

The Brill Dictionary of Ancient Greek

Franco Montanari

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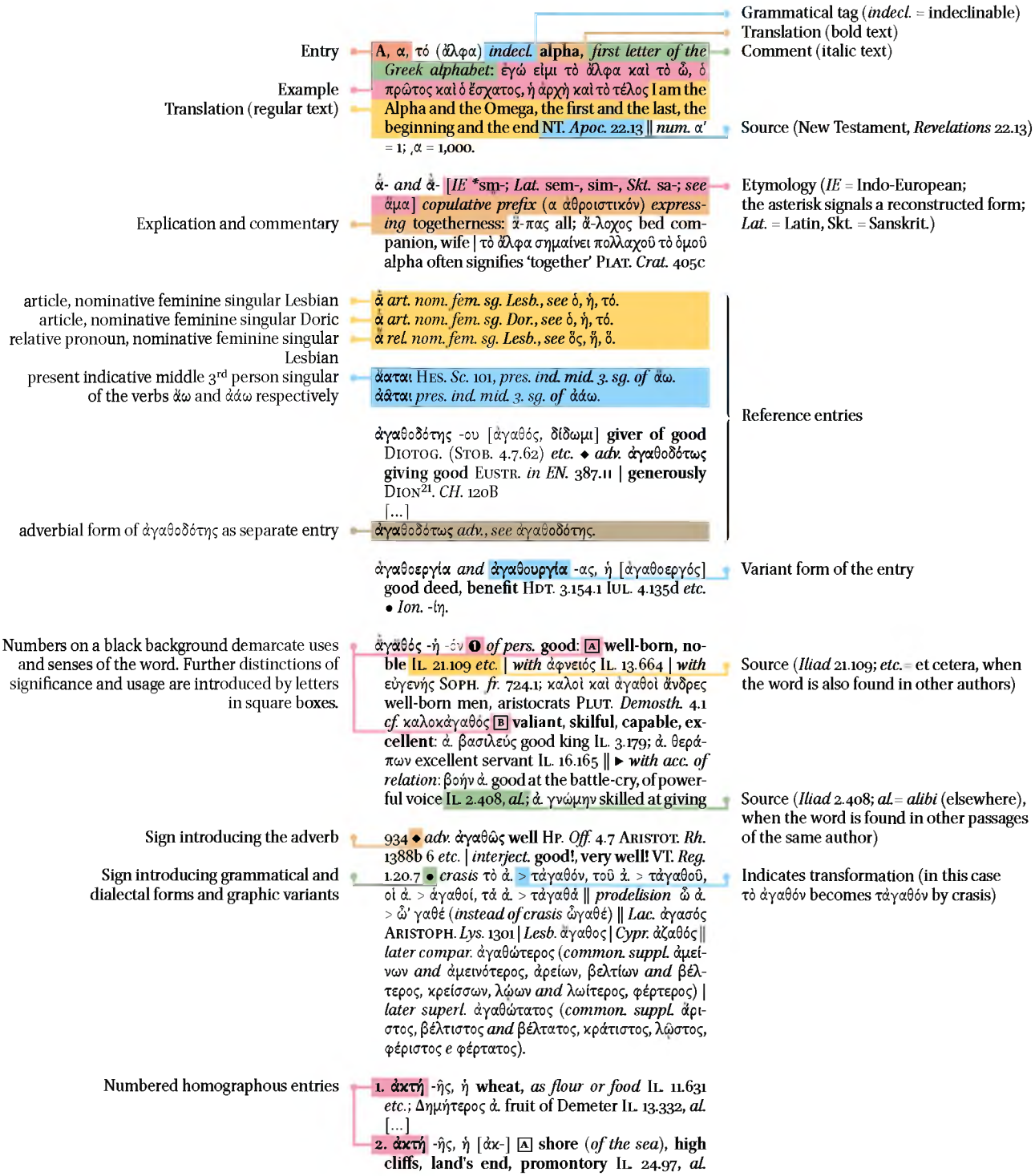
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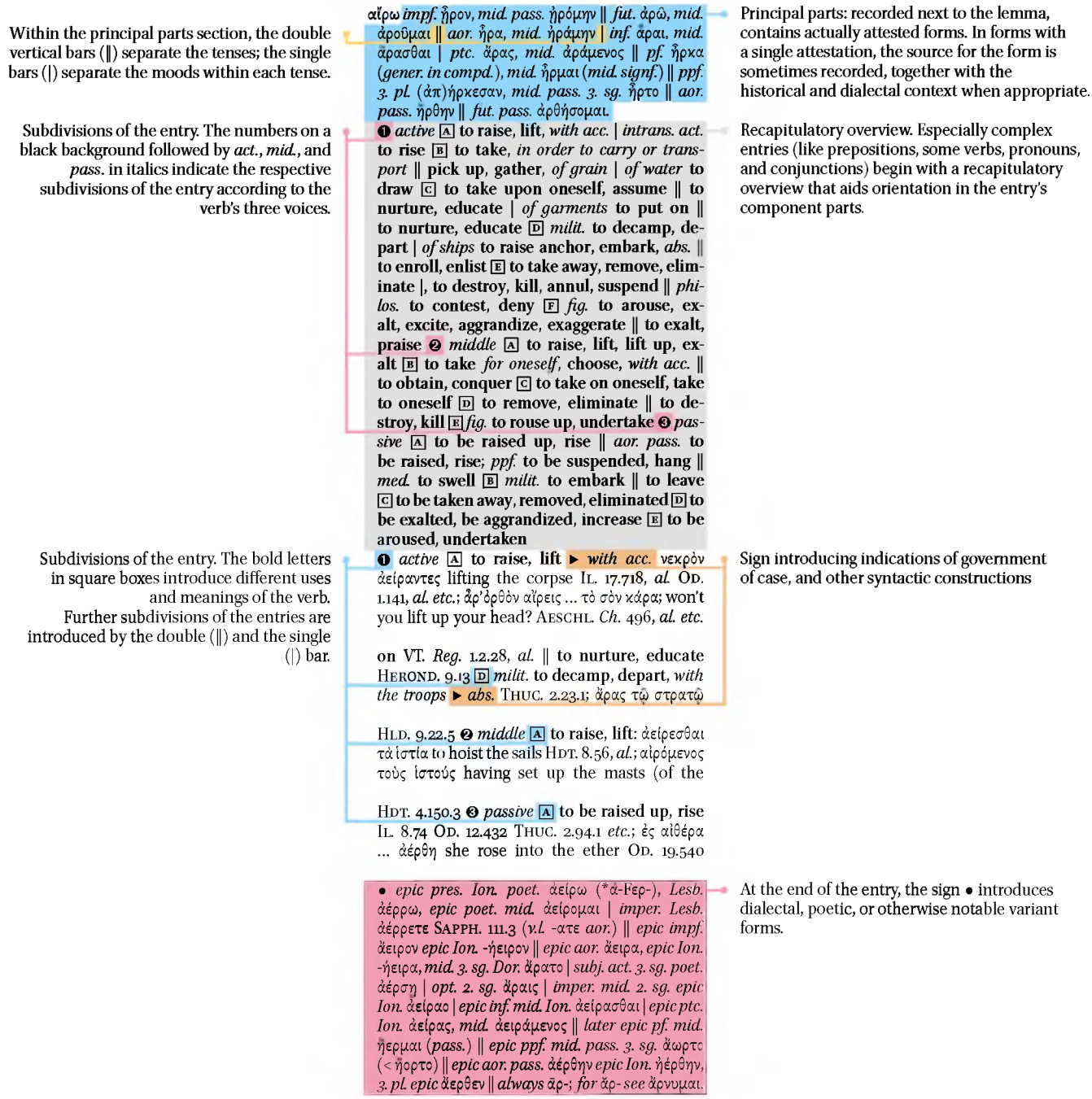
"For a number of years now, scholars at ease in Italian have benefitted enormously from the riches, layout, concision, and accuracy of Professor Montanari's *Vocabolario della Lingua Greca*, with its added advantage of the inclusion of names.
Hence classicists in general will welcome the English version of this very valuable resource."
Professor Richard Janko, *University of Michigan*

"Franco Montanari is a giant in our field, and his Dictionary is a major leap forward for us...."
Professor Gregory Nagy, *Harvard University*

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Visual Guide





ἀΐρω *impf.* ἦρον, *mid. pass.* ἠρόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀρῶ, *mid.* ἀροῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἦρα, *mid.* ἠράμην | *inf.* ἆραι, *mid.* ἄρασθαι | *ptc.* ἄρας, *mid.* ἀράμενος ‖ *pf.* ἦρκα (*gener. in compd.*), *mid.* ἦρμαι (*mid. signf.*) ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* (ἀπ)ήρκεσαν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἦρτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠρθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀρθήσομαι.

❶ *active* A to raise, lift, *with acc.* | *intrans. act.* to rise B to take, *in order to carry or transport* ‖ pick up, gather, *of grain* | *of water* to draw C to take upon oneself, assume ‖ to nurture, educate | *of garments* to put on ‖ to nurture, educate D *milit.* to decamp, depart | *of ships* to raise anchor, embark, *abs.* ‖ to enroll, enlist E to take away, remove, eliminate |, to destroy, kill, annul, suspend ‖ *philos.* to contest, deny F *fig.* to arouse, exalt, excite, aggrandize, exaggerate ‖ to exalt, praise ❷ *middle* A to raise, lift, lift up, exalt B to take *for oneself*, choose, *with acc.* ‖ to obtain, conquer C to take on oneself, take to oneself D to remove, eliminate ‖ to destroy, kill E *fig.* to rouse up, undertake ❸ *passive* A to be raised up, rise ‖ *aor. pass.* to be raised, rise; *ppf.* to be suspended, hang ‖ *med.* to swell B *milit.* to embark ‖ to leave C to be taken away, removed, eliminated D to be exalted, be aggrandized, increase E to be aroused, undertaken

❶ *active* A to raise, lift ▸ *with acc.* νεκρὸν ἀείραντες lifting the corpse Il. 17.718, *al.* Od. 1.141, *al. etc.*; ἆρ'ὀρθὸν αἴρεις ... τὸ σὸν κάρα; won't you lift up your head? Aeschl. *Ch.* 496, *al. etc.*

on VT. *Reg.* 1.2.28, *al.* ‖ to nurture, educate Herond. 9.13 D *milit.* to decamp, depart, *with the troops* ▸ *abs.* Thuc. 2.23.1; ἄρας τῷ στρατῷ

Hld. 9.22.5 ❷ *middle* A to raise, lift: ἀείρεσθαι τὰ ἱστία to hoist the sails Hdt. 8.56, *al.*; αἰρόμενος τοὺς ἱστούς having set up the masts (of the

Hdt. 4.150.3 ❸ *passive* A to be raised up, rise Il. 8.74 Od. 12.432 Thuc. 2.94.1 *etc.*; ἐς αἰθέρα ... ἀέρθη she rose into the ether Od. 19.540

• *epic pres. Ion. poet.* ἀείρω (*ἀ-Fερ-), *Lesb.* ἀέρρω, *epic poet. mid.* ἀείρομαι | *imper. Lesb.* ἀέρρετε Sapph. 111.3 (*v.l.* -ατε *aor.*) ‖ *epic impf.* ἄειρον *epic Ion.* -ήειρον ‖ *epic aor.* ἄειρα, *epic Ion.* -ήειρα, *mid. 3. sg. Dor.* ἄρατο | *subj. act. 3. sg. poet.* ἀέρσῃ | *opt. 2. sg.* ἄραις | *imper. mid. 2. sg. epic Ion.* ἀείραο | *epic inf. mid. Ion.* ἀείρασθαι | *epic ptc. Ion.* ἀείρας, *mid.* ἀειράμενος ‖ *later epic pf. mid.* ἦερμαι (*pass.*) ‖ *epic ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἄωρτο (< ἤορτο) ‖ *epic aor. pass.* ἀέρθην *epic Ion.* ἠέρθην, *3. pl. epic* ἄερθεν ‖ *always* ἀρ-; *for* ἀρ- *see* ἄρνυμαι.

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The Brill Dictionary of Ancient Greek

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Cover designed by André van der Waal, Remco Mulckhuyse, and Joël Comvalius at Coördesign.

Library of Congress Control Number: 2015942362

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ISBN 978-90-04-19318-5 (hardback)

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Copyright 2013 Loescher Editore – Torino (Italia) – Third edition with CD-ROM
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Preface

The history of dictionaries of Ancient Greek rests on a venerable and multifaceted tradition, which over the centuries has led dictionaries themselves to assume strikingly different forms. We have testimonies from as far back as the fifth century BC, telling of Athenian boys intent on understanding and translating Homer at school. At that time, translating the language in which the lines of poems such as the *Iliad* and the *Odyssey* were written – an unfamiliar language far-removed from the customary linguistic forms – basically meant setting up a correspondence between an ancient Homeric word that was difficult to understand and was no longer in common use, and a word current in the Greek of the translator's day, whose form was thus immediately recognizable in the contemporary user's language. This was particularly true for Homer, the sacred text that formed the quintessence of the *paideia*, which always constituted the basis of schooling and higher education, but it was also true, for instance, of the fundamental legal texts, such as the authoritative laws of Solon. The process was thus a translation from one kind of Greek to another kind of Greek, in other words a translation into a different form of the same language – an operation that linguists call "intralingual translation". The difficult words used above all in poetry needed an explanation, an equivalent in a more easily understandable language.

Perhaps there was already some rudimental and highly limited form of "dictionary" even in those early times, or possibly the cultural background and experience of the school-masters was sufficient. What is certain is that a few centuries later, "dictionaries" of this kind did exist: in actual fact they were glossaries. In their most typical form (as can be observed in numerous papyrus fragments) they were arranged into two columns: a difficult word in need of explanation was listed in the left-hand column and the corresponding explanation in the contemporary Greek of educated people was shown in the right-hand column. These were therefore "monolingual" dictionaries, in the modern technical sense of the definition. At a later stage, in the Graeco-Roman world of the imperial age, with its socio-political and cultural context widely characterized by Greek-Latin bilingualism, the bilingual glossary made its appearance, in the form of an elementary Latin-Greek "dictionary" (destined to Greek speakers as an aid to understanding Latin texts, like Virgil) or Greek-Latin. These constituted the first embryonic examples of a bilingual dictionary of the Greek language.

The history of dictionaries of Ancient Greek in the modern age is associated with Greek-Latin bilingualism, originating from the Roman imperial age but transported into a Europe where Latin played the role of a *lingua franca* for communication among the cultured elites. The greatest monument of this historical period is the grandiose work of Henri Estienne (Henricus Stephanus), the *Thesaurus Graecae Linguae* published in Geneva in 1572, in five massive volumes. In this thesaurus, Latin was used to translate and provide brief comments on the Greek *lemmata* and examples: it thus fulfilled the function of an intelligible intermediary for those who wanted to learn Greek and translate from Greek. The sheer fact that this impressive work has by no means disappeared or been consigned to oblivion suffices to give an idea of its value and the historic impact of its composition. Naturally, the edition that is still on the shelves in our libraries today is no longer the 1572 version. Numerous alterations and enlargements culminated in the edition produced by the French publisher Ambroise Firmin Didot, which came out in nine volumes between 1831 and 1865 (and which has been reprinted frequently) with the scientific cooperation of some among the most valid specialists of the time, such as the brothers Wilhelm and Ludwig Dindorf, Johann Friedrich Dübner and others. That even as late as the nineteenth century it was felt appropriate to publish a revised and corrected version of this great dictionary is an eloquent testimony to the endurance and historical tenacity of the function of Latin as a *lingua franca* and to the persistence of Greek-Latin bilingualism in Europe.

After the *Thesaurus* of Stephanus, the genuine and substantial novelty in the field of scientific Greek lexicography was represented by the shift from Greek-Latin bilingualism to the bilingual Ancient Greek - Modern Language dictionary: that is to say, translation into a single language gave way to the concept of translating into a multiplicity of languages, and hence to a diversification of dictionaries. There were, fundamentally, two major works that marked the most important and decisive steps in this direction. The first was Franz Passow's *Handwörterbuch der griechischen Sprache*, a Greek-German dictionary, originally a revision of J. G. Scheider's lexicon, whose fourth edition, the first as an independent work, was published in Leipzig in 1831 in two volumes. Passow's dictionary was then continued and renewed by numerous scholars up to the fifth edition in four volumes, which came out in Leipzig from 1841 to 1857. Reprinted several times, it is still in use today. Little more than a decade later came the publication of the first edition of the Greek–English dictionary by George Liddell and Robert Scott, *A Greek-English Lexicon*, Oxford 1843. What is interesting to note is the concentration of works in the central part of the XIX century: 1831–1865, last edition of Stephanus' Thesaurus; 1831, first edition and 1841–1857, fifth edition of Passow's dictionary; 1843, first edition of the Liddell-Scott lexicon, which within a century had reached the ninth edition (Oxford 1940), profoundly renewed under the editorship of Henry Stuart Jones and Roderick McKenzie. The LSJ lexicon was then further extended in 1968, but only by the addition of a supplement, published in a revised edition in 1996. For Christian Greek of the early centuries, LSJ was expanded by a companion volume, the *Patristic Greek Lexicon* by Geoffrey William Hugo Lampe, Oxford 1961. The Liddell-Scott-Jones dictionary is used by scholars of antiquity as the reference dictionary for Greek, although the need for a profound revision of LSJ itself or for a completely new dictionary of Ancient Greek has been put forward many times and is indeed increasingly felt, in order to take into account more organically the advances of knowledge achieved over the years.

In Spain, the publication of the ambitious and massive *Diccionario Griego-Español* directed by Francisco Rodriguez Adrados began in 1980: seven issues have come out so far, going up to about half-way through the letter *epsilon* (in 2008 a second edition of the first issue also came out, containing roughly the first half of the letter *alpha*): it is extremely difficult to say when it will be finished. Finally, it is worth recalling the *Dictionnaire Grec-Français* by Anatole Bailly, first published in Paris in 1894. In French schools and universities today, the edition of this *Dictionnaire* that is in common use is the 26th edition, revised by Louis Séchan and Pierre Chantraine, which came out in 1963 and has been reprinted several times, although no longer brought out in a revised edition.

For Italian students, up to the 1990s the dictionary most frequently used in schools and universities was the *Vocabolario Greco-Italiano* by the Jesuit priest Lorenzo Rocci, published for the first time in Rome in 1939. After a second edition in 1941, the author brought out a third edition in 1943, containing major revisions introduced with the aid (declared in the *Preface*) of the ninth edition of the Liddell-Scott-Jones dictionary (which had appeared in 1940). This third edition was subsequently reprinted several times; eventually, a new edition came out in 2011. One important "new entrant" in the Italian context is *GI - Vocabolario della Lingua Greca* by Franco Montanari (in collaboration with Daniela Manetti and Ivan Garofalo), published for the first time in 1995, then in a second edition in 2004 and a third edition in 2013. The third Italian edition of GI formed the basis for this English version, published today by Brill: *GE - The Brill Dictionary of Ancient Greek*.

In Greece, to my knowledge the dictionaries used for study of Ancient Greek have so far been the following: the four volume-translation of the 8th edition (1897) of Liddell-Scott which came out at the beginning of the 20th century - unfortunately in an extreme *katharevousa*, which renders it practically useless for students today; the large D. Dimitrakos, effectively a dictionary of the Greek language from ancient to modern, completed in 1959; Stamatakos' *Lexikon tes archaias ellenikes glossas*, originally published in 1949 and reprinted since then a couple of times, most recently in 2006; finally, an *Epitomè* of Liddell-Scott published in 2007, which however mainly covers only the archaic and classical authors. Thus the need for a completely new dictionary has been clearly perceived by students and scholars alike. A response to this widely felt demand has come from the publication in Athens, in 2013, of a version of GI in Modern Greek: *Synchrono Lexiko tes archaias ellenikes glossas*, edited by Antonios Rengakos. Considered within the framework of Greece, in a sense this development embodies a revival of the idea of translation from Greek into Greek, from an ancient to a modern form of the Greek language, though certainly bridging a distance that is now far more profound than in the distant past. Thus one may wonder whether Ancient Greek – Modern Greek dictionaries belong to the typology of bilingual dictionaries or whether they should instead be viewed as monolingual dictionaries: however, this may be a moot question, or it may have a political-cultural significance that calls for further reflection.

As mentioned earlier, this *GE - The Brill Dictionary of Ancient Greek* is based on the third Italian edition of the above cited Italian *GI - Vocabolario della lingua greca*. First of all it is important to underline that attention

in GI / GE is not restricted to language material dating from the archaic, Classical and Hellenistic eras. Significant consideration is also given to later forms of Greek, in particular Greek of the imperial age and of the first centuries of Greek Judaic-Christian literature (Old and New Testament, Patristics, etc.), up to the VIth century and with sporadic later examples (this is a period for which the great LSJ is notoriously weak, especially after the IInd century AD). Furthermore, GI / GE makes substantial use of papyri and inscriptions, and includes a wealth of proper names, which have been systematically checked and revised for the new edition.

The third edition has been substantially revised and expanded. The numerous observations and suggestions put forward by scholars have all been scrupulously examined and have led to a number of carefully assessed amendments and modifications. A general revision has resulted in no small number of corrections, improvements and additions, among which roughly 750 new *lemmata* in comparison to the previous edition. The most significant and important systematic interventions, which have resulted in the identification and elimination of mumerous imperfections, also deserve to be mentioned. A global revision of the initial list of Authors and Works has allowed the introduction of a number of corrections and additions, including a sizeable number of updated bibliographical entries: accordingly, this repertory is increasingly becoming an important tool in its own right. With regard to the examples and citations, a systematic revision has been undertaken on the materials pertaining to the fragments of Euripides, the fragmentary comic dramatists (including Menander) and the fragmentary historians, as well as on the citations of Posidippus, Plutarch's *Moralia*, Lucian and some Fathers of the Church (such as Gregory of Nyssa). All the *lemmata* concerning the so-called "prepositional adverbs" have been re-examined and reorganised according to a coherent structure. All these improvements in the third Italian edition have been included in this English edition, in which it has also been possible to update the entries with corrections and additions not yet available in the third Italian edition.

Dictionaries of ancient languages, founded as they are on the written testimony of the literature and other documents, certainly undergo a slower process of aging than dictionaries founded on the living usage of modern languages. Dictionaries of modern languages reflect the current spoken forms, which are in constant and rapid evolution, but even dictionaries of ancient languages require updating, revision and additions. In our case the need for a new dictionary, profoundly renewed in comparison to its predecessors, is based essentially on three factors: the language to be interpreted and translated, namely Ancient Greek; the modern language that provides the translation and the glosses, i.e. the language spoken by the users of a bilingual dictionary; the graphic layout.

Consideration of the first factor, Ancient Greek, implies taking into account the progress achieved in study of the texts and the language in all its aspects. Features such as the broadening of lexical and grammatical knowledge, an in-depth reappraisal and updating of the interpretation of the entire range of written evidence, new or even first critical editions of texts, discovery of new words, new attestations in previously unknown genres or periods, lead to a constant enrichment of the data. Progress of this kind is also based on a more extended and in-depth evaluation of the full range of written testimony: accordingly, the use of electronic databases (first and foremost the *Thesaurus Linguae Graecae* of Irvine, California) constitutes an essential aid.

The second factor is the medium utilised to translate and provide an appropriate interpretation, namely the modern language, which obviously undergoes constant evolution and rapid change. This is a vital aspect that cannot be disregarded: the language utilized to explain and translate must not be too remote from current everyday use. In other words, it must not constitute an additional stumbling block for the student. If the working tools available for studying the ancient language are too old and are written in an outmoded style of presentation, they become difficult to use and discourage students from exploring the subject.

This idea of a "user-friendly" tool also includes the question of the layout, which is of crucial assistance in consultation. In effect, the graphic layout is another element that has undergone remarkable change over the past century and has made great progress: anyone who has had more than a brief experience will certainly recollect the vastly different visual impact of the tools available no more than a few decades ago. It is clear that for students taking their first steps in the study of Ancient Greek, the graphic layout of their books must be suited to their tastes.

Today, a dictionary is above all the achievement of team work. I cannot forget the beginning of the work in 1989, and everything that was done thereafter for the three Italian editions, then for the Greek edition of 2013 and for the English edition which is now presented here. I owe a heavy debt of thanks to the innumerable scholars whose invaluable work has made this achievement possible. There are too many to list all by name, but I would like to express my personal thanks to those scholars, whose particular contributions have proven substantial. First, I would like to thank Gregory Nagy, Leonard Muellner and Madeleine Goh for their unending dedication to the project. Second, I am grateful to Davide Muratore for his careful review and feedback, which greatly added to the accuracy of the dictionary. Next, I would thank my colleagues, Luigi Battezzato, Albio Cesare Cassio, Emanuele Dettori, and Fausto Montana for their honest critiques and reviews as we entered the final stages. And lastly, I offer my gratitude to Chad Schroeder, who agreed to co-edit two years ago and whose insights and contributions since assuming this role have proven immeasurable to the team. As I wrote in the preface to the first edition, GI / GE would probably have come into being without me, but certainly not without these contributors.

Franco Montanari
University of Genoa, June 2015

Preface

Why another ancient Greek lexicon in English, and why one based on an existing modern Italian one? Why not rely exclusively on the dictionary of Henry George Liddell and Robert Scott, *A Greek-English Lexicon*? When Brill asked the three of us in 2010 to undertake the editing of an English version of the Greek-Italian dictionary of Franco Montanari - *Vocabolario della lingua greca*, then in its second edition - we had not yet fully reckoned with the fact that the original "Liddell and Scott," later transformed into "Liddell-Scott-Jones" or "LSJ" in the aftermath of the contributions made by Henry Stuart Jones and Roderick McKenzie, cannot really be called an "original" Greek-English lexicon. This venerable dictionary, first published in 1843 and now in its ninth edition, published in 1940, with a supplement added in 1996, was based on the fourth edition of the Greek-German lexicon of Franz Passow, *Handwörterbuch der griechischen Sprache*, published in 1831. The first edition of Passow, published only seven years earlier in 1824, was in turn based on the *Griechisch-deutsches Wörterbuch* of Johann Gottlob Schneider, published in 1798. Thus the cross-fertilization of lexica over multiple generations and involving basically two modern languages is a tradition in its own right, reaching back to the very beginnings of the history of the modern dictionary. With the hindsight of four years of work on the present Greek-English dictionary, we are convinced that such cross-fertilization is at the very core of lexicography and even of classical philology.

An enormous effort would be required for the revising of a dictionary like the LSJ. Although supplemented, to general acclaim, by P.G.W. Glare in 1996, the current LSJ has not undergone a major revision since the 9th edition by Jones and McKenzie in 1940. That revision took 15 years. And, needless to say, the funding as well as the time necessary for compiling a new dictionary for a language as complex as ancient Greek both in its breadth and in its chronological span is daunting. An instructive comparandum is the monumental *Oxford Latin Dictionary*, compiled without basing itself on any previous work. That project was originally planned for publication in twelve years but in fact took from 1933 to 1982 (granted, the project was prolonged when World War II interrupted the work for a number of years), with the first set of 256 pages published in 1968 and an addition published every other year until the entire volume was completed in 1982, almost half a century after the ambitious work was begun. Also, though its scope is more monumental and vast even compared to the *Oxford Latin Dictionary*, another comparandum is the *Diccionario Griego-Español*, overseen by Francisco Rodríguez Adrados since 1980. It now awaits its eighth volume, which will comprise the latter half of the letter Epsilon. In the absence of a revision of the main body of LSJ, especially in the light of the recent advances made in scholarship on the ancient Greek world, another Greek-English lexicon that incorporates such new knowledge is surely a most welcome addition.

This Greek-English project is presented as an enhancement of lexicography, which is an intuitive procedure, not an exact science - a fact that sometimes eludes even the most advanced students of Greek. As John Chadwick points out in the introduction to his pathfinding *Lexicographica Graeca: Contributions to the lexicography of Ancient Greek* (1995), modern lexicographers have tended to treat "as a positive fact" the opinions of ancient lexicographers, which, as useful and necessary as they are, must be considered merely a starting point for understanding the semantics of a given lemma, that is, of any word to be defined. This Greek-English dictionary, following the lead of Franco Montanari, presents a critical approach to lexicography in and of itself. But of course even a critical approach must by necessity present interpretations, however valid, of the existing evidence for the semantics of any given lemma. And interpretations are not simply a matter of "positive fact." The editors of this new lexicon, as presented in English, are keenly aware of this reality as they aim to achieve a more nuanced understanding of the full range of surviving ancient Greek.

The editing of this volume has been for us a task that was both exhilarating and humbling for these reasons. Our objective was an accurate elucidation of each Greek lemma in English, and, accordingly, it is to be emphasized that the lexicon is not a translation of the Italian definitions in and of themselves. Also, as noted in Franco Montanari's preface, the English version includes a not insignificant number of new lemmata. Incorporated are the corrections stemming from the Italian third edition, which came out in May 2013. While our edition also incorporates other corrections discovered during the translating and editing, and although we have double-checked citations when questions arose, we have not done a systematic revision of the definitions or citations of the Italian third edition. Finally, we must note that the first edition of any lexicon, and certainly one originally based on another language, is bound to contain not only some infelicities in idiom and clarity but also outright errors. Still, we have tried our best to render 132,884 lemmata into as clear and idiomatic modern American English as possible in the span of four years.

In addition to the updated language of our definitions, the strengths of this volume include the incorporation of new evidence, especially from epigraphical sources and papyri. Our methodology relies on the application of historical linguistics to the study of new lemmata, and this reliance at times takes us even beyond the third edition of the Italian version. In continuing to account for ever newer lemmata, we follow the aim of Franco Montanari in seeking to include later Greek, even from patristic sources (for which the users of LSJ, for example, had to consult the dictionary of Lampe). There is also a representative set of lemmata for names of persons and places. In general, our hope is that this lexicon will be a useful tool for specialists in ancient Greek as well as for students at all levels.

The work of Leonard Muellner and Gregory Nagy as advisory editors has been carried out in collaboration with many scholars, but most of all with the managing editor Madeleine Goh, who has been in charge of the day-to-day editing over the last four years. Chad Schroeder, who initially joined the team as one of the five translators in 2010, joined the editorial team in August 2013, and contributed greatly to the completion of the project. As for the team of translators and proof-readers, their dedication and hard work cannot be praised enough. They are Rachel Barritt-Costa, Michael Chappell, Michael Chase, Ela Harrison, Patrick Paul Hogan, Jared Hudson, Sergio Knipe, Peter Mazur, Davide Muratore, Serena Perrone, Chad Schroeder, Chris Welser. The indefatigable project managers Diana Steele and Bas van der Mije at Brill, as well as Noel Spencer and Keith Stone, both at the Center for Hellenic Studies, must also be thanked. And special thanks go to Franco Montanari himself, who has generously consulted with us at many points throughout this project to discuss specific issues that arose as well as general questions about lexicography. Our statement is proudly signed by all three of us as leaders of the team at Harvard University's Center for Hellenic Studies, Washington, D.C.

Gregory Nagy, Director at CHS
Leonard Muellner, Director of Information Technology and Publications at CHS
Madeleine Goh, Fellow in Lexicographical Research at CHS
February 2015.

Abbreviations

abbr. = abbreviation, -ated
abl. = ablative
abs. = absolute, used absolutely
acc. = accusative
accent. = accent (or stress), -uation
accept. = acceptation, meaning
act. = active form
ad loc. = ad locum
adj. = adjective, as adjective
adv., advl. = adverb, adverbial
advers. = adversative
affirm. = affirmative
agr. = agriculture
al. = alibi, elsewhere
alch. = alchemy
Alex. = Alexandrian
alleg. = allegory, -ical, -ically
allus. = allusion
anacol. = anacoluthon
analog. = analogy, -ical, -ically
anastr. = anastrophe
anat. = anatomy, -ical
anc. = ancient, in antiquity
anom. = anomalous
aor. = aorist
aor^{s}. = sigmatic aorist
aor^{t}. = thematic aorist
aor^{r}. = root aorist
aphaer. = aphaeresis
apoc. = apocope
app. = appendix
app. crit. = critical apparatus
arch. = archaism, archaic
archit. = architecture
argum. = argumentum
arithm. = arithmetic, -al
art. = article
ascet. = asceticism, ascetic
aspir. = aspiration, aspirate
assim. = assimilation
astr. = astrology, astronomy, -ical
athem. = athematic
attrib. = attribute, -ive
aug. = augmentation
augm. = augment

b. = book(s)
ballist. = ballistics, ballistic
barb. = barbaric, -ism
baryt. = barytone, -sis
bef. = occuring in front of, before
bisyll. = bisyllable, -ic
bot. = botanical
Byz. = Byzantine

caes. = caesura
card. = cardinal
caus. = causal
causat. = causative
cf. = confer, compare
chem. = chemistry, chemical
Christ. = Christian
Christol. = Christology, -ical
cit. = citation, cited
cl. = clause
class. = classical
cod. = codex, -ices
collat. = collateral
collect. = collective, -ly
com. = comic, in comedy
comm. = comment, -ary, -aries
compar. = comparative, comparison
compd. = compound, composition
compl. = complement
concess. = concessive
concr. = concrete
conject. = conjecture, -ral
conjug. = conjugation
conjunc. = conjunction
cons. = consonant
consec. = consecutive
conseq. = consequently, hence
constr. = construction, construed
contr. = contracted, -ion
coord. = coordination, -ate
cop. = copula, copulative
corr. = correction, correct
correl. = correlation, sequence
corresp. = corresponding, -ence

dat. = dative
decl. = declension, declinable, declined
declar. = declarative
decr. = decree
def. = definite, -ive
demonstr. = demonstrative
denom. = denominative (verb)
dent. = dental
depend. = dependent
deriv. = derivative, -ation
derog. = derogatory
desid. = desiderative
deverb. = deverbative
dial. = dialect
dialect. = dialectical
didac. = didactic
dim. = diminutive
diphth. = diphthong
dir. = direct, -ly
disc. = discourse, speech
dissim. = dissimilation
divin. = divination, -ory
divis. = division
doc. = document, -ation
dram. = drama, dramatical
dual = dual
dub. = dubious, doubtful

E = East
east. = eastern
eccl. = ecclesiastical
ed. = edition(s)
edd. = edition(s)
eleg. = elegiac
elis. = elision
emph. = emphasis
encl. = enclitic
entom. = entomology
epic = epic
epenth. = epenthesis
epexeg. = epexegesis, -tical
epigr. = epigram(s), -matic
epist. = epistle(s), epistolary
epith. = epithet
erot. = erotic, amatory
esp. = special, -ly
etc. = et cetera
ethn. = ethnic
etym. = etymology, -ical
euphem. = euphemism, euphemistic
euphon. = euphony, -ic
ex. = example
exc. = exception, -al, -ally
exclam. = exclamatory, -ion
exhort. = exhortatory
explet. = expletive
expr. = expressive
extens. = extensive, by extension

f. = following
f.l. = falsa lectio, false reading
fab. = fable, fabular
fam. = familiar, -ly, family
fem. = feminine
ff. = following
fict. = fictitious, fictional
fig. = figurative, -ly
fin. = final
form. = formation
frag. = fragment, -s
freq. = frequentative (verb)
fut. = future

gen. = genitive
generic. = generically
geogr. = geography, -ical
geol. = geology, -ical
geom. = geometry, -ical
gloss. = gloss, glossed
gnom. = gnomic
gramm. = grammar, -tical, grammarian

Hellen. = Hellenistic
heter. = heteroclite
hist. = history, -ical
Hom. = Homeric
homon. = homonymous
host. = hostile, -ly
hypocor. = hypocoristic (name), endearing (term)
hypoth. = hypothetical

I = inscription (see p. lix)
ib. = ibidem, in the same work
ichthyol. = ichthyology, -ical
id. = idem, the same meaning
imparisyll. = imparisyllabic
imper. = imperative
impers. = impersonal
impf. = imperfect
ind. = indicative
indecl. = indeclinable
indef. = indefinite
indep. = independent
indet. = indeterminate
indir. = indirect
inf. = infinitive
infant. lang. = infant language
ingr. = ingressive
inhabit. = inhabitant, -ants
init. = initial, -ly
inscr. = inscription(s)
instrum. = instrument, -al
int. = internal
intens. = intensive
interjec. = interjection
interpol. = interpolated, -ion
interrog. = interrogative
intrans. = intransitive
iron. = ironic, -ally
irreg. = irregular
iter. = iterative

joc. = jocular, -ly
jur. = juridical

l.c. = loco citatis, in the place cited
lab. = labial
later = later
lect. = lection, reading
leg. = legendum
lengthd. = lengthened
lit. = literal, -ly
litot. = litotes
liturg. = liturgy,-ical
ll.cc. = loco citato, in the place cited
loc. = locative
locut. = locution, phrase
log. = logic, logical
lyr. = lyrical, in lyric

masc. = masculine
math. = mathematics, -al
meas. = measure
mech. = mechanics, -al
med. = medicine, medical writer
Medit. = Mediterranean
metath. = metathesis
meteor. = meteorology, -ic
meton. = metonymy
metr. = metre, -ical, -ically
metrol. = metrology, -ical
mid. = middle verb
milit. = military
miner. = mineralogy, mineral
mod. = modern
monosyll. = monosyllabic
mor. = moral, -ly
ms. = manuscript
mss. = manuscripts
mus. = music, musical
mut. = mutation, change
myth. = mythic, mythology, -ical

N = North
nat. = natural
naut. = nautical, marine, maritime
NB = nota bene
neg. = negative
neol. = neologism
neut. = neuter
nom. = nominative
north. = northern
num. = numeral

obj. = object, -ive
obl. = oblique, indirect
obsc. = obscene, -ly
observ. = observation
occ. = occurrence
onomat. = onomatopoeia, -c
opp. = opposition, opposite
opt. = optative
ord. = ordinal
ordin. = ordinarily
orig. = origin, -ally
ornith. = ornithology, -ical
ostr. = ostracon, ostraca
oth. = otherwise, in other cases
oxyt. = oxytone

P = papyrus (see p. lvii)
p(p). = page(s)
paint. = painting
pap. = papyrus, -i
parisyll. = parisyllabic
parod. = parody, -ic
parox. = paroxytone
partic. = particle
partit. = partitive
pass. = passive
patrist. = patristic, patrology
patron. = patronymic
pejor. = pejorative
Perip. = Peripatetic
periphr. =periphrase, -tic
perisp. = perispomenon
pers. = person, -al
personif. = personification, -ied
philol. = philology, -ical
philos. = philosophy, -ical, -er
phys. = physics, -al
pl. = plural
pleon. = pleonasm, -tic
poet. = poetic
pop. = population, people
posit. = positive
poss. = possessive
postHom. = post-Homeric
potent. = potential
ppf. = pluperfect
pred. = predicate, -ive
pref. = praefatio, preface
prefix = prefix
prep. = preposition
pres. = present
prev. = previous (one, ones)
prevb. = preverb
prim. = primitive, -ly
priv. = privative
prob. = probable, -y
procl. = proclitic
prolep. = prolepsis, proleptical
prom. = promontory
pron. = pronoun
prooem. = prooemium
propar. = proparoxytone
proper. = properly
properisp. = properispomenon
prosod. = prosody, -ic
prosth. = prosthetic
proth. = prosthetic
prov. = proverb, -ial, -ially
ptc. = participle

qual. = quality, -ative
quant. = quantity, -ative

rad. = radical
rar. = rare, -ly
rec. = recent
redupl. = reduplication, -ed
reflex. = reflexive
refut. = refutation
reg. = regular, regularly
rel. = relative
relig. = religion, religious
rhet. = rhetorician, rhetoric, -al
Rom. = Roman

S = South
s.o. = someone
s.times = sometimes
s.v. = sub voce, under the entry
sc. = scilicet, that is
schol. = scholium, scholia
scient. = scientific, -ally
sculpt. = sculpture
sec. = secondary
sex. = sexual, within the sexual sphere
sg. = singular
signf. = signification
sim. = similar, -ly
simil. = simile, similitude
simpl. = simple, simply
Soph. = sophist, -ry
soter. = soteriology, -ical
south. = southern
spur. = spurious
Spart. = Spartan
spir. = spiritus, breathing
sthg. = something
strateg. = strategic, -al
strengthd. = strengthened, intensified
sub. = subordination, subordinate
subj. = subjunctive, subject, -ive
subst. = substantive, -ized
suff. = suffix
superl. = superlative
supp. = supposed, supposition
suppl. = supplement, suppletive
surg. = surgery, surgical
susp. = suspected
syll. = syllable, -ical
synaer. = synaeresis
sync. = syncopation
synon. = synonymous
synt. = syntax, syntactic

tech. = technique, technical
temp. = temporal, of time
test. = testimonium
text. = text
theatr. = theatrical, theatre
them. = thematic
theme = theme
theol. = theology, -ical
tmesis = tmesis
topic = topic
trag. = tragic, (in) tragedy
trans. = transitive
transl. = translation, translated
trisyll. = trysillable, -ical

unc. = uncertain
underst. = understood
unkn. = unknown
unus. = unusual
used = used
usu. = usually, generally, commonly

v.l. = varia lectio, variant reading
vel. = velar
verb. = verbal (adjective)
verb. st. = verbal stem
verisim. = verisimilar, probably
voc. = vocative
vol. = volume(s)
voll. = volume(s)
vulg. = vulgar
vulgate = vulgata, vulgate

W = West

zool. = zoology, -ical

Glottonyms

Aeol. = Aeolic
Akk. = Akkadian
Alb. = Albanian
Arab. = Arabic
Aram. = Aramaic
Arc. = Arcadian
Arg. = Argolic
Arm. = Armenian
AS = Anglo-Saxon
Att. = Attic
Av. = Avestan
Boeot. = Boeotian
Berb. = Berber
Bulg. = Bulgarian
Celt. = Celtic
Copt. = Coptic
Corn. = Cornish
Cret. = Cretan
Cypr. = Cypriot
Dor. = Doric
Drav. = Dravidian
Egyp. = Egyptian
Engl. = English
Gaul. = Gaulish
Ger. = German
Gmc. = Germanic
Goth. = Gothic
Gk. = Greek
Heb. = Hebrew
Icel. = Icel.
IE = Indo-European
Ion. = Ionic
Ir. = Irish
Iran. = Iranian
Ital. = Italian, Italic
Hitt. = Hittite
Lac. = Laconian
Lanuv. = Lanuvian
Lat. = Latin
Latv. = Latvian
Lesb. = Lesbian
Lith. = Lithuanian
Locr. = Locrian
Lyc. = Lycian
Mir. = Middle Irish
Maced. = Macedonian
Megar. = Megarian
MHG = Middle High German
OCS = Old Church Slavonic
OHG = Old High German
Olc. = Old Icelandic
OIr. = Old Irish
ON = Old Norse
ONor. = Old Nordic
OPers. = Old Persian
Osc. = Oscan
Osset. = Ossetic
Paelig. = Paelignian
Pers. = Persian
Phoen. = Phoenician
Praen. = Praenestine
Pkt. = Prakrit
Russ. = Russian
Sem. = Semitic
Serb. = Serbian
Sic. = Sicilian
Skt. = Sanskrit
Slav. = Slavic
Sogd. = Sogdian
Sum. = Sumerian
Swed. = Swedish
Syr. = Syrian
Tarant. = Tarantine
Thess. = Thessalian
Toch. A, B = Tocharian A, B
Ugar. = Ugaritic
Umb. = Umbrian
Vestin. = Vestinian
Wel. = Welsh

Collections

a) editorial collections

AL	*Scriptores Graeci et Latini*, Accademia dei Lincei, Roma.
BkPh	*Beiträge zur klassischen Philologie*, Meisenheim am Glan.
BL	*Collection des Universités de France (Association G. Budé)*, Les Belles Lettres, Paris.
CC(SG, SL)	*Corpus Christianorum, Series Graeca, Series Latina*, Turnhout 1959–.
CFHB	*Corpus Fontium Historiae Byzantinae, Series Bonnensis* (-B), *Berolinensis* (-Be), *Parisiensis* (-P), *Vindobonensis* (-V), *Washingtonensis* (-W).
D	*Bibliotheca Scriptorum Graecorum*, A. Firmin-Didot, Paris.
FLV	*Fondazione Lorenzo Valla*, A. Mondadori Editore, Milano.
GCS	*Die Griechischen Christlichen Schriftsteller der ersten drei Jahrhunderte*, Leipzig.
KlT	*Kleine Texte für theologische und philologische Vorlesungen und Übungen*, Bonn-Leipzig-Berlin.
LCL	*Loeb Classical Library*, London and Cambridge, Mass.
OCT	*Scriptorum Classicorum Bibliotheca Oxoniensis*, Oxford Classical Texts, Oxford.
PTA	*Papyrologische Texte und Abhandlungen*, Habelt, Bonn.
PTS	*Patristische Texte und Studien*, W. De Gruyter, Berlin-New York.
SAQ	*Sammlung ausgewählter kirchen- und dogmengeschichtlichen Quellenschriften*, Freiburg 1890–.
SC	*Sources Chrétiennes*, Les éditions du cerf, Paris.
ST	*Studi e testi*, Città del Vaticano 1900–.
T	*Bibliotheca Scriptorum Graecorum et Romanorum Teubneriana* and *Wissenschaftliche Einzelausgaben griechischer und lateinischer Schriftsteller*, B. G. Teubner, Leipzig or Stuttgart; later Saur, Müncher (1999–2006); W. de Gruyter, Berlin (2007–).
TU	*Texte und Untersuchungen zur Geschichte der Altchristlichen Literatur*, Leipzig.
UTET	*Classici UTET. Classici greci, Classici latini*, Unione Tipografico-Editrice Torinese, Torino.

b) collections of texts

ACO	*Acta Conciliorum Oecumenicorum*, 1–4, ed. E. Schwartz, Berlin-Leipzig 1924–40.
AGC	*Anthologia Graeca Carminum Christianorum*, ed. W. Christ - M. Paranikas, Leipzig 1871.
Alex.	*Collectanea Alexandrina*, ed. J. U. Powell, Oxford 1925.
ALG	*Anthologia Lyrica Graeca*, ed. E. Diehl, T 1^3 1949, 2^3 1950, 3^3 1952, 4^2 1935, 5^2 1941, 6^2 1942, suppl.^{2} 1942.
AnS	*Analecta Sacra*, 1–5, ed. J. B. Pitra, Paris 1876–82.
AP	*Analecta Patristica*, ed. F. Diekamp, Roma 1938.
AS	*Artium Scriptores. Reste der voraristotelischen Rhetorik*, ed. L. Radermacher, Wien 1951 (indicated with progressive numbers).
Buc.	*Bucolici Graeci*, ed. A. S. F. Gow, OCT 1958^2.
BucBL.	*Bucoliques grecs*, ed. Ph. E. Legrand, BL 1953^2–60^4 [1927].
BucG.	*Theocritus quique feruntur Bucolici Graeci*, ed. C. Gallavotti, AL 1946.
CAF	*Comicorum Atticorum Fragmenta* 1–3, ed. T. Kock, T 1880–88.
CAlG	*Collection des anciens alchimistes grecs*, par M. Berthelot - Ch. É. Ruelle, Paris 1887–1888 [repr. Osnabrück 1967] (by vol., page and line).
CArG	*Commentaria in Aristotelem Graeca*, ed. Acad. litt. R. Borussicae, vols. 1–23 and suppl. 1–3, Berlin 1882–1909.
CCA	*Catalogus Codicum Astrologorum Graecorum* 1–18, ed. F. Cumont *et al.*, Bruxelles 1898–1940 (by vol. and p.).
CGF	*Comicorum Graecorum Fragmenta* (*comoedia dorica, mimi, phliaces*), ed. G. Kaibel, Berlin 1899.
CGFP	*Comicorum Graecorum fragmenta in papyris reperta*, ed. C. Austin, Berlin-New York 1973.
CMG	*Corpus Medicorum Graecorum* and suppl., Leipzig-Berlin 1908–.
CML	*Corpus Medicorum Latinorum*, Leipzig-Berlin 1915–.
Com.	*Supplementum Comicum*, ed. J. Demiánczuk, Krakau 1912.
CPF	*Corpus dei Papiri Filosofici Greci e Latini*, Firenze 1989–.
CSEL	*Corpus Scriptorum Ecclesiasticorum Latinorum*, Wien-Leipzig.
DG	*Doxographi Graeci*, ed. H. Diels, Berlin 1879.
EG	*Epistolographi Graeci*, ed. R. Hercher, D 1873.
EGF	*Epicorum Graecorum Fragmenta*, ed. G. Kinkel, T 1877.
EGL	*Corpusculum Poësis Epicae Graecae Ludibundae*, 1, ed. P. Brandt, T 1888; 2, ed. K. Wachsmuth, T 1885.
Epic.	*Epicorum Graecorum Fragmenta*, ed. M. Davies, Göttingen 1988.
Erot.	*Erotici Scriptores Graeci* 1–2, ed. R. Hercher, T 1858–59.
ErotD.	*Erotici Scriptores Graeci*, ed. W. A. Hirschig, D 1856.
FCG	*Frammenti della commedia greca e del mimo nella Sicilia e nella Magna Grecia* 1–2, ed. A. Olivieri, Napoli 1930–47.
FdV	*Die Fragmente der Vorsokratiker* 1–3 [N° 1–90], ed. H. Diels - W. Kranz, Berlin 1960 [1951–52^6]; indicated with progressive numbers.
FGrHist	*Die Fragmente der griechischen Historiker* 1–3 (1, *Genealogie und Mythographie*, n° 1–63; 2, *Zeitgeschichte*, n° 64–261; 3, *Horographie und Ethnographie*, n° 262–856), ed. F. Jacoby, Berlin and Leiden 1926–; indicated with progressive numbers. Cf. also P. Bonnechère, *Index to Fragmente der griechischen Historiker*: I–III, Leiden-Boston-Köln 1998.
FGrHist(C)	*Die Fragmente der griechischen Historiker continued*, IV. *Biography and antiquarian literature*, ed. by G. Schepens, Leiden-Boston-Köln 1998–; IVA. *Biography*: fasc. 1. *The pre-Hellenistic period*, by J. Bollansée - G. Schepens - J. Engels - E. Theys, 1998; fasc. 3. *Hermippos of Smyrna*, by J. Bollansée, 1999; fasc. 7. *Imperial and undated authors*, by J. Radicke, 1999.
FGE	*Further Greek Epigrams*, ed. D. L. Page, Cambridge 1981.
FHG	*Fragmenta Historicorum Graecorum* 1–5, ed. C. and T. Müller, D 1841–70.
FM	*Fontes Minores*, ed. L. Burgmann, V. Klostermann *et al.*, Frankfurt am Main, (cit. by vol., page and line or lemma).
FPG	*Fragmenta Philosophorum Graecorum* 1–3, ed. F. A. Mullach, D 1860–81.
GG	*Grammatici Graeci* 1–4; 1, ed. G. Uhlig - A. Hilgard, T 1883–1901; 2, ed. R. Schneider - G. Uhlig, T 1878–1910; 3, ed. A. Lentz, T 1867–70; 4, ed. A. Hilgard, T 1889–1894 (Hildesheim 1979).
GGM	*Geographi Graeci Minores* 1–2, ed. C. Müller, D 1855–61.
GL	*Grammatici Latini*, ed. H. Keil, 8 vols., T 1857–70.
GPh	*The Greek Anthology: the Garland of Philip*, ed. A. S. F. Gow - D. L. Page, Cambridge 1968.
GrBuk	*Die griechischen Bukoliker*, ed. H. Beckby, BkPh 1975.
GrDFr	*Die griechischen Dichterfragmente der römischen Kaiserzeit* 1–2, ed. E. Heitsch, Göttingen 1961–64.
GrKr	*Griechische Kriegsschriftsteller* 1–2, ed. H. Köchly - W. Rustow, Leipzig 1853–55.
HE	*The Greek Anthology. Hellenistic Epigrams*, ed. A. S. F. Gow - D. L. Page, Cambridge 1965.
HGM	*Historici Graeci Minores* 1–2, ed. L. Dindorf, T 1870–71.
Hom.	*Homeri opera* 1–5, ed. D. B. Monro - T. W. Allen, OCT 1902–12 (vols. I–II 1920^3, vols. III–IV $1917–19^2$, vol. V 1946^2).
IEG	*Iambi et Elegi Graeci*, ed. M. L. West, $1–2^2$, Oxford 1989–92.
JK	*Johannes-Kommentare aus der griechischen Kirche*, ed. J. Reuss, TU 1966.
LGM	*Lexica Graeca Minora*, ed. K. Latte - H. Erbse, Hildesheim 1965.
MedG	*Medici Graeci*, ed. C. G. Kühn, 26 vols., Leipzig 1821–29.

MG *Mythographi Graeci* 1–3 and suppl.: 1, ed. R. Wagner, T 1926[2]; 2 and suppl., ed. E. Martini - P. Sakolowski, T 1896–1902; 3, ed. A. Olivieri - N. Festa, T 1897–1902.

MK *Matthäus-Kommentare aus der griechischen Kirche*, ed. J. Reuss, TU 1957.

MSG *Musici Scriptores Graeci*, and suppl., ed. C. Jan, T 1895–99.

Parad. *Paradoxographorum Graecorum reliquiae*, ed. A. Giannini, Milano 1965.

Paroem. *Corpus Paroemiographorum Graecorum* 1–2, ed. E. L. von Leutsch - F. G. Schneidewin, Göttingen 1839–51; *Supplementum*, contulit K. Latte, Hildesheim 1961, 1991[2].

PBD *Poetae Bucolici et didactici, I–II*, ed. C. Fr. Ameis - U. C. Bussemaker - Fr. Dübner - A. Köckly - F. S. Lehrs, D 1846–1851 and repr.

PCG *Poetae comici Graeci*, ed. R. Kassel - C. Austin: 1. *Comoedia dorica, Mimi, Phlyaces*, 2001; 2. *Agathenor-Aristonymus*, Berlin-New York, 1991; 3.2. *Aristophanes, Testimonia et fragmenta*, 1984; 4. *Aristophon-Crobylus*, 1983; 5. *Damoxenus-Magnes*, 1986; 6.2. *Menander. Testimonia et fragmenta apud scriptores servata*, 1998; 7. *Menecrates-Xenophon*, 1989; 8. *Adespota*, 1995.

PE *Poetarum Elegiacorum Testimonia et Fragmenta*, ed. B. Gentili - C. Prato, T 1 (1988[2]), 2 (1985).

PEG *Poetarum Epicorum Graecorum Testimonia et Fragmenta*: I. *Testimonia et fragmenta*, ed. A. Bernabé, T 1987, 1996[2]; II.1–2 *Orphicorum et Orphicis similium testimonia et fragmenta*, ed. A. Bernabé - P. Gaultier, T 2004; II.3 *Musaeus. Linus. Epimenides. Papyrus Derveni. Indices*, ed. A. Bernabé, T 2012.

PG *Patrologiae cursus completus, omnium SS. Patrum, Doctorum Scriptorumque ecclesiasticorum. Series Graeca*, ed. J.-P. Migne, Paris, 1857–66.

Phgn. *Scriptores Physiognomonici* 1–2, ed. R. Förster, T 1893.

PhMG *Physici et Medici Graeci Minores* 1–2, ed. J. L. Ideler, Berlin 1841–42.

PK *Paulus-Kommentare aus der griechischen Kirche aus Katenenhandschriften*, ed. K. Staab, Münster 1933.

PL *Patrologiae cursus completus, omnium SS. Patrum, Doctorum Scriptorumque ecclesiasticorum. Series Latina*, ed. J.-P. Migne, Paris, 1844–55.

PLG *Poëtae Lyrici Graeci*, ed. T. Bergk, T 1 (1923), 2 (1915), 3 (1914).

PMG *Poëtae Melici Graeci*, ed. D. L. Page, Oxford 1962.

PMGF *Poetarum Melicorum Graecorum Fragmenta*, I, ed. M. Davies, Oxford 1991.

PO *Patrologia Orientalis*, Paris.

Poliorc. *Πολιορκητικὰ καὶ πολιορκίαι διαφόρων πόλεων. Poliorcétique des grecs. Traités théoriques. Récits historiques ...*, C. Wescher, Paris 1867.

PPF *Poëtarum Philosophorum Fragmenta*, ed. H. Diels, Berlin 1901.

PsK *Psalmenkommentare aus der Katenenüberlieferung*, ed. E. Mühlenberg, PTS 1975.

PTH *The Pythagorean Texts of the Hellenistic Period*, ed. H. Thesleff, Åbo 1965 (authors cited by page and line).

Pyth. *Pitagorici* 1–3, ed. M. Timpanaro Cardini, Firenze 1958–64.

RhG *Rhetores Graeci* 1–3, ed. L. Spengel, T 1854–56.

RhGH. *Rhetores Graeci*, ed. C. Hammer, T 1894.

RhGR. *Rhetores Graeci* 5. 6. 10. 11. 13. 14. 15. 16, ed. H. Rabe *et al.*, T 1892–1931.

RhLM *Rhetores Latini Minores*, ed. C. Halm, T 1863.

RNS *Rerum Naturalium Scriptores Graeci Minores*, ed. O. Keller, T 1877.

SchAr *Die Schule des Aristoteles* 1–10, ed. F. Wehrli, Basel-Stuttgart 1945–59.

SGF *Satyrographorum Graecorum fragmenta*, ed. V. Steffen, Poznam 1952.

SGLG *Sammlung griechischer und lateinischer Grammatiker*, Berlin-New York 1974–.

SH *Supplementum Hellenisticum* ed. H. Lloyd-Jones - P. Parsons, Berlin-New York 1983.

SLG *Supplementum Lyricis Graecis*, ed. D. Page, Oxford 1974.

Soph. *Sofisti* 1–4, ed. M. Untersteiner (and A. Battegazzore), Firenze 1949–62.

SRAM *Scriptores de Rebus Alexandri Magni*, ed. C. Müller, D 1846.

SSR *Socratis et Socraticorum Reliquiae* 1–4, ed. G. Giannantoni, Napoli 1990.

SVF *Stoicorum Veterum Fragmenta* 1–4, ed. H. von Arnim, T 1903–24.

TGF *Tragicorum Graecorum Fragmenta*, ed. A. Nauck, T 1889[2]; suppl. adiecit B. Snell, Hildesheim 1964.

TrGF *Tragicorum Graecorum Fragmenta*, 1: ed. B. Snell, *Didascaliae tragicae, catalogi tragicorum et tragoediarum, testimonia et fragmenta tragicorum minorum*, Göttingen 1986[2]; 2: ed. Kannicht-Snell, *fragmenta adespota*, 1981; 3: ed. S. Radt, *Aeschylus*, 1985; 4: ed. S. Radt, *Sophocles*, 1977; 5.1–2: ed. R. Kannicht, *Euripides*, 2004.

Authors and Works

AAL. ACTS OF THE ALEXANDRIANS, II^{CE}: ed. H. Musurillo, T 1961.

AAP. APOCRYPHAL ACTS OF THE APOSTLES, II–IV^{CE}, *Πράξεις τῶν ἀποστόλων ἀπόκρυφοι*: ed. R. A. Lipsius - M. Bonnet, *Acta Apostolorum Apocrypha* 1, 2^{1-2}, Leipzig 1891–1903 (reprint vol. 1, 2^{1-2}, Hildesheim 1959).

Andr. *Acta Andreae* A, B.

Barth. *Acta Bartholomaei.*

Io. *Acta Ioannis.*

MartPaul. *Martyrium Pauli.*

Paul. *Acta Pauli: Πράξεις Παύλου. Acta Pauli: nach dem Papyrus der Hamburger Staats-und Universitätsbibliothek*, ed. W. Schubart - C. Schmidt, Glückstadt 1936.

PetrPaul. *Acta Petri et Pauli.*

PetrSim. *Acta Petri cum Simone.*

Phil. *Acta Philippi.*

PTh. *Acta Pauli et Theclae.*

Thom.A *Acta Thomae.*

Thom.B *Acta Thomae*: ed. M. R. James, in *Texts and Studies*; V.1 ed. J. A. Robinson, Cambridge 1897, p. 28ff.

ABLAB. ABLABIUS EPISCOPUS, V^{CE}, Ἀβλάβιος ἱλλούστριος: in AP.

ABYD. ABYDENUS, II^{CE} (?), Ἀβυδηνός: in *FGrHist* 685; *FHG* 4, pp. 279–285.

ACACPAUL. ACACIUS AND PAULUS monks, IV^{CE}, Ἀκάκιος καὶ Παῦλος.

Ep. *Epistula ad Epiphanium*: ed. K. Holl, *Epiphanius*, GCS 1 (1951), p. 153; in *PG* 41.156.

ACER. ACERATUS, Ἀκήρατος: in AP; *FGE.*

ACES. ACESANDER, III–II^{BCE}, Ἀκέσανδρος: in *FGrHist* 469; *FHG* 4, pp. 285–286.

ACH. ACHILLES TATIUS novelist, IV^{CE} (?), Ἀχιλλεὺς Τάτιος: ed. E. Vilborg, Stockholm 1955; J.-Ph. Garnaud, BL 1991; in *Erot.*; *Erot*D.

ACH^{1}. ACHILLES TATIUS astronomer, III^{CE} (?), Ἀχιλλεὺς Τάτιος: ed. E. Maass, *Comm. in Aratum*, Berlin 1898; G. Di Maria, Palermo 1996.

ACHAE. ACHAEUS, V^{BCE}, Ἀχαιός: in *TrGF.*

ACUS. ACUSILAUS OF ARGOS, V^{BCE}, Ἀκουσίλαος: in *FGrHist* 2; *RdV* 9; *FHG* 1, pp. 100–103.

ADAE. ADAEUS, I^{CE}, Ἀδαῖος Μακεδών: in AP; *GPh.*

ADAE^{1}. AD(D)AEUS OF MITYLENE, Ἀδαῖος Μυτιληναῖος: in AP (7.305 Ἀδδαῖος *codd.*; *dub.*: Ἀλκαῖος; [*i.e.* ALC^{2}.] Bergk, *al.*, Ἀλφειός [*i.e.* ALPH.] Stadtmüller); *GPh.*; identification with the following author is uncertain.

ADAE^{2}. ADDAEUS OF MITYLENE art historian, Ἀδαῖος Μυτιληναῖος: in ATH. 11.471f (*Περὶ διαθέσεως*), 13.606a (*Περὶ ἀγαλματοποιῶν*).

ADAM. ADAMANTIUS, IV^{CE}, Ἀδαμάντιος: in *Phgn.* 1; also *Seeing the face, seeing the soul: Polemon's Phisignomy (sic) from classical antiquity to medieval Islam*, ed. S. C. R. Swain *et al.*, Oxford-New York 2007.

V. *De ventis*: ed. V. Rose, *Anecdota Graeca et Graeco-latina* 1, Berlin 1864.

ADAM^{1}. ADAMANTIUS, IV^{CE}, Ἀδαμάντιος.

Dial. *Dialogus de recta in Deum fide* (*περὶ τῆς εἰς Θεὸν ὀρθῆς πίστεως πρὸς Μεγέθιον*): ed. W. H. van Sande Bakhuyzen, *GCS* 1901; in *PG* 11.1713.

AEL. AELIANUS sophist, II–III^{CE}, Αἰλιανὸς ὁ σοφιστής: ed. R. Hercher, T 1864–87.

epist. *epistulae rusticae* (*ἀγροικικαὶ ἐπιστολαί*): also in *EG*; ed. D. Domingo-Forasté, T 1994.

fr. in ed. Hercher; in Domingo-Forasté.

N.A. *De natura animalium* (*περὶ ζῴων ἰδιότητος*): ed. A. F. Scholfield, LCL 1958–59; M. García Valdés – L. A. Llera Fueyo – L. Rodriguez-Noriega Guillén, T 2009.

V.H. *Varia historia* (*ποικίλη ἱστορία*): ed. M. R. Dilts, T 1974.

AEL^{1}. AELIANUS military writer, II^{CE}, Αἰλιανὸς ὁ τακτικός: in *GrKr.*

AEL.D. AELIUS DIONYSIUS atticist, II^{CE}, Αἴλιος Διονύσιος: H. Erbse, *Untersuchungen zu den attizistischen Lexica*, Berlin 1950.

AEMIL. AEMILIANUS, I^{CE}, Αἰμιλιανός: in AP; *GPh.*

AEN. AENEAS military writer, IV^{BCE}, Αἰνείας ὁ τακτικός: ed. A. Dain - A. M. Bon, BL 1967; W. A. Oldfather, LCL 1923; L. W. Hunter - S. A. Handford, Oxford 1927.

AEN^{1}. AENEAS OF GAZA philosopher and rhetor, V–VI^{CE}, Αἰνείας Γαζαῖος.

epist. in *EG*; ed. L. Massa Positano, Napoli 1962^{2}.

Thphr. *Theophrastus* (*Θεόφραστος*): M. E. Colonna, Napoli 1958 (by page and line).

AESAR. AESARA Pythagorean philosopher, Αἰσάρα: in STOB.; *FPG* 2; *PTH*, pp. 48–50.

AESCHL. AESCHYLUS, VI–V^{BCE}, Αἰσχύλος: ed. D. Page, OCT 1972; G. Murray, OCT 1955^{2}; H. Weil, T 1884 (1907^{2}); P. Mazon, BL 1920–1925; M. Untersteiner, Milano 1946–47; M. L. West, T 1990.

Ag. *Agamemnon* (*Ἀγαμέμνων*).

Ch. *Choephori* (*χοηφόροι*).

Eleg. *Elegiaca*: in *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; *IEG*; *P.E.*

epigr. in AP; *FGE.*

Eum. *Eumenides* (*Εὐμενίδες*).

fr. *fragmenta*: ed. S. Radt, *TrGF* vol. 3; H. J. Mette, Berlin 1959.

Pers. *Persae* (*Πέρσαι*).

Pr. *Prometheus vinctus* (*Προμηθεὺς δεσμώτης*).

Sept. *Septem contra Thebas* (*ἑπτὰ ἐπὶ Θήβας*).

Suppl. *Supplices* (*ἱκέτιδες*).

SCH. AESCHL. SCHOLIA IN AESCHYLUM: ed. O. L. Smith, T 1976–82, 2 vols. (*Ag., Ch., Eum., Suppl., Sept.*); W. Dindorf, Oxford 1851; *in Persas*, ed. O. Dähnhardt, T 1894; *The older scholia on the Prometheus Bound*, ed. C. J. Herington, Leiden 1972.

AESCHL^{1}. AESCHYLUS OF ALEXANDRIA, I^{BCE}, Αἰσχύλος Ἀλεξανδρεύς: in *TrGF.*

AESCHN. AESCHINES, IV^{BCE}, Αἰσχίνης: ed. F. Blass, T 1908^{2} (*iterum corr.* U. Schindel, T 1978); V. Martin - G. de Budé, BL 1927–28; M. R. Dilts, T 1997.

1 *In Timarchum* (*κατὰ Τιμάρχου*).

2 *De falsa legatione* (*περὶ τῆς παραπρεσβείας*).

3 *In Ctesiphontem* (*κατὰ Κτησιφῶντος*)

epist. *epistulae*: ed. E. Drerup, Leipzig 1904.

SCH. AESCHN. SCHOLIA IN AESCHINEM: ed. M. R. Dilts, T 1992; G. Dindorf, Oxford 1852.

AESCHN^{1}. AESCHINES SOCRATICUS, V–IV^{BCE}, Αἰσχίνης Σωκρατικός: ed. H. Dittmar, Berlin 1912; H. Krauss, T 1911; in *CPF* 1, n° 8; *SSR* 2.

AESCHN^{2}. AESCHINES OF MILETUS, I^{BCE}, Αἰσχίνης Μιλήσιος: in AP.

AESCHR. AESCHRION lyric poet, IV^{BCE}, Αἰσχρίων: in *SH*; *ALG* 3; *PLG* 2; *H.E.*

AESOP. AESOP and Aesopic fables, Αἴσωπος: ed. A. Hausrath-H. Haas-H. Hunger, *Corpus Fabularum Aesopicarum* 1, T 1957–59 (in prose); C. Halm, T 1929 (1911); E. Chambry, BL 1957 (1925); B. E. Perry, Urbana 1952.

epigr. in AP; *FGE* (pseudo-Aesop.).

Vit. *Vitae*: ed. Perry, pp. 1–208.

AESOP^{1}. AESOP, proverbs (*παροιμίαι*): in *Paroem.* 2.

AET. AETIUS doxographer, I–II^{CE} (?), Ἀέτιος: in *DG* (*περὶ τῶν ἀρεσκόντων συναγωγή* = *placita philosophorum*, in PLUT. *Plac.* and STOB.).

AET^{1}. AETIUS medical writer, VI^{CE}, Ἀέτιος: ed. A. Olivieri, in *CMG* 8, 1935–50 (bb. 1–8); S. Zervos in "Athena" 23 (1911), pp. 265ff. (b. 9); C. Daremberg - C. E. Ruelle, *Rufus*, Paris 1879 (b. 11); G. A. Kostomiris, Paris 1892 (b. 12); S. Zervos in "Athena" 18 (1906), pp. 241ff. (b. 13) and 21 (1909), pp. 3ff. (b. 15); S. Zervos, Leipzig 1901 (b. 16).

AET^{2}. AETIUS OF ANTIOCH bishop, † 366^{CE}, Ἀέτιος Ἀντιοχεύς.

fr. F. Diekamp, *Doctrina patrum de incarnatione Verbi*, Münster 1907, § 41.28–32, pp. 311–12; Anastasio Sinaita, *Contra Monophysitas testimonia*, in *PG* 89. 1181; BAS. *Spir.* 4.

Synt. *Syntagmation*: in EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.11–12.

AETH. AETHIOPIS epic poem, VIII^{BCE} fin., Αἰθιοπίς: in *PEG*; *Hom.* 5; *Epic.*

AETHL. AETHLIUS, V^{BCE} (?), Αἴθλιος: in *FGrHist* 536; *FHG* 4, pp. 287–288.

AFRIC. SEXTUS JULIUS AFRICANUS historian, II–III^{CE}, Σέξτος Ἰούλιος Ἀφρικανός: in *PG* 10–11.

Cest. *Cesti* (*κεστοί*): ed. J. R. Vieillefond, Firenze-Paris 1970.

Chr. *Chronographiae* (*χρονογραφίαι*): ed. M. Wallraff – U. Roberto – K. Pinngéra, trans. W. Adler, GCS 2007; M. J. Routh, in *Reliquiae sacrae* 2, Oxford 1846², pp. 238–309.

epist. *epistulae*: ed. W. Reichardt, Leipzig 1909 (by page and line).

AG ANECDOTA GRAECA.

Bachm. ed. L. Bachmann, I–II, Leipzig 1828–9.

Bekk. ed. I. Bekker, I–III, Berlin 1814–21.

Bois. ed. J. F. Boissonade, I–VI, Paris 1829–44.

Matr. ed. P. Matranga, I–II, Roma 1850.

Ox. ed. J. A. Cramer, I–IV, Oxford 1835–7 (*mss. Oxon.*).

Par. ed. J. A. Cramer, I–IV, Oxford 1839–41 (*mss. Paris.*).

Stud. ed. R. Schöll - G. Studemund, I–II, Leipzig 1886.

Vas. *Anecdota Graeco-Byzantina*: ed. A. Vassiliev, Mosca 1893.

AGACL. AGACLITUS, Ἀγακλυτός: in *FGrHist* 411; *FHG* 4, p. 288.

AGATH. AGATHIAS, VI^{CE}, Ἀγαθίας, historian (in *HGM*; also *Agathiae Myrinaei historiarum libri quinque*, ed. Keydell, CFHB-Be 1967) and epigrammatist (in AP; also ed. H. Schulte, Trier 2006).

AGATHANG. AGATHANGELUS historian, V^{CE}, Ἀγαθάγγελος.

Greg. *Vita Gregorii Illuminatoris*: ed. P. A. de Lagarde, "Abh. der königlichen Ges. der Wiss." 35 (1889), p. 4; G. Lafontaine, Louvain-la Neuve 1973; G. Garitte, ST 1946 (*versio altera*).

AGATHAR. AGATHARCHIDES, II^{BCE}, Ἀγαθαρχίδας: in *GGM* 1.

Hist. *historica*: in *FGrHist* 86; *FHG* 3, pp. 190–197; *Parad.*

AGATHEM. AGATHEMERUS, III^{CE}, Ἀγαθήμερος: in *GGM* 2; A. Diller in "GRBS" 16 (1975), pp. 59–76.

AGATHIN. AGATHINUS medical writer, I^{CE}, Ἀγαθῖνος: in ORIB.

AGATHO AGATHON, V^{BCE}, Ἀγάθων: in *TrGF*.

epigr. in STOB.; *FGE*.

AGATHOC. AGATHOCLES, Ἀγαθοκλῆς: in *FGrHist* 472; *FHG* 4, pp. 288–290.

AGATHOC^{1}. AGATHOCLES grammarian, III^{BCE}, Ἀγαθοκλῆς: in *SGLG* 7 (F. Montanari, 1988).

AGIS AGIS, Ἄγις: in AP; *HE*.

AGL. AGLAIA, I^{CE}, Ἀγλαΐας: ed. U. Cats Bussemaker, in *PBD*; *SH*.

AGLAOSTH. AGLAOSTHENES, IV–III^{BCE} (?), Ἀγλαοσθένης: in *FGrHist* 499; *FHG* 4, pp. 293–294.

AL. ALEXANDER OF APHRODISIAS philosopher, III^{CE}, Ἀλέξανδρος Ἀφροδισιεύς.

An. *De anima*: ed. I. Bruns, in *CArG* suppl. 2, 1; M. Bergeron – R. Dufour, Paris 2008; b.2 (*Mantissa*): P. Accattino – P. Cobetto Ghiggia, Alexandria 2005; R. W. Sharples, Berlin-New York 2008.

Fat. *De fato*: ed. P. Tillet, BL 1984; I. Bruns, in *CArG* suppl. 2, 2.

Febr. *De febribus*: in *PhMG* 1.

in APr. *In Aristotelis analyticorum priorum librum I comm.*: ed. M. Wallies, in *CArG* 2, 1.

in Metaph. *In Aristotelis metaphysica comm.*: ed. M. Hayduck, in *CArG* 1.

in Meteor. *In Aristotelis meteorologicorum libros comm.*: ed. M. Hayduck, in *CArG* 3, 2.

in S.E. *In Aristotelis sophisticos elenchos comm.*: ed. M. Wallies, in *CArG* 2, 3.

in Sens. *In librum de sensu comm.*: ed. P. Wendland, in *CArG* 3, 1.

in Top. *In Aristotelis topicorum libros comm.*: ed. M. Wallies, in *CArG* 2, 2.

Mixt. *De mixtione*: ed. I. Bruns, in *CArG* suppl. 2, 2.

Pr. *Problemata*: in *PhMG* 1.

PrIned. *Problemata inedita*: ed. U. Cats Bussemaker, in *Aristotelis opera* 4, D 1857; Pseudo-Aristotle (Pseudo-Alexander), *Supplementa problematorum* ..., ed. S. Kapetanaki – R. W. Sharples, Berlin-New York 2006.

Quaest. *Quaestiones*: ed. I. Bruns, in *CArG* suppl. 2, 2.

AL^{1}. ALEXANDER rhetor, II^{CE}, Ἀλέξανδρος: in *RhG* 3.

Fig. *De figuris* (*περὶ σχημάτων*).

Rh. *De materiis rhetoricis* (*περὶ ῥητορικῶν ἀφορμῶν*).

AL^{2}. ALEXANDER, II–I^{BCE}, Ἀλέξανδρος: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 3.

AL^{3}. ALEXANDER AETOLUS, III^{BCE}, Ἀλέξανδρος Αἰτωλός: in *ALG* 6; *Alex.*; *HE*; AP; *TrGF*; *testimonia et fragmenta*, ed. E. Magnelli, Firenze 1999.

AL^{4}. ALEXANDER OF EPHESUS epic poet, I^{BCE}, Ἀλέξανδρος Ἐφέσιος: in *SH*; cf. A. Meineke, *Analecta Alexandrina*, Berlin 1843, pp. 371–377.

AL^{5}. ALEXANDER POLYHISTOR, I^{BCE}, Ἀλέξανδρος Πολυΐστωρ: in *FGrHist* 273; *FHG* 3, pp. 206–244; also R. Giannattasio Andria, *I frammenti delle Successioni dei filosofi*, Napoli 1989, pp. 115–144.

AL^{6}. ALEXANDER OF TRALLES medical writer, VI^{CE}, Ἀλέξανδρος Τραλλιανός: ed. T. Puschmann, Wien 1878–79 (1963) (*θεραπευτικά* 1–12).

Febr. *De febribus* (*περὶ πυρετῶν*): *ib.*

Lumbr. *De lumbricis* (*περὶ ἑλμίνθων ἐπιστολή*): in *PhMG* 1.

Oc. *De oculis* (*περὶ ὀφθαλμῶν*): ed. T. Puschmann, "Berl. Stud. für kl. Philol." 1886.

AL^{7}. ALEXANDER OF MYNDOS, I^{CE}, Ἀλέξανδρος ὁ Μύνδιος: in *FGrHist* 25; *Parad.*; in ATH.

AL^{8}. ALEXANDER OF MAGNESIA, Ἀλέξανδρος Μάγνης: in AP; *FGE*.

AL^{9}. ALEXANDER OF ALEXANDRIA, † 328^{CE}, Ἀλέξανδρος Ἀλεξανδρεύς.

EAL *Epistula ad Alexandrum Constantinopolitanum*: ed. H. G. Opitz, *Athanasius Werke*, 3.1 Berlin 1934, p. 19; in *PG* 18. 548.

AL^{10}. ALEXANDER OF SALAMIS, Christian writer, V^{CE}, Ἀλέξανδρος ὁ Σαλαμίνιος: in *PG* 87.

Barn. *Laudatio Barnabae apostoli*, ed. P. van Deun, in CC 1993.

ALB. ALBINUS philosopher, II^{CE}, Ἀλβῖνος: ed. C. F. Hermann, *Plato* 6, T 1853, 1880², pp. 147–151; J. Freudenthal, *Hellenistische Studien*, 3. *Der Platoniker Albinos und der falsche Alkinoos*, Berlin 1879, pp. 322–326.

ALC. ALCEUS lyric poet, VII–VI^{BCE}, Ἀλκαῖος: ed. E. M. Voigt, Amsterdam 1971; E. Lobel - D. L. Page, *Poëtarum Lesbiorum fragmenta*, Oxford 1955; C. Gallavotti, Napoli 1947–48; T. Reinach-A. Puech, BL 1960 (1937); in *ALG* 4; *PLG* 3; *SLG*.

ALC^{1}. ALCEUS, V–IV^{BCE}, Ἀλκαῖος: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 1; *Com.*

ALC^{2}. ALCEUS OF MESSENE, III–II^{BCE}, Ἀλκαῖος Μεσσήνιος: in AP; *HE*.

ALCH. ALCHEMISTA: in *CAlG*; also ed. R. Reitzenstein in "Gött. Nachr." 1919, 1–38 (= Reitz.).

ALCIB. ALCIBIADES elegiac poet, V^{BCE}, Ἀλκιβιάδης: in *FGE*; *IEG* 2.

ALCID. ALCIDAMAS rhetor, IV^{BCE}, Ἀλκιδάμας: ed. G. Avezzù, Roma 1982; F. Blass, T 1881²; in *AS*, B 22.

Od. *Ulixis contra Palamedem proditionis accusatio* (*Ὀδυσσεὺς κατὰ Παλαμήδους προδοσίας*).

Soph. *De sophistis sive scriptarum orationum auctoribus* (*περὶ τῶν τοὺς γραπτοὺς λόγους γραφόντων ἢ περὶ σοφιστῶν*).

fr. in Avezzù.

ALCIM. ALCIMUS, IV^{BCE} (?), Ἄλκιμος Σικελιώτης: in *FGrHist* 560.

ALCIN. ALCINOUS philosopher, Ἀλκίνοος: ed. C. F. Hermann, *Plato* 6, T 1853; P. Louis, BL 1945; J. Whittaker, BL 1990.

ALCIPHR. ALCIPHRON epistolographer, IV^{CE}, Ἀλκίφρων: ed. M. A. Schepers, T 1905; L. Fiore, Firenze 1957; in *E.G.*

ALCM. ALCMAN, VII^{BCE}, Ἀλκμάν: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3; *SLG*; ed. A. Garzya, Napoli 1954; C. Calame, Roma 1983.

ALCMAE. ALCMAEON, V^{BCE}, Ἀλκμαίων: in *FdV* 24; *Pyth.* 1.

ALCMAEON. ALCMAEONIS epic poem, VI^{BCE}, Ἀλκμαιονίς: in *PEG*; *Epic.*

ALCSAPPH. ALCEUS or SAPPHO, fragments of uncertain attribution: ed. E. M. Voigt, Amsterdam 1971; E. Lobel - D. L. Page, *Poëtarum Lesbiorum fragmenta*, Oxford 1955; in *SLG*.

ALEXIS ALEXIS, IV–III^{BCE}, Ἀλεξίς: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 2; *Com.*; *CGFP* 343.

ALEXIS^{1} ALEXIS OF SAMOS, Ἀλεξίς Σάμιος: in *FGrHist* 539; *FHG* 4, p. 299.

ALPH. ALPHAEUS OF MITYLENE, I^{CE}, Ἀλφειὸς Μυτιληναῖος: in AP; *GPh*.

ALYP. ALYPIUS, III–IV^{CE} (?), Ἀλύπιος: in *MSG*.

AMA. ACTS OF THE MARTYRS, II–IV^{CE}, ed. A. A. R. Bastiaensen - A. Hilhorst - G. A. A. Kortekaas - A. P. Orbàn - M. M. van Assendelft, *Atti e Passioni dei Martiri*, FLV 1987; O. von Gebhardt, *Acta martyrum selecta*, Leipzig 1902; ed. R. Knopf - G. Krüger, *Ausgewählte Märtyrerakten*, Tübingen 1929; H. Musurillo, *The Acts of the Christian Martyrs*, Oxford 1972.

Ap. *Martyrium Apollonii*: ed. Knopf - Krüger, p. 30.

Areth. *Martyrium Arethae*: in AG *Bois.* 5, Paris 1833, p. 1.

Carp. *Martyrium Carpi, Papyri et Agathonicae*: ed. FLV, p. 33.

Con. *Martyrium Cononis*: ed. Knopf - Krüger, p. 64.

IgnA. *Martyrium Ignatii Antiochenum*: ed. F. X. Funk - F. Diekamp, *Patres apostolici*, Tübingen 1913, II 324–338.

IgnR. *Martyrium Ignatii Romanum*: ed. J. B. Lightfoot, *Apostolic*

Fathers, London 1885, p. 492; ed. Funk-Diekamp, II 340–362.

Ner. *Martyrium Nerei et Achillei*: ed. H. Achelis, TU 11², 1893, p. 1.

Pers. *Martyrum Persarum acta*: ed. H. Delehaye *PO* 2 (1905), p. 421.

Pion. *Martyrium Pionii*: ed. FLV, p. 149.

Scil. *Acta Martyrum Scilitanorum*: ed. Gebhardt, p. 22.

Seb. *Martyrum XL Sebastae martyrium*: ed. Gebhardt, p. 171.

Tar. *Martyrium Tarachi, Probi et Andronici*: ed. T. Ruinart, *Acta Martyrum*, Ratisbonae 1859, p. 452.

XL *Testamentum XL Martyrum*.

AMEL. AMELIUS philosopher, III^{CE}, Ἀμέλιος: ed. A. N. Zoubos, Athens 1956.

AMIPS. AMIPSIAS, V–IV^{BCE}, Ἀμειψίας: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 1; *Com.*; *CGFP* 1.

AMM. AMMONIUS philosopher, V^{CE}, Ἀμμώνιος: in *CArG* 4, 3–6.

in APr. *In Aristotelis analyticorum priorum librum I comm.*: ed. M. Wallies.

in Cat. *In Aristotelis categorias comm.*: ed. A. Busse.

in Int. *In Aristotelis de interpretatione comm.*: ed. A. Busse.

in Porph. *In Porphyrii isagogen sive quinque voces*: ed. A. Busse.

AMM¹. AMMONIUS grammarian, I–II^{CE} (?), Ἀμμώνιος: ed. K. Nickau, T 1966.

AMM². AMMONIUS, II–I^{BCE}, Ἀμμώνιος: in *FGrHist* 350; in SCH. IL. OD.

AMM³. AMMONIUS OF ATHENS, I^{BCE} (?), Ἀμμώνιος ὁ Λαμπτρεύς: in *FGrHist* 361.

AMM⁴. AMMONIUS, V^{CE} (?), Ἀμμώνιος: in AP.

AMM⁵. AMMONIUS OF ALEXANDRIA, V^{CE}, Ἀμμώνιος: in *PG* 85.

Ac. *fragmenta in Acta Apostolorum*.

Io. *fragmenta in Ioannem*: in *JK*, pp. 196–358; *P.G.*

AMMI. AMMIANUS, II^{CE}, Ἀμμιανός: in AP.

AMMI¹. AMMIANUS MARCELLINUS Latin historian, IV^{CE}: ed. W. Seyfarth, T 1978.

AMMON. AMMONIDES, Ἀμμωνίδης: in AP.

AMPH. AMPHIS, IV^{BCE}, Ἄμφις: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 2.

AMPHIL. AMPHILOCHIUS OF ICONIUM, † post 394^{CE}, Ἀμφιλόχιος Ἰκονιεύς; ed. C. Datema, CC(SG) 1978.

Haer. *Contra haereticos*.

Hom. *Homiliae*.

Seleuc. *Iambi ad Seleucum*: in GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.8; *PG* 37.1577.

[AMPHIL.] PSEUDO-AMPHILOCHIUS OF ICONIUM.

Hdesp. *Homilia de non desperando*: ed. P. Possinus, *Thesaurus Asceticus*, Paris 1684, pp. 255–278.

AMYNT. AMYNTAS, Ἀμύντας: in *FGrHist* 122; *SRAM*.

AMYNT¹. AMYNTAS, Ἀμύντας: in *FGE*; *SH*.

AN. ANONYMOUS

Arg. *Anonymus Argentinensis* (PSTRAS. *inv.* 84): *Comm. in Demosthenis contra Androtionem*: ed. B. Keil, Strasbourg 1902; H. T. Wade-Gery – B. D. Meritt, in "Hesperia" 26 (1957), pp. 163–197.

Bell. *Anonymus Bellermannianus*: ed. J. F. Bellermann, *Anonymi scriptio de musica*, Berlin 1841.

Dial. *Διαλέξεις ἢ δισσοὶ λόγοι*: in *FdV* 90; *Soph.* 3; ed. T. M. Robinson, New York 1979; A. Becker – P. Scholz, Berlin 2004.

Eux. *Anonymi ἀναμέτρησις τῆς οἰκουμένης πάσης et τοῦ Πόντου ὁ περίμετρος*: in *GGM* 1, pp. 424–426.

Fig(1). *De figuris* (*περὶ τῶν τοῦ λόγου σχημάτων*): in *RhG* 3, pp. 110–160.

Fig(2). *De figuris* (*περὶ τῶν σχημάτων*): in *RhG* 3, pp. 171–173.

Fig(3). *De figuris* (*περὶ τῶν σχημάτων τοῦ λόγου*): in *RhG* 3, pp. 174–188.

FigL. *De figuris*: in C. Halm, in *RhLM*, 1863, pp. 63–70.

FigZ. PSEUDO-ZONEUS *de figuris* (*περὶ σχημάτων*): in *RhG* 3, pp. 161–170.

Flor. *Florentinus paradoxographus*: in *Parad.*; *PhMG* (as SOT.).

Geog. *Geographiae expositio compendiaria*: in *GGM* 2, pp. 494–509.

Hell. *Hellenica Oxyrhynchia*: ed. V. Bartoletti, T 1959; B. P. Grenfell - A. S. Hunt, Oxford 1909; J. H. Lipsius, Bonn 1916; M. Gigante, Roma 1949; R. Behrwald, Darmstadt 2005; in *FGrHist* 66.

Hem. *Hemerologium Florentinum*: ed. W. Kubitschek, "Wiener Denkschr." 1915.

Herb. *De viribus herbarum*: in *GrDFr* 64.

Incr. *De incredibilibus* (*περὶ ἀπίστων*): ed. N. Festa, in *MG* 3, 2.

in Cat. *In Aristotelis categorias paraphrasis*: ed. M. Hayduck, in *CArG* 23, 2.

in E.N. *In Aristotelis ethica Nicomachea comm.*: ed. G. Heylbut, in *CArG* 20.

in Parm. *In Platonis Parmenidem comm.*: ed. A. Linguiti in *CPF* 3.

in Plat. *Prolegomena in Platonis philosophiam*: ed. L. G. Westerink, Amsterdam 1962; C. F. Hermann, *Plato* 6, T 1853.

in Rh. *In Aristotelis artem rhetoricam comm.*: ed. H. Rabe, in *CArG* 21, 2.

in S.E. *In Aristotelis sophisticos elenchos paraphrasis*: ed. M. Hayduck, in *CArG* 23, 4.

in Tetr. *In Ptolemaei tetrabiblon comm.*: ed. W. Wolf, Basel 1559 (as *enarrator ignotus*, pp. 1–182).

in Theaet. *In Platonis Theaetetum comm.*: ed. H. Diels - W. Schubart (Berliner Klassikertexte 2), 1905; G. Bastianini-D. Sedley in *CPF* III, 1995.

Lond. *Anonymus Londinensis ex Aristotelis iatricis Menoniis et aliis medicis eclogae*: ed. D. Manetti, T 2010; H. Diels, in *CArG* suppl. 3, 1.

Mani. *Περὶ τῆς γέννης τοῦ σώματος αὐτοῦ* (*Codex Manichaicus Coloniensis*): ed. L. Koenen - C. Römer, *Der Kölner Mani-Kodex. Über das Werden seines Leibes* (Papyrologica Coloniensia 14), Opladen 1988.

Med. *anonymi medici*: in *PhMG*: *De diaeta*, in *PhMG* 2, pp. 194–198; *de duodecim mensium natura*, in *PhMG* 1, pp. 423–429; *de generatione et semine*, in *PhMG* 1, pp. 294–296; *de urinis in febribus*, in *PhMG* 2, pp. 323–327.

MegaL *Περὶ μεγαλοπρεπείας*: in *AS*, D; ed. B. P. Grenfell - A. S. Hunt, *The Oxyrhynchus Papyri* 3, London 1903.

Metr. *De metrorum ratione*: in *GrDFr* 61.

Mus. *De musica* (*περὶ μουσικῆς*): in *Soph.* 3.

Pal. *Palatinus paradoxographus*: in *Parad.*

Par. *Parisinus de morbis acutis et chronicis*: ed. I. Garofalo, Leiden 1997 (attributed to HDT¹., M. Wellmann, "Hermes" 1905).

PhysioL *Physiologus* (*Φυσιόλογος*): ed. F. Sbordone, Milano 1936; O. Seel, Zürich 1960; D. Offerman, *Der Physiologus nach den Handschriften G und M*, BKPh 1966; D. Kaimakis, *Der Physiologus nach der ersten Redaktion*, BKPh 1974.

Plant. *De plantis Aegyptiis*: in *GrDFr* 60.

Pol. *De scientia politica dialogus*: ed. C. M. Mazzucchi, *Menae patricii cum Thoma referendario de scientia politica dialogus*, Milano 1982.

Rhythm. *Anonymus rhythmicus* (PSOXY. 9 = 2687): ed. C. Del Grande, "Riv. Indo-greco-italica" 1927 (cf. also ARISTOX. *Rhythm*).

Sab. *Fragmentum Sabbaiticum*, in *FGrHist.* 151.

Seg. *Seguerianus*: PSEUDO-CORNUTUS, *τέχνη τοῦ πολιτικοῦ λόγου*: in *RhG*H.; ed. J. Gräven, Leipzig 1891; M. R. Dilts in *Two Greek rhetorical treatises from the Roman empire*, ed. by M. R. D. and G. A. Kenny, Leiden 1997; D. Vottero, Alessandria 2004.

Stad. *Stadiasmus maris magni* (*σταδιασμὸς ἤτοι περίπλους τῆς μεγάλης θαλάσσης*): in *GGM* 1.

Subl. *De sublimitate* (*περὶ ὕψους*): ed. D. A. Russell, OCT 1968; O. Jahn - J. Vahlen, T 1910⁴; H. Lebègue, BL 1939; A. Rostagni, Milano 1947; D. A. Russell, Oxford 1964; C. M. Mazzucchi, Milano 1992, 2010²; in *RhG*H.

Trop. *De tropis* (*περὶ τρόπων*): in *RhG* 3.

VAristot. *Vitae Aristotelis* (*marciana* and *vulgata*): ed. I. During, *Aristotle in the ancient biographical tradition*, Göteborg 1957.

Vat. *Vaticanus paradoxographus*: in *Parad.*; *RNS* 1.

VHom. *Vitae Homeri*: in *Hom.* 5 (4–7).

VIsocr. *Vita Isocratis*: ed. G. Mathieu - E. Brémond, BL 1929–62.

VPhilon. *Vita Philonidis Epicurei* (PSOXY. 1044): ed. W. Crönert, "Sitz. Preuss. Akad. Wiss. zu Berlin" 2 (1900), pp. 942–959.

VPlat. *Vita Platonis*: ed. A. Westermann, *Vitarum Scriptores Graeci Minores*, Braunschwig 1845.

ANACH. ANACHARSIS epistolographer, I^{BCE} (?), Ἀνάχαρσις: in *EG*; ed. F. H. Reuters, Bonn 1957; F. H. Reuters, Berlin 1963.

ANACR. ANACREON, VI^{BCE}, Ἀνακρέων: B. Gentili, Roma 1958; in *PMG*; *ALG* 4; *PLG* 3; *IEG* 2; *SLG*.

[ANACR.] PSEUDO-ANACREON, *Anacreontea*: ed. M. L. West T 1984; C. Preisendanz, T 1912; J. M. Edmonds, LCL 1931; in *PLG* 3.

ANAN. ANANIUS, VI^{BCE}, Ἀνάνιος: in *IEG* 2; *ALG* 3; *PLG* 2.

ANAXAG. ANAXAGORAS, V^{BCE}, Ἀναξαγόρας: in *FdV* 59; *FPG* 1; D. Lanza, Firenze 1966; D. Sider, Meisenheim am Glan 1981 (Sankt Augustin 2005^{2}).

ANAXAN. ANAXANDRIDES, IV^{BCE}, Ἀναξανδρίδης: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 2; *Com.*; *CGFP* 2.

ANAXAN^{1}. ANAXANDRIDES, III^{BCE} (?), Ἀναξανδρίδης: in *FGrHist* 404; *FHG* 3, pp. 106–107 (*s.v.* Alexandrides).

ANAXAR. ANAXARCHUS, IV^{BCE}, Ἀνάξαρχος: in *FdV* 72.

ANAXICR. ANAXICRATES, Ἀναξικράτης: in *FGrHist* 307.

ANAXIL. ANAXILAS, IV^{BCE}, Ἀναξίλας: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 2.

ANAXIM. ANAXIMENES OF MILETUS philosopher, VI^{BCE}, Ἀναξιμένης Μιλήσιος: in *FdV* 13.

ANAXIM^{1}. ANAXIMENES OF LAMPSACUS historian and rhetor, IV^{BCE}, Ἀναξιμένης Λαμψακηνός: in *FGrHist* 72; *SRAM*; *AS*, B 36; for the *Rhetorica ad Alexandrum* see ARISTOT. *RhAl.*

ANAXIMAN. ANAXIMANDER philosopher, VI^{BCE}, Ἀναξίμανδρος: in *FdV* 12; *FPG* 1.

ANAXIMAN^{1}. ANAXIMANDER, IV^{BCE}, Ἀναξίμανδρος: in *FGrHist* 9.

ANAXIP. ANAXIPPUS, IV–III^{BCE}, Ἀνάξιππος: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 3.

AND. ANDOCIDES, V–IV^{BCE}, Ἀνδοκίδης: ed. F. Blass - C. Fuhr, T 1913; G. Dalmeyda, BL 1930.

1. *De mysteriis* (*περὶ τῶν μυστηρίων*): also D M. MacDowell, Oxford 1962.

2. *De reditu* (*περὶ τῆς ἑαυτοῦ καθόδου*): also U. Albini, Firenze 1961.

3. *De pace* (*περὶ τῆς πρὸς Λακεδαιμονίους εἰρήνης*): also U. Albini, Firenze 1964.

4. *Contra Alcibiadem* (*κατὰ Ἀλκιβιάδου*): also P. Cobetto Ghiggia, Pisa 1995.

fr. *fragmenta*: ed. H. Sauppe, *Or. Att.* 2, Zürich 1850.

ANDR. ANDRONICUS OF RHODES philosopher, I^{BCE}, Ἀνδρόνικος Ῥόδιος: ed. A. Glibert-Thirry, Leiden 1977 (as pseudo-Andr.); X. Kreuttner, Heidelberg 1885; K. Schuchardt, Darmstadt 1883; in *FPG* 3.

ANDR^{1}. ANDRONICUS, III^{BCE} (?), Ἀνδρόνικος: in AP; *FGE*.

ANDREAS ANDREAS OF CAESAREA ecclesiastical writer, V–VII^{CE}.

Apoc. *Commentarii in Apocalypsim*: ed. J. Schmid, *Studien zu Geschichte des griechischen Apocalypse-Textes*, I. München 1955.

Ther. *Libri therapeutici secundi fragmenta*: in *AP*, pp. 165–168.

ANDRISC. ANDRISCUS, IV–III^{BCE} (?), Ἀνδρίσκος: in *FGrHist* 500.

ANDROM. ANDROMACHUS medical poet, I^{CE}, Ἀνδρόμαχος: in *GrDFr* 62; *PhMG* 1; GAL.

ANDROM^{1}. ANDROMACHUS IUNIOR medical writer, in GAL.

ANDRON. ANDRON OF HALICARNASSUS, IV^{BCE}, Ἄνδρων: in *FGrHist* 10.

ANDRON^{1}. ANDRON OF TEOS, IV^{BCE}, Ἄνδρων ὁ Τήϊος: in *FGrHist* 802; *FHG* 2, pp. 348–349.

ANDRON^{2}. ANDRON OF ALEXANDRIA, Ἄνδρων Ἀλεξανδρεύς: in *FGrHist* 246.

ANDROSTH. ANDROSTHENES, IV^{BCE}, Ἀνδροσθένης: in *FGrHist* 711; *SRAM*.

ANDROT. ANDROTION, IV^{BCE}, Ἀνδροτίων: in *FGrHist* 324; *FHG* 1, pp. 371–377.

ANT. ANTIOCHUS OF SYRACUSE, V^{BCE}, Ἀντίοχος: in *FGrHist* 555; *FHG* 1, pp. 181–184.

ANT^{1}. ANTIOCHUS OF ATHENS astrologer, II^{CE}, Ἀντίοχος Ἀθηναῖος: in *CCA*.

ANT^{2}. ANTIOCHUS, Ἀντίοχος: in AP.

ANT^{3}. ANTIOCHUS, Ἀντίοχος: in *FGrHist* 29.

ANT^{4}. ANTIOCHUS OF ASCALON philosopher, I^{BCE}, Ἀντίοχος Ἀσκαλωνίτης: ed. G. Luck, Bern 1953.

ANTAG. ANTAGORAS elegiac poet, III^{BCE}, Ἀνταγόρας: in *Alex.*; *HE*; AP.

ANTEN. ANTENOR, II^{BCE} (?), Ἀντήνωρ: in *FGrHist* 463; *FHG* 4, p. 305.

ANTHEM. ANTHEMIUS paradoxographer, VI^{CE}, Ἀνθέμιος: in *Parad.*

ANTICL. ANTICLIDS, III^{BCE} (?), Ἀντικλείδης: in *FGrHist* 140; *SRAM*.

ANTID. ANTIDOTUS, IV^{BCE}, Ἀντίδοτος: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 2.

ANTIG. ANTIGONUS OF CARYSTUS, III^{BCE}, Ἀντίγονος Καρύστιος: in *Parad.*; *RNS* 1.

epigr. in AP (*dub.*); *GPh.*; *SH*.

ANTIG^{1}. ANTIGONUS OF NICAEA astrologer, II^{CE}, Ἀντίγονος Νικαιεύς: in HEPH^{1}.

ANTIGEN. ANTIGENES, Ἀντιγένης: in *FGrHist* 141; *SRAM*.

ANTIM. ANTIMACHUS OF COLOPHON elegiac and epic poet, V–IV^{BCE}, Ἀντίμαχος Κολοφώνιος: ed. B. Wyss, Berlin 1936; M. Lombardi, Roma 1993; V. J. Matthews, Leiden 1996; in *ALG* 1; *Alex*; *PLG* 2; *EGF*; *IEG* 2; *PE*; *SH*.

epigr. in AP (*dub.*); *FGE*.

ANTIP. ANTIPATER OF TARSUS, II^{BCE}, Ἀντίπατρος Ταρσεύς: in *SVF* 3.

ANTIP^{1}. ANTIPATER OF SIDON, II^{BCE}, Ἀντίπατρος Σιδώνιος: in AP; *HE*.

ANTIP^{2}. ANTIPATER OF THESSALONICA, I^{BCE}, Ἀντίπατρος Θεσσαλονικεύς: in AP; *GPh.*

ANTIP$^{1-2}$. ANTIPATER OF SIDON or OF THESSALONICA: epigrams of uncertain attribution in AP.

ANTIP^{3}. ANTIPATER OF ACANTHUS, Ἀντίπατρος Ἀκάνθιος: in *FGrHist* 56.

ANTIP^{4}. ANTIPATER OF MAGNESIA, Ἀντίπατρος Μάγνης: in *FGrHist* 69.

ANTIPH. ANTIPHANES, IV^{BCE}, Ἀντιφάνης: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 2; *Com.*; *CGFP* 3–9.

ANTIPH^{1}. ANTIPHANES OF MACEDONIA, I^{CE}, Ἀντιφάνης Μακεδών: in AP; *GPh.*

ANTIPH^{2}. ANTIPHANES OF MEGALOPOLIS, I^{CE}, Ἀντιφάνης Μεγαλοπολίτης: in AP.

ANTIPH$^{1-2}$. ANTIPHANES OF MACEDONIA or OF MEGALOPOLIS, epigrams of uncertain attribution in AP.

ANTIPHIL. ANTIPHILUS, I^{CE}, Ἀντίφιλος: in AP; *GPh.*

ANTIPHO ANTIPHON, V^{BCE}, Ἀντιφῶν: ed. T. Thalheim, T 1914; L. Gernet, BL 1923; in *AS*, B 10 (partly).

1 *De veneficio contra novercam* (*κατηγορία φαρμακείας κατὰ τῆς μητρυιᾶς*); also ed. K. Brodersen, Darmstadt 2004.

2 *Tetralogia I* (*τετραλογία α'*).

3 *Tetralogia II* (*τετραλογία β'*).

4 *Tetralogia III* (*τετραλογία γ'*).

5 *De caede Herodis* (*περὶ τοῦ Ἡρῴδου φόνου*).

6 *De saltatore* (*περὶ τοῦ χορευτοῦ*).

fr. *fragmenta*: ed. H. Sauppe, *Or. Att.* 2, Zürich 1850.

ANTIPHO^{1} ANTIPHON SOPHISTES, V^{BCE}, Ἀντιφῶν: in *FdV* 87; *Soph.* 4; ed. L. Gernet, *Antiphon*, BL 1923; G. J. Pendrick, Cambridge 2002.

ANTIPHO^{2} ANTIPHON, IV^{BCE}, Ἀντιφῶν: in *TrGF*.

ANTIST. ANTISTIUS, I^{CE}, Ἀντίστιος: in AP; *GPh.*

ANTISTH. ANTISTHENES philosopher and rhetor, IV^{BCE}, Ἀντισθένης: ed. F. Decleva Caizzi, Milano 1966; F. Blass, *Antipho*, T 1892; in *FPG* 2; *AS*, B 19; *SSR* 2.

Ai. *Aiax* (*Αἴας*).

Od. *Odysseus* (*Ὀδυσσεύς*).

ANTISTH^{1}. ANTISTHENES OF RHODES, III^{BCE}, Ἀντισθένης Ῥόδιος: in *FGrHist* 508.

ANTON. ANTONIUS DIOGENES novelist, I–II^{CE}, Ἀντώνιος Διογένης: in *Erot.* 1; *Papyrusfragmente griechischer Romane*, von R. Kussl, Tübingen 1991, pp. 13–101; S. Stephens - J. Winkler, *Ancient Greek Novels: The Fragments*, Princeton 1995, pp. 150ff.

ANTON^{1}. ANTONIUS OF ARGOS, Ἀντώνιος Ἀργεῖος: in AP.

ANTON^{2}. ANTONIUS hagiographer, V^{CE}, Ἀντώνιος; *Vita Symeonis Stylitae senioris*, ed. H. Lietzmann, TU 1908.

ANTONI. ANTONINUS LIBERALIS mythographer, II^{CE} (?), Ἀντωνῖνος: ed. M. Papathomopoulos, BL 1968; I. Cazzaniga, Milano 1962.

ANTYLL. ANTYLLUS medical writer, II^{CE}, Ἄντυλλος: in ORIB.

ANUB. ANUBIO astrologer, I^{CE}, Ἀνουβίων: ed. D. Obbink, T 2006; H. Köchly, *Manetho astr.*, T 1858; in *CCA* 2 (A. Olivieri); *CCA* 8 (C. Ruelle).

ANYT. ANYTE poetess, IV–III^{BCE}, Ἀνύτη: in AP; *HE*.

AP ANTHOLOGIA PALATINA (bb. 1–15) and ANTHOLOGIA PLANUDEA (b. 16): ed. P. Waltz *et al.*, BL 1960–80; H. Beckby, München 1957–58; F. Dübner, D 1864–72; H. Stadtmüller, T 1894–1906 (bb. 1–9).

AP. APOLLONIUS RHODIUS, III^{BCE}, Ἀπολλώνιος Ῥόδιος: ed. F. Vian - E. Delage, BL 1974–81; R. C. Seaton, LCL 1980; R. Merkel, T 1913 (1872); H. Fränkel, OCT 1961; A. Ardizzoni (b. III), Bari-Roma 1958, 1967; E. Livrea (b. IV), Firenze 1973.

epigr.	in AP; *FGE*.
fr.	in *Alex.*; *ALG* 3.
SCH. AP	SCHOLIA IN APOLLONIUM RHODIUM: ed. C. Wendel, Berlin 1935.
AP[1].	APOLLONIUS OF PERGE mathematician, III–II[BCE], Ἀπολλώνιος Περγαῖος: ed. J. L. Heiberg, T 1891; R. Rashed – M. Decorps-Foulquier – M. Federspiel, Berlin-New York 2008–2010 (ed., trad. and comm. of the Greek and Arabian text, bb. I–VII).
AP[2].	APOLLONIUS, II[BCE] (?), Ἀπολλώνιος: in *Parad.*; *PhMG* 1; *RNS* 1.
AP[3].	APOLLONIUS THE ACARNANIAN, II–I[BCE], Ἀπολλώνιος ὁ Ἀχαρνεύς: in *FGrHist* 365; *FHG* 4, pp. 312–313.
AP[4].	APOLLONIUS MOLON, I[BCE], Ἀπολλώνιος ὁ Μόλων: in *FGrHist* 728.
AP[5].	APOLLONIUS OF CITIUM medical writer, I[BCE], Ἀπολλώνιος Κιτιεύς: ed. J. Kollesch - F. Kudlien in *CMG* 11.1, 1, Berlin 1965; H. Schöne, Leipzig 1896.
AP[6].	APOLLONIUS OF TYANA philosopher, I[CE], Ἀπολλώνιος Τυανεύς: *epistulae*, ed. C. L. Kayser, *Philostratus* 1, T 1870; *EG*; F. C. Conybeare, LCL 1912; J. Penella, Leiden 1979; Chr. P. Jones, LCL 2006.
AP[7].	APOLLONIUS DYSCOLUS, II[CE], Ἀπολλώνιος ὁ δύσκολος: in *GG* 2.
Adv.	*De adverbiis*.
Con.	*De coniunctionibus*; also C. Dalimier, Paris 2001.
Pron.	*De pronominibus*; also Ph. Brandenburg, München 2005.
Synt.	*De syntaxi* (by page of the ed. Bekker, *Apollonii Alexandrini de constructione orationis libri quattuor*, Berlin 1817); also J. Lallot, Paris 1997.
AP[8].	APOLLONIUS MYS, I[BCE]–I[CE], Ἀπολλώνιος ὁ Ἡροφίλειος, Ἀπολλώνιος ὁ Μῦς, medical writer: cf. H. von Staden, *Herophilus*, Cambridge 1989, pp. 552–554.
AP[9].	APOLLONIUS sophist, I–II[CE], Ἀπολλώνιος: ed. I. Bekker, Berlin 1833.
AP[10].	APOLLONIUS OF APHRODISIAS, Ἀπολλώνιος Ἀφροδισιεύς: in *FGrHist* 740.
AP[11].	APOLLONIUS biographer, Ἀπολλώνιος: ed. F. Blass, *Aeschines*, T 1908, pp. 5–8.
AP[12].	APOLLONIUS, Ἀπολλώνιος: in *PCG* 2.
AP[13].	APOLLONIUS OF PERGAMUM medical writer, I[BCE]–II[CE], Ἀπολλώνιος ὁ Περγαμηνός: cf. H. von Staden, *Herophilus*, Cambridge 1989, pp. 548–550.
APHAR.	APHAREUS, IV[BCE], Ἀφαρεύς: in *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; *FGE*.
APHTH.	APHTHONIUS, IV–V[CE], Ἀφθόνιος: ed. H. Rabe, in *RhGR* 10 (*προγυμνάσματα*): M. Patillon, BL 2008 (*Corpus rhetoricum* 1).
APION	APION grammarian and historian, I[CE], Ἀπίων: in *FGrHist* 616; ed. A. S. Hunt, Manchester 1911; in *SGLG* 3 (S. Neitzel, 1977).
APOCDAN.	APOCALYPSE OF DANIEL: ed. E. Klostermann, *Analecta zur Septuaginta, Hexapla und Patristik*, Leipzig 1895, p. 115.
APOCEN.	APOCALYPSE OF ENOCH 1–32, 89: ed. J. Flemming - L. Radermacher, GCS 1901; ed. M. Black, Leiden 1970.
APOCIO. 1	APOCALYPSE OF JOHN 1: ed. C. Tischendorf, Leipzig 1866, pp. 70–93.
APOCIO. 2	APOCALYPSE OF JOHN 2: ed. F. Nau, "Rev. Bibl." 11, 1914, pp. 215–221.
APOCIO. 3	APOCALYPSE OF JOHN 3: in AG *Vas.*, pp. 317–322.
APOCSEDR.	APOCALYPSE OF SEDRACH: ed. O. Wahl, *Apocalypsis Esdrae. Apocalypsis Sedrach. Visio Beati Esdrae*, Leiden 1977; M. R. James, *Apocrypha anecdota*, Cambridge 1893.
APOLLIN.	APOLLINARIUS, II[CE] (?), Ἀπολλινάριος: in AP.
APOLLIN[1].	GAIUS APOLLINARIS SIDONIUS Christian Latin writer, V[CE], *epistulae*: ed. P. Mohr, T 1895; W. B. Anderson, LCL 1936.
APOLLIN[2].	APOLLINARIUS OF LAODICEA bishop, IV[CE], Ἀπολλινάριος Λαοδικεύς: in *PG* 33.
fr.Io.	*fragmenta in Ioannem*: in *JK*, pp. 3–64.
fr.Ps.	*fragmenta in Psalmos*: in *PsK*, pp. 3–118.
fr.Rom.	*fragmenta in epistulam ad Romanos*: in *PK*, pp. 57–82.
MetPs.	*Metaphrases in Psalmos*: ed. A. Ludwich, T 1912.
APOLLOD.	APOLLODORUS OF ATHENS, II[BCE], Ἀπολλόδωρος Ἀθηναῖος: in *FGrHist* 244; *FHG* 1, pp. 428–469.
APOLLOD[1].	APOLLODORUS OF CARYSTUS, III[BCE], Ἀπολλόδωρος Καρύστιος: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 3; *Com.*; *CGFP* 10.
APOLLOD[2].	APOLLODORUS OF GELA, IV–III[BCE], Ἀπολλόδωρος Γελῷος: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 3.
APOLLOD[1-2].	APOLLODORUS OF CARYSTUS OR OF GELA, fr. of uncertain attribution: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 3.
APOLLOD[3].	APOLLODORUS OF DAMASCUS architect, II[CE], Ἀπολλόδωρος Δαμασκηνός: ed. R. Schneider, "Abh. Gesell. der Wiss. zu Göttingen", phil.-hist. Kl., n.F. 10 (1908), pp. 8–50 (by page of Wescher).
APOLLOD[4].	APOLLODORUS OF SELEUCIA historian, II[BCE], Ἀπολλόδωρος Σελευκεύς: in *SVF* 3.
APOLLOD[5].	APOLLODORUS lyric poet, Ἀπολλόδωρος: in *PMG*; *PLG* 3.
APOLLOD[6].	APOLLODORUS OF ARTEMITA, I[BCE], Ἀπολλόδωρος Ἀρτεμιτηνός: in *FGrHist* 779; *FHG* 4, pp. 308–309.
APOLLOD[7].	LIBRARY OF APOLLODORUS, I[CE]: ed. R. Wagner, in *MG* 1; P. Scarpi, trad. M. G. Ciani, FLV 1996; P. Dräger, München-Zürich 2005.
Epit.	*Epitome*.
APOLLON.	APOLLONIDES, Ἀπολλωνίδης: in *TrGF*.
APOLLON[1].	APOLLONIDES OF SMYRNA, I[CE], Ἀπολλωνίδης Σμυρναῖος: in AP; *GPh*.
APOLLOPH.	APOLLOPHANES, V[BCE], Ἀπολλοφάνης: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 1; *CGFP* 13; *Com.*
APOLLOPH[1].	APOLLOPHANES historian, III[BCE], Ἀπολλοφάνης: in *SVF* 1.
APOM.	APOMASAR or Albumasar or Albumasir or Abumasar (= Abu Ma'shar Ja'far, ibn Muhammad al Balkhi), astrologer, VIII–IX[CE]; *Albumasaris de revolutionibus nativitatum*, ed. D. Pingree, T 1968 (cited by page and line).
APOST.	MICHAEL APOSTOLES, XV[CE], Μιχαὴλ Ἀποστόλιος: Συναγωγὴ παροιμιῶν, in *Paroem.* 2, 233–744.
APP.	APPIANUS historian, II[CE], Ἀππιανός: ed. P. Viereck - A. G. Roos - E. Gabba, T 1962[2]; H. White, LCL 1912–13 (repr. 1964); P. Goukowsky (b. 7: D. Gaillard), BL 1996–: b. 6 (1996), 7 (1998), 8 (with S. Lancel 2001), 11 (2007), 12 (2001), 13 (annot. F. Hinard, 2008), 15 (annot. Ph. Torrens, 2010).
Pr.	*Praefatio* (*προοίμιον*).
1	*Basilica* (*ἐκ τῆς βασιλικῆς* (fr.)).
2	*Italica* (*ἐκ τῆς Ἰταλικῆς* (fr.)).
3	*Samnitica* (*ἐκ τῆς Σαυνιτικῆς* (fr.)).
4	*Celtica* (*ἐκ τῆς Κελτικῆς* (fr.)).
5	*Sicelica* (*ἐκ τῆς Σικελικῆς καὶ νησιωτικῆς* (fr.)).
6	*Hispanica* (*Ἰβηρική*).
7	*Annibaica* (*Ἀννιβαϊκή*).
8	*Libyca* (*Λιβυκή, Καρχηδονική καὶ ἐκ τῆς Νομαδικῆς*).
9a	*Macedonica* (*ἐκ τῆς Μακεδονικῆς*).
9b	*Illyrica* (*Ἰλλυρική*).
11	*Syriaca* (*ἐκ τῆς Συριακῆς* (fr.)).
12	*Mithridatica* (*Μιθριδάτειος*).
13	*Bellum civile* 1 (*ἐμφυλίων α'*).
14	*Bellum civile* 2 (*ἐμφυλίων β'*).
15	*Bellum civile* 3 (*ἐμφυλίων γ'*).
16	*Bellum civile* 4 (*ἐμφυλίων δ'*).
17	*Bellum civile* 5 (*ἐμφυλίων ε'*).
APPATR.	APOPHTHEGMATA PATRUM, V–VI[CE], Ἀποφθέγματα Πατέρων: in *PG* 65 (*collectio alphabetica*); *Les Apophtegmes des Pères. Collection systematique*, t. crit., trad. and notes by J.-C. Guy†: 1. *Ch. I–IX*, SC 1993; 2. *Ch. X–XVI*, SC 2003; 3. *Ch. XVII–XXI*, SC 2005; F. Nau, *Histoire des solitaires égyptiens*, in "Revue de l'Orient Chrétien" 12 (1907); 13 (1908); 14 (1909); 17 (1912); 18 (1913) (*coll. anonyma cod. Coisl.* 126)).
APS.	APSINES, III[CE] (?), Ἀψίνης: in *RhGH*; G. A. Kenney in *Two Greek rhetorical treatises ...* [*see* AN. *Seg.*].
APUL.	APULEIUS Latin writer, II[CE], ed. R. Helm - P. Thomas, T 1912–31.
Metam.	*Metamorphoseon libri XI*; also ed. Robertson, BL 1940–1945.
[APUL.]	PSEUDO-APULEIUS botanist, IV[CE] (?), ed. E. Howald - H. E. Sigerist, *CML* 4, 1927.
ARAB.	ARABIUS, VI[CE], Ἀράβιος: in AP.
ARAR.	ARAROS, IV[BCE], Ἀραρώς: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 2; *CGFP* 14.
ARAT.	ARATUS, IV–III[BCE], Ἄρατος: ed. E. Maass, Berlin 1893; J. Martin, Firenze 1956; D. Kidd, Cambridge 1997.
epigr.	in AP; *HE*; *SH*.
fr.	in *SH*.

SCH. ARAT. SCHOLIA IN ARATUM: ed. J. Martin, T 1974; E. Maass, Berlin 1898.

ARAT[1]. ARATUS OF SICYON, III[BCE], Ἄρατος Σικυώνιος: in *FGrHist* 231; *FHG* 3, pp. 21–23.

[ARC.] PSEUDO-ARCADIUS OF ANTIOCH, *De accentibus*: ed. M. Schmidt, *Ἐπιτομὴ τῆς καθολικῆς προσῳδίας Ἡρωδιανοῦ*, Jena 1860 (by page of H. Barker, Leipzig 1820).

ARCES. ARCESILAUS, V[BCE], Ἀρκεσίλαος: in *Com.*

ARCES[1]. ARCESILAUS academic philosopher, IV–III[BCE], Ἀρκεσίλαος: in *EG*; *FGE*; *SH*; DIOG. 4.28–45.

ARCH. ARCHIAS, I[BCE], Ἀρχίας: in AP; *GPh.*

ARCH[1]. ARCHIAS IUNIOR, Ἀρχίας: in AP; *GPh.*

ARCHEDE. ARCHEDEMUS OF TARSUS, III[BCE] (?), Ἀρχέδημος Ταρσεύς: in *SVF* 3.

ARCHEDI. ARCHEDICUS, IV–III[BCE], Ἀρχέδικος: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 3.

ARCHEL. ARCHELAUS OF ATHENS, V[BCE], Ἀρχέλαος: in *FdV* 60.

ARCHEL[1]. ARCHELAUS OF CHERSONESUS IV–III[BCE], Ἀρχέλαος Χερσονησίτης: in *Parad.*; AP; *SH*; *FGE.*

ARCHEM. ARCHEMACHUS, Ἀρχέμαχος: in *FGrHist* 424; *FHG* 4, pp. 314–316.

ARCHESTR. ARCHESTRATUS epic poet, IV[BCE], Ἀρχέστρατος: ed. O. Montanari, Bologna 1983; S. Douglas - A. Sens, Oxford 2000; in *EGL* 1; *SH.*

ARCHIG. ARCHIGENES medical writer, II[CE], Ἀρχιγένης: in GAL., ORIB., AET[1].; PHILUM.; C. Brescia, Napoli 1995; *Frammenti inediti di Archigene*, ed. G. L. Calabrò, in "BollClass" 9 (1961), pp. 68–72.

ARCHIL. ARCHILOCHUS, VII[BCE], Ἀρχίλοχος: in *IEG* 1; ed. F. Lasserre - A. Bonnard, BL 1958; M. Treu, München 1962; G. Tarditi, Roma 1968; in *ALG* 3; *PLG* 2; *SLG.*

epigr. (*dub.*) in AP; *FGE.*

ARCHIM. ARCHIMEDES mathematician, III[BCE], Ἀρχιμήδης: ed. J. L. Heiberg, T 1910–15[2].

Aeq. *De aequilibriis planorum* (*περὶ ἰσορροπιῶν*).

Aren. *Arenarius* (*ψαμμίτης*).

Bov. *Bovinum problema* (*πρόβλημα βοεικόν*): in *SH* 201 (*dub.*).

Circ. *Circuli dimensio* (*κύκλου μέτρησις*).

ConSph. *De conoidibus et sphaeroidibus* (*περὶ κωνοειδέων καὶ σφαιροειδέων*).

Erat. *Ad Eratosthenem methodus* (*πρὸς Ἐρατοσθένην ἔφοδος*).

Fluit. *De fluitantibus corporibus* (*περὶ τῶν ὀχουμένων*).

Quadr. *Quadratura parabolae* (*τετραγωνισμὸς παραβολῆς*).

SphCyl. *De sphaera et cylindro* (*περὶ σφαίρας καὶ κυλίνδρου*).

Spir. *De spiralibus lineis* (*περὶ ἑλίκων*).

Stom. *Stomachion* (*στομάχιον*).

ARCHIMEL. ARCHIMELUS, III[BCE], Ἀρχίμηλος: in AP; *FGE*; *SH.*

ARCHIP. ARCHIPPUS, V–IV[BCE], Ἄρχιππος: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 1; *CGFP* 15; *Com.*

ARCHYT. ARCHYTAS OF TARENTUM philosopher, IV[BCE], Ἀρχύτας Ταραντῖνος: in *FdV* 47; *Pyth.* 2; C. A. Huffman, Cambridge-New York 2005.

[ARCHYT.] PSEUDO-ARCHYTAS: in *PTH* (by page and line); *see* also PYTHAGOR. *epist.*

ARCHYT[1]. ARCHYTAS OF AMPHISSA epic poet, III[BCE], Ἀρχύτας Ἀμφισσεύς: in *Alex.*

ARD. ARIUS DIDYMUS doxographer, I[BCE], Ἄρειος Δίδυμος: in *DG*; STOB.

ARET. ARETAEUS medical writer, II[CE], Ἀρεταῖος: ed. K. Hude, in *CMG* 2; C. G. Kühn, *MedG* 24, Leipzig 1828.

C.A. *De curatione acutorum morborum* (*ὀξειῶν νούσων θεραπευτικὸν α', β'*).

C.D. *De curatione diuturnorum morborum* (*χρονίων νούσων θεραπευτικὸν α', β'*).

S.A. *De causis et signis acutorum morborum* (*περὶ αἰτιῶν καὶ σημείων ὀξέων παθῶν α', β'*).

S.D. *De causis et signis diuturnorum morborum* (*περὶ αἰτιῶν καὶ σημείων χρονίων παθῶν α', β'*).

ARG. MARCUS ARGENTARIUS, I[BCE], Μάρκος Ἀργεντάριος: in AP; *GPh.*

ARIAETH. ARIAETHOS OF TEGEA, Ἀριαιθος Τεγεάτης: in *FGrHist* 316.

ARION ARION, VI[BCE], Ἀρίων: in *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.

ARIPHR. ARIPHRON, IV[BCE], Ἀρίφρων: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.

ARIST. ARISTUS, Ἄριστος: in *FGrHist* 143; *SRAM.*

ARISTAE. ARISTAEON philosopher, Ἀρισταίων: in STOB.; *FPG* 2.

ARISTAEN. ARISTAENETUS epistolographer, IV–V[CE], Ἀριστaίνετος: ed. O. Mazal, T 1971; J.-R. Vieillefond, BL 1992; in *EG.*

ARISTAG. ARISTAGORAS, V[BCE], Ἀρίσταγόρας: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 1.

ARISTAG[1]. ARISTAGORAS, IV[BCE], Ἀρισταγόρας: in *FGrHist* 608; *FHG* 2, pp. 98–100.

ARISTAR. ARISTARCHUS, V[BCE], Ἀρίσταρχος: in *TrGF.*

ARISTAR[1]. ARISTARCHUS OF SAMOS astronomer, III[BCE], Ἀρίσταρχος Σάμιος: ed. T. L. Heath, Oxford 1913.

ARISTAR[2]. ARISTARCHUS grammarian, III–II[BCE], Ἀρίσταρχος: in SCH. IL and OD.

ARISTE. ARISTEAS OF PROCONNESUS epic poet, VII[BCE], Ἀριστέας Προκοννήσιος: in *PEG*; ed. J. D. P. Bolton, Oxford 1962; in *EGF*; *Epic.*

ARISTE[1]. ARISTEAS THE JEW II[BCE] (?), Ἀριστέας ὁ Ἰουδαῖος, *epist. ad Philocratem de interpretatione LXX interpretum*: ed. A. Pelletier, SC 1962; P. Wendland, T 1900; M. Hadas, New York 1951.

ARISTIAS ARISTIAS, V[BCE], Ἀριστίας: in *TrGF.*

ARISTID. ARISTIDES, II[BCE], Ἀριστείδης: in *FGrHist* 286; *FHG* 4, pp. 320–327.

Cn. *De Cnido* (*Περὶ Κνίδου κτίσεως*): in *FGrHist* 444; *FHG* 4, pp. 324–325.

ARISTID[1]. AELIUS ARISTIDES rhetor, II[CE], Ἀριστείδης.

Or. *Orationes*: ed. F. W. Lenz - C. A. Behr, Leiden 1976–80 (*Or.* 1–16); B. Keil, Berlin 1898 (*Or.* 17–53); *Or.* 53 D *Πρὸς Δημοσθένη περὶ ἀτελείας* and *Or.* 54 D *Πρὸς Λεπτίνην ὑπὲρ ἀτελείας*: ed. W. Dindorf, Leipzig 1929, vol. II, pp. 609–641 and 651–706 (by page and line).

Rh. *Artes rhetoricae* (*τέχναι ῥητορικαί*): ed. W. Schmid, in *RhGR* 5.

SCH. ARISTID[1]. SCHOLIA IN AELIUM ARISTIDEM: ed. W. Dindorf, Leipzig 1829; F. W. Lenz, Leiden 1959 (*proleg.*).

ARISTID[2]. ARISTIDES QUINTILIANUS musician, III[CE], Ἀριστείδης Κοϊντιλιανός: ed. R. P. Winnington-Ingram, T 1963.

ARISTID[3]. ARISTIDES Christian writer, II[CE], Ἀριστείδης: ed. C. Alpigiano, Firenze 1988; J. Geffcken, *Zwei griechische Apologeten*, Leipzig 1907.

ARISTIP. ARISTIPPUS philosopher, V–IV[BCE], Ἀρίστιππος: in *FPG* 2; E. Mannebach, *Aristippi et Cyrenaicorum fragmenta*, Leiden-Köln 1961; in *SSR* 2.

ARISTO ARISTON OF CHIOS historian, III[BCE], Ἀρίστων Χῖος: in *SVF* 1.

ARISTO[1] ARISTON OF CEOS philosopher, III[BCE], Ἀρίστων Κεῖος: in *SchAr* 6.

ARISTO[2] ARISTON, II[BCE] (?), Ἀρίστων: in AP; *HE*; *SH.*

ARISTOB. ARISTOBULUS, IV[BCE], Ἀριστόβουλος: in *FGrHist* 139; *SRAM.*

ARISTOC. ARISTOCLES, I[BCE]–I[CE], Ἀριστοκλῆς: in *FGrHist* 831; *FHG* 4, pp. 329–332.

ARISTOC[1]. ARISTOCLES OF MESSENE philosopher, II[CE], Ἀριστοκλῆς: ed. H. Heiland, Giessen 1925; in *FPG* 3; EUS[1].

ARISTOC[2]. ARISTOCLES mythographer, Ἀριστοκλῆς: in *FGrHist* 33.

ARISTOC[3]. ARISTOCLES epigrammatist, Ἀριστοκλῆς: in AEL.; *FGE*; *SH.*

ARISTOC[4]. ARISTOCLES, musicologist, II[BCE], Ἀριστοκλῆς: in ATH.

ARISTOCR. ARISTOCRATES, I[BCE]–I[CE], Ἀριστοκράτης: in *FGrHist* 591; *FHG* 4, pp. 332–333.

ARISTOD. ARISTODEMUS OF THEBES, II[BCE], Ἀριστόδημος: in *FGrHist* 383; *FHG* 3, pp. 307–311.

ARISTOD[1]. ARISTODEMUS, Ἀριστόδημος: in *FGrHist* 104; *FHG* 5, pp. 1–20.

ARISTODIC. ARISTODICUS, III–II[BCE], Ἀριστόδικος: in AP; *H.E.*

ARISTOM. ARISTOMENES, V–IV[BCE], Ἀριστομένης: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 1; *CGFP* 16.

ARISTON. ARISTONYMUS, V–IV[BCE], Ἀριστόνυμος: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 1.

ARISTONIC. ARISTONICUS grammarian, I[BCE]–I[CE], Ἀριστόνικος.

Il. *De signis Iliadis* (*Περὶ σημείων Ἰλιάδος*): ed. L. Friedländer, Göttingen 1853.

Od. *De signis Odysseae* (*Περὶ σημείων Ὀδυσσείας*): ed. O. Carnuth, Leipzig 1869.

ARISTONOUS ARISTONOÜS, III[BCE], Ἀριστόνοος: in *Alex.*; *ALG* 6.

ARISTOPH. ARISTOPHANES, V–IV[BCE], Ἀριστοφάνης: ed. F. W. Hall - W. M. Geldart, OCT 1906–07[2]; T. Bergk, T 1923; V. Coulon - H. van Daele, BL 1930; R. Cantarella, Milano 1949–64; G. Mastromarco, UTET 1983 (*Ach.*, *Eq.*, *Nub.*, *Ve.*, *Pax*); G. Mastromarco – P. Totaro, UTET 2006 (*Av.*, *Lys.*, *Th.*, *Ran.*); N. G. Wilson, OCT 2007.

Ach. *Acharnenses* (*Ἀχαρνῆς*).
Av. *Aves* (*ὄρνιθες*).
Ec. *Ecclesiazusae* (*ἐκκλησιάζουσαι*).
Eq. *Equites* (*ἱππῆς*).
fr. in *PCG* 3.2.
Lys. *Lysistrata* (*Λυσιστράτη*).
Nub. *Nubes* (*νεφέλαι*).
Pax *Pax* (*εἰρήνη*).
Pl. *Plutus* (*Πλοῦτος*).
Ran. *Ranae* (*βάτραχοι*).
Th. *Thesmophoriazusae* (*θεσμοφοριάζουσαι*).
Ve. *Vespae* (*σφῆκες*).

SCH.ARISTOPH. SCHOLIA IN ARISTOPHANEM: ed. F. Dübner, Paris 1877 (Hildesheim 1969); W. G. Rutherford, London 1896–1905; W. J. W. Koster, *Scholia in Aristophanis Plutum et Nubes*, Leiden 1927.
Ach. N. G. Wilson, Groningen 1975.
Av. D. Holwerda, Groningen 1991; J. W. White, Boston-London 1914 (Hildesheim 1974).
Eq. D. Mervyn Jones - N. G. Wilson, Groningen 1969.
Lys. G. Stein, Gottingen 1891; J. Hangard, Groningen 1996.
Nub. D. Holwerda, Groningen 1977.
Nub. rec. W. J. W. Koster, Groningen 1974.
Pl. M. Chantry, Groningen 1994.
Pl. rec. M. Chantry, Groningen 1966.
Prol. *Prolegomena de comoedia*: ed. W. J. W. Koster, Groningen 1975.
Ran. M. Chantry, Groningen 1999.
Ve. W. J. W. Koster - D. Holwerda, Groningen 1978.

SCH.ARISTOPH. *Tz.*: *Io. Tzetzae comm.*: ed. L. Massa Positano - D. Holwerda - W. J. W. Koster, Groningen 1960–64: I. *Prolegomena et comm. in Plutum*, ed. L. Massa Positano, 1960; II. *Comm. in Nubes*, ed. D. Holwerda, 1960; III. *Comm. in Ranas et Aves, Argumentum Equitum*, ed. W. J. W. Koster, 1964.

ARISTOPH[1]. ARISTOPHANES OF BOEOTIA, IV[BCE], Ἀριστοφάνης Βοιωτός: in *FGrHist* 379; *FHG* 4, pp. 337–339.

ARISTOPH[2]. ARISTOPHANES OF BYZANTIUM philologist, III–II[BCE], Ἀριστοφάνης Βυζάντιος.
H.A. *Historiae animalium epitome*: ed. S. P. Lambros, in *CArG* suppl. 1, 1.
fr. in *SGLG* 6 (W. J. Slater, 1986); ed. A. Nauck, Halis Saxonum 1848.

ARISTOPHO ARISTOPHON, IV[BCE], Ἀριστοφῶν: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 2.

ARISTOT. ARISTOTELES, IV[BCE], Ἀριστοτέλης: ed. I. Bekker, Berlin 1831–70.
An. *De anima* (*περὶ ψυχῆς*): ed. W. D. Ross, OCT 1956; G. Biehl - O. Apelt, T 1926[3]; A. Jannone, BL 1966.
APo. *Analytica posteriora* (*ἀναλυτικὰ ὕστερα*): ed. W. D. Ross - L. Minio Paluello, OCT 1964.
APr. *Analytica priora* (*ἀναλυτικὰ πρότερα*): ed. W. D. Ross - L. Minio Paluello, OCT 1964.
Ath. *Atheniensium respublica* (*Ἀθηναίων πολιτεία*): ed. M. Chambers, T 1986, 1994[2]; F. G. Kenyon, OCT 1920; G. Kaibel - U. v. Wilamowitz, Berlin 1898[3]; T. Thalheim, T 1914[2], G. Mathieu-B. Haussoullier, BL 1930[2].
Aud. *De audibilibus* (*ἐκ τοῦ περὶ ἀκουστῶν*): ed. C. Prantl, T 1881.
Cael. *De caelo* (*περὶ οὐρανοῦ*): ed. D. J. Allan, OCT 1936; C. Prantl, T 1881; O. Longo, Firenze 1961; P. Moraux, BL 1965.
Cat. *Categoriae* (*κατηγορίαι*): ed. L. Minio Paluello, OCT 1949.
Col. *De coloribus* (*περὶ χρωμάτων*): ed. C. Prantl, T 1881; M. F. Ferrini, Pisa 1999.
Div. *De divinatione* (*περὶ τῆς καθ' ὕπνον μαντικῆς*): ed. W. D. Ross, Oxford 1955; R. Mugnier, BL 1953; P. Sievek, Roma 1963.
E.E. *Ethica Eudemia* (*ἠθικὰ Εὐδήμεια*): ed. F. Susemihl, T 1884.
E.M. *Magna moralia* (*ἠθικὰ μεγάλα*): ed. F. Susemihl, T 1883.
E.N. *Ethica Nichomachea* (*ἠθικὰ Νικομάχεια*): ed. F. Susemihl - O. Apelt, T 1912[3]; I. Bywater, OCT 1894.
epist. in *EG*; ed. V. Rose, T 1886; M. Plezia, T 1977.
fr. ed. V. Rose, T 1886; O. Gigon, Berlin-New York 1987; W. D. Ross, OCT 1955 (partly); M. Plezia, T 1977 (partly).
G.A. *De generatione animalium* (*περὶ ζῴων γενέσεως*): ed. H. J. Drossaart Lulofs, OCT 1965; P. Louis, BL 1961.
G.C. *De generatione et corruptione* (*περὶ γενέσεως καὶ φθορᾶς*): ed. C. Prantl, T 1881; C. Mugler, BL 1966; M. Rashed, BL 2005.
H.A. *Historia animalium* (*περὶ τὰ ζῷα ἱστορίαι*): ed. L. Dittmeyer, T 1907; P. Louis, BL 1964–69.
I.A. *De incessu animalium* (*περὶ πορείας ζῴων*): ed. W. Jaeger, T 1913; P. Louis, BL 1973.
Ins. *De insomniis* (*περὶ ἐνυπνίων*): ed. W. D. Ross, Oxford 1955; H. J. Drossaart Lulofs, Leiden 1943; R. Mugnier, BL 1953; P. Sievek, Roma 1963.
Int. *De interpretatione* (*περὶ ἑρμηνείας*): ed. L. Minio Paluello, OCT 1949.
Iuv. *De iuventute* (*περὶ νεότητος καὶ γήρως, ζωῆς καὶ θανάτου*): ed. W. D. Ross, Oxford 1955; R. Mugnier, BL 1953; P. Sievek, Roma 1963.
L.I. *De lineis insecabilibus* (*περὶ ἀτόμων γραμμῶν*): ed. M. Timpanaro Cardini, Milano 1970; O. Apelt, T 1888.
Long. *De longaevitate* (*περὶ μακροβιότητος καὶ βραχυβιότητος*): ed. W. D. Ross, Oxford 1955; R. Mugnier, BL 1953; P. Sievek, Roma 1963.
Lyr. *fragmenta lyrica*: in *ALG* 1; *PMG*; *IEG* 2; *PE*; *FGE*; ed. V. Rose, T 1886; M. Plezia, T 1977 (partly).
M.A. *De motu animalium* (*περὶ ζῴων κινήσεως*): ed. M. C. Nussbaum, Princeton 1978; W. Jaeger, T 1913; P. Louis, BL 1973; L. Torraca, Napoli 1958.
Mech. *Mechanica* (*μηχανικά*): ed. O. Apelt, T 1888; M. E. Bottecchia, Padova 1982; M. E. Bottechia Dehò, Soveria Mannelli 2000.
Mel. *De Melisso, Xenophane, Gorgia* (*περὶ Μελίσσου Ξενοφάνους Γοργίου*): ed. H. Diels, in "Abh. Berl. Akad." *phil.-hist. Klasse*, 1900; B. Cassin, Lille-Paris 1980.
Mem. *De memoria* (*περὶ μνήμης καὶ ἀναμνήσεως*): ed. W. D. Ross, Oxford 1955; R. Mugnier, BL 1953; P. Sievek, Roma 1963; D. J. Bloch, Leiden 2007.
Metaph. *Metaphysica* (*τὰ μετὰ τὰ φυσικά*): ed. W. Jaeger, OCT 1957; W. D. Ross, Oxford 1924.
Meteor. *Meteorologica* (*μετεωρολογικά*): ed. P. Louis, BL 1982; F. H. Fobes, Cambridge Mass. 1918; H. D. P. Lee, LCL 1952.
Mir. *Mirabilia* (*περὶ θαυμασίων ἀκουσμάτων*): ed. O. Apelt, T 1888; in *Parad.*
Mund. *De mundo* (*περὶ κόσμου*): ed. W. L. Lorimer, Paris 1933.
Oec. *Oeconomica* (*οἰκονομικά*): ed. F. Susemihl, T 1887; B. A. van Groningen - A. Wartelle, BL 1968.
P.A. *De partibus animalium* (*περὶ ζῴων μορίων*): ed. B. Langkavel, T 1868; P. Louis, BL 1991[2].
Phgn. *Physiognomonica* (*φυσιογνωμονικά*): ed. C. Prantl, T 1881.
Phys. *Physica* (*φυσικὴ ἀκρόασις*): ed. W. D. Ross, OCT 1950; C. Prantl, T 1879; H. Carteron, BL 1926–31.
Poët. *Poëtica* (*περὶ ποιητικῆς*): ed. R. Kassel, OCT 1965; J. Hardy, BL 1923; A. Gudeman, Berlin-Leipzig 1934; A. Rostagni, Torino 1945[2]; D. W. Lucas, Oxford 1968; C. Gallavotti, FLV 1974.
Pol. *Politica* (*πολιτικά*): ed. W. D. Ross, OCT 1957; O. Immisch, T 1929[2]; A. Dreizehnter, München 1970; J. Aubonnet, BL 1960–89.
Pr. *Problemata* (*προβλήματα*): ed. C. E. Ruelle - H. Knoellinger - I. Klek, T 1922; P. Louis, BL 1991.
Resp. *De respiratione* (*περὶ ἀναπνοῆς*): ed. W. D. Ross, Oxford 1955; R. Mugnier, BL 1953; P. Sievek, Roma 1963.
Rh. *Rhetorica* (*ῥητορικὴ τέχνη*): ed. R. Kassel, Berlin-New York 1976; W. D. Ross, OCT 1959; A. Roemer, T 1914; M. Dufour - A. Wartelle, BL 1931–73.
RhAl. *Rhetorica ad Alexandrum* (*ῥητορικὴ εἰς Ἀλέξανδρον*): ed. M. Fuhrmann, T 1966.
S.E. *Sophistici elenchi* (*σοφιστικοὶ ἔλεγχοι*): ed. W. D. Ross, OCT 1958; I. Strache - M. Wallies, T 1923.
Sens. *De sensu* (*περὶ αἰσθήσεως καὶ αἰσθητῶν*): ed. W. D. Ross, Oxford 1955; R. Mugnier, BL 1953; P. Sievek, Roma 1963.
Spir. *De spiritu* (*περὶ πνεύματος*): ed. W. Jaeger, T 1913; A. Roselli, Pisa 1992.
S.V. *De somno et vigilia* (*περὶ ὕπνου καὶ ἐγρηγόρσεως*): ed. W. D. Ross, Oxford 1955; R. Mugnier, BL 1953; P. Sievek, Roma 1963.
Top. *Topica* (*τοπικά*): ed. W. D. Ross, OCT 1958; I. Strache - M. Wallies, T 1923; J. Brunschwig, BL 1967 (bb. 1–4)–2007 (bb. 5–8).
Vent. *De ventis* (*ἀνέμων θέσεις καὶ προσηγορίαι*): ed. O. Apelt, T 1888.

V.V. *De virtutibus et vitiis* (*περὶ ἀρετῶν καὶ κακιῶν*): ed. F. Susemihl, T 1884.

SCH. ARISTOT. SCHOLIA IN ARISTOTELEM: ed. I. Bekker, 4, Berlin 1836.

ARISTOX. ARISTOXENUS musician, IV^{BCE}, Ἀριστόξενος.

fr. in *SchAr* 2; *FHG* 2, pp. 269–292.

Harm. *Elementa harmonica* (*ἁρμονικὰ στοιχεῖα*): ed. R. da Rios, AL 1954 (by page of Meibom, Amstelodami 1652); H. S. Macran, Oxford 1902.

Rhythm. *Rhythmica*: ed. R. Westphal, *Die Fragmente der Rhythmiker und die Musik-Reste der Griechen*, in *Griechische Rhythmik und Harmonik*, Leipzig 1867^2; G. B. Pighi, Bologna 1959; L. Pearson, Oxford 1990 (cf. also AN. *Rhythm.*).

ARISTOX^1. ARISTOXENUS, V^{BCE} (?) Ἀριστόξενος: in *CGF*.

ARIUS ARIUS heretic, † 336^{CE}, Ἄρειος.

epEus. *Epistula ad Eusebium Nicomediensem*: in EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.6.

ARMEN. ARMENIDAS, V–IV^{BCE}, Ἀρμενίδας: in *FGrHist* 378; *FHG* 4, pp. 339–340.

ARR. ARRIANUS, II^{CE}, Ἀρριανός: ed. A. G. Roos - G. Wirth, T 1967–68^2; in *SRAM*.

Al. *Acies contra Alanos* (*κατ' Ἀλανῶν ἔκταξις*).

An. *Alexandri anabasis* (*ἀνάβασις Ἀλεξάνδρου*): ed. E. Iliff Robson, LCL 1929–33; P. A. Brunt, LCL 1983 (vol. 2, bb. 5–7); G. Wirth - O. Hinuber, München 1985.

Cyn. *Cynegeticus* (*κυνηγετικός*).

EpictD. *Epicteti dissertationes ab Arriano digestae* (*διατριβαί*): ed. J. Souilhé, BL 1948–65.

Eux. *Periplus ponti Euxini* (*περίπλους πόντου Εὐξείνου*): ed. Roos-Wirth 2, pp. 103–128; A. Silberman, BL 1995; G. Marenghi, Napoli 1958; also in *GGM* 1, pp. 370–423; *FHG* 5, pp. 174–187 (§§ 42 ss.).

Hist. *fragmenta historica*: in *FGrHist* 156; *FHG* 3, pp. 586–601.

Ind. *Historia indica* (*Ἰνδική*): ed. P. Chantraine, BL 1952^2; E. Iliff Robson, LCL 1933; P. A. Brunt, LCL 1983; G. Wirth - O. Hinuber, München 1985.

Tact. *Tactica* (*τέχνη τακτική*).

[ARR.] PSEUDO-ARRIANUS, I^{CE} (?), *περίπλους τῆς ἐρυθρᾶς θαλάσσης*: ed. L. Casson, Princeton 1989; ed. H. Frisk, Göteborg 1927; in *GGM* 1.

ARTAP. ARTAPANUS, I^{BCE} (?), Ἀρτάπανος: in *FGrHist* 726; *FHG* 3, pp. 212–213, 219, 220–224.

ARTEM. ARTEMON OF CLAZOMENAE, Ἀρτέμων: in *FGrHist* 443; *FHG* 4, pp. 340–341.

ARTEM^1. ARTEMON OF PERGAMUM, Ἀρτέμων: in *FGrHist* 569; *FHG* 4, pp. 340–343.

ARTEM^2. ARTEMON, Ἀρτέμων: in AP; *HE*.

ARTEMID. ARTEMIDORUS OF DALDIS analyzer of dreams, II^{CE}, Ἀρτεμίδωρος Δαλδιανός: ed. R. Hercher, Leipzig 1864; R. A. Pack, T 1963.

ARTEMID^1. ARTEMIDORUS OF TARSUS, II^{BCE}, Ἀρτεμίδωρος Ταρσεύς: in AP; *FGE*.

ARTEMID^2. ARTEMIDORUS OF EPHESUS geographer, II–I^{BCE}, Ἀρτεμίδωρος Ἐφέσιος: ed. R. Stiehle in "Philologus" 11 (1856), pp. 193–244.

ARUS. ARUSIANUS MESSIUS Latin grammarian, IV–V^{CE}: ed. H. Keil, *GL* 7.

ASCIS. ASCENSION OF ISAIAH, II–III^{CE} (?): in ₚAMH. 1 (*see* V).

ASCL. ASCLEPIUS philosopher, VI^{CE}, Ἀσκληπιός: *In Aristotelis Metaphysicorum libros A-Z comm.*: ed. M. Hayduck, in *CArG* 6, 2.

Nic. *Commentarii in Nicomachi Geraseni Pythagorei introductionem arithmeticam*: ed. L. Tarán in "TAPhS" n.s. 59.4 (1969), pp. 24–72.

ASCLEP. ASCLEPIADES OF TRAGILUS, IV^{BCE}, Ἀσκληπιάδης Τραγιλεύς: in *FGrHist* 12; *FHG* 3, pp. 301–305.

ASCLEP^1. ASCLEPIADES, III^{BCE}, Ἀσκληπιάδης: in AP; *HE*; *SH*; A. Sens, Oxford-New York 2011.

ASCLEP^2. ASCLEPIADES OF MYRLEA, II–I^{BCE}, Ἀσκληπιάδης Μυρλεανός: in *FGrHist* 697; *FHG* 3, pp. 298–301; *frr. in Homerum*, ed. L. Pagani, Roma 2007.

ASCLEP^3. ASCLEPIADES OF PRUSA medical writer, II–I^{BCE}, Ἀσκληπιάδης Προυσαεύς: in GAL.

ASCLEP^4. ASCLEPIADES IUNIOR medical writer, I–II^{CE}, Ἀσκληπιάδης: in GAL.

ASCLEP^5. ASCLEPIADES OF CYPRUS, Ἀσκληπιάδης Κύπριος: in *FGrHist* 752; *FHG* 3, p. 305.

ASCLEP^6. ASCLEPIADES, V^{CE}, Ἀσκληπιάδης: in *FGrHist* 624.

ASCLEPIOD. ASCLEPIODOTUS military writer, I^{BCE}, Ἀσκληπιόδοτος: in *GrKr*; ed. W. A. Oldfather, LCL 1923.

ASEN. ASENETH, Ἀσενέθ: *Confessio*: ed. M. R. James in P. Batiffol, *Studia Patristica* 2, Paris 1890, pp. 1–115; M. Philonenko, Leiden 1968.

ASIN. GAIUS ASINIUS QUADRATUS, III^{CE}, Γ. Ἀσίνιος Κουάδρατος: in *FGrHist* 97; in AP; *FGE*.

ASIUS ASIUS OF SAMOS lyric and epic poet, VI^{BCE} (?), Ἄσιος Σάμιος: in *IEG* 2; *PEG*; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2.

Ep. *Epica*: in *PEG*; *EGF*; *Epic.*

ASP. ASPASIUS philosopher, II^{CE}, Ἀσπάσιος: *in Ethica Nicomachea quae supersunt comm.*: ed. G. Heylbut, in *CArG* 19, 1 (cited by page and line).

ASTAM. ASTERIUS OF AMASEIA bishop, † 410^{CE}, Ἀστέριος Ἀμασεύς: in *PG* 40.

Euph. *Descriptio picturae s. Euphemiae*: ed. F. Halkin, *Euphémie de Chalcédoine. Légendes byzantines*, Bruxelles 1965.

Hom. *Homiliae*: 1–14 ed. C. Datema, CC(SG) 1970; 15–16 ed. C. Datema in "Sacris erudiri" 23 (1978–1979), pp. 63–93; *frr. hom. in bonum Samaritanum, in Zacchaeum, in servum centurionis, in Jairum et in mulierem sanguinis profluvio labentem*, ed. C. Datema, *ibid.*

ASTANT. ASTERIUS OF ANTIOCH, Christian writer, IV^{CE}, Ἀστέριος Ἀντιοχεύς: ed. M. Richard, *Asterii sophistae commentariorum in Psalmos quae supersunt*, Oslo 1956.

fr.Ps. *fragmenta in Psalmos* (*in catenis*).

HPs. *Commentarii in Psalmos* (*homiliae 31*).

ASTR. ASTRAMPSYCHUS analyzer of dreams, II^{CE}, Ἀστράμψυχος.

On. *Onirocritica*: ed. N. Rigault, Paris 1603.

Or. *Oracula*: ed. R. Hercher, Berlin 1863; G. M. Browne, *Sortes Astrampsychi*, T 1983.

ASTYD. ASTYDAMAS FATHER and SON tragic poets, IV^{BCE}, Ἀστυδάμας: in *TrGF*.

Eleg. *Elegiaca* (of the son?): in *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; *FGE*.

ATH. ATHENAEUS sophist, II–III^{CE}, Ἀθήναιος: ed. G. Kaibel, T 1887–90 (by page of Casaubon); A. M. Desrousseaux - C. Astruc, BL 1956 (only bb. 1–2); Ch. B. Gulick, LCL 1961; S. Douglas Olson, LCL 2007–2012.

epigr. in AP; *FGE*; *SH*.

Epit. *Epitome*: ed. S. P. Peppink, Leiden 1937–39; J. Schweighäuser, Strasbourg 1801–1807.

ATH^1. ATHENAEUS writer on military devices, III–II^{BCE}, Ἀθήναιος: ed. R. Schneider, "Abh. der Ges. der Wissenschaften zu Göttingen", phil.-hist. Kl. 1912.

ATH^2. ATHENAEUS medical writer, I^{CE}, Ἀθήναιος: in ORIB.

ATH^3. ATHENAEUS epigrammatist, Ἀθήναιος: in AP.

ATHAN. ATHANIS OF SYRACUSE, IV^{BCE}, Ἄθανις: in *FGrHist* 562; *FHG* 2, pp. 81–83.

ATHANAD. ATHANADAS, III^{BCE} (?), Ἀθανάδας: in *FGrHist* 303.

ATHANAS. ATHANASIUS OF ALEXANDRIA father of the Church, IV^{CE}, Ἀθανάσιος: ed. H. G. Opitz, *Athanasiuswerke*, 2–3, Berlin 1934–41; in *PG* 25–28.

Ant. *Vita Antonii*: ed. G. J. M. Bartelink, SC 1994.

ApSec. *Apologia secunda contra Arianos.*

Ar. *Orationes tres adversus Arianos.*

Dion. *De sententia Dionysii.*

EpAm. *Epistula ad Amunem.*

EpEnc. *Epistula encyclica.*

EpEpisc. *Epistula ad episcopos Aegypti et Libiae.*

EpMort. *Epistula ad Serapionem de morte Arii.*

EpSer. *Epistulae ad Serapionem* 1–4.

ExpPs. *Expositio in Psalmos.*

fr.Mat. *fragmenta in Matthaeum.*

Gent. *Contra gentes*: ed. P. T. Camelot, SC 1977^2.

Hist. *Historia Arianorum ad monachos.*

Inc. *De incarnatione verbi.*

Nic. *De decretis Nicaenae synodi.*

Syn. *Epistula de synodis Arimini et Seleuciae.*

Virg. *De virginitate.*

[ATHANAS.] PSEUDO-ATHANASIUS OF ALEXANDRIA.

Ant. *Doctrina ad Antiochum ducem.*

Apoll. *De incarnatione contra Apollinarem* 1–2.

Ar. *Oratio quarta contra Arianos*: ed. A. Stegmann, Rottenburg 1917.
Caec. *Homilia in caecum a nativitate.*
Def. *Liber de definitionibus.*
Diab. *De fallacia diaboli* (*Homilia in diabolum*): ed. R. P. Casey in "JThS" 36 (1935), pp. 4–10.
Dial. *Dialogi duo contra Macedonianos.*
Disp. *Disputatio cum Ario in synodo.*
Ess. *De communi essentia Patris et Filii et Spiritus sancti.*
Fid. *Sermo maior de fide*: ed. E. Schwartz in "SBAW" 6 (1925), pp. 5–37.
Lat. *Sermo contra Latinos.*
Melch. *Historia de Melchisedech.*
Narr. *Narratio de cruce.*
Occ. *Homilia in occursum Domini*: in *PG* 28.973–1000.
Pat. *Sermo de patientia.*
Praec. *In nativitatem praecursoris.*
Quaest. *Quaestiones ad Antiochum.*
QuAl. *Quaestiones aliae* 1–20.
QuScript. *Quaestiones in Scripturas* 1–130.
Res. *Oratio in resurrectionem et in recens baptizatos*: ed. M. Aubineau, in *Zetesis, Festschrift E. de Strycker*, Antwerp 1973, pp. 670–674.
Syn. *Synopsis sacrae Scripturae.*
Syntag. *Syntagma doctrinae ad monachos*: ed. P. Batiffol, *Studia patristica* 2, Paris 1890, pp. 121–128; in *PG* 28.836, 1639.
Templ. *Commentarius de templo Athenarum.*
VSyn. *Vita Syncleticae.*

ATHANAS[1]. ATHANASIUS SCHOLASTICUS, Christian writer, VI[CE], Ἀθανάσιος Σχολαστιχός.
coll. *Collectio novellarum constitutionum*: ed. G. E. Heimbach, *Anecdota* I, Leipzig 1838; D. Simon – Sp. Troianos, Frankfurt am Main 1989.

ATHENAG. ATHENAGORAS Christian writer, II[CE], Ἀθηναγόρας: ed. W. R. Schoedel, Oxford 1972; *PG* 6; P. Ubaldi - M. Pellegrino, Torino 1947.
Leg. *Legatio pro Christianis*: also ed. M. Marcovich, Berlin-New York 1990.
Res. *De resurrectione*: ed. B. Pouderon, SC 1992.

ATHENI. ATHENION, I[BCE] (?), Ἀθηνίων: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 3.

ATHENOD. ATHENODORUS OF TARSUS, I[BCE], Ἀθηνόδωρος Ταρσεύς: in *FGrHist* 746; *FHG* 3, pp. 485–488.

ATIL. ATILIUS FORTUNATIANUS Latin grammarian, IV[CE] (?): ed. H. Keil, *GL* 6.

ATTAL. ATTALUS grammarian, II[BCE], Ἄτταλος: ed. E. Maass, *Comm. in Aratum*, Berlin 1898.

ATTIC. ATTICUS philosopher, II[CE], Ἀττικός: in EUS[1].; ed. É des Places, Paris 1977; J. Baudry, Paris 1931.

AUG. AUGUSTINE OF HIPPO Latin father of the Church, 354–430[CE]: in *PL* 32–47.
Civ. *De civitate Dei*: ed. B. Dombart - A. Kalb, CC 1955.
Serm. *Sermones*: ed. B. Dombart - A. Kalb, CC 1955.

AUG[1]. *Res gestae divi Augusti*: ed. E. Malcovati; Torino 1947[4]; J. Scheid, BL 2007; A. E. Cooley, Cambridge-New York 2009.

AUS. AUSONIUS Latin poet, IV[CE]: ed. A. Pastorino, UTET 1971; S. Prete, T 1978.
Cent. *Cento nuptialis.*
Cup. *Cupido cruciatus.*
Ecl. *Eclogae.*
epigr. *epigrammata.*
epist. *epistulae.*

AUTOCL. AUTOCLIDES, III[BCE] (?), Αὐτοκλείδης: in *FGrHist* 353; *SRAM.*

AUTOCR. AUTOCRATES, V–IV[BCE], Αὐτοκράτης: in *PCG* 4; *CGFP* 67; *CAF* 1.

AUTOL. AUTOLYCUS OF PITANE astronomer, IV[BCE], Αὐτόλυκος: ed. F. Hultsch, T 1885; J. Mogenet, Louvain 1950; G. Aujac, BL 1979.
Ort. *De ortibus et occasibus.*
Sph. *De sphaera quae movetur.*

AUTOM. AUTOMEDON, I[CE], Αὐτομέδων: in AP; *GPh.*

AXION. AXIONICUS, IV[BCE], Ἀξιόνικος: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 2.

AXIOP. AXIOPISTUS, IV–III[BCE], Ἀξιόπιστος (PSEUDO-EPICHARMUS): in *Alex.*; *CGF* and *CGFP* 86–91.

BABR. BABRIUS writer of fables, II[CE], Βάβριος: ed. M. J. Luzzatto - A. La Penna, T 1986; L. Hermann, Bruxelles 1973.

BAC. BACIS, V[BCE], Βάκις: in AP.

BACCH. BACCHIUS musician, Βακχεῖος: in *MSG.*

BACCHYL. BACCHYLIDES, V[BCE], Βακχυλίδης: ed. B. Snell, T 1958; post B. Snell ed. H. Maehler, T 1970[10]; Teil I, 1–2: H. Maehler, Leiden 1982; R. C. Jebb, Cambridge 1905.
Dith. *Dithyrambi* (15–29c).
epigr. in AP (*dub.*); *FGE.*
Epin. *Epinicia* (1–14b).
fr. *fragmenta.*

SCH. BACCHYL. SCHOLIA IN BACCHYLIDIS CARMINA: in Snell – Maehler, pp. 122–129.

BAET. BAETON, IV[BCE], Βαίτων: in *FGrHist* 119.

BALB. JULIA BALBILLA poetess, II[CE], Βαλβίλλα: in ¡EG (*see* VI).

BARB. BARBOUCALLUS, VI[CE], Βαρβούκαλλος: in AP.

BARD. BARDESANES OF EDESSA, II–III[CE], Βαρδησάνης: in *FGrHist* 719; *FHG* 5.2, pp. 55–72; 73–95 [pseudo-Bardesanes].

BARN. LETTER OF BARNABAS, II[CE], Βαρνάβα ἐπιστολή: ed. R. A. Kraft, SC 1971; K. Bihlmeyer, *Die Apostolischen Väter*, Tübingen 1956, pp. 10–34.

BAS. BASILIUS MAGNUS OF CAESAREA father of the Church, IV[CE], Βασίλειος ὁ Μέγας: ed. J. Garnier - P. Maran, *Basilii opera omnia*, Paris 1739[2] (3 vols.); in *PG* 29–32 (= Garnier - Maran).
Adol. *Ad adolescentes de legendis libris gentilium*: F. Boulenger, BL 1965[2]; N. G. Wilson, London 1975.
Asc. 1, 2 *Sermones ascetici.*
ChrGen. *In Christi generationem* (*dub.*).
Contub. *Sermo de contubernalibus* (*dub.*).
epist. ed. Y. Courtonne, BL 1957–66; R. J. Deferrari, LCL 1926–34; M. Forlin Patrucco, 1, Torino 1983 (*epist.* 1–46).
Eun. *Adversus Eunomium libri tres*: ed. B. Sesboüé-G. M. De Durand-L. Doutreleau, SC 1982–83.
Exorc. *Orationes* sive *Exorcismi* 1–2.
Fid. *De fide.*
Hex. *Homiliae in hexaëmeron* 1–9: ed. S. Giet, SC 1968[2].
Hom. *Homiliae variae* 1–24.
HPs. *Homiliae in Psalmos.*
Is. *Commentarius in Isaiam* 1–16.
Iud. *De iudicio Dei.*
Mor. *Sermones de moribus.*
Reg.br. *Regulae brevius tractatae.*
Reg.fus. *Regulae fusius tractatae.*
Ren. *Sermo de renuntiatione saeculi.*
Spir. *Liber de Spiritu sancto*: ed. B. Pruche, SC 1968.

[BAS.] PSEUDO-BASILIUS MAGNUS.
Const. *Constitutiones asceticae.*
H.Myst. *Historia mystagogica*: ed. F. E. Brightman, "Journ. Theol. St." 9 (1908), pp. 257, 387.
Lac. *Homilia dicta in Lacizis*: in *PG* 31.1437.
Struct. *Homiliae de hominis structura* 1–2.

BAS[1]. BASILIUS OF SELEUCIA archbishop, V[CE], Βασίλειος Σελευκεύς: in *PG* 85.
Or. *Orationes.*
VTh. *De vita ac miraculis Theclae.*

BAS[2]. BASILIUS OF ANCYRA ecclesiastical writer, IV[CE], Βασίλειος Ἀγκυρανός: in *PG* 30.
Virg. *Liber de vera virginitate.*

BASS. LOLLIUS BASSUS, I[CE], Λόλλιος Βάσσος: in AP; *GPh.*

BAT. BATON, III[BCE], Βάτων: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 3.

BAT[1]. BATON OF SINOPE, II[BCE], Βάτων Σινωπεύς: in *FGrHist* 268; *FHG* 4, pp. 347–350.

BATR. BATRACHOMYOMACHIA heroic-comic poem, Βατραχομυομαχία: in *Hom.* 5; ed. R. Glei, Frankfurt 1984.

BER. BEROSUS, IV–III[BCE], Βηρωσός: in *FGrHist* 680; *FHG* 2, pp. 495–510.

BES. BESANTINUS or BESTINUS, II[CE], Βησ(αν)τῖνος: in AP.
A. *Ara* (*βωμός*) = AP 15.25: in *Buc.*; *ALG* 6; *Buc*G.; *Buc*BL.

BIAN. BIANOR, I[BCE], Βιάνωρ (= STAT. ?): in AP; *GPh.*

BIAS BIAS, VI[BCE], Βίας: in *PLG* 3; *PE* 2 (*dub.*).

BION BION bucolic poet, II[BCE], Βίων: in *GrBuk*; *Buc.*; *Buc*G.; *Buc*BL.
1 *Epitaphius Adonidis* (*ἐπιτάφιος Ἀδώνιδος*).

2 *Epithalmium Achillis et Deidamiae* (*ἐπιθαλάμιος Ἀχιλλέως καὶ Δηιδαμείας*).
3 *fragmenta* (*ἀποσπάσματα*).
BION[1] BION OF BORYSTHENES philosopher, IV–III[BCE], Βίων Βορυσθενίτης: ed. J. F. Kindstrand, Uppsala 1976; in *FPG* 2; in *SH* 227 (= F 7 Kindstrand), 228 (= F 15).
BION[2] BION OF PROCONNESUS, Βίων Προκοννήσιος: in *FGrHist* 332 (and 14); *FHG* 2, p. 19.
BION[3] BION OF SOLI, Βίων ὁ Σωλεύς: in *FGrHist* 668.
BION[4] BION, Βίων: in *FGrHist* 89.
BIOT. BIOTUS, Βίοτος: in *TrGF*.
BIT. BITON writer on military devices, III–II[BCE], Βίτων: ed. A. Rehm - E. Schramm, "ABAW" n.F. 2 (1929), pp. 9–28; E. W. Marsden, *Greek and Roman Artillery: Technical Treatises*, Oxford 1971, p. 65 (by page of *Poliorc.*).
BLAES. BLAESUS, II[BCE] (?), Βλαῖσος: in *PCG* 1; *CGF*; *FCG* 1.
BOE. BOEO or BOIO, poetess (or poet), II[BCE] (?), Βοιώ (Βοῖος): in *Alex.*
BOETH. BOETHUS OF SIDON Stoic philosopher, II[BCE], Βόηθος Σιδώνιος: in *SVF* 3.
BOETH[1]. BOETHUS OF SIDON Peripatetic philosopher, I[BCE], Βόηθος Σιδώνιος: in SIMP.
BOETH[2]. BOETHUS, I[BCE] (?), Βόηθος: in AP; *GPh.*
BRUT. MARCUS JUNIUS BRUTUS letters in Greek: in *E.G.*
BRYS. BRYSON neosophist, II[CE], Βρύσων: in STOB.; *FPG* 2 (*οἰκονομικός*).
BUC. BUCOLICI (anonymous): in *Buc.*; *BucG.*
Ad. *In mortuum Adonem* (*εἰς νεκρὸν Ἄδωνιν*).
Pan. *Panis epyllium* (PCPR. 29801, *see* V).
BUTH. BUTHERUS philosopher, Βούθηρος: in *PTH*, p. 59; STOB.; *FPG* 2.
CAEC. CAECILIUS OF CALACTE rhetor and historian, I[BCE], Καικίλιος Καλακτῖνος: ed. E. Ofenloch, T 1907; in *FGrHist* 183; *FHG* 3, pp. 330–333.
CAEL. CAELIUS AURELIANUS Latin medical writer, V[CE]: ed. G. Bendz, in *CML*, 1990–93; E. Drabkin, Chicago 1950.
C.P. *Celeres passiones vel acutae.*
T.P. *Tardae passiones vel chronicae.*
CAES. GAIUS JULIUS CAESAR, I[BCE].
Gal. *De bello gallico.*
[CAES.] PSEUDO-CAESARIUS OF NAZIANZUS, IV[CE], *Dialogi*: ed. *PG* 38; R. Riedinger, *Die Erotapokriseis*, GCS 1989.
CALC. CALCIDIUS, Latin author, V[CE].
in Tim. *In Platonis Timaeum comm.*: ed. J. Waszink, London-Leiden 1975[2].
CALL. CALLIAS, V[BCE], Καλλίας: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 1; *Com.*
CALL[1]. CALLIAS OF SYRACUSE, IV–III[BCE], Καλλίας: in *FGrHist* 564; *FHG* 2, pp. 382–383.
CALL[2]. CALLIAS OF ARGOS, Καλλίας or Καλλέας: in AP.
CALLICR. CALLICRATIDAS philosopher, Καλλικρατίδας: in *PTH*, pp. 102–107; in *FPG* 2; STOB.
CALLICT. CALLICTER, Καλλικτήρ: in AP; *FGE.*
CALLIM. CALLIMACHUS, III[BCE], Καλλίμαχος: ed. R. Pfeiffer, Oxford 1949–53; O. Schneider, Leipzig 1870–73; in *SH.*
epigr. ed. E. Cahen, BL 1948; E. Degani - L. Coco, Bari 1988; in Pfeiffer; also in AP; *HE.*
fr. (according to Pfeiffer) 1–190 = *Αἴτια* (also G. Massimilla, Pisa 1996–2010); 191–225 = *ἴαμβοι*; 226–229 = *Μέλη*; 230–377 = *Ἑκάλη* (also A. S. Hollis, Oxford 1990); 378–825 = *epica, elegiaca, etc.*
H. *ὕμνοι*: ed. E. Cahen, BL 1948; in Pfeiffer: 1 *εἰς Δία*, 2 *εἰς Ἀπόλλωνα*, 3 *εἰς Ἄρτεμιν*, 4 *εἰς Δῆλον*, 5 *εἰς λουτρὰ τῆς Παλλάδος*, 6 *εἰς Δήμητρα.*
SCH. CALLIM. SCHOLIA IN CALLIMACHUM: in Pfeiffer; *Dieg.* = *Diegeseis* (= MIL.VOGL. 18, *see* V), *ib.*
CALLIN. CALLINUS elegiac poet, VII[BCE], Καλλῖνος: in *IEG* 2; *PE* 1; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2.
CALLINIC. CALLINICUS, III[CE], Καλλίνικος: in *FGrHist* 281; E. Amato, *Severus sophista* ..., T 2009, pp. 31–45.
CALLINIC[1]. CALLINICUS MONACHUS, V[CE], Καλλίνικος: *Vita sancti Hypatii*, ed. G. J. M. Bartelink, SC 1971; Seminarii philologorum Bonnensis sodales, T 1895.
CALLIP. CALLIPPUS OF CORINTH, Κάλλιππος Κορίνθιος: in *FGrHist* 385.
CALLIP[1]. CALLIPPUS, Κάλλιππος: in *CAF* 3.
CALLISTH. CALLISTHENES OF OLYNTHUS, Καλλισθένης Ὀλύνθιος: in *FGrHist* 124; *SRAM.*
[CALLISTH.] PSEUDO-CALLISTHENES historian, IV[BCE] (?), Καλλισθένης: ed. W. Kroll, Berlin 1926; H. Meusel, T 1871; in *SRAM*; S. Reichmann, *Das byzantinische Alexandergedicht nach dem codex Marcianus 408 herausgegeben*, BkPh 1963.
CALLISTR. CALLISTRATUS, II[BCE], Καλλίστρατος: in *FGrHist* 348; *FHG* 4, pp. 353, 355.
CALLISTR[1]. DOMITIUS CALLISTRATUS, I[BCE] (?), Δομίτιος Καλλίστρατος: in *FGrHist* 433; *FHG* 4, pp. 353–356.
CALLISTR[2]. CALLISTRATUS sophist, IV[CE], Καλλίστρατος: ed. C. Schenkl - E. Reisch, T 1902; A. Fairbanks, LCL 1960; B. Bäbler – H.-G. Nesselrath, München 2006.
CALLIX. CALLIXINUS OF RHODES, II[BCE] (?), Καλλίξεινος Ῥόδιος: in *FGrHist* 627; *FHG* 3, pp. 55–66.
CALLM. CALLICRATES-MENECLES, I[BCE] (?), Καλλικράτης ἢ Μενεκλῆς: in *FGrHist* 370; *FHG* 4, pp. 448–451.
CAND. CANDIDUS, V[CE], Κάνδιδος: in *FGrHist* 748; *HGM* 1.
CANTH. CANTHARUS, V[BCE], Κάνθαρος: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 1; *Com.*
CAP. CONSTITUTIONES APOSTOLORUM, IV[CE]: ed. M. Metzger, SC 1985–87; F. X. Funk, *Didascalia et Constitutiones Apostolorum*, Paderborn 1905 (Torino 1962).
Can. *Canones.*
CAPIT. CAPITO epic poet (?), Καπίτων: in AP; *FGE.*
CARC. CARCINUS, V[BCE], Καρκῖνος: in *TrGF.*
CARN. CARNEISCUS philosopher, IV–III[BCE], Καρνηίσκος: ed. W. Crönert, *Kolotes und Menedemos*, Leipzig 1906 (HERC. 1027).
CARNEA. CARNEADES philosopher, III–II[BCE], Καρνεάδης: ed. B. Wisniewski, Wroklaw-Warzawa-Krakow 1970.
CARP. CARPYLLIDES *or* CARPHYLLIDES, Καρπ(φ)υλλίδης: in AP; *HE.*
CARYST. CARYSTIUS, II[BCE], Καρύστιος: in *FHG* 4, pp. 356–359.
CASS. CASSIUS medical writer, III[CE], Κάσσιος: in *PhMG* 1.
CASS[1]. CASSIUS FELIX medical writer, IV[CE], Κάσσιος Φῆλιξ: ed. V. Rose, T 1879.
CAST. CASTOR OF RHODES, I[BCE], Κάστωρ Ῥόδιος: in *FGrHist* 250.
CASTOR. CASTORION OF SOLI lyric poet, IV–III[BCE], Καστορίων Σολεύς: in *PMG*; *ALG* 3; *PLG* 3; *SH.*
CAT. GAIUS VALERIUS CATULLUS Latin poet, I[BCE]: ed. M. Schuster - W. Eisenhut, T 1958; R. A. B. Mynors, OCT 1957.
CATENA CATENAE IN SACRAS SCRIPTURAS: ed. J. A. Cramer, Oxford 1838–44.
Ac. *Catena in Acta Apostolorum.*
Cath. *Catenae in epistolas catholicas, accesserunt commentarii in Apocalypsim* (*EIa., EPe., EIo., EIu., Apoc., see* NT).
Lu., Io. *Catenae in evangelia Lucae et Ioannis.*
Mat. *Catenae in evangelia Matthaei et Marci.*
CEB. CEBES philosopher, I[CE], Κέβης: ed F. Dübner, in *Theophrastus* (*Cebetis Tabula*), D 1877; ed. K. Prächter, T 1893.
CELS. CELSUS philosopher, II[CE], Κέλσος: in Origène, *Contre Celse*, SC 1967–69 (5 vols.); ed. R. Bader, Diss. Tübingen-Stuttgart 1940.
CELS[1]. CELSUS Latin medical writer, I[CE]: ed. F. Marx, in *CML* 1, 1915; W. G. Spencer, LCL 1960; ed. S. Contino, Bologna 1991 (b. VIII).
CENS. CENSORINUS Latin writer, III[CE], *De die natali*: ed. F. O. Hultsch, T 1867.
CEPHAL. CEPHALION, II[CE], Κεφαλίων: in *FGrHist* 93; *FHG* 3, pp. 625–631.
CEPHIS. CEPHISODORUS, V–IV[BCE], Κηφισόδωρος: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 1.
CEPHIS[1]. CEPHISODORUS, IV[BCE], Κηφισόδωρος ὁ Θηβαῖος: in *FGrHist* 112; *FHG*, pp. 85–86.
CERC. CERCIDAS writer of iambics, III[BCE], Κερκιδᾶς: in *Alex.*; *ALG* 3; *PLG* 2; ed. A. D. Knox, *Theophrastus*, LCL 1929; E. Livrea, *Studi Cercidei* (OXY. 1082), Bonn 1986; L. Lomiento, Roma 1993.
CERCOP. CERCOPES heroic-comic poem, Κέρκωπες: in *Hom.* 5.
CEREAL. CEREALIUS, I–II[CE] (?), Κερεάλιος: in AP.
CERT. CERTAMEN OF HOMER AND OF HESIOD, Ὁμήρου καὶ Ἡσιόδου ἀγών: in *Hom.* 5; ed. A. Rzach, *Hesiodus*, T 1958 (1913[3]).

CH — CORPUS HERMETICUM: ed. A. D. Nock - A. J. Festugière, *Hermès Trismégiste*, BL 1960 (1945–54); W. Scott - A. S. Ferguson, *Hermetica*, Oxford 1924–36.
exc. — *excerpta* (from STOB.).
CHAEREM. — CHAEREMON, IV^{BCE}, Χαιρήμων: in *TrGF*.
CHAEREM^{1}. — CHAEREMON OF ALEXANDRIA, I^{CE}, Χαιρήμων: in *FGrHist* 618; *FHG* 3, pp. 495–499.
CHAEREM^{2}. — CHAEREMON, Χαιρήμων: in AP; *HE*.
CHAMAEL. — CHAMAELEON Peripatetic philosopher, Χαμαιλέων: in *SchAr* 9.
CHAR. — CHARES gnomic poet, Χάρης: ed. D. Young, in *Theognis*, T 1971; in *Alex.*; *ALG* 2; *TGF*.
CHAR^{1}. — CHARES, IV^{BCE}, Χάρης: in *FGrHist* 125; *SRAM*.
CHARAX — CHARAX, Χάραξ: in *FGrHist* 103; *FHG* 3, pp. 636–645; 4, p. 669.
CHARICL. — CHARICLIDES, III^{BCE}, Χαρικλείδης: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 3.
CHARIS. — CHARISIUS Latin grammarian, IV^{CE}: ed. C. Barwick, T 1925; H. Keil, *GL* 1, 1857.
CHARIT. — CHARITON novelist, II^{CE} (?), Χαρίτων: ed. G. Molinié, BL 1989; W. E. Blake, Oxford 1938; in *Erot.* 2; *Erot*D.
CHARIX. — CHARIXENES medical writer, II^{CE}, Χαριξένης: in GAL.
CHARON — CHARON OF LAMPSACUS, V^{BCE}, Χάρων: in *FGrHist* 262; *FHG* 1, pp. 32–35; 4, pp. 627–628.
CHIL. — CHILON lyric poet, VI^{BCE}, Χείλων: in *PE* 2 (*dub.*); *IEG* 2; *PLG* 3.
CHIO — CHION epistolographer, IV^{BCE} (?), Χίων: in *EG*; I. Düring, Göteborg 1951; P.-L. Malosse, Salerno 2004.
CHIONID. — CHIONIDES, V^{BCE}, Χιωνίδης: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 1.
CHOER. — CHOERILUS OF SAMOS epic poet, V^{BCE}, Χοιρίλος Σάμιος: in *PEG*; *EGF*; *SH* (314–332); ed. P. Radici Colace, Roma 1979.
CHOER^{1}. — CHOERILUS OF ATHENS, V^{BCE}, Χοιρίλος Ἀθηναῖος: in *TrGF*; *SGF*.
CHOER^{2}. — CHOERILUS OF IASUS, Χοιρίλος Ἰασεύς: in *SH*. * Perhaps to be identified with CHOER.
CHOEROB. — CHEROBOSCUS grammarian, IX^{CE}, Γεώργιος Χοιροβοσκός.
DictTheod. — *Dictata in Theodosii canones*: ed. Th. Gaisford, Oxford 1842.
Heph. — *Scholia in Hephaestionem*: ed. M. Consbruch, *Hephaestio*, T 1906.
Orth. — *De orthographia* (*περὶ ὀρθογραφίας*): in AG *Ox.* 2 (by page).
Rh. — *Rhetorica* (*περὶ τρόπων*): *in RhG* 3.
Spir. — *De spiritibus* (*excerpta*): in L.C. Valckenaer, *Ammonius. De differentia adfinium vocabulorum*, Leipzig 1822^{2}, pp. 188–215.
Theod. — *Scholia in Theodosii canones*: ed. A. Hilgard, in *GG* 4.
CHOR. — CHORICIUS rhetor, VI^{CE}, Χορίκιος: ed. R. Förster - E. Richtsteig, T 1929.
CHRISTOD. — CHRISTODORUS, VI^{CE}, Χριστόδωρος: in AP.
CHRONPASCH. — CHRONICON PASCHALE, VII^{CE}: ed. L. Dindorf, Bonn 1832; in *PG* 92.
CHRYSERM. — CHRYSERMUS OF CORINTH, Χρύσερμος Κορίνθιος: in *FGrHist* 287.
CHRYSIP. — CHRYSIPPUS Stoic philosopher, III^{BCE}, Χρύσιππος: in *SVF* 2 and 3 (vol. p. and l.); *SH*; *see* also ₚHERC. 307 (*see* list V).
CHRYSIP^{1}. — CHRYSIPPUS OF TYANA culinary writer, I^{CE}, Χρύσιππος Τυανεύς: in ATH.
CHRYSIP^{2}. — CHRYSIPPUS, III^{BCE}, Χρύσιππος: in *PCG* 4.
CHRYSIP^{3}. — CHRYSIPPUS OF JERUSALEM, † 479^{CE}, Χρύσιππος Ἱεροσολυμίτης.
Bapt. — *Encomium in Ioannem Baptistam*: ed. A. Sigalas, "Texte und Forsch. zur byz.-neugriech. Philologie" 20 (1937), pp. 29–48.
Mar. — *Encomium in s. Mariam deiparam*: ed. M. Jugie, in *PO* 19, Paris 1926, pp. 336–343.
Mich. — *Encomium in Michaelem archangelum*: ed. A. Sigalas, "ΕΕΒΣ" 3 (1926), pp. 88–93.
Theod. — *Encomium in Theodorum*: ed. A. Sigalas, "Byz. Archiv." 7, Leipzig (1921), pp. 50–79; H. Delehaye, in *Acta Sanctorum Novembris*, IV, Bruxelles 1925, pp. 55–72.
CIC. — MARCUS TULLIUS CICERO, I^{BCE}: AA.VV., T 1915–66.
Ac. — *Academicorum libri*.
ad Q. fr. — *Epistulae ad Quintum fratrem*.
Att. — *Epistulae ad Atticum*.
Br. — *Brutus*.
de orat. — *De oratore*.
Div. — *De divinatione*.
Fam. — *Epistulae ad familiares*.
Fin. — *De finibus bonorum et malorum*: ed. L. D. Reynolds, OCT 1998; C. Moreschini, T 2005.
Lael. — *Laelius, sive de amicitia*.
Leg. — *De legibus*.
Mil. — *Pro Milone*.
Nat. deor. — *De natura deorum*.
Off. — *De officiis*.
Or. — *Orator*.
Rep. — *De republica*.
S. Rosc. — *Pro S. Roscio Amerino*.
Tusc. — *Tusculanae disputationes*; also M. Giusta, Torino 1984.
Verr. — *In Gaium Verrem*
1 — *actio prima*.
2 — *actio secunda*.
[CIC.] — PSEUDO-CICERO, *Rhetorica ad Herennium*.
SCH. CIC. = — PSEUDO-ASCONIUS, *Scholia in Ciceronis orationes*: ed. T. Stangl, *Ciceronis schol.* 2, Wien-Leipzig 1912.
CLAUD. — CLAUDIUS IOLAUS, I^{CE} (?), Κλαύδιος Ἰόλαος: in *FGrHist* 788; *FHG* 4, pp. 362–364.
CLAUDIAN. — CLAUDIUS CLAUDIANUS, IV–V^{CE}, Κλαυδιανός: in AP.
Gig. — *Gigantomachia*: ed. J. B. Hall, T 1985; M. J. Zamora "CFC" 3 (1993), pp. 347–375; J. Koch, T 1893.
CLEAEN. — CLEAENETUS, IV^{BCE}, Κλεαίνετος: in *TrGF*.
CLEANTH. — CLEANTHES Stoic philosopher, IV–III^{BCE}, Κλεάνθης: in *SVF* 1.
Poet. — *Poetica*: in *Alex.*; *FPG* 1; also *Cleanthes' Hymn to Zeus*. Text, tr., and comm. by J. C. Thom, Tübingen 2005.
CLEAR. — CLEARCHUS, IV^{BCE}, Κλέαρχος: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 2.
CLEAR^{1}. — CLEARCHUS Peripatetic philosopher, IV–III^{BCE}, Κλέαρχος: in *SchAr* 3; *FHG* 2, pp. 302–327.
CLEM. — CLEMENS OF ALEXANDRIA theologian, II–III^{CE}, Κλήμης Ἀλεξανδρεύς: O. Stählin - L. Früchtel - U. Treu, GCS 1–3, 1972^{3}, 1960^{3}, 1970^{2}; in *PG* 8–9.
Ecl. — *Eclogae ex scripturis profeticis*.
exc. — *Excerpta Theodoti*: ed. F. Sagnard, SC 1970^{2}.
fr. — *fragmenta* 1–74.
Hom. — *Homilia "Quis dives salvetur?"*: ed. G. W. Butterworth, LCL 1960.
Hymn. — *Hymnus Christi servatoris*: in *Paed.* 3.22.
Paed. — *Paedagogus*: ed. H. I. Marrou - M. Harl - C. Mondésert - Ch. Matray, SC 1960–70.
Protr. — *Protrepticus* or *Cohortatio ad gentes*: ed. C. Mondésert - A. Plassart, SC 1976^{3}; M. Marcovich, Leiden-New York-Köln 1995.
Str. — *Stromateis* (*Στρωματεῖς τῶν γνωστικῶν ὑπομνημάτων*): ed. C. Mondésert, SC 1951–54 (bb. 1–2); A. Le Boulluec, SC 1981 (b. 5).
SCH. CLEM. — SCHOLIA IN CLEMENTEM ALEXANDRINUM: in *GCS* 1; *PG* 9.777.
CLEM^{1}. — CLEMENS OF ROME bishop, I^{CE}, Κλήμης Ῥωμαῖος.
Ep. — *Epistula ad Corinthios*: ed. A. Jaubert, SC 1971; F. X. Funk - K. Bihlmeyer - W. Schneemelcher, *Die Apostolischen Väter*, Tübingen 1970; *PG* 1.201.
[CLEM^{1}.] — PSEUDO-CLEMENS OF ROME.
Cont. — *Contestatio pro iis qui librum accipiunt*: ed. J. Irmscher - F. Paschke, GCS 1969^{2}, pp. 2–4.
Ep. — *Homilia* or *epistula secunda ad Corinthios* (II^{CE}): F. X. Funk - K. Bihlmeyer - W. Schneemelcher, *Die Apostolischen Väter*, Tübingen 1970; *PG* 1.329.
Epit. — *Epitome de gestis Petri*: ed. A. R. M. Dressel, *Clementinorum epitomae duae*, Leipzig 1873^{2}.
Epiac. — *Epistula Clementis ad Iacobum*: B. Rehm - J. Irmscher - F. Paschke, GCS 1969^{2}, pp. 5–22; *PG* 2.32.
Hom. — *Homeliae pseudo-Clementinae*, III–IV^{CE} (*Κλήμεντος τῶν Πέτρου ἐπιδημίων κηρυγμάτων ἐπιτομή*): ed. P. De Lagarde, *Clementina*, Leipzig 1865, p. 12; *Pg* 2. 57.
CLEOB. — CLEOBULUS lyric poet, VI^{BCE}, Κλεόβουλος: in *ALG* 1 (pseudo-); *PLG* 3.
CLEOB^{1}. — PSEUDO-CLEOBULINA poetess, VI^{BCE}, Κλεοβουλίνη: in *IEG* 2; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2.
CLEOM. — CLEOMEDES astronomer, II^{CE}, Κλεομήδης: ed. H. Ziegler, T 1891; R. B. Todd, T 1990.
CLEON — CLEON OF KOURION lyric poet, Κλέων Κουριεύς: in *SH*; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2.

CLEONID. CLEONIDES musician, II^{CE}, Κλεωνίδης: in *MSG*; ed. H. Menge, *Euclides* 8, T 1916 (*εἰσαγωγὴ ἁρμονική*, *Introductio harmonica*).

CLEOP. CLEOPATRA medical writer, Κλεοπάτρα: in GAL. and AET^{1}.

CLEOSTR. CLEOSTRATUS poet and philosopher, Κλεόστρατος: in *FdV* 6.

CLID. CLIDEMUS, IV^{BCE}, Κλείδημος: in *FGrHist* 323; *FHG* 1, pp. 359–365 (as Clitodemus).

CLIN. CLINIAS philosopher, IV^{BCE}, Κλεινίας: in *PTH*, pp. 107–108; *FPG* 2; STOB.

CLITAR. CLITARCHUS OF ALEXANDRIA, IV^{BCE}, Κλείταρχος: in *FGrHist* 137; *SRAM*.

CLITAR^{1}. CLITARCHUS gnomologist, Κλείταρχος: ed. H. Chadwich, *The Sentences of Sextus*, Cambridge 1959, pp. 73–83.

CLITAR^{2}. CLITARCHUS, grammarian, II–I^{BCE}, Κλείταρχος: in ATH. and scholia: ed. M. Schmidt, Berlin 1842.

CLITOM. CLITOMACHUS philosopher, II^{BCE}, Κλειτόμαχος: in STOB.

CLITON. CLITONYMUS, Κλειτώνυμος: in *FGrHist* 292; *FHG* 4, pp. 366–367.

CLITOPH. CLITOPHON OF RHODES, Κλειτοφῶν Ῥόδιος: in *FGrHist* 293; *FHG* 4, pp. 367–368.

CLYT. CLYTUS, IV–III^{BCE}, Κλύτος: in *FGrHist* 490; *FHG* 2, p. 333.

CNAUP. CARMEN NAUPACTIUM epic poem, VI^{BCE} (?), Ναυπάκτια: in *PEG*; *Epic*.

COD. CODICES.

Iust. *Codex Iustinianus*: ed. P. Krüger, *Corpus Iuris Civilis* 2, Berlin 1963^{13}.

Theod. *Codex Theodosianus*: ed. T. Mommsen - P. M. Meyer, Berlin 1895; P. Krüger, Berlin 1962^{3} (1904–05).

COLLUTH. COLLUTHUS epic poet, V–VI^{CE}, Κόλ(λ)ουθος: ed. E. Livrea, Bologna 1968; W. Weinberger, *Tryphiodorus*, T 1896; A. W. Mair, LCL 1928.

COLOT. COLOTES philosopher, IV–III^{BCE}, Κολώτης: ed. W. Crönert, Leipzig 1906.

Euthyd. *In Platonis Euthydemum*.

Lys. *In Platonis Lysin*.

COLUM. LUCIUS JUNIUS COLUMELLA Latin writer, I^{CE}: ed. V. Lundström, Uppsala 1897–1906; H. B. Hash - E. S. Forster - E. H. Heffner, LCL 1940–55.

COMAN. COMANUS grammarian, III^{BCE} (?), Κομανός: in *SGLG* 7 (A. R. Dyck, 1988).

COM. COMIC WRITERS, *fragmenta adespota*: in *PCG* 8; *CAF* 3; *Com.*; *CGFP* 223–368, *CGF* 198–218.

Dor. *fragmenta adespota* of Doric comedy: in *PCG* 1, pp. 291–300 (frr. 1–22); *CGF* 1–8; *Com.* p. 126; *CGFP* 223–224.

COMET. COMETAS, VI^{CE}, Κομητᾶς χαρτουλάριος: in AP.

CON. CONON mythographer, I^{BCE}–I^{CE}, Κόνων: in *FGrHist* 26; *FHG* 4, pp. 368–369.

CONST. EMPEROR CONSTANTINE I, † 337^{CE}, Κωνσταντῖνος ὁ μέγας.

Or. *Oratio ad sanctorum coetum*: in EUS^{L}., GCS 1, p. 154.

CORIN. CORINNA poetess, VI^{BCE}, Κόριννα: in *PMG*; *ALG* 4; *PLG* 3.

CORN. LUCIUS ANNAEUS CORNUTUS philosopher, I^{CE}, Ἀνναῖος Κορνοῦτος: ed. C. Lang, T 1881 (*ἐπιδρομὴ τῶν κατὰ τὴν Ἑλληνικὴν θεολογίαν παραδεδομένων*).

CORNL. CORNELIUS LONGUS, Κορνήλιος Λόγγος: in AP; *FGE*.

COSM. COSMAS, VI^{CE} (?), Κοσμᾶς: in AP.

COSM^{1}. COSMAS INDICOPLEUSTES Christian geographer, VI^{CE}, Κοσμᾶς Ἰνδικοπλεύστης: in *PG* 88. *Topographia Christiana*: ed. W. Wolska-Conus, SC 1968–73; E. O. Winstedt, Cambridge 1909.

CRANT. CRANTOR academic philosopher, IV–III^{BCE}, Κράντωρ: in *FPG* 3; *SH* (343–346).

CRAT. CRATES OF ATHENS, V^{BCE}, Κράτης Ἀθηναῖος: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 1; *Com.*; *CGFP* 68.

CRAT^{1}. CRATES OF THEBES philosopher, IV^{BCE}, Κράτης Θηβαῖος: in *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; AP; *SH*; *PPF*; *FPG* 2; *TrGF*; *SSR* 2.

epist. in *EG*.

CRAT^{2}. CRATES OF ATHENS historian, I^{BCE} (?), Κράτης Ἀθηναῖος: in *FGrHist* 362; *FHG* 4, pp. 369–370.

CRAT^{3}. CRATES OF MALLOS philosopher and grammarian, II^{BCE}, Κράτης Μαλλώτης: ed. C. Wachsmuth, Leipzig 1860; H. J. Mette, *Sphairopoiia* (fr. 1–51), München 1936, and *Parateresis* (fr. 52–86), Halle 1952; M. Broggiato, La Spezia 2001 (Roma 2006).

epigr. in AP; *HE*.

CRATER. CRATERUS OF MACEDONIA, IV–III^{BCE}, Κρατερὸς Μακεδών: in *FGrHist* 342; *FHG* 2, pp. 617–622.

CRATEUAS CRATEUAS botanist and pharmacologist, II–I^{BCE}, Κρατεύας: ed. M. Wellmann, *Dioscoridis de materia medica*, Berlin 1914 (1958), III pp. 144–146.

CRATIN. CRATINUS, V^{BCE}, Κρατῖνος: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 1; *Com.*; *CGFP* 69–76.

CRATIN^{1}. CRATINUS IUNIOR, IV^{BCE}, Κρατῖνος: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 2.

CRATIP. CRATIPPUS, V–IV^{BCE}, Κράτιππος: in *FGrHist* 64; *see* AN. *Hell.*

CREON CREON, Κρέων: in *FGrHist* 753; *FHG* 4, p. 371.

CREOPH. CREOPHYLUS OF EPHESUS, Κρεώφυλος: in *FGrHist* 417; *FHG* 4, pp. 371–372.

CREOPH^{1}. CREOPHYLUS OF SAMOS epic poet, VII^{BCE}, Κρεώφυλος Σάμιος: in *PEG*; *Hom.* 5; *Epic*.

CRIN. CRINIS Stoic philosopher, Κρῖνις: in *SVF* 3.

CRINAG. CRINAGORAS, I^{BCE}–I^{CE}, Κριναγόρας: in AP; *GPh*.

CRIT. CRITO, II^{BCE}, Κρίτων: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 3.

CRIT^{1}. CRITO philosopher, Κρίτων: in *PTH*, p. 109; in *FPG* 2; STOB.

CRIT^{2}. CRITO medical writer and historian, I–II^{CE}, Κρίτων: in GAL; *FGrHist* 200; *FHG* 4, pp. 68–71.

CRITI. CRITIAS philosopher, tragic and elegiac poet, V^{BCE}, Κριτίας: in *FdV* 88; *Soph.* 4; partly in *PE* 2; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; *TrGF* 43.

CRITOL. CRITOLAUS Peripatetic philosopher, II^{BCE}, Κριτόλαος Φασηλίτης: in *SchAr* 10.

CROB. CROBYLUS, IV^{BCE}, Κρωβύλος: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 3.

CTES. CTESIAS, V–IV^{BCE}, Κτησίας: in *FGrHist* 688; D. Lenfant, BL 2004.

CTESIPH. CTESIPHON, Κτησιφῶν: in *FGrHist* 294; *FHG* 4, pp. 375–376.

CYD. CYDIAS, V^{BCE} (?), Κυδίας: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.

CYLL. CYLLENIUS, I^{CE} (?), Κυλλήνιος: in AP; *FGE*.

CYP. CYPRIA epic poem, VII^{BCE}, Κύπρια: in *PEG*; *Hom.* 5; *Epic*.

CYR. CYRILLUS, I^{CE}, Κύριλλος: in AP.

CYR^{1}. CYRILLUS OF ALEXANDRIA father of the Church, IV–V^{CE}, Κύριλλος: ed. J. Aubert, *Cyrilli Opera*, Paris 1638 (6 vols.); P. E. Pusey, Oxford (*in XII proph. min.*, I–II (1868); *in Io. evang.*, I–III (1872); *epistolae*, 1875; *de recta fide etc.*, 1877); in *PG* 68–77 (= Aubert).

Ador. *De adoratione in Spiritu et veritate*.

CMat. *Commentarii in Matthaeum*, in *MK* pp. 153–269.

CollVT. *Collectio exegetica in Vetus Testamentum ex operibus Cyrilli, Maximi et patrum aliorum* (*dub.*).

Duod. *Commentarius in duodecim prophetas* (*Amos, Joel, Zachariam ...*).

epist. *epistulae*: in Aubert.

fr.Cor. 1, 2 *frr. in epist. I et II ad Corinthios*, in *in Io. evang.*: ed. P.E. Pusey, III pp. 249–318; 320–360.

Glaph. *Glaphyra in Pentateuchum* (*Gen., Ex., Lev., Num., Deut., see* VT).

HDiv. *Homiliae diversae*.

HPasch. *Homiliae paschales*.

Io. *Comm. in Ioannem*.

Is. *Comm. in Isaiam*.

Iul. *Contra Iulianum*: ed. P. Burguière - P. Évieux, SC 1985 (bb. 1–2).

Lc. *fragmenta comm. in Lucam*: also ed. J. Sickenberger, TU 34^{1} (1910), pp. 76–107.

Nest. *Contra Nestorium*.

Ps. *Explanatio in Psalmos*.

Rom. *Explanatio in Epist. ad Romanos*.

Thes. *Thesaurus de Trinitate*.

Trin. *De Trinitate dialogi* 1–7: ed. G. M. de Durand, SC 1976–78 (1–3).

UnChr. *Quod unus sit Christus*: ed. G. M. de Durand, SC 1964.

CYR^{2}. PSEUDO-CYRILLUS, writer of glosses, Κύριλλος: ed. J. A. Cramer, *An. Par.* IV 177–201 (C) (partly); J. A. H. Tittmann, *Zonarae Lexicon*, Leipzig 1808, I, XCVI–CXIV (T) (partly); A. B. Drachmann, Hauniae 1936 (partly); U. Hagedorn, *Das sogennante "Kyrill-Lexicon" in der Fassung der Handschrift E* (*Codex Bremensis G 11*), I–II, [2005] on-line at http://kups.-ub.uni-koeln.de/id/eprint/1813; in HSCH.

CYR^{3}. CYRILLUS OF JERUSALEM bishop, † 387^{CE}, Κύριλλος Ἱεροσολυμίτης: in *PG* 33.

Cat. *Catecheses illuminandorum* 1–18: also ed. W. K. Reischl

(1–11) - J. Rupp (12–18), *Cyrilli Opera*, 1–2, Munich 1848–1860.

CatM. *Catecheses mystagogicae* 1–5: ed. A. Piédagnel SC 1988².

Hom. *Homilia in paralyticum ad piscinam iacentem*: ed. Reischl-Rupp, 2, p. 405–426.

CYR⁴. CYRILLUS OF SCYTHOPOLIS Christian writer, V–VI^{CE}, Κύριλλος Σκυθοπολίτης: ed. E. Schwartz, TU 49² (1939).

VCyr. *Vita Cyriaci.*

VEu. *Vita Euthymii.*

VIo. *Vita Ioannis Hesychastae.*

VSab. *Vita Sabae.*

CYRAN. LIBRI CYRANIDES, I–II^{CE}, Κυρανίδες βίβλοι: ed. C. E. Ruelle, *Les lapidaires grecs*, in F. de Mély, *Les lapidaires* 2, Paris 1899 (by page); D. Kaimakis, BkPh 1976.

CYRUS CYRUS OF PANOPOLIS, V^{CE}, Κῦρος: in AP.

DAIM. DAIMACHUS, III^{BCE}, Δαΐμαχος: in *FGrHist* 716 (and 65); *FHG* 2, pp. 440–442.

DAMAG. DAMAGETUS, III^{BCE}, Δαμάγητος: in AP; *HE.*

DAMASC. DAMASCIUS philosopher, V–VI^{CE}, Δαμάσκιος.

epigr. in AP.

in Parm. *In Platonis Parmenidem*: ed. C. E. Ruelle, Paris 1889 (as second part of *Pr.*); L. G. Westerlink, introd., trad. and notes. J. Combès, collab. A.-Ph. Segonds and (IV) C. Luna, I–IV, BL 1997–2003.

in Phaed. (*1,2*) *In Phaedonem*: ed. L.G. Westerink, Amsterdam 1977: *versio 1*: pp. 27–285; *versio 2*: pp. 289–371.

in Phil. *In Platonis Philebum* (formerly attributed to OLYMP².): ed. L. G. Westerink, Amsterdam 1959; G. van Riel in collab. with C. Macé – J. Fallon, BL 2008.

Isid. *Vita Isidori* (*Ἰσιδώρου βίος*): ed. A. Westermann, in *Diogenes Laërtius*, D 1862; C. Zintzen, Hildesheim 1967.

Pr. *De primis principiis quaestiones et solutiones* (*περὶ τῶν πρώτων ἀρχῶν ἀπορίαι καὶ λύσεις*): ed. Ruelle, Paris 1889; L. G. Westerink, I–III, BL 1986–1991.

DAMAST. DAMASTES OF SIGEUM, Δαμάστης ὁ Σιγειεύς: in *FGrHist* 5.

DAMI. DAMIANUS writer on optics, IV^{CE} (?), Δαμιανός: ed. R. Schöne, Berlin 1897.

DAMOCH. DAMOCHARIS, VI^{CE}, Δαμόχαρις: in AP.

DAMOCR. DAMOCRITUS, I^{BCE}–I^{CE} (?), Δαμόκριτος: in *FGrHist* 730; *FHG* 4, p. 377.

DAMOCRA. DAMOCRATES medical poet, I^{CE}, Δαμοκράτης: in GAL.; *PBD.*

DAMON DAMON musician, V^{BCE}, Δάμων: in *FdV* 37.

DAMON¹ DAMON, Δάμων: in *FGrHist* 389; *FHG* 4, p. 377; 2, p. 330.

DAMOSTR. DAMOSTRATUS, Δαμόστρατος: in AP; *H.E.*

DAMOX. DAMOXENUS, III^{BCE}, Δαμόξενος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3.

DANAIS DANAIS epic poem, VI^{BCE} (?), Δαναΐς: in *PEG*; *Epic.*

DAPH. DAPHITAS OF TELMESSUS grammarian and poet, Δαφίτας Τελμεσσεύς: in *SH*; *FGE.*

DAV. DAVID philosopher, VI^{CE}, Δαυίδ: ed. A. Busse, in *CArG* 18, 2.

in Porph. *In Porphyrii isagogen comm.*

Prol. *Prolegomena philosophiae.*

DCASS. DIO CASSIUS historian, II–III^{CE}, Δίων Κάσσιος: ed. E. Cart, LCL 1914–27; U. P. Boissevain, Berlin 1895–1901.

DCHR. DIO CHRYSOSTOM sophist, I–II^{CE}, Δίων ὁ χρυσόστομος: ed. G. de Budé, T 1916–19; H. von Arnim, Berlin 1893–96; *oratt.* 33–35 ed. C. Bost Pouderon, Salerno 2006; 33–36 ed. C. Bost Pouderon, BL 2011.

DEI. DEIOCHUS (or DEILOCHUS), Δηίοχος (Δηίλοχος): in *FGrHist* 471; *FHG* 2, pp. 17–19.

DEM. DEMETRIUS, V–IV^{BCE}, Δημήτριος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 1.

DEM¹. DEMETRIUS OF PHALERUM historian and Peripatetic philosopher, IV^{BCE}, Δημήτριος Φαληρεύς: In *SchAr* 4; *FGrHist* 228; *FHG* 2, pp. 362–369; ed. W. W. Fortenbaugh - E. Schütrumpf, New Brunswick-London 2000.

DEM². DEMETRIUS rhetor, *περὶ ἑρμηνείας* (*de elocutione*), Δημήτριος: ed. P. Chiron, Paris 1993; W. Rhys Roberts, Cambridge 1902; L. Radermacher, Leipzig 1901; N. Marini, Roma 2007; in *RhG.*

DEM³. DEMETRIUS, III^{BCE}, Δημήτριος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3.

DEM⁴. DEMETRIUS OF TROEZEN poet and philosopher, I^{BCE}–I^{CE} (?), Δημήτριος Τροιζήνιος: in *PPF*; *SH* (374–378).

DEM⁵. DEMETRIUS OF LACONIA philosopher, Δημήτριος Λάκων: ed. W. Crönert, *Kolotes und Menedemos*, Leipzig 1906.

Herc. 1012 ed. E. Puglia, Napoli 1988.

Herc. 1055 ed. V. de Falco, Napoli 1923.

Herc. 1647 ed. V. de Falco, Napoli 1923.

Poem. *De poematibus* (*P. Herc.* 180 and 1014): ed. C. Romeo, Napoli 1988.

DEM⁶. DEMETRIUS astrologer, Δημήτριος: in *PALCH.*

DEM⁷. DEMETRIUS OF APAMEA medical writer, Δημήτριος Ἀπαμεύς: in SOR. and CAEL.

DEM⁸. DEMETRIUS OF SCEPSIS historian, II^{BCE}, Δημήτριος Σκήψιος: in STRAB. and ATH.; ed. R. Gäde, Diss. Greifswald 1880.

DEM⁹. DEMETRIUS, III–II^{BCE}, Δημήτριος, *De Iudeae regibus*: in *FGrHist* 722; *FHG* 3, pp. 214–217 (*sub* AL⁵.).

DEM¹⁰. DEMETRIUS CALLATIANUS, Δημήτριος Καλλατιανός: in *FGrHist* 85; *FHG* 4, pp. 380–381.

DEM¹¹. PSEUDO-DEMETRIUS, *τύποι ἐπιστολικοί* (*formae epistolicae*): ed. V. Weichert, T 1910.

DEMAD. DEMADES orator, IV^{BCE}, Δημάδης: ed. V. de Falco, Napoli 1954²; F. Blass, *Dinarchus*, T 1888²; J. O. Burtt, in *Minor Attic Orators*, LCL 1954.

fr. ed. H. Sauppe, *Or. Att.* 2, Zürich 1850.

DEMAR. DEMARATUS, Δημάρατος: in *FGrHist* 42.

DEMIURG. DEMIURGUS, Δημιουργός: in AP; *FGE.*

DEMOCH. DEMOCHARES, IV–III^{BCE}, Δημοχάρης: in *FGrHist* 75; *FHG* 2, pp. 445–449.

DEMOCR. DEMOCRITUS philosopher, V^{BCE}, Δημόκριτος: in *FdV* 68; *FPG* 1.

[DEMOCR.] PSEUDO-DEMOCRITUS.

Phys. *Physica et mystica* (*φυσικὰ καὶ μυστικά*): in *CAlG* 2, pp. 41–53.

Symp. *De sympathiis et antipathiis* (*περὶ συμπαθειῶν καὶ ἀντιπαθειῶν*): ed. W. Gemoll, *Nepualius*, Striegau 1884.

DEMOCR¹. DEMOCRITUS OF EPHESUS, Δημόκριτος Ἐφέσιος: in *FGrHist* 267; *FHG* 4, pp. 383–384.

DEMOCR². DEMOCRITUS, Δημόκριτος: in AP; *FGE.*

DEMOD. DEMODOCUS lyric poet, VI–V^{BCE}, Δημόδοκος: in *IEG* 2; *PE* 1; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; AP; *FGE.*

DEMON DEMON, IV–III^{BCE}, Δήμων: in *FGrHist* 327; *FHG* 1, pp. 378–383; 4, pp. 626–627, 646.

DEMONA. DEMONAX, Δημῶναξ: in *TrGF.*

DEMONA¹. DEMONAX OF CYPRUS philosopher, II^{CE}, Δημῶναξ: in *FPG* 2 (*γνῶμαι*).

DEMONI. DEMONICUS, V^{BCE} (?) Δημόνικος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3.

DEMOPH. DEMOPHILUS, Δημόφιλος.

Sent. *Sententiae*: ed. J. C. Orelli, *Opuscula Graecorum veterum sententiosa* 1, Leipzig 1819.

Sim. *Similitudines*: in *FPG* 1; ed. A. Elter, *Gnomica homoeomata* 5, Bonn 1904.

DEMOPH¹. DEMOPHILUS, III–II^{BCE} (?) "Demophilus" (PLAUT. *Asin.* 10): in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 2.

DEMOSTH. DEMOSTHENES, IV^{BCE}, Δημοσθένης: ed. M. R. Dilts, OCT 2002–2009; ed. S. H. Butcher - W. Rennie, OCT 1903–31; F. Blass, T 1885–89; K. Fuhr - J. Sykutris, T 1914–27 (partly); R. Clavaud - M. Croiset - L. Gernet - O. Navarre - P. Orsini - J. Humbert - G. Mathieu, BL 1924–87; L. Canfora, UTET 1974 (partly).

1 *Olynthiaca* 1 (*Ὀλυνθιακὸς α'*).

2 *Olynthiaca* 2 (*Ὀλυνθιακὸς β'*).

3 *Olynthiaca* 3 (*Ὀλυνθιακὸς γ'*).

4 *Philippica* 1 (*κατὰ Φιλίππου α'*).

5 *De pace* (*περὶ τῆς εἰρήνης*).

6 *Philippica* 2 (*κατὰ Φιλίππου β'*).

7 *De Halonneso* (*περὶ Ἁλοννήσου*).

8 *De Chersoneso* (*περὶ τῶν ἐν Χερρονήσῳ*).

9 *Philippica* 3 (*κατὰ Φιλίππου γ'*).

10 *Philippica* 4 (*κατὰ Φιλίππου δ'*).

11 *In epistulam Philippi* (*πρὸς τὴν ἐπιστολὴν τὴν Φιλίππου*).

12 *Philippi epistula* (*Φιλίππου ἐπιστολή*).

13 *De contributione* (*περὶ συντάξεως*).

14 *De symmoriis* (*περὶ τῶν συμμοριῶν*).

15 *De Rhodiorum libertate* (*ὑπὲρ τῆς Ῥοδίων ἐλευθερίας*).

16 *Pro Megalopolitanis* (*ὑπὲρ Μεγαλοπολιτῶν*).

17 *De foedere cum Alexandro* (*περὶ τῶν πρὸς Ἀλέξανδρον συνθηκῶν*).

18 *De corona* (*περὶ τοῦ στεφάνου*).

19 *De falsa legatione* (*περὶ τῆς παραπρεσβείας*).

20 *Adversus Leptinem* (*περὶ τῆς ἀτελείας πρὸς Λεπτίνην*).

21 *In Midiam* (κατὰ Μειδίου περὶ τοῦ κονδύλου).
22 *Adversus Androtionem* (κατ' Ἀνδροτίωνος παρανόμων).
23 *In Aristocratem* (κατ' Ἀριστοκράτους).
24 *In Timocratem* (κατὰ Τιμοκράτους).
25 *In Aristogitonem* 1 (κατ' Ἀριστογείτονος α').
26 *In Aristogitonem* 2 (κατ' Ἀριστογείτονος β').
27 *In Aphobum* 1 (κατ' Ἀφόβου ἐπιτροπῆς).
28 *In Aphobum* 2 (κατ' Ἀφόβου β').
29 *Contra Aphorbum* (πρὸς Ἄφοβον ὑπὲρ Φάνου ψευδομαρτυριῶν).
30 *Contra Onetorem* 1 (πρὸς Ὀνήτορα ἐξούλης α').
31 *Contra Onetorem* 2 (πρὸς Ὀνήτορα ἐξούλης β').
32 *Contra Zenothemin* (πρὸς Ζηνόθεμιν παραγραφή).
33 *Contra Apaturium* (πρὸς Ἀπατούριον παραγραφή).
34 *Contra Phormionem* (πρὸς Φορμίωνα περὶ δανείου).
35 *Contra Lacritum* (πρὸς τὴν Λακρίτου παραγραφήν).
36 *Pro Phormione* (παραγραφὴ ὑπὲρ Φορμίωνος).
37 *Contra Pantaenetum* (παραγραφὴ πρὸς Πανταίνετον).
38 *Contra Nausimachum et Xenopeithea* (παραγραφὴ πρὸς Ναυσίμαχον καὶ Ξενοπείθην).
39 *Contra Boeotum* 1 (πρὸς Βοιωτὸν περὶ τοῦ ὀνόματος).
40 *Contra Boeotum* 2 (πρὸς Βοιωτὸν περὶ προικὸς μητρῴας).
41 *Contra Spudiam* (πρὸς Σπουδίαν ὑπὲρ προικός).
42 *Contra Phaenippum* (πρὸς Φαίνιππον περὶ ἀντιδόσεως).
43 *Contra Macartatum* (πρὸς Μακάρτατον περὶ Ἀγνίου κλήρου).
44 *Contra Leocharem* (πρὸς Λεωχάρην περὶ τοῦ κλήρου).
45 *In Stephanum* (κατὰ Στεφάνου ψευδομαρτυριῶν α').
46 *In Stephanum* (κατὰ Στεφάνου ψευδομαρτυριῶν β').
47 *In Evergum et Mnesibulum* (κατὰ Εὔεργου καὶ Μνησιβούλου ψευδομαρτυριῶν.
48 *In Olympiodorum* (κατ' Ὀλυμπιοδώρου βλάβης).
49 *Contra Timotheum* (πρὸς Τιμόθεον ὑπὲρ χρέως).
50 *Contra Polyclem* (πρὸς Πολυκλέα περὶ τοῦ ἐπιτριηραρχήματος).
51 *De corona trierarchiae* (περὶ τοῦ στεφάνου τῆς τριηραρχίας).
52 *Contra Callippum* (πρὸς Κάλλιππον).
53 *Contra Nicostratum* (πρὸς Νικόστρατον περὶ ἀνδραπόδων ἀπογραφῆς).
54 *In Cononem* (κατὰ Κόνωνος αἰκίας).
55 *Contra Calliclem* (πρὸς Καλλικλέα περὶ χωρίου).
56 *In Dionysodorum* (κατὰ Διονυσοδώρου βλάβης).
57 *Contra Eubulidem* (ἔφεσις πρὸς Εὐβουλίδην).
58 *In Theocrinem* (ἔνδειξις κατὰ Θεοκρίνου).
59 *In Neaeram* (κατὰ Νεαίρας).
60 *Epitaphius* (ἐπιτάφιος).
61 *Eroticus* (ἐρωτικός).
epist. *epistulae*: ed. H. Sauppe, *Or. Att.* 2, Zürich 1850; ed. L. Clavaud, BL 1987.
fr. *fragmenta*: ed. H. Sauppe, *Or. Att.* 2; L. Clavaud *cit.*
Pr. *Prooemia* (προοίμια): ed. H. Sauppe, *Or. Att.* 2; L. Clavaud *cit.*

SCH. DEMOSTH. SCHOLIA IN DEMOSTHENEM: ed. M. R. Dilts, T 1983–86.

DEMOSTH[1]. DEMOSTHENES OF BITHYNIA epic poet, III[BCE] (?), Δημοσθένης Βιθυνός: in *Alex.*

DEMOSTH[2]. DEMOSTHENES medical writer, I[BCE], Δημοσθένης: in AET[1].

DERC. DERCYLUS, IV–III[BCE] (?), Δερκύλος: in *FGrHist* 305; *FHG* 4, pp. 386–388.

DERC[1]. DERCYLLUS, Δέρκυλλος: in *FGrHist* 288; *FHG* 4, pp. 386–388.

DEX. DEXIPPUS, III[CE], Δέξιππος: in *FGrHist* 100; *HGM* 1; G. Martin, Tübingen 2006.

DEX[1]. DEXIPPUS philosopher, IV[CE], Δέξιππος: *in Aristotelis categorias comm.*, ed. A. Busse, in *CArG* 4, 2.

DEXICR. DEXICRATES, III[BCE], Δεξικράτης: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3.

DIAD. DIADOCUS OF PHOTIS Christian ascetic, V[CE], Διάδοχος Φωτικεύς.
Perf. *De perfectione spirituali*: ed. É. des Places, SC 1966[2]; J. E. Weis - Liebersdorf, T 1912.

DIAG. DIAGORAS lyric poet nicknamed "the atheist", V[BCE], Διαγόρας: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3; ed. M. Winlarczyk, T 1981.

DICAEAR. DICAEARCHUS historian and Peripatetic philosopher, IV[BCE], Δικαίαρχος: in *SchAr* 1; *FHG* 2, pp. 225–253, 265–268.

[DICAEAR.] PSEUDO-DICAEARCHUS, *descriptio Graeciae*: in *GGM* 1; *FHG* 2, pp. 254–264.

DICAEOG. DICAEOGENES, IV[BCE], Δικαιογένης: in *TrGF*. * Also identified with Diogenes (*see* DIOG[2].).

DICT. DICTYS CRETENSIS, Δίκτυς Κρής: in *FGrHist* 49.

DID. DIDYMUS grammarian, I[BCE], Δίδυμος: ed. M. Schmidt, T 1854 (Amsterdam 1964); E. Miller, *Mélanges de litterature grecque*, Paris 1868, pp. 399–406 (*LGM*, Hildesheim 1965, pp. 245–252);
in D. *comm. in Demosthenem*, L. Pearson - S. Stephens, T 1983; Ph. Harding, Oxford 2006.

DID[1]. DIDYMUS (THE BLIND) OF ALEXANDRIA Church father, † 398[CE], Δίδυμος Ἀλεξανδρεύς: in *PG* 39.
CPs. *Commentarii in Psalmos*: *in Psalmos 20–21*: ed. L. Doutreleau - A. Gesché - M. Gronewald, *PTA* 7, 1969; *in Psalmos 22–26.10*, ed. M. Gronewald, *PTA* 4, 1968; *in Psalmos 29–34*, ed. M. Gronewald, *PTA* 8, 1969; *in Psalmos 35–39*, ed. M. Gronewald, *PTA* 6, 1969; *in Psalmos 40–44.4*, ed. M. Gronewald, *PTA* 12, 1970 (cit. by page and line of papyri).
Eccl. *Commentarii in Ecclesiastem*: ed. G. Binder - L. Liesenborghs - J. Kramer *et al.*, PTA, 6, 13, 16, Bonn 1969–1972 (by page and line of papyri).
Eun. *Contra Eunomium libri* 4–5: in BAS. ed. Ü. Garnier - P. Maran 1.279; *PG* 29.672.
fr.Ps. *fragmenta in Psalmos* (*and second commentary*): in *PsK.*
fr.Prov. *fragmenta in Proverbia.*
Gen. *In Genesim*: ed. P. Nautin - L. Doutreleau, SC 1976–1978.
Iob *Commentarii in Iob*: I–II ed. A. Henrichs; III–IV.1 ed. U. and D. Hagedorn - L. Koenen, PTA 1968–1985.
Ps. *Expositio in Psalmos.*
Trin. *De Trinitate* (*dub.*): also ed. J. Hoenscheid - J. Seiler, BkPh 1975 (bb. I–II, 7).
Zach. *In Zachariam*: ed. L. Doutreleau, SC 1962.

DIDACHE DIDACHE DUODECIM APOSTOLORUM, II[CE], Διδαχὴ τῶν δώδεκα Ἀποστόλων: ed. W. Rordorf - A. Tuilier, SC 1978; H. Lietzmann, KlT 6, 1962[6]; K. Bihlmeyer, *Die Apostolichen Väter*, Tübingen 1956, pp. 1–9.

DIEUCH. DIEUCHES medical writer, Διεύχης: in ORIB.; ed. J. Bertier, *see* MNESITH.; in *SH.*

DIEUCHID. DIEUCHIDAS, IV[BCE], Διευχίδας: in *FGrHist* 485; *FHG* 4, pp. 388–391.

DIG. DIGEST: ed. T. Mommsen - P. Krüger, *Corpus iuris civilis* 1, Berlin 1966[19].

DINAR. DINARCHUS orator, IV–III[BCE], Δείναρχος: ed. N. C. Conomis, T 1975; M. Nouhaud, BL 1990.
1 *In Demosthenem* (κατὰ Δημοσθένους).
2 *In Aristogitonem* (κατ' Ἀριστογείτονος).
3 *In Philoclem* (κατὰ Φιλοκλέους).
fr. *fragmenta*: ed. Conomis.

DINI. DINIAS, III[BCE], Δεινίας: in *FGrHist* 306; *FHG* 3, pp. 24–26; 4, p. 658.

DINOL. DINOLOCHUS, V[BCE], Δεινόλοχος: in *PCG* 1; *CGF*; *FCG* 1.

DINON DINON, IV[BCE], Δείνων (Δίνων): in *FGrHist* 690; *FHG* 2, pp. 88–95; *CGFP* 78.

DIOC. DIOCLES, V–IV[BCE], Διοκλῆς: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 1; *Com.*; *CGFP* 79–80.

DIOC[1]. DIOCLES OF CARYSTUS medical writer, IV–III[BCE] (?), Διοκλῆς: ed. M. Wellmann, *Die Fragmente der Sikelischen Aerzte*, Berlin 1901; P. van der Eijk, Leiden 2000.

DIOC[2]. DIOCLES, I[CE], Διοκλῆς: in AP; *GPh.*

DIOD. DIODORUS SICULUS, I[BCE], Διόδωρος ὁ Σικελιώτης: ed. F. Vogel - C. T. Fischer, T 1888–1906; L. Dindorf - C. Müller, D 1842–44; C. H. Oldfather - C. L. Sherman - C. Bradford Welles - R. M. Geer - F. R. Walton, LCL 1933–67; B. Bommelaer, BL 1989 (b. III); M. Casevitz, BL 1972 (b. XII); C. Vial, BL 1977 (b. XV); P. Goukowsky, BL 1976–78 (bb. XVII–XVIII); F. Bizière, BL 1975 (b. XIX); P. Goukowsky, BL 2006 (bb. XXI–XXVI).

DIOD[1]. DIODORUS, III[BCE], Διόδωρος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 2.

DIOD[2]. DIODORUS OF ATHENS periegete, IV[BCE], Διόδωρος Ἀθηναῖος: in *FGrHist* 372; *FHG* 2, pp. 353–359.

DIOD[3]. DIODORUS ZONAS OF SARDIS, I[BCE], Διόδωρος Ζωνᾶς Σαρδιανός: in AP; *GPh.*

DIOD[4]. DIODORUS OF TARSUS, I[BCE], Διόδωρος Ταρσεύς: in AP.

DIOD[5]. DIODORUS OF SARDIS, I[BCE]–I[CE], Διόδωρος Σαρδιανός: in AP.

DIOD[3-5]. DIODORUS, uncertain attribution among DIOD[3]., DIOD[4]. and DIOD[5].: in AP; *GPh.*

DIOG. DIOGENES LAERTIUS, III[CE] (?), Διογένης Λαέρτιος: ed. H.

S. Long, OCT 1964; R. D. Hicks, LCL 1925 (vol. 2, 1952²); M. Marcovich, I–II, T 2000.

epigr. in AP.

DIOG¹. DIOGENES OF APOLLONIA philosopher, V^BCE, Διογένης Ἀπολλωνιάτης: in *FdV* 64; ed. A. Laks, Lille 1983 (Sankt Augustin, 2008²).

DIOG². DIOGENES OF ATHENS, V–IV^BCE, Διογένης Ἀθηναῖος: in *TrGF*.

DIOG³. DIOGENES OF SINOPE, IV^BCE, Διογένης Σινωπεύς: in *TrGF*; *SSR* 2.

DIOG⁴. DIOGENES OF BABYLONIA historian, II^BCE, Διογένης Βαβυλώνιος: in *SVF* 3 (by vol., page, and line).

DIOG⁵. DIOGENES OF OENOANDA, Διογένης Οἰνοανδεύς: ed. M. F. Smith, Wien 1996; M. F. Smith, Napoli 1993 (and *Supplement* ..., Napoli 1993); ed. A. Casanova, Firenze 1984; C. W. Chilton, T 1967; A. Grilli, Milano 1960; I. William, T 1907.

DIOG⁶. PSEUDO-DIOGENES Cynic philosopher, *letters*: in *EG*; *FPG* 2; ed. E. Müseler, Paderborn 1994.

DIOG⁷. DIOGENES EPISCOPUS poet, VI^CE, Διογένης: in AP.

DIOGEN. DIOGENIANUS Epicurean philosopher, II^BCE, Διογενιανός: ed. A. Gercke, "Jahrb. für klass. Philol.", Suppl. 14 (1885), pp. 748–755.

DIOGEN¹. DIOGENIANUS, II^CE (?), Διογενιανός: in *Paroem.* 1. 2.

DIOGEN². DIOGENIANUS grammarian, II^CE, Διογενιανός Ἡρακλεώτης: ed. M. Schmidt, *Quaestiones Hesychianae* in HSCH. ed. Schmidt, 4, Halle 1862 (Amsterdam 1965), pp. LXXXVI–XC; *LGGA q.v.*

DIOM. DIOMEDES Latin grammarian, ed. H. Keil, *GL* 1.

DION. DIONYSIUS OF HALICARNASSUS, I^BCE, Διονύσιος Ἁλικαρνασσεύς: *Ῥωμαϊκὴ ἀρχαιολογία*: ed. C. Jacoby, T 1885–1925; E. Cary, LCL 1937–50. *Minor rhetorical works*: ed. G. Aujac – M. Lebel, BL 1978–88; H. Usener - L. Radermacher, T 1899–1929; S. Usher, LCL 1974–85.

Amm. 1. 2. *Epistolae 1, 2 ad Ammaeum* (*εἰς Ἀμμαῖον ἐπιστολαί*).

Comp. *De compositione verborum* (*περὶ συνθέσεως ὀνομάτων*).

Dem. *De Demosthenis dictione* (*περὶ τῆς Δημοσθένους λέξεως*).

Din. *De Dinarcho* (*περὶ Δεινάρχου*).

Imit. *De imitatione* (*περὶ μιμήσεως*).

Isae. *De Isaeo* (*περὶ Ἰσαίου*).

Isocr. *De Isocrate* (*περὶ Ἰσοκράτους*).

Lys. *De Lysia* (*περὶ Λυσίου*).

Or. *De oratoribus veteribus* (*περὶ τῶν ἀρχαίων ῥητόρων*).

Pomp. *Epistola ad Pompeium Geminum* (*εἰς Πομπήιον Γέμινον ἐπιστολή*).

Rh. *Ars rhetorica* (*ῥητορικὴ τέχνη*): ed. H. Usener - L. Radermacher, T 1904–29.

Thuc. *De Thucydide* (*περὶ τοῦ Θουκυδίδου χαρακτῆρος*).

Vet. *De veterum censura*: ed. I. I. Reiske, Leipzig 1775.

DION¹. DIONYSIUS CHALCOUS, V^BCE, Διονύσιος ὁ Χαλκοῦς: in *IEG* 2; *PE* 2; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2.

DION². DIONYSIUS, IV^BCE, Διονύσιος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 2.

DION³. DIONYSIUS, IV^BCE, Διονύσιος: in *TrGF*.

DION⁴. DIONYSIUS MINOR elegiac poet, Διονύσιος Συρακόσιος: in *IEG* 2; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2.

DION⁵. DIONYSIUS OF HERACLEA Stoic philosopher, III^BCE, Διονύσιος Ἡρακλεώτης: in *SVF* 1.

DION⁶. DIONYSIUM THRACEM, II^BCE, Διονύσιος Θρᾷξ: *Ars grammatica* ed. G. Uhlig in *GG* 1, 1 (by page of Bekker); *fragmenta* in *SGLG* 3 (K. Linke, 1977).

SCH. DION⁶. SCHOLIA IN DIONYSIUM THRACEM: ed. A. Hilgard in *GG* 1, 3.

DION⁷. DIONYSIUS OF SAMOS, II^BCE (?), Διονύσιος Σάμιος: in *FGrHist* 15.

DION⁸. DIONYSIUS SON OF CALLIPHON, I^BCE–I^CE, Διονύσιος ὁ Καλλιφῶντος: in *GGM* 1.

DION⁹. DIONYSIUS THE PERIEGETES, II^CE (?), Διονύσιος: ed. G. Bernhardy, Leipzig 1828 (repr. Hildesheim-New York 1974); in *GGM* 2.

SCH. DION⁹. SCHOLIA IN DIONYSIUM PERIEGETEM: in *GGM* 2: *scholia*, pp. 427–457; *paraphrase*, pp. 409–425 (*par.*).

DION¹⁰. DIONYSIUS OF BYZANTIUM geographer, II–IV^CE (?), Διονύσιος Βυζάντιος: ed. C. Wescher, Paris 1874; R. Güngerich, Berlin 1927.

DION¹¹. DIONYSIUS OF CYZICUS, Διονύσιος: in AP; *HE*; *FGE* (*dub.*).

DION¹². DIONYSIUS, *ὀρνιθιακά*: ed. F. S. Lehrs, in *PBD* (*περὶ ὀρνίθων*); A. Garzya, T 1963. * Paraphrase of the author identified with DION¹², attributed to Eutechnius; cf. also OPP.

DION¹³. DIONYSIUS OF ARGOS, III^BCE (?), Διονύσιος Ἀργεῖος: in *FGrHist* 308.

DION¹⁴. DIONYSIUS, II^BCE, Διονύσιος ὁ σκυτοβραχίων: in *FGrHist* 32.

DION¹⁵. DIONYSIUS OF RHODES, Διονύσιος Ῥόδιος: in AP.

DION¹⁶. DIONYSIUS OF ANDROS, Διονύσιος Ἄνδριος: in AP; *FGE*. * Perhaps to be identified with the following.

DION¹⁷. DIONYSIUS sophist (the musicologist?), Διονύσιος σοφιστής: in AP; *FGE*.

DION¹⁸. DIONYSIUS, Διονύσιος: in AP.

DION¹⁹. DIONYSIUS epic, III^CE (?), Διονύσιος: in *GrDFr* 19; *GGM* 2.

DION²⁰. DIONYSIUS bishop of Alexandria, III^CE, Διονύσιος: ed. M. Feltoe, Cambridge 1904; W. A. Bienert, Berlin 1978; in *PG* 10.

fr. *fragmenta* (*Gen.*, *Iob*, *Cant.*, *Eccl.*).

DION²¹. PSEUDO-DIONYSIUS AREOPAGITES father of the Church, V^CE, Διονύσιος ὁ Ἀρεοπαγίτης: in *PG* 3; in *Corpus Dionysiacum*, 1–2, ed. B. R. von Suchla - G. Heil - A. M. Ritter, PTS 33, 36 (1990–1991).

C.H. *De coelesti hierarchia*: G. Heil - M. de Gandillac, SC 1970²; G. Heil, PTS 36 (1991), pp. 7–59.

D.N. *De divinis nominibus*: B.R. von Suchla, PTS 33 (1990).

E.H. *De ecclesiastica hierarchia*: G. Heil, PTS 36 (1991), pp. 63–132.

epist. *epistulae*: A.M. Ritter, PTS 36 (1991), pp. 155–210.

Myst. *De mystica theologia*: A.M. Ritter, PTS 36 (1991), pp. 141–150.

SCH. DION²¹. MAX². *scholia in Dionysium Areop.*: in *PG* 4.

DIOPH. DIOPHANTUS mathematician, III^CE, Διόφαντος: ed. P. Tannery, T 1893–95.

Polyg. *De polygonis numeris*: ed. P. Tannery, vol. 1, pp. 450–480; F. Acerbi, Pisa-Roma 2011.

SCH. DIOPH. SCHOLIA IN DIOPHANTI ARITHMETICA: A. Allard, "Byzantion" 53 (1983), pp. 682–710 (cited by number of the scholion).

DIOPH¹. DIOPHANTUS, Διόφαντος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3.

DIOPHAN. DIOPHANES, I^BCE, Διοφάνης: in AP.

DIOSC. DIOSCORIDES, IV^BCE, Διοσκουρίδης: in *FGrHist* 594; *FHG* 2, pp. 192–196.

DIOSC¹. DIOSCORIDES, III^BCE, Διοσκουρίδης: in AP; *H.E.*

DIOSC². DIOSCORIDES pharmacologist, I^CE, Διοσκουρίδης: ed. M. Wellmann, Berlin 1907–14 (*περὶ ὕλης ἰατρικῆς*).

Eup. *Euporista seu de simplicibus medicinis* (*περὶ ἁπλῶν φαρμάκων* (*εὐπόριστα*)). * The chapter marked by the letter 'a' is considered spurious.

[DIOSC².] PSEUDO-DIOSCORIDES pharmacologist: ed. K. Sprengel, in C. G. Kühn, *MedG* 26, Leipzig 1830.

Al. *De venenis eorumque praecautione et medicatione* (*Ἀλεξιφάρμακα*).

Th. *De iis quae virus eiaculantur animalibus libellus* (*Θηριακά*).

DIOSC³. DIOSCORIDES writer of glosses, Διοσκουρίδης: in GAL.

DIOSCOR. DIOSCORUS poet, VI^CE, Διόσκορος: in *GrDFr* 42; ed. J.-L. Fournet, Le Caire 1999.

DIOT. DIOTIMUS OF ADRAMYTTIUM, III^BCE (?), Διότιμος Ἀδραμυττηνός: in AP; *HE*; *SH*.

DIOT¹. DIOTIMUS OF ATHENS, IV^BCE (?), Διότιμος Ἀθηναῖος: in AP; *HE*.

DIOT². DIOTIMUS OF MILETUS, I^BCE, Διότιμος Μιλήσιος: in AP; *GPh*.

DIOTOG. DIOTOGENES Pythagorean philosopher, Διωτογένης: in *PTH*, pp. 71–77; STOB.

DIOX. DIOXIPPUS, IV^BCE (?), Διώξιππος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3.

DIPH. DIPHILUS, IV–III^BCE, Δίφιλος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 2; *Com.*

DIPH¹. DIPHILUS writer of iambic poetry, IV–III^BCE (?), Δίφιλος: in *IEG* 2; *ALG* 3; *PLG* 2.

DIPH². DIPHILUS OF SIPHNOS naturalist, III^BCE, Δίφιλος Σίφνιος: in ATH.

DIPH³. DIPHILUS OF ATHENS, III^BCE, Δίφιλος Ἀθηναῖος: in AP.

DIUS DIUS philosopher, Δῖος: in *PTH*, pp. 70–71; *FPG* 2; STOB.

DIUS¹ DIUS, II^BCE (?), Δῖος: in *FGrHist* 785; *FHG* 4, pp. 397–399.

DIYLL. DIYLLUS, III^BCE, Δίυλλος: in *FGrHist* 73; *FHG* 2, pp. 360–361.

DOMN. DOMNINUS OF LARISSA philosopher, V^CE, Δομνῖνος Λαρισαῖος.

Ar. *Enchiridion arithmeticae introductionis* (*ἐγχειρίδιον ἀριθμητικῆς εἰσαγωγῆς*): in AG *Bois.* 4 (1832).

fr. ed. C. E. Ruelle, "Revue de Philologie" 7 (1883), pp. 82–92.

DONAT. AELIUS DONATUS Latin grammarian, IV^{CE}: ed. H. Keil, *GL* 4.

Ter. *Commentum Terenti* (*Adelphoe, Andria, Eunuchus, Hecyra, Phormio*): ed. P. Wessner, T 1902–1908 (repr. 1966).

DOR. DOROTHEUS astrologer, II^{CE}, Δωρόθεος: ed. H. Köchly, *Manetho astr.*, T 1858; V. Stegemann, Heidelberg 1939–43; D. Pingree, T 1976.

DOR^{1}. DOROTHEUS OF ATHENS, Δωρόθεος: in *FGrHist* 145; *SRAM.*

DOR^{2}. DOROTHEUS abbot, V–VI^{CE}, Δωρόθεος.

Doct. *Doctrinae diversae*: ed. L. Regnault - J. de Préville, SC 1963; in *PG* 88.

DORI. DORIEUS, Δωριεύς: in *SH*; *FGE.*

DORIO DORION naturalist, I^{BCE}, Δωρίων: in ATH.

DOS. DOSIADAS, III^{BCE}, Δωσιάδας: in AP.

A. *Ara* (βωμός) = AP. 15, 26: *Buc.*; *ALG* 6; *Buc*G.; *Buc*BL.; *Alex.*

DOS^{1}. DOSIADES, III^{BCE} (?), Δωσιάδης: in *FGrHist* 458; *FHG* 4, pp. 399–400.

DOSITH. DOSITHEUS Latin grammarian, IV^{CE} (?): ed. H. Keil, *GL* 7, 2, 1880; J. Tolkiehn, Leipzig 1913; G. Bonnet, BL 2005.

DROM. DROMON, IV^{BCE}, Δρόμων: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 2.

DUR. DURIS OF SAMOS, IV–III^{BCE}, Δοῦρις: in *FGrHist* 76; *FHG* 2, pp. 466–488.

DUR^{1}. DURIS, IV–III^{BCE}, Δοῦρις: in AP; *HE.*

ECPHANT. ECPHANTUS Pythagorean philosopher, V^{BCE}, Ἔκφαντος: in *PTH*, pp. 79–84; *FdV* 51; STOB.

ECPHANTID. ECPHANTIDES, V^{BCE}, Ἐκφαντίδης: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 1.

ELEUS. ELEUSIS, Ἔλευσις: in *FGrHist* 55.

ELIAS ELIAS philosopher, VI^{CE}, Ἠλίας: ed. A. Busse, in *CArG* 18, 1.

in Cat. *In Aristotelis categorias comm.*

in Porph. *In Porphyrii isagogen comm.*

EMPED. EMPEDOCLES philosopher, V^{BCE}, Ἐμπεδοκλῆς: in *FdV* 31; *PPF*; ed. J. Bollack, Paris 1969 (partly); C. Gallavotti, Milano 1975.

epigr. in AP.

PStras. *L'Empedocle de Strasbourg*: ed. A. Martin - O. Primavesi, Berlin 1999.

[EMPED.] PSEUDO-EMPEDOCLES *Sphaera*, II^{CE} (?), *Σφαῖρα*: ed. E. Maass, *Comm. in Aratum*, Berlin 1898; F. Wieck, Diss. Greifswald 1897.

ENOCH THE BOOK OF ENOCH, II–I^{BCE}, Ἐνώχ: ed. J. Flemming - L. Radermacher, GCS 1901; M. Black, Leiden 1970.

EP. EPIC POETS: ed. A. Bernabé, I, T 1987.

Alex. *epica adespota Alexandrina*: in *Alex.*

Rom. *epica aetatis Romanae*: in *GrDFr* 16–41.

EPARCH. EPARCHIDES, III^{BCE} (?), Ἐπαρχίδης: in *FGrHist* 437.

EPHIP. EPHIPPUS, IV^{BCE}, Ἔφιππος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 2.

EPHIP^{1}. EPHIPPUS OF OLYNTHUS, IV^{BCE}, Ἔφιππος Ὀλύνθιος: in *FGrHist* 126; *SRAM.*

EPHOR. EPHORUS OF CYME, IV^{BCE}, Ἔφορος Κυμαῖος: in *FGrHist* 70; *FHG* 1, pp. 234–277.

EPHR. EPHRAIM OF SYRIA Christian writer, † 373^{CE}, Ἐφραὶμ Σύρος: ed. J. Assemani, *Opera Omnia*, 1–3, Roma 1732–46; K. Phrantzolas, I–VII, Tessalonica 1988–1998 (= Phr.; cit. by vol., page, and line).

EPHR^{1}. EPHRAIM OF CHERSONESUS, ecclesiastical writer, IV^{CE}, Ἐφραὶμ Χερσονήσιος: *De miraculo Clementis Romani*, in *PG* 2.633–646.

EPIC. EPICURUS philosopher, IV–III^{BCE}, Ἐπίκουρος: ed. G. Arrighetti, Torino 1973^{2}; P. von der Mühll, T 1922; H. Usener, Leipzig 1887 (only for the frag. not included in Arrighetti); Περὶ φύσεως XI (2^{a} part): ed. D.N. Sedley, "CErc" 6 (1976), pp. 31–34; XIV: ed. G. Leone, *ib.* 14 (1984), pp. 17–107; XV: ed. C. Millot, *ib.* 7 (1977), pp. 9–39; XXV: ed. S. Laursen, *ib.* 25 (1995), pp. 5–109 and 127 (1997), pp. 5–82; XXVIII: ed. D.N. Sedley, *ib.* 3 (1973), pp. 5–83; T. Gomperz, *De natura incertus liber*, (= *Nat.* G) "Zeitschr. Oesterr. Gymn." 18 (1867); J. von Haringer, Zürich 1947.

1 *Vita cum testamento* (= DIOG. 10.1–138).

2 *Epist. ad Herodotum* (= DIOG. 10.35–83).

3 *Epist. ad Pythoclem* (= DIOG. 10.84–116).

4 *Epist. ad Menoeceum* (= DIOG. 10.122–135).

5 *Ratae sententiae* (*κύριαι δόξαι* (= DIOG. 10.139–154)).

6 *Gnomologium Vaticanum.*

7–34 *deperditorum librorum reliquiae.*

35–123 *epistularum fr.*

124–222 *incertae sedis fr., etc.*

Cf. also *PHerc.* (*see* lvii).

EPICHAR. EPICHARMUS, V^{BCE}, Ἐπίχαρμος: in *PCG* 1; *CGF*; *FdV* 23; *FPG* 1; *FCG* 1; *CGFP* 81–85; *Com.*

[EPICHAR.] PSEUDO-EPICHARMUS, V^{BCE}, Ἐπίχαρμος: in *PCG* 1, pp. 138–173 (*frr.* 240–300).

EPICR. EPICRATES, IV^{BCE}, Ἐπικράτης: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 2.

EPICT. EPICTETUS, I–II^{CE}, Ἐπίκτητος: ed. H. Schenkl, T 1916^{2}.

Ench. *Enchiridon* (*ἐγχειρίδιον*).

Gnom. *Gnomologium* (*ἀποφθέγματα*).

Vat. *Sententiae codicis Vaticani gr. 1144.*

EPIG. EPIGONI epic poem, VII^{BCE}, Ἐπίγονοι: in *PEG*; *Hom.* 5; *Epic.*

EPIGEN. EPIGENES, IV^{BCE}, Ἐπιγένης: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 2.

EPIGON. EPIGONUS, I^{BCE} (?), Ἐπίγονος: in AP; *GPh.*

EPIGR. ANTHOLOGIA PALATINA, *Appendix nova epigrammatum*: ed. E. Cougny, D 1890.

1 *epigr. dedicatoria* (*ἀναθηματικά*).

2 *epigr. sepulcralia* (*ἐπιτύμβια*).

3 *epigr. demonstrativa* (*ἐπιδεικτικά*).

4 *epigr. exhortatoria et supplicatoria* (*προτρεπτικὰ καὶ ἱκετευτικά*).

5 *epigr. irrisoria* (*σκωπτικά*).

6 *oracula* (*χρησμοί*).

7 *problemata, aenigmata* (*προβλήματα, αἰνίγματα*).

EPIL. EPILYCUS, V–IV^{BCE}, Ἐπίλυκος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 1; *Com.*

EPIM. EPIMENIDES philosopher and historian, Ἐπιμενίδης: in *FdV* 3; *FGrHist* 457; *PEG* 2.3.

EPIN. EPINICUS, III–II^{BCE}, Ἐπίνικος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3.

EPIPH. EPIPHANIUS OF CYPRIAN CONSTANTIA bishop, IV–V^{CE}, Ἐπιφάνιος: ed. K. Holl, GCS 1915–33; *PG* 41–43.

Anac. *Anacephalaioses* seu *Recapitulatio brevis Panarii.*

Anc. *Ancoratus.*

Fid. *Expositio fidei.*

Gemm. *Epitomae duae ex opere de XII gemmis summi sacerdotis ad Diodorum*: ed. *PG* 43.293; 89.588–589 (in ANASTASIUS SINAITA, *Quaestiones et responsiones*; cf. now ed. M. Richard – J. A. Munitz, CC(SG) 2006).

Haer. *Panarion* or *Adversus LXXX haereses.*

Ind. *Index apostolorum:* in T. Schermann, *Prophetarum vitae fabulosae*, T 1907, pp. 118–126.

Mens. *De mensuris et ponderibus.*

[EPIPH.] PSEUDO-EPIPHANIUS.

Haer. *Haereseum 1–34 epitome*: ed. G. Dindorf, *Epiphanii Opera*, 1, Leipzig 1859, p. 341.

Hom. *Homiliae.*

Myst. *De numerorum mysteriis.*

Test. *Testimonia ex divinis et sacris scripturis* (= *De divina inumanatione*): ed. R. V. Hotchkiss, *A Pseudo-Epiphanius testimony book*, Missoula, Montana 1974.

VProph. *De vitis prophetarum*: ed. C. C. Torrey, Philadelphia 1946 (2 rec.); *PG* 43.393, 416.

ERASISTR. ERASISTRATUS medical writer, III^{BCE}, Ἐρασίστρατος: in GAL.; ed. I. Garofalo, Pisa 1988.

ERATOSTH. ERATOSTENES OF CYRENE scientist and poet, III^{BCE}, Ἐρατοσθένης Κυρηναῖος.

Cat. *Catasterismi* (*καταστερισμοί*): ed. A. Olivieri, in *MG* 3, 1.

fr. *fr. poetica*: in *Alex.*; *SH.*

Hist. *historica*: in *FGrHist* 241.

ERATOSTH^{1}. ERATOSTENES OF CYRENE, III^{BCE}, Ἐρατοσθένης Κυρηναῖος: in *FGrHist* 745.

ERATOSTH^{2}. ERATOSTENES SCHOLASTICUS, VI^{CE}, Ἐρατοσθένης ὁ σχολαστικός: in AP.

ERG. ERGIAS OF RHODES, Ἐργίας Ῥόδιος: in *FGrHist* 513; *FHG* 4, pp. 405–406.

ERIN. ERINNA poetess, IV^{BCE} (?), Ἤριννα: in *SH*; *ALG* 4; *PLG* 3; *HE*; AP.

ERIPH. ERIPHUS, IV^{BCE}, Ἔριφος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 2.

EROT. EROTIANUS grammarian, I^{CE}, Ἐρωτιανός: ed. E. Nachmanson, Göteborg 1918.

ERYC. ERYCIUS, I^{BCE}, Ἐρύκιος: in AP; *GPh*; *SH.*

ETRUSC. ETRUSCUS, Ἐτροῦσκος: in AP; *GPh.*

EUAG. EUAGON OF SAMOS (or EUGEON), V^BCE, Εὐάγων Σάμιος: in *FGrHist* 535; *FHG* 2, p. 16; 4, p. 653.
EUANG. EUANGELUS, III^BCE (?), Εὐάγγελος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3.
EUB. EUBULUS, IV^BCE, Εὔβουλος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 2; *Com.*
EUBUL. EUBULIDES, IV^BCE, Εὐβουλίδης: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 2.
EUCH. EUCHOLOGION: ed. J. Goar, Venezia 1730².
EUCL. EUCLIDES, III^BCE, Εὐκλείδης: ed. J. L. Heiberg - H. Menge, T 1883–1916.
Can. *Sectio canonis* (*κανόνος κατατομή*).
Cat. *Catoptrica* (*κατοπτρικά*).
D. *Data* (*δεδομένα*).
El. *Elementa* (*στοιχεῖα, στοιχείωσις*).
Op. *Optica* (*ὀπτικά*).
*Op*¹. *Opticorum recensio Theonis.*
Ph. *Phaenomena* (*φαινόμενα*).
SCH. EUCL. *El.* SCHOLIA IN EUCLIDIS ELEMENTA: ed. E. S. Stamatis (post J. L. Heiberg), T 1977 (by book and chapter).
EUCR. EUCRATES, Εὐκράτης: in *FGrHist* 514; *FHG* 4, p. 407.
EUD. EUDOXUS OF CNIDUS astronomer, IV^BCE, Εὔδοξος Κνίδιος: ed. F. Blass, Kiel 1887 (by col. and line); F. Lasserre, Berlin 1966.
EUD¹. EUDOXUS, III–II^BCE, Εὔδοξος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3.
EUD². EUDOXUS OF RHODES, Εὔδοξος ὁ Ῥόδιος: in *FGrHist* 79.
EUDEM. EUDEMUS philosopher, IV^BCE, Εὔδημος: in *SchAr* 8; *FPG* 3.
EUDEM¹. EUDEMUS, Εὔδημος: in *FGrHist* 497; *FHG* 2, p. 20.
EUDEM². EUDEMUS poet, I^CE (?), Εὔδημος: in *SH.* * To be identified with one of the preceding?
EUDEM³. EUDEMUS rhetor, II^CE, Εὔδημος: ed. B. Niese in "Philologus", Suppl. 15 (1922), pp. 145–160.
EUDOC. EUDOCIA AUGUSTA empress, † 460^CE, Εὐδοκία.
Cypr. *Carmen de Cypriano*: ed. A. Ludwich, T 1897; *PG* 85.
Cypr. B. C. Bevegni, *Eudociae Augustae Martyrium Sancti Cypriani I, 1–99*, in "Prometheus" 8 (1982), 249–262 (verses that precede the part preceding the section published by Ludwich).
HomCent. *Homerocentones*: ed. Ludwich, T 1897; M. D. Usher, T 1999; R. Schembra, CC(SG) 2007, pp. 3–151.
EUEN. EUENUS elegiac poet, V^BCE, Εὔηνος: in *IEG* 2; *PE* 2; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2.
EUEN¹. EUENUS, name of various authors conflated in AP., in some cases with further specifications (9.62 [Εὐ. Σικελιώτης], 75 [Εὐ. Ἀσκαλωνίτης], 122, 251 [Εὐ. γραμματικός], 602 [Εὐ. Ἀθηναῖος], 717–718; 11.49; 12.172; 16.165–166): in AP; *GPh.*
EUEN². EUENUS OF ATHENS, I^BCE (?), Εὔηνος Ἀθηναῖος: in AP; *GPh.*
EUET. EUETES, Εὐέτης: in *PCG* 5.
EUG. EUGENIUS deacon, IV^CE, Εὐγένιος διάκονος: in *PG* 18.
Fid. *Expositio fidei ad Athanasium pro causa Marcelli Ancyrani.*
EUGEN. EUGENES, Εὐγένης: in AP; *FGE.*
EUHEM. EUHEMERUS, IV–III^BCE, Εὐήμερος: in *FGrHist* 63; *FPG* 2; ed. G. Nemethy, Budapest 1889; G. Vallauri, Torino 1956; M. Winiarczyk, T 1991.
EUMACH. EUMACHUS OF NAPLES, Εὔμαχος Νεαπολίτης: in *FGrHist* 178; *FHG* 3, p. 102.
EUMED. EUMEDES, III^BCE, Εὐμήδης: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3.
EUMEL. EUMELUS epic poet, VIII^BCE, Εὔμηλος: in *PEG*; *EGF*; *PMG* (*προσόδιον ἐς Δῆλον*: 696); *Epic.*
EUMEL¹. EUMELUS OF CORINTH, IV^BCE (?), Εὔμηλος: in *FGrHist* 451.
EUMEL². EUMELUS, Εὔμηλος: in *FGrHist* 77.
EUNAP. EUNAPIUS, IV–V^CE, Εὐνάπιος: in *HGM* 1.
V.S. *Vitae sophistarum* (*βίοι φιλοσόφων καὶ σοφιστῶν*): ed. G. Giangrande, AL 1956 (by page of Boissonade); W. C. Wright, LCL 1921.
EUNIC. EUNICUS, V–IV^BCE, Εὔνικος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 1.
EUOD. EUODUS, Εὔοδος: in AP.
EUP. EUPOLIS, V^BCE, Εὔπολις: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 1; *Com.*; *CGFP* 92–100.
EUPH. EUPHANES, Εὐφάνης, IV^BCE: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 2.
EUPHANT. EUPHANTUS OF OLYNTHUS, Εὔφαντος Ὀλύνθιος: in *FGrHist* 74.
EUPHOR. EUPHORION OF CHALCIS epic and elegiac poet, III^BCE, Εὐφορίων Χαλκιδεύς: in *Alex.*; *SH*; in AP; ed. J. L. Lightfoot, *Hellenistic collection*, LCL 2009 (= L.); L. A. De Cuenca, Madrid 1976; B. A. Van Groningen, Amsterdam 1977.
Hist. *historica*: in *FHG* 3, pp. 71–73.
EUPHR. EUPHRON, III^BCE, Εὔφρων: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3.
EUPHRON. EUPHRONIUS lyric poet, III^BCE, Εὐφρόνιος: in *ALG* 6; *Alex.*
EUPITH. EUPEITHIUS, Εὐπείθιος: in AP.
EUPOL. EUPOLEMUS, II^BCE, Εὐπόλεμος: in *FGrHist* 723; *FHG* 3, p. 207.
[EUPOL.] PSEUDO-EUPOLEMUS, in *FGrHist* 724; *FHG* 3, p. 207.
EUR. EURIPIDES, V^BCE, Εὐριπίδης: ed. J. Diggle, OCT 1984–1994; G. G. A. Murray, OCT 1903–31; A. Nauck, T 1921–33³ (with fragments, 1912²); L. Méridier - H. Grégoire - L. Parmentier - F. Chapoutier - F. Jouan, BL 1926–83; *fragments*: ed. R. Kannicht in *TrGF* vol. 5.1–2 (2004); *see* also H. von Arnim, *Supplementum Euripideum*, Bonn 1913.
Alc. *Alcestis* (*Ἄλκηστις*): ed. A. Garzya, T 1980; L. P. E. Parker, Oxford-New York 2007; G. A. Seeck, Berlin-New York 2008.
Andr. *Andromacha* (*Ἀνδρομάχη*): ed. A. Garzya, T 1978.
Bac. *Bacchae* (*Βάκχαι*): ed. E. Ch. Kopff, T 1982.
Cycl. *Cyclops* (*Κύκλωψ*): ed. W. Biehl, T 1983.
El. *Electra* (*Ἠλέκτρα*).
epigr. *epigrammata* (*dub.*): in AP; *FGE*; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2.
Epin. *epinician ode for Alcibiades* (*dub.*) in *PMG.*
epist. in *EG*; ed. H.-U. Gösswein, Meinsenheim 1975.
fr. in *TrGF* vol. 5.1–2 (R. Kannicht); *TGF*; B. Snell, *Supplementum continens nova fragmenta Euripidea et adespota apud scriptores veteres reperta*, in append. to the repr. of Nauck, *TGF*, 1964; B. Snell, *Eur. Alexandros und andere Strassburger Pap. mit Fragm. griech. Dichter*, Berlin 1937; H. von Arnim, *op. cit.*; C. Austin, *Nova Fragmenta Euripidea in papyris reperta*, Berlin-New York 1968; J. Mette in "Lustrum" 23–24 (1981–2), pp. 5–448; F. Jouan - H. van Looy, BL 1998.
Hec. *Hecuba* (*Ἑκάβη*): ed. S. G. Daitz, T 1973; K. Matthiessen, Berlin-New York 2008.
Hel. *Helena* (*Ἑλένη*): ed. K. Alt, T 1964; R. Kannicht, I–II, Heidelberg 1969; W. Allan, Cambridge-New York 2008.
Her. *Heraclidae* (*Ἡρακλεῖδαι*): ed. A. Garzya, T 1972.
H.F. *Hercules furens* (*Ἡρακλῆς*).
Hip. *Hippolytus* (*Ἱππόλυτος*).
I.A. *Iphigenia Aulidensis* (*Ἰφιγένεια ἡ ἐν Αὐλίδι*): ed. H. Ch. Günther, T 1988.
Ion *Ion* (*Ἴων*): ed. W. Biehl, T 1979.
I.T. *Iphigenia Taurica* (*Ἰφιγένεια ἡ ἐν Ταύροις*): ed. D. Sansone, T 1981.
Med. *Medea* (*Μήδεια*).
Or. *Orestes* (*Ὀρέστης*): ed. W. Biehl, T 1975; V. Di Benedetto, Firenze 1965.
Ph. *Phoenissae* (*Φοίνισσαι*): ed. D. J. Mastronarde, T 1988.
Rh. *Rhesus* (*Ῥῆσος*).
Suppl. *Supplices* (*ἱκέτιδες*): ed. Ch. Collard, T 1984.
Tr. *Troades* (*Τρῳάδες*): ed. W. Biehl, T 1970.
SCH. EUR.: SCHOLIA IN EURIPIDEM: ed. E. Schwartz, Berlin 1887–91 (repr. 1966); W. Dindorf, Oxford 1863; *Scholia metrica anonyma in Euripidis Hecubam, Orestem, Phoenissas*, ed. O. Langwitz Smith, Copenhagen 1977.
EURYPH. EURYPHAMUS Pythagorean philosopher, Εὐρύφαμος: in *PTH*, pp. 85–87; in STOB.; *FPG* 2.
EURYS. EURYSUS philosopher, Εὔρυσος (or Εὔρυτος): in STOB.; *FPG* 2.
EURYT. EURYTUS lyric poet, Εὔρυτος: in *PLG* 3.
EUS. EUSEBIUS, III^CE, Εὐσέβιος: in *FGrHist* 101; *FHG* 3, p. 728; 5, pp. 21–23; *HGM* 1.
EUS¹. EUSEBIUS OF CAESAREA Church father, III–IV^CE, Εὐσέβιος Καισαρεύς: ed. I. A. Heikel - E. Klostermann, GCS 1902–13; in *PG* 20–24.
D.E. *Demonstratio evangelica* (*εὐαγγελικὴ ἀπόδειξις*).
ETh. *De ecclesiastica theologia.*
fr.Lu. *fragmenta in Lucam.*
fr.Th. *fragmenta ex opere de theophania.*
H.E. *Historia ecclesiastica* (*ἐκκλησιαστικὴ ἱστορία*): ed. G. Bardy, I–III, SC 1978², 1955, 1967.
Hier. *Contra Hieroclem*: ed. M. Forrat - É. des Places, SC 1986.
Is. *Comm. in Isaiam.*
L.C. *De laudibus Constantini.*
Mar. *Quaestiones ad Marinum.*
Mart. *De martyribus Palestinae.*
On. *Onomasticon.*

P.E. — *Praeparatio evangelica* (*εὐαγγελικὴ προπαρασκευή*): ed. É. des Places *et al.*, SC 1974–91 (9 vols.).
Ps. — *Commentarius in Psalmos.*
Steph. — *Quaestiones evangelicae ad Stephanum*: in *PG* 22.880–936; C. Zamagni, SC 2008.
V.C. — *De vita Constantini.*

[EUS[1].] — PSEUDO-EUSEBIUS OF CAESAREA
Mart. — *fragmenta ex antiquorum martyrum collectione.*

EUS[2]. — EUSEBIUS OF MYNDUS Neopythagorean philosopher, IV[CE], Εὐσέβιος Μύνδιος: in *FPG* 3, pp. 5–19.

EUS[3]. — EUSEBIUS OF ALEXANDRIA, V[CE], Εὐσέβιος Ἀλεξανδρεύς: in *PG* 61–62; 64; 86.
Serm. — *Sermones* 1–22.

EUST. — EUSTATHIUS OF EPIPHANIA, V[CE], Εὐστάθιος Ἐπιφανεύς: in *HGM* 1; *FHG* 4, pp. 138–142.

EUST[1]. — EUSTATHIUS OF ANTIOCH bishop, III–IV[CE], Εὐστάθιος Ἀντιοχεύς: in *PG* 18; J. H. Declerk, CC(SG) 2002.
An. — *De anima contra philosophos*: ed. M. Spanneut, Lille 1948, pp. 95–96.
Eng. — *De engastrimytho contra Origenem*: ed. E. Klostermann, KlT 83, 1912, pp. 16–62.

[EUST[1].] — PSEUDO-EUSTATHIUS OF ANTIOCH.
Const. — *Allocutio in Constantinum imperatorem.*
HChrist. — *Homilia christologica in Lazarum, Mariam et Martham*: ed. F. Cavallera, Paris 1905.
Hex. — *Comm. in hexaëmeron.*

EUST[2]. — EUSTATHIUS MACREMBOLITES, Εὐστάθιος ὁ Μακρεμβολίτης: in *Erot.* 2; ed. M. Marcovich, T 2001.

EUSTATH. — EUSTATHIUS OF THESSALONICA archbishop, XII[CE], Εὐστάθιος Θεσσαλονικεύς: *Homeric comm.*, ed. G. Stallbaum, Leipzig 1817–1825; *Comm. in Iliadem*, ed. M. van der Valk, Lugduni Batav. 1971–87 (cit. by page of the Roman ed., 1542–1546).
Dion[9]. — *Comm. on Dionysius the Periegete*: *GGM* 1, pp. 201–407.
epist. — *epistolae*: ed. F. Kolovou, München-Leipzig 2006; *Eustathii opuscula*, ed. T. L. F. Tafel, Francofurti ad Moenum 1832 [Amsterdam 1964], pp. 307–361.
Opusc. — *Opuscula*: ed. Tafel, *cit.*; *De emendanda vita monachica*, ed. K. Metzler, CFHB-Be 2006.
Pind. — *Comm. on Pindar. Proemium*: in SCH. PIND. 3; A. Kambylis, *Prooimion zum Pindarkommentar*, Göttingen 1991.
Serm. — *Sermones*: ed. P. Wirth, *Eustathii Thessalonicensis opera minora*, CFHB-Be 1999.
Thess. — *De capta Thessalonica*: ed. S. Kyriakidis, Palermo 1961.

EUSTMON. — EUSTATHIUS MONACHUS, VI[CE], Εὐστάθιος.
Ep. — *Epistula de duabus naturis adversus Severum*: in *PG* 86.

EUSTR. — EUSTRATIUS philosopher, XI–XII[CE], Εὐστράτιος.
in APo. — *Comm. in Aristot. Analytica Posteriora*: ed. M. Hayduck, in *CArG* 21, 1.
in E.N. — *Comm. in Aristot. Ethica Nicomachea*: ed. G. Heylbut, in *CArG* 20.

EUSTR[1]. — EUSTRATIUS OF CONSTANTINOPLE, † post 582[CE], Εὐστράτιος.
An. — *De statu animarum post mortem*: ed. P. Van Deun, CC(SG) 2006.
VEut. — *Vita Eutychii*: ed. C. Laga, CC(SG) 1992; *PG* 86.

EUTEC. — EUTECHNIUS sophist. For the paraphrase of the pseudo-Oppian *ὀρνιθιακά* cf. DION[12].
Nic. Al. — *Paraphrasis in Nicandri Alexipharmaca*: ed. M. Geymonat, Milano 1976.
Nic. Th. — *Paraphrasis in Nicandri Theriaca*: ed. I. Gualandri, Milano 1968.
Opp. Hal. — *Paraphrasis in Oppiani Halieutica*: ed. M. Papathomopoulos, Ioannina 1976 (cited by par. and sect.).
Opp[1].Cyn. — *Paraphrasis in Oppiani Cynegetica*: ed. O. Tüselmann, in "Abh. k. Gesellsch. der Wiss. zu Göttingen", Phil.-hist. Klasse, n.F. 4.1, Berlin 1900.

EUTHDIAC. — EUTHALIUS THE DEACON, IV[BCE], Εὐθάλιος: in *PG* 85.
Act. — *Editio Actuum Apostolorum.*
EpCath. — *Editio epistularum catholicarum.*
EpPaul. — *Editio epistularum Pauli.*

EUTHYC. — EUTHYCLES, V–IV[BCE], Εὐθυκλῆς: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 1.

EUTYCHIUS — EUTYCHIUS OF CONSTANTINOPLE, † 582[CE], Εὐτύχιος: in *PG* 86.
Pasch. — *Sermo de paschate et de eucharistia.*
Vigil. — *epistola ad Vigilium papam.*

EUTHYD. — EUTHYDEMUS OF ATHENS poet, II[BCE] (?), Εὐθύδημος: in *SH.*

EUTOC. — EUTOCIUS mathematician, VI[CE], Εὐτόκιος.
in Ap. — *In Apollonium Pergaeum comm.*: ed. J. L. Heiberg, *Apollonius P.* 2, T 1893.
in Arch. — *In Archimedem comm.*: ed. J. L. Heiberg, *Archimedes* 3, T 1915.

EUTOL. — EUTOLMIUS, V[CE], Εὐτόλμιος: in AP.

EUTYCH. — EUTYCHIANUS OF CAPPADOCIA, IV[CE], Εὐτυχιανός: in *FGrHist* 226; *FHG* 4, pp. 4–6; *HGM* 1.

EVAGR. — EVAGRIUS PONTICUS hermit, † 399[CE], Εὐάγριος Ποντικός.
Cap. — *Capitula per gradus quosdam disposita consequentiae* 1–33: in *PG* 40.1264.
Eulog. — *Tractatus ad Eulogium monachum*: in *PG* 79.1093D–1140A.
Or. — *De oratione*: in *PG* 79. 1165 (in NILANC.).
Vit. — *De vitiis quae opposita sunt virtutibus*: in *PG* 79.1139–1144 (in NILANC.).

EVAGR[1]. — EVAGRIUS SCHOLASTICUS Christian writer, VI[CE], Εὐάγριος Σχολαστικός: in *PG* 86.
H.E. — *Historia Ecclesiastica*: ed. J. Bidez - L. Parmentier, London 1898 [New York 1979].

EVAPOCR. — EVANGELIA APOCRYPHA: ed. A. de Santos Otero, *Los evangelios apócrifos*, Madrid 1988[6].
Barth. — *Evangelium Bartholomaei*: ed. E. Tisserant, "Rev. Bibl." 10 (1913), pp. 185–190, 321–333.
Thom. — *Evangelium Thomae*: in *Evangelia Apocrypha*, ed. C. Tischendorf, Leipzig 1876[2].

EZ. — EZECHIEL tragic poet, III[BCE], Ἐζεκιῆλος: *ἐξαγωγή*: ed. K. Kuiper, "Mnemos." (1900), pp. 237–280; J. Weineke, Münster 1931; in *TrGF.*

FAV. — FAVORINUS OF ARLES philosopher, II[CE], Φαβωρῖνος: ed. A. Barigazzi, Firenze 1966; E. Mensching, Berlin 1963 (vol.1); *fr.* 96: also A. Tepedino Guerra, Roma 2007.
fr. — 1–93 = *certae sedis*; 94 = *περὶ τύχης*; 95 = *Κορινθιακός*; 96 = *περὶ φυγῆς*; 97–141 = *incertae sedis.*

FEST. — SEXTUS POMPEIUS FESTUS Latin grammarian, II[CE]: ed. W. M. Lindsay, T 1933 (1913).

FIRM. — JULIUS FIRMICUS MATERNUS Latin astrologer, IV[CE]: ed. W. Kroll - F. Skutsch - K. Ziegler, T 1897–1913.

FORT. — CONSULTUS FORTUNATIANUS Latin rhetor, IV[CE]: ed. L. Calboli Montefusco, Bologna 1979; C. Halm, *RhLM*, 1863.

FRONT. — MARCUS CORNELIUS FRONTO Latin writer, II[CE].
epigr. — in AP.
epist. — ed. M. P. J. van den Hout, T 1988; M. P. J. van den Hout, T 1954; C. R. Haines, LCL 1919–20.

GABR. — GABRIELIUS, VI[CE], Γαβριήλιος: in AP.

GAET. — GAETULICUS, I[CE], Γαιτουλικός: in AP; *FGE.* * Probably a different writer in AP. 11.409.

GAIUS — GAIUS, Christian writer, III[CE]: *Fragmenta*, ed. M. J. Routh, *Reliquiae sacrae*, Oxford 1846 [Hildesheim 1974], pp. 127–134.

GAL. — GALEN medical writer, II[CE], Γαληνός: ed. C. G. Kühn, *MedG* 1–20, Leipzig 1821–33 (by vol. and page); partly in *CMG* 5: 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1, 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 4.1, 4.2, 8.1, 9.1, 9.2, 10.1, 10.2, 10.3; suppl. 1, 2, 3, 5; partly ed. J. Marquardt - I. Müller - G. Helmreich, *Galeni scripta minora*, T 1884–93 (= *SM*); ed. V. Boudon-Millot – I. Garofalo – J. Jouanna – C. Petit, BL 2002–(in progress); *Methodus medendi*: also ed. I. Johnston – G. H. R. Horsley, I–III, LCL 2011.
Anat. — *Anatomicae Administrationes*: ed. I. Garofalo, Napoli 1986 (I–IV), 2000 (V–IX); I. Garofalo, Milano 1991.
Anim. — *De animi passionibus*: in *SM* 1.
Cons. — *De consuetudinibus* (by page and line of Dietz).
Inst. — *Institutio logica*: ed. K. Kalbfleisch, T 1896.
Libr. — *De libris suis*: in *SM* 2; V. Boudon-Millot, BL 2007.
N.F. — *De naturalibus facultatibus*: in *SM* 3.
Protr. — *Protrepticus*: in *SM* 1.
Sect. — *De sectis*: in *SM* 3.
Subf. — *Subfiguratio empirica*: in K. Deichgräber, *Die griechische Empirikerschule*, Berlin 1930, 1966[2].
Temp. — *De temperamentis*: ed. G. Helmreich, T 1904.
Thras. — *Thrasybulus*: in *SM* 3.
U.P. — *De usu partium*: ed. G. Helmreich, I–II, T 1907–9.

[GAL.] — PSEUDO-GALEN:

Aff. *De causa affectionum*: ed. G. Helmreich, *Handschriftliche Studien zu Galen*, Progr. Gymn. Ansbach, 1911.
Def. *Definitiones medicae*: ed. C. G. Kühn, *MedG* 19.
HPh. *De historia philosopha*: ed. H. Diels in *DG*, pp. 597–648.
Intr. *Introductio sive medicus*: in *MedG* 14; C. Petit, BL 2009.
Lex. *Lexicon botanicum* (Λέξεις βοτανῶν): ed. A. Delatte, *Anecd. Athen.*, Paris 1939.
Rem. *De remediis parabilibus.*

GALL. GALLUS, I^{BCE}, Γάλλος: in AP.
GAUD. GAUDENTIUS musician, Γαυδέντιος: in *MSG*.
GAUR. GAURADAS, Γαυράδας: in AP; *FGE*.
GEL. GELASIUS OF CYZICUS, † post 477^{CE}: *Historia ecclesiastica* (*Historia Concilii Nicaeni*): ed. G. Loeschke - M. Heinemann, GCS 1918; *PG* 85.
GELL. AULUS GELLIUS Latin writer, II^{CE}: ed. C. Hosius, T 1903; P. K. Marshall, OCT 1968; R. Marache, BL 1967–1998.
GEM. GEMINUS astronomer, I^{BCE}, Γεμῖνος: ed. C. Manitius, T 1898; G. Aujac, BL 1975.
[GEM.] PSEUDO-GEMINUS writer on the calendar: ed. K. Wachsmuth, *Lydus et calendaria*, T 1897^{2}.
GEOP. GEOPONICA, Γεωπονικά: ed. H. Beckh, T 1895.
GEORG. GEORGE GRAMMATICUS lyric poet, V–VI^{CE}, Γεώργιος γραμματικός: in AG *Matr.*; *PLG* 3.
GEORGP. GEORGE OF PISIDIA Christian writer, VII^{CE}, Γεώργιος Πισίδης: in *PG* 92; *I panegirici epici*, ed. A. Pertusi, Ettal 1959.
Avar. *Bellum Avaricum.*
Carm. *Carmina inedita* 1–108: ed. L. Sternbach, "WS" 13–14 (1891–92).
Her. *Heraclias.*
Hex. *Hexaemeron*: ed. R. Hercher, *C. Aeliani De animalium natura*, T 1866 (vol. 2 p. 603); *PG* 92. 1425.
Pers. *De expeditione Persica.*
Sev. *Contra Severum monophysitam.*
GERM. CAESAR GERMANICUS epigrammatist and comic poet, I^{BCE}–I^{CE}, Καῖσαρ Γερμανικός: in AP; *FGE*; *PCG* 5.
GL. GLAUCUS OF ATHENS, Γλαῦκος Ἀθηναῖος: in AP; *GPh*.
GL^{1}. GLAUCUS OF NICOPOLIS, Γλαῦκος Νικοπολίτης: in AP; *HE*.
GLOSS. GLOSSARII LATINI: ed. G. Löwe - G. Götz - F. Schöll, *Corpus glossariorum Latinorum*, T 1888–1924.
GLYC. GLYCON, Γλύκων: in AP.; *FGE*.
GNOM. GNOMOLOGIUM.
Vat. *Gnomologium Vaticanum*: ed. L. Sternbach, "WS" 9 (1887), pp. 175–206; 10 (1888), pp. 1–49, 211–260; 11 (1889), pp. 43–64, 192–242 (repr. Berlin 1963).
GORG. GORGIAS sophist, V^{BCE}, Γοργίας: in *FdV* 82 (*fr.* 11 = *Ἑλένη*; *fr.* 11a = *Παλαμήδης*); *AS*, B 7 (partly); ed. F. Blass in T. Thalheim, *Antipho*, T 1914 (partly); O. Immisch, Leipzig-Berlin 1927 (partly); F. Donadi, Roma 1982 (partly); T. Buchheim, Hamburg 1989.
GORGON GORGON OF RHODES, II^{BCE} (?), Γόργων Ῥόδιος: in *FGrHist* 515; *FHG* 4, p. 410.
GREG. GREGORY OF NAZIANZUS called THE THEOLOGIAN Church father, IV^{CE}, Γρηγόριος Ναζιανζηνός ὁ Θεολόγος: in *PG* 35–38.
Carm. *Carmina*: also A. Tuilier – G. Bady, BL 2004 (*Carm. de se ipso* 2, 1, 1–11).
epigr. in AP.
epist. *epistulae*: ed. P. Gallay, BL 1964–67; P. Gallay - M. Jourjon, SC 1974 (*Lettres théologiques* 101, 102, 202).
fr. *fragmentum ex oratione Contra Astronomos.*
Or. *Orationes*: ed. J. Bernardi, SC 1978–83 (*Or.* 1–5); J. Mossay, CC(SG) 2006 (10, 12); J. Mossay - G. Lafontaine, SC 1980–81 (20–26); P. Gallay - M. Jourjon, SC 1978 (27–31); C. Moreschini - P. Gallay, SC 1985–90 (32–41); J. Bernardi, SC 1992 (42–43).
Test. *Testamentum.*
Vit. *De vita sua*: ed. C. Jungck, Heidelberg 1974.
[GREG.] PSEUDO-GREGORY OF NAZIANZUS.
ChrPat. *Christus patiens*, XI^{CE} (?): ed. A. Tullier, SC 1969.
Lit. *Liturgia sancti Gregorii*: in *PG* 36.700–733.
GREG^{1}. GREGORY OF NYSSA Church father, IV^{CE}, Γρηγόριος Νυσσαεύς: ed. W. Jaeger - H. Langerbeck - H. Dörrie *et al.*, *Gregorii Nysseni opera* (*GNO*), Leiden 1952–96 (partly); in *PG* 44–46.
Abl. *Ad Ablabium quod non sint tres dei*: ed. F. Mueller, *GNO* 3.1 (1958).
Apoll. *Antirrheticus adversus Apollinarium.*
Bapt. *In baptismum Christi*: ed. E. Gebhardt, *GNO* 9.1 (1967).
Bas. *In Basilium fratrem*: ed. J. Stein, Washington 1928.
Beat. *Orationes de beatitudinibus* 1–8.
Benef. *De beneficentia*: ed. A. van Heck, *GNO* 9.1 (1967).
Cant. *Homiliae in Canticum Canticorum* 1–15: ed. H. Langerbeck, *GNO* 6 (1960).
Cast. *Adversus eos qui castigationes aegre ferunt.*
Deit. *De deitate Filii et Spiritus Sancti.*
Eccl. *Homiliae in Ecclesiasten* 1–8.
epist. *epistulae*: ed. P. Maraval, SC 1990.
Eun. *Contra Eunomium.*
Fat. *Contra fatum*: ed. J. McDonough, *GNO* 3.2 (1958).
Hex. *Apologia in Hexaemeron.*
Infant. *De infantibus praemature abreptis*: ed. H. Hörner, *GNO* 3.2 (1987).
Instit. *De instituto Christiano*: ed. W. Jaeger, *GNO* 8.1 (1963).
Ips. *in illud: Tunc et ipse filius*: ed. J. K. Downing, *GNO* 3.2 (1986).
Let. *Epistula canonica ad Letoium.*
Mart. *Orationes in XL Martyres* 1–3.
Mort. *De mortuis non esse dolendum.*
Opif. *De opificio hominis*: in *PG* 44.124–256.
OrCat. *Oratio catechetica magna*: ed. E. Mühlenbergh, SC 2000.
OrDom. *Homiliae in orationem dominicam* 1–5: also ed. J. C. Krabinger, Landshut 1840.
OrPulch. *Oratio funebris de Pulcheria.*
Pasch. *in sanctum pascha* (popularly *in Christi resurrectionem oratio 3*): ed. E. Gebhardt *GNO* 9.1 (1967).
Prof. *De professione Christiana*: ed. W. Jaeger, *GNO* 8.1 (1963).
PsInscr. *In inscriptiones Psalmorum* 1–2.
Pyth. *De pythonissa ad Theodosium episcopum.*
Res. *De anima et resurrectione*: in *PG* 46.12–160.
Steph. *Encomia in Stephanum* 1–2.
Theod. *De Theodoro martyre*: in *PG* 46.736–748.
Usur. *Contra usurarios*: ed. E. Gebhardt, *GNO* 9.1 (1967).
VEphr. *De vita Ephraemi Syri.*
Virg. *De virginitate*: ed. M. Aubineau, SC 1966.
VMacr. *De vita Macrinae*: ed. P. Maraval, SC 1971.
VMos. *De vita Mosis*: ed. M. Simonetti, FLV 1984; J. Daniélou, SC 1968^{3}.
VThaum. *De vita Gregorii Thaumaturgi.*
[GREG^{1}.] PSEUDO-GREGORY OF NYSSA.
Creat. *De creatione hominis*: ed. H. Hörner, Leiden 1972 (*sermo primus, sermo alter*, each in two recensions; cit. by page and line).
Eccl. *Metaphrasis in Ecclesiasten*: *PG* 10.987–1017.
EpEvagr. *Epistula XXVI ad Evagrium monachum.*
Imag. *Quid sit ad imaginem Dei.*
Occurs. *In occursum Domini.*
Par. *De paradiso*: ed. H. Hörner, Leiden 1972 (cit. by page and line).
Resurr. *In luciferam sanctam domini resurrectionem* (popularly *In Christi resurrectionem oratio 5*): ed. E. Gebhardt, *GNO* 9.1 (1967).
GREG^{2}. GREGORY THAUMATURGUS OF NEOCAESAREA bishop, † ca. 270^{CE}, Γρηγόριος Θαυματουργός: in *PG* 10.
Orig. *In Origenem prosphonetica ac panegyrica oratio*: ed. H. Crouzel, SC 1969; P. Kötschau, SAQ 9, 1894.
[GREG^{2}.] PSEUDO-GREGORY OF NEOCAESAREA.
Ann. *Homiliae in annuntiationem BMV* 1–3: ed. *PG* 10.1145–1156.
Sanct. *Homiliae in omnes sanctos*: in *PG* 10.1197–1204.
GREG^{3}. GREGORY I THE GREAT pope, † 604^{CE}.
Dial. *Dialogi de vita et miraculis patrum Italicorum*: tr. Zacharias Papa: ed. U. Moricca, Roma 1925; *PL* 77.150.
DialVBen. *Dialogi de vita Benedicti*: tr. Zacharias Papa: in *PL* 66.125.
GREG^{4}. GREGORY OF ANTIOCH, † 593^{CE}.
Bapt. *De baptismo Christi* 1 (in GREG^{2}.): ed. *PG* 10.1177; 2: ed. *PG* 88.1872.
GREG^{5}. GREGORY OF CORINTH grammarian, XII^{CE}: ed. G. H. Schaefer, Leipzig 1811.
GREGENT. GREGENTIUS OF TAPHAR, VI^{CE}: ed. *PG* 86.
Disp. *Disputatio cum Herbano Iudaeo.*

Hom. *Leges Homeritarum*.

HADR. HADRIANUS rhetor, II^{CE}, Ἁδριανός: ed. H. Hinck, *Polemo*, T 1873 (cited by page and line); E. Amato, *Severus sophista ...*, T 2009, pp. 47–76.

HADR^{1}. HADRIANUS IMPERATOR, II^{CE}, Ἁδριανός: in AP.

HANN. HANNO Carthaginian geographer (translated in IV^{BCE}), Ἄννων: in *GGM* 1; N. Oikonomides – M. C. J. Miller, Chicago 1995^{3}.

HARM. HARMODIUS, Ἁρμόδιος: in *FGrHist* 319; *FHG* 4, pp. 411–412.

HARP. HARPOCRATION medical writer and astrologer, I^{CE}, Ἁρποκρατίων: in *CCA*.

HARP^{1}. HARPOCRATION grammarian, II^{CE}, Ἁρποκρατίων: ed. W. Dindorf, Oxford 1853 (Groningen 1969).

HDN. HERODIANUS, II^{CE}, Αἴλιος Ἡρωδιανός: ed. A. Lentz, in *GG* 3 (by vol., page, and line); also in SCH. IL. and SCH. OD.; other works:

Epim. *Epimerismi* (*Ἐπιμερισμοί*): ed. J. F. Boissonade, London 1819 (Amsterdam 1963).

fr. *fragmenta*: in A. Dain, *Le Philaeteros attribué à Hérodien*, Paris 1934, pp. 73–82; H. Hunger in "JÖB", 16 (1967), pp. 1–33.

Par. *Παρεκβολαὶ τοῦ μεγάλου ῥήματος ἐκ τῶν Ἡρωδιανοῦ*: ed. H. La Roche, Wien 1863.

Phil. *Philetaerus* (*Φιλέταιρος*): ed. A. Dain, Paris 1954.

Vers. *De versibus* (*περὶ στίχων τῆς λέξεως*): W. Studemund in "JKPh" 95 (1867), pp. 609–623, sp. 618–9.

[HDN.] PSEUDO-HERODIANUS, *de figuris* (*περὶ σχημάτων*): in *RhG* 3; *SGLG* 8 (K. Haidú, 1998).

HDN^{1}. HERODIANUS historian, III^{CE}, Ἡρωδιανός: ed. C. R. Whittaker, LCL 1969–70; K. Stavenhagen, T 1922; F. Cassola, Firenze 1968; C. M. Lucarini, T 2005.

HDT. HERODOTUS, V^{BCE}, Ἡρόδοτος: ed. C. Hude, OCT 1927^{3}; H. Stein, Dublin-Zürich-Berlin 1893–1908$^{4-6}$ (repr. Berlin 1962–63); A. D. Godley, LCL 1920–25^{1}; H. R. Dietsch - H. Kallenberg, T 1936–37; P. E. Legrand, BL 1932–54; J. Feix, München 1963; A. Masaracchia - D. Asheri - A. B. Lloyd - S. M. Medaglia *et al.*, FLV 1977– (bb. I–VI; VIII–IX); H. B. Rosén, T 1987–1997.

[HDT.] PSEUDO-HERODOTUS, *Homeri vita*: in *Hom.* 5.

HDT^{1}. HERODOTUS medical writer, I^{CE}, Ἡρόδοτος: in AET^{1}. and ORIB.

HEC. HECATAEUS OF MILETUS, VI–V^{BCE}, Ἑκαταῖος Μιλήσιος: in *FGrHist* 1; *FHG* 1, pp. 1–31; ed. G. Nenci, Firenze 1954.

HEC^{1}. HECATAEUS OF ABDERA philosopher and historian, III^{BCE}, Ἑκαταῖος Ἀβδηρίτης: in *FdV* 73; *FGrHist* 264; *FHG* 2, pp. 384–396.

HEC^{2}. HECATAEUS OF THASOS, I^{BCE}, Ἑκαταῖος Θάσιος: in AP.

HEDYL. HEDYLUS, III^{BCE}, Ἡδύλος: in *HE*; *SH*; AP.

HEDYLE HEDYLE poetess, III^{BCE}, Ἡδύλη: in ATH.; *SH*.

HEGEM. HEGEMON comic poet, V^{BCE}, Ἡγήμων: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 1; *EGL* 1, pp. 42–49 (cf. ATH. 15.698d-f).

HEGEM^{1}. HEGEMON, III^{BCE}, Ἡγήμων: in AP; *HE*.

HEGES. HEGESIAS, Ἡγησίας: in *FGrHist* 142; *SRAM*.

HEGESAN. HEGESANDER, II^{BCE}, Ἡγήσανδρος: in *FHG* 4, pp. 412–422.

HEGESIAN. HEGESIANAX OF ALEXANDRIA epic poet, II^{BCE}, Ἡγησιάναξ Ἀλεξανδρεύς: in *S.H.*; *Alex.*

HEGESIAN^{1}. HEGESIANAX OF ALEXANDRIA grammarian and historian, Ἡγησιάναξ Ἀλεξανδρεύς: in *FGrHist* 45; *FHG* 3, pp. 68–71. * Probably to be identified with the preceding.

HEGESIP. HEGESIPPUS, III^{BCE}, Ἡγήσιππος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3.

HEGESIP^{1}. HEGESIPPUS, IV^{BCE} (?), Ἡγήσιππος: in *FGrHist* 391; *FHG* 4, pp. 422–424.

HEGESIP^{2}. HEGESIPPUS, Ἡγήσιππος: in AP; *H.E.*

HEL. HELIODORUS OF ATHENS tragic poet, Ἡλιόδωρος Ἀθηναῖος: in *SH*.

HELLAD. HELLADIUS, II^{CE} (?), Ἑλλάδιος: in AP.

HELLAD^{1}. HELLADIUS OF ANTINOOPOLIS, writer of iambic poetry, IV^{CE}, Ἑλλάδιος: in PHOT.

HELLAN. HELLANICUS, V^{BCE}, Ἑλλάνικος: in *FGrHist* 4; *FHG* 1, pp. 45–69.

HELLAN^{1}. HELLANICUS grammarian, III–II^{BCE}, Ἑλλάνικος: in *SGLG* 7 (F. Montanari, 1988).

HENIOCH. HENIOCHUS, IV^{BCE}, Ἡνίοχος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 2.

HEPH. HEPHAESTION grammarian, II^{CE} (?), Ἡφαιστίων: ed. M. Consbruch, T 1906 (repr. 1971).

Ench. *Enchiridion* (*ἐγχειρίδιον περὶ μέτρων*).

Metr. *Introductio metrica* (*μετρικὴ εἰσαγωγή*).

Poëm. *De poemate* (*περὶ ποιημάτων*).

Sem. *De signis* (*περὶ σημείων*).

SCH. HEPH. SCHOLIA IN HEPHAESTIONEM: in Consbruch.

HEPH^{1}. HEPHAESTION astrologer, IV^{CE}, Ἡφαιστίων: ed. D. Pingree, T 1973–74; in *CCA*; ed. A. Engelbrecht, Wien 1887 (only b. 1).

epit. *epitomi 1–4*: in Pingree, vol. 2.

HER. HEREAS OF MEGARA, IV^{BCE} (?), Ἡρέας Μεγαρεύς: in *FGrHist* 486.

HERACL. HERACLIDES, IV^{BCE}, Ἡρακλείδης: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 2; *CGF*.

HERACL^{1}. HERACLIDES OF CYME, IV^{BCE}, Ἡρακλείδης Κυμαῖος: in *FGrHist* 689; *FHG* 2, pp. 95–98.

HERACL^{2}. HERACLIDES OF PONTUS philosopher and historian, IV^{BCE}, Ἡρακλείδης Ποντικός: in *SchAr* 7; *FHG* 2, pp. 197–224.

HERACL^{3}. HERACLIDES LEMBUS grammarian and historian, II^{BCE}, Ἡρακλείδης ὁ Λέμβος: in *FHG* 3, pp. 167–171.

HERACL^{4}. HERACLIDES geographer, III^{BCE}, Ἡρακλείδης Κρητικός or Κριτικός: ed. F. Pfister, Wien 1951; H. Frisk, Göteborg 1927.

HERACL^{5}. HERACLIDES OF SINOPE, Ἡρακλείδης Σινωπεύς: in AP; *GPh*.

HERACL^{6}. HERACLIDES, *περὶ πολιτειῶν*: ed. V. Rose, *Aristotelis fragmenta*, T 1886.

HERACL^{7}. HERACLIDES OF TARENTUM medical writer, I^{BCE}, Ἡρακλείδης Ταραντῖνος: in GAL.; ed. K. Deichgräber, *Die griechische Empirikerschule*, Berlin 1930, 1966^{2}; A. Guardasole, Napoli 1997.

HERACLA. HERACLAS medical writer, Ἡρακλᾶς: in ORIB.

HERACLIT. HERACLITUS, VI–V^{BCE}, Ἡράκλειτος: in *FdV* 22; ed. G. S. Kirk, Cambridge 1954; B. Snell, München 1965; M. Marcovich, Firenze 1978; Ch. H. Kahn, Cambridge 1979; C. Diano, FLV 1980.

HERACLIT^{1}. HERACLITUS, III^{BCE}, Ἡράκλειτος: in AP.

HERACLIT^{2}. HERACLITUS allegorist, I^{CE}, Ἡράκλειτος (*Ὁμηρικὰ προβλήματα*): ed. F. Buffière, BL 1962; F. Pontani, Pisa 2005; D. A. Russell – D. Konstan, Atlanta 2005.

HERACLIT^{3}. HERACLITUS paradoxographer, Ἡράκλειτος: ed. N. Festa, in *MG* 3, 2.

HERACLIT^{4}. PSEUDO-HERACLITUS, *letters*: in *EG*; ed. A. J. Malherbe, Missoula (Montana) 1977.

HERAS HERAS medical writer, I^{CE}, Ἥρας: in GAL.

HERATT. HERODES ATTICUS sophist, *περὶ πολιτείας*, II^{CE}, Τιβέριος Κλαύδιος Ἀττικὸς Ἡρώδης: ed. E. Drerup, *Studien zur Gesch. und Kultur des Altertums* 2, 1, Paderborn 1908; G. Mariotta, Padova 2006.

HERILL. HERILLUS OF CARTHAGE Stoic philosopher, III^{BCE}, Ἥριλλος Καρχηδόνιος: in *SVF* 1.

HERM. HERMIAS OF METHYMNA, IV^{BCE}, Ἑρμείας Μηθυμναῖος: in *FGrHist* 558; *FHG* 2, pp. 80–81.

HERM^{1}. HERMIAS writer of iambic poetry, III^{BCE}, Ἑρμείας: in *Alex.*; *SH*; *ALG* 3.

HERM^{2}. HERMIAS Neoplatonic philosopher, V^{CE}, Ἑρμείας: ed. P. Couvreur, Paris 1901 repr. with additions by C. Zintzen, Hildesheim 1971 (by page of A. Ast, *Lex. Plat.*).

HERM^{3}. HERMIAS Christian writer, II^{CE} (?), Ἑρμείας: in *PG* 6; *DG*.

HERMAG. HERMAGORAS OF TEMNOS rhetor, II^{BCE}, Ἑρμαγόρας Τημνίτης: ed. D. Matthes, T 1962.

HERMAP. HERMAPION, I^{CE} (?), Ἑρμαπίων: in *FGrHist* 658.

HERMAS HERMAS apostolic father, II^{CE}, Ἑρμᾶς: ed. R. Joly, SC 1968^{2}; M. Whittaker, *Die Apostolischen Väter* 1, Berlin 1956; *PG* 2.891–1012 (*excerpta*).

Mand. *Mandata pastoris*.

Sim. *Similitudines pastoris*.

Vis. *Visiones pastoris*.

HERMES. HERMESIANAX elegiac poet, IV–III^{BCE}, Ἑρμησιάναξ: in *Alex.*

HERMIP. HERMIPPUS, V^{BCE}, Ἕρμιππος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 1; *CGFP* 101; *Com.*

Iamb. *Iambica*: in *IEG* 2; *ALG* 3; *PLG* 2.

HERMIP^{1}. HERMIPPUS, III–II^{BCE}, Ἕρμιππος: in *SchAr* Suppl. 1, 1974; *FHG* 3, pp. 35–54; *FGrHist* IV.3 (J. Bollansée), n° 1026.

HERMOCL. HERMOCLES (or HERMIPPUS) lyric poet, IV–III^{BCE}, Ἑρμοκλῆς: in *Alex.* (*παιάν*); *ALG* 6.

HERMOCR. HERMOCREON, Ἑρμοκρέων: in AP; *HE*.

HERMOD. HERMODORUS, Ἑρμόδωρος: in AP; *HE*.

HERMOG. HERMOGENES rhetor, II^{CE}, Ἑρμογένης: ed. H. Rabe, in *RhGR*. 6.
Id. *De ideis* (*περὶ ἰδεῶν*).
Inv. *De inventione* (*περὶ εὑρέσεως*).
Meth. *De methodo* (*περὶ μεθόδου δεινότητος*).
Prog. *Progymnasmata* (*προγυμνάσματα*): M. Patillon, BL 2009.
St. *De statibus* (*περὶ στάσεων*).
SCH. HERMOG. SCHOLIA IN HERMOGENEM: ed. C. Walz, in RH. 4 and 7, Stuttgart 1833.
HERMOL. HERMOLOCHUS lyric poet, Ἑρμόλοχος: in *PMG*.
HERMON. HERMONAX (or HERMON) epic poet, Ἑρμῶναξ ("Ερμων): in ATH.; *Alex.*
HERO HERO mathematician, I^{BCE}–I^{CE} (?), "Ηρων: ed. W. Schmidt - H. Schöne, I–III, T 1899–1903.
Aut. *Automatopoetica* (*περὶ αὐτοματοποιητικῆς*).
Bel. *Belopoeica* (*βελοποιικά*): ed. Schneider, Metz 1907; H. Diels - E. Schramm, "Abh. Berl. Akad." 1918.
Cheir. *Cheiroballistra* (*Χειροβαλλίστρας κατασκευὴ καὶ συμμετρία*): ed. V. Prou, Paris 1877; E. W. Marsden, *Greek and Roman Artillery: Technical Treatises*, Oxford 1971.
Diop. *Dioptra* (*περὶ διόπτρας*).
Metr. *Metrica* (*μετρικά*).
Pn. *Pneumatica* (*πνευματικά*).
[HERO] PSEUDO-HERO (or later reworkings): ed. J. L. Heiberg, *Hero* 4–5, T 1912–14; F. Hultsch, Berlin 1864 and *Script. metrologici* 1, T 1864.
Def. *Definitiones* (*ὅροι τῶν γεωμετρίας ὀνομάτων*).
Geep. *Liber geeponicus* (*γεηπονικός*).
Geom. *Geometrica* (*γεωμετρούμενα*).
Metr. *De mensuris* (*περὶ μέτρων*).
Ster. *Stereometrica* (*εἰσαγωγαὶ τῶν στερεομετρουμένων*).
HEROD. HERODICUS OF BABYLONIA poet, Ἡρόδικος Βαβυλώνιος: in *FGE*; *SH*.
HERODOR. HERODORUS, V–IV^{BCE}, Ἡρόδωρος: in *FGrHist* 31; *FHG* 2, pp. 27–41.
HEROND. HERONDAS (or HERODAS) writer of mimes, III^{BCE}, Ἡρώ(ν)δας: ed. I. C. Cunningham, T 1971, 1987^{2}; W. Headlam - A. D. Knox, Cambridge 1922; O. Crusius, T 1914; Q. Cataudella, Milano 1948; J. A. Nairn - L. Laloy, BL 1948 (1928); G. Puccioni, Firenze 1950; A. D. Knox, LCL 1953; L. Massa Positano, I–IV, Napoli 1970–73.
HEROPH. HEROPHILUS medical writer, III^{BCE}, Ἡρόφιλος: in GAL.; ed. H. von Staden, Cambridge 1989.
HES. HESIODUS, VIII–VII^{BCE}, Ἡσίοδος: ed. F. Solmsen - R. Merkelbach, Oxford OCT 1990^{3}; A. Rzach, T 1958 (1913^{3}); P. Mazon, BL 1928; A. Colonna, UTET 1977.
fr. R. Merkelbach - M. L. West, Oxford 1967 (*fragmenta selecta*: ed. R. Merkelbach - M. L. West, Oxford OCT 1990^{3}); with the additions of H. J. Mette, "Lustrum" 27 (1985), pp. 5–21.
Op. *Opera et dies* ("Εργα καὶ ἡμέραι): also M. L. West, Oxford 1978.
Sc. *Scutum* (*Ἀσπὶς Ἡρακλέους*): also C. F. Russo, Firenze 1950.
Th. *Theogonia* (*Θεογονία*): also F. Jacoby, Berlin 1930; M. L. West, Oxford 1966.
SCH. HES. SCHOLIA IN HESIODUM: *in Opera et dies*: ed. A. Pertusi, Milano 1955; *in Theogoniam*, L. Di Gregorio, Milano 1975.
HICES. HICESIUS medical writer, I^{BCE}, Ἱκέσιος: in ATH.
HIEROCL. HIEROCLES Stoic philosopher, I–II^{CE}, Ἱεροκλῆς: *Ἠθικὴ στοιχείωσις* (PBerol. 9780v): ed. G. Bastianini – A. A. Long in *CPF* 1**, pp. 296–367 (cited by column and line of papyrus); *excerpta* in STOB. (cited by page and line of von Arnim, $_{P}$BKT 4 (1906)).
HIEROCL^{1}. HIEROCLES, III^{CE} (?), Ἱεροκλῆς: in *FHG* 4, pp. 429–430.
HIEROCL^{2}. HIEROCLES AND PHILAGRUS collection of jokes, IV^{CE} (?), *φιλόγελως ἐκ τῶν Ἱεροκλέους καὶ Φιλαγρίου γραμματικῶν*: ed. A. Eberhard, Berlin 1869; A Thierfelder, München 1968; R. D. Dawe, T 2000.
HIEROCL^{3}. HIEROCLES Neoplatonic philosopher, V^{CE}, Ἱεροκλῆς.
in C.A. *In carmen aureum comm*: ed. F. G. Kohler, T 1974; in *FPG* 2.
Pr. *De fato et providentia* (*περὶ προνοίας καὶ εἱμαρμένης*): in PHOT. *Bibl.* codd. 214 and 251.
HIERON. HIERONYMUS OF CARDIA, IV–III^{BCE}, Ἱερώνυμος Καρδιανός: in *FGrHist* 154; *FHG* 2, pp. 450–461.
HIERON^{1}. HIERONYMUS OF RHODES philosopher, III^{BCE}, Ἱερώνυμος Ῥόδιος: in *SchAr* 10.
HIERON^{2}. HIERONYMUS OF STRYDON Latin father of the Church, IV^{CE}, Hieronymus (Ἱερώνυμος): in CC (SL) 72–79, 1959–82; *PL* 22–30.
epist. ed. J. Labourt, BL 1949–63.
HIM. HIMERIUS OF PRUSA sophist and rhetor, IV^{CE}, Ἱμέριος: ed. A. Colonna, AL 1951.
HIPP. HIPPAGORAS, Ἱππαγόρας: in *FGrHist* 743; *FHG* 4, p. 430.
HIPPAR. HIPPARCHUS, III^{BCE} (?), Ἵππαρχος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3; *SH* (496–497).
HIPPAR^{1}. HIPPARCHUS astronomer, II^{BCE}, Ἵππαρχος: ed. C. Manitius, T 1894.
HIPPAR^{2}. HIPPARCHUS Pythagorean philosopher, IV^{BCE}, Ἵππαρχος: in *PTH*, pp. 88–91; in STOB.; *FPG* 2.
HIPPIAS HIPPIAS OF ELIS sophist, V^{BCE}, Ἱππίας Ἠλεῖος: in *FdV* 86; *FGrHist* 6; *Soph.* 3; *AS*, B 11 (partly).
HIPPIAS^{1} HIPPIAS OF ERYTHRAE, Ἱππίας Ἐρυθραῖος: in *FGrHist* 421; *FHG* 4, pp. 431–432.
HIPPIATR. HIPPIATRICA, veterinary treatises, Ἱππιατρικά: ed. E. Oder - C. Hoppe, *Corpus hippiatricorum Graecorum* I–II, T 1924–27; I, *Hippiatrica Berolinensia*.
app. *appendices ad hippiatrica Berolinensia*: ed. Oder-Hoppe, I 440–450.
Cant. *Hippiatrica Cantabrigiensia*: ed. Oder-Hoppe, II 125–252.
fr.Anat. *fragmenta Anatolii*: ed. Oder-Hoppe, II 115–121.
fr.Anat.bub. *fragmenta Anatolii de bubus*: ed. Oder-Hoppe, II 330–336.
fr.Anat.eq. *fragmenta Anatolii de equis*: ed. Oder-Hoppe, II 325–330.
fr.Tim. *fragmenta Timothei Gazaei*: ed. Oder-Hoppe, II 121–124.
Lond. *additamenta Londinensia ad hippiatrica Cantabrigiensia*: ed. Oder-Hoppe, II 253–271.
Lugd. *excerpta Lugdunensia*: ed. Oder-Hoppe, II 272–313.
Par. *Hippiatrica Parisina*: ed. Oder-Hoppe, II 29–114.
HIPPOD. PSEUDO-HIPPODAMUS OF MILETUS philosopher, III^{BCE}, Ἱππόδαμος ὁ Μιλήσιος: in *PTH*, pp. 94–102.
HIPPOL. HIPPOLYTUS Christian writer, II–III^{CE}, Ἱππόλυτος: G. N. Bonwetsch - H. Achelis - P. Wendland, GCS 1897–1916; in *PG* 10.
Antichr. *Demonstratio de Christo et Antichristo*: ed. E. Norelli, Firenze 1987.
Chron. *Chronicon*: ed. R. Helm (post A. Bauer), GCS 1955.
Dan. *Commentarium in Danielem*: ed. GCS 1^{1}; *fr.* in M. Lefèvre, SC 1947; *PG* 10.637, 669.
fr.Prov. *fragmenta in Proverbia*.
Haer. *Refutatio omnium haeresium* sive *philosophoumena* (*κατὰ πασῶν αἱρέσεων ἔλεγχος*): also ed. M. Marcovich, PTS 1986.
Laz. *Homilia in quatriduanum Lazarum*: also *PG* 62.775.
Noët. *Contra haeresin Noëti*: ed. P. Nautin, *Hippolyte. Contre les hérésies* (*Fragment*), Paris 1949, pp. 231–274.
Theoph. *De Theophania*.
Univ. *De universo*: ed. K. Holl, TU 1899.
[HIPPOL.] PSEUDO-HIPPOLYTUS.
Consumm. *De consummatione mundi*.
Iud. *Demonstratio adversus Iudaeos*: ed. E. Schwartz, *Zwei Predigten Hippolyts*, in "SBAW" 3 (1936), pp. 19–23.
HIPPON HIPPON, V^{BCE}, "Ιππων: in *FdV* 38.
HIPPON. HIPPONAX writer of iambic poetry, VI^{BCE}, Ἱππώναξ: E. Degani, T 1983, 1991^{2}; E. Degani, Bologna 2007; *IEG* 1.
epigr. *epigrammata* (*dub.*): in *FGE*.
HIPPOSTR. HIPPOSTRATUS, III^{BCE} (?), Ἱππόστρατος: in *FGrHist* 568; *FHG* 4, pp. 432–433.
HIPPOTH. HIPPOTHOÖN, Ἱπποθόων: in *TrGF*.
HIPPYS HIPPYS OF RHEGIUM, V^{BCE} (?), "Ιππυς: in *FGrHist* 554; *FHG* 2, pp. 12–15.
HLD. HELIODORUS novelist, III–IV^{CE} (?), Ἡλιόδωρος: ed. A. Colonna, AL 1938; R. M. Rattenbury - T. W. Lumb - J. Maillon, BL 1960^{2}; in *Erot*D.
epigr. in AP.
HLD^{1}. HELIODORUS OF ATHENS periegete, II^{BCE} (?), Ἡλιόδωρος Ἀθηναῖος: in *FGrHist* 373; *FHG* 4, pp. 425–426.
HLD^{2}. HELIODORUS medical writer, I–II^{CE}, Ἡλιόδωρος: in ORIB.
HLD^{3}. HELIODORUS astronomer, V^{CE}, Ἡλιόδωρος: ed. E. Boer, T 1962 (*in Paulum Alexandrinum comm.*).

HLD⁴. HELIODORUS philosopher, Ἡλιόδωρος.
in E.N. *In Ethica Nicomachea paraphrasis*: ed. G. Heylbut, in *CArG* 19, 2.
HLD⁵. HELIODORUS alchemist, IV^CE, Ἡλιόδωρος: ed. G. Goldschmidt, Giesen 1923.
HOM. HOMER AND HOMERIC POETRY, *Homeric hymns*: ed. T. W. Allen - W. R. Halliday - E. E. Sikes, Oxford 1936²; in *Hom.* 5: F. Càssola, Milano 1981².
1 *εἰς Διόνυσον* (*fr.*).
2 *εἰς Δήμητρα.*
3 *εἰς Ἀπόλλωνα.*
4 *εἰς Ἑρμῆν.*
5 *εἰς Ἀφροδίτην*: also A. Faulkner, Oxford 2008.
6 *εἰς Ἀφροδίτην.*
7 *εἰς Διόνυσον.*
8 *εἰς Ἄρεα.*
9 *εἰς Ἄρτεμιν.*
10 *εἰς Ἀφροδίτην.*
11 *εἰς Ἀθηνᾶν.*
12 *εἰς Ἥραν.*
13 *εἰς Δήμητρα.*
14 *εἰς μητέρα θεῶν.*
15 *εἰς Ἡρακλέα.*
16 *εἰς Ἀσκληπιόν.*
17 *εἰς Διοσκούρους.*
18 *εἰς Ἑρμῆν.*
19 *εἰς Πᾶνα.*
20 *εἰς Ἥφαιστον.*
21 *εἰς Ἀπόλλωνα.*
22 *εἰς Ποσειδῶνα.*
23 *εἰς Δία.*
24 *εἰς Ἑστίαν.*
25 *εἰς Μούσας καὶ Ἀπόλλωνα.*
26 *εἰς Διόνυσον.*
27 *εἰς Ἄρτεμιν.*
28 *εἰς Ἀθηνᾶν.*
29 *εἰς Ἑστίαν.*
30 *εἰς Γῆν μητέρα πάντων.*
31 *εἰς Ἥλιον.*
32 *εἰς Σελήνην.*
33 *εἰς Διοσκούρους.*
34 *εἰς Ξένους.*
epigr. *epigrammata*: in *Hom.* 5 (*Hdt. Vita*, pp. 192ff.); AP; ed. D. B. Monro, Oxford 1896; G. Markwald, Königstein 1986;
fr. *versus heroici Homero adscripti*: in *Hom.* 5; *Epic.*
HONEST. HONESTUS, I^CE (?), Ὄνεστος: in AP; *GPh.*
HOR. QUINTUS HORATIUS FLACCUS Latin poet, I^BCE: ed. F. Klingner, T 1959.
HORAP. HORUS APOLLO OF NILOPOLIS Egyptologist, IV^CE (?), Ὧρος Ἀπόλλων Νειλῷος: *Ἱερογλυφικά*: ed. F. Sbordone, Napoli 1940.
HP. HIPPOCRATES, V^BCE (and CORPUS HIPPOCRATICUM), Ἱπποκράτης: ed. É. Littré, Paris 1839–61; C. G. Kühn, *MedG* 21–23, Leipzig 1825–27; part ed. J. L. Heiberg, in *CMG* 1; part ed. H. Kühlewein, T 1894–1902; editions in BL and LCL in progress.
Acut. *De diaeta in morbis acutis* (*περὶ διαίτης ὀξέων*): ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1923; R. Joly, BL 1972.
Acut.(Sp.) *De morbis acutis* (spurious): ed. R. Joly, BL 1972; P. Potter, LCL 1988.
Aër. *De aëre, aquis et locis* (*περὶ ἀέρων ὑδάτων τόπων*): ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1923; H. Diller, *CMG* 1.1.2; J. Jouanna BL 1996.
Aff. *De affectionibus* (*περὶ παθῶν*): ed. P. Potter, LCL 1988.
Alim. *De alimento* (*περὶ τροφῆς*): ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1923.
Anat. *De anatome* (*περὶ ἀνατομῆς*): ed. M.-P. Duminil, BL 1998.
Aph. *Aphorismi* (*ἀφορισμοί*): ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1931.
Art. *De articulis* (*περὶ ἄρθρων ἐμβολῆς*): ed. E. T. Withington, LCL 1928.
Arte *De arte* (*περὶ τέχνης*): ed. J. Jouanna, BL 1988; W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1923.
Carn. *De carnibus* (*περὶ σαρκῶν*): ed. R. Joly, BL 1978; also K. Deichgräber, Leipzig 1935.
Coac. *Coacae Praenotiones* (*Κωακαὶ προγνώσεις*).
Cord. *De corde* (*περὶ καρδίης*): ed. M.-P. Duminil, BL 1998.
Dec. *De decenti habitu* (*περὶ εὐσχημοσύνης*): ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1923.
Dent. *De dentitione* (*περὶ ὀδοντοφυΐης*): ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1923; R. Joly, BL 1978.
Diff. *De differentiis alimentorum* (*περὶ διαφόρων καὶ παντοίων τροφῶν*): in AG *Del.*, pp. 479–482.
Dlud. *De diebus iudicatoriis* (*περὶ κρισίμων ἡμερέων*): ed. G. Preiser, Kiel 1957.
Epid. *Epidemiae* (*ἐπιδημίαι*) 1–7: 1 and 3: ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1923; 6: D. Manetti - A. Roselli, Firenze 1982; 2, 4, 5, 6 and 7: W. Smith, LCL 1994; 5 and 7: J. Jouanna, BL 2000.
epist. *epistulae*: ed. W. Smith, Leiden 1990; *epist.* 19 (*recensio longior*): ed. H. Diels in "Hermes" 53 (1918), pp. 63ff.
FExs. *De foetus exsectione* (*περὶ ἐγκατατομῆς ἐμβρύου*).
Fist. *De fistulis* (*περὶ συρίγγων*): ed. R. Joly, BL 1978.
Flat. *De flatibus* (*περὶ φυσῶν*): ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1923; J. Jouanna, BL 1988.
Fract. *De fracturis* (*περὶ ἀγμῶν*): ed. E. T. Withington, LCL 1928.
Genit. *De genitura* (*περὶ γονῆς*): ed. R. Joly, BL 1970.
Gland. *De glandulis* (*περὶ ἀδένων*): ed. R. Joly, BL 1978.
Haem. *De haemorrhoidibus* (*περὶ αἱμορροΐδων*): ed. R. Joly, BL 1978.
Hebd. *De septimanis* (*περὶ ἑβδομάδων*): ed. W. H. Roscher, Paderborn 1913.
Hum. *De humoribus* (*περὶ χυμῶν*): ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1931.
Ins. *De insomniis* (*περὶ ἐνυπνίων*).
Int. *De internis affectionibus* (*περὶ τῶν ἐντὸς παθῶν*): ed. P. Potter, LCL 1988.
Iud. *De iudicationibus* (*περὶ κρισίων*): ed. G. Preiser, Kiel 1957.
Ius. *Iusiurandum* (*ὅρκος*): ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1923.
Lex *Lex* (*νόμος*).
Liq. *De liquidorum usu* (*περὶ ὑγρῶν χρήσιος*).
LocHom. *De locis in homine* (*περὶ τόπων τῶν κατὰ ἄνθρωπον*): ed. R. Joly, BL 1978; E. Craik, Oxford 1998.
Med. *De medico* (*περὶ ἰητροῦ*): ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1923.
Mochl. *Mochlicum* (*μοχλικόν*): ed. E. T. Withington, LCL 1928.
Morb. *De morbis* (*περὶ νούσων*) 1–4: 1: ed. R. Wittern, Hildesheim 1974; 1–3: ed. P. Potter, LCL 1988; 2: ed. J. Jouanna, BL 1983; 3: ed. P. Potter, *CMG* 1.2.3; 4: ed. R. Joly, BL 1970.
M.S. *De morbo sacro* (*περὶ ἱερῆς νούσου*): ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1923; H. Grensemann, Berlin 1968; J. Jouanna, BL 2003.
Mul. 1–2 *De morbis mulierum* 1–2 (*γυναικεῖα α′–β′*).
NatHom. *De natura hominis* (*περὶ φύσιος ἀνθρώπου*): ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1931; J. Jouanna, *CMG* 1.1.3.
NatMul. *De natura muliebri* (*περὶ γυναικείης φύσιος*): ed. H. Trapp, Hamburg 1967; F. Bourbon, BL 2008.
NatPuer. *De natura pueri* (*περὶ φύσιος παιδίου*): ed. R. Joly, BL 1970.
Oct. *De octimestri partu* (*περὶ ὀκταμήνου*): ed. R. Joly, BL 1970.
Off. *De officina medici* (*κατ' ἰητρεῖον*): ed. E. T. Withington, LCL 1928.
Os. *De natura ossium* (*περὶ ὀστέων φύσιος*): ed. M.-P. Duminil, BL 1998.
Praec. *Praeceptiones* (*παραγγελίαι*): ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1923.
Prog. *Prognosticum* (*προγνωστικόν*): ed. B. Alexanderson, Göteborg 1963; W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1923.
Prorrh. *Praedicta* 1–2 (*προρρητικόν α′–β′*).
Sal. *De salubri victu* (*περὶ διαίτης ὑγιεινῆς*): ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1931.
Sept. *De partu septimestri* (*περὶ ἑπταμήνου*).
Sept[1]. *De partu septimestri* (spurious).
Ster. *De sterilibus* (*περὶ ἀφόρων*).
Sup. *De superfoetatione* (*περὶ ἐπικυήσιος*): ed. C. Lienau, *CMG* 1.2.2.
Ulc. *De ulceribus* (*περὶ ἑλκῶν*): ed. M.-P. Duminil, BL 1998.
V.C. *De capitis vulneribus* (*περὶ τῶν ἐν κεφαλῇ τρωμάτων*): ed. E. T. Withington, LCL 1928; M. Hanson, *CMG* 1.4.1.
Vict. *De victus ratione* (*περὶ διαίτης*) 1–4: ed. R. Joly, BL 1967; W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1931.
Vid. *De videndi acie* (*περὶ ὄψιος*): ed. R. Joly, BL 1978.
Virg. *De virginum morbis* (*περὶ παρθενίων*).
V.M. *De vetere medicina* (*περὶ ἀρχαίης ἰητρικῆς*): ed. J. A. Festugière, Paris 1948; W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1923; J. Jouanna, BL 1990.
HSCH. HESYCHIUS lexicographer, V–VI^CE, Ἡσύχιος: ed. M. Schmidt, Jena 1858–68; K. Latte, Copenhagen 1953–66

(α-ο); P. Hansen (π-σ, SGLG 11/3, 2005); P. A. Hansen – C. Cunningham (τ-ω, SGLG 11/4, 2009).

HSCH¹. HESYCHIUS OF MILETUS, VI^CE, Ἡσύχιος Μιλήσιος: in *FGrHist* 390; *FHG* 4, pp. 143–177.

HSCH². HESYCHIUS OF JERUSALEM, † post 450^CE, Ἡσύχιος Ἱεροσολυμίτης.

fr.Ps. *fragmenta in Psalmos*: in *PG* 93.1180.

Hom. *Homiliae*: ed. M. Aubineau, I–II, Bruxelles 1978–1980.

HYBR. HYBRIAS OF CRETE lyric poet, Ὑβρίας Κρής: in *ALG* 5 (= ATH. 15.695f).

HYG. HYGINUS Latin mythographer, II^CE (?): ed. H. J. Rose, Leiden 1934.

Astr. *De astronomia*: ed. B. Bunte, Leipzig 1875; in *MG* 3.

HYMNAN. HYMNI ANONYMI, V–VI^CE: ed. P. Maas, *Hymni anonymi saec. V–VI*, KlT 52–53, 1931; *AGC*; *AnS* 1, pp. 447–661; *SAW* 1892.

HYP. HYPERIDES orator, IV^BCE, Ὑπερείδης: ed. C. Jensen, T 1917; F. Blass, T 1894³; F. G. Kenyon, OCT 1907; G. Colin, BL 1946; J. O. Burtt, in *Minor Attic Orators*, LCL 1962.

1 *In Demosthenem* (κατὰ Δημοσθένους ὑπὲρ τῶν Ἀρπαλείων).

2 *Pro Lycophrone* (ὑπὲρ Λυκόφρονος ἀπολογία).

3 *Pro Euxenippo* (ὑπὲρ Εὐξενίππου εἰσαγγελίας ἀπολογία πρὸς Πολύευκτον).

4 *In Philippidem* (κατὰ Φιλιππίδου παρανόμων).

5 *In Athenogenem* (κατ' Ἀθηνογένους).

6 *Epitaphius* (ἐπιτάφιος).

fr. *fragmenta*.

HYPER. HYPERECHIUS, VI^CE, Ὑπερέχιος.

Mon. *Adhortatio ad monachos*: in *PG* 79.1473.

HYPS. HYPSICLES mathematician and astronomer, II^BCE, Ὑψικλῆς: ed. C. Manitius, Dresden 1888; J. L. Heiberg, *Euclides* 5, T 1888 (*λόγος ἀναφορικός*).

HYPSICR. HYPSICRATES, Ὑψικράτης Ἀμισηνός: in *FGrHist* 190.

I.: *See* list VI, p. 66.

IAMBL. IAMBLICHUS novelist, II^CE, Ἰάμβλιχος: ed. E. Habrich, T 1960; in *Erot.* 1; *Erot*D. (*Βαβυλωνιακά*).

IAMBL¹. IAMBLICHUS Neoplatonic philosopher, IV^CE, Ἰάμβλιχος.

Math. *De communi mathematica scientia* (*περὶ τῆς κοινῆς μαθηματικῆς ἐπιστήμης*): ed. N. Festa, T 1891; U. Klein, Stuttgart 1975.

Myst. *De mysteriis* (*πρὸς τὴν Πορφυρίου πρὸς Ἀνεβὼ ἐπιστολὴν ἀπόκρισις*): ed. É. des Places, BL 1966; G. Parthey, Berlin 1857.

Nic. *In Nicomachi arithmeticam introductionem* (*περὶ τῆς Νικομάχου ἀριθμητικῆς εἰσαγωγῆς*): ed. E. Pistelli, T 1894; U. Klein, Stuttgart 1975.

Protr. *Protrepticus* (*λόγος προτρεπτικὸς εἰς φιλοσοφίαν*): ed. E. Pistelli, T 1888 (cf. *anonymus Iamblichi*: in *FdV* 89; *Soph.* 3).

Pyth. *De vita Pythagorica* (*περὶ τοῦ Πυθαγορικοῦ βίου*): ed. L. Deubner, T 1937; A. Nauck, Leipzig 1884; U. Klein, Stuttgart 1975.

[IAMBL¹.] PSEUDO-IAMBLICHUS, *Theologumena arithmeticae*, *τὰ θεολογούμενα τῆς ἀριθμητικῆς*: ed. V. de Falco, T 1922 (by page of A. Ast, *Lex. Plat.*).

IAMBL². IAMBLICHUS alchemist, Ἰάμβλιχος: in *CAlG*.

IB. IBYCUS lyric poet, VI^BCE, Ἴβυκος: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3; *SLG*.

IDOM. IDOMENEUS, III^BCE, Ἰδομενεύς: in *FGrHist* 338; *FHG* 2, pp. 489–494.

IGN. IGNATIUS OF ANTIOCH Christian writer, I–II^CE, Ἰγνάτιος Ἀντιοχεύς: ed. P. Th. Camelot, SC 1969⁴; K. Bihlmeyer, *Die Apostolischen Väter*, Tübingen 1956, pp. 82–113; *PG* 5.644.

Eph. *Epistula ad Ephesios*.

Magn. *Epistula ad Magnesios*.

Phil. *Epistula ad Philadelphios*.

Polyc. *Epistula ad Polycarpum*.

Rom. *Epistula ad Romanos*.

Sm. *Epistula ad Smyrnaeos*.

Tral. *Epistula ad Trallianos*.

[IGN.] PSEUDO-IGNATIUS OF ANTIOCH Christian writer, IV^CE.

epist. *epistulae interpolatae et suppositiciae* (*recensio longior*): ed. F. X. Funk - F. Diekamp, *Patres apostolici*, II, Tübingen 1913³.

IGN¹. IGNATIUS THE DEACON metropolitan of Nicaea, VIII–IX^CE, Ἰγνάτιος: in AP.

VNic. *Vita Nicephori patriarchae*: ed. C. de Boor, *Nicephori arch. Constantinopolitani opuscula historica*, Leipzig 1880.

IL. ILIAS, Homeric poem, Ἰλιάς: in *Hom.* 1–2; ed. A. Ludwich, T 1902–07; W. Leaf, London 1900–02²; P. Mazon, BL 1937–47; H. van Thiel, Hildesheim 1996; M. West, T 1998–2000.

SCH. IL. SCHOLIA IN HOMERI ILIADEM: ed. H. Erbse, Berlin 1969–83; W. Dindorf - E. Maass, Oxford 1874–88; SCH. D: ed. J. Lascaris, Roma 1517; H. van Thiel, *Scholia D in Iliadem. Proecdosis* 2000, on-line at http://kups.ub.uni-koeln.de/id/eprint/1810; SCH. *Gen.*: ed. J. Nicole, Basel 1891.

ILIUP. ILIUPERSIS (DESTRUCTION OF ILIUM), epic poem, Ἰλίου πέρσις: in *PEG*; *Hom.* 5; *Epic.*

ILP. ILIAS PARVA (LITTLE ILIAD), epic poem, VII^BCE, Ἰλιὰς μικρά: in *PEG*; *Hom.* 5; *Epic.*

IO. JOHN CRYSOSTOMUS father of the Church, IV^CE, Ἰωάννης ὁ χρυσόστομος: ed. B. de Montfaucon, Paris 1834–39²; F. Field, Cambridge 1983 (*hom. in Matthaeum*); Oxford 1845–62 (1–7, *interpr. epistt. Paulinarum*); *PG* 47–64 (= Montfaucon).

Anna *Sermones de Anna* 1–5.

Anom. *Contra Anomoeos*.

Ant. *Ad populum Antiochenum homiliae 1–21*: in *PG* 49.15–222.

Asc. *De ascensione Domini*.

Bab. *De Babyla contra Iulianum et gentiles*: ed. M. Schatkin, Diss. Fordham 1967.

Bapt. *De baptismo Christi*.

Cat. *Catecheses*: ed. A Papadopoulos-Kerameus, St. Petersburg 1909; 5: A. Wenger, SC 1970.

CGal. *Commentarium in Epistulam ad Galatas*.

Clob *Commentarius in Iob*: ed. U. and D. Hagedorn, PTS 1990.

Coem. *De coemeterio et cruce*.

Cruc. *De cruce et latrone*.

Dimiss. *In dimissionem Chananaeae*.

EpIn. *Epistula ad Innocentium papam* 1–2.

epist. *epistulae*: also ed. A. M. Malingrey, SC 1968²; P. G. Nicolopoulos, Atene 1973.

Esur. *In illud: Si esurierit inimicus*.

ExpPs. *Expositiones in Psalmos*: in *PG* 55.

Fat. *De fato et providentia*.

fr. in Ier. *fragmenta in Ieremiam*.

fr. in Prov. *fragmenta in Proverbia*.

HApost. *Homiliae in Acta Apostolorum* 1–55.

HCol. *Homiliae in epist. ad Colossenses* 1–12.

HCor.1 *Homiliae in epist. I ad Corinthios* 1–44.

HCor.2 *Homiliae in epist. II ad Corinthios* 1–30.

HEph. *Homiliae in epist. ad Ephesinos* 1–24.

HGen. *Homiliae in Genesim* 1–67.

HHeb. *Homiliae in epist. ad Hebraeos* 1–34.

HIo. *Homiliae in Ioannem* 1–88.

HIs.6.1 *Homiliae in Isaiam 6,1* 1–6.

HMt. *Homiliae in Matthaeum* 1–90.

HPhil. *Homiliae in epist. ad Philippenses* 1–15.

HPs. *Homiliae in Psalmos*.

HRom. *Homiliae in epist. ad Romanos* 1–32.

HThes.1 *Homiliae in epist. I ad Thessalonicenses* 1–11.

HThes.2 *Homiliae in epist. II ad Thessalonicenses* 1–5.

HTi. *Homiliae in epist. ad Titum* 1–6.

HTim.1 *Homiliae in epist. I ad Timotheum* 1–18.

HTim.2 *Homiliae in epist. II ad Timotheum* 1–10.

Iter. *De non iterando coniugio*: ed. G.H. Ettlinger - B. Grillet, SC 1968.

Iud. *Adversus Iudaeos* 1–8.

Laz. *De Lazaro* 1–7.

Nativ. *In nativitatem Christi*.

Obsc. *De prophetarum obscuritate* 1–2.

Pan. *Panegyrica in Maccabaeos* 1–2.

PanLaz. *Panegyricum in quatriduanum Lazarum*.

PanPhoc. *Panegyricum in Phocam martyrem*.

Paul. *De laudibus sancti Pauli apostoli homiliae* 1–7: ed. A. Piédagnel, SC 1982.

Poen. *Homiliae de poenitentia* 1–9.
Prec. *Homiliae de precatione* 1–2.
Sac. *De sacerdotio* 1–6: ed. A. M. Malingrey, SC 1980.
Scand. *Ad eos qui scandalizati sunt*: ed. A.-M. Malingrey, *Sur la providence de Dieu*, SC 1961.
Stat. *Ad populum Antiochenum de statuis* 1–21.
Syno. *Synopsis sacrae Scripturae*.
Theod. *Ad Theodorum lapsum*: ed. J. Dumortier, SC 1966.
Vid. *Ad viduam iuniorem* 1–2.
Virg. *De virginitate*: ed. H. Musurillo - B. Grillet, SC 1966.

[Io.] PSEUDO-JOHN CHRYSOSTOMUS.
Ador. *De adoratione crucis* 1–2.
Asc. *In ascensionem* 1–5.
Catech. *In Catechumenos*.
CatPetr. *In catenas s. Petri*: ed. E. Batareikh, in *Χρυσοστομικά, Studi e ricerche ...* 3, Roma 1908, pp. 978–1005.
Chan. *In Chananaeam et in Pharaonem*.
Circ. *De circo*.
Dan. *Visio Danielis*: in AG *Vas.*, pp. 33–38.
FilVid. *In filium viduae*.
Hom. *Homiliae quaedam spuriae*.
HPs. *Homiliae quaedam spuriae in Psalmos*.
Iei. *Sermones de ieiunio* 1–4.
Incorp. *In synaxim incorporalium*.
Ind. *In principium indictionis*.
Inf. *In Herodem et infantes*.
Infirm. *In infirmos*: in AG *Vas.*, pp. 323–327.
Marth. *In Martham, Mariam et Lazarum*.
Mer. *In meretricem et pharisaeum* 1–3.
NatBapt. *In natalem Ioannis Baptistae*.
NatC. *In natalem Christi* 1–2.
Neg. *De negatione Petri et de Ioseph*.
Pasch. *Homiliae in Pascha* 1–7: 1–3: P. Nautin, SC 1953; 6: P. Nautin, SC 1950; 7: F. Floëri - P. Nautin, SC 1957.
Poen. *De poenitentia* 1–4.
Publ. *De publicano et phariseo* 1–2.
Res. *In resurrectionem domini*: ed. M. Aubineau, SC 1972.
Resurr. *In resurrectionem domini (B)*: ed. C. Datema - P. Allen in "JFB" 30 (1981), pp. 94–97.
Salt. *Homilia in saltationem Herodiadis*.
Syn. *In synaxin archangelorum*.
Trin. *De Trinitate*.
Virg. *Contra haereticos et in sanctam deiparam*.
Virt. *De virtute spei*.

Io[1]. JOHN PHILOPONUS grammarian and philosopher, VI[CE], Ἰωάννης ὁ φιλόπονος.
Aet. *De aeternitate mundi*: ed. H. Rabe, T 1963 (1899).
Astr. *De usu astrolabii eiusque constructione*: ed. H. Hase in "RhM" 6 (1839), pp. 129–156.
Dial. *De dialectis*: ed. O. Hoffmann, *Die griech. Dialekt.* 2, Göttingen 1893.
in An. *In Aristotelis de anima libros comm.*: ed. M. Hayduck, in *CArG* 15.
in APo. *In Aristotelis analytica posteriora comm.*: ed. M. Wallies, in *CArG* 13, 3.
in APr. *In Aristotelis analytica priora comm.*: ed. M. Wallies, in *CArG* 13, 2.
in Cat. *In Aristotelis categorias comm.* (now attributed to AMM.): ed. A. Busse, in *CArG* 13, 1.
in G.A. *In Aristotelis libros de generatione animalium comm.*: ed. M. Hayduck, in *CArG* 14, 3.
in G.C. *In Aristotelis libros de generatione et corruptione comm.*: ed. G. Vitelli, in *CArG* 14, 2.
in Meteor. *In Aristotelis meteorologicorum librum I comm.*: ed. M. Hayduck, in *CArG* 14, 1.
in Nic. *In Nicomachi arithmeticam introductionem*: ed. G. Giardina, Catania 1999.
in Phys. *In Aristotelis physica comm.*: ed. G. Vitelli, in *CArG* 16–17.
Op. *De opificio mundi*: ed. G. Reichardt, T 1897.
Ton. *Tonica praecepta*: ed. W. Dindorf, Leipzig 1825.

Io[2]. JOHN OF GAZA poet and grammarian, V–VI[CE], Ἰωάννης Γαζαῖος.
Ekphr. *Descriptio tabulae mundi (Ἔκφρασις τοῦ κοσμικοῦ πίνακος)*: ed. P. Friedländer, Leipzig-Berlin 1912; E. Abel, Berlin 1882.
Anacr. *Anacreontica*: in AG *Matr.* II, pp. 633–641; *PLG* 3.

IoAL. JOHN OF ALEXANDRIA medical writer, VII[CE], Ἰωάννης Ἀλεξανδρεύς.
in Epid. VI *In Hippocratis Epid. librum VI*: ed. J. M. Duffy, *CMG* 11.1.4 (1997).
in NatPuer. *In Hippocratis De natura pueri*: ed. T. A. Bell *et al.*, in *CMG* XI 1.4 (1997); F. R. Dietz, Königsberg 1834 (by vol., page, and line of Dietz).

IoCAES. JOHN OF CAESAREA ecclesiastical writer, VI[CE], Ἰωάννης Καισαρεύς; ed. M. Richard, M. Aubineau, CC(SG) 1977.

IoDAM. JOHN OF DAMASCUS father of the Church, VII–VIII[CE], Ἰωάννης ὁ Δαμασκηνός; in *PG* 94–96.
Barl. *Vita Barlaam et Ioasaph*: ed. G.R. Woodward - H. Mattingly, LCL 1914 (of doubtful attribution).
Fid. *Expositio fidei*: ed. B. Kotter, PTS 1973.
Haer. *De haeresibus*: ed. B. Kotter, PTS 1981.
Iac. *Contra Iacobitas*: ed. B. Kotter, PTS 1981.
Im. *Orationes de imaginibus tres*: ed. B. Kotter, PTS 1975; also in *PG* 94.1232ff.
Tris. *Epist. de hymno trisagio*: ed. B. Kotter, PTS 1981.
Vol. *De duabus in Christo voluntatibus*: ed. B. Kotter, PTS 1981.

[IoDAM.] PSEUDO-JOHN OF DAMASCUS.
Art. *Passio magni martyris Artemii*: ed. B. Kotter, PTS 1988, pp. 202–245.
Theoph. *Epistula ad Theophilum de sanctis et venerandis imaginibus*: *PG* 95.345.

IoEPIPH. JOHN EPIPHANIUS historian, VI[CE], Ἰωάννης ὁ Ἐπιπανεύς: in *FHG* 4, pp. 272–276.

IoIEI. JOHN IV OF CONSTANTINOPOLIS (THE FASTER), Ἰωάννης: in *PG* 88.
Can. *Canonarium 1–3*; *can. 1*: ed. L. Morinus, *De disciplina poenitentiae*, Paris 1651, appendix p. 101; *can. 2–3*: ed. J. B. Pitra, *Spicilegium Sacrum*, Paris 1852–8, vol. 4.
Poen. *Poenitentiale*.
Serm. *Sermo de poenitentia* (*dub.*).

IoMAL. JOHN MALALAS historian, VI[CE], Ἰωάννης Μαλάλας: in *PG* 97.
Chron. *Chronographia*: ed. L. Dindorf, CFHB-B 1831; A. Schenk Graf von Stauffenberg, Stuttgart 1931 (bb. 9–12).

IoMOSCH. JOHN MOSCHUS, † 619[CE], Ἰωάννης: in *PG* 87.
Prat. *Pratum spirituale*.

ION ION OF CHIOS historian and poet, V[BCE], Ἴων Χῖος: ed. A. von Blumenthal, Stuttgart-Berlin 1939; A. Leurini, Amsterdam 1992; in *FGrHist* 392; *FHG* 2, pp. 44–51; *FdV* 36; *PMG* 740–745; *IEG* 2; *PE* 2; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; *TrGF*; *PCG* 5.

Ion[1] ION OF SAMOS, V–IV[BCE], Ἴων Σάμιος: in *ALG* 1; AP; *FGE*.

Ioph. IOPHON, V[BCE], Ἰοφῶν: in *TrGF*.

Ios. FLAVIUS JOSEPHUS historian, I[CE], Ἰώσηπος: ed. S. A. Naber, T 1888–96; H. St. J. Thackeray - R. Marcus - A. Wikgren - L. H. Feldman, LCL 1926–65; B. Niese, Berlin 1885–95 (corr. repr. 1955).
A.I. *Antiquitates Iudaicae (Ἰουδαϊκὴ ἀρχαιολογία)*.
Ap. *Contra Apionem de Iudaeorum vetustate (πρὸς Ἀπίωνα περὶ τῆς τῶν Ἰουδαίων ἀρχαιότητος)*: ed. Th. Reinach - L. Blum, BL 1930.
B.I. *De bello Iudaico (περὶ τοῦ Ἰουδαϊκοῦ πολέμου)*: ed. A. Pelletier, BL 1975–82 (bb. 1–5); O. Bauernfeind - O. Michel, München-Darmstadt 1959–69; G. Vitucci, FLV 1974.
V. *Vita (Ἰωσήπου βίος)*: ed. A. Pelletier, BL 1959.

Ir. IRENEUS OF LYON bishop, II[CE], Εἰρηναῖος: *PG* 7.
Haer. *Adversus haereses*: ed. A. Rousseau - A. Doutreleau *et al.*, SC 1969–82.

Ir[1]. IRENEUS, VI[CE], Εἰρηναῖος: in AP.

Is. ISAEUS, IV[BCE], Ἰσαῖος: ed. T. Thalheim, T 1903[2]; P. Roussel, BL 1960[2]; E. S. Forster, LCL 1957.
1 *De Cleonymo (περὶ τοῦ Κλεωνύμου κλήρου)*.
2 *De Menecle (περὶ τοῦ Μενεκλέους κλήρου)*.
3 *De Pyrrho (περὶ τοῦ Πύρρου κλήρου)*.
4 *De Nicostrato (περὶ τοῦ Νικοστράτου κλήρου)*.
5 *De Dicaeogene (περὶ τοῦ Δικαιογένους κλήρου)*: also P. Cobetto Ghiggia, Pisa 2002.
6 *De Philoctemone (περὶ τοῦ Φιλοκτήμονος κλήρου)*.
7 *De Apollodoro (περὶ τοῦ Ἀπολλοδώρου κλήρου)*.
8 *De Cirone (περὶ τοῦ Κίρωνος κλήρου)*.
9 *De Astyphilo (περὶ τοῦ Ἀστυφίλου κλήρου)*.
10 *De Aristarcho (περὶ τοῦ Ἀριστάρχου κλήρου)*.

11	*De Hagnia* (*περὶ τοῦ Ἁγνίου κλήρου*).
12	*Pro Euphileto* (*ὑπὲρ Εὐφιλήτου*).
ISID.	ISIDORUS, 'Ισίδωρος: in *TrGF*.
ISID[1].	ISIDORUS OF CHARAX geographer, I[BCE]–I[CE], 'Ισίδωρος Χαρακηνός: in *FGrHist* 781; *GGM* 1.
ISID[2].	ISIDORUS OF AEGEAE, 'Ισίδωρος Αἰγεάτης: in AP; *GPh*.
ISID[3].	ISIDORUS SCHOLASTICUS, VI[CE], 'Ισίδωρος ὁ σχολαστικός: in AP.
ISID[4].	ISIDORUS OF PELUSIUM abbot, † 435[CE], 'Ισίδωρος Πηλουσιώτης: in *PG* 78.
epist.	*epistularum libri quinque*.
ISID[5].	ISIDORUS, I[BCE], 'Ισίδωρος: ed. V. F. Vanderlip, Toronto 1972.
ISIDO.	ISIDORUS OF SEVILLE Latin writer † 636[CE]: *Etymologiae*, ed. W. M. Lindsay, OCT 1911.
ISIG.	ISIGONUS paradoxographer, II–I[BCE] (?), 'Ισίγονος: in *Parad.*; *FHG* 4, pp. 435–437.
ISOCR.	ISOCRATES, V–IV[BCE], 'Ισοκράτης: ed. G. E. Benseler - F. Blass, T 1878–79; E. Drerup, Leipzig 1906 (partly); G. Mathieu - E. Brémond, BL 1929–62.
1	*Ad Demonicum* (*πρὸς Δημόνικον*).
2	*Ad Nicoclem* (*πρὸς Νικοκλέα*).
3	*Nicocles* (*Νικοκλῆς ἢ Κύπριοι*).
4	*Panegyricus* (*πανηγυρικός*).
5	*Philippus* (*Φίλιππος*).
6	*Archidamus* (*Ἀρχίδαμος*).
7	*Aeropagiticus* (*Ἀρεοπαγιτικός*).
8	*De pace* (*περὶ εἰρήνης*).
9	*Evagoras* (*Εὐαγόρας*).
10	*Helenae encomium* (*Ἑλένη*).
11	*Busiris* (*Βούσιρις*).
12	*Panathaenaicus* (*παναθηναικός*).
13	*In sophistas* (*κατὰ τῶν σοφιστῶν*).
14	*Plataicus* (*Πλαταικός*).
15	*Antidosis* (*περὶ ἀντιδόσεως*).
16	*De bigis* (*περὶ τοῦ ζεύγους*).
17	*Trapeziticus* (*τραπεζιτικός*).
18	*In Callimachum* (*παραγραφὴ πρὸς Καλλίμαχον*).
19	*Aegineticus* (*Αἰγινητικός*).
20	*In Lochitem* (*κατὰ Λοχίτου*).
21	*In Euthynum* (*πρὸς Εὔθύνουν ἀμάρτυρος*).
epist.; *fr.*	ed. H. Sauppe, *Or. Att.* 2, Zürich 1850; in *AS* 24.
SCH. ISOCR.:	SCHOLIA IN ISOCRATEM: ed. W. Dindorf, Oxford 1852.
IST.	ISTER, III[BCE], "Ιστρος: in *FGrHist* 334; *FHG* 1, pp. 418–427.
ISYLL.	ISYLLUS OF EPIDAURUS lyric poet, III[BCE], "Ισυλλος: in *Alex.*; *ALG* 6.
IUB.	JUBA KING OF MAURITANIA, I[BCE]–I[CE], 'Ιόβας ὁ βασιλεύς: in *FGrHist* 275; *FHG* 3, pp. 465–484.
epigr.	in *FGE*.
IUL.	JULIANUS IMPERATOR, IV[CE], 'Ιουλιανός: ed. J. Bidez - G. Rochefort - Ch. Lacombrade, BL 1924–64 (II 1 1972[3]); F. C. Hertlein, T 1875–76; W. Cave Wright, LCL 1913–23; C. Prato, FLV 1987 (partly: n° 6, 8, 12).
1	*Panegyricus Constantii* (*ἐγκώμιον εἰς τὸν αὐτοκράτορα Κωνστάντιον*).
2	*Panegyricus Eusebiae* (*Εὐσεβίας τῆς βασιλίδος ἐγκώμιον*).
3	*De regno* (*περὶ τῶν τοῦ αὐτοκράτορος πράξεων ἢ περὶ βασιλείας*).
4	*Epitaphius Salustii* (*ἐπὶ τῇ ἐξόδῳ τοῦ ἀγαθωτάτου Σαλουστίου παραμυθητικὸς εἰς ἑαυτόν*).
5	*Epistula ad Athenienses* (*Ἀθηναίων τῇ βουλῇ καὶ τῷ δήμῳ*).
6	*Epistula ad Themistium* (*Θεμιστίῳ φιλοσόφῳ*).
7	*Contra Heraclium cynicum* (*πρὸς Ἡράκλειον κυνικόν*).
8	*In matrem deorum* (*εἰς τὴν μητέρα τῶν θεῶν*).
9	*In canes indoctos* (*εἰς τοὺς ἀπαιδεύτους κύνας*): ed. C. Prato, Lecce 1988.
10	*Caesares* (*συμπόσιον ἢ Κρόνια*).
11	*In regem Solem* (*εἰς τὸν βασιλέα Ἥλιον πρὸς Σαλούστιον*).
12	*Misopogon* (*Ἀντιοχικὸς ἢ μισοπώγων*).
epist.	*epistulae* 1–157; 180–205 *dubiae et pseudepigraphae*: ed. J. Bidez - F. Cumont, Paris 1922.
fr.	*fragmenta, poematia, spuria et apophthegmata* (158–165; 166–170; 171–175; 176–179): ed. Bidez-Cumont; in AP.
Gal.	*Contra Galilaeos* (*κατὰ Γαλιλαίων*): ed. C. J. Neumann, T 1880; E. Masaracchia, Roma 1990.
IUL[1].	JULIANUS OF LAODICEA astrologer, V–VI[CE], 'Ιουλιανὸς Λαοδικεύς: in *CCA*.
IUL[2].	JULIANUS PREFECT OF EGYPT, VI[CE], 'Ιουλιανός: in AP.
IUL[3].	JULIANUS ANTICENSOR, VI[CE], 'Ιουλιανὸς ἀντικήνσωρ: in AP.
IUL[4].	JULIANUS METEORUS, 'Ιουλιανὸς ὁ μετέωρος: in AP.
IUL[5].	JULIANUS medical writer, II[CE]: in GAL.
IUL[6].	JULIANUS THE ARIAN Christian writer, IV[CE], 'Ιουλιανός: *Commentarius in Job*, ed. D. Hagedorn, *Der Hiobkommentar des Arianers Julian*, PTS 1973 (by page and line).
IULIUS	JULIUS poet, 'Ιούλιος: in *GrDFr* 20.
IUNC.	JUNCUS philosopher, II[CE] (?), 'Ιοῦγκος: in STOB.
IUST.	JUSTINIANUS IMPERATOR, VI[CE], 'Ιουστινιανός: in *PG* 86.
App.	*Appendix constitutionum dispersarum*: ed. R. Schöll - W. Kroll, *Corpus iuris civilis* 3, Berlin 1963[8], pp. 796–803.
Const.	*De confirmatione digestorum* (*constitutio "δέδωκεν"*): ed. P. Krüger, *Corpus iuris civilis* 1, Berlin 1966[19], pp. 13–24.
Ed.	*Edicta*: ed. R. Schöll-W. Kroll, *Corpus iuris civilis* 3, Berlin 1963[8], pp. 759–795.
Mon.	*Tractatus contra monophysitas*: ed. E. Schwartz, *Drei dogmatische Schriften Iustinians*, "ABAW", phil.-hist. Kl., 18 (1939), p. 7; *PG* 86.1104.
Nov.	*Novellae*: in *Corpus iuris civilis* 3, pp. 1–756.
IUSTIN.	JUSTINUS Christian martyr, II[CE], 'Ιουστῖνος: ed. J. C. Th. von Otto, Jena 1879[3] [Wiesbaden 1971]; E. J. Goodspeed, *Die ältesten Apologeten*, Göttingen 1915; *PG* 6.
Apol.	*Apologiae 1–2* (*ἀπολογία ὑπὲρ Χριστιανῶν*): also Ch. Munier, Fribourg 1995; Ch. Munier, SC 2006; D. Minns – P. M. Parvis, Oxford 2009.
Dial.	*Dialogus cum Tryphone Iudaeo* (*διάλογος πρὸς Τρύφωνα Ἰουδαῖον*): also ed. J. C. M. Van Winden, Leiden 1971 (chap. 1–9).
EpDiogn.	*Epistula ad Diognetum*: ed. H.-I. Marrou, SC 1951.
[IUSTIN.]	PSEUDO-JUSTINUS.
Cohort.	*Cohortatio ad gentiles*: ed. J. C. T. Otto, *Corpus apologetarum Christianorum saeculi secundi*, III, Jena 1879[3] [Wiesbaden 1971], 18–126 (cited by page of Morel); B. Pouderon *et al.*, SC 2009.
EpZen.	*Epistula ad Zenam et Serenum*: ed. Otto, *op. cit.*, IV pp. 66–99; also *PG* 6.1184–1204.
OrGr.	*Oratio ad Graecos*: ed. Otto, *op. cit.*, III pp. 2–18; B. Pouderon *et al.*, SC 2009 (cited by page of Morel).
QuChr.	*Quaestiones Christianae ad Graecos*, IV[CE].
QuGr.	*Quaestiones Graecae ad Christianos*, IV[CE].
QuResp.	*Quaest. et responsiones ad orthodoxos*, IV[CE]: ed. Otto, *op. cit.*, V pp. 2–246.
IUV.	DECIMUS JUNIUS JUVENALIS Latin poet, I[CE]: ed. U. Knoche, München 1950; W. Clausen, OCT 1966.
L.	LEXICON.
Bar.	*Excerpta Barocciana*: ed. A. Nauck, *Lexicon Vindobonense*, Petersburg 1867.
Cantabr.	*Lexicon Rhetoricum Cantabrigiense*: ed. E. O. Houtsma, Diss. Leiden 1870; in *LGM*.
EGen.	*Etymologicum Genuinum*: α–β: ed. F. Lasserre – N. Livadaras, Roma 1976–1992; β: ed. E. Miller, *Mélanges de littérature grecque*, Paris 1868; λ: ed. A. Colonna, Roma 1967, and K. Alpers, Copenhagen 1969; ἅμα-ἄμωμος: ed. R. Reitzenstein, *Gesch. der griech. Etym.*, Leipzig 1897; the rest unedited.
EGud.	*Etymologicum Gudianum*: ed. W. Sturz, Leipzig 1818; E. L. de Stefani, T 1909–20 (α-ζ).
E.M.	*Etymologicum Magnum*: ed. T. Gaisford, Oxford 1848.
Mess.	*Lexicon Messanense*: ed. H. Rabe, "Rheinisches Museum" 47 (1892), pp. 404–413; 50 (1895), pp. 148–152.
Patm.	*Lexicon in Demosthenem et Aeschinem and cod. Patmense*: ed. I. Sakkelion, in *LGM*, pp. 140–165.
Sabb.	*Lexicon Sabbaiticum*: ed. A. Papadopulos-Kerameus, Petersburg 1892.
Spir.	*Lexicon de spiritu*: ed. L. C. Valckenaer, *Ammonius*, Leipzig 1822, pp. 188–215.
Sud.	*Lexicon Suda*: ed. A. Adler, T 1928–38 (Suidas).
Vind.	*Lexicon Vindobonense*: ed. A. Nauck, Petersburg 1867.
Zon.	PSEUDO-ZONARAS: ed. H. Tittmann, Leipzig 1808.
LAC.	LACON, Λάκων: in AP.
LACT.	CAECILIUS LACTANTIUS Latin Christian writer, IV[CE]: ed. S. Brandt - G. Laubmann, *CSEL* 19 and 27, 1890–97.

LAMPR.	LAMPROCLES lyric poet, V^{BCE}, Λαμπροκλῆς: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.
LAO	LAON, III^{BCE}, Λάων: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3; *CGFP*.
LAS.	LASUS lyric poet, VI^{BCE}, Λᾶσος: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.
LEANDR.	LEANDR(I)US, Λέανδρος or Λεάνδριος: in *FGrHist* 492.
LEO	LEO philosopher and epigrammatist, IX^{CE}, Λέων ὁ φιλόσοφος: in AP.
LEON.	LEONIDAS OF TARENTUM, III^{BCE}, Λεωνίδας Ταραντῖνος: in AP; *HE*.
LEON^{1}.	LEONIDAS mathematician and epigrammatist, I^{CE}, Λεωνίδας Ἀλεξανδρεύς: in AP; *FGE*.
LEON^{2}.	LEONIDES medical writer, I–II^{CE}, Λεωνίδης: in AET^{1}., ORIB.
LEONT.	LEONTIUS, VI^{CE}, Λεόντιος: in AP.
LEONTB.	LEONTIUS OF BYZANTIUM monk and theologian, † ca. 543^{CE}, Λεόντιος Βυζάντιος: in *PG* 86.
Hom.	*Homiliae 1–14*: ed. C. Datema - P. Allen, CC(SG) 1987 (by number and line).
Sect.	*De sectis* (*dub.*).
LEONTH.	LEONTIUS OF JERUSALEM, VI^{CE}, Λεόντιος Ἱεροσολυμίτης: in *PG* 86.
Mon.	*Contra monophysitas*.
Nest.	*Adversus Nestorianos*.
LEONTN.	LEONTIUS OF NAPLES, † post 668^{CE}, Λεόντιος Νεαπολίτης.
VIoEleem.	*Vita Ioannis Eleemosynarii*: ed. H. Gelzer, SAQ 5 (1893); A. J. Festugière, Paris 1974.
VSym.	*Vita Symeonis Sali*: in *P.G.* 93.1669; L. Rydén, Uppsala 1963; L. Rydén in *Vie de Syméon le fou et Vie de Jean Chypre*, ed. comm. by A. J. Festugière, in collaboration with L. Rydén, Paris 1974.
LESB.	LESBONAX grammarian, I–II^{CE} (?), Λεσβῶναξ: ed. R. Müller, Leipzig 1900; *SGLG* 7 (D. L. Blank, 1988).
LESB^{1}.	LESBONAX sophist, II^{CE}, Λεσβῶναξ: ed. F. Kiehr, Leipzig 1907.
LEUC.	LEUCON, V^{BCE}, Λεύκων: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 1; *CGFP* 102.
LEUCIP.	LEUCIPPUS philosopher, V^{BCE}, Λεύκιππος: in *FdV* 67.
LGN.	LONGINUS rhetor, III^{CE}, Λογγῖνος.
fr.	in *Rh*GH.; M. Patillon – L. Brisson, BL 2001.
Heph.	*In Hephaestionis enchiridion* (*εἰς τὸ τοῦ Ἡφαιστίωνος ἐγχειρίδιον*): ed. M. Consbruch, T 1906.
Rh.	*Ars rhetorica* (*τέχνη ῥητορική*): in *Rh*GH.; M. Patillon – L. Brisson, BL 2001.
LIB.	LIBANIUS rhetor and sophist, IV^{CE}, Λιβάνιος: ed. R. Förster, T 1903–23.
ADem.	*Argumenta orationum Demosthenicarum*.
Decl.	*Declamationes*.
epist.	*epistulae*: ed. G. Fatouros - T. Krischer, München 1980 (partly).
Or.	*Orationes*: ed. J. Martin, BL 1979–88 (partly); A. F. Norman, LCL 1969–77 (partly).
Pr.	*Progymnasmata* (*προγυμνάσματα*).
[LIB.]	PSEUDO-LIBANIUS, *ἐπιστολιμαῖοι χαρακτῆρες* (*characteres epistolares*): ed. V. Weichert, T 1910; R. Förster, T 1927.
LICYMN.	LICYMNIUS lyric poet, IV^{BCE}, Λυκύμνιος: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.
LIM.	LIMENIUS lyric poet, II^{BCE}, Λιμήνιος: *Paean Delphicus II et prosodium in Apollinem*, in *Alex.* pp. 149–159 (cited by verse); *ALG* 6; also A. Bélis, *Corpus des Inscriptions de Delphes III. Les hymnes à Apollon*, Paris 1992, pp. 84–129.
LIN.	LINUS epic poem, Λίνος: in *PEG* 2.3; M. L. West, *The Orphic Poems*, Oxford 1983, pp. 62–67.
LITCHRYS.	LITURGY OF ST. JOHN CHRYSOSTOMUS: ed. F. E. Brightman, Oxford 1896; *PG* 63.901.
LIV.	TITUS LIVIUS Latin historian, I^{BCE}–I^{CE}: ed. W. Weissenborn - M. Müller - W. Heräus, T 1930–39.
LOB.	LOBON OF ARGOS poet, III^{BCE} (?), Λόβων Ἀργεῖος: in *SH*; V. Garulli, *Il Περὶ ποιητῶν di Lobone di Argo*, Bologna 2004.
LONG.	LONGUS SOPHISTA novelist, III^{CE} (?), Λόγγος: ed. M. D. Reeve, T 1986^{2}; G. Dalmeyda, BL 1934; J. M. Edmonds, LCL 1955; O. Schönberger, Berlin 1960; in *Erot.* 1; *Erot*D.
LUC.	LUCIANUS sophist, II^{CE} (and PSEUDO-), Λουκιανός: ed. M. D. Macleod, OCT 1972–87; C. Jacobitz, T 1913–21 (1867–72); A. M. Harmon - K. Kilburn - M. D. Macleod, LCL 1913–64; N. Nilén, T 1900–23 (only 19 works); V. Longo, UTET 1976–93.
Abd.	*Abdicatus* (*ἀποκηρυττόμενος* [54]).
Alex.	*Alexander* (*Ἀλέξανδρος ἢ ψευδόμαντις* [42]).
Am.	*Amores* (*ἔρωτες* [49]).
Anach.	*Anacharsis* (*Ἀνάχαρσις ἢ περὶ γυμνασίων* [37]).
Ap.	*Apologia* (*ἀπολογία* [65]).
Asin.	*Asinus* (*Λούκιος ἢ ὄνος* [39]).
Astr.	*De astrologia* (*περὶ τῆς ἀστρολογίης* [48]).
Bacch.	*Bacchus* (*Διόνυσος* [4]).
Bis acc.	*Bis accusatus* (*δὶς κατηγορούμενος* [29]).
Cal.	*Calumniae non temere credendum* (*περὶ τοῦ μὴ ῥᾳδίως πιστεύειν διαβολῇ* [15]).
Cat.	*Cataplus* (*κατάπλους ἢ τύραννος* [19]).
Charid.	*Charidemus* (*Χαρίδημος ἢ περὶ κάλλους* [83]).
Cont.	*Contemplantes* (*Χάρων ἢ ἐπισκοποῦντες* [26]).
Cyn.	*Cynicus* (*κυνικός* [76]).
DConc.	*Deorum concilium* (*θεῶν ἐκκλησία* [52]).
DDeor.	*Dialogi deorum* (*θεῶν διάλογοι* [79]).
Demon.	*Demonax* (*Δημώνακτος βίος* [9]).
Demosth.	*Demosthenis encomium* (*Δημοσθένους ἐγκώμιον* [58]).
Dips.	*Dipsades* (*περὶ τῶν διψάδων* [60]).
Dlud.	*Dearum iudicium* (*θεῶν κρίσις* [35]).
DMar.	*Dialogi marini* (*ἁνάλιοι διάλογοι* [78]).
DMer.	*Dialogi meretricii* (*ἑταιρικοὶ διάλογοι* [80]).
DMort.	*Dialogi mortuorum* (*νεκρικοὶ διάλογοι* [77]).
Dom.	*De domo* (*περὶ τοῦ οἴκου* [10]).
Electr.	*Electrum* (*περὶ τοῦ ἠλέκτρου ἢ τῶν κύκνων* [6]).
epigr.	*epigrammata* (*ἐπιγράμματα* [85]); in AP.
epist.	*epistulae*: in *EG*.
Eun.	*Eunuchus* (*εὐνοῦχος* [47]).
Fug.	*Fugitivi* (*δραπέται* [56]).
Gall.	*Gallus* (*ὄνειρος ἢ ἀλεκτρυών* [22]).
Halc.	*Halcyon* (*Ἀλκυών ἢ περὶ μεταμορφώσεων* [72]).
Harm.	*Harmonides* (*Ἁρμονίδης* [66]).
Herc.	*Hercules* (*Ἡρακλῆς* [5]).
Herm.	*Hermotimus* (*Ἑρμότιμος ἢ περὶ αἱρέσεων* [70]).
Herod.	*Herodotus* (*Ἡρόδοτος ἢ Ἀετίων* [62]).
Hes.	*Hesiodus* (*διάλογος πρὸς Ἡσίοδον* [67]).
Hipp.	*Hippias* (*Ἱππίας ἢ βαλανεῖον* [3]).
Hist. conscr.	*Quomodo historia conscribenda sit* (*πῶς δεῖ ἱστορίαν συγγράφειν* [59]).
Icar.	*Icaromenippus* (*Ἰκαρομένιππος ἢ ὑπερνέφελος* [24]).
Im.	*Imagines* (*εἰκόνες* [43]).
Indoct.	*Adversus indoctum* (*πρὸς τὸν ἀπαίδευτον καὶ πολλὰ βιβλία ὠνούμενον* [31]).
Iud. voc.	*Lis consonantium* (= *Iudicium vocalium*; *δίκη συμφώνων* [16]).
Iupp. conf.	*Iuppiter confutatus* (*Ζεὺς ἐλεγχόμενος* [20]).
Iupp. trag.	*Iuppiter tragoedus* (*Ζεὺς τραγῳδός* [21]).
Laps.	*Pro lapsu inter salutandum* (*ὑπὲρ τοῦ ἐν τῇ προσαγορεύσει πταίσματος* [64]).
Lex.	*Lexiphanes* (*Λεξιφάνης* [46]).
Luct.	*De luctu* (*περὶ πένθους* [40]).
Macr.	*Macrobii* (*μακρόβιοι* [12]).
Merc.	*De mercede conductis* (*περὶ τῶν ἐπὶ μισθῷ συνόντων* [36]).
Musc.	*Muscae encomium* (*μυίας ἐγκώμιον* [7]).
Nav.	*Navigium* (*πλοῖον ἢ εὐχαί* [73]).
Nec.	*Necyomantia* (*Μένιππος ἢ νεκυομαντεία* [38]).
Nero	*Nero* (*Νέρων* [84]).
Nigr.	*Nigrinus* (*Νιγρίνου φιλοσοφία* [8]).
Ocyp.	*Ocypus* (*Ὠκύπους* [74]).
Paras.	*De parasito* (*περὶ παρασίτου ὅτι τέχνη ἡ παρασιτική* [33]).
Patr.	*Patriae encomium* (*πατρίδος ἐγκώμιον* [11]).
Peregr.	*De morte Peregrini* (*περὶ τῆς Περεγρίνου τελευτῆς* [55]).
Phal.1	*Phalaris I* (*Φάλαρις α'* [1]).
Phal.2	*Phalaris II* (*Φάλαρις β'* [2]).
Philopatr.	*Philopatris* (*φιλόπατρις ἢ διδασκόμενος* [82]).
Philops.	*Philopseudeis* (*φιλοψευδεῖς ἢ ἀπιστῶν* [34]).
Pisc.	*Piscator* (*ἁναβιοῦντες ἢ ἁλιεύς* [28]).
Pod.	*Podagra* (*ποδάγρα* [69]).
Pro im.	*Pro imaginibus* (*ὑπὲρ τῶν εἰκόνων* [50]).
Prom.	*Prometheus* (*Προμηθεύς* [23]).
Prom. verb.	*Prometheus es in verbis* (*πρὸς τὸν εἰπόντα Προμηθεὺς εἶ ἐν τοῖς λόγοις* [71]).
Pseudol.	*Pseudologista* (*ψευδολογιστὴς ἢ περὶ τῆς ἀποφράδος* [51]).
Rhet.	*Rhetorum praeceptor* (*ῥητόρων διδάσκαλος* [41]).
Sacr.	*De sacrificiis* (*περὶ θυσιῶν* [30]).

Salt. *De saltatione* (*περὶ ὀρχήσεως* [45]).
Sat. *Saturnalia* (*τὰ πρὸς Κρόνον* [61]).
Scytha *Scytha* (*Σκύθης ἢ πρόξενος* [68]).
Soloec. *Soloecista* (*ψευδοσοφιστὴς ἢ σολοικιστής* [18]).
Somn. *Somnium sive vita Luciani* (*περὶ τοῦ ἐνυπνίου ἤτοι βίος Λουκιανοῦ* [32]).
Symp. *Symposium* (*συμπόσιον ἢ Λαπίθαι* [17]).
Syr. *De Syria dea* (*περὶ τῆς Συρίης θεοῦ* [44]).
Tim. *Timon* (*Τίμων* [25]).
Timar. *Timarion* (*Τιμαρίων ἢ περὶ τῶν κατ' αὐτὸν παθημάτων* [86]).
Tox. *Toxaris* (*Τόξαρις ἢ φιλία* [57]).
Tyr. *Tyrannicida* (*τυραννοκτόνος* [53]).
V.H. 1 *Verae historiae I* (*ἀληθῶν διηγημάτων α'* [13]).
V.H. 2 *Verae historiae II* (*ἀληθῶν διηγημάτων β'* [14]).
Vit. auct. *Vitarum auctio* (*βίων πρᾶσις* [27]).
Zeuxis *Zeuxis* (*Ζεῦξις ἢ Ἀντίοχος* [63]).

SCH. LUC. SCHOLIA IN LUCIANUM: ed. H. Rabe, T 1906 (repr. 1971); for the scholia of the *Halcyon* cf. also *Scholia Platonica*, ed. W. Ch. Greene, Haverford 1938, pp. 405–407.

LUCIL. LUCILIUS Latin poet, II^{BCE}: ed. F. Marx, T 1904–05; N. Terzaghi, Firenze 1966^3.

LUCIL^1. LUCILLIUS, I^{CE}, Λουκίλλιος: in AP.

LUCR. LUCRETIUS Latin poet, I^{BCE}: ed. C. Bailey, OCT 1921^2; H. Diels, Berlin 1923; C. Bayley, I–III, Oxford 1947 (with comm.); J. Martin, T 1934, 1963^3; K. Büchner, Wiesbaden 1966; K. Müller, Zürich 1975.

LYC. LYCOPHRON tragic poet, III^{BCE}, Λυκόφρων; *Alexandra*: ed. E. Scheer, Berlin 1881–1908 (repr. 1958); L. Mascialino, T 1964.

Com. *De comoedia*: in *De Lycophrone Euphronio Eratosthene comicorum interpretibus*, ed. C. Strecker, Diss. Greifswald 1884.
fr. in *TrGF*.

SCH. LYC. SCHOLIA IN LYCOPHRONEM: ed. Scheer, *op. cit.*, vol. II.

LYC^1. LYCOPHRON sophist, V^{BCE}, Λυκόφρων: in *FdV* 83.

LYCO LYCON Peripatetic philosopher, III^{BCE}, Λύκων: in *SchAr* 6.

LYCOPHRON. LYCOPHRONIDES lyric poet, III^{BCE} (?), Λυκοφρονίδης: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.

LYCURG. LYCURGUS, IV^{BCE}, Λυκοῦργος: ed. N. C. Conomis, T 1970; F. Durrbach, BL 1932; J. O. Burtt, in *Minor Attic Orators*, LCL 1954; E. Malcovati, in *Oratori Attici Minori*, UTET 1977.
fr. ed. H. Sauppe, *Or. Att.* 2, Zürich 1850.

LYCUS LYCUS OF RHEGIUM, IV–III^{BCE}, Λύκος Ῥηγῖνος: in *FGrHist* 570; *FHG* 2, pp. 370–374.

LYCUS^1 LYCUS, Λύκος: in *FGrHist* 380; *FHG* 4, p. 657.

LYD. JOHN LAURENTIUS LYDUS historian, VI^{CE}, Ἰωάννης Λαυρέντιος Λυδός.

Mag. *De magistratibus* (*περὶ ἀρχῶν τῆς Ῥωμαίων πολιτείας*): ed. R. Wünsch, T 1903; A. C. Bandy, Philadelphia 1983.
Mens. *De mensibus* (*περὶ μηνῶν*): ed. R. Wünsch, T 1898.
Ost. *De ostentis* (*περὶ διοσημείων*): ed. K. Wachsmuth, T 1897^2.

LYNC. LYNCEUS, IV–III^{BCE}, Λυγκεύς: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3 and ATH.

LYR. LYRIC POETS.
A. *adespota lyrica*: in *PMG*; *ALG* 4; *PLG* 3; *SLG*.
Al. *adespota lyrica Alexandrina*: in *Alex.*
AlEleg. *adespota Alexandrina elegiaca*: in *Alex.* pp. 130–132 (*fr.* 1 = *SH* 276 [CALLIM.]; *fr.* 2 = *SH* 958); *ALG* 6 (*anon. eleg.*).
APap. *adespota papyracea*: in *SH*.
Auct. *adespota ex auctoribus*: in *SH*.
Beot. *adespota Boeotica*: in *PMG* p. 345.
Chol. *adespota choliambica*: in *ALG* 3; *PLG* 3.
Chor. *adespota chorica*: in *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.
C.P. *carmina popularia*: in *PMG*; *ALG* 6; *PLG* 3.
Delph. *Delphica*: in *ALG* 6.
Eleg. *adespota elegiaca*: in *IEG* 2; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 3.
HAn. *hymni anonymi*: in *ALG* 6 (1 *εἰς Δήμητρα*; 2 *εἰς Δία Δικταῖον* = *hymnus Curetum*, in *Alex.*); M.L. West in "JHS" 85 (1965), p. 149.
HRom. *hymni aetatis Romanae*: in *GrDFr* 43–58.
Iamb. *adespota iambica*: in *IEG* 2; *ALG* 3; *PLG* 3.
I.D. *hymnus ad Idaeos Dactylos*: in *Alex.*
Is. *hymnus ad Isim*: in $_1$IG 12.5.739 (*see* IV); E. Abel, *Orphica*, Leipzig 1885; $_1$SEG 8.548–51, 26.821; W. Peek, Berlin 1930; Y. Grandjean, Leiden 1975.
Mag. *hymni Magici*: in *GrDFr* 59, 1–14; ed. G. Parthey, "Abh. Berl. Akad." 1865.
Mel. *adespota melica*: in *PMG*.
P.D. *paean Delphicus*: ed. A. Bélis, in $_1$DELPH. III, p. 53; *Alex.*; *ALG* 6
P.E. *paeanes Erythraei*: in *Alex.*; *ALG* 6.
P.L. *paean in Lysandrum*: in *ALG* 6; *PLG* 3.
Rom. *elegiaca, lyrica, mimica aetatis Romanae*: in *GrDFr* 3–13.
Scol. *Scholia*: in *PMG*; *ALG* 6 (1–29 *σκόλια Ἀττικά*; 30 *σκόλιον ἀμοιβαῖον* = *Alex.* 16–20; 31–36 *σκόλια τῶν ἑπτὰ Λοβώνεια*: 31 Thales, 32 Solon, 33 Chilon, 34 Pittacus, 35 Bias, 36 Cleobulos).
Turp. *anonymus in turpilucrum* (*κατὰ αἰσχροκερδείας*): *ALG* 3.

LYS. LYSIAS, V^{BCE}, Λυσίας: ed. T. Thalheim, T 1913^2; C. Hude, OCT 1912; L. Gernet - M. Bizos, BL 1924–26; U. Albini, Firenze 1955.
1 *De caede Eratosthenis* (*ὑπὲρ τοῦ Ἐρατοσθένους φόνου ἀπολογία*): ed. G. Avezzù, Padova 1985.
2 *Epitaphius* (*ἐπιτάφιος τοῖς Κορινθίων βοηθοῖς*): ed. G. Avezzù, Padova 1985.
3 *Contra Simonem* (*πρὸς Σίμωνα ἀπολογία*).
4 *De vulnere ex industria* (*ὑπὲρ τραύματος ἐκ προνοίας*).
5 *Pro Callia* (*ὑπὲρ Καλλίου ἱεροσυλίας ἀπολογία*).
6 *In Andocidem* (*κατ' Ἀνδοκίδου ἀσεβείας*).
7 *Areopagiticus* (*Ἀρεοπαγιτικὸς περὶ τοῦ σηκοῦ ἀπολογία*).
8 *In familiares obtrectationis accusatio* (*κατηγορία πρὸς τοὺς συνουσιαστὰς κακολογιῶν*).
9 *Pro milite* (*ὑπὲρ τοῦ στρατιώτου*).
10 *In Theomnestum* 1 (*κατὰ Θεομνήστου α'*): ed. M. Hillgruber, Berlin-New York 1988.
11 *In Theomnestum* 2 (*κατὰ Θεομνήστου β'*).
12 *In Eratosthenem* (*κατὰ Ἐρατοσθένους*).
13 *In Agoratum* (*κατὰ Ἀγοράτου*).
14 *In Alcibiadem* 1 (*κατὰ Ἀλκιβιάδου λειποταξίου*).
15 *In Alcibiadem* 2 (*κατὰ Ἀλκιβιάδου ἀστρατείας*).
16 *Pro Mantitheo* (*ἐν βουλῇ Μαντιθέῳ δοκιμαζομένῳ ἀπολογία*).
17 *De publicis pecuniis* (*περὶ δημοσίων ἀδικημάτων/Πρὸς τὸ δημόσιον περὶ τῶν Ἐράτωνος χρημάτων*).
18 *De publicatione bonorum fratris Niciae epilogus* (*περὶ δημεύσεως τῶν τοῦ Νικίου ἀδελφοῦ*).
19 *De bonis Aristophanis ad aerarium* (*ὑπὲρ τῶν Ἀριστοφάνους χρημάτων*).
20 *Pro Polystrato* (*ὑπὲρ Πολυστράτου*).
21 *Acceptorum munerum defensio, sine nomine* (*ἀπολογία δωροδοκίας ἀπαράσημος*).
22 *In dardanarios* (*κατὰ τῶν σιτοπώλων*).
23 *In Pancleonem* (*κατὰ Παγκλέωνος ὅτι οὐκ ἦν Πλαταιεύς*).
24 *Adversus delationem quod pecunia publica ei collata esset, qui impotens non erat* (*πρὸς τὴν εἰσαγγελίαν περὶ τοῦ μὴ δίδοσθαι τῷ ἀδυνάτῳ ἀργύριον*).
25 *De affecta tyrannide apologia* (*δήμου καταλύσεως ἀπολογία*).
26 *De Euandri probatione* (*περὶ τῆς Εὐάνδρου δοκιμασίας*).
27 *In Epicratem* (*κατ' Ἐπικράτους καὶ τῶν συμπρεσβευτῶν*).
28 *In Ergoclem* (*κατ' Ἐργοκλέους ἐπίλογος*).
29 *In Philocratem* (*κατὰ Φιλοκράτους ἐπίλογος*).
30 *In Nicomachum* (*κατὰ Νικομάχου γραμματέως*).
31 *In Philonem* (*κατὰ Φίλωνος δοκιμασία*).
32 *In Diogitonem* (*κατὰ Διογείτονος*).
33 *Olympiacus* (*Ὀλυμπιακός*).
34 *De antiqua republicae forma non immutanda* (*περὶ τοῦ μὴ καταλῦσαι τὴν πάτριον πολιτείαν*).
fr. *fragmenta*: ed. H. Sauppe, *Or. Att.* 2, Zürich 1850; U. Albini, pp. 394–407.

LYSIM. LYSIMACHUS OF ALEXANDRIA, II–I^{BCE} (?), Λυσίμαχος Ἀλεξανδρεύς: in *FGrHist* 382; *FHG* 3, pp. 334–342 (*see* LYSIM^1., LYSIMACH.).

LYSIM^1. LYSIMACHUS, I^{BCE} (?), Λυσίμαχος: in *FGrHist* 621; *FHG* 3, pp. 334–337 (LYSIM. *frr.* 1–3).

LYSIMACH. LYSIMACHIDES, I^{BCE}–I^{CE} (?), Λυσιμαχίδης: in *FGrHist* 366; *FHG* 3, pp. 340–342 (LYSIM. *frr.* 21–25).

LYSIP. LYSIPPUS, V^{BCE}, Λύσιππος: in *PCG* 5; *CGFP*; *CAF* 1.

LYSIS LYSIS philosopher, Λύσις: in *PTH*, pp. 111–114; PYTHAGOR. *epist.*

LYSISTR. LYSISTRATUS OF ATHENS, V^{BCE}, Λυσίστρατος: in AP.

MAC. MACARIUS OF EGYPT monk, † 390CE (and PSEUDO-MACARIUS/SIMEON) Μακάριος Αἰγύπτιος: in *PG* 34.
Apoph. *Apophthegmata.*
Elev. *De elevatione mentis.*
Hom. *Homiliae spirituales* 1–50: also ed. H. Dörries - E. Klostermann - M. Kroeger, PTS 4, 1964.
Pat. *De patientia et discretione.*
Serm. B *Sermones 64*: ed. H. Berthold, GCS 1973.
Serm. C *Sermones 1–22, 24–27*: ed. E. Klostermann - H. Berthold, TU 1961.
MACED. MACEDONIUS lyric poet, Μακεδόνιος: in *Alex.*; *ALG* 6; *PLG* 3.
MACED1. MACEDONIUS OF THESSALONICA, IBCE (?), Μακεδόνιος Θεσσαλονικεύς: in AP; *GPh.*
MACED2. MACEDONIUS OF THESSALONICA, VICE, Μακεδόνιος Θεσσαλονικεύς: in AP.
MACED1/2. MACEDONIUS (IBCE) or MACEDONIUS (VICE): epigrams of uncertain attribution in AP.
MACHO MACHON, IIIBCE, Μάχων: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3.
Chr. Χρεῖαι: ed. A. S. F. Gow, Cambridge 1965.
MACMGN. MACARIUS OF MAGNESIA, IVCE, Μακάριος Μάγνης: in *PG* 10.
Apocr. *Apocriticus ad Graecos*: ed. C. Blondel, Paris 1876.
MACR. MACROBIUS Latin writer, IV–VCE.
Gram. *excerpta grammatica*: ed. H. Keil, *GL* 5, 1868.
Sat. *Saturnalia*: ed. N. Marinone, UTET 1967; J. A. Willis, T 1963.
MAEANDR. MEANDRIUS, Μαιάνδριος: in *FGrHist* 491.
MAEC. MAECIUS or MACCIUS, ICE (?), Μαίκιος or Μάκκιος: in AP; *GPh.*
MAGN. MAGNES, VBCE, Μάγνης: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 1; *Com.*
MAGNUS MAGNUS OF KARRHAI, IVCE, Μάγνος Καρηνός: in *FGrHist* 225; *FHG* 4, pp. 4–6; *HGM* 1.
MAGNUS1 MAGNUS, IVCE (?), Μάγνος: in AP.
MAIIST. MAIΐSTAS epic poet, IIIBCE, Μαϊστας: *Aretalogia* (¡IG 11.4.1299): in *Alex*, pp. 68–71.
MALCH. MALCHUS OF BYZANTIUM, V–VICE, Μάλχος Βυζάντιος: ed. L. R. Cresci, Napoli 1982 (by fr. and line); *HGM* 1, pp. 383–424; *FHG* 4, pp. 111–132.
MALCHIO MALCHIO OF ANTIOCH, IIICE, Μαλχίων πρεσβύτερος Ἀντιοχείας.
Ep. *Fragmentum epistulae*: in EUS1. *HE.* 7.30.
MAM. MAMERCUS elegiac poet, Μάμερκος: in *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; *FGE.*
MAN. MANETHO, IIIBCE, Μανεθών: in *FGrHist* 609; *FHG* 2, pp. 511–616; ed. W. G. Waddell, LCL 1964.
MAN1. MANETHO astrologer, IVCE (?), Μανεθών: ed. H. Köchly, T 1858.
MANIL. MARCUS MANILIUS Latin poet, ICE: ed. A. E. Housman, Cambridge 1937.
MARC. MARCELLUS OF SIDE medical writer, IICE, Μάρκελλος Σιδήτης: in *GrDFr* 63; *PhMG* 1.
MARC1. MARCELLUS EMPIRICUS Latin medical writer, IVCE: ed. M. Niedermann, *CML* 5, 1916.
MARCDIAC. MARCUS THE DEACON, IV–VCE, Μάρκος Διάκονος.
VPorph. *Vita Porphyrii Gazensis*: ed. H. Grégoire - M. A. Kugener, BL 1930.
MARCEL. MARCELLINUS medical writer, IIGE (?), Μαρκελλῖνος: ed. H. Schöne, in *Festschrift zur Philol.-Versammlung*, Basel 1907.
MARCEL1. MARCELLINUS, *Life of Thucydides*, IVCE (?), Μαρκελλῖνος: ed. O. Luschnat, *Thucydides* 1, T 1954; G. B. Alberti, *Thucydidis historiae*, AL 1972, pp. 1–15; *Storie dello storico Tucidide*, ed. L. Piccirilli, Genova 1985, pp. 10–43.
MARCER. MARCUS THE HERMIT, IV–VCE, Μάρκος: in *PG* 65.
Opusc. *Opuscula.*
MARCI. MARCIANUS geographer, IV–VCE, Μαρκιανός: in *GGM* 1; ed. A. Diller, *The Tradition of the Minor Greek Geographers*, New York 1952, pp. 151ff.
Ep. *Artemidori geographiae epitome* (*ἐπιτομὴ τῶν ἕνδεκα τῆς Ἀρτεμιδώρου τοῦ Ἐφεσίου γεωγραφίας βιβλίων*).
Per. *Periplus maris exteri* (*περίπλους τῆς ἔξω θαλάσσης*).
MARG. MARGITES heroic-comic poem, Μαργίτης: in *Hom.* 5; *EGF*; *IEG* 2.
MARIA MARIA alchemist, IVCE (?), Μαρία: in OLYMP. and ZOS1.
MARIAN. MARIANUS, V–VICE, Μαριανός: in AP.
MARIN. MARINUS Neoplatonic philosopher, V–VICE, Μαρῖνος: ed. J. Boissonade, *Diogenes Laërtius*, D 1862 (*βίος Πρόκλου*); R. Masullo, Napoli 1985.
epigr. in AP.
MARS. MARSYAS OF PELLA and OF PHILIPPI historians, IIIBCE (?), Μαρσύας: in *FGrHist* 135–136; *SRAM.*
MART. MARCUS VALERIUS MARTIALIS Latin poet, ICE: ed. W. M. Lindsay, OCT 1902; W. Heräus, T 1925.
MARTC. MARTIANUS CAPELLA Latin grammarian, VCE: ed. A. Dick, T 1925 (repr. 1969).
MARV. MARIUS VICTORINUS Latin grammarian, IVCE: ed. H. Keil, *GL* 6, 1874.
MATR. MATRON parodic poet, IVBCE, Μάτρων: in *EGL* 1; *SH* (534–540).
Conv. *convivium* (*δεῖπνον Ἀττικόν*).
MAUR. MARCUS AURELIUS IMPERATOR, IICE, Μάρκος Αὐρήλιος Ἀντωνῖνος: ed. J. Dolfen, T 1987; G. Cortassa, UTET 1984; J. H. Leopold, OCT 1908; H. Schenkl, T 1913; A. I. Trannoy, BL 1953[3]; W. Theiler, Zürich 1951.
MAX. MAXIMUS astrologer, IBCE (?), Μάξιμος: ed. A. Ludwich, T 1877 (*περὶ καταρχῶν*).
Ep. *ἐπιτομή.*
MAX1. MAXIMUS OF TYRE sophist, IICE, Μάξιμος Τύριος: ed. H. Hobein, T 1910; M. B. Trapp, T 1994; G. L. Koniaris, Berlin 1995.
MAX2. MAXIMUS CONFESSOR, † 662CE, Μάξιμος: in *PG* 4 and 90–91.
Ambig. *Ambiguorum liber.*
epist. *Epistulae* 1–45.
Opusc. *Opuscula theologica et polemica.*
OrDom. *Expositio orationis dominicae*: ed. P. van Deun, *Maximi confessoris opuscula exegetica duo*, CC(SG) 1991; in *PG* 90.872.
SchDion. *Scholia in Dionysii Areopagitae* (*C.H., D.N., E.H., epist., Myst.*).
[MAX2.] PSEUDO-MAXIMUS THE CONFESSOR.
H. *Hymni*: ed. R. Cantarella, *S. Massimo Confessore. La mistagogia ed altri scritti*, Firenze 1931, pp. 236–252.
MED. MEDIUS OF LARISSA, Μήδ(ε)ιος Λαρισαῖος: in *FGrHist* 129.
MEGASTH. MEGASTHENES, IV–IIIBCE, Μεγασθένης: in *FGrHist* 715; *FHG* 2, pp. 397–439.
MEGES MEGES medical writer, ICE, Μέγης: in ORIB.
MEL. MELITO OF SARDIS, † ca. 190CE, Μελίτων.
Hom. *Homilia in Passionem Christi*: ed. O. Perler, SC 1966; S. G. Hall, Oxford 1979.
MELA POMPONIUS MELA Latin geographer, ICE: ed. P. Parroni, Roma 1984; C. Frick, T 1880; A. Silberman, BL 1988; K. Brodersen, Darmstadt 1994.
MELAMP. PSEUDO-MELAMPOUS writer on divination, Μελάμπους.
Mant. *Divinatio ex naevis corporis* (*περὶ ἐλαιῶν τοῦ σώματος μαντική*): ed. J. G. F. Franz, *Scriptores Physiognomoniae veteres*, Altenburg 1780, pp. 501–508.
Pal. *Ex palpitationibus divinatio* (*περὶ παλμῶν*): ed. H. Diels, "Abh. Berl. Akad." 1908.
Pr. *Lunarium* (*περὶ τῶν τῆς σελήνης προγνώσεων*): in *CCA* 4.
MELANIP. MELANIPPIDES lyric poet, VBCE, Μελανιππίδης: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.
MELANTH. MELANTHIUS, VBCE (?), Μελάνθιος: in *TrGF*; *IEG* 2; *PE* 2.
MELANTH1. MELANTHIUS, IVBCE (?), Μελάνθιος: in *FGrHist* 326; *FHG* 4, p. 444.
MELE. MELETIUS monk, IXCE, Μελέτιος: ed. in AG *Ox.* III, pp. 5–157; also in *PG* 64.1076ff.
MELEAG. MELEAGER, IBCE, Μελέαγρος: in AP; *HE.*
MELIN. MELINNO poetess, ICE (?), Μελιννώ: in *SH*; *ALG* 6.
MELIS. MELISSUS philosopher, VBCE, Μέλισσος: in *FdV* 30; G. Reale, Firenze 1970.
MELISSA MELISSA Pythagorean philosopher, Μέλισσα: in *PHT*, pp. 115–116; PYTHAGOR. *epist.*
MEMN. MEMNON, ICE (?), Μέμνων: in *FGrHist* 434 (= PHOT. *Bibl.* cod. 224); *FHG* 3, pp. 525–558.
MEN. MENANDER, IV–IIIBCE, Μένανδρος: ed. F. H. Sandbach, OCT 1990[2]; G. W. Arnott, LCL 1979–2000; in *CAF* 3; *CGFP* 103–204.
A.F. *argumenta fabularum.*
Asp. *ἀσπίς.*
Car. *Καρχηδόνιος.*
Cith. *κιθαριστής.*

Col. *κόλαξ.*
Comp. *Comparatio Menandri et Philistionis*: ed. S. Jäkel, T 1964.
Con. *κωνειαζόμεναι.*
Dis ex. *δὶς ἐξαπατῶν.*
Dysc. *δύσκολος*: also ed. J. M. Jacques, Paris 1976²; H. Lloyd-Jones, OCT 1960.
epigr. in AP; *FGE.*
Epit. *ἐπιτρέποντες*: also ed. F. Sisti, Genova 1991.
fr. *PCG* 6.2: 1–419 *fr. fabularum certarum*; 420–894 *fr. fabb. incertarum*; 900–910 *frustula pap. min.*; also A. Körte - A. Thierfelder, T 1957–59: 1–461 *fr. fabularum certarum*; 462–931 *ἀδήλων δραμάτων*; 932–950 *ἀμφισβητήσιμα καὶ ψευδεπίγραφα.*
Georg. *γεωργός.*
Gn. *γνῶμαι μονόστιχοι*: ed. S. Jäkel, T 1964; Pernigotti, Firenze 2008.
Gn. pap. *sententiae ex papyris*: in Jäkel; Pernigotti.
Her. *ἥρως.*
Inc. *incerta fabula.*
Mis. *μισούμενος*: also ed. F. Sisti, Genova 1986.
Peric. *περικειρομένη.*
Perin. *Περινθία.*
Ph. *φάσμα.*
Sam. *Σαμία*: also ed. F. Sisti, Roma 1974.
Sic. *Σικυώνιος*: also ed. A.M. Belardinelli, Bari 1994.
Th. *Θεοφορουμένη* (*fr. dubium*: Sandbach 1990², p. 146; *frr. aliunde nota*: Sandbach 1990², pp. 147–149).

MEN¹. MENANDER OF EPHESUS, II^{BCE} (?), Μένανδρος Ἐφέσιος: in *FGrHist* 783; *FHG* 4, pp. 445–448.
MEN². MENANDER rhetor, III^{CE}, Μένανδρος: in *RhG* 3; ed. D. A. Russell - N. G. Wilson, Oxford 1981.
MEN³. MENANDER PROTECTOR historian, VI^{CE}, Μένανδρος ὁ προτίκτωρ: ed. R. C. Blockley, Trowbridge 1985; C. de Boor, Berlin 1903; in *HGM* 2; *PG* 113.
epigr. in AP.
LegGent. *Excerpta de legationibus gentium ad Romanos.*
LegRom. *Excerpta de legationibus Romanorum ad gentes.*
MENAECHM. MENECHMUS OF SICYON, III^{BCE}, Μέναιχμος Σικυώνιος: in *FGrHist* 131; *SRAM.*
MENECL. MENECLES OF BARCA, II^{BCE}, Μενεκλῆς Βαρκαῖος: in *FGrHist* 270; *FHG* 4, pp. 448–451.
MENECR. MENECRATES OF EPHESUS poet and philosopher, IV^{BCE}, Μενεκράτης: in *PPF*; *SH* (542–550).
MENECR¹. MENECRATES OF XANTHUS, IV–III^{BCE}, Μενεκράτης Ξάνθιος: in *FGrHist* 769; *FHG* 2, p. 343.
MENECR². MENECRATES, V^{BCE} (?), Μενεκράτης: in *PCG* 7; *Com.*
MENECR³. MENECRATES OF SAMOS, Μενεκράτης Σάμιος: in AP.
MENECR⁴. MENECRATES OF SMYRNA, I^{BCE}, Μενεκράτης Σμυρναῖος: in AP; *HE.*
MENEM. MENEMACHUS medical writer, I^{CE}, Μενέμαχος: in ORIB.
MENESTH. MENESTHENES, Μενεσθένης: in *FHG* 4, pp. 451–452.
MENET. MENETOR, Μενέτωρ: in *FHG* 4, p. 452.
MENIP. MENIPPUS epistolographer, III^{BCE}, Μένιππος: in *EG.*
MENOD. MENODOTUS OF SAMOS, III^{BCE} (?), Μηνόδοτος Σάμιος: in *FGrHist* 541; *FHG* 3, pp. 103–105.
MENOPH. MENOPHILUS OF DAMASCUS poet, Μηνόφιλος Δαμασκηνός: in *SH.*
MER. MEROPIS epic poem, VI^{BCE} (?), Μεροπίς: in *PEG.*
MESOM. MESOMEDES lyric poet, II^{CE}, Μεσομήδης: in *GrDFr* 2; ed. U. von Wilamowitz-Möllendorff, *Griech. Verskunst*, Berlin 1921.
1 *εἰς τὴν Μοῦσαν*: also in *MSG.*
2 *ὕμνος εἰς Ἥλιον*: also in *MSG.*
3 *ὕμνος εἰς Νέμεσιν*: also in *MSG.*
4 *εἰς τὴν Φύσιν.*
5 *εἰς τὴν Ἶσιν.*
6 *εἰς Ἀδρίαν.*
7 *εἰς ὡρολόγιον.*
8 *ἄλλο εἰς ὡρολόγιον.*
9 *ἔκφρασις σπόγγου.*
10 *εἰς κύκνον.*
11 *εἰς κώνωπα.*
12 *ἕρπουσα ποτωμένα βεβῶσα κούρα ...*
13 *τὰν ὕελον ἐκόμιζε ...*
epigr. in AP.

METAG. METAGENES, V–IV^{BCE}, Μεταγένης: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1.
METH. METHODIUS OF OLYMPUS theologian, † 311^{CE}, Μεθόδιος Ὀλύμπιος: ed. G. N. Bonwetsch, GCS 1917; *PG* 18.
Arbitr. *De libero arbitrio.*
Creat. *De creatis.*
Lepr. *De lepra.*
Res. *De resurrectione mortuorum.*
Symp. *Symposium virginum*: ed. H. Musurillo - V. H. Debidour, SC 1963.
[METH.] PSEUDO-METHODIUS OF OLYMPUS.
Palm. *Sermo in ramos palmarum.*
METOP. METOPUS Pythagorean philosopher, Μέτωπος: in *PTH*, pp. 116–121; *FPG* 2.
METROD. METRODORUS OF CHIOS philosopher and historian, V^{BCE}, Μητρόδωρος Χῖος: in *FdV* 70; *FGrHist* 43.
METROD¹. METRODORUS OF LAMPSACUS philosopher, IV–III^{BCE}, Μητρόδωρος Λαμψακηνός: ed. A. Körte, "Jahrb. für klass. Philol." suppl. 17, Leipzig 1890.
Herc. 831 ₚHERC. 831 (*see* V): *ib.*, pp. 571–91.
METROD². METRODORUS OF SCEPSIS, I^{BCE}, Μητρόδωρος Σκήψιος: in *FGrHist* 184; *FHG* 3, pp. 203–205.
METROD³. METRODORUS, IV^{CE}, Μητρόδωρος: in AP.
METROD⁴. METRODORUS grammarian, Μητρόδωρος: in AP; *FGE.*
MICH. MICHAEL, VI^{CE} (?), Μιχαήλιος: in AP.
MICH¹. MICHAEL OF EPHESUS philosopher, XI–XII^{CE}.
in E.N. *In Ethica Nicomachea Commentarium*: ed. G. Heylbut, in *CArG* 20; *in librum quintum Ethicorum Nicomacheorum commentarium*: ed. M. Hayduck, in *CArG* 22.3.
in P.A. *In libros de Partibus Animalium, de Animalium Motione, de Animalium Incessu commentaria*: ed. M. Hayduck, in *CArG* 22.2.
in P.N. *In Aristotelis Parva Naturalia commentaria*: ed. P. Wendland, in *CArG* 22.1.
MIM. MIMI, *adespota*: in *Herodae mimiambi*, ed. I. C. Cunningham, T 1987, p. 36.
MIMN. MIMNERMUS elegiac poet, VI^{BCE}, Μίμνερμος: in *IEG* 2; *PE* 2; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2.
MIMN¹. MIMNERMUS, Μίμνερμος: in *TGF.*
MIN. MINUCIANUS rhetor, II^{CE}, Μινουκιανός: in *RhG* H.
MINYAS MINYAS epic poem, V^{BCE} in. (?), Μινυάς: in *PEG*; *Epic.*
MIR. MIRACULA
Art. *Miracula Artemii*, VII^{CE}: ed. A. Papadopoulos-Kerameus, *Varia graeca sacra*, St. Petersburg 1909 [Leipzig 1975], pp. 1–75.
Geor. *Miracula Georgii*: ed. J. B. Aufhauser, T 1913.
MITHR. MITHRADATES epistolographer, Μιθραδάτης: in *E.G.*
MNAS. MNASEAS, III–II^{BCE}, Μνασέας: in *FHG* 3, pp. 149–158.
MNASALC. MNASALCES, III^{BCE}, Μνασάλκης: in AP; *HE.*
MNESIM. MNESIMACHUS, IV^{BCE}, Μνησίμαχος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2.
MNESITH. MNESITHEUS OF ATHENS medical writer, III^{BCE}, Μνησίθεος Ἀθηναῖος: ed. J. Bertier, *Mnésithée et Dieuchès*, Leiden 1972.
MNESITH¹. MNESITHEUS OF CYZICUS medical writer, III^{BCE}, Μνησίθεος Κυζικηνός: in ORIB. * Perhaps to be identified with the preceding.
MOCH. MOCHUS, II^{BCE} (?), Μῶχος, alleged author of the *Φοινικικά* translated by Λαῖτος: in *FGrHist* 784.
MOD. MODERATUS philosopher, I^{CE}, Μοδέρατος: in A. Nauck, *Porphyrius*, Leipzig 1866 (Hildesheim 1963); *FPG* 2.
MOER. MOERIS grammarian, II^{CE}, Μοῖρις: in *SGLG* 9 (D. U. Hansen, 1998); also J. Pierson, Leipzig 1831² (1969); I. Bekker, Berlin 1833 (*Λέξεις Ἀττικαί*).
MOERO MOERO poetess, III^{BCE}, Μοιρώ: in *Alex.*; *ALG* 6; *HE*; AP.
MOLP. MOLPIS OF LACONIA, II–I^{BCE}, Μόλπις Λάκων: in *FGrHist* 590; *FHG* 4, pp. 453–454.
MOSCH. MOSCHUS bucolic poet, II^{BCE}, Μόσχος: in *GrBuk.*; *Buc.*; *BucG.*; *BucBL.*; *HE*; AP.
MOSCHIO MOSCHION, III^{BCE}, Μοσχίων: in *TrGF.*
MOSCHIO¹ MOSCHION paradoxographer, Μοσχίων: in ATH.
MOSCHIO² MOSCHION gnomologist, Μοσχίων: ed. H. Schenkl, *Epicteti dissertationes*, T 1916² (*γνῶμαι*).
Hyp. *Hypothecae, ib.*
MOSCHIO³ MOSCHION, Μοσχίων ὁ Κωμικός: in *PCG* 7.
MOSES MOSES alchemist, II^{CE} (?), Μωσῆς: in *CAlG* 2, pp. 38–39, 300–315.

MPar. Marmor Parium, inscription: in *FGrHist* 239; *FHG* 1, pp. 533–590; ed. A. N. Tod, in *Selection of Greek Historical Inscriptions*, Oxford 1948.
MSc. Mucius Scaevola, I^{BCE}, Μούκιος Σκευόλας: in AP; *GPh.*
Mund. Mundus Munatius, Μοῦνδος Μουνάτιος: in AP; *GPh.*
Mus. Musaeus philosopher, Μουσαῖος: in *FdV* 2; *PEG* 2.3.
Mus^{1}. Musaeus epic poet, V–VI^{CE}, Μουσαῖος: ed. E. Livrea - P. Eleuteri, T 1982; in *EGF*; A. Ludwich, Bonn 1912; E. Malcovati, Milano 1947; H. Färber, München 1961; P. Orsini, Bl. 1968; K. Kost, Bonn 1971; T. Gelzer, LCL 1975.
Music. Musicius, Μουσίκιος: in AP.
Muson. Gaius Musonius Rufus Stoic philosopher, I^{CE}, Γάιος Μουσώνιος Ῥοῦφος: ed. O. Hense, T 1905; C. E. Lutz, New Haven 1947.
[Muson.] pseudo-Musonius, *letter*: ed. O. Hense, *Musonius*, T 1905; in *E.G.*
Myia Myia Pythagorean philosopher: in *PHT*, pp. 123–124; Pythagor. *epist.*
Myrin. Myrinus, Μυρῖνος: in AP; *GPh.*
Myro Myron of Priene, Μύρων Πριηνεύς: in *FGrHist* 106; *FHG* 4, pp. 460–461.
Myrs. Myrsilus of Methymna, Μυρσῖλος Μεθυμναῖος: in *FGrHist* 477; *Parad.*; *FHG* 4, pp. 455–460.
Myrt. Myrtilus, V^{BCE}, Μυρτῖλος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1.
NarrPers. Narratio de rebus Persicis, V–VI^{CE}: ed. E. Bratke, TU, 19^{3}, Leipzig 1899; *PG* 10.
Naum. Naumachius epic poet, II^{CE}, Ναυμάχιος: in *GrDFr* 29 (73 verses in Stob. 4.22.32; 23.7; 31.76 Hense).
Nausicr. Nausicrates, IV^{BCE}, Ναυσικράτης: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2; *Com.*
Nausiph. Nausiphanes, IV–III^{BCE}, Ναυσιφάνης: in *FdV* 75.
Neanth. Neanthes of Cyzicus, III^{BCE}, Νεάνθης Κυζικηνός: in *FGrHist* 84; *FHG* 3, pp. 2–11.
Near. Nearchus of Crete, Νέαρχος Κρής: in *FGrHist* 133; *GGM* 1; *SRAM.*
NechP. Nechepsos and Petosiris astrologers, II^{BCE} (?), Νεχεψὼς καὶ Πετόσιρις: ed. E. Riess, "Philologus" suppl. 6 (1891–93), pp. 325–394; in *CCA* 7 and Vett.
Nem. Nemesius Christian writer, IV–V^{CE} (?), Νεμέσιος (περὶ φύσεως ἀνθρώπου): ed. F. Matthäi, Halle 1802 (repr. Hildesheim 1967); H. Dörrie, *Porphyrios' symmikta Zetemata*, München 1959; in *PG* 40.
Neophr. Neophron, V^{BCE}, Νεόφρων: in *TrGF.*
Neopt. Neoptolemus epic poet, III–II^{BCE}, Νεοπτόλεμος: in *Alex.*
Nep. Nepualius, II^{CE} (?), Νεπουάλιος: ed. W. Gemoll, Striegau 1884 (Byzantine epitome of *περὶ τῶν κατὰ ἀντιπάθειαν καὶ συμπάθειαν*).
Ness. Nessas philosopher, V^{BCE}, Νέσσας (or Νέσσος): in *FdV* 69.
Nest. Nestor, III^{CE}, Νέστωρ: in AP.
Nic. Nicander, II^{BCE}, Νίκανδρος: ed. A. S. F. Gow – A. F. Scholfield, Cambridge 1953; O. Schneider, T 1856.
Al. *Alexipharmaca* (*Ἀλεξιφάρμακα*).
epigr. in AP; *HE*; *SH.*
fr. in Gow-Scholfield.
Hist. *Historica*: in *FGrHist* 271–272 (prob. two distinct authors).
Th. *Theriaca* (*Θηριακά*).
Sch. Nic. Scholia in Nicandri Alexipharmaca: ed. M. Geymonat, Milano 1974; A. Crugnola, *Scholia in Nicandri Theriaca*, Milano 1971.
Nic^{1}. Nicander of Thyatira, I^{BCE}, Νίκανδρος Θυατειρηνός: in *FGrHist* 343.
Nicaen. Nicaenetus poet, II^{BCE}, Νικαίνετος: in *Alex.*; *HE*; AP.
Nican. Nicanor of Alexandria grammarian, II^{CE}, Νικάνωρ Ἀλεξανδρεύς.
Il. *De Iliadis interpunctione* (*περὶ Ἰλιακῆς στιγμῆς*): ed. L. Friedländer, Königsberg 1850 (Amsterdam 1967).
Od. *De Odysseae interpunctione* (*περὶ Ὀδυσσειακῆς στιγμῆς*): ed. O. Carnuth, Berlin 1875 (Amsterdam 1967).
Nican^{1}. Nicanor, Νικάνωρ: in *FGrHist* 146; *SRAM.*
Nican^{2}. Nicanor (= Nican.?), II^{CE}, Νικάνωρ ὁ Ἑρμείου: in *FGrHist* 628; *FHG* 3, pp. 632–634.
Nicar. Nicarchus, III^{BCE} (?), Νίκαρχος: in AP.
Nicar^{1}. Nicarchus, I^{CE}, Νίκαρχος: in *HE*; AP.
Nicias Nicias, III^{BCE}, Νικίας: in *HE*; AP; *SH.*
Nico Nicon, IV or III^{BCE} (?), Νίκων: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3.
Nicob. Nicobule, Νικοβούλη: in *FGrHist* 127.
Nicoch. Nicochares, V–IV^{BCE}, Νικοχάρης: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1; *Com.*
Nicocl. Nicocles of Laconia, Νικοκλῆς Λάκων: in *FGrHist* 587; *FHG* 4, pp. 464–465.
Nicocr. Nicocrates, II^{BCE}, Νικοκράτης: in *FGrHist* 376; *FHG* 4, pp. 465–466.
Nicod. Nicodemus, Νικόδημος: in AP.
Nicol. Nicolaus, II^{BCE} (?) Νικόλαος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3.
Nicol^{1}. Nicolaus of Damascus, I^{BCE}, Νικόλαος Δαμασκηνός: in *FGrHist* 90; *Parad.*; *HGM* 1; *FHG* 3, pp. 343–464.
Nicol^{2}. Nicolaus of Myra rhetor, IV–V^{CE}, Νικόλαος Μυρεύς: ed. J. Felten, in *RhGR.* 11.
Nicom. Nicomachus, III^{BCE}, Νικόμαχος: in *TrGF.*
Nicom^{1}. Nicomachus, III^{BCE}, Νικόμαχος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3.
Nicom^{2}. Nicomachus of Gerasa mathematician and musician, II^{CE}, Νικόμαχος Γερασηνός.
Ar. *Introductio arithmetica* (*ἀριθμητικὴ εἰσαγωγή*): ed. R. Hoche, T 1866.
exc. *excerpta*: in *MSG.*
Harm. *Harmonicum enchiridion* (*ἁρμονικὸν ἐγχειρίδιον*): in *MSG.*
Nicom^{3}. Nicomachus of Heraclea, I^{BCE}, Νικόμαχος Ἡρακλεώτης: in AP; *HE*; *FGE.*
Nicoph. Nicophon, V–IV^{BCE}, Νικοφῶν: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1.
Nicostr. Nicostratus, IV^{BCE}, Νικόστρατος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2; *Com.*
Nicostr^{1}. Nicostratus philosopher, Νικόστρατος: in Stob.
Nig. Sextius Niger medical writer and pharmacologist, Σέξτιος Νίγρος: in Plin. and Diosc^{2}.; ed. M. Wellmann, *Dioscurides* 2, Berlin 1958 (1914).
Nil. Nilus, V^{CE}, Νεῖλος σχολαστικός: in AP.
NilAnc. Nilus of Ancyra ascetic monk, † ca. 430^{CE}, Νεῖλος Ἀγκυρανός: in *PG* 79.
Cant. *Commentarium in Canticum canticorum*: ed. H.-U. Rosenbaum – H. Ringhausen, PTS 2004.
Ep. *Epistularum libri quattuor.*
Paup. *Ad Magnam de voluntaria paupertate.*
[NilAnc.] pseudo-Nilus of Ancyra.
Narr. *Narrationes* 1–7: ed. F. Conca, T 1983.
Perist. *Peristeria vel de virtute colenda et vitio fugiendo.*
Ninus Romance of Ninus, Νῖνος: *frr.* A-B ($_{P}$Berol. 6926), C ($_{P}$PSI 13.1305), D ($_{P}$Gen. 85) ed. S. Stephens - J. Winkler, *Ancient Greek Novels.*, Princeton 1995; *frr.* A-B also F. Zimmermann, *Griechische Roman-Papyri und verwandte Texte*, Heidelberg 1936, pp. 14–35.
Nomoc. Nomocanon, Νομοκανών: ed. J. B. Cotelerius, *Ecclesiae Graecae Monumenta* I, Paris 1677.
Non. Nonius Marcellus grammarian, IV^{CE}: ed. W. M. Lindsay, T 1903 (repr. 1969).
Nonn. Nonnus of Panopolis epic poet, V^{CE} (?), Νόννος Πανοπολίτης.
D. *Dionysiaca*: ed. R. Keydell, Berlin 1959; A. Ludwich, T 1909–11; W. H. D. Rouse, LCL 1942; F. Vian - P. Chuvin - G. Chrétien *et al.*, BL 1976–2006.
epigr. in AP.
Ev. *Paraphrasis in Ioannis Evangelium*: ed. A. Scheindler, T 1881; in *PG* 43.
Nonn^{1}. Nonnus the abbot ecclesiastical writer, VI^{CE}, Νόννος: ed. J. Nimmo Smith, CC(SG) 1992; also in *PG* 36.
Nonnos. Nonnosus historian, VI^{CE}, Νόννοσος: in *FHG* 4, pp. 178–180.
Noss. Nossis of Locris poetess, III^{BCE} (?), Νοσσίς: in *HE*; AP.
Nost. Nostoi (Returns) epic poem, VII^{BCE}, νόστοι: in *PEG*; *Hom.* 5; *Epic.*
NT Novum Testamentum, καινὴ διαθήκη: ed. E. Nestle - E. Nestle - K. Aland - B. Aland *et al.*, Stuttgart 1993^{27}; A. Merk, Roma 1964^{9}.
1, 2Cor. *Epistulae ad Corinthios* (1, 2: *Πρὸς Κορινθίους ἐπιστολαί Παύλου α′–β′*).
1, 2Pet. *Epistulae Petri* (1, 2: *Πέτρου ἐπιστολαί α′–β′*).
1, 2Thess. *Epistulae ad Thessalonicenses* (1, 2: *Πρὸς Θεσσαλονικεῖς ἐπιστολαί Παύλου α′–β′*).
1, 2Tim. *Epistula ad Timotheum* (1, 2: *Πρὸς Τιμόθεον ἐπιστολαί Παύλου α′–β′*).
1, 2, 3John *Epistulae Ioannis* (1, 2, 3: *Ἰωάννου ἐπιστολαί α′–β′–γ′*).
Acts *Actus Apostolorum* (*Πράξεις Ἀποστόλων*).
Col. *Epistula ad Colossenses* (*Πρὸς Κολοσσαεῖς ἐπιστολή Παύλου*).
Eph. *Epistula ad Ephesios* (*Πρὸς Ἐφεσίους ἐπιστολὴ Παύλου*).

Gal. *Epistula ad Galatas* (*Πρὸς Γαλάτας ἐπιστολή Παύλου*).
Heb. *Epistula ad Hebraeos* (*Πρὸς Ἑβραίους ἐπιστολὴ Παύλου*).
Jas. *Epistula Iacobi* (*Ἰακώβου ἐπιστολή*).
John *Evangelium secundum Ioannem* (*Εὐαγγέλιον κατὰ Ἰωάννην*).
Jude *Epistula Iudae* (*Ἰούδα ἐπιστολή*).
Luke *Evangelium secundum Lucam* (*Εὐαγγέλιον κατὰ Λουκᾶν*).
Mark *Evangelium secundum Marcum* (*Εὐαγγέλιον κατὰ Μᾶρκον*).
Matt *Evangelium secundum Matthaeum* (*Εὐαγγέλιον κατὰ Μαθθαῖον*).
Phlm. *Epistula ad Philemonem* (*Πρὸς Φιλήμονα ἐπιστολὴ Παύλου*).
Phil. *Epistula ad Philippenses* (*Πρὸς Φιλιππησίους ἐπιστολὴ Παύλου*).
Rev. *Apocalypsis Ioannis* (*Ἀποκάλυψις Ἰωάννου*).
Rom. *Epistula ad Romanos* (*Πρὸς Ῥωμαίους ἐπιστολὴ Παύλου*).
Titus *Epistula ad Titum* (*Πρὸς Τίτον ἐπιστολὴ Παύλου*).

NUM. NUMENIUS OF HERACLEA didactic poet, III^{BCE}, Νουμήνιος Ἡρακλεώτης: ed. T. Birt, *de Halieuticis Ovidio falso adscriptis*, Marburg 1878, pp. 127ff.; in ATH.; *SH*.

NUM^{1}. NUMENIUS OF APAMEA philosopher, II^{CE}, Νουμήνιος Ἀπαμεύς: ed. É. des Places, Paris 1973; in *FPG* 3; ed. K. S. Guthrie, London 1917; E. A. Leemans, "Mém. de l'Académie de Belgique" 37.2 (1937).

NUM^{2}. NUMENIUS OF TARSUS, Νουμήνιος: in AP.

NYMPH. NYMPHIS OF HERACLEA, III^{BCE}, Νύμφις Ἡρακλεώτης: in *FGrHist* 432; *FHG* 3, pp. 12–16.

NYMPHOD. NYMPHODORUS OF SYRACUSE, III^{BCE} (?), Νυμφόδωρος Συρακόσιος: in *FGrHist* 572; *Parad.*; *FHG* 2, pp. 375–381.

OC. OCELLUS (or OCCELUS) LUCANUS Pythagorean philosopher, I^{BCE} (?), Ὄκελλος (Ὀκκελος) Λευκανός: in *PTH*, pp. 124–138; *FPG* 1; ed. R. Harder, Berlin (1926) 1966.

OD. ODYSSEA, Homeric poem, Ὀδύσσεια: in *Hom.* 3–4; ed. A. Ludwich, T 1889–1891; P. von der Mühll, Basel (1946) 1961^{3}; H. van Thiel, Hildesheim 1991.

SCH. OD. SCHOLIA IN HOMERI ODYSSEAM: ed. W. Dindorf, Oxford 1855; A. Asulanus, Venezia 1528 (= As.); A. Ludwich, *Scholia in Homeri Odysseae α 1–309 auctiora et emendatiora*, Königsberg 1888–90 [Hildesheim 1966]; F. Pontani, *Scholia graeca in Odyssea*, Roma 2007 (α–β), 2010 (γ–δ).

OECUM. OECUMENIUS Christian exegete, V–VI^{CE}, Οἰκουμένιος.
Apoc. *Comm. in Apocalypsin*: ed. H. C. Hoskier, Michigan 1928.
PaulEp. *fragmenta in Pauli Epistulas* (*i Cor., ii Cor., Hebr. ...*, *see* NT); in *PK*, pp. 423–469.

OEDIP. OEDIPODIA epic poem, VIII^{BCE} fin., *Οἰδιπόδεια*: in *PEG*; *Hom.* 5; *Epic.*

OENOM. OENOMAUS philosopher, II^{CE}, Οἰνόμαος: in EUS^{1}. AP; ed. J. Hammerstaedt, Frankfurt 1988.

OLYMP. OLYMPIODORUS alchemist, IV^{CE} (?), Ὀλυμπιόδωρος: in *CAlG* 2, pp. 69–106.

OLYMP^{1}. OLYMPIODORUS, V^{CE}, Ὀλυμπιόδωρος: in *HGM* 1.

OLYMP^{2}. OLYMPIODORUS philosopher, VI^{CE}, Ὀλυμπιόδωρος.
in Alc. *In Platonis Alcibiadem comm.*: ed. L. G. Westerink, Amsterdam 1956.
in Cat. *In Aristotelis categorias comm.*: ed. A. Busse, in *CArG* 12, 1.
in Gorg. *In Platonis Gorgiam comm.*: ed. W. Norvin, T 1936; L. G. Westerink, Leipzig 1970.
in Meteor. *In Aristotelis meteorologica comm.*: ed. W. Stüve, in *CArG* 12, 2.
in Phaed. *In Platonis Phaedonem comm.*: ed. W. Norvin, T 1913; L. G. Westerink, Amsterdam 1976.
Prol. *Prolegomena*: ed. A. Busse, in *CArG* 12, 1.
VPlat. *Vita Platonis*: ed. C. F. Hermann, *Plato* 6, T 1853.

OLYMP^{3}. OLYMPIODORUS OF ALEXANDRIA Christian exegete, VI^{CE}, Ὀλυμπιόδωρος Ἀλεξανδρεύς: in *PG* 93.
Eccl. *Commentarii in Ecclesiasten.*
fr.Ier. *fragmenta in Ieremiam.*
Iob *Commentarii in Iob*: ed. U. and D. Hagedorn, PTS 1984.

ONAS. ONASUS, Ὄνασος: in *FGrHist* 41.

ONASAN. ONASANDER military writer, I^{CE}, Ὀνάσανδρος: ed. W. A. Oldfather, *Aeneas Tacticus*, LCL 1923; E. Korzenszky - R. Vári, Budapest 1935.

ONAT. ONATUS OF CROTON Pythagorean philosopher, Ὄνατος: in *PTH*, pp. 138–140; *FPG* 2; STOB.

ONES. ONESICRITUS OF ASTYPALAEA, IV^{BCE}, Ὀνησίκριτος Ἀστυπαλαιεύς: in *FGrHist* 134; *SRAM.*

ONOM. ONOMACRITUS epic poet, Ὀνομάκριτος: in *EGF.*

OPHEL. OPHELION, IV^{BCE}, Ὠφελίων: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2.

OPP. OPPIANUS OF ANAZARBUS didactic poet, II–III^{CE}, Ὀππιανὸς Ἀναζαρβεύς: ed. A. W. Mair, LCL 1928; F. S. Lehrs, in *PBD* (*Ἁλιευτικά*).

SCH. OPP.: SCHOLIA ET GLOSSAE IN OPPIANI HALIEUTICA: ed. U. Cats Bussemaker, D 1849, pp. 26off.

OPP^{1}. OPPIANUS OF APAMEA didactic poet, III^{CE}, Ὀππιανὸς Ἀπαμεύς: ed. A. W. Mair, LCL 1928; P. Boudreaux, Paris 1908; F. S. Lehrs, in *PBD* (*Κυνηγετικά*).

SCH. OPP^{1}.: SCHOLIA ET GLOSSAE IN OPPIANI CYNEGETICA: ed. U. Cats Bussemaker, D 1847, pp. 243ff.

OR. ORACULA (with citation of the author).
Chald. *Oracula Chaldaica*: ed. W. Kroll, Breslau 1894 (Hildesheim 1962); É. des Places, BL 1971.
Sib. *Oracula Sibyllina*: ed. J. Geffcken, GCS 1902; A. Kurfess, Berlin 1951.
Tib. *Oracula Tiburtina*: ed. P.J. Alexander, *The oracle of Baalbek. The Tiburtine Sibyl in Greek dress*, Washington, Dumbarton Oaks 1967.

ORIB. ORIBASIUS medical writer, IV^{CE}, Ὀρειβάσιος: ed. J. Räder, in *CMG* 6, 1–3; C. Daremberg - U. Cats Bussemaker, Paris 1851–1876 (*Collectiones medicae, ἰατρικαὶ συναγωγαί*).
Ecl. *Eclogae medicamentorum* (*ἐκλογαί* (*from ἰατρικαὶ συναγωγαί*)).
Eup. *Libri ad Eunapium* (*πρὸς Εὐνάπιον* (*εὐπόριστα*)).
Inc. *Incerti libri* (*from ἰατρικαὶ συναγωγαί*).
Syn. *Synopsis ad Eustathium filium* (*σύνοψις πρὸς Εὐστάθιον τὸν υἱόν*).

SCH. ORIB. SCHOLIA IN ORIBASIUM: ed. Räder, *CMG* 6.

ORIG. ORIGEN father of the Church, III^{CE}, Ὠριγένης: ed. W. A. Baehrens - E. Benz - E. Klostermann - P. Koetschau - E. Preuschen - M. Rauer, GCS 2 (1899), 3 (1899), 6 (1901, 1983), 10 (1903), 22 (1913), 29 (1920), 30 (1921), 33 (1925), 35 (1931, 2nd ed. GCS 49 (1959)), 38 (1933, 1980^{2}), 40 (1935), 41.1 (1941), 41.2 (1955, 1968^{2}); in *PG* 11–17.
Apoc. *Scholia in Apocalypsem*: ed. C. Diobouniotis - A. von Harnack, Leipzig 1911.
Cels. *Contra Celsum*: ed. M. Borret, SC 1967–76; M. Marcovich, Leiden-Boston-Köln 2001.
CCor. 1 *fragmenta in epist. I ad Corinthios*: ed. C. Jenkins, *Documents: Origen on I Corinthians*, in "JThS" 9 (1908), pp. 232–247, 353–372, 500–514; 10 (1908), pp. 29–51.
CGen. *fragmenta ex comm. in Genesim.*
CMat. *Comm. in Matthaeum libri*: also ed. R. Girod, SC 1970 (bb. 10–11).
CRom. *Commentarii in Romanos* (III.5–V.7) (PCair. 88748 + cod. Vat. gr. 762): ed. J. Scherer, IFAO, Cairo 1957 (by page and line).
Dial. *Dialogus cum Heraclide*: ed. J. Scherer, SC 1960.
Eng. *De engastrimytho* (*Reg.* 1.28.3–25).
Eph. *fragmenta ex commentariis in Eph.*: ed. J. A. F. Gregg, "Jour. of Theol. St." 3 (1902), pp. 234, 398, 554.
Exp. in Pr. *Exposita in Proverbia.*
fr.Ier. *fragmenta in Ieremiam* 1–71.
fr.Iez. *fragmenta in Ezechiel*: also in *AS* 3, p. 541.
fr.Io. *fragmenta in Ioannem* 1–140.
fr.Lu. *fragmenta in Lucam.*
fr.Os. *fragmenta in Oseam.*
fr.Ps. *fragmenta in Psalmos* 1–150: ed. J. Pitra, Paris 1884.
Hier. *Homiliae in Ieremiam* 1–20: also ed. P. Husson - P. Nautin, SC 1976–77.
HLev. *Homiliae in Leviticum* 1–16: *Lat.* ed. GCS 6 p. 280; *PG* 12.405; *Gr.fr.* ed. GCS 6, pp. 332, 394; *PG* 12.421, 493; 87.733–40 (in PROC.).
Io. *Comm. in Ioannem*: C. Blanc, SC 1966–92.
Mart. *Exhortatio ad martyrium.*
Or. *De oratione.*
Philoc. *Philocalia*: ed. J. A. Robinson, *The philocalia of Origen*, Cambridge 1893.
Princ. *De principiis* (Latin translation of Rufinus with Greek fr.): ed. H. Crouzel - M. Simonetti, SC 1978–84.
Sel. in Ezech. *Selecta in Ezechiel.*
Sel. in Ps. *Selecta in Psalmos.*

ORION ORION lexicographer, V^{CE}, Ὡρίων: ed. F. W. Sturz, *Orionis Thebani etymologicon*, Leipzig 1820.

OROS — OROS grammarian, II^{CE}, Ὄρος: in *SGLG* 4 (K. Alpers, 1981).
ORPH. — ORPHIC POETRY: in *FdV* 1; ed. also E. Abel, *Orphica*, Leipzig 1885.
A. — *Argonautica* (*Ἀργοναυτικά*): ed. F. Vian, BL 1987; G. Dottin, Paris 1930.
fr. — ed. O. Kern, Berlin 1963^{2} (1922).
H. — *Hymni* (*ὕμνοι*): ed. W. Quandt, Berlin 1962^{3}; A. N. Athanassakis, Missoula (Montana) 1977.
L. — *Lithica* (*λιθικά*): ed. R. Halleux - J. Schamp, *Les lapidaires grecs*, BL 1985; N. Giannakis, Ioannina 1982.
L^{2}. — *Lithica kerygmata* (*λιθικὰ κηρύγματα*): ed. Halleux-Schamp, pp. 146–177 (§§ 1–25: *Orphei lithica kerygmata*; §§ 26–53: *Socratis et Dionysii lithica*); G. N. Giannakis, Ioannina 1987 (= G.).
PDerv. — *The Derveni Papyrus*: ed. Th. Kouremenos – G. M. Parássoglou – K. Tsantsanoglou, Firenze 2006; *Der Orphische Papyrus von Derveni*, in "ZPE", 47 (1982), 1*–12*; ed. R. Janko in "ZPE", 47 (2002), 1–62.
ORTHAG. — ORTHAGORAS, I^{BCE} (?), Ὀρθαγόρας: in *FGrHist* 713.
OV. — PUBLIUS OVIDIUS NASO Latin poet, I^{BCE}–I^{CE}: ed. R. Merkel - R. Ehwald - F. Lenz, T 1916–37.
P: — *See* list V, p. 64.
P. — PAUL OF ALEXANDRIA astrologer, IV^{CE}, Παῦλος Ἀλεξανδρεύς: ed. E. Boer, T 1958.
P^{l}. — PAULUS SILENTIARIUS poet, VI^{CE}, Παῦλος Σιλεντιάριος: in AP; ed. G. Viansino, Torino 1963; *PG* 86.
Amb. — *Descriptio ambonis* (*Ἔκφρασις τοῦ ἄμβωνος*): also ed. P. Friedländer, Leipzig-Berlin 1912, pp. 257–265; C. De Stefani, T 2011.
Pyth. — *In thermas Pythicas* (*Εἰς τὰ ἐν Πυθίοις θερμά*): also ed. E. Cougny, in EPIGR.
Soph. — *Descriptio S. Sophiae* (*Ἔκφρασις τοῦ ναοῦ τῆς ἁγίας Σοφίας*): also ed. Friedländer, pp. 227–256; C. De Stefani, T 2011.
PACH. — PACHOMIUS OF TABENA ecclesiastical writer, † 346^{CE}, Παχώμιος.
epist. — *epistulae*: ed. H. Quecke, Regensburg 1975.
Poen. — *Poenae monachorum*: ed. L. Th. Lefort in "Muséon" 40 (1927), p. 60.
Reg. — *excerpta and regula*: ed. L. Th. Lefort in "Muséon" 37 (1924), p. 9.
Reg. B — *excerpta and regula, rec. B*: in *PG* 40.948.
PAEAN. — PAEANIUS, translator of the *Breviarium* of Eutropius: ed. S.P. Lambros in "Νέος Ἑλληνομνήμων" 9 (1912), pp. 9–113.
PAEG. — PAUL OF AEGINA medical writer, VII^{CE}, Παῦλος Αἰγινήτης: ed. I. L. Heiberg, CMG 9.1–2.
PALAEPH. — PALAEPHATUS paradoxographer, Παλαίφατος: ed. N. Festa, in *MG* 3, 2 (*De incredibilibus*, *περὶ ἀπίστων*).
PALAEPH^{1}. — PALAEPHATUS, Παλαίφατος: in *FGrHist* 44.
PALCH. — PALCHUS astrologer, V–VI^{CE}, Πάλχος: in *CCA*.
PALL. — PALLADIUS bishop of Helenopolis, IV–V^{CE}, Παλλάδιος Ἑλενοπολίτης.
Io. — *Dialogus de vita Ioannis Chrysostomi*: ed. A. M. Malingrey - Ph. Leclercq, SC 1988; P. R. Coleman-Norton, Cambridge 1958^{2}; in *PG* 47.
L. — *Historia Lausiaca*: ed. C. Butler, Cambridge 1904 (repr. Hildesheim 1967); G. J. M. Bartelink - M. Barchiesi, FLV 1974; in *PG* 34.
[PALL.] — PSEUDO-PALLADIUS.
H.M. — *Historia monachorum in Aegypto*: ed. E. Preuschen, *Palladius und Rufinus*, Giessen 1897, pp. 1–97; in *PG* 65.441 (partly interpolated in *L.*, partly published as *Historia monachorum* (*paradisus*)).
Ind. — *De gentibus Indiae et Bragmantibus* (spurious = [CALLISTH.]): ed. W. Bergkoff, Meinsenheim am Glan 1967.
PALL^{1}. — PALLADIUS OF ALEXANDRIA iatrosophist, VI^{CE}, Παλλάδιος Ἀλεξάνδρειος: ed. F. R. Dietz, Königsberg 1834.
Febr. — *De febribus*: ed. J. L. Ideler, *PhMG* 1.
in Hp. — *In Hippocratis librum sextum de morbis popularibus*: in Dietz.
in Fract. — *In Hippocratis de fracturis*: ed. I. Irmer, Hamburg 1977.
PALLADAS — PALLADAS grammarian and poet, IV–V^{CE}, Παλλάδας: in AP.
PAMPH. — PAMPHILUS medical writer, Πάμφιλος: in GAL.
PAMPH^{1}. — PAMPHILUS grammarian and poet, II^{BCE}, Πάμφιλος: in *HE*; AP.
PAMPHILA — PAMPHILA historian, I^{CE}, Παμφίλη: in *FHG* 3, pp. 520–522.
PAMPR. — PAMPREPIUS poet, V^{CE}, Παμπρέπιος: in *GrDFr* 35; ed. E. Livrea, T 1979.
PAN. — PANAETIUS OF RHODES philosopher, II^{BCE}, Παναίτιος Ῥόδιος: ed. M. van Straaten, Leiden 1962.
PANAR. — PANARCES writer of iambic poetry, Πανάρχης: in *IEG* 2.
PANCR. — PANCRATES THE ARCADIAN epic poet, II^{CE}, Παγκράτης ὁ Ἀρκάς: in *GrDFr* 15; *SH*.
PANCR^{1}. — PANCRATES OF EGYPT, II^{CE}, Παγκράτης ὁ Αἰγύπτιος: in *HE*; in AP.
PANTEL. — PANTELEUS poet, Παντέλειος: in *GrDFr* 23.
PANYAS. — PANYAS(S)IS OF HALICARNASSUS epic poet, V^{BCE}, Πανύασ(σ)ις Ἁλικαρνασσεύς: in *PEG*; *EGF*; *Alex.*; ed. V. J. Matthews, Leiden 1974; in *Epic*.
PAPP. — PAPPUS mathematician, III^{CE} (?), Πάππος.
in Ptol. — *In Claudi Ptolemaei syntaxin mathematicam comm.* (*εἰς Κλαυδίου Πτολεμαίου μεγάλης συντάξεως βιβλία ὑπομνήματα*): ed. A. Rome, ST 1931–43.
Syn. — *Synagoge* (*συναγωγή*): ed. F. Hultsch, Berlin 1876–78.
PARM. — PARMENIDES, VI–V^{BCE}, Παρμενίδης: in *FdV* 28; *PPF*; ed. M. Untersteiner, Firenze 1958; A. H. Coxon, Assen-Wolfeboro 1986; D. O'Brien, in P. Aubenque, *Études sur Parménide* I, Paris 1987.
PARMEN. — PARMENON writer of iambic poetry, III^{BCE} (?), Παρμένων: in *ALG* 3; *Alex.*; *SH*.
PARMEN^{1}. — PARMENON, III^{BCE}, Παρμένων: in AP; *FGE*.
PARMENI. — PARMENION, I^{BCE}, Παρμενίων: in AP; *GPh*.
PAROEM. — PAROEMIOGRAPHI: in *Paroem.*
App. — *Appendix proverbiorum*: in *Paroem.* 1.
Mant. — *Mantissa proverbiorum*: in *Paroem.* 2.
Suppl. — *Corpus Paroemiographorum Graecorum. Supplementum*, contulit K. Latte, Hildesheim 1961, 1991^{2} (repr. of six contributions of L. Cohn, O. Crusius, V. Jungblut *et al.* with separate pagination).
PARRH. — PARRHASIUS elegiac poet, Παρράσιος: in *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; *FGE*.
PARTH. — PARTHENIUS OF NICAEA poet and mythographer, I^{BCE}, Παρθένιος: ed. E. Martini, in *MG* 2, 1 suppl.; *SH* (605–666); *ALG* 6; *Erot.* 1; *Erot*D.
PATR. — PATROCLES OF THURII, IV^{BCE}, Πατροκλῆς Θούριος: in *TrGF*.
PATR^{1}. — PATROCLES, III^{BCE}, Πατροκλῆς: in *FGrHist* 712; *FHG* 2, pp. 442–444.
PAUS. — PAUSANIAS periegete, II^{CE}, Παυσανίας: ed. M. H. Rocha-Pereira, T 1989–90^{2}; H. Hitzig - H. Blümmer, Leipzig 1896–1910; W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1918–35; D. Musti – G. Maddoli – M. Nafissi – M. Moggi, FLV 1982–2010 (bb. I–IX).
PAUS^{1}. — PAUSANIAS OF DAMASCUS, IV^{CE} (?), Παυσανίας Δαμασκηνός: in *FGrHist* 854; *FHG* 4, pp. 467–471; *HGM* 1.
PAUS^{2}. — PAUSANIAS grammarian, II^{CE}, Παυσανίας: ed. H. Erbse, *Untersuchungen zu den attizistischen Lexika*, Berlin 1950.
PELAG. — PELAGIUS alchemist, III^{CE}, Πελάγιος: in *CAlG* 2, pp. 89, 199, 253–261.
PEMP. — PEMPELUS philosopher, Πέμπελος: in *PTH*, pp. 141–142; *FPG* 2; STOB.
PERICT. — PERICTIONE philosopher, Περικτιόνη: in *PTH*, pp. 142–146; *FPG* 2; STOB.
PERS. — AULUS PERSIUS FLACCUS Latin poet, I^{CE}: ed. S. G. Owen, OCT 1907^{2}; W. V. Clausen, OCT 1959; W. Kißel, Heidelberg 1990; W. Kißel, T 2007.
PERSAE. — PERSEUS OF CITIUM historian and Stoic philosopher, III^{CE}, Περσαῖος Κιτιεύς: in *FGrHist* 584; *SVF* 1; *FHG* 2, p. 623.
PERSES — PERSES, Πέρσης: in *HE*; AP.
PETR. — PETRUS PATRICIUS historian, VI^{CE}, Πέτρος Πατρίκιος: ed. C. de Boor, Berlin 1903; in *FHG* 4, pp. 181–191; in *HGM* 1; *PG* 113.
Gent. — *Excerpta de legationibus gentium ad Romanos.*
Rom. — *Excerpta de legationibus Romanorum ad gentes.*
PETR^{1}. — PETRUS I THE ALEXANDRIAN, † 311^{CE}, Πέτρος.
EpCan. — *Epistula canonica*: in *PG* 18.468.
PETRON. — PETRONIUS Latin writer, I^{CE}: ed. E. Bücheler - W. Heräus, Berlin 1922^{6}.
PHAED. — PHAEDIMUS, II^{BCE}, Φαίδιμος: in *HE*; AP; *SH*.
PHAENN. — PHAENNUS, III–II^{BCE}, Φάεννος: in *HE*; AP.
PHAEST. — PHAESTUS epic poet, Φαῖστος: in *Alex.*; *SH*.
PHAL. — PHALAECUS, III^{BCE}, Φάλαικος: in *HE*; AP.

PHALAR. PSEUDO-PHALARIS, *letters*, Φάλαρις: in *E.G.*

PHAN. PHANIAS Peripatetic philosopher and historian, IV–III^{BCE}, Φανίας: in *SchAr* 9; *FHG* 2, pp. 293–301.

PHAN^{1}. PHANIAS, III^{BCE} (?), Φανίας: in *HE*; AP.

PHANOCL. PHANOCLES elegiac poet, III^{BCE} (?), Φανοκλῆς: in *Alex.*; *ALG* 6.

PHANOD. PHANODEMUS OF ATHENS, IV^{BCE}, Φανόδημος: in *FGrHist* 325; *FHG* 1, pp. 366–370.

PHANODIC. PHANODICUS, II^{BCE} (?), Φανόδικος: in *FGrHist* 397; *FHG* 4, pp. 473–474.

PHEREC. PHERECYDES OF ATHENS, VI^{BCE}, Φερεκύδης Ἀθηναῖος: in *FGrHist* 3; *FHG* 1, pp. 70–99.

PHEREC^{1}. PHERECYDES OF SYROS philosopher, VI^{BCE}, Φερεκύδης Σύριος: in *FdV* 7; *E.G.*

PHERECR. PHERECRATES, V^{BCE}, Φερεκράτης: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1; *Com.*; *CGFP* 205.

PHEREN. PHERENICUS OF HERACLEIA epic poet, Φερένικος Ἡρακλεώτης: in *SH.*

PHIL. PHILO OF BYZANTIUM mechanical writer, II^{BCE}, Φίλων Βυζάντιος: ed. H. Diels - E. Schramm, "Abh. Berl. Akad." 1918–19 (by p. of *Poliorc.*); in *GrKr* (*βελοποιικά*).

PHIL^{1}. PHILO epic poet, I^{BCE} (?), Φίλων: in EUS^{1}.; ed. A. Ludwich, Königsberg 1900; in *SH.*

PHIL^{2}. PHILO OF ALEXANDRIA philosopher and theologian, I^{CE}, Φίλων Ἀλεξανδρεὺς ὁ Ἰουδαῖος: ed. R. Arnaldez - J. Pouilloux - C. Mondésert *et al.*, SC 1962 (by op. and par.); L. Cohn - P. Wendland - S. Reiter, Berlin 1898–1915; F. H. Colson, LCL 1949–58; J. Rendel Harris, Cambridge 1886(*fr.*).

Abr. *De Abrahamo.*
Aet. *De aeternitate mundi.*
Agr. *De agricultura.*
Alex. *Alexander.*
Cher. *De Cherubim.*
Conf. *De confusione linguarum.*
Congr. *De congressu eruditionis gratia.*
Cont. *De vita contemplativa.*
Dec. *De Decalogo.*
Det. *Quod deterius potiori insidiari soleat.*
Deus *Quod deus sit immutabilis.*
Ebr. *De ebrietate.*
Flacc. *In Flaccum.*
Fug. *De fuga et inventione.*
Gig. *De gigantibus.*
Her. *Quis rerum divinarum heres sit.*
Hyp. *Hypothetica.*
Ios. *De Iosepho.*
Leg. *Legum Allegoriae.*
Legat. *Legatio ad Gaium.*
Migr. *De migratione Abrahami.*
Mos. *De vita Mosis.*
Mut. *De mutatione nominum.*
Op. *De opificio mundi.*
Plant. *De plantatione.*
Post. *De posteritate Caini.*
Praem. *De praemiis et poenis, de exsecrationibus.*
Prob. *Quod omnis probus liber sit.*
Prov. *De Providentia.*
QuEx. *Quaestiones et solutiones in Exodum.*
QuGen. *Quaestiones et solutiones in Genesim.*
Sacr. *De sacrificiis Abeli et Caini.*
Sobr. *De sobrietate.*
Somn. *De somniis.*
Spec. *De specialibus legibus.*
Virt. *De virtutibus.*

PHIL^{3}. PHILO OF BYBLOS, I–II^{CE}, Φίλων Βύβλιος: in *FGrHist* 790; *FHG* 3, pp. 560–576.

PHIL^{4}. PHILO OF TARSUS medical writer, Φίλων Ταρσεύς: in GAL.; *SH.*

PHIL^{5}. PHILO OF HERACLEIA, Φίλων Ἡρακλεώτης: in *Parad.*

PHIL^{6}. PSEUDO-PHILO, *de septem miraculis*, VI^{CE} (?), *περὶ τῶν ἑπτὰ θαυμάτων*: ed. R. Hercher, *Aelianus*, D 1858; K. Brodersen, *Reiseführer zu den sieben Weltwundern*, Frankfurt a.M. 1992, pp. 20–36.

PHIL^{7}. PHILO CARPASIANUS, V^{CE}, Φίλων.

Cant. *Enarratio in Canticum*: ed. *PG* 40.28.

PHILAG. PHILAGRIUS medical writer, III–IV^{CE}, Φιλάγριος: in AET^{1}.; Orib; *Frammenti*: ed. R. Masullo, Napoli 1999.

PHILEM. PHILEMON, IV–III^{BCE}, Φιλήμων: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2; *Com.*; *CGFP* 206–214; AP.

PHILEM^{1}. PHILEMON IUNIOR, III^{BCE}, Φιλήμων: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2.

PHILEM^{2}. PHILEMON lexicographer, III^{BCE} (?), Φιλήμων Ἀθηναῖος: in ATH.

PHILETAER. PHILETAERUS, V–IV^{BCE}, Φιλέταιρος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2; *Com.*

PHILIAD. PHILIADAS, Φιλιάδας: in *FGE.*

PHILIC. PHILICUS lyric poet, III^{BCE}, Φίλικος: in *SH.*

PHILIN. PHILINUS, III^{BCE}, Φιλῖνος Ἀκραγαντῖνος: in *FGrHist* 174.

PHILIP. PHILIPPUS, IV^{BCE}, Φίλιππος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2.

PHILIP^{1}. PHILIPPUS OF THESSALONICA, I^{CE}, Φίλιππος ὁ Θεσσαλονικεύς: in AP; *GPh.*

PHILIP^{2}. PHILIPPUS OF PERGAMUM, Φίλιππος ὁ Περγαμηνός: in *FGrHist* 95.

PHILIP^{3}. PHILIPPUS V KING OF MACEDONIA, II^{BCE}, Φίλιππος βασιλεύς: in PLUT.; *FGE.*

PHILIPP. PHILIPPIDES, IV–III^{BCE}, Φιλιππίδης: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3.

PHILISC. PHILISCUS, IV^{BCE}, Φιλίσκος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2; *CGFP* 215.

PHILISC^{1}. PHILISCUS, IV^{BCE} (?), Φιλισκος: in *TrGF*; in HEPH. (as Φιλικός inventor of the Φιλίκτιον μέτρον); AP. (?).

PHILIST. PHILISTUS OF SYRACUSE, V–IV^{BCE}, Φίλιστος Συρακόσιος: in *FGrHist* 556; *FHG* 1, pp. 185–192.

PHILIST^{1}. PHILISTION OF LOCRIS, medical writer, IV^{BCE}: in M. Wellmann, *Die Fragmente der Sikelischen Aerzte*, Berlin 1901, and ATH.

PHILISTID. PHILISTIDES OF MALLOS, Φιλιστίδης: in *FGrHist* 11.

PHILIT. PHILITAS OF COS elegiac poet, IV–III^{BCE}, Φιλίτας Κῷος: in *Alex.*; AP; *S.H.*; ed. K. Spanoudakis, Leiden-Boston 2002; E. Dettori, Roma 2000; L. Sbardella, Roma 2000.

gl. *Glossae miscellae* (ἄταχτοι γλῶσσαι): ed. G. Kuchenmüller, Berlin 1928.

PHILIT^{1}. PHILITAS OF SAMOS, I^{BCE}, Φιλίτας Σάμιος: in *HE*; AP.

PHILL. PHILLIS OF DELOS historian of music, Φίλλις Δήλιος: in *FHG* 4, p. 476.

PHILOCH. PHILOCHORUS OF ATHENS, IV^{BCE}, Φιλόχορος: in *FGrHist* 328; *FHG* 1, pp. 384–417; 4, pp. 646–648.

PHILOCL. PHILOCLES, V^{BCE} (?), Φιλοκλῆς: in *TrGF.*

PHILOCL^{1}. PHILOCLES, II^{BCE}, Φιλοκλῆς: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3.

PHILOD. PHILODEMUS OF GADARA Epicurean philosopher, I^{BCE} (and PSEUDO-), Φιλόδημος Γαδαρεύς.

Adul. *De vitiis* (*περὶ κακιῶν*: $_{P}$HERC. 1457, *see* list V): D. Bassi, in *Volumina Herculanensia* 3, 1, Milano 1914.

D. *De diis* (*περὶ θεῶν*): ed. H. Diels, "Abh. Berl. Akad." 1915–16.

Epic. *De Epicuro* (*περὶ Ἐπικούρου*) ($_{P}$HERC. 1289 and 1232, *see* V): ed. A. Vogliano, *Epicuri et Epicureorum scripta in Herc. Pap. servata*, Berlin 1928; A. Tepedino Guerra, "CErc" 24 (1994), pp. 5–53.

epigr. in AP; *GPh*; D. Sider, Oxford 1997.

Herc. *see* $_{P}$HERC. (list V); *Herc.* 1251: W. Schmid, *Ethica Epicuri*, Leipzig 1959; G. Indelli – V. Tsouna Mc Kirahan, Napoli 1995; *Herc.* 1003: ed. W. Crönert, *Die "Logica Zetemata" des Chrysippos ...*, "Hermes" 36 (1901), pp. 548–579 (= *Studi Ercolanesi*, Napoli 1975, pp. 92–98); *Herc.* 19: ed. W. Scott, *Fragmenta Herculanensia*, Oxford 1885, pp. 253–305; A. Monet, "CErc" 26 (1996), pp. 27–126; *Herc.* 1418: C. Militello, Napoli 1997.

Hom. *De bono rege secundum Homerum* (*περὶ τοῦ καθ' Ὅμηρον ἀγαθοῦ βασιλέως*): ed. T. Dorandi, Napoli 1982.

IAc. *Index Academicorum*: ed. T. Dorandi, Napoli 1991 (col. and line).

Ir. *De ira* (*περὶ ὀργῆς*): ed. G. Indelli, Napoli 1988 (col. and line).

ISt. *Index Stoicorum*: ed. T. Dorandi, Leiden 1994 (col. and line).

L.L. *De loquendi libertate* (*περὶ παρρησίας*): ed. A. Olivieri, T 1914. (fr. or col. and line).

Mort. *De morte* (*περὶ θανάτου*): ed. D. Bassi, *Pap. Ercolanesi*, Milano 1914; M. Gigante, *Ricerche Filodemee*, Napoli 1983^{2}, pp. 115–234.

Mus. *De musica* (*περὶ μουσικῆς*): ed. J. Kemke, T 1884; D. A. van Krevelen, Hilversum 1939; b. I: G. M. Rispoli, Napoli 1969; b. IV: A. J. Neubecker, Napoli 1986 (b., fr./col., line).

Oec. *De oeconomia* (*περὶ οἰκονομίας*) = *de vitiis* IX (= *περὶ κακιῶν θ'*): ed. C. Jensen, T 1906 (col. and line).

Piet. *De pictate* (*περὶ εὐσεβείας*): ed. T. Gomperz, *Herkulanische Studien* 2, Leipzig 1866; D. Obbink, Oxford 1996 (part I).

Poëm. *De poematibus* (*περὶ ποιημάτων*): PHERC.: [b. I] R. Janko, Oxford 2000; [b. II] ed. H. Hausrath, "Jahrb. Class. Phil." Suppl. 17 (1889); 1–3: [A, B, C] ed. F. Sbordone in *Ricerche sui Papiri Ercolanesi* 2, Napoli 1976; 4a: [b. IV] ed. F. Sbordone in *Ricerche, cit.* 1, Napoli 1969, pp. 287–372; 4b: [D, E] ed. M. L. Nardelli in *Ricerche, cit.* 4, Napoli 1983; 5: [b. V] ed. C. Mangoni, Napoli 1993; C. Jensen, Berlin 1923.

Rh. *Rhetorica*: ed. S. Sudhaus, T 1892–96, and suppl. (vol. and p.); b. I–II: ed. F. Longo Auricchio, Napoli 1977; III (final part): D. Hammerstaedt, "CErc" 27 (1992).

Sign. *De signis* (*περὶ σημείων καὶ σημειώσεων*): ed. Ph. H. - E. A. De Lacy, Napoli 1978.

Soph. *Adversus sophistas* (PHERC. 1005): ed. A. Angeli, *Ad contubernales*, Napoli 1988; F. Sbordone, Napoli 1947.

St. *De Stoicis* (*περὶ τῶν Στωικῶν*): ed. T. Dorandi, "CErc." 12 (1982), pp. 91–133; W. Crönert, *Kolotes und Menedemos*, Leipzig 1906.

Vit. *De vitiis* b. X (*περὶ κακιῶν ι'*): ed. C. Jensen, Leipzig 1911 (col. and line).

PHILODA. PHILODAMUS OF SCARPHEA lyric poet, IV^{BCE}, Φιλόδαμος Σκαφεύς: in *Alex.*

PHILOL. PHILOLAUS, V–IV^{BCE}, Φιλόλαος: in *FdV* 44; *Pyth.* 2.

PHILOMN. PHILOMNESTUS, Φιλόμνηστος: in *FGrHist* 527; *FHG* 4, pp. 477–478.

PHILON. PHILONIDES, V^{BCE}, Φιλωνίδης: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1; *Com.*

PHILON^{1}. PHILONIDES, Φιλωνίδης: in *PCG* 7.

PHILON^{2}. PHILONIDES OF DYRRHACHIUM medical writer, I^{CE}, Φιλωνίδης: in *Περὶ μύρων καὶ στεφάνων*; in GAL. and ATH.; cf. C. Garcia Lázaro, *Medici Graeci apud Athenaeum tantum servati*, Diss. (unedited) Madrid 1982, pp. 255–264.

PHILOSTEPH. PHILOSTEPHANUS, III–II^{BCE} (?), Φιλοστέφανος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3.

PHILOSTEPH^{1}. PHILOSTEPHANUS paradoxographer, Φιλοστέφανος: in *FHG* 3, pp. 28–34; *Parad.*; *SH* (691–693).

PHILOSTORG. PHILOSTORGIUS Christian historian, IV–V^{CE}, Φιλοστόργιος: in *PG* 65.

HE. *Historia ecclesiastica*: ed. J. Bidez, GCS 1913.

PHILOSTR. FLAVIUS PHILOSTRATUS sophist, II–III^{CE}, Φλάβιος Φιλόστρατος: ed. C. L. Kayser, T 1870–1871.

Ap. *Vita Apollonii* (*τὰ ἐς τὸν Τυανέα Ἀπολλώνιον*): ed. F. C. Conybeare, LCL 1960^{5}.

Dial. *Dialexeis* (*διαλέξεις*).

epist. *epistulae*: ed. F. C. Conybeare, LCL 1960^{5}.

Gymn. *De gymnastica* (*περὶ γυμναστικῆς*): ed. J. Jüthner, Leipzig-Berlin 1909.

Her. *Heroicus* (*ἡρωικός*).

Im. *Imagines* (*εἰκόνες*): ed. O. Benndorf - C. Schenkl, T 1893; F. C. Conybeare, LCL 1960^{5}.

Nero LUC. *Nero* (*opusc.* 84: traditional attribution).

V.S. *Vitae sophistarum* (*βίοι σοφιστῶν*): ed. W. C. Wright, LCL 1961.

PHILOSTR^{1}. PHILOSTRATUS IUNIOR sophist, III^{CE}, Φιλόστρατος: ed. C. Schenkl - E. Reisch, T 1902; A. Fairbanks, LCL 1960.

PHILOSTR^{2}. PHILOSTRATUS OF ATHENS, Φιλόστρατος Ἀθηναῖος: in *FGrHist* 99.

PHILOX. PHILOXENUS OF LEUCAS lyric poet, V^{BCE}, Φιλόξενος Λευκάδιος: in *PMG*; *ALG* 3; *PLG* 3.

PHILOX^{1}. PHILOXENUS OF CYTHERA lyric poet, V–IV^{BCE}, Φιλόξενος Κυθήριος: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.

PHILOX^{2}. PHILOXENUS, III^{BCE}, Φιλόξενος: in *HE*; AP.

PHILOX^{3}. PHILOXENUS grammarian, I^{BCE}, Φιλόξενος: in *SGLG* 2 (C. Theodoridis, 1976).

PHILUM. PHILUMENUS medical writer, III^{CE}, Φιλύμενος: in ORIB.; AET^{1}.

Ven. *De venenatis animalibus* (*περὶ ἰοβόλων ζῴων καὶ τῶν ἐν αὐτοῖς βοηθημάτων*): ed. M. Wellmann, in *CMG* 10, 1.

PHILYLL. PHILYLLIUS, V–IV^{BCE}, Φιλύλλιος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1; *Com.*

PHINT. PHINTYS Pythagorean philosopher, Φίντυς: in STOB.; *FPG* 2.

PHLEG. PHLEGON OF TRALLES, II^{CE}, Φλέγων Τραλλιανός: in *FGrHist* 257; *Parad.*; *FHG* 3, pp. 602–624; *RNS.*

PHOC. PHOCYLIDES, VI^{BCE}, Φωκυλίδης: in *IEG* 2; *PE* 1; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; ed. P. Derron, BL 1986; *epigrammi* (dub.) = in AP; *FGE.*

[PHOC.] PSEUDO-PHOCYLIDES, I^{CE} (?), *γνῶμαι*: ed. D. Young, *Theognis*, T 1971; in *ALG* 2; *PLG* 2.

PHOEB. PHOEBAMMON, V–VI^{CE}, Φοιβάμμων: in *RhG* 3; ed. H. Rabe, in *RhGR.* 14 (part).

PHOEN. PHOENIX writer of iambics, III^{BCE}, Φοῖνιξ: in *Alex.*

PHOENIC. PHOENICIDES, III^{BCE}, Φοινικίδης: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3.

PHOR. PHORONIS epic poem, VII–VI^{BCE}, *Φορωνίς*: in *PEG*; *Epic.*

PHORM. PHORMUS (or PHORMIS), VI^{BCE}, Φόρμος (or Φόρμις): in *PCG* 1; *CAF* 3; *FCG* 1.

PHOT. PHOTIUS patriarch, IX^{CE}, Φώτιος:

Amph. *Amphilochia*: edd. B. Laourdas – L. G. Westerink, I–VI.2, T 1983–1988.

Bibl. *Bibliotheca* (*βιβλιοθήκη ἢ μυριόβιβλος*): ed. I. Bekker, Berlin 1824–25; P. Henry, Paris 1959–77; in *PG* 103.

fr.Mat. *fragmenta in Matthaeum*: in *MK*, pp. 270–337 (by fr., col. and line).

Io. *Commentarii in Ioannem*: in *JK*, pp. 359–412 (by fr. and line).

Lex. *Lexicon* (*λέξεων συναγωγή*): ed. S. A. Naber, Leiden 1864–65; C. Theodoridis, Berlin 1982–1998 (A-M).

PaulEp. *fragmenta in Pauli epistulas* (*i Cor., ii Cor., Hebr. ...*), in *PK*, pp. 470–652.

PHRYN. PHRYNICHUS, VI–V^{BCE}, Φρύνιχος: in *TrGF.*

Eleg. *elegiaca*: in *ALG* 1.

PHRYN^{1}. PHRYNICHUS, V^{BCE}, Φρύνιχος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1; *Com.*

PHRYN^{2}. PHRYNICHUS Atticist grammarian, II^{CE}, Φρύνιχος Ἀράβιος.

Att. *Atticista* (*Ἀττικιστής* (*ἐκλογή*)): in *SGLG* 1 (E. Fischer, 1974); W. G. Rutherford, London 1881.

S.P. *Praeparatio sophistica* (*σοφιστικὴ προπαρασκευή*): ed. J. von Borries, T 1911.

PHYLAR. PHYLARCHUS, III^{BCE}, Φύλαρχος: in *FGrHist* 81; *FHG* 1, pp. 334–358; 4, p. 645; also in *SH* 694a.

PHYLOT. PHYLOTIMUS medical writer, Φυλότιμος: ed. F. Steckerl, in *Fragments of Praxagoras of Cos and his School*, Leiden 1958.

PIGR. PIGRES elegiac poet, V^{BCE} (?), Πίγρης: in *IEG* 2; *PE* 2.

PIND. PINDARUS lyric poet, V^{BCE}, Πίνδαρος: ed. B. Snell - H. Maehler, 1: *Epinicia*, T 1987^{8}; 2: *Fragmenta*, ed. H. Maehler, T 1989; A. Turyn, Oxford 1952^{2}; A. Puech, BL 1949–52^{2}; C. M. Bowra, OCT 1947^{2}.

Dith. *Dithyrambi* (*διθύραμβοι* (1–4 = *fr.* 70a-d; *fr.* 71–88)).

Enc. *Encomia* (*ἐγκώμια* (frr. 118–128)).

epigr. *epigrammata* (dub.): in *FGE.*

fr. *incertorum librorum fragmenta* (frr. 140–332).

I. *Isthmia* (*Ἰσθμιονίκαις*): G. A. Privitera, FLV 1982.

N. *Nemea* (*Νεμεονίκαις*).

O. *Olympica* (*Ὀλυμπιονίκαις*): B. Gentili - P. Giannini - L. Lomiento, FLV 2013.

P. *Pythia* (*Πυθιονίκαις*): B. Gentili - P. Angeli Bernardini - E. Cingano - P. Giannini, FLV 1995.

Pae. *Paeanes* (*παιᾶνες* (1–22 = *fr.* 52a-w; *fr.* 53–70+249b)): ed. G. Bona, Cuneo 1988.

Parth. *Parthenia* (*παρθένεια* (1–2 = *fr.* 94a-b and 94c-e)).

Thr. *Threni* (*θρῆνοι* (1–6: *fr.* 128a-f; 7: *fr.* 129–131a and *fr.* 131b–139)): ed. M. Cannatà Fera, Roma 1990.

SCH. PIND. SCHOLIA IN PINDARUM: ed. A. B. Drachmann, T 1903–27; A. Böckh, Berlin 1811–20; *Les scholies métrique de Pindare* par J. Irigoin, Paris 1958; *Scholia metrica vetera in Pindari carmina*, ed. A. Tessier, T 1989.

PINYT. PINYTUS OF BITHYNIA, I^{CE}, Πινυτός: in AP; *GPh.*

PIS. PISANDER OF CAMIRUS epic poet, VII^{BCE}, Πείσανδρος Καμιρεύς: in *PEG*; AP; *EGF*; *FGE*; *Epic.*

PIS^{1}. PISANDER, III–II^{BCE}, Πείσανδρος: in *FGrHist* 16.

PISO PISO, I^{CE}, Πίσων: in AP.

PITT. PITTACUS, VI^{BCE}, Πιττακός: in *PE* 2; *PLG* 3; AP; cf. also *FdV* 10 (*septem sapientes*, 5).

PLAT. PLATO, V–IV^{BCE}, Πλάτων: ed. J. Burnet, OCT 1892–1908 (I–II 1905–15^{2}); C. F. Hermann, T 1851–53; M. and A. Croiset - L. Bodin - L. Robin *et al.*, BL 1920–; E. A. Duke - W. F. Hicken - W. S. M. Nicoll - D. B. Robinson - J. C. G. Strachan, I, OCT 1995.

Alc.1. 2. *Alcibiades* (*Ἀλκιβιάδης α'-β'*): ed. A. Carlini, Torino 1964.

Am. *Amatores* (*ἀντερασταί*): ed. A. Carlini, Torino 1964.

Ap. *Apologia Socratis* (*ἀπολογία Σωκράτους*).

Ax. *Axiochus* (*Ἀξίοχος*).

Ch. *Charmides* (*Χαρμίδης*).

Clit. *Clitophon* (*Κλειτοφῶν*).
Crat. *Cratylus* (*Κρατύλος*).
Crit. *Crito* (*Κρίτων*).
Criti. *Critias* (*Κριτίας*).
Def. *Definitiones* (*ὅροι*).
Dem. *Demodocus* (*Δημόδοκος*).
epigr. in AP; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2.
Epin. *Epinomis* (*ἐπινομίς*).
epist. *epistulae*: ed. J. Moore-Blunt, T 1985; M. Isnardi Parente, FLV 2002.
Eryx. *Eryxias* (*Ἐρυξίας*).
Euthyd. *Euthydemus* (*Εὐθύδημος*).
Euthyph. *Euthyphron* (*Εὐθύφρων*).
Gorg. *Gorgias* (*Γοργίας*): ed. E. R. Dodds, Oxford 1959.
HipMa. *Hippias maior* (*Ἱππίας μείζων*).
HipMi. *Hippias minor* (*Ἱππίας ἐλάττων*).
Hippar. *Hipparchus* (*Ἵππαρχος*): ed. A. Carlini, Torino 1964.
Ion *Ion* (*Ἴων*).
Iust. *De iusto* (*περὶ δικαίου*).
Lach. *Laches* (*Λάχης*).
Leg. *Leges* (*νόμοι*).
Lys. *Lysis* (*Λύσις*).
Men. *Meno* (*Μένων*): ed. R. S. Bluck, Cambridge 1961.
Menex. *Menexenus* (*Μενέξενος*).
Min. *Minos* (*Μίνως*).
Parm. *Parmenides* (*Παρμενίδης*): ed. C. Moreschini, Roma 1966.
Phaed. *Phaedo* (*Φαίδων*).
Phaedr. *Phaedrus* (*Φαῖδρος*).
Phil. *Philebus* (*Φίληβος*).
Pol. *Politicus* (*πολιτικός*).
Prot. *Protagoras* (*Πρωταγόρας*).
Rp. *Res publica* (*πολιτεία*): ed. S. R. Slings, OCT 2003.
Sis. *Sisyphus* (*Σίσυφος*).
Soph. *Sophista* (*σοφιστής*).
Symp. *Symposium* (*συμπόσιον*).
Theaet. *Theaetetus* (*Θεαίτητος*).
Theag. *Theages* (*Θεάγης*).
Tim. *Timaeus* (*Τίμαιος*).
Virt. *De virtute* (*περὶ ἀρετῆς*).

SCH. PLAT.: SCHOLIA IN PLATONEM: ed. G. C. Greene, Haverford 1938; C. F. Hermann, *Plato* 6, T 1853; D. Cufalo, I (*tetr. I–VII*), Roma 2007.

PLAT[1]. PLATO comic poet, V–IV[BCE], Πλάτων: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1; *Com.*; *CGFP* 216–217.

PLAT[2]. PLATO THE YOUNGER, Πλάτων νεώτερος: in AP; *FGE*.

PLATON. PLATONIUS grammarian, Πλατώνιος: in *CGF* (*περὶ διαφορᾶς κωμῳδιῶν* and *περὶ διαφορᾶς χαρακτήρων*); W. J. W. Koster, *Scholia in Aristophanem*, 1A: *Prolegomena de comoedia*, Gröningen 1975, pp. 3–6.

PLAUT. PLAUTUS Latin comic poet, III–II[BCE]: ed. G. Götz - F. Schöll, T 1895–1904; W. Lindsay, OCT 1904.

Amph. *Amphitruo.*
Asin. *Asinaria.*
Aul. *Aulularia.*
Bacch. *Bacchides.*
Capt. *Captivi.*
Cas. *Casina.*
Cist. *Cistellaria.*
Curc. *Curculio.*
Epid. *Epidicus.*
Men. *Menaechmi.*
Merc. *Mercator.*
Mil. *Miles gloriosus.*
Most. *Mostellaria.*
Pers. *Persa.*
Poen. *Poenulus.*
Pseud. *Pseudolus.*
Rud. *Rudens.*
Stich. *Stichus.*
Trin. *Trinummus.*
Truc. *Truculentus.*
Vid. *Vidularia.*

PLIN. GAIUS PLINIUS Latin naturalist, I[CE], *Naturalis historia*: ed. L. Jan - K. Mayhoff, T 1892–1933; A. Ernout - J. Beaujeu - H. Zehnacker *et al.*, BL 1950–81; AA. VV., Torino 1982–86.

PLIN[1]. GAIUS PLINIUS IUNIOR Latin writer, I–II[CE]: ed. M. Schuster, T 1952; F. Trisoglio, UTET 1973.

PLOT. PLOTINUS philosopher, III[CE], Πλωτῖνος: ed. E. Bréhier, BL 1954–56 (1923–38); R. Volkmann, T 1883–84; R. Harder - R. Beutler - W. Theiler, Hamburg 1956–64; P. Henry - H. R. Schwyzer, Bruxelles 1951 (I–III), Bruxelles–Paris 1959 (IV-V), Paris-Leiden 1973 (VI) and OCT 1964–1982; G. Faggin, Milano 1947–48 (bb. 1–3).

PLUT. PLUTARCHUS philosopher and biographer, I–II[CE] (and PSEUDO-), Πλούταρχος.

A) MORALIA: ed. W. R. Paton - I. Wegehaupt - M. Pohlenz - W. Nachstädt - W. Sieveking - J. B. Titchener - C. Hubert - J. Mau - H. Drexler - R. Westman - K. Ziegler, T 1925–60; R. Flacelière – J. Irigoin *et al.*, BL 1972–.

Ad. princ. ind. *Ad principem indoctum* (*πρὸς ἡγεμόνα ἀπαίδευτον* [50: 779d–782f]).
Adul. *De adulatore et amico* (*πῶς ἄν τις διακρίνειε τὸν κόλακα τοῦ φίλου* [4: 48e–74e]).
Aet. Gr. *Aetia Graeca et Romana* (*αἴτια Ῥωμαϊκὰ καὶ Ἑλληνικά* [18: 263d–304f]).
Aet. phys. *Aetia physica* (*αἴτια φυσικά* [59: 911c–919e]).
Affect. *Animine an corporis affectiones sint peiores* (*περὶ τοῦ πότερον τὰ τῆς ψυχῆς ἢ τὰ τοῦ σώματος πάθη χείρονα* [34: 500b–502a]).
Alex. fort. *De Alexandri Magni fortuna aut virtute* (*περὶ τῆς Ἀλεξάνδρου τύχης ἢ ἀρετῆς λόγοι* (1–2) [21: 326d–345b]).
Am. prol. *De amore prolis* (*περὶ τῆς εἰς τὰ ἔκγονα φιλοστοργίας* [32: 493a–497e]).
Amat. *Amatorius* (*ἐρωτικός* [47: 748e–771e]).
Amat. narr. *Amatoriae narrationes* (*ἐρωτικαὶ διηγήσεις* [48: 771e–775e]).
An seni *An seni respublica gerenda* (*εἰ πρεσβυτέρῳ πολιτευτέον* [51: 783b–797f]).
An. procr. *De anima procreatione in Timaeo* (*περὶ τῆς ἐν Τιμαίῳ ψυχογονίας* [68: 1012b–1030c]).
An. procr. epit. *Epitome de anima procreatione in Timaeo* (*ἐπιτομὴ τοῦ περὶ τῆς ἐν τῷ Τιμαίῳ ψυχογονίας* [69: 1030d–1032f]).
Apophth. Lac. *Apophthegmata Laconica* (*ἀποφθέγματα Λακωνικά, τὰ παλαιὰ τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων ἐπιτηδεύματα, Λακαινῶν ἀποφθέγματα* [16: 208b–242d]).
Apophth. reg. *Regum et imperatorum apophthegmata* (*ἀποφθέγματα βασιλέων καὶ στρατηγῶν* [15: 172b–208a]).
Aq. *Aquane an ignis sit utilior* (*πότερον ὕδωρ ἢ πῦρ χρησιμώτερον* [62: 955d–958e]).
Aud. *De audiendo* (*περὶ τοῦ ἀκούειν* [3: 37b–48d]).
Aud. poet. *De audiendis poetis* (*πῶς δεῖ τὸν νέον ποιημάτων ἀκούειν* [2: 14d–37b]).
Bruta anim. *Bruta animalia ratione uti* (*περὶ τοῦ τὰ ἄλογα λόγῳ χρῆθαι* [64: 985d–992e]).
Cohib. *De cohibenda ira* (*περὶ ἀοργησίας* [29: 452f–464d]).
Col. *Adversus Coloten* (*πρὸς Κολώτην* [74: 1107d–1127e]).
Comm. not. *De communibus notitiis adversus Stoicos* (*περὶ τῶν κοινῶν ἐννοιῶν πρὸς τοὺς Στωικούς* [72: 1058e–1086b]).
Comp. Arist. Men. *De comparatione Aristophanis et Menandri epitome* (*συγκρίσεως Ἀριστοφάνους καὶ Μενάνδρου ἐπιτομή* [56: 853a–854d]).
Coniug. *Coniugalia praecepta* (*γαμικὰ παραγγέλματα* [12: 138a–146a]).
Cons. Apoll. *Consolatio ad Apollonium* (*παραμυθητικὸς πρὸς Ἀπολλώνιον* [10: 101f–122a]).
Cons. ux. *Consolatio ad uxorem* (*παραμυθητικὸς εἰς τὴν γυναῖκα τὴν αὑτοῦ* [45: 608a–612b]).
Cupid. *De cupiditate divitiarum* (*περὶ φιλοπλουτίας* [37: 523c–528b]).
Curios. *De curiositate* (*περὶ πολυπραγμοσύνης* [36: 515b–523b]).
Daed. *De Daedalis Plateensibus* (*περὶ τῶν ἐν Πλαταιαῖς Δαιδάλων*): ed. G. Bernardakis, T 1896, VII 43–50.
Def. orac. *De defectu oraculorum* (*περὶ τῶν ἐκλελοιπότων χρηστηρίων* [26: 409e–438d]).
E apud Delph. *De E apud Delphos* (*περὶ τοῦ Εἶ τοῦ ἐν Δελφοῖς* [24: 384d–394c]).
Es. carn. 1, 2 *De esu carnium oratt. 1–2* (*περὶ σαρκοφαγίας α'-β'* [65–66: 993a–996c, 996d–999b]).
Exil. *De exilio* (*περὶ φυγῆς* [44: 599a–607f]).
Fac. lun. *De facie in orbe lunae* (*περὶ τοῦ ἐμφαινομένου προσώπου τῷ κύκλῳ τῆς σελήνης* [60: 920b–945e]).
Fat. *De fato* (*περὶ εἱμαρμένης* [42: 568b–574f]).

Fluv *De fluviis* (*περὶ ποταμῶν καὶ ὀρῶν ἐπωνυμίας*): ed. G. Bernardakis, T 1896, VII 282–328.
Fort. *De fortuna* (*περὶ τύχης* [8: 97c–100a]).
Fort. Rom. *De fortuna Romanorum* (*περὶ τῆς Ῥωμαίων τύχης* [20: 316c–326c]).
Frat. *De fraterno amore* (*περὶ φιλαδελφίας* [31: 478a–492d]).
Frig. *De primo frigido* (*περὶ τοῦ πρώτως ψυχροῦ* [61: 945f–955c]).
Garr. *De garrulitate* (*περὶ ἀδολεσχίας* [35: 502b–515a]).
Gen. Socr. *De genio Socratis* (*περὶ τοῦ Σωκράτους δαιμονίου* [43: 575a–598f]).
Glor. Ath. *De gloria Atheniensium* (*πότερον Ἀθηναῖοι κατὰ πόλεμον ἢ κατὰ σοφίαν ἐνδοξότεροι* [22: 345c–351b]).
Herod. *De Herodoti malignitate* (*περὶ τῆς Ἡροδότου κακοηθείας* [57: 854e–874c]).
Hom. exerc. *Homericae exercitationes* (*Ὁμηρικαὶ μελέται*): ed. G. Bernardakis, T 1896, VII 99–101.
Imposs. *Ecloga de impossibilibus* (*παροιμίαι περὶ τῶν ἀδυνάτων*): ed. G. Bernardakis, T 1896, VII 463–464.
in Hes. *In Hesiodum commentarii* (*εἰς Ἡσίοδον ὑπόμνηματα*): ed. G. Bernardakis, T 1896, VII 51–98.
Inv. *De invidia et odio* (*περὶ φθόνου καὶ μίσους* [39: 536e–538e]).
Isid. *De Iside et Osiride* (*περὶ Ἴσιδος καὶ Ὀσίριδος* [23: 351c–384c]).
Lat. viv. *De latenter vivendo* (*εἰ καλῶς εἴρηται τὸ λάθε βιώσας* [75: 1128a–1130e]).
Laud. *De laude ipsius* (*περὶ τοῦ ἑαυτὸν ἐπαινεῖν ἀνεπιφθόνως* [40: 539a–547f]).
Lib. educ. *De liberis educandis* (*περὶ παίδων ἀγωγῆς* [1: 1a–14c]).
Libid. *De libidine et aegritudine* (*πότερον ψυχῆς ἢ σώματος ἐπιθυμία καὶ λύπη* [77]): in G. Bernardakis VII 1–11; Ziegler-Pohlenz, T 1966, VI.3.
Max. cum princip. *Maxime cum principibus viris philosopho esse disserendum* (*περὶ τοῦ ὅτι μάλιστα τοῖς ἡγεμόσι δεῖ τὸν φιλόσοφον διαλέγεσθαι* [49: 776a–779c]).
Metr. *De metris* (*περὶ μέτρων*): in G. Bernardakis, T 1896, VII 465–472.
Monarch. *De unius in republica dominatione, populari statu et paucorum imperio* (*περὶ μοναρχίας καὶ δημοκρατίας καὶ ὀλιγαρχίας* [53: 826a–827c]).
Mul. virt. *Mulierum virtutes* (*γυναικῶν ἀρεταί* [17: 242e–263c]).
Mult. *De amicorum multitudine* (*περὶ πολυφιλίας* [7: 93a–97b]).
Mus. *De musica* (*περὶ μουσικῆς* [76: 1131a–1147]).
Nob. *Pro nobilitate* (*ὑπὲρ εὐγενείας*): in G. Bernardakis, T 1896, VII 194–281.
Par. min. *Parallela minora* (*συναγωγὴ ἱστοριῶν παραλλήλων Ἑλληνικῶν καὶ Ῥωμαϊκῶν* [19: 305a–316b]).
Pathet. *Quod in animo humano affectibus subiectum, parsne sit eius an facultas* (*εἰ μέρος τὸ παθητικὸν τῆς ἀνθρώπου ψυχῆς ἢ δύναμις* [78]): in G. Bernardakis, T 1896, VII 12–17.
Plac. *De placitis philosophorum* (*περὶ τῶν ἀρεσκόντων τοῖς φιλοσόφοις* 1–5 (*sp.*) [58: 874d–911c]).
Praec. *Praecepta gerendae reipublicae* (*πολιτικὰ παραγγέλματα* [52: 798a–825f]).
Profect. *De profectibus in virtute* (*πῶς ἄν τις αἴσθοιτο ἑαυτοῦ προκόπτοντος ἐπ' ἀρετῇ* [5: 75a–86a]).
Prov. Alex. *De proverbiis Alexandrinorum* (*παροιμίαι αἷς Ἀλεξανδρεῖς ἐχρῶντο*): ed. O. Crusius, T 1887 (not in Bernardakis).
Pyth. *De Pythiae oraculis* (*περὶ τοῦ μὴ χρᾶν ἔμμετρα νῦν τὴν Πυθίαν* [25: 394d–409d]).
QConv. *Quaestiones convivales* (*συμποσιακὰ προβλήματα* 1–9 [46: 612b–748d]).
QPlat. *Platonicae quaestiones* (*Πλατωνικὰ ζητήματα* [67: 999c–1011e]).
Sanit. *De tuenda sanitate* (*ὑγιεινὰ παραγγέλματα* [11: 122b–137e]).
Sollert. *De sollertia animalium* (*πότερα τῶν ζῴων φρονιμώτερα* [63: 959a–985c]).
Stoic. absurd. *Stoicos absurdiora poetis dicere* (*ὅτι παραδοξότερα οἱ Στωικοὶ τῶν ποιητῶν λέγουσιν* [71: 1057c–1058e]).
Stoic. rep. *De Stoicorum repugnantiis* (*περὶ Στωικῶν ἐναντιωμάτων* [70: 1033a–1057b]).
Suav. *Non posse suaviter vivi secundum Epicurum* (*ὅτι οὐδ' ἡδέως ζῆν ἔστιν κατ' Ἐπίκουρον* [73: 1086c–1107c]).
Superst. *De superstitione* (*περὶ δεισιδαιμονίας* [14: 164e–171f]).
Symp. *Septem sapientium convivium* (*τῶν ἑπτὰ σοφῶν συμπόσιον* [13: 14b–164d]).
Tranq. *De tranquillitate animi* (*περὶ εὐθυμίας* [30: 464e–477f]).
Util. *De capienda ex inimicis utilitate* (*πῶς ἄν τις ἀπ' ἐχθρῶν ὠφελοῖτο* [6: 86b–92f]).
VHom. *De vita et poesi Homeri* (*περὶ Ὁμήρου*): also in *Hom.* 5 (part); ed. J. F. Kindstrand, T 1990.
Vind. *De sera numinis vindicta* (*περὶ τῶν ὑπὸ τοῦ θείου βραδέως τιμωρουμένων* [41: 548a–568a]).
Virt. doc. *An virtute doceri possit* (*εἰ διδακτὸν ἡ ἀρετή* [27: 439a–440c]).
Virt. et vit. *De virtute et vitio* (*περὶ ἀρετῆς καὶ κακίας* [9: 100b–101e]).
Virt. mor. *De virtute morali* (*περὶ τῆς ἠθικῆς ἀρετῆς* [28: 440d–452d]).
Vit. aer. al. *De vitando aere alieno* (*περὶ τοῦ μὴ δεῖν δανείζεσθαι* [54: 827d–832a]).
Vit. pud. *De vitioso pudore* (*περὶ δυσωπίας* [38: 528c–536d]).
Vitios. *An vitiositas ad infelicitatem sufficiat* (*εἰ αὐτάρκης ἡ κακία πρὸς κακοδαιμονίαν* [33: 498a–500a]).
VOrat. *Decem oratorum vitae* (*περὶ τῶν δέκα ῥητόρων* [55: 832b–852e]).

B) VITAE: ed. C. L. Lindskog - K. Ziegler, T 1957–73[2] (vol. I 1, 1969[4]; vol. IV, K. Ziegler - H. Gärtner, *Indices*, 1980[2]); B. Perrin, LCL 1914–26; R. Flacelière - É. Chambry - M. Juneaux, BL 1957–79 (volume XVI, É. Simon, *Index des noms propres*, 1983); M. Manfredini - D. P. Orsi - L. Piccirilli – L. Santi Amantini *et al.*, FLV 1980–.

Aem. *Aemilius Paulus* (*Αἰμίλιος Παῦλος*).
Ages. *Agesilaus* (*Ἀγησίλαος*).
Agis *Agis* (*Ἄγις*).
Alc. *Alcibiades* (*Ἀλκιβιάδης*).
Alex. *Alexander* (*Ἀλέξανδρος*).
Ant. *Antonius* (*Ἀντώνιος*): also FLV 1995, 2007[2].
Arat. *Aratus* (*Ἄρατος*): also FLV 1987, 2000[4].
Arist. *Aristides* (*Ἀριστείδης*).
Art. *Artaxerxes* (*Ἀρτοξέρξης*): also FLV 1987, 2000[4].
Br. *Brutus* (*Βροῦτος*).
Caes. *Gaius Caesar* (*Γάιος Καῖσαρ*).
Cam. *Camillus* (*Κάμιλλος*): also FLV 1983, 2009[4].
C.G. *Gaius Gracchus* (*Γάιος Γράκχος*).
Cic. *Cicero* (*Κικέρων*).
Cim. *Cimon* (*Κίμων*): also FLV 1990, 2001[3].
Cl. *Cleomenes* (*Κλεομένης*).
CMa. *Cato maior* (*Μάρκος Κάτων* (*maior*)).
CMi. *Cato minor* (*Κάτων* (*minor*)).
Comp. ... *Comparationes* (e.g., *Alex. Caes.*)
Cor. *Coriolanus* (*Γάιος Μάρκιος Κοριολᾶνος*).
Cr. *Crassus* (*Κράσσος*): also FLV 1993.
Demetr. *Demetrius* (*Δημήτριος*): also FLV 1995, 2007[2].
Demosth. *Demosthenes* (*Δημοσθένης*).
Di. *Dion* (*Δίων*).
Eum. *Eumenes* (*Εὐμένης*).
Fl. *Flamininus* (*Τίτος Κοΐντιος Φλαμινῖνος*).
F.M. *Fabius Maximus* (*Φάβιος Μάξιμος*).
Galb. *Galba* (*Γάλβας*).
Luc. *Lucullus* (*Λεύκολλος*): also FLV 1990, 2001[3].
Lyc. *Lycurgus* (*Λυκοῦργος*): also FLV 1980, 2010[6].
Lys. *Lysander* (*Λύσανδρος*): also FLV 1997.
Mar. *Marius* (*Μάριος*).
Marc. *Marcellus* (*Μάρκελλος*).
Nic. *Nicias* (*Νικίας*): also FLV 1993.
Nu. *Numa* (*Νομᾶς*): also FLV 1980, 2010[6].
Oth. *Otho* (*Ὄθων*).
Pel. *Pelopidas* (*Πελοπίδας*).
Per. *Pericles* (*Περικλῆς*).
Phil. *Philopoemen* (*Φιλοποίμην*).
Phoc. *Phocion* (*Φωκίων*).
Pomp. *Pompeius* (*Πομπήιος*).
Publ. *Publicola* (*Ποπλικόλας*).
Pyr. *Pyrrhus* (*Πύρρος*).
Rom. *Romulus* (*Ῥωμύλος*): also FLV 1988, 2006[4].
Sert. *Sertorius* (*Σερτώριος*).
Sol. *Solon* (*Σόλων*): also FLV 1977, 1998[5].
Sul. *Sulla* (*Σύλλας*): also FLV 1997.
T.G. *Tiberius Gracchus* (*Τιβέριος Γράκχος*).
Them. *Themistocles* (*Θεμιστοκλῆς*): also FLV 1983, 2009[4].
Thes. *Theseus* (*Θησεύς*): also FLV 1988, 2006[4].
Tim. *Timoleon* (*Τιμολέων*).

c) EXCERPTA ET FRAGMENTA: ed. F. H. Sandbach, *Plutarchi moralia* 7, T 1967.

fr. 1–179 *ex certis libris*; 180–217 *ex incertis libris*.

POL. POLYBIUS, II^{BCE}, Πολύβιος: ed. T. Büttner-Wobst, T 1904–29^2; W. R. Paton, LCL 1922–27 (rev. ed. by F. W. Walbank, LCL 2010–2011, bb. 1–15); P. Pédech - J. de Foucault - R. Weil - C. Nicolet - E. Foulon, BL 1961–90 (bb. 1–12).

fr. inc. *fragmenta ex incertis libris*: in Büttner-Wöbst, IV pp. 513–545.

POL^1. POLYBIUS OF SARDIS rhetor, Πολύβιος Σαρδιανός: in *RhG* 3.

POLEM. POLEMO periegete, II^{BCE}, Πολέμων: in *FHG* 3, pp. 108–148; *Parad.*; H.J. Mette, in "Lustrum" 21 (1978), pp. 40–41.

POLEM^1. POLEMO MARCUS ANTONIUS sophist, I–II^{CE}, Πολέμων: ed. H. Hinck, T 1873.

1 *In Cynaegirum* (*εἰς Κυναίγειρον*).

2 *In Callimachum* (*εἰς Καλλίμαχον*).

POLEM^2. POLEMO king of Pontus, I^{CE} (?), Πολέμων βασιλεύς: *GPh*.

POLEM^3. PSEUDO-POLEMO, *Physiognomonica*: in *Phgn.* 1, pp. 298–431.

POLIOCH. POLIOCHUS, V^{BCE}, Πολίοχος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3.

POLIORC. POLIORCETICI SCRIPTORES: ed. C. Wescher, *Poliorcétique des grecs*, Paris 1867 (cit. by page and line).

POLL. POLLUX (POLYDEUCES) grammarian, II^{CE}, Πολυδεύκης: *ὀνομαστικόν*, ed. E. Bethe, T 1900–37 (Stuttgart 1967).

POLLIA. POLLIANUS, II^{CE} (?), Πολλιανός: in AP.

POLUS POLUS philosopher, Πῶλος: in STOB.; *FPG* 2.

POLYAEN. POLYAENUS OF MACEDONIA historian, II^{CE}, Πολύαινος Μακεδών: ed. E. Wölfflin - J. Melber, T 1887^2 (*στρατηγήματα*).

exc. *excerpta Polyaeni*: ed. Woelfflin-Melber, pp. 429–504.

fr. in *FGrHist* 639.

POLYAEN^1. JULIUS POLYAENUS, I^{BCE}, Ἰούλιος Πολύαινος: in AP; *GPh*.

POLYAEN^2. POLYAENUS OF LAMPSACUS philosopher, III^{BCE}, Πολύαινος: ed. A. Tepedino Guerra, Napoli 1991.

POLYC. POLYCARPUS OF SMYRNA apostolic father and martyr, † 156^{CE}, Πολύκαρπος Σμυρναῖος.

Ep. *Epistula ad Philippenses*: ed. P. Th. Camelot, SC 1969^4; F. X. Funk - K. Bihlmeyer - W. Schneemelcher, *Die Apostolischen Väter*, Tübingen 1970; *PG* 5.1005.

POLYCHAR. POLYCHARMUS, II^{BCE} (?), Πολύχαρμος: in *FGrHist* 770; *FHG* 4, p. 479(*fr.* 1–4).

POLYCHAR^1. POLYCHARMUS OF NAUCRATIS, Πολύχαρμος Ναυκρατίτης: in *FGrHist* 640; *FHG* 4, p. 480(*fr.* 5).

POLYCL. POLYCLITUS philosopher, V–IV^{BCE}, Πολύκλειτος: in *FdV* 40.

POLYCL^1. POLYCLITUS, Πολύκλειτος Λαρισαῖος: in *FGrHist* 128.

POLYCR. POLYCRATES, Πολυκράτης: in *FGrHist* 588; *FHG* 4, pp. 480–481.

POLYCRIT. POLYCRITUS OF MENDE, IV^{BCE}, Πολύκριτος Μενδαῖος: in *FGrHist* 559.

POLYSTR. POLYSTRATUS Epicurean philosopher, III^{BCE}, Πολύστρατος.

Cat. *De irrationali contemptu vulgarium opinionum* (*περὶ ἀλόγου καταφρονήσεως*): ed. G. Indelli, Napoli 1978; S. Vogliano, *Epicuri et epicureorum fragmenta*, Berlin 1928.

Phil. *De philosophia* (*περὶ φιλοσοφίας*): ed. W. Crönert, *in Kolotes und Menedemos*, Leipzig 1906, pp. 35–36; S. Vogliano, Berlin 1928.

POLYSTR^1. POLYSTRATUS, II^{BCE}, Πολύστρατος: in AP; *HE*.

POLYZ. POLYZELUS, V–IV^{BCE}, Πολύζηλος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1; *Com.*

POMP. POMPEIUS MACER, I^{CE}, Πομπήιος Μάκρος: in *TrGF*.

POMP^1. POMPEIUS MACER *iunior*, I^{CE}, Πομπήιος: in AP; *GPh*.

PORPH. PORPHYRIUS OF TYRE, III^{CE}, Πορφύριος Τύριος.

Abst. *De abstinentia* (*περὶ ἀποχῆς ἐμψύχων*): ed. J. Bouffartigue - M. Patillon, Paris 1977–79; A. Nauck, T 1886^2.

ad Il. *Ad Iliadem* (*Ὁμηρικὰ ζητήματα*): ed. H. Schrader, T 1880.

ad Od. *Ad Odysseam* (*Ὁμηρικὰ ζητήματα*): ed. H. Schrader, T 1890.

Aneb. *Epistula ad Anebonem* (*πρὸς Ἀνεβὼ ἐπιστολή*): ed. G. Faggin, Firenze 1954; G. Parthey, *Iamblichi de mysteriis*, Berlin 1857; cf. J. Bidez, *Vie de Porphyre*, Gand 1913; A. R. Sodano, Napoli 1959.

Aph. *Sententiae ad intelligibilia ducentes* (*ἀφορμαὶ πρὸς τὰ νοητά*): ed. E. Lamberz, T 1975; B. Mommert, T 1907.

Chr. *Contra Christianos* (*κατὰ Χριστιανῶν*): ed. A. von Harnack, "Abh. Berl. Akad." 1916; in *FGrHist* 260.

fr. *fragmenta*, ed. A. Smith, T 1993.

Gau. *Ad Gaurum quomodo animetur fetus* (*πρὸς Γαῦρον περὶ τοῦ πῶς ἐμψυχοῦται τὰ ἔμβρυα*): ed. T. Kalbfleisch, "Abh. Berl. Akad." 1895.

Hist. *Historica*: in *FGrHist* 260; *FHG* 3, pp. 688–727.

in Cat^1. *Isagoge seu quinque voces* (*εἰσαγωγὴ εἰς τὰς Ἀριστοτέλους κατηγορίας ἤτοι περὶ πέντε φωνῶν*): ed. A. Busse, in *CArG* 4.1, pp. 1–22.

in Cat^2. *In Aristotelis categorias expositio per interrogationem et responsionem* (*ἐξήγησις εἰς τὰς Ἀριστοτέλους κατηγορίας*): ed. A. Busse, in *CArG* 4.1, pp. 53–142.

in Harm. *In Ptolemaei harmonica comm.* (*εἰς τὰ ἁρμονικὰ τοῦ Πτολεμαίου ὑπόμνημα*): ed. I. Düring, Göteborg 1932.

in Tetr. *In Ptolemaei Tetrabiblon* (*εἰσαγωγὴ εἰς τὴν ἀποτελεσματικὴν τοῦ Πτολεμαίου ἤτοι τετράβιβλον*): ed. St. Weinstock, in *CCA* 5, 4 (by page of Wolf, Basileae 1559).

Marc. *Epistula ad Marcellam* (*πρὸς Μαρκέλλαν*): ed. É. des Places, Paris 1982; W. Potscher, Leiden 1986; A. Nauck, T 1886^2.

Nymph. *De antro Nympharum* (*περὶ τοῦ ἐν Ὀδυσσείᾳ τῶν Νυμφῶν ἄντρου*): ed. A. Nauck, T 1886^2.

Or. *De philosophia ex oraculis haurienda* (*περὶ τῆς ἐκ λογίων φιλοσοφίας*): ed. G. Wolff, Berlin 1856.

Plot. *Vita Plotini* (*περὶ Πλωτίνου βίου*): ed. P. Henry - H. R. Schwyzer, *Plotinus* 1, Bruxelles 1951 and OCT 1964; G. Pugliese Carratelli, Napoli 1946; R. Harder, *Plotins Schriften*, Hamburg 1958.

Pyth. *Vita Pythagorae* (*Πυθαγόρου βίος*): ed. É. des Places, Paris 1982; A. Nauck, T 1886^2.

S.Z. *Quaestiones miscellaneae* (*σύμμικτα ζητήματα*): ed. H. Dörrie, München 1959.

POSID. POSIDONIUS philosopher and historian, II–I^{BCE}, Ποσειδώνιος: ed. W. Theiler, I–II, Berlin-New York 1982; L. Edelstein - I. G. Kidd, Cambridge 1972; in *FGrHist* 87; *FHG* 3, pp. 245–296.

POSID^1. POSIDONIUS, II^{BCE}, Ποσειδώνιος: in *FGrHist* 169; *FHG* 3, pp. 172–173.

POSID^2. POSIDONIUS medical writer, III–IV^{CE}, Ποσειδώνιος: in AET^1.

POSIDIP. POSIDIPPUS, III^{BCE}, Ποσείδιππος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3; *CGFP* 218.

POSIDIP^1. POSIDIPPUS OF PELLA, III^{BCE}, Ποσείδιππος: ed. C. Austin – G. Bastianini, Milano 2002; G. Bastianini – C. Gallazzi, Milano 2001 (in ₚMIL. VOGL. VIII 309); *HE*; AP; *SH*.

POSIDIP^2. POSIDIPPUS OF THEBES poet, Ποσείδιππος Θηβαῖος: in *GrDFr* 1.

POSS. POSSIS OF MAGNESIA, II^{BCE} (?), Πόσσις Μάγνης: in *FGrHist* 480; *FHG* 4, p. 483.

PRAT. PRATINAS OF PHLEIOUS poet, VI–V^{BCE}, Πρατίνας Φλειάσιος: in *PMG* (708–713); *ALG* 5; *SGF*; *PLG* 3; *TrGF*.

PRAXAG. PRAXAGORAS OF COS medical writer, IV^{BCE}, Πραξαγόρας Κῷος: ed. F. Steckerl, Leiden 1958.

PRAXAG^1. PRAXAGORAS OF ATHENS, IV^{CE}, Πραξαγόρας: in *FGrHist* 219; *FHG* 4, pp. 2–3; *HGM* 1.

PRAXILL. PRAXILLA lyric poetess, V^{BCE}, Πράξιλλα: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.

PRAXIPH. PRAXIPHANES philosopher, IV–III^{BCE}, Πραξιφάνης Μυτιληναῖος: in *SchAr* 9.

PRAXIT. PSEUDO-PRAXITELES, Πραξιτέλης: in *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2.

PRISC. PRISCIANUS OF LYDIA philosopher, VI^{CE}, Πρισκιανὸς Λυδός: ed. I. Bywater, in *CArG* suppl. 1, 2 (*Metaphrasis in Theophrastum*, pp. 1–37; *Solutiones ad Chosroem*, pp. 41–104 (*Lat.*); cited by page and line).

PRISC^1. PRISCIANUS OF CAESAREA Latin grammarian, V–VI^{CE}: ed. M. Hertz - H. Keil, *GL* 2–3, 1860–1913 (*institutio*).

PRISCUS PRISCUS, V^{CE}, Πρίσκος: ed. F. Bornmann, Firenze 1979; also in *HGM* 1.

PROC. PROCOPIUS OF GAZA sophist, V–VI^{CE}, Προκόπιος Γαζαῖος: in *PG* 87.

Cant. *Comm.* seu *Catena in Canticum canticorum*.

Decl. *Declamationes*: ed. Garzya-Loenertz, Ettal 1963; E. Amato - G. Ventrella, T 2009; E. Amato in *Rose di Gaza*, Alessandria 2010.

epist. also in *EG*; ed. A. Garzya-R. J. Lönertz, Ettal 1963.

fr.Cant. *fragmentum in Canticum*.

Hor. *Horologium* (*Ἔκφρασις ὡρολογίου*): ed. H. Diels, in "Sitz. Preuss. Akad. Wiss." 7, 1917; J. F. Boissonade, *Choricii Gazaei Orationes ...*, Paris 1846, pp. 149–155; Amato - Ventrella, T 2009; Amato, Alessandria 2010.
Im. *Descriptio imaginis*: ed. P. Friedländer, ST 1939; J. F. Boissonade, *op. cit.*, pp. 156–172; Amato - Ventrella, T 2009; Amato, Alessandria 2010.
Is. *Comm.* seu *Catena in Isaiam.*
Oct. *Comm.* seu *Catenae in Octateuchum* (*Gen., Ex., Lev., Num., Deut., Ios., Iudic., Ruth*).
Pan. *Panegyricus in Anastasium imperatorem*: ed. K. Kempen, Bonn 1918; G. Matino, Napoli 2005; Amato - Ventrella, T 2009; Amato - Ventrella, Alessandria 2010.
Prov. *Comm. in Proverbia.*
Reg. *Comm. in Reges.*
[PROC.] PSEUDO-PROCOPIUS OF GAZA.
Prov. *Comm. in Proverbia.*
PROC[1]. PROCOPIUS OF CAESAREA historian, VI[CE], Προκόπιος Καισαρεύς: ed. J. Haury - G. Wirth, T 1962–64[2]; H. B. Dewing, LCL 1914–40.
Aed. *De aedificiis* (*περὶ κτισμάτων*).
Arc. *Historia arcana* (*ἀνέκδοτα*): ed. O. Veh, München 1961.
B. *De bellis* 1–8 (*ὑπὲρ τῶν πολέμων*).
PROCL. PROCLUS Neoplatonic philosopher, V[CE], Πρόκλος.
Chald. *Ecloga de philosophia Chaldaica* (*ἐκ τῆς Χαλδαικῆς φιλοσοφίας*): ed. É. des Places, *Oracles Chaldaïques*, BL 1971, pp. 206–212 (by fr. and line); ed. A. Jahn, Halle 1891.
Dub. *De decem dubitationibus circa providentiam*: ed. H. Böse, in *Procli tria opuscula*, Berlin 1960.
epigr. in AP.
Hier. *De sacrificio et magia* (*περὶ τῆς καθ' Ἕλληνας ἱερατικῆς τέχνης*): ed. J. Bidez, *Catal. des manuscrits alchimiques grecs* 6, Bruxelles 1928, pp. 148–151.
Hym. *Hymni* (*ὕμνοι*): ed. E. Vogt, Wiesbaden 1957.
Hyp. *Hypotyposis astronomicarum positionum* (*ὑποτύπωσις τῶν ἀστρονομικῶν ὑποθέσεων*): ed. C. Manitius, T 1909.
in Alc. *In Platonis Alcibiadem comm.*: ed. A.-Ph. Segonds, BL 1985–86; L. G. Westerink, Amsterdam 1954.
in Crat. *In Platonis Cratylum comm.*: ed. G. Pasquali, T 1908.
in Eucl. *In Euclidis elementorum librum I comm.*: ed. G. Friedlein, T 1873.
in Hes. *In Hesiodi opera et dies comm.*: ed. T. Gaisford, *Poët. min. Gr.* 3, Leipzig 1823; A. Pertusi, Milano 1955; P. Marzillo, Tübingen 2010.
in Parm. *In Platonis Parmenidem comm.*: ed. V. Cousin, Paris 1864; G. Stallbaum, Leipzig 1840; C. Steel, OCT 2007–2009; C. Luna – A.-Ph. Segonds, BL 2009–2011 (bb. 1–3).
in Plot. *In Plotini enneades* (*εἰς τὰς Πλωτίνου Ἐννεάδας*): ed. J. Bidez, *Mélanges Desrousseaux*, Paris 1937.
in Rp. *In Platonis rem publicam comm.*: ed. W. Kroll, T 1899–1901.
in Tim. *In Platonis Timaeum comm.*: ed. E. Diehl, T 1903–06.
Mal. *De malorum subsistentia* (*περὶ τῆς τῶν κακῶν ὑποστάσεως*): ed. H. Böse, Berlin 1960; D. Isaac, BL 1982.
Phys. *Institutio physica* (*στοιχείωσις φυσική*): ed. A. Ritzenfeld, T 1912.
Plat. *Theologia Platonica* (*περὶ τῆς κατὰ Πλάτωνα θεολογίας*): ed. H. D. Saffrey - L. G. Westerink, BL 1968–87.
Prov. *De providentia et fato*: ed. D. Isaac, Paris 1979–82; H. Böse, Berlin 1960.
Ptol. *Paraphrasis Ptolemaei Apotelesmatum libb. quattuor* (*παράφρασις τοῦ Πτολεμαίου τετραβίβλου*): ed. L. Allatius, Leiden 1635.
Theol. *Institutio theologica* (*στοιχείωσις θεολογική*): ed. E. R. Dodds, Oxford 1963.
Ur. *Uranodromus* (*οὐρανοδρόμος*): ed. W. Kroll, in *CCA* VI p. 82 ss.
PROCL[1]. PROCLUS grammarian, II[CE], Πρόκλος: in *Hom.* 5; ed. A. Severyns, Paris 1938 (*χρηστομάθεια*).
PROCL[2]. PROCLUS OF CONSTANTINOPLE Church father, † 446[CE], Πρόκλος: in *PG* 65; 85; *ACO* 1.1.1, 2.1.3, 4.2.
Hom. *Homiliae*: in *PG* 65.833 ff.; 26–34: ed. F. J. Leroy, ST 1967.
PROD. PRODICUS OF CEOS, V[BCE], Πρόδικος Κεῖος: in *FdV* 84; *Soph.*
PROMATH. PROMATHIDAS OF HERACLEA, IV–III[BCE], Προμαθίδας: in *FGrHist* 430; *FHG* 3, pp. 201–202.
PROTAG. PROTAGORAS, V[BCE], Πρωταγόρας: in *FdV* 80; *Soph.*
PROTAGOR. PROTAGORIDAS OF CYZICUS, II[BCE] (?), Πρωταγορίδης: in *FGrHist* 853; *FHG* 4, pp. 484–485.
PROX. PROXENUS, III[BCE] (?), Πρόξενος: in *FGrHist* 703; *FHG* 2, pp. 461–463.
PSELL. MICHAEL PSELLUS polymath, XI[CE].
OrMin. *Oratoria minora*: ed. A. R. Littlewood, T 1985.
Poem. *Poemata*: ed. L. G. Westerink, T 1992.
Theol. *Theologica*: I. ed. P. Gautier, T 1989; II. ed. L. G. Westerink – J. M. Duffy, T 2002.
PTOL. PTOLEMY OF MEGALOPOLIS, II[BCE] (?), Πτολεμαῖος Μεγαλοπολίτης: in *FGrHist* 161; *FHG* 3, pp. 66–67.
PTOL[1]. PTOLEMY EUERGETES II, II[BCE], Πτολεμαῖος ὁ εὐεργέτης: in *FGrHist* 234; *FHG* 3, pp. 186–189 (*ὑπομνήματα*).
PTOL[2]. PTOLEMY OF ASCALON grammarian, I[CE] (?), Πτολεμαῖος Ἀσκαλωνίτης: *Περὶ διαφορᾶς λέξεων*: ed. G. Heylbut, "Hermes" 22 (1887), pp. 388–410.
fr. ed. M. Baege, Diss. Halle 1882.
PTOL[3]. PTOLEMY CHENNUS grammarian and philosopher, I–II[CE], Πτολεμαῖος ὁ Χέννος: ed. A. Chatzis, Paderborn 1914; in *Parad.*
PTOL[4]. CLAUDIUS PTOLEMY mathematician, II[CE], Κλαύδιος Πτολεμαῖος: ed. J. L. Heiberg - F. Boll - E. Boer - F. Lammert, T 1898–1957.
Alm. *Syntaxis mathematica* (*μαθηματικὴ σύνταξις μεγάλη, Almagest*).
Anal. *De analemmate* (*περὶ ἀναλήμματος*).
Crit. *De iudicandi facultate et animi principatu* (*περὶ κριτηρίου καὶ ἡγεμονικοῦ*).
epigr. in AP.
Geog. *Geographia* (*γεωγραφικὴ ὑφήγησις*): ed. F. A. Nobbe, Leipzig 1843–45; (bb. 1–5) C. Müller - C. T. Fischer, D 1883–1901.
Harm. *Harmonica* (*ἁρμονικά*): ed. I. Düring, Göteborg 1930.
Hyp. *Hypotheses* (*ὑποθέσεις τῶν πλανωμένων*).
I.C. *Inscriptio Canobi* (*ὡς ἐν τῇ ἐν Κανώβῳ στήλῃ*).
Phas. *Phaseis* (*φάσεις ἀπλανῶν ἀστέρων καὶ συναγωγὴ ἐπισημασιῶν*): also ed. K. Wachsmuth, *Lydus de ostentis*, T 1897[3].
Ps. *Tabulae astronomicae* (*προχείρων κανόνων διάταξις καὶ ψηφοφορία*).
Tetr. *Apotelesmatica seu quadripartitum* (*ἀποτελεσματικὰ μαθηματικὴ σύνταξις τετράβιβλος*): also ed. F. E. Robbins, LCL 1964; S. Feraboli, FLV 1985.
PTOL[5]. PTOLEMY, Πτολεμαῖος: in AP.
PTOL[6]. PTOLEMY I SOTER, IV–III[BCE], Πτολεμαῖος ὁ Λάγου: in *FGrHist* 138; *SRAM.*
PTOL[7]. PTOLEMY OF MENDE, Πτολεμαῖος Μενδήσιος: in *FGrHist* 611; *FHG* 4, pp. 485–486.
PTOL[8]. PSEUDO-PTOLEMY, *Centiloquium*, *Fructus* (*καρπός*): ed. E. Boer, *Ptolemaeus* 3, 2, T 1952.
PTOL[9]. PTOLEMY EPITHETES grammarian, II[BCE], Πτολεμαῖος Ἐπιθέτης: in *SGLG* 7 (F. Montanari, 1988).
PYRG. PYRGION, Πυργίων: in *FGrHist* 467; *FHG* 4, pp. 486–487.
PYTH. PYTHEAS, Πυθέας: in ATH.; *FGE.*
PYTHAEN. PYTHAENETUS, Πυθαίνετος: in *FGrHist* 299; *FHG* 4, p. 487.
PYTHAG. PYTHAGORAS, VI–V[BCE], Πυθαγόρας: in *FdV* 14; AP; *Pyth.*
[PYTHAG.] PSEUDO-PYTHAGORAS, *Golden verses* (*χρυσᾶ ἔπη*): ed. D. Young, *Theognis*, T 1971; in *ALG* 2.
PYTHAGOR. PYTHAGOREANS; in *PTH*; *Pyth.*
epist. *epistulae* of Pythagoras, Architas, Lysis, Theano, Melissa, Myia: in *EG.*
Sim. *Similitudines*: in *FPG* 1.
PYTHERM. PYTHERMUS OF EPHESUS, Πύθερμος Ἐφέσιος: in *FGrHist* 80; *FHG* 4, pp. 487–488.
PYTHOCL. PYTHOCLES OF SAMOS, Πυθοκλῆς Σάμιος: in *FGrHist* 833; *FHG* 4, pp. 488–489.
PYTHON PYTHON, IV[BCE], Πύθων: in *TrGF*; *SGF.*
PYTHON[1] PYTHON, Πύθων ὁ Βυζάντιος: in *FGrHist* 132.
QS QUINTUS OF SMYRNA epic poet, IV[CE] (?), Κόιντος Σμυρναῖος: ed. F. Vian, BL 1963–69; A. Zimmermann, T 1891; A. S. Way, LCL 1962; G. Pompella, Napoli 1979 (bb. 1–2).
QUINT. MARCUS FABIUS QUINTILIANUS Latin rhetor, I[CE]: ed. M. Winterbottom, OCT 1970; J. Cousin, BL 1975–80; L. Radermacher - V. Buchheit, T 1959–65[2].
RAR. RARUS, Ῥᾶρος: in AP.

RH. RHETORES, *Rhetores Graeci*: ed. C. Waltz, 1–9, Stuttgart 1832–36.
Proll. *Prolegomenon Sylloge*: ed. H. Rabe, *RhGR* 14.
RHEG. RHEGINUS OF CONSTANTIA, V^{CE}, Ῥηγῖνος ἐπίσκοπος Κωνσταντείας.
Serm. *Sermo Ephesi habitus*: ed. J. Hardouin, *Acta Conciliorum*, Paris 1714–15, 1.1444E; in *ACO* 1.1.2 p. 70.
RHETOR. RHETORIUS astrologer, VI^{CE}, Ῥητόριος: in *CCA* (*περὶ τῶν δώδεκα ζῳδίων*).
RHIAN. RHIANUS scholar and poet, III^{BCE}, Ῥιανός: in *Alex.*; AP; *H.E.*
Hist. *Historica*: in *FGrHist* 256.
RHINTH. RHINTHON, III^{BCE}, Ῥίνθων: in *CGF*; *FCG* 1; *PCG* 1.
ROM. ROMANUS sophist and rhetor, VI^{CE}, Ῥωμανός: ed. W. Camphausen, in *RhGR* 13.
ROM^{1}. ROMANUS THE MELODIST poet, † 556^{CE}, Ῥωμανὸς ὁ Μελῳδός: ed. J. Grosdidier de Matons, SC 1964–81; P. Maas - C. A. Trypanis, Oxford 1963.
RUF. RUFUS medical writer, II^{CE}, Ῥοῦφος: ed. C. Daremberg - C. E. Ruelle, Paris 1879.
Anat. *De partibus corporis humani* (*ἀνατομὴ τῶν τοῦ ἀνθρώπου μορίων*).
Cath. *De pharmacis evacuantibus* (*περὶ τῶν φαρμάκων καθαρτικῶν*).
Iatr. *Quaestiones medicinales* (*ἰατρικὰ ἐρωτήματα*): in *CMG* suppl. 4, 1962 (H. Gärtner).
N.C. *De renum et vesicae morbis* (*περὶ τῶν ἐν νεφροῖς καὶ κύστει παθῶν*): in *CMG* 3.1, 1977 (A. Sideras).
On. *De corporis humani appellationibus* (*περὶ ὀνομασίας τῶν τοῦ ἀνθρώπου μορίων*).
Os. *De ossibus* (*περὶ ὀστῶν*).
SG. *De satyriasmo et gonorrhea* (*περὶ σατυριασμοῦ καὶ γονορροίας*).
Sph. *Synopsis de pulsibus* (*περὶ σφυγμῶν σύνοψις*).
RUF^{1}. RUFUS rhetor, II^{CE}, Ῥοῦφος: in *RhGH*.
RUFIN. RUFINUS, II^{CE}, Ῥουφῖνος: in AP.
RUFINIAN. JULIUS RUFINIANUS Latin rhetor, IV^{CE}: ed. C. Halm, *RhLM*, 1863.
RUT. PUBLIUS RUTILIUS LUPUS Latin rhetor, I^{CE} (?): ed. C. Halm, *RhLM*, 1863; G. Barabino, Genova 1967.
SAC. M. PLOTIUS SACERDOS Latin grammarian, III–IV^{CE}: ed. H. Keil, *GL* 6, 2.
SAL. SALUSTIUS Neoplatonic philosopher, IV^{CE}, Σαλούστιος: ed. G. Rochefort, BL 1960; A. D. Nock, Cambridge 1926; in *FPG* 3 (*περὶ θεῶν καὶ κόσμου*).
SAM. SAMUS, III^{BCE}, Σᾶμος: in AP.
SANN. SANNYRION, V^{BCE}, Σαννυρίων: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1; *Com.*
SAPPH. SAPPHO poetess, VII–VI^{BCE}, Σαπφώ: ed. E. M. Voigt, Amsterdam 1971; E. Lobel - D. L. Page, *Poëtarum Lesbiorum fragm.*, Oxford 1955; C. Gallavotti, Napoli 1947–48; T. Reinach - A. Puech, BL 1960 (1937); M. Treu, München 1963^{3}; in *ALG* 4; *PLG* 3; *SLG*; AP; *FGE*.
SAT. SATYRUS, III^{BCE}, Σάτυρος: in *FGrHist* 631; *FHG* 3, pp. 159–166.
Eur. *Vita Euripidis* = $_{P}$OXY. 1176 (*see* V): ed. G. Arrighetti, Pisa 1964.
SAT^{1}. SATYRUS, I^{BCE} (?), Σάτυρος: in AP; *FGE*.
SATR. SATRIUS, I^{BCE}, Σάτριος: in AP; *FGE*.
SCAM. SCAMON OF MITYLENE, IV^{BCE}, Σκάμων Μυτιληναῖος: in *FGrHist* 476; *FHG* 4, pp. 489–491.
SCIRAS SCIRAS (and SCLERIAS), III^{BCE}, Σκίρας (Σκληρίας): in *PCG* 1; *CGF*; *FCG* 1.
SCR. SCRIBONIUS LARGUS Latin medical writer, I^{CE}, *compositiones*: ed. S. Sconocchia, T 1983; G. Helmreich, T 1887.
SCYL. SCYLAX OF CARYANDA historian and geographer, VI^{BCE} (?), Σκύλαξ Καρυανδεύς: in *GGM* 1 (*Periplus*); *FGrHist* 709.
SCYMN. SCYMNUS geographer, II^{BCE}, Σκύμνος: in *GGM* 1.
SCYTH. SCYTHINUS OF TEOS poet and historian, IV^{BCE}, Σκυθῖνος Τεῖος: in *ALG* 3; *PPF*; *PLG* 2.
Hist. *Ἱστορίη*: in *FGrHist* 13.
SCYTH^{1}. SCYTHINUS, Σκυθῖνος: in AP; in *IEG* 2; *ALG* 3; *PLG* 2.
SEC. SECUNDUS writer of proverbs, II^{CE}, Σεκοῦνδος: in *FPG* 1; ed. B. E. Perry, Ithaca (New York) 1964.
SEC^{1}. SECUNDUS OF TARENTUM, Σεκοῦνδος: in AP; *GPh*.
SEL. SELEUCUS lyric poet, Σέλευκος: in *Alex.*; *ALG* 6.
SEL^{1}. SELEUCUS OF ALEXANDRIA, I^{BCE}–I^{CE}, Σέλευκος Ἀλεξανδρεύς: in *FGrHist* 341, 634; *FHG* 3, p. 500.
SEM. SEMONIDES writer of iambics, VII–VI^{BCE}, Σημωνίδης: in *IEG* 2; *ALG* 3; *PLG* 2; ed. E. Pellizer - G. Tedeschi, Roma 1990.
SEMUS SEMUS OF DELOS, III^{BCE} (?), Σῆμος Δήλιος: in *FGrHist* 396; *FHG* 4, pp. 492–496.
SEN. LUCIUS ANNAEUS SENECA Latin philosopher, I^{CE}: AA. VV., T 1902–39.
SENTAPOST. SENTENTIAE APOSTOLORUM: ed. J. B. Pitra, *Iuris ecclesiastici Graecorum historia et monumenta*, I, Roma 1864–1868, pp. 75–78.
SER. SERENUS mathematician, IV^{CE}, Σερῆνος: ed. J. L. Heiberg, T 1896.
Con. *De sectione coni* (*περὶ κώνου τομῆς*).
Cyl. *De sectione cylindri* (*περὶ κυλίνδρου τομῆς*).
SER^{1}. SERENUS writer of proverbs, Σερῆνος: in STOB. (*ἀπομνημονεύματα*).
SERAP. SERAPION, I^{BCE}, Σεραπίων: in *TrGF*.
SERAP^{1}. SERAPION, Σεραπίων: in AP; *GPh*.
SERAP^{2}. SERAPION astrologer, II–I^{BCE} (?), Σεραπίων: in *CCA*.
SERAP^{3}. SERAPION OF THMUIS, † 362^{CE}, Σεραπίων Θμουίτης: in *PG* 18; 40.
Man. *Liber adversus Manichaeos*: ed. R. P. Casey, Cambridge (Mass.) 1931.
SERAP^{4}. SERAPION OF ANTIOCH, II^{CE}, Σεραπίων: in EUS^{1}. *HE.* 5.19; 6.12.
SERV. SERVIUS Latin grammarian, IV^{CE}: ed. G. Thilo - H. Hagen, T 1880–1902 (*in Vergilii carmina commentaria*).
Dan. *Scholia Danielis*: *ib.*
Gramm. ed. H. Keil in *GL* 4.
SERV^{1}. SERVIUS, Σερούιος: in *FGrHist* 47.
SEV. SEVERUS philosopher, II^{CE}, Σεῦηρος: in *FPG* 2; in EUS^{2}.
SEV^{1}. SEVERUS medical writer, IV^{CE}, Σεῦηρος: ed. F. R. Dietz, Königsberg 1836 (*de clysteribus*, *περὶ ἐνετήρων ἤτοι κλυστήρων*).
SEVER. SEVERIANUS OF GABALA Christian writer, IV^{CE}, Σεβηριανός.
Caec. *De caeco et Zaccheo*: in *PG* 59.599–610 (*sub* IO.).
Gen. *Serm. in Genesim*: in *PG* 56.519–522.
Iob *Serm. in Job*: in *PG* 56.563–582 (*sub* IO.).
PaulEp. *fragm. in Pauli epist.*: in *PK*.
Puer. *De tribus pueris*: in *PG* 56.593–600 (*sub* IO.).
SEXT. SEXTUS EMPIRICUS philosopher, II^{CE}, Σέξτος ὁ ἐμπειρικός: ed. H. Mutschmann - J. Mau - K. Janácek, T 1914–58; R. B. Bury, LCL 1933–49.
P. *Pyrrhoneae hypotyposeis* (*Πυρρώνειοι ὑποτυπώσεις*).
S. *Sceptica*, *Adversus mathematicos*, *Adversus dogmaticos* (*σκεπτικά*: 1–6 *πρὸς μαθηματικούς*; 7–11 *πρὸς δογματικούς*).
SEXT^{1}. SEXTUS Pythagorean writer of proverbs, Σέξτος: ed. A. Elter, Bonn 1891–92.
SHA. SCRIPTORES OF THE HISTORIA AUGUSTA: ed. E. Hohl, T 1927 (vol. 2 repr. 1965 with corrections and *addenda* of Ch. Samberger and W. Seyforth): abbr. followed by the name of emperor.
SIL. SILENUS, III–II^{BCE}, Σιληνός: in *FGrHist* 175; *FHG* 3, pp. 100–101.
SIL^{1}. SILENUS OF CHIOS, Σιληνὸς ὁ Χῖος: in *FGrHist* 27.
SIM. SIMONIDES lyric poet, VI–V^{BCE}, Σιμωνίδης: in *PMG* (506–653); *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3; *IEG*; AP; *HE*; *FGE*; O. Poltera, Basel 2008.
SIM^{1}. SIMONIDES, Σιμωνίδης Κεῖος: in *FGrHist* 8.
SIMIAS SIMIAS lyric poet and epigrammatist, III^{BCE}, Σιμίας: in *Alex.*; AP; *HE*.
O. *Ovum* (*Ὠιόν*): AP. 15.27: in *Alex.*; *ALG* 6; *Buc.*; *Buc*G.; *Buc*BL.
Pel. *Securis* (*πέλεκυς*): AP. 15.22: *ib.*
Pt. *Pennae* (*πτέρυγες*): AP. 15.24: *ib.*
SIMON SIMON OF ATHENS, Σίμων Ἀθηναῖος: *de forma et delectu equorum* (*περὶ εἴδους καὶ ἐπιλογῆς ἵππων*): ed. K. Widdra, in Xenophontis *περὶ ἱππικῆς*, T 1964; J. Soukup, Innsbruck 1911.
SIMP. SIMPLICIUS philosopher, VI^{CE}, Σιμπλίκιος.
in An. *In Aristotelis de anima comm.*: ed. M. Hayduck, in *CArG* 11.
in Cael. *In Aristotelis de caelo comm.*: ed. J. L. Heiberg, in *CArG* 7.
in Cat. *In Aristotelis categorias comm.*: ed. C. Kalbfleisch, in *CArG* 8.
in Epict. *In Epictetum comm.*: ed. F. Dübner, *Theophrastus*, D 1840.
in Phys. *In Aristotelis physica comm.*: ed. H. Diels, in *CArG* 9–10.

SIMYL. SIMYLUS comic, elegiac and iambic poet, III^{BCE}, Σιμύλος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2; *SH* (724–728).
SISYPH. SISYPHUS OF COS, Σίσυφος ὁ Κῶος: in *FGrHist* 50.
SOCR. SOCRATES OF RHODES, I^{BCE}, Σωκράτης Ῥόδιος: in *FGrHist* 192; *FHG* 3, p. 326.
SOCR^{1}. SOCRATES OF ARGOS, Σωκράτης Ἀργεῖος: in *FGrHist* 310; *FHG* 4, pp. 496–500 (Socr. Arg. et Socr. Cous *fr.* 17–18).
SOCR^{2}. SOCRATES OF COS, Σωκράτης Κῶος: in *FHG* 4, p. 499 (*fr.* 15–16).
SOCR^{3}. SOCRATES SCHOLASTICUS Christian historian, † post 450^{CE}, Σωκράτης σχολαστικός.
H.E. *Historia ecclesiastica*: ed. R. Hussey, Oxford 1853; *PG* 67.29.
SOCR^{4}. SOCRATICI, letters of SOCRATES and of the SOCRATICI: in *EG*; epist. of Socrates now in J. F. Borkowski, Stuttgart 1997.
SOCR^{5}. SOCRATES, in AP.
SOL. SOLON elegiac poet, VI^{BCE}, Σόλων: in *IEG* 1; *PE* 1; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; ed. A. Martina, Roma 1968; E. Ruschenbusch, *Solon. Das Gesetzeswerk Fragmente*, Stuttgart 2010.
SOLIN. GAIUS JULIUS SOLINUS Latin geographer, III^{CE} (?): ed. T. Mommsen, Berlin 1895^{2}.
SOP. SOPATER, IV^{BCE}, Σώπατρος: in *PCG* 1; *CGF*; *FCG* 1.
SOP^{1}. SOPATER writer of proverbs, IV^{CE}, Σώπατρος: in PHOT. *Bibl.* (*ἐκλογαὶ διάφοροι*).
SOP^{2}. SOPATER rhetor, IV^{CE}, Σώπατρος: in RH. 4. 5. 8; ed. D. Innes – M. Winterbottom, in "BICS" 58 (1988).
SOPH. SOPHOCLES, V^{BCE}, Σοφοκλῆς: ed. H. Lloyd-Jones - N. G. Wilson, OCT 1990; A. C. Pearson, OCT 1928^{2}; A. Dain - P. Mazon, BL 1955–60; A. Colonna, 1975–83; R. D. Dawe, T 1984^{2}–85^{2}.
Ai. *Ajax* (*Αἴας*).
Ant. *Antigona* (*Ἀντιγόνη*).
El. *Electra* (*Ἠλέκτρα*).
Eleg. *Elegiaca*: in *IEG* 2; *PE* 2; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2.
fr. ed. S. Radt, *TrGF* vol. 4; A. C. Pearson, Cambridge 1917 (repr. Amsterdam 1963); R. Carden - W. S. Barrett, Berlin-New York 1974.
Ichn. *Ichneutae* (*ἰχνευταί* = *fr.* 314 *TrGF*): also in *SGF*.
O.C. *Oedipus Coloneus* (*Οἰδίπους ἐπὶ Κολωνῷ*): also ed. G. Avezzù, FLV 2008.
O.T. *Oedipus tyrannus* (*Οἰδίπους τύραννος*).
pae. *Paean in Asclepium* (fr.): in *PMG*.
Ph. *Philoctetes* (*Φιλοκτήτης*): also ed. G. Avezzù, FLV 2003.
Tr. *Trachiniae* (*Τραχίνιαι*).
SCH. SOPH. SCHOLIA IN SOPHOCLEM: ed. P. N. Papageorgios, T 1888; W. Dindorf, Oxford 1852; V. De Marco, *Scholia in Oedipum Coloneum*, Roma 1952; O. Longo, *Scholia Byzantina in Sophoclis Oedipum Tyrannum*, Padova 1971; G. A. Christodoulos, *Scholia vetera in Sophoclis Aiacem*, Athens 1977; G. A. Xenis, *Scholia vetera in Sophoclis Electram*, SGLG 2010; G.A. Xenis, *Scholia vetera in Sophoclis Trachinias*, SGLG 2010.
SOPHAEN. SOPHAENETUS OF STYMPALUS, IV^{BCE}, Σοφαίνετος Στυμπάλιος: in *FGrHist* 109.
SOPHIL. SOPHILUS, IV^{BCE}, Σώφιλος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2.
SOPHON. SOPHONIAS, XIV^{CE}, *in libros Aristotelis de anima paraphrasis*: in *CArG* 23, 1.
SOPHR. SOPHRON, V^{BCE}, Σώφρων: in *PCG* 1; *CGF*; *Com.*; *FCG* 1.2.
SOPHRON. SOPHRONIUS PATRIARCH, VI–VII^{CE}, Σωφρόνιος πατριάρχης: in *PG* 87.
Carm. *Carmina anacreontica* 1–23; ed. M. Gigante, Roma 1957; in AP.
EpSyn. *Epistula synodica*.
Mir. *Miracula Cyri et Ioannis*.
Or. *Orationes variae*.
Orat. *Oratio*.
VCyrIo. *Vita acephala Cyri et Ioannis*.
[SOPHRON.] PSEUDO-SOPHRONIUS OF JERUSALEM: in *PG* 87
Triod. *Triodium* (among the works of JOSEPHUS HYMNOGRAPHUS).
VMar. *Vita Mariae Aegyptiae*.
SOPHRON^{1}. SOPHRONIUS OF ALEXANDRIA, V^{CE}.
Diosc. *Libellus contra Dioscurum*: ed. J. Hardouin, *Acta Conciliorum*, Paris 1714–15, 2.336; *ACO* 2.1.2 p. 23.
SOR. SORANUS medical writer, II^{CE}, Σωρανός: ed. J. Ilberg, in *CMG* 4 (*γυναικεῖα*) P. Burguiere - D. Gourevitch - Y. Malinas, BL 1990–2000.
Fasc. *De fasciis* (*περὶ ἐπιδέσμων*).
Hp. *Hippocratis vita* (*βίος Ἱπποκράτους*): also in *PhMG* 1.
Sem. *De signis fracturarum* (*περὶ σημείων καταγμάτων*): also in *PhMG* 1.
SOSIB. SOSIBIUS, III–II^{BCE}, Σωσίβιος: in *FGrHist* 595; *FHG* 2, pp. 625–630.
SOSICR. SOSICRATES, III^{BCE} (?), Σωσικράτης: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3.
SOSICR^{1}. SOSICRATES historian, II^{BCE}, Σωσικράτης: in *FGrHist* 461; *FHG* 4, pp. 500–503.
SOSIP. SOSIPATER, III^{BCE}, Σωσίπατρος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3.
SOSIPH. SOSIPHANES, II^{BCE}, Σωσιφάνης: in *TrGF*.
SOSITH. SOSITHEUS, III^{BCE}, Σωσίθεος: in *TrGF*; *SGF*.
SOSTR. SOSTRATUS, Σώστρατος: in *FGrHist* 23; *FHG* 4, pp. 504–505.
SOSYL. SOSYLUS, III–II^{BCE}, Σωσύλος: in *FGrHist* 176.
SOT. SOTION, I–II^{CE}, Σωτίων: in *Parad.* (= AN. *Flor.* and ISIG.).
SOTAD. SOTADES OF MARONEA lyric poet, III^{BCE}, Σωτάδης Μαρωνείτης: in *Alex.*; *ALG* 6.
SOTAD^{1}. SOTADES, IV^{BCE}, Σωτάδης: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2; *Com.*
SOZ. SOZOMENUS OF GAZA, V^{CE}, Σωζομενὸς Γαζαῖος: ed. J. Bidez - G. Chr. Hansen, GCS 1960; R. Hussey, Oxford 1860; *PG* 67.
SPEUS. SPEUSIPPUS, IV^{BCE}, Σπεύσιππος: in *FPG* 3; ed. L. Tarán, Leiden 1981, pp. 135–174; AP; M. Isnardi Parente, Napoli 1980.
SPH. SPHAERUS Stoic philosopher, III^{BCE}, Σφαῖρος: in *SVF* 1.
SPH^{1}. SPHAERUS OF BORYSTHENES, III^{BCE}, Σφαῖρος Βορυσθενίτης: in *FGrHist* 585; *FHG* 3, p. 20.
STAPH. STAPHYLUS OF NAUCRATIS, Στάφυλος Ναυκρατίτης: in *FGrHist* 269; *FHG* 4, pp. 505–507.
STAT. STATILIUS FLACCUS, I^{BCE}–I^{CE}, Στατύλιος Φλάκκος: in AP; *GPh.*
STATIUS PUBLIUS PAPINIUS STATIUS Latin poet, I^{CE}: ed. A. Klotz, T 1908–26.
STEPH. STEPHANUS, IV–III^{BCE}, Στέφανος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3.
STEPH^{1}. STEPHANUS OF BYZANTIUM lexicographer, V^{CE} (?), Στέφανος Βυζάντιος: ed. A. Meineke, Berlin 1849 (*ἐθνικά*); α–ο edd. M. Billerbeck - J. F. Gaertner - B. Wyss - Chr. Zubler, CFHB-Be 43/1–3, 2008–2014.
epigr. in AP.
STEPH^{2}. STEPHANUS OF ATHENS medical writer, VII^{CE} (?), Στέφανος Ἀθηναῖος: ed. F. R. Dietz, Könisberg 1854, vol. 1.
in Aph. *In Hippocratis Aphorismos*: ed. L. G. Westerink in *CMG* 11.1.3.1–3 (1985–1995) (cited by vol. and p.).
in Fract. *Comm. in Hippocratis De fracturis*: ed. D. Irmer, *Palladius. Kommentar zu Hippokrates De fracturis und seine Parallelversion unter dem Namen des Stephanus von Alexandria*, Hamburg 1977.
in Gal. *In Galeni ad Glauconem*: ed. K. Dickson, Leiden 1998 (by p. and l.)
in Hp. *In Hippocratem*: ed. Dietz.
in Prog. *In Hippocratis Prognosticum*: ed. J. M. Duffy, *CMG* 11.1.2, 1983.
STEPH^{3}. STEPHANUS philosopher, VII^{CE}, Στέφανος: prob. = STEPH^{2}.
in Int. *In librum Aristotelis de Interpretatione comm.*: ed. M. Hayduck, in *CArG* 18, 3.
in Rh. *In artem Rhetoricam comm.*: ed. H. Rabe, in *CArG* 21, 2.
[STEPH^{3}.] STEPHANUS alchemist, Στέφανος; *De magna et sacra arte*, in *PhMG* 2, pp. 199–253.
STESICH. STESICHORUS lyric poet, VII–VI^{BCE}, Στησίχορος: in *PMG*; *SLG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3; *PMGF*; *Stesichorus's Geryoneis*, ed. P. Curtis, Leiden-Boston 2011.
STESIM. STESIMBROTUS OF THASOS, V^{BCE}, Στησίμβροτος Θάσιος: in *FGrHist* 107; *FHG* 2, pp. 52–58.
STHEN. STHENELUS, V^{BCE}, Σθένελος: in *TrGF*; *SH*.
STHENID. STHENIDAS Pythagorean philosopher, Σθενίδας: in *PTH*, pp. 187–188; STOB.
STOB. JOHANNES STOBAEUS, V^{CE}, Ἰωάννης Στοβαῖος: ed. K. W. Wachsmuth - O. Hense, Berlin 1884–1923 (*ἐκλογῶν ἀποφθεγμάτων ὑποθηκῶν βιβλία*: 1–2 *ἐκλογαί*, 3–4 *ἀνθολόγιον*).
App. *appendix*: *ib.*
SCH. STOB. SCHOLIA IN STOBAEUM: ed. A. H. L. Heeren, Göttingen 1792–1801.
STOIC. STOICI: in *SVF* (by vol. and p.).
STRAB. STRABO historian and geographer, I^{BCE}–I^{CE}, Στράβων: *γεωγραφικά*, ed. A. Meineke, T 1952–53; H. L. Jones, LCL

1917–32: F. Sbordone, AL 1963–2000 (bb. 1–9); F. Lasserre - G. Aujac - R. Baladié, BL 1966–2003 (bb. 1–12); W. Aly, Bonn 1968–72 (bb. 1–6); S. Radt, 10 vols. Göttingen 2002–2011.

Chr. *Chrestomathia* (*χρηστομάθεια*): in *GGM* 2.

Hist. *fragmenta historica* (*ἱστορικὰ ὑπομνήματα*): in *FGrHist* 91; *FHG* 3, pp. 490–494.

STRAT. STRATON, IV^{BCE}, Στράτων: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3; *CGFP* 219.

STRAT^{1}. STRATON OF LAMPSACUS philosopher, III^{BCE}, Στράτων Λαμψακηνός: in *SchAr* 5.

STRAT^{2}. STRATON OF SARDIS, II^{CE}, Στράτων: in AP.

STRATT. STRATTIS, V–IV^{BCE}, Στράττις: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1; *Com.*; *CGFP* 220.

SUET. GAIUS SUETONIUS TRANQUILLUS Latin writer, II^{CE}

Bl. *De blasphemiis et eorum origine* (*περὶ βλασφημιῶν καὶ πόθεν ἑκάστη*): ed. J. Taillardat, BL 1967.

Caes. *De vita Caesarum*: ed. H. Ailloud, BL 1961–64^{3}.

Gram. *De grammaticis et rhetoribus*: ed. G. Brugnoli, T 1963^{2}; M.-G. Vacher, BL 1993; R. A. Kaster, Oxford 1995.

Paed. *De ludis Graecis* (*περὶ τῶν παρ' Ἕλλησι παιδιῶν*): ed. Taillardat, BL 1967.

Poet. *De poetis*: ed. A. Rostagni, Torino 1944.

SUID. SUIDAS, IV–III^{BCE} (?), Σουίδας: in *FGrHist* 602; *FHG* 2, pp. 464–465.

SULP. QUINTUS SULPICIUS MAXIMUS epic poet, I^{CE}, Κόιντος Σουλπίκιος Μάξιμος: in *IG* 14.2012 (*τίσιν ἂν λόγοις χρήσαιτο Ζεὺς ἐπιτιμῶν Ἡλίῳ ὅτι ἅρμα ἔδωκε Φαέθοντι*), *see* VI.

SUS. SUSARION, VI^{BCE}, Σουσαρίων: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1; *IEG* 2.

SYN. SYNESIUS philosopher and poet, IV–V^{CE}, Συνέσιος.

epigr. also in AP.

epist. *epistulae*: ed. A. Garzya, AL 1979; A. Garzya, BL 2003; also in *EG*.

H. *Hymni*: ed. Ch. Lacombrade, BL 1978; A. Dell'Era, Roma 1968; N. Terzaghi, AL 1939.

Opusc. *Opuscula* 1–8; ed. J. Lamoureux, I–III, BL 2004–2008; N. Terzaghi, AL 1944.

1 *Oratio de regno* (*Περὶ βασιλείας εἰς τὸν αὐτοκράτορα*).

2 *Aegyptii* sive *De providentia* 1–2 (*Αἰγύπτιοι ἢ περὶ προνοίας α'–β'*).

3 *Sermo de dono astrolabii* (*Περὶ τοῦ δώρου πρὸς Παιόνιον*).

4 *De insomniis* (*Περὶ ἐνυπνίων*).

5 *Calvitii encomium* (*Φαλάκρας ἐγκώμιον*).

6 *Dion* (*Δίων ἢ περὶ τῆς κατ' αὐτὸν διαγωγῆς*): also ed. M. Treu, Berlin 1959.

7 *Homiliae* 1–2 (*Ὁμιλίαι α'–β'*);

8 *Catastasis* 1–2 (*Καταστάσεις α'–β'*).

SYN^{1}. SYNESIUS alchemist, IV–V^{CE}, Συνέσιος: in *CAlG* 2, pp. 56–69.

SYN^{2}. SYNESIUS, VI^{CE}, Συνέσιος σχολαστικός: in AP.

SYNT. SYNTIPAS Byzantine fabulist, Συντίπας: in the Aesopic *corpus* (*see* AESOP.).

SYR. SYRIANUS rhetor and philosopher, V^{CE}, Συριανός.

in Herm. *In Hermogenem comm.*: ed. H. Rabe, in *RhGR*. 16.

in Metaph. *In Aristotelis metaphysica comm.*: ed. W. Kroll, in *CArG* 6, 1.

TAbr. A, B TESTAMENT OF ABRAHAM A, B, II^{CE} (?): ed. M. R. James, Cambridge 1892, pp. 77, 105.

TAC. CORNELIUS TACITUS Latin historian, I^{CE}: ed. H. Heubner - J. Delz - A. Önnerfors, T 1978–83.

TAT. TATIANUS Christian theologian and apologist, II^{CE}, Τατιανός.

Or. *Oratio ad Graecos*: ed. M. Marcovich, PTS 43 (1995); *PG* 6.804.

TEL. TELES philosopher, III^{BCE}, Τέλης: ed. O. Hense, Tübingen 1909^{2}.

TELECL. TELECLIDES, V^{BCE}, Τηλεκλείδης: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1; *Com.*

TELEG. TELEGONIA epic poem, VI^{BCE}, Τηλεγονία: in *PEG*; *Hom.* 5; *Epic.*

TELEPH. TELEPHUS OF PERGAMUM, II^{CE}, Τήλεφος Περγαμηνός: in *FGrHist* 505.

TELESIL. TELESILLA poetess, VI–V^{BCE} (?), Τελέσιλλα: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.

TELEST. TELESTES lyric poet, IV^{BCE}, Τελέστης: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.

TELL. TELLIS, Τέλλις: in *FGrHist* 61.

TER. PUBLIUS TERENTIUS Latin comic writer, II^{BCE}: ed. R. Kauer - W. M. Lindsay, OCT 1926.

TERM. TERENTIANUS MAURUS Latin metrical writer, II^{CE}: ed. H. Keil, *GL* 6.2, 1923 (1874).

TERP. TERPANDER lyric poet, VII^{BCE}, Τέρπανδρος: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3; *SLG*; ed. A. Gostoli, Roma 1990.

TERS. QUINTUS TERENTIUS SCAURUS Latin grammarian, II^{CE}, ed. H. Keil, *GL* 7.1, 1880.

TERT. TERTULLIANUS Latin Christian writer, II–III^{CE}: ed. F. Öhler, Leipzig 1851–54; CSEL 20, 47, 69, 70, 76; CC(SL) 1–2 (1954); SC 35, 46, 173, 216–217, 273, 280–281, 310, 316, 319, 332, 343, 365, 368, 394–395, 399, 432, 439, 456, 483, 513.

Val. *Adversus Valentinianos*: J. C. Fredouille, SC 1980–1981.

TEST. TESTAMENTA OF THE XII PATRIARCHS, II^{BCE} (?), Gr. trans. ca. 50^{CE} (?): ed. R. H. Charles, Oxford 1908.

Aser *Aser.*

Ben. *Beniamin.*

Dan *Dan.*

Gad *Gad.*

Ios. *Iosephi.*

Isach. *Isachar.*

Iud. *Iudae.*

Lev. *Levi.*

Neph. *Nephthalim.*

Reub. *Reuben.*

Sym. *Symeonis.*

Zab. *Zabulon.*

TEUC. TEUCER OF CYZICUS, I^{BCE}–I^{CE} (?), Τεῦκρος Κυζικηνός: in *FGrHist* 274; *FHG* 4, pp. 508–509.

TEUC^{1}. TEUCER OF BABYLONIA astrologer, I^{CE} (?), Τεῦκρος Βαβυλώνιος: ed. F. Boll, *Sphaera*, Leipzig 1903; in *CCA* 7. 8 (F. Cumont), 9 (S. Weinstock).

THAL. THALES, VI^{BCE}, Θάλης: in *FdV* 11; *PPF*; *epist.* in *EG*, p. 740 (= DIOG. 1.43–44).

THALLUS ANTONIUS THALLUS, I^{BCE}–I^{CE}, Ἀντώνιος Θάλλος: in AP; *GPh.*

THEAET. THEAETETUS OF CYRENE, III^{BCE}, Θεαίτητος: in *HE*; AP.

THEAET^{1}. THEAETETUS, VI^{CE}, Θεαίτητος σχολαστικός: in AP.

THEAG. THEAGES, Θεάγης: in *PTH*, pp. 189–193; *FPG* 2; STOB.

THEAGEN. THEAGENES, III–IV^{CE} (?), Θεαγένης: in *FGrHist* 774; *FHG* 4, pp. 509–511.

THEANO THEANO Pythagorean philosopher, Θεανώ: in *PTH*, pp. 193–201; *FPG* 2; PYTHAGOR. *epist.*

THEB. THEBAIS epic poem, VIII^{BCE}, *Θηβαΐς*: in *PEG*; *Hom.* 5; *Epic.*

THEM. THEMISTIUS rhetor, IV^{CE}, Θεμίστιος.

in An. *In libros Aristotelis de anima paraphrasis*: ed. R. Heinze, *CArG* 5, 3.

in APo. *In Aristotelis analytica posteriora paraphrasis*: ed. M. Wallies, *CArG* 5, 1.

in APr. *In Aristotelis analyticorum priorum librum I paraphrasis*: ed. M. Wallies, *CArG* 23, 2.

in Phys. *In Aristotelis physica paraphrasis*: ed. H. Schenkl, *CArG* 5, 2.

Or. *Orationes*: ed. G. Downey - A. F. Norman, T 1965–74; W. Dindorf, Leipzig 1832.

THEMIS. THEMISON medical writer, I^{BCE}, Θεμίσων: in GAL.

THEMIS^{1}. THEMISON, Θεμίσων: in *FGrHist* 374; *FHG* 4, p. 511.

THEMIST. THEMISTOCLES epistolographer, V^{BCE}, Θεμιστοκλῆς: in *EG.*; ed. G. Cortassa – E. Culasso Gastaldi, Padova 1990.

THEOCL. THEOCLES lyric poet, IV–III^{BCE}, Θεοκλῆς: in *Alex.*; *ALG* 6.

THEOCR. THEOCRITUS, III^{BCE} (and PSEUDO-), Θεόκριτος: *GrBuk*; *Buc.*; *Buc*G.; *Buc*BL.; ed. V. Pisani, Milano 1946; A. S. F. Gow, Cambridge 1952.

epigr. also in *HE*; AP.

Syr. *Syrinx* (*σῦριγξ* = AP. 15.21).

SCH. THEOCR. SCHOLIA IN THEOCRITUM VETERA: ed. K. Wendel, T 1914.

THEOCR^{1}. THEOCRITUS OF CHIOS epigrammatist, Θεόκριτος Χῖος: in *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; *FGE*; *SH.*

THEOD. THEODORUS OF BYZANTIUM rhetor, V^{BCE}, Θεόδωρος Βυζάντιος: in *AS*, B 12.

THEOD^{1}. THEODORUS THE ATHEIST philosopher, IV–III^{BCE}, Θεόδωρός ὁ ἄθεος: ed. E. Mannebach, in *Aristippi et Cyrenaicorum fragmenta*, Leiden-Köln 1961; M. Winiarczyk, T 1981.

THEOD^{2}. THEODORUS, III^{BCE} (?), Θεόδωρος: in AP. 6.282; *HE* (3593).

THEOD^{3}. THEODORUS, Θεόδωρος: in AP. 11.198.

THEOD⁴. THEODORUS OF ASINE philosopher, III–IV^{CE}, Θεόδωρος Ἀσιναῖος: ed. A. N. Zoubos, Atene 1956; W. Deuse, Wiesbaden 1973.
THEOD⁵. THEODORUS ILLUSTRIS, VI^{CE}, Θεόδωρος Ἰλλούστριος: in AP. 7.556.
THEOD⁶. THEODORUS LECTOR Christian historian, VI^{CE}, Θεόδωρος: in *PG* 86.
HE. *Historia ecclesiastica.*
THEOD⁷. THEODORUS OF MOPSUESTIA, † 428^{CE}, Θεόδωρος.
Inc. *De incarnatione filii Dei* (*fr.*): ed. H. B. Swete, Cambridge 1880, II p. 293; T. Jansen, PTS 2009; *PG* 66.972.
Mt. *fragmenta in Matthaeum*: in *MK*, pp. 96–135 (cit. by fr.); *PG* 66.703–713.
THEOD⁸. THEODORUS STUDITES Christian writer, VIII–IX^{CE}, Θεόδωρος ὁ Στουδίτης.
Cat. *Megale catechesis* (*Μεγάλη Κατήχησις*): ed. A. Papadopoulos-Kerameus, St. Petersburg 1904.
epist. *epistulae*: ed. G. Fatouros, I–II, Berlin 1992.
Iamb. *Iambi de variis argumentis*: ed. P. Speck, Berlin 1968.
Mar. *Homilia in navitatem Mariae* (*olim* IODAM.).
Ref. *Refutatio poematum iconomachorum*: in *PG* 99.436ff.
SermCat. *Sermones Catecheseos magnae*: ed. J. Cozza Luzi in *Nova Patrum Bibliotheca*, 9.2 (*Cat.* 1–77), 10.1 (*Cat.* 78–111), Città del Vaticano 1888–1905.
THEODECT. THEODECTES, IV^{BCE}, Θεοδέκτης: in *TrGF.*
THEODOR. THEODORIDAS, III^{BCE}, Θεοδωρίδας: in *HE*; AP; *FGE*; *SH.*
THEODORET. THEODORETUS, IV–V^{CE}, Θεοδώρητος: in AP.
THEODORET¹. THEODORETUS OF CYRRHUS Christian writer, V^{CE}, Θεοδώρητος: ed. J. L. Schultze - J. A. Nösselt, Halle 1769–74; *PG* 75, 80–84 (= Schultze-Nösselt).
Affect. *Graecarum affectionum curatio* 1–12: ed. J. Raeder, T 1904; P. Canivert, SC 1958.
Cant. *Commentarius in Canticum.*
Dan. *Commentarius in Danielem.*
Duod. *Commentarii in duodecim prophetas* (*Obad., Amos, Hab., Hag., Hos., Joel, Jonah, Mal., Mic., Nah., Zeph., Zech.*).
epist. *epistulae*: ed. Y. Azéma, SC 1955–65.
Eran. *Eranistes* (*dialogus*) 1–3.
Haer. *Haereticarum fabularum compendium.*
HE. *Historia ecclesiastica*: ed. L. Parmentier, GCS 1911.
HRel. *Historia religiosa*: ed. P. Canivet - A. Leroy-Molinghen, SC 1977; H. Lietzmann, TU 32⁴ (1908) (b. 26).
Ier. *Commentarius in Ieremiam.*
Iez. *Commentarius in Ezechiel.*
Is. *Commentarius in Isaiam*: J. N. Guinot, SC 1980–84.
PaulEp. *Interpretationes in Pauli epistulas* (*Col.*, 1, 2*Cor.*, *Eph.*, *Gal.*, *Heb.*, *Phil.*, *Phlm.*, *Rom.*, 1, 2*Thess.*, Titus, 1, 2*Tim.*).
Provid. *Orationes de providentia* 1–10.
Ps. *Commentarii in Psalmos* 1–150.
QuEx. *Quaestiones in Ex.* 1–62.
QuGen. *Quaestiones in Gen.* 1–110.
QuIos. *Quaestiones in Ios.* 1–20.
QuLev. *Quaestiones in Lev.* 1–38.
QuReg. *Quaestiones in Reg.* 1 (1–65); 2 (1–45); 3 (1–68); 4 (1–57).
Trin. *De sancta et vivifica Trinitate* (in CYR¹.).
THEODOS. THEODOSIUS OF ALEXANDRIA grammarian, IV^{CE} (?), Θεοδόσιος Ἀλεξανδρεύς.
Can. *Canones isagogici de flexione nominum et verborum* (*εἰσαγωγικοὶ κανόνες περὶ κλίσεως ὀνομάτων καὶ ῥημάτων*): ed. A. Hilgard, in *GG* 4, 1.
THEODOS¹. THEODOSIUS OF TRIPOLIS astronomer, I^{BCE}, Θεοδόσιος Τριπολίτης.
Hab. *De habitationibus* (*περὶ οἰκήσεων*): ed. R. Fecht, Berlin 1927.
Sph. *De sphaera* (*σφαιρικῶν βιβλία*): ed. J. L. Heiberg, Berlin 1927.
THEODOS². PSEUDO-THEODOSIUS grammarian: ed. C. W. Göttling, Leipzig 1822.
THEODOS³. THEODOSIUS II emperor, † 450^{CE}, Θεοδόσιος.
Gall. *Epistula ad Gallam Placidiam*: in LEO MAGNUS, *epic* 63; *ACO*, 2.1.1, p. 7; *PL* 54.878.
THEODOT. THEODOTUS OF ANCYRA bishop, IV–V^{CE}, Θεόδοτος Ἀγκυρανός: in *PG* 77.
Hom. *Homilia in BMV et Symeonem.*
THEODOTI. THEODOTION revisor of the Septuagint, II^{CE}: ed. F. Field, *Origenis Hexapla*, Oxford 1875.
THEODOTUS THEODOTUS Jewish poet, Θεόδοτος: in *SH.*
THEOGEN. THEOGENES, Θεογένης: in *FGrHist* 300.
THEOGNET. THEOGNETUS, III^{BCE}, Θεόγνητος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3.
THEOGNOST. THEOGNOSTUS grammarian, IX^{CE}, Θεόγνωστος.
Can. *Canones*: in AG *Ox.* II.
Orth. *Orthographia*: in AG *Ox.* II; K. Alpers, Hamburg 1964 (part).
THEOL. THEOLYTUS epic poet, Θεόλυτος: in *Alex.*
THEON THEON grammarian, I^{BCE}–I^{CE}, Θέων: ed. K. Giese, Diss. Münster 1867.
Pind. *fragmentum in Pindari Pythica*, ₚOXY. 2536 (*see* V).
THEON¹ AELIUS THEON rhetor, I–II^{CE} (?), Αἴλιος Θέων: in *RhG* 2.
THEON² THEON OF SMYRNA philosopher, II^{CE}, Θέων Σμυρναῖος: ed. E. Hiller, T 1878 (*expositio rerum mathematicarum quae ad Platonis lectionem utilia sunt, περὶ τῶν κατὰ τὸ μαθηματικὸν χρησίμων εἰς τὴν Πλάτωνος ἀνάγνωσιν*).
THEON³ THEON OF ALEXANDRIA mathematician and philosopher, IV^{CE}, Θέων Ἀλεξανδρεύς: ed. A. Rome, ST 1936, 1943 (bb. 1–4); A. Halma, Paris 1821–22; A. Tihon, *Le petit commentaire de Théon d'Alexandrie aux tables faciles de Ptolémée*, ST 1978; J. Mogenet – A. Tihon, *Le grand commentaire*, I–II, ST 1985–1991.
THEON⁴ THEON THE GYMNASIARCH medical writer, Θέων ὁ γυμνασιάρχης: in GAL.
THEON⁵ THEON, Θέων: in AP. * Probably to be identified with THEON³.
THEOP. THEOPOMPUS, V–IV^{BCE}, Θεόπομπος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1; *Com.*
THEOP¹. THEOPOMPUS OF CHIOS, IV^{BCE}, Θεόπομπος Χῖος: ed. B. P. Grenfell - A. S. Hunt, *Hellenica Oxyrhynchia cum Theopompi et Cratippi fragmentis*, OCT 1909; in *FGrHist* 115; *FHG* 1, pp. 278–333.
THEOP². THEOPOMPUS OF COLOPHON epic poet, Θεόπομπος Κολοφώνιος: in *Alex.*; *SH.*
THEOPH. THEOPHANES historian and poet, I^{BCE}–I^{CE}, Θεοφάνης: in *FGrHist* 188; AP.
THEOPHIL. THEOPHILUS, IV^{BCE}, Θεόφιλος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2.
THEOPHIL¹. THEOPHILUS orator, IV^{BCE}, Θεόφιλος: ed. B. P. Grenfell - A. S. Hunt, *The Oxyrhyncus Papyri* 13, London 1919; G. Colin, in *Hypéride*, BL 1946.
THEOPHIL². THEOPHILUS, Θεόφιλος: in *FGrHist* 296; *FHG* 4, pp. 515–517.
THEOPHIL³. THEOPHILUS OF ANTIOCH bishop, II^{CE}, Θεόφιλος Ἀντιοχεύς.
Autol. *Ad Autolycum*: ed. G. Bardy, SC 1948; R. M. Grant, Oxford 1970; *PG* 6.1024.
THEOPHYLACT. THEOPHYLACTUS SIMOCATTA Christian writer, VII^{CE}, Θεοφύλακτος.
epist. *epistulae*: ed. G. Zanetto, T 1985.
Hist. *Historiae*: ed. C. de Boor, T 1887 [Stuttgart 1972].
Phys. *Quaestiones Physicae*: ed. L. Massa Positano, Napoli 1965.
THES. THESEUS, Θησεύς: in *FGrHist* 453.
THESP. THESPIS, VI–V^{BCE}, Θέσπις: in *TrGF.*
THESS. THESSALUS OF TRALLES, medical writer and astrologer, I^{CE}: *De virtutibus herbarum*, ed. H. V. Friederich, BkPh 1968.
THGN. THEOGNIS elegiac poet, VI^{BCE}, Θέογνις: in *IEG* 1; *ALG* 2; *PLG* 2; ed. D. Young, T 1971; J. Carrière, BL 1948; A. Garzya, Firenze 1958; B. A. van Groningen, b. I, Amsterdam 1966; M. Vetta, b. II, Roma 1980.
THGN¹. THEOGNIS, V–IV^{BCE}, Θέογνις: in *TrGF.*
THGN². THEOGNIS, Θέογνις: in *FGrHist* 526; *FHG* 4, p. 514.
THOM. THOMAS PATRICIUS, VI^{CE}, Θωμᾶς πατρίκιος: in AP.
THOM¹. THOMAS SCHOLASTICUS, VI^{CE}, Θωμᾶς ὁ σχολαστικός: in AP.
THOM². THOMAS MAGISTER, XIII–XIV^{CE}, Θωμᾶς ὁ Μάγιστρος.
Ecl. *Ecloga nominum et verborum Atticorum*: ed. F. Ritschl, Halle 1832.
THPHR. THEOPHRASTUS Peripatetic philosopher, IV–III^{BCE}, Θεόφραστος: ed. F. Wimmer, T 1854–62 and D 1866.
Ch. *Characteres* (*χαρακτῆρες*): ed. H. Diels, OCT 1909; O. Immisch, T 1923; O. Navarre, BL 1952²; G. Pasquali - V. de Falco, Firenze 1956; P. Steinmetz, München 1960; J. Diggle, Cambridge 2007.
C.P. *De causis plantarum* (*περὶ φυτῶν αἰτιῶν*): ed. B. Einarson - G. K. K. Link, LCL 1976–90.
Def. *De animi defectione* (*περὶ λιποψυχίας*).

Diath. *Testamenta* (*διαθῆκαι*): in DIOG. 5.51–57.
fr. 13–190 in Wimmer; now cf. W. W. Fortenbaugh *et al.*, I–II, Leiden 1992.
H.P. *De historia plantarum* (*περὶ φυτῶν ἱστορία*): ed. A. Hort, LCL 1916; S. Amigues, BL 1988, 1989, 1993 (part).
Ign. *De igne* (*περὶ πυρός*): ed. V. Coutant, Assen 1971.
Lap. *De lapidibus* (*περὶ λίθων*): ed. D. E. Eichholz, Oxford 1965.
Lass. *De lassitudine* (*περὶ κόπων*).
Lex. *De dictione* (*περὶ λέξεως*): ed. A. Mayer, T 1910.
Metaph. *Metaphysica* (*ἐκ τῶν μετὰ τὰ φυσικά*): ed. H. Usener, Bonn 1890–91; W. D. Ross - F. H. Fobes, Oxford 1929; A. Laks - G. W. Most, BL 1993.
Od. *De odoribus* (*περὶ ὀσμῶν*): ed. A. Hort, LCL 1916.
Piet. *De pietate* (*περὶ εὐσεβείας*): ed. W. Pötscher, Leiden 1964.
Res. *De nervorum resolutione* (*περὶ παραλύσεως*).
Sens. *De sensu* (*περὶ αἰσθήσεων καὶ αἰσθητῶν*): ed. G. M. Stratton, Amsterdam 1964 (1917).
Sign. *De signis* (*περὶ σημείων ὑδάτων καὶ πνευμάτων καὶ χειμώνων καὶ εὐδιῶν*): ed. A. Hort, LCL 1916; D. Sider – C. W. Brunschörn, Leiden 2007.
Sud. *De sudoribus* (*περὶ ἱδρώτων*).
Symb. *De symbolis* (*περὶ συμβολαίων*): ed. T. Thalheim, *Griech. Rechtsaltertümer*, Freiburg- Tübingen 1884.
Vent. *De ventis* (*περὶ ἀνέμων*).
Vert. *De vertigine* (*περὶ ἰλίγγων*).

THRAS. THRASYMACHUS sophist, IV^{BCE}, Θρασύμαχος: in *FdV* 85; *Soph.* 3; *AS*, B 9.
THUC. THUCYDIDES, V^{BCE}, Θουκυδίδης: ed. H. S. Jones - J. E. Powell, OCT 1942^2; C. Hude, T 1913–25; Ch. F. Smith, LCL 1921–35^2; H. S. O. Luschnat, T 1960^2 (bb. 1–2); G. B. Alberti, Roma 1972–2000; J. de Romilly - L. Bodin - R. Weil, BL 1953–68.
epigr. in AP.
SCH. THUC. SCHOLIA IN THUCYDIDEM: ed. C. Hude, Leipzig 1927.
THUG. THUGENIDES, V^{BCE}, Θουγενίδης: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3; *Com.*
THYIL. THYILLUS, I^{BCE}, Θύιλλος: in AP; *FGE*; *SH*.
THYMOCL. THYMOCLES, Θυμοκλῆς: in AP; in *HE*.
TIB. TIBERIUS rhetor, III–IV^{CE}, Τιβέριος: in *RhG* 3; G. Ballaira, Roma 1968.
TIB^1. TIBERIUS ILLUSTRIS, III^{CE} (?), Τιβέριος Ἰλλούστριος: in AP.
TIM. TIMAEUS OF TAUROMINA, IV–III^{BCE}, Τίμαιος Ταυρομενίτης: in *FGrHist* 566; *FHG* 1, pp. 193–233; 4, pp. 625–626, 640–641.
TIM^1. TIMAEUS grammarian, III^{CE} (?), Τίμαιος: ed. C. F. Hermann, *Plato* 6, T 1853 (*Lexicon Platonicum, ἐκ τῶν Πλάτωνος λέξεων*); *SGLG* 14 (S. Valente, 2012).
TIM^2. PSEUDO-TIMAEUS OF LOCRIS Pythagorean philosopher, Τίμαιος Λοκρός: in *PTH*, pp. 202–225; ed. W. Marg, Leiden 1972; C. F. Hermann, *Plato* 4, T 1853 (*περὶ ψυχᾶς κόσμου καὶ φύσιος*).
TIMACH. TIMACHIDAS OF LINDOS historian and epic poet, II–I^{BCE}, Τιμαχίδας: *FGrHist* 532; *SH*; in ATH.; ed. Chr. Blinkenberg, *Chronicum Lindum. Die Lindische Tempelchronik*, Bonn 1925 (= *The Chronicle of the Temple of Athena at Lindus in Rhodes*, Chicago 1980).
TIMAG. TIMAGENES OF ALEXANDRIA, I^{BCE}, Τιμαγένης Ἀλεξανδρεύς: in *FGrHist* 88; *FHG* 3, pp. 317–323.
TIMAGOR. TIMAGORAS, Τιμαγόρας: in *FGrHist* 381; *FHG* 4, p. 520; in STOB.
TIMO TIMO OF PHLIUS, III^{BCE}, Τίμων Φλειάσιος: in *PPF*; *EGL* 2; AP; *SH* (775–848).
Sill. *Silli*: ed. M. Di Marco, Roma 1989.
TIMOCH. TIMOCHARES, II^{BCE}, Τιμοχάρης: in *FGrHist* 165.
TIMOCL. TIMOCLES, IV^{BCE}, Τιμοκλῆς: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2; *Com.*; *CGFP* 222.
TIMOCR. TIMOCREON lyric poet, V^{BCE}, Τιμοκρέων: in *PMG* (727–734); *IEG* 2; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.
TIMON. TIMONAX, III^{BCE} (?), Τιμῶναξ: in *FGrHist* 842; *FHG* 4, p. 522.
TIMONID. TIMONIDES, IV^{BCE}, Τιμωνίδης ὁ Λευκάδιος: in *FGrHist* 561; *FHG* 2, pp. 83–84.
TIMOSTR. TIMOSTRATUS, II^{BCE}, Τιμόστρατος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3.
TIMOTH. TIMOTHEUS OF MILETUS lyric poet, V–IV^{BCE}, Τιμόθεος Μιλήσιος: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.
TIMOTH^1. TIMOTHEUS, IV^{BCE}, Τιμόθεος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2.
TIMOTH^2. TIMOTHEUS OF GAZA philosopher, Τιμόθεος Γαζαῖος: ed. S. P. Lambros, in *CArG* suppl. 1, 1.
TIMOTH^3. TIMOTHEUS OF ANTIOCH Christian writer, VI^{CE}, Τιμόθεος Ἀντιοχεύς.
Descr. *De descriptione Deiparae*: in *PG* 28.944 (in ATHANAS.: *dub.*).
NatBapt. *In nativitatem praecursoris*: in *PG* 28.905 (in [ATHANAS.]).
Sym. *Oratio in Symeon*: in *PG* 86.237.
TIOB. TESTAMENTUM JOBI: ed. S. P. Brock, Leiden 1967.
TITAN. TITANOMACHIA epic poem, *Τιτανομαχία*: in *PEG*; *Hom.* 5; *Epic.*
TRAG. TRAGICI, *fragmenta adespota*: in *TrGF* 2.
TRAI. TRAIANUS emperor, Τραιανός: in AP.
TRYPHIOD. TRYPHIODORUS epic poet, Τριφιόδωρος: ed. E. Livrea, T 1982; B. Gerland, BL 1982; W. Weinberger, T 1896; A. W. Mair, LCL 1928.
TROIL. TROILUS sophist, IV–V^{CE}, Τρώιλος: in *RhGR*.
TROIL^1. TROILUS epigrammatist, IV–VI^{CE}, Τρώιλος γραμματικός: in AP 16.55.
TROPH. TROPHILUS paradoxographer, Τρόφιλος: in STOB.
TRYPHO TRYPHO grammarian, I^{BCE}, Τρύφων.
fr. ed. A. von Velsen, Berlin 1853; E. Schwabe, *Aelii Dionysii et Pausaniae Atticistarum fragm.*, Leipzig 1890, pp. 69–74; G. Pasquali, "Hermes" 45 (1910), pp. 465–7.
Path. *De passionibus dictionum* (*περὶ παθῶν*): ed. R. Schneider, Leipzig 1895.
Trop. *De tropis* (*περὶ τρόπων*): in *RhG* 3, pp. 191–206.
[TRYPHO] PSEUDO-TRYPHO, περὶ τρόπων (attrib. to Greg. Corinthius): ed. M. L. West in "CQ" n.s. 15 (1965), pp. 236–248.
TRYPHO^1 TRYPHO, Τρύφων: in AP; *FGE*.
TSAL. TESTAMENTUM SALAMONIS: ed. C. C. McCown, Leipzig 1922; *PG* 122.1316.
TULL. TULLIUS FLACCUS, Τούλλιος Φλάκκος (= STAT.?): in AP; *FGE*.
TULL^1. TULLIUS GEMINUS, Τούλλιος Γέμινος: in AP; *GPh.*
TULL^2. TULLIUS LAUREAS, I^{BCE}, Τούλλιος Λαυρέας: in AP; *GPh.*
TULL^3. TULLIUS SABINUS, I^{CE} (?), Τούλλιος Σαβῖνος: in AP; *GPh.*
TYMN. TYMNES, III^{BCE}, Τύμνης: in *HE*; AP.
TYR. TYRANNIO grammarian, I^{BCE}, Τυραννίων: in *SGLG* 3 (W. Haas, 1977).
TYRT. TYRTAEUS elegiac poet, VII^{BCE}, Τυρταῖος: in *IEG* 2; *PE* 1; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; ed. C. Prato, Roma 1968.
TZ. JOHANNES TZETZES grammarian, XII^{CE}, Ἰωάννης Τζέτζης.
Alleg. *Allegoriae Iliadis*: ed. J. F. Boissonade, Paris 1851.
epist. *epistolae*: ed. P. A. M. Leone, Napoli 1968.
Hist. *Historiarum variarum chiliades*: ed. P. A. M. Leone, Napoli 1968.
P.H. *Posthomerica*: ed. F. Jacobs, Leipzig 1793 [Osnabrück 1972].
Sch. Hes. *Ad Hesiodum*: ed. T. Gaisford, *Poetae minores graeci*, vol. 2, Leipzig 1823^2, vol. 3, Oxford 1820.
Trag. *De tragica poesi* (*Περὶ τραγικῆς ποιήσεως*), in *CGF* pp. 43–49.
TZ^1. ISAAC TZETZES grammarian, XII^{CE}: ed. A. B. Drachmann, *de metris Pindaricis*, Copenhagen 1925.
ULP. ULPIANUS grammarian, III–IV^{CE}, Οὐλπιανός: ed. W. Dindorf, *Scholia in Demosthenem*, Oxford 1851, vols. 8 and 9.
ULP^1. DOMITIUS ULPIANUS jurist, II–III^{CE}: in DIG.
UR. URANIUS, I^{BCE} (?), Οὐράνιος: in *FGrHist* 675; *FHG* 4, pp. 523–526.
VAL. VALENTINUS Gnostic, II^{CE}, with indication of the author from which the fragment is taken.
VALM. VALERIUS MAXIMUS Latin writer, I^{CE}: ed. C. Kempf, T 1888^2.
VAMPH. VITA OF AMPHILOCHIUS OF ICONIUM: ed. R. Fusco in "RSBN" n.s. 32 (1995), p. 53.
VANDR. VITA OF ANDREAS THE MAD: ed. L. Rydén, Uppsala 1995.
VARR. MARCUS TERENTIUS VARRO Latin writer, I^{BCE}.
L.L. *De lingua latina*: ed. G. Goetz – F. Schoell, T 1910; R. G. Kent, LCL 1951^2; A. Traglia, UTET 1979^2.
R.R. *Rerum rusticarum libri*: ed. G. Goetz, T 1929^2; J. Heurgon, BL 1978; A. Traglia, UTET 1979^2.
Sat. *Satyrae Menippeae*: ed. F. Bücheler – W. Heraeus, *Petroni Saturae*, Berlin 1922^6, pp. 177–250.

VCHRYS. VITA OF ST. JOHN CHRYSOSTOM: ed. H. Savile, *S. Ioannis Chrysostomi Opera*, 8, Eton 1613, p. 249.
VDAN. VITA OF DANIEL: ed. L. Clygnet, "Revue de l'Orient Chrétien" 5 (1900), pp. 50; 254; 370.
VEG. FLAVIUS VEGETIUS RENATUS Latin writer, IV–V^{CE}.
Dig. *Digesta artis mulomedicinae*: ed. E. Lommatzsch, T 1903.
Epit. *Epitome rei militaris*: ed. C. Lang, T 1885^{2}.
VEL. VELIUS LONGUS Latin grammarian, II^{CE}: ed. H. Keil, in *GL* 7, 1, 1870.
VERG. PUBLIUS VIRGILIUS MARO Latin poet, I^{BCE}: ed. R. Sabbadini - L. Castiglioni - M. Geymonat, Torino 1973; second ed. M. Geymonat, Roma 2008.
Aen. *Aeneis*: G. B. Conte, T 2009
Buc. *Bucolica*.
Georg. *Georgica*.
SCH. VERG. SCHOLIA IN VERGILIUM: *scholia Bernensia ad Vergili bucolica atque georgica*, ed. H. Hagen, T 1867.
VETT. VETTIUS VALENS astrologer, II–III^{CE}, Οὐέττιος Οὐάλης: ed. W. Kroll, Berlin 1908; D. Pingree, T 1986; in *CCA* 5, 2.
VITR. VITRUVIUS POLLIO Latin architect, I^{BCE}: ed. F. Krohn, T 1912; F. Granger, LCL 1931; bb. 1–17: ed. S. Ferri, Roma 1960.
VMAC. A, B VITA OF MACARIUS ROMANUS: in AG *Vas.*
VPACH. VITA OF PACHOMIUS: ed. F. Halkin, *S. Pachomii vitae Graecae*, Brussels 1932.
VPHILONID. VITA OF PHILONIDES THE EPICUREAN: in $_{P}$HERC. 1044, ed. Cronert in "Sitzungsberichte der Berliner Akademie" 41 (1900), pp. 942–959 (= 1–18).
VT OLD TESTAMENT, παλαιὰ διαθήκη.
A) VERSIONES: ed. F. Field, *Origenis Hexapla*, Oxford 1875 (repr. Hildesheim 1964).
(Al.) ἄλλοι.
(Aq.) *Aquila* (Ἀκύλας).
(Heb.) Ἑβραῖος.
(Luc.) Λουκιανός.
(Sym.) Σύμμαχος.
(Syr.) Σύρος: ed. L. Lütkemann-A. Rahlfs, "Gött. Nachr." 1915.
(Th.) Θεοδοτίων.
(V) *quinta*.
(VI) *sexta*.
B) LIBRI: ed. A. Rahlfs, Stuttgart 1935^{9}.
1, 2Chr. 1–2 *Chronicles* (*Chronica* 1–2; *Χρονικά, Παραλειπόμενα* α′–β′).
1–2Sam [*1–2Kgs*] *1–2Samuel* [*1–2Kings*] (*Regnorum 1–4*; 1–2 = *Σαμουήλ* 1–2; 3–4 = *Βασιλέων* 1–2).
Amos *Amos* (Ἀμώς).
Bar. *Baruch* (Βαρούχ).
Bel *Bel and the Dragon* (*Bel et Draco*; *Βὴλ καὶ δράκων*).
Cant. *Canticles* (*Canticum*; *Ἆσμα*).
Dan. *Daniel* (*Δανιήλ*).
Deut. *Deuteronomy* (*Deuteronomium*; *Δευτερονόμιον*).
Eccl. *Ecclesiastes* (or *Qoheleth*; *Ἐκκλησιαστής*).
Ep. Jer. *Letter of Jeremiah* (*Epistula Ieremiae*; *Ἐπιστολὴ Ἱερεμίου* = *Bar.* 6 [Lat.]).
Esth. *Esther* (*Ἐσθήρ*).
Exod. *Exodus* (*Ἔξοδος*).
Ezek. *Ezekiel* (*Ezechiel*; *Ἰεζεκιήλ*).
1, 2Esd. *Ezra* 1–2 (*Ἔσδρας*) (1 apocryphal; 2, 11–23 = *Neh.*).
Gen. *Genesis* (*Γένεσις*).
Hab. *Habakkuk* (*Habacuc*; *Ἀβακούμ*).
Hag. *Haggai* (*Aggaeus*; *Ἀγγαῖος*).
Hos. *Hosea* (*Osee*; *Ὡσηέ*).
Isa. *Isaiah* (*Isaias*; *Ἡσαΐας*).
Jer. *Jeremiah* (*Ieremias*; *Ἱερεμίας*).
Job *Job* (*Iob*; *Ἰώβ*).
Joel *Joel* (*Ioel*; *Ἰωήλ*).
Jonah *Jonah* (*Ionas*; *Ἰωνᾶς*).
Josh. *Joshua* (*Iosue*; *Ἰησοῦς*).
Jdt. *Judith* (*Iudith*; *Ἰουδίθ*).
Judg. *Judges* (*Iudices*; *Κριταί*).
Lam. *Lamentationes* (*Θρῆνοι*).
Lev. *Leviticus* (*Λευϊτικόν*).
1–2, 3–4Mac. *Maccabees* (*Machabei 1–2, 3–4*; *Μακκαβαῖοι* α′–β′, γ′–δ′).
Mal. *Malachias* (*Μαλαχίας*).
Mic. *Micah* (*Michaeas*; *Μιχαίας*).
Nah. *Nahum* (*Ναούμ*).
Neh. *Nehemiah* (*Νεεμίας* = *Esd.* 2, 11–23).
Num. *Numeri* (*Ἀριθμοί*).
Obad. *Obadiah* (*Abdias*; *Ἀβδιού*).
Od. *Odes* (*Odae*; *Ὠδαί*).
Prov. *Proverbia* (*Παροιμίαι*).
Ps. *Psalmi* (*Ψαλμοί*).
Ruth *Ruth* (*Ῥούθ*).
Sir. *Sirach, Ecclesiasticus* (*Σοφία Σιράχ, ἐκκλησιαστικός*).
Song *Song of Solomon* (*Psalmi Salomonis*; *Ψαλμοὶ Σολομῶντος*).
Sus. *Susanna* (*Σουσάννα*).
Tob. *Tobit* (*Τωβίτ*).
Wis. *Wisdom* (*Sapientia*; *Σοφία Σαλωμῶνος*).
Zech. *Zechariah* (*Zacharias*; *Ζαχαρίας*).
Zeph. *Zephaniah* (*Sophonias*; *Σοφονίας*).
XANTH. XANTHUS OF LYDIA, V^{BCE}, Ξάντος Λυδός: in *FGrHist* 765; *FHG* 1, pp. 36–44; 4, pp. 623–624, 628–629.
XEN. XENOPHON, V–IV^{BCE}, Ξενοφῶν: ed. E. C. Marchant, OCT 1900–20; W. Miller - C. L. Brownson - E. C. Marchant - O. J. Todd, LCL 1914–25; *opuscula*: ed. G. Pierleoni, AL 1937; T. Thalheim - F. Rühl, T 1910–12.
Ag. *Agesilaus* (*Ἀγησίλαος*).
An. *Expeditio Cyri* (*Κύρου ἀνάβασις*): ed. C. Hude - J. Peters, T 1972^{2}; P. Masqueray, BL 1930–31.
Ap. *Apologia Socratis* (*ἀπολογία Σωκράτους*): ed. F. Ollier, BL 1961.
Cyn. *Cynegeticus* (*κυνηγετικός*): ed. É. Delebecque, BL 1970.
Cyr. *Institutio Cyri* (*Κύρου παιδεία*): ed. W. Gemoll - J. Peters, T 1968^{2}; M. Bizos - É. Delebecque, BL 1971–78; D. F. Jackson, Lewiston-Queenston-Lampeter 2010.
epist. in *EG*.
Hel. *Historia Graeca* (*Ἑλληνικά*): ed. C. Hude, T 1930; J. Hatzfeld, BL 1936–39.
Hier. *Hiero* (*Ἱέρων*).
Hip. *De re equestri* (*περὶ ἱππικῆς*): ed. K. Widdra, T 1964; É. Delebecque, BL 1978^{2}.
Hippar. *Hipparchicus* (*ἱππαρχικός*): É. Delebecque, BL 1973.
Lac. *De republica Lacedaemoniorum* (*Λακεδαιμονίων πολιτεία*): ed. F. Ollier, New York 1979; M. Lipka, Berlin-New York 2002; D. F. Jackson, Lewinston-Queenston-Lampeter 2006.
Mem. *Memorabilia* (*ἀπομνημονεύματα Σωκράτους*): ed. C. Hude, T 1934; M. Bandini, BL 2000–2011.
Oec. *Oeconomicus* (*οἰκονομικός*): ed. P. Chantraine, BL 1949.
Symp. *Symposium* (*συμπόσιον*): ed. F. Ollier, BL 1961.
Vect. *De vectigalibus* (*πόροι ἢ περὶ προσόδων*): ed. G. Bodei Giglioni, Firenze 1970; E. Schütrumpf, Darmstadt 1982.
[XEN.] PSEUDO-XENOPHON.
Ath. *Ἀθηναίων πολιτεία*: ed. E. Kalinka, T 1913; E. C. Marchant, *Xenophon* 5, OCT 1920; H. Frisch, Copenhagen 1942 (repr. New York 1976); G. W. Bowersock, LCL 1968.
XEN^{1}. XENOPHON OF EPHESUS novelist, II^{CE} (?), Ξενοφῶν Ἐφέσιος: *κατ᾽ Ἄνθειαν καὶ Ἀβροκόμην Ἐφεσιακοὶ λόγοι*, ed. G. Dalmeyda, BL 1926; J. N. O'Sullivan, T 2005; in *Erot.* 1; *Erot*D.
XENAG. XENAGORAS, Ξεναγόρας: in *FGrHist* 240; *FHG* 4, pp. 526–528.
XENAR. XENARCHUS, IV^{BCE}, Ξέναρχος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2; *CGF*; *FCG* 1.
XENO XENO, III^{BCE}, Ξένων: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3.
XENOCL. XENOCLES, V^{BCE}, Ξενοκλῆς: in *TrGF*.
XENOCR. XENOCRATES philosopher, IV^{BCE}, Ξενοκράτης Χαλκηδόνιος: ed. R. Heinze, Leipzig 1892; M. Isnardi Parente, Napoli 1982.
XENOCR^{1}. XENOCRATES medical writer, I^{CE}, Ξενοκράτης: in *PhMG* 1, pp. 121 ff.; in ORIB.
Lith. *De lapidibus* (*λιθογνώμων*): ed. M. Wellmann, "Quellen u. Studien zur Gesch. der Naturwiss. und der Medizin" 4.4 (1935), pp. 86–149.
XENOCRIT. XENOCRITUS OF RHODES, I^{BCE}, Ξενόκριτος: in AP; *FGE*.
XENOPH. XENOPHANES philosopher, VI^{BCE}, Ξενοφάνης: in *FdV* 21; *PPF*; *PE* 1 (part); *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; *EGL* 2; AP; M. Untersteiner, Firenze 1956.
ZAL. ZALEUCUS legislator, VII^{BCE} (?), Ζάλευκος: in STOB.
ZEL. ZELOTUS, Ζήλωτος: in AP; *FGE*.
ZEN. ZENO OF ELIS philosopher, V^{BCE}, Ζήνων Ἐλεάτης: in *FdV* 29; M. Untersteiner, Firenze 1963.
ZEN^{1}. ZENO OF CYZICUS Stoic philosopher, IV–III^{BCE}, Ζήνων Κιτιεύς: in *SVF* 1; *EG*; *SH*.

ZEN^{2}. ZENO OF TARSUS Stoic philosopher, III–II^{BCE}, Ζήνων Ταρσεύς: in *SVF* 3.

ZEN^{3}. ZENO OF RHODES, II^{BCE}, Ζήνων Ῥόδιος: in *FGrHist* 523; *FHG* 3, pp. 174–182.

ZENOB. ZENOBIUS writer of proverbs, II^{CE}, Ζηνόβιος: in *Paroem.* 1; AP.

ZENOD. ZENODOTUS Stoic philosopher, IV^{BCE}, Ζηνόδοτος: in AP; *HE*.

ZENOD^{1}. ZENODOTUS, Ζηνόδοτος: in *TrGF*.

ZENOD^{2}. ZENODOTUS OF EPHESUS grammarian, IV–III^{BCE}, Ζηνόδοτος: in SCH. IL.; SCH. OD.; in AP.

ZENOD^{3}. ZENODOTUS, Ζηνόδοτος: in *FGrHist* 19.

ZENODOR. ZENODORUS, grammarian: in *LGM*.

ZEUX. ZEUXIS elegiac poet, V^{BCE}, Ζεῦξις: in *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; *FGE*.

ZOIL. ZOILUS OF AMPHIPOLIS historian, Ζωΐλος Ἀμφιπολίτης: in *FGrHist* 71; *AS*, B 35.

ZOP. ZOPYRUS, IV–III^{BCE} (?), Ζώπυρος: in *FGrHist* 494; *FHG* 4, pp. 531–533.

ZOP^{1}. ZOPYRUS, Ζώπυρος: in *TrGF*.

ZOP^{2}. ZOPYRUS medical writer, I^{CE}, Ζώπυρος: in ORIB.

ZOS. ZOSIMUS OF THASOS poet, I^{BCE} (?), Ζώσιμος Θάσιος: in AP; *FGE*.

ZOS^{1}. ZOSIMUS alchemist, III–IV^{CE}, Ζώσιμος: in *CAlG* 2, pp. 107–252; ed. M. Mertens, BL 1995.

ZOS^{2}. ZOSIMUS historian, V^{CE}, Ζώσιμος: ed. F. Paschoud, BL 1971–89; L. Mendelssohn, T 1887 (*Historia nova*, *νέα ἱστορία*).

Papyrus

PABERD.	*Catalogue of Greek and Latin Papyri ... of the University of Aberdeen*, Aberdeen 1939.
PACHM.	*Les papyrus greca d'Achmim*, ed. P. Collart, II Cairo 1930.
PALEX.	*Papyrus grecs du Musée Gréco-Romain d'Alexandrie*, Warsaw 1964.
PAMH.	*The Amherst Papyri*, I–II, ed. by B. P. Grenfell – A. S. Hunt, London 1900–1901.
PAMST.	*Die Amsterdamer Papyri*, ed. R. P. Salomon *et al.*, Zutphen 1980.
PANT.	*The Antinoopolis Papyri*, 1–3, London 1950–57.
PAPF	papyri published in "Archiv für Papyrusforschung", 1901–.
PARTEMID.	*Il Papiro di Artemidoro (P.Artemid.)*, edited by C. Gallazzi – B. Kramer – S. Settis, Milano 2008.
PAVROM.	*Parchments of the Parthian Period from Avroman in Kurdistan*, ed. E. H. Minns, "Journ. Hell. Stud." 35 (1915).
PBAD.	*Veröffentlichungen aus den badischen Papyrus-Sammlungen*, 6 vols., Heidelberg 1923–38.
PBEATTYPANOP.	*Papyri from Panopolis in the Chester Beatty Library, Dublin*, ed. T. C. Skeat, Dublin 1964.
PBERL.L.	*Berliner Leihgabe griechischer Papyri*, 2 vols., Uppsala 1932–77.
PBGU	*Aegyptische Urkunden aus den Staatlichen Museen zu Berlin*, Griechische Urkunden, Berlin 1895–.
PBINGEN	H. Melaerts – J. Bingen, *Papyri in honorem Johannis Bingen octogenarii*, Leuven 2000.
PBKT	*Berliner Klassikertexte*, 8 vols., Berlin 1904–39.
PBON.	*Papyri Bononienses*, ed. O. Montevecchi, Milano 1953. (Pubblicazioni dell'Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore, N.S. 42).
PBOUR.	*Les papyrus Bouriant*, ed. P. Collart, Paris 1926.
PBREM.	*Die Bremer Papyri*, ed. U. Wilcken, Berlin 1936.
PCAIR.GOODSP.	*Greek Papyri from the Cairo Museum ...*, ed. E. J. Goodspeed, Chicago 1902 (repr. Milano 1971).
PCAIR.ISIDOR.	*The Archive of Aurelius Isidorus in the Egyptian Museum, Cairo, and the University of Michigan*, ed. A. E. R. Boak – H. C. Youtie, Ann Arbor 1960.
PCAIR.MASP.	*Papyrus grecs d'époque byzantine. Catalogue ... du Musée du Caire*, 3 vols., ed. J. Maspero, Cairo 1911–16.
PCAIR.PREIS.	*Griechische Urkunden des Aegyptischen Museums zu Kairo*, ed. F. Preisigke, Strassburg 1911.
PCAIR.ZEN.	*Zenon Papyri*, I–IV, Le Caire 1925–31; vol. V, 1940.
PCPF	papyri edited in *CPF* (*see* list IIIb).
PCHEM.HO.	Pap. Holmiensis in: *Les Alchimistes grecs*, I, ed. R. Halleux, BL 1981.
PCHEM.LE.	Pap. Leidensis, *ib.*
PCOL.	*Columbia Papyri*, 7 vols., New York 1929–79.
PCOLL.	*Collectanea payrologica, in Honor of H. C. Youtie*, ed. A. E. Hanson, Bonn 1976.
PCORN.	*Greek papyri ... of Cornell University*, New York 1926.
PCPR	*Corpus papyrorum Raineri*, Wien, 1895–.
PDUB.	*Greek Papyri from Dublin (P.Dub.)*, ed. B. C. McGing, PTA 1995.
PDURA	*The Excavations at Dura-Europos cond. by Yale Univ.*, V 1, New Haven 1959.
PELEPH.	*Aegyptische Urkunden aus den königlichen Museen in Berlin ... Elephantine-Papyri*, Berlin 1907.
PENTEUX.	*Ἐντεύξεις. Requêtes et plaintes adressées au Roi d'Égypt au III^e siècle avant J.-C.*, Cairo 1931.
PERL.	*Die Papyri der Universitätsbibliothek Erlangen*, Leipzig 1942.
PFAM.TEBT.	*A Family Archive from Tebtunis*, ed. B. A. van Groningen, Leiden 1950.
PFAY.	*Fayûm Towns and their Papyri*, London 1900.
PFLOR.	*Papiri greco-egizi, Papiri Fiorentini*, 3 vols., Milano 1906–15.
PFOUAD	*Les papyrus Fouad I*, Cairo 1939.
PFRANKF.	*Griechische Papyri ... der Universität Frankfurt*, ed. H. Lewald, Heidelberg 1920.
PFREIB.	*Mitteilungen aus der Freiburger Papyrussammlung*, in "SHAW" 1914 *Abh.* 2; 1916 *Abh.* 10; 1927 *Abh.* 7 [repr. 3 vols. Milano 1974]; vol. 4: *Griechische und demotische Papyri der Universitätsbibliothek Freiburg* (nn. 45–75), ed. R. W. Daniel – M. Gronewald – H. J. Thissen, Bonn 1986.
PGALLO	I. Gallo, *Frammenti biografici da papiri*, I–II, Roma 1975–1980.
PGEN.	*Les papyrus de Genève*, 1: Genève 1896–1906; 2: 1986.
PGENOVA	*Papiri dell'Università di Genova*, I, ed. M. Amelotti – L. Migliardi Zingale, Genova 1974; II–III, ed. L. Migliardi Zingale, Firenze 1980–1991.
PGISS.	*Griechische Papyri im Museum Giessen*, Leipzig-Berlin 1910–22.
PGISS.UNIV.	*Mitteilungen aus der Papyrussamml. der Giessener Universitätsbibliothek*, 6 vols., Giessen 1924–39.
PGIZEH	B. P. Grenfell – A. S. Hunt, *Ptolemaic papyri in the Gizeh Museum*, Arch. Papyrusforsch. 1 (1901).
PGLP	D. L. Page, *Select Papyri, Greek Literary Papyri*, LCL 1970.
PGNOM.	*Der Gnomon des Idios Logos*, ed. W. Schubart, Berlin 1919 (BGU 5).
PGOT.	*Papyrus grecs de la Bibliothèque municipale de Gothembourg*, ed. H. Frisk, "Archiv für Papyrusforschung" Goteborg 1929 (*Göteborgs Högskolas Årsskrift* 35.1 [1929]).
PGRENF.	1. *An Alexandrian Erotic Fragment ...*, ed. B. P. Grenfell, Oxford 1896; 2. *New Classical Fragments ...*, ed. B. P. Grenfell – A. S. Hunt, 1897.
PGRON.	*Papyri Groninganae, Griechische Papyri der Universitätsbibliothek zu Groningen nebst zwei Papyri der Universitätsbibliothek zu Amsterdam*, ed. A. G. Roos, Amsterdam 1933 [repr. Milano 1972].
PHAL.	*Dikaiomata: Auszüge aus Alexandrinischen Gesetzen und Verordnungen ... Universität Halle*, Berlin 1913 (repr. Milano 1972).
PHAMB.	*Griechische Papyrusurkunden der Hamburger Staats-und Universitätsbibliothek*, I, Leipzig-Berlin 1911–24; II, Hamburg 1954; III, Bonn 1984: IV, Stuttgart-Leipzig 1998.
PHARR.	*The Rendel Harris Papyri of Woodbroke College, Birmingham*, 2 vols., Cambridge-Zutphen 1936–85.
PHAW.	*The Hawara Papyri*, ed. W. M. Flinders Petrie, *Hawara, Biahmu and Arsinoe*, London 1889; partly reedited by J. G. Milne in "Archiv für Papyrusforschung" 5 (1913), p. 378ff.; PHAW. 80–81 also in U. Wilcken, *Genethliakon für C. Robert*, Berlin 1910, p. 191ff.
PHERC.	*see Catalogo dei papiri Ercolanesi*, ed. by M. Gigante, Napoli 1979; PHERC. 307: in *SVF*; W. Crönert in "Hermes" 36 (1901), 551–565; L. Marrone, in "CErc." 27 (1997), pp. 83–97; PHERC. 1052: H. von Arnim in "Hermes" 25 (1890), pp. 473–495.
PHERM.	*Papyri from Hermopolis and Other Documents of the Byzantine Period*, London 1964.
PHIB.	*The Hibeh Papyri*, I–II, London 1906–55.
PIAND.	*Papyri Iandanae*, 8 vols., Leipzig 1912–38.
PIFAO	*Papyrus grecs de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale*, 3 vols., Cairo 1971–75.
PKELLIS	*Papyri from Kellis*, Oxford 1995–.
PKÖLN	*Kölner Papyri*, Opladen 1976–.
PLAUR.	*Dai papiri della Biblioteca Medicea Laurenziana*, Firenze 1978–.
PLILLE	*Papyrus grecs* (Institut Papyrologique, Université de Lille): 1. 1907–28; 2. 1912.
PLIPS.	*Griechische Urkunden der Papyrussammlung zu Leipzig*, Leipzig 1906.
PLOND.	*Greek Papyri in the British Museum*, 7 vols., London 1893–; for the first three the volume too is cited.
PLOND.LIT.	*Catalogue of the Literary Papyri in the British Museum*, ed. H. J. M. Milne, London 1927.
PLOUVRE	*Griechische Papyri aus Soknopaiu Nesos*, ed. A. Jördens mit Beiträgen von K.-Th. Zauzich, Bonn 1998.
PLUGD.BAT.	*Papyrologica Ludguno-Batava*, series ed. at Leiden 1941–: XXV = *Papyri, Ostraca, Parchments and Waxed*

	Tablets in the Leiden Papyrological Institute, ed. F. A. J. Hoogendijk – P. van Minnen *et al.*, Leiden 1991.
PMacq.	*Papyri Macquarie* (cit. by inv. num.).
PMarm.	*Il papiro vaticano greco 11*, ed. M. Norsa – G. Vitelli, ST 1931.
PM.Chr.	L. Mitteis, *Grunzüge und Chrestomathie der papyruskunde*, II 2, *Chrestomathie*, Leipzig-Berlin 1912 (also contains inscriptions).
PMed.	*Papyri Graecae Musei Britannici et Berolinensis*, ed. K. Kalbfleisch, Ind. Lect. Rostock aest. 1902, pp. 1–8 (P. Lond. inv. 155).
PMert.	*A Descriptive Catalogue of the Greek Papyri in the Collection of W. Merton*, I–III, London 1948–67.
PMeyer	*Griechische Texte aus Aegypten*, 2 vols., ed. P. M. Meyer, Berlin 1916.
PMichael.	*Papyri Michaelidae, being a Catalogue of Greek and Latin papyri, ... in the Library of Mr. G. A. Michailidis of Cairo*, ed. D. S. Crawford, Aberdeeen 1955.
PMich.	*Michigan Papyri*, Ann Arbor 1931–: 15 vols., cited by vol. and number.
PMich.Zen.	*see* $_{P}$Mich. 1.
PMil.C. XVII	*Papiri documentari dell'Università Cattolica di Milano*, "Aegyptus" 63 (1983), pp. 1–102.
PMil.Vogl.	*Papiri della R. Università di Milano*, ed. A. Vogliano *et al.*, I–VII, Milano 1937–1981; VIII, ed. G. Bastianini – C. Gallazzi, Milano 2001.
PMon.	*Byzantinische Papyri in der ... Bibliothek zu München*, Leipzig-Berlin 1914.
PMPER	*Mitteilungen aus der Sammlung der Papyrus Erzherzog Rainer*, 6 vols., Wien 1887–97; N.S.: in progress, Wien 1932–.
PNess.	*Excavations at Nessana*: I, *Introductory Volume*, ed. H. D. Colt, London 1962; II, *Literary Papyri*, ed. L. Casson – E. L. Hettich, Princeton 1950; III, *Non-Literary Papyri*, ed. C. J. Kraemer jr., Princeton 1958.
POAmst.	*Ostraka in Amsterdam Collections*, Zutphen 1976.
POAS	*Greek Ostraca in the Ashmolean Museum from Oxyrhynchus and Other Sites*, ed. J. C. Shelton, Firenze 1988.
POBodl.	*Greek Ostraca in the Bodleian Library at Oxford ...*, 3 vols., London 1930–64.
POMeyer	*see* $_{P}$Meyer 2.
POMich.	*see* $_{P}$Mich. 6.
POsl.	*Papyri Osloenses*, I–III, Oslo 1925–36.
POstras.	*Griechische ... Ostraca der Universitäts-und Landesbibliothek zu Strassburg*, Berlin 1923.
POTait	*see* $_{P}$OBodl. 1, 2.
POTheb.	*Theban Ostraca*, III *Greek Texts*, ed. J. G. Milne, London 1913.
POxy.	*The Oxyrhynchus Papyri*, London 1898–.
POxy.Hels.	*Fifty Oxyrhynchus Papyri*, ed. H. Zilliacus – J. Frösen – P. Hohti – J. & M. Kaimio, Helsinki 1979.
PP	R. Pack, *The Greek and Latin Literary Texts from Greco-Roman Egypt*, Ann Arbor 1965^{2}.
PParis	*Notices et textes des papyrus du Musée du Louvre ...*, Paris 1865.
PPetaus	*Das Archiv des Petaus*, ed. U. and D. Hagedorn – H. C. and L. C. Youtie, Köln/Opladen 1969.
PPetr.	*The Flinders Petrie Papyri*, I–III, Dublin 1891–1905.
PPGM	*Papyri Graecae Magicae*, ed. K. Preisendanz, 2 vols., Leipzig-Berlin 1928–31.
PPGM *Suppl.*	*Supplementum magicum*, ed. R. Daniels – F. Maltomini, Köln 1990.
PPrag.S	*Papyri Wessely Pragenses*, ed. L. Varcl in "Listy Filologické" 1874–1951 and 1953– (repr. in $_{P}$SB).
PPrinc.	*Papyri in the Princeton University Collections*, I–III, Baltimore-Princeton 1931–42.
PPSI	*Papiri greci e latini*, Pubblicazioni della Società Italiana ..., Firenze 1912–.
PRainerCent.	*Festschrift zum 100jährigen Bestehen der Papyrussammlung der Österreichischen Nationalbibliothek: Papyrus Erzherzog Rainer*, Wien 1983.
PRein.	*Les papyrus Théodore Reinach*, ed. P. Collart, Cairo 1940.
PRev.	*Revenue Laws of Ptolemy Philadelphus*, ed. B. P. Grenfell, Oxford 1896 (= J. Bingen in SB Beih. 1, 1952).
PRoss.	*Papyri russischer und georgischer Sammlungen*, 1–5, Tiflis 1925–35.
PRyl.	*Catalogue of the Greek papyri in the John Rylands Library*, Manchester, I–IV, 1911–52.
PSakaon	*The Archive of Aurelius Sakaon: Papers of an Egyptian Farmer in the last Century of Theadelphia*, ed. G. M. Parassoglou, PTA 1978.
PSarap.	*Les archives de Sarapion et de ses fils: une exploitation agricole aux environs d' Hermoupolis Magna (de 90 à 133 p.C.)*, ed. J. Schwartz, Cairo 1961.
PSB	*Sammelbuch griechischer Urkunden aus Aegypten*, 1915– (also contains inscriptions).
PSchubart	W. Schubart, *Griechische literarische Papyri*, Berlin 1950.
PSorb.	*Papyrus de la Sorbonne* I, ed. H. Cadell, Paris 1966.
PStras.	*Griechische Papyrus der ... Landesbibliothek zu Strassburg*, I–II, Leipzig 1912–20; III, Paris 1948; IV–VIII, Strasbourg 1963–83.
PStras.inv.	*Papyri Argentoratenses Graecae*, ed. C. Kalbfleisch, Index lectionum in Academia Rostochiensi 1901 (PStras. inv. gr. 90. and PStras. inv. gr. 1).
PStud.Pal.	*Studien zur Palaeographie und Papyruskunde*, 23 vols., Leipzig 1901–24.
PTebt.	*The Tebtunis Papyri*, 4 vols. (III in 2 parts), London 1902–76.
PThead.	*Papyrus de Théadelphie*, ed. P. Jouguet, Paris 1911.
PUps.Frid.	*Ten Uppsala Papyri*, ed. B. Frid, PTA 1981.
PUPZ	*Urkunden der Ptolemäerzeit*, ed. U. Wilcken, I–II, Berlin-Leipzig 1927–57.
PVind. 3, 4	3: K. A. Worp, *Einige Wiener Papyri*, Amsterdam 1972; 4: R. P. Salamons, *Einige Wiener Papyri*, Amsterdam 1976.
PWash.Univ.	*Washington University Papyri*, I, ed. W. B. Schuman, Missoula 1980 (= *American Studies in Papyrology*, 17).
PW.Chr.	U. Wilcken, *Grundzüge und Chrestomathie der papyruskunde*, I 2, *Chrestomathie*, Leipzig-Berlin 1912 (also contains inscriptions).
PWO	*Griechische Ostraka aus Aegypten und Nubien*, II, ed. U. Wilcken, Leipzig-Berlin 1899.
PWürz.	*Mitteilungen aus der Würzburger Papyrussammlung*, ed. U. Wilcken, Leipzig 1970.
PZPE	papyri published in "Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik", 1978–.

Inscriptions

/AD	inscr. publ. in "Ἀρχαιολογικὸν Δέλτιον", Atene.
/AE	inscr. publ. in "Ἀρχαιολογικὴ Ἐφημερίς".
/AEG.	inscr. publ. in "Aegyptus".
/AJA	inscr. publ. in "American Journal of Archaeology", 2nd Series.
/AM	inscr. publ. in "Mitteil. des deutschen archäeol. Institutes, Athenische Abteilung".
/ANAT.	L. Robert, *Études anatoliennes. Recherches sur les inscriptions grecques de l'Asie Mineure*, Amsterdam 1970.
/APF	inscr. publ. in "Archiv für Papyrusforschung".
/ASKLEPID.	*Inschriften aus dem Asklepieion von Epidauros*, ed. W. Peek in "ASAW" 60.2 (1969).
/BABH.	inscr. publ. in "Abhandlungen der (preussischen) Berliner Ak. der Wissenschaften", Berlin.
/BCH	inscr. publ. in "Bulletin de Correspondance Hellénique".
/BERNAND	A. Bernand, *Les Portes du désert: recueil des inscriptions grecques d'Antinooupolis, Tentyris, Koptos, Apollonopolis Parva et Apollonopolis Magna*, Paris 1984.
/BONNER	C. Bonner, *Studies in Magical Amulets*, Ann Arbor 1950.
/BSA	inscr. publ. in "Annals of the British School at Athens".
/BSB.	inscr. publ. in "Sitzungsberichte der Berliner Akademie".
/BUEP.	*Bulletin épigraphique*, periodically in "Rev. Etudes Grecques": cit. by year of journal, e.g. (19)64, and in the order of the *Bulletin*.
/BULG.	G. Mihailov, *Inscriptiones graecae in Bulgaria repertae*, Serdicae 1956–.
/CEG	1, *Carmina epigraphica graeca saeculorum VIII–V a. Chr. N.*, ed. P. A. Hansen, Berlin 1983; 2, *Carmina epigraphica graeca saeculi IV a. Chr. N. Accedunt addenda et corrigenda ad CEG 1*, Berlin 1989.
/CIA	*Corpus Inscriptionum Atticarum*, Berlin 1873–88.
/CIG	*Corpus Inscriptionum Graecarum*, 4 vols. Berlin 1828–59.
/CIL	*Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum*, Berlin 1862–.
/CILIC.	*Inscriptions de Cilicie*, ed. G. Dagron – D. Feissel, Paris 1987.
/COS	W. R. Paton – E. L. Hicks, *The inscriptions of Cos*, Oxford 1891.
/CRET.	*Inscriptiones Creticae*, I–IV, ed. M. Guarducci, Roma 1935–50.
/CYPR.	in O. Hoffmann, *Die griechische Dialekte*, I, Göttingen 1891.
/CYPRSYLL.	*Les inscriptions chypriotes syllabiques: recueil critique et commenté*, ed. O. Masson, Paris 1961.
/DEFIX.AU.	A. Audollent, *Defixionum tabellae quotquot innotuerunt ... praeter Atticas in Corpore Inscriptionum Atticarum editas*, Paris 1904.
/DÉLOS	*Inscriptions de Délos*, Paris 1926–.
/DELPH.	*Fouilles de Delphes* III, *Inscriptions*, Paris 1909–; see also *Corpus des Inscriptions de Delphes*, Paris 1977–.
/DIDYM.	A. Rehm – R. Harder, *Didyme* II (*Die Inschriften*), Berlin 1958.
/DURA$^{1...9}$.	*The Excavations at Dura-Europos*, conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscr. and Belles Lettres, *Preliminary Report of first ... ninth season*, New Haven 1929–1952.
/EDIOCL.	*Diokletians Preisedikt*, ed. S. Lauffer, Berlin 1971.
/EG	G. Kaibel, *Epigrammata Graeca ex lapidibus conlecta*, Berlin 1878.
/EPH.	*Die Inschriften von Ephesos*: 1–10, Bonn 1979–84.
/ERY.	*Erythrai und Klazomenai*, ed. H. Engelmann – R. Merkelbach, 2 vols. Bonn 1972–73.
/FROEHNER	*Collection Froehner* (*Bibliothèque Nationale. Dep. des medailles et des antiques*), I, *Inscriptions grecques*, ed. L. Robert, Paris 1936.
/GALAT.	*Regional Epigraphic Catalogues of Asia Minor*, II, *The Ankara District: the Inscriptions of North Galatia*, ed. S. Mitchell *et al.*, Oxford 1982.
/GC	*Inscriptions de la Grèce centrale*, par F. Salviat – C. Vatin, Paris 1971.
/GDI	H. Collitz – F. Bechtel, *Sammlung der griechischen Dialekt-Inschriften*, 4 vols., Göttingen 1884–1925.
/GSK	*Die Inschriften griechischer Städte aus Kleinasien*, Bonn 1972–.
/GVI	W. Peek, *Griechische Vers-Inschriften*, I, *Grab-Inschriften* Berlin 1955.
/GVI*Kl.*	*Griechische Versinschriften aus Kleinasien*, ed. W. Peek, Wien 1980 [=$_1$TAM, Ergänzungsheft, 8].
/GVI*Thess.*	*Griechische Versinschriften aus Thessalien*, ed. W. Peek, Heidelberg 1974 [in "SHAW" 1974.3].
/HADR.	*Die Inschriften von Hadrianoi und Hadrianeia*, ed. E. Schwertheim, Bonn 1987 [=$_1$GSK 33].
/HD	*Mission Archéologique de Macédonie*, ed. L. Heuzey – H. Daumet, Paris 1876.
/HIERAP.	*Inschriften* in *Altertümer von Hierapolis*, ed. W. Judeich, Berlin 1898.
/HISTR.	*Inscriptiones Daciae et Scytiae minoris antiquae. Series altera: Inscriptiones Scythiae minoris Graecae et Latinae*, vol. I: *Inscriptiones Histriae et viciniae*, D. M. Pippidi, Bucarest 1983.
/IASOS	*Iasos*, ed. W. Blümel, 2 vols., Bonn 1985.
/IBM	*The Collection of Ancient Greek Inscriptions in the British Museum*, 4 vols., Oxford 1874–1916.
/IG	*Inscriptiones Graecae*, Berlin 1902–: 1^2 (1924); $2–3^2$ (1913–40); 3 (1897); 3.3 = Appendix: *Defix. Tabellae* (1897); 4 (1902); 4^2 (1929); 5.1–2 (1913); 7 (1892); 9.1–2 (1897–1908); 9.1^2 (1932–57); 11.2–4 (1912–14); 12.1–3 (1895–98); Suppl. (1904); 12.5–9 (1903–15), 12 Suppl. (1939); 14 (1890).
/IGC *As.Min.*	H. Grégoire, *Recueil des inscriptions grècques chrétiennes d'Asie Mineure*, Paris 1922.
/IGR	*Inscriptiones graecae ad res Romanas pertinentes*, ed. R. Cagnat *et al.*, 4 vols., Paris 1906–27.
/IGUR	*Incriptiones graecae Urbis Romae*, ed. L. Moretti, 4 vols., Roma 1968–79.
/IPE	V. Latyšev, *Inscriptiones antiquae ... Ponti Euxini Graecae et Latinae*, 3 vols., 1885 (1^2 1916)–1901.
/ISTHM.	O. Brooner, *Excavations at Isthmia* (*4th Campaigne 1957–58*), "Hesperia" 28 (1959).
/JERASH	A. M. M. Jones, *Inscriptions from Jerash*, "Journ. Rom. Stud." 18 (1928).
/JHS	inscr. publ. in "Journal of Hellenic Studies".
/JÖST.	inscr. publ. in "Jahreshefte der österreichischen archäologischen Institut".
/JRCILIC.	*Journeys in Rough Cilicia*, G. E. Bean – T. B. Mitford, 1: *1962–1963*, Wien 1965; 2: *1964–1968*, Wien 1970.
/JRS	inscr. publ. in "Journal of Roman Studies".
/JUD.	*Corpus Inscriptionum Judaicarum*, ed. J.-B. Frey, I. *Europe*, Città del Vaticano 1936 [New York 1975]; II. *Asie-Afrique*, *ibid.* 1952.
/KAMIROS	*Tituli Camirenses*, ed. M. Segre – I. Pugliese Carratelli in "ASAA" n.s. 27–9 (1949–51), pp. 141–318; 30–2 (1952–54), pp. 211–246.
/KIOS	*Die Inschriften von Kios*, ed. T. Corsten, Bonn 1985 [=$_1$GSAK 30].
/KRETSCHMER	P. Kretschmer, *Die griechischen Vaseninschriften*, Gütersloh 1894 [Hildesheim 1969, Chicago 1980].
/KYZIKOS	*Die Inschriften von Kyzikos und Umgebung*, I, *Grabtexte*, ed. E. Schwertheim, Bonn 1980 [=$_1$GSK 18].
/LINDOS	C. Blinkenberg, *Lindos, Fouilles de l'Acropole*, II *Inscriptions*, 2 vols., Berlin-Copenhagen 1941.
/LOUVRE	*Inscriptions grecques du musée du Louvre: les textes inédits*, ed. A. Dain, Paris 1933.
/LW	Ph. Le Bas – W. H. Waddington, *Voyage archéologique en Grèce et en Asie Mineure ... Inscriptions*, Bruxelles 1900.
/LYDIEN 1–3	J. Keil, A. v. Premerstein, *Bericht über eine erste* (*zweite, dritte*) *Reise in Lydien*, 3 vols., Wien 1911–14.
/MAGN.	O. Kern, *Die Inschriften von Magnesia am Meander*, Berlin 1900.

/MAMA	*Monumenta Asiae Minoris Antiqua*, in progress: 9 vols., Manchester 1928–.
/M.ÉG.	E. Bernand, *Inscriptions métriques de l'Égypte Gréco-romaine*, Paris 1969.
/MICHEL	C. Michel, *Recueil d'inscriptions grecques*, Bruxelles 1900.
/MILET.	*Milet, Ergebnisse der Ausgrabungen ... seit 1899 ...*, Berlin 1908–: I 2, 3, 6, 7, 9; II 3.
/MYLAS.	*Mylasa*, ed. W. Blümel, Bonn 1987.
/NIKAIA	*Katalog der antiken Inschriften des Museums von Isnik (Nikaia)*, I–II 1–2, ed. S. Sahin, Bonn 1979–82 [=$_1$GSK 9, 10 (1–2)].
/OGIS	W. Dittenberger, *Orientis Graeci Inscriptiones Selectae*, 2 vols., Berlin 1903–05.
/OLYMP.	*Die Inschriften von Olympia*, ed. W. Dittenberger – K. Purgold, Berlin 1896.
/PAMPH.	C. Brixhe, *Le dialecte grec de Pamphylie*, Paris 1976.
/PERG.	*Die Inschriften von Pergamon ...*, ed. M. Fränkel, 1. Berlin 1890; 2. 1895.
/PHIL.	inscr. publ. in "Philologus".
/PHRYG.	A. Petrie, *Epitaphs in Phrygian Greek*, in W. A. Ramsey, *Studies in the Hist. and Art of East. Rom. Provinces*, 1906, pp. 49–134.
/PRIEN.	*Inschriften von Priene*, ed. F. Hiller von Gaertringen, Berlin 1906.
/RA	inscr. publ. in "Revue Archéologique".
/RAL	1: H. Buchner – C. F. Russo in "Rendiconti dell'Accad. dei Lincei" VIII 10 (1955), pp. 215–234; 2: C. Gallavotti in "RAL" VIII 31 (1976), p. 222.
/RB.	inscr. publ. in "Revue Biblique", Paris 1982–.
/RHM.	inscr. publ. in "Rheinisches Museum".
/ROBERT	L. Robert, *Hellenica*, 1–13, Limoges 1940–1965.
/RPH.	inscr. publ. in "Revue de Philologie".
/SARDIS	*Sardis*. Publications of the Am. Soc. for the Excav. of Sardis, VII 1: *Greek and Latin Inscriptions*, Leyden 1932.
/SCHWYZ.	E. Schwyzer, *Dialectorum graecarum exempla epigraphica potiora*, Leipzig 1923.
/SEG	*Supplementum Epigraphicum Graecum*, in progress, Leiden 1923–.
/SMYRNA	*Die Inschriften von Smyrna*, I, II (1), ed. G. Petzl, Bonn 1982–90 [=$_1$GSK 24(1)].
/SOK.	F. Sokolowski, 1. *Lois sacrées de l'Asie Mineure*, Paris 1955; 2. *Lois sacrées des cités grecques*, Paris 1969.
/SOK.SUPPL.	F. Sokolowski, *Lois sacrées des cités grecques, Supplément*, Paris 1962.
/STRAT.	*Stratonikeia*, 1–2, ed. M. C. Sahin, Bonn 1981–82.
/SWOBODA	*Denkmäler aus Lykaonien, Pamphylien und Isaurien*, ed. H. Swoboda – J. Keil – F. Knoll, Wien 1985.
/SYLL^3.	W. Dittenberger, *Sylloge Inscriptionum Graecarum*, 3^a ed., 3 vols., Berlin 1915–24.
/SYRIE	*Inscriptions grecques et latines de la Syrie*, in progress, Paris 1929–.
/TAM	*Tituli Asiae Minoris*, in progress, Wien 1901–.
/THEB.	J. Baillet, *Inscriptions des tombeaux des rois à Thèbes*, Cairo 1920–26.
/TOMIS	*Inscriptiones Daciae et Scythiae minoris antiquae. Series altera: Inscriptiones Scythiae minoris Graecae et Latinae*, II, *Tomis et territorium*, ed. I. Stoian – A. Suceveanu, Bucarest 1987.
/TYR.	*Inscriptiones grecques et latines découvertes dans les fouilles de Tyr* (1963–74). *I, Inscriptions de la nécropole*, ed. J.-P. Rey-Coquais, Paris 1977.
/ZPE	inscr. publ. in "Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik", 1978–.

Α α

Α, α, τό (ἄλφα) *indecl.* **alpha**, *first letter of the Greek alphabet*: ἐγώ εἰμι τὸ ἄλφα καὶ τὸ ὦ, ὁ πρῶτος καὶ ὁ ἔσχατος, ἡ ἀρχὴ καὶ τὸ τέλος I am the Alpha and the Omega, the first and the last, the beginning and the end NT *Rev.* 22.13 ‖ *num.* α′ = 1; ͵α = 1,000.

1. ἀ- (ἀν- *bef. a vowel*) [*IE* *n̥-; *Lat.* in-, *Skt.* a(n)-, *Goth.* un-] *privative prefix* (α στερητικόν) *with negative force, indicating lack or absence*: ἀ-φίλος without friends, ἀν-ώνυμος nameless • *in poetry often* ἀ *when followed by two short syllables.*

2. ἀ- [*see* ἀ-] *intensive prefix* (α ἐπιτατικόν) *with strengthening force, related to the copulative* ἀ- (*see*) *but distinguished by the gramm.*: ἀ-τενής stretched tight, very intent.

3. ἀ- *prothetic vowel, bef. a consonant or consonant cluster*: ἀλείφω, ἀστήρ (*or followed by a vowel after the disappearance of* F: ἀ-Feίδω > ἀείδω).

ἀ- *and* ἀ- [*IE* *sm-; *Lat.* sem-, sim-, *Skt.* sa-; *see* ἅμα] *copulative prefix* (α ἀθροιστικόν) *expressing* togetherness: ἀ-πας all; ἀ-λοχος bed companion, wife | τὸ ἄλφα σημαίνει πολλαχοῦ alpha often signifies 'together' PLAT. *Crat.* 405c.

ἃ *art. nom. fem. sg. Lesb., see* ὁ, ἡ, τό.

ἁ *art. nom. fem. sg. Dor., see* ὁ, ἡ, τό.

ἅ *rel. nom. fem. sg. Lesb., see* ὅς, ἥ, ὅ.

1. ἃ *rel. nom. acc. neut. pl., see* ὅς, ἥ, ὅ.

2. ἁ *rel. nom. fem. sg. Dor., see* ὅς, ἥ, ὅ.

ᾶ *Dor., see* ὅς, ἥ, ὅ.

ἆ *and redupl.* ἆ ἆ *interjec.* **ah!** *and* **ah! ah!**, *expressing pity, contempt, warning, amazement* ARCHIL. 109.1 (*dub.*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1087, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1300, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 445, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 759, *al.* PLAT. *HipMa.* 295a *etc.*: ἆ, μὴ κόλαζε, πρέσβυ, τόνδε Ah! Do not rebuke him, old man SOPH. *O.T.* 1147; *often with adj.* IL. 11.441, 17.443; ἆ δειλοί ah! miserable ones OD. 20.351 *etc.*; ἆ τάλας ah! unfortunate man SEM. 7.76; ἆ μάκαρ ah! blessed one THGN. 1013 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.30 HIPPON. 117.6; *also* ἆ ἆ ἆ *and* ἆ ἆ ἆ ἆ EUR. *Cycl.* 157 (*codd.*) • *poet., rare in prose*: PLAT. *HipMa.* 295a.

ᾶ ᾶ *interjec.* **ah! ah!** COM. 1032.17 EUR. *Rh.* 687 (*v.l.*) [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 637, 809, *al.*, *see* ἆ | σχετλιαστικὸν ἐπιφώνημα HSCH. α4; ἀπόφασις ἀρνητική PHOT. *Lex.* α1.

ᾶ ᾶ (*or* ἆ ἆ) **ha! ha!**, *expressing laughter*, γέλωτα δηλοῖ HSCH. α2 PHOT. *Lex.* α2; *problematic attestation*: *conject. in* EUR. *Cycl.* 157 (*codd.* ἆ ἆ ἆ) *and* PLAT.[1] 16.

ἀάατος -ον [*see* ἄω?] **inviolable** *or* **undeceiving**, *of the water of the Styx* IL. 14.271 (ἄᾱᾱ) ‖ **unimpeachable, without error**, *thus* **decisive** *or* **terrible, fatal**, *of a contest* OD. 21.91, 22.5 (ἄᾱᾱ) | κάρτος ἀ. invincible in strength AP. 2.77 (ἄᾱᾱ) NB *unc. signif. and etym.*

ἀαγής -ές [ἄγνυμι] **unbreakable, solid** OD. 11.575 THEOCR. 24.123 • ᾱᾱ AP 3.1251 QS 6.596.

ἀαδής *see* ἀδής.

ἀάζω [*see* ἄζω] *onomat.* **to exhale, breathe**, *only pres.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 964a 16, *al.*

ἀάλιος -ον *dub. signf.* **confused, weak**, *or perhaps* **untouched** AP[9]. HSCH. PHOT. *Lex. etc.*

ἀάνθα, ἡ [οὖς, ἄνθος?] **earring** ALCM. 127 ARISTOPH.[2] *fr.* 422.

ἄᾱπτος -ον **untouchable, dreadful, invincible** IL. 1.567, *al.* HES. *Op.* 148, *al.* OPP. 5.629 • *v.l.* ἄεπτος (*trag.*).

Ἀαρών, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* Ⓐ **Aaron**, *brother of Moses* VT *Exod.* 4.14, *al.* NT *Luke* 1.5, *al.* Ⓑ **ark** EPIPH. *Mens.* 4 (43.244C) (*perhaps for* Ἀρών).

ἄᾱς (ἀᾶς?) [*see* ἠώς] *gen. sg. of* * ἄα **tomorrow** *or* **the day after tomorrow** IL. 8.470 (ZENOD.[2] *v.l. for* ἠοῦς, *see* ἠώς) HSCH.

ἄασα, ἀασάμην, ἀάσθην *aor. ind. act., mid., pass. of* ἀάω.

ἀασιφόρος -ον [ἀάω, φέρω] **bringing harm** HSCH.

ἀασιφροσύνη *see* ἀεσιφροσύνη.

ἀάσιφρων *see* ἀεσίφρων.

ἀάσκω [ἀάω] **to harm** HSCH.

ἀασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀάζω] **exhalation, breath** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 964a 18.

ἀάσπετος QS 3.673, *al.*, *see* ἄσπετος.

ἀάσχετος IL. 5.892 *etc.*, *see* ἄσχετος.

ἄαται HES. *Sc.* 101, *pres. ind. mid. 3. sg. of* ἄω.

ἀάται *pres. ind. mid. 3. sg. of* ἀάω.

ἀᾶτη -ης, ἡ HES. *Op.* 352 (*v.l.*) CALLIM. *fr.* 557, *see* ἄτη.

ἀᾱτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀάω] **dishonorer** MAN.[1] 4.56.

1. ἄᾱτος, *contr.* ἄτος -ον [ἄω] **insatiable**: ἄατος πολέμοιο insatiable in war HES. *Th.* 714 = ἄτος πολέμοιο IL. 5.388 (*v.l.* ἄατος); μάχης ἀ. insatiable in battle IL. 22.218, *al.*; ἄατος ὕβρις insatiable violence AP 1.459 (ἀᾱ).

2. ἄᾱτος QS 1.217, *see* ἄητος.

ἀάω ❶ *act.* **to disturb, upset** (*the mind*), **deceive, harm** IL. 8.237 OD. 11.61, *al.* QS 13.429; ἄασάν μ' ἕταροι **my companions ruined me** OD. 10.68 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ = *act.* IL. 19.91 Ⓑ *usu. intrans.* (*aor.*) **to be bewildered, blind**, *in one's mind* IL. 9.116, *al.* AP 1.1333, *al.* QS 5.422, *al.* NONN. *D.* 5.478, *al.* ❸ *pass.* (*aor.*) **to be disturbed, upset, bewildered** IL. 19.136 OD. 4.503, *al.* HOM. 2.258 HES. *Op.* 283 AP 4.412, *al.*; φρεσὶν ἦσιν ἀασθείς bewildered in his mind OD. 21.301 • *pr. only mid. 3. sg.* ἀάται (*contr.*) ‖ *aor.* ἄασα (ἀᾱ IL. 8.237; ἀᾱ OD. 10.68; ἀᾱ MATR. *Conv.* 29, *conject.*) *contr.* ἆσα, *mid.* ἀασάμην *contr.* ἀσάμην, *3. sg.* ἀᾶσ(σ)ατο IL. 9.537 | *contr. inf. act.* ἆσαι AESCHL. *fr.* 417 | *pt.* ἄσας SOPH. *fr.* 628 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀάσθην ‖ *esp. epic, rare in trag.*

ἄβα *Lesb., see* ἥβη.

1. Ἄβα -ης, ἡ **Aba**, *city*: *in Phokis* (*sanctuary of Apollo*) HDT. 1.46.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 601 *etc.* | *in Arabia* DIOD. 32.10.2 | *in Caria* STEPH.[1] | *in Lycia* SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 899 • *also pl.* Ἄβαι -ῶν, αἱ.

2. Ἄβα -ης, ἡ **Aba**, *female name* STRAB. 14.5.10 | *Nymph* HARP.[1] (*s.v.* Ἐργίσκη) *etc.*

ἀβάδιστος -ον [βαδίζω] **untrodden, unploughed**, *the sea* SCH. OPP. 2.526.

Ἀβα(δ)δών, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Abaddon**, *name of a fallen angel* NT *Rev.* 9.11.

ἀβαθής -ές [βάθος] **not deep, without depth** GAL. 11.127 (*wounds*) ARR. *Tact.* 5.6 SEXT. *P.* 3.43 SIMP. *in Phys.* 572.25.

ἄβαθρος -ον [βάθρον] **without foundation, immense** GEORGP. *Hex.* 131 CYR.[2] (C).

Ἄβαι *see* Ἄβα.

Ἀβαῖος -ου, ὁ [Ἄβα 1] **Abaian, inhabit. of Aba** PAUS. 10.3.2, *al.* STEPH.[1] (*s.v.* Ἄβαι) • *also* Ἀβεύς STEPH.[1] *l.c.*

ἀβάκ, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **byssus**, *fine linen cloth* VT *Chr.* 1.4.21.

Ἀβάκαινα -ης, ἡ **Abakaina**, *see* Ἀβακαινῖνος.

Ἀβακαινῖνος -η -ον [Ἀβάκαινον] **inhabit. of Abakainon** DIOD. 14.78.5, 19.110.4 STEPH.[1]

Ἀβάκαινον -ου, τό **Abakainon**, *city in Sicily* DIOD. 14.90.3 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.12 STEPH.[1]; *in Media* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.12.17 • *also fem.* Ἀβάκαινα.

ἀβάκειον *see* ἀβάκιον.

ἀβακέω, *contr.* [ἀβακής] **to stay silent**, *out of amazement or surprise*: οἱ δ' ἀβάκησαν πάντες they said nothing, kept quiet OD. 4.249 *cf.* AP[9]. 2.16 HSCH. α54 PHOT. *Lex.* α21–22 NB *dub. signf.* (*perhaps* to fail to recognize: EUSTATH. 1494.60, *al.*) • *aor. inf.* ἀβακῆσαι.

ἀβακέως *adv., see* ἀβακής.

ἀβακήμων -ονος [ἀβακέω] **speechless, silent** *or* **foolish** AELD. α3 HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* ἀβακής.

ἀβάκης -ές [βάζω?] *prob.* **speechless, silent**, *hence* **calm, tranquil**: ἀβάκην τὰν φρέν' ἔχω I have a calm mind SAPPH. 120 (*cf.* HSCH. α51, 53) • *adv.* ἀβακέως **foolishly** (*dub.*) PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* ἀβακήμων. • *Aeol. acc.* ἀβάκην SAPPH. *l.c.*

ἀβακίζομαι [ἀβακής] **to be kind, gentle**, *only pres. ptc.*: μεμάθηκά σε ... τῶν ἀβακιζομένων I have learned that you are one of the kind-hearted ones ANACR. 99.4.

ἀβάκιον -ου, τό [ἄβαξ] Ⓐ **small abacus, small board**, *used for counting* (*with stones*) ALEXIS 15.3 POL. 5.26.13 | **board**, *covered with sand, for drawing geometric figures* PLUT. *CMi.* 70.8 | **board**, *for playing dice* POLL. 10.150 Ⓑ **plate** PCAIR.ZEN. 71.1 (III[BCE]) Ⓒ **stair** (*unc. signf.*), *dim. of* ἄβαξ L. *Sud.* α16 • ἀβάκειον PCAIR.ZEN. *l.c.*

ἀβάκισκος -ου, ὁ [ἄβαξ] **small stone**, *for mosaic or inlay work* MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.207c).

ἀβακοειδής -ές [ἄβαξ, εἶδος] **shaped like a small board** SCH. THEOCR. 4.61.

ἀβάκτης and ἀβάκτις, ὁ [*Lat.* ab actis] *indecl.* **secretary, clerk** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.207 (79.309B) (*title*) PFLOR. 71.509 (II[CE]).

ἄβακτος -ον **unfortunate** *or* **irreproachable** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* || *as a proper name* Ἄβακτος, ὁ **Abaktos** [HDT.] 32 (*v.l.*) • *v.l.* ἄβυκτος (*see*).

ἀβάκχευτος -ον [βακχεύω] Ⓐ **uninitiated in the Bacchic rites** EUR. *Bac.* 472 LUC. *Symp.* 3 NONN. *D.* 40.295 *etc.*; ἀ. θίασος un-Bacchic, *i.e.* joyless, band EUR. *Or.* 319 Ⓑ **without wine**, *of a table* NONN. *Ev.* 2.15.

ἀβακχιώτος -ον [βακχιόω] **not of Bacchus, undrinkable**, *of rain* TIMOTH. 15.62.

Ἀβάλας -ου, ὁ **Abalas**, *port in Calabria* APP. 17.112.

ἄβάλε [ἄ, βάλλω] **oh that ..., would that** ALCM. 111 *cf.* AP[9]. 2.15 HSCH. PHOT. *Lex. etc.* | ▶ *with unreal ind.* CALLIM. *fr.* 619 | ▶ *with inf.* AP 7.699.3 ‖ *cf.* βάλε.

ἀβαμά *Hebr. indecl.* **high place** VT *Ezek.* 20.29 • *also* ἀββαμά *and* ἀβανά.

ἀβαμβάκευτος -ον [βάμβακος] **not seasoned, without spices**, *of food* PYRG. 1 (ATH. 4.143e) • *v.l.* -κευστος.

ἀβάναυσος -ον [βάναυσος] **liberal, generous** CAP. 2.3.3 *adv.* ἀβαναύσως **with generosity** *or* **dignity** CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 44.3.

Ἄβανθις, ἡ **Abanthis**, *female name* ALCSAPPH. 35.8 SAPPH. 22.10 (*conject.*) • *voc.* Ἄβανθι.

Ἄβαντες -ων, οἱ **Abantes**, *people of Euboia* IL. 2.536 HDT. 1.146.1 *etc.*

Ἀβαντία, ἡ HDN. 2.370.14, *see* Ἀμαντία.

Ἀβαντιάδης -ου, ὁ [Ἄβας] **descendant of Abas** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.40 AP 1.78, *al. Dor. gen.* -δα.

Ἀβαντιάς -άδος, ἡ CALLIM. *H.* 4.20, *see* Ἀβαντίς.

Ἀβαντίδας -ου, ὁ **Abantidas**, *tyrant of Sikyon* PLUT. *Arat.* 2.2 PAUS. 2.8.2.

Ἀβαντίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ἄβαντες] **Abantis, region of the Abantes**, *Euboia* EUR. *H.F.* 185 STEPH.[1]

ἄβαξ -ακος, ὁ [*Heb.* ʾābāq?] Ⓐ **abacus, board**, *for counting votes* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 69.1 | **board**, *sprinkled with sand, for drawing geometric figures* SEXT. *S.* 9.282 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 34, *al.* || **small board**, *for playing dice* CARYST. 3 Ⓑ **plate, coarse** CRATIN. 93 Ⓒ *archit.* **abacus**, *of a column* VITR. 3.5.5 (*Lat.* abacus) | **square, panel** VITR. 7.3.10 || **step**, *of the entrance to an arena or* **balustrade**, *in an amphitheatre* AAP. *PTh.* 36 (p. 262.7) *etc.*

ἀβάπτιστος -ον [βαπτίζω] Ⓐ **that does not sink**, *of a net* PIND. *P.* 2.80; ἀ. τρύπανον trepan with a guard (*to prevent it from drilling too deep*) GAL. 10.447 | *fig.* BAS. *epist.* 161.2.5 Ⓑ **that does not plunge itself** PLUT. *QConv.* 686b (*in drunkenness*) || *Christ.* **not dipped** *in baptismal water*, **unbaptized** ATHANAS. *EpEnc.* 5 *etc.*

ἄβαπτος -ον [βάπτω] **not tempered**, *of iron* HSCH. L. *Sud.*

Ἀβαρβάρη -ης, ἡ **Abarbareë**, *Nymph* IL. 6.22 *etc.*

ἀβαρβάριστος -ον [βαρβαρίζω] **free of barbarisms** L. *Vind.* 294 *adv.* ἀβαρβαρίστως **without barbarisms** L. *E.M.* 331.37.

Ἀβαρβίνα **Abarbina**, *city in Hyrkania* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.9.6.

ἀβαρής -ές [βάρος] **not heavy, light** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 277b 19 *etc.*; ἀ. γῆ **light earth** MELEAG. (AP 7.461.2) || *fig.* **light, slight**, *of freedom of speech* PLUT. *Adul.* 59c | *of the pulse* ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.651) | **unburdensome** *to others, of pers.* NT *2Cor.* 11.9 ◆ *adv.* ἀβαρῶς **without pain** or **sorrow, without penalty** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 85.

ἄβαρις [βᾶρις] **without a boat, belonging to dry land** HSCH.

Ἄβαρις -ιδος, ὁ **Abaris**, *male name* PIND. *fr.* 270 HDT. 4.36.1 PLAT. *Ch.* 158b *etc.* ◆ *Ion. gen.* -ιος | *acc.* -ιν.

ἀβαρκηνεῖν *Hebr. indecl.* **thorns, brambles** VT *Judg.* 8.7.

Ἀβαρνιάς -άδος, ἡ ORPH. *A.* 487, *see* Ἀβαρνίς.

Ἀβαρνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Abarnis**, *city and prom. in Mysia* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.29 AP 1.932.

Ἄβαροι -ων, οἱ **Avars**, *people near the Danube* AGATH. (AP 16.72.3).

ἀβαρῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀβαρής.

Ἄβας -αντος, ὁ **Abas**, *male name* IL. 5.148 PIND. *P.* 8.55 *etc.* | *a river in the Caucasus* PLUT. *Pomp.* 35.3 *etc.*

ἀβάσάνιστος -ον [βασανίζω] Ⓐ **not subjected to torture, not tortured** IOS. *B.I.* 1.635 *etc.* Ⓑ **unexamined, untried, unverified, inaccurate** ANTIPHO 1.13 POL. 4.75.3; πίστις **faith** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.1.11; ἀρετή **virtue** BAS. *epist.* 166.10 | *subst.* τὸ ἀβασάνιστον **ignorance** τῶν δογμάτων of doctrine ORIG. *Io.* 6.6.31 *adv.* ἀβασανίστως Ⓐ **without suffering** AESOP. 177; ἀ. ἀντιβλέπειν ταῖς ἀκτῖσι τοῦ ἡλίου to stare at the rays of the **sun without suffering** AEL. *N.A.* 10.14 Ⓑ **without critical examination, without foundation, without care** THUC. 1.20.1 DION. *Comp.* 25.34 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 28c AL. *in Metaph.* 48.13; οὐκ ἀ. not without critical examination ATH. 1.2b.

Ἀβασγία -ας, ἡ **Abasgia, region of the Abasgoi**, *in Kolchis* PROC.[1] *B.* 4.9.15, *see* Ἀβασγοί.

Ἀβασγοί *see* Ἀβασκοί.

ἀβᾰσίλευτος -ον [βασιλεύω] **not ruled by a king** THUC. 2.80.5 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.17 | *extens.* **without government, without rule** PLUT. *Col.* 1125d || *Christ.* **against the kingdom** *of God* GREG. *Or.* 30.4.7.

ἀβασκάνιστος -ον [βάσκανος] **free from envy, grudge** PLUT. *Amat.* 756d (*prob. f.l. for* ἀβασάνιστος).

ἀβάσκανος -ον [βάσκανος] Ⓐ **free of envy** *or* **jealousy** TEL. p. 56.1; ἀ. ὄμμα look **free of envy** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.15.117 | *subst.* τὸ ἀβάσκανον **lack of envy** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 138 Ⓑ **deserving faith** IOS. *B.I.* 1.192 *adv.* ἀβασκάνως **without envy** *or* **jealousy** MAUR. 1.16.6.

ἀβάσκαντος -ον [βάσκανος] Ⓐ **protecting against spells** *or* **woes** DIOSC.[2] 3.91 (*v.l.*) Ⓑ **free from charms** *or* **evils, misfortunes**, *often with auspicious force* PGISS. 76.8 (I^{CE}) PPGM 13.802 HSCH. *etc.* Ⓒ *voc.* ἀβάσκαντε, *of pers.* AESOP. *Vit.* W 30: *signf. unclear* Ⓓ *bot. subst.* τὸ ἀβάσκαντον **mugwort**, *see* ἀρτεμισία [GAL.] *Lex.* 386.12 *adv.* ἀβασκάντως **safely from harm** *or* **envy** AP 11.267.2 POXY. 292.12 (I^{CE}).

Ἀβάσκαντος -ου, ὁ **Abaskantos**, *male name* GAL. 13.278, 14.177 *etc.*

Ἀβασκοί -ῶν, οἱ **Abaskoi**, *people of Kolchis* ARR. *Eux.* 11.33 *etc.* ◆ -γοί PROC.[1] *B.* 4.3.18, *al.*

Ἄβασκος -ου, ὁ **Abaskos**, *river* ARR. *Eux.* 18.2.

ἀβάστακτος -ον [βαστάζω] **that cannot be carried** PLUT. *Ant.* 16, 3 || **unbearable** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.11 (*v.l.*) || *subst.* τὸ ἀβάστακτον **unbearableness**, *of the glory of god* DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.9 (3b), *al.* || **not removed** *1*PERG. 8(3).37 *adv.* ἀβαστάκτως **unbearably** HSCH.

ἀβᾰτάς, ὁ CALLIM. *H.* 5.109, *Dor. for* ἠβητής.

Ἀβάτης -ου, ὁ **Abatean**, *a Kilikian wine* ATH. 1.33b.

ἄβατον -ου, τό **abaton**, *plant* (*eaten pickled*) GAL. 6.623.

ἀβατόομαι, *contr.* [ἄβατος] **to be devastated, made desolate** VT *Jer.* 30.14 (*aor. subj. pass.* ἀβατωθῇ).

ἄβατος -ον [βαίνω] Ⓐ **where one cannot walk, inaccessible**, *of land* EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii).13; *of mountains* HDT. 4.25, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 719 | **not fordable, impassable**, *of a river* XEN. *An.* 5.6.9; *of the sea* PIND. *N.* 3.21 | **impenetrable**, *of a forest* SOPH. *O.C.* 675 STRAB. 5.4.5 || **sacred, inviolable** SOPH. *O.C.* 167, *al.* PLAT. *Criti.* 116c *etc.*; ἀβατώτατος ὁ τόπος **the place is most inviolable** (*of tombs*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 924a 5 | *subst.* τὸ ἄβατον **sanctuary** THEOP.[1] 343 Ⓑ *fig.* **inaccessible**, *to the human senses, of the knowledge of god* CLEM. *Str.* 5.6.33.6 Ⓒ **untrodden, inviolate:** ἀ. ἐπιὼν λειμῶνας traversing untrodden meadows EUR. *fr.* 740.4–5; οὐρανίη δ' οἶμος ἄ. inviolate celestial way ALPH. (AP 9.526.4) | **virginal**, *of women* LUC. *Zeuxis* 6, 46.19 || *fig.* **chaste, pure**, *of the soul* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245a Ⓓ **desolate, deserted** VT *Jer.* 12.10 | (*sc.* γῆ) **desert** VT *Jer.* 33.18, *al.* Ⓔ **impeding the ability to walk**, *of gout* LUC. *Ocyp.* 36 || *superl.* -ώτατος ARISTOT. *l.c.* ◆ *fem.* ἀβάτη EMPED. *l.c.* | *acc.* ἀβάταν PIND. *N.* 3.21.

Ἀβαύχας -ου, ὁ **Abauchas**, *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 61.

ἀβάφής -ές [βάπτω] **not tempered**, *see* ἄβαπτος, *thus of wine* **without strength**, *diluted and pale in color* PLUT. *QConv.* 650b (*conject.*, *v.l.* ἀναφής) || **not dipped**, *of bread* ORIG. *Io.* 32.22.289 ◆ ἄβαφος -ον GLOSS. 2.215.9 (*prob.f.l.*).

ἀββᾶ *and* ἀββᾶς, ὁ [*Aram.* abba] *indecl.* **father** NT *Mark* 14.36, *al.* || *of a monk* PALL. *L.* 22.6 | **abbot** EVAGR. *Or.* 108 ◆ *also* ἀβᾶ and ἀπᾶ.

Ἄβγαρος -ου, ὁ **Abgaros**, *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 21.1 *etc.*

ἀβδέλυκτος -ον [βδελύσσομαι] **not execrable, pure** AESCHL. *fr.* 137 HSCH.

Ἄβδηρα -ων, τά **Abdera**, *city in Thrace* HDT. 1.168 *etc.* | *in Spain* STRAB. 3.4.3 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.4.7 ◆ Ἄβδαρα PTOL.[4] *l.c.*

Ἀβδηρίτης -ου, ὁ [Ἄβδηρα] **Abderite, inhabit. of Abdera** HDT. 8.120 *etc.* || *prov.* **simpleton, fool** DEMOSTH. 17.23 HP. *epist.* 14.20.

Ἀβδηρῖτικός -ή -όν [Ἄβδηρα] **of Abdera, like an Abderite**, *prov.* **foolish, stupid** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 2 CIC. *ad Att.* 7.7.4.

Ἀβδηρῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [Ἄβδηρα] **Abderitis, region of Abdera** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.5.

Ἀβδηρόθεν [Ἄβδηρα] *adv.* **from Abdera** LUC. *Vit. auct.* 13.

Ἀβδηρολόγος -ον [Ἄβδηρα, λέγω] **speaking like s.o. from Abdera, stupid** TAT. *Or.* 17.1.

ἄβδης, ὁ **whip, lash** HIPPON. 148.

ἀβέβαιος -ον [βέβαιος] **unsteady, moving**, *of the eye* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492a 12 || **insecure, unstable** ALEXIS 283 (*superl.*) MEN. *Dysc.* 797 | **unstable**, *of the state of a disease* HP. *Aph.* 2.27; *of sleep* HP. *Coac.* 1.147 | **fickle**, *of fortune* DEMOCR. B 176; *of friendship* ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1236b 19; *of pers.* DEMOSTH. 58.63; ἀ. αἰτία cause without basis EPIC. 4.134.6 | **not valid**, *of an opinion* BAS.[1] *Or.* 4.1 (85.65B) || *subst.* τὸ ἀβέβαιον **instability** HERACLIT.[4] 7; *of fortune* POL. 15.34.2 | ἐξ ἀβεβαίου **from an insecure position** ARR. *An.* 1.15.2 (*v.l.*) || *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀβεβαίως **changeably** MEN. *Georg. fr.* 1.4.

ἀβεβαιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀβέβαιος] **instability, inconstance**, *of fortune* POL. 30.10.1, *of pers.* DIOD. 14.9.8 PHIL.[2] *Deus* 27, *Somn.* 1.202.

ἀβεβαίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀβέβαιος] **instability** AN. *in Rh.* 117.34.

ἀβέβηλος -ον [βέβηλος] **inviolable, sacred, pure** PLUT. *Br.* 20.6 *etc.*

ἀβει(ρ)ρά *Hebr. indecl.* **fortified city, citadel** VT *Neh.* 1.1.

Ἄβελ, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Abel**, *son of Adam* VT *Gen.* 4. 2 NT *Luke* 11.51 ◆ Ἄβελος -ου, ὁ IOS. *A.I.* 1.67.

Ἀβέλη *see* Ἄβιλα.

ἀβελτέρειος [ἀβέλτερος] HDN. 1.137.10, *see* ἀβέλτερος ◆ ἀβελτέριον *or* -τήριον PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* ἀβέλτερος L. *Sud. s.v.* ἀβέλτερος.

ἀβελτερεύομαι [ἀβέλτερος] **to play the fool** EPIC. 31.28.7 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἀβελτερία -ας, ἡ [ἀβέλτερος] **stupidity, fatuousness, ignorance** PLAT. *Theaet.* 174c, *al.* DEMOSTH. 19.98 PHILOD. *L.L.* 87.9 *etc.* || *Christ.* **corruption** *of human nature* [IO.] *HPasc.* 8.278C ◆ *s.times* -τηρία: *perhaps an ancient alternate.*

ἀβελτεροκόκκυξ -υγος, ὁ [ἀβέλτερος, κόκκυξ] **fool** PLAT.[1] 65.3 (*conject.*).

ἀβέλτερος -α -ον [βέλτερος] **foolish, stupid** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1201, *al.* PLAT. *Phil.* 48c, *Rp.* 409c DEMOSTH. 19.338 MEN. *Epit.* 450, *al.* || *compar.* ἀβελτέστερος GAL. 18(2).337 | *superl.* -τερώτατος *adv.* ἀβελτέρως **foolishly** POLYSTR. *Cat.* 8 PLUT. *Sanit.* 127e, *Vit. Pud.* 531c.

Ἀβεντῖνος -ον **Aventine**: τὸ Ἀ. ὄρος the Aventine Hill STRAB. 5.3.7, *al.* = *simpl.* τὸ Ἀ. PLUT. *Rom.* 9.4, *al.*

ἀβέρβηλος -ον **large, heavy, awkward, stupid, unsteady** (*unc. signf.*) HSCH. L. *Sud.*

Ἀβεύς *see* Ἀβαῖος.

Ἀβιά, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Abia**, *male name* VT *Chr.* 1.3.10 NT *Matt.* 1.7, *Lu.* 1.5.

Ἀβιαθάρ, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Abiathar**, *male name* VT *1Sam.* 22.20 NT *Mark* 2.26 ◆ Ἀβιάθαρος -ου, ὁ IOS. *A.I.* 7.110.

ἀβιαστικός -ον **irresistible** *PPGM Suppl.* 95.12 (V^{CE}).

ἀβίαστος -ον [βιάζω] A **unforced, free, not subject to coercion** PLAT. *Tim.* 61a PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.10.10) B **unaffected, natural,** *of style* DION. *Dem.* 38.6 C **irresistible** SCH. OPP. 2.8 | **invincible** ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.148 *adv.* ἀβιάστως **without violence** ARISTOT. *M.A.* 703a 22 (*conject.*) AET.[1] 9.28.

ἀβίβαστος -ον [βιβάζω] **inaccessible** *POXY.* 1380.115 (II^{CE}).

ἀβίβλης -ου, ὁ [βίβλος] **without books** TZ. *Hist.* 6.401, *al.*

Ἄβιλα -ων, τά **Abila,** *city* (*various*) POL. 5.71, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 4.176, *al.* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.15.22 *etc.* • *also fem. sg.* Ἄβιλη, Ἀβέλη *or* Ἄβιλα, Ἄβελα.

Ἀβίλη -ης, ἡ **Abile,** *prom. in Mauritania* STRAB. 17.3.6.

Ἀβιληνός -ή -όν [Ἄβιλα] **Abilene** *or* **of Abila:** *fem.* Ἀβιληνή, ἡ (*sc.* γῆ) **Abilene** *or* **Abila,** *in Coele-Syria* NT *Luke* 3.1.

Ἀβίλλιος -ου, ὁ **Abillios,** *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 14.8.

Ἀβιλυκός -ή -όν [Ἀβίλυξ] **of Abilyx:** ἄκρα prom. SCYL. 111 *GGM* = στήλη HSCH. *cf.* Ἀβύλη *and* Ἀβίλυξ, ἡ.

1. Ἀβίλυξ -υγος, ὁ **Abilyx,** *male name* POL. 3.98.2, *al.*

2. Ἄβίλυξ -υκος, ἡ **Abilyx,** *prom. in Mauritania* STRAB. 3.5.5.

Ἄβιοι -ων, οἱ **Abioi,** *Scythian people* IL. 13.6 *etc.*; *interpreted also as adj.* ἄβιοι **without fixed subsistence, nomads** SCH. IL. 13.6d STRAB. 1.1.6 STEPH.[1], *see* Γάβιοι.

1. ἄβῐος -ον [βίος] A **unlivable, unbearable:** ἀ. βίος life that cannot be lived LEON. (AP 7.715.3); αἰσχύνη ἀ. unbearable shame PLAT. *Leg.* 873c B **without livelihood, poor** LUC. *DMort.* 15.3 *etc.* || **nomad,** *people without fixed subsistence or agriculture* (*cf.* Ἄβιοι) SCH. IL. 13.6d STRAB. 1.1.6 NICOL.[1] 104 STEPH.[1] C [ἀ- *intens.*, βίος] **wealthy** ANTIPHO[1] B 43 SCH. IL. 13.6d.

2. ἄβῐος -ον A [ἀ- *cop.*, βιός] **archer** NICOL.[1] 104 STEPH.[1] B [ἀ- *priv.*, βιός] **not using a bow** HSCH.

3. ἄβῐος -ον [βία] **not violent** AP.[9] HSCH. STEPH.[1]

ἀβίοτος -ον [ἄβιος 1] **unlivable, making life unbearable** EUR. *Hip.* 821, *Ion* 764 (*conject.*) AP 9.574.2 (*v.l.*).

Ἀβιούδ, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Abihud,** *male name* (*various*) VT *Chr.* 1.8.3 NT *Matt.* 1.13 *etc.*

Ἀβίραμος *see* Ἀβ(ε)ιρών.

Ἀβ(ε)ιρών, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Abiram** VT *Num.* 16.1 • Ἀβίραμος -ου, ὁ IOS. *A.I.* 4.19, *al.*

Ἀβισάρης -ου, ὁ **Abisares,** *Indian king* AEL. *N.A.* 16.39 *etc.*

ἀβίωτον -ου, τό [ἀβίωτος] **hemlock** DIOSC.[2] 4.78a, *cf.* ἀβίωτος.

ἀβιωτοποιός -όν [ἀβίωτος, ποιέω] **making life unbearable** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 821 (*gloss. of* ἀβίοτος).

ἀβίωτος -ον [ἄβιος 1] **not to be lived, unbearable** EUR. *Alc.* 242 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 969 PLAT. *Pol.* 299e; ἀβίωτον ᾤετ' ἔσεσθαι τὸν βίον αὐτῷ he thought that life would be unbearable for him DEMOSTH. 21.131 | *abs.* ἀβίωτον (*sc.* ἐστί) it is impossible to live PLAT. *Rp.* 407a = ἀβίωτον ζῆν PLAT. *Leg.* 926b; ἀβίωτον ἡμῖν life is unbearable for us EUR. *Ion* 670 || *subst.* τὸ ἀβίωτον **hemlock** DIOSC.[2] 4.78a *adv.* ἀβιώτως **so as to make life insupportable, unbearably:** αἰσχρῶς καὶ ἀ. ὑπ' ὀδύνης διετέθησαν (some) have been reduced through grief to a shameful and unbearable situation PLUT. *Sol.* 7.4; ἀ. ἔχειν to be unlikely to live PLUT. *Di.* 6.2.

ἀβλάβεια -ας, ἡ [ἀβλαβής] A **harmlessness, innocuity:** *Lat.* innocentia CIC. *Tusc.* 3.16 B **freedom from harm, safety, peace** PLUT. *Suav.* 1090b; ἐπ' ἀβλαβείᾳ so that there be no harm AESCHL. *Ag.* 1024, *see* ἀβλαβία.

ἀβλαβέως *adv.*, *see* ἀβλαβής.

ἀβλάβης -ές [βλάβος] A **not causing harm, harmless, innocent** AESCHL. *Eum.* 285 PLAT. *Rp.* 375b; ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 474 POL. 11.29.10 EUS.[2] 1 (STOB. 3.1.103.29) = ▸ *with gen.* PORPH. *Aph.* 32 = ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* PHILOD. *Piet.* 65.7 p. 95 || **preventing** *or* **averting harm** THEOCR. 24.98 B **not suffering harm, unhurt, unscathed, safe** SAPPH. 5.1 PIND. *O.* 13.27, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 68 PLAT. *Rp.* 342b XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.3 POL. 5.110.11 PLOT. 2.1.4 C *signf. specified by verb:* ἀ. τοῦ δρᾶσαί τε καὶ παθεῖν without harm in acting or suffering, *i.e.* without causing or suffering harm PLAT. *Leg.* 953b || *compar.* ἀβλαβέστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἀβλαβῶς A **without causing harm, without causing offence, without injuring** ARR. *An.* 6.19.2 *al.*; ἀ. τῇ ξυμμαχίᾳ ἐμμένειν respect the alliance without violating the terms THUC. 5.47.8; ἀ. τῇ γαστρί without hurting the stomach METROD.[1] 41 B **without suffering harm,** in safety, with impunity HLD. 10.8.1 | ἀβλαβέως: ἀ. ζώειν to live in safety THGN. 1154 | *superl.* -έστατα: ἀβλαβέστατα ἑαυτῷ without causing any harm to oneself XEN. *Hip.* 6.1 • *Ion. gen.* -βέως | *dat.* -βί HDN. *Epim.* 254.11 | *Aeol. acc.* ἀβλάβην SAPPH. *l.c.*

ἀβλαβία -ας, ἡ [ἀβλαβής] **harmlessness** PHILOD. *Piet.* 28.20 p. 148; ἐπ' ἀβλαβίῃσι νόοιο with innocence of mind, without bad intentions HOM. 4.393, *see* ἀβλάβεια.

Ἀβλάβιος -ου, ὁ **Ablabios,** *male name* AP 7.559.2 *etc.*

ἀβλαβύνιον -ου, τό **rope made of Egyptian papyrus,** *perhaps a magical object* HSCH.

ἀβλαβῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀβλαβής.

ἄβλαπτος -ον [βλάπτω] **harmless** NIC. *Th.* 488 *adv.* ἀβλάπτως **without injuring** ORPH. *H.* 64.10.

ἀβλαστέω, *contr.* [ἀβλαστής] **not to produce leaves,** *of a plant* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.5 || **not to germinate,** *of seeds* THPHR. *Ign.* 44.

ἀβλαστής -ές [βλαστάνω] **not growing,** *of a plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.8; *of a seed that does not germinate* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.7 | **unfruitful,** *of places* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.1 GEOP. 9.9.4 (*compar.*) || *fig.* **that does not progress** *or* **grow,** *towards virtue* PLUT. *Aud.* 38c; *towards wealth* THEM. *Or.* 18.221d || *compar.* -έστερος.

ἀβλάστητος -ον [ἀβλαστής] **not sprouting** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.3.2 (*v.l.*).

ἄβλαστος -ον [ἀβλαστής] **not growing,** *of fiber* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.5.

ἀβλασφήμητος -ον [βλασφημέω] **not subject to blame,** *of Christ* GREG.[1] *Mart.* 160.12 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀβλασφήμητον **immunity from blame** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.19.9 (*PG* 67.617A).

ἄβλαυτος -ον [βλαύτη] **barefoot, without slippers** OPP.[1] 4.369 PHILOSTR.[1] 5.2 HSCH.

ἀβλεμέως *adv.*, *see* ἀβλεμής.

1. ἀβλεμής -ές [ἀ- *intens.*, βλεμεαίνω] **strong** NIC. *Al.* 82 • *adv.* ἀβλεμέως **without moderation** PANYAS. 17.8.

2. ἀβλεμής -ές [ἀ- *priv.*, βλεμεαίνω] **weak** SCH. NIC. *l.c.* HSCH. EUSTATH. 892.5 | *fig.* **without force** AN. *Subl.* 29.1.

ἄβλεννής -ές [βλέννα] A **without fluid** AP[9]. 51.32 (*gloss.* ἄχυμος) B *ichthyol.* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.355f), *see* ῥαφίς *and* βελόνη.

ἀβλεπτέω, *contr.* [ἄβλεπτος] *act.* **to overlook, disregard** POL. 30.6.4 HDN. 1.433.24 | **to commit an error of valuation** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.8.8 *etc.* || *subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ ἀβλεπτηθέντα disregarded things HP. *Dec.* 13.

ἀβλέπτημα -ατος, τό [ἀβλεπτέω] **omission, error** ARR. *EpictD. fr.* 12 HSCH. L. *Sud.* = POL. *fr.* 90.

ἀβλεπτής -ές [*see* ἄβλεπτος] **overlooking** HSCH.

ἄβλεπτος -ον [βλέπω] A **unknowable, invisible, obscure** SCH. OPP. 1.778 HDN. 1.433.23; *of life after the resurrection* GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.88B B **blind** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 69 (87.3660D) C *astr.* **independent, unconnected,** *of stars* (*Lat.* ableptus) FIRM. 2.22.1, 2.23.7.

ἀβλέφαρος -ον [βλέφαρον] **without eyelashes** ANTIPHIL. (AP 11.66.2).

ἀβλεψία -ας, ἡ [βλέπω] A **blindness, inability to know** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 25.17, *with gen.* POLYSTR. *Cat.* 9 | **blindness** *of the mind, in mystic perception* ORIG. *Cels.* 6.31.6 *etc.* || *fig.* **thoughtlessness** SUET. *Caes.* 5.39.1 B **invisibility** *PPGM 13.267.

Ἄβληρος -ου, ὁ **Ableros,** *Trojan warrior* IL. 6.32.

ἀβλής -ῆτος [βάλλω] **not shot,** *of an arrow not used* IL. 4.117 AP 3.279.

ἄβλητος -ον [βάλλω] **not hit,** *by an arrow* IL. 4.540 HSCH.

ἀβληχής -ές [βληχή] **without bleatings** ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.149.5).

ἀβληχρής -ές [ἀβληχρός] **weak, mild** NIC. *Th.* 885.

ἀβληχροποιός -όν [ἀβληχρός, ποιέω] **rendering weak** EUSTATH. 1676.57.

ἀβληχρός -ά -όν [βληχρός] **weak, delicate, light,** *of walls* IL. 8.178; *of the hand of Aphrodite* IL. 5.337; *of natural death, not violent* OD. 11.135; *of mild pain* EPIC. 6.4.3; *of sleep* AP 2.205; *of fever* PROC.[1] *B.* 2.22.16.

ἀβοᾱτί [βοή] *Dor. adv.* **without being called, spontaneously** PIND. *N.* 8.9 • ἀβοητί *v.l. in* EUPHOR. 54.2.

ἀβόᾱτος *Dor.*, *see* ἀβόητος.

ἀβοηθησία -ας, ἡ [ἀβοήθητος] **helplessness** VT *Sir.* 51.10.

ἀβοήθητος -ον [βοηθέω] A **incapable of being helped, incurable, without remedy** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 33 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.6 POL. 1.81.5, *al.* PLUT. *Cohib.* 454d *etc.* || **helpless, without resources,** *of pers.* VT *Wis.* 12.6 PLUT. *Arat.* 2.3 EPICT. *Ench.* 2.4 B **unserviceable, useless, ineffective** PLUT. *Adul.* 61b DIOD. 20.42.2 *adv.* ἀβοηθήτως **without the possibility of help, irreparably** [Diosc.[2]] *Th.* 12 GAL. 5.122.

ἀβοηθί [βοή] *adv.* EUPHOR. 54.2, *see* ἀβοηθήτως.

ἀβοητί *see* ἀβοατί.

ἀβόητος -ον [βοάω] A **not announced, not spread by voice, in silence** NONN. *Ev.* 12.173, 18.62; *of fame IG* 2–3^{2}12764.3 (II^{BCE}) B **without lament** *IGVI* 1539.1 (II^{CE}) = EPIGR. 2.200.2 • *Dor.* ἀβόᾱτος.

Ἀβοιώκριτος -ου, ὁ **Aboiokritos,** *Boiotarch* PLUT. *Arat.* 16.1.

ἀβολέω, *contr.*, *fut.* ἀβολήσω || *poet. aor.* ἀβόλησα | *inf.* ἀβολῆσαι HSCH.; **to meet, come together** AP 2.770 CALLIM. *fr.* 24.5, 619.

ἀβολητύς -ύος, ὁ [ἀβολέω] **meeting, coming together** HSCH.

ἀβολήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀβολέω] **one who meets, witness** (*unc. signf.*) ANTIM. 76 HSCH.

ἀβόλιστος -ον [βολίζω] **unfathomable,** *with a sounding line* (*of ocean water*) *or* **unsinkable, that does not sink to the bottom** (*of bodies*) [ATHANAS.] *Quaest.* 136.

ἀβολιτίων -ίονος, ἡ [*Lat.* abolitio] **cancellation, anullment, abatement,** *of a lawsuit* PALL. *Io.* 14.46 (*mss.* ἀβουλητ-).

ἀβόλλα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* abolla] **cloak** [ARR.] 6.

Ἄβολλα -ης, ἡ **Abolla**, *city in Sicily* HDN. 1.55.34 STEPH.[1] || *name of a river* HDN. 2.652.37, *see* Ἄβολος.

Ἀβολλαῖος -α -ον [Ἄβολλα] **inhabit. of Abolla** HDN. 2.872.22 STEPH.[1]

ἀβόλλης -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀβόλλα] **cloak**, *of wool* POXY. 2593.24 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

Ἄβολος -ου, ἡ **Abolos**, *river in Sicily* PLUT. *Tim.* 34.1, *see* Ἄβολλα.

1. ἄβολος -ον [βόλος] **that has not lost its first teeth**, *of a colt* SOPH. *fr.* 408 PLAT. *Leg.* 834c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576b 15 *etc.* || *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ἄβολα **unlucky throw**, *of dice* POLL. 7.204 • *f.l. for* ἄβωλ- *in pap.*

2. ἄβολος -ου, ἡ [*see* ἀβόλλης] **cloak**, *of wool* ALCIPHR. 3.40.2 (*conject.*).

ἀβόρβορος -ον [βόρβορος] **without filth** SOPH. *fr.* 367 (*mss.* ἀβαρ-).

Ἀβοριγῖνες -ων, οἱ **Aborigines** DION. 1.9.1 *etc.*

ἄβορος -ον [βιβρώσκω] **greedy, gluttonous** SCH. IL. 8.178.

ἀβοσκής -ές [βόσκω] **unfed, fasting** NIC. *Th.* 124.

ἀβόσκητος -ον [ἀβοσκής] **without pasture, not grazed** BABR. 45.10 (*of a mountain*) PAUS.[2] α38.

ἀβότανος -ον [βοτάνη] **without vegetation** [IO.] *Salt.* 8.40B.

Ἄβοτις, ἡ **Abotis**, *city in Egypt* HEC. 313 STEPH.[1]

Ἀβοτίτης -ου, ὁ [Ἄβοτις] **inhabit. of Abotis** STEPH.[1] • *also* Ἀβοτιεύς STEPH.[1]

ἄβοτος -ον [βόσκω] HSCH., *see* ἀβόσκητος.

ἀβουκόλητος -ον [βουκολέω] *fig.* **unobserved, disregarded**: ἀβουκόλητον τοῦτ' ἐμῷ φρονήματι this does not concern me AESCHL. *Suppl.* 929.

Ἄβουλα -ας, ἡ **Aboula**, *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.61.

ἀβουλεί [ἄβουλος] *adv.* **inconsiderately** HDN. *Epim.* 255.7 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.187 (*mss.* -λί) L. *Sud.*, *cf.* ἀβούλως.

ἀβούλευτος -ον [βουλεύω] **inconsiderate, without reflection** OR. *Sib.* 12.220 HIPPOL. *Noët.* 10 (p. 251.18; *PG* 10.817A) *adv.* ἀβουλεύτως **without thinking, inconsiderately** VT *1Macc.* 5.67.

ἀβουλέω, *contr.* [ἄβουλος] *aor. inf.* ἀβουλῆσαι HSCH. | *ptc.* ἀβουλήσας DCASS. 55.9.8; **to be unwilling** *abs.* PLAT. *Rp.* 437c; ἀβουλοῦντος αὐτοῦ **without his wishes** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1076d; οὐκ ἀβουλῶν **not without wishing** PLOT. 6.8.13 | *with acc. and inf.* PLAT. *epist.* 347a || **to disapprove of** *with acc.* DCASS. *l.c.*

ἀβουλησία -ας, ἡ [ἀβούλητος] **lack of will** CYR.[1] *Trin.* 2.456a, *al.*

ἀβούλητος -ον [ἀβουλέω] Ⓐ **involuntary, without the intervention of will** GAL. 2.610 (*heartbeat*) *etc.* Ⓑ **not according to wish** *or* **desire, unpleasant** PLAT. *Leg.* 733d (*interpol.*) PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 29, 34 *al.* DION. 5.74.3 PLUT. *Exil.* 599b *etc.* Ⓒ **inconsiderate** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].22B *adv.* ἀβουλήτως **involuntarily** GAL. 1.66, *al.* PORPH. *Abst.* 4.15 PLUT. *QConv.* 631c SEXT. *P.* 1.19.

ἀβουλί *see* ἀβουλεί.

ἀβουλία -ας, ἡ [ἄβουλος] Ⓐ **thoughtlessness, ill-advisedness** PIND. *O.* 10.41 HDT. 7.9. γ, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 750 (*pl.*) EUR. *Med.* 882 PLAT. *Crat.* 420c MEN. *fr.* 500.8; ἐξ ἀβουλίας πεσεῖν **to fall through senselessness** SOPH. *El.* 398 Ⓑ **irresolution, indecision** DEMOCR. B 119 THUC. 5.75.3 • *Ion.* -ίη.

Ἀβουλίτης -ου, ὁ **Aboulites**, *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 68.procr. 7.

ἄβουλος -ον [βούλομαι] Ⓐ **thoughtless, inconsiderate, senseless** SOPH. *Ant.* 1026 MEN. *Peric.* 812 THUC. 1.120.5 PLUT. *Di.* 43; ἄ. ἔργον **senseless work** SOPH. *O.C.* 940 Ⓑ **heedless, indifferent** *with dat.* SOPH. *Tr.* 140 || *pejor.* **ill-disposed, hostile** SOPH. *El.* 546 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος *adv.* ἀβούλως **thoughtlessly** HDT. 3.71.3, *al.* EUR. *Rh.* 761 ANTIPHO 1.23 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατα.

ἀβούτης -ου [βοῦς] **without oxen**, *thus* **poor** HES. *Op.* 451 (*gen.* -τέω) PLUT. *fr.* 66.

ἄβρα -ας, ἡ [*Aram.* habra?; *or see* ἁβρός] **favorite** *or* **devoted slave, maidservant** MEN. *Sic. fr.* 1.1, *al.* VT *Exod.* 2.5, *al.* PLUT. *Caes.* 10.3 LUC. *Tox.* 14 CHARIT. 1.41 | *fem. com. stock character* POLL. 4.154.

Ἄβρα -ας, ἡ **Abra**, *female name* PLUT. *Cic.* 28.3.

Ἀβραδάτας -ου *and* -α, ὁ **Abradatas**, *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.2 LUC. *Anach.* 20 *etc.*

Ἀβράθοος -ου, ὁ **Habrathoos**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.153.

Ἄβρ(α)άμ, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Abraham**, *man* VT *Gen.* 17.5, *al.* NT *Matt.* 3.9, *al.* AP 1.65.1 *etc.* • Ἄβραμος -ου, ὁ IOS. *A.I.* 1.148 *etc.*

ἀβραμιαῖος -α -ον [Ἄβρ(α)άμ] **of Abraham, of the stock of Abraham** VT *4Macc.* 9.21, *al.* ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.40 *etc.* || **similar to Abraham** ATHANAS. *Hist.* 45 *etc.* • ἀβρααμίθιος *v.l. in* VT *4Macc.* 18.1.

Ἀβραμίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἄβρ(α)άμ] **Abramides**, *descendant of Abraham* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.18.72, 2.2.3.318.

Ἀβράμιος -ου, ὁ **Abramios**, *male name* PALL. *L.* 53 SYN. *Ep.* 99.

ἀβρᾰμίς -ίδος, ἡ *ichthyol.* **mullet**, *fish* OPP. 1.244 ATH. 7.312b (ἄβρ-) • *also* ἀβραβίς *in pap.* | *dim.* ἀβραμίδιον -ου, τό XENOCR.[1] 78.

Ἀβραμῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [Ἄβρ(α)άμ] **Abramitis**, *descendant of Abraham* VT *4Macc.* 18.20.

Ἄβραμος *see* Ἄβρ(α)άμ.

Ἀβρασάξ *indecl.* **Abrasax**, *name given by the Basilidian heretics to the first of the 365 heavens, namely*: α' =1 + β' =2 + ρ' =100 + α' =1 + σ' =200 + α' =1 + ξ' =60 *equals 365, the same as the number of days in a year* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 7.26.6 POXY. 1566.4 (IV^{CE}) *etc.*

ἄβραστος -ον [βράζω] **not boiled** [GAL.] *Lex.* 389.8 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Ran.* 553a.

Ἄβρεας -ου, ὁ **Abreas**, *male name* ARR. *An.* 6.9.3.

ἄβρεκτος -ον [βρέχω] **not wet, dry** HP. *Aff.* 52 CALLIM. 384.34 GAL. 14.97 PLUT. *Isid.* 381c MOSCH. 2.114 NONN. *D.* 17.129.

Ἀβρεττηνή -ῆς, ἡ **Abrettene**, *region of Mysia* STRAB. 12.8.9 STEPH.[1]

Ἀβρεττηνός -ή -όν **inhabit. of Abrettene** STEPH.[1], *see* Ἀβρεττηνή.

ἁβρίζομαι [ἁβρός] **to be refined, be adorned** (*dub.*) HSCH. L. *EGud.*

ἀβρῑθής -ές [βρῖθος] **of no weight**: βάρος οὐκ ἀβριθές a not inconsiderable weight EUR. *Suppl.* 1125.

ἄβρικτος -ον [βρίζω] **wakeful** *or* **hard of hearing** (*dub.*) HSCH. L. *Sud.*, L. *E.M.* 4.48.

ἁβρίς [βρίζω] *adv.* **watchfully, as s.o. wakeful** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 4.49.

Ἀβριόριξ, ὁ **Abriorix**, *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 24.2 (*v.l.*).

ἁβροβάτης -ου [ἁβρός, βαίνω] **with an effeminate gait** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1073 || ὁ Ἁβροβάτης **Habrobates**, *male name* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.48 (*conject.*).

ἁβρόβιος -ον [ἁβρός, βίος] **living effeminately** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.2 PLUT. *Demetr.* 2.3 *etc.*

ἁβροβόστρυχος -ον [ἁβρός, βόστρυχος] **with effeminate hair** TZ. *Hist.* 1.233, *al.*

ἁβρόγοος -οον, *contr.* ἁβρόγους -γουν [ἁβρός, γόος] **lamenting effeminately** AESCHL. *Pers.* 541.

ἁβρόδαις -αιτος [ἁβρός, δαίς] **of refined foods** ARCHESTR. 61.1.

ἁβροδίαιτα -ης, ἡ [ἁβροδίαιτος] **refined lifestyle, soft living** L. *Sud.* AG *Bek.* 322.

ἁβροδιαιτάομαι [ἁβροδίαιτα] **to have a refined lifestyle** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1227b.

ἁβροδιαιτέω, *contr.* [ἁβρός, διαιτάω] **to live dissolutely** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 11.33.

ἁβροδίαιτος -ον [ἁβρός, δίαιτα] **of refined, effeminate lifestyle** AESCHL. *Pers.* 41 GAL. 13.949 | *subst.* τὸ ἁβροδίαιτον **effeminacy** THUC. 1.6.3 *etc. adv.* ἁβροδιαίτως **luxuriously** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 154.

ἁβροείμων -ον [ἁβρός, εἶμα] **dressed effeminately** COM. *CAF* 1275 (L. *EGen.*).

Ἁβροζέλμης -ου, ὁ **Habrozelmes**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.6.43.

Ἁβρόθοος -ου, ὁ **Abrothoos**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.153 (*v.l.* Ἀβράθοος).

Ἄβροια -ας, ἡ **Abroia**, *female name* LUC. *Asin.* 4.

Ἁβροκόμας -ου, ὁ **Abrokomas**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.3.20, *al.* • *Ion.* -ης HDT. 7.224.2.

ἁβροκόμης -ου [ἁβρός, κόμη] **with luxuriant foliage**, *of palm* EUR. *Ion* 920 || *of pers.* **with long** *or* **abundant hair** ORPH. *H.* 56. 2 NONN. *D.* 13.91, *al.* MELEAG. (AP 12. 256.9).

ἁβρόκομος -ον NONN. *D.* 13.456 MAN.[1] 2.446, *see* ἁβροκόμης.

ἁβρόμιος -ον [Βρόμιος] **without Bacchus** AP 6.291.5.

ἁβρομίτρης -ου [ἁβρός, μίτρη] **with elegant diadem** HSCH.

ἄβρομος -ον Ⓐ [ἀ- 2, βρόμος] **rowdy, noisy** IL. 13.41 Ⓑ [ἀ- 1, βρόμος] **noiseless, silent**, *of a wave* AP 4.153 QS 13.68 Ⓒ COSM.[1] 11.12 *etc.*, *see* ἄβρωμος.

ἁβρόπαις -παιδος [ἁβρός, παῖς] **of tender children** *inscribed epigr. from Ptolemais in Riv. Fil.* 1937 p. 54.

ἁβροπάρθενος -ον [ἁβρός, παρθένος] **made up of delicate maidens**, *of a chorus* LYR. *Al.* 22.2.

ἁβροπέδῑλος -ον [ἁβρός, πέδιλον] **of delicate** *or* **elegant footwear**, *of Eros* MELEAG. (AP 12.158.2).

ἁβροπενθής -ές [ἁβρός, πένθος] **suffering languidly**, *of Persian women* AESCHL. *Pers.* 135 • *v.l.* ἀκροπενθ-.

ἁβρόπεπλος -ον [ἁβρός, πέπλος] **with delicate robes** *IZPE* 14.21.

ἁβροπέτηλος -ον [ἁβρός, πέτηλον] **with soft leaves** IO.[2] 2.2.

ἁβρόπηνος -ον [ἁβρός, πήνη] **of delicate texture** LYC. 863.

ἁβρόπλουτος -ον [ἁβρός, πλοῦτος] **luxuriant, rich**, *of hair* EUR. *I.T.* 1148.

ἁβρόπους -ποδος [ἁβρός, πούς] **delicate-footed** HSCH. (*s.v.* σαυκρόπους).

ἁβρός -ά -όν [*see* ἅβρα; *see* ἤβη?] Ⓐ **delicate, tender** HES. *fr.* 339 SAPPH. 44.7, *al.* ANACR. 37.1, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 523 PLAT. *Symp.* 204c *etc.*; *of the body and limbs* PIND. *O.* 6.55 EUR. *Tr.* 506 || **alluring** CHARIT. 5.3.6 || **magnificent, splendid**, *of things* PIND. *I.* 8.66, *al.* || **precious**, *of speech* HERMOG. *Id.* 344.25 Ⓑ **soft, effeminate**, *of the pop. of Asia* HDT. 1.71.4, *al. etc.*; ἁβρὰ παθεῖν to live softly SOL. 18.4 THGN. 474 || *adv. neut. sg.* EUR. *Med.* 1164; *pl.* [ANACR.] 43.3, 44.5; ἁβρὰ βαίνων **stepping delicately** EUR. *Tr.* 821 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *Lesb.* ἄβρος || *poet. fem. also* -ός || *usu. poet.* ἁβ- EUR. *Med.* 1164, *Tr.* 821, *not epic, rare in Att. prose* ◆ *adv.* ἁβρῶς **delicately, softly, delightfully** STESICH. 35.2 ANACR. 93. 2 EUR. *Med.* 830 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον HLD. 1.17.1 || *Aeol. adv.* ἄβρως SAPPH. 2.14.

ἁβροσαρκία -ας, ἡ [ἁβρός, σάρξ] **physical delicacy** GEORGP. *Carm.* 1.100.

ἁβροσία -ας, ἡ **luxury** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 350, *see* ἁβροσύνη.

ἀβροστᾰγής -ές [ἀβρός, στάζω] **drenched in perfumes** L., *Sud.*

Ἀβρόστολα -ων, τά **Abrostola**, *city in Phrygia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.2.23.

ἀβροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀβρός] SAPPH. 58.25 (*acc.* -αν) EUR. *Or.* 349 *etc.*, *see* ἁβρότης.

ἀβρόσφυρος -ον [ἀβρός, σφυρόν] **with delicate ankles** LYR. *Al.* 3.3.

ἀβροτάζω [*see* ἁμαρτάνω] **to miss**, *only aor. subj. act. 1. pl.*: μή πως ἀβροτάξομεν ἀλλήλοιιν ἐρχομένω **lest we miss each other as we go** IL. 10.65.

ἀβρόταξις -εως, ἡ [ἀβροτάζω] **error** HSCH. EUSTATH. 789.52.

ἀβροτήμων -ον [ἀβροτάζω] **erring** HSCH.

ἀβρότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀβρός] A **splendor, luxury, softness, delicacy** PIND. *P.* 11.34 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.15 *etc.*; ἀβρότατος ἔπι μεγάλας **in a state of great luxury** PIND. *P.* 8.89; οὐκ ἐν ἀβρότητι κεῖσαι **you are in no position to play the delicate one** EUR. *I.A.* 1343 B *rhet.* **grace, charm**, *of style* HERMOG. *Id.* 311.21 • *Dor.* ἁβρότᾱς.

ἀβροτῖμος -ον [ἀβρός, τιμή] **fine, of great value**, *of sails* AESCHL. *Ag.* 690 (*lyr.*).

ἀβροτόνινος -η -ον [ἀβρότονον] **made of abrotonum** DIOSC.[2] 1.50.

ἀβροτονίτης -ου [ἀβρότονον] **scented with abrotonum**: οἶνος **wine**, *medicinal vermouth* DIOSC[2]. 5.52.

ἀβρότονον (*and* ἀβρότονον) -ου, τό *bot.* **abrotonum**, *aromatic plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.7.3 *etc.*; ἀ. ἄρρεν **male abrotonum** GAL. 11.804; ἀ. θῆλυ **female abrotonum** DIOSC.[2] 3.24 • *rar. fem.* -ος EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.1.1.

Ἀβρότονον -ου, ἡ **Habrotonon**, *female name* PLUT. *Them.* 1.1 *etc.*

ἄβροτος -ον *and* -ος -η -ον [βροτός] A **immortal, divine, holy**, *of night* IL. 14.78 (*fem.* -η *v.l.* ἀμβρότη) B **without men, deserted**, *of solitude* AESCHL. *Pr.* 2 (*fem.* -ος: *v.l.* ἄβατον) • *see* ἄμβροτος.

ἀβροφυής -ές [ἀβρός, φύω] **of delicate nature** PHILOD. (AP 9.412.4, *conject.*).

ἀβροχαίτης -ου [ἀβρός, χαίτη] **with abundant hair** AP 9.525.2 [ANACR.] 43.8 • *Dor.* -ας.

ἀβροχέω, *contr.* [ἄβροχος] *aor.* ἠβρόχησα || *pf.* ἠβρόχηκα; **not to be inundated**, *of fields* PFAY. 33.13 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἀβροχία -ας, ἡ [ἄβροχος] **lack of rain, drought** VT *Sir.* 35.24, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 8.324 *etc.* || **lack of inundation** *of fields* PSB 8858.15 (III[BCE]).

ἀβροχίζω *pf. ptc.* ἠβροχισκώς *see* ἀβροχέω PFAM. TEBT. 52.10 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ἀβροχικός -ή -όν PFLOR. 286.23 (VI[CE]), *see* ἄβροχος.

ἀβροχίτων -ωνος [ἀβρός, χιτών] **with soft blankets** AESCHL. *Pers.* 543 || **with soft tunic** AP 9. 538.1 *l*LINDOS 197[5] (-κιτ-).

ἄβροχος -ον [βρέχω] **not wet, dry** AESCHN. 2. 21 *etc.* | *with gen.* NONN. *D.* 1.75 || **waterless, dry, arid** EUR. *Hel.* 1485 CALLIM. *H.* 1.19 AP 1.58.2 | **not inundated** PHAMB. 188.8, *al.* (III[BCE]) *adv.* ἀβρόχως **without getting wet** LIB. *Or.* 11.217.

ἄβρυνα -ων, τά [*see* ἁβρύνω?] **mulberries** PARTH. (ATH. 2.51f).

ἀβρυντής -οῦ, ὁ [ἁβρύνω] **fop, dandy** ADAM. 1.23.

ἁβρύνω [ἁβρός] *impf.* ἤβρυνον PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2 (p. 567.16), *mid.* ἠβρυνόμην || *aor. mid.* (ἐν)ηβρυνάμην EUSTATH. 1961.3 ❶ *act.* **to make delicate, charming**; μὴ γυναικὸς ἐν τρόποις ἐμὲ ἄβρυνε **do not soften me in womanly wise** AESCHL. *Ag.* 919; εἰς γάμον ἁβρύναις **may you deck (her) out for marriage** LEON. (AP 6.281.4: *corr. in* ἀδρ-) ❷ *mid.* and *pass.* **to be haughty, put on airs, be fastidious** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1205 SOPH. *O.C.* 1339 PLAT. *Ap.* 20c | ἁβρύνεσθαί τινι **to boast, brag, be proud of sthg.** EUR. *I.A.* 858 XEN. *Ag.* 9.2 CLEAR.[1] 48.

ἄβρωμα -ατος, τό [ἁβρύνω] *woman's garment* HSCH.

ἄβρωμος -ον [βρῶμος] **free of bad odor** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.355b) *etc.* • *usu. v.l.* ἄβρομος.

Ἄβρων -ωνος, ὁ **Habron**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 43.19 *etc.*

Ἀβρώνιχος -ου, ὁ **Habronichos**, *male name* HDT. 8.21 THUC. 1.91 *etc.*

ἀβρώς -ῶτος [βιβρώσκω] A **not devoured** *by mosquitoes* P.[1] (AP 9.764.5).

ἀβρωσία -ας, ἡ [ἄβρωτος] **lack of food, fast** POLL. 6.39 || **abstinence** EUR. *Hip.* 136 (*conject.*).

ἄβρωτος -ον [βιβρώσκω] A **inedibile, uneatable** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505b 20, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 452 PLUT. *QConv.* 733e *etc.* || **not eaten** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.27 *etc.* | **not devoured** (*by moths*), *of wood* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.2 B *of pers.* **fasting, without food** SOPH. *fr.* 967 CHARIT. 6.3.

ἀβστινατεύω **to disinherit** IUST. *Nov.* 89.3 PANT. 3.153.8a5 (VI).

Ἀβῡδηνός -ή -όν [Ἄβυδος] **of Abydos** HDT. 7.44 *etc.* || ἡ Ἀβυδηνή (*sc.* χώρα) **territory of Abydos** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.35.

Ἀβυδόθεν [Ἄβυδος] *adv.* **from Abydos** IL. 4.500, *see* Ἄβυδος.

Ἀβυδόθι [Ἄβυδος] *adv.* **at Abydos** IL. 17.584, *see* Ἄβυδος.

Ἀβῡδοκόμης -ου, ὁ **Abydokomes**, *nickname for a sycophant* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 755 • *v.l.* Ἀβυδηκώμης *and* -κόμος.

Ἄβῡδος -ου, ἡ **Abydos**, *city in the Troad* IL. 2.836 *etc.* | *in Egypt* PLUT. *Caes.* 69.7, *Isid.* 359a *etc.* • *masc.* ὁ Ἄ. ATH. 12. 525b *etc.*

ἀβῦθητος -ον SCH. OPP. 2.216, *see* ἄβῦθος.

ἄβῦθος -ον [βυθός] **bottomless** PLAT. *Parm.* 130d (*v.l.*).

ἄβυκτος -ον AG *Bek.* 323, *see* ἄβακτος.

Ἀβύλη στήλη *prob.* **prom. of Abyla** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.1.6, *cf.* Ἀβιλυκός.

ἀβύρσευτος -ον [βύρσα] **untanned** Sch.D Il. 2.527.

ἄβυρσος -ον βύρσα **skinless** EUSTATH. 911.62 (*shield*).

ἀβυρτάκη -ης, ἡ **spicy sauce** PHERECR. 195 *etc.*

ἀβυρτακοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀβυρτάκη, ποιέω] **one who makes a spicy sauce** DEM.[3] 1.4.

ἀβυρτακώδης -ες ἀβυρτάκη **like spicy sauce** HSCH. (*s.v.* νεοδάρτης).

ἀβύσσαιος -ον [ἄβυσσος] **of** *or* **from an abyss** ALCH. 403.1, *al.* (*v.l.* ἐναβύσσ-).

ἀβυσσικός -οῦ [ἄβυσσος] **abyssal** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.14.1.

ἄβυσσος -ον [βυσσός] A **bottomless, profound, unlimited, boundless** HDT. 2.28.3 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1058 *etc.*; ἄτης ἄβυσσον πέλαγος **unfathomable sea of ruin** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 470; ἀ. πλοῦτος **immeasurable wealth** AESCHL. *Sept.* 950 B *subst.* ἡ ἄβυσσος **great depth, abyss**, *before creation* VT *Gen.* 1.2, *al.*; *depths of the underworld* NT *Luke* 8.31, *Rev.* 9.1; *realm of the dead* NT *Rom.* 10.7 *etc.* || *depths of the sea, thus* **sea, ocean** VT *Is.* 44.27 | *fig.* ἄ. ... ἀγαθότητος **abyss of goodness**, *of God* THEODORET.[1] *QuGen.* 1.8 || **infinity** PPGM 3.554.

ἀβωλόκοπος -ον [βῶλος, κόπτω] **not hoed** POLL. 1.246.

ἄβωλος -ον [βῶλος] **not mixed with earth, pure, clean** (*of grains*) PTEBT. 370.13 (II-III[CE]) *etc.*

Ἀβώνου, τεῖχος, τό **Abonutelchos**, *city in Paphlagonia* LUC. *Alex.* 9 *etc.*

ἀβώρ (= ἀΓώρ) HSCH., *Lac. for* ἠώς.

ἄβως *and* ἀβῶς [βοή] **speechless** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 4.54.

ἀγ *apoc. of* ἀνά *before* κ, γ, χ (*see* ἀνά).

ἀγᾱ- [*cf. IE.* *ŋg-?, *see* μέγα; *or cf. Av.* aš-aŋjah?] *intens. pref.* **very.**

ἀγᾶ *Dor. see* ἀγή.

ἀγά *Dor., see* ἀγή.

ἀγάασθαι, ἀγάασθε *epic, see* ἄγαμαι, ἀγάομαι.

Ἀγαβάτας -ου, ὁ **Agabatas**, *Persian* AESCHL. *Pers.* 959.

Ἄγαβος (*and* Ἄγαβος) -ου, ὁ **Hagabos**, *prophet* NT *Acts* 11.28, *al.*

ἀγαγεῖν *aor*[1]. *inf. act. see* ἄγω.

Ἀγαγύλιος -ου, ὁ **Agagylios**, *name of a month in Thessaly* IG 9.2.554-5.

ἀγάζω [ἄγαμαι?, ἄγαν?] *act. only pres.* || *impf. mid.* ἠγαζόμην ORPH. *A.* 64 || *fut. mid.* ἀγάσομαι *and aor. mid.* ἠγασάμην *see* ἄγαμαι ❶ *act.* A **to exalt**, *perhaps in* τὰ θεῶν μηδὲν ἀγάζειν **do not exalt (too much) the things of the gods** *or* **nothing in excess even as regards the gods** (*oth.* **do not inquire** *or* **submit with resignation**) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1061 | **to admire** THEODOS. *Can.* 17.20 | **to get irritated** HSCH. B **to be trusting** *or* **daring** SOPH. *fr.* 968 (*dub.*) ❷ *mid.* **to honor, venerate, adore** PIND. *N.* 11.6 HSCH. L. *E.M.* α12 | **to be irritated** OD. 10.249 (*v.l.*), 20.16 (*v.l.* GAL. 5.305) HSCH. *etc.*

ἀγαθάγγελος [ἀγαθός, ἄγγελος] **bringer of good news** NICOL.[1] 66.13 (*as transl. of Pers.* οἱ βάρας).

ἀγαθαίνω SIMP. *in Epict.* P. 70, *see* ἀγαθύνω.

Ἀγᾰθᾰνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Agathanor**, *male name* AP 7.554.1.

ἀγαθαρχία -ας, ἡ [ἀγαθός, ἄρχω] **beginning** *or* **source of the good**, *of the Trinity* DION.[21] *D.N.* 3.1.

Ἀγαθαρχίδας -ου, ὁ **Agatharchidas**, *male name* THUC. 2.83.4 *etc.*

Ἀγαθαρχίδης -ου, ὁ **Agatharchides**, *of Knidos, historian and geographer* LUC. *Macr.* 22.

ἀγαθαρχικός -ον [ἀγαθαρχία] **that is the beginning** *or* **source of goodness**, *of the Trinity* DION.[21] *D.N.* 3.1, *al.*

Ἀγαθαρχίς -ίδος, ἡ **Agatharchis**, *female name* AP 6.352.4.

Ἀγάθαρχος -ου, ὁ **Agatharchos**, *male name* THUC. 7.25.1, 70.1 *etc.*

ἀγαθείκελος -ον [ἀγαθός, εἴκελος] **like the good** HDN. *Epim.* 187.1.

ἀγάθεος *Dor. see* ἠγάθεος.

Ἀγᾰθηιάς -άδος [Ἀγαθιάς] **of Agathias** AGATH. (AP 6.80.1) • *v.l.* Ἀγαθιάς.

Ἀγαθημερίς -ίδος, ἡ **Agathemeris**, *female name* IG 9.2.545.20 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ἀγαθήμερος -ον [ἀγαθός, ἡμέρα] **of good days** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 99 (p. 50).

Ἀγαθήμερος -ου, ὁ **Agathemeros**, *male name* IG 12.5.772 | *geographer GGM* 2.471 *etc.*

ἀγαθηφόρος -ον, ὁ [ἀγαθός, φέρω] **bearer of the good** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.7.28.

Ἀγαθίας -ου, ὁ **Agathias**, *historian and poet* AP 6.79 *title* L. *Sud.* • *Ion.* -ίης.

ἀγαθίδιον -ου, τό [ἀγαθός] **small ball of thread** HSCH.

ἀγαθικός -ή -όν **earnest, honest** EPICHAR. 97 EUDEM.[3] 2a.15 *etc.*, *see* ἀγαθός.

Ἀγᾰθῖνος -ου, ὁ **Agathinos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.10 *etc.*

ἀγάθιον -ου, τό **poultice** PAEG. 2.57.

Ἀγαθίππη -ης, ἡ **Agathippe**, *female name* (*myth.*) PLUT. *Fluv.* 7.1 *etc.*

ἀγᾰθῖς -ίδος, ἡ **ball of thread, skein** PHEREC. 148 AEN. 31.19 *etc.* || *prov.* ἀγαθῶν ἀγαθῖδες **skeins of goods**, *i.e.*, **great prosperity** COM. 796 EPICHAR. 233.

Ἀγαθόβουλος -ου, ὁ **Agathoboulos**, *philosopher* LUC. *Demon.* 3 *etc.*

ἀγαθογνώμων -ον [ἀγαθός] **of good opinions** HEPH. 3.45.4.

ἀγαθογονία -ας, ἡ [ἀγαθός, γίγνομαι] **creation of good** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 82.22.

ἀγαθοδαιμονέω, *contr.* [ἀγαθοδαίμων] *astr.* **to occupy the position of the good genius** VETT. 62.20, *al. etc.*

ἀγαθοδαιμόνημα -τος, τό [ἀγαθοδαίμων] **position of the good genius** HEPH. 2.11.4, 11.

ἀγαθοδαιμονητικός -ή -όν [ἀγαθοδαιμονέω] *astr.* **belonging to the position of the good genius** IUL.[1] (*CCA* 5.184).

ἀγαθοδαιμονισταί -ῶν, οἱ [ἀγαθοδαίμων] **moderate drinkers**, *i.e.*, who drink only to the good genius ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1233b (*v.l.* -νιασταί).

ἀγαθοδαίμων -ονος, ὁ [ἀγαθός, δαίμων] Ⓐ **good genius**, *astr.* **position of the good genius**, *in the heavens towards the east* VETT. 128.22 Ⓑ **agathodaimon**, *Egyptian serpent* PHILUM. *Ven.* 29.

ἀγαθοδοσία -ας, ἡ [ἀγαθός, δίδωμι] **action of giving good** AL. *in Metaph.* 707.19.

ἀγαθοδότης -ου [ἀγαθός, δίδωμι] **giver of good** DIOTOG. 75.1 (STOB. 4.7.62.93) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀγαθοδότως **giving good** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 387.11 | **generously** DION.[21] *C.H.* 1.1 (120B) *etc.*

ἀγαθοδότις -ιδος [ἀγαθός, δίδωμι] *Christ. fem. adj.* **lavishing good things** DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.3 (589B) (*the Trinity*) *etc.*

ἀγαθοδότως [ἀγαθοδότης.] *adv.* **generously, munificently** DION.[21] *C.H.* 1.1 (120B) *etc.*

ἀγαθόδωρος -ον [ἀγαθός, δῶρον] **generous, munificent** MAX.[2] *Ambig.* 215a (*PG* 91.1289A) | *also proper name* **Agathodoros** EPIGR. 1.128.6.

ἀγαθοειδής -ές [ἀγαθός, εἶδος] **like good** PLAT. *Rp.* 509a *etc.* ‖ **having the form of good** PLOT. 1.7.1, *al.* IUL. 4.135a IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 3 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος *adv.* ἀγαθοειδῶς **in a good manner, benevolently** DION.[21] *C.H.* 257C, *al. etc.*

ἀγαθοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀγαθοειδής.

ἀγαθοεργασία -ας, ἡ [*see* ἀγαθοεργία] **doing good** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.7.5 (*unc.*).

ἀγαθοεργέτις -ιδος [ἀγαθοεργέω] *adj. fem.* **beneficent, doing good** DION.[21] *E.H.* 2.2.3 (393C), 2.3.3 (397D).

ἀγαθοεργέω *and* ἀγαθουργέω, *contr.* [ἀγαθοεργός] *aor.* ἠγαθούργησα; **to do good, benefit** NT *1Tim.* 6.18, *Acts* 14.17 *etc.*

ἀγαθοέργημα -τος *and* ἀγαθούργημα -τος, τό [ἀγαθός, ἐργάζομαι] **good act** METH. *Res.* 2.15 (p. 363.8; *PG* 18.312A) PHOT. *Bibl.* cod. 234 (p. 297b 33) *etc.*

ἀγαθοεργία *and* ἀγαθουργία -ας, ἡ [ἀγαθοεργός] **good deed, benefit** HDT. 3.154.1 IUL. 4.135d *etc.* ◆ *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀγαθοεργικός -ή -όν *and* ἀγαθουργικός -έ -όν [ἀγαθός, ἐργάζομαι] **kindness, one that does good deeds** DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.8 (597C), 2.11 (652A) *etc.*

ἀγαθοεργός *and* ἀγαθουργός -όν [ἀγαθός, ἔργον] **doing good deeds, beneficent** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1015e IUL. 4.144d DAMASC. *Isid.* 296 PROCL. *Theol.* 122, 133 ‖ *pl.* οἱ Ἀ. **Agathourgoi**, *Spartans sent on missions abroad* HDT. 1.67.5 ◆ *adv.* ἀγαθουργῶς **beneficently** DION.[21] *E.H.* 3.3.11 (441B), *al.*

ἀγαθοθέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἀγαθοθελής] **desire of good** L. *Sud.* ‖ **good will** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.298 (79.192B).

ἀγαθοθελής -ές [ἀγαθός, θέλω] **benevolent** HEPH.[1] 2.18 GLOSS.

Ἀγαθόκλεια -ας, ἡ **Agathokleia**, *female name* PLUT. *Cl.* 33.2 *etc.*

Ἀγαθοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Agathokles**, *male name* PLAT. *Lach.* 180d *etc.*

ἀγαθολογέω, *contr.* [ἀγαθός, λέγω] **to speak kindly, politely** EUSTATH. 378.30, *al.* ◆ *aor*^{s}. *ptc. act.* ἀγαθολογήσας EUSTATH. 1236.46.

Ἀγᾰθονῖκη -ης, ἡ **Agathonike**, *female name* AP 1.18.1.

Ἀγᾰθόνῑκος -ου, ὁ **Agathonikos**, *male name* AGATH. (AP 7.574.1).

ἀγαθοποιέω, *contr.* [ἀγαθοποιός] *fut.* ἀγαθοποιήσω PHOT. *Bibl.* 221b19 ‖ *aor.* ἠγαθοποίησα Ⓐ **to do good, act well** NT *1Pet.* 2.20 SEXT. *S.* 11.70 *etc.* | *with acc.* **to benefit:** τινα S.O. NT *Luke* 6.33 = τινι VT *2Macc.* 1.2; τινά τι S.O. in sthg. VT *Num.* 10.32 Ⓑ **to make good** PLOT. 6.7.22 *etc.* ‖ **to exert a beneficent influence** PROCL. *Ptol.* 292 | *astr.* **to make propitious** VETT. 194.4 IUL.[1] (*CCA* 5.1.185: *pass.*).

ἀγαθοποίησις -εως, ἡ [ἀγαθοποιέω] EUSTR. *in E.N.* 17.25, *see* ἀγαθοποιία.

ἀγαθοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἀγαθοποιός] **action of doing good** NT *1Pet.* 4.19 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ‖ **favorable influence** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 38.

ἀγαθοποιός -ον [ἀγαθός, ποιέω] **doing good, beneficent, acting well** VT *Sir.* 42.14 NT *1Pet.* 2.14 PPGM 13.1028 | *with gen.* PPGM 8.16; *name of Osiris* PLUT. *Isid.* 368b *etc.* ‖ **creating good** DAMASC. *Pr.* 33 ‖ *astr.* **exerting a beneficent influence** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 38, *al.* ARTEMID. 4.59.

ἀγαθοπρεπής -ές [ἀγαθός, πρέπω] **suiting the good** DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.1, *al. adv.* ἀγαθοπρεπῶς **in a way suiting the good, benignly** DION.[21] *C.H.* 121B.

ἀγαθοπρεπῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀγαθοπρεπής.

ἀγαθοπτικός -όν [ἀγαθός, ὁράω] **capable of seeing good** DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.23.

ἀγαθόρρυτος -ον [ἀγαθός, ῥέω] **from which good flows**, *of the divine source* SYN. *H.* 9.129 ◆ *gen.* -οιο.

ἀγᾰθός -ή -όν ❶ *of pers.* **good:** Ⓐ **well-born, noble** IL. 21.109 *etc.* | *with* ἀφνειός IL. 13.664 | *with* εὐγενής SOPH. *fr.* 724.1; καλοὶ καὶ ἀγαθοὶ ἄνδρες well-born men, aristocrats PLUT. *Demosth.* 4.1 *cf.* καλοκἀγαθός Ⓑ **valiant, skilful, capable, excellent:** ἀ. βασιλεύς good king IL. 3.179; ἀ. θεράπων excellent servant IL. 16.165 ‖ ▸ *with acc. of relation:* βοὴν ἀ. good at the battle-cry, of powerful voice IL. 2.408, *al.*; ἀ. γνώμην skilled at giving advice SOPH. *O.T.* 687; ἀ. πᾶσαν ἀρετὴν endowed with every virtue PLAT. *Leg.* 899b; ἀ. τὰ πολέμια valiant in the things of war HDT. 9.122.3; ἀ. τὰ πολιτικά politically adroit PLAT. *Gorg.* 516c, *al.* = ▸ *with dat.:* πολέμῳ ἀ. brave in war XEN. *Oec.* 4.15 | ▸ ἀ. εἴς τι skilled at, fit for, capable in sthg. PLAT. *Alc.1.* 125a = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Rp.* 407e = ▸ περί τι LYS. 13.2; ἀ. κατὰ πάντα capable, fit for everything THUC. 4.81.3 | ▸ *with inf.:* ἀ. μάχεσθαι fit for fighting HDT. 1.13.16; ἀ. ἱππεύεσθαι skilled at horsemanship HDT. 1.79.3; ἀ. ἱστάναι practiced at weighing PLAT. *Prot.* 356b Ⓒ **good,** *morally* THGN. 438 SOPH. *El.* 1082 PLAT. *Rp.* 409c *etc.*; πιστὸς κἀγαθός faithful and good SOPH. *Tr.* 541; δίκαιος κἀγαθός just and honest SOPH. *Ph.* 1050; καλὸς κἀγαθός fair and good, *i.e.*, respectable, excellent, perfect man (*usu.*, *see* καλός *and* καλοκἀγαθός): οἱ καλοὶ καὶ ἀγαθοί good citizens PLUT. *Cic.* 11.2 ‖ *iron.:* τὸν ἀγαθὸν Κρέοντα the good Creon SOPH. *Ant.* 31 Ⓓ **propitious, favorable, benevolent:** ὁ ἀ. δαίμων the good genius ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 525; ἡ θεὸς ἀγαθὴ the good goddess, *at Rome* (*Lat.* bona dea) PLUT. *Caes.* 9.4 *etc.*; ἀγαθὴ τύχη good fortune PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 198a Ⓔ *of courtesy:* ὦ ἀγαθέ my good man, my good friend PLAT. *Prot.* 311a *etc.*; *crasis* ὠγαθέ AESCHL. *fr.* 78c ❷ *of things* **good:** Ⓐ **excellent, perfect:** δαὶς ἀγαθὴ excellent meal OD. 15.507; ἀγαθὴ κουροτρόφος (Ithaca) good rearer of youths OD. 9.27 Ⓑ **suitable, useful** ▸ *with dat.:* ἀ. ἀνδρί suitable for a man OD. 17.347; ἀ. τῇ πόλει useful to the city XEN. *Cyn.* 13.17 ‖ ▸ *with gen.:* ἀ. ἑλκῶν καὶ φυμάτων (*a root*) good for wounds and abscesses THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.1, *al. etc.* ‖ ▸ *with inf.:* ἀγαθόν (ἐστι) it is good IL. 7.282, *al.* OD. 3.196 *etc.* ‖ ἀγαθὸν ὅτι it is good that VT *2Sam.* 18.3 ‖ *abs.* εἰς ἀγαθόν *or* ἀγαθά to good purpose, with good intention IL. 9.102, *al.* Ⓒ **propitious, favorable, auspicious:** ἀγαθὴ ἡμέρα propitious day XEN. *Oec.* 11.6; *of days or omens* HES. *Op.* 783, *fr.* 240.11 | **prosperous, fortunate, lucky:** ἀγαθόν τί σε βούλονται πράττειν they want your affairs to prosper XEN. *Oec.* 12.7 Ⓓ **good, sound,** *morally, of thought* AESCHL. *Eum.* 1013; *of action* DEMOCR. B 177 NT *Rom.* 2.7 *etc.* ❸ *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀγᾰθόν Ⓐ **good, benefit:** φίλον δ μέγιστον ἀ. εἶναί φασι a friend, which they say is the is the greatest good XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.2; μέγ' ἀγαθόν darling, *of a baby* MEN. *Sam.* 28 | ἐπ' ἀγαθῷ τινος for the good of S.O. THUC. 5.27.2 *etc.*; ἐπ' ἀγαθῷ τοῖς πολίταις for the good of the citizens ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1487; τίνος ἀγαθοῦ τοῦτο ποιοῦσιν for what purpose do they do this LUC. *Philops.* 1 | **good, good action** NT *Rom.* 2.10 *etc.* ‖ *philos.* **good** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094a 3, *al.* EPICT. *Ench.* 24.3, *al. etc.*; ἡ τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ ἰδέα **the form of the good** PLAT. *Rp.* 508e, *al.* | *Christ.* **highest good,** *of God* CLEM. *Paed.* 1.8.63.2 GREG.[1] *VMos.* 1.7 *etc.* Ⓑ *pl.* τὰ ἀγαθά *and* τἀγαθά **goods of fortune, wealth, power, endowments** HDT. 2.172 THUC. 1.82.3, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 661a, 697b XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.63 *etc.* | *Christ.* **worldly goods,** *in contrast to spiritual ones* NT *Luke* 12.18, *al. etc.* ‖ **good qualities, spiritual gifts** ISOCR. 8.32 *etc.* | **poetic virtues** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460b 2 ‖ **good physical traits,** *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 1. 2 ‖ **good advice:** οὔτοι καμοῦμαί σοι λέγουσα τἀγαθά **I shall never tire of giving you good advice** AESCHL. *Eum.* 881 ‖ **good news** SOPH. *O.T.* 934 ◆ *adv.* ἀγαθῶς **well** HP. *Off.* 4.7 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1388b 6 *etc.* | *interject.* **good!, very well!** VT *1Sam.* 20.7 *crasis* τὸ ἀ. > τἀγαθόν, τοῦ ἀ. > τἀγαθοῦ, οἱ ἀ. > ἀγαθοί, τὰ ἀ. > τἀγαθά ‖ *prodelision* ὦ ἀ. > ὦ' γαθέ (*instead of crasis* ὠγαθέ) ‖ *Lac.* ἀγασός ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1301 | *Lesb.* ἄγαος | *Cypr.* ἀζαθός ‖ *later compar.* ἀγαθώτερος (*usu. suppl.* ἀμείνων *and* ἀμεινότερος, ἀρείων, βελτίων *and* βέλτερος, κρείσσων, λώων *and* λωίτερος, φέρτερος) | *later superl.* ἀγαθώτατος (*usu. suppl.* ἄριστος, βέλτιστος *and* βέλτατος, κράτιστος, λῷστος, φέριστος *and* φέρτατος).

ἀγαθοσύμβουλος [ἀγαθός, σύμβουλος] **good adviser** GLOSS.

ἀγαθοσύνη -ης, ἡ *see* ἀγαθωσύνη.

ἀγαθότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀγαθός] **goodness** VT *Wis.* 1.1, *al.* PLOT. 4.8.6 *etc.* ‖ *your* **benevolence,** *honorific tit.* IUL. *epist.* 12.36 GREG. *epist.* 28.2 *etc.*

ἀγαθοτυχέω, *contr.* [ἀγαθός, τύχη] *astr.* **to occupy the position of good fortune** VETT. 79.30 *CCA* 1.118 (*see* τύχη).

ἀγαθουργ- *see* ἀγαθοεργ-.

ἀγαθουργικῶς [ἀγαθουργικός] *adv.* **beneficently** DION.[21] *E.H.* 2.3.3 (400A), *al.*

ἀγαθουργῶς [ἀγαθός, ἐργάζομαι] *adv.* **in a beneficent way** DION.[21] *E.H.* 3.11 (441B), 3.12 (444A) ◆ *also* ἀγαθοεργῶς THEOD.[8] *SermCat.* 17 p. 48.16.

ἀγαθοφανής -ές [ἀγαθός, φαίνω] **appearing good** DEMOCR. B 82.

ἀγαθοφιλής -ές [ἀγαθός, φίλος] **loving good** DION.[21] *epist.* 8.1 (1085B).

ἀγαθοφόρος -ον [ἀγαθός, φέρω] **bearing good**

news PPGM 4.3166 ‖ τὸ ἀ. the bearing of good news *CCA* 2.170.

ἀγαθόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ἀγαθός, φρήν] of good intentions, well-disposed PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 169 VETT. 378.30.

ἀγαθοφυής -ές [ἀγαθός, φύω] good by nature, *of the Word* DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.1.

ἀγαθόω, *contr.* [ἀγαθός] *fut.* ἀγαθώσω ‖ *aor. inf.* ἀγαθῶσαι ❶ *act.* to do good, benefit τινι s.o. VT *1Sam.* 25.31 = τινα VT *Sir.* 49.9 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be made good NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.22.6).

ἀγάθυνσις -εως, ἡ [ἀγαθύνω] action of making good EUSTR. *in E.N.* 276.32.

ἀγᾰθύνω [ἀγαθός] *fut.* ἀγαθυνῶ ‖ *aor.* ἠγάθυνα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠγαθύνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀγαθυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to do good, benefit ▸ τινι (το) s.o. VT *Judg.* B 17.13, *al.* HI.D.[4] *in E.N.* 86.41 ‖ ▸ *abs.* to do good, do well VT *Ps.* 35.4 Ⓑ to make good DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.35 Ⓒ to honor, magnify VT *1Kgs.* 1.47 ‖ to adorn VT *2Kgs.* 9.30 ‖ to cheer: ἀ. καρδίαν to make the heart merry VT *Iud.* 19.22 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be made good DION.[21] *epist.* 2 (1069A) Ⓑ to rejoice, exult VT *Iud.* 16.25, *al.* Ⓒ to be esteemed VT *2Esd.* 12.5 ‖ *impers.* to seem good *or* opportune: ἐπί τινα ἔν τινι to s.o. concerning sthg. VT *2Esd.* 7.18.

Ἀγάθυρσοι -ων, οἱ Agathyrsoi, *Scythian people* HDT. 4.48.4, *al.*

Ἀγάθυρσος -ου, ὁ Agathyrsos, *female name* HDT. 4.10.2.

ἀγᾰθωμα -ατος, τό [ἀγαθόω] personification of good PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 683.

Ἀγάθων -ωνος, ὁ Agathon, *male name* IL. 24.249 PLAT. *Symp.* 172a, *al. etc.*

ἀγαθωνυμία -ας, ἡ [ἀγαθός, ὄνομα] the name of good, *divine attribute* DION.[21] *D.N.* 3.1, *al.*

ἀγᾰθωσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀγαθός] good VT *Chr.* 2.24.16; εἰς ἀγαθωσύνην to my benefit VT *Neh.* 13.31 ‖ kindness, benevolence VT *Neh.* 9.25 NT *Gal.* 5.22, *Eph.* 5.9 *etc.* • *also* ἀγαθοσύνη ORIG. *fr. Io.* 124.12 *etc.* ἡ ἡμέρα ἀγαθοσύνης the day of judgement HYPER. *Mon.* 150 (*PG* 79.1488D).

ἀγαίομαι [ἄγαμαι] Ⓐ to be indignant: τι at *sthg.* OD. 20.16 *etc.* ‖ to be enraged, angry ▸ τινι with *s.o.* HES. *Op.* 333 HDT. 8.69.1 (*v.l.*) Ⓑ to admire ▸ τι *sthg.* ARCHIL. 19.2 OPP. 4.138 | ▸ *abs.* ἀγαιόμενος full of admiration AP 1.899, *al.* • *only pres. and epic and Ion.* | *impf. 3. sg.* ἀγαίετο HES. *fr.* 211.4.

Ἀγαῖος -ου, ὁ Agaios, *male name* HDT. 6.127.3 *etc.*

1. ἀγαῖος -α -ον [ἀγα-] enviable HSCH. AG *Bek.* 334 L. *E.M.* 8.50.

2. ἀγαῖος -α -ον [ἄγω] leading the procession *I*GDI 2561 *D* 38 (IV[BCE]) (*dub.*).

ἀγᾰκλεής -ές [ἀγα-, κλέος] very famous, illustrious, *of pers.* IL. 16.738, *al.* | *of things and places* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.12 PIND. *Pae.* 4.12, *al.* • *adv.* ἀγακλεῶς famously HP. *Praec.* 12 • *voc.* -κλεές | *epic gen.* -κλῆος | *dat.* -κλέι | *acc.* -άκλεά PIND. *P.* 9.106, *al.*; *pl.* -κλέᾰς ANTIM. 67 ‖ *epic* (*not* OD.) *and lyr.*

Ἀγᾰκλέης -ῆος, ὁ Agakleës, *male name* IL. 15.571 *etc.*

ἀγακλειτός -ή -όν [ἀγα-, κλέος] *of pers.* very famous IL. 2.564 HES. *Th.* 1016 *etc.* ‖ *of things* splendid, magnificent OD. 3.59, 7.202 ‖ extraordinary, *of suffering* SOPH. *Tr.* 854 (*lyr.*).

ἀγακλεῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀγακλεής.

ἀγακλήεις -εσσα -εν [*see* ἀγακλεής] famous *I*MAMA 1.267.8.

ἀγακληεῖς *nom. pl. see* MAN.[1] 3.324.

ἀγακλῠ́μενη -ης [ἀγα-, κλέος] very illustrious ANTIM. 16.2.

ἀγακλῠτός -ή -όν [ἀγα-, κλέος] very illustrious, *of pers.* IL. 6.436 OD. 8.502 AP 9.672.3 *etc.* | *of things* OD. 3.388, *al.*

ἀγακτῐμένη -ης, ἡ [ἀγα-, κτίζω] well-built (*city*) PIND. *P.* 5.81.

ἀγαλακτία -ας, ἡ [ἀγάλακτος] lack of milk AUTOCR. 3.

ἄγᾰλακτος -ον [γάλα] Ⓐ deprived of milk HP. *NatPuer.* 30 | weaned, deprived of mother's milk AESCHL. *Ag.* 718 | having never suckled NONN. *Ev.* 9.103 ‖ not suited to producing good milk, *of a pasture* GAL. 6.346 Ⓑ of the same milk, related HSCH.

ἀγάλαξ -ακτος [γάλα] without milk CALLIM. *H.* 2.52.

ἀγαλλιάζω [ἀγάλλω] ❶ *act.* to insult HSCH. L. *E.M.* ❷ *mid.* to rejoice *PSB* 7695.9 (VI-VII[CE]) IO. *CGal.* 10.729D • *only pres.*

ἀγαλλῐᾶμα -ατος, τό [ἀγαλλιάω] transport of joy, exultation, happiness VT *Is.* 16.10, *al.* BAS. *epist.* 243.2.34 *etc.* • *also* ἀγαλλίασμα PROC. *Cant.* (*PG* 87.1553A) *etc.*

ἀγαλλιάς -άδος, ἡ NIC. *fr.* 74.31, *see* ἀγαλλίς.

ἀγαλλίασις -εως, ἡ [ἀγαλλιάω] exultation VT *Ps.* 29.6 NT *Luke* 1.14, *al. etc.*, *see* ἀγαλλιάς.

ἀγαλλίασμα -ατος, τό *see.*

ἀγαλλιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγαλλιάω] exultation MAC. *Hom* 17.12 (*PG* 34.632B).

ἀγαλλιάω, *contr.* [ἀγάλλω] *impf. mid.* ἠγαλλιώμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ἀγαλλιάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἠγαλλίασα, *mid.* ἠγαλλιασάμην ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἠγαλλιᾶσθαι ORIG. *Io.* 6.3.15 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠγαλλιά(σ)θην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀγαλλια(σ)θήσομαι; to rejoice, be glad, exult NT *Matt.* 5.12, *Rev.* 19.7 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; *usu. mid.* = *act.*: τι in sthg. VT *Ps.* 58.17, *al.* = τινι VT *Ps.* 94.1 = ἔν τινι VT *Ps.* 32.1 = ἐπί τινι VT *Ps.* 34.9 = ἐπί τι VT *Ps.* 118.162.

ἀγαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* dwarf iris, *plant* HOM. 2.426.

Ἀγαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ Agallis, *female name* ATH. 1.14d, *al. etc.*

ἀγαλλύνομαι [*see* ἀγάλλω] to rejoice, be glad [PROC.] *Pron.* 8.31 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἠγαλλύνετο).

ἀγάλλω [*see* ἄγαμαι?] *impf.* ἤγαλλον, *mid.* ἠγαλλόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀγᾰλῶ ‖ *aor.* ἤγηλα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠγάλθην ❶ *act.* to exalt, glorify, honor ▸ τινα s.o. PIND. *O.* 1.86 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 128 PLAT. *Leg.* 931a *etc.* ‖ to adorn, prepare: γαμηλίους εὐνὰς ἀγῆλαι adorn the wedding bed EUR. *Med.* 1027 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *trans.* to honor: θεόν the god EUR. *Bac.* 157 Ⓑ *intrans.* to rejoice, exult ▸ τινι in *sthg.* IL. 2.462, *al.* OD. 5.176 THUC. 2.44.2 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1298 PLAT. *Theaet.* 176d *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι THUC. 3.82.7 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.11 = ▸ τι APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.378.4); διὰ τἄλλα καὶ ὅτι besides other reasons also because DCASS. 66.2.1 | to be proud, vaunt ▸ τινι (of) *sthg.* IL. 12.114 ‖ ▸ *with ptc.* IL. 17.473 *etc.*; ἣν ἕκαστος πατρίδα ἔχων ... ἀγάλλεται (a city) which each is proud to have as homeland THUC. 4.95.3 ‖ ▸ *abs.* HDT. 4.64.2, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 1197 *etc.* ‖ to flourish PLUT. *Curios.* 517d ❸ *pass.* to be honored: θυσίαις ἀγαλθῆναι to be honored with sacrifices DCASS. 51 20.3 • *ptc. mid.* ἀγηλόμεναι HSCH. (*dub.*).

ἄγαλμα -ατος, τό [ἀγάλλω] Ⓐ ornament, glory, pride IL. 4.144 OD. 3.274 PIND. *N.* 3.13, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 208 SOPH. *Ant.* 704 EUR. *El.* 206 PLAT. *Tim.* 37c *etc.*; ἄγαλμα τύμβου τοῦδε as an ornament of this tomb AESCHL. *Ch.* 200; Νηρέως ἀγάλματα pride of Nereus, *of the Nereids* EUR. *I.T.* 273 Ⓑ votive offering OD. 8.509 | *of an ox* OD. 3.438 | *of a tripod* HDT. 5.60, *al.* | *of a sepulchral stone* grave marker PIND. *N.* 10.67 LYC. 559 Ⓒ statue, *esp. of gods* HDT. 1.131.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 258, *Eum.* 55 SOPH. *O.T.* 1379 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251a, *al.* LYS. 6.15 ISOCR. 9.57 *etc.*; *as a votive offering* SIM. (AP 13.19.1); *in general* PLAT. *Men.* 97d *etc.* Ⓓ *extens.* image EUR. *Hel.* 705 *etc.*; *of God in man* CLEM. *Str.* 7.5.29.6 | portrait, picture EUR. *Hel.* 262 | representation, figure, symbol, *beneath which divine reality is concealed* DION.[21] *C.H.* 145A, *al.* ‖ *pl.* figures PLAT. *Symp.* 216e | copies PLAT. *Rp.* 517d | hieroglyphic signs PLOT. 5.8.6.

ἀγαλμᾰτίας -ου, ὁ [ἄγαλμα] beautiful as a statue PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.25.6.

ἀγαλμᾰτῐον -ου, τό [ἄγαλμα] statuette THEOP. 48.2 PLUT. *Lyc.* 25.4 LUC. *Somn.* 3.

ἀγαλματογλῠ́φης -ου, ὁ [ἄγαλμα, γλύφω] sculptor AESOP. 90.2.

ἀγαλματογλύφος -ου, ὁ [ἄγαλμα, γλύφω] sculptor VETT. 4.12.

ἀγαλματομική, τέχνη, ἡ [ἄγαλμα, τέμνω] art of carving images SCH. CALLIM. 100, *abbrev. from* ἀγαλματοτομ-.

ἀγαλματοποιέω, *contr.* [ἀγαλματοποιός] *aor. inf. pass.* ἀγαλματοποιηθῆναι SCH. CLEM. *Paed.* 311.27; to make statues POLL. 7.108 STEPH.[2] *in Rh.* 280.10 (*pass.*).

ἀγαλματοποιητικός -ή -όν [ἀγαλματοποιέω] of the art of sculpture IUL. *Gal.* 235c ‖ *subst.* ἡ ἀγαλματοποιητική (*sc.* τέχνη) art of sculpture [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.686, *see* ἀγαλματοποιία.

ἀγαλματοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἀγαλματοποιός] art of sculpture, sculpture HIPPIAS A2 PORPH. *Abst.* 2.49.

ἀγαλματοποικός [ἀγαλματοποιέω] POLL. 1.13, *see* ἀγαλματοποιητικός.

ἀγαλματοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄγαλμα, ποιέω] sculptor HDT. 2.46 PLAT. *Prot.* 311c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340a 38 *etc.*

ἀγαλματοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἄγαλμα, πώλης] seller of images AESOP. 99 *title.*

ἀγαλματουργία -ας, ἡ [ἀγαλματουργός] art of sculpture MAX.[1] 33.3.

ἀγαλματουργικός [ἀγαλματουργία] MAX.[1] 33.3, *see* ἀγαλματοποιητικός.

ἀγαλματουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄγαλμα, ἔργον] sculptor POLL. 1.12 *etc.*

ἀγαλματοφορέω, *contr.* [ἀγαλματοφόρος] *fut.* ἀγαλματοφορήσω; to bear an image, have an image in mind PHIL.[2] *Op.* 69, *al.*

ἀγαλματοφόρος -ον [ἄγαλμα, φέρω] carrying an image HSCH.

ἀγαλματοφώρας, ὁ [ἄγαλμα, φώρ] robber of sacred objects *I*SCHWYZ. 424.13 (IV[BCE]).

ἀγαλματόω, *contr.* [ἄγαλμα] *impf.* ἠγαλμάτουν SCH. LYC. 843 (p. 273.24) ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἀγαλματώσας LYC. 845; to make into a statue *ll.cc.*

ἀγαλμοτυπεύς -έως, ὁ [ἄγαλμα, τύπτω] maker of statues MAN.[1] 4.569.

ἀγάλσχον -ου, τό *bot.* aquilaria DIOSC.[2] 1.22 *etc.*

ἄγᾰμαι [ἀγα-] *impf.* ἠγάμην ‖ *fut.* ἀγάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἠγασάμην ‖ *usu. aor. pass.* ἠγάσθην ‖ *later fut. pass.* ἀγασθήσομαι Ⓐ ▸ *abs.* to wonder OD. 18.71, *al.* | ▸ *with ptc.* IL. 3. 224 | ▸ *with acc.* to admire ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or sthg.* IL. 3.181, *al.* HDT. 8.144.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.19 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. *sthg.* PLAT. *Rp.* 426d XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.21 | ▸ τί τινος *sthg.* of s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 28 ‖ ▸ *with gen.* to marvel at, admire, *of a thing* XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.33 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 276d *etc.*; ἄγαμαι δὲ λόγων I admire these words ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1744 | *of pers.* ▸ *with ptc.* HDT. 6.76.2 *etc.*; ἀγασθεὶς αὐτοῦ εἰπόντος ταῦτα amazed at his saying this PLAT. *Rp.* 329d; ἄ. τινος ὅτι to marvel that s.o. PLAT. *HipMa.* 291e = διότι XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.9 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *with dat.* to be delighted, be content: τινι with s.o. *or sthg.* HDT. 4.75.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.9 | ▸ ἐπί τινι with s.o. *or sthg.* DEMOSTH. *epist.* 2.11 *etc.* | *with imper.* please CEPHIS. 3 *etc.* Ⓑ *in pejor. sense* to be envious, jealous ▸ τινι of s.o. IL. 17.71, *al.* | περὶ νίκης for victory IL. 23.639 | ▸

τινι *and inf.* of s.o. because OD. 5.119, *al.* = τινὶ οὕνεκα OD. 8.565 || **to be annoyed, be angry:** τι at *sthg.* OD. 2.67, *al.* • *for the epic pres. see also* ἀγάω || *epic fut.* ἀγάσσομαι || *epic aor.* ἠγασσάμην and ἄγασ(σ)άμην.

Ἀγαμεμνόνειος -α -ον [Ἀγαμέμνων] **of Agamemnon** EUR. *I.T.* 1290.

Ἀγαμεμνόνες -η -ον [Ἀγαμέμνων] IL. 23.295 OD. 3.264 *etc., see* Ἀγαμεμνόνειος.

Ἀγαμεμνονίδης -ου [Ἀγαμέμνων] **son of Agamemnon** OD. 1.30 SOPH. *El.* 182 (-δας) *etc.*

Ἀγαμεμνόνιος -ία -ιον [Ἀγαμέμνων] **of Agamemnon** PIND. *P.* 11.20 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1499, *Ch.* 861 *etc.*

Ἀγᾰμέμνων -ονος, ὁ **Agamemnon** IL. 1.94, *al. etc.* || *epith. of Zeus at Sparta* STAPH. 8 EUSTATH. 168.10.

ἀγαμένως *adv. from pres. ptc. of* ἄγαμαι **with admiration, with respect** PLAT. *Phaed.* 89a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 18.

ἀγάμετος -ον [*see* ἄγαμος] SOPH. *fr.* 970, *see* ἄγαμος.

Ἀγᾰμήδη -ης, ἡ **Agamede,** *female name* IL. 11.740 *etc.*

Ἀγᾰμήδης -ους, ὁ **Agamedes,** *male name* TELEG. *argum.* 1 *etc.*

Ἀγᾰμήστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Agamestor,** *male name* AP 2.850 *etc.*

ἀγάμητος [*see* ἄγαμος] COM. 770, *see* ἄγαμος.

ἀγαμία -ας, ἡ [ἄγαμος] **celibacy** PLUT. *Frat.* 491e *etc.*

ἀγάμιος -ον [ἄγαμος] *only in* ἀγαμίου δίκη **judicial action against bachelorhood** PLUT. *Lys.* 30.7; ἀγαμίου ζημία **penalty for bachelorhood** ARISTO 1.89.36 (STOB. 4.22.16).

ἄγᾰμος -ον [γάμος] Ⓐ **unmarried, single, widowed,** *of a man* (ἄνανδρος *of a woman*) IL. 3. 40 XEN. *Symp.* 9.7 VT *4Macc.* 16.9 *etc.* || *of a woman* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 143 SOPH. *O.T.* 1502 EUR. *Or.* 205 NT *1Cor.* 7.34, *al.* Ⓑ **not a marriage:** γάμος ἄ. marriage that is not a marriage, SOPH. *O.T.* 1214 EUR. *Hel.* 690.

ἄγᾱν [ἀγα-] *adv.* Ⓐ **very** HDT. 2.173.2 *etc.*; *with adj.:* ἄ. βαρύς very heavy AESCHL. *Pers.* 515 || *with superl.* ἄ. ἀγριωτάτους by far the most savage AEL. *N.A.* 1.38 || *with adv.* ὑπερθύμως ἄ. very angrily AESCHL. *Eum.* 824; ὠμῶς ἄ. very harshly XEN. *Vect.* 5.6 || *with subst.* ἡ ἄ. σιγή complete silence SOPH. *Ant.* 1251; ἡ ἄ. ἐλευθερία total freedom (*opp. to* ἡ ἄ. δουλεία complete slavery) PLAT. *Rp.* 564a | *without art.* PLAT. *Rp.* 564a || *subst. with article:* τῶν ἄ. γὰρ ἅπτεται θεός for the god is engaged in important things EUR. *fr.* 974 || *with a verb* AESCHL. *Pr.* 180 Ⓑ **too much,** *usu. in* μηδὲν ἄ. nothing in excess (*prov.*) THGN. 335 PIND. *fr.* 35b EUR. *Hip.* 265 | *iron.* οὐκ ἄγαν not too, not particularly EUR. *Med.* 305, 583, *El.* 1105, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 598 Ⓒ ἄγαν γε *also* **unfortunately** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1241 SOPH. *Tr.* 896, *al.* • *usu. Aeol. Dor. and in trag., not in* IL. *and* OD. || *later poet.* ἄγᾱν.

Ἀγανάγαρα -ας, ἡ **Aganagara,** *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.2.7.

ἀγᾰνακτέω, *contr.* [ἄγαμαι?] *impf.* ἠγανάκτουν || *fut.* ἀγανακτήσω || *aor.* ἠγανάκτησα, *ptc. mid.* ἀγανακτησάμενος || *pf.* ἠγανάκτηκα, *mid.* ἠγανάκτημαι HYP. *fr.* 70 || *aor. pass.* ἠγανακτήθην ● *act.* Ⓐ **to bubble, ferment,** *of wine* PLUT. *QConv.* 734e | *fig. of the soul* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251c; καί μου τὰ σπλάγχν' ἀγανακτεῖ **my guts are seething,** *with anger* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1006 Ⓑ **to shudder, be vexed, be irritated, be angry, regret** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 499 | ▶ *with compl. of a thing:* τινι by s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 63b = ▶ τι PLAT. *Phaed.* 64a = ▶ ἐπί τινι LYS. 1.1 ISOCR. 16.49 = ▶ ὑπέρ τινος PLAT. *Euthyd.* 283e = ▶ περί τινος PLAT. *epist.* 349d = διά τι PLAT. *Phaed.* 63c = ▶ πρός τι EPICT. *Ench.* 4.4.31, *al.* | ▶ *with compl. of pers.:* τινι with *or* at s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 5. 3.11 = ▶ πρός τινα PLUT. *Cam.* 28.5 = ▶ κατά τινος LUC. *Tim.* 18 | ▶ *with ptc.:* ἀ. ἀποθνήσκοντας **to regret their death** PLAT. *Phaed.* 62e | ▶ *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι that, because *usu.* || ▶ *with* εἰ *or* ἐάν if, at the fact that AND. 1.139 PLAT. *Lach.* 194a Ⓒ *medic.* **to feel** *or* **experience irritation** HP. *Liq.* 2 GAL. 13.632 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* LUC. *Somn.* 4 HYP. *fr.* 70.1 • *ptc.* ἀγανακτέων HP. *epist.* 27.13 LUC. *Astr.* 19 *and* (προσ)αγανακτεῦντες HP. *epist.* 17.289.

ἀγανάκτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀγανακτέω] **irritation, pain** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251c (*from teething*) AN. *Par.* 34.3.3 (*of the diaphragm*) GAL. 10.251 (*of a wound*) || **indignation** THUC. 2.41.3 PLUT. *Marc.* 33.8 *etc.*

ἀγανακτητέον [ἀγανακτέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be irritated:** τινα at s.o. PLOT. 4.8.7.

ἀγανακτητικός -ή -όν [ἀγανακτέω] **irritable** PLAT. *Rp.* 604e (*v.l.*), 605a.

ἀγανακτητός -ή -όν [ἀγανακτέω] **irritating** PLAT. *Gorg.* 511b.

ἀγανακτικός -ή -όν [ἀγανακτέω] **irritating** LUC. *Pisc.* 14 *adv.* ἀγανακτικῶς **with irritation** MAUR. 11.13, *see* ἀγανακτητικός.

Ἀγάνζαβα **Aganzaba,** *city in Media* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.2.11.

Ἀγᾰνίπτη -ης, ἡ **Aganippe,** *female name* AP 14.120.4 *etc.*

Ἀγᾰνίππος -ου, ὁ **Aganippos,** *female name* QS 3.230.

ἀγάννῐφος -ον [ἀγα-, νίφα] **covered in snow, snow-clad,** *of Olympos* IL. 1.420, *al. etc.* | *of a peak* EPICHAR. 128.

ἀγᾰνοβλέφᾰρος -ον [ἀγανός, βλέφαρον] **with a pleasant look,** *Persuasion* IB. 7.3 *etc.*

ἀγανόμματος -ον [ἀγανός, ὄμμα] LYR. *Al.* 20.1, *see* ἀγᾰνοβλέφᾰρος.

ἀγᾰνορ- *Dor. see* ἀγηνορ-.

ἀγᾰνός -ή -όν [*see* γάνος] **pleasant, mild, gentle** IL. 2.164, *al.* OD. 2.230, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.101, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 101 (*dub., unique in tragedy*) *etc.* | *of the shafts of Apollo and Artemis that cause an easy death* IL. 24.759, *al.* OD. 15.411, *al.* || *superl.* -ώτατος *adv.* ἀγανῶς **mildly, gently** ANACR. 28.1 EUR. *I.A.* 601 || *compar.* -ώτερον ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 886.

ἄγᾰνος -ον [ἄγνυμι] **broken** (*wood*) SOPH. *fr.* 198b.

Ἄγανος **Aganos,** *male name* CYP. 12.

ἀγανοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀγανόφρων] **kindness, gentleness** IL. 24.772 OD. 11.203.

ἀγανόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ἀγανός, φρήν] **sweet, gentle** IL. 20.467 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1321 *IEG* 648.1 (III-IV[CE]) *etc.*

ἀγανῶπις -ιδος [ἀγανός, ὤψ] **with a pleasant look** MARC. 80.

ἀγᾰνωτος -ον [γανόω] **not glazed** (*with tin*) POSID.[2] (PAEG. 20. 26) ZOS.[1] p. 220.

ἀγᾰπάζω [ἀγαπάω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to treat kindly, receive with affection** ▶ *with acc.* IL. 24. 464 OD. 16.17; νέκυν παιδὸς ἀ. to tend to (my) son's body EUR. *Ph.* 1327 Ⓑ **to relish, love** PIND. *I.* 5.54 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PIND. *P.* 4.241 (▶ *with acc.*) *etc.*; κύνεον ἀγαπαζόμενοι κεφαλήν τε καὶ ὤμους **they kissed his head and shoulders tenderly** OD. 21.224 • *epic and lyr.* || *pres. 3. pl. Dor.* ἀγαπάζοντι | *epic inf.* ἀγαπαζέμεν || *epic impf.* ἀγάπαζον, *Dor. mid.* ἀγαπάζοντο || *aor. only inf.* ἀγαπάξαι CALLICR. 107.10.

Ἀγαπαῖος -ου, ὁ **Agapaios,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 9.59.

ἀγαπατός *Dor. see* ἀγαπητός.

ἀγαπάω, *contr., impf.* ἠγάπων, *mid. pass.* ἠγαπώμην || *fut.* ἀγαπήσω || *aor.* ἠγάπησα | *inf. mid.* ἀγαπήσασθαι BAS. (*PG* 31.1633.22) || *pf.* ἠγάπηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠγάπημαι || *ppf.* ἠγαπήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἠγαπήμην || *aor. pass.* ἠγαπήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀγαπηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to treat with affection** ▶ τινα s.o. OD. 23.214; ἀ. νεκρούς to perform the last rites for the dead EUR. *Suppl.* 764 | to pet (*puppies and little monkeys*) PLUT. *Per.* 1.1 || *extens.* **to love, be fond of** ▶ *with acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 330c, *al.*; ἀγαπήσεις τὸν πλησίον σου **you will love your neighbor** NT *Matt.* 5.43, *al.* | ▶ *with double acc.:* (ἀγάπη) ἣν ἠγάπησεν αὐτήν (the love) which he showed her VT *2Sam.* 13.15 || *of God's love of man and man's love of God* NT *Matt.* 22.37, *Mar.* 10.21, *al.* | *of sexual love* PLAT. *Symp.* 180b LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 2 *etc.* | to prefer: τι ἀντί τινος sthg. to sthg. else DEMOSTH. 18.109 = τὶ πρό τινος PLUT. *Cam.* 10.7 || *with inf.* **to be fond of, to be accustomed** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1348a 29 Ⓑ **to be pleased, be satisfied** ▶ τι with sthg. ISOCR. 4.140 DEMOSTH. 6.9 = τινι LYS. 2.21 DEMOSTH. 1.14 = ▶ *rar.* τινος ALEXIS 130.7 | ▶ *with* ὅ with the fact that OD. 21.289 | ▶ *with* ὅτι that THUC. 6.36.4 *etc.*; οὐκ ἀγαπῶντες ὅτι not content to LUC. *DConc.* 3 || ▶ *with* εἰ if PLAT. *Rp.* 450a *etc.* = ἐάν PLAT. *Rp.* 330b = ▶ ἤν ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 684 *etc.* | ▶ *with ptc.* ISOCR. 12.8; τιμώμενοι ἀγαπῶσιν **they are satisfied to be honored** PLAT. *Rp.* 475b | ▶ *with inf.* ISOCR. 18.50 DEMOSTH. 55.19 *etc.* | *abs.* LYCURG. 73 *etc.* Ⓒ **to persuade, entreat** VT *Chr.* 2.18.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be treated with affection** PIND. *I.* 6.70 || **to be loved** PLAT. *Pol.* 301d DEMOSTH. 61.9 | λιθίδια τὰ ἀγαπώμενα **precious stones** PLAT. *Phaed.* 110d • *Dor. inf.* ἀγαπῆν METOP. (STOB. 3.1.110) || *impf.* ἠγάπευν LEON. (AP 7.664.4) || *epic aor.* ἀγάπησα.

ἀγάπη -ης, ἡ [ἀγαπάω] Ⓐ **love, affection, charity** VT *Eccl.* 9.1, *al.* | *of God and for God* PHIL.[2] *Deus* 69 NT *Luke* 11.42, *2Cor.* 5.14 *etc.* | *fraternal* NT *1Cor.* 13.1 || **charity, alms** *p*GEN. 14.7 (IV-V[CE]) Ⓑ **brotherly meal, Christian agape, eucharistic feast** (*usu. pl.*) NT *2Pet.* 2.13 *etc.* Ⓒ *your* **Love,** *honorific title* GREG.[1] *epist.* 19.3 *etc.*

ἀγάπημα -ατος, τό [ἀγαπάω] **object of affection, joy, delight** AXION. 4.6 LYR. *Al.* 24 *etc.*

ἀγαπήνωρ -ορος [ἀγαπάω, ἀνήρ] **virile,** *epith. of heroes* IL. 8.114 *etc.*

Ἀγαπήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Agapenor,** *male name* IL. 2.609 *etc.*

ἀγάπησις -εως, ἡ [ἀγαπάω] **affection, joy** PLAT. *Def.* 413b ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 980a 22 PLUT. *Per.* 24.7.

ἀγαπησμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγαπάω] MEN. *fr.* 338.2, *see* ἀγάπησις.

ἀγαπητέος -α -ον [ἀγαπάω] *verb. adj.* **to be loved** PLAT. *Rp.* 358a.

ἀγαπητικός -ή -όν [ἀγαπάω] Ⓐ **affectionate, tender, loving, fond** PLUT. *Sol.* 7.3 MAUR. 1.13; τοῦ ἑνὸς ὄντως θεοῦ ἀ. loving the one and only true God CLEM. *Str.* 7.11.68.3 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀγαπητικόν **faculty** *or* **capacity of loving** BAS. *Is.* 19 Ⓑ **relating to charity, love** CLEM. *Str.* 4.18.113.5 *etc. adv.* ἀγαπητικῶς **affectionately** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 169 *etc.* | **lovingly, charitably** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.3.9.1 *etc.*

ἀγαπητός -ή -όν [ἀγαπάω] Ⓐ **loved, dear, desirable,** *of pers. and of things* IL. 6.401 OD. 2.365 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 131e DEMOSTH. 21.165; τὸ ἀ. object of desire ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1365b 16 THEOCR. 15.149; ἄδελφε ἀγαπητέ dear brother VT *Tob.* 10.13 | *often as an epistolary term of address* NT *Rom.* 12.19 *etc.* || **dearest** NT *Matt.* 3.17 *etc.* Ⓑ **agreeable, to be acquiesced in** AND. 3.22 *etc.*; ἀγαπητόν (ἐστι) εἰ *or* ἐάν one must be con-

tent if PLAT. *Prot.* 328b XEN. *Oec.* 8.16 = ▸ *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 18.220 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171a 20 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀγαπητῶς **satisfyingly, gladly** PLAT. *Leg.* 735d DEMOSTH. 19.219 ACH. 8.18.4 ‖ **hardly sufficiently, hardly, barely** PLAT. *Lys.* 218c; ἀγαπητῶς ὀλίγῳ πρότερον σεσωσμένους ἐφ' ἕτερον κίνδυνον ἰέναι **after having barely escaped one danger a little earlier, to face another** LYS. 16.16 • *Dor.* -ᾱτός PIND. *fr.* 193.2.

ἀγαπήτρια -ας, ἡ [ἀγαπάω] **one who loves, one who shows inclination:** Εὔα ... ἀγαπήτρια δρακοντιαίων συρισμάτων Eve, loving the hissing of the serpent [IO.] *Hps.* (*PG* 55.614.71).

ἀγαπώντως [ἀγαπάω] PLAT. *Leg.* 735d NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.5.4), *see* ἀγαπητός.

Ἀγάρ (*and* Ἀγάρ), ἡ *indecl.* **Hagar,** *female name* VT *Gen.* 16.1 NT *Gal.* 4.24 *etc.*

Ἀγαρηνός -οῦ, ὁ [Ἀγάρ] **descendant of Agar** VT *Chr.* 1.5.19, *al.*

Ἀγαρία -ας, ἡ **Agaria,** *region of Sarmatia* DIOSC.[2] 3.1.2.

ἀγᾰρῐκόν -οῦ, τό [Ἀγαρία] **agaric,** *several varieties of fungi* DIOSC.[2] 3.1.1, *al.* GAL. 11.813, 14.39, 96, *al.* AL.[6] *Febr.* 5 (1.381.11), *al.* • ᾰγ- *or* ᾰγ- GAL. *ll.cc.*

Ἄγαρις -εως, ὁ **Agaris,** *male name I*G 5.1.1303.1 *etc.*

Ἀγαρίστη -ης, ἡ **Agariste,** *female name* HDT. 6.131.2 PLUT. *Per.* 3.2 *etc.*

Ἀγάριστος -ου, ὁ **Agaristos,** *male name I*SEG 10.464 (V[BCE]) *etc.*

Ἄγαροι -ων, οἱ [*see* Ἀγαρία] **Agaroi,** *inhabit. of Agaria* APP. 12.400.2.

Ἄγαρρα *or* Ἀγάρρα, ἡ **Agarra,** *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.3.5.

Ἀγαρρικός -ή -όν **of Agarra** (*see* Ἄγαρρα) CRINAG. (AP 9.430.1).

ἄγαρρις, ἡ [ἀγείρω] **meeting** *I*G 14.759.12 HSCH.

ἀγάρροος -οον, *contr.* ἀγάρρους -ρουν [ἀγα-, ῥέω] **violently flowing,** *sea* IL. 2.845 HOM. 2.34 *etc.*

ἀγασθενής -ές [ἀγα-, σθένος] **very strong** OPP.[1] 2.3 *etc.*

Ἀγασθένης -ους, ὁ **Agasthenes,** *male name* (*myth.*) IL. 2.624 *etc.*

Ἀγασίας -ου, ὁ **Agasias,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 4.1.18 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Arist.* 13.3 *etc.*

Ἀγασικλέης, *contr.* Ἀγασικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Agasikleës,** *male name* HDT. 1.144 *etc.*

ἄγασις, ἡ [ἄγαμαι] **rejoicing** L. *E.M.* 9.52 ‖ **envy** HSCH.

ἄγασμα -ατος, τό [ἄγαμαι] **object of veneration** SOPH. *fr.* 971.

ἀγάσταχυς -υ [ἀγα-, στάχυς] **with abundant ears** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.4.45.

ἀγάστονος -ον [ἀγα-, στένω] Ⓐ **roaring loudly,** *of the sea* OD. 12.97 *etc.* Ⓑ **much lamenting** AESCHL. *Sept.* 99 AP 14.123.3 NONN. *D.* 46.207 ‖ **lamentable** NAUM. 4.

ἀγαστός -ή -όν [ἄγαμαι] Ⓐ **worthy of admiration, admirable** AESCHL. *fr.* 268 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.56, *An.* 1.9.24 PLUT. *Aem.* 22.6 *etc.* Ⓑ **lovable, dear** *with dat.*: οὐκέτι μοι βίος ἀγαστὸς ἐν φάει life in the light of the sun is no longer dear to me EUR. *Hec.* 168 *adv.* ἀγαστῶς **admirably** XEN. *Ag.* 1.24 • *Hom.* ἀγητός (*see*).

Ἀγάστροφος -ου, ὁ **Agastrophos,** *female name* IL. 11.338.

1. ἀγάστωρ -ορος [ἀ- 1, γαστήρ] **born from the same womb, kindred, consanguine** LYC. 264.

2. ἀγάστωρ -ορος [ἀ- 1, γαστήρ] **fasting** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.5.148.

ἀγασυλλίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* **ferula** DIOSC.[2] 3.84.

ἀγάσυρτος -ου [ἀγα-, συρτός] **dirty** (*dub.*) ALC. 429.

ἀγᾶτός *Dor.* THEOCR. 1.126.7 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀγητός • ἀγᾶτόν *f.l. for* ἐρατόν HOM. 3.515.

Ἀγαυή -ῆς, ἡ **Agaue,** *Nereid* IL. 18.42 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾱ ‖ *according to some, accented* Ἀγαύη, *cf.* SCH. IL. 9.150.

ἀγαυός -ή -όν [ἄγαμαι] Ⓐ *of pers.* **illustrious, noble** IL. 3.268, *al.* OD. 11.213, *al.* SAPPH. 21.10 PIND. *P.* 4.72 AESCHL. *Pers.* 986 (*unique in trag.*) *etc.* Ⓑ *of things* **splendid, magnificent** HOM. 4.442 ARAT. 71 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος.

Ἀγαυός -οῦ, ὁ **Agauos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 23.202.

ἀγαυρίᾱμα -ατος, τό [ἀγαυριάομαι] **pride** VT *Is.* 62.7, *al. etc.*

ἀγαυριάομαι, *contr.* [ἀγαυρός] **to be proud** VT *Job* 3.14 (*impf. 3. pl.* ἠγαυριῶντο) | *later act.* EUS.[1] *Is.* 2.32 HSCH. *etc.*

ἀγαύρισμα -ατος, τό [ἀγαυρός] **wrestling** EUSTATH. 1444.8.

ἀγαυρός -ᾱ -όν [*see* γαῦρος] **majestic, proud, splendid** HES. *Th.* 832 ‖ *superl. neut.* -ότατον NIC. *Th.* 832 | *superl. adv. neut. pl.* ἀγαυρότατα **with great splendor** HDT. 7.57.1.

ἀγάφθεγκτος -ον [ἀγα-, φθέγγομαι] **much resounding** PIND. *O.* 6.91.

ἀγάω, *contr.* [ἄγαμαι] ❶ *act.* **to admire,** *only* ALCM. 129, *see* ἀγάζω ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to admire, marvel at** OD. 16.203 Ⓑ **to be jealous, envy** ▸ *with acc.* HES. *Th.* 619; ▸ *with dat. and inf.* OD. 5.119 Ⓒ **to be angry, be irritated** HES. *fr.* 30.12; ▸ τινι with s.o. OD. 5.122 • *epic pres. mid. 2. pl.* ἀγάασθε | *inf. mid.* ἀγάασθαι | *ptc. mid.* ἀγώμενος ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἀγᾶτο HES. *fr.* 30.12 | *epic mid. 2. pl.* ἠγάασθε ‖ *Lesb. aor. opt. mid. 3. sg.* ἀγήσαιτο ALC. 310.

Ἄγβαλος -ου, ὁ **Agbalos,** *male name* HDT. 7.98.

Ἀγβάτανα -ων, τά HDT. 1.98 *etc.*, *see* Ἐκβάτανα.

Ἀγβάτας, ὁ **Agbatas,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 961.

Ἄγγαισοι -ων, οἱ **Angaisoi,** *Italic people* LYC. 1058.

ἄγγαρα, τά [ἄγγαρος] **daily stage,** *of couriers* L. *E.M.* 7.17.

ἀγγαρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγγαρεύω] *act.* **recruiter** HSCH. ‖ *pass.* **recruit, laborer** PPSI 200.2 (VI[CE]).

ἀγγαρεύω [ἄγγαρος] *Byz. impf.* ἠγγάρευον ‖ *fut.* ἀγγαρεύσω NT *Matt.* 5.41 ‖ *aor.* ἠγγάρευσα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀγγαρευθείς ❶ *act.* **to press into service** PPSI 1401.9 (II[BCE]) | *fig.* **to compel, force** NT *Matt.* 27.32, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be enlisted** MEN. *Sic. fr.* 4.2 | *fig.* **to be constrained** PROCL.[1] *Arc.* 13.29.

ἀγγαρήιον -ου, τό [ἄγγαρος] **postal service** HDT. 8.98.2.

ἀγγαρήιος -ου, ὁ [ἄγγαρος] *Ion.* **courier** = ἄγγαρος *dub.* HDT. 3.126.2 (*v.l.*: ἀγγελιηφόρον).

ἀγγαρ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [ἄγγαρος] **enlistment for public service** *I*OGIS 665.21 (I[CE]) ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.79 COD. *Iust.* 12.37.19 HSCH. ‖ *pl.* **courier service** *I*SYLL.[3] 880.53 (III[CE]).

ἀγγαρικός -ή -όν [ἄγγαρος] **relating to the postal service** PCAIR.PREIS. 33.6 (IV[CE]) (*conject.*), *see* ἀγγαρήιος.

ἄγγᾰρος -ον Ⓐ *subst.* ὁ ἄγγαρος **mounted courier,** *for the postal service* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.17 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **messenger, courier,** *used of a beacon fire* AESCHL. *Ag.* 282 ‖ **postal,** *of mules* LIB. *Or.* 18.143 Ⓑ *derog. of pers.* **stupid** MEN. *fr.* 164.2, 312.2 L. *Sud.*

ἀγγαροφορέω, *contr.* [ἄγγαρος, φέρω] **to be a messenger** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 30.16, *al.* ‖ **to toil** MEN. *fr.* 316.1.

ἀγγείδιον -ου, τό [ἀγγεῖον] **small vessel** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.6.4 (*pl.*) HERO *Pn.* 1.6. *etc.* ‖ *anat.* **gall bladder** RUF. *Anat.* 30.

ἀγγειολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀγγεῖον, λέγω] **treatment of blood vessels** ANTYLL. HLD.[2] (ORIB. 45.18.32) AET.[1] 7.95 PAEG. 3.22.5, *al.*

ἀγγεῖον -ου, τό [ἄγγος] Ⓐ **vessel, container** HDT. 1.188.2, *al.* THUC. 4.4.2 PLAT. *Pol.* 287e XEN. *An.* 6.4.23 PLUT. *Lys.* 16.2 VT *1Sam.* 25.18, *al.* NT *Matt.* 25.4 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **reservoir** PLAT. *Leg.* 845e, *Criti.* 111a (*hollow of the sea-bed*) XEN. *Oec.* 9.2 | **wardrobe** PLUT. *Alex.* 22.10 | **chicken coop** PLUT. *T.G.* 17.1 ‖ **sarcophagus** *I*G 12.2.494 *etc.* Ⓑ *medic.* **blood vessel, artery, vein** HP. *Morb.* 4.37, *Epid.* 6.3.1 ERASISTR. 161.9, *al.* | **cavity, covering,** *of an organ* SOR. 1.33.5 *etc.* | *of the entire body* MAUR. 3.6 | **placenta** SOR. 1.57.2 ‖ *bot.* **covering, capsule,** *of a plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.1 • *Ion.* ἀγγήιον | *also* ἀγγίον, ἀνγίον *in pap.*

ἀγγειοτομία -ας, ἡ [ἀγγεῖον, τέμνω] **cutting of a vein** PAEG. 6.31.2.

ἀγγειουργός, ὁ [ἀγγεῖον, ἔργον] **potter** *I*G 2[2].1576.69 (IV[BCE]).

ἀγγειώδης -ες [ἀγγεῖον] **in the shape of a vessel, hollow** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 671a 23 MAUR. 10.38.2 *etc.*

ἀγγελία -ας, ἡ [ἄγγελος] Ⓐ **news, message** ▸ τινος about s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 1.408, *al.* THUC. 8.15.1 *etc.*; ἐμὴν ... λυγρὴν ἀγγελίην sorrowful news concerning me IL. 19.337; οἵαν ἐδήλωσας ἀνέρος αἴθονος ἀγγελίαν what news of the fiery warrior have you revealed SOPH. *Al.* 222 | ▸ *with* ὅτι: ἀ. τῶν πόλεων ὅτι ἀφεστᾶσι news about the cities: namely, that they revolted THUC. 1.61.1; ἤκουσεν τὴν ἀ. ὅτι ἐλήμφθη ἡ κιβωτός he heard the news that the ark (*of the covenant*) was taken VT *1Sam.* 4.19 | ἀγγελίην φέρειν **to bring news** IL. 15.174; φάτο δ' ἀγγελίην he reported a message IL. 18.17 = ἀ. ἀπέειπε IL. 7.416 | ▸ *with verbs of motion*: ἀγγελίην ἐλθεῖν **to come to deliver message, to bring tidings** IL. 11.140 | *usu.* τευ ἀγγελίης μετ' ἔμ' ἦλυθες; **have you come to bring me some news?** IL. 13.252, *see* ἀγγελίης ‖ *Christ.* **gospel message:** ἡ ἀγγελία ἣν ἀκηκόαμεν ἀπ' αὐτοῦ the message which we have heard from him NT *Elo.* 1.1.5 *etc.* Ⓑ **announcement, proclamation** PIND. *P.* 2.4 ‖ **order, command** HOM. 2.448 PIND. *O.* 3.28 Ⓒ **narration, description** AN. *Subl.* 43.3 Ⓓ *personif.* Ἀγγελία, ἡ **Fame, Report** PIND. *O.* 8.82 • *Ion. epic* -ηη.

ἀγγελίαρχος -ου, ὁ [ἄγγελος, ἄρχω] **head of the angels** AGATH. (AP 1.34.1).

ἀγγελιᾰφόρος -ον [ἀγγελία, φέρω] **messenger** HDT. 1.120.2 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398a 31 *etc.* ‖ **king's chamberlain,** *in Persia* HDT. 3.118.2 ‖ **military courier** DCASS. 78.15.1, 79.39.3 • *Ion.* ἀγγελιηφόρος.

ἀγγελίη, ἀγγελιηφ- *Ion. see* ἀγγελία, ἀγγελιαφ-.

ἀγγελίης, ὁ [ἄγγελος] **messenger** ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.198.2) • *proper. gen. sg., see* ἀγγελία *in* IL. 3.206 (*but as nom. masc. in Sch.*), 13.252, 15.640.

ἀγγελικός -ή -όν [ἄγγελος] Ⓐ **of a messenger, conveying information** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 45 [GAL.] *Def.* 19.378 *etc.* Ⓑ **angelic** BAS. *Asc.* 1.2 GREG. *Or.* 38.9.5 PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.341.16, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst.* οἱ ἀγγελικοί **Angelics,** *Christ. sect* EPIPH. *Haer.* 60.1.1 Ⓒ *prob.* **sacred to Artemis Angela:** ὄρχησις **dance,** *at Syracuse* ATH. 14.629e *etc.*, *cf.* ἄγγελος, ἡ *adv.* ἀγγελικῶς **angelically, like an angel** PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.192.27 ORIG. *Io.* 13.7.41, *al.*

ἀγγελιτέω *I*CRET. 44.146.4 (IV[BCE]), *see* ἀγγέλλω.

ἀγγελιώτης -ιδος, ἡ [ἀγγέλλω] **female messenger** CALLIM. *H.* 4.216.

ἀγγέλλω [ἄγγελος] *impf.* ἤγγελλον, *mid. pass.* ἠγγελλόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀγγελῶ ‖ *aor*[e]. ἤγγειλα, *mid.*

ἠγγειλάμην *in compd.* || *pf.* ἤγγελκα, *mid. pass.* ἤγγελμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠγγέλμην || *aor. pass.* ἠγγέλθην *later aor*^{t}. ἠγγέλην || *fut. pass.* ἀγγελθήσομαι GAL. 16.699, *later* ἀγγελήσομαι *in compd.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to bear a message, bring news** IL. 8.409; ▸ τινι to s.o. OD. 4.24, *al.* | *with inf.* IL. 8.517 OD. 16.350 || ▸ *abs.* **to bring news** ▸ τινα of s.o. OD. 14.120 = ▸ περί τινος SOPH. *El.* 1111 Ⓑ *usu.* **to announce, report, bring news** ▸ τι sthg. ION 8a *TrGF, al.*; ▸ τί τινι (of) sthg. to s.o. IL. 15.159, *al.* THUC. 8.74.3 *etc.* = ▸ τι πρός τινα XEN. *An.* 1.7.13 *etc.* | *prov.* οὐ πόλεμον ἀγγέλλεις you're not announcing war, i.e., that is good news PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242b, *al.* || ▸ *with* ὅτι **that** IL. 22.439 = ὡς EUR. *I.T.* 704 DEMOSTH. 18.169; ἄγγελλε ... ὀθούνεκα τέθνηκ' Ὀρέστης **announce that Orestes has died** SOPH. *El.* 47 || ▸ *with ptc.* Κῦρον ἐπιστρατεύοντα ... ἤγγειλα I announced that Cyrus was undertaking an expedition XEN. *An.* 2.3.19 | *with* ὡς *and ptc.* ἤγγειλας ὡς τεθνηκότα you announced that I was dead SOPH. *El.* 1341 ❷ *mid.* (*only pres.*) **to announce oneself:** Τεύκρῳ ἀγγέλλομαι εἶναι φίλος I announce that I am a friend of Teukros SOPH. *Ai.* 1376 ❸ *pass.* **to be announced, be reported** THUC. 6.34.7; τὸ δ' αὖ λίαν παρεῖλες ἀγγελθεῖσά μοι γενναῖος but the report of your noble comportment has reduced the excess (*of my grief*), to EUR. *Hec.* 591 || ▸ *with ptc.* THUC. 3.16.2 XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.13; ζῶν ἢ θανὼν ἀγγέλλεται; is there word whether he is living or dead SOPH. *Tr.* 73 | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Ch.* 153b | *with* ὅτι that XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.27 • *iter. impf.* ἀγγέλλεσκον HSCH. || *Ion. fut.* ἀγγελέω || *aor*^{t}. (παρ)ήγγελον *later dub.* || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἄγγελτο *v.l. in* HDT. 7.37.1.

ἄγγελμα -ατος, τό [ἀγγέλλω] **news, message** EUR. *Or.* 876 *etc.*

ἀγγελοδείκτης -ου, ὁ [ἄγγελος, δείκτης] **revealer of angels** *PGM* 4.1374.

ἀγγελοειδής -ές [ἄγγελος, εἶδος] **similar to an angel, angelic** GREG.^{1} *VEphr.* 46.840A DION.^{21} *C.H.* 145B, *al. etc.*

ἀγγελόεις -εσσα -εν *I*CRET. 2 XXIV 13.7 (IV^{CE}), *see* ἀγγελικός.

ἀγγελοθεσία -ας, ἡ [ἄγγελος, τίθημι] **condition of an angel, angelic condition** CLEM. *Str.* 7.2.9.3, *al.*

ἀγγελομαρτύρητος -ον [ἄγγελος, μαρτυρέω] **testified by the angels** [IO.] *Ador.* 11.824B.

ἀγγελομίμητος -ον [ἄγγελος, μιμέομαι] **imitating the angels** MAX.^{2} *SchDion. D.N.* 4.204B *etc. adv.* **ἀγγελομιμήτως in imitation of the angels, similarly to the angels** DION.^{21} *D.N.* 1.5.

ἀγγελοπλήρωτος -ον [ἄγγελος, πληρόω] **full of angels** TIMOTH.^{3} *NatBapt.* 1 (28.908D).

ἀγγελοπρεπής -ές [ἄγγελος, πρέπω] **suiting the angels** DION.^{21} *D.N.* 1.5, *al. etc.* • *adv.* **ἀγγελοπρεπῶς as suiting a messenger** DION.^{21} *C.H.* 181D || **like the angels** DION.^{21} *epist.* 10 (1117B).

ἀγγελοπρεπῶς *adv., see* ἀγγελοπρεπής.

ἄγγελος -ου, ὁ, ἡ Ⓐ **messenger, emissary, envoy** IL. 1.334, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.2.21 *etc.*; δι' ἀγγέλων **through messengers** AESCHN. 3.95 | **female messenger** IL. 24.561; *epith. of Iris* IL. 2.786, 3.121, *al.* | *of birds of augury* IL. 24.292, *al.* PLUT. *Pyth.* 405d || ▸ *with gen.* ὁ πρῶτος νύχιος ἄγγελος πυρός **the first nocturnal messenger of fire** (*fig.*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 588; ἄγγελον κακῶν ἐπῶν **messenger of bad news** SOPH. *Ant.* 277; ἄγγελον γλῶσσαν λόγων **tongue, messenger of words** EUR. *Suppl.* 203 Ⓑ **angel** VT *Gen.* 28.12, *al.* NT *Matt.* 1.24, *al.* ORIG. *Cels.* 5.4.3 *etc.* || *philos.* **semi-divine being** IUL. 4.141b IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 2.6 *etc.* • *neut. pl.* ἄγγελα NONN. *D.* 34.226.

Ἄγγελος -ου, ὁ **Angelos** PLUT. *Pyr.* 2.1 || *fem.* Ἄγγελος **Messenger,** *epith.of* Artemis at Syracuse HSCH.

ἀγγελότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄγγελος] **being an angel** [ATHANAS.] *Def.* 1.8 (*PG* 28.540A).

ἀγγελτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀγγέλλω] OR. *Sib.* 2.214, *al. etc.*, *see* ἄγγελος.

ἀγγελτικός -ή -όν [ἀγγέλλω] **announcing, premonitory** PORPH. *Abst.* 3.3 *etc.*

ἀγγέλτρια -ας, ἡ [ἀγγέλλω] **female messenger** OR. *Sib.* 8.117 • *v.l.* ἀγγέλτειρα ORPH. *H.* 78.3 (*dub.*).

Ἀγγενίδας -α, ὁ **Angenidas,** *Spartan* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10.

ἀγγήιον, τό *Ion. see* ἀγγεῖον.

Ἀγγίτης -ου, ὁ **Angites,** *river in Macedonia* HDT. 7.113.2.

ἀγγοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἄγγος, θήκη] **receptacle for vessels** ATH. 5.210C.

ἄγγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό Ⓐ *usu.* **vessel, container,** *for liquids* IL. 16.643 OD. 16.13 || *thus* **vat** HES. *Op.* 613, *al.* | **pitcher** HDT. 5.12.2 *etc.* | **bucket** HDT. 4.62.3 || **cup, bowl** EUR. *I.T.* 953, 960 Ⓑ **chest, casket, coffin** SOPH. *Tr.* 622 | *for fish* NT *Matt.* 13.48 | **basket** HDT. 1.113.1 EUR. *Ion* 32, 1337 || **funerary urn** SOPH. *El.* 1118, 1205 Ⓒ *analog. of the body* **uterus** HP. *Epid.* 6.5.11 *etc.* | *of the stomach* τρόφιμον ἄ. **nourishing vessel** TIMOTH. 15.73 || **cell,** *in honeycomb* DIOD.^{3} (AP 9.226.5) Ⓓ **covering, shell,** *of the crab* OPP. 2.406.

ἀγγοσδε [ἄγγος] *adv.* **in the vessel,** *of the clepsydra* EMPED. B 100.12.

ἀγγούριον *and* **ἄγγουρον** -ου, τό **watermelon** AN. *Med.* (*PhMG* 2.323.13) *al., etc.*

Ἄγγουρον -ου, τό **Angouron,** *mountain on the Ister* AP 4.323.

Ἀγγουστία **Angoustia,** *city in Dacia* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 3.8.7.

ἄγγρεσις -ιος, ἡ **inclination, choice,** *Thess. for* αἵρεσις *I*BCH 59.56.

ἀγγρίζω [*see* ἀγρίζω] *aor.* ἤγγρισα ROM.^{1} 3.17.8; **to irritate** VT (Sym.) *Prov.* 15.18 (*conject.* ἀγρίζω, *see*) HSCH. L. *E.M.*

ἀγγρίς L. *Sud., see* ἀγγρισμός.

ἀγγρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγγρίζω] **irritation** GLOSS.

ἀγγριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγγρίζω] **one who irritates** GLOSS.

Ἄγγρος -ου, ὁ **Angros,** *river in Illyria* HDT. 4.49.2.

ἀγγροφά, ἡ *I*G 4^{2}.103.140 (IV^{BCE}), *see* ἀναγραφή.

ἀγγροφεύς *see* ἀναγραφεύς.

ἄγγων -ωνος, ὁ **javelin** AGATH. 2.5.

ἀγδαβάτης -ου, ὁ *member of a Persian class* AESCHL. *Pers.* 924 (*codd.*).

ἄγδην [ἄγω] *adv.* **by carrying, by bringing** LUC. *Lex.* 10.

Ἄγδιστις, ἡ *Phrygian title of Kybele* MEN. *Th. fr. dub.* 20 (Ἀγδιστι) STRAB. 10.3.12, *al.* (Ἄγδιστιν) PAUS. 7.17.10–12 *I*SEG 36.1201 (*C.A.* 200^{CE}) (*dat.*) *etc.*

ἄγε *Dor. impf. ind. act. 3. sg. see* ἄγω.

1. **ἄγε, ἄγετε** *pres. imper. act. 2. sg. and pl., see* ἄγω || *as an exhortation* **come on!, let's go!,** *sg.* ἄγε, *often strengthd.* ἀλλ' ἄγε, εἰ δ' ἄγε, ἄγε δή, νῦν δ' ἄγε, *Att.* ἄγε νυν || ▸ *with another imper. 2. sg. or pl.* εἶπ' ἄγε **come now, speak!** IL. 3.192; ἄγε τάμνετε come on, cut! OD. 3.332 | *rar. 3. pl.* IL. 2.437 | ▸ *with subj. rar. 1. sg.* OD. 13.215, *esp. 1. and 2. pl.* IL. 3.441, 11.348 AESCHL. *Pers.* 140, *Eum.* 307 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.15 | ▸ *with* ὅπως *and fut.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 489 PLUT. *Sanit.* 135d | *abs.* EUR. *Cycl.* 590 | ▸ *with ptc.* PLUT. *Aem.* 31.10 || *pl.* ἄγετε, *strengthd.* ἀλλ' ἄγετε *usu.* | ▸ *with another imper. 2. sg.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 803 | ▸ *with subj. rar. 1. sg.* OD. 22.139, *esp. 1. pl.* IL. 2.139 OD. 1.76 *etc.*

2. **ἄγε** *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. poet. see* ἄγω.

Ἀγεάναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Ageanax,** *male name* THEOCR. 7.52, *al.*

ἀγέγωνος -ον [γεγωνός] **speechless** *I*GVI 1279.1 (II-III^{CE}).

ἄγειος -ον [γῆ] **landless** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 858 (*fl.*) || *Christ.* **beyond this world, celestial** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.14.

ἀγείοχα *pf. act., see* ἄγω.

ἀγείραος CORIN. 1.iii.25, *Boeot. for* ἀγήραος • *acc.* -ρω.

ἀγείρατος -ον [γέρας] *poet.* HDN. 2.269.4, *see* ἀγέραστος.

ἀγείρω *impf.* ἤγειρον, *mid.* ἠγειρόμην || *fut.* ἀγερῶ, *later mid.* ἀγεροῦμαι || *aor*^{s}. ἤγειρα, *mid.* ἠγειράμην || *pf. act. in compd.* -αγήγερκα, *mid. pass.* ἀγήγερμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀγήγερτο, *3. pl.* ἀγηγέρατο || *aor. pass.* ἠγέρθην || *fut. pass.* ἀγερθήσομαι HSCH. ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to collect, gather,** *with acc.* IL. 2.438, *al.* THUC. 1.9.1 XEN. *An.* 3.2.13 *etc.* || *of things* **to collect, take provisions** OD. 3.301, *al.* Ⓑ **to collect by begging, beg:** ὡς ἂν πύρνα κατὰ μνηστῆρας ἀγείροι that he beg bits of bread from the suitors OD. 17.362; ὥσπερ τινὰ τῶν ἀγειρουσῶν like a beggar HLD. 7.7.6; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀγείροντες **the beggars** CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 1.50.10) | *abs.* **to make a collection of money,** *for the gods* AESCHL. *fr.* 168.16 HDT. 4.35.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 381d LUC. *Alex.* 13 || **to go about begging** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.7 *etc.* Ⓒ **to bring together, accumulate arguments,** *in a speech* τί τῶν δ' οὐκ ἐνδίκως ἀγείρω; which of these examples do I not justly gather? AESCHL. *Ch.* 638 Ⓓ **to knit one's brows** P.^{1} (AP 5.300.1) ❷ *mid.* **to collect,** *by begging*: ἀγειρόμενοι κατὰ δῆμον gathering among the people OD. 13.14 ❸ *pass.* **to gather, assemble** IL. 2.52, *al.* OD. 2.8, *al.* • *rare in prose* || *Aeol. pres.* ἀγέρρω | *imper. 3. pl.* ἀγειρόντων || *poet. impf.* ἄγειρον || *aor*^{s}. *epic* ἄγειρα | *aor*^{t}. *epic mid. 3. sg.* ἤγρετο (*v.l.* ἔγρετο IL. 7.434, 24.789), *3. pl.* ἀγέροντο (*pass.* IL. 18.245) | *inf.* ἀγερέσθαι (*or pres.* ἀγέρεσθαι OD. 2.385, *cf.* ἀγέρονται AP 3.895) | *ptc.* ἀγρόμενος || *aor. pass. 3. pl. epic* ἤγερθεν, ἄγερθεν.

ἀγείσωτος -ον [γεῖσον] **without a cornice** L. *E.M.* 8.55.

ἀγείτων -ον [γείτων] **neighborless, solitary** EUR. *El.* 1130: οὔτως ἀγείτων οἶκος ἵδρυται φίλων; **is this house so deprived of neighbors and friends?** AESCHL. *Pr.* 270 (*conject.*); οὐκ ἄφιλον οὐδ' ἀγείτονα not without friends nor neighborless PLUT. *Def. orac.* 423d • *gen.* -ονος.

Ἀγελάα, ἡ **Agelaä,** *epith. of Athena, I*SEG 21.527.90 (IV^{BCE}), *see* ἀγελείη.

Ἀγελάδᾶς -α, ὁ **Ageladas,** *male name* AP 16.220.3 *etc.*

Ἀγελάδης -ου, ὁ **Hagelades,** *male name* POSIDIP.^{1} 62.3 • *Dor.* -δας *I*CEG 380 (V^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἀγελαδόν *Dor. adv.* THEOCR. 16.92 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀγεληδόν.

ἀγελάζω [ἀγέλη] *aor. inf.* ἀγελάσαι HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to guard the flock, pasture** APOLLIN.^{2} *MetPs.* 77.158 ❷ *mid.* **to live in a flock, flock** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 7, 610b 2 *etc.*

ἀγελαιαστός -ον [ἀγελαῖος] **common** EUDEM.^{3} 3.23.

ἀγελαιοκομικός -ή -όν [ἀγελαιοκόμος] **pertaining to cattle breeding** || *subst.* ἡ ἀγελαιοκομική (*sc.* τέχνη) **cattle raising** PLAT. *Pol.* 275e, *al.*

ἀγελαιοκόμος -ου, ὁ [ἀγελαῖος, κομέω] **keeper of cattle, herder** PALL. *Io.* 4.77 (*mss.* ἀγελοκόμων).

ἀγελαῖος -α -ον [ἀγέλη] Ⓐ **belonging to a herd, grazing freely,** *of oxen* IL. 11.729 OD. 10.410 SOPH. *Ai.* 175; *subst.* αἱ ἀγελαῖαι **those grazing freely:** αἱ ἀ. τῶν ἵππων **broodmares** XEN. *Hip.* 5.8 Ⓑ **in herds, in flocks, gathered in a group:**

ά. ἰχθῦες fish that live in schools HDT. 2.93.1 ‖ *of pers.* τοὺς συναχθέντας ἀγελαίους ὄχλους the crowds that had gathered in a group VT *2Macc.* 14.23 ‖ *subst.* τὰ ἀγελαῖα cattle, animals that live in herds PLAT. *Pol.* 264d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 34 (*opp. to* μοναδικά), *Pol.* 1256a 23 (*opp. to* σποραδικά) C gregarious, ordinary, common, vulgar, *of pers.* PLAT. *Pol.* 268a (*opp. to* ἄρχοντες) ISOCR. 12.18 | *of things* EUP. 404 (*dried figs*) PLAT.[1] 78 *etc.*

ἀγελαιοτροφία -ας, ἡ [ἀγελαιοτρόφος] keeping of herds PLAT. *Pol.* 261e.

ἀγελαιοτροφικός -ή -όν [ἀγελαιοτροφία] pertaining to the keeping of herds: *subst.* ἡ ἀγελαιοτροφική (*sc.* τέχνη) raising herds PLAT. *Pol.* 261e.

ἀγελαιοτρόφος -ον [ἀγέλη, τρέφω] keeper of herds MAX.[1] 26.6, *al.*

ἀγελαιών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἀγελαῖος] place for herds, pasture L. *Sud.*

ἀγέλαοι -ων, οἱ [ἀγέλη] members of an ἀγέλη, *band of youths on Crete* /CRET. 1 IX 1.11 (III-II^{BCE}).

Ἀγέλᾱος -ου, ὁ Agelaos, *male name* IL. 8.257, *al. etc.* • *Ion. epic* -εως.

ἀγελαρχέω, *contr.* [ἀγελάρχης] to lead a herd PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.153 | *fig.* τῶν παλλακίδων τὴν ἀγελαρχοῦσαν she in charge of his concubines PLUT. *Galb.* 17.7 | to hold the office of ἀγελάρχης /XANTH. 21.5 (*aor. ptc.* ἀγελαρχήσας).

ἀγελάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἀγέλη, ἄρχω] leader of a flock, group leader, captain LUC. *Am.* 22 PLUT. *Rom.* 6.4 LONG. 2.31.2 *etc.* | *Christ., of spiritual guides* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.6.9 (*angels*) *etc.*

ἀγελάρχησις -εως, ἡ [ἀγελαρχέω] command, leading of the flock (*fig.*) PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.255.

ἀγελαρχία -ας, ἡ [ἀγελάρχης] leadership of an ἀγέλη (*see*) /IGR 3.648.15 *al.* (II^{CE}) ‖ command of a crowd DION.[21] *C.H.* 137C.

ἀγελαρχιανός -όν [ἀγελάρχης] of the leader of an ἀγέλη (*see*) /IGR 3.648.4 (II^{CE}).

ἀγελαρχικός -όν [ἀγελάρχης] of the leader PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.467.29.

ἀγέλαρχος -ου, ὁ [ἀγελάρχης] PORPH. *ad Il.* 2.478, *see* ἀγελάρχης.

ἀγέλασμα -ατος, τό [ἀγελάζω] gathering, crowd PROCL. *Hym.* 7.44.

ἀγελαστέω, *contr.* [ἀγέλαστος] to not laugh HERACLIT.[4] 7.2.9 *etc.*

ἀγελαστί [ἀγέλαστος] *adv.* without laughter PLAT. *Euthyd.* 278e *etc.*

ἀγελαστικός -ή -όν [ἀγέλη] living in flocks, in groups, social PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 132, *Spec.* I 162 MAX.[1] 21.7.

ἀγέλαστος -ον [γελάω] A not laughing, serious, grave HOM. 2.200 VETT. 72.19; ἀγέλαστα πρόσωπα grim faces AESCHL. *Ag.* 794; ἡ ἀ. πέτρα the laughless rock, *of Demeter at Eleusis* APOLLOD.[7] 1.5.1; ἀγέλαστος ... καὶ σκυθρωπός with a severe, frowning look PLUT. *Cic.* 38.2 ‖ *nickname of Crassus* CIC. *Fin.* 5.92 B not to be laughed at, dire: ἀγελάστοις ξυμφοραῖς πεπλεγμένων struck by grave misfortunes AESCHL. *Ch.* 30.

ἀγελάτας, ὁ [ἀγέλη] *Dor.* chief, overseer, *of youths* HERACL.[6] 15.

ἀγελεία -ας, ἡ [ἀγελαῖος] A *mystical name of the number seven* [Iambl.[1]] 42.30 B plunderer, *epith. of Athena* IL. 4.128 *etc.* • *Ion.* -είη.

Ἀγέλεως, ὁ *Ion. see* Ἀγέλαος.

ἀγέλη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἄγω] A flock, herd, *of oxen* IL. 11.678, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 26 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.32 *etc.* | *of horses* IL. 19.281 | *of swine* HES. *Sc.* 168 NT *Matt.* 8.30, *al.* | *of camels* VT *Is.* 60.6 ‖ *of birds* flock SOPH. *Ai.* 168 LONG. 2.3.5 | *of fish* school OPP. 3.639 ‖ *of pers.* group PIND. *fr.* 112 VT *4Macc.* 5.4; ἀγέλαν ... τὰν μαινάδων troop of maenads EUR. *Bac.* 1022 | *Christ.* flock *of the church* ADAM.[1] *Dial.* 2.22 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* πόνων ἀγέλαι heaps of pains EUR. *H.F.* 1276 ‖ ἄστρων ἀ. the heavens SYN. *H.* 4.17 B band of youths, *in Crete and Sparta* PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.7 HERACL.[6] 15 *etc.* C *pl.* celestial spheres [Iambl.[1]] 43.6.

Ἀγέλη -ης, ἡ Agele, *daughter of Daphnis and Chloe* LONG. 4.39.2.

ἀγεληδά [ἀγέλη] *adv.* ARAT. 965, 1079, *see* ἀγεληδόν.

ἀγεληδόν [ἀγέλη] *adv.* in herds, in groups, en masse IL. 16.160 HDT. 2.93.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* -άδόν THEOCR. 16.92.

ἀγεληθεν [ἀγέλη] *adv.* from a herd AP 1.356, 406.

ἀγελῆς -ῖδος, ἡ [ἀγελαῖος] B plunderer CORN. 20, *see* ἀγελεία B NUM. (ATH. 7.327b), *see* ἀγελαῖος.

ἀγεληκόμος -ον [*see* ἀγελαιοκόμος] keeping herds NONN. *D.* 47.208.

ἀγεληματῖος -ον [ἀγέλη] concerned with herds, *thus* vulgar MAC. *Hom.* 15.45, *al.*

ἀγελήτης -ου [ἀγέλη] belonging to a herd (*ox*) L. *Sud.*

ἀγελητρόφος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀγελαιοτρόφος] horse-tender POLL. 1.181.

ἀγέλῃφι [ἀγέλη] in the herd IL. 2.480, *al.*, *see* ἀγέλη.

ἀγελίζω [ἀγέλη] to aggregate GLOSS.

ἀγελικός -ή -όν [ἀγέλη] of the flock *PSB* 4322.9 (I^{CE}) | gregarious BAS. *Hex.* 8.3 (172A).

ἀγελισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγελίζω] group, flock SCH. OPP.[1] 1.240, *see* τὸ ἀγελαῖον.

ἀγέλοιος -ον [γελοῖος] not laughable: οὐκ ἀγέλοιόν ἐστ' ἴσως it is perhaps not unfunny HENIOCH. 4.6 *adv.* ἀγελοίως without laughing ARISTOPH. *Ran. argum.* 1.

ἀγελοκομικός -ή -όν [*see* ἀγελαιοκομικός]: ἡ ἀ. (*sc.* τέχνη) leading to pasture CLEM. *Str.* 1.7.37.5.

ἀγελοκόμος PALL. *Io.* 4.77 (*mss.*), *see* ἀγελαιοκόμος.

ἄγελος -ου, ὁ [ἀγέλη] celestial spheres [Iambl.[1]] 43.6 (*cf.* ἀγέλη).

ἀγελοτροφ- *later for* ἀγελαιοτροφ-.

Ἀγελόχεια -ας, ἡ Hagelocheia, *female name* HEGESIP.[2] (AP 6.266.1).

ἀγέμεν *epic pres. inf. act., see* ἄγω.

ἀγέμιστος -ον [γεμίζω] not loaded (*on board a ship*) *PAVROM.* 1b 34 (I^{BCE}).

ἀγεμον-, ἀγεμών *Dor. see* ἡγεμ-.

ἄγεν *aor. ind. pass. 3. pl. epic see* ἄγνυμι.

ἀγενεᾱλόγητος -ον [γενεαλογέω] without genealogy NT *Heb.* 7.3 ORIG. *Io.* 1.4.21 *etc.*

ἀγένεια -ας, ἡ [ἀγενής] low birth ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1317b 40 • *cf.* ἀγέννεια, *with which it is s.times confused.*

ἀγένειος -ον [γένειον] A beardless: *pl.* οἱ ἀ. beardless youths, adolescent boys PIND. *O.* 8.54 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1373 PLAT. *Leg.* 833c PAUS. 6.6.3 *etc.* ‖ *of a thing* puerile LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 29 B *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀγένειον lack of beard LUC. *Eun.* 9 *adv.* ἀγενείως without a beard: ἀ. ἔχειν to be beardless PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.8.1.

ἀγενεσία -ας, ἡ [ἀγενής] uncreatedness, *of the world* [IUSTIN.] *QuChr.* 6.1445C, *al. etc.*

ἀγενής -ές [γίγνομαι] A unborn, uncreated PLAT. *Tim.* 27c B of low birth, ignoble, base SOPH. *fr.* 84; τὰ ἀγενῆ τοῦ κόσμου the base things of the world NT *1Cor.* 1.28 ‖ *of things* SCH. OD. 11.568 *etc.* C childless IS. (*v.l. in orat.* 2 *in* (HARP.[1] *s.v.* ἀγενής)).

ἀγενησία -ας, ἡ [ἀγένητος] uncreatedness SIMP. *in Cael.* 139.24.

ἀγενητογενής -ές [ἀγένητος, γίγνομαι] created without generation (*of the Son*) ARIUS *epEus.* (EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.6.3) (*v.l.* ἀγεννη-).

ἀγένητος [γίγνομαι] A unborn, unoriginated HERACLIT. B 50 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245d ARISTOT. *Cael.* 281b 26, *al.* ‖ *Christ. theol.* uncreated CLEM. *Protr.* 6.68.3 (*of God*) *etc.* B nonexistent, unreal AGATHO 5; τὸ γὰρ φανθὲν τίς ἂν δύναιτ' ἂν ἀγένητον ποιεῖν; who could make nonexistent what has already come to light? SOPH. *Tr.* 743; αἰτίαι ἀ. groundless charges AESCHN. 3.225 ‖ not having happened, not done ISOCR. 20.8 *adv.* ἀγενήτως without origin, without birth PLUT. *An. procr.* 1015b SYR. *in Metaph.* 146.1 *etc.* | *Christ.* without creation EUS.[1] *D.E.* 5.1.19 *etc.*

ἀγέννεια -ας, ἡ [*cf.* ἀγεννής] A lack of nobility, meanness ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 16 PLUT. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 5.1 *etc.* B misery DIOD. 33.7.4 (*v.l.* ἀγένεια) • *s.times confused with* ἀγένεια.

ἀγεννής -ές [γέννα] low-born, not noble, lowly HDT. 1.134.1 (*compar.*) PLAT. *Prot.* 319d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296b 22 *etc.* | *of things* ignoble, base, sordid HDT. 5.6.2 PLAT. *Gorg.* 465b, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.152; ἄγριον ... βλάστημα καὶ ἀγεννές a wild weed PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 529b | *of style* AN. *Subl.* 3.4 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος *adv.* ἀγεννῶς vilely EUR. *I.A.* 1457 MEN. *Sam.* 633 *etc.*; οὐκ ἀ. nobly PLAT. *Ch.* 158b, boldly PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246b.

ἀγεννησία -ας, ἡ [ἀγέννητος] unbegottenness CH *exc.* 9 *etc.* ‖ *Christ. theol.* uncreatedness: ἴδιον δὲ πατρὸς μέν, ἡ ἀγεννησία but particular to the Father is that he was not created GREG. *Or.* 25.16.29 *etc.*

ἀγεννητογενής -ές *v.l. for* ἀγενη-.

ἀγέννητος -ον [γεννάω] A unborn, unbegotten, not having happened SOPH. *O.C.* 973 PLAT. *Tim.* 52a; ποιεῖν ἀγέννητον to do what has not happened PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 115a; ἀγεννήτοις ὁμοια things which resemble those never having happened PLUT. *Cor.* 38 pud. 1 | *Christ. theol.* uncreated, *attribute of divinity* CYR.[3] *Cat.* 11.13 *etc.* ‖ nonexistent ARET. *S.D.* 2.11 B new: ἀγέννητόν τι (καὶ ἀγνοούμενον) sthg. which has ever been heard (or known), *in music* PLUT. *Mus.* 1135b C not noble, mean: κἀξ ἀγεννήτων even from the humble SOPH. *Tr.* 61 D not productive, sterile THPHR. *C.P.* 6.10.1 ♦ *adv.* ἀγεννήτως *Christ.* without generation, *of God* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.260 *etc.* (*v.l. of* ἀγενήτως), *see* • *Dor. dual* -άτω.

ἀγεννία -ας, ἡ POL. 30.9.1 *etc.*, *see* ἀγγένεια.

ἀγεννίζω [ἀγεννής] to act ignobly TBL. 6.4.

ἀγεννῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀγεννής.

ἀγέομαι *Dor. see* ἡγέομαι.

ἀγέραστος -ον [γέρας] unrewarded, not honored IL. 1.119 HES. *Th.* 395; τύμβον ἀ. tomb without offerings EUR. *Hec.* 115; ἀ. ἔχων ὄνομα having a name without honor EUR. *Bac.* 1378; *with gen.* θυέων ἀ. without honor of sacrifices AP 3.65 ‖ lacking, *with gen.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 976c, *see* ἀγείρατος.

ἀγερέσθαι (*or* ἀγέρ-) *aor.*[1] (*pres.*) *epic inf. mid. see* ἀγείρω.

ἄγερθεν *aor. ind. pass. 3. pl. epic, see* ἀγείρω.

ἀγερμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγείρω] A collection, begging, mendicancy *for the gods* DION. 2.19.2 (*v.l.*) ATH. 8.360d POLL. 3.111 ‖ *fig.* collection AEL. *V.H.* 4.20 B recruitment, call to arms ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1451a 27.

ἀγερμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀγείρω] OPP.[1] 4.251, *see* ἀγερσις.

ἀγέρομαι AP 3.895 OPP. 3.378, *later epic for* ἀγείρω (*pass.*) | *only pres. deriv. from Hom. inf.* ἀγέρεσθαι -έσθαι.

ἄγερροντο *aor.*[1] *ind. mid. 3. pl. epic, see* ἀγείρω.

Ἀγερράνιος *Aeol. for* Ἀγριάνιος /IG 12.2.527.45.

ἀγερσικύβηλις, ὁ [ἀγείρω, κύβηλις] **mendicant priest** CRATIN. 66.

ἄγερσις -εως, ἡ [ἀγείρω] **mustering,** *of an army* HDT. 7.51.48.

ἀγέρτας, ὁ [ἀγείρω] *Dor.* **collector of duties** *1*IG 14-423.1.35.

ἀγερωπέω, *contr.* **to hold dear, be concerned with** HSCH. *cf.* L. *EGud., E.M.*

ἀγερώσσω [ἀγείρω] **to keep watch** HSCH. L. *EGud.*

ἀγερωχία -ας, ἡ [ἀγέρωχος] Ⓐ **pride, arrogance** SAPPH. 7.4 POL. 10.35.8 [CALLISTH.] 3.25 LONG. 2.4.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **festivity, revelry** VT *Wis.* 2.9 Ⓒ *pl.* **feats of mastery** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.28.

ἀγέρωχος -ον [ἀ- *cop.*, γέρας, ἔχω?] Ⓐ **proud, high-minded, noble,** *of pers.* IL. 3.36, *al.* OD. 11.286 BATR. 145 *1*CEG 200.1 (VI^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *of things* PIND. *N.* 6.34 (*deeds*), *O.* 10.79 (*victory*) *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀγέρωχα proudly AP 16.127.3 Ⓑ **arrogant, haughty, insolent** ARCHIL. 261 ALC. 402 VT *3Macc.* 1.25 *etc.* | *subst.*: τὸ ἀγέρωχον τῆς ἡλικίας the cockiness of youth HLD. 7.8.5 | *of an ass* LUC. *Asin.* 40 | *of things* [ANACR.] 55.42 *adv.* ἀγερώχως **proudly, high-mindedly** POL. 2.8.7, *al.* ANYT. (AP 9.745.1) ‖ *compar.* -χότερον.

ἀγεσιλ-, Ἀγεσιλ- *see* ἀγησιλ-, Ἀγησιλ-.

ἄγεσκον *Ion. iter. impf. see* ἄγω.

ἄγεστα -ας, ἡ **heap of earth** (*used in sieges*) PROC.^{1} *B* 2.26.29, *cf. Lat.* **aggestus, aggestum.**

ἀγέστον -ου, τό EVAGR.^{1} *HE* 4.27, *see* ἄγεστα.

ἀγέστρατος -ον [ἄγω, στρατός] **leading the hosts** HES. *Th.* 925 NONN. *D.* 26.15, 28.28.

Ἀγέστρατος -ου, ὁ **Agestratos,** *male name* QS 3.230.

ἀγετ- *Dor. see* ἠγετ-.

ἀγευστέω [ἄγευστος] *aor. ptc.* ἀγευστήσας; **to not taste:** ζωῆς **life** METH. *Res.* 1.39.6 (EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.31.9) (*but conject.* ἄγευστον METH. *Res.* 1.39.6 (GCS)).

ἀγευστία -ας, ἡ [ἄγευστος] **fasting** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 621a.

ἄγευστος -ον [γεύω] Ⓐ **not tasting, not having tasted** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT.^{1} 121.1 LUC. *Hes.* 28 | *fig.* PLAT. *Rp.* 576a XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.23 *etc.*; εὐδαίμονες οἷσι κακῶν ἄγευστος αἰών **blessed are those whose lives have not tasted evil** SOPH. *Ant.* 583 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **without eating:** ἄποτοι καὶ ἄ. without drinking and eating LUC. *Tim.* 18 Ⓑ **tasteless** ARISTOT. *An.* 422a 30 Ⓒ **untasted** PLUT. *QConv.* 731d PORPH. *Abst.* 2.27.

ἀγέχορος -ου, ὁ [ἄγω, χόρος] **leading the chorus** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1281 (*corr.*).

ἀγεωμέτρητος -ον [γεωμετρέω] **ignorant of geometry** ARISTOT. *APo.* 77b 13 ELIAS *in Cat.* 118.18 ‖ *of problems* **extraneous to geometry** ARISTOT. *APo.* 77b 17 *etc. adv.* ἀγεωμετρήτως **without notions of geometry** AN. *in S.E.* 29.35.

ἀγεωργησία -ας, ἡ [ἀγεώργητος] **bad cultivation** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.15.1 *etc.*

ἀγεώργητος -ον [γεωργέω] **uncultivated** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.16.2 PLUT. *Cor.* 12.2 | *Christ.* **obtained without cultivation** GREG.^{1} *VMos.* 2.140 *etc.* ‖ **uncultivated, neglected,** *of the soul* BAS. *Is.* 147 *etc. adv.* ἀγεωργήτως **without cultivation** HYMNAN. (*KlT.* p. 22).

ἀγεωργία -ας, ἡ [ἀγεώργιον] **lack of cultivation,** *fig.* **neglect, abandonment** EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 7.1.91.

ἀγεώργιον [γεωργός] *adv. neut.* **without cultivating:** ἀ. δικάζεσθαι to bring a legal action for neglected care of land PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* 33B.

ἀγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἄγνυμι] Ⓐ **breaking, fragment, wreckage** EUR. *Suppl.* 693; ἀγαῖσι κωπῶν with pieces of oars AESCHL. *Ag.* 131 Ⓑ **breaker, shore, beach** SOPH. *fr.* 969 AP 1.554 *etc.* Ⓒ **curve, bend, inlet** ARAT. 668, 729 (*v.l.*) • *Dor.* ἄγαν *f.l. for* ἄταν PIND. *P.* 2.82.

1. ἄγη -ης, ἡ [*cf.* ἄγα-] Ⓐ **wonder, amazement, admiration:** ἄγη μ' ἔχει wonder grips me IL. 21.221 OD. 3.227, *al.* Ⓑ **envy, jealousy** HDT. 6.61.1 *etc.*; ἄγα θεόθεν envy of the gods AESCHL. *Ag.* 131 • *Dor.* ἄγα AESCHL. *l.c.*

2. ἄγη *aor. ind. pass. see* ἄγνυμι.

3. ἄγη *neut. pl. see* ἄγος.

ἀγηγέραται ἀγηγέρατο *pf. and ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl. Ion., see* ἀγείρω.

ἀγηθής -ές [γῆθος] **joyless** SOPH. *Tr.* 869 (*conject.*), *fr.* 583.10 (*conject.*).

ἀγῆλαι *aor. inf. act. see* ἀγάλλω.

ἀγηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἄγος, ἐλαύνω] *fut.* ἀγηλατήσω; **to reject as impure, drive out, purify, expiate** HDT. 5.72.1 NICOM. *fr.* 14 *etc.*; κλαίων δοκεῖς μοι ... τάδε ἀγηλατήσειν I think that you will atone for this with your tears SOPH. *O.T.* 402.

ἀγηλατίζω L. *E.M., see* ἀγηλᾰτέω.

ἀγήλατος -ον [ἀγηλατέω] **purifying** LYC. 436.

ἄγημα -ατος, τό [ἡγέομαι] **army corps, division,** *at Sparta* XEN. *Lac.* 11.9 *etc.* | *Macedon* POL. 5.65.2, *al.* ARR. *An.* 1.1.11, *al.* PLUT. *Eum.* 14.8 *etc.*

ἄγημαι *Dor. pf. ind. mid. see* ἡγέομαι.

Ἀγήν -ῆνος, ὁ **Agen,** *title of a satyr play* ATH. 2.50f.

ἀγηνία -ας, ἡ **attack, assault:** τὴν καλουμένην ἐν τοῖς πολέμοις μιμησάμενοι ἀ. having imitated that which in wars is called assault ASTAM. *Hom.* 12 (40.348A).

ἀγηνορέω, *contr.* [ἀγήνωρ] **to be courageous** NONN. *D.* 12.206, 37.338, *al.* • 2. *sg.* ἀγηνορέεις NONN. *D.* 37.338 | *subj.* ἀγηνορέωσι EUPHOR. 415.II.9 *SH* | *ptc.* ἀγηνορέων GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1393.9) NONN. *Ev.* 3.170, *al. etc.*

Ἀγηνορίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀγήνωρ] **descendant of Agenor** AP 2.178 *etc.* ‖ οἱ Ἀ. **Thebans** EUR. *Ph.* 217.

ἀγηνορίη -ης, ἡ [ἀγήνωρ] *epic* Ⓐ **courage, valor** IL. 22.457 | *of a boar or lion* IL. 12.46 Ⓑ **pride, arrogance** IL. 9.700 (*pl.*) NONN. *D.* 42.384 *etc.*

Ἀγηνορίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ἀγήνωρ] **daughter of Agenor,** *Ino* OPP.^{1} 4.237.

ἀγήνωρ -ορος [ἄγω?, ἀνήρ] Ⓐ **manly, courageous, heroic** IL. 9.635, *al.* | *of a lion* IL. 24.42 Ⓑ **proud, arrogant** IL. 2.276, *al.* OD. 1.106, *al.* HES. *Th.* 641 AESCHL. *Sept.* 124 HLD. 4.5.5 *etc.* Ⓒ **magnificent, splendid, noble** PIND. *O.* 9.23 (*horse*), *P.* 3.55, 10.18, *I.* 1.43 • *Dor.* ἀγᾶν-.

Ἀγήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Agenor,** *male name* IL. 4.467 SOPH. *Or.* 268 *etc.*

ἀγήοχα *pf. ind. act. see* ἄγω.

ἀγήραντος -ον EUR. *epigr.* 2.1 (*conject.*) ANTIP.^{1} (AP 7.6.3) (*v.l.*), *see* ἀγήραος.

ἀγήραος -αον, *contr.* ἀγήραως -ων [γῆρας] **unaging, eternally young** IL. 8.539, *al.* OD. 5.136, *al.* HES. *Th.* 955; ἀγήρως δὲ χρόνῳ δυνάστας ruler to whom time does not bring old age SOPH. *Ant.* 608 ‖ *of things* **imperishable, eternal** IL. 2.447 (*aegis*) SIM. (AP 7.253.4) PIND. *P.* 2.52 THUC. 2.43.2 PLAT. *Phil.* 15d *etc.*; χάριν τ' ἀγήρων ἕξομεν and we shall have eternal gratitude EUR. *Suppl.* 1178 | *of a plant* **perennial:** ἀγήρω καὶ χλοερά luxuriant and evergreen PLUT. *QConv.* 649d ‖ *Christ.* **immune to aging, eternal** (*of God*) CLEM. *Str.* 5.11.68.2 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀγήραον **unaging part,** *of man* METH. *Symp.* 2.7.47 • *contr.*: *acc. sg.* -ων *and* -ω | ἀγείρω CORIN. 1.3.25 ‖ *nom. pl.* -ῳ, *dat.* -ῳς ARISTOPH. *Av.* 689, *acc.* -ῳς | *nom. dual* -ω ‖ ἄγηρος HES. HSCH.

ἀγηρασία -ας, ἡ [ἀγήρατος 2] **eternal youth** SCH. IL. 11.1–2.

ἀγήρατον -ου, τό [ἀγήρατος] *bot.* **marjoram** DIOSC.^{2} 4.58 ‖ **savory** (*see* θύμβρα) DIOSC.^{2} 3.37a GAL. 11.814.

1. ἀγήρατος -ου, ὁ [γῆρας?] **abrasive stone,** *for polishing shoes* GAL. 12.201, 12.962, *al.* ASCLEP.^{3} (AET.^{1} 8.43).

2. ἀγήρατος -ον [γῆρας] **unaging, imperishable, eternal** SOPH. *fr.* 972 XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.13 PLAT. *Ax.* 307d *etc.*; κλέος ἀγήρατον **imperishable fame** EUR. *I.A.* 567.

ἄγηρος -ον HES. *fr.* 25.28 HSCH., *see* ἀγήραος.

ἀγήρως, *contr. see* ἀγήραος.

ἀγής -ές [ἄζω] Ⓐ **pure, holy,** *of the sun* EMPED. B 47 Ⓑ **cursed, guilty** HIPPON. 19 (*dub. read.*).

Ἀγησανδρίδας, ὁ **Agesandridas,** *male name* THUC. 8.91.2.

Ἀγήσανδρος -ου, ὁ **Agesandros,** *male name* THUC. 1.139.3, *al. etc.*

Ἀγησιάναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Agesianax,** *male name* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 920d.

Ἀγησίας -ου, ὁ **Agesias,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 6.12, *al. etc.*

Ἀγησίδαμος -ου, ὁ **Agesidamos,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 10.18, *N.* 1.29, *al. etc.*

ἀγησίλαος -ου, ὁ [ἡγέομαι, λαός] **leader of the people, leader,** *epith. of Hades* AESCHL. *fr.* 406 • ἀγ- *codd.* ‖ *epic* ἠγησίλαος NIC. *fr.* 74, 72, *Ion.* ἠγησίλεως HEGESIP.^{2} (AP 7.545.4), *Dor.* ἀγεσίλας.

Ἀγησίλαος -ου, ὁ **Agesilaos** XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.4 CALLIM. *H.* 5.130 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* οἱ Ἀ. men like Agesilaos PLUT. *Fl.* 11.5 • *Ion. and Att.* Ἠγησίλεως | *Dor.* Ἀγησίλας (Ἀγεσ-) *gen.* Ἀγησίλα PIND. *fr.* 123.15.

Ἀγησίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Agesimachos,** *athlete of Aegina* PIND. *N.* 6.22.

Ἀγησίπολις -ιδος, ὁ **Agesipolis,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.9 *etc.*

Ἀγησιππίδας -α, ὁ **Agesippidas,** *male name* THUC. 5.52.1.

Ἀγησιστράτα -ας, ἡ **Agesistrata,** *female name* PLUT. *Agis* 4.1.

Ἀγησίστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Agesistratos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10 *etc.*

Ἀγησίχορα -ας, ἡ **Hagesichora,** *female name* ALCM. 1.77.

ἀγησίχορος -ον [ἡγέομαι, χορός] **leading the chorus** *or* **dance** PIND. *P.* 1.4.

ἀγητήρ, ὁ *Dor. see* ἡγήτηρ.

ἀγητορεύω [ἀγήτωρ] **to occupy the office of** ἀγήτωρ (*see*) *1*BSA 56.37 (II-I^{BCE}).

ἀγητός -ή -όν [ἄγαμαι] **admirable, wonderful** IL. 22.370, *al.*; εἶδος ἀγητοί admired only for (your) physical appearance IL. 5.787, 8.228 | *with dat.* SOL. 5.3 THEOCR. 1.126 OPP.^{1} 1.364 | *of things* [ANACR.] 55.36.

Ἀγητός -ου, ὁ **Agetos,** *male name* HDT. 6.61.5 *etc.*

ἀγήτωρ, ὁ *Dor. office of priest of Aphrodite on Cyprus* HSCH., *see* ἡγήτωρ.

Ἀγήτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Agetor,** *epith. of Zeus* XEN. *Lac.* 13.2.

ἄγι, ἄγιτε [ἄγ' ἴτε?] ALC. 38.4, *al.* SAPPH. 27.5, 43.8, *al.*, *Lesb. for* ἄγε, ἄγετε.

Ἀγιάδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Agiadai,** *royal Spartan line* PLUT. *Lys.* 24.3.

ἁγιάζω [ἅγιος] *impf.* ἡγίαζον, *mid. pass.* ἡγιαζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἁγιάσω, *inf. mid.* ἁγιάσεσθαι PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2029.13) ‖ *aor.* ἡγίασα, *mid.* ἡγιασάμην [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 28.932.6) ‖ *pf.* ἡγίακα, *mid. pass.* ἡγίασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡγιάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἁγιασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make sacred, consecrate** VT *Gen.* 2.3, *al. etc.*; ἀ. τί τινι to consecrate sthg. to s.o. VT *2Esd.* 22.47 ‖ **to glorify** CLEM. *Str.* 4.23.148.1 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be consecrated, be sacred** VT *Exod.* 29.21; ἁγιασθήτω τὸ ὄνομά σου **hallowed be thy name** NT *Matt.* 6.9 | *Christ. by means of the sacraments*: ὁ δὲ ἱερεύς ... ἁγιάζεται the priest is consecrated DION.^{21} *E.H.* 5.2 (509B) *etc.* | *subst. ptc. pf. pass.* οἱ ἡγιασμένοι **the Nazarites,** *Hebrews who consecrated themselves*

completely to God and observed a series of prohibitions VT *Amos* 2.12.

Ἁγίας (*and* Ἁγίας) -ου, ὁ **Agias**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 2.5.31 PLUT. *Arat.* 29.6 *etc.*

ἁγίασμα -ατος, τό [ἁγιάζω] Ⓐ **holiness, consecration** VT *Ps.* 92.5 CLEM. *Paed.* 3.13.98.1 *etc.* Ⓑ **consecrated place, sanctuary** VT *Exod.* 15.17, *Am.* 7.13, *al.* Ⓒ **sacred object** VT *Ezek.* 20.40 DOR.[2] *Doct.* 77.8 (*of the chrism*) *etc.*; ἁγίασμά ἐστιν it is a sacred thing VT *Exod.* 29.34, *al.* Ⓓ **sacrament, sacrifice** CAP. 2.28.7.

ἁγιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἁγιάζω] **consecration, sanctification, holiness** VT *Judg.* 17.3, *2Macc.* 2.17, *al* IO. *Hlo.* 8.380A *etc.*; ἐν ἁγιασμῷ πνεύματος **through the sanctifying work of the Spirit** NT *2Thess.* 2.13, *EPe.* 1.1.2; πηγὴ ἁγιασμοῦ **fount of sanctification**, *of the Holy Spirit* BAS. *Eun.* 3.2.53 ‖ *liturg.* **acclamation of the Holy, "Holy"** GREG. *Or.* 38.8.22 *etc.*

ἁγιαστεία [ἁγιάζω] EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.64.2 *etc.*, *see* ἁγιαστία.

ἁγιαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἁγιάζω] **consecrator** *I*DEFIX.AU. 16.10.7 (III[CE]).

ἁγιαστήριον -ου, τό [ἁγιαστήρ] **sanctuary** VT *Lev.* 12.4, *al. etc.*

ἁγιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἁγιάζω] **one who sacrifices** *P*OXY. 2068.3 (IV[CE]).

ἁγιαστί, *adv.* **in a pious manner** *P*PGM *Suppl.* 87.6 (III-IV[CE]).

ἁγιαστία -ας, ἡ [ἁγιάστης] **holiness** VT *4Macc.* 7.9, *see* ἁγιστεία.

ἁγιαστικός -όν [ἁγιάζω] **sanctifying** BAS. *epist.* 214.4.14, *al. etc.*

Ἁγιᾶτις -ιδος, ἡ **Agiatis**, *daughter of Gylippos* PLUT. *Cl.* 1.1, *al.*

ἁγιαφόρος -ον [ἅγιος, φέρω] **bearing sacred objects** *I*IG 2[2].4771.13 (II[CE]), *see* ἱεραφόρος.

ἀγΐγαρτος -ον [γίγαρτον] **without seed, without pit** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.5.1 GAL. 13.205 (*of grapes*) AET.[1] 9.30 *etc.*

ἁγίζω [ἅγιος] *impf.* ἥγιζον ‖ *aor.* ἥγισα EPIGR. 2.245.2 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἥγισμαι L. *EGud.* ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἁγισθείς; ❶ *act.* **to sanctify, consecrate**, *with sacrifices* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 681 *etc.*; Ποσειδανίῳ θεῷ βούθυτον ἑστίαν ἁγίζων consecrating to the god Poseidon an altar with the sacrifice of a bull SOPH. *O.C.* 1495 ❷ *mid.* **to venerate** ALCM. 128 ❸ *pass.* **to be consecrated** PIND. *O.* 3.19 DION. 1.38.2.

ἀγῑνέω, *contr.* [ἄγω] ❶ *act.* **to lead, bring, carry** IL. 18.493, *al.* OD. 17.294, *al.* HDT. 3.89.3, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 2.82 *etc.*; πλοῦτον ἀ. ... εἰς ἀρετήν to bring wealth to virtue CRAT.[1] 18; παιγνίην ἀγινῆτε to take vacation, *at school* HEROND. 3.55 ❷ *mid.* **to have brought** HDT. 7.33 ❸ *pass.* **to be led, be brought** ARR. *Ind.* 32.7 *etc.* • *esp. Ion. and epic pr. and impf.* ‖ *epic pres. inf.* ἀγινέμεναι ‖ *Ion. impf.* ἠγίνεον, ἀγ- *iter.* ἀγίνεσκον (ἠγίνεσκον ARAT. 111) ‖ *fut.* ἀγινήσω.

ἁγιόβλαστος -ον [ἅγιος, βλαστάνω] **having holy buds** EPHR. 3.529F.

ἁγιόγραφος -ον [ἅγιος, γράφω] **written under divine inspiration, scriptural** DION.[21] *E.H.* 1.4 (376B), *al.* | *subst.* τά Ἁγιόγραφα **holy books**, *definition of the historical books of the VT.* EPIPH. *Mens.* 4 (43.244B) *etc.*

ἁγιόλεκτος -ον [ἅγιος, λέγω] **chosen in holiness** [SOPHRON.] *Triod.* 87.3880D.

ἁγιολόγος -ον [ἅγιος, λέγω] **one who speaks of holy things** ENOCH 1.1.2 (*dub.*).

ἁγιοπαράδοτος -ον [ἅγιος, παραδίδωμι] *adj.* **handed down by saints:** πᾶσαν δέλτον ἁγιοπαράδοτος THEOD.[8] *epist.* 1.8 (*PG* 99.937A).

ἁγιοποιέω, *contr.* [ἅγιος, ποιέω] **to sanctify** PHOT. *Lex.* LEONTH. *Nest.* 3.12 (86.1648B), *al.*

ἁγιοποιός -όν [ἁγιοποιέω] **sanctifying** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 16.14 (*of the Holy Spirit*) *etc.*

ἁγιόπρακτος -ον [ἅγιος, πράσσω] *adj.* **produced by acting like a saint:** ταύτην τὴν οἰκονομίαν ἁγιόπρακτον THEOD.[8] *epist.* 34.60 (*PG* 99.1024B).

ἁγιοπρεπής -ές [ἅγιος, πρέπω] **holy** CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 13.3 *etc.* ‖ **worthy of a saint** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 9.36, *al. adv.* ἁγιοπρεπῶς **in a manner befitting the saints** *or* **holy things** DION.[21] *C.H.* 144B, *al. etc.*

ἁγιοπρεπῶς *adv.*, *see* ἁγιοπρεπής.

ἁγιόριζος -ον [ἅγιος, ῥίζα] **of holy root** TIMOTH.[3] *Descr.* 1 (28.944B).

ἅγιος -α -ον [*see* ἅζομαι] Ⓐ **sacred, holy, venerated**, *of things* THESP. 4.5 (*altars*) XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.19 VT *Exod.* 3.5; αἱ γραφαὶ ἅ. holy scripture NT *Rom.* 1.2 | ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Criti.* 116c; Ἀφροδίτης ἱρὸν ἅγιον the holy temple of Aphrodite HDT. 2.41.5 | *of pers.* **holy, pious, pure** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 522 VT *Deut.* 7.6, *al.*; πνεῦμα ἅ. Holy Spirit NT *Matt.* 3.11, *al.* | *of the church* SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3196B *etc.* ‖ *subst. masc.* ὁ ἅγιος **Holy**, *said of God* VT *Ps.* 77.41; *plur.* οἱ ἅγιοι **the faithful, believers** NT *Acts* 9.32, *al.*; *neut.* τὸ ἅγιον **sacred thing, holy place, temple, tabernacle** VT *Exod.* 36.1, *al.* NT *Heb.* 8.2, *al.* | τὰ ἅγια (τὸ ἅγιον) (τῶν) ἁγίων **Holy of Holies** (*Lat.* sancta sanctorum) VT *Exod.* 26.33, *al.* NT *Heb.* 9.3, *al.* | τὰ ἅγια **holy things**, *of the eucharist* DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.9.4) *etc.* Ⓑ **execrable, cursed** (*cf. Lat.* sacer) CRATIN. 402 *etc.* ‖ *superl. adv. neut.* -ώτατα DEMOSTH. 23.74 ◆ *adv.* ἁγίως **in a holy manner** ISOCR. 11.25 *etc.* • *not in* IL. OD. HES.

ἁγιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἅγιος] **holiness** VT *2Macc.* 15.2 NT *Heb.* 12.10, *al.* GREG. *Or.* 34.13.2 *etc.* | *honorific title of bishops* SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3196B *etc.*

ἁγιοτρισσολογέω, *contr.* [ἅγιος, τρισσός, λέγω] **to acclaim with the triple "Holy"** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.8 (92b) (*aor. inf.* ἁγιοτρισσολογῆσαι).

ἁγιότροπος -ον [ἅγιος, τρέπω] **living a holy life** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 62 (p. 32).

ἁγιοφανής -ές [ἅγιος, φαίνω] **appearing holy** EUST.[1] *Eng.* 4.

ἁγιοφόρος -ον [ἅγιος, φέρω] *fig.* **bearing holy things**, *of Christians* IGN. *Eph.* 9.2, *al.*

Ἄγις -ιδος, ὁ **Agis**, *male name* THUC. 3.89.1 *etc.* • *acc.* -ιν ‖ *Ion.* Ἤγις -ιδος HDT. 7.204.

ἁγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἁγίζω] **purification, funeral offering** DIOD. 4.39.1.

ἁγίστευμα -ατος, τό [ἁγιστεύω] **sanctuary** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.4.17.

ἁγιστεύω [ἅγιος] *fut.* ἁγιστεύσω ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἁγιστεύσας ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to perform a sacred rite** PLAT. *Leg.* 759d | ▸ *with acc.* DION. 1.40.3 Ⓑ **to purify:** φόνου χεῖρας hands of murder OR. (PAUS. 10.6.7) Ⓒ **to live devoutly:** βιοτάν one's life EUR. *Bac.* 74 ‖ **to be holy** PAUS. 6.20.2, *al.* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be performed** *or* **celebrated**, *of sacred rites* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.125 Ⓑ **to be considered holy**, *of places* STRAB. 9.3.1 DION. 1.40.6.

ἁγιστήριον -ου, τό [ἁγίζω] **vessel for holy water** *I*PERG. 255.9, *see* περιῤῥαντήριον.

ἁγιστ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [ἁγιστεύω] Ⓐ **sacred ritual, religious ceremony, worship** *pl.* PLAT. *Ax.* 371d ISOCR. 11.28 *etc.* | *sg.* STRAB. 9.3.7 PLUT. *Rom.* 22.1 IUL. 5.178d *etc.* Ⓑ *Christ.* **glory, holiness** ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.326 *etc.*

ἁγιστός -ή -όν [ἁγίζω] **sanctified** L. *EGud.* (*s.v.* ἁγιστεία).

ἁγιστύς -ύος, ἡ [ἁγίζω] **ceremony** CALLIM. *fr.* 178.3 (*acc.* -ύν).

ἁγιωδῶς [ἅγιος] *adv.* **in a sacred manner:** *only superl.* -έστατα **in the most sacred manner** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.123 (*dub.*).

ἁγιωσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἅγιος] Ⓐ **holiness** VT *2Macc.* 3.12 NT *Rom.* 1.4 *etc.* | *of a bishop, as honorific title* THEODORET.[1] *epist.* 82 (92v) ‖ **chastity** AAP. *Thom. A* 97 (p. 210.10) Ⓑ **sanctuary** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 2.17.

ἀγκ- *poet. for* ἀνακ- (*see*).

ἀγκάζομαι [ἀγκάς] Ⓐ **to take in the arms** IL. 17.722 CALLIM. *fr.* 236.1 NONN. *D.* 7.318 Ⓑ **to embrace** EUPHOR. 415.I.9 *SH* • *impf. 3. pl.* ἀγκάζοντο *and* ἠγκάζοντο HSCH. ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* ἀγκάσσεται P.[1] *Soph.* 375 ‖ *aor.* ἀγκασάμην *and* ἠγκασ(σ)άμην.

ἄγκᾰθεν [ἀγκάς] *adv.* **in the arms:** παλαιὸν ἄγκαθεν λάβων βρέτας having held in (your) arms the sacred image AESCHL. *Eum.* 80 ‖ **on the elbows:** κοιμώμενος ἄγκαθεν leaned on my elbows AESCHL. *Ag.* 3 (*oth.* = ἀνέκαθεν up above HSCH. AG *Bek.* 337).

Ἀγκαῖος -ου, ὁ **Ankaios**, *male name* IL. 2.609, 23.635 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -οιο IL. 2.609.

ἀγκαλέω *poet. for* ἀνακαλέω.

ἀγκάλη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀγκών] Ⓐ **arm**, *bent, usu. pl.*: ἐν ἀγκάλαις λαβών having taken in (your) arms AESCHL. *Suppl.* 481; τινὰ φέρειν ἐν τῇ ἀγκάλῃ to carry (s.o.) in one's arms HDT. 6.61.4 = ἐν ταῖς ἀγκάλαις περιφέρειν τινά XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.50 = ἀγκάλαις περιφέρειν EUR. *Or.* 464; ἀγκάλαις ἔχειν to hold in one's arms EUR. *I.T.* 289; ἐπ' ἀγκάλαις λαβεῖν to take in (your) arms EUR. *Ion* 761; δέχεσθαι εἰς τὰς ἀγκάλας to take in the arms NT *Luke* 2.28 | *fig.* ἀγκάλαις ἀσμενίζειν to receive with open arms SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3188B Ⓑ *fig.* **embrace, envelop, grip:** κυμάτων ἐν ἀγκάλαις in the grip of the waves ARCHIL. 213; πόντιαι ἀ. the embraces of the deep (*the sea*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 587; πετραία δ' ἀγκάλη σε βαστάσει a rocky embrace will hold you tight, *of a cave* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1019 | *of the air* ὑγραῖς ἐν ἀγκάλαις in its soft arms EUR. *fr.* 941.2 Ⓒ *extens. pl.* **breast** SYN. *Ep.* 5 ‖ **bend of the knee** CAEL. *T.P.* 5.1.3 Ⓓ *meton. that which is held in the arms, thus* **bundle** EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.31.8 • *dat. pl.* ἀγκάλησι Corinn. 7.2.

ἀγκαλιδαγωγέω, *contr.* [ἀγκαλιδαγωγός] **to carry a bundle** PAUS.[2] α 13 (11).

ἀγκᾰλῐδᾰγωγός -όν [ἀγκαλίς, ἄγω] **carrying sacks**, *of animals* POLL. 2.139.

ἀγκαλίδη -ης *I*GVI 1712.1 (II-III[CE]), *see* ἀγκαλίς.

ἀγκαλιδηφόρος -ον [ἀγκαλίς, φέρω] **carrying sacks** POLL. 7.109.

ἀγκαλιδοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἀγκαλίς, πωλέω] *subst.* **seller by the armful** *or* **by the strip** (*of firewood*) PHOT. *Lex.* α 179.

ἀγκαλίζομαι [ἀγκάλη] *impf.* ἠγκαλιζόμην ‖ *fut.* (προσ)αγκαλίσομαι OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* 10.2, 20.2 ‖ *aor.* ἠγκαλισάμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἠγκαλισμένος ‖ *ppf.* ἠγκαλίσμην ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀγκαλισθείς EUSTATH. 626.42; **to embrace, take in the arms, clasp** SEM. 7.77 LYC. 142 *etc.*; ἀγκαλιζομένους **clutched**, *said of wrestlers* PLUT. *QConv.* 638f ‖ *pass.* AESOP. 243 • *later also act.* L. *E.M.* 12.15.

ἀγκάλισμα -ατος, τό [ἀγκαλίζομαι] Ⓐ **that which is carried in the arms** *or* **embraced** LUC. *Am.* 14 ‖ **favorite**, *of pers.*: τερπνὸν ἀγκάλισμα συγγόνων sweet darling brothers LYC. 308 Ⓑ **embrace**, *of the air* TIMOTH. 15.80–1 ACH. 2.37.6 (*pl.*).

ἀγκαλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγκαλίζομαι] **assembling into bundles** *P*OXY. 1631.9 (III[CE]).

ἄγκαλος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀγκών] **armful, bundle** HOM. 4.82 *P*OXY. 3354.9.

ἀγκᾰ́ς [*see* ἀγκών] *adv.* **into the arms, in the arms** IL. 14.353, *al.* OD. 7.252, *al.* THEOCR. 8.55 AP 1.276 *etc.*

ἀγκάσιν *see* ἀγκών.

ἄγκειται *poet. for* ἀνάκειται: *see* ἀνάκειμαι.

ἀγκηθής HSCH., *see* ἀβλαβής.

ἀγκιστρεία -ας, ἡ [ἀγκιστρεύω] **fishing with a hook** PLAT. *Leg.* 823d AEL. *N.A.* 12.43 | *fig.* ARISTAEN. 1.17.

ἀγκιστρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγκιστρεύω] **fisherman, one who fishes with a hook** LEONTB. *Hom.* 11.179.

ἀγκιστρευτικός -ή -όν [ἀγκιστρεύω] **pertaining to fishing** GAL. 5.861 || *subst.* τὸ ἀγκιστρευτικόν **fishing** PLAT. *Soph.* 220d.

ἀγκιστρεύω [ἄγκιστρον] *fut. mid.* ἀγκιστρεύσομαι || *aor.* ἠγκίστρευσα, *mid.* ἠγκιστρευσάμην PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.67, *al.* || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠγκίστρευμαι GAL. 19.102 || *aor. pass.* ἠγκιστρεύθην; **to fish,** *thus fig.* **to lure, snare** τινα s.o. ARISTAEN. 1.5 CLEM. *Paed.* 3.5.31.3 (*of women*) *etc.* || *mid.* = *act.* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 166, *al.*

ἀγκίστριον -ου, ὁ [ἄγκιστρον] **small hook** THEOCR. 21.57 PLUT. *Plac.* 877f BIT. 51.1.

ἀγκιστρόδετος -ον [ἄγκιστρον, δέω 1] **to which a hook is bound,** *of a fishing line* THEAET.[1] (AP 6.27.2).

ἀγκιστροειδής -ές [ἄγκιστρον, εἶδος] **like a hook, hooked** AET. 1.3.18 *etc.*

ἀγκιστροθηρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἄγκιστρον, θηρευτής] **fisherman** THEODORET.[1] *Is.* 19.8.

ἄγκιστρον -ου, τό [*see* ἀγκών] Ⓐ **hook, fishing hook** OD. 4.369, *al.* HDT. 2.70.1 *etc.* || **hook,** *of a spindle* PLAT. *Rp.* 616c | **hook,** *for surgery* GAL. 19.69 PHILUM. *Ven.* 2.6 CAEL. *T.P.* 5.1.19 PAEG. 4.53.1, *al.* || **hook** DCASS. 60.35.4 Ⓑ *fig. for a snare* **hook** BAS. *Hom.* 7.7 *etc.* || *with accept. posit.* GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 24.35 *etc.* • *Dor. crasis* τὠγκ. < τοῦ ἀ. *and* τῷ ἀ.

ἀγκιστροπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἄγκιστρον, πώλης] **seller of hooks** POLL. 7.198.

ἀγκιστροφάγος -ον [ἄγκιστρον, φαγεῖν] **biting the hook** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621b 1.

ἀγκιστρόω, *contr.* [ἄγκιστρον] *aor. ptc.* ἀγκιστρώσας HLD. 9.15.2 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠγκιστρωμένος PLUT. *Cr.* 25.5 ❶ *act.* **to fasten as with hooks** HLD. 9.15.2 ❷ *mid.* **to be furnished with barbs** PLUT. *Cr.* 25.5 ❸ *pass.* **to be caught by a hook** LYC. 67 (*fig.*).

ἀγκιστρώδης -ες [ἄγκιστρον] **like a hook** POL. 34.3.5 *etc.*

ἀγκιστρωτός -ή -όν [ἀγκιστρόω] **hooked** POL. 6.23.10 *etc.*

ἀγκλ- *poet. see* ἀνακλ-.

ἀγκλάριον -ου, τό [κλῆρος] *Dor. for* ἀνακλήριον **distribution** *I*CIG 2562.13.

ἄγκοινα -ης, ἡ [ἀγκών] Ⓐ **arm** (*folded*), *only pl.* IL. 14.213 HOM. 2.141, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **embrace, grasp** IUL.[2] (AP 9.398.2) OPP. 3.34.2 • *Ion. epic* -νη | *poet. for* ἀγκάλη.

ἀγκοινίζω POLL. 3.155 (*dub.*), *see* ἀγκαλίζομαι.

ἀγκομ- *poet. see* ἀνακομ-.

ἀγκονίω **to agitate:** *pres. ptc.* ἀγκονίωαι ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1311 (*conject.*).

ἄγκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ἀγκών] **bend, hollow, valley** IL. 20.490 OD. 4.337 HES. *Op.* 389 HDT. 6.74.2 EUR. *Bac.* 1051 THEOCR. 8.33 *etc.*; ἠδ' ἄγκος ὑψίκρημνον ὄρεσι περίδρομον **and a valley with high crags surrounded by mountains** TRAG. 445a.

Ἄγκος -ου, ὁ **Ankos,** *pers. name* PLUT. *1Cor.* educ. 1 *etc.*

ἀγκρ- *poet. see* ἀνακρ-.

ἄγκτειρα, ἡ [ἀγκτήρ] **suffocating** OR. *Chald. fr.* 161.

ἀγκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἄγχω] Ⓐ **fastener, clip,** *used for closing wounds* CELS. 5.26 PLUT. *Tranq.* 468c GAL. 1.385 *etc.* Ⓑ *part of the throat* POLL. 2.134 Ⓒ **bandage, dressing** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.28.5) || *fig. pl.* **bonds** PROCL. *in Eucl.* 20.25 • *also* ἀκτήρ.

ἀγκτηριάζω [ἀγκτήρ] *aor.* ἠγκτηρίασα || *aor. pass.* ἠγκτηριάσθην; **to bind a wound with a fastener,** *see* ἀγκτήρ CRIT.[2] (GAL. 13.878) • *v.l.* ἀγκτηρίζω; *impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠγκτηρίζετο GAL. 18(1).823.

ἀγκυλένδετος -ον [ἀγκύλη, ἐνδέω] **bound with straps,** *of a javelin* TIMOTH. 15.22.

ἀγκύλέω, *contr.* [ἀγκύλη] *impf.* ἠγκύλουν HSCH.; **to fold** (*the arm*) ATH. 15.667a,b || *mid.* **to hurl like a javelin,** *thunderbolt* SAT. (ATH. 12.534e) (*pf. ptc.* ἠγκυλημένος).

ἀγκύλη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀγκών] Ⓐ **bend, folding, ligament, joint,** *of the arm or wrist* CRATIN. 299 Hsch. A 575 *etc.*; ἀπ' ἀ. ἰέναι **to cast from the wrist,** *of the way in which the wrist was bent when casting the cottabus* BACCHYL. *fr.* 17.2 | *of the knee* HP. *Fract.* 30 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.6.4 || *medic.* **ankylosed joint** HP. *Liq.* 6 ASCLEP.[4] (GAL. 13.968, 13.967) Ⓑ **strap, thong, cord,** *of a bow* SOPH. *O.T.* 204 | *of a javelin* STRAB. 4.4.3 PLUT. *Phil.* 6.9 | *extens.* **javelin** EUR. *Or.* 1476 *etc.* || **loop, knot:** πλεκτὰς ἐξανήπτεν ἀγκύλας **grasped the woven loops** EUR. *I.T.* 1408 | *in a leash* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.1 | *in a bandage* GAL. 18(1).790 | *in a torsion engine* HERO *Bel.* 83.1 || **lace,** *for sandals* ALEXIS 32 || **ring** *or* **hook,** *for a curtain* VT *Exod.* 38.18, *al.* | *on the end of a chain* GREG.[1] *Prof.* 135.16.

ἀγκύλητός -ή -όν [ἀγκύλη] Ⓐ **thrown,** *in the game of kottabos* AESCHL. *fr.* 179 Ⓑ *subst.* τὸ ἀγκυλητόν **javelin** AESCHL. *fr.* 16.

ἀγκυλίδιον, τό [ἀγκυλίς] *dim. of* ἀγκύλη (*see*) *I*DÉLOS 1442 *B* 59 (II[BCE]).

ἀγκῡλιδωτός -όν [ἀγκύλιον, δίδωμι] **having a loop** HP. (GAL. 19.69).

ἀγκύλιον -ου, τό [ἀγκυλίς] Ⓐ **loop,** *of a knot* HERACLA. (ORIB. 48.2.1) || **ring,** *of a chain* AG *Bek.* 329 Ⓑ *medic.* **ankyloglossia,** *reduced mobility of the tongue* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.15.2) Ⓒ *pl.* **small shields** (*Lat.* ancilia) PLUT. *Nu.* 13.9.

ἀγκυλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀγκύλη] **pike,** *for hunting* OPP.[1] 1.155.

Ἀγκύλιων -ωνος, ὁ **Ankylion,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1397.

ἀγκύλλω [ἀγκύλος] **to bend back** ARET. *S.A.* 1.6.6.

ἀγκῡλοβλέφαρος -ον [ἀγκύλος, βλέφαρον] **with contracted eylids:** *subst.* τὸ ἀγκυλοβλέφαρον **adhesion of the eyelids** CELS. 7.7.

ἀγκῡλόγλωσσος -ον [ἀγκύλος, γλῶσσα] **suffering from ankyloglossia,** *i.e., reduced mobility of the tongue* AET.[1] 8.38; τὸ ἀ. πάθος **ankyloglossia** ORIB. 45.15 (*title*) PAEG. 6.29.1.

ἀγκῡλογλύχιν -ῖνος, ὁ [ἀγκύλος, γλωχίς] **with hooked spurs,** *of a cock* BABR. 17.3.

ἀγκῡλόδειρος -ον [ἀγκύλος, δειρή] **with a crooked neck** OPP. 4.630.

ἀγκῡλόδους -οντος [ἀγκύλος, ὀδούς] Ⓐ **with crooked teeth,** *of a scimitar* QS 6.218; *of an anchor* NONN. *D.* 3.50 Ⓑ **barbed** MACED.[1] (AP 6.176.1) NONN. *D.* 6.21.

ἀγκῡλοειδής -ές [ἀγκύλος, εἶδος] **winding, sinuous** L. *Sud adv.* ἀγκυλοειδῶς EROT. 76.3 (*conject.*).

ἀγκυλοειδῶς *adv., see* ἀγκυλοειδής.

ἀγκῡλοκοπέω, *contr.* [ἀγκύλος, κόπτω] *Byz. aor.* ἠγκυλοκόπησα; **to lame** *p*LOND. 2.415.15 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

ἀγκῡλόκυκλος -ον [ἀγκύλος, κύκλος] **in coils,** *of a tail* NONN. *D.* 35.217.

ἀγκῡλόκωλος -ον [ἀγκύλος, κῶλον] **with deformed limbs** ARCHESTR. *fr.* 172.3 *S.H.*.

ἀγκῡλομαχία -ας, ἡ [ἀγκύλος, μάχη] **contest with the javelin** *I*PE I[2].435.9.

ἀγκῡλομήτης -ου, ὁ [ἀγκύλος, μῆτις] **of crooked counsel, wily,** *epith. of Kronos* IL. 2.205 OD. 21.415, *al. etc.* | *of Prometheus* HES. *Th.* 546, *Op.* 48 • *Ion. gen.* -εω || *Boeot.* ἀγκουλομείτας -αο CORIN. 1.i.14–15.

ἀγκῡλόμητις -ιος [ἀγκυλομήτης] NONN. *D.* 21.255, *see* ἀγκῡλομήτης.

ἀγκῡλόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ἀγκύλος, πούς] **with curved feet:** ἀ. δίφρος **curule chair** PLUT. *Mar.* 5.2, 10.

ἀγκῡλόπρυμνος -ον [ἀγκύλος, πρύμνα] **with crooked stern** *p*HIB. 172.116 (III[BCE]).

ἀγκυλόρινος -ον [ἀγκύλος, ῥίς] **with curved nose** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 106.

ἀγκῡλος -η -ον [*see* ἀγκών] Ⓐ **curved, crooked** IL. 5.209, *al.* OD. 21.264 *etc.*; ἀρότροις ἀγκύλοις **with curved plows** MOSCHIO 6.9 | *of an eagle* ἀ. κάρα **beaked head** PIND. *P.* 1.8 | ἀγκύλαις ταῖς χερσίν **with hooked hands** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 205 Ⓑ *fig.* **wily, cunning** LYC. 344 ALCIPHR. 3.28.1 Ⓒ *of style* **contorted, intricate** DION. *Thuc.* 35.3 LUC. *Bis acc.* 21 | **concise, incisive, terse:** ἀ. φράσις **overly terse expression** DION. *Thuc.* 25.4 (*comp.*) | *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* ἀγκύλως **concisely** DION. *Thuc.* 31.1, *al.* DAMASC. *in Parm.* 187.

ἀγκῡλοτομον -ου, τό **hooked instrument** (*used for tonsillectomy*) PAEG. 67.18.

ἀγκῡλότοξος -ον [ἀγκύλος, τόξον] **with curved bow** IL. 2.848 *etc.*

ἀγκῡλοχείλης -ου [ἀγκύλος, χεῖλος] **with curved beak** IL. 16.428 (*vultures*) BATR. 294 (*v.l.*) HES. *Sc.* 405 (*codd.*) || *prob. always f.l. for* -χήλης.

ἀγκυλόχειλος -ον GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.2.625 *etc.*, *see* ἀγκῡλοχείλης.

ἀγκῡλοχήλης -ου [ἀγκύλος, χηλή] **with curved claws** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 197 (*v.l.* -χείλης), 204 BATR. 294 (*v.l.* -χείλης).

ἀγκῡλόω, *contr.* [ἀγκύλος] *aor. ptc.* ἀγκυλώσας DICAEARC. 97 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠγκύλωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἠγκυλώθην; **to bend** PLAT.[1] 47.1; ὄνυχάς τις ἠγκυλωμένος **with curved talons** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1180.

ἀγκύλωμα -ατος, τό [ἀγκυλόω] **loop, knot** GAL. 18(1).798.

ἀγκῡλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀγκυλόω] **stiffness of the joints, ankylosis** PAEG. 4.55.1 || **ankyloglossia** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.16.4) || **adhesion of the eyelids** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.772.

ἀγκυλωτός -ή -όν [ἀγκυλόω] **furnished with a strap** EUR. *Bac.* 1205.

ἄγκῡρα -ας, ἡ [*cf.* ἀγκών] Ⓐ **anchor:** ἄγκυραν καθιέναι **to cast anchor** HDT. 7.36.2 = βάλλεσθαι PIND. *I.* 6.13 = μεθιέναι AESCHL. *Ch.* 662 = ἀφιέναι XEN. *An.* 3.5.10; ἄγκυραν αἴρειν **to weigh anchor** PLUT. *Pomp.* 50.2 = αἴρεσθαι PLUT. *Pomp.* 80.1 = ἀνελέσθαι LEON. (AP 10.1.5) = ἀναλαμβάνειν PLUT. *Mar.* 37.8 = ἀνασπάειν ACH. 2.32.2; ἐπ' ἀγκυρέων ὁρμεῖν to lie at anchor HDT. 7.188.1 = ἀποσαλεύειν DEMOSTH. 50.22 *etc.* || *fig.* **anchor of salvation, support, hope** EUR. *Hel.* 277, *Hec.* 80 HLD. 4.19.9 PLAT. *Leg.* 961c; ἀλλ' εἰσὶ μητρὶ παῖδες ἄγκυραι βίου but children are a mother's hope of life SOPH. *fr.* 685; ἐπὶ δυοῖν ἀγκύραιν ὁρμεῖν to ride at two anchors, *i.e.* to have it both ways DEMOSTH. 56.44 (*cf.* PIND. *O.* 6.101 *ff.*); ἀ. ἱερά **holy anchor,** *i.e.* **last hope** PLUT. *Praec.* 815d LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 51; ἀγκύρας δίκην **like an anchor** LYD. *Ost.* 16 (*prob. f.l. for* ἀγκτῆρος: *see* ἀγκτήρ) Ⓑ **pruning hook,** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.2.2 Ⓒ **genitals** EPICHAR. 189 • *Ion.* ἀγκύρη | *Aeol.* ἄγκυρρα.

ἀγκύρειος -α -ον [ἄγκυρα] **of an anchor** *I*G 2[2].1609.101 (IV[BCE]).

ἀγκῡρηβόλιον -ου, τό DEMOCR. B 148, *see* ἀγκυροβόλιον.

ἀγκῡρίζω [ἄγκυρα] *aor.* ἠγκύρισα; **to trip** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 262 • *Cret.* ἀγκυρίττω HSCH.

ἀγκύριον -ου, τό [ἄγκυρα] **small anchor** PLUT. *Vind.* 564c LUC. *Cat.* 1 *etc.* (*only sg.*; *for the pl., see* ἀγκύριος).

ἀγκύριος -ον [ἄγκυρα] **of an anchor:** *subst.* τὰ ἀγκύρια **anchor cables** DIOD. 14.73.4.

ἀγκυρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄγκυρα] **small anchor** *I*G 22.1550 (III^{BCE}) ‖ *a theatrical device* PLUT. *Prov. Aud. poet.* 16 ‖ *name of a plant* HSCH.

ἀγκύρισμα -ατος, τό [ἀγκυρίζω] **trip** HSCH.

ἀγκυρίτης λίθος [ἄγκυρα] **anchor stone** HSCH. *s.v.* μασχάλην.

ἀγκυρίττω [ἄγκυρα] *Cret.* **to defeat** HSCH.

ἀγκῠροβολέω, *contr.* [ἄγκυρα, βάλλω] *aor.* ἠγκυροβόλησα EROT. ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἠγκυροβόλημαι; **to anchor, fasten securely** HP. *Os.* 18.

ἀγκῠροβόλιον -ου, τό [ἀγκυροβολέω] **anchorage** STRAB. 3.4.7 PLUT. *Garr.* 507b *etc.*

ἀγκυρογαλάτης -ου, ὁ [Ἀγκυρογαλατία] **Ankyran** *of Ankyra in Galatia* (*modern Ankara*) ATHANAS. *Syn.* 26.6 (*cf.* SOCR.^{3} *H.E.* 2.19.66).

Ἀγκυρογαλατία -ας, ἡ [Ἄγκυρα, Γαλατία] *geogr.* **Ankyra of Galatia** (*city*) ATHANAS. *ApSec.* (*PG* 25.325A) THEODORET.^{1} *H.E.* (*PG* 82.1000D), *al.*

ἀγκῠροειδής -ές [ἄγκυρα, εἶδος] **anchor-shaped** GAL. 2.766 DIOSC.^{2} 3.158 *etc. adv.* ἀγκυροειδῶς **like an anchor** EROT.

ἀγκυροειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀγκυροειδής.

ἀγκῠρόμαχος, ὁ [ἄγκυρα, μάχη?] *a type of boat* ISIDO. 19.1.16.

ἀγκῠρομήλη -ης, ἡ [ἄγκυρα, μήλη] **hooked probe** HP. (EROT. *in* GAL. 19.69) *etc.*

ἀγκυρουχία -ας, ἡ [ἄγκυρα, ἔχω] **lying at anchor:** ἐν ἀγκυρουχίαις **being at moorings** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 766.

ἀγκῠρόω, -ατος, τό **anchor** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 762.

ἀγκῠρωτός -ή -όν [ἄγκυρα] **curved like an anchor** PHIL. 85.36 | *subst.* ὁ Ἀγκυρωτός **Ancoratus,** *title of a work by Epiphanios* EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.27.2, *al.*

ἀγκών -ῶνος, ὁ [*IE* *ank-, *cf. Lat.* ancus, *Skt.* áñcati] Ⓐ **elbow** IL. 10.80 OD. 14.494 HP. *Fract.* 3, *al. etc.*; εἰς ἀγκῶνα διαναστάς **raising himself on his elbow** PLUT. *Br.* 11.3 ‖ **arm** PIND. *N.* 5.42 SOPH. *Ant.* 1237 *etc.* | *of animals* **joint,** *of the legs* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 Ⓑ **curve, bend, angle** IL. 16.702 HDT. 1.180.2 ‖ **bend,** *of a river* HDT. 2.99.2 ‖ **bay, recess,** *of a region* SOPH. *Ai.* 805 ‖ **inlet, bay** STRAB. 12.8.19 Ⓒ *ballist.* **arm, lever, bar** HERO *Bel.* 78.4, 81.9 PHIL. 53.40 *etc.* ‖ **arm,** *of a throne* VT *Chr.* 2.9.18 *etc.* ‖ *a type of vase* ARTEMID. 1.74 Ⓓ *prov.* γλυκὺς ἀ. **sweet bend,** *euphem. of a difficulty* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257d | **sweet nook,** *of a brothel* CLEAR.^{1} 43a | **sweetheart, darling,** *of a lover* PLAT.^{1} 195.2 ‖ *bot.* **habrotonon,** *plant* DIOSC.^{2} 3.24 • *dat. pl.* -ώνεσσι PIND. *N.* 5.42 ‖ *prob. dat. pl.* ἀγκάσιν **to the arms** OPP. 2.315.

Ἀγκών -ῶνος, ἡ **Ankon,** *city in central Italy* STRAB. 5.4.2 PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 3.1.21 *etc.*

ἀγκώνη -ης, ἡ SCH. DION.^{6} 191.37, *see* ἀγκοινα.

ἀγκωνίζω [ἀγκών] *aor. mid.* ἠγκωνισάμην ❶ *act.* **to recline at table** GLOSS. ❷ *mid. fig.* **to use circumlocutions** COM. 1008.8 • *other tenses only in compd.: see* ἐξ-, παρ-, περιαγκωνίζω.

ἀγκώνιον -ου, τό [ἄγκυρα] **elbow** GAL. 4.452.

ἀγκωνίσκιον -ου, τό [ἄγκυρα] **small hinge, hook** HERO *Pn.* 1.42.

ἀγκωνίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἄγκυρα] HERO *Pn.* 1.42 VT *Exod.* 26.17, *see* ἀγκωνίσκιον ‖ **wooden board,** *of the tabernacle* COSM.^{1} 5.23.

ἀγκωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγκωνίζω] **stretch,** *of an estuary* EUSTATH. 1712.29.

ἀγκωνόδεσμος [ἀγκών, δέω] **cushion,** *for leaning the elbow on* (*Lat.* cubital) GLOSS.

ἀγκωνοειδής -ές [ἀγκών, εἶδος] **curved, bent** BIT. 58.88 (*v.l.*).

ἀγκωνοφόρος -ου, ὁ [ἀγκών, φέρω] **vase-bearer** (*see* ἀγκών) *I*G 2^{2}.2361.8 (III^{CE}).

ἀγλαέθειρος -ον [ἀγλαός, ἔθειρα] **bright-haired** HOM. 19.5.

ἀγλαΐα -ας, ἡ [ἀγλαός] Ⓐ **splendor, beauty** IL. 6.510 (*pl.*) OD. 15.78, *al. etc.* ‖ **pride, vanity** OD. 17.244 (*pl.*), 310 EUR. *Hel.* 192, *al.* Ⓑ **joy, triumph, festivity, mirth** HES. *Sc.* 272, 285 (*pl.*) PIND. *O.* 13.14 *etc.*; μηδέ ποτ' ἀγλαΐας ἀπονάιατο **may they never enjoy triumph** SOPH. *El.* 211 Ⓒ **ornament** XEN. *Hip.* 5.8 (*mane*) AEL. *N.A.* 10.13 (*oyster*) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ῑη *epic* -ῑηφι.

Ἀγλαΐα -ας, ἡ **Aglaïa,** *one of the Graces* IL. 2.672 HES. *Th.* 909 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ῑη.

ἀγλαΐζω [ἀγλάος] *impf.* ἠγλάϊζον, *mid.* ἠγλαϊζόμην ‖ *fut.* (ἐπ)αγλαΐῶ, *mid.* ἀγλαϊοῦμαι IL. 10.331 ‖ *aor.* ἠγλάϊσα, *mid.* (ἐν)ηγλαϊσάμην EUSTATH. 9.44 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἠγλάϊσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠγλαΐσμην IUL.^{6} p. 254.10 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠγλαΐσθην *in compd.* ‖ *fut. pass.* (κατ)αγλαϊσθήσομαι IO. *HPs.* (*PG* 55.675.34) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to make splendid, glorify** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.22 ISYLL. 28 PLUT. *Sollert.* 965c AEL. *N.A.* 8.28; πολλοῖς μὲν ἐνάλου, ὀρείου δὲ πολλοῖς ἄγρας ἀκροθινίοις ἀγλαΐσας **having glorified the hunts with much spoils of the sea, much from the mountains** TRAG. 415a ‖ **to adorn** IL. 10.331 SEM. 7.70 Ⓑ **to offer as an honor** ▸ τί τινι sthg. **to** s.o. LYR. *C.P.* 5(b).1 THEOCR. *epigr.* 1.4 Ⓒ *intrans.* **to shine** ANTIPH. 294 ❷ *mid. and pass.* (*epic and tyr.*) **to adorn oneself, take delight in** IL. 10.331; ▸ τινι (with) sthg. SEM. 7.70 = ἔν τινι PIND. *O.* 1.14 • *never in trag. or Att. prose* ‖ *fut. mid. 3. sg. Byz.* (ἐν)αγλαίσεται ‖ *poet. aor.* ἀγλάϊσα.

ἀγλάϊος -α -ον [ἀγλαός] **splendid** *I*MAMA 3.79.2, *see* ἀγλαός.

Ἀγλαΐς -ίδος, ἡ **Aglaïs,** *female name* AEL. *V.H.* 1.26 *etc.*

ἀγλάϊσμα -ατος, τό [ἀγλαΐζω] **splendor, beauty, ornament, offering** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1312 (*perfume*) SOPH. *El.* 908 EUR. *El.* 325, *Hel.* 11 *etc.*; εἶναι τόδ' ἀγλάισμά μοι τοῦ φιλτάτου βροτῶν Ὀρέστου **that this is an offering of Orestes, dearest to me of mortals** AESCHL. *Ch.* 193; τὸ ἀ. τό ἐμόν τε καὶ Δελφῶν **my pride and that of Delphi** HLD. 3.6.2 | *of a rose* ACH. 2.2 • *poet. and later.*

ἀγλαΐσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγλαΐζω] **ornament** PLAT. *Ax.* 369d.

ἀγλαϊστός -ή -όν [ἀγλαΐζω] **adorned, splendid** [IO.] *HPs. 76. 4* 10.745C.

Ἀγλαϊτάδας -α, ὁ **Aglaïtadas,** *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.11.

Ἀγλαίων -ωνος, ὁ **Aglaion,** *male name* PLAT. *Rp.* 439e.

ἀγλαόβοτρυς -υ [ἀγλαός, βότρυς] **with splendid bunches** NONN. *D.* 18.4 • *gen.* -υος.

ἀγλαόγυιος -ον [ἀγλαός, γυῖον] **with beautiful limbs** PIND. *N.* 7.4.

ἀγλαόδενδρος -ον [ἀγλαός, δένδρον] **with beautiful trees** PIND. *O.* 9.20.

ἀγλαοδῖνης -ου, ὁ [ἀγλαός, δῖνη] **with beautiful eddies** PHIB. 172.106 (III^{BCE}).

ἀγλαόδωρος -ον [ἀγλαός, δῶρον] **of splendid gifts** HOM. 2.54, *al. I*EG 1062.5 (*Mary*).

ἀγλαοειδής -ές [ἀγλαός, εἶδος] **of noble aspect** PLOND.LIT. 38.26 (III^{CE}).

ἀγλαοεργός -όν [ἀγλαός, ἔργον] **of splendid deeds** MAX. 68.

ἀγλαοθηλές [ἀγλαός, θῆλυς] **tender, delicate** HSCH.

ἀγλαόθρονος -ον [ἀγλαός, θρόνος] **with splendid throne** PIND. *O.* 13.96, *N.* 10.1 (*Danaids*) BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.124 (*Nereids*).

ἀγλαόθυμος -ον [ἀγλαός, θυμός] **with noble heart** COMET. (AP 15.40.25).

ἀγλαόκαρπος -ον [ἀγλαός, καρπός] Ⓐ **with splendid fruits** OD. 7.115, *al.* HOM. 2.4, 23 *etc.* Ⓑ **with beautiful wrists** PIND. *N.* 3.56 (*Tethys*: *v.l., see* ἀγλαόκολπος).

ἀγλαόκοιτος [ἀγλαός, κοίτη] **very precious, dear** PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*

ἀγλαόκολπος -ον [ἀγλαός, κόλπος] **with splendid bosom** PIND. *N.* 3.56.

ἀγλαόκουρος -ον [ἀγλαός, κοῦρος] **with splendid youth,** *of Corinth* PIND. *O.* 13.6.

Ἀγλαοκρέων -οντος, ὁ **Aglaokreon,** *male name* AESCHN. 2.20, 126.

ἀγλαόκωμος -ον [ἀγλαός, κῶμος] **giving splendor to the feast,** *of a voice* PIND. *O.* 3.6.

ἀγλαομειδής -ές [ἀγλαός, μειδάω] **with a splendid smile,** *of Eros I*BULG. 1579.5 (II^{CE}).

ἀγλαόμητης -ου, ὁ **of rare wisdom** *I*SEG 36.1198.8 (IV^{CE}).

ἀγλαομητία -ας, ἡ [ἀγλαόμητις] **great wisdom** L. *Sud.*

ἀγλαόμητις -ιος [ἀγλαός, μῆτις] **of rare wisdom** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.339.3 TRIPHIOD. 183 PROCL. *Hym.* 5.10.

ἀγλαόμολπος -ον [ἀγλαός, μολπή] **of beautiful song** *P*HARRIS 7.8 (II-III^{CE}).

ἀγλαομορφέομαι, *contr.* [ἀγλαόμορφος] *pass.* **to be endowed with beautiful forms** *P*PGM 13.143.

ἀγλαόμορφος -ον [ἀγλαός, μορφή] **of beautiful form** AP 9.524.2 *etc.*

Ἀγλαονίκη -ης, ἡ **Aglaonike,** *female name* HEDYL. (AP 5.199.1) *etc.*

ἀγλαόπαις -παιδος [ἀγλαός, παῖς] **with beautiful children** OPP. 2.41 | **with beautiful offspring** *I*EG 896.1 ‖ *fig.* **splendid:** ἀ. ἀοιδή **marvellous song** P.^{1} *Amb.* 112.

ἀγλαόπεπλος -ον [ἀγλαός, πέπλος] **with a beautiful veil,** *of a peplos* QS 11.240.

ἀγλαόπηχυς -υ [ἀγλαός, πῆχυς] **with splendid arms** NONN. *D.* 32.80 • *gen.* -εος.

ἀγλαόπιστος -ον [ἀγλαός, πιστός] **splendidly faithful** HSCH.

ἀγλαοποιέω, *contr.* [ἀγλαός, ποιέω] **to make famous** AMMI.^{1} 17.4.19 (*aor. ptc.* ἀγλαοποιήσας).

ἀγλᾰός -ή -όν [*see* γελάω?] Ⓐ **splendid, magnificent, beautiful,** *of water* IL. 2.307 | *of limbs* IL. 19.385 HES. *Op.* 337 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.103 | *of gifts* IL. 1.213, *al.* | *of works* OD. 10.223 | *of a wood* IL. 2.506 *etc.* | ἀγλαὸν ἀνδρὶ μάχεσθαι **it is fair (glorious) for a man to fight** CALLIN. 1.6 Ⓑ **illustrious, noble, glorious,** *of pers.* IL. 2.736, *al.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.2 *etc.* | *iron.* κέρᾳ ἀγλαέ **you, proud of your horn** *i.e.* **bow** IL. 11.385 • *fem.* -ός THGN. 985 EUR. *Andr.* 135 ‖ *epic and tyr., in trag. only* SOPH. *O.T.* 152 (*tyr.*) *and* EUR. *Ic.* | *Aeol.* ἄγλαος THEOCR. 28.3 ◆ *adv.* ἀγλαῶς **splendidly** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 640.

Ἄγλαος -οῦ, ὁ **Aglaos,** *male name* DION.^{11} (AP 7.78.5) *etc.*

ἀγλαότευκτος -ον [ἀγλαός, τεύχω] **splendidly built** OR. *Sib.* 14.130.

ἀγλαότιμος -ον [ἀγλαός, τιμή] **splendidly honored** ORTHOR. *H.* 12.8.

ἀγλαοτρίαινα [ἀγλαός, τρίαινα] *epith.* **lord of the bright trident,** *of Poseidon* PIND. *O.* 1.40 (*acc.* -αινάν).

Ἀγλαόφαμος, ὁ *Dor.* **Aglaophamos** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 28.146 *etc.*

ἀγλαόφαντον, τό [ἀγλαός, φαίνω] *bot.* **peony,** *plant CCA* 8.35.154.

ἀγλαοφᾰρής -ές [ἀγλαός, φᾶρος] **with splendid clothing** OR. *Sib.* 3.454.

ἀγλαοφεγγής -ές [ἀγλαός, φέγγος] **with vivid splendor** MAX. 189 *etc.*

ἀγλαόφημος -ον [ἀγλαός, φήμη] of splendid fame SIM. *IEG* 10.5, *al.* ORPH. *H.* 31.4.

ἀγλαόφοιτος -ον [ἀγλαός, φοιτάω] living splendidly MAX. 403.

ἀγλαοφορέω, [ἀγλαός, φέρω] to bear splendid gifts (*of earth*) VETT. 330.19.

ἀγλαόφορτος -ον [ἀγλαοφορέω] carrying a splendid load NONN. *D.* 7.253.

Ἀγλαοφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ Aglaophon SIM. (AP 9.700.1) PLAT. *Gorg.* 448b, *Ion* 532e.

ἀγλαόφωνος -ον [ἀγλαός, φωνή] with a beautiful voice PROCL. *Hym.* 3.2 *etc.*

ἀγλαοφῶτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀγλαός, φῶς] *bot.* peony, *plant* DIOSC.^{2} 3.140 PLIN. 24.160 AEL. *N.A.* 14.24 • *also* -όφωτις.

ἀγλαοχαίτας -α [ἀγλαός, χαίτη] with splendid locks PIND. *Pae.* 7e.2.

ἀγλαόχαρτος -ον [ἀγλαός, χαίρω] radiant with joy AP 15.11.8 (*dub.*).

Ἀγλᾱπιός, ὁ *Lac.* Asklepios *I*G 5.1.1313 (V^{BCE}).

ἀγλαστνός -όν [ἀγλαός] beautiful HSCH.

ἄγλαυρος -ον [ἀγλαός] NIC. *Th.* 62, 441, *see* ἀγλαός.

Ἄγλαυρος -ου, ἡ Aglauros, *female name* HDT. 8.53.1 PLUT. *Alc.* 15.7 *etc.* | *in an oath* μὰ τὴν Ἄγλαυρον by Aglauros ARISTOPH. *Th.* 533 • *v.l.* Ἄγραυλ-.

ἀγλαφύρως [γλαφυρός] *adv.* inelegantly ATH. 15.677f *etc.*

ἀγλαώψ -ῶπος [ἀγλαός, ὤψ] shining SOPH. *O.T.* 214.

ἀγλευκής -ές [γλεῦκος] without sweetness, sour, harsh XEN. *Hier.* 1.21 (*compar.*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 877b 25 LUC. *Lex.* 6 (*wine*) || *fig.* sour, irritable, *of pers.* EPICHAR. 168 || harsh, *of style* HERMOG. *Id.* 195.16 LGN. *Rh.* 410.16 || *compar.* -έστερος • *irreg. acc.* ἀγλεύκην NIC. *Al.* 171 ♦ *adv.* ἀγλευκῶς harshly PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.39.

ἄγλευκος -ον SCH. NIC. *Al.* 171a, b, *see* ἀγλευκής.

ἀγλευκῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀγλευκής.

ἄγληνος -ον [γλήνη] without eyes, blind NONN. *Ev.* 9.6.

ἀγλίδια [ἄγλις] cloves of garlic HSCH. L. *E.M.*, *see* ἄγλις.

ἀγλιθάριον -ου, τό [ἄγλις] small clove of garlic RUF. (ORIB. 8.39.10).

ἄγλῖς -ῖδος, ἡ [*see* γέλγις] clove of garlic HP. *Mul.* 2.188 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 8.16.3) DIOSC.^{2} 2.152 *etc.* || *pl.* head *or* bulb of garlic ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 763, *Ve.* 680 CALLIM. *fr.* 495, 657 *etc.* • *gen.* -ῖθος CHOEROB. *Theod.* p. 327.9 | *pl.* -ῖθες -ἴθων CALLIM. *ll.cc.* NIC. *Th.* 874.

ἀγλισχρος -ον [γλίσχρος] not sticky HP. *Prorrh.* 1 GAL. 4.528 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀγλίτης -ου, ὁ inhabit. L. *E.M.*

ἄγλυ swan HSCH.

ἀγλῦκής -ές [γλυκύς] THPHR. *C.P.* 6.14.12, 6.18.8, *see* ἀγλευκής.

ἀγλῦφος -ον [γλύφω] uncut, rough, *of stone* SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 100.

Ἀγλώμαχος -ου, ὁ Aglomachos HDT. 4.164.2.

ἀγλωσσία, *Att.* ἀγλωττία -ας, ἡ [ἄγλωσσος] lack of eloquence EUR. *fr.* 56.2 ANTIPHO^{1} B 97.

ἄγλωσσος, *Att.* ἄγλωττος -ον [γλῶσσα] A without a tongue, *of the crocodile* ARISTOT. *PA.* 690b 23 || without a reed, *of a aulos* POLL. 2.108 B lacking eloquence PIND. *N.* 8.24 *etc.* || dumb ARCH. (AP 7.191.5) C barbaros, *i.e.*, *not knowing the Greek language* SOPH. *Tr.* 1060.

Ἀγλώχαρτος -ου, ὁ Aglochartos AP 15.11.8 (*v.l.*) *I*G 12.1.783 (*priest*).

1. ἄγμα -ατος, τό [ἄγνυμι] fragment *I*G 2^{2}.1648.12 (IV^{BCE}) PLUT. *Phil.* 6.10 || fracture PALL.^{1} *in Fract.* 18.9.

2. ἄγμα, τό nasalized g (*sound*) Ion. 3a PRISC.^{1} 2.30.16 (Varro) • *doubtful accentuation.*

ἀγμηρός -όν tranquil HSCH.

ἀγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄγνυμι] A fracture HP. *title* GAL. 16.532 (*title*) B crag EUR. *I.T.* 263, *Bac.* 1094 NIC. *Al.* 391 *etc.*

Ἀγναῖος -ου, ὁ Agnaios, *name of a month in Halos I*G 9.2.109a 28 (II^{BCE}).

ἀγναιώτης -ου, ὁ burned to a great extent HSCH.

ἀγνάκορος -ου, ὁ SCH. NIC. *Th.* 71 (*dub. for* -κοπος), *see* ἀνάγυρος.

ἀγναμπτοπόλεμος [ἄγναμπτος, πόλεμος] unbending in war, invincible HSCH.

ἄγναμπτος -ον [γνάμπτω] inflexible, unaffected BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.73 (*dub.*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 163 PLUT. *CMi.* 11.4 (*subst. neut.*) P.^{1} (AP 16.278.3) *etc.* • *also* ἀκ-.

ἄγναπτος -ον [κνάπτω] A not fulled, new, *of fabrics* PLUT. *QConv.* 691c *etc.* B not washed PLUT. *Superst.* 169c.

ἀγνατικός -όν [*Lat.* agnaticius] pertaining to relatives, *on the father's side*: *subst.* τὰ ἀγνατικά rights of relatives ATHANAS.^{1} *coll.* 3.4.

ἀγναφάριος maker of fabrics *I*MAMA 3.252 *etc.*, *also* ἀκνα-.

ἄγνᾰφος -ον [*see* ἄγναπτος] not fulled NT *Matt.* 9.16, *Mar.* 2.21 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 92.16 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*, *see* ἄγναπτος.

ἀγνεάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἁγνός, ἄρχω] *religious official at Ephesos I*EPH. 1045.5 (II^{CE}) (*list of* κουρῆτες).

ἁγνεία -ας, ἡ [ἁγνεύω] A purity, chastity ANTIPHO 2.1.10 GAL. 11.808: εὔσεπτον ἁγνείαν λόγων reverent purity of words SOPH. *O.T.* 864 *etc.* | *Christ.* chastity, virginity ORIG. *Hler.* 20.4 *etc.* B *pl.* consecration, purification PLAT. *Leg.* 909e ISOCR. 11.21 HP. *M.S.* 1 *etc.* C *name of the number seven* ARISTID.^{2} 3.6.

ἅγνευμα -ατος, τό [ἁγνεύω] chastity EUR. *Tr.* 501; ἄ. θεῖον vow of chastity EUR. *El.* 256.

ἁγνευτήριον -ου, τό [ἁγνεύω] place of purification CHAEREM.^{1} 6 AG *Bek.* 267 *etc.* || *Christ.*, *of a monastery* GREG. *Or.* 4.111.8; *of a church* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.224.

ἁγνευτικός -ή -όν [ἁγνεύω] A inclined to chastity ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 5 B purificatory, expiatory PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 8, *Mos.* 2.149.

ἁγνεύτρια -ας, ἡ [ἁγνεύω] female purifier GLOSS.

ἁγνεύω [ἁγνός] *impf.* ἡγνευον || *fut.* ἁγνεύσω || *aor.* ἥγνευσα || *pf.* ἡγνευκα | *ptc. mid. pass.* ἡγνευμένος POLL. 1.25 || *ppf.* ἡγνεύκειν THEODORET.^{1} *QuReg.* (*PG* 80.576.27) A *abs.* to be pure AESCHL. *Suppl.* 226 PLAT. *Leg.* 837c HP. *M.S.* 1 *etc.*; χεῖρας ἁ. to have pure hands EUR. *I.T.* 1227, *al.* | *with gen.* to keep oneself pure τινος from sthg. DEMOSTH. 22.78 LUC. *Am.* 5 *etc.* || *with inf.* to consider it pure (*as religious duty*) HDT. 1.140.3 B to purify ANTIPHO 2.3.11; τινος of sthg. PHILOD. *L.L.* 55.11 C *Christ.* to live in chastity CLEM. *Hom.* 40.5 *etc.*

ἀγνέω *Dor. I*G 9^{2}.1.79.5 (II^{BCE}). (*pf. ptc.* ἀγνηκώς), *see* ἄγω.

Ἀγνε(ι)ών -ῶνος, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) Agneion, *name of a month in Magnesia I*MAGN. 100a 2, *al.*

ἀγνεών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἁγνός] place of purification CLEAR.^{1} 43a (*iron.*).

Ἀγνιάδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀγνίας] son of Hagnias AP 1.105 *etc.*

Ἀγνίας -ου, ὁ Hagnias, *male name* DEMOSTH. 43.3 *etc.*

ἁγνισμός -οῦ, ὁ VT *Num.* 8.7 (*v.l.*), *see* ἁγνισμός.

ἁγνίζω [ἁγνός] *impf.* ἡγνιζον, *mid. pass.* ἡγνιζόμην || *fut.* ἁγνίσω, *Att.* ἁγνιῶ CYR.^{1} *Is.* (*PG* 70.40.36) || *aor.* ἥγνισα || *pf.* ἡγνικα, *mid. pass.* ἡγνισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἡγνίσθην || *fut. pass.* ἁγνισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to purify, cleanse, wash SOPH. *Ai.* 655 EUR. *I.T.* 1039 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 263e (⁎ καθαίρειν "with fire"); χέρας σὰς ἁγνίσας μιάσματος after having purified your hands from pollution EUR. *H.F.* 1324 | *Christ.* to purify, *through baptism* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 86.6 (*PG* 6.681C) B *with fire* to burn, destroy SOPH. *Ant.* 545, *fr.* 116 *etc.* C to sacrifice EUR. *fr.* 314 ❷ *mid.* A to purify oneself PLUT. *Suav.* 1105b VT *Chr.* 1.15.12, *al.* NT *Acts* 21.24 B to abstain: ἀπὸ οἴνου from wine VT *Num.* 6.3 C *Christ.* to offer oneself in expiatory sacrifice: ὑπέρ τινος for s.o. IGN. *Eph.* 8.1, *al.* ❸ *pass.* A to be purified: ἵνα ... σώμαθ' ἡγνίσθη πυρί where their bodies were purified by fire EUR. *Suppl.* 1211 | *Christ.*: *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἁγνιζόμενοι the purified (*through baptism*) METH. *Symp.* 8.9.194 B to be consecrated ARISTONOUS 1.17; ἀμφὶ βωμὸν ἁγνισθεὶς φόνῳ consecrated with blood at the altar EUR. *I.T.* 705.

ἁγνικῶς [ἁγνός] *adv.* in a reverent way: τοὺς λόγους τῶν κτισμάτων ἁγνικῶς θεωρεῖ IODAM. (*PG* 95.96A).

ἄγνινος -η -ον [ἄγνος] of chaste tree PLUT. *QConv.* 693f *etc.*

ἅγνισμα -ατος, τό [ἁγνίζω] means *or* object of purification, expiation AESCHL. *Eum.* 327 VT *Num.* 19.9.

ἁγνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἁγνίζω] DION. 3.22.8 VT *Num.* 6.5 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 418 b *etc.*, *see* ἅγνισμα || *Christ.* purification *of baptism* METH. *Symp.* 8.9.192 *etc.* || purity, sanctity GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.171 *etc.*

ἁγνιστέος -α -ον [ἁγνίζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to purify EUR. *I.T.* 1199.

ἁγνιστήριον -ου, τό [ἁγνίζω] instrument for purification HERO *Pn.* 2.32.

ἁγνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἁγνίζω] purifier GLOSS.

ἁγνιστικός -ή -όν [ἁγνίζω] purificatory EUSTATH. 43.6.

Ἀγνίτας -α, ὁ *Dor.* Hagnitas, *epith. of Asklepios* PAUS. 3.14.7.

ἁγνίτης -ου, ὁ [ἁγνός] A purifier LYC. 135 POLL. 1.24 B one who requires purification AG *Bek.* 338 HSCH.

ἀγνόδικος -ον [ἁγνός, δίκη] conscious of the just HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* AG *Bek.* 338.

Ἀγνόδωρος -ου, ὁ Agnodoros, *male name* LYS. 13.55.

ἀγνοέω, *contr.* [γιγνώσκω] *impf.* ἠγνόουν, *mid. pass.* ἠγνοούμην || *fut.* ἀγνοήσω *mid.* ἀγνοήσομαι (*with pass. signf.*) || *aor.* ἠγνόησα || *pf.* ἠγνόηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠγνόημαι || *ppf.* ἠγνοήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἠγνοήμην || *aor. pass.* ἠγνοήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀγνοηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A ▸ *usu. with acc.* not to know, not recognize OD. 20.15, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228a HP. *VM.* 21 *etc.* B not to know, not perceive, be ignorant of HDT. 4.156.1 SOPH. *Tr.* 78, *al. etc.* | not to understand NT *Mark* 9.32 *etc.* | ▸ *with other constr.* ἀ. περί τινος to be ignorant of sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277d | ▸ *with gen. and rel. cl.* ἀγνοοῦντες ἀλλήλων ὅ τι λέγομεν (we never ceased) failing to understand what the other was saying PLAT. *Gorg.* 517c | ▸ *with ptc.* τίς ... ἀγνοεῖ τὸν ἐκεῖθεν πόλεμον δεῦρ' ἥξοντα who does not see that the war begun there will be transferred here? DEMOSTH. 1.15 | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that DEMOSTH. 21.156 *etc.* | ▸ *with* εἰ if XEN. *An.* 6.5.12 | ▸ *with inf.* VT *Wis.* 7.12 | ▸ *with pred. pcs. agreeing with subj.* ἠγνόουν αἰτοῦσα ... κατ' ἐμαυτῆς φάρμακον without knowing it I asked for the potion (*prepared*) against me ACH. 5.25.3; ἀγνοῶν ἐποίησα I acted ignorantly NT *1Tim.* 1.13 C ▸ *abs.* to be in error (*out of ignorance*) HP. *Art.* 46 ISOCR. 8.39 *etc.*; ἀγνοῶν by mistake XEN. *An.* 7.3.38; ἀγνοοῦντες ἁμαρτάνουσιν they err out of ignorance ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1402b 10 | *mor.* VT

Lev. 4.13, *al.* NT *Heb.* 5.2 POL. 5.11.5 *etc.* D *often with neg.* **not to be ignorant of, know well** VT *Wis.* 12.10 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to err** GAL. 14.630 ❸ *pass.* **not to be known, be unknown** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4a *etc.*; δίκαιά τε καὶ καλὰ ἀγνοούμενα ὅπῃ ποτέ ἀγαθά ἐστιν the just and the beautiful, if their relation to the good is not known PLAT. *Rp.* 506a; ἠγνοῆσθαι (φημί) σύμπασιν ὅτι I say that all are ignorant that PLAT. *Leg.* 797a • *contr. pres.* ἀγνοῶ, *epic* ἀγνοιέω, *pres. subj. 3. sg. epic* ἀγνοιῇσι || *epic aor.* ἠγνοίησα, *iter. 3. sg.* ἀγνώσασκε.

ἀγνόημα -ατος, τό [ἀγνοέω] A **error** (*through ignorance*), **oversight** GORG. 11.19 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.8 VT *Tob.* 3.3, *al.* NT *Heb.* 9.7 PLUT. *QConv.* 698a *etc.* B **ignorance** STRAB. 7.2.4 *etc.* || **object of ignorance** DAMASC. *Pr.* 7.

ἀγνοηματίζω [ἀγνόημα] **to fail to observe** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 118.10 (*aor. subj. 2. sg.* ἀγνοηματίσῃς).

ἀγνόησις -εως, ἡ [ἀγνοέω] **ignorance** PHILOD. *D.* 1.7.32.

ἀγνοητέον [ἀγνοέω] *verb. adj. with neg.* οὐκ **it is neccesary to not fail to note** DIOSC.[2] *pref.* 7 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 53, *al.*

Ἀγνοητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγνοέω] **Agnoetes,** *member of a Monophysitic sect* LEONTB. *Sect.* 10.3 *etc.*

ἀγνοητικός -ή -όν [ἀγνοέω] **erroneous** (*through ignorance*) ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1246a 38.

ἀγνόητος -η -ον [ἀγνοέω] **ignored** DAMASC. *Pr.* 6 (*subst. neut.*) *adv.* ἀγνοήτως **mistakenly, wrongly** THEODORET.[1] *Trin.* 23.

Ἀγνόθεμις, ὁ **Agnothemis,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 77.3.

Ἀγνόθεος -ου, ὁ **Agnotheos,** *male name* IS. 4.1 *etc.*

ἄγνοια -ας, ἡ [ἀγνοέω] A **ignorance** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1596 SOPH. *Tr.* 350 THUC. 8.92.11 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.38 *etc.* || *philos.* PLAT. *Rp.* 477a, *al.*; ἡ τοῦ ἐλέγχου ἄ. ignorance of the method of refutation (= ignoratio elenchi) ARISTOT. *S.E.* 168a 18, *al.* || *opp. to* γνῶσις· φωτισμός ... ἡ γνῶσίς ἐστιν, ὁ ἐξαφανίζων τὴν ἄ. knowledge is an illumination which effaces ignorance CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.29.4, *al. etc.* B **lack of knowledge, innocence:** ἔγνωσαν ... ὅρκοισι πιστοῦσθαι τὴν ἄγνοιαν they decided ... to affirm with oaths their own innocence HLD. 9.11.4 C **mistake, mistaken conduct** DEMOSTH. 18.133, *epist.* 2.19 VT *1Esd.* 9.20 POL. 27.2.2 D *medic.* **loss of consciousness** HP. *Epid.* 7.85 • *poet.* (*Att.*) -οιᾶ | *Ion.* -οίη.

ἀγνοιῇσι *pres. subj. act. 3. sg. epic see* ἀγνοέω.

ἀγνόκοκκος -ου, ὁ [ἄγνος, κόκκος] **fruit of the chaste tree** GAL. 14.552 *etc.*

ἀγνοούντως [ἀγνοέω] *adv. from the pres. ptc. act.* **out of ignorance** ARISTOT. *Top.* 114b 10.

ἀγνοποιός -όν [ἀγνός, ποιέω] **making pure** *or* **holy** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.776B, *al. etc.*

ἀγνοπολέομαι, *contr.* [ἀγνοπόλος] **to be purified** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

ἀγνοπόλος -ον [ἀγνός, πέλομαι] **purifier** ORPH. *H.* 18.12, *A.* 38.

ἀγνόρῡτος -ον [ἀγνός, ῥέω] **with pure flow** AESCHL. *Pr.* 434.

ἁγνός -ή -όν [*see* ἅζω *signf.* 2] A **pure, holy, sacred, chaste,** *of places and things* HOM. 4.187 (*wood*) PIND. *P.* 4.204 (*sanctuary*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 280 (*ether*) SOPH. *El.* 86 (*light*), *Tr.* 287 (*sacrifices*) EUR. *Ion* 243 (*oracle*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ἁγνά **chastity:** τὰ ἁγνὰ τῆς παρθενίας chaste virginity VT *4Macc.* 18.8 || **upright, honest** XEN. *Symp.* 8.15 (*friendship*) *etc.*; μεγάλων ἀέθλων ἁγνὰν κρῖσιν the pure (correct) judgment of the great games (at Olympia) PIND. *O.* 3.21; ὅσα ἁγνά ... ταῦτα λογίζεσθε give thought to whatever is pure NT *Phil.* 4.8 B **pure, holy, sacred, casto,** *of gods and men* OD. 5.123, *al.* (*Artemis*) HOM. 2.203 (*Demeter*) PIND. *P.* 9.64 (*Apollo*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 653 (*Zeus*) SOPH. *Ph.* 1289 (*Zeus*) EUR. *Hip.* 102 (*Hippolytus*) NT *John* 1.3.3 (*God*), *2Cor.* 11.2 (*virgin*) *etc.* || **free of guilt, innocent** SOPH. *Ant.* 889, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 1604, *al.* NT *2Cor.* 7.11; ἁγνὰς χεῖρας αἵματος hands pure of blood EUR. *Hip.* 316; φόνου ἁ. not guilty of murder PLAT. *Leg.* 759c; Δάματρος ἀκτᾶς ... ἁ. pure from Demeter's grain, *i.e.* fasting EUR. *Hip.* 138 C *of animals* **never yoked** AESCHL. *Pers.* 611 (*heifer*) • *adv.* ἁγνῶς **purely, holily** HOM. 3.121 HES. *Op.* 337 XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.10 *etc.*

1. ἄγνος -ου, ὁ, ἡ *bot.* **chaste tree** HOM. 4.410 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230b (*masc.*) HP. *NatMul.* 32, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.103 GAL. 11.807 *etc.* || *Christ. symbol of chastity* METH. *Symp.* 9.4.252.

2. ἄγνος, ὁ *ornit.* **agno,** *bird* L. *Sud. ittiol. fish* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.356a: *corr. in* ἀγνός).

ἀγνόστομος -ον [ἀγνός, στόμα] **with pure mouth** TZ. *Hist.* 6.36.

ἁγνοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἁγνός] **purity** PHILOD. *D.* 3 *fr.* 76.

ἀγνοτελής -ές [ἀγνός, τέλος] **with holy rites,** *of Themis* ORPH. *A.* 549.

ἁγνότης -ητος, ἡ [ἁγνός] **purity, chastity** NT *2Cor.* 6.6 DION.[21] *E.H.* 6.1.3 (532D) *etc.*

ἀγνοτόκος -ον [ἀγνός, τίκτω] **bearing purification,** *of the waters of baptism* SOPHRON. *Carm.* 5.98.

ἀγνοτρᾰφής -ές [ἁγνός, τρέφω] **raised in purity** *PSB* 6647.9.

Ἄγνοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Agnous,** *Attic deme* SOL. *fr.* 473 M. (STEPH.[1] *s.v.*) • *also with rough breathing* Ἅ.

Ἀγνούσιος -ου [Ἀγνούσιος] **of Agnous** AESCHN. 2.1.13 PLUT. *Thess.* 13.4 *etc.* • *also with rough breathing* Ἁ.

Ἀγνόφιλος -ου, ὁ **Hagnophilos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 47.60 *etc.*

ἀγνόφυτος -ον [ἁγνός, φύω] **of pure stock** *1*GVI 1245.1 (II-III[CE]).

ἄγνῡμι [*cf. Toch. A, B* wak-] ❶ *act.* **to break, smash** IL. 7.270, *al.* OD. 3.298, *al.* ACHAE. 26.1 AP 16.250.1 ❷ *mid. and pass. and pf. act.* **to break, be smashed** IL. 3.367, *al.* OD. 10.123, *al.*; περὶ δέ σφισι ἄγνυτο ἠχώ and around them an echo crashed HES. *Sc.* 279, 348; ποταμὸς περὶ καμπὰς πολλὰς ἀγνύμενος river breaking into many turns, *i.e.* with a winding course HDT. 1.185.6; ἀγνυμένη δ' ὑπ' ὀδόντι (bait) broken with its teeth APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.702.5) • *impf. mid.* (κατ)εαγνύμην, *3. sg. poet.* ἄγνυτο || *fut.* ἄξω IL. 8.403 (*in tmesis.*: κατ-) || *aor.* ἔαξε, *Ion. epic* ἦξε | *subj. 3. sg.* ἄξῃ | *opt. 2. sg.* ἄξαις, *3. pl.* ἄξειαν | *inf.* ἄξαι | *ptc.* ἄξας || *pf.* ἔᾶγα (*with pass. signf.*), *Ion.* (κατ)έηγα, *mid. pass.* (κατ)έαγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐάγην; ἐέγην IL. 11.559, *epic 3. sg.* ἄγη, *pl.* ἄγεν || *usu. poet.*: *act. never in prose, mid. pass. only* HDT. *l.c.*; *ordin. used in compd.* κατάγνυμι.

ἀγνύς -ῦθος, ἡ **stone for weaving** PLUT. *Symp.* 156b (*pl.*).

ἀγνώδης -ες [ἄγνος] *f.l.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.4, *see* ἀκανθώδης.

ἀγνωμονεύω PLUT. *Frat.* 484a (ἀγνωμονούμενος) (*codd.*), *see* ἀγνωμονέω.

ἀγνωμονέω, *contr.* [ἀγνώμων] *impf.* ἠγνωμόνουν, *mid. pass.* ἠγνωμονούμην SEVER. *in ZKTh*, 31 (1907), p. 153.21 || *fut.* ἀγνωμονήσω || *aor.* ἠγνωμόνησα || *pf.* ἠγνωμόνηκα || *ppf. 3. pl.* ἠγνωμονήκεσαν DEMOSTH. 18.94 || *aor. pass.* ἠγνωμονήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀγνωμονηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to be imprudent, inconsiderate, to act disloyally, unfeelingly** XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.33; ▶ εἴς τινα **towards** s.o. DEMOSTH. *l.c.* MEN. *Sam.* 637 = ▶ πρός τινα MEN. *Sam.* 248 *etc.* = ▶ περί τινα PLUT. *Alc.* 19.4; τῶν δὲ Κελτῶν περὶ τὸν σταθμὸν ἀγνωμονούντων because the Gauls cheated concerning the weight PLUT. *Cam.* 28.5 B **to treat unjustly, badly,** *with acc.* HIM. 6.31 ❷ *pass.* **to be mistreated** PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 249e, *Cam.* 18.7.

ἀγνωμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀγνώμων] A **ignorance** PLAT. *Theaet.* 199d B **lack of discernment, stupidity** THGN. 896 *etc.* || **senseless severity** HDT. 2.172.2, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 885 C **insensitivity, harshness** DEMOSTH. 18.252; ἀ. τύχης iniquity of fortune DEMOSTH. 18.207.2 D **ingratitude** LUC. *Nec.* 16 CYR.[3] *Cat.* 7.2 *etc.* B **misunderstanding, incomprehension** XEN. *An.* 2.5.6 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἀγνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [γνώμη] A **imprudent, inconsiderate, senseless** PIND. *O.* 8.60; καρτερὸς ἀγνώμων στέφανος a hefty crown of foolishness THGN. 1260; τὰ ἄφωνα καὶ τὰ ἀγνώμονα voiceless and senseless objects AESCHN. 3.244; ἐννόησον ὡς παντάπασιν ἄγνωμον ποιεῖς consider how utterly unreasonably you are acting LUC. *Abd.* 24 B **unfeeling, harsh, ungrateful** XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.5 (*sup.*), CYR. 8.3.49 (*comp.*) || *of things*: σε ... φρονοῦσαν θνητά κοὐκ ἀγνώμονα that you have mortal (human) and not unfeeling thoughts SOPH. *Tr.* 473 C **headstrong, arrogant, cruel, ruthless** HDT. 9.41.4 (*comp.*) SOPH. *O.C.* 86 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.26; ὦ θάνατε, σωφρόνισμα τῶν ἀγνωμόνων O death, warning to the arrogant! ARISTAR. *fr.* 3; ὦ θάλασσα ἄγνωμον O cruel sea! ACH. 3.23.4 D **ignorant, inexpert** HP. *Vict.* 1.6. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275b, *al.* || *compar.* -έστερος || *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἀγνωμόνως **imprudently, inconsiderately, disloyally** DEMOSTH. 2.26 XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.11 PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 532d || **ungratefully, thanklessly** GREG.[1] *VMacr.* 21.4 *etc.* • ἀγν- MAN.[1] 5.338.

Ἄγνων -ωνος, ὁ **Hagnon,** *male name* THUC. 2.58.1 *etc.*

Ἀγνώνειος -α -ον ["Ἀγνων] **of Agnon** THUC. 5.11.1.

Ἀγνωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Hagnonides,** *male name* PLUT. *Phoc.* 29.4 *etc.*

ἀγνώριστος -ον [γνωρίζω] **not recognized, unknown** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.3.

ἀγνώς -ῶτος [γιγνώσκω] A **unknown, unfamiliar** OD. 5.79 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 640 THUC. 1.137.2; ἀγνὼς πρὸς ἀγνῶτ' εἶπε male name, unknown to me, spoke to me, unknown to him AESCHL. *Ch.* 677; παῖδα τόνδ' ἀγνῶτ' ἐμοί this boy unknown to me SOPH. *Ph.* 1008; ἀγνὼς δὲ πατρί unknown to **her** father EUR. *Ion* 14 || **not known, obscure** PIND. *I.* 2.12 EUR. *I.A.* 18; ἐκ βίου ταπεινοῦ καὶ ἀγνῶτος from his lowly and obscure existence PLUT. *Sul.* 3.8 *etc.* B **incomprehensible, obscure:** ἀγνῶτα φωνὴν βάρβαρον an unknown barbarous tongue AESCHL. *Ag.* 1051; ἀγνῶτα ... φθόγγον ὀρνίθων an unintelligible noise of birds SOPH. *Ant.* 1001 C **not knowing** *or* **recognizing, ignorant:** ἀγνῶτ' ἀναμνήσω νιν I shall remind him, even if he does not remember SOPH. *O.T.* 1133; σοῦ μὲν τυχὼν ἀγνῶτος having found you incapable of understanding me SOPH. *O.T.* 677; εἰ δέ τις ... ἀγνώς εἴη τι δύναται φέρειν ἡ γῆ if one is ignorant about what the earth can produce XEN. *Oec.* 20.13 || *with gen.* **not knowing, unaware** THUC. 3.53.4 ARISTOT. *S.E.* 178a 26; οὔτ' ἀγνῶτα θηρῶν (land) not acquainted with wild animals PIND. *P.* 9.58.

ἀγνώσασκε *iter. aor. ind. see* ἀγνοέω.

ἀγνωσία -ας, ἡ [ἀγνώς] A **ignorance** (*opp. to* γνῶσις) PLAT. *Soph.* 267b HP. *M.S.* 14, *al.* | *with gen.* THUC. 8.66.3; συμφορᾶς ἀγνωσία not knowing the circumstances of the misfortune EUR. *Med.* 1204 *etc.* || *theol. as a super-rational*

and mystical knowledge of God: ἡ κατὰ τὸ κρεῖττον παντελὴς ἀ. γνῶσίς ἐστι τοῦ ὑπὲρ πάντα τὰ γινωσκόμενα perfect ignorance-in a good sense-is the knowledge of him who is above all known things DION.[21] *epist.* 1 (1065A) B **obscurity** PLAT. *Menex.* 238d C **lack of acquaintance:** ἀμιξία ... καὶ ἀγνωσία keeping to oneself and not having acquaintances LUC. *Tim.* 42.

ἀγνώσσω [ἀγνώς] **not to know** MUS.[1] 249 COLLUTH. 8 LUC. *Herm.* 25 *etc., see* ἀγνοέω • *only pres., usu. poet.*

ἀγνωστέος -α -ον [ἀγνώσσω] **it is necessary to ignore:** οὐκ ἀγνωστέον it is necessary to not ignore DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 563.3.

ἀγνωστί [ἄγνωστος] *adv.* **secretly** [CALLISTH.] 3.19.2.

ἄγνωστος -ον [ἀγνοέω] A **unknown, unheard of, ignored** EUR. *I.T.* 94 (*land*) GAL. 1.82; διὰ τὸ ἄγνωστον τῆς γυναικός because the woman was unknown CHARIT. 3.2.15 | ▸ τινι to s.o. OD. 2.175 | **not recognized:** ἦν ... ἔτι ἄγνωστος αὐτοῖς they did not yet recognize her XEN.[1] 5.12.3 || *personif.* Ἄγνωστος, ὁ **the unknown god** LUC. *Philopatr.* 9 B **unknowable, incomprehensible, invisible** OD. 13.191 THUC. 3.94.5 (*sup.*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 202b | *gnost., attribute of God* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 7.28.1 *etc.* || **unrecognizable** MIMN. 5.7; κατασκευάσασα Σαβῖνον ἐσθῆτι ἄγνωστον having dressed Sabinus so that he be unrecognizeable PLUT. *Amat.* 771a C **not knowing, ignorant** ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *O.* 6.67 (*v.l.*) GAL. 1.352 | ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* ORIG. *fr.Io.* 17. | ▸ *abs.* LUC. *Halc.* 3 || *compar.* -ότερος || *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀγνώστως A **without knowing** PROCL. *in Alc.* 52 *etc.* || **secretly** CLEM. *Str.* 7.13.81.5 || *philos.* **without discursive reasoning** DION.[21] *Myst.* 1.1 (997B), *al.* B **greatly** [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 9.20.

ἀγνώτης -ου, ὁ [ἀγνοέω] **one who is ignorant** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.57B.

ἀγνωτίδιον -ου, τό [ἀγνοέω] *ichthyol.* **fish** ATH. 3.118d, *see* μύλλος.

ἄγνωτος -ον [ἀγνοέω] **unknown** *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 926 CALLIM. *fr.* 620; γνωτὰ κοὐκ ἄγνωτά μοι things known to me and not unknown SOPH. *O.T.* 58.

Ἄγξανον -ου, ὁ **Anxanum,** *city in Latium* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.65.

ἀγξηραίνω *see* ἀναξηραίνω.

ἄγξις -εως, ἡ [ἄγχω] **strangling** L. *E.M.* 194.50 GLOSS.

ἀγόγγυστος -ον [γογγύζω] **not murmuring** *or* **muttering** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 14 (5^2.415C) *etc. adv.* ἀγογγύστως **without murmuring** SOR. 2.19.13.

ἀγοήτευτος -ον [γοητεύω] **not to be deceived, beguiled, cheated** PLOT. 4.4.44 *etc.* || **not subject to magic** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.3 *adv.* ἀγοητεύτως **without guile** CIC. *ad Att.* 12.3.1.

ἀγόμφιος -ον [γομφίος] **without teeth** (*molars*) DIOC. 14.4.

ἀγόμφωτος -ον [γομφόω] **not connected** [IO.] *Marth.* 10.757E.

ἀγόνᾰτος -ον [γόνυ] A **without a knee** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 709a 3 || *fig.* **not bending the knee, inflexibile** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 6.15.9, *al.* B **without knots** *or* **joints,** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.7 *etc.*

ἀγονέω, *contr.* [ἄγονος] *aor.* ἠγόνησα; **to be sterile, unfruitful** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 157, *al.*

ἀγονία -ας, ἡ [ἄγονος] **sterility** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 746b 20 PLUT. *Rom.* 24.1 (*pl.*) IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 15 IOS. *B.I.* 4.453 DIOSC.[2] 2.179 *etc.*

ἀγονοποιός -όν [ἄγονος, ποιέω] **making sterile** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.14 (123a).

ἄγονος -ον [γίγνομαι] A **unborn** IL. 3.40 EUR. *Ph.* 1598 *etc.*; γόνος ἄ. offspring that is not offspring, *because born of incest, of a horse* OPP.[1] 1.260 B **sterile, infertile,** *of animals and plants* HP. *Aph.* 5.59, *Art.* 41 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 726a 3, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.4, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Menex.* 237d; χώραν καρπῶν ἄγονον unfruitful region PLUT. *Art.* 24.2 | **childless** EUR. *H.F.* 886 HLD. 4.12 || *fig.* ἄ. ἡμέρα (odd-numbered) day unlucky for conceiving children HP. *Epid.* 2.6.8; ἄ. ἔτος (odd-numbered) year unlucky for conceiving children HP. *Epid.* 2.6.10; ἄ. σοφίας not productive of wisdom PLAT. *Theaet.* 150c; ἄ. κακῶν without evils PLAT. *Ax.* 370d (*v.l.*); ἄ. γέγονε he ceased to produce, *of a poet* PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 348b || *astr.* **impeding generation,** *of a sign of the Zodiac* VETT. 10.2, 14.11 C *bot. subst.* ἡ (ὁ) ἄ. **chasteberry,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.103a, *see* ἄγνος | τὸ ἄ. **butcher's broom,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.144a, *see* μυρσίνη ἀγρία || *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἄγοντι *Dor. pres. ind. act. 3. pl. of* ἄγω || *Att. pres. ptc. act. dat. sg. of* ἄγω.

ἄγος -ον [γόος] **unmourned** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1063 (*lyr.*).

ἀγορά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* ἀγείρω] ❶ A **assembly, meeting,** *of the pop.* (≠ βουλή, *of the leaders*) IL. 2.51, *al.*; OD. 2.26, *al.*: ἀγορὴν ποιεῖσθαι to have an assembly IL. 8.2; ἀγορήν δε καλεῖσθαι to summon to assembly IL. 1.54 = κηρύσσειν IL. 2.51; ἀγορὴν λύειν to dissolve the assembly IL. 1.305 OD. 2.69; ἀγορὰν ποιῆσαι to hold a meeting AESCHN. 3.27; ξυναγαγεῖν ... ἀγορὰν to call a meeting (of soldiers) XEN. *An.* 5.7.3; ἀγορὰν δικῶν προτιθέναι to hold a judicial session, administer justice LUC. *Bis acc.* 4 = καταστήσασθαι LUC. *Bis acc.* 12 || *esp.* **assembly of demes,** *at Athens* DEMOSTH. 44.36 *etc.*; ἀγοραὶ Πυλάτιδες gatherings at Pylae, of the Amphictyonic Council SOPH. *Tr.* 638 || *fig.* μυρμήκων ἀ. assembly of ants LUC. *Icar.* 19 B **address, speech,** *given before an assembly, usu. pl.* IL. 2.275 *etc.*; οἱ δ' ἀγορὰς ἀγόρευον they were delivering speeches IL. 2.788 ❷ A **place of assembly, square, agora** (*at Athens*), **forum** (*at Rome*), *usu.* GAL. 2.57, 11.311; ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ in the public square, in the agora XEN. *Oec.* 7.1; εἰς τὴν ἀγορὰν ἐμβάλλειν to go into the agora, *i.e.*, to be an Athenian citizen LYCURG. 5; ἐν τῇ πόλει σύνεγγυς τῆς ἀγορᾶς in the city (Rome) near the forum DION. 5.48.3 ἐν τῇ καλουμένῃ βοῶν ἀγορᾷ in the so-called Forum Boarium PLUT. *Marc.* 3.6 || **marketplace, market** HOM. *epigr.* 13.5 *etc.*; ἀγορὰν ἔξω τῆς πόλεως ἐπεκόλησαν they had opened a market outside the city THUC. 1.62.1; ἐξ ἀγορᾶς εἶ you're from the marketplace ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 181; οἱ ἐκ τῆς ἀγορᾶς the merchants XEN. *An.* 1.2.18; ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ ἐργάζεσθαι to work in the market, trade goods DEMOSTH. 57.31 B **market, commerce, merchandise, supplies** THUC. 6.50.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331a 31; αὐτοῖς ἀγορὰν παρεῖχον they allowed them a market (commerce) THUC. 6.44.3; ἡ ἀ. παρεσκευάσθη the market was furnished for supplies THUC. 7.40.1; ἀγορὰν παρασκευάζειν to prepare the provisioning XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.11; ἀγορὰν πέμπειν to send victuals (*to market*) XEN. *An.* 5.5.19 = κομίζειν to bring XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.11; ἀγορὰν ἄγειν to bring goods, trade XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.32 *etc.*; ἀγορᾷ χρῆσθαι to have supplies, provisions XEN. *An.* 7.6.24 *etc.*; τὸ ἔλαιον καὶ τὸν οἶνον καὶ τὴν ἄλλην ἀγορὰν olive oil, wine, and other goods ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1347b 6; ἐλπίζων ἀγορᾷ χρήσεσθαι φιλανθρώπῳ hoping to have victuals at a good price PLUT. *Cor.* 16. *Lac.* 2; ἐπιλιπούσης δὲ τῆς ἀγορᾶς the provisions having run out PLUT. *Sul.* 4.5; ἀγορᾶς αὐτῶν περιέκοπτον they cut off their supplies DION. 10.43.6; μικρόλογος εἶναι περὶ τὴν ἀγοράν to be fussy about the price HLD. 2.30.2 || **market, sale:** τῶν βιβλίων of books LUC. *Indoct.* 19; ἀγορὰν προκηρύττειν to proclaim a public sale AEL. *V.H.* 4.1 C *often indicating time of day:* ἀγορᾶς πληθούσης when the market is full, *i.e.*, in the morning HDT. 4.181.3 HP. *Epid.* 7.31; XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.10 = ἐν ἀγορᾷ πληθούσῃ PLAT. *Gorg.* 469d = ἀγορῆς πληθώρη HDT. 2.173.1; περὶ ἀγορὰν πλήθουσαν around the time when the market is full XEN. *An.* 2.1.7 = ἀμφὶ ἀγορὰν πλήθουσαν XEN. *An.* 1.8.1 *etc.* | ἀγορῆς διάλυσις the winding down of the market, just after midday HDT. 3.104.2 *etc.* || *later* **market day** (= [*Lat.* nundinae]) DION. 7.58.3; εἰς τρίτην ἀγοράν the third market day PLUT. *Cor.* 18 Gr. 9 • *Ion.* ἀγορή -ῆς | *Lesb. gen.* ἀγόρας ALC. 130.18.

Ἀγορά -ᾶς, ἡ Agora, *locality in Thrace* DEMOSTH. 7.39 *etc.*

ἀγοράασθε *pres. ind. mid. 2. pl. epic see* ἀγοράομαι.

ἀγοράζω [ἀγορά] *impf.* ἠγόραζον, *mid. pass.* ἠγοραζόμην DEMOSTH. 50.25 || *fut.* ἀγοράσω || *aor.* ἠγόρασα, *mid.* ἠγορασάμην DEMOSTH. 50.55 || *pf.* ἠγόρακα, *mid. pass.* ἠγόρασμαι || *ppf.* ἠγοράκειν || *aor. pass.* ἠγοράσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀγορασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to be at** *or* **go to the marketplace** HDT. 2.35.2, *al.* THUC. 6.51.1 *etc.* || **to wander the agora, loiter** PIND. *fr.* 94d ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1373 B **to buy,** *at the market* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 625, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.5.10 || ▸ *abs.* **to trade goods** HLD. 5.18.3 || *fig. Christ.* **to redeem, ransom** NT *Rev.* 5.9 CLEM. *Ecl.* 20 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to buy for oneself** XEN. *An.* 1.3.14 DEMOSTH. 35.19 || *fig.* **to acquire, obtain:** ἵν' ἐνταῦθα βασιλείαν οὐράνιον ἀγοράσῃς so that you acquire here the kingdom of heaven CLEM. *Hom.* 32.2 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be bought** DEMOSTH. 50.25 IS. 8.23 MEN. *fr.* 891, *al.* || *fig. Christ.* **to be redeemed, ransomed** GREG.[1] *Inst.* 67.14 *etc.* • *Dor. pres. inf.* ἀγοράσδειν THEOCR. 15.16 || *later fut. 1. pl.* ἀγορῶμεν VT 2*Esd.* 20.32 | *Meg. ptc.* ἀγορασοῦντες ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 750.

ἀγοραῖος -ον [ἀγορά] A **of the assembly,** of **the agora,** of **the market,** *of patron gods* AESCHL. *Ag.* 90 | *of Zeus* HDT. 5.46.2 AESCHL. *Eum.* 973 *etc.* | *of Hermes* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 297 *etc.* | *of Athena* PAUS. 3.11.9 | *of Artemis* PAUS. 5.15.4 | *subst. of things* τὰ ἀγοραῖα **market affairs** PLAT. *Rp.* 425c || *of pers.* **frequenting the market, trading** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.23 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291a 4, *al. etc.* | *subst.* οἱ ἀγοραῖοι **traders, merchants** HDT. 1.93.2 XEN. *Vect.* 3.13 B **wandering the marketplace, idle, vulgar, common** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 218, *Ran.* 1015 PLAT. *Prot.* 374c *etc.* | *of meddlers* NT *Acts* 17.5 PLUT. *Aem.* 38.4 | *of rabble* PTOL.[1] 3 (*comp.*) || *of things* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162b 26; σκώμμασιν οὐκ ἀγοραίοις with no vulgar jokes ARISTOPH. *Pax* 750; ψυχὴ μηδὲν ἀγοραῖον ἔχουσα soul without vulgar features LUC. *Laps.* 17; ἀ. ἄρτοι common bread ATH. 3.109d C **concerning the agora** *or the* **forum, political, forensic,** *of an orator or advocate* PLUT. *Per.* 11.1, *al. etc.* || *subst.* ὁ ἀγοραῖος advocate PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.36 | **notary** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 50.94 *etc.* | *fem.* ἡ ἀγοραῖος (*sc.* ἡμέρα) **day of hearing, hearing,** *of court* STRAB. 13.4.12 NT *Acts* 19.38 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος *adv.* ἀγοραίως A **vulgarly** DION. *Rh.* 10.11 B **in forensic style** PLUT. *C.G.* 4.5, *Ant.* 24.7 • *fem.* -αία PAUS. *ll.cc., al.*

Ἀγοράκρῑτος -ου, ὁ **Agorakritos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1257 *etc.*

Ἀγοράναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Agoranax,** *poet* AP 6.311.1.

ἀγορανομεῖον -ου, τό PMERT. 75.12 (II^{CE}) *etc., see* ἀγορανόμιον.

ἀγορᾱνομέω, *contr.* [ἀγορανόμος] *fut.* ἀγορανο-

μήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠγορανόμησα DCass. 36.43.5, *al.* ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἠγορανομηκώς ‖ *ppf.* ἠγορανομήκειν DCass. 76.8.6; **to be market overseer** Alexis 249.1 *etc.* ‖ *at Rome* **to be aedile** Dion. 10.48.3 Plut. *Caes.* 5.9 App. 14.1 *etc.*

ἀγορᾱνομία -ας, ἡ [ἀγορανόμος] **office of market overseer** Aristot. *Pol.* 1331b 9 *etc.* ‖ *at Rome* **office of aedile** ([*Lat.* aedilitas]) Pol. 10.4.1 Dion. 5.18.1 *etc.*

ἀγορανομικός -ή -όν [ἀγορανομία] **concerning the market overseer** Plat. *Rp.* 425d Aristot. *Pol.* 1264a 31 *etc.* ‖ *at Rome* **of the aedile** ([*Lat.* aedilicius]) Plut. *Pomp.* 53.3 Dion. 6.95.4.

ἀγορανόμιον -ου, τό [ἀγορανομία] ❶ **office of market overseer** Plat. *Leg.* 917e (*conject.*) ❷ **public register** *p*Oxy. 238.3 (I^{CE}).

ἀγορανόμιος -ον [ἀγορανομία] **forensic** *i*Perg. 333 *A* 6.

ἀγορᾱνόμος -ου, ὁ [ἀγορά, νόμος] **market overseer** Hp. *Epid.* 4.24 Aristoph. *Ach.* 723, *al.*, Lys. 16, 22 Plat. *Leg.* 849e *etc.* ‖ *at Rome* **aedile** ([*Lat.* aedilis]) Dion. 7.14.2.

ἀγοράομαι, *contr.* [ἀγορά] Ⓐ **to participate in an assembly** Il. 4.1 Ⓑ **to speak in an assembly, harangue** Il. 1.73, *al.* Od. 7.185 Hdt. 6.11.1 ‖ *extens.* **to speak, say**, *with acc.* Il. 8.230 Thgn. 159 ‖ τινι with s.o. Soph. *Tr.* 601 • *pres. 2. pl.* ἀγοράασθε Il. 2.337 ‖ *impf. 2. sg.* ἠγορῶ *pl.* ἀγοράασθε, *3. pl.* ἀγορόωντο ‖ *aor. 3. sg. epic* ἀγορήσατο.

ἀγοράσδω *Dor.*, *see* ἀγοράζω.

ἀγορασία -ας, ἡ [ἀγοράζω] **acquisition, purchase** Telecl. 54 Diog. 2.78 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἀγορασιαστικός -ή -όν [ἀγοράζω] **commercial** *p*Lond. 1727.32 (VI^{CE}), *see* ἀγοραστικός.

ἀγόρᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἀγοράζω] **acquisition, purchase** Plat. *Soph.* 219d.

ἀγόρασμα -ατος, τό [ἀγοράζω] **merchandise, wares**, *usu. pl.* Aeschn. 3.223 Demosth. 34.9 *p*Cair.Zen. 16.1 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἀγορασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγοράζω] **acquisition, purchase**, *as an act of buying* Phint. (Stob. 4.23.61a) *etc.* | *as a thing bought* VT *Gen.* 42.33 *etc.*

ἀγοραστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγοράζω] Ⓐ **slave in charge of making purchases** Xen. *Mem.* 1.5.2 Ⓑ *extens.* **buyer** Men. *fr.* 390 Ael. *V.H.* 12.1 *etc.*

ἀγοραστικός -ή -όν [ἀγοράζω] **commercial** Plat. *Crat.* 408a ‖ ἡ ἀγοραστική (*sc.* τέχνη) **commerce** Plat. *Soph.* 223c.

ἀγοράστρια -ας, ἡ [ἀγοράζω] **female buyer** *p*BGU 907.11 (II^{CE}).

Ἀγόρᾱτος -ου, ὁ **Agoratos**, *male name* Lys. 13.1, *al. etc.*

ἀγορᾱτρός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγοράομαι] **delegate to the Amphictyonic Council** *i*G 2^2.1132.8 (III^{BCE}).

ἀγόρᾱχος -ου, ἡ [ἀγορά] *priestess at Sparta* *i*G 5.1.589.2.

ἀγόρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀγορεύω] **speech** L. *E.M.* 13.51 *etc.*

ἀγορευτήριον -ου, τό [ἀγορεύω] **place for speaking** *i*G 14.742 (I-II^{CE}).

ἀγορευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγορεύω] **speaker** (*dub. signf.*) *p*Oxy. 1590.1 (IV^{CE}).

ἀγορευτός -ή -όν [ἀγορεύω] *verb. adj.* **expressible** Iustin. *Dial.* 4.1 (*PG* 6.484A).

ἀγορεύω [ἀγορά] *impf.* ἠγόρευον, *mid.* ἠγορευόμην Lib. *Or.* 31.15 ‖ *fut.* ἀγορεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἠγόρευσα, *mid.* ἠγορευσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἠγόρευκα, *mid. pass.* ἠγόρευμαι Sch. Il. 18.319b ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠγορεύθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to speak in public, harangue** Il. 8.542, *al.* Aristoph. *Ach.* 45 Demosth. 18.170 | ▸ *with int. obj.* Il. 2.788, *al.* | ▸ *with dat.* Il. 1.571, *al.* Ⓑ *usu.* **to speak,** say ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. Hdt. 6.97.1 = ▸ τἰ πρός τινα Il. 24.142; κακόν τι ἀ. τινά to abuse s.o. with words Od. 18.15 = κακῶς ἀ. τινά Aristot. *fr.* 417 Plut. *Sol.* 21.1; ὑπέρ τινος ἀ. to speak about s.o. Plat. *Leg.* 776e; μή τι φόβον δ' ἀγόρευ(ε) do not talk of flight Il. 5.252 | ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι that Il. 1.109 Hdt. 3.156.1 Aristoph. *Pl.* 102 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀ. μὴ στρατεύεσθαι to say (advise) not to **undertake** the expedition Hdt. 7.10. α2 ‖ **to narrate** Plut. *Herod.* 874b Ⓒ **to proclaim, declare, enjoin** Il. 1.385 *etc.*; ὁ νόμος ἀγορεύει the law declares Antipho 3.3.7 Aristot. *Rh.* 1354a 22; ἀγορεύω τινὶ ἐμὲ μὴ βασανίζειν I command anyone whatsoever not to torture me Aristoph. *Ran.* 628 Ⓓ **to count** Plat. *Leg.* 950e ❷ *mid.* **to say, proclaim** Hdt. 9.26.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be said, pronounced, proclaimed** Thuc. 2.35.1; κακὸς ἀγορευέσθω let him be declared guilty Plat. *Leg.* 917d • *poet. impf.* ἀγόρευον ‖ *epic aor. 3. sg.* ἀγόρευσε ‖ *in Att. prose only pres. and impf.*; *others in compd.*

ἀγορή -ῆς, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* ἀγορά.

ἀγορηγός, ἡ [ἀγορά, ἄγω] **conveying provisions** (*ship*) L. *E.M.* 13.52.

ἀγορῆθεν [ἀγορά] *adv.* **from the assembly** Il. 2.264, *al.*

ἀγορήιος *Ion.*, *see* ἀγοραῖος.

ἀγορήνδε [ἀγορά] *adv.* **to the assembly** Il. 1.54.

ἀγορητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγοράομαι] **speaker** Il. 1.248, *al.* Timo 30.1 *etc.*

ἀγορητύς -ύος, ἡ [ἀγοράομαι] **eloquence** Od. 8.168.

ἀγορῆφι [ἀγορά] *epic* **in the assembly** Hes. *Th.* 89.

ἄγορος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀγορά] **group, gathering, assembly** (*pl.*) Eur. *I.T.* 1096, *El.* 723, *Andr.* 1037; ἄγορον ἁλίσας φίλων **having gathered a band of companions** Eur. *H.F.* 412 (*only sg.*) • *only in* Eur. (*lyr.*).

ἀγός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄγω] **leader, chief** Il. 4.265 Pind. *N.* 1.51 Aeschl. *Suppl.* 248, Eur. *Rh.* 29 *etc.*; πόλεως ἀγοὶ πρόμοι **foremost men of the city** Aeschl. *Suppl.* 905.

1. ἄγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [ἄζομαι] Ⓐ **pollution, sacrilege, guilt, impurity**; ἐν τῷ ἄγεϊ ἐνέχεσθαι to incur sacrilege Hdt. 6.56; ἀ. φυλάσσου guard against guilt Aeschl. *Suppl.* 375; ἀ. φεύγειν to escape pollution Soph. *Ant.* 256; παντὸς ἄγους καθαρεύειν to purify of all impurity Hld. 9.1.5 ‖ **filth, execrable** *or* **impious person** Soph. *O.T.* 1426; τὸ ἄ. ἐλαύνειν to drive out the foulness, *i.e.*, those guilty of sacrilege Thuc. 1.126.2 Ⓑ **expiation, expiatory sacrifice** Soph. *fr.* 689; ὡς ἄ. as expiation Soph. *Ant.* 775 • ἄγος L. *EGud. etc.*

2. ἄγος -εος, τό [ἄγνυμι] **fragment** Hsch. L. *E.M.* 418.2.

ἀγοστός -οῦ, ὁ Ⓐ **palm** (*of the hand*): ἕλε γαῖαν ἀγοστῷ he clutched the ground with his hand Il. 11.425, *al.*; χειρὸς ἀ. hollow of the hand AP 3.120 ‖ **arm**, *folded* Theocr. 17.129 P.[1] (AP 5.255.15), *al. etc.* | *fig.* ἐν ἀγοστῷ **in the bosom** (*of the Academy*) AP 6.144.3 Ⓑ **dirt** Sch. Il. 6.506.

ἄγουρος, ὁ **youth** Eustath. 1788.56.

ἄγρα -ας, ἡ [*see* ἀγρέω?] Ⓐ **hunt** Od. 22.306 Trag. 415a (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἄγρην ἐφέπεσκον they turned to hunting Od. 12.330; ἐς ἄγρας ἰέναι to go hunting Eur. *Suppl.* 885; ἐπὶ τὰς ἄγρας on hunting expeditions Ach. 2.34.1 | *of men* Plat. *Leg.* 823e | *of fish* **fishing** Soph. *Ai.* 880 (*lyr.*) ‖ **way of catching** Hdt. 2.70.1 (*pl.*) Ⓑ **game, prey, quarry** Hes. *Th.* 442 Aeschl. *Eum.* 148 Soph. *Ai.* 64; ἄφατον ἄγραν bleeding prey Pind. *N.* 3.81; ἐπὶ τῇ ἄγρᾳ τῶν ἰχθύων at the catch of fish = fishing NT *Luke* 5.9 | *fig.* δορὸς ἄγραν spear-prey ‖ *of a city* Aeschl. *Sept.* 322 (*lyr.*) • *Ion.* -η -ης.

Ἄγρα -ας, ἡ **Agra**, *place in Attica* Plat. *Phaedr.* 229c *etc.*; τὰ πρὸς Ἄγραν the mysteries of Agra Plut. *Demetr.* 26.3 ‖ *pl.* αἱ Ἄγραι **Agrai**, *sanctuary of Artemis* Paus. 1.19.6 *etc.*

ἀγράδε [ἀγρός] Callim. *fr.* 72, *see* ἀγρόνδε.

Ἀγραϊκός -ή -όν [Ἀγραῖοι] **of the Agraïans** Thuc. 3.106.3 *etc.*

Ἀγραῖοι -ων **Agraioi**, *pop. of Aetolia* Thuc. 2.102.2 *etc.*

ἀγραῖος -α -ον [ἄγρα] **of the hunt**, *epith. of Apollo* Paus. 1.41.6 | *of Artemis* Paus.[2] α20 | *of gods* Opp. 3.27 (*v.l.*).

Ἀγραΐς -ίδος, ἡ [Ἀγραῖοι] **region of the Agraïans** Thuc. 3.111.4.

ἀγραμμᾰτία -ας, ἡ [ἀγράμματος] **lack of education, ignorance** Phil.[2] *Her.* 210 Ael. *V.H.* 8.6 *etc.*

ἀγράμματος -ον [γράμμα] Ⓐ **illiterate, ignorant** Plat. *Tim.* 23a Xen. *Mem.* 4.2.20 *etc.* ‖ **without words**, *of a song* Philod. *Poem.* 2.25 III 22 Ⓑ **unwritten** Plat. *Pol.* 295a ‖ **incapable of being written** Porph. *Abst.* 3.3 *etc.* Ⓒ **inarticulate**, *of sound* Aristot. *Int.* 16a 29 Diog. 3.107 | **unable to utter articulate sounds**, *of animals* Aristot. *H.A.* 488a 33 *adv.* ἀγραμμάτως **without education** Phil. 1.195; γράφειν ἀ. to write incorrectly Arr. *EpictD.* 2.9.10.

ἀγράνδις [ἀγρός] *Dor. adv.* Theognost. 163.33, *see* ἀγρόνδε.

ἄγραπτος -ον [γράφω] **unwritten:** ἄγραπτα θεῶν νόμιμα **the unwritten laws of the gods** Soph. *Ant.* 454; περὶ ἄλλου μηδενός ... πράγματος ἐνγράπτου μηδὲ ἀγράπτου by no other transaction, written or verbal *p*Mich. 5.352.10 (I^{CE}) ‖ ἄ. δίκη **annulled judicial action** Poll. 8.57.

ἀγραρεύω [ἀγραρία] **to be on garrison** *p*Cair. Masp. 22.1.8 (VI^{CE}), *cf.* ἀγραρεύεις· περιέρχῃ Hsch.

ἀγραρία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* agraria] **garrison** *p*Lond. 1889 *r* 12 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

Ἀγραστυών -ῶνος, ὁ (*scil.* μήν) **Agrastyon**, *name of a month in Locris* *i*G 9.1.331 *etc.* • *also* Ἀγρεσ-, Ἀγροσ- *i*GDI 1757, 1880.

ἀγρατέρα *see* ἀγρότερος *signf.* b.

ἀγραυλέω, *contr.* [ἄγραυλος] *impf.* ἠγραύλουν; **to live in the open, spend the night outdoors** Aristot. *Mir.* 831a 29 Plut. *Nu.* 4.1 Strab. 4.4.3 | *of shepherds* NT *Luke* 2.8.

ἀγραυλής -ές [ἄγραυλος] **rural, rustic** Nic. *Th.* 78.

ἀγραυλία -ας, ἡ [ἄγραυλος] **living outdoors, service in the field** Diod. 16.15.1 *etc.*

Ἀγραυλίδες -ων, αἱ [Ἄγραυλος] **daughters of Agraulos** Eur. *Ion* 23.

ἀγραυλίζω [ἀγρός, αὐλίζω] **to camp in the open** Theophylact. *Hist.* 5.1.10 (*impf.* ἠγραύλιζεν), *al.*

ἄγραυλος -ον [ἀγρός, αὐλή] **living** *or* **spending the night in the fields**, *of shepherds* Il. 18.162 Hes. *Th.* 26 AP 4.317 *etc.*; ἀ. ἀνήρ boor P.[1] (AP 11.60.3) | *epith. of Pan* Arch. (AP 6.179.1) ‖ **rustic**, *of animals* Il. 10.155 Od. 12.253 Soph. *Ant.* 349 (*lyr.*) Eur. *Bac.* 1188 (*lyr.*) *etc.* | **wild, savage** Lyc. 893, 990 ‖ *of things* **rustic:** ἀγραύλους πύλας rustic gates Eur. *El.* 342.

Ἄγραυλος -ου, ἡ *see* Ἄγλαυρος.

ἀγραφής -ές [ἄγραφος] **unwritten, on one's word** *p*BGU 895.31 (*loan*) (II^{CE}).

ἀγράφιος -ον [ἄγραφος] Ⓐ *perhaps* **not suited for writing**, *of papyrus* (≠ ἄγραφος unwritten, new) *p*Mich. 2.123 *v* 7.25 (I^{CE}) Ⓑ *subst.* **registry** (for commercial transactions) *p*Harr. 104.12 *p*Mert. 24.17.

ἀγρᾰφίου γραφή, ἡ [ἄγραφος] **accusation of failed inscription** *or* **illicit debt cancellation,**

in the list of debtors of the state DEMOSTH. 58.51 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 59.3 *etc.*

ἄγρᾰφος -ον [γράφω] Ⓐ **unwritten:** ἄ. μνήμη unwritten record THUC. 2.43.3; ἄ. δόγματα unwritten doctrines (*of Plato*) ARISTOT. *Phys.* 209b 15; ἄ. διαθῆκαι verbal, nuncupatory will PLUT. *Cor.* 9 et vit. 3; ἄγραφα λέγειν to speak without written text PLUT. *Demosth.* 8.5; ἄ. κληρονόμος heir not written (in the will) LUC. *Tox.* 23 ‖ ἄ. νόμοι *or* νόμιμα unwritten laws, *i.e.*, natural laws DEMOSTH. 18.275 *etc. or* traditions, customs THUC. 2.37.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 793a *etc. or* religious traditions LYS. 6.10 ‖ ἄ. δίκαιον moral justice, equity ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162b 22 Ⓑ **not written, not registered** IO.[1] *in Phys.* 513.30 *P*BGU 1782.15 (I[BCE]); ἄ. πόλεις unregistered cities, *i.e.*, not included in a treaty THUC. 1.40.2 ‖ *Christ.* **not scriptural, not recorded,** *in Holy Scripture* BAS. *Spir.* 27.66.20, *al. etc.* Ⓒ **not capable of being represented** *or* **expressed** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 923 *adv.* **ἀγράφως not in writing, without written text, verbally** CLEM. *Str.* 5.10.62.2 PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 553 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **not scripturally, without reference to Scripture** [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 17.15, *al.*

ἄγρει, ἀγρεῖτε *pres. imper. act. 2. sg. and 2. pl., see* ἀγρέω.

ἀγρεῖος -α -ον [ἀγρός] **rural, rustic** LEON. (AP 6.35.2) ‖ *fig.* **rough, coarse** ALCM. 16.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 655, *Th.* 160 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀγρεῖον **coarsely** CALLIM. 24.13.

ἀγρειοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀγρεῖος] **rusticity, uncouthness** AP 6.51.10.

ἀγρείφνα -ης, ἡ [γριφάω] **harrow, rake** PHAN. (AP 6.297.1) (*v.l.*).

ἀγρελᾶτης -ου, ὁ [ἄγρα, ἐλαύνω] **gamekeeper** *P*OXY. 1917.41 (VI[CE]).

ἀγρέμιον -ου, τό [ἀγρεμών] **quarry, prey** THEODOR. (AP 6.224.2).

ἀγρεμών -όνος, ὁ [ἀγρέω] **hunter** L. *E.M.* 13.56 ‖ **lance** (*unc. signf.*) HSCH. AESCHL. *fr.* 141 (*prob.*).

ἄγρενον *see* ἀγρηνόν.

ἀγρεσίη -ης, ἡ [ἀγρέω] *Ion.* **hunt** LEON. (AP 6.13.2).

ἀγρεταί -ῶν, αἱ [ἀγρέω] **Agretai,** *priestess of Athena on Cos I*IBM 968 *A* 6 HSCH.

ἀγρετέρα *prob. for* ἀγροτέρα, *epith. of Artemis I*IG 2[2].4573 (IV[BCE]).

ἀγρετεύω [ἀγρέτης] **to hold the office of** ἀγρέτας (*Att.* ἀγρέτης) *I*IG *Lacon.* 5.1.1346 (II[CE]) (*aor. ptc.* ἀγρετεύσας).

ἀγρέτης -ου, ὁ [ἀγρέω] **leader, chief** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1002 (*corr. for* ἀγρόται) | *epith. of divinities I*GDI 5666 (*Apollo*) HSCH.

ἄγρευμα -ατος, τό [ἀγρεύω] Ⓐ **quarry, prey** EUR. *Bac.* 1241 | *fig.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.7 Ⓑ **net,** *for hunting, usu. fig.*: ἄγρευμα θηρός snare for a beast, *said of the peplos in which Agamemnon was killed* AESCHL. *Ch.* 998; ποικίλοις ἀγρεύμασιν with crafty nets AESCHL. *Eum.* 460; ἐντός ... μορσίμων ἀγρευμάτων in the nets of fate AESCHL. *Ag.* 1048; τύχης ἀγρεύμασιν by the tricks of fate GORG. B 11.19.

ἀγρεύς -έως, ὁ [ἄγρα] Ⓐ **hunter,** *epith. of gods* PIND. *P.* 9.65 (*Aristaeus*) EUR. *Bac.* 1192 (*Bacchus*) | *of Poseidon* **fisherman** LUC. *Pisc.* 47 ‖ ἀ. ἠέρος ἢ ξυλόχου hunter in the air (*of birds*) or in the wood P.[1] (AP 6.75.6) Ⓑ *ornith.* **agreus,** *bird* AEL. *N.A.* 8.24.

ἀγρεύσιμος -η -ον [ἀγρεύω] **easy to catch** SCH. SOPH. *Ph.* 863.

ἄγρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀγρεύω] **hunting, catching** HSCH.

ἀγρευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀγρεύω] **hunter** CALLIM. *H.* 3.218; ἰχθύος ἀγρευτῆρες fishermen THEOCR. 21.6 ‖ *adj.* **hunting** (*dogs*) OPP.[1] 3.456 | **fishing** (*net*) MAN.[1] 5.279.

ἀγρευτήριον -ου, τό [ἀγρεύω] **trap, snare** [PROC.] *Prov.* 6.5 *etc.*

ἀγρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγρεύω] **hunter** SOPH. *O.C.* 1091 (*Apollo*) | *fig.* MELEAG. (AP 12.125.6) ‖ *adj.* **hunting** (*dogs*) SOL. 13 | *in fowling, of reeds covered with birdlime* MNASALC. (AP 7.171) • *Dor. acc.* -τάν SOPH. *l.c.*

ἀγρευτικός -ή -όν [ἀγρεύω] **of hunting, skilled in the hunt** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 368a,c; ἀγρευτικόν (ἐστι) it is useful for ensnaring (*an enemy*) XEN. *Hippar.* 4.12 *adv.* **ἀγρευτικῶς in manner suited to hunting** POLL. 5.9.

ἀγρευτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀγρεύω] **female hunter** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 368a,c.

ἀγρευτός -ή -όν [ἀγρεύω] **caught** OPP. 3.541.

ἀγρεύω [ἀγρεύς] *impf.* ἠγρευον, *mid. pass.* ἠγρευόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀγρεύσω, *mid.* ἀγρεύσομαι LYC. 655 ‖ *aor.* ἤγρευσα, *mid.* ἠγρευσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἠγρευκα, *mid. pass.* ἠγρευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠγρεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀγρευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to catch, to take by hunting** *or* **fishing** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.95.2 *etc.* | φιλεῖ πόλεμος ἀγρεύειν νέους war loves to catch young men SOPH. *fr.* 554; ἄγραν ἀ. to catch prey EUR. *Bac.* 434 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to go hunting, hunt** XEN. *Cyn.* 12.6 Ⓑ *fig.* **to pursue, go after** EUR. *Bac.* 138 MELEAG. (AP 7.196.7) *etc.* ‖ **to catch in error** NT *Mark* 12.13 Ⓒ *Christ. in neg. sense* **to entice, snare, seduce,** *of sin* VT *Prov.* 5.22; τὸν ἄνθρωπον ὁ διάβολος ἠγρευσε the devil ensnared man METH. *Symp.* 10.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to catch,** *by hunting or fishing* EUR. *I.T.* 1163, *Andr.* 841 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be hunted** XEN. *An.* 5.3.8 ‖ **to be caught,** *by fishing* ISID.[2] (AP 9.94.5) *etc.* Ⓑ **to be attracted,** *to the good* EUS.[1] *fr.Th.* 6 (19.29) *etc.*

ἀγρέω, *contr.* [*see* ἄγρα?] Ⓐ **to take, seize, get hold of** *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 126 (*city*) *etc.*; ἄγρει δ' οἶνον ἐρυθρόν take red wine ARCHIL. 4.8; τρόμος δὲ παῖσαν ἄγρει a trembling seizes all of me SAPPH. 31.14; ἄγρει ... ῥίζαν take a root NIC. *Th.* 534 ‖ **to catch,** *by fishing* PHAN. (AP 6.304.3) Ⓑ *Hom. imper.* ἄγρει, ἀγρεῖτε **come on!,** *usu. with other imper.* IL. 5.765 OD. 20.149 (*pl.*) AP 1.487 • *contr. pres.* ἀγρῶ.

ἄγρη -ης, ἡ *Ion. see* ἄγρα.

ἀγρήγορος -ον [γρηγορέω] **from which there is no awakening,** *of sleep I*CIG 9449.1 (VI[CE]).

ἀγρηθεν [ἄγρα] *adv.* **from the hunt** AP 2.938.

ἀγρηνόν -οῦ, τό [*see* ἄγρα, ἀγρέω] **net** HSCH. ‖ **net-like fabric** POLL. 4.116 • **ἄγρενον** DION.[19] 9.20 (*corr.*).

ἀγρησθῶσιν, αἱ μῆτραι *f.l.* HP. *Mul.* 2.154 (*v.l.* προσθέωσι), *cf.* EROT. (ἄγρας χρῄζουσιν: *perhaps from* ἀγρευθῶσιν?) HSCH. (συνειληθῶσιν).

ἀγρία -ας, ἡ [ἄγρα] **hunt** *P*BGU 1123.9 (I[BCE]), *see* ἄγρα ‖ *bot.* **spear grass** SCH. THEOCR. 13.42b, *see* ἄγρωστις.

ἀγριαγγούριον -ου, τό [ἄγριος, ἀγγούριον] **wild cucumber,** *as an explanation of* ἀγριοσίκυον AG *Bek.* 1097 (ἀγρανγούρην *cod.*).

ἀγριαίνω [ἄγριος] *impf.* ἠγρίαινον, *mid. pass.* ἠγριαινόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀγριανῶ PLAT. *Rp.* 501e ‖ *aor.* ἠγρίᾶνα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠγριάνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀγριανθήσομαι VT (Th.) *Dan.* 11.11 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to be** *or* **become wild, be angry, rage** ▸ τινι at s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 173d = ▸ πρός τινα PORPH. *Abst.* 3.12 | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 31 | *of a river* PLUT. *Caes.* 38.4 ‖ *medic.* **to be inflamed,** *of sores* ARET. *S.D.* 2.11.4 *etc.* Ⓑ *causat.* **to enrage, make angry, provoke** DCASS. 44.47.1 ACH. 2.7 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ = *act.* **to become wild, rage:** τῆς θαλάσσης ἀγριανθείσης the sea having become stormy DIOD. 24.1.2 Ⓑ **to be irritated** PLUT. *Ant.* 58.3 DION. 9.32.4 *etc.* • *in Att. the pass. is supplied by the pass. of* ἀγριόω.

Ἀγριᾶνες -ων, οἱ **Agrianes,** *pop. of Macedonia* HDT. 5.16.1 THUC. 2.96.3 *etc.*

Ἀγριάνης -ου, ὁ **Agrianes,** *river in Macedonia* HDT. 4.90.2.

ἀγριάνθρωπος -ου, ὁ [ἄγριος, ἄνθρωπος] **wild man** [CALLISTH.] 3.28.

Ἀγριάνιος -ον, ὁ ([*Scil.* μήν]) **Agrianios,** *name of a month at Sparta, Rhodes, etc. I*G 5.1.18 *B* 8.

ἀγρίαπις -ιδος GLOSS., *see* ἀγριοαππίδιον.

ἀγριάς -άδος [ἄγριος] **wild,** *fem.* AP 1.28 CALLIM. *fr.* 75.13 (*goat*) PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.561.2) (*vine*) OPP.[1] 3.139 (*bears*) *etc.*

ἀγριαχράς, ἡ [ἄγριος, ἀχράς] *bot.* **wild pear** ZOP.[2] (ORIB. 14.61.1).

ἀγριάω, *contr.* [ἄγριος] **to be wild** OPP.[1] 2.49 (*ptc.* ἀγριόωντα).

ἀγρίδιον -ου, τό [ἀγρός] **small field** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.10.9, *al.* MAUR. 4.3 *etc.*

ἀγριελαία -ας, ἡ [ἄγριος, ἐλαία] *bot.* **wild olive** HP. *Mul.* 2.112 DIOSC.[2] 1.105 *etc.*

ἀγριελαίνος -ον [ἀγριελαία] **of wild olive** *I*SYLL.[3] 972.188 (II[BCE]).

ἀγριέλαιος -ον [ἀγριελαία] **of wild olive** ERYC. (AP 9.237.6) ‖ ἡ, ἀ. **wild olive** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.5 THEOCR. 7.18 NT *Rom.* 11.24 *etc.*

ἀγριεύω [ἄγρα] **to catch by hunting** *or* **fishing** *P*RYL. 98a 8 (II[CE]) *etc.*

Ἀγρίζαμα Agrizama, *city in Galatia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.4.8.

ἀγρίζω [ἄγριος] *act.* **to irritate** VT (Sym.) *Prov.* 15.18 (*conject. for* ἀγγρίζω, *see*).

ἀγρινός -ή -όν [ἄγριος] **wild** OR. *Sib.* 7.79 (*bird*).

Ἀγρικόλας -α, ὁ **Agrikolas** ([*Lat.* Agricola]) AP 9.594.3.

ἀγρικός -ή -όν [ἄγρος] *P*OXY. 1675.4 (III[CE]), *see* ἄγριος.

Ἀγρίλιον -ου, τό **Agrilion,** *city in Bithynia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.1.14.

ἀγριμαῖος -α -ον [ἄγρα] **wild** ‖ τὰ ἀ. **game** PTOL.[1] 9.

ἀγριμέλισσα, ἡ [ἄγριος, μέλισσα] **wasp** HSCH. (*fig.*) • -ττα GLOSS.

ἄγρινος -ου, ὁ *I*MAMA 3.663 HSCH., *see* ἀγρανόμος.

ἀγριόαιξ -αιγος, ἡ [ἄγριος, αἴξ] **wild goat** RHETOR. *in CCA* 7.225.9.

ἀγριοαπ(π)ίδιον -ου, τό [ἄγριος, ἀπίδιον] **wild pear** GEOP. 8.37.3.

ἀγριοβάλᾰνος -ου, ἡ [ἄγριος, βάλανος] *bot.* **ilex, wild oak** VT (Aq., Th.) *Is.* 44.14.

ἀγριόβουλος -ον [ἄγριος, βουλή] **of wild purposes** ADAM. 1.18.

ἀγριόβους -βοος, ὁ [ἄγριος, βοῦς] **wild ox, yak** COSM.[1] 11.5.

ἀγριογνώμων -ονος [ἄγριος, γνώμη] **of wild nature** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 151 (p. 77).

ἀγριοδαίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄγριος, δαίομαι] **eating wild fruits** OR. (PAUS. 8.42.6).

ἀγριοειδής -ές [ἄγριος, εἶδος] **wild in appearance** APOCDAN. C 45 (p. 117).

ἀγριόεις -εσσα -εν NIC. *Al.* 30, *al.*, *see* ἄγριος.

ἀγριόθῡμος -ον [ἄγριος, θυμός] **of fierce temper** ORPH. *H.* 12.4 GREG. (AP 8.104.5).

ἀγριοκάνναβος -ου, ὁ [ἄγριος, κάνναβος] *bot.* **hemp mallow,** *plant* HSCH.

ἀγριοκάρδαμον -ου, τό [ἄγριος, κάρδαμον] **watercress** (*see* ἰβηρίς) GAL. 13.353.

ἀγριόκαρδον -ου, τό [ἄγριος, κάρδος] **Egyptian acacia** AG *Bek.* 1096.

ἀγριοκάρυον -ου, τό [ἄγριος, κάρυον] **wild nut** HSCH.

ἀγριοκινάρα -ας, ἡ [ἄγριος, κινάρα] **white acacia** DIOSC.[2] 3.12a ‖ **thistle** GLOSS.

ἀγριοκοκκύμηλον -ου, τό [ἄγριος, κοκκύμηλον] **wild plum** GAL. 6.619.

ἀγριοκρόμμυον -ου, τό [ἄγριος, κρόμμυον] **bulb, onion** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 253.1.

ἀγριοκύμινον -ου, τό [ἄγριος, κύμινον] *bot.* **wild cumin,** *plant* SCH. NIC. *Th.* 710, 713.

ἀγριολάχανα -ων, τά [ἄγριος, λάχανον] **wild vegetables** SCH. THEOCR. 4.52.

ἀγρίολον, τό [ἄγριος] *bot.* **Alexanders,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.67 (*see* ἱπποσέλινον).

ἀγριομάλαχη -ης, ἡ [ἄγριος, μαλάχη] *bot.* **althea,** *plant* SCH. NIC. *Th.* 89a.

ἀγριομέλιττα -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀγριμέλισσα] **wasp** GLOSS., *see* ἀγριομέλισσα.

ἀγριόμορφος -ον [ἄγριος, μορφή] *f.l. for* συαγριόμορφος ORPH. *A.* 979.

ἀγριομῦρίκη -ης, ἡ [ἄγριος, μυρίκη] *bot.* **wild tamarisk,** *plant* VT *Jer.* 17.6.

ἀγριομυρίκινος -ον [ἀγριομυρίκη] **of tamarisk** PHAMB. 12.19 (III[CE]).

ἀγριομύρμηξ -ηκος, ὁ [ἄγριος, μύρμηξ] **weevil** GLOSS.

ἀγριόμωρος -ον [ἄγριος, μωρός] **savagely foolish** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.834C.

ἀγριόνους -ουν, τό [ἄγριος, νοῦς] **with a fierce mind** *I*G 12.7.115.4 (II[BCE]).

ἀγριοπήγανον -ου, τό [ἄγριος, πήγανον] *bot.* **wild rue,** *plant* AEL.[1] 1.295, *al.*

ἀγριοπηγός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄγριος, πήγνυμι] **wheelwright** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 464a.

ἀγριοποιός -όν [ἄγριος, ποιέω] Ⓐ **poet of ferocity, of savage characters,** *Aeschylus* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 837 Ⓑ **making savage, fierce** SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 614 SCH. NIC. *Al.* 30c.

ἀγριορίγανος -ου, ἡ, ὁ [ἄγριος, ὀρίγανος] *bot.* **marjoram,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.29.

ἀγριόρροδον -ου, τό [ἄγριος, ῥόδον] **nard** (*see* Κελτικὴ νάρδος) GLOSS.

ἄγριος -α -ον [ἀγρός] Ⓐ **of the fields, wild, savage,** *of animals* (*opp. to* τιθασός, ἥμερος) IL. 3.24, *al.* HDT. 7.86.1, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 26, *al. etc.* | *of men in a wild state* HDT. 4.191.4 | *of trees and fruits* AESCHL. *Pers.* 614 SOPH. *Tr.* 1197 HP. *Mul.* 1.75, 78, 79; μέλι ἄγριον wild honey NT *Matt.* 3.4 ‖ **uncultivated,** *of lands* PLAT. *Phaed.* 113b, *Leg.* 905b | *of a hairstyle* ACH. 3.12.1 Ⓑ *fig.* **savage, violent, cruel,** *of pers.* IL. 6.97, *al.* OD. 1.199, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 510b, *al.* THEOCR. 23.19; ἄγριον εἰς ἡμᾶς ἔχεις you cause (your husband) to be cruel to me EUR. *El.* 1116; ἄ. κυβευτής keen dice player MEN. *fr.* 705; οὐ χαλεπός ἐστιν οὐδ' ἄγριος ἀνδρὶ φίλῳ he is neither rude nor harsh towards a friend PLUT. *Adul.* 69b ‖ *of temper* ἄ. χόλος fierce anger IL. 4.23 = ἄ. θυμός IL. 9.629; ἀγριώτατα ἤθεα most savage customs HDT. 4.106; φιλία ἀγρία fierce friendship PLAT. *Leg.* 837b | *of things* HDT. 8.13 (*night*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 175 (*bonds*) PLAT. *Rp.* 564a (*slavery*) *etc.*; νοσεῖ μὲν νόσον ἀγρίαν he suffers from a fierce (malignant) disease SOPH. *Ph.* 173 (*cf.* 265) | *subst.* τὸ ἄγριον **savageness** PLAT. *Crat.* 394e Ⓒ *adv. neut.* ἄγρια **savagely, cruelly** HES. *Sc.* 236 MOSCH. 1.11; ἄγριον HLD. 2.13.1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀγρίως **savagely, cruelly** AESCHL. *Eum.* 972 PLAT. *Leg.* 867d, *Symp.* 218a (*comp.*) ‖ *compar.* -ωτέρως *and* -ώτερον ● ἀγ- AESCHL. SOPH. (*lyr.*); ἄγ- EUR.; -ῐ- IL. 22.313 *for the meter* ‖ *fem.* -ος IL. 19.88 PLAT. *Leg.* 824a *etc.*

Ἄγριος -ου, ὁ **Agrios,** *Centaur* IL. 14.117 *etc.*

ἀγριοσέλινον -ου, τό [ἄγριος, σέλινον] *bot.* **Alexanders,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.67.

ἀγριοσίκυον -ου, τό [ἄγριος, σίκυος] *bot.* **squirting cucumber,** *plant* HIPPIATR. 4.3, *al.*

ἀγριόσκορδον -ου, τό [ἄγριος, σκόρδον] **wild garlic** PAEG. 260.25.

ἀγριοσταφίδες *and* ἀγριοσταφύλιες [ἄγριος, σταφίς] **wild grapes** HSCH.

ἀγριοσταφυλίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄγριος, σταφυλή] **from wild grapes:** οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.6.

ἀγριοσυκέα *and* ἀγριοσυκῆ -ῆς, ἡ [ἄγριος, συκέα] **wild fig** HORAP. 2.77, *al.*

ἀγριότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄγριος] **savageness, wild nature,** *of animals* XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.7 ISOCR. 12.163 | *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.2.4 | *of uncultivated land* GEOP. 7.1.4 ‖ *fig.* **harshness, ferocity, cruelty,** *of men* PLAT. *Symp.* 197d, *al.* DEMOSTH. 26.26 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἀγριόφαγρος -ου, ὁ [ἄγριος, φάγρος] *ichthyol.* **wild porgy,** *fish* OPP. 1.140.

ἀγριοφάνής -ές [ἄγριος, φαίνω] **appearing wild** CORN. 27.

ἀγριόφθαλμος -ον [ἄγριος, ὀφθαλμός] *adj.* **one who has a fierce gaze** L. *EGud.* α 17 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀγριόφθαλμον **hardness of countenance** L. *Zon.* α 31.16.

ἀγριόφρων -ονος [ἄγριος, φρήν] **wild** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 9 (6[2].297D).

ἀγριόφυλλον -ου, τό [ἄγριος, φύλλον] *bot.* **hog's fennel** DIOSC.[2] 3.78a (*see* πευκέδανος).

ἀγριόφυτα -ων, τά [ἄγριος, φυτόν] **wild herbs** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 429.

ἀγριόφωνος -ον [ἄγριος, φωνή] **with savage voice** (*language*) OD. 8.294 EPIGR. 3.74.22.

ἀγριοχηνοπρυμνίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄγριος, χήν, πρύμνα] *sc.* ναῦς, **ship with a wild goose as acrostolion** PMON. 4.9 *al.* (VI[CE]) (-πρήμνις *pap.*).

ἀγριόχοιρος -ου, ὁ [ἄγριος, χοῖρος] **wild hog** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 304.

ἀγριοψωρία -ας, ἡ [ἄγριος, ψώρα] **chronic itch** HSCH.

ἀγριόω, *contr.* [ἄγριος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἠγριούμην ‖ *aor.* ἠγρίωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἠγρίωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠγριώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠγριώθην ❶ *act.* (*only aor.*) **to make savage, provoke, irritate** ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. PLUT. *Per.* 34.5; ἡ τῇ τεκούσῃ σ' ἠγρίωσε she who embittered you against your mother EUR. *Or.* 616 ❷ *pass.* (*pres. and impf. mid., aor. pass., pf. mid.*) Ⓐ **to be wild, uncultivated,** *of plants, lands, etc.* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.8.2, *C.P.* 5.3.6 ‖ **to be unadorned, unkempt,** *of men:* ὡς ἠγρίωσαι how savage you look EUR. *Or.* 226, 387 Ⓑ *mor.* **to be savage, cruel, violent** SOPH. *Ph.* 1321 EUR. *El.* 1031 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to become severe, grow malignant,** *of wounds* HP. *Aër.* 4 GAL. 10.978 | *of the sea* PLUT. *Pyr.* 15.7 ● *Att. act. supplied by* ἀγριαίνω.

Ἀγρίππαιος -ου, ὁ (*scil.* μήν) **Agrippaios,** *name of a month in Cyprus beginning on the 2nd of November CCA* 2.144.17, *al.*

Ἀγρίππας -ου *and* -α, ὁ **Agrippa,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 35.3 *etc.*

Ἀγρίππειον -ου, τό [Ἀγρίππας] **monument to Agrippa** IOS. *B.I.* 1.402.

Ἀγριππιασταί -ῶν, οἱ **Agrippiastai,** *at Sparta I*G 5.1.374.8 (I[BCE]).

Ἀγριππῖνα -ης, ἡ **Agrippina,** *woman* PLUT. *Ant.* 87.8 *etc.*

Ἀγριππίνειος -ου, ὁ (*scil.* μήν) **Agrippineios,** *Egyptian month in the calendar of Caligula* PMICH. 2.121 *r* I 1.4 (I[CE]).

ἀγρίππινος -ου, ὁ [ἄγριος, ἵππος?] *Lac.* **wild olive** ZENOB. 1.60 *etc.*

Ἀγριππῖνος -ου, ὁ **Agrippinos,** *male name* IOS. *A.I.* 20.147 *etc.*

ἀγρίς -ίγος, ἡ [ἄγριος] **Valonia oak** L. *E.M.* 429.17.

Ἀγρίσκα, ἡ **Agriska,** *epith. of Athena* LYC. 1152.

ἀγρίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀγρός] **countryman** STEPH.[1] (*s.v.* ἀγρός).

ἀγρίφη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀγρεῖφνα] **hoe with two points** HDN. 1.345.32 *etc.*

ἀγριώδης -ες [ἄγριος] **of wild nature** STRAB. 3.3.8.

Ἀγριώνιος -ου, ὁ **Agrionios,** *epith. of Dionysus* PLUT. *Ant.* 24.5 ‖ *name of a month in Boeotia I*G 7.3348 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὰ Ἀγριώνια **festival of Dionysus Agrionios,** *in Boeotia* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 291a, 299f, *al.*

ἀγριώνυμος -ον [ἄγριος, ὄνομα] **with wild name** AMA. *Seb.* 3 (p. 173.19).

ἀγριωπός -όν [ἄγριος, ὤψ] **with ferocious look** EUR. *H.F.* 990, *Bac.* 542 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀγριωπόν **harshness** τοῦ προσώπου of the face PLUT. *Mar.* 14.2.

ἀγροβάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀγρός, βαίνω] **going through the fields** SOPH. *Ph.* 214 EUR. *Cycl.* 54 (*corr.*) ● *Dor.* ἀγροβάτας -άτα.

ἀγροβόας -ου, ὁ [ἀγρός, βοή] **one who yells savagely** *of a man* CRATIN. 371.

ἀγροβότης -ου, ὁ [ἀγρός, βόσκω] **living in the fields,** EUR. *Cycl.* 54 (*codd.*) SOPH. *Ph.* 214 (*v.l. for* ἀγροβάτης, *see*).

ἀγρογειτνία -ας, ἡ [ἀγρογειτων] **contiguity of plots of land** PCAIR.MASP. 151.112 (VI[CE]).

ἀγρογειτων -ονος, ὁ [ἀγρός, γείτων] **country neighbor** PLUT. *CMa.* 25.3 POXY. 1106.2 (VI[CE]) ‖ **having fields adjoining,** τινος s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 8.355.

ἀγροδίαιτος -ον [ἀγρός, δίαιτα] **living in the country** SYN. *epist.* 148.22 GLOSS. *etc.*

ἀγροδότης -ου, ὁ [ἄγρα, δίδωμι] **giving game: δαίμοσιν ἀγροδότῃσι to the divinities that grant good catches (of fish)** THEABT.[1] (AP 6.27.7).

ἀγρόθεν [ἀγρός] *adv.* **from the fields** OD. 13.268, 15.428 EUR. *Or.* 866 LUC. *Dips.* 22 ● -όθε ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.389.3).

ἀγρόθι [ἀγρός] *adv.* **in the fields** CALLIM. *H.* 6.135 POLL. 9.12.

ἀγροικεύομαι [ἄγροικος] *aor.* 2. *sg.* ἠγροικεύσω L. *E.M.*; **to be stupid, foolish** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.26.15 *etc.*

ἀγροικηρός -ά -όν [ἄγροικος] **rustic, coarse** STEPH.[1]

ἀγροικία -ας, ἡ [ἄγροικος] Ⓐ **rusticity, coarseness** PLAT. *Gorg.* 461c, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 26 Ⓑ **the country, stay in the country** HEROND. 1.2 PLUT. *Par. min.* 311b (*pl.*), 36.519a *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **country houses** DIOD. 20.8.3 MAUR. 4.3 *etc.*

ἀγροικίζω [ἄγροικος] *fut. Att. mid.* ἀγροικιοῦμαι SYN. *Opusc.* 4.18 ‖ *aor.* ἠγροικισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἠγροίκισμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀγροικισθείς EPIGR. 5.62 *title*; *act.* and *mid.* **to behave rustically, be coarse, rude** PLAT. *Theaet.* 146a PLUT. *Sul.* 6.5 GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.4 *etc.*

ἀγροικικός -ή -όν [ἄγροικος] **rustic, peasant** ATH. 11.477a IUST. *Nov.* 7.6 *etc. adv.* ἀγροικικῶς **rustically** ALCIPHR. 3.34.2.

ἀγροικίς -ίδος [ἄγροικος] **rough, vulgar** IO. *Hom. in Heb.* 12.154C.

ἀγροικοπρεπῶς [ἄγροικος, πρέπω] *adv.* **in a rustic manner** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.15A.

ἀγροικοπυρρώνειος -ου, ὁ [ἄγροικος, Πυρρώνειος] **coarse Pyrrhonist** GAL. 7.711.

ἄγροικος -ον [ἀγρός, οἶκέω] **living in the country, of the fields, rustic, peasant, uncouth, rough, coarse,** *of men* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 47, 646, *al.* THPHR. *C.H.* 4 *etc.* | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 2 | *of fruits:* ἡ ἄ. ὀπώρα **common, country** fruits PLAT. *Leg.* 844d, 845b (*as opp. to* ἡ γενναία ὀπώρα **prized fruits**) | *of life* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 43 | *of wisdom* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229e | *of fortune* APOLLOD.[1] 5.14 ‖ *subst. pl.* οἱ ἄγροικοι **landowners** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 13.2 DION. 2.8.2 ‖

compar. -ότερος ♦ *adv.* ἀγροίκως **rustically, coarsely** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1320 PLAT. *Rp.* 361e, *Phaedr.* 260d, (*comp.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -τέρως *and* -ότερον • *not in epic or trag.* || ἀγροῖκος "from the country" ≠ *fig.* ἀγροικος "coarse" AMM.[1] 6 (*dub. distinct.*).

ἀγροικόσοφος -ον [ἄγροικος, σοφός] **endowed with rustic common sense** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 75 | *of a boorish philosopher* PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 209.

ἀγροικοστομέω, *contr.* [ἄγροικος, στόμα] **to speak coarsely** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.12.295.

ἀγροικώδης -ες [ἄγροικος] **rustic, rude** ARISTID.[2] 2.6.

Ἀγροιώ -οῦς, ἡ **Agroio,** *female name* THEOCR. 3.31.

ἀγροιώτης -ου, ὁ [ἀγρός] **countryman, peasant, rustic,** *usu. pl.* IL. 11.549 OD. 11.293, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 39 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 58 (*sg.*) || *adj.* **rustic, wild,** *Priapus* DIOD.[3] (AP 6.22.5).

ἀγροϊωτικός -ή -όν [ἀγροιώτης] **rustic** ALC. 130b.2 • *Aeol. acc.fem.* -ίκαν.

ἀγροιῶτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀγροιώτης] **female peasant, rustic woman** SAPPH. 57 || **wild, savage** DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.411.1) NUM. (ATH. 9.371c) • *acc.* -οιῶτιν NUM. *Lc.* | *Aeol. nom.* -οίωτις, *acc.* -οίωτιν.

ἀγροκήπιον -ου, τό [ἀγρόκηπος] **small rustic garden** STRAB. 12.3.11.

ἀγρόκηπος -ου, ὁ [ἀγρός, κῆπος] **rustic garden, kitchen garden** *I*G 2[2].2776.145 (II[CE]) • *also* ἀγρόκηπον.

ἀγροκόμος -ου, ὁ [ἀγρός, κομέω] **bailiff, steward of lands** IOS. *A.I.* 5.324.

ἀγρολέτειρα -ας, ἡ [ἀγρός, ὀλέτειρα] **devastator of lands** (*fem.*) HSCH. *etc.*

ἀγρομενής -ές [ἀγρός, μένω] **remaining** *or* **staying in the country** HSCH.

ἀγρομυρίκινος -ον [ἄγρος, μυρίκη] **of wild tamarisk,** *P*HAMB. 12.19.

ἀγρόνδε [ἀγρός] *adv.* **to the country** OD. 15.370.

ἀγρονόμος -ον [ἀγρός, νέμω] **of the country, wild** OD. 6.106 (*Nymphs*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 142 (*beasts*) *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ ἀγρονόμος **agronomist, magistrate in charge of fields** PLAT. *Leg.* 760b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 30 • *also fem.* ἀγρονόμαν μέλπεις μοῦσαν **you're singing a rustic song** MELEAG. (AP 7.196.2).

ἀγρόνομος -ον [ἀγρός, νέμω] **providing pasturage** HP. *Vict.* 2.49 OPP. 1.27 (*wood*); πλάκες ἀγρόνομοι **expanses of pastures** SOPH. *O.T.* 1103; ἔν τ' ἀγρονόμοις αὐλαῖς **in the rustic haunts** *Ant.* 786 (*lyr.*).

ἀγροπόνος -ου, ὁ [ἀγρός, πόνος] **tiller of the soil** GLOSS.

ἀγρός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* ager, *Skt.* ájraḥ, *Goth.* akrs; *see* ἄγω?] A **field, land,** *usu. pl.* IL. 23.832 OD. 4.757 *etc.* || **farm, estate** OD. 24.205 (*sg.*) XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.1 (*pl.*) ACH. 5.26.12 B *extens.* **country** OD. 17.182 *etc.*; ἀγρῷ **in the country** OD. 11.188 = ἐπ' ἀγροῦ OD. 1.185, 190, *al.* = ἐπ' ἀγροῖς SOPH. *O.T.* 1049 = ἐν ἀγρῷ XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.4 *etc.* = ἐν ἀγροῖς SOPH. *O.T.* 112 = ἀγροῖσι SOPH. *El.* 313 = κατ' ἀγρούς PLAT. *Leg.* 881c; τὰ ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν **the fruits of the fields** THUC. 2.13.2 • *always* ᾰ *in com. except* ᾱ *in* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 579 MEN. *Comp.* 2.175.

ἀγρότας -α, ὁ **leader** ALCM. 1.8 AESCHL. *Pers.* 1002 (*codd.*), *see* ἀγρέτης.

ἀγρότειρα -ας, ἡ [ἀγροτήρ] **rustic:** ἀγρότειραν αὐλάν **rustic abode** EUR. *El.* 168.

ἀγροτέκτων -ονος, ὁ [ἀγρός, τέκτων] *ornith.* **hoopoe** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 11.19.

ἀγρότερος -α -ον [ἀγρός] A **of the country, rustic, wild,** *of animals* IL. 2.852 *etc.* | *of plants* NIC. *Th.* 711 AP 9.384.8 *etc.* | *of men* **rustic** AP 9.244.7 APOLLON.[1] (AP 16.235.1) B *subst. fem.* ἡ ἀγροτέρα **the huntress,** *epith. of Artemis* IL. 21.471 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 660 XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.20, *Cyn.* 6.13 PAUS. 1.19.6 | *of the Nymph Cyrene* PIND. *P.* 9.6 || *fig.* **seeking:** μέριμναν ἀ. **questing spirit** PIND. *O.* 2.54 • *poet. for* ἄγριος | *also* ἀγρατέρα and ἀγρετέρα *in inscr.*

ἀγροτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀγρός] **rustic** EUR. *El.* 463.

ἀγρότης -ου, ὁ [ἀγρός] A **rustic, countryman** EUR. *Or.* 1270 *etc.* B **hunter** OD. 16.218 LEON. (AP 6.13.2) *etc.*

ἀγρότις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀγρός] **rustic, huntress** AP 2.509 (*Nymph*) ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.111.6: *Artemis*) *etc.*

ἄγροφον -ου, τό HP. (GAL. 19.69), *see* ὀρεινόν.

ἀγροφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [ἀγρός, φύλαξ] **guardian of the fields** ANTIST. (AP 16.243.1).

ἄγρυκτος -ον [γρύζω] **not to be spoken of** PHERECR. 168.2.

ἀγρυξία -ας, ἡ [ἄγρυκτος] **profound silence** PIND. *fr.* 229.

ἀγρυπνέω, *contr.* [ἄγρυπνος] *impf.* ἠγρύπνουν || *fut.* ἀγρυπνήσω || *aor.* ἠγρύπνησα || *pf.* ἠγρύπνηκα; **to be sleepless, stay awake** THGN. 471 HP. *Coac.* 2. 175 *Prog.* 2, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.42; ἀ. τὴν νύκτα **to pass a sleepless night** XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.19; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀγρυπνοῦντες **those suffering from insomnia** DIOSC.[2] 4.64 || *fig.* **to keep watch, be watchful** VT *Wis.* 6.15 NT *Luke* 21.36 • *Ion. ptc.* ἀγρυπνεῦντα HP. *Coac.* 24.

ἀγρυπνητέον [ἀγρυπνέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to watch** DCHR. 3.59 ORIG. *fr.Lu.* 197.1 EUSTATH. 168.16 *etc.*

ἀγρυπνητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀγρυπνέω] **watcher** MAN.[1] 1.81.

ἀγρυπνητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγρυπνέω] **sentry** GLOSS.

ἀγρυπνητικός -ή -όν [ἀγρυπνέω] **wakeful, vigilant** DIOD. 33.21a PLUT. *Cam.* 27.3 || **causing wakefulness** GAL. 10.930.

ἀγρυπνία -ας, ἡ [ἄγρυπνος] A **sleeplessness, wakefulness** HP. *Aph.* 2.3, *Epid.* 6.8.30, *al.* HDT. 3.129.3 (*pl.*) PLAT. *Crit.* 43b *etc.* | *of poetry:* σύμβολον ἀγρυπνίης **sign of sleepless nights** CALLIM. *epigr.* 27.4 || **time of watch** PLAT. *Ax.* 368b *etc.* B *Christ.* **vigilance** IO. *HGen.* 4.19E *etc.* || *fig.* **preoccupation** VT *Sir.* 42.9 • *Ion.* -ίη -ης.

ἀγρυπνίστως [ἄγρυπνος] *adv.* **sleeplessly** *P*LOND. 1660.2 (VI[CE]) (-πτίστως *pap.*).

ἄγρυπνος -ον [ἀγρός, ὕπνος] A **awake, sleepless** HP. *Epid.* 1.18, 7.84, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 404a *etc.* | **watchful** NONN. *Ev.* 1.62 *etc.*; *fig.* Ζηνὸς ἄγρυπνον βέλος **the watchful missile of Zeus** AESCHL. *Pr.* 358 || *subst.* τὸ ἄγρυπνον **sleeplessness, wakefulness** PLUT. *Isid.* 355b B **keeping awake** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 917b 1 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος • ἀγρῠ- EUR. *Rh.* 2; ἀγρῡ- THEOCR. 24.106 *adv.* ἀγρύπνως **watchfully** *I*OGIS 194.24 (I[BCE]) ORIG. *Princ.* 1.6.2 (2.94) *etc.*

ἀγρυπνώδης -ες [ἄγρυπνος] **making sleepless** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.10 (*v.l.*).

Ἀγρών -ῶνος, ὁ **Agron,** *male name* HDT. 1.7.2 *etc.*

ἀγρῷος -α -ον **of the country** Sch. THEOCR. 3.1a.

ἄγρωσσα, ἡ [ἄγρα] **huntress,** *of a bitch* SIM. (POLL. 5.47).

ἀγρώσσω [ἄγρα] **to catch,** *by hunting or fishing* OD. 5.53 CALLIM. *H.* 2.60 OPP. 3.339, *al.* || *abs.* **to go hunting** OPP.[1] 1.129 • *only pres.*

ἀγρωστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀγρός] SOPH. *Ichn.* 39, *see* ἀγρώστης.

1. ἀγρώστης -ου, ὁ [ἀγρός] **rustic, peasant, shepherd,** *subst. and adj.* EUR. *Rh.* 287, *H.F.* 377 (*lyr.*) CALLIM. *fr.* 260.13 (*dub.*) *etc.* || **wild** BABR. 115.2.

2. ἀγρώστης -ου, ὁ [ἀγρώσσω] **hunter** AP 4.175 | *a type of spider* NIC. *Th.* 734.

ἀγρωστῖνος -ου, ὁ [ἀγρός] **countryman** EPICHAR. *title* (ATH. 3.120c).

ἄγρωστις -ιδος *and* -εως, ἡ [ἀγρός] *bot.* **dog's tooth grass,** OD. 6.90 TRAG. 416b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552a 15 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.10 DIOSC.[2] 4.29 PLUT. *Caes.* 52.6 *etc.* || *other grasses* DIOSC.[2] 4.31, 32.

ἀγρώστωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἄγρα] **fisherman** NIC. *Al.* 31, 32.

ἀγρώτειρα -ας, ἡ [ἄγρα] STEPH.[2], *see* ἀγρώτης.

ἀγρώτης -ου, ὁ [ἀγρός] **rustic, wild** EUR. *Bac.* 564, *Rh.* 266.

Ἀγυαία -ας, ἡ **Agyaia,** *deity I*SOK. *Suppl.* 131 (V[BCE]) (*dub.*).

Ἀγυεῖος -ου, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **Agyeios,** *name of a month at Delphi and elsewhere I*GDI 2122.1 (II[BCE]) *etc.* • *also* -υέος *and* -ουεύς *in inscr.*

ἄγυια -ᾶς, ἡ [ἄγω] A **street, road,** *esp. pl.* IL. 5.642, OD. 2.388 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.3 *etc.* B **quarter, district, city** PIND. *O.* 9.34 SOPH. *O.C.* 715 (*pl.*); προγόνων ἄγυια **abode of his ancestors** PIND. *N.* 7.92; κατὰ γένη καὶ ἀγυιάς **by family and by district** HLD. 10.3.3 • *accent.: nom. sg. and acc.* ἄγ-, *gen.* -ᾶς, *dat.* -ᾷ; *pl.* -αί -ῶν -αῖς -άς.

ἀγυιαῖος -α -ον [ἄγυια] **with streets** SOPH. *fr.* 202.

ἀγυιάτης -ου, ὁ [ἄγυια] AESCHL. *Ag.* 1081 (*voc.* -ᾶτα), *see* ἀγυιεύς.

ἀγυιάτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἄγυια] **female neighbor** PIND. *P.* 11.1 || *adj.* ἀγυιάτιδες θεραπεῖαι **honors to Apollo Agyieus** EUR. *Ion* 186 (*lyr.*).

ἀγυιεύς -έως, ὁ [ἄγυια] A **Agyieus ("guardian of the streets"),** *epith. of Apollo* EUR. *Ph.* 631 OR. (DEMOSTH. 21.52) *etc.* B **column** *or* **altar at the door to the street,** *in honor of Apollo* SOPH. *fr.* 370 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 875 (*voc.* -εῦ).

Ἀγυίηος -ου, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **Agyieos,** *name of a month I*SCHWYZ. 91.2 (III[BCE]) (*at Argos*) *I*CRET. 4.197.11 (II[BCE]) (Ἀγυήιος) *etc.*, *see* Ἀγυεῖος.

ἀγυιόπεζα Κουρῆτις [ἄγυιος, πέζα] *mystical name of the Pythagorean triad,* NICOM.[2] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 143b).

ἀγυιοπλαστέω, *contr.* [ἄγυια, πλάστης] **to shape in streets,** *of swallow nests* LYC. 601 (*aor. ptc.* ἀγυιοπλαστήσας).

ἄγυιος -ον [γυῖον] **infirm in limb** HP. *Mul.* 1.25.

Ἀγυλαῖος -ου, ὁ **Agylaios,** *male name* PLUT. *Cl.* 8.3.

Ἄγυλλα -ης, ἡ **Agylla,** *city in Etruria* DION. 1.20.5 *etc.*

Ἀγυλλαῖος -ου [Ἄγυλλα] **of Agylla** HDT. 1.167.1.

ἀγυμνᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ἀγύμναστος] **lack of exercise** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1088 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1114a 24 GAL. 5.72, *al. etc.*

ἀγυμναστία -ας, ἡ [ἀγύμναστος] PORPH. *Abst.* 1.35 GAL. 5.91, *see* ἀγυμνᾰσία.

ἀγύμναστος -ον [γυμνάζω] A **untrained** CRITI. B 21.2 *FdV* (10.1 TrGF) EUR. *fr.* 344 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.38 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 888a 23 || *usu.* **inexperienced** CRITI. 10.1 TrGF TRAG. 323 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.29; ▶ τινος **in sthg.** EUR. *Bac.* 491 = εἴς τι PLAT. *Leg.* 731b = ▶ πρός τι PLAT. *Leg.* 816a = ▶ περί τι PLUT. *Praec.* 802d GAL. 8.608 *etc.* B **unharassed,** *by pain* SOPH. *Tr.* 1083 *etc.* C **unexamined, not discussed,** *of arguments* BAS. *epist.* 129.3.13 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* ἀγυμνάστως **without exercise** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.6.

ἀγύναικος -ον [ἀγύναιξ] **unmarried** PHRYN.[1] 20.2.

ἀγύναιξ -αικος, ὁ [γυνή] **unmarried, wifeless** SOPH. *fr.* 4.

ἀγύναιος [γυνή] MAN.[1] 1.173 DCASS. 56.1.2, *see* ἀγύναιξ.

ἀγύνης [γυνή] POLL. 3.48, *see* ἀγύναιος.

ἄγυνος [γυνή] ARISTOPH. *fr.* 757, *see* ἀγύνης.

ἄγῡρις -ιως, ἡ [*see* ἀγείρω] **gathering, crowd, mass** IL. 16.661, *al.* OD. 3.31 EUR. *I.A.* 753 || **collection,** *of herbs* ORPH. *L.* 416.

ἀγυρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄγυρις] **collection,** L. *Sud.*

ἄγυρμα -ατος, τό [ἄγυρις] **collection** AG *Bek.* 327.

ἀγυρμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄγυρις] Ⓐ **collection, begging** DION. 2.19.2 Ⓑ **meeting** BABR. 102.5 Ⓒ **solemn procession,** *the first day of the Eleusinian mysteries* HSCH.

Ἀγύρριος -ου, ὁ **Agyrrios,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 102.184, *Pl.* 176 XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.31 *etc.*

ἀγυρτάζω [ἀγύρτης] **to beg, collect, amass** OD. 19.284.

ἀγυρτεία -ας, ἡ [ἀγύρτης] **begging** THEM. *Or.* 5.70b *etc.*

ἀγυρτεύω [ἀγύρτης] **to live by begging** STRAB. 7, *fr.* 18 SCH. LUC. 42.13 *etc.*

ἀγυρτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀγυρτεύω] MAN.[1] 4.221, *see* ἀγύρτης.

ἀγύρτης -ου, ὁ [*see* ἄγυρις] **mendicant, wandering soothsayer** HP. *M.S.* 1 PLAT. *Rp.* 364b BABR. 141.1; δόλιον ἀγύρτην **crafty quack** SOPH. *O.T.* 388 | **beggar, vagabond** EUR. *Rh.* 503.715 HLD. 7.7.1 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **poor, false** EPIPH. *Haer.* 44.6.3 ‖ *name of a dice throw* EUB. 57.5.

ἀγυρτικός -ή -όν [ἀγύρτης] **of a vagabond, of a beggar** PLUT. *Lyc.* 9.5, *al.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀγυρτικόν **cheat** STRAB. 10.3.23 [block type="adverb"] *adv.* ἀγυρτικῶς **like a beggar** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 26.9.

ἀγυρτός -ή -όν [ἄγυρις] **obtained by begging** HSCH.

ἀγύρτρια -ας, ἡ [ἄγυρις] **wandering woman soothsayer** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1273.

ἀγυρτώδης -ες [ἀγύρτης] **characteristic of a charlatan, false** EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.3.5, *al. etc.* [block type="adverb"] *adv.* ἀγυρτωδῶς **falsely** EPIPH. *Haer.* 73.1.4.

ἀγυρτωδῶς *adv., see* ἀγυρτώδης.

ἄγυψος -ον [γύψος] **not prepared with gypsum,** *wine* AL.[6] 1.13 (1.525.28), *al.*

ἀγχ- *poet. for* ἀναχ- (*see*).

Ἀγχάρης -ου, ὁ **Anchares,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 994 (*acc.* -ην).

Ἀγχαρία -ας, ἡ **Ancharia,** *female name* PLUT. *Ant.* 31.1 *etc.*

Ἀγχάριος -ου, ὁ **Ancharios,** *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 43.5.

Ἀγχάσιος -ου, ὁ **Anchasios,** *male name* EPIGR. 3.108.3.

ἄγχαυρος -ον [ἄγχι, αὔριον] **near the morning** CALLIM. *fr.* 260.64.

ἀγχέμαχος -ον [ἄγχι, μάχομαι] **fighting close up** IL. 13.5 HES. *Sc.* 25 SIM. 1042a.1 Diehl ‖ **suited to fighting close up,** *of weapons* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.13.

ἀγχήρης -ες [ἄγχι, ἀραρίσκω] **neighboring** SOPH. *fr.* 7 *etc.*

ἄγχι [*see* ἄγχω] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **near, close by, soon,** *of time and place* OD. 19.301 SAPPH. 43.9 Ⓑ *prep.* **near to** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 8.117, *al.* OD. 4.370 AESCHL. *Pers.* 467 *etc.* | ▸ *rar. with dat.* IL. 20.283 ‖ **like, similar to** ▸ *with dat.* PIND. *N.* 6.19 ‖ *compar.* ἄσσον, ἀσσοτέρω (*see*) | *superl.* ἄγχιστα -ον, ἄσσιστα, ἀσσοτάτω (*see*).

Ἀγχιάλη -ης, ἡ **Anchiale,** *Nymph* AP 1.1130.

ἀγχιαλίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀγχίαλος] **one who lives by the sea** STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 269.15 (*pl.*).

ἀγχίαλος -ον [ἄγχι, ἅλς] **by the sea, maritime** IL. 2.640 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 4.14 GAL. 14.42 ‖ **surrounded by the sea** HOM. 3.32 AESCHL. *Pers.* 886 SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 135 *etc.* • *fem.* -η HOM. *Lc.*

Ἀγχίαλος -ου, ὁ **Anchialos,** *chief of the Lapiths* IL. 5.609 | *male name* OD. 8.112 | *Syrian pirate* XEN.[1] 4.5.1, *al. etc.*

ἀγχίβαθής -ές [ἄγχι, βαθύς] **becoming deep quickly** OD. 5.413 PLAT. *Criti.* 111a ARISTOT. *Pr.* 953a 2 *etc.* | **steep** HLD. 2.30.3.

ἀγχιβασίη -ης, ἡ [ἄγχι, βαίνω] **contest** HERACLIT. B 122.

ἀγχιβατέω, *contr.* [ἀγχιβάτης] **to walk near** HSCH.

ἀγχιβάτης -ου, ὁ [ἄγχι, βαίνω] **one that comes near** HSCH.

ἀγχιβαφής -ές [ἄγχι, βάπτω] **half-submerged** NONN. *D.* 15.3.

ἀγχίγαμος -ον [ἄγχι, γάμος] **near marriage** NONN. *D.* 5.572.

ἀγχιγείτων -ον [ἄγχι, γείτων] **neighboring** AESCHL. *Pers.* 885 (*lyr.*).

ἀγχίγυος -ον [ἄγχι, γύης] **near,** *of a field* AP 1.1222 DION.[9] 215, 959 ‖ **close to land** NONN. *D.* 3.44 (*sailors*).

ἀγχίδικος [ἄγχι, δίκη] *Pythagorean name for* "six" [Iambl.[1]] 38.

ἀγχίδομος -ον [ἄγχι, δόμος] **dwelling near,** *of Nymphs* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.89 ‖ **built near** COLLUTH. 247.

ἀγχίζω [ἄγχι] *Cret.* **to bring near** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* ἀγχίξαι).

ἀγχιθανής -ές [ἄγχι, θνήσκω] **near to death, dying** NONN. *Ev.* 19.158, *al. etc.*

ἀγχίθεος -ον [ἄγχι, θεός] Ⓐ **godlike** OD. 5.35 | *subst.* ὁ ἀγχίθεος **near to the gods** (*initiate*) LUC. *Syr.* 31 Ⓑ *Christ.* **near God** NONN. *Ev.* 1.147, *al. etc.*

ἀγχίθρονος -ον [ἄγχι, θρόνος] **with throne near,** *with gen.* NONN. *Ev.* 7.39.

ἀγχιθυρέω, *contr.* [ἀγχίθυρος] **to be at the door** EUSTATH. 1133.61.

ἀγχίθυρος -ον [ἄγχι, θύρα] **next door** THGN. 302 THEOCR. 2.71 LEON. (AP 7.726.4) *etc.* ‖ **near the door,** *of a statue* 1CRET. 4.325.3 (V[CE]).

ἀγχικέλευθος -ον [ἄγχι, κέλευθος] **with way near-by** NONN. *D.* 5.476, 40.328.

ἀγχίκρημνος -ον [ἄγχι, κρημνός] **near the cliffs** PIND. *fr.* 82.

ἀγχιλεχής -ές [ἄγχι, λέχος] **near the bed** ANTIM. 107.

ἀγχίλωψ -ωπος, ὁ [ἄγχι, ὤψ] *medic.* **anchilops** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.438.

ἀγχιμάχητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγχίμαχος] **fighting close by** IL. 2.604, *al.* (*always pl.*) OR. *Sib.* 11.22, *al.*

ἀγχίμαχος -ον L. *E.M.* AG *Bek.* 332 SCH. IL. 11.385b, *see* ἀγχέμαχος.

ἀγχίμολέω, *contr.* [ἀγχίμολος] **to come near** NONN. *D.* 25.426 (*v.l. of* ἀγχι μολεῖν).

Ἀγχιμόλιος -ου, ὁ **Anchimolios,** *male name* HDT. 5.63.2.

ἀγχίμολος -ον [ἄγχι, βλώσκω] **coming near** ▸ *with gen.* THEOCR. 25.203 (*conject.*) ‖ *usu. adv.* ἀγχίμολον **near to:** OD. 17.260, 24.19, 24.386 AP. 4.1001; ἀ. δὲ σύες τε καὶ ἀνέρες ἦλθον ὑφορβοί the sows and pigs came near OD. 14.410 | ἀ. δ' ἐπὶ τῇ πόλεας παρανεῖσθε κολωνοὺς Παφλαγόνων there, in the vicinity, run the hills of the Paphlagonians AP. 2.357 | ἐξ ἀγχιμόλοιο close by IL. 24.352 | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 4.529 OD. 8.300 *etc.*; | ἀ. δὲ οἱ ἦλθε came close to him IL. 16.820 *al.* ‖ *with temp. signf.* ἀ. δὲ μετ' αὐτόν right after him OD. 17.336.

ἄγχιμος -ον [ἄγχι] **near** EUR. *fr.* 867.

ἀγχινεφής -ές [ἄγχι, νέφος] **near the clouds** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.219.14) *etc.*

ἀγχινοέω, *contr.* [ἀγχίνους] **to apply the mind, pay attention** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.60.

ἀγχίνοια -ας, ἡ [ἀγχίνους] **shrewdness** PLAT. *Ch.* 160a ARISTOT. *APo.* 89b 10 POL. 15.34.4 DIOD. 1.65.1 *etc.*; ῥητορικὴ ἀ. rhetorical refinement DION. *Lys.* 12.9.

ἀγχίνοος -οον, *contr.* ἀγχίνους -ουν [ἄγχι, νοῦς] **shrewd, sagacious** OD. 13.332 PLAT. *Leg.* 747b *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ούστερος SEXT. *P.* 2.41 | *superl.* -ούστατος SEXT. *P.* 2.42 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀγχίνουν HLD. 5.22.1 • *adv.* ἀγχίνως **shrewdly** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250a 33 AEN. 24.11.

ἀγχίπαλος -ον [ἄγχι, πάλλω] **fighting close by** OR. *Sib.* 12.100 (*v.l.*), 119.

ἀγχίπλοος -οον, *contr.* ἀγχίπλους -πλουν [ἄγχι, πλέω] **near,** *for voyaging:* ἀ. πόρος **brief crossing** EUR. *I.T.* 1325.

ἀγχίπολις -εως [ἄγχι, πόλις] **near the city, protecting the city,** *epith. of Ares* SOPH. *Ant.* 970, *cf.* ἀγχίπτολις.

ἀγχίπορος -ον [ἄγχι, πόρος] **passing near, accompanying, near** AGATH. (AP 10.64) NONN. *D.* 5.38, *al.*

ἀγχίπους -ουν [ἄγχι, πούς] **near,** *with the foot* [block type="syntax"] *with gen.* LYC. 318.

ἀγχίπτολις [*see* ἀγχίπολις] AESCHL. *Sept.* 501 (*Pallas*), *see* ἀγχίπολις ‖ **near,** *of a city* NONN. *D.* 11.36.

ἀγχιπῦρα -ας, ἡ [ἄγχω, πυρά] **tool for extinguishing an altar fire** 1BCH 81.477 (IV[CE]).

ἀγχίρροος -οον, *contr.* ἀγχίρρους -ουν [ἄγχι, ῥέω] **flowing near** AP 2.367.

Ἀγχίσαιος -ου, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **Anchisaios,** *month in Cyprus beginning on the 2nd of June, CCA* 2.146.12, *al.*

Ἀγχίσης -ου (-αο -εω), ὁ **Anchises,** *father of Aeneas* IL. 2.819, *al. etc.*

Ἀγχισιάδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀγχίσης] **son of Anchises** IL. 16.754, *al.*

ἀγχίσπορος -ον [ἄγχι, σπείρω] **near of kin** AESCHL. *fr.* 162 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 144, *al.*

ἀγχιστεία -ας, ἡ [ἄγχιστος] Ⓐ **close kinship** PLAT. *Leg.* 924d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1385a 3 ‖ **close familiarity:** ἡ πρὸς τὸ θεῖον ἀ. καὶ διατριβή close familiarity and relationship with divinity PLUT. *Nu.* 8.6 (*corr. in* ἀγιστ.) Ⓑ **right of inheritance** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1661 IS. 7.20, *al.*; οὐχ ἵν' ἀποστερήσῃ τοὺς ἐγγυτάτῳ γένει τῆς ἀγχιστείας not in order to deprive the next of kin their right of inheritance DEMOSTH. 20.102 Ⓒ **exclusion** (*by descent*) VT *2Esd.* 23.29.

ἀγχιστεῖον -ου, τό [ἄγχιστος] (*pl.*) **close kinship:** γένους κατ' ἀγχιστεῖα τῶν ὀλωλότων according to (my) close kinship with the dead SOPH. *Ant.* 174.

ἀγχιστεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀγχιστεύω] **next of kin** HDT. 5.80 (*nations*) LUC. *Tim.* 51 ‖ **legitimate heir** VT *Ruth.* 3.9.

ἀγχιστευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγχιστεύω] **close relation** VT *Ruth.* 4.1 ‖ **companion, friend** [IO.] *Ador.* 11.826C.

ἀγχιστευτικός -ή -όν [ἀγχιστεύω] **of a close relation** ASP. 77.14.

ἀγχιστεύω [ἄγχιστος] *fut.* ἀγχιστεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἠγχίστευσα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠγχιστεύθην VT *2Esd.* 17.64 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to be near,** *of land* ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Tr.* 224 Ⓑ **to be a close relation, lawful heir** IS. 11.11 | ▸ *fig. with gen.* HP. *Praec.* 8 ‖ **to exercise the right of a kinsman** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Ruth.* 3.13, *al.* (*i.e. marry a woman*) | **to come into possession:** κληρονομίαν of an inheritance VT *Num.* 36.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be excluded** (*by descent*) VT *Esd. Lc.*

ἀγχιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἄγχιστος] **responsible:** τοῦδε τοῦ πάθους for this suffering SOPH. *Tr.* 256.

ἀγχιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἄγχιστος] **relative** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 2.2.

ἀγχιστικός -ή -όν [ἄγχιστος] **relating to kinship** AMM.[1] 5.

ἀγχιστίνδην [ἄγχιστος] *adv.* **among close relatives** POLL. 6.175.

ἀγχιστῖνος -ον [ἄγχιστος] **close together, serried** IL. 5.141, *al.*

ἄγχιστος -η -ον [ἄγχι] *adj.*(*with neut. adv. and*

prep.) Ⓐ **nearest, closest** AESCHL. *Ag.* 256 SOPH. *O.T.* 919 *etc.* | **nearest relative** SOPH. *El.* 1105; τὸν γένει μὲν ἀγχιστον πατρός **the closest relative of my father (by birth)** EUR. *Tr.* 48 ‖ *fig.* **assiduous** PIND. *P.* 9.64 Ⓑ *neut. adv.* ἀγχιστον, *more often pl.* ἄγχιστα **nearest, very close, recently, most lately,** *of place and time* IL. 20.18 OD. 5.280 HDT. 2.143.3 HP. *Acut.* 57, *al. etc.* | *with* ἔοικα **to resemble most closely, very closely** IL. 2.58, *al.* OD. 13.80, *al.* | **close by relation:** οἱ ἄγχιστα **next of kin** HDT. 5.79.1 ‖ *also as prep.* ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1035 HP. *Mul.* 2.181; τοὺς ἄγχιστα ἑωυτῶν οἰκέοντας **those who live near them** HDT. 1.134.2; ἄγχιστα ἦν αὐτῷ γένους **he was his closest relative** LUC. *Cat.* 17.

ἀγχίστροφος -ον [ἄγχι, στρέφω] **turning readily, changeable** THGN. 1261; ἀγχίστροφα βουλεύεσθαι **to change one's council suddenly** HDT. 7.13.2; ἀ. μεταβολή **sudden change** THUC. 2.53.1 [block type="adverb"] *adv.* ἀγχιστρόφως **with sudden change** AN. *Subl.* 22.1.

ἀγχιτέλεστος -ον [ἄγχι, τελέω] **close to conclusion** NONN. *Ev.* 16.4, *al.*

ἀγχιτελής -ές [ἄγχι, τέλος] **almost full** NONN. *D.* 40.314 (*moon*).

ἀγχίτεξ -εκος, ἡ [ἄγχι, τίκτω] **close to birth** THEOGNOST. 40.

ἀγχιτέρμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ἄγχι, τέρμα] **near the border** SOPH. *fr.* 384 EUR. *Rh.* 426 THEODECT. 17.1 | *with gen.* LYC. 1130.

Ἀγχίτης -εω, ὁ **Anchites,** *male name* AP 7.508.1.

ἀγχιτόκος -ον [ἄγχι, τίκτω] **close to birth,** *pangs of childbirth* PIND. *fr.* 33d. 4 NONN. *D.* 24.197 | *of Nymphs* NONN. *D.* 8.12 ‖ **close to birth** DION.[11] (AP 7.462.1).

ἀγχιφᾰνής -ές [ἄγχι, φαίνω] **appearing close by** NONN. *D.* 29.29.

ἀγχίφρων -ον [ἄγχι, φρήν] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 160 (-ονας), *see* ἀγχίνοος.

ἀγχιφῡτος -ον [ἄγχι, φύω] **planted nearby** NONN. *D.* 3.152, *al.*

ἀγχίων -ον [ἄγχι] *compar.* **nearer** L. *E.M.* 14.47.

ἄγχνοος -οον, *contr.* ἄγχνους -νουν [χνόος] **fresh** (*of flowering*) NONN. *D.* 22.25 (*dub.*) • *for* * ἀνάχνοος.

ἀγχόθεν [ἄγχι] *adv.* **from nearby** HDT. 4.31.6 LUC. *Syr.* 28 AP[7]. *Adv.* 163.9, *al.*

ἀγχόθῐ [ἄγχι] *adv. and prep.* **near, close** Ⓐ *adv.* THEOCR. 22.40 QS 12.360, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* IL. 14.412 OD. 13.103 CALLIM. *H.* 3.171 *etc.*

ἀγχόμορος -ον [ἄγχι, μόρος] **near** *with gen., dub. in* THEOCR. 25.203.

ἀγχονάω, *contr.* [ἀγχόνη] *aor.* ἠγχόνησα; **to strangle** MAN.[1] 1.317 L. *Sud.* L. *Zon.*

ἀγχόνη -ης, ἡ [ἄγχω] Ⓐ **strangling, hanging** EUR. *Her.* 246 HP. *Virg.* 1 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 945b 35 *etc.*; ἀγχόνης μοι τέρματα **my end will be by hanging** AESCHL. *Eum.* 746; ἔργα κρείσσον' ἀγχόνης **deeds greater than hanging,** *i.e.,* **sins too grave to be punished merely by hanging** SOPH. *O.T.* 1374; βραχίονος ἀγχόναι **mortal embrace** EUR. *H.F.* 154; ἀγχόνη ἂν τὸ πρᾶγμα γένοιτο αὐτοῖς **they would do well to hang themselves** LUC. *Tim.* 45 ‖ *fig.* **anguish** AESCHN. 2.38 Ⓑ **rope, noose,** *for hanging* SEM. 1.18; ἐν ἀγχόναις θάνατον ἔλαβεν **she sought death by the noose** EUR. *Hel.* 200 (*pl.*) *etc.* | *fig.* χρυσός, τῶν ψυχῶν ἡ ἀ. **gold, snare of souls** BAS. *Hom.* 7.7 *etc.* Ⓒ **mandrake** DIOSC.[2] 4.75a.

ἀγχονίζω [ἀγχόνη] **to strangle** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 780 (*pass.*) SCH. OD. 22.462 (*pf. ptc.* ἠγχονισμένος) SCH. IL. 3.371a (*aor. opt. pass.* ἀγχονισθείη).

ἀγχονιμαῖα [ἀγχόνη] **trees used for hanging** PHOT. *Lex., s.v.* ὀξυθύμια (-νομ- *cod.*).

ἀγχονιμαῖος -ον [ἀγχόνη] **fit for strangling** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.10.34.

ἀγχόνιος -ον [ἀγχόνη] **fit for strangling** EUR. *Hel.* 686 NONN. *D.* 21.31, 34.229.

ἀγχονιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγχονίζω] **hangman, strangler** GLOSS.

ἀγχόσε [ἄγχι] *adv.* (coming) **near** AP[7]. *Adv.* 194.17.

ἀγχότατα, ἀγχοτάτω *superl. of* ἀγχοῦ (*see*).

ἀγχότερος -α -ον *compar. of* ἀγχοῦ **nearer** [block type="syntax"] *with gen.* HDT. 7.175.1 [block type="adverb"] *adv.* ἀγχοτέρως **nearer** APP. 13.57.

ἀγχοῦ [ἄγχι] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **near, close** IL. 2.172, *al.* HIPPON. 117.4 SOPH. *Tr.* 962, *al. etc.* | *of kinship* οἱ ἀ. προσήκοντες **closest relatives** HDT. 4.73.1 ‖ **in a similar way** περὶ μὲν τῇσι κεφαλῇσι κυνέας εἶχον ἀγχοτάτω πεποιημένας τρόπον τὸν Ἑλληνικόν **they bore on their heads helmets of hide made in a way very similar to the Greek manner** HDT. 7.89.1 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **near to, close to** IL. 24.709 OD. 6.5 *etc.*; ἀγχοτάτω φοίνικος **very close to the palm tree** HOM. 3.18 | **similar to** περὶ μὲν τῇσι κεφαλῇσι ἀγχοτάτω (*v.l.* -ότατα) τῶν Μηδικῶν ἔχοντες **bearing headgear quite similar to that of the Medes** HDT. 7.64.1 | ▸ *with dat.* **close to, near to** PIND. *N.* 9.40 HDT. 3.85.3 *etc.* | **similar to** ἀγχοτάτω τῇσι Αἰγυπτίῃσι μαχαίρῃσι **in shape very similar to the swords of the Egyptians** HDT. 7.91 ‖ *superl.* ἀγχοτάτω.

1. ἄγχουρος -ον [ἄγχι, δρος] **near, bordering** CRINAG. (AP 9.235.1) | ▸ *with gen.* LYC. 418 | ▸ *with dat.* ORPH. *A.* 124.

2. ἄγχουρος -ου, ὁ ["Ἀγχουρος?] **gold** BES. (AP 15.25.7: *mss.*).

Ἄγχουρος -ου, ὁ **Anchouros,** *son of Midas* PLUT. *Par. min.* 306f.

ἀγχοῦρος *v.l., see* ἄγχαυρος.

ἄγχουσα -ης, ἡ *bot.* **anchusa, alkanet,** *plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.3 DIOSC.[2] 4.23a, *al.* AL.[6] *Lumbr.* 2.591.27 • *Att.* ἔγχουσα (*see*).

ἀγχουσίζομαι [ἄγχουσα] **to put on make-up** HSCH.

ἀγχραίνω [ἀνά, χραίνω] **to anoint oneself** *or* **wash oneself,** *aor. inf.* ἀγχράνασθαι HSCH. • *for* * ἀναχραίνω.

ἀγχύνωψ -ωπος, ὁ *bot.* **darnel,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.43.

ἄγχω [*cf. Lat.* ango] *impf.* ἤγχον, *mid. pass.* ἠγχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἄγξω ‖ *aor.* ἦγξα ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to squeeze, strangle, choke** IL. 3.371 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1352, *Ve.* 1039, *al.* THEOCR. 5.106 *etc.*; ἅ. ἐν χαλινῷ τὰς σιαγόνας **constrain their jaws with the bit** VT *Ps.* 31.9 ‖ *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 775 *etc.*; ψυχὴ ὑπὸ τοῦ σώματος ἀγχομένη **soul choked by the body** CH 10.24 Ⓑ **to compel, force** ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* MAC. *Hom.* 19.7 | ▸ *with* ἐπί *and acc.* IO. *HCor.* 10.638B | *with inf.* ACACPAUL. *Ep.* 2 ❷ *mid.* **to strangle oneself** HP. *Morb.* 2.68, *Virg.* 1 ❸ *pass.* **to be strangled, choked** PIND. *N.* 1.46 DEMOSTH. 47.59 HLD. 10.30.3 *etc.* • *not in trag.*

ἀγχωμαλέω, *contr.* [ἀγχώμαλος] **to fight with uncertain outcome** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.459.

ἀγχώμᾰλος -ον [ἄγχι, ὁμαλός] **nearly equal, similar, uncertain, of unclear outcome** IOS. *B.I.* 6.2.6 PLUT. *Caes.* 42.4 *etc.*; ἐγένοντο ἐν τῇ χειροτονίᾳ ἀγχώμαλοι **they came out nearly equal in voting** THUC. 3.49.1; ἀ. μάχη **uncertain battle** THUC. 4.134.2 | *subst.* τὸ ἀγχώμαλον **uncertainty:** τὴν νίκην μέσην ἐν ἀγχωμάλῳ καταλιπόντες **leaving the outcome of the battle uncertain** IOS. *B.I.* 6.147 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀγχώμαλα **with uncertain outcome** THUC. 7.71.4 ◆ *adv.* ἀγχωμάλως **with uncertain outcome** LUC. *V.H.* 2 37 *etc.*

ἄγω [*cf. Lat.* ago, *Skt.* ájati, *Olr.* aik, *Arm.* acem, *Av.* azaiti] *impf.* ἦγον, *mid. pass.* ἠγόμην ‖ *fut.* ἄξω, *mid.* ἄξομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. *redupl.* ἤγαγον, *mid.* ἠγαγόμην ‖ *aor*[2]. ἦξα, *mid.* ἠξάμην ‖ *inf. act.* ἄξαι ‖ *ptc.* ἄξας ‖ *pf.* ἦχα, *mid. pass.* ἦγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἦκτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἤχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to lead, guide,** *with acc.* | *with two acc.* | *of marriage* ‖ **to lead, take the lead,** *with acc.* | *abs.* ‖ *fig.* **to bring up, educate, form** Ⓑ **to lead, govern, command** Ⓒ **to lead to, bring, carry, bring back,** *esp. with* εἰς *and acc.* ‖ *jur.* ‖ *fig.* ‖ *with inf.* ‖ *abs.* **to proceed, advance** Ⓓ **to draw to oneself, attract** Ⓔ **to lead away, carry away, drag, snatch** | **force, constrain** Ⓕ *to do with length* **to lead forward, draw, trace** ‖ *to do with weight* **to bring down, drag,** *i.e.* **weigh** Ⓖ **to hold, celebrate, announce** Ⓗ *medic.* **to treat, cure** Ⓘ **to maintain, conserve, observe,** *with acc.* Ⓛ *of time* **to elapse, pass,** *with acc.* Ⓜ **to hold, esteem, consider** ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to take for oneself** *or* **with oneself, carry off** Ⓑ *of marriage* **to take as wife, marry** ‖ *causat.* **to make marry** Ⓒ **to draw to oneself, attract, take on** Ⓓ *mid.* = *act.* **to carry, hold** ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be led, guided,** *proper. and fig.* ‖ *jur.* ‖ *fig.* **to be brought up** *or* **educated** Ⓑ *medic.* **to be treated, cured, nourished** Ⓒ **to be led** *or* **carried away, be dragged** ‖ **be forced, obligated** Ⓓ **to be led forward, be drawn** *or* **traced** Ⓔ **to be announced** *or* **celebrated, be held** (*of a gathering*) Ⓕ **to be held, considered, esteemed** ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to lead, guide** ▸ *with acc.:* δῶκε δ' ἄγειν ... γυναῖκα καὶ τρίποδα φέρειν **he gave him a wife to marry and a tripod to carry away** IL. 23.512; ὑποζύγια **beasts of burden** XEN. *An.* 4.5.36; ἵππον a horse XEN. *Hip.* 6.4; βοῦν κεράων a bull by the horns OD. 3.439; ἵππον τῆς ἡνίας a horse by the bridle XEN. *Hip.* 6.9 | *with two acc.* τὸ στράτευμα τὴν ἐπὶ Μέγαρα (*sc.* ὁδόν) **the army by way of Megara** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.13 | ▸ *with subj. of things* ὁδὸς ἄγει εἰς **the road leads to** SOPH. *O.T.* 734 (*cf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 435d); ποῖ ἡ ἐπιθυμία ἑκάτερον ἄξει **wherever desire leads each one of them** PLAT. *Rp.* 359c | *fig.* διὰ πόνων ἄ. τινά **to lead s.o. through toils** EUR. *I.T.* 988 | *of marriage:* ἄγαγες ... δάμαρτα **you took as wife** AESCHL. *Pr.* 560, *see* 2 b) ‖ **to lead, take the lead** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 24.154, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 988 | ▸ *abs.* τὰ ἴχνη ἄξει **the tracks will take the lead** XEN. *Cyn.* 8.4 ‖ *fig.* **to bring up, educate, form:** παῖδας **children** LUC. *Eun.* 20; σκύλακας **puppies** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 3a Ⓑ **to lead, govern, command:** λαούς **ranks** IL. 2.580; στρατιάν **an expedition** THUC. 7.12.1; ναῦς **a fleet** THUC. 8.59.1; στρατόν **an army** SOPH. *O.C.* 1327 *etc.*; τὴν πολιτείαν **the State** THUC. 1.127.3; πόλιν **a city** PLAT. *Leg.* 771b; ὑφ' ἑαυτῷ ἄγειν **to give them their orders** PLUT. *Nic.* 15.3; ψυχὴ ἄγει πάντα **the soul directs all things** PLAT. *Leg.* 896e ‖ ▸ *abs.* ἄρχειν καὶ ἄγειν **to rule and govern** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237d; ἄγει ὁ θεὸς οὕτως **so the god wills it** XEN. *An.* 6.3.18 Ⓒ **to lead to, bring, carry, bring back** ▸ *esp. with* εἰς *and acc.* ‖ *jur.* ▸ ἄ. εἰς δικαστήριον **to bring to court** PLAT. *Leg.* 928b = ▸ εἰς δίκας *or* εἰς τὴν δίκην *or* εἰς κρίσιν **to trial** XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 856c *etc.* = ▸ ἐπὶ τοὺς δικαστάς **before the judges** PLAT. *Leg.* 956c = ▸ *abs.* ἄγειν **to summon (to a trial)** PLAT. *Leg.* 914e, *Grg.* 527a ‖ *fig.* τὰς ψυχὰς εἰς τὴν ἀρετήν **the souls to virtue** PLAT. *Rp.* 547b; ἅ. εἰς φόβον **to reduce to a state of panic** POL. 3.2.2; ὁ ... ἀγαγὼν αὐτὸν ἐπὶ τὸν ὅρκον **the one who convinced him to swear** PLUT. *CMi.* 32.8 ‖ ▸ *with subj. or obj. of the thing* τὸν (*sc.* οἶνον) νῆες ... ἄγουσι **the ships bring wine** IL. 9.72; ἅ. πῆμα **to cause suffering** IL. 24.547; κε ... μευ κλέος ἦγον Ἀχαιοί **the Achaeans would have spread (carried afar)**

my reputation OD. 5.311; νῆες πεζοὺς ἤγαγον the ships transported infantry AESCHL. *Pers.* 560; ὕπνον ἄ. to bring sleep SOPH. *Ph.* 638; ἀ. ἀγώγιμα to transport cargoes PLAT. *Prot.* 313d; ἄ. δῶρα to bring gifts XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.39 | ▸ *with inf.* ἡ πεπρωμένη ἄγει θανεῖν destiny leads to death EUR. *Hec.* 43 || ▸ *abs.* (*proper. with obj. implied*) **to proceed, advance** PLAT. *Leg.* 701e *etc.*; ἔλεγεν ὅτι ἤδη καιρὸς εἴη ἄγειν ἐπὶ τοὺς πολεμίους he said that it was already time to march against the enemy XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.46; ἦγε ταχέως he advanced rapidly XEN. *An.* 4.1.17; ταύτῃ ἄξει ὁ λόχος the detachment will proceed in this direction XEN. *An.* 4.8.12 [D] to draw to oneself, attract: φάρμακον ὅτι φλέγμα ἄγει medicine that draws out phlegm HP. *NatHom.* 5; ἡ Μαγνήσιος λίθος τοὺς δακτυλίους ἄγει τοὺς σιδηροῦς Magnesian rock attracts iron rings PLAT. *Ion* 533d || *fig.* πάντας ἤγαγε δοὺς ἀμνηστίαν he won everyone over by granting an amnesty HDN.[1] 3.4.7; λόγῳ με τοιῷδε ἤγαγε he drew me in with such a pretext (he caught me with a deception) EUR. *Hec.* 1146 || *esp.* φελλοὶ δ' ὡς ἄγουσι δίκτυον like corks retain a net AESCHL. *Ch.* 506 || *extens.* τί με πρὸς ναοὺς ἄγαγες; why have you brought me to the temples? EUR. *I.T.* 138 [E] to lead away, carry away, drag, snatch: ἄ. πάντα to carry off everything IL. 1.367; λείαν booty XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.1; ἵππους αἰχμαλώτους καὶ ἄνδρας ἄ. to take horses and men prisoner (*or* to carry off horses and men as prisoners) XEN. *Cyr.* 4.4.1; ἄ. εἰς δουλείαν to reduce to slavery AESCHN. 1.62; ἄ. καὶ φέρειν *or* φέρειν καὶ ἄ. to devastate, sack HDT. 1.88.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.12 *etc.* (*cf. Lat.* agere et ferre); *s.times* φέρειν καὶ ἄ. to carry off PLAT. *Phaedr.* 279c, *Leg.* 817a XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.2 *etc.* (*cf. Lat.* portari atque agi); ἦγον καὶ ἔκαιον they sacked and burned XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.5 | to force, constrain POXY. 1206.11 (IV[CE]) [F] *to do with length* to lead forward, draw, trace: τεῖχος a wall THUC. 6.99.2; ἄ. ὕδωρ to build an aqueduct PLAT. *Leg.* 844b; ἄ. ὄγμον to draw a channel THEOCR. 10.2; ἄ. τάφρον to dig a ditch PLUT. *Ages.* 39.3; ἄ. γραμμάς to trace lines ARISTOT. *Top.* 101a 16 || *to do with weight* to bring down, drag, *i.e.* weigh ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 11 PLUT. *Mult.* 96b; ἄ. μνᾶν to weigh one mina DEMOSTH. 22.76; ἦγε τριακοσίους δαρεικούς it had the value of three hundred darics DEMOSTH. 24.129 [G] to hold, celebrate, announce: ἑορτήν a festival HDT. 1.147.2; ἄγοντες τὴν ἡμέραν ταύτην celebrating this day (anniversary) THUC. 5.54.3; ἄ. θυσίας to hold sacrifices PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 148e (*cf.* ISOCR. 19.10); ἄ. μυστήρια to celebrate the mysteries XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.20; ἄγουσι τοὺς γάμους they celebrate the wedding MEN. *Sam.* 682; τὴν ἐκκλησίαν ἄ. to hold the assembly PLUT. *Aem.* 30.8; τὰς θέας ἄγειν to announce the games PLUT. *Br.* 21.3 [H] *medic.* to treat, cure AN. *Par.* 8.3.6 [I] to maintain, conserve, observe ▸ *with acc.* (*usu. paraphrase of a verb*): γέλωθ' ὑφ' ἡδονῆς ἄγεις you laugh with pleasure SOPH. *Ai.* 382; ἄ. πόλεμον to make war DEMOSTH. 5.19; ἐλευθέραν ἦγε τὴν Ἑλλάδα he kept Greece free DEMOSTH. 9.36; ἄ. σχολὴν to have free time PLAT. *Theaet.* 172c; ἄ. ἀσχολίαν to lack free time, be busy PLAT. *Phaed.* 66d; ἄ. ἡσυχίαν to be at rest XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.18 (*v.l.*); ἄ. εἰρήνην to be at peace XEN. *An.* 2.6.6; ἄ. πένθος to be aggrieved, in mourning LUC. *Tim.* 22 [L] *of time* to elapse, pass ▸ *with acc.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.14 *etc.*; πολας ἡμέρας δοκεῖς μ' ἄγειν how many days do you think I spent? SOPH. *El.* 266 [M] to hold, esteem, consider ▸ *with acc.*: ἐντίμως ἄ. to honor, hold in esteem PLAT. *Rp.* 528c = διὰ τιμῆς ἄ. LUC. *Prom. verb.* 4 | ἐν οὐδεμιῇ μοίρῃ μεγάλῃ ἄ. to consider of little account HDT. 2.172.2; τὸ πρᾶγμ' ἄγειν οὐχ ὡς παρ' οὐδὲν not to take the matter lightly SOPH. *Ant.* 34; τινὰ πρόσθ' ἄ. τινός to prefer s.o. to s.o. else EUR. *Bac.* 225; τιμιώτερον ἄ. to think more highly THUC. 8.81.2 | ἄ. περὶ πλείστου to attribute the greatest importance, consider most important, *with inf.* HDT. 9.7.1 || ▸ *with two acc.* θεὸν ἄ. τινά to regard s.o. as a god LUC. *Gall.* 18 ❷ *mid.* [A] to take for oneself *or* with oneself, carry off: χρυσόν τε καὶ ἄργυρον οἴκαδ' ἄγεσθαι to bring home gold and silver OD. 10.35; ἄ. φορτία to transport goods XEN. *Oec.* 8.12 [B] *of marriage* to take as wife, marry (*with and without* γυναῖκα) THGN. 194 HDT. 5.90 THUC. 8.21 PLAT. *Leg.* 771e LYS. 1.6 *etc.* || *causat.* to make marry, *a father his son* OD. 4.10 HDT. 1.34.3 | *a brother his brother* OD. 15.238 | *friends the fiance* OD. 6.28 HES. *Sc.* 274 [C] to draw to oneself, attract, take on: ἄ. τι ἐς χεῖρας to undertake sthg. HDT. 1.126.6, 4.79.1; ἄ. τι ἐς σύμμαχον to make an ally of s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.11 (*v.l.*) [D] *mid.* = *act.* to carry, hold: ἄ. ἐν τιμῇ to honor HDT. 1.134.2, *al.*; ὃν (*sc.* μῦθον) οὔ κεν ἀνήρ γε διὰ στόμα πάμπαν ἄγοιτο (discourse) that no man should hold (*lit.* let out of his mouth) IL. 14.91 ❷ *pass.* [A] to be led, guided, *proper. and fig.*: ἄγεσθαι λογισμῷ to be guided by reason PLAT. *Rp.* 431c; ἡγούμενος τῶν ἡδονῶν ἀλλ' οὐκ ἀγόμενος ὑπ' αὐτῶν directing pleasures and not being guided by them ISOCR. 9.45; *of things* ὑπ' ἐπίγνωσιν ἀχθῆναι to be carried along by knowledge *p*TEBT. 28.11 (II[BCE]) || *jur.* φόνου ἄγεσθαι to be led to trial for homicide, be accused of homicide PLUT. *Par. min.* 309e || *fig.* to be brought up *or* educated: ὀρθῶς ἄγεσθαι to be educated rightly PLAT. *Leg.* 782d; κακῶς ἀχθῆναι to have been badly trained PLAT. *Leg.* 782d *etc.* | *of dogs* XEN. *Cyn.* 3.11 [B] *medic.* to be treated, cured, nourished AN. *Par.* 21.3.9; διὰ πτηνῶν by birds AN. *Par.* 41.3.6 [C] to be led *or* carried away, be dragged ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 241; ἀγόμεθα φερόμεθα we are driven, we are dragged EUR. *Tr.* 1310 | *s.times of prisoners or slaves*: εἰ ... ἄχθη ἀγόμενος παρὰ Δαρεῖον had he been carried before Darius in chains HDT. 6.30.1 || to be forced, obligated *p*OXY. 1279.25 (II[CE]) [D] to be led forward, be drawn *or* traced, *in length* HDT. 2.158.3 (*of a canal*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 373a 11 (*of lines*); οἳ ἐς τὴν πόλιν ... ποτοῦ ὕδατος ἠγμένοι ἦσαν (the canals) that were brought into the city for drinking water THUC. 6.100.1 | κόλπου ἀγομένου τῆς γῆς where the land forms a gulf HDT. 4.99.1 [E] to be announced *or* celebrated, be held (*of a gathering*) NT *Acts* 19.38; βουλὴς ἀγομένης when the Senate was convened PLUT. *CMi.* 19.2 [F] to be held, considered, esteemed: ἡγόμην δ' ἀνὴρ ἀστῶν μέγιστος I was considered chief among the citizens SOPH. *O.T.* 755 • *Dor. pres. 3. pl.* ἄγοντι | *subj. 3. sg. epic* ἄγῃσι | *epic inf.* ἀγέμεν, *Aeol.* ἄγην || *poet. impf.* ἄγον, *Dor.* ἄγον, *iter.* ἄγεσκον || *epic aor. sigmatic* (*artificial forms constructed on the future stem*) *mid. 3. pl.* ἄξοντο IL. 8.545 | *imper. 2. pl. epic* ἄξετε, *mid.* ἄξεσθε | *epic inf.* ἀξέμεν(αι) || *Dor. redupl. aor.* ἀγαγον, *mid. Cret. 2. sg.* ἀγάγαο *r*GDI 5088.8 | *subj. 3. sg. epic* ἀγάγῃσι | *opt.* ἀγαγοίην || *pf. in inscr.* ἀγήγοχα *and* ἀγάγοχα, *later* ἀγήοχα (ἀγείοχα) || *ppf. 3. sg. later* ἀγηόχει, *mid. pass. 3 pl. periphr.* ἠγμένοι ἦσαν THUC. 6.100.1 ARR: *An.* 7.4.8 || *Ion. aor. pass.* ἀχθην.

ἀγώ *crasis* < ἃ ἐγώ SOPH. *El.* 259.

ἀγωγαῖος -ον [ἀγωγή] suitable for leading, *of a leash* LEON. (AP 6.35.5).

ἀγωγεῖον -ου, τό [ἀγωγή] pimp's house POLL. 9.48 (*perhaps f.l. for* ἀσωτ-).

ἀγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀγωγή] leader HDT. 2.175.3 || bridle, leash SOPH. *fr.* 974 XEN. *Hip.* 6.5.

ἀγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἄγω] [A] transport HDT. 6.85.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 370e (*pl.*) || *extens.* movement PLAT. *Rp.* 604b | process *of a disease* HP. *Epid.* 7.118 || tendency: ἐπί τι toward sthg. HP. *Epid.* 1.1 | removal, forced march, abduction AESCHL. *Ag.* 1263 SOPH. *O.C.* 662 | *jur.* POL. 12.16.7, 8, 14 | guidance, direction, *of horses* XEN. *Hip.* 6.4; *of an army* PLAT. *Leg.* 746e; *of political affairs* POL. 3.8.5 [B] *fig.* direction, method PLAT. *Leg.* 659d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1179b 31, *al.* | traction, guidance, *of reason, of the laws* PLAT. *Leg.* 645a || education, instruction POL. 1.32.1 PLUT. *Ages.* 1.2 *etc.* | course of studies AP.[1] 1 *pref.* (*p.* 4.1) | philosophical school SEXT. *P.* 1.145 *etc.* || conduct, mode of living NT 2*Tim.* 3.10 IR. *Haer.* 4.38.1 *etc.* | pastime, diversion (= διαγωγή): τὰς ἀγωγὰς τὰς ἐν ταῖς συνουσίαις ... ποιοῦνται they amuse themselves with banquets POL. 4.20.10 | rule of life, discipline EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.17.14 [C] *esp.*: *milit.* maneuver, march XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.24 ASCLEPIOD. 12.7, *al. etc.* || *ballist.* operation: ἐν ταῖς συνεχέσιν ἀγωγαῖς in continuous operation, *of a catapult* PHIL. 57.13 || *medic.* treatment, *of disease* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.8.5), *al.* GAL. 12.414, *al.* | ἀναληπτικὴ ἀ. restorative AN. *Par.* 2.3.10 || *mus.* tempo, movement PLAT. *Rp.* 400c ARISTOX. *Harm.* 34 *etc.* | melodic sequence ARISTOX. *Harm.* 29 | musical genre STRAB. 14.1.41 PLUT. *Mus.* 1141c || *jur.* legal action COD. *Iust.* 10.34.4.

ἀγωγικά, τά [ἀγωγή] transportation expenses COD. *Iust.* 10.30.4.

ἀγώγῑμος -ον [ἀγωγή] [A] *of things* movable, transportable XEN. *An.* 5.1.16 DEMOSTH. 56.24; τρισσῶν ἁμαξῶν ὡς ἀγώγιμον βάρος of around the weight that three chariots could move EUR. *Cycl.* 385; *subst.* τὰ ἀγώγιμα movable goods, merchandise, cargo PLAT. *Prot.* 313c [B] *of pers.* subject to capture, that can be arrested *or* enslaved XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.11 DEMOSTH. 23.11, *al.* PLUT. *Sol.* 13.4; ἀ. Τύχης at the mercy of Chance HLD. 4.18.2 | *analog.* seizable: τὰ χρήματα ποιοῦντες ἀγώγιμα τοῖς δανειταῖς, οὐ σώματα allowing usurers to seize goods, not persons DION. 5.69.1 || that yields easily, disposed: πρὸς ἡδονάς toward pleasures PLUT. *Alc.* 6.3 [C] *subst.* τὸ ἀγώγιμον love philtre PLUT. *Suav.* 1093d *p*PGM 3.279.

ἀγώγιον -ου, τό [ἀγωγή] cargo, transported goods XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.54 || transportation expenses, freight *p*CAIR.ZEN. 22.10 (III[BCE]).

ἀγωγός -όν [ἄγω] [A] that leads, guide, port, transport ▸ εἰς *or* ἐπί *or* πρός *and acc.* to s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 525a PHILOD. *D.* 3.12.10 PLUT. *Per.* 1.4 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ ἀγωγός guide HDT. 3.26.1; οἱ ἀγωγοὶ escort THUC. 2.12.2; ἀ. ὕδατος aqueduct AUG.[1] 19.5 (*pl.*) || *fig.* suitable to speak, capable of influencing, seducing ▸ τινος s.o. DION. *Dem.* 22.7, *Thuc.* 2.3 PLUT. *Lyc.* 5.1 [B] that attracts, *of a magnet*: δύναμις ἀ. τινος power to attract sthg. DIOSC.[2] 5.130 | ▸ *abs.* attracting PLUT. *Cr.* 7.4 || *subst.* τὸ ἀγωγόν attractiveness, seduction PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 25b [C] that draws out, that solicits, that stimulates HP. *Aph.* 5.28 DIOSC.[2] 1.16; δακρύων ἀ. that causes tears to fall EUR. *Tr.* 1131; χοαὶ νεκρῶν ἀγωγοὶ libations invoking the dead EUR. *Hec.* 536.

ἀγών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἄγω] [A] meeting, council, assembly, meeting place, *of the gods* IL. 7.298, 18.376 | *of ships* IL. 16.239 | *for public competitions* IL. 23.258, *al.* OD. 8.200 | *of the Greeks for the national games* HDT. 6.127.3 SOPH. *El.* 682 *etc.* || field, arena, competition IL. 23.685, *al.* OD.

8.260 PIND. *P.* 9.144 THUC. 5.50.4 *etc.*; ἀγῶνος βαλεῖν ἔξω to throw (the javelin) out of the field PIND. *P.* 1.44 | *fig.* ἔξω τοῦ ἀγῶνος beside the purpose LUC. *Anach.* 21 B **contest, competition, games with prizes:** ἀ. γυμνικός ... μουσικός ... ἱππικός gymnastic ... poetic and musical ... equestrian contest PLAT. *Leg.* 658a THUC. 3.104.3 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1163; ἀ. ἀνδρῶν contest of male choruses DEMOSTH. 21.18; ἀ. στεφανοφόρος contest whose prize is a crown HDT. 5.102.3 = στεφανίτης ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1357a 19 *etc.* | ἀγῶνα τιθέναι to establish, organize a contest HDT. 2.91.4 = καταστῆσαι ISOCR. 4.1; προηγόρευε ἀγῶνας he announced contests XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.26 || **debate, discussion** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414a 14, *al.* || *extens.* **struggle, combat, contest** AESCHL. *Ch.* 584 SOPH. *Tr.* 20, 159, *al.*; ἀ. περὶ τῆς ψυχῆς fight for life EUR. *Or.* 847 | *fig. Christ.* **struggle,** *of martyrdom* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.1.11 | **struggle** *spiritual, against sin* MAC. *Hom.* 9.7 *etc.* || **risk, danger** HLD. 7.5.1; πολλοὺς ἀγῶνας δραμέονται περὶ σφέων αὐτῶν they are running many personal risks HDT. 8.102.3 C **concern, circumstance,** *that leads to combat*: ποιέειν ἢ παθεῖν πρόκειται ἀγών that has to do with acting or being acted upon HDT. 7.11.3; ὁ ἐποτρύνων ἀ. the issue that leads to combat HDT. 7.104.3; *prov.* ἀγὼν πρόφασιν οὐ δέχεται the critical moment does not allow for pretexts PLAT. *Crat.* 421d, *Leg.* 751d ARISTOPH. *fr.* 349; οὐ λόγων ἔθ' ἀγών it is no longer time for words EUR. *Ph.* 588 || *fig.* **mortal struggle, unease, fear** THUC. 7.71.1 POL. 4.56.4 || *milit.* **battle, act of war** THUC. 2.89.8 *etc.* D *jur.* **legal action, trial** AESCHL. *Eum.* 677, 744 XEN. *Lac.* 8.4 PLAT. *Ap.* 24c, *Rp.* 494e *etc.*; μοιχείας ἀγὼν crime, charge of adultery ACH. 8.8.12 | **discourse, oration, harangue** POL. 9.32.4 DION. *Amm. 1.* 3.2, *al. etc.* E *rhet.* **principal argument, core,** *of the discourse* SYR. *in Herm.* 111.19, *al. etc.* | **rhetorical vehemence** AN. *Subl.* 15.1 || *theatr.* **dramatic action** PLUT. *Demosth.* 22.5 • *Lesb. nom.* ἄγωνος ALC. 403.

Ἀγών -ῶνος, ὁ **Agon,** *divinity* PAUS. 5.26.3.

Ἀγωναλεῖς, οἱ Agonaleis, *priests* DION. 2.70.1.

ἀγωνάριον -ου, τό [ἀγών] **scholarly examination** *or* **competition** *1*COS 43b 3, *al.*

ἀγωνάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἀγών, ἄρχω] **judge of a contest** SOPH. *Ai.* 572 | *Boeotian public official* (*see* ἀγών = *assembly*) *1*IG 7.1817 (III[BCE]) • *also* -αρχος *in inscr.*

ἀγωνία -ας, ἡ [ἀγών] A **competition, contest** HDT. 2.19.4 EUR. *Hec.* 314 DEMOSTH. 60.30 *etc.* | *in public games or contests* PIND. *N.* 7.10 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.15 | **gymnastic exercise** HP. *Art.* 11 PLAT. *Men.* 94b *etc.* | **training** PLAT. *Gorg.* 456d *etc.* B *fig.* **disquietude, anxiety, concern** DEMOSTH. 18.33 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 869b 6 || *Christ.* **agony** NT *Luke* 22.44 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀγωνιάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀγωνιάω] **nervous person** DIOG. 2.131.

ἀγωνιάω, *contr.* [ἀγών] *impf.* ἠγωνίων || *fut.* ἀγωνιάσω || *aor.* ἠγωνίᾶσα || *pf.* ἠγωνίᾱκα COM. 1063.6 A **to fight, contend** DEMOSTH. 21.61; πρὸς ἀλλήλους against one another ISOCR. 4.91; περί τινος about sthg. POL. 5.34.9 *etc.* B **to be worried, be agitated, be anxious, be afraid** MEN. *Her.* 2 *Com.* 1014.37, *al.*; ▸ περί τινος about s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367a 15 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος PLUT. *Di.* 46.2 = ▸ ἐπί τινι PLUT. *Caes.* 46.4; ▸ ἀπό τινος as a result of sthg. SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 792 | ▸ ἀ. τι *or* τινα **to fear sthg.** *or* **s.o.** POL. 1.20.6 | ▸ *with* μή *and subj.* **to be afraid that** POL. 3.9.2 *etc.*

ἀγωνίδαται *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* HDT. 9.26.7, *see* ἀγωνίζομαι.

ἀγωνίζομαι [ἀγών] *impf.* ἠγωνιζόμην || *fut.* ἀγωνιοῦμαι, *later* ἀγωνίσομαι || *aor.* ἠγωνισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠγώνισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠγωνίσμην || *aor. pass.* ἠγωνίσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀγωνισθήσομαι ❶ *act. signf.* A **to compete, contend,** *in public games* HDT. 2.160.3, *al.*; ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 579c *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος for sthg. HDT. 8.26.2 DEMOSTH. 18.66 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος DEMOSTH. 18.177 | ▸ *with acc.* ἀ. στάδιον compete in races in the stadium HDT. 5.22.2 B *extens.* **to fight, combat** ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. THUC. 1.36.3; ▸ περί τινος for sthg. THUC. 6.16.6 | ▸ *with acc.* ἀ. ἀγῶνα to provoke, maintain a fight EUR. *Suppl.* 427; μάχην a battle PLUT. *Per.* 10.2 | **to strive, busy oneself with** LYS. 20.22 PLUT. *Phoc.* 37.3; ἃ (...) ἠγωνίσω the efforts that you have made DEMOSTH. 19.250 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀγωνίσασθε ... ἄρξαι make efforts to beginning THUC. 4.87.6 || *Christ.* **to struggle, suffer,** *of the persecuted and martyrs* ORIG. *Cels.* 1.62.63 C *jur.* **to discuss** (*a case*), **maintain** (*a trial*), **win** (*a case*), **pronounce** (*a harangue*) ▸ *with acc.* (*frequently implied*) LYS. 3.20 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3e DEMOSTH. 23.100, 24.131 ANTIPHO 5.7 AND. 1.20 PLUT. *Demosth.* 15.2 *etc.*; ἀ. φόνον to defend oneself from a charge of homicide EUR. *Andr.* 336; ἢν τὴν ἔφεσιν ἀγωνισώμεθα if we win the appeal ACH. 8.18.5 | *extens.* **to pronounce a discourse** (*in public*), **discuss, argue** XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.4 PLAT. *HipMi.* 369c; ἀγωνιζόμενος ... διαλεγόμενος in a rhetorical discourse ... in a discussion through dialogue PLAT. *Theaet.* 167e D *theatr.* **to recite, depict,** *in a dramatic contest, of a rhapsode* HDT. 5.67 | *of an actor* DEMOSTH. 19.246 *etc.* | *of an author* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 140, *Ve.* 1479 | *of a choregus* DEMOSTH. 21.66 ❷ *pass.* (*rar. pres.*; *fut. pass.*, *rar. mid.*; *aor. pass.*; *pf. mid.*) A **to be contested, fought over:** τῶν μὲν ἠγωνισμένων σοὶ μέν δοκείτω ταῦτ', ἐμοὶ δὲ τἀντία think in your way about what we have discussed, and I will think the opposite EUR. *Suppl.* 465 (*pf. ptc.*); πολλοὶ ἀγῶνες ἀγωνίδαται many struggles have been contested HDT. 9.26.7; μέγας καὶ δεινὸς τῇδε τῇ πόλει κίνδυνος ... ἠγωνίσθη a great and tremendous risk was undergone by this city LYS. 2.34; ἠγωνίσθη δὲ λαμπρῶς theirs was a magnificent struggle (*impers.*) PLUT. *Sert.* 21.2 B *jur.* **to be debated, judged, tried:** ὁ νῦν ἀγωνιζόμενος νόμος the law currently in question DEMOSTH. 24.28; ἀγωνιεῖται καὶ κριθήσεται τὸ πράγμα the question will be debated and judged DEMOSTH. 21.7; ὁ νόμος οὐκ ἐπὶ τοῖς κεκριμένοις καὶ ἠγωνισμένοις κεῖται the law does not apply to people who have been judged and tried DEMOSTH. 24.145 • *Dor. aor. 1. sg.* ἀγωνισάμαν AP 11.81.2 || *pf. mid. with pass. signf.*; *act. signf.* EUR. *Ion* 939 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 993 ISOCR. 18.31; *Ion. 3. pl.* ἀγωνίδαται HDT. 9.26.7 || *rar. act.*: *aor. inf.* ἀγωνίσαι SOP.[2] 8.117 *etc.* | *ptc.* ἀγωνίσας EP. *Rom.* 11.13 EPHR. 1.382.10 Phr.

ἀγωνίκος -ή -όν [ἀγών] **combative, contentious** DION. *Rh.* 6.6 (*v.l. for* ἀγωνιστικός).

1. **ἀγώνιος** -ον [ἀγών] **having to do with contests** *or* **competitions,** *of public games*: ἀ. ἄεθλοι prizes for the contests PIND. *I.* 9.8; ἀγωνίῳ ποδί with competitive foot PIND. *fr.* 107a.2 | *of the gods who preside over contests* PIND. *I.* 1.60 AESCHL. *Ag.* 513 SOPH. *Tr.* 26 *etc.* || *fig.* **embattled, agitated:** τᾷδ' ἀγωνίῳ σχολᾷ in this restless rest (*oth.* pause in a contest) SOPH. *Ai.* 195 (*lyr.*).
2. **ἀγώνιος** -ον [γωνία] **lacking in angles** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1020a 35 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.14.2.

Ἀγωνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Agonis,** *title of a comedy* ATH. 8.339c *etc.*

ἀγώνισις -εως, ἡ [ἀγωνίζομαι] **contest, competition** THUC. 5.50.4.

ἀγώνισμα -ατος, τό [ἀγωνίζομαι] A **contest, struggle, feat, exploit, heroic act** HDT. 8.76.2 (*pl.*) THUC. 8.12.2, *al.* XEN. *Hippar.* 3.5 *etc.* B **accomplishment, outcome:** ἀρᾶς of a curse EUR. *Ph.* 1355; ξυνέσεως ἀ. reward for wisdom THUC. 3.82.7 | **good outcome, success** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.2 C **object of contention** HDT. 1.140.3 LUC. *Im.* 12 || *jur.* **means for proving** *or* **defending, argument** LYS. 13.77 ANTIPHO 5.36 || *extens.* **declamation, performance,** *dramatic* THUC. 1.22.4 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451b 37.

ἀγωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγωνίζομαι] **contest, striving** THUC. 7.70.3.

ἀγωνιστέον [ἀγωνίζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to struggle** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.9 *etc.*

ἀγωνιστήριος -α -ον [ἀγωνίζομαι] **suitable for the struggle** ANAXIP. 6.6 || *subst.* τὸ ἀγωνιστήριον **place of assembly** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.47 | **place for contests, palaistra** BAS.[1] *Or.* 1.1 (85.28A).

ἀγωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγωνίζομαι] A **contender, athlete, competitor** HDT. 2.160, *al.* ISOCR. 2.13; ἀ. πικροί fierce competitors (*oth.* cruel enemies) EUR. *Ion* 1257 | *as adj.* ἀ. ἵπποι race horses PLUT. *Them.* 25.1 || *fig. Christ.* **combatant,** *of one who suffers martyrdom* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.1.17 B *extens.* **expert,** *in whatever area* ISOCR. 15.201 DEMOSTH. 61.44 || **champion:** τῆς ἀρετῆς of virtue AESCHN. 3.180; τῆς ἀληθείας of truth PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 16c || **orator, patron** THUC. 3.37.4 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 269d | **proponent of the argument** PLAT. *Theaet.* 164c || *theatr.* **actor** ACHAE. 3 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918b 28 *etc.*

ἀγωνιστικός -ή -όν [ἀγωνίζομαι] A **to do with competition, concerning combat, agonistic** PLAT. *Soph.* 219c,d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1360b 22 | *subst.* ἡ ἀγωνιστική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of combat** PLAT. *Soph.* 225a || *medic.* **a wrestler's portion,** *i.e.* **abundant,** *of drink* PHILAG. (ORIB. 5.19.3) B *rhet. of style* **suitable for the discussion** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413b 9 AN. *Subl.* 22.3 || **magisterial, excellent, effective** HP. *Art.* 58, 70 AN. *Subl.* 23.1 | *subst.* τὸ ἀγωνιστικόν **rhetorical vehemence** *ib.* 22.3 C *of pers.* **lover of dispute, litigious** PLAT. *Men.* 75c PHILOD. *Oec.* 23.33 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἀγωνιστικῶς **contentiously, vigorously** ARISTOT. *Top.* 164b 15 *etc.*; ἀ. ἔχειν to be combative PLUT. *Sul.* 16.11 | **with a controversial spirit** BAS. *epist.* 210.5.12 || **professionally,** *of a chorus* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918b 21 || *medic.* **abundantly** GAL. 15.499, *al. etc.*

ἀγωνίστρια -ας, ἡ [ἀγωνίζομαι] **combatant,** *fig. of a martyred woman* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.1.18.

ἀγωνοθέσης -ου, ὁ [ἀγών, δίκη] **contest judge** HSCH.

ἀγωνοθεσία -ας, ἡ [ἀγωνοθέτης] **organization** *or* **superintendence of competitions** PLUT. *Ages.* 21.6 *1*SEG 7.825.14 (II[CE]) (ἀγωνοθετία).

ἀγωνοθετέω, *contr.* [ἀγωνοθέτης] *impf.* ἠγωνοθέτουν || *fut.* ἀγωνοθετήσω || *aor.* ἠγωνοθέτησα; **to organize** *or* **superintend contests, be a judge, arbitrate, decide** THUC. 3.38.4 DEMOSTH. 9.32 PLAT. *Symp.* 184a STRAT.[2] (AP 12.255.5) || *analog.* **to organize, arouse:** στάσεις sedition PLUT. *CMi.* 45.7; πόλεμον a war IOS. *A.I.* 17.47; ἀ. τινας to set s.o. in disagreement POL. 9.34.3.

ἀγωνοθετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀγών, τίθημι] *1*IG 14.502, *see* ἀγωνοθέτης.

ἀγωνοθέτης -ου, ὁ [ἀγών, τίθημι] A **judge, organizer** *or* **director of contests** HDT. 6.127.3 B **judge, arbiter** AESCHN. 3.180 XEN. *An.* 3.1.21 • *also* ἀγωνοθετήρ (*see*).

ἀγωνοθετικός -ή -όν [ἀγωνοθετέω] **having to do**

with superintendence of contests *I*CIG 2742.5.

ἀγωνοθέτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀγωνοθετέω] directress of contests *I*IGR 4.1225.12.

ἀγωνοθήκη -ης, ἡ SOPH. *fr.* 975, *see* ἀγωνοθεσία.

ἀγωνολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀγών, λόγος] laborious discussion GAL. 1.79.

1. ἄγωνος, ὁ *Lesb.* ALC. 403, *see* ἀγών.

2. ἄγωνος [γωνία] lacking in angles THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.2 (*comp.*).

ἀγωνότριψ -ιβος [ἀγών, τρίβω] one who frequents public speeches PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.85.

ἀγωνοφυλακία -ας, ἡ [ἀγών, φύλαξ] office of ἀγωνοφύλαξ (guardian of the games) *P*RYL. 90.2(III^{CE}).

ἄγωρος -ον *prob.* ἄωρος (*see*) boy *I*BCH 82.152 n. 263 (*see* ἄγουρος).

Ἄδα -ας Ada, *female name* PLUT. *Alex.* 22.7 *etc.*

ἀδαγμός -οῦ [*see* ὀδάξ] bite SOPH. *Tr.* 770, *see* ὀδαγμός.

ἄδᾰδος -ον [δᾰ́ς] devoid of resin THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.5.

ἀδᾰδούχητος -ον [δᾰδουχέω] not illuminated by torches, *of marriage* APION (EUSTATH. 622.42).

ἀδᾰ̄ημονίη -ης, ἡ [ἀδαήμων] ignorance, inexperience OD. 24.244.

ἀδᾰ̄ημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀδαήμων] OD. 24.244 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀδᾰ̄ημονίη.

ἀδᾰ́ήμων -ον [δαήμων] ignorant, inexperienced ▸ *with gen.* IL. 5.634 OD. 12.208 HDT. 8.65.2 | *abs.* [PHOC.] 86.

ἀδαήπονος -ον [ἀδαής, πόνος] ignorant of fatigue, indefatigable, *of a colt* SOPHRON. *Carm.* 7.25.

ἀδᾰ́ής -ές [*see* δαῆναι] ignorant, inexperienced ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 2.49.1, *al.*; Ὕπν' ὀδύνας ἀδαής Sleep, ignorant of anguish SOPH. *Ph.* 827 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀδαὴς δ' ἔχειν μυρίον ἄχθος intolerant of great pain SOPH. *Ph.* 1167 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.43 *etc.* | untrained, indomitable, *of colts* CLEM. *Hymn.* 1 || obscure, *of the night* PARM. B 8.59 || *compar.* -έστερος PIND. *Pae.* 4.27.

ἀδάητος -ον [*see* δαῆναι] unknown HES. *Th.* 655 LYR. *Is.* 157.

ἀδαίδαλτος -ον [δαιδάλλω] unchiseled ORPH. *A.* 403.

ἀδαίετος -ον [δαίομαι] undivided AP 3.1033.

ἀδάΐκτος -ον [δαΐζω] unharmed, intact QS 1.196, 11.165.

ἀδάιος -ον *Dor. for* ἀδήιος (*see*) HSCH.

ἀδαΐος -ον [ἄδην] superabundant SOPHR. 130.

Ἀδαῖος -ου, ὁ Adaios, *mercenary of Alexander* DAMOX. 1.5 *etc.*

ἀδαιτηί *adv. prob.* without distinction *or* separation (*without discrimination*) *or* without a portion (*to be received*) • *perhaps should be written* ἀδαιτεί, *cf. the adv. in* -εί, -ί. *I*CRET. 4.51.13 (V^{BCE}).

ἄδαιτος -ον [δαίνυμι] without a banquet, *of a sacrifice* AESCHL. *Ag.* 150.

ἀδαίτρευτος -ον [δαιτρεύω] unprepared, *of a table or meal for which the food has not been prepared* NONN. *D.* 17.51, 40. 419.

ἄδαιτρος -ον [δαιτρόν] undivided HSCH.

ἀδάκνως [δάκνω] *adv.* without bite, *i.e.* painless [CAES.] 2.109 (38.981).

ἀδακρῦς -υ [δάκρυ] A without tears, that does not lament EUR. *Alc.* 1047 DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.229.5) || that does not cause lament, *of war* DIOD. 15.72.3 | *of battle* PLUT. *Ages.* 33.5 | *of victory* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 318b B not lamented: πῶς ... ἄδακρυν μοῖραν σχήσεις φόνου; how could you take on your unlamented destiny of death? EUR. *Med.* 861 (*lyr.*) • *gen.* -υος.

ἀδακρῡτί [ἄδακρυς] *adv.* without tears ISOCR. 14.47 *etc.*

ἀδάκρῡτος -ον [*see* ἄδακρυς] A that does not lament IL. 1.415 OD. 4.186, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1200; ἀ. ὀφθαλμός eye without tears, *due to disease* AEL.[1] 7.91 || not lamented: τὸν δ' ἐμὸν πότμον ἀδάκρυτον οὐδεὶς φίλων στενάζει not one of my companions mourns my unlamented fate SOPH. *Ant.* 881 B that costs no tears PLUT. *Tim.* 37.6.

Ἀδάμ, ὁ *indecl.* Adam VT *Gen.* 2.16, *al.* NT *Luke* 3.38, *al. etc.*

ἀδαμάντῐνος -η -ον [ἀδάμας] adamantine, of 'steel' (*see* ἀδάμας) AESCHL. *Pr.* 6, 64 AESCHN. 3.84 *etc.* || *fig.* hard, resistant, *like diamond, of things* PLAT. *Gorg.* 509a | *of pers.* PLAT. *Rp.* 360b: οὐκ ἀδαμαντίνα ἐστί it is not adamantine (*i.e.* it is not impregnable) THEOCR. 3.39 • *adv.* ἀδαμαντίνως with unwavering firmness PLAT. *Rp.* 618e.

Ἀδᾰ́μάντιος -ου, ὁ Adamantios, *male name I*IG 2^2.13143.6 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀδαμαντίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀδάμας] adamantis, *a mythical plant* DEMOCR.[3] (PLIN. 24.162).

ἀδαμαντόδετος -ον [ἀδάμας, δέω 1] girded with steel, bound in chains, *of abuse, punishment* AESCHL. *Pr.* 148, 426 (*v.l.*) (*lyr.*).

ἀδᾰ́μαντοπέδῐλος -ον [ἀδάμας, πέδιλον] with immovable base, *resistant like diamond, of a column* PIND. *fr.* 33d 8.

ἀδᾰ́μᾱς -αντος, ὁ [δάμνημι] A steel, *as metal* "indomitable" *to indicate any resistant, unchangeable substance* HES. *Th.* 161, *Op.* 147 (*fig.*), *Sc.* 231 PLAT. *Rp.* 616c; κρατεροῖς ἀδάμαντος δῆσεν ἄλοις he fixed it with immovable pegs of steel PIND. *P.* 4.71; τὸν ἐν Ἅιδα κινήσαις ἀδάμαντα you could move aside the steel of Hades THEOGR. 2.34 B adamant THPHR. *Lap.* 19 PAUS. 8.18.6 *etc.*; χρυσοῦ δὲ ὄζος ... ἀδάμας ἐκλήθη the core of gold was called adamant PLAT. *Tim.* 59b.

1. Ἄδᾰμᾱς -αντος, ὁ Adamas, *male name* IL. 12.140, *al. etc.*

2. Ἀδάμᾱς -ου, ὁ Adamas, *male name P*TEBT. 754.1 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀδαμαστί [ἀδάμαστος] *adv.* indomitably L. *Sud.*

ἀδάμαστος -ον [δαμάζω] indomitable, untamed XEN. *Hip.* 1.1 (*colt*) *etc.* || inflexible IL. 9.158 (*Hades*) *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Amat.* 761f || indestructible, immortal, eternal METH. *Res.* 1.47.2 NONN. *Ev.* 10.63 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀδαμάστως indomitably PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.314.

ἀδαμάστωρ -ορος [ἀδάμαστος] virgin, *epith. of Hecate P*PGM 4.2717 (*v.l.*).

ἀδᾰ́μᾰτος -ον [δάμνημι] untamed SOPH. *O.T.* 205 *etc.*; σέβας δ' ἅμαχον ἀδάματον unconquered, indomitable worship AESCHL. *Ch.* 55 || intact, virgin AESCHL. *Suppl.* 142.152 SOPH. *Al.* 450 || *usu. in trag.*

Ἀδαμιανοί -ῶν, οἱ Adamianoi, *heretical sect* EPIPH. *Haer.* 52.1.1 (*title*).

ἀδάμιος -ον *Boeot. for* ἀζήμιος.

Ἀδαμῖται -ῶν, οἱ THEODORET.[1] *Haer.* 4.295f, *see* Ἀδαμιανοί.

ἀδαμνής -ές HSCH., *see* ἀδάμαστος.

ἄδαμνος -ον HSCH., *see* ἀδάμαστος.

ἄδαμος -ον ION 9 *PLG*, *see* ἀδάμαστος.

ἄδαν *adv.* ALCM. 20.4, *see* ἄδην.

ἀδάνειστος -ον [δανείζω] not given as a loan *P*BGU 741.37 (II^{CE}).

ἀδαξάω, *contr.* [*see* ὀδάζω] *aor. inf.* ἀδαξῆσαι HSCH. *etc.* | *aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἠδαξήσατο COM. 347; to experience itching, *see* ὀδαξάω.

ἀδάπανος -ον [δαπάνη] A that costs nothing, without expense ARISTOPH. *Pax* 594 TEL. 7.8 B that does not spend ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 7 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 189f, *al.* • *adv.* ἀδαπάνως without expense EUR. *Or.* 1176 *etc.*

Ἀδάριμα Adarima, *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.86.

ἀδάρκη, ἡ [*cf. Ir.* adarc] GAL. 12.424, 13.1051 AL.[6] 1.1 (1.445.20), 12 (2.539.33, *al.*), *see* ἀδάρκης.

ἀδάρκης -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀδάρκη] salty efflorescence, *on marsh grasses* DIOSC.[2] 1.114, 5.119.

ἀδάρκιον -ου, τό [ἀδάρκη] GAL. 6.434, 12.370, 12.391, *see* ἀδάρκης.

ἀδαρκος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀδάρκη] GAL. 12.370, *see* ἀδάρκιον.

ἄδαρτος -ον [δέρω] deprived of hair, naked MARCEL. 439 HSCH. α1011 | not beaten HSCH. α1013 Gloss.

Ἄδας, ὁ *Dor. see* Ἄδης.

ἄδασμος -ον [δασμός] exempt from tribute AESCHL. *fr.* 63.

ἄδαστος -ον [δατέομαι] undivided SOPH. *Al.* 54.

ἀδᾰ́χέω, *contr.* [*see* ἀδαγμός] to scratch ARISTOPH. *fr.* 416.

ἀδδ- *s.times f.l. for* ἀδ- (*see*).

Ἀδδαία Addaia, *city in Mesopotamia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.18.7.

ἄδδαυον [*see* ἄζω] arid HSCH., *Lac. for* ἄζαυον.

ἄδδιξ -ῖγος, ἡ *meas.* half a modius, = *4 choenices* (= *prob.* 4. 912), *liters*), *for solids* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 725.

ᾰ̓δε *pres. imper. act. 2. sg.*, *see* ᾄδω.

1. ᾔδε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. poet.*, *see* ἀνδάνω.

2. ἄδε *Dor. for* ἥδε, *see* ὅδε.

ἀδεᾶ *neut. pl. or acc. sg.*, *see* ἀδεής.

ἀδέα *Dor. neut. pl. for* ἡδέα *or fem. sg. for* ἡδεῖα, *see* ἡδύς.

ἀδεαλτόω, *contr.* [δέλτος] *dub.* to erase (*a stele*) *I*SCHWYZ. 424.12 (IV^{BCE}) (*aor. opt.* ἀδεαλτώσαιε).

Ἀδέας, ὁ Adeas, *male name* (*from Sicyon*) XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.45.

1. ἀδεής -ές [δέος] A that has no fear, fearless, audacious, impudent IL. 7.117, *al.* OD. 19.91 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1115b 1 *etc.*; κύον ἀδεές (*mss.* ἀδδ-) O impudent bitch IL. 8.423 || *subst.* τὸ ἀδεές security THUC. 3.37.2 B that does not cause fear, not frightening THUC. 1.36.1 (*comp.*) DEMOSTH. 16.22; ἀδεές ... δέος δεδιέναι to panic over an empty fear PLAT. *Symp.* 198a • *epic* ἀδειής *and* ἀδ- *for* ἀδF- (*mss.* ἀδδ-) || *compar.* -έστερος • *adv.* ἀδεῶς fearlessly, confidently HDT. 3.65.3, *al.* LYS. 24.25 CIC. *ad Att.* 12.52 || with impunity THUC. 6.27.2 || *compar.* -εέστερον | *superl.* -εέστατα.

2. ἀδεής -ές [δέομαι] that does not need, *with gen.* MAX.[1] 5.1, *al.*

ἀδέητος -ον [ἀδεής 2] one who has no need ANTIPHO[1] B 10 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 3.14.14 (*prob. f.l. for* ἄδηκτος).

1. ἄδεια -ας, ἡ [ἀδεής 1] A lack of fear, security, impunity HDT. 2.121 ζ1, 8.120, *al. etc.*; ἐν ἀδείῃ οὐ ποιευμένων τὸ λέγειν not thinking it safe to talk HDT. 9.42.2; ἔχω ... γῆς ἄδειαν I have the security of the earth (*of blind Oedipus*) SOPH. *O.C.* 447; τῶν σωμάτων ἄδειαν ποιοῦντες guaranteeing the safety of their persons, *i.e.* their lives THUC. 3.58.3; ἄδειαν ποιησάμενον having made a guarantee of impunity THUC. 6.60.3; εἰς ἄδειαν κατέστησανthey put him in safety LYS. 2.15; ἄδειαν ... οἱ νόμοι παρέχουσι the laws guarantee security DEMOSTH. 21.210; μετ' ἀδείας with safe-conduct DEMOSTH. 22.25 *etc.* = ἐπ' ἀδείας PLUT. *Sol.* 22.1; μετὰ πάσης ἀδείας in full security DEMOSTH. 18.305 = ἐπὶ πολλῆς ἀδείας PLUT. *Caes.* 2.3 B permission, authorization, license: τινὶ ἄδειαν διδόναι (τοῦ) *and inf.* to concede, agree with s.o. to DEMOSTH. 24.31 ANTIPHO 5.77; πολλὴν ἄδειαν αὐτοῖς ἐψηφισμένοι ἔσεσθε ποιεῖν ὅ τι ἂν βούλωνται you have voted

them full license to do whatever they wish LYS. 22.19; ἄδειαν ... λήψησθαι τοῦ ποιεῖν ὅ τι ἂν βούλωνται to acquire license to do whatever they want LYS. 30.34 || *jur.* **authorization to proceed** PLUT. *Per.* 31.2 *etc.* || *gramm.* **license:** ὑπὸ κωμικῆς ἀδείας by comic license AP[7]. *Pron.* 69.19; ἀ. ποιητική poetic license AP[7]. *Pron.* 38.3 (*cf.* HIM. 9.1) • *Ion.* ἀδείη.

2. ἄδεια, ἡ [ἀδεής 2] **suprabundance** TEL. 44.1 *etc.*

Ἀδειγάνες -ων, οἱ **Adeiganes,** *magistrates* POL. 5.54.10.

ἀδειγμάτιστος -ον [δειγματισμός] **lacking verification** *or* **official stamp** *P*PSI 358.5 (III[BCE]).

ἀδειής -ές *epic, see* ἀδεής.

ἄδεικτος -ον [δείκνυμι] **not revealed** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 31 | **invisible** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 81, *al.*

ἀδειλανδρος -ον [ἄδειλος, ἀνήρ] **unafraid of men, courageous** EPHR. 1.204A.

ἀδειλία -ας, ἡ [ἄδειλος] **fearlessness** PALL. *Io.* 18.257, *al. etc.*

ἀδειλίατος -ον [ἀδειλία] **free from fear,** *of divinity* MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.165B.

ἄδειλος -ον [δειλός] **fearless, intrepid** [CALLISTH.] 1.6.

ἀδείμαντος -ον [δειμαίνω] A **freedom, intrepid** PIND. *N.* 10.17 *etc.*; ἐμαυτῆς ἀ. without fear on my account AESCHL. *Pers.* 162 B **tranquil,** where no fear is to be found, *of a house* LUC. *Philops.* 31 • *adv.* ἀδειμάντως **fearlessly** AESCHL. *Ch.* 771.

Ἀδείμαντος -ου, ὁ **Adeimantos,** *male name* HDT. 7.137.3 *etc.*

ἄδειμος -ον [δεῖμα] **devoid of fear** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

ἀδεῖν *aor*[1]. *inf. act., see* ἀνδάνω.

ἄδειπνος -ον [δεῖπνον] **without dinner** HP. *Aph.* 5.41 XEN. *An.* 4.5.21 *etc.*

ἀδεισία, ἡ [δείδω] **lack of fear** L. *E.M.* 16.56.

ἀδεισιβόας, ὁ [δείδω, βοή] **that does not fear the war cry** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.155, 11.61 • *acc. sg.* -αν, *nom. pl.* -αι.

ἀδεισιδαιμονία -ας, ἡ [ἀδεισιδαίμων] **lack of superstition** HP. *Dec.* 5.

ἀδεισιδαίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [δείδω, δαίμων] **unsuperstitious** SOR. 1.4.4 CLEM. *Str.* 7.4.22.2 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀδεισιδαιμόνως **without superstition** DIOD. 38.7 || *compar.* -ονέστερον SOR. 2.11.2.

ἀδεισίθεος -ον [δείδω, θεός] **that does not fear the gods, impious** OR. (IUL. *epist.* 88) PROCL. *Hym.* 3.12.

ἀδέκαστος -ον [δεκάζω] **incorrupt, impartial** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109b 8 PLUT. *Adul.* 48e LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 64 || *subst.* τὸ ἀδέκαστον **impartiality, integrity** MEN.[3] *LegRom.* 5 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀδεκάστως **impartially** GAL. 11.417 MAX.[1] 6.6 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.3 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον LUC. *Dlud.* 47.

ἀδεκάτευτος -ον [δεκατεύω] **exempt from tithing** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 301 *I*OGIS 229.101 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἄδεκτος -ον [δέχομαι] A **unreceptive** *or* **unaccepting** THPHR. *Metaph.* 9 || **incapable** ▸ *with gen.* STOB. 3.11.31, *al.* PLUT. *An. procr.* 1025b PLOT. 3.6.13 *etc.* B **unacceptable,** *of gifts* ZOS.[2] 1.58 || **incomprehensible** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 98 (*dub.*).

ἀδελφεά, ἀδελφειή, ἀδελφεή, ἀδελφειός *see* ἀδελφή, -ός.

ἀδελφεοκτόνος *Ion., see* ἀδελφοκτόνος.

ἀδελφεός *see* ἀδελφός.

ἀδελφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀδελφός] **sister** AESCHL. *Ch.* 17 *etc.* || *extens.* **parent** (*woman*) VT *Job* 42.11, *al.* | *as term. of endearment* VT *Cant.* 4.9, *al.* CHARIT. 5.3.8 | *in Christ. sense* NT *Matt.* 12.50, *al.*; *of a nun* BAS. *Reg.br.* 104, *al.* • *Ion.* -εή, *Dor.* -ά, *Lesb.* -έα, *later epic* ειή, ἀδευπιαί *I*CRET. 4.72 v 8.

ἀδελφῐδέος -έου, *contr.* ἀδελφῐδοῦς οῦ, ὁ [ἀδελφός] **nephew,** *brother's son* HDT. 1.65.4, *al.* THUC. 2.101.5 *etc.* | *sister's son* HDT. 4.147.3 STRAB. 10.5.6 *etc.* || *fig.* **lover, friend** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 3.16.

ἀδελφιδεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀδελφός] **nephew** *I*DÉLOS 1993 (I[BCE]), *see* ἀδελφιδέος.

ἀδελφιδῆ -ῆς, ἡ [ἀδελφός] **niece,** *daughter of a brother or sister* HP. *Epid.* 4.26, 6.2.19 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 47 LYS. 3.6 *etc.*

ἀδελφιδῆς, ὁ [ἀδελφός] **nephew** *P*MIL.VOGL. 53.3 (II[CE]), *see* ἀδελφιδός.

ἀδελφίδιον -ου, τό [ἀδελφός] **brother** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 60.

ἀδελφίδισα, ἡ *I*GR 4.621.16 (III[CE]), *see* ἀδελφιδῆ.

ἀδελφιδός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀδελφός] **brother** VT *Cant.* 8.1 | **nephew** *P*LOND. 1707.33 (VI[CE]) | **beloved, lover** VT *Cant.* 2.3, *al.*

ἀδελφιδοῦς -οῦ, ὁ SCH. IL. 15.175c, *see* ἀδελφιδέος.

ἀδελφίζω [ἀδελφός] *pf. mid. pass.* ἠδέλφισμαι ❶ *act.* **to call s.o. brother, adopt** *or* **treat as brother** HEC. 8 ISOCR. 19.30 *etc.* ❷ *pf. pass.* **to be a brother,** *i.e.* **to resemble strongly** HP. *Acut.* 9, 39, *Art.* 57 (▸ *with dat.*).

ἀδελφικός -ή -όν [ἀδελφός] **fraternal** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161a 6 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀδελφικῶς **fraternally** VT *4Macc.* 13.9 *etc.*

ἀδέλφιξις -εως, ἡ [ἀδελφός] **affinity** HP. *Art.* 57.

ἀδέλφιον -ου, τό [ἀδελφός] **little brother** *P*CAIR. ZEN. 428.19 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀδελφίς, ἡ [ἀδελφός] A **adelphis,** *a kind of date* PLIN. 13.45 GLOSS. B *Christ.* **sister,** *of a Christ. woman* AAP. *Thom. A* 88 (p. 203.6) | **nun** EPHR. 2.394E.

ἀδελφογαμία -ας, ἡ [ἀδελφός, γάμος] **marriage between brothers and sisters, incest** GREG.[1] *Fat.* 56.12.

ἀδελφοδότης -ου, ὁ [ἀδελφός, δίδωμι] **that grants brothers,** *of the stars* VETT. 117.24.

ἀδελφοζωΐα -ας, ἡ [ἀδελφός, ζωή] **everyday brotherly life** PALL. *Io.* 5.104.

ἀδελφοθεῖα -ας, ἡ [ἀδελφόθεος] *Christ. theol.* **relationship of fraternity,** *between the Son and the Spirit* [Greg.[1]] *Imag.* 44.1340D *etc.*

ἀδελφόθεν [ἀδελφός] *adv.* **fraternally** GLOSS.

ἀδελφόθεος -ου, ὁ [ἀδελφός, θεός] **brother of God,** *i.e.* **of Christ,** *of St. James* DION.[21] *D.N.* 3.2 *etc.*

ἀδελφοκοιτία -ας, ἡ [ἀδελφός, κοίτη] **incest among siblings,** *of Zeus* THEOPHIL.[3] *Autol.* 1.9, *al.*

ἀδελφοκτονέω, *contr.* [ἀδελφοκτόνος] *aor.* ἠδελφοκτόνησα; **to be a fratricide** IOS. *B.I.* 2.211 THEOPHIL.[3] *Antol.* 2.30 IO. (*PG* 50.824A).

ἀδελφοκτονία -ας, ἡ [ἀδελφοκτόνος] **fratricide** IOS. *B.I.* 1.606. *etc.*

ἀδελφοκτόνος -ον [ἀδελφός, κτείνω] **fratricide (killer of one's brother)** PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 256f PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 52, *al. etc.*

ἀδελφόμιξ -ιγος [ἀδελφός, μίγνυμι] **one who performs incest with a sibling** [CAES.] 3.177 (38.1145).

ἀδελφομιξία -ας, ἡ [ἀδελφόμιξ] **marriage between siblings** TZ. *Hist.* 1.593.

ἀδελφόπαις -αιδος, ὁ, ἡ [ἀδελφός, παῖς] **nephew** (*son of a brother or sister*) DION. 4.64.3 *etc.*

ἀδελφοποιέω, *contr.* [ἀδελφός, ποιέω] *aor. inf.* ἀδελφοποιῆσαι SEVER. (*PG* 59.605.67); **to adopt** *or* **make s.o. a brother** *or* **sister** SOPHRON. *Or.* 8 (87.3360C).

ἀδελφοποίησις -εως, ἡ [ἀδελφοποιέω] **adoption as brother** *or* **sister** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.62.

ἀδελφοποιός -όν [ἀδελφοποιέω] **one who adopts s.o. as a brother** L. *E.M.* 255.1.

ἀδελφοπρεπῶς [ἀδελφός, πρέπω] *adv.* **as befits a brother** *or* **sister** VT *4Macc.* 10.12.

1. ἄδελφός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf.* ἀ- *cop.*, δελφύς] A **brother:** ἀπ' ἀμφοτέρων ἀδελφεός full brother (from both parents) HDT. 7.97; ἀδελφοί brother and sister EUR. *El.* 536 B *extens.* **relative, compatriot, comrade** VT *Gen.* 13.8, *Ex.* 2.11, *Iob* 30.29, *al.* | *as term. of affection* VT *Tob.* 10.13 CHARIT. 4.3.6 *etc.* | *of courtesy* IOS. *A.I.* 13.45 *etc.* | *in Christ. sense* NT *Matt.* 12.50, *Acts* 1.15, *al.* | *in religious context* **brother** BAS. *Reg.br.* 104 • *Ion.* -έος.

2. ἀδελφός -ή -όν [ἀδελφός] A **fraternal** AESCHL. *Sept.* 811 PLAT. *Criti.* 109c || **related, cognate, analogous,** *with gen.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 108b, *al.*; ἀδελφὰ τῶνδε things fully accordant with these (*sc.* laws) SOPH. *Ant.* 192 | *with dat.* PLAT. *Symp.* 210b, *al.* LUC. *Gall.* 5 LYS. 2.64; ἀδελφά ... τούτοισιν φορεῖ τά ... θρεπτήρια matching these things are the provisions that he carries with him SOPH. *O.C.* 1262 B **twin, double** XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.19 • *voc.* ἄδελφε || *Ion. epic lyr.* -εός | *gen.* -ειοῦ *for* -εόο IL. 5. 21, *al.* | *in inscr. also* ἀδελφιός, ἀδελπίος *and* ἀδευφιός.

ἀδελφοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀδελφός] **fraternity** *I*MAMA 5.91.8 || **adoption as brother** *or* **sister** NOMOC. 512.

ἀδελφότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀδελφός] A **fraternity, brotherly affection** VT *1Macc.* 12.17 DCHR. 38.15 VETT. 2.28, 4.6 *etc.* B *Christ.* **fraternity** NT *1Pet.* 2.17, 5.9 | *as honorific title* SYN. *Ep.* 72 *P*GRENF. 2.89 *etc.* || *fig.* **Christian community, Church** SERAP.[4] (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.19.2) | **confraternity,** *religious community* GREG. *epist.* 238 (*title*).

ἀδελφοφθορέω, *contr.* [ἀδελφός, φθείρω] **to seduce one's sister,** *of Zeus* [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 4.16 *etc.*

ἀδέμνιος -ον [δέμνιον] **unmarried,** *with gen.* OPP.[1] 3.358.

ἀδένδρεος -ον OPP.[1] 4.337, *see* ἄδενδρος.

ἄδενδρος -ον [δένδρον] **treeless** POL. 3.55.9 *etc.*

ἀδενοειδής -ές [ἀδήν, εἶδος] Heroph. (GAL. *U.P.* 14.11), *see* ἀδενώδης.

ἀδενώδης -ες [ἀδήν, εἶδος] **glandular** PLUT. *QConv.* 664f *etc.*

ἀδεξίαστος -ον [δεξιάζω] **one who does not accept pledges** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 166.

ἀδεξιοβολία -ας, ἡ [ἀδέξιος, βάλλω] **clumsy throw** [CALLISTH.] 24.30.

ἀδέξιος -ον [δεξιός] **clumsy, left-handed** LUC. *Merc.* 14, *al.*

ἀδερκής -ές [δέρκομαι] **invisible** (*air*) AGATH. (AP 11.372.1).

ἄδερκτος -ον [δέρκομαι] **blind** SOPH. *O.C.* 1200 • *adv.* ἀδέρκτως **unwatching** SOPH. *O.C.* 130.

ἀδέρματος -ον [δέρμα] **skinless** SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.398b.

ἀδερμος -ον HSCH. (*s.v.* ἄδαπτον), *see* ἀδέρματος.

ἀδέσμευτος -ον [ἄδεσμος] SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 550, *see* ἀδέσμιος.

ἀδέσμιος -ον [ἄδεσμος] NONN. *D.* 15.138, *see* ἄδεσμος.

ἄδεσμος -ον [δέω] 1 **unbound, loose, free:** ἄ. φυλακή imprisonment without chains (*cf.* [*Lat.* libera custodia]) THUC. 3.34.3 PLUT. *Caes.* 19.4; δεσμὸν δ' ἄδεσμον τόνδ' ἔχουσα φυλλάδοςwith this binding of leaves that does not bind (*i.e.* not chained) EUR. *Suppl.* 32; ἄ. βαλλάντια open purse PLUT. *Garr.* 503c || **unbandaged** GAL. 18(2).505.

ἀδέσποτος -ον [δεσπότης] A **without a master, independent, free** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161a 7 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 426c | *of virtue* PLAT. *Rp.* 617e | *of freedmen* MYRO 1 || *Christ. theol.* **free, self-determined** (*divine attribute*) GREG.[1] *Fat.* 34.21 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀδέσποτον **liberty, self determination** GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 20.4 B **anonymous,** *of publications or writings* DION. 11.50.2 PLUT. *Cic.* 15.2 *etc.* C **untamable,** *of grief* DEMOCR. B 290 • *adv.* ἀδεσπότως **without the author's name** IOS. *Ap.* 1.105.

ἄδετος -ον [δέω 1] **unbound, loose** HP. *Art.* 44 || **free** DEMOSTH. 24.169 *etc.* || **barefooted** PHILOSTR. *epist.* 37.

ἀδετοχίτων -ονος [ἄδετος, χιτών] **with unbound mantle**, *gloss on* ἀμιτροχίτων L. *E.M.*

Ἀδεύης -ου, ὁ **Adeues**, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 312.

ἀδεύητος -ον HSCH., *epic for* ἀδέητος (*see*) | ἀδεύητον· χαλεπόν, ἢ οὗ οὐκ ἂν τις ἔτι δεηθείη "ἀδεύητον" signifies "difficult", or "from which no one can extricate himself" L. *E.M.*

ἀδευκής -ές **heartless, brutal, cruel** OD. 4.489, *al.* AP 2.267 *etc.*

ἀδεφένδευτος -ον [*Lat.* indefensus] **undefended** IUST. *Nov.* 155.1.

ἀδέψητος -ον [δέψω] **not tanned** OD. 20.2, *al.*

ἀδέω *and* ἀδέω, *contr.* [*see* ἄδην] **to be glutted, disgusted, oppressed:** κραμάτῳ ἀδηκότες ἠδὲ καὶ ὕπνῳ weighed down with fatigue and sleep IL. 10.98, 312, *al.* OD. 12.281; μὴ ξείνος ... δείπνῳ ἀδήσειεν lest the guest be disgusted by the meal OD. 1.134 • *only aor. opt. and pf. ptc.: ll.cc.*

ἀδεῶς *adv., see* ἀδεής.

ἀδηλίζω *dub. signf.* **to hide** *or* **protect from the law, provide impunity** *t*SEG 9.3.39 (IV^{BCE}), *cf.* ἄδεια.

ἀδήϊος -ον [δῄϊος] **not devastated:** ἀπό τινος by s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 1533 || *of pers.* **unhurt** AP 4.647 • *Dor.* ἀδάιος || *contr.* ἀδῆος.

ἄδηκε *pf. ind. act. 3. sg. see* ἀνδάνω.

ἀδηκότες *pf. ptc. act. see* ἀδέω.

ἄδηκτος -ον [δάκνω] Ⓐ **unbitten, unchewed,** *by worms* HES. *Op.* 420 (*sup.*) | **unbitten** DIOSC.^{2} 2.166, *al.* || *fig.* **not attacked, impervious to attack** PLUT. *Herod.* 864c *etc.* Ⓑ **that does not bite, not sharp** HP. *Mul.* 1.11 DIOSC.^{2} 1.30 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀδήκτως **without remorse, without regret** PLUT. *Pomp.* 2.5 MAUR. 11.18 *etc.* || **without biting** GAL. 13.804 *etc.*

ἀδηλέω, *contr.* [ἄδηλος] ❶ *act.* **to be obscure, uncertain** SOPH. *O.C.* 35 ❷ *pass.* **to be obscure** SEXT. *S.* 11.233, 7.393 *etc.* || **to fail to appear,** *of menstruation* HP. *Mul.* 1.2 • *Ion. ptc. mid.* ἀδηλεύμενος HP. *Lc.*

ἀδήλητος -ον [δηλέομαι] Ⓐ **undamaged** AP 2.709 || **invulnerable** NONN. *D.* 47.617 Ⓑ **that does no harm** NONN. *D.* 41.199.

ἀδηλία -ας, ἡ [ἄδηλος] **uncertainty** AP^7. *Pron.* 25.18 Palladas (AP 10.96.7) *etc.* || **obscurity** CLEM. *Protr.* 4.55.2.

ἀδηλοποιέω, *contr.* [ἄδηλος, ποιέω] **to make obscure** VT (Sym.) *Job* 9.5.

ἀδηλοποιός -όν [ἀδηλοποιέω] Ⓐ **that obscures** SCH. IL. 2.455 Ⓑ **that works invisibly** SCH. EUR. *Med.* 1201.

ἄδηλος -ον [δῆλος] Ⓐ **obscure, unknown** PLAT. *Leg.* 874a *etc.*; ἀ. ἔχθρα **secret hostility** THUC. 8.108.4; ἄ. θάνατοι **deaths by unknown hands** SOPH. *O.T.* 496; ἄ. ἐλπίς **uncertain hope** VT *2Macc.* 7.34 || *impers.* ἄδηλον (ἐστίν) **it is unclear, it is uncertain** ▸ *with* εἰ **whether,** πῶς *or* ὅπως **how:** *usu.*; ἄδηλον παντὶ μή ... ἡ ψυχή ... ἀπολλύηται **it is unclear for everyone whether the soul is immortal** PLAT. *Phaed.* 91d | ▸ *with ptc. abs.* ἄδηλον ὄν **since it was uncertain** THUC. 1.2.2 | *pers.* (*with ptc.*) οὐκ ἄδηλος ἦν ὁ κόσμος ... λυθησόμενος **it was clear that the situation would have been disturbed** ISOCR. 12.116 (*cf.* LYS. 1.33 *etc.*) Ⓑ **not obvious, invisible** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.13 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b31 *etc.* | **not evident,** *to the senses* ANAXAG. B 21a EPIC. 3.38.6, *al. etc.* || **indistinct, confused,** *of sound* NT *1Cor.* 14.8 || *s.times compar.* -ότερος • *adv.* ἀδήλως **secretly** THUC. 1.92 *etc.* || **in uncertain manner, aimlessly** NT *1Cor.* 9.26 | *superl.* -ότατα.

ἀδηλότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄδηλος] **obscurity, uncertainty** POL. 5.2.3 *etc.*

ἀδηλόφλεβος -ον [ἄδηλος, φλέψ] **with invisible veins** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 667a 31.

ἀδηλόω, *contr.* [ἄδηλος] *aor. ptc.* ἀδηλώσας L. *Sud.* || *aor. opt. pass. 3. sg.* ἀδηλωθείη; **to render invisible, erase** *t*IG 14.645.1.57.

ἀδημιούργητος -ον [δημιουργέω] Ⓐ **unsuitable:** πρὸς ἀνάστασιν **to be raised back up** (*of a fallen elephant*) DIOD. 3.27.3 Ⓑ *Christ.* **not created,** *of the trinity* EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.50.5 • *adv.* ἀδημιουργήτως **without having been created** DID.^{1} *Trin.* 3.5 (168b).

ἀδημοκράτητος -ον [δημοκρατέομαι] **not democratic** DCASS. 43.45.1.

ἀδημονέω, *contr.* [ἀδήμων] *impf.* ἠδημόνουν || *fut.* ἀδημονήσω SCH. THEOCR. 3.38 || *aor.* ἠδημόνησα; **to be tormented, disquieted** HP. *Virg.* 1 PLAT. *Theaet.* 175d | ▸ τινι **about sthg.** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251d = ▸ ὑπό τινος EPIC. 26.40.14 = ▸ ἐπί τινι DION. 3.70.3 | ἀδημονῆσαι τὰς ψυχάς **to have a troubled soul** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.3 • *Ion. ptc. dat. pl.* ἀδημονέουσι NIC. *fr.* 16.

ἀδημονία -ας, ἡ [ἀδημονέω] **disquiet, torment, anxiety** PLUT. *Profect.* 78a, *Nu.* 4.2 PHIL.^{2} *Praem.* 151 STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.226.2) GAL. 17(1).179.

ἄδημος -ον [δῆμος] **one who is outside of his homeland** SOPH. *fr.* 639.

ἀδημοσίευτος -ον [δημοσιεύω] **not made public, secret, private** IO. *HMt* 7.606C *etc.*; τὸ ἀ. **discreetness of character** NILANC. *Cant.* 36.13.

ἀδημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀδήμων] DEMOCR. B 212 *etc.*, *see* ἀδημονία.

ἀδήμων -ον [*see* ἀδαής] **unquiet** HP. *Epid.* 1.18 *cf.* GAL. 17(1).177.

ἄδην *and* ἄδην [*see* ἄω; *cf. Lat.* satis, *Arm.* at-ok'] *adv.* **enough, to satiety:** ἔδμεναι ἄδην **to eat one's fill** IL. 5.203, *al.*; ἄδην ἤδη ... ἔχουσι ἡμῖν οἱ λόγοι **we have already held sufficient discourse** PLAT. *Rp.* 541b | ▸ *with gen.* αἵματος **of blood** AESCHL. *Ag.* 828; ἄ. ἔχειν τινός **to be satiated with sthg., have had enough of it** PLAT. *Ch.* 153d | ▸ *with ptc.* ἄ. εἶχον κτείνοντες **they were satiated** (tired) **with killing** HDT. 9.39.2 || **incessantly** AP 2.82, *al.* || **sufficiently** CALLIM. *fr.* 269.2 • *Ion. epic* ἄδην, *Dor.* ἄδάν ALCM. 20.4 | ἆδ- IL. 5.203.

ἀδήν (*and* ἀδήν) -ένος, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* inguen, *OIc.* økkr] **gland** HP. *Art.* 11 (*fem.*), *Gland.* 4, *al.* GAL. *U.P.* 3.9 (1.155.6) AL. *Pr.* 2.12 (*masc.*) *etc.*

ἀδήνεια -ας, ἡ [ἀδηνής] **ignorance** HSCH.

ἀδηνέως *adv., see* ἀδηνής.

ἀδηνής -ές [δῆνος] **inexperienced,** *with gen.* SEM. 7.53 • *adv.* ἀδηνέως **without cunning** *t*GDI 5653b 12.

ἀδῆος *see* ἀδήιος.

ἀδήρειτος -ον LYR. *APap.* 940.12, *see* ἀδήριτος.

ἄδηρις -ι [δῆρις] **without struggle** LEON. (AP 7.440.7) *etc.* • *gen.* -ιος.

ἀδῄρῑτος -ον [δῃρίομαι] Ⓐ **without struggle** IL. 17.42 || **uncontested** POL. 1.2.3 *etc.* Ⓑ **invincible, impregnable,** *of strength* AESCHL. *Pr.* 105 • *adv.* ἀδῃρίτως **unquestionably, incomparably** POL. 3.93.1 DIOD. 4.14.2 PLUT. *Caes.* 3.2.

ἀδής -ές [ἀηδής] **unpleasant** HSCH. α1103, 1067 PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* 36.11 | *conject.* THGN. 296 (*also* ἀαδής).

Ἅδης *and* Ἀΐδης -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **Haides, Aides (Hades),** *divinity* IL. 5.395, *al. etc.* (*usu.*); εἰν Ἀΐδαο δόμοισι **in the house of Hades,** *i.e.* **in the underworld** OD. 4.834; ἐν Ἄιδου (*sc.* οἴκῳ), *epic* εἶν Ἀΐδαο **with Hades, in the underworld:** IL. 22.389 *usu.* = παρ' Ἀΐδῃ SOPH. *O.T.* 972 = παρ' Ἀϊδηι SOPH. *O.C.* 1552; εἰς Ἄιδου (*sc.* οἶκον), *epic* εἰς Ἀΐδαο **to the house of Hades:** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 49 *usu.* || **Hades, abode of the dead, underworld** IL. 23.244 *etc.*: ἐπὶ τὸν ἄδην **to Hades** LUC. *Cat.* 14; ἐν τῷ ἅδῃ **in Hades** NT *Luke* 16.23 || *Christ.* **hell** BAS. *Reg.br.* 267 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **death** PIND. *P.* 5.96, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 13, *al.*; ἅ. πόντιος **death at sea** AESCHL. *Ag.* 667 | *esp. gen.* ἄδου **of death,** *i.e.* **mortal, fatal** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1115 *etc.*; ἄδου μητέρα **mother of death** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1235 | *astr.* ἄδου πύλη **gate of death** VETT. 170.3 • *Ion. epic* Ἀΐδης *gen.* -αο, -εο, *also* Ἄιδος *and dat.* Ἄιδι *athem.* | *Dor.* Ἀΐδας *gen.* -α || ᾱ *in* IL. OD., *except* ἄϊδδς *bef. a vowel* | *postHom. also* ᾱ.

ἀδήσω *fut. ind. act. see* ἀνδάνω.

ἀδηφάγέω, *contr.* [ἀδηφάγος] **to be voracious, greedy** SOPH. *fr.* 976 ISOCR. 6.55 *etc.* • *aor. ptc.* ἀδδηφαγήσας HSCH.

ἀδηφαγία -ας, ἡ [ἀδηφάγος] **greed, gluttony** ARISTOT. *fr.* 144 (*pl.*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.160 OPP. 2.218 (*pl.*).

ἀδηφάγος -ου [ἄδην, φαγεῖν] **devourer, gourmand, glutton** THEOCR. 22.115; βόσκων τὴν ἀ. νόσον **nourishing the voracious disease** SOPH. *Ph.* 313 || **that devours money, costly,** *of triremes* LYS. *fr.* 39 | *of racehorses* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 758 *etc.* | *of a lamp that consumes much oil* ALC.^{1} 21.

ἀδῄωτος -ον [δῃόω] **not ravaged, unharmed** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.5 BAS.^{1} *VTh.* 2 (85.584A).

ἀδιάβᾱτος -ον [διαβαίνω] **untraversable, impossible to cross** XEN. *An.* 2.1.11, *Hel.* 5.4.44 *etc.* | **that cannot be crossed easily** AG *Bek.* 343.

ἀδιαβεβαίωτος -ον [διαβεβαιόομαι] **unconfirmed, uncertain** PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 2.1.2.

Ἀδιαβηνή -ῆς, ἡ **Adiabene,** *place in Assyria* DCASS. 68.22.2 *etc.*

Ἀδιαβηνός -οῦ, ὁ [Ἀδιαβηνή] **of Adiabene** IOS. *A.I.* 20.17 *etc.*

ἀδιαβίβαστος -ον [διαβιβάζω] *gramm.* **intransitive** AP^7. *Synt.* 286.6.

ἀδιάβλητος -ον [διαβάλλω] **irreproachable** PLAT. *Def.* 412c PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 4b APP. 3.4.11 || **to whom no slander can be attached** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1157a 21 • *adv.* ἀδιαβλήτως **irreproachably** CLEM. *Str.* 3.6.53.3 IUST. *Nov.* 137.2.

ἀδιάβολος -ον [διαβάλλω] **stranger to slander** STOIC. 3.153.6 (STOB. 2.115.115) || **irreproachable** *p*SB 7738.17.

ἀδιάβροχος -ον [διάβροχος] **impermeable,** DION.^{12} 2.1.

ἀδιάβρωτος -ον [διαβιβρώσκω] **undevoured, unconsumed** PAEG. 127.7.

ἀδιάγλυπτος -ον [διαγλύφω] **impossible to pierce** AG *Bek.* 344.

ἀδιάγλυφος -ον [διαγλύφω] **unindented,** *of ears* ADAM. 2.29.

ἀδιάγνωστος -ον [διαγιγνώσκω] **unrecognizable** DIOD. 1.30.6 || **difficult to distinguish** *or* **understand** ARISTID.^{2} 1.5 *etc.*

ἀδιάγραφος -ον [διαγράφω] *dub.*, **without deduction, discount** *p*DURA 29.8 (III^{CE}).

ἀδιαγώγητος -ον ASTAM. *Hom.* 1 (40.176B), *see* ἀδιάγωγος.

ἀδιάγωγος -ον [διάγω] **unsociable, intractable** PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.156, *Sacr.* 32; ἀ. συνουσία **impossible cohabitation** PHIL.^{2} 1.118.

ἀδιάδεκτος -ον [διαδέχομαι] **without succession, eternal** BAS. *Is.* 87.

ἀδιάδοτος -ον [διαδίδωμι] **not transmissible** DION.^{21} *C.H.* 26oD | *subst.* τὸ ἀδιάδοτον **impossibility of transmission,** *of the light of the sun* DION.^{21} *C.H.* 301B.

ἀδιάδοχος -ον [διαδέχομαι] Ⓐ **without successor, for life** SCH. AESCHN. 3.2 | **conclusive, without response** ORIG. *fr.Io.* 56 *etc.* || *fig.* **eternal,**

perpetual: φῶς ἦν ... ἀδιάδοχον ὁ θεός God was eternal light GREG. *Or.* 44.3 B **without descendants, sterile** BAS. *Hex.* 5.7 (109C).

ἀδιάδραστος -ον [διαδιδράσκω] A **inevitable** STOIC. 1.27.21 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 15.816a: ZEN.[1?]) AEL. *fr.* 219 *etc.* B **that which cannot escape, guarded** CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.12.1.

ἀδιάζευκτος -ον [διαζεύγνυμι] **inseparable** CORN. 15 PROCL. *in Parm.* 521 || **indistinguishable** PHILOD. *D.* 1.19.5.

ἀδιάθετος -ον [διατίθημι] A **unwilling** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1367d *etc.* | **ill-disposed** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 776 || **unregulated, disorganized** DIAD. *Perf.* 33 *etc.* B **one who has not left a will, intestate** PLUT. *CMa.* 9.9 DCHR. 54.4 *etc.* C *Christ.* **uncanonical,** *of a sacred book* EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.18.6 ◆ *adv.* **ἀδιαθέτως without making a testament** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 7.7.

ἀδιαίρετος -ον [διαιρέω] A **undivided** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265b 4 AP[7]. *Pron.* 81.16 *etc.* || **indivisible** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 231b 3, *al.* | *compar.* -ώτερος less divisible ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1052a 21 | *Christ. of the unity of the Trinity* ORIG. *Princ.* 4.4 1 (4.238) *etc.* | *Christol. of the union of two natures in Christ* CYR.[1] *Nest.* 2.6 (6[1].44D) *etc.* B **that has not been divided,** *property* SOR. 3.1.1 ◆ *adv.* **ἀδιαιρέτως indivisibly** PHRYN.[2] 139 (*dub.*) LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1812D *etc.*

ἀδιαίτητος -ον [διαιτάω] **unaccustomed, strange** PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.* AG *Bek.* 341.

ἀδιακάθαρτος -ον [διακαθαίρω] **impure,** *of strings of a musical instrum.* IO. *Apost.* 9.219E.

ἀδιακίνητος -ον [διακινέω] **unmoved, immobile** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.366 (*v.l.*).

ἀδιάκλαστος -ον [διακλάω] **not shattered** POLIORC. 257.9.

ἀδιάκλειστος -ον [διακλείω] **uninterrupted:** τοῦ οὐρανοῦ τὸ ἀχανὲς καὶ ἀ. the open and uninterrupted expanse of the sky IOS. *B.I.* 5.208.

ἀδιακόνητος -ον [διακονέω] **unperformed** IOS. *A.I.* 19.10.

ἀδιακόντιστος -ον [διακοντίζομαι] **invulnerable to arrows** AEL. *V.H.* 13.15 (*v.l.* -όνιστος) HSCH.

ἀδιάκοπος -ον [διακόπτω] **uninterrupted** ARISTE. 139 HDT.[1] (ORIB. 7.8.4) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀδιακόπως without interruption** HERO[1] *Def.* 37 *etc.*

ἀδιακόρευτος -ον [διακορεύω] **not deflowered** SOR. 1.10.3.

ἀδιακόσμητος -ον [διακοσμέω] **not organized** DION. 3.10.6 *etc.* || **unassigned,** *of territory* IOS. *A.I.* 5.89.

ἀδιακρισία -ας, ἡ [ἀδιάκριτος] **lack of discernment** EPHR. 3.346A L. *Sud. s.v.* ἀκρισία *etc.*

ἀδιάκρῐτος -ον [διακρίνω] A **indistinct, undiscriminated, confused** HP. *Coac.* 570 ARISTOT. *S.V.* 458a 21 (*comp.*) DAMASC. *Pr.* 35 | **confused, unintelligible** POL. 15.12.9 || **inseparable** IGN. *Eph.* 3.2 | **promiscuous** DION. 19.1.2 | **indecisive** LUC. *Alex.* 25 B **that does not make distinctions** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.57, *Det.* 118 CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.87.2 C **unhesitating, that does not vacillate, unconditional** (*agreement*) BAS. *Fid.* 1 *etc.* || **indissoluble** CLEM. *Str.* 7.3.14.1 || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* **ἀδιακρίτως** A **indistinctly, indiscriminately** PHIL.[2] *fr.* 105 EUS.[1] *D.E.* 2.3.47 *etc.* B **without discussion, confidently** BAS. *Asc.* 2.2 *etc.*

ἀδιακωλύτως [διακωλύω] *adv.* **without obstacles** CH *exc.* 25 *etc.*

ἀδιάλειπτος -ον [διαλείπω] **incessant** TIM.[2] 217.1 NT *Rom.* 9.2 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 121e MAUR. 6.15 ◆ *adv.* **ἀδιαλείπτως incessantly** POL. 9.3.8 POLEM. 30 VT *1Macc.* 12.11 NT *Rom.* 1.9 *etc.*

ἀδιάλεκτος -ον [διαλέγω] **not making conversation, solitary,** *of life* PHRYN.[1] 19.4.

ἀδιαληπτεύω [ἀδιάληπτος] **to be confused,** *in the mind* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.184.

ἀδιάληπτος -ον [διαλαμβάνω] A **confused, indistinct** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.44 | *of pers.* **stupid, senseless** PHILOD. *Poem.* 3.14.7, *al.* B CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.676B *etc.*, *see* ἀδιάλειπτος ◆ *adv.* **ἀδιαλήπτως in confusion** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.239, *al.*

ἀδιαληψία -ας, ἡ [ἀδιάληπτος] **confusion, obscurity** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.7 || *of pers.* **inability to distinguish** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.43, *al.*

ἀδιάλλακτος -ον [διαλλάσσω] **irreconcilable** DEMOSTH. 24.8, *epist.* 2.21 PLUT. *Sul.* 25.3 ◆ *adv.* **ἀδιαλλάκτως irreconcilably** PLUT. *Br.* 45.5; πρός τινα with s.o. DION. 6.56.2.

ἀδιαλόβετος -ον CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.385D, *see* -λώβετος.

ἀδιαλόγιστος -ον [διαλογίζομαι] **unreasonable** MARCER. *Opusc.* 8.2 | **incapable of considering** *with gen.* PHILOD. *L.L.* XX b 9 *etc.*

ἀδιάλῡτος -ον [διαλύω] A **indissoluble** PLAT. *Phaed.* 80b | **indestructable** EPIC. 29.23.3, 2.54.6 B *bot. subst.* τὸ ἀδιάλυτον **heliotrope,** *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.190a, *see* ἡλιοτρόπιον ◆ *adv.* **ἀδιαλύτως indissolubly** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.397 || **irreconcilably** POL. 18.37.4.

ἀδιαλώβετος -ον [διαλωβάομαι] **intact, unharmed** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.79C HSCH. *etc.* ◆ *also* -λόβετος CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.385D.

ἀδιαμάρτητος -ον [διαμαρτάνω] **infallible** GEM. 17.24 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀδιαμάρτητον **infallibility** [GAL.] 19.595.

ἀδιαμάσητος -ον [διαμασάομαι] **unchewable** IO. *Apost.* 9.246C.

ἀδιαμέλητος -ον **inconsiderate** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀφραδέα) (*dub.*).

ἀδιαμέριστος -ον [διαμερίζω] **undivided** SCH. AP. 3.1033.

ἀδιαμόρφωτος -ον [διαμορφόω] **not completely formed** SOR. 2.32.2 *etc.*

ἀδιανέμητος -ον [διανέμω] **inseparable** AN. *Subl.* 22.3 || **undivided** TIM. 13a *etc.*

ἀδιανοησία -ας, ἡ [ἀδιανόητος] **inconceivability** PHILOD. *Sign.* 38.9.

ἀδιανοητεύομαι [ἀδιανόητος] **to speak incomprehensibly** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1377.

ἀδιανόητος -ον [διανοέω] A **incomprehensible, unintelligible** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1377, *Ve.* 1309a GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.480 *etc.* || **inconceivable** PLAT. *Soph.* 238c *etc.* B **uncomprehending, foolish** ARISTOT. *fr.* 90 | τὸ ἀ. foolishness PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.40 || *compar.* -οητότερος ◆ *adv.* **ἀδιανοήτως incomprehensibly** DION. *Rh.* 9.16 *etc.* || **unreflectingly** PLAT. *HipMa.* 301c.

ἀδιάνοικτος -ον [διανοίγω] **not open** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.444C), *al.*

ἀδίαντος -ον [διαίνω] A **not wet** SIM. 38.5 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.122 PIND. *N.* 7.73 (*of the sea*) B *bot. subst.* τό ἀδίαντον **maidenhair,** *a plant* THEOCR. 13.41 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.10.5 (*black*), 7.14.1 (*white*) DIOSC.[2] 4.134, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 614b (*pl.*) *etc.* = ὁ ἀ. ORPH. *A.* 915.

ἀδιάξεστος -ον [διαξέω] **unpolished** GAL. *U.P.* 11.13 (2.152.16).

ἀδιάπαυστος -ον [διαπαύω] **incessant** POL. 4.39.10 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀδιαπαύστως without a break** POL. 1.57.1 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 4.11.14) *etc.*

ἀδιάπεπτος -ον [διαπέσσω] **indigestible** SCH. NIC. *Al* 66d.

ἀδιάπλαστος -ον [διαπλάσσω] **unformed** PLAT. *Tim.* 91d *etc.*

ἀδιαπνευστία -ας, ἡ [ἀδίατνευστος] **absence of perspiration** GAL. 10.763,769 AL.[6] *Febr.* 1 (1.305.17).

ἀδιάπνευστος -ον [διαπνέω] A **that does not sweat** GAL. 10.745, 13.159 *etc.* || **that does not take breath** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 31.188 B **that does not vanish, enduring** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 3 (95.16), *al.*

ἀδιαπόνητος -ον [διαπονέω] **indigestible** ATH. 9.402d.

ἀδιαπόρευτος -ον [διαπορεύω] **impossible to cross** SIMP. *in Cat.* 470.2.

ἀδιάπταιστος -ον [διαπταίω] **unhesitating, infallible** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 ◆ *adv.* **ἀδιαπταίστως infallibly** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.193.

ἀδιάπτυκτος -ον [διαπτύσσω] *adj.* **not able to be revealed** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 35.252.11.

ἀδιάπτωτος -ον [διαπίπτω] A **infallible** HP. *Dec.* 12, *epist.* 17 PLUT. *Col.* 1118b AN. *Par.* 17.3.5 *etc.* || *fig.* **solid, secure** METH. *Symp.* 11.299 B **unerring, correct** CHRYSIP. (*pHerc.* 307V29 Marrone), AN. *Subl.* 1.33.5 | *subst.* τὸ ἀδιάπτωτον **state of flawlessness:** ἕξις ἀνδρῶν καὶ διάθεσις φυλάττουσα τὸ ἀ. a trait of mature men and an attitude that preserves infallibility PLUT. *Col.* 1124b (*referring to* ἐποχή); **perfection,** *of style* AN. *Subl.* 36.4 || *gramm.* **that uses the cases correctly** AP[7]. *Pron.* 109.23 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀδιαπτώτως without errors** POL. 6.26.4 *etc.*

ἀδιάρθρωτος -ον [διαρθρόω] **inarticulate** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 579a 24, *al.* | **disunited, indistinct, confused** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.17.1 PLUT. *Isid.* 378c *etc.* || *compar.* -θρωτότερος (*f.l.* -θρότερος THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.5) ◆ *adv.* **ἀδιαρθρώτως indistinctly** AL. *in Metaph.* 135.7 *etc.*

ἀδιάρος -ον **without daily pay** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 1.9.

ἀδιάρπακτος -ον [διαρπάζω] *fig.* **not torn** BAS. *Hom.* 23.4.

ἀδιάρρευστος -ον [διαρρέω] **that does not liquefy** GAL. 12.840.

ἀδιάρρηκτος -ον [διαρρήγνυμι] **not lacerated, intact** L. *E.M.* 149.12 *etc.*

ἀδιαρρίπιστος -ον [διαρριπίζω] **not scattered by the winds** HSCH. *s.v.* ἄκροτον.

ἀδιαρροΐη -ης, ἡ [διάρροια] *Ion.* **constipation** HP. (EROT. 48).

ἀδιασάφητον -ον [διασαφέω] **unexplained, not fully clarified** SCH. PIND. 286.3.

ἀδιάσειστος -ον [διασείω] **unshaken** GAL. 19.81 *etc.*

ἀδιάσηπτος -ον [διασήπω] **not putrefying** PAEG. 127.7.

ἀδιασκέδαστος -ον [διασκεδάννυμι and διασκεδάζω] *adj.* **not dispersed, compact** IO.[1] *in An.* 15.360.26 | **not fragmented** PHOT. *Bibl.* 164a 30 (μάθησις) | **indestructible** *Byz.*

ἀδιασκέπτως [διασκέπτομαι] *adv.* **without control, inconsiderately** AEN. 29.12 (*dub.*) DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.8 (90b).

ἀδιάσκευος -ον [διασκευή] **unbridled,** *of a horse* L. *Sud.*

ἀδιάσκοπος -ον [διασκέπτομαι] **unclear** SCH. AESCHL. *Ch.* 816a.

ἀδιάσπαστος -ον [διασπάω] **uninterrupted** XEN. *Ag.* 1.4 POL. 1.34.5 || **inseparable** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 418 CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].233A *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀδιασπάστως without interruption** STEPH.[3] *in Hp.* 1.65 *etc.* | **indivisibly** IO. *HCol.* 11.361D *etc.*

ἀδιάστακτος -ον [διαστάζω] **firm,** *of faith* LEONTN. *VSym. pref.* 3.

ἀδιάσταλτος -ον [διαστέλλω] A **not clearly explained, confusing** SCH. OD. 19.560 B **that does not distinguish** PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.120D.

ἀδιαστᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ἀδιάστατος] **continuity** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 57.

ἀδιάστᾰτος -ον [δίστημι] A **continuous** ANTIPHO[1] B 24 | **without interval** HLD. 5.33.2 PLOT. 3.7.2 *etc.* B *gramm.* **inseparable,** *of ι in diphthongs* AP[7]. *Pron.* 86.21 | *Christ.* **indivisible, undivided** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 4 (5[2].358C) *etc.* C **without dimensions** PLUT. *Exil.* 601c AL.

in Top. 31.18 || **atemporal** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.381 ◆ *adv.* ἀδιαστάτως [A] **ceaselessly** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 115 HLD. 5.33.2, *al.* || **immediately** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 8 (253.14) *etc.* [B] **inseparably** SCH. DION.[6] 48.12, *al.* [C] **without dimensions** PROCL. *in Parm.* 543, *al.*

ἀδιαστίκτως [διαστίζω] *adv.* **indistinctly** GLOSS. (*conject. for* ἀδιαστίστως).

ἀδιάστολος -ον [διαστολή] *gramm.* **indeterminate** AP[7]. *Pron.* 11.26 ◆ *adv.* ἀδιαστόλως **indistinctly** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.53 *etc.*

ἀδιάστομος -ον [διά, στόμα] **unnamed** *P*PARIS 5.15.9 *al.* (II[BCE]).

ἀδιαστρέπτως [διαστρέφω] *adv.* **without deviation** HP. *Fract.* 19.

ἀδιάστροφος -ον [διαστρέφω] [A] **that does not deviate, rigid, incontrovertible, sure** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 958a 12 ORPH. *H.* 64.9 PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.20 VT *3Macc.* 3.3 *etc.* | **straight** HLD. 3.1.4 || *gramm.* **precise** SEXT. *S.* 1.187 [B] **not perverse, just, correct** DION. *Thuc.* 55.2 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 37, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀδιαστρόφως **uprightly** SEXT. *S.* 2.77 *etc.*

ἀδιάσφαλτος -ον [διασφάλλω] **devoid of error** HERO[1] *Geep.* 164.

ἀδιάσχιστος -ον [διασχίζω] **not split** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 532b 13.

ἀδιάσωστος -ον [διασώζω] **not conserved** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 47 (*v.l.* -άγνωστος).

ἀδιάτακτος -ον [διατάσσω] **disorganized** AL.[5] 19 DION. 3.10.6 ◆ *adv.* ἀδιατάκτως **in disorderly manner** SIMP. *in Cat.* 379.26.

ἀδιάτμητος -ον [διατέμνω] **that cannot be cut** AEN. 32.1 || *Christ.* **indivisible, undivided** (*of the union of two natures in Christ*) CYR.[1] *UnChr.* 5[1].735D *etc. adv.* ἀδιατμήτως CYR.[1] *Io.* 10.877B (2.563.9 P.).

ἀδιατράνωτος -ον [διατρανόω] **not clearly explained, obscure:** *subst.* τὸ ἀδιατράνωτον **obscurity** τῆς γλώττης of language ATHANAS. *Ep-Mort.* 5.

ἀδιάτρεπτος -ον [διατρέπω] **that cannot be diverted** ▸ *with gen.*: γνώμης ἀληθοῦς from true opinion SCH. LUC. 70.53 | *subst.* τὸ ἀδιάτρεπτον **perseverance** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.2.8.1 *etc.* || **indocile** VT *Sir.* 42.11 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀδιατρέπτως **obstinately** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 3.7.2 || **boldly** IUL. 6.179b.

ἀδιατρεψία -ας, ἡ [ἀδιάτρεπτος] **effrontery** SUET. *Caes.* 4.29.1.

ἀδιατύπωτος -ον [διατυπόω] **unformed** DIOD. 1.10.2, *al. etc.*

ἀδίαυλος -ον [δίαυλος] **without return** EUR. *fr.* 868.2 *etc.*

ἀδιάφθαρτος -ον [διαφθείρω] **uncorrupt** PLAT. *Ap.* 34b, *Leg.* 951c *etc.* || **incorruptible** EPIC. *fr.* 267v.

ἀδιάφθορος -ον [διαφθείρω] **uncorrupt, pure, chaste** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252d DEMOSTH. 18.298 MEN. *fr.* 516 *etc.* | **incorruptible** PLAT. *Leg.* 768b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1376a 17 || **imperishable** PLAT. *Phaed.* 106e || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἀδιαφθόρως **chastely** AESCHN. 1.137 | **with the highest integrity** PLAT. *Leg.* 768b (*sup.*) || *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἀδιαφορέω, *contr.* [ἀδιάφορος] *impf.* ἠδιαφόρουν EPHR. 1.156.12 Phr. || *fut.* ἀδιαφορήσω || *aor.* ἠδιαφόρησα ❶ [A] **to be indifferent** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. MAUR. 11.16 = κατά τι SEXT. *P.* 1.191 HLD. 10.7.7 | *impers.* ἀδιαφορεῖ it is a matter of indifference, *with inf.* AP[7]. *Pron.* 45.22; ▸ *with* ἐάν whether PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.212 || **not to be different** ▸ τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. PHIL.[2] *Deus* 83 | *math.* **not to differ, to be negligible** PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.15, *al.* [B] **not to make changes** GAL. 1.194 [C] *gramm.* **not to agree** AP[7]. *Pron.* 68.15, *al.* ❷ *pass. of pers.* **to be neglected** *P*LOND. 2.144.15 (I[CE]).

ἀδιαφορητικός -ή -όν [ἀδιαφορέω] **indifferent:** *subst.* τὸ ἀδιαφορητικόν **indifference** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.14.

ἀδιαφόρητος -ον [A] [διαφορέω] **that does not evaporate** *or* **sweat** AL.[6] 2 (2.59.27) [B] [ἀδιάφορος] **that exhibits no difference** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 76.

ἀδιαφορία -ας, ἡ [ἀδιάφορος] [A] **indifference** STOIC. 1.83.7 (CLEM. *Str.* 2.179: ARISTO?), *al. etc.* || **negligence** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 7.8 *etc.* [B] **absence of difference** SYR. *in Metaph.* 122.1 | **equivalence of meaning** EUSTATH. 150.25.

ἀδιαφοροδιχρονιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀδιάφορος, δίχρονος] *metr.* **person who does not pay attention to the quantity of long syllables** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 505.

ἀδιαφοροδίχρονος -ον [ἀδιάφορος, δίχρονος] *metr.* **indifferent to the quantity of long syllables** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1098, *al.*

ἀδιάφορος -ον [διαφέρω] ❶ **that is not different** [A] *in itself* **undifferentiated, indiscriminate** EPIC. 27.31.8, 31.15.2 *al.* | *Christ., of the Trinity* LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.13 (86.1564A) [B] *with respect to others* **not diverse** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1373a 33, *al.* | **promiscuous** ATHENAG. *Leg.* 32.2 || *of pers.* **indifferent, that does not make distinctions** [DICAEAR.] 1.14 || **constant** ANTONI. 41.2 ❷ **that does not cause differences** [A] *philos.* **indifferent:** *subst.* τὰ ἀδιάφορα **single objects,** *without logical difference* ARISTOT. *APo.* 97b 31, *al., but* **indifferent matters,** *morally speaking, i.e. neither good nor bad* ZEN.[1] 1.47.21 (STOB. 2.7.5a), *al.* EPICT. *Ench.* 32 *etc.* [B] *metr.* **indifferent** (*final syllable*) HEPH. 4.5 | **anceps** SCH. PIND. *metr. N.* 6, *al.* [C] *math.* **negligible** PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.61 *etc.* ❸ *later* **interest-free** *P*OXY. 1628.16 (I[BCE]), *cf.* διάφορον, *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀδιαφόρως **indifferently, without distinction** ARISTO 1.79.7 (DIOG. 7.160) DION. *Dem.* 56.2 *etc.* | **promiscuously** ATHENAG. *Leg.* 32.1 *etc.*

ἀδιάφρακτος -ον [διαφράσσω] **lacking separation** *or* **articulation** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.3, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀδιαφράκτως **without junctures** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.3.

ἀδιάφυκτος -ον [διαφεύγω] **inevitable, unavoidable** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 44.5, *al.*

ἀδιαφύλακτος -ον [διαφυλάσσω] CYR.[1] (CATENA *Lu.* 13.33 (p. 110.31)), *see* ἀδιάφυκτος.

ἀδιάχῡτος -ον [διαχέω] [A] **that does not dissolve** (*food*) THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.2 || **undissolved** DIOSC.[2] 5.79 [B] *of pers.* **not immoderate** HP. *Dec.* 3 | *of style* **not prolix** AN. *Subl.* 34.3 || **not absent,** *of intelligence* GREG.[1] *Virg.* 6.2.16.

ἀδιαχώρητος -ον [διαχωρέω] **that does not evacuate** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 38 || **that does not pass through the intestines** SOR. 2.56.3.

ἀδιαχώριστος -ον [διαχωρίζω] **unseparated** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1219b34 L. *E.M.* 538.34 L. *Sud* || *with gen.* **inseparable from** *I*SEG 8.574 (II[CE]).

ἀδιάψευστος -ον [διαψεύδω] **not fallacious** DIOD. 5.37.3 MAUR. 4.49 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀδιαψεύστως **without deceit** SEXT. *S.* 7.191.

ἀδιαψήφητος -ον [διαψηφίζομαι] **without voting, by acclaim** *I*DELPH. 550.5.

ἀδίδακτος -ον [διδάσκω] [A] **untutored, ignorant** [PHOC.] 89 HP. *Alim.* 39 | ▸ *with gen.* DIOD.[5] (AP 5.122.5) || **unprepared,** *of a chorus* DEMOSTH. 21.17 [B] *of things* **that cannot be taught, spontaneous** PLUT. *Sollert.* 968c LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 34 | **untaught:** αὐτὸν ἐφίλησεν, ἀδίδακτον ... καὶ ἄτεχνον she gave him an innocent and inexpert kiss LONG. 1.17.1 | *of drama* **not represented** ATH. 6.270a || **not teachable** CLEM. *Str.* 6.8.70.2 || *adv. neut.* ἀδίδακτα **without instruction** LYR. *APap.* 977.11 ◆ *adv.* ἀδιδάκτως **without teaching** PLUT. *QConv.* 673f *etc.*

ἀδιεγγύητος -ον [διεγγυάω] **unsecured** (*dub.*) *I*MYLAS. 830.2.

ἀδιέγγυος -ον [διεγγυάω] **not covered by guarantee** *P*REV. 17.3 (III[BCE]).

ἀδιέκβατος -ον [διεκβαίνω] **impossible to get out of** SCH. OPP. 4.117.

ἀδιεκδῦτος -ον [διεκδύω] **inescapable** AP[9]. *s.v.* νήδυμος.

ἀδιέξακτος -ον [διεξάγω] **unaccomplished** *I*PERG. 245 *A* 34.

ἀδιεξέργαστος -ον [διεξεργάζομαι] **unelaborated** ISOCR. 5.109.

ἀδιεξέταστος -ον [διεξετάζω] **not investigable** VT *Sir.* 21.18.

ἀδιεξήγητος -ον [διεξηγέομαι] **indescribable** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 15 || **inexhaustible** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 178.

ἀδιεξίτητος -ον [διέξειμι] [A] **infinite,** *in extension or duration* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 207b 29 *etc.* [B] **dead end,** *of a street* ORIB. 9.20.3.

ἀδιεξόδευτος -ον [διεξοδεύω] **lacking an outlet** EUSTATH. 1688.37 *etc.* || **unlimited** DION.[20] *fr. Iob* 2 (p. 204.7) || *fig.* **unavoidable, inescapable** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 67.21 *etc.*

ἀδιέξοδος -ον [διέξοδος] [A] **that cannot be traversed** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 204a 14 || **lacking an exit** APP. 12.100 *etc.* [B] **that cannot be exited** NICAR.[1] (AP 11.395.1) PLUT. *QConv.* 679b (*codd.*) *etc.*

ἀδιέργαστος -ον [διεργάζομαι] **not finite** ISOCR. 12.268 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀδιεργάστως **not completely** POLL. 6.144.

ἀδιερεύνητος -ον [διερευνάω] **inexplorable** PLAT. *Tim.* 25d || **unexplored, uninvestigated, unsearched** PLUT. *Di.* 19.3 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 216 *etc.*

ἀδιευκρίνητος -ον [διευκρινέω] **indistinct, confused** HERMOG. *Id.* 403.5 HERACLIT.[2] 48.5.

ἀδιευκρινήτως [διευκρινέω] *adv.* **confusedly** SCH. HERMOG. *Inv.* 7.56.27.

ἀδιεχής -ές [διεχής] **continuous** SCH. OPP. 3.129.

ἀδιέως *adv., see* ἀδιής.

ἀδιήγητος -ον [διηγέομαι] **indescribable** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.22 DEMOSTH. 17.29 MEN. *Dysc.* 405 *etc.* || **unnarrated** HLD. 5.16.5.

ἀδιήθητος -ον [διηθέω] **unfiltered** HP. *Acut.* 7.

ἀδιής -ές *I*IG 12.3.552, *see* ἀδεής [block type="adverb"] *adv.* ἀδιέως *I*SEG 9.3.36 (IV[BCE]), *see* ἀδεῶς.

ἀδικαίαρχος -ον [Δικαίαρχος] **not Dikaiarchos,** *play on words for* **unjust magistrate** CIC. *ad Att.* 2.12.

ἀδικαιοδότητος -ον [δικαιοδοτέω] **where one cannot obtain justice** DIOD. 39.20.

ἀδικαιολόγητος -ον [δικαιολογέομαι] **unjustifiable** [IO.] *Mer.* 10.783A.

ἀδικαίωμα -ατος, τό [ἀδικέω] **unjust action** EPHR. 3.99C.

ἀδίκαστος -ον [δικάζω] **unadjudicated** PLAT. *Tim.* 51c | **undecided** LUC. *Salt.* 23 || **not condemned** NONN. *Ev.* 19.54 ◆ *adv.* ἀδικάστως **without judgment** AESOP. 265.

ἀδικέω, *contr.* [ἄδικος] *impf.* ἠδίκουν, *mid. pass.* ἠδικούμην || *fut.* ἀδικήσω, *mid.* ἀδικήσομαι (*pass. signf.*) || *aor.* ἠδίκησα, *mid.* ἠδικησάμην PHOT. *Bibl.* 41785 || *pf.* ἠδίκηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠδίκημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠδικήμην || *aor. pass.* ἠδικήθην || *fut.* ἀδικηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] *intrans.* **to be unjust, perpetrate injustice, be wrong** HOM. 2.367 HP. *Vict.* 1.24 *etc.* (*usu. in Att.*); ἔστω δὴ τὸ ἀδικεῖν τὸ βλάπτειν ἑκόντα παρὰ τὸν νόμον granted that to perpetrate injustice is to do harm voluntarily in violation of the law ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1368b

6 | ▸ *with int. obj.* ἀ. ἀδικίαν *or* ἀδικήματα to perpetrate injustice PLAT. *Rp.* 344c *etc.*; ἀ. πολλά *or* μεγάλα to do many *or* great wrongs PLAT. *Rp.* 409c | ▸ ἀ. τινι to harm s.o. TEST. *Sym.* 5.4 | ▸ *with prep.* περί τι in respect of sthg. DEMOSTH. 21.175; ▸ ἔν τινι regarding s.o. *or* sthg. VT *Chr.* 2.26.16, *Ps.* 43.18; ▸ εἴς τινα regarding s.o. LIB. *Or.* 15.39 | **to commit a foul**, violate the rules, *in competition* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 25 || **to be in error**: εἰ μὴ ἀδικῶ if I am not mistaken PLAT. *Ch.* 156a, *al.* || *jur.* **to be culpable**, *with ptc.* PLAT. *Ap.* 19b XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.1; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἀδικῶν the accused, the guilty party *usu.* B *trans.* **to harm, offend, perpetrate injustice toward** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Gen.* 21.23 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τι s.o. in sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 460 DEMOSTH. 21.129, *al. etc.*; μῶν μή τι ἠδίκηκας τὸν πατέρα ἢ τὴν μητέρα; have you wronged your father or mother? PLAT. *Lys.* 208e; ὃ ἠδίκησεν the wrong that he did NT *Col.* 3.25 || **to ruin, devastate, damage** THUC. 2.71.4 XEN. *Hip.* 6.3; ἀ. πολλά to do much harm PLAT. *Symp.* 188b; ἀ. οὐδέν to do no harm PLAT. *Symp.* 188a | *usu. medic.* HP. *NatHom.* 9 GAL. *U.P.* 13.8 (2.263.18) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to suffer injustice** *or* **wrong, be damaged, offended, mistreated** SOPH. *O.C.* 174 PLAT. *Symp.* 196b *etc.*; *usu. subst. ptc.* ὁ ἀδικούμενος the accuser, the plaintiff, ὅταν δ' ἐς εὐνὴν ἠδικημένη κυρῇ when she was wronged in her marriage rights EUR. *Med.* 265; μέγιστα ἠδίκησθε you have suffered a great wrong AESCHN. 3.84; ἀδικοῦμαι ἐκ σοῦ I suffer an offense at your hand VT *Gen.* 16.5; *rar.* ἀδικούμενοι μισθὸν ἀδικίας suffering punishment as the wage of iniquity NT *2Pet.* 2.13 || *fig.* τὸ μέτρον (ἂν) ἠδίκητο it would do violence to the meter DION. *Comp.* 9.8 • *pres. used as pf., both act. and pass.*; *Dor.* ἀδικίω *in inscr.*; *Aeol. 3. sg.* ἀδίκησι SAPPH. 1.20 (*v.l.* ἀδικήει) || *Ion. impf.* ἠδίκεον *and* ἠδίκευν.

ἀδίκη -ης, ἡ **nettle** DIOSC.[2] 4.93a, *see* ἀκαλήφη.

ἀδίκημα -ατος, τό [ἀδικέω] A **injustice, wrong, damage, fault,** *intentional* (≠ ἀμάρτημα "involuntary failing" *and* ≠ ἀτύχημα "case of force majeure") HDT. 1.2.1 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1135a 20 *etc.* (*usu. in Att.*); ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1373b 21; ▸ εἴς τι in regard to sthg. DEMOSTH. 37.58 = περί τι PLUT. *Symp.* 159c; τῶν νόμων against the laws DEMOSTH. 21.225 | ἐν ἀδικήματι θήσονται they will consider it an injustice THUC. 1.35.3; ἀδίκημ' ἂν ἔθηκα I would consider it a violation of right DEMOSTH. 14.37 || **error of judgment** POL. 9.26a.7 (*prob.*) B **result of injustice, ill-gotten gains, illegal possession** PLAT. *Rp.* 365e, *Leg.* 906d, *al.* HLD. 10.37.2.

ἀδικητέον [ἀδικέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to perpetrate injustice** PLAT. *Rp.* 365e, *Crit.* 49a.

ἀδικητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀδικέω] **one who perpetrates injustice** EUSTATH. 756.58 *etc.*

ἀδικητικός -ή -όν [ἀδικέω] **inclined to injustice** PLUT. *Vind.* 562d ◆ *adv.* **ἀδικητικῶς with a tendency toward injustice** STOIC. 3.152.31 (STOB. 2.7.11m) *etc.*

ἀδικία -ας, ἡ [ἄδικος] **injustice, wrong** HDT. 4.1.1, *al.* HP. *Praec.* 7 *etc.*; (*usu. in Att.*) ἐστὶν ἀμαθία ἡ ἀδικία Injustice is ignorance PLAT. *Rp.* 351a; ἀ. δὲ ἑκούσιος κακία (*sc.* ἐστί) injustice (is) intentional wickedness CLEM. *Str.* 2.15.64.3; περὶ ἀνθρώπους toward men XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.7; τῆς πόλεως to the city DEMOSTH. 24.142; ὁ κριτὴς τῆς ἀ. the unjust judge NT *Luke* 18.6 | **ἀδικίης ἄρχειν to begin injustice, be the aggressor** HDT. 1.130.3 || **unjust action, offense** HDT. 6.136.3 PLAT. *Phaed.* 82a (*pl.*) *etc.* | λαλεῖν ἀδικίαν to **speak** insolence VT *Ps.* 74.6, *al.* | **flaw** HLD. 4.18.4 || **Ἀδικία Injustice,** *proper name of a well* VT *Gen.* 26.20 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀδίκιον -ου, τό [ἄδικος] **injustice, wrong, misappropriation:** ἀπό τοῦ Αἰγινητέων from the wrong received by the Aeginetans HDT. 5.89.2; ἀδικίου τιμῶσιν (the judges) evaluate the wrong ARISTOT. *Ath.* 54.2; ἀδικίου δίωξις charge of embezzlement PLUT. *Per.* 32.4.

ἀδικοδοξέω, *contr.* [ἄδικος, δόξα] **to seek fame by unfair methods** DIOD. 31.6.

ἀδικοδοξία -ας, ἡ [ἀδικοδοξέω] **ill-intentioned plan** POL. 22.17.7, *al.*

ἀδικοκρισία -ας, ἡ [ἄδικος, κρίνω] **unjust judgment** HEPH.[1] 3.34.

ἀδικομαχέω, *contr.* [ἀδικόμαχος] **to fight unfairly** ALCIPHR. 2.26.1 (*codd.*).

ἀδικομαχία -ας, ἡ [ἀδικόμαχος] **unfair fight** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 171b 23.

ἀδικόμαχος -ον [ἄδικος, μάχομαι] **stubborn** (*horse*) XEN. (AG *Bek.* 344).

ἀδικομήχανος -ον [ἄδικος, μηχανή] **deviser of iniquity** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 717.

ἀδικοπήμων -ον [ἄδικος, πῆμα] **that harms unjustly** AG *Bek.* 343.

ἀδικοπράγέω, *contr.* [ἀδικοπραγής] **to act unjustly** PLUT. *Affect.* 501a *etc.*

ἀδικοπράγημα -ατος, τό [ἀδικοπραγέω] **unjust action** STOIC. 3.136.33 (STOB. 2.7.11a) PHILOD. *Piet.* 19.19 (p. 86).

ἀδικοπρηγής -ές [ἄδικος, πράσσω] *only Ion.* **that acts unjustly** PERICT. 143.14 (STOB. 4.28.19).

ἄδικος -ον [δίκη] A **unjust, unfair, illegal,** *of pers. and things* TIMOCR. 727.5; ▸ ἔς τινα to (against) s.o. HDT. 2.119.2 *etc.* = περί τινα XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.27 (*comp.*); ▸ εἴς τι in respect of sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.6 (*comp.*) *etc.* = ἔν τινι NT *Luke* 16.10 | ἄρχειν (χειρῶν) ἀδίκων to initiate unjust actions, be the aggressor ANTIPHO 4.2.1 (*usu.*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.13 *etc.*; ἄ. πλοῦτος ill-gotten gains ISOCR. 1.38 || *subst.* ἄδικοι **the wicked** NT *Acts* 24.15 *etc.* | τὸ ἄδικον **injustice, the unjust** XEN. *An.* 1.9.16 = τὰ ἄδικα PLAT. *Gorg.* 460a *etc.*; ποιεῖν ἄδικον to commit injustice VT *Deut.* 25.16; ἐπ' ἀδίκῳ unjustly, falsely VT *Lev.* 19.12, *al.* || *jur.* ἄ. ἡμέρα day on which no audiences are given LUC. *Lex.* 9 B *of horses,* **indocile, stubborn** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.26; ἄ. γνάθος hard mouth XEN. *Hip.* 3.5 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀδίκως unjustly, unfairly, illegally** (*usu.*) NT *1Pet.* 2.19; οὐκ ἀ. rightly HOM. 4.316 PLAT. *Phaed.* 72a *etc.*; ὀμόσαι ἀ. to swear falsely VT *Lev.* 5.22 || *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἀδικότροπος -ον [ἄδικος, τρόπος] **of unjust temperament** CRAT. 48 (*unc. frag.*).

ἀδικόχειρ -ειρος *or* **ἀδικοχείρᾱς** -ᾰ [ἄδικος, χείρ] **of iniquitous hand** SOPH. *fr.* 977.

ἀδικοχρήματος -ον [ἄδικος, χρῆμα] **evilly enriched** CRAT. 48.

Ἀδικράν -άνος, ὁ **Adikran,** *king of Libya* HDT. 4.159.4.

ἀδῖνός (*and* ἀδῖνός) -ή -όν [*see* ἄδην] A **thick, lush, dense, abundant** IL. 2.87, *al.* OD. 1.92, *al.* TIMOTH. 15.29; ἀδινὸν κῆρ muscular heart IL. 16.481 OD. 19.516; ἀ. δάκος violent bite PIND. *P.* 2.53; ἀ. βέλη thick arrows IB. *SLG* 167.8; ἀ. δάκρυα abundant tears SOPH. *Tr.* 847; ἀ. ὕπνος profound sleep AP 3.616, *al.* B *of sound* **strong:** ἀ. γόος shrill lament IL. 18.316; Σειρῆνες ἀ. the Sirens with powerful voices OD. 23.326 || *adv. neut.* ἀδινόν *and* ἀδινά loudly (*to weep, lament, etc.*) IL. 23.225, *al.* OD. 4.721, *al.* • *esp. in* IL. OD., *rar. in lyr. and trag.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀδινῶς intensely, strongly** IL. 19.314 OD. 16.216 (*comp.*) || *compar.* -ώτερον.

ἄδιξις -εως, ἡ [Γαδιξις] *Tar.* **accord, treaty** HSCH.

ἀδιοβάντης -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* adiuvans?] **assistant** *pANT.* 96.12 (VI[CE]).

ἀδιόδευτος -ον [διοδεύω] **impracticable** CHARIT. 7.3.3 *etc.*

ἀδιοικησία -ας, ἡ [ἀδιοίκητος] **lack of care** *or* **order** VETT. 230.13 *etc.*

ἀδιοίκητος -ον [διοικέω] **not cared for, disordered** DEMOSTH. 24.28 || **undigested** HIPPIATR. 31.3 *etc.*

ἀδίοπος -ον [δίοπος 1] **without a helmsman** (*ship*) AESCHL. *fr.* 269.

ἀδίοπτος -ον [διοράω] **opaque** AL. *An.* 148.4.

ἀδιόρᾱτος -ον [διοράω] **invisible** POLL. 5.150.

ἀδιοργάνωτος -ον [διοργανόομαι] **not (well) formed** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.73.

ἀδιόρθωτος -ον [διορθόω] **uncontrolled, incorrect** DEMOSTH. 4.36 CIC. *ad Att.* 13.21 LUC. *Philopatr.* 16; *of pers.* IO. *HCor.* 10.457A || **incorrigible, irremediable** DIOD. 37.3.5 APP. 15.90 DION. 6.20.3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀδιορθώτως without remedy** DIOD. 29.25 *etc.*

ἀδιοριστία -ας, ἡ [ἀδιόριστος] **indeterminacy** NICOM.[2] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 143b).

ἀδιόριστος -ον [διορίζω] **indeterminate, undefined** ARISTOT. *APr.* 26b 23, *P.A.* 639a 22 PHILOD. *Poem.* 5.1.8 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀδιορίστως indefinitely** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 184b 11, *al.* || **vaguely, indistinctly** AN. *in S.E.* 62.31; οὐ πάσιν ἀ. in a way not unclear to everyone EPIPH. *Haer.* 73.29.4.

ἀδιούνιος, ταῦρος *epith. of Apollo on Crete* AG *Bek.* 344 PHOT. *Lex.*

ἀδιούτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* adiutor] **assistant, secretary** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.287 (79.341D) (*title*) *pMON.* 2.22 (VI[CE]).

ἀδιόχλητος -ον [διοχλέω] **unobtrusive** AAP. *Io.* 60 (p. 180.24).

ἀδιπάτητος -ον [διαπατέω] *prob.* **not pounded, unground** (*grains*) *pPSI* 1053.8 (II-III[CE]) *pOXY.* 1259.15 (III[CE]).

ἀδιπλασίαστος -ον [διπλασιάζω] **not double** (*letter*) EUSTATH. 781.15 ◆ *adv.* **ἀδιπλασιάστως undoubled** (*see* ἀδιπάτητος) EUSTATH. 870.63.

ἀδίπλαστος -ον [διπλάζω] **not double** EUSTATH. 763.25, *see* ἀδιπλασίαστος.

ἀδίπλωτος -ον [διπλόω] EUSTATH. 185.34, *see* ἀδίπλαστος.

ἀδίσταχτος -ον [διστάζω] **undisputed** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.14.32 *etc.* || **devoid of hesitation, firm** (*faith*) NILANC. *epist.* 1.104 (79.128C), *al.* || *adv. neut.* -ον **securely** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.4.2 ◆ *adv.* **ἀδιστάκτως without doubt** AP 12.151.2 *etc.* | **without hesitation** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.133 *etc.*

ἀδίστρατος -ον **that carries baggage:** ἵπποι ἀ. packhorses Chron Pasch. 400 (Heraclion).

ἀδιτεύω [ἀδιτίων] **to come into possession** *of an inheritance* ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 9.1.

ἀδιτίων -ονος, ἡ **inheriting, coming into possession** *of an inheritance* ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 9.1.

ἀδιύλιστος -ον [διυλίζω] **unfiltered** GAL. 13.285.

ἀδιύπνιστος -ον [διυπνίζω] **impossible to rouse** TIMOTH.[3] *NatBapt.* 2 (28.909B).

ἀδίχαστος -ον [διχάζω] **not divisible by two** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.9.

ἀδίχοτόμητος -ον [διχοτομέω] **not divided in two, continuous** EPIPH. *Haer.* 31.6.4.

ἀδιψέω, *contr.* [ἄδιψος] **to lack thirst** HP. *Coac.* 599 (*fut. 3. sg.* ἀδιψήσει), POLL. 1.140.

ἀδίψητος -ον [ἀδιψέω] **not thirsty** OR. *Sib.* 1.132, *al.*

ἀδιψία -ας, ἡ [δίψα] **lack of thirst** POLIORC. 203.4.

ἄδιψος -ον [δίψα] A **lacking thirst, not thirsty** HP. *Epid.* 7.2, *Coac.* 53, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 574 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 669a 34 *etc.* B **that does not provoke thirst** XENOCR. 34 || **thirst-quenching** HP. *Acut.* 15 (*sup.*), *al. etc.* || **adipsos, unthirsty,** *a species of palm* PLIN. 12.103 || *superl.* -ότατος

Ⓒ *subst.* τὸ ἄδιψον *bot.* **licorice** (*see* γλυκυρρίζα) DIOSC.[2] 3.5, 3.5a ◆ *adv.* ἀδίψως **without thirst** HP. *Epid.* 3.13.

ἀδίωκτος -ον [διώκω] **immovable** SYN.[1] p. 63.

ἀδιώμοτος -ον [διόμνυμι] **not bound by oath** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 5.28 (*v.l.*).

ἄδμενίς -ίδος, ἡ *Tar.* **slave woman** L. *E.M.* 18.32 COM. CGF *gloss.* 100.

ἀδμής -ῆτος [δάμνημι] **untamed, unsubjugated,** *poet. for* ἀδάματος OD. 4.637 ‖ *of a girl* **virgin** OD. 6.109, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1056 ‖ **not subjected,** *prob. with gen.* BACCHYL. *fr.* 23.1.

Ἀδμήτειος -ον [Ἄδμητος] of Admetos EUR. *Alc.* 1.

Ἀδμήτη -ης, ἡ **Admete,** *Oceanid* HOM. 2.421 HES. *Th.* 349 *etc.*

ἀδμῆτις -ιδος, ἡ IL. 23.655, *v.l. for* ἀδμήτη (*see* ἄδμητος).

ἄδμητος -η -ον [δάμνημι] **untamed, unsubjugated** IL. 10.293, *al.* OD. 3.383 ‖ *of a girl* **virgin** HOM. 5.82 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 149 SOPH. *El.* 1239 (*Artemis*), *O.C.* 1321 (*Atalanta*) ● *in* IL. OD. *always fem. of animals* ‖ *Dor.* ἄδμᾱτος, *fem.* -ᾱ.

Ἄδμητος -ου, ὁ **Admetos,** *male name* (*myth.*) IL. 2.713 *etc.* ● *Dor.* -ᾱτος.

ἀδμισσάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* admissarius] **stud,** *bull* ɪEDIOCL. 32.4.

ἀδμολίη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀδμωλή] *Ion.* **ignorance** CALLIM. *fr.* 717 (*dub.*: *perhaps* ἀδμωλία *or* -η) L. *EGen.* B, *E.M.* 17.49 ● -α L. *Zon. s.v.* ἀδμωλία.

ἄδμω(ν)ες -ων, οἱ *ichthyol.* **admones,** *saltwater fish* OPP. 3.371, 3.380.

ἀδμωλεί [ἀδμωλέω] *adv.* **without trickery** L. *Sud.*

ἀδμωλέω [ἀδμωλή] **to be unaware** (*unc.*) CALLIM. *SH* 250.8 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἠδμώλει) L. *Sud.*, *E.M.* 18.33.

ἀδμωλή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἄδην?] **ignorance** HDN. 1.324.6 CALLIM. *SH* 298, *cf. CGFP* 204, EUPHOR. 414.14 *S.H.*

ἀδνατικός -ή -όν [ἀδνᾶτος] **of the agnates:** *subst.* τὰ ἀδνατικά **rites of the agnates** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 9.10.

ἀδνᾶτος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* agnatus] **agnate,** *relative in masc. line* ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 9.10.

ἀδνός HSCH., *Cret. for* ἀγνός.

ἀδοβάτης -ου, ὁ [Ἄιδης, βαίνω] **that comes from Hades** AESCHL. *Pers.* 924 (*corr. for* ἀγδαβάτ-).

ἀδογματίστως [δογματίζω] *adv.* **on one's own initiative** MARCER. *Opusc.* 7.6.

ἀδόθεν [Ἄιδης] *adv.* **from the Underworld** HERMES. 7.3.

ἀδοῖάστως [δοιάζω] *adv.* **without doubt, decisively** ANACR. 55.

ἀδόκητος -ον [δοκέω] Ⓐ *with pass. value* **unexpected, unforeseen** SOPH. *O.C.* 249 THUC. 7.29.5 *etc.*; τῷ ἀδοκήτῳ ἐξέπληξε **he was frighted by the sudden action** THUC. 4.36.2 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀδόκητα **unexpectedly** HES. *fr.* 209.2 EUR. *Ph.* 311 = ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀδοκήτου THUC. 6.47 = ἐκ τοῦ ἀ. DION. 3.64.2 Ⓑ *with act. value* **that does not expect** MEMN. 20.2 NONN. *D.* 31.209; πέσε δ' ἀδόκητον ἐν καὶ δοκέοντα falls on the one who does not expect it and on the one who expects it (*oth.* on the obscure and the famous) PIND. *N.* 7.31 ◆ *adv.* ἀδοκήτως **unexpectedly** THUC. 4.17.4 *etc.*

ἀδοκίμαστος -ον [δοκιμάζω] **unapproved** LYS. 14.8, *al.* AESCHN. 3.15 *etc.* ‖ **not put to the test** BAS. *HPs.* 33.4 ◆ *adv.* ἀδοκιμάστως **without having been put to the test** MAC. *Hom.* 10.5 *etc.*

ἀδόκῑμος -ον [δόκιμος] **without value, non current,** *coin* PLAT. *Leg.* 742a ‖ **full of dross, valueless,** *silver* VT *Is.* 1.22, *al.* ‖ **unapproved, discarded,** *horse* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 49.1 ‖ **unsatisfactory** PHIL. 76.47 *etc.* ‖ **base, discreditable,** *of an argument* EUR. *Tr.* 497 PLAT. *Leg.* 829d XEN. *Lac.* 3.3 ISOCR. 12.5 (*of the sophists*) *etc.*; πρός τι ἀ. **incapable of** sthg. NT *Titus* 1.16 ◆ *adv.* ἀδοκίμως **valueless** POLL. 5.160.

ἀδολεσχέω, *contr.* [ἀδολέσχης] *impf.* ἠδολέσχουν ‖ *fut.* ἀδολεσχήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠδολέσχησα ‖ *pf.* ἠδολέσχηκα STRAB. 15.2.12, *mid. pass.* ἠδολέσχημαι Ⓐ **to chatter** PLAT. *Phaed.* 70c XEN. *Oec.* 11.3 *etc.* | *in neg. sense* κατά τινος ἀ. **to talk behind** s.o.**'s back** VT *Ps.* 68.13 | *generic.* **to talk, discuss** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.35.2 *etc.* ‖ **to lament** VT *Ps.* 76.4 Ⓑ **to meditate** ▸ ἐν τινι **on** sthg. VT *Ps.* 118.15, *al. etc.*

ἀδολέσχης -ου, ὁ [ἠδύς?, λέσχη] Ⓐ **chatty, talkative, loquacious** PLAT. *Pol.* 299b, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117b 35 THPHR. *C.H.* 3.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **reasoner** PLAT. *Crat.* 401b.

ἀδολεσχητέον [ἀδολεσχέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to chatter** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.7.59.1.

ἀδολεσχία -ας, ἡ [ἀδολέσχης] Ⓐ **loquacity, chatter** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1480 PLAT. *Theaet.* 195c ISOCR. 13.8 GAL. 5.315 *etc.* | **talk** VT 2*Kgs.* 9.11, *al.* ‖ *extens., of birds* **twittering** THEODORET.[1] *Is.* 38.13 Ⓑ **meditation** VT 1*Kgs.* 18.27 *etc.* ‖ **subtlety, ingenuity** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 269e.

ἀδολεσχικός -ή -όν [ἀδολέσχης] **chattering:** *subst.* τὸ ἀδολεσχικόν **loquacity** PLAT. *Soph.* 225d *etc.*

ἀδόλεσχος -ον [ἀδολέσχης] **chatty** CIC. *ad Att.* 16.11.2 PLUT. *Garr.* 502c DEM.[2] 212 GAL. 5.315 (*comp.*), *see* ἀδολέσχης | *derog.* **blathering, foolish** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.13.10, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀδολέσχως **in talkative fashion** PHILOD. *Ir.* 1.10 | *compar.* -ότερον *Rh.* 1.212.

ἀδολίευτος -ον [δολιεύομαι] **loyal** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1158 ‖ **undisguised** SCH. OPP. 3.532, *see* ἄδολος.

ἄδολος -ον [δόλος] **without deceit, loyal, honest** PIND. *O.* 7.53 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 169 THUC. 5.18.3 *etc.* (*frequently of treatises*); ἀδόλῳ φρενί **with loyal spirit** LYR. *Scol.* 6.4 ‖ **unadulterated, genuine, pure** AESCHL. *Ag.* 95 DIOSC.[2] 1.66; *of the soul* EUR. *Suppl.* 1029 | τὸ λογικὸν ἄ. γάλα **the pure milk of the spirit** NT 1*Pet.* 2.2 | *of grains* PHIB. 85.17 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἄδολον **genuineness, loyalty** PLUT. *Pel.* 3.4 (*dub.*) ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀδόλως **without deceit, without trickery, loyally, frankly** THUC. 5.23.1 *etc.*; τεθνάκην δ' ἀ. θέλω I truly wish I was dead SAPPH. 94.1; πλουτεῖν ἀ. **to get rich by honest means** LYR. *Scol.* 7.3 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον.

ἀδόλωτος -ον [ἄδολος] **unadulterated,** *of perfume* GREG.[1] *Cant.* 9 (191.7).

ἄδον *epic aor. ind. act. for* ἔαδον *see* ἀνδάνω.

ἀδονά *Dor. for* ἡδονή.

ἀδόνητος -ον [δονέω] **unhesitant, unshaken, impassive** NONN. *Ev.* 18.96 (*Jesus*) P.[1] (AP 5.268.5) (*Eros*) *etc.*

ἀδονίς -ίδος, ἡ MOSCH. 3.46, *see* ἀηδονίς.

ἀδοξάζω [ἄδοξος] **to despise** AN. *in Rh.* 105.15 (*aor. inf. pass.* ἀδοξασθῆναι).

ἀδόξαστος -ον [δοξάζω] Ⓐ **unexpected** SOPH. *fr.* 223 Ⓑ **unquestionable, certain** PLAT. *Phaed.* 84a ‖ **one who is not giving an opinion, one who knows for certain,** *of the Stoic wise man* STOIC. 1.78.19 (DIOG. 7.162: ARISTO?) PLUT. *Stoic. absurd.* 1058b *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀδοξάστως **without preconceived opinion** SEXT. *P.* 1.15 *etc.*

ἀδοξέω, *contr.* [ἄδοξος] *impf.* ἠδόξουν, *mid.* ἠδοξούμην IOS. *B.I.* 4.389 ‖ *fut.* ἀδοξήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠδόξησα ‖ *pf.* ἠδόξηκα ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to be held in no consideration** DEMOSTH. 19.103; ἀδοξοῦντες **negligible people** EUR. *Hec.* 294 ‖ **to have a bad reputation** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372b 22 Ⓑ *trans.* **to hold in no consideration, despise,** *with acc.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.522, *al.* PLUT. *Luc.* 14.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be despised:** πρὸς τῶν πόλεων **by the city** XEN. *Oec.* 4.2.

ἀδόξημα -ατος, τό [ἀδοξέω] **dishonorable act** PLUT. *Sollert.* 977e (*v.l.*).

ἀδοξία -ας, ἡ [ἄδοξος] **bad reputation** HP. *Med.* 8 THUC. 1.76.4 PLAT. *Phaed.* 82c DEMOSTH. 1.11 *etc.* ‖ **lack of fame, obscurity** PLUT. *Agis* 2.7 ‖ **contempt** APP. 11.41.

ἀδοξοποιητος -ον [ἄδοξος, ποιέω] **that does not form opinions, that acts on instinct,** *of animals* POL. 6.5.8.

ἄδοξος -ον [δόξα] Ⓐ **inglorious, obscure, unknown** DEMOSTH. 5.5 ISOCR. 12.253 ‖ **of bad reputation, contemptible** XEN. *Symp.* 4.56, *Cyr.* 7.5.61 | **lacking in glory** *divine* IO. *Hlo.* 8.486A *etc.* Ⓑ **unexpected** SOPH. *fr.* 71 ‖ **improbable** ARISTOT. *Top.* 159a 19, 39 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀδόξως **ingloriously** PLUT. *Thess.* GART. 1.

ἄδορος -ου, ὁ [δορά] **skin** ANTIM. 109, *see* κώρυκος.

ἄδορπος -ον [δόρπον] **fasting** (*with gen.*) οὔ σε παιηόνων ἄδορπον εὐνάξομεν **we will not put you** (= Aegina) **to bed unfed on paeans** PIND. *Pae.* 6.128 LYC. 638.

ἀδορυφόρητος -ον [δορυφορέω] **lacking a bodyguard** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1351b 28.

ἀδόρωτος -ον [*see* ἄδορος] **not plastered** *p*MICH. 5.253.5 (I[CE]) (ἀδωρ- *pap.*).

ἄδος, ἀδοσύνη *Dor. for* ἦδος, ἡδοσύνη.

1. ἄδος, ὁ **decree** HSCH. *s.v.* ἄδημα.

2. ἄδος, τό (ὁ?) [ἄδην] **satiety** IL. 11.88.

ἄδοτος -ον [δίδωμι] Ⓐ **lacking gifts, that does not give** HOM. 4.573 Ⓑ **unpaid** *p*OXY. 898.11 (II[CE]).

ἀδουλαγώγητος -ον [δουλαγωγέω] **unenslaved** VETT. 209.35.

ἀδούλευτος -ον [ἀδουλέω] **one who has never been a slave** IS. *fr.* 138 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.1 ‖ **unenslaved** (*of a promised husband*) MEN. *fr.* 517 STRAB. 15.1.59 OR. *Sib.* 12.21.

ἀδουλέω, *contr.* [ἄδουλος] **to have no slaves** STRAB. 15.1.59.

ἀδουλία -ας, ἡ [ἄδουλος] **lack of slaves** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1323a 6.

ἄδουλος -ον [δοῦλος] Ⓐ **lacking slaves, not served by slaves** EUR. *Andr.* 593 (*dub.*) PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 831b (*because of poverty*) *etc.* Ⓑ **intolerant of servitude** PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 40 (*compar.* -ότερος).

ἀδούλωτος -ον [ἄδουλος] **not enslaved, free** DIOD. 1.53.5 PLUT. *Amat.* 754b *etc.*; τοῖς πάθεσι **from passions** GREG. *epist.* 223.10 | *subst.* τὸ ἀδούλωτον **to be unenslaved** CLEM. *Str.* 7.3.15.2.

ἀδούπητος -ον [δουπέω] **noiseless, silent** AGATH. (AP 5.294.8) *etc.*

ἄδουπος -ον [δουπέω] EPIPH. *Haer.* 35.3.7, *see* ἀδούπητος.

Ἄδουρος -ου, ὁ **Adouros,** *river* PLUT. *Flu.* 21.1.

Ἀδούσιος -ου, ὁ **Adousios,** *satrap* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.1, *al.*

ἀδοφοίτης -ου, ὁ [Ἄιδης, φοιτάω] **one who goes to the underworld** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 156.4, 6.

ἀδραικής -ές HSCH., *see* ἀδερικής.

ἄδρακτος -ον [δέρκομαι] **unseen:** *subst.* τὸ ἄδρακτον **private place** IUL. (CYR.[1] *Iul.* 9 (6[2].305E)).

Ἀδραμυ(τ)τηνός -ή -όν [Ἀδραμύ(τ)τ(ε)ιον] **Adramyttene, of Adramytteion** POSIDIP.[1] 105.3 PLUT. *Cic.* 4.5 *etc.*

Ἀδραμύτης -ου, ὁ **Adramytes,** *king of Lydia* XANTH. 4.

Ἀδραμύ(τ)τ(ε)ιον -ου, τό **Adramytteion** *or* **-tion,** *city in Asia Minor* ARISTOT. *fr.* 484 DIOD. 12.73.1 *etc.*

ἀδράνε(ι)α -ας, ἡ [ἀδρανής] **weakness** AP 2.200 HDN.[1] 2.10.8 *etc.* ‖ **inefficiency** SIMP. *In Cael.* 136.30 ● *epic* -ίη AP *Lc.* LEON. (AP 6.296.6) *etc.*

ἀδράνεος -η -ον AP 9.135.2, *see* ἀδρανής.

ἀδρᾰνέω, *contr.* [ἀδρανής] **to be weak** ARAT. 471 OPP. 1.296 *etc.*

ἀδρᾰνής -ές [δραίνω] **weak, inefficient, impotent** POSIDIP.[1] 133.8. *or* PLAT.[1] (AP 9.359.8) DIOSC.[2] 3.110 (*comp.*) PLUT. *Isid.* 373d, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.13 VETT. 17.27, *al. etc.* ‖ **unserviceable,** *of iron* PLUT. *Lyc.* 9.3, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος VT *Wis.* 13.19 PLUT. *QConv.* 650b (*conject. for* ἀναφής, *see*) ◆ *adv.* ἀδρανῶς **weakly** DION.[21] *C.H.* 240A.

ἀδρανία *and* ἀδρανίη, ἡ *see* ἀδράνεια.

ἀδρανίζομαι [ἀδρανής] **to be weak** SCH. ARAT. 469 GLOSS.

Ἀδρανῖται -ῶν, οἱ [Ἄδρανόν] **Adranitai, inhabit. of Adranon** PLUT. *Tim.* 12.2.

Ἀδρανόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Adranodoros** POL. 7.2.1 *etc.*

Ἄδρανόν -οῦ, τό **Adranon,** *city in Sicily* PLUT. *Tim.* 12.5.

Ἀδρανός -οῦ, ὁ **Adranos,** *Sicilian divinity* PLUT. *Tim.* 12.2 *etc.*, *see* Ἄδρανόν.

ἀδρανῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀδρανής.

ἀδρασταδάραν *title of a Persian official* PROC.[1] *B.* 1.6.18.

Ἀδράστεια -ας, ἡ **Adrasteia,** *city in Mysia* IL. 2.828 ‖ **Adrasteia,** *another name for Nemesis* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248c; προσκυνεῖν Ἀ. to prostrate oneself as suppliant to Adrasteia AESCHL. *Pr.* 936 PLAT. *Rp.* 451a ‖ **adrasteia,** *mythical plant* PLUT. *Flu.* 18.13 • *Ion.* -ρῆ- IL. *l.c.*

Ἀδράστειος -ον [Ἄδραστος] **of Adrastos** PIND. *N.* 10.28 *etc.*

Ἀδραστίδης -ου [Ἄδραστος] ὁ **descendant of Adrastos** PIND. *O.* 2.45.

ἄδραστος -ον [διδράσκω] **that does not flee** *or* **attempt to escape** HDT. 4.142 *etc.* | *fig.* DCHR. 37.10 • *Ion.* ἄδρηστος.

Ἄδραστος -ου, ὁ **Adrastos,** *male name* IL. 2.572 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ρη-.

ἄδρᾰτος -ον [δράω] **not done** HERMIP. 80.

ἀδράφαξυς *see* ἀτράφαξυς.

ἀδρέπανος -ον [δρέπανον] **uncut by the sickle** SOPH. *fr.* 978.

ἀδρεπήβολος -ον [ἀδρός, ἐπήβολος] **very capable** | *subst.* τὸ ἀδρεπήβολον **aptitude** περὶ τὰς νοήσεις for lofty concepts AN. *Subl.* 8.1 ‖ **ambitious** VETT. 42.13, 47.5.

ἄδρεπτος -ον [δρέπω] **uncut:** ἥβας δ' ἄνθος ἄδρεπτον ἔστω let the flower of youth remain unplucked AESCHL. *Suppl.* 663.

ἀδρεσπόνσον -ου, τό [*Lat.* ad responsum] **adresponsum,** *instrument of torture* ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 4.4.

ἀδρέω [ἀδρός] **to grow, ripen** DIOSC.[2] 2.85 (*pf. ptc.* ἠδρηκότες).

ἀδρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀδρέω] **maturation** BAS. *Hex.* 6.8 (136B).

ἀδρηστ- *and* Ἀδρηστ- *Ion. for* ἀδραστ- *and* Ἀδραστ-.

Ἀδρία -ας, ἡ **Adria,** *city of northern Italy* (*on the Adriatic side*) STRAB. 5.4.1 *etc.*

Ἀδριακός -ή -όν **Adriatic** ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.257.2) PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.232.1) (-οῖο).

Ἀδριᾶνά -ῶν, τά [Ἀδριανός] **Adriana,** *festival in* IG 2^2.3169.26 (III^{CE}).

Ἀδριάνεια -ων, τά [Ἀδριανός] **Adrianeia,** *festival at Athens in* IG 2^2.2050.18 (II^{CE}).

Ἀδριᾱνικός -ή -όν [Ἀδριακός] **of the Adriatic** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 749b 29, *see* Ἀδριακός.

Ἀδριανιών -ῶνος, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **Hadrianion,** *name of a month at Athens in* IG 2^2.2050.14 (II^{CE}).

Ἀδριάνός (*and* Ἀδριᾱνός) -οῦ, ὁ **(H)adrian,** *Rom. emperor* DCASS. 69.1 *etc.*

Ἀδριανός -οῦ, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) *name of an Egyptian month, see* Χοιάκ POXY. 2589.7 (II^{CE}).

Ἀδρίας -ου, ὁ **Adriatic sea** HDT. 5.9.2 (-ίη-) *etc.*

Ἀδριάς -άδος [Ἀδρίας] **Adriatic** DION.[9] 92.

Ἀδριατικός -ή -όν [Ἀδρίας] **Adriatic** PLUT. *Cam.* 40.1 *etc.*

Ἀδριη- *Ion. for* Ἀδρια-.

ἀδρίμυς -υ [δριμύς] **not rough** LUC. *Pod.* 323.

ἀδρόβωλος -ον [ἀδρός, βῶλος] **in large chunks** (*bdellium*) DIOSC.[2] 1.67.

ἀδρογραφία -ας, ἡ [ἀδρός, γράφω] **vigorous writing** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.165 (*dub.*), *see* ἀδρός.

ἀδροκέφαλος -ον [ἀδρός, κεφαλή] **with a large head** SOR. 4.11.3 PAEG. 3.76.1, 6.74.3 *etc.*

ἀδρομελής -ές [ἀδρός, μέλος] **of robust limbs** EMPED. 67.2 (*compar.* -έστεροι) (*conject.*).

ἀδρομερής -ές [ἀδρός, μέρος] **of large parts, massive** DIOD. 5.26.1 GAL. 8.336 (*comp.*) *etc.* ‖ **strong** DIOSC.[2] 5.6 (*wine*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀδρομερῶς **wholesale** GAL. 13.1045 ‖ **summarily** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1 *pref.* 1 *etc.*

ἀδρομερῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀδρομερής.

Ἀδρόμιος -ου, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **Adromios,** *name of a month at Halos in* IG 9.2.109a 6.

ἀδρόμισθος -ον [ἀδρός, μισθός] **at high pay** SCYMN. 353.

ἄδρομος -ον [δραμεῖν] **that does not gallop** HIPPIATR. 104.3 (*horse*).

ἀδρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀδρός] **to grow, become stout, fat** PLAT. *Rp.* 498b (*v.l.*) MYRO 2.

ἀδροπόρος -ον [ἀδρός, πόρος] **that has large pores** CASS. 48.

ἀδρός -ά -όν [*see* ἀδήν] A **thick, large, massive, abundant,** *of things* HP. *Mul.* 1.133 (*sup.*) HDT. 4.31.2 (*snow*) DIOD. 3.47.6 (*columns*) *etc.*; δωρεάς τε καὶ τιμὰς ἀ. δοῦναι to grant abundant gifts and honors DIOD. 19.86.1 ‖ *fig.* **strong, violent** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1099 (*war*) *etc.* | *of style* **vigorous, grandiose** AN. *Subl.* 40.4 (*comp.*); *subst.* τὸ ἀδρόν grandiosity of style PLUT. *VHom.* 72; *of pers.* οἱ ἀδρότεροι the most powerful orators ISOCR. 12.110 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀδρὸν γελάσαι to laugh loudly ANTIPH. 142.9; πιεῖν ἀδρότερον to drink copiously DIPH. 5.2 B **full grown, well developed, robust,** *of pers.* HP. *Epid.* 7.117, *al.* HDT. 4.180.6 PLAT. *Rp.* 466e *etc.* ‖ **grand, powerful:** *subst.* οἱ ἀδροί **chiefs** VT *2Sam.* 15.18, *al.*, *but* **adults (men)** VT *1Kgs.* 1.9 ‖ **large, fat,** *of animals* XEN. *Oec.* 17.10 (*pig*) BABR. 101.1 (*wolf*) *etc.* | **blooming, ripe,** *of plants and fruit* HDT. 1.17.1 *etc.* | **formed,** *of an egg* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559b 11 (*comp.*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *never in trag., rar. in Att.* ◆ *adv.* ἀδρῶς **strongly, copiously,** *in compar.* -οτέρως HP. *Aph.* 1.7, 4.9.

ἀδροσία -ας, ἡ [δροσία] **absence of dew** IOS. *A.I.* 2.83 VETT. 137.19, *al. etc.*

ἀδροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀδρός] **bloom,** *of sheaves* HES. *Op.* 473.

ἀδρόσφαιρος -ον [ἀδρός, σφαῖρα] **in great balls,** *of malabatrum* (*plant*) [ARR.] 65.

ἀδροτής -ῆτος, ἡ [ἀδρός] **force, vigor** EPIC. 2.83.4 | *of a plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.11 | *of sound* ATH. 10.415a | *of style* ARISTID.[2] 2.9 ‖ **abundance** NT *2Cor.* 8.20 • *v.l. for* ἀνδρ- (*see*) IL. 16.857, 22.363 ‖ *also* ἀδρότ-.

Ἀδρούμητος -ου, ἡ **Adroumetos,** *in Africa* PLUT. *CMi.* 59.8.

1. ἀδρόχωρος -ον [ἀδρός, χώρα] **of fertile land** | *subst.* οἱ ἀδρόχωροι **inhabit. of fertile lands** HSCH.

2. ἀδρόχωρος -ον [ἀδρός, χῶρον] *subst.* τὸ ἀδρόχωρον **full measure** *of wine* PWO 1600 (II^{CE}).

ἀδρόω *see* ἀδρόομαι.

1. ἄδρυα -ων, τά [δρῦς] A *sic.* **honey** ATH. 3.83a HSCH., *see* ἀκρόδρυα (*s.v.* ἀκρόδρυον) B *parts of a plough to which the yoke is attached* HSCH.

2. ἄδρυα -ων, τά [δρῦς] *Cypr.* **canoe,** *created from hollowed out tree trunks* HSCH.

Ἀδρυάς -άδος, ἡ **Amadrias** P.[1] (AP 9.664.2; *v.l.* Ἀ-), *see* Ἀμαδρ-.

ἀδρύμακτος -ον [δρυμάζω] **pure** HSCH.

Ἀδρύμης -ητος, ὁ **Adrymes,** *male name* POL. 15.5.3, *al. etc.* ‖ *city, see* Ἀδρούμητος.

ἄδρυνσις -εως, ἡ [ἀδρύνω] **growth, maturation** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 201a 19 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.12.1 *etc.* • *also* -υσις.

ἀδρυντικός -ή -όν [ἀδρύνω] **subject to growth** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.26.5.

ἀδρύνω [ἀδρός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἠδρυνόμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἤδρυ(μ)μαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠδρύνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀδρυνθήσομαι GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.157D ❶ *act.* **to cause to grow, to bring to maturity** XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.8 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* A **to grow, mature** HP. *Oct.* 3 HDT. 1.193.1 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 230b 2 (*grain*), *H.A.* 565b 13 (*embryos*) *etc.* B *fig.* **to be magnified** VT *1Macc.* 8.14 | **to be reinforced** CYR.[1] *Duod. Mich.* 39.

ἄδρυπτος -ον [δρύπτω] **that does not scratch** NONN. *D.* 11.137.

ἀδρύφακτος -ον [δρυφάσσω] **defenseless** HSCH. ‖ **without pain** *or* **sufference** AG *Bek.* 345.

ἀδρῦφής -ές [δρύπτω] **unharmed, undamaged** LYR. *Iamb.* 38.14.

ἀδρώδης [ἀδρός] *bot.* **reseda** (*see* φύτευμα), *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.128a.

ἀδυ- *Dor.*, ἀδυ- *Aeol. for* ἠδυ-.

ἀδυναμέω, *contr.* [ἀδύναμος] **to be powerless** VT *Sir. pref.* 20 *etc.*

ἀδυναμία -ας [ἀδύναμος] **impotence, weakness, powerlessness** HP. *V.M.* 10, *Mul.* 1.24, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1019b 15 *etc.* ‖ **incapacity** HDT. 8.111.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 646b *etc.*; ἀ. τοῦ ἀδικεῖν incapability to harm PLAT. *Rp.* 359b ‖ **lack of resources, poverty** XEN. *Oec.* 20.22 DEMOSTH. 19.186 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀδύνᾰμος -ον [δύναμις] **lacking potency** DIOSC.[2] 5.6 (*vine*) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀδύναμον **powerlessness** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* p. 40.

ἀδυνασία -ας, ἡ HDT. 3.79.1, *al.* THUC. 7.8.2, *al.*, *see* ἀδυναμία.

ἀδυνάστευτος -ον [δυναστεύω] **lacking absolute power, free** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.17.

ἀδυναστί [δύναμαι] *adv.* **impotently** L. *Sud.*

ἀδυναστία -ας, ἡ [ἀδυνάστευτος] DION. *Dem.* 26.9, *v.l. for* ἀδυνασία.

ἀδῡνᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἀδύνατος] *impf.* ἠδυνάτουν ‖ *fut.* ἀδυνατήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠδυνάτησα A *of pers.* **to be impotent, be unable** ARISTOT. *S.V.* 454a 27 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* **to be incapable of** HP. *Mul.* 2.177, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 366d XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.23 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129b 34, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅπως: ὅπως ἄν τινα διαπέμψαιτο ... ἀδυνατῶν being unable to send s.o. HLD. 9.5.2 ‖ **to be weak** VT *Job* 4.4, *al.* B *of things* **to be impossible** VT *Gen.* 18.14 NT *Matt.* 17.20 *etc.*; *impers.* ἀδυνατεῖ with *inf.* it is impossible VT *Chr.* 2.14.10 • *Ion.* ἀδυνατέει, ἀδυνατέουσι | *inf.* ἀδυνατέειν | *ptc.* ἀδυνατέων.

ἀδυνατία -ας, ἡ [ἀδύνατος] DINOL. 9, *see* ἀδυναμία.

ἀδύνατος -ον [δυνατός] AO *pers.* **impotent, weak, incapable, invalid** LYS. 24.4 *etc.*; ἀ. σώματι **physically incapable** LYS. 2.73; ἀ. χρήμασι **poor** THUC. 7.28.4; *subst.* οἱ ἀδύνατοι **the invalids** AESCHN. 1.103; ἀδύνατοι **the poor** VT *Job* 31.20 ‖ **incapable, not fit** ▸ *with inf.* HP. *Fract.* 15, *Art.* 77 HDT. 3.138.3 EUR. *H.F.* 56 *etc.* | ▸ εἴς *or* κατά τι *in sthg.* PLAT. *HipMi.* 366b *etc.* B *of things* **impossible** EUR. *Or.* 665, *al. etc.* | ἀδύνατόν *or* -ατά (ἐστι) ▸ *inf.* **it is impossible** HDT. 1.32.8, *al.* THUC. 1.59.2 *etc.* = ▸ *with* ὥστε PLAT. *Prot.* 338c; ▸ *with* μὴ οὐ *and inf.* **it is inevitable**

that: ἀδύνατα ἦν Ἀθηναίων ἐχόντων μὴ οὐ μεγάλα βλάπτειν καὶ Ἐρέτριαν καὶ τὴν ἄλλην Εὔβοιαν as long as the Athenians occupied it (Oropus) it was inevitable that they would cause serious trouble for Eretria and the whole of Euboea THUC. 8.60 ‖ **unserviceable, out of service,** *of ships* HDT. 6.16.1 C *subst.* τὸ ἀδύνατον **lack of power** PLAT. *HipMi.* 296a but τὸ ἀδύνατον **the impossible** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 280b 12, *al.* = *pl.* τὰ ἀδύνατα EUR. *I.A.* 1370 *etc.*; τὰ ἀδύνατα **impossibility, incapacity** DEMOSTH. 18.108 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ‖ *rar. poet.*; *only in trag.* EUR. ◆ *adv.* ἀδυνάτως **without force, without capacity, weakly** ANTIPHO 4.3.3 LYS. 12.3; ἀ. ἔχειν to be indisposed PLAT. *Ax.* 364b; to be incapable ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1435a 16; to be impossible EPIC. 3.107.2; ἀ. ἔχειν πρός τι to be incapable with respect to sthg. PLUT. *Ages.* 27.3.

ἀδυνατόω, *contr.* [ἀδύνατος] to make impotent, **weaken** EROT. *s.v.* κατηπορήθη (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἠδυνατώθη).

ἀδυπληθής -ές [ἡδύς, πλῆθος] **pleasantly full** METH. *Symp.* 11.2.288 (-ές).

Ἀδυρμαχ(ίδαι -ών, οἱ **Adyrmachidai,** *pop. of Libya* HDT. 4.168.1.

Ἀδύρμαχος -ου, ὁ **Adyrmachos,** *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 44.

ἀδυσκόλως [δύσκολος] *adv.* **without complaints** AN. *VPhilon.* p. 954.

ἀδυσφημήτως [δυσφημέω] *adv.* **without blasphemy** CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].155E.

ἀδυσώπητος -ον [δυσωπέω] **that does not decompose, imperturbable, impudent** PLUT. *Adul.* 64f MAUR. 1.16.29 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀδυσωπήτως **without decomposing** PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 534a.

ἄδῦτος -ον [δύω] A **impenetrable, inaccessible** PIND. *P.* 11.4 STRAB. 14.1.44 *etc.* B **that does not set,** *of stars* SCH. ARAT. 632; ὁ ἄ. ἥλιος the sun that does not set, *Christ* SOPHRON. *Orat.* 87.4004A ‖ **that does not sink** [ATHANAS.] *Templ.* 28.1428A C *subst.* ὁ ἄδυτος *and* τὸ ἄδυτον **inner part of the temple, sanctuary, shrine,** *as a place inaccessible to the profane* IL. 5.448, *al.* HOM. 4.247 (*masc.*) HDT. 5.72.3 (*neut.*) PIND. *O.* 7.32, *fr.* 95.2 EUR. *Ion* 938 (*neut.*); *of the holy of holies* CLEM. *Str.* 5.6.34.5 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **internal, nucleus** PLAT. *Theaet.* 162a (*of a roll*) OPP. 1.49 (*of the sea*) ACH. 2.11.8 (*of murex*) *etc.* | **hidden place** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1.2.18.

ἀδω to please, be pleasant OECUM. *Apoc.* 9.17.

ᾄδω [*see* αὐδή] *impf.* ᾖδον ‖ *later fut.* ᾄσω, *mid.* ᾄσομαι ‖ *aor.* ᾖσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ᾆσμαι (*pass.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ᾐσθην | *ptc.* ᾀσθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* ᾀσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to sing** IL. 1.604, *al. etc.* (*usu.*); ▸ τινι to s.o. OD. 22.346 *but* in competition with s.o. THEOCR. 8.6; ▸ ἀμφί τινος about sthg. OD. 8.266; ▸ ἀμφί τινα in honor of s.o. TERP. 1 *etc.* = ▸ εἴς τινα ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1243; ᾄ. πρὸς αὐλὸν ἢ λύραν to sing accompanied by the aulos or lyre ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918a 23; ὑπ' αὐλόν accompanied by the aulos PLUT. *Aud.* 41c (*v.l.* ὑπ' αὐλοῖς); ἐν τοῖς ὀργάνοις with the accompaniment of instruments VT *Chr.* 2.23.13; ᾄδοντες τῇ καρδίᾳ ὑμῶν τῷ κυρίῳ singing to the Lord with all your heart NT *Eph.* 5.19 | ▸ ᾄ. τι *or* τινά to sing, celebrate sthg. *or* s.o. IL. 1.1, *al.* OD. 1.326 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 6.6 *etc.*; ᾄ. τινός (*sc.* μέλος) to sing, execute a song for s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 269, *al.*; ᾄ. ᾄσμα to sing a song VT *Ps.* 32.3 = ᾠδήν VT *Ps.* 143.9 *etc.* B *extens. of any voice or sound* **to squeak, vibrate,** *of a bowstring* OD. 21.411 ‖ **to crow,** *of a rooster* PLAT. *Symp.* 223c ‖ **to croak,** *of frogs* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835b 3 *etc.* ‖ **to shrill,** *of cicadas* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535b 6, *al.* ‖ **to hoot,** *of an owl* ARAT. 1000 ‖ **to resound,** *of a blow on a rock* THEOCR. 7.26 ‖ **to whistle,** *of the wind through trees* MOSCH. *fr.* 1.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be sung, be celebrated** PIND. *P.* 8.25, *al.* HDT. 4.35.3 PLAT. *Lys.* 205e ISOCR. 15.136 *etc.*; τὸ ᾀδόμενον λόγιον the well known oracle CHARIT. 6.3.7 | *fig.* ἀείδετο δὲ πὰν τέμενος τερπναῖσι θαλίαις the whole sanctuary was full of songs for the joyous banquets PIND. *O.* 10.76 ● *Ion. pres. poet.* ἀείδω | *mid.* ἀείδομαι (*pass.*) HDT. 4.35.3 | *epic inf.* ἀειδέμεν(αι) ‖ *epic impf.* ἤειδον, ἄειδον OD. 17.519 ‖ *rar. fut.* ἀείσω *Dor.* ᾀσῶ | *Ion. epic mid.* ἀείσομαι *Dor.* ᾀσεῦμαι ‖ *epic aor.* ἤεισα, ἄεισα, *mid.* ἀεισάμην (*act. signf.*) | *imper. mid.* ἀείσεο (*prob. for* ἀείδεο HOM. 17.1).

ἀδώμητος -ον [δωμάω] **lacking in buildings** NONN. *D.* 17.40 ‖ **not built up, natural** NONN. *Ev.* 19.216.

ἀδών -όνος, ἡ *Dor.* MOSCH. 3.9, *see* ἀηδών.

Ἄδων -ωνος, ὁ **Adonis,** *male name* NOSS. (AP 6.275.4) THEOCR. 15.149.

ἀδών VT *Jer.* 41.5 (*voc.*), *see* ἀδωναΐ.

ἀδωναΐ, ὁ [*Heb.* adon] *indecl.* **Adonai, Lord, God** VT *1Sam.* 1.11, *Iez.* 5.5 (*v.l.*) BAS. *Eun.* 2.7.30 *etc.*

Ἀδωναία, ἡ [Ἄδων] **Adonaia,** *epith. of Aphrodite* ORPH. *A.* 30.

ἀδωναΐτ᾽ [ἀδωναΐ] *voc.* VT *Judg.* B 13.8, *al.*, *see* ἀδωναΐ.

Ἀδώνειος -α -ον [Ἄδων] **of Adonis** L. *Sud.*, *see* -νιος.

Ἀδώνια -ων, τά *see* Ἀδώνιος.

ἀδωνιάζω [Ἄδωνις] **to celebrate the festival of Adonis** THEOCR. 15 *title 1*SYLL.[3] 1113.2 (II-I[BCE]).

Ἀδωνιακός -ή -όν [Ἄδων] **of Adonis** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.36.

Ἀδωνιάς -άδος, ἡ NONN. *D.* 33.25, *see* Ἀδωναία.

ἀδωνιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀδωνιάζω] **mourning for Adonis** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 389.

Ἀδωνιασταί -ῶν, οἱ **Adoniastai,** *confraternity of devotees of Adonis 1*SEG 4.168.2 (I[CE]).

Ἀδώνιος -ον [Ἄδων] A **of Adonis:** οἱ Ἀδώνιοι Adonian gods PLUT. *Amat.* 756c (*corr. for* Ἀδωναῖοι) B *metr., subst.* τὸ ἀδώνιον (*sc.* μέτρον) **adoniac verse** ⏑⏑–⏑ SAC. 6.516.22 ‖ **flower of Adonis, anemone** PLIN. 21.60 ‖ τὸ Ἀδώνιον **statue of Adonis** L. *Sud.* ‖ *pl.* τὰ Ἀδώνια **festival of Adonis,** *mourning for Adonis* CRATIN. 17.3 *etc.* ● *also* -νειος.

Ἄδωνις -ιδος, ὁ A **Adonis** SAPPH. 140.1, *al.* AP 16.168.1 *etc.*; Ἀδώνιδος κῆποι gardens of Adonis, *vases of plants for the festival of Adonis* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276b THPHR. *H.P.* 6.7.3 *etc.*; αὐλὴ Ἀδώνιδος abode of Adonis, *garden on the Palatine at Rome* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.32 ‖ *as epitome of beautiful boys* ARG. (AP 5.113.3) LUC. *Merc.* 35 (*pl.*) B *ichthyol.* **adonid,** *flying fish* OPP. 1.157 *etc.*, *see* ἐξώκοιτος C *bot.* **anemone, flower of Adonis** AUS. *Cup.* 11 ● *Ion. gen.* -ιος | *acc.* -ιν SAPPH. 168 ‖ *crasis* ὠδνις < ὁ Ἄ. THEOCR. 3.47.

Ἀδωνίσιος -ου, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **Adonisios,** *name of a month in Seleukia* AN. *Hem.* p. 56.

Ἀδωνιών -ῶνος, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **Adonion,** *name of a month at Iasos 1*MICHEL 465.1 (III[BCE]).

ἀδώρητος -ον [δωρέομαι] A **that does not accept gifts** *or* **offerings** HOM. 4.168 *etc.* ‖ **that does not receive gifts:** οὐδ᾽ ἀδώρητος φίλων ἔσται πρὸς ἀνδρῶν he will not continue to be lacking in gifts from his friends EUR. *Hec.* 42 B **not given** (*philosopher's stone*) ZOS.[1] 114 ‖ **not given,** *with gen.* EPIC. *fr.* 364U.

ἀδωρία -ας, ἡ [ἄδωρος] **incorruptibility** POLL. 8.11.

ἀδωροδόκητος -ον [ἀδωροδόκος] **incorruptible** AESCHN. 3.82 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ἀδωροδόκητον **incorruptibility** IO. *HCor.* 10.523A ◆ *adv.* ἀδωροδοκήτως **without being corrupted** DEMOSTH. 18.250, 19.4 DIOD. 39.20 *PSB* 7738.8 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ἀδωροδοκία -ας, ἡ [ἀδωροδόκος] **incorruptibility** DCASS. *fr.* 40.1.

ἀδωροδόκος -ον [δωροδόκος] **incorruptible, of high integrity** AP 9.779.6 ‖ **that does not receive nuptial gifts:** ὑμέναιοι marriage NONN. *D.* 4.33, 34.176.

ἀδωρόληπτος -ον [δῶρον, λαμβάνω] SCH. THUC. 2.65.8 *etc.*, *see* ἀδωροδόκος.

ἄδωρος -ον [δῶρον] A **that does not accept gifts, incorruptible** THUC. 2.65.8 (*sup.*) *etc.* B **that does not make gifts** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Symp.* 197d ‖ **without offering gifts:** ἀ. ἐλαφοβολίαι a deer slaughtered and not offered SOPH. *Ai.* 178 (*lyr.*) C **non-gift:** ἐχθρῶν ἄδωρα δῶρα the gifts of enemies are not gifts SOPH. *Ai.* 665 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀδώρως **without gifts, incorruptibly** POLL. 8.11 ‖ *superl.* -ότατα.

ἀδωσιδικέω, *contr.* [ἀδωσίδικος] **not to comply with a legal obligation, not to pay a debt** *PSB* 8030.37 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ἀδωσιδικία -ας, ἡ [ἀδωσίδικος] **failure to comply with a legal obligation** *PBGU* 1212.16 (I[BCE]).

ἀδωσίδικος -ον [δωσίδικος] **one who does not comply with a legal obligation** *PLOND.* 2.354.6 (I[BCE]).

ἀδώτης -ου, ὁ [δώτης] **one who does not give** HES. *Op.* 355.

ἀέ *Dor. for* ἀεί PIND. *P.* 9.88.

ἄεδνος -ον [ἔδνον] **lacking a dowry** HSCH. ‖ **bringing a great dowry** HSCH.

ἀέδνωτος -ον [ἄεδνος] **lacking nuptial gifts** LYC. 549.

ἀεθλ- *epic and Ion. for* ἀθλ-.

ἀέθλιον -ου, τό [ἄθλιος] **reward for the competition, tool for the contest, the contest itself, games** IL. 9.124 OD. 8.108, 24.169 CALLIM. *H.* 4.187 *etc.*

Ἀέθλιος -ου, ὁ **Aethlios,** *male name* ATH. 14.650d (*historian from Samos*) *etc.* | *son of Zeus* APOLLOD.[7] 1.7.2, *al. etc.*

ἀεθλονικία -ας, ἡ [ἄθλον, νίκη] **victory in the games** PIND. *N.* 3.7.

ἀεθλοφορέω, *contr.* [ἄθλον, φέρω] **to win the prize** CALLIM. *fr.* 384.40 POSIDIP.[1] *PMIL.* 12.13, 35 ● *also* ἀθλοφορέω POSIDIP.[1] 12.35.

ἀεί [*see* αἰών] *adv.* A *usu.* **always** IL. 1.107 *etc.* (*usu.*) ‖ ▸ *with other expressions of time* συνεχές αἰεί always and continually OD. 9.74 = ἐμμενές αἰεί OD. 21.69; διὰ παντός ... ἀεί (τοῦ χρόνου) always and ever more ARISTOPH. *Pax* 397 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.1; ἀεί ποτε (*with pres., impf., rar. aor.*) always, in every period HDT. 1.58, *al.* THUC. 6.82.2 *etc.* = ἀεὶ δή ποτε THUC. 1.13.5 | *with prep.* εἰς *or* ἐς ἀεί for always THUC. 1.22.4, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 342; ἐς τόδε ἀεί always up to now THUC. 1.69.1 | *attrib.* ὁ ἀεὶ χρόνος eternity PLAT. *Phaed.* 103e, *al. etc.* = *subst.* τὸ ἀεί PROCL. *Theol.* 198; οἱ ἀεὶ ὄντες the immortals XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.22 *etc.* | **forever, eternally** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.31 *etc.*; ὁ Πατὴρ ἀ. Πατήρ the Father eternally Father ATHANAS. *EpSer.* 4.6 B **always, over and over, every time:** τὸν κρατοῦντ᾽ ἀεί that commands forever, the master of the day AESCHL. *Pr.* 937; ὁ δ᾽ αἰεὶ ξυντυχὼν ἐπίσταται one who encounters them regularly knows it ... EUR. *Hec.* 1182 PLAT. *Prot.* 313c | ▸ *with other expressions:* αἰεὶ ἀνὰ πᾶσαν ἡμέραν always every day HDT. 9.38.2 = ἀεὶ παρ᾽ ἑκάστην ἡμέραν XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.15; ἀεὶ διὰ βίου always throughout life PLAT. *Phaed.* 75d; ἀεὶ ... ἑκάστοτε always every time ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1279; ἀεὶ (καὶ) μᾶλλον always more POL.

1.42.10 DIOD. 4.54.2 *etc.* C always, successively, **from time to time** THUC. 1.11.1, *al. etc.*; τὸν αἰεὶ ἐξορυσσόμενον χοῦν the ground constantly being dug HDT. 7.23.1; τὰς αἰεὶ πληρουμένας ἐξέπεμπον they were sending out (the ships) continually as soon as they got to be fully equipped THUC. 3.77.1; ὁ ἀεὶ βασιλεύων the one who reigned continually HDT. 9.116.3 • *Ion. epic poet.* αἰεί (*in* IL. OD. *only three times* ἀεί) | *Hom., com. and trag. also* αἰέν ARISTOPH. *Av.* 688 (αἰέ HDN. 1.497.8) | *Dor.* αἰές ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1266 *etc.*, ἀές *in inscr.*, ἀέ PIND. *P.* 9.88 *etc.* | *Lesb.* ἄι *or* ἀί SAPPH. 44a.1.5, αἴι (v) *or* ἄι (v) HDN. *Lc.* | *Boeot.* ἠ[HDN. *Lc. and* ἠίν CORIN. 39.1.3 | *Tar.* αἰή HDN. *Lc.*

ἀειαμεταβλήτος -ον [ἀεί, μεταβάλλω] *in subst. neut.* **eternally immutable** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 267.18.

ἀειβλαστής -ές [ἀεί, βλαστάνω] **that always sprouts** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.11.6.

ἀειβλάστησις -εως, ἡ [ἀειβλαστής] **perpetual germination** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.11.6.

ἀείβλυστος -ον [ἀεί, βλύζω] **ever-flowing** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.92D (*fig.*), *al.*

ἀειβόητος -ον [ἀεί, βοάω] **proclaimed for always** TRAG. 655.27 (*conject.*).

ἀείβολος -ον [ἀεί, βάλλω] **continually thrown,** *of a ball* THEOD.[2] (AP 6.282.5).

ἀειβρυής -ές [ἀεί, βρύω] **that always sprouts** NIC. *Th.* 848.

ἀειγενεσία -ας, ἡ [ἀειγενής] **continual generation** IAMBL.[1] (STOB. 1.49.38) IUL. 6.185c, *al. etc.*

ἀειγενέτης *see* αἰειγενέτης.

ἀειγενής -ές [ἀεί, γίγνομαι] **sempiternal, perpetual** XEN. *Symp.* 8.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 773e, *Symp.* 206e PLUT. *Isid.* 374d *etc.* ‖ **created for eternity** ARIUS *epEus.* (EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.6.3).

ἀειγένητος -ον [ἀειγενής] **eternally created** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 410 ‖ **eternal** PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.311.

ἀειγεννητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀεί, γεννάω] **perpetual creator,** *epith. of Apollo* MACR. *Sat.* 1.17.35.

ἀειγλεῦκος, τό [ἀεί, γλεῦκος] **unfermented wine** PLIN. 14.83.

ἀείγνητος -ον [ἀεί, γίγνομαι] **eternal,** *of the night* ORPH. *A.* 15.

ἀειδασμος -ον [ἀεί, δασμός] **subjected to a tax burden** *1*GDI 5661.30 (ἀϝ-).

ἀειδέλιος -ον **accursed** HSCH. L. *E.M.*

ἀείδελος -ον [εἶδος] **invisible, obscure, mysterious** HES. *fr.* 67b OPP. 1.51, 1.86, *al. etc.* ‖ **dazzling** NIC. *Th.* 20.

ἀειδής -ές [εἶδος] A **devoid of appearance, formless** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 306b 17 *etc.* ‖ **indistinct,** *of odors* THPHR. *Od.* 1 ‖ **obscure, impenetrable** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 2.5.2 *etc.* | *of pers.* **obscure, unknown** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 100.2 (*PG* 6.709B) (*of Christ*) B **terrible to see** HP. *NatMul.* 41 *etc.* C *Christ.* **invisible, immaterial** GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.85B (*afterlife*) *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ἀειδές **invisibility** GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.68B.

ἀειδία -ας, ἡ [ἀειδής] **deformity** IOS. *B.I.* 7.138 (*v.l.* ἀηδίαν).

ἀειδίνητος -ον [ἀεί, δινέω] **constantly revolving** LEON. (AP 6.289.3) AP 9.806.5 *etc.*

ἀείδιος -ον [ἀεί] **sempiternal** HSCH. *etc.*, *see* ἀΐδ-.

ἀειδιότης -ητος, ἡ AGATHANG. *Greg.* 45 (p. 25), *see* ἀΐδ-.

ἀειδουλ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [ἀεί, δουλεία] **perpetual servitude** POL. 3.80.

ἀειδράστεια, ἡ *etym. of* Ἀδράστεια (*see*) CORN. 13.

ἀείδρομος -ον [ἀεί, δραμεῖν] **in continuous course,** *of stars* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.5.66.

ἀείδω *Ion. epic poet. for* ᾄδω.

ἀειστώ -οῦς, ἡ [ἀεί, ἐστώ] **eternal existence** ANTIPHO[1] B 22.

ἀειζάω [ἀεί, ζῶ] **to live eternally:** *pres. ptc. act. fem.* ἀειζῶσα **inexhaustible,** *of a fountain* BAS.[1] *VTh.* 1 (85.481A).

ἀειζωής -ές [ἀείζωος] **ever-living** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 161.

ἀειζωία -ας, ἡ [ἀείζωος] **eternal life** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 161 *etc.*

ἀείζωος -ωον, *contr.* ἀείζως -ζων [ἀεί, ζωή] A **ever-living, immortal, eternal** HERACLIT. B 60 *etc.*; τᾶς ἀειζώου ψυχᾶς μεδέων master of the immortal soul MELANIP. 762.2; *subst.* οἱ ἀείζωοι **the immortals** CALLIM. *fr.* 194.69 | *fig.* ἄχθος ἀείζων constant burden AESCHL. *Suppl.* 988 B **evergreen,** *of plants* AESCHL. *fr.* 28, 29 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀείζωον *bot.* **houseleek,** *a plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.4 DIOSC.[2] 4.88, 88a, *al.* (*various species*) GEOP. 2.18.1.

ἀειζωότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀείζωος] **eternal life** ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.149.

ἀείζωτος -ον [ἀεί, ζώννυμι] **always girded,** *prob. in the sense of* **always ready** L. *E.M.*, *EGen.*

ἀειζώων -ώουσα -ῶον [ἀεί, ζώννυμι] **ever-living, eternal** CALLIM. *H.* 4.314 NONN. *Ev.* 1.34 (*of God*) *etc.*

ἀειθαλής -ές [ἀεί, θάλος] **evergreen** MELEAG. (AP 7.195.7, *al.*) | **ever-blooming,** *of the seasons* ORPH. *H.* 43.5 ‖ *fig.* **always flourishing** *or* **young** MENOPH. 558.12 ORPH. *H.* 60.5 CLEM. *Paed.* 1.5.21.1 (*of wisdom*) *etc.*

ἀειθάνής -ές [ἀεί, θνήσκω] **always dead,** *of fear* MAN.[1] 1.166.

ἀειθεήρ [ἀεί, θέω] **constantly running,** *etym. of* αἰθήρ PLAT. *Crat.* 410b.

ἀειθερής -ές [ἀεί, θέρος] **constantly warming** ERATOSTH. *fr.* 16.8 ‖ **where it is always summer** NONN. *D.* 17.396.

ἀειθέσσω to speak the truth CYR.[2]

ἀείθουρος -ον [ἀεί, θοῦρος] **constantly warlike** OPP.[1] 2.189.

ἀειθρύλητος -ον [ἀεί, θρυλέω] **always celebrated** LYD. *Mag.* 3.51.

ἀείκαρπος -ον [ἀεί, καρπός] **ever-bearing** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.22.4.

ἀεικείη *see* ἀεικία.

ἀεικέλιος -α -ον [ἀεικής] **inconvenient, unworthy, fatal,** *of things, words, action* OD. 4.244, *al.* | *of pers.* **worthless, cowardly** IL. 14.84, *al.* OD. 6.242 • *adv.* ἀεικελίως **in an unfitting way, unworthily** OD. 8.231, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.45 • *fem.* -ος OD. 19.341 ‖ ἀεικ- *a single syllable 1*EG 575.3 (I-II[CE]); *see* αἰκέλιος.

ἀεικενός -όν [ἀεί, κενός] **insatiable** (*desire*) [NILANC.] *Perist.* 9.8 (79.880C).

ἀεικέως *adv.*, *see* ἀεικής.

ἀεικής -ές [εἰκός] A **unsuitable, unworthy** IL. 1.456 OD. 22.308, *al.* HDT. 7.13.2 (*comp.*), *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 97, *al.* HP. *Acut.* 44 *etc.*; ἀεικέα (*v.l.* ἀνει-) μισθόν unworthy (scanty) recompense IL. 12.435; ἀεικέα ἕσσαι put on ignoble garments OD. 24.250 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀεικές **in vulgar terms** OD. 17.216 ‖ **strange:** οὐδὲν ἀεικές ἐστι *and inf.* **there is nothing strange about the fact that ...** HDT. 3.33, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1042 B **mortal,** *of an arrow* OPP. 2.422 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος • *adv.* ἀεικέως **unworthily** SIM. 2.1 • *Att.* αἰκής (*see*).

ἀεικία -ας, ἡ [ἀεικής] **outrage, insult** IL. 24.19 OD. 20.308 HDT. 1.73.4, *al.* • *Ion.* -ίη, *frequently written* -είη IL. *Lc. etc.* | *Att.* αἰκία (*see*).

ἀεικίζω [ἀεικής] **to mistreat, offend** IL. 16.545, *al.* OD. 18.222 QS 10.401 *etc.* • *epic for Att.* αἰκίζω (*see*) ‖ *epic fut.* ἀεικιῶ, *later* ἀεικίσσω ‖ *epic aor.* ἀείκισσα, *mid.* ἀεικισσάμην ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἀεικισθῆναι EUSTATH. 1276.5, *epic* ἀεικισθήμεναι OD. *Lc.*

ἀεικίνησία -ας, ἡ [ἀεικίνητος] **constant motion** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.376 *etc.*

ἀεικίνητος -ον [ἀεί, κινέω] **constantly moving** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245c RUF. *Anat.* 27 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀεικίνητον **perpetual motion** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 9 (193.6) • *adv.* ἀεικινήτως **in constant motion** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b 31 (*v.l. for* ἀκινήτως).

ἀείκλαυστος -ον [ἀεί, κλαίω] A **lamented forever** *1*IG 12(2).489 (I-II[CE]) B **full of continual laments** HYMNAN. (HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.32.3).

ἀεικολμᾶτος -ον [ἀεί, κοιμάω] **eternal, uninterrupted,** *prob. of sleep* LYR. *Mel.* 119.8.

ἄεικτος -ον [εἴκω] **rigid, resistant:** *subst.* τὸ ἄεικτον **resistence** BAS.[1] *VTh.* 1 (85.512C).

ἀείκωμος -ον [ἀεί, κῶμος] **in constant revelry** MAN.[1] 4.301.

ἀείλἄλος -ον [ἀεί, λάλος] **constantly chattering** MELEAG. (AP 5.177.3).

ἀειλαμπής -ές [ἀεί, λάμπω] **ever-shining** STOB. 1.22.2 *etc.*

ἀειλῑβής -ές [ἀεί, λείβω] **constantly dripping** NONN. *Ev.* 3.164 (*fig.*).

ἀείλλω [ἀεί, ἴλλω?] **to flatter** L. *E.M.* 21.40, *cf.* ἀελλέω.

ἀειλογέω, *contr.* [ἀεί, λέγω] **to speak continually** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 35 HSCH. | τι about sthg. CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 82, *al.*

ἀειλογία -ας, ἡ [ἀειλογέω] *jur.* **continual investigation:** τὴν ἀ. προτείνεσθαι *or* παρέχειν **to submit to continual investigation** (*to give an account of one's conduct*) DEMOSTH. 19.2, 57.27.

ἄειλος -ον [εἴλη] **lacking the sun** AESCHL. *fr.* 334.

ἀειμακάριστος -ον [ἀεί, μακαρίζω] **always blessed, holy,** *of Constantine* EPIPH. *Haer.* 70.9.6.

ἀείμαργος -ον [ἀεί, μάργος] **always voracious** OPP. 2.213.

ἀειμεριστός -όν [ἀεί, μερίζω] **infinitely divisible** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 178.

ἀειμετάβλητος -ον [ἀεί, μεταβάλλω] **always changeable** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 405.

ἀειμετάβολος -ον [ἀεί, μεταβάλλω] PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.125, *see* ἀειμετάβλητος.

ἀειμνημόνευτος -ον [ἀεί, μνημονεύω] **always remembered** IOS. *A.I.* 17.152 [CALLISTH.] 1.30 (*dub.*).

ἀειμνήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ἀεί, μνήμων] **constantly mindful** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 37.

ἀείμνηστος -ον [ἀεί, μιμνήσκω] **unforgettable, forever memorable** AESCHL. *Pers.* 760 SOPH. *Ai.* 1161 THUC. 1.33.1 LYS. 2.20 ISOCR. 9.4, *al. etc.* • *adv.* ἀειμνήστως **unforgettably** AESCHN. 2.180.

ἀεινᾰής -ές [ἀέναος] NIC. *fr.* 78.5 (*dat. pl.* -αέεσσι), *see* ἀείναος.

ἀείναος *see* ἀέναος.

ἀειναῦται -ῶν, οἱ [ἀεί, ναῦται] **permanent naval officials** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 298c *1*IG 12.9.909 (III[BCE]) HSCH. *etc.*

ἀεινεφής -ές [ἀεί, νέφος] **constantly snowy** TRAG. 197c HSCH.

Ἀεινοῦς -οῦ, ὁ *gnost.* **Aeinous, Eternal Thought,** *Valentinian eon* IR. *Haer.* 1.1.2 *etc.*

ἀείνως *Att. for* ἀείναος, *see* ἀέναος.

ἀειπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀειπαθής] **constant susceptibility to being affected** GAL. 1.317, 6.18, *al.*

ἀειπαθής -ές [ἀεί, πάθος] **constantly suffering, passive** STOB. 3.3.64 [Philol.] 21.

ἀείπαις -παιδος [ἀεί, παῖς] **always a virgin, chaste** PALL. *Io.* 15.47; *of Mary* BAS.[1] *VTh.* 1 (85.481B) *etc.*

ἀειπᾰλής -ές [ἀεί, πάλλω] **constantly beating,** *heart* HIPPIATR. 7.6.

ἀειπαρθενία -ας, ἡ [ἀειπάρθενος] **perpetual virginity** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 16.22.

ἀειπάρθενος -ου, ἡ [ἀεί, παρθένος] **always virgin,** *of the Vestals at Rome* DCASS. 56.5, *al.* | *Christ.*

of Mary ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.70 *etc.* || *Pythagorean name for* "seven" PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.15 | *for Saturday* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.210.

ἀειπλανής -ές GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.43.12, *see* ἀείπλανος.

ἀείπλανος -ον [ἀεί, πλανάομαι] **constantly wandering** CALLIM. *fr.* 310.

ἀείπολος -ον [ἀεί, πέλομαι] **constantly in motion** OR. (PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.61).

ἀειπρέπεια -ας, ἡ **eternal dignity** CH 18.4.

ἀείρειτος -η -ον [ἀεί, ῥέω] **constantly flowing**, *etym. for* ἀρετή PLAT. *Crat.* 415d.

ἀείροος -οον, *contr.* ἀείρους -ουν [ἀεί, ῥέω] **that flows constantly** ARISTE. 116 L. *Sud.*

ἄειρος -ον [εἴρω] HSCH. L. *Sud.*, *see* ἄπειρος || [ἐρῶ] **not said** HSCH. L. *E.M.* | **not flattered** L. *E.M.*

ἀείρῠτος -ον [ἀεί, ῥέω] **constantly flowing** SOPH. *O.C.* 469; *fig., of time* CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.205B • *also* ἀείρρ- CYR.[1] *Lc.*

ἀείρω *Ion. epic poet. for* ἀΐρω.

ἀείς *pres. ptc. act.*, *see* ἄημι.

ἀείσε **always**, *later for* ἀεί STEPH.[3] *in Hp.* 1.129.

ἀεισέβαστος -ου, ὁ [ἀεί, σεβαστός] **always venerable, always August**, *Lat.* semper Augustus, *imperial title* HDN. *Epim.* 184 *i*SEG 9.356.2 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

ἀείσειστος -ον **constantly in a confused state of motion** DIOG. 8.26 (*conject.*).

ἀεισθενής -ές [ἀεί, σθένος] **constantly gaining in strength** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.17.18.

ἀεισῑτίη -ας, ἡ [ἀείσιτος] *Ion.* **perpetual right to subsistence** HP. *epist.* 27.

ἀείσῑτος -ον [ἀεί, σῖτος] **perpetual guest**, *of a parasite* EPICHAR. 31.3 || **supported**, *at public expense in Athens* HSCH. *i*IG 2[2].678.42 (III[BCE]) *etc.* • *frequently* ἄϝσιτ- *in Att. inscr.*

ἀείσκωψ -ωπος, ὁ [ἀεί, σκώψ] *ornith., a kind of owl* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 32 EUSTATH. 1524.6 • *pl. accent.* -ῶπες ARISTOT. *l.c. and* ἀείσκωπες EUSTATH. *l.c.*

ἄεισμα -ατος, τό [ἀείδω] HDT. 2.79.1 EUP. 148.3 CALLIM. *fr.* 1.3, *epigr.* 27.1, *Ion. poet. for* ᾆσμα.

ἀείσοος -ον [ἀεί, σόος] **saved forever** NONN. *Ev.* 10.31.

ἀειστρεφής -ές [ἀεί, στρέφω] *fig.* **voluble** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.31.26, *see* ἀείστροφος.

ἀείστροφος -ον [ἀεί, στρέφω] **constantly turning** TZ. *Hist.* 10.561 *etc.*

ἀεισύστατος -ον [ἀεί, σύστατος] **stable** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.50B.

ἀεισχορρυθ-οῦν [ἴσχω, ῥέω] **that always keeps to its course**, *etym. of* αἰσχρόν PLAT. *Crat.* 416b.

ἀείτας -α, ὁ *Boeot., dub. signf.* LYC. 461 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀετός *or* ἀΐτας.

ἀειτέλειος -ον *of the Trinity* EUG. *Fid.* 3, *see* ἀειτελής.

ἀειτελής -ές [ἀεί, τέλος] **always perfect** (*God*) ALCIN. 10.3.

ἀείτρεπτος -ον [ἀεί, τρέπω] **ever-changing** GEORGP. *Hex.* 378.

ἀείυπνος -ον SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 1578, *see* αἰένυπνος.

ἀειφᾰνής -ές [ἀεί, φαίνω] **always visible**, *of stars* NEAR. (ARR. *Ind.* 25.6) CLEOM. 1.5 || **always shining** DION.[9] 583 (*sun*) NONN. *D.* 27.320 (*lamp*).

ἀείφᾰτος -ον [ἀεί, φημί] **always renowned** OR. *Sib.* 3.415.

ἀειφεγγής -ές [ἀεί, φέγγος] **always shining** CH 18.14 *etc.*

ἀειφεγγία -ας, ἡ [ἀειφεγγής] **eternal splendor** [PROC.] *Prov.* 27.11.

ἀείφθογγος -ον [ἀεί, φθόγγος] **constantly talking** [CAES.] 1.1 (38.856), *al.*

ἀειφιλόκοσμος -ον [ἀεί, φιλόκοσμος] **one who always loves adornment** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.1085B.

ἀειφλεγής -ές [ἀεί, φλέγος] **always blazing** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.29.122.

ἀειφόρος -ον [ἀεί, φέρω] **always fertile, inexhaustible** SOPH. *fr.* 580 (*dub.*) HYMNAN. (*AnS* 1 p. 294).

ἀειφρούρητος -ον [ἀεί, φρουρέω] **constantly guarded** P.[1] *Soph.* 300; οἶκος house under constant guard, *prison* NONN. *Ev.* 3.124.

ἀείφρουρος -ον [ἀεί, φρουρός] **ever-vigilant, constant, persistent** CRATIN. 105.7 (*plant*); ὦ κατασκαφὴς οἴκησις αἰείφρουρος O perpetual (that keeps watch forever) subterranean abode SOPH. *Ant.* 892; πόνοι ever-present troubles OPP. 4.189.

ἀειφῡγία -ας, ἡ [ἀεί, φυγή] **perpetual exile**: φεύγειν ἀειφυγίαν to be exiled for life PLAT. *Leg.* 871d = ἐν ἀειφυγίᾳ PLAT. *Leg.* 877e = ἀειφυγίᾳ PLUT. *Sol.* 24.4; ἀειφυγίᾳ ζημιοῦν to condemn to perpetual exile DEMOSTH. 21.43.

ἀειφύλακτος -ον [ἀεί, φύλαξ] **ever-vigilant**, *gloss on* ἀείφρουρος SCH. OPP. 4.189.

ἀειφυλλία -ας, ἡ [ἀείφυλλος] **ever-present foliage** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.2.

ἀείφυλλος -ον [ἀεί, φύλλον] **always leafy, evergreen** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 783b 10 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.10.7, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 723e BAS. *Hex.* 5.9.30 *etc.*

ἀείφωτος -ον [ἀεί, φῶς] **always resplendent**, *of the sun* DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.4 *etc.*

ἀείχλωρος -ον [ἀεί, χλωρός] **always green, evergreen** EUPHOR. 133 DIOSC.[2] 2.173 *etc.*

ἀειχρόνιος -ον [ἀεί, χρόνος] **eternal** STRAT.[1] (AP 12.229.4).

ἀείχρυσον -ου, τό [ἀεί, χρυσός] *bot.* **sempervivum** DIOSC.[2] 4.88a, *see* ἀείζωον.

ἀεκαζόμενος -η -ον [ἀέκων] **unwilling** IL. 6.458 OD. 13.277, *al.* HOM. 2.30 EMPED. *PStras.* d.2.

ἀέκασσα HSCH., *see* ἄκουσα.

ἀεκαστί *adv.* AP[7] *Con.* 233.26 *etc.*, *see* ἀέκητι.

ἀεκήλιος -ον **inconvenient** IL. 18.77 HDN. 2.106.20, *see* ἀεικέλιος.

ἀέκητι [*see* ἔκητι] *adv. with gen. of specification* **unwillingly, against one's will** IL. 12.8, *al.* OD. 3.213, 4.504, 16.94, *al.* HES. *Th.* 529 AP 2.284, *al.* QS 4.107; θεῶν ἀέκητι **against the will of the gods** IL. 15.720.

ἀεκούσιος -ον [*see* ἑκών] *Ion. poet. for* ἀκούσιος.

ἀέκων -ουσα -ον [*see* ἑκών] *Ion. epic for* ἄκων.

ἀελιδρόμος -ου, ὁ [ἀέλιος, δρόμος] **portico** *i*BCH 84.852.

ἀέλιοι *or* αἰέλιοι, οἱ [*cf. Olc.* svilar] **in-laws**, *siblings of wives* EUSTATH. 648.45 L. *E.M.* 31.24 *etc.*

ἀέλιος *Dor. Aeol. for* ἥλιος.

ἄελλα -ης, ἡ [*see* ἄημι] **windstorm, squall, hurricane** IL. 13.795, *al.* OD. 5.292, *al. etc.* || **whirl, vortex** EUR. *Bac.* 873 (*of animals*), *Hel.* 1498 (*of stars*) • *epic* ἀέλλη IL. 16.374 *etc.* || αὔελλαι (αὐεοὔλλαι *codd.*) HSCH. | ἀείλη HSCH.

Ἄελλα -ης, ἡ **Aella**, *Amazon* DIOD. 4.16.

ἀελλαῖος -α -ον [ἄελλα] **rapid, impetuous** SOPH. *O.C.* 1081.

ἀελλάς -άδος [ἄελλα] SOPH. *O.T.* 467 (*v.l.*), HSCH. L. *E.M.* 20.1, *see* ἀελλαῖος.

ἀελλέω, *contr.* [ἄελλα] **to flatter** HSCH. | **to fluctuate, vary** HSCH. *s.v.* ἀελλῶν | **to be in poor condition** (?) HSCH. *s.v.* ἀελλήσας.

ἀελλήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν NONN. *D.* 48.761, *al.*, *see* ἀελλαῖος.

ἀελλής, ὁ [ἄελλα] *only nom. masc.* **whirling**, *of dust* IL. 3.13.

ἀελλησίθυμος -ον *prob. f.l. for* -μυθος [ἀελλαῖος, μῦθος] **of compelling speech** AG *Bek.* 348 *but cf.* HSCH. (ἀελλῆσι θυμοῖς).

ἀελλοδρόμας -α [ἄελλα, δραμεῖν] **swift like a whirlwind** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.39.

ἀελλόθριξ -ιχος [ἄελλα, θρίξ] **with hair blown about by the wind**, *of a storm* SOPH. *fr.* 292.

ἀέλλομαι [ἄελλα] **to blow** L. *E.M.*

ἀελλομάχος -ον [ἄελλα, μάχομαι] **one who wrestles with storms** IUL.[2] (AP 7.586.4).

ἀελλοπόδης -ου [*see* ἀελλόπους] *adj.* OPP.[1] 1.413 QS 10.189, *see* ἀελλόπους • *gen.* -πόδαο NONN. *D.* 11.486 (*conject. for* -οιο).

ἀελλόπους -οδος [ἄελλα, πούς] **of whirlwind-swift feet** IL. 8.409, *al.* (*never in* OD.) SOPH. *O.T.* 467 (*codd.*) EUR. *Hel.* 1314 EUPHOR. 113 *etc.*; *of horses* SIM. 10 PIND. *N.* 1.6 • *pl.* -ποδες -πόδων -πόδεσσιν || *gen. sg.* -πόδοιο *cf.* ἀελλοπόδης.

ἀελλός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄελλα] *ornith., a bird* HSCH. || **madman** HSCH.

ἀέλλω [ἀελλής] **to blow, swirl** HDN. 2.355.10 *etc.* | *mid.* **to blow** L. *E.M.*

Ἀελλώ -οῦς, ἡ **Aello**, *Harpy* HES. *Th.* 267.

ἀελλώδης -ες [ἄελλα] **tempestuous** SCH. IL. 3.13a *etc.*

ἀελπής -ές [ἔλπομαι] **hopeless** OD. 5.408 (*corr. for* -πτής) || *adv. neut. pl.* ἀελπέα **hopelessly** NIC. *Al.* 125.

ἀελπτέω, *contr.* [ἄελπτος] **to be without hope, despair** IL. 7.310 HDT. 7.168.2 • *only pres. ptc.* ἀελπτέοντες.

ἀελπτία -ας, ἡ [ἄελπτος] **surprise**: ἐξ ἀελπτίης **unexpectedly** ARCHIL. 105.3 = ἀελπτίᾳ PIND. *P.* 12.31.

ἄελπτος -ον [ἔλπομαι] A **unexpected, unhoped for** HOM. 2.219 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.29 HP. *Art.* 42; ἐξ ἀέλπτου **unexpectedly, against all expectations** HDT. 1.111.2 = ἐξ ἀέλπτων SOPH. *Ai.* 716 (*lyr.*) || **hopeless** ARCHIL. 122.1 *etc.* B *act.* **devoid of hope, despairing** HOM. 3.91 • *adv.* ἀέλπτως **hopelessly** AESCHL. *Pers.* 261 SOPH. *El.* 1263.

ἄεμμα, τό **bow** CALLIM. *H.* 2.33, 3.10, *epic for* ᾶμμα.

ἄεν *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. poet.*, *see* ἄω = ἄημι.

ἀεναής -ές *i*PIPE 1[2].519.8 (II[CE]), *see* ἀένᾱος.

ἀένᾱος -ον [ἀεί, νάω] **constantly flowing, perennial**, *of a fountain* HES. *Op.* 595 EUR. *Ion* 118 *etc.* | *of a river* HDT. 1.145 SIM. 76.2 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 553 *etc.* | *of fire* PIND. *P.* 1.6 *etc.* || **perpetual, inexhaustible, eternal** PIND. *O.* 14.12, *N.* 11.8 HP. *Flat.* 3 XEN. *Ag.* 1.20, *Cyr.* 4.2.44 (*comp.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 966e CRATIN. 327; κλέος renown SIM. 26.9 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀεν(ν)άως **always, continually** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1346b 15 NILANC. *Ep.* 2.52 (79.224A) *etc.* • ἀείναος PIND. *Il.cc.* | *Att. contr.* ἀείνως (ᾱ-) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 146 CRATIN. *l.c.* | ἀέννᾱος HDT. *l.c.* XEN. *Il.cc.* || ἀιέναος *and* ἀείναος *in inscr.* || ἀένιος *in pap.*

ἀενάων -ουσα -ον OD. 13.109 HES. *Op.* 550 *etc.*, *see* ἀένᾱος • *form* αἰε- HES. *l.c.*

ἀενναΐζω [ἀέναος] **to emit continually** NARRPERS. 10.100C.

ἀέννᾱος *see* ἀένᾱος.

ἀεξίβιος -ον [ἀέξω, βίος] **that grows during life**, *of grief i*IG 14.2123.10.

ἀεξίγυιος -ον [ἀέξω, γυῖον] **that strengthens the limbs** PIND. *N.* 4.73.

ἀεξίκακος -ον [ἀέξω, κακός] **that increases evils** NONN. *D.* 20.84.

ἀεξίκερως -ων [ἀέξω, κέρας] **that makes horns grow** *i*IG 14.1301.

ἀεξίνοος -οον, *contr.* ἀεξίνους -ουν [ἀέξω, νόος] **that develops the mind** PROCL. *Hym.* 3.16 NONN. *D.* 14.119.

ἀεξίτοκος -ον [ἀέξω, τίκτω] **that grows shoots, fertile** NONN. *D.* 5.614, *al.*

ἀεξίτροφος -ον [ἀέξω, τρέφω] **that increases nourishment, fruit-bearing**, *seasons* ORPH. *H.* 51.18.

ἀεξίφυλλος -ον [ἀέξω, φύλλον] that develops foliage, leafy AESCHL. *Ag.* 697.

ἀεξῐφῦτος -ον [ἀέξω, φυτόν] that makes plants grow MELEAG. (AP 9.363.5) NONN. *D.* 7.304, *al.*

ἀέξω [*see* αὔξω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* to increase, develop, *poet. for* αὔξω, αὐξάνω IL. 6.261, *al.* OD. 15.372, *al.* DEMOCR. B 211; μοι φίλον υἱὸν ἀέξῃ let my son grow up for me OD. 13.360 ‖ *fig.* to elevate, exalt, glorify PIND. *O.* 8.88, *N.* 2.15, *al.* HDT. 3.80.6; τὰν [ἀγγελίαν] ὁ μέγας μῦθος ἀέξει the great rumor exaggerates the news SOPH. *Ai.* 226 Ⓑ *intrans.* to grow QS 1.116 ❷ *pass.* to grow, develop, expand IL. 18.110 OD. 10.93, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 1.55, *al. etc.*; τόδε ἔργον ἀέξεται this enterprise will prosper OD. 14.66 • *usu. pres. and impf.* ἄεξον, *mid. 3. sg.* ἀέξετο *later 2. sg.* ἠέξευ CALLIM. *l.c.* ‖ *later epic fut.* ἀεξήσω, *mid.* ἀεξήσομαι ‖ *later epic aor.* ἠέξησα | *ptc.* ἀεξήσας ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἀν)ηέξήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀεξήθην | *ptc.* ἀεξηθείς *Dor. neut.* ἀεξαθέν HIPPOD. *PTH* 96.9 (STOB. 4.39.26.77).

ἄεπτος -ον intractable, unbearable, ferocious: ἄεπτα πάσχομεν we suffer unbearable things AESCHL. *Suppl.* 908; δρόσοις ἀέπτοις to the ferocious cubs, *of lions* (*oth.* that are incapable of following their parents) AESCHL. *Ag.* 141 (*v.l.* ἀέλπτοις) • *v.l. of* ἄαπτος (*see*).

ἀεργηλός -ή -όν [ἀεργής] AP 4.1186 LYR. *Mel.* 78, *see* ἀεργός.

ἀεργής -ές [ἀεργός] NIC. *fr.* 72.4, *see* ἀεργός.

ἀέργητος -ον [ἀεργής] inactive CYR.[1] *Trin.* 6.621a, *see* ἀεργός.

ἀεργία -ας, ἡ [ἀεργής] idleness, laziness OD. 24.251 HES. *Op.* 311 *etc.* | restfullness, *of terrain* AESCHN. 3.108 | inactivity, *of the intestines* ARET. *S.D.* 1.15.4 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀεργός -όν [ἔργον] inactive, idle, inert, sluggish, lazy, indolent IL. 9.320 OD. 19.27 HES. *Op.* 303 THEOCR. 28.15 ARET. *S.D.* 1.9.3 *etc.*; ἔργον αἰσχρῶν ἀπαθὴς καὶ ἀ. who neither experiences nor performs shameful actions THGN. 1177; πίστις ἀ. faith without works DIAD. *Perf.* 20 ‖ debilitating NIC. *Th.* 381 • *Att.* ἀργός (*see*).

ἀέρδην [ἀείρω] *adv.* aloft, in the air AESCHL. *Ag.* 234 • *Att.* ἄρδην (*see*).

ἀερέθομαι *see* ἠερέθομαι.

ἀερθ- *aor. pass., see* ἀείρω, αἴρω.

ἀερι- *see also Ion. forms in* ἠερι-.

Ἀερία -ας, ἡ Aeria, *i.e. Egypt* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 75 AP 4.267 | *Crete* PLIN. 4.58 • *Ion.* Ἠερίη -ης AP *l.c.*

ἀερίζω [ἀήρ] to be thin as air DIOSC.[2] 1.68.6 ‖ to be the color of air, *i.e.* blue *or* grey DIOSC.[2] 5.85 | *of a cataract* DEMOSTH.[2] (AET.[1] 7.53) | *of jasper* PLIN. 37.115.

ἀερικόν -οῦ, τό [ἀήρ] 'air' tax, *variety of tax* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 21.2.

ἀερικός -ή -όν [ἀήρ] light, trivial EVAGR. *Vit.* 4 (79.1144B) (*alliance*).

ἀέρῐνος -η -ον [ἀήρ] airy, thin *or* clear *like air* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1049a 26 ‖ of the color of air, *i.e.* blue *or* grey VT *Esth.* 8.15 (*dub.*) GAL. 12.780 *etc.* | of rock [CALLISTH.] 1.4.6 (*fl.*).

ἀερῐοικος -ον [ἀήρ, οἶκος] that lives in air *or* on air EUB. 137.1.

ἀέριος -α -ον [ἀήρ] Ⓐ airy, high in the air ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392d 14 *etc.* | *of birds* OPP. 3.203 OPP.[1] 1.380 | *of flying fish* OPP. 1.430 | ἀέριον ... κρότον ποδῶν airy cadence of feet (*that rise in the dance*) EUR. *Tr.* 546 (*codd., but* ἄειρον Diggle); ἀέριον γένος airy race (*of divine beings*) PLAT. *Epin.* 984e | *of words* LYR. *Mel.* 20d (*but unc. signf.*) ‖ airy *in its lightness* (*of threads of a spider's web*) GREG. *Or.* 28.25.11 Ⓑ cloudy, indistinct EUR. *Ph.* 1534 (*dub.*) ARAT. 349 AP 1.580, *al. etc.* Ⓒ vast like the air, infinite DIOD. 1.33.3, 5.42.3 ‖ futile, vain PHILOD. *Vit.* 6.6, *Ir.* 39.18 *al.* • *adv.* ἀερίως airily IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.9 • *Ion.* ἠέριος -η -ον (≠ ἠέριος 1, *see*) ARAT. 349 | *fem.* -ος DEMOCR. B 11c *etc.*

ἀερίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀήρ] bee HSCH. (*pl.*).

ἄέριστος -η -ον [ἀερίζω] airy, in the air, *of a step* [IO.] *Syn.* 8.285B.

ἀερίτης λίθος, ὁ [ἀερίζω] aerites, *a precious stone* [CALLISTH.] 3.22.7.

ἀερῖτις, ἡ [ἀερίζω] *bot.* cerulean pimpernel, *plant* DIOSC.[2] 2.178a.

ἄερκτος -ον [ἔργω] not closed, open (*place*) LYS. 7.28.

ἀεροβαθής -ές [ἀήρ, βάθος] *subst.* τὰ ἀεροβαθῆ depth of air ENOCH 1.17.3.

ἀεροβατέω, *contr.* [ἀήρ, βαίνω] *aor. ptc.* ἀεροβατήσας LUC. *Philopatr.* 12; to walk through the air, wander in the clouds ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 225, 1503 PLAT. *Ap.* 19c LUC. *Prom. verb.* 6 | *Christ., of Christ in the Ascension* CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.375C ‖ to swell, go to heaven, *in renown* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 13.11, *al.* • *usu. pres.*

ἀεροβάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀεροβατέω] that walks through the air LYR. *Mel.* 88 *etc.*

ἀεροβατικός -ή -όν [ἀεροβατέω] that goes through the air ATH. 3.99b.

ἀερόβατος -ον [ἀεροβατέω] *of the archangel Gabriel* TIMOTH.[3] *NatBapt.* 2 (28.909B), *see* ἀεροβατικός.

ἀερόβιος -ον [ἀήρ, βίος] that lives in the air: *subst.* τὰ ἀερόβια birds [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1073).

ἀεροδῖνης -εω, ὁ [ἀήρ, δινέω] that circles in the air BIAN. (AP 9.223.1) • *only Ion.* ἠερο-.

ἀεροδονέομαι, *contr.* [ἀήρ, δονέω] to be dragged through the air SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 128a.

ἀεροδόνητος -ον [ἀεροδονέομαι] that hovers in the air ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1385.

ἀεροδρομέω, *contr.* [ἀεροδρόμος] to run through the air LUC. *V.H.* 1 10 (*aor. ptc.* ἀεροδρομήσας).

ἀεροδρόμος -ον [ἀήρ, δραμεῖν] that runs through the air (*gods, demons*) PPGM 3.497.

ἀεροειδής -ές [ἀήρ, εἶδος] Ⓐ like air, aeriform PLAT. *Tim.* 78c ARISTOT. *G.C.* 330b 24 *etc.* ‖ the color of air, *i.e.* grey, *clouds* ARISTOT. *Col.* 794a 4 *etc.* Ⓑ cloudy, nebulous, obscure, dark, *of the sea* OD. 2.263, *al.* | *of a cave* OD. 12.80, 13.103, *al.* | *of clouds* HES. *Th.* 757 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος ARR. *Ind.* 6.3 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἠεροειδές indistinctly, at a great distance IL. 5.770 • *Ion. epic* ἠεροειδής.

ἀερόεις -όεσσα -όεν [ἀήρ] nebulous, dark IL. 8.13, *al.* OD. 20.64, *al.* HES. *Th.* 682 *etc.* ‖ obscure, murky DION.[9] 724 (*jasper*) MAN.[1] 6.391 (*lead*) ‖ black-and-blue, *of skin* NIC. *Th.* 257 • *usu. epic and Ion.* ἠερόεις.

ἀεροκάρδακες -ων, οἱ [ἀήρ, κάρδακες] Aerocardaces, *imaginary pop.* LUC. *V.H.* 1 16 (*v.l.* -κόρ (δ) ακες).

ἀεροκέλαδος -ου, ὁ [ἀήρ, κέλαδος] clashing of air, thunder TRAG. 197d HSCH.

ἀεροκοπία -ας, ἡ [ἀήρ, κόπτω] beats in the air EUST.[1] *Eng.* 1 (*v.l.* ἑωρακ- *PG* 18.616A).

ἀεροκώνωπες -ων, οἱ [ἀήρ, κώνωψ] Aeroconopes ('airy mosquitoes'), *imaginary beings* LUC. *V.H.* 1 16, 17.

ἀερολέσχης -ου, ὁ [ἀήρ, λέσχη] man of vain words HSCH.

ἀερόλευκος -ον opaque white ALCH. 2.387.14 (*perhaps for* ἀκρο-).

ἀερομαντεία -ας, ἡ [ἀερομαντεῖον] divination by reading the air VARR. (SERV. *in Aen.* 3.359).

ἀερομαντεῖον -ου, τό [ἀήρ, μαντεῖον] airy oracle PPGM 3.277.

ἀερομαχία -ας, ἡ [ἀήρ, μάχη] airborne battle LUC. *V.H.* 1 18.

ἀερόμελι -ιτος, τό [ἀήρ, μέλι] honey from the air, manna GAL. 6.739 AMYNT. 1 *etc.*

ἀερομετρέω, *contr.* [ἀήρ, μετρέω] to measure the air, waste time in vain speculation XEN. *Oec.* 11.3.

ἀερομέτρητος -ον [ἀερομετρέω] aeriform, *gloss on* ἠεροειδής L. *E.M.* (Heracleon).

ἀερομήκης -ες [ἀήρ, μῆκος] high as the sky ORPH. *A.* 924 (*Ion.* ἠερο-).

ἀερομιγής -ές [ἀήρ, μείγνυμι] mingled with air CORN. 19 DIOG. 7.145 *etc.*

ἀερόμικτος -ον [ἀήρ, μείγνυμι] that is mingled with air ORPH. *fr.* 297b 2.

ἀερόμορφος -ον [ἀήρ, μορφή] aeriform ORPH. *H.* 14.11, 16.1, *al.* • *Ion.* ἠερό-.

ἀερομῡθέω, *contr.* [ἀερόμυθος] to speak of the air, *i.e.* of celestial things PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 138 (*of the moon*).

ἀερόμῡθος -ον [ἀήρ, μῦθος] that speaks of the air (*cf.* ἀερομῡθέω) PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32.

ἀερονηχής -ές [ἀήρ, νήχω] that fluctuates in the air ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 337.

ἀερονομέω, *contr.* [ἀήρ, νέμω] to move in the air HLD. 10.30.4.

ἀερονομικός -ή -όν [ἀερονομέω] that lives in the air ATH. 3.99b.

ἀερόομαι, *contr.* [ἀήρ] to transform into air HERACLIT.[2] 22.4 ‖ to evaporate, sublimate GAL. 5.523.

ἀεροπετέω, *contr.* [ἀήρ, πέτομαι] ❶ *act.* to send flying through the air PPGM *Suppl.* 43 ❷ *pass.* to fly through the air PPGM 36.147.

ἀεροπετής -ές [ἀήρ, πίπτω] that falls from the air PHIL.[3] 2 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.10.31) ‖ *fig., of pers.* fallen from the sky POL. 36.10.2.

ἀεροπέτης -ες [ἀήρ, πέτομαι] that flies through the air HORAP. 2.24 AESOP. *Vit.* G. 6 (*corr.*).

Ἀερόπη -ης, ἡ Aerope, *female name* EUR. *Or.* 18 *etc.* • *Dor.* -α.

ἀερόπλαγκτος -ον [ἀήρ, πλάζω] ORPH. *H.* 7.8 MAN.[1] 4.509, *see* ἀερόπλᾶνος • *Ion.* ἠερο-.

ἀερόπλᾶνος -ον [ἀήρ, πλανάομαι] wandering through the air HSCH.

ἀεροπόλος -ον [ἀήρ, πέλομαι] that passes through the air: *subst.* τὰ ἀεροπόλα birds [Eust.[1]] *Hex.* 18.737B.

ἀεροπορέω, *contr.* [ἀήρ, πόρος] *Byz. aor. inf.* ἀεροπορῆσαι | *ptc.* ἀεροπορήσας; to pass through the air PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.218, *Spec.* 3.5.

ἀεροπόρος -ον [ἀήρ, πόρος] that goes through the air PLAT. *Tim.* 40a *etc.*

ἄέροπος ANTONI. 18.3 (*Ion.* ἠερ-), *see* ἀέροψ.

Ἄέροπος -ου, ὁ Aeropos, *male name* HDT. 8.139, 9.26.5 *etc.* • *Ion.* Ἠέρ-.

ἀεροποτέομαι to fly through the air PPGM *Suppl.* 38 (II[CE]).

ἀερόπους -ποδος, ὁ [ἀήρ, πούς] airy-footed, *a bird* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1354.8 (*dub.*), *see* ἀέροψ.

ἀεροσκοπία -ας, ἡ [ἀήρ, σκέπτομαι] divination through observation of the sky ENOCH 8.3 (Syncellus) *etc.*

ἀερόστεγος -ον [ἀήρ, στήμων] woven out of air GEORGP. *Hex.* 271.

ἀερότεμις, ἡ [ἀήρ, τέμνω] aerotemis ('that splits the air'), *false etym. of Artemis* EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.30 *etc.*

ἀεροτόμος -ον [ἀήρ, τέμνω] that splits the air, *etym. of Artemis* CLEM. *Str.* 5.6.37.1 ‖ *subst.* τὰ ἀεροτόμα birds CYR.[2]

ἀερότονος -ον [ἀήρ, τείνω] pushed into the air, *catapult* PHIL. 77.13.

ἀεροφανής -ές [ἀήρ, φαίνω] like air, transparent PALL. *Io.* 12.229 *etc.*

ἀεροφερής -ές [ἀήρ, φέρω] raised aloft PPGM 4.2508 (*conject.*).

ἀεροφόβος -ον [ἀήρ, φόβος] **afraid of the air** CAEL. *C.P.* 3.12.108.

ἀεροφοίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀήρ, φοιτάω] ION 6.1 *PMG* (*acc.* -ταν), *see* ἀερόφοιτος • *Ion.* ηερ- ORPH. *L.* 45 NONN. *D.* 24.79, *al.*

ἀεροφοίτητος -ον [ἀεροφοίτης] LYR. *Mag.* 4.1 (*wind*), *see* ἀερόφοιτος.

ἀερόφοιτος -ον [ἀεροφοίτης] **wandering through the air** AESCHL. *fr.* 282 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1291 [PHOC.] 125 ORPH. *A.* 47 *etc.* | *of a cuttlefish* OPP. 3.166 | *of the moon* MAX. 485 • *usu. Ion.* ηερ-.

ἀερόφορητος -ον [ἀήρ, φορέω] **airborne** EUB. 102.2.

ἀερόφυής -ές [ἀήρ, φύω] **born of the air** SEC. 15.

ἀερόχροος -οον, *contr.* ἀερόχρους -ουν [ἀήρ, χρόα] **the color of air**, *i.e.* **blue** *or* **grey** DIOSC.[2] 5.75.

ἀέροψ -οπος, ὁ *ornith.* **bee-eater**, *a bird* (*cf.* εἴροψ, ἔροψ, μέροψ) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1354.8 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615b 25 (*conject.*) HSCH. ‖ *pl.* οἱ Ἀ. **Aeropi**, *inhabit. of the area around Troezen* HSCH.

ἀέρρω *Lesb. see* αἴρω: *imper.* ἀέρρετε **raise up** SAPPH. 111.3; *ind.* ἀέρρει **removes** ALC. 363.

ἄερσαν *see* ἔρση.

ἀερσϊκάρηνος -ον [αἴρω, κάρηνον] **that raises the head**, *i.e.* **from the top of a peak** P.[1] *Soph.* 814.

ἀερσῐλοφος -ον [αἴρω, λόφος] **from the top of a hill** AP 2.1060 ‖ **from the top of a mountain** NONN. *D.* 2.684, *al.*

ἀερσῐμάχος [αἴρω, μάχομαι] **that arouses battle** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.100.

ἀερσῐνοος -οον, *contr.* ἀερσῖνους -ουν [αἴρω, νοῦς] **that increases intelligence**, *of Urania* NONN. *D.* 33.67 ‖ **rousing, encouraging** ION 9 PLG (*wine*) ORPH. *fr.* 280.9 (*Bacchus*) ‖ **arrogant** NONN. *Ev.* 8.125.

ἀερσιπέτης -ες [αἴρω, πέτομαι] **high-flying** QS 3.211.

ἀερσιπόδης -ες NONN. *D.* 10.401, *al.*, *see* ἀερσίπους.

ἀερσιπόρος -ον [αἴρω, πόρος] **that goes up aloft** NONN. *D.* 1.285.

ἀερσιπότης -ου [αἴρω, ποτάομαι] **high-flying, hovering** HES. *Sc.* 316 AGATH. (AP 5.299.8).

ἀερσιπότητος -ον [ἀερσιπότης] HES. *Op.* 777 NONN. *D.* 2.483, *see* ἀερσιπότης.

ἀερσίπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [αἴρω, πούς] **lifting up the feet, rapid, swift**, *of horses* IL. 18.532; *of hares* AP 7.717.3 • ἀρσίποδας HOM. 5.11 AP *Lc.*

ἀερσίφρων -ονος, ὁ [αἴρω, φρήν] **reliever**, *epith. of Dionysus* /IG 2[2].12664.3 (I[CE]) L. *E.M.*

ἀερτάζω [ἀείρω] *impf.* ἠέρταζον; **to lift** CALLIM. *fr.* 261.1, 597 *etc.* • *opt. 3. sg.* ἀερτάζειεν NONN. *D.* 43.99.

ἀερτάω, *contr.* [ἀείρω] *aor.* ἠέρτησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἠέρτημαι; ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.223.7), *see* ἀερτάζω ‖ *pass.* **to be lifted** P.[1] (AP 5.230.7) OPP.[1] 2.99.

ἀερώδης -ες [ἀήρ] A **aerial, aeriform** EPIC. *fr.* 314U ‖ **dark** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 1190 ‖ *astr.* **relative to the air** VETT. 7.20, 55.1 B *subst.* τὸ ἀερῶδες **the nature of air** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 20 AET. 2.11.2, *al.* | **the airy element** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.64.3 C **full of air** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 699b 2.

ἀέρωμα -ατος, τό [ἀήρ] part *of ether* **transformed into air** AET. 2.30.6.

ἀέρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀήρ] **rarefaction, evaporation**, *of blood* GAL. 10.742.

ἀές *Dor. for* ἀεί.

ἄεσα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἀέσκω.

ἀεσίμαινα -ης, ἡ [ἄεσις, μαίνομαι] **that rages under the squalls of wind**, *epith. of the sea* HSCH.

ἄεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀάω] **breathlessness** HSCH. L. *E.M.* L. *Sud.*

ἀεσιφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀεσίφρων] **madness** OD. 15.470 HES. *Th.* 502.

ἀεσίφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ἀάω, φρήν] **mad, insensate, crazy** IL. 20.183 OD. 21.302 HES. *Op.* 335 ‖ *discussed by* AP.[9]

ἀέσκω [*see* ἰαύω; *cf. Skt.* vásati, *Goth.* wisan] **to sleep** HDN. 1.436.12 L. *E.M.* 20.11; νύκτ' ἀέσαι to pass the night OD. 15.40 • *pres. ll.cc.* ‖ *impf. mid.* ἀέσκοντο HSCH. ‖ *only Hom. aor.* (*with* νύκτα *or* νύκτας *always in* OD.) ἄεσα OD. 19.342, *1. pl.* ἀέσαμεν OD. 3.151 *contr.* ἄσαμεν OD. 16.367, *3. pl.* ἄεσαν AP 4.884, ἄεσαν OD. 15.188 | *inf.* ἄεσαι OD. 15.40.

ἀέτειος -ον [ἀετός] **of eagles, aquiline** L. *Sud.*

Ἀετιανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Ἀέτιος] **Aetianoi**, *followers of the Arian Aetius* EPIPH. *Anac.* 76 (3.231.20) *etc.*

ἀετῐδεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀετός] **eaglet** AEL. *fr.* 128 AESOP. 1.

ἀέτιον -ου, τό [ἀετός] **eaglet** /DÉLOS 408.2 (II[BCE]).

Ἀέτιος -ου, ὁ **Aetios**, *male name* PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.362.2) *etc.*

ἀετίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀετός] **column with a small pediment** /SARDIS 167 (IV[CE]).

ἀετῖτης λίθος, ὁ [ἀετός] **eagle's rock** (*supposedly to be found in their nests*) PLIN. 10.3, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 1.35 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.14 *etc.*

Ἀετίων -ωνος, ὁ **Aetion**, *male name* LUC. *Merc.* 42 *etc.* • *Ion.* Ἠετ-.

ἄετμα -ατος, τό [ἄημι?] **flame** *or* **breath** L. *E.M.*

ἀετμόν -οῦ, τό [ἄετμα] **breath** HSCH.

ἀετογενής, ὁ [ἀετός, γίγνομαι] **with an eagle-shaped sign**, *horse* HIPPIATR. 115.3 (*dub.*).

ἀετοειδής -ές [ἀετός] ORIG. *Cels.* 6.30, *see* ἀετώδης.

ἀετόμορφος -ον [ἀετός, μορφή] **shaped like an eagle** PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.319.

ἀετός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* avis] A *zool.* **eagle** IL. 8.247 *etc.* (*usu.*) | *prov.* αἰετὸς ἐν νεφέλαις **an eagle in the clouds**, *of unattainable things* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 987 *etc.* | *Christ. symbology* IO. *Bapt.* 2.374C *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **Aquila**, *constellation* ARAT. 591 *etc.* ‖ *divin.* **augury, presage** THEOCR. 26.31 ‖ *title of monarchs* PLUT. *Arist.* 6.2, *al.* B *milit.* **eagle**, *as ensign* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.4 (*Persians*) PLUT. *Mar.* 23.6 (*Romans*) *etc.* ‖ *liturg. effigies on the paving of a church* EUGH. 252 ‖ *archit.* **gable, pediment** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1110 *etc.* ‖ *mech.* **metal part**, *of the spoke of a wheel* POLL. 1.145 ‖ *medic.* **temporal vein** RUF. *On.* 201 | *bandage* SOR. *Fasc.* 12 C *ichthyol.* **eagle of the sea**, *a fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540b 18 ‖ *bot. magical plant* GAL. 11.798 *CCA* 7.222 • *epic lyr. Ion.* (*and anc. Att.*) αἰετός ARAT. 591 | αἰητός ARAT. 522.

ἀετοφόρος -ον [ἀετός, φέρω] **ensign-bearing** ([*Lat.* aquilifer]) PLUT. *Caes.* 52.9 *etc.*

ἀετώδης -ες [ἀετός] **like an eagle, aquiline** AEL. *N.A.* 4.27 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀετῶδες: ἀετῶδες βλέπειν **to see like an eagle** LUC. *Icar.* 14.

ἀέτωμα -ατος, τό [ἀετός] **pediment** HP. *Art.* 43 *etc.*

ἀετώνυχον -ου, τό [ἀετός, νύξ?] *bot.* **migliarinum**, *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.141, *see* λιθόσπερμον ‖ **leontica**, *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.133a.

ἀετώσιος -ον IB. 45 (*dub.*), *see* ἐτώσιος.

ἀέτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀετός] **cornice** ATH.[1] 13.3.

ἀέχεια [ἔχω] **non-possession** STOIC. 2.51.26 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 395.8) (*pl.*).

ἀεχήν -ῆνος [ἔχω] **indigent** HSCH.

ἄζα -ης, ἡ [*see* ἄζω 1] A **blaze**, *of the sun* OPP.[1] 1.134, 3.324 ‖ **dryness**, *of skin* NIC. *Th.* 748 | **aridity** PARTH. *SH* 609b 87, *cf.* 611.6 B **filthiness, mustiness** OD. 22.184 ‖ **dry residue** SCH. THEOCR. 5.109a.

Ἀζαήλ, ὁ, *Hebr. indecl.* **Hazael**, *king of Syria* VT *1Kgs.* 19.15, *al.*

Ἄζᾱης -ου, ὁ **Azaes**, *male name* PLAT. *Criti.* 114c.

ἀζαθός *Cypr. for* ἀγαθός (*see*).

ἀζαίνω [ἄζω 1] **to dry out** NIC. *Th.* 205, 368 (*v.l.*) ‖ *pass.* **to be dried out, used up** NIC. *Th.* 339 (*v.l.*) • *aor. subj.* ἀζήγῃ *or* ἀζήνῃσι ‖ *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἠζάνθη *and* ἀζάνθη HSCH.

ἀζᾰλέος -α -ον [ἄζα] A **dry, arid** IL. 20.491 (*mountain*) OD. 9.234 (*forest*) *etc.*; ἀ. γήρας **withered old age** PLUT. *An seni* 789c ‖ *fig.* **harsh, cruel** MACED.[1] (AP 5.238.3) B *act.* **parching, burning** HES. *Sc.* 153 AP 4.679 NIC. *Th.* 339; *of the passion of love* IB. 5.10 ‖ *subst.* ἡ ἀζαλέα depilatory GLOSS.

ἀζᾰλιος -α -ον [ἄζα] **dry** PHOT. *Lex.*

ἄζαλος -ον **not tempestuous, calm** [IO.] *NatC.* 10.819E.

Ἄζᾱν -άνος, ὁ [*see* Ἀζανία] **inhabit. of Azenia** EUR. *Or.* 1647 (*dat. pl.* -άσιν) *etc.* ‖ οἱ Ἀζάνες **The Inhabitants of Azenia**, *title of a work of* Achae.

Ἀζάνης -ου, ὁ **Azanes**, *male name* HDT. 7.66.2.

Ἀζᾱνία -ας, ἡ **Azania**, *place in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.4.3 STEPH.[1]

Ἀζανίτης -ου, ὁ [Ἀζανία] **Azenite, inhabit. of Azenia**: ἡ τοῦ Ἀζανίτου *medicine for horses* HIPPIATR. 130.126 = ὁ Ἀζανίτης HIPPIATR. 130.127 ‖ *Hebr.* **Azanitas**, *minister of worship in the synagogue* EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.11.4.

ἀζάνομαι HOM. 5.270, *see* ἀζαίνω.

Ἀζεῖδης -αο, ὁ *patron.* **Azeïdes**, *son of Azeos* IL. 2.513.

ἀζειρός -α -ον [ζειρά] **not embroidered** HSCH. L. *E.M.*, *Sud.*

ἄζεστος -ον [ζέω] **that does not reach boiling point** HP. *Morb.* 3.17.

ἄζετον -ου *Sic. for* πιστόν (*see*) HSCH.

ἀζετέω, *contr.* **to discover**, *pass.* /GDI 2034.17 (*aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* ἀζετωθέωντι) (II[CE]; *Delphi*).

ἄζευκτος -ον [ζεύγνυμι] **not joined** DION. 2.31.2 | ἀ. γάμου **unmarried** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 217 *etc.*

ἀζηλία -ας, ἡ [ἄζηλος] **lack of jealousy** CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.87.2 ‖ **lack of zeal** PALL. *Io.* 9.235 *etc.*

ἀζηλίς -εως, ἡ POLL. 1.143, *see* ἀζήριος.

ἀζηλοπραγμόνως [ἄζηλος, πράσσω] *adv.* **without jealousy, with good spirit** *PLIPS. 119.2.5 (III[CE]).

ἄζηλος -ον [ζῆλος] A *pass.* **not envied, unenviable, sad, unfortunate** SEM. 1.11 AESCHL. *Pr.* 143; ἀνάγκη ... μαραίνεσθαι τὰ ψυχικὰ μεγέθη καὶ ἄζηλα γίνεσθαι it is inevitable that greatness of soul will wither and no longer be sought after AN. *Subl.* 44.8 *etc.* B *act.* **not envious**: *subst.* τὸ ἄζηλον **absence of envy** ATH. 13.594c.

ἀζηλοτῡπητος -ον [ζηλοτυπέω] **that does not arouse jealousy** *or* **envy** CIC. *ad Att.* 13.19.4 PLUT. *An seni* 787d (*old age*).

ἀζηλότῡπος -ον [ζηλότυπος] **lacking in envy** BAS. *epist.* 160.3.20 | *subst.* τὸ ἀζηλότυπον **absence of envy** PLUT. *Nu.* 25.1.

ἀζήλωτος -ον [ζηλόω] **not worthy of envy** PLAT. *Gorg.* 469b ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀζήλωτα ASCLEP.[1] (AP 12.105.3) ‖ **non imitated** IOS. *B.I.* 7.269 ◆ *adv.* ἀζηλώτως **in unenviable manner** POL. 5.160.

ἀζήμιος -ον [ζημία] A *pass.* **unharmed** HDT. 1.212.3 HP. *Arte* 12 PLAT. *Leg.* 865c ‖ **unpunished** ANTIPHO 3.3.10; ἐχθροὺς μεθεῖσα τοὺς ἐμοὺς ἀζημίους having left my enemies unpunished EUR. *Med.* 1050; ὑπὸ θεῶν by the gods PLAT. *Rp.* 366a; ἀσεβημάτων for their impiety POL. 2.60.5 | **free from further penalty** *or* **forfeit** HDT. 6.92.2 | **not punishable** /IG 1[2].57.40 (V[BCE]) | **not worthy of punishment** SOPH. *El.* 1102 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀζήμιον **indemnity** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.5.11 *but* **tax exemption** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.3 B *act.* **not harmful, innocuous** THUC. 2.37.2 IOS. *A.I.* 15.120 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀζημίως **with impunity** PHILEM. 97.5 ‖ **without guile, honestly** IOS. *A.I.* 15.107 • *also* ἀζέμιος, *Delph.* ἀσάμιος *in*

inscr. and ἀζάμιος (*Mytilene*).

ἀζημίωτος -ον [ἀζήμιος] **exempt from punishment** SEC. 10.

Ἀζήν, ὁ *Ion.* HDT. 6.127.3, *see* Ἀζάν.

Ἀζηνία -ας, ἡ **Azenia,** *Attic deme* SCH. AESCHN. 3.139 STEPH.[1] *etc.*

Ἀζηνιεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἀζηνία] **inhabit. of Azenia** AESCHN. 3.139 STEPH.[1] L. *Sud.* • *also* Ἀ. L. *Sud.*

ἀζῆρις -ιδος, ἡ **chariot wheel** HSCH., *see* ἀζηλίς.

Ἀζησία -ας, ἡ **Azesia,** *epith. of Demeter* SOPH. *fr.* 981.

ἀζήτητος -ον [ζητέω] Ⓐ *pass.* **not studied, unexamined, unexplored** AESCHN. 3.22 HLD. 1.33.4 *etc.* || **extraneous to the inquiry** THPHR. *Metaph.* 10 || **incomprehensible, inscrutable** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 35.7 *etc.* Ⓑ *act.* **that does not impose conditions, unreserved, absolute** (*faith*) CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.358E • *adv.* ἀζητήτως: ἀ. ἔχειν to be unsuitable for inquiry PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.47 *etc.* || **without reserve** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].175B.

ἀζητός -ή -όν **venerable** L. *Sud.*

ἀζηχής -ές **incessant, continuous** IL. 15.25, 17.741 || *adv. neut.* ἀζηχές **without pause** IL. 4.435 OD. 18.3 || **hard, firm** AP 2.99 HSCH.

Ἄζιλις *or* Ἄζιρις, ἡ **Azilis, Aziris,** *city in Libya* HDT. 4.157.3 CALLIM. *H.* 2.89 (*acc.* -ιλιν).

ἄζομαι *see* ἄζω.

ἄζος -ου, ὁ [ἄοζος] slave ATH. 6.267c (*pl.* ἄζοι).

ἄζος -η -ον [ἄζα] **dry** SCH. THEOCR. 5.109 (*v.l.*).

Ἀζόσιος -ου, ὁ **Azosios,** *month and god* *1*IG 4.1485.20, 1539.4.

ἀζυγής -ές [ζυγόν] **not joined, unpaired** GAL. *U.P.* 5.14 (1.286.25) *etc.*; *fig.* ἀζυγεῖς κακίᾳ not yoked to evil CLEM. *Paed.* 1.5.15.1 || **unwed, virgin** ARCHIL. 262.

ἀζυγία -ας, ἡ [ἄζυγος] **celibacy** GREG. *Or.* 43.62.1, *al.*

ἄζῠγος -ον [ζυγόν] **not conjugal** LUC. *Am.* 44 | **unwed** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 450 || **paired,** *of sandals* STRAB. 6.1.8 (*pl.*) | *medic.* ἀ. φλέψ vena azygos GAL. 15.529 || **not subjugated** METH. *Symp.* 5.2 || *philos.* **unique,** *of the first Pythagorean principle* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.29.4.

ἀζυγοστάτητος -ον [ζυγοστατέω] **not able to be weighed** LEONTB. *Hom.* 14.262 (*v.l.* -στάτιστος).

ἀζῠμιτος -ον, ἡ [ζύμη] **unleavened** VT (AL.) *Lev.* 7.13.

ἄζῠμος -ον [ζύμη] **lacking fermentation, not fermented** PLAT. *Tim.* 74d || **unleavened, unyeasted,** *of bread, flatbread* HP. *Vict.* 3.79 VT *Lev.* 2.4, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἄζυμοι (*sc.* ἄρτοι) unleavened breads VT *Gen.* 19.3 = ἄζυμα VT *Exod.* 12.15, *al.*; ἡ ἑορτὴ τῶν ἀζύμων festival of unleavened bread VT *Exod.* 23.15 *etc.* = *simpl.* τὰ ἄ. NT *Mark* 14.1, 12 *etc.* || *fig.* ἄζυμοι εἰλικρινείας καὶ ἀληθείας the unleavened bread of purity and truth NT *1Cor.* 5.8 | *of Christians:* ἐστὲ ἄζυμοι be ye unleavened, *i.e.* pure NT *1Cor.* 5.7.

ἀζῠμότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄζυμος] *fig.* **absence of leavening** MAC. *Hom.* 24.4.

ἀζῠμοφαγία -ας, ἡ [ἄζυμος, φαγεῖν] **consumption of unleavened bread:** αἱ ἀ. time of eating unleavened bread IUSTIN. *Dial.* 14.3 (*PG* 6.505A) *etc.*

ἄζυξ -ύγος [ζεύγνυμι] **not joined** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.105, *Dith.* 16.20 DION. 1.40.2 || **unwed, virgin:** ἄ. ἀμβροτόπωλος perpetual virgin (*Athena*) EUR. *Tr.* 536; παρθένοι τ' ἔτ' ἄζυγες and virgins who do not yet know the yoke (of matrimony) EUR. *Bac.* 694 || **sole, isolated, unaccompanied** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253a 7 NONN. *D.* 3.76 *etc.*

ἄζω [*cf. Skt.* yájati] ❶ *act.* **to respect:** οὐδὲν ἄζοντα **that has no respect** SOPH. *O.C.* 134 (*v.l.*) (*sole attestation*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to respect, venerate, fear** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.21, *al.* OD. 9.478, *al.* THGN. 748 ALCM. 70c AESCHL. *Eum.* 389 (*corr.*) *etc.*; Παλλάδος δ' ὑπὸ πτεροῖς ὄντας ἄζεται πατήρ the father (*Zeus*) protect those under the wings of Pallas AESCHL. *Eum.* 1002 | ▸ *with inf.* θανεῖν οὐχ ἄζομαι I am not afraid to die EUR. *Or.* 1116 | ▸ *with* μή to fear that IL. 14.261 | ▸ *abs.* ἀζόμενοι respectfully, with holy awe (of you) SOPH. *O.T.* 155 • *only pres. and impf., always poet.* (*in trag. only lyr.*) || *pres. imper.* ἄζεο *and* ἄζευ || *impf.* ἡζόμην, *poet. 3. sg.* ἄζετο *pl.* ἄζοντο || *written* ἄσδομαι *prob.* ALCM. *l.c.* STESICH. *SLG* 88.2.12.

1. ἄζω [*cf. Hitt.* ḫat-] ❶ *act.* **to dry out, burn** HES. *Sc.* 397, *Op.* 587 *etc.* ❷ *mid. ptc. pass.* ἀζομένη arid IL. 4.487 | *of pers.* **to burn, be consumed** HES. *Th.* 99 • *only pres.*; *Lesb. 3. sg.* ἄσδει ALC. 347.6.

2. ἄζω [ᾰ] ❶ *act.* **to groan, sigh** SOPH. *fr.* 980 *etc.* || **to breathe heavily** NICOCH. 24 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HES. *Th.* 99 (*prob.*) • *only pres.*

ἀζωΐα -ας, ἡ [ἄζωος] **absence of life** PORPH. *Aph.* 21, 23 *etc.*

ἀζωϊκός -ή -όν [ἄζωνος] PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.127 *etc.*, *see* ἄζωνος • *adv.* ἀζωϊκῶς **without location** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 131.

ἄζωνος -ον [ζωνή] **not confined to one area, not localized,** *of the gods* SERV. *in Aeneid. Comment.* 12.118 *etc.*

1. ἄζωος -ον [ζωή] **deprived of life** PORPH. *Aph.* 20.2 *etc.*

2. ἄζωος -ον [ζῷον] **lacking in worms,** *seeds* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.15.3.

Ἄζωρος -ου, ὁ **Azoros,** *city* (*various*) STRAB. 7.7.9 *etc.*

ἄζως -ων PLOT. 3.4.1, 3.6.6 PROCL. *in Parm. p.* 543, *see* ἄζωος.

ἄζωστος -ον [ζώννυμι] **ungirded, without a belt** HES. *Op.* 345 (*person*) PLAT. *Leg.* 954a (*garment*) CALLIM. *fr.* 620a *etc.*

Ἄζωτος -ου, ἡ **Azotos,** *city in Syria* HDT. 2.157 *etc.*

1. ἄζωτος -ον [ζώννυμι] L. *E.M.* 22.21, *see* ἄζωστος.

2. ἄζωτος -ον [ζῶ] **unlivable** HSCH.

ἄη *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. Hom.*, *see* ἄημι.

ἀηδέω OD. 1.134 (*v.l.*, *aor. opt.* ἀηδήσειεν), *see* ἀδέω.

ἀηδής -ές [ἦδος] **unpleasant, nauseating,** *of taste* HP. *Acut.* 23, *Art.* 43, *V.M.* 10 PLAT. *Leg.* 660a *etc.* | **displeasing, bothersome** HDT. 7.101.3 (*comp.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 893a, *al. etc.* || **unpleasant, odious,** *of pers.* DEMOSTH. 47.28 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 30 THPHR. *C.H.* 20.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 91b *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἀηδῶς **unpleasantly** PLAT. *Prot.* 351b; ἀ. ἔχειν τινί to have bad relations with s.o. DEMOSTH. 20.142 = ἀ. διακεῖσθαι *or* διατεθῆναι πρός τινα LYS. 16.2 ISOCR. 12.19; ἀ. ἔχειν πρός τι to be ill-disposed toward sthg. PLUT. *Demetr.* 42.4 || **reluctantly** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.11 ISOCR. 12.62; οὐκ ἀ. not without pleasure PLAT. *Prot.* 335c, *al.* • *Lesb. acc.* ἀνάδην (*oth.* = ἀηδεῖν *inf.*) SAPPH. 22.5; *neut.* ἄναδες (*or pl.* αὐάδες) ALC. 303A c22 (*dub.*).

ἀηδία -ας, ἡ [ἀηδής] **nastiness,** *of taste* HP. *Acut.* 23, *Epid.* 7.43 | **unpleasantness** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.163 || **odiousness, disgust, revulsion,** *usu. of pers.* DEMOSTH. 21.153 AESCHN. 3.72 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240d ISOCR. 12.31 *etc.*; τὴν σὴν ἀηδίαν your odious presence AESCHN. 3.164; ὦ Ἡράκλεις, ἀηδίας by Herakles, how revolting! *or* what a bore! MEN. *Dysc.* 435 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀηδίζω [ἀηδής] **to be disgusted, have repugnance,** *with acc.* SEXT. *P.* 1.92 || *pass.* **to be disgusted** AN. *in Rh.* 194.22; ▸ τινι with sthg. AL. *Pr.* 2.15 • *impf.* ἀήδιζον L. *EGen.*, *Zon.*, *mid. pass.* ἀηδιζόμην || *fut.* ἀηδίσω || *aor. 2. sg.* ἀήδισας L. *Sud.* ε3156 || *aor. pass.* ἀηδίσθην.

ἀηδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀηδίζω] **disgust** SEXT. *P.* 1.87.

ἀηδονία -ας, ἡ [ἀήδονος] **absence of pleasure** DIOG. 2.89, 90.

ἀηδονιδεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀηδών] **little nightingale** THEOCR. 15.121 • *pl.* -ῆες.

ἀηδόνιον -ου, τό [ἀηδών] DCHR. 66.11 (*prob.*), *see* ἀηδονιδεύς.

ἀηδόνιος -ον [ἀηδών] **of the nightingale** AESCHL. *fr.* 291 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 684 || **like a nightingale's,** *i.e.* **light,** *of sleep* NICOCH. 19.1 NONN. *D.* 5.411.

ἀηδονίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀηδών] *ornith.* **nightingale** EUR. *Rh.* 550 CALLIM. *H.* 5.94 THEOCR. 8.38 *etc.*

ἀήδονος -ον [ἠδονή] **unpleasant** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 685 (*v.l.*: ἀνήδονος Schwartz) GLOSS.

ἀηδοποιός -ον [ἀηδής, ποιέω] **wrangler** GLOSS.

ἀηδών -οῦς, ἡ SOPH. *Ai.* 628 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 679 (*voc.* ἀηδοῖ), *see* ἀηδών • *Aeol.* ἀήδω (ν) SAPPH. 136 (*conject.*), *see* ἀηδών.

ἀηδών -όνος, ἡ [*see* ἀείδω?] Ⓐ *ornith.* **nightingale** HES. *Op.* 203 *etc.* (*usu.*) | ἀκρίδι τᾷ κατ' ἄρουραν ἀηδόνι to a grasshopper, nightingale of the fields ANYT. *or* LEON. (AP 7.190.1); κερκίδα ... ἀηδόνα τὰν ἐν ἐρίθοις a shuttle, nightingale of the weavers ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.174.5) || *fig.* **singer, poet** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.98 *etc.*; τὸν σκηνῆς ... ἀηδόνα the nightingale of the stage, *of Euripides* ION[1] (AP 7.44.3) | **poetic song** CALLIM. *epigr.* 2.5 Ⓑ **mouthpiece,** *of a aulos* EUR. *fr.* 556 | *extens.* **aulos** EUR. *fr.* 931 • *masc. only in* AP 7.44.3 (*but Att. according to* EUSTATH. 376.24) | *contr. pl.* ἀδόνες MOSCH. 3.9.

Ἀηδών -ονος, ἡ **Aedon,** *daughter of Pandareos* OD. 19.518.

ἀηδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀηδής.

ἀήθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀήθης] **absence of familiarity, inexperience** BATR. 72 HP. *Mul.* 1.32, *al.* THUC. 4.55.4 PLAT. *Theaet.* 175d, *al.* • *Ion.* -ίη (*often written* -είη).

ἀηθέσσω [ἀήθης] **to be unaccustomed,** *with gen.* IL. 10.493 AP 4.38 | *of a thing* **to be unusual** NIC. *Al.* 378 *etc.* • *only pres. and impf.* ἀήθεσσον.

ἀηθέω, *contr.* [ἀήθης] HSCH. L. *E.M.*, *see* ἀηθέσσω • *impf.* ἀήθεον AP 1.1171 (*corr. for* ἀήθεσον) || *aor. ptc.* ἀηθήσας ZOS.[2] 1.64.2.

ἀήθης -ες [ἦθος] Ⓐ *of pers.* **unaccustomed** ▸ *with inf.* EMPED. B 22.8; ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 4.34.2 PLAT. *Theaet.* 146b, *al.* DEMOSTH. 1.23 || *of a thing* **unusual, strange** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 567 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀήθες **extraordinariness:** πρὸς τὸ ἀ. τῆς τῶν ἐλεφάντων ὄψεως at the outlandish sight of elephants HLD. 9.18.4 Ⓑ **devoid of character,** *of tragedies* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1450a 25; *of a person* SCH. SOPH. *El.* 86 • *adv.* ἀήθως **in unaccustomed manner** THUC. 4.17.4.

ἀηθίζομαι [ἀήθης] **to be unaccustomed** POSID. 34 STRAB. 7.3.18.

ἀηθίη, ἡ EUR. *Hel.* 418, *Ion. for* ἀήθεια.

ἀήθως *adv.*, *see* ἀήθης.

ἄημα -ατος, τό [ἄημι] **breath, wind** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1418 (*corr.*), *Eum.* 905 SOPH. *Ai.* 674 CALLIM. *H.* 3.55, *fr.* 75.36; θεῶν ἄ. divine effusion (*of a rose*) [ANACR.] 55.4.

ἄημι [*cf. Skt.* vāti, *Hitt.* ḫuwant-] ❶ *act.* **to blow,** *of the wind* IL. 5.526, *al.* OD. 3.176, *al.* HES. *Th.* 869, *al.* || **to breathe** (*sleep*) AESCHL. *fr.* 177A ❷ *mid. pass.* Ⓐ **to be beaten by the wind** OD. 6.131 || **to be carried on the wind, resound,** *of noise* AP 2.81 Ⓑ *fig.* **to be agitated, concerned** IL. 21.386; περὶ παίδων for their children AP 3.688 || **to fluctuate, waft, diffuse:** περί τ' ἀμφί τε κάλλος ἄητο beauty shimmered around him HOM. 2.276; ὅσσα δ' ἐπ' ἀνθρώπους ἄηται μαρτύρια all the testimony that is diffused among men PIND. *I.* 4.9 • *only pres. and epic impf.*: *pres. 3. sg.* ἄησι, *pl.* ἄεισι, *dual* ἄητον |

imper. 3. sg. ἀήτω | *inf.* ἀῆναι, ἀήμεναι | *ptc.* ἀείς ἀέντος | *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἄηται | *ptc. mid. pass.* ἀήμενος ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἄη (*impf. them.* ἄεν AP 1.605, 2.1128 HSCH. α 1365, 1369), *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἄητο, *3. pl.* ἄηντο.

ἀηνιόχητος -ον [ἡνιοχέω] **not steered by the reins, not governed by the bridle** *of a horse* POSIDIP.[1] 14.5.

Ἀηνόβαρβος -ου, ὁ **Ahenobarbus**, *male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 25.4 *etc.*

ἀήρ, ἀέρος, ὁ (ἡ) [* ἄFήρ] Ⓐ *epic* **mist, vapor, haze, cloud** IL. 3.381, *al.* HOM. 2.383 HES. *Op.* 549 *etc.*; δι' ἠέρος αἰθέρ' ἵκανεν reached the ether, passing through the mist IL. 14.288 (*oth.* ἀήρ lower atmosphere, ≠ αἰθήρ upper atmosphere SCH. IL. *l.c.*) Ⓑ **air** ANAXIM. A 1, B 2 HP. *Mul.* 2.124, *al.* ANAXAG. B 1 SOPH. *El.* 3.381, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 187, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 212a 12, *al.* LUC. *Anach.* 24 *usu.*; ἀέρας δὲ καὶ αἰθέρας καὶ ὕδατα αἰτιώμενον that claims air, ether and water as causal PLAT. *Phaed.* 98c; πρὸς τὸν ἀέρα ... διατρίβειν to spend (too much) time in the open air ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 198; εἰς ἀέρα λαλεῖν to speak into the wind NT *1Cor.* 14.9; ἀέρα δέρειν to fight a nonexistent enemy *or* smite the wind NT *1Cor.* 9.26 | *seat of demoniac powers* ATHANAS. *Ant.* 21.4 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **climate** HP. *Aër. title* (*pl.*) AN. *Par.* 15.3.15 *al.* | **fume** *fetid* STRAB. 5.4.5 (*pl.*) ‖ *meton.* **sky, environment:** ἔξω ... τοῦ συνήθους ... ἀέρος outside of my accustomed area CHARIT. 5.1.5 Ⓒ **the color of air,** *i.e.* **blue** *or* **grey** HERO *Aut.* 28.3 ‖ *geom.* **volume** HERO[1] *Ster.* 57, *al.* ‖ **hot air chamber** GAL. 11.14 ‖ *personif.* Ἀήρ, ὁ **Air,** DIOG.[1] B 5 *etc.* • *fem. in* IL. OD. HES. (*except Op.* 549) *and* ANAXAG. A92 ‖ *Hom.* ἀήρ ἠέρος | *Ion.* ἠήρ | *Aeol.* αὔηρ SCH. PIND. *P.* 2.52 | *Dor.* ἀFήρ HSCH. ‖ ἄ- ARISTOT. *fr.* 642 [PHOC.] 108.

ἄησις -εως, ἡ [ἄημι] **breath** EUR. *Rh.* 417, *al.*

ἀήσσητος -ον [ἡσσάομαι] **unconquered** THUC. 6.70.3 DEMOSTH. 18.247 *etc.* | **invincible** PLAT. *Rp.* 375b; ▸ τινι **by sthg.** CLEM. *Str.* 7.11.65.1 *etc.* | **immovable** CHARIT. 2.8.2 • *Att.* ἀήττ-.

ἀήσῦλος -ον [αἴσυλος?] **evil** IL. 5.876.

ἀήσῦρος -ον [ἄημι] **light as the wind, agile** CALLIM. *fr.* 311 *etc.*; ἀήσυροι μύρμηκες short-lived ants AESCHL. *Pr.* 452 ‖ **that blows lightly,** *Boreas* AP 2.1101.

ἀητέομαι, *contr.* [ἄημι] **to fly** ARAT. 523.

ἀήτη -ης, ἡ [ἄημι] **gust,** *of wind, usu. pl.* IL. 14.254 HES. *Op.* 621, 645, 675; ἀνέμοιο δὲ δεινὸς (*as if masc.*) ἀήτη a great blast of wind IL. 15.626; Ζεφύροιο ... πνείοντος ἀήτας gusts of the blowing Zephyrus OD. 4.567 (*vulgarly* πνείοντας *with* ἀήτας *masc.*) ‖ *extens.* **wind,** *only pl.* TIMOTH. 15.107 PLAT. *Crat.* 410b THEOCR. 2.38 • *Dor.* ἀήτα SIM. 90.1 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.91 (ἄητα *or* ἀήτα) | *Lesb. pl.* ἄηται SAPPH. 2.10, 20.9 ‖ *late* ἀήτης, -εω, ὁ AP 4.1537 XEN.[1] 3.2.13 (-ου) HLD. 1.22.

ἀήτης, ὁ [ἄημι] IL. 15.626 OD. 4.567, *v.l. for* ἀήτη.

ἀητόρροος -οον, *contr.* ἀητόρρους -ουν [ἄημι, ῥέω] **that flows in gusts,** *as etym. of* ἀήρ PLAT. *Crat.* 410b.

1. ἄητος, ὁ **Aquila,** *constellation* ARAT. 315.

2. ἄητος -ον Ⓐ **crazy:** θάρσος ἄητον **crazy boldness** IL. 21.395 = θάρσος ἄᾶτον QS 1.217 Ⓑ **insatiable** NIC. *Th.* 783 HSCH., *see* ἄᾶτος ‖ **incessant, irresistible** HDN. 1.220.8 Ⓒ **great** AESCHL. *fr.* 3.

ἀητοφόρος -ον OR. *Sib.* 8.78, *see* ἀετο-.

ἀηττησία -ας, ἡ [ἀήσσητος] **invincibility** AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.3.16.

ἄηχος -ον [ἠχή] **devoid of sound, voiceless** ARET. *S.D.* 1.11 *etc.*

ἀθᾶλάμευτος -ον [θαλαμεύω] **unmarried** *EG* 372.32 (IV[CE]).

ἀθᾶλάσσευτος -ον POLL. 1.121, *see* ἀθαλάσσωτος.

ἀθαλασσία -ας, ἡ [ἀθάλασσος] **lack of experience of the sea** SEC. 16 (*v.l.*).

ἀθάλασσος, *att.* ἀθάλαττος -ον [θάλασσα] **devoid of sea, not maritime** MEN. *fr.* 351.9 | **inexperienced at sea** MAX.[1] 1.3 SEC. 16 ‖ **not mixed with sea water,** *of wine* DAMOCRA. (GAL. 14.134) ZOP.[2] (ORIB. 14.61.1) *etc.*

ἀθαλάττωτος -ον [θάλασσα] *Att.* **inexperienced at sea, freshwater sailor** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 204.

ἀθαλ(λ)ής -ές [θάλλω] **devoid of foliage, faded** PLUT. *Pomp.* 31.5 OR. (ATH. 12.524b; *mss.* ἀειθαλές).

ἀθαλτέως *adv.*, *see* ἀθαλπής.

ἀθαλπής -ές [θάλπω] **devoid of heat** NONN. *D.* 37.151, *al.* • *adv.* ἀθαλπέως **without heat** HP. *Acut.* 29, 33.

Ἀθαμᾶνες -ων, οἱ **Athamanes,** *pop. of Thessaly* PLUT. *Flav.* 15.6 *etc.*

Ἀθαμανία -ας **Athamania,** *region of Epiros* CALLIM. *fr.* 407.73 POL. 16.27.4 *etc.*

Ἀθαμαντιάδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀθάμας] **descendant of Athamas** HES. *fr.* 70.9 • *epic gen.* -αο.

ἀθαμαντικός -ή -όν [Ἀθάμας] **athamantic, of Athamas** ‖ *bot.* μῆον ἀθαμαντικόν *a type of meum,* **sweet cicely** (Meum athamanticum, *Umbelliferous plant*) GAL. 14.43, *al.* PAEG. 7.11.7–8 AET.[1] 11.5.38, *al.*; *especially common in Macedonia* (*cf.* DIOSC.[2] 1.3.1 ORIB. 11 μ 15) *and Spain* (*cf.* DIOSC.[2] 1.3.1); *cf. also* PLIN. *NH.* 20.253 ‖ *a type of thapsia* (Thapsia maxima)θαψία μεγάλη ἤτοι ἀθαμαντική [GAL.] *Lex.* p. 389.11 ‖ *a type of wine* GAL. 14.111.

Ἀθαμάντιος -ον [Ἀθάμας] **of Athamas,** *plain* AP 2.516 *etc.*

Ἀθαμαντίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ἀθάμας] **daughter of Athamas** (*Helle*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 70 *etc.*

Ἀθάμας -αντος, ὁ **Athamas,** *myth. man* HDT. 7.197.3 *etc.*

ἀθαμβής -ές [θάμβος] **unafraid, intrepid** IB. 5.11 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.58 PHRYN. 2 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.* ἀ. σκότου **not afraid of the dark** PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.4 ‖ *act.* **not surprising** NONN. *Ev.* 1.206.

ἀθάμβητος -ον [θάμβος] **unperturbed** *PGM* 4.1064, 1080.

ἀθαμβία, ἡ [ἀθαμβής] **untroubledness** DEMOCR. B 215 • *Ion.* -ιη.

ἄθαμβος -ον [θάμβος] **imperturbable** DEMOCR. B 216, *see* ἀθαμβής.

Ἀθᾶν- *Dor. for* Ἀθην-.

ἀθανασία -ας, ἡ [ἀθάνατος] Ⓐ **immortality** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246a, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1111b 22 EPIC. 4.124.10 METH. *Res.* 1.34.2 (*Christ.*) *etc.* ‖ **permanence, inextinguishableness,** *of the human race* CLEM. *Str.* 2.23.138.2 *etc.* Ⓑ *name of an antidote* GAL. 13.203, 14.148 ‖ **ambrosia** LUC. *DDeor.* 10.5.

Ἀθανάσιος -ου, ὁ **Athanasios,** *male name* HDN. 1.120.3, *al. etc.*

ἀθανατίζω [ἀθάνατος] *aor.* ἠθανάτισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* (ἀπ)ηθανάτισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠθανατίσθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to render immortal** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 645 *etc.* ‖ **to consider immortal** IOS. *A.I.* 18.18 ▸ Ⓑ *abs.* **to be considered immortal** HDT. 4.93 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be rendered immortal** GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 37.21 ‖ **to become** *or* **be immortal** POL. 6.54.2 *etc.*

ἀθανάτισις -εως, ἡ [ἀθανατίζω] **deification** DCASS. 60.35.3 (*conject.*).

ἀθανατισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀθανατίζω] **immortalization** DIOD. 1.1.5.

ἀθανατοποιός -όν [ἀθάνατος, ποιέω] **that renders immortal:** τινος **sthg.** METH. *Symp.* 10.6.278.

ἀθάνατος -ον [θάνατος] Ⓐ **immortal** IL. 4.394 OD. 24.47, *al.* HP. *Carn.* 2 *etc.* (*usu.*); *of the soul* PLAT. *Phaed.* 73a, *Phaedr.* 258c, *al. etc.*; *subst.* οἱ ἀθάνατοι **the immortal gods** PIND. *O.* 1.65 *etc.*; τὸ ἀθάνατον **immortality** METH. *Symp.* 2.7.47 ‖ *milit.* οἱ ἀθάνατοι **the Immortals,** *corps of ten thousand men in the Persian army, so-called because their number never changed* HDT. 7.83.1, 7.211.1; *sg.* ἀ. ἀνήρ one of the Immortals HDT. 7.31 Ⓑ **imperishable, perpetual, eternal,** *of things* OD. 12.118 HDT. 7.178.2 SOPH. *Ph.* 1420 *etc.*; Νῖσον ἀθανάτας τριχὸς νοσφίσασα having stripped Nisus of his immortal lock (*on which his life depended*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 619 | **never-changing, unalterable, constant** *PCAIR.ZEN. 328.16 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀθάνατα **eternally, perpetually** IO. *HRom.* 9.708D, *al.* Ⓒ *subst.* ἡ ἀθάνατος *bot.* **rose campion** DIOSC.[2] 3.100a, *see* λυχνίς ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* ἀθανάτως **for immortality** PHILOD. (AP 9.570.5) *etc.* • *fem.* -άτη *poet. and at* ISOCR. 9.16.

ἀθανατόω, *contr.* [ἀθάνατος] *impf.* ἠθανάτουν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1067a ‖ *aor. inf.* (ἀπ)αθανατῶσαι EUSTATH. 1362.23; **to render immortal** TZ. *Hist.* 6.735, *etc.*

ἀθανής -ές [θνήσκω] **immortal** MAX.[1] 16.2.

Ἄθανις -ιος, ὁ **Athanis,** *male name* PLUT. *Tim.* 23.6, 37.9.

ἄθαπτος -ον [θάπτω] **unburied** IL. 22.386 SOPH. *Ant.* 205, *A.I.* 1307, *al. etc.* ‖ **unworthy of burial** AP 9.498.1.

ἀθάρη -ης, ἡ **gruel, porridge, mush** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 673 *PSB 7451.129 (III[BCE]) *etc.* • ἀθάρα *in pap.*

ἀθαρσέω, *contr.* [ἀθαρσής] **to lack courage** PROC.[1] *B.* 4.11.22 (*v.l.*).

ἀθαρσής -ές [θάρσος] **devoid of courage, timid** PLUT. *Cic.* 35.3 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀθαρσές **lack of courage** PLUT. *Nic.* 4.8 • *adv.* ἀθαρσῶς **in cowardly fashion** PLUT. *Pomp.* 60.6 ‖ *compar.* -έστερον PLUT. *Symp.* 150c.

ἀθαρσῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀθαρσής.

ἀθαρώδης -ες [ἀθάρη] **gruel-like,** *of the cerebellum* RUF. *Anat.* 3.

ἀθαυμαστί [ἀθαύμαστος] **impassively** L. *Sud.*

ἀθαυμαστία -ας, ἡ [ἀθαύμαστος] **impassiveness** STRAB. 1.3.21, *al.*

ἀθαύμαστος -ον [θαυμάζω] **not marveling, impassive** MAUR. 1.15 STOIC. 1.57.21 (ATH. 6.233b: ZEN.[1?]) | **not astonished** LUC. *Am.* 13 *etc.* ‖ *act.* **not amazing** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.61D • *adv.* ἀθαυμάστως **without marveling** SOPH. *fr.* 982 *etc.*

ἀθεαμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀθεάμων] **inattention** POLL. 4.9.

ἀθεάμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ἀθέατος] **inattentive, indifferent** ▸ *with gen.* MEN.[2] 383.2 ‖ **unseeing** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.12 • *adv.* ἀθεαμόνως **inattentively** POLL. 4.10.

ἀθέατος -ον [θεάομαι] Ⓐ **unseen, invisible** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 575b LUC. *Nav.* 44 AEL. *N.A.* 8.7; *subst.* τὸ ἀθέατον **invisibility,** *of divine substance* BAS.[1] *Or.* 1.2 (85.32A) ‖ **hidden, secret** [PHOC.] 100 PLUT. *Nu.* 9.15 LUC. *DMar.* 14.2 | *subst.* τὰ ἀθέατα **secrets** IOS. *A.I.* 14.483 Ⓑ **unseeing, blind,** *with gen.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.31 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391a 25 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7c *etc.* • *adv.* ἀθεάτως **blindly** POLL. 4.10.

ἀθεεί [ἄθεος] *adv.* **without the help of the gods** OD. 18.353 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.2 NONN. *D.* 7.178 *etc.*

ἀθεέω, *contr.* [ἄθεος] **to be godless, blaspheme** DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.27 (35a) (*aor. ptc.* ἀθεήσας).

ἀθεής -ές [ἄθεος] **not divine** PALL. *L.* 38.9.

ἀθεησίη -ης, ἡ [θεάομαι] *Ion.* **blindness** ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.1.

ἀθεΐα -ας, ἡ [ἄθεος] **atheism** SAL. 18 (*pl.*) *etc.* ‖ **failure to take God into account** MARCER. *Opusc.* 4.992C.

ἀθείαστος -ον [θειάζω] **uninspired** (*by the gods*) PLUT. *33Cor.* 3, *al.*

ἀθελγής -ές [θέλγω] **not placated** NONN. *D.* 36.470. *al.* ‖ **implacable** NONN. *D.* 12.261, *al.*

ἀθέλγω **to milk** HSCH. ‖ *pass.* **to be drawn out, be squeezed** HP. *Hum.* 1.

ἀθέλδω **to filter** DIOC. 7 (*pass.*).

ἀθέλεος -ον [θέλω] **unwilling** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 862.

ἀθέλητος -ον [θέλω] **involuntary, unwilled** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.66, *al. etc.* ‖ **without will, unwilling** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.96A *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀθελήτως **unwillingly** ATH. 5.219d (*v.l.*) ‖ **involuntarily** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 7.21.2.

ἄθελκτος -ον [θέλγω] **implacable, one who cannot be charmed, softened** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1055; ποιναί **ruthless revenge** LYC. 1335.

ἀθελξίνοος -οον, *contr.* ἀθελξίνους -ουν [θελξίνοος] **not attractive** AUS. *epigr.* 12.26.

ἄθελξις, ἡ *see* ἄλθεξις.

ἀθεμελίωτος -ον [θεμέλιος] **without foundation, insecure** EPIPH. *Haer.* 44.4 (στάσις), [IO.] *Incorp.* 2 (γῆ) HSCH. *s.v.* ἀτερμάτιστος *etc.* | *fig.* ἀ. οἰκία **house without a foundation,** *of a ship* SEC. 17.

ἄθεμις -ιτος [θέμις] **illegal, culpable, unjust** PIND. *P.* 3.32, *al.* EUR. *Ion* 1093 OPP. 1.756 (*comp.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ίστερος.

ἀθεμιστέω, *contr.* [ἀθέμι(σ)τος] **to perform unjust activities** HSCH. L. *E.M.* (*aor. inf.* ἀθεμιστῆσαι).

ἀθεμιστία -ας, ἡ [ἀθέμι(σ)τος] **illegality, illegitimacy** APP. 14.77 *etc.*

ἀθεμίστιος -ον [ἀθέμι(σ)τος] **illegal, unjust** OD. 18.141 XENOPH. 16.1; ἀθεμίστια εἰδώς **trained in iniquity** OD. 9.428.

ἀθεμιτογαμέω, *contr.* [ἀθεμιτόγαμος] **to contract an illegal** *or* **incestuous marriage** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.10.15 *etc.*

ἀθεμιτογᾰμία -ας, ἡ [ἀθεμιτόγαμος] **illegal** *or* **incestuous marriage** PROC. *Oct. Lev.* 768B.

ἀθεμιτόγᾰμος -ον [ἀθέμιτος, γάμος] **illegally married** *CCA* 8.4.196.

ἀθεμιτομιξία -ας, ἡ [ἀθέμιτος, μῖξις] **illegal marriage** SCH. LYC. 1141 (p. 335.14).

ἀθέμιτος -ον *see* ἀθέμιστος.

ἀθέμι(σ)τος -ον [θέμις] *of pers. and things* **illegal, unjust, illicit** IL. 9.63 OD. 9.106 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.5 (*comp.*), *Mem.* 1.1.9 *etc.*; ἀθέμιτόν (ἐστι) ▸ *with inf.* **it is unlawful** HLD. 5.20.2; τινι **for s.o.** NT *Acts* 10.28 | **impious** VT *3Macc.* 5.20 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀθεμί (σ) τως **illegally** PHAENN. (PAUS. 10.15.3) APP. 8.53.

ἀθεμιτουργέω, *contr.* [ἀθεμιτουργός] *aor. ptc.* ἀθεμιτουργήσας [IO.] (*PG* 50.824.10); **to behave in an illegal** *or* **impious way** EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.1.4 *etc.*

ἀθεμιτουργία -ας, ἡ [ἀθεμιτουργός] **illicit behavior, illegal action** PALL. *Io.* 8.175 *CCA* 2.178.

ἀθεμιτουργός -όν [ἀθέμιτος, ἔργον] **criminal** HLD. 8.9.12.

ἀθεμιτοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [ἀθεμιτοφάγος] **to eat forbidden foods** VETT. 174.24.

ἀθεμιτοφάγος -ον [ἀθέμιτος, φαγεῖν] **eater of forbidden foods** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 159.

1. ἄθεος -ον [θεός] Ⓐ **godless, atheist, impious** PIND. *P.* 4.162 AESCHL. *Eum.* 151 SOPH. *Tr.* 1036 PLAT. *Ap.* 26c (*denier of the gods of the state*) XEN. *An.* 2.5.39 (*sup.*) VETT. 11.23 AEL. *fr.* 89 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 159 *etc.*; ἦτε τῷ καιρῷ ἐκείνῳ χωρὶς Χριστοῦ ... καὶ ἄθεοι ἐν τῷ κόσμῳ **at that time, you were lacking Christ and godless in the world** NT *Eph.* 2.12 | *Christ.* **nonbeliever** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 108.2 (*PG* 6.725C), *al. etc.* Ⓑ **abandoned by the gods:** ἐπεὶ ἄθεος ἄφιλος ὅτι πύματον ὀλοίμαν whom I die, godless, friendless, in the most wretched way SOPH. *O.T.* 661 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.109 PLUT. *Sollert.* 975b ‖ **not derived from the gods,** *of names* CLEAR.[1] 86 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀθέως **without the aid of the gods, hated by the gods** SOPH. *O.T.* 254 DIOG. 4.54 (*compar.* -ώτερον); ὦ σῶμ' ἀτίμως κἀθέως ἐφθαρμένον O beauty, destroyed undeservedly and sacrilegiously SOPH. *El.* 1181 | **impiously** PLAT. *Gorg.* 481a.

2. ἄθεος -ον [θέα] **without sight,** *with gen.* PLOT. 5.3.17 (*v.l.*) ‖ **invisible** SCH. OPP. 1.10.

ἀθεότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄθεος 1] **atheism, impiety** PLAT. *Pol.* 308e PLUT. *Superst.* 165c DCASS. 67.14.2 (*toward the gods of the state*).

Ἀθεόφιλος -ου, ὁ [ἄθεος 1, φῖλος] **Enemy of God,** *wordplay on the name of Theophilos of Alexandria* VCHRYS. 88 (p. 344.33).

ἀθεράπεια -ας, ἡ [θεραπεία] **lack of a cure** ANTIPHO 4.3.5, *see* ἀθεράπευσία.

ἀθεράπευσία -ας, ἡ [θεραπεύω] **negligence, carelessness,** *with gen.* PLAT. *Rp.* 443a THPHR. *C.H.* 19.1 *etc.*

ἀθεράπευτος -ον [θεραπεύω] Ⓐ **uncared for, neglected,** *of pers. and things* XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.3 DION. 3.22.1, 20.3.7 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀθεράπευτον **negligence** (*of one's appearance*) LUC. *Pisc.* 12 ‖ **incurable** LUC. *Ocyp.* 27 *etc.* Ⓑ **unprepared, natural** DIOSC.[2] 2.76.16 ◆ *adv.* ἀθεραπεύτως **without being cured** *or* **healed** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 171 SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 635.

ἀθερηΐς -ίδος [ἀθήρ] **thorny** NIC. *Th.* 849.

ἀθέρητος -ον [*see* ἀθερίζω] *dub.* **careless, neglected** AESCHL. *fr.* 128 (*conject.*).

ἀθερίζω [*cf. Skt.* ádhara-; *or see* ἀθήρ] *impf.* ἠθέριζον LIB. *Or.* 1.91 ‖ *aor.* ἠθέρισα PORPH. *ad Il.* 10.67 ss.; **to neglect, not consider important** (*usu. with neg.*) ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.261 OD. 23.174 MAN.[1] 6.217 | ▸ *with gen.* AP 2.477, *al.* ‖ *mid.* = *act.* DION.[9] 997 • *epic impf.* ἀθέριζον ‖ *epic aor.* ἀθέριξα AP *l.c.* | *mid. 3. sg.* ἀθερίσσατο DION.[10] *l.c.* | *imper. act.* ἀθέρισον.

ἀθερῖνη -ης, ἡ [ἀθήρ] *ichthyol.* **smelt,** *a fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570b 15 CALLIM. *fr.* 406 *etc.*

ἀθερῖνος -ου, ὁ [ἀθήρ] ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 6, *see* ἀθερῖνη.

ἀθέριξ -ικος, ὁ [ἀθήρ] **chaff, ear** GREG.[1] *Opif.* 27.7 (*PG* 44.228C).

ἀθέριστος -ον [θερίζω] **unharvested** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.4 *etc.*

ἀθέρμαντος -ον [θερμαίνω] **unheated:** τίω δ' ἀθέρματον ἑστίαν δόμων I honor the domestic hearth that does not burn (with evil passions) AESCHL. *Ch.* 629.

ἄθερμος -ον [θερμός] **lacking heat:** *subst.* τὸ ἄθερμον **the non-hot** PLAT. *Phaed.* 106a.

ἀθερολόγιον -ου, τό [ἀθήρ, λέγω] **splinter extractor,** *surg. instrum.* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.11.30).

1. ἀθερώδης -ες [ἀθήρ] **like an ear of grain** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.2.

2. ἀθερώδης -ες [ἀθάρη] **mushy,** *like a paste* [GAL.] *Def.* 19.440, *see* ἀθαρώδης.

ἀθεσία -ας, ἡ [ἄθετος] **not keeping one's word, perfidy** POL. 2.32.8 VT *Jer.* 20.8, *al.* DIOD. 18.32.4 *etc.*

ἀθεσμία -ας, ἡ [ἄθεσμος] **illegality** L. *E.M.* 25.7.

ἀθέσμιος -ον NONN. *Ev.* 19.26 *etc.*, *see* ἄθεσμος.

ἀθεσμόβιος -ον [ἄθεσμος, βίος] **one who lives an illegal life** HP. *epist.* 17.

ἀθεσμόλεκτρος -ον [ἄθεσμος, λέκτρον] **of an illegitimate union** LYC. 1143.

ἀθεσμολογία -ας, ἡ [ἄθεσμος, λόγος] **illicitness of expression** LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.24 (86.1689A).

ἄθεσμος -ον [θεσμός] **illicit, illegal, unjust** VT *3Macc.* 5.12 IOS. *B.I.* 7.264; ὑμεῖς ἀθέσμους εἰς ὕβρεις ... τὰς μισαδέλφους ὁπλίσαντες ὠλένας **you who in evil transgression take up weapons in your brother-hating hands** TRAG. 146a.5 ‖ **foolish, impious:** ἵνα μὴ τῇ τῶν ἀθέσμων πλάνῃ συναπαχθέντες ἐκπέσητε τοῦ ἰδίου στηριγμοῦ **so that you may not be led astray by the error of the impious and fall from your own steadfastness** NT *2Pet.* 3.17, *al.* | *subst. neut.* τὰ ἄθεσμα **sacrilege** PLUT. *Caes.* 10.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀθέσμως **illegally** VT *3Macc.* 6.26.

ἀθεσμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀθέσμος] **illegality, iniquity** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 74.7, *al.*

ἀθεσμοφάγος -ον [ἄθεσμος, φαγεῖν] **one who eats forbidden foods** MAN.[1] 4.564.

ἀθέσφᾰτος -ον [θέσφατος] **inexpressible, ineffable, marvelous, immense, interminable** IL. 3.4, 10.6 (*rain*) OD. 7.273 (*sea*), 11.61 (*wine*), 11.373 (*night*), 13.244 (*food*), 20.211 (*oxen*); ἄ. ὕμνος **song of inexpressible beauty** HES. *Op.* 662; ἀ. θέα **marvelous vision** EUR. *I.A.* 232 (*unique in trag.*).

ἀθετέω, *contr.* [ἄθετος] *impf.* ἠθέτουν, *mid. pass.* ἠθετούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀθετήσω, *mid.* ἀθετήσομαι EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.284.38) ‖ *aor.* ἠθέτησα ‖ *pf.* ἠθέτηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠθέτημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠθετήμην ARISTONIC. *Il.* 8.284 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠθετήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀθετηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to annull, violate, contemn** ▸ *with acc.:* πίστιν **his word of honor** POL. 8.36.5; διαθήκην **a testamentary disposition** NT *Gal.* 3.15 *etc.*; ἀ. τἀληθές **to deny the truth** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.5 ‖ **to baffle, elude:** ἀ. τὴν ἐντολήν **to evade the commandment** NT *Mark* 7.9 | *astr.* **to render ineffectual** VETT. 100.2, 109.16 | **to annull** *a disposition* PBGU 1123.11 (I[CE]-I[CE]) Ⓑ **to treat treacherously** ▸ τινα **s.o.** POL. 9.36.10 *etc.*; οὐκ ἠθέλησεν ἀθετῆσαι αὐτήν **he did not want to deal with her treacherously** (*i.e.* **to default on the oath he had made**) NT *Mark* 6.26 | ▸ εἴς τινα **to behave treacherously toward s.o.** VT *1Kgs.* 12.19 = ἔν τινι VT *2Kgs.* 1.1 Ⓒ **to withhold approval:** τοῖς ὑπὸ Τιμαίου εἰρημένοις **from the assertions of Timaeus** POL. 12.14.6 ‖ *gramm.* **to reject as spurious, expunge, athetize** DION. *Din.* 9.1 SCH. IL. 1.80b, *al. etc.* | **to reject as false** *or* **uncanonical,** *of sacred texts* CLEM. *Str.* 2.11.52.6 *etc.* ‖ **to repudiate** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.11.1 *etc.* ‖ **to rebel against,** *with acc.* HLD. 8.5.10 VT *Is.* 1.2 Ⓓ *abs.* **to be ill-suited, incapable** DIPH. 126 ❷ *pass.* **to be treated treacherously:** ἀδικούμενον δὲ καί ... ἀθετούμενον **wronged and made mock of** HLD. 7.26.10.

ἀθέτημα -ατος, τό [ἀθετέω] **violation of a promise, treachery, prevarication** DION. 4.27.5 (*v.l.*) VT *1Kgs.* 8.50.

ἀθετησία, ας, ἡ **breach of promise** VETT. (*CCA* 8(1).170) (*acc. pl.*), *see* ἀθέτησις.

ἀθετήσιμος -ον [ἀθέτητος] **to be withdrawn** PBGU 1028.17 (II[CE]).

ἀθέτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀθετέω] Ⓐ **abolition, cancellation** NT *Heb.* 9.26 SEXT. *S.* 8.142 POXY. 492.9 (II[CE]) | **annulment** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11e *etc.* ‖ **refutation** CIC. *ad Att.* 6.9.3 | *gramm.* **rejection,** *as spurious,* **expunction, athetesis** AP[7]. *Synt.* 5.8, 163.5 DIOG. 3.66 Sch. *Il.* 1.423–424, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **breach of promise** VT *1Sam.* 24.12 VETT. 188.7 (*pl.*).

ἀθετητέον [ἀθετέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to overlook** *or* **eliminate** POL. 3.29.2.

ἀθετητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀθετέω] **one who rejects** *or*

denies, denier, *with gen.* EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.13.2 *etc.*

ἀθετητικῶς [ἀθετέω] *adv.* **without due consideration:** τινος of s.o. ORIG. *Io.* 32.5.61.

ἀθέτητος -ον [ἀθετέω] **abolished, annulled** HEPH.[1] 2.11 *etc.*

ἀθετικῶς [ἀθετέω] *adv.* **erroneously** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.31 (207a).

ἄθετος -ον [τίθημι] A **with no place** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1016b 25, *al. etc.* | **unsuitable** ▸ πρός τι for sthg. DIOD. 11.15.4 | ▸ *with dat.* DIOSC.[2] 1.128, *al.* || **not adopted** POSIDIP. 40 B **wasted,** *of time* POL. 18.9.10 ◆ *adv.* ἀθέτως **illegally, despotically** AESCHL. *Pr.* 150 (ἀθέσμως *codd.*) || **unsuitably:** ἀ. ἔχειν πρός τι to be unsuitable for sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 715b *etc.*

ἀθεωρησία -ας, ἡ [ἀθεώρητος] **unobservance** DIOD. 1.37.10.

ἀθεωρητί [ἀθεώρητος] *adv.* **without examination** HDN. 2.934.15 (*conject.*) *etc.*

ἀθεώρητος -ον [θεωρέω] A **unseen, invisible** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399b 22 DIOD. 2.35.2 *etc.* | **unconsidered** ARISTOX. *Harm.* 35 IOS. *B.I.* 5.212 *etc.* B **unconsidered, impractical,** ANTIPHO[1] B 67 ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *G.C.* 316a 8 *etc.* || **incapable, ignorant** PLUT. *Pyth.* 405a ◆ *adv.* ἀθεωρήτως **without observation** PLUT. *Nu.* 18.1.

ἀθήητος -ον [θεάομαι] **invisible** NONN. *D.* 2.6, 5.305, *al.*, *Ion. for* ἀθέατος.

ἀθήλαστος -ον [θηλάζω] **not breastfed** L. *E.M.* 739.43.

ἀθηλής -ές [θηλή] **that does not nurse** TRIPHIOD. 34 NONN. *D.* 48.365 (*acc. pl. -έας; better* ἀθήλεας, *see* ἄθηλυς).

ἄθηλος -ον [θηλή] A **not breastfed** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 881 || **weaned** SEM. 5 B **lacking in femininity** CYR.[1] *HDén.* 19 (77.1109B).

ἀθήλυντος -ον [θηλύνω] A **not feminine** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 69 *etc.*, *see* ἄθηλυς || **lacking the feminine complement** *or* **element** IR. *Haer.* 1.2.4 B **odd,** *of numbers* [Iambl.[1]] 53.20 ◆ *adv.* ἀθηλύντως **without a wife** [EPIPH.] *Haer.* 1.361.15.

ἄθηλυς -υ [θῆλυς] **not feminine, virile** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 285c, *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 3.5 (*conject.*); μαζούς ... ἀθήλεας manly bosom NONN. *D.* 48.365 ◆ *gen.* -εος.

Ἀθηνᾶ -ᾶς, ἡ **Athene/-a (Athena),** *a goddess, usu.* || *Pythagorean name for the number seven* GAL. 9.934 *etc.* ◆ *predominant Att. form of* IV[BCE]; Ἀθηνάα (*and* -ανάα) *in Dor. inscr.* || Ἀθάνᾰ PIND. *P.* 10.45 | *Ion.* Ἀθήνη (*see*).

ἀθηνᾶ -ᾶς, ἡ *medic.* **atena,** *a poultice* ORIB. *Ecl.* 87.

Ἀθηναγόρας -ου, ὁ **Athenagoras,** *male name* HDT. 9.90.1 *etc.* ◆ *Ion.* -ρης.

Ἀθηνάδας -ου, ὁ **Athenadas,** *male name* HDT. 7.213.3 *etc.* ◆ *Ion.* -δης -δέω.

Ἀθήναζε [Ἀθῆναι] *adv.* **toward Athens** THUC. 4.46.3 *etc.*

Ἀθῆναι -ῶν, αἱ **Athenai (Athens),** *city* THUC. 1.31.3 *usu.* || **region of Athens, Attica** HDT. 9.17.1 *etc.*; Σούνιον ἱρόν ... ἄκρον Ἀθηνέων Sounion, the sacred promontory of Attica OD. 3.278 ◆ *epic Ion. gen.* -άων, -έων | *Dor.* Ἀθᾶναι -ᾶν.

Ἀθήναια -ας, ἡ **Athena,** *goddess* AESCHL. *Eum.* 288 XEN. *An.* 7.3.39 *etc.* ◆ *more ancient Att. form* | *Ion.* Ἀθηναίη -ίης IL. 4.20, *al.* | *Aeol.* Ἀθανάα ALC. 325.1 THEOCR. 28.1.

Ἀθήναια -ων, τά **Panathenaia festival** PAUS. 8.2.1.

1. Ἀθηναΐζω [Ἀθηναῖος] **to reason** *or* **behave like an Athenian** [IUSTIN.] *QuGr.* 20 (6.1484C).

2. Ἀθηναΐζω [Ἀθηνᾶ] **to be wise like Athena** EUSTATH. 1742.2.

Ἀθηναϊκός -ή -όν **concerning Athena** PROCL. *Plat.* 5.128 DAMASC. *Pr.* 90, 97 bis ◆ *adv.* Ἀθηναικῶς **in the manner of Athena** PROCL. *in Alc.* 43.22, *al.*

Ἀθήναιον -ου, τό [Ἀθηνᾶ] **temple of Athena** HDT. 5.95.1 *etc.* || **Atheneum,** *lecture hall at Rome* DCASS. 73.17.4.

Ἀθηναῖος -α -ον [Ἀθῆναι] **Athenian** IL. 2.551 *etc.* (*usu.*) ◆ *Dor.* Ἀθαν- | *Lac.* Ασάν- || *in Att. fem. usu.* ἀττική.

Ἀθήναιος -ου, ὁ **Athenaios,** *male name* THUC. 4.119.2 *etc.*

Ἀθήνη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* **Athena,** *goddess* IL. 1.194 OD. 1.44, *al. etc.* || *rar.* **Athens,** *city* OD. 7.80 ◆ *Dor.* Ἀθάνα.

Ἀθήνηθεν [Ἀθῆναι] *adv.* **from Athens** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.24 *etc.*

Ἀθήνησι(ν) [Ἀθῆναι] *adv.* **at Athens** THUC. 5.47.9 DEMOSTH. 18.66 *etc.* ◆ *Dor.* Ἀθάνασι ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 900.

ἀθηνιάω, *contr.* [Ἀθῆναι] **to long to be at Athens** LUC. *Pseudol.* 24.

Ἀθήνιππος -ου, ὁ **Athenippos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 35.20 (*text.*).

Ἄθηνις, ὁ **Athenis,** *male name* HIPPON. 70.1 ◆ *voc. in crasis* Ὦθηνι.

Ἀθηνίων -ωνος, ὁ **Athenion,** *male name* DIOD. 36.5 *etc.*

Ἀθηνόβιος -ου, ὁ **Athenobios,** *male name* VT *1Macc.* 15.28, *al.*

Ἀθηνοδίκη -ης, ἡ **Athenodice,** *female name* POSIDIP.[1] 46.2.

Ἀθηνόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Athenodoros,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 23.12 *etc.*

Ἀθηνόθεν [Ἀθῆναι] *adv.* **from Athens** ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.369.3).

Ἀθηνοκλής -έους, ὁ **Athenokles,** *male name* ATH. 5.177e *etc.*

Ἀθηνοφάνης -ους, ὁ **Athenophanes,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 35.5.

ἄθήρ -έρος, ὁ A **tassel, beard,** *of an ear of grain* HES. *fr.* 62.2 XEN. *Oec.* 18.1 *etc.* || *pl.* **chaff** LUC. *Anach.* 31 B *of weapons* **point** AESCHL. *fr.* 154 HP. *Epid.* 5.49 PLUT. *CMi.* 70.repic 2 || **spine, bone,** *of a fish* ATH. 7.303d (*v.l.*).

ἀθήρα, ἡ HELLAN. 192 *FSB* 9841.4 (III[BCE]) DIOSC.[2] 2.92 *etc.*, *see* ἀθάρη.

ἀθήρᾰτος -ον [θηράω] **uncaptured, impregnable** OPP.[1] 1.515 AEL. *N.A.* 1.4 LONG. 2.4.3 *etc.*

ἀθήρευτος -ον [θηρεύω] **not hunted** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.16.

ἀθηρηλοιγός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀθήρ, λοιγός] **winnowing fan, screen** OD. 11.128, *al.* PHILON. 12.

ἀθηρία -ας, ἡ [ἄθηρος] **lack of game** AEL. *N.A.* 8.2 || **immunity from hunting** AEL. *N.A.* 14.1 || **lack of skill at hunting** AEL. *N.A.* 12.7.

ἀθηρόβρωτος -ον [ἀθήρ, βιβρώσκω] **devourer of chaff,** *of a winnowing fan* SOPH. *fr.* 454.

ἀθηροπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἀθήρα, πώλης] **porridge-seller** *POxy.* 1432.6 (III[CE]).

ἄθηρος -ον [θήρ] A **lacking game** HDT. 4.185 | *subst.* τὸ ἄθηρον **immunity from hunting** PLUT. *Sollert.* 981c B **that repels harmful animals,** *of a branch* GEOP. 13.8.3.

ἀθηρώδης -ες [ἀθάρη] **gruel-like** PAEG. 133.16.

ἀθήρωμα -ατος, τό [ἀθήρα] *medic.* **atheroma (arterial disease)** GAL. 10.985.

ἀθηρωμάτιον -ου, τό [ἀθήρωμα] **little atheroma** ORIB. 45.5.1.

ἀθησαύριστος -ον [θησαυρίζω] **not put in reserve, that is not conserved** PLAT. *Leg.* 844d THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.11 || **that does not lay stores, prodigal** POLL. 3.117.

ἀθῖγής -ές [θιγγάνω] A **intact** THEOP.[1] 76 *etc.* || **intangible** SEXT. *S.* 9.281, 286, *al.* B **that has not touched** ▸ *with gen.* PORPH. *Aneb.* 2.8b ◆ *adv.* ἀθιγῶς **without contact** [ATHANAS.] | *Apoll.* 1.20 (26.1128A), *al.*

ἀθιγῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀθιγής.

ἄθικτος -ον [θιγγάνω] A **untouched** ▸ τινος **by** sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 686, *O.C.* 1521 PLUT. *Cim.* 10.8 = ▸ τινι AESCHL. *Suppl.* 561 PLUT. *Aud.* 38a = ▸ ὑπό τινος PLUT. *Per.* 13.5; κερδῶν ἄθικτον τοῦτο βουλευτήριον **this council immune to bribery** AESCHL. *Eum.* 704 || **intact, virgin** ION 11 TrGF; ἄθικτον εὐνήν inviolate bed EUR. *Hel.* 795 *etc.*; ἄ. θεῖον virgin sulfur [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* p. 45 || **intangible, sacred** AESCHL. *Ag.* 371 SOPH. *O.T.* 891, 897; ἄθικτος οὐδ' οἰκητός inviolable, uninhabitable (ground) SOPH. *O.C.* 39 B **that does not touch,** *with gen.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.201.

ἄθλαστος -ον [θλάω] **that cannot be crushed or damaged** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 15 || **unharmed, unbruised,** *of an olive* GEOP. 9.29.

ἄθλευμα -ατος, τό [ἀθλεύω] OR. *Sib.* 12.90, *see* ἄθλος ◆ ἀέθλευμα EUSTATH. 1843.22 (*pl.*).

ἀέθλεύω [ἄθλος] **to struggle, compete,** *for a prize* IL. 4.389, *al.* XENOPH. 2.21 HDT. 5.22.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 873e *etc.* | ἀθλεύων πρὸ ἄνακτος toiling under the eye of a patron IL. 24.734 ◆ *epic and Ion.* ἀέθλ- (*except* IL. 24.734) || *fut.* ἀθλεύσω AESCHL. *Pr.* 95 (*unique in trag.*) || *aor. opt. 3. sg.* ἀθλεύσειεν OR. *Sib.* 12.91 | *ptc.* ἀθλεύσας NONN. *D.* 9.150 SCH. AESCHN. 3.179.

ἀθλέω, *contr.* [ἄθλος] *impf.* ἤθλουν || *fut.* ἀθλήσω || *aor.* ἤθλησα || *pf.* ἤθληκα, *ptc. mid.* ἠθλημένος A **to compete, struggle, fight** IL. 7.453, *al.* (*aor. ptc.*: struggling) HDT. 7.212.1 (*of battle*); ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. HDT. 1.67.1; ἀ. ἄθλους to endure struggles PLAT. *Tim.* 19c; ἤθλησα κινδυνεύματα I involved myself in dangerous struggles SOPH. *O.C.* 564; φαῦλον ἀθλήσας πόνον undertaking a meager struggle EUR. *Suppl.* 317; τὰ σώματα ... περὶ τῆς ἡδονῆς ἀθλεῖ the bodies ... wrestle **to achieve pleasure** ACH. 2.38.4 B **to be an athlete** SIM. (AP 16.2.3) *etc.* | **to train** PLUT. *Praec.* 804b || **to organize contests** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.12 ◆ *Ion. impf.* ἀέθλεον.

ἄθλημα -ατος, τό [ἀθλέω] **competition, contest** PLAT. *Leg.* 833c *etc.* || *pl.* **athletic exercises** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 956b 26 *etc.* | **tools for a job** THEOCR. 21.9.

ἄθλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀθλέω] **competition, contest,** *usu. of athletes* POL. 5.64.6 NT *Heb.* 10.32 *etc.* | *of Christian martyrdom* BAS. *Hom.* 5.1 (2.33B) || **training, exercise** DIOD. 3.33.3 PLUT. *Phil.* 3.5.

ἀθλητέον [ἀθλέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to devote oneself to athleticism** HERMOG. *Prog.* 25.19.

ἀθλητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀθλέω] OD. 8.164 *IG* 3.1171.3 (II-III[CE]), *see* ἀθλητής.

ἀθλητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀθλέω] A **competitor, athlete** PIND. *N.* 5.49, *al. etc.* | ἀ. ἵππος race horse LYS. 19.63 PLAT. *Parm.* 137a | ἔρωτος ἀ. athlete of love ACH. 2.4.4 B **trained, practiced, experienced,** *with gen.* πολέμου in war PLAT. *Rp.* 543b; ἀ. τῶν καλῶν ἔργων accustomed to performing fine deeds DEMOSTH. 25.97 | *said of the earth* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.24.3 ◆ *poet.* ἀεθλητής.

ἀθλητικός -ή -όν [ἀθλέω] **athletic,** having to do with contests *or* contestants ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338b 10 PLUT. *QConv.* 724f *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀθλητικῶς **athletically** PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 192c *etc.*

ἀθλήτρια -ας, ἡ [ἀθλέω] **competitor, athlete (fem),** *of female ascetics* AET.[2] *Synt.* (EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.11.2), *al.*

ἀθληφόρος -ον [*see* ἀθλοφόρος] **one who brings back the prize,** *said of S. Paul* DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.1 (146a), *see* ἀθλο-.

ἀθλῐβής -ές [θλῖβω] **not compressed** NONN. *D.* 9.31 || *act.* **not pressing** NONN. *D.* 37.220.

ἄθλιβος -ον [θλῖβω] **not compressed** GAL. 13.686.

ἀθλιόομαι -ούμαι, [ἄθλιος] *pf.* ἠθλίωμαι **to be made wretched** ἐν ᾧ ὁ ἐν ἐξετεινεύσεν ἠθλιωμένῳ τελευτᾷ he breathed out his life in a tortured ending DIOD. 23.16.1 • *later act. aor. 3. sg.* ἠθλίωσε ROM.[1] 39.6.8.

ἀθλιοποιός -όν [ἄθλιος, ποιέω] **that brings unhappiness** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* p. 224, *al.*

ἆθλιος -α -ον [ἆθλος] A *epic* **that wins the reward. that runs the race.** *of a horse* THGN. 257 CALLIM. *H.* 4.113 B **that struggles, that suffers, wretched. unhappy, unfortunate** SOPH. *O.T.* 372, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 469b, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100a 29, *al. etc.* | ἄθλιον τύμβον **unhappy,** *i.e.* neglected tomb EUR. *El.* 519 || **rich in struggles** *or* **miseries, painful, unfortunate** AESCHL. *Sept.* 779 (*marriage*) EUR. *Her.* 878 (*life*) | *extens.* **poor, wretched,** *without moral connotation:* ἀ. βορά wretched, poor quality food EUR. *Ph.* 1603; ἀ. ζωγράφος bad painter PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 6f C **that causes suffering, painful,** *of the sight of s.o.* EUR. *Or.* 952 | *of an outrage* SOPH. *O.C.* 753 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἀθλίως **unhappily, mercifully** SOPH. *Ant.* 26 PLAT. *Rp.* 577c DEMOSTH. 18.145 *etc.* | *superl.* -ώτατα PLUT. *Superst.* 169e • *epic* ἀέθλιος || *poet. fem.* -ος.

ἀθλιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἆθλιος] **unhappiness, misfortune, wretchedness** PLAT. *Rp.* 545a CLEAR.[1] 19 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 112b *etc.* || **degradation:** βαθεῖα deep PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.206.

ἄθλιπτος -ον [θλίβω] **not compressed** GAL. 3.712 *al.*, *see* ἀθλιβής | *fig.* ἀ. βίος an unoppressed life *P*PSI 65.4 (VI[CE]) • *adv.* ἀθλίπτως **without pressure** GAL. 8.893, 12.872 AET.[1] 8.32 | *fig.* **without oppression** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 46.

ἀθλιψία -ας, ἡ [θλίβω] **absence of suffering** *CCA* 8(1).259.

ἀθλοθεσία -ας, ἡ [ἀθλοθέτης] **office of athlothetes** *I*IG 2[2].1368.131 (II[CE]) || **competition, contest,** *of a priestly mission* DION.[21] *E.H.* 2.3.6 (401D), *al.*

ἀθλοθετέω, *contr.* [ἀθλοθέτης] *impf.* ἠθλοθέτουν; to **announce prizes, propose a reward** VT *4Macc.* 17.12; ▸ τισι to a group CLEAR.[1] 50 || **to direct, organize** HLD. 7.12.2 *etc.*

ἀθλοθέτημα -τος [ἀθλοθετέω] **contest, competition** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.160.

ἀθλοθετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ *I*IG 5.1.456, *see* ἀθλοθέτης.

ἀθλοθέτης -ου, ὁ [ἆθλος, τίθημι] **athlothetes,** *organizer or director of games* PLAT. *Leg.* 764d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095b 1 PLUT. *Per.* 13.11 *etc.*

ἀθλοθετία -ας, ἡ [ἀθλοθέτης] **office of athlothetes** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 760.

ἆθλον -ου, τό [*see* ἆθλος] A **prize, reward,** *for a competition or contest* IL. 23.413, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1033 *etc.*; ἆθλα τιθέναι to offer *or* propose prizes, set out prizes PLAT. *Leg.* 834c, *Tim.* 21b ISOCR. 15.295 = προτιθέναι XEN. *Hier.* 9.4 = προφαίνειν XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.23; ἆθλα λαμβάνειν to win prizes PLAT. *Rp.* 613c = φέρεσθαι ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296a 30 *etc.* | *fig.* SOPH. *Ph.* 509; πάμπληκτα παγκόνιτα ... ἄεθλ' ἀγώνων prize for a tempestuous struggle of blows and dust SOPH. *Tr.* 506 B *pl.* **prizes,** *so* **contests, endeavors** SCH. PIND. *O.* 1.5a, *usage censured by* LUC. *Soloec.* 2; Ἀμφιδάμαντος in honor of Amphidamas HES. *Op.* 654 | ἆθλα τελῆσαι to celebrate games, undertake adventures *I*GVI 1040.5 (II[CE]) *I*CIG 3765.8 || **location for the contest, arena** PLAT. *Leg.* 868a C *astr.* **degree** MANIL. 3.162, *see* κλῆρος • *Ion. epic lyr.* ἄεθλον | ἀFεθλον *I*IG 5.2.75 | αἴθλον *I*CEG 444 (VI[BCE]).

ἀθλοπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἆθλος, πατήρ] *Christ.* **fighter-father,** *of an ascetic monk* HYMNAN. (*AnS.* 1 *p.* 607).

ἆθλος -ου, ὁ **contest, struggle, combat,** *in war or sport* IL. 3.126 HDT. 1.166.2; ἆθλοι Πυθικοί, Δελφικοί **Delphian, Pythian games** SOPH. *El.* 49.682 || *pl.* **competition** VETT. 378.17 || *fig.* **toil, suffering, pain** AESCHL. *Pr.* 752, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 856 | *of the Labors of Herakles* HES. *Th.* 951 DIOD. 4.11.3 *etc.* | *of Christian martyrdom* METH. *Symp.* 8.17.232 • *Ion. epic* ἄεθλος (*always in* IL., OD., *except* OD. 8.160).

ἀθλοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἆθλος] P.[1] (AP 6.54.2), *see* ἆθλος a) • *Ion.* ἀεθλ- AGATH. (AP 5.294.18).

ἀθλοφόρος -ον [ἆθλον, φέρω] **that carries off the prize** *in competition,* **victor** IL. 9.124 PIND. *O.* 7.7 • *Ion. epic lyr.* ἄεθλ- *subst. in* PIND. *N.* 6.23.

Ἀθμονεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἀθμονία] **of Athmonia** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 190, 919.

Ἀθμονία -ας, ἡ **Athmonia,** *Attic deme* L. *Sud. etc.*

Ἀθμονοῖ [Ἀθμονία] *adv.* **to Athmonia** IS. 6.33.

ἄθνητος -ον [θνήσκω] **immortal** TRAG. 655.41 (*conject.*).

ἀθολος -ον [θόλος] **not turbid, clear** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 51 || *superl.* -ώτατος OLYMP. *in Meteor.* 271.22.

ἀθόλωτος -ον [θολόω] **not befouled, limpid.** *of water* HES. *Op.* 595 | *of air* LUC. *Pod.* 62 || *fig.* **undisturbed, pure,** *of thought* GREG.[1] *Cant.* 10 (313.16).

ἄθορος -ον [θρώσκω] (*only masc.*) **that has not mounted** (*the female*), *of animals* ANTONI. 13.7.

ἀθορύβητος -ον [θορυβέω] **undisturbed:** *superl. subst.* τὸ ἀθορυβητότατον **absolute tranquillity** XEN. *Ag.* 6.7.

ἀθόρυβος -ον [θόρυβος] **undisturbed, calm, quiet** PLAT. *Leg.* 640c *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* ἀθορύβως **without turmoil, tranquilly** EUR. *Or.* 630 AESCHN. 3.201 EPIC. 3.87.2 IOS. *B.I.* 2.244 *etc.*; συνήθως τε καὶ ἀθορύβως τὸ ὀφθὲν ἤγον they took this action to be a typical and unimportant sight HLD. 6.1.2.

ἄθος, τό *Hyperdor. for* ἦθος.

Ἄθὼς *see* Ἄθως.

ἀθραγένη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **clematis** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.6.

ἄθρακτος -ον [θράσσω] SOPH. *fr.* 1005 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀτάρακτος.

ἀθράνευτος -ον [θρανεύομαι] **without a pillow** *or* **without a covering** (*unc. signif.*) EUR. *fr.* 569.

ἀθράσυντος -ον [θρασύνω] **lacking in courage** SCH. AESCHL. *Ch.* 629.

ἄθραυστος -ον [θραύω] A **not shattered, not destroyed, unharmed,** intact EUR. *Hec.* 17 MELIN. 541.4 POL. 2.22.5 (*persons*) PLUT. *QConv.* 722e (*sleep*) DCASS. 49.10.4 (*ship*), 53.24.5 (*city*), 57.14.7 (*vessels*) B **unbreakable** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 14 | **indestructible** AET. 1.3.18 || *superl.* -ότατος.

ἀθρεῖω *epic* MAN.[1] 6.60, *see* ἀθρέω.

ἀθρέμβολον -ου, τό **iron instrument,** *for branding with fire, or for torture* EPHR. 3.249F, *al.*

ἀθρέω, *contr. impf.* ἤθρουν || *fut.* ἀθρήσω, *mid.* ἀθρήσομαι ONASAN. 10.12 || *aor.* ἤθρησα, *mid.* ἠθρησάμην || *pf. ptc.* ἠθρηκώς A **to fix the gaze, observe attentively, watch** ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* IL. 10.11 *cf.* EUR. *Bac.* 1326 | *usu.* **to notice, see, watch** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 12.391, *al.*; ἄθρησον σῶμα γυμνωθὲν νεκροῦ see the naked corpse EUR. *Hec.* 679, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **to perceive:with the ears** NIC. *Th.* 165 B *fig.* **to observe, consider, reflect** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1305 HP. *Mul.* I.11 LUC. *Paras.* 12 | ▸ *with* εἰ **if** SOPH. *Ant.* 1077; πότερον **if** PLAT. *Rp.* 394e; ▸ ὅτι **that** PLAT. *Rp.* 583b; ▸ μὴ οὐ that not PLAT. *Gorg.* 495b || *imper.* ἄθρει, ἀλλ' ἄθρει reflect! come on, consider it! PLAT. *Theaet.* 156c, *al.* • *aor. mid. 3. sg. epic* ἀθρήσατο NIC. *Th.* 313.

ἀθρήματα -ων, τά [ἀθρέω] **marriage gifts** SAPPH. 169A.

ἀθρήνητος -ον [θρηνέω] **unlamented** EUSTATH. 939.63.

ἀθρηνί [θρῆνος] *adv.* **without lamenting** HDN. *Epim.* 255.11 *etc.*

ἄθρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀθρέω] **perception, comprehension** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 1 (6[2].15B).

ἀθρήσκευτος -ον [θρησκεύω] A **that does not give honor** *or* **worship** AAP. *PetrPaul.* 79 (p. 212.11,17; p. 213.1) B **that is not the object of worship** BAS.[1] *Or.* 9.3 (85.136A).

ἀθρητέον [ἀθρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to consider** EUR. *Hip.* 379 XEN. *Symp.* 8.39 *etc.*

Ἀθριβις -εως **Athribis,** *in Egypt* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.5.51.

Ἀθριβίτης νομός, ὁ **nome of Athribis** (*see* Ἀθριβις) HDT. 2.166.1.

ἄθριξ, ἄτριχος [θρίξ] **lacking hair** *or* **pelt, bald** MATR. 538.3 AL. *Pr.* 1.6.

ἀθρῑπήδεστος -ον [θρίψ, ἔδω] **not eaten by worms** THEM. *Or.* 23.293b THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.2.

ἀθροίζω, *Att.* ἀθροίζω [ἀθρόος] *impf.* ἠθροιζον, *mid. pass.* ἠθροιζόμην || *fut.* ἀθροίσω, *mid.* ἀθροίσομαι THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 80.1681.43) || *aor.* ἤθροισα, *mid.* ἠθροισάμην || *pf.* ἤθροικα, *mid. pass.* ἤθροισμαι || *ppf.* ἠθροίκειν, *mid. pass.* ἠθροίσμην || *aor. pass.* ἠθροίσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀθροισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to collect** *in a compact mass,* **muster** *in great numbers,* **amass** ▸ *with acc.* στράτευμα an army EUR. *Hel.* 50; Τροίαν ἀ. to gather together Troy, *i.e.* the survivors EUR. *Hec.* 1139; ἀ. τό τε βαρβαρικὸν καὶ τὸ Ἑλληνικὸν to muster both the barbarian army and the Greek XEN. *An.* 1.2.1 | *medic.* HP. *Aph.* 5.63, *Morb.* I.22 (*pus*), *Haem.* 1 (*blood*) || ▸ *abs.* **to accumulate a fortune** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314b 10 || *fig.* πνεῦμ' ἄθροισον take a breath! EUR. *Ph.* 851; λόγον τινά καὶ ἐννοίας ἀθροίζειν to collect one's thoughts and find the appropriate word HLD. 1.21.3 ❷ *mid.* **to gather for oneself** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Her.* 122 (*crowd*) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.19 (*army*) ❸ *pass.* **to be amassed, to assemble in great numbers:** ἐς τὴν ἀγορήν in the marketplace HDT. 5.101.2; ἐνθαῦτα ἠθροίζοντο they were gathered there in force THUC. 6.44.3; λέγειν περὶ πολλῶν ἀθροισθέντων to speak of many things taken together PLAT. *Theaet.* 157b || **to rally, form a group** *or* **faction** PLAT. *Prot.* 322b; ἀθροισθέντες having gathered THUC. 1.51 *but* having formed a faction ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304b 33 || *fig.* **to gather oneself:** εἰς ἑαυτόν into oneself PLAT. *Phaed.* 83a; φόβος ἠθροισται fear had taken hold XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.34 • *poet. pres. also* ἀθροίζω.

ἀθροίσιμος -ον [ἀθροίζω] **crowded** GREG. *Or.* 43.52.3.

ἀθροισις, *Att.* ἄθροισις -εως, ἡ [ἀθροίζω] **gathering, conscription, accumulation,** *of money* THUC. 6.26.2; *of an army* EUR. *Hec.* 314; *of clouds* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 340a 31 | κατ' ἄθροισιν collectively HERMOG. *Id.* 238.17.

ἄθροισμα, *Att.* ἄθροισμα -ατος, τό [ἀθροίζω] **gathering, meeting, assembly** EUR. *Or.* 874 DIOD. 11.47.1 *etc.* || **aggregation, aggregate** PLAT. *Theaet.* 157b PLUT. *QConv.* 649c GAL. 1.67, 7.558 *etc.* | *of atoms* EPIC. 21.2.8 || **organism** (*human*) EPIC. 2.63.3, *al.*

ἀθροισματικός -όν [ἄθροισμα] **aggregated, in a group:** ἀ. βίος group life BAS. *Hex.* 8.3 (1.172B).

ἀθροισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀθροίζω] THPHR. *C.P.* 1.10.7 EPIC. 3.90.1, 29.55.5 *etc.*, *see* ἄθροισις || **condensation** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.2.1 || *rhet.* **heap, accumulation** (*Lat.* congeries, coacervatio = συναθροισμός) AN. *Subl.* 23.1.

ἀθροιστέον [ἀθροίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to gather** XEN. *Lac.* 7.4.

ἀθροιστικός -ή -όν [ἀθροίζω] **given to accumulat-**

ing, accumulative PROCL., *Ptol.* 246 || *gramm.* collective AP[7], *Synt.* 42.25 (*nouns*) | copulative AP[7], *Con.* 230.20, *al.* (*conjunc.*).

ἄθρονος -ον [θρόνος] **without a throne** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1671.

ἀθροποσία ας, ἡ [ἀθρόος, πόσις] **a drink in one gulp** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.30.23).

ἀθρόος, *Att.* ἄθροος ὁα -όον *sṃ-, *dher- A **in a masse, all together, joined, packed,** *usu. pl.* IL. 2.439, *al etc.*; ἀθρόα πάντ' ἀπέτισε he paid it all off in one go OD. 1.43; ἀθρόοι ἦλθον ἅπαντες they all went off en masse OD. 3.34; ἀθρόοι (ἀ-) in serried ranks, *of soldiers* HDT. 6.112.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.46 = in a column XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.36; ἀθρόαι πέντε νύκτες five whole nights PIND. *P.* 4.130; ἀ. δύναμις the whole force, in full complement THUC. 2.39.3; ἀ. πόλις the entire city, the mass of citizens THUC. 2.60.2; ἀ. νῆες the whole fleet together, in full complement THUC. 3.78.1; ἀθρόῳ στόματι to a lone voice EUR. *Bac.* 725; ἀθρόον δάκρυ a flood of tears EUR. *H.F.* 489 HLD. 6.7.3; ἀ. λόγος a flood of words PLAT. *Rp.* 344d; ἀθρόους κρίνειν to pass judgment together, with a single vote PLAT. *Ap.* 32b; ἀ. λεγόμενον generally said PLAT. *Theaet.* 182a; οὐ μὴν ἔτι ἀθρόοι ἀλλ' ἄλλοι ἄλλοθεν (the horsemen) no longer all gathered together, but some here and some there (individually) XEN. *An.* 1.10.13; κῶμαι πολλαὶ ἀ. many villages together XEN. *An.* 7.3.9; ἀ. ἦν ... τὸ στράτευμα the army was mustered XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.22; ὥσπερ οὐκ ἀθρόας γινομένης μεταβολῆς as if a comprehensive transformation did not happen ARISTOT. *Phys.* 186a 15–16; ἄθρους ὤφθη he was seen with the full complement PLUT. *Them.* 12.2 (*cf. Sul.* 12.1: *oth.* suddenly); (τὸ αἷμα) ἀθρόον ἐπιρρεῖ (the blood) flows copiously (*oth.* suddenly begins to flow) ACH. 7.4.4 || *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀθρόον **gathering, mass,** *of the army* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.20 | **aggregation, organism** EPIC. 2.35.9, *al. etc.* B **dense:** ἀθρόοις ἀνδησάμενοι ... ἔρνεσιν χαΐτας having girded their hair with dense twigs PIND. *I.* 1.28 || *medic.* **abundant,** *of menstruation* HP. *Mul.* I.3, 9 C **complete, continuous, incessant** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 30 PLOT. 3.7.8; ἐς κακότατ' ἀθρόαν in total wretchedness, in a pit of evils PIND. *P.* 2.35 | **sudden,** *of an attack* MALCH. 2b.21 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος *and* -ούστερος | *superl.* -ιότατος -ούστατος -ώτατος D *adv. neut.* ἀθρόον *and* ἄθρουν **all together, all at once** HP. *Fract.* 4, *LocHom.* 4 DEMOSTH. 27.35 AET.[1] 8.65; ἐμβοήσαντας ἀθρόον crying out all together THUC. 4.112.1; ἅ. πίνειν to drain in one gulp PLUT. *QConv.* 650b | **in general** ARET. *S.A.* 1.6 || **suddenly** HLD. 4.1.2 ◆ *adv.* ἀθρόως A **en masse, together** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 533b 10 GAL. *U.P.* 10.12 (2.100.14) VETT. 233.19 *etc.*; ἀθρόως ποτίζειν to water (the plants) copiously XEN. *Symp.* 2.25; ἀ. πίνειν to drain in one gulp AEL. *V.H.* 1.4 B **suddenly** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.3.1 *etc.* ◆ ἀ- *also in* IL. OD. *according to* ARISTAR.[2] 2.8 || *fem. also* -ὸς DEMOSTH. 19.228 *etc.* || *s.times contr.* ἄθρους -ουν (ἄ-) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 642 DEMOSTH. 27.35 *etc.*

ἄθροος -οον, *contr.* ἄθρους -ρουν [θρόος] **noiseless** HDN. 1.126.22.

ἀθροότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀθρόος] **mass** EPIC. 3.106.11 (*codd.* ἀθρότ-).

ἄθρυπτος -ον [θρύπτω] A **not crushed, solid, firm** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1055a GAL. 4.596 || **not weak, not affected** [PYTHAG.] 35 | *of language* PLUT. *Lyc.* 21.1 B **that does not give in,** *of pers.*: εἰς γέλωτα to laughter PLUT. *Per.* 5.1 | ὦτα ἄθρυπτα κολακείᾳ ears immune to flattery PLUT. *Aud.* 38b ◆ *adv.* ἀθρύπτως **firmly, without yielding** PLUT. *EM.* 4.7.

Ἄθρυς -υος, ὁ **Athrys,** *river* HDT. 4.49.1.

ἀθρυψία -ας, ἡ [ἄθρυπτος] **simplicity of life** PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 609c.

ἀθυμέω, *contr.* [ἄθυμος] *impf.* ἠθύμουν || *fut.* ἀθυμήσω || *aor.* ἠθύμησα || *pf.* ἠθύμηκα; **to be discouraged, disheartened, troubled** AESCHL. *Pr.* 474 HP. *Mul.* I.8, *Mul.* II.154 *etc.*; ▸ τινι about sthg. SOPH. *El.* 769 : ▸ ἐπί τινι ISOCR. 4.3 = ▸ εἴς τι PLAT. *Soph.* 264b = ▸ πρός τι THUC. 2.88.3 = ▸ τι THUC. 5.91.1 = ▸ ἕνεκά τινος XEN. *An.* 5.4.19; οὐδὲ τοῦτο δεῖ ἀθυμῆσαι ... ὡς one need not be discouraged by this ... since ... XEN. *Oec.* 8.21 || **to lose one's nerve, be afraid** ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 7.21.3 | ▸ *with* ὅτι XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.15 | ▸ *with* εἰ *or* μή SOPH. *Tr.* 666, *O.T.* 747 | ▸ *with ptc.* PLUT. *Profect.* 80c.

ἀθυμητέον [ἀθυμέω] *verb. adj.* **it is not necessary to be discouraged** XEN. *An.* 3.2.23 DEMOSTH. 4.2; οὐ ... ἀθυμητέα one should not lose heart HLD. 7.11.10.

ἀθυμία -ας, ἡ [ἄθυμος] **discouragement, dejection, loss of spirit** HDT. 1.37.2 HP. *Aër.* 16, *Coac.* 4, 474 (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἀθυμίαν ἔχειν to be discouraged SOPH. *Ant.* 237; εἰς ἀθυμίαν καθιστάναι *or* ἐμβάλλειν τινά to cast s.o. into dejection, beat down s.o.'s spirit PLAT. *Leg.* 731a AESCHN. 3.177; ἐν πάσῃ δὴ ἀθυμίᾳ ἦσαν they were completely discouraged XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.24; ἀθυμίαν παρέχειν τινί to bring s.o. discouragement XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.8; ἀθυμία ... πολλοῖς ἐμπίπτει dejection fell upon many people XEN. *Mem.* 3.12.6; μὴ ἀθυμίᾳ τοιαύτῃ δῷς σεαυτόν do not beat yourself down so LUC. *Asin.* 39 | **heartbreak:** ἐτελεύτησε δι' ἀθυμίαν he died of a broken heart PLUT. *Pomp.* 16.9 ◆ *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀθυμίαστος -ον [θυμιάζω] **not consecrated** PROCL. *in* HES. 746.

ἀθῠμίᾱτος -ον [θυμιάω] **that does not breathe** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 18.

ἄθῡμος -ον [θυμός] **discouraged, crestfallen, dejected, pusillanimous** OD. 10.463 HDT. 7.11.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327b 28 *etc.*; ἀθυμότερος ἦν πρὸς τὴν ἀνάβασιν he had little enthusiasm for the expedition XEN. *An.* 1.4.9 || **not passionate, without anger** PLAT. *Rp.* 411b, *Leg.* 888a | **calm** PLUT. *Util.* 90d || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀθύμως **disconsolately** PLUT. *Nic.* 26.6; ἀ. διάγειν to have no courage XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.24; ἀ. ἔχειν πρός τι to have no enthusiasm for sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.4.

ἀθυμόω, *contr.* [ἄθυμος] **to discourage,** *with acc.* PHILOD. *L.L.* 12.5.

Ἀθύρ **Athyr,** *Egyptian month* EUD. 22.22 = DEMOCR. B 13.2 PLUT. *Isid.* 356d, *al.* AP 9.383.3 *etc.* ◆ *also accent.* Ἀθ- BALB. 988.6-7.

Ἀθυρι, ἡ **Athyri,** *Isis* PLUT. *Isid.* 374b, *see* Ἀθύρ.

ἀθυρίδωτος -ον [θυριδωτός] **windowless** PALL. *L.* 18.10 *etc.*

ἄθυρμα -ατος, τό [ἀθύρω] A **game, toy** IL. 15.363 HOM. 4.40 HERACLIT. B 70 | **diversion, pastime** PIND. *P.* 5.23 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.87, *Dith.* 18.57 LONG. 1.10.1 ALCID. *fr.* 20 *etc.* || *pl.* **ornaments** OD. 18.323 SAPPH. 44.9, 63.8 B **monument** AP 7.154.1.

ἀθυρμάτιον -ου, τό [ἄθυρμα] **little toy** PHILOX. 836 *and* 24 || **cuddle,** *of a bear cub* LUC. *DMar.* 1.5.

ἀθυρματώδης -ες [ἄθυρμα] **frivolous, done in jest** [NILANC.] *Perist.* 10.7 (79.897D).

ἀθυρόγλωσσος -ον [ἄθυρος, γλῶσσα] **loquacious, incapable of holding one's tongue** EUR. *Or.* 903 | **cheeky, impudent** DCASS. 46.18.4 CLEM. *Paed.* 3.4.29.2, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀθυρογλώσσως **talking nonsense** EPIPH. *Haer.* 78.10.19, *al.* ◆ *also* γλωττ-.

ἀθυρογλωττέω, *contr.* [ἀθυρόγλωσσος] **to chatter, talk nonsense** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.54.1 *etc.*

ἀθυρογλωττία ας, ἡ [ἀθυρόγλωσσος] **impudent loquaciousness** POL. 8.10.1 *etc.*

ἀθυρογλώττως EPIPH. *Haer.* 2.184.1, *see* ἀθυρόγλωσσως.

ἄθῦρος -ον [θύρα] **without a door** PLUT. *Garr.* 503c *etc.* || *fig.* **open, unrestrained** NIC. *AL* 132 ADAM. 2.60 PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 85, *Somn.* 2.147, 165 *etc.*; στόμα mouth SIM. 36.2.

ἀθυροστομέω, *contr.* [ἀθυρόστομος] CYR.[1] *Nest.* 3.6 (6[1],92G), *see* ἀθυρογλωττέω.

ἀθυροστομία -ας, ἡ [ἀθυρόστομος] PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 11c *etc.*, *see* ἀθυρογλωττία.

ἀθυρόστομος -ον [ἄθυρος, στόμα] SOPH. *Ph.* 188 (*lyr.*), *see* ἀθυρόγλωσσος.

ἄθυρσις -εως, ἡ [ἀθύρω] **festivity** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.93 (*oth.* decoration).

ἄθυρσος -ον [θύρσος] **lacking a thyrsus** EUR. *Or.* 1492 (*lyr.*).

ἀθῡ́ρω *impf.* ἤθυρσον ❶ *act.* A **to play, amuse oneself** IL. 15.364 EUR. *Ion* 53 AP 4.950 | *by dancing* PLAT. *Leg.* 796b || **to amuse oneself doing, do as a game,** *with acc.*: παῖς ἐὼν ἄθυρε μεγάλα ἔργα (Achilles) when still a child accomplished great things in play PIND. *N.* 3.44; ἀ. ἔργα φωτῶν to represent the actions of men playfully (*of the comic Muse*) AP 9.505.78 B **to amuse oneself by singing, sing:** μοῦσαν a poetic song HOM. 19.15 = μολπήν AP 3.949; ἀρετάν ... ἀ. to sing the virtue PIND. *I.* 4.39 | *of mus. instrum.* **to play** [ANACR.] 43.10 C **to deride** NONN. *D.* 45.244 ❷ *mid.* **to sing** HOM. 4.485 ◆ *only pres. and impf.* || *pres. ptc. mid.* ἀθυρομένη HOM. *Ic.* || *also* ἀθυρεύω *in inf. mid.* ἀθυρεύεσθαι HSCH.

ἀθῠ́ρωτος -ον [θυρόω] A **unequipped with a door** *or* **doors** POXY. 1699.6 (III[CE]) (*house*) || **without openings** *or* **not closed in** *r*DÉLOS 1417A.12 (II[BCE]) (*unc. signf.*) B ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 838 (*v.l.*), *see* ἄθυρος.

ἄθυστος -ον SEM. 7.56, *see* ἄθῦτος.

ἄθῦτος -ον [θύω] A **not offered in sacrifice** LYS. 26.6 || **not well received,** *of sacrifices* AESCHN. 3.131; *fig. of illegitimate sons* PLAT. *Leg.* 841d || **not a suitable offering** VT *Lev.* 19.7 *etc.* B **one to whom sacrifices are not offered,** *of a divinity* DION. 8.25.1 C **that does not make sacrifices, without having sacrificed** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.22, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀθύτως **without sacrifice** [EPIPH.] *Num.* 5 (43.516B).

Ἀθωΐας -άδος [Ἄθως] **of mount Athos** NONN. *D.* 2.399.

ἀθῳοθέομαι, *contr.* [ἀθῷος] **to escape punishment** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.319 (79.356B) (*fut. inf.* ἀθῳοθήσεσθαι).

ἀθῷος -ον [θωά] **unpunished, not paying the penalty** PLAT. *Soph.* 254d *etc.*; ἀθῷον ἀφιέναι to let go unpunished DEMOSTH. 23.217; ἀ. διαφυγεῖν to escape unpunished MEN. *Dysc.* 645 | *with gen.* ἀ. πληγῶν immune from beatings ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1413; ἀ. ἀδικημάτων not punished for the injustices committed LYCURG. 79; ἀ. τῆς δυναστείας not harmed by domination DEMOSTH. 18.270 || **unworthy of punishment, innocent** HLD. 8.10.1 (*subst.*) VT *Exod.* 23.7 NT *Matt.* 27.24.

Ἄθως *and* Ἀθῷος -η -ον [Ἄθως] **of mount Athos** AESCHL. *Ag.* 285 HDN. 1.128.12 *etc.*

ἀθῳότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀθῷος] **innocence** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 25.6.

ἀθῳόω, *contr.* [ἀθῷος] *Byz. impf.* ἠθῴουν || *fut.* ἀθῳώσω || *aor.* ἠθῴωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠθῴωμαι

VT *Judg.* 15.3 || *aor. pass.* ἠθῳώθην || *fut. pass.* ἀθῳωθήσομαι; **to consider innocent, absolve** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. IAMBL. 5 [CALLISTH.] 1.7 || **to avenge** ▸ τινὰ ἀπό τινος s.o. for s.o. else VT *Jer.* 15.15.

ἀθώπευτος -ον [θωπεύω] Ⓐ **not flattered:** τῆς ἐμῆς γλώσσης by my tongue EUR. *Andr.* 460 || **not subject to flattery, uncorrupt, that does not lend an ear to flattery** LYC. 1399 *etc.* Ⓑ *act.* **that does not flatter** TEL. 44.8 || **rude** P.[1] (AP 6.168.8) LYR. *P.D.* 1.20 (*dub.*).

ἀθωράκιστος -ον [θωρακίζω] **lacking in courage** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.31 PLUT. *Aem.* 19.8 ◆ *adv.* ἀθωρακίστως **without courage** GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 8 (432.9).

ἀθώρηκτος -ον [θωρήσσω] Ⓐ **lacking armor** NONN. *D.* 35.162 Ⓑ **not drunk** HP. *Ster.* 220, *Sup.* 26.

Ἄθως -ω, ὁ **Athos,** *mountain* IL. 14.229 *etc.* • *epic nom.* Ἄθόως | *Ion. epic gen.* Ἄθόω (ς), *later* Ἄθωος | *acc.* Ἄθω (ν) | *voc.* Ἄθω PLUT. *Cohib.* 455d.

Ἀθῴτης -ου, ὁ [Ἄθως] **inhabit. of Athos** LUC. *Macr.* 5.

ἀθῴωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀθῳόω] **absolution** CTES. 27 *etc.*

αἰ **if,** *Aeol. Dor. epic for* εἰ || αἴ κε (ν) **so long as, if only** IL. OD. (*always*) = *Dor.* αἴ κα *or* αἴκα EPICHAR. 32.10 THEOCR. 1.4, *al.* || *cf.* αἴ.

αἱ *art. nom. fem. pl., see* ὁ.

ᾶι, ἀί, αἶι *Aeol., see* ἀεί.

αἵ *nom. fem. pl., see* ὅς.

αἴ Ⓐ *epic in* αἴ γάρ *and opt.* **oh! if** (= εἰ γάρ) IL. 7.132, *al.* HDT. 1.27.3 | *with inf.* OD. 7.311, 24.376 Ⓑ *see* αἰ.

αἰ *or* αἴ *onomat. interjec.* **ah!, oh!,** *of grief, astonishment* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 706 *etc.* | *redupl.* αἴ αἴ *or* αἰαῖ **ah! ah!** THGN. 1341 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.153 *etc.* || *with gen.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 1007 *etc.* | *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 393 BION 1.32 *etc.* • *usu.* αἰαῖ, *s.times* ᾱἰᾱῖ.

1. αἶα -ας, ἡ **earth** IL. 3.243, *al. etc.* (*always sg.*) • *epic and trag. in place of* γαῖα *for the meter.*

2. αἶα, ἡ *bot.* **sorb** (*see* ὄα) L. *E.M.* 27.24.

αἴαγμα -ατος, τό [αἰάζω] **groan** EUR. *Alc.* 873.

αἰαγμός -οῦ, ὁ EUSTATH. 1164.8, *see* αἴαγμα.

αἰάζω [αἴ] *fut.* αἰάξω EUR. *H.F.* 1053 (*conject.*) *etc.* || *aor. inf.* αἰάξαι SOPH. *fr.* 269d.22 | *ptc.* αἰάξας *in inscr.*; **to groan** SOPH. *Ai.* 904 *etc.* | **to lament, deplore** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 922 *etc.* || **to breathe noisily** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536b 22.

αἰαῖ *interjec., see* αἰ.

Αἰαῖος -α -ον [Αἰακός] **of Aiaia, Aiaian:** Αἰαίη νῆσος the island of Aiaia, *of Circe* OD. 10.135, *al.* | ἡ Αἰαία **the Aiaian,** *Circe* OD. 9.32, *al.*

Αἰάκειος -ον, ὁ [Αἰακός] **of Aiakos:** *subst.* τὸ Αἰάκειον **temple of Aiakos** PLUT. *Demosth.* 28.4 | τὰ Αἰάκεια **festival of Aiakos** SCH. PIND. *O.* 7.86.

Αἰάκης -εος, ὁ **Aiakes,** *male name* HDT. 3.39 *etc.*

Αἰακίδης -ου, ὁ [Αἰακός] **descendant of Aiakos** IL. 9.191 *etc.* || **Aiginetan** PIND. *P.* 8.23, *al.* || *as proper name* **Aiakides,** *father of Pyrrhos* PLUT. *Pyr.* 1.5 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -ίδαο *Ion.* -ίδεω *pl.* -ιδέων | *Dor.* -ίδας PIND. *P.* 3.87, *al.* | *Att. acc.* -ίδαν | *Dor. gen. pl.* -ιδᾶν | *dat. plur. epic* -ίδῃσιν QS 7.29.

αἰακίς -ίδος, ἡ **cup, chalice** TIMACH. ATH. 11.782f.

Αἰακός -οῦ, ὁ **Aiakos,** *male name* IL. 21.189 *etc.*

αἰακτός -ή -όν [αἰάζω] **worthy of complaint, lamentable** AESCHL. *Sept.* 846, *Pers.* 931 *etc.* || **that groans** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1069.

Αἰάνειος -ον [Αἰάνης] **of Aianes:** τέμενος Al. **sacred precinct of Aianes** STRAB. 9.4.2.

Αἰάνης -ου, ὁ **Aianes,** *son of Amphidamas* STRAB. 9.4.2.

1. αἰάνης -ές **deplorable, grievous, ruinous** ARCHIL. 179 PIND. *P.* 1.83, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 479, *al. etc.*

2. αἰᾱνής -ές [*cf.* αἰών, αἰεί?] **eternal** AESCHL. *Eum.* 572 (*time*) LYC. 928 (*goddess*) *etc.* • *Ion.* αἰηνής ARCHIL. *Lc.*

αἰανός **eternal** HSCH. L. *Sud., see* αἰανής 2 ◆ *adv.* αἰανῶς **for always** AESCHL. *Eum.* 672.

Αἰάντε(ι)ος -α -ον [Αἴας] **of Ajax** PIND. *O.* 9.112 | **mad:** ἀ. γέλως crazed laughter MEN. *Perin. fr.* 10.

Αἰαντίδης -ου, ὁ **Aiantides,** *male name* THUC. 6.59.3 *etc.* || οἱ Αἰαντίδοι **the Aiantidoi,** *a tribe* DEMOSTH. 60.31 PLUT. *Arist.* 19.6 *etc.*

Αἰαντίς -ίδος, ἡ **tribe of Aiantis** DEMOSTH. 18.181.

Αἰαντόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Aiantodoros,** *disciple of Socrates* PLAT. *Ap.* 34a.

Αἴας -αντος, ὁ **Aias (Ajax)** IL. 2.527 *etc.* • *nom.* Αἶας ALCM. 77 | *voc.* Αἶαν PIND. *fr.* 184 ALC. 387 (*or* Αἴαν) | *dat. pl. epic* Αἰάντεσσι IL. 4.273 | *dual* Αἴαντε **the two Aiases (son of Telamon and son of Oileus)** IL. 6.436 *al.,* **or Ajax and his brother Teukros** IL. 13.46, *al.* | *pl.* Αἴαντες *with signf. of* **tragedies about A.** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455b 34.

αἰαστής -οῦ, ὁ [αἰάζω] **plangent,** *of lament* NIC. *fr.* 74.32.

αἰβοῖ *onomat. interjec.* **ugh!,** *of disgust, scorn* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 189, *al.* | αἰβοῖ βοῖ *of laughter* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1066.

αἴγαγρος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [αἴξ, αγρός] *zool.* **wild goat** BABR. 102.8 *etc.*

Αἰγᾶθεν [Αἰγαί] *Dor. adv.* **of Aigai** PIND. *N.* 5.37.

Αἰγαί -ῶν, αἱ **Aigai,** *city (various)* IL. 8.203 *etc.*

Αἰγαῖαι, αἱ HDT. 1.149.1, *see* Αἰγαί.

Αἰγαῖος -α -ον [Αἰγαί] **of Aigai, Aigaian** HES. *Th.* 484 AESCHL. *Ag.* 659 THUC. 1.98.2 *etc.* (*mountain, sea, river, epith. of Poseidon*), *used as adj. or subst.* ὁ Αἰγαῖος *and* τὸ Αἰγαῖον **Aigaion** • *in Att. also accent.* Αἰγαιον: L. *Sud.* αι23, *cf.* EUR. *I.A.* 1601, *al.* POL. 3.2.8.

Αἰγαίων -ωνος, ὁ **Aigaion,** *male name* IL. 1.404 *etc.* || *adj.* **Aigaian** EUR. *Alc.* 595 (*lyr.*) | Αἰ. θεός **Aigaian god,** *Poseidon* CALLIM. *fr.* 59.6.

Αἰγάλεων, ὄρος, τό **mount Aigaleon,** *in Attica* THUC. 2.19.

Αἰγάλεως -εω, ὁ HDT. 8.90 *etc., see* Αἰγάλεων.

αἰγᾰνέη -ης, ἡ **short spear** IL. 2.774, OD. 4.626 *etc.*

αἰγάς -άδος, ἡ **goat** HSCH.

ἀίγδην [ἀίσσω] *adv.* **with haste, impetuously** AP 2.826.

αἰγέα *Ion.* -έη, ἡ *see* αἴγειος.

Αἰγεάτης -ου **of Aigai** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Αἰγαί *etc.*

Αἰγειδῆς -ου, ὁ [Αἰγαῖος] **descendant of Aegean Sea** IL. 1.265 *etc.* || οἱ Αἰγεῖδαι **Aigeidai,** *tribe in Sparta* HDT. 4.149.1 *etc.*

αἰγειοπράτης -ου, ὁ **seller of goatskins** OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* 220.12.

αἴγειος -α -ον [αἴξ] **of goat, hircine, of goatskin** IL. 3.247, *al.* OD. 24.231 (*cap*) HP. *Morb.* II.47, *Int.* 28 (*milk*), *Int.* 18, *Mul.* II.117 (*cheese*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 23 (*milk*) *etc.* • *Ion. fem.* -είη || *see* αἴγεος.

Αἰγειος -α -ον [Αἰγαῖος] **of Aigeios:** *subst.* τὸ Αἰγεῖον **temple of Aigeios** DINAR. *fr.* 3.1.

Αἴγειρα -ας, ἡ **Aigeira,** *city in Achaia* HDT. 1.145 *etc.*

αἰγειρινος -η -ον [αἴγειρος] **of poplar** ORIB. *Syn.* 5.16 (*oil*).

αἰγειρῖται μύκητες, οἱ [αἴγειρος] **mushrooms on poplar** GEOP. 12.41.1.

αἴγειρος -ου, ἡ *bot.* **black poplar** IL. 4.482, *al.* OD. 7.106, *al* HP. *NatMul.* 32, *Mul.* 1.105 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 821b 290 *etc.*

αἰγειροφόρος -ον [αἴγειρος, φέρω] **that produces poplars** MAX.[1] 29.7.

αἰγειρών -ῶνος, ὁ [αἴγειρος] **poplar** STRAB. 16.4.14.

αἰγελάτης -ου, ὁ [αἴξ, ἐλαύνω] **goatherd,** *epith. of Pan* AP 16.229.4.

αἴγεος -α -ον OD. 9.196 HDT. 5.58.3 *etc., see* αἴγειος || *subst.* ἡ αἰγέη **goatskin** HDT. 4.189.2 IOS. *A.I.* 271 *etc.* • *fem. acc.* -έαν || *contr.* -ῆ HDN. 1.310.

αἴγερος, ἡ COM. *CAF* 1276 (L. *EGen.*), *see* αἴγειρος.

Αἰγεστεῖς -έων, οἱ **inhabit. of Segesta,** *city in Sicily* PLUT. *Nic.* 12.1 *etc.*

Αἴγεστος -ου, ὁ **Aigestos,** *male name* STRAB. 6.1.3 *etc.*

Αἰγεύς -έως, ὁ **Aigeus (Aegeus)** (*sea*) HDT. 1.173.3 (*gen.* -έος) *etc.*

Αἰγή -ῆς, ἡ **Aige,** *city in Macedonia* HDT. 7.123.1.

Αἰγηΐς -ίδος, ἡ **tribe of Aigeis** AESCHN. 1.125 *etc.* • *also gen.* Αἰγῆδος.

αἰγιάζω [αἴξ] **to talk about goats** EUP. 3.

Αἰγιάλεια -ας, ἡ **Aigialeia,** *island of Aegeus* IL. 5.412.

αἰγιᾰλειος -α -ον [αἰγιαλός] **littoral** ATH.[2] (ORIB. *Inc.* 41.8) AET.[1] 2.141, 9.30 (*of fish*).

Αἰγιαλεύς -έως, ὁ **Aigialeus,** *male name* EUR. *Suppl.* 1216 *etc.* || οἱ Αἰγιαλεῖς **Aigialeians,** *a tribe* HDT. 5.68.2, *al.* THEOCR. 25.174 (*Argives*).

αἰγιαλής -ές NIC. *Th.* 786 NUM. (ATH. 7.313e), *see* αἰγιάλειος.

Αἰγιαλία -ας, ἡ **Aigialia,** *island beside Euboia* PLUT. *Cl.* 31.1 (*prob. f.l. for* Αἰγιλ-).

Αἰγιαλίς, ἡ **Aegialis,** *female name* ALCM. 149.

αἰγιαλίτης -ου, ὁ [αἰγιαλός] **littoral, shore-dweller** ARCH.[1] (AP 10.10.1).

αἰγιαλῖτις -ίδος, ἡ DIOD.[3] (AP 7.404.1) STRAB. 4.1.7 DIOSC.[2] 5.91, *see* αἰγιαλίτης. • *acc.* -ιν.

αἰγιᾰλός -οῦ, ὁ **littoral, shore** IL. 4.422, *al.* OD. 22.385 HDT. 7.59.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 6.4.4 LUC. *Asin.* 34 *etc.*

Αἰγιᾰλός -οῦ, ὁ **Aigialos,** *male name* IL. 2.575 *etc.*

αἰγιαλοφόρητος -ον [αἰγιαλός, φορέω] *terrain* **coastline eroded by the sea** *P*TEBT. 701a 12 (II[BCE]).

αἰγιαλοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [αἰγιαλός, φύλαξ] **coast-guard** *P*RYL. 81.3 (II[CE]).

αἰγιαλώδης -ες [αἰγιαλός] **coastal** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 7.

αἰγιαλώτης -ου, ὁ [αἰγιαλός] **coastal inhabit.** SCH. OPP. 3.375.

αἰγιάς -άδος, ἡ **speck in the eye** HP. *Coac.* 214 (*v.l.*).

Αἰγίας -ου, ὁ **Aigias,** *male name* PLUT. *Arat.* 18.4, *al.*

αἰγιβάτης -ου, ὁ [αἴξ, βαίνω] **that mounts goats** PIND. *fr.* 201.2 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

αἰγίβοσις -εως, ἡ [αἰγιβότης] **pasture for goats** LEON. (AP 9.318.2).

αἰγιβότης -ου, ὁ [αἴξ, βόσκω] **that nourishes goats** LEON. (AP 6.334.4).

αἰγίβοτος -ον [αἴξ, βόσκω] **grazed by goats** OD. 4.606, *al. etc.* || *act.* **that nourishes goats,** *epith. of Pan* NONN. *D.* 1.368, *al.*

αἰγίδιον -ου, τό [αἴξ] **kid, baby goat** PHERECR. 30 ANTIPH. 21.4 VT *1Sam.* 10.3 HDN. *Epim.* 27.4.

Αἰγιεύς -έως, ὁ [Αἴγιον] **inhabit. of Aigion** HDN. 2.890.17 EPIGR. 6.61.7 (*pl.* -ιέες).

αἰγίζω [αἰγίς] **to divide into two pieces** SOPH. *fr.* 984.

αἰγιθᾰλ(λ)ος -ου, ὁ [αἴγιθος] *ornith.* **titmouse,** *a bird* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 888 ALC.[1] 4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 17, *al.* PLUT. *Inv.* 537b *etc.* • *also* αἰγιθαλ(λ)ός, *but for the accent cf.* HDN. 1.158.23.

αἴγῖθος -ου, ὁ *ornith.* **linnet** (*prob.*), *a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 31, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 469 AEL. *N.A.* 5.48 *etc.* • *v.l.* αἰγίοθος.

αἰγίκναμος -ον [αἴξ, κνήμη] *Dor.* **goat-legged,** *epith. of Pan* AGATH. (AP 6.167.1) (*voc.*).

Αἰγικορεύς -έως *and* Αἰγικόρης -εος, ὁ **Aigikoreus,** *son of Ion (myth.)* HDT. 5.66.2 ‖ οἱ Αἰγικορεῖς **Aigikoreis,** *Athenian tribe* HDT. 5.66 (-ἑες) EUR. *Ion* 1581 (-ῆς) PLUT. *Sol.* 23.5.

Αἰγίκορος -ου, ὁ **Aigikoros,** *epith. of Pan* NONN. *D.* 14.75 (*v.l.*).

αἰγίκός -ή -όν [αἴξ] **of a goat** *PGRENF.* 2.51.15 (II^{CE}) ‖ *subst.* τὸ αἰγικόν **a grass** (*see* ἄγρωστις) DIOSC.^{2} 4.29a.

Αἰγίλεια, ἡ **Aigileie,** *island of Aegeus* HDT. 6.107.2 (*acc.* -ην; *conject.* Αἰγιλίην), *cf.* Αἰγιαλία.

Αἰγιλιά -ᾶς, ἡ **Aigilia,** *Attic deme* L. *Sud. etc.*

Αἰγίλια -ων, τά **Aigilia,** *city in Euboia* HDT. 6.101.1.

Αἰγιλιεύς -έως, ὁ [Αἰγιλιά] **of Aigilia** DEMOSTH. 49.31 *etc.*

αἰγίλιψ -ῖπος [αἴξ?, *cf. Lith.* lipti?] **steep** IL. 9.15 ARSCHL. *Suppl.* 794 (*lyr.*).

Αἰγίλιψ -ῖπος, ἡ **Aigilips,** *island in the Aegean* IL. 2.633.

αἴγιλος -ου, ἡ [*see* αἴξ?] *bot.* **wild oats** (*see* αἰγίλωψ), *goats' grass* THEOCR. 5.128 BABR. 3.4.

Αἴγιλος, ὁ **Aigilos** THEOCR. 1.147 • *Dor. gen.* -ω.

αἰγιλωπικός -ή -όν [αἰγιλώπιον] **for a fistula of the tear duct,** *of a cautery* PAEG. 6.22.

αἰγιλώπιον -ου, τό [*see* αἰγίλωψ] **fistula of the tear duct** DIOSC.^{2} 3.137, 4.70.

αἰγίλωψ -ωπος, ὁ [αἴγιλος] Ⓐ *bot.* **wild oats,** *a grass* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.15.5 DIOSC.^{2} 4.137 AET.^{1} 1.8 *etc.* ‖ **turkey oak,** *a kind of oak* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.2 ‖ *plant that grows from a bulb* PLIN. 19.95 Ⓑ *medic.* **fistula of the tear duct** DIOSC.^{2} 4.70 AET.^{1} 1.8, 7.87, 7.88 *etc.* • *gen.* -οπος NIC. *Th.* 857.

Αἰγιμιός -οῦ, ὁ **Aigimios,** *male name* PIND. *P.* 1.64, 5.72.

Αἴγῖνα -ης, ἡ **Aigina,** *island and city (on the Saronic Gulf)* IL. 2.562 HOM. 3.31 *etc.*

Αἰγίναθε [Αἴγινα] *adv.* **to Aegina** PIND. *N.* 5.41.

Αἰγιναῖος -α -ον [Αἴγινα] **Aiginetan** HDT. 6.92.1 THUC. 5.47.6 *etc.*

αἰγίνη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **honeysuckle** DIOSC.^{2} 4.142a.

Αἰγίνηθεν [Αἴγινα] *adv.* **from Aegina** AP 4.1777 CALLIM. (AP 7.272.3).

Αἰγινήτης -ου, ὁ [Αἴγινα] **from Aegina, Aiginetan** HDT. 5.80.1, *al. etc.*

Αἰγινητικός -ή -όν [Αἴγινα] **of Aegina** LUC. *Tim.* 57 PAUS. 1.42.5.

αἰγινομεύς -έως, ὁ [αἰγινόμος] **goatherd** LEON. (AP 9.318.3) • *dat.* -ῆι, *see* αἰγινόμος.

αἰγινόμος -ου, ὁ [αἴξ, νέμω] **one who takes care of goats, goatherd** LEON. (AP 6.221.4, 9.744.1), *see* αἰγινομεύς.

αἰγίνομος -ον [αἴξ, νέμω] **browsed by goats** MSC. (AP 9.217.2).

1. αἴγινος -ου, ὁ [*see* αἴξ] *bot.* **hemlock** DIOSC.^{2} 4.78a, *see* κώνειον.

2. αἴγινος -ον [αἴξ] **of a goat** *PLOND.* 2.236.6 (IV^{CE}) = αἰγικός.

αἰγίοθος -ου, ὁ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 10 (*v.l.*), *see* αἴγιθος.

αἰγιόμαλλον -ου, τό [αἴξ, μαλλός] **garment made of goatskin** LEONTN. *Vit. Eleem.* 8 (p. 16.11).

Αἴγιον -ου, τό **Aegion,** *city in Achaia* IL. 2.574 HDT. 1.145.

αἰγίοχος -ον [αἰγίς, ἔχω] **aegis-bearing, that holds the aegis** IL. 2.375, *al.* OD. 9.275 ALC. 343 • *Aeol. gen.* -ω ALC. *l.c.*

Αἰγίπαν -ανος, ὁ **goat-footed Pan** ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 27 PLUT. *Par. min.* 311b.

αἰγίπλαγκτος -ον [αἴξ, πλάζω] **where goats wander,** *mountain* AESCHL. *Ag.* 303.

αἰγιπόδης -ου, ὁ HOM. 19.2, 37 P.^{1} (AP 6.57.3), *see* αἰγίπους • *voc.* -όδη P.^{1} *l.c.*

αἰγίπους -ουν [αἴξ, πούς] **goat-footed** HDT. 4.25.1 • *acc. pl.* -ποδας.

αἰγίπῦρος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **spiny restharrow** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.8.3 THEOCR. 4.25 • τὸ αἰ. *IG* 14.2508.

Αἰγιρόεσσα -ης, ἡ **Aigiroessa,** *city in Aeolia* HDT. 1.149.1.

αἰγίς -ῖδος, ἡ [αἴξ] Ⓐ **goatskin** HDT. 4.189.1 EUR. *Cycl.* 360 ‖ **aegis,** *goatskin shield, of Zeus, of Athena, of Apollo* IL. 2.447, 5.738, *al. etc.* ‖ **dress, jerkin** LYCURG. *fr.* 23 POLL. 5.10 ‖ **breastplate** NYMPHOD. 15b Ⓑ **hurricane,** *caused by the shaking of the aegis* ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 9.36 LIB. *Or.* 18.268; αἰγίδων κότον fury of a storm AESCHL. *Ch.* 593 (*lyr.*) Ⓒ **knot,** *in wood* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.3, *al.* ‖ **speck in the eye** HP. *Coac.* 214, *al.*

Αἴγισθος -ου, ὁ **Aigisthos,** *male name (myth.)* OD. 1.29 AESCHL. *Ch.* 989 *etc.*

Αἰγίτιον -ου, τό **Aigition,** *river in Aitolia* THUC. 3.97.2.

αἰγλάεις > -ᾶς *Dor., see* αἰγλήεις.

αἰγλάζω [αἴγλη] **to shine, flash** MAN.^{1} 4.264.

αἴγλη -ης, ἡ **splendor, gleam** IL. 2.458 *etc.* | *of the sun or moon* OD. 4.45 *etc.* | *of Olympus* OD. 6.45 | *of torches* SOPH. *O.T.* 207 (*lyr.*) | *of divine nature* ORIG. *fr.Io.* 94, *al.*; μέλαιναν αἴγλαν **black gleam** (*of blazing brands*) EUR. *Tr.* 549 (*lyr.*) | ἐς αἴγλαν ... μόλεν **he came to the light, was born** PIND. *N.* 1.35; τάνδ' αἴγλαν ἃ τέτατται ταυῦν **this serene brightness that pours out now** (*of sleep*) SOPH. *Ph.* 831 (*lyr.*) ‖ *fig.* **magnificence, glory** PIND. *O.* 13.36, *al.* • *Dor.* αἴγλα.

Αἴγλη -ης, ἡ **Aigle,** *daughter of Zeus* HES. *fr.* 298 NONN. *D.* 14.221.

αἰγλήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [αἴγλη] **resplendent, brilliant,** *of Olympus* IL. 1.532 OD. 20.103 | *of colts* HOM. 32.9 ‖ *adv. neut.* αἰγλήεν **brilliantly** HOM. 31.11 • *Dor.* αἰγλάεις, -ᾶς PIND. *P.* 2.10 (*acc.* -άεντα), 4.231 (*neut.* -ᾶεν) EUR. *Andr.* 285 (*neut. pl.* -ᾶντα).

αἰγλήτης -ου, ὁ [αἴγλη] **resplendent,** *epith. of Apollo* AP 4.1716 *etc.* • *Dor.* -άτᾱς.

αἰγληφόρος -ον [αἴγλη, φέρω] **light-bearing:** ἀ. παρουσία **luminous arrival** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.456D).

αἰγλοβολέω, *contr.* [αἴγλη, βολέω] *astr.* **to cast rays** MAN.^{1} 4.188 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* αἰγλοβολήσῃ).

Αἰγλοί -ῶν, οἱ **Aigloi,** *pop. of Media* HDT. 3.92.2.

αἰγλοφᾰνής -ές [αἴγλη, φαίνω] **brilliant** STRAT.^{1} (AP 12.5.4).

αἰγοβάτης -ου, ὁ MELEAG. (AP 12.41.4), *see* αἰγιβάτης.

αἰγοβόλος -ου, ὁ [αἴξ, βάλλω] **slayer of goats,** *epith. of Dionysus* PAUS. 9.8.2.

αἰγοβοσκός -όν [αἴξ, βόσκω] **one who cares for goats, goatherd** BABR. 1.3 HDN. 1.150 *etc.*

αἰγοδίωξ -ωκος, ὁ [αἴξ, διώκω] **goat-chaser** HDN. 1.46.11.

αἰγοδόρας -ου, ὁ **goat-skinning** (*month*) SCH. HES. *Op.* 504.

αἰγόδορος -ον [αἴξ, δορός] **of goatskin** OPP. 5.356.

αἰγοθήλας -ου, ὁ [αἴξ, θηλάζω] *ornith.* **nightjar, night swift,** *a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 2 AEL. *N.A.* 3.39.

αἰγοθηρικός -ή -όν [αἴξ, θήρα] **to do with goat-hunting** ABL. *N.A.* 14.16.

αἰγόκερας -ατος, τό [αἴξ, κέρας] *bot.* **fenugreek** (*see* τῆλις) HP. *Int.* 30 DIOSC.^{2} 2.102.

αἰγοκεράστης -ου, ὁ [αἴξ, κέρας] OR. *Sib.* 5.207, *see* αἰγοκερεύς.

αἰγοκερεύς -έως, ὁ [αἴξ, κέρας] **capricorn,** *Zodiac sign* ARAT. 386 QS 1.356 • *gen.* -ῆος ARAT. *l.c.*

αἰγοκεριανός -οῦ, ὁ [αἴξ, κέρας] **born under the sign of capricorn** *CCA* 8.4.191.

αἰγόκερως -ων, *gen.* -ω [αἴξ, κέρας] *adj.* **of goat horn** PHILOD. (AP 16.234.2) ‖ *subst.* **Capricorn** ARAT. 286 MAN.^{1} 1.106 (*dat.* -ῳ) LUC. *Astr.* 7 (*acc.* -ων) GAL. 12.426 IUL. 4.156a (*acc.* -ωτας).

αἰγοκερωτή -ῆς, ἡ **fenugreek** HIPPIATR. 958, *see* αἰγόκερας.

αἰγοκέφαλος -ου, ὁ [αἴξ, κεφαλή] *ornith.* **horned owl,** *a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 506a 17.

αἰγοκράνιον -ου [αἴξ, κρανίον] **goat head** COM. 1080.3 *cf.* βουκράνιον.

αἰγόλεθρος -ου, ὁ [αἴξ, ὄλλυμι] *bot.* **rhododendron** ANTIG. 17 PLIN. 21.74.

αἰγομελής -ές [αἴξ, μέλος] **goat-limbed** ORPH. *H.* 11.5 (*Pan*).

αἰγόμορον -ου, τό [αἴξ, μόρον] *bot.* **hemlock** DIOSC.^{2} 4.78a, *see* κώνειον.

αἰγονομεύς -έως, ὁ [*see* αἰγινομεύς] **goatherd** OPP. 4.313.

αἰγονόμος -ον [*see* αἰγινόμος] **herd of goats** OR. *Sib.* 8.478 ‖ **place where goats are pastured** ERYC. (AP 7.397.4).

αἰγόνυξ -υχος AP 16.258.2, *see* αἰγώνυξ.

αἰγοπίθηκος -ου, ὁ [αἴξ, πίθηκος] **goat-monkey** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.11 (p. 41.1).

αἰγόπλαστος -ον [αἴξ, πλάσσω] **shaped like a goat** [EMPED.] 140.

αἰγοπόδης -ου, ὁ AP 16.15.2, *see* αἰγιπόδης.

αἰγοπρόσωπος -ον [αἴξ, πρόσωπον] **with a goat-like face** HDT. 2.46.2 ‖ **marked with a face of a goat** AET.^{1} 7.101.

Αἰγόσθενα -ων, τά **Aigosthena,** *city in the Megarid* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.18, *al.*

αἰγοσκελής -ές [αἴξ, σκέλος] **that has goat's legs** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.11 (p. 41.7).

Αἰγὸς ποταμοί, οἱ **Aigospotamoi,** *place in Thrace* HDT. 9.119.2 *etc.*

αἰγότης -ητος, ἡ [αἴξ] **idea** *or* **concept of a goat** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.19 (86.1580A).

αἰγοτριχέω, *contr.* [αἴξ, θρίξ] **to have goat's hair** STRAB. 17.2.3.

αἰγότριψ -ῖβος [αἴξ, τρίβω] **frequented by goats** DION. 20.11.1.

αἰγοφάγος -ον [αἴξ, φαγεῖν] **goat-eater,** *epith. of Hera* PAUS. 3.15.9 *etc.*

αἰγόφθαλμος -ου, ὁ [αἴξ, ὀφθαλμός] **goat eye,** *a jewel* PLIN. 37.187.

αἰγῦπιός -οῦ, ὁ *ornith.* **vulture** IL. 7.59, *al.* OD. 16.217 HDT. 3.76.3 SOPH. *Ai.* 169 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609b 9 NIC. *Th.* 406 *etc.*

αἰγυπτάριον -ου, τό *eye ointment* AET.^{1} 7.101.

αἰγυπτία -ας, ἡ [Αἰγύπτιος 1] *ointment called* **'Egyptian'** GAL. 13.643, 13.649 *etc.*

αἰγυπτιάζω [Αἰγύπτιος 2] *impf.* ᾐγυπτίαζον ‖ *fut.* αἰγυπτιάσω COM. (EUSTATH. 1484.30) ‖ *aor. inf.* αἰγυπτιάσαι *ib.* ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* αἰγυπτιασμένος HSCH.; **to be like an Egyptian,** *i.e.* **malicious** CRATIN. 406; ᾐγυπτιάζετε **you acted like Egyptians** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 922; αἰγυπτιάζοντες **imitating the Egyptians** PLUT. *QConv.* 670 e ‖ **to speak Egyptian** LUC. *Philops.* 31 ‖ **to be like Egypt,** *i.e.* **under water** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.14.1 ‖ *causat.* **to darken (the skin)** EUSTATH. *l.c.*, *see* αἰγυπτιόω.

Αἰγυπτιακός -ή -όν [Αἴγυπτος 2] **Egyptian** PLUT. *Caes.* 55.2 *etc.*

Αἰγυπτίας -άδος [Αἴγυπτος 2] **Egyptian:** Αἰ. γῆ **land of Egypt** OR. *Sib.* 5.507.

Αἰγυπτιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [αἰγυπτιάζω] **imitation of the Egyptians** EUSTATH. *Dio*^{9}. 391.

1. Αἰγύπτιος -α -ον [Αἴγυπτος 2] **of Egypt, Egyptian** IL. 9.382 *etc.* (*usu.*); *subst.* ἡ Αἰγυπτία **Kleopatra** PLUT. *Adul.* 61a, *al.* • *epic* -ιη-, -ιω- *constitute a single syll.* • *adv.* αἰγυπτίως **in the Egyptian manner** DCASS. 48.30.2.

2. Αἰγύπτιος -ου, ὁ **Aigyptios,** *male name* OD. 2.15.

αἰγυπτιόω, *contr.* [Αἰγύπτιος] **to cause to look like an Egyptian,** *i.e.* **to darken (the skin)** COM. *CAF* 9 = *TRAG.* 161 HSCH. (*fut.* αἰγυπτιῶσω *and aor. inf.* αἰγυπτιῶσαι).

Αἰγυπτιστί [Αἰγύπτιος 1] *adv.* **in Egyptian** HDT. 2.46.3 IOS. *Ap.* 1.83 || **in the Egyptian manner,** *i.e.* maliciously THEOCR. 15.48.

Αἰγυπτιώδης -ες [Αἰγύπτιος 1] **like an Egyptian** CRATIN.[1] 2.

Αἰγυπτογενής -ές [Αἴγυπτος, γένος] **native of Egypt** AESCHL. *Pers.* 35.

Αἰγυπτόνδε [Αἴγυπτος 2] *adv.* **toward Egypt** OD. 17.426.

1. Αἴγυπτος -ου, ὁ **Egypt, Egyptian Egyptus = the Nile** OD. 4.477, *al.* || **Egypt, Egyptian Egyptus,** *king* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 9 *etc.* || *symbolic name of a city, assimilated to Egypt* (*see* Αἴγυπτος) NT *Ap.* 11.8.

2. Αἴγυπτος -ου, ἡ **Aigyptos (Egypt),** *African region* OD. 17.448 *etc.*

αἰγώλιος *or* αἰγωλιός, ὁ *ornith.* **barn owl,** *a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 11, *al. etc.*

Αἰγών -ῶνος, ὁ **Aigon,** *river in Libya* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 350b 11.

Αἴγων -ωνος, ὁ **Aigon,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 340c, *al.* THEOCR. 4.2 *etc.* || **Aegean Sea** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.247.3).

Αἰγώνεια -ας, ἡ **Aigoneia,** *city in Thessaly* LYC. 903.

αἰγῶνυξ -υχος [αἴξ, ὄνυξ] **goat-hooved,** *of Pan* LEON. (AP 6.35.1).

αἰγωπόμματος -ον IO.[1] *in G.A.* 212.8, *see* αἰγωπός.

αἰγωπός -όν [αἴξ, ὤψ] **goat-eyed,** *i.e.* **yellow-eyed** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 779b 1, *al.*

Ἅΐδας, ὁ *Dor.* **Aidas (Hades),** *see* ᾅδης, Ἀΐδης.

ἀίδασμος *see* ἀείδασμος.

αἰδέομαι, *contr.* [αἰδώς] *impf.* ᾐδούμην || *fut.* αἰδέσομαι || *aor.* ᾐδεσάμην || *pf.* ᾔδεσμαι || *aor. pass.* ᾐδέσθην || *fut. pass.* αἰδεσθήσομαι [A] **to have shame, modesty, scruples** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 7.93, *al.* OD. 6.221 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* PLUT. *Aem.* 35.3; αἰδεσαι μὲν πατέρα τὸν σὸν ἐν λυγρῷ γήρᾳ προλείπων **be ashamed to abandon your father in his grievous old age** SOPH. *Al.* 506 | ▸ *with gen.* αἰδεσθεὶς ἔργων **with respect for services rendered** ADAE. (AP 6.228.3) | ▸ ἐπί τινι **for sthg.** DION. 6.92.5 | ▸ *abs.* IL. 17.95 EUR. *I.A.* 563 || **to fear, be fearful** ▸ *with acc.* CHARIT. 6.4.7 LONG. 4.14.1 | ▸ *with* μή: αἰδέομαι μή τις ἐμὲ κτείνειεν **I'm afraid someone will kill me** NONN. *D.* 23.65 [B] **to respect, revere, honor, venerate, have respect for** ▸ *with acc.* (*gods and men*) IL. 24.503 OD. 9.269 PLAT. *Leg.* 886a, 920e; ἀλλήλους τ' αἰδεῖσθε **have respect for one another** IL. 5.530; αἰδεσσαι δὲ μέλαθρον **to respect your house** IL. 9.640; αἰδεσθέντες ἀλκάν **that they feel responsible for their daring** PIND. *P.* 4.173 (*dub. signf.*); τόνδ' ὅρκον αἰδεσθείς ... κἀμὲ τούσδε τε **respecting this oath both myself and they** SOPH. *O.T.* 647; δεῖ θεοὺς μὲν σέβεσθαι, γονέας δὲ τιμᾶν, πρεσβυτέρους αἰδεῖσθαι **one should venerate the gods, honor one's parents, respect the aged** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7e || **to have consideration, compassion, mercy,** *with acc.* ANTIPHO 2.4.11 | *abs.* αἰδούμενος **for mercy's sake** EUR. *Med.* 349 | αἰδουμένους ὑπὲρ τῆς ἀνθρωπίνης φύσεως **having some leniency for human nature** PLUT. *Cim.* 2.5 [C] *jur.* **to be reconciled** (*after a homicide*) PLAT. *Leg.* 877a DEMOSTH. 23.77, 37.59, 38.22 || **to be pardoned** (*for a homicide*): τινα **by s.o.** DEMOSTH. 23.72 (*codd.*) • *epic pres. imper.* αἰδέο *and* αἰδεῖο || *impf. 3. pl. poet.* αἰδέοντο || *epic fut.* αἰδέσσομαι || *poet. aor.* αἰδεσάμην | *imper. epic* αἴδεσσαι || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* αἰδεσθεν.

αἰδέσιμος -ον [αἰδέομαι] **that induces respect, respectable,** venerable MAUR. 1.9, 2.13 *etc.* | **venerable, sacred** PAUS. 3.5.6 || *subst.* τὸ αἰδέσιμον **respectability** LUC. *Nigr.* 26 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* αἰδεσίμως **respectfully** AEL. *N.A.* 2.25 *etc.*

αἴδεσις -εως, ἡ [αἰδέομαι] **mercy, pardon** DEMOSTH. 21.43 *etc.*

αἰδεστέον [αἰδέομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to revere** EUSTATH. 1434.35.

αἰδεστικός -ή -όν [αἰδέομαι] **bashful, modest** TIMOTH.[3] *Descr.* 6 (28.952C) | *subst.* τὸ αἰδεστικόν **timidity, reserve, modesty** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 345 (*v.l.*) EPHR. 3.425D.

αἰδεστός -ή -όν [αἰδέομαι] **venerable** PLUT. *Adul.* 67b • *prob. superl.* αἰδέστατος -ον AAL. 9A VI 22.

ἀΐδηλος -ον [εἶδον] [A] **that makes invisible, that makes disappear, destroyer, deathly** *of Ares and Athena* IL. 5.880, *al.* | *of fire* IL. 2.455, *al.* || **ruinous, fatal,** *of destiny, misfortune* OPP. 2.487 [B] **invisible, obscure** HES. *Op.* 756 AP 1.102 NONN. *D.* 11.381 || **unforeseen** AP 1.298 | **unforeseeable** NIC. *Th.* 727 [C] **murky, dark,** *of Hades* SOPH. *Ai.* 607 || **unformed, indefinable** AP 4.681 • *adv.* ἀιδήλως **fatally, in deathly fashion** IL. 21.220 • *Dor.* ἀίδᾱλος.

αἰδημονικός -ή -όν [αἰδήμων] **modest:** *subst.* τὸ αἰδημονικόν **modesty** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 78.

αἰδημοσύνη -ης, ὁ [αἰδήμων] **reservedness, modesty** *I*IG 14.1637.2.

αἰδήμων -ον *gen.* -ονος [αἰδέομαι] **modest, reserved** XEN. *Lac.* 2.10 (*comp.*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 32 VETT. 10.5 PLUT. *Aud.* 47d *etc.* || *compar.* -ονέστερος | *superl.* -ονέστατος • *adv.* αἰδημόνως **modestly** XEN. *Symp.* 4.58 *etc.*

Ἀΐδης, ὁ *poet., see* ᾅδης, Ἀΐδης.

ἀϊδής -ές [ἰδεῖν] **unseen, invisible** HES. *Sc.* 477 PLAT. *Phaed.* 79a, *al. etc.* | γλῶσσ' ἀϊδής **secret language** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.209.

αἰδήσιμος -ον *poet., see* αἰδέσιμος.

Ἄϊδι *dat. sg., see* ᾅδης, Ἀΐδης.

ἀϊδιάζω [ἀΐδιος] **to be eternal** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.16.4, *al.*

ἀΐδιος -ον [ἀεί] **sempiternal, perpetual, eternal** HOM. 29.3 GORG. B 3 THUC. 4.20.1 (*enmity*) XEN. *Ag.* 11.16 (*abode*); ἀίδιος φυγή **perpetual exile** PLUT. *Cor.* 8 20.7 NT *Rom.* 1.20 (*power*) *etc.*; ἡ ἀ. οὐσία **eternal substance** PLAT. *Tim.* 37e; ἐς ἀίδιον **forever** THUC. 4.63.1 *but* **to infinity** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 640a 6; ἀ. βασιλεῖς **king for life** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284b 33 || *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀΐδιον **that which is eternal** BAS. *Eun.* 2.17.3 || *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* ἀιδίως **eternally** CLEM. *Str.* 7.3.13.1 IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 1 *etc.* • *poet. fem. also* -ῑη || ἀείδιος *I*TAM 2.186a.13 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

ἀιδιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀΐδιος] **eternity** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 284a 1 GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 5.56 *etc.*

ἀιδνήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν EUPHOR. 139, *see* ἀιδνής.

ἀιδνής OPP. 4.245 (*prob. for* ἀιδνῆς < -ήεις), *see* ἀιδνός.

ἀιδνός -ή -όν [ἰδεῖν] **dark, obscure** HES. *Th.* 860 AP 1.389 LYR. *A.* 78 (996) *etc.*

αἰδοίη -ης, ἡ [αἰδοῖον] **shame** OR. *Sib.* 8.184.

αἰδοῖκός -ή -όν [αἰδοῖον] **having do do with the genitals** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 50.5.3) PAEG. 3.59.

αἰδοιολείκτης, ὁ [αἰδοῖον, λείχω] **cunnilingus** HSCH., *see* σκερός.

αἰδοῖον -ου, τό [αἰδοῖος] [A] **genital organ** (*masc. and fem.*): τὸ αἰ. penis AN. *Par.* 16.1 *etc.* | *usu. pl.* **genital organs** (*masc. and fem.*) IL. 13.568 HES. *Op.* 733 HDT. 2.30.4, *al.* HP. *Mul.* 1.40, 90 *Ster.* 213, *Aër.* 9 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541a 25, *al. etc.*; ἡδοναί ... περί ... αἰδοῖα **pleasures of sex** PLUT. *QConv.* 705d [B] *zool.* αἰ. θαλάσσιον **sea pen** (*prob.*), *octopus* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 532b 23.

αἰδοῖος -α -ον [αἰδώς] [A] **respectable, venerable,** *of pers. and gods* IL. 2.514, *al.* OD. 1.139, *al.* HES. *Th.* 44, *al.* | *postHom. of things* PIND. *O.* 3.42, *al.*; αἰ. λόγοι **words that merit respect** *or* **compassion** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 455 *etc.* [B] **modest, timid** OD. 17.578 || **deferential, respectful** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 28, 491 || *compar.* -ότερος *and* -έστερος | *superl.* -ότατος *and* -έστατος • *adv.* αἰδοίως **respectfully** OD. 19.243.

αἰδοιώδης -ες [αἰδώς] **like the genitals** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541b 8 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.4, *al.*

Ἀϊδοκυνέα -ας, ἡ [Ἀΐδης, κυνέη] **cap of Hades** SOPH. *fr.* 269c 19.

αἴδομαι *Hom. and poet., more ancient than the more usual* αἰδέομαι, *see* • *pres. imper.* αἴδεο | *ptc.* αἰδόμενος || *impf. 3. sg.* αἴδετο.

Αἰδοναῖος *see* Αὐδοναῖος.

Ἀϊδονεύς, ὁ NONN. *D.* 30.172, *see* Ἀϊδωνεύς • *acc.* -ῆα.

Ἄϊδος *gen. sg. of* Ἀΐδης, *see* ᾅδης.

αἰδουμένως [αἰδέομαι] *adv. from pres. ptc. mid.* **respectfully** ALCIPHR. 4.13.18.

αἰδόφρων -ον *gen.* -ονος [αἰδώς, φρήν] **respectful, compassionate** SOPH. *O.C.* 237 (*lyr.*) EUR. *Alc.* 659.

ἀϊδρείη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἴδρις] *Ion. epic* **inexperience, ignorance** OD. 10.231, *al.* HDT. 6.69.4 • *also* -ρηίη (*and* -ρίη) | *Lesb.* -ρεΐα ALC. 7.2.

ἀϊδρήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἴδρις] NIC. *Al.* 415, *see* ἄιδρις.

ἄϊδρις -ι [ἴδρις] **unskilled, ignorant** IL. 3.219 PIND. *P.* 2.37 | ▸ with *gen.* OD. 10.282 HES. *Sc.* 410; τούτων ἄϊδρίς εἰμι τῶν μαντευμάτων **I am in the dark about these prophecies** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1105 *etc.* • *gen.* -ιος *and* -εος.

ἀϊδροδίκης -ου, ὁ [ἄϊδρος, δίκη] **ignorant of justice, evil** PIND. *N.* 1.63 SOPH. *fr.* 985 • *Dor.* -ας.

ἄϊδρος -ον ION 34 *TrGF, al., see* ἄιδρις.

ἀΐδρυτος -ον *see* ἀνίδρυτος.

αἰδῶ PHILIT. 9, *see* αἰδώς.

Ἀϊδωνεύς -έως, ὁ **Aïdoneus,** *Hades* IL. 5.190 (*dat.* -ῆϊ), 20.61 HES. *Th.* 913 *etc.* • *gen.* -έος LEON. (AP 7.480.7), Αἰδωνῆος MOSCH. 4.86 | *later epic gen.* Ἀϊδνῆος *etc.* || *Hom.* ἄϊδ-, *later* ἄϊδν-; *s.times* αἰδων-.

Ἀϊδωνίς, ίδος *fem.* **she who is of Hades** *I*GVI 1874.11 (II-I[BCE]).

αἰδώς -όος, *contr.* -οῦς, ἡ [αἴδομαι] [A] **modesty, shame, sense of honor, respect** (*for oneself or others*) IL. 15.561, *al.* SAPPH. 137.2 THUC. 1.84.3 *etc.*; δακρύων δ' ἀποστάζει πένθιμον αἰδῶ **the grievous shame of tears drips,** *i.e.* **tears of grief and shame** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 579; τάχ' ἄν τιν' αἰδῶ ... λάβοι **perhaps he might show a little shame** SOPH. *Ai.* 345; αἰδώς τις μ' ἔχει **I am a bit ashamed, I feel a little embarrassed** PLAT. *Soph.* 217d; αἰδοῦς ἐμπίπλασθαι **to be full of shame** *or* **modesty** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.4 | **respectful fear, regard,** *for others* THGN. 1266 PIND. *P.* 4.218 *etc.*; ὑπ' ἄλλων αἰδοῦς τεύξει **you will obtain respect for others** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.10 || **compassion, pardon** SOPH. *O.C.* 247 ANTIPHO 1.26 PLAT. *Leg.* 867e || **that which inculcates respect, dignity, majesty** HOM. 2.214 [B] **shameful thing, shame, dishonor** IL. 5.787, *al.* || **genital organs** IL. 2.262 *etc.*; μέχρις αἰδοῦς **down to the private parts** (*of a cloak*) ACH. 1.1.10 | *euphem.* **sexual relationship** ACH. 8.5.3 | *extens.* **impudicizia** ACH. 8.10.8 || *personif.* Αἰδώς, ἡ **Shame, Respect, Mercy** SOPH. *O.C.* 1268 PLAT. *Leg.* 943e *etc.* • *only sg.*; *heter. pl.* αἰδοΐ SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 385 || *Aeol.* ἄϊδως.

αἰεί [*see* ἀεί] *Ion. poet.* **always** || *in compd.* αιει- *see* ἀει-.

αἰειγενέτης -ου [αἰεί, γίγνομαι] *poet.* **constantly existent, immortal** IL. 2.400, *al.* OD. 2.432, *al.*

αἰειγενής -ές [αἰεί, γίγνομαι] **immortal** OPP.[1] 2.397.

Ἀιείμνηστος -ου, ὁ **Aeimnestos,** *male name* THUC. 3.52.5 *etc.*

αἰέλουρος -ου, ὁ, ἡ *zool.* cat SOPH. *Ichn.* 304 HDT. 2.66.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 879 *etc.*, *see* αἴλουρος.
αἰέν *adv.* always, *see* ἀεί.
αἰεναοιδός -όν [αἰέν, ἀοιδός] constantly singing ALCM. 14 *a* 2 (*dub.*).
αἰένυπνος -ον [αἰέν, ὕπνος] forever sleeping SOPH. *O.C.* 1578 (*dub.*: *corr.* to αἰὲν ὕπνον).
αἰές *Dor. adv.* always, *see* ἀεί.
αἰετηδόν [αἰετός] *adv.* in the manner of a eagle AP[9]. 68 *etc.*
αἰετιαῖος -α -ον [αἰετός] of *or* in the pediment of a building *t*IG 1[3].474 *A.* 66 (V[BCE]) *t*DÉLOS 104(24).31 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*
αἰέτιος -ον [αἰετός] of an eagle: *prov.* αἰέτιον χάριν ἐκτείσω I will have the gratitude of an eagle, *i.e.* I will repay the kindness immediately Apost. 1.78.
αἰέτοεις -όεσσα -όεν [αἰετός] of an eagle OPP.[1] 3.117.
αἰετός, ὁ *see* ἀετός.
αἰζήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν THEOP.[2] (ATH. 4.183b), *see* αἰζηός.
αἰζήϊος -ον IL. 17.520 OD. 12.83 *etc.*, *see* αἰζηός.
ἀίζηλος -ον invisible IL. 2.318 (*v.l.* ἀίδηλ-).
αἰζηός -οῦ, ὁ robust person, strong warrior IL. 2.660 OD. 12.440 CALLIM. *H.* 1.70, *fr.* 551 AP 4.268 *etc.* ‖ *adj.* strong, robust IL. 16.716, *al.*
αἰηνής *Ion.*, *see* αἰανής.
Αἰήτης -ου, ὁ Aietes OD. 10.137 (*myth.*) *etc.* • *gen.* -ᾶο, -εω ‖ *Dor.* -τας.
αἴητος -ον *only in* πέλωρ αἴητον gasping *or* violent monster (*of Hephaestus*) IL. 18.410.
αἰητός, ὁ *Dor.*, *see* ἀετός.
Αἴθαια -ης, ἡ Aithaia, *city in Laconia* STEPH.[1]
Αἰθαιεύς -έως, ὁ [Αἴθαια] of Aithaia, inhabit. of Aithaia THUC. 1.101 (*pl.* -ῆς).
αἰθάλέος (*or* -άλεος) -ου [αἴθω] smoky AP 4.777 AP 7.48.1 ‖ blackened, black, *of ants* NIC. *Th.* 750.
αἰθάλη -ης, ἡ [αἴθω] dense smoke, soot HP. *Mul.* I.91 VT *Exod.* 9.8 LUC. *DDeor.* 17.1 (*var.*) ‖ vapor ZOS.[1] 250 B AET.[1] 1.253 ‖ soot GAL. 9.470 ‖ ash (*from a volcano*) ACH. 2.14.5 *etc.*
ἀἰθάλής -ές ORPH. *H.* 8.13, *see* ἀειθαλής.
Αἰθαλία -ας, ἡ island of Aithalia (*modern* Elba) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837b 26 AP 4.654 • *acc.* -ἰην AP *Lc.* ‖ *form* Αἰθάλεια ARISTOT. *Lc.*
Αἰθαλίδης -ου, ὁ Aithalides, *male name* AP 1.54, 649 (*gen.* -εω) ‖ of the deme of Aithalia IS. 3.23 *etc.*
αἰθαλίζω [αἰθάλη] to reduce to soot ALCH. 2.450.18, *al.* (*imper.* αἰθάλιζε, *aor. imper.* αἰθάλισον).
αἰθαλίων -ωνος [αἰθάλη] brown, black THEOCR. 7.138.
αἰθάλόεις -όεσσα -όεν, *contr.* αἰθαλοῦς -οῦσσα -οῦν [αἰθάλη] Ⓐ smoky, sooty IL. 2.415 THEOCR. 13.13; κόνιν αἰθαλόεσσαν black dust IL. 18.23 OD. 24.316 ‖ burnt color, brown NIC. *Th.* 566, 716 Ⓑ that burns, that incinerates HES. *Th.* 72 AESCHL. *Pr.* 992 LUC. *Tim.* 1 *etc.*
Αἰθαλόεις -εντος, ὁ Aethaloeis, *river in the Argolid* STRAB. 10.3.21.
αἰθαλοκομπία -ας, ἡ [αἴθαλος, κόμπος] airy pride, vainglory SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 696c.
αἰθάλομαι [αἴθαλος] *only pass.* to be blackened [CAES.] 3.118 (38.1004) SCH.[1] OPP. 4.239 ZOS.[1] 203.20.
1. αἴθᾰλος -ου, ὁ [αἴθω] dense smoke, soot EUR. *Hec.* 911 PLUT. *Cim.* 1.4 *etc.* ‖ *bot. Egyptian grape* PLIN. 14.75.
2. αἴθαλος -ον [αἴθω] brown NIC. *Th.* 659.
αἰθαλόω, *contr.* [αἴθω] *aor.* ἠθάλωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἠθάλωμαι, *usu. in compd.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠθαλώθην EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.1.62 *and in compd.* ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* αἰθαλωθησόμενος SCH. IL. 2.415a; to sully with soot, fill with smoke, blacken EUR. *El.* 1140 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* to be reduced to soot *or* ashes DIOSC.[2] 1.66; πάτραν ἠθαλωμένην fatherland reduced to ashes LYC. 141.
αἰθαλώδης -ες [αἴθαλος] sooty, black ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 26 GAL. 9.470 AET.[1] 1.388 *etc.*
αἰθάλωσις -εως, ἡ [αἰθαλόω] cloud of dense smoke *or* soot MAX.[1] 41.4.
αἰθαλωτός -όν [αἰθαλόω] reduced to ashes LYC. 338.
αἴθε *epic* if only! IL. 1.415 *etc.*, *see* εἴθε.
ἀίθεος *Dor. for* ἠίθεος.
αἰθερεμβατέω, *contr.* [αἰθήρ, ἐμβαίνω] to pass through the ether AP 16.328.1.
αἰθεριβδόσκας, ὁ [αἰθήρ, βόσκω] *Dor.* that lives on air CERC. 1.3.
αἰθέριος -α -ον [αἰθήρ] ethereal, high in the air AESCHL. *Pr.* 158, *Sept.* 81 SOPH. *O.C.* 1082 EUR. *Med.* 440, *al.* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 921d *etc.*; ὕδατος χωρὶς <οὐδέν> ... αἰθέριον without water no creature of the air would exist PLUT. *Aq.* 956c ‖ of ethereal nature, celestial PARM. B 10.1 EUR. *fr.* 839.10 *etc.* • *fem.* -ος ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 31 EUR. *fr.* 839.10.
αἰθερίτης -ου, ὁ (*sc.* λίθος) [αἰθήρ] etherite, *a precious stone* [CALLISTH.] 1.4 (*v.l. for* ἀέριτος).
αἰθεριώδης -ες HERACLIT.[2] 36.2, *see* αἰθερώδης.
αἰθεροβατέω, *contr.* [αἰθήρ, βαίνω] to go through the air PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 184 LUC. *DMort.* 25 L. *Sud.* ‖ *fig.* to soar, *with the mind* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.37, *al.*
αἰθεροδῖνής -ές [αἰθήρ, δινέω] whirling in the air OR. (EPIGR. 6.140.8).
αἰθεροδρόμος -ον [αἰθήρ, δραμεῖν] that runs through the air ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1393 *t*GVI 1288.7 (II-III[CE]).
αἰθεροειδής -ές [αἰθήρ, εἶδος] like air PLUT. *Def. orac.* 430d *etc.*
αἰθερολαμπής -ές [αἰθήρ, λάμπω] shining forth in the ether MAN.[1] 4.29.
αἰθερολογέω, *contr.* [αἰθερολόγος] to speak of the ether *or* of celestial things DIOG. 2.5, 8.50 (*v.l.* αἰθερολογίη).
αἰθερολογία -ας, ἡ [αἰθήρ, λόγος] study of the weather DIOG. 8.50.1.
αἰθερολόγος -ου, ὁ [αἰθήρ, λέγω] that speaks of celestial things DIOG. 2.4.
αἰθερσναία -ας, ἡ [αἰθήρ, ναῖω] dwelling in the ether, *etym. of* Athena CORN. 20.
αἰθερσνωμάω, *contr.* [αἰθήρ, νωμάω] to rule the sky MAN.[1] 4.25.
αἰθερόομαι, *contr.* [αἰθήρ] to be up high SCH. OPP. 1.201.
αἰθερόπλαγκτος -ον [αἰθήρ, πλάζω] wandering through the ether ORPH. *H.* 6.1.
αἰθεροφόρος -ον [αἰθήρ, φέρω] airborne, *Seraphim* EUS.[1] *Is.* 6.2.
αἰθερώδης -ες PLUT. *Def. orac.* 432f *etc.*, *see* αἰθεροειδής.
Αἴθη -ης, ἡ Aithe, *Agamemnon's mare* IL. 23.295, *al.* PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 988a.
αἰθήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [αἴθω] burnt, brown NIC. *Al.* 394.
αἰθήρ -έρος, ὁ, ἡ [αἴθω] Ⓐ ether, sky IL. 2.412, *al. etc.*; *serene or overcast* IL. 8.556, 15.192, *al.* AP 3.1265, 4.927; τέμενος αἰθέρος holy house of the sky, celestial vault AESCHL. *Pers.* 365; ἐν αἰθέρος πτυχαῖς in the depths of the ether EUR. *Or.* 1636 ‖ *philos.* ether, *air* EMPED. B 71.2, *al.* | *fire* ANAXAG. B 1, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 5 CHRYSIP. 2.168.17 (STOB. 1.21.5) (*fire the creator*) | *fifth element* PLAT. *Epin.* 981c *etc.* | *divine element of the soul* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.34, 3.42, *al.* Ⓑ air: οὐμοὶ μὲν λόγοι πρὸς αἰθέρα φροῦδοι my words are lost in the air EUR. *Hec.* 334; αἰθέρ' ἐξανεὶς βαρύν letting out a deep breath EUR. *Cycl.* 410 ‖ *personif.* Αἰθήρ, ὁ, ἡ Ether HES. *Th.* 124 *etc.* • *in* IL., OD. *always fem.*; *in* HES. AESCHL. *and Att.* prose always *masc.*; *in lyr. and trag. masc. and fem.*
αἰθής [*see* αἴθω] burning, blazing CRATIN. 95, *prob. for* αἰθής < -ήεις.
Αἴθῐκες -ων, οἱ [αἴθω] Aithices, *people of Thessaly* IL. 2.744 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 293f *etc.*
Αἴθῐκος -ου, ὁ Aithikos QS 6.318, *al.*
Αἰθιόπεια -ας, ἡ [Αἰθίοψ] Aithiopeia (Ethiopia), *African region* QS 2.32 *etc.*
Αἰθιοπεύς, ὁ [αἴθω] Aithipeus (Ethiopian), *people* IL. 1.423 CALLIM. *H.* 4.208 THEOCR. 17.87 • *gen. sg.* -ῆος; *nom. pl.* -ῆες, *gen.* -ήων, *acc.* -ῆας.
Αἰθιοπία -ας, ἡ [Αἰθίοψ] Ethiopia HDT. 2.30.3 PLUT. *Isid.* 356b *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.
αἰθιοπίζω [Αἰθίοψ] to talk *or* be like an Ethiopian HLD. 10.39.1.
Αἰθιοπικός -ή -όν [Αἰθίοψ] Ethiopian HDT. 2.86.4 *etc.* | *bot.* αἱ. κύμινον Ethiopian cumin (*see* ἄμι) HP. *Morb.* 3.17, *Mul.* 2.201, *NatMul.* 32 *etc.* AET.[1] 9.24, 11.13 GAL. 12.583, 13.144, 265, *al. etc.*; αἰθιοπικὴ ἐλαία Ethiopian olive DIOSC.[2] 1.105 GAL. 12.831, 832, 834 AET.[1] 7.101 • *adv.* Αἰθιοπικῶς in the Ethiopian style ORIG. *Cels.* 5.37.24.
Αἰθιόπιος -α -ον [Αἰθιοπία] of Ethiopia HDT. 3.114 *etc.*
Αἰθιοπίς -ίδος, ἡ [Αἰθίοψ] Ⓐ Ethiopis, *cyclic poem* AETH. Ⓑ *bot.* silver sage DIOSC.[2] 4.104 PLIN. 27.11, 24.163 (*another plant*); αἰθιοπὶς φλομώδης πόα HSCH. Ⓒ *adj. fem.* Ethiopian HDT. 3.19.1 (*language*) AESCHL. *fr.* 300.2 (*land*) *etc.*
Αἰθιόπισσα -ης [Αἰθίοψ] Ethiopian (woman) VT *Num.* 12.1.
αἰθίοψ -οπος [αἴθω] brown, dark, *skin* MELEAG. (AP 7.196.4).
Αἰθίοψ -οπος, ὁ [αἴθω] Ethiopian IL. 23.206 *etc.*; ποταμὸς Αἰ. Ethiopian river, *upper course of the Nile* AESCHL. *Pr.* 809 | *pl.* Αἰθίοπες the Ethiopians GAL. 1.616, 5.867 ‖ *adj.* Ethiopic PIND. *O.* 2.83 *etc.* • *fem. in* AESCHL. *fr.* 328, 329 ‖ *gen. sg.* -οπῆος; *pl.* -οπήων THEOCR. 17.87 AP 3.1192 *poet. dat. pl.* -όπεσσι.
αἰθολικώδης -ες [αἰθόλιξ] like a pustule GAL. 19.71.
αἰθόλιξ -ικος, ἡ [αἴθω] pustule HP. *Liq.* 6.
Αἰθοπία -ας, ἡ Aithopia epithet of Artemis CALLIM. *fr.* 702 *t*IG 12.2.92 AP 6.269.3, 7.705.3.
αἰθός -ή -όν [αἴθω] Ⓐ burnt ARISTOPH. *Th.* 246 Ⓑ resplendent PIND. *P.* 8.46 Ⓒ brown, dark BACCHYL. *fr.* 4.69 CALLIM. *H.* 3.69 *etc.* • *gen. fem. pl.* αἰθᾶν BACCHYL. *l.c.*
1. αἶθος -ου, ὁ [αἴθω] blazing flame, fire EUR. *Rh.* 990 *etc.*
2. αἶθος -εος, τό [αἴθω] AP 3.1304 ORPH. *L.* 174 (*conject.*), *see* αἴθος.
αἴθουσα -ης, ἡ (*sc.* στοά) [αἴθω] portico, loggia, veranda, *for shelter from the sun* IL. 6.243, *al.* OD. 3.399, *al. etc.* ‖ *bot.* hemlock DIOSC.[2] 4.78a.
αἰθοψ -οπος [αἴθω] Ⓐ flaming, flame-colored, *epith. of bronze* IL. 4.495, *al. etc.* | scintillating, *of wine* IL. 4.259, *al. etc.* | blazing OD. 10.152 (*of smoke mixed with flames*) EUR. *Suppl.* 1019, *al. etc.* ‖ *fig.* violent, furious HES. *Op.* 363 (*hunger*) NONN. *D.* 15.7 (*thirst*) AGATH. (AP 5.218.10) *etc.* Ⓑ brown, dark, black OPP. 1.133 *etc.*; αἰθοπες Ἰνδοὶ the dark-skinned Indians NONN. *D.* 15.1.
αἴθρα -ας, ἡ [αἰθήρ] serene sky IL. 17.646 OD. 6.44 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 778 *etc.* ‖ air OR. *Chald.* 61d ‖ courtyard (inside a house) τῆς πάσης οἰκίας ἀπό τε αἴθριας καὶ αὐλῆς *p*OXY. 3355.6 (535[CE]) • *epic* αἴθρη.
Αἴθρα -ας, ἡ Ⓐ Aithra, *female name* IL. 3.144 *etc.*

B **city in India** NONN. *D.* 26.85 • *Ion. epic* -ρη.
αἰθρηγενέτης -ου OD. 5.296, *see* αἰθρηγενής.
αἰθρηγενής -ές [αἴθρα, γένος] **born under a calm sky** IL. 15.171 AP 4.765.
αἰθρήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν OPP.[1] 4.73 *etc.*, *see* αἴθριος.
αἰθρία -ας, ἡ [αἰθήρ] **serene sky** SOL. 1.22 HDT. 7.188.2 HP. *Mul.* I.85, *Mul.* II.143 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.31 LUC. *Halc.* 4 VETT. 386.4 *etc.*; αἰθρίας οὔσης when the sky is calm ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342a 12 = αἰθρίας (*Ion.* -ίης) HDT. 7.37.2 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 371 = τῆς αἰθρίας ARISTOT. *Pr.* 939b 15 || **fresh air** HDT. 2.68.1 HP. *Aër.* 8 • *Ion.* -ίη, *poet.* -ιάα.
αἰθριάζω [αἰθρία] *aor.* ἠθριάσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠθριασμένος HP. *Morb.* 3.17 || *aor. ptc. pass.* αἰθριασθείς ❶ *act.* A **to brighten** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 941a 4 B *intrans.* **to go out in the open** GREG. *Or.* 44.12 C **to expose to fresh air** HP *Morb.* 3.17 (αἰθριάσας *v.l.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be exposed to the open air** HP. *Morb.* 3.17.
αἰθρίασις -εως, ἡ [αἰθριάζω] **exposure to the air** OLYMP. p. 87.
αἰθριάω, *contr.* [αἰθρία] A **to expose to the open air** HP. *Morb.* 3.17 (*aor. ptc.* αἰθριήσας, *v.l.*) B *intrans.* **to brighten,** *of the sky* BABR. 45.9 (*aor.* ἠθρίησε *corr.*; -ασε *cod.*) | *dub.* **to be in the open air** LYR. *AlEleg.* 2.17.
αἰθριοκοιτέω, *contr.* [αἰθρία, κοίτη] **to sleep in the open** THEOCR. 8.78 *etc.*
αἴθριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* atrium] **hall** IOS. *A.I.* 3.108 LUC. *Am.* 12 *etc.*
αἰθριοποιός -όν [αἴθριος, ποιέω] **brightening** DIAD. *Perf.* 75.
αἴθριος -ον [αἰθήρ] A **serene, clear,** *of the weather* HDT. 2.25.1 *etc.* | *of the night* PLUT. *QConv.* 721f | *of Zeus* HERACLIT. B 120 THEOCR. 4.43 | **out of the blue** NONN. *Ev.* 12.117 || **that makes calm,** *of the wind* HOM. 3.433 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364b 29, *al.* B **in the open air, held in the open air** CRATIN. 24 *etc.*; *subst.* ἐν αἰθρίῳ **in the open** IO. *HEph.* 11.77D | **in the open,** *of pers.* VT *Job* 2.9c || *superl.* -ώτατος.
αἰθροβάτης -ου, ὁ [αἴθρα, βαίνω] **that goes through the sky** PORPH. *Pyth.* 29 || **tightrope walker** MAN.[1] 4.278.
αἰθροβολέω, *contr.* [αἴθρα, βάλλω] *astr.* **to illuminate** MAN.[1] 4.224 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* αἰθροβολήσῃ).
αἰθροδόνητος -ον [αἴθρα, δονέω] **rotating in the sky** MAN.[1] 4.298.
αἰθροπλανής -ές [αἴθρα, πλανάω] **wandering in the sky** MAN.[1] 4.586.
αἰθροπολεύω *and* αἰθροπολέω, *contr.* [αἴθρα, πολεύω] **to wander through the air** MAN.[1] 2.383 MAX. 357, 483 (-έω).
αἴθρος -ου, ὁ [αἰθήρ] **cool air, morning breeze** OD. 14.318 ALC. 58.14.
αἰθρότοκος -ον [αἴθρα, τίκτω] **born from the air** MAN.[1] 4.339.
αἴθυγμα -ατος, τό [αἰθύσσω] **twinkle, sparkle** ONASAN. 28 (*weapons*) DCHR. 80.5 (*fire*) *etc.* || *extens.* **spark, flare** POL. 4.35.7, *al.* PHILOD. *Sign.* 29.3, *al.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 966b.
αἴθυια -ας, ἡ [αἴθω] *ornith.* **gull** *or* **coot,** *aquatic birds* OD. 5.337 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487a 25 | *epith. of Athena* PAUS. 1.5.3 || *fig.* **boat** LYC. 230.
αἰθυιόθρεπτος -ον [αἴθυια, τρέφω] **that feeds with gulls** LYC. 237.
αἰθυκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [αἰθύσσω] **impetuous, violent** OPP. 1.368 OPP.[1] 2.332.
αἰθύσσω [*see* αἴθω] ❶ *act.* **to agitate, shake, arouse** SOPH. *fr.* 542 BACCHYL. *fr.* 20b.8 (*prob.* διαιθ-) NONN. *D.* 1.187, *al.* || *intrans.* **to be agitated, send out a flash,** *of a flame* ARAT. 1034 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to rustle,** *of leaves* SAPPH. 2.7; *of wings* EUPHOR. 415.I.23 *SH of a plant* NONN. *D.* 1.31 • *pres. opt. mid. pass. 3. sg.* αἰθύσσοιτο | *ptc.* αἰθυσσομένων SAPPH. *l.c.* || *aor. 3. sg.* (παρ)αίθυξε PIND. *O.* 10.73 | *ptc. fem.* αἰθύξασα CALLIM. 241.
αἴθω [*cf. Lat.* aestās, aestus, *Skt.* édha-] ❶ *act.* A **to kindle, inflame,** catch fire, burn ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.145.4 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1435 SOPH. *Ph.* 1033 EUR. *Rh.* 95, *al. etc.* | *fig.* P.[1] (AP 5.300.7) *etc.* B *intrans.* **to blaze,** burn PIND. *O.* 7.48 SOPH. *Ai.* 286 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to blaze, be consumed, be inflamed** IL. 6.182, *al.* OD. 7.101 PIND. *O.* 1.1 EUR. *Hip.* 1279 *etc.* | *of bones* HDT. 4.61.2; *of genitals* HP. *Mul.* 2.171; *of fire* EUR. *I.A.* 1470 PLUT. *Cam.* 20.5 | δώματ' αἴθεσθαι δοκῶν thinking that the palace had gone up in flames EUR. *Bac.* 624; πᾶσα ἡ χώρα αἴθεσθαι ἐδόκει the whole area seemed to be on fire XEN. *An.* 6.3.19 | *fig.* αἴθεσθαι τῷ ἔρωτι to burn with love XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.16, *cf.* CALLIM. *fr.* 67.2 AP 3.296 THEOCR. 7.102 • *only pres. and impf.* ἦθον, αἴθον, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἤθετο, *poet.* αἴθετο.
αἴθων -ωνος [αἴθω] A **igneous, blazing, dark red** PIND. *O.* 10.83 (*lightning*), *P.* 1.23 (*smoke*), *N.* 7.73 (*sun*) || **glowing, tawny** *or oth.* **fiery, burning** IL. 2.839 (*horses*), 15.690 (*eagle*) OD. 18.372 (*oxen*) OPP.[1] 3.54 (*lion*) *etc.*; περὶ δ' αἴθωνος δορᾶς over a tawny hide BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.124; ὅταν ... συγγένηται αἴθωσι θηρσὶ καὶ δεινοῖς **when keeping company with fiery and terrible beasts** PLAT. *Rp.* 559d | *fig. of pers.* **fiery, passionate** SOPH. *Ai.* 221 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; αἴθων ... λῆμα **passionate in desire** AESCHL. *Sept.* 448 B **shining, gleaming,** *of metals* IL. 4.485, *al.* OD. 1.184 *etc.*
Αἴθων -ωνος, ὁ **Aithon,** *male name* OD. 19.183 IL. 8.185 (*a horse*).
αἰθωπῖ *bot.* **scrophularia,** *medicinal plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.94a.
αἰθωπός -όν [αἴθω] **burning** MAN.[1] 4.166.
αἴ κα (αἴκα) *Dor.* **if,** *see* αἰ.
αἰκάλλω **to flatter, fawn** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 869, *al.* POL. 5.36.1; προδότιν αἰκάλλων κύνα flattering the traitorous bitch EUR. *Andr.* 630 | *of animals* PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 36 (*dogs*) BABR. 50.14 (*foxes*) (*v.l.*) || *pass.* **to be flattered** POL. 15.25.31 • *only pres. and impf.* ἠκαλλον.
αἰκάλος -ου, ὁ [*see* αἰκάλλω] **flatterer** HSCH.
Αἰκανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Aikanoi** (*Lat.* Aequi) PLUT. *Cam.* 2.1 *etc.*
αἴ κε *Dor.if* (= εἰ ἄν = ἐάν), *see* αἰ.
αἰκείη, ἡ *Ion.* HEROND. 2.41 (*gen.* -είης), *see* αἰκία.
αἰκέλιος -ον THGN. 1344 EUR. *Andr.* 131, *see* ἀεικέλιος.
ἄϊκή -ῆς, ἡ [ἄισσω] **impetus, rapid motion, flight** IL. 15.709 (*of arrows*) OPP. 4.651 (*of oars*).
αἰκής -ές AESCHL. *Pr.* 472 SOPH. *El.* 206, *see* ἀεικής • *poet.* ἄϊκής.
αἰκία -ας, ἡ [*see* ἀεικίη] **maltreatment, outrage** AESCHL. *Pr.* 177 SOPH. *O.C.* 748, *al. etc.*; περὶ τὸ στέρνον αἰκία wounds inflicted on the breast, *as expressions of grief* PLUT. *Ant.* 83.2 || **torture, torment** AESCHL. *Pr.* 93 SOPH. *El.* 486 HLD. 8.6.2 *etc.*; πᾶσαν αἰκίαν αἰκισάμενος having been subjected to all kinds of torture PLUT. *Pomp.* 80.9 || **suffering** THUC. 7.75.6 || *jur.* **aggression** PLAT. *Rp.* 425d DEMOSTH. 21.35 *etc.*; αἰκίας δίκη judicial action against violent conduct PLAT. *Rp.* 464e • *spelling* αἴκεια *prob. correct* (*cf. Ion.* αεἰκείη) AESCHL. *Pr. ll.cc. etc.* || *Ion.* ἀεικίη (*see*).
αἰκίζω [αἰκία] *impf.* ἤκιζον, *mid. pass.* ἠκιζόμην || *fut. mid.* αἰκίσομαι || *aor.* ἠκισα HEROND. 2.46, *mid.* ἠκισάμην || *pf.* αἴκικα HSCH., *mid. pass.* ἤκισμαι (*pass.*; *mid. signf.* EUR. *Med.* 1130) || *aor. pass.* ἠκίσθην || *fut. pass.* αἰκισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to maltreat, harm, ruin** ▸ *with acc.*: αἰκίζων φόβην ὕλης **destroying the leaves of the forest** SOPH. *Ant.* 419 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to maltreat, outrage, torture, mutilate** AESCHL. *Pr.* 195 SOPH. *Ai.* 111, *O.T.* 1153, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.4.5 *etc.*; ἡμᾶς τὰ ἔσχατα αἰκισάμενος having inflicted upon us the worst possible torture XEN. *An.* 3.1.18; *subst. ptc.* οἱ αἰκισάμενοι torturers VT *4Macc.* 1.11 ❸ *pass.* **to be maltreated, tortured** AESCHL. *Pr.* 169 LYS. 6.27 ISOCR. 4.154 HLD. 8.10.2 *s. etc.*; δέμας ... καὶ πρὸς κυνῶν ἐδεστὸν αἰκισθέν τε body devoured by dogs and outraged SOPH. *Ant.* 206 • *aor. mid. 2. sg.* ἠκίσω IUL. *epist.* 88, *3. sg.* ἠκίσατο PLUT. *Caes.* 29.2 (*v.l.* ἤκιστο *ppf. 3. sg.*).
αἴκισμα -ατος, τό [αἰκίζω] **maltreatment, torture** AESCHL. *Pr.* 989 LYS. 6.26; αἰκίσματα νεκρῶν mutilated corpses EUR. *Ph.* 1529.
αἰκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [αἰκίζω] A DEMOSTH. 8.51 VT *4Macc.* 7.4, *al.* EUSTATH. *Pind.* 12.2 (*poet.*) *etc.*, *see* αἴκισμα B *medic.* **discomfort** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.23.13).
αἰκιστικῶς [αἰκίζω] *adv.* **outrageously** SCH. IL. 22.336b.
αἶκλον -ου, τό **evening meal at Sparta, dinner** ALCM. 95 b EPICHAR. 34.2 *etc.* • *also* ἄικλον ATH. 4.139b (αἴκνον HSCH.).
ἀϊκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἄισσω] **impetuous** OPP. 1.171 *etc.*
ἄϊκτος -ον [ἰκνέομαι] **unattainable** HP. *Vict.* 1.10 (*v.l.*).
αἰκῶς *adv.* IL. 22.336 SOPH. *El.* 102, 216 *etc.* • *epic* ἀϊκῶς, *see* ἀεικῶς.
Αἰλαμίτης -ου, ὁ **Ailamites** VT *Is.* 11.11, *al.*
Αἰλία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* Aelia] **Ailia,** *wife of Sulla* PLUT. *Sul.* 6.20.
αἰλινέω, *contr.* [αἴλινος] **to sing a funeral hymn** DOS. *A.* 15 (*Ion. ptc.* αἰλινεῦντα).
αἴλινον -ου, τό **linen** DIOSC.[2] 2.103a.
αἰλίνος -ον [αἴ?, λίνος 2] **lamentable, desolate, sad** EUR. *Hel.* 171 *etc.*; αἴλινον ἀρχὰν θανάτου mournful prelude to death EUR. *Or.* 1395; ᾠδὴ αἴ. sad song EPICHAR. 14 *I*SEG 33.303 (IV[BCE]) || *subst.* ὁ αἴλινος **lament, funeral song:** αἴλινον αἴλινον εἰπέ sing the mournful mournful song AESCHL. *Ag.* 121 SOPH. *Ai.* 627 PIND. *fr.* 128c.6 *etc.* || *adv. neut. pl.* αἴλινα **lamentably, sadly** CALLIM. *H.* 2.20 MOSCH. 3.1.
Αἴλιος -ου, ὁ **Ailios,** *male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 5.6 *etc.* | *pl.* Αἴλιοι **Aelii,** *Rom. gens* PLUT. *Aem.* 5.6.
αἰλουροβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ [αἴλουρος, βόσκω] **guardian of sacred cats** *P*PSI 4.440.2 (III[BCE]).
αἰλουρόμορφος -ον [αἴλουρος, μορφή] **of feline appearance** HORAP. 1.10.
αἰλουροπρόσωπος -ον [αἴλουρος, πρόσωπον] **cat-faced** *P*PGM 3.4 *al.*
αἴλουρος -ου, ὁ, ἡ A *zool.* **cat** (*see also* αἰέλ-) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540a 10, *al.* PLUT. *Coniug.* 144c VT *Ep. Jer.* 21 *etc.* B *bot.* **cerulean pimpernel** DIOSC.[2] 2.178a, *see* ἀναγαλλίς.
αἰλουρόφθαλμος -ον [αἴλουρος, ὀφθαλμός] **cat-eyed, with the eyes of a cat** HORAP. 1.10.
αἷμα -ατος, τό A **blood** IL. 1.303, *al.* OD. 18.97, *al. etc.*; μέλαν *or* κελαινὸν αἷ. black blood IL. OD. *usu.*; ἔερσας αἵματι μυδαλέας dew mingled with blood IL. 11.54; ἐκχέειν αἷμα to spill the blood, slaughter VT *Gen.* 9.6 *etc.* | *of sacrificial victims:* τὸ αἷ. τῆς διαθήκης the blood of the covenant VT *Exod.* 24.8 *cf.* NT *Matt.* 26.28 (*of Christ*); *in the eucharistic sense* ὁ τρώγων μου τὴν σάρκα καὶ πίνων μου τὸ αἷμα ἐν ἐμοὶ μένει κἀγὼ ἐν αὐτῷ he who eats my flesh and drinks my blood remains in me and I in him NT *John* 6.56; ὁ φαινόμενος οἶνος, οὐκ οἶνός ἐστιν ... ἀλλὰ αἷ. Χριστοῦ what appears to be wine is not wine ... but the blood of Christ CYR.[3] *CatM.* 4.9 | *pl.* **streams of blood** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1293 SOPH. *Ant.* 121 EUR. *Alc.* 496, *al.* || *analog.* **red juice,** *of a grape*: αἷμα γλυκύ **sweet juice** ACH. 2.2.4; αἷ. σταφυλῆς καὶ μόρων juice from grapes and mulberries VT *1Macc.*

6.34 | *of purple* ἐπὶ τῷ αἵματι τῶν ... κοχλίδων for the red liquid of the molluscs LUC. *Cat.* 16 || *fig.* **spirit, courage:** οὐκ ἔχων αἷμα one who has no courage AESCHN. 3.160 B **spillage of blood, slaughter, homicide** AESCHL. *Ch.* 520 SOPH. *O.T.* 101 EUR. *Or.* 285, *al. etc.*; ὅμαιμον αἷ. murder of a relative AESCHL. *Suppl.* 449; πράκτορες αἵματος avengers of homicide AESCHL. *Eum.* 319; ἀπόφονον αἷ. homicide contrary to nature EUR. *Or.* 192; αἷ. γενέθλιον murder of one's mother EUR. *Or.* 89; αἷ. συγγενὲς φεύγων χθονός in exile for the murder of a parent EUR. *Suppl.* 148; ἐφ' αἵματι φεύγειν to go on trial for murder DEMOSTH. 21.105 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 284d | αἵματα σύγγονα the corpses of brothers EUR. *Ph.* 1502 | ἀνὴρ αἱμάτων bloodthirsty man VT *2Sam.* 16.7; ἄνδρα ... πολέμων ... καὶ αἱμάτων ἀθλητήν male name practiced in bloody combats HLD. 10.24.3 C **blood, kinship tie, consanguinity, descent** OD. 8.583, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 729c *etc.*; αἱμ' ἐμφύλιον blood from the same family SOPH. *O.T.* 1406; αἵματός εἰς ἀγαθοῖο of good stock OD. 4.611; οἵ σῆς ἐξ αἵματός εἰσι γενέθλης who are of your tribe by bond of kinship IL. 19.111; ἐγὼ δὲ μητρὸς τῆς ἐμῆς ἐν αἵματι; am I of the blood of my mother? AESCHL. *Eum.* 606; ὥς τις ἀφ' αἵματος ὑμετέρου προφανεῖσα as one appearing to the world from your blood, *i.e.* your relative SOPH. *O.C.* 245; τοὺς πρὸς αἵματος parents of the same blood SOPH. *Ai.* 1305; Περσήιον αἷμα blood (*i.e.* descendant) of Perseus THEOCR. 24.73; αἷμα θεῶ CALLIM. *SH* 254.2 πρότερον ... τὰς ἀφ' αἵματος οὐκ ἐγάμουν formerly they did not marry their kin PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 265d | γενεὰ σαρκὸς καὶ αἵματος generation of flesh and blood, *of a man in his limitedness* VT *Sir.* 14.18; οὐκ ἐξ αἱμάτων οὐδὲ ἐκ θελήματος σαρκός ... ἐγεννήθησαν were born neither of blood nor of the will of flesh NT *John* 1.13 • *also* αἷμαν MIR. *Geor.* 70.13 || ὅμα *PRYL.* 465.15 (VI^{CE}).

αἱμαγμός -οῦ, ὁ [αἱμάσσω] **spilling of blood** VETT. 57.22, 152.1, 166.29 (*pl.*) *etc.*

αἱμαγωγός -όν [αἷμα, ἄγω] **that draws blood** (*pessary*) SOR. 3.12.1 || *bot. subst.* τὸ αἱ. **peony** (*see* γλυκυσίδη) DIOSC.^{2} 3.140a.

αἱμακουρία -ας, ἡ [αἷμα, κορέννυμι] **libation of blood,** *offering to the dead* PIND. *O.* 1.90 PLUT. *Arist.* 21.5 (*v.l.* αἱμο-).

αἱμακτικός -ή -όν [αἱμάσσω] **that causes bleeding** SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 1003.

αἱμακτός -ή -όν [αἱμάσσω] **bleeding, gory** EUR. *I.T.* 645 (*lyr.*).

αἱμαλέος -α -ον [αἷμα] **blood-red** TRIPHIOD. 70 || **gory** LEON. (AP 6.129.2) *etc.*

αἱμαλία -ας, ἡ [αἷμα] **blood sausage** HSCH. (*cod.*) • αἱμάλια L. *E.M.*

αἱμαλώδης -ες *v.l.* HP. *Epid.* 4.29, *see* αἱματώδης.

αἱμαλωπία -ας, ἡ [αἱμάλωψ] **appearance like clotted blood** ORIB. 11. μ.16.

αἱμαλωπιάω, *contr.* [αἱμάλωψ] **to look like clotted blood** DIOSC.^{2} 2.77 AET.^{1} 2.196.

αἱμαλωπώδης -ες [αἱμάλωψ] **with the appearance of black and clotted blood** PAEG. 2.57.

1. **αἱμάλωψ** -ωπος [αἱμαλ-] **resembling clotted blood** *or* **with black and clotted blood** ARET. *S.D.* 2.1.3.

2. **αἱμάλωψ** -ωπος, ὁ [αἱμαλ-] A **black clotted blood** HP. *Aff.* 26, *Coac.* 542 ARET. *S.A.* 2.2, *al.* GAL. 19.71 DIOSC.^{2} 2.76 *etc.* || *pl.* **blood clot** HP. *NP.* 13 GAL. 12.797, 12.819 ARET. *S.A.* 2.9.1 PAEG. 3.45 || *extens.* **blood** HP. *NatPuer.* 19 GAL. 4.655, 18A.236 B **ocular hematoma** EROT. ARCH. (GAL. 12.796) GAL. 12.819 *POXY.* 1088 col. 1.3.

αἱμαξίς -εως, ἡ [αἱμάσσω] **bloodletting** ARET. *C.A.* 1.6.6.

αἱμαπότις, ἡ [αἱματοπώτης] **drinker of blood** LYR. *Mag.* 10.53 (*moon*) • *only voc.* αἱμαπότι.

αἱμάς -άδος, ἡ [αἷμα] **stream of blood** SOPH. *Ph.* 696.

αἱμᾶσιά -ᾶς, ἡ **rock wall, stones for an enclosure** HDT. 1.180.2, *al.* DEMOSTH. 55.11 THEOCR. 1.47, *al. etc.*; αἱμασιὰς λέγειν to gather rocks for a low wall OD. 18.359, 24.224; τὴν αἱμασιὰν ἐποικοδομήσω I will build the boundary wall MEN. *Dysc.* 376 || **hedge of brambles** THEODORET.^{1} *H.E.* 2.9.3 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* -ίη.

αἱμασιολογέω, *contr.* [αἱμασιά, λέγω] **to build a wall** THEOP. 73.

αἱμασιώδης -ες [αἱμασιά] **like a wall of rocks** PLAT. *Leg.* 681a.

αἱμάσσω, *Att.* αἱμάττω [αἷμα] *impf.* ἤμασσον, *mid. pass.* ἡμασσόμην || *fut.* αἱμάξω || *aor.* ἤμαξα, *mid.* ἡμαξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἥμαγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἥμακτο LONG. 1.12.6 || *aor. pass.* ἡμάχθην *and* αἱμάχθην || *fut. pass.* αἱμαχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to bloody, stain with blood, wound** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *I.* 8.50 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1589, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1002 DION. 2.74.4 *etc.*; πότερος ἄρα πότερον αἱμάξει which one will stain the other with blood (deal the death blow)? EUR. *Ph.* 1289 || *medic.* **to draw blood, bleed** ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.12 B ▸ *abs.* **to bloody:** οὐχ ἥμασσε βέλος the spear was not stained with blood EUR. *Bac.* 761; αἱμάσσων bleeding OPP. 2.618; αἱμάσσουσα tinged with blood (*of urine*) NIC. *Al.* 480 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to get bloody, be bloodstained** HP. *Mul.* I.91, *Mul.* II.144; αὐτόχειρ δ' αἱμάσσεται he is bloodied by a nearby hand (*i.e.* is killed) SOPH. *Ant.* 1175 | ἡμάξαντο βραχίονας their arms were bloodied, *with tattoos* AP 7.10.3 • *poet. aor.* αἵμαξα.

αἱματάω, *contr.* [αἷμα] **to be thirsty for blood** ALCM. 68 (*dub.*).

αἱματεχχυσία -ας, ἡ [αἷμα, ἐκχέω] **spilling of blood** NT *Heb.* 9.22 *etc.*

αἱματεύω to provide with blood ἕν τὸ ἄλλο αἱματεύει ALCH. 2.22.4.

αἱμάτη -ης, ἡ [αἷμα] **receptacle** THEOGNOST. 12A, *see* λεκάνη.

αἱμᾶτηρός -ή -όν [αἷμα] A **soaked in blood** SOPH. *Ant.* 975 EUR. *Ph.* 625, *al. etc.*; αἱματηρὸν πνεῦμα blood-soaked (*i.e.* lethal) breath AESCHL. *Eum.* 137; στόνον ... αἱματηρόν lament caused by a bleeding wound SOPH. *Ph.* 695; τὰς αἱματηρὰς ὀμμάτων διαφθορὰς the bloody ruin of your eyes (*of Oedipus*) SOPH. *O.C.* 552 B **of blood, bloody** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1067 (*madness*) EUR. *Ph.* 1415 (*gouts*) HP. *Coac.* 502 (*stream*), *Prorrh.* 2.7 *etc.* • *fem.* -ός EUR. *Or.* 962.

αἱματηφόρος -ον [αἷμα, φέρω] **blood-bringing, gory** AESCHL. *Sept.* 419.

αἱμάτια -ας, ἡ [αἷμα] **blood broth** POLL. 6.57.

αἱμάτίζω [αἷμα] *aor. inf.* αἱματίσαι AESCHL. *Suppl.* 662; **to bloody** AESCHL. *l.c.* || **to suck blood,** *of insects* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 532a 13.

αἱματικός -ή -όν [αἷμα] A **having to do with blood** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 697a 29, *al. etc.* | **sanguine** GAL. 13.332 B **that has blood,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 665b 5, *H.A.* 489a 25 | *of liver* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 673b 27 (*superl.* -ικώτατον).

αἱμάτινος -η -ον [αἷμα] **of blood, bleeding** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 561a 11 *etc.*; τὸ ζῆν τὸ αἱ. the physical life PALL. *Io.* 17.223 || **blood red** PLIN. 36.198.

αἱμάτιον -ου, τό [αἷμα] **a little blood** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.33 MAUR. 5.4, *al. etc.* || **blood sauce** GEOP. 20.46.6.

αἱματίς -ίδος, ἡ [αἷμα] **red cloak** (*dub.*) ARISTOT. *Col.* 797a 6 (*codd.*; *see* αἱματῖτις).

αἱματίτης -ου [αἷμα] **bloody:** αἱ. λίθος hematite DIOSC.^{2} 5.126 *etc.* | *medic.* εἰλεὸς αἱ. bloody intestine (*prob.* scurvy) HP. *Int.* 46.

αἱματῖτις -ιδος [αἷμα] **sanguine:** αἱ. λίθος hematite THPHR. *Lap.* 37 | αἱ. χορδὴ blood pudding SOPHIL. 6.2 | *medic.* αἱ. φλέψ the vein that carries blood HP. *M.S.* 15.

αἱματοδεκτικός -ή -όν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 754, *see* αἱματοδόχος.

αἱματοδόχος -ον [αἷμα, δέχομαι] **containing blood** SCH. OD. 3.444.

αἱματοειδής -ές [αἷμα, εἶδος] **similar to blood** DIOD. 17.10.4, *al.* OR. *Tiburt.* 24.25.

αἱμάτόεις -όεσσα -όεν, *contr.* αἱματοῦς -οῦσσα -οῦν [αἷμα] A **bloody** IL. 5.82 ARCHIL. 13.8 TYRT. 10.25 || **bloodstained, gory** IL. 9.650, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 698, *al.* B **of blood, blood red** IL. 2.267, 16.459; αἱματόεν ῥέθος face purpled with blood SOPH. *Ant.* 528; φύλλα ... αἱματόεντα ῥόδων blood red rose petals AP 6.154.6.

αἱματολοιχός -όν [αἷμα, λείχω] **that licks blood:** ἔρως αἱ. yearning to lick blood AESCHL. *Ag.* 1478 (*lyr.*).

αἱματολουσία -ας, ἡ [αἷμα, λούω] **washing with blood** LEONTB. *Hom.* 10 (86.1985B).

αἱματοποιέω [αἷμα, ποιέω] ❶ *act.* **to transform into blood** GREG.^{1} *VMos.* 2.67 (*codd.*) (*aor. inf.* αἱματοποιῆσαι) STEPH.^{1} *in Gal.* 1.337 (*fut. 3. sg.* αἱματοποιήσει) ❷ *pass.* **to become blood** PALL.^{1} *in Hp.* 2.74 (*aor. inf. pass.* αἱματοποιηθῆναι).

αἱματοποιητικός -ή -όν [αἷμα, ποιέω] **suitable to transform into blood** GAL. 16.506.

αἱματοποιός -όν [αἷμα, ποιέω] **that draws blood** (*wolf's claw*) SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 90 *etc.*

αἱματοποσία -ας, ἡ [αἱματοπώτης] **drinking of blood** STOB. 1.49.53.

αἱματοποτέω, *contr.* [αἱματοπώτης] **to drink blood** L. *Sud.* 1194.

αἱματοπωτέω [αἱματοπώτης] **to drink blood** Sch. Aristoph *Eq.* 198d.

αἱματοπώτης -ου, ὁ [αἷμα, πώτης] **drinker of blood** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 198d, 208.

αἱματοπῶτις -ιδος, ἡ [αἱματοπώτης] **drinker of blood (female)** MAN.^{1} 4.616.

αἱματορρόφος -ον [αἷμα, ῥοφέω] **greedy for blood** AESCHL. *Eum.* 193 SOPH. *fr.* 743.

αἱματόρρυτος -ον [αἷμα, ῥέω] **that flows with blood:** ῥανίδες αἱ. a river of blood EUR. *I.A.* 1515 (*lyr.*).

αἱματοσπόδητος -ον [αἷμα, σποδέω] **sprayed with blood:** τὸν προβώμιον κλύω δαίμον' αἱματοσπόδητον I hear the blood-sprayed demon in front of the altar SOPH. *fr.* 817.

αἱματοστᾰγής -ές [αἷμα, στάζω] **that spills blood** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1309 EUR. *Suppl.* 812 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 471; αἱματοσταγεῖς νεκρούς corpses dripping blood AESCHL. *Sept.* 836.

αἱματοσφαγής -ές [αἷμα, σφάζω] **made with the blood of the slaughtered** AESCHL. *Pers.* 816 (*libation*).

αἱματουργός -όν [αἷμα, ἔργον] **gory** EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 3.11.39.

αἱματόφυρτος -ον [αἷμα, φύρω] **gory** MELEAG. (AP 5.180.8) *etc.*

αἱματοχάρής -ές [αἷμα, χαίρω] **delighting in bloodshed** L. *Sud. s.v.* αἱμωπούς.

αἱματοχάρμης -ες [αἷμα, χαίρω] **bloodthirsty** AP 15.28.8.

αἱματόω, *contr.* [αἷμα] *impf.* ἡμάτουν SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 260 || *fut.* αἱματώσω || *aor.* ἡμάτωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἡμάτωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἡματώθην ❶ *act.* A **to bleed, bloody** EUR. *Andr.* 260, *Suppl.* 77 || **to kill** SOPH. *fr.* 987 B **to transform into blood** GAL. 6.256 ❷ *pass.* A **to be soaked in blood** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1656 THUC. 7.84.5 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.10 *etc.* B **to be transformed into blood** RUF. *N.C.* 5.2 *etc.* • *pres. imper.* αἱμάτου, 2. *pl.* αἱματοῦτε.

αἱματώδης -ες [αἷμα] **with the appearance of blood** HP. *Coac.* 570, 590, *Morb.* 3.16 THUC. 2.49 *etc.*; τὸ αἱματῶδες τοῦ χρώματος red blood in color PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 238f; τὸ αἱ. καὶ διαπυρον blood red and fiery red PLUT. *Vind.* 565c | **of bloody nature, sanguine** HP. *Morb.* 1.3, 2.62, *Mul.* 2.166 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 726b 32, *al. etc.* | *compar.* -έστερος.

αἱματωπός -όν [αἷμα, ὤψ] **sanguinary** (*in appearance*), **sullied with blood** EUR. *Or.* 256, *Ph.* 870 TRAG. 732 || **blood red** χρῶμα PLUT. *Vind.* 565c.

αἱμάτωσις -εως, ἡ [αἱματόω] **transformation into blood** GAL. 4.754, 6.256, *al.*

αἱματῶψ -ῶπος EUR. *H.F.* 933 (*conject.*), *see* αἱματωπός.

αἱμάχάτης -ου, ὁ [αἷμα, ἀχάτης] **red agate** PLIN. 37.139.

αἱμηπότης -ου, ὁ AP[7]. *Adv.* 189.10, *Ion. for* αἱμοπότης.

αἱμηρός -ά -όν ANDROM. (GAL. 14.33) MAN.[1] 1.338, *see* αἱματηρός.

αἱμίθεος ALC. 42.13, *Lesb. for* ἡμίθεος.

Αἱμιλία -ας, ἡ **Aimilia**, *female name* PLUT. *Aem.* 2.5 *etc.*

Αἱμιλιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Aimilianos**, *male name* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 419e.

Αἱμίλιος -ου, ὁ **Aimilios**, *male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 2.2 *etc.*, *founder of the* gens Aemilia, *son of Pythagoras or of Numa* | οἱ Αἱμίλιοι the gens Aemilia PLUT. *Nu.* 8.19 *etc.*

αἱμίονος SAPPH. 44.14, *Lesb. for* ἡμίονος.

αἱμνίον -ου, τό [αἷμα] **blood basin** OD. 3.444 (*v.l.*).

αἱμοβαρής -ές [αἷμα, βάρος] **burden of blood** OPP. 2.603.

αἱμοβαφής -ές [αἷμα, βάπτω] **immersed in blood, blood-stained** SOPH. *Al.* 219 NONN. *D.* 2.52 *etc.*

αἱμοβόρος -ον [αἷμα, βιβρώσκω] **that lives on blood** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596b 13 (*insects*) THEOCR. 24.18 (*snakes*) *etc.* || *of pers.* **bloodthirsty** VT *4Macc.* 10.17 *etc.*

αἱμοβότος -ον [αἷμα, βόσκω] **that feeds on blood** PORPH. *Plot.* 22.

αἱμοδαιτέω, *contr.* [αἷμα, δαίς] **to feed on blood** *or* **bleeding flesh** THPHR. (PORPH. *Abst.* 2.8).

αἱμόδιψος -ον [αἷμα, δίψα] **bloodthirsty** LUC. *Ocyp.* 97.

αἱμόδωρον -ου, τό [αἷμα, δῶρον] *bot.* **red broomrape** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.5 *etc.* PLIN. 19.176 (*prob.*).

αἱμοειδής -ες **with the appearance of blood** PHIL.[2] 2.244.

αἱμόκερχνον -ου, τό [αἷμα, κέρχνος] **cough with bloody sputum** HP. *Epid.* 4.37.

αἱμολάπτις, ἡ [αἷμα, λάπτω] **that sucks blood**, *of a leech* GREG. *Carm.* I.2.8.79 (*acc.* -ιν).

αἱμομιξία -ας, ἡ [αἷμα, μίξις] **incest** IOIEI. *Serm.* 88.192ID, *al. etc.*

Αἱμονία -ας, ἡ **Haimonia**, *ancient name for Thessaly* STRAB. 9.5.23 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Αἱμονίδης -αο, ὁ [Αἵμων] **son of Haimon** IL. 4.394 *etc.*

Αἱμονιεύς -έως, ὁ [Αἱμονία] **of Haimonia** AP 2.507 *etc.* • *pl.* -ῆες.

Αἱμονίηθεν [Αἱμονία] *adv.* **from Haimonia** CALLIM. *fr.* 304.1.

αἱμοποσία -ας, ἡ STOB. 1.49.53 (*v.l.*), *see* αἱματοποσία.

αἱμοποτέω [αἱμοπότης] *contr.* **to drink blood** ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 2.213, 297, 377 SCH. IL. 21.394c THEOD.[8] *epist.* 406.20; αἱμοποτεῖς οὐκ οἰνοποτεῖς **it is blood which you drink, not wine** LEONTB. *Hom.* 6.49 (*regarding the Eucharistic sacrifice*).

αἱμοπότης -ου, ὁ VETT. 75.3, *see* αἱματοπώτης.

αἱμοπτυϊκός -ή -όν [αἷμα, πτύω] **that spits blood** DIOSC.[2] 2.85.3 CHARIX. (GAL. 13.50) CAEL. *T.P.* 3.2.35 *etc.*

αἱμόπυον -ου, τό [αἷμα, πῦον] **bloody sputum** GAL. 14.444.

αἱμοπώτης -ου, ὁ LYC. 1403, *see* αἱματοπώτης.

αἱμοροΐς -ίδος, ἡ NIC. *Th.* 315, *see* αἱμορροΐς (*snake*).

αἱμόροος -οον *contr.* αἱμόρους -ουν NIC. *Th.* 318, *poet. for* αἱμόρροος.

αἱμορραγέω, *contr.* [αἱμορραγής] *impf.* ἡμορράγουν || *fut.* αἱμορραγήσω || *aor.* ἡμορράγησα; **to have a hemorrhage** HP. *Acut.* 67 || **to burst into hemorrhage** HP. *Aph.* 4.27 *etc.* || *impers.* **there is a hemorrhage** HP. *Aph.* 4.74, *al.* • *Ion. 3. sg.* αἱμορραγέει | *inf.* αἱμορραγέειν | *ptc.* αἱμορραγέων *and neut. pl.* αἱμορραγεῦντα HP. *Coac.* 322 || *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἡμορράγεε HP. *Epid.* 1.1.1, 1.3.13(7) || *aor. inf.* αἱμορραγῆναι HP. *Prorrh.* 2.35 (*f.l.*).

αἱμορρᾳγής -ές [αἷμα, ῥήγνυμι] **that loses a lot of blood** SOPH. *Ph.* 825 (*vein*) HP. *Liq.* 1, *al. etc.*

αἱμορραγία -ας [αἱμορραγής] **hemorrhage** HP. *Aph.* 7.21, *Coac.* 2.324, *Prog.* 23 GAL. 2.628, 9.707 *etc.*

αἱμορραγικός -ή -όν [αἱμορραγία] **prone to hemorrhage** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.135, *Coac.* 6.544, *Epid.* 4.16 GAL. 9.429 DIOSC.[2] 4.43 • *adv.* αἱμορραγικῶς **by hemorrhaging** GAL. 8.304.

αἱμορραγώδης -ες [αἱμορραγία] **related to hemorrhage** GAL. 16.792 RUF. *N.C.* 9.2.

αἱμόρραντος -ον [αἷμα, ῥαίνω] **sprinkled with blood** EUR. *Alc.* 134.

αἱμορροέω, *contr.* [αἱμόρροος] *fut.* αἱμορροήσω || *aor.* ἡμορρόησα; **to lose blood, have a hemorrhage** HP. *Coac.* 1.86, 2.163, *Morb.* 1.14 VT *Lev.* 15.33 NT *Matt.* 9.20 • *Ion. 3. sg.* αἱμορροέει *Morb.* 1.21, *al.*

αἱμόρροια -ας, ἡ [αἱμόρροος] **flow of blood** HP. *Coac.* 2.292, *Aër.* 4 *etc.* || *snake* EPIPH. *Haer.* 48.15.6, *see* αἱμορροΐς *and* ὁ αἱμόρροος.

αἱμορροϊδοκαύστης -ου, ὁ [αἱμορροΐς, καίω] **instrument for cauterizing hemorrhoids** PAEG. 6.79.

αἱμορροϊκός -ή -όν [αἱμόρροια] **having to do with blood flow** HP. *Aph.* 5.24, *Coac.* 2.300.

αἱμορροΐς -ίδος, ἡ [αἱμόρροια] A **hemorrhoid**, *underst.* φλέψ, (vein) that pours blood: *usu. pl.* HP. *Aph.* 3.30, *Coac.* 5.502 (*sg.*), *Haem.* 5 GAL. 5.118, 6.244 (*sg.*) ARET. *S.D.* 1.16.3 B *zool. seashell* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 530a 19 || *snake* NIC. *Th.* 305, *al. etc.*

αἱμόρροος -οον, *contr.* αἱμόρρους -ουν [αἷμα, ῥέω] A **from which blood flows**, *of wounds* HP. *Art.* 69 || **sanguine, rich in blood**, *of vein* HP. *Morb.* 1.3, *Os.* 7, *Aff.* 29 *etc.* || **suffering from hemorrhoids** HP. *Epid.* 4.7 B *subst.* ὁ αἱμόρροος, *a snake* PHILUM. *Ven.* 21 NIC. *Th.* 282 *etc.*

αἱμορροώδης -ες [αἱμόρροος] HP. *Coac.* 2.306, *Prorrh.* 1.130, *see* αἱμορραγώδης.

αἱμορρυής -ές PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 26, *see* αἱμόρρυτος.

αἱμόρρῠσις -εως, ἡ POLL. 4.186, *see* αἱμόρροια.

αἱμόρρυτος -ον [αἷμα, ῥέω] **that makes blood flow:** σοὶ δ' οὐκ ἔνεστι κῖκυς οὐδ' αἱμόρρυτοι φλέβες you have no more strength nor veins that drip blood AESCHL. *fr.* 230 || **signaled by outpouring of blood** *IG* 12(5).310.8 (II[CE]) (αἱμόρυτ-).

αἱμορυγχιάω, *contr.* [αἷμα, ῥύγχος] **to have a bloody muzzle** *or* **beak** HERMIP. 74.2-3 • *inf.* αἱμορυγχιᾶν: *perhaps better acc.* αἱμορυγχίαν *from subst.* HERMIP. *l.c.*

αἱμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* αἱμασία] **bush** AESCHL. *fr.* 9.

Αἵμος -ου, ὁ **Haimos**, *male name* HDT. 4.49.1 *etc.*

αἱμοσάτης, ὁ **earth to burnish gold** DIOSC.[2] 5.154 (*interp.*).

αἱμοσταγής -ές EUR. *fr.* 386c.3, *see* αἱματοσταγής.

αἱμόστασις -εως, ἡ [αἷμα, ἵστημι] **antihemorrhagic** *or* **hemostatic medication** ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 13.76) || *bot.* **larkspur** DIOSC.[2] 4.9a, *see* σύμφυτον (*prob.*).

αἱμοστατικός -ή -όν [αἷμα, ἵστημι] **hemostatic** AL.[6] 7.8 (2.199.18).

αἱμοσταφίς -ίδος, ἡ [αἷμα, σταφίς] **oleander** DIOSC.[2] 4.81a, *see* ῥοδοδάφνη.

αἱμόφθορος -ον [αἷμα, φθείρω] **bloody:** αἱμόφθορος θέσπις **bloody prophecy** TRAG. 328c.

αἱμοφόβος -ον [αἷμα, φόβος] **afraid of blood** *or* **of bleeding** GAL. 10.627.

αἱμοφόρυκτος -ον [αἷμα, φορύσσω] **befouled** OD. 20.348 *etc.*

αἱμόφυρτος -ον POL. 15.14.2 || *metaph.* LYC. 1411 NICOM. 15 *etc.*, *see* αἱματόφυρτος.

αἱμοχαρής -ές SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 24, *al.*, *see* αἱματοχαρής.

αἱμοχρόωδης -ες [αἷμα, χρόα] **the color of blood** HP. *Epid.* 4.52.

αἱμυλία -ας, ἡ [αἱμύλος] **illusion, charm** PLUT. *Nu.* 8.19 *etc.* || **plausibility** AEL. *N.A.* 5.49.

αἱμύλιος -ον OD. 1.56 HOM. 4.317 *etc.*, *see* αἱμύλος.

αἱμύλλω [αἱμύλος] **to beguile with deceit** ARISTOPH. *Pl. argum.* V.

αἱμυλομήτης -ου, ὁ [αἱμύλος, μῆτις] **of seductive cunning** HOM. 4.13.

αἱμυλοπλόκος -ον [αἱμύλος, πλέκω] **that devises trickery** CRATIN. 407.

αἱμύλος -η -ον [*see* αἴμων?] **seductive, shrewd, deceptive** HES. *Op.* 374 DEMOCR. B 104 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237b AP 7.643 *f*GVI 840.2, 698.2 *etc.*; αἱμύλας δὲ μηχανὰς ἀτιμάσαντες having deplored the cunning tricks AESCHL. *Pr.* 206 || *superl.* -ώτατος • *fem.* -ος CRINAG. (AP 7.643.2) | *gen. fem. pl. Dor.* -ᾶν ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1269.

αἱμυλόφρων -ον [αἱμύλος, φρήν] **of shrewd mind** CRATIN. 407.

αἱμωδέω, *contr.* [αἷμα, ὀδούς?] **to have irritation,** *in the teeth* τοὺς ὀδόντας CRATIN. 41 || **to be irritated,** *of the teeth* HP. *Hum.* 9 (*aor. 3. pl.* ἡμώδησαν) ORION 617.30 (*from scurvy*).

1. αἱμώδης -ες [αἷμα] **bloody, blood red** LUC. *Syr.* 8.

2. αἱμώδης -ες [αἱμωδία] **that has irritated teeth** [GAL.] 14.523.

αἱμωδία -ας, ἡ [αἱμωδέω] **irritation of the teeth** HP. *Morb.* 2.16 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863b 11 DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.72 (*pl.*) GAL. 1.75, 8.86 *etc.*

αἱμωδιάω, *contr.* [αἱμωδία] *fut.* αἱμωδιάσω || *aor.* ἡμωδίασα; **to have irritation in the teeth** HP. *Morb.* 2.55 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 886b 12 *etc.* = αἱ. τοὺς ὀδόντας HP. *Morb.* 2.73 || **to coarsen, become rough,** *of the teeth* VT *Jer.* 38.29, *al.* || **to have one's mouth watering** TIMOCL. 11.7.

αἵμων -ον [αἷμα] A **expert** (*prob.*) *in:* αἵμονα θήρης **skilled in the hunt** IL. 5.49 B **bleeding, bloody** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 847 (*dub.*) EUR. *Hec.* 90.

Αἵμων -ονος, ὁ **Haimon**, *male name* IL. 4.296 *etc.*

αἱμώνιος -ον [αἷμα] **blood red,** *of figs* ATH. 3.76b.

αἱμωπός -όν [αἷμα, ὤψ] A **sanguinary** (*in appearance*) LEON. (AP 6.35.4) SEXT. *P.* 1.44, 2.51 *etc.* B **red** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 266.

αἰναρέτης -ου, ὁ [αἰνός, ἀρετή] **terribly valorous, terrible** IL. 16.31 • *voc.* -έτη *or* -έτα.

Αἰναρία -ας, ἡ **Ainaria** (*modern* **Ischia**), *island* PLUT. *Mar.* 37.2 *etc.*

Αἰνεάδης -ου, ὁ [Αἰνέας] **descendant of Aineas** PLUT. *Fluv.* 12.11 *etc.*

Αἰνέας, ὁ **Aineas**, *myth. hero* IL. 13.541 (*bisyll.*) *etc.* • *also* Αἰνείας (*see*).

Αἴνεια -ας, ἡ **Aineia**, *city in Macedonia* HDT. 7.123.2 *etc.*

Αἰνείας -ου, ὁ **Aineias**, *myth. hero* IL. 2.820 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -άο, -είω || *Dor. and Att.* Αἰνέας, *voc.* -έα.

Αἰνελένη, ἡ [αἰνός, Ἑλένη] the deathly Helen EP. *Al.* 2.11 NIC. *Th.* 310.

αἰνεπίκουρος [αἰνός, ἐπίκουρος] allied in misdemeanors HSCH.

Αἰνεσίδημος -ου, ὁ Ainesidemos, *male name* DIOG. 9.62, *al.* (*Sceptic philospher*) *etc.*, *see* Αἰνησίδημος.

αἴνεσις -εως, ἡ [αἰνέω] praise VT *2Esd.* 10.11, *al.* NT *Heb.* 13.15 *etc.*

αἰνετέον [αἰνέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to praise ORIG. *SelPs.* 150.1.

αἰνετήριος -α -ον [αἰνέω] laudatory HDN. *Epim.* 34.7.

αἰνετής -οῦ, ὁ [αἰνέω] praiser HP. *Arte* 8.

αἰνετός -ή -όν [αἰνέω] laudable, praiseworthy CRATIN. 171.15 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1402b 11 VT *Ps.* 47.2, *al. etc.*

Αἴνετος -ου, ὁ Ainetos, *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.4.

Αἰνεύς -έος *and* -ῆος, ὁ Aineus, *myth. hero* ORPH. *A.* 503.

αἰνέω, *contr.* [αἶνος] *impf.* ἤνουν ‖ *fut.* αἰνέσω ‖ *aor.* ἤνεσα ‖ *pf.* (ἐπ)ήνεκα, *mid. pass.* (ἐπ)ήνημαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* αἰνεθείς HDT. 5.102.3 ❶ *act.* A to speak τι of sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 98, *al. etc.* B to appreciate, praise ▸ *with acc.* IL. 10.249, *al. etc.* | to exalt, praise, glorify: τὸν κύριον the Lord VT *Ps.* 148.1, *al. etc.* = τῷ κυρίῳ VT *Chr.* 1.23.5, *al.*; αἰνέσατε ᾄσμα sing a song of praise VT *Sir.* 39.14 ‖ to appreciate, thank (*euphem. for* "refuse") HES. *Op.* 643 SOPH. *fr.* 109 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 22f *etc.* C to approve, consent to ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 3.13 EUR. *Alc.* 2 *etc.*; πράξας γὰρ ἐν σοὶ πανταχῇ τάδ' αἰνέσω having entrusted this to you, I will approve your judgment in all respects AESCHL. *Eum.* 469 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἰόντ' αἰνέσατ' ἐκ δόμων agree that he leave his home AESCHL. *Pers.* 643 ‖ to content oneself ▸ τι with sthg.: αἰνεῖν δ' ἀνάγκη ταῦτα but one must resign oneself to these things EUR. *El.* 1247 ‖ to recommend (*euphem. for* "order") ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 555, 715 D to promise ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 1398 | ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Alc.* 12 ❷ *pass.* to be appreciated, praised HDT. 5.102.3 THEOCR. 16.15 *etc.* • *Ion. and poet.*; *in Att.*; *prose. usu.* ἐπαινέω ‖ *impf. Ion.* αἴνεον ‖ *epic fut.* αἰνήσω ‖ *Att. aor. poet.* ἤνεσα, *epic* ἤνησα, *Ion.* αἴνεσα, *Dor.* αἴνησα.

αἴνη -ης, ἡ [αἶνος] praise, renown HDT. 3.74.1, 8.112.2.

Αἰνήιος -ον A [Αἰνεύς] of Aineus: *Kyzikos son of Aineus* AP 1.948, *al. etc.* B [Αἶνος] of Ainos (*mountain*), *epith. of Zeus* HES. *fr.* 156.

αἴνημι HES. *Op.* 683, *epic. for* αἰνέω.

Αἰνησίας -ου, ὁ Ainesias, *male name* THUC. 2.2.1 *etc.*

Αἰνησίδημος -ου, ὁ Ainesidemos, *male name* HDT. 7.154.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* -δᾶ- PIND. *O.* 2.46, *al.*

Αἰνησιμβρότα -ης, ἡ Ainesimbrota, *female name* ALCM. 1.73.

αἴνησις -εως, ἡ [αἰνέω] PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.224 (*v.l.*), *see* αἴνεσις.

Αἰνήτη -ης, ἡ Ainete AP 1.950 *etc.*

αἰνητός -ή -όν PIND. *N.* 8.39 *etc.*, *see* αἰνετός.

Αἰνιακὴ χώρα Ainiakan region ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843b 15.

Αἰνιάν -ᾶνος [*see* Αἰνιακή] of the Ainiakan region, Ainian SOPH. *El.* 706, 724 LUC. *Demosth.* 39 *etc.* • *Ion. pl.* -ῆνες HDT. 7.132.1.

αἴνιγμα -ατος, τό [αἰνίσσω] A obscure saying, riddle AESCHL. *Pr.* 610, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 24 DEM.[2] 102 TRYPHO *Trop.* 3.193; αἱ. προβάλλειν to propose *or* construct an enigma PLAT. *Ch.* 162b = συντιθέναι PLAT. *Ap.* 27a = πλέκειν PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 988a; αἱ. διειπεῖν to answer a riddle SOPH. *O.T.* 393; αἰνίγματα εἰδέναι to know how to solve riddles SOPH. *O.T.* 1525 ‖ *Christ.* βλέπομεν ... δι' ἐσόπτρου ἐν αἰνίγματι we see through a mirror in an enigmatic way NT *1Cor.* 13.12 ‖ hint: νεύματα αἰσχροτέρων αἰνίγματα signals that hint at his base desires HLD. 7.2.2 | figure, symbol CYR.[1] *Ps.* 22.6 ORIG. *Io.* 1.7.40 *etc.* B scorn, sarcasm ARISTAEN. 1.27 C ambush PALAEPH. 4.

αἰνιγματίας -ου [αἴνιγμα] that speaks in riddles DIOD. 5.31.1.

αἰνιγματίζω [αἴνιγμα] to show in a figurative manner CHRYSIP.[3] *Bapt.* 36.5 *etc.*

αἰνιγματικῶς [αἴνιγμα] *adv.* in riddles SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 337.

αἰνιγματιστής -οῦ [αἰνιγματίζω] VT *Num.* 21.27 *etc.*, *see* αἰνιγματίας.

αἰνιγματοειδής -ές enigmatic ZOS.[1] 241.26 ◆ *adv.* αἰνιγματοειδῶς HSCH., *see* αἰνιγματώδης.

αἰνιγματοποιός -όν [αἴνιγμα, ποιέω] riddle-maker EUSTATH. 1074.60.

αἰνιγματώδης -ες [αἴνιγμα] obscure, enigmatic AESCHL. *Suppl.* 464 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1394b 34 DIOD. 11.4.4 *etc.*; ἔστι ... φύσει ποιητικὴ ἡ σύμπασα αἱ. all poetry is enigmatic by nature PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 174b ‖ *compar.* -ωδέστερον PLAT. *Ch.* 164e ◆ *adv.* αἰνιγματωδῶς enigmatically ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1441b 22 SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 690 *etc.* | *Christ.* figuratively CLEM. *Str.* 5.8.50.2 ORIG. *Io.* 13.26.161 *etc.*; διὰ τοῦ ῥεύσαντος ἀπ' αὐτοῦ ὕδατος καὶ αἵματος ... αἱ. ἔδειξε τὴν ἡμῶν σωτηρίαν he showed our salvation in a figurative way by means of the water and blood that flowed out of him EPIPH. *Haer.* 46.5.7.

αἰνιγματωδῶς *adv.*, *see* αἰνιγματώδης.

αἰνιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [αἰνίσσω] enigma, *usu. pl.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 61 PLAT. *Tim.* 72b AESCHN. 3.121 *etc.*; οὐ δι' αἰνιγμῶν in a not obscure way, *of an oracle* PLUT. *Galb.* 24.4.

αἰνίζω *impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἠνίζετο ORPH. PDerv. 9.10; to appreciate, praise AP 11.341, *see* αἰνέω ‖ *mid.* = *act.* IL. 13.374 OD. 8.487.

αἰνιστήρ -ῆρος [αἰνίσσω] one who talks in riddles SOPH. *fr.* 771.

αἰνιστηρίως [αἰνίσσω] *adv.* in riddles AESCHL. *Pr.* 949.

αἰνιστής -οῦ [αἰνίσσω] TIMO 817.2, *see* αἰνιστήρ.

αἰνικτός -ή -όν [αἰνίσσω] expressed in riddles SOPH. *O.T.* 439.

αἴνιξις -εως, ἡ [αἰνίσσω] oblique expression, hint PLOT. 6.8.19 *etc.*

Αἴνιος -ου, ὁ Ainios, *male name* IL. 21.210 *etc.*

αἰνίσσω, *Att.* αἰνίττω [αἶνος] *impf.* ἤνισσ(ττ)όμην ‖ *fut.* αἰνίξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἠνιξάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἤνιγμαι | *inf.* ἠνίχθαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* αἰνιχθείς ❶ *act. later* to speak in riddles PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 ❷ *usu. mid.* to speak in riddles, make obscure pronouncements, hint, intimate ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 8.40 *etc.*; αἰ. ἔπεα to pronunce obscure verses HDT. 5.56.1; τί ποτε αἰνίττεται; to what is he referring? PLAT. *Ap.* 21b | ▸ *with* εἰς *or* πρός *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 47, *Eq.* 1085, *Av.* 970; αἰνιττόμενος εἰς ἐμέ alluding to me AESCHN. 2.108 | ▸ *with* ὅτι PLAT. *Phaed.* 69c | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1158; γνωρίμως δ' αἰνίξομαι my allusion will be equally clear EUR. *El.* 946 ❸ *pass.* to be expressed obscurely, *aor. pass. and pf. mid.*, THGN. 681 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 196 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 4; τὰ νυνδὴ αἰνιχθέντα what was hinted at a little while ago PLAT. *Gorg.* 495b; ἠνιγμένος λόγος conundrum PLUT. *QConv.* 673f ‖ *subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ ἠνιγμένον hint CHARIT. 5.7.8 • *later pres. inf. act.* αἰνίττειν PHILOSTR. *Lc.*

αἰνοβάκχευτος -ον [αἰνός, βακχεύω] prey to fearful bacchic frenzy LYC. 792.

αἰνοβίης [αἰνός, βία] *Ion.* of fearsome might ANACR. 191.1.

αἰνόγαμος -ον [αἰνός, γάμος] of lethal marriage EUR. *Hel.* 1120 TRAG. 644.40 *etc.*

αἰνογένεθλος -ον [αἰνός, γένεθλον] born under unhappy omens MAN.[1] 1.145.

αἰνογένειος -ον [αἰνός, γένειον] of dreadful jaws CALLIM. *H.* 4.92.

αἰνογίγας -αντος, ὁ [αἰνός, γίγας] terrible giant NONN. *D.* 4.447.

αἰνόγορος -ον of terrible lineage PHIL.[1] (*SH* 681.7).

αἰνοδότειρα -ας [αἰνός, δότειρα] giver of terrible evils, deathly, *of the Erinyes* ORPH. *A.* 352.

αἰνόθρυπτος -ον [αἰνός, θρύπτω] terribly scarred, *so fem.* eyesore, *of a slavewoman* THEOCR. 15.27 (*v.l.* αἰνόθρ-).

αἰνοθρῦφής -ές [αἰνός, θρύπτω] terribly lacerated, *in grief* LYR. *AlEleg.* 1002 *S.H.*

αἰνόθεν [αἰνός] *adv.* from bad *in*: αἰνόθεν αἰνῶς from bad to worse, horribly IL. 7.97.

Αἰνόθεν [Αἶνος] *adv.* from Ainos, *in Thrace* IL. 4.520.

αἰνόθρυπτος -ον [αἰνός, θρύπτω] terribly lax, *so fem.* lazybones, *of a slave* THEOCR. 15.27 (*v.l.* αἰνόθρ-).

αἰνολαμπής -ές [αἰνός, λάμπω] terribly gleaming AESCHL. *Ag.* 389.

αἰνόλεκτρος -ον [αἰνός, λέκτρον] of deathly marriage AESCHL. *Ag.* 713 LYC. 820 ‖ of dreadful bed LYC. 1354.

αἰνολέτης -ου, ὁ [αἰνός, ὀλέτης] terrible destroyer ORPH. *A.* 426.

αἰνολεχής -ές [αἰνός, λέχος] of lethal bed ORPH. *A.* 878.

αἰνολέων -οντος, ὁ [αἰνός, λέων] terrible lion CALLIM. *SH* 257.21 THEOCR. 25.168.

αἰνόλινος -ον [αἰνός, λίνος] of unhappy fate THEODOR. (AP 7.527.3).

αἰνόλυκος -ου, ὁ [αἰνός, λύκος] terrible wolf LEON.[1] (AP 7.550.2).

αἰνομᾰνής -ές [αἰνός, μαίνομαι] raging terribly NONN. *D.* 20.152 MAN.[1] 5.185 *etc.*

αἰνόμορος -ον [αἰνός, μόρος] of unhappy destiny, unlucky IL. 22.481 OD. 9.53 AESCHL. *Sept.* 904 *etc.* ‖ lethal, fatal QS 9.395 *etc.*

αἰνοπᾰθής -ές [αἰνός, πάθος] terribly suffering OD. 18.201 AP 4.1078 AP 7.167.2 *ISEG* 26.405 *etc.* ‖ cause of terrible suffering OR. *Sib.* 5.185.

Αἰνόπαρις -ιδος, ὁ [αἰνός, Πάρις] the deathly Paris ALCM. 77 *etc.*

αἰνοπάτηρ, ὁ [αἰνός, πατήρ] unhappy father: ὦ πάτερ αἰνόπατερ O father, unhappy father AESCHL. *Ch.* 315 (*voc.*).

αἰνοπέλωρος -ον [αἰνός, πέλωρος] terribly monstrous OPP. 5.303.

αἰνοπλήξ -ῆγος [αἰνός, πλήσσω] of terrible blows (*bltes*) NIC. *Th.* 517.

αἰνοποιέω, *contr.* [αἶνος, ποιέω] to lift up hymns of praise (*to God*) VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 32.43 (*aor. imper.* 2. *pl.* αἰνοποιήσατε), *al.*

αἰνόποτμος -ον [αἰνός, πότμος] deathly ORPH. *A.* 1016, *see* αἰνόμορος.

αἶνος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Goth.* aiþs?] account, story, fable, saying, proverb OD. 14.508 ARCHIL. 174.1, *al. etc.*; ὦ δεινὸν αἶνον αἰνέσας O you who have told a terrible story SOPH. *Ph.* 1380; ἄκουε δὴ τὸν αἶνον so listen to the story CALLIM. *fr.* 194.6 ‖ eulogy, praise IL. 23.795 OD. 21.110 PIND. *N.* 1.6 *etc.*; ἐπιτύμβιος αἶ. funeral eulogy AESCHL. *Ag.* 1547; αἶνον διδόναι τῷ θεῷ to give praise to God NT *Luke* 18.43 • *poet. and Ion. prose and later.*

αἰνός -ή -όν [*cf. Skt.* énas-?] terrible, fearful, horrendous, atrocious, *of pers. and things* IL.

4.25, 169, *al.* OD. 8.519, *al.* PIND. *P.* 5.61 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* αἰνά **terribly** IL. 1.414, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* αἰνῶς **terribly, grandly, much** IL. 3.158, *al.* OD. 1.208, *al.* HDT. 4.52.2 (*v.l.*), *al.*; αἰνῶς αἰνῶς ἐπὶ γόνυ κέκλιται **he is bent on his knee bitterly, bitterly** AESCHL. *Pers.* 930 *etc.*; αἰ. κακός **terribly bad** OD. 17.24; φεύγουσι αἰνῶς χρᾶσθαι **they particularly shun doing, they have a strong aversion for** HDT. 4.76.1 ‖ *superl.* -ότατον.

Αἶνος -ου, ὁ **Ainos,** *city in Thrace* HDT. 4.90.2 *etc.* ‖ **Ainos,** *comrade of Odysseus* CALLIM. *fr.* 697.

ἄϊνος -ον [ἴς] **lacking in fiber** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.3, *al.*

αἰνοσίθρησκος -ον [αἰνός, θρῆσκος] *prob.* **superstitious** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.320 (*dub.*).

αἰνοσοφιστής -οῦ, ὁ [αἰνός, σοφιστής] *prob.* **fearful trickster** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.92.

αἰνοτάλας -αντος, ὁ [αἰνός, τάλας] **terribly unfortunate** CALLIM. *fr.* 481 (*acc.* -αντα: = ANTIM. 155 *dub.*).

Αἰνοτίταν, ὁ [αἰνός, τιτάν] **Ainotitan,** *name*: "fearful Titan" HDN. 1.13.29.

αἰνότλητος -ον [αἰνός, τλάω] **grievous to bear** MAX. 224, 309 (ἀνία).

αἰνοτόκεια -ας, ἡ [αἰνότοκος] **unfortunate mother** MOSCH. 4.27 *etc.*

αἰνοτόκος -ον [αἰνός, τίκτω] **one who gives birth out of misfortune** OPP. 5.526 APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 20.21.

αἰνότοκος -ον [αἰνός, τίκτω] **begotten through misfortune** HSCH.

αἰνοτύραννος -ου, ὁ [αἰνός, τύραννος] **dreadful tyrant** AP 16.350.5 EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.446.

αἰνόφυτον -ου, τό [αἰνός, φυτόν] **prized plant** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 9.20.1 (*codd.*).

αἰνόφυτος -ον **terrible in nature** PHAEST. 681.5.

αἴνῡμαι [*cf. Skt.* inóti, *Toch. A, B* ai-] **to take, seize** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 11.580, *al.* OD. 21.53, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.* OD. 9.225 | *fig.* HES. *Sc.* 41; μ' Ὀδυσσῆος πόθος αἴνυται **desire for Odysseus grips me** OD. 14.144 ‖ *extens.* **to enjoy:** καρπὸν αἰνύμεθα χθονός **we nourish ourselves on the fruit of the earth** SIM. 37.25 ◆ *only poet. pres. and impf.* ‖ *pres. imper.* αἴνυσο NIC. *Al.* 55,148 ‖ *impf.* αἰνύμην.

Αἴνυρα -ων, τά **Ainyra,** *location on the island of Thasos* HDT. 6.47.2.

αἴνω *dub. signf.* **to beat** *or* **sift** HP. (GAL. 19.103 ἦναι) HSCH. α2000, 2009 (*ptc.* αἴνων), η571 (ἦνας · κόψας) HDN. 1.450.19, 2.930.29, *al.*, *see* ἀνέω.

Αἰνών *ebr. indecl.* **Ainon,** *in Palestine* NT *John* 3.23.

αἴξ, αἰγός, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Arm.* ayc] A *zool.* **billy-goat, goat** (*domestic and wild*) IL. 4.105, *al.* OD. 9.124, *al. etc.* | *prov.* αἶγας ἐς ἀγριάδας τὴν ἀποπεμπόμεθα **(illness) that we throw onto wild goats** *i.e.* **that we send to the devil** CALLIM. *fr.* 75.13; *prov.* οὐ δύναμαι τὴν αἶγα φέρειν· ἐπί μοι θέτε τὸν βοῦν **I cannot bear the goat** (*namely* the misery): **yoke me to the ox** (*namely* a loan of money) PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 830a ‖ *astr.* **Capella,** *star* ARAT. 157 B *ornith. an aquatic bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 23 C **fiery meteor** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 341b 3 D *pl.* **waves** ARTEMID. 2.12 LONG. 2.15 HSCH. ◆ *epic dat. pl.* αἴγεσιν.

ἄϊξ, ἄϊχος, ἡ [ἀίσσω] **whirl** AP 4.820.

ἀΐξασκον *iter. aor. ind.*, *see* ἀίσσω.

Αἰξωνεύς -έως, ὁ [Αἰξωνή] **of Aixone** PLAT. *Lach.* 197c *etc.*

Αἰξωνή -ῆς, ἡ **Aixone,** *Attic deme* HARP.[1]

Αἰξωνῆσι [Αἰξωνή] **at the deme of Aixone** IS. *fr.* 29.

Αἰξωνικός -ή -όν [Αἰξωνή] **of the deme of Aixone** NAUSICR. 1.7.

Αἰξωνίς -ίδος CRATIN. 236, *fem.adj. of* Αἰξωνικός.

Αἰολάδας -ου, ὁ **Aioladas,** *male name* THUC. 4.91 *etc.*

αἰολάομαι, *contr.* [αἰόλος] **to be restless** HP. *Mul.* 2.174*bis*.

Αἰολεύς -έως, ὁ [Αἴολος] **Aiolian:** *usu. pl.* οἱ **A. Aiolians** HDT. 1.28 *etc.*

αἰολέω, *contr.* [αἰόλος] ❶ **to make variegated, adorn in many colors** PLAT. *Crat.* 409a. ‖ *fig.* **to disturb** PIND. 4.233 (αἰόλει, *corr. from* αἰόλλει, *impf. without augm.*: *conject.* ἐόλει, *see*) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be disturbed, be in turmoil** AP 3.471 MOSCH. 2.74 (*ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* αἰόλητο, *v.l.* ἐολητο, *cf.* L. *E.M. s.v.* ἐόλητο).

Αἰοληΐς -ίδος [Αἴολος] **Aiolian** PIND. *O.* 1.102.

Αἰόληος -α -ον [Αἴολος] **Aiolian** ALC. 129.6.

αἰόλησις -εως, ἡ [αἰολέω] **rapid motion** SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.414a.

αἰολίας -ου, ὁ [αἰόλος] *ichthyol.* **a dappled fish** EPICHAR. 41.2 PLAT.[1] 189.14 ‖ *adj. in acc.* -ίην κορακῖνον **dappled coracino (a black fish)** NUM. (ATH. 7.308e).

Αἰολίδης -ου, ὁ [Αἴολος] **son** *or* **descendant of Aiolos** IL. 6.154 *etc.* ◆ *nom. sg.* -αις ALC. 38a 5 ‖ *epic poet. gen.* -ίδᾱο, -ίδεω | *voc. Dor.* -ίδα.

1. αἰολίζω [αἰόλος] **to speak** *or* **sing** *or* **compose in the Aeolic style** PRAT. 712(a).4 STRAB. 8.1.2 PLUT. *Cim.* 1.9 AP[7]. *Synt.* 279.25 *etc.*

2. αἰολίζω [αἰόλος] **to deceive with invented stories** SOPH. *fr.* 912, *cf.* HSCH.

Αἰολικός -ή -όν [Αἴολος] **Aiolic** THUC. 4.52.3 HEPH. *Ench.* 11.5 (*meter*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* **Αἰολικῶς in the Aiolic dialect** SEXT. *S.* 1.78.

Αἰόλιος -α -ον [Αἴολος] **Aiolios (Aiolic)** PLUT. *Mus.* 1132d (*musical tone*) *etc.* ‖ **Αἰολίη νῆσος** island of Aiolos OD. 10.1, *al.*

Αἰολίς -ίδος [Αἴολος] **Aiolis (Aeolic)** HOM. *epigr.* 4.6 HES. *Op.* 636 *etc.*; χθὼν Αἰολὶ **land of Aeolia** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.14.1); αἱ. διάλεκτος **Aeolic dialect** AP[7]. *Adv.* 155.11 *etc.* | Αἰ. (*sc.* χώρα) **Aeolia** HDT. 5.123 *etc.*

αἰόλισμα -ατος, τό [αἰολίζω] **modulation, varied tone** SOPH. *Ichn.* 327.

αἰολιστί [αἰολίζω] *adv.* **in the Aeolic dialect** STRAB. 8.1.2.

Αἰολίων -ωνος, ὁ **Aiolion,** *male name* HOM. 3.37 *etc.*

αἰόλλω [αἰόλος] ❶ *act.* A **to agitate, set spinning** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 20.27 B **to make variegated** NIC. *Th.* 155 ❷ *mid.* **to become variegated:** ὄμφακες αἰόλλονται **the bunches of grapes are colored in various hues** HES. *Sc.* 399.

αἰολόβουλος -ον [αἰόλος, βουλή] **cunning** OPP.[1] 3.449, *al.*

αἰολοβρέντης *see* αἰολοβρόντης.

αἰολοβρόντης -ου [αἰόλος, βροντή] **of captious thunder,** *of Zeus* PIND. *O.* 9.42 (*conject.* αἰολοβρέντης).

αἰολόδακρυς -υ, *gen.* -υος [αἰόλος, δάκρυ] **of shining tears** NONN. *D.* 26.79, 43.365.

αἰολοδείκτης -ου, ὁ [αἰόλος, δείκνυμι] **that appears in many forms and aspects,** *of Phoebus* ORPH. *H.* 8.12 (*voc.* -όδεικτα, *conject. for* -δικτε).

αἰολόδειρος -ον [αἰόλος, δειρή] **of gleaming throat** IB. 36a.2 OPP.[1] 2.317 NONN. *D.* 12.76.

αἰολόδερμος -ον [αἰόλος, δέρμα] **of piebald hide,** *of a mule* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.15.11.

αἰολόδικτος *see* αἰολοδείκτης.

αἰολόδωρος -ον [αἰόλος, δῶρον] **bringer of various gifts** EPIM. B 19 GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.3.5.

αἰολοθώρηξ -ηκος [αἰόλος, θώραξ] *Ion.* **of dazzling breastplate** IL. 4.489.

Αἰολοκένταυρος -ου, ὁ [Αἴολος, κένταυρος] **Aiolokentauros** LUC. *V.H.* 1 42.

αἰολομήτης -ου, ὁ HES. *fr.* 10.26, *see* αἰολόμητις.

αἰολόμητις -ιος [αἰόλος, μῆτις] **astute, sly** HES. *Th.* 511 NONN. *D.* 37.580 *etc.*

αἰολομίτρης -ου [αἰόλος, μίτρη] **of dazzling band** *or* **girdle** IL. 5.707 ‖ **of multicolored turban** THEOCR. 17.19.

αἰολόμολπος -ον [αἰόλος, μολπή] **varied in song** NONN. *D.* 40.223.

αἰολόμορφος -ον [αἰόλος, μορφή] **changeable in form** ORPH. *H.* 4.7 *etc.*

αἰολόνωτος -ον [αἰόλος, νῶτον] **multicolored on the back or surface** OPP. 1.125 (*of fishes*) NONN. *D* 5.361, *al.*

αἰολόπεπλος -ον [αἰόλος, πέπλος] **of multicolored dress** NONN. *D.* 7.173.

αἰολόπους -πουν [αἰόλος, πούς] **striped-footed** SCH. OPP.[1] 1.306.

αἰολόπρυμνος -ον [αἰόλος, πρύμνα] **of multicolored stern** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.114.

αἰολοπτέρυγος -ον [αἰόλος, πτέρυξ] **swift-winged** TELEST. 805. *e.* 2.

αἰολόπωλος -ον [αἰ, πῶλος] **of rapid steeds** IL. 3.185 HOM. 5.137 THEOCR. 22.34.

αἰόλος -η -ον [εἰλέω?, *or* αἰών?] A **lively, vivacious, mobile, quick, agile** IL. 19.404, *al. etc.* B *usu. of color* **iridescent, dazzling, multicolored, mottled** IL. 5.295 (weapons; *but oth.* always in motion), *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 11 (*snake*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.91 (*dog*) *etc.*; αἰόλην πυρὸς κάσιν (*haze*) **shimmering** (*oth.* **whirling, changeable**) **of fire** AESCHL. *Sept.* 494; αἰόλα νύξ **starry night** SOPH. *Tr.* 94; ἐμᾶς σαρκὸς αἰόλας **of my spotted flesh** (*through illness*; *oth.* **discolored, decomposing**) SOPH. *Ph.* 1157 C *fig.* **varied, changeable, inconstant** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 328 (*ills*) EUR. *Ion* 499 (*music*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 941b 24 (*days*) THEOCR. 16.44 (*songs*) ‖ **deceptive, sly** PIND. *N.* 8.25 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.57 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος TRAG. 349 ◆ *usu. poet.* | *fem.* -ος ARISTOT. *l.c.*; *Dor.* -α SOPH. *Tr.* 94.

αἴολος -ου, ὁ [εἰλέω?, *or* αἰών?] *ichthyol.* **a fish** ATH. 7.320c ‖ *Pythagorean name for* "four" *or* **year** IAMBL.[1] 22.

Αἴολος -ου, ὁ [εἰλέω?, *or* αἰών?] **Aiolos,** *male name* OD. 10.2 *etc.* | Αἰόλου νῆσοι **Aiolian islands** THUC. 3.115.2 *etc.*

αἰολοσκόπος -ον [αἰόλος, σκοπός] **of changeable** *or* **astute** *or* **deceitful glance,** *of a snake* [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1650.

αἰολόστομος -ον [αἰόλος, στόμα] **of ambiguous speech** AESCHL. *Pr.* 661 (*responses*).

αἰολόφοιτος -ον [αἰόλος, φοῖτος] **of changeable madness** SCH. OPP. 2.420 (*v.l. for* αἰολόφῦλος).

αἰολόφῦλος -ον [αἰόλος, φῦλον] **of various kinds** OPP. 1.617.

αἰολόφωνος -ον [αἰόλος, φωνή] **of varied voice** OPP. 1.728.

αἰολοχαίτης -ου, ὁ [αἰόλος, χαίτη] **of hair of various colors** EUSTATH. 1645.5.

αἰολόχρως -ωτος [αἰόλος, χρόα] **of varied colors** CRITI. 4.4 TrGF (*night*).

αἰολωπός -ον **perhaps of changeable appearance** SOPH. *fr.* 269a.56.

αἰονάω, *contr.*, *fut.* αἰονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠόνησα AESCHL. *fr.* 425 | *ptc.* αἰονήσας ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠόνητο HSCH. ‖ *aor. subj. pass. 2. sg.* αἰονηθῇ HP. *Haem.* 9; **to foment with liquids** HP. *Mul.* 2.163, *NatMul.* 44 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* LYC. 1425.

αἰόνημα -ατος, τό [αἰονάω] **liquid for fomentations** DCASS. 55.17.1 *etc.*

αἰόνησις -εως, ἡ [αἰονάω] **fomentation, pack** HP. *Liq.* 1 GAL. 10.781 *etc.*

ἀΐπαις -παιδος, ἡ [ἀεί, παῖς] a young girl forever *1*GVI 1941.3 (II-IIIᶜᴱ).

Αἴπεια -ας, ἡ Aipeia, *place (various)* IL. 9.152 *etc.*

Αἰπεῖα -ας, ἡ Aipeia, *city in Cyprus* PLUT. *Sol.* 26.3.

αἰπεινός -ή -όν [αἰπύς] high, steep IL. 9.686, *al.* OD. 6.123 AESCHL. *fr.* 284 SOPH. *Ph.* 1000 *etc.* || *fig.* difficult, unpleasant PIND. *O.* 9.108, *N.* 5.32.

αἴ περ (αἴπερ) *see* εἴ περ (εἴπερ).

αἵ περ (αἵπερ) *nom. fem. pl., see* ὅσπερ.

αἰπήεις -ήεσσα -ήεν [αἰπύς] A IL. 21.87 AP 2.721 *etc., see* αἰπεινός B violent, impetuous LEON. (AP 7.273.1).

Αἴπιον -ου, τό Aipion POL. 4.77.9, 80.13 HSCH., *see* Ἔπιον.

αἰπολέω, *contr.* [αἰπόλος] to pasture goats, be a goatherd THEOCR. 8.85 *etc.* | *with dat.* LYS. *fr.* 25 || *pass.* to pasture AESCHL. *Eum.* 196.

αἰπολικός -ή -όν [αἰπόλος] of a goatherd THEOCR. 1.56 (*v.l.*) CALLIM. *fr.* 689 MELEAG. (AP 12.128.1) *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ αἰπολικόν pastoral song LONG. 4.11.3 | ὁ αἰπολικός goatherd POSIDIP.[1] 19.8.

αἰπόλιον -ου, τό [αἰπόλος] herd of goats IL. 11.679, *al.* HDT. 1.126.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 375 LONG. 1.7.2 *1*SCHWYZ. 721.14 (V-IVᴮᶜᴱ) *etc.* || pasture for goats ALPH. (AP 9.101.4) (*dub.*) LONG. 4.13.5.

αἰπόλος -ου, ὁ [αἴξ, πέλω] goatherd OD. 20.173 PLAT. *Leg.* 639a LUC. *Sacr.* 12 *etc.*; αἰπόλια πλατέ' αἰγῶν αἰπόλοι ἄνδρες ῥεῖα διακρίνωσι goatherds easily divide up large herds of goats IL. 2.474 • *crasis* ᾠπόλ- < ὁ *or* οἱ αἰ.

αἶπος -εος, τό [*see* αἰπύς] high point, mountain, peak AESCHL. *Ag.* 285, 309 EUR. *Ph.* 851 THEOCR. 7.148 *etc.*; πρὸς αἶπος ἰέναι to climb to a high point HP. *Morb.* 2.70; ὁδοιπορῆσαι ἢ δραμεῖν πρὸς αἶπος to walk or run uphill HP. *Morb.* 2.51 | *fig.* πρὸς αἶπος ἔρχεται (my destiny) goes uphill, *i.e.* encounters ever greater difficulties EUR. *Alc.* 500.

αἰπός -ή -όν [*see* αἰπύς] high, steep IL. 13.625; αἰπὰ ῥέεθρα streams that flow sheer down (*oth.* difficult, deep) IL. 8.369, 21.9.

Αἶπυ -εος, τό Aipy, *city in Thessaly* IL. 2.592 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

αἰπυβόης -ου, ὁ [αἰπύς, βοάω] popularizer, reader (*i.e.* ἀναγνώστης) EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.296.

αἰπύδμητος -ον [αἰπύς, δέμω] built on high, elevated COLLUTH. 235 NONN. *D.* 4.13.

αἰπύκερως -ων [αἰπύς, κέρας] high-horned THEOGNOST. *Can.* 6 *etc.*

αἰπύλοφος -ον [αἰπύς, λόφος] of high peaks NONN. *D.* 2.379 *etc.*

αἰπυμήτης -ου, ὁ [αἰπύς, μῆτις] elevated in thoughts AESCHL. *Pr.* 18 (*Prometheus*).

αἰπύνοος -οον, *contr.* αἰπύνους -ουν [αἰπύς, νοῦς] high-minded LYR. *Is.* 19.

αἰπύνωτος -ον [αἰπύς, νῶτον] on a high ridge of a mountain AESCHL. *Pr.* 830.

αἰπὺπλᾰνής -ές [αἰπύς, πλανάω] that wanders on high MAN.[1] 4.249.

αἰπύς -εῖα -ύ high, steep IL. 2.603 (*mountain*) IL. 6.327 (*wall*), *al.* IL. 5.367 (*Olympus*) IL. 15.71 (*Troy*), *al.* OD. 3.293 (*crag*) SOPH. *Ai.* 845 (*sky*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.36 (*ether*) *etc.*; ἀψαμένη βρόχον αἰπύν having hung a noose up high (*on the ceiling*) OD. 11.278 || *fig.* elevated, strenuous, profound, total: αἰ. ὄλεθρος total ruination, pit of death IL. 6.57, *al.*; πόνος αἰ. strenuous labor IL. 11.601; αἰπὺ οἱ ἐσσεῖται it will be a difficult task for him IL. 13.317; θάνατος αἰ. baleful death, precipice of death PIND. *O.* 10.42; σκότος αἰ. deep darkness PIND. *fr.* 228; αἰπυτάτη σοφίη very deep wisdom AGATH. (AP 11.354.2); αἰπεῖα ἰωή sharp cry HES. *Th.* 682 || *superl.* -ύτατος • *usu. epic and lyr., rar. trag.*

Αἰπύτιος -α -ον of Aipytos IL. 2.604.

Αἴπυτος -ου, ὁ Aipytos, *male name* PIND. *O.* 6.36 *etc.*

αἶρα -ας, ἡ A hammer EUPHOR. 51.9 CALLIM. *fr.* 115.12 B *bot.* darnel HP. *Mul.* II.193, *NatMul.* 105 ARISTOT. *S.V.* 456b 30 (*pl.*) *etc.* DIOSC.[2] 4.43 GAL. 11.816, 12.998 AL.[6] 12 (2.531.16).

αἰράριος -ου, ὁ *Lat.* [*aerarius,*] citizen of the lower class DCASS. 57.71.

αἱρεσιαρχέω, *contr.* [αἱρεσιάρχης] *aor. ptc.* αἱρεσιαρχήσας (*patrist.*) A to found a sect, be head of a sect, be a heresiarch BAS. *HPs.* 48.7 *etc.* B *astr.* to dominate the "condition" *CCA* 1.145.

αἱρεσιάρχης -ου, ὁ [αἵρεσις, ἄρχω] A head of a school *or* sect SEXT. *P.* 3.245 *etc.* | *Christ.* founder of a heresy, heresiarch HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.42.3, *al. etc.* B *astr.* dominant in the "condition" P. 34, p. 91.

αἱρεσίαρχος -ου, ὁ [αἵρεσις, ἄρχω] heresiarch, *head of a heretical sect* LEONTB. *Sect.* 5.6.

αἱρέσιμος -ον [αἱρέω] capturable XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.4.

αἱρεσιομαχέω, *contr.* [αἱρεσιομάχος] to fight for a heresy DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.16 (865a).

αἱρεσιομάχος -ου, ὁ [αἵρεσις, μάχομαι] fighter for a sect PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.24 *etc.*

αἵρεσις -εως, ἡ [αἱρέω] A capture, conquest, *with gen.:* Βαβυλῶνος of Babylon HDT. 4.1.1; δυνάμεως of power PLAT. *Gorg.* 513a *but* βασιλέος by the king HDT. 9.3.2 B choice: αἵρεσιν διδόναι to yield, leave *or* offer the choice AESCHL. *Pr.* 779 HDT. 1.11.2 DEMOSTH. 22.19 = προτιθέναι PLAT. *Theaet.* 196c = προβάλλειν PLAT. *Soph.* 245b *etc.*; αἵ. γίγνεταί τινι there is the possibility to choose for s.o. THUC. 2.61.1; οὐκ ἔχει αἵρεσιν he has no choice PLUT. *QConv.* 708b; πολέμου ... καὶ εἰρήνης ἐν αἱρέσει γενόμενοι put in the position of choosing between peace and war LONG. 3.2.5 | ἐξ αἱρέσεως αὐτῶν by their choice VT *Gen.* 49.5 | *with indir. interrog.* CHARIT. 5.7.8 || election (*of magistrates etc.*) THUC. 8.89.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266a 26, *al.* C preference, inclination: πρός τινα for s.o. POL. 2.61.9 *etc.*; περὶ αἱρέσεων καὶ φυγῶν concerning inclinations and aversions EPIC. *title* || research, topic, project PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256c AESCHN. 2.11; αἵ. Ἑλληνική the study of Greek literature POL. 39.1.3 || philosophical doctrine, school, sect (*philosophical, literary, religious, medical, etc.*) POL. 5.93.8 DIOD. 2.29.6 LUC. *Symp.* 10 IOS. *B.I.* 2.118 (*Essene*); ἡ τῶν Ναζωραίων αἵ. the sect of the Nazarenes, *the Christians* NT *Acts* 24.5, *al.* || *Christ.* division, faction NT *1Cor.* 11.19, *al.* | *theol.* heresy, false doctrine COD. *Iust.* 1.1.5.3 *etc.*; τὰς μὲν αἱ. ἀναθέματι ἀναθεματίσωμεν we condemn heresies with anathema ATHANAS. *Syn.* 9 || faction, party APP. 17.9 D offer, condition DION. 3.10.1 || commission: ἐπὶ τοὺς νέους for the youth PLAT. *Ax.* 367a || spontaneous offer VT *Lev.* 22.18, *al.* || *astr.* "condition" PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 21 VETT. 1.22, 3.14.

αἱρεσιώτης -ου, ὁ [αἵρεσις] member of a sect PORPH. *Abst.* 4.11 (*v.l.*) || heretic IUSTIN. *Dial.* 80.4 (*PG* 6.664C) *etc.*

αἱρετέος -α -ον [αἱρέω] *verb. adj.* to be chosen STOIC. 3.89.1 (PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 2), *al.* || *neut.* αἱρετέον it is necessary to choose PLAT. *Gorg.* 499e *etc.*

αἱρετίζω [αἱρετός] *impf.* ἡρέτιζον || *fut.* αἱρετιῶ || *aor.* ἡρέτισα, *mid.* ἡρετισάμην || *pf.* ἡρέτικα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἡρετισμένος || *Byz. aor. pass.* ἡρετίσθην

❶ *act.* to choose, prefer, adopt ▸ *with acc.* HP. *epist.* 17 VT *Judg.* A 5.8 *etc.*; ἡρέτισα τὸ πρόσωπόν σου I accepted your request VT *1Sam.* 25.35 | ▸ *with inf.* ἡρέτικα ἐν αὐτῷ εἶναί μου υἱόν I have accepted him as my son VT *Chr.* 1.28.6 || *doctrines* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.29.4 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* VT *1Macc.* 9.30, *al.* SYNT. 48 (AESOP. 342) *etc.*

αἱρετικός -ή -όν [αἱρετός] A able to choose PLAT. *Def.* 412a || due to a choice AN. *in Theaet.* 7.40 *etc.* B factious, that creates divisions NT *Titus* 3.10 || heretic, heretical CLEM. *Str.* 1.19.96.3 *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ αἱρετικοί heretics IR. *Haer.* 3.3.4 COD. *Iust.* 1.5.18.8 *etc.* C *astr.* having to do with the "condition" P. 32, p. 85 • *adv.* αἱρετικῶς for *or* resulting from a choice DIOG. 7.126 *etc.* || heretically ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.32 || αἱρετικῶς ἔχειν πρός τινα to be well disposed toward s.o. *1*SEG 7.62 (IIᴮᶜᴱ).

αἱρετίς -ίδος, ἡ [αἱρέω] she who commands VT *Wis.* 8.4, *fem. of* αἱρετής.

αἱρετισμός -οῦ, ὁ [αἱρετίζω] *Christ.* heresy EPIPH. *Haer.* 73.14.8.

αἱρετιστής -οῦ, ὁ [αἱρετίζω] A one who chooses, *with gen.* POL. 21.23.11 || follower of a party, follower, partisan, sectarian POL. 1.79.9 IOS. *B.I.* 2.119 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 κα' *etc.* || head of a school, founder of a philosophical school DIOG. 9.6 *etc.* B *astr.* having to do with the "condition" IUL.[1] (*CCA* 5.1.183).

αἱρετός -ή -όν [αἱρέω] A capturable, stormable HDT. 4.201.1 || graspable, comprehensible PLAT. *Phaed.* 81b XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.7 B that can *or* must be chosen, preferable, eligible HDT. 1.126.3 (*comp.*) GORG. B 11a PLAT. 21d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1097a 32, *al. etc.* || chosen, elect ISOCR. 12.154 PLAT. *Leg.* 759b *etc.*; οἱ αἱρετοί (ἄνδρες) delegates, commissioners XEN. *An.* 1.3.21 PLUT. *Lyc.* 26.3 *but* adjutants ([*Lat.* optiones]) LYD. *Mag.* 1.46 || *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* αἱρετῶς voluntarily, by choice EPHR. 3.432F.

αἱρέω, *contr.* αἱρῶ, *impf.* ἥρουν, *mid. pass.* ἡρούμην || *fut.* αἱρήσω *and* -ελῶ (*only in compd.*), *mid.* αἱρήσομαι, *later* ἑλοῦμαι || *aor*[1]. εἷλον, *mid.* εἱλόμην || *aor*[2]. *later* ἕρησα, *mid.* ἡρησάμην *and* εἷλα, *mid.* εἱλάμην || *pf.* ἥρηκα, *mid. pass.* ἥρημαι || *ppf.* ἠρήκειν, *mid.* ἠρήμην || *aor. pass.* ἡρέθην || *fut. pass.* αἱρεθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* ἠρήσομαι (*pass.*). ❶ *act.* A to snatch, seize, take, *with acc.* || *ptc.* by force || *fig.* to grasp mentally, understand B to take, capture (*in war or the hunt*), take over, take by storm || to overcome, conquer || to win, obtain, conquer C to surprise *with acc.* | *with ptc.* || *fig.* to catch *with acc.* | *with two acc.* D *jur.* to convict, demonstrate culpability τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. | *with ptc.* | *abs.* E *extens.* to demonstrate, convince, persuade F *later* to attract, charm, cause to be enamored ❷ *mid.* A to take for oneself || to take as husband B to choose, prefer || to prefer, *with inf.* | to wish well || *dub.* to be content C to choose, elect, *with acc.* ❸ *pass.* A to be captured B to be conquered || to be canceled, finish (*of a trial*) C to be chosen, be elected ❶ *act.* A to snatch, seize, take ▸ *with acc.*: τινὰ χειρός s.o. by the hand IL. 1.323; τὶ ἐν χερσίν sthg. in hand OD. 4.66; χερσὶν IL. 21.242 OD. 5.292; ἀχλὺν δ' αὖτοι ἀπ' ὀφθαλμῶν ἕλον I have removed the fog from your eyes IL. 5.127; ἀπ' ἀπήνης ἧρεον ... ἅπαντα I took the ransom from the chariot IL. 24.579 || *s.times ptc.* ἑλών by force: ἄξω ἑλών I will drive by force IL. 1.139 (*cf.* PIND. *O.* 7.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 497) || *fig.* to grasp mentally, understand PLAT. *Phil.* 17e, *Pol.* 284d B to take, capture (*in war or the hunt*), take over, take by storm ▸ *with acc.* IL. 13.42, 21.102, *al.* HES.

Sc. 302 HDT. 1.36.2 *etc.* ‖ **to overcome, conquer** PLAT. *Lys.* 205e XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.16, *al. etc.* ‖ **to win, obtain, conquer** IL. 17.321 PIND. *P.* 3.74 PLAT. *Rp.* 359a *etc.* C **to surprise** *with acc.* EUR. *Ion* 1214; φῶρα κλοπῇ ἑλεῖν to surprise a thief in the act PLAT. *Leg.* 874b | ▸ *with ptc.*: τήνδ' εἵλομεν θάπτουσαν we caught her in the act of giving burial (to the dead man) SOPH. *Ant.* 385, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **to catch** *with acc.* IL. 2.34 (*oblivion*), 3.446 (*desire*), 10.193 (*sleep*), *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 142b (*illness*) *etc.* | *with two acc.* τὸν δ' ἄτη φρένας εἶλε confusion caught him in his mind IL. 16.805 D *jur.* **to convict, demonstrate culpability** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 591 AESCHN. 3.156 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* αἱ. τινα κλέπτοντα to convict s.o. of theft ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 829 PLAT. *Leg.* 941d | *of things*: τοῦτ' ἔστιν ὃ ἐμὲ αἱρήσει this is what will show me guilty PLAT. *Ap.* 28a | *esp.* πολὺ αὐτόν ... εἶλεν he condemned him to a hefty punishment IS. 7.13; ἑλεῖν τὰ διαμαρτυρηθέντα to demonstrate the falsity of the testimony ISOCR. 18.15; αἱ. δίκην *or* γραφήν to win a case ANTIPHO 2.1.5 PLUT. *CMa.* 30.5 *etc.* | ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* οἱ ἑλόντες those who won the case DEMOSTH. 21.11 E *extens.* **to demonstrate, convince, persuade,** *usu.*: ὁ λόγος αἱρεῖ logic shows (▸ *with inf.*) HDT. 2.33.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 440b, 604c, *Leg.* 663d *etc.*; ὡς ἐμὴ γνώμη αἱρέει as my line of thinking shows me HDT. 2.43.3; ὅ τι μὴν λόγος αἱρέει that which reasoning convinces him, *i.e.* that which seems good HDT. 1.132.3 *cf.* 7.41.1; μεγάλα μικροῖς ἑλεῖν to arrive at great conclusions from small pointers PLUT. *Amat.* 762a; παρὰ τὸν αἱροῦντα λόγον contrary to the choice of the logic PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441c, *cf.* CHRYSIP. 3.93.29 (PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 449c) F *later* **to attract** PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 989d ACH. 8.17.6 | **to charm** PLUT. *CMi.* 18.1 | **to cause to be enamored** HLD. 4.10.5 ❷ *mid.* A **to take for oneself** (*usu.* = *act.*) IL. 16.140, *al.* OD. 11.584, *al. etc.*; δεῖπνον ἕλοντο they took a meal, they dined IL. 2.399 PLUT. *Pel.* 30.4; Τρωσίν ... ὅρκον ἕλωμαι I obtained an oath from the Trojans IL. 22.119 ‖ **to take as husband** HLD. 4.11.1 B **to choose, prefer** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 9.139, 10.235 OD. 16.149 *etc.*; αἱ. τά τινων to take the side of s.o. THUC. 3.63.2, *al.* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 15; αἱ. γνώμην to adopt a point of view HDT. 4.137.3 | αἱ. τι πρό τινος to prefer sthg. to sthg, else HDT. 1.87.4 = ἀντί τινος XEN. *An.* 1.7.3 DEMOSTH. 2.15 = ἤ τι LYS. 2.62 = τινος SOPH. *Ph.* 1100 ‖ **to prefer** ▸ *with inf.* (*with and without* μᾶλλον "rather than") HDT. 1.11.4 PIND. *N.* 10.59 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.16, *al. etc.*; μᾶλλον ἄν ἕλοιτο μ' ἢ τοὺς πάντας Ἀργείους λαβεῖν he would rather take me than all the Argives SOPH. *Ph.* 47 | **to wish well,** *cf.* [*Lat.* diligere:] τινα s.o. VT *1Sam.* 19.1 ‖ *dub.* **to be content:** εἰ if MELEAG. (AP 12.68.5) C **to choose, elect** ▸ *with acc.*: τινά δικαστήν to choose s.o. as judge HDT. 1.96.2, *al.*; στρατηγόν to elect s.o. general EUP. 384.8; τινὰ ἐπὶ τὰς μεγίστας ἀρχάς to elect s.o. to the highest offices PLAT. *Men.* 90b; οἱ ἄρχοντες ... οὓς ὑμεῖς εἵλεσθε ἄρχειν the leaders whom you have elected to power PLAT. *Ap.* 28e ❶ *pass.* A **to be captured** HDT. 1.185.1, *al. etc.* (= *Att.* ἁλίσκομαι); ἡρέθην ... ἐν μάχῃ I was captured (taken prisoner) in battle EUR. *Suppl.* 635 B **to be conquered:** ἀγὼν ἡρέθη the battle was won SOPH. *O.C.* 1148 ‖ **to be canceled, finish** (*of a trial*) POXY. 653.10 (II^{CE}) C **to be chosen, be elected** (*in pf. mid. and aor. pass., rar. pres.*) HDT. 7.118 AESCHL. *Sept.* 505 THUC. 7.31.5 PLAT. *Leg.* 809a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299a 19 *etc.*; ἤδη τέχναισιν ἐνθέοις ἡρημένη; have you been chosen already for the art of divination? AESCHL. *Ag.* 1209; στρατηγεῖν ἡρημένος elected general XEN. *Mem.* 3.2.1 • *contr. pres.* αἱρῶ, *Ion. pres. 3. sg.* αἱρέει, *pl.* αἱρέουσι | *Ion. ptc. mid.* αἱρεύμενος ‖ *Ion. epic impf.* ἄϊρεον, ἤρεον, ἤρευν, *3. sg. mid.* αἱρέετο ‖ *aor^{1}. epic* ἕλον, *iter.* ἑλεσκε | *inf.* ἑλεῖν, *poet.* ἑλέειν | *ptc.* ἑλών | *poet. mid.* ἑλόμην, *Ion. 2. sg.* εἵλευ, *Lesb.* ἤλεο SAPPH. 71.3 | *epic imper. mid.* ἕλευ, *3. sg.* ἑλέσθω, *Ion. 3. pl.* ἑλέσθων | *inf. mid.* ἑλέσθαι | *ptc. mid.* ἑλόμενος ‖ *Ion. pf.* ἀραίρηκα *and* (ἀν)αίρηκα | *Ion. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀραιρημένος (*pass.*) ‖ *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* ἀραιρήκεε | *mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἤρηντο (*usu. pass.*; *mid.* THUC. 1.62.2), *Ion. 3. sg.* ἀραίρητο (*pass.*) ‖ *Ion. aor. pass. poet.* αἱρέθην.

αἱρησιτείχης -ου, ὁ [αἱρε, τεῖχος] **stormer of walls, conqueror of a city** DIPH. *title* (*fr.* 5-9) (ATH. 11.496f).

αἴρινος -η -ον [αἶρα] **of darnel** DIOSC.^{2} 3.23, 3.74 ARET. *CA.* 2.6.3 *etc.*

αἰρόπτινον -ου, τό [αἶρα, πίνω] **sieve** (*for darnel*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 497.

ἄϊρος [*Ἶρος] *only in* *Ἶρος ἄιρος **poor Irus** (*lit.* Irus, no longer Irus) OD. 18.73.

αἴρω *impf.* ἦρον, *mid. pass.* ἠρόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀρῶ, *mid.* ἀροῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἦρα, *mid.* ἠράμην | *inf.* ἆραι, *mid.* ἄρασθαι | *ptc.* ἄρας, *mid.* ἀράμενος ‖ *pf.* ἦρκα (*usu. in compd.*), *mid.* ἦρμαι (*mid. signf.*) ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* (ἀπ)ήρκεσαν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἦρτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἤρθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀρθήσομαι. ❶ *act.* A **to raise, lift,** *with acc.* | *intrans. act.* **to rise** B **to take,** *in order to carry or transport* ‖ **pick up, gather,** *of grain* | *of water* **to draw** C **to take upon oneself, assume** ‖ | *of garments* **to put on** ‖ **to nurture, educate** D *milit.* **to decamp, depart** | *of ships* **to raise anchor, embark,** *abs.* ‖ **to enroll, enlist** E **to take away, remove, eliminate** |, **to destroy, kill, annul, suspend** ‖ *philos.* **to contest, deny** F *fig.* **to arouse, exalt, excite, aggrandize, exaggerate** ‖ **to exalt, praise** ❷ *mid.* A **to raise, lift, lift up, exalt** B **to take** *for oneself,* **choose,** *with acc.* ‖ **to obtain, conquer** C **to take on oneself, take to oneself** D **to remove, eliminate** ‖ **to destroy, kill** E *fig.* **to rouse up, undertake** ❸ *pass.* A **to be raised up, rise** ‖ *aor. pass.* **to be raised, rise;** *ppf.* **to be suspended, hang** ‖ *medic.* **to swell** B *milit.* **to embark** ‖ **to leave** C **to be taken away, removed, eliminated** D **to be exalted, be aggrandized, increase** E **to be aroused, undertaken** ❶ *act.* A **to raise, lift** ▸ *with acc.* νεκρὸν ἀείραντες lifting the corpse IL. 17.718, *al.* OD. 1.141, *al. etc.*; ἄρ' ὀρθὸν αἴρεις ... τὸ σὸν κάρα; won't you lift up your head? AESCHL. *Ch.* 496, *al. etc.*; ὑψόσ' ἀείρας θῆκεν having raised it up on high, he set it down IL. 10.465; ἀπὸ γῆς αἴρειν to raise up from the ground PLAT. *Tim.* 90a; αἴρειν σημεῖον to raise (give) a signal XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.23; ἀράτω τὴν χεῖρα raise your hand (*to vote*) XEN. *An.* 5.6.33; εἰς ὀφρῦν αἴρειν to raise to a level of grave seriousness PLUT. *Adul.* 59b; ἦρεν τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἄνω he lifted up his eyes to the heaven NT *John* 11.41 | *esp. theatr.* (*deus ex machina*) αἱ. μηχανήν to raise the *mechané* ANTIPH. 189.15 PLUT. *Them.* 10.1; θεοὺς αἴροντες lifting up the gods (with the *mechané*) PLAT. *Crat.* 425d | *intrans. act.* **to rise** SOPH. *Ph.* 1331 B **to take,** *in order to carry or transport* IL. 16.678, *al.* OD. 3.312; μή μοι οἶνον ἄειρε do not raise (bring) the wine to me IL. 6.264; μῆλα ... ἐξ Ἰθάκης ... ἄειραν νηυσί they took the flocks from Ithaca by ship OD. 21.18 ‖ **to pick up, gather,** *of grain* SOPH. *Ph.* 707 | *of water* **to draw** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1339 C **to take upon oneself, assume:** τοῦτον ἆρας ἄθλον having faced this challenge SOPH. *Tr.* 80 *etc.*; ἄρατε τὸν ζυγόν μου ἐφ' ὑμᾶς take my yoke upon you NT *Matt.* 11.29; ὁ ἀμνὸς τοῦ Θεοῦ ὁ αἴρων τὴν ἁμαρτίαν τοῦ κόσμου the lamb of God that takes upon himself the sin of the world NT *John* 1.29 | *of garments* **to put on** VT *1Sam.* 2.28, *al.* ‖ **to nurture, educate** HEROND. 9.13 D *milit.* **to decamp, depart,** *with the troops* ▸ *abs.* THUC. 2.23.1; ἄρας τῷ στρατῷ having left the field THUC. 2.12.4 PLUT. *Marc.* 14.3 | *of ships* **to raise anchor, embark,** *abs.* THUC. 4.129.3, *al.*; τὰς ναῦς ἄραντες ἀπὸ τῆς γῆς having raised (launched) the ships from the land THUC. 1.52.2 PLUT. *Tim.* 20.11 ‖ **to enroll, enlist:** λεκτὸν ἀροῦμεν στόλον we are enlisting a select army AESCHL. *Pers.* 795 E **to take away, remove, eliminate** AESCHL. *Eum.* 847 EUR. *El.* 942 *etc.*; ἄρας ἐκ τῆς πόλεως αὐτόν having taken him out of the city PLAT. *Rp.* 578e; τὰς τραπέζας αἴρετε remove the tables, clear the tables MEN. *fr.* 209.1; πᾶν κλῆμα ἐν ἐμοὶ μὴ φέρον καρπόν, αἴρειαὐτό every branch in me that does not bear fruit, he removes it NT *John* 15.2 | **to eliminate, destroy, kill** VT *1Macc.* 16.19; ἄρον ἄρον σταύρωσον αὐτόν take him! take him! crucify him! NT *John* 19.15 | **to annul, suspend** (*a contract*) PENTEUX. 48.9 (III^{BCE}) (*a sale*) PCOL. 3.3.6 (III^{BCE}) ‖ *philos.* **to contest, deny** SEXT. *P.* 1.10 F *fig.* **to arouse, exalt,** excite SOPH. *O.T.* 914 EUR. *I.A.* 1598; ὄλβον, ὃν Δαρεῖος ἦρεν οὐκ ἄνευ θεῶν τινος the wealth that Darios increased came not without the aid of some god AESCHL. *Pers.* 164 | **to aggrandize, exaggerate:** τῷ λόγῳ τὸ πρᾶγμ' ἐγὼ νῦν αἴρω I am now exaggerating the matter with my account DEMOSTH. 21.71 ‖ **to exalt, praise:** τινὰ ἐπαίνῳ ὑψηλὸν αἴ. to exalt s.o. with praises EUR. *Her.* 322; οὐδ' ἠὐγένειά σ' ἦρεν εἰς ὕψος μέγαν; did your noble birth not raise you to the heavens? EUR. *Ph.* 404; αἴρειν ἐπὶ μεῖζον to magnify LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 14 = αἴρειν ἐπὶ μέγα HLD. 9.22.5 ❷ *mid.* A **to raise, lift:** ἀείρεσθαι τὰ ἱστία to hoist the sails HDT. 8.56, *al.*; αἱρόμενος τοὺς ἱστούς having set up the masts (of the ship) XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.29 | *fig.* αἴρεσθ' αὐτῷ πολὺ τὸ ῥόθιον raise great applause for him ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 546 | **to lift up, exalt** PLUT. *F.M.* 8.4 B **to take** *for oneself,* **choose** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 6.293 *etc.*; τύπωμα ... ἠρμένοι χεροῖν holding (having taken) the urn in their hands SOPH. *El.* 54; τὸ κανοῦν αἴρεσθε take the basket ARISTOPH. *Av.* 850 ‖ **to obtain, conquer** IL. 23.856 *etc.*; ἄρατο νίκαν he took the victory BACCHYL. *Epin.* 2.5; ἠρμένοι νίκην having achieved victory STRAB. 3.2.13 C **to take on oneself, take to oneself** SOPH. *Ant.* 907 (*penalty*), *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 473 (*weight*) *etc.*; μηδ' ὄγκον ἄρῃ μηδένα don't take on any airs, don't swell up with pride SOPH. *Ai.* 129; θαυμαστὸν ὄγκον ἀράμενοι τοῦ μύθου being loaded down with a veritable freight of mythology PLAT. *Pol.* 277b D **to remove, eliminate** EUR. *I.T.* 1201 *etc.* ‖ **to destroy, kill** DION. 4.4.3, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 19.17, *al.* E *fig.* **to rouse up, undertake:** νεῖκος a quarrel THGN. 90; πόλεμον a war HDT. 7.132.2 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 342 THUC. 4.60.2 *etc.*; αἴρονται φυγήν they took to flight AESCHL. *Pers.* 481 | ▸ *abs.*: πρεσβύτερός τε ἤδη εἰμὶ καὶ βαρὺς ἀείρεσθαι I am already too old and slow to take initiative HDT. 4.150.3 ❸ *pass.* A **to be raised up, rise** IL. 8.74 OD. 12.432 THUC. 2.94.1 *etc.*; ἐς αἰθέρα ... ἀέρθη she rose into the ether OD. 19.540; ἤρετο τὸ ὕδωρ the water was rising XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.5 PLUT. *Oth.* 4.10 ‖ *aor. pass.* **to be raised, rise** (*of the sun*) HP. *Aër.* 6 (*of the stars*) ARAT. 326, *al.*; *ppf.* **to be suspended, hang:** πάρ ξίφεος κουλεόν ... ἄωρτο (the knife) hung beside the sheath of the sword IL. 3.272, 19.253 ‖ *medic.* **to swell** HP. *Mul.* 1.61 (*spleen*), 2.174 (*breasts*)

PLUT. *Amat.* 771b (*belly of a pregnant woman*) B *milit.* **to embark** HDT. 1.165.3, *al.* (*aor. pass.*) || **to leave,** *with the army:* ἐφ' ἁμετέρᾳ γᾷ ... ἀρθείς having set out against our land SOPH. *Ant.* 111 C **to be taken away, removed, eliminated:** ἀρθήσει τάχα you will be removed immediately ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 565; ἀρθέντος τοῦ αἰτίου once the cause is eliminated ARISTOT. *Pr.* 920b 11; ἀρθείσης τῆς τραπέζης when the tables had been removed PLUT. *Sanit.* 127a D **to be exalted, be aggrandized, increase** THUC. 1.118.2 SOPH. *Tr.* 216 (*lyr.*) *etc.*; ἦρθη μέγας he grew in power DEMOSTH. 2.8 E **to be aroused, undertaken:** πόλεμος αἴρεται a war broke out ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1188 • *Ion. epic pres. poet.* ἀείρω (*ἀ-Fερ-), *Lesb.* ἀέρρω, *epic poet. mid.* ἀείρομαι | *Lesb. imper.* ἀέρρετε SAPPH. 111.3 (*v.l.* -ατε *aor.*) || *epic impf.* ἄειρον *Ion. epic* -ήειρον || *epic aor.* ἄειρα, *Ion. epic* -ήειρα, *Dor. mid. 3. sg.* ἄρατο | *subj. act. 3. sg. poet.* ἀέρσῃ | *opt. 2. sg.* ἄραις | *Ion. imper. mid. 2. sg. epic* ἀείραο | *Ion. epic inf. mid.* ἀείρασθαι | *Ion. epic ptc.* ἀείρας, *mid.* ἀειράμενος || *later epic pf. mid.* ἤερμαι (*pass.*) || *epic ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἄωρτο (< ἤορτο) || *epic aor. pass.* ἀέρθην *Ion. epic* ἠέρθην, *3. pl. epic* ἄερθεν || *always* ἀρ-; *for* ἀρ- *see* ἄρνυμαι.

αἰρώδης -ες [αἶρα] **that can be infested with darnel** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.6 *P*TEBT. 857.18, 35 (162BCE).

αἶσα -ης, ἡ (*see* αἴνυμαι] A **decision, decree, will,** *of a god:* Διὸς αἴσῃ by will of Zeus IL. 9.608 || **norm, rule:** κατ' αἶσαν as a rule, properly IL. 6.333; ὑπὲρ αἶσαν beyond measure, immoderately IL. 6.333 = παρ' αἶσαν PIND. *P.* 8.13 B **destiny** OD. 5.113 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.66 SOPH. *Ai.* 256 *etc.*; κακῇ αἴσῃ by a deathly fate IL. 5.209; ἐν αἴσᾳ (*Dor. dat.*) by will of fate, in accordance with destiny AESCHL. *Suppl.* 545 | αἰσά τινί ἐστι it is s.o.'s destiny, *with inf.* OD. 13.306, *al.* | **destiny, length of life** IL. 1.416 || **part, portion** OD. 5.40 PIND. *P.* 9.56 *etc.* || *personif.* **Αἶσα, ἡ Destiny, Fate** IL. 20.127 OD. 7.197 *etc.*

Αἰσαγέης, ὄρος, τό mountain Aisageas, *in Asia Minor* HOM. 3.40.

αἴσακος -ου, ὁ **myrtle** *or* **laurel bough** PLUT. *QConv.* 615b.

Αἴσακος -ου, ὁ **Aisakos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 14.190 *etc.*

αἰσάλων -ωνος, ὁ *ornith.* **merlin,** *a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609b 8 PLIN. 10.205.

Αἰσανίας -ου, ὁ **Aisanias,** *male name* HDT. 4.150.2.

Αἴσηπος -ου, ὁ **Aisepos,** *river in Asia Minor* IL. 2.825 *etc.*

αἰσθάνομαι [*see* ἀίω] *impf.* ἠσθανόμην || *fut.* αἰσθήσομαι || *aor*1. ἠσθόμην *rar. aor*2. ἠσθησάμην || *pf.* ἴσθημαι || *ppf.* ἠσθήμην || *later aor. pass.* ἠσθήθην *and* ἠσθάνθην || *later fut. pass.* αἰσθηθήσομαι *and* αἰσθανθήσομαι A **to perceive,** *with the senses or the intelligence,* **feel, hear** HDT. 3.87 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 3.36.5 LYS. 9.4; τῇ ὄψει, τῇ ἀφῇ, τῇ ἀκοῇ, τῇ γνώμῃ through sight, by touch, through hearing, with the mind HP. *Off.* 1; αἰ. τῇ ἀκοῇ to hear THUC. 6.17.6; αἰ. τῇ ὀσμῇ to sniff, smell XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.8; εἴ με ... αἰσθήσεται if he sees me SOPH. *Ph.* 75; αἰ. βοήν to hear a cry SOPH. *Ai.* 1318 = αἰ. βοῆς EUR. *Hip.* 603; ▸ *with gen. and ptc. pred.* αἰ. τινος ὑποστενούσης to hear s.o. crying SOPH. *El.* 79 | περί τινων αἰ. to realize sthg. THUC. 1.70.1 | αἰ. ἀπό τινος to understand from s.o. THUC. 5.2.3 (*conject.*) | διὰ δυνάμεως αἰ. to perceive by means of a faculty PLAT. *Theaet.* 184e B **to become aware, have a feeling** *or* **sensation, understand** ▸ *with ptc. pred. of nom.* ὁπότε τις αἴσθοιτο κάμνων whenever s.o. realizes that he is sick THUC. 2.514; τεθνεώτων ... οὐκ αἰσθάνει κατηγορῶν you do not realize that you are accusing them now that they have died DEMOSTH. 18.162 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.of acc.* οὐκ ... δισσοὺς τυράννους ἐκπεσόντας ἠσθόμην; did I not realize that ... two tyrants were overthrown? AESCHL. *Pr.* 957; εἰ λυπουμένην γ' αἰσθοιτό με if he realized that I was unhappy ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1010 | ▸ *with ptc. pred. of gen.* ἠσθόμην αὐτῶν ... οἰομένων I am aware that they believe PLAT. *Ap.* 22c; ἤσθησαι οὖν πώποτέ μου ἢ ψευδομαρτυροῦντος ἢ ... ἄλλο τι ἄδικον πράττοντος; are you aware that I have never given false witness nor committed any other unjust act? XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.11 C **to comprehend, apprehend,** *with acc. and inf.* THUC. 6.59.3 | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that PLAT. *Gorg.* 518e, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.1.40 *etc.*; ψυχή ... θεῶν ... ἤσθηται ὅτι εἰσί the soul grasps that the gods exist XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.13; ἤσθετο ὅτι ... ἤδη ἐν Κιλικίᾳ εἴη he realized that he was already in Cilicia XEN. *An.* 1.2.21 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 135c, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.13 *etc.* | ▸ *with indir. interrog.* CHARIT. 3.9.7 HLD. 2.21.3 || ▸ *abs.* αἰσθάνῃ you understand EUR. *Or.* 752; ἤσθημαι (*incidental*) I understand EUR. *Hip.* 1403; πρὸς ἀνθρώπων τῶν αἰσθανομένων for men who understand THUC. 1.71.5 | αἰσθανόμενος in full possession of his faculties THUC. 5.26.5; τῷ καὶ μετρίως αἰσθανομένῳ also endowed with a moderate sensitivity (ability to understand) XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.1; τῶν ὑπὸ Πλάτωνος ἔφη ... λεχθέντων ... τοὺς πολλοὺς αἰσθάνεσθαι γέροντας γενομένους (Antiphanes) said that most people understand Plato's sayings better once they grow old PLUT. *Profect.* 79a D **to display feelings** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454b 37 • *pres. opt. 3. pl.* αἰσθανοίατο ARISTOPH. *Pax* 209.

αἴσθημα -ατος, τό [αἰσθάνομαι] **sensation** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1010b 32, *al.* PLOT. 4.3.25, *al. etc.* || **sense, perception** ▸ *with gen.*: αἴσθημα ... τῶν κακῶν rumor of evils EUR. *I.A.* 1243.

αἰσθησίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.1.2, *prob. f.l. for* ἀναισθησίην.

αἴσθησις -εως, ἡ [αἰσθάνομαι] A **perceptive faculty,** *of the senses or the intelligence,* **sensation, perception** HP. *V.M., Vict.* 1.35 9 EUR. *El.* 290 THUC. 2.4.4 *etc.*; αἴσθησιν αἰσθάνεσθαι *or* λαμβάνειν to have a sensation *or* perception of sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240d ISOCR. 1.47 *etc.*; αἴσθησιν ποιεῖν *or* ποιῆσαί τινι to give s.o. the sensation, give the sign, cause s.o. to see *or* understand DEMOSTH. 10.7 ANTIPHO 5.44; αἴσθησιν ἔχειν τινός to have a perception of sthg. PLAT. *Ap.* 40c *but* (*of things*) to cause the perception, become perceptible THUC. 2.61.2; ἐν αἰσθήσει γίγνεσθαί τινος to have the perception of sthg. PLUT. *Luc.* 11.2; αἴσθησιν παρέχειν τῷ give the sensation, *i.e.* be known as (*as pass. of* αἰσθάνομαι) THUC. 3.22.2 XEN. *An.* 4.6.13 *etc. or* to give a means of recognizing THUC. 2.50.2; τὴν αἴσθησιν ἀποκρύπτειν to be unknown PLUT. *Cr.* 11.5 | *philos.* (*opp. to cognition by means of reason*) PARM. B 1 PLAT. *Rp.* 511c ARISTOT. *Top.* 114a 22 || **sensory organ, sense,** *usu. pl.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 156b, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 *etc.*; τὴν αἴσθησιν ἐπιληφθεὶς ἔπεσε he fell unconscious PLUT. *Rom.* 6.5 B **painful sensation** VT *Iud.* 16.17 C **impression** (*of the senses*), **effect** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 980a 22, *Poet.* 1454b 16 || **artistic sensibility** *or* **skill** VT *Exod.* 28.3 D **manifestation, revelation:** τῶν θεῶν of the gods PLAT. *Phaed.* 111b (*pl.*) | **proof** HLD. 5.26.3 | **report** LONG. 1.12.6 || **track, sign,** *of animals* XEN. *Cyn.* 3.5 (*pl.*).

αἰσθητήριον -ου, τό [αἰσθάνομαι] **sensory organ, sense** HP. *V.C.* 4.86 ARISTOT. *An.* 419a 26, *al.* LUC. *Macr.* 22 NT *Heb.* 5.14 (*pl.*) *etc.* | **spiritual organ,** *of the soul* EUS.1 *Ps.* 36.2 || **intellectual faculty** CLEM. *Str.* 7.16.93.2.

αἰσθητής -οῦ [αἰσθάνομαι] **one who perceives** PLAT. *Theaet.* 160d.

αἰσθητικός -ή -όν [αἰσθάνομαι] A **endowed with perception** *or* **sensibility, perceptive, sensitive** PLAT. *Tim.* 67a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098a 2 *etc.*; αἰ. γραῦς an old woman with her wits about her, intelligent ALEXIS 85.5 B **that can be perceived, perceptible** PLUT. *Util.* 90b AN. *Par.* 6.2.1 (*codd.*) || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **αἰσθητικῶς with the faculty of perception:** αἰ. ἔχειν to be ready to perceive ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1230b 37; αἰ. κινεῖσθαι to have one's sensory faculties aroused ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.7 SEXT. *S.* 7.356; αἰ. ἔχειν ἑαυτοῦ to be aware of oneself AEL. *V.H.* 14.23 || **through the senses** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.10.90.2 || *compar.* -ώτερον.

αἰσθητός -ή -όν [αἰσθάνομαι] **perceptible, sensible** PARM. B 19, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 285e (*opp. to* ὄν being), *Tim.* 37b ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 999b 2, *al.* SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 1549 *etc.* | **perceptible by means of the senses,** *opp. to* **mentally** *and* **spiritually** CLEM. *Str.* 3.1.2.5 *etc.* • *fem.* -ός PLAT. *Men.* 76d • *adv.* **αἰσθητῶς in manner perceptible to the senses** ARISTOT. *Col.* 793b 27 PLUT. *Frig.* 953c *etc.* | **in the literal sense** ORIG. *Io.* 6.18.101 *etc.*

αἰσθομαι THUC. 5.26.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 608a SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 520 *etc.*, *see* αἰσθάνομαι • *only pres., usu. as v.l.*

ἀίσθω [*see* ἀάζω, *see* ἄσθμα] **to breathe, exhale** IL. 16.468 (*pres. ptc.*), 20.403 (*impf.*) *etc.* | *with internal acc.* αἰνὸν ἀίσθων OPP.1 5.311 • *only pr. pt.* (ἀίσθων) *and impf. 3. sg.* ἄϊσθε, *orig. aor*1.

αἰσίμία -ας, ἡ [αἴσιμος] A **just distribution** *or* **felicitous possession:** πλούτου of wealth AESCHL. *Eum.* 996 B **divination** CALLIM. *fr.* 18.9 *etc.*

Αἰσιμίδης -ου, ὁ [αἶσα] **Aisimides,** *male name* THUC. 1.47.1 *etc.*

αἴσιμος -ον [αἶσα] A **destined, fated:** αἴσιμον ἦμαρ fatal day *i.e.* day of death IL. 8.72; αἰσιμόν ἐστι it is fated IL. 21.291 B **comforming to the rules, fitting, reasonable:** αἴσιμα εἰδώς that knows reasonable things, *i.e.* of wise mind, prudent OD. 2.231; αἴσιμα εἰπεῖν to say wise things 22.46 || *adv. neut. pl.* αἴσιμα **moderately, sensibly** OD. 21.294 • *fem.* -η OD. 23.14.

Αἴσιμος -ου, ὁ [αἶσα] **Aisimos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 208 *etc.*

αἰσιόομαι, *contr.* [αἶσα] **to consider auspicious** PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 774c, *al.* APP. 12.76, 17.404.

αἴσιος -ον [αἶσα] **auspicious, fortunate, opportune, favorable** IL. 24.376 AESCHL. *Ag.* 104 (*lyr.*) SOPH. *O.T.* 52, *O.C.* 34 PLUT. *Galb.* 15.8 *etc.*; αἰ. αἰετός auspicious eagle XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.19; ἐπ' αἰσίοις under good auspices, fortunately HLD. 6.7.1 || **fitting, just, exact** NIC. *Th.* 93 (*weight*) *etc.* || *epithet of Poseidon at Delos 1*DÉLOS 1562, 1581, *al.* ◆ *adv.* **αἰσίως propitiously, fortunately** EUR. *Ion* 410 • *fem.* -ία PIND. *P.* 4.23 (*dub.*) EUR. *Ion* 421.

Αἴσιος -ου, ὁ **Aisios,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 29.15 *etc.*

Αἰσίων -ωνος, ὁ **Aision,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 21.165 *etc.*

ἄϊσσω -ττω [ἴσος] **diverse** PIND. *I.* 7.43.

ἀίσσω *and* **ἄσσω,** *Att.* **ἅττω** *and* **ἄττω** [*see* αἰόλος?] *impf.* ἤισσον || *fut.* ἄξω || *aor.* ἦξα | *ptc. act.* ἄξας ἄξαντες || *epic aor. pass.* ἠίχθην *and* ἀΐχθην ● *act. intrans.* B **to launch oneself, swoop, rush,** *of pers. and things* IL. 5.81 (*with the sword*), 17.460 (*on horseback*), 23.868 (*of a dove*) *etc.*; δούρατα ... ἐκ χειρῶν ἠίξαν the javelins fly from their

hands IL. 5.657; ὀφρύες δ' ἀνὰ γ' ἔστασαν ἄϊσσουσαι a gleam shooting up IL. 18.212 ‖ *fig.* to take a lively interest ▸ εἰς τι in sthg. EUR. *Ion* 328 ‖ ▸ τρὸς τι PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 118b PLUT. *Cat. Mai.* 8.7 *etc.*: τις ἂν εἰπεῖν κ.τ.λ. would hasten to add PLAT. *Lg.* 709a B to stir, bustle: δι' ἂν ἀΐξῃ νους when the mind stirs, *i.e.* thinks IL. 15.80; διὰ μευ κεφαλῆς ἄϊσσουσ' ὀδύναι the pains darting through my head EUR. *Hip.* 1351 C *mid.* = *act.* A *intrans.* to launch oneself, hurl: πυλάων ... ἀντίον ἀΐξασθαι to push toward the gates IL. 22.195 ‖ to stir, bustle IL. 5.854, 24.97; ἀμφὶ δὲ χαῖται ὤμοις ἀΐσσονται his hair shakes around his shoulders IL. 6.510; κόμη δι' αὔρας ἀκτένιστος ἄϊσσεται the disheveled hair blows in the wind SOPH. *O.C.* 1261 | *pass.* ἐκ δ' ἄρα χειρῶν ἡνία ἠΐχθησαν the reins fell from his hands IL. 16.404 B *trans.* to move, stir: αὔραν a breeze EUR. *Or.* 1430; χέρα the hand SOPH. *Ai.* 40 • *epic pres. Ion.* ἀίσσω PIND. *N.* 8.40 (*dub.*) *and trag.* ἄσσω ‖ *epic impf.* ἤισσον, *iter.* ἀίσσεσκον, *mid. 3. pl. epic* ἀίσσοντο ‖ *epic fut.* -ἀΐξω ‖ *aor. epic poet.* ἤιξα, *Dor.* ἄξα, *epic iter. 3. sg.* ἀΐξασκε IL. 23.369 | *epic inf. mid.* ἀΐξασθαι ‖ *epic aor. inf. pass.* ἀϊχθῆναι ‖ *rar. in prose*; *pres.* ἄττ- (*without* ι) *s.times in mss.* PLAT. ‖ ᾰ *in* IL. OD. (*except* ὑπᾴξει IL. 21.126, *v.l.* ἐπαΐξει, ὑπαλύξει); *usu.* ᾰ *in lyr. trag.*

ἄϊστος -ον [εἶδος] invisible, vanished IL. 14.258 OD. 1.235, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 811, *Eum.* 565 *etc.* | unrecognized, unknown, obscure AP 4.746 ARAT. 616 *etc.* ‖ one who does not see, unaware ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Tr.* 1321; ἄτας ἐμᾶς ἄϊστος εἶ you do not see my misfortune EUR. *Tr.* 1314 • ἄιστος AESCHL. *Eum. l.c.*

ἀιστόω, *contr.* [ἄϊστος] A *act.* to render invisible, wipe out OD. 20.79 PIND. *P.* 3.37 AESCHL. *Pr.* 151, 232 *etc.* B *mid.* = *act.* ORPH. *A.* 473 C *pass.* to be rendered invisible, be wiped out OD. 10.259; μή τι γένος ἀιστωθείη so that no race be wiped out PLAT. *Prot.* 321a • *usu. poet.* ‖ *fut.* ἀιστώσω ‖ *aor.* ἠίστωσα, *2. sg. contr.* ἤστωσας SOPH. *Ai.* 515, *3. sg. poet.* ἀίστωσεν PIND. *l.c.*, *mid. 3. pl.* ἀιστώσαντο ORPH. *A.* 473 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠίστωτο HSCH. ‖ *aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἀιστώθησαν OD. 10.259 | *ptc.* ἀιστωθείς.

ἀίστωρ -ορος [ἴστωρ] ignorant, unaware PLAT. *Leg.* 845b; ▸ *with gen.*: ὅπλων γὰρ ὄντες καὶ μάχης ἀίστορες being ignorant of weapons and battle EUR. *Andr.* 682.

αἰστωτήριος -ον [ἀιστόω] destructive LYC. 71.

αἰσῦνητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ *v.l.* IL. 24.347, *see* αἰσυμνητήρ.

Αἰσῦήτης -αο, ὁ Aisyetes, *male name* IL. 2.793, 13.427.

αἰσῦλοεργός -όν [αἴσυλος, ἔργον] wicked IL. 5.403 (*v.l.*) MAX. 368.

αἰσυλόθρησκος -ον [αἴσυλος, θρῆσκος] worshipper of evil EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.322 (*corr.*, αἰνοσίθρησκος *codd.*).

αἰσυλόμητις -ιος [αἴσυλος, μῆτις] one who has wicked counsel EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.161.

αἴσῦλος -ον unseemly, evil, impious IL. 5.403, 20.202 HOM. 4.164 *etc.*

Αἰσύμη -ης, ἡ Aisyme, *city in Thrace* STEPH.[1]

Αἰσύμηθεν [Αἰσύμη] *adv.* from Aisyme IL. 8.304.

αἰσυμνάω, *contr.* [αἶσα?] to rule, command ▸ *with gen.* Κρέοντος ..., ὃς αἰσυμνᾷ χθονός of Creon, who is the master of this land EUR. *Med.* 19 (*pres.*) CALLIM. *fr.* 102 (*impf.*), 192.6 • *only pres. and impf. 2. sg.* ἠσύμνας ‖ *Dor.* αἰσιμν- | *ptc.* αἰσυμνέων CALLIM. *fr.* 192.6.

αἰσυμνητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [αἰσυμνάω] chief, prince IL. 24.347 (*v.l.*, *see* αἰσυμνήτης).

αἰσυμνήτης -ου, ὁ [αἰσυμνάω] A competition judge OD. 8.258 ‖ superintendent THEOCR. 25.48 B chief- *or* king-elect ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285a 31, *al.* DION. 5.73.3 [C] *epith. of Dionysus* PAUS. 7.21.6 • *Dor.* αἰσιμνάτας.

αἰσυμνῆτις -ιδος, ἡ [αἰσυμνάω] mistress CALLIM. *fr.* 238.10 SUID., *fem. of* αἰσυμνήτης ‖ *epithet of a goddess* SYR. 12.319.

αἰσύμνιον -ου, τό [αἰσυμνάω] council chamber, *at Megara* PAUS. 1.43.3.

Αἴσυμνος -ου, ὁ [*see* αἰσυμνάω] Aisymnos, *male name* IL. 11.303.

αἰσχεοκερδής -ές [αἶσχος, κέρδος] MAN.[1] 4.314, *see* αἰσχροκερδής.

αἰσχεόμυθος -ον [αἶσχος, μῦθος] MAN.[1] 4.57, *see* αἰσχρολόγος.

αἰσχεορήμων -ονος [αἶσχος, ῥῆμα] MAN.[1] 4.445, *see* αἰσχρολόγος.

αἰσχεόφημος -ον [αἶσχος, φήμη] MAN.[1] 4.592, *see* αἰσχρολόγος.

Αἰσχίνης -ου, ὁ Aischines, *male name* PLAT. *Ap.* 33e, *Phaed.* 59b *etc.*

αἴσχιστος *superl.*, αἰσχίων *compar. see* αἰσχρός.

αἶσχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Goth.* aiwiski ?] A shame, disgrace IL. 13.622, *al.* OD. 18.225, *al.* HES. *Op.* 211 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1008 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* shameful actions *or* words IL. 3.242 OD. 1.229 B ugliness, deformity PLAT. *Symp.* 201a XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.29 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 8 AN. *Subl.* 43.3 (*pl.*) LUC. *DDeor.* 18.2 *etc.*

αἰσχόω, *contr.* [αἶσχος] *f.l.* EUP. 151 (HDN. 2.933), *see* αἰσχύνω.

Αἰσχρέας -ου, ὁ Aischreas, *male name* HDT. 8.11.2 *etc.* • *v.l.* -αίας.

αἰσχρήμων -ον [αἰσχρός] shameful, ignoble AP 16.15 *b.* 5 (*dub.*).

αἰσχρία -ης, ἡ filth EUSTATH. 1853.28 ‖ twilight EUSTATH. 1402.29.

αἰσχρίαμα -ατος, τό twilight EUSTATH. 1401.29.

Αἰσχρίων -ωνος, ὁ Aischrion, *male name* DEMOSTH. 49.22 *etc.*

Αἰσχριωνίη φυλή, ἡ tribe of Aischrion HDT. 3.26.1.

αἰσχρόβιος -ον [αἰσχρός, βίος] one who lives a shameful life OR. *Sib.* 3.189.

αἰσχρόγελως -ωτος [αἰσχρός, γέλως] shamefully ridiculous MAN.[1] 4.283.

αἰσχροδιδάκτης -ου [αἰσχρός, διδάσκω] one who teaches shameful things MAN.[1] 4.307.

αἰσχροεπέω, *contr.* [αἰσχροεπής] to use disgraceful language: τὰς τέχνας with respect to the arts HP. *Arte* 1 *etc.*

αἰσχροεπής -ές [αἰσχρός, ἔπος] that uses disgraceful words AEL. *fr.* 80.

αἰσχροεργ- *see* αἰσχρουργ-.

αἰσχροκέρδεια -ας, ἡ [αἰσχροκερδής] base greed SOPH. *Ant.* 1056 LYS. 12.19 HP. *Dec.* 2 PLAT. *Leg.* 754e PLUT. *Nic.* 19.5 *etc.*

αἰσχροκερδέω, *contr.* [αἰσχροκερδής] to be eager for gain HYP. *fr.* 223.

αἰσχροκερδής -ές [αἰσχρός, κέρδος] eager for ill-gotten gains, avaricious HDT. 1.187.5 EUR. *Andr.* 451 PLAT. *Rp.* 408c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1122a 8 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 185a NT *1Tim.* 3.8 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατος AND. 4.32 • *adv.* αἰσχροκερδῶς greedily NT *1Pet.* 5.2.

αἰσχροκερδία, ἡ DIPH. 99.1 *etc.*, *see* αἰσχροκέρδεια.

αἰσχροκερδῶς *adv.*, *see* αἰσχροκερδής.

αἰσχρολογέω, *contr.* [αἰσχρολόγος] *aor. ptc.* αἰσχρολογήσας STOB. 3.1.102; to use base language PLAT. *Rp.* 395e ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 10.

αἰσχρολόγημα -τος, τό [αἰσχρολογία] obscene speech THEOD.[8] *epist.* 464.15.

αἰσχρολογία -ας, ἡ [αἰσχρολόγος] base *or* obscene language, foul language XEN. *Lac.* 5.6 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1128a 23 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 417c NT *Col.* 3.8 *etc.* ‖ offensive language, insults POL. 8.11.8.

αἰσχρολόγος -ον [αἰσχρός, λόγος] foul-mouthed POLL. 6.123 • *adv.* αἰσχρολόγως with foul language POLL. 8.81.

αἰσχρόμητις -ιος [αἰσχρός, μῆτις] of base intentions AESCHL. *Ag.* 222.

αἰσχρομυθέω, *contr.* [αἰσχρός, μῦθος] to use obscene language HP. *Epid.* 3.3.17(11) (*impf. 3. sg.* ἠσχρομύθει), 4.1.15 (*Ion. inf.* αἰσχρομυθέειν) GAL. 16.567.3.

αἰσχροπάθεια -ας, ἡ [αἰσχροπαθής] submission to base desires PALL. *l.* 47.8 *etc.*

αἰσχροπαθής -ές [αἰσχρός, πάθος] that undergoes shameful treatment PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32.

αἰσχροποιέω, *contr.* [αἰσχροποιός] *impf.* ἠσχροποίουν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1308 ‖ *fut.* αἰσχροποιήσω VETT. 116.6 (*conject.*); to act obscenely ATH. 8.342c *etc.* ‖ *trans.* to dishonor HP. *Arte* 1.

αἰσχροποιία -ας, ἡ [αἰσχροποιός] obscene act SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 296b.

αἰσχροποιός -όν [αἰσχρός, ποιέω] that acts shamefully EUR. *Med.* 1346 ‖ that commits obscene acts ATH. 13.582d.

αἰσχροπραγέω, *contr.* [αἰσχροπράγος] to behave disgracefully, basely ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1120a 15 *etc.*

αἰσχροπραγία -ας, ἡ [αἰσχροπράγος] disgraceful action NILANC. *epist.* 1.69 (79.112C), *al.*

αἰσχροπραγμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [αἰσχρός, πρᾶγμα] *adj.* shameful action *or* attitude PHOT. *Bibl.* 228a.36 (*of courtesans*).

αἰσχροπράγος -ον [αἰσχρός, πράσσω] performer of base acts, disgraceful NILANC. *Ep.* 3.34 (79.401C).

αἰσχροπρεπής -ές [αἰσχρός, πρέπω] of dreadful appearance SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 75 (*shepherds*).

αἰσχρορρημονέω, *contr.* [αἰσχρορρήμων] *aor. ptc.* αἰσχρορρημονήσας EUTEC. *Nic. Al.* 4.27; to use base language STOB. 4.2.24, *etc.*

αἰσχρορρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [αἰσχρορρήμων] bad language DEMOSTH. *epist.* 4.11 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.175 *etc.*, *see* αἰσχρολογία.

αἰσχρορρήμων -ον [αἰσχρός, ῥῆμα] foul-mouthed POLL. 8.80.

αἰσχρός -ά -όν [*see* αἶσχος] A ugly, deformed IL. 2.216 HOM. 3.197 HDT. 1.196.2 (*comp.*) HP. *Art.* 14 XEN. *Symp.* 4.19 (*sup.*), *al.* ACH. 1.11.2 *etc.* B base, shameful, disgraceful, contemptible HDT. 3.155.3 (*sup.*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 685 CRITI. 17.7 TrGF *etc.* HP. *Fract.* 30; αἰσχροῖς γὰρ αἰσχρὰ πράγματ' ἐκδιδάσκεται disgraceful acts are learned from disgraceful acts SOPH. *El.* 621; αἰσχρόν (ἐστι) *and inf.* it is shameful IL. 2.298 SOPH. *Ai.* 473 *etc.* = *with* εἰ if SOPH. *Ai.* 1159; οὐκ αἰ. γράφειν λόγους it is not shameful to set down discourses PLAT. *Phaedr.* 258d; ταῦτ' ἐν αἰσχρῷ θέμενος considering these things shameful EUR. *Hec.* 806 ‖ *subst.* τὸ αἰσχρόν disgrace, dishonor SOPH. *Ph.* 476 AND. 2.9; τὸ καλὸν καὶ τὸ αἰ. virtue and vice ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1366a 24 *etc.*; ἐπ' αἰσχρῷ οὐδεν(not for dishonorable ends (*i.e.* not with the goal of corruption) PLUT. *Pyr.* 20.2; ἄχρι πρὸς τὸ αἴσχιστον in the most shameless manner LUC. *Symp.* 16 C *only epic* dishonorable, infamous, offensive IL. 24.238, *al.*; αἰσχροῖς ἐπέεσσι with outrageous words IL. 3.338 = 6.325 D unsuitable, inopportune, unfavorable ▸ πρός τι to sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.7; αἰ. ὁ καιρός it is an unfavorable moment DEMOSTH. 18.178 ‖ *compar.* αἰσχίων *later* αἰσχρότερος | *superl.* αἴσχιστος *later* αἰσχρότατος *and* αἰσχιστότατος OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* p. 124 • *fem.* -ός AP 16.151.4 (*dub.*) • *adv.* αἰσχρῶς shamefully, disgracefully LYS. 21.24 PLAT. *Leg.* 692c *etc.*; αἱρετώτερόν ἐστι καλῶς ἀποθανεῖν ἢ ζῆν αἰσχρῶς a glorious death is preferable to a shameful life ISOCR. 4.95.

αἰσχροσεμνία -ας, ἡ [αἰσχρός, σεμνός] propriety

mixed with indecency AUS. *Cent.* 11.20.

αἰσχροσύνη -ης, ἡ *Tz. Hist.* 11.222, *see* αἰσχρότης.

αἰσχρότης -ητος, ἡ [αἰσχρός] **ugliness, deformity** PLAT. *Gorg.* 525a ‖ **turpitude, vulgarity** NT *Eph.* 5.4 *etc.*

αἰσχρουργέω, *contr.* [αἰσχρουργός] *Byz. aor. inf.* αἰσχρουργῆσαι | *ptc.* αἰσχρουργήσας; **to commit obscene acts** SEXT. *P.* 3.206 ‖ *pass.* **to be subjected to obscene acts** DIOG. *pref.* 5 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

αἰσχρούργημα -ατος, τό [αἰσχρουργέω] **obscene** *or* **shameful act** EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.4.4, *al.*

αἰσχρουργία -ας, ἡ [αἰσχρουργός] **disgraceful** *or* **obscene conduct** EUR. *Bac.* 1062 AESCHN. 2.99 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1044c *etc.*

αἰσχρουργός -όν [αἰσχρός, ἔργον] **obscene, sexually perverted** GAL. 12.249 ‖ *superl. adv. neut. pl.* αἰσχρουργότατα very obscenely DCASS. 80.3.

Αἰσχύλειος -α -ον [Αἰσχύλος] **of Aeschylus** PLUT. *Demetr.* 35.4 *etc.*

Αἰσχυλίδης -ου, ὁ **Aischylides,** *male name* LYS. 12.48 *etc.*

Αἰσχύλος -ου, ὁ **Aischylos (Aeschylus),** *male name* HDT. 2.156.6 *etc.*

αἰσχύνη -ης, ἡ [αἰσχύνω] A **shame, dishonor** HP. *Fract.* 19; ἐς αἰσχύνην φέρειν **to bring into disrepute** HDT. 1.10.3 = αἰσχύνην φέρειν *or* προσβάλλειν *or* περιάπτειν SOPH. *Tr.* 66 PLAT. *Leg.* 878c, *Ap.* 35a = ἐν αἰσχύνῃ ποιεῖν τινα DEMOSTH. 18.136 = αἰ. ποιεῖν εἴς τι *or* τινα VT *Iud.* 14.18 *etc.*; αἰσχύνῃ πίπτειν *or* περιπίπτειν **to fall into disrepute** SOPH. *Tr.* 597 XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.9; αἰσχύνην ἔχειν **to cause shame** THUC. 1.5.1; ἐπ' αἰσχύνῃ Ναξίων **to conceal the shame of the Naxians** PLUT. *Herod.* 869b ‖ **disgraceful act, rape, sexual violence** ISOCR. 4.114, 12.259 (*pl.*); γραφέσθω αὐτὸν γένους αἰσχύνης (ὁ βουλόμενος) **let (whoever wishes to) accuse him of dishonorable acts against his own progeny** PLAT. *Leg.* 919e ‖ **ugliness** ACH. 2.22.2 B **modesty, restraint, sense of decorum:** ἐπί τινι **about sthg.** PLAT. *Symp.* 178d = ὑπέρ τινος DEMOSTH. 4.10. αἰσχύνην ἔχειν τινός **to be ashamed of sthg.** SOPH. *El.* 616; πᾶσαν αἰσχύνην ἀφείς **having thrown aside all restraint** SOPH. *Ph.* 120 ‖ *personif.* Αἰσχύνη, ἡ **Modesty, Honor** AESCHL. *Sept.* 409 *etc.* C *later* **genital organ** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 365.b *etc.*

αἰσχυνομένη -ης, ἡ [αἰσχύνω] *bot.* **Mimosa pudica** PLIN. 24.167.

αἰσχυνομένως [αἰσχύνω] *adv. from pres. ptc. mid.* **with restraint** *or* **modesty** DION. 7.50.1.

αἰσχυντέον [αἰσχύνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to have a sense of shame** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.40.

αἰσχυντηλία -ας, ἡ [αἰσχυντηλός] **shame, modesty** PLUT. *Adul.* 66c.

αἰσχυντηλός -ή -όν [αἰσχύνω] **modest, timid** PLAT. *Ch.* 160e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1128b 20 PLUT. *QConv.* 622d *etc.* ‖ **that causes shame,** *of things* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1384b 18 ‖ *subst.* τό αἰσχυντηλόν **modesty** PLAT. *Ch.* 158c ◆ *adv.* αἰσχυντηλῶς **modestly** PLAT. *Leg.* 665e.

αἰσχυντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [αἰσχύνω] **dishonorer** AESCHL. *Ch.* 990 (*of Aegisthus*).

αἰσχυντηρός -ά -όν VT *Sir.* 26.15, *al, see* αἰσχυντηλός | *in dual compar.* αἰσχυντηροτέρω **more timid** PLAT. *Gorg.* 487b.

αἰσχυντικός -ή -όν [αἰσχύνω] **shameful** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1384a 9 (*v.l.*).

αἰσχυντός -ή -όν [*see* αἰσχύνω] **shameful** [PHOC.] 189.

αἰσχύνω [*see* αἰσχος] *impf.* ᾔσχυνον, *mid.* ᾐσχυνόμην ‖ *fut.* αἰσχῦνῶ, *mid.* αἰσχυνοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ᾔσχῦνα, *mid.* ᾐσχυνάμην ‖ *pf.* ᾔσχυγκα DCASS. 58.16.7, *mid. pass.* ᾔσχυμμαι ‖ *ppf.* ᾐσχύγκειν DCASS. 77.16.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* ᾐσχύνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* αἰσχυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to uglify, deform, debase** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 18.24 (*face*) PIND. *P.* 4.264 (*appearance*) LUC. *Im.* 11 (*beauty*) *etc.* [B] **to dishonor** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 9.53.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 1303 PLAT. *Menex.* 246d *etc.*; ᾐσχυνε ξενίαν τράπεζαν (Paris) outraged his host's table AESCHL. *Ag.* 401; γένος πατέρων αἰσχυνέμεν to dishonor the race of his fathers IL. 6.209 | **to discredit** IL. 23.571 OD. 2.86 ‖ **to violate** (*sexually*) EUR. *El.* 44 PLUT. *Eum.* 9.11 *etc.*; λέχος δ' ᾐσχυνε καὶ εὐνὴν he profaned the nuptial bed OD. 8.269; εὐνὴν ἀνδρὸς αἰσχύνουσα profaning her husband's bed AESCHL. *Ag.* 1626 C **to despise, disdain** PIND. *P.* 3.22 ❷ *mid.* A **to have shame, have restraint** ▸ *abs.* OD. 7.305, *al.* HDT. 1.10.2 ACH. 2.29.1 *etc.* | ▸ τι in sthg. OD. 21.323 SOPH. *O.T.* 1079 PLAT. *Symp.* 216b = ▸ τινι ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1355 LYS. 3.9 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.8 = ▸ ἔν τινι THUC. 2.43.1 NT *Phil.* 1.20 (*fut. pass.*) = ▸ ὑπέρ *or* περί τινος LYS. 14.39, 33.6 *etc.* | ▸ τινα with respect to s.o. EUR. *Ion* 934 PLAT. *Symp.* 216b *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1383b 12 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.82.8 AESCHL. *Ag.* 856, *C.H.* 917 NT *Luke* 16.3, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* ὄχλον γὰρ ἐσπεσεῖν ᾐσχυνόμην for I was ashamed to be thrown into the crowd EUR. *Hel.* 415 XEN. *An.* 2.3.22 | ▸ *with ptc.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 1029 SOPH. *Ant.* 540 DEMOSTH. 18.245 *etc.*; οὐκ αἰσχύνει εἰς τοιαῦτα ἄγων τοὺς λόγους; are you not ashamed to bring your discourse onto these subjects? PLAT. *Gorg.* 494e | ▸ *with rel.* ὅτι that LYS. 2.23; οὐκ αἰσχύνῃ ὅτι ... ἐλήλεγξαι; are you not ashamed to have been pronounced guilty? ACH. 8.9.14 | ▸ *with* μή: αἰσχυνόμενος μή ... σκοπῶμεν on account of being ashamed to examine PLAT. *Theaet.* 183e; ▸ *with* εἰ (ἐάν, ἤν) that *or* whether SOPH. *El.* 254 XEN. *Oec.* 21.4 *etc.* | ▸ *constr.*: *with inf.* = I am ashamed to do, it kills me to *and therefore I do not do*; ▸ *with ptc.* = I am ashamed to do, *but I am doing*: *but cf.* αἰσχύνομαι ὑμῖν εἰπεῖν τἀληθῆ, ὅμως δὲ ῥητέον I hesitate to tell you the truth, and yet it must be said PLAT. *Ap.* 22b B **to fear, respect** OD. 21.323 THUC. 3.14.1; μάθε δέ ... σεαυτὸν αἰσχύνεσθαι learn to respect yourself DEMOCR. B 244; τοὺς γέροντας the aged AESCHN. 1.180; δάκρυα **tears** ACH. 5.25.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be disfigured:** νέκυς ᾐσχυμμένος outrageously mutilated corpse IL. 18.180 • *epic pres. inf.* αἰσχυνέμεν | *imper. mid.* αἰσχυνέσθω NT *1Pet.* 4.16 ‖ *iter. impf.* (κατ)αισχύνεσκε ‖ *Ion. fut.* αἰσχυνέω ‖ *poet. aor. inf. pass.* αἰσχυνθῆμεν.

Αἴσων -ονος, ὁ [αἶσα] **Aison,** *river in Macedonia* PLUT. *Aem.* 16.9.

Αἰσωνίς -ίδος, ἡ [Αἴσων] **city of Aison** AP. 1.411.

Αἰσωπικός -ή -όν ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1259 *etc.*, *see* Αἰσώπ(ε)ιος.

Αἰσώπ(ε)ιος -α -ον [Αἴσωπος] **of Aesop** DEMOCR. B 224 QUINT. 5.11.20 *etc.*

Αἴσωπος -ου, ὁ **Aisopos (Aesop)** *male name* HDT. 2.134.3 PLAT. *Phaed.* 60c *etc.*

Αἰτάρη, ἡ *see* Ἄπαρι.

ἀΐτᾶς, ὁ [ἀΐω?] *Dor.* **sweetheart, beloved, lover** (*homosexual*) ARISTAR. 6 THEOCR. 12.14 DOS. (AP 15.26.5) LYC. 461 (*v.l.*) **of fish perhaps immature** (PTEB. 701.44, 65 (III^{BCE}) • *acc.* -ην THEOCR. *Lc.* ‖ ἀείτας ARISTAR. *Lc.*

αἴτε *Dor. Aeol., see* εἴτε.

αἰτέω, *contr.* [αἶτος] *contr. pres.* αἰτῶ ‖ *impf.* ᾔτουν, *mid. pass.* ᾐτούμην ‖ *fut.* αἰτήσω, *mid.* αἰτήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ᾔτησα, *mid.* ᾐτησάμην ‖ *pf.* ᾔτηκα, *mid. pass.* ᾔτημαι ‖ *ppf.* ᾐτήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* ᾐτήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* αἰτηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to demand, request** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 5.358 OD. 17.365 *etc. (usu.)* ▸ τί τινος sthg. of s.o. IL. 22.293 OD. 2.387 HDT. 3.1.1 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1 *etc.* = ▸ τι παρά τινος XEN. *An.* 1.3.16 LUC. *Alex.* 14 = ▸ τι ἀπό τινος NT *Matt.* 20.20 = ▸ τι πρός τινος THGN. 556 | αἰτέω τινά to ask s.o.'s hand in marriage (masc. or fem.) HLD. 5.19.1 LONG. 3.30.4; ᾔτησεν ὄνομα he asked him his name PLUT. *Cic.* 28.3 | ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to OD. 3.173 SOPH. *Ant.* 65, 1199 *etc.*; ▸ παρά τινος *and inf.* to request s.o. to PLAT. *Eryx.* 398e | ▸ *abs.* πτωχόν ... αἰτήσαντα beggar begging OD. 18.49; αἰτοῦσι μὴ' κδοὺς they request not to hand over (their sons to Egypt) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 341; αἰτεῖτε, καὶ δοθήσεται ὑμῖν ask, and it will be given you NT *Matt.* 7.7 | **to ask for a handout** ▸ τινα s.o. DIOG. 6.49 ‖ *log.* **to postulate, set as postulate** ARISTOT. *Top.* 163a 6, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to ask** *for oneself,* **pray** (*constr.* = *act.*) HDT. 9.34.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 822 *etc.*; αἰ. λόγον to ask for the word PLUT. *T.G.* 2.8; *with inf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 880 NT *Eph.* 3.13 (*neg.* μή) *etc.* | ▸ *with* ἵνα *or* ὅπως that ANTIPHO 1.23 IOS. *A.I.* 14.235 NT *Col.* 1.9 *etc.* | ▸ *frequently abs. in ptc.*: αἰτουμένῳ μοι δός give me what I request, respond to my prayer AESCHL. *Ch.* 480 (*cf. Sept.* 260); οἱ λέγοντες καὶ αἰτούμενοι ὑπὲρ Ἀλκιβιάδου those who speak and intercede on Alcibiades' behalf LYS. 14.22 ❸ *pass.* **to be requested, be prayed** THUC. 2.97.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. of thing* αἰτηθέντες χρήματα **having asked for money** HDT. 8.111.2 | ▸ *with inf.* PIND. *I.* 8.5 | ▸ *abs. of the thing: subst. ptc.* τὸ αἰτεόμενον **the request** HDT. 8.112.1; ἐπὶ τοὺς ᾐτημένους ἵππους **on the borrowed horses** LYS. 24.12 *etc.*; *of pers.* THEOCR. 14.63 ‖ *log.* **to be postulated** ARISTOT. *APr.* 41b 9 *etc.* • *pres. ptc. mid. pass. Ion.* αἰτεύμενος ‖ *Ion. epic impf.* ᾔτεον, αἴτεον.

αἴτημα -ατος, τό [αἴτυμαι] **demand, request** PLAT. *Rp.* 566b VT *1Sam.* 1.17, *al. etc.* ‖ *log.* **postulate** ARISTOT. *APo.* 76b 23 *etc.*

αἰτηματικός -ή -όν [αἴτημα] **inclined to request** ARTEMID. 4.2.

αἰτηματώδης -ες [αἴτημα] **that has the characteristics of a postulate, fundamental** PLUT. *QConv.* 694e.

αἴτημι *Aeol.* PIND. *fr.* 155.3 THEOCR. 28.5 (*mid.* αἰτήμεθα), *see* αἰτέω.

αἴτησις -εως, ἡ [αἰτέω] **demand, request** HDT. 7.32 | *of the gods* PLAT. *Euthyph.* 14c *cf.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405a 19 *etc.*

αἰτητέον [αἰτέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to ask** XEN. *Hippar.* 5.11.

αἰτητής -οῦ, ὁ [αἰτέω] **petitioner** DCASS. *fr.* 66.2.

αἰτητικός -ή -όν [αἰτητής] **inclined to ask** ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1120a 33; στίχος αἰ. verse that asks PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 334e ◆ *adv.* αἰτητικῶς **with a tendency to ask** αἰ. ἔχειν πρός τινα to make requests of s.o. DIOG. 6.31.

αἰτητός -ή -όν [αἰτέω] **request** SOPH. *O.T.* 384.

αἰτία -ας, ἡ [αἴτιος] A **cause, motive** HDT. *pref.* PLAT. *epist.* 345a *etc.* (*usu.*) | ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Rp.* 464b, *Phaed.* 97a, *al. etc.*; κοινοῦ τινος ἀγαθοῦ αἰτίᾳ in view of some common benefit THUC. 4.87.4; κατὰ πᾶσαν αἰτίαν for whatever reason NT *Matt.* 19.3 ‖ **cue, opportunity** PIND. *N.* 7.11; αἰτίαν παρέχειν τινός to offer an opportunity for sthg. LUC. *Tyr.* 13 ‖ *philos.* **cause, principle** *of being* PLAT. *Tim.* 46e, *al.* BAS. *Spir.* 8.21.24, *al. etc.* | **property, essence** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.70.14 B **responsibility, blame, imputation, accusation:** αἰτίαν ἔχειν τινός to be accused of sthg. HDT. 5.70.2 *etc.* = to be responsible for sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 579 SOPH. *Ant.* 1312; αἰτίαν ἔχειν ὑπό τινος to be accused by s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 99 PLAT. *Lach.* 186b = ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 506 PLUT. *Praec.* 803c

= ▸ *with* ὡς *and ind.* PLAT. *Ap.* 38c = *with* ὡς *and ptc.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249d; τὸν δὲ Κλεομένεα εἶχε αἰτίη *and inf.* Kleomenes was accused of HDT. 5.70.1 | αἰτίαν ὑπέχειν *or* ὑπομεῖναι *or* λαβεῖν *or* φέρεσθαι to undergo *or* be subject to indictment XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.16 AESCHN. 3.139 THUC. 2.18.3, 60.7; ἐν αἰτίᾳ εἶναι *or* γίγνεσθαι to be accused XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.6 PLUT. *Phoc.* 31.2, 15.207d *etc.*; εἰς αἰτίαν ἐμπίπτειν to get mixed up in an indictment PLAT. *Theaet.* 150a; αἰτίαις περιπίπτειν *or* ἐνέχεσθαι to be implicated in charges LYS. 7.1 PLAT. *Crit.* 52a; ἐν αἰτίᾳ ἔχειν *or* τιθέναι τινά to hold *or* place s.o. under accusation HDT. 5.106.2, 8.99.2 PLUT. *Caes.* 37.5; αἰτίαν ἀνατιθέναι τινί to consider s.o. responsible HP. *V.M.* 21, *M.S.* 1, *Aër.* 22; αἰτίαν ἐπιφέρειν *or* τρέπειν *or* ἐπάγειν τινί to accuse s.o., consider s.o. responsible HDT. 1.26.3 SOPH. *Ai.* 28 DEMOSTH. 18.283 = ἐν αἰτίᾳ βάλλειν τινά SOPH. *O.T.* 656 | ἀπολύειν *or* ἀφιέναι τινὰ τῆς αἰτίας to acquit s.o. of a charge HDT. 9.88 LYS. 7.8 *etc.*; τὴν αἰτίαν ἀπολύσασθαι to be released from trial LYS. 13.75; al. θανάτου charge worthy of the death penalty NT *Acts* 13.28 | **indictment** DEMOSTH. 23.75; τὴν αἰτίαν αὐτοῦ γεγραμμένην the written explanation for his indictment NT *Matt.* 27.37 || **goal, purpose** τὰς αἰτίας τοῦ πολέμου the aims of the war HLD. 9.26.2 || **invective,** *in forensic oratory* DEMOSTH. 22.23 Ⓒ **reputation:** αἰτία θεοῦ the credit (the reputed responsibility) is the god's AESCHL. *Sept.* 4; αἰτίαν ἔχουσι Ἀθηναῖοι βελτίους γεγονέναι the Athenians have the reputation of having become better PLAT. *Gorg.* 503b; αἰτίαν ἔχεις διαφέρειν you have the reputation of excelling PLAT. *Theaet.* 169a Ⓓ **case, situation:** ἡ αἰτία τοῦ ἀνθρώπου μετὰ τῆς γυναικός the case of relationships between husband and wife NT *Matt.* 19.10 Ⓔ **disease** AAP. *Phil.* 1 HSCH. *s.v.* ἀναγωγή • *Ion.* -ίη.

αἰτιάζομαι [αἰτία] *only pass.* **to be accused** XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.5, *al.*; τινος of sthg. DCASS. 38.10.3 • *only pres. and impf.* ἠτιαζόμην.

αἰτίᾱμα -ατος, τό [αἰτιάομαι] **imputation, accusation, blame** AESCHL. *Pr.* 194, 255 (*pl.*) THUC. 5.72.1 PLUT. *3 Cor.* 1.

αἰτιάομαι, *contr.* [αἰτία *or* αἴτιος] *impf.* ἠτιώμην || *fut.* αἰτιάσομαι || *aor.* ἠτιᾰσάμην || *pf.* ἠτίᾱμαι (*mid. signf. and pass.*) || *aor. pass.* ἠτιάθην || *fut. pass.* αἰτιαθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to adduce as reason, consider as cause** *or* **perpetrator** ▸ τι *or* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 508a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.263 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 295a 32, *al. etc.*; ἄλλα μυρία τοιαῦτα αἰτιώμενος considering any number of other such things as the reason PLAT. *Phaed.* 98d; τούτου βίου αἰτιώμεθ' ἄν ... τὸν νοῦν αἴτιον we could consider the intellect as responsible for this life PLAT. *Phil.* 22d; οὐ τὸ αἴτιον αἰτιᾶσθαι not to adduce the effective cause PLAT. *Rp.* 329b | ▸ *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 18.150, 37.12; τὸν λόγον ἠτιᾶτο δυσχερῆ εἶναι he made the excuse that the problem was difficult PLAT. *Prot.* 333d Ⓑ **to hold responsible, impute, charge, accuse** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 11.654, *al.* OD. 1.32, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. HDT. 5.27.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 619c *etc.* = ▸ τινά περί τινος XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.6 *etc.* | ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. of PLAT. *Criti.* 120c XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.2 *etc.* = ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι THUC. 1.120.1 XEN. *An.* 3.1.7 | ▸ *with int. obj.* ἡ αἰτία ἣν αἰτιῶνται κατ' ἐμοῦ the charge they are bringing against me ANTIPHO 6.27 | ▸ *with obj. of thing* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.39; ἃ μηδ' ἠτίαται πρότερον πώποτε actions for which no one has ever pressed charges before DEMOSTH. 19.215 | ▸ *with two acc.* τί ταῦτα τοὺς Λάκωνας αἰτιώμεθα; why are we accusing the Laconians of this? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 514 | **to reprove** ACH. 2.21.2 || **to lament** LONG. 2.16.1 Ⓒ *extens.* **to repute, consider** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLAT. *Crat.* 396d; σὲ δὲ τίς αἰτιᾶται πόλις νομοθέτην ἀγαθὸν γεγονέναι; what city thinks that you would have been a good legislator? PLAT. *Rp.* 599e Ⓓ **to damage, harm:** ὀπλὴν the hoof HIPPIATR. 104.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be held responsible, be accused** (*fut. pass., aor. pass., pf. mid.*) THUC. 3.61.1, 6.53.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.32 DCASS. 37.56.5 *etc.* • *contr. pres.* αἰτιῶμαι, *Ion. pres. 3. sg.* αἰτιᾶται, *3. pl. epic* αἰτιόωνται | *epic opt. 2. sg.* αἰτιόῳο, *3. sg.* αἰτιόῳτο | *epic inf.* αἰτιάασθαι || *impf. Aeol. 2. sg.* αἰτιάο ALCSAPPH. 2 (*dub.*), *epic 2. pl.* ἠτιάασθε *3. pl.* ἠτιόωντο || *Ion. aor. inf.* αἰτιήσασθαι | *Ion. ptc.* αἰτιησάμενος || *Ion. pf.* ἠτίημαι HP. *epist.* 14.

αἰτίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [αἰτιάομαι] **imputation, charge** ANTIPHO 5.25 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455b 31 *etc.*

αἰτιᾱτέον [αἰτιάομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to consider as cause** PLAT. *Rp.* 379c ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 339a 32 || **it is necessary to accuse** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.11 *etc.*

αἰτιατέος -ον [αἰτιάομαι] **that must be accused** METH. *Symp.* 8.16.228.

αἰτιᾱτικός -ή -όν [αἰτιατός] Ⓐ **causal** SCH. IL. 23.627a || *astr.* **harmful** VETT. 218.10, 219.23, 28, 33 Ⓑ *gramm. subst.* ἡ αἰτιατική (*sc.* πτῶσις) **accusative** (*case*) DION.[6] 232.3, *al.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 11.9 *etc.* • *adv.* αἰτιατικῶς **in the accusative** (*case*) SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 470 || *philos.* **causatively** DION.[21] *D.N.* 11.6.

αἰτιᾱτός -ή -όν [αἰτιάομαι] **produced by a cause, caused** ARISTOT. *APo.* 76a 20 || *subst.* τὸ αἰτιατόν **effect** ARISTOT. *APo.* 98a 36 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

αἰτίζω [*see* αἰτέω] **to ask, pray, beg,** *epic for* αἰτέω: ▸ τι sthg. OD. 17.558 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 120 *etc.* | ▸ τινα from *or* to s.o. OD. 17.346 | *abs.* OD. 17.228, *al.* • *ptc.* αἰτίζων AGATH. (AP 10.66.6, 8) || *poet. iter. impf. 3. sg.* αἰτίζεσκεν NONN. *Ev.* 9.49, *3. pl.* αἰτίζεσκον NONN. *D.* 20.7 || *aor. 3. sg.* ἤτισε APPATR. 68 Nau | *opt. mid. 3. sg.* αἰτίσαιτο CATENA *Mat.* p. 326.12 || *aor. subj. pass.* αἰτισθῶσιν HERMAS *Sim.* 9.20.

αἰτιολογέω, *contr.* [αἰτία, λέγω] *fut. mid.* αἰτιολογήσομαι EUTEC. *Opp.*[1] *Cyn.* 29.25 || *aor.* ἠτιολόγησα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠτιολόγημαι || *aor. pass.* ἠτιολογήθην || *fut. pass.* αἰτιολογηθήσομαι EUSTATH. 444.15 ❶ *act.* **to research causes, inquire** PLUT. *QConv.* 689b PLOT. 6.7.3 *etc.*; ὑπέρ τινων about sthg. EPIC. 2.82.7 ❷ *mid. = act.* AN. *Par.* 49.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be declared, be identified as cause** AP.[7] *Con.* 235.9 (*pf. mid. pass. periphr.* ἠτιολογημένον ἐστίν).

αἰτιολόγημα -ατος, τό [αἰτιολογέω] **thing traceable back to a cause** BAS. *Hom.* 23.4.

αἰτιολογητέον [αἰτιολογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to research:** ὑπὲρ τῶν μετεώρων concerning celestial phenomena EPIC. 2.80.4.

αἰτιολογία -ας, ἡ [αἰτιολογέω] **research** *or* **exposition of causes, aetiology** DEMOCR. B 118 EPIC. 3.97.7 SEXT. *P.* 1.180 AP.[7] *Con.* 231.16 *etc.*

αἰτιολογικός -ή -όν [αἰτιολογέω] **having to do with causes** EPIC. 34.33.6 | αἰτιολογικώτατος πάντων **the most active of all in the research into causes,** *of Aristotle* DIOG. 5.32 || **traceable to a cause, explicable** DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.3 || *gramm.* **causal,** *of conjunc. and clauses* AP.[7] *Con.* 231.4, *Adv.* 200.2 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος.

αἰτιολογισμός, ου, ὁ **explanation, justification** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.5.11 (*conject.*).

αἴτιος -ία -ιον [*see* αἴνυμαι, αἰτέω] Ⓐ **responsible, agent, cause** ▸ τινος of sthg. HDT. 1.1.1 HP. *M.S.* 1 | ▸ τινός τινι of sthg. for s.o. LYS. 13.57 ISOCR. 8.100 NT *Heb.* 5.9 | ▸ *with inf.* (*with and without art.* τοῦ) for/of the fact that HDT. 2.26.1, 3.12.2 *etc.*; οἱ δὲ ζῶντες αἴτιοι θανεῖν those who survive are responsible for their death SOPH. *Ant.* 1173; τοῦ μὴ τῷ λιμῷ πάντας αὐτοὺς ἀποθανεῖν αἰτιώτατος ἐγένετο he was the most responsible for the fact that they did not all die of hunger DEMOSTH. 20.42; τί οὖν ἡμεῖς αἴτιοι; what are we guilty of? LUC. *DMort.* 10.1 Ⓑ **culpable** IL. 1.153, *al.* HDT. 7.214.3 THUC. 4.20.2 (*comp.*) HP. *Morb.* 1.8 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ αἴτιος **defendant, accused, culpable** AESCHL. *Ch.* 68 PLAT. *Leg.* 955c *etc.*; ▸ τινος of sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 117 *etc.*; τοῦ πατρὸς τοὺς αἰτίους **the ones guilty** of parricide AESCHL. *Ch.* 273 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος Ⓒ *subst. neut.* τὸ αἴτιον **cause** HDT. 7.125 THUC. 4.26.5 HP. *Aër.* 12 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1112a 31 *etc.*; τούτου δ' ἐστὶ τὸ αἴτιον ... ὅτι the cause of this is that ... PLAT. *Ion* 536d | *philos.* **cause, principle:** ἐπισκεπτέον περὶ τῶν αἰτίων, ποῖά τε καὶ πόσα τὸν ἀριθμόν ἐστιν it is necessary to research causes, to determine what they are and how many in number ARISTOT. *Phys.* 194b 16-17 | *of God as prime cause of all things* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 3.5 (*PG* 6.481B) *etc.* || **guilt,** *with gen. of the punishment:* οὐδὲν αἴτιον θανάτου no guilt worthy of death NT *Luke* 23.22 • *fem.* -ος ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 547.

αἰτιοω- *epic forms, see* αἰτιάομαι.

ἀΐτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἄϊτας] **beloved, loving woman** ALCM. 34 HDN. 1.105.11, *al.*

αἰτιώδης -ες [αἰτία] **similar to cause** STOIC. 2.119.42 (CLEM. *Str.* 8.9) || **causal** PLOT. 6.8.14 *etc.* | *of conjunc.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 245.13 *etc.* | πρότασις αἰ. causal premise, that specifies the reason for the conclusion AN. *in S.E.* 3.36 || *subst.* τὸ αἰτιῶδες **formal cause, form** MAUR. 4.21, *al.* • *adv.* αἰτιωδῶς **causally** DAMASC. *Pr.* 106 *etc.*

αἰτιωδῶς *adv., see* αἰτιώδης.

αἴτιωμα -ατος, τό NT *Acts* 25.7 (*pl.*) *etc., see* αἰτίαμα.

αἰτιώνυμος -ον [αἴτιος, ὄνομα] **that has the name of a fault** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 205.

Αἴτνα, ἡ *Dor., see* Αἴτνη.

αἰτναῖος -ου, ὁ [Αἴτνη] *ichthyol.* **Aetnean,** *marine fish* OPP. 1.512 *etc.*

Αἰτναῖος -α -ον [Αἴτνη] **of Etna, Etnean** AESCHL. *Pr.* 365 *etc.*; *epith. of Zeus* PIND. *O.* 6.96; Αἰτναίας ἐπὶ πώλου on an Etnean colt, *of a prized breed* SOPH. *O.C.* 312; Αἰτναῖον μέγιστον κάνθαρον an enormous Etnean beetle ARISTOPH. *Pax* 73.

Αἴτνη -ης, ἡ **Aitne (Etna),** *mountain and city* PIND. *P.* 1.20, 60 *etc.*

αἰτρία *barb.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1001, *see* αἰθρία.

Αἰτωλάρχης -ου, ὁ [Αἰτωλός, ἄρχω] **chief of the Aitolian league** PHLEG. 36.2.1.

Αἰτωλία -ας, ἡ **Aitolia,** *region of Greece* THUC. 3.96.1 *etc.*

Αἰτωλικός -ή -όν [Αἰτωλία] **Aitolian** THUC. 4.30.1 *etc.*

Αἰτώλιος -α -ον [Αἰτωλία] **Aitolian, Aitolic** IL. 4.399, *al. etc.*

Αἰτωλίς -ίδος [Αἰτωλία] **Aitolian** HDT. 6.127.2 *etc.*

Αἰτωλός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* Αἰτωλία] **Aitolian:** οἱ Αἰτωλοί **Aitolians** IL. 2.638 *etc.* | ἡ Αἰτωλή Aitolian (woman) ARG. (AP 5.63.2).

αἰφνηδόν [αἴφνης] *adv.* HDN. *Epim.* 270.10, *see* αἴφνης.

αἴφνης [*see* αἶψα] *adv.* **unexpectedly** HP. *Int.* 39 EUR. *I.A.* 1581 *etc.*

αἰφνιδιάζω [αἰφνίδιος] **to attack unexpectedly, take by surprise:** ἐὰν αἰφνιδιάσωμεν αὐτοὺς τῷ φόβῳ if we can terrify them unexpectedly MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 41 *etc.*

αἰφνίδιος -ον [αἴφνης] **unexpected, surprising**

AESCHL. *Pr.* 680 THUC. 2.61.3 *etc.* *1*IG 12(7),52.3 (*of fate*) || *subst.* τὸ αἰφνίδιον **suddenness** PLUT. *Cr.* 9.3 LUC. *DMort.* 17.2 || *adv. neut.* αἰφνίδιον **suddenly** PLUT. *Nu.* 15.2 ◆ *adv.* αἰφνιδίως **unexpectedly** THUC. 2.53.1 VT *2Macc.* 5.5, *al.* *P*FAY. 123.21 (III^{CE}).

αἰφνιδιοτυχής -ές [αἰφνίδιος, τύχη] of **unexpected good fortune** VETT. 17.21.

αἴφνως [*see* αἴφνης] *adv.* **unexpectedly** *GrDFr* 49.5 *1*SEG 30.1480.3.

αἰχμάεις *Dor.*, *see* αἰχμήεις.

αἰχμάζω [αἰχμή] *fut.* αἰχμάσω || *aor.* ἠχμασα; to **throw a spear** *or* **javelin** IL. 4.324 | to **arm**, *with a spear*: ἠχμασας χέρα having armed himself SOPH. *Ai.* 97 || *extens.* to **fight**: ἔνδον αἰχμάζειν to make war indoors AESCHL. *Pers.* 756; αἰχμάσαι τάδε to **perform** these acts of war SOPH. *Tr.* 355 | *fig.* to **fight, push back against**: κόρον satiety GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.17.63 | to **arm oneself with a spear** ONASAN. 1.13 *etc.* || to **wound** NONN. *D.* 35.178 (*v.l.*) • *iter. impf.* αἰχμάζεσκεν NONN. *D.* 23.34 || *epic fut.* αἰχμάσσω, αἰχμάσσουσιν IL. *Lc.* | *inf.* αἰχμάσσειν EUSTATH. 1292.19.

αἰχμαῖος -α -ον [αἰχμή] *prob.* armed **with a spear** ERATOSTH. *SH* 398.

αἰχμάλόω [αἰχμάλοτος] to **imprison** *1*SEG 8.595.

αἰχμᾱλωσία -ας, ἡ [αἰχμάλωτος] **imprisonment, captivity** DIOD. 20.61.8 PLUT. *Them.* 31.1 *etc.* || group of **prisoners, prisoners** DIOD. 17.70.6 VT *Num.* 21.1, *al. etc.*

αἰχμαλωσιάζω [αἰχμαλωσία] to **take prisoner** EUS.[1] (*PG* 23.160.11) (*aor. ptc. pass.* αἰχμαλωσιασθείς).

αἰχμαλώτευμα -ατος, τό [αἰχμαλωτεύω] **spoils of war** [BAS.] *Lac.* 7.

αἰχμαλωτεύω [αἰχμάλωτος] *impf.* ἠχμαλώτευον, *mid. pass.* ἠχμαλωτευόμην EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.35.1 || *fut.* αἰχμαλωτεύσω || *aor.* ἠχμαλώτευσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠχμαλώτευμαι || *aor. pass.* ἠχμαλωτεύθην || *fut. pass.* αἰχμαλωτευθήσομαι VT *Gen.* 14.14, *al. etc.*, *see* αἰχμαλωτίζω.

αἰχμαλωτίζω [αἰχμάλωτος] *impf.* ἠχμαλώτιζον ARISTE.[1] 12, *mid. pass.* ἠχμαλωτιζόμην || *fut.* αἰχμαλωτίσω CYR.[1] *Trin.* 398.39 *and* αἰχμαλωτιῶ, CYR.[1] *Trin.* p. 486.16, *ptc. mid.* αἰχμαλωτισόμενος IOS. *B.I.* 4.2.4 (108) || *aor.* ἠχμαλώτισα, *mid.* ἠχμαλωτισάμην IOS. *B.I.* 6.9.4 (429) || *pf.* ἠχμαλώτικα VT *1Macc.* 5.13, *mid. pass.* ἠχμαλώτισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠχμαλωτίσμην || *aor. pass.* ἠχμαλωτίσθην || *fut. pass.* αἰχμαλωτισθήσομαι; to **take prisoner, capture** DIOD. 14.37.3 VT *1Kgs.* 8.46, *al.* || *fig.* to **enmesh, enslave** NT *Rom.* 7.23; *posit.*: αἰχμαλωτίζοντες πᾶν νόημα εἰς τὴν ὑπακοὴν τοῦ Χριστοῦ subordinating one's mind entirely to obedience to Christ NT *2Cor.* 10.5 || *mid.* = *act.* IOS. *B.I.* 4.447, *al.* DIOD. 13.24.3 *etc.*

αἰχμαλωτικός -ή -όν [αἰχμάλωτος] of/like a **prisoner** EUR. *Tr.* 871.

αἰχμαλωτίς -ίδος, ἡ [αἰχμάλωτος] **prisoner (fem.)** SOPH. *Ai.* 1228 EUR. *Tr.* 28 *etc.* || *adj. fem.* τὰς αἰ. χέρας the imprisoned hands SOPH. *Ai.* 71.

αἰχμαλωτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [αἰχμαλωτίζω] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 186a, *see* αἰχμαλωσία.

αἰχμαλωτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [αἰχμαλωτίζω] **person who takes** *or* **keeps prisoners, captor** METH. *Symp.* 4.4.101.

αἰχμάλωτος -ον [αἰχμή, ἁλίσκομαι] A **prisoner** HDT. 6.79.1 *etc.*; *of women* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1440 SOPH. *Tr.* 417; *of objects* AESCHL. *Eum.* 400 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.8 LYCURG. 72 || *subst.* οἱ αἰχμάλωτοι **prisoners of war** THUC. 3.70.1 *etc.* | τὰ αἰχμάλωτα **spoils of war** XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.26 B **related to a prisoner** HDT. 9.76.2 AESCHL. *Sept.* 364 (*fyr.*) *etc.* C *a medication* AET.[1] 15.19, 20.

αἰχματάς *Dor.*, *see* αἰχμητής.

αἰχμή -ῆς, ἡ [*cf. Lithu.* ieśmas] A **point of a spear** *or* **javelin** IL. 6.320, 16.315 | *usu.* **point** AESCHL. *Pers.* 239 (*of an arrow*) OPP. 1.216 (*of a hook*) OPP.[1] 2.451 (*of a horn*) *etc.*; τῶν πριόνων ... αἰχμαί the teeth of the saws ACH. 4.19.3 B *extens.* **spear** IL. 12.45, *al.* HDT. 3.78.2 HLD. 9.18.1 *etc.* (*rar. in Att. prose*) | **trident** (*of Poseidon*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 925 || *fig.* **combat, war** HDT. 7.152.3 EUR. *H.F.* 158 PLUT. *Nu.* 16.4 || **troops armed with spears** PIND. *O.* 7.19 EUR. *Her.* 276 C **warlike spirit** PIND. *N.* 10.13, *P.* 1.66 *etc.*; γυναικὸς αἰ. impulsive temperament of a woman AESCHL. *Ag.* 483 • *Dor.* αἰχμά.

Αἰχμή -ῆς, ἡ **Aichme**, *dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

αἰχμήεις -ήεσσα -ήεν [αἰχμή] **armed with a spear** AESCHL. *Pers.* 137 || **furnished with a point** OPP.[1] 3.321 • *Dor.* -άεις.

αἰχμητά, ὁ *epic* IL. 5.197, *see* αἰχμητής.

αἰχμητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [αἰχμή] OPP.[1] 3.211 QS 8.85 *etc.*, *see* αἰχμητής || *adj.* αἰ. γάμος a marriage to be won with the spear NONN. *D.* 42.501.

αἰχμητήριος -α -ον [αἰχμητήρ] **warlike** LYC. 454.

αἰχμητής -οῦ, ὁ [αἰχμητήρ] A **warrior** (*armd with a spear*) IL. 2.543 OD. 2.19 ARCHIL. 324.3 *etc.* (*rar. in prose*) B *adj.* **warlike** PIND. *N.* 9.37 || **for fighting** αἰχμητής ἀλέκτωρ fighting cock AP 6.155 || **furnished with a point, pointed** PIND. *P.* 1.5 (*lightning*) • *Dor.* αἰχμᾱτάς.

αἰχμόδετος -ον [αἰχμή, δέω] **prisoner** SOPH. *fr.* 47 (*dub.*).

αἰχμοφόρος -ον [αἰχμή, φέρω] **lancer** HDT. 1.103.1, *al.* || **guard** (*armed with a spear*) HDT. 1.8.1, 7.40.2 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.89 | **praetorian** HDN.[1] 1.10.6, *see* [*Lat.* praetorianus].

αἶψα [*see* αἴφνης, αἰπύς?] *adv.* **suddenly, rapidly, speedily** IL. 3.145, *al.* OD. 2.6, *al.* SAPPH. 1.13, 60.5 PIND. *P.* 4.133 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 481 *etc.* • *unus. in prose.*

αἰψηροκέλευθος -ον [αἰψηρός, κέλευθος] of **speedy path**, *Boreas* HES. *Th.* 379 *etc.*

αἰψηρός -ά -όν [αἶψα] **rapid, swift** OD. 4.103 PIND. *fr.* 94b.17 (*gusts of Zephyrus*); λῦσεν δ' ἀγορὴν αἰψηρήν he dismissed the assembly in short order (*oth.* that dispersed in a hurry) IL. 19.276 OD. 2.257.

1. ἀΐω [*see* αἰσθάνομαι; *cf. Skt.* āviḥ, *OCS* avě] to **perceive**, *with the ears*, to **hear** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 15.130, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 55 LUC. *Philopatr.* 1 *etc.* | ▸ τινος sthg. *or* s.o. SAPPH. 1.6 AESCHL. *Pers.* 633 *etc.* || to **perceive**, *with the eyes*, to **see, notice** OD. 18.11 SOPH. *O.C.* 181; οὐκ ἀΐεις ὡς Τρῶες εἶαται ἄγχι νεῶν do you not realize that the Trojans are close to our ships? IL. 10.160 || to **listen, pay attention, obey** HES. *Op.* 213 (*v.l.*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 875 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1164 • *Aeol. pres. ptc.* ἀϊοισα SAPPH. *Lc.* | *impf.* ἄϊον (*and* ἤϊον) | *aor*^{a}. (ἐπ) ἤισα HDT. 9.93.2 || ἄϊ (ἀϊ OD. 1.352; ἀΐοντεσσι *v.l.* HES. *Op.* 213).

2. ἄΐω [*see* ἀάζω? ἄσθμα?] *only impf. in* φλον ἄϊον ἦτορ he breathed out his life IL. 15.252.

αἰών -ῶνος, ὁ (ἡ) [*see* ἀεί; *cf.* Lat. aevum, *Skt.* āyu-, *Goth.* aiwins] A **life, vital force** IL. 5.685, *al.* OD. 5.152, 160, *al.*; αἰῶνος στερεῖν τινα to take s.o.'s life AESCHL. *Pr.* 862 || **duration** *or* **time of life** IL. 4.478, *al.*; ἀπ' αἰῶνος for the whole life HES. *Th.* 609 = δι' αἰῶνος EMPED. B 110.3 SOPH. *El.* 1024; τελευτᾶν τὸν αἰῶνα to end one's life HDT. 1.32.5 | **life destiny** EUR. *I.T.* 1122 *etc.* || **spinal marrow**, *seat of life force* HOM. 4.42, 119 PIND. *fr.* 111.5 *etc.* HP. *Epid.* 7.122, *Fract.* 11 B **age, generation:** αἰῶνα δ' ἐς τρίτον up to the third generation AESCHL. *Sept.* 744; ὁ μέλλων αἰ. posterity DEMOSTH. 18.199; ἄχρι τοῦ καθ' ἡμᾶς αἰῶνος up to our era PLUT. *Marc.* 8.5; οἱ υἱοὶ τοῦ αἰῶνος τούτου the **sons of this generation** NT *Luke* 16.8, *al.* C **infinite** *or* **indefinite period of time, eternity:** αἰὼν ἄπαυστος endless eternity AESCHL. *Suppl.* 574; εἰκὼ δ' ἐπενόει κινητόν τινα αἰῶνος ποιῆσαι he had it in mind to make a mobile image of eternity PLAT. *Tim.* 37d; τοὺς ὑπὲρ τοῦ αἰῶνος φόβους fears about eternity EPIC. 5.20.7; οὐ γάρ εἰμι αἰὼν ἀλλ' ἄνθρωπος for I am not eternity (an eternal being), but a man ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.13 | εἰς ἅπαντα τὸν αἰῶνα forever LYCURG. 106 = τὸν ἅπαντα αἰῶνα ARISTOT. *Cael.* 279a 22 = τὸν αἰῶνα EPIC. 2.43.7, 6.14.1 *etc.* = εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα LUC. *Philopatr.* 17 VT *Gen.* 3.22, *al.* NT *Matt.* 21.19 *etc.* = εἰς τοὺς αἰῶνας VT *Dan.* 7.14 NT *Luke* 1.33; εἰς ἡμέραν αἰῶνος up to the day of eternity NT *2Pet.* 3.18; εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα τοῦ αἰῶνος for all of eternity VT *Tob.* 6.18 (*v.l.*) = εἰς τοὺς αἰῶνας τῶν αἰώνων NT *Gal.* 1.5; εἰς πάσας τὰς γενεὰς τοῦ αἰῶνος τῶν αἰώνων for all the generations for all of eternity NT *Eph.* 3.21; ἐξ αἰῶνος καὶ ἕως αἰῶνος since forever and forever VT *Jer.* 7.7; ἀπ' αἰῶνος since forever NT *Luke* 1.70 = ἐκ τοῦ αἰῶνος since the world existed NT *John* 9.32; ἀπὸ τῶν αἰώνων from the ages NT *Eph.* 3.9; πρὸ τῶν αἰώνων before the ages NT *1Cor.* 2.7 D **eon**, *Pythagorean name of* "ten" [Iambl.[1]] 59 || *personif.* Αἰών, ὁ **Aion** *Eur.* 900 *etc.* | *Gnost.* **Aion**, *divine entity or emanation* IR. *Haer.* 1.1.1 (*PG* 7.445A), *al. etc.* • *s.times Ion. epic fem. poet.* || *acc. sg.* αἰὼ AESCHL. *Ch.* 350.

1. ἀΐων -όνος, ἡ *a wardrobe keeper* (*oth.* aura) BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.112 (*acc.* ἀΐόνα) *P*AMH. 3a.21 (III^{CE}, *acc. pl.* ἀόνας *pap.*) HSCH. ε 2225.

2. ἀϊών, ἡ *Dor.*, *see* ἠιών.

αἰωναχτῖνοκράτωρ [αἰών, ἀκτίς, κράτος] master of the rays of the sun forever *P*PGM 1.200.

αἰωνίζω [αἰών] *ppf.* ἠιωνίκειν L. *Zon.*; to be eternal PHOT. *Lex.* = *pass.* to be rendered eternal DAMASC. *in Parm.* 405 (2.263.21) *etc.*

αἰώνιος -ον [αἰών] A **eternal, perpetual, immortal** PLAT. *Rp.* 363d, *Leg.* 904a EPIC. 5.28.12, *al.* NT *Matt.* 18.8, *al. etc.* | *as imperial title* ATHANAS. *Syn.* 3 *etc.* || **belonging to a seaculum** ([*Lat.* saecularis]) PHLEG. 37.5.4 B *subst.* τὸ αἰώνιον *bot.* **houseleek** DIOSC.[2] 4.88a ◆ *adv.* αἰωνίως **eternally** PROCL. *Theol.* 172 (*v.l.*) *etc.* • *fem.* -ία PLAT. *Tim.* 38b (*v.l.*) NT *Heb.* 9.12, *al.* || *Ion.* -ίη ARET. *C.A.* 1.5.1.

αἰωνιότης -ητος, ἡ [αἰώνιος] **eternity** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.6 (517b), *al.*

αἰωνόβιος -ον [αἰών, βίος] of **eternal life, immortal** *epith. of Ptolemy* *P*SB 10039.6 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | *usu. of the gods* *1*OGIS 168.48 (II-I^{BCE}) *P*PGM 5.176 SYN. *H.* 1.163.

αἰωνσγένος -ον [αἰών, γίγνομαι] **begetter of eternity** SYN. *H.* 1.252 (*conject.*).

αἰωνοθαλής -ές [αἰών, θάλλω] **ever-blooming** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.2.

αἰωνοπολοκράτωρ [αἰών, πόλος, κράτος] eternal master of the poles *P*PGM 1.200.

αἰωνοτόκος -ον [αἰών, τίκτω] **producer of eternity** SYN. *H.* 1.162.

αἰωνοχαρής -ές [αἰών, χαίρω] **rejoicing forever** *or* **eternal joy of the ages** CLEM. *Hymn.* 16.

αἰώρα -ας, ἡ [αἰωρέω?] **swing, hammock** PLAT. *Leg.* 789d *etc.* | *subst.* αἱ αἰῶραι festival of **swings** *at Athens*, *see* ἑώρα, POLL. 4.55 || **back-and-forth motion** *or* **oscillation** PLAT. *Phaed.* 111e *etc.*; κατὰ τὴν ἐγκύκλιον αἰώραν φερόμενος **rising in spiraling flight** DION. 3.47.3 | *medic.* **passive movement** SOR. 2.56.1 AN. *Par.* 2.3.9 *al.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.23) GAL. 10.491 *etc.* || *fig.* **fluctuation, rolling** METROD.[1] *Herc.* 831.8.6 *etc.* || *measure of capacity* *P*MIL.VOGL. 307.112 (II^{CE}).

αἰωρέω, *contr.* [*see* αἴρω] *impf.* ἠώρουν, *mid. pass.*

ἠωρούμην ‖ *fut.* αἰωρήσω ORIB. 8.6.22, *inf. mid.* αἰωρήσεσθαι (*pass. signf.*) ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.590 ‖ *aor.* ἠώρησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἠώρημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠωρήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠωρήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* αἰωρηθήσομαι (*esp. in compd.*) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to raise, swing** *with back-and-forth motion:* νῶτα the back (*of a sleeping eagle*) PIND. *P.* 1.9; τοὺς ὄφεις ... ὑπὲρ τῆς κεφαλῆς αἰωρῶν lifting the snakes above his head DEMOSTH. 18.260; αἱ. γυναῖκα ἐπὶ κλίνης φερομένην to shake, rock a (sick) woman carried in a litter HP. *Mul.* 1.68 ‖ **to hang** *or* **suspend:** τινὰ ἔκ τινος s.o. from sthg. LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 4 Ⓑ *fig.* **to arouse, enliven** PLUT. *Br.* 37.5 APP. 14.342 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to oscillate, be hung, raised, sway in the air, hover** SOPH. *El.* 1390 (*dream*) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 836a 12 (*birds*); αἰωρεῖται δὴ καὶ κυμαίνει ἄνω καὶ κάτω (the water) fluctuates and sways upward and back PLAT. *Phaed.* 112b ‖ **to be hung, hang** HDT. 7.92 | **to depend** ▸ ἔν τινι on s.o. PLAT. *Menex.* 248a ‖ **to gush,** *of blood* BION 1.25 Ⓑ *fig.* **to be aroused, agitated, worried, in suspense** HDT. 8.100.1 THUC. 7.7.2 XEN. *Cyn.* 4.4 *etc.* • *Ion. impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἠωρεῦντο DUR. 60 (ATH. 12.525f).

αἰώρημα -ατος, τό [αἰωρέω] **thing that is hung** *or* **suspended** LYC. 1080 ‖ **cord, chain** EUR. *Hel.* 353, *Or.* 983 | *fig.* δύστηνον αἰώρημα κουφίζω I lighten the wretched burden EUR. *Suppl.* 1047.

αἰώρησις -εως, ἡ [αἰωρέω] **back-and-forth motion, rocking** *of a ship or carriage* PLAT. *Tim.* 89a ‖ *medic.* **passive movement** ([*Lat.* gestatio]) GAL. 10.710.

αἰωρητέον [αἰωρέω] *verb. adj. medic.* **it is necessary to induce passive movement** SOR. 2.40.4 *etc.*

αἰωρητός -όν [αἰωρέω] **hung, hanging** MELEAG. (AP 5.204.5).

ἀκᾷ [*see* ἀκή] *Dor. adv.* **gently, softly, in silence** PIND. *P.* 4.156 • *also* ἀκᾶ.

Ἀκαδημαϊκός -ή -όν [Ἀκαδήμεια] PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1077c *etc.*, *see* Ἀκαδημεϊκός.

Ἀκᾰδήμεια -ας, ἡ [Ἀκάδημος] **Akademeia (Academy), *at Athens*** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1005 PLAT. *Lys.* 203a *etc.* ‖ *philos.* **Academic school,** *of Plato:* Ἀ. (παλαιά) μέση, νεωτέρα (the old,) the middle, the new Academy PHILOD. *IAc.* 21.37, 41 *etc.*; οἱ ἐκ Ἀκαδημείας the Academic philosophers PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1059b AEL. *V.H.* 14.26 *etc.* = οἱ ἐν Ἀκαδημίᾳ PLUT. *Vind.* 549e *etc.* • *also* -δημία.

Ἀκαδημεϊκός -ή -όν [Ἀκαδήμεια] **Academic,** *philosopher of the Platonic school* PHILOD. *IAc.* 18.13 *etc.* • *also* -ήμιος PHILOD. *IAc.* 17.31.

Ἀκαδημιακός -ή -όν [Ἀκαδήμεια] DIOG. 4.67 *etc.*, *see* Ἀκαδημεϊκός.

Ἀκαδημίηθεν [Ἀκαδήμεια] *adv.* **from the Academy** Ἀ. ἥκεις you come from the Academy (*sc.* you are learned) PAROEM. 2.265.6.

Ἀκαδήμιος *see* Ἀκαδημεϊκός.

Ἀκάδημος -ου, ὁ **Akademos,** *eponymous hero of the Academy* THGN. 993 PLUT. *Thes.* 32.3.

ἀκαθαίρετος -ον [καθαιρέω] **indestructible, unbeatable** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 164, *al. etc.*

ἀκαθαρσία -ας, ἡ [ἀκάθαρτος] **impurity, dirt, filth** HP. *Fract.* 31, *Aff.* 22 PLAT. *Tim.* 72c PLUT. *Plac.* 905d *etc.* | *mor.* **impurity** *1*SEG 19.427 (IV-III[BCE]) (ἀκαθαρτία) VT *Wis.* 2.16 NT *2Cor.* 12.21, *al.* | *fig.* **corruption, depravity** DEMOSTH. 21.119 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀκαθαρτίζομαι [ἀκάθαρτος] **to be impure,** *for a ritual* VT (*Al.*) *Lev.* 14.36.

ἀκάθαρτος -ον [καθαίρω] Ⓐ **impure, unpurified, filthy** HP. *Aër.* 6, *Aff.* 38, *Morb.* 2.16 PLAT. *Leg.* 866a ARISTOT. *Pr.* 883b 27 *etc.* | *of things* SOPH. *O.T.* 256 PLAT. *Leg.* 854b | **impure, unclean,** *of foods* VT *Lev.* 11.4 NT *Acts* 10.14 *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **unpruned** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.15.1 Ⓑ *medic.* **not suitable for purification** ARET. *C.D.* 1.8.4 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀκαθάρτως **impurely:** ἀκαθάρτως ἔχειν to be impure PLAT. *Tim.* 92b.

ἀκαθεκτέομαι, *contr.* [ἀκάθεκτος] *only pass.* **to be left empty** *or* **free** STOIC. 2.163.20 (SEXT. *S.* 10.3).

ἀκάθεκτος -ον [κατέχω] **uncontainable, uncontrollable** [PHOC.] 193 PLUT. *Nic.* 8.5 *etc.*; δρόμος ἀκάθεκτος headlong flight HLD. 4.21 ◆ *adv.* ἀκαθέκτως **uncontrollably** PHIL.[2] *Josh.* 40 *etc.* SCH. OPP. 1.38.

ἀκαθηκόντως [ἀκαθήκων] *adv.* **unsuitably** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.25.13.

ἀκαθήκουσα διαθήκη, ἡ [ἀκαθήκων] **illicit testimony** ([*Lat.* inofficiosum testamentum]) IUST. *Nov.* 38.3 *etc.*

ἀκαθήκων -ουσα -ον [καθήκω] **unsuitable** ATHANAS. *Hist.* 49, *al.*

ἀκαθισία -ας, ἡ [ἀκάθιστος] **restlessness:** δάμασον ... τὴν ἀκαθισίαν διὰ τῆς ὑπομονῆς τοῦ κελλίου overcome restlessness by staying attentively in the cell EPHR. 2.151A.

ἀκάθιστος -ον [καθίζω] **unstable, wandering** APPATR. 65.112A *etc.*

ἀκαθοσίωτος -ον [καθοσιόω] **unpurified, filthy** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.12 ‖ **impious** EPIPH. *Haer.* 59.3.4 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκαθοσιώτως **impiously** AMM.[5] *Ac.* 18.17 *etc.*

ἀκαθυπερτέρητος -ον [καθυπερτερέω] **insuperable** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 157, 190.

ἀκαθυστέρητος -ον [καθυστερέω] **wanting for nothing** VETT. 65.19.

ἄκαινα -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀκή] Ⓐ **goad** AP 3.1323 *etc.* Ⓑ **cane, pole,** *measure of 10 feet* (= *2. 957 m*) CALLIM. *fr.* 24.6 *1*SEG 37.491 (V-IV[BCE]) (ἄκκαινα) *etc.* ‖ **square pole,** *measure of surfaces* (= *8. 74 m*[2]) [HERO] *Def.* 130.1 *etc.*

ἀκαινίστως [καινίζω] *adv.* **not in a new way** LEONTH. *Nest.* 5.30 (86.1749D).

ἄκαινον -ου, τό [καινός] OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 113.1, *see* ἀκαινίστως.

ἀκαινοτόμητος -ον [καινοτομέω] **devoid of innovations** IUST. *Nov.* 61.1.4.

ἀκαιρεύομαι [ἄκαιρος] **to behave inappropriately** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.208, *Spec.* 2.49.

ἀκαιρέω, *contr.* [ἄκαιρος] *impf. mid.* ἠκαιρούμην NT *Phil.* 4.10 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἠκαιρημένος SCH. IL. 5.47 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἀκαιρεθῆναι HERMAS *Sim.* 9.10; **to lack time** *or* **opportunity** DIOD. 10.7.3 | *mid.* = *act.* NT *Phil.* 4.10 ‖ **to speak absurdities** ASTR. *Or.* 73.9.

ἀκαιρία -ας, ἡ [ἄκαιρος] **inappropriateness, untimeliness** HP. *Morb.* 1.1 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 272a, *Pol.* 305d ACH. 1.6.5; τὴν ἀκαιρίαν τὴν ἐκείνου καιρὸν ὑμέτερον νομίσαντες since they think that his unfavorable circumstance is a good opportunity for you DEMOSTH. 1.24 | **tactlessness, clumsiness** PLAT. *Symp.* 182a THPHR. *C.H.* 12 *etc.* ‖ **unfavorable season** PLAT. *Leg.* 709a ARISTOT. *Pr.* 941b 25 ‖ **immoderacy** ISOCR. 15.311, 12.86 (*in discourse*) DION. *Dem.* 7.5 | **lack of time** PLUT. *Sanit.* 130d.

ἀκαίριμος -α -ον [ἄκαιρος] **out of** *or* **contrary to season:** *prov., only Dor.*, ὅ τι κ' ἐπ' ἀκαίριμαν γλῶσσαν ἔλθῃ all that comes to the tongue inappropriately LYR. *Chor.* 12 (*v.l.*).

ἀκαίριος -ον *poet. for* ἄκαιρος (*see*) *1*IG 14.1363.11 (IV[CE]).

ἀκαιροβόας -ου, ὁ [ἄκαιρος, βοή] **one who cries out inappropriately** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.7.59.2.

ἀκαιρόγελως -ωτος [ἄκαιρος, γέλως] **one who laughs inappropriately** AET.[1] 6.8.

ἀκαιροδαπάνία -ας, ἡ [ἄκαιρος, δαπάνη] **immoderate expenditure** HEPH.[1] 2.36.22.

ἀκαιροεπόπτης -ου, ὁ [ἄκαιρος, ἐπόπτης] **one who observes inappropriately:** τινος sthg. CAP. 1.4.1.

ἀκαιρολογέω, *contr.* [ἀκαιρολόγος] **to chatter inappropriately** SCH. PLAT. *Gorg.* 469a.

ἀκαιρολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀκαιρολόγος] **intemperate discourse, out-of-place loquacity** DION. *Lys.* 4.4 (*conject.*) BAS. *Asc.* 1.2.

ἀκαιρολόγος -ον [ἄκαιρος, λέγω] **one who talks inappropriately** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32 *etc.*

ἄκαιρον -ου, τό [ἄκαιρος] *bot.* **butcher's-broom** (*see* μυρσίνη ἀγρία) DIOSC.[2] 4.144.

ἀκαιροπαρρησία -ας, ἡ [ἄκαιρος, παρρησία] **inappropriate liberality with words** EUSTATH. 1069.10.

ἀκαιροπαρρησιαστής -οῦ [ἀκαιροπαρρησία] **one who is inappropriately free with words** EUSTATH. 1857.2.

ἀκαιροπεριπάτητος -ον [ἄκαιρος, περιπατέω] **one who wanders excessively, dawdler** CAP. 1.5.1, *al.*

ἀκαιρορρήμων -ονος, ὁ [ἄκαιρος, ῥῆμα] **insensitive talker** ORIG. *Cels.* 7.36.4.

ἄκαιρος -ον [καιρός] Ⓐ **inappropriate, inopportune, out of place, not fitting** THUC. 5.65.2 HP. *V.M.* 10, *Epid.* 3.13 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240e DEMOSTH. 18.46 *etc.*; ἐς ἄκαιρα πονεῖν to make misguided efforts THGN. 919 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἄκαιρα **inopportunely** EUR. *Hel.* 1081 HP. *M.S.* 1 | *of pers.* THPHR. *C.H.* 12 *etc.* ‖ **unjustified** CHARIT. 8.1.3 ‖ **foolish** CHARIT. 1.10.4 | **destructive** XEN.[1] 2.1.3 ‖ **immoderate** ISOCR. 12.135 (*of discourse*) Ⓑ **unsuitable,** *with inf.* XEN. *Hippar.* 7.6 (*compar.* -ότερος) ◆ *adv.* ἀκαίρως **inappropriately, inopportunely** HP. *V.M.* 10, *Acut.* 17 AESCHL. *Ag.* 808 *etc.* | **unexpectedly** CAP. 1.3.6 ‖ *compar.* -οτέρως.

ἀκαιροφάγος -ον [ἄκαιρος, φαγεῖν] **one who eats at an inappropriate moment** EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.4.1.

ἀκαιροφωνία -ας, ἡ [ἄκαιρος, φωνή] **inappropriate comment** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.7.

ἀκακαλίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* **French tamarisk** DIOSC.[2] 1.89 ‖ **juniper** (*see* ἄρκευθος) DIOSC.[2] 1.75a ‖ **narcissus** EUMACH. (ATH. 15.681e) • *also spelled* -αλλ-.

Ἀκάκαλλις -ίδος, ἡ **Akakallis,** *female name* AP 4.1491 *etc.*

ἀκάκᾱς [ἄκακος] *Dor.* **beneficial** AESCHL. *Pers.* 855, *cf.* ἀκάκητα.

ἀκακέμφατος -ον [ἄκακος, ἐμφαίνω] **unimpeachable, upright, correct** METH. *Symp.* 5.2.111.

Ἀκακήσιος, ὁ **Akakesios,** *epith. of Hermes* CALLIM. *H.* 3.143 *etc.*, *see* ἀκάκητᾰ.

ἀκάκητᾰ, ὁ [*see* ἄκακος] *epic* **innocent, innocuous, benevolent,** *epith. of Hermes* IL. 16.185 OD. 24.10 *etc.* | *of Prometheus* HES. *Th.* 614 • *only epic nom.*; *later poet. acc.* -ήτην *1*IPE I[2].436.5.

1. ἀκακία -ας, ἡ [ἄκακος] **innocence** DEMOSTH. 59.81 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 9 PLUT. *Demetr.* 1.4 *etc.*

2. ἀκακία -ας, ἡ *bot.* **acacia** HP. *Mul.* 2.189 (ἀκακίη) DIOSC.[2] 1.101 ARET. *C.D.* 2.6.2 AL.[6] 2 (2.19.6) GAL. 11.816 *etc.* ‖ **broom** DIOSC.[2] *l.c.*

ἀκάκιστος -ον [ἄκακος] **gentle,** *of a remedy* CASS.[1] 76.

ἀκακοήθευτος -ον EUSTATH. 404.8, *see* ἀκακοήθης.

ἀκακοήθης -ες [κακοήθης] **devoid of malice** PHOT. *Lex.* ‖ *medic.* **benign** HLD.[3] (ORIB. 45.14.4) ◆ *adv.* ἀκακοήθως **without malice** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.19 CYR.[1] *Io.* 3.4 (276E).

ἀκακοήθως *adv., see* ἀκακοήθης.

ἀκακοπαθήτως [κακοπαθέω] *adv.* **without suffering** AP.[2] 35.

ἀκακοποιός -όν [κακοποιός] one who does no wrong, innocent [10.] *HPasc.* 8.255C.

ἄκᾰκος -ον [κακός] devoid of malice *or* wickedness, ingenuous, simple AESCHL. *Pers.* 663 PLAT. *Tim.* 91d DEMOSTH. 47.46, 82 ANAXIL. 32.2 MEN. *Dysc.* 222 *etc.* | fresh, innocent VT *Job* 8.20, *al.* ‖ intact SAPPH. 171 ♦ *adv.* ἀκάκως without malice *or* wickedness, ingenuously DEMOSTH. 47.50.75.

ἀκακούργητος -ον [ἀκακουργός] not rigged (*game of astragaloi*) HARP.[1] *etc.* ♦ *adv.* ἀκακουργήτως without malice, simply EPIPH. *Anc.* 56.1.

ἀκάκουργος -ον [κακοῦργος] without malice, simple, innocent CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.215C, *al.* ♦ *adv.* ἀκακούργως without malignancy SCH. DEMOSTH. 19.167 (348a).

ἀκάκυντος -ον [κακύνω] unharmed HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 1.4, *al.* ♦ *adv.* ἀκακύντως without damage HIEROCL.[3] *Pr.* 462a.5.

ἀκάκωτος -ον [κακόω] unharmed, unhurt DCASS. 77.15.2 AN. *Par.* 29.3.6 ‖ *astr.* not subject to malign influences VETT. 106.8 indomitable MAUR. 5.18.

ἀκᾰλανθίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* ἀκανθίς] *ornith.* goldfinch ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1078 *etc.* ‖ *epith. of Artemis* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 875 • ἀκάλανθος AG *Bek.* 370.

ἀκᾰλαρρείτης -ου [ἀκαλός, ῥέω] sweetly flowing, of gentle currents, *epith. of Ocean* IL. 7.422 OD. 19.434.

ἀκαλάρροος -οον ORPH. *A.* 1187, *see* ἀκᾰλαρρείτης.

ἀκᾰλήφη -ης, ἡ *bot.* nettle HP. *Morb.* 3.15 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.2 (*mss.*) *etc.* DIOSC.[2] 4.93 | *fig.* ἀπὸ τῆς ὀργῆς τὴν ἀκαλήφην ἀφελέσθαι that pulls the nettle out of his anger ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 884 ‖ sea anemone ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 549 (*oth.* nettle) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 11, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 670d *etc.*

ἀκαλλής -ές [κάλλος] lacking in beauty *or* grace HP. *epist.* 15 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 48, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀκαλλές indecency, turpitude CYR.[1] *Ps.* 9.15, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

ἀκαλλιέρητος -ον [καλλιερέω] ill-omened, not pleasing to the gods, *of a sacrifice* AESCHN. 3.131, 152.

ἀκαλλώπιστος -ον [καλλωπίζω] unadorned HERACLIT. B 92 LUC. *Pisc.* 12,16 *etc.*

ἀκαλός -ή -όν [*see* ἤκα] placid, calm, silent HES. *fr.* 339 SAPPH. 43.5 *etc.* • *Aeol.* ἄκαλος.

ἀκάλυπτος -ον [καλύπτω] not concealed, uncovered SOPH. *O.T.* 1427 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489b 5 PLUT. *CMi.* 5.6 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* ἀκαλύπτως openly VT *3Macc.* 4.6.

ἀκαλυφής -ές [καλύπτω] SOPH. *Ph.* 1327 ARISTOT. *An.* 422a 1 *etc.*, *see* ἀκάλυπτος.

ἀκάλυφος -ον [καλύπτω] DIOG. 8.72, *see* ἀκάλυπτος.

ἀκάλως [καλός] *adv.* badly *P*OXY. 1676.22 (III[CE]).

Ἀκαμαντίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀκάμας] descendant of Akamas DEMOSTH. 60.29 (*pl.*) ‖ of the tribe of Akamantis PLUT. *Per.* 3.1 *etc.*

Ἀκαμάντιον -ου, τό Akamantion, *city in Phrygia* STEPH.[1]

Ἀκαμαντίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ἀκάμας] tribe of Akamantis THUC. 4.118.11 *etc.*

ἀκᾰμαντόδετος -ον irrevocably bound AESCHL. *Pr.* 426 (*v.l.*).

ἀκαμαντολόγχᾱς -α [ἀκάμας, λόγχη] *Dor.* of tireless spear, never balking at combat PIND. *I.* 7.10 • *gen. pl.* -ᾶν.

ἀκαμαντομάχας -α [ἀκάμας, μάχη] *Dor.* tireless in battle PIND. *P.* 4.171.

ἀκᾰμαντοπόδας, ἀ, ὁ SYN. *H.* 8.63, *see* ἀκαμαντόπους.

ἀκαμαντόπους -ποδος [ἀκάμας, πούς] of tireless feet PIND. *O.* 3.3 (*horses*), 4.1 (*thunder*), *al.*

ἀκαμαντορόας -α [ἀκάμας, ῥοή] *Dor.* of inexhaustible currents BACCHYL. 5.180.

ἀκαμαντοχάρμας [ἀκάμας, χάρμη] *Dor.* indefatigable in combat PIND. *fr.* 184 (*voc.* -χάρμᾰν).

ἀκάμας -αντος [κάμνω] tireless, indefatigable IL. 18.239, *al.* PIND. *O.* 1.87, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 112 *etc.*; ἀ. πόνος unending suffering ARISTOT. *fr.* 675.

Ἀκάμας -αντος, ὁ Akamas, *male name* IL. 2.823, *al. etc.* | *promontory on Cyprus* LUC. *Nav.* 7 ‖ *pl. protective deity of the tribe I*IG 2[2].1358 ii 32-3.

ἀκᾰμᾶτος -ον [κάμνω] A indefatigable, tireless IL. 5.4 OD. 20.123, *al. etc.*; ἀ. σθένος untiring force AESCHL. *Pers.* 901; ἀ. γᾶ tireless earth (*i.e.* that produces incessantly) SOPH. *Ant.* 339 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀκάματα tirelessly SOPH. *El.* 164 ‖ not tired HP. *Fract.* 3 (*hand*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.178 (*thought*) (*dub.*), 19.20 (*eyes*) *etc.* B that does not tire ARET. *C.D.* 2.13.10 ♦ *adv.* ἀκαμάτως with less pain HP. *Mul.* 1.1 ‖ without fatigue *or* trouble IUSTIN. *Dial.* 59.1 (*PG* 6.612A) | without difficulty, easily BAS. *Ren.* 2.208A, *al.* • *poet. fem. also* -άτη ‖ *frequently* ἀκ- *for the meter.*

ἀκαμής -ές [κάμνω] not worked, uncultivated LUC. *Paras.* 14 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀκαλλής.

ἀκαμπής -ές [*see* ἄκαμπτος] unbending, rigid THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.14 PLUT. *Sollert.* 959f *etc.* | inevitable NONN. *Ev.* 12.110 ‖ *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀ. constancy CLEM. *Str.* 7.11.67.6, *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος LUC. *DDeor.* 14.2.

ἀκαμπίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* HP. *Art.* 55, *see* ἀκαμψία.

ἀκάμπιος -ον SOPH. *fr.* 988, *see* ἄκαμπτος.

ἀκαμπτέω [ἄκαμπτος] to be inflexible (*in character*) *P*TEBT. 703.272 (III[BCE]).

ἀκαμπτόπους -ουν, *gen.* -πόδος [ἄκαμπτος, πούς] that have hooves that do not bend, *of elephants* NONN. *D.* 15.148.

ἄκαμπτος -ον [κάμπτω] not folded, not curved, rigid HP. *Fract.* 2 PLAT. *Tim.* 74b *etc.* ‖ *fig.* inflexible, firm PIND. *P.* 4.72, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 455 *etc.*; ἐς ἄκαμπτον ... χῶρον ἔβης ἑνέρων you went to the unyielding country of the dead *i.e.* that permits no return ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.467.5) | *subst.* τὸ ἄκαμπτον firmness: πρός *or* εἴς τι with respect to sthg. PLUT. *Lyc.* 11.6, *CMi.* 4.2.

ἀκαμψία -ας, ἡ [ἄκαμπτος] inflexibility, rigidity ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654a 24.

ἄκαν -ανος, ὁ [*see* ἄκανος] thistle VT *2Kgs.* 14.9.

ἄκανθα -ης, ἡ [ἄκανος?, ἄνθος?] A spine, sting, *of animals* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 655a 19 | *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.3; στέφανος ἐξ ἀ. crown of thorns NT *Matt.* 27.29 *etc.* B *extens. thorny plants of various species*: common sea holly OD. 5.328 | wild *or* field thistle THPHR. *C.P.* 1.10.5, *H.P.* 4.10.6 DIOSC.[2] 3.13 | balsam tree THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.2 | acacia HP. *NatMul.* 15, *Mul.* 1.87 DIOSC.[2] 3.12 *etc.* | ἀ. λευκή, μέλαινα THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.8; διψάς THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.1 | euphorbia THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.12 *etc.* (*other plants also*) C dorsal spine, *of fish* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 969 *etc.* HP. *Art.* 14 GAL. 2.451 | *of snakes* HDT. 2.75.1 THEOCR. 24.32 *etc.* | *of a man* HDT. 4.72.5 EUR. *El.* 492 *etc.* | spiny protuberance *of the dorsal spine* GAL. *U.P.* 6.5 (1.312.10) ‖ *pl.* thorns, quills, *of porcupine or fish* ION 38.4 TrGF ARISTOT. *H.A.* 530b 8 D *fig.* thorny question, difficulty LUC. *Hes.* 5 *etc.*

ἀκανθεών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἄκανθα] bramble *P*OXY. 1985.17 (VI[CE]) GREG. *epist.* 4.6.

ἀκανθήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἄκανθα] spiny NIC. *Th.* 638.

ἀκανθηρός -ά -όν [ἄκανθα] equipped with spines, *of fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621b 16 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

ἀκανθίας -ου, ὁ [ἄκανθα] *ichthyol.* acanthia, *a shark* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 565a 29, *al.* ‖ *zool. a kind of cicada* AEL. *N.A.* 10.44.

ἀκανθικός -ή -όν [ἄκανθα] spiny THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.6.

ἀκάνθινος -η -ον [ἄκανθα] A full of spines [ANACR.] 55.12; τὸν ἀκάνθινον στέφανον the crown of thorns NT *Mark* 15.17 B made of acacia wood HDT. 2.96.3 *etc.* C down: πάππος of the thistle DIOSC.[2] 4.81 | τὰ ἀ. garments made of musk thistle fibers STRAB. 3.5.10, *see* ἀκάνθιον.

ἀκάνθιον -ου, τό [ἄκανθα] A little thorn HP. *Mul.* 1.36 (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516b 19 *etc.* B *bot.* musk thistle, little thistle DIOSC.[2] 3.16.

Ἀκάνθιος -ου, ὁ [Ἄκανθος 2] of Akanthos HDT. 7.116 THUC. 4.85.1 *etc.*

ἀκανθίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄκανθα] A *ornith.* goldfinch *or* linnet, *bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 31 THEOCR. 7.141 B *bot.* groundsel, watercress CALLIM. *fr.* 585, *see* ἠριγέρων ‖ plume thistle DIOSC.[2] 3.13a ‖ musk thistle DIOSC.[2] 3.16a, *see* ἀκάνθιον C *medic.* corner of the eye GAL. 12.725, *see* κανθός.

ἀκανθίων -ονος, ὁ [ἄκανθα] hedgehog, porcupine GAL. 12.423.

ἀκανθοβάτης -ου [ἄκανθα, βαίνω] one who treads on thorns, *epith. of grammarians* ANTIPH.[2] (AP 11.322.2).

ἀκανθοβάτις [ἄκανθα, βαίνω] that jumps among the bushes, *of a grasshopper* LEON. (AP 7.198.4) • *only acc.* -βάτιν.

ἀκανθοβόλος -ον [ἄκανθα, βάλλω] that puts out thorns, spiny NIC. *Th.* 542, *al.*

ἀκανθολάβος -ου, ὁ [ἄκανθα, λαμβάνω] *surg.* instrument for extracting splinters *or* thorns PAEG. 6.32.

ἀκανθολόγος -ον [ἄκανθα, λέγω] one who gathers thorns, *i.e.* quibbles ANTIP.[2] (AP 11.20.2) PHILIP.[1] (AP 11.347.2).

ἀκανθόομαι, *contr.* [ἄκανθα] *pf. ptc.* ἠκανθωμένος; to become spiny THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.2 *etc.*

ἀκανθοπλήξ -ῆγος [ἄκανθα, πλήσσω] pierced with thorns (*Odysseus*) SOPH. *frag. title* 453.

ἄκᾰνθος -ου, ὁ [ἄκανθα] *bot.* acanthus HP. *Mul.* 1.63 THEOCR. 1.55 *etc.* GAL. 11.818, 11.819 | *fem.* ἡ ἄκανθος ἀγρία thorny acanthus DIOSC.[2] 3.17 • τὸ ἄκανθος *in pap.* ‖ goldfinch AEL. *N.A.* 10.32 (*cf.* ἀκανθίς *signf.* a).

1. Ἄκανθος -ου, ὁ Akanthos, *male name* THUC. 5.19.2 *etc.*

2. Ἄκανθος -ου, ὁ, ἡ Akanthos, *place in Asia* HDT. 6.44.2 THUC. 4.84.1.

ἀκανθοστεφής -ές [ἄκανθα, στέφω] bound with spines ARISTOT. *fr.* 295.

ἀκανθοτόκος -ον [ἄκανθα, τίκτω] that breeds brambles CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.263C, *al.*

ἀκανθοφάγος -ον [ἄκανθα, φαγεῖν] that eats thistles ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 30.

ἀκανθοφορέω, *contr.* [ἀκανθοφόρος] *impf.* ἠκανθοφόρουν BAS. *Is.* 7.206 ‖ *aor. inf.* ἀκανθοφορῆσαι DIOSC.[2] 3.18; to produce spines *or* brambles DIOSC.[2] *Lc.* ORIG. *Princ.* 3.1.10 *etc.*

ἀκανθοφορία -ας, ἡ [ἀκανθοφόρος] wearing of thorns: τὴν ἐπὶ τῆς κεφαλῆς ἀκανθοφορίαν the wearing of a crown of thorns on one's head GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 167.7.

ἀκανθοφόρος -ον [ἄκανθα, φέρω] that produces thorns THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.2 ‖ spiny, prickly NONN. *D.* 13.421 (*hedgehog*).

ἀκανθόφορος -ον [ἄκανθα, φέρω] that produces thorns, covered in spines ORIG. *Io.* 6.58.297 *etc.* | *fig. of life* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.87.2.

ἀκανθοφυέω, *contr.* [ἄκανθα, φύω] DIOSC.[2] 3.18, *v.l. for* ἀκανθοφορέω.

ἀκανθόφυλλος -ον [ἄκανθα, φύλλον] with spiny leaves THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.4 (*conject.*).

ἀκανθυλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀκανθίς] *ornith.* little gold-

finch ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 13 PLUT. *Inv.* 537b *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **acanthyllis**, *species of asparagus* [APUL.] 84.

ἀκανθώδης -ες [ἄκανθα] **full of spines** *or* **brambles** HDT. 1.126.1 ‖ **thorny** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 907a 22 (*rose*), *H.A.* 490b 28 (*hair*), 503a 2 (*tongue*), 516b 20 (*vertebra*) *etc.* | *fig.* λόγοι ἀ. thorny arguments LUC. *DMort.* 20.8 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

ἀκανθών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἄκανθα] **bush, bramble** HDN. 1.29.8 *etc.* | **field of acacias** *P*BGU 1896.76 (II^{CE}) *P*FLOR. 50.72 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

Ἀκανίας -ου, ὁ **Akanias**, *at Rhodes* ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973a 5.

ἀκᾰνίζω [ἄκανος] **to have the head of a thistle** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.8.

ἀκανικός -ή -όν [ἄκανος] **similar to a thistle** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.10.

ἀκανόνιστος -ον [κανονίζω] Ⓐ **uncanonical**, *that is not in the canon of sacred texts* AMM.[5] *Ac.* 28.23 *etc.* Ⓑ **contrary to canonical law, unorthodox** APPATR. 65.149D *etc.*

ἄκᾰνος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀκή] *bot.* **blue thistle** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.6, *al.* ‖ **thistle head** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.3.

ἀκανώδης -ες [ἄκανος] **like a thistle head** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.6.

ἀκαπήλευτος -ον, L. *Sud.*, *see* ἀκάπηλος ◆ *adv.* **ἀκαπηλεύτως in selfless manner, sincerely** BAS. *Fid.* 1, *al.*

ἀκάπηλος -ον [κάπηλος] **guileless, sincere** STRAB. 11.8.7 (*life*).

ἀκάπνιστος -ον [καπνίζω] **unsmoked** STRAB. 9.1.23 (*honey*) AET.[1] (*oil*).

ἄκαπνον -ου, τό *bot.* **marjoram** DIOSC.[2] 3.39a, *see* σάμψουχον.

ἄκαπνος -ον [καπνός] **devoid of smoke** HP. *Acut.* 65 ‖ **unsmoked** PLIN. 11.45 (*honey*) ‖ **that does not smoke** THPHR. *Pyr.* 71 (*fire*); θυσία ἄ. sacrifice without burnt offerings LUC. *Am.* 4 | *fig. of poetry* Καλλιόπης γὰρ ἄκαπνον ἀεὶ θύος Kalliope's incense is always smokeless LEON.[1] (AP 6.321.3); ἄκαπνα γὰρ αἰὲν ἀοιδοὶ θύομεν we singers always make smokeless sacrifices CALLIM. *fr.* 494.

ἀκάπνωτος -ον [ἄκαπνος] **smokeless** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.5 *Ign.* 71.4 ◆ *adv.* **ἀκαπνώτως without smoke** EUR. *fr.* 781.54.

ἀκαρδᾰμῦτος -ον **that does not blink the eyes** OPP.[1] 1.208, 4.134 (*v.l.*).

ἀκάρδιος -ον [καρδία] Ⓐ **heartless** PLUT. *Caes.* 63.4 *etc.* ‖ **senseless, insensate, stupid** VT *Prov.* 10.13, *Ier.* 5.21, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **without pith, solid,** *of wood* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.1.

ἀκαρεί *and* **ἀκαρί** *adv.* **instantaneously** PLUT. *Sert.* 16.8 *etc.*, *see* ἀκαρής.

ἀκάρηνος -ον [κάρηνον] **headless** EUOD. (AP 16.116.1) *etc.*

ἀκαρής -ές [κείρω] Ⓐ **thin, subtle, little:** ἀκαρῆ τινα ἐνθυμήματα certain refinements DION. *Isocr.* 20.1; οὐκ ἀπολαύεις πλὴν τοῦθ' ὁ φέρεις ἀκαρῆ you get nothing out of it except a wretched wage ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 710 ‖ **for a little, by a thread, very nearly** COM. 77 *etc.*; ἀ. παραπόλωλας for a little while you did not die MEN. *Dysc.* 695; ἀκαρὲς δέω I lack a little MEN. *Peric.* 356 Ⓑ *of time* **brief, immediate** (*frequently adv. neut. sg. or pl.*): ἐν ἀκαρεῖ χρόνῳ in an instant ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 244 (*mss.*) *etc.* = ἐν ἀκαρεῖ LUC. *Asin.* 37 = ἀκαρὲς ὥρας a single instant PLUT. *Ant.* 28.5; ἀκαρῆ (*sc.* χρόνον) διαλιπών having let a moment pass ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 496; οὐδ' ἀκαρῆ (*neut. pl.*) not even for an instant, not at all ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 541 DEMOSTH. 50.56 LUC. *Am.* 10; παρ' ἀκαρῆ almost PLAT. *Ax.* 366c ◆ *adv.* ἀκαρῶς **immediately** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 244.

ἀκαρί, τό [ἀκαρής] **acari**, *a kind of worm* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557d 8 ● *also accent.* ἄ-.

ἀκαριαῖος -α -ον [ἀκαρής] **least, shortest** DEMOSTH. 56.30 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 590a 3 *etc.*; τὸ ἀ. τοῦτο τοῦ χρόνου this very short amount of time MAUR. 4.48 ◆ *adv.* ἀκαριαίως **in an instant** ALCIPHR. 4.14.1 (*conject.*).

ἀκαρνάν, ὁ *ichthyol. a fish* ATH. 8.356b.

Ἀκαρνάν -ᾶνος, ὁ **Akarnan**, *male name* THUC. 2.102.6 *etc.* ‖ *adj.* **of Akarnania** HDT. 1.62.4 THUC. 2.68.7 *etc.*

Ἀκαρνανία -ας, ἡ **Akarnania**, *region of Greece* HDT. 2.10.3, *al. etc.* ● *Ion.* -ίη.

Ἀκαρνανικός -ή -όν [Ἀκαρνανία] **of Akarnania** THUC. 2.102.2 *etc.*

Ἀκαρνανίς -ίδος [Ἀκαρνανία] **of Akarnania** STEPH.[1]

ἀκαρπέω, *contr.* [ἄκαρπος] *fut.* ἀκαρπήσω ARTEMID. 1.79; **not to produce fruit** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.4.

ἀκαρπία -ας, ἡ [ἄκαρπος] **sterility** AESCHL. *Eum.* 801 HP. *Vict.* 4.90 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 842a 22 *etc.* | **unproductiveness** *I*SYLL.[3] 900.30 (III^{CE}) ● *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀκάρπιστος -ον [καρπίζω] **not fruit-bearing:** ὑπὲρ ἀκαρπίστων πεδίων beyond the expanse of plains that bear no fruit EUR. *Ph.* 210 (*sea*).

ἄκαρπος -ον [καρπός] Ⓐ **devoid of fruit, sterile** EUR. *fr.* 898.8 PLAT. *Tim.* 91c *etc.*; λίμνη ἄ. ἰχθύων lake empty of fish PAUS. 5.7.5 ‖ *fig.* **sterile, vain** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367a 27 NT *1Cor.* 14.14, *al. etc.*; μοιχεία ἄ. unconsummated adultery ACH. 5.25.5 Ⓑ **that renders sterile** AESCHL. *Eum.* 942 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀκάρπως fruitlessly** SOPH. *O.T.* 254.

ἀκάρπωτος -ον [καρπόω] **not made to bear fruit, unexploited, uncultivated** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.13.3 | *fig.* χρησμούς ... ἀκαρπώτους κτίσαι to make the oracles vain AESCHL. *Eum.* 714; νίκας ἀκαρπώτου χάριν for the sake of a fruitless victory SOPH. *Ai.* 176.

Ἄκαρρα **Akarra**, *city in Achaia* STEPH.[1]

ἀκαρτέρητος -ον [καρτερέω] **unbearable** PLUT. *QConv.* 733b *etc.* ‖ **intolerant** VETT. 211.15 ◆ *adv.* **ἀκαρτερήτως unbearably** [GAL.] 19.694.

ἀκαρτέω, *contr.* [*see* ἀκρατέω] **not to be master of, not to know how to master:** γλώσσης the language CALLIM. *fr.* 75.8, *see* ἀκρατέω.

ἄκαρτος -ον [κείρω] **not shaved, unshaven** ATH. 5.211e *etc.*

ἀκαρύκευτος -ον [καρυκεύω] Ⓐ **not fastidiously seasoned, simple,** *of a loaded table* [NILANC.] *Perist.* 11.9 (79.916C) Ⓑ **fastidiously seasoned, elaborate,** *of food* CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 10 (5^2.129A).

ἀκαρφής -ές [κάρφω] **not dried out** NIC. *fr.* 70.9 (*v.l.*).

ἀκαρῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀκαρής.

ἀκασκᾰ [ἀκή] *adv.* **quietly, gently** PIND. *fr.* 28 CRATIN. 133 ● ἀκασκᾷ PIND. *fr.* 28 (*v.l.*).

ἀκασκαῖος -α -ον [ἄκασκα] **calm, quiet** AESCHL. *Ag.* 741.

Ἀκάστη -ης, ἡ **Akaste**, *Oceanid* HOM. 2.421 HES. *Th.* 356.

Ἄκαστος -ου, ὁ **Akastos**, *male name* OD. 14.336 *etc.*

ἀκαταβίαστος -ον [καταβιάζω] **unconstrained, free,** *of the mind* CYR.[1] *Iul.* 6^2.285D, *al.*

ἀκατάβλητος -ον [καταβάλλω] **impregnable, irrefutable** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1229.

ἀκαταβολέω, *contr.* [καταβάλλω] **to default in payment of debts** *I*GDI 1804.3 (II^{BCE}).

ἀκατάβολος -ον [καταβάλλω] **unsettled** (*debt*) *I*IG 5.1.1433.40 (I^{CE}).

ἀκαταγγείωτος -ον [καταγγειόομαι] **devoid of blood vessels** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.17.8).

ἀκατάγγελτος -ον [καταγγέλλω] **undeclared** PLUT. *Nu.* 12.12 *etc.*

ἀκαταγέλαστος -ον [καταγελάω] **not laughable, not subject to ridicule** AAP. *Io.* 22 (p. 163.10).

ἀκατάγνωστος -ον [καταγιγνώσκω] **not to be condemned, innocent** VT *2Macc.* 4.47 NT *Titus* 2.8; ἄμεμπτος καὶ ἀ. unimpeachable and undeserving of censure *I*IG 14.2139.3 *P*KÖLN 102.9 (V^{CE}) ◆ *adv.* **ἀκαταγνώστως in a way that cannot be condemned, unimpeachably** CAP. 8.25.2 *P*OXY. 140.5 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀκαταγώνιστος -ον [καταγωνίζομαι] **invincible** DIOD. 17.26.4 *etc.*

ἀκατάδευστος -ον [καταδεύω] **arid, dry** CYR.[1] *Duod. Joel* 16 (*v.l.* ἀκατάρδευτον).

ἀκαταδίκαστος -ον [καταδικάζω] **not condemned** GLOSS. [ATHANAS.] *Apoll.* 1.7 *etc.*

ἀκαταδούλωτος -ον [καταδουλόω] **not enslaved** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 420, *al.*

ἀκαταζήτητος -ον [καταζητέω] **not researched** EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.67.6 ◆ *adv.* **ἀκαταζητήτως without any need for checking, clearly** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.42.7.

ἀκαταθύμιος -ον [καταθύμιος] **unpleasant** ARTEMID. 2.48 *etc.*

ἀκαταίσχυντος -ον [καταισχύνω] **devoid of modesty** *or* **shame, confident:** ἐλπίδα hope IO. *3Cor.* 247E.

ἀκαταιτίατος -ον [καταιτιάομαι] **not accused** IOS. *B.I.* 2.304, *al.*

ἀκαταίτιος -ον [καταίτιος] **unimpeachable, not blameworthy, faultless,** *of faith* CYR.[1] *epist.* 19 (5^2.81A).

ἀκατακάλυπτος -ον [κατακαλύπτω] **not covered, open** POL. 15.27.2 NT *1Cor.* 11.5, 13 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀκατακαλύπτως with uncovered head** DID.[1] *Mont.* p. 457.4 IODAM. (*PG* 95.653.47 *etc.*) ‖ **openly** CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.225.28 Pusey, *al.* HSCH. *s.v.* ἀνακεκαλυμμένως *etc.*

ἀκατάκαυ(σ)τος -ον [κατακαίω] **not burned** *or* **not burnable** AP.[2] 36 DIOSC.[2] 5.102.

ἀκατάκλαστος -ον [κατακλάω] **unbreakable** SCH. OD. 10.329.

ἀκατάκλειστος -ον [κατακλείω] **not locked by keys,** *fig. of the sacred mysteries* ORIG. *fr.Iez.* 44.1.

ἀκατακλινής -ές **inflexible** PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.258.22.

ἀκατάκλυστος -ον [κατακλύζω] **not subject to storms** *or* **floods,** *of a harbor* GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.84C.

ἀκατακόσμητος -ον [κατακοσμέω] **not in good order** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 424a.

ἀκατάκριτος -ον [κατακρίνω] **not condemned** NT *Acts* 16.37, *al.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀκατακρίτως without condemnation** MARCER. *Opusc.* 1.73 *etc.*

ἀκάτακτος -ον [κατάγνυμι] **unbreakable** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 14 ‖ **unbroken** PHILOD. *Mort.* 39.5.

ἀκατάλεκτος -ον [καταλέγω] **incalculable, immense:** σοφία wisdom DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.5 (505c).

ἀκαταληκτικῶς [ἀκατάληκτος] *adv.* **incessantly:** τὸ περὶ ταῦτ' ἀ. ἔχειν the incessant attention to these matters ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.46 (*corr. to* ἀκαταλήκτως).

ἀκατάληκτος -ον [καταλήγω] **incessant** OC. 4.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.17 *etc.* ‖ *metr.* **acatalectic** HEPH. *Ench.* 4.1 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀκαταλήκτως incessantly** AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.27) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.46 (*see* ἀκαταληκτικῶς).

ἀκαταληπτέω, *contr.* [ἀκατάληπτος] **to not understand** SEXT. *P.* 1.201, *al. etc.*

ἀκατάληπτος -ον [καταλαμβάνω] Ⓐ **unreachable** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 921b 23 SEC. 11 ‖ **impregnable**

IOS. *B.I.* 3.159 || *subst.* τὸ ἀκατάληπτον elusiveness VETT. 228.27 B *philos.* incomprehensible GORG. B 3 PHILOD. *IAc.* 26.10 MAUR. 7.54; ἀ. ὁ κατὰ τὸ εἶναι θεός the god is incomprehensible in essence PHIL.[2] *Post.* 15 *etc.* | *theol., of God* AAP. *PetrPaul.* 58 (p. 204.7) *etc.* || inconceivable CHRYSIP. 2.168.32 (STOB. 1.21.5) (*number of the stars*) | ἀ. φαντασία unconvincing mental representation CHRYSIP. 2.40.13 (*PHERC.* 1020.4ii.20), *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκαταλήπτως without understanding, incomprehensibly: ἀ. ἔχειν περί τινος to fail to understand sthg. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.20.

ἀκαταληψία -ας, ἡ [ἀκατάληπτω] incomprehensibleness, impossibility of convincing STOIC. 1.17.22 (GAL. 1.41) CIC. *ad Att.* 13.19.3 PLUT. *Col.* 1122a *etc.* || greatness, *of God* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.688 *etc.*

ἀκατάλλακτος -ον [καταλλάσσω] irreconcilable DIOD. 12.20.3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκαταλλάκτως irreconcilably DEMOSTH. 11.4 POL. 11.29.13, *al.*

ἀκαταλληλία -ας, ἡ [ἀκατάλληλος] *jur.* noncorrespondence *P*GNOM. 53 (II[CE]) || *gramm.* missing *or* incorrect agreement AP[7]. *Synt.* 167.1.

ἀκατάλληλος -ον [κατάλληλος] incoherent, incongruent ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397b 31 POL. 6.42.3 *etc.* || *gramm.* lacking agreement DION. *Dem.* 27.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκαταλλήλως incoherently, ungrammatically, without agreement: ἀκαταλλήλως κεῖσθαι πρός to not agree with AP[7]. *Synt.* 89.18 || not in conformity with the rules *P*GNOM. 42, *al.*

ἀκαταλληλότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀκατάλληλος] AP[7]. *Synt.* 43.27, *see* ἀκαταλληλία.

Ἀκάταλλος -ου, ὁ *month at Zelea I*SYLL.[3] 279.23 (IV[BCE]).

ἀκατάλυτος -ον [καταλύω] indissoluble, perpetual DION. 10.31.5 VT *4Macc.* 11 11 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκαταλύτως indissolubly IO. *HRom.* 9.532C.

ἀκαταμάθητος -ον [καταμανθάνω] ignored HP. *Acut.* 7,51 *etc.*

ἀκατάμακτος -ον [καταμάσσω] unkneaded SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 656 HIPPIATR. 34.

ἀκαταμαρτύρητος -ον [καταμαρτυρέω] *astr.* not configured VETT. 111.22.

ἀκαταμάχητος -ον [καταμάχομαι] invincible LUC. *Philopatr.* 8 MAUR. 8.48 *P*GM 7.963 *etc.*

ἀκατάμαχος -ον EUS.[1] *D.E.* 9.3.7, *see* ἀκαταμάχητος.

ἀκατάμεμπτος -ον [καταμέμφομαι] unimpeachable *I*SEG 32.928 (IV[CE]) ◆ *adv.* ἀκαταμέμπτως unimpeachably *I*G 12(7).231.

ἀκαταμέτρητος -ον [καταμετρέω] unmeasured STRAB. 2.1.21 *etc.*

ἀκατανάγκαστος -ον [καταναγνάζω] *act.* not binding, *of laws* CAP. 6.20.2 *etc.* || *pass.* that cannot be bound, incoercible DIOGEN. 3.61 PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.10.10) ◆ *adv.* ἀκαταναγκάστως without coercion [IO.] *Ador.* (*PG* 52.836.52).

ἀκατανίκητος -ον [κατανικάω] invincible [ATHANAS.] *QuAl.* 20.

ἀκατανόητος -ον [κατανοέω] inconceivable, incomprehensible LUC. *Philopatr.* 13 SCH. OPP. 4.520; *of God* CLEM. *Str.* 5.1.6.3 *etc.*

ἀκατάξεστος -ον [καταξέω] unpolished (*rock*) *I*G 7.3074.5 *etc.*

ἀκαταπάλαιστος -ον [καταπαλαίω] invincible at wrestling SCH. PIND. *N.* 4.153.

ἀκατάπαυστος -ον [καταπαύω] incessant POL. 4.17.4 DIOD. 11.67.7 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ἀκατάπαυστον perpetuity PLUT. *Caes.* 57.1 || that cannot cease *or* refrain: τινος from sthg. NT *2Pet.* 2.14 || irrepressible HLD. 1.13.5 | irresistible *P*PGM 4.2364 ◆ *adv.* ἀκαταπαύστως incessantly CORN. 15 *etc.*

ἀκατάπληκτος -ον [καταπλήσσω] unperturbed, impassive DION. 1.81.2 EPIC. 1.23.5 APP. 14.592 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκαταπλήκτως imperturbably DION. 1.57.3 *etc.*

ἀκαταπληξία -ας, ἡ [ἀκατάπληκτος] imperturbability NAUSIPH. B 3 PHILOD. *D.* 3 *fr.* 81.3.

ἀκαταπολέμητος -ον [καταπολεμέω] invincible, unassailable: τί ... πολεμεῖς τὸν ἀκαταπολέμητον; why are you making war on one who is unassailable? EPIPH. *Anc.* 14.6.

ἀκαταπόνητος -ον [καταπονέω] indefatigable, tireless [IAMBL.[1]] 15.

ἀκατάποτος -ον [καταπίνω] not swallowed VT *Job* 20.18.

ἀκαταπραΰντος -ον [καταπραΰνω] implacable SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 999.

ἀκατάπτωτος -ον [καταπίπτω] not liable to fall EUSTR. *in E.N.* 311.18; *into sin* GREG.[1] *PsInscr.* 73.22.

ἀκατάρδευτος -ον [καταρδεύω] not irrigated, dry CYR.[1] *Duod. Joel* 16 (3.214E) (*v.l.* ἀκατάδευστος).

ἀκατάρτιστος -ον [καταρτίζω] imperfect: τὸ ἀ. imperfection IR. *Haer.* 4.38.2.

ἀκατάσβεστος -ον [κατασβέννυμι] unextinguished GAL. 12.471 || inextinguishable AP.[2] 36.

ἀκατάσειστος -ον [κατασείω] unshakable, solid DION.[21] *E.H.* 3.3.4 (429C) (*philosophy*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκατασείστως firmly CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.106A.

ἀκατασήμαντος -ον [κατασημαίνω] not set down in writing, communicated orally HDN.[1] 3.11.9.

ἀκατάσκεπτος -ον [κατασκέπτομαι] thoughtless, rash CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.218E, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκατασκέπτως thoughtlessly, unreflectingly CYR.[1] *Glaph. Num.* 1.409A, *al.*

ἀκατασκεύαστος -ον [κατασκευάζω] not prepared, inelaborate, natural, simple THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.6 VT *Gen.* 1.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκατασκεύαστως without preparation DION. *Isae.* 15.2.

ἀκατάσκευος -ον [κατασκευή] A devoid of equipment *P*CAIR.ZEN. 53.3 (III[BCE]) (*ships*) | lacking in technology THEAG. 17M. B disorganized AESCHN. 3.163 (*var.* ἀπαρ-) | uncivilized DIOD. 5.39 (*life*) C inelaborate, not contrived, simple, *of writers and style* DION. *Thuc.* 27.3 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 PLUT. *VOrat.* 835b *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκατασκεύως without elaboration, artlessly POL. 6.4.7, 10.11.1 || simply, bluntly GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.56.

ἀκατασκήνωτος -ον [κατασκηνόω] unsuitable for camping ONASAN. 10.17 (*place*).

ἀκατασκίαστος -ον [κατασκιάζω] devoid of shade, not covered, clear CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 20 (5[2].261C) (*v.l.* ἀκατασκέυαστον).

ἀκατασκόπητος -ον [κατασκοπέω] that can no longer be watched *or* seen GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.30.32 *etc.*

ἀκατάσκοπος -ον [κατασκοπέω] unexpected SCH. OPP.[1] 4.101 || that does not attract glances, that protects from the gaze CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.79.4.

ἀκατάσκωπτος -ον [κατασκώπτω] not subject to derision, irreproachable CYR.[1] *Ador.* (1.419B), *al.*

ἀκατασόφιστος -ον [κατασοφίζομαι] that which cannot be quelled with sophisms AP[6]. 44.

ἀκαταστασία -ας, ἡ [ἀκατάστατος] A instability, inconstancy, fickleness POL. 7.4.8 LYR. *Al.* 1.7 *I*SEG 35.221.15 B confusion, disorder, tumult POL. 1.70.1, *al.* VT *Prov.* 26.28, *al.* NT *Luke* 21.9.

ἀκαταστατέω, *contr.* [ἀκατάστατος] *fut.* ἀκαταστατήσω || *aor.* ἠκαταστάτησα; to be unstable ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.12 *etc.*

ἀκατάστατος -ον [καθίστημι] A unstable, agitated, disturbed, disorganized HP. *Aph.* 3.8 DEMOSTH. 19.136 *etc.*; διὰ τὸ καὶ φύσει ἀκατάστατον ὑπάρχειν because he was also inconsistent by nature POL. 7.4.6 || *gramm.* irregular AEL. D. 134.19, 116.23 || irregular HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 20 (*fevers*) GAL. 16,574, 17A.557 B that does not leave sediment HP. *Prorrh.* 1.32 (*urine*) ◆ *adv.* ἀκαταστάτως unstably: ἀ. ἐχόντων τῶν ἐν τῇ πόλει since the political situation was unstable ISOCR. 21.7.

ἀκαταστερίστος -ον [καταστερίζω] not arranged in constellations ACH.[1] 40.

ἀκαταστόχαστος -ον [καταστοχάζομαι] not conjectural PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.274 (*dub.*).

ἀκατάστρεπτος -ον [καταστρέφω] irreversible SCH. PIND. *O.* 2.146.

ἀκατάστροφος -ον [καταστροφή] lacking an ending, without dissolution FAV. *Sent.* (STOB. 4.15.29) || *rhet.* lacking a clausula, not ending well, *of a period* DION. *Comp.* 22.42 ◆ *adv.* ἀκαταστρόφως incessantly STOIC. 2.273.17 (AL. *Fat.* 22).

ἀκατασχεσία -ας, ἡ [ἀκατάσχετος] uncontrollability PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 170 (*v.l.* -στασία).

ἀκατάσχετος -ον [κατέχω] uncontrollable, uncontainable DIOD. 17.38.3 PLUT. *Mar.* 44.10 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκατασχέτως uncontrollably, irrepressibly DIOD. 17.34.2 PLUT. *Cam.* 37.3; ἀ. εἶχε he did not succeed in overcoming his passions XEN.[1] 2.3.2.

ἀκατάτακτος -ον [κατατάσσω] not organized PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 727.19 C. | non-participant, independent DION.[21] *E.H.* 2.3.5 (401A) || abstract AL. *in S.E.* 38.

ἀκατάτρητος -ον [κατατιτράω] not perforated GAL. *U.P.* 9.13 (2.40.10).

ἀκατάτριπτος -ον [κατατρίβω] inexhaustible POL. 3.89.9 *etc.* || not eroded GAL. *U.P.* 1.15 (1.30.23).

ἀκαταύγαστος -ον [καταυγάζω] unilluminated STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.295.

ἀκατάφθορος -ον [καταφθείρω] unharmed, safe *I*SYLL.[3] 700.31 (II[BCE]).

ἀκατάφλεκτος -ον [καταφλέγω] unburned, not consumed by fire, *of the burning bush* EPHR. 3.529D.

ἀκαταφόρητος -ον [καταφορέω] intolerable, unbearable HSCH. s.v. ἀνάρσιον.

ἀκαταφρόνητος -ον [καταφρονέω] not contemptible XEN. *Ag.* 6.8 *etc.* || ὀνομάζουσιν ... τὸ φιλόνεικον ἀκαταφρόνητον they call contentiousness intolerance for contempt PLUT. *Frat.* 483a.

ἀκαταχρημάτιστος -ον [καταχρηματίζω] not mortgageable *P*SB 7687.8 (I[BCE]–I[CE]) *etc.*

ἀκατάχρηστος -ον [καταχράομαι] unaccustomed EUSTATH. 812.52 *etc.*

ἀκαταχώριστος -ον [καταχωρίζω] not systematized, unassimilated ARISTOT. *Pr.* 949b 3.

ἀκατάψεκτος -ον [καταψέγω] irreproachable, not blameworthy CYR.[1] *Ador.* (1.582A), *al.* | τὸ ἀκατάψεκτον absence of blame CYR.[1] *Lc.* 12.51 ◆ *adv.* ἀκαταψέκτως irreproachably, without hint of fault CYR.[1] *Lc.* 16.10.

ἀκατάψευστος -ον [καταψεύδομαι] not fictitious, not fabulous HDT. 4.191.4 (*conject.*) || not a lie *I*AM 33.380.

ἀκάτειος -ον [ἄκατος] of a boat POLL. 1.91 *I*G 2[2].1611.229 (IV[BCE]) || *subst.* τὸ ἀκάτειον little sail XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.27 LUC. *Tim.* 45, 32.15, 42.46; τἀκάτειον ἁράμενος having raised the sail EPIC. 89 ◆ *frequently v.l.* ἀκάτιο-.

ἀκατέργαστος -ον [κατεργάζομαι] A uncultivated (*terrain*) *P*TEBT. 999.5 (II[BCE]) B undigested ARISTOT. *P.A.* 650a 15 | indigestible GAL. 6.484

etc. ¦ *of bread* **not well cooked** GAL. 6.484 Ⓒ **unelaborated** AN. *Subl.* 15.5 *etc.* • -είργαστος *PTEBT. l.c.*

ἀκατεύναστος -ον [κατευνάω] **not lying down,** *i.e.* **always awake, vigilant** CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 79 (*of the eye of God*), *al.* ‖ **incessant, perpetual** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 46.6-7 (*v.l.* -νεστον), *al.*

ἀκατηγόρητος -ον [κατηγορέω] **not accused** DIOD. 11.46.1 *etc.* ‖ **irreproachable** PHALAR. 10 • ἀκατᾶθ- *i*SEG 8.531.41 (57/6^{BCE}).

ἀκατήχητος -ον [κατηχέω] **uneducated, ignorant** ▸ τινος with regard to sthg. GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.158 *etc.*

ἀκάτιον -ου, τό [ἄκατος] Ⓐ **boat** (*belonging to pirates*) THUC. 1.29.3, *al.* LUC. *Herc.* 8 *etc.* Ⓑ **dwarf** COM. 568 Ⓒ **akation,** *a type of women's shoe* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 761.

ἀκατίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄκατος] **millipede** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.154.

ἀκατονόμαστος -ον [κατονομάζω] Ⓐ **unnameable,** *of God* ORIG. *Princ.* 4.4.1 (4.245) *etc.* Ⓑ **that has no name** DION. *Comp.* 21.4 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.67 (*god*), *Legat.* 353 *etc.* ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.592) ‖ *subst.* τό **ἀκατονόμαστον absence of name** EPIC. 138 (PLUT. *Col.* 1118e).

ἀκατόπτευτος -ον [κατοπτεύω] **that cannot be seen, invisible** MAX.[2] *SchDion. D.N.* 4.341A.

ἀκάτοπτος -ον [κάτοπτος] **unnoticed** HLD. 6.14.3.

ἀκατόρθωτος -ον [κατορθόω] Ⓐ **that cannot be set right, irremediable** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 17.36 *etc.* Ⓑ **unreachable, impossible to obtain** ORIG. *ExpPr.* 19; *subst.* τό **ἀκατόρθωτον unattainability** AMM.[5] *Ac.* 13.39 Ⓒ **unrealized** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 25.2.

ἄκατος -ου, ἡ Ⓐ **skiff, light ship** THGN. 458 PIND. *N.* 5.2, *P.* 11.40, *al.* THUC. 7.59.3 *etc.* ‖ **boat** (*of Charon*) HERMES. 7.4 ¦ **sloop** HLD. 5.27.2 Ⓑ **vase,** *in the shape of a boat* THEOP. 4.3 *etc.* • *masc. in* HDT. 7.186.1.

ἀκατούλωτος -ον [κατουλόω] **not scarred** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.11.3) RUF. *fr.* 118.8 *etc.*

ἀκάττῡτος -ον [καττύω] **not soled,** *of shoes* TEL. p. 40.

ἄκαυλος -ον [καυλός] **lacking a stem** DIOSC.[2] 1.8.2 ‖ **lacking nerves,** *of a bird's feather* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 682b 18 ‖ *bot., subst.* τό **ἄκαυλον fern** (*see* φυλλῖτις) DIOSC.[2] 3.107a.

ἀκαυστόω, *contr.* [ἄκαυστος] **to make incombustible** ZOS.[1] 166.10 (*aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* ἀκαυστωθῇ), *al. etc.*

ἀκαύστωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀκαυστόω] **incombustibility** ZOS.[1] 217.

ἀκαυτηρίαστος -ον [καυτηριάζω] **unmarked,** *of horses* STRAB. 5.1.9.

ἄκαυ(σ)τος -ον [καίω] **not burned** XEN. *An.* 3.5.13 ‖ **incombustible** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 18 PLUT. *Frig.* 952c ‖ **inextinguishable** VT *Job* 20.26 (*v.l.*).

ἄκαυτος -ον GAL. 12.212, *see* ἄκαυστος.

ἀκαυχησία -ας, ἡ [καύχησις] **absence of vanity, humility** IGN. *Polyc.* 5.2.

ἀκαχη- *see* ἄχομαι.

ἀκαχίζω [ἄχνυμαι] **to afflict:** τινα s.o. OD. 16.432 ‖ *mid.* **to worry, be afflicted** IL. 6.486; ▸ *with ptc.* μή τι θανὼν ἀκαχίζειν do not be troubled to be dead OD. 11.486 • *only pres.* ¦ *imper.* ἀκαχίζεο IL. *Lc. and Ion.* ἀκαχίζευ OD. 11.486 (*v.l.*).

ἀκαχμένος -η -ον **pointed, acute** IL. 15.482, OD. 1.99, *al.* ‖ **armed, fortified,** *with dat.* of sthg. OPP.[1] 1.476, 3.252.

ἀκαχοίμην, ἀκαχών *aor.*[1] *opt., ptc., see* ἄχνυμαι.

ἀκαχύνω [ἄχομαι] **to be afflicted** ANTIM. 122 (*epic inf.* ἀκαχυνέμεν) HSCH. *s.v.* ἀκαχῦναι, *cf.* ἀχέω.

ἀκέάνος, *ὁ bot. a legume* PHERECR. 201 *etc.*

ἀκέαστος -ον [κεάζω] **undivided, inseparable,** *of divine nature* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.2.35, *al.* HSCH.

ἀκέζομαι *see* ἀκέω.

ἀκειόμενος *pres. ptc. mid., see* ἀκέω.

ἀκειρεκόμας -α PIND. *P.* 3.14, *I.* 1.7 AP 16.72.3 *etc.*, *Dor. v.l. for* ἀκερσεκόμης • *s.times v.l.* ἀκειροκομ-.

ἀκεκρυμμένως [κρύπτω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **openly** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 15 (465.9) (*cod.*).

Ἀκελδαμάχ **Akeldamach,** *place of Judas' suicide* NT *Acts* 1.19.

ἀκέλευθος -ον [κέλευθος] **pathless** HSCH.

ἀκέλευστος -ον [κελεύω] **unbidden, without being invited** *or* **asked** AESCHL. *Ag.* 731 SOPH. *Ai.* 1284 EUR. *El.* 71, *Ion* 1359 PLAT. *Leg.* 953d *etc.*

ἀκέλῡφος -ον [κέλυφος] **without wrapping** *or* **husk,** *of fruits* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.8.

ἀκενοδοξία -ας, ἡ [ἀκενόδοξος] **absence of pride, modesty** IO. *HTim.*1 11.589D L. *Zon. etc.*

ἀκενόδοξος -ον [κενόδοξος] **devoid of pride, modest** MAUR. 1.16 IO. *HMt* 7.309A *etc.* ‖ *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀκενόδοξον **absence of pride, humility** IO. *HTim.*1 11.589E *etc.* • *adv.* **ἀκενοδόξως humbly** EPHR. 3.68C.

ἀκενόσπουδος -ον [κενόσπουδος] **absence of vain intentions** CIC. *Fam.* 15.17.4 MAUR. 1.6 *etc.*

ἀκέντητος -ον [κεντέω] Ⓐ **that does not need the goad** PIND. *O.* 1.21 ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.203.5) AEL. *N.A.* 15.24 Ⓑ *fig.* **unwounded,** *of love* CHOR. 5.5 ‖ **not cracked,** *of crystals* PLIN. 37.28.

ἄκεντρος -ον [κέντρον] Ⓐ **devoid of stingers,** *of drones* PLAT. *Rp.* 564b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553b 11 ¦ **with no spurs,** *of a rooster* CLYT. 1 ¦ **devoid of thorns,** *of a bush* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.68 ‖ **unresponsive to spurs,** *of horses* HIPPIATR. 104.3 Ⓑ *fig.* **spineless, ineffective,** *of style* AN. *Subl.* 21.2 ¦ **innocuous, inoffensive** ORIG. *Or.* 28.2 ‖ *of pers.* **lacking in acumen, stupid** ORIG. *Princ.* 4.3.7.182 Ⓒ *astr.* **not central,** *that does not occupy a cardinal point* MAN.[1] 5.108 *etc.* VETT. 85.27.

ἀκένωτος -ον [κενόω] **not emptied** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 74.17 *etc.* ‖ **inexhaustible, incurable** ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.129 *etc.*

ἀκέομαι *see* ἀκέω.

ἀκεραιόομαι, *contr.* [ἀκέραιος] **to be pure** EUSTATH. 277.16.

ἀκέραιος -ον [*see* κεραΐζω?] Ⓐ **unmixed, pure, genuine** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605a 15 (*water*) EUR. *Ph.* 943 (*blood*) DIOSC.[2] 5.6.10 (*wine*) *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **pure,** *of man at the Resurrection* GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 35.53 ¦ **pure, sincere** CONST. (GEL. 2.7.9) (*PG* 85.1233C) (*faith*) *etc.* Ⓑ **intact, unharmed, undamaged, entire** HDT. 3.146.1 (*city*) THUC. 2.18.5 (*land*) *etc.*; ἀ. δύναμις fresh troops THUC. 3.3.1; ἀ. λέχος inviolate bed EUR. *Hel.* 48; ἀ. οὐσία unbroken substance DEMOSTH. 44.23; καταλειπομένης ἐλπίδος ἀκεραίου while hope remained intact POL. 6.9.3 Ⓒ *of pers.* **of integrity** *morally,* **uncontaminated, innocent, pure:** EUR. *Or.* 922 *etc.*; ἀκέραιον ... κακῶν ἠθῶν immune from bad habits PLAT. *Rp.* 409a; ἀ. εἰς τὸ κακόν immune from evil NT *Rom.* 16.19 ¦ **simple, ingenuous, pure** ORIG. *Princ.* 4.3.3.74; ἀκεραίων ἐκ στηθέων of earnest character (*of a filly*) POSIDIP.[1] 74.7; γίνεσθε ... ἀκέραιοι ὡς αἱ περιστεραί become innocent like the doves NT *Matt.* 10.16 *etc.* ‖ **without prejudices, evenhanded** ACH. 6.9.2 *etc.* Ⓓ *adv. phrases:* ἐξ ἀκεραίου (*cf. Lat.* ex integro) **from the beginning, again** POL. 23.4.10 = **in an uncompromised situation** POL. 6.24.9 (*oth.* **unexpectedly**); ἀκέραιον (*v.l.* ἐν ἀκεραίῳ) ἐᾶν to leave unprejudiced POL. 2.2.10 • *adv.* **ἀκεραίως entirely,** *of payment* CIC. *ad Att.* 15.21.2 ‖ **unconditionally** PHILOD. *L.L.* XVII a 4 ‖ **sincerely, honestly** ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 77.3 (*PG* 25.388B) • *fem.* -αία SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 593.

ἀκεραιοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀκέραιος] **purity, innocence** BARN. 3.6, *al.* L. *Sud.*

ἀκεραιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀκέραιος] Ⓐ **integrity, freshness,** *of troops* POL. 3.73.6, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* **good health** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.83 Ⓑ **simplicity, innocence, purity** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.289 *etc.*

ἀκέραστος -ον [κεράννυμι] **unmixed, pure, immune** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Pol.* 310d ‖ *gramm.* **that does not merge, that does not undergo contraction,** *of vowel sounds* DION. *Comp.* 22.39.

ἀκέρᾱτος -ον [κέρας] **lacking horns** PLAT. *Pol.* 265c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 14, *al.*

ἀκέραυνος -ον [κεραυνός] AESCHL. *fr.* 17 (*Capaneus*), *see* ἀκεραύνωτος.

ἀκεραύνωτος -ον [κεραυνόω] **not stricken by the thunderbolt** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 25.

ἀκέρδεια -ας, ἡ [ἀκερδής] **lack of gain, loss, damage** PIND. *O.* 1.53 *etc.* • *also* -ία PROC.[1] *Arc.* 13.10.

ἀκερδής -ές [κέρδος] **that does not yield gains, not advantageous, unprofitable** PLAT. *Crat.* 417d DION. 6.9.3 *etc.*; ἀκερδῆ χάριν a deathly favor SOPH. *OC.* 1484 ‖ **not eager for gain, disinterested** PLUT. *Arist.* 1.5 • *adv.* **ἀκερδῶς without profit** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309a 13 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 27d ‖ **disinterestedly** PLUT. *Frat.* 483e.

ἀκερδῶς *adv., see* ἀκερδής.

ἀκέρκιστος -ον [κερκίζω] **not woven** LEON. (AP 7.472.10).

ἄκερκος -ον [κέρκος] **without a tail** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 689b 6.

ἀκερματία -ας, ἡ [κέρμα *or* κερμάτιον] ARISTOPH. *fr.* 14, *see* ἀκερμία.

ἀκερμία -ας, ἡ [κέρμα] **lack of currency** LYD. *Mag.* 3.14.

ἄκερμος -ον **lacking money** AESOP.[1] 39 (*conject.*).

ἀκεροπερίσπαστος -ον [?, περισπάω] **inopportunely disturbed** [ATHANAS.] *Synt.* 1 (*prob. for* ἀκαιροπερίσπαστος).

ἄκερος -ον [κέρας] **without horns** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 16 GAL. 2.430, 10.21, *see* ἄκερως.

Ἀκέρραι -ῶν, αἱ **Acera,** *city in Latium* PLUT. *Marc.* 6.4.

ἀκερσεκόμης -ου [κείρω, κόμη] **of unshorn hair, long-haired,** *i.e.* **youthful,** *epith. of Apollo* IL. 20.39 HOM. 3.134 *i*SEG 37.1175.11 (II^{CE}) *etc.* • *Dor. nom. sg.* -όμας ¦ *gen.* -α ¦ *dat.* -ᾳ ¦ *acc.* -αν ¦ *voc.* -ᾳ.

ἀκερσίκομος -ον NONN. *D.* 14.232 (*v.l.* ἀκερσεκ-), *see* ἀκερσεκόμης • *dat. pl.* -όμοισιν.

ἄκερχνος -ον [κέρχνος] **without hoarseness** ARET. *C.A.* 1.10 ‖ **that cures hoarseness** ARET. *C.D.* 1.8.2.

ἄκερως -ων [κέρας] **without horns** PLAT. *Pol.* 265b AEL. *N.A.* 2.53 *etc.* • *gen.* -ω.

ἀκέρωτος -ον ADAE. (AP 6.258.1), *see* ἄκερως.

Ἀκέσανδρος -ου, ὁ **Akesandros (Alexander),** *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 675a *etc.*

Ἀκεσίας -ου, ὁ **Akesias,** *prov. name for a bad doctor* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 934 PLUT. *Prov.* 98 PHOT. *Lex.* α735.

ἀκεσίμβροτος -ον [ἀκέω, βροτός] **healer of mortals,** *epith. of Asclepius* ORPH. *L.* 8 *etc.*

Ἀκεσίμβροτος -ου, ὁ **Akesimbrotos,** *male name* PLAT. *Crat.* 394c.

ἀκέσιμος -ον [ἀκέω] **healing, salutary** PLUT. *Aq.* 956f.

Ἀκεσίνης -ου, ὁ **Akesines,** *river in India* THUC. 4.25.8 *etc.*

Ἀκεσῖνος -ου, ὁ **Akesinos,** *doctor* HLD. 4.7.4.

ἀκέσιος -ον [ἀκέω] **curer, healer,** *epith. of Apollo* PAUS. 6.24.6.

ἄκεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀκέω] Ⓐ **cure, healing** HDT. 4.90.1,

al. PLUT. *Nu.* 13.10, *al. etc.* | *medic., name of a poultice* ASCLEP.[3] (GAL. 13.442) [B] **curer, healer,** *epith. of Apollo* PAUS. 6.24.6.

ἄκεσμα -ατος, τό [ἀκέω] **remedy** IL. 15.394 AESCHL. *Pr.* 482 *etc.*

ἀκεσμός -οῦ, ὁ, *see* ἄκεσις.

Ἀκεσσαμενός -οῦ, ὁ **Akessamenos,** *male name* (*myth.*) IL. 21.142.

ἀκεσσίνοσος -ον [ἀκέω, νόσος] **that heals illness** CRINAG. (AP 9.516.4) (*conject.*).

ἀκεσσίπονος -ον [ἀκέω, πόνος] **that alleviates suffering** NONN. *D.* 7.86, *al.*

ἀκεστήρ -ῆρος [ἀκέω] **healer:** ἀ. χαλινός **bridle that calms the spirit** (*of horses*) SOPH. *O.C.* 714 (*lyr.*).

ἀκεστήριον -ου, τό [ἀκεστής] **tailoring** LIB. *Or.* 1.254.

ἀκεστήριος -ον [ἀκεστής] **healer,** *with gen.* APP. 8.415 *etc.*

ἀκεστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκέω] **healer** LYC. 1052 *etc.* || **mender, repair,** *of garments* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.16 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀκεστικός -ή -όν [ἀκεστός] **suitable to heal** *or* **repair:** ἡ ἀκεστική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of mending** PLAT. *Pol.* 281b PLUT. *Sollert.* 974a *etc.*

ἀκεστίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀκέω] **divided partition,** *oven* DIOSC.[2] 5.74 (*pl.*).

Ἀκεστόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Akestodoros,** *male name* PLUT. *Them.* 13.1 *etc.*

ἀκεστορία -ας, ἡ [ἀκέστωρ] **art of healing** *or* **cure, healing** AP 2.512 AP 16.268.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Ἀκεστορίδης -ου, ὁ **Akestorides,** *male name* CALLICT. (AP 11.121.1) || *pl.* οἱ Ἀ. **Akestoridai,** *Argive family which furnishes the priestesses of Athena* CALLIM. *H.* 5.34 • *Dor. gen. pl.* -δᾶν.

ἀκεστορίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀκέστωρ] **healer (fem)** HP. *Flat.* 1 (*v.l.*).

ἀκεστός -ή -όν [ἀκέω] **healable, curable, remediable** HP. *Art.* 58 ANTIPHO 5.91 | *fig.* ἀκεσταί τοι φρένες ἐσθλῶν **the spirit of the valiant can be healed** IL. 13.115.

ἀκέστρα -ας, ἡ [ἄκεστρον] **needle for mending** LUC. *DMort.* 14.1.

ἀκέστρια -ας, ἡ [ἀκέω] **mender** PLUT. *Aem.* 8.11, *al. etc.*

ἀκεστρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀκέω] **midwife** HP. *Carn.* 19.

ἄκεστρον -ου, τό [ἀκέω] **remedy** SOPH. *Ichn.* 324.

ἀκέστωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀκέω] **healer, savior** EUR. *Andr.* 900 (*Phoebus*) *etc.*

Ἀκέστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Akestor,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 299c *etc.*

ἀκεσφορία -ας, ἡ [ἀκεσφόρος] **rescue, healing,** *with gen.* LEON.[1] (AP 9.349.2) MAX. 167 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀκεσφόρος -ον [ἄκος, φέρω] **that heals, healer,** *with gen.* EUR. *Ion* 1005 ASTYD. II 6.

ἀκεσώδῦνος -ον [ἀκέω, ὀδύνη] **that relieves pain** HP. *epist.* 2 AP 9.815.1.

ἀκεφαλαίως [ἀκέφαλος] *adv.* **incompletely** *PSB* 7246.8 (III-II[BCE]).

ἀκέφαλος -ον [κεφαλή] [A] **lacking a head** HDT. 4.191.4 HP. *Mul.* 1.2 IOS. *B.I.* 4.479 GAL. 3.614, 631 | *of a plant without a bulb* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.10 || **poorly structured,** *of discourse* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 264c, *Leg.* 752a LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 23 || *metr.* **acephalic,** *of a verse with an incomplete first foot* HEPH. *Ench.* 6.2 ATH. 14.632d PLUT. *Pyth.* 397d *etc.* [B] **deprived of civilian rights** (*cf. Lat.* capite deminutus) ARTEMID. 1.35 [C] *Christ. subst.* οἱ Ἀκέφαλοι **Akephaloi,** *name of a Monophysite sect* LEONTB. *Sect.* 5.2, *al. etc.* • *adv.* ἀκεφάλως **without the initial part** HERMOG. *Inv.* 119.22R.

ἀκέω, *contr.* [ἄκος] *fut. mid.* ἀκέσομαι || *aor. mid.* ἠκεσάμην || *aor. pass.* ἠκέσθην ❶ *act.* **to cure, heal,** *only in* HP. *LocHom.* 10 ❷ *mid.* [A] *trans.* **to cure, heal** *with acc.* HP. *Fract.* 4. *Vict.* 2; ἕλκος **a wound** IL. 16.523; ἀνδράσι καὶ ἵπποισι ψώρην ἀκέσασθαι **to cure (heal) the itch in men and horses** HDT. 4.90.1 || **to slake, extinguish** (*thirst*) IL. 22.2 PIND. *P.* 9.104; τὴν τροφῆς ἐπιθυμίαν **the desire for food** PLUT. *Cupid.* 523e || **to repair, reorganize** OD. 14.383 (*ships*) LUC. *Tim.* 33 (*garments*), 38.17 (*footwear*) PLUT. *Sollert.* 983 d (*nest*) *etc.* || *fig.* **repair, remedy,** *with acc.* HDT. 1.167.2 (*error*) PLAT. *Rp.* 364c (*injustice*) *etc.* [B] ▸ *intrans. or abs.* **apply a remedy, make recompense** IL. 13.115 OD. 10.69 PLAT. *Phil.* 30b *etc.*; ἐς κακὸν πεσών ἀκήτατ **having fallen into evil, he remedies it** SOPH. *Ant.* 1027 ❸ *pass.* **to be cured** *or* **healed** ARET. *S.A.* 2.1.2 (*pres. subj.*), *C.A.* 1.1.23 (*pres. inf.*), *S.D.* 1.6.2 (*pres. ptc.*) PAUS. 2.27.3 (*aor. ptc. pass.*) • *almost always mid.* | ἀκέζομαι HLD. 5.18.4 (*v.l.*) | *pres. imper. Ion.* ἀκέο HDT. 3.40.4 | *epic ptc.* ἀκειόμενος || *impf. 3. pl. epic* ἀκέοντο || *epic fut.* ἀκέσσομαι, *Att.* (ἐξ)ακοῦμαι || *poet. aor.* ἄκεσ(σ)-, *imper. epic* ἄκεσσαι.

*ἀκέω [ἀκή] *only pres. opt. act. 2. sg. in* κείνους κ' εἰσορόων ἀκέοις **if you saw them, you'd be speechless** AP 1.765. NB *erudite formation, see* ἀκέων.

ἀκέων -ουσα [ἀκή] **in silence, tranquilly** IL. 1.565, *al.* OD. 11.142, *al.* AP 3.85, *al.* • *also masc. acc.* -οντα OD. 2.311 | *dual* -οντ(ε) OD. 14.195 | *also indecl.* ἀκέων *like fem.* IL. 4.22, 8.459 *and masc. pl.* OD. 21.89 HOM. 3.404. NB *orig. adv.* ἀκέων, *then interpreted as ptc. and so declined, from which opt.* ἀκέοις *in* AP., *see* ἀκέω.

1. ἀκή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀκέω 1] **healing** HP. *Mochl.* 21, *Hum.* 1.

2. ἀκή -ῆς, ἡ [*cf.* ἀκίς] **point** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

3. ἀκή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἦκα] **silence** HSCH. || *adv. acc., see* ἀκήν.

Ἀκή -ῆς, ἡ **Ake,** *city in Asia Minor* (*St John of Acre*) IS. 4.7.

Ἄκη -ης, ἡ **Ake,** *city in Syria* STRAB. 16.2.27 *etc.*

ἀκηδεῖ [ἀκηδής] *adv.* **negligently** Theognod.[2] 74.

ἀκήδεια -ας, ἡ [ἀκηδής] **carelessness, negligence, indifference** EMPED. B136.2 AP 2.219 (*pl.*) *etc.* || **anxiety** AP. 3.298 (*pl.*) • *Ion.* -είη || *frequently* ἀκηδίη (*see*).

ἀκηδεμόνευτος -ον [κηδεμονεύω] **neglected** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 66.4.

ἀκήδεστος -ον [κήδω] [A] **neglected** IL. 6.60 | *fig.* ἀκηδέστῳ δὲ σιωπῇ **in uncaring silence** NONN. *D.* 12.120 || **disorderly** NONN. *D.* 10.272 (*head*), 42.85 (*face*) [B] **unburied** Palladas (AP 7.686.4) • *adv.* ἀκηδέστως **without care, without proper respect** IL. 22.465, *al.* || **indifferently** AP 9.375.1 QS 13.6.

ἀκηδεύτος -ον [κηδεύω] **unburied** PLUT. *Per.* 28.2 IOS. *A.I.* 6.375.

ἀκηδέω, *contr.* [ἀκηδής] **to neglect** IL. 14.427, *al. etc.*; (μὴ) σαυτοῦ δ' ἀκήδει δυστυχοῦντος **do not neglect yourself in misfortune** AESCHL. *Pr.* 508 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ἀκηδῆν τοὺς θεοὺς **to neglect the gods** *FGrHist* 153 F 7 || **to weary** QS 10.16, *al.* • *impf. 2. sg. epic* ἀκήδεις || *fut. 3. pl.* ἀκηδήσουσι QS 10.29 || *epic aor.* ἀκήδεσα | *later epic subj.* ἀκηδήσωσι | *later epic ptc.* ἀκηδήσας.

ἀκηδής -ές [κῆδος] [A] **free from worries** *or* **fears** IL. 21.123 HES. *Th.* 489 CALLIM. *H.* 3.62 *etc.* || **negligent** OD. 17.319 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ὃς δ' ἂν παίδων ... ἀκηδὴς γένηται **one who does not care for his children** PLAT. *Leg.* 913c [B] **neglected, unburied** IL. 24.554 OD. 20.130, *al.* [C] **innocuous** OPP. 1.611, *al.*

ἀκηδία -ας, ἡ [ἀκηδής] **indifference, apathy, indolence** HP. *Gland.* 12 CIC. *ad Att.* 12.45 *etc.*; ἐν ἀκηδίᾳ καὶ καμάτῳ **in exhaustion and fatigue** LUC. *Herm.* 77 | **heedlessness,** *with gen.* ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.28 || **anxiety, desperation** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.314A, *al. etc.* || *phys.* **weariness, torpor:** ὁ ἐκ τῆς ὁδοῦ κόπος ἐπιτείνων τὴν ἀ. **since the toils of the journey increased the exhaustion** GREG.[1] *epist.* 1.10 || *theol. mor.* **acedia, sloth** (*Lat.* desidia), *one of the 7 deadly sins* CYR.[1] *Ps.* 90.6 *etc.* • *frequently v.l. for* ἀκήδεια (*see*) || *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀκηδιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκηδιάω] BAS. *Asc.* 1.5, *see* ἀκήδεια.

ἀκηδιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκηδιάω] **prone to acedia, slothful;** ἀ. τις νοῦς αὐτὴν ὑπεισέρχεται **a slothful thought steals over her** (*sc.* the soul) DIAD. *Perf.* 58.

ἀκηδιάω, *contr.* [ἀκήδεια] *fut.* ἀκηδιάσω APOM. 99.5 || *aor.* ἠκηδίασα [A] **to be negligent,** careless ZOS.[1] p. 133 *etc.* || **to be weary, languish** VT *Ps.* 60.3, *al. etc.* | **to be discouraged** ▸ πρός τινα over sthg. BAS. *epist.* 139.2.3, *al. etc.* | **to be anxious** VT *Bar.* 3.1, *al. etc.* || **to be in a state of apathy** *or* **acedia** PALL. *L.* 21.3, *al. etc.* [B] *trans.* **to neglect** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.67 (79.112B), *al.*

ἀκηδιώδης -ες **exhausted** AESOP. *Vit.* G 76 (*conject.*).

ἀκήκοα *pf. ind. act., see* ἀκούω.

ἀκήλητος -ον [κηλέω] **that does not stay charmed, that will not be won over** OD. 10.329 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 259b THEOCR. 22.169 PLUT. *QConv.* 711b || **that does not care about enchantments:** τόδ' ἀκήλητον μανίας ἄνθος **the irrepressible bloom of this madness** SOPH. *Tr.* 998.

ἀκηλίδωτος -ον [κηλιδόω] **unstained, pristine, pure, immaculate** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.46 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 95, *Spec.* 1.150, *al.* VT *Wis.* 4.9 (*life*), *al.* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.12.755 (*divine inspiration*) *etc.* • *adv.* ἀκηλιδώτως **immaculately** [IO.] *Trin.* 1.839E.

ἄκημα -ατος, τό IL. 15.394 (*v.l.*) *etc.* MAX. 142, *see* ἄκεσμα.

ἀκήμωτος -ον [κημόω] **lacking a muzzle** IO. *HCor.* 10.184A *etc.*

ἀκήν [*see* ἦκα] *adv.* **in silence, tranquilly** IL. 3.95, *al.* OD. 2.82, *al. etc.*; ἀ. ἔχειν **to remain silent** AP 3.521 MOSCH. 2.18.

ἀκήπευτος -ον [κηπεύω] **not cultivated in a garden** POSID. 174 GAL. 12.509.

ἄκηπος -ον [κῆπος] **non-garden:** κῆπος ἄ. **garden that is not a garden** GREG. *epist.* 5.5.

ἀκηρασία -ας, ἡ [ἀκήρατος] **purity** HSCH. *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀκηράσιος -ον [ἀκήρατος] **unmixed, pure** OD. 9.205 (*vine*) || **intact, fresh, at full strength** HOM. 4.72 *etc.*

ἀκήρατος -ον [κεράννυμι? *see* κεραίζω?] [A] *of things* **uncontaminated, pure** IL. 24.303 (*water*) ARCHIL. 93a.6 (*gold*) SIM. 87 HDT. 7.10. α1 (*gold*) PLAT. *Rp.* 503a, *Pol.* 303e (*gold*) *etc.* | *theol., of divine nature* GREG. *Or.* 28.3.8 *etc.* || **untouched, unharmed, entire** OD. 17.532 (*substance*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 661 (*boat*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247d (*science*) XEN. *Hier.* 3.4 (*friendship*) *etc.*; τοὺς ἀκηράτους πλόκους κόμης **the unharmed locks of hair** EUR. *Ion* 1266 | **inviolable, imperishable:** ἐν ἀγαθῶν ἀκηράτοις κάλλεσιν **among imperishable delights** EUS.[1] *L.C.* 6.19 *etc.* [B] *of pers.* **inviolate, virgin, free** EUR. *Tr.* 675 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.*: ἀ. κακῶν **exempt from evils** EUR. *Hip.* 949 | ▸ *with dat.*: ἀ. ἄλγεσι **lacking in pain** EUR. *Hip.* 1114 || *superl.* ἀκηρότατος (*in place of* * ἀκηρατώτατος) STRAT.[2] (AP 12.249.4).

Ἀκήρατος -ου, ὁ **Akeratos,** *male name* HDT. 8.37.1 *etc.*

1. ἀκήριος -ον [κήρ] [A] **not stricken by the destiny of death**, *i.e.* **unharmed, unscathed** OD. 12.98, *al.* HOM. 4.530 CALLIM. *H.* 2.41 *etc.* || **immortal** [PHOC.] 105 [B] **deprived of destiny, neither lucky nor unlucky**, *of day* HES. *Op.* 823 [C] **innocuous** SEM. 4 NIC. *Th.* 771.

2. ἀκήριος -ον [κῆρ] **lacking heart, lifeless, dead** IL. 11.392, 21.466 || **devoid of courage, base** IL. 5.812, 7.100, *al. etc.*

ἄκηρος -ου, ἡ [κηρός] *medic.* **without wax**, *a poultice* GAL. 13.759.

ἀκηρότατος *superl.*, *see* ἀκήρατος.

ἀκηρυκτεί *and* ἀκηρυκτί [ἀκήρυκτος] *adv.* **without intervention of heralds, without proclamation** (*of war*) THUC. 2.1 DCASS. 50.7.1.

ἀκήρυκτος -ον [κηρύσσω] **not proclaimed** (*by heralds*): ἀ. πόλεμος **unexpected war** HDT. 5.81.2 *but* **war without a treaty, without intervention of heralds** XEN. *An.* 3.3.5 PLAT. *Leg.* 626a DEMOSTH. 18.262 *etc.* LONG. 2.19.3; ἀ. ἔχθρα **implacable enmity** PLUT. *Per.* 30.3 | οὐ σῶμα ἀκήρυκτον τόδε **my personality is not inglorious** (*i.e.* unheralded) EUR. *Her.* 89; ἀστεφάνωτοι καὶ ἀκήρυκτοι γίγνεσθε **you are uncrowned and unheralded** AESCHN. 3.230 || **from whom one has no news** NONN. *D.* 21.191; ἀ. μένει **he remains without revealing himself** SOPH. *Tr.* 45 | **not made public, secret** NONN. *D.* 8.309 (*love affair*), 48.653 (*marriage*) ◆ *adv.* ἀκηρύκτως **without proclamation** (*by heralds*) THUC. 1.146, *see* ἀκηρυκτεί.

ἀκήρωτος -ον [κηρόω] **not waxed** *i*DÉLOS 507.13 (III[BCE]) LUC. *Icar.* 3 *etc.*

Ἄκης -εω, ὁ Aces, *river in Persia* HDT. 3.117.2.

ἀκηχέδαται, ἀκηχέμενος *ind. 3. pl. and pf. ptc. mid. epic from* ἄχομαι.

ἀκιβδήλευτος -ον [κιβδηλεύω] PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 29, *al. etc.*, *see* ἀκίβδηλος.

ἀκίβδηλος -ον [κίβδηλος] **unfalsified, unadulterated, genuine** PLAT. *Leg.* 916d ARISTOT. *Ath.* 51.1 *etc.* || *fig.* **sincere, honest** HDT. 9.7. α2 | *of pers.* DIOG. 7.118 ◆ *adv.* ἀκιβδήλως **without falsification, honestly** ISOCR. 1.7.

Ἀκιδαλία -ας, ἡ **Akidalia**, *fountain at Orchomenos* PIND. *fr.* 244.

ἀκίδνός -ή -όν **weak, wretched** OD. 5.217, *al.* (*always comp.*) HP. *Praec.* 8, *NatPuer.* 30 NONN. *D.* 7.270 (*sup.*) || **bland**, *of foods* ARCHESTR. 38 (*dub.*) || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

ἀκιδοειδής -ές [ἀκίς, εἶδος] **like a tip**, *of a quadrilateral formed from a triangular figure with one side broken into two segments that are bent inward* PROCL. *in Eucl. p.* 165.23, *al.*

Ἀκίδουσα -ης, ἡ **Akidousa**, *Nymph and fountain* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 301c.

ἀκιδώδης -ες [ἀκίς] **pointed** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.12.2.

ἀκιδωτός -ή -όν [ἀκίς] **endowed with a point** PAEG. 6.88.2 *etc.* || *bot. subst. masc.* ὁ ἀκιδωτός, *plant used for healing whitlows, see* παρωνυχία DIOSC.[2] 4.54a | *neut.* τὸ ἀκιδωτόν **buttercup** DIOSC.[2] 2.175a (*see* βατράχιον) *or* **astragalus tragacanth** DIOSC.[2] 3.15 (*see* ποτίρριον).

ἀκίθαρις -ιος [κιθάρα] **lacking a lyre** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 681 (*Ares*).

ἄκῖκυς -υος [κῖκυς] **lacking strength, weak** OD. 9.515, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 548 *etc.* HP. *Morb.* 4.43 || **debilitating** ORPH. *L.* 22.

Ἀκίλιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* Acilius] **Acilius**, *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 21.9, *al.*

ἀκίναγμα -ατος, τό [ἀκινάκης] **clapped**, *of hands or feet* LYR. *Auct.* 1030 (*unc.*).

ἀκινάκης -ου, ὁ **sabre**, *Persian, short and straight* HDT. 3.118.2 XEN. *An.* 1.2.27 LUC. *Tox.* 38, 37.6 VT *Iud.* 13.6, 16.9 *i*G I[3].354.81, 2[2].1394.11 ● *Ion. gen. sg.* -εος HDT. 4.62; *acc. sg.* -εα HDT. 3.118.2; *pl.* -εας HDT. 3. 128.5.

ἀκίνδῡνος -ον [κίνδυνος] **devoid of danger, safe, that does not involve danger** HP. *Aph.* 7.63, *LocHom.* 26, *Prorrh.* 2.18 THUC. 1.124.2, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 17 *etc.*; ἀκίνδυνοι δ' ἀρεταί **the danger-free**, *i.e.* **easy, virtues** PIND. *O.* 6.9; ἐν ἀκινδύνῳ **safely** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.28, *al.* LUC. *Demosth.* 46 || *in contracts* **guaranteed, assured** *p*TEBT. 105.18 (II[BCE]); ἀ. παντὸς κινδύνου **guaranteed against every risk** *i*SYLL.[3] 955.4 (IV-III[BCE]) || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀκινδύνως **without danger** THUC. 6.80.5 PLAT. *Phaed.* 85d (*comp.*) XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.6 (*sup.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα.

ἀκινδυνότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀκίνδυνος] **absence of danger** GAL. 9.491.

ἀκινήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν NIC. *Al.* 436, *see* ἀκίνητος.

ἀκῑνησία -ας, ἡ [ἀκίνητος] **immobility, incapacity for** *or* **lack of movement** HP. *Vict.* 2.37 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 202a 5 THPHR. *fr.* 11 PLUT. *Frig.* 953d AN. *Par.* 4.2.1 GAL. 8.510 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἀκινητεί *and* ἀκινητί [ἀκίνητος] *adv.* POLL. 3.89, *al.*, *see* ἀκινήτως.

ἀκινητέω, *contr.* [ἀκίνητος] **to be immobile, stay at rest** HP. *Mul.* 1.11 [GAL.] *Def.* 19.460.

ἀκινητίζω [ἀκίνητος] *fut.* ἀκινητίσω THEM. *in P.N.* 20.27 || *aor. inf.* ἀκινητίσαι EUSTATH. 226.29 | *ptc.* ἀκινητίσας ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 18, *al. etc.*, *see* ἀκινητέω.

ἀκινητίνδα [ἀκίνητος] *adv.* **to the one that moves first**: παίζειν to play POLL. 9.110.

ἀκίνητος -ον [κινέω] [A] **not moving, devoid of movement, immobile** PARM. B 8.26 OR. (HDT. 6.98.3) 875 HP. *Mul.* 1.78, *Mul.* 2.199 PLAT. *Tim.* 40b *etc.*; ἐξ ἀκινήτου ποδός **without moving a foot** SOPH. *Tr.* 875; εἰ δέ τί ἐστιν ἀΐδιον καὶ ἀκίνητον καὶ χωριστόν **if anything exists that is eternal, immobile and separable** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1026a 10-11 || *theol.* **immobile**: τὸ δὲ θεῖον καὶ ἀθάνατον καὶ ἀκίνητον καὶ ἀναλλοίωτον **but the divine is immortal and immobile and unalterable** ATHENAG. *Leg.* 22.3 [B] **inert, inactive, slow**: ἀκίνητοι φρένες **dull minds** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 899 PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1129d *etc.* || **unchanged, unaltered** THUC. 1.71.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 736d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269a 9 *etc.*; ἀκίνητοι φυλακαί **the guards not yet changed** EUR. *I.A.* 15 || *gramm.* **unchanged** (*of a word in its basic form*) Cherob. *Theod.* 363.27 [C] **immovable, immutable, fixed, firm, irremovable** PLAT. *Tim.* 51e, *Soph.* 249a PLUT. *Superst.* 165b LUC. *Im.* 1 (*comp.*); ἀ. θεωρία **immutable appearances** (*of statues*) DEMOSTH. 61.16 *etc.* || *mor.* **irremovable** *of sin* GREG. *Or.* 28.31.19 *etc.* [D] **inviolable, sacred** HDT. 1.187.3 (*grave*) *etc.* | κινεῖν τὰ ἀκίνητα **to move the immovable**, *prov. for* **to commit sacrilege** HDT. 6.134.2 PLAT. *Theaet.* 181a, *al.* || **prohibited, secret**: τἀκίνητα διὰ φρενῶν φράσαι **to reveal the secrets shut up in the soul** SOPH. *Ant.* 1060, *O.C.* 624 || ὁ Ἀκίνητος **Akinetos**, *name of the Valentine age* IR. *Haer.* 1.1.2 [E] *pers.* **inseparable** *p*BREM. 63.33 (II[CE]) [F] *of goods or possessions* **immovable** *p*ROSS. 5.37.9 (VI[CE]) || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀκινήτως **without moving** *or* **changing** ἀ. ἔχειν **to be immobile, immutable, invariant** PLAT. *Tim.* 38a ISOCR. 13.12 ● *Dor. fem. acc.* -ήταν PIND. *O.* 9.33.

ἀκίνινος -ον [ἄκινος] **of basil** ATH. 15.680d, *see* ἀκῖνος.

ἄκῖνος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **wild basil** DIOSC.[2] 3.43.

ἄκιος -ον [κίς] **not gnawed by worms** HES. *Op.* 435 (*superl.* ἀκιώτατος).

ἀκ(κ)ιπήσιος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* acipenser?] **sturgeon** ATH. 7.294f.

ἀκῑρός -όν [*see* ἀκιδνός?] **weak, worthless** THEOCR. 28.15 NIC. *Al.* 559 ● *Aeol.* ἄκιρος: *fem.* ἀκίρα THEOCR. *Lc.*

ἀκίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* ἀκή, ἀκμή] [A] **tip** PLUT. *Demetr.* 20.4 (*of an arrow*) PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.5.2) (*of a hook*) || *extens.* **arrow, javelin** MNESIM. 7.5 | **harpoon**, *for fishing* OPP. 5.151 | **needle** HP. *Int.* 41 | **splinter** HP. *Epid.* 5.46 || **chisel, scalpel** THEAET.[1] (AP 16.221.2) [B] *fig.* **dart, arrow, twinge** TIMOTH.[1] 2.2 (*of love*) MELEAG. (AP 12.76.2) (*of desire*) HIM. 69.6 (*of envy*) ARET. *S.D.* 2.4.4 (*of pain*); ἀκίδες ὀφθαλμῶν **sharp looks** VT *Job* 16.10 [C] *medic.*, *a bandage* GAL. 18(1).823.

Ἀκίς -ίδος, ἡ **Akis**, *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 4.3.

Ἄκις -ιδος, ἡ **Akis**, *river and god of Sicily* THEOCR. 1.69.

ἀκίχητος -ον [κιχάνω] **unreachable** IL. 17.75 AEL. *N.A.* 4.52 *etc.* || **inexorable** AESCHL. *Pr.* 184 || *adv. neut. pl.* ἀκίχητα **in vain** NONN. *D.* 5.612.

ἀκίων -ονος [κίων] **devoid of columns** HSCH. AG *Bek.* 371.

Ἄκκα Λαρεντία, ἡ **Acca Laurentia**, PLUT. *Rom.* 4.4.

ἄκκεπτα -ων, τά [*Lat.* accepta] **liquidation**, *money paid upon a soldier's discharge* IGN. *Polyc.* 6.2.

ἀκκίζω [ἀκκώ] *impf. mid.* ἠκκιζόμην || *fut. mid.* ἀκκιοῦμαι || *aor. mid.* ἠκκισάμην || *aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* ἀκκισθῶσιν IO. *HTim.*1 (*PG* 62.579D) ❶ *act. only in* ἀκκίζουσι ... ἑαυτάς they make themselves squeamish AEL. *epist.* 9 (*corr. in* ἀκκίζονται) ❷ *mid.* **to feign, pretend** (*ignorance or indifference*) MEN. *Epit.* 526 CIC. *ad Att.* 2.19.5 IUL. 7.223b *etc.*; οἶσθα, ἀλλὰ ἀκκίζει you know, but pretend you don't PLAT. *Gorg.* 497a | ▸ *with ptc. pred. subj.* PLUT. *QConv.* 620b || *of women* **to feign modesty, act coy** PHILIPP. 5.2 ALCIPHR. 4.14.5 ● *fut. mid. 3. sg.* ἀκκίσεται EUSTATH. 717.53.

ἀκκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκκίζω] **prudishness, simpering** LUC. *Am.* 4 *etc.*

ἀκκιστικός -ή -όν [ἀκκίζω] **inclined to reservedness** *or* **timidness** EUSTATH. 1727.28.

ἀκκουμβίζω L. Zon. *s.v.* ἐρείδειν, *see* ἀκουμβίζω.

ἀκκώ -οῦς, ἡ [*infant. lang.*; *cf. Lat.* Acca, *Skt.* akkā] **baba**, *bugaboo for children* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1040b ● *also* Ἀκκώ.

ἀκλάδευτος -ον [κλαδεύω] **not pruned** GREG.[2] *Orig.* 7.94.18.

ἀκλάρωτος PIND. *O.* 7.59, *Dor. for* ἀκλήρωτος, *see* || **that does not steal** SOPH. *fr.* 690.

ἄκλαστος -ον [κλάω] **unbroken, uninterrupted, continuous** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.15.1 LEON. (AP 9.322.3) | *fig.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 288a 25.

ἀκλαυ(σ)τεί [ἄκλαυστος] **without lamenting** CALLIM. *H.* 3.267 LONG. 1.5.2 (*v.l.* ἀκλαγγί) *etc.* ● *also* -τί.

ἄκλαυ(σ)τος -ον [κλαίω] [A] **unlamented, deprived of funeral lament** IL. 22.386 OD. 11.54 SOPH. *Ant.* 29 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* φίλων ἄ. **unwept by friends** SOPH. *Ant.* 847 | ἄκλαυτα ... τίκτειν τέκνα **to beget children who are not to be lamented**, *i.e.* **not subject to death** EUR. *Andr.* 1235 [B] **that does not lament, devoid of tears** OD. 4.494 ALCM. 1.39 AESCHL. *Sept.* 696 EUR. *Alc.* 173; ἔξεστ' ἀκλαύτῳ ... ἀποστῆναι **you can leave without lamenting**, *i.e.* **unpunished** SOPH. *El.* 912.

ἀκλεής -ές [κλέος] **lacking renown, inglorious, obscure** IL. 12.318 OD. 4.728 PIND. *O.* 12.15 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἀκλεές **without glory** IL. 7.100 AESCHN. 1.158 (*sup.*) ◆ *adv.* ἀκλεῶς **ingloriously** HDT. 5.77.1 ANTIPHO 1.21 ISOCR. 4.84 PLUT. *Sul.* 42.5 *etc.* ● *epic nom. later* -ειής AP 3.932; *acc.*

-εῆ *and* -εᾶ *Hom.* -εέ' (*mss.* -έα) OD. 4.728 *gen.* -εοῦς; *dat.* -εεῖ *later epic* -έι | *nom. pl.* -εεῖς *Hom.* -εέες (*mss.* -ηεῖς) IL. 12.318 || *superl.* -εέστατος.

ἀκλεΐη, ἡ [ἀκλεής] *Ion.* **infamy** LEON.[1] (AP 9.80.4) (*acc.* -εῖην).

ἀκλειής AP 3.932, *see* ἀκλεής.

ἄκλειστος -ον [κλείω] **not closed** THUC. 2.93.1 EUR. *Andr.* 593 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.25 (*gate*) PLUT. *Demetr.* 8.6 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἀκλήιστος CALLIM. *fr.* 231.2 | *Att.* ἄκλῃστος THUC. EUR. *ll.cc.*

ἀκλειῶς *epic adv., see* ἀκλεῶς.

ἄκλεπτος -ον [κλέπτω] **that does not steal** SOPH. *fr.* 690.

ἀκλεῶς *see* ἀκλεής • *epic* ἀκλεέως (*mss.* -ειῶς) IL. 22.304 OD. 1.241, *al.*

ἀκληεῖς *nom. pl. for* ἀκλεέες, *see* ἀκλεής.

1. ἀκλήιστος -ον *see* ἄκλειστος.

2. ἀκλήιστος -ον [κληίζω] **without name, unnameable**, *of God* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.29.14.

ἀκλήματος -ον [κλῆμα] **not produced by a vine bough** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.88.128.

ἀκληρέω, *contr.* [ἄκληρος] *aor.* ἠκλήρησα POL. 38.3.9 || *pf. ptc.* ἠκληρηκώς; **to be lacking inheritance, unfortunate, poor** POL. 1.7.4 DIOD. 3.13.2, *al.*

ἀκλήρημα -ατος, τό [ἀκληρέω] **misfortune, ill luck** TEL. p. 25, 26 MAUR. 10.33 *etc.* || *pl.* **setbacks** [DICAEAR.] 1.25.

ἀκληρία -ας, ἡ [ἄκληρος] **misfortune, misery, disaster** SOPH. *fr.* 989 ANTIPH. 15 POL. 22.8.9 DIOD. 17.69.6 HLD. 10.16.8.

ἀκληρονόμητος -ον [κληρονομέω] **having no share in an inheritance, lacking a share, not needy** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.12.3 *PSB* 9801.6 (II-III^{CE}) *etc.*

ἄκληρος -ον [κλῆρος] Ⓐ **deprived of one's share in an inheritance, disinherited, poor, needy, indigent** OD. 11.490 PLAT. *Leg.* 924e IS. 1.20, *al.* LUC. *Cyn.* 5 *etc.* || **not sharing** ▸ *with gen.*: παλλεύκων δὲ πέπλων ... ἄκληρος ἐτύχθην I had no share in white robes AESCHL. *Eum.* 352 *etc.* Ⓑ **unassigned, lacking an owner** HOM. 5.123 EUR. *Tr.* 32 (*Trojan prisoners*) **without heirs** HLD. 6.7.6 || *superl.* -ότατος.

ἀκληρωτεί *and* **ἀκληρωτί** [ἀκλήρωτος] *adv.* **without assignment by lot** LYS. 16.16 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 30.5 *etc.*

ἀκλήρωτος -ον [κληρόω] Ⓐ **deprived of one's share, unassigned by lot** DCASS. *fr.* 57.52 | ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *O.* 7.59 Ⓑ **not divided into lots** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 231d • *Dor.* ἀκλᾶρ- (*see*).

ἄκλῃστος *Att., see* ἄκλειστος.

ἀκλητί [ἄκλητος] *adv.* **without being called** ZENOB. 2.46 CYR.[1] *Lc.* (*PG* 72.776.52) *etc.*

ἄκλητος [καλέω] **not called, uninvited, uninvoked** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1024, *C.H.* 838 SOPH. *Ai.* 289 THUC. 1.118.3 PLAT. *Symp.* 174b PLUT. *QConv.* 707d HLD. 4.16.3 *etc.*

ἀκλινέως *Ion., see* ἀκλινῶς.

ἀκλίνης -ές [κλίνω] Ⓐ **that does not lean, straight, fixed, stable** PLAT. *Phaed.* 109a SAT.[1] (AP 10.11.4) || *fig.* **firm, solid, unwavering, resolute** MELEAG. (AP 12.158.4; *friendship*) LUC. *Nav.* 33 (*soul*) *etc.* | *of pers.* **immobile, calm** NONN. *D.* 35.11, *al.* Ⓑ *math.* **horizontal** HERO *Diop.* 19 | *geom.* **with no inclination, perpendicular** PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 132, *al.* || *mus.* **fixed, constant**, *of a note* ALYP. 4 || *medic.* **persistent**, *of fevers* HDT.[1] (ORIB. 6.20.24) || *compar.* -έστερος • *adv.* ἀκλινῶς **without leaning** *or* **vacillating, stably, constantly** PHIL.[2] 2.669 HLD. 7.27.3 • *Ion. adv.* -έως DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.55.4).

ἀκλινῶς *adv., see* ἀκλινής.

ἀκλισία -ας, ἡ [ἄκλιτος] **indeclinable nature** AP[7]. *Pron.* 12.4.

ἄκλιτος -ον [κλίνω] **stable** THEOCR. 27.16 (*dub.*) IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.15 || *gramm.* **indeclinable** DION.[6] 231.14 AP[7]. *Synt.* 30.10 || *math.* **devoid of angle** PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 189.

ἀκλόνητος -ον [κλονέω] **not moved** *or* **shaken** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 37.3 I.. *Sud. etc.* | **stable, solid** PALAEPH. 52 • *adv.* **ἀκλονήτως without movement:** τὸ ἀ. ἔχειν **immobility** CYR.[1] *Duod. Zach.* 32.

ἄκλονος -ον [κλόνος] *medic.* **firm, regular**, *of pulse* GAL. 9.347 | **solid**, *of limb* GAL. 17(1).513.

ἄκλοπος -ον [κλέπτω] Ⓐ **not taken away, not stolen** OPP. 3.532 *etc.* || **that cannot be taken away, secure** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.5.159, *al.* Ⓑ **not guilty of embezzlement** *CCA* 1.100.

ἀκλῠδώνιστος -ον [κλυδωνίζω] **not battered by waves:** κόλπος ἀ. τῶν πνευμάτων **gulf sheltered from the winds** POL. 10.10.4 || *fig.* **peaceful, calm** GREG.[1] *Psinscr.* 58.23 (*life*) *etc.* • *adv.* **ἀκλυδωνίστως** *fig.* **tranquilly** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.91.

ἄκλυστος -ον [κλύζω] **not battered by waves** LYC. 736 PLUT. *Mar.* 15.4 DIOD. 3.44.7 *etc.* || **not flooded** MAX.[1] 414 • *Dor. fem. acc.* -ύστᾶν EUR. *I.A.* 121, *see* ἀκλῠδώνιστος.

ἄκλῠτος -ον [κλύω] **unheard** *IG* 14.1389.2.32 (II^{CE}) || **noiseless, calm**, *of the air* PLUT. *QConv.* 722d (*v.l., see* ἄκλυστος).

ἄκλων -ωνος [κλών] **without branches** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.2.

ἄκλωστος -ον [κλώθω] **not spun, not woven** PLAT.[1] 241 || *fig.* **intricate, complicated** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 28.

ἀκμά *Dor., see* ἀκμή.

ἀκμάδιον -ου, τό [ἀκμά] **conical crucible** MOSES 39.1.

ἀκμάζω [ἀκμή] *impf.* ἤκμαζον || *fut.* ἀκμάσω || *aor.* ἤκμασα || *pf.* ἤκμακα Ⓐ **to be at the peak, be fully developed** *or* **in full vigor, to flourish, be abundant**, *of pers. and things* HDT. 2.134.2 HP. *Aph.* 2.29, *Prog.* 3, *Vict.* 1.32 THUC. 2.49.6 PLAT. *Prot.* 335e *etc.*; τὰ πρήγματα ἤκμαζε **affairs were at a peak of prosperity** HDT. 3.57.2; ἀκμάζοντος τοῦ πολέμου **at the height of the war** THUC. 3.3.1; ἀκμαζούσῃ τῇ ῥώμῃ τῶν χειρῶν χρώμενος **applying the force of his arm at the peak of his power** ANTIPHO 4.3.3; ἡ νόσος ἀκμάζουσα **when the disease was at its height** HLD. 4.10.3; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἀκμάζον **the young men** (*in the fullness of their strength*) HLD. 9.3.8 | ▸ *with dat.* ἀκμάζοντες ἦσαν ἐς αὐτὸν ἀμφότεροι παρασκευῇ τῇ πάσῃ **both sides were fully equipped every resource for it (the war)** THUC. 1.1.1; ἀκμάζειν ῥώμῃ **to be at the peak of one's strength** PLAT. *Pol.* 310d; ἤκμαζε ... καὶ ναυσὶ καὶ χρήμασι καὶ πεζῇ στρατιᾷ **he was at the peak of his power with the navy and in terms of wealth and with the army** AESCHN. 3.163 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀκμάζειν ἡγοῦμαι ἑρύκειν ἀπ' ἐμαυτοῦ τὰ κακά **I think I am mature enough to cast the evils away from myself** XEN. *An.* 3.1.25 || οἱ ἀκμάζοντες **adult persons** GAL. 9.129 *etc.* Ⓑ *impers. with inf.* **it is the time of** AESCHL. *Ch.* 726; ἀκμάζει βρετέων ἔχεσθαι **it is time to cling to the statues** (*of the gods*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 98.

ἀκμαῖος -α -ον [ἀκμή] Ⓐ **at the peak, flourishing, fully developed** *or* **in full vigor** AESCHL. *Sept.* 11 (*youth*) *etc.*; ἀ. τὴν φύσιν **in full physical vigor** AESCHL. *Pers.* 441; λαβὼν τὸν ἀκμαιότατον καιρὸν τῆς ἡμέρας **having chosen the peak moment of the day**, *i.e.* **noon** (*oth.* **the most favorable hour**) POL. 3.102.1; ἀ. τὴν ὀργήν **at the height of anger** LUC. *Tim.* 3; ἀκμαία γεγένηται **she has become ready for marriage** LUC. *DDeor.* 13 || *subst.* τὸ ἀκμαῖον **depth**, τοῦ χειμῶνος **of winter** ARR. *An.* 4.7.1 | τὰ δὲ ἄκρα πρὸς τὸ ἀκμαιότατον ἀποξέσας **having scraped the tip as sharp as possible** HLD. 9.19.4 Ⓑ **that is on time** *or* **in season, that comes by chance, opportune** AP 10.2 ATH. 5.180c; ὡς ἀκμαῖος ... μόλοι **as if he came by chance** SOPH. *Ai.* 921 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀκμαίως **in full vigor** GAL. 4.525 (*compar.*); ἀ. ἔχειν κατὰ τὴν ἡλικίαν **to be in the bloom of his age** POL. 31.29.7, *al.*

ἀκμαιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀκμή] **prime of life** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 29.

ἀκμάς -άδος **vigorous** OR. (PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 622).

ἀκμαστής -οῦ [ἀκμάζω] **that is in full vigor** HDN.[1] 1.17.11.

ἀκμαστικός -ή -όν [ἀκμάζω] **that is at the peak** HP. *Sept.* 28, *see* ἀκμαῖος | *of fever* GAL. 10.615 | *of rhet. figure* HERMOG. *Id.* 270.13.

ἀκμή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἀκή, ἄκων *etc.*; *IE* *ak-, *cf. Lat.* ācer, *Goth.* ahs] Ⓐ **point, tip** PIND. *P.* 9.81 (*of a sword*), *N.* 4.63 (*of teeth*) EUR. *Suppl.* 318 (*of a spear*) POL. 15.16.3 (*of weapons*) *etc.*; ποδοῖν ἀκμάς **the feet** SOPH. *O.T.* 1034; ἀμφιδεξίοις ἀκμαῖς **with both hands** SOPH. *O.T.* 1243 | *prov.* ἐπὶ ξυροῦ ἀκμῆς **on a razor's edge** IL. 10.173 *etc.* Ⓑ **peak, acme, full bloom** *or* **strength** HP. *Acut.* 38, *Aph.* 1.10, *M.S.* 16 ACH. 1.6.3 (*of illness*) PIND. *O.* 2.63 (*of the arm*), *I.* 8.37 (*of the feet*), *N.* 3.39 (*of the mind*), *P.* 4.64 (*of spring*) SOPH. *O.T.* 741 (*of youth*) XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.19 (*of summer*), *Cyr.* 7.2.20 (*of life*) *etc.*; ἐν ἀκμῇ εἶναι **to be ripe** (*of grain*) THUC. 4.2.1; ἀ. τοῦ ναυτικοῦ **the cream of the fleet** THUC. 8.46.5; ἀ. σώματός τε καὶ φρονήσεως **full strength, both physical and intellectual** PLAT. *Rp.* 461a; ἀκμὴν ἔχει τῆς ἄνθης **it is in full bloom** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230b; ἐν ταύταις ταῖς ἀκμαῖς **in these years of maturity** ISOCR. 7.37 | *in periphr. with gen.*: δεινὰ δὲ Θησειδᾶν ἀκμὰ **the mighty sons of Theseus are fearsome** SOPH. *O.C.* 1066 || *rhet.* **maximum degree, ultimate limit** HERMOG. *Inv.* 189.15 *Id.* 269.17, *al. etc.* Ⓒ **climactic** *or* **opportune moment, right time:** ἀ. γὰρ οὐ μακρῶν ἡμῖν λόγων **for it is not time for us to hold long conversations** SOPH. *Ph.* 12; εἰς ἀκμὴν ἐλθεῖν **to come at the right moment** EUR. *H.F.* 532; ἐπ' αὐτὴν ἥκει τὴν ἀκμὴν **the critical moment has arrived** DEMOSTH. 4.41 | ▸ *with inf.* **οὐκέτ' ἦν μέλλειν ἀκμή there was no more time for delay** AESCHL. *Pers.* 407; σοὶ μὲν ἀ. φιλοσοφεῖν **now is the time for you to dedicate yourself to knowledge** ISOCR. 1.3 Ⓓ *medic.* **skin eruption**, (*vulg.*) **acne** CASS. 13 AET.[1] 7.110, *al.* • *Dor.* ἀκμά || *adv. acc., see* ἀκμήν (*Dor.* ἀκμάν).

ἀκμήν [ἀκμή] *adv.* **exactly, right now** *or* **then, still, again** POL. 1.13.12 THEOCR. 4.60 CALLIM. *fr.* 781 ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.141.7) *etc.*; ἀ. διέβαινε **he was crossing right then** XEN. *An.* 4.3.26; ἦν νέος ἀκμὴν **he was still a young man** THEOCR. 25.164 (*v.l.*); ἀ. ἔτι **again** POL. 14.4.9, *al.* | = ἀκμαίως (*see*) CRATIN. 408 • *Dor.* -άν THEOCR. 4.60.

ἀκμηνός -ή -όν [ἀκμή] **fully developed, mature, luxuriant** OD. 23.191 PAUS. 5.15.6 (*epith. of Nymphs*) *etc.*

ἄκμηνος -ον **fasting** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 19.163, 207, 320, 346 LYC. 672 NIC. *Th.* 116 CALLIM. *fr.* 312 AP 4.1295.

ἀκμής -ῆτος [κάμνω] **not tired, rested, fresh, indefatigable** IL. 11.802, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 352 PAUS. 6.15.5 (*neut.*) PLUT. *Cim.* 13.1 LUC. *Herm.* 40 *etc.* || **steadfast, unshakeable** (*of gates*) ALPH. (AP 9.526.1) || **that is in a new situation** ANTIP.[1] (*PGLP* 1.107.4.2).

ἀκμητεί *and* **ἀκμητί** [ἄκμητος] *adv.* **effortlessly, easily** IOS. *B.I.* 304 (*v.l.*) LIB. *Or.* 59.71.

ἄκμητος -ον [κάμνω] **not tired, indefatigable** HOM. 3.520 ‖ **that does not wound** NIC. *Th.* 737 • *Dor.* ἀκμᾶτοι *conject. for* ἀκάματοι *in* SOPH. *Ant.* 607.

ἀκμοθέτης -ου, ὁ POLL. 10.147, *see* ἀκμόθετον.

ἀκμόθετον -ου, τό [ἄκμων, τίθημι] **anvil post** IL. 18.410 (*gen.* -ειο), *al.* OD. 8.274.

ἀκμονευτής -οῦ, ὁ **the one who hammers** (*in a furnace*) VT (SYM.) *Is.* 41.7.

ἀκμόνιον -ου, τό [ἄκμων] **little anvil** SYNT. 16 (AESOP. 333).

Ἀκμόνιον, ἄλσος, τό **Akmonian grove** AP 2.992.

ἄκμων -ονος, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* aśman, *Av.* asman, *Lith.* akmuõ] Ⓐ **anvil** IL. 18.476 OD. 8.274 HES. *Th.* 722 (*prob.* "meteorite") HDT. 1.68.4 *etc.* | **battering ram**, *as siege weapon* APOLLOD.[3] 161.4 ‖ *fig. of pers.* **that does not suffer** (*by receiving blows*): λόγχης ἄκμονες anvils of the spear, *i.e.* recipients of blows from the spear without being affected by them AESCHL. *Pers.* 51; Τιρύνθιος ἄ. the anvil of Tiryns, *Herakles* CALLIM. *H.* 3.146; Λήμνιος ἄ. the anvil of Lemnos, *Hephaestus* NONN. *D.* 28.6, *al.* Ⓑ *zool.* **acmon**, *a kind of wolf* OPP.[1] 3.326 | *a kind of eagle* HSCH. ‖ *Pythagorean name for* "six" IAMBL.[1] 37.

Ἄκμων -ονος, ὁ **Akmon**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 13.143 *etc.*

ἀκναμπτεί [κνάμπτω] *adv.* **inflexibly** PIND. *fr.* 70c.12, *see* ἄγνα-.

ἄκνα(μ)πτος, ἀκναφάριος, ἄκναφος *see* ἄγνα-.

ἄκνη, ης, ἡ **acne, skin eruption** AET.[1] 420.1, *cf.* ἴονθος.

ἄκνημος -ον [κνήμη] **legless** PLUT. *Curios.* 520c.

ἄκνησμος -ον [κνησμός] **without itching** *or* **irritation** HP. *Off.* 18.

ἄκνηστις -ιος, ἡ [κνῆστις] Ⓐ **dorsal spine** (*of animals*) OD. 10.161 AP 4.1403 *etc.* Ⓑ *bot.* **nettle** NIC. *Th.* 52.

ἄκνηστον -ου, τό *bot.* **daphne** (*see* χαμελαία) DIOSC.[2] 4.171.

ἀκνῖσος -ον [κνῖσα] **devoid of sacrificial fat** ARCH.[1] (AP 10.7.5) (*altar*) *etc.* ‖ **lacking in fat**, *of food* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.6 PLUT. *Sanit.* 123b, *al.* | **low-fat**, *of oil* ARET. *C.A.* 1.6.5 ‖ **lacking aroma** HP. *Morb.* 2.54 ♦ *adv.* ἀκνίσως **not smoked** *or* **burned** GAL. 14.266.

ἀκνίσωτος -ον [κνισόω] **without the smoke of sacrifices** AESCHL. *fr.* 292 LUC. *Bis acc.* 2.

ἀκοή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀκούω] Ⓐ **hearing**, *as a sense* HDT. 1.38.2 (*dub. read.*) HP. *M.S.* 14, *Vict.* 1.35 PLAT. *Phaed.* 65b, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **ear**, *organ of hearing* PHERECR. 214 HERMIP. 51.2 *etc.*; ἐπιβρόμεισι δ' ἄκουαι the ears ring SAPPH. 31.12; δυσὶν ἀκοαῖς κρίνειν to judge with the two ears ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287b 27 | *fig.* νωθροὶ ταῖς ἀκοαῖς slow to understand NT *Heb.* 5.11 Ⓒ *said of that which is heard, i.e.* **sound, din, noise** IL. 16.634 HLD. 1.8.1 *etc.* ‖ **news, information, account, tradition** OD. 4.701 PIND. *P.* 1.84, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 20d, *al. etc.*; ἀκοῇ hearsay HDT. 2.29.1, *al.* ANTIPHO 5.67 THUC. 4.126.6 = ἐξ ἀκοῆς PLAT. *Phaed.* 61d = κατ' ἀκουήν POSIDIP.[1] 25.3; ἀκοῇ ... Ἠλέκτρας having heard from Electra EUR. *I.T.* 811; τὰς ἀκοὰς τῶν προγεγενημένων traditions of events past THUC. 1.20.1; οὐδὲ μαρτυρεῖν ἀκοὴν ἐῶσιν οἱ νόμοι the laws do not permit the testimony of hearsay DEMOSTH. 57.4; ἀπὸ τῆς πρώτης ἀκοῆς based on earlier information LUC. *Bacch.* 4 | **reputation** NT *Matt.* 4.24, *al.* ‖ *Christ.* **preaching** NT *Rom.* 10.17, *al.* Ⓓ *of the act of hearing* **hearing, listening; audition** SOPH. *Phil.* 1412 EUR. *I.T.* 1496, *al.*: ἐς ἀκοὰν ἐμὰν to my ear, to my hearing AESCHL. *Pr.* 689; ὀξεῖαν ἀκοὴν τοῖς ἐμοῖς λόγοις διδούς listening attentively to my words SOPH. *El.* 30 *etc.*; ἀκοὴν ὑπειπών seeking to be heard EUR. *H.F.* 962; τοῖς ἀκροάμασι τὰς ἀκοὰς ἀνατεθεικώς having paid attention to the reports POL. 23.5.9; εἰς ἀκοὴν φωνῆς in earshot DIOD. 19.41.1 ‖ *fig.* **attention, obedience**: ἀκοῆς ἄξιος worth listening to PLAT. *Theaet.* 142d; ἀκοὴ ἀκούειν τινός *or* τινά to pay good attention, obey faithfully s.o. *or* sthg. VT *Exod.* 15.26, *al.* • *epic* ἀκουή | *Aeol. pl.* ἄκουαι | *Dor.* ἀκοά.

ἀκοίλιος -ον [κοιλία] **lacking veins** *or* **ducts** HP. *LocHom.* 4 GAL. 5.617 ‖ **lacking a stomach** *or* **belly** GAL. 5.384.

ἄκοιλος -ον [κοῖλος] **not concave** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515a 31 *etc.*

ἀκοίμητος -ον [κοιμάω] **sleepless, unrestful, perpetual** AESCHL. *Pr.* 139 (*sea*) THEOCR. 13.44 (*Nymph*) PLUT. *Cam.* 20.5 (*fire*) AEL. *N.A.* 11.3 *etc.* | *fig.* **unaltered** VT *Wis.* 7.10.

ἄκοινος -ον [κοινός] **not in common** THEM. *Or.* 11.142a.

ἀκοινωνησία -ας, ἡ [ἀκοινώνητος] Ⓐ **non shared**, *of substance* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1263b 22 ‖ *of pers.* **unsociableness** STOB. 2.7.25 ‖ **incompatibility** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 221, *al.* Ⓑ *Christ.* **excommunication**: ἀ. ποιεῖν to excommunicate LEONTB. *Sect.* 6.2.

ἀκοινώνητος -ον [κοινωνέω] Ⓐ **not put in common** EUR. *Andr.* 470 (*dub. read.*) ‖ **that cannot be shared, incommunicable** VT *Wis.* 14.21 *etc.* Ⓑ **that has nothing in common, not sharing**, *with gen.* PLAT. *Leg.* 914c DIOD. 20.15.4 PLUT. *Marc.* 32.2 ‖ **non sociable** PLAT. *Leg.* 774a ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀκοινώνητον **absence of elements in common** τινος with sthg. AP[7]. *Synt.* 49.12 = τινι ARISTOT. *Top.* 117b 31 (*compar.* -ότερον) ♦ *adv.* ἀκοινωνήτως **without commonality, unsociably** IUL. *epist.* 89b.292d *etc.*

ἀκοινωνία -ας, ἡ [κοινωνία] **lack of sociability, discord** PLAT. *epist.* 318e ‖ *Christ.* **excommunication** THEOD.[6] *H.E.* 2.12 (*PG* 86.189A).

ἀκοινωνόητος -ον [κοινός, νοέω] **lacking in common sense** *or* **good sense** CIC. *ad Att.* 6.3.7 GELL. 12.12.4 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* ἀκοινωνοήτως **without common sense** CIC. *ad Att.* 6.1.7.

ἀκοίτης -ου, ὁ [κοίτη] **spouse, husband** IL. 15.91 *etc.*

ἄκοιτις -ιος, ἡ [ἀ- *Cop.*, κοίτη] **spouse, wife** IL. 3.138 OD. 7.66, *al.* BACCHYL. 5.169 *etc.*; ἀκοιτιν ποιεῖν τινι to give s.o. a wife IL. 24.537; ἀκοιτιν ποιεῖσθαι to take as wife OD. 7.66 = ἄγεσθαι IL. 18.87 = τιθέναι OD. 21.316 • *voc.* ἄκοιτι NONN. *D.* 31.212.

ἄκοιτος -ον [κοίτη] **unresting** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.23 ‖ **that does not leave a deposit**, *of liquids* PLIN. 11.15.

ἀκολἄκευτος -ον [κολακεύω] Ⓐ **not flattered, that does not draw flatterers** PLAT. *Leg.* 729a *etc.* Ⓑ **that does not flatter, not adulatory** MAX.[1] 31.6 THEM. *Or.* 6.97b, *al. etc.* ♦ *adv.* ἀκολακεύτως **without flattery** CIC. *ad Att.* 13.51.1 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 86.

ἀκόλακος -ον [κόλαξ] **not flattering** DIOG. 2.141.

ἀκολἄσία -ας, ἡ [κολάζω] **intemperance, licence** HEC. 169 THUC. 3.37.3 HP. *Dec.* 3 PLAT. *Gorg.* 477e, *Leg.* 884a LYS. 16.11 *etc.*

ἀκολασταίνω [ἀκόλαστος] *impf.* ἠκολάσταινον ‖ *fut.* ἀκολαστανῶ ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1227; to be **intemperate** ARISTOPH. *Lc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 555d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107a 19 PLUT. *Aem.* 38.8 *etc.*

ἀκολάστασμα -ατος, τό ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 398 (*corr.*), *see* ἀκολάστημα.

ἀκολαστέω, *contr.*, *aor.* ἠκολάστησα STOIC. 2.280.36 *etc.* ‖ *pf.* ἠκολάστηκα PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* ἠνθευμαι, *see* ἀκολασταίνω.

ἀκολάστημα -ατος, τό [ἀκόλαστος] **intemperate act** PLUT. *Cr.* 32.5 MAUR. 11.20 *etc.*

ἀκολαστία -ας, ἡ *v.l. for* ἀκολασία ALEXIS 37.6.

ἀκόλαστος -ον [κολάζω] Ⓐ **undisciplined, unbridled** HDT. 3.8.2 XEN. *An.* 2.6.10 PLAT. *Prot.* 341e *etc.*; ὁ ἀ. ἵππος undisciplined horse PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255e ‖ **intemperate, incontinent, dissolute** SOPH. *fr.* 744 (*body*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 507c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117b 32, *al.* CHARIT. 5.7.2; ▸ περί τι with regard to sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572a 12 = ▸ πρός τι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582a 26 = ▸ ἐπί τι PLUT. *Sanit.* 125a Ⓑ **that makes a person intemperate**, *of wine* VT *Prov.* 20.1 Ⓒ **unpunished**, *with gen.* APP. 9b.51 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ♦ *adv.* ἀκολάστως **incontinently**: ἀ. ἔχειν to be intemperate PLAT. *Gorg.* 493c XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.1 (*compar.* -τέρως) *etc.*

ἀκολλητί [κολλάω] *adv.* **without adhering** CH *exc.* 25.10.

ἀκόλλητος -ον [κολλάω] **not stuck, not joined, not united** GAL. 11.125 *etc.* ‖ **that cannot be bound, incompatible** DION. *Comp.* 22.15.

ἄκολλος -ον [κόλλα] **devoid of glue** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.10.3.

ἀκολόβωτος -ον [κολοβόω] **not shortened** EUSTATH. 727.39.

ἄκολος -ου, ἡ **bite, little piece of bread** OD. 17.222 CALLIM. *H.* 6.115 *etc.*

ἀκολουθέω, *contr.* [ἀκόλουθος] *impf.* ἠκολούθουν ‖ *fut.* ἀκολουθήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠκολούθησα ‖ *pf.* ἠκολούθηκα ‖ *ppf.* ἠκολουθήκειν Ⓐ **to follow, accompany** ▸ τινι s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1077 PLAT. *Rp.* 474c *etc.* = ▸ μετά τινος THUC. 7.57.9 PLAT. *Lach.* 187e *etc.* = ▸ σύν τινι XEN. *An.* 7.5.3 = τινα (*rar.*) MEN. *fr.* 382 = ▸ ὀπίσω τινός VT *1Kgs.* 19.20, *al.*; ἀκολουθεῖ κατόπιν ἀνθρώπου τυφλοῦ follow behind a blind man ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 13 | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Pol.* 277e THPHR. *C.H.* 18.8 ‖ *in time* **to follow, be successive** VT *Sir. pref.* 2 Ⓑ *fig.* **to follow** *with the mind* ἀ. τῷ λόγῳ to follow discourse PLAT. *Phaed.* 107b, *al.* ‖ **to be guided, obey** ▸ *with dat.* HP. *Hebd.* 2; ἀ. τῇ γνώμῃ τινός to follow s.o.'s opinion THUC. 3.38.6; ἀ. τοῖς νόμοις to obey the laws AND. 4.19 ‖ **to be a follower** NT *Matt.* 16.24, *al.*; οὐκ ἠκολούθει ἡμῖν he was not one of our followers NT *Mark* 9.38; ὁ ἀκολουθῶν ἐμοὶ οὐ μὴ περιπατήσῃ ἐν τῇ σκοτίᾳ who follows me will not walk in the darkness NT *John* 8.12 | *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἀκολουθῶν **follower, servant** MEN. *Col.fr.* 1.1 (*voc.*) Ⓒ **to be consequent, in conformity** ▸ τινι to sthg. HP. *Aër.* 24 PLAT. *Rp.* 400e, *al.* | **to be analogous** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499a 10, *al.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to be consequent** ARISTOT. *Top.* 128b 4; *impers.* ἀκολουθεῖ it follows ARISTOT. *Cat.* 14.a 31 • *3. sg. Ion.* ἀκολουθέει HP. *Hebd.* 2 LUC. *Syr.* 32 | *Ion. inf.* ἀκολουθέειν HP. *Fract.* 13 | *Ion. ptc.* ἀκολουθέων HP. *Aër.* 24 *etc.* ‖ *fut. mid.* ἀκολουθήσομαι *only in compd.* ‖ *aor.* ἀκολούθησα *Dor.* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 225e *and later* GAL. 18(2).876 CYR.[1] (*PG* 72.477.53).

ἀκολούθησις -εως, ἡ [ἀκολουθέω] **continuation, act of following** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410a 4 ‖ **deference, obedience** PLAT. *Def.* 412b ‖ **consequence** ARISTOT. *Top.* 114b 14, *al.*

ἀκολουθητέον [ἀκολουθέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to follow** XEN. *Oec.* 21.7 *etc.*

ἀκολουθητικός -ή -όν [ἀκολουθέω] **inclined to follow** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389a 5, *E.N.* 1095a 4 *etc.* ‖ **that can follow** *or* **be postposed**, *of feet in a verse* CLEAR.[1] 88.

ἀκολουθία -ας, ἡ [ἀκόλουθος] Ⓐ **following** SOPH. *fr.* 990 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 122c *etc.* | *of things* **sequence, convenience, privilege** DIOD. 27.6 Ⓑ **sequence, succession, order** DIOG. 2.47 (*of philosophers*) DION. *Comp.* 22.6 (*of words*) IO.[1]

in Phys. 707.3 (*of arguments*); κατ' ἀκολουθίαν in a regular succession AN. *Subl.* 22.1 HDN.[1] 7.5.2; ἀκαιρον ... ὅμως κατ' ἀκολουθίαν πρὸς τὰ προκείμενα out of place, as if inexorably following what preceded SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 1205; τὴν ἀ. τῆς φύσεως the normal course of nature GREG.[1] *Cant.* 13 (389.3) | **precedence** EPHR. 3.339A || **procedure** THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 2.16.2 || **rite** IoMOSCH. *Prat.* 207 *etc.* | **formula** *of a rite*, **sacred office** EUCH. 39 *etc.* Ⓒ **act of following** *or* **conforming, conformity, coherence** STOIC. 3.4.17 (PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 49) PHILOD. *Sign.* 37.11 *etc.*; ἡ δ' ἀκολασία παντάπασιν ἀ. τοῖς πράγμασι φαίνεται the lack of temperance seems to be wholly in conformity with the state of affairs PLAT. *Crat.* 437c; ἡ (τῶν ἀρχαίων) ἀ. the doctrinal coherence (of the ancients) AN. *Par.* 11.1.1 || **obedience**, *with dat.* MAUR. 3.9 || *gramm.* **agreement** DION. *Amm.* 2. 14.2 | **analogy** AP[7]. *Pron.* 2.24, *al.* || *log.* **consequence** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 27 *etc.*

ἀκολουθίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἀκόλουθος] **slave** PTOL.[1] 9.

ἀκόλουθος -ον [κέλευθος] Ⓐ **that follows, that accompanies**, *usu. subst.* ὁ *and* ἡ ἀ. **follower, attendant** THUC. 6.28.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 730 PLAT. *Symp.* 203c PLUT. *Caes.* 10.2 (*fem.*) *etc.*; οἱ ἀ. camp followers XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.36 | ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *O.C.* 719 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.55 (*fig.*) | **successive** VT *2Macc.* 4.17 Ⓑ **consequent, in conformity** ▸ *with dat.* HP. *Aër.* 24 PLAT. *Leg.* 716c, *Tim.* 88d DEMOSTH. 18.257 HLD. 10.40.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 438 PLAT. *Phaed.* 111c | **coherent** DEM.[2] 153; ὡς οὐκ ἀκόλουθα εἴη **in a way that was not coherent** XEN. *An.* 2.4.19 || ▸ *abs.* **correspondent, commensurate** LYS. 21.10 HYP. 3.25 EPIC. 5.25.4 || *gramm.* **analogical**: δεῖξαι, ὡς οὐκ ἀκόλουθοί εἰσιν αἱ ἀντωνυμίαι, θέματα δὲ ἴδια κατὰ ἀριθμὸν καὶ πρόσωπον καὶ πτῶσιν to clarify that pronouns are not analogical, but have their own themes according to number, person, and case AP[7]. *Pron.* 11.21 || *log.* **consequent** CHRYSIP. 2.5.20 (DIOG. 7.189); ἐξ ἀκολούθου τῶν δογμάτων in conformity with doctrine AN. *Par.* 1.1.1 *etc.* Ⓒ *Christ. subst.* ὁ ἀκόλουθος **acolyte**, *stage in the church hierarchy, below a deacon* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.43.11, *al.* | *neut.* τὸ ἀκόλουθον, *see* ἀκολουθία: τὸ ἀ. τῆς μονήρους βίου the order of monastic life APPATR. 65.185D || *later compar.* **-ότερος** • *adv.* **ἀκολούθως consequently** COD. *Iust.* 1.4.32.3 | **in conformity, in manner conforming with** ▸ *with dat.* DEMOSTH. 44.67 STOIC. 3.4.15 (CLEM. *Str.* 5.14) *etc.* | *abs.* **coherently** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 2.110 PLOT. 4.3.20 || *gramm.* **analogically** AP[7]. *Synt.* 159.6.

ἀκολουτέω *barb. for* ἀκολουθέω ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1198.

ἄκολπος -ον [κόλπος] **lacking in genital organs**, *of a fish* AEL. *N.A.* 15.16.

ἀκόλυμβος -ον [κολυμβάω] **that does not know how to swim** BATR. 158 STRAB. 6.2.9 PLUT. *Exil.* 599b.

ἀκομιστία -ας, ἡ [ἀκόμιστος] **neglect** OD. 21.284 THEM. *Or.* 22.274a *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀκόμιστος -ον [κομίζω] **neglected, unkempt** SOPH. *Ichn.* 149 *p*GLP L122.17 DIOG. 5.5 NONN. *D.* 35.186, *al. etc.*

ἀκόμμωτος -ον [κομμόω] **unadorned** THEM. *Or.* 18.218b.

ἄκομος -ον [κόμη] **hairless** LUC. *V.H.* 1 23 *etc.*

ἀκόμπαστος -ον [κομπάζω] **not vainglorious, modest** AESCHL. *Sept.* 538 *etc.*

ἄκομπος -ον [κόμπος] AESCHL. *Sept.* 554, *see* ἀκόμπαστος.

ἀκόμψευτος -ον [κομψεύω] **bald**, *of style* DION. *Comp.* 22.6.

ἄκομψος -ον [κομψός] **bald, simple, coarse** ARCHIL. 332 EUR. *Hip.* 986 MAUR. 6.30 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀκόμψως **without elegance** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 4f.

Ἀκόναι -ῶν, αἱ **Akonai**, *in Bithynia* ATH. 3.85b.

Ἀκοναῖος -α -ον [Ἀκόναι] **of Akonai**, *mountains* NIC. *Al.* 41.

ἀκονάω, *contr.* [ἀκόνη] *impf.* ἠκόνων, *mid. pass.* ἠκονώμην || *fut.* ἀκονήσω || *aor.* ἠκόνησα, *later mid.* ἠκονησάμην || *pf.* ἠκόνηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠκόνημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠκονήμην || *aor. pass.* ἠκονήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀκονηθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.16A) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to sharpen, whet** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 705.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.33 *etc.*; *fig.* τὴν γλώτταν **the tongue** ACH. 8.9.5 *etc.* || *fig.* **to refine, make refined**: εἰς τὴν ἐρημόν σε ἔπεμψα ... ἵνα ἀκονηθῇς ὡς ἄϋλος I sent you to the wilderness so that you might be honed for the spiritual life CHRYSIP.[3] *Bapt.* 39.13 Ⓑ **to arouse, incite, stimulate**: τί τοῦτον ... ἀκονᾷς; why do you incite him? DEMOSTH. 25.46; ἀ. τὰς ψυχὰς ἐπί τι to arouse their souls to sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 21.3 = τὸν θυμὸν ἐπί τινι DEMAD. 17 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.20 AN. *Subl.* 44.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be sharpened** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 886b 10 *etc.* | *fig. of the tongue* TRAG. 423 || **to be stimulated, aroused** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.279 • *later also* ἀκονέω || *impf.* ἠκόνουν.

ἀκόνδῡλος -ον [κόνδυλος] **lacking knuckles, without fists** LUC. *Cont.* 2.

ἀκόνη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀκή, ἄκων, ἀκμή] Ⓐ **whetstone** HERMIP. 47.5 *etc.*; δόξαν ἔχω τιν' ἐπὶ γλώσσᾳ λιγυρᾶς ἀκόνας (*Dor. gen.*) I have the impression of a whetstone ringing on the tongue PIND. *O.* 6.82; Ναξίαν χαλκοδάμαντ' ἀκόνα the bronze-taming Naxian whetstone PIND. *I.* 6.73 | *of Eros* ALPH. (AP 12.18.6) Ⓑ *extens. of metals* **piece**: ἀκόναι μολίβδου **pieces of lead** PLUT. *QConv.* 695d || *prob.* **pumice stone** P.[1] (AP 6.64.2) || **mortar** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 66 DIOSC.[2] 1.98 • *Dor.* ἀκόνα.

ἀκονητής -οῦ [ἀκονάω] **that sharpens** *or* **polishes** (*cf. Lat.* samiator) HDN. 1.73.14 *I*MAMA 3.414 (ἀ κωνιτοῦ) *etc.*

ἀκονητός -ή -όν [ἀκονάω] **sharpened** SCH. OPP. 2.354.

ἀκονίας -ου, ὁ [ἀκόνη] *ichthyol.* **akonias**, *a fish* NUM. (ATH. 7.326a: *v.l.*).

ἀκονῖᾶτος -ον [κονιάω] **not plastered** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.1 GAL. 13.356.

ἀκόνιον -ου, τό [ἀκόνη] *medic.* **akonion**, *a medicine for the eyes* DIOSC.[2] 1.98.

Ἀκονῖται *see* Ἀκουανῖται.

ἀκονῖτ(ε)ί [κόνις] **without dust from the struggle**, *i.e.* **without struggle, without fighting** THUC. 4.73.2 XEN. *Ag.* 6.3 DEMOSTH. 18.200 *etc.* || **without toil** CHARIT. 1.2.3 • *perhaps* ασσκονικτει *I*CEG 372 (VI[BCE]).

ἀκονιτικός -ή -όν [ἀκόνιτον] **of aconite** XEN. *Cyn.* 11.2.

ἄκόνῖτον -ου, τό *bot.* **aconite** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.4 DIOSC.[2] 4.76 *etc.* GAL. 11.820.

1. ἀκόνιτος -ου, ἡ NIC. *Al.* 42 HEDYL. (AP 11.123.3) *etc.*, *see* ἄκόνῖτον:

2. ἀκόνῖτος -ον [ἀκονιτ(ε)ί] **not covered with dust from the struggle, without struggle** QS 4.319 • *f.l. for* ἀκώνητος *in* DIOSC.[2] 1.7 *and for* κωνικός *in* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 739b 12.

Ἀκόντης -ου, ὁ **Akontes**, *son of Lykaon* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.8.1.

ἀκοντί [ἄκων] *adv.* **in spite of himself** PLUT. *F.M.* 5.2.

ἀκοντίας -ου, ὁ [ἄκων] Ⓐ *zool.* **akontias**, *a reptile* NIC. *Th.* 491 LUC. *Dips.* 3 *etc.* || *bot. a plant* L. *E.M.* 50.53 HSCH. Ⓑ **meteor** PLIN. 2.89.

ἀκοντίασις -εως, ἡ [ἄκων] **spray**, *of poison* EPIPH. *Haer.* 61.8.5.

ἀκοντίζω [ἄκων] *impf.* ἠκόντιζον, *mid. pass.* ἠκοντιζόμην || *fut.* ἀκοντιῶ || *aor.* ἠκόντισα || *pf.* ἠκόντικα SCH. IL. 20.284 *and in compd., mid. pass.* ἠκόντισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἠκοντίσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀκοντισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ ▸ *abs.* **to throw a spear** ▸ τινος at s.o. IL. 14.402, *al.* = ▸ ἐς τινα THUC. 7.40.5 *etc.*; ἐς ὅμιλον **into the crowd** OD. 22.263 = καθ' ὅμιλον IL. 4.490; εἰς τὸ φῶς **toward the light** XEN. *An.* 7.4.18; ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων **from the horses** PLAT. *Men.* 93d | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 4.114.3 THUC. 3.23.2 *etc.* HP. *Aër.* 24 || *extens.* **to throw** ▸ *with dat. instrum.* PIND. *I.* 1.24; ἀκόντισε δουρί he hurled the spear IL. 5.553 *al.* | ▸ *with* ἐν *and dat.* VT *1Sam.* 20.36 | ▸ *with acc.*: ἀκοντίζουσι αἰχμάς they throw spears IL. 12.44; πάνθ' ... ἠκοντίζομεν ἔξω τῆς νηός we threw everything out of the ship ACH. 3.2.9; ἀκοντίζουσιν ἑαυτοὺς ἔξω τῆς νηός they throw themselves out of the ship ACH. 5.7.6 | *fig.* **to throw** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *N.* 9.55 (*songs*) NONN. *D.* 12.258 (*worries*), 34.299 (*words*) *etc.* || *postHom.* **to strike** (*with a spear or sthg. else*): τινα s.o. HDT. 1.43.2 *etc.*; εἴσω γῆς ἀκοντίζουσ' ἀραί prayers penetrate the earth EUR. *Or.* 1241 || **to dart**: κύκλος δὲ πανσέληνος ἠκόντιζ' ἄνω the circle of the full moon shone on high EUR. *Ion* 1155 Ⓑ *later* **to empty** MIR. *Georg.* 59.4 ❷ *mid. intrans.* **to throw oneself** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392b 3 ❸ *pass.* **to be thrown**: κῶλα ... ἐς πλευρὰ καὶ πρὸς ἦπαρ ἠκοντίζετο rocks were thrown at the flanks and the liver EUR. *I.T.* 1370 || **to be stricken** *or* **wounded** EUR. *Bac.* 1098 XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.13 *etc.* • *poet. aor.* ἀκόντισα | *inf.* ἀκοντιδδέμεν *I*SEG 32.496.

ἀκόντιον -ου, τό [ἄκων] Ⓐ **javelin, arrow** HOM. 4.460 HDT. 1.34.3 THUC. 5.65.2 *etc.* || **practice with the javelin** PLAT. *Leg.* 794c (*pl.*) XEN. *Hippar.* 1.21, 25 || **goad** *I*EDIOCL. 15.17 Ⓑ *a type of snake* FRONT. *epist.* 22.7 (*cf.* ἀκοντίας).

Ἀκόντιον, ὄρος, τό **mount Akontion** PLUT. *Sul.* 17.5, *al.*

Ἀκόντιος -ου, ὁ **Akontios**, *male name* CALLIM. *fr.* 67.1, *al. etc.*

ἀκόντισις -εως, ἡ [ἀκοντίζω] **casting of the javelin** XEN. *An.* 1.9.5 *etc.*

ἀκόντισμα -ατος, τό [ἀκοντίζω] **a javelin's throw**: ἐντὸς ἀκοντίσματος **within range of a javelin** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.16 | *extens.* **javelin** PLUT. *Alex.* 43.3 *etc.* || *pl.* **detachment of soldiers armed with javelins** PLUT. *Pyr.* 21.8.

ἀκοντισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκοντίζω] **cast**, *of a javelin* XEN. *Hippar.* 3.6 ARR. *An.* 1.2.6 *etc.* | *of liquids* [GAL.] *Def.* 19.456 *etc.* | *of shooting stars* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 102.

ἀκοντιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀκοντίζω] EUR. *Ph.* 140, *see* ἀκοντιστής || **jets** (*of a fountain*) *I*EPH. 3214.16 (I[CE]) || *adj. masc. and fem.* **that throws, that rushes, that strikes** OPP. 5.535 NONN. *D.* 24.134, *al. etc.*

ἀκοντιστήριον -ου, ὁ [ἀκοντιστήρ] **machine for throwing projectiles** (*rocks*) AGATH. 3.5.9.

ἀκοντιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκοντίζω] **thrower** (*of the javelin*), **soldier armed with the javelin** IL. 16.328 OD. 18.262 HDT. 8.90.2 AESCHL. *Pers.* 52 THUC. 3.97.2 PLAT. *Prot.* 342e *etc.* || *adj.* πέτρον ἀκοντιστὴν στήθεος Ἕκτορέου the rock that struck Hektor's chest AGATH. (AP 9.204.2).

ἀκοντιστικός -ή -όν [ἀκοντίζω] **skilled at throwing javelins** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.63 || *subst.* τὰ ἀκοντιστικά **art of throwing the javelin** PLAT. *Theag.* 126b = ἡ ἀκοντιστικὴ AEL.[1] *pref. etc.* || *superl.* **-ώτατος** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.4 • *adv.* **ἀκοντιστικῶς while throwing javelins** POLL. 3.151.

ἀκοντιστύς -ύος, ἡ [ἀκοντίζω] **javelin-throwing contest** IL. 23.622.

ἀκοντοβόλος -ον [ἄκων, βάλλω] **that throws javelins** AP 2.1000; *subst. pl.* οἱ ἀ. throwers of weapons AGATH. 3.20.9.

ἀκοντοδόκος -ον [ἄκων, δέχομαι] **receiver of javelins, struck by javelins** SIM. (AP 7.443.3) SCH. IL. 16.361b *1*DIDYM. 496B9 (II^{CE}).

ἀκοντοφόρος -ον [ἄκων, φέρω] **weapon-bearing** NONN. *D.* 20.148.

ἀκόντως [ἄκων] *adv.* **in spite of** PLAT. *Prot.* 333b *etc.*

ἀκοός -άν [ἀκούω] PLAT.[1] 250 TRAG. 279g10, *see* ἀκουστικός || *subst. pl.* οἱ ἀκόᾱ witnesses of a transaction *1*BCH *suppl.* 22.236 (V^{BCE}).

ἀκοπία -ας, ἡ [ἄκοπος] **lack of weariness** CIC. *Fam.* 16.18.1.

ἀκοπιαστί *adv.* SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 6.11, *see* ἀκοπιά (σ) τως.

ἀκοπία(σ)τος -ον [κοπιάω] **unwearying** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391a 12 *etc.* || **tireless, indefatigable** CH *exc.* 23.34 STOIC. 1.125.1 (EUSTATH. 1389.56) SCH. SOPH. *El.* 491 VETT. 191.3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκοπιά (σ) τως **untiringly** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 837 VT *Wis.* 16.20 *etc.*

ἄκοπος -ον [κόπος] Ⓐ **untiring, unwearying** PLAT. *Tim.* 89a ARISTOT. *P.A.* 689b 17; ἀκοπώτερον τὸν ἵππον ... παρέχει makes the horse slower to tire XEN. *Hip.* 1.6 AGATH. (ORIB. 10.7.21) || **that removes fatigue** HP. *Aph.* 2.48 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227a || *medic. subst.* τὸ ἄκοπον pain-relieving drug GAL. 13.1005 LUC. *Alex.* 22 *etc.* = ἡ ἄκοπος GAL. 13.343 Ⓑ **not tired, unfatigued** PLAT. *Leg.* 789d | **without troubles** AMIPS. 28 Ⓒ **undeteriorated** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 909a 19 || **untouched, intact** AL. *Pr.* 1.67 (*pepper*) *1*EDIOCL. 1.5 | **not moth-eaten** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.2 Ⓓ *bot. subst.* τὸ ἄκοπον **bean trefoil** DIOSC.[2] 3.150 = ἡ ἄ. GAL. 13.343, *see* ἀνάγυρις Ⓔ ἡ ἄκοντος (*sc.* λίθος) *a type of rock* PLIN. 37.143 || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἀκόπως **untiringly** HP. *Vict.* 3.70 || ἀ. ἔχειν to be uneaten by worms THPHR. *C.P.* 4.16.2.

ἀκόπριστος -ον [κοπρίζω] **not fertilized with manure** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.3.

ἄκοπρος -ον [κόπρος] Ⓐ **devoid of dung** *or* **manure** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.6.4 Ⓑ **with scant intestinal excrement** HP. *Acut.* 62.

ἀκοπρώδης -ες [ἄκοπρος] **that produces scant excrement,** *of food* HP. *Acut.* 57 (*compar.* -έστερος).

ἀκορεστία -ας, ἡ [ἀκόρεστος] **insatiability** EPIPH. *Anc.* 104.9.

ἀκόρεστος -ον [κορέννυμι] Ⓐ **insatiable** LYR. *A.* 55 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1002 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Suav.* 1092f; αἰχμᾶς ἀκόρεστον insatiable in battle AESCHL. *Pers.* 998 || **incessant** AESCHL. *Pers.* 545 (*groans*) SOPH. *El.* 123 (*lament*) *etc.* Ⓑ **that does not bring about satiety, unsatisfying** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1331; ἀκορεστοτέρα ἐστιν produces less satiation, does not tire XEN. *Symp.* 8.15 || *compar.* ἀκορεστότερος | *superl.* ἀκορεστότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀκορέστως **insatiably** Palladas (AP 10.56.7) THEM. *Or.* 24.304d; ἀ. ὕδατος ἔχειν to be insatiable for water GEOP. 15.9.2 • ἀκοράστως *1*CS 264.2.

ἀκόρετος -ον AESCHL. *Ag.* 1117, 1143 (*corr.*) SOPH. *El.* 123 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀκόρεστος.

ἀκορής -ές [κόρος 1] **insatiable** THEM. *Or.* 7.90d (*lament*) | *of pers.* SOPH. *O.C.* 120 (*superl.* ἀκορέστατος), *see* ἀκόρεστος.

1. ἀκόρητος -ον [κορέννυμι] **insatiable, not satisfied** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 12.335, *al.* HOM. 5.71 HES. *Sc.* 346 *etc.* • *never in* Od.

2. ἀκόρητος -ον [κόρις] **not infestated with bugs** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 44 (*oth.* unswept: SCH. ARISTOPH. *ad loc.*) || *prob.* **unswept, uncleansed,** *i.e.* **careless,** *of style* GREG. *epist.* 51.5.

ἀκορία -ας, ἡ [ἄκορος] **practice of not eating to satiation, moderate eating** HP. *Epid.* 6.4.18 || **insatiability:** ἀ. ποτοῦ insatiable thirst ARET. *C.D.* 2.2.2 || *prob.* **lack** *1*DEFIX.AU. 15.23 (III^{CE}) • *Ion.* -ρίη.

ἀκορίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄκορον] **flavored with yellow flag:** οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.63.

ἄκορνα -ης, ἡ *bot.* **thistle** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.6, 6.4.6.

ἄκορον -ου, τό [*see* κόρη?] *bot.* **sweet flag, rush** DIOSC.[2] 1.2 GAL. 11.819 AL.[6] 12 (2.521.20).

ἄκορος -ον [κόρος] **insatiable:** εἰρεσίᾳ ἄ. incessant movement of oars PIND. *P.* 4.202, *see* ἀκόρεστος.

ἀκόρῡφος -ον [κορυφή] **without head** *or* **beginning** DION. *Comp.* 22.42.

ἄκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Ir.* hīcc?] **remedy, cure** IL. 9.250 HDT. 1.94.3, *al.* HP. *Acut.* 2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1267a 12 *etc.*; ἐκπονεῖν ἄκη to prepare remedies AESCHL. *Suppl.* 367, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.* OD. 22.481 *etc.*; ἄ. τῶν πόνων τεμεῖν to find a remedy for the sufferings EUR. *Andr.* 121 | ▸ *with dat.* ἐκάσταισι ... αὐτῶν ἄκη ποιουμένους seeking remedies for all of these PLAT. *Leg.* 910a || ἄκος οὐδὲν τόνδε θρηνεῖσθαι lamenting him does no good AESCHL. *Pr.* 43; σωτηρίας ἄ. means to obtain safety EUR. *Hel.* 1055.

ἀκοσμέω, *contr.* [ἄκοσμος] **to be disorderly, misbehave, make a scene** SOPH. *Ant.* 730 ISOCR. 7.42, 46 DEMOSTH. 24.92 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 3.6 *etc.*; ἐάν ... τις περὶ τὰ τοιαῦτα ἀκοσμῇ if s.o. makes an infringement on these laws PLAT. *Leg.* 764b || **to not observe religious rituals** *1*IG 1^{3}82.25.

ἀκοσμήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἄκοσμος] **furious,** *of the sea* NIC. *Al.* 175.

ἀκόσμητος -ον [κοσμέω] **disorderly, disorganized** PLAT. *Gorg.* 506e PLOT. 4.3.9 *etc.* | **unadored,** *of style* DION. *Thuc.* 23.2, *al. etc.* || **unequipped** ▸ τινι with sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 11.9 ◆ *adv.* ἀκοσμήτως **without order** PLAT. *Leg.* 781b.

ἀκοσμία -ας, ἡ [ἄκοσμος] Ⓐ **disorder, confusion** PLAT. *Gorg.* 508a *etc.* || **immoderacy,** excess, *of words* EUR. *I.A.* 317; *of habits* SOPH. *fr.* 846 PLAT. *Symp.* 188b *etc.* || **chaos** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 205 Ⓑ **lack of magistrates** (*see* κόσμοι), *at Crete* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272b 8 Ⓒ **absence of ornament, simplicity** ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.53.

ἄκοσμος -ον [κόσμος] Ⓐ **disorderly, confused, unseemly** IL. 2.213 SEM. 7.4 GORG. B 11a.30 PLUT. *Mar.* 20.3 CHARIT. 5.9.7; ἀκόσμῳ ξὺν φυγῇ in disorderly flight AESCHL. *Pers.* 470 || **dissolute** AGATH. (AP 5.302.9), *al.* Ⓑ **unadorned:** οἱ ἄκοσμοι φιλόκοσμοι the unadorned lovers of ornament CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.104.2; ἀκοσμότερον ὁμολογεῖν ἑαυτόν to acknowledge himself less handsome CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.56.4; κόσμον ἄκοσμον an unadorned universe IUL.[2] (AP 7.561.6: *oth.* that is not a universe) *but* ornament that does not adorn ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.323.3) | *subst.* τὸ ἄκοσμον **that which lacks ornament** DION.[21] *E.H.* 2.3.8 (404C) || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος PLUT. *Cr.* 15.6 ◆ *adv.* ἀκόσμως **in disorder** HDT. 7.220 AESCHL. *Pers.* 374 *etc.* || **indecorously, shamefully** VT *2Macc.* 9.1 | **vulgarly:** λοιδορεῖσθαι ... ἀκόσμως to hurl vulgar insults ACH. 8.9.1 || **without ornament** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.8.36.

ἀκοστάω *or* ἀκοστέω [*see* ἀκοστή] *aor. inf.* ἀκοστῆσαι | *ptc.* ἀκοστήσας; **to be nourished;** ἵππος ἀκοστήσας ἐπὶ φάτνῃ horse fed on barley at the manger IL. 6.505, 15.263 IUL. *epist.* 36 (*pres. ptc.*) IO.[2] *Ekphr.* 1.269.

ἀκοστή -ῆς, ἡ [*IE *ak-, cf. Lat.* acus, *Goth.* ahs, *OHG* ahir] **barley** NIC. *Al.* 106.

ἄκοτος -ον [κότος] **not angry, cheerful, free of wrath** PIND. *fr.* 52a.3.

ἀκουάζω [ἀκούω] ❶ *act.* **to listen,** *only* HOM. 4.423 (*ptc.* -άζοντα) ❷ *mid.* **to listen** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 9.7, *al.* || **to feel invited, be invited:** δαιτός to dinner IL. 4.343 || *medic.* **to auscultate** HP. *Morb.* 2.61 • *only pres.*

Ἀκουανῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Akouanitai,** *another name for the Manicheans* EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.1.1.

ἀκ(κ)ούβιτον -ου, τό **divan** [CALLISTH.] 1.21.9 || **bedroom** *P*LOND. 1724.30, 1733.19 (VI^{CE}) || **dining room** ATHANAS. (*PG* 28.805).

ἀκουή IL. 16.634 OD. 2.308, *epic for* ἀκοή.

ἄκουκα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* ἀκούω.

ἀκουμβίζω [*Lat.* accumbo] *impf.* ἠκούμβιζον || *aor.* ἠκούμβισα; **to be seated at table** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 3.1 *etc.*

Ἀκουμενός -οῦ, ὁ **Akoumenos,** *male name* XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.2 *etc.*

ἀκούοντες -ων, οἱ *see* ἀκούω.

1. ἄκουρος -ον [κοῦρος] **without sons** OD. 7.64.

2. ἄκουρος -ον [κείρω] **unshaven** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 476 LYC. 976 STRAB. 10.3.6.

1. ἄκουσα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἀκούω.

2. ἄκουσα *fem.*, *see* ἄκων.

ἀκουσείω [ἀκούω] **to wish to hear** SOPH. *fr.* 991.

ἀκουσία -ας, ἡ [ἀκούσιος] **involuntary action** SOPH. *fr.* 746.

ἀκουσιάζομαι [ἀκουσία] *aor. mid.* ἠκουσιασάμην VT *2Esd.* 2.68 || *aor.* ἠκουσιάσθην VT *2Esd.* 7.15, *Num.* 15.28; **to sin through ignorance** VT *ll.cc.*

ἀκουσίθεος -ον [ἀκούω, θέος] **heard by God** ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.249.4).

Ἀκουσίλαος -ου, ὁ **Akousilaos,** *male name* PLAT. *Symp.* 178b *etc.* • *Att.* -λεως.

ἀκούσιμος -η -ον [ἄκουσις] **fit to be heard** SOPH. *fr.* 745.

ἀκούσιος -ον [*see* ἀεκούσιος] Ⓐ **against one's will, constrained, forced** HDT. 2.162.2 *etc.*; ἐς ἀκουσίους ἀνάγκας πίπτειν to fall into inevitable neediness THUC. 3.82.2 Ⓑ **involuntary** PLAT. *Leg.* 733d, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109b 35, *al. etc.*; ἀ. φόνος involuntary homicide ANTIPHO 3.2.6 | *subst.* τὸ ἀκούσιον **involuntary sin** VT *Eccl.* 10.5, *al.* • *Ion. epic poet.* ἀεκούσιος THGN. 1343 || *fem.* ἀεκουσίη LUC. *Syr.* 18 ◆ *adv.* ἀκουσίως **involuntarily,** *of pers.* THUC. 2.8.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 62c, *al. etc.* | ἀ. τινι ἀφῖχθαι to have arrived at s.o.'s home as an unwanted guest THUC. 3.31.1 || *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἄκουσις -εως, ἡ [ἀκούω] **act of hearing** ARISTOT. *An.* 426a 1, *al. etc.* || **thing heard** PLOT. 4.4.30, 5.1.12.

ἄκουσμα -ατος, τό [ἀκούω] Ⓐ **that which is heard** (*speech, music, song*), **thing heard** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.31 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336b 2, *E.N.* 1174b 28 POSID. 178 PLUT. *Cr.* 33.1 Ⓑ **account, history, news** HLD. 2.27.3, *al.*; ὀρθὸν ἄκουσμ' ἀκοῦσαι to hear an accurate account SOPH. *O.C.* 518 || **oral education** PLAT. *epist.* 314a IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 18.82.

ἀκουσμάτικός -ή -όν [ἄκουσμα] **inclined to listen, novice,** *in the Pythagorean school* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 18.81.

ἀκουσμάτιον -ου, τό [ἄκουσμα] **chant, song** LUC. *DMort.* 18.

ἀκουστέον [ἀκούω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to hear** *or* **listen** SOPH. *O.T.* 1170 | ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 3.61.3 (*pl.*) EUR. *I.A.* 1010 *etc.*; τῶν κρατούντων ἐστὶ πάντ' ἀκουστέα it is necessary to pay attention in all respects to those in power SOPH. *El.* 340 | ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 386a || **it is necessary to hear, understand, interpret** ▸ *with acc.* STRAB. 9.5.12 GAL. 15.484 ARTEMID. 1.3 OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 337.14 *etc.*

ἀκουστήριον -ου, τό [ἀκούω] **auditorium, lecture hall** GAL. 1.39 THEM. *Or.* 2.26c ‖ **audience, listeners** PORPH. *Plot.* 15.

ἀκουστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκούω] **listener** MEN. *fr.* 616 DION. *Dem.* 45.5 ‖ **disciple** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.95 DION. *Isocr.* 1.2 PLUT. *Mus.* 1135f HLD. 2.31.1.

ἀκουστικός -ή -όν [ἀκούω] Ⓐ **having to do with hearing** EPIC. 2.52.6, 53.7 GAL. 10.455; αἴσθησις ἀκουστική **sense of hearing** PLUT. *Aud.* 37f = ἀ. δύναμις ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.2 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀκουστικόν **auditory faculty** ARISTOT. *An.* 426a 7 Ⓑ **disposed to listen,** *with gen.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1103a 3 *etc.* Ⓒ **audible** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1281, *see* ἀκουστός Ⓓ **apprentice,** *Pythagorean disciple* GELL. 1.9.4, *see* ἀκουσματικός ◆ *adv.* ἀκουστικῶς **willing to listen** SEXT. *S.* 7.355.

ἀκουστός -ή -όν [ἀκούω] Ⓐ **audible,** heard HOM. 4.512 HP. *Vict.* 4.86 ISOCR. 2.49 DION. *Comp.* 22.37 *etc.* Ⓑ **to be heard:** οὐκ ἀκουστὸν οὐδ' ἐπόψιμον **that should not be heard nor seen** SOPH. *O.T.* 1312; ἀκοῦσαι δ' οὐκ ἀκούσθ' ὅμως θέλω I wish nonetheless to hear these things that are not to be heard EUR. *Andr.* 1084.

ἀκουτίζω [ἀκούω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἠκουτιζόμην THEOD.^{8} *epist.* 89.14 ‖ *fut.* ἀκουτιῶ VT *Ps.* 50.10, *later* ἀκουτίσω IODAM. (*PG* 95.277C) ‖ *aor.* ἠκούτισα, *mid.* ἠκουτισάμην ‖ *Byz. pf. mid. pass.* ἠκούτισμαι ‖ *Byz. ppf. mid. pass.* (δι)ηκουτίσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠκουτίσθην; **to cause to be heard** ▸ τινά τι sthg. to s.o. VT *Ps.* 50.10 = ▸ τινά τινος VT *Sir.* 45.5, *al.* ‖ *mid.* **to listen attentively** CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.555C.

ἀκούω [*cf. Goth.* hausjan] *impf.* ἤκουον, *mid. pass.* ἠκούομην ‖ *later fut.* ἀκούσω, *usu. mid.* ἀκούσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἤκουσα, *mid.* ἠκουσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀκήκοα, *mid. pass.* ἤκουσμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἠκηκόειν *and* ἠκηκόη, *mid. pass.* ἠκούσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠκούσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀκουσθήσομαι. ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to hear, listen, perceive:** τινος s.o. *or* sthg. | τινος *and ptc.* s.o. *and inf.* | *with acc.:* τι sthg. | τί τινος sthg. from s.o. | τινός τινος sthg; from s.o. ‖ *inf. abs.* Ⓑ *poet.* **to hear, hear it said, hear it spoken,** *with gen.* Ⓒ **to know by hearsay, be informed, know,** *with acc. and ptc. or inf.* | τινα *and* ὡς *or* ὅτι | *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι **that** | *abs.* | **to hear it mentioned** ‖ **to perceive** *or* **understand** | οἱ ἀκούοντες **pupils** Ⓓ **to listen, give ear:** τινος s.o. *or* sthg. | *with gen. and dat.* ‖ **to obey:** τινος s.o. | *with* ἐπί *and dat.* | *Christ.* **heed, obey,** *a commandment, with acc.* ‖ **to be a listener, follower, disciple:** τινος of s.o. ‖ **to pay attention** Ⓔ *postHom.* **to hear it said of oneself, have a reputation,** *good or bad, with adv., with acc. of thing, with nom. pred.* | *with inf. or* ὡς, ὅτι Ⓔ **to intend, understand** ‖ **to intend a specific meaning** Ⓖ *astr.* **to be in reciprocal aspect, be facing one another** ❷ *rar. mid.* = *act.* ❸ *pass.* **to be heard, perceived, listened to** ‖ *later* **to be said** ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to hear, listen, perceive:** ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 2.98 (*the kings*), 22.447 (*groans*), *al.* OD. 1.370 (*singer*), 12.198 (*song*), *al.* HDT. 1.24.5 (*singer*) HP. *Prorrh.* 2.2, *Morb.* 2.4, *Int.* 48 PLAT. *Rp.* 450b (*discourses*) HYP. 3.10 (*defenders*) XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.31, *Cyr.* 3.1.8 *etc.* (*usu.*) | ▸ τινος *and ptc.* (*real direct perception*) s.o. *and inf.* OD. 2.423, 8.95 *etc.*; πατρὸς ἐγὼν εἰπόντος ἄκουσα I heard my father saying OD. 8.564; ἤκουσα ... αὐτοῦ καὶ περὶ φίλων διαλεγομένου I heard him discussing his friends also XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.1 | ▸ *with acc.:* τι sthg. IL. 20.318, *al.* OD. 3.94, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.2 *etc.*; εἴ τις τοὐσδ' ἀκούσεται λόγους if anyone will hear these words SOPH. *El.* 1004 | ▸ τί τινος sthg. from s.o. IL. 19.185, *al.* OD. 12.389, *al.* = ▸ τί πρός τινος IL. 6.524 *etc.* = ▸ τί ἔκ τινος OD. 15.374 HDT. 3.62.2 (*dub. read.*) = ▸ τί παρά τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 506d = ▸ τί ἀπό τινος THUC. 1.125.1 | ▸ τινός τινος sthg. from s.o. OD. 17.115; τῶν ὑπὲρ τῆς γραφῆς δικαίων ἀκούῃ μου hear from me the just arguments in favor of the charge DEMOSTH. 18.9 ‖ *to introduce citations with reference to private reading rather than actual hearing:* Ἀριστοτέλους ἀκούω λέγοντος I hear that Aristotle says (I read in Aristotle) AEL. *N.A.* 7.7; ἄκουσον Ὁμήρου λέγοντος listen to Homer saying ACH. 2.36.3 ‖ *inf. abs.* ἀκούσαι· ὡς οὕτω γ' ἀκοῦσαι one hears this, at least PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3b = ὡς γε οὕτωσι ἀκοῦσαι PLAT. *Lys.* 216a Ⓑ *poet.* **to hear, hear it said, hear it spoken** *with gen.*: εἰ δέ κε τεθνηῶτος ἀκούσῃς if you hear it spoken of him as a dead man (*i.e.* hear it said that he is dead) OD. 1.289; πατρὸς ἀκούσας hearing it spoken of his father OD. 4.114 | *usu.* ▸ περί τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 19.270 EUR. *I.T.* 964 ISOCR. 5.72 *etc.*; περί ... τίνος ἄν ... χαίροι λέγων καὶ ἀκούων; what subject is there about which he could be glad to speak and listen? PLAT. *Rp.* 358d; περὶ σοῦ ἀκούοντας πολλὰ ἀγαθά hearing many good things said of you XEN. *An.* 7.7.30; ἀντεψηφίσαντο Θηβαῖοι ... μηδ' ὁρᾶν τινα Θηβαῖον μητ' ἀκούειν the Thebans in turn assured by vote that no Theban would acknowledge having seen or heard anything PLUT. *Lys.* 27.6; ἄκουε, σίγα listen, silence *formula of heralds* LUC. *Pisc.* 40 Ⓒ **to know by hearsay, be informed, know** (*s.times pres. = pf.*) ▸ *with acc. and ptc. or inf.* (*usu. with ptc. real indirect percept., with inf. generic percept.*) IL. 7.129, 24.543 HDT. 7.10. θ3 *etc.*; Θεμιστοκλέα οὐκ ἀκούεις ἄνδρα ἀγαθὸν γεγονότα have you not heard that Themistocles was a virtuous man? PLAT. *Gorg.* 503c; ἀκούω δὲ καὶ ἄλλα πολλὰ ἔθνη τοιαῦτα εἶναι I know that many other races are that way too XEN. *An.* 2.5.13; ἀκούει τοὺς πολεμίους προσιόντας ἡμῖν he is informed that the enemy are advancing against us XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.12; ἤκουεν αὐτὸν καλὸν κἀγαθὸν εἶναι he heard that the man was beautiful and brave XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.1 | ▸ τινα *and* ὡς *or* ὅτι: Ἀτρεΐδην ... ἀκούετε ... ὥς τ' ἦλθε you know (by hearsay) that the son of Atreus returned OD. 3.193; τὸν Δαίδαλον οὐκ ἀκήκοας ὅτι ... ἠναγκάζετο do you not know (*lit.* have you not heard it said) that Daedalus was forced ... ? XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.33 | ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι that: ἀκούσας ὡς ὁ Ἀρμένιος καταφρονοίη σου having heard it said (being informed) that the Armenian king despises you XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.12 | ▸ *abs.* ἔξοιδ' ἀκούων I know because I have heard SOPH. *O.T.* 105 | **to hear it mentioned:** Ἀρσινόην ἀκούεις you have heard word of Arsinoe HLD. 1.15.6; *abs.* εἴ που ἀκούεις if you have ever heard of OD. 15.403 ‖ **to perceive** *or* understand, *by listening to a reading:* ἐκ βιβλίου ποθὲν ἀκούσας having got it from somewhere in a book PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268c; ἤκουσα παρά τινων διδασκάλων I learned it from some teachers HERMAS *Mand.* 4.3.1 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀκούοντες **pupils** POL. 1.13.6, *al.* Ⓓ **to listen, give ear** ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 1.381 AESCHL. *Ag.* 396 (*prayers*) *etc.* = ▸ τινι (*rar.*) IL. 16.515 | ▸ *with gen. and dat.* οἱ ὦν' ἤκουσε ... εὐξαμένοιο (the god) heard the one praying to him immediately IL. 16.531 ‖ **to obey** ▸ τινος s.o. IL. 19.256 OD. 7.11 *etc.*; ▸ *with* ἐπί *and dat.*: οὐκ ἀκούσεσθε ἐπὶ τῷ κρίματι αὐτῶν you will not observe their custom VT *2Kgs.* 17.40 | *Christ.* **to heed, obey,** *a commandment* ▸ *with acc.*: πᾶς ὅστις ἀκούει μου τοὺς λόγους whoever heeds my words NT *Matt.* 7.24; *with gen.* ὁ ἐρχόμενος πρός με καὶ ἀκούων μου τῶν λόγων whoever comes to me and heeds my words NT *Luke* 6.47; ἐὰν δὲ αὐτὸς ὁ διδάσκων ... διδάσκῃ ἄλλην διδαχήν ... μὴ αὐτοῦ ἀκούσητε but if the teacher himself teaches a different commandment, do not obey him DIDACHE 11.2 *etc.* ‖ **to be a listener, follower, disciple:** τινος of s.o. DIOG. 2.3, 9.21 *etc.* ‖ **to pay attention:** μὴ ἀκούετε εἰς τὰ ἐνύπνια do not pay attention to dreams VT *Jer.* 36.8 Ⓔ *postHom.* **to hear it said of oneself, have a reputation,** *good or bad, with adv.* (*cf. Lat.* bene *or* male audire): κακῶς ἀ. ὑπό τινος to hear oneself ill spoken of by s.o., have a bad reputation with s.o., be blamed by s.o. PLAT. *HipMa.* 304e = ▸ κακῶς ἀ. πρός τινος HDT. 7.16. α2; ▸ ἐπί τινι to have a bad reputation because of s.o. PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 206a; ▸ *abs.* κἂν ἅπαξ ποτὲ κακῶς ἀκούσωσι if they hear themselves reproached even just once PLUT. *Aud.* 46e | εὖ ἀ. to hear good things said of oneself, enjoy a good reputation, be praised PIND. *P.* 1.99, *N.* 1.32 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος for sthg. HDT. 6.86. α2; ὅπως ἂν εἰς τὸν ἔπειτα χρόνον εὖ ἀκούσωσιν so that they would speak well of him in time to come PLAT. *epist.* 311c | φλαύρως ἀ. to be defamed HDT. 7.10. η1 | *with compar. or superl.* ἄμεινον ἀ. to enjoy a better reputation HDT. 2.173.2 THUC. 3.82.8; ἄριστα ἀ. to enjoy the best reputation, receive the highest praise HDT. 8.93.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. of thing or adv.*: ὁ πάντ' ἀκούων αἰσχρὰ καὶ λωβήτ' ἔπη (Odysseus) who has an altogether shameful and infamous reputation SOPH. *Ph.* 607; ἤκουες τάδε have you heard this? EUR. *El.* 930; καλὰ ἀκούειν to have a good reputation XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.13 *etc.* | ▸ *with nom. pred.*: οὐ ... ἀκούσομαι κακός I don't want to be considered an evil man SOPH. *O.C.* 988; κόλακες καὶ θεοῖς ἐχθροὶ καὶ τἄλλ' ἃ προσήκει πάντ' ἀκούουσιν they are considered flatterers, enemies of the gods, and all the other bad names they deserve DEMOSTH. 18.46; ἄγαθος μὲν ἀκούσεαι ἐξ ἄστων you will have a good reputation with your fellow-citizens THEOCR. 29.21; δεῖ Ἀδώνιδας αὐτούς καὶ Ὑακίνθους ἀκούειν they want to be called Adonis and Hyakinthos LUC. *Merc.* 35 | ▸ *with inf. or* ὡς, ὅτι: ἤκουον εἶναι πρῶτοι they passed for the first, they were considered the first HDT. 3.131.3; ἀκούσομαι μὲν ὡς ἔφυν οὕτου πλέως πρὸς τοῦδε I will hear it said by him that I am full of compassion *or* I will be considered full of compassion by him SOPH. *Ph.* 1074; οὐ τὸ καλὸς εἶναι μόνον ἄξιος ἀκοῦσαι he does not deserve his good name solely because he was good PLAT. *Lys.* 207a Ⓕ **to intend, understand** AESCHL. *Ch.* 5 SEXT. *S.* 1.37, 11.241 *etc.*; κλύοντες οὐκ ἤκουον although they heard they did not understand AESCHL. *Pr.* 448; ὁ ἔχων ὦτα ἀκουέτω he who has ears to hear, let him hear NT *Matt.* 11.15 ‖ **to intend a specific meaning** PHIL. *Leg. II* 16 PLUT. *Sol.* 25.4 IUL. 4.147a SCH. IL. 2.1.c SCH. EUR. *Or.* 333 *etc.* Ⓖ *astr.* **to be in reciprocal aspect, be facing one another,** *of stars equidistant from an equinoctial sign* DOR. 189 HEPH.^{1} 2.2, *al.* ❷ *rar. mid.* = *act.* (*the fut. is usu. mid.*; *for exx., see the act.*): οὐ γάρ πώ σφιν ἀκούετο λαὸς ἀϋτῆς the people had not yet heard the war cry IL. 4.331; Λεωφίλῳ δὲ πάντα κεῖται, Λεώφιλον δ' ἀκούεται everything lies with Leophilus and attends to Leophilus ARCHIL. 115.2 (*conject.*); ὡς ἂν ἀκουσαίμαν τί μελίσδεαι to listen to some songs MOSCH. 3.119 ❸ *pass.* **to be heard, perceived, listened to** THUC. 3.38.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 507c, d DION. *Rh.* 11.10 LUC. *Somn.* 5, 77.4 *etc.* ‖ *jur.* **to be heard in judgment** COD. *Just.* 10.11.8.1 ‖ *later* **to be said:** πυρόεις ... Βάκχος ἀκούεται Bacchus is called blazing NONN. *D.* 21.222 ◆ *epic pres.*

inf. ἀκουέμεν(αι) || *epic impf.* ἄκουον, *mid. 3. sg.* ἀκούετο || *aor.* ἄκουσα (*epic* ἄ, *Dor.* ᾱ) | *Dor. opt. mid.* ἀκουσαίμαν || *Ion. pf. later* ἀκήκουκα, *Lac.* ἄκουκα PLUT. *Ages.* 21.5, *Lyc.* 20.12, *al., later mid. pass.* ἀκήκουσμαι LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 49 (*dub.*) || *Ion. ppf.* ἀκηκόειν.

ἄκρα -ας, ἡ [ἄκρος] Ⓐ **peak, culminating point, summit, crest, tip** EUR. *Tr.* 1297 (*of a wall: dub. read.*), *frag.* 230 (*of a wave*) PLUT. *Marc.* 23.3 *etc.* || *esp.* κατ' ἄκρας (*Ion. epic* -ης) **from top to bottom, completely** IL. 13.772, *al.* HDT. 6.18 THUC. 4.112.3 EUR. *Hel.* 691 *etc.*; πυρὶ πρῆσαι κατ' ἄκρας **to destroy completely (the region) with fire** SOPH. *Ant.* 201; κατ' ἄκρας ἐξαιρεῖν **to annihilate** PLAT. *Leg.* 909b | μιν ... ἔλασεν μέγα κῦμα κατ' ἄκρης **a huge wave swamped him** OD. 5.313 | *fig.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1242; κατ' ἄκρας ... ὡς πορθούμεθα **see how we are completely destroyed!** AESCHL. *Ch.* 691 Ⓑ **promontory** IL. 4.425, *al.* OD. 9.285 SOPH. *Tr.* 788 PLAT. *Criti.* 111a *etc.* | *fig.* THGN. 620 *etc.*; ὑπερθέοντ' ἄκραν **to pass the promontory (*of misfortune*)** AESCHL. *Eum.* 562 || **high point, hill, citadel** OD. 8.508 HYP. 2. *fr.* 3 *etc.*; ὁρῶ δ' ὄχλον ... θάσσοντ' ἄκραν **I see a crowd ... gathering on the hill** EUR. *Or.* 871; εἰς τὴν ἄκραν ἀποφεύγει **he retreats to the citadel** XEN. *An.* 7.1.20 Ⓒ **extremity** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 512a 6 HLD. 3.3.6 || **culminating moment** SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3161A || *math.* **end, extremity,** *of a line* PAPP. 682.14 | **extreme end,** *of proportions* PAPP. 70.6 EUCL. 6.16 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* ἄκρη -ης.

ἀκράαντος -ον IL. 2.138 OD. 2.202, AP 1.469, 4.387 || *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ἀκράαντα HOM. *epigr.* 4.414, *see* ἄκραντος.

Ἀκραγαντῖνος -η -ον [Ἀκράγας] **of Agrigentum** HDT. 7.165 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ Ἀκραγαντίνη **region of Agrigentum** PLUT. *Di.* 49.1 || ὁ Ἀκραγαντῖνος **citizen of Agrigentum** PIND. *I.* 2.17.

Ἀκράγας -αντος, ὁ, ἡ **Akragas** (*Lat.* **Agrigentum,** *modern* **Agrigento**), *city and river* THUC. 6.4.4, 7.46, *al.* PIND. *O.* 2.6, 91, *P.* 6.6, *al. etc.*

ἀκρᾰγής -ές [κράζω] **that does not cry out:** ἀκραγεῖς κύνας **silenced dogs (*of griffins*)** AESCHL. *Pr.* 803 (*oth.* barking, ferocious).

ἀκράδαντος -ον [κραδαίνω] **unshaken, firm, solid** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 25, *al. etc.* || **unaltered** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.22 • *adv.* ἀκραδάντως **without tremors** *or* **vibrations** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 153 NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 4.

ἀκραεί *adv.* [ἄκρος, ἄημι] **with a favorable wind** ARR. *Ind.* 24.1.

ἀκρᾰής -ές [ἄκρος, ἄημι] **that blows hard,** *of the wind* OD. 2.421, *al.* HES. *Op.* 594; **si ἀκραὲς** erit, **if the wind will be favorable** CIC. *ad Att.* 10.17.9.

Ἄκραι -ῶν, αἱ **Akrai,** *city in Sicily* THUC. 6.5.2 *etc.*

ἀκραίμων *see* ἀκρεμών.

Ἀκραῖον λέπας, τό [Ἄκραι] **the Akraian hill** THUC. 7.78.5.

ἀκραῖος -α -ον [ἄκρος] Ⓐ **that is on high** *or* **at the extreme** OPP. 2.395 *etc.* Ⓑ **that dwells on high,** *of divinity* EUR. *Med.* 1379 (*Hera*) *I*SOK. 1.56.13 (II[BCE]; *Zeus*) PAUS. 1.1.3, *al.* (*Aphrodite*) *etc.* || *subst.* τὰ Ἀκρῆα *a festival at Coronea I*SCHWYZ. 503a18 (200[BCE]) • *Ion. dat. fem. pl.* -αίῃσ' OPP. *Lc.*

ἀκραιπᾰ́λος -ον [κραιπάλη] **relieved from drunkenness** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873b 11 || **that does not inebriate,** *of wine* ATH. 1.32d || **that causes inebriation to pass off,** *of herbs* DIOSC.[2] 1.26.

Ἀκραιφίη -ης, ἡ **Akraiphie,** *city in Boeotia* HDT. 8.135.

ἀκραιφνής -ές [ἄκρος?, αἴφνης?] Ⓐ **unmixed, pure** EUR. *Hec.* 537 (*virgin blood*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 34 (*water*) HP. *M.S.* 16, *Mul.* 1.11 *etc.* | *fig.* ORIG. *Io.* 2.18.129 (*life*) *etc.*; ἐκ πενίης ... ἀκραιφνέος **from utter poverty** CORNL. (AP 6.191.1) || *subst.* τὸ ἀκραιφνές **purity, clarity** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 7.11 Ⓑ **intact, unviolated** THUC. 1.19, 52 EUR. *Alc.* 1052 *etc.*; ἀκραιφνεῖς τῶν κατηπειλημένων **unharmed by what had threatened** SOPH. *O.C.* 1147 | **innocent,** *of the soul* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 294, *al.* || **authentic** HLD. 2.30.2 || **fresh,** *of troops* IOS. *A.I.* 18.366 || *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἀκραιφνῶς **purely, honestly** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.64 | **purely, completely, absolutely** CLEM. *Str.* 1.24.158.3 *etc.*

ἀκραιφνότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀκραιφνής] **purity** AN. *in Parm.* 614.

ἀκραιφνῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀκραιφνής.

ἀκράλεα -ων, τά **extremity** HP. (GAL. 19.73).

ἄκραντος -ον [κραίνω] **not realized, unfulfilled** PIND. *O.* 1.86 (*words*), *P.* 3.23 (*hopes*) *etc.*; τέχναι δὲ Κάλχαντος οὐκ ἄκραντοι **the skills of Calchas were not ineffective** AESCHL. *Ag.* 249; τοὺς δ' ἄ. ἔχει νύξ **a night in which nothing is accomplished protects others** (*oth.* a vain *or* endless night) AESCHL. *Ch.* 65 || **that will not be realized, vain** OD. 19.565 (*words*); *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ἄκραντα **vain things** (*oth. adv.*) PIND. *O.* 2.87 || *adv. neut.* ἄκραντα **in vain** EUR. *Suppl.* 770, *Bac.* 435 • *epic* ἀκράαντος.

ἀκραξόνιον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, ἄξων] **far end of the axel** POLL. 1.145.

ἀκρᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ἄκρᾰτος] **bad mixture,** *of food* HP. *V.M.* 7 *etc.*; ἀ. ἀέρος **intemperate climate** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.2.5 • *Ion.* ἀκρασίη HIPPON. 115.12.

ἀκρᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ἀκρατής] **HP.** *Morb.* 2.39, *Int.* 39 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372b 13, *al.* DEMOSTH. 2.18 XEN. *Mem.* 4.5.6 ISOCR. 15.221 (*pl.*) *etc.*, *see* ἀκράτεια || **debauchery** ACH. 8.17.6 || **logorrhea** PLUT. *Garr.* 508b || *mor. Christ.* **intemperance, incontinence** NT *1Cor.* 7.5, *al.* • *Ion.* ἀκρασίη.

ἀκρᾰσίων -ωνος, ὁ **dissolute person** CERC. 4.3.

ἀκράσπεδος -ον [κράσπεδον] **lacking a fringe,** *fig.* **without an article,** *of words* PLUT. *QPlat.* 1010d (*corr.*).

ἀκρᾰ́τεια -ας, ἡ [ἀκρατής] Ⓐ **impotence, weakness** HP. *Aph.* 5.16, *Coac.* 2.166 Ⓑ **incontinence, intemperance** PLAT. *Leg.* 734b *etc.*; ἀ. ἡδονῶν τε καὶ ἐπιθυμιῶν **inability to control one's impulses and passions** PLAT. *Leg.* 886a.

ἀκρᾰ́τειστος -ον [ἀκρατής] **uncontrollable, unchecked** AAP. *Io.* 104 (p. 202.25).

ἀκρατεύομαι [ἀκρατής] *fut.* ἀκρατεύσομαι ASP. 140.32; **to be incontinent** *or* **intemperant** MEN. *fr.* 591 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1145b 21 *etc.* • *pres. act.* ἀκρατεύω *conject. in* PLUT. *fr.* *120 (STOB. 3.6.53).

ἀκρᾰτευτής -ου, ὁ [ἀκρατεύομαι] **intemperant person** AN. *in Rh.* 120.30 (*pl.*).

ἀκρατευτικός -ή -όν [ἀκρατεύομαι] **result of intemperance** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1391a 19 (*wrongdoing*).

ἀκρατέω [ἀκρατής] *contr.*, **to be intemperant** HP. *Mul.* 1.25 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* ἀκρατήσῃ) *etc.*

ἀκρατέως *Ion. adv.* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 55, *see* ἀκρᾰτῶς.

ἀκρᾰτής -ές [κράτος] Ⓐ **impotent, weak** SOPH. *O.C.* 1236 (*old age*) HP. *Aër.* 10 (*youth*) *etc.* || **sick** PLUT. *Cor.* 24 ap. Delph. 4 Ⓑ **lacking mastery** *or* **control, intemperant** ▸ τινος **of** *or* **in sthg.** AESCHL. *Pr.* 884 (*tongue*) *etc.* = ▸ τινι VT *Prov.* 27.20 = ▸ πρός τι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594a 10 (*wine*) = ▸ περί τι ARISTOT. *P.A.* 691a 3 (*drinking*); ἀ. οἴνου **intemperate with respect to wine** XEN. *Oec.* 12.11; ἀ. κέρδους, τιμῆς **intemperate in pursuit of gain, honor** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1147b 33 | *of sick people,* ἀ. φωνῆς **with no control over their voice** HP. *Morb.* 1.3; ἀ. ἑαυτοῦ **not in control of himself** HP. *Morb.* 2.6 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀ. εἰργεσθαί τινος **incapable of abstaining from sthg.** PLAT. *Soph.* 252c | ▸ *abs.* **incontinent, intemperate** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 838 (*mouth*) NT *2Tim.* 3.3 *etc.* | οὖρον ἀ. **incontinence with respect to urine** ARET. *S.A.* 1.6 || *of things* **excessive, uncontrolled** LUC. (AP 9.367.2) (*expenditure*) *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἀκρατῶς **without mastery** *or* **control** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 23; ἀ. ἔχειν πρὸς τὰς ἡδονάς **to be intemperate in taking pleasure** PLAT. *Leg.* 710a • *Ion.* -έως.

ἀκρατησία -ας, ἡ [ἀκράτητος] *medic.* **incontinence** SOR. 3.47.1.

ἀκράτητος -ον [κρατέω] **indomitable** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 384a 33 || **invincible** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.10.10 *etc.* | **uncontainable, unrestrainable** DION.[21] *C.H.* 336A | **uncontrollable, unchecked** HDN.[1] 1.8.2 || *fig.* **ungraspable** *with the mind,* **incomprehensible** IR. *Haer.* 1.21.1 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀκρατήτως **with invincible force** DION.[21] *C.H.* 240A || **incomprehensibly** IR. *Haer.* 1.7.1.

ἀκρατί *adv.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.7, *see* ἀκρατῶς.

1. **ἀκρᾰτία** -ας, ἡ DAMASC. *in Parm.* 155, *see* ἀκρασία.

2. **ἀκρᾰτία** -ας, ἡ PLAT. *Gorg.* 525a *etc.*, *see* ἀκράτεια.

ἀκρᾰτίζω [ἄκρατος] *impf.* ἠκρατιζόμην || *later fut.* ἀκρατιῶ, *mid.* ἀκρατιοῦμαι || *aor. mid.* ἠκρατισάμην || *pf. ptc.* ἠκρατικώς *I*DIDYM. 286.6, *mid.* ἠκρατισμένος ❶ *act. only later* **to give a meal** ▸ τινα to s.o. PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 3.82 (*to the soul*) ❷ *usu. mid.* **to dip bread in unmixed wine,** *i.e.* **make a meal** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 295 ATH. 1.11c, d | ἀκρατίζομαί τι to take sthg. as a meal, make a meal out of sthg. ARISTOPH. *fr.* 621 = τινος PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.204 (*fig.*).

ἀκράτισμα -ατος, τό [ἀκρατίζω] **breakfast** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 564a 20 PLUT. *QConv.* 726c ATH. 1.11d.

ἀκρατισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκρατίζω] THEOCR. 1.51 (*v.l.*) ATH. 1.11d, *see* ἀκράτισμα.

ἀκρατοκώθων -ωνος, ὁ [ἄκρατος, κώθων] **heavy drinker** HYP. 1. *fr.* 9 *etc.*

ἀκρατοποσία -ας, ἡ [ἀκρατοπότης] **drinking of undiluted wine** HDT. 6.84.3; ἀγῶνα προὔθηκε καὶ στέφανον ἀκρατοποσίας **he proposed an undiluted-wine-drinking contest with a prize for the winner** PLUT. *Alex.* 70.repic 1 • *Ion.* ἀκρητοποσίη.

ἀκρατοποτέω, *contr.* [ἀκρατοπότης] **to drink unmixed wine** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 871a 28.

ἀκρατοπότης -ου, ὁ [ἄκρατος, πίνω] **drinker of undiluted wine** HDT. 6.84.1 AEL. *V.H.* 2.41 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἀκρητοπότης.

ἄκρᾰτος -ον [κεράννυμι] Ⓐ **unmixed, pure,** *usu. of wine* OD. 24.73 HDT. 1.207.6 HP. *V.M.* 20, *Acut.* 37, *Mul.* 2.135 XEN. *An.* 4.5.27 *etc.*; σπονδαὶ ἄκρητοι **libations of pure wine** IL. 2.341 | *of other liquids* OD. 9.297 (*milk*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 578 (*blood*) *etc.* EMPED. B. 128.6 (*myrrh*) || *subst.* ὁ ἄκρατος **pure wine** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1229, *Ec.* 1123 = τὸ ἄκρατον ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1461a 15 *etc. but* τὸ ἄκρατον **pure blood** HP. *Epid.* 1.26 α Ⓑ **pure and simple, entire, absolute** PLAT. *Tim.* 57c (*bodies*), *Rp.* 545a (*justice*), 562d (*liberty*), *Leg.* 723a (*laws*) *etc.* | *theol.* **perfect, absolute** METH. *Symp.* 3.4.60 (*divinity*), *al.* GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 24.30 (*divine presence*) *etc.* || **pure,** *of color* HP. *Acut.* 42 *etc.* || **absolute, complete,** *of darkness* AEL. *N.A.* 12.33 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 932b, *Nic.* 21.9 *etc.* Ⓒ *fig.* **immoderate, excessive, violent,** *of pers. and things* ALCID. *fr.* 22 (*anger*) SOPH. *fr.* 941.5 (*desire*) PLUT. *T.G.* 22.6 (*demagogue*), *Cic.* 3.3 (*power*); ἄ. ὀργήν **violent in anger** AESCHL. *Pr.* 678; ἄ.

ἐλθέ come with your full force (*sleep*) EUR. *Cycl.* 602; ἀ. μεταφοραί audacious metaphors AN. *Subl.* 32.7 || *compar.* ἀκρατέστερος (*Ion.* -ητ-) *later* ἀκρατότερος PLUT. *QConv.* 677c | *superl.* ἀκρατέστατος (*Ion.* -ητ-) ◆ *adv.* ἀκράτως **absolutely, entirely** PLAT. *Leg.* 731d AEL. *N.A.* 16.11 LUC. *DMar.* 1.3 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* ἀκρητος.

ἀκρατοφόρος -ον [ἄκρατος, φέρω] **that bears pure wine**: *subst.* ὁ ἀκρατοφόρος **receptacle for pure wine** CIC. *Fin.* 3.4.15 = τὸ ἀκρατοφόρον IOS. *B.I.* 5.563 *etc.*

ἀκράτοφρων -ονος, ὁ [ἀκρατής, φρήν] **that cannot be controlled** SCH. OD. 19.530.

ἀκρᾰτοχολής -ες [ἄκρατος, χολή] **of pure bile** GAL. 19.108.

ἀκράτωρ -ορος [κράτος] **weak** SOPH. *Ph.* 486 || **lacking in mastery** *or* **control**, *with gen.* PLAT. *Rp.* 579c PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 61, *al. etc.*

ἀκρατῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀκρατής.

ἀκρᾰχολέω, *contr.* [ἀκράχολος] **to be irascible** PLAT. *Leg.* 731d (*ptc.* ἀκραχολοῦντα).

ἀκράχολος -ον [ἄκρα?, χολή] **irascible, choleric, irritable** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 41 PLAT. *Rp.* 411c *etc.* || **agitated, excited** THEOCR. 24.61 || *superl.* -ώτατος • *Ion.* -ηχ-.

ἄκρεα -ων, τά [ἄκρος] *Ion.* **extremity** (*of the body*) HP. *Epid.* 1.18, *Fract.* 16, *Art.* 30 *etc.*

ἀκρεμονικός -ή -όν [ἀκρεμών] **branchy** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.8.

ἀκρεμών -όνος, ὁ [ἄκρος] **branch, sucker, sprout** SIM. (AP 7.24.8) EUR. *Cycl.* 455 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.9 THEOCR. 16.96 *etc.* || **octopus' tentacle** OPP.[1] 3.181 || *fig.* **eminent personage** EPIPH. *Haer.* 68.1.8 (ἀκραίμων), *al.* • *often accent.* ἀκρέμων.

ἀκρέσπερος -ον [ἄκρος, ἑσπέρα] **at nightfall, toward evening** NIC. *Th.* 25 CRINAG. (AP 7.633.2) *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἀκρέσπερον **toward evening** HP. *Epid.* 7.23 THEOCR. 24.77 • *also* -ιος *in inscr.*

ἀκρεῶτις, ἡ, *Pythagorean name for the number 7* NICOM.[2] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 144b).

ἄκρη, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* ἄκρα • *in compd.* ἀκρη- *Ion.*, *see* ἀκρα-.

ἀκρήβης -ου, ὁ [ἄκρος, ἥβη] **in the flower of youth, young** P.[1] (AP 6.71.6) ARTEM.[2] (AP 12.124.2).

ἄκρηβος -ον [ἄκρος, ἥβη] **in the prime of youth** THEOCR. 8.93 TRAG. 656.18.

ἀκρήδεμνος -ον [κρήδεμνον] **lacking a band** *or* **veil** OPP.[1] 1.497 *etc.*

ἄκρηνος -ον [κρήνη] **that is not a fountain**: κρήνας ἀκρήνους fountains that are not fountains GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.2.3.

ἀκρησίη, ἡ *Ion. for* ἀκρασία.

ἄκρητος *Ion. for* ἄκρατος.

ἀκρητότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄκρατος] *Ion.* (*for* ἀκρατ-) **unadulteration, purity**, *with gen.* HP. *Acut.* 56.

ἀκρητόχολος -ον *see* ἀκράχολος *Ion.* (*for* ἀκρατ-) **with vomiting of bile**, *of a fever* HP. *Fract.* 43, *Art.* 19.

ἀκρηχολίη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀκράχολος] *Ion.* (*for* ἀκραχ-) **irascibility, resentment** HP. *Epid.* 7.11.

ἀκρία -ας, ἡ [ἄκρος] **goddess of the rock**, *of Athena and Hera* IG 9.1.698 (IV[BCE]) HSCH. *etc.*

ἄκρια -ων, τά [ἄκρος] **point, extremity** OPP.[1] 2.552 (*of the nose*).

ἀκρῐβάζω [ἀκριβής] *impf.* ἠκρίβαζον, *mid. pass.* ἠκριβαζόμην || *imper. aor. mid.* ἀκρίβασαι THEODORET.[1] *QuReg.* (*PG* 80.600A) | *ptc. act.* ἀκριβάσας APPATR. 282.6 Nau || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠκρίβασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἠκριβάσθην VT *Sir.* 46.15 ❶ *act.* **to mark as a limit, trace**: γῦρον a circle VT (Aq., Th.) *Prov.* 8.27, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **establish, decree**: ἀ. δίκαιον **to issue decrees** VT (Aq., Sym., Th.) *Prov.* 8.15 | ▸ *abs.* **to be a legislator**: ἀκριβαζόμενος legislator VT (Th.) *Ps.* 59.9 ❸ *pass.* **to be recognized** *or* **prove oneself reliable** VT *Sir.* 46.15, *etc.* || **to be decreed**: ἠκριβασμένα decrees VT (Al.) *Lev.* 10.11, *al.*

ἀκρίβασμα -ατος, τό [ἀκριβάζω] **decree, command** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 6.17, *al. etc.* || **exactitude, rigor** EPIPH. *Haer.* 9.2.3, *al. etc.*

ἀκρῐβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκριβάζω] Ⓐ **examination, inquiry** VT *Judg.* A 5.15 Ⓑ **portion, assignment** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 47.22 || **limit, boundary** VT *Prov.* 8.29 (*v.l.*) Ⓒ **commandment** VT *2Kgs.* 17.15, *al.* (*v.l.*).

ἀκρῐβαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκριβάζω] **legislator** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 33.22 || **guide, leader** VT (Aq.) *Judg.* 5.14.

ἀκρῐβεια -ας, ἡ [ἀκριβής] Ⓐ **exactitude, precision, meticulous attention, scrupulousness** THUC. 1.22.2 HP. *V.M.* 12, *Vict.* 3.67 PLAT. *Rp.* 504e (*pl.*) Is. 7.16 (*pl.*) PHILIT[1] (AP 6.210.4) *etc.*; ἀ. περὶ τὸ διάφορον **extreme precision where money is concerned** POL. 31.27.11 | ▸ *with gen.* ANTIPHO 4.3.1 *etc.* | *with prep.* δι' ἀκριβείας **exactly, rigorously** PLAT. *Tim.* 23d, *al. etc.* = εἰς (τὴν) ἀκρίβειαν PLAT. *Gorg.* 487c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331a 2 = πρὸς (τὴν) ἀκρίβειαν PLAT. *Leg.* 769d ARISTOT. *Resp.* 478b 1 = ἐπ' ἀκριβείᾳ DEM.[2] 222; πάσῃ ἀκριβείᾳ **with every precision** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271a | *of style* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414a 16 || **exact significance** VT *Dan.* 7.16 *etc.* Ⓑ **rigid discipline, rigor, severity**, *with gen.* THUC. 7.13.2 (*of the fleet*) ISOCR. 7.40 (*of the laws*) *etc.* || **parsimony, frugality** PLUT. *Per.* 16.6; ἐὰν δι' ἀκριβείας ᾖ καὶ τοῖς γείτοσι if (the water) is limited to the essential **for the neighbors too** PLAT. *Leg.* 844b.

ἀκριβεύω [ἀκριβής] *aor. mid.* ἠκριβευσάμην ❶ *act.* **to use accurately** ▸ τι sthg. SCH. PIND. *N.* 4.3 ❷ *mid.* **to be precise** SEXT. *S.* 1.71 || **to take care, pay attention** ▸ περί τινος **about sthg.** BARN. 2.10; ἀ. μὴ *and subj.* **to be worried that** BAS. *Reg.br.* 285 ❸ *pass.* **to receive precise instructions** PAMH. 154.7 (VI[CE]).

ἀκρῐβής -ές [ἄκρος?, εἶβω?] Ⓐ **exact, precise,** *of pers. and things* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 130 EUR. *Suppl.* 906 *etc.*; οὐκ ἔστ' ἀκριβὲς οὐδὲν εἰς εὐανδρίαν **there is nothing precise** (no clear sign) **about the manliness** EUR. *El.* 367; ἀ. ὄμμασι **of perfect sight, of acute vision** THEOCR. 22.194 | *of style* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413b 9 (*sup.*), *al.* || **scrupulous, conscientious, strict** THUC. 3.46.4 (*judge*) PLAT. *Leg.* 762d (*guardians of the laws*) *etc.*; ὁ ἀ. ἰατρός **the true doctor** PLAT. *Rp.* 342d (*cf.* 341c) || *subst.* τὸ ἀκριβές **exactitude** HP. *V.M.* 9; τὸ πάνυ ἀ. **complete perfection** THUC. 6.18.6 | **truth** VT *Esth.* 4.5; *Christ.* τὸ ἀ. τῆς πίστεως **the precise truth of faith** AMM.[5] *Ac.* 18.25 *etc.* | *with prep., in adv. sense*: ἐπ' ἀκριβὲς ἐξετάζειν **to investigate precisely** TAT. *Or.* 31.6 Ⓑ **that is perfectly suited, precise, perfect, rigorous,** *of things* HP. *Aph.* 1.4, 5, *Fract.* 26 (*regimen*) XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.15 (*armor*) *etc.*; ἀ. γαλήνη **complete calm** IUL. 1.25b || **punctual**: ἀ. τριταῖος **punctual tertian (fever)** (= precisely three days) HP. *Epid.* 1.24 GAL. 11.26 Ⓒ **parsimonious, miserly** MEN. *fr.* 176.4; συνηγμένην εἰς τὸ ἀκριβέστατον δαπάνην **expenditure reduced to the bare necessities** PLUT. *Per.* 16.5 Ⓓ *astr.* **true, real** PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.70 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀκριβῶς Ⓐ **diligently, attentively, exactly, to perfection** HDT. 7.32 AESCHL. *Pr.* 328 ISOCR. 5.46 *etc.*; οὐκ ἀ. αὐτὸ θήσομαι λίαν **I will not be overly exacting on this point** EUR. *Med.* 532 || **to the essentials**: ἀ. καὶ μόλις **scarcely, just barely** PLUT. *Alex.* 16.10 Ⓑ **narrowly, economically** AND. 4.32 || *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα.

ἀκριβογραφής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκριβής, γράφω] **accurate draftsman** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 59 (p. 31).

ἀκριβοδίκαιος -ον [ἀκριβής, δίκη] **of exacting justice** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1138a 1 PHIL.[2] 1.672 (*God*), *al. etc.*

ἀκριβόλεκτος -ον [ἀκριβής, λέγω] **precisely expressed** AMM.[5] *Ac.* 23.7.

ἀκριβολογέω, *contr.* [ἀκριβολόγος] *impf. mid.* ἠκριβολογούμην || *fut. mid.* ἀκριβολογήσομαι || *aor.* ἠκριβολόγησα, *mid.* ἠκριβολογησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠκριβολόγημαι || *aor. pass.* ἠκριβολογήθην PHOT. *Bibl.* 213b 36 ❶ *later act.* = *mid.* DION. *Dem.* 26.9 *etc.* || **to be critical** ▸ περί τινα of s.o. CYR.[1] *epist.* 57 (5[2].192D) ❷ *usu. mid.* **to be precise, exact, accurate** PLAT. *Rp.* 340e, *Crat.* 415a *etc.* | ▸ ἀ. τι to consider sthg. carefully PLAT. *Rp.* 403d DEMOSTH. 18.21 *etc.* = ▸ περί τινος DEMOSTH. 18.240 • *impf. act.* ἠκριβολόγουν *only Byz.*

ἀκριβολογητέον [ἀκριβολογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be precise** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404a 37 *etc.*

ἀκριβολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀκριβολόγος] **precision, exactitude** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361b 34, *al.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.16.4) DEM.[2] 209 *etc.* || **parsimony, narrowness** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1122b 8.

ἀκριβολόγος -ον [ἀκριβής, λέγω] **precise in discussing** TIMO 799.2.

ἀκριβοψηφία -ας, ἡ [ἀκριβής, ψῆφος] **exact vote** [HERO] *Metr.* 27.

ἀκριβόω, *contr.* [ἀκριβής] *impf.* ἠκρίβουν, *mid. pass.* ἠκριβούμην || *fut.* ἀκριβώσω, *mid.* ἀκριβώσομαι || *aor.* ἠκρίβωσα, *mid.* ἠκριβωσάμην || *pf.* ἠκρίβωκα, *mid. pass.* ἠκρίβωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠκριβώμην || *aor. pass.* ἠκριβώθην || *fut. pass.* ἀκριβωθήσομαι ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 162 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to do precisely, regulate acurately, execute perfectly** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Hip.* 469 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.13 | *of a melody* **to modulate precisely** LONG. 3.12.4 Ⓑ **to research accurately, understand perfectly** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Hec.* 1192 *etc.*; τοὔνομά μου σὺ ἀκριβοῖς; **do you know my name well?** PLAT. *Ch.* 156a; ἠκρίβωσεν παρ' αὐτῶν τὸν χρόνον τοῦ φαινομένου ἀστέρος he inquired of them **precisely** what time the star appeared NT *Matt.* 2.7 LONG. 3.12.4 | **to ascertain** HLD. 8.16.2 || **to get to know well** HLD. 1.19.3 Ⓒ *abs.* **to be exact** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 778a 6, *al.* ❷ *mid. later* **to describe accurately, treat in detail**, *with acc.* IOS. *A.I.* 17.28 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be exact** *or* **perfect** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1483 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1279b 1 CALLIM. *fr.* 202.66 Ⓑ **to be researched** VETT. 253.1.

ἀκρίβωμα -ατος, τό [ἀκριβόω] **perfect knowledge** EPIC. 2.36.4, 83.3.

ἀκριβῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀκριβής.

ἀκρίβωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀκριβόω] **scrupulous observance** IOS. *A.I.* 17.41 (*of the laws*) (*prob. f.l. for* ἐξακρ-).

ἀκριβωτέον [ἀκριβόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to meticulously examine** *or* **describe** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 3, *al. etc.*

ἀκρίδιον -ου, τό [ἀκρίς] *dim. of* ἀκρίς: *fig.* **spikelet** DIOSC.[2] 2.94.

ἀκριδοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἀκρίς, θήκη] **cage for grasshoppers** LONG. 1.10.2.

ἀκριδοθήρα -ας, ἡ [ἀκρίς, θήρα] **grasshopper trap** THEOGR. 1.52 LONG. 1.10.2 (*v.l.*, *see* ἀκριδοθήκη).

ἀκριδοφαγέω, *contr.* [ἀκριδοφάγος] **to eat grasshoppers** BAS. *epist.* 42.5.14.

ἀκριδοφάγος -ον [ἀκρίς, φαγεῖν] **one who eats locusts** *or* **grasshoppers**: οἱ A. **Grasshopper-eaters**, *pop. of Africa* STRAB. 16.4.12.

ἀκρίζω [ἄκρος] **to walk on tiptoe** EUR. *fr.* 570 || **to eat the ends** SCH. IL. 21.12a || **to go to**

extremes: ἀκρίζουσα νηστεία excessive fasting EPHR. 3.404D.

ἄκριθος -ον [κριθή] **without admixture of barley** (*of porridge*) PFLOR. 41.17 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἄκρις -ιος, ἡ [*see* ἄκρος] **peak, top** (*of a mountain*) OD. 9.400, 10.281 HOM. 2.382 *etc.* • *gen.* -εως *I*G 5(1).1370.6 (I^{BCE}) | -ιδος *place name I*SEG 28.103.4, 19 (IV^{BCE}).

ἀκρίς -ῐ̄δος, ἡ [*see* κρίζω?] **locust, grasshopper** IL. 21.12 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1116 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531b 20 THEOCR. 7.41 DIOSC.^{2} 2.52 *etc.* || *also collect. sg.* ἡ ἀκρὶς ἐμπεσοῦσα κατέφθειρεν πάντα the plague of grasshoppers destroyed everything PTEBT. 772.2 (III^{BCE}).

ἀκρῐσία -ας, ἡ [ἄκριτος] **lack of distinction, confusion** XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.27 *etc.* || **absence of criterion, poor selection, erroneous judgment** POL. 2.35.3 LUC. *Tim.* 8 || *medic.* **lack of a clear crisis,** *of an illness* HP. *Epid.* 1.8, *Coac.* 2.242 (*pl.*) || **instability,** *of climate* AN. *Plant.* 2.22 (*pl.*).

Ἀκρίσιος -ου, ὁ **Akrisios,** *male name* HDT. 6.53.2 *etc.*

ἄκρισις -εως, ἡ **lack of differentiation,** *prob. for* ἀνάκρισις IOIEI. *Poen.* 88.1913A.

Ἀκρισιώνη -ης, ἡ [Ἀκρίσιος] **daughter of Akrisios** IL. 14.319.

ἀκρῐσχιον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, ἰσχίον] **extremity of the hip** ORIB. 48.55.1.

ἀκριτί [ἄκριτος] *adv.* **without judgment** LYS. *fr.* 88 HDN. 2.536.24 *etc.*

ἀκριτόβουλος -ον [ἄκριτος, βουλή] **thoughtless, rash** MAN.^{1} 4.530 OR. *Sib.* 1.110.

ἀκριτόδακρυς -υ [ἄκριτος, δάκρυ] **that sheds floods of tears,** *of Tantalus* P.^{1} (AP 5.236.5).

ἀκριτομυθέω, *contr.* [ἀκριτόμυθος] **to stammer, speak indistinctly** EUSTATH. 349.17.

ἀκριτομυθία -ας, ἡ [ἀκριτόμυθος] **confused stammering** EUSTATH. 1878.4.

ἀκρῐτόμῡθος -ον [ἄκριτος, μῦθος] **one who talks confusedly** *or* **foolishly** IL. 2.246 *etc.* || **obscure in meaning, difficult to judge,** *of dreams* OD. 19.560.

ἄκρῐτος -ον [κρίνω] Ⓐ **indistinct, confused** IL. 7.337 (*tomb*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 465d *etc.*; ἄκριτα πόλλ' ἀγορεύειν **to speak of many things jumbled together** OD. 8.505 || **uninterrupted, continuous** IL. 3.412 (*pains*), *al.* HOM. 4.126; ὄρος ἄ. **uninterrupted chain of mountains** NICAEN. (AP 6.225.1) || *adv. neut.* πενθήμεναι ἄκριτον ἀεί lamenting constantly and without interruption OD. 18.174, *al.* || **incalculable, innumerable** OPP. 1.80 *etc.*; ἄ. ἄστρων ὄχλος innumerable mass of stars CRITI. 4.4 TrGF Ⓑ **undecided, doubtful, uncertain** IL. 14.205 (*contests*) HES. *Sc.* 311 (*struggle*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.46 (*end*); ἔτι δ' ὄντων ἀκρίτων the outcome still being uncertain THUC. 4.20.2 || *medic.* **that does not come to the critical point,** *of fevers* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 17 Ⓒ **unjudged, without a trial** LYS. 19.7, 26.13; ἀκρίτον τινα κτείνειν *or* ἀποκτείνειν *or* ἀποκτεῖναι **to send s.o. to death without trial** HDT. 3.80.5 THUC. 2.67.4; ἄκριτος ἀποθνήσκειν **to die without trial** THUC. 8.48.6 *etc.*; πρᾶγμα ἄ. a question not judged as yet ISOCR. 19.2 || **not subject to judgment:** πρύτανις ἄ. ὤν **not subjected to judgment, as being sovereign** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 371 Ⓓ **that does not give judgment:** ἀποπλεόντων ἑκάστων ... ἀκρίτων as each one sailed away without having pronounced **judgment** HDT. 8.124.1 | **incapable of judging** *or* **discerning, foolhardy, rash** POL. 3.19.9 *etc.*; *of things* ἄκριτα μηχανώμενοι **devising rash actions** EUR. *Andr.* 549 || **that does not make distinctions** THEODOR. (AP 7.439.1: *destiny*) *I*GVI 1874.3 (I-I^{BCE}) (*death*) *etc.* • *adv.* ἀκρίτως **confusedly** PLUT. *Superst.* 168a | **in undecided, uncertain** *or* **indistinguishable manner** HP. *Epid.* 1.3, *Prorrh.* 2.24 THUC. 7.71.3 || **without trial** DION. 11.43.2 *etc.* | **illegitimately, unjustly** VT *1Macc.* 15.33, *al.* || **without discernment, rashly** POL. 2.7.2 *etc.* | *theol.* **without judgment, irrationally** [JUSTIN.] *QuGr.* 8 (6.1473C).

ἀκριτόφυλλος -ον [ἄκριτος, φύλλον] **of dense foliage** IL. 2.868.

ἀκριτόφυρτος -ον [ἄκριτος, φύρω] **mingled together in confusion** AESCHL. *Sept.* 360.

ἀκριτόφωνος -ον [ἄκριτος, φωνή] **unclear-sounding** AP.^{9} HSCH.

ἀκριτόχειρος -ον [ἄκριτος, χείρ] **of countless hands** EMPED. B 60.

ἀκροάζομαι EPICHAR. 108.3 MEN. *fr.* 137 Kö, *see* ἀκροάομαι • *impf.* ἠκροάζετο.

ἀκρόᾱμα -ατος, τό [ἀκροάομαι] **spectacle, lecture, recitation, song, picture** XEN. *Symp.* 2.2, *Hier.* 1.14 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1173b 18 *etc.* || *pl.* **orators, singers, actors** PHYLAR. 66 POL. 4.20.10, 16.21.12 *etc.*

ἀκροαματικός -ή -όν [ἀκρόαμα] **capable of paying attention** ▸ *with gen.* ASP. 27.14 • *v.l. for* ἀκροατικός (*see*).

ἀκροάομαι, *contr.* [ἄκρος, οὖς] *impf.* ἠκροώμην || *fut.* ἀκροάσομαι || *aor.* ἠκροασάμην || *pf.* ἠκρόαμαι | *ptc.* ἠκροαμένος || *ppf.* ἠκροάμην || *aor. pass.* ἠκροάθην ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ **to listen, give ear** (*usu. readings or lessons*): ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. ANTIPHO 5.4 THUC. 2.21.3, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 499b XEN. *Symp.* 3.6 | ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 6.89.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. obj.* ἀ. ἀκρόασιν πολλήν to listen with great attention VT *Is.* 21.7 | ▸ τινός τι to s.o. about sthg. PLAT. *HipMa.* 285d | ▸ *abs.* HP. *Int.* 35 LYS. 19.3; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἀκροώμενος hearer, listener EUP. 102.7 *but* reader PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.14 Ⓑ **to heed, obey** ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 6.10.5 | **to judge** COD. IUST. 8.10.12.8 ❷ *pass. aor.* **to be listened to** IOS. *A.I.* 17.92 • -οᾶ- *everywhere, except pres.* -οᾶ- || *ppf.* 2. *sg.* ἠκρόασο ANTIPH. 93 (*conject.*), *3. sg.* ἠκρόατο PLUT. *Caes.* 3.1 IOS. *Al.* 17.159.

ἀκρόᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἀκροάομαι] Ⓐ **listening** ANTIPHO 5.4 THUC. 1.21.1 *etc.*; ἀκρόασιν ποιεῖσθαι to listen AND. 1.9 ISOCR. *epist.* 1.2; κλέπτειν τὴν ἀ. to catch the ear AESCHN. 3.35, *al.* || *fig.* **instruction** ORIG. *Cels.* 2.12.16 *etc.* || **obedience** THUC. 2.37.3 Ⓑ **thing listened to, lecture, declamation, recitation, story** HP. *Praec.* 12 POL. 32.2.5 HLD. 3.1.1 ACH. 1.2.3 *etc.* || **listeners,** *second class of penitents* BAS. *epist.* 217 *can.* 75, *al.* Ⓒ **auditorium, lecture hall** PLUT. *Adul.* 58c.

ἀκροατέον [ἀκροάομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to give ear** ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1228.

ἀκροᾱτήριον -ου, τό [ἀκροάομαι] **auditorium, lecture hall** PLUT. *Aud.* 45f *etc.* | **audience chamber** NT *Acts* 25.23 *etc.* | **pulpit** EUS.^{1} *V.C.* 4.55 || **audience, listeners** PLUT. *CMa.* 22.2.

ἀκροατής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκροάομαι] Ⓐ **listener** THUC. 3.38.4 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 32, *al. etc.* | **one who listens, disciple** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274a 29 *etc.* Ⓑ **reader** PLUT. *Lys.* 12.8, *al.* Ⓒ **judge, umpire** EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.1.4.

ἀκροατικός -ή -όν [ἀκροατής] **of listening:** μισθὸς ἀ. **lecturer's honorarium** LUC. *Demosth.* 25 | ἀ. λόγοι **oral dissertations** ARISTOT. *fr.* 662 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀκροατικῶς **in manner fit to be heard:** ἀ. ἔχειν **to be desirous of hearing** PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 124, 125.

ἀκροβαμονέω, *contr.* [ἀκροβάμων] HIPPIATR. 117.7, *see* ἀκροβατέω.

ἀκροβάμων -ον [ἄκρος, βαίνω] **one who walks on tiptoe** GREG. *epist.* 2.1.

ἀκροβᾰρέω, *contr.* [ἄκρος, βαρέω] **to be top-heavy, lack equilibrium,** *through overload at the end* APOLLOD.^{3} 164.3, 166.10 (*aor. ptc. act. neut.* ἀκροβαρῆσαν).

ἀκροβᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἀκρόβατος] **to walk on tiptoe, strut,** *of ostriches* DIOD. 2.50.5 | *of supercilious person* PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.131, *Virt.* 173 || **to leap, climb** POLYAEN. 4.3.23; ▸ *with acc.* ἀτραπόν ... ἀκροβάτει **he went on his way** PLAT.^{2} (AP 9.13.6).

ἀκροβάτης -ου, ὁ [ἄκρος, βαίνω] **acrobat** PRYL. 641.22 (IV^{CE}) *etc.* | **adept of the cult** *of Artemis at Ephesus I*EPH. 27.459, 537 *etc.*

ἀκροβᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἀκροβατέω] **fit for leaping** VITR. 10.1.

ἀκρόβᾰτος -ον NONN. *D.* 47.235 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀκροβάμων.

ἀκροβᾰφής -ές [ἄκρος, βάπτω] **dipped all the way to the tip** P.^{1} (AP 6.66.6) | **soaked solely at the hem** NONN. *D.* 48.339 (*garment*) || **that grazes the water** NONN. *D.* 1.65.

ἀκροβελής -ές [ἄκρος, βέλος] **from the very tip** PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.62.2).

ἀκροβελίς -ῖδος, ἡ [ἄκρος, ὀβελός] **tip of a spit** ARCHIP. 9.

ἀκροβηματίζω [ἄκρος, βηματίζω] SCH. IL. 13.158 HSCH., *see* ἀκροβατέω.

ἀκρόβλαστος -ον [ἄκρος, βλαστάνω] **that sprouts at the tip** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.2.

ἀκροβολέω, *contr.* [ἀκροβόλος] *impf.* ἠκροβόλουν || *aor. ptc. mid.* ἀκροβολησάμενος L. *E.G.*; **to hurl** DIOD.^{3} (AP 6.106.4) || *astr.* **to emit rays** MAN.^{1} 4.354.

ἀκροβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀκροβόλος] **hurling of projectiles from up high** (*from the wall*) POXY. 1873.3 (V^{CE}).

ἀκροβολής -ές [ἀκροβόλος] **capable of striking** AP 4.213.2 (*dub.*).

ἀκροβολία -ας, ἡ [ἀκροβόλος] **skirmish, sporadic battle** (*at a distance*) APP. 13.84, *al.*

ἀκροβολιάζομαι [ἀκροβολία] **to strike from a distance,** *of a boxer* [NILANC.] *Perist.* 10.7 (79.900B) (*aor. 3. sg.* ἠκροβολιάσατο).

ἀκροβολίζω [ἀκροβόλος] *impf.* ἠκροβόλιζον, *mid.* ἠκροβολιζόμην || *aor. mid.* ἠκροβολισάμην ❶ *act.* **to strike from far off** AP 7.546.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to hurl, fight from far off** ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. THUC. 4.34.1 | *abs.* THUC. 3.73 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.22 | *fig.* ἀ. ἔπεσι περί τινος to compete with words about *or* for sthg. HDT. 8.64 *etc.* || **to launch projectiles** HLD. 8.16.1.

ἀκροβόλισις -εως, ἡ [ἀκροβολίζω] XEN. *An.* 3.4.18, *Cyr.* 6.2.15 (*pl.*), *see* ἀκροβολία.

ἀκροβόλισμα -ατος, τό [ἀκροβολίζω] APP. 8.153, *see* ἀκροβολία.

ἀκροβολισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκροβολίζω] **skirmish** THUC. 7.25.5 XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.14 *etc.*, *see* ἀκροβολία | *fig.* LUC. *Abd.* 3, *al.* || **throw of a javelin** ARR. *Tact.* 15.4, 37.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 804c (*as exercise*) || *pl.* **amorous skirmishes** ACH. 1.10.4.

ἀκροβολιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκροβολίζω] **that shoots from afar** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.28 || **bowman, archer from horseback** AEL.^{1} 2.13 ARR. *Tact.* 4.5.

ἀκροβολιστικός -ή -όν [ἀκροβολιστής] **for throwing:** *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ἀ. **weapons for hurling, arrows, javelins** AEL.^{1} 17.

ἀκροβόλος -ον [ἄκρος, βάλλω] **struck from afar** AESCHL. *Sept.* 158.

ἀκρόβυζος -ον [ἄκρος, βυζάντιον] **of the rock of Byzantium** OR. *Sib.* 3.474 (*v.l.*).

ἀκροβύθιος -ον [ἄκρος, βύθιος] **of great depth** (*prob.*): ὕλὺς ἀκροβύθιος, ὑφάλοις περιφερὴς a deep swamp surrounded by underwater roots DION.^{10} 30.

ἀκροβύστης -ου, ὁ [ἀκροβυστία] **uncircumcised** EPIPH. *Haer.* 2.4.

ἀκροβυστία -ας, ἡ [*see* ἀκροποσθία] **prepuce** VT *Gen.* 17.11, *al* ‖ *fig.* **non-circumcision** NT *Rom.* 2.25, *al. etc.* | **the uncircumcised** NT *Rom.* 3.30, *al.* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.26.27, *al.*

ἀκροβυστίζω [ἀκροβυστία] *fut.* ἀκροβυστιῶ; **to consider uncircumcised** VT (Aq.) *Lev.* 19.23, *al.* • *v.l.* ἀκροβυστέω.

ἀκρόβυστος -ον [ἀκροβυστία] **uncircumcised** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 6.12, *al.* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 19.3 (*PG* 6.516C) *etc.*

ἀκρογένειος -ον [ἄκρος, γένειον] **with protruding chin** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 312b 24.

ἀκρογωνιαῖος -ον [ἄκρος, γωνιαῖος] **angular,** *of a rock* VT *Is.* 28.16 *etc.* | *fig.* ὄντος ἀκρογωνιαίου αὐτοῦ Χριστοῦ since Christ himself is that keystone NT *Eph.* 2.20.

ἀκρόγωνος -ον GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.14.15 *etc.*, *see* ἀκρογωνιαῖος.

ἀκρόδετος -ον [ἄκρος, δέω 1] **bound at the end** *or* **on top** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.5.1).

ἀκροδίκαιος -ον [ἄκρος, δίκαιος] **the epitome of just** STOB. 2.7.25 (*v.l. for* ἀκριβοδίκαιος) *etc.* ‖ **perfectly proper,** *as concerns faith* EPIPH. *Haer.* 68.6.5 *etc.* • *compar.* ἀκροδικαιότερος *1*MAMA 8.569.

ἀκροδικαιοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀκροδίκαιος] **perfect correctness,** *of truth* EPIPH. *Haer.* 68.6.4.

ἀκρόδρυον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, δρῦς] A *pl.* **fruits,** *esp. with a rind* (*but also generic.*) HP. *Hum.* 16, *Aff.* 61 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606b 2, *Pr.* 930b 26 PLUT. *Alex.* 23.9 *etc.* B **fruit tree** (*both fruits with rinds and usu.*) CRINAG. (AP 9.555.4) ATH. 2.49e | *usu. pl.* PLAT. *Criti.* 115b XEN. *Oec.* 19.12 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.2, *H.P.* 4.4.11 *etc.*

ἀκροέλικτος -ον [ἄκρος, ἑλικτός] **curved in the upper part,** *of a cross* P.[1] *Amb.* 207.

ἀκρόζεστος -ον [ἄκρος, ζεστός] **gently boiled** DIOSC.[2] 2.120.

ἀκρόζυμος -ον [ἄκρος, ζύμη] **lightly leavened** GAL. 13.173.

ἄκροθεν [ἄκρος] *adv.* **from high up, from the extreme point** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811a 29 NIC. *Th.* 337.

ἀκρόθηκτος -ον [ἄκρος, θηκτός] **sharpened to a point** EUR. *fr.* 1343 *and* 1356 M. (*dub., cf. Zeitschr. Papyr.* 127. 1999, 34).

ἄκροθι [ἄκρος] *adv.* **to the top** *or* **to the end:** ἀ. νυκτός to the end (*oth.* in the dark) of the night ARAT. 308.

ἀκροθιγής -ές [ἄκρος, θιγγάνω] **that blooms,** *of a kiss* MELEAG. (AP 12.68.8) | *fig.* VETT. 39.12 ◆ *adv.* ἀκροθιγῶς **lightly, superficially** DIOSC.[2] 2.83 | *fig.* MARIN. 26 VETT. 281.13 *etc.*

ἀκροθιγῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀκροθιγής.

ἀκρόθινα -ων, τά PIND. *O.* 2.4, *al.*, *see* ἀκροθίνιον.

ἀκροθινιάζομαι [ἀκροθίνιον] **to take the first fruits** EUR. *H.F.* 476 (*impf.* ἠκροθινιαζόμην) ‖ **to offer first fruits** DION.[3] 1.3 (ATH. 9.401f) • *inf. act.* ἀκροθινιάζειν HSCH.

ἀκροθίνιον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, θίς] **the highest part, the best part, first fruit** (*of fruits offered to the gods*), **valued object** (*of plunder, booty*), *etc.*, *usu. pl.* EUMEL. 12.1 HDT. 1.86.2, *al.* PIND. *N.* 7.41, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 282 (*sg.*) THUC. 1.132.2 (*sg.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 946b (*sg.*) *etc.*; πολλῆς δὲ χώρας τῆσδε τἀκροθίνια θύη the first fruits of this vast land as sacrifice AESCHL. *Eum.* 834; νίκης ἄγων τροπαῖα κἀκροθίνια with the spoils and first fruits of victory SOPH. *Tr.* 751; τῶν κατθανόντων γ' ἀκροθίνια ξένων the first fruits of murdered strangers, *i.e. their heads* EUR. *I.T.* 75 ‖ **fruit, recompense** TAT. *Or.* 34.3 ‖ **most elevated rank** *or* **level** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.7.

ἀκρόθις, ἡ [ἄκρος, θίς] **the highest part, the best part** *1*GDI 2561 *D* 47 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* • *acc.* ἀκρόθινα.

Ἀκρόθωοι -ων, οἱ THUC. 4.109.3, *see* Ἀκρόθωον.

Ἀκρόθωον -ου, τό **Akrothoon,** *city of Athos* HDT. 7.22.3.

ἀκροθώραξ -ακος [ἄκρος, θώραξ] **tipsy, slightly drunk** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 871a 9 DIPH. 45.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 656c *etc.* • *Ion.* -ηξ HP. (EROT., *s.v.* θωρῆξαι).

ἀκρόκαρπος -ον [ἄκρος, καρπός] **that has fruits at the top** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.2.

ἀκροκελαινιάω, *contr.* [ἄκρος, κελαινός] **to be** *or* **become blackish on the surface** IL. 21.249 NONN. *D.* 6.181, 18.156 • *poet. pres. ptc.* ἀκροκελαινιόων.

ἀκροκέραια -ων, τά [ἄκρος, κέρας] **tops of the flags** POLL. 1.91.

ἀκροκιόνιον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, κιόνιον] **top of a column** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.77.

ἀκροκνέφαιος -ον [ἄκρος, κνέφας] **at nightfall, at the start of the night** HES. *Op.* 567.

ἀκροκνεφής -ές [ἄκρος, κνέφας] **crepuscular** (*of the dawn*) LUC. *Rhet.* 17; ὑπὸ τὸ ἀ. toward dawn LUC. *Lex.* 11.

ἀκροκόμης -ου POLL. 2.28, *see* ἀκρόκομος.

ἀκρόκομος -ον [ἄκρος, κόμη] **high-crested,** *with hair pulled up or shaved except at the top of the head, epith. of the Thracians* IL. 4.533 *etc.* ‖ *of a tree* **of high foliage** EUR. *Ph.* 1516 DIOD. 2.53.7 (*of palms*) THEOCR. 22.41 (*cypresses*) ARCH. (AP 7.213.2) (*pine*) *etc.*

Ἀκροκόρινθος -ου, ὁ [ἄκρος, κορίνθος] **Akrokorinthos** (**Acrocorinth**), *the citadel of Corinth* EUR. *fr.* 1084.1 *etc.*

ἀκροκόρυμβος -ον [ἄκρος, κόρυμβος] **standing on the tip:** οἱ ἀ. πόδες on tiptoe AN. *Herb.* 178; • *prob. based on* IL. 9.241.

ἀκροκυματόω, *contr.* [ἄκρος, κυματόω] **to float on the waves** LUC. *Lex.* 15.

ἀκροκώλιον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, κῶλον] **extremity,** *of animals' limbs, usu. pl.* HP. *Vict.* 3.75 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 4 PHERECR. 113.14 EUB. 6.9 (*sg.*) ANTIPH. 124.1 (*sg.*) *etc.*

ἀκρόλιθος -ον [ἄκρος, λίθος] **with a bottom of rock** *or* **marble,** *of a wooden statue* AP 12.40.2 *etc.*

ἀκρόλινος -ον [ἄκρος, λίνον] **that is at the far point of the net** OPP.[1] 4.383.

ἀκρολίπαρος -ον [ἄκρος, λιπαρός] **fat on the surface** ALEXIS 197.

Ἀκρόλισσος -ου, ὁ **Akrolissos,** *city in Dalmatia* STRAB. 7.5.8 *etc.*

ἀκρολογέω, *contr.* [ἄκρος, λέγω] **to glean, gather from the top** (*sheaves*) PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.89.2) (*impf. 3. sg.* ἠκρολόγει).

ἀκρολοφία -ας, ἡ [ἀκρόλοφος] **chain of mountains, hill country** POL. 2.27.5 STRAB. 15.1.29 (*pl.*) *etc.* ‖ **hill** DIOD. 18.44.3.

ἀκρολοφίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀκρολοφία] **high mountain-dweller** LEON. (AP 6.221.9).

ἀκρόλοφος -ον [ἄκρος, λόφος] **from on high, elevated** OPP.[1] 1.418 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.185.3) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀκρόλοφος **summit** PLUT. *Publ.* 22.4.

ἀκρολυτέω, *contr.* [ἄκρος, λύω] **to undo at the end:** ζώνην ... ἀκρολυτεῖς you play with the ends of your belt, *as if to undo it* IR.[1] (AP 5.253.2).

ἀκρόμαλλος -ον [ἄκρος, μαλλός] **very wooly** STRAB. 4.4.3.

ἀκρομάνής -ές [ἄκρος, μαίνομαι] **at the height of madness, as if crazed** HDT. 5.42.1.

ἀκρομέθυσος -ον [ἄκρος, μέθυσος] **tipsy** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1133a, *Ve.* 1195b, *see* ἀκροθώραξ.

ἀκρομέλας -αινα -αν [ἄκρος, μέλας] **black at the tip:** πτερόν feather *PPGM* 4.802.

ἀκρομέριμνος -ον [ἄκρος, μέριμνα] **exquisitely attentive, extremely accurate, perfectionist** *of an artist* POSIDIP.[1] 63.5.

ἀκρόμεστος -ον [ἄκρος, μεστός] **summit** *POXY.* 3722 *fr.* 1.8 (*conject.*).

ἀκρομόλυβδος -ον [ἄκρος, μόλυβδος] **made with lead at the end,** *of nets* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.5.30) • *written* -μολιβδ-.

ἀκρομφάλιον -ου, τό POLL. 2.169, *see* ἀκρόμφαλον.

ἀκρόμφαλον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, ὀμφαλός] **center of the umbilicus** RUF. *On.* 98.

ἄκρον -ου, τό [ἄκρος] A **summit, peak,** *of gradients* IL. 14.292 OD. 11.597 PLAT. *Criti.* 110e (*pl.*) *etc.* | ἄκρα νάων crow's nest on a ship, top of the mast ALC. 34.9 | *of stelai* VT *Gen.* 28.18 | τὰ ἄ. τῆς Εὐβοίης the mountains of Euboea HDT. 6.100.2 ‖ **promontory** OD. 3.278 ‖ **end, limit, border** PLAT. *Phaed.* 109d VT *Ps.* 18.7, *al.* POL. 1.42.1 NT *Mark* 13.27 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τὸ ἄκρον τῆς χειρὸς τῆς δεξιᾶς καὶ ἐπὶ τὸ ἄκρον τοῦ παδὸς τοῦ δεξιοῦ on the tip of your right hand and on the tip of your right foot VT *Exod.* 29.20; ἄκρα χειρῶν hands LUC. *Im.* 6 B *fig.* **peak, highest degree,** *sg. and pl.*: εἰς ἄ. ἱκέσθαι to reach the summit SIM. 74.7 = ἐπ' ἄ. ἀφικέσθαι PLAT. *Pol.* 268e = ἐπ' ἄ. ἐλθεῖν PLAT. *Tim.* 20a; ἄκρα φέρεσθαι to take the prize THEOCR. 12.31; πρὸς ἄκρῳ γενέσθαι to reach the summit PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247b ‖ **highest authority, pride, elation,** *of pers.* THEOCR. 15.142 C *log. and math.* τὰ ἄκρα **extreme conditions** ARISTOT. *APr.* 25b 36, *al.* (*of a syllogism*), *E.N.* 133b 2 (*of proportion*) D δρυὸς ἄκρα fruits THEOCR. 15.112, *see* ἀκρόδρυον.

Ἀκρόνεως -ω, ὁ **Akroneos,** *male name* OD. 8.111.

ἄκρανιφής -ές [ἄκρος, νίφα] **shrouded in snow** LYR. *P.D.* 16.

ἀκρονύχως [ἄκρος, νύσσω] *adv.* **so as to touch at the ends** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.701 (*eyelid*).

ἀκρονύκτιος -ον MAN.[1] 5.177 (*of Mars*), *see* ἀκρόνυκτος.

ἀκρόνυκτος -ον [ἀκρόνυξ] **at the start of the night,** *astr.* **that rises at sunset,** *i.e.* **in opposition** VETT. 159.19 (*v.l.*) PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 10.6, *Tetr.* 78 ‖ *subst.* ἡ ἀκρόνυκτος (*with or without* φάσις) **opposition** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 10.7, *Tetr.* 77.

ἀκρόνυξ -υχος, ὁ [ἄκρος, νύξ] **sunset** SOPH. *fr.* 991c HDN. 2.743.22.

ἀκρονύχι [ἀκρόνυχος 2] *adv.* **with the tip of the nail** MELEAG. (AP 12.126.2) (*v.l.* -ονυχῇ: *from an adj.* * ἀκρονυχής).

ἀκρονυχία -ας, ἡ [ἀκρόνυχος] **beginning of the night** TZ. *in Hes.* 564.

1. ἀκρόνῠχος -ον [ἄκρος, νύξ] A **early in the night, evening** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367b 26 THPHR. *Sem.* 2 NIC. *Th.* 761 POSIDIP.[1] 145 THEOCR. 33.3 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀκρόνυχον **of the evening** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 942a 23 B *see* ἀκρόνυκτος *PMICH.* 3.149.

2. ἀκρόνυχος [*see* ἀκρώνυχος] AP 6.103.6 QS 8.157, *see* ἀκρώνυχος ◆ *adv.* ἀκρονύχως QS 8.157 (*corr.*), *see* ἀκρονυχί.

ἀκροξιφίς, ἡ [ἄκρος, ξίφος] **sword's point** Lyd. Mag. 1.8.

ἀκρόουλος -ον Lyd. Mag. 1.23, *see* ἄκρουλος.

ἀκροπαγής -ές [ἄκρος, πήγνυμι] **fixed at the end** IO.[2] 1.111 *etc.* ‖ **endowed with joints,** *of the knees* NONN. *Ev.* 4.116.

ἀκρόπαστος -ον [ἄκρος, πάσσω] **that which has a sprinkled surface** SOP. 22.1 (*of salted food*) XENOCR. 76.

ἀκροπάχής -ές [ἄκρος, παχύς] **thick, dense at the far edge** MOER. 346 K.

ἀκροπενθής -ές AESCHL. *Pers.* 135, *fl. for* ἀβροπενθής.

ἀκρόπηλος -ου, ὁ [ἄκρος, πηλός] **ground that is**

muddy on the surface POL. 3.55.2.

ἄκροπις incapable of articulating, *of the tongue* HP. *Epid.* 7.43, 46, 84 HP. (GAL. 19.73: ἀκροαπίς).

ἀκρόπλοος -οον, *contr.* ἀκρόπλους -ουν [ἄκρος, πλέω] that sails *or* floats on the surface of the water, that grazes the surface HP. *Morb.* 1.14 PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 591e ARET. *S.A.* 2.11 || superficial HP. *epist.* 18.

ἀκροποδητί [ἀκρόπους] *adv.* on tiptoe LUC. *Pro im.* 13, 77.22.5, *al.* • *v.l.* -ποδίτι.

ἀκροπόδιον -ου, τό [ἀκρόπους] toe, tip of toe PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.5 *etc.*

ἀκροπολεύω [ἀκροπόλος] to pass through heights *or* summits MAN.[1] 4.79.

ἀκρόπολις -εως, ἡ [ἄκρος, πόλις] high city, stronghold, citadel OD. 8.494 AESCHL. *Sept.* 240 *etc.* | *at Athens* Acropolis HDT. 1.60.5, *al.* AND. 1.76 THUC. 2.13.3, 17.1 *etc.*; ἐγεγράφθαι ἐν ἀκροπόλει to be inscribed at the Acropolis, *as debtor of the state* DEMOSTH. 58.48 = ἀνενεχθῆναι εἰς ἀκρόπολιν DEMOSTH. 58.19 || *fig.* bulwark, fortress, defense THGN. 233 (*of pers.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 560b ARISTOT. *P.A.* 670a 26 *etc.*; γῆν Δελφίδ' ... Φωκέων ἀκρόπτολιν land of Delphi, stronghold of Phokis EUR. *Or.* 1094; Ἑλλάδος ἀκρόπολις fortress of Greece (*of Sparta*) *I*CEG 819.12 (*C.A.* 340[BCE]) • *epic poet.* ἀκρόπτολις | *acc.* ἀκροπόλησα.

ἀκροπόλος -ον [ἄκρος, πέλομαι] lofty, high, *of mountains* IL. 5.523 OD. 19.205 || *subst.* οἱ ἀκροπόλοι polar circles OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 183.30.

ἀκροπορία -ας, ἡ [ἀκρόπορος 1] high flight [CAES.] 2.107 (38.976).

1. ἀκροπόρος -ον [ἄκρος, πείρω] Ⓐ that pierces with a point, sharp OD. 3.463 Ⓑ that goes up high NONN. *D.* 46.136.

2. ἀκρόπορος -ον [ἄκρος, πείρω] pierced at the end NONN. *D.* 2.2.

ἀκροπόρφυρος -ον [ἄκρος, πορφύρα] hemmed with purple, *of robes* Lyd. Mag. 1.17.

ἀκροποσθία -ας, ἡ [ἄκρος, πόσθη] *anat.* tip of the prepuce HP. *Aph.* 6.19, *Coac.* 4.494 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 29 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀκροπόσθιον -ου, τό RUF. *On.* 102 POLL. 2.171 *etc.*, *see* ἀκροποσθία.

ἀκροπότης -ου, ἡ [ἄκρος, πότης] hard drinker NONN. *D.* 14.108.

ἀκροπουδίς *adv.* HDN. 1.512.13, *see* ἀκροποδητί.

ἀκρόπους -ποδος, ὁ [ἄκρος, πούς] extremity of the leg, foot PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.5 *etc.* || hoof, *of quadrupeds* ARET. *C.A.* 1.10.9.

ἀκρόπρῳρον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, πρῷρα] tip of the prow STRAB. 2.3.4 CYRAN. 1.21.56 (Kaimakis).

ἀκρόπτερον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, πτερόν] wing-tip, feather CRINAG. (AP 6.229.1); διπλῶν ἀκρόπτερα φωτῶν the two men at the far ends (*spread out for hunting*) OPP.[1] 4.127 || *naut.* topmast CYRAN. 41.

ἀκρόπτολις -εως, ἡ *epic poet.*, *see* ἀκρόπολις.

ἀκρόπτυξ -υχος, (ὁ) [ἄκρος, πτύξ] diaper HIEROCL.[2] 71 (*prob.*).

ἀκρόπυρος -ον [ἄκρος, πῦρ] burning OLYMP. p. 76.

ἀκρόρριζος -ον [ἄκρος, ῥίζα] with roots at the surface BAS. *Hex.* 5.7 (109B).

ἀκροῤῥίνιον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, ῥίς] tip of the nose POLL. 2.80.

ἀκροῤῥύμιον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, ῥυμός] front tip of a stake POLL. 1.146.

ἄκρος -α -ον [*see* ἀκή, ἀκμή] Ⓐ the highest, high, peak: ἀκροτάτῃ κορυφῇ on the highest summit IL. 1.499; ἄκρα κάρηνα high peaks HES. *fr.* 26.12; ἄκρῳ ἐπ' ὕσδῳ, ἄκρον ἐπ' ἀκροτάτῳ on a high branch, high on the highest SAPPH. 105a; ἐπ' ἄκρων ὀρέων on the mountain peaks SOPH. *O.T.* 1106 | πόλις ἄκρη citadel, the highest part of a city IL. 7.345, *al.*, *see* ἀκρόπολις || innermost, deep: πρὸς ἄκρον μυελὸν ψυχῆς to the deepest marrow of the soul EUR. *Hip.* 255 Ⓑ outermost, extreme: ἄκρη χείρ tip of the hand IL. 5.336; ἄκροι πόδες extremities, tips of the toes IL. 16.640; γλῶσσαν ἄκραν the tip of the tongue SOPH. *Ai.* 238; ἐπ' ἄκρων standing up on tiptoe SOPH. *Ai.* 1230; οὐδ' εἰς ἄκραν χεῖρα not even by the edge of the hand, *i.e.* to touch EUR. *I.A.* 951; ἄκροισι χρώμενος τοῖς ἱστίοις using the far edges of the sails ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 999; ἐς ἄκρας χεῖρας καὶ πόδας to the tips of the hands and feet THUC. 2.49.8; ἀπ' ἄκρων ὁρίων Αἰγύπτου ἕως τῶν ἄκρων from one end of the boundaries of Egypt to the other VT *Gen.* 47.21 | ἀ. χείρ hand, *see* χείρ || *math.* extreme term, *of proportion* PLAT. *Tim.* 36a *etc.* | *geom.* extreme point, *of lines* AP[1]. 4.8 || *milit. subst.* οἱ ἄκροι men at the wings ASCLEPIOD. 1.3, 7.6 Ⓒ *of time* that is at its peak: ἄκρου τοῦ θέρεος at the height of summer HP. *Aph.* 3.18; ἄκρας νυκτός in the dark of the night SOPH. *Ai.* 285; χειμῶνος ἄκρῳ in the deep of winter THEOCR. 11.37 || *rar.* that is at the beginning: ἄκρᾳ σὺν ἑσπέρᾳ at nightfall PIND. *P.* 11.10; ἄκρῃ νυκτὶ κελεύει he gives orders at nightfall ARAT. 775 Ⓓ that is of the highest rank, *so of pers.* superior, talented, capable, highest, elevated HDT. 5.112.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 628 *etc.*; ἀ. μάντις talented seer SOPH. *El.* 1499; *with acc. of relation* τὰ πολέμια ἄκροι excellent in the arts of war HDT. 7.111.1, *al.*; *subst.* οἱἄκροι the most capable *with gen.* τῆς ποιήσεως ἑκατέρας in the two kinds of poetry PLAT. *Theaet.* 152e | *with prep.* εἴς τι in sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 499c = περί τι PLAT. *Leg.* 833e | that is at the extreme rank: *subst.* οἱἄκροι *mor.* the best and the worst ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 31 *but socially* the most powerful and the poorest ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296b 39 || *of things* greatest, extreme PLAT. *Rp.* 564a (*liberty*), *Phil.* 45a (*pleasures*) DIPH. 53.2 (*hunger*) PLUT. *Arat.* 43.6 (*friendship*) *etc.*; ἔγραψέν τι τῶν περὶ φύσεως ἄκρων καὶ πρώτων he wrote sthg. about the most important and prime realities of nature PLAT. *epist.* 344d Ⓑ *subst.* ἡἄκρα (*see*) *and* τὸ ἄκρον (*see*) Ⓕ *adv. neut.* ἄκρον *and* ἄκρα at the top, on the surface: ἄκρον ἐπὶ ῥηγμῖνος at the crest of a wave IL. 20. 229; ἄκρα δ' ἐπ' αὐτᾶς βαθμίδος right from top to bottom MELEAG. (AP 7.428.3) || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἄκρως at the right point HP. *Mochl.* 24 || completely, perfectly PLAT. *Rp.* 543a *etc.* || capably PHILOD. *L.L.* 57.8 • *Ion. epic fem.* -ηι.

ἀκροσᾰπής -ές [ἄκρος, σήπω] slightly rotting *or* spoiled, *of foods* HP. *Alim.* 41.

ἀκροσίδηρος -ον [ἄκρος, σίδηρος] with iron tip ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.95.1) (*Dor.* -σιδᾶρος).

ἀκροσκιρία -ας, ἡ [ἄκρος, σκῖρος] hillside grove *I*SCHWYZ. 62.65, 71 (IV[BCE]).

ἀκροσκόλιος -ον [ἄκρος, σκολιός] curved at the tip ALCH. 2.347.4.

ἀκρόσοφος -ον [ἄκρος, σοφός] of highest wisdom PIND. *O.* 11.19 *etc.*

ἀκρόσπελλος -ου, ὁ *bot.* wild oat DIOSC.[2] 4.137a, *see* αἰγίλωψ.

ἄκροσσος -ον [κροσσός] without fringes GEOP. 20.22.

ἀκροστήθιον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, στῆθος] lower extremity of the chest ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810b 17.

ἀκροστίχιον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, στίχος] initial letter OR. *Sib.* 11.17 | acrostic OR. *Sib.* 8.249.

ἀκροστιχίς -ίδος DION. 4.62.6 CIC. *Div.* 2.111 *I*GVI 261 12 (I-II[CE]), *see* ἀκρόστιχον.

ἀκρόστιχον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, στίχος] acrostic AP 9.385 (*title*).

ἀκροστόλιον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, στόλος] acrostolium, figurehead, *ornamented end of the prow of a ship* DIOD. 18.17.1 CALLIX. 1 PLUT. *Demetr.* 43.5 | *rar. aft* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.2 | *as trophy* PLUT. *Alc.* 32.1 *I*SEG 37.692 (II[BCE]).

ἀκροστόμιον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, στόμα] edge *or* rim of the mouth DION. *Comp.* 14.12 || rim of a hood EUSTATH. 1153.38.

ἀκροσφᾰλής -ές [ἄκρος, σφάλλω] Ⓐ easily stumbling *or* falling, unsteady PLUT. *QConv.* 713a; ἀ. πρὸς ὑγίειαν in poor health PLAT. *Rp.* 404b; ἀ. πρὸς ὀργήν inclined to anger PLUT. *Adul.* 68d Ⓑ likely to trip up *or* make fall, slippery, dangerous POL. 9.19.7 || *subst.* τὸ ἀκροσφαλές dangerous: τὸ κατὰ τὰς ὑπερβάσεις ἀκροσφαλές the vortex dangerous to descend AN. *Subl.* 22.4 • *adv.* ἀκροσφαλῶς wavering: ἀ. ἔχειν to be unsteady PLUT. *QConv.* 682c; ἀ. διακεῖσθαι to fail PHILOD. *Oec.* 16.18.

ἀκροσφαλῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀκροσφαλής.

ἀκροσφύρια -ῶν, τά [ἄκρος, σφυρόν] women's boots HEROND. 7.60 POLL. 7.94 • *also* ἀκρόσφυρα HSCH.

ἀκροσχιδής -ές [ἄκρος, σχίζω] split at the tip THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.1 || *compar.* -έστερος.

Ἀκρότατος -ου, ὁ Akrotatos, *male name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 26.18 *etc.*

ἀκροτελεύτιον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, τελευτή] finale (*of verse, of poetry, etc.*) THUC. 2.17.1 AN. *VPhilon.* p. 8 (*of old age*) *etc.* || refrain, recurring epithet DCASS. 63.10.1.

ἀκροτελής -ές [ἄκρος, τέλος] that ends in a point HP. *epist.* 23.

ἀκροτενής -ές [ἄκρος, τείνω] that stretches upward NONN. *D.* 7.310.

ἀκρότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄκρος] greatest height HP. *Hum.* 22 || extremity, extreme ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107a 8 DION. *Dem.* 2.4 *etc.* || *fig.* excellence, perfection PHILOD. *D.* 3.g.27 DIOD. 18.42.4 *etc.*

ἀκρότητος -ον [κροτέω] not struck, *of the earth* HLD. 9.8.2 || not beaten in unison, *of cymbals* TRAG. 93 = COM. *CAF* 1254.

ἀκροτομέω, *contr.* [ἀκρότομος] *aor.* ἠκροτόμησα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠκροτομημένος PHIL. 67.12 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀκροτομηθείς ❶ *act.* to cut at the top: ἀκροτομοίης δ' ἂν you would cut (the wheat) close to the stalk XEN. *Oec.* 18.2; ἀ. σφῆνας to cut wedges at the ends PHIL. *l.c.* | *fig.* τῶν εὐγενεστάτων ἀνδρῶν ἀκροτομῆσαι τὴν πατρίδα to decapitate the fatherland of the msot noble men IOS. *B.I.* 2.184 ❷ *pass.* to be cut: ἀκροτομηθείς τράχηλον cut at the neck MAN.[1] 4.51.

ἀκρότομος -ον [ἄκρος, τέμνω] clear-cut, steep, sheer, *of a precipice* POL. 9.27.4 || sharp, hard, *of rock* VT *Deut.* 8.15 || smooth, polished, *of marble or rock* IOS. *A.I.* 8.69 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ ἀκρότομος rock, rocky terrain VT *Ps.* 113.8, *al.* | τὰ ἀκρότομα edges, *of wedges* PHIL. 67.23.

ἀκρότονος -ον [ἄκρος, τείνω] maximally tautened, muscular METROD.[2] 6.

ἄκρουλος -ον [ἄκρος, οὖλος] curly on top, *of hair* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812b 33.

ἀκρουρανία -ας, ἡ [ἄκρος, οὐρανός] rock of the sky LUC. *Lex.* 15.

Ἀκρούριον, ὄρος, τό mount Akrourion, *in Phokis* PLUT. *Phoc.* 33.7.

ἀκρουχέω, *contr.* [ἄκρος, ἔχω] to frequent high places SOPH. *fr.* 309.

ἀκροφαής -ές [ἄκρος, φάος] NONN. *D.* 4.130 IO.[2] 1.331, *see* ἀκροφανής.

ἀκροφαληριάω, *contr.* [ἄκρος, φαληριάω] to

whiten at the peak, *of a crag* NONN. *D.* 2.462 (*ptc. fem.* ἀκροφαληριόωσα).

ἀκροφᾰνής -ές [ἄκρος, φαίνω] **that appears** *or* **shines at the top** *or* **at the far point** NONN. *D.* 14.138, 40.383.

ἀκροφυής -ές [ἄκρος, φύω] **grown up high** (*on a tree*) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.5.1 ‖ *fig.* **of elevated nature** SYN. *Opusc.* 6.17, *al.*

ἀκροφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [ἄκρος, φύλαξ] **chief of the citadel** POL. 5.50.10.

ἀκρόφυλλον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, φύλλον] *bot.* **coltsfoot** DIOSC.[2] 3.112a, *see* βήχιον.

ἀκρόφυλλος -ον [ἄκρος, φύλλον] **that has a leafy top** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.2.

ἀκροφύσιον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, φῦσα] **pipe of the bellows** THUC. 4.100.2 SOPH. *fr.* 992 *etc.* ‖ **tail of a comet** DCASS. 78.30.1.

ἀκροχάλιξ -ικος [ἄκρος, χάλιξ] AP 4.432 DION.[9] 948, *see* ἀκροθώραξ.

ἀκροχανής -ές [ἄκρος, χαίνω] **with jaws gaping**, *of a lionskin* P.[1] (AP 6.57.2).

ἀκρόχειρ -ος, ὁ [ἄκρος, χείρ] **assassin** *Alex.* 171.13 HSCH.

ἀκροχειρίζω [ἄκρος, χειρίζω] *fut. m* ἀκροχειριοῦμαι PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 36 ‖ *aor.* ἠκροχειρισάμην ❶ *act.* **to seize** ARISTAEN. 1.4 ❷ *mid.* **to struggle at arms' length** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1111a 15; τινι **with** s.o. PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 107e = πρός τινα POSID. 171a.

ἀκροχείριον -ου, τό SOR. 2.15.1, *see* ἀκρόχειρον.

ἀκροχείρισις -εως, ἡ [ἀκροχειρίζω] HP. *Vict.* 2.64, *see* ἀκροχειρισμός • *also* -ιξις.

ἀκροχειρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκροχειρίζω] **hand-to-hand fighting** (*keeping at a distance*) HP. *Vict.* 3.64, 78, 81 LUC. *Lex.* 5 *etc.*

ἀκρόχειρον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, χείρ] **extremity of the arm, hand** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.5, 8.1 GAL. *U.P.* 2.2 (1.67.2) *etc.*

ἀκροχέριον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, χείρ] **bracelet** PRISC.[1] 5.15.

ἀκροχηνίσκοι -ων, οἱ [ἄκρος, χηνίσκος] **ends of the rods**, *of the yoke of a chariot* POLL. 1.146.

ἀκροχλίᾱρος -ον [ἄκρος, χλιαρός] **tepid** HP. *Acut.* 58 • *adv.* ἀκροχλιάρως **so that it be tepid** HP. *Mul.* 2.204.

ἀκροχλίερος -ον HP. *NatMul.* 53, 104, *see* ἀκροχλίαρος.

ἀκροχολ- *see* ἀκραχολ-.

ἀκροχόρδονον -ου, τό **surface of a wart** (*or a form of wart*) CYRAN. 35.5, *see* ἀκροχορδών.

ἀκροχορδονώδης -ες [ἀκροχορδών] **afflicted with warts** DCASS. *fr.* 47.

ἀκροχορδών -όνος, ἡ [ἄκρος, χορδή] *medic.* **wart** HP. *Aph.* 3.26 PLUT. *F.M.* 1.4 *etc.*

ἀκρόχρῡσον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, χρυσός] **gilding of the ends** ALCH. 2.378.17.

ἀκρόψῑλος -ον [ἄκρος, ψιλός] **bald, lacking hair on top** HP. *Epid.* 4.31.

ἄκρυπτος -ον [κρύπτω] **not hidden** EUR. *Andr.* 834 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀκρύπτως **without hiding** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 11.

ἀκρύσταλλος -ον [κρύσταλλος] **without any ice** HDT. 2.22.3.

ἀκρωλένιον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, ὠλένη] **external arm** *or* **angle**, *of a net* XEN. *Cyn.* 2.6.2, 6.9.3 POLL. 5.29.

ἀκρωμία -ας, ἡ [ἄκρος, ὦμος] *anat.* **tip of the shoulder blade, acromial process** HP. *Art.* 14 *etc.* ‖ **withers**, *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 1.11, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498b 30 *etc.*

ἀκρώμιον -ου, τό HP. *Art.* 16, *Coac.* 1.33, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606a 16, *see* ἀκρωμία.

ἀκρώμιος -ον **of the tip of the shoulder blade** GAL. 2.766, *see* ἀκρώμιον.

ἀκρωμίς -ίδος, ἡ ALCIPHR. *fr.* 5.4, *see* ἀκρώμιον.

ἄκρων -ονος, ὁ [ἄκρος] HIPPIATR. 7.8, *see* ἀκροχώλιον.

Ἄκρων -ωνος, ὁ **Akron**, *male name* PIND. *O.* 5.8 *etc.*

ἀκρωνάριον -ου, τό [ἄκρων] HIPPIATR. 64.2, *al.*, *see* ἀκροχώλιον.

ἀκρωνία -ας, ἡ [ἄκρων] **amputation of an extremity** AESCHL. *Eum.* 188 (*prob.*).

ἀκρωνυχία -ας, ἡ [ἀκρωνύχος] **tip of a fingernail** *and so extens.* **peak**: τοῦ ὄρους of a mountain XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.7, *An.* 3.4.37 *etc.*

ἀκρώνυχος -ον [ἄκρος, ὄνυξ] **of the tip of a nail**: ἴχνος ἀ. trace of tiptoes PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 317e; χερὸς ἀκρώνυχα tip of the finger MELEAG. (AP 12.82.3).

ἀκρώρεια -ας, ἡ [ἄκρος, ὄρος] **chain of mountains** HP. *epist.* 10 XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.10 *etc.* | **mountain peak** DIOD. 18.44.3, 5 ‖ *fig.* **supreme excellency** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 7.26.9 *etc.*

Ἀκρώρειοι -ων, οἱ **Akroreioi**, *city in Elis* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.30, *al.*

ἀκρώρειος -ον **of a mountain peak** ORPH. *H.* 32.4.

ἀκρωρείτης -ου, ὁ [ἀκρώρεια] **frequenter** *or* **inhabiter of peaks, mountaineer** LEON. (*POxy.* 662.42) ANTIP.[1] (*POxy.* 662.50) HDN. 2.869.40 | *epith. of Dionysus at Sicyon* HDN. 2.870.1 STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ἀκρώρεια | *of Pan* LEON. (*H.E.* 2277) ANTIP.[1] (*H.E.* 491) • ἀκρωρίτας *Dor.* LEON. ANTIP.[1]

ἀκρωρία -ας, ἡ [ἄκρος, ὥρα] **daybreak** THPHR. *Sem.* 21.42.

ἀκρωρίτας *Dor. for* ἀκρωρείτης.

ἀκρωτηριάζω [ἀκρωτήριον] *impf.* ἠκρωτηρίαζον, *mid. pass.* ἠκρωτηριαζόμην ‖ *aor.* ἠκρωτηρίασα, *mid.* ἠκρωτηριασάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠκρωτηριασμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠκρωτηριάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀκρωτηριασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to cut off the extremities, mutilate** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 5.54.10 DIOD. 4.10.3 *etc.* | *of ships*: τὰς πρῴρας ἠκρωτηρίασαν **they cut off the beaks from the prows** HDT. 3.59.3 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to form a promontory** POL. 4.43.2 STRAB. 2.1.40 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to cut off, mutilate** VT *4Macc.* 10.20; τὰς τριήρεις ἀκρωτηριασάμενος **having cut the beaks off the triremes** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.36 | *fig.* ἠκρωτηριασμένοι τὰς αὐτῶν ἕκαστοι πατρίδας having stripped each one of his native land DEMOSTH. 18.296 ❸ *pass.* **to be cut off at the extremities**: ναῦς ἠκρωτηριασμένας **ships despoiled of their beaks** ATH. 12.535c ‖ *medic.* **to be amputated** HLD.[3] (ORIB. 45.14.4).

ἀκρωτηρίασμα -ατος, τό [ἀκρωτηριάζω] **mutilation** SCH. AP. 4.477-79 *etc.*

ἀκρωτηριασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκρωτηριάζω] *medic.* **amputation** HLD.[3] (ORIB. 47.14 *title*) PHILUM. *Ven.* 7.5 *etc.*

ἀκρωτήριον -ου, τό [ἄκρος] Ⓐ **protrusion**, *of a cup* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1024a 25 ‖ **peak**, *of a mountain* HDT. 7.217 *etc.* ‖ **promontory** HDT. 4.43.4 THUC. 1.30.1 Ⓑ **body extremities** (*hands, feet, etc.*), *usu. pl.* HP. *Aph.* 7.1, *al.* THUC. 2.49.7 *etc.*; τὰ ἀ. τῆς Νίκης the wings of Victory DEMOSTH. 24.121 | *of a ship* **beak** HDT. 8.121.2 HOM. 33.10 *etc.* ‖ **ornament, statue**, *at the corners of a pediment* PLAT. *Criti.* 116d | *extens.* **pediment** PLUT. *Caes.* 63.9.

ἀκρωτηριώδης -ες [ἀκρωτήριον] **like a promontory** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 726.

ἀκτάζω [ἀκτή 2] **to carry out a campaign**, *along the coast* PLUT. *QConv.* 668b (*aor. subj.* ἀκτάσωμεν, *prov.*) ‖ **to raise** L. *E.M.* 54.39.

ἀκταία -ας, ἡ [ἀκτή] **aktaia**, *Persian garment* DEMOCR.[1] 1 ‖ **mortar**, *of marble* CLEAR.[1] 87 ‖ *bot.* **herb Christopher** PLIN. 27.43.

Ἀκταίη -ης, ἡ **Aktaie**, *Nereid* IL. 18.41 HES. *Th.* 249.

ἀκταινόω, *contr.* [ἄγω?] **to lift up** ANACR. 143 PLAT. *Leg.* 672c *etc.* • *aor. subj. 3. sg.* ἀκταινώσῃ | *inf.* ἀκταινῶσαι.

ἀκταίνω [ἄγω?] **to lift up**: μήτε μ' ἀκταίνειν στάσιν **don't set me on my feet** AESCHL. *Eum.* 36.

ἀκταῖος -α -ον [ἀκτή 2] **coastal, maritime** HP. *Aff.* 52 (*fish*) THUC. 4.52.3 (*city*) ORPH. *A.* 344 (*gods*) *etc.*

1. **Ἀκταῖος** -ου, ὁ **Aktaios**, *male name* PAUS. 1.2.6.

2. **Ἀκταῖος** -α -ον [Ἀκτή] **of Akte, Aktian** THUC. 4.52.3 ‖ Attic NONN. *D.* 27.282 *etc.* | ἡ Ἀκταίη **Attica** CALLIM. *fr.* 230 *etc.*

Ἀκταίων -ωνος, ὁ **Aktaion**, *male name* EUR. *Bac.* 230 *etc.*

ἀκτέα -έας, *contr.* ἀκτῆ -ῆς, ἡ *bot.* **elder** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.34 HP. *NatMul.* 2, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.14 *etc.* ‖ ἀ. ἔλειος **dwarf elder** DIOSC.[2] 4.173.

ἀκτέᾱνος -ον [κτέανον] **lacking possessions, poor** ANTIPH.[1] (AP 7.353.4) MAN.[1] 4.114, *al.* | *said of Δίκη* **incorruptible** *f*BCH *Suppl.* 8 n. 87 (AP 9.686).

ἀκτένιστος -ον [κτενίζω] **unkempt** SOPH. *O.C.* 1261.

1. **ἀκτέος** -α -ον [ἄγω] *verb. adj.* Ⓐ **that should be dragged** DEMOSTH. 23 *topic* 2.3 Ⓑ *neut.* ἀκτέον **it is necessary to drive** PLAT. *Rp.* 467e *etc.* ‖ **it is necessary to maintain**: εἰρήνην peace DEMOSTH. 8.5 *etc.* ‖ **it is necessary to march, to advance**: ἐπί τινα against s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.5.

2. **ἀκτέος**, ὁ THPHR. *H.P.* 3.4.2, *see* ἀκτέα.

ἀκτερέϊστος -ον [κτερείζω] **deprived of funeral honors, unburied** AP 7.564.1 NONN. *D.* 5.430 • *also* ἀκτερής -ές OR. *Sib.* 3.481 HSCH.

ἀκτέριστος -ον SOPH. *Ant.* 1071 LYC. 907, 1155 *etc.*, *see* ἀκτερέϊστος.

1. **ἀκτή** -ῆς, ἡ **wheat**, *as flour or food* IL. 11.631 *etc.*; Δημήτερος ἀ. fruit of Demeter IL. 13.332, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 138; μυληφάτου ἀλφίτου ἀκτῆς of finely milled wheat flour OD. 2.355 | *as a plant* HES. *Sc.* 290 | *as unthreshed harvest* HES. *Op.* 597, 805 | *as seed* AP 3.413.

2. **ἀκτή** -ῆς, ἡ [ἀκ-] Ⓐ **shore** (*of the sea*), **high cliffs, land's end, promontory** IL. 24.97, *al.* OD. 5.405, *al.* HDT. 4.38.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 303 *etc.*; ἀκτὰν πρὸς ἑσπέρου θεοῦ to the shore of the western god, *i.e.* Hades SOPH. *O.T.* 178; τὴν Ἰασονίαν ἀκτήν the promontory of Jason XEN. *An.* 6.2.1 ‖ *rar. of rivers* **bank, coast** PIND. *I.* 2.42 (*Nile*), *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 696 (*Simoes*) SOPH. *Ant.* 813 (*Acheron*) | *fig.*: νέομεν ψευδῆ πρὸς ἀκτάν we swim toward a deceptive shore (*under the influence of wine*) PIND. *fr.* 124.7 ‖ **peninsula** HDT. 4.41 (*Africa*), *al.* THUC. 4.109.1 (*Mount Athos*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1329b 11 (*Italy*) EUR. *Hel.* 1673 (*Attica*) *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **prominence, elevation** AESCHL. *Ch.* 722 (*tomb*) SOPH. *O.T.* 184 (*of an altar*) • *Dor.* ἀκτά.

Ἀκτή -ῆς, ἡ **Akte** (*see* ἀκτή), *name of various localities* THUC. 4.109.1 (*peninsula*) *etc.*

ἀκτῆ, ἡ HP. *NatMul.* 2 *etc.*, *see* ἀκτέα.

ἀκτημονέω, *contr.* [ἀκτήμων] **to live in poverty** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 16.19.

ἀκτημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀκτήμων] **poverty** POLL. 3.111, 6.197 *etc.* | *Christ. as chosen way of life* (≠ πτωχεία *and* ἔνδεια) BAS. *Reg.fus.* 16.3 *etc.*

ἀκτήμων -ον [κτῆμα] **lacking possessions, poor** THEOCR. 16.33 PLUT. *Sol.* 14.4 *etc.* | *with gen.*: ἀ. χρυσοῦ **that owns no gold** IL. 9.268, *al.* • *gen.* -ονος.

ἀκτήνδε *adv.* **to the shore** AP 1.318 (*v.l. of* ἀκτὴν δ').

ἀκτηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀκταίνω?, ἐρείδω?] **stick** ACHAE. 21 *etc.* ‖ **stake, rod, shaft of a chariot** POLL. 10.157.

ἀκτησία -ας, ἡ GREG. *Or.* 43.60.14 *etc.*, *see* ἀκτημοσύνη.

ἄκτητος -ον [κτάομαι] **that is not to be acquired, that is not worth the trouble to own** PLAT. *HipMi.* 374e.

Ἄκτια -ων, τά [Ἄκτιον] **Actian Games** DCASS. 51.1.2 *etc.*

Ἀκτιακός -ή -όν [Ἄκτιον] **of Actium** AP 6.236.2, *al.*

Ἀκτιάς -άδος [Ἄκτιον] **of Actium** AP 9.553.6 || *subst.* ἡ Ἀκτιάς **celebration of the Actian games** IOS. *B.I.* 1.398 | *period of four years intervening between the Games* IOS. *B.I.* 1.20 *I*SEG 37.512 (III^{CE}) | **festival of Actian Apollo** *I*IG 2^2.3169.17 (253/7^{CE}).

ἀκτινεἰδωλον -ου, τό [ἀκτίς, εἴδωλον] **visual impression** AET. 4.13.5.

ἀκτίνη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **black cumin** DIOSC.^{2} 4.123a, *see* βούνιον.

ἀκτινηβωλίη -ης, ἡ *astr.* MAN.^{1} 1.322, *Ion. for* ἀκτινοβολία.

ἀκτῖνηδόν [ἀκτίς] *adv.* **in the form of rays** LUC. *Salt.* 18.

ἀκτινοβολέω, *contr.* [ἀκτινοβόλος] *fut.* ἀκτινοβολήσω || *aor. 3. sg.* ἀκτινοβόλησε [IO.] *in JÖB* 3 (1981), p. 95.20 | *inf.* ἀκτινοβολῆσαι VETT. 214.32 | *ptc.* ἀκτινοβολήσας || *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* ἀκτινοβοληθῇ VETT. 111.2, 117.29 ❶ *act.* **to send forth rays** PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.114 || *astr.* **to be visible from the left** HEPH.^{1} 1.16 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be struck by rays** *of the sun* ISID.^{1} 1 p.778.31 || *astr.* = *act.* VETT. 117.29.

ἀκτῖνοβολία -ας, ἡ [ἀκτινοβόλος] **emission of rays, irradiation** PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 781a || *astr.* **appearance from the left** *CCA* 8.3.138 PORPH. *in Tetr.* p. 189 • also ἀκτῖνοβολή *P*MICH. 3.149 (II^{CE}).

ἀκτῖνοβόλος -ον [ἀκτίς, βάλλω] **that sends forth rays** *P*SB 4127.1 MEL. *fr.* 8b24 (*of the sun*) || *name of a horse I*SEG 8.213.26 (II-III^{CE}).

ἀκτῖνογραφία, ἡ [ἀκτίς, γράφω] *Ion.* **treatise on radiation** DEMOCR. A33.

ἀκτινοειδής -ές [ἀκτίς, εἶδος] **like rays** PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 95 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀκτινοειδῶς **behaving as rays would** [GAL.] 19.171 *etc.*

ἀκτινοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀκτινοειδής.

ἀκτινόεις -όεσσα -όεν [ἀκτίς] **endowed with rays** OR. *Sib.* 8.191, *al.*

ἀκτῖνολαμπής -ές [ἀκτίς, λάμπω] **that shines with rays** OR. *Tib.* 22, 24, 29.

ἄκτινος -η -ον [ἀκτέα] **of elder** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.3.

ἀκτινοφανής -ές [ἀκτίς, φαίνω] **glowing** MAX.^{2} *Opusc.* 91.72A • *adv.* ἀκτινοφανῶς **radiantly** MAX.^{2} *Amb.* 145a.

ἀκτινοφανῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀκτινοφανής.

ἀκτῖνοφόρος -ον [ἀκτίς, φέρω] **that brings rays** GLOSS. || *subst.* ὁ ἀκτινοφόρος **comb**, *shell with rays* XENOCR. 85.

ἀκτινώδης -ες [ἀκτίς] **that seems to emit rays** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.46.

ἀκτινωτός -ή -όν [ἀκτίς] **adorned with rays** PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 103.

ἄκτιον -ου, τό [ἄκτιος] **shore, coast** AEL. *N.A.* 13.28 || *bot.* **black cumin** DIOSC.^{2} 4.123, *see* βούνιον.

Ἄκτιον -ου, τό **Aktion (Actium)**, *promontory in Akarnania* THUC. 1.29.3 *etc.*

ἄκτιος -α -ον [ἀκτή] **coastal, littoral** THEOCR. 5.14 (*Pan*) AP 1.404 (*Apollo*) DCASS. 51.1.2 (*Apollo*) *P*ENTEUX. 26.6 (III^{BCE}) (*Arsinoe*).

ἀκτίς -ῖνος, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* aktú-, *Goth.* uhtwo, *Lith.* anksti] Ⓐ **ray of light** IL. 10.547 OD. 5.479 HES. *Th.* 760 *etc.* DIOD. 1.11.2 (*of Osiris, i.e. of the sun, in Egypt*) | **shining ray** HP. *Cord.* 11 || **light** *or* **heat of the sun** LUC. *Anach.* 16 AEL. *V.H.* 3.1; ἀνά μέσσαν ἀκτῖνα **in the south** SOPH. *O.C.* 1247; πρὸς ἀκτῖνα **to the east** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.2 | *extens.* **day** NIC. *Al.* 401 || **flash**, *usu. of lightning* PIND. *P.* 4.198 *etc.*; ὦ Διὸς ἀκτίς, παῖσον **lightning of Zeus, strike me!** SOPH. *Tr.* 1086 | *of the eyes* PIND. *fr.* 123.2 || *astr.* **ray emitted from the left**, *from one planet to another* HEPH.^{1} 1.16 *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **splendor, glory** PIND. *P.* 11.48, *al.* Ⓒ **sprocket** AP 9.418 • *nom.* ἀκτίν HDN. 2.511.18 | *in* IL. *and* OD. *only dat. pl.* ἀκτίνεσσι *and* ἀκτῖσι | *usu. poet.*

Ἀκτίς -ῖνος, ἡ **Aktis**, *bitch* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5 *etc.*

ἄκτιστος -ον [κτίζω] **not created** GREG. *Or.* 23.11.10 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀκτίστως **without creation** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.47.7 *etc.*

ἀκτίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀκτή 2] **coastal inhabit., maritime** PHAN. (AP 6.304.1) || ἀ. λίθος coastal marble SOPH. *fr.* 68 *etc.*

ἄκτῖτος -ον [κτίζω] **unbuilt, uncultivated** HOM. 5.123.

Ἀκτορίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἄκτωρ] **Aktorides**, *descendant of Aktor* IL. 16.189 HES. *fr.* 199.6.

Ἀκτορίς -ίδος, ἡ **Aktoris**, *female name* OD. 23.228.

Ἀκτορίων -ωνος, ὁ **Aktorid**, *descendant of Aktor* IL. 2.621, 11.750, *al.*

ἀκτουάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat. actuarius*] **compiler of official enactments, of documents** *P*LOND. 237.20 (IV^{CE}), COD. *Iust.* 1.42.2 IUST. *Nov.* 117.11 • ἀκτυαρίς *P*DURA 6.292 | ἀκτάριος *I*SEG 26.1178 *P*BGU 848.1 (III^{CE}).

ἀκτυπησία -ας, ἡ [ἄκτυπος] **stillness** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.281 (79.185B).

ἀκτυπί [ἄκτυπος] *adv.* **noiselessly** ADAM. 2.41.

ἄκτῦπος -ον [κτύπος] **without noise** EUSTATH. 964.60.

ἄκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἄγω] **guide, leader** AESCHL. *Pers.* 557, *Eum.* 399.

Ἄκτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Aktor**, *male name* IL. 2.513, 11.785 *etc.*

ἀκτωρέω, *contr.* [ἀκτωρία] **to keep watch, monitor the coasts** HSCH.

ἀκτώρια, τά *or* ἀκτωρία, ἡ [ἀκτορός] **surveillance of the coasts** HSCH.

ἀκτωρός [ἀκτή, ὁράω] **guardian** HSCH.

ἀκυβέρνητος -ον [κυβερνάω] **lacking a helmsman** PLUT. *Affect.* 501d, *Caes.* 28.5 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 46 || *fig.* PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 144 *etc.*

ἀκύβευτος -ον [κυβεύω] **one who does not risk a throw of the dice, cautious** MAUR. 1.8.

ἀκυητήριον -ου, τό (*sc.* φάρμακον) [κυητήριος] **contraceptive** HSCH.

ἀκύθηρος -ον [κύθηρα] **lacking grace** CIC. *Fam.* 7.32.2 || *subst.* τὸ ἀκύθηρον **lack of grace** EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 457.13.

ἀκύθος -ον [κύω] **sterile** CALLIM. *H.* 2.52.

Ἀκυῖνος -ου, ὁ **Aquinus**, *male name* PLUT. *Sert.* 13.10, *al.* • *also accent.* -ύινος.

ἀκύκλιος -ον [κύκλος] **lacking an education, ignorant** PLAT.^{1} 251.

ἀκύκλωτος -ον [κυκλόω] **not surrounded** TZ. *Hist.* 8.589.

ἀκυλαῖον -ου, τό OR. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 4.20.1), *see* ἄκυλος.

Ἀκύλας, ὁ **Aquila**, *male name* NT *Acts* 18.2, *al. etc.*

Ἀκυληία -ας, ἡ **Aquileia**, *city near Venice* LUC. *Alex.* 48.

Ἀκύ(λ)λιος -ου, ὁ **Aquilius**, *male name* PLUT. *Publ.* 3.4 *etc.* | *pl.* Ἀκύλλιοι **the gens Aquilia** PLUT. *Sul.* 12.9.

ἀκύλιστος -ον [κυλίω] **that cannot be rolled over, firm, fearless**, *of the heart* TIMO 720 | οὐκ ἀ. voluble *or* versatile, *of Protagoras* TIMO *Sill.* 16.

ἄκῦλος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀκολος] **acorn**, *of a holm oak* OD. 10.242 HP. *Vict.* 2.55 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595a 29 *etc.* • *fem.* THEOCR. 5.94.

ἀκύμαντος -ον [κυμαίνω] Ⓐ **not beaten by waves** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 3.16 *etc.*; ψάμαθος ἀ. **sand not beaten by waves**, *i.e.* **of the stadium** EUR. *Hip.* 235 || **not making waves, calm**, *of the sea* LUC. *DMar.* 7.1, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **that does not arouse waves** NONN. *D.* 2.14 (*oars*), 3.36 (*wind*) • *adv.* ἀκυμάντως *fig.* **tranquilly** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.12.101.1.

ἀκύματος -ον [κῦμα] **without waves, calm** TRAG. 336 | *fig.*, *of life* VT *Esth.* 3.13.

ἄκῦμος -ον [κῦμα] ARISTOT. *Pr.* 931b 31 (*place*), *see* ἀκύματος | *fig.* EUR. *H.F.* 698 (*life*) PLUT. *Suav.* 1090b (*soul*) *etc.*

1. ἀκύμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [κῦμα] PIND. *fr.* 140b.16 AESCHL. *Ag.* 566 EUR. *I.T.* 1444 PLUT. *QConv.* 722e, *see* ἄκῦμος | *fig.* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 8a (*vita*).

2. ἀκύμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [κύω] **sterile** EUR. *Andr.* 158 (*belly*) MOSCHIO 6.13 (*earth*).

Ἀκύνιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* Aquinum] **Aquino**, *city in Italy* PLUT. *Oth.* 5.1.

ἀκῦρία -ας, ἡ [ἄκυρος] **impropriety** HERMOG. *Meth.* 415.20.

ἀκυρίευτος -ον [κυριεύω] **unregulated, not governed** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.720A *etc.*

ἀκυρολέκτητος -ον [ἄκυρος, λέγω] **improper** EUSTATH. 569.6 (*v.l.*).

ἀκυρολεξία -ας, ἡ EUSTATH. 1770, *see* ἀκυρολογία.

ἀκυρολογέω, *contr.* [ἄκυρος, λέγω] **to speak inappropriately** PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 131 AG *Bois.* 3.265, *al.*

ἀκυρολόγητος -ον [ἀκυρολογέω] *astr.* **not dominant** VETT. 126.16, 193.15.

ἀκυρολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀκυρολογέω] **inappropriate language** DION. *Lys.* 4.4 (*v.l.*).

ἄκυρον -ου, τό *bot.* **ribwort plantain** (*see* ἄλισμα) DIOSC.^{2} 3.152a (*codd.*).

ἄκῦρος -ον [κῦρος] Ⓐ **lacking authority** *or* **value, invalid** THUC. 3.37.3 (*laws*) AND. 1.8 (*decree*) PLAT. *Leg.* 954e (*trial*) *etc.*; ἄκυρον ποιεῖν τι to invalidate sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 356d IS. 1.21 = ἀ. καταστῆσαί τι IS. 2.47 *etc.* Ⓑ *of pers.* **stripped of rights** *or* **power:** τινος **in respect of sthg.** PLAT. *Theaet.* 169e ARISTOT. *Ath.* 45.4 | *with inf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 929e | ἄκυρον αὐτὸν ἐποίουν **they did not give him any importance** XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.24 || **lacking importance**, *of things:* τὰ ἀκυρότερα **the less important parts** (*of nature*) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 778a 1; ἄ. μόριον **unimportant** *or* **vital part** (*of the body*) GAL. 16.540 | ἀκυροτέρα ἡ κρίσις **the judgment bears less weight** PLAT. *Theaet.* 178d Ⓒ **improper**, *of expressions* CIC. *Fam.* 16.17.1 QUINT. 8.2.3 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος • *adv.* ἀκύρως **in an invalid manner** SIMP. *in Phys.* 168.10 || **inappropriately** HERMOG. *Meth.* 416.2.

ἀκυρότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄκυρος] **illegitimate usage** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 306.

ἀκυρόω, *contr.* [ἄκυρος] *fut.* ἀκυρώσω || *aor.* ἠκύρωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠκύρωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἠκυρώθην || *fut. pass.* ἀκυρωθήσομαι AFRIC. *epist.* 60.7 ❶ *act.* **to abolish, annul** DINAR. 1.63 DIOD. 16.24.5 DION. 2.72.5 *etc.* || **to nullify, render ineffectual** VT *1Esd.* 6.31, *al.* NT *Matt.* 15.6, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be abolished** STRAB. 8.4.10.

ἀκυρωσία -ας, ἡ [ἄκυρος] **declaration of invalidity** *P*BGU 944.20 (IV-V^{CE}).

ἀκύρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀκυρόω] **annulment** DION. 8.21.4 *etc.*

ἀκύρωτος -ον [ἀκυρόω] **unconfirmed, uncertain** EUR. *Ion* 801.

ἀκωδώνιστος -ον [κωδωνίζω] **unproven** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 485.

ἀκώδωνος -ον [κώδων] **without the sound of a bell** STEPH.^{3} *in Rh.* 317.4.

ἀκωκή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἀκή] **point** IL. 16.323, *al.* OD. 19.453 THEOCR. 22.195 LUC. *DMort.* 22.4 *etc.* || **sting, poisonous tooth** ORPH. *L.* 126 (*of a snake*), 622 (*of a scorpion*).

ἀκώλιστος -ον [κῶλον] **not divided into parts,** *of a period* DION. *Comp.* 23.5.

ἄκωλος -ον [κῶλον] **lacking limbs, mutilated** PAUS. 1.24.3 || **poorly jointed** SCH. OD. 12.89 (*feet*).

ἀκωλυτί *adv., see* ἀκωλύτως.

ἀκώλυτος -ον [κωλύω] **unimpeded, free** LUC. *Tim.* 18 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκωλύτως **unimpeded** PLAT. *Crat.* 415d DIOD. 1.91.5 NT *Acts* 28.31 *etc.*

ἀκώμαστος -ον [κωμάζω] **that does not engage in revelries, sober** LIB. *Decl.* 28.24.

ἀκωμῳδήτως [κωμῳδέω] *adv.* **without being subjected to ridicule,** *in comedy* LUC. *V.H.* 1 2.

1. ἄκων -οντος [*see* ἀκή] **javelin** IL. 10.335 OD. 14.531, *al.* PIND. *P.* 9.20 EUR. *Ph.* 1402 *etc.* | *fig., of poetry* PIND. *O.* 13.93, *al.*

2. ἄκων -ουσα -ον [*see* ἑκών] Ⓐ **unwillingly, reluctant, constrained** AESCHL. *Pr.* 19, *al.* DIOD. 1.83.6 *etc.*; ἀέκοντος ἐμεῖο **despite me** IL. 1.301; ἄκοντος Διός **against the will of Zeus** AESCHL. *Pr.* 771; ἔδωκεν οὐκ ἄκων χέρας **he stretched his hands out quite readily** EUR. *Bac.* 437; ἀνθρώποις ... ἑκοῦσί τε καὶ ἄκουσιν **to men both willing and not** PLAT. *Phil.* 14c Ⓑ **involuntary** SOPH. *O.T.* 1230, *O.C.* 240; ἄκοντες ἁμαρτάνομεν **we fall into error without wanting to** PLAT. *Rp.* 366e, *al.* • *Ion. epic* ἀέκων HDT. 2.131.1, *al.* || *gen.* -οντος | *fem.* -ούσης.

ἀκώνητος -ον [κωνάω] **not smeared with pitch** DIOSC.[2] 1.7 *p*CAIR.ZEN. 743.3 (III[BCE]) • *Dor.* ἀκώνατος *i*CRET. 1.XVII 2a8 (II[BCE]).

ἄκωνος -ον [κῶνος] **not a cone, lacking a point** IOS. *A.I.* 3.157 (*of a hat*).

ἀκώπητος -ον AG *Bek.* 373 HSCH. *etc., see* ἄκωπος.

ἄκωπος -ον [κώπη] **lacking oars** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.88.5).

Ἄλα -ας, ὁ [*Lat.* Ahala] **Ahala,** *cognomen of the gens Servilia* PLUT. *Br.* 1.5.

ἀλάβα -ης, ἡ **ink** HSCH.

Ἄλαβα Alaba, *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.58, *al.*

Ἀλάβανδα -ων, τά **Alabanda,** *city in Caria and in Phrygia* HDT. 7.195, 8.136.1.

ἀλαβαρχεῖν Palladas (AP 11.383.4), *Ion. for* ἀλαβαρχία.

ἀλαβαρχέω, *contr.* [ἀλαβάρχης] **to be customs supervisor** *or* **supreme magistrate** IOS. *A.I.* 20.100 (*aor. ptc.* ἀλαβαρχήσας).

ἀλαβάρχης -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀραβάρχης] **customs superintendent, supreme magistrate** (*of the Hebrews*) IOS. *A.I.* 18.159, *al.*

ἀλαβαρχία -ας, ἡ [ἀλαβάρχης] **office of customs superintendent,** *see* ἀλαβάρχης. IOS. *A.I.* 20.147.

ἀλαβάστιον, ου, τό [ἀλάβαστρον] **jar** EUB. 98.2.

ἀλαβαστῖτις -ιδος πέτρα, ἡ [ἀλάβαστρον] **alabaster** CALLIX.[1] 1.

ἀλαβαστο- *see* ἀλαβαστρο-.

ἀλαβάστρινος -η -ον [ἀλάβαστρος] **of alabaster** *p*RYL. 92.1 (II-III[CE]).

ἀλαβάστριον -ου, τό [ἀλάβαστρος] **alabaster mine** *p*THEAD. 36.3 (IV[CE]).

ἀλαβαστρίτης λίθος, ὁ [ἀλάβαστρος] **calcified alabaster** THPHR. *Lap.* 65 ZOS.[1] p. 113 (B) *etc.*

ἀλαβαστροειδής -ές [ἀλάβαστρον, εἶδος] **like alabaster** ZOS.[1] *pass.* 111 (B) ◆ *adv.* ἀλαβαστροειδῶς **in the form of an alabaster jar** DIOSC.[2] 4.76.

ἀλαβαστροειδῶς *adv., see* ἀλαβαστροειδής.

ἀλαβαστροθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἀλάβαστρον, θήκη] **drawer** *or* **cabinet for** (*alabaster*) **vases** DEMOSTH. 19.237 *i*BCH 7.219 (-θήκα) *p*LOND. 402.28 (ἀλαβαστρου-) || **box, drawer** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 561 • *v.l.* -στο-.

ἀλάβαστρον -ου, τό [ἀλάβαστρος] **vase** *of alabaster* VT 2*Kgs.* 21.13 (*v.l. for* ἀλάβαστρος); *for perfume* AGATH. (AP 9.153.3) | *of gold* THEOCR. 15.114.

ἀλάβαστρος -ου, ἡ **alabaster, vase for perfume** (*not only of alabaster*) HDT. 3.20 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1053, *Lys.* 947 MEN. *fr.* 268 CALLIM. *H.* 5.13, 15 *etc.* • -στο- ARISTOPH. MEN. *ll.cc. i*IG I[3].421.207 (V[BCE]) | *Dor. acc. pl.* -άστρως CALLIM. *l.c.* | *fem.* NT *Mark* 14.3 (*v.l.*).

ἀλαβαστροφόρος -ον [ἀλάβαστρον, φέρω] **that bears vases** AESCHL. *fr.* 409.

ἀλάβη -ης, ἡ **soot** HSCH.

ἀλάβης -ητος, ἡ [*Egyp.* r/lepi] *ichthyol. fish of the Nile p*TEBT. 701.41 (III[BCE]) STRAB. 17.2.4 • *also* ἀλλάβης.

Ἄλαβος -ου, ὁ **Alabos,** *river of Sicily* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.9.

ἀλαβώδης -ες [ἀλάβα] **sooty, murky** ANTIM. 151.5 (*dub.*) *etc.*

ἅλαδε [ἅλς] *adv.* **toward the sea, to the sea** IL. 5.598 *etc.* = εἰς ἅλαδε OD. 10.351; Ἅλαδε μύσται **initiates of the sea** *in the Eleusinian Mysteries* POLYAEN. 3.11.2.

ἀλάδρομος -ου, ὁ [ἅλς, δρόμος] **race over the sea** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1396.

Ἀλάζειρ, ὁ **Alazeir,** *king of Barca* HDT. 4.164.4.

Ἀλαζία **Alazia,** *city in Pontus* STRAB. 12.3.22.

ἀλαζονεία -ας, ἡ [ἀλαζονεύομαι] **braggadocio, posturing, boasting, imposture** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 290 (*pl.*), *al.* ISOCR. 12.20 (*pl.*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 525a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 21 THPHR. *C.H.* 23 *etc.* | **pride** NT *Jas.* 4.16, *Elo.* 1.2.16 || *extens.* **amplification:** ἀ. χορδῶν **amplification of the sound the strings produce** PLAT. *Rp.* 531b.

ἀλαζόνευμα -ατος, τό [ἀλαζονεύομαι] **exaggeration, fib** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 63 AESCHN. 3.238 *etc.*

ἀλαζονεύομαι [ἀλαζών] *impf.* ἠλαζονευόμην || *fut.* ἀλαζονεύσομαι DEMOSTH. 36.41 || *aor.* ἠλαζονευσάμην || *pf.* ἠλαζόνευμαι EUSTATH. 733.23 || *aor. pass.* ἠλαζονεύθην; **to play the braggart, brag on oneself** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 280 XEN. *Mem.* 1.7.5 *etc.*; περί τινος about sthg. ISOCR. 13.20 = ἐπί τινι DIOG. 2.73 || **to be false, pretend** PLAT. *HipMi.* 371a | *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1344a 19.

Ἀλαζονία **Alazonia,** *city in the Troad* STRAB. 12.3.23.

ἀλαζονίας -ου, ὁ [ἀλαζών] **braggart, boaster** HDN. *Epim.* 183.15.

ἀλαζονικός -ή -όν [ἀλαζών] **like a braggart, like a boaster** HP. *Med.* 4; ἀ. ἀμπεχόνη **pretentious in his attire** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.5 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀλαζονικόν **boasting** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127b 29 || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἀλαζονικῶς **vauntingly, arrogantly** PLUT. *Mar.* 9.4 CLEM. *Paed.* 3.6.34.1 || *compar.* -ώτερον | *superl.* -ώτατα.

Ἀλαζόνιος -ου, ὁ **Alazonios,** *river in Spain* STRAB. 11.3.2.

ἀλαζονοχαυνοφλύαρος -ον [ἀλαζών, χαῦνος, φλυαρός] **silly chattering boaster** ARCHESTR. 120.12.

Ἀλάζυγος -ου, ὁ **Alazygos,** *male name* (*myth.*) HES. *fr.* 49.

ἀλαζών -όνος, ὁ, ἡ [Ἀλαζῶνες] Ⓐ **vagabond** ALC.[1] 37 || **charlatan, impostor** HP. *M.S.* 1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 102 PLAT. *Ch.* 173c || **braggart, boaster** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.12 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 22 *etc.* Ⓑ *adj.* **vainglorious, boasting** HDT. 6.12.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 560c; ἡδονή ... ἁπάντων ἀλαζονίστατον **pleasure is the most deceptive thing of all** PLAT. *Phil.* 65c || **vain** VT *Hab.* 2.5, *al.* NT *Rom.* 1.30, *Tim.* 2.3.2; ἀλαζόνα γυναῖκα **vain woman** PLUT. *Per.* 12.2 || *compar.* -ονέστερος | *superl.* -ονίστατος *and* -ονέστατος || *adv. neut.* ἀλαζονέστατα **with great pride.**

Ἀλαζῶνες -ων οἱ **Alazones,** *people* HDT. 4.17.1, *al.* • *also* Ἀλι-.

ἀλάθε(ι)α, ἀλαθέως, ἀλαθής *Dor., see* ἀληθ-.

ἀλαθεῖς *aor. ptc. pass. Dor., see* ἀλάομαι.

ἀλάθητος -ον [λανθάνω] **inescapable** AESOP. 36.2.11, *al. etc.* | **unforgetting** RH. 6. p. 449 || **that does not escape inquiry** ASTR. *Or.* 13.1.

ἀλαθινός *Dor., see* ἀληθινός.

Ἀλαί -ῶν, αἱ **Halai,** *Attic deme* EUR. *I.T.* 1452 *etc.*

Ἀλαῖαι -ῶν, αἱ **Halaiai,** *city in Boeotia* PLUT. *Sul.* 26.7.

Ἀλαιεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἀλαί] **of Halai** DEMOSTH. 48.5 *etc.*

ἀλαίνω [ἀλάομαι] **to err, wander,** *only pres.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 82 EUR. *El.* 205, *al.*; ἀλαίνων γεραιὸν πόδα **wandering with his old man's feet** EUR. *Ph.* 1536 (*tyr.*); *see* ἠλαίνω.

ἀλάϊος -α -ον **invisible,** *see* ἀλαός.

Ἄλαισα **Alaisa,** *city in Sicily* STRAB. 6.2.5 *etc.*

ἀλακάτα, ἡ *Dor., see* ἠλακάτη.

ἀλαλά *Dor., see* ἀλαλή.

ἀλᾰλᾱγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀλαλάζω] **cry** SOPH. *Tr.* 206 (*dub.*).

ἀλάλαγμα -ατος, τό [ἀλαλάζω] CALLIM. *fr.* 719 VT *Ps.* 43.13 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Mar.* Cons. ux. 10 *etc., see* ἀλᾰλᾱγή.

ἀλαλαγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλαλάζω] **cry** HDT. 8.37.3 (*war-cry*) VT *Josh.* 6.20, *al.* PLUT. *Vind.* 564b ONASAN. 29.1 *etc.* || **noise, din** EUR. *Cycl.* 65 (*of drums*), *Hel.* 1352 (*of the aulos*).

ἀλαλάζω [ἀλαλαί] *impf.* ἠλάλαζον, *mid.* ἠλαλαζόμην ARR. *An.* 5.10.3 || *fut.* ἀλαλάξω, *mid.* ἀλαλάξομαι || *aor.* ἠλάλαξα ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to raise the war-cry** XEN. *An.* 5.2.14; τῷ Ἐνυαλίῳ **in honor of Ares Enyalios** XEN. *An.* 6.5.27 PLUT. *Luc.* 28.5; νίκην ... ἀλαλάξαι **to sing the victory chant** SOPH. *Ant.* 133 || **to shriek, raise a great cry,** *of joy, grief, terror, etc.* PIND. *O.* 7.37 EUR. *El.* 855, *al., H.F.* 981 VT *Josh.* 6.20, *al.* NT *Mark* 5.38 *etc.* Ⓑ **to resound** AESCHL. *fr.* 57; κύμβαλον ἀλαλάζον **a ringing cymbal** NT *1Cor.* 13.1 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to raise the war-cry** ARR. *l.c.* • *poet. impf.* ἀλάλαζον || *poet. aor.* ἀλάλαξα.

ἀλαλαί *and* ἀλαλαλαί [*cf. Skt.* alalā-] *onomat. interjec.* **hurrah! hooray!,** *of joy* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1763, *Lys.* 1291 *etc.*

ἀλαλάξιος -ου, ὁ [ἀλαλή] **god of the war-cry,** *epith. of Ares* CORN. 21; *of Zeus* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.60.

ἀλαλάομαι *and* ἀλαλόομαι, *contr.* [ἄλαλος] **to be speechless, remain silent** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 38.3 (*aor. pass.* ἠλαλήθην).

ἀλάλατος, ὁ *Dor., see* ἀλάλητος.

ἀλᾰλή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἀλαλαί] **cry,** *usu. war-cry* PIND. *N.* 3.60, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 335 (*v.l.*) *etc.* || *fig.* **battle** PIND. *I.* 7.10 || *personif.* κλύθ' Ἀλαλὰ Πολέμου θύγατερ **hear me, Alala, daughter of War** PIND. *fr.* 78 (PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 349c) • *usu. Dor.* ἀλαλά -ᾶς.

ἀλάλημαι *epic pf. ind. mid.* (= *pres.*) *see* ἀλάομαι.

ἀλάλητος -ον [λαλέω] **ineffable, inexpressable** THGN. 422 (*v.l.*) NT *Rom.* 8.26.

ἀλᾰλητός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλαλή] **cry,** *of war, of victory, etc.* IL. 12.138, *al.* HES. *Th.* 686 PIND. *P.* 1.72 QS 1.313 | *of grief* IL. 21.10 || **shout** IL. 2.149 | **loud sound** AP 6.51.5 (*of auloi*) • *Dor.* ἀλαλάτος ◆ *adv.* ἀλαλητῶς **without being able to speak** EUSTATH. 723.30 *etc.*

ἀλαλία -ας, ἡ [ἄλαλος] **badness** *or* **confusion** SOPH. *fr.* 198c.

Ἀλαλίη -ης, ἡ **Alalie,** *on Corsica* HDT. 1.165.1, 166.3.

Ἀλαλίς, ἡ **Alalis,** *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.15.25.

ἄλᾰλκε *aor*[4] *ind. or imper. act. of* ἀλέξω.

Ἀλαλκομεναί -ῶν, αἱ PAUS. 9.3.4, *al., see* -μένιον.

Ἀλαλκομενηΐς -ίδος, ἡ [Ἀλαλκομένιον] **Alalkomenian goddess,** *epith. of Athena* IL. 4.8, *al.*

Ἀλαλκομένιον -ου, τό **Alalkomenion,** *ancient city of Boeotia* STRAB. 9.2.26 • *also* -μεναι.

Ἀλαλκομένιος -ου, ὁ **Alalkomenios**, *Boeotian month, corresp. to Att. Maimakterion (Nov.-Dec.)* PLUT. *Arist.* 21.3.

ἀλάλκω *later epic, see* ἀλέξω • *3. pl.* ἀλάλκουσι QS 7.267 ‖ *impf.* ἤλαλκον HSCH. L. *Sud. E.M. etc.* = *aor*[1]. *of* ἀλέξω ‖ *fut.* ἀλαλκήσω AP 2.235.

ἄλᾰλος -ον [λάλος] **that does not speak, mute** VT *Ps.* 30.19, 37.14 NT *Mark* 9.17, 25 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ἄλαλος **mute** NT *Mark* 7.37 ‖ **indescribable, ineffable** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.7.19 ◆ *adv.* ἀλάλως **ineffably** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.8.7, *al.*

ἀλᾰ́λυγξ -υγγος, ἡ [ἀλαλαί?, λύγξ] **palpitation, feeling of suffocation, hiccup** NIC. *Al.* 18.

ἀλαλύκτημαι *epic pf. ind. mid. see* ἀλυκτέω.

ἀλάλυκτο *ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg. see* ἀλύσσω.

ἀλάμενος *aor. ptc. mid. see* ἄλλομαι.

ἀλάμπετος -ον [λάμπω] **devoid of light, dark, obscure** HOM. 32.5 SOPH. *O.C.* 1662 (*v.l.*) AP 9.540.3.

ἀλαμπής -ές [λάμπω] **that does not shine, gloomy, dark, dusky, shaded** ARISTOT. *Col.* 793a 12 (*color*) DIOD. 3.48.3 (*fire*) ORIB. 50.51.2 (*sound*) *etc.*; ἀλαμπὲς ἡλίου ... δῶρον **gift of shelter from the sun** SOPH. *Tr.* 691 ‖ *fig.* **obscure** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.175 PLUT. *Phoc.* 1.4 | *Christ.* **unilluminated,** *of pagan writers* GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.7.250 *etc.*

ἀλαμπία -ας, ἡ [ἀλάμπής?] *Pythagorean name for* "one" IAMBL.[1] 6.

Ἀλανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Alanoi,** *pop.* LUC. *Tox.* 51 *etc.*

ἀλάομαι, *contr.* [*cf. Latv.* aluôt] Ⓐ **to wander, roam** OD. 2.370, 3.73, *al.* HDT. 4.97.4 AESCHL. *Eum.* 98 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *with prep.* ἀνὰ στρατόν across the plain IL. 10.141; ἀλάλημαι ἀν' ... Ἄιδος δῶ I go wandering through the house of Hades IL. 23.74; κατὰ πόντον over the sea OD. 5.377; ἐπὶ ἄστεα through cities OD. 15.492; γῆς ἐπ' ἐσχάτοις ὅροις to the farthest borders of the earth AESCHL. *Pr.* 666; εἰς τὰς ἐρημίας into deserted places DIOD. 5.59.4 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* ἤ τιν' ἀπίαν γᾶν ἢ πόντιον κλύδων' ἀλώμεναι wandering through a distant land or over the billowy sea SOPH. *O.C.* 1686; ἀλώμενος ... οὔρεα καὶ δρυμὸς wandering over mountains and through forests THEOCR. 13.66 ‖ **to go as a wandering exile** THUC. 2.102.5 SOPH. *O.C.* 444 DEMOSTH. 19.310 *etc.*; ἐκ σέθεν δ' ἀλώμενος wandering in exile because of you SOPH. *O.C.* 1363 Ⓑ **to deviate, be lacking in** ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *O.* 1.58; ψυχὴν ἀλᾶται τᾶς πάροιθ' εὐπραξίας in his soul he lacks his former well-being EUR. *Tr.* 640 Ⓒ *fig.* **to wander in the mind, be perplexed** *or* **uncertain** SOPH. *Ai.* 23 • *usu. poet.; in prose only pres.* ‖ *contr. pres.* ἀλῶμαι, *3. pl. epic* ἀλόωνται | *imper. 2. sg. epic* ἀλόω (< ἀλάου) | *ptc.* ἀλώμενος, *later epic* ἀλωόμενος ‖ *impf.* ἠλώμην, *3. sg. epic* ἀλᾶτο ‖ *fut.* ἀλήσομαι ‖ *pf.* (= *pres.*) *epic poet.* ἀλάλημαι | *imper.* ἀλάλησο | *inf.* ἀλάλησθαι | *ptc.* ἀλαλήμενος (*inf. and ptc. with Aeol. accent.*) ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* ἀλάλητο, *3. pl.* ἀλάληντο EUR. *Andr.* 306 ‖ *epic aor. pass.* (*mid. signf.*) ἀλήθην *Dor. ptc.* ἀλᾱθείς.

ἀλᾰ́ός -όν [*cf. Lat.* luscus?] Ⓐ **unseeing, blind** OD. 8.195, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 549 *etc.* | *of the eyes* SOPH. *O.C.* 149 EUR. *Ph.* 1531 | ἀλαοῖσι καὶ δεδορκόσιν ποινάν penalty for the unseeing (= dead) and for those who see (= alive) AESCHL. *Eum.* 322 (*oth.* who live with unseeing eyes and with watchful eyes) Ⓑ **that blinds** SOPH. *Ant.* 974 (*wound*); ἀλαὸν νέφος blinding cloud AP 2.259 (*oth.* gloomy, shrouded) Ⓒ **invisible, imperceptible:** φθίσις ἀλαή invisible wasting HP. *LocHom.* 10 (*corr.*: -αῖα GAL.) • *fem.* -ᾱ́ HP. *l.c.* ‖ μάντιδος ἀλάοῦ *prob. for* μάντηδος ἀλαοῦ OD. 10.493, 12.267.

ἀλαοσκοπιή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀλαός, σκοπιά] *Ion.* **blind** *or* **vain surveillance** IL. 13.10, *al.* OD. 8.285 HES. *Th.* 466.

ἀλᾰ́ω, *contr.* [ἀλαός] **to blind:** ὀφθαλμοῦ an eye OD. 1.69, *al.*; ▸ τινα s.o. IUL.[2] (AP 7.601.5) • *aor. 3. sg. poet.* ἀλάωσε | *inf.* ἀλαῶσαι | *ptc.* ἀλαώσας ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἀλαωθῆναι EUSTATH. 1641.60.

ἀλᾰπαδνός -ή -όν [ἀλαπάζω] **overwhelmed, lacking resistance, weak** IL. 4.330 OD. 18.373 HOM. 4.334 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος IL. 4.305.

ἀλαπαδνοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀλαπαδνός] **weakness** QS 7.12.

ἀλᾰπάζω [*see* λάπαθος, λαπάρη] ❶ *act.* **to annihilate, destroy** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 17.424 PANYAS. 14 (*fig.*); ἀ. πόλιν to despoil a city IL. 2.367 ‖ **to overwhelm, beat down** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 11.750, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be destroyed** IL. 24.245 • *epic impf.* ἀλάπαζον ‖ *fut.* ἀλαπάξω | *inf.* ἀλαπαξέμεν CALLIM. *H.* 3.251 ‖ *epic aor.* ἀλάπαξα ‖ *fut. pass. 3. pl.* ἀλαπαχθήσονται EUSTATH. 961.28.

Ἀλαρόδιοτ -ων, οἱ **Alarodioi,** *people* HDT. 3.94.1, *al.*

ἅλᾱς -ατος, τό [ἅλς] **salt** HP. *Vict.* 2.56, *Mul.* 1.78 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 844b 16 MEN. *Dysc.* 506 VT *Lev.* 2.13, *al.* NT *Matt.* 5.13 *etc.*; ὑμεῖς ἐστε τὸ ἅλας τῆς γῆς you are the salt of the earth NT *Matt.* 5.13, *cf.* IO. *HCor.* 10.222D | *prov.* PGISS.UNIV. 2520 (III[CE]) SUID.

ἀλασταίνω HSCH. L. *E.M.* 58.3, *see* ἀλαστέω.

ἀλαστέω, *contr.* [ἄλαστος] **to be indignant, irate** IL. 12.163, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.239 *etc.* • *impf.* ἠλάστεον IL. 15.21 ‖ *later fut.* ἀλαστήσω QS 5.584 ‖ *aor. inf.* ἀλαστῆσαι CORN. (GAL. 19.74) | *ptc.* ἀλαστήσας IL. *and* CALLIM. *ll.cc.*

ἀλαστορία -ας, ἡ [ἀλάστωρ] **divine vengeance** IOS. *A.I.* 17.1.

Ἀλαστορίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀλάστωρ] **Alastorides,** *son of Alastor* IL. 20.463.

ἀλάστορος -ον [ἀλάστωρ] **pursued by an evil spirit** *or* **an avenging fury** AESCHL. *fr.* 92a | ἀλαστόροισιν ... κύκλοις in circles that cry "vengeance" SOPH. *Ant.* 974.

ἄλαστος -ον [ἀλάστωρ] **unbearable,** *of pain, grief etc.* IL. 24.105 OD. 4.108 HES. *Th.* 467 AESCHL. *Pers.* 990 SOPH. *O.C.* 538 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἄλαστον: ἄλαστον ὀδύρομαι I grieve unconsolably OD. 14.174 ‖ **execrable, accursed** IL. 22.261 SOPH. *O.C.* 1483, 1672 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος *in inscr.*

ἀλαστοτόκος -ον **that gives birth in unhappiness** STESICH. (*SLG* 13.2) (*dub.*).

ἀλάστωρ -ορος, ὁ, ἡ [*see* λανθάνω?] Ⓐ **avenging fury, evil spirit** AESCHL. *Pers.* 354, *Ag.* 1501, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 788 EUR. *Hec.* 948, *Med.* 1260 (*pl.*) *etc.* Ⓑ **avenger** PHEREC. 175 (*Zeus*) ‖ **scourge** SOPH. *Tr.* 1092 (*Nemean lion*) NICOCH. 23 (*fem.*: *sphinx*) *etc.* Ⓒ **execrable, accursed** AESCHL. *Eum.* 236 SOPH. *Ai.* 374 DEMOSTH. 18.296.

Ἀλάστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Alastor,** *male name* IL. 4.295, *al.* HES. *fr.* 33(a).9 *etc.*

Ἀλάτα **Alata,** *city in Arabia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.19.5, 6.7.30.

ἀλάτας, ἀλατεία *Dor. see* ἀλήτης, ἀλητεία.

ἁλατίζω [ἅλας] *aor. subj. 3. pl.* ἁλατίσωσιν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1237b; **to salt, sprinkle with salt** GAL. 14.576 ‖ *pass.* AN. *in Rh.* 14.2.30.

ἁλάτινος -η -ον [ἅλας] **of salt** AL.[6] 1.2 (2.585.14) *etc.*

ἁλάτιον -ου, τό [ἅλας] **a pinch of salt** AESOP. 191 ‖ *medic.* **saline mixture,** *for the eyes* AET.[1] 3.110.

ἄλᾶτο *impf. ind. mid. see* ἄλλομαι.

ἅλατο *aor. ind. mid. see* ἅλλομαι.

ἁλατοπωλία -ας, ἡ [ἅλας, πωλέω] **right to sell salt** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1346b 21 *etc.*

ἀλάχανος -ον [λάχανον] **lacking in vegetation** GREG. *epist.* 5.5.

ἀλαῶπις -ιδος EMPED. B 49 (*conject.*), *see* ἀλαωπός.

ἀλαωπός -όν [ἀλαώψ] **blind, dark** NONN. *D.* 25.282 (*fog*).

ἀλαωτύς -ύος, ἡ [ἀλαός] **blindness** OD. 9.503 *etc.*

ἀλαώψ -ῶπος, ὁ, ἡ [ἀλαός, ὤψ] **blind** SYN. *H.* 1.584 • *acc. fem.* -ῶπα.

Ἄλβα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* Alba] **Alba,** *city of Latium* PLUT. *Rom.* 3.2, *al.*

Ἀλβᾱνία -ας, ἡ **Albania** STRAB. 11.1.5, 11.3.2 *etc.*

Ἀλβανὶς λίμνη, ἡ **Lake Albanis** (*modern* **Lake Albano**) PLUT. *Cam.* 3.1.

Ἀλβανός -ή -όν **Albanus, of Alba** *in Latium* PLUT. *Rom.* 2.4 ‖ **of Albania** *on the Caspian Sea* PLUT. *Luc.* 26.4, *al.*

ἀλβάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* albarius] **stucco worker, plasterer** *I*IG 14.2271.3.

Ἀλβίανα **Albiana,** *city of Corsica* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.2.7.

Ἀλβί(γ)γαυνον -ου, τό **Albigaunon** (*modern* **Albenga**), *city in Liguria* STRAB. 4.6.1, *al.* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.3.

Ἀλβῖνος -ου, ὁ **Albinos,** *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 12.5, *al.*

ἄλβολον *Gall. word for* βλήχων DIOSC.[2] 3.31.

Ἄλγεα, τά *personif.* HES. *Th.* 227, *see* ἄλγος.

ἀλγεινός -ή -όν [ἄλγος] Ⓐ **grievous, painful** AESCHL. *Pr.* 197, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1530 EUR. *Med.* 1037, *al.* THUC. 2.39.4 ISOCR. 10.34 (*comp.*) *etc.* | *with inf.* ἡμίονον ... ἀλγίστη δαμάσασθαι a mule most troublesome to tame IL. 23.655 | *subst. neut.* ἀλγεινόν **grief** EUR. *Hel.* 253 HLD. 2.6.4 Ⓑ **that experiences grief, suffering** SOPH. *O.C.* 1664 ‖ *compar.* ἀλγεινότερος *and* ἀλγίων (*in* IL. *and* OD. *only neut.* ἄλγῖον = ἀλγεινόν) | *superl.* ἀλγεινότατος *and* ἄλγιστος ◆ *adv.* ἀλγεινῶς **in a manner that causes pain, painfully** SOPH. *Ant.* 436, *Ph.* 1011 PLAT. *Gorg.* 476c • *epic* ἀλεγεινός.

ἀλγενήσιος -ον [*see Lat. algensis*] **dyed with seaweed** *I*EDIOCL. 24.9.

ἀλγεσίδωρος -ον [ἀλγέω, δῶρον] **grief-causing** SAPPH. 172 *etc.*

ἀλγεσίθυμος -ον [ἀλγέω, θύμος] **that brings grief to the heart** ORPH. *H.* 65 *I*TAM 3(1).34.D.65 (*v.l.*).

ἀλγέω, *contr.* [ἄλγος] *impf.* ἤλγουν ‖ *fut.* ἀλγήσω, *mid.* ἀλγήσομαι GAL. 12.893 ‖ *aor.* ἤλγησα ‖ *pf.* ἤλγηκα ‖ *ppf.* ἠλγήκειν ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to experience** (physical) **pain, suffer, be ill** IL. 8.85, *al.* OD. 12.27, *al.* HP. *Int.* 44, *al.* HDT. 4.68.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* ἀλγήσας ὀδύνῃσι having suffered pain IL. 12.206 | ▸ *with acc.* ἀ. τὸν δάκτυλον to have pain in the finger PLAT. *Rp.* 462d; τὰ ὄμματα in the eyes PLAT. *Rp.* 515e; τὸ τραῦμα at the wound VT *Job* 16.6; τὴν κοιλίαν μου ἀλγῶ my stomach hurts me (*fig.*) VT *Jer.* 4.19 Ⓑ **to suffer** (morally), **be troubled, be tormented:** ψυχήν in the soul HDT. 3.43.2; φρένα in the heart EUR. *Or.* 608 | ▸ τινος over s.o. EUR. *Hec.* 1256; ▸ τινι over sthg. HDT. 3.120.4 SOPH. *O.C.* 744 *etc.* = ▸ τι AESCHL. *Ch.* 1016 SOPH. *Ai.* 790 = ▸ ἐπί τινι SOPH. *Ai.* 377 LYCURG. 41 *etc.* = ▸ διά τι HDT. 4.68.2 = ▸ περί τινος EUR. *Andr.* 240 = ▸ περί τι THUC. 2.65.4 | *with ptc. pred.* ἤλγησε ἀκούσας he was grieved to hear it HDT. 3.50.3 AESCHL. *Pers.* 844 = κλύων SOPH. *Ph.* 86 | ▸ *abs.* πτωχὸς καὶ ἄλγων εἰμι I am poor and afflicted VT *Ps.* 68.30 ‖ **to be irritated** LONG. 3.7.2 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be stricken with pain, hurt** *of the teeth etc.* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.66 *etc.*

ἀλγηδών -όνος, ἡ [ἀλγέω] **grief, suffering, pain,** *physical or moral* HP. *Coac.* 2.394, *al.* HDT. 5.18.4 SOPH. *O.C.* 514 EUR. *Med.* 24, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 477e VT *Ps.* 37.18 PLUT. *Alex.* 21.10 *etc.*

ἄλγημα -ατος, τό [ἀλγέω] **pain, suffering** SOPH. *Ph.* 340, 1170 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 512b 18 VT *Ps.* 38.3 *etc.*

ἀλγηρός -ή -όν [ἀλγέω] **grievous** VT *Jer.* 10.19, *al. etc.*

ἄλγησις -εως, ἡ [ἀλγέω] **sense of pain, suffering** SOPH. *Ph.* 792 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 147 VETT. 38.13 *etc.*

ἀλγητέον [ἀλγέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to grieve** AGATH. 1.13.2.

Ἄλγιδος -ου, ὁ **Algidus,** *river of Latium* STRAB. 5.3.9 *etc.*

ἄλγιον *compar. adv. neut., see* ἀλγεινός.

ἄλγιστος *superl., see* ἀλγεινός.

ἀλγίων *compar., see* ἀλγεινός.

ἄλγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Lat.* algus] (physical) **pain, suffering** IL. 1.110 (*pl.*), 5.394 SOPH. *Ph.* 734, *al.* HP. *Epid.* 7.20, *al. etc.* ‖ (moral) **pain, affliction, grief** IL. 1.2, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 807 (*pl.*), *al. etc.* ‖ **cause of pain, evil** BION 2.11 MENECR.[4] (AP 9.390.3), *al.*

ἄλγυνσις -εως, ἡ [ἀλγύνω] **cause of pain** IO.[1] *in* AN. 17.33 *etc.*

ἀλγυντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀλγύνω] **that causes grief** OR. (ZOS.[2] 1.57).

ἀλγύνω [ἄλγος] *impf.* ἤλγυνον ‖ *fut.* ἀλγῦνῶ, *mid.* ἀλγυνοῦμαι (*pass. signf.*) ‖ *aor.* ἤλγῦνα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠλγύνθην ❶ *act.* **to cause grief, aggrieve, cause to suffer** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 483 ANTIPHO[1] B 44 *etc.*; φρένα the heart AESCHL. *Ch.* 746 = κέαρ EUR. *Med.* 398 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to experience grief, suffer** ▸ τινι over sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 468 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι EUR. *Tr.* 172 = ▸ τι SOPH. *Ph.* 1021 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* (ἐπ) ἀλγύνεσκε QS 4.416.

ἀλδαίνω *and* ἀλδάνω [*see* ἀλθαίνω] **to cause to grow, nurture, strengthen,** *causat. of* ἄλδομαι, ἀλδήσκω OD. 18.70, 24.368 AESCHL. *Pr.* 539 *etc.*; ἀ. κακά to nurture evils AESCHL. *Sept.* 557 • *Hom. only pres. and impf.* (= *aor.*) *3. sg.* ἤλδανε ‖ *iter. aor. 3. sg.* ἀλδήσασκε ORPH. *L.* 370 | *ptc. fem.* (ἐν)αλδήνασα NIC. *Al.* 409 *and* (ἐν)αλδήσασα Sch. *ad loc.* | *aor*[1]. *ptc.* ἀλδών AESCHL. *fr.* 47.a.ii.17, *mid.* (ἐν) ἀλδόμενον NIC. *Al.* 532, *fem.* ἀλδομένη QS 9.475 (*conject.*).

ἄλδη -ης, ἡ [ἀλδαίνω?] **growth** HDN. 1.311.4.

ἀλδήεις -ήεσσα -ήεν [ἄλδη, ἀλδαίνω] **growing, grown** MAX. 533.

ἀλδήμιος, ὁ [ἄλδη, ἀλδαίνω] **that causes growth,** *epith. of Zeus in Syria* L. *E.M.* 58.20.

ἀλδήσκω [*see* ἀλδαίνω] **to grow** IL. 23.599 *etc.* ‖ **to cause to grow** THEOCR. 17.78 *etc.* • *only pres.*

ἀλδισκάνω HDN. 2.716.15, *see* ἀλδήσκω.

ἄλδω [*see* ἀλδαίνω] **to increase** HDN. 1.440.

ἀλέα -ας, ἡ [*cf. OHG* schwelen, *Lith.* svilti] **heat, blaze** OD. 17.23 (*of fire*) HP. *V.M.* 16, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 541 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1026b 34, *al. etc.* ‖ **animal heat** PLUT. *Sanit.* 131d *etc.* ‖ **source of heat** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.21 ‖ *pl.* **poultices** AL.[6] *Febr.* 3 (1.347.14) GAL. 11.60 • *Ion.* -έη > ή.

ἀλέα *Ion. for* ἀλή: *acc. of* ἀλής.

Ἀλέα -ας, ἡ **Alea,** *epith. of Athena* HDT. 1.66.4 (-έη) *etc.*

ἀλεάζω [ἀλέα] **to be hot** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863b 22, *Resp.* 472b 4 ‖ **to heat** GAL. 19.74 • *only pres.*

Ἀλεαῖα -ων, τά **Aleaia,** *ancient games held in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.47.4 *etc.*

ἀλεαίνω [ἀλέα] *aor. inf.* ἀλεᾶναι AEL. *V.H.* 9.30 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀλεανθείς SEXT. *S.* 7.365 ❶ *act.* **to heat** HP. *Epid.* 5.57, *al. etc.* ‖ **to heat up, be hot** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 540 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 885b 27 ❷ *pass.* **to be heated** PLUT. *Frig.* 954f.

ἀλεαντικός -ή -όν [ἀλεαίνω] **that heats** SEXT. *P.* 3.179.

ἀλέαντος -ον [λεαίνω] **not milled** IO.[1] *in G.A.* 15.12.

ἄλεαρ -ατος, τό **wheat flour** HDN. 2.472 *P*SB 5224.19, 40 (*gen.* ἀλήατος).

ἀλέασθαι *epic aor. inf. mid. see* ἀλέομαι.

ἀλεγεινός -ή -όν [ἄλγος] *epic* IL. 5.658 OD. 10.78 *etc.*, *see* ἀλγεινός ‖ ▸ *with inf.* (ἵπποι) ἀλεγεινοὶ δαμήμεναι horses difficult to tame IL. 10.402 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀλεγεινόν painfully CALLIM. *H.* 4.239, *see* Ἀλεγηνορίδης ‖ *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀλεγεινῶς *epic* **painfully** QS 3.557.

Ἀλεγηνορίδης, ὁ [Ἀλεγήνωρ] **Alegenorides,** *son of Alegenor* IL. 14.503.

Ἀλεγήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Alegenor,** *son of Boiotos* (*myth.*) SCH. IL. 2.494 *etc.*

ἀλεγίζω [ἀλέγω] **to be perturbed, give thought to** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 1.160, *al.* HES. *Th.* 171 ‖ ▸ *later with acc.* QS 2.428 | ▸ *abs.* IL. 15.106 ‖ *usu.with neg.* οὐκ • *only epic pres. and impf.* | *ptc. mid.* ἀλεγιζόμενον *f.l. for* ἀλογιζόμενον RUFIN. (AP 5.18.6).

ἀλεγύνω [ἀλέγω] **to be busy with, prearrange, care for** ▸ *with acc.*: δαῖτα to prepare, put on a banquet OD. 13.23 = δαῖτας OD. 1.374, 11.186; δολοφροσύνην ἀ. to hatch a plot HOM. 4.361 • *epic pres. and impf.* ‖ *aor.* ἀλέγῦνα AP 1.394, *mid.* ἀλεγύνατο EMPED. B 137.4.

ἀλέγω [λέγω] ❶ *act.* A **to worry, take care** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 9.115, *al.* SIM. 38.15 CALLIM. *fr.* 75.65, *al. etc.*; βωμῶν ἀλέγοντες οὐδέν that pay no mind to the altars AESCHL. *Suppl.* 752; ψυχῆς ἀλέγων ὕπερ being concerned for one's soul AP. 2.634 ‖ ▸ *abs.* IL. 9.504 OD. 19.154 B **to care, have regard for, respect** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 16.388 HES. *Op.* 251 AP 1.145; νηῶν ὅπλα ... ἀλέγουσι they tend to the ships' equipment OD. 6.268 ‖ **to take into account,** *with acc.* ALCM. 1.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be respected, taken into consideration:** ἐν τοῖσιν ἀλέγονται they are held in regard among them PIND. *O.* 2.78 • *only epic pres. and lyr.* ‖ *usu. with neg.* οὐκ.

ἀλεεινός -ή -όν [ἀλέα] **sunny, warm** HP. *Vict.* 2.37 HDT. 2.25.1 (*earth*) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.22 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 347a 21, *al.* PLUT. *Luc.* 32.4 *etc.*; ἀλεεινοὶ χιτῶνες warm tunics XEN. *Symp.* 4.38 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

ἀλεείνω [*see* ἀλέομαι] A **to avoid, shun** ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 16.477 HOM. 4.239 | ▸ τι sthg. HES. *fr.* 204.121 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *with inf.* IL. 6.167, 13.356 | *abs.* ὁ δὲ κερδοσύνῃ ἀλέεινεν and he cunningly avoided making response OD. 4.251 B **to draw back** AP 3.650 • *epic only pres. and impf.* ἀλέεινες, ἀλέεινε ‖ *aor. inf.* ἀλεεῖναι MAN.[1] 6.736 | *ptc.* ἀλεείνας EPIGR. 6.56.4.

ἀλέη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀλέομαι] *Ion. epic* **shelter, refuge:** οὐδ' ἀλέα there is no escape IL. 22.301 HES. *Op.* 545.

ἀλεής -ές SOPH. *Ph.* 859 (*dub.*), *see* ἀλεεινός.

ἀλεία -ας, ἡ [ἄλη] **pilgrimage** AG *Bek.* 376 HSCH.

ἀλεία -ας, ἡ [ἁλιεία] **fish** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1346b 20 (*v.l.*) HDN.[1] 3.1.5.

ἀλείαντος -ον [λεαίνω] **unchewed** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 674b 28.

ἀλείατα -ων, τά [ἄλεαρ] **wheat flour** OD. 20.108 • *lengthd. metr. for* ἀλέατα, *see* ἄλεαρ.

ἄλειμμα -ατος, τό [ἀλείφω] **perfumed oil, unguent, perfume** PLAT. *Tim.* 50e ANTIPH. 152.1 *etc.*; ἀ. χρίσεως ἅγιον sacred oil for unction VT *Exod.* 30.31 ‖ **unction, brushing** PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.12 *etc.* • *Aeol.* ἄλιππα L. *E.M.* 64.40; ἀλειππα ALC. 45.7 (*subj.*).

ἀλειμμάτιον -ου, τό [ἄλειμμα] **a little ointment** DIOG. 6.52 *P*BGU 2357 ii 12 (III[CE]) (ἀλιμμ-).

ἀλειμματώδης -ες [ἄλειμμα] **unctuous** HP. *Ster.* 235.

Ἀλεῖος PIND. *I.* 2.24, *Dor. for* Ἠλεῖος.

ἀλειπτέον [ἀλείφω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to anoint** GAL. 6.229 *etc.*

ἀλειπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ MAN.[1] 4.178, *see* ἀλείπτης.

ἀλειπτήριον -ου, τό [ἀλειπτήρ] **anointing place,** *at the wrestling arena or at hot baths* ALEXIS 106.2 THPHR. *Ign.* 13 *etc.*

ἀλείπτης -ου, ὁ [ἀλείφω] **anointer, trainer,** *at the wrestling arena* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106b 1 POL. 27.7.1 *etc.* ‖ **master, establisher** PLUT. *Per.* 4.2 (*fig.*) SEXT. *S.* 1.298 ‖ **bath attendant** ([*Lat.* aliptes]) IUV. 6.422.

ἀλειπτικός -ή -όν [ἀλείπτης] **concerning the anointer** *or* **trainer** IAMBL. *Pyth.* 5.25 (*treatises*) ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀλειπτικός **person being trained** PLUT. *QConv.* 619a | ἡ ἀλειπτική **art of training, physical eduation** TIM.[2] 104a ARR. *EpictD.* 2.12.19 • *Dor. fem.* -ικά TIM.[2] *Lc.*

ἀλειπτός -ή -όν [ἀλείφω] **anointed:** *subst.* τὰ ἀλειπτά **ointments** HP. *Liq.* 7.

ἄλειπτος -ον [λείπω] **not left** *or* **that does not stay behind, unconquered** DCHR. 28.9 (*conject.*) *etc.* • *adv.* ἀλείπτως **perfectly** PORPH. *in Cat.* 124.2.

ἀλείπτρια -ας, ἡ [ἀλείφω] **masseuse** LYS. *fr.* 88S *etc.*

ἀλείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. pass. see* εἴλω.

Ἀλείσιον -ου, τό **Aleision,** *place in Elis* IL. 2.617, 11.757 STRAB. 8.3.10.

ἄλεισον -ου, τό **vessel, cup** IL. 11.774 OD. 3.50, *al.* ‖ *anat.* **iliac cavity** ATH. 11.479c.

ἄλεισος -ου, ὁ ARISTOPH. *fr.* 634, *see* ἄλεισον.

ἀλεῖται *pres. ind. mid. 3. sg. see* ἀλέω.

ἀλεῖται *fut. ind. mid. 3. sg. see* ἄλλομαι.

ἀλειτήριος *v.l. see* ἀλιτήριος.

ἀλειτηρός -ά -όν [ἀλιταίνω] **culpable, that transgresses** ALCM. 79.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 371 *i*CEG 439.1 (V[BCE]) • *v.l.* ἀλιτηρός.

ἄλειτης -ου, ὁ [*cf. OHG* leid?] **culpable** IL. 3.28 OD. 20.121; ▸ τινος toward s.o. AP 1.1338.

ἀλείτις, ἡ HDN. 2.67.32, *see* ἀλείτης.

ἀλειτουργησία -ας, ἡ [ἀλειτούργητος] **exemption from taxes** *or* **public office** STRAB. 13.1.27 (*cf.* [*Lat.* immunitas]).

ἀλειτούργητος -ον [λειτουργέω] **exempt from public service** *or* **office** DINAR. *fr.* 7C. DIOD. 2.40.1 *etc.*

ἄλειφα, τό HIPPON. 60 AESCHL. *Ag.* 322 CALLIM. *fr.* 7.12 *etc.*, *see* ἀλειφαρ.

ἄλειφαρ -ατος, τό [ἀλείφω] **oil, unguent** IL. 18.351 OD. 3.408 HDT. 2.87.2 (*of cedar*), 2.94.1 (*of castor*) HP. *Mul.* 2.206 (*of rose*) ‖ **pitch** *or* **resin,** *to seal jars* THEOCR. 7.147.

ἀλειφάς -άδος, ἡ [ἀλείφω] **scraping** *P*RYL. 163.17 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἀλειφατίτης, ἄρτος, ὁ [ἀλείφατα] **bread seasoned with oil** EPICHAR. 46.

ἀλειφόβιος -ον [ἀλείφω, βίος] **that lives by anointing,** *i.e. as a trainer* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 766 ‖ **poor** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 138.

ἀλείφω [*IE* *leip-; *cf. Skt.* limpáti] *impf.* ἤλειφον, *mid. pass.* ἠλειφόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀλείψω, *mid.* ἀλείψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἤλειψα, *mid.* ἠλειψάμην ‖ *pf.* (ἀπ)αλήλῖφα, *mid. pass.* ἀλήλιμμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠλείφθην *and* ἠλίφην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀλειφθήσομαι [IO.] (*PG* 59.540.72) (*and esp. in compd.*) *and* ἀλιφήσομαι SCH. LYC. 1133 ❶ *act.* A **to anoint** *the skin with oil,* **to scrape with oil,** *frequently for gymnastic exercises* IL. 24.582 OD. 6.227 *etc.* | *sick people* MEN. *Georg.* 60 ‖ *Hebr. and Christ.* **to anoint** *with holy oil,* **consecrate** VT *Gen.* 30.31, *Ex.* 40.15, *al.*; ἀλείψαντες αὐτὸν ἐλαίῳ ἐν τῷ ὀνόματι τοῦ Κυρίου **after anointing him with oil in the name of the Lord** NT *Jas.* 5.14 | *frequently with adv.* λίπα **abundantly** *(see)* B **to smear, daub, dye** HDT. 3.8.1 (*with blood*) *etc.*; χρώματί τῳ ὁτιοῦν ἀλεῖψαι to dye one such object with

color PLAT. *Lys.* 217c || **to polish** DIPH. 75.2 (*a table*) THPHR. *C.H.* 21 (*a ring*) *etc.* C **to prepare** *or* **train with** *gymnastic exercises*, **incite, encourage** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMAD. 17 *etc.* || ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τι s.o. to sthg. APP. 9a.11.7 (*v.l.*) PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.59 || ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τινα s.o. against another APP. 14.16 ❷ *mid.* A **to anoint oneself,** *with oil* IL. 10.577 THUC. 1.6.5, 4.68.5 *etc.*; ἐλαίῳ with oil IL. 14.171 B **to spread oneself** XEN. *Oec.* 10.5 (*with rouge*) *etc.* C **training oneself:** παρά τινι ἀλειφόμενος frequenting s.o.'s gymnastic school ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.26 ❸ *pass.* A **to be anointed** HP. *Morb.* 4.56 THUC. 4.68.6 *etc.* B **to be spread:** πάρεστίν που τῷ ἀλειφθέντι τὸ ἐπαλειφθέν the dye is present in the object dyed PLAT. *Lys.* 217c C **to be prepared** *or* **trained:** τοὺς ἀλειφομένους ἐπί τι those trained for sthg. PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.158 • *epic impf.* ἄλειφε || *epic aor.* ἀλειψ- || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀληλισμένος CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* (*PG* 69.462D) | *rar. in compd. and usu. v.l. pf.* ἤλειφα, *mid. pass.* ἤλειμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠλήλιμμην L. *Sud.*, *3. sg.* ἀλήλιπτο EUSTATH. 726.15.

ἀλείψανος -ον [λείψανον] **without relics** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.749.

ἄλειψις -εως, ἡ [ἀλείφω] **unction** HP. *Hum.* 10 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 785a 30 THPHR. *Sud.* 39 *etc.* || **habit of anointing oneself** HDT. 3.22.3.

ἀλείωτος -ον [λειόω] **unpolished** GAL. 14.47.

ἀλεκτόρειος -α -ον [ἀλέκτωρ 1] **of a rooster** *or* **hen** SYN. *epist.* 4.165 || *subst.* ἡ ἀλεκτορεία (*sc.* λίθος) *a type of rock* PLIN. 37.144 || *adv. neut.* ἀλεκτόρειον GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1926.

ἀλεκτοριδεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀλέκτωρ 1] **chicken** ATH. 9.373b (*conject.*) AEL. *NA.* 7.47.

Ἀλεκτορίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀλέκτωρ] **son of Alector** ORPH. *A.* 139.

ἀλεκτορίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀλέκτωρ 1] **hen** HP. *M.S.* 1, *al.* EPICHAR. 150, *al.* TRAG. 585 ARISTOT. *HA.* 544a 32 LONG. 3.29.4 HEROND. 6.100 (ἀλεκτορίδες) *etc.*

ἀλεκτορίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἀλέκτωρ 1] **cockerel, pullet** BABR. 5.1, *al. etc.*

ἀλέκτορον -ου, τό PLOND. 3.1259.25 (IV^{CE}), *see* ἀλέκτωρ 1.

ἀλεκτοροφωνία -ας, ἡ [ἀλέκτωρ 1, φωνή] **cockcrow** AESOP. 55.1.2 NT *Mark* 13.35 *etc.*

ἄλεκτος -ον [λέγω] **unspeakable, indescribable** PHERECR. 168 POL. 30.22.12 APP. 7.40 • *adv.* **ἀλέκτως indescribably** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.6 (520d).

ἀλεκτρ- *Dor. for* ἠλεκτρ-.

Ἀλέκτρα, ἡ *Dor. see* Ἠλέκτρα.

ἀλέκτρινος *Dor. see* ἠλέκτρινος.

ἄλεκτρος -ον [λέκτρον] **unwed, deprived of marriage** SOPH. *Ant.* 917 EUR. *Tr.* 254 *etc.*; ἄλεκτρ' ἄνυμφα ... γάμων ἀμιλλήματα yearnings (struggles) for an illegitimate marriage (*lit.* deprived of matrimonial union and of betrothal) SOPH. *El.* 492 || *adv. neut. pl.* ἄλεκτρα **without marriage** SOPH. *El.* 962.

ἀλεκτρύαινα -ης, ἡ [ἀλεκτρυών] **"high-hen-ness"** (*com. coinage for* ἡ ἀλεκτρυών hen) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 666.

ἀλεκτρυόνειος -ον [ἀλεκτρυών] **of chicken** HP. *Int.* 9 (*meat*).

ἀλεκτρυόνιον -ου, τό [ἀλεκτρυών] **pullet** EPHIP. 15.8.

ἀλεκτρυονίς -ίδος, ἡ, [ἀλεκτρυών] **hen** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 226a.

ἀλεκτρυονοτρόφος -ου, ὁ [ἀλεκτρυών, τρέφω] **chicken breeder** AESCHN.[1] 14.

ἀλεκτρυονώδης -ες *and* **ἀλεκτρυώδης** -ες [ἀλεκτρύων] **chicken-like** EUNAP. p. 266.83 (*v.l.*).

ἀλεκτρυοπώλιον -ου, τό [ἀλεκτρύων, πωλέω] **poultry market** PHRYN.[1] 13.

ἀλεκτρυών -όνος, ὁ, ἡ [ἀλέκτωρ] **rooster, hen** THGN. 864 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 663 (*fem.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 4 *etc.*; ἤδη ἀλεκτρυόνων ᾀδόντων when the cocks are already crowing PLAT. *Symp.* 223c || ἀ. Νομαδικός guinea hen LUC. *Nav.* 23 = Νομάς LUC. *Nav.* 26.

Ἀλεκτρυών -όνος, ὁ **Alektryon,** *father of the Argonaut Leitos* IL. 17.602 *etc.*

Ἀλέκτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Alektor,** *son of Pelops* (*myth.*) OD. 4.10 *etc.*

1. ἀλέκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀλέξω] A *zool.* **rooster** BATR. 192 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1671, *Eum.* 861 ARISTOT. *fr.* 347 ION 39 *TrGF*, *al.* NT *Matt.* 26.34, *al.* || *extens.* **husband** BACCH. 4.8 SOPH. *fr.* 851 (*prob.*) SCH. LYC. 1094 *etc.* B *bot.* **ἀλέκτορος λόφος coral tree, coxcomb** PLIN. 27.40.

2. ἀλέκτωρ -ορος [λέγω] ATH. 3.98b, *see* ἄλεκτρος.

ἀλέκω [*see* ἀλέξω] **to remove,** *only in pres. opt.*: ἀλέκοις δ' ἀνέρι καὶ πενίην you can keep poverty away from this man too DIOD.[3] (AP 6.245.6: *corr. for* ἀλέγοις).

ἀλέλαιον -ου, τό [ἅλς, ἔλαιον] **mixture of oil and salt** GAL. 14.386.

ἀλέματος -άτως *Aeol. and Dor. for* ἠλέματος, -άτως.

ἄλεν *and* **ἀλέν** *aor. ind. and ptc. pass. see* εἴλω.

ἀλεξαίθριος -ον [ἀλέξω, αἰθρία] **that gives shelter from cold air** SOPH. *fr.* 117.

Ἀλεξάνδρα -ας, ἡ **Alexandra,** *female name* LUC. *Lex.* 25 *etc.* | *another name for Kassandra, title of a poem by Lykophron* LYC. 30.

Ἀλεξάνδρεια -ας, ἡ [Ἀλέξανδρος] **Alexandreia (Alexandria),** *city in Egypt* POL. 5.35.3.

Ἀλεξανδρεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἀλεξάνδρεια] **inhabit. of Alexandria** NT *Acts* 6.9, 18.24 *etc.*

Ἀλεξανδρεωτικός -ή -όν [Ἀλεξάνδρεια] **Alexandrine** LUC. *Merc.* 27.

Ἀλεξανδρίδης -ου, ὁ **Alexandrides,** *male name* PLUT. *Lys.* 18.3.

ἀλεξανδρίζω [Ἀλέξανδρος] **to side with Alexander** PHYLAR. 46.

Ἀλεξανδρινός -ή -όν [Ἀλεξάνδρεια] **of Alexandria** NT *Acts* 27.6, 28.11 *etc.*

Ἀλεξανδριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλεξανδρίζω] **partisan of Alexander** PLUT. *Alex.* 24.7.

Ἀλεξανδροκόλαξ -ακος, ὁ [Ἀλέξανδρος, κόλαξ] **flatterer of Alexander** CHAR.[1] 4.

Ἀλεξανδρόπολις -εως, ἡ [Ἀλέξανδρος, πόλις] **Alexandropolis** PLUT. *Alex.* 9.1 APP. *Syr.* 298.

ἀλέξανδρος -ον [ἀλέξω, ἀνήρ] **defender of men** DIOD. 11.14.4 (*of war*) MENAECHM. 10 (*of Hera*).

Ἀλέξανδρος -ου, ὁ **Alexandros (Alexander),** *male name* IL. 3.16 HDT. 5.17.2, *al. etc.*

Ἀλεξανδρώδης -ες [Ἀλέξανδρος] **like Alexander** MEN. *fr.* 598.1.

ἀλεξανέμας -α, ὁ PORPH. *Pyth.* 29, *see* ἀλεξάνεμος.

ἀλεξάνεμος -ον [ἀλέξω, ἄνεμος] **that shelters from the wind** OD. 14.529 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.52 ALCIPHR. 2.39.2 • **ἀλεξήν-** EUSTATH. 1767.43.

Ἀλεξάνωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀλέξω, ἀνήρ] **Alexanor** (*lit.* **rescuer of men**), *heroic son of the mythical doctor Machaon* PAUS. 2.11.5-7, 23.4, 38.6.

Ἀλέξαρχος -ου, ὁ **Alexarchos,** *male name* THUC. 7.19.4 *etc.*

Ἀλεξᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Alexas,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 66.2 8, *al.*

ἀλέξασθαι *aor. inf. mid. see* ἀλέξω.

ἀλεξέμεναι *pres. inf. act. see* ἀλέξω.

ἀλέξημα -ατος, τό [ἀλέξω] **remedy, medicine** AESCHL. *Pr.* 479; ▸ τινος for sthg. HP. *Mul.* 2.212 AN. *Subl.* 17.2 GAL. *U.P.* 12.3 (2.187.13) = πρός τι DION. 7.13.3 PAUS. 10.18.3.

ἀλέξησις -εως, ἡ [ἀλέξω] **defense, defensive action** HDT. 9.18.2 || **care, assistance** HP. *epist.* 16.

ἀλεξήτειρα -ας [ἀλεξητήρ] **that defends, protectress** P.[1] (AP 9.764.3) NONN. *D.* 25.529, *fem. of* ἀλεξητήρ.

ἀλεξητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀλέξω] **that wards off, defender, protector** IL. 20.396 XEN. *Oec.* 4.3 *etc.* || *adj.* OPP. 4.42.

ἀλεξητήριος -α -ον [ἀλεξητήρ] **suitable to drive off, defend, protect** AESCHL. *Sept.* 8 EUR. *H.F.* 470 GORG. B 11.16 PLAT. *Pol.* 279d || *subst.* τὸ ἀλεξητήριον **remedy, medicine** HP. *Acut.* 54 | **protection** XEN. *Hip.* 5.6 | **amulet** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.4.

ἀλεξητικός -ή -όν [ἀλέξω] **preventive** AL. *An.* 162.26 (*goods*).

ἀλεξήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀλέξω] SOPH. *O.C.* 143, *see* ἀλεξητήρ • *voc.* -ήτορ.

ἀλεξιάρη -ης, ἡ [ἀλέξω, ἀρά] *Ion.* **that protects from curses** HES. *Op.* 464 || **that serves as an amulet** NIC. *Th.* 861 • *masc.* ἀλεξιάρης HSCH.

Ἀλεξιάρους Alexiarous, *place in Boeotia* PAUS. 9.25.7.

Ἀλεξίας -ου, ὁ **Alexias,** *Athenian archon* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.10 *etc.*

ἀλεξιβέλεμνος -ον [ἀλέξω, βέλεμνον] **that protects from arrows** P.[1] (AP 6.81.3).

Ἀλεξιβιάδας, ὁ *Dor.* [Ἀλεξίβιος] **Alexibiades,** *son of Alexibios* PIND. 5.45.

Ἀλεξίβιος -ου, ὁ **Alexibios,** *male name* PAUS. 6.17.4.

ἀλεξίγαμος -ον [ἀλέξω, γάμος] **that eschews marriage** NONN. *D.* 40.541 (*Nymphs*).

Ἀλεξίδας -α, ὁ *Dor.* **Alexidas,** *son of Amphiaraos* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 296f.

Ἀλεξίδημος -ου, ὁ **Alexidemos,** *father of Memnon* PLAT. *Men.* 76e *etc.* • -ίδαμος PIND. *P.* 9.121.

ἀλεξίκακος -ον [ἀλέξω, κακός] **that wards off evils** IL. 10.20 HES. *Op.* 123 (*v.l.*) PANYAS. 16.13 PAUS. 8.41.8 (*Apollo*) *etc.*; ἀ. δίψης **that soothes thirst** THYIL. (AP 6.170.4) || *voc.* ἀλεξίκακε God forbid ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1372.

ἀλεξίκηπος -ου, ὁ [ἀλέξω, κῆπος] **guardian of the garden** GEOP. 12.16.1, 12.17.16 (*title of a treatise*).

Ἀλεξικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Alexikles,** *pers. name* | *Athenian general* THUC. 8.92.4, *al.* LYCURG. 115 etc.

Ἀλεξικράτης, ὁ **Alexikrates,** *Pyrrhos' adjutant* PLUT. *Pyr.* 5.9 *etc.*

ἀλεξίλογος -ον [ἀλέξω, λόγος] **one who wards off words** (*oth.* who rescues the conversation) CRITI. 2.9, *cf.* EUSTATH. 1771.47, *al.*

Ἀλεξίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Aleximachos,** *male name* AESCHN. 2.85 *etc.*

ἀλεξίμβροτος -ον [ἀλέξω, βροτός] **protector of mortals** PIND. *N.* 8.30, *P.* 5.91.

ἀλέξιμον *v.l.* NIC. *Th.* 702, *see* ἀλέξιον.

ἀλεξίμορος -ον [ἀλέξω, μόρος] **that protects from death** SOPH. *O.T.* 164.

Ἀλεξίνομος -ου, ὁ **Alexinomos,** *male name* (*myth.*) QS 8.78.

Ἀλεξῖνος -ου, ὁ **Alexinos,** *sophist* ATH. 15.696e PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 536a, 72.1063a.

ἀλέξιον -ου, τό [ἀλέξω] **remedy** NIC. *Th.* 702, 805, *Al.* 4.

ἀλεξίπονος -ον [ἀλέξω, πόνος] **that wards off pain** SOPH. *Eleg.* 737(b) 1 (*gen.* -πόνοιο), *pae.* 1(b) 1 MACED. 16 /SEG 33.773 (IV^{CE}).

Ἀλεξιππίδας -α, ὁ **Alexippidas,** *Spartan ephor* THUC. 8.58.1 *etc.*

Ἀλέξιππος -ου, ὁ **Alexippos,** *male name* AND. 1.18 *etc.*

ἄλεξις -εως, ἡ [ἀλέξω] **protection, rescue** L. *E.M.* 59.23 | **"A. "Rescue",** *epith. of Herakles* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 40.15.

Ἄλεξις -ιδος, ὁ **Alexis,** *male name* LYS. 32.24 *etc.*

ἀλεξίφαρμακος -ον [ἀλέξω, φάρμακον] **that functions as an antidote** HP. *epist.* 10 PLUT. *QConv.* 683c || *subst.* τὸ ἀλεξιφάρμακον **anti-poison, an-**

tidote PLAT. *Pol.* 279c THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.7 NIC. *title* (*pl.*) | remedy PLIN. 21.146; τινος against sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 957d | magical spell MEN. *fr.* 274.2.

ἀλεξίχορος -ον [ἀλέξω, χορός] that aids, favors choruses *I*G 3.171 17.

Ἀλεξίων -ωνος, ὁ Alexion, *relative of Plutarch* PLUT. *QConv.* 701d.

ἀλέξω [*IE* *H_2l-ek-; *cf. Skt.* rakṣ-] ❶ *act.* to ward off, repel, protect, defend ▸ τι sthg. OD. 3.346 | ▸ ἀ. τινι to protect s.o. IL. 3.9, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.2; ▸ τινί τι to protect s.o. from sthg. IL. 9.251, 19.30, *al. etc.* = ▸ τινός τι IL. 21.539 | ὅ κέν τοι κρατὸς ἀλάλκῃσιν κακὸν ἦμαρ that keeps the evil day far from your head OD. 10.288 ‖ ▸ *abs.* ἀλεξέμεναι μεμαῶτα eager to defend IL. 1.590 ❷ *mid.* A to ward off *or* drive away from oneself, defend oneself from ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 13.475 HDT. 7.207; τὰ κακὰ ἀλεξόμεθα we drive the evils away from ourselves XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.11 | ▸ ἀ. περί τινι to defend sthg. by oneself AP 4.551 = ▸ περί τινος AP 4.1488 ‖ ▸ *abs.* to defend oneself IL. 11.348, *al.* ARCHIL. 128.2 HDT. 1.211.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 539 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.13 *etc.* | ᾧ τις ἀλέξεται (sword) with which male name might defend himself SOPH. *O.T.* 171 B to repay: καὶ τοὺς εὖ καὶ τοὺς κακῶς ποιοῦντας ἀλεξόμενος repaying both those who had done him good and those who had done him ill XEN. *An.* 1.9.11 • *epic pres. inf.* ἀλεξέμεν (αι) ‖ *fut.* ἀλέξω (= *pres.*) *and* ἀλεξήσω, *mid.* ἀλεξόμαι (= *pres.*) *and* ἀλεξήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{1}. *opt.* ἀλεξήσειε OD. 3.346 | *inf.* (ἀπ) αλέξαι *and* ἀλεξῆσαι, *mid.* ἀλέξασθαι *and* ἀλεξήσασθαι | *ptc.* ἀλεξήσας ‖ *aor*^{1}. *3. sg. epic poet.* ἄλαλκε | *subj. 3. sg.* ἀλάλκῃσι | *opt.* ἀλάλκοις -κοι -κσιεν | *imper. 2. sg.* ἄλαλκε THGN. 13 | *inf.* ἀλαλκεῖν | *ptc.* ἀλαλκών ‖ *other pres. see* ἀλάλκω, ἀλέκω, ἀλκάθω.

Ἀλέξων -ωνος, ὁ Alexon, *male name* AP 7.435.1 *etc.*

ἀλεός -όν *Dor.* HDN. 2.909.12 *etc.*, *see* ἠλεός ‖ HSCH., *see* ἀλεινός.

Ἀλεός -οῦ, ὁ Aleos, *father of Lycurgus* (*myth.*) AP 1.163 *etc.*

ἀλεότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀλής] crowd, gathering GAL. 19.75.

ἀλεόφρων -ον [ἀλεός, φρήν] senseless L. *E.M.* 59.45 HSCH.

ἀλέπιδος -ον CYRAN. 6, *see* ἀλεπίδωτος.

ἀλεπίδωτος -ον [λεπιδόω] lacking scales *or* flakes ARISTOT. *P.A.* 697a 7.

ἀλέπις -ιδος PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 4.101 (*prob. for* ἀλεπίδωτος, *see*).

ἀλέπιστος -ον [λεπίζω] not scaled ARCHESTR. 45.8 ‖ not skinned GEOP. 10.11.1 ‖ not beaten (*linen*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 735.

ἄλεπος -ον AEL. *N.A.* 12.27, *see* ἀλεπίδωτος.

ἀλές *neut. sg. see* ἀλής.

ἄλες *nom. pl. see* ἅλς.

ἀλέσθαι *aor. inf. mid. see* ἄλλομαι.

ἄλεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀλέω] grinding GEOP. 2.32.1.

ἄλεσμα -ατος, τό [ἀλέω] ground flour L. *E.M.* 216.22.

ἀλεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλέω] grinding IOS. *A.I.* 3.251 (*v.l. of* ἄλεστος).

ἀλεστέον [ἀλέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to grind DIOSC.^{2} 5.88.

ἄλεστρον -ου, τό [ἀλέω] cost of grinding *P*OXY. 739.6, 736.8 (I^{CE}) *P*SB 7642.3 (III^{BCE}) (ἄλετρον).

ἅλεται *aor. subj. mid. 3. sg. epic see* ἅλλομαι.

ἀλέτης, δνος, ὁ [ἀλέω] millstone, grinder XEN. *An.* 1.5.5.

ἀλετικός -ή -όν [ἀλέω] for grinding: μηχανή mill *P*RYL. 321.5 (II^{CE}).

ἀλετός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλέω] grinding PLUT. *Ant.* 45.7 ATH. 14.618d.

ἀλετρεύω [ἀλέω] *impf.* ἠλέτρευον SCH. IL. 10.364b *etc.* ‖ *fut. ptc.* ἀλετρεύσων LYC. 159; to grind OD. 7.104 AP 4.1095.

ἀλετρίβανος -ου, ὁ [ἀλέω, τρίβω] pestle ARISTOPH. *Pax* 259, *al.*

Ἀλέτριον -ου, τό Aletrium, *city in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.10.

ἀλετρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀλέω] woman who grinds, skilled at the mill *for wheat* OD. 20.105 CALLIM. *H.* 4.242 (*pl.*), *frag.* 334 *etc.* ‖ preparer of flour, *for sacred offerings to Athena* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 643 *etc.*

ἄλετρον *see* ἄλεστρον.

ἀλετών -ωνος, ὁ [ἀλέτης] millstone, grinder *I*G I^{3}.422.24 (V^{BCE}) DIEUCHID. 7 = ἀ. ὄνος ALEXIS 13.2, *al.* POLL. 10.112.

Ἀλευάδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Ἀλεύας] descendants of Aleuas, Aleuadae HDT. 7.172.1 *etc.*

Ἀλεύας -α, ὁ Aleuas, *male name* HDT. 7.130.3 (*gen.* -εύεω) *etc.*

ἀλεύασθαι, ἀλεῦμαι *etc. see* ἀλέω 1.

ἀλεύκανος -ον [λευκός] not white *CCA* 8.3.157.

ἀλεύρινος -ον [ἄλευρον] made of wheat flour DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.5.1), *al.*

ἀλευρίτης, ἄρτος, ὁ [ἄλευρον] bread made from wheat flour ATH. 3.115d.

ἀλευροδοῦντες -ων, οἱ *a type of sweet made from flour* ANTICL. 23 (*conject.* ἀλευροῦντες).

ἀλευρόκλεψ, ὁ [ἄλευρον, κλέπτω] flour thief HDN. 1.246.24.

ἀλευρομαντεῖον -ου, τό [ἀλευρόμαντις] divination by means of flour OENOM. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 5.25.5).

ἀλευρόμαντις -εως, ὁ [ἄλευρον, μάντις] seer who prophesies by means of flour, *epith. of Apollo* HSCH. *etc.*

ἄλευρον -ου, τό [ἀλέω] wheat flour, *usu. pl.* (= ἄλφιτα barley flour) HP. *Mul.* 2.208, *al.* HDT. 7.119.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 372b XEN. *An.* 1.5.6 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 927a 11 (*sg.*) *etc.* ‖ *generic.* flour DIOSC.^{1} 1.72, *al.* | carob flour HP. *Int.* 12 ‖ wheat bread LONG. 4.26.1.

ἀλευροποιέω, *contr.* [ἄλευρον, ποιέω] *fut.* ἀλευροποιήσω *P*OXY. 1454.9; to make flour L. *E.M.* 62.54 *P*MERT. 73.13 (II^{CE}).

ἀλευροποιία -ας, ἡ [ἀλευροποιέω] production of flour EUSTATH. 1835.42.

ἀλευρότπησις -εως, ἡ [ἄλευρον, (δια) ττάω] sieve for flour POLL. 6.74 *etc.* ‖ sifted flour HSCH.

ἀλευρώδης -ες [ἄλευρον] flour-like GAL. 12.212 *etc.*

ἄλευστος -ον [λεύσσω] unseen, unaccounted for HSCH.

1. ἄλέω *and* ἀλεύω [*see* ἀλάομαι?] ❶ *rar. act.* (*in fut. and aor. imper.*) to avert, turn away AESCHL. *Sept.* 88, 141 SOPH. *fr.* 993; ἄλευσον ἀνδρῶν ὕβριν remove violence from among men AESCHL. *Suppl.* 528 ‖ *prob. pres. imper. act. in* ἄλευ ἄ (*or* ἄλευ' ἄ *or* ἄλευε) δᾶ keep(it) far away, O earth AESCHL. *Pr.* 567 ❷ *usu. mid.* to avoid, elude, escape ▸ τι sthg. IL. 6.226, *al.* OD. 4.774, *al. etc.*; *rar.* ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 9.274, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* to refrain from IL. 23.340 ‖ ▸ *abs.* to save oneself (*by fleeing*), save one's life IL. 5.28, 13.436 OD. 4.396 • *pres.* ἀλεῦμαι THGN. 575 | *ptc.* ἀλεύμενοι HES. *Op.* 535, *fem.* ἀλευμένη SEM. 7.61 ‖ *impf.* (ἐξ) αλέοντο IL. 18.586 ‖ *fut. act.* ἀλεύσω SOPH. *l.c.* ‖ *Hom. aor.* ἠλεύατο *and* ἀλεύατο | *subj.* (= *pres.*) ἀλεύεται *and* ἀλέηται | *pl.* ἀλεώμεθα | *opt.* ἀλέαιτο | *imper. act.* ἄλευσον *pl.* ἀλεύσατε SOPH. *Ll.cc.*, *epic mid.* ἄλευαι *pl.* ἀλέασθε | *inf. mid.* ἀλεύασθαι *and* ἀλέασθαι | *ptc.* ἀλευάμενος.

2. ἀλέω. *contr.* [*cf. Arm.* alam] *impf.* ἤλουν ‖ *fut.* ἀλέσω CYR.^{1} *Is.* (*PG* 70.1014.6) ‖ *aor.* ἤλεσα ‖ *pf. inf. act.* ἀληλεκέναι NICAR. (AP 11.251.4) | *mid. pass.* ἀλήλε(σ)μαι, *rar.* ἤλεσμαι ‖ *later aor. pass.* ἠλέσθην; to mill, crush OD. 20.109 HP. *Fist.* 7, *al.* VT *Is.* 47.2 NICAR. *l.c. etc.* ‖ *pass.* HDT. 7.23.4 (*pf. mid.*) THUC. 4.26.5 (*pf. mid.*) DIOSC.^{2} 1.120 (*aor. pass.*) *etc.*: βίος ἀληλεμένος refined life (*in that ground flour is used*) AMPH. 9.2 • *epic aor. in tmesis.* κατὰ ... ἄλεσσα OD. *l.c.*

ἀλεωρά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἀλέα] flight, means of escape IL. 24.216 HDT. 9.6 AP 1.694 IOS. *B.I.* 3.163 *etc.* ‖ refuge, shelter, defense ▸ τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 12.57 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 615; ▸ περί τι for sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 687a 29; ▸ περί τινα against s.o. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613b 11 • *Ion. epic* -ρή -ρῆς.

ἀλέως [ἀλής] *adv.* in a mass, in a crowd HP. *Mul.* 1.36 (*prob.*).

ἄλη -ης, ἡ [ἀλάομαι] wandering, errant *or* aimless course OD. 10.464 PLAT. *Crat.* 421b PLUT. *Mar.* 45.5 *etc.*; νιν ἐξέπεμψε δωμάτων ἄλῃ sent her from the house on her wanderings (*oth.* in a state of mental disturbance) EUR. *Med.* 1285 ‖ cause of wanderings: βροτῶν ἄλαι (winds) that make men wander AESCHL. *Ag.* 195.

ἀλή, ἡ (ἅλς) saltworks STRAB. 12.3.12, 39 (*pl.* ἅλαι) *I*SEG 21.527.38.

ἀλήατος *see* ἄλεαρ.

ἀλῆγός -όν [ἄλς, ἄγω] transporter of salt PLUT. *QConv.* 685d *P*BGU 2353.14 (115^{CE}).

ἀληθάργητος -ον [ληθαργέω] A not forgetful MAC. *Hom.* 19.2 B devoid of lethargy, always awake *I*CIG 2804.16.

ἀληθέγγυος -ου, ὁ [ἀλήθής, ἔγγυος] guarantor of truth PHOT. *Lex.*

ἀλήθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀληθής] A truth: ἀληθείην ἀποειπεῖν to speak the truth IL. 23.361 = ἀ. καταλέξαι IL. 24.407 = εἰπεῖν τὴν ἀ. HDT. 6.69.1 = χρῆσθαι τῇ ἀληθείῃ HDT. 1.116.5 = ταῖς ἀληθείαις χρῆσθαι ISOCR. 9.5 = τὰς ἀληθείας λέγειν MEN. *fr.* 88, 655.2; παιδός ... πᾶσαν ἀληθείην μυθήσομαι I will tell the whole truth about your son OD. 11.507; ἔχειν ... ἀλήθειαν to be true ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281a 42 | *opp. to pretended:* ἡ μὲν οὖν πρόφασις ἦν ..., ἡ δὲ ἀ. ... the pretext was ... but the true motive ... CHARIT. 4.1.8 | *philos.* truth, *opp. to opinion* PARM. B 1.29, *al.*; ὁ τὴν ἀλήθειαν μὴ εἰδώς, δόξας δὲ τεθηρευκώς one who is unacquainted with the truth and has gone in search of opinions PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262c; ἡ περὶ τῆς ἀληθείας θεωρία the inquiry concerning truth ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 933a 30 | *Christ.* truth, *of God* GREG.^{1} *VMos.* 2.19; *of Christ:* ἐγὼ εἰμι ἡ ὁδὸς καὶ ἡ ἀ. καὶ ἡ ζωή I am the Way, the Truth and the Life NT *John* 14.6 | *theol.* doctrinal truth CLEM. *Str.* 7.16.94.1 B *of pers.* sincerity, frankness AESCHL. *Ag.* 1550 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 20 *etc.* | loyalty VT *Gen.* 24.27, *al.* ‖ truthfulness, *of an oracle* HDT. 1.55.1 C reality, *opp. to appearance* THUC. 2.41.2 PLAT. *Pol.* 300c, *al. etc.*; ὅπως ἐρυθροτέρα φαίνοιτο τῆς ἀληθείας so as to appear more rosy than in reality, *thanks to make-up* XEN. *Oec.* 10.2 ‖ *adv. locut.* (τῇ) ἀληθείᾳ in reality, truthfully THUC. 4.120.3 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277e, *Prot.* 343d *etc.* = τῇς ἀληθείας CHARIT. 3.7.7 = ἐὸν ἀληθείᾳ AESCHL. *Ag.* 1567 = ἐκ' ἀληθείᾳ AESCHL. *Suppl.* 628 *etc.* = ἐκ' ἀληθείας NT *Luke* 4.25, *al.* = ἐν τῇ ἀληθείᾳ PLAT. *Lach.* 183d = εἰς ἀλήθειαν HLD. 3.1.4 = κατὰ (τὴν) ἀλήθειαν ISOCR. 2.46 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278b 35 *etc.* = μετ' ἀληθείας XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.27; DEMOSTH. 2.4 = πρὸς (τὴν) ἀλήθειαν DIOD. 5.67.2 *etc.* ‖ real event, fulfillment HDT. 3.64.1 (*of a dream*) *etc.*: ἐκ' αὐτῆς τῆς ἀληθείας in the true state of affairs POL. 1.21.3; πρὸς τὴν ἀλήθειαν (weapons) for the actual war POL. 10.20.4 D symbol of the truth.

jewel of the supreme justice in Egypt DIOD. 1.75.5 AEL. *V.H.* 14.34 | *of Thummim* VT *Lev.* 8.8 • *epic* ἀληθείᾱ | *Ion. epic* ἀληθείη, *Dor.* ἀλαθείᾱ BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.204, *Aeol.* ἀλάθεα ALC. 366.

ἀλήθευμα -ατος, τό [ἀληθεύω] **truth, established fact** METH. *Res.* 1.33.2.

ἀλήθευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀληθεύω] **mastery of truth** SEXT. *S.* 7.394.

ἀληθευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀληθεύω] **truthful, sincere** MAX.[1] 21.6.

ἀληθευτικός -ή -όν [ἀληθεύω] **genuine, truthful, sincere** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127a 24, *al. etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀληθευτικόν **veracity** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 2.5 ♦ *adv.* ἀληθευτικῶς **frankly, sincerely** PROCL. *in Alc.* 231.11 EUSTATH. 1695.49, *al.*

ἀληθεύω [ἀληθής] *impf.* ἠληθευον || *fut.* ἀληθεύσω, *mid.* ἀληθεύσομαι || *aor.* ἠλήθευσα || *pf.* ἠληθευκα, *later mid. pass.* ἠληθευμαι ❶ *act.* A **to speak the truth** ▸ *abs.* HP. *Prog.* 15 PLAT. *Rp.* 589c; εἰ ἀληθεύετε ἢ οὔ whether you speak the truth or not VT *Gen.* 42.16 || ▸ περί τι about sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 202b = ▸ τι (*usu. adv. neut.*) BATR. 14 XEN. *An.* 4.4.15; τὰς δέκα ἡμέρας ἠλήθευσε he made a truthful prediction about the events of the next ten days XEN. *An.* 5.6.18 | **to declare the truth** NT *Eph.* 4.15 || **to prove true**: ὡς ἀληθεύοις τοὺς ἐπαίνους so that you may prove that the praises are truthful LUC. *Indoct.* 20 B *intrans. of pers.* **to arrive at the truth** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1062c 25 | **to conduct oneself in accordance with truth** NT *Eph.* 4.15 || *of things* **to be true** HP. *Prog.* 25 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* A **to be fulfilled, take place, be accomplished**: ἐπὶ τούτοις ... ἀληθευομένοις a pact fulfilled under these conditions XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.10 B **to correspond to the truth** ARISTOT. *Top.* 132b 4, *E.N.* 1100a 35, *al.*

ἀληθέως *Ion. adv. see* ἀληθῶς.

ἀλήθην *aor. ind. pass. see* ἀλάομαι.

ἀληθής -ές [λανθάνω] A **true**: ἀληθέα μυθήσασθαι **to say what is true** *or* **the truth** IL. 6.382 = ἀ. ἀγορεύειν OD. 3.254 = ἀ. εἰπεῖν OD. 13.254, *al.* = ἀληθέι λόγῳ χρῆσθαι HDT. 1.14.2; ἆρ' ἀληθὲς ἢ μάτην; **is it a true story or false?** EUR. *Ion* 275 | *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀληθές *and* τἀληθές (*Ion.* τὠληθές) **what is true, the truth** HDT. 6.68.3, *al.* ANAXAG. B 21 SOPH. *O.T.* 944, *al.* = *pl.* τἀληθῆ PLAT. *Prot.* 323b LYS. 1.28 *etc.* B **truthful, that does not err** *or* **lie**, *of dreams* AESCHL. *Sept.* 710 | *of oracles* SOPH. *Ph.* 993 EUR. *Ion* 1537 || *of pers.* **sincere, frank, loyal** AESCHL. *Sept.* 439 THUC. 3.56.3 *etc.* | *of things* οἶνος ... ἦν ἀληθής **the wine was sincere**, *i.e.* **brought out the truth** PLAT. *Symp.* 217e C **real, effective, genuine** EUR. *Or.* 424 MEN. *fr.* 726.3 || **that which is accomplished** *or* **fulfilled**: ἀράν πατρῴαν τιθεὶς ἀλαθῆ that brings to fulfillment the curse on the father's house AESCHL. *Sept.* 946 (*codd.*) D **that does not forget, attentive**, *prob. in* γυνὴ χερνῆτις ἀληθής an accurate worker IL. 12.433 E *adv. neut.* τὸ ἀληθές **truly** HEROND. 7.70 (τὠληθές) *etc.* = ἀληθές NT *John* 4.18, *al.* || *propar.* ἆληθες; **really?** *in rhet. questions* (*also iron.*) SOPH. *O.T.* 350, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 241 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ♦ *adv.* ἀληθῶς **sincerely** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 315 *etc.* || **really, truly, in reality** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 585, *al.* HDT. 1.11.4 THUC. 1.22.1 ANTIPHO 3.3.4 (*compar.*) *etc.* = ὡς ἀ. EUR. *Or.* 739 DEMOSTH. 21.149 *etc.*; ἄνδρες σοφοὶ ὡς ἀληθῶς men who are really wise PLAT. *Phaed.* 63a; οἱ ἀ. φιλόσοφοι those who are true philosophers PLAT. *Phaed.* 64b || *compar.* ἀληθέστερον *and* -εστέρως | *superl.* -έστατα • *Dor.* ἀλᾱθής || *Ion. adv.* ἀληθέως *Dor.* ἀλᾱθέως.

ἀληθίζω [ἀληθής] *aor.* (ἐπ)ηλήθισα HSCH. ❶ *rar. act.* A **to speak the truth** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 230b B *rar.* **to dye with genuine purple** PCHEM.HO. 107.746 (*prob. f.l. for* ἀνθίζω) ❷ *usu. mid.* **to speak the truth** HDT. 1.136.2, 3.72.4 ALCIPHR. 3.23.5.

ἀληθικός -ή -όν [CALLISTH.] 1.4.2, *see* ἀληθινός.

ἀληθινολογέω, *contr.* [ἀληθινός, λέγω] ❶ *act.* **to speak sincerely, be truthful** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.286 (*conject.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be said sincerely** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.158.

ἀληθινολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀληθινολογέω] **veracity** POL. 12.26d.1 *etc.*

ἀληθινοπόρφυρος -ον [ἀληθινός, πορφύρα] **made of pure purple** POXY. 114.7 (II-III^{CE}).

ἀληθῑνός -ή -όν [ἀληθής] **truthful, sincere** PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 184e | στρατεύματι ἀληθινῷ ἐχρήσατο **he had at his disposal a real and true army** XEN. *An.* 1.9.17 | *Hebr. and Christ., of God* VT *Exod.* 34.6, *al.* NT *John* 7.28, *al.*; *of Christ* NT *John* 1.9 (*true light*), 15.1 (*true vine*), *al.* || **real, effective, genuine** PLAT. *Rp.* 499c XEN. *Oec.* 10.3 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107a 31 *etc.*; τὰ ἀ. **real objects** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281b 12 || **literal** EPIPH. *Anc.* 53.1 || *compar.* ἀληθινώτερος | *superl.* ὡτατος ♦ *adv.* ἀληθινῶς **truly, really** ISOCR. 5.142 PLAT. *Tim.* 19b || **literally** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.51.5 • *Dor.* ἀλᾱθινός.

ἀληθογνωσία -ας, ἡ [ἀληθής, γνῶσις] **knowledge of the truth** DION.[21] *D.N.* 7.4 *etc.*

ἀληθόμαντις -εως, ἡ, ὁ [ἀληθής, μάντις] **prophet of the truth** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1241 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.269.

ἀληθομυθέω [ἀληθόμυθος] **to speak the truth** DEMOCR. B 225 (*inf.* ἀληθομυθέειν).

ἀληθόμῡθος -ον [ἀληθής, μῦθος] **truthful, sincere** DEMOCR. B 44.

ἀληθορκέω, *contr.* [ἀληθής, ὅρκος] **to swear the truth** CHRYSIP. 2.63.28 (STOB. 3.28.18).

ἀληθοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀληθής] **truth** THGN. 1226.

ἀληθότης -ητος, ἡ PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.120, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 7.445, 8.472, *see* ἀληθοσύνη.

ἀληθουργής -ές [ἀληθής, ἔργον] **that acts sincerely** HERACLIT.[2] 67 (*compar.* -έστερος).

ἀλήθω [ἀλέω] **to mill** HP. *Vict.* 1.20 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.13 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.154.1) *etc.* • *usu. pres. and later impf.* ἤληθον || *aor. inf. pass.* ἀλησθῆναι ROM.[1] 79.52 | *ptc.* ἀλησθέν GEOP. 9.19.7.

ἀληθῶς *adv., see* ἀληθής.

ἀλήϊος -ον [λεία] **deprived of booty, poor** IL. 9.125, 267 || Ἀλήϊον πεδίον **Aleian plain** IL. 6.201 *etc.* | Ἀλήϊον γῆν **Aleian land** POSIDIP.[1] 14.3.

ἀλήϊστος -ον [λῄζω] **not plundered** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2 5.159.

1. ἄληκτος -ον [λήγω] **incessant, interminable** LUC. *Dips.* 4 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 159, *al. etc.* || *cf. poet.* ἄλληκτος ♦ *adv.* ἀλήκτως **without leaving off** PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 73 *etc.*

2. ἄληκτος -ον [λαγχάνω] **not distributed** EUSTATH. 64.40, *see* ἄδαστος.

Ἀληκτώ -οῦς, ἡ *see* Ἀλληκτώ.

ἀλήλεκα, ἀλήλε (σ) **μαι** *pf. ind. act. and mid., see* ἀλέω.

ἀλήλιφα, ἀλήλιμμαι *pf. ind. act. and mid., see* ἀλείφω.

ἄλημα -ατος, τό [ἀλέω] **fine flour**, *fig.* **crafty man, cunning rascal** SOPH. *Ai.* 381, 389.

ἀλήμεναι, ἀλῆναι *aor. inf. pass., see* εἴλω.

ἀλημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀλήμων] **veering** *or* **unmeasured course** AP 2.1260 (*v.l.*) DION.[9] 716 MAN.[1] 4.34.

ἀλήμων -ονος, ὁ, ἡ [ἀλάομαι] **wandering, vagabond** OD. 17.376, 19.74 (*men*) LEON. (AP 9.25.3) (*planets*) OPP. 3.455 NONN. *D* 1.528.

ἄληνον, ἔλαιον, τό almond oil AET.[1] 7.69.

Ἄληξ -ηκος, ὁ **Alex**, *river in Calabria* THUC. 3.99 *etc.*

ἀλήπεδον -ου, τό [ἀλέω?, πέδον] **plain** *of the dead* LYC. 681, *cf.* HARP.[1] *s.v.* ἀλίπεδον • *see* ἀλίπεδον.

ἄληπτος -ον [λαμβάνω] **impregnable, unattainable** THUC. 1.37.5, *al.* (*comp.*) PLUT. *Sert.* 16.9 IOS. *A.I.* 5.307 *etc.* | *fig.* **incomprehensible** PLUT. *QConv.* 700b, 74.1118d, *Nic.* 11.9 *etc.* || *philos. subst.* τὰ ἄληπτα **things not worthy of being chosen** STOIC. 3.34.34 (STOB. 2.7.7c) || *compar.* -ότερος ♦ *adv.* ἀλήπτως **hard to handle** CYR.[1] *Duod. Nah.* 31.

ἀλής -ές [*see* ἄλις] *Ion.* **amassed, gathered** HP. *Vict.* 2.45, *Mul.* 2.201, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 191.9 *etc.*; ἀλὴς ἡ Ἑλλάς the whole of Greece HDT. 7.157.2; ἀλέες οἱ Ἕλληνες all the Greeks together HDT. 9.15.1 || *adv. neut. pl.* ἀλέα **altogether** ARET. *S.D.* 2.2.2 • *Aeol.* ἀόλλης (*see*); *in Att. usage* ἀθρόος | *pl.* ἀλέες CALLIM. *l.c.*

Ἄλης -εντος, ὁ **Ales**, *river near Kolophon* PAUS. 7.5.10, *al. etc.*

ἀλησθύω [ἄλη?] **to be anxious, agitated** HP. *Mul.* 2.124 (*v.l.* ἀλησθίει).

Ἀλησία -ας, ἡ **Alesia**, *city in Gaul* PLUT. *Caes.* 27.1.

ἄλῆσιον -ου, τό [ἀλέω] **flour** HSCH.

1. ἄλησις -ιος, ἡ [ἄλάομαι] **course**, *of the sun* ARAT. 319.

2. ἄλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀλέω] **milling** GEOP. 9.19.7.

ἀλησμόνητος -ον [λησμονέω] **not forgotten, unforgettable** *t*IG 3.3446.

ἀλῄστευτος -ον [λῃστεύω] **not plundered** IOS. *A.I.* 18.337 *etc.*

ἄληστος -ον [λανθάνω] A **unforgettable** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 133 B **mindful** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 270, *al.*

Ἄλητα Aleta, *city in Dalmatia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.16(17).11, *al.*

ἄληται *aor. subj. mid. see* ἄλλομαι.

ἀλητεία -ας, ἡ [ἀλήτης] **wandering, vagabondage** AESCHL. *Pr.* 900 *etc.* • *Ion.* -είη, *Dor.* ἀλᾱτεία.

Ἀλητεῖδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Aleteidai**, *name for the Corinthians* CALLIM. *fr.* 59.5.

ἀλητεύω [ἀλήτης] *fut.* ἀλητεύσω EUR. *Her.* 515 || *aor. ptc.* ἀλητεύσας; **to roam, wander** OD. 12.330 (*hunters*), 17.501 (*beggars*), *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 1048 (*exiles*), *al. etc.* • *iter. impf.* ἀλητεύεσκον AP[9]. p. 21.24.

ἀλητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀλήτης] *a dance* ARISTOX. 109 (ATH. 14.631d).

ἀλήτης -ου, ὁ [ἀλάομαι] **vagabond** OD. 17.420, *al.* (*of beggars*); *usu. of exiles* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1282, *C.H.* 1042 SOPH. *O.C.* 50, *al.* ISOCR. 14.46; τὸν μακρῶν ἀλάταν πόνων who wanders in drawn-out torments SOPH. *Ai.* 888 (*lyr.*) || *pl.* ἀλῆται **planets** (*including the sun and moon*) NONN. *D.* 5.68, *al.* AP 9.822.3 || *adj.* **errant, wandering** HDT. 3.52.4 DCHR. 1.9 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἀλᾱτάς, *voc.* ἀλᾶτα SOPH. *O.C.* 165 | *voc.* ἀλῆτα SOPH. *O.C.* 1069 | *gen.* ἀλήτιδος PGLP 1.122.17.

Ἀλήτης -ου, ὁ **Aletes**, *male name* PIND. *O.* 13.14 *etc.* • *Dor. gen.* ἀλάτα.

ἀλητικός -ή -όν [ἀλήτης] **like a vagrant** DCHR. 7.1.

Ἀλήτιον -ου, τό **Aletion**, *city in Salento* STRAB. 6.3.6 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.76.

ἀλῆτις -ιδος [ἀλήτης] **wandering** DION.[9] 490 (*v.l.*) || *of a song in honor of Erigone* ATH. 14.618e *etc.*

ἄλητο *impf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἀλάομαι.

ἀλητοβόρος -ον [ἄλητον, βιβρώσκω] **flour-eater, beggar** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.15.94.

ἄλητον -ου, τό [ἀλέω] **flour** HP. *Art.* 36 RHINTH. 3 *etc.*

ἀλητοξεϊδής -ες [ἄλητον, εἶδος] **flour-like** HP. *Coac.* 7.590.

1. ἀλητός -οῦ, ὁ *poet.* BABR. 29.1, *see* ἀλετός.

2. ἀλητός -ή -όν [ἀλέω] **milled** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.1.33).

ἀλητύς -ύος, ἡ *Ion.* CALLIM. *fr.* 10 MAN.[1] 3.379, *see* ἄλη.

ἀλθαία -ας, ἡ [ἀλθαίνω] *bot.* **mallow** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.5 *etc.* ‖ **lavatera** (*see* δενδρομαλάχη) GAL. 12.67 ‖ **campion** DIOSC.[2] 4.28a.

Ἀλθαία -ας, ἡ **Althaia**, *daughter of Thestios* (*myth.*) IL. 9.555 HES. *fr.* 25.14 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* -αίη.

Ἀλθαῖνος -ου, ὁ **Althaenus**, *river in Calabria* LYC. 1058 *etc.*

ἀλθαίνω [*see* ἀλδαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to heal** ▸ *with acc.* HP. (GAL. 19.75) NIC. *Th.* 496, 587, *Al.* 112 ❷ *mid.* A *intrans.* **to heal up, be healed** IL. 5.417 HP. *Morb.* 2.33 B *rar. mid.* = *act.* AN. *Herb.* 4 • *fut.* ἀλθήσω, *mid.* -αλθήσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. ἤλθησα | *mid. only opt. 2. sg.* ἀλθήσαιο AN. *Herb.* 44 ‖ *aor*[t]. *epic* ἄλθετο IL. *l.c.* (*or impf., see* ἄλθω) | *inf. act.* ἀλθεῖν HP. *l.c.* | *ptc. mid.* ἀλθομένη (*see* ἄλθομαι) ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* (συν)αλθεσθῆναι HP. *Art.* 14 GAL. 18(1).416.

ἄλθεξις -εως, ἡ [ἀλθέσσω] **healing** HP. *Fract.* 10, *al. etc.*

ἀλθέσσω [ἀλθαίνω] *fut.* ἀλθέξομαι; **to heal** ARET. *S.D.* 2.9.9, *al.*

ἀλθεστήριον -ου, τό [ἀλθέσσω] **remedy** NIC. *Th.* 493.

ἀλθεύς -έως, ὁ [ἄλθος] **healer, doctor** HSCH.

ἀλθήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἄλθος] **healthful** NIC. *Th.* 84.

Ἄλθηπος -ου, ὁ **Althepos**, *son of Poseidon* (*myth.*) PAUS. 2.30.5.

ἄλθησις -εως, ἡ [ἀλθαίνω] **healing** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 586i.

ἀλθήσω *fut. ind. act. see* ἀλθαίνω.

ἀλθίσκον -ου, τό [ἀλθαίνω] *bot.* **mallow** DIOSC.[2] 3.146a, *see* ἀλθαία.

ἀλθίσκω [ἀλθαίνω] **to heal** HP. *Morb.* 2.36, 37 GAL. 19.75.

ἄλθος -ους, τό [ἀλθαίνω] **medicine** SOPH. *fr.* 172 (*conject.*) NIC. *Al.* 423 *v.l.* HSCH.

ἄλθω [*see* ἀλθαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to make grow** HDN. 3(1).441.21 L. *E.M.* 63.6 SCH. IL. 5.417 etc. ❷ *mid. intrans.* **to heal** IL. 5.417 HEL. 472.16 QS 9.475 • *pres. inf.* ἄλθεσθαι EROT. p. 51.4 | *pres. ptc.* ἀλθομένη (*v.l.* ἀλδ-) QS *l.c.* ‖ *impf.* ἄλθετο IL. *l.c.*, *oth. aor*[t]. *of* ἀλθαίνω (*see*).

1. ἅλία -ας, ἡ [ἁλής] **assembly of the people**, *in Doric cities* HDT. 7.134, 2, *al. etc.* ‖ **assembly of a phratry** *1*DELPH. 1.9.A21, *al.* (IV[BCE]) • *Ion.* -ίη ‖ *in Att.* ἐκκλησία.

2. ἅλία -ας, ἡ [ἅλς] **salt shaker** ARCHIP. 13 STRATT. 15.2 CALLIM. *epigr.* 47.1; τὴν ἁλίαν τρυπᾶν to clean out the salt shaker (*as a sign of poverty*) AP[6]. 7 • *Ion.* -ίη CALLIM. *l.c.*

3. ἁλία *nom. fem. sg. see* ἅλιος.

ἅλια *neut. pl. see* ἅλιος.

Ἁλία -ας, ἡ **Halia**, *Nereid* IL. 18.40 *etc.* • *epic* Ἀλίη.

ἁλιάδης -ου, ὁ [ἅλιος] **sailor** SOPH. *Ai.* 880 (*lyr.*).

ἁλιάετος -ου, ὁ [ἅλς, ἀετός] *zool.* **sea eagle**, *prob.* **osprey** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 891 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 23.

ἁλιάής -ές [ἅλς, ἄημι] **that blows toward the sea** OD. 4.361.

ἁλιαίετος -ου, ὁ VT *Lev.* 11.13, *Deut.* 14.12, *see* ἁλιάετος.

Ἁλιάκμων -ονος, ὁ **Haliakmon**, *river god* HES. *Th.* 341 P. 7.127.1 (*river*) *etc.*

ἁλιανθής -ές [ἅλς, ἀνθέω] **that blooms in the sea**, *i.e.* **of purple** P.[1] (AP.5.228.3) (*a sea shell*) ANTIP. (AP 7.705.5) (*cloth*).

ἁλιάπους -ποδος, ὁ *a type of bird, perhaps* **petrel** ACHAE. 54.

Ἁλιάρτιος -ου, ὁ [Ἁλίαρτος] **of Haliartos** THUC. 4.93.4 *etc.* (*also adj.*).

Ἁλίαρτος -ου, ὁ (ἡ) **Haliartos**, *in Boeotia* IL. 2.503 *etc.*

ἁλιάς -άδος, ἡ [ἅλιος] **fishing skiff** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 533b 20 MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.208f) DIOD. 3.21.2 POXY. 2675.9 (IV[CE]) (*used to carry mail*).

ἅλιας *adv.* HIPPON. 143, *see* ἅλις.

Ἅλιας -ου, ὁ **Alias**, *river in Latium* PLUT. *Cam.* 18.7, 24.1.

Ἁλιάς -άδος, ἡ (*sc.* γῆ) **region of Halieis** THUC. 2.56.5 (*see* Ἁλιεῖς) ‖ *adj.* **of the Alias** (*see* Ἁλίας) PLUT. *Cam.* 19.2.

ἁλιαστάς, ὁ **assembly member** *1*IG 5.2.6.24 (IV[BCE]) • *Dor., see* ἡλιαστής.

ἀλίαστος -ον [λιάζομαι] **undiminishing, relentless, violent, incessant** IL. 16.296, *al.* HES. *Th.* 611 AP 2.649 *etc.* ‖ **inflexibile, harsh**,of *pers.* EUR. *Or.* 1479 OPP.[1] 4.160 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀλίαστον **incessantly** IL. 24.549 QS 4.17.

Ἁλιβαντίς -ίδος, ἡ **Alibantis**, *i.e. of the dead* (*tribe*) LUC. *Nec.* 20.

ἀλίβάνωτος -ον [λιβανόω] **not censed** PLAT.[1] 121.2.

ἁλίβαπτος -ον [ἅλς, βάπτω] **immersed in sea water** NIC. *Al.* 605 (ἀλῖ-: *prob. for* ἁλίβλ-) ‖ **storm petrel** ALCM. 166 (*dub.*).

ἀλίβας -αντος [*cf. Lat.* Libitina; *Etr.* lupu ?] **cadaver, dead body** PLAT. *Rp.* 387c ‖ **dead wine, vinegar**: ἔβηξαν οἷον ἁλίβαντα πίνοντες they were coughing as they drank vinegar CALLIM. *fr.* 216.

ἁλίβατος *Dor., see* ἠλίβατος.

ἁλίβαφής -ές [ἅλς, βάπτω] **submerged in the sea** AESCHL. *Pers.* 275 (*corr. for* πολυβ-).

ἁλιβδύω [ἅλς, δύω?] **to submerge in the sea** CALLIM. *fr.* 645 (*dub. for* ἁλιδύουσαι) ‖ **to hide** LYC. 351 • *aor. inf.* ἁλιβδῦσαι HSCH. | *ptc.* ἁλιβδύσασα LYC. *l.c.*

ἁλίβλαπτος -ον **submerged in the sea** NIC. *Al.* 605 (*v.l.* ἁλίβαπτος, *see*).

ἁλῖβρεκτος -ον [ἅλς, βρέχω] **washed by the sea** PERSES (AP 7.501.4) *etc.*

1. ἁλῖβρομος -ον [ἅλς, βρέμω] **resounding in the sea** NONN. *D.* 43.385.

2. ἁλίβρομος -ον AP 2.731, *see* ἁλίβρεκτος.

ἁλιβρώς -ῶτος, ὁ, ἡ [ἅλς, βιβρώσκω] LYC. 443 DIOG.[5] 72.2.6, *see* ἁλίβρωτος.

ἁλίβρωτος -ον [ἅλς, βιβρώσκω] **eaten away by the sea** LYC. 760.

ἁλῐγδῑνής -ές [ἅλς, δινέω] **tossed about on the sea** DION.[9] 908.

ἁλῐγδουπος -ον *poet.* OPP. 5.423 NONN. *D.* 1.266 *etc.*, *see* ἁλίδουπος.

ἁλιγείτων -ον [ἅλς, γείτων] **close to the sea** HOM. *epigr.* 4.6 *etc.*

ἁλῐγενέτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἅλς, γενέτωρ] *SH* 991.66, *see* ἁλογενέτωρ.

ἁλιγενής -ές [ἅλς, γίγνομαι] **born of the sea** PLUT. *QConv.* 685f.

ἁλίγκιος -ον *and* -α -ον [*cf. Goth.* leik, *OCS* lice] **like** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 6.401 OD. 8.174 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.168 EMPED. B 23.5 AESCHL. *Pr.* 449 *etc.*

ἁλίγνητος -η -ον *SH* 991.58 (III[BCE]), *see* ἁλιγενής.

ἁλίγονος -ον *SH* 991.66 (III[BCE]), *see* ἁλιγενής.

ἁλιγύγλωσσος -ον [λιγύς, γλῶσσα] **that has an indistinct voice** TIMO 779.2.

ἁλιδινής -ές NONN. *Ev.* 21.22, *see* ἁλιγύγλωσσος.

ἁλιδίως *adv.* **adequately** EPICHAR. 97.5 HSCH.

ἁλιδόνητος -ον [ἅλς, δονέω] **battered by the sea** (*unc. signf.*) TRAG. 720 f.

ἁλίδονος -ον [ἅλς, δονέω] AESCHL. *Pers.* 275, *see* ἁλιδόνητος.

ἁλίδουπος -ον [ἅλς, δοῦπος] **resounding over the sea** ORPH. *H.* 17.4.

ἁλίδρομος -ον [ἅλς, δραμεῖν] **that runs over the sea** NONN. *D.* 43.281.

ἁλιεία -ας, ἡ [ἁλιεύς] **a fish** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256a 36, *Oec.* 1346b 20 PLUT. *Tim.* 20.6 AEL. *N.A.* 14.20 *etc.*

Ἁλίεια -ων, τά **festival of the sun** (*at Rhodes*) COM. 247.3 *1*IG 12(1).72a (II[BCE]) 12(1).730.17 (I[BCE], Ἁλιέα) 12(1).12.4, *al.* (Ἁλεῖα) ATH. 13.561e.

ἁλιειδής -ές [ἅλς, εἶδος] **the color of the sea** NUM. 573.2.

ἁλίειος -α -ον [ἁλιεύς] **of a fisherman** ALCID. *Od.* 12.

ἁλιεργής -ές [ἅλς, ἔργον] **worker at sea, fisherman** OPP. 4.635.

ἁλιεργός -όν NONN. *D.* 40.306, *see* ἁλιεργής.

ἁλιερκής -ές [ἅλς, ἔρκος] **sea-girt** PIND. *O.* 8.25, *al. etc.*

Ἁλιεῖς -έων, οἱ **Halieis**, *city of the Argolid* HDT. 7.137.2 (*acc.* -έας) THUC. 1.105.1 (*acc.* -ᾶς) DIOD. 11.78.2 (*acc.* -εῖς) *etc.*

ἁλίευμα -ατος, τό [ἁλιεύω] **catch of fish** STRAB. 11.2.4.

ἁλιεύς -έως, ὁ [ἅλιος 1] A **fisherman** OD. 12.251, *al.* HDT. 3.42.3 PLAT. *Ion* 539e *etc.* | *fig.* ἁλιεῖς ἀνθρώπων fishers of men NT *Matt.* 4.19, *Mar.* 1.17 ‖ **sailor, seaman** (*also adj.*) OD. 24.419 OPP. 5.121; ἑρέτας ἁλιῆας oarsmen OD. 16.349 B *zool.* **fisher fish**, *perhaps* **frogfish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 12 PLUT. *Sollert.* 978d *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -ῆος *and contr.* ἁλιῶς | *voc.* ἁλιεῦ | *Ion. epic pl.* -ῆες *gen.* -ήων *and* -ιέων | *acc.* -ῆας *and* -ιέας ‖ *later* ἁλεύς.

ἁλιευτᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ CERC. 7.9 (*fig.*), *see* ἁλιεύς.

ἁλιευτικός -ή -όν [ἁλιεύς] **for fishing** XEN. *An.* 7.1.20 (*boat*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 693a 23 (*rod*) DIOD. 5.76.4 (*net*) *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ἁλιευτική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of fishing** PLAT. *Ion* 538d, *Soph.* 220b | τὸ ἁλιευτικόν **fisher people** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291b 22 | τὸ ἁλιευτικόν **fishing boat** POXY. 1846.1 (VI-VII[CE]) | τὰ ἁλιευτικά **Halieutica** OPP. *title* • *adv.* ἁλιευτικῶς **like a fisherman** GREG. *Or.* 23.12.12.

ἁλιεύω [ἁλιεύς] *impf.* ἡλίευον, *mid. pass.* ἡλιευόμην ‖ *fut.* ἁλιεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἡλίευσα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡλιεύθην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* ἁλιευθησόμενος ORIG. *Hier.* 16.7.14; **to fish, be a fisherman** PLUT. *Ant.* 29.5 NT *John* 21.3 | *mid.* = *act.* PLAT.[1] 44.1 ‖ *extens.* **to fish, catch** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Jer.* 16.16 DIOD. 2.59.2 LUC. *Pisc.* 47 *1*SEG 24.1108 ‖ ▸ *abs.* LUC. *Herm.* 65 *etc.* (*also fig.*).

1. ἁλίζω [ἁλής] ❶ *act.* **to gather, collect, amass** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.77.3, *al.* EUR. *Her.* 403 *etc.*; εἰς ταὐτόν in the same place PLAT. *Crat.* 409a ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to gather together, be amassed** *or* **collected** HDT. 1.63.2, *al.* HP. *Int.* 47, *al.* XEN. *An.* 2.4.3, *al.* • *Att. usually* συν-αλίζω ‖ *impf. mid.* ἡλιζόμην ‖ *aor.* ἥλισα ‖ *Ion. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἁλισμένος (*pass.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡλίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἁλισθήσομαι.

2. ἅλίζω [ἅλς] ❶ *act.* **to salt** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570a 1, *al. etc.* ‖ **to give salt** *or* **salty foods** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 574a 9, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be salted** VT *Lev.* 2.13, *Iez.* 16.4 NT *Matt.* 5.13, *Mar.* 9.49 *etc.* ‖ **to be eaten with salt** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596a 24 • *impf.* ἥλιζον ‖ *aor.* ἥλισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἥλισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡλίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἁλισθήσομαι.

Ἁλιζών -όνος, ὁ **Alizon**, *river* PLUT. *Curios.* 515d.

Ἁλιζῶνες -ων, οἱ **Halizones**, *people of the Pontus* IL. 2.856, *al.*

ἁλίζωνος -ον [ἅλς, ζώνυμι] **sea-girt** *SH* 991.54, 67 (III[BCE]) CALLIM. *fr.* 384.9 NONN. *D.* 37.152 *etc.*

ἁλίζωος -ον [ἅλς, ζῶ] **that lives in the sea** LEON. (AP 7.654.5) *etc.*

ἁλίη *Ion., see* ἁλία.

ἁλιηγής -ές [ἅλς, ἄγνυμι] **crushed by the sea** OPP. 3.460.

ἁλιῆες -ήων -ῆας *epic pl. see* ἁλιεύς.

ἁλιήρης -ες [ἅλς, ἐρέσσω] **that splits the sea** EUR. *Hec.* 455 (*oar*).

ἁλιήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἁλιεύς] **fisherman** AP 9.448.1 *etc.*

ἁλιηχής -ές [ἅλς, ἠχώ] **echoing like the sea** MUS.[1] 26.

Ἁλιθέρσης -ου, ὁ **Halitherses**, *Ithacan seer* OD. 2.157, *al.*

ἁλίθιος, ἀλιθίως *Dor. see* ἠλίθιος, ἠλιθίως.

ἁλιθοκόλλητος -ον [ἅλιθος, κολλάω] **lacking cemented rock** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.13.6).

ἅλιθος -ον [λίθος] **rockless** XEN. *An.* 6.4.5 (*of terrain*) POLL. 7.179 (*of a ring*) || *medic.* **with no stones** ARET. *C.D.* 2.3.

Ἁλικάδρα *or* Ἁλιδράκα **Alikadra** (*or* Alidraka), *city in Media* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.2.11.

ἁλικάκκαβον -ου, τό *bot.* **physalis, golden berry** DIOSC.[2] 4.71 || **nightshade** DIOSC.[2] 4.72 || **convolvolus** DIOSC.[2] 4.74 • *v.l.* -κάκα-.

Ἁλικαρνασ(σ)εύς -έως, ὁ [Ἁλικαρνασ(σ)ός] **Halikarnassian** HDT. 1.144.3 THUC. 8.108.2 *etc.*

Ἁλικαρνάσ(σ)ιος -α -ον, *see* Ἁλικαρνασ(σ)εύς.

Ἁλικαρνασ(σ)όθεν [Ἁλικαρνασ(σ)ός] *adv.* **from Halicarnassus** LUC. *Dom.* 20.

Ἁλικαρνασ(σ)ός -οῦ, ὁ **Halikarnassos** (**Halicarnassus**), *city of Asia Minor* HDT. 1.144.3 (-νησ-) THUC. 8.42.4 *etc.*

Ἁλικαρνησ- *Ion. see* Ἁλικαρνασ-.

Ἁλικαύνων **Alikaunon**, *epith. of Poseidon* HSCH.

ἁλικία *Dor. see* ἡλικία.

ἁλικιώτας, ὁ *Dor. see* ἡλικιώτης.

ἁλίκλυστος -ον [ἅλς, κλύζω] **washed by the sea** SOPH. *Ai.* 1219 (*lyr.*) *etc.* || *of the sea* **stormy, turbulent** ORPH. *A.* 333.

ἁλίκμητος -ον [ἅλς, κάμνω] **exhausted by the sea:** ἁ. μέριμνα tiredness from life at sea P.[1] *Amb.* 228.

ἁλίκμητος -ον [λικμάω] **not picked through** *or* **winnowed** VT (Aq. Sym. Th.) *Is.* 30.24 (*chaff*).

ἁλικνήμις -ίδος, ὁ, ἡ [ἅλς, κνημίς] **with wheels that go over the sea** NONN. *D.* 43.199 (*of a chariot*).

ἅλικος *Dor. see* ἡλίκος.

ἁλικός -ή -όν [ἅλς] **saline:** *subst.* ἡ ἁλική **salt tax** *P*HIB. 112.3 (III[BCE]), *etc.* || τὰ ἁλικά **expenditure on salt** *P*PETR. 2.4.11.3 (III[BCE]) | **salt flats** CHARIS. 33 (*cf.* [*Lat. salinae*]).

ἁλίκρας -ᾶτος, ὁ, ἡ [ἅλς, κεράννυμι] **water mixed with salt** AELD. α 74 (32).

ἁλικρείων -οντος, ὁ [ἅλς, κρείων] **master of the sea** EUSTATH. 57.27.

ἁλικρήπις -ιδος [ἅλς, κρηπίς] **at the seashore** NONN. *D.* 1.289, *al.*

ἁλικρόκαλος -ον [ἅλς, χροκάλη] **pebbly,** *bestrewn with beach gravel* ORPH. *A.* 335.

ἁλίκτυπος -ον [ἅλς, κτύπος] **re-echoing,** *from the crashing of waves* AP 6.23.1 NONN. *D.* 31.113; ἁλίκτυποι κελαιναὶ νᾶες **black sea-beaten ships** SOPH. *Ant.* 954 (*lyr.*); διὰ πόντιον κῦμ' ἁλίκτυπον ἅλμας **across the resounding tide of open sea** EUR. *Hip.* 754 (*lyr.*).

Ἁλικύαι -ῶν, αἱ **Halikyai,** *city on Sicily* DIOD. 14.48.4, 5 *etc.*

Ἁλικυαῖος -α -ον [Ἁλικύαι] **of Halikyai** THUC. 7.32 *etc.*

ἁλικύμων -ον [ἅλς, κῦμα] **surrounded by waves** CRINAG. (AP 9.429.1).

Ἁλιλάτ *indecl.* **Alilat,** *cultic name for Aphrodite among the Arabs* HDT. 3.8.3.

Ἁλιμαζονεῖς -έων, οἱ **Alimazoneis,** *people* VT *Chr.* 2.22.1.

ἁλιμέδων -οντος, ὁ [ἅλς, μέδων] **master of the sea** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 323.

ἁλιμενία -ας, ἡ [ἁλίμενος] **lack of harbors** HYP. *fr.* 156 *etc.*

ἁλίμενος -ον [λιμήν] **lacking in harbors** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 768 EUR. *Hel.* 1211 THUC. 4.8.8 DEMOSTH. 50.22 *etc.* || **that does not offer refuge or protection, inhospitable** AESCHL. *fr.* 154a.3 EUR. *Hel.* 1132 (*mountains*), *Cycl.* 349 (*heart*) *etc.*

ἁλιμενότης -ητος, ἡ [ἁλίμενος] XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.7 *etc.*, *see* ἁλιμενία.

Ἁλιμήδη -ης, ἡ **Halimede,** *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 255 *etc.*

ἁλιμοκτόνον -ου, τό [ἅλιμος, κτείνω] *bot.* **pondweed** DIOSC.[2] 4.100a, *see* ποταμογείτων.

ἅλιμον -ου, τό [ἅλιμος 2] *bot.* **atriplex, purslaine** ANTIPH. 158.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.16.5 DIOSC.[2] 1.91.

ἅλιμος -ου, ὁ [ἅλιμος] DIOSC.[2] 1.91a, *see* ἅλιμον.

1. ἅλῐμος -ον [ἅλς] **marine, maritime** TRAG. 247 | *subst.* τὰ ἅλιμα **seashore** VT *Jer.* 17.6.

2. ἅλῑμος -ον [λιμός] **that satisfies hunger** PLUT. *Symp.* 157d *etc.*

Ἁλιμουντάδε *adv.* [Ἁλιμοῦς] **toward Halimous** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 496.

Ἁλιμοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Halimous,** *Attic deme* L. *Sud.*

Ἁλιμούσιος -ου, ὁ [Ἁλιμοῦς] **of Halimous** DEMOSTH. 57.15.56 *etc.*

ἁλίμοχθος -ον [ἅλς, μόχθος] **that faces toils at sea** *SLG* 364.8.

ἁλιμῡρήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἅλς, μύρω] **that flows to the sea** IL. 21.190 (*rivers*) OD. 5.460 AP 2.936 *SH* 991.50 (III[BCE]).

ἁλιμῡρής -ές [ἁλιμυρήεις] ORPH. *A.* 344, *see* ἁλιμῡρήεις || **from waves of the sea** AP 16.180.1 (*foam*) || **washed by the sea** AP 1.913 *etc.*

ἁλῑναιέτης -ου [ἅλς, ναίω] **sea-dweller** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.97 (*dolphins*).

ἁλίνδα, ἡ *bot. a mythological plant* PLUT. *Flux.* 14.2 (*dub. signf.*).

Ἅλινδα -ων, τά **Alinda,** *city in Asia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.2.20 *etc.*

ἁλινδέομαι -οῦμαι *see* ἁλίνδω.

ἁλινδήθρα -ας, ἡ [ἁλίνδω] **wallow:** *fig.* ἁλινδήθρας ἑπῶν convolutions of words ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 904.

ἁλίνδησις -εως, ἡ [ἁλίνδω] **rolling** *in the dust,* of wrestlers HP. *Vict.* 2.64, *al. etc.*

ἁλίνδω and ἁλινδοῦμαι [*IE* *wel-; *cf. OHG* walzan?] ❶ *act.* **to set rolling** HSCH. ❷ *usu. mid. and pass.* **to roll, wallow in the dust** (*like a horse*) DINAR. *fr.* 10.3 NIC. *Th.* 156 PLUT. *Pyth.* 396e | ▸ *dat.* CALLIM. *fr.* 191.42 | ▸ μετὰ τινός HEROND. 5.30 || **to hover, frequent** LEON. (AP 7.736.2) ALCIPHR. 2.5.3, *al.*; ἅτε ... ἡλινδημένῳ ... ἐν αὐλαῖς σατραπικαῖς **because he had loitered around the courts of satraps** PLUT. *Agis* 3.9 • *pres. only mid. 2. sg.* ἁλινδῇ | *inf.* ἁλινδεῖσθαι | *ptc.* ἁλινδόμενος *and* ἁλινδούμενος || *aor.* (ἐξ)ήλισα *and 3. sg.* ἠλίνδησε HSCH. || *pf.* (ἐξ)ήλικα | *inf. mid. pass.* ἠλινδῆσθαι L. *Sud.* | *ptc. mid. pass.* ἠλινδημένος DINAR. *l.c.* PLUT. *Agis* 3.9 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἁλινδηθείς NIC. *Th.* 204.

ἁλῑνήκτειρα -ας [ἅλς, νήχομαι] **that swims in brine** (*oth.* in the sea), *of the olive* GAET. (AP 6.190.5).

ἁλινηχής -ές [ἅλς, νήχομαι] **that swims in the sea** OR. *Sib.* 3.482; ἁλινηχέος ὄργανα τέχνης **tools of the craft of fishing** IUL.[2] (AP 6.29.1).

ἅλινος -ον [λίνον] **without nets** APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.244.7).

ἅλῐνος -ον [ἅλς] **saline, of salt** HDT. 4.185.2 *etc.*

ἁλίνω [*see* ἀλείφω] **to grind** SOPH. *fr.* 995 || *see* ἀλείφω HSCH.

ἅλιξ -ικος, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* alica; *see* ἀλέω] **spelt** *or* **rice flour** ATH. 14.647d *etc.* || [*Lat.* hallec] **fish sauce** DIOSC.[2] 4.148 • ἅληξ HIEROCL.[2] 222 GEOP. 20.46.2 *I*EDIOCL. 1.25.

ἅλιξ *Dor., see* ἥλιξ.

ἁλίξαντος -ον [ἅλς, ξαίνω] **smoothed** *or* **polished by the sea** MAEC. (AP 6.89.1) (*rocks*), AP 7.404.4 (Zona.) (*corpses*) *etc.*

ἁλιο- *Dor., see* ἡλιο-.

Ἅλιος -ου, ὁ **Halios,** *male name* IL. 5.678 *etc.*

1. ἅλιος -α -ον [ἅλς] **marine, maritime** OD. 3.38 (*sand*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 14 (*wave*), *al. etc.* || *of a divinity* IL. 18.139, *al.* OD. 4.365, *al.* HES. *Th.* 1003 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 840a 20 *etc.* • *fem.* -ιος SOPH. *Ai.* 358 EUR. *Her.* 82 (*lyr.*) | *Ion. epic fem.* -ίη.

2. ἅλιος -α -ον **useless, vain** IL. 4.26 (*suffering*), 4.158 (*oath*), 5.18 (*arrow*), 5.715, *al.* (*word*) OD. 2.273, *al.* (*journey, road*) *etc.* | *of pers.* IL. 10.324 || *adv. neut.* ἅλιον **in vain** IL. 16.615, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1469 • *Ion. epic fem.* -ίη ♦ *adv.* ἁλίως **in vain** SOPH. *Ph.* 840.

3. ἅλιος, ὁ *Dor., see* ἥλιος.

4. ἅλιος -ου, ὁ **halios,** *Pythagorean name for* "nine" IAMBL.[1] 57.

ἁλιστρεφής -ές [ἅλς, τρέφω] **raised at sea** OD. 4.442 (*seals*).

Ἁλιστρόπιος -ου, ὁ **Haliotropios,** *name of a month at Epidamnos I*MAGN. 46.2 (III[BCE]).

ἁλιόω [ἅλιος 2] **to make vain, frustrate** OD. 5.104; οὐδ' ἁλίωσε βέλος **he did not shoot the arrow in vain** IL. 16.737; οὐχ ἡλίωσε τοὖπος **he did not speak in vain** SOPH. *Tr.* 258 || **to destroy** SOPH. *O.C.* 703 • *poet.: fut.* ἁλιώσω, *mid.* ἁλιώσομαι MAX. 512 (*pass.*), 582 (= *act.*) || *aor.* ἡλίωσα, *epic* ἀλίωσα.

ἁλίπαντος -ον [λιπαίνω] **lacking fat** PAEG. 4.4 *etc.*

ἁλῐπᾰρής -ές [λιπαρής] Ⓐ **unsuitable for a suppliant** SOPH. *El.* 451 (*dub. for* λιπαρ-) Ⓑ **sad** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.81E.

ἁλίπαστος -ον [ἅλς, πάσσω] **sprinkled with salt** ARCHESTR. 57.4 *etc.*

ἁλίπεδον -ου, τό [?, πέδον] **plain** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 243, *cf.* HARP.[1] *s.v.* ἁλίπεδον • ARISTOPH. *l.c. for* ἀλήπεδον? (*see*).

ἅλῐπεδον -ου, τό [ἅλς, πέδον] **coastal plain, sandy plain** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.15.2 HARP.[1] *etc.*

Ἁλίπεδον -ου, τό **Halipedon,** *place* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.30, *cf.* ἁλίπεδον.

1. ἁλῐπής -ές [λίπος] **lacking fat, thin, poor** ATH. 7.315d | **lacking fatty substance** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.3 STRAB. 4.4.1 *etc.* || **fluid** THPHR. *Od.* 15 (*sup.*) GAL. 13.430 || *of pers.* **thin** ARET. *S.A.* 2.7.5 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

2. ἀλῐπής -ές [λείπω] **untiring, incessant** PORPH. *Nymph.* 8.

ἁλίπλαγκτος -ον [ἅλς, πλάζω] **roaming the sea** SOPH. *Ai.* 695 (*Pan*) P.[1] (AP 6.65.7) (*Triton*) *etc.*

ἁλίπλακτος -ον [ἅλς, πλήσσω] *Dor.* **wave-battered** PIND. *P.* 4.14 (*Thera*) SOPH. *Ai.* 597 (*v.l.*).

ἁλιπλάνης -ές [ἅλς, πλανάω] **wandering over the sea,** *ships* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.390.5).

ἁλιπλανίη -ης, ἡ [ἁλιπλανής] *Ion.* **wandering at sea** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.38.8).

ἁλίπλανος -ον OPP.[1] 4.258, *see* ἁλιπλανής.

ἁλιπλεύμων -ονος, ὁ [ἅλς, πλεύμων] **jellyfish** (*prob.*) MARC. 27.

ἁλιπλήξ -ῆγος CALLIM. *H.* 4.11 *etc.*, *see* ἁλίπλαγκτος.

ἁλίπλοος -οον, *contr.* ἁλίπλους -ουν [ἅλς, πλόος] **sailing, immersed in the sea** LYR. *A.* 21.18 (*ship*) *etc.*; ὄφρά κε ... ἁλίπλοα τείχεα θείη **so as to submerge the walls in the sea** IL. 12.26 || *subst.* ὁ ἁλίπλοος **sailor, fisherman** CALLIM. *H.* 4.15 AP 3.1329.

ἁλίπλωος -ον BABR. 61.4 (*fishes*), *see* ἁλίπλοος.

ἁλίπνοος -οον, *contr.* ἁλίπνους -ουν [ἅλς, πνέω] **that breathes of the sea,** *of a smell* MUS.[1] 265.

ἁλιπόρος -ον [ἅλς, πόρος] **that plows the sea,** *of ships* MESOM. 5.2 || **through which the sea comes to an end,** *of a crevasse* LUC. *Pod.* 24.

ἁλιπόρφῡρος -ον [ἅλς, πορφύρα] **dyed with sea purple** OD. 6.53, 13.108 || **sea-colored** ALCM. 26.4 *etc.*

ἁλιπτοίητος -ον [ἅλς, πτοιέω] **frightened by the**

sea NONN. *D.* 8.58, *al.* || that the sea terrifies NONN. *D.* 39.85, *al.*

Ἁλιρόθιος -ου, ὁ PIND. *O.* 10.70, *see* Ἁλιρρόθιος.

ἁλιρρᾰγής -ές [ἅλς, ῥήγνυμι] against which the sea crashes, *of a rock* PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.383.2).

ἁλιρραίστης -ου, ὁ [ἅλς, ῥαίω] plunderer of the sea NIC. *Th.* 828.

ἁλίρραντος -ον [ἅλς, ῥαίνω] washed by the sea AP 14.72.4 || that sprays saltiness, *of the sea* MNASALC. (AP 9.333.1).

ἁλίρρηκτος -ον ARCH. (AP 7.278.4), *see* ἁλιρραγής.

ἁλιρρόθιος -ον [ἁλίρροθος] wave-beaten ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.6) || murmuring, *of the sea* ORPH. *A.* 1289.

Ἁλιρρόθιος -ου, ὁ Halirrothios, *son of Poseidon* EUR. *El.* 1260 *etc.*

ἁλίρροθος -ον [ἅλς, ῥόθος] resounding with the noise of the sea AESCHL. *Pers.* 367 SOPH. *Ai.* 412 EUR. *Hip.* 1205 *etc.*

ἁλίρροιζος -ον [ἅλς, ῥοῖζος] NONN. *D.* 12.322 *etc.*, *see* ἁλίρροθος.

ἁλίρρῠτος -ον [ἅλς, ῥέω] washed by the sea AP 12.55.1; δι' ἁλίρρυτον ἄλσος amid the sacred grove lapped by waves AESCHL. *Suppl.* 868 (*lyr.*).

ἅλις [*see* ἁλής, εἴλω] *adv.* A en masse, in quantity, in abundance IL. 3.384, *al.* OD. 2.339, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 1107, *Hel.* 589 *etc.*; ἅ. πεποτήαται (the bees) swarmed out IL. 2.90; (κόπρος) ἅ. κέχυτο the dung was spattered about in heaps OD. 17.298; χαλκόν τε χρυσόν τε ἅ. bronze and gold galore; εἰς ἅ. in quantities (*oth.* sufficiently) THEOCR. 25.17 B in a sufficient quantity, enough, sufficiently ▸ *with gen.* ἅ. ἔχειν τῆς βορῆς to be satiated with food HDT. 1.119.5; ἅλις λόγων enough of words SOPH. *O.C.* 1016; τούτων μὲν ἅ. enough of these problems (*as conclusion*) PLAT. *Pol.* 287a = περὶ μὲν τούτων ἅ. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096a 3 || ἅλις (ἐστί) it is enough, enough SOPH. *Tr.* 332; ἅ. γὰρ ἡ παροῦσα συμφορά the present disaster is enough EUR. *Alc.* 673 | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς, *usu. neg.* ἢ οὐχ ἅ. ὅττι *or* ὡς or is it not enough that ... ? IL. 5.349, *al.* OD. 2.312 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 679 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* ἅ. δέ κλαίειν τοὐμὸν ἦν ἐμοὶ κακόν it was enough for me to lament my ills EUR. *Alc.* 1041 | *with ptc.* TRAG. 76; ἅ. νοσοῦσ' ἐγὼ it is sufficient that I suffer SOPH. *O.T.* 1061 | ▸ *with* ἵνα: ἅ. ἵν' ἐξήκεις δακρύων you have lamented enough SOPH. *O.T.* 1515 | ▸ *abs.* ἅλις enough SOPH. *Ai.* 1402 | *to bring a discussion to an end* HP. *Int.* 22, *Mul.* 2.144 | ἅ. ἔχειν *with ptc.* POL. 5.68.1 C in the right amount, moderately EUR. *Alc.* 907, *Med.* 630.

ἁλίς -ίδος, ἡ EUSTATH. 716.56, *see* ἁλμυρίς.

Ἁλίσαρνα -ης, ἡ Alisarna, *city in Mysia* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.6.

ἁλισγέω, *contr., fut.* ἁλισγήσω || *aor.* ἡλίσγησα VT *Mal.* 1.7 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἡλίσγημαι || *aor. pass.* ἡλισγήθην; to contaminate VT *Dan.* 1.8 (*pass.*), *al. etc.*

ἁλίσγημα -ατος, τό [ἁλισγέω] contamination NT *Acts* 15.20.

ἅλῐσκομαι [*cf. Lat.* vello?, *Goth.* wilwan, *Arm.* golanam] *impf.* ἡλισκόμην || *fut.* ἁλώσομαι || *aor*[1]. ἑάλων and ἥλων | *subj.* ἁλῶ -ᾷς -ᾷ | *opt.* ἁλοίην | *inf.* ἁλῶναι | *ptc.* ἁλούς || *pf.* ἑάλωκα and ἥλωκα || *ppf.* ἐαλώκειν and ἡλώκειν || *later aor. inf. pass.* ἁλωθῆναι || *later fut. pass.* ἁλωθήσομαι A to be taken, be captured *or* conquered, fall into enemy hands, *of pers. and places* IL. 2.374, *al.* HDT. 7.175.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 30, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1267, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 304, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 468a *etc.* | *in the hunt* IL. 5.487 XEN. *An.* 5.3.10 || to be overwhelmed *or* conquered AESCHL. *Eum.* 67 *etc.*; μιᾷ νίκῃ ... ἁλίσκονται they are conquered with a single victory THUC. 1.121.4 | ▸ *with prep.* ὑπ' Ἔρωτος by Eros PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252c | ▸ *later with gen.* ἑάλω τοῦ κάλλους he was conquered by beauty LUC. *Charid.* 9 [11] to be taken *or* surprised: θανάτῳ by death IL. 21.281 OD. 5.312 = *without* θανάτῳ IL. 12.172 OD. 18.265; νοσήματι by illness ARISTOT. *Pr.* 954a 35; μανίᾳ ἁλούς carried away with madness SOPH. *Ai.* 216; εἰς Λακεδαίμονα γράμματα πεμφθέντα ἑάλωσαν εἰς Ἀθήνας a letter dispatched to Sparta was intercepted and sent to Athens XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.23 || to be obtained *or* reached ▸ *with dat.* SOPH. *O.T.* 542 EUR. *Alc.* 786 *etc.* C to be caught red-handed, to be discovered, be recognized *or* declared (*responsible*): ἐν κακοῖσι ... ἁλούς caught in flagrante delicto SOPH. *Ant.* 496 | ▸ *with nom. pred.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1079 *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ δὴ φονεὺς ἁλώσομαι for I will not be discovered as the murderer, *i.e.* recognized as responsible for the killing SOPH. *O.T.* 576 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.* HDT. 1.112.3 SOPH. *Ai.* 1267 *etc.*; ἐπιβουλεύων ἐμοί ... ἑάλωκε he was caught plotting against me HDT. 1.209.3; οὐ γὰρ δὴ προδοῦσ' ἁλώσομαι it will not be discovered that I betray SOPH. *Ant.* 46; ἐάν ... ἁλῷς ἔτι τοῦτο πράττων if you are caught doing it again PLAT. *Ap.* 29c; ἐὰν ἁλίσκηται ... τῶν νόμων καταφρονῶν if he is found responsible for contempt of the laws PLAT. *Leg.* 754e || *jur.* to be recognized *or* pronounced guilty, be condemned ▸ *with acc.* γραφήν at trial, *usu.*: λιποταξίου γραφὴν ἑαλωκέναι to be condemned for desertion DEMOSTH. 21.105 | ▸ *usu. with gen. alone* (*sc.* γραφήν): ἀστρατείας to be condemned for avoiding military service LYS. 14.7; ψευδομαρτυρίων for false witness ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1376a 20 AESCHN. 1.85; προδοσίας for treachery PLUT. *Rom.* 17.5; κλοπῆς for theft PLUT. *Luc.* 1.1; θανάτου to death PLUT. *Vind.* 552d | ▸ *rar.* ἐπί τινι for sthg. PLUT. *Per.* 22.4 *etc.* | ἁλῶναι τῇ δίκῃ to be condemned to stand trial PLAT. *Leg.* 955d; τὴν ἁλοῦσαν δίκην the declared penalty PLAT. *Leg.* 937d; τοὺς μὲν ἁλόντας μιᾷ ψήφῳ those condemned by a single vote AND. 4.9; πάσαις (*sc.* ψήφοις) ἁλόντες unanimously condemned PLUT. *Publ.* 7.5 || *of a decree* to be invalidated DEMOSTH. 58.6 • *aor*[1]. ἑάλων *and usu. Ion. epic* ἥλων OD. 22.230 | *Ion. epic subj.* ἁλώω *3. sg.* -ώῃ | *epic opt.* ἁλῴης *and* -οίης, -ῴη *and* -οίη | *epic inf.* ἁλῶμεναι || *Ion. pf.* ἥλωκα, *3. pl. Dor.* ἁλώκαντι PLUT. *Lys.* 14.6 | *Dor. inf.* ἐαλώκειν PLUT. *Lys.* 14.6 || *Ion. ppf. 3. pl.* ἡλώκεσαν || *always* ἅλ, *but Att. aor.* ἐάλ- (ἡ-Fαλ-) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 355 (*but later* ἐάλ-) || *always pass.*; *for the act.* αἱρέω *is used and rar. later* ἁλίσκω VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 21.14 ZENOB. 3.67.

ἅλισμα -ατος, τό *bot.* plantain DIOSC.[2] 3.152.

ἁλισμᾰράγος -ον [ἅλς, σμαραγέω] echoing with the noise of the sea NONN. *D.* 39.362.

ἁλίσμηκτος -ον [ἅλς, σμήχω] cleansed by the sea LYC. 994.

ἁλίσπαρτος -ον [ἅλς, σπείρω] sprinkled with salt EUSTATH. 1827.61 *etc.*

ἁλιστέφανος -ον [ἅλς, στέφανος] sea-girt HOM. 3.410 *etc.*

ἁλιστεφής -ές ORPH. *A.* 145, *al. etc.*, *see* ἁλιστέφανος.

ἁλίστονος -ον [ἅλς, στένω] resounding with the groaning of the sea AESCHL. *Pr.* 712 || that groans (*on the sea*) OPP. 4.149.

ἅλιστος -ον [λίσσομαι] not propitiated HOM. 4.168; *cf.* ἄλλ-.

ἁλιστός -ή -όν [ἁλίζω] salted STRAB. 4.4.3 Palladas (AP 9.377.8) *etc. subst. neut.* τὸ ἁλιστόν smoked bacon *I*EDIOCL. 4.7.

ἁλίστρα POLL. 1.183, *see* ἀλινδήθρα.

ἁλίστρεπτος -ον [ἅλς, στρέφω] tumbled in the sea ANTIPH.[1] (AP 9.84.1).

ἁλίσχοινος -ον [ἅλς, σχοῖνος] *bot.* needlegrass (*see* ὁλόσχοινος) AET.[1] 2.214 (*mss.* -σχιν-).

ἁλιτᾰίνω [ἁλείτης] *act. and mid.* to do wrong, become blameworthy, sin ▸ τινα against s.o. IL. 9.375, *al.* OD. 4.378 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* θεοῖς ἁλιτήμενος culpable before the gods OD. 4.807 || to transgress, violate ▸ τι sthg. AP 4.388 OPP. 5.563 *etc.*; Διός ... ἑφετμάς the precepts of Zeus IL. 24.570 || ▸ *abs.* to err, deviate CALLIM. *H.* 3.255 | ▸ *with gen.* ORPH. *A.* 644 • *pres. only subj. mid.* ἁλιταίνητ(αι) *or* ἁλιταίνεται HES. *Op.* 330 || *usu. aor*[1]. ἥλιτον, *mid. 3. pl. epic* ἁλίτοντο | *subj. mid.* ἁλίτωμαι | *inf. mid.* ἁλιτέσθαι | *aor*[a]. *later* ἡλίτησα L. *Sud.*, *later epic* ἁλίτησεν ORPH. *Lc.* || *pf. ptc. mid.* (*with accent retracted*) ἀλιτήμενος *epic and trag.* (*lyr.*).

Ἁλιταμβοί -ών, οἱ Alitamboi, Libyan *people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.6.21.

ἁλιτάνεντος -ον [λιτανεύω] inexorable *P*PGM 4.1176 (*Eros*), *cf.* ἄλλ-.

ἁλιτεγγής -ές *perhaps* washed by the sea *SH* 991.56 (III[BCE]) (*subj.* for ἁλιτεσγής).

ἁλιτειχής -ές surrounded by sea EUPHOR. 442.4 *S.H.*

ἁλιτενής -ές [ἅλς, τείνω] A that extends over the sea *or* along the coast DIOD. 3.44.1 STRAB. 7.3.19, 8.2.3 *etc.*; ambulatio ἁλιτενής stroll along the coast CIC. *ad Att.* 14.13.1 B shallow, low, *of the sea* POL. 4.39.3 APP. 14.84 || of little draft, *of ships* PLUT. *Them.* 14.3 *etc.*

ἁλιτέρμων -ον [ἅλς, τέρμα] bounded by the sea AP 9.672.1.

ἁλίτημα -ατος, τό [ἁλιταίνω] sin, fault AGATH. (AP 5.278.5, 9.643.5).

ἁλιτήμενος *epic pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἁλιταίνω.

ἁλιτήμερος -ον [?, ἡμέρα] born prematurely HES. *Sc.* 91 (*conject.*) ARCHIL. 196a.39, *cf.* L. *E.M.* 428.10.

ἁλίτημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἁλιτήμων] fault ORPH. *A.* 1318 • *gen. pl.* -άων.

ἁλίτήμων -ον *gen.* -ονος [ἁλιταίνω] culpable IL. 24.157, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.123 *etc.*

ἁλίτήριος -α -ον [ἁλιταίνω] A culpable DEMOSTH. 19.197 *etc.*; ▸ τινος toward s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 445 THUC. 1.126.11 || impious, wicked HLD. 1.14.4 || *subst.* ὁ ἁλιτήριος accursed person, trouble, plague ▸ *with gen.* AESCHN. 3.157 DEMOSTH. 18.159 *etc.* B avenger, punisher ANTIPHO 4.1.4, 4.2.8 L. *E.M.* 65.41 (*of Zeus*), 65.40 (*of Demeter*) • *v.l.* ἀλειτ-.

ἁλιτηριώδης -ες [ἁλιτήριος] baleful, execrable PLAT. *Rp.* 470d, *Leg.* 854b DCASS. 44.1.1.

ἁλιτηρός *see* ἁλειτηρός.

ἁλίτης -ου, ὁ AP[6]. 22.28 *etc.*, *see* ἁλείτης.

ἁλίτης -ου, ὁ [ἅλς] salty, marine HDN. *Epim.* 181.3 *etc.*

ἁλιτόμηνος -ον *see* ἡλιτόμηνος || *Pythagorean name for* "eight" IAMBL.[1] 55.

ἁλιτόξενος -ον [ἁλιταίνω, ξένος] that violates hospitality, culpable toward a friend PIND. *O.* 10.6.

ἁλιτουργ- *see* ἁλειτουργ-.

ἁλιτοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἁλιταίνω, φρήν] wickedness LEON. (AP 7.648.10).

ἁλιτραίνω [ἁλιτρός] *abs.* HES. *Op.* 241 IUL.[2] (AP 9.763.1) *etc.*, *see* ἁλιταίνω • *only pres. act. epic poet.*

ἁλιτρεύω [ἁλιτρός] *I*MAMA 1.235, *see* ἁλιτρέω.

ἁλιτρεφής -ές [ἅλς, τρέφω] raised at sea, marine QS 3.272 (*dolphin*) NONN. *D.* 20.390 (*horses*) • *gen. sg.* -έος, *pl.* -έων.

ἁλιτρέω, *contr.* [ἁλιτρός] *in ptc.* ἁλίτρῶν (*corr. to*

ἀλιτών) AESCHL. *Eum.* 316, *see* ἀλιταίνω • *also* ἀλιτρεύω (*see*).

ἀλῑτρία -ας, ἡ [ἀλιτρός] **wickedness** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 907.

ἀλῑτρόβιος -ον [ἀλιτρός, βίος] **of wicked lifestyle, wicked** NONN. *D.* 12.72.

ἀλῑτροδίκης -ες [ἀλιτρός, δίκη] **unjust in judgment** METH. *Symp.* 5.4.119 (p. 58.3; *PG* 18.104B).

ἀλῑτρόνοος -οον, *contr.* ἀλιτρόνους -ουν [ἀλιτρός, νόος] **of traitorous mind** MAIIST. 56 *etc.*

ἀλίτροπος -ου, ὁ **sinner** [PHOC.] 141.

ἀλῑτρός -ά -όν [ἀλιταίνω] **culpable, wicked, unjust** IL. 8.361 THGN. 377 *etc.*; ἦ δὴ ἀλιτρός γ' ἐσσί **you are a rascal indeed** OD. 5.182 SEM. 7.7 || **culpable, sinner** CALLIM. *H.* 2.2 THEOCR. 10.17; δαίμοσιν **against the gods** IL. 23.595 PIND. *N.* 8.39 || *subst.* τὰ ἀλιτρά **faults, sins** PIND. *O.* 2.59 || *superl.* -ότατος.

ἀλῑτροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀλιτρός] AP 4.699 AGATH. (AP 7.574.10), *see* ἀλιτρία.

ἀλίτροφος -ον OPP. 1.76 NONN. *D.* 5.182, *al.*, *see* ἀλιτρεφής.

ἀλίτροχος -ον [ἅλς, τρέχω] **that runs over the sea** IB. 46 • *heter. acc. sg.* -οχα.

ἀλίτρῡτος -ον [ἅλς, τρύω] **battered** *or* **consumed by the sea** THEOCR. 1.45 (*old man*) TULL.[2] (AP 7.294.1) (*boat*).

ἀλίτῡπος -ον [ἅλς, τύπτω] **battered by the sea** AESCHL. *Pers.* 945 (*corpses*) || *subst.* ὁ ἀλίτυπος **seaman, fisherman** EUR. *Or.* 373.

ἀλίτῡρος -ον [ἅλς, τυρός] **salted cheese** PHILOD. (AP 9.412.3).

Ἁλίφηρος -ου, ὁ **Halipheros,** *son of Lykaon* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.8.1 PAUS. 8.26.6 (Ἁλιφ-).

ἁλιφθερόω, *contr.* [ἁλιφθόρος] **to shipwreck, ruin:** ὁ τόκος νιν ἁλιφθερώκει **the interest has ruined him** SOPHR. 34 | *aor. inf.* ἁλιφθερῶσαι· ἀφανίσαι, ἀπολέσαι HSCH.

ἁλιφθορίη -ης, ἡ [ἁλιφθόρος] *Ion.* **shipwreck** THEON[5] (AP 9.41.4).

ἁλιφθόρος -ον [ἅλς, φθείρω] **that destroys at sea:** *subst.* ὁ ἁλιφθόρος **pirate** LEON. (AP 7.654.1).

ἁλίφλοιος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἅλς, φλοιός] *bot.* **bark** *or* **brown algae** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.5 *etc.*

ἁλίφρων -ον *gen.* -ονος [ἅλις, φρήν] **quite sensible** NAUM. 63 (*codd., corr. to* χαλίφρων).

ἁλίχλαινος -ον [ἅλς, χλαῖνα] **of purple dress** NONN. *D.* 20.105.

ἁλκά, ἡ *Dor.*, *see* ἀλκή.

ἁλκάεις *Dor.*, *see* ἀλκήεις.

Ἀλκαθόη -ης, ἡ **Alcathoe,** *a woman* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 299e.

Ἀλκάθοος -όου, *contr.* Ἀλκάθους -ου, ὁ **Alcathoos,** *son of Pelops and Hippodamia* IL. 12.93 *etc.*

ἀλκάθω [ἀλέξω] **to protect** AESCHL. *fr.* 411 SOPH. *fr.* 996 • *inf.* ἀλκάθειν *or aor.*[1] ἀλκαθεῖν.

ἀλκαία -ας, ἡ [ἀλκή] **tail** AEL. *N.A.* 5.39 (*of a lion*) OPP. 5.264 (*of a cetacean*) CALLIM. *fr.* 177.23, NIC. *Th.* 123, 225 *etc.* || *bot.* **mallow** DIOSC.[2] 3.147.

Ἀλκαΐδης, ὁ [Ἀλκαῖος] **descendant of Alcaeus** PIND. *O.* 6.68 *etc.*

Ἀλκαϊκός -ή -όν [Ἀλκαῖος] **alcaeic, of Alcaeus** HEPH. *Ench.* 7.8, *al.* (*meter*) TRYPHO *Trop.* 3.

ἀλκαῖος -α -ον [ἀλκή] **strong, powerful** EUR. *Hel.* 1152.

Ἀλκαῖος -ου, ὁ **Alcaeus,** *son of Perseus* HES. *Sc.* 26, *al. etc.* | *poet* HDT. 5.95.1 | *Athenian archon* THUC. 5.19.1, 25.1 | *various* APOLLOD.[7] 2.5.9 *etc.* • *Dor.* -άος.

Ἀλκαμένης -ους, ὁ **Alcamenes,** *male name* HDT. 7.204 *etc.* | *son of Sthenelaidas* THUC. 8.5.1, *al.* • *acc.* -ην *and* -η | *Ion. gen.* -εος.

Ἀλκάνδρη -ης, ἡ **Alcandra,** *a woman* (*myth.*) OD. 4.126 ATH. 5.191b.

Ἄλκανδρος -ου, ὁ **Alcander,** *male name* IL. 5.678 *etc.*

ἄλκαρ, τό [*see* ἀλκή] **protection, defense** ▸ τινι **for s.o.** IL. 5.644 = ▸ τινος IL. 11.823 *etc.* | ▸ τινος **from sthg.** HOM. 3.193 (*from old age*) CALLIM. *fr.* 186.29 AP 2.1074 (*from rain*) *etc.* • *only nom. sg. and acc.*

ἀλκᾶς -άντος *Dor.*, *see* ἀλκήεις.

ἄλκασμα -ατος, τό [ἀλκή] **act of strength** SOPH. *Ichn.* 247.

Ἀλκείδης -ου, ὁ HES. *Sc.* 112 (*gen.* -αο) *etc.*, *see* Ἀλκαΐδης.

Ἀλκέτης -ου, ὁ **Alcetes,** *male name* HDT. 8.139 (*gen.* -εω) XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.7 *etc.* • *Dor.* -έτας -α.

Ἀλκεύνας, ὁ **Alceunas,** *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.42 (*voc.* -α).

ἀλκή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἀλέξω] Ⓐ **strength, vigor, courage** IL. 3.45, *al.* OD. 4.527, *al.* HES. *fr.* 203.1 DEMOSTH. 60.30 DIOD. 2.37.3; *with* μένος IL. 9.706, *al.*; *with* σθένος OD. 22.237; *with* ῥώμη AEL. 5.54; *with* βία DIOD. 3.35.2 *etc.*; *with* δύναμις POL. 10.41.7 *etc.* || **show of strength, struggle, combat** AESCHL. *Sept.* 498 *etc.*; συνῆψαν ἀλκήν **they joined combat** EUR. *Suppl.* 683 || **act of valor, feat,** *usu. pl.* PIND. *N.* 7.12, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.126 *etc.* Ⓑ *milit.* **force,** *as constituency of an army, fleet etc.* EUR. *Rh.* 276 THUC. 1.80.3 PLUT. *Them.* 4.4 (*ships*), *Fl.* 8.5 (*phalanxes*), *al.*; ὁρῶν ἐν ἅρμασι καὶ ἵπποις τὴν βαρβαρικὴν οὖσαν ἀλκήν **seeing that the force of the barbarians lay in chariots and horses** PLUT. *Sul.* 15.3 Ⓒ **resistance, protection, defense, aid** ▸ τινος **of s.o.** *or* **sthg.** IL. 15.490, *al.* OD. 12.120 SOPH. *Ph.* 1151 (*of arrows*) EUR. *Ph.* 1098 (*of the spear*) *etc. but* ▸ τινος **from** *or* **against sthg.** HES. *Op.* 201 SOPH. *O.T.* 218 | ἐς ἀλκὴν τρέπεσθαι **to turn to the defense** HDT. 2.45.1 THUC. 2.84.3 = πρὸς ἀλκήν HDT. 3.78.1; ἀλκὴν ποιεῖσθαιτο **give** *or* **offer aid** SOPH. *O.C.* 459 = τιθέναι SOPH. *O.C.* 1524 • *Dor.* ἀλκά -ᾶς.

ἄλκη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* alce, *AS* eolh, *anc. nord.* elgr] *zool.* **elk,** *an animal* PAUS. 5.12.1.

Ἄλκη -ῆς, ἡ **Alce,** *a woman* IS. 6.19 | *a bitch* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

ἀλκήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἀλκή] **strong, courageous** HOM. 28.3 PIND. *O.* 9.72, *al. etc.* | *of arrows* DAMAG. (AP 6.277.1) || *superl.* -ηέστατος • *Dor.* ἀλκᾶς -άντος.

Ἀλκήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Alcenor,** *male name* HDT. 1.82.4 *etc.*

ἀλκηστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλκή] **strong, robust** OPP. 1.170 TRAG. 585a.

Ἄλκηστις -ιδος, ἡ **Alcestis,** *daughter of Pelias* IL. 2.715 *etc.*

ἀλκί [ἀλκή] *epic heterocl. dat. of* ἀλκή **strength, vigor** IL. 5.299, *al.* OD. 6.130, *al. etc.*

Ἀλκίας -ου, ὁ **Alcias,** *male name* LYS. 7.10.

ἀλκιβιάδειον -ου, τό [ἀλκίβιος] *bot.* **borage** (*see* ἔχιον) DIOSC.[2] 4.27 || **henna, anchusa** (*see* ἄγχουσα) DIOSC.[2] 4.27 *etc.*

ἀλκιβιάδες -ων, αἱ [Ἀλκιβιάδης] **shoes in the style of Alcibiades** ATH. 12.534c.

Ἀλκιβιάδης -ου, ὁ **Alcibiades,** *male name* HDT. 8.17 THUC. 5.43.2, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω | *Dor.* -άδας.

ἀλκίβιος -ο, ἡ [ἀλκί, βίος?] *bot.* **Cretan viper's bugloss** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 541a.

Ἀλκιδάμας -αντος, ὁ **Alcidamas,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1373b 18 PLUT. *Demosth.* 5.7 *etc.*

Ἀλκίδας, ὁ *Dor.* **Alcidas,** *a Spartan admiral* THUC. 3.16.3, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω.

Ἀλκιδίκη -ης, ἡ **Alcidice,** *mother of Tyro* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.8 *etc.*

Ἀλκιμάχεια -ας, ἡ **Alcimachea,** *a maenad* (*myth.*) NONN. *D.* 27.330.

ἀλκιμάχη -ης, ἡ [ἀλκί, μάχη] **strong in battle,** *epith. of Pallas* HEGESIP.[2] (AP 6.124.2: *gen.* -ας).

Ἀλκίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Alcimachus,** *male name* HDT. 6.101 *etc.*

Ἀλκιμέδη -ης, ἡ **Alcimede,** *daughter of Phylacus* (*myth.*) AP 1.47, *al. etc.*

Ἀλκιμέδων -οντος, ὁ **Alkimedon,** *male name* IL. 16.197, *al. etc.*

Ἀλκιμένης -ους, ὁ **Alkimenes,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.7 *etc.* • *acc.* -ην *and* -η | *Ion. gen.* -εος.

Ἀλκιμίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἄλκιμος] **Alkimides,** *descendant of Alkimos* OD. 22.235 • *Dor.* -ίδας PIND. *N.* 6.8.

ἀλκίμος -ον [ἀλκί] **strong, robust, courageous,** *of pers., animals and things* IL. 11.483, *al.* HDT. 3.110, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 614b XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.22 *etc.* || **fortifying** PLUT. *QConv.* 669b (*water*) || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *Dor. fem.* -ίμα SOPH. *Ai.* 401.

Ἄλκῑμος -ου, ὁ **Alkimos,** *male name* IL. 19.392, *al. etc.*

Ἀλκινάδας, ὁ **Alkinadas,** *male name* THUC. 5.19.2, 24.1.

Ἀλκινόη -ης, ἡ **Alkinoe,** *Nymph* PAUS. 8.47.3 *etc.*

Ἀλκίνοος -όου, *contr.* Ἀλκίνους -ου, ὁ **Alkinoös,** *king of the Phaeacians* OD. 6.12 *etc.*

Ἀλκίππη -ης, ἡ **Alkippe,** *maid* OD. 4.124 • *Dor.* -ίππα.

Ἄλκιππος -ου, ὁ **Alkippos,** *male name* PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 775c.

Ἄλκις -ιδος, ὁ **Alkis,** *son of Egypt, Egyptian* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Ἀλκισθένης -ους, ὁ **Alkisthenes,** *male name* THUC. 3.91.1 *etc.* • *acc.* -ην *and* -η.

ἀλκίφρων -ον [ἀλκί, φρήν] **spirited** AESCHL. *Pers.* 92 (*lyr.*).

Ἀλκίφρων -ονος, ὁ **Alkiphron,** *male name* THUC. 5.59 *etc.*

Ἀλκμαι- *v.l. later for* Ἀλκμε- (*see*).

Ἀλκμάν -ᾶνος, ὁ *Dor.* **Alkman,** *male name* PLUT. *Lyc.* 28.10 *etc.*

Ἀλκμάνα *Dor.*, *see* Ἀλκμήνη.

Ἀλκμανίδας *Dor.* PIND. *P.* 7.2 (*gen. pl.* -ιδᾶν), *see* Ἀλκμεωνίδης.

Ἀλκμανικός -ή -όν [Ἀλκμάν] **in Alkman's usage** PLUT. *Mus.* 1135c.

Ἄλκμάων -ονος, ὁ *epic* IL. 12.394 OD. 15.248, *see* Ἀλκμέων.

Ἀλκμέων -ωνος, ὁ **Alkmeon,** *male name* HDT. 1.59.3, *al.* THUC. 2.102.5 *etc.* • *frequently v.l.* Ἀλκμαίων.

Ἀλκμεωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Alkmeonides** AND. 1.16 (*corr. for* Ἀλκμαιον-) | *usu. pl. of an Athenian family* HDT. 6.121.1 THUC. 6.59.4 DEMOSTH. 21.144 *etc.* • *frequently v.l.* Ἀλκμαιων-.

Ἀλκμήνη -ης, ἡ **Alkmene,** *mother of Herakles* (*myth.*) IL. 14.323 HDT. 2.43.2, 145.4 *etc.* • *Dor.* -άνα.

Ἀλκμήνωρ, ὁ **Alkmenor,** *son of Egypt, Egyptian* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5.

ἀλκτήρ -ῆρος ὁ [ἀλκή] **protector, defender:** τινος **from s.o.** *or* **sthg.** IL. 14.485, *al.* OD. 14.531, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 29 *etc.*

ἀλκτήριος -ον [ἀλκτήρ] **healthful** NONN. *D.* 45.348 (*water*) || *subst.* τὸ ἀλκτήριον **remedy** ▸ τινος **against sthg.** CALLIM. *fr.* 346 (*pl.*) NIC. *Th.* 528 *etc.*

ἀλκυόνειος -α -ον [ἀλκυών] **of the kingfisher:** ἀ. ἡμέραι **halcyon,** *i.e.* **tranquil days** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542b 15 ABL. *N.A.* 1.36, *see* ἀλκυονίς.

Ἀλκυονεύς -έως, ὁ **Alkyoneus,** *one of the Giants* (*myth.*) PIND. *N.* 4.27, *I.* 6.33 (*acc.* -ᾱ) NONN. *D.* 25.90 (*acc.* -ᾶα), 48.22 (*gen.* -ῆος).

Ἀλκυόνη -ης, ἡ **Alkyone,** *another name for Kleopatra, snatched by Apollo* IL. 9.562 *etc.*

ἀλκυόν(ε)ιον -ου, τό [ἀλκυών] **kingfisher sponge**, *zoophyte similar to a kingfisher's nest* HP. *Mul.* 1.106 DIOSC.^{2} 5.118 *etc.* | ἀλκυόνυον *P*TEBT. 273.34 (II-III^{CE}).

ἀλκυονίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀλκυών] **kingfisher** (*see* ἀλκυών) AP 1.1085 *etc.* || *adj. fem. pl.* αἱ ἀλκυονίδες (ἡμέραι) **halcyon days**, *i.e.* peaceful days, *of calm at sea* (*when the kingfishers are nesting*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1594 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542b 6 LUC. *Halc.* 2 ALCIPHR. 1.1.3 (*sg.*).

ἀλκυονῖτις -ιδος *adj. fem.* **halcyon**: *subst.* αἱ ἀλκυονῖτιδες (*sc.* ἡμέραι) **halcyon days** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1309.

ἀλκυονύτης, ὁ *dub. signf.* THEOGNOST. 44.

ἀλκυών -όνος, ἡ *ornith.* **halcyon**, *prob.* **fisher martin**, *mythical bird* IL. 9.563 ALCM. 26.3 SIM. 3.7 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 251 THEOCR. 7.57 *etc.* || *fig.* σῶν ἀχέων ... ἀλκυόνες mourners of your pains ANTIP.^{1} (AP 9.151.8) • *frequently written* ἀλκ-.

Ἀλκυών -όνος, ἡ **Alkyon** LUC. 72 *title.*

Ἄλκων -ωνος, ὁ **Alkon**, *male name* (*myth.*) HDT. 6.127.4 AP 1.97 *etc.*

ἀλλ' *elis. for* ἀλλά.

ἀλλά [ἄλλος] *part. procl.* ❶ *advers. conjunc.* Ⓐ *in affirm.* **but** | *s.times in correl. with* μέν || *frequently after neg.* || οὐ μόνον ... ἀλλὰ καί **not only ... but also** | *also neg. signf.* || *s.times with* οὐ *or* οὔτις *or* οὐδείς **except, unless** | *after direct rhet. interrog. equivalent to neg.* || *after compar.* **that** Ⓑ *with neg.* ἀλλ' οὐκ **but not** || *s.times* **and not** Ⓒ *in objections to one's own words or to others'* **but, however, at any rate** | *s.times as interruption to a presumed or fictitious objection from s.o. else* || *s.times with indignant surprise* **but how!**, *in interrog.* ❷ *spec. locut.* Ⓐ **but in any case, so then**, *in dialogue* || *in hypophora* Ⓑ *in apodosis: Hom.* **however, on the other hand** || *post-Hom.* **in any case, but at least, at least**, *frequently with* γε || *with implicit protasis* (*usu. in trag. and com.*) Ⓒ **come on! up!** *in commands, exhortations, prayers etc., with imper., subj., opt.* Ⓓ **but yes, but indeed, sure, indeed**, very well, *in assent* Ⓔ **besides, and** (*frequently with* καί *or* οὐδέ), *for progressive conjunction* ❸ *with other partic.* Ⓐ ἀλλ' ἄρα **but indeed** Ⓑ ἀλλὰ γάρ **but actually, but surely** Ⓒ ἀλλ' ἤ **aside from, except** | *with a verb* **except that, but only, only that** Ⓓ ἀλλ' ἤ **but how!**, *of indignant surprise, interrog.* Ⓔ *strengthd.* ἀλλ' ἤτοι **but surely** Ⓕ ἀλλ' οὖν **and now, so** | *concess.* **in any case** | *with* γε **at least, anyway, however** Ⓖ *with neg.* οὐ μὴν ἀλλά **nonetheless, notwithstanding, anyway** || οὐ γὰρ ἀλλά **not but what, but really** ❶ *advers. conjunc.* Ⓐ *in affirm.* **but**: τρηχεῖ' ἀλλ' ἀγαθὴ κουροτρόφος craggy but a good nurse of young men, *Ithaca* OD. 9.27 | ▸ *s.times in correl. with* μέν: αὐτὸς μὲν γὰρ ἐγὼ μενέω ... ἀλλ' ἕταρον πέμπω I myself will stay here, but I send a comrade IL. 16.240; σμικρά μὲν τάδ' ἀλλ' ὅμως ἄχω it's small, but still it's what I have SOPH. *El.* 450 || ▸ *frequently after neg.* οὐκ ἡμεῖς ... ἀλλὰ θεοί not us, but the gods HDT. 8.109.3; οὐ τἄρα Τρωσὶν ἀλλὰ σοὶ μαχούμεθα we are not fighting against the Trojans but against you SOPH. *Ph.* 1253; οὗτοι συνέχθειν ἀλλὰ συμφιλεῖν ἔφυν I was not born to participate in hatred but in love SOPH. *Ant.* 523; οὐ χαλεπὴν ὑμῖν εἶναι νομίζω τὴν πορείαν ἀλλὰ παντάπασιν ἀδύνατον I don't think the passage will be difficult for you but altogether impossible XEN. *An.* 5.6.10 || οὐ μόνον ... ἀλλὰ καί **not only ... but also** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1282-3 XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.13, *Cyr.* 1.6.17 SOPH. *Ph.* 555-6 (*without* καί) *etc.* = μὴ μόνον ... ἀλλά THUC. 3.59.1 = *simpl.* μή ... ἀλλὰ καί THUC. 4.92.4 = οὐχ ὅπως ... ἀλλὰ IS. 6.21 = μὴ ὅτι ... ἀλλά PLAT. *Ap.* 40d | *also signf. neg.* οὐχ ὅπως ... ἀλλὰ καί not only not ... but also THUC. 1.35.4; μὴ ὅτι ... ἀλλ' οὐδέ not only not ... but not ... either IS. 10.1 || ▸ *s.times with* οὐ *or* οὔτις *or* οὐδείς **except, unless**: οὐδὲ τις ἄλλος ἔγνω ... ἀλλὰ Κασσάνδρη no one else noticed beside Cassandra IL. 24.698; οὔ τις ἄλλος ... ἀλλὰ Διὸς θυγάτηρ no one else, except for the daughter of Zeus OD. 3.378; ἔπαισε δ' ... οὔτις ἀλλ' ἐγώ he beat no one except for me (*proper.* but I myself) SOPH. *O.T.* 1332; ἄλλη μὲν πόλις οὐδεμία ... ἀλλὰ Θρᾷκες no other city state but the Thracians XEN. *An.* 6.4.2; ἡδέα δ' οὐκ ἔστιν, ἀλλὰ τούτοις there are no pleasant things except for those ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1176a 22 | ▸ *after direct rhet. interrog. equivalent to neg.*: τί δεῖ σὲ ἰέναι ...; ἀλλά ἄλλους πέμψον why should you go yourself? But send some others XEN. *An.* 4.6.19 || *after compar.* **that**: οὐκ ... μᾶλλον ἀ. not ... rather that THUC. 2.43.2; ἔστιν ὁ πόλεμος οὐχ ὅπλων τὸ πλέον ἀλλὰ δαπάνης war is not so much a matter of weapons as of expense THUC. 1.83.2 Ⓑ ▸ *with neg.* ἀλλ' οὐκ **but not**: πάντες ἐπευφήμησαν Ἀχαιοί ... ἀλλ' οὐκ ... Ἀγαμέμνονι ἤνδανε θυμῷ all the Achaeans approved but it did not please Agamemnon in his heart IL. 1.24; ἤκουσα ... ἀλλ' οὐ πείθομαι I heard it but I am not convinced PLAT. *Rp.* 348a || *s.times* **and not** ISOCR. 1.2 PLAT. *Ap.* 32a; πολλῶν ἀγαθῶν ἀλλ' οὐχὶ πολλῶν κακῶν αἴτιον cause of many good things and not many bad things LYS. 14.16 Ⓒ *in objections* **but, however, at any rate, to one's own words**: τολμητέον τάδε· ἀλλὰ τῆς ἐμῆς κάσης this thing must be dared; but what cowardice is in me! EUR. *Med.* 1051 | ▸ *s.times with interruption* (*frequently in trag. always with fut. usu. of verbs of motions*) ἡκάζομεν ταῦτ'· οὐ γὰρ ἐξηκούομεν. ἀλλ' εἶμι these things we surmised, for we didn't hear them. But I will go. EUR. *Her.* 678 | *in objections to others' words*: οὐκ οἶδ' ... – ἀλλ' εἰσόμεσθα I don't know ... – but we will know SOPH. *Ant.* 1253; βούλει καὶ τοῦτο ἐλέγχειν; - ἀλλ' ἔτι τοῦτ' ἐκείνου χαλεπώτερόν ἐστιν ... ἐξελέγξαι do you wish to refute this too? – But this one is even more difficult to refute than that one PLAT. *Grg.* 473b | *to presumed or fictitious objections of others*: ἀλλὰ τί δή ... οὐκ ἐπὶ τοῦτο ἤλθομεν; but, you say, why didn't we get to that? XEN. *An.* 2.5.22; ἀλλὰ φαίητε ἄν but, you could say XEN. *An.* 7.6.23; ἀλλὰ νὴ Δί' εἴποι τις ἂν ὡς but, by Zeus, s.o. might say that DEMOSTH. 6.13 || ▸ *s.times with indignant surprise* **but how!** (*see* ἀλλ' ἤ), *in interrog.* SOPH. *Ant.* 568 EUR. *Med.* 326 *etc.*; οὐκ ἀφήσομαι ... - ἀλλὰ δεσποτῶν κρατήσεις δοῦλος ὤν; I will not go **away** ... – but how! You, a slave, will take power over your masters? EUR. *Hel.* 1630 ❷ *esp. locut.* Ⓐ **but in any case, so then**, *in dialogue* PLAT. *Phaed.* 89b, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.26, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 616 *etc.*; *usu. in com.*: οὐκ ἔστιν ... Ζεύς - ἀλλὰ τίς; there is no Zeus – so then, who is there? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 827 || *in hypophora* THUC. 1.80.4, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.41, *An.* 5.8.4, *al. etc.*; τίνα ... ἀναβιβάσωμαι ...; τὸν πατέρα; ἀλλὰ τέθνηκε· ἀλλὰ τοὺς ἀδελφούς; ἀλλ' οὐκ εἰσί· ἀλλὰ τοὺς παῖδας; ἀλλ' οὔπω γεγένηται who can I bring on? my father? but he's dead; so then, my brothers? but I have none; so then, my children? but they are not yet born AND. 1.148 Ⓑ *in apodosis: Hom.* **but, on the other hand** IL. 1.281, *al.* OD. 19.86 || *postHom.* **in any case**, but at least, **at least** ▸ *frequently with* γε: ἐπεί ... πατέρα ... οὐκ ἀνέτλατε ... ἀλλ' ἐμέ ... οἰκτίρατε considering that you did not tolerate my father, at least you took pity on me SOPH. *O.C.* 241; εἰ δὲ μή (*sc.* ὁρῶ), ἀλλ' ἀκούω γε if I do not see, at least I hear PLAT. *Grg.* 470d | εἰ καί ... ἀλλ' οὖν γε although ..., at least HDT. 3.140.4; εἰ μή ... ἀλλ' οὖν γε if not ..., at least PLAT. *Phaed.* 91b (*cf. infra* 3 f) || *with implied protasis* (*usu. in trag. and com.*) SOPH. *Ant.* 552, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 912, *al. etc.*; συγγένεσθέ γ' ἀλλὰ νῦν come to my aid now at least SOPH. *El.* 411; λέγ' ἀλλὰ τοῦτο say this at least SOPH. *El.* 415 Ⓒ **come on! up!** *in command, exhortation, prayer etc., with imper. or subj.* IL. 1.210, 6.526, *al.* PIND. *O.* 6.22 SOPH. *O.C.* 1643 *etc.*; ἀλλ' εἰσἰωμεν come, let's go in! ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1008 | *with opt.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 1063, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 44, *al. etc.* Ⓓ **but yes, but indeed, sure, very well**, *in agreement* SOPH. *Ai.* 1400, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 826, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 437b, *al. etc.*; ἀλλ' εἶμι but yes (*or* very well), I will go SOPH. *Tr.* 86, 389; ἀλλὰ ποιήσω yes, I will do that PLAT. *Grg.* 449c Ⓔ **besides, and** (*frequently with* καί *or* οὐδέ), *for progressive conjunction*: πρῶτον μέν ... καὶ μὲν δή ... ἀλλά first of all ... and then ... and besides PLAT. *Symp.* 196d-197a ❸ ▸ *with other partic.* Ⓐ ἀλλ' ἄρα **but indeed**, *Hom. in transitions* IL. 6.418, *al.* | *post-Hom. in objections* PLAT. *Ap.* 25a Ⓑ ἀλλὰ γάρ **but actually**, but surely (*Hom. always with neg.*) IL. 7.242 OD. 14.355, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1307, *al. etc.* = ἀλλά ... γὰρ δή SOPH. *Ai.* 167 Ⓒ ἀλλ' ἤ **aside from, except** PLAT. *Phaed.* 81b, *al.* DEMOSTH. 37.53 ISOCR. 4.7 *etc.* | ▸ *with verb* **except that, but only, only that** XEN. *Oec.* 2.13 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563b 22 *etc.* (*s.times confused with* ἄλλο ἤ *other than*) Ⓓ ἀλλ' ἤ **but how!** *of indignant surprise, interrog.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 220 SOPH. *El.* 879 PLAT. *Grg.* 447a *etc.* Ⓔ *strengthd.* ἀλλ' ἤτοι **but surely** IL. 1.140, *al.* = ἀλλά τοι OD. 15.518 AESCHL. *Pers.* 795 *etc.* = ἀλλὰ μέντοι PLAT. *Symp.* 214e *etc.* = ἀλλὰ δή SOPH. *Ai.* 1271, *al.* = ἀλλὰ μὲν δή PLAT. *Theaet.* 143b = ἀλλὰ μήν PLAT. *Phaed.* 75a *etc.* Ⓕ ἀλλ' οὖν **and now, so** PLAT. *Prot.* 310a | *concess.* **in any case** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1298 | ▸ *with* γε **anyway, at least, however** HDT. 3.140.4 SOPH. *Ant.* 84 *etc.* Ⓖ ▸ *with neg.* οὐ μὴν ἀλλά **nonetheless, notwithstanding, anyway** PLAT. *Leg.* 722a XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.8 *etc.* = οὐ μέντοι ἀλλά THUC. 5.43.2 PLAT. *Crat.* 436d *etc.*; διὸ δέδοικα ... οὐ μὴν ἀλλ' αἱροῦμαι βοηθῆσαι although I am afraid ... nonetheless I choose to offer my help ISOCR. 12.75 || οὐ γὰρ ἀλλά **not but what**, but really EUR. *Bac.* 785, *I.T.* 1005, *al. etc.* (*usu. trag. and com.*) | *s.times* οὐ γάρ, ἀλλά no indeed, but ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 192, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1209a 15 || *usu. init. position*; *s.times postposed with voc. or exclam.* (*cf. also above* 2 b).

ἄλλᾳ *or* **ἀλλᾷ** *Dor. adv. see* ἄλλῃ.

ἀλλάγδην [ἀλλάσσω] *adv.* **in alternation** HDN. 1.508.14 *etc.*

ἀλλαγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀλλάσσω] Ⓐ **alteration, change** AESCHL. *Ag.* 482 SOPH. *O.T.* 1206 DIOD. 2.21.6 PLUT. *Superst.* 166d; ἡ κατὰ τόπον ἀλλαγή change of location ARISTOT. *Spir.* 485a 22 *etc.* Ⓑ **exchange, barter, buying and selling** PLAT. *Rp.* 371b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1133a 19, *al. etc.* || **premium, discount** [ARR.] 49 *P*AMH. 52.3 (II^{BCE}) Ⓒ **change of horses, rest stop** EUSTATH. 531.21 • *Dor.* ἀλλαγά -ᾶς.

ἀλλαγίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* OR. *Sib.* 2.157, *see* ἀλλαγή.

ἄλλαγμα -ατος, τό [ἀλλάσσω] Ⓐ **object exchanged** HP. *V.M.* 3 || **fee, price** MELEAG. (AP 12.132.11) VT *Deut.* 23.19 *etc.* Ⓑ **vicissitude** VT *Sir.* 2.4.

ἀλλαγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλλάσσω] **exchange, change** MAN.^{1} 4.189.

ἀλλαθεάς -άδος, ἡ **funeral ceremony** (*pl.*) *I*GD1 1796.5, 1731.10 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἀλλακτέον [ἀλλάσσω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to change PLUT. *Adul.* 53a *etc.*

ἀλλακτικός -ή -όν [ἀλλάσσω] of exchange PLAT. *Soph.* 223c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1132b 31 ‖ *subst.* ἡ ἀλλακτική art of exchanging PLAT. *Soph.* 223c.

ἀλλάλων *Dor. see* ἀλλήλων.

ἀλλάντιον -ου, τό [ἀλλᾶς] little sausage MOER. 11 *P*OSL. 152.9 (I-II^{CE}) *P*MICH. 3731 II 30 (II-III^{CE}).

ἀλλαντοειδής -ές [ἀλλᾶς, εἶδος] sausage-shaped: *medic.* allantoides, *fetal membrane* GAL. *U.P.* 15.5 (2.352.23) AET.[1] 16.2.

ἀλλαντοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλλᾶς, ποιέω] sausage-maker DIOG. 2.60 *etc.*

ἀλλαντοπωλέω, *contr.* [ἀλλαντοπώλης] to sell sausages ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1242, 1246, 1398 (*impf.* ἠλλαντοπώλουν and *fut.* ἀλλαντοπωλήσω).

ἀλλαντοπώλης, ου, ὁ [ἀλλᾶς, πώλης] sausage-seller ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 143, *al.*

ἀλλάξ *adv.* HSCH., *see* ἐνηλλαγμένος.

ἀλλάξιμος -η -ον [ἀλλάσσω] for a change (*garments*) *P*OXY. 1728.2 (III^{CE}), GLOSS.

ἄλλαξις -εως, ἡ [ἀλλάσσω] barter, exchange ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1194a 24.

ἀλλᾶς -ᾶντος, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* ālium?] sausage, blood pudding HIPPON. 86.17 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 161, *al. etc.*

ἀλλάσσω, *Att.* ἀλλάττω [ἄλλος] *impf.* ἤλλασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἠλλασσ(ττ)όμην ‖ *fut.* ἀλλάξω, *mid.* ἀλλάξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἤλλαξα, *mid.* ἠλλαξάμην ‖ *pf.* ἤλλαχα, *mid. pass.* ἤλλαγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἤλλακτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠλλάχθην *and* ἠλλάγην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀλλαχθήσομαι *and* ἀλλαγήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to alter, change ▸ *with acc.* PARM. B 8.41 (*place*) EUR. *Med.* 1168 (*color*) PLAT. *Parm.* 139a (*region*) *etc.*; ἀλλάττοντα τὸ αὐτοῦ εἶδος εἰς πολλὰς μορφὰς changing his own appearance into many different forms PLAT. *Rp.* 380d ‖ to renew: οἱ δὲ ὑπομένοντες τὸν θεὸν ἀλλάξουσιν ἰσχύν those who put their hope in God will receive new strength VT *Is.* 40.31, 41.1 (*v.l.*) B to exchange, take in exchange ▸ τί τινος one thing for another THGN. 21 *etc.*; εἶδος θνητὸν ἀλλάξας ἔχω having assumed mortal form EUR. *Bac.* 53; πόλιν ἐκ πόλεως ἀλλάττοντες passing from one city to another PLAT. *Pol.* 289 C to exchange, give in exchange ▸ τί τινος one thing for another AESCHL. *Pr.* 967 = ▸ τι ἀντί τινος EUR. *Alc.* 661; φόνον φονεῦσι πατρὸς ἀλλάξων ἐμοῦ to pay back my father's murderers with murder EUR. *El.* 89 ‖ to redeem, *goods or sums of money offered in trade* VT *Exod.* 13.13, *Lev.* 27.27, *al.* ‖ to leave, abandon, οὐράνιον φῶς the light of heaven SOPH. *Ant.* 944 D *intrans.* to alternate, interchange EUR. *Ph.* 74 PLAT. *Tim.* 42c ‖ to differ, be diverse: ἀλλήλων from one another DION. *Dem.* 53.1 ❷ *mid.* A to change: ἔξω τρίβου τοῦδ' ἴχνος ἀλλαξώμεθα let us shift our steps from (= let us leave) this path EUR. *El.* 103; εἰ ἀλλάξεται Αἰθίωψ τὸ δέρμα αὐτοῦ if an Ethiopian will change his skin VT *Jer.* 13.23 B to exchange (*for oneself*), take (for oneself) in exchange ▸ τί τινος one thing for another ANTIPHO 5.79; τὰ οἰκήια κακὰ ... ἀλλάξασθαι βουλόμενοι τοῖσι πλησίοισι wishing to exchange their own troubles for those of their neighbors HDT. 7.152.2 ‖ ▸ *with* pers. dat. ὅσα ... ἀλλάττηταί τις ἕτερος ἄλλῳ as many things as one man can exchange with another PLAT. *Leg.* 915d; τὰ μὲν ἀντ' ἀργυρίου ἀλλάξασθαι τινί to buy another's possessions with money PLAT. *Rp.* 371d ‖ to give in exchange: τὴν ... ἐλπίδα ... οὐδενὸς ἂν ἠλλάξαντο they would have given nothing on earth in exchange for their hope THUC. 8.82.1 C ▸ *abs.* to deal, *in trade*: πρός τινα with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 915e ❶ *pass.* A to be changed *or* altered *or* exchanged HDT. 2.26.2 ANTIPH. 174.5 IS. 4.13 AP 7.336.5, 9.67.2 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* ἀλλασσόμεναι alternating PIND. *N.* 11.38 B to be reconciled SOPH. *fr.* 997 • *more frequently in compd.* ‖ *in inscr.* ἀλλάζω *I*IG 9^2(1).609.21 (VI-V^{BCE}).

ἀλλαττόλογος -ον [ἀλλάσσω, λόγος] complex, *of discourse* *P*OXY. 1381.180 (II^{CE}).

ἀλλᾶχῆ [ἄλλος] *adv. of place* elsewhere: ἄλλος ἀ. one here, the other there XEN. *An.* 7.3.47 (*v.l.*); ἄλλοτε ἀ. now here, now there XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.12 | *of motion* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1020 • *also* -χῇ.

ἀλλαχόθεν [ἄλλος] *adv.* from another place ANTIPHO 3.4.3 *etc.*

ἀλλαχόθι [ἄλλος] *adv.* elsewhere Palladas (AP 9.378) IUL. 1.5c ‖ in another passage DEM.[2] 156 AP^7. *Synt.* 333.26 *etc.*

ἀλλαχόσε [ἄλλος] *adv.* elsewhere, in another direction XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.7 (*v.l.*) LUC. *Herm.* 27 SIMP. *in Phys.* 1164.38 IUST. *Nov.* 53.6.1.

ἀλλαχοῦ [ἄλλος] *adv.* elsewhere SOPH. *O.C.* 43 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.20 *etc.*

ἄλλεγον, ἀλλέξαι *impf. and aor. inf.*, *see* ἀναλέγω.

ἀλλεπαλληλία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλεπάλληλος] accumulation EUSTATH. 12.3.

ἀλλεπάλληλος -ον [ἀλλ' ἐπάλληλος] one after the other, successive L. *E.M.* 702.20 *etc.* ‖ alternating, changing (*with a rhythm*) VETT. 233.18, 318.19 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀλλεπάλληλον alternation PAUS. 9.39.4 • *adv.* ἀλλεπαλλήλως in turn, consecutively EPIPH. *Haer.* 78.4.6 • *prob. for* ἀλλ' ἐπάλληλος.

ἄλλῃ [ἄλλος] *adv.* A *of place* elsewhere IL. 13.49 SOPH. *Ph.* 23 *etc.* = τῇ ἄλλῃ HDT. 2.36.1, *al.* ‖ ▸ *with partit. gen.* ἄλλοι ἄ. τῆς πόλεως some to one, some to another part of the city THUC. 2.4.4; ἄλλῃ δὲ κἄλλῃ δωμάτων στρωφωμένη circulating hither and thither through the house SOPH. *Tr.* 907 | ἄλλοτε ἄ. now hither, now thither XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.20 ‖ *of motion* to another place IL. 5.187 OD. 18.288 *etc.*; ἔρχεται ἄ. he goes no further, *i.e.* he is dead IL. 1.120; διαπέμψας ἄλλους ἄ. having dispatched some to one place and others to another HDT. 1.46.2; XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.8 B *of manner* otherwise IL. 15.51 *etc.*; τῇ ἄ. πολλαχῇ in many other ways HDT. 6.21.2; πολλαχῇ καὶ ἄλλῃ in many other forms, too PLAT. *Symp.* 178a; ἄλλῃ πως in some other way = ἄλλῃ (γέ) πῃ PLAT. *Symp.* 189c, *Rp.* 459b • *Dor.* ἄλλᾳ *and* ἀλλᾷ | *in inscr.* ἄλλη and ἄλλα.

ἀλληγορέω, *contr.* [ἄλλος, ἀγορεύω] *impf.* ἠλληγόρουν ‖ *fut.* ἀλληγορήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠλληγόρησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἠλληγόρημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἠλληγορήκειν SCH. LYC. 177bis ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠλληγορήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀλληγορηθήσομαι SCH. LYC. 275 ❶ *act.* to say *or* interpret allegorically ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Isid.* 363d, 65.996b ‖ ▸ *abs.* to speak in allegories IOS. *A.I.* 1.24 DEM.[2] 151, 285 ❷ *pass.* to be expressed by way of allegory NT *Gal.* 4.24.

ἀλληγορητέος -α -ον [ἀλληγορέω] that needs to be explained allegorically CLEM. *Str.* 5.9.58.6.

ἀλληγορητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλληγορέω] that makes allegorical commentary EUSTATH. 123.32.

ἀλληγορία -ας, ἡ [ἀλληγορέω] allegory, allegorical language DEM.[2] 99, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.164 AN. *Subl.* 9.7 | *as extended metaphor* CIC. *ad Att.* 2.20.3 QUINT. 8.6.44 ‖ allegorical explanation PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 19e.

ἀλληγορικός -ή -όν [ἀλληγορία] allegorical, figurative DEM.[2] 282 AN. *Subl.* 32.7 ARTEMID. 4.1 (*of a dream*) *etc.* • *adv.* ἀλληγορικῶς figuratively DEM.[2] 243 *etc.*

ἀλληγοριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλληγορία] that explains allegorically EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.24.2.

ἀλλήγορος -ον [ἀλληγορέω] allegorical L. *EGud.* 515.42 • *adv.* ἀλληγόρως allegorically SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 428b.

ἀλληγορουμένως [ἀλληγορέω] *adv. from pres. ptc. mid.* allegorically HIPPOL. *Haer.* 10.17.4.

1. ἄλληκτος -ον [ἄληκτος] incessant, implacable IL. 9.636 OD. 12.325 SOPH. *Tr.* 985 (*lyr.*) ‖ *adv. neut.* ἄλληκτον *and adv. neut. pl.* ἄληκτα without pause IL. 11.12 CALLIM. *H.* 3.149 MAN.[1] 3.252, 206.

2. ἄλληκτος -ον AG *Bek.* 202, *see* ἄληκτος.

Ἀλληκτώ -οῦς, ἡ Allekto, *one of the Erinyes* LUC. *Pod.* 6 *etc.*

ἀλληλαίτιοι -α [ἀλλήλων, αἰτία] that is in a relationship of mutual implication [IUSTIN.] *QuChr.* 6.1441A.

ἀλληλανεμία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλήλων, ἀνεμία] regular change in the wind LYD. *Ost.* 31.

ἀλληλεγγύη -ης, ἡ [ἀλληλέγγυος] reciprocal guarantee *P*FLOR. 368.10 (I^{CE}) *P*CAIR.MASP. 170.15 (*related to debts*) *etc.*

ἀλληλέγγυος -ον [ἀλλήλων, ἐγγύη] reciprocally guaranteed HSCH. *etc.* • *adv.* ἀλληλεγγύως with reciprocal guarantee IUST. *Nov.* 99.

ἀλληλίζω [ἀλλήλων] to have a reciprocal relationship AG *Bek.* 383 *etc.*

ἀλλήλισμα -τος, τό migration FAV. 96.10.15 (*al pl.*).

ἀλληλοβασία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλήλων, βαίνω] coitus CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.88.3 (*pl.*).

ἀλληλογονία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλήλων, γίγνομαι] procreation, *as a result of intercourse* NEM. 2.481.

ἀλληλογραφία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλήλων, γράφω] writing of verses that respond to one another EUSTATH. 55.39 ‖ *f.l. for* ἄλλη λογογραφία HERMOG. *Id.* 323.2 (*codd.*).

ἀλληλοεσώτερος -ον [ἀλλήλων, ἐσώτερος] concentric MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 75.

ἀλληλόκακος -ον [ἀλλήλων, κακός] reciprocally offensive ALCM. 130.22 • *Aeol.* ἀλλαλόκακος.

ἀλληλοκτονέω, *contr.* [ἀλληλοκτόνος] *fut.* ἀλληλοκτονήσω SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 13 ‖ *aor. inf.* ἀλληλοκτονῆσαι SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 862b | *ptc.* ἀλληλοκτονήσας EUSTATH. 1684.4 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀλληλοκτονηθείς SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 144; to kill one another HP. *epist.* 17.29 (p. 302.5 *E.G.*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 344 *etc.* • *Ion. ptc.* ἀλληλοκτονέοντες HP. *Lc.*

ἀλληλοκτονία -ας, ἡ [ἀλληλοκτόνος] reciprocal killing DION. 1.87.3 *etc.*

ἀλληλοκτόνος -ον [ἀλλήλων, κτείνω] that brings about reciprocal killing, *of things* MOSCHIO 6.14 DION. 2.24.4.

ἀλληλομαχέω, *contr.* [ἀλλήλων, μάχομαι] to fight reciprocally APOCDAN. (p. 119).

ἀλληλομῑσέω, *contr.* [ἀλλήλων, μισέω] to hate one another *P*PGM 5.108 *P*OXY. 2343.21 (III^{CE}).

ἀλληλοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀλλήλων, πάθος] *astr.* dependence on reciprocal influence VETT. 5.12.

ἀλληλοτῠπέω, *contr.* [ἀλλήλων, τύπτω] *fut.* ἀλληλοτυπήσω SIMPL. *in Phys.* 679.18; to beat reciprocally AL. *in Metaph.* 36.22.

ἀλληλοτυπία -ας, ἡ [ἀλληλοτυπέω] reciprocal hitting, collision AET. 1.12.6 *etc.*

ἀλληλούια *Hebr. indecl.* alleluia VT *Ps.* 104.1, *al.* NT *Rev.* 19.1, *al. etc.*

ἀλληλουχέω, *contr.* [ἀλληλοῦχος] to be in a state of reciprocal cohesion PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 180, *al.* ‖ *pass.* to be held together NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.2 *etc.*

ἀλληλουχία -ας, ἡ [ἀλληλοῦχος] reciprocal cohesion *or* connection, mutual union, continuity EPIC. 24.19.1, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 36.4 | consistent structure DIOSC.[2] 5.127 GAL. 14.12 ‖ reciprocal tie, relationship DION. *Comp.* 23.2 (*of words*).

ἀλληλοῦχος -ον [ἀλλήλων, ἔχω] connected, coherent EPIC. 3.99.4, 24.49.4 *etc.* (*pl.*) • *adv.* ἀλληλούχως coherently THEOD.[8] *epist.* 522.49.

ἀλληλοφαγέω, *contr.* [ἀλληλοφάγος] **to eat each other** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 17.

ἀλληλοφαγία -ας, ἡ [ἀλληλοφάγος] **act of eating one another** HDT. 3.25.7 PLAT. *Epin.* 975a *etc.*

ἀλληλοφάγος -ον [ἀλλήλων, φαγεῖν] **that eat one another** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 27 (*pl.*) PAUS. 8.42.6 *etc.*

ἀλληλοφθονία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλήλων, φθόνος] **reciprocal envy** DION. 4.26.1.

ἀλληλοφθορέω, *contr.* [ἀλληλοφθόρος] **to destroy one another** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.9.8, *al.*

ἀλληλοφθορία -ας, ἡ [ἀλληλοφθόρος] **mutual destruction** PLAT. *Prot.* 321a.

ἀλληλοφθόρος -ον [ἀλλήλων, φθείρω] **that destroy one another** MAX.[1] 41.5.

ἀλληλόφιλος -ον [ἀλλήλων, φίλος] **that love one another** GEOP. 20.6.1 (*pl.*).

ἀλληλοφονία -ας ἡ [ἀλληλοφόνος] **reciprocal killing** PIND. *O.* 2.42 THEM. *Or.* 6.74b *etc.* • *Dor.* ἀλλᾱλ-.

ἀλληλοφόνος -ον [ἀλλήλων, φόνος] **that bring about reciprocal killing** PIND. *fr.* 163 (*spears*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 932 (*hands*), *Ag.* 1576 (*rage*) || **that kill each other** XEN. *Hier.* 3.8 (*brothers*) || *always pl.* ♦ **ἀλληλοφόνως with reciprocal killing** SCH. AESCHL. *Th.* 734e • *Dor.* ἀλλᾱλ-.

ἀλληλοφόντης -ου, ὁ [ἀλληλοφόνος] *pl.* **that kill each other** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.39.

ἀλληλοφυής -ές [ἀλλήλων, φύω] **brought forth from one another** AET. 5.19.5 (PLUT. *Plac.* 908e) (*prob. f.l. corr. to* ὁλοφυ-).

ἀλληλοχωρία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλήλων, χωρέω] **interpenetration** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.48 (86.1509D).

ἀλλήλων [ἄλλος, ἄλλος] *gen. pl.* **one the other, reciprocally, in exchange,** *of two* (*or more*) *pers. or things for* 1, 2, 3, *etc. pl.* IL. 4.62, *al.* OD. 1.209, *al.* HDT. 1.74.6, *al. etc.*; **ἀλλήλων ἀλεείνοντες** βέλεα **avoiding one another's arrows** IL. 17.374; ἠδίκουν ἀλλήλους **they wronged one another** PLAT. *Prot.* 322b; ὑμᾶς συγχωρεῖν καὶ ἀλλήλοις ... ἀμφισβητεῖν **that you get together and hold discussion among yourselves** PLAT. *Prot.* 337a; ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους φιλία **reciprocal friendship** LYS. 33.2; ἵνα ἀγαπᾶτε ἀλλήλους **that you may love one another** NT *John* 13.34 | *frequently with prep.* OD. 22.389 AESCHL. *Pers.* 189, *al. etc.*; ἐπολέμησαν πρὸς ἀλλήλους **they fought against each other** THUC. 1.1.1; παραβαλόντες ... παρ' ἀλλήλους σκεψώμεθα εἴ τι διοίσουσιν ἀλλήλων **placing the two methods in comparison, let us see whether they differ from one another** PLAT. *Gorg.* 472c; πρὸς αὑτὰ καὶ πρὸς ἄλληλα **in relation to themselves and to each other** PLAT. *Gorg.* 451c • *dat. pl.* ἀλλήλοις -αις -οις, *acc.* -ους -ας ἄλληλα | *gen. dat. masc. fem. neut. dual* ἀλλήλοιν *epic* -οιιν *gen. fem.* -αιν XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.18 (*mss.*), *acc. masc. fem. neut.* ἀλλήλω | *sg.* πρὸς ἄλληλον *IG* 2².1668.59 (IV^{BCE}) || *Dor.* ἀλλάλ-.

ἄλλην [ἄλλος] *adv.* **in another direction:** ἄ. καὶ ἄ. πειρασόμεθα διώκειν **we will try to pursue (pleasure) from here and from there** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.15 | *of time* ἄ. καὶ ἄ. ἀποβλέποντε εἰς ἡμᾶς **looking toward us from time to time** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 273b.

ἀλλήναλλος [ἄλλην, ἄλλος] **hither and thither, irregular,** *of movement* THEON² p. 151 ♦ *adv.* **ἀλληνάλλως irregularly** EUSTR. *in APo.* 149.29.

ἄλλιξ -ῑκος, ὁ **cloak,** *man's* EUPHOR. 144 CALLIM. *fr.* 253.11 | *Thess.* L. *E.M.* 68.33.

ἄλλιστος -ον [λίσσομαι] **inexorable** CRINAG. (AP 7.643.3) EUPHOR. 98 *etc.*

ἀλλιτάνευτος -ον [λιτανεύω] AP 7.483.1, *see* ἄλλιστος.

ἄλλῑτος -ον [*see* ἄλλιστος] EP. *Al.* 6.5 *etc.*, *see* ἀλλιτάνευτος.

Ἄλλιφα Allipha, *city of Samnium* STRAB. 5.3.10 *etc.*

Ἀλλόβριγες -ων, οἱ **Allobriges,** *Gallic people* PLUT. *Cic.* 18.4 *etc.*

ἀλλογένεθλος -ον [ἄλλος, γένεθλον] *astr.* **of diverse birth** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.5.22.

ἀλλογενής -ές [ἄλλος, γένος] **of different race, foreign** VT *Gen.* 17.27 NT *Luke* 17.18 CLEM. *Str.* 6.1.2.1 *etc.*

ἀλλογλωσσία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλόγλωσσος] **speaking in a foreign language, difference in language** IOS. *A.I.* 1.120.

ἀλλόγλωσσος -ον [ἄλλος, γλῶσσα] **that speaks a foreign language** *1*SYLL.[3] 1.4 (VI^{BCE}) HDT. 2.154.4 VT *Ezek.* 3.6 *etc.*

ἀλλογνοέω, *contr.* [ἄλλος, γιγνώσκω] *impf.* ἠλλογνόουν || *Ion. aor. ptc.* ἀλλογνώσας HDT. 1.85.3; **to mistake for s.o. else,** *with acc.* HDT. *l.c.* || **to get confused, make an error** HP. (GAL. 19.75).

ἀλλογνώμων -ονος [ἄλλος, γνώμη] **that has strange opinions** AGATH. 4.26.6 || *v.l. for* ἀγνώμων PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 189.

ἀλλογνώς -ῶτος EMPED. B 126, *see* ἀλλόγνωτος.

ἀλλόγνωτος -ον [ἄλλος, γιγνώσκω] **unaccustomed, strange** OD. 2.366.

ἀλλοδαπής -ές [ἀλλοδαπός] *later* L. *E.M.* 68.2, *see* ἀλλοδᾱπός.

ἀλλοδᾱπός -ή -όν [ἄλλος, δᾶπεδον?] **from another country, foreign** IL. 16.550 OD. 17.485 SAPPH. 106 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.14 [CALLISTH.] 2.21.5, *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ἀλλοδαπή **foreign land** HLD. 7.14.7.

ἀλλοδημία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλόδημος] A **sojourn** *or* **travel in a foreign country** HP. *Int.* 48 *etc.*; ἐν ἀλλοδημίᾳ **abroad** PLAT. *Leg.* 954e B **foreign population** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.37 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἀλλοδᾱμ-.

ἀλλόδημος -ον [ἄλλος, δῆμος] **foreign** POLL. 3.54.

ἀλλοδίκης -ου, ὁ [ἄλλος, δίκη] **unjust** OR. *Sib.* 3.390.

ἀλλοδοξέω, *contr.* [ἀλλόδοξος] **to make a blunder, be mistaken** PLAT. *Theaet.* 189b, 190d.

ἀλλοδοξία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλόδοξος] **blunder, error** PLAT. *Theaet.* 189b || **diverse opinion, revolutionary spirit** DCASS. 79.5.4. || *Christ.* **heterodoxy** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.22, *al.*

ἀλλόδοξος -ον [ἄλλος, δόξα] **of different opinion, of another school** PHILOD. *Herc.* 19.2.8 || *Christ.* **heterodox** GEORGP. *Sev.* 89.

ἀλλοεθνής -ές [ἄλλος, ἔθνος] **of another people, foreign** DIOD. 2.37.4 (*subst.*) IOS. *A.I.* 15.417 VT *3Macc.* 4.6 *etc.*

ἀλλοεθνία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλοεθνής] **diversity of races** STRAB. 12.1.2.

ἀλλόεθνος -ον EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.11.10, *see* ἀλλοεθνής.

ἀλλοειδής -ές [ἄλλος, εἶδος] **different in appearance, strange** OD. 13.194 PLUT. *fr.* 179 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.8.2) PLOT. 6.8.18 ♦ *adv.* **ἀλλοειδῶς** *f.l. for* στυλοειδῶς EPIC. 3.104.6.

ἀλλοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀλλοειδής.

ἄλλοθεν [ἄλλος] *adv.* **from another place** OD. 3.318 ALC. 340 *etc.*; ἄ. ἄλλος some from one place, some from another IL. 2.75 THUC. 3.97.3 *etc.*; ποθεν ἄ. from some other place OD. 7.52; μὴ ἄλλοθεν ... ἢ ἐκ ... from no other place than ... HDT. 3.84.2; οὐδαμόθεν ἄ. from nowhere else PLAT. *Phil.* 30a | ▸ *with partit. gen.* ἄ. τῶν Ἑλλήνων **from somewhere else in Greece** PLAT. *Leg.* 707e.

ἄλλοθι [ἄλλος] *adv.* **elsewhere, in another place** OD. 14.130, *al.* THUC. 1.16 *etc.*; μηδαμοῦ ἄ. **nowhere else** PLAT. *Phaed.* 68a; ἄ. καὶ ἄ. **in diverse places** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 376b 11 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* ἄ. γαίης **in another place on earth, in a foreign land** OD. 2.131; ἄ. γῆς οὐδαμοῦ ... ἢ Ἀθήνησι **in no other place on earth than Athens** HDT. 5.82.2; ἄ. πάτρης (somewhere else) **outside of one's homeland** OD. 17.318 || *of motion* ANTIPHO 1.4 XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.2 *etc.* || *of manner* **otherwise, for other reasons** ἄ. οὐδαμοῦ in no other way PLAT. *Prot.* 324e.

ἀλλόθροος -οον *contr.* ἀλλόθρους -ουν [ἄλλος, θρέομαι] **that speaks a different language, foreign** OD. 1.183, *al.* HDT. 1.78.3, 3.11.1 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1200 (*city*) *etc.*; ἀπ' ἀλλόθρου γνώμας of outlandish opinion SOPH. *Tr.* 844 || *never in Att. prose* | *contr. in trag.*

ἄλλοι [ἄλλος] *adv. in another position* ALC. 392.

ἀλλοινία -ας, ἡ [ἄλλος, οἶνος] **drinking of various types of wine** PLUT. *QConv.* 661d (*pl.*).

ἀλλοιόμορος -ον [ἀλλοῖος, μόρος] **unfortunate** *PGM* 4.1409.

ἀλλοιόμορφος -ον [ἀλλοῖος, μορφή] **of different** *or* **strange form** HANN. 7 (*male name*) ONASAN. 10.28 (*observation*).

ἀλλοιοπροσωπέω, *contr.* [ἀλλοῖος, πρόσωπον] *astr.* **to be at a distance different than between the two positions, in relation to another planet** VETT. 63.19.

ἀλλοῖος -α -ον [ἄλλος] A **of another kind, different** IL. 4.258 OD. 16.181 *etc.*; ἄλλοτε ἀ. **now in one way, now another; in various ways** Hes *Op.* 483 SEM. 7.11 PIND. *O.* 7.95, *I.* 4.5, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.6 *etc.* | ἀ. ἢ **quite other than, different from** HDT. 2.35.2 PLAT. *Ap.* 20c *etc.* = *with gen.* PLAT. *Leg.* 836b B *in neg. sense* **quite different,** *i.e.* **bad, unfavorable,** *usu. in* ἀλλοῖόν τι sthg. other, *i.e.* bad HDT. 5.40.1 DIOG. 4.44 *etc.* || *compar.* ἀλλοιότερος: ἀλλοιότεροι ἐγένοντο τὰς γνώμας **they changed their views** THUC. 4.106.1 | *superl.* -ότατος ♦ *adv.* **ἀλλοίως differently, otherwise** PLAT. *Lys.* 212d *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον *and* -οτέρως.

ἀλλοιόστροφος -ον [ἀλλοῖος, στρέφω] **in varying strophes,** *i.e. that do not alternate regularly* HEPH. *Poëm.* 5.3.

ἀλλοισοσχήμων -ον [ἀλλοῖος, σχῆμα] **of different** *or* **varying shape** EPIC. 2.74.6 SEXT. *S.* 7.206.

ἀλλοιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀλλοῖος] **diversity** HP. *Flat.* 2 PLAT. *Tim.* 82b.

ἀλλοιοτροπέω, *contr.* [ἀλλοιότροπος] **to change color** HP. *Int.* 37 || *mid.* **to vary, assume a different form** GAL. 19.75 • *Ion.* 3. *sg.* ἀλλοιοτροπέει HP. *l.c.*.

ἀλλοιοτροπία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλοιότροπος] **change** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.12.6.

ἀλλοιότροπος -ον [ἀλλοῖος, τρέπω] **different** STOB. 1.10.5 (*corr.*) *etc.*

ἀλλοιοφωνία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλοῖος, φωνή] **diversity of language** EPIPH. *Haer.* 8.9.2.

ἀλλοιόχροος -οον, *contr.* ἀλλοιόχρους -ουν [ἀλλοῖος, χρόα] **of different** *or* **varying color** SEXT. *S.* 7.206.

ἀλλοιόω, *contr.* [ἀλλοῖος] *impf.* ἠλλοίουν, *mid. pass.* ἠλλοιούμην || *fut.* ἀλλοιώσω, *mid.* ἀλλοιώσομαι (*pass.*) || *aor.* ἠλλοίωσα, *mid.* ἠλλοιωσάμην [IO.] (*PG* 60.727.23) || *pf.* ἠλλοίωκα, *mid. pass.* ἠλλοίωμαι || *Byz. ppf.* (μετ)ηλλοιώκειν, *mid. pass.* ἠλλοιώμην || *aor. pass.* ἠλλοιώθην || *fut. pass.* ἀλλοιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cause to be different, change** HP. *Praec.* 9, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 381a MOSCHIO 6.19 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be changed, become different** HP. *Vict.* 1.4 XEN. *Cyn.* 9.4 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 245b 13, *al. etc.*; ἠλλοίωντο τὰς γνώμας **they changed their opinions** THUC. 2.59.1; ἤ τινα ἄλλην ἀλλοίωσιν ἀλλοιῶται **or becomes different through some other alteration** PLAT. *Theaet.* 181d || **to become strange** DCASS. 37.11.4 || **to get worse, spoil** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.9 | ἠλλοιωμένων ὑπὸ τῆς μέθης **worse for wear because of drunkenness** POL.

8.27.5 ‖ to **change** *of garments*, to **cross-dress** VT *1Kgs.* 14.2 <block type="variant blok italic"> rare in poetry.

ἀλλοιώδης -ες [ἀλλοῖος] **strange**, *in habits* VETT. 17.11 *etc.*

ἀλλοίωμα -ατος, τό [ἀλλοιόω] **alteration** DAMOX. 2.22.

ἀλλοιωπός -ον [ἀλλοῖος, ὤψ] **of different appearance** EMPED. B 21.14.

ἀλλοίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀλλοιόω] **mutation, difference** PLAT. *Rp.* 454c ‖ **alteration** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 226a 26 *etc.* | *of the mind* POL. 3.81.5 ‖ **change** VT *Ps.* 76.11 | **conversion** CYR.^{1} *Ps.* 67.28 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **altered construction** PLUT. *VHom.* 41, 48.

ἀλλοιωτικός -ή -όν [ἀλλοιόω] **that changes** *or* **alters** *or* **transforms** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 441b 21. *Phys.* 257a 24 GAL. 11.380, *al.*

ἀλλοιωτός -ή -όν [ἀλλοιόω] **mutable** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 201a 12 *etc.*

ἄλλοκα *Dor. adv. see* ἄλλοτε THEOCR. 1.37.

ἀλλόκοτος -ον [ἀλλοῖος, κότη] **that sleeps elsewhere** THEOGNOST. 95.

ἀλλοκοτία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλόκοτος] **absurdity** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1142.31, *al.*

ἀλλόκοτος -ον [ἄλλος, κότος] **of unaccustomed form** *or* **character, extraordinary, prodigious** HP. *Fract.* 1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 71 PLAT. *Theaet.* 182a *etc.*; ἀ. πρᾶγμα unpleasant affair THUC. 3.49.4 ; **different**: ἀλλοκότῳ γνώμᾳ τῶν πάρος with a different intention than the previous ones SOPH. *Ph.* 1191 (*codd.*) ‖ **unfavorable, odious** PLAT. *Prot.* 346a *Leg.* 747d ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀλλοκότως extraordinarily** PLAT. *Lys.* 216a *etc.*

ἅλλομαι [*cf. Lat.* sālio?] *impf.* ἠλλόμην ‖ *fut.* ἁλοῦμαι ‖ *aor*^{1}. ἠλόμην | *opt.* ἁλοίμην | *inf.* ἁλέσθαι | *ptc.* ἁλόμενος ‖ *aor*^{2}. ἠλάμην | *inf.* ἅλασθαι | *ptc.* ἁλάμενος; **to leap, jump, throw oneself** ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *I.A.* 705a 16; ἁλεῖται ὡς ἔλαφος ὁ χωλός the lame man will leap like a deer VT *Is.* 35.6 | ▸ εἴς τι on sthg. IL. 11.207 (*on their horses*), 21.536 (*on the walls*) *etc.*; εἰς ἅλα ἅλτο he jumped into the sea IL. 1.532 | ▸ ἐπί τινι on *or* against s.o. OD. 22.80, *al.* | ▸ *with* ἀπό *or* ἐξ *or* κατά *and gen.*: ἀφ' ἵππων ἅλτο χαμᾶζε he leaped to the ground from his chariot IL. 16.733, 755 = ἐξ ὀχέων ... ἅλτο χαμάζε IL. 6.103; ἅλτο κατ' Οὐλύμπου he leaped down from Olympus IL. 18.615 | πρὸς ὕψος to a high place DIOD. 3.47.2 | ▸ *with acc.* ἀ. τάφρον to leap a ditch OPP.^{1} 1.83; *of motion* ἅλατο πόντον he leaped into the sea CALLIM. *H.* 3.195 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀ. θέειν to hurl oneself at a run HOM. 2.389; πέτεσθαι in flight HOM. 3.448 ‖ *of things* IL. 4.125 (*arrow*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255c (*echo*) PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 936b, 937a (*light*) *etc.*; ἅλλεται ὀφθαλμός μευ my eye startles THEOCR. 3.37 ◆ *Dor. fut.* ἁλεύμαι ‖ *epic athem. aor. sg. 2.* ἅλσο, *3.* ἅλτο | *subj. 3. sg. epic* ἅλεται | *epic ptc.* ἅλμενος *and* ἅλμενος ‖ *Dor. aor*^{2}. *3. sg.* ἅλατο.

ἀλλομορφέω, *contr.* [ἀλλόμορφος] **to cross-dress** [CALLISTH.] 1.3.2 (ἀλλομορφῆσαι).

ἀλλόμορφος -ον [ἄλλος, μορφή] **strange** *or* **different in form** HP. *Vict.* 4.39, *al.*

ἀλλομορφόω [ἀλλόμορφος] **to change form** VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 31.15 (*aor.* ἠλλομόρφωσα).

ἀλλοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀλλοπαθής] **external influence** DIOD. 26.1.2.

ἀλλοπαθής -ές [ἄλλος, πάθος] **subject to external influence**: *gramm.* **non-reflexive** AP^{7}. 44.17, *Synt.* 175.13 ◆ *adv.* **ἀλλοπαθῶς transitively**, *of verbs* EUSTATH. 920.27.

ἀλλοπαθῶς *adv., see* ἀλλοπαθής.

ἀλλοπίης, ὁ *Ion., ichthyol. a fish* NUM. (ATH. 7.326a: *acc.* -ίην) (*v.l.*).

ἀλλοποιός -ά -όν [ἄλλος, ποιέω] **that brings about diversity** PROCL. *in Parm.* 569.

ἀλλοπολία -ας, ἡ *Cret. 1*GDI 4991.6.47, *see* ἀλλοδημία a).

ἀλλοπρόσαλλος -ον [ἄλλο πρὸς ἄλλον] **that leans now one way, now the other, fickle** IL. 5.831, 889 (*Ares*) LEO (AP 15.12.4) (*wealth*) ‖ **mutable, successive**, *of waves* NONN. *D.* 3.24, *al.* ‖ **deceptive** NONN. *D.* 46.4, *al.* ‖ *subst.* τό ἀλλοπρόσαλλον **inconstancy** CH 18.14.

ἄλλοπτος -ον [ἄλλος, ὤψ] **different in appearance** [CAES.] 140 (38.1052).

ἄλλος -η -ο [*IE* *al-; *cf. Lat.* alius, *Goth.* alijs, *Ir.* aile, *Arm.* ayl] *pron. adj.* ❶ Ⓐ **other**, *i.e.* **another, in addition** ‖ *repeated in contrast, reinforced with* μέν *and* δέ | different cases | *in contrast with another pron. or adj.*, | *in conjunction with another pron. or adj.*, ‖ *with compar. or superl.* ‖ *with num.* yet **another** ‖ *pleon.* **besides** Ⓑ *with art.* **the other**, *i.e.* **the remainder. the rest** | *as adj.* ‖ *frequently with* καί Ⓒ **of another, another's** ❷ Ⓐ **other, diverse, different** | *repeated for emphasis* | *with gen.* | *with prep.* | *with* ἤ, *interrog. and neg.* | *with* ἀλλά *or* πλήν, *neg.* ‖ *esp. in interrog.* ἄλλο τι **isn't it the case that ...** | *rar. not interrog.* Ⓑ **far from it, different from the truth, false, unreal,** ‖ **other than what is right** *or* **good, wicked, dishonest** ❶ Ⓐ **other**, *i.e.* **another, in addition** ▸ *with subst. in agreement or in gen.* IL. 2.861 OD. 15.69 HDT. 1.1.4, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 366, *O.C.* 1123 THUC. 1.13.6, *al. etc.*; Ζεῦ ἄλλοι τε θεοί O Zeus and you other gods IL. 6.476; ἄλλος Ἀχαιῶν another of the Achaeans IL. 16.141 ‖ *repeated in contrast* ἄλλος μέν ... ἄλλος δέ one ... another, *s.times* the one ... the other, *of two pers. or things* IL. 15.714, 22.493 OD. 3.26, *al. etc.* | *in conjunc.* ἄλλος ... καὶ ἄλλος, εἶτα πολλοί one ... and another, and then many XEN. *An.* 1.5.12; ἄλλην καὶ ἄλλην (*sc.* ἡδονήν) one pleasure after the other XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.15 ‖ *s.times* ἄλλος *redoubled, in different cases or with adv.*: ἄλλος ἄλλα λέγει one person says one thing, another person says another XEN. *An.* 2.1.15; ἄλλοι ἄλλοθεν some from one place, some from another XEN. *An.* 1.10.13; παραλαμβάνων ἄλλος ἄλλον ἐπ' ἄλλου, τὸν δ' ἀπ' ἄλλου χρείᾳ when one assumes another for one need and then yet another for another need PLAT. *Rp.* 396c ‖ ▸ *with another pron. or adj., in contrast*: ὁ (ἡ, τό, οἱ, αἱ, τά) μέν ... ἄλλος (-η, -ο, -οι, -αι, -α) δέ the one ... the other, one thing ... another IL. 6.147 *etc.* = ἕτερον μέν ... ἄλλο δέ IL. 9.313 = ἄλλο μέν ... ἕτερον δέ HDT. 1.32.8; τὸ μὲν ἔχει, ἄλλου δὲ ἐνδεές ἐστι he has one thing, but lacks another HDT. 1.32.8 *ib.*; οὗτοι μέν ... ἕτεροι δέ ... ἄλλοι δέ some ... others ... yet others HDT. 5.68.2 ‖ *with another pron. or adj., in conjunc.*: τις ἄλλος s.o. else IL. 1.299, 24.697 = ἄλλος τις HDT. 3.85.1 *etc.*; ἄλλος ὁστισοῦν s.o. else, whoever else, some other person PLAT. *Grg.* 471d; ἄλλο ὁτιοῦν whatever else PLAT. *Parm.* 164b; ἄλλου οὑτινος ἂν δέησθε you may have needed sthg. else XEN. *An.* 1.4.15; εἴ τις ἄλλος whoever else THUC. 6.32.2; εἴ τις καὶ ἄλλος more than any other XEN. *An.* 1.4.15 (*cf. also* εἰ) | οὐδεὶς ἄλλος no other HDT. 3.85.2 = οὐδέ τις ἄλλος IL. 24.697 OD. 3.377 = ἄλλος δ' οὔ τις IL. 21.275; *of two* οὐδ' ἄλλος neither of the two (*see* οὐδέτερος) THEOCR. 6.46 (*but more prob. pron.* οὐδάλλος, *see*) | ἄλλοι πολλοί many others THUC. 7.11.1, 8.74.3, *al. etc.* = πολλοὶ καὶ ἄλλοι HDT. 1.138.1 THUC. 1.6.6, *al.* = ἄλλοι τε πολλοί HDT. 5.63.4; ἄλλα τε πολλά many other things HDT. 2.49.2, 5.58.1 *etc.* = πολλά τε ἄλλα PLAT. *Pol.* 270c | ἄλλοι τοιοῦτοι others of the same sort, others such, others similar XEN. *Oec.* 6.13; ἄλλοι τοσοῦτοι as many others XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.21 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *with compar. or superl.* (*s.times pleon.*) οὔ τις σεῖο νεώτερος ἄλλος Ἀχαιῶν there is no Achaean younger than you IL. 15.569; ὀϊζυρώτατος ἀλλων the most pitiful of all OD. 5.105 ‖ ▸ *with num.* yet **another** (*s.times pleon.*) πέμπτος ποταμὸς ἄλλος (yet) a fifth river HDT. 4.54; τέταρτος ἄλλος another quarter AESCHL. *Sept.* 486 SOPH. *Ant.* 1295 *etc.* ‖ *pleon.* **besides**: ὑπὸ τῶν πολιτῶν καὶ τῶν ἄλλων ξένων by the citizens and by the foreigners besides PLAT. *Grg.* 473c; οὐ γὰρ ἦν χόρτος οὐδὲ ἄλλο οὐδὲν δένδρον there was no grass nor even any kind of tree XEN. *An.* 1.5.5 Ⓑ ▸ *with art.*, **the other**, *i.e.* **the remainder, the rest**, *usu. with art.*: οἰἄλλοι (*Ion. crasis* ὦλλοι) the others, all the rest IL. 4.429 HDT. 1.98.3, *al. etc.* (*usu.*) *cf. Lat.* ceteri; τἄλλα (*crasis* τἆλλα) all the rest HDT. 1.85.1. *cf. Lat.* cetera | *also neut. adv.* τἄλλα inter alia *or* for the rest HDT. 1.193.5 *cf. Lat.* ceterum | *as adj.* ὁ δ' ἄλλος στρατός the remainder of the army XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.1; ἡ ἄλλη Ἑλλάς the rest of Greece XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.8 | ὁ ἄλλος χρόνος the remaining time, *i.e.* the future LYS. 14.4 *or* the past DEMOSTH. 20.16 *etc.*; τῇ ἄλλῃ ἡμέρᾳ the next day XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.13; τῷ ἄλλῳ ἔτει the following year XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.1 *etc.*; τῆς ἄλλης νυκτός the previous night PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 587a ‖ ▸ *frequently with* καί, *giving the sense of* "in particular": οἵ τε ἄλλοι ... καί and the others ... too, in particular HDT. 1.180.3 *etc.*; τά τε ἄλλα ... καὶ and the rest ... too HDT. 1.174.4; καὶ τἆλλα καί and particularly HDT. 2.92.1; με ... τά τε ἄλλα ἐτίμησε καὶ μυρίους ἔδωκε δαρεικούς he honored me in other ways, and in particular he gave me ten thousand darics XEN. *An.* 1.3.3; μαντικῶς ἄλλα τε δὴ εἶπε καὶ περὶ τούτου he spoke prophetically on other occasions too, but particularly in relation to this one PLAT. *Theaet.* 142c Ⓒ **of another, another's** NT *1Cor.* 10.29 ❷ Ⓐ **other, diverse, different** (*see* ἀλλοῖος) IL. 13.64, 21.22 *etc.* | *alone, repeated for emphasis* ἄλλος ἄλλος ... τρόπος a completely different kind EUR. *Ph.* 132 | ▸ *with gen.* ἄλλα τῶν δικαίων things different from what is right XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.25 *1*IG 9^{2}(1).609 B 23 (VI-V^{BCE}) | ▸ *with prep.* ἄ. πρό *and gen.* other than, diverse from HDT. 3.85.2 = ἄ. ἀντί *and gen.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 467 = ἄ. παρά *and acc.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 80b *etc.* | ▸ *with* ἤ, *interrog. and neg.* (*frequently with ellipsis of the verb*): τίς ἄλλος ἢ γώ who other than I? AESCHL. *Pr.* 440; τί δ' ἄλλο γ' ἢ πόνοι what else than toils? AESCHL. *Sept.* 851; τί ἄλλο ἢ ἐπεβούλευσαν what else did they do if not plot? THUC. 3.39.2; οὐδὲν ἄλλο ... ἢ nothing other than AESCHL. *Pers.* 209 HDT. 7.168.1 PLAT. *Men.* 76b = ἄλλο οὐδέν ... ἤ THUC. 4.14.3; οὐδὲν ἄλλο ποιεῖν ἢ τοῦτο to do nothing other than this ISOCR. 12.152 | ἀλλά *or* πλήν, *neg.* IL. 18.403, *al.* OD. 3.378, *al.*; οὐδέ τις ἄλλος ἔγνω ... ἀλλ' ἄρα Κασσάνδρη no one recognized him besides Kassandra IL. 24.697; οὐδὲν ὄντας ἄλλο πλὴν εἰδωλα that we are nothing but phantoms SOPH. *Ai.* 125 ‖ *esp. in interrog.* ἄλλο τι **isn't it the case that ...** (*Lat.* nonne) PLAT. *Grg.* 470b | *usu.* ἄλλο τι ἢ isn't it, *frequently with ellipsis of the verb* PLAT. *Prot.* 358c, *al.*; ἄλλο τι ἢ πεινήσουσι; isn't it the case that they will die of hunger? HDT. 2.14.1; ἄλλο τι ἢ καταγελᾷης ἂν αὐτοῦ wouldn't you laugh at him? PLAT. *Alc.1.* 116d | = ἄλλο τι πλήν PLAT. *Soph.* 228a | *rar. not interrog.* ὅπως ἀπόγονοι ἦ τοῦ ἄλλο τι ἢ κρατεῖν τῆς γῆς so that you would have no other option than to conquer the land THUC. 3.85.4 Ⓑ **far from it, different from the**

truth, false, unreal OD. 4.348, *al.* ‖ **other than what is right** *or* **good, wicked, dishonest** HES. *Op.* 344 DEMOSTH. 21.218 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 187d • *Aeol. Dor. fem.* ἄλλᾱ | *Cypr.* αἶλος.

ἄλλοσε [ἄλλος] *adv. of motion from a place* **to another place** OD. 23.184 SOPH. *Tr.* 272 XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.11 *etc.*; ποῖ ἄ. toward what other place? PLAT. *Phaed.* 82a; ἄ. ποι toward which other place? PLAT. *Theaet.* 202e; ἄ. οὐδαμόσε in no other direction PLAT. *Criti.* 52b 1 | πολλαχοῦ ... καὶ ἄλλοσε ὅποι ἂν ἀφίκῃ in many other places you would arrive at PLAT. *Criti.* 45b-c (*through attraction with* ὅποι) | ▸ *with partit. gen.* ἄ. ποι τῆς Σικελίας to some other part of Sicily THUC. 7.51.1 ‖ **for another reason** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 29.5.

ἄλλοτε [ἄλλος] *adv.* **another time** PLAT. *Symp.* 223d, *al.* XEN. *An.* 2.4.14; *usu. in contrast* ἄ. μέν ... ἄ. δέ **at some time ... at another time, now ... then** IL. 23.368 OD. 23.94 AP 4.179 = ὁτὲ μέν ... ἄ. δὲ IL. 11.65 = ἄ. μέν ... τότε δέ XEN. *An.* 4.1.17; τότ' ἄλλος ἄλλοθ' ἕτερος **now the one, now the other** SOPH. *El.* 739 | *s.times with the first one implicit:* φοιτῶν ἐναργὴς ταῦρος, ἄλλοτ' αἰόλος δράκων ἑλικτός, ἄλλοτε ... **arriving one time in the guise of a bull, another as a serpent with gleaming coils, another** ... SOPH. *Tr.* 11 | *in conjunc.* οὔτε ἄ. **at no other time = never** HDT. 1.108.5; πολλάκις ἤδε καὶ ἄλλοτε **and very many other times** THUC. 3.37.1; ἄ. καὶ ἄ. **from time to time** XEN. *An.* 2.4.26 | *with* ἄλλος: πρὸς ἄλλοτ' ἄλλον **now to one, now to another** AESCHL. *Pr.* 276; ἄλλοτε ἄλλων ἐστὶ λόγων **he gives one discourse now, later another** PLAT. *Gorg.* 482a • *Aeol.* ἄλλοτα *Dor.* ἄλλοκα.

ἀλλοτέρμων -ονος [ἄλλος, τέρμων] **foreign** EZ. 58 (*land*).

ἀλλότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄλλος] **diversity** SIMP. *in Phys.* 862.13.

ἀλλοτριάζω [ἀλλότριος] *aor. ptc.* ἀλλοτριάσας ORIG. *fr.Ps.* 67.7; **to be ill-disposed** *or* **hostile** POL. 15.22.1 | ▸ τινος toward s.o. POL. 15.25.34 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* **to alienate** *P*OXY. 2267.8 (IV^{CE}).

Ἀλλότριγες -ων, οἱ **Allotriges,** *Spanish people* STRAB. 3.4.7.

ἀλλοτριεπίσκοπος -ον [ἀλλότριος, ἐπίσκοπος] **one who takes an interest in others' affairs, busybody** NT *1Pet.* 4.15 EPIPH. *Anc.* 12.5 ‖ ὁ, ἡ ἀ. **one who usurps an office not his own** DION.^{21} *epist.* 8.1 (1089C: ἀλλοτριε-, *vv.ll.* ἀλλοτριοεπ- *and* ἀλλότριος ἐπ-).

ἀλλοτριόγνωμος -ον [ἀλλότριος, γνώμη] **that thinks otherwise** CRATIN. 162.

ἀλλοτριολογέω, *contr.* [ἀλλότριος, λέγω] **to digress** STRAB. 1.4.1 ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 41.

ἀλλοτριολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλοτριολογέω] **unorthodox theory** PHILOD. *IAc.* P 28.

ἀλλοτριομορφοδίαιτος -ον [ἀλλότριος, μορφή, δίαιτα] **that changes shape continuously,** *of nature* ORPH. *H.* 10.23.

ἀλλοτρινομέω, *contr.* [ἀλλότριος, νόμος] **to make false attributions** PLAT. *Theaet.* 195a ‖ **to adopt foreign customs** DCASS. 52.36.2.

ἀλλοτριοούσιος -ον [ἀλλότριος, οὐσία] **alien in essence** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.20, *al.*

ἀλλοτριοπράγεω, *contr.* [ἀλλότριος, πράσσω] *aor. ptc.* ἀλλοτριοπραγήσας PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.149; **to arouse sedition** POL. 5.41.8 *etc.*

ἀλλοτριοπρᾱγία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλοτριοπραγέω] **interference in another's affairs** PLUT. *Adul.* 57d PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.216, 2.146.

ἀλλοτριοπραγμονέω, *contr.* [ἀλλοτριοπράγμων] **to busy oneself in another's affairs** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 51.113.

ἀλλοτριοπραγμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀλλοτριοπράγμων] PLAT. *Rp.* 444b *etc.*, *see* ἀλλοτριοπραγία.

ἀλλοτριοπράγμων -ον [ἀλλότριος, πράσσω] **indiscreet, meddlesome** AG *Bek.* 81.

ἀλλότριος -α -ον [ἄλλος] [A] **of another, another's** IL. 20.298 OD. 1.160, *al.*; ἀλλοτρίων χαρίσασθαι **to be generous with another's things** OD. 17.452; γναθμοῖσι γελώων ἀλλοτρίοισιν **they smiled with s.o. else's jaws,** *i.e.* **with a forced smile, unwillingly** OD. 20.347; τοῖς μὲν σώμασιν ἀλλοτριωτάτοις ... χρῶνται **they use their own bodies as if they were other men's,** *i.e.* **they make every sacrifice** THUC. 1.70.6 | *subst.* τὰ ἀλλότρια (*crasis* τἀλλότρια) **s.o. else's things, others' belongings** XEN. *Ag.* 4.1 *etc.* [B] **alien, foreign, strange** OD. 18.219 HDT. 3.155.2 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4b *etc.*; ἀ. στέφανος **crown received from foreigners** AESCHN. 3.47 | *with dat.* ISOCR. 14.51 | *with gen.* φθόνου παντὸς ἀ. **stranger to all envy** LUC. *Somn.* 7 ‖ **alien, hostile, enemy,** *of pers. and things* ▸ *with gen.* LYS. 31.34 POL. 28.4.4, *al.* | *subst.* ἡ ἀλλοτρία **enemy country** LYS. 2.6 ISOCR. 10.50 *etc.* [C] *abs.* **strange** PLAT. *Rp.* 491d (*food*) ‖ **beside the purpose, irrelevant** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1218b 23 (*arguments*), *al.* | **artificial** ACH. 2.38.3 ‖ *medic.* **abnormal** SOR. 3.1.1 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.780 *etc.*; πλουσίῳ ... πολλὰς ἔχοντι σάρκας ἀλλοτρίας **to a rich man, that has a lot of extra flesh,** *i.e.* **that is too fat** PLAT. *Rp.* 556d ‖ *Christ.* **excommunicated** EUS.^{1} *ETh.* 1.14.2, *al.* ‖ *theol.* **extraneous, of different nature** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.82, *al. etc.* • *Aeol.* ἀλλότερρος L. *E.M.* 529.24 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος | *in inscr. also* αἰλότριος **and** ἀλλοττριος • *adv.* ἀλλοτρίως **in alien** *or* **strange manner,** *with gen.* PERSAE. 4 (ATH. 13.607b) ‖ **hostilely:** ἀ. διακεῖσθαι **to be hostile, ill disposed** LYS. 33.1 ISOCR. 5.80 = ἀ. ἔχειν ISOCR. 12.159 (*comp.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον | *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἀλλοτριότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀλλότριος] [A] **quality of deriving from another:** ἀλλοτριότητι διορισθὲν πρός οἰκειότητα **being distinguished by its power derived from elsewhere with respect to strictly personal power** PLAT. *Pol.* 261a [B] **hostility** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 15 DIOD. 11.64.3; ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. PLAT. *epist.* 318d *etc.* [C] **detachment** PLUT. *Alex.* 8.4 | **separation** GREG. *Or.* 43.30.11 ‖ **difference** GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 1.1.228.

ἀλλοτριοτρόπως [ἀλλότριος, τρόπος] *adv.* **in a strange manner** EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 5.16.9.

ἀλλοτριοφαγέω, *contr.* [ἀλλοτριοφάγος] **to eat at another's expense** EUSTATH. 1404.9.

ἀλλοτριοφάγος -ον [ἀλλότριος, φαγεῖν] **that eats at another's expense** SOPH. *fr.* 329 *etc.*

ἀλλοτριοφρονέω, *contr.* [ἀλλότριος, φρονέω] **to be hostile** DIOD. 17.4.5.

ἀλλοτριόφυλος [ἀλλότριος, φῦλον] IOS. *A.I.* 14.482, *fl.* see ἀλλόφυλος.

ἀλλοτριόχρως -ωτος [ἀλλότριος, χρόα] **that changes color** NICAR.^{1} (AP 11.7.3).

ἀλλοτριόχωρος -ον [ἀλλότριος, χώρα] **of a foreign region** IOS. *A.I.* 3.281, 8.192.

ἀλλοτριόω, *contr.* [ἀλλότριος] *impf.* ἠλλοτρίουν, *mid. pass.* ἠλλοτριοῦμην ‖ *fut.* ἀλλοτριώσω, *mid.* ἀλλοτριώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἠλλοτρίωσα, *mid.* ἠλλοτριωσάμην L. *Sud.* π2631 ‖ *pf.* ἠλλοτρίωκα, *mid. pass.* ἠλλοτρίωμαι (*pass.*) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠλλοτριώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠλλοτριώθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to alienate, despoil, deprive:** τῶν σωμάτων τὴν πόλιν **the city of her inhabits.** THUC. 3.65.3; τοὺς ἠλλοτριωκότας αὐτοὺς ἀπὸ τῆς λητουργίας **those who have removed themselves from public service** DEMOSTH. 51.17 [B] **to render hostile** ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.16 [C] *intrans.* **to be out of the ordinary, have a strange taste,** *of food* PHILOD. *L.L.* 18.2 ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be alienated, pass into other hands,** *of things* HDT. 1.120.5 DEMOSTH. 18.88 [B] **to be rendered hostile, become an enemy** ▸ τινι to s.o. THUC. 8.73.4; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. AN. *VPhilan.* p. 12 *hut* πρός τι ἀ. **to be prejudiced about sthg.** DION. *Thuc.* 27.1 *or* **to be inaccessible to sthg.** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.22.4) [C] **to become abnormal, undergo alteration** (*from its own nature*) PLAT. *Tim.* 64e • *aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἠλλοτριώσθησαν APOLLIN.^{2} *fr.Rom.* p. 75,7.

ἀλλοτρίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀλλοτριόω] [A] **hostility, aversion** ▸ τινος to s.o. APP. 17.78; ▸ εἴς τινα to s.o. APP. 15.13; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. GAL. 5.459 | ναυτικῆς καὶ οὐκ ἠπειρώτιδος τῆς ξυμμαχίας διδομένης οὐχ ὁμοία ἡ ἀλλοτρίωσις **since a naval alliance is offered and not a land one, rejection of it is not the same thing** THUC. 1.35.5 [B] **separation, detachment, distinction:** ἡ ἀπὸ Θεοῦ ἀ. **separation from God** BAS. *Is.* 268 *etc.* [C] **alien custom** VT *2Esd.* 23.30 [D] **alienation** (*of property*) *P*BGU 464.1 (II^{BCE}).

ἀλλότροπος -ον [ἄλλος, τρόπος] **strange. singular** STOB. 1.10.5 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀλλοτρόπως **strangely** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 23 SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 884.

ἀλλοτύπωτος -ον [ἄλλος, τυπόω] **diversely shaped** MAN.^{1} 4.75.

ἀλλοφᾰνής -ές [ἄλλος, φαίνω] **different in appearance, other** NONN. *D.* 14.157 *etc.*

ἀλλοφάσσω [ἄλλος, φημί] **to be delirious, rave** HP. *Prog.* 20, *Mul.* 1.41 *etc.*

1. **ἀλλόφᾰτος** -ον NIC. *Th.* 148, *see* ἀλλοφανής.

2. **ἀλλόφᾰτος** -ον [ἄλλος, φατός 2] **killed by others** AG *Bek.* 386.

ἄλλοφος -ον [λόφος] **lacking a crest** IL. 10.258 *etc.*

ἀλλοφρήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἄλλος, φρήτωρ] **belonging to another phratry** *I*G 14.759.11.

ἀλλοφρονέω, *contr.* [ἀλλόφρων] [A] **to be lacking one's senses** IL. 23.698 HP. *Morb.* 2.16 THEOCR. 22.129 *etc.* ‖ **to lose one's sense** HDT. 5.85.2 *etc.* [B] **to think of another (thing)** OD. 10.374 ‖ **to think differently** HDT. 7.205.3 (*v.l.*) • *3. sg. Ion.* ἀλλοφρονέει HP. *Lc.* | *Ion. inf.* ἀλλοφρονέειν | *Ion. ptc.* ἀλλοφρονέων IL. *Lc. etc.* ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* ἀλλοφρονήσει EUSTATH. 1256.64 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἀλλοφρονήσας.

ἀλλοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀλλόφρων] **mental befuddlement** POLL. 8.153 ‖ **change of attitude** APOLLIN.^{2} *MetPs.* 76.20.

ἀλλόφρων -ον [ἄλλος, φρήν] **that thinks differently** MAN.^{1} 4.563.

ἀλλοφῡής -ές [ἄλλος, φύω] **different in nature, abnormal** NONN. *D.* 2.148, *al.* ‖ **of altered figure** NONN. *D.* 4.419, *al.*

ἀλλοφῡλέω, *contr.* [ἀλλόφυλος] **to adopt strange customs** VT *4Macc.* 18.5 (*aor. inf.* ἀλλοφυλῆσαι).

ἀλλοφῡλία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλόφυλος] **alien matter** EPIC. 3.106.3.

ἀλλοφυλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλλόφυλος] **adoption of strange customs** VT *2Macc.* 4.13, *al.*

ἀλλόφῡλος -ον [ἄλλος, φυλή] [A] **of a different tribe, foreign** HP. *Aër.* 12 THUC. 1.102.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 629d *etc.*; ἐς ἀλλόφυλον ... χθόνα **to a foreign land** AESCHL. *Eum.* 851; πόλεμος ἀ. **war against foreigners** PLUT. *Cam.* 23.4 ‖ **alien, hostile** [Clem.^{1}] *Hom.* 9.9 [B] **beside the point** AN. *Subl.* 22.4.

ἀλλοφωνία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλόφωνος] **confusion** *or* **diversity of language** IOS. *A.I.* 1.118.

ἀλλόφωνος -ον [ἄλλος, φωνή] **that speaks a foreign language** VT *Esek.* 3.6 *etc.*

ἀλλοχροέω, *contr.* [ἀλλόχροος] **to change color** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 880a 25 THEM. *Or.* 4.56a, *al. etc.* • *Ion. 3. sg.* ἀλλοχροέει HP. *Int.* 35 ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* ἀλλοχροήσει THEM. *Or.* 19.228c.

ἀλλόχροια -ας, ἡ [ἀλλόχροος] **change of color** ADAM. 2.36.

ἀλλόχροος -οον, [ἄλλος, χρόα] **that has changed color**: δεδῆληται δέμας ἀλλόχροον βασιλείας the body of the queen, altered in appearance, is ruined EUR. *Hip.* 175.

ἀλλόχρως -ωτος [ἄλλος, χρώς] **of diverse color or appearance** EUR. *Ph.* 138, *Andr.* 879 THPHR. *Sens.* 27, *al.* (*with reference to theories of perception by contrast*).

ἄλλῠδις [ἄλλος] *adv.* Ⓐ *of motion to a place* **elsewhere**: ἄ. ἄλλος some here, some there IL. 17.729, *al.* OD. 5.71 *etc.* Ⓑ *of manner*: **otherwise**: ἄ. ἄλλῃ now in one way, now another IL. 13.279 ‖ *later for the cases of* ἄλλος OR. *Sib.* 2.301, *al.*

ἀλλύεσκε, ἀλλύουσα *epic see* ἀναλύω.

ἄλλῦτος PHANOCL. 2.1, *see* ἄλυτος.

ἀλλώνιος *Aeol.* SCH. DION.[6] 542.26 *etc.*, *see* ἀλλοῖος.

ἄλλως [ἄλλος] *adv.* Ⓐ **otherwise, in another way** IL. 5.218, 19.401 SOPH. *O.C.* 492 THUC. 3.40.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with another adv.* ἄ. πως in some other way PLAT. *Rp.* 343b = πως ἄ. XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.39; ἄ. οὐδαμῶς in no other way PLAT. *Parm.* 163c ‖ **besides** (*s.times pleon.*) HDT. 1.60.4 PLAT. *Phaed.* 118a *etc.*; εὔρωστος καὶ ἄ. φιλόπονος vigorous and a lover of hard work besides XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.6 | ἄ. δέ and besides HDT. 6.105.1 = ἄ. τε SOPH. *O.T.* 1114 Ⓑ **additionally**: ἀγήνωρ ἐστὶ καὶ ἄλλως he is quite proud in addition IL. 9.699 ‖ **anyway, on the other hand, however** (▸ *usu. with* εἰ) HDT. 8.30.2 *etc.*; ἐπείπερ ἄλλως ... εἰς Ἄργος κίεις since you are going to Argos anyway AESCHL. *Ch.* 680 ‖ ἄλλως τε καὶ **especially, above all** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 794 SOPH. *El.* 1324 XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.1 = (*strengthd.*) ἄ. τε πάντως καί AESCHL. *Pr.* 636, *Eum.* 726 but *simpl.* ἄλλως VT *4Macc.* 1.2; οὐκ ἀηδὲς ἄ. τε καὶ τήνδε τὴν ὥραν above all, it is not unpleasant at this moment PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229a; χαλεπὸν οἶμαι διαβαίνειν ἄ. τε καὶ πολεμίων πολλῶν ἔμπροσθεν ὄντων I think it will be difficult to cross (the river) especially because there are so many enemy ahead XEN. *An.* 5.6.9 | ἄ. τε καὶ εἰ (ἐάν, ἤν) especially if THUC. 1.81.5, *al.* = ἄ. τε ἐάν XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.59; ἄ. τε καὶ ἐπειδή especially given that PLAT. *epist.* 320c = ἄ. τ' ἐπειδή ISOCR. 2.51 *etc.* Ⓒ **otherwise, differently, in a different way** HDT. 6.124.2 *etc.*; οὐκ ἄ. just like that EUR. *Hec.* 302, *Or.* 709; ἄ. ἢ οὕτως like that or in another way PLAT. *Gorg.* 509c; οὕτω φῶμεν ... ἢ ἄ.; should we talk like this or some other way? PLAT. *Phaed.* 81a; τὰ (ἔργα) ἄ. ἔχοντα actions of another kind NT *1Tim.* 5.25 ‖ **differently** *from the reality, i.e.* **better** IL. 14.53 OD. 8.176 | **differently** *from how it should be, i.e.* **chance, without purpose** *or* **justification** OD. 14.124 HDT. 3.16.7, *al. etc.* | **differently** *from what is right, i.e.* **wrongly, ill** DEMOSTH. *epist.* 1.12 *etc.* | **differently** *from the norm*: δίδωμι δὲ ἄλλως I give as a gift HDT. 3.139.3 ‖ ▸ *with subst.* **no other than, pure and simple** EUR. *Tr.* 476, *al.* DEMOSTH. 19.24 *etc.*; εἴδωλον ἄ. pure fantasy SOPH. *Ph.* 947; ἄ. ὄνομα καὶ οὐκ ἔργον nothing more than a name and not action THUC. 8.78 Ⓓ **in vain, uselessly** IL. 23.144 SOPH. *O.T.* 1151 *etc.* (*frequently trag. and com.*); ταῦτά μοι δοκῶ αὐτῷ ἄ. λέγειν I seem to be telling him these things in vain PLAT. *Phaed.* 115d | *esp.* τὴν ἄλλως (*sc.* ἄγουσαν ὁδόν) in vain (*lit.* by the path that leads somewhere other than it should go) DEMOSTH. 3.21, 19.181 *etc.* Ⓔ **indifferently** PLAT. *Leg.* 650a; οὐδέποτε τὴν ἄ. ἀλλ' ἀεὶ τὴν περὶ αὑτοῦ never indifferent but always relative to a person PLAT. *Theaet.* 172e | τήν γε ἄλλως generally DCASS. 38.24.2, *al.* Ⓕ **in a different place**: ἄ. καὶ ἄ. some in one place, some in another VT *3Macc.* 1.20 • *Dor.* ἀλλῶς.

ἅλμα -ατος, τό LYC. 319 DID. *in D.* 14.18, *see* ἅλσος.

1. ἅλμα -ατος, τό [ἅλλομαι] **leap, jump** OD. 8.103, *al. etc.*; ἄ. πέτρας leap *or* fall from a cliff EUR. *H.F.* 1148 = ἅ. πετραῖον EUR. *Ion* 1268; κοῦφον ἅ. ποδῶν Ἀχιλῆ Achilles, light on his feet EUR. *El.* 439 | **long jump**, *as athletic contest* SIM. (AP 16.3.2) ‖ *astr.* **trajectory**, *of a comet* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 23 ‖ *medic.* **pulsation, palpitation** HP. *Alim.* 42 (*of an embryo*), *Cord.* 4 (*of the heart*).

2. ἅλμα -ας, ἡ [ἅλς] *Dor.* PIND. *P.* 2.80 *etc.*, *see* ἅλμη.

ἁλμαία -ας, ἡ [ἅλλομαι] **brine** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 423 *etc.*

ἁλμάς -άδος [ἅλλομαι] **in brine**, *olive* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 148.2 | *usu. abs.* ἡ ἁ. **brined olive** HERMIP. 75.2 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 408 *etc.*

ἁλματίας -ου, ὁ [ἅλμα 1] **with a springing gait** ADAM. 2.52.

ἁλμάω, *contr.* [ἅλμη] **to be** *or* **become salty** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.5.4 (*v.l.* ἁλμαιν-), 8.10.1, *C.P.* 6.10.5 *etc.*

Ἀλμενιχιακά -ῶν, τά **Almenichiaka** PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.4.1).

ἄλμενος *aor*[1]. *epic ptc. mid. see* ἄλλομαι.

ἅλμευσις -εως, ἡ [ἁλμεύω] **preservation under salt** *or* **in brine** DIOSC.[2] 3.77 (*pl.*).

ἁλμευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἁλμεύω] **seller of goods preserved in brine** DIOSC.[2] 1.28.

ἁλμεύω [ἅλμη] **to preserve with salt** DIOSC.[2] 2.110.1 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἁλμευθείς).

ἅλμη -ης, ἡ [ἅλς] Ⓐ **salt water**, *of the sea* OD. 5.53 PIND. *P.* 2.80, *al. etc.* | **saltiness, salty crust** OD. 6.219 HDT. 2.12.1 *etc.* ‖ *postHom.* **sea** PIND. *P.* 4.39 AESCHL. *Pers.* 397 *etc.* ‖ **salty water, brine** HDT. 2.77.4 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1515 *etc.* | **salty humor**: τῶν δακρύων of tears ACH. 6.7.2 Ⓑ **salinity, salty nature**, *of ground* XEN. *Oec.* 20.12 | *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.10.4 ‖ **salty desert** VT *Sir.* 39.23 Ⓒ *fig.* **bitterness**, *of life* (*prob.*) PALL. *Io.* 5.37 • *Dor.* ἅλμα -ας.

ἁλμήεις -ήεσσα -ήεν [ἅλμη] **brackish** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 844 (*dub.*).

ἅλμια -ων, τά [ἅλμη] **products preserved under salt** MEN. *fr.* 351.5.

Ἁλμία -ας, ἡ **Almia**, *city in Asia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.9.32.

ἁλμίζω [ἅλμη] *act.* **to salt** AESOP. *Vit.* W 42 (*aor. ptc.* ἁλμίσας) ‖ *pass.* **to be turned into salt** ZOS.[1] 248.15 *etc.*

ἁλμοποσία -ας, ἡ [ἁλμοπότις] **drinking of salty water** APRIC. 2 (*pl.*).

ἁλμοπότις -ιδος, ἡ [ἅλμη, πίνω] **drinker of salty water** MENIP. (ATH. 1.32e).

Ἅλμος -ου, ὁ **Almos**, *son of Sisyphos* PAUS. 2.4.6 *etc.*

ἁλμυρίδιον -ου, τό [ἁλμυρίς] *bot.* **Brussel sprout** PLIN. 19.142.

ἁλμυρίζω [ἁλμυρίς] **to be salty**, *to the taste* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613a 3 DIOSC.[2] 2.129.

ἁλμῠρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἅλμη] Ⓐ **salty moisture** HP. *Epid.* 3.13 ‖ **salty foam** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 357b 4 | **saltiness** DIOD. 3.39.1 ‖ *medic.* **brine** HP. *Liq.* 3 ‖ **salty terrain** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.5.4 VT *Job* 39.6 *etc.* Ⓑ *bot.* **salted cabbage** ATH. 9.369e PLUT. *Praec.* 801a ‖ **atriplex** AET.[1] 1.21, *see* ἅλιμον.

ἁλμυρόγεως -ων [ἁλμυρός, γῆ] **of salty terrain** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.192.

ἁλμῠροδῑνής -ές [ἁλμυρός, δίνη] **of salty eddies** *SH* 990.5 (III[BCE]) (*of the sea*).

ἁλμυρονάματος -ον [ἁλμυρός, νᾶμα] **of salty streams** [IO.] *HPs. 76.4* 10.745A.

ἁλμῠρός -ά -όν [ἅλμη] Ⓐ **salty, brackish**, *of the sea* OD. 4.511, *al.* (*not in* IL.) HES. *Th.* 107, *al.* SAPPH. 44.7, 96.10 ALC. 334.2 PIND. *O.* 7.57 *etc.*; ἁ. ποταμός salty river, *of the Hellespont* HDT. 7.35.2 THUC. 4.26.4 ‖ **salty, spicy**, *of flavor* HP. *Vict.* 4.89, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.31 (*food*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585a 31 (*milk*) *etc.* | *of terrain* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.10.1 *etc.* ‖ (*element*) HP. *V.M.* 14 Ⓑ *fig.* **bitter, unpleasant** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243d, *Leg.* 705a *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ἁλμυρά: ἁλμυρὰ κλαίειν to lament bitterly THEOCR. 23.34 ‖ **exciting** PLUT. *QConv.* 685e • *Aeol.* ἄλμυρος.

ἁλμυρότης -ητος, ἡ [ἁλμυρός] **salinity** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353b 13.

ἁλμυρόω, *contr.* [ἁλμυρός] **to make salty** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 152.9.

ἁλμυρώδης -ες [ἁλμυρός] **salty** HP. *Epid.* 1.26 ε, *al.* ‖ **saturated with salt**, *of terrain* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.17.2 IOS. *B.I.* 4.8.2.

ἁλμώδης -ες [ἅλμη] **saturated with salt**, *of terrain* XEN. *Oec.* 20.12 (*compar.* -έστερος) ‖ **saline**, *of an efflorescence* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.10.7, THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.6, *al.*, *see* ἁλμυρώδης.

Ἁλμῶπες -ων, οἱ **Halmopes**, *Macedonian people* THUC. 2.99.5.

Ἁλμωπία -ας, ἡ [Ἁλμῶπες] **Almopia**, *place in Macedonia* (*see* Ἁλμῶπες) THUC. 2.99.5.

ἁλοατός -οῦ, ὁ [ἁλοάω] **threshing floor** (*oth.* grain on the threshing floor) XEN. *Oec.* 18.9 (*v.l.*).

ἁλοάω, *contr.* [ἁλωή] *impf. 3. sg.* ἡλόα HSCH., *mid. pass.* ἡλοώμην SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.16 ‖ *fut.* ἁλοήσω ‖ *aor.* ἡλόησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἡλόημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡλοήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἁλοηθήσομαι Ⓐ **to beat repeatedly, shake** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 149 HEROND. 2.34 *etc.*; γαῖαν ... χερσὶν ἁλοία he beat the earth with his hands IL. 9.568; μηρὸν ἁλοῆσαι to slap the thighs (*as a sign of excitement*) PLUT. *T.G.* 2.2 (*v.l.*) ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to beat grain, thresh** PLAT. *Theag.* 124a XEN. *Oec.* 18.2 NT *1Cor.* 9.10 *etc.* Ⓑ **to annihilate, destroy** VT *Jer.* 5.17, *al.* BABR. 129.16 *etc.* Ⓒ **to fling around** (*as if to thresh grain*): ἀπολεῖ μ' ἁλοῶν he will kill me by shaking me about ARISTOPH. *Th.* 2 • *epic pres.* ἁλοιάω ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἡλοία BABR. 98.15, *epic* ἁλοία ‖ *Dor. fut.* ἁλοισέω ‖ *epic aor.* ἡλοίησα | *ptc.* ἁλοάσας PHERECR. 71.

ἄλοβος -ον [λοβός] **lacking a lobe** (*liver of a victim*), *i.e.* **unlucky**, *usu. of sacrifices* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.15 PLUT. *Ages.* 9.5, *al.* ARR. *An.* 7.18.4.

ἁλογενέτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἅλς, γενέτωρ] **that has the sea as father** *SH* 991.53.

ἁλογεύομαι [ἄλογος] *aor. ptc. mid.* ἁλογευσάμενος L. *Zon.* ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἁλογευθείς THEOD.[6] *epist.* 230.20; **to talk nonsense, rave** CIC. *Att.* 6.4.3 *etc.*

ἁλογέω, *contr.* [ἄλογος] *impf.* ἠλόγουν, *mid. pass.* ἠλογούμην ‖ *fut.* ἁλογήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠλόγησα ‖ *pf.* ἠλόγηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠλόγημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἠλογήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠλογήθην ❶ *act.* **to hold in low estimation** IL. 15.178; ▸ τινος sthg. HDT. 3.125.1 DEMOCR. B 174 | ▸ *with acc.* PROC.[1] *B.* 1.4.1, *al.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to be unreasonable, rave** PHILOD. *Ir.* 14.1 *etc.* ‖ **to be left without an argument** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 93.5 (*PG* 6.700A) ❷ *pass.* **to be neglected, be treated without consideration, be despised** CIC. *ad Att.* 12.3.3 DIOG. 1.32 *etc.* ‖ **to miscalculate, fall into error, be deceived** POL. 28.9.8 ‖ **to be perplexed** LUC. *Ocyp.* 143 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **to be irregular** AP.[7] *Adv.* 162.18, *al.*

ἁλόγημα -ατος, τό [ἁλογέω] **miscalculation, mistake** POL. 9.16.5, 12.20.2.

ἁλογητέον [ἁλογέω] *verb. adj.* **it does not need to be considered**, *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 78.

ἁλογί *adv.* **irrationally** LIB. *Decl.* 16.31 (*v.l.*).

ἁλογία -ας, ἡ [ἄλογος] Ⓐ *Ion.* **lack of consideration** *or* **regard, contempt**: ἐν ἁλογίῃ ἔχειν *with acc.* to think nothing of sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 6.75.3 = ἐν ἁ. ποιεῖσθαι HDT. 7.226.2 = ἐν ἁλογίῃσι ἔχειν

HDT. 2.141.1 = ἀλογίην ἔχειν τινός HDT. 4.150.4; ἀλογίης ἐγκυρῆσαι to meet with contempt HDT. 7.208.3 B *Att.* unreasonableness, irrationality, madness, brutality THUC. 5.111.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 67e, *Theaet.* 207c, *al. etc.* C *later* lack of words, stupefaction POL. 36.7.4 | ἀλογίαν ἡμῖν ἐπιτάττεις you enjoin silence upon us LUC. *Lex.* 15 || confusion of ideas, disorder POL. 15.14.2 *etc.* || uncertainty, doubt PAUS. 7.17.6 • *Ion.* -ιη.

ἀλογίζω [λογίζομαι] *aor.* ἠλόγισα || *aor. pass.* ἠλογίσθην ATHANAS. (*PG* 28.245.26); CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* (*PG* 77.781D) *etc.*; *see* ἀλογέω || *mid.* to be irrational EUSTATH. 1656.43 *etc.*

ἀλογίου δίκη, ἡ [λόγος] trial for failure to present the (financial) accounts EUP. 377 HSCH.

ἀλογισταίνω [ἀλόγιστος] to be unreasonable IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.46, *see* ἀλογίζω.

ἀλογίστευτος -ον [λογιστεύω] neglected HIEROCL.[3] *Pr.* 466a.35 || not borne out by reason ASTAM. *Hom.* 2 (40.188C).

ἀλογιστέω, *contr.* [ἀλόγιστος] *fut.* ἀλογιστήσω SCH. IL. 15.162b; to behave thoughtlessly, lose one's senses PLUT. *QConv.* 656d AN. *Subl.* 10.3 *etc.*

ἀλογιστία -ας, ἡ [ἀλόγιστος] thoughtlessness, heedlessness DEMOCR. B 289 (-ιη) POL. 5.15.3 PHILOD. *Ir.* 47.7 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 114e, 30.466c, *al. etc.*

ἀλόγιστος -ον [λογίζομαι] A thoughtless, careless, *of pers. and things* THUC. 3.82.4 PHILOD. *Ir.* 49.21 *etc.* || irrational, absurd, stupid PLAT. *Ap.* 37c MEN. *fr.* 839.1 *etc.* | ἀλόγιστόν ἐστι ▸ *with inf.* it is absurd, unreasonable PLUT. *Symp.* 158e *etc.* = ▸ *with* εἰ *with opt.* VT *4Macc.* 6.18 | *subst.* τὸ ἀλόγιστον chance THUC. 5.99 B incalculable SOPH. *O.C.* 1675 || indefinite PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 547 C contemptible EUR. *Or.* 1156 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀλογίστως thoughtlessly, unreasonably HP. *Prorrh.* 2.2 THUC. 3.45.6 PLAT. *Prot.* 324b, *al. etc.*

ἀλογογράφητος -ον [λογογραφέω] not described EUSTATH. 888.49.

ἀλογοειδής -ές [λογοειδής] irrational DAMASC. *in Parm.* 401.

ἀλογοθέτητος -ον [λογοθετέω] that does not need to account for itself: ἀ. ἐξουσία absolute authority ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.216, *al.*

ἀλογόμορφος -ον [ἄλογος, μορφή] shaped like a wild beast *CCA* 8.1.173.

ἀλογομυῖα -ας, ἡ [ἄλογος, μυῖα] *entom.* gadfly AN. *in Rh.* 125.10.

ἀλογόομαι, *contr.* [ἄλογος] *impf.* ἠλογούμην || *pf. ptc.* ἠλογωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἠλογώθην || *fut. pass.* ἀλογωθήσομαι PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.284.8; to be *or* become irrational, become like a brute PLOT. 5.3.10 (*v.l.*) PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 617 *etc.* • *aor. ptc. act.* ἀλογώσας PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.295.7.

ἀλογοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ἄλογος, πάθος] irrational affection PLOT. 4.4.28 (*v.l.*).

ἀλογοπρεπῶς [ἄλογος, πρέπω] *adv.* unreasonably EUSTR. *in E.N.* 275.8.

ἄλογος -ον [λόγος] A speechless PLAT. *Leg.* 696e | lacking in eloquence VT *Exod.* 6.12 | ἄ. ἡμέρα day on which business is not conducted (*at the marketplace, cf. Lat.* dies nefastus) LUC. *Lex.* 9 || inexpressible SOPH. *fr.* 262 PLAT. *Soph.* 238c, *al.* B lacking reason, irrational PLAT. *Rp.* 591c, *Theaet.* 201d, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ἄλογα (*sc.* ζῷα) beings that lack reason, *i.e.* animals DEMOCR. B 164 XEN. *Hier.* 7.3 PLAT. *Prot.* 321c NT *2Pet.* 2.12 PLUT. *Util.* 91c, 46.662e *etc.* || contrary to reason, absurd THUC. 6.85.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 18c | inexplicable LYS. 26.19 | lacking in foundation POL. 3.15.9 (*pretext*) || *theol.* lacking in λόγος EUS.[1] *ETh.* 2.14.5 *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ ἄλογοι the Alogoi, those who do not believe in Λόγος *of the Johannine theol., sect* EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.3.1 *etc.* C incalculable, unforeseen, improbable THUC. 6.46.2 (*comp.*), *al.* || invalid, null VT *Num.* 6.12 D *math.* irrational ARISTOT. *APo.* 76b 9, *al.* EUCL. *El.* 10 || *metr. and mus.* irrational DION. *Comp.* 17.20 (*syllables*) PLUT. *Mus.* 1145d (*intervals*) *etc.* || *medic.* arhythmic RUF. *Sph.* 4.3 (*pulse*) E *subst.* ἡ ἄλογος (*sc.* γραμμή) alogos, *critical sign to indicate a corrupt or dubious passage* SCH. IL. 16.613 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἀλόγως without speaking SOPH. *O.C.* 131 || without reason *or* motive: δεδιότας ἀ. unreasonably frightened THUC. 2.65.9 PLAT. *Rp.* 439d ISOCR. 3.9 *etc.*

ἀλογότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄλογος] absence of reason (*in animals*) DAV. *in Porph.* 209.24.

ἀλογοτροφεῖον -ου, τό [ἄλογος, τρέφω] stable, shed TIMOTH.[3] *Descr.* 2 (28.945B).

1. ἄλογχος -ον [λόγχη] without spears *or* points CHAEREM. 10 *etc.*

2. ἄλογχος -ον [λαγχάνω] unfortunate, unlucky [GEM.] 68A (*conject.*).

ἀλογώδης -ες [ἄλογος] irrational ARISTOT. *Spir.* 481b 27 (*v.l.*) PROCL. *in Crat.* p. 69 • *only compar.* -έστερος.

ἀλόη -ης, ἡ [*Heb.* 'ahālīm] *bot.* aloe, *purgative* DIOSC.[2] 3.22 PLUT. *Coniug.* 141f, *al. etc.* || agalloco, aloeswood NT *John* 19.39 || ἀ. γαλλική French aloe, gentian DIOSC.[2] 3.3a || ἀ. ἐπατῖτις hepatic aloe (aloe vera) GEOP. 6.6.2.

Ἀλόη -ης, ἡ Aloe, *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.56.

ἀλοηδάριον -ου, τό [ἀλόη] purgative made of aloe AET.[1] 3.100, *al.*

ἀλό(ι)ησις -εως, ἡ [ἀλοάω] threshing GLOSS. L. *E.M.* 74.23.

ἀλοησμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλοάω] threshing *p*LOND. 1.113(3).8 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

ἀλοητέα [ἀλοάω] *verb. adj. neut. pl.* in need of threshing POLL. 1.226.

ἀλοητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλοάω] thresher *p*SB 9699.619 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ἀλοητός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλοάω] threshing, time for threshing AEL. *N.A.* 6.43 VT *Lev.* 26.5, *al. etc.* || grain to be beaten on the threshing floor XEN. *Oec.* 18.5 (*v.l.* ἅλοα-) || *subst.* τὸ ἀλοητόν payment for threshing *p*TEBT. 48.17 (II[BCE]).

ἀλόητρα -ων, τά [ἀλοάω] payment for threshing *p*FLOR. 379.18 (II[CE]) *p*SB 7373.15 (I[CE]).

ἀλόθεν *adv. in* ἐξ ἀλόθεν from the sea IL. 21.335.

ἀλοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἅλς, θήκη] salt shaker HDN. 2.418.22.

ἀλοιάω *epic for* ἀλοάω.

ἀλοιδόρητος -ον [λοιδορέω] A not insulted PLUT. *Amat.* 757a || unimpeachable PLUT. *Util.* 89a B without outrage, *in adv. neut. pl.* SOPH. *fr.* 210.8 • *adv.* ἀλοιδορήτως irreproachably CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.888D.

ἀλοίδορος -ον [λοίδορος] not insulting AESCHL. *Ag.* 412.

ἀλοίην *aor. opt. act., see* ἁλίσκομαι.

ἀλοιητήρ -ῆρος [ἀλοάω] grinder NONN. *D.* 17.237; ἀλοιητῆρες ὀδόντες molar teeth AGATH. (AP 11.379.1).

ἀλοίμαν *and* ἀλοίμην *aor. opt. mid., see* ἄλλομαι.

ἀλοιμ(μ)ός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλείφω] coating SOPH. *fr.* 69 *i*IG 2[2].1663 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀλοίτης -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀλείτης] avenger EMPED. B 10 CALLIM. *fr.* 271.

1. ἀλοῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [*see* ἀλείτης] female avenger LYC. 936.

2. ἀλοῖτις -ιδος, ἡ *bot.* gentian DIOSC.[2] 3.3a || mandrake DIOSC.[2] 4.75a, *see* μανδραγόρας ἄρρην.

ἀλοιτός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ἀλαείτης] avenger LYC. 136.

ἀλοιφαῖος -α -ον [ἀλοιφή] that is used to anoint LYC. 579.

ἀλοιφάω, *contr.* [ἀλοιφή] to smear with pitch VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 6.14.

ἀλοιφεῖον -ου, τό [ἀλοιφή] anointing chamber EUSTATH. 764.14.

ἀλοιφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀλείφω] A fat (*of pig*) IL. 23.32, *al.* || unguent OD. 6.220, 18.179 | anointment, *with perfumed oils* PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 122 || *fig.* athletic contests HLD. 10.31.5 B painting, varnish PLAT. *Criti.* 116b *etc.* || plaster, mortar VT *Job* 33.24, *al.* | plastering, varnishing VT *Mic.* 7.11 C scraping, erasure PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 611a VT *Exod.* 17.14 (*fig.*).

ἀλοκίζω [ἄλοξ] *impf.* (κατ)ηλόκιζον *SH* 977.18 || *aor.* ἠλόκισα *SH* 977.8, *mid. 3. sg.* ἠλοκίσατο L. *Sud.* || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠλόκισμαι (*pass.*). ❶ *act.* to trace furrows, write ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 850 *SH* 977.8 (III[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* to be plowed *or* scratched LYC. 119, *al.*

Ἀλοκύμινος -ου, ὁ Halokyminos, *male name* ALCIPHR. 3.22 *title.*

ἀλόμενος *aor. ptc. mid., see* ἄλλομαι.

Ἁλόννησος -ου, ἡ Halonnesos, *Aegean island* DEMOSTH. 18.69 *etc.*

ἄλοξ -οκος, ἡ [*see* αὖλαξ] furrow, *in the ground* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1016 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 234 (*lyr.*) | *fig.* βαθεῖαν ἄλοκα διὰ φρενὸς καρπούμενος sowing a deep furrow in his mind AESCHL. *Sept.* 593 || furrow *in the skin*, scar, wound AESCHL. *Ch.* 25 (*from a nail*) EUR. *H.F.* 164 (*from a spear*) *etc.* || *analog.* wife: αἱ πατρῷαι ἄλοχες your father's wife SOPH. *O.T.* 1211; τέκνων ἄλοκα wife (*lit.* furrow of children) EUR. *Ph.* 18 • *trag.* (*rar. com.*) *for* αὖλαξ (*see*).

ἁλοπέπερι -ρεως, τό mixture of salt and pepper AESOP. *Vit.* G 52.

Ἁλόπη -ης, ἡ Alope, *city* (*various*) IL. 2.682 *etc.*

ἁλοπήγιον -ου, τό [ἁλοπηγός] saltworks STRAB. 7.4.7, *al. etc.*

ἁλοπηγός -οῦ, ὁ [ἅλς, πήγνυμι] employee at the saltworks NIC. *Al.* 519.

Ἁλόπιος -ου, ὁ Alopios, *son of Antiope* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.8.

ἁλόπιστος -ον [λοπίζω] unpeeled THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.2.

ἁλόποιος -ον [ἅλς, ποιέω] salt-producing SCH. NIC. *Al.* 519a.

ἅλοπος -ον [λέπω] not crushed, *of flax* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 736.

ἁλοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἅλς, πώλης] salt-seller *p*TEBT. 1139.24 (II[BCE]) *p*SB 8030.3 (I[CE]).

ἁλοπώλια -ων, τά [ἁλοπώλης] sale of salt: ἐν Ἁλοπωλίοις in the salt-sellers' quarter *p*BGU 820.7 (II[CE]).

ἁλοπῶλις, ἡ [ἁλοπώλης] salt-seller *i*IG 2[2].12073 (IV[BCE]) 11244.24 (I-II[CE]).

ἄλορδος, ον [λορδός] without lordosis (without backward curvature) HP. *Fract.* 8 (*sup.*).

ἁλός *gen. sg., see* ἅλς.

ἅλος *Dor. for* ἧλος.

Ἅλος -ου, ὁ, ἡ Alos, *city in Phthiotis* IL. 2.682 HES. *fr.* 19 *etc.*

ἁλόσανθον -ου, τό [ἅλς, ἄνθος] saline efflorescence, saltpeter GAL. 12.374.

ἁλοσάχνη -ης, ἡ [ἅλς, ἄχνη] sea foam, *zoophyte* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 20 *etc.*

ἁλοσύδνη -ης, ἡ [ἅλς, ὕδωρ?] Halosydne, *epith. of Thetis* IL. 20.207 | *of the Nereids* OD. 4.404 AP 4.1599.

ἁλοτειχής -ές fortified by the sea (as if by a wall) *SH* 991.52 (III[BCE]).

ἁλοτρίβανος -ου, ὁ [ἁλοτρίψ] EUSTATH. 183.10, *see* ἁλοτρίψ.

ἁλοτρίψ -ίβος, ὁ [ἅλς, τρίβω] **pestle for grinding salt** ARISTO[2] (AP 6.306.7).
ἁλοτροφέω, *contr.* [ἅλς, τρέφω] **to feed with salt** SCH. IL. 13.493 (*codd.*).
ἁλοῦμαι *fut. ind. mid., see* ἅλλομαι.
Ἄλοῦσον -ου, τό **Aluum,** *city in Italy* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.28.
ἁλούργημα -ατος, τό [ἁλουργής] **purple garment** VETT. 251.16 LIB. *Decl.* 12.27.
ἁλουργής -ές [ἅλς, ἔργον] **worked with** *or* **dyed purple,** *garment* PHERECR. 106 DIOD. 20.93.4 *etc.* | **purple in color,** *ground* PLAT. *Phaed.* 110c ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἁλουργές **purple** ARISTOT. *Col.* 792a 7, *al.*; τοῖσδέ μ' ἐμβαίνονθ' ἁλουργέσιν as I tread these purple throws AESCHL. *Ag.* 946.
ἁλουργία -ας, ἡ [ἁλουργής] **purple garment** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.21 ‖ **dyeing with purple** *I*GDI 5633.11 (III-II[BCE]) • *Ion.* ἁλουργίη.
ἁλουργιαῖον -ου, τό [ἁλουργίς] **small garment of purple** ANTIPH. 325.
ἁλουργίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἁλουργής] **purple garment** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 967 *etc.*
ἁλουργοβαφής -ές [ἁλουργός, βάπτω] **dyed with purple** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10bis.109.1.
ἁλουργοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἁλουργός, πώλης] **purple-seller** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 849b 34.
ἁλουργοπωλική -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [ἁλουργοπώλης] **trade in purple** IS. *fr.* 10.
ἁλουργός -όν [*see* ἁλουργής] PLAT. *Rp.* 429d *etc.*, *see* ἁλουργής ‖ *subst. masc.* ὁ ἁλουργός **dyer** (*of garments with purple*) PRAG. 1.25.9 (VI-VII[CE]) • *fem.* ἁλουργὰς στολάς **purple garments** PHYLAR. 41.
ἁλουργοῦς -οῦν (*usu. v.l.*), *see* ἁλουργής.
ἁλουργοϋφής -ές [ἁλουργός, ὑφαίνω] **woven with purple** EPIPH. *Haer.* 15.1.5.
ἁλουργοφορέω, *contr.* [ἁλουργός, φέρω] **to wear purple** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.214.
ἁλούς *aor. ptc. act. see* ἁλίσκομαι.
ἁλουσία -ας, ἡ [ἄλουτος] **filth** HDT. 3.52.3 HP. *Mul.* 1.66, 92, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 226 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **abstention from washing,** *ascetic practice* EPHR. 3.425F.
Ἁλούσιος -α -ον ["Αλος] **of the city of Alos** SOPH. *fr.* 998.
ἁλουτέω, *contr.* [ἄλουτος] *aor. imper.* ἁλούτησον ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.73 | *ptc.* ἁλουτήσας; **to abstain from washing, not take baths** HP. *Morb.* 2.13, *al.* GAL. 7.197 *etc.*
ἁλουτία -ας, ἡ EUP. 280, *see* ἁλουσία.
ἄλουτος -ον [λούω] **unwashed, filthy** HDT. 2.64.1 *etc.*
Ἁλούωνα **Alouona** (*modern* Albona), *city in Illyria* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.17.2.
ἄλοφος -ον *see* ἄλλοφος.
ἀλόχευτος -ον [λοχεύω] **not given birth to, born in an unnatural way,** *of Athena* COLLUTH. 183 *etc.* ‖ **unborn** NONN. *D.* 8.27, 1.53 (*oth.* that does not give birth) *etc.*
ἄλοχίς -ίδος, ἡ **wife** *CCA* 345, *see* ἄλοχος 1.
1. ἄλοχος -ου, ἡ [ἀ- *cop.*, λέχος] **bedfellow, wife** IL. 1.114 OD. 3.403, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 63 *etc.* ‖ **concubine** IL. 9.336 OD. 4.623.
2. ἄλοχος -ου, ἡ [ἀ- *priv.*, λέχος] **unmarried, virgin** PLAT. *Theaet.* 149b (*Artemis*) *etc.*
ἁλόω *pres. imper. mid. 2. sg. epic, see* ἁλάομαι.
Ἁλπηνός -οῦ, ὁ **Alpenos,** *people and city in Locris* HDT. 7.176.5, *al.*
Ἄλπ(ε)ιος -α -ον **of the Alps, alpine** STRAB. 4.3.3, *al.*
1. Ἄλπις -ιος, ὁ **Alpis,** *river* (*modern* Inn) HDT. 4.49.2.
2. Ἄλπις -ιος, ἡ **alpine region** AP 14.121.7 ‖ *pl.* αἱ Ἄλπεις **-εων the Alps** POL. 3.34.4 PLUT. *F.M.* 2.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion. acc. pl.* -ιας.
ἅλπιστος -η -ον [*see* ἐλπίς, ἔλπομαι] **sweetest, tenderest** AESCHL. *Pers.* 981 PIND. *I.* 5.12 (*v.l.*).
Ἄλπος -ου, ὁ **Alpos,** *giant* NONN. *D.* 25.238, *al.*
Ἀλπωνός -οῦ, ὁ **Alponos,** *city near Thermopylai* AESCHN. 2.132, *see* Ἀλπηνός.
1. ἅλς, ἁλός, ὁ [*IE* *sal-; *cf. Lat.* sāl, *Goth.* salt, *Olr.* sail-, *Arm.* ał, *toc. A* sâle] Ⓐ **salt, grain of salt,** *usu. pl.* IL. 9.214 OD. 11.123 *etc.* (*usu.*) | *prov.* οὐδ' ἅλα δοίης you would not give even a grain of salt OD. 17.455 THEOCR. 27.61; ἅλας τε καὶ τράπεζαν salt and table (*symbol of hospitality*) ARCHIL. 173.2, *cf.* DEMOSTH. 19.189, 191 AESCHN. 3.224; διαθήκη ἁλὸς αἰωνίου permanent convenant VT *Num.* 18.19, *Chr.* 2.13.5; τῶν ἁλῶν συγκατεδηδοκὼς μέδιμνον having eaten a medimnon of salt together, *i.e.* being old friends PLUT. *Mult.* 94a (COM. *CAF* 176); οἱ περὶ ἅλα καὶ κύαμον men of salt and beans, *i.e.* intimate friends PLUT. *QConv.* 684e; ἅλα λείχειν to lick salt, *i.e.* be impoverished DIOG. 6.57 | ἡ θάλασσα τῶν ἁλῶν the Dead Sea VT *Gen.* 14.3, *al. etc.* ‖ **rock salt, block of salt** HDT. 4.181.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *pl.* **saltern** DION. 2.55.5 (*corr.*) Ⓑ **brine** CALLIM. *fr.* 248.2 Ⓒ ἅλς Ἰνδικός **sugar** PAEG. 2.53 Ⓓ ἡ θάλασσα τῶν ἁλῶν **the Dead Sea** VT *Gen.* 14.3, *al.* = θάλασσα ἁλός VT *Josh.* 3.16 Ⓔ *fig. pl.* **witticisms** (*cf. Lat.* sales) PLUT. *Comp. Arist. Men.* 854c, *al.* ‖ *Christ.* (*of wisdom, doctrine, of Scripture etc.*) GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 184.17 *etc.* • *epic dat. pl.* ἅλεσσι ‖ *also* ἅλας -ατος (*see*).
2. ἅλς, ἁλός, ἡ [*see* ὁ ἅλς] **sea,** *poet.* IL. 1316, *al.* OD. 2.261, *al. etc.*; ἡ ἁλὸς ἢ ἐπὶ γῆς by sea or by land OD. 12.27 | *pleon.* πόντος ἁλός expanse of sea IL. 21.59 THGN. 10 = ἁλὸς πέλαγος OD. 5.335 HOM. 3.73 EUR. *Tr.* 88 = πελαγίαν ἅλα AESCHL. *Pers.* 427.
ἁλσηΐς -ίδος [ἄλσος] **wood** AP 1.1066, 4.1151.
ἀλσίνη -ης, ἡ [ἄλσος] *bot.* **pellitory of the wall** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.3 DIOSC.[2] 4.86.
ἅλσις -εως, ἡ [ἅλλομαι] **jump, leap** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1174a 31 *etc.*
ἅλσο *aor*[1]. *ind. mid. 2. sg. epic, see* ἅλλομαι.
ἀλσοκομέω, *contr.* [ἀλσοκόμος] **to take care of a grove** POLL. 7.141.
ἀλσοκομία -ας, ἡ [ἀλσοκόμος] **oversight of a grove** POLL. 7.140.
ἀλσοκομική -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [ἀλσοκομία] **art of caring for a grove** POLL. 7.140.
ἀλσοκόμος -ου [ἄλσος, κομέω] **that cares for a grove** POLL. 7.140.
ἀλσοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἄλσος, ποιέω] **planting of groves** POLL. 7.140.
ἄλσος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **grove** IL. 20.8 OD. 10.350 THEOCR. 1.117 *etc.* | **sacred grove** OD. 6.291 HES. *Sc.* 99 HDT. 5.119.2 *etc.* | **sacred precinct** IL. 2.506 SOPH. *Ant.* 845 *etc.* ‖ πόντιον ἄ. expanse of sea BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.85 AESCHL. *Pers.* 111, *Suppl.* 868 ‖ **sacred stake** VT *2Kgs.* 23.6, *al.*
ἀλσώδης -ες [ἄλσος] Ⓐ **woody** EUR. *I.A.* 141 (*lyr.*) ATH. 11.503c DIOSC.[2] 4.86 *etc.* ‖ **leafy** VT *Jer.* 17.8 Ⓑ **sylvan, that grows in groves,** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.2.4 VT *2Kgs.* 16.4, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 648c Ⓒ **of wood** VT *Ezek.* 27.6.
ἅλσωμα -ατος, τό [ἅλσος] **grove** VT (Aq.) *2Kgs.* 23.4, *al.*
ἀλσών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἄλσος] VT (Aq.) *2Kgs.* 17.16, *see* ἅλσωμα.
Ἀλτέρνια **Alternia,** *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.57.
ἁλτῆρες -ων, οἱ [ἅλλομαι] **dumbbells,** *used in the long jump I*CEG 299.2 (VI[BCE]) ARISTOT. *I.A.* 705a 16, *Pr.* 881b 5.
ἁλτηρία -ας, ἡ [ἁλτῆρες] **use of dumbbells** (*see* ἁλτῆρες) ARTEMID. 1.57.
ἁλτηροβολία -ας, ἡ [ἁλτῆρες, βάλλω] IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 21.97, *see* ἁλτηρία.
Ἅλτης, ὁ **Altes,** *chief of the Leleges* IL. 21.85, 86 *etc.* • *gen.* -αο IL. 21.85 *and* -εω IL. 21.86.
ἁλτικός -ή -όν [ἅλλομαι] **skilled at jumping** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.20 ‖ **to do with jumping** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683b 3 | *at Rome* ἁ. ὄρχησις dance of the Salii, *consisting of jumping* PLUT. *Nu.* 13.7.
Ἅλτις -ιος, ὁ **Altis,** *grove of Zeus at Olympia* PIND. *O.* 10.45 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.29 • *Eleic for* ἅλσος.
ἅλτο *aor*[1]. *ind. mid. 3. sg. epic, see* ἅλλομαι.
Ἀλυάττης -ου, ὁ **Alyattes,** *male name* HDT. 1.16.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω.
Ἄλῦβας -αντος, ὁ **Alybas,** *place in southern Italy* OD. 24.304.
Ἄλῦβη -ης, ἡ **Alybe,** *city in Pontus* IL. 2.857 *etc.*
ἀλύγιστος -ον [λυγίζω] **unyielding, constant** [IO.] *Hom.* 13.253B.
Ἀλύζεια -ας, ἡ **Alyzeia,** *place in Arcadia* THUC. 7.31.2 *etc.*
ἀλυκαιχμίαις [ἀλύσκω, αἰχμή] *Aeol. adj.* **war-averse, cowardly,** *see* λυκαιμία.
ἁλυκᾶτος -η -ον [ἁλυκός] **salted, under salt** XENOCR. 149.
ἀλύκη -ης, ἡ [ἀλύσσω] **restlessness, agitation** HP. *Aph.* 7.56, *al.*
ἁλυκίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἁλυκός] **salinity** PLUT. *Plac.* 897a ‖ **salt spring** PLUT. *ib.*
ἁλυκός -ή -όν [ἅλς] **salty** HP. *Acut.* 42, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 403, *fr.* 93 DIOD. 19.109.5 (*river*) PLAT. *Tim.* 65e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 574a 8 *etc.* ‖ **brackish** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.5 ‖ ἡ ἁ. θάλασσα **the Dead Sea** VT *Num.* 34.3, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.
Ἄλυκος -ου, ὁ **Alykos,** *river in Sicily* CALLIM. *fr.* 705 *etc.*
ἁλυκότης -ητος ἡ [ἁλυκός] **salinity** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 823b 17 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.4 *etc.*
ἀλυκρός -ά -όν **tepid** CALLIM. *fr.* 270 NIC. *Al.* 386 (*compar.* -ότερος).
ἀλυκτάζω [ἀλύσσω] **to be troubled,** *only impf.*: ἠλύκταζον **they were wandering restlessly** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.93; ἀλύκταζον **they were disturbed** HDT. 9.70.4.
ἀλυκτέω, *contr.* [ἀλύσσω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to be troubled** HP. *Mul.* 1.5 GAL. 19.75 Ⓑ *trans.* **to disturb** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 71.39 ❷ *pass.* **to be disturbed:** ἀλαλύκτημαι **I feel misplaced, disturbed** IL. 10.94 • *act. only pres. and aor. ptc.* | *pass. only pf. mid.*
ἁλυκτοπέδη -ης, ἡ [ἁλύσσω, πέδη] **bond, fetter,** *usu. pl.* HES. *Th.* 521 P.[1] (AP 5.230.6) (*sg.*) *etc.*
ἁλυκώδης -ες [ἁλυκός] **a little salty** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 2 *etc.*
ἀλύμαντος -ον [λυμαίνομαι] **unharmed, undamaged, incorruptible** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 5e EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.28.3.
ἄλυξις -εως, ἡ [ἀλύσσω] **escape** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1299 *etc.*
ἀλύξω *fut. ind. act., see* ἀλύσσω *and* ἀλύσκω.
ἀλυπέω, *contr.* [λυπέω] **to be exempt from grief** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.373 (*conject.*) *I*G 14.1030.11.
ἀλύπητος -ον [λυπέω] **that holds no pain, without grief** SOPH. *Tr.* 168 • *adv.* ἀλυπήτως **without causing** *or* **experiencing pain** PLAT. *Leg.* 958e *etc.*
Ἀλύπητος -ου, ὁ **Alypetos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.52.
ἀλῦπία -ας, ἡ [ἄλυπος] **absence of pain** PLAT. *Ax.* 371d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1365b 13 *etc.* ‖ **state of not being troublesome for the digestion, digestibility** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.4.2.
ἀλυπιάς -άδος, ἡ [ἄλυπος] *bot.* **globularia** PAEG. 7.4 AL.[6] 1.15 (1.555.2), 8.2 (2.363.5).
ἄλῦπος -ον [λύπη] Ⓐ **free from pain** SOPH. *O.T.* 593 EUR. *I.A.* 163 *etc.* | ▶ *with gen.* γήρως ἄλυπα **things that protect from the ravages of time** SOPH. *O.C.* 1519 *I*SEG 23.262 (II[BCE]), 31.1559 ‖

subst. τὸ ἄλυπον **absence of pain** PLAT. *Rp.* 585a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1120a 27 [B] **that does not cause suffering** *or* **pain** HP. *Art.* 39 (*sup.*) GORG. B 11a.32 XEN. *Hip.* 3.12.11 (*sup.*) PLAT. *Pol.* 272a *etc.*; ἄ. οἶνος Χῖος wine of Chios that does no ill HERMIP. 77.5 [C] *bot.* τὸ ἄλυπον **globularia** PLIN. 27.22 DIOSC.^{2} 4.178, *see* ἀλυπιάς ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀλύπως **without pain** PLAT. *Prot.* 358b, *Phil.* 43d *etc.* | **without causing pain**: τινι to s.o. ISOCR. 12.5 ‖ **without force** LONG. 1.30.5 ‖ *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα *and* -οτάτως.

ἄλῠρος -ον [λύρα] **without the lyre, not accompanied by the lyre** EUR. *Alc.* 447, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 7 *etc.*; Ἄιδος ὅτε μοῖρ' ἀνυμέναιος ἄλυρος ἄχορος ἀναπέφηνε when the destiny of death presented itself, devoid of song, devoid of the lyre, devoid of dances SOPH. *O.C.* 1222; μαθήματα ἄλυρα ποιητῶν sophisms of poets not set to music PLAT. *Leg.* 810b.

ἄλυς -υος, ὁ [ἀλύω] **agitation** HP. *epist.* 1 *etc.* ‖ **dissipation, irritation, trouble** PLUT. *Eum.* 11.5, *Pyr.* 13.2, *al. etc.*

Ἅλυς -υος, ὁ **Halys,** *river in Asia Minor* HDT. 1.6.1, *al.* THUC. 1.16 *etc.*

ἁλυσείδιον *see* ἁλυσίδιον.

ἁλυσηδόν [ἅλυσις] *adv.* **in chains** MAN.^{1} 4.486.

ἁλυσθαίνω [ἀλύω] **to agonize, be unwell** NIC. *Th.* 427 *etc.*

ἁλυσθενέω *or* ἁλυσθμαίνω CALLIM. *H.* 4.212 HSCH., *see* ἁλυσθαίνω.

ἀλῠσία -ας, ἡ **indissolubility** PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.50.19 (*of the cosmos*).

ἀλῠσίδετος -ον [ἅλυσις, δέω 1] **bound with chains** HSCH. (*v.l.*) EPHR. 3.445B.

ἀλῠσῐ́διον -ου, τό [ἅλυσις] **chain** HERO *Pn.* 1.38 *I*DÉLOS 1417 Bii46 (II^{BCE}), *P*BGU 2328 (V^{CE}) (ἁλισείδιον).

ἀλῠσῐδωτός -ή -όν [ἅλυσις] **made from chain, chain mail,** *usu. of a breastplate or cuirass* VT *Exod.* 28.22, *Reg.* 1.17.5 POL. 6.23.15 DIOD. 5.30.3 STRAB. 3.3.6 *etc.*

ἁλύσιον -ου, τό [ἅλυσις] **chain** MEN. *fr.* 202 *I*IG 2^{2}.1533.20 (IV^{BCE}) *I*SCHWYZ. 462.B51 (II^{BCE}).

ἅλῠσις -εως, ἡ [*see* εἰλύω?] **chain** HDT. 9.74.1 THUC. 2.76.4 EUR. *Or.* 983 *etc.* | *fem. ornament* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.12 *etc.* ‖ **chains, servitude** POL. 21.7.3 *etc.*; τὸ μυστήριον τοῦ εὐαγγελίου, ὑπὲρ οὗ πρεσβεύω ἐν ἁλύσει the mystery of the Gospel, of which I am the ambassador in chains NT *Eph.* 6.20 ‖ **chain mail,** *of a cuirass* ARR. *Tact.* 3.5.

ἄλυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀλύω] **angst, disquiet** GAL. 19.75 *etc.*

ἁλυσιτέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἁλυσιτελής] **harm, loss** POL. 4.47.1.

ἀλῠσῑτελής -ές [λυσιτελής] **detrimental, useless** PLAT. *Crat.* 417d XEN. *Oec.* 14.5 AESCHN. 1.105 (*sup.*) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **unfavorable,** *of symptoms* HP. *Prog.* 14 ‖ *superl.* - ἑστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀλυσιτελῶς **unprofitably** XEN. *Mem.* 1.7.2 *etc.*

ἁλυσιτελῶς *adv.*, *see* ἁλυσιτελής.

ἁλυσιωτός -ή -όν **in chains** PIND. *fr.* 169a.28.

ἁλυσκάζω [ἁλύσκω] **to escape, avoid** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 17.581 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to bolt, withdraw** IL. 5.253; νόσφιν ἁλυσκάζω πολέμοιο I get away far from war IL. 6.443 *etc.* ◆ *epic only pres.* | *opt. 3. sg.* ἁλυσκάζειε NONN. *D.* 42.135.

ἁλυσκάνω OD. 22.330, *see* ἁλυσκάζω ◆ *only impf.* ἁλύσκανε.

ἁλύσκω [ἁλύω] [A] **to flee, escape** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 10.371, *al.* OD. 22.363 PIND. *P.* 8.16 PHRYN. 6 AESCHL. *Pr.* 587 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* οὐκ ἀλύξετον μόρου they will not escape death SOPH. *Ant.* 488 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to run away, look for an escape, take refuge** OD. 22.460 *etc.*; προτὶ ἄστυ toward the city IL. 10.348 [B] **to wander in unrest** AP 4.57, *see* ἀλύω ◆ *fut.* ἀλύξω, *mid.* = *act.* ἀλύξομαι HES. *Op.* 363 (*v.l.*) ‖ *aor.* ἤλυξα *poet.* ἄλυξα.

ἀλυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλύω] **disquiet, agitation** HP. *Prog.* 3, *al.*

ἀλυσμώδης -ες [ἀλυσμός] **unquiet, agitated** HP. *Coac.* 2.296.

ἄλυσσον -ου, τό [*see* λύσσα] *bot.* **farsetia,** *anti-rabies herb* PLUT. *QConv.* 648a DIOSC.^{2} 3.91 ‖ **siderite** RUF. *fr.* 76.10.

ἄλυσσος -ον [λύσσα] **anti-rabies, that cures hydrophobia** GAL. 14.168 (*siderite herb*) PAUS. 8.19.3 (*fountain*).

Ἄλυσσος -ου, ἡ **Alyssos,** *fountain in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.19.3.

ἀλύσσω [ἀλύω] *fut.* ἀλύξω ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀλάλυκτο QS 13.499, 14.24; **to be unquiet, agitated, disturbed** IL. 22.70 (*pres.*) HP. *Mul.* 1.2 QS *ll.cc.*

ἀλυταρχέω [ἀλυτάρχης] *aor.* ἀλυτάρχησα IOMAL. *Chron.* 417; **to be chief of police** *I*OLYMP. 468, 483 IOMAL. *Chron. I*EPH. 502.6, 1114.6 *I*SEG 31.1288.7 (249-252^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀλυτάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἀλύτης, ἀρχή] **chief of police, alytarch,** *at the Olympics* LUC. *Herm.* 40 *I*AE 1905.255.2 (III^{CE}) (ἀλλυτάρχης) *etc.*

ἀλυταρχία -ας, ἡ [ἀλυταρχέω] **oversight of police, alytarchy** COD. *Iust.* 1.36.

ἀλυταρχικός -όν [ἀλυτάρχης] **pertaining to the chief of police, of the alytarch** IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 312.

ἀλύτης -ου, ὁ [ἀλύω] **police guard** L. *E.M.* 72.14 *I*OLYMP. 483.

ἀλυτίς, ἡ **peteole** [APUL.] 81.

ἄλῠτος -ον [λύω] [A] **that cannot be undone, insoluble, indestructible** IL. 13.37 OD. 8.275, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 154 *etc.* | **insoluble,** *of substances* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 384b 7 ‖ **irremediable** SOPH. *El.* 230 ‖ **irrefutable** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1357b 17, *al.* [B] **undissolved** PLAT. *Tim.* 60e [C] **unharmed** EUS.^{1} *V.C.* 4.53 ◆ *adv.* ἀλύτως **indissolubly** PLAT. *Tim.* 60c ◆ *poet.* ἄλλυτος.

ἀλύτρωτος -ον [λυτρόω] **not redeemed** CYR.^{1} *Ps.* 49.16.

ἀλυχή -ῆς, ἡ GAL. 19.75, *see* ἀλυσμός.

ἄλυχνος -ον [λύχνος] **without a lantern** *or* **light** EUR. *fr.* 421 DIOG. 1.81.

ἀλύω [A] *intrans.* **to be overwrought, beside oneself,** *with pain or passion* IL. 5.352 OD. 9.398 SOPH. *El.* 135 EUR. *Or.* 277 | *with joy* OD. 18.333 AESCHL. *Sept.* 391 ‖ **to feel powerless,** *with despair* SOPH. *Ph.* 174, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 559 *etc.* [B] **to be lazy, listless, bored** PLUT. *Sollert.* 965a AEL. *V.H.* 14.12 | **to be irritable, unquiet** HP. *Morb.* 2.16, *Mul.* 2.177 PLUT. *Br.* 15.7 *etc.* [C] *later* **to wander aimlessly** POL. 26.1.1 LUC. *DMar.* 13.1 *etc.* ‖ **to loiter** BABR. 9.11 [D] *trans.* **to shake, beat one's wings** EUR. *Cycl.* 434 | *metaph.* **to kick against defeat** HLD. 10.30.4 | ἄχθος ἀλύει μήτηρ the mother suffers pain OPP. 4.195 ◆ *Att.* ἁλῶ L. *Sud.* | *Aeol.* ἀλυίω L. *E.M.* 254.16 | *only pres. impf. usu. poet.* | ῡ *in the sixth foot and always in trag.*; *also* ἀλύοντες EMPED. B 145.1.

ἀλυώδης -ες **marked by anxiety** HP. *Praec.* 14.

ἄλφα, τό [*Heb.* 'aleph] *indecl.* **alpha** (*see* A, α), *first letter of the alphabet* PLAT. *Crat.* 427c ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1087a 8 (*pl.*) ATH. 10.453d *etc.* | *fig.* ἐγώ εἰμι τὸ ἄλφα καὶ τὸ ὦ I am the alpha and the omega, *i.e. the beginning and the end* NT *Rev.* 1.8, *al.*

ἀλφάβητος -ου, ὁ [ἄλφα, βῆτα] **alphabet** AG *Bek.* 181 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **primer** APPATR. 65.89A.

ἀλφάδιον -ου, τό [ἄλφα] **carpenter's square** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 322.10.

ἀλφαίνω [ἀλφάνω] AP^{9}. p. 23.32 L. *E.M.* 72.39 *etc.*, *see* ἀλφάνω.

Ἀλφαῖος -ου, ὁ **Alphaios,** *male name* NT *Matt.* 10.3, *al.*

ἀλφαιωνία -ας, ἡ **peony** CYRAN. 1.21.42 (ἀλπ-) *CCA* 8(1).187 (ἀλφαωνία).

ἀλφάνω [*cf. Skt.* árhati, *Lith.* algà; *see* ἀλφηστής] **to produce, procure, give** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 21.79 OD. 15.453, *al.*; ὅθεν κέ τοι ἄξιον ἄλφοι at some time when he can obtain suitable gain for you OD. 20.383 | *fig.* φθόνον πρὸς ἀστῶν ἀλφάνουσι they acquire the envy of their fellow citizens EUR. *Med.* 297 ◆ *postHom. pres.* ‖ *aor*^{1}. ἤλφον | *subj. 3. sg.* ἄλφῃ | *opt. 3. sg.* ἄλφοι.

ἀλφάριον -ου, τό [ἄλφα] **plumbline, level** THEON^{3} p. 523.

Ἀλφειαία -ας, ἡ **Alpheiaia,** *epith. of Artemis at Elis* PAUS. 6.22.10.

Ἀλφε(ι)ός -οῦ, ὁ **Alpheios,** *river in Arcadia* IL. 11.712, *al.* HDT. 7.227 *etc.*

Ἀλφεσίβοια -ας, ἡ **Alphesiboia,** *Nymph* SOPH. *fr.* 880 *etc.*

ἀλφεσίβοιος -α -ον [ἀλφάνω, βοῦς] **that procures oxen:** παρθένοι ἀ. much-courted maidens (*lit.* who are worth many oxen) IL. 18.593 HOM. 5.119 | ὕδωρ ἀ. water that produces food for oxen, *of the Nile* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 855 AL.^{3} 1.8.

ἀλφέω, *contr.* [ἀλφή] **to seek** EPIPH. *Mens.* 24 (43.280D).

ἀλφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀλφάνω] **profit, gain** LYC. 549, 1394.

Ἄλφηνος Οὔαρος **Alphenus Ouaros Alfenus Varus,** *male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 12.7.

ἀλφηστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀλφάνω] **industrious** OR. *Sib.* 1.98, *al. etc.*, *see* ἀλφηστής.

ἀλφηστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλφάνω] [A] (*in epic always with* ἀνήρ) **productive, industrious, active, enterprising** OD. 1.349 HES. *Op.* 82, *al.* ‖ *prob.* **smuggler, sailor** OD. 6.8, 13.261 HOM. 3.458 [B] *ichthyol.* **wrasse,** *a fish* EPICHAR. 41.1 NUM. (ATH. 7.320e) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **lascivious** SOPHR. 63 ◆ *Dor. gen. pl.* ἀλφηστᾶν SOPHR. *l.c.*

ἀλφηστικός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλφηστής] **wrasse** ARISTOT. *fr.* 307 (*a type of fish*) *etc.*

ἅλφι, τό [*cf. Lat.* albus?, *or Alb.* el'p?] *indecl.* **barley flour** HOM. 2.208 ‖ *cf.* ἄλφιτον.

Ἀλφῖνους -ου, ὁ **Alfenus,** *male name* PLUT. *VOrat.* 848d *al.*

ἀλφῑτᾰμοιβός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄλφιτον, ἀμείβω] **flour merchant** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 491, *al.*

ἀλφιτεία -ας, ἡ [ἄλφιτον] **preparation of flour** HYP. *fr.* 225.

ἀλφιτεῖον -ου, τό [ἄλφιτον] **flour mill** POLL. 3.78 *etc.*

ἀλφιτεύς -έως, ὁ [ἄλφιτον] **miller** HYP. *fr.* 224 *etc.*

ἀλφιτεύω [ἀλφιτεύς] **to grind barley** HIPPON. 38.2 (*fut. ptc.* ἀλφιτεύσων).

ἀλφιτηδόν [ἄλφιτον] *adv.* **like flour** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.51 | *medic. of a compound fracture* GAL. 10.424 *etc.*

ἀλφιτηρός -ά -όν [ἄλφιτον] **to do with barley flour:** ἀγγεῖον ἀ. flour container ANTIPH. 64; τι ... ἀλφιτηρὸν ἐργαλεῖα κινεῦσι sthg. producing the flour which the tools deal with HEROND. 7.73 ◆ *spelled* ἀλφιτήριον POLL. 10.179.

ἀλφιτόμαντις -εως, ἡ, ὁ [ἄλφιτον, μάντις] **that makes predictions by means of barley flour** IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 3.17 PHRYN. *S.P.* p. 91 *etc.*

ἄλφιτον -ου, τό [ἅλφι] [A] **barley flour,** *usu. pl.* IL. 11.640, *al.* OD. 2.290, *al.* HDT. 7.119.2 *etc.* (*usu.*) | *sg. in* ἀλφίτου ἀκτή barley flour IL. 11.631 OD. 2.355, 14.429 | *generic.* **flour** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 53 (*of wheat*), *Int.* 23 (*of lentil*) ‖ *fig.* **food, daily bread** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 219, *Nub.* 106 *etc.* ‖ **barley wine,** *wine made with barley flour* HP. *Epid.* 5.10 [B] *analog.* **powder,** *for the hair* HERMIP. 25.2

HOM. 4.554 || **powder**, *of crushed rock* ORPH. *L.* 214 || **plaster, poultice** DIOSC.[2] 4.87.

ἀλφιτοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἀλφιτοποιός] **preparation of barley flour** XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.6, *see* ἀλφιτεία.

ἀλφιτοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄλφιτον, ποιέω] **preparer of barley flour, miller** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.34.16).

ἀλφιτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἄλφιτον, πώλης] **flour seller** NICOPH. 10.3 LUC. *DMer.* 7.2.

ἀλφιτοπωλήτρια -ας, ἡ POLL. 6.37, *see* ἀλφιτόπωλις.

ἀλφιτοπωλικός -ή -όν [ἀλφιτοπώλης] **of flour sellers** AG *Bek.* 275.

ἀλφιτόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [*see* ἀλφιτοπώλης] **flour seller** DIOG. 6.9, 7.168 || *adj.* **ἀ. στοά flour market** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 686.

ἀλφῑτοσῑτέω, *contr.* [ἄλφιτον, σιτέω] **to feed on barley flour** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.28.

ἀλφιτουργέω, *contr.* [ἄλφιτον, ἔργον] **to knead bread** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].75C.

ἀλφιτοφάγος -ον [ἄλφιτον, φαγεῖν] **barley flour eater** AEL. *N.A.* 17.31.

ἀλφιτόχρως -ωτος [ἄλφιτον, χρόα] **the color of barley flour: κεφαλὴ ἀ.** powdered (gray) head ARISTOPH. *fr.* 553.

Ἀλφῑτώ -οῦς, ἡ [ἄλφι] **Alphito**, *bogeyman for children* CHRYSIP. 3.77.26 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1040a).

ἀλφοειδής -ές PHILUM. *Ven.* 23.2, *see* ἀλφώδης.

ἀλφοπρόσωπος -ον [ἀλφός, πρόσωπον] **white-faced** HIPPIATR. 13.1.

ἀλφόρυγχος -ον [ἀλφός, ῥύγχος] **white-muzzled** HIPPIATR. 13.1.

ἀλφός -οῦ, ὁ [*IE* *albho-, *cf. Lat.* albus, *Osc.* alfu, *Hitt.* alpaš] **white patch**, *of skin, of leprosy or leucodermia* HES. *fr.* 133.4 HP. *Aph.* 3.20, *Aff.* 35 PLAT. *Tim.* 85a THPHR. *C.H.* 19.2 *etc.*

ἀλφώδης -ες [ἀλφός] **leprous** GAL. 6.243 VETT. 12.20, *see* ἀλφός.

ἄλαο *gen. and acc. sg.*, *see* ἄλως.

ἀλῶ *aor. subj. act.*, *see* ἁλίσκομαι.

ἀλωά *Dor. for* ἀλωή.

Ἀλῶα -ων, τά **Haloa festival**, *for Demeter* DEMOSTH. 59.116 LUC. *DMer.* 7.4 *etc.* • *also* Ἁλῷα.

ἀλωαῖος -α -ον [ἄλως] **of the threshing floor**, *epith. of Demeter* ORPH. *H.* 40.5 • *fem.* Ἀλωαίη ORPH. *l.c.*

ἀλωάς -άδος THEOCR. 7.155 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀλωαῖος.

ἀλώβητος -ον [λωβάομαι] **unharmed, immune, inviolate, intact, pure** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 95 THEM. *Or.* 3.43c, *al. etc.* | **whole**, *of limb* GAL. 13.1026 || **irreproachable, flawless: ἀ. διδασκαλία** irreproachable education NILANC. *Ep.* 3.279 (79.521D) • *adv.* **ἀλωβήτως harmlessly** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.264C.

ἁλώδης -ες [ἅλς] **saline** PLUT. *QConv.* 627f.

ἀλωεινός -ή -όν [ἀλωή] **of the barnyard** SEC.[1] (AP 9.301.2) (*horses*).

ἀλωεῖται *or* **ἀλωῖται**, αἱ DIOD.[3] (AP 6.98.3) (*dub.*), *see* ἀλωεινός • *dat. fem. pl.* ἀλω(ε)ίταις.

ἀλωεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀλωή] **that works in the farmyard, farmer** AP 3.1401 ARAT. 1045 NONN. *D.* 47.37.

Ἀλωεύς -ῆος, ὁ **Aloeus**, *son of Poseidon* (*myth.*) IL. 5.386 OD. 11.305 *etc.*

ἀλωή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἅλως] **A farmyard** IL. 5.499, *al. etc.* || **open space, garden, orchard, vegetable garden, vineyard** IL. 5.90 OD. 6.293 *etc.* | **Ποσειδάωνος ἀ.** expanse of Poseidon, *sea* OPP. 1.797 **B aura**, *of the sun or moon* ARAT. 811, 877 • *Dor.* ἀλωά.

ἀλώῃ SOPHRON. *Mir.* 67 (87.3656C), *see* ἀλόη.

ἀλώῃ, ἀλῴη *aor. subj. and opt. epic act., sec* ἁλίσκομαι.

ἀλωητής -οῦ, ὁ CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.99E, *see* ἀλοητής.

ἀλώθ *indecl. bot.* **aloe** VT *Cant.* 4.14, *see* ἀλόη.

Ἀλωιάδης -ου, ὁ [Ἄλωεύς] **son of Aloeus** AP 1.482 (*pl.*).

ἀλωιάς -άδος [ἀλωή] *epic* **of the barnyard** NONN. *D.* 30.68.

ἀλώιος -α -ον [ἀλωή] **of the barnyard** NIC. *Th.* 113.

ἀλωΐς -ΐδος, ἡ *epith. fem.* THEOCR. 7.155 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀλώιος.

ἄλων -ωνος, ἡ [*see* ἅλως] **threshing floor** *or* **plantation** VT *Gen.* 50.10, *al.* NT *Matt.* 3.12, *Lu.* 3.17 *etc.* || **halo** ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973a 14 THPHR. *Sem.* 31 *etc.*

ἀλῶναι *epic* -ώμεναι *aor. inf. act. see* ἁλίσκομαι.

ἀλωνεύομαι [ἄλων] **to work in the farmyard** APP. 9a.13.

ἀλωνία -ας, ἡ [ἄλων] **farmyard** ATH. 12.524a || **wheat in the barn** *P*RYL. 442.3 (III[CE]) || **coil**, *of a snake* SCH. NIC. *Th.* 166a • *s.times* -εία.

ἀλώνιον -ου, τό [ἄλων] **little barn** GEOP. 12.2.2.

ἀλωνοειδής -ές [ἄλων, εἶδος] **barn-like** [HERO] *Metr.* 56.

ἀλωνοτριβέω, *contr.* [ἄλων, τρίβω] **to beat on the barn floor** LONG. 3.29.1.

ἀλωνοφυλακία -ας, ἡ [ἀλωνοφύλαξ] **office of guardian of the granary** *P*RYL. 90.39 (III[CE]).

ἀλωνοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [ἄλων, φύλαξ] **guardian of the granary** *P*OXY. 1465.8 (I[BCE]), *al. I*SB 4525 (III[CE]).

ἀλωόμενος *epic pres. ptc. mid. see* ἁλάομαι.

ἀλωόφυτος -ον [ἀλωή, φύω] **produced on the vine** NONN. *D.* 13.267 (*v.l. for* ἀλώφητος).

ἀλωπεκέη, ἡ *Ion. for* ἀλωπεκῆ.

ἀλωπέκε(ι)ος -α -ον [ἀλώπηξ] **of a fox** GAL. 14.331 PHIL. (ORIB. 45.29.36) *etc.*

ἀλωπεκῆ -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* δορά) [ἀλώπηξ] **fox hide** HDT. 7.75.1 XEN. *An.* 7.4.4 PLUT. *Lys.* 7.6 • *Ion.* -έη.

Ἀλωπεκή -ῆς, ἡ **Alopeke**, *Attic deme* L. *Sud. etc.*

Ἀλωπεκῆθεν [Ἀλωπεκή] *adv.* **from Alopeke** PLAT. *Gorg.* 495d *etc.*

Ἀλωπεκῆσι *adv.* [Ἀλωπεκή] **at Alopeke** HDT. 5.63.4 *etc.*

ἀλωπεκία -ας, ἡ [ἀλώπηξ] *medic.* **alopecia**, *disease* GAL. 12.381 || **bald patch** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 893b 38.

Ἀλωπεκία -ας, ἡ **Alopekia**, *island near the Bosporos* STRAB. 11.2.3 *etc.*

ἀλωπεκίας -ου, ὁ [ἀλώπηξ] **cunning**, *like a fox* LUC. *Pisc.* 47 || *ichthyol.* **fox fish** ARISTOT. *fr.* 310 *etc.*

ἀλωπεκίασις -εως, ἡ [ἀλώπηξ] *medic.* **alopecia** GAL. 6.244.

ἀλωπεκίδεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀλώπηξ] **little fox** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1067 AEL. *N.A.* 7.47 || EP. *Al.* 2.9 (*dub.*), *see* ἀλωπεκίς.

ἀλωπεκίζω [ἀλώπηξ] *aor. inf.* ἀλωπεκίσαι PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 15; **to act the fox, play tricks** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1240 BABR. 95.64 *etc.*

ἀλωπέκιον -ου, τό [ἀλώπηξ] **little fox** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1076, *al.*

ἀλωπεκίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀλώπηξ] **A** *zool.* **bitch dog** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.1 **B** *bot.* **fox grape**, *so called for its color* PLIN. 14.42.

ἀλωπεκοειδής -ές [ἀλώπηξ, εἶδος] **fox-like** GAL. 4.604.

Ἀλωπεκόννησος -ου, ὁ **Alopekonnesos**, *island* DEMOSTH. 23.166.

Ἀλώπεκος -ου, ὁ **Alopekos**, *hill* PLUT. *Lys.* 29.12.

ἀλωπέκουρος -ου, ὁ [ἀλώπηξ, οὐρά] *bot.* **beard grass**, *grass* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.2.

ἀλωπεκώδης -ες **fox-like, cunning** HSCH. *s.v.* ἀλωπός L. *E.M.*

ἀλώπηξ -εκος ἡ [*cf. Arm.* alues, *Latv.* lapsa, *Lith.* lâpė] **A** *zool.* **fox** ARCHIL. 174.2, 185.5 HDT. 2.67.2 *etc.* || **Egyptian fox** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606a 24 || *of pers.* (*as metaphor for cunning*) PIND. *I.* 4.47 *etc.*; **ἀλώπεκος ἴχνεσι βαίνειν** to walk in the fox's tracks, *i.e.* **be sly** SOL. 8.5 **B bat** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490a 7 **G** *ichthyol.* **fox fish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 566a 31, *see* ἀλωπεκίας **D** *medic.* **alopecia** CALLIM. *H.* 3.79 HEROND. 7.72, *see* ἀλωπεκία || *pl.* **bald patches** HP. *Aff.* 35 **E** *anat. pl.* **lumbar muscles** CLEAR.[1] 106a *etc.* **F** *a dance* SOPH. *fr.* 998a (*dub.*) *dat. pl.* ἀλώπεξι, *epic* ἀλωπήκεσσι OPP.[1] 1.433.

ἀλωπός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλώπηξ] **fox** HDN. 1.189.12 || *adj.* **sly** SOPH. *fr.* 263.

ἀλωπόχροος -οον, *contr.* ἀλωπόχρους -ουν [ἀλωπός, χρόα] **the color of a fox**, *f.l. for* ἀλφιτόχρους AG *Bek.* 381 EUSTATH. 1968.39.

Ἄλωρος -ου, ἡ **Aloros**, *city in Elis* STRAB. 8.3.25, *al. etc.*

ἅλως -ω, ἡ [*see* ἀλωή] **A threshing floor** HP. *V.M.* 13 XEN. *Oec.* 18.8 VT *Num.* 15.20, *al. etc.* | *analog.* ἅλω δὲ πολλήν, ἀσπίδος κύκλον λέγω a great threshing floor, I'm speaking of the circle of a shield AESCH. *Sept.* 489 **B halo**, *of the sun or moon* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 344b 2 EPIC. 3.110.6 *etc.* || **nest**, *of a bird* AEL. *N.A.* 3.16 || **ciliary body**, *of the eye* POLL. 2.71 || **coil**, *of a snake* NIC. *Th.* 166 • *neut.* ἄλος *I*IG 14.352. ii. 28. *gen.* ἄλω *later* ἄλως, *dat.* ἄλῳ, *acc.* ἅλω *and* ἄλων; ἄλωα CALLIM. *fr.* 255 | *nom. pl.* ἄλῳ *and* ἄλως *later* ἄλωες, *acc.* ἅλως.

ἀλωσία -ας, ἡ [ἁλωτός] **prison** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.736D (*dub.*).

ἀλώσῐμος -ον [ἅλωσις] **A stormable, easy to conquer** HDT. 3.153.2 EUR. *Hel.* 1622 THUC. 4.9.3 || **easy to capture** XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.11 || **easy to undertand** SOPH. *Ph.* 863 || **that is offered in solution** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.536 **B to do with capture** *or* **conquest** AESCH. *Sept.* 635 (*paian*), *Ag.* 10.

ἅλωσις -εως, ἡ [*see* ἁλωτός] **A taking, conquest, capture** HDT. 1.5.1, *al.* AESCH. *Ag.* 589 PLAT. *Leg.* 685c *etc.*; **μόνην γ' ἔχοντες τήνδ' ἅλωσιν Ἰλίου having this one means of capturing Ilium** SOPH. *Ph.* 61; **ἔγνωσαν ἑαλωκότες ἰσχυρὰν καὶ ἄφυκτον ἅλωσιν** they recognized themselves captured in a solid and inescapable conquest PLUT. *Nu.* 15.7 | *of fishes and birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 20 **B** *jur.* **condemnation** PLAT. *Leg.* 920a • *Ion. gen.* -ιος.

Ἁλώτια -ων, τά **Halotia festival**, *at Tegea* PAUS. 8.47.4.

ἁλωτός -ή -όν [ἁλίσκομαι] **conquerable, stormable** THUC. 6.77.2 *etc.* || **reasonable, obtainable** SOPH. *O.T.* 111 MEN. *Dysc.* 862 || **conquered** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.10 • *fem.* -ός PHILOSTR. *l.c.*

ἀλώφητος -ον [λωφάω] **incessant, eternal** PLUT. *F.M.* 23.3 NONN. *D.* 13.267 *etc.*

ἀλώω *epic aor. subj. act., see* ἁλίσκομαι.

ἀμ *Dor. poet. Ion. for* ἀνά *bef. lab.* π, β, φ, μ.

ἅμᾰ [*IE* *sm, *cf. Lat.* semel, *Skt.* sama-] *adv., conjunct. and prep.* **A** *adv.* **together, all at once**: **πάντες ἅ.** everyone together IL. 11.495 = **ἅ. πάντες** IL. 8.8, *al. etc.*; **ἅ. ἄμφω** the two of them together HOM. 2.15 || *usu.* **both at the same time, contemporaneously** IL. 3.109, *al.* THUC. 3.17.1 DEMOSTH. 23.113 *etc.* | ▸ *with partic.* **ἅ. ... τε καὶ** contemporaneously, simultaneously, *s.times* as soon as IL. 8.64 HOM. 4.46 = **ἅ. τε ... καὶ** IL. 1.417 = ... **θ' ἅ καὶ** IL. 24.773 = **θ' ἅ. καὶ** SOPH. *Ph.* 772 = ... **τε ... θ' ἅ.** HES. *Th.* 677 = ... **τε καὶ ... ἅ.** SOPH. *Ant.* 281 = **ἅ. τε ... καὶ ἅ.** PLAT. *Gorg.* 497b; **ἅμα τε ταῦτα ἔλεγε ... καὶ ἀπεδείκνυε** as he was saying this, he showed HDT. 1.112.1 | **ἅ. μέν ... ἅ. δέ** now ... now, partly this ... partly that PLAT. *Phaed.* 108d, *al. etc.*; **ἅ. μὲν ἐλεύθεραι βουλόμεναι εἶναι, ἅ. δὲ φοβούμεναι**

at the same time wishing to be free and afraid of it XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.3 | ἅ. μέν ... πρός δὲ καί both ... and furthermore HDT. 8.51.2 = ἅ. μέν ... ἔτι δὲ καί XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.3 | ἅ. ... δέ as soon as: ἅ. μῦθος ἦην, τετέλεστο δὲ ἔργον no sooner said than done IL. 19.242 | *with ptc.* τῆς ἀγγελίας ἅ. καθ' ὁδὸν αὐτοῖς ῥηθείσης ... ἐπεβοήθουν no sooner had the message been given them on the way than they came to their aid THUC. 2.5.1; ἅ. ταῦτ' εἰπὼν ἀνέστη so saying, he stood up XEN. *An.* 3.1.47 ‖ ▸ *with* σύν *or* μετά together with EUR. *Ion* 717 PLAT. *Criti.* 110a B *conjunc.* just as, as soon as ▸ *with* ἄν *and subj.*: ἅμα δ' ἂν ἡβήσῃ as soon as he has reached puberty PLAT. *Leg.* 928c C *prep.* together with, in the company of ▸ *with dat.* OD. 6.84, *al. etc.*; ἅ. τινί στείχειν to walk with s.o. IL. 16.257; ἅ. πνοιῇσ' ἀνέμοιο together with gusts of wind OD. 1.98 ‖ at the same time as, contemporaneous with ▸ *with dat.* (*and frequently ptc.*): ἅμ' ἠοῖ φαινομένηφι at the same time as dawn was breaking = at dawn IL. 9.682, *al.* = ἅμα ἕῳ (γιγνομένῃ) THUC. 1.48.2, 4.32.2; ἅμα τῷ ἡλίῳ ἀνιόντι at sunrise HDT. 3.85.1; ἅμα (τῇ) ἡμέρᾳ at daybreak DEMOSTH. 18.169 *etc.*; ἅμ' ἦρι (ἀρχομένῳ) at the beginning of spring THUC. 2.2.1, 5.20.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἁμᾶ *and* ἀμά (*see*).

ἁμᾶ *Dor.* PIND. *O.* 3.21, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 5.75 THEOCR. 9.4 *etc.*, *see* ἅμα | ἀμᾷ HDN. 1.489.16.

ἀμάγευτος -ον [μαγεύω] not suspectible to enchantment [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 20.12.

ἀμαδέον, τό [ἅμα?] *Cret.* fig ATH. 3.76f.

ἀμάδις *adv.* THEOGNOST. *Can.* 163.22, *see* ἅμα.

Ἀμάδοκος -ου, ὁ Amadokos, *male name* DEMOSTH. 23.8 *etc.*

Ἁμαδρυάς -άδος, ἡ Hamadryas, *Nymph* PLAT. *epigr.* 9.823 *etc.*

Ἁμαδρύες -ων, αἱ NONN. *D.* 15.416, 5.440 (*subj.*), = Ἁμαδρυάδες.

ἀμαεργός -ον [ἅμα, ἔργον] one who works together, workmate: ἀμαεργός ναύτης crewman POSIDIP.[1] 92.1.

Ἀμαζόνειον -ου, τό Amazoneion, *place* (*various*) PLUT. *Thess.* 27.3.

Ἀμαζόνια -ας, ἡ Amazonia, *chain of mountains in the Pontus* AP 2.977 *etc.*

Ἀμαζονικός -ή -όν [Ἀμαζών] of an Amazon PLUT. *Pomp.* 35.5.

Ἀμαζόνιος -α -ον IS. *fr.* 9 NONN. *D.* 37.117, *al. etc.*, *see* Ἀμαζονικός.

Ἀμαζονίς -ίδος, ἡ Amazonis (Amazon) HDT. 9.27.4 PIND. *O.* 13.87 *etc.* ‖ *adj.* of the Amazons PLAT. *Ax.* 365a, *see* Ἀμαζών • *epic dat. pl.* -ίδεσσιν.

Ἀμαζονομαχία -ας, ἡ [Ἀμαζών, μάχη] battle with the Amazons SCH. IL. 2.219.

ἀμαζών -όνος [μᾶζα] without dough: ἀμαζόνες ἄνδρες poor men CALLIM. *fr.* 721.

Ἀμαζών -όνος, ἡ Amazon, *woman of the mythical people of Mysia* (*usu. pl.*) IL. 3.189 HDT. 4.110.1, *al. etc.*

ἀμᾰθαίνω [ἀμαθής] to be ignorant PLAT. *Rp.* 535e *etc.*; ▸ τι in respect of sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 689c = εἴς τι PLAT. *Leg.* 689d.

Ἀμάθεια -ας, ἡ Amatheia, *Nereid* IL. 18.48 • *v.l.* -θυια.

ἀμᾰθής -ές [μανθάνω] A ignorant, oblivious ▸ τινος of *or* in respect of sthg. THUC. 4.41.3 = ▸ τι PLAT. *Lach.* 194d = ▸ περί τινος PLAT. *Eryx.* 394e = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Leg.* 679d ‖ foolish, stupid HDT. 1.33 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 193 THUC. 3.82.7 *etc.* B uncivil, inhumane, perverse, *of Zeus* EUR. *H.F.* 347 ‖ wild, *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 14 ‖ barbaric, brutal, *of things* EUR. *Or.* 905, *Her.* 459, *fr.* 732 PLUT. *Demetr.* 42.11 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἀμαθῶς without knowing, because of ignorance EUR. *Ph.* 874 *etc.*; ἀμαθέστερον τῶν νόμων τῆς ὑπεροψίας too poorly educated to despise the laws THUC. 1.84.3 ‖ in unforeseen manner THUC. 1.140.1 ‖ *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα • *crasis* μὴ ἀμαθ- > μἀμαθ-.

ἀμαθήτευτος -ον [μαθητεύω] grasped without instruction, spontaneous: ἡ γραμμάτων ἀ. εἴδησις innate cognition of the Scriptures SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3176A.

ἀμάθητος -ον [ἀμαθής] untutored, ignorant PHRYN.[1] 8 *etc.*

ἀμαθία -ας ἡ [ἀμαθής] A ignorance HERACLIT. B 95, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 584 PLAT. *Theaet.* 170b *etc.*; ▸ τινος of *or* regarding sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.22 = περί τι PLAT. *Leg.* 688c ‖ folly, stupidity THUC. 3.37 EUR. *H.F.* 1254 *etc.*; ὦ τῆς ἀμαθίας oh, the stupidity! MEN. *Dysc.* 498 B roughness, coarseness [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.5 EUR. *Cycl.* 173 *etc.* ‖ incivility EUR. *Med.* 224 • *Ion.* -ιη.

ἀμάθῑτις -ιδος [ἄμαθος] that which is found in the sand, *sea shell* EPICHAR. 40.9.

ἄμᾰθος -ου, ἡ [*see* ψάμαθος] sand, sandy terrain IL. 5.587 NIC. *Th.* 262 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* dunes HOM. 3.439 EUPHOR. 40 • *epic for* ἄμμος.

Ἄμαθος -ου, ὁ Amathos, *river in Elis* STRAB. 8.3.14.

Ἀμαθοῦς -οῦντος, ἡ Amathous, *city on Cyprus* HDT. 5.114.1 DUR. 4 *etc.*

Ἀμαθούσιος -α -ον [Ἀμαθοῦς] of Amathous HDT. 5.104.1 *etc.*

Ἀμάθυια *v.l. for* Ἀμάθεια.

ἀμᾰθύνω [ἄμαθος] ❶ *act.* A to reduce to dust, destroy, annihilate ▸ *with acc.* IL. 9.539 AESCHL. *Eum.* 937 (*lyr.*) THEOCR. 2.26 *etc.* B to sprinkle, spatter: κόνιν ... μέλαιναν black dust HOM. 4.140; ἀμάθυνε δὲ χαίτην sprinkled my hair (with water) P.[1] (AP 5.281.3) ❷ *pass.* to be destroyed, annihilated QS 2.334 • *pres. and impf. 3. sg.* ἠμάθυνε *poet.* ἀμαθ- ‖ *aor. inf.* ἀμαθῦναι QS 14.645.

ἀμαθώδης -ες [ἄμαθος] sandy STRAB. 8.3.14 (*river*).

ἀμαθῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀμαθής.

Ἀμαία -ας, ἡ Amaia, *epith. of Demeter* PLUT. *Prov.* 41 *etc.*

ἀμαίευτος -ον [μαιεύομαι] unaided by a midwife *or* that has not yet given birth NONN. *D.* 1.5, *al.*; ἀ. λοχεία that has no need of a midwife OPP.[1] 1.40.

ἀμαιμάκετος -η -ον [*see* μαιμάω?] irresistible, invincible IL. 6.179 (*Chimera*) PIND. *P.* 1.14 (*sea*) SOPH. *O.T.* 177 (*fire*), *O.C.* 127 (*Furies*) *etc.*; νεῖκος ἀ. persistent strife BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.64 ‖ strong, firm: ἱστὸν ἀμαιμάκετον νηός the solid mast of the ship OD. 14.311.

ἀμαχρῶτις *bot.* wild leek DIOSC.[2] 2.150a, *see* ἀμπελόπρασον.

ἄμαλα *acc. sg.* ship AESCHL. *Suppl.* 842, 847 (*dub.*), *frag.* 214 (*dub.*) HSCH.

ἀμαλακία -ας, ἡ [ἁμάλακτος] LYD. *Mens.* 4.71 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀμαλακιστία.

ἀμαλακιστία -ας, ἡ [ἁμάλακτος] hardness, firmness DIOD. 4.35.4.

ἁμᾰ́λακτος -ον [μαλακόω] unmalleable, rigid, hard ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 13, *al.* PLUT. *Frig.* 953e *etc.* ‖ unsoftened GAL. 7.40 | *fig. of thoughts* AN. *Subl.* 15.5.

ἀμᾰλάπτω [ἁμαλός?] *impf.* ἠμάλαπτον ‖ *aor.* ἠμάλαψα; *act.* to destroy, annihilate SOPH. *fr.* 465 LYC. 34 ‖ *pass.* to be destroyed AESCHL. *Pr.* 899 • *pres. 3. sg.* ἀμαλάττει HSCH.

ἀμᾰλδύνω [*cf. Lat.* mollis, *Skt.* mṛdú, *Goth.* mulda] *impf.* ἠμάλδυνον ‖ *aor.* ἠμάλδυνα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀμαλδυνθείς IUL.[2] (AP 6.18.1) ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀμαλδυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to weaken, mitigate QS 1.73, *al.* ‖ *fig.* to hide, dissimulate, make unrecognizable HOM. 2.94; ἀ. θηρῶν στίβον to wipe out the tracks of the animals AP. 4.112 B to destroy, wear down IL. 12.18, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 14.3 ‖ to finish off, annihilate, squander HP. *NatPuer.* 17, *Mul.* 1.6 THEOCR. 16.59 ❷ *pass.* to be destroyed, worn down, annihilated IL. 7.463 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 380 IUL.[2] (AP 6.18.1) *etc.*

ἁμᾰ́λη -ης, ἡ [ἁμάω] SEMUS 23 PHILOSTR.[1] 10, *see* ἄμαλλα.

ἀμαλητόμος -ον [ἁμάλη, τέμνω] reaper OPP.[1] 1.522.

ἀμάλθακτος -ον [μαλθάσσω] unsoftened, inexorable, inflexible, hard ARET. *C.A.* 2.11.1 P.[1] (AP 5.233) *etc.*

Ἀμάλθεια -ας, ἡ Amaltheia, *goat or Nymph* CALLIM. *H.* 1.49 *etc.*; Ἀμαλθίης κέρας cornucopia ANACR. 4.1 PHOC. 7 *etc.* • *Ion.* -είη | *gen.* -θίης ANACR. *l.c.*

Ἀμαλθεῖον -ου, τό Amaltheion, *temple on Atticus' estate in Epiros* CIC. *ad Att.* 1.16.

ἀμαλθεύω [Ἀμάλθεια] to nurture SOPH. *fr.* 95; *fut.* ἀμαλθεύσει· πλήθει αὔξει L. *E.M.* p. 76.40.

ἄμαλλα -ης, ἡ [ἁμάω] sheaf, bundle SOPH. *fr.* 607 CALLIM. *fr.* 186.27 (ἀμ-) PLUT. *Publ.* 8.2 *etc.* QS 11.156, *al.*

ἀμαλλεῖον -ου, τό [ἄμαλλα] band for sheaves CALL. 18 *IG* I[3].425.10 (V[BCE]) (h ἀμ-).

ἀμαλλεύω [ἄμαλλα] to bind sheaves L. *E.M.* 76.6.

ἀμάλλιον -ου, τό [ἄμαλλα] HSCH. EUSTATH. 1162.29, *see* ἀμαλλεῖον.

ἀμαλλοδετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀμαλλοδέτης] binder of sheaves IL. 18.553, 554.

ἀμαλλοδέτης -ου, ὁ [ἄμαλλα, δέω 1] THEOCR. 10.44 THEAET.[1] (AP 10.16.4), *see* ἀμαλλοδετήρ.

ἄμαλλος -ον [μαλλός] lacking a fleece *or* skin EUSTATH. 1057.12 *etc.*

ἀμαλλοτόκεια -ας, ἡ [ἀμαλλοτόκος] manufacturer of sheaves IO.[2] 2.31.

ἀμαλλοτόκος -ον [ἄμαλλα, τίκτω] that produces sheaves NONN. *D.* 7.84, *al.* LYR. *Is.* 3.

ἀμαλλοφόρος -ον [ἄμαλλα, φέρω] that bears sheaves PORPH. *Abst.* 2.19 *etc.* | *epith. of Demeter* NONN. *D.* 31.38.

ἁμᾰλός -ή -όν [*see* ἀμαλδύνω, ἀμβλύς] soft, tender, weak IL. 22.310 (*lambkin*) OD. 20.14 (*puppies*) EUR. *Her.* 75 (*old man*) CALLIM. *fr.* 502 (*girl*) *I*LINDOS 26.2 (*C.A.* 400[BCE]: *epiteto di Zeus*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος ADAM. 2.2 • *adv.* ἁμαλῶς softly HP. *Int.* 30.

ἁμάμᾰξῠς -υος, ἡ [ἅμαξα] vine supported by two stakes EPICHAR. 21 SAPPH. 173 MATR. *Conv.* 114 • *Aeol. gen.* ἀμαμάξυδος *or pl.* -υδες SAPPH. *l.c.*

ἀμαμηλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἅμα, μῆλον] *bot.* medlar HP. *Mul.* 1.44 ATH. 14.650c *etc.*

ἀμαμιθάδες -ων, αἱ *a dish of ground meat* PHOT. *Lex* HSCH.

ἀμάνδᾰλος -ον [*see* ἀμαλδύνω] invisible ALC. 404.

Ἀμανίδες πύλαι, αἱ gates of Amanos PLUT. *Demetr.* 49.5.

ἀμᾰνίτης -ου, ὁ [Ἄμανος?] *bot.* amanita, *mushroom* NIC. *fr.* 79 *etc.*

Ἄμανος -ου, ὁ Amanos, *mountain in Cilicia* PLUT. *Cic.* 36.6, *al. etc.*

ἀμάντευτος -ον [μαντεύομαι] A *pass.* not prophesied, not possible to prophesy MAX.[1] 11.6 *etc.* B *act.* that does not prophesy CHARIT. 2.2.3 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀμαντεύτως without the ability to perceive DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.11 (114a).

ἀμαντις -ι [μάντις] that does not prophesy OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.21.4, 5.24.9).

ἅμαξα -ης, ἡ [ἅμα, ἄξων] wagon IL. 24.263, *al.* OD. 6.37, *al.* HES. *Op.* 426, *al.* THUC. 1.93.5 *etc.*; τετράκυκλος four-wheeled HDT. 1.188.2; βσύς ὑφ'

ἁμάξης ox-drawn XEN. *An.* 6.4.22, *al.* | **cargo, chariot**, *with gen.*: πετρῶν of rocks XEN. *An.* 4.7.10; σίτου of grain XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.18 | *as unit of measure* ΙZPE 25.155 (VI^{CE}) *etc.* | *prov.* ἡ ἅ. τὸν βοῦν (*sc.* ἕλκει) the wagon draws the oxen, *i.e.* to put the cart before the horse LUC. *DMort.* 16.2; βοᾷς ... ὥσπερ ἐξ ἁμάξης cries as if from a chariot DEMOSTH. 18.122 ‖ **carriageable road** THEODOR. (AP 7.479.3) • *Ion. epic* ἄμαξα.

Ἅμαξα -ης, ἡ **Wagon**, *constellation*, **Ursa Major** IL. 18.487 OD. 5.273 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **The Two Wagons, The Bears** ARAT. 27.

ἁμαξαία -ας, ἡ AP^{7}. *Adv.* 160.6 *etc.*, *see* ἄμαξα.

ἁμαξαῖος -α -ον [ἄμαξα] **of a wagon** NONN. *D.* 1.251 (*constellat.*); ἁμαξαίης ... Ἄρκτου of the chariot of the Bear ARAT. 93.

ἁμαξεύς -έως, ὁ [ἅμαξα] **driver, charioteer** DCHR. 64.23 *etc.* | βοῦς ἁ. draft oxen PLUT. *Di.* 38.2.

ἁμαξεύω [ἁμαξεύς] *aor.* ἡμάξευσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἡμαξευμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* (κατ)αμαξευθέν EUSTATH. 800.6 ❶ *act.* A **to travel**, *by chariot*: *fig.* ἁ. βίοτον to live a hard life AP 9.574.1 B **to be a charioteer** PLUT. *Eum.* 1.1 ‖ **to travel by wagon** LEON. (AP 7.478.3) | **to live in wagons** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.26 ❷ *pass.* **to be well-traveled by wagons**, *of regions* HDT. 2.108.2.

ἁμαξηγέω, *contr.* [ἅμαξα, ἄγω] **to drive a wagon** TABR. A 10 (p. 87.22).

ἁμαξηδόνια -ων, τά [ἁμαξεύω] **axel pins** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 1235.

ἁμαξηλατέω, *contr.* [ἁμαξηλατής] **to pull a wagon** HSCH. *s.v.* ἀμπρεύειν.

ἁμαξηλάτης -ου, ἡ [*see* ἁμαξήλατος] **wagoner** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 176.281 (III^{BCE}) AGATH. 2.6.4 (ἁμαξελ-) *etc.* • *also* ἁμαξολάτης.

ἁμαξήλατος -ον [ἅμαξα, ἐλαύνω] **wagon route**: *subst.* ἡ ἁμαξήλατος (*sc.* ὁδός) **carriageable road** AEN. 16.14 STRAB. 6.3.7 *etc.*

ἁμαξήπους -οδος, ὁ [ἅμαξα, πούς] **axel hub** ATH.^{1} 16.9 (*pl.*).

ἁμαξήρης -ες [ἅμαξα, ἀραρίσκω] **of a chariot**: τόνδ' ἁμαξήρη θρόνον the seat of this chariot AESCHL. *Ag.* 1054; τόνδ' ἁμαξήρη τρίβον this sad path EUR. *Or.* 1251.

ἁμαξητός CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.651D, *al.*, *see* ἁμαξιτός.

ἁμαξιαῖος -α -ον [ἅμαξα] **of a wagon**, *i.e.* **huge, enormous** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.27 DEMOSTH. 55.20 *etc.* | *fig. of words* POLYZ. 7 Chant. 8; ἁ. χρήματα heaps of money COM. *CAF* 835.

ἁμαξικός -ή -όν [ἅμαξα] **by wagon** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.6 *P*TEBT. 748.6 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἁμάξιον -ου, τό [ἅμαξα] **handcart** ARISTOT. *M.A.* 701b 4 *etc.*

ἁμαξίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἅμαξα] **handcart** HDT. 3.113.2 | *of a toy or sweet in that shape* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 864.

ἁμαξίτης -ου [ἅμαξα] **of a wagon**: ἁμαξίτην φόρτον cargo transported by wagon ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.306.6) ‖ *epith. of Hermes* ΙBCH 85.846.

ἁμαξῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἅμαξα] *bot.* **weed** DIOSC.^{2} 4.29a, *see* ἄγρωστις.

ἁμαξῖτός -οῦ, ἡ [ἅμαξα, εἶμι] **carriageway** *or* **carriageway street** (*with and without* ὁδός) IL. 22.146 HOM. 2.177 HDT. 7.200.1 XEN. *An.* 1.2.21 *etc.*; πειθοῦς ἁ. road of persuasion EMPED. B 133.3; ἐν τριπλαῖς ἁμαξιτοῖς at the intersection of two streets SOPH. *O.T.* 716; δίκροτον εἰς ἁμαξιτόν on a two-lane road (*lit.* that rings from two sides) EUR. *El.* 775 | *fig.* PIND. *N.* 6.54 • *Ion. epic* ἀμ-.

Ἀμαξιτός -οῦ, ὁ **Amaxitos**, *city in the Troad* THUC. 8.101.3 *etc.*

ἁμαξόβιος -ον [ἅμαξα, βίος] **that live on wagons**, *of nomads* PORPH. *Abst.* 3.15 *etc.*

ἁμαξοειδῶς [ἅμαξα, εἶδος] *adv.* **like a wagon** EUSTATH. 1156.15.

ἁμάξοικος -ον [ἅμαξα, οἶκος] **that lives on a wagon** STRAB. 7.3.2, 11.2.1.

ἁμαξοκυλιστής -οῦ [ἅμαξα, κυλίνδω] **overturner of wagons**, *of a Megarian family* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 304e (*pl.*).

ἁμαξοπηγέω, *contr.* [ἁμαξοπηγός] **to build wagons** POLL. 7.115 *etc.*

ἁμαξοπηγία -ας, ἡ [ἁμαξοπηγός] **construction of wagons** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.6.

ἁμαξοπηγός -οῦ, ὁ [ἅμαξα, πήγνυμι] **wainwright** PLUT. *Per.* 12.6.

ἁμαξοπληθής -ές [ἅμαξα, πλῆθος] **a wagon-load**, *i.e.* **huge, enormous** EUR. *Ph.* 1158 LUC. *V.H.* 1 42 *etc.*

ἁμαξοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἅμαξα, ποιέω] HERACL.^{6} 36, *see* ἁμαξοπηγός.

ἁμαξόπους -οδος, ὁ VITR. 10.14.1 (*pl.*), *see* ἁμαξήπους.

ἁμαξοτροχία -ας, ἡ [ἅμαξα, τροχός] **wagon tracks** CALL. 13 • *or* ἁμαξοτροχιά, *cf.* HDN. 1.301.1.

ἁμαξουργία -ας, ἡ [ἁμαξουργός] THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.1, *see* ἁμαξοπηγία.

ἁμαξουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ἅμαξα, ἔργον] **carter**: ἐξ ἁμαξουργοῦ λέγεις you're talking like a carter ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 464.

ἁμαξοφόρητος -ον [ἅμαξα, φορέω] **transported by wagon** PIND. *fr.* 105.5.

ἁμαούσιος -ον [ἅμα, οὐσία] **identical** *or* **coincident in essence** EPIPH. *Haer.* 73.36.3.

ἅμαρ -ατος, τό *Dor. for* ἦμαρ.

ἄμαρα -ας, ἡ [*cf. Hitt.* amiyar(a)-?; *or Alb.* amë?] **water conduit, canal, ditch** IL. 21.259 SAPPH. 174 THEOCR. 27.53 AP 3.1392 CALLIM. *H.* 6.29 ACH. 1.1.6 *etc.* • *Ion.* -άρη.

Ἄμαρα **Amara**, *city in Arabia* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 6.7.37.

Ἀμαρακίνη -ης, ἡ **Amarakine**, *female name* ALCIPHR. 2.35 *title.*

ἀμᾰρᾰκῑνος -η -ον [ἀμάρακον] **of marjoram** HP. *Mul.* 2.133 ANTIPH. 105.6.

ἀμαρακόεις -όεσσα -όεν [ἀμάρακον] **like marjoram** NIC. *Th.* 503.

ἀμᾰ́ρᾰκον -ου, τό [*Skt.* maruva(ka)?] *bot.* **marjoram** HP. *NatMul.* 104 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.4 ΙEDIOCL. 36.99 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 536.18 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἀμᾰ́ρακος -ου, ὁ THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.1 *etc.*, *see* ἀμᾰ́ρᾰκον.

ἀμαρανθίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀμάραντον] *bot.* **campion** DIOSC.^{2} 4.28a, *see* ὠκιμοειδής.

ἀμαράντινος -η -ον [ἀμάραντον] **of amaranth** *i.e. fig.* **indestructible, that does not wither** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.14 NT *1Pet.* 5.4.

Ἀμαράντιος -α -ον [Ἀμάραντοι] **of the Amarantoi** AP 3.1220.

Ἀμάραντοι -ων, οἱ **Amarantoi**, *people of Pontus* AP 2.399.

ἀμάραντον -ου, τό [ἀμάραντος] *bot.* **amaranth**, *flower that does not wither* POLL. 1.229 | *various plants* DIOSC.^{2} 4.57, *al.*

ἀμάραντος -ον [μαραίνω] **that does not bloom out**, *fig.* **imperishable** VT *Wis.* 6.12 (*wisdom*) NT *1Pet.* 1.4 (*spiritual heredity*) LUC. *Dom.* 9 (*meadow*) | *adv. neut. pl.* ἀμάραντα eternally PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.9.3.

Ἄμαρδος -ου, ὁ **Amardos**, *river in Media* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 6.2.2.

Ἀμαρεῖς -ῶν, οἱ **Amareis**, *pop. of Baktria* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 6.11.6.

ἀμάρευμα -ατος, τό [ἀμαρεύω] **water transported by pipes** HSCH. ‖ *fig. pl.* **obscenity, smut** GREG. *Or.* 36.1.23, *al. etc.*

ἀμαρεύω [ἄμαρα] **to flow, glide** ARISTAEN. 1.17.

ἀμάρη, ἡ *Ion. for* ἄμαρα.

ἀμᾰρηγός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀμάρα, ἄγω] **digger of ditches** TEUC.^{1} p. 46.

ἀμαρήιος -α -ον [ἀμάρα] **that flows in channels**, *of water* NONN. *D.* 47.183.

ἀμαρησκαπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀμάρα, σκαπτήρ] **digger of channels** MAN.^{1} 4.252.

ἀμαρθῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἅμα, ἀρθρῖτις] *medic.* **diffuse gout** CAEL. *T.P.* 5.2.

Ἀμαριάκαι -ῶν, οἱ **Amariakai**, *people of Media* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 6.2.5.

Ἀμάριος -α -ον **Amarios**, *epith. of Zeus P*SB 357 POL. 2.39.6 *I*SEG 35.304.15 (I^{CE}) | *fem.* **Amaria**, *epith.*: *of Athena P*SB *l.c.* | *neut.* **Amarion**, *sanctuary of Aegeus* STRAB. 8.7.3, 5 POL. 5.93.10 • *spelled* Ὁμάριον POL. *l.c.*

Ἀμαρσυάδας -α, ὁ *Dor.* **son of Amarsyas** PLUT. *Thess.* 17.5 (SIM. 45b).

ἁμαρτάνω *impf.* ἡμάρτανον, *mid. pass.* ἡμαρτανόμην ‖ *fut.* ἁμαρτήσω, *mid.* ἁμαρτήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. *later* ἡμάρτησα ‖ *aor*^{1}. ἥμαρτον ‖ *pf.* ἡμάρτηκα, *mid. pass.* ἡμάρτημαι (*pass.*) | *ptc.* ἡμαρτηκώς, *mid. pass.* ἡμαρτημένος (*act. and pass.*) ‖ *ppf.* ἡμαρτήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἡμαρτήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡμαρτήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἁμαρτηθήσομαι ❶ *act. and fut. mid.* A **to miss the mark, not strike** IL. 5.287 AESCHL. *fr.* 180 | ▸ *with gen.* IL. 10.372, 16.336 (*man*) ANTIPHO 3.4.5 (*target*); ἁ. τῆς ὁδοῦ to miss the way ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 961 ‖ **to make a mistake, be wrong** OD. 21.155 *etc.*; ▸ τινος about sthg. OD. 11.511; γνώμης in judgment HDT. 1.207.7 THUC. 1.33.3, *al.* | ▸ *with acc.* οὐκ ἂν ἁμαρτάνοι τἀληθές he could not be wrong HDT. 7.139.5 *dub.*, *corr. to* τἀληθέος B **to make an error, miss, sin** IL. 9.501 AESCHL. *Pr.* 260 SOPH. *El.* 1207 *etc.*; ἄκοντες ἁμαρτάνομεν we are wrong without wanting to be PLAT. *Rp.* 336e | ▸ τι in sthg. (*usu. pron. or adj. neut.*) OD. 22.154 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 915 = περί τι PLAT. *Rp.* 334c = ▸ περί τινος XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.27 DEMOSTH. 20.143 *etc.* = ▸ ἔν τινι SOPH. *Al.* 1096 PLAT. *Rp.* 396a = ▸ τινι PLAT. *Grg.* 489b | ▸ εἴς τινα toward *or* with respect to s.o. HDT. 1.138.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 968 = ▸ περί τινα ANTIPHO 3.2.7 = ▸ πρός τινα VT *Exod.* 23.33 = ▸ τινι VT *Judg.* 10.10, *al.* | ▸ *with int. obj.* ἁμαρτίαν ἁ. εἴς τινα to commit an error *or* be culpable toward s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 320 = ἁμάρτημα περί τινα ἁ. PLAT. *Leg.* 730a (*but* ἑς ἕτερον *to the advantage of others* AEL. *V.H.* 4.1) | ▸ *with obj.* ἀδικίαι ἃς ἥμαρτεν the wrongs he had committed VT *Hos.* 12.9 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: ἥμαρτε χρηστὰ μωμένη she failed to desire honorable things (*oth.* while seeking to do good) SOPH. *Tr.* 1136; πρόθυμος ὢν ἥμαρτες you failed to be eager EUR. *Or.* 1630 ‖ *Jew. and Christ.* **to sin** VT *Gen.* 20.6, *al.* NT *Luke* 15.18, *al. etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἁμαρτάνων the sinner VT *Sir.* 19.4, *al.*; ἥμαρτον εἰς τὸν οὐρανὸν καὶ ἐνώπιόν σου I have sinned against heaven and before you NT *Luke* 15.21 C **to fail to obtain, be deprived of** *or* **lacking** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 535 PLUT. *Sol.* 14.9 *etc.*; ἁμαρτήσεσθαι ὀπωπῆς to have slipped from view OD. 9.512 ‖ **to miss, faint** VT *Job* 5.24 | *rar.* **to omit, neglect** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 24.68 AESCHL. *Ag.* 213 ❷ *pass.* **to be missed**: ἡμαρτήθη καὶ ὁ ἐς Σικελίαν πλοῦς the Sicilian expedition was also a mistake THUC. 2.65.11; εἰ ἄρα ἡμάρτηταί τι if an error has been made THUC. 3.56.5 | *frequently in ptc.* κολαστὴν τῶν πρὶν ἡμαρτημένων punisher of past mistakes SOPH. *O.C.* 439 (*cf.* 1269); πάντων τῶν περὶ τὰ τοιαῦτα εἰς τὰ θεῖα ἁμαρτανομένων of all the wrongs in this area that are committed against the gods PLAT. *Leg.* 759c; μικρὰ ἁμαρτηθέντα peccadilloes XEN. *An.* 5.8.20; τῶν περὶ τὴν πόλιν ἁμαρτανομένων of the wrongs done respecting the state XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.9 ‖ *ptc. as adj.*

mistaken, erroneous PLAT. *Phil.* 37d, *Rp.* 449a *etc.* | that has failed: ἡμαρτημένοι people in error ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125a 19 • *epic aor'.* ἥμβροτον (*only ind.*) *Aeol. 3. sg.* ἄμβροτε SAPPH. 5.5 || *pf. ptc.* ἁμαρτηκώς PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2352C-D) *etc.*

ἁμαρτάς -άδος, ἡ [ἁμαρτάνω] A error, mistake HDT. 1.91.6, *al.* HP. *Acut.* 39 *etc.* || failing, sin IOS. *A.I.* 3.230, *al. etc.* B *masc.* ὁ ἁ. sinner EPIPH. *Haer.* 47.1.7.

ἁμαρτέω, *contr.* [*see* ὁμαρτέω] to accompany ▸ *with dat.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.46 HEROND. 4.95 (*dub.*) *etc.*

ἁμαρτῆ (*and* -ῇ, -ἡ) [ἅμα] *adv.* together, at the same time IL. 5.656 OD. 22.81 *etc.*

ἁμαρτήδην [ἁμαρτῆ] *adv.* SCH. IL. 21.162 HSCH., *see* ἁμαρτῆ.

ἁμάρτημα -ατος, τό [ἁμαρτάνω] error, failing, sin HDT. 7.194.2 THUC. 2.65.11 SOPH. *Ant.* 1261 (*lyr.*) LYS. 1.26 PLAT. *Pol.* 296b *etc.*; τὰ περὶ τὸ σῶμα ἁμαρτήματα diseases of the body PLAT. *Gorg.* 479a | crime IUST. *Const.* 8 | *Jew. and Christ.* sin VT *Wis.* 11.23, *al.* NT *Mark* 3.28, *al.*; ἁ. θανάτου sin punishable by death VT *Deut.* 22.26 || expiatory victim VT *Lev.* 4.29.

ἁμαρτής -ές [ἁμαρτάνω] sinful EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.52.6 (*subst. neut.*), *al.*

ἁμάρτησις -εως, ἡ [ἁμαρτάνω] sin HERMAS *Vis.* 2.2.5.

ἁμαρτητικός -ή -όν [ἁμαρτάνω] subject to being mistaken ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1104b 33 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 420d || *Christ.* inclined to sin, sinful CLEM. *Str.* 4.3.12.1, *al. etc.* • *adv.* ἁμαρτητικῶς of sinful disposition, culpably CLEM. *Str.* 4.18.116.2 *etc.*

ἁμαρτία -ας, ἡ [ἁμαρτάνω] error, failing AESCHL. *Ag.* 1197 SOPH. *Ph.* 1248 HP. *Aff.* 13 EUR. *Hip.* 320 THUC. 1.32.5 *etc.* || flaw PLAT. *Leg.* 660c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453a 10 (*of tragic heroes*) | *Jew. and Christ.* sin VT *Job* 7.21, *al.* NT *Matt.* 1.21, *al.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.152 *etc.*; ἀπὸ τῆς ἁμαρτίας μου καθάρισόν μου cleanse me of my sin VT *Ps.* 50.4; βάπτισαι καὶ ἀπόλουσαι τὰς ἁμαρτίας σου receive baptism and be cleansed of your sins NT *Acts* 22.16 || expiatory victim VT *Lev.* 4.25, *al.*

ἁμαρτίας -ου, ὁ [ἁμαρτάνω] sinner AP 1.118.6 • *acc. pl.* -ας.

ἁμαρτίγαμος -ον [ἁμαρτάνω, γάμος] of erroneous *or* failed *or* impeded marriage NONN. *D.* 48.94.

ἁμαρτικός -ή -όν [ἁμαρτάνω, νοῦς] inclined to sin, sinful CYR.[1] *Ps.* 16.8 *etc.*

ἁμαρτίνοος -οον, *contr.* ἁμαρτίνους -ουν [ἁμαρτάνω, νόος] of wandering mind, maddened HES. *Th.* 511 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 542 (*lyr.*) *etc.*

ἁμάρτιον -ου, τό AESCHL. *Pers.* 676, *Ag.* 537 (*pl.*), *see* ἁμάρτημα.

ἁμαρτοέπεια -ας, ἡ [ἁμαρτοεπής] falsity CYR.[1] *Duod. Mal.* 40 (*v.l.*).

ἁμαρτοεπής -ές [ἁμαρτάνω, ἔπος] that is mistaken in what one says, that talks haphazardly IL. 13.824; οἶνος ... ἁ. wine that makes one talk at random CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.28.2 (*poet.*).

ἁμαρτολόγος -ον [ἁμαρτάνω, λέγω] that speaks incorrectly ATH. 4.165b.

ἁμαρτύρητος -ον [μαρτυρέω] that has no need of evidence EUR. *H.F.* 290 ANTIPH. 326 || unproven, without proof CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.153C.

ἁμάρτυρος -ον [μάρτυρ] lacking witness *or* testimony THUC. 2.41.4 DEMOSTH. 20.149 *etc.*; ἁμάρτυρον οὐδὲν ἀείδω I sing of nothing that is not attested to CALLIM. *fr.* 612 • *adv.* ἁμαρτύρως without evidence DEMOSTH. 30.21 *etc.* || *Christ.* without being martyred CLEM. *Str.* 4.4.17.2.

ἄμαρτυς -υ AGATHO 16a, *see* ἁμάρτυρος.

ἁμαρτωλή -ῆς, ἡ [ἁμαρτάνω] THGN. 327 SOPH. *fr.* 999 ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.2 *etc.*, *see* ἁμαρτία.

ἁμαρτωλία -ας, ἡ [ἁμαρτωλή] EUP. 213 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 415 *etc.*, *see* ἁμαρτωλή.

ἁμαρτωλικός -ά -όν EPICHAR. 113.13, *see* ἁμαρτωλός.

ἁμαρτωλοποιός -όν [ἁμαρτωλός, ποιέω] that reveals a sinner LEONTB. *Hom.* 10 (86.1981A).

ἁμαρτωλός -όν [ἁμαρτάνω] erroneous, wrong, culpable, sinful ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109a 33 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 25c *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ ἁμαρτωλός sinner VT *Ps.* 9.17, *al.* NT *Heb.* 7.26, *al. etc.* • *adv.* ἁμαρτωλῶς in perverse manner EUP. 422 • *fem.* -ή *barb. in* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 111.

ἀμᾰρῠγή -ῆς ἡ [ἀμαρύσσω] spark, gleam, flash HOM. 4.45 (*of the eye*) AP 2.42 (*of stars*) *etc.*; ἵππων ἀμαρυγά gleam of horses ARISTOPH. *Av.* 925 • *Dor.* -ά || *epic* ῡ.

Ἀμαρυγκείδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀμαρυγκεύς] Amarynkeides, *son of Amarynkeus* IL. 2.622 HES. *fr.* 12.1.

Ἀμαρυγκεύς -έως, ὁ Amarynkeus, *ruler of the Epeians* IL. 23.630 *etc.*

ἀμᾰρυγμα -ατος, τό [ἀμαρύσσω] gleam, flash, splendor AP 3.288 P.[1] (AP 5.259.3) | *fig.* AP 7.343.5 || swift movement, dart HES. *fr.* 70.38, *al.* (*of the Graces*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.36 (*of wrestling*); ἀ. χείλεος tremor of the lip THEOCR. 23.7 • *Aeol.* -υχμα SAPPH. 16.18.

ἀμᾰρυγξ -υγγος, ἡ HDN. 2.743.8, *see* ἀμαρυγή.

Ἀμᾰρυλλίς -ίδος ἡ Amaryllis, *female name* THEOCR. 3.1 *etc.*

Ἀμαρυνθος -ου, ὁ Amarynthos, *place on Euboia* STRAB 10.1.10 AEL. *N.A.* 12.34 *etc.*

ἀμᾰρύσσω [*see* μαρμαίρω] ❶ *act.* A to shine, gleam, flash HOM. 4.278 HES. *Th.* 827 NONN. *D.* 18.79 *etc.* B *causat.* to cause to shine HOM. 4.415 QS 8.29 C to dazzle NONN. *D.* 5.485 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* to flash AP 4.178, *al.* • *epic only pres. and impf. 3. sg.* ἀμάρυσσε, *mid. 3. sg.* ἀμαρύσσετο.

ἀμάρυχμα, τό SAPPH. 16.18, *Aeol. for* ἀμάρυγμα.

Ἀμάσεια -ας, ἡ Amaseia, *city in Pontus* STRAB. 12.3.15, *al. etc.*

ἀμάσητος -ον [μασάομαι] unchewed VT *Job* 20.18 *etc.*

Ἀμασίας -ου, ὁ Amasias, *river in Gaul* STRAB. 7.1.3, *al. etc.*

Ἄμασις -ιδος ὁ Amasis, *king of Egypt* HDT. 1.30.1, *al. etc.*

ἀμαστίγωτος -ον [μαστιγόω] unwhipped ACH. 5.18.5 *etc.*

ἀμάστικτος -ον SCH. PIND. *O.* 1.33a, *see* ἀμαστίγωτος.

Ἀμαστριανός -οῦ, ὁ [Ἄμαστρις] inhabit. of Amastris LUC. *Alex.* 25.

Ἄμαστρις -εως, ἡ Amastris, *city in Paphlagonia* LUC. *Tox.* 57, *al.* • *gen. later* -ιδος *and* -ίδος.

ἀμάσυκον -ου, τό [ἅμα, σῦκον] that flowers at the same time as the fig, *of a fruit tree* PAUS.[2] 82.

ἀματαιότης -ητος, ἡ [ματαιότης] absence of frivolity, seriousness STOIC. 2.39.25 (DIOG. 7.46).

ἁματίζω to knot, bind EPHR. 1.309A, *see* ἁμματίζω.

ἁματροχάω, *contr.* [ἁματροχία] to run together: *only epic ptc.* -όων that run together OD. 15.451 (*v.l.* ἅμα τροχόωντα).

ἁματροχιά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἅμα, τρόχος] A running in a race neck and neck, *of chariots* IL. 23.422 (*oth.* in conflict) || common motion, *of stars* MAN.[1] 4.108 B wheel tracks, rut, *of a wagon* CALLIM. *fr.* 383.10 NIC. *Th.* 263 HIPPIATR. 87.4 • *in signf.* b) *s.times confused with* ἁμαξοτροχία, *see*

ἀμάτωρ *Dor. for* ἀμήτωρ.

ἀμαυρίσκω [ἀμαυρός] to wipe out, obscure DEMOCR. B 177.

ἀμαυρόβιος -ον [ἀμαυρός, βίος] that lives in obscurity ARISTOPH. *Av.* 685.

ἀμαυρός -ά -όν [*see* ἀμυδρός?] A obscure, indistinct, scarcely perceptible XEN. *Cyn.* 6.21 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 21; εἴδωλον ἀ. shadowy phantom OD. 4.824; πεδ' ἀμαύρων νεκύων with the shades of the dead SAPPH. 55; ἀ. ἴχνος faint trace EUR. *H.F.* 125 | *of sound* ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802a 19 || *fig.* weak, uncertain AESCHL. *Ch.* 853 (*rumor*) EUR. *H.F.* 231 (*force*) PLUT. *Lyc.* 4.6 (*opinion*) *etc.* B obscure, deprived of light, shady, dark XEN. *Cyn.* 5.26 LUC. *Am.* 32 | *fem. subst.* ἡ ἀμαυρά obscurement PGM 13.235 | dark, *of a sore* VT *Lev.* 13.6, *al.* || blind SOPH. *O.C.* 182, 1018, 1639 || *adv. neut.* ἀμαυρὰ βλέπειν to have weak vision HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 55 || somber, perturbed AESCHL. *Ag.* 546, *C.H.* 157 (*mind*) C obscure, devoid of renown, unknown, unrecognized HES. *Op.* 284 AESCHL. *Ag.* 466 *etc.* D debilitating, *of disease* DION.[11] (AP 7.78.1) (*oth.* blind, puzzling) || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀμαυρῶς obscurely, weakly ARISTOT. *Cael.* 279a 29 *etc.* • *fem.* -ός PLAT.[1] 20.

ἀμαυρότης -ητος ἡ [ἀμαυρός] weakness GAL. 11.282 || obscurity EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.7.3.

ἀμαυροφανής -ές [ἀμαυρός, φαίνω] that shines weakly, *of the moon* STOIC. 2.198.16 (AET. 358.11).

ἀμαυρόω, *contr.* [ἀμαυρός] *impf.* ἠμαύρουν || *fut.* ἀμαυρώσω || *aor.* ἠμαύρωσα || *pf.* ἠμαύρωκα, *mid. pass.* ἠμαύρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠμαυρώμην || *aor. pass.* ἠμαυρώθην || *fut. pass.* ἀμαυρωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* to obscure, weaken LEON. (AP 9.24.1) *etc.*; ἡ σελήνη ἀμαυροῖ τὸ θερμόν the moon diminishes heat XEN. *Cyn.* 5.4 || *fig.* to obscure, diminish, delete, destroy SIM. 26.5 SOPH. *fr.* 954 EUR. *Hip.* 816 STRAB. 8.1.1 *etc.*; ἀμαυροῦν τὰ τῶν πολεμίων to diminish the enemy forces XEN. *Ag.* 11.12; ἀ. δόξαν to destroy the reputation POL. 20.4.3 B *intrans.* to become weak: εἰ δὲ ἀμαυρώσειεν ὁ νοῦς ταύτης τῆς χάριτος if the mind would lose this grace EPHR. 1.273B ❷ *pass.* to be obscured, become weak, be enfeebled HDT. 9.10.3 HP. *Prorrh.* 1.46 *etc.*; οὐκ ἠμαυρώθησαν οἱ ὀφθαλμοὶ αὐτοῦ his sight was not weakened VT *Deut.* 34.7 | *fig.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1175a 10 PLUT. *Per.* 11.2 *etc.* | περὶ τὸν χρυσὸν ἀμαυροῦνται they are blinded by gold ONASAN. 1.8 || to blacken, *of gold* VT *Lam.* 4.1 • *aor. 3. sg.* ἀμαύρωσεν PIND. *P.* 12.13 | *opt. mid. 3. sg.* ἀμαυρώσαιτο ARISTAEN. 1.16 (*conject.*; = *act.*) || *Ion. aor. pass.* ἀμαυρώθην.

ἀμαύρωμα -ατος, τό [ἀμαυρόω] obscuring PLUT. *Caes.* 69.4 (*of the sun*) || weakening ORIB. 4.4.2 (*of the sight*).

ἀμαύρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀμαυρόω] A dimming, weakening, *of the vision* HP. *Coac.* 221 GAL. 14.776 *etc.* || clouding, *of the mind* ARISTOT. *An.* 408b 20 DIOG.[5] 145.1.10 B denigration PLUT. *Symp.* 149a C *bot.* water hemlock DIOSC.[2] 4.78a, *see* κώνειον.

ἀμαυρωτικός -ή, όν [ἀμαυρόω] that which weakens ῥοφήματα δὲ τὰ ἀμαυρωτικὰ τῆς ὀρέξεως pap that quenches the appetite PHILUM. (AET.[1] 9.20) | that which dulls *the sight* ἐσθιόμενον δὲ συνεχῶς ἀμαυρωτικὸν ὄψεως γίνεται eaten continuously it weakens one's sight DIOSC.[2] 2.149.2 *of the leek*; ἀμαυρωτικὸν τῶν ὠπῶν διὰ λαμπρότητα AP[9]. 117.21 (*of bronze*) || invisibile *P*OXY. 3931.1 (III-IV[CE]).

ἀμάχαιρος -ον [μάχαιρα] without a knife PHERECR. 87.2.

ἀμαχαν- *Dor. for* ἀμηχαν-.

ἀμαχεί [ἄμαχος] *adv.* without fighting THUC. 1.143.4 XEN. *An.* 1.7.9 *I*DELPH. 3(1).506 *etc.* ||

without discord PLUT. *Def. orac.* 433c (*prob. fl.*).
ἀμάχετος -ον AESCHL. *Sept.* 85 *etc.*, *poet. for* ἀμάχητος.
ἀμαχητί [ἀμάχητος] *adv.* **without fighting** IL. 21.437 HDT. 1.174.6 *etc.* • *also* -τεί.
ἀμάχητος -ον [μάχομαι] Ⓐ **that cannot be fought, invincible** SOPH. *Ph.* 198 (*lyr.*) Ⓑ **that has never fought** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.14 | ἀ. ὄλεθρος destruction without combat LYS. *fr.* 71.
ἀμαχία -ας, ἡ [ἄμαχος] **absence of conflicts, peaceful behavior** PALL. *L.* 30.1.
ἄμαχος -ον [μάχη] Ⓐ **that cannot be fought, invincible, impregnable, insuperable, irresistible,** *of pers. and things* HDT. 1.84.3, 5.3.1 PIND. *P.* 2.76 (*evils*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 90, 855, *Ag.* 733 EUR. *Rh.* 456 (*hatred*) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.36 *etc.*; πρᾶγμ' ἄμαχον **an irresolvable problem** MEN. *fr.* 297.6 | ἄμαχον (ἐστί) ▸ *with inf.* **it is impossible (that)** PIND. *O.* 13.13 Ⓑ **that does not participate in combat** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.16; τὴν ... ἡμέραν ἄμαχοι διήγαγον they spent the day without fighting XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.9 || **non-combative, not litigious, peaceful** NT *1Tim.* 3.3, *Ti.* 3.2 || *of victory* **obtained without fighting** EUNAP. *V.S.* 472B || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀμάχως **irresistibly, uncontestably** LUC. *Merc.* 3 SEXT. *S.* 8.266, 9.251.
1. ἄμάω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* meto?] *impf.* ἤμων || *fut.* ἀμήσω, *mid.* ἀμήσομαι || *aor.* ἤμησα, *mid.* ἠμησάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (ἐξ)ημημένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀμηθείς ❶ *act. and mid.* Ⓐ **to harvest,** *wheat* IL. 18.551 HES. *Op.* 392, *al.* | ▸ *with acc.* OD. 9.135 HDT. 6.28.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 392 *etc.* || *fig.* ἤμησαν καλῶς they made a splendid harvest AESCHL. *Ag.* 1044; τὴν ἐλευθερίαν ἀμώμεθα let us harvest freedom PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 210b Ⓑ **to mow, cut** IL. 24.451 THEOCR. 11.73 QS 14.199; εὐώδη σχοῖνον ἀμησάμενος having cut sweet-smelling rush MELEAG. (AP 4.1.26) || *fig.* **to wipe out,** *in battle* AP 3.1187, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be harvested** *or* cut NIC. *Al.* 216 DIOD. 1.14.2 *etc.* • *contr. pres.* ἀμῶ, *epic pres. ptc.* ἀμώων, *dat. pl.* ἀμῶντεσσι THEOCR. 10.16 (*codd.*) || *Dor. fut. mid. 3. sg.* ἀμάσεται SOPH. *fr.* 625 || *Dor. aor. ptc.* ἀμάσας THEOCR. 11.73.
2. ἄμάω, *contr.* [*cf. Skt.* ámatra-n?; *cf. Lith.* semiù, sámtis?] ❶ *rar. later act.* **to gather:** χερσὶν ... ἀμήσας κρατὸς ὕπερθε κόνιν having heaped dust on his head with his hands ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.241.3) ❷ *usu. mid.* **to gather, amass** OD. 9.247 (*curdled milk*) HES. *Th.* 599 (*fruits of one's labors*) AP 1.1305 (*earth*) IUL. 5.169b (*virtue*) • *contr. pres.* ἀμῶ || *aor. ptc.* ἀμήσας *l.c.* | *poet. aor. mid.* ἀμησάμην.
ἀμβ- *Ion. epic poet. for* ἀναβ-.
ἄμβαξ -ακος, ἡ ORIB. 49.24.2, *see* ἄμβη.
ἄμβασε *aor*[1]. *ind. act. 3. sg. Dor., see* ἀναβαίνω.
Ἀμβάσται -ῶν, οἱ **Ambastai,** *people of India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.66, *al.*
ἄμβη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἄμβων] **raised border, protuberance** HP. *Art.* 7 *etc.* || **rim,** *on a wheel* DEMOCR. B 29 • *Ion. for* ἄμβων.
Ἀμβιάνοι -ῶν, οἱ **Ambianoi,** *Gallic people* STRAB. 4.3.5, *al.* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.9.4.
ἀμβικισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄμβιξ] **operation of a still** ALCH. 2.273.3.
ἄμβικος -ου, ὁ [ἄμβιξ] **cup** POSID. 170, *see* ἄμβιξ.
ἄμβιξ -ικος, ὁ [*see* ἄμβων] **vase,** *that narrows at the top* ATH. 11.480d || **conical lid,** *of a still, extens.* **still** DIOSC.[2] 5.95 ZOS.[1] p. 141.
ἀμβιτεύω **to aspire to public office** *P*OXY. 2110.15 (IV[CE]) (*cf. Lat. ambitus*) || **to intrigue to obtain** ▸ τι sthg. PALL. *Io.* 10.59 (*aor. ptc.* ἀμβιτεύσας).
ἀμβλακ- *see* ἀμπλακ-.
ἀμβλαστ- *see* ἀναβλαστ-.
ἀμβλέως *adv., see* ἀμβλύς.
ἀμβλήδην *epic adv.*: ἀ. γοάωσα breaking out into sobs IL. 22.476 • *Ion. for* ἀναβλήδην (*see*).
ἀμβλισκάνω [ἀμβλίσκω] MAX.[1] 16.4 *etc.*, *see* ἀμβλίσκω.
ἀμβλίσκω [*see* ἀμβλόω] **to provoke an abortion** PLAT. *Theaet.* 149d • *also* ἀμβλώσκω.
ἀμβλουχλα -ας, ἡ SOPH. *fr.* 1000, *see* ἄμβλωσις.
ἀμβλόω, *contr.* [*see* ἀμβλύς?] *fut.* ἀμβλώσω || *aor.* ἤμβλωσα || *pf.* ἤμβλωκα, *mid. pass.* (ἐξ)ήμβλωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐξ)ήμβλωτο AEL. *fr.* 57, 106 || *aor. pass.* ἠμβλώθην ❶ *act.* **to abort, have an abortion** HP. *Mul.* 1.25 AEL. *V.H.* 13.6 *etc.* PROC.[1] *B.* 2.22.35 || *rar. later* **to be immature** (*fig.*) PHIL.[2] *Somn.* I 107.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be abortive** *or* **immature** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 773a 1 *etc.* || **to be blind, undeveloped,** *of the nodes of vines* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.6 • *aor'. inf.* ἀμβλῶναι IUST. *Nov.* 22.16.1 || *usu. compd.* ἐξαμβλόω.
ἀμβλυγώνιος -ον [ἀμβλύς, γωνία] **at obtuse angles** EUCL. *El.* 1.28, *al. etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀμβλυγώνιον **obtuse angle** POL. 34.6.7.
ἀμβλυδερκής -ές [ἀμβλύς, δέρκομαι] **weak in vision** NICOM. *fr.* 1.
ἀμβλύζω *see* ἀναβλύζω.
ἀμβλυηκοΐα -ας, ἡ [ἀμβλύς, ἀκούω] **hardness of hearing** AL. *in Top.* 327.15.
ἄμβλυνσις -εως, ἡ [ἀμβλύνω] **obtuseness** IO.[1] *in* AN. 164.10.
ἀμβλυντέον [ἀμβλύνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to dull** [Diosc.[2]] *Ther. pref.* (p. 50).
ἀμβλυντικός -ή -όν [ἀμβλύνω] **suitable for dulling** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.64b) DIOSC.[2] 1.69 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.24.4).
ἀμβλύνω [ἀμβλύς] *impf.* ἤμβλυνον, *mid. pass.* ἠμβλυνόμην || *fut.* ἀμβλυνῶ, *mid.* ἀμβλυνοῦμαι || *aor.* ἤμβλυνα || *pf.* ἤμβλυκα HSCH. π2102, *mid. pass.* ἤμβλυμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἠμβλύνθην || *fut. pass.* (ἀπ)αμβλυ(ν)θήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to dull, deaden, muffle, enfeeble, weaken** EMPED. B 2.2 ARISTOT. *Sens.* 443b 15 *etc.*; ἀμβλύνουσι τὸν ἄκρατον they water down pure wine PLUT. *QConv.* 656a; ὄμματος αὐγὴν ἀμβλύνας enfeebling the light of the gaze IUL.[2] (AP 6.67.8) ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to become dull, weaken, lose sharpness** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 661b 22 (*of the teeth*) VT *Gen.* 27.1 (*of the sight*) || *fig.* **to become weak, lose strength** *or* **keenness** *or* **acuity** AESCHL. *Sept.* 844 (*of an oracle*) HP. *Aph.* 1.9 (*of disease*) THUC. 2.87.3 (*of the mind*) PLAT. *Rp.* 490b *etc.* Ⓑ *geom. of an angle* **to become obtuse** PAPP. 118.6 • *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἤμβλυται and ἤμβλυνται, *but 3. pl.* (ἀπ)ήμβλυνται HOM. *epigr.* 12.
ἀμβλυόεις -όεσσα -όεν [ἀμβλύς] **opaque, obscure** MAN.[1] 4.156.
ἀμβλύς -εῖα -ύ [*see* ἀμαλός] Ⓐ **obtuse, muffled, dulled** PLAT. *Lys.* 215e, *Theaet.* 165d, *Tim.* 55a | *geom. subst.* ἡ ἀμβλεῖα **obtuse angle** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 855a 10 *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **weak, feeble** THUC. 2.65.1, 3.38.1 (*comp.*) | *of sight and hearing* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 886b 32 || *adv. neut.* ἀμβλὺ ὁρῶν καὶ ἀκούων weak-eyed and hard of hearing PLAT. *Euthyd.* 281d *cf. Theaet.* 174e *Soph.* 232e || *of pers.* **slow, lazy, lacking in energy** *or* **acuity, vapid** XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.3 (*comp.*) *etc.* | ▸ πρός τι **in respect of sthg.** DIOD. 11.43.2 PLUT. *Alc.* 30.8 *etc.* = ▸ εἴς τι PLUT. *CMa.* 24.10 = ▸ περί τι PLUT. *Alc.* 19.4 || *subst.* τὠμβλύ **monotony** τῆς ζοῆς **of life** (*oth.* **tedious life** *or* **old age**) HEROND. 3.52 Ⓒ **dulling:** ὀφθαλμοὺς ἀμβλὺ κατέσχε νέφος **a veil of darkness impeded my eyes** ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.367.2) || *compar.* -ύτερος | *superl.* -ύτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀμβλέως **weakly, obscurely** IOS. *A.I.* 19.206 (*comp.*) *etc.* || *compar.* ἀμβλύτερον *and* -τέρως IOS. *l.c.*
ἀμβλύσκω SOPH. *fr.* 132 *etc.*, *see* ἀμβλίσκω.
ἀμβλυσμός -οῦ, ὁ PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.5, *see* ἀμβλωσμός.
ἀμβλυστονέω (*aor. inf.* ἀμβλυστονῆσαι), *see* ἀναβλυστάνω.
ἀμβλυτέρως *compar. adv. of* ἀμβλέως, *see* ἀμβλύς.
ἀμβλύτης -ητος, ἡ [ἀμβλύς] **lack of acuteness** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 789a 11 (*of the teeth*) *etc.* || **obtuseness, weakness** PLUT. *Aud.* 42c (*of the mind*), 74.1110d (*of the sight*), *al.* || **laziness, sluggishness** PLUT. *Galb.* 18.6 || *of figures,* **obtusity** THEM. *in Phys.* 133.7.
ἀμβλύττω [ἀμβλύς] **to have poor vision, be blind** [CAES.] 3.130 (38.1032).
ἀμβλωφαέω, *contr.* SOPH. *fr.* 647, *see* ἀμβλυώσσω.
ἀμβλυχειλής -ές [ἀμβλύς, χεῖλος] **with rounded rims,** *of a glass cup* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.16.15).
ἀμβλύχροος -ον [ἀμβλύς, χροά] **weak- or opaque-colored** Petos. (VETT. 342.8.2).
ἀμβλυωγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀμβλυώσσω] **weakness of vision** HP. *Prog.* 24 AET.[1] 6.7.
ἀμβλυωπαθής -ες [ἀμβλύς, πάθος] **obtuse** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 53.94.
ἀμβλυωπέω, *contr.* [ἀμβλυωπής] *impf.* ἠμβλυώπουν || *fut.* ἀμβλυωπήσω CYRAN. 4.62 || *aor.* ἠμβλυώπησα; **to have nearsightedness, weak** *or* **weakened sight** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.27 (*mss.*) | *fig.* CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.29.4 *etc.* • *Ion. pres. 3. pl.* ἀμβλυωπέουσιν HP. *Prog.* 7.
ἀμβλυωπής -ές [ἀμβλυωπός] **that weakens the sight** DIOSC.[2] 2.141 || **of weak vision** L. *Sud.* (*comp.*).
ἀμβλυωπία -ας, ἡ [ἀμβλυωπός] **weakness of sight** HP. *Aph.* 3.31 PLAT. *HipMi.* 374d *etc.*
ἀμβλυωπός -όν [ἀμβλύς, ὤψ] Ⓐ **weak in vision** ARISTOT. *fr.* 588 *etc.* || **that weakens the sight** DIOSC.[2] 2.107 Ⓑ **of dim light,** *of stars* HP. *M.S.* 13 || *compar.* -ωπότερος HP. *l.c.*
ἀμβλυώπτω, *contr.* [ἀμβλύς, ὤψ] **to become blind** πρός τὸ ἀληθείας φῶς ἀμβλυώπτουσαι that become blind before the light of truth GREG. *Or.* 35.2 (*PG* 36.257.46).
ἀμβλυωσμός -οῦ, ὁ HP. *Prorrh.* 1.18, *see* ἀμβλυωγμός.
ἀμβλυώσσω, *Att.* ἀμβλυώττω [ἀμβλύς, ὤψ] **to have weak vision** AESCHL. *fr.* 25c.6 HP. *Prorrh.* 2.42, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 508c, *al. etc.*; τὸ τοῦ γήρως ἀμβλυῶττον the weak vision of old age PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13e; ἀμβλυώττων πρὸς τὸ φῶς seeing poorly because of the light, being dazzled LUC. *Cont.* 1 • *only pres.*
ἀμβλωχρός -όν [ἀμβλύς, χρόα] **pale,** *of the sun* LYD. *Ost.* 9c.
ἀμβλωθριδιος -ον [ἀμβλόω] **abortifacient** ARET. *S.A.* 2.11 || *subst.* τὸ ἀμβλωθρίδιον (*sc.* φάρμακον) **abortifacient drug** POLL. 2.7 *etc.* | (*sc.* παιδίον) **aborted baby** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.76, *al. etc.*
ἀμβλώθριον -ου, τό SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 137b, *see* ἀμβλωθρίδιος.
ἄμβλωμα -ατος, τό [ἀμβλόω] **abortion** ANTIPHO[1] B 38.
ἀμβλωπής -ές [ἀμβλίσκω] **abortive, undeveloped,** *of nodes on vines* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.15.2.
ἀμβλωπός -όν [ἀμβλύς, ὤψ] **cloudy, obscure** AESCHL. *Eum.* 955 (*life*) ION 53a TrGF *etc.*
ἀμβλώσιμος -ον [ἄμβλωσις] **to do with abortion** MAX. 275.
ἄμβλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀμβλόω] **abortion** LYS. *fr.* 10 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335b 25, *al. etc.* || **lack of development,** *of sprouts* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.13.
ἀμβλώσκω SYN. *Opusc.* 6.13 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* ἀμβλίσκω, ἀμβλόω.
ἀμβλωσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀμβλόω] **abortion** ARET. *S.D.* 2.11.9 *etc.*

ἀμβλώσσω NIC. *Th.* 33, *see* ἀμβλύσσω || HSCH., *see* ἀμβλίσκω.

ἀμβλωτήριον -ου, τό [ἀμβλόω] **abortifacient instrument** ORIB. *Inc.* 22.19.

ἀμβλωτικός -όν [ἀμβλόω] **abortifacient** GAL. 17.(1).799 (*drug*).

ἀμβλώψ -ῶπος SOPH. *fr.* 1001 EUR. *Rh.* 737 *etc.*, *see* ἀμβλωπός.

ἀμβλώω MAX. 172, 215, *see* ἀμβλόω.

ἀμβόαμα -ατος, τό [ἀμβοάω] **cry** AESCHL. *Ch.* 34, *poet. for* ἀναβ-.

ἀμβοάω *poet. for* ἀναβοάω.

ἀμβοειδής -ές [ἄμβων, εἶδος] **protuberant, prominent** HLD.[3] (ORIB. 49.9.7).

ἀμβολά *poet. for* ἀναβολή.

ἄμβολα -ων, τά **the yard on a ship's mast** POLL. 1.91.

ἀμβολάδην *adv.* **in shock, flinching** IL. 21.364 HDT. 4.181.4 || *fig.* **whimsically** AP 10.70.2 || **as prelude, preluding** HOM. 4.426 PIND. *N.* 10.33 (*Dor.* -άδαν) • *poet. for* ἀναβολάδην.

ἀμβολαδίς *adv.* **in turn** CALLIM. *H.* 3.61 (*oth.* **with arms raised**), *poet. for* ἀναβ-.

ἀμβολάς -άδος [*see* ἀναβολή] **heaped up:** ἐπὶ τῆς ἀμβολάδος γῆς **on the embankment** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.12.

ἀμβολιεργός -όν [ἀμβολίη, ἔργον] **that puts off** *or* **defers the task, that delays** HES. *Op.* 413 | ἔν τινι **over sthg.** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 118c = τινος PLUT. *Vind.* 548d • *for* ἀναβ-.

ἀμβολίη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀναβολίη] **deferment, delay** AP 3.144, *al. etc.*

Ἀμβολογήρα -ας, ἡ **Ambologera** (*lit.* that defers old age), *epith. of Aphrodite* PAUS. 3.18.1.

Ἀμβούλιος -α -ον **Amboulios**, *epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 3.13.6 | *pl. of the Dioscuri* PAUS. *ib.* || *fem.* **Amboulia**, *epith. of Athena* PAUS. *ib.*

Ἀμπραν- *see* Ἀμπρακ-.

Ἀμβρακίδες -ων, αἱ [Ἄμπρακία] (women's) **footwear at Ambrakia** POLL. 7.94.

Ἀμβρακίδια -ων, τά *dim. of* Ἀμβρακίδες HEROND. 7.57.

ἀμβρακόομαι, *contr.* PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* ἀμβρακοῦ, *see* ἀπαμβρακόομαι.

ἀμβροσία -ας, ἡ [ἄμβροστος] Ⓐ **ambrosia**, *symbol of immortality* OD. 5.93 (*food of the gods*), 4.445 (*perfume*) IL. 5.777 (*pasture for horses*), 14.170 (*unguent*), *al.*; ἀ. καὶ νέκταρ ἐνὶ στήθεσσι στάξαι **to drop ambrosia and nectar on the chest** IL. 19.353, *al.* | *postHom. of the gods' beverage* SAPPH. 141.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1095 DIOD. 3.46.5 *etc.* || *mixture of water, oil, and fruit* ANTICL. 22 || *medic. an antidote* GAL. 14.149 | *an emollient* AET.[1] 14.2 Ⓑ *bot.* **ambrosia** DIOSC.[2] 3.114 || **white lily** NIC. *fr.* 74.28, *see* κρίνον || **houseleek** DIOSC.[2] 4.88, *see* ἀείζωον • *Ion.* -ίη.

Ἀμβροσία -ας, ἡ **Ambrosia**, *daughter of Atlas* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1320 LEON. (AP 6.200.2) (*Ion.* -ίη).

Ἀμβρόσιαι, αἱ (*sc.* πέτραι) **ambrosial rocks** NONN. *D.* 40.469.

ἀμβροσίοδμος -ον [ἀμβροσία, ὀδμή] **smelling of ambrosia** PHILOX. 836b.43.

ἀμβρόσιος -α -ον [ἄμβροτος] **immortal, divine** HOM. 4.230 (*Nymph*) | *usu. of things* IL. 1.529, *al.* HES. *Th.* 69 *etc.* | *of the night and sleep* IL. 2.19, *al.* OD. 4.429 *etc.* || **divinely beautiful, excellent** OD. 18.193 PIND. *N.* 8.1, *al.* • *adv.* ἀμβροσίως **immortally** OR. *Sib.* 2.225 • *Ion. fem.* -ίη | *fem.* -ίος EUR. *Med.* 983.

Ἀμβρόσιος -ου ὁ **Ambrosios**, *male name* AP 9.671.2.

ἀμβροσιώδης -ες [ἀμβροσία] **of fragrant ambrosia** CH 18.11 (*superl.* -έστατα) || **immortal** AAP. *Thom. A* 36 (p. 154.2), *al.*

ἀμβρότερος -α -ον **immortal** (*Artemis*) ORPH. *H.* 36.9 (*conject.*).

ἀμβροτόπωλος -ον [ἄμβροτος, πῶλος] **of immortal coursers** EUR. *Tr.* 536 (*Pallas*).

ἄμβροτος -ον [βροτός] Ⓐ **immortal, divine**, *of pers. and things* IL. 5.339 (*blood*), 16.381 (*horses*), 17.194 (*weapons*), 20.358 OD. 24.445 (*god*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 259 (*goddess*) *etc.*; νὺξ ... ἄ. divine night OD. 11.330 || *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ἄβροτα **divine things, immortals** (*perhaps* **celestial bodies**) EMPED. 21.4 Ⓑ **"ambrotos"**, *Pythagorean name for* **"five"** IAMBL.[1] 32 • *fem.* -η PIND. *fr.* 75.16 (*Dor. acc.* -όταν) *etc.*

Ἄμβρυσσος -ου, ἡ **Ambryssos**, *city in Phokis* THGN. 7.

ἄμβρυττος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol. species of sea urchin* PHOT. α1172 HSCH., *cf.* βρύστος

Ἄμβρωνες -ων, οἱ **Ambrones**, *Celtic people* PLUT. *Mar.* 15.5 *etc.*

ἄμβων -ωνος, ὁ [*see* ἀναβαίνω] Ⓐ **prominence, summit**, *of hills* AESCHL. *fr.* 103 CALLIM. *fr.* 75.34 Ⓑ **rim, border** PLUT. *Lyc.* 9.8 (*of a cup*) EUP. 60 (*of a plate*) *etc.* || *medic.* **border**, *of a cavity in a joint* GAL. 18.1.340, *al.* Ⓒ *Christ.* **pulpit** P.[1] *Amb.* (*title*) *etc.* || *pl.* **steps, rungs**, *of a ladder* AP[5]. 1.7 Ⓓ **female genitalia** EUSTATH. 1636.52 • *acc.* ἄββωνα *1*IG 4.784 | *acc.* ἄββωνα *1*IG 4.784 | *dat. pl.* -ώνεσσιν CALLIM. *Lc.* || *Ion.* ἄμβη (*see*).

ἀμέ (*and* ἁμέ) *Dor. for* ἡμᾶς, *see* ἡμεῖς.

ἀμέγαρτος -ον [μεγαίρω] **unenviable, sad, unhappy, wretched**, *of pers. and things* IL. 2.420 (*suffering*) OD. 17.219 (*swineherd*), *al.* HOM. 4.542 (*men*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 642, *Pr.* 401 *etc.* || **undesirable** P.[1] (AP 11.60.5) OPP. 4.412.

ἀμεγέθης -ες [μέγεθος] **lacking in greatness** *or* **extension** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1075b 29 PLOT. 6.5.12 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ἀμέγεθες **infinitude**, *of divinity* DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.40 (217b) || *fig.* **lacking dignity, humble** DION. *Comp.* 18.1 AN. *Subl.* 34.4, *al.*

ἀμέθεκτος -ον [μετέχω] **not partaking, imparticipable** AL. *in Metaph.* 637.12 PROCL. *Theol.* 23, *al. etc.* • *adv.* ἀμεθέκτως **without participating** ASCL. 115.36.

ἀμεθέλκτος -ον [μεθέλκω] **devoid of distractions** PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 121 • *adv.* ἀμεθέλκτως **without being distracted** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 92.

ἀμεθεξία -ας ἡ [ἀμέθεκτος] **non participation** ▸ *with gen.* CORN. 35 PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 559.

ἀμεθόδευτος -ον [μεθοδεύω] Ⓐ **that will not let himself be sidetracked**, *of a judge* CH *exc.* 23.62 Ⓑ **non-scientific**, *of a doctor* AL.[6] *Febr.* 5 (1.371.2).

ἀμέθοδος -ον [μέθοδος] **lacking in method** *or* **system, not methodical** AN. *Subl.* 2.2 SEXT. *P.* 2.21 GAL. 10.51 || **unfounded**, *logically* STOIC. 2.83.19 (GAL. *Inst.* 19.48; CHRYSIP.?) *etc.* • *adv.* ἀμεθόδως **without method** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.124, *al. etc.*

ἀμέθυσος -ον [*see* ἀμέθυστος] Ⓐ **that avoids drunkenness**: *subst.* τὸ ἀμέθυσον **amethyson** (*an herb*) *against drunkenness* DIOSC.[2] 1.123 (*v.l.*) Ⓑ τὸ ἀμέθυσον **amethyst** THPHR. *Lap.* 30 *etc.* = ἀ. ἀχάτης IOS. *A.I.* 3 (*v.l.*).

ἀμεθύστινος -η -ον [ἀμέθυστος] **of amethyst** LUC. *V.H.* 2 11.

ἀμέθυστος -ον [μεθύω] Ⓐ **not drunken** GEOP. 7.34.2 (*comp.*); ἡμέρας ... ἀμεθύστους **days on which one does not drink** PLUT. *Cohib.* 464c Ⓑ **that avoids drunkenness**: *subst.* τὸ ἀμέθυστον **remedy against drunkenness** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 15b GAL. 12.572 *etc.* | *fem.* ἡ ἀμέθυστος **amethystos**, (*an herb*) *against drunkenness* PLUT. *QConv.* 647b || ὁ, ἡ ἀμέθυστος and τὸ ἀμέθυστον **amethyst**, *precious stone against drunkenness* VT *Exod.* 36.19 PLAT.[2] (AP 5.205.3) *etc.* Ⓒ **that does not cause drunkenness** NONN. *D.* 19.135 (*prob.*) || *compar.* -ότερος.

ἀμειαγώγητος -ον [μειαγωγέω] **without even being weighed, just as is** SYN. *epist.* 4.

ἀμείβοντες -ων, οἱ, *see* ἀμείβω.

ἀμείβω [*cf. Lat.* migro?] *impf.* ἤμειβον, *mid. pass.* ἠμειβόμην || *fut.* ἀμείψω, *mid.* ἀμείψομαι || *aor.* ἤμειψα, *mid.* ἠμειψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠμείμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἠμείφθην || *fut. pass.* ἀμειφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to change, exchange, give in exchange** IL. 17.192 (*weapons*); δάμαρτ' ἀμείψας **having given his wife in exchange** EUR. *Alc.* 46 | ▸ ἀ. τι πρός τινά τινος **to give sthg. to s.o. in exchange for sthg. else:** πρὸς Τυδεΐδην ... τεῖχε' ἄμειβε χρύσεα χαλκείων **he exchanged with ... Diomedes weapons of gold for weapons of bronze** IL. 6.235 || *fig.* χάριν τινί ἀ. **to return s.o. a favor** AESCHL. *Ag.* 729 Ⓑ **to exchange, take in exchange** ▸ τί ἀντί τινος sthg. **in exchange for sthg.** PIND. *P.* 4.17 EUR. *Hel.* 1382; τὸν αὐτᾶς ἔτλας πόσιν ἀντὶ σᾶς ἀμεῖψαι ψυχᾶς ἐξ Ἄιδα **you dared to bring your husband out of Hades in exchange for your own soul** EUR. *Alc.* 462 || **to give and take in exchange in turn, exchange** IL. 14.381; διαδοχαῖς ἀμείβουσαι (*sc.* τέκνα) χερῶν **passing (the children) from one to the next** (*lit.* with a succession of hands) EUR. *Hec.* 1159 Ⓒ **to change, modify** AESCHL. *Pr.* 23 ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.1 *etc.*; ἀμείβων χρῶτα πορφυρέᾳ βαφῇ **changing color with purple dye** AESCHL. *Pers.* 316 Ⓓ *of place* **to cross, pass** AESCHL. *Pers.* 69 EUR. *I.A.* 144 *etc.*; πόλιν ἐκ πόλεως ἀ. to pass from city to city PLAT. *Soph.* 224b; χώραν ἀμείβον **changing of position** PLAT. *Parm.* 138d || *abs.* **to cross the threshold, enter** HDT. 5.72.3 *etc.* | **to pass outside, exit** SOPH. *Ph.* 1262 *etc.* Ⓑ *intrans.* **to alternate, go in succession:** ἀμείβει καινὸν ἐκ καινῶν τόδε **novelty succeeds novelties** EUR. *Or.* 1503 || *ptc.* **in alternation, in turn** PIND. *P.* 4.93, *N.* 6.9; ἐν ἀμείβοντι **alternatively** PIND. *N.* 11.42 (*dub.*) | *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀμείβοντες **beams, *mutually supporting*** IL. 23.712 (*cf.* NONN. *D.* 37.592) ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to take turns, alternate** IL. 1.604 (*in song*) OD. 8.379 (*in dance*), *al.* PIND. *N.* 6.9, *al. etc.*; θρῴσκων ἄλλοτ' ἐπ' ἄλλον ἀμείβεται **leaping on one and the other in alternation** IL. 15.684; ἀμειβόμενον στενότητι **varying in narrowness** XEN. *Cyn.* 9.14 Ⓑ **to give in trade, exchange:** πρὸς νόμισμα **for money** PLUT. *Aem.* 23.9 || *usu.* **to return, recompense** ▸ τινά τινι **s.o. with sthg.** OD. 24.285 DEMOSTH. 20.6; τὰς τῶν θεῶν εὐεργεσίας ... ἀξίαις χάρισιν ἀμείβεσθαι **to recompense the blessings of the gods with suitable gratitude** XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.15; ▸ *abs.* τοὺς μὲν ἐκόλαζε τοὺς δὲ ἠμείβετο **he punished some and compensated the others** DCASS. 74.8.4 | ▸ ἀ. τι **to repay sthg.** SOPH. *El.* 134 *etc.*; ἀμείβεται φόνον ... φόνος **murder will repay murder** EUR. *El.* 1093; ▸ *with dat.* πολλοῖσι κέρδη πονηρὰ ζημίαν ἠμείψατο **he repaid the ill-gotten gains of many with punishment** EUR. *Cycl.* 312 | ▸ ἀ. τινά τινος **to repay s.o. for sthg.** LUC. *Somn.* 15 Ⓒ **to take** *or* **obtain in exchange** ▸ τί τινος sthg. **in exchange for sthg.** PIND. *fr.* 52d; λώους φρένας τῶν νῦν παρουσῶν τῶνδ' ἀμείψασθαι **to exchange the current feelings for better ones** SOPH. *Tr.* 737 || **to acquire, buy** ▸ τι sthg. LIB. *Or.* 45.10 Ⓓ **to change, alter** (*cf.* 1 *act.* c): χροιᾶς ἄνθος ἀμειβομένης **the skin changing color** SOL. 19.6 Ⓔ *of place* (*cf.* 1 *act.* d) **to cross, pass, enter, exit** IL. 9.409, OD. 10.328 HES. *Th.* 749 AESCHL. *Ch.* 965 *etc.*; ἕτερα δ' ἕτερος ἀμείβεται πήματα **that passes from one misfortune to another** EUR.

Or. 979; ἄλλην ἐξ ἄλλης πόλεως ἀ. to pass from one city to another PLAT. *Ap.* 37d || to surpass: μελισσᾶν ἀμείβεται τρητὸν πόνον it surpasses the riddled toil of bees PIND. *P.* 6.54 || *causat.* to make pass: δι' Ἀχέροντ' ἀμείβεται τάν ... θεωρίδα to make the boat pass (accompany it) across Acheron AESCHL. *Sept.* 856 E (*also aor. pass.*) to exchange *or* repay words, respond, *epic frequently* ἀ. ἐπέεσσι to respond with words, respond OD. 3.148 = μύθῳ OD. 12.278 = μύθοισι IL. 3.171 OD. 2.83 | *frequently in ptc.* ἀμειβόμενος προσέειπε responding he said, he said in response IL. 3.437 = προσηύδα IL. 17.33 | ▸ τινα to s.o. IL. 1.172 *etc.*; τὸν δέ ... ὧδ' ἀμείφθη he responded to him thus PIND. *P.* 4.102 *cf.* THEOCR. 7.27 | ▸ πρός τι to sthg. HDT. 8.58.1 EUR. *Tr.* 903 | τι sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 442, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 478 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 195 SOPH. *O.C.* 991; ταῦτα τοὺς φίλους ἀμείψατο he responded thus to his friends HDT. 2.173.4 | ▸ τινὰ πρός τι to s.o. in regard to sthg. EUR. *Suppl.* 517 ❸ *pass.* to be changed, alter CRINAG. (AP 7.638.5) GAL. 1.210; ἐς δὲ κονίην ἠμείφθη κενεήν it was turned into empty dust AGATH. (AP 7.589.6) • *epic impf.* ἄμειβον, *mid. pass.* ἀμειβόμην || *epic aor.* ἄμειψα, *mid.* ἀμειψάμην || *later epic ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἤμειπτο PAMPR. 3.84 *and* ἄμειπτο NONN. *D.* 44.241 || *poet. aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἀμείφθη (*also mid.*).

ἀμειβώ -οῦς, ἡ EUSTATH. 1471.30, *see* ἀμοιβή.

ἀμειδήεις -εσσα -εν EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.89, *see* ἀμειδής.

ἀμειδής -ές [μειδάω] lacking a smile, serious, sad, somber PLUT. *Tranq.* 477e ORPH. *A.* 1075 OPP.[1] 2.459, *al.*

ἀμείδητος -ον [ἀμειδής] AP 2.908 VT *Wis.* 17.4 ORPH. *A.* 967 *etc.*, *see* ἀμειδής.

ἀμειδιᾶτος -ον [μειδιάω] DCHR. 4.92 (*v.l.* -αστ-), *see* ἀμείδητος.

ἄμεικτος *see* ἄμικτος.

ἀμείλικτος -ον [μειλίσσω] A not mollified, harsh, pitiless, cruel, *of things and pers.* IL. 11.137, *al.* HES. *Th.* 659 *ISEG* 26.405 *etc.* | *of character* HP. *Aër.* 23 B *see* ἄμικτος HSCH. PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.258.22 • *adv.* ἀμειλίκτως pitilessly APP. 16.54; ἀ. ἔχειν τινί to be merciless toward s.o. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.253.

ἀμείλιχος -ον [μείλιχος] not gentle, pitiless, implacable, inexorable IL. 9.158 (*Hades*), 572 (*heart*) HES. *fr.* 33.17 PIND. *P.* 8.8 (*resentment*), *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 623 (*concerns*) *etc.*

Ἀμείλιχος -ου, ὁ Ameilichos, *river in Achaia* PAUS. 7.19.4.

Ἀμεινιάδης -ου, ὁ Ameiniades, *male name* THUC. 2.67.2, 3 *etc.*

Ἀμεινίας -ου, ὁ Ameinias, *male name* HDT. 8.93.1 THUC. 4.132.3 PLUT. *Pyr.* 29.11 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίης HDT. *Lc.*

Ἀμεινοκλῆς -έους, ὁ Ameinokles, *male name* HDT. 7.190 THUC. 1.13.3 *etc.*

ἀμεινόνως [ἀμείνων] *adv.* better ARISTOPH. *fr.* 353.

ἀμεινότερος -α -ον [ἀμείνων] better, *compar. from* ἀμείνων MIMN. 14.9 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.61.

ἀμείνων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [*cf. Skt.* áma-?] A *of pers.* better, more virtuous, braver IL. 1.404, *al. etc.* (*usu.*) | *strengthd.* μέγ' ἀ. much better IL. 22.158 = πολλὸν ἀ. HES. *Op.* 19 | ▸ *with acc. or inf.* ἀ. παντοίας ἀρετὰς ἡμὲν πόδας ἠδὲ μάχεσθαι better in every faculty, whether running or fighting IL. 15.641; πολλῷ γ' ἀ. τοὺς πέλας φρενοῦν much better to make wise those close to you AESCHL. *Pr.* 335 | ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 1019 = ▸ εἴς τινα EUR. *Alc.* 433 = ▸ περί τινα ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1208 || *subst.* οἱ ἀμείνονες the better people PLAT. *Leg.* 627a B *of things* better, of better quality, superior IL. 3.11, *al. etc.* (*usu.*) || *subst.* τὸ ἄμεινον the better IL. 1.116 PLAT. *Ap.* 19a *etc.* | ἄμεινον (ἐστι) ▸ *with inf.* it is better IL. 1.274 *etc.* (*usu.*); ▸ *s.times* ἀ. ἐστι *with dat. and ptc.*: ἐπηρώτων τὸν θεὸν εἰ πολεμοῦσιν ἄμεινον ἔσται they asked the god whether it would be better for them to go to war THUC. 1.118.3 = ἀ. γίγνεται *with dat. and ptc.*: τὸν θεὸν ἐπειρώτων εἴ σφι ἄμεινον τιμωρέουσι γίνεται τῇ Ἑλλάδι they asked the god whether it would be better for them to go to the aid of Greece HDT. 7.169.1 || *adv. neut.* ἄμεινον better HDT. 4.156.2 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος (*see*) *used as compar. of* ἀγαθός.

ἀμειξία -ας, ἡ [*see* ἀμιξία] interruption in communication *P*TEBT. 72.45 (II[BCE]) || revolt VT *2Macc.* 14.3, 38.

ἀμειπτικός -ή -όν [ἀμείβω] of exchange (*bank*) *I*IG 5.1.18 *A* 6 *etc.* || in requital SCH. PIND. *P.* 2.33a.

ἀμειπτός -ή -όν movable ARCHIL. 98.18.

ἀμείρω [*see* ἀμέρδω] to deprive, *with gen.* PIND. *P.* 6.27 || *pass.* to wear out APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 67.4.

Ἀμειψίας -ου, ὁ Ameipsias, *comic poet* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 14.

ἀμειψικοσμίη -ης, ἡ [ἄμειψις, κόσμος] shift DEMOCR. B 138.

ἀμειψιρυσμέω, *contr.* [ἄμειψις, ῥυσμός] to change form DEMOCR. B 139 • *Ion. ptc.* ἀμειψιρυσμέων HP. *epist.* 18.

ἀμειψιρυσμίη -ης, ἡ [ἀμειψιρυσμέω] change of form DEMOCR. A 33.

ἄμειψις -εως, ἡ [ἀμείβω] exchange, permutation POL. 10.1.5 PLUT. *Arist.* 16.6 || object received in exchange IUST. *Nov.* 7.5.2 || succession PLUT. *Sul.* 7.10 || alteration PLUT. *Sollert.* 978e || response PLUT. *Praec.* 803c || commutation *P*MICH. 12.645.23 (304[CE]) *P*OXY. 3793 (IV[CE]) • ἀμιψ- and ἀμιμψ-.

ἀμειψίχροος -ον [ἄμειψις, χρόα] that changes color DEMOCR. B 139 a.

ἀμείωτος -ον [μειόω] undiminished, not diminishable, irreducible PHIL.[2] *Josh.* 178 *etc.* || inviolate, *of a virgin* [CAES.] 3.177 (38.1145) • *adv.* ἀμειώτως without diminution OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* p. 111 *etc.*

ἀμέλαθρος -ον [μέλαθρον] lacking a house MAN.[1] 4.113.

ἀμελγή -ής, ἡ [ἀμέλγω] milking pail SCH. NIC. *Al.* 77b.

ἀμέλγω [*cf. Lat.* mulgeo, *AS* melcan, *Lith.* melžù] *impf.* ἤμελγον, *mid. pass.* ἡμελγόμην ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522 a 15 || *fut.* ἀμέλξω || *aor.* ἤμελξα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠμελγμένος HP. *NatMul.* 15 ❶ *act. and mid.* A to milk ▸ τινα an animal OD. 9.238, *al.* THEOCR. 4.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* γάλα milk HDT. 4.2.2; *fig.* ὥσπερ γάλα με ἤμελξας you squeezed me out like milk VT *Job* 10.10 || to squeeze: ἐκ βοτρύων ξανθὸν ἄμελξε γάνος he pressed the tawny liquid from the grape clusters AP 9.645.8 | *fig.* ἀμέλγεις τῶν ξένων τοὺς καρπίμους you milk the plumpest foreigners ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 326 B to suck NONN. *D.* 2.500, 5.264, *al.*; μή ποτ' ἀμέλγεσθαι σκύλακας not to let the puppies suck OPP.[1] 1.437 C *extens.* to drink THEOCR. 23.25 BION 1.48 NONN. *D.* 12.320, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to be milked *or* sucked ▸ *with acc. of relat.*: γάλα of milk ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523a 7 *etc.*; ἀμελγόμεναι γάλα λευκόν when they have been milked of their white milk, *cattle* IL. 4.434 • *poet. aor.* ἄμελξα.

ἀμέλει [ἀμελέω] *adv.* A certainly, without doubt ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 488, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 82a, *al. etc.* || anyway LUC. *Nigr.* 26 *etc.* || and indeed STRAB. 1.2.34 *etc.* B for example THPHR. *C.H.* 6.3 *etc.*

ἀμέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἀμελής 1] carelessness, negligence, indifference THUC. 1.122.4, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 443a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1370a 15 *etc.*; ἔθνῃσκον ... ἀμελείᾳ they were dying for lack of care THUC. 2.51.2 | ▸ τινος toward s.o. XEN. *An.* 4.6.3 | ▸ περί τινος for s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 903a || abandonment CHARIT. 4.2.1.

ἀμελετησία -ας, ἡ [ἀμελέτητος] lack of exercise PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275a PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 23, *al. etc.*

ἀμελέτητος -ον [μελετάω] A untrained, unprepared ▸ περί τινος for sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 172a = ▸ πρός τι LUC. *Tox.* 29 = ▸ τινος LUC. *Cont.* 7 | *with inf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 635c || untrained, *of horses* XEN. *Hippar.* 1.19, *al.* B unexpected IO. *HMt* 7.644A BAS.[1] *Or.* 17.3 (85.224A) • *adv.* ἀμελετήτως without preparation: ἀ. ἔχειν to be unprepared PLAT. *Symp.* 173c • *also* ἀμελλ- BAS.[1] *Lc.*

ἀμελέω, *contr.* [ἀμελής 1] *fut.* ἀμελήσω, *mid.* ἀμελήσομαι L. *Sud.* 0165 || *aor.* ἠμέλησα || *pf.* ἠμέληκα, *mid. pass.* ἠμέλημαι || *ppf.* ἠμελήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἠμελήμην || *aor. pass.* ἠμελήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀμεληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to not take care, neglect ▸ *with gen.* IL. 8.330, *al.* (*never in* OD.) HDT. 7.163.1 | ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 7.163.1 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 2.66.3 PLAT. *Phaed.* 98d; ἀμελήσας ἂν τοῦ ὀργίζεσθαι having neglected to get angry XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.9 | ▸ *with acc. and ptc.*: θνήσκοντας ἀμελεῖ he does not care that they die, *i.e.* he lets them die EUR. *Ion* 439 B ▸ *abs.* to be careless *or* negligent HES. *Op.* 400 ISOCR. 9.78, *al. etc.*; τὸ μὴ ἀμελεῖν μάθε learn not to be indifferent AESCHL. *Eum.* 86; πῶς ἐπὶ τοῖς φθιμένοις ἀμελεῖν καλόν; how could it be good to be negligent toward the dead? SOPH. *El.* 237 || to be calm: *pres. imper.* ἀμέλει don't give it a thought, relax ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 877, *al. etc.* = *aor.* ἀμέλησον LUC. *DMort.* 15.2 | *adv. see* ἀμέλει ❷ *mid.* to be negligent: *pf. ptc.* ἠμελημένος negligent, remiss MAX.[1] 8.7, 21.9 ❸ *pass.* A to be despised, neglected, omitted HP. *Morb.* 1.14 SOPH. *O.T.* 111 THUC. 2.49.5 XEN. *Oec.* 12.2 *etc.* B *aor. pass.* = *mid.* to be negligent CLEM. *Str.* 6.12.96.3.

Ἀμέλης -ητος, ὁ Ameles, *river of the Underworld* PLAT. *Rp.* 621a.

1. ἀμελής -ές [μέλω] A *act.* careless, negligent PLAT. *Rp.* 421d XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.19 *etc.* | ▸ τινος in sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 225d *etc.* | ▸ περί τινα toward s.o. ISOCR. 19.32 | ▸ *with inf.* οὐκ ἀ. ποιεῖν that does not neglect to do PLUT. *Adul.* 64f B *pass.* despised, neglected XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.41 DEMOSTH. 50.15; οὐκ ἀμελὲς γεγένηταί μοι *with inf.* it has not been neglected by me, I have taken the trouble to LUC. *Dips.* 9 || *compar.* -έστερος • *adv.* ἀμελῶς without care, negligently THUC. 6.100.1 *etc.*; ἀ. ἔχειν πρός τι to be negligent XEN. *Oec.* 2.7 = περὶ θεοὺς toward the gods XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.7 | absently LONG. 4.31.1 || *compar.* -έστερον *and* -εστέρως.

2. ἀμελής -ές [μέλος] not melodious POLL. 2.117.

Ἀμελησαγόρας -ου, ὁ Amelesagoras, *historian* DION. *Thuc.* 5.2 *etc.*

ἀμελητέος -α -ον [ἀμελέω] *verb. adj.* to be neglected LUC. *Tim.* 9 ARR. *An.* 1.7.4 || *neut.* -έον it is necessary to neglect, *with gen.* ISOCR. 9.7 ARR. *An.* 1.24.1 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἀμελητήτως [ἀμελέω] *adv.* negligently CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.148A.

ἀμελητί [ἀμέλητος] *adv.* carelessly LUC. *Tim.* 12 || CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.20B, *al.*, *see* ἀμελλητί.

ἀμελητικός -ή -όν [ἀμέλητος] carelessly composed, *of music* ALYP. 1, *al.* GAUD. 23 • *adv.*

ἀμελητικῶς EUSTR. *in En.* 313.14.
ἀμέλητος -ον [ἀμελέω] **neglected, negligible** THGN. 422.
ἀμελία -ας, ἡ EUR. *I.A.* 850 *etc., poet. for* ἀμέλεια.
ἀμελίτϊτις -ιδος, ἡ [μέλι] **lacking honey** (*festival*) HEROND. 5.85 (*conject.*).
ἀμελκτέον [ἀμέλγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to milk** GEOP. 18.3.9.
ἀμελκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀμέλγω] **milking pail** HSCH. *s.v.* ἀρακτῆρα.
ἀμελκτός -όν [ἀμέλγω] **milked, for milking** HDN. 2.901.3.
ἀμελλέτητος -ον BAS.[1] *Or.* 17.3 (85.224A), *see* ἀμελέ-.
ἀμελλητί [ἀμέλλητος] *adv.* **without delay** IOS. *A.I.* 19.301 *etc.*
ἀμέλλητος -ον [μέλλω] **non deferable, not to be delayed** LUC. *Nigr.* 27 ◆ *adv.* **ἀμελλήτως without delay** POL. 16.34.12, 4.71.10.
ἄμελξις -εως, ἡ [ἀμέλγω] **milking** PIND. *fr.* 106.4 *etc.*
ἀμελῳδητος -ον [μελῳδέω] **non-melodic** ARISTOX. *Harm.* 25.
ἀμελῶς *see* ἀμελής.
ἄμεμπτος -ον [μέμφομαι] Ⓐ **irreproachable** EUR. *I.A.* 1158 DEMOSTH. 18.216 *etc.*; τινι in sthg. VT *Job* 22.3 | **uncensured:** ὑπό τινος by s.o. XEN. *Ag.* 6.8; ὡς ἄ. ὦ χρόνου so I may not be blamed for being late AESCHL. *Pers.* 692 || **perfect, excellent,** *of things* PLAT. *Leg.* 945d (*justice*) XEN. *Symp.* 2.2 (*meal*) *etc.* Ⓑ *act.* **that does not blame** *or* **reprove, satisfied** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.52, 8.4.28 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀμέμπτως unimpeachably** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 269 SOPH. *Ph.* 1465 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.37, 7.3.10 *I*SEG 30.272 *I*TAM 4(1).208, 263 *etc.*
ἀμεμφεία -ας, ἡ [ἀμεμφής] **absence of blame** SOPH. *fr.* 283; διαλλακτῆρι δ' οὐκ ἀμεμφεία φίλοις the mediator has no lack of blame from his friends AESCHL. *Sept.* 909.
ἀμεμφής -ές [ἄμεμπτος] Ⓐ **irreproachable** PIND. *O.* 6.46 AESCHL. *Pers.* 168, *Suppl.* 581 PLUT. *Cim.* 2.4 *etc.* Ⓑ **uncensuring, indulgent** PLUT. *Aem.* 3.4, *al.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀμεμφῶς without blame** ORPH. *H.* 43.11 (*Ion.* -έως) *etc.*
ἀμεμφία -ας, ἡ, *see* ἀμεμφεία.
ἀμεμφῶς *adv., see* ἀμεμφής.
ἀμεμψιμοίρητος -ον [ἀμεμφής, μοῖρα] **unexceptional, irreproachable** *P*UPZ 144.14 (II[BCE]) *I*OGIS 323.8 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀμεμψιμοιρήτως unimpeachably** *I*SEG 39.606.13 (II[BCE]) *P*BGU 251.4 (I[CE]).
ἀμεμψίμοιρος -ον [ἀμεμφής, μοῖρα] **that does not lament his own fate** TEL. 56.2 | *subst.* **τὸ ἀμεμψίμοιρον contentment with one's lot** MAUR. 5.5.
ἄμεναι IL. 21.70, *epic pres. inf., see* ἄω.
Ἀμένας -α ὁ **Amenas,** *river* PIND. *P.* 1.67.
ἀμενηνής -ές [ἀμενηνός] **stripped of strength** EUR. *Suppl.* 1116.
ἀμενηνός -όν [*see* μένος?] **lacking solidity, weak, vain, ephemeral,** *of pers.* IL. 5.887 SOPH. *Ai.* 890; φῦλ' ἀμενηνά **weak generations** HOM. 2.352 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 686 | *of dreams, shades, phantoms* OD. 10.521, 19.562, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 193 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 233.2 | *of things* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 899a 30 (*voice*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.1 (*leaf*), *al.* ARR. *Ind.* 6.3 (*water*) (*comp.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος || *adv. neut.* -όν *and* -ά **weakly** SIMP. *in Phys.* 832.12 ◆ *adv.* **ἀμενηνῶς without strength** GAL. 8.938 ● *fem.* -ή OPP. 2.58.
ἀμενηνόω, *contr.* [ἀμενηνός] **to deprive of strength,** *in aor.* SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.8; ἀμενήνωσεν οἱ αἰχμήν **he deprived his spear of strength** IL. 13.562 ● *epic aor. 3. sg.* ἀμενήνωσεν | *inf.* ἀμενηνῶσαι SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.8 || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ἀμενηνωθέν EUSTATH. 946.48.
ἀμένης -ητος, ὁ **baby, one who has no strength** HDN. 2.684.3.
ἀμένητος -ον HDN. 2.684.3, *see* ἀμενηνόω.
ἀμενθήριστος -ον [μενθήρη] **careless** SEXT. *P.* 1.224 *etc.*
Ἀμένθης, ὁ **Amenthes,** *Egyptian name for the underworld where they believed the soul goes after death* PLUT. *Isid.* 362d (*acc.* -ην).
ἄμενος *pres. ptc. mid. Dor., see* ἧμαι.
ἀμέρα *Dor. for* ἡμέρα.
ἀμέργω [*see* ὁμόργνυμι?] *act. and mid.* **to snatch, tear** SAPPH. 122 EUR. *H.F.* 397 AP 4.1144 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 406 THEOCR. 26.3 NIC. *Th.* 864 *etc.*; καρπὸν ἀμέργουσιν πεποτημέναι **they pluck the fruit on the wing,** *bees* AP 1.882 || **to press** EUSTATH. 218.11 POLL. 1.225 ● *usu. pres. act. and mid.* | *Aeol. ptc. fem.* ἀμέργοισα SAPPH. *l.c.* || *fut. ptc.* ἀμέρξων EUR. *l.c.* || *epic aor.* ἄμερξεν NIC. *Th.* 686 | *ptc.* ἀμέρξας LEON. (AP 7.657.7) (*corr.*), *mid.* ἀμερξάμενος THEOCR. *l.c.* || *cf. also* ἀμέρδω.
ἀμέρδω *fut.* ἀμέρσω || *aor.* ἤμερσα || *aor. pass.* ἠμέρθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to deprive** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. OD. 8.64 HES. *Sc.* 331 *etc.* = ▸ τινά τι HOM. 2.312 || **to take away:** τί τινι sthg. from s.o. MAN.[1] 6.550 *etc.*; ὅσσε δ' ἄμερδεν αὐγὴ χαλκείη **the splendor of bronze dazzled his eyes** IL. 13.340; τά ... καπνὸς ἀμέρδει (weapons) **that smoke ruins,** *because it takes away their shine* OD. 19.18 | **to despoil** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 16.53 || **to abduct, raid** (*livestock*) AP 1.749 Ⓑ **to lose:** ἀμέρσας βίον **having lost one's life** EUR. *Hec.* 1027 (*lyr.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be deprived** ▸ τινος of sthg. IL. 22.58 OD. 21.190 *etc.* = ▸ *rar.* τι THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.2 ● *s.times later* = ἀμέργω, *in aor.* ἀμερσ-, *prob. f.l. for* ἀμερξ-: ἀμέρσας AP 7.657.7 || *usu. epic, rar. trag., never Att.* || *mid. 2. sg.* ἀμέρδεαι OD. 21.290 || *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἄμερδεν || *epic fut. inf.* ἀμερσέμεναι || *poet. aor.* ἄμερσα, *ptc. mid.* (*Byz.*) ἀμερσάμενος.
ἀμέρεια -ας, ἡ [ἀμερῆς] **absence of parts, indivisibility** PORPH. *Aph.* 34 PROCL. *Theol.* 86, *al.* HERO[1] *Def.* 136.25 *etc.*
ἀμερής -ές [μέρος] **without parts, undivided, indivisible** PLAT. *Theaet.* 205e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 231b 3 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἀμερῆ **chief kinds** (*in log.*) ARISTOT. *APo.* 100b 2; *theol.* τὸ ἀμερές **the indivisible** (*of God*) BAS. *Eun.* 2.29.25 *etc.* || *of time* **instantaneous:** κατὰ τὸν ἀμερῆ χρόνον **immediately** VT *3Macc.* 5.25 = ἐν ἀμερεῖ χρόνῳ VT *3Macc.* 6.29 || **impartial** LUC. *Cal.* 8 (*judges*) ◆ *adv.* **ἀμερῶς indivisibly** CLEM. *Str.* 6.16.138.2, *al. etc.*
Ἀμερία -ας, ἡ **Ameria,** *city in Umbria* (*modern Amelia*) PLUT. *Mar.* 17.8.
ἀμεριαῖος -α -ον [ἀμερής] **that cannot be divided,** *i.e.* **instantaneous** CHRYSIP. 3.50.20 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1046c).
Ἀμερίας -ου, ὁ **Amerias,** *Macedonian grammarian* ATH. 4.176c *etc.*
ἀμεριμναῖος -ον IB. (HDN. 6) (*dub.*), *see* ἀμέριμνος.
ἀμεριμνάω, *contr.* [μέριμνα] ATHANAS. (*PG* 28.1553.44) BAS. *HPs.* 29.485.44 EUS.[1] *Ps.* 23.593.53, *see* ἀμεριμνέω.
ἀμεριμνέω, *contr.* [ἀμέριμνος] *fut.* ἀμεριμνήσω || *aor.* ἠμεριμνησα; **to be free from cares** LAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 5.21 *etc.* | ἀμεριμνῆσαι ἀπὸ πάντων τῶν τοῦ κόσμου τούτου **to remove oneself from involvement in all the things of this world** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 15.35 ● *also* ἀμεριμνάω (*see*).
ἀμεριμνία -ας, ἡ [ἀμέριμνος] **absence of worries** PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 830a HDN.[1] 2.4.6 IO. *HTim.*[1] 11.636E *etc.*
ἀμέριμνος -ον [μέριμνα] Ⓐ **careless, neglectful** SOPH. *Ai.* 1207 || **free from cares** AP 9.359.5 *etc.* Ⓑ **that does not cause worries:** κρήνης ἐξ ἀμεριμνοτέρης **from a fountain easier to access** (*oth.* less famous) ANTIP.[2] (AP 11.24.4) Ⓒ *bot. subst.* τὸ ἀμέριμνον **houseleek** PLIN. 25.160, *see* ἀείζωον || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀμερίμνως **without cares** VETT. 351.16 *etc.*
ἀμέριος *Dor. for* ἡμέριος.
ἀμέριστος -ον [μερίζω] **undivided, indivisible** PLAT. *Theaet.* 205c, *Tim.* 35a CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.87.2 || *rhet. subst.* τὸ ἀμέριστον (*sc.* σχῆμα) **undivided figure,** *i.e. repetition of* μέν *without* δέ OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* p. 77 || *astr.* **that which does not divide into parts** VETT. 62.18 (*stars*) ◆ *adv.* **ἀμερίστως indivisibly** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.7 *etc.*
ἀμεροκοιτ- *Dor. for* ἡμεροκοιτ-.
ἄμερος *Dor. for* ἦμερος.
ἀμερσ- *aor., see* ἀμέρδω.
ἀμερσίγαμος -ον [ἀμέρδω, γάμος] **one who impedes a marriage** NONN. *D.* 7.226 || **one who destroys the nuptial union, adulterer** NONN. *Ev.* 3.123.
ἀμερσίνη -ης, ἡ [ἀμέρδω] *bot.* **parietaria, pellitory** DIOSC.[2] 4.39.
ἀμερσίνοος -οον, *contr.* ἀμερσίνους -ουν [ἀμέρδω, νοῦς] **that takes away one's senses** NONN. *D.* 1.388, *al. etc.*
ἀμερῶς *adv., see* ἀμερής.
ἀμές *Dor. for* ἡμεῖς.
ἀμεσίτευτος -ον [μεσιτεύω] **unmediated, immediate** ISID.[4] *epist.* 4.142 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀμεσιτεύτως with nothing in between, immediately** CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].183E *etc.*
ἀμεσολάβητος -ον [μεσολαβέω] **not caught by the belt, victorious,** *of a wrestler I*TAM 2.1206.12 *etc.* || *fig.* **unconquered,** *of the light of the sun* IUL. 4.153c ◆ *adv.* **ἀμεσολαβήτως uninterruptedly** [BAS.] *Struct.* 2.10.
ἄμεσος -ον [μέσος] **immediate, direct,** *usu. in log.* ARISTOT. *APr.* 68b 30, *APo.* 72b 19, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀμέσως with nothing in between, immediately** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.39A *etc.*
ἀμεσότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄμεσος] **immediacy** EUSTR. *in APo.* 176.4.
ἀμετάβᾶτος -ον [μεταβαίνω] Ⓐ **that does not move, stationary** CLEOM. 2.1 (*sun*) SIMP. *in Phys.* 611.5 (*sky*) || *gramm.* **intransitive** AP[7]. *Pron.* 44.12 Ⓑ **that cannot be crossed** EPIC. 2.59.8 (*neut. pl.*) ◆ *adv.* **ἀμεταβάτως without passage** PROCL. *Theol.* 52 || *gramm.* **intransitively** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 158.
ἀμεταβλησία -ας ἡ [ἀμετάβλητος] **immutability** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 230a 10 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.19.3.
ἀμετάβλητος -ον [μεταβάλλω] **immutable** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1019a 27 EPIC. 2.41.1 TIM.[2] 98c *etc.* || **unchanged** IOS. *A.I.* 15.236 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1011a (*subst.*) | **not transformed, unadulterated,** *of food* HP. *Alim.* 41 GAL. 6.575 *etc.* || *gramm.* **invariable, indeclinable** AP[7]. *Synt.* 322.26 ◆ *adv.* **ἀμεταβλήτως invariably** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 *etc.*
ἀμετάβολος -ον [μεταβολή] **immutable** PLUT. *Mar.* 42.7 *etc.* || *mus.* **unmodulated** ARISTID.[2] 1.8 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 437d || *gramm. subst.* **τὸ ἀμετάβολον sound that is invariable,** *in declension, i.e.* λ, ρ, ν, μ DION.[6] 632.7 HDN. 2.393.4 ARISTID.[2] 1.21 (*synonym of* ὑγρός = liquid) *etc.*
ἀμετάγνωστος -ον [μεταγιγνώσκω] **unchangeable, implacable** IOS. *A.I.* 16.308 (*hatred*) || **for which one does not repent** MAX.[1] 1.4 (*pleasure*).
ἀμεταδόξαστος -ον [μεταδοξάζω] **unshakable,** *in one's opinions* PHILOD. *Herc.* 1003 p. 95 ◆ *adv.* **ἀμεταδοξάστως inflexibly** PHILOD. l.c.

ἀμεταδοσία -ας ἡ [ἀμετάδοτος] **avarice** SCH. OD. 17.407.

ἀμετάδοτος -ον [μεταδίδωμι] **that does not share with others. mean, niggardly** NICOL.[1] 25 (*life*) *etc.* ‖ **not communicated to others, secret** VETT. 318.4 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀμεταδότως **meanly** PLUT. *Cupid.* 525c.

ἀμετάθετος -ον [μετατίθημι] **immutable** POL. 2.32.5 DIOD. 16.82.6 (*laws*) PLUT. *QConv.* 675b *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ἀμετάθετον **irrevocability** τῆς βουλῆς αὐτοῦ of his will NT *Heb.* 6.17 | *of pers.* **steadfast, firm** VT *3Macc.* 5.1 ‖ *gramm.* **invariable** AP[7]. *Synt.* 322.1 ◆ *adv.* ἀμεταθέτως **immutably** DIOD. 1.83.8 *etc.*

ἀμετακίνητος -ον [μετακινέω] **immobile, that cannot be budged, immovable** PLAT. *epist.* 343a ARISTOT. *Phys.* 212a 15; ἀ. ἐν τοῖς κριθεῖσι immovable in decisions DION. 8.74.1 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀμετακινήτως **without moving** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1105a 33 IUL. *Mis.* 348d, *al.*

ἀμετάκλαστος -ον [μεταklάω] **unbreakable:** τὸ ἀ. τῆς γνώμης inflexibility of opinion XEN. *epist.* 1.2.

ἀμετάκλητος -ον [μετακαλέω] **irrevocable** POL. 36.15.7.

ἀμετάκλῑτος -ον [μετακλίνω] **inflexible** SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 312-320.

ἀμετάληπτος -ον [μεταλαμβάνω] **irreplaceable** AP[7]. *Pron.* 8.19, 46.28 ‖ **with no equivalent** EUSTATH. 490.38.

ἀμετάλλακτος -ον [μεταλλάσσω] **immutable** IOS. *A.I.* 18.24 (*subst.*) *etc.*

ἀμεταμέλητος -ον [μεταμέλομαι] **which one should not repent, not to be regretted,** *of things* PLAT. *Leg.* 866e, *Tim.* 59d POL. 21.11.11 *etc.* ‖ **that does not feel regret, lacking remorse, firm,** *of pers.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1150a 22 *etc.* | **irrevocable** NT *Rom.* 11.29, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀμεταμελήτως **without remorse** THEM. *Or.* 19.231a *etc.* ‖ **irrevocably** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.25.

ἀμεταμελῶς [μεταμέλομαι] *adv.* **unrepentantly** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.31 (208a).

ἀμετανάστευτος -ον [μεταναστεύω] **that cannot be moved** CAP. 7.35.9.

ἀμετανόητος -ον [μετανοέω] **unregretting** LUC. *Abd.* 11 PLOT. 6.7.26 *etc.* ‖ **that does not regret** NT *Rom.* 2.5 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀμετανόητα **without repenting** EPHR. 3.55D | **firm, solid** CLEM. *Str.* 5.11.67.1 ◆ *adv.* ἀμετανοήτως **unrepentantly** CAP. 2.41.9.

ἀμετάπειστος -ον [μεταπείθω] **that cannot be dissuaded, inflexible, inexorable** ARISTOT. *APo.* 72b 3, *al.* PHILOD. *Herc.* 1003 p. 93 ‖ **firm, immutable** DIOD. 37.20 (*alliance*) ◆ *adv.* ἀμεταπείστως **without being dissuaded** EPIC. *fr.* 222U PHILOD. *Herc.* 1003 p. 95.

ἀμετάπλαστος -ον [μεταπλάσσω] **unalterable, untransformable** STOB. *App.* p. 42.

ἀμεταπόητος -ον [μεταποιέω] **indigestible** XENOCR. 42 ‖ **immutable, constant** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.27B, *al.*

ἀμετάπταιστος -ον [μετά, πταίω] **infallible** GAL. 17.1.863.

ἀμεταπτωσία -ας, ἡ [ἀμετάπτωτος] **firmness, immutability** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.2.8 HIEROCL. 48.7.

ἀμετάπτωτος -ον [μεταπίπτω] **immutable, constant,** *of things and pers.* PLAT. *Tim.* 26b ARISTOT. *Top.* 139b 33 PLUT. *QConv.* 659f ‖ **that does not lose effectiveness,** *of a remedy* GAL. 12.422 ‖ *superl.* -πτωτότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀμεταπτώτως **unfailingly, constantly** PLUT. *Di.* 14.4 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.158 *etc.*

ἀμετασάλευτος -ον [μετασαλεύω] **fixed, undivertable** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.7.54.3.

ἀμετάστᾰτος -ον [μεθίστημι] **immovable, unchangable** PLAT. *Rp.* 361c, *al.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀμετάστατον **uniformity** PLUT. *Sanit.* 135b ◆ *adv.* ἀμεταστάτως **stably, solidly** CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.45.3.

ἀμεταστρεπτ(ε)ί [ἀμετάστρεπτος] *adv.* **without turning about** PLAT. *Rp.* 620e, *Leg.* 854c XEN. *Symp.* 4.50 *etc.*

ἀμετάστρεπτος -ον [μεταστρέφω] **that does not turn around, unchangable** MAX.[1] 11.5 (*v.l.*) ◆ *adv.* ἀμεταστρέπτως VT (V) *Hos.* 7.8, *see* ἀμεταστρεπτ(ε)ί.

ἀμετάστροφος -ον [μεταστρέφω] **that does not turn around, immutable** PLAT. *Rp.* 620e, *Leg.* 960c ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἀμεταστρόφως **unalterably** METH. *Res.* 1.47.4, *al.*

ἀμετασχηματίστως [μετασχηματίζω] *adv.* **unalterably, without being transformed** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.4 (59b).

ἀμετάτρεπτος -ον [μετατρέπω] **that does not turn about, immutable** PLUT. *Thess.* 17.2 *etc.* ‖ **unconvertible** MAC. *Hom.* 4.7 ◆ *adv.* ἀμετατρέπτως **immutably** SCH. OD. 4.543.

ἀμετατρεψία -ας, ἡ [ἀμετάτρεπτος] **immutability** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 16.

ἀμετατροπία -ας, ἡ [ἀμέτροπος] SCH. AP. 4.1082-83a, *see* ἀμετατρεψία.

ἀμετάτροπος -ον [ἀμετάτρεπτος] **that does not turn about, immutable** ORPH. *H.* 59.17 NONN. *D.* 38.218 *I*IG 12(5).302.7 (I-II[CE]), *see* ἀμετάτρεπτος.

ἀμεταφόρητος -ον [μεταφορέω] **irremovable** IO.[1] *in Cat.* 32.21.

ἀμετάφραστος -ον [μεταφράζω] **untranslatable** SCH. IL. 4.412a, 9.607.

ἀμεταχείριστος -ον [μεταχειρίζω] **intractable** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 726 HSCH. GLOSS.

ἀμέτερος *Dor. for* ἡμέτερος.

ἀμετεώριστος -ον [μετεωρίζω] **not lifted up aloft,** *i.e.* **not distracted, not easily distracted** BAS. *Reg.br.* 197 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀμετεωρίστως **without distraction** BAS. *epist.* 42.3.13 *etc.*

ἀμέτοιστος -ον [μεταφέρω] **inalienable** *I*PERG. 246.19 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀμέτοχος -ον [μετέχω] **non-participating, exempt,** *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 73 PLOT. 3.5.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀμετόχως **not sharing in blame** EUSTATH. 1946.32.

ἀμετρησίη -ης, ἡ **excess** PHILIP.[2] 1, *see* ἀμετρία.

ἀμέτρητος -ον [μετρέω] **immeasurable, immense** OD. 19.512, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 264 DIOD. 2.54.1 (*of plains*) *etc.* ‖ **innumerable** EUR. *El.* 433 (*oars*) ◆ *adv.* ἀμετρήτως **immeasurably** IOS. *A.I.* 11.269 • *Dor. gen. fem.* -ήτας PIND. *I.* 1.37.

ἀμετρί [ἄμετρος] *adv.* **without measure** DIOD. 12.10.5 ZENOB. 5.19.

ἀμετρία -ας, ἡ [ἄμετρος] Ⓐ **imbalance, excess, disproportion** PLAT. *Rp.* 486d, *Tim.* 87d AL. *Pr.* 1.112 *etc.* ‖ **lack of measure** *or* **moderation, intemperance** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 15 *etc.* ‖ **lack of measure or rhythm** PLAT. *Clit.* 407c Ⓑ **infinite number** PLAT. *Ax.* 367a (*pl.*) | **immensity** DION.[21] *epist.* 9.5 (1112B), *al.*

ἀμέτριος -α -ον [ἄμετρος] **unreasonable** *I*PRIEN. 113.32 (I[BCE]).

ἀμετροβαθής -ές [ἄμετρος, βάθος] **immeasurably deep** OPP. 1.85.

ἀμετρόβιος -ον [ἄμετρος, βίος] **extremely long-lived,** *elephants* MAN.[1] 1.53 NONN. *D.* 17.382 *etc.*

ἀμετρόδικος -ον [ἄμετρος, δίκη] **that exceeds the bounds of justice, excessive** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.68.

ἀμετροεπής -ές [ἄμετρος, ἔπος] **that rants without measure** IL. 2.212.

ἀμετροεπία -ας, ἡ [ἀμετροεπής] **loquaciousness** GAL. 18.1.253 (*pl.*).

ἀμετρόκακος -ον [ἄμετρος, κακός] **extremely bad** EUNAP. p. 255.63.

ἀμετροπάθής -ές [ἄμετρος, πάθος] **excessively emotional, passionate** ALCIN. 30.5 (ἀμετριοπαθής *codd.*).

ἀμετροπότης -ες [ἄμετρος, πότης] **immoderate drinker** AGATH. (AP 9.644.4) ZENOB. 5.19.

ἄμετρος -ον [μέτρον] Ⓐ **without measure, immense, immeasurable** SIM. 38.22 (*ills*) PLAT. *Leg.* 820c; εἰς τὰ ἄμετρα beyond measure NT *2Cor.* 10.13 ‖ **excessive, immoderate** PLAT. *Leg.* 690e | **disproportionate** PLAT. *Tim.* 87e *etc.* Ⓑ **unmetered, prosaic** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451b 1 DEM.[2] 183 *etc.*; λέξις ἀ. (*opp. to* ἔμμετρος) prose ([*Lat.* oratio soluta]) DION. *Comp.* 3.1, *al.* Ⓒ *bot.* **bramble** DIOSC.[2] 4.37a, *see* βάτος ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀμέτρως **without measure** PLAT. *Phaed.* 86c *etc.* ‖ **unmetrically** (*of a word adapted to the meter*) HEPH. *Ench.* 2.3 ‖ **immoderately** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.34.

ἀμετρόφωνος -ον [ἄμετρος, φωνή] **immoderate in language** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.16.12.

ἀμεύομαι [*cf. Lat.* moveo, *Skt.* mīvati, *Lith.* máuju] **to surpass, overcome** PIND. *fr.* 23 EUPHOR. 119; ἀμεύσασθ' ἀντίους to overcome the adversaries PIND. *P.* 1.45 • *fut. inf.* ἀμεύσεσθαι PIND. *fr.* 23 ‖ *aor. subj.* ἀμεύσονται *I*CRET. 1.18.1.3 (VI[BCE]) | *inf.* ἀμεῦσασθαι *I*CRET. 4.4.1 (VI[BCE]), *cf.* ἀμεύσαθαι HSCH. | *ptc.* ἀμευσάμενος EUPHOR. *l.c.* ‖ *rar. post. pres. act.* ἀμεύω L. *EGen.* and *aor. inf. act.* ἀμεῦσαι EUSTATH. *Pind.* 21.1.

ἀμευσιεπής -ές [ἀμεύομαι, ἔπος] **that overcomes words,** *prob.* **quicker than words** PIND. *fr.* 24.

ἀμεύσιμος -ον [ἀμεύομαι] **surmountable** AP 4.297 (*v.l.*).

ἀμευσίπορος -ον [ἀμεύομαι, πόρος] **that crosses through:** κατ' ἀμευσίπορον τρίοδον through a crossroads where the tracks intersect PIND. *P.* 11.38 (*codd.*).

ἀμή (*and* ἀμῇ) [ἀμός] *adv.* **in a certain way** GAL. 19.77; ἀμή γέ πῃ (*also* ἀμηγέπῃ) in one way or another ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 608 PLAT. *Prot.* 331d *etc.*

1. ἄμη -ης, ἡ **shovel** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1145, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.34 ‖ **spade, hoe** GEOP. 2.23.5 *I*SEG 24.361.15 (IV[BCE]) • ἄμη PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 107.10 *s.v.* σκαφεῖον.

2. ἄμη -ης, ἡ [ἀμάω] **bucket:** *prov.* ἄμαις καὶ σκάφαις ἀρύσασθαι to draw in buckets and basins, *i.e.* in great abundance PLUT. *Sollert.* 963c.

3. ἄμη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* ἄμης.

ἀμήν *adv.* **truly, as it is, so be it, amen** VT *Neh.* 5.13, *al.*; *at the end of doxologies and prayers* NT *Rom.* 1.25, *al.* CYR.[3] *CatM.* 5.18; *subst.* ἐρεῖν τὸ ἀ. to say amen NT *1Cor.* 14.16; ὁ ἀ. the Amen, *Christ* NT *Rev.* 3.14.

ἄμηνις -ιος IOS. *A.I.* 19.272, *see* ἀμήνῑτος.

ἀμήνῑτος -ον [μηνίω] **not angry** HDT. 9.94.2 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 975 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 90d, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀμηνίτως **without anger** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1036 | ἀμηνιτεί ARCHIL. 89.10.

ἀμηνυτί [ἀμήνυτος] *adv.* **unadvised** AP[7]. *Adv.* 161.10 *etc.*

ἀμήνῡτος -ον [μηνύω] **undenounced, hidden** HLD. 8.13.4.

ἀμήρῡτος -ον [μηρύω] **that cannot be disentangled, interminable, bothersome** AP 2.221 (*v.l.*) (*old age*) COM. 570 (*discourses*) *etc.* • *v.l.* -ρυος SCH. AP. *l.c.*

ἄμης -ητος, ὁ **milk cake** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 999 MEN. *fr.* 381.1 *etc.* ‖ *a type of oven* DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.5.2).

Ἄμηστρις -ιδος, ἡ **Amestris,** *wife of Xerxes* HDT. 7.61.2, *al.* PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 123c ‖ *masc.* ὁ Ἄ. AESCHL.

Pers. 320 (*v.l.*), *see* Ἀμεστρις • *Ion. gen.* -ιος *acc.* -ιν.

ἀμήτειρα -ας, ἡ [ἀμητήρ] **reaper**, *fem. of* ἀμητήρ L. *E.M.* 83.2.

ἀμητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀμάω] **reaper** IL. 11.67 THEOCR. 7.29 || *adj.* ἀμητῆρι τύπῳ sickle-shaped NONN. *D.* 23.302.

ἀμητήριον -ου, τό [ἀμήτηρ] **sickle for reaping** MAX.[1] 30.7.

ἀμητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀμάω] **reaper** PORPH. IL. 19.222.

ἀμητικός -ή -όν [ἀμάω] **for reaping** AEL. *N.A.* 17.37 (*sickle*).

ἀμητίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἄμης] **little cake** TELECL. 1.12.

ἄμητος -ου, ὁ [ἀμάω] A **harvest** IL. 19.223 | **harvest time** HES. *Op.* 384, *al.* HDT. 2.14.2, 4.42.3 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.4.4 *etc.* B **crop, harvest** (*oth.* harvested field) DION.[9] 194 ARAT. 1097 C *adj.* **harvested:** ἐκ ληΐοιο ... ἀμήτοιο **from the harvested field** OPP.[1] 1.527 || **shaven,** *of a beard* IUL. (AP 11.368.1) • *signf.* b): *usu. accent.* ἀμητός *adj.* (*sc.* σῖτος) HDN. 1.220.2; *but* AMM.[1] 38 *viceversa* || ἀμήτοιο OPP.[1] *l.c.*

ἀμητός *adj.*, *see* ἄμητος.

ἀμητρογενής -ές [μήτηρ, γίγνομαι] **born without a mother,** *of Adam* LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.37 (86.1708A).

ἀμήτωρ -ορος [μήτηρ] **motherless** HDT. 4.154.1 EUR. *Ion* 109 *etc.* | *of the number* "seven" HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 20.15 *etc.* | *of unity* GAL. 9.934 || **non-mother:** μήτηρ ἀμήτωρ mother that is not a mother SOPH. *El.* 1154 || *masc. subst.* οἱ ἀμήτορες **wandering minstrels** (*on Crete*) L. *E.M.* 83.15 • *Dor.* ἀμᾶτ-.

Ἀμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Ametor,** *lyric poet* ATH. 14.638b.

ἀμηχανάω, *contr.*, *epic* -ανόω- OPP. 3.328 AP 9.591.4, *see* ἀμηχάνέω.

ἀμηχάνέω, *contr.* [ἀμήχανος] *impf.* ἠμηχάνουν || *fut.* ἀμηχανήσω, *mid.* -αμηχανήσομαι || *aor.* ἠμηχάνησα A **to be without resources, be embarrassed** (*for lack of sthg.*): ▸ τι over sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1177 EUR. *Her.* 492 = ▸ περί τινος EUR. *I.T.* 734 = ▸ τινι AESCHL. *Ag.* 113 AP 2.410 | ▸ *with gen.* ἀ. χρήματος οὐδενός to not lack for anything HDT. 1.35.4 | ▸ *abs.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 379 SOPH. *El.* 1174 *etc.*; τὰ μὲν ἀπορεῖν τὰ δ' ἔτι ἀμηχανήσειν to be in difficulties and still yet to be in even greater troubles THUC. 7.48.5; ἀμηχανοῦντες βιοτεύειν to live without the necessities XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.19 B **to be uncertain, confused, perplexed, not know** ▸ *with inf.* ANTIPH. 254.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* ἀμηχανῶ ... ὅπᾳ τράπωμαι I do not know where to turn AESCHL. *Ag.* 1530 *cf.* Pers. 458; ἀμηχανῶ δὲ πότερον ... ἐλέγχω ... ἢ ... στένω I do not know whether to inquire ... or lament SOPH. *Ph.* 337; ποῦ ποτ' ὢν ἀμηχανῶ I do not know where I am EUR. *H.F.* 1105 • *ptc.* ἀμηχανέων AP 4.825 *etc.* || *iter. impf. 3. sg.* ἀμηχανέεσκε NONN. *Ev.* 10.21.

ἀμηχανέων *gen. fem. pl. Ion.*, *see* ἀμήχανος.

ἀμηχάνητος -ον IOS. *A.I.* 1.305 (*fl.*), *see* ἀμήχανος.

ἀμηχανία -ας, ἡ [ἀμήχανος] **lack of resources, powerlessness, desperation** OD. 9.295 HDT. 8.111.3 ALC. 364 AND. 2.8 *etc.* || **difficulty, harshness** HES. *Op.* 496 (*of winter*) || **embarrassment, uncertainty** CHARIT. 4.2.12 • *Ion.* -ίη | *Dor. Aeol.* ἀμαχ-.

ἀμηχανοεργός -όν [ἀμήχανος, ἔργον] **unable to work** HES. *fr.* 10 (a).18.

ἀμηχανοποιέομαι, *contr.* [ἀμήχανος, ποιέω] **to perform ineptly** HP. *Fract.* 30 (*Ion. inf.* ἀμηχανοποιέεσθαι).

ἀμήχανος -ον [μηχανή] A **lacking resources or means, without hope** OD. 19.363 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.171 PLAT. *Pol.* 274c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614b 34 || **incapable, inept** AESCHL. *Sept.* 227 *etc.*; εἰς τι in sthg. EUR. *Med.* 408 | **falling short, incapable,** *with inf.* SOPH. *Ant.* 79 DEMOSTH. 60.12 (*sup.*) *etc.* B **difficult, impossible,** *of pers.*: ἀ. ἐστι ... πιθέσθαι you are impossible to persuade, there is no way to persuade you IL. 13.726 | *of things* ▸ *usu. with inf.* IL. 14.262 PIND. *O.* 7.25 SOPH. *Ant.* 90; ὁδὸς ... ἀ. ... στρατεύματι road inaccessible to an army XEN. *An.* 1.2.21 *etc.*; ἀμήχανόν ἐστι *with inf.* it is impossible HDT. 1.48.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 175 *etc.* || **irresistible,** *of pers. or divinity* IL. 10.167, *al.* SAPPH. 130.2 *etc.* | *of things* **irremediable, hopeless** IL. 8.130 HES. *Th.* 589 ARCHIL. 128.1 AESCHL. *Eum.* 561 SOPH. *El.* 140 *etc.* | *of dreams* **inexplicable, incomprehensible** OD. 19.560 C **unreasonable, inconceivable, extraordinary, enormous** PLAT. *Phaed.* 111d, *Phil.* 46e *etc.*; ἀμήχανον εὐδαιμονίας the peak of happiness PLAT. *Ap.* 41c | ▸ with acc. τὸ μέγεθος for greatness PLAT. *Rp.* 584b; τὸ πλῆθος in number XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.38 = πλήθει PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229d (*v.l.*) | ▸ *with rel. pron.* ἀμήχανον ὅσον χρόνον for an impossibly long time PLAT. *Phaed.* 95c; ἀμηχάνῳ δή ὅσῳ πλείονι yet more extraordinarily PLAT. *Rp.* 588a; ἀμήχανόν τι οἷον you couldn't tell how PLAT. *Ch.* 155d || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἀμηχάνως **without resources:** ἀ. ἔχειν to be lacking in means AESCHL. *Ch.* 407 *etc.* || **extraordinarily:** ἀ. ὡς εὖ incredibly well PLAT. *Rp.* 527e; ἀ. γε ὡς σφόδρα with extraordinary precision PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263d • *Ion. fem.* -η *in gen. pl.* -έων HOM. 4.447 | *Dor. Aeol.* -άμᾱχ-.

ἀμηχῶος -ον [ἄμα, ἠώς] **at dawn** ORPH. *A.* 484.

ἄμι -εως, τό *bot.* **Queen Anne's lace** DIOSC.[2] 3.62 *etc.* || ἄ. ἄγριον **dracontium** DIOSC.[2] 2.166a, *see* δρακόντιον.

ἀμία -ας, ἡ **amia,** *species of tuna* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 506b 13 *etc.*

ἀμίαντος -ον [μιαίνω] A **uncontaminated, pure, clear** THGN. 447 (*water*) PIND. *fr.* 108b.2 (*light*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.86 (*ether*) *etc.*; τᾶς ἀμιάντου of pure element, *the sea* AESCHL. *Pers.* 578 | ▸ περί τινος from *or* concerning sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 777d EPIC. 30.35.4 || **uncontaminable, incorruptible** DION. 2.75.3 B ὁ ἀ. λίθος **asbestos, amiantus** DIOSC.[2] 5.138 = ἡ ἀ. ADAM.[1] *Dial.* 5.8.

Ἀμίαντος -ου, ὁ **Amiantos,** *son of Lycurgus* HDT. 6.127.3 *etc.*

ἀμίας -ου, ὁ MATR. *Conv.* 61, *see* ἀμία.

ἀμίγής -ές [μίγνυμι] **unmixed, pure** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1173a 23 (*pleasures*), *al.* | ▸ τινος of *or* **from** sthg. PLAT. *Menex.* 245d POL. 38.4.8 ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.4 *etc.*; τό ... λοιπόν ... ἀμιγές γένει πρὸς ἄλληλα the rest are not united among themselves in kind PLAT. *Pol.* 265e; ἀ. βίβλοι unmixed books, *i.e.* containing works of a single author SCH. ARISTOPH. *Prol.* XIII[BCE] 11 || **virgin** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 108 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος • *adv.* ἀμιγῶς **without mixing, purely** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.7 CH *exc.* 25.10 ALCIN. 10.1.

ἀμιγί [μίγνυμι] *adv.* **without mixture** HDN. *Epim.* 254.12.

ἀμιγῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀμιγής.

ἀμίδιον -ου, τό [ἀμίς] **little chamber pot** SEXT. *S.* 1.234.

Ἀμιζώκης -ου ὁ **Amizokes,** *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 40.

ἀμιθάς [*see* ἄμης] **amithas,** *a flatbread* ANACR. 144 HSCH. (*unc. kind*).

ἀμιθρέω, ἀμιθρός *Ion. epic* (*metath.*), *aor.* ἀμιθρῆσαι CALLIM. *fr.* 314 PHOEN. 1.8, *for* ἀριθμέω, ἀριθμός.

ἀμικτομίαινον -ου, τό· [ἄμικτος, μιαίνω?] *bot.* 2 **chasteberry** DIOSC.[2] 1.103a, *see* ἄγνος.

ἄμικτος -ον [μίγνυμι] A **unmixed, that does not blend** (*with sthg. else*) EMPED. B 35.8; βοὴν ἄμεικτον dissonant uproar AESCHL. *Ag.* 321; ἄμικτα ... νόμιμα τοῖς ἄλλοις ἔχετε you have customs incompatible with those of others THUC. 1.77.6 || **pure** PLAT. *Phil.* 27e (*life*), 50e (*pleasure*) | ▸ ἄ. τινι not mixed with sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 310d H **asocial, feral** SOPH. *Tr.* 1095 (*centaur*) EUR. *Cycl.* 429 (*cyclops*) | **savage, inhospitable,** *of places* EUR. *I.T.* 403 ISOCR. 9.67 || **that do not interbreed,** *of animals* PLAT. *Pol.* 276a || **irreconcilable** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.23 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀμίκτως **without mixing** PLAT. *Phil.* 59c (*sup.*) *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατα • *more correctly* ἄμεικτος.

Ἀμίλκας -ου *and* -α ὁ **Amilkas,** *male name* HDT. 7.167.1, *al.* POL. 1.27.6 *etc.*

ἀμίλλα -ης, ἡ [ἅμα?, -il- -ιγ-ya$_2$] **contest, games, competition, combat** PIND. *O.* 5.6, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 220 *etc.*; ἄμιλλαν τιθέναι to propose a contest *or* games EUR. *Andr.* 1020 = ἄ. προτιθέναι EUR. *Med.* 546; εἰς ἄμιλλαν ἔρχεσθαι to go to compete EUR. *Tr.* 621; ἄμιλλα ἐγίγνετο a contest arose THUC. 8.6.2; ἄμιλλαν ... ἐποιοῦντο they set up a competition (*for speed*) THUC. 6.32.2; ἀμίλλας ... πρὸς ἀλλήλους ποιούμενους maintaining competition among themselves PLAT. *Leg.* 830d | ▸ *with gen. subj.* νεῶν ἄ. naval contest HDT. 7.44; ἄ. ἵππων horse race HDT. 7.196; ἄ. λόγων a contest of words EUR. *Med.* 546; ἡ τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἀνδρῶν ἄ. competition among good citizens DEMOSTH. 20.108; ἄ. ἀρετῆς contest of virtue PLAT. *Leg.* 731b *etc.* | ▸ *with obj. gen.* ἄ. λέκτρων competition for **marriage** EUR. *Hip.* 1141; δυοῖν δ' ἀμίλλαν ξυντιθείς with two goals in mind EUR. *El.* 95 | περί τινος for sthg. ISOCR. 10.35 | *poet. with adj.* = *obj. gen.* εἰς ἄμιλλαν πολύτεκνον with hopes for numerous offspring EUR. *Med.* 557 *cf. I.T.* 411; *s.times gen.* = *adj.* ἄ. αἵματος bloody contest EUR. *Hel.* 1155.

ἀμιλλάομαι, *contr.* [ἄμιλλα] *impf.* ἠμιλλώμην || *fut.* ἀμιλλήσομαι || *aor.* ἠμιλλησάμην (*later*) || *pf. mid.* ἠμίλλημαι (*mid. signf., usu. ptc.*) || *aor. pass.* ἠμιλλήθην (*mid. signf.*; *pass. in ptc.* ἀμιλληθείς) || *fut. pass.* ἀμιλληθήσομαι ❶ A **to contend, compete, fight** HDT. 4.71.5; ▸ τινι against s.o. EUR. *Andr.* 127 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα THUC. 6.31.3 *etc.*; ἀμιλλᾶσθαι βίῳ to fight with one's life EUR. *Hip.* 426 /SCHWYZ. 726.15 (V[BCE]) | ▸ *with instrum. dat.*: τινι by means of sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 834a; λόγῳ with a word EUR. *Suppl.* 195; τοῖς ἵπποις in a horse race PLAT. *Rp.* 328a | ▸ ἐπί τι for sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 830e = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Leg.* 968b = ▸ περί τινι PIND. *N.* 10.31 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος POL. 5.86.8 = ▸ περί τινος LUC. *Cont.* 20 | ▸ *with acc.* ἀ. στάδιον to hold games in the stadium PLAT. *Leg.* 833a; ▸ *with acc. and dat.* ἄλλοις ἀμιλλῶ ταῦτα discuss these things with others EUR. *I.A.* 309 | ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅπως: ἀμιλλήσεται ὡς ... λάβῃ he will fight to take PLAT. *Rp.* 349c; ἠμιλλῶντο ὅπως φθάσειαν they contended (in speed) to get there first XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.14 B **to exert oneself, fight,** *to obtain sthg., without the idea of fighting*: ▸ πρός τι for sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 490a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162b 8 = ▸ ἐπί τι XEN. *An.* 3.4.44 | δεῦρ' ἀμίλλᾶται ποδί he drags himself this far (*lit.* he exerts himself with his feet to get here) EUR. *Or.* 456 | ▸ *with acc.* τόνδ' ἀμιλλῶμαι λόγον I'm pushing myself to uphold this argument EUR. *Hec.* 271 *cf. Hel.* 165 ❷ *pass. only aor. ptc.* ἀμιλληθέντα EUR. *fr.* 812.2 • *act.* HSCH. VT (Sym.) *Jer.* 12.5, 22.15.

ἀμίλλημα -ατος, τό [ἀμιλλάομαι] **combat, contest** SOPH. *El.* 493.

ἀμιλλητέον [ἀμιλλάομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to struggle** ISOCR. 7.73.

ἀμιλλητήρ -ῆρος [ἀμιλλάομαι] competitor: πολλούς ... τρόχους ἀμιλλητῆρας ἠλίου many swift courses of the sun, *i.e.* days that pass quickly (*oth.* emulators; *mss.* τροχούς wheels) SOPH. *Ant.* 1065 || **argumentative** NONN. *Ev.* 7.158, *al.* || ▸ *with gen.*: ἀμιλλητῆρας ὀρώτων rivals in love NONN. *D.* 6.12, 80.

ἀμιλλητήριος -α -ον [ἀμιλλητήρ] **for contest, of competition** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.11 (*horse*) ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 37.15 (*chariot*).

ἀμιλλητικός -ή -όν [ἀμιλλάομαι] **fit for competition** PLAT. *Soph.* 225a.

Ἄμῖλος -ου, ὁ **Amilos**, *place in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.13.5.

ἀμιμητόβιος -ον [ἀμίμητος, βίος] **inimitable in life**: *subst.* οἱ ἀμιμητόβιοι **the inimitables**, *associat. founded by Antony and Kleopatra* PLUT. *Ant.* 28.2.

ἀμῖμητος -ον [μιμέομαι] **inimitable** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 951a 6 PLUT. *Per.* 13.1, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀμιμήτως **of inadequate representation, without imitation** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460b 32 || **inimitably** *or* **perfectly** PLUT. *Nic.* 1.1.

ἀμῖν *Dor. dat. for* ἡμῖν, *see* ἡμεῖς.

ἀμιναῖος, ἀμινίζω *see* ἀμιν-.

Ἀμίνιος -ου, ὁ **Aminios**, *river in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.29.5.

ἀμιξία -ας, ἡ [ἄμικτος] Ⓐ **unadulteration, purity** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.16.2 Ⓑ **isolation, lack of relationships**: χρημάτων commercial HDT. 2.136.2; ἀλλήλων reciprocal THUC. 1.3.4; πρὸς ἅπαντας with anyone LUC. *Herc.* 42 | **antisociality, savagery** ISOCR. 6.67 || **discord** SOZ. 8.3.3 • *Ion.* -ίη | *also* ἀμειξ-.

ἄμιππος -ον [ἅμα, ἵππος] **swift like a horse** SOPH. *Ant.* 985 | ἄμιπποι **infantry mixed with horsemen** THUC. 5.57.2 XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.23 (*conject.*) *etc.*

ἀμίς -ίδος ἡ **chamber pot** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 935, *al.* DEMOSTH. 54.4 *etc.* | *prov.* στιτία εἰς ἀμίδα μὴ ἀμβάλλειν **don't put food in the potty, *i.e.* don't cast pearls before swine** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 12f; ὕδρωψ εἰς ἀμίδα **diabetic** GAL. 7.81 • ἀμ- ARISTOPH. *fr.* 653.

ἀμισγής -ές [μίσγω] *poet.* NIC. *Al.* 195, *see* ἀμιγής.

Ἀμισηνός -οῦ, ὁ [Ἀμισός] **inhabit. of Amisos** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 22 PLUT. *Luc.* 19.6 *etc.*

ἀμῖσής -ές [μῖσος] **not hateful, pleasant** XEN. *Hip.* 8.9 (*comp.*) PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10a *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* ἀμισῶς **without hatred** PHIL.[2] *Josh.* 114.

ἀμισθ(ε)ί [ἄμισθος] *adv.* **without (giving or receiving) recompense, freely** ARCHIL. 29 EUR. *Tr.* 409 *etc.*; ὅπως οἱ πένητες ἐκ τῶν ἐκείνων ἀ. θεάσασθαι δύνωνται so that the people might be able to attend the spectacles in that place without having to pay PLUT. *C.G.* 33(12).6; ἀμισθεί σοι δειχθήσεται ὁ θεός God will be shown to you freely CLEM. *Protr.* 10.94.2; οὐ χρημάτων μόνον, ἀλλὰ καὶ δόξης προῖκα καὶ ἀμισθὶ πολιτευόμενον participating in political life without recompense not only in money but also in reputation PLUT. *Arist.* 3.4, *cf. QConv.* 706c.

ἀμισθία -ας, ἡ [ἄμισθος] **absence of pay** APP. 7.17 *etc.*

ἄμισθος -ον [μισθός] **lacking pay** *or* **compensation, uncompensated** AESCHL. *Ag.* 979, *C.H.* 733 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1273a 17 DIOD. 13.94.1 (*soldiers*) || **without paying** LUC. *DMer.* 12.1 ◆ *adv.* ἀμίσθως **without reimbursement** LEONTN. *Vio. Eleem.* 3 (p. 10.9).

ἀμισθωτί [ἄμισθος] *adv.* **without payment, freely** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 58.1 (*PG* 6.608A).

ἀμίσθωτος -ον [μισθόω] **that does not pay off, unfruitful** DEMOSTH. 30.6 (*patrimony*) || **unpaid** DIOD. 18.21.1 (*mercenaries*).

ἀμισία -ας, ἡ [ἀμισής] **absence of hatred** CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.87.2.

Ἀμισός -οῦ, ἡ **Amisos**, *city on the Pontus* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554b 15 PLUT. *Pomp.* 38.1 *etc.*

Ἀμίστρης -ου, ὁ **Amistres**, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 21.

Ἄμιστρις, ὁ **Amistris**, *Pers. male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 320.

ἀμιστύλλευτος -ον [ἀμίστυλλος] DAMASC. *in Parm.* 182 *etc.*, *see* ἀμίστυλλος.

ἀμίστυλλος -ον [μιστύλλω] **not minced** CALLIM. *fr.* 23.15.

ἄμισυς *Dor. for* ἥμισυς.

ἄμισχος -ον [μίσχος] **without a stem** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.7, *al.*

Ἀμισώδαρος -ου, ὁ **Amisodaros**, *male name* IL. 16.328.

ἀμισῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀμισής.

Ἀμιτέρνον -ου, τό **Amiternum**, *Sabine city* STRAB. 5.3.1 *etc.*

ἄμιτρος -ον [μίτρα] **without a wrapping** *or* **ribbon** (*on the head*): παῖδες ἄ. **girls of marriageable age** CALLIM. *H.* 3.14, 43.

ἀμιτροχίτων -ωνος [ἄμιτρος, χιτών] **that wears the tunic without a belt** IL. 16.419 (*warriors*) NONN. *D.* 48.507 (*woman*).

ἀμίτρωτος [μιτρόω] **not girt with a ribbon** (*on the head*) NONN. *D.* 35.220.

ἀμιχθαλόεις -όεσσα -όεν [*see* ὁμίχλη?] *only fem.* **smoky** (*oth.* inhospitable), *epith. of Lemnos* IL. 24.753 HOM. 3.36 | *of the air* CALLIM. *fr.* 18.8.

ἀμμ- *poet.*, *see* ἀναμ-.

ἄμμα -ατος τό [ἅπτω] Ⓐ **binding, knot** HDT. 4.98.2 HP. *Fist.* 4 XEN. *Hip.* 5.1 | **lasso** EUR. *Hip.* 781 | **cord** EUR. *Bac.* 696 *etc.* || **girdle**, *for young women* MELEAG. (AP 7.182.2) *etc.* || **link**, *of a chain* THEM. *Or.* 2.32d || **linkage** *of arms*, **body to body**, *in wrestling* PLUT. *Alc.* 2.2, *F.M.* 23.2 (*fig. pl.*) *P*OXY. 669 (III[CE]) *P*SB 6951.11 (II[CE]) || *metr.* **chain**, *meas. of length* (= 17.74 m.) [HERO] *Geom.* 23.14, *al.* || **confluence of blood vessels** PLAT. *Tim.* 70b Ⓑ **that which catches fire** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 88.

ἀμμά -ᾶς, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* amma] *onomat.* **mama** L. *E.M.* 84.24 || *extens.* **mother**, *title of an abbess* MAX.[2] *epist.* 12 | *of a highly spiritual woman* PALL. *L.* 34.6 || **nurse** *P*MIL.VOGL. 230.12 (II[CE]) L. *E.M.* 1090 *etc.* • *also* ἀμμᾶς PALL. *l.c.* || *also* ἀμμή, ἄμμα, ἄμμη *in inscr. and pap.*

Ἀμμαῖος -ου ὁ **Ammaios**, *male name* DION. *Amm. 1.* 1.1 *etc.*

ἀμμάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* ἀμμά] **mother** *I*SMYRNA 553.7 (I-II[CE]) *P*MICH. 3.208 (II[CE]) L. *E.M.* 84.26 HSCH. *etc.*

Ἀμμᾶς, ἡ **Ammas**, *epith. of Kybele and Demeter* HSCH. *etc.*

ἀμματίζω [ἄμμα] *impf.* ἠμμάτιζον HSCH. || *fut.* (ἀφ)αμματίσω ORIB. 45.24.5 || *aor.* ἠμμάτισα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠμμάτισμαι; **to tie, bind**, *only pass.* ORIB. 49.21.5 APOLLOD.[3] 180.13 *etc.* • *aor. inf.* ἀμματίξαι HSCH.

ἀμμάτιον -ου, τό [ἄμμα] **little knot** GAL. 14.794.

ἀμματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀμματίζω] **binding, linkage** HLD.[3] (ORIB. 48.43.1, *al.*).

Ἀμμέας -ου, ὁ **Ammeas**, *male name* THUC. 3.22.3.

ἀμμένω *poet. for* ἀναμένω.

ἄμμες *gen.* -έων, *dat.* ἄμμι, *acc.* ἄμμε, *Aeol. epic*, *see* ἡμεῖς.

ἀμμέσον *poet. for* ἀνά μέσον.

ἀμμέτερος *Aeol. for* ἡμέτερος.

ἄμμι, τό *see* ἄμι || *dat. pl. of* ἄμμες, *see* ἡμεῖς.

ἀμμία -ας, ἡ [ἀμμά] **mother** *or* **nurse** HEROND. 1.7 *etc.*

ἀμμῖγᾰ̈ [*see* ἀνάμιγα] *adv.* **indiscriminately, in profusion, confusedly** SOPH. *Tr.* 838 AP 4.628, *al.* | ▸ τινι **together with** s.o. AP 1.573, *al.* AP 7.12.6 = ▸ τινος SIMIAS (AP 7.22.6).

ἀμμίγδην [ἀναμίγδην] *adv.* NIC. *Th.* 912, *see* ἄμμῖγᾰ̈.

ἀμμίγνυμι *poet. for* ἀναμίγνυμι.

ἀμμιναῖος -α -ον [*Lat.* Aminaeus] *bot.* **Aminean**, *of a species of grape* GAL. 12.922 || ὁ ἀ. οἶνος Aminean wine, *an Italian wine* DIOSC.[2] 5.19 *etc.*

ἀμμινίζω [ἀμμιναῖος] **to be made from Aminean grapes**: *only* ἀμμινίζοντες οἶνοι Aminian wines GEOP. 8.22.1, *see* ἀμινίζω.

ἄμμινος -η -ον [ἄμμος] **of sand, sandy** (*islands*) [ARR.] 4 *P*SB 7644.10 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || **sandy-colored** *P*OXY. 3201.6 (III[CE]) *P*SB 12314.16.

ἀμμίσγω *poet. for* ἀναμίσγω.

ἀμμίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄμμος] **sandstone**, *rock* PLIN. 37.167.

ἀμμῖτις -ιδος, ἡ, *see* ἀμμίτης.

ἀμμοβάτης -ου, ὁ AEL. *N.A.* 6.51, *see* ἀμμοδύτης.

ἀμμόγειος -α -ον [ἄμμος, γῆ] **founded on sand** [ARR.] 24.

ἀμμόδρομος -ου, ὁ [ἄμμος, δρόμος] **sand track**, *for running* AG *Bek.* 208.

ἀμμοδύτας *f.l.*, *see* ἀμμοδύτωρ.

ἀμμοδύτης -ου, ὁ [ἄμμος, δύω] *zool.* **ammodite**, *snake that hides in the sand* PHILUM. *Ven.* 22.1 STRAB. 17.1.21.

ἀμμοδύτωρ -ορος [ἄμμος, δύω] **that hides in the sand**, *of a crab* STAT. (AP 6.196.1) (*corr. for* ἀμμοδύταν).

ἀμμοκονία -ας, ἡ [ἄμμος, κονία] **mixture of sand and pebbles, cement** STRAB. 5.4.6 GEOP. 2.27.4.

ἀμμόνιτρον -ου, τό [ἄμμος, νίτρον] **mixture of sand and potash**, *for glass-making* PLIN. *NH.* 36.194.

ἀμμοπλῦσία -ας, ἡ [ἄμμος, πλύνω] **washing of sand**, *to pan for gold* ZOS.[1] p. 240.

ἀμμορία -ας, ἡ [ἄμμορος] **misfortune, unhappiness** CRINAG. (AP 9.284.2); μοίρᾱν τ' ἀμμορίην τε fate both good and bad OD. 20.76 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀμμορίη -ης, ἡ [*see* ὁμορία?] *Ion.* **border** DEMOSTH. 7.40 (*epigr.*).

ἄμμορος -ον [μέρος] **not partaking, without, exempt** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 18.489 OD. 5.275 PIND. *O.* 1.84 SOPH. *Ph.* 182 EUR. *Hec.* 421 QS 1.430 || *abs.* **unfortunate** IL. 6.408, 24.773 PIND. *N.* 6.14.

Ἄμμος -ου, ἡ **Ammos**, *place in Caria* AESCHN. *epist.* 9.1.

1. ἄμμος -ου, ἡ [*see* ἄμαθος] **sand** PLAT. *Phaed.* 110a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524a 19 MEN. *Dysc.* 949 *etc.*; *frequently in similes* (*of vast numbers*) VT *Gen.* 22.17, *al.* || **sandy ground**, *for running* XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.6 • *also* ἄμμος DIOD. 1.30.7, *al. cf.* ὕφαμμος.

2. ἄμμος *Aeol. for* ἀμός (= ἡμέτερος).

ἀμμότροφος -ον [ἄμμος, τρέφω] **that grows in the sand** MELEAG. (AP 4.1.20).

Ἀμμοῦν *and* Ἀμμοῦς, ὁ *see* Ἄμμων.

ἀμμοφανής -ές [ἄμμος, φαίνω] **sandy**, *of ground I*GVI 850.3.

ἀμμόχρυσος -ου, ὁ [ἄμμος, χρυσός] **golden sand**, *a precious stone* PLIN. 37.188.

ἀμμοχωσία -ας, ἡ [ἀμμόχωστος] **sandblasting, washing with sand** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.8 *title*) *etc.*

ἀμμόχωστος -ον [ἄμμος, χώννυμι] **silted up** EUSTATH. 690.5 *P*W.CHR. 1.227.1 (-χυστος)(III[CE]) *P*COL. 172.17 (IV[CE]).

ἀμμωδέω HERMOG. *Meth.* 416.5, *erroneously for* αἰμωδέω.

ἀμμώδης -ες [ἄμμος] **sandy, gritty** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 14 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.1 POL. 12.3.2 (*Libya*) *etc.* || *medic.* **with stones** HP. *Coac.* 478.

Ἄμμων -ωνος, ὁ **Ammon**, *epith. of Zeus* HDT.

1.46.3, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.16 *etc.* ‖ *bot.* Ἄμμωνος (κέρας) Ammon's horn, plantain DIOSC.[2] 2.130a, *see* κορωνόπους.

ἀμμωνιακή -ῆς, ἡ [Ἀμμωνιακός] *bot.* fennel DIOSC.[2] 3.84a.

ἀμμωνιακόν -οῦ, τό gum resin DIOSC.[2] 3.48.86 ‖ τὸ ἀ. ἅλας ammonium salt, ammoniac DIOSC.[2] 5.109 GEOP. 6.6.1 *etc.*

Ἀμμωνιακός -ή -όν [Ἄμμων] of Ammon *or* of the region of Ammon, *i.e.* of Libya: τὴν Ἀμμωνιακὴν ἀπάτην the trickery of the oracles of Ammon Palladas (AP 7.687.1).

Ἀμμώνιος -ου, ὁ Ammonios, *male name* PLUT. *Them.* 32.6 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* οἱ Ἀμμώνιοι inhabit. of Libya HDT. 2.32.1 *etc.*

Ἀμμωνίς -ίδος [Ἄμμων] of Ammon, Libyan EUR. *El.* 734 ‖ *subst.* ἡ Ἀμμωνὶς Ammonian trireme DINAR. *fr.* 14.2.

ἀμμώωσα *pres. ptc., see* ἀμάω.

Ἀμναῖος -ου, ὁ Amnaeus, *Rom. senator* PLUT. *CMi.* 19.8.

ἄμνᾱμος -ου, ὁ [ἀμνός] descendant LYC. 144 *etc.* | grandson *I*SEG 18.744.9 (II[CE]) ARISTOPH.[2] *fr.* 235 • ἡ ἄμναμμος granddaughter *I*CRET. 1.9.B 1-2.

1. ἀμνάμων -ονος, ὁ [ἀμνός] descendant CALLIM. *fr.* 338, *cf.* 110.44.

2. ἀμνάμων *Dor. for* ἀμνήμων.

ἀμνασ- *Dor. poet. for* ἀναμνησ-, *see* ἀναμιμνήσκω.

ἀμνάς -άδος, ἡ [ἀμνός] lamb *P*CAIR.ZEN. 576.3 (III[BCE]) THEOCR. 8.35 (*pl.*) IOS. *A.I.* 7.148 VT *Lev.* 5.6, *al.*

ἀμναστέω, ἄμναστος *Dor. for* ἀμνηστ-.

ἀμνεῖον -ου, τό [ἀμνός] HIPPIATR. 14.11, *see* ἀμνειός.

ἀμνειός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀμνός] *medic.* fetal envelope, amniotic sac SOR. 1.58 GAL. 2.902 *etc.* • *also* ἀμνεῖος, ἄμνειος.

ἀμνεῖος -α -ον [ἀμνός] of lamb THEOCR. 24.62.

ἀμνεύς -έως, ὁ [*see* ἀμνός?] amneus, *wind from the south-east* ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973b 7.

ἀμνή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀμνός] lamb *I*G I[3].250.A16 (V[BCE]) ORPH. *A.* 317 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ά.

Ἀμνήμονες -ων, οἱ Amnemones, *at Knidus* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292a.

ἀμνημόνευτος -ον [μνημονεύω] A unmentioned POL. 2.35.4 PHILOD. *Mort.* 36.9 (*subst.*) ‖ forgotten, neglected EUR. *I.T.* 1419 ‖ that cannot be remembered GAL. 8.856 B forgetful DIOG. 1.86 *etc.*

ἀμνημονέω, *contr.* [ἀμνήμων] *impf.* ἠμνημόνουν ‖ *fut.* ἀμνημονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠμνημόνησα ❶ *act.* to be forgetful, not remember AESCHL. *Eum.* 24 EUR. *Or.* 216 XEN. *Symp.* 8.1 *etc.* ‖ to forget, not mention ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *I.T.* 361 THUC. 3.40.7 DEMOSTH. 18.285 | ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 5.18.11 DEMOSTH. 6.12, 7.19 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* ἀμνημονεῖς ... σαυτόν τε καὶ τοὺς ἄλλους δρῶντας αὐτά; are you forgetting that you yourself as well as others committed similar errors? PLAT. *Theaet.* 207d | *with* ὅτι that PLAT. *Rp.* 474d ❷ *pass.* to be forgotten MAX.[1] 8.5 • *pf. 3. pl.* ἀμνημονήκασιν THEOD.[8] *epist.* 477.225.

ἀμνημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀμνήμων] obliviousness, ingratitude EUR. *Ion* 1100 ‖ loss of memory *CCA* 8.1.189 • *Dor. acc.* -αν EUR. *Lc.*

ἀμνήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μνήμη] A forgetful, unmindful PIND. *I.* 7.17 PLAT. *Tim.* 88b *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 606 EUR. *H.F.* 1397 ANTIPHO 2.1.7 ‖ oblivious *CCA* 8.1.192 ‖ ungrateful ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167b 27 B forgotten EUR. *Ph.* 64 ‖ *compar.* -ονέστερος • *adv.* ἀμνημόνως PAUS. 6.12.5 EUS.[1] *Marc.* 1.3.10 (*PG* 24.748B) COSM.[1] 3.33 • *Dor.* ἀμνᾱμ-.

ἀμνησία -ας, ἡ [μιμνήσκω] forgetting VT *Sir.* 11.25, *al.*

ἀμνησικακέω, *contr.* [ἀμνησίκακος] *aor.* ἠμνησικάκησα (*patrist.*): to forgive and forget, grant remission ▸ τινος for sthg. NICOL.[1] 130.29 ‖ *pass.* to benefit from forgiveness DIOD. 18.56.4 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

ἀμνησικάκητος -ον [ἀμνησικακέω] pardoned POL. 39.7.5.

ἀμνησικακία -ας, ἡ [ἀμνησίκακος] absence of rancor, pardon VT *3Macc.* 3.21 *etc.*

ἀμνησίκακος -ον [ἀμνησία, κακός] lacking in rancor, forgiving, indulgent CLEM. *Str.* 7.14.84.5 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀμνησικάκως without rancor DIOD. 31.8.4 *etc.*

ἀμνησιπόνηρος -ον [ἀμνησία, πονηρός] forgetful of ills suffered, merciful CLEM. *Str.* 7.12.69.3 (*subj.*).

ἀμνήστευτος -ον [μνηστεύω] *fem.* not taken in marriage *legitimately*, not betrothed EUR. *fr.* 818 VT *Exod.* 22.15 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ἀμνήστευτα without making a marriage proposal [PHOC.] 198.

ἀμνηστέω, *contr.* [ἄμνηστος] to forget SOPH. *El.* 482 Arat.84 7 ‖ *pass.* to be forgotten THUC. 1.20.3 • *Dor.* ἀμνᾱστ-.

ἀμνηστία -ας, ἡ [ἄμνηστος] oblivion HERACLIT.[4] 2.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 61 2d *etc.* | forgetting, lack of notice AN. *Seg.* 371.4 ‖ pardon, forgiveness PLUT. *Cic.* 42.3, *Ant.* 14.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη ‖ *also* -εία.

ἄμνηστος -ον [μιμνήσκω] forgotten THEOCR. 16.42 LYC. 1230 ‖ forgetful, heedless PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 20 • *also* ἄμναστος.

Ἀμνίας -ου, ὁ Amnias, *river in Paphlagonia* STRAB. 12.3.40.

ἀμνίον -ου, τό [*see* ἀμάω?, ἀμνός?] A container for blood, *in sacrifices* OD. 3.44 B *medic.* fetal envelope, amniotic sac EMPED. B 70, *see* ἀμνειός.

1. ἄμνιος *see* ἀμνειός.

2. ἄμνιος -ου, ὁ [ἀμνός] young lamb HERMIP. 3.1.

ἀμνίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀμνός] lamb THEOCR. 5.3.

Ἀμνισιάς -άδος, *fem.* [Ἀμνισός] of Amnisos CALLIM. *H.* 3.162 (*nom. pl.*).

Ἀμνισίς -ίδος, *fem.* [Ἀμνισός] of Amnisos CALLIM. *H.* 3.15 (*acc. pl.*) *etc.*

Ἀμνισός -οῦ, ὁ Amnisos, *at Crete* OD. 19.188 *etc.*

Ἀμνίων -ονος, ὁ Amnion, *male name* ALCIPHR. 2.3 *title.*

ἀμνοκῶν [ἀμνός, κοέω] naive, simple-minded ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 264.

ἀμνός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* agnus, *AS* ēanian, *OIr.* ūan] lamb SOPH. *fr.* 551 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1559 THEOCR. 5.144 (*fem.*) *etc.* | *fig.* ἀμνοὶ τοὺς τρόπους lamb-like in character ARISTOPH. *Pax* 335 | *fig. referring to Christ*: ὁ ἀ. τοῦ θεοῦ the Lamb of God NT *John* 1.29, *al.*

Ἀμνών -όνος, ὁ Amnon, *son of David* IOS. *A.I.* 7.163.

ἀμογητεῖ [ἀμόγητος] *adv.* without effort *or* force CALLIM. *H.* 3.25 LUC. *Nav.* 21 *etc.*; Νέστωρ δ' ὁ γέρων ἀμογητεῖ ἄειρεν but Nestor, old man as he was, raised it effortlessly (*cup*) IL. 11.637.

ἀμόγητος -ον [μογέω] indefatigable HOM. 8.3.

ἀμόγως *adv.* without effort *P*OXY. 2331 iii 20 (III[CE]) (*pap.* ἀλόγ-).

ἀμοθεί [ἄθος] *adv.* without contest THUC. 5.77.6 (*f.l. see* ἀμόθι).

ἀμόθεν [ἀμός] *adv.* from some point OD. 1.10; ἀ. γέ ποθεν by whatever means PLAT. *Gorg.* 492d • *Ion.* ἀ-.

ἀμόθι [ἄμα] *adv.* together, in common THUC. 5.77.6.

ἄμοθος -ον [μόθος] not a warrior NONN. *D.* 25.308 (*conject.*).

ἀμοῖ [ἀμός] *adv. in* ἀ. γέ ποι toward some place AG *Bek.* 204.

ἀμοιβάδιος -α -ον OPP.[1] 4.349 *etc.*, *see* ἀμοιβαῖος.

ἀμοιβαδίς [ἀμοιβάς] *adv.* alternatively, one after the other THEOCR. 1.34 AP 4.199 *etc.* ‖ in response NONN. *Ev.* 7.69, *al.*

ἀμοιβαδόν [ἀμοιβάς] *adv.* TIM.[2] 98c AP 2.1226, *see* ἀμοιβαδίς.

ἀμοιβάζω [ἀμοιβάς] to exchange ▸ *with acc.* MEN.[3] p. 22 ‖ to compensate *I*EPH. 4337.12-13 (I[CE]).

ἀμοιβαῖος -ον [ἀμοιβή] in return, in restitution PIND. *O.* 1.39 (*dinner*) AP 10.123.6 (*revenge*) OPP.[1] 2.485 *etc.* ‖ interchangeable, reciprocal EMPED. B 30.3; ἀ. βιβλία exchange of letters HDT. 6.4.2; ἀ. χάρις exchange of favors AP 3.82; ἀ. ἀοιδὰ alternating song THEOCR. 8.31; δι' ἀμοιβαίων alternately THEOCR. 8.61 | *subst.* τὰ ἀμοιβαῖα dialogue portions (*of tragedy*) PLAT. *Rp.* 394b • *adv.* ἀμοιβαίως alternatively, in turn, in response LUC. *Am.* 9 *etc.* • *Dor. fem.* -αία.

ἀμοιβάς -άδος [ἀμοιβή] in return OD. 14.521 (*cloak*) ‖ in exchange NONN. *D.* 28.135 (*sword*) ‖ in response NONN. *Ev.* 20.130, *al.*

1. Ἀμοιβεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀμοιβή] changing, *epith. of Poseidon* LYC. 617.

2. Ἀμοιβεύς -έως, ὁ Amoibeus, *Athenian aedile* PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 443a *etc.*

ἀμοιβή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀμείβω] A return, recompense OD. 3.58 THGN. 1263 PIND. *P.* 2.24, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 467 *etc.*; σοὶ δ' ἄξιον ἔσται ἀμοιβῆς it is right that you should be compensated OD. 1.318; ἀμοιβὰς τῶν θυσιῶν compensation for the sacrifices PLAT. *Symp.* 202e; ἀ. τῆς χάριτος πρός ... return of thanks to ... DIOD. 1.90.2 ‖ compensation, expiation OD. 12.382 ‖ change, that which is given in exchange ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1163b 35 PLUT. *Lyc.* 9.2 ‖ response HDT. 7.160.1 B exchange PLUT. *Luc.* 2.2 (*of money*) *etc.* ‖ change, *of horses used in the postal service* ([*Lat.* stationes veredariae]) PLUT. *Galb.* 8.5 ‖ alternation, succession EUR. *El.* 1147 (*of evils*) PLAT. *Leg.* 653d (*of festivals*) ‖ ἐπ' ἀμοιβῆς on the other hand OPP. 1.765 (*v.l.*) C transformation, alteration DIOG. 9.8 • *also* ἀμοιβά, ἀμοίβᾱ SAPPH. 133.1.

ἀμοιβήδην [ἀμοιβή] *adv.* alternatively AP 2.1071 *etc.*

ἀμοιβηδίς [ἀμοιβή] *adv.* reciprocally, successively IL. 18.506 *etc.*; ἀμοιβηδὶς ἀνέφαινον δμῳαὶ Ὀδυσσῆος Odysseus's maids took turns stoking the fire OD. 18.310.

ἀμοιβηδόν [ἀμοιβή] *adv.* IL. 18.506 (*v.l. for* ἀμοιβηδίς) HP. *epist.* 17, *see* ἀμοιβηδίς.

ἀμοιβιμαῖον -ου, τό [ἀμοιβή] recompense *I*GR 4.1348.

ἀμοιβός -ή -όν [ἀμείβω] in exchange SOPH. *Ant.* 1067 *etc.* ‖ used in alternation PARM. B 1.14 ‖ successor in office IUST. *Nov.* 58 ‖ *subst.* οἱ ἀμοιβοί soldiers that come in relief (*for each other*) IL. 13.793.

ἀμοιδρά, ἡ obscurity ASTAM. *Hom.* 9 (40.301A), *prob. f.l. for* ἀμυδρά.

ἀμοιμός THEOGNOST. 65.2, *see* ἀμοιβός.

ἀμοίρᾱτος -ον exempt from fate DIOSCOR. 4.10, *al.*

ἀμοιρέω, *contr.* [ἄμοιρος] *fut.* ἀμοιρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠμοίρησα ‖ *pf.* ἠμοίρηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἠμοιρημένος MAX.[2] *OrDom.* 427; to be non-participant, lack ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Alex.* 23.7 ‖ to draw no benefit: τινος from sthg. IUL.[1] (*CCA* 4.104).

ἀμοιρία -ας, ἡ [ἄμοιρος] lack AEL. *N.A.* 6.65.

ἄμοιρος -ον [μοῖρα] non-participating, devoid of ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 733 *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 202d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 12 POL. 1.56.4

(*of savage animals*) ‖ **exempt, excluded** PLAT. *Symp.* 181c, *Pol.* 269e; βίον ἔχοντες ἀμοιρον κακοπαθείας having a life free from suffering DIOD. 5.15.4 *etc.* ‖ **unprovided** PLAT. *Symp.* 197d *etc.* ‖ **stripped, deprived:** τῶν κάτωθεν ... θεῶν of the gods of the underworld SOPH. *Ant.* 1071.

ἀμοίχευτος -ον [μοιχεύω] **not adulterous** [CALLISTH.] 1.21.1 *etc.*

ἀμολγαῖον -ου, τό SCH. LUC. 67.4, *see* ἀμολγεύς.

ἀμολγαῖος -α -ον [ἀμέλγω] Ⓐ **made with milk** HES. *Op.* 590 (*loaf*) | **of fine flour** ATH. 3.115a *etc.* ‖ **swollen with milk** LEON. (AP 7.657.10) (*breast*) Ⓑ *prob.* **crepuscular** OR. *Sib.* 14.221.

ἀμολγάς -άδος [ἀμέλγω] **for milking** SOPH. *Ichn.* 11 (*cows*).

ἀμολγεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀμέλγω] **bucketful of milk** THEOCR. 8.87 *etc.*

ἀμολγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀμέλγω] **milking** HDN. 1.310.22.

ἀμόλγιον -ου, τό THEOCR. 25.106 SCH. OD. 9.223, *see* ἀμολγεύς.

ἀμολγός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀμέλγω] Ⓐ *unc. signf., Hom.* νυκτὸς ἀμολγῷ at the dead of night, in the middle of the night IL. 11.173, 22.28 (*toward dawn*), 22.317 (*late evening*); ἱερὰς νυκτὸς ἀμολγόν the depth of the sacred night AESCHL. *fr.* 69 = *as adj.* νὺξ ἀμολγός dead of night EUR. *fr.* 104 Ⓑ **bucket** (*for milking*) *or* **container** (*for wine*) PAUS.[2] α 90 L. *E.M.* 86.13.

Ἀμόλιος -ου, ὁ **Amolios,** *male name* DION. 1.71.4, *al. etc.*

ἀμόλυντος -ον [μολύνω] Ⓐ *pass.* **not stained, uncontaminated** VT *Wis.* 7.22 XEN.[1] 2.9.4 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.8 *etc.* Ⓑ *act.* **that leaves no stain** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.24.4) CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.487) *etc.*

Ἀμομφάρετος -ου, ὁ **Amompharetos,** *male name* HDT. 9.53.2, *al. etc.*

ἄμομφος -ον [μομφή] **blameless** AESCHL. *Eum.* 475, 678 ‖ **that has nothing to be blamed for** AESCHL. *Eum.* 413 (*corr.*).

ἀμονάδιστος -ον [μονάς] **not reduced to singularity** DAMASC. *Pr.* 117.

ἀμόναχος -ου, ὁ [μοναχός] **false monk** EPHR. 2.148D.

Ἀμοπάων -ονος, ὁ **Amopaon,** *male name* IL. 8.276.

ἀμόρα -ας, ἡ **sweet bread** PHILIT. *gl.* 36.

ἀμορβαῖος -ον [ἀμορβός] **pastoral, rustic** NIC. *Th.* 28, *al.*

ἀμορβάς -άδος [ἀμορβός] **accompanying** AP 3.881 (*Nymphs*).

ἀμορβεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀμορβεύω] **shepherd** OPP.[1] 3.295.

ἀμορβεύω [ἀμορβός] **to assist, follow** ▸ *with dat.* NIC. *fr.* 90 ‖ *mid.* **to enjoin on s.o.** NIC. *Th.* 349 • *impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἀμορβεύοντο, *iter. act. 3. sg.* ἀμορβεύεσκεν CALLIM. *fr.* 271 ‖ *aor. inf. mid.* ἀμορβεύσασθαι HSCH.

ἀμορβέω, *contr.* ANTIM. 28, *see* ἀμορβεύω.

ἀμορβίτης -ου, ὁ ATH. 14.646f, *see* ἀμόρα.

ἀμορβός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ Ⓐ **assisting, following** CALLIM. *H.* 3.45 ‖ **shepherd** CALLIM. *fr.* 301 NIC. *Th.* 49 OPP.[1] 1.132 Ⓑ *adj.* **obscure** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 28a.

ἀμοργεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀμοργός] **presser of olives** POLL. 1.222.

ἄμόργη -ης, ἡ [ἀμέργω] **lees,** *of olives* HP. *Aph.* 7.45 *etc.* ‖ *a tincture* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 150 ‖ SCH. AESCHN. 1.97, *see* ἀμοργίς.

ἀμόργης -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀμόργη] **lees** (*see* ἄμόργη) ARISTOT. *Col.* 796a 27 • *acc.* -ητα PCAIR.ZEN. 839.3 (III[BCE]).

Ἀμόργης -ου, ὁ **Amorges,** *Persian commander* HDT. 5.121 *etc.*

ἀμόργινος -η -ον [ἀμοργίς] **made of mallow fiber,** *of a tunic or cloak* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 150 ANTIPH. 151.1 CLEAR.[1] 19 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ἀμόργινα **garments of mallow fiber** AESCHN. 1.97 ‖ *also* **made at Amorgos** POLL. 7.74 | **of purple** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ἀμοργός.

Ἀμόργιον -ου, τό **Amorgion,** *Aegean island* CHARAX 48.

Ἀμόργιος -ον [Ἀμόργιον] **of Amorgium** *1*IG 1².212.2.75.

ἀμοργίς -ίδος *or* ἄμοργις, ἡ [Ἀμοργός] **mallow fiber** (*used like flax or hemp*) CRATIN. 103 (*conject.*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 735, *al.* • *acc.* -ίδα (*v.l.* ἄμοργιν) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 737.

ἄμοργις -εως, ἡ HDN. 1.87.19, *see* ἀμόργη.

ἀμοργος -ου, ὁ PHIL. 86.34, *see* ἀμόργη.

1. ἀμοργός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀμέργω] **that presses** CRATIN. 221 | ἀνέμων λαμπτῆρας ἀμοργούς **lamps that protect from the wind** EMPED. B 84.3.

2. ἀμοργός -οῦ, ὁ CRATIN. 103 (*f.l.*), *see* ἀμοργίς.

Ἀμοργός -οῦ, ὁ **Amorgos,** *island* PLUT. *Demetr.* 11.4 HERACL.[6] 47 *etc.*

ἀμορία *see* ἀμμορία.

Ἀμόριον -ου, τό **Amorion,** *city in Asia Minor* STRAB. 12.8.13 *etc.*

ἀμορίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀμόρα] **pastry, cake** VT *Chr.* 1.16.3.

ἄμορος -ον [μείρομαι] **lacking, exempt,** *with gen.* EUR. *Med.* 1395 HERACLIT.[1] (AP 7.465.6) ‖ **unhappy, unfortunate** SOPH. *O.T.* 248 (*corr.*).

ἀμορφέω [ἄμορφος] **to sully** HDN. 1.450.11, *cf.* ἀμορφύνω | **to be misshapen** PLOT. 6.7.32.

ἀμορφία -ας, ἡ [ἄμορφος] **lack of form** THPHR. *Metaph.* 33 PLOT. 6.7.20; ἀγεννησία τῆς ὕλης ἀμορφία ἦν since material had not yet been created, there was lack of form CH *exc.* 9.2 ‖ **deformity, ugliness** EUR. *Or.* 391 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 190b 15 | **inelegance** *of style* DION. *Comp.* 18. 21.

ἄμορφος -ον [μορφή] Ⓐ **formless, shapeless** PLAT. *Tim.* 51a *etc.*; ▸ ἄ. τινός **that does not partake in the form of sthg.** PLAT. *Tim.* 50d Ⓑ **deformed, ugly** HDT. 1.196.3 (*woman*) THGN. 1021 (*old age*) EUR. *Hel.* 554 (*garment*) PLAT. *Leg.* 855c ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος *and* -έστατος • *adv.* ἀμόρφως **in ugly manner** LUC. *Am.* 41.

ἀμορφόω, *contr.* [ἄμορφος] SCH. IL. 2.269d (*aor. ptc.* ἀμορφώσας) EUSTATH. 217.38 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἀμορφωθείς), *see* ἀμορφύνω.

ἀμορφύνω [ἄμορφος] **to sully** ANTIM. 112.

ἀμόρφωτος -ον [μορφόω] **unformed, shapeless** SOPH. *fr.* 249 TIM.[2] 94 a *etc.* ‖ **not figured,** *of stars that do not form constellations* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.5 • *adv.* ἀμορφώτως **formlessly** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 780.

ἄμος *Dor. Aeol. for* ἧμος.

ἄμός -ή -όν [*see* ἡμέτερος] **our, my** IL. 6.414, *al.* OD. 11.166, *al.* PIND. *P.* 3.41, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 417, *al. etc.* • *also* ἀμός ‖ *Aeol.* ἄμμος ALC. 394.

*ἄμός -ή -όν [*cf. Skt.* sama-, *Goth.* sums] **some:** *only in adv.* (*see* ἀμοῦ, ἀμῆ, ἀμοῖ, ἀμῶς, ἀμόθεν) *and compd.* (*see* οὐδαμός, μηδαμός *with deriv. adv.*), *cf.* HDN. 1.169.2.

ἀμόσχευτος -ον [μοσχεύω] **not planted, lacking plants** NONN. *D.* 22.21.

ἄμοτον *adv.* **insatiably, incessantly** IL. 5.518, *al.* OD. 6.83 *etc.* | **violently** THEOCR. 25.202 | **without hesitation** AP 2.78.

ἄμοτος -ον [ἄμοτον] **violent, furious, wild** THEOCR. 25.242 (*beast*) MOSCH. 4.104 (*fire*).

ἀμοῦ [ἀμός] *adv. in* ἀμοῦ γε που **in some place** LYS. 24.20 (*corr.*).

Ἀμούλιος -ου, ὁ **Amulius,** *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 3.2.

ἀμούμαντις -εως, ὁ *dub. signf.* [CALLISTH.] 1.4.3 (*codd., perhaps for* ἀμμόμαντις seer who uses sand).

ἀμουργός -όν **safe** EMPED. B 84.3 (*v.l. see* ἀμοργός).

ἀμουσία -ας, ἡ [ἄμουσος] **lack of culture, roughness, coarseness** PLAT. *Rp.* 403c *etc.* ‖ **disharmony** PLAT. *Leg.* 691a; μετ' ἀμουσίας **without skill** (*of choruses*) EUR. *H.F.* 676.

ἀμουσολογία -ας, ἡ [ἄμουσος, λόγος] **inelegance of language** ATH. 4.146f.

ἄμουσος -ον [μοῦσα] Ⓐ **devoid of art** *or* **refinement, coarse, rough** (*proper.* lacking the Muses) EUR. *Ion* 526 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1074 PLAT. *Soph.* 259e, *Phaedr.* 240b (*pleasures*) *etc.* | **songless,** *of fishes* EMPED. B 74 Ⓑ **unmusical, that has no ear for** *or* **knowledge of music,** *of pers.* PLAT. *Soph.* 253b XEN. *Oec.* 12.18 *etc.* ‖ **unharmonious, dissonant,** *of sound* EUR. *Alc.* 760, *Ph.* 807 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀμούσως **roughly** PLAT. *HipMa.* 292c *etc.* ‖ **without harmony** IUL. 4.247d.

ἀμούσωτος -ον SOPH. *fr.* 819, *see* ἄμουσος.

Ἀμούτριον -ου, τό **Amoutrion,** *city in Dacia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.8.10.

ἀμοχεί *and* ἀμοχῖ [ἄμοχθος] *adv.* **without effort** *or* **force** AESCHL. *Pr.* 208 EUR. *Bac.* 194 *etc.*

ἀμόχθητος -ον [μοχθέω] **not fatigued** ALC. 61.12 OPP.[1] 1.456 • *adv.* ἀμοχθήτως **without effort** BABR. 9.2.

ἄμοχθος -ον [μόχθος] **exempt from pain** *or* **effort** *or* **force** SOPH. *Tr.* 147 EUR. *fr.* 240.2; ἀμόχθῳ καρδίᾳ **without suffering at heart** PIND. *N.* 10.30 ‖ **not tired** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.33 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος • *adv.* ἀμόχθως **without pain** MAN.[1] 2.173, *al.*

ἀμόωλον -ου, τό **pure, cleansed, harmonious** HSCH.

ἀμπ- *poet. for* ἀναπ-.

ἀμπαιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ **door knocker** *1*IG 4²(1).102 (*also* ἀνπ-), *see* ἀναπ-.

ἀμπαλίνωρος -ον **that returns** CRATIN. 78 PHILETAER. 11.2 *see* ἀναπ-.

ἄμπαλος -ου, ὁ **second drawing** PIND. *O.* 7.61 • *poet. for* ἀνάπαλος.

ἀμπαυ- *poet. for* ἀναπαυ-.

ἀμπεδίον (*or* ἂμ πεδίον) *poet. for* ἀνὰ πεδίον.

ἀμπέλαγος *poet. for* ἀνὰ πέλαγος.

ἀμπελάνθη -ης, ἡ [ἄμπελος, ἄνθος] **flower of the vine** LUC. *V.H.* 2 5.

ἀμπέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἄμπελος] **vine** *1*PE. 1².418.2 (III[BCE]).

ἀμπελεών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἄμπελος] **vineyard** THEOCR. 25.157 LEON. (AP 6.226), *see* -λών.

Ἀμπελίδας -α, ὁ **Ampelidas,** *Argive ambassador* THUC. 5.22.2.

ἀμπελικός -ή -όν [ἄμπελος] **to do with vines** PLOND. 163.16 (II[CE]) PBGU 2127 (II[CE]) ‖ *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ἀμπελικά **tax on vines** VETT. 73.14 • *adv.* ἀμπελικῶς **like vines** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.18.

ἀμπέλινος -ον [ἄμπελος] **of the vine** HDT. 1.212.2 (*fruit*), 2.37.4 (*wine*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668a 23 (*leaves*) POL. 29.27.5 (*stake*) *etc.*; ἀμπελίνοις τόξοις δαμέντες **conquered by arrows of wine** PIND. *fr.* 1246.11 PHAMB. 10.27 (II[CE]) (*color*) | *fig.* ἡ λάλος ἀμπελίνη γρῆυς **the chatty old woman** ARG. (AP 7.384.2) • *fem.* -η AP *l.c.*

Ἀμπελῖνος -ου, ὁ **Ampelinos,** *male name* ANTIPHO 6.35.

ἀμπέλιον -ου, τό [ἄμπελος] **little vineyard** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 512, *al.*

ἀμπέλιος -ον [ἄμπελος] **of the vine** *or* **the vineyard** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.164 *etc.*

ἀμπελίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄμπελος] **young vine** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 995 ‖ *ornith.* **ampelis** *a songbird* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 304 ‖ *a marine plant* DION.[12] 2.8.

Ἀμπελίς -ίδος, ἡ **Ampelis**, *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 8 *etc.*

ἀμπελιτικός -ή -όν [ἀμπελῖτις] **planted in vines** (γῆ) *P*TEBT. 5.17 (II^{BCE}).

ἀμπελῖτις -ίδος [ἄμπελος] **for the vine**: ἀ. γῆ land for the vine, *i.e.* bituminous, *for cultivating vines P*PETR. 2.29a 15 (III^{BCE}) POSID. 46 | *used as cosmetic* DIOSC.^{2} 5.160.

ἀμπελίων -ονος, ὁ [ἄμπελος] *ornith.* **ampelis** *a bird I*EDIOCL. 4.34 DION.^{12} 3.2.

ἀμπελοβάμων -νος [ἄμπελος, βαίνω] **that sprouts on the vine** (*of a cluster of grapes*) EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii).28.

ἀμπελογενής -ές [ἄμπελος, γένος] **of the species of vine** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 199b 12.

ἀμπελόδεσμος -ου, ὁ [ἄμπελος, δέω] *bot.* **esparto**, *grass used to bind vines* PLIN. 17.209.

ἀμπελόεις -όεσσα -όεν [ἄμπελος] **rich in vines, covered in vineyards** IL. 2.561 (*Epidauros*), *al.* THGN. 784 *etc.* || **of the vine** *or* **the vineyard** NIC. *Al.* 142 (*sprouts*) NONN. *D.* 14.102 (*stake*) *etc.* • *fem.* -όεις IL. 2.561.

ἀμπελοεργός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄμπελος, ἔργον] **winemaker** MACED.^{1} (AP 6.56.2).

ἀμπελόκαρπον -ου, τό [ἄμπελος, καρπός] *bot.* **cardoon** (*see* ἀπαρίνη) DIOSC.^{2} 3.90.

ἀμπελομιξία -ας, ἡ [ἄμπελος, μίξις] **union of vines** LUC. *V.H.* 1 9.

ἀμπελοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἄμπελος, ποιέω] EUSTATH. 1619.59, *see* ἀμπελουργία.

ἀμπελόπρασον -ου, τό [ἄμπελος, πράσον] *bot.* **wild leek** DIOSC.^{2} 2.150 ATH. 9.371f *etc.*

ἄμπελος -ου, ἡ Ⓐ *bot.* **vine** OD. 9.110, *al.* ALC. 342, *al.* THUC. 4.90.2 *etc.*; νῆσον ... ἐλαιέων τε μεστὴν καὶ ἀμπέλων **an island covered in olive trees and vines** HDT. 4.195.1 | *fig. referring to Christ* NT *John* 15.1, *al.* || **sultana grape** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.4 || *of various species*: ἄ. ἀγρία **wild vine** DIOSC.^{2} 4.181, *al. etc.* | **white bryony** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.14.1, *al. etc.* || ἄ. λευκή **white bryony** DIOSC.^{2} 4.182 GAL. 11.826 *etc.* | **white grape** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.5 || ἄ. μέλαινα **black bryony** DIOSC.^{2} 4.183 GAL. 11.827 *etc.* || ἄ. ποντία **alga** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.9 Ⓑ *extens.* **vineyard** AEL. *N.A.* 11.32 || *meton.* **wine** VT *2Kgs.* 18.31 Ⓒ *milit.* **protection for the besieged** (*cf.* [*Lat.* vinea]) APOLLOD.^{3} 141.7 Ⓓ *metr.* **double step** (*corresp. to 20 palms* = 1.478 m) [HERO] *Def.* 131.

Ἄμπελος -ου, ὁ **Ampelos**, *prom. in Macedonia* HDT. 7.122 *etc.*

ἀμπελοσκάφος -ου, ὁ [ἄμπελος, σκάπτω] **wine-grower** AESCHL. *fr.* 46a.18.

ἀμπελοστατέω, *contr.* [ἄμπελος, ἵστημι] **to plant vines** *I*GDI 3632.9 (II^{BCE}) POLL. 7.141.

ἀμπελοτέμνω [ἄμπελος, τέμνω] **to trim vines** *P*SB 9699.365 (I^{CE}).

ἀμπελοτόμος -ον [ἀμπελοτέμνω] **suitable for trimming vines** δρέπανον *I*TAM 5(1).318.19-20 (II^{CE}) HSCH. *s.vv.* βίσβης, ξυστάς.

ἀμπελοτρόφος -ον [ἄμπελος, τρέφω] **that nourishes vineyards** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 6.5.

ἀμπελουργεῖον -ου, τό [ἀμπελουργός] **vineyard** AESCHN. 2.156 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀμπελουργέω, *contr.* [ἀμπελουργός] *fut.* ἀμπελουργήσω PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.12; **to work in a vineyard, cultivate** *or* **trim vines** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.5 PLUT. *Phil.* 4.1 LUC. *V.H.* 1 39 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.14.1 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) || *fig.* **to exploit, despoil** DEMOSTH. (AESCHN. 3.166).

ἀμπελούργημα -ατος, τό [ἀμπελουργέω] **working** *or* **cultivation of vines** POLL. 7.140 (*pl.*).

ἀμπελουργία -ας, ἡ [ἀμπελουργός] **working** *or* **cultivation of vines** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.14.2 *etc.* || *pl.* **vineyards** LIB. *Or.* 11.234 *etc.*

ἀμπελουργικός -ή -όν [ἀμπελουργία] **to do with viticulture**: *subst.* ἡ ἀμπελουργική (*sc.* τέχνη) **viticulture** PLAT. *Rp.* 333d *etc.*

1. ἀμπελουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄμπελος, ἔργον] **vinegrower** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 190 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.8 NT *Luke* 13.7 *etc.* || οἱ ἀμπελουργοί *association of worshippers of Dionysus I*SEG 32.488 (*ca.* 100^{BCE}).

2. ἀμπελουργός -ον **for the vine** *I*G I^{3}.422.143 (V^{BCE}) (*sickle*).

ἀμπελοφάγος -ον [ἄμπελος, φαγεῖν] **that devours** *or* **chews the vines** STRAB. 13.1.64 (*worms*).

ἀμπελοφόρος -ον [ἄμπελος, φέρω] **that produces vines** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.4 *etc.*

ἀμπελόφυλλον -ου, τό [ἄμπελος, φύλλον] **vine leaves** HSCH.

ἀμπελόφῦτος -ον [ἄμπελος, φύω] **planted in vines** DIOD. 1.36.5 *P*CAIR.MASP. 151.125 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀμπελοφύτωρ -ορος [ἄμπελος, φύω] **that makes the vine grow**, *epith. of Bacchus* AP 6.44.1 (*dat.* -φύτορι *for the meter*).

ἀμπελοχελώνη -ης, ἡ **canopy** *or* **covering** POLIORC. 214.5.

ἀμπελώδης -ες [ἄμπελος] **rich in vines** POLL. 1.228 *etc.*

ἀμπελών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἄμπελος] **vineyard** AESCHN. 2.156 (*v.l.*) LEON. (AP 6.226.2) *P*LOND. 1957.5 (III^{BCE}) PLUT. *Mar.* 21.3 *etc.*

ἀμπελωνίδιον -ου, τό [ἄμπελος, φύω] **little vineyard** *P*PSI 375.7 (III^{BCE}).

ἀμπεπαλών *aor.*^{1} *epic ptc. act. of* ἀναπάλλω.

ἀμπεπαρμένος *pf. ptc. mid. poet. of* ἀναπείρω.

ἀμπερευτής -οῦ [ἀμπρεύω] **draught**: ὄνος donkey SOPH. *fr.* 820.

ἀμπεφλασμένως [ἀναφλάω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **in a state of excitement** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1099.

ἀμπεχόνη -ης, ἡ [ἀμπέχω] **shawl** PHERECR. 113.28 AGATH. (AP 5.276.4) || *extens.* **garment** PLAT. *Leg.* 679a XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.5 *etc.*

ἀμπέχονον -ου, ὁ **shawl** THEOCR. 15.21 (*crasis* τὠμπ-) *etc.*, *see* ἀμπεχόνη.

ἀμπέχω [ἀμφί, ἔχω] *impf. mid.* ἠμπειχόμην, *later* ἀμπειχόμην || *fut.* ἀμφέξω, *mid.* ἀμφέξομαι || *aor.*^{1} ἤμπεσχον, *mid.* ἠμπεσχόμην ❶ *act.* **to enfold, clothe, cover**: οἱ νῶτα καὶ εὐρέας ἄμπεχεν ὤμους (the spray) **covered his back and broad shoulders** OD. 6.225; κυνῆ πρόσωπα θεσσαλὶς νιν ἀμπέχει **a Thessalian helmet covered his face** SOPH. *O.C.* 314; σὴν σάρκα ... ἀμφέξει καλῶς (the cauldron) **will contain your flesh well** EUR. *Cycl.* 344 || **to put on** ▸ τί τινα sthg. on s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1063, *Lys.* 1156, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to put on, wear** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 374, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.17 *etc.* || **to be clothed** PLAT. *Gorg.* 523c ARISTOT. *Pr.* 867a 19 • *other pres.* ἀμπίσχω (*see*), *to which the aor. inf. and ptc. of* ἀμπέχω *are frequently associated by accent shift* (ἀμπίσχειν, ἀμπίσχων) || *later pres.* ἀμφέχω || *impf. act. 3. sg.* ἀμπεῖχε THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 1.1.22, *poet.* ἄμπεχον *later* ἄμφεχον, *later poet. mid.* ἀμφεχόμην || *aor. subj. mid. 2. sg.* ἀμπίσχῃ | *imper. act. 2. pl.* ἀμπίσχετε (= *pres. from* ἀμπίσχω) | *inf.* ἀμπισχεῖν | *ptc.* ἀμπισχών, *mid.* ἀμπισχόμενος (= *pres. from* ἀμπίσχω).

Ἄμπη -ης, ἡ **Ampe**, *Milesian colony at the mouth of the Tigris* HDT. 6.20.

ἀμπήδησε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. poet.*, *see* ἀναπηδάω.

ἀμπί HDN. 2.376.31, *Aeol. for* ἀμφί.

ἀμπισχνέομαι, *contr.* [ἀμπέχω] **to put on**: χλαίνας οὐκ ἀμπισχνοῦνται **they do not wear cloaks** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1090.

ἀμπίσχω [ἀμπέχω] ❶ *act.* **to enfold, clothe, cover**, *see* ἀμπέχω EUR. *Ion* 1159, *Suppl.* 165 (*inf.* ἀμπίσχειν *or aor.* -ισχεῖν) PLAT. *Pol.* 311c (*ptc.* ἀμπίσχουσα) *etc.*; ἃ ... σμικρότητι ἠμπισχεν (the animals) **that he fashioned small** PLAT. *Prot.* 320e; κρίβανον μ' ἀμπίσχετε **clothe me with an oven** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1153 (= *aor.*) ❷ *mid.* **to put on, wear** EUR. *Med.* 1159, *Hel.* 422; καλὼς ἠμπίσχετο **he was well dressed** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 165 • *only pres. and impf.* || *impf.* ἤμπισχον, *mid.* ἠμπισχόμην, *s.times confused with aor. of* ἀμπέχω (*see* ἀμπισχνέομαι).

ἀμπλακεῖν *aor.*^{1} *inf. act.*, *see* ἀμπλακίσκω.

ἀμπλάκημα -ατος, τό [ἀμπλακίσκω] **fault, error** AESCHL. *Pr.* 112, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 51 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 226e *etc.* • ἄπλἄκ- AESCHL. *Eum.* 934.

ἀμπλᾰκία -ας, ἡ [ἀμπλακίσκω] **error, fault** THGN. 204 PIND. *P.* 3.13 *etc.* | *with gen.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 564 EUR. *Hip.* 832 *etc.*; ἀμπλακίας βιότου vicissitudes of life P.^{1} (AP 7.604.3); ἀμφὶ δ' ἀνθρώπων φρασὶν ἀμπλακίαι ἀναρίθμητοι κρέμανται innumerable errors threaten the minds of men PIND. *O.* 7.24 • *Ion* -ίη.

ἀμπλάκιον -ου, τό PIND. *P.* 11.26, *see* ἀμπλᾰκία.

ἀμπλᾰκίσκω ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to commit a sin** *or* **error** ARCHIL. 127 EUR. *Andr.* 948, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with neut. pron.* ὡς τἀδ' ἥμπλακον after I erred in this way AESCHL. *Ag.* 1212 Ⓑ **to fail to obtain, be mistaken, miss** ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *O.* 8.67 SOPH. *Ant.* 554, 1234 || **to lose, be deprived** ▸ *with gen.* SIM. (AP 7.510.4) SOPH. *Ant.* 910 EUR. *I.A.* 124 *etc.*; ἀμπλακὼν ἀλόχου having lost his wife EUR. *Alc.* 242 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be committed**, *of sins or errors* ▸ *with neut. pron.*: τί δ' ἡμπλάκηται τῶνδ' ἐμοί **which one of these was committed by me?** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 916 • *pres. only later*; *Dor.* ἀμβλακίσκω || *Dor. impf.* ἀμβλάκισκον || *aor.*^{1} ἤμπλακον *and* ἤμβλακον ARCHIL. *Lc.*, *Dor. 3. sg.* ἄμπλακεν ARCH. (AP 7.147.9) | *ptc.* ἀμπλακών *and* ἀπλακών || *aor.*^{2} *ptc.* ἀμπλακήσας EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.4.5 || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠμπλάκηται AESCHL. *Suppl. Lc.*

Ἀμπλιᾶτος -ου, ὁ **Ampliatos**, *male name* NT *Rom.* 16.8.

ἀμπν- *poet. for* ἀναπν-.

ἄμπνυε *aor. imper. act. 2. sg. epic of* ἀναπνέω.

ἄμπνυτο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. epic*, *see* ἀναπνέω.

ἄμποτε [ἄν ποτε] **oh! if only** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 971.

Ἀμπρᾰκία -ας, ἡ **Ambrakia**, *city in Epiros* THUC. 2.80.3 *etc.*

Ἀμπρακιεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἀμπρακία] **of Ambrakia, inhabit. of Ambrakia** AP 4.1228.

Ἀμπρακιήτης -ου, ὁ [Ἀμπρακία] HDT. 9.28.5 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* Ἀμπρακιεύς.

Ἀμπρακικός -ή -όν [Ἀμπρακία] **of Ambrakia** THUC. 1.55.1 *etc.*

Ἀμπρακιώτης -ου, ὁ [Ἀμπρακία] THUC. 1.26.1 *etc.*, *see* Ἀμπρακιεύς.

Ἀμπρακιῶτις -ιδος [Ἀμπρακία] **of Ambrakia** THUC. 1.48.4 *etc.*

ἀμπρεύω [ἄμπρον] *fut.* ἀμπρεύσω || *aor.* ἤμπρευσα LYC. 1298; **to draw, drag** LYC. 1298 CALLIM. *fr.* 272 | *fig.* λυπρὸν βίον ἀμπρεύσει **he will lead a miserable life** LYC. 975.

ἄμπρον -ου, τό **rod, cable tautened for drawing** *I*IG 12.313.24 (V^{BCE}), 2^{2}.1425.410 (IV^{BCE}) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 289 HSCH. EUSTATH. 623.38 *etc.*

ἀμπτ- *poet. for* ἀναπτ-.

ἀμπῦκάζω [ἄμπυξ] **to bind with a ribbon, crown**: *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀμπυκασθείς crowned PHAL. (AP 13.6.3) • *aor. inf.* ἀμπυκάσαι PAUS.^{2} α95.

Ἀμπυκίδης -εω, ὁ [Ἄμπυξ] **son of Ampyx** HES. *Sc.* 181 *etc.*

ἀμπυκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἄμπυξ] **bridle**, *for a horse* AESCHL. *Sept.* 461.

ἀμπυκτήριον -ου, τό [ἄμπυξ] SOPH. *O.C.* 1069, *see* ἀμπυκτήρ.

ἀμπύκωμα -ατος, τό [ἄμπυξ] AESCHL. *Suppl.* 235 (*prob.*) *etc., see* ἄμπυξ.

ἄμπυξ -υκος, ὁ [ἀνά, πύξ?; ἀμφί, πύξ?] **band,** *for the forehead,* **diadem,** *to fasten a woman's hair* IL. 22.469 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 431 EUR. *Hec.* 465 *etc.* ‖ **frontal, bridle,** *for a horse* QS 4.111 ‖ **rim,** *of a wheel* SOPH. *Ph.* 678 • *fem.* ἄμπυξ, ἡ SOPH. *l.c.* EUR. *l.c.*

Ἄμπυξ -υκος, ὁ **Ampyx** *male name* ORPH. *A.* 128 SCH. AP. 1.65 (*father of Mopsos*) PAUS. 7.18.5 (*son of Pelias*) STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Φημίαι (*father of Phemios*) HDN. 1.44, 2.742 • *also gen.* -ύκου SCH. AP. *l.c.*

ἀμπώτης -ου [*see* ἄμπωτις] **subject to tides** EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.34.7.

ἀμπωτίζω [ἄμπωτις] **to ebb and flow,** *of the sea* PHIL.[2] *Deus* 177, *al.* | *mid.* = *act.* EUSTATH. 688.52.

ἄμπωτις -εως *and* -ιδος, ἡ [ἀναπίνω?] **flux of the sea, tide** HDT. 2.11.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 369a 26 (*pl.*) *etc.* | *of currents* CALLIM. *H.* 4.130 | *fig. of chatter* PLUT. *Garr.* 502d ‖ *medic.* **reabsorption,** *of humors or blood* HP. *Hum.* 1 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος.

ἀμυγδᾰλέα -έας, *contr.* ἀμυγδαλῆ -ῆς, ἡ [ἀμυγδάλη] *bot.* **almond tree** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 18 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.3 DIOSC.[2] 1.123 *etc.*

ἀμυγδαλέλαιον -ου, τό [ἀμυγδάλη, ἔλαιον] **almond oil** [GAL.] 14.519.

ἀμυγδάλεος -α -ον [ἀμυγδάλη] ATH. 14.649d, *v.l. for* ἀμυγδαλόεις.

ἄμυγδᾰλη -ης, ἡ **almond** PHRYN.[1] 73.4 HP. *Vict.* 2.55, *al.* ATH. 2.52c *etc.* ‖ **kernel, seed,** *of a peach pit* GEOP. 10.14.1 • ἀμυσγέλα, ἀμυσγύλα *I*SEG 9.32, 43 (III-II[BCE]).

ἀμυγδαλῆ, ἡ HP. *Mul.* 51, *see* ἀμυγδαλέα.

ἀμυγδάλινος -η -ον [ἀμυγδάλη] **of almond** XEN. *An.* 4.4.13 (*oil*) *etc.*

ἀμυγδάλιον -ου, τό [ἀμυγδάλη] **little almond** HP. *Morb.* 2.64.

ἀμυγδάλιος -ον [ἀμυγδάλη] **almond-shaped** *P*BGU 781.3.16 (I[CE]).

ἀμυγδαλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀμυγδάλη] **almond** PHILOX. e.20 PLUT. *QConv.* 624c.

ἀμυγδᾰλίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀμυγδάλη] *bot.* **euphorbia** (*see* τιθύμαλλος *and* χαραχίας) DIOSC.[2] 4.164 PLIN. 26.70.

ἀμυγδαλοειδής -ές [ἀμυγδάλη, εἶδος] **almond-like** DIOSC.[2] 4.164.

ἀμυγδαλόεις -όεσσα -όεν [ἀμυγδάλη] NIC. *Th.* 891, *see* ἀμυγδαλοειδής.

ἀμυγδαλοκατάκτης -ου, ὁ [ἀμυγδάλη, κατάγνυμι] **almond meal** ATH. 2.53b.

ἀμύγδᾰλον -ου, τό [*see* ἀμυγδάλη] **almond** HP. *Mul.* 1.34, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614b 15 *etc.* ‖ **almond tree** VT *Eccl.* 12.5.

ἀμύγδᾰλος -ου, ἡ [ἀμυγδάλη] **almond tree** LUC. *Ap.* 5.

Ἀμύγδᾰλος -ου, ὁ [ἀμύσσω] **Amygdalos,** *i.e.* "lacerator", *Phrygian name of God* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.9.1.

ἀμυγδαλώδης -ες [ἀμυγδάλη] **almond-like** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.5.

ἄμυγμα -ατος, τό [ἀμύσσω] **tearing,** *of hair* SOPH. *Al.* 634 ‖ **laceration, scratch** EUR. *Andr.* 826 (*pl.*).

ἀμυγμός -οῦ, ὁ AESCHL. *Ch.* 24, *see* ἄμυγμα.

ἀμυγνόν *see* ἀμυσχρός.

ἄμῡδῐς [ἅμα] *adv. Aeol.* **together, in the same place** IL. 10.300 AP 1.961 *etc.* ‖ *of time* **together, contemporaneously** OD. 14.305 CALLIM. *fr.* 295 *etc.*

ἀμυδρῆεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἀμυδρός] NIC. *Th.* 274, *poet. for* ἀμυδρός.

ἀμυδρός -ά -όν [*see* ἀμαυρός?] **obscure, difficult to perceive, indistinct, vague, unclear** ARCHIL. 231 THUC. 6.54.7 (*writing*) PLAT. *Tim.* 72b (*predictions*) PLUT. *Alc.* 38.3 (*hope*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 13 (*light*), 372a 2 (*color*) AEL. *V.H.* 1.13 (*cry*) *etc.*; δι' ἀμυδρῶν ὀργάνων **by means of imperfect organs** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250b; ἀμυδρὸν εἶδος **an obscure kind** PLAT. *Tim.* 49a ‖ **indistinct, imperceptible** (*of movement*) ARET. *C.A.* 2.3, *S.D.* 1.12 NIC. *Th.* 358 | **of imperceptible movement** (*of animate beings*) NIC. *Th.* 195, 373 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀμυδρῶς **indistinctly, weakly** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985a 13, *P.A.* 668a3, *al.*; ἀ. βλέπειν **to have weak** *or* **cloudy vision** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 537b 11 = ἀ. ὁρᾶν ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556b 19 ‖ *compar.* -ότερον.

ἀμυδρότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀμυδρός] **obscuring, lack of clarity, indeterminacy, weakness** GAL. 9.15 PLOT. 1.4.3 *etc.*

ἀμυδρόω, *contr.* [ἀμυδρός] *fut.* ἀμυδρώσω DAMASC. *in Phaed.* 47 ‖ *aor.* ἠμύδρωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἠμύδρωμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀμυδρωθείς; **to obscure, render indistinct** PROCL. *Theol.* 143 ‖ *pass.* **to be** *or* **become indistinct, weaken** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 3, *al.* OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 150.4, *al.*

ἀμύδρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀμυδρόω] **eclipse, weakening** AN. *in Cat.* 26.9 DAMASC. *in Parm.* 423 (*fig.*).

Ἄμῦδών -ῶνος, ἡ **Amydon,** *city in Paeonia* IL. 2.849, *al.*

ἀμύελος -ον [μυελός] **lacking marrow** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 655a 35 GAL. 3.44 *etc.*

Ἀμυζών -ῶνος, ἡ **Amyzon,** *city in Caria* STRAB. 14.2.22 *etc.*

ἀμυησία -ας, ἡ [ἀμύητος] **state of being profane** AG *Bek.* 406.

ἀμύητος -ον [μυέω] Ⓐ **uninitiated, profane** AND. 1.11 LYS. 6.51 PLAT. *Phaed.* 69c DIOD. 3.62.8 | ▸ *with gen.* ἀ. Ἀφροδίτης **not initiated in the mysteries of Aphrodite** ARISTAEN. 1.14 ‖ *Christ.* **unbaptized** IO. *HMt* 7.252C *etc.* Ⓑ **not closed, open** PLAT. *Gorg.* 493a.b *etc.*

Ἀμυθαονία -ας, ἡ **Amythaonia,** *region of Elis* RHIAN. 24.

Ἄμῡθάων -ονος, ὁ **Amythaon,** *son of Kretheos* (*myth.*) OD. 11.259 *etc.* • *Ion.* -έων HDT. 2.49.1 | *Dor.* -άν PIND. *P.* 4.126.

ἀμῦθητος -ον [μυθέομαι] **unspeakable, inexpressible, extraordinarily great** DEMOSTH. 4.34, 21.17 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580b 16, *Pol.* 1263a 40 *etc.* ‖ **innumerable** VT *Job* 36.28.

ἄμυθος -ον [μῦθος] **devoid of myths** *or* **stories:** ποίησις **poetry** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 16c.

ἀμύκητος -ον [μυκάομαι] **devoid of mooing** AP 9.150.6.

Ἀμύκλα -ας, ἡ **Amykla,** *daughter of Niobe* (*myth.*) PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.5 (*acc.* -αν) *etc.*

ἀμυκλᾰδες -ων, αἱ ARISTOPH. *fr.* 769 *etc., see* ἀμύκλαι.

Ἀμυκλα(ι)εύς -έως, ὁ [Ἀμύκλαι] **inhabit. of Amyklai** XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.11.

Ἀμύκλᾱθεν *adv.* [Ἀμύκλαι] **from Amyklai** PIND. *N.* 11.34.

ἀμύκλαι -ῶν, αἱ [Ἀμύκλαι] **footwear of Amyklai** (*see* Ἀμύκλαι) THEOCR. 10.35.

Ἀμύκλαι -ῶν, αἱ **Amyklai,** *city in Laconia* IL. 2.584 *etc.*

ἀμυκλαϊάζω [Ἀμύκλαι] **to speak the dialect of Amyklai,** *i.e. Laconian* THEOCR. 12.13 (*pres. ptc.* ὠμυκλαϊάζων, *crasis for* ὁ ἀμ-.).

Ἀμυκλαῖος -α -ον [Ἀμύκλαι] **of Amyklai,** ὁ Ἀμυκλαῖος **inhabit. of Amyklai** PIND. *fr.* 107a.2 XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.11 *etc. epithet of Apollo* ISEG 25.1071 (III[BCE]) ‖ *subst.* τὸ Ἀμυκλαῖον **temple of Amyklai,** *dedicated to Apollo* THUC. 5.18.10, 23.5; *to Artemis* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.24 | *name of a month in Argos* ISEG 34.282 (IV[BCE]) *and at Gortyn* ICRET. 4.182.23 (II[BCE]).

Ἀμύκλας -ου *and* -α, ὁ **Amyklas,** *male name* PLUT. *Agis* 9.3 *etc.*

Ἄμῦκος -ου, ὁ **Amykos,** *son of Poseidon* (*myth.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 796a *etc.*

Ἀμυκοφόνος -ου, ὁ [Ἄμυκος, φόνος] **killer of Amykos** OPP.[1] 1.363.

ἀμυκτέον [ἀμύσσω] *verb. adj. medic.* **it is necessary to scarify** ORIB. 7.22.6 *etc.*

ἀμύκτηρ -ηρος [μυκτήρ] **lacking a nose** STRAB. 15.1.57.

ἀμυκτηρίστως [μυκτηρίζω] *adv.* **without being mocked** PROC. *fr.Cant.* 8.1 (87.1769B).

ἀμυκτικός -ή -όν [ἀμύσσω] **that tears** *or* **scratches** PLUT. *QConv.* 642c ‖ *medic.* **irritant** SOR. 3.2.12, *al. etc.*

ἀμύλατον -ου, τό [ἄμυλος] **flatbread** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1195c.

ἀμυλιδωτόν -οῦ, τό [ἄμυλος] *a kind of tunic* HERMIP. 33.

ἀμύλιον -ου, τό [ἄμυλος] **little flatbread** PLUT. *Tranq.* 466d ‖ **starch** HP. *Mul.* 2.197 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 879a 10.

ἄμῦλος -ον [μύλη] **not stoneground, of fine flour** POLL. 6.72 ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἄμυλος **flatbread** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1092, *al. etc.* = *neut.* τὸ ἄμυλον ATH. 14.647f. | τὸ ἄμυλον **starch** DIOSC.[2] 2.101 *etc.*

Ἄμυμνοι -ων, οἱ **Amymnoi,** *pop. of Epiros* RHIAN. 35.

ἀμῦμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [*see* μῶμαρ, μῶμος] **unimpeachable, without defects, perfect, excellent,** *of pers. and things* (*never of gods*) IL. 4.194 (*doctor*), *al.* OD. 1.29 (*Aigisthos*), 232 (*lineage*), 12.261 (*island*), *al.*; θεῶν ὑπ' ἀμύμονι πομπῇ **under the gods' glorious escort** IL. 6.171; Ποσειδάνιον πέφνε Κτέατον ἀμύμονα **he killed the perfect Cteatos, son of Poseidon** PIND. *O.* 10.27 *etc.* • *usu. epic, never in trag.*

Ἀμῦμώνη -ης, ἡ **Amymone,** *Nymph and fountain* AP 1.137 CALLIM. *H.* 5.48 LUC. *DMar.* 8 *etc.*

Ἀμυμώνιος -α -ον [Ἀμυμώνη] **of fount Amymone** EUR. *Ph.* 188.

ἄμῦνα -ης, ἡ [ἀμύνω] Ⓐ **defense, shelter** [PHOC.] 32 APP. 8.73 *etc.* | ▸ *with obj. gen.* PHIL.[2] *Deus* 60.3; ἐχθρῶν **from the enemy** VT *Wis.* 5.17 (*oth.* revenge on the enemy, *see* b) Ⓑ **revenge, retaliation** PHOC. 77 PLOT. 4.4.17 *etc.*

ἀμῦνάθω [ἀμύνω] ❶ *act.* **to defend, protect** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *I.A.* 910 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1323; εἰ σοῖς φίλοις ἀμυναθεῖν χρῄζεις **if you wish to protect those dear to you** EUR. *Andr.* 1079 | ▸ *abs.* αἱ συμφοραὶ αὐτοῦ ... ἄξιαι δ' ἀμυναθεῖν **his misfortunes are worthy of your protection,** *i.e.* **mandate that you protect him** SOPH. *O.C.* 1015 ❷ *mid.* **to defend oneself, repel, avenge oneself** ▸ *with acc.*: ψόγον **of the charge** AESCHL. *Eum.* 438; μὴ ξίφος λαβοῦσα ἀμυνάθοιτό σε ἔδεισας; **were you afraid she would take a sword and avenge herself on you?** EUR. *Andr.* 721 • *confused with aor.* ἠμύναθον (*see* ἀμύνω) | *pres.* = *aor. opt. mid. 3. sg.* ἀμυνάθοιτο | *imper. act. 2. pl.* ἀμυνάθετε, *mid. 2. sg.* ἀμυνάθου (*or aor.* -αθοῦ) | *inf.* ἀμυνάθειν (*or aor.* -αθεῖν).

ἀμύνανδρος -ου [ἀμύνω, ἀνήρ] **that stands guard against the enemy** SOPH. *fr.* 1003 • *adv.* ἀμυνάνδρως **standing guard** AESCHL. *fr.* 411a.

Ἀμύναν̄δρος -ου, ὁ **Amynandros,** *male name* PLAT. *Tim.* 21c *etc.*

ἀμύνη -ης, ἡ [*Heb.* 'emun] **faith** ROM.[1] • also ἀμείνη, ἀμοίνη *in mss.*

ἀμυνητί [ἀμύνω] *adv.* **in defense** AP[7]. *Adv.* 161.8 (*dub.*).

ἀμῦνίας -ου [ἄμυνα] **on guard, ready to defend** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 570 HSCH.

Ἀμυνίας -ου, ὁ **Amynias,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 31 *etc.*

Ἀμύνται -ῶν, οἱ **Amyntai,** *people of Thesprotia* ARISTOT. *fr.* 494.

Ἀμύντας -ου *and* -α, ὁ **Amyntas,** *male name* HDT. 5.17 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ης.

ἀμυντέον [ἀμύνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to protect** ▸ *with dat.* SOPH. *Ant.* 677 (*pl.*) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.6 || **it is necessary to repel** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 661.

ἀμυντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀμύνω] **tip of the horn,** *of a stag* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611b 5 (*pl.*) || **defender:** τινος against *or* from sthg. *or* s.o. EPIPH. *Haer.* 47.3.4.

ἀμυντήριος -ον [ἀμυντήρ] **defensive** PLAT. *Leg.* 920e (*arts*), 944d (*weapons*) DIOD. 3.54.3 *etc.*; ▸ τινος against sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 6.51, 12.32 || *subst.* τὸ ἀμυντήριον **means of defense, protection, shelter** PLAT. *Pol.* 279c POL. 18.41a.2 *etc.*; τὸ ἀ. πρὸς τὰς τοῦ ἡλίου βολάς **shelter from the sun's rays** LUC. *Anach.* 16; ἀ. τοῦ κακοῦ **antidote against evil** AEL. *N.A.* 3.41.

ἀμυντής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀμύνω] **defender** TRAG. 585b HDN. 1.78.5 *etc.*

ἀμυντικός -ή -όν [ἀμύνω] **ready to defend** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126a 7, *al.*; ἀ. ὁρμαί defensive *or* self-preservative instinct PLUT. *Cohib.* 457c | **suitable to defend** ▸ *with gen.:* χειμώνων from the harshness of winter PLAT. *Pol.* 280e || *in neg. sense* **vindictive, avenging** ORIG. *Cels.* 8.41.24 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀμυντικῶς **in defense** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 41 *etc.*

Ἀμυντορίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Ἀμύντωρ] **descendants of Amyntor** PIND. *O.* 7.23.

ἄμυντρον -ου, τό [ἀμύνω] **payment for defense** (*prob.*) AESCHL. *fr.* 451(e).

ἀμύντωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀμύνω] **defender, savior** IL. 14.449 OD. 2.326 CALLIM. *fr.* 635 *etc.* || **that drives off** ▸ *with gen.* SIM. (ATH. 10.447a) || **avenger:** πατρός **of one's father** EUR. *Or.* 1588.

Ἀμύντωρ -ορος, ὁ **Amyntor,** *father of Phoenix* (*myth.*) IL. 9.448 *etc.*

ἀμύνω [*cf.* μύνη] *impf.* ἤμυνον, *mid.* ἠμυνόμην || *fut.* ἀμῦνῶ, *mid.* ἀμυνοῦμαι || *aor*^{s}. ἤμῦνα, *mid.* ἠμυνάμην ❶ *act.* A **to keep at bay, repel, avoid, avert** ▸ *with acc.:* λοιγόν death IL. 5.603; ἀ. τὸν βάρβαρον to drive off the barbarian PLAT. *Leg.* 692e *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and dat.:* ἀ. τί τινι to keep sthg. away from s.o., divert sthg. from s.o. IL. 1.341, 456 OD. 8.525 *etc.*; ἀμύνων λοιγὸν Ἀχαιοῖς saving the Achaeans from the scourge IL. 13.426 | ▸ *with acc. and gen.:* Ἀφροδίτη ... αὐτοῦ κῆρας ἀμύνει Aphrodite kept his fates away from him, protected him from death IL. 4.11 *cf.* 12.402; ἔγχεϊ ... Τρῶας ἄμυνε νεῶν he kept the Trojans away from the ships with his spear IL. 15.731 B **to defend, protect, save** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 6.262, *al.* OD. 11.500 HDT. 8.87.4, *al. etc.*; ἀμυνέμεναι ὥρεσσι to protect their wives IL. 5.486; τοι ἀμύνουσιν θεοί the gods are helping you IL. 21.215; τῷ νόμῳ ἀμύνειν to defend the law THUC. 3.67.6 EUR. *Or.* 523; χώρᾳ the region EUR. *Suppl.* 897; τῇ πόλει the city ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 577; τῷ δήμῳ the people ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 790; ἤμυναν Ἀργείοις πρὸς Καδμείους they defended the Argives against the Thebans PLAT. *Menex.* 293b | ▸ *with inf.* τοῖς μὲν οὐκ ἠμύνατε σωθῆναι these you did not defend to the point that they would be saved THUC. 6.80.2 | ▸ *rar. with gen.* ἀμυνέμεν ... νηῶν to defend the ships IL. 13.109 | ▸ *abs.* IL. 13.312; χεῖρες ἀμύνειν εἰσὶ καὶ ἡμῖν we also have hands for defending IL. 13.814; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀμυνεῦντα means of defense HDT. 3.155.5; *abs.* ἀμύνατε help! save us! ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 197 | ▸ *with dat. of manner* σθένει ἀ. to defend with strength IL. 13.678 || **to struggle, fight in defense** ▸ *with prep.:* περὶ Πατρόκλοιο for Patroklos IL. 17.182; ὑπὲρ τῆς Ἑλλάδος for Greece PLAT. *Leg.* 692d; πρὸ πάντων for all POL. 6.6.8 [c] *s.times* **to recompense, repay** SOPH. *Ph.* 602 ❷ *mid.* A **to ward off from oneself, stave off, avert, repel** ▸ τι sthg. GORG. B 11.19 EUR. *Her.* 303 *etc.*; ἀμύνετο νηλεὲς ἦμαρ he staved off his fatal day, *i.e.* his death IL. 13.514; ὡς μήτε φεύγειν μήτ' ἀμύνεσθαι μόρον so as neither to escape destiny nor avoid it AESCHL. *Ag.* 1381; ἠμύνοντο τὴν Δαρείου στρατιὴν προσβάλλουσαν they sought to repel Darius' attacking army HDT. 3.158.1 B **to defend** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 12.179; ἀμυνόμενοι σφῶν αὐτῶν καὶ κλισιάων νηῶν τε defending themselves and their tents and ships IL. 12.155 || ▸ *abs.* **to defend oneself** IL. 16.556 ANTIPHO 4.4.8 PLAT. *Crit.* 49d *etc.*; ἀλλ' ἀμύνου come on! defend yourself! ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 244; παραίνεσε ... Κροῖσον αὐτὸν μὴ κτείνειν, μηδὲ ἢν συλλαμβανόμενος ἀμύνηται he ordered him not to kill Croesus even if he defended himself when captured HDT. 1.80.3; οὔτε ὅπλον ἐκτέαται ἀρήιον οὐδὲν οὔτε ἀμύνεσθαι ἐπιστέαται (the Garamantians) have no weapons of war nor do they know how to defend themselves HDT. 4.174 | ▸ *with acc.* from s.o. ACH. 2.29.4 || *extens.* **to struggle, fight** (*in defense*): ▸ περί τινος for s.o. *or* sthg., in defense of s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 12.243 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος ISOCR. 4.184 XEN. *Cyn.* 9.9; τοὺς περὶ τῶν οἰκείων ἀμυνομένους μάχεσθαι to fight against persons who are struggling to defend their own possessions THUC. 2.39.2 C *post-Hom.* **to avenge oneself, repay, punish** ▸ τινά τινι (of) s.o. with sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1428 *etc.*; ἔργοις πεπονθὼς ῥήμασίν σ' ἀμύνομαι having been offended against with actions, I repay you with words SOPH. *O.C.* 873; τὸν εὖ καὶ κακῶς δρῶντα ἀρετῇ ἀμυνούμεθα let us repay with our valor he who does good and he who does ill THUC. 4.63.2; τινὰ ὑπέρ τινος (of) s.o. for sthg.: ἐχθρούς ... ὑπὲρ πολλῶν ἀδικημάτων ἀμύνασθαι to punish the enemy for many wrongs THUC. 5.69.1 | ▸ τινος for sthg.: ἀμύνεσθαι ὧν ἔπαθον to avenge what they had suffered THUC. 1.96.1 | ▸ τινά τι (of) s.o. for sthg. ACH. 2.13.3 | *milit.* **to retaliate:** ταῖς ναυσίν with the fleet THUC. 1.142.4 || *extens.* **to reciprocate:** τοῖς ὁμοίοις ἡμᾶς ἀμύνεσθαι to repay us with an equal favor THUC. 1.42.1 | *in posit. sense* SIM. 106 ❸ *rar. pass.* **to be repelled, be evaded** PIND. *P.* 11.54; ἀμυνέσθω let him be driven off PLAT. *Leg.* 845c • *epic pres. inf.* ἀμυνέμεν IL. 13.109 *and* ἀμυνέμεναι IL. 5.486, *al.* || *poet. impf.* ἄμυνον, *mid.* ἀμυνόμην || *Ion. fut.* ἀμῦνέω, *Ion. mid.* ἀμῦνεῦμαι || *aor*^{s}. *epic* ἄμῦνα, *Dor.* ἄμ- || *aor*^{t}. *poet.* ἠμύναθον (*see* ἀμυνάθω).

Ἀμύνων -οντος, ὁ **Amynon,** *Athenian man* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 365 *etc.*

ἀμύς [ἀμύσσω] *adv.* **lacerating, with scratches** NIC. *Th.* 131 || **with difficulty** EUPHOR. 146.

ἄμυξα *poet. aor. ind. act., see* ἀμύσσω.

ἄμυξις -εως, ἡ [ἀμύσσω] **tear, laceration, scratch** ORPH. *A.* 24 *etc.* || *medic.* **scarification** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.16.1).

ἄμυος -ον [μῦς] **lacking muscles** HP. *Art.* 52.

Ἀμύργιοι -ων, οἱ **Amyrgioi,** *Scythian pop.* (= Sacians) HDT. 7.64.2.

Ἄμυρις -ιος, ὁ **Amyris,** *male name* HDT. 6.127.1 *etc.*

ἀμῦριστος -ον [μυρίζω] **unperfumed** *1*GVI 1522.5 || *fig.* **rough** HERACLIT. B 92.

ἀμυρίτης -ου, ὁ **pound of flesh** (*dub. signf.*) VT (Aq.) *2Sam.* 6.19, *al.*

ἄμυρον -ου, τό [μύρον] *bot.* **thistle** (*see* ἀτρακτυλίς) DIOSC.^{2} 3.93a.

ἄμυρος -ον [μύρον] **watery, humid** (*oth. malodorous*) SOPH. *fr.* 512 (*places*) || **unperfumed** OR. *Sib.* 5.128.

Ἄμυρος -ου, ὁ **Amyros,** *river in Thessaly* HES. *fr.* 59.3 AP 1.596 || *city* STEPH.^{1}

Ἀμυρταῖος -ου, ὁ **Amyrtaios,** *Egyptian king* HDT. 2.140.2, 3.15.3 *etc.*

ἀμύς -ύδος, ἡ [*see* ἐμύς, ἀμία] **tortoise,** *of fresh water* ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.575).

ἀμύσακτος -ον [μυσάττομαι] **without disgust** AG *Bek.* 321 || **cleansed, pure** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.11 (p. 78.18).

ἀμύσκαρον *see* ἀμυσχρός.

ἀμύσσω, *Att.* ἀμύττω [*cf. Lat.* mucro?] *impf.* ἤμυσσον || *fut.* ἀμύξω || *aor.* ἤμυξα, *ptc. mid.* ἀμυξάμενος MNASALC. (AP 7.491.3) || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἠμύχθαι SCH. LUC. 80.10.4 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀμυχθείς ❶ *act.* **to lacerate, scratch** IL. 19.284 HDT. 3.76.3, 108.4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619a 23 PLUT. *QConv.* 624d *etc.*; τοῖς ὄνυξι with the nails DIOD. 3.29.7 || **to pierce, puncture** LONG. 1.14.2 (*of a thorn*) LUC. *Musc.* 6 (*of a fly*) || *fig.* **to flay, torture** IL. 1.243 AESCHL. *Pers.* 161 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to pierce, puncture** HP. *Mul.* 1.78 ❸ *pass.* **to be lacerated, pierced** AGATH. (AP 11.382.3) • *epic impf.* ἄμυσσον || *poet. aor.* ἄμυξα.

ἀμυσταγώγητος -ον [μυσταγωγέω] **uninitiated** CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.848D *etc.*

ἀμυστηρίαστος -ον [μυστήριον] **uninitiated in the mysteries** SCH. THEOCR. 3.51e *etc.*

ἀμυστί [μύω] *adv.* **without closing the mouth:** ἀ. πίνειν to drink all in one gulp LUC. *Lex.* 8 *etc.*

ἀμυστίζω [ἀμυστί] **to drink all in one gulp** EUR. *Cycl.* 565 (*aor.* ἠμύστισα) PLUT. *QConv.* 650c.

ἄμυστις -ιδος *and* -ιος, ἡ [ἀμυστί] **long gulp** ANACR. 33.2 EUR. *Cycl.* 417 CALLIM. *fr.* 178.11 *etc.*; τὰς ἐμὰς ἀμύστιδας my great draughts EUR. *Rh.* 438 || **huge cup** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1229 *etc.* • *acc.* ἄμυσσιν *1*SEG 30.938 (VI-V^{BCE}).

ἄμυστος DION.^{21} *Myst.* 1.2 (1000A), *see* ἀμύητος.

ἀμυσχρός -ά -όν [μύσκος] **incontaminate, pure** PARTH. 2 *etc.*

Ἄμυτρον -ου, τό **Amytron,** *city in Thrace* HSCH.

ἀμῦχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀμύσσω] **laceration, scratch** EUR. *fr.* 925a DEMOSTH. 47.59 PLUT. *Pyr.* 3.6 *p*OXY. 3195.46 (331^{CE}) *etc.* || **torment,** *of the act of beating oneself as a sign of grief* PLUT. *Sol.* 21.6 | *fig.* IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 33.231 || **scratched surface** PLUT. *Tranq.* 473e || *medic.* **scarification** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.18.4) *etc.*

ἀμυχιαῖος -α -ον [ἀμυχή] **scratched, grazed,** *fig.* **superficial** PLAT. *Ax.* 366a.

ἀμυχμός -οῦ, ὁ THEOCR. 24.126, *see* ἄμυξις.

ἀμυχώδης -ες [ἀμυχή] **cracked, scratched** HP. *Coac.* 2.435.

ἀμύω [*see* ἠμύω] **to fall:** ἀμύοντα χαμᾶζε falling to the earth, *of leaves* HES. *fr.* 204.124.

ἀμφ- *in compd. for* ἀμφί, • *poet. for* ἀναφ-.

ἀμφάγαμαι [ἀμφί, ἄγαμαι] **to admire** (*looking around*): δῦρα δέ μιν ἀμφαγάσαντο the slave-women stood admiring him QS 7.722.

ἀμφᾰγᾰπάζω [ἀμφαγαπάω] *act. and mid.* **to surround with affection** *or* **tenderness** IL. 16.192 OD. 14.381 HOM. 2.290 *etc.* • *only pres. and impf.* || *impf.* ἀμφηγάπαζον CANTH. 7.2 *and epic* ἀμφαγάπαζον OD. *l.c.* AP 3.258, 1167.

ἀμφαγαπάω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, ἀγαπάω] HES. *Op.* 58 HOM. 2.439 OR. (DIOD. 8, *fr.* 21.3), *see* ἀμφᾰγᾰπάζω • *fut.* ἀμφαγαπάσω EUSTATH. 1765.3 || *epic aor.* ἀμφαγάπησα HOM. *l.c.* QS 10.425.

ἀμφαγείρομαι [ἀμφί, ἀγείρω] **to gather around** IL. 18.37 THEOCR. 17.94 OPP. 3.231, *al. etc.* • *pres. only later epic* ἀμφαγέρομαι OPP. *l.c.* || *aor*^{t}. *3. pl.* ἀμφαγέροντο.

ἀμφάγνῦμαι [ἀμφί, ἄγνυμι] **to break around,** *of the sea* IOS. *B.I.* 4.614 (*v.l.*).

ἀμφάδην [*see* ἀμφαδός] *adv.* **clearly, publicly** ARCHIL. 128.4.

ἀμφάδιος -α -ον [ἀμφαδός] **public** OD. 6.288 P[1] (AP 5.219.4) AGATH. (AP 5.267.5) ‖ *adv. acc. fem.* ἀμφαδίην **publicly, clearly** IL. 13.356 THGN. 90 *etc.* = *dat.* ἀμφαδίῃ QS 2.86.

ἀμφᾰδός -ή -όν [ἀναφαίνω] **clear, known,** *only neut. pl.* ἀμφαδά OD. 19.391 AP 3.615 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀμφαδόν *and pl.* ἀμφαδά **clearly, publicly** IL. 7.243, *al.* OD. 11.120, *al.* ION 41b TrGF QS 1.752.

ἀμφαίνω *poet. for* ἀναφαίνω.

ἀμφαῑσσομαι [ἀμφί, αἴσσω] **to break out from every side, flow around** IL. 6.510, 11.417 (*always in tmesis*).

ἀμφαιωρέω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, αἰωρέω] **to fluctuate** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.1 (*conject. for* ἀμφαιρέω).

ἀμφᾱκης -ης *Dor. for* ἀμφήκης.

ἀμφᾰλαλᾰ́ζω [ἀμφί, ἀλαλάζω] **to cry around** NONN. *D.* 40.98, *al.*

ἀμφαλάομαι, *contr.* [ἀμφί, ἀλάομαι] **to go wandering, prowl,** *only pf. mid. with signf. of pres.* ἀμφαλάληται **he wanders, goes about** OPP.[1] 3.13.

Ἀμφάλκης -ου, ὁ **Amphalkes,** *male name* SCH. CALLIM. *fr.* 191 (*Dieg.* 6.9) DIOD. 4.68.5 *etc.*

ἀμφαλλάξ [ἀμφαλλάσσω] *adv.* **alternatively, reciprocally** ATH.[1] 22.1 ATH. 3.116c STRAT.[2] (AP 12.238.3).

ἀμφαλλάσσω [ἀμφί, ἀλλάσσω] **to transform** OPP.[1] 3.13 ‖ **to exchange** *P*MICH. 3.149.

ἀμφαναδείκνῡμι [ἀμφί, ἀναδείκνυμι] **to show around** OR. *Sib.* 12.204.

Ἀμφαναία -ας, ἡ **Amphanaia,** *locality* EUR. *H.F.* 392.

ἀμφανδόν *adv.* PIND. *P.* 9.41 (*prob.*), *poet. for* ἀναφανδόν.

ἀμφανέειν *poet. fut. inf. act., see* ἀναφαίνω.

ἀμφαραβέω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, ἄραβος] **to echo around,** *only aor. in* τεύχεά τ' ἀμφαράβησε **and their weapons resounded** IL. 21.408.

ἀμφαραβίζω [ἀμφί, ἄραβος] **to resound** HES. *Sc.* 64 (*impf.* ἀμφαράβιζον), *cf.* ἀμφαραβέω.

Ἀμφάρης -ου, ὁ **Amphares,** *male name* PLUT. *Agis* 18.7, *al.*

ἀμφᾰρίστερος -ον [ἀμφί, ἀριστερός] **"ambisinister", completely inept, gauche** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 526 HSCH.

ἀμφασίη -ης, ἡ [φημί] **incapacity to speak, aphasia,** *because of astonishment, fear, etc.* IL. 17.695 OD. 4.704 *etc.*

ἄμφατις, ἡ [ἀνά, φάτις] *dub. signf.* **speech, discourse** SIM. 103.1.17, 28.

ἄμφαυξις -εως, ἡ [ἀμφί, αὔξω] **new growth, new shoot,** *at the scar of a cut branch* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.1.

ἀμφαϋτέω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, αὐτέω] **to echo around,** *only impf. in tmesis:* κόρυθες ἀμφ' αὖον ἀΰτευν **the helmets echoed with a dry crash** IL. 12.160 ‖ **to cry out from all sides** ARCHIL. 112.3.

ἀμφᾰφάω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, ἀφάω] *act. and mid.* **to finger, feel, handle, palpate** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 4.277, 8.215, *al.* ARCHIL. 196a.51 MOSCH. 2.95 *etc.* ‖ *fig. of pers.* μαλακώτερος ἀμφαφάασθαι **more gentle in treatment** IL. 22.373 • *2. sg.* ἀμφαφάεις ORPH. *L.* 528 NONN. *D.* 24.298, *3. pl.* ἀμφαφόωσι ARET. *S.D.* 2.4, *al.* | *opt.* ἀμφαφόῳεν HSCH. | *inf. mid.* ἀμφαφάασθαι | *epic ptc. act. fem.* ἀμφαφόωσα NONN. *D.* 4.144, *ptc. mid.* ἀμφαφώμενος ARCHIL. *l.c.* (SLG) ‖ *iter. impf.* ἀμφαφάασκε MOSCH. *l.c., mid. 3. pl. epic* ἀμφαφόωντο.

ἀμφειλύω [ἀμφί, εἰλύω] **to enfold** PHILIT. (*Alex.* 17.1) (*tmesis.*).

Ἀμφεῖον -ου, τό **Ampheion,** *place at Thebes* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.8 *etc.*

ἀμφεκέκαστο *ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἀμφικαίνω.

ἀμφελελίζω [ἀμφί, ἐλελίζω] **to shake about, brandish** NONN. *D.* 13.361, 42.318 *etc.* ‖ *mid. and pass.* **to oscillate, fluctuate** QS 11.465 *etc.* • *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἀμφελέλιζε NONN. *D.* 19.165, *al.* ‖ *epic aor. 3. sg.* ἀμφελέλιξε NONN. *D.* 22.240 | *ptc. mid. dat.* ἀμφελελιξαμένῳ QS *l.c.*

ἀμφελικτός -όν [ἀμφελίσσω] **twisted** EUR. *H.F.* 398.

ἀμφέλιξ, -ικος **twisted, enveloped** ERIN. (*SH* 401.41) (*corr.*).

ἀμφελίσσω [ἀμφί, ἑλίσσω] *act.* **to fold around, envelope** EUR. *Andr.* 425 (*aor. ptc.* ἀμφελίξας) *etc.* ‖ *mid.* = *act.*: τέκνοισιν ... γνάθους ἀμφελίξασθαι **to grasp with (their) jaws** (*lit.* **to wrap their jaws around**) **the children** PIND. *N.* 1.43.

ἀμφέλκω [ἀμφί, ἕλκω] **to drag around,** *only mid.* **to stretch around, surround:** τι **with sthg.** DION.[9] 268.

ἀμφελυτρόω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, ἑλυτρόω] **to envelope** LYC. 75.

ἀμφεμμένος *pf. ptc. mid. poet. see* ἀμφιέννυμι.

ἀμφενέπω [ἀμφί, ἐνέπω] **to summon** NIC. *Th.* 627 (*v.l.*).

ἀμφέξω *fut. ind. act. see* ἀμπέχω.

ἀμφέπω *poet., see* ἀμφιέπω.

ἀμφερείδω [ἀμφί, ἐρείδω] **to fasten around** LYC. 504.

ἀμφερέφω [ἀμφί, ἐρέφω] **to cover over** ANTIP.[2] (AP 11.37.4).

ἀμφερκής -ές [ἀμφί, ἕρκος] **closed around** ACHAE. 36.

ἀμφερυθαίνω [ἀμφί, ἐρυθαίνω] **to redden:** αἰδὼς δ' ἀμφερύθηνε παρήια **modesty reddened the cheeks** QS 1.60.

ἀμφέρχομαι [ἀμφί, ἔρχομαι] **to come up around, surround** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 6.122, 12.639 • *only Hom. aor.* ἀμφήλυθε.

ἀμφέρω *poet. for* ἀναφέρω.

ἀμφεχύθην *aor. ind. pass., see* ἀμφιχέω.

ἀμφέχω *later poet. for* ἀμπέχω.

ἀμφηγερέθομαι [ἀμφί, ἠγερέθομαι] **to gather around,** *only impf. in tmesis:* ἀμφὶ δ' ... ἠγερέθοντο **they gathered around** OD. 17.34.

ἀμφήκης -ες [ἀμφί, ἀκή] A **double-headed, double-edged,** *of weapons* IL. 21.118 OD. 16.80 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.87 AESCHL. *Pr.* 692, *Ag.* 1149 SOPH. *Ai.* 286, *El.* 485 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀμφήκες **double-headed axe:** τῷμφακες SOPHR. 4.7 ‖ **forked,** *of lightning* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1044, *etc.*; ἀμφήκει γλώττῃ λάμπων **shining with a forked tongue,** *i.e.* **that supports both wrong and right** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1160 B **ambiguous,** *of an oracle* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 43 (*v.l.* ἀμφήρης, ἀμφήχης) • *Dor.* ἀμφᾱκης.

ἀμφήλυθε *Hom. aor. ind. act., see* ἀμφέρχομαι.

ἀμφημερινός -ή -όν [ἀμφήμερος] **quotidian,** *of fever* HP. *Epid.* 1.6 PLAT. *Tim.* 86a *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀμφημερινόν **daily** ARET. *S.D.* 1.2.1.

ἀμφήμερος -ον [ἀμφί, ἡμέρα] **quotidian** SOPH. *fr.* 507.

ἄμφην -ενος, ὁ [*see* αὐχήν?; *cf. Skt.* aṃhú-?] *Aeol.* **neck** THEOCR. 30.28 • *acc.* -ενα.

ἀμφηρεφής -ές [ἀμφί, ἐρέφω] **covered all around, completely covered** IL. 1.45 AGATH. 1.10.2 *etc.*

Ἀμφήρης -ους, ὁ **Ampheres,** *son of Poseidon* PLAT. *Criti.* 114b • *acc.* -η.

1. ἀμφήρης -ες [ἀμφί, ἀραρίσκω] **connected all around, well joined** *or* **adjusted** EUR. *H.F.* 243, *Ion* 1128.

2. ἀμφήρης -ες [ἀμφί, ἐρέσσω] **equipped with oars all around** HSCH.; ἀμφήρες δόρυ **rowing boat** (*oth.* **rudder**) EUR. *Cycl.* 15.

ἀμφηρικός -ή -όν [ἀμφήρης 2] **equipped with double oars** THUC. 4.67.3.

ἀμφήριστος -ον [ἀμφί, ἐρίζω] **disputated** *by both sides,* **contested, ambiguous, in doubt** IL. 23.527 POL. 5.85.6 (*hopes*) CALLIM. *H.* 1.5 (*origin*) *etc.*; ἀ. νίκη **uncertain victory** APP. 16.134; ἀ. πόλεις **cities at odds** STRAB. 8.4.8.

ἀμφΐ [*IE* *ṃbhi; *cf. Lat.* ambi-, *Skt.* abhi-, *Olr.* imb-, *Alb.* mbi-] A ◔ *adv. or pref.* **around, from both sides, from all sides** ◑ *in composition* A **around, from all sides** ‖ **from both sides** B *s.times intens. and caus.* ◓ *prep. with gen., dat. or acc.* ◔ *with gen.* A *of place* **around** B *caus. or relat.* **for, on, about, regarding** ‖ *of argument* ◑ *with dat.* (*Ion. poet. and later*) A *of place* **around, from both sides, all around** ‖ **beside, on** (*esp. of falling*) B *rar. of time* **during** C *fig. caus. or relat.* **for, on, about, regarding** ‖ *of argument* ‖ **by means of, thanks to** ◐ *usu. with acc.* A *of place* **around** ‖ **through, beside, along** ‖ *fig. caus. relat.* **for, on, of, about** ‖ *poet.* **for, in honor of** B *of time* **for, during, toward** C *with num.* **around** A ◔ *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* **around, from both sides, from all sides** IL. 13.439, *al. etc.*; Κεφαλλήνων ἀμφὶ στίχες οὐκ ἀλαπαδναὶ ἔστασαν **the invincible ranks of the Kephallenians stood about** IL. 4.330; ἀμφὶ δ' ἑταῖροι εὗδον **the comrades were sleeping round about** IL. 10.151; ἀμφὶ περί **all around** IL. 21.10; ἐν δὲ κρήνη νάει, ἀμφὶ δὲ λειμών **over there within is a fountain, and a meadow all around** OD. 6.292 ◑ *in composition* A **around, from all sides:** ἀμφιβάλλω, ἀμφιλαμβάνω *etc.* ‖ **from both sides:** ἀμφίαλος, ἀμφίστομος *etc.* B *s.times intens. and caus.*: ἀμφιμάχομαι *etc.* ◓ *prep. with gen., dat. or acc.* ◔ ▸ *with gen.* (*poet., rar.* HDT. *and* XEN.) A *of place* (*post-Hom.*) **around:** ἀμφὶ ταύτης τῆς πόλιος **around this city** HDT. 8.104; τὸν ἀμφὶ Λίμνας τρόχον **the race course around the Lake** EUR. *Hip.* 1133 B *caus. or relat.* **for, on, about, regarding** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1012 *etc.*; ἀμφὶ γυναικός **about a woman** PIND. *P.* 9.105 AESCHL. *Ag.* 62; μάχεσθαι πίδακος ἀμφ' ὀλίγης **to fight over a little spring** IL. 16.825; ὡς λέοντε δύω ἀμφὶ κταμένῃ ἐλάφοιο ... ἐπὶ σφέας ὁρμήσωσι **they came at each other like two lions over a killed deer** HES. *Sc.* 402 ‖ *of argument* HOM. 4.172 *etc.*; ἀείδειν ἀμφ' Ἄρεος φιλότητος ... τ' Ἀφροδίτης **to sing of the love affair of Ares and Aphrodite** OD. 8.267; ἔστι δ' ἀνδρὶ φάμεν ἐοικὸς ἀμφὶ δαιμόνων καλά **it is right to say good things about the gods to a man** PIND. *O.* 1.35; οὕτω μὲν ἀμφὶ τοῦδ' ἐπέσταλται λέγειν **this is the news I am instructed to tell concerning him** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1012 ◑ ▸ *with dat.* (*Ion. poet. and later*) A *of place* **around, from both sides, all around** IL. 5.723, *al.* OD. 16.174, *al. etc.*; μοι ἀμφ' αὐτῷ **around myself** IL. 9.470; ἀμφὶ κεφαλῇ **around the head** IL. 24.163; ἀμφὶ δέρᾳ **around the neck** SAPPH. 94.16; ἀμφὶ γένυι **around the mouth** PIND. *O.* 13.85; ἀμφ' ὤμοισιν ἐδύσετο τεύχεα καλά **he set the beautiful armor about his shoulders** IL. 3.328; ἀμφὶ ποσσὶ πέδας ἔβαλε χρυσείας ἀρρήκτους **around their (*sc.* the horses') hooves he put unbreakable golden fetters** IL. 13.36; κρέα δ' ἀμφ' ὀβελοῖσι μεμύκει **the pieces of flesh bellowed around the spits** (*of the cattle of the Sun*) OD. 12.395; ἀμφὶ κόμαισι βαλεῖν ... κόσμον ἐλαίας **to set around the hair** (*or* **upon the hair**) **the olive adornment,** *i.e. the crown* PIND. *O.* 3.13 | ἀμφὶ στήθεσσι **about the chest** OD. 16.174 = ἀμφὶ περὶ στήθεσσιν OD. 11.609 | γναμπτοῖσι πεπαρμένη ἀμφ' ὀνύχεσσι **(the nightingale) transfixed by**

(*lit.* abount) the curved talons HES. *Op.* 205 || around, on (*esp. of falling*) IL. 3.362 *etc.*; ἀμφ' αὐτῷ on top of him IL. 4.493 = ἀμφί οἱ (*oth.* around him) IL. 12.396; ἄλλοι δ' ἀμφ' ἄλλῃσι ... πύλῃσιν some at one gate, some at another IL. 12.175; τὴν κτείνε ἀμφ' ἐμοί he killed her (*sc.* Kassandra) beside me *or* on top of me OD. 11.423; ἀμφὶ πυρί on the fire IL. 22.443; ἀμφ' Ἀχέροντι ναιετᾶν to live beside the Acheron PIND. *N.* 4.85; ἀμφὶ γούνασι πίπτοντα falling at (my) feet EUR. *Alc.* 947 | φύλακα ... ἀμφὶ σοί guard around you SOPH. *Ai.* 562 | *fig.* πόνος ἀμφὶ πόνῳ suffering upon suffering SIM. 15.3 B *rar. of time* during: ἀλίῳ ἀμφ' ἑνί in a single day PIND. *O.* 13.37 C *fig. caus. or relat.* for, on, about, regarding OD. 1.48 SOPH. *El.* 1144, *A.I.* 303 *etc.*; ἔρις ἀμφὶ μουσικῇ music competition HDT. 6.129.2; τήν ... ἀμφ' ἐμοὶ τροφήν my upkeep SOPH. *O.C.* 1614; τὰς ἀμφὶ σοὶ λαμπτηρουχίας the beacons that bring you news AESCHL. *Ag.* 890; τοιῇδ' ἀμφὶ γυναικί ... ἄλγεα πάσχειν to suffer grief over such a woman IL. 3.157; ἀμφ' Ἑλένῃ καὶ κτήμασι πᾶσι μάχεσθαι to fight for Helen and all their property IL. 3.70; ἀμφ' ἀρεταῖσι μάρνασθαι to contend for triumph PIND. *O.* 5.15; Ζεὺς ὅτ' ἀμφὶ Θέτιος ἀγλαὸς τ' ἔρισαν Ποσειδὰν γάμῳ when Zeus and glorious Poseidon came into conflict over marrying Thetis PIND. *I.* 8.27; ἀνδρὸς ἀμφὶ παλαίσμασιν φόρμιγγ' ἐλελίζων κλεινὰς ἐξ Ὀπόεντος to strum the lyre for (*or* in honor of) the feats of a wrestler from glorious Opuntia PIND. *O.* 9.13 | ἀμφὶ φόβῳ for fear EUR. *Or.* 825; ἀμφὶ θυμῷ for anger SOPH. *fr.* 565; ἀμφ' ὀδύνῃ for grief AP 2.96 || *of argument*: συνεῖναι ἀμφὶ γάμῳ to find oneself talking about marriage IL. 13.382; εἰπὼν ἀμφ' Ὀδυσῆι speaking of Odysseus OD. 14.364; ὅσσα δ' ἀμφ' ἀέθλοις all this has to do with the games PIND. *N.* 2.17; ἀμφὶ δὲ νεκροῖσιν καταχαιέμεν οὔ τι μεγαίρω as for the dead, I give you no argument against burning them IL. 7.408; ἀμφὶ δὲ τῷ θανάτῳ αὐτῆς, διξὸς λέγεται λόγος concerning her death, there are two versions of the facts HDT. 3.32.1; ἀμφὶ μὲν κρίσι τῶν μνηστήρων τοσαῦτα ἐγένετο all this happened regarding the choice of suitor (*or* the vetting of the suitors); HDT. 6.131.1 || by means of, thanks to: ἐμᾷ ἀμφὶ μαχανᾷ thanks to my capability PIND. *P.* 8.34 *cf. P.* 1.80; σέο ἀμφὶ τρόπῳ through your character PIND. *N.* 1.29; ἀμφὶ Ἰατορίᾳ thanks to the art of medicine BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.149; ἀμφί τε Λατοΐδα σοφίᾳ ... τε Μοισᾶν thanks to the wisdom of Apollo and the Muses PIND. *P.* 1.12; Πέργαμος ἀμφὶ τεαῖς χερὸς ἐργασίαις ἁλίσκεται Pergamon is captured thanks to the works of your hand PIND. *O.* 8.42 ❶ ▸ *usu. with acc.* A *of place* around IL. 2.445, *al.* OD. 10.365, *al. etc.*; ἀμφὶ μιν φᾶρος βάλεν she put a cloak around him OD. 3.467 *cf.* IL. 24.588; πολέες ἀμφ' αὐτὸν ἑταῖροι many comrades about him IL. 2.417 || *esp. of pers. in the following of s.o.* (*friends, army, disciples, school, with implication of exclusivity*) IL. 3.146 PLAT. *HipMa.* 281c LUC. *Tox.* 21, *Philops.* 23 *etc.*; οἱ ἀμφὶ Ξέρξεα the soldiers around Xerxes HDT. 8.25.3; *but* οἱ μὲν ἀμφὶ Κορινθίους ... οἱ δὲ ἀμφὶ Μεγαρέας the Corinthians and their allies .... and in turn the Megarians and their allies HDT. 9.69.1; οἱ ἀμφὶ Εὐθύφρονα the friends of Euthyphron PLAT. *Crat.* 399e; οἱ ἀμφὶ Πρωταγόραν the followers of Protagoras, Protagoras and his followers PLAT. *Theaet.* 170c | *also* οἱ ἀμφί τινα *paraphrase for the person*: LUC. *V.H.* 2 18 *etc.* || for, beside, along IL. 2.461, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 14B.5 SOPH. *Ai.* 1064 *etc.*; ἀμφ' ἅλα on the sea IL. 1.409; ἀμφὶ ἄστυ all over the city IL. 11.706; Τάρταρον ἀμφὶ μέγαν from all sides of great Tartaros HOM. 3.336; ἀμφὶ Εὔβοιαν around Euboea BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.34; ἀμφὶ Θρῄκην from Thracian parts, in Thrace EUR. *Andr.* 215; ἀμφὶ βωμόν around the altar EUR. *I.T.* 705 | *of motion* ἦλθες ... ἀμφὶ Δωδώνην you have reached the environs of Dodona AESCHL. *Pr.* 830 || *fig. caus. or relat.* for, on, of, about κλαίειν ἀμφί τινα to lament for (*or* over) s.o. IL. 18.339; μνήσασθαι ἀμφί τινα to make mention of s.o. HOM. 7.1; μέριμνα ἀμφὶ πόλιν concern for the city AESCHL. *Sept.* 843; σχολὴν ἔχειν ἀμφ' ἑαυτόν to have time to take care of his own business XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.42; τὰ ἀμφὶ τὸ ἄριστον the preparations for breakfast THUC. 7.40.2; τὰ ἀμφὶ τὴν δίαιταν the domestic routine XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.6 | ἀμφί τι ἔχειν to be occupied with sthg., dedicate oneself to sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.44 = ἀμφί τι εἶναι XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.1; οἱ ἀμφὶ γῆν ἔχοντες the farmers XEN. *Oec.* 6.7 || *poet.* for, in honor of: κελαδεῖν ἀμφὶ Κινύραν to sound in honor of Kinyras PIND. *P.* 2.15, *al.*; *dub.* (*perhaps with dat.*) TERP. 1 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 595 HSCH. *s.v.* ἀμφὶ ἄνακτα B *of time* for, during, toward: λοιπὸν ἀμφὶ βίοτον for the rest of his life PIND. *O.* 1.97; τὸν ὅλον ἀμφὶ χρόνον for the whole of time PIND. *O.* 2.30; ἀμφὶ Πλειάδων δύσιν at the setting of the Pleiades AESCHL. *Ag.* 826; ἀμφὶ δείλην toward evening XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.16; ἀμφὶ ἀγορὰν πληθούσαν around the time that the market is in full swing XEN. *An.* 1.8.1; τὸν ἀμφὶ τὸν χειμῶνα χρόνον the winter period XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.22 C ▸ *with num.* around XEN. *An.* 1.2.9, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 19.1; ἀμφὶ τὰς δώδεκα μυριάδας around one hundred twenty thousand XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.15 • *elis.* ἀμφ' || *frequently in tmesis* || *s.times poet. postposed, but with unchanged accent* || *also* ἀμφί = ἀμφίεστι.

ἀμφιάζω [ἀμφί] *impf.* ἠμφίαζον, *mid.* -ημφιαζόμην || *fut.* ἀμφιάσω || *aor.* ἠμφίασα, *mid.* ἠμφιασάμην || *pf. ptc. act. in compd.* ἠμφιακώς, *mid.* ἠμφίασμαι || *ppf. mid.* ἠμφιάσμην [IO.] (*PG* 48.1059.1) || *aor. pass.* ἠμφιάσθην ❶ *act.* to clothe, cover ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *C.G.* 2.3 (*v.l.*); ἀ. τινὰ ἱματίοις to cover s.o. with garments ALCIPHR. 3.6.3 | *fig.* ὀστέα ... Κύζικος ἠμφίασε Kyzikus covered my bones ERYC. (AP 7.368.4) ❷ *mid.* to put on, dress ▸ *with acc.* VT *Job* 29.14, *al.* (*fig.*) APOLLOD.^{7} 2.1.2 • *later for* ἀμφιέννυμι (*see*); *frequently v.l.* ἀμφιέζω.

Ἀμφιάλη -ης, ἡ Amphiale, *Attic prom.* STRAB. 9.1.13 || *female name* (*myth.*) QS 10.222.

ἀμφιαλής -ές [ἀμφί, ἅλς] sea-girt MAIIST. 6.

Ἀμφίαλος -ου, ὁ Amphialos, *male name* OD. 8.114, *al. etc.*

ἀμφίᾱλος -ον [ἀμφί, ἅλς] A surrounded by sea, *of islands* OD. 1.386 (*Ithaka*), *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1464 (*Lemnos*) *etc.* B located between two seas PLUT. *QConv.* 667e; *of the Isthmus of Korinth* ἐν δ' ἀμφιάλοισι ... τεθμοῖσιν at the games between the two seas (Isthmian) PIND. *O.* 13.40 | τὴν ἀμφίαλον (*sc.* ὁδόν) the way between two seas XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.13 (*dub.*).

ἀμφιάνακτες -ων, οἱ [ἀμφί, ἄναξ] amphianaktes, *joking name for dithyrambic poets, because of the opening formula of many of their songs* (*cf.* TERP. 1) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 595a. α.

ἀμφιανακτίζω [ἀμφιάνακτες] to sing dithyrambic hymns, be a dithyrambic poet ARISTOPH. *fr.* 62 CRATIN. 72 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 595a L. *Sud.*

Ἀμφιάναξ -κτος, ὁ Amphianax, *male name* PHEREC. 170 *etc.*

Ἀμφιαράϊος -α -ον [Ἀμφιάραος] of Amphiaraios, *subst.* τὸ Ἀμφιαράϊον oracle of Amphiaraios STRAB. 9.1.22 | τὰ Ἀμφιαράεια games in honor of Amphiaraios, *at Oropos* *IG* 7.414.1 (IV^{BCE}) *ISyll.*^{4} 1064.11 (I^{BCE}) *etc.* • Ἀμφιάρεια *IG* 2^{2}.2196.12 (*C.A.* 200^{CE}) | Ἀμφιαίρεα *IG* 2^{2}.2237.58 (II^{CE}).

Ἀμφιάρᾱος -ου, ὁ Amphiaraos OD. 15.244 *etc.* • *Ion. Att.* -άρεως HDT. 1.46.2, *al.*; *Dor.* -άρηος | *gen.* -άρεω HDT. 1.92.2 | *dat.* -αρεῖ PIND. *N.* 9.24 | *acc.* -άρηον HES. *fr.* 25.34 | *in inscr.* Ἀμφιέρ- *ISEG* 31.438 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

Ἀμφιάρειον -ου, τό [Ἀμφιάραος] temple of Amphiaraios STRAB. 9.2.10.

ἀμφίᾱς -ου, ὁ [ἀμφί] *a characteristic of lower-quality wine* NICOSTR. 17 SOSICR. 4.

Ἀμφίας -ου, ὁ Amphias, *male name* THUC. 4.119.2.

ἀμφίασις -εως, ἡ [ἀμφιάζω] garment, dress VT *Job* 38.9, *al. etc.*

ἀμφίασμα -ατος, τό [ἀμφιάζω] garment LUC. *Cyn.* 17 *etc.*

ἀμφιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀμφιάζω] DION. 8.62.2 (*v.l.*) (*pl.*), *PSB* 10228.2.16 (125^{CE}), *see* ἀμφίασμα.

ἀμφιάστωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀμφιάζω] mantle, shawl Sch. *Gen.* IL. 3.134.

ἀμφιάχω [ἀμφί, ἰάχω] to cry around, scream QS 4.147; τήν ... πτέρυγος λάβεν ἀμφιαχυῖαν he grabbed her (a sparrow) by the wing as she shrieked IL. 2.316 || to resound: ἄστυ the town QS 13.460 • *pres. ptc.* ἀμφῐ́αχων || *epic impf.* ἀμφῐ́αχε QS 4.147 *al.* || *pf. ptc. fem.* ἀμφιαχυῖα.

ἀμφιβαίνω [ἀμφί, βαίνω] A to go around, traverse: ἠέλιος μέσον οὐρανὸν ἀμφιβεβήκει the sun had traversed (*i.e.* taken over) the middle of the sky IL. 8.68, 16.777 (*cf.* OD. 4.400) || to mount, ride ▸ *with acc.*: ἵππον a horse CALLIM. *H.* 4.113 *etc.* || to cover, protect, watch over IL. 1.451 XEN. *Cyn.* 10.13 *etc.*; δαίμονες ... ἀμφιβάντες πόλιν O gods who protect the city AESCHL. *Sept.* 175 B to surround, enfold, invade (*also fig.*) ▸ *with acc.* IL. 6.355 EUR. *Ph.* 1406, *al. etc.*; μαλά πού μιν ἄχος φρένας ἀμφιβέβηκεν surely much grief has infiltrated his soul OD. 8.541; νεφέλη δέ μιν ἀμφιβέβηκε a cloud has enveloped the cliff OD. 12.74 | ▸ *with dat.* Τρώων νέφος ἀμφιβέβηκε νηυσίν a cloud of Trojans surrounded the ships IL. 16.66; τόδε μοι θράσος ἀμφιβαίνει this courage invades me EUR. *Suppl.* 609.

Ἀμφίβαιος -ου, ὁ Amphibaios, *epith. of Poseidon* LYC. 749 *and* SCH. LYC. *Lc.*

ἀμφιβάλλω [ἀμφί, βάλλω] ❶ *act.* A to throw around, put on, enfold (*usu. Hom. in tmesis*) ▸ *with acc. and dat.* IL. 18.204 PIND. *P.* 5.31 *etc.*; ζυγὸν ἀμφιβαλεῖν δούλιον Ἕλλάδι to throw the yoke of servitude upon Greece AESCHL. *Pers.* 50; στολήν ... ἀμφέβαλλε σῷ κάρᾳ he wrapped the (lion's) skin around your head EUR. *H.F.* 465 | ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. OD. 10.365, *al.* (*tmesis*) *etc.* || *fig.* (= *mid.*) κρατερὸν μένος ἀμφιβαλόντες girding themselves with mighty strength IL. 17.742 || χεῖρας (*or* χεῖρα) ἀ. τινί to put the hands around s.o. *or* sthg. (*always in tmesis*), *i.e.* to embrace OD. 21.223, *al. or* seize OD. 21.433 *or* take prisoner OD. 4.454 | ἀ. τινὰ χερσί to embrace s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 1364 (*cf. Ph.* 306); ἀμφιβαλεῖν λυγρὰ μέλη παιδὸς ἐμοῦ to embrace the pitiful limbs of my son EUR. *Suppl.* 70 || to circle, surround *hostilely with acc.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.6 EUR. *Andr.* 799 *etc.*; φῦλον ὀρνίθων ἀμφιβαλών having captured the race of birds SOPH. *Ant.* 343 || ▸ *abs.* to cast the nets, fish NT *Mark* 1.16 B *intrans.* to set off *toward another place*, move: εἰς αὐλάν toward the stable EUR. *Cycl.* 60 || *fig.* to be uncertain, be subject for discussion ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1243a 12 ALCIPHR. 4.10.5 | to be in doubt, hesitate ▸ περί τινος over sthg. POL. 39.5.2 | ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι whether

ARL. A 4 9,33 HERMOG. *Id.* 388,22 ▸ *with* περί HLD. 3,17,4 ▸ *acc.* **to dispute** ▸ πρός τινα **with** S.O. COD. *Iust.* 1.1.7.20 ● *mid.* **to put on:** δῶς δέ μοιος ἀμφιβαλέσθαι **give me a rag to throw about myself** OD. 6.168; λευκὴν ... τήνδ' ἐκ μελαίνης ἀμφιβάλλομαι τρίχα I bear this white hair that was once black SOPH. *Ant.* 1093 || μορφὴν ἀμφεβάλοντο they changed shape OPP.[1] 3.16 || **to discuss** ▸ πρός τινα with S.O. PLOND. 1708.18 (VI[CE]) ❸ *pass.* **to be thrown:** ὁ ... ὕμνος ἀμφιβάλλεται σοφῶν μητίεσσι the hymn swells the minds of the wise PIND. *O.* 1.8 || *philos.* **to be contested** SIMP. *in Phys.* 21.11.

ἀμφιβαρής -ές [ἀμφί, βαρύς] **balanced** HSCH. α1333, 4037 L. *E.M.* 90.56-91.2.

ἀμφιβᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἀμφιβαίνω] **protective enclosure, defense** IL. 5.623.

ἀμφιβάσκω SAPPH. 21.7, *see* ἀμφιβαίνω.

ἀμφιβατήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀμφιβαίνω] **protector** SYN. *H.* 1.286 (*pl.*).

Ἀμφιβία -ας, ἡ **Amphibia,** *daughter of Pelops* (*myth.*) PHEREC. 68.

ἀμφίβιος -ον [ἀμφί, βίος] **double-lived, amphibious,** *of animals* BATR. 59 PLAT. *Ax.* 368b *etc.* | *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.4.3 | *of the moon* (*that shines day and night*) MAX.[1] 40.4 | *of pers.* LUC. *Astr.* 11 ▸ *Teiresias who lived as man and as woman*) *etc.* ▸ *fig.* γίγνονται οἷον ἀμφίβιοι (souls) **have a sort of double life** PLOT. 4.8.4 || *bot. subst.* τὸ Ἀ. **aloe** ▸ *see* ἄλοη DIOSC.[2] 3.22a.

ἀμφίβλημα -ατος, τό [ἀμφιβάλλω] **garment, coat** EUR. *Hel.* 423 **coverlet** ARET. *S.D.* 2.6 || **armor** EUR. *Ph.* 1179 ▸ **enclosure** EUR. *Hel.* 70 (*pl.*).

ἀμφιβληστρευτική -ῆς, ἡ [ἀμφιβληστρεύω] (*sc.* τέχνη) **fishing with a net** POLL. 7.139.

ἀμφιβληστρεύω [ἀμφίβληστρον] **to capture with a net** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 51.20 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠμφιβληστρευμένος).

ἀμφιβληστροειδής -ές [ἀμφίβληστρον, εἶδος] **like a net:** *medic.* ἀ. χιτών retina GAL. *U.P.* 8.6 (1.463.14) RUF. *On.* 153 *etc.*

ἀμφίβληστρον -ου, τό [ἀμφιβάλλω] **net,** *for fishing or hunting* HES. *Sc.* 215 HDT. 1.141.2, 2.95.2 MEN. *fr.* 28 NT *Matt.* 4.18 *etc.* | *fig. of garments* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1382 (*cloak*) SOPH. *Tr.* 1052 (*Nessos' shirt*) EUR. *Hel.* 1079 (*rags*) || **binding, chain** AESCHL. *Pr.* 81 || **enclosure** EUR. *I.T.* 96 (*pl.*).

ἀμφιβοάω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, βοάω] *act.* **to make resound, celebrate** POSIDIP.[1] 55.4 || *pass.* **to be celebrated** *PCAIR.MASP.* 67120 F 39 (VI[CE]).

ἀμφιβόητος -ον [ἀμφιβοάω] **resounding, booming** CALLIM. *H.* 4.303 NONN. *D.* 45.44 || **celebrated, universally famous** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.241.2) *etc.*

ἀμφιβολεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀμφίβολος] **fisherman** VT *Is.* 19.8 *PCORN.* 46.6 (II[CE]).

ἀμφιβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀμφίβολος] **spear:** λίνεια ἀ. **fishing net** OPP. 4.149.

ἀμφιβολικός -ή -όν [ἀμφίβολος] **ambiguous** OLYMP.[2] *in Cat.* 86.39.

ἀμφιβολία -ας, ἡ [ἀμφίβολος] Ⓐ *milit.* **attack on two fronts:** Ἀθηναῖοι δέ, καίπερ ἀμφιβολίᾳ ἐχόμενοι ..., Πελοποννησίοισι ... ἔθεντο τὰ ὅπλα **the Athenians,** although under attack on two fronts, **pitched camp** in front of the Peloponnesians HDT. 5.74.2 Ⓑ **ambiguity, equivocation, uncertainty** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1461a 25 EPIC. 31.14.26 DEM.[2] 196 APP. 8.42 AP[7]. *Synt.* 311.10 *etc.*; ἅπασαν ἀμφιβολίαν ἀναιρεῖν to remove all doubt PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1050a ● *Ion.* -ίη HDT. *l.c.*

ἀμφίβολος -ον [ἀμφιβάλλω] (**1**) **set around, enveloping, surrounding** EUR. *Ion* 1490 (*bands*) OPP.[1] 2.133 (*mountains*) *etc.* | *subst.* κλωστοῦ δ' ἀμφιβόλοις λίνοιο with circles of rope EUR. *Tr.* 538 Ⓑ **attacked on two fronts** *or* **from all sides** AESCHL. *Sept.* 298 PLUT. *Cam.* 34.2 PHIL. 86.13; ἀ. εἶναι to be caught between two attackers THUC. 4.36.3 Ⓒ **ambiguous, doubtful, uncertain, equivocal** PLAT. *Crat.* 437a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1375b 11, *al.* EPIC. 2.76.3 POL. 15.25.31 (*discourses*) *etc.*; λόγοι ἀ. discourses at two literary levels ISOCR. 12.240; ἐς ἀμφίβολον θέσθαι τι to consider sthg. uncertain THUC. 4.18.4; ἐν ἀμφιβόλῳ εἶναι to be in doubt LUC. *DMort.* 1.1; μὴ ἀμφίβολον ᾖ ὡς ἄλλο τι ποιῶ ἢ τὰ προηγορευμένα so that there may be no doubt that I do nothing other than the orders received XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.35 || *later* **dubious, uncertain** *of pers.* LUC. *Dlud.* 11 DCASS. 37.36.1 *etc.* Ⓓ **two-pointed,** *spear* LEON. (AP 6.131.2) ◆ *adv.* ἀμφιβόλως **doubtfully, equivocally** AESCHL. *Sept.* 863; ἀ. ἔχειν to be in doubt DION. *Rh.* 10.5 *etc.*

ἀμφιβόσκομαι [ἀμφί, βόσκω] **to graze (pasture) all around** LUC. *Pod.* 303.

ἀμφίβουλος -ον [ἀμφί, βουλή] **uncertain, hesitant,** *with inf.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 733.

ἀμφιβράγχια -ων, τά [ἀμφί, βράγχιον] *medic.* **tonsillar zone** HP. *Int.* 53.

ἀμφίβραχυς -εια -υ [ἀμφί, βραχύς] **short at both ends:** *metr. subst.* ὁ ἀ. amphibrachic foot ⏑–⏑ DION. *Comp.* 17.9 *etc.*

ἀμφίβροτος -η -ον [ἀμφί, βροτός] **that enfolds** *or* **covers the person completely** IL. 11.32 (*shield*); ἀμφιβρότην χθόνα earth that surrounds (*the soul*), *i.e.* the body EMPED. B 148.

ἀμφίβροχος -ον [ἀμφί, βρέχω] **drenched** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.27.7).

ἀμφιβώμιος -ον [ἀμφί, βωμός] **at the altar** EUR. *Tr.* 562.

ἀμφιβῶτις *adj. fem.* **universally famous** ION 35 TrGF, *see* ἀμφιβότης.

ἀμφιγάνῦμαι [ἀμφί, γάνυμαι] **to rejoice unreservedly** QS 1.62.

ἀμφίγειος -ον [ἀμφί, γῆ] **with land on both sides,** *sea* PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud. s.v.* πορθμός.

Ἀμφιγένεια -ας, ἡ **Amphigeneia,** *city in Illyria* IL. 2.593 *etc.*

ἀμφιγενής -ές [ἀμφί, γένος] *gramm.* **of ambiguous gender** EUSTATH. 668.48.

ἀμφίγενυς -υ, *gen.* -υος [ἀμφί, γένυς] **double-edged,** *said of an axe* HSCH.

ἀμφιγηθέω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, γηθέω] *pf.* ἀμφιγέγηθα; **to rejoice greatly** HOM. 3.273 *etc.*

ἀμφιγιγνώσκω [ἀμφί, γιγνώσκω] **to recognize, identify** AESOP. 125.3.

ἀμφίγλωσσος -ον [ἀμφί, γλῶσσα] **bilingual, that speaks two languages** SYN. 2.2.3 || **that expresses different opinions** *or* **proposes different definitions over a single argument, contradictory, incoherent** EUSTATH. 489.19, *Pind.* 22.3, *al.*

ἀμφιγνοέω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, γιγνώσκω] *impf.* ἠμφεγνόουν || *fut.* ἀμφιγνοήσω || *aor.* ἠμφεγνόησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀμφιγνοηθείς ❶ *act.* **to be uncertain** *or* **in doubt, be in error** ▸ ἐπί τινος on sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 466c = ▸ περί τινος ISOCR. 2.28 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος PROC.[1] *B.* 6.16.6; ὅ τι ἐποίουν ἠμφεγνόουν they were unaware of what they did XEN. *An.* 2.5.33; οὐ δή πού σε ... ἐγὼ γεγονότα συστρατιώτην ἐμὸν ἀμφιγνῶ; am I right in thinking that you were made my fellow general? PLUT. *Pomp.* 79.1 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be unrecognized: ἀμφιγνοηθεὶς διέφυγε he escaped without being recognized XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.26 Ⓑ *impers.* ἀμφιγνοούμενόν ἐστι it is contested ARR. *Tact.* 6.2 ● *impf.* ἠμφιγνόουν PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 19.13 HSCH.

ἀμφίγνοια -ας, ἡ [ἀμφιγνοέω] **doubt** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 23.

ἀμφιγνωμονέω, *contr.* [ἀμφίγνωμος] **to be insecure, dubious** L. *E.M.* 87.48.

ἀμφίγνωμος -ον [ἀμφί, γνώμη] *Dor.* **doubtful** SCH. PLAT. *Gorg.* 466c.

ἀμφιγόητος -ον [ἀμφί, γοάω] **surrounded with lamentations,** *of Kokytos, river of the Underworld* AP 7.700.2.

ἀμφιγυήεις [ἀμφί, γυιός] **of twisted legs,** *epith. of Hephaestos* IL. 1.607 (*oth.* **of strong limbs, ambidextrous**) | *epithet of birds* CALLIM. *fr.* 469 (αἴγιθος).

ἀμφιγύης -ες CLEM. *Protr.* 7.76.1 *etc.*, *see* ἀμφιγυήεις.

ἀμφιγυιόω, *contr.* [ἀμφιγυήεις] **to mutilate** *or* **impale** HSCH. (*inf. aor.*[1] *mid.*), *cf.* L. *E.M.* 89.17.

ἀμφίγυος -ον [ἀμφί, γυῖον] **double-edged** (*oth.* **that bends in two directions**), *of weapons* IL. 13.147 OD. 24.527 AP. 3.1356 | *of pers.* ἀμφίγυοι κατέβαν they came to combat as strong rivals SOPH. *Tr.* 504.

ἀμφιδαίω [ἀμφί, δαίω] **to catch fire around, burn** IL. 6.329, 12.35 HES. *Sc.* 62 ● *only pf.* ἀμφιδέδηε *and ppf.* ἀμφιδεδήει.

ἀμφιδάκνω [ἀμφί, δάκνω] **to chew around, bite into** P.[1] (AP 16.118.5).

ἀμφιδάκρῡτος -ον [ἀμφί, δάκρυ] **full of tears** EUR. *Ph.* 330.

Ἀμφιδάμας -αντος, ὁ **Amphidamas,** *male name* IL. 10.269 *etc.*

ἀμφιδάσυς -εια -υ [ἀμφί, δασύς] **hirsute, surrounded with a fringe** IL. 15.309 (*aegis*) | *of Marsyas's head* SIMIAS *fr.* 3.

ἀμφιδάφος -ου, ὁ (*see* ἀμφίταπος) **carpet with pile on each side** *POXY.* 298.9, *al.* (I[CE]).

ἀμφιδέα -ας, ἡ [ἀμφιδέω] **necklace, bracelet, anklet,** *usu. pl.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.11 *etc.*; ἐσθέντες ἀμφιδέας περὶ τοὺς ἐμπροσθίους πόδας putting anklets on the front legs (*sc.* of the crocodile) HDT. 2.69.2 || *pl.* **rings** *of iron, for gates* LYS. *fr.* 37 *IG* 2[2].1627b 317 (IV[BCE]).

ἀμφίδεα -ων, τά [ἀμφιδέω] *medic.* **edges of the neck of the womb, cervix** HP. *Mul.* 1.57 GAL. 19.78.

ἀμφιδέδηε *pf. ind. act. 3. sg. Hom. of* ἀμφιδαίω.

ἀμφιδεής -ές [ἀμφί, δέος] **totally timid** HSCH.

ἀμφιδείκελος -ον [ἀμφί, δείκηλον] **visible from all sides** L. *Sud.*

ἀμφιδέμω [ἀμφί, δέμω] **to build around** IOS. *B.I.* 5.187 (*aor. mid. 3. pl.* ἀμφεδείμαντο).

ἀμφιδέξιος -ον [ἀμφί, δεξιός] Ⓐ **ambidextrous, very capable** (*opp. to* ἀμφαρίστερος) HIPPON. 122 HP. *Aph.* 7.43 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1134b 34 || **of both hands, double** SOPH. *O.T.* 1243, *O.C.* 1112 | **double-bladed** EUR. *Hip.* 780 || *subst.* τὰ ἀμφιδέξια **bracelets** HSCH. Ⓑ *fig.* **of double meaning, equivocal** HDT. 5.92. ε1 (*oracle*) *etc.* Ⓒ **convenient** BAS.[1] *VTh.* 2.10 (85.581A) ◆ *adv.* ἀμφιδεξίως **very capably** POLEM. 45 || **doubly:** ἀμφιδεξίως ἔχει it makes no difference AESCHL. *fr.* 266.

ἀμφιδεξιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀμφιδέξιος] **ability** EUSTATH. 957.30.

ἀμφιδέραιον -ου, τό [ἀμφί, δέραιον] **necklace** LIB. *Decl.* 46.17 *etc.*

ἀμφιδέρκομαι [ἀμφί, δέρκομαι] **to watch all around, observe** SIMIAS (AP 15.22.10).

ἀμφιδέτης -ου, ὁ [ἀμφιδέω] **collar,** *for oxen* ARTEMID. 2.24 || **necklace** PROC. *Hor.* 164.21 (*pl.*).

ἀμφίδετος -ον [ἀμφιδέω] **bound with a rope at both ends** AP 6.103.2.

ἀμφιδέω [ἀμφί, δέω 1] *impf.* ἀμφίδεον; **to bind around** AP 2.64 GAL. 19.78.

ἀμφιδηριάομαι, *contr.* [ἀμφί, δηριάομαι] **to argue in court, contend:** γυναικὸς εἵνεκα over a woman SEM. 7.118 | ▸ *with dat.* with s.o. LYC. 1437.

ἀμφιδήρῑτος -ον [ἀμφιδηριάομαι] **contested, in doubt** THUC. 4.134.1 (*victory*) POL. 35.2.14 (*battle*), 4.33.8 (*victory*).

ἀμφιδήτιοι -ων, οἱ DEMOCR. B 130 (*prob.*), *see* ἀμφιδέαι.

ἀμφιδιαίνω [ἀμφί, διαίνω] **to wash all around** AGATH. (AP 9.653.4).

Ἀμφίδικος -ου, ὁ **Amphidikos,** *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.6.8.

ἀμφιδῑνέομαι, *contr.* [ἀμφί, δῖνος] *pf. mid. pass.* ἀμφιδεδίνημαι; *pass.* **to be set about:** θώρηκα ... ᾧ πέρι χεῦμα φαεινοῦ κασσιτέροιο ἀμφιδεδίνηται a breastplate, around which was worked a circle of gleaming tin IL. 23.562; κολεὸν ἐλέφαντος ἀμφιδεδίνηται (sword) sheathed in an ivory scabbard OD. 8.405 ‖ *medic.* **to have vertigo** ARET. *S.D.* 2.3 • *pres. ptc.* ἀμφιδινέμενοι ARET. *l.c.*

ἀμφιδινεύω [ἀμφί, δῖνος] **to make twist:** ἀμφὶ πυρήια δινεύεσκον they broke pieces of dry wood to light the fire AP 1.1184.

ἀμφίδιον -ου, τό HP. (EROT. α143) RUF. *On.* 195, *see* τὰ ἀμφίδεα.

ἀμφιδιόρθωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀμφί, διόρθωσις] *rhet.* **correction, circumspection,** *before and after bold declarations* AL.[1] *Fig.* 1.5.

Ἀμφίδιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* Anfidius] **Amphidios,** *male name* PLUT. 22*Cor.* Ath. 1 (*v.l.*).

ἀμφιδοκεύω [ἀμφί, δοκεύω] **to lie in ambush, spy on:** τινα s.o. BION 3.13.6. ‖ **to survey** ORPH. *A.* 927.

Ἀμφίδοκος -ου, ὁ **Amphidokos,** *male name* (*myth.*) HES. *fr.* 77.

Ἀμφιδολία -ας (*and* Ἀμφιδολίς), ἡ **Amphidolia,** *area of Elis to the north of Olympia* STRAB. 8.3.10, 8.3.24.

Ἀμφίδολοι -ων, οἱ **Amphidoloi,** *city in Elis* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.25, *al. etc.*

ἀμφίδομος -ον [ἀμφί, δέμω] **built around** OPP. 2.351.

ἀμφιδονέω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, δονέω] **to set spinning, agitate** ▸ *with acc.* MARIAN. (AP 9.668.2) ‖ **to go around, play court to** ▸ τινα s.o. DIOD.[3] (AP 5.122.3) • *pres. opt. 2. sg.* ἀμφιδονοίης.

ἀμφιδοξέω, *contr.* [ἀμφίδοξος] ● *act.* **to be in doubt** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356a 8; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. POL. 32.16.5 ‖ **to put in doubt** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *S.E.* 176b 15 ● *pass.* **to be dubious, uncertain** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 176b 20 DIOD. 19.96.3 *etc.*

ἀμφίδοξος -ον [ἀμφί, δόξα] A **dubious, contestable, ambiguous,** *of things* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.22.2 POL. 11.1.8 (*victory*), 15.1.12 (*expectations*), *al. etc.* ‖ *metr.* **of dubious quantity, anceps** SCH. HEPH. 97.17 B *of pers.* **dubious, indecisive, uncertain** ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 11d = πρός τι PLUT. *Def. orac.* 434d ‖ **unreliable** (*witness*) ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1431b 23 ◆ *adv.* ἀμφιδόξως **dubiously** GAL. 1.273, *al.*

ἀμφίδορος -ον [ἀμφί, δέρω] **completely skinned** PHAL. (AP 6.165.2) (*stag*).

ἀμφίδουλος -ον [ἀμφί, δοῦλος] **slave on both father and mother's side** EUB. 85 EUSTATH. 1445.5.

ἀμφίδοχμος -ον [ἀμφί, δοχμή] **a palm large, graspable** XEN. *Hip.* 4.4 (*rock*) HSCH. *etc.*

ἀμφιδρανής -ές [ἀμφί, δρᾶνος] **embroidered on both sides,** *cloak* HSCH.

ἀμφιδρομέω, *contr.* [Ἀμφιδρόμια] **to name a newborn** AG *Brk.* 207

Ἀμφιδρόμια -ων, τά [ἀμφίδρομος] **Amphidromia,** *festival in which a newborn is named* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 757 SCH. PLAT. *Theaet.* 160e SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lc. etc.*

ἀμφίδρομος -ον [ἀμφί, δραμεῖν] **that surrounds** *or* **encloses** SOPH. *Ai.* 352 *etc.*: τόποι ἀμφίδρομοι places subject to tides POL. 34.2.5; ἀ. πορθμός strait with landings on both sides PLAT.[1] 242.

Ἀμφίδρομος -ου, ὁ **Amphidromos,** *divinity* AESCHL. *fr.* 222.

ἀμφιδρύπτομαι [ἀμφίδρυπτος] **to be torn on the sides:** ἀμφιδεδρυμμένα torn all around QS 4.396 (*v.l. and corr.*).

ἀμφίδρυπτος -ον [ἀμφί, δρύπτω] **flayed** P.[1] (AP 6.84.5), ANTIP[1]. (9.323.7).

ἀμφιδρῡφής -ές [ἀμφιδρύπτομαι] **with cheeks torn,** *out of grief* IL. 2.700 *etc.*

ἀμφίδρῡφος -ον [ἀμφιδρύπτομαι] **scratched** *on the cheeks* IL. 11.393, *see* ἀμφιδρῡφής.

ἀμφίδῡμος -ον [ἀμφί, δίδυμος?] **double, dual** OD. 4.847 (*gates*) AP 1.940 (*coasts*) STRAB. 6.1.5 (*isthmus*) OPP. 2.179 *etc.* ‖ **of dual nature** OPP.[1] 3.483, *al.*

ἀμφίδυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀμφιδύω] **double cup** ANAXAN. 76.

ἀμφιδύω [ἀμφί, δύω] **to put around, dress** ▸ τί τινα sthg. around s.o. SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1044 ‖ *mid.* **to put on, dress oneself** SOPH. *Tr.* 605 • *fut. mid. 3. sg.* ἀμφιδύσεται SOPH. *Lc.* ‖ *aor*[a]. *3. sg.* ἀμφέδυσεν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1044 ‖ *aor*[r]. *ptc.* ἀμφιδύς HSCH.

Ἀμφίδωρος -ου, ὁ **Amphidoros,** *messenger* THUC. 4.119.2.

ἀμφιέζω *see* ἀμφιάζω (*often v.l.*).

ἀμφίεκτον -ου, τό [ἀμφί, ἔκτος] *metr.* **double modius** (*prob.* 26.2 liters) THEM. *Or.* 8.113d.

ἀμφιελικτός -όν [ἀμφιελίσσω] **circling, that whirls around** ARAT. 378 (*stars*) DION.[9] 466 (*circumnavigation*).

ἀμφιέλιξ -ικος [ἀμφιελίσσω] P.[1] *Amb.* 137, *see* ἀμφιελικτός.

ἀμφιέλισσα -ης [ἀμφιελίσσω] *epic* **curved at both ends, concave,** *of ships* IL. 2.165, *al.* (*oth.* agile) ‖ *later epic* **winding, doubled** NONN. *D.* 48.328 *etc.*; ἀ. ἀοιδή uncertain song TRIPHIOD. 667.

ἀμφιελίσσω [ἀμφί, ἑλίσσω] **to enfold, embrace** HP. *Mul.* 2.162 ARAT. 996 *etc.*

ἀμφιέννῡμι *and* ἀμφιεννύω [ἀμφί, ἕννυμι] *impf.* (περι)ημφίεννυον PLAT. *Tim.* 76a, *mid. pass.* ἠμφιεννύμην ‖ *fut.* ἀμφιέσω, *Att.* -αμφιῶ, *mid.* ἀμφιέσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἠμφίεσα, *mid.* ἠμφιεσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἠμφίεσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠμφιέσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠμφιέσθην ● *act.* **to put on, dress, cover** ▸ *with acc. of thing and* (*rar.*) *of pers.* IL. 19.393 (*tmesis*) OD. 5.167, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 936 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τι s.o. with sthg. OD. 15.369, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 420e *etc.*: ἀμφιέσας τὸ ἱμάτιον τὸ ἐμαυτοῦ τοῦτον having put my cloak on him PLAT. *Symp.* 219b; τὸν ἑαυτοῦ (χιτῶνα) ἐκεῖνον ἠμφίεσε he dressed him in his own tunic XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.17 | ▸ *rar.* τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 321a; *fig.* πονηρὰ βουλεύματα χρηστοῖς λόγοις ἀ. **to clothe wicked actions with fine words** DION. 6.16.1 ● *mid.* **to put on, dress, cover oneself** ▸ *with acc. of thing* IL. 14.178 (*tmesis*) OD. 24.142 (*tunics*) VT *Job* 40.10 (*fig.*) *etc.*; ἀρετὴν ἀντὶ ἱματίων ἀμφιέσονται they will dress in virtue instead of cloaks PLAT. *Rp.* 457a | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 445 ‖ **to cover:** ἠμφιέσαντο λόγους they concealed their true intentions VT 2*Kgs.* 17.9 ● *pass.* (*esp. pf. ptc. mid.* ἠμφιεσμένος) **to be clothed, put on** ▸ τι (with) sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1172, *Th.* 92, *al.* POL. 38.20.7 *etc.* • *poet. pf. ptc. mid pass.* ἀμφιεσμένος IEG 1033.25, (II[CE]).

ἀμφιέπω *and* ἀμφέπω [ἀμφί, ἕπω] ● [A] *act.* **to go around, be around, enfold** IL. 16.124, *al.* OD. 8.437 *etc.*; γάστρην μὲν τρίποδος πῦρ ἀμφέπε the flame enveloped the swell of the tripod IL. 8.437 ‖ **to cinch around, encircle:** ἀμφ' Ὀδυσῆα ... Τρῶες ἕπον the Trojans encircled Odysseus IL. 11.483 (*tmesis* ἀμφὶ ... ἕπω) B **to care for, be engrossed in** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 5.667 OD. 8.61, *al.*; ἀμφίεπον τάφον Ἕκτορος they celebrated Hektor's burial IL. 24.804 ‖ **to cherish, honor, respect, venerate** PIND. *O.* 1.12, 6.95, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 651 *etc.*; μυχόν τ' ἀμφέπει μαντήιον protects the prophetic sanctuary PIND. *P.* 5.68 (*cf.* EUR. *I.T.* 1249); ἀμφέπεις Ἰταλίαν you watch over Italy SOPH. *Ant.* 1118; κῆδος ἀμφέπειν to cherish an alliance EUR. *Ph.* 340 ‖ **to enjoy, undergo:** κάλλιστον ὄλβον ἀμφέπων rejoicing in the finest of fortune PIND. *I.* 4.59; μόχθον ... ἀμφέπει δύστηνον suffers a sad destiny PIND. *P.* 4.268 ‖ **to encourage:** ἐμὸν ... θυμὸν ἀμφέπων the spirit PIND. *N.* 7.10 ‖ ▸ *abs. ptc.* ἀμφι(ε)πέων **that pays good attention, attentive, considerate** IL. 2.525, *al.* τὸν δ' ἀμφέπον' ... δαίμονα **the destiny that attends me,** *i.e.* **my destiny** PIND. *P.* 3.106 ● *mid.* **to crowd around** ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτὸν Τρῶες ἕποντο **the Trojans crowded around him** IL. 11.473 (*in tmesis*) ‖ *with dat.* QS 1.47 (*v.l.*) • *only pres. and impf.* ‖ *impf.* ἀμφίεπον *or* ἄμφεπον.

ἀμφίεργος -ον [ἀμφί, ἔργον] **worked in two ways** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.1 (*ground*).

ἀμφίεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀμφιέννυμι] **clothing** SIMP. *in Cat.* 401.21 *etc.*

ἀμφίεσμα -ατος, τό [ἀμφιέννυμι] **clothing, garment** *usu. pl.* HP. *Mul.* 2.133 PLAT. *Gorg.* 523d ‖ *medic.* **covering, membrane** GAL. 2.554, *al.*

ἀμφιεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀμφιέννυμι] **garment** DION. 8.62.2 (*v.l.*) *SEG* 33.1039.74-5 (II[BCE]) *DIDYM.* 38 (II[BCE]) *PDURA* 20.12 (II[CE]).

ἀμφιέσομαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* ἀμφιέννυμι.

ἀμφιέστηκα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* ἀμφίστημι.

ἀμφιεστρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀμφιέννυμι] **mantle, shawl** POLL. 6.10, 7.61.

ἀμφιετεί [ἀμφίετες] *adv.* L. *Sud.* EUSTATH. 1385.1, *see* ἀμφίετες.

ἀμφίετες [ἀμφιετής] *adv.* **from year to year** MOER. 42.

ἀμφιετηρίζομαι [ἀμφιέτηρος] **to recur annually** CRATIN. 9.

ἀμφιέτηρος -ον [ἀμφιετής] **celebrated in annual festivals,** *of Dionysus* ORPH. *H.* 52.10.

ἀμφιετής -ές [ἀμφί, ἔτος] **annual** CALLIM. *H.* 4.278 ORPH. *fr.* 232.2.

Ἀμφιετής -έος, ὁ **Amphietes,** *epith. of Dionysus* ORPH. *H.* 53.1.

Ἀμφιετίδης -ου, ὁ **Amphietides,** *male name: prov. pl.* Ἀμφιετίδαι **The Foolish Ones,** *from the name of the fool Amphietides* MEN. *fr.* 365.

ἀμφιζάνω [ἀμφί, ἰζάνω] **to settle:** χιτῶνι μέλαν' ἀμφίζανε τέφρη he set black ashes on his tunic IL. 18.25.

ἀμφίζευκτος -ον [ἀμφί, ζεύγνυμι] **joined on both sides** AESCHL. *Pers.* 130.

ἀμφιζέω [ἀμφί, ζέω] **to boil around** QS 6.104 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἀμφέζεεν).

ἀμφίζωστος -ον [ἀμφί, ζώννυμι] **surrounded** NONN. *D.* 32.159, *al.*

ἀμφιθάλαμος, ὁ [*Lat.* amphithalamos] **antechamber** VITR. 6.7.2.

ἀμφιθάλασσος -ον, *Att.* ἀμφιθάλαττος -ον [ἀμφί, θάλασσα] **sea-girt** PIND. *O.* 7.33 (*Rhodes*) XEN. *Vect.* 1.7 (*Attica*) STRAB. 9.1.3.

ἀμφιθαλεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀμφιθαλής] *boy with both parents living involved in certain religious rites*

at Didyma and elsewhere /DIDYM. 163.5, 195.3 /BCH 10.415 n.23 *etc.*

ἀμφιθαλεύω [ἀμφιθαλεύς] to participate as ἀμφιθαλεύς /BCH 10.415 n.24 *etc.*

ἀμφιθαλής -ές [ἀμφιθάλλω] that has both parents alive IL. 22.496 PLAT. *Leg.* 927d CALLIM. *fr.* 75.3 /DIDYM. 162.7 *etc.* ‖ all in bloom, flourishing POLL. 1.239 | *fig.* ἀ. κακοῖς full of evils AESCHL. *Ag.* 1144; ἀ. Ζεύς Zeus who abounds in all good things AESCHL. *Ch.* 394 | *abs.* ἀ. ἀλήθεια full truth PLAT. *Ax.* 370d.

ἀμφιθάλλω [ἀμφί, θάλλω] to be in bloom: ἀμφιτέθηλα to be all abloom ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.231.2), AP 12.96.4.

ἀμφιθάλπω [ἀμφί, θάλπω] to warm around, coddle LUC. *Pod.* 28.

Ἀμφιθέα *see* Ἀμφιθέη.

ἀμφιθέαμα -τος, τό [ἀμφιθέω] amphitheater AMA. *Tar.* 10.

ἀμφιθέᾱτρος -ον [ἀμφιθέω] of the amphitheater (*proper.* with the seats all around) DION. 3.68.3 (*portico*), 4.44.1 (*circus in Rome*) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀμφιθέατρον amphitheater STRAB. 14.1.43 IOS. *A.I.* 15.268, *al. etc.*

Ἀμφιθέη -ης, ἡ Amphitheë, *female name* OD. 19.416 APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.14 (*Att.* -θέα) *etc.*

Ἀμφίθεμις -ιδος, ἡ Amphithemis, *son of Apollo* (*myth.*) AP 4.1494, *al.*

Ἀμφίθεος -ου, ὁ Amphitheos, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 46 *etc.*

ἀμφίθετος -ον [ἀμφιτίθημι] double *Hom. in* ἀ. φιάλη double cup, *i.e.* that can be used in both ways (*oth.* with both hands) IL. 23.270, *al.* (*cf.* ATH. 11.501a) ANTIM. 24.1 ‖ *fig.* unfair, ambiguous GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.13.82, *al.* ‖ *fig.* spread out everywhere GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.51.31 ‖ added *i.e.* false, artificial GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.8.104, *al.*

ἀμφιθέω [θέω] to run around ▸ *with acc.* OD. 10.413 ‖ *fig.* to surround, pervade MOSCH. 2.107 • *only pres.* (*uncontr.*) *and iter. impf.* ἀμφιθέεσκεν QS 5.371.

ἀμφιθηγής -ές PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.94.5: *acc.* -έα), *see* ἀμφίθηκτος.

ἀμφίθηκτος [θήγω] sharpened on both sides SOPH. *Ant.* 1309 (*sword*).

ἀμφιθλάσις -εως, ἡ [ἀμφιθλάω] *medic.* impaction, contusion ARET. *C.A.* 1.6.6.

ἀμφιθλάω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, θλάω] ❶ *act.* to bruise ARET. *C.A.* 2.1.3 ❷ *pass.* to be bruised ARET. *C.D.* 2.6.2 • *fut. opt.* ἀμφιθλάσοι ARET. *C.A.* 2.1.3 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἀμφιθλασθῆναι HP. *Mochl.* 30 | *ptc.* ἀμφιθλασθείς, *see Ion.* ἀμφιθλάω.

ἀμφιθνήσκω [ἀμφί, θνήσκω] to die around ▸ *with dat.*: κείνοις ἀμφιθάνωμεν let us die around them QS 6.449 ‖ *medic.* to become gangrenous, *of flesh around a wound* HP. *Fract.* 33 (*v.l.*).

ἀμφιθοάζω [ἀμφί, θοάζω] to swoop around *with acc.* MAN.[1] 4.84.

Ἀμφιθόη -ης, ἡ Amphithoë *Nereid* IL. 18.42.

ἀμφιθόωκος -ον [ἀμφί, θόωκος] that stands around the throne GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.4.88.

ἀμφίθρεπτος -ον [ἀμφί, τρέφω] clotted around *of blood* SOPH. *Tr.* 572.

ἀμφιθρύπτομαι [ἀμφί, θρύπτω] to be interrupted ARET. *S.D.* 2.4.1 (*dub.*).

ἀμφιθρώσκω [ἀμφί, θρώσκω] *only aor. ptc.* ἀμφιθορόντες leaping around AP 3.1373 (EUMEL. 9).

ἀμφίθυρος -ον [ἀμφί, θύρα] with a double entry (*proper.* with a gate on each side), *of a house* SOPH. *Ph.* 159 LYS. 12.15 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀμφίθυρον room with two doors THEOCR. 14.42 | τὸ ἀμφίθυρον screen *for the entry doors* IO. *HMt* 7.796A,B, *al. etc.* • *gen. Dor.* -ω THEOCR. *Lc.*

ἀμφιθύσανος -ον [ἀμφί, θύσανος] with tassels /GDI 5702.21.

ἀμφιίζομαι [ἀμφί, ἴζω] to sit on ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Mul.* 2.114.

ἀμφικάθημαι [ἀμφί, κάθημαι] to sit all around OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 4.23.7).

ἀμφικαθίζομαι (*and* -ἑζ-) [ἀμφί, καθίζω] *medic.* to take a sitz bath HP. *Mul.* 1.13 ‖ *caus.* to make sit in a bathtub HP. *Mul.* 2.134.

Ἀμφίκαια -ας, ἡ Amphikaia, *city in Phokis* HDT. 8.33.

ἀμφικαίνῡμαι [ἀμφί, καίνυμαι] *pass.* to be adorned QS 10.179, 188 (*ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀμφεκέκαστο).

ἀμφικᾰλύπτω [ἀμφί, καλύπτω] ❶ *act.* to envelop, cover ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.262 (*with garments*), 3.442 (*with love*), 23.91 (*with an urn*) OD. 5.493 (*with sleep*) AP 2.583 (*with a wave*) *etc.*; θάνατος δέ μιν ἀμφεκάλυψεν death covered him IL. 5.68; θανάτου δὲ μέλαν νέφος ἀμφεκάλυψεν the black cloud of death covered him IL. 16.350 ‖ to accept, receive OD. 4.618, 8.511 ‖ to put on *to cover*: ▸ τί τινι sthg. on s.o. IL. 8.331 *etc.*; ἀμφὶ δὲ νύκτα ... ἐκάλυψε μάχῃ he stretched darkness over the fighting IL. 5.506; τοι ἐγὼ νέφος ἀμφικαλύψω I will cover you in a cloud IL. 14.343; μέγα δ' ἤμιν ὄρος πόλει ἀμφικαλύψειν and would have thrown up a big mountain over the top of our city OD. 13.177 (*cf.* 183) ‖ *postHom.* to enfold, surround ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. BATR. 161 HP. *Mul.* 1.70 OPP. 1.746 ❷ *pass.* to be enveloped *or* covered: ἀμφεκαλύφθη ... κρᾶτα ... χάσματι θηρός his head was covered with the jaws of a wild beast EUR. *H.F.* 361.

ἀμφικαπνίζω [ἀμφί, καπνίζω] to smoke around ARCHIL. 89.1.

ἀμφικᾰρήνως -ον [ἀμφί, κάρηνον] with a head at each end NIC. *Th.* 373.

ἀμφικᾰρής -ές NIC. *Th.* 812, *see* ἀμφικάρηνος.

ἀμφίκαρπος -ον [ἀμφί, καρπός] *bot.* plant with two kinds of fruit THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.12.

ἀμφίκαρτος -ον [ἀμφί, καρτός] cut all around HEROND. 8.24 (*prob. for* ἀμφὶ κάρτα).

ἀμφικατέργω [ἀμφί, κατέργω] to encompass, surround OR. *Sib.* 2.295.

ἀμφίκαυ(σ)τις -εως, ἡ [ἀμφί, καίω] A ripe barley AELD. α 108 (184) *etc.* B genitals CRATIN. 409.

ἀμφικεάζω [ἀμφί, κεάζω] to break, split, *only epic aor. ptc.* ἀμφικεάσσας having split in two OD. 14.12.

ἀμφίκειμαι [ἀμφί, κεῖμαι] to lie around, pile up PIND. *fr.* 92 SOPH. *Ant.* 1292; ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισιν ἀμφικείμενοι leaning on one another SOPH. *O.C.* 1260 • *only pres. and impf. 3. sg.* ἀμφέκειτο VETT. 231.13.

ἀμφικείρω [ἀμφί, κείρω] to cut around: αὐχένας ἀμφεκάρη his throat was cut PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.56.4).

ἀμφικελεμνίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀμφί, ?] state of being hung from both shoulders HDN. 1.512.3 THEOGNOST. *Can.* 163.16 HSCH.

ἀμφικέλεμνος -ον [ἀμφί, ?] *carriage borne by two men* HSCH. ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀμφικέλεμνον satyrs' dance L. *E.M.* 91.1.

ἀμφικέλευθος -ον [ἀμφί, κέλευθος] with double path P.[1] *Amb.* 209.

ἀμφίκερως -ων [ἀμφί, κέρας] two-horned MAN.[1] 1.306, *al.*

ἀμφικεύθω [ἀμφί, κεύθω] to cover all around HSCH.

ἀμφικεφᾰλος -ον and -η -ον [ἀμφί, κεφαλή] two-headed EUB. 106.10 (-φᾰλ- *for the meter*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494a 5 (*femur*) GAL. 14.243 (*fabulous snake*) *etc.* ‖ two headed, *of a bed or couch* PLAT.[1] 33 POLL. 10.36 (*corr. from* ἀμφικνέφαλλος) /IG 1^3.421.206 /SEG 29.146.5 ($[V^{BCE}]$) *etc.*

ἀμφῐκῐόων -ον [ἀμφί, κίων] surrounded by pillars SOPH. *Ant.* 285 (*temples*) • *acc. pl.* -ονας.

ἀμφίκλαστος -ον [ἀμφικλάω] split ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.223.1).

ἀμφίκλαυτος -ον [ἀμφί, κλαίω] lamented OPP. 4.257.

ἀμφικλάω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, κλάω] to smash, shatter *fig.* QS 8.345, 12.399 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἀμφέκλᾶσε).

1. Ἀμφίκλεια -ας, ἡ Amphikleia, *city in Phokis* PAUS. 10.3.2 *etc.*

2. Ἀμφίκλεια -ας, ἡ Amphikleia, *female name, disciple of Plotinus* PORPH. *Plot.* 9 *etc.*

Ἀμφικλῆς -έους, ὁ Amphikles, *male name* DIOX. 3.1 *etc.*

ἀμφικλῐνής -ές [ἀμφί, κλίνω] unstable, uncertain PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 15 • *adv.* ἀμφικλινῶς unstably: ἀ. ἔχειν to be unstable *or* uncertain PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.237.

ἀμφικλινῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀμφικλινής.

Ἀμφικλος -ου, ὁ Amphiklos, *Trojan warrior* IL. 16.313.

ἀμφικλύζω [ἀμφί, κλύζω] to inundate ORPH. *A.* 273 (*epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἀμφέκλυσθεν).

ἀμφίκλυστος -ον [ἀμφικλύζω] washed by waves SOPH. *Tr.* 752 *etc.*

ἀμφικνέφαλλος -ον [ἀμφί, κνέφαλλον] with pillows at each end POLL. 10.36 (*f.l. for* ἀμφικέφαλος, *see*).

ἀμφικνεφής -ές [ἀμφί, κνέφας] shrouded in darkness SYN. *Opusc.* 4.9.

ἀμφίκοιλος -ον [ἀμφί, κοῖλος] *geom.* doubly hollow, *of a curvilinear angle* PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 127, 301.

ἀμφικομέω, *contr.* [ἀμφίκομος] to surround with care ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.141.3).

ἀμφίκομος -ον [ἀμφί, κόμη] fully leafed out IL. 17.677 ARCHESTR. *fr.* 9 ‖ of full hair CRINAG. (AP 9.516.2) ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀμφίκομος *a precious stone* PLIN. 37.160.

ἀμφίκοπος -ον [ἀμφί, κόπτω] two-edged EUSTATH. 1531.34.

ἀμφικουρίη -ης, ἡ [ἀμφίκουρος] *Ion. dub. signf.* capture ARCHIL. 146.9, *cf.* ἀμφίκουρος b.

ἀμφίκουρος -ον [ἀμφί, κείρω] A log from a tree chopped *at both ends* SOPH. *fr.* 821 HSCH.; κορμός PHOT. *Lex.* α1348 B captured by encirclement L. *Sud.* α1733, *cf.* περίκουρος b.

ἀμφίκρᾱνος -ον [ἀμφί, κρανίον] two- (*or* more) headed SOPH. *fr.* 701 EUR. *H.F.* 1274 TRAG. 586.

ἀμφικρατέω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, κρατέω] to seize ANT.[1] (*CCA* 1.112).

Ἀμφικράτης -ους, ὁ Amphikrates, *male name* HDT. 3.59.4 (*gen.* -εος) *etc.*

ἀμφικρέμαμαι [ἀμφί, κρέμαμαι] to be hung around, hang, swing PIND. *I.* 2.43; *in tmesis* ἀμφὶ δ' ἀνθρώπων φρασὶν ἀμπλακίαι ἀναρίθμητοι κρέμανται innumerable errors swing above the minds of men PIND. *O.* 7.24 • *only pres.*

ἀμφικρεμής -ές [ἀμφικρέμαμαι] hanging over: ἀμφικρεμὴ σκόπελον overhanging rock (*oth.* rounded with time) ALPH. (AP 9.90.2) ‖ that hangs around the shoulders PROCL. (EPIGR. 3.166.6) (*cloak*) ALPH. (AP 16.212.2) (*quiver*).

ἀμφίκρημνος -ον [ἀμφικρέμαμαι] abrupt, steep EUR. *Bac.* 1051 (*mountain gorge*) ‖ *fig.* on the edge of a precipice LUC. *Philopatr.* 16 (*trickery*) | that presents a dilemma, insidious GREG. *Or.* 29.9.8 | *subst.* τὸ ἀμφίκρημνον dilemma GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.463.

ἀμφίκρηνος -ον [ἀμφίκρανος] *Ion.* that wraps *or* covers the head PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.90.5: *hair*).

Ἀμφίκριτος -ου, ὁ Amphikritos, *male name* DIOG. 4.43, *al. etc.*

ἀμφίκροτος -ον [ἀμφί, κρότος] beaten with both hands *I*IG 2².3118.8 (II^CE).

ἀμφικρύπτω [ἀμφί, κρύπτω] to cover on all sides, all around: (*in tmesis*) τοῖον ... νέφος ἀμφί σε κρύπτει such a cloud covers your whole body EUR. *Hec.* 907.

Ἀμφικτιον-, ἀμφικτιον-, *see* Ἀμφικτυον-, ἀμφικτυον-.

Ἀμφικτυονία *and* Ἀμφικτυονεία -ας, ἡ Amphiktyonia, *confederation of Greek cities* DEMOSTH. 5.19, 11.4 *I*IG 4.589 *etc.*

Ἀμφικτυονικός -ή -όν [Ἀμφικτυονία] Amphiktyonic, Amphiktyonia *or* of the Amphiktyoni DEMOSTH. 18.143 (*war*), 22.37 (*sacrifices*) PLUT. *Them.* 20.3 (*council*) *etc.* • *also* -κτιον-.

Ἀμφικτυονίς -ίδος [Ἀμφικτυονία] Amphiktyonis, *epith. of Demeter*: χῶρος ... ἐν τῷ Δήμητρός τε ἱρὸν Ἀμφικτυονίδος ἵδρυται καὶ ἕδραι εἰσὶ Ἀμφικτύοσι καὶ αὐτοῦ τοῦ Ἀμφικτύονος ἱρόν the territory where the sanctuary of Demeter Amphiktyonis is established and the seats for the Amphiktyonoi and the sanctuary of Amphiktyon himself HDT. 7.200.2 || *subst.* ἡ Ἀμφικτυονίς (*sc.* πόλις) city belonging to the Amphiktyonic league AESCHN. 2.116.

ἀμφικτύων -ονος [ἀμφί, κτίζω?] that dwells around, neighboring, *usu. pl.* HDT. 8.104 PIND. *P.* 4.66, 10.8 (*codd.* -κτυον-), *N.* 6.39 (*codd.* -κτιον-) *etc.* • -ιών *or* -υών HDN. 2.724.4, 1.41.1.

1. Ἀμφικτύων -ονος, ὁ Amphiktyon, *deputy from a confederate city, usu. pl.* DEMOSTH. 5.14 *etc.*

2. Ἀμφικτύων -ονος, ὁ Amphiktyon, *king of Attica* HDT. 7.200.2 (*cf.* Ἀμφικτυονίς) || Amphiktyon, *deputy from a confederate city* HDT. 2.180.1, *al.* • *also* Ἀμφικτίων.

ἀμφικῠκάω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, κυκάω] to shuffle, disarrange NIC. *Th.* 602.

ἀμφικυκλόω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, κυκλόω] to encircle AGATH. 3.6.10 || *mid. in tmesis* ἀμφὶ δέ κυκλοῦντο πᾶσαν νῆσον they surrounded the entire island AESCHL. *Pers.* 458.

ἀμφικυλίνδω [ἀμφί, κυλίνδω] to spin *aor. ptc. in* φασγάνῳ ἀμφικυλίσαις having spun it on a sword PIND. *N.* 8.23.

ἀμφικύμων -ον [ἀμφί, κῦμα] washed by the waves BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.16.

ἀμφικυνέω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, κυνέω] to cover with kisses QS 7.328 (*aor. ptc.* -κύσας).

ἀμφικῠπέλλος -ον [ἀμφί, κύπελλον] two-handled, double *Hom. in* ἀ. δέπας double cup (*oth.* two-handled) IL. 6.220, *al.* (*cf.* ATH. 11.783b *post* 466c) || double ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 9 (*cell of a beehive*).

ἀμφικυρτέω, *contr.* [ἀμφίκυρτος] to have a hump OLYMP.² *in Meteor.* 226.6 (*of the moon*).

ἀμφικυρτόομαι, *contr.* [ἀμφίκυρτος] MAN.¹ 6.675 (*in tmesis*), *see* ἀμφικυρτέω.

ἀμφίκυρτος -ον [ἀμφί, κυρτός] convex, humped, *of the moon* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 291b 20 THPHR. *Sem.* 56 PLUT. *Isid.* 381d || doubly convex PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 127, *al. etc.*

ἀμφίκυφος -ον [ἀμφί, κυφός] biconvex (*pottery*) *I*DÉLOS 456 *A* 6 (II^BCE).

ἀμφιλαγχάνω [ἀμφί, λαγχάνω] to exchange, *with acc.* PTOL.⁴ *Tetr.* 180 (*pf. subj. act. 3. pl.* ὦσιν ἀμφιλελαχότες).

ἀμφιλᾶλος -ον [ἀμφί, λαλέω] that chatters in two languages, *in bad Greek* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 679.

ἀμφιλαμβάνω [ἀμφί, λαμβάνω] to seize HP. *Art.* 37 ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.5.

ἀμφιλάφεια (*and* -αφία) -ας, ἡ [ἀμφιλαφής] wealth, abundance CIC. *ad Q.fr.* 2.14.3 GEOP. 2.8.1 *etc.*

ἀμφιλᾰφής -ές [ἀμφιλαμβάνω] A that draws from all sides, that expands, great, *of trees* HDT. 4.172.1 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230b | thick, dense, shaggy CALLIM. *H.* 6.26 AEL. *N.A.* 7.6 (*of a wood*) PHILOSTR.¹ 8 (*hair*) *etc.* || covered, *with dat.*: ἀμφιλαφὴς φολίδεσσιν ... ὄφις serpent all covered in scales NONN. *D.* 5.154 B *extens.* abundant, huge, enormous, immense HDT. 3.114 (*elephants*), 4.28.3 (*thunderclaps*), *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1015 (*gift*) *etc.* | *of pers.*: τέχνῃ ἀ. abounding in skill, *of Apollo* CALLIM. *H.* 2.42 ♦ *adv.* ἀμφιλαφῶς abundantly AESCHL. *Ch.* 331 PLUT. *Eum.* 6.10 *etc.*

ἀμφιλαφῶς *adv., see* ἀμφιλαφής.

ἀμφιλαχαίνω [ἀμφί, λαχαίνω] to hoe, *only impf. in* φυτὸν ἀμφελάχαινε he was hoeing around a plant OD. 24.242.

ἀμφιλέγω [ἀμφί, λέγω] *fut.* ἀμφιλέξω || *aor. ptc.* ἀμφιλέξας; to dispute, argue ▸ *with acc.*: τι for *or* over sthg. XEN. *An.* 1.5.11 | ἀ. μὴ *and inf.* to argue that not XEN. *Ap.* 12 | *abs. I*DELPH. 1.9A 42 (IV^BCE) • *Dor.* ἀμφιλλ- *in inscr.*

ἀμφιλειπής -ές [ἀμφιλείπω] *metr.* lacking at both ends SCH. PIND. *metr. N.* 11, *said of a choerilean verse* MARV. 6.110.31.

ἀμφιλείπω [ἀμφί, λείπω] to abandon completely QS 12.106 (*aor. ptc., v.l. for* αἰπὺ λιποῦσα).

ἀμφίλεκτος -ον [ἀμφιλέγω] A discussed, compared, that bears discussion EUR. *Ph.* 500 *etc.*; *with dat.* ἀμφίλεκτος ὢν κράτει being in competition (with him) for power AESCHL. *Ag.* 1585 B dual, double: ἀ. πήματα double disasters AESCHL. *Ag.* 881 ♦ *adv.* ἀμφιλέκτως doubtfully AESCHL. *Sept.* 809.

ἀμφῐλῑνος -ον [ἀμφί, λίνον] wrapped with strips of flaxen rope SOPH. *fr.* 44.

ἀμφιλῐπής -ές *v.l. for* ἀμφιλειπής (*see*).

ἀμφιλιχμάζω [ἀμφί, λιχμάζω] to lick around OPP. 4.115, *al.* (*tmesis*).

ἀμφιλογέω, *contr.* [ἀμφίλογος] to dispute IOS. *A.I.* 18.16 (*act.*) | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PLUT. *Lys.* 22.2 (*mid.*) *etc.*

ἀμφιλογία -ας, ἡ [ἀμφίλογος] disputed, compared HES. *Th.* 229 (*pl.*) PLUT. *Comp. Arist. CMa.* 4.1, *al.* APP. 7.46 *etc.* • *epic* ἀμφιλλ-.

ἀμφίλογος -ον [ἀμφιλέγω] conflicting, discordant SOPH. *Ant.* 111 EUR. *Med.* 638 || opposed, contestable, under discussion, controversial THUC. 5.79.4 *I*IG 5(2).343.A11 (IV^BCE) XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.10, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162b 28; τὰ ἀμφίλογα δίκῃ διαλύοντας ἄνευ πολέμου resolving the controversies through justice without going to war THUC. 4.118.8; τί δ' ἂν τῶν εὐδαιμονικῶν ἀμφίλογον εἴη; which of the components of happiness would be controversial? XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.34 || *adv. neut.* ἀμφίλογα in uncertain manner EUR. *I.T.* 655 ♦ *adv.* ἀμφιλόγως doubtfully AESCHL. *Pers.* 904 • *also* ἀμφιλλ-.

ἀμφίλοξος -ον [ἀμφί, λοξός] of double meaning, ambiguous LUC. *Philopatr.* 5.

ἀμφίλοφος -ον [ἀμφί, λόφος] that cinches the neck, *of a yoke* SOPH. *Ant.* 351 (*codd.*).

Ἀμφιλοχία -ας, ἡ Amphilochia, *place in Akarnania* THUC. 2.68 *etc.*

Ἀμφιλοχικός -ή -όν [Ἀμφιλοχία] of Amphilochia: Ἀ. Ἄργος, τό Amphilochian Argos, *city* THUC. 2.68.1.

Ἀμφίλοχος -ου, ὁ Amphilochos, *son of Amphiaraos (myth.)* OD. 15.248 HDT. 3.91.1 *etc.* || inhabit. of Amphilochia THUC. 2.68 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἀμφιλύκη -ης [ἀμφί, λύκη] that precedes the daytime light: ἀ. νύξ dusk that precedes the daytime light, dawn twilight, dawn IL. 7.433 = *subst.* ἡ ἀ. AP 2.671; ἀμφιλύκης at dawn ARAT. 747 *etc.*

Ἀμφίλυτος -ου, ὁ Amphilytos, *seer* HDT. 1.62.4 *etc.*

ἀμφιμαίομαι [ἀμφί, μαίομαι] *aor.* ἀμφεμασάμην; to wipe, clean, *only aor.* OD. 20.152 QS 9.428.

ἀμφίμακρος -ον [ἀμφί, μακρός] long at both ends: *metr.* ὁ ἀ. amphimacrus = cretic foot –⏑– HEPH. *Ench.* 3.2 *etc.*

ἀμφίμαλλος -ον [ἀμφί, μαλλός] woolly on both sides PHERECR. 19 (*corr. for* ἀμφίμαλος) AEL. *V.H.* 3.40 *etc.*

ἀμφιμάπτω [ἀμφί, μάπτω] to grasp, handle, *only pf.* AP 3.147 QS 3.614 *etc.* • *pf. 3. sg.* ἀμφιμέμαρπε *or* ἀμφιμέμαφε QS *l.c.* | *ptc.* ἀμφιμεμαρπώς AP *Lc.* OPP. 5.636.

ἀμφιμάσασθε *aor. imper. mid. 2. pl. epic see* ἀμφιμαίομαι.

ἀμφιμάσχαλος -ον [ἀμφί, μασχάλη] with two sleeves ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 882 (*tunic*) LUC. *Lex.* 10 *etc.*

ἀμφιμάτορες *Dor., see* ἀμφιμήτορες.

ἀμφιμάχητος -ον [ἀμφιμάχομαι] disputed AP 7.705.4 (*water*).

ἀμφιμάχομαι [ἀμφί, μάχομαι] to battle around, attack, besiege ▸ *with acc.* IL. 9.412, *al.* || to fight over ▸ *with gen.* IL. 15.391, 18.20 • *only pres. and impf. 3. pl.* ἀμφεμάχοντο IL. 6.461 QS 3.220.

Ἀμφίμαχος -ου, ὁ Amphimachos, *chief of the Epeans* IL. 2.620, *al.*

Ἀμφιμέδων -οντος, ὁ Amphimedon, *one of Penelope's suitors* OD. 22.242, *al.*

ἀμφιμέλας -αινα -αν [ἀμφί, μέλας] all black, dusky, obscure (*usu. fig.*) IL. 1.103, *al.* OD. 4.661 || blackish THEODOR. (AP 7.738.3: *ashes of the dead*).

ἀμφιμέλω [ἀμφί, μέλω] to have in one's heart, *with dat.* QS 5.190 (*pf. ind.* ἀμφιμέμηλε).

Ἀμφιμένης -ους, ὁ Amphimenes, *male name* LEON. (AP 7.283.4) *etc.* • *Dor. gen.* -ευς.

ἀμφιμερίζομαι [ἀμφί, μερίζω] *pass.* to be completely divided AGATH. (AP 9.662.2: *pres. ptc.*).

ἀμφιμήκης, ἀριθμός, ὁ [ἀμφί, μῆκος] sum of odd and even numbers IAMBL.¹ *Nic.* p. 12.21.

ἀμφίμηλον -ου, τό [ἀμφί, μῆλον] *medic.* two-headed sound ORIB. 7.14.5.

ἀμφιμήτορες -ων, οἱ, αἱ [ἀμφί, μήτηρ] brothers *or* sisters of different mothers (*but the same father*) EUR. *Andr.* 466 AESCHL. *fr.* 73b.4 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἀμφιμάτορες.

ἀμφιμήτριος -ον A [ἀμφί, μήτηρ] of a different mother LYC. 19 B [ἀμφί, μήτρα] *medic.* having to do with the womb GAL. 19.78 HSCH. C *subst.* τὰ ἀμφιμήτρια bilge *of a ship* ARTEMID. 4.30 *etc.*

ἀμφιμίγνῡμι [ἀμφί, μίγνυμι] to stir well ORPH. *fr.* 238.12 (*aor. ptc. pass. fem.* ἀμφιμιγεῖσα).

ἀμφῐμῖτος -ον [ἀμφί, μίτος] of double weave POLL. 7.57, *al.*

Ἀμφίμνηστος -ου, ὁ Amphimnestos, *male name* HDT. 6.127.2.

ἀμφιμυκάομαι [ἀμφί, μυκάομαι] to resound, groan, *only pf. in* δάπεδον δ' ἅπαν ἀμφιμέμῡκεν the whole floor groaned OD. 10.227 *I*SEG 30.172.

ἀμφινάω [ἀμφί, νάω] to flow around, *of water* EMPED. B 84.10 (*aor*¹. *pass. intrans. ptc. gen. sg.* ἀμφιναέντος *codd.*).

ἀμφινεικής -ές [ἀμφί, νεῖκος] fought over, contested AESCHL. *Ag.* 686 (*Helen*) SOPH. *Tr.* 104 (*lyr.*).

ἀμφινείκητος -ον [ἀμφί, νεικέω] disputed, contested SOPH. *Tr.* 527, *see* ἀμφινεικής.

ἀμφινέμομαι [ἀμφί, νέμω] to reside in, inhabit ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.521, *al.* OD. 19.132 ARAT. 282 *etc.* || *fig.* to surround PIND. *P.* 5.14.

ἀμφινεύω [ἀμφί, νεύω] to shake the head this way and that AP 9.709.3.

ἀμφινοέω, *contr.* [ἀμφίνοος] to be in doubt SOPH. *Ant.* 376.

Ἀμφινομη -ης, ἡ **Amphinome**, *Nereid* IL. 18.44 *etc.*

Ἀμφινομος -ου, ὁ **Amphinomos**, *one of Penelope's suitors* OD. 16.394 *al.*

ἀμφίσκιος -ον [ἀμφί, σκιά] **that considers from all angles** DIMO 46.

ἀμφισκοπέω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, σκοπέω] **to surround** SOPH. *Ph.* 1453 ‖ **to consider from all angles**; HOM. 2.475.

ἀμφίστρεφω [ἀμφί, στρέφω] **to polish around** ORPH. *Arg.* 1240 (*aor. pass.* ἀμφιστρεφθείς).

ἀμφιστρεφής -ές [ἀμφί, στρέφω] **that polishes around** (FON. AP 6.205.3).

ἀμφιστρεφής -ές [ἀμφί, στρέφω] **clothing** SOPH. *fr.* 420 DION. 4.763 ‖ *fig.* **poor people's clothes** CATULL. *fr.* 1[1].31 SCH. ARAT. 107.

Ἀμφίτειος -ον [Ἀμφίτεια] **of Amphion** EUR. *Ph.* 824.

ἀμφίτομια -ας, ἡ [ἀμφί, ὅρκος] **oaths on both sides** AG *Bet.* 184. 311 POLL. 8.122 HSCH.

Ἀμφίος -ου, ὁ **Amphios**, *Trojan leader* IL. 2.830, 5.612.

ἀμφιπᾰγής -ές [ἀμφιπήγνυμι] **fixed all the way round** ▸ *with dat.* NONN. *D.* 5.362, *al.*

ἀμφιπαίω [ἀμφί, παίω] **to pierce through** *I*IG 4[2].121.92 (IV[BCE]) ‖ **to discuss** *I*CRET. 4.80.12.

ἀμφίπαλτος -ον [ἀμφί, πάλλω] **thrown around, re-echoing** SIMIAS (AP 15.27.17).

ἀμφιπᾰλύνω [ἀμφί, παλύνω] **to sprinkle all around** AP 3.1247.

ἀμφιπαρίσταμαι [ἀμφί, παρίστημι] **to stand alongside** AFRIC. *Cest.* 5.42.

ἀμφιπᾰτάσσω [ἀμφί, πατάσσω] **to slap all over** AGATH. (AP 9.643.3).

ἀμφιπάτορες -ων, οἱ [ἀμφί, πατήρ] **brothers with the same mother** POLL. 3.24 ‖ **brothers with the same father only** L. *Sud.*

ἀμφιπεδάω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, πεδάω] **to bind all the way round** OPP. 2.34 (*aor. ptc.* -πεδήσας).

ἀμφίπεδος -ον [ἀμφί, πέδον] **surrounded with plains** PIND. *P.* 9.55.

ἀμφιπέλομαι [ἀμφί, πέλομαι] **to rise, hover**, *with dat.* OD. 1.352 (*song*) *etc.*

ἀμφιπένομαι [ἀμφί, πένομαι] **to busy oneself with, take care** ▸ *τινα and* τι *of* s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 4.220. 19.278, *al.* OD. 15.467, *al.* AP 2.925, *al.*; τὸν δ' οὐ κύνες ἀμφεπένοντο but the dogs paid him no attention IL. 23.184 • *only pres. and impf. 3. sg.* ἀμφεπένετο EUSTATH. 952.63, *3. pl.* ἀμφεπένοντ' IL. 13.656, *al. etc.*

ἀμφιπερίσταμαι [ἀμφί, περίσταμαι] **to stand around** QS 3.201 (*fut.* -περιστήσονται).

ἀμφιπερικραδάω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, περί, κραδάω] **to shake all around** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.29.230.

ἀμφιπερικτίσνες -ων, οἱ [ἀμφιπερίς] **neighboring, surrounding** CALLIN. 1.2 THGN. 1058.

ἀμφιπέριξ [ἀμφί, πέριξ] *adv.* **all around** HP. *Mul.* 2.175.

ἀμφιπεριπλάζω [ἀμφί, περί, πλάζω] **to move around** P.[1] *Amb.* 268.

ἀμφιπεριπλέγδην [ἀμφιπεριπλέκομαι] *adv.* **folding around** AGATH. (AP 5.276.6) NONN. *D.* 36.360 *etc.*

ἀμφιπεριπλέκομαι [ἀμφί, περιπλέκω] **to be folded around** ORPH. *L.* 80.

ἀμφιπεριπτώσσω [ἀμφί, περιπτώσσω] **to grovel completely** QS 12.472 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἀμφιπερισκαίρω [ἀμφί, περισκαίρω] **to leap around** OPP. 1.190 (*pres. ptc.*) *etc.*

ἀμφιπεριστείνομαι [ἀμφί, περιστείνω] *pass.* **to be pressed all around** CALLIM. *H.* 4.179 (*pres. ind.*).

ἀμφιπεριστέφομαι [ἀμφί, περιστέφω] *pass.* **to be as a crown**: οὗ οἱ χάρις ἀμφιπεριστέφεται ἐπέεσσιν grace did not crown his words OD. 8.175.

ἀμφιπεριστροφάω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, περιστρωφάω] **to turn or spin** IL. 8.348 (*impf.* -περιστρωφᾶ) ‖ *pass.* QS 13.11 (*pres. inf. mid.*).

ἀμφιπερισφίγγω [ἀμφί, περισφίγγω] **to bind all around** NONN. *D.* 48.348.

ἀμφιπερτρομέω [ἀμφί, περιτρομέω] **to tremble all over** OPP. 4.198 (*pres. ptc.* τρομέων: *v.l.* -τρομέων).

ἀμφιπεριτρίζω [ἀμφί, περιτρίζω] **to twitter around** AGATH. (AP 5.287.3) (*pres. ind.*).

ἀμφιπεριφθίσθω [ἀμφί, περιφθινύθω] **to perish all around** HOM. 5.271 (*pres. ind.*).

ἀμφιπεριφρίσσω [ἀμφί, περιφρίσσω] **to bristle all around** OPP. 4.54 (*pres. ind.*).

ἀμφιπετάννῡμι [ἀμφί, πετάννυμι] **to extend around** ORPH. *L.* 649 (*aor. ptc.* -πετάσας).

ἀμφιπέτομαι [ἀμφί, πέτομαι] **to fly around**, *with acc.* OPP. 2.448.

ἀμφιπήγνῡμαι [ἀμφί, πήγνυμι] *pass.* **to be fixed around** OPP. 1.297 ‖ **to be transfixed** *with grief* OPP. 1.241.

ἀμφιπιάζω [ἀμφί, πιάζω] **to seize** THEOCR. (AP 9.432.4) (*aor.* ἀμφεπίαξε) • *Dor. for* ἀμφιπιέζω.

ἀμφιπίπτω [ἀμφί, πίπτω] **to cast oneself around, embrace** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 8.523 ‖ **to throw oneself upon**, *with dat.* PARTH. 7.3; ἀμφιπίπτων στόμασιν kissing on the mouth SOPH. *Tr.* 938 ‖ *fig.* **to take to heart**: κλυτὸν ἔθνος Λοκρῶν the glorious race of the Lokrians PIND. *O.* 10.98 • *only pres. and aor.* ‖ *aor*[1]. ἀμφέπεσον PIND. *O.* 10.98 *etc.* | *ptc.* ἀμφιπεσών.

ἀμφιπίτνω *poet.* EUR. *Suppl.* 278 (*pres. ptc. fem.*), *see* ἀμφιπίπτω.

ἀμφιπλάσσω [ἀμφί, πλάσσω] **to spread, smear** (*a plaster*) HP. *Ster.* 221.

ἀμφιπλεκής -ές ORPH. *A.* 607, *see* ἀμφίπλεκτος.

ἀμφίπλεκτος -ον [ἀμφιπλέκω] **interwoven** SOPH. *Tr.* 520.

ἀμφιπλέκω [ἀμφί, πλέκω] ❶ *act.* **to weave around, garland** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. EUR. *fr.* 369.1 P.[1] (AP 5.281.2) TELEST. 2.4 (*fig.*) ‖ **to embrace** OPP. 4.158 [ANACR.] 42.6 ❷ *pass.* ORPH. *A.* 881 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἀμφιπλᾰκεῖσα).

ἀμφίπλευρος -ον [ἀμφί, πλευρόν] **equipped with crossbeams on both sides**, *of gates* PHIL. 81.30.

ἀμφίπληκτος -ον [ἀμφί, πλήσσω] **that hits from every side** SOPH. *Ph.* 687 (*waves*) • *Dor.* -πλᾶκτος **beaten from every side** HSCH.

ἀμφιπλήξ -ῆγος [ἀμφί, πλήσσω] **that strikes with both sides, doubled-edged** SOPH. *Tr.* 930 (*sword*) LEON. (AP 6.205) | *fig.* ἀ ... ἀρά double curse SOPH. *O.T.* 417 ‖ **beaten on both sides**, *of an isthmus* P.[1] *Amb.* 252.

ἀμφιπλίξ [ἀμφί, πλίσσομαι] *adv.* **astride**, *of a snake* **squeezing between the coils** SOPH. *fr.* 596.

ἀμφιπλίσσω [ἀμφί, πλίσσομαι] **to have splayed legs** POLL. 2.172.

ἀμφίπλους -ουν [ἀμφί, πλέω] **circumnavigable** POLL. 9.18 (*dub.*).

ἀμφιπλύνω [ἀμφί, πλύνω] **to wash all around** HP. *Mul.* 2.133, 144 (*aor. ptc.* ἀμφιπλύνας).

ἀμφιπολεῖον -ου, τό [ἀμφίπολος] **room for the cult attendants** *I*IG 4.39.13 (V[BCE]).

ἀμφιπολεύω [ἀμφίπολος] Ⓐ **to be in service, serve, care for** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 18.254, *al.* HOM. 4.568 *etc.* | ἐν πέμπτῃ γάρ φασιν Ἐρινύας ἀμφιπολεύειν Ὅρκον γεινόμενον and they say that on the fifth day the Erinyes assisted at the birth of Horkos HES. *Op.* 803 | ▸ *with dat.* QS 13.270 | ▸ *abs.* OD. 20.78 ‖ **to be priest of**, *with acc.* ἀμφιπολεύουσα ἐν Θήβῃσι ἱρὸν Διός being priestess of the temple of Zeus at Thebes HDT. 2.56.2 | ▸ *with dat. I*IG 14.601 | ▸ *abs.* **to be minister of a cult** *I*IG 12.9.906.2 (III[1]) [Ⓑ] **to cross** ▸ *with acc.* EMPED. B 41 *etc.* • *impf.* ἀμφεπόλευον EUNAP. *VS.* 7.1.6 ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* ἀμφιπολευσει OR. *Sib.* 3.481 ‖ *aor. 3. pl.* ἀμφεπόλευσαν OR. *Sib.* 3.353.

ἀμφιπολέω, *contr.* [ἀμφίπολος] [A] **to serve, assist, watch over, protect** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 4.158 (*fig.*), *al.* THEOCR. 1.124 *etc.*; Λίσσομαι, παῖ Ζηνός ..., Ἡμέραν εὐρυσθένε' ἀμφιπόλει I beseech you, daughter of Zeus, protect the strong Himera PIND. *O.* 12.2 ‖ **to cure** PIND. *P.* 4.271 [B] **to accompany** ▸ *with dat.* SOPH. *O.C.* 680 (*lyr.*) • *impf. 3. sg.* ἀμφεπόλει AP 4.1547, *mid. 3. sg.* ἀμφεπολεῖτο SCH. THEOCR. 7.74 ‖ *aor. 3. pl.* ἀμφεπόλησαν PIND. *N.* 8.6.

ἀμφιπολία (*and* -εία) -ας, ἡ [ἀμφίπολος] **office of priest or magistrate**, *at Syracuse* DIOD. 16.70.6.

Ἀμφίπολις -εως, ἡ **Amphipolis**, *city in Macedonia* THUC. 1.100.3, *al. etc.*

Ἀμφιπολίτης -ου, ὁ [Ἀμφίπολις] **inhabit. of Amphipolis** THUC. 4.104.1 *etc.*

ἀμφίπολος -ον [ἀμφί, πέλω] [A] **servant** IL. 24.302 OD. 1.191 | *fig.* ἀ. Κύπρις Cyprian who helps you SOPH. *Tr.* 860 ‖ **minister, priest**, *of gods*: θεᾶς ἀμφίπολον κόραν the girl acolyte (*or* priestess) of the goddess EUR. *I.T.* 1114 *I*SEG 11.314.12 (VI[BCE]) [B] *subst.* ἡ ἀμφίπολος **servant, handmaid** OD. 6.199, 18.207, *al.* PIND. *O.* 6.32 EUR. *Suppl.* 1115 *etc.*; ἡ δὲ μήτηρ αὐτῆς τῶν ἀμφιπόλων τῶν προδουσέων τὴν θυγατέρα τῷ πατρὶ ἀπέταμε τὰς χεῖρας her mother had the hands cut off the handmaids who had handed her daughter over to her father HDT. 2.131.2 ‖ ὁ ἀμφίπολος **minister** *of the gods*, **priest** EUR. *fr.* 992 PLUT. *Comp. Demetr. Ant.* 3.3 *etc.* ‖ *title of a magistrate at Syracuse* DIOD. 16.70 [C] **frequented** PIND. *O.* 1.93 (*tomb*).

ἀμφιπονέομαι, *contr.* [ἀμφί, πονέω] *mid. and aor. pass.* **to take care, foresee** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 23.159; εἰ μέλεα Ἥφαιστος ... ἀμφεπονήθη if Hephaestus (*i.e.* the cremation fire) had taken care of his limbs ARCHIL. 9.11 THEOCR. 7.74 ‖ *pass. medic.* **to be afflicted (around) by disease**: *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀμφιπονεόμενα the surrounding parts affected by illness HP. *Mul.* 2.135 • *ptc. Ion.* ἀμφιπονεόμενος HP. *Mul.* 2.195 ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἀμφεπονεῖτο IL. 23.681, *al. etc.* ‖ *fut. 1. pl.* ἀμφιπονησόμεθα IL. 23.159 ‖ *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἀμφεπονήθη PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 23b.

ἀμφιπορφύρεος -α -ον [ἀμφί, πορφύρα] **rimmed with purple** EUR. *Or.* 1457.

ἀμφιποτάομαι, *contr.* [ἀμφί, ποτάομαι] **to fly around, hover** IL. 2.315 (*impf.* ἀμφεποτᾶτο) SAPPH. 22.12 (*pres.* ἀμφιπότᾱται) *etc.*

ἄμφιπποι -ων, οἱ [ἀμφί, ἵππος] **horsemen with a reserve horse** AEL.[1] 2.4 ARR. *Tact.* 2.3 *etc.*

ἀμφιπποτοξόται -ων, οἱ [ἄμφιπποι, τοξότης] **horseback archers with a reserve horse** DIOD. 19.29 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 197c.

ἀμφιπρόστῡλος -ον [ἀμφί, πρόστυλος] *archit.* **amphiprostylus**, *of a temple with porticos at the short ends* VITR. 3.2.4.

ἀμφιπρόσωπος -ον [ἀμφί, πρόσωπον] **on two fronts, two-faced** EMPED. B 61.1 PLUT. *Nu.* 19.11 (*Janus*) *etc.* ‖ **on two fronts** ONASAN. 10.2 (*battle*).

ἀμφίπρυμνος -ον [ἀμφί, πρύμνα] **double-pooped** *of ships* SOPH. *fr.* 131 DCASS. 74.11 *etc.* ‖ **dual** EUR. *fr.* 955d.

ἀμφίπρῳρος -ον [ἀμφί, πρῷρα] **with a double prow** GAL. 14.243.

ἀμφιπτολεμοπηδησίστρατος -ον [ἀμφί, πτόλεμος, πηδάω, στρατός] **the one whose army charges to war from all sides**, *com. epith.* EUP. 424.

ἀμφίπτολις εως [ἀμφί, πόλις] that surrounds the city AESCH. *Ch.* 75 (*poet. acc.* πτολιν).

ἀμφιπτύσσομαι [ἀμφιπτυχή] to embrace OPP. 4.280 (*in tmesis*)

ἀμφιπτῡχή ης, ἡ [ἀμφί, πτυχή] embrace EUR. *Ion* 510).

ἀμφιπυκάζω to garland POXY. 3723.3 (II^P).

ἀμφιπῡλος ον [ἀμφί, πύλη] with two gates EUR. *Med.* 135 (*lyr.*).

ἀμφιπῦρος ον [ἀμφί, πῦρ] on fire at both ends, with double flame EUR. *Ion* 212, 716, *Hip.* 559 || that has fire all around SOPH. *Al.* 1405 || that has a torch in each hand SOPH. *Tr.* 214 (*lyr.*).

ἀμφιρρέζω [ἀμφί, ῥέζω] to perform, fulfill, *a sacrifice* APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 26.15.

ἀμφιρρεπής -ές [ἀμφί, ῥέπω] that leans in both directions EUSTR. *in E.N.* 119.29 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀμφιρρεπές ambiguity EUSTATH. 1394.57 ◆ *adv.* ἀμφιρρεπῶς ambiguously EUSTATH. 200.11.

ἀμφιρρεπῶς *adv., see* ἀμφιρρεπής.

ἀμφιρρήγνῡμι [ἀμφί, ῥήγνυμι] to demolish *pass.* QS 1.39 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἀμφιρᾱγείς).

ἀμφίρροπος -ον [ἀμφί, ῥέπω] doubtful, uncertain POLYAEN. 2.1.23 (*victory*) || steep on both sides MALCH. 18.212.

ἀμφιρρώξ -ῶγος [ἀμφιρρήγνυμι] jagged AP 1.995 (*v.l.*); κλωβοὺς ἀμφίρρωγας (*or* -ρρῶγας) broken crates ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.109.3).

ἀμφί(ρ)ῡτος -ον [ἀμφί, ῥέω] washed around, sea-girt, *usu. epith. of islands* OD. 1.50, *al.* HES. *Th.* 983 (*Erytheia*) PIND. *I.* 1.8 (*Keos*) SOPH. *Ai.* 134 (*Salamis*); *subst.:* μὴ ἐσέλθῃς ἐς τὴν ἀμφίρρυτον do not enter the "sea-girt" OR. (HDT. 4.163.3) ◆ *fem.* ἀμφιρύτη *always in* OD. | *Dor. dat. fem.* ἀμφιρύτᾳ PIND. *l.c.*

Ἀμφιρώ -οῦς, ἡ Amphiro, *Oceanid* HES. *Th.* 360.

ἀμφίς [*see* ἀμφί] ❶ *adv.* A on both sides, around IL. 3.115, 18.519, *al.* OD. 3.486, *al.*; ἀ. ἀρωγοί supporters on both sides IL. 18.502; ἀ. ἑόντες standing thereabouts IL. 24.488; δεσμοί ... ἀ. ἔχοιεν chains would surround me OD. 8.340; ἀ. ἰδών looking around HES. *Op.* 701 || ἀμφ' ὀχέεσσι ... βάλε ... κύκλα ... σιδηρέῳ ἄξονι ἀμφίς he set the wheels on the chariot around the axel made of iron all over IL. 5.723 (*adv., not prep. with dat.*) B separately (*the one from the other*), apart IL. 11.559, *al.*; ἀ ... φράζονται they have differing views IL. 2.13 *cf.* 13.345; αἳ γαῖάν τε καὶ οὐρανὸν ἀ. ἔχουσι (columns) that keep apart the earth and the heaven OD. 1.54; εἰρήσεται ἀμφὶς ἕκαστα he will inquire into every detail one after the other OD. 19.46 (*corr. to* ἀμφί); ἀ. ἑόντα being far off, absent OD. 24.218 *cf.* 19.221; ἀμφὶς ἔμμεναι to remain at a distance OR. (HDT. 1.85.2) ❷ *prep.* A ▸ *with gen.* (*s.times postposed*) around: ἄρματος ἀμφὶς ἰδεῖν looking all over the chariot IL. 2.384 || on, about PARM. B 8.51 || for, *caus. or relat.* PIND. *P.* 4.253 || far from IL. 8.444 OD. 14.352; ἀ. ὁδοῦ off the road IL. 23.393; πάτρας ἀ. far from one's country EUR. *Hyps.* 3.3.30 (*unique in trag.*) || *never prep. with dat.; for* IL. 5.723, *see above* 1 a) B ▸ *s.times with acc.* (*always postponed*) around IL. 14.274 OD. 6.266, *al.* ◆ *almost always epic for* ἀμφί, *but usu. adv.*

Ἄμφις -ιδος, ὁ Amphis, *comic poet* L. *Sud. etc.*

ἀμφισαλεύομαι [ἀμφί, σαλεύω] to fuss DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.55.6).

ἀμφίσβαινα -ης, ἡ [ἀμφίς, βαίνω] amphisbaina, *serpent that moves forward or backward* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1233 NIC. *Th.* 372 NONN. *D.* 5.146 || *medic.* ἀ. φλέβες veins connecting the breasts to the genitals PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.103.

ἀμφισβασίη -ης, ἡ [ἀμφισβητέω] discussion, controversy, dispute, *Ion. for* ἀμφισβήτησις: ἐς ἀμφισβασίην ἐλθεῖν to come together with s.o. for discussion HDT. 4.14.2, ἐς ἀμφισβασίην ἀπικνέεσθαι, and again there was discussion between them HDT. 6.85.

ἀμφισβατέω HDT. 4.14.2 *etc.*, *Ion. for* ἀμφισβητέω

ἀμφίσβατος -ον *Ion.* HDT. 4.82, *see* ἀμφίσβητος

ἀμφισβητέω, *contr.* ἀμφῶ, βῶ, ἀμφισβῶ; *impf.* ἠμφεσβήτουν and later ἠμφισβήτουν, *mid. pass.* ἀμφισβητούμην; *fut.* ἀμφισβητήσω, *mid.* ἀμφισβητήσομαι PLAT. *Theaet.* 171b (*pass. sign.*); *aor.* ἠμφεσβήτησα, *mid.* ἠμφεσβητησάμην; *l.* E.M. 94.39 ; *pf.* ἠμφεσβήτηκα and ἠμφισβήτηκα POL. 36.9.4, *later mid. pass.* ἠμφισβήτημαι || *aor. pass.* ἠμφεσβητήθην, *later* ἠμφισβητήθην JUST. *Nov.* 74 (p. 371.9) || *fut. pass.* ἀμφισβητηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to grow apart, disagree ▸ τινι on sthg. HDT. 9.74.2 || *usu.* to be in disagreement, argue, dispute ▸ *abs.:* τούτων ἐντεταμένως ἀμφισβατεῖν (they report) that he disputed indefatigably HDT. 4.14.2 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀμφισβητοῦντες the contestants, the parties in a trial ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354a 27, *al.* | ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263a = πρός τινα ANTIPHO 3.1.1 | ▸ τινος for *or* because of sthg. DEMOSTH. 39.19 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280a 6, *al.* = ▸ τι PLAT. *Gorg.* 472d = ▸ περί τινος PLAT. *Prot.* 337a *etc.* = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος ANTIPHO 3.4.3 ὑπὲρ τῆς ἡγεμονίας for the leadership POL. 1.2.3 | ▸ τινὶ περί τινος with s.o. for sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 268a ▸ τινί τινος with s.o. for sthg. DIOD. 11.27.2 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τι in relation to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287b 17 *etc.*; ἠμφεσβήτει μὴ ἀληθῆ λέγειν ἐμέ he maintained that I was not speaking the truth DEMOSTH. 19.19; ἀμφισβητῇ ὡς οὐκ ἀληθῆ λέγομεν he maintains that we are not speaking the truth PLAT. *Rp.* 476d | ὅτι ... οὐδ' αὐτὸς ἂν που ἀμφισβητήσαις nor indeed could you contend that PLAT. *Symp.* 215b || *jur.* to contest, press charges ▸ τινος about sthg. ISOCR. 19.3 DEMOSTH. 43.5 IS. 3.1 *etc.*; τοῖς μέν ... οὐδεὶς ἂν δήπου ἀμφισβητήσειε περὶ τῶν πατρῴων about whose paternity no one could possibly dispute IS. 3.61; ἠμφισβήτησε πρὸς ἐμὲ ἐπὶ τοῦ στρατηγοῦ he took me to be judged by the general *p*M.CHR. 88.1.18 (II^CE) ❷ *pass.* to be discussed, be object of contest PLAT. *Rp.* 581e *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀμφισβητούμενα the points of controversy THUC. 6.10.2 ISOCR. 4.19 *etc.* | *impers.* ἀμφισβητεῖται περί τι there is discussion of sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 225b = περί τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 457e ◆ *aor. 3. pl.* ἀμφεσβήτησαν SIMP. *in Cat.* 62.24.

ἀμφισβήτημα -ατος, τό [ἀμφισβητέω] point of controversy, dispute, discussion PLAT. *Theaet.* 158b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 37 PLUT. *Sol.* 18.4, *al. etc.*; τὸ δὲ παρ' ἡμῶν ἀ. our thesis under discussion PLAT. *Phil.* 11b *etc.*

ἀμφισβητηματικός -ή -όν [ἀμφισβήτημα] APS. p. 236 (*neut. pl.*), *see* ἀμφισβητήσιμος.

ἀμφισβητήσιμος -ον [ἀμφισβήτησις] controversial, disputed, contested PLAT. *Symp.* 175e XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.3 AN. *Hell.* 18.3 (*territory*) *etc.*; ἀ. ἀγαθά disputed property ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1362b 29 | οὐκέτ' ἐν ἀμφισβητησίμῳ τὰ πράγματ' ἦν the situation was no longer ambiguous DEMOSTH. 18.139 *etc.*

ἀμφισβήτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀμφισβητέω] controversy, dispute, protest PLAT. *Theaet.* 198c DEMOSTH. 20.135 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100a 18, *al. etc.* | ▸ περί τινος on *or* about sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 748b | πραγμάτων ἀ. political dispute POL. 6.48.6 || *jur.* vindication LYS. 17.5 DEMOSTH. 48.26 *etc.*

ἀμφισβητητέον [ἀμφισβητέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to dispute: τινι sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1113b 17 10.222.

ἀμφισβητητικός -ή -όν [ἀμφισβητέω] *Ionic* ἀμφισβητητικός -ή -όν [ἀμφισβητέω] *Ionic* ἀμφισβητήσιμος -ον [ἀμφισβήτησις] controversial, disputed, contested PLAT. *Symp.* 175e XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.3 AN. *Hell.* 18.3 (*territory*) *etc.*; ἀ. ἀγαθά disputed property ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1362b 29 | οὐκέτ' ἐν ἀμφισβητησίμῳ τὰ πράγματ' ἦν the situation was no longer ambiguous DEMOSTH. 18.139 *etc.*

Ἀμφισθένης -ους, ὁ Amphisthenes *male name* AESCHN. 1.66 *etc.*

ἀμφισκάπτω [ἀμφί, σκάπτω] to dig around, disinter, uproot APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 73.34 *etc.*

ἀμφίσκιος -ον [ἀμφί, σκιά] shaded all around OPP. 1.789 || that casts shadow in both directions (*to the north or the south*) POSID. 13 ACH.[1] 31 *etc.*

ἀμφίσκωμοι -ων, οἱ [ἀμφίς, κώμη] that dwells close to villages HSCH.

ἀμφισπάω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, σπάω] to drag around SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1457.

Ἄμφισσα -ης, ἡ Amphissa, *city of Locris* HDT. 8.32.2 *etc.*

Ἀμφισσεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἄμφισσα] Amphissean, inhabit. of Amphissa: AESCHN. 3.146 *etc.* | ξυνέπρασσον δὲ μάλιστα αὐτῷ Ἀμφισσῆς διὰ τὸ τῶν Φοκέων ἔχθος δεδιότες but the inhabits. of Amphissa worked together with him most of all, because they were frightened by the hostility of the Phocians THUC. 3.101.2.

ἀμφιστέλλομαι [ἀμφί, στέλλω] to wrap around oneself, *with acc.* THEOCR. 2.74 (*aor. ptc.* ἀμφιστειλαμένα).

ἀμφιστένω [ἀμφί, στένω] to groan around, *of the sea* QS 9.440 || to echo, *of mountains* QS 5.646. 14.82 ◆ *only impf. 3. sg.* ἀμφέστενε.

ἀμφίστερνος -ον [ἀμφί, στέρνον] double-breasted EMPED. B 61.

ἀμφιστεφανόομαι, *contr.* [ἀμφί, στεφανόω] *only ppf. mid. in* ἀμφὶ δ' ὅμιλος ... ἐστεφάνωτο the crowd made a crown around HOM. 5.120.

ἀμφιστεφής -ές [ἀμφί, στέφω] crowned, *of a dragon's heads* IL. 11.40 (*v.l. for* ἀμφιστρεφής), *cf.* HSCH. ("full on all sides").

ἀμφίστημι [ἀμφί, ἵστημι] ❶ *act. only intrans.* to stand around IL. 23.695, 24.712 || ▸ *with acc.* to stand around, surround OD. 24.58 (*in tmesis*) *etc.*; ἀμφεστᾶσι τὸ Θήβης πεδίον they besige the plain of Thebes SOPH. *O.C.* 1312 | ▸ *with dat.* SOPH. *El.* 192 ❷ *mid.* to inquire /SCHWYZ. 62.125, *cf.* HSCH. ◆ *pres. only mid.* ἀμφίσταμαι || *impf. mid.* ἀμφιστάμην || *aor*^c. *3. pl.* ἀμφέσταν *and* ἀμφέστησαν || *pf. mid. 3. pl.* ἀμφεστᾶσι SOPH. *l.c.*

ἀμφίστομος -ον [ἀμφί, στόμα] with two mouths *or* openings EUB. 106.14 MEGES (ORIB. 44.21.11) *etc.*; δρυγμα ἀ. gallery with two exits HDT. 3.60.1; ἀ. θυρίδες cells with two openings, *of a hive* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 8 | λαβὰς ἀμφιστόμους handles on both side of the opening, *of a vase* SOPH. *O.C.* 473 | ξίφη ἀμφίστομα two-edged sword DIOD. 5.33.3; ἀμφιστόμους ἄκοντας two-edged javelins TIM.[1] 6e.176 || on two fronts, *of an army* POL. 2.28.6, 2.29.4 ONASAN. 21.2 (*of battle*) AEL.[1] 37.1 *etc.*

ἀμφιστρατάομαι, *contr.* [ἀμφί, στρατός] to besiege *in epic impf.* ἀμφεστρατόωντο they were trying to besiege (the city) IL. 11.713.

Ἀμφίστρατος -ου, ὁ Amphistratos, *charioteer to the Dioscuri* (*myth.*) STRAB. 11.2.12.

ἀμφιστραφής -ές flexible DIOTOG. (*PTH* 73.23 (STOB. 4.7.62.38)), *see* ἀμφιστρεφής.

Ἀμφιστρεύς -έως, ὁ **Amphistreus**, *Persian chief* AESCHL. *Pers.* 320.

ἀμφιστρεφής -ές [ἀμφί, στρέφω] **that turns in every direction**, *of a dragon's heads* IL. 11.40 (*v.l.* -στεφ-).

ἀμφιστρόγγυλος -ον [ἀμφί, στρογγύλος] **completely circular** LUC. *Hipp.* 6.

ἀμφιστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀμφίστροφος] **rotation** HSCH.

ἀμφίστροφος -ον [ἀμφί, στρέφω] **that turns back and forth, agile**: βᾶριν εἰς ἀμφίστροφον toward the maneuverable ships AESCHL. *Suppl.* 882 (*v.l.* ἀντιστρ-).

ἀμφίσφαιρα -ων, τά [ἀμφί, σφαῖρα] **boots with rounded toes** HEROND. 7.59 HSCH.

ἀμφισφάλλω [ἀμφί, σφάλλω] **to spin**, *medic.* **to restore circular movement** (*to a dislocated limb*) HP. *Art.* 2 | *pass.* HP. *Mochl.* 5.

ἀμφίσφαλσις -εως, ἡ [ἀμφισφάλλω] *medic.* **circular movement** HP. *Art.* 71.

ἀμφίσωπος -ον [ἀμφίς, ὤψ] **visible all around** AESCHL. *fr.* 41.

ἀμφιτἄλαντεύω [ἀμφί, τάλαντον] **to balance** NONN. *D.* 1.183 (*pres. ptc.*), 6.110 (*aor. ptc.* ἀμφιταλαντεύσασα).

ἀμφιτάλαντος -ον [ἀμφί, τάλαντον] **balanced** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.8.103, *al.*

ἀμφιτάμνω *Ion.*, *see* ἀμφιτέμνω.

ἀμφιτανύω [ἀμφί, τανύω] **to stretch over** HOM. 4.49 (*aor. in tmesis*).

ἀμφιτάπης -ητος, ὁ [ἀμφί, τάπης] **rug** (*or* **covering**) **that is fleecy on both sides** ALEXIS 97 DIPH. 50.2.

ἀμφίταπος -ου, ὁ VT *2Sam.* 17.28 *P*LOND. 2065.3 (III^{BCE}) CALLIX. 2, *see* ἀμφίτασις, *etc.*

ἀμφιτἄρἄσσομαι [ἀμφί, ταράσσω] *pass.* **to be disturbed in all directions**, *of the sea* SIM. 66 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἀμφιτείνομαι [ἀμφί, τείνω] *pass.* **to be stretched over** *with dat.* OPP. 1.163 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἀμφιταθείς).

ἀμφιτειχής -ές [ἀμφί, τεῖχος] **that surround the walls**, *of people* AESCHL. *Sept.* 291.

ἀμφιτέμνω [ἀμφί, τέμνω] **to cut around**: τάμοντ' ἀμφὶ βοῶν ἀγέλας they cut off the herds of cattle, surrounding them IL. 18.528 (*tmesis*); ὀνύχων ἀμφιτεμὼν ἀκίδα having trimmed the tips of the hooves *P.*[1] (AP 5.228.2); μηδ' ἀμφίταμε τὰν ἐν ἠρίῳ κόνιν do not move (break) the ground of this tomb HERACL.[5] (AP 7.281.2) • *Ion. poet.* -τάμνω.

ἀμφίτερμος -ον [ἀμφί, τέρμα] **delimitated, hemmed** HSCH. ♦ *adv.* ἀμφιτέρμως **precisely** SOPH. *fr.* 123.

ἀμφιτεύχομαι [ἀμφί, τεύχω] *only ppf. pass.* **to be worked around the perimeter**: ἀμφετέτυκτο (the) sea was worked around the edge, *of the shield* QS 5.14, *al.*

ἀμφιτίθημι [ἀμφί, τίθημι] *aor.* ἀμφέθηκα, *mid.* ἀμφεθέμην | *ptc. act.* ἀμφιθείς, *mid.* ἀμφιθέμενος ALCIPHR. 2.25.1 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀμφιτεθείς ❶ *act.* **to put around, gird** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 10.261 OD. 13.431 (*always in tmesis*) EUR. *Med.* 787, *Or.* 1042 *etc.*; στέφανον ... ἀμφὶ κάρα ... ἀμφιθεῖναι to bind a crown on the head EUR. *I.A.* 1531 | ▸ τι sthg. SEM. 7.116 THEOCR. 15.40 *etc.*; ζεύγλην ... ἀμφιτίθει set the yoke THGN. 848 | ▸ *with dat. instrum.* ἀμφιθεὶς κάρα πέπλοις bind my head with robes EUR. *Hec.* 432, *corr. to* κάρᾳ πέπλους ❷ *mid.* **to put on, gird oneself** OD. 21.431 THEOGR. 25.278 ATH. 1.19b (*poet.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be girded, be put on**: πύκασεν κάρη ἀμφιτεθεῖσα the well made (helmet) protected his head IL. 10.271 • *pres. them. 3. sg.* ἀμφιτιθεῖ XENOPH. 1.2.

ἀμφιτινάσσω [ἀμφί, τινάσσω] **to shake out**, *only aor.*, δικλίδας ἀμφέτιναξεν ἐμοῖς ... προσώποις he slammed the door in my face *P.*[1] (AP 5.256.1).

ἀμφιτιττῡβίζω [ἀμφί, τιττυβίζω] **to squeak, chirp** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 235.

ἀμφίτομος -ον [ἀμφιτέμνω] **double-edged**, *of weapons* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1496 EUR. *Hip.* 1375, *El.* 164 *etc.*

ἀμφίτορνος -ον [ἀμφί, τόρνος] **well rounded** EUR. *Tr.* 1156.

ἀμφιτόρνωτος -ον [ἀμφί, τορνόω] LYC. 704, *see* ἀμφίτορνος.

ἀμφιτράχηλος -ον [ἀμφί, τράχηλος] **around the neck** SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 351.

ἀμφιτρέμω [ἀμφί, τρέμω] **to tremble around** IL. 21.507 (*impf. in tmesis*).

ἀμφιτρέχω [ἀμφί, τρέχω] *aor.* ἀμφέδραμον || *pf.* ἀμφιδέδρομα; **to run around, surround** ARCHIL. 37 PIND. *P.* 3.39 SEM. 7.89.

ἀμφιτρής -ῆτος [ἀμφί, τετραίνω] **pierced**: δι' ἀμφιτρῆτος αὐλίου through the cavern, open at both ends SOPH. *Ph.* 19 || *subst.* ἡ ἀμφιτρής **cave with two openings**: δι' ἀμφιτρῆτος τῆσδε EUR. *Cycl.* 707.

ἀμφίτρητος -ον [ἀμφιτρής] MAEC. (AP 6.233.1), *see* ἀμφιτρής.

ἀμφιτρίβης -ου [ἀμφί, τρίβω] **polished**, *fig.* **cunning** ARCHIL. 257 (*acc. pl.* -τρίβας).

Ἀμφῑτρῖτη -ης, ἡ **Amphitrite**, *Nereid* OD. 3.91 *etc.* || *poet.* **the sea** LYR. *Is.* 143 DION.[9] 99 (*pl.*), *al. etc.* || *Pythagorean name of* "six" IAMBL.[1] 38 (*etymologized from* ἀμφί *and* τριάς "double triad").

ἀμφιτρομέω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, τρομέω] **to tremble all over** ▸ τινος **because of** s.o. OD. 4.820.

Ἀμφιτροπαιεύς -έως, ὁ **of Amphitrope** LYS. 13.55 *etc.*

Ἀμφιτροπῆ -ῆς, ἡ [Ἀμφιτροπῆ] **Amphitrope**, *Attic deme* HSCH. *etc.*

Ἀμφιτροπῆθεν [Ἀμφιτροπῆ] *adv.* **from Amphitrope** PLUT. *Arist.* 26.3.

Ἀμφιτροπῆσι [Ἀμφιτροπῆ] *adv.* **in Amphitrope** AESCHN. 1.101.

ἀμφιτροχάζω [ἀμφί, τροχάζω] **to run around, surround** APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.12 (ἀμφιτροχάσας, *v.l.* -τροχώσας).

Ἀμφιτρύων -ωνος, ὁ **Amphitryon**, *adoptive father of Herakles* IL. 5.392 OD. 11.266 HDT. 2.44.4, *al. etc.*

Ἀμφιτρυωνιάδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀμφιτρύων] **son of Amphitryon** HES. *Th.* 317 *etc.*

ἀμφίτυπος -ον [ἀμφί, τύπτω] **that strikes** *or* **sharpened at both ends** QS 1.159 (*goad*).

ἀμφιφαείνω [ἀμφί, φαείνω] **to shine around** HOM. 3.202.

ἀμφιφαής -ές [ἀμφί, φαός] **visible from all sides** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 14 (*v.l.* -φαν-) DAMASC. *Pr.* 122 *etc.* || **that shines all around** NONN. *D.* 4.281 (*v.l.* ἀρτι-), 22.349.

ἀμφίφαλος -ον [ἀμφί, φάλος] **with a double crest** IL. 5.743, *al. etc.*

ἀμφιφᾰ́νής -ές [ἀμφί, φαίνω] **visible from every side, well known** EUR. *Andr.* 834 *etc.* || **visible twice** (per night), *of stars* ARR. (STOB. 1.28.2) *etc.*

ἀμφιφάων -οντος **visible from all sides** OR. *Chald. fr.* 158.2.

ἀμφιφέρομαι [ἀμφί, φέρω] *pass.* **to move around, traverse an orbit**, *of stars* QS 5.10 (*pres. ind.*).

ἀμφίφλασμα -ατος, τό [ἀμφιφλάω] **contusion** HP. *Art.* 50.

ἀμφιφλάω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, φλάω] *only pass.* **to be bruised** HP. *Fract.* 11, 45 *Art.* 36, *al.*

ἀμφιφοβέομαι [ἀμφί, φοβέω] **to scatter, flee in all directions for fear of** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 16.290 QS 11.117 | ▸ *abs.* QS 2.546 • *only aor. pass. 3. pl. epic* ἀμφεφόβηθεν (*or in tmesis* ἀμφὶ φόβηθεν).

ἀμφιφορεύς -έως, ὁ [*see* ἀμφορεύς] **two-handled vase** *or* **amphora** IL. 23.92 OD. 2.290, *al.* SIM. (AP 13.19.4) *etc.*

ἀμφιφράζομαι [ἀμφί, φράζω] **to carefully consider** IL. 18.254 (*tmesis*).

ἀμφιφύα -ης, ἡ THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.1, *see* ἄμφαυξις.

ἀμφιφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ [ἀμφί, φῶς] **flatbread surrounded by lights**, *offered to Artemis* PHERECR. 167 PHILEM. 70.2 *etc.*

ἀμφιφῶς -ῶτος [ἀμφί, φῶς] **of two lights**, *of the sky lit by sun and moon simultaneously* ATH. 14.645b.

ἀμφιχαίνω *see* ἀμφιχάσκω.

ἀμφίχαιτος -ον [ἀμφί, χαίτη] **covered with foliage** DIOD. 2.53.7.

ἀμφιχᾰ́νής -ές [ἀμφί, χαίνω] **splayed out** ABYD. 1.

ἀμφιχαράσσω [ἀμφί, χαράσσω] **to carve around** MARC. 89 (*tooth*) || **describe** (*the orbit*), *of stars* MAN.[1] 2.66.

ἀμφιχάσκω [ἀμφί, χάσκω] **to bite into, swallow** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 23.79 AESCHL. *Ch.* 545 *etc.* | *with dat.* OPP. 3.178 • *impf. 3. sg.* ἀμφέχασκε AESCHL. *l.c.* || *aor.* ἀμφέχᾰνον LEON. (AP 7.440.2) *etc.* | *inf.* ἀμφιχανεῖν GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.996.2) | *ptc.* ἀμφιχανών.

ἀμφιχέω [ἀμφί, χέω] ❶ *act.* **to pour around, spread** OD. 8.278 (*in tmesis*); χάριν ἀμφιχέαι κεφαλῇ (he told her to) pour grace over her head HES. *Op.* 65; τέκνοις ... ἀμφέχεε πτέρυγας he enfolded in his wings his children ALPH. (AP 9.95.2) ❷ *mid. and pass.*: ▸ *with acc. of pers.* **to wrap around oneself, submerge** IL. 2.41 OD. 4.716 || **to embrace** ἀμφιχυθείς πατέρα having embraced his father (*lit.* spread himself around) OD. 16.214 | *with dat.* ἀμφεχέαντο θανόντι (the winds) enveloped the dead man QS 2.552 *etc.* || **to scatter** ἄνεμοι θοὰ φύλλα κατὰ χθονὸς ἀμφιχέονται the winds scatter light leaves on the ground QS 3.325 || **to spill around, spread, pour out** IL. 23.764; αἱ μὲν ἄρ' ἀμφεχέοντο καὶ ἠσπάζοντ' Ὀδυσῆα and they thronged around Odysseus and embraced him OD. 22.498; γῆρας ... ἀμφιχυθὲν old age spreading around MIMN. 5.8 • *impf. 3. sg.* ἀμφέχεε, *mid. 3. pl.* ἀμφεχέοντο || *aor.* *mid. 3. sg. epic* ἀμφέχῡτο || *aor. inf. act.* ἀμφιχέαι | *3. pl. mid.* ἀμφεχέαντο || *pf. mid. pass.* -κεχύμεθα (*tmesis*) EUR. *Suppl.* 827 | *inf.* ἀμφικεχῦσθαι EUSTATH. 632.34 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἀμφεκέχυντο QS 6.356, 12.535 || *aor. pass.* ἀμφεχύθην.

ἀμφιχολόομαι, *contr.* [ἀμφί, χολόω] **to get angry** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.3.59 (*aor. ptc.* -ωσαμένη).

ἀμφιχορεύω [ἀμφί, χορεύω] **to dance around** CRITI. B19.5 PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.83.1) *etc.* | *with dat.* OPP.[1] 1.27.

ἀμφιχρίομαι [ἀμφί, χρίω] **to smear around** OD. 6.219 (*in tmesis*).

ἀμφίχρῡσος -ον [ἀμφί, χρυσός] **gilded around** EUR. *Hec.* 543.

ἀμφίχῡτος -ον [ἀμφί, χυτός] **spread, heaped up around** IL. 20.145 (*of an earth wall*).

ἀμφίχωλος -ον [ἀμφί, χωλός] **lame in both feet** AP 6.203.8 || *iambic verse with a long on the first and the last meter* SAC. 523.10, 531.6.

Ἀμφίων -ονος, ὁ **Amphion**, *male name* IL. 13.692 HDT. 5.92. β1 *etc.*

ἀμφοδάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἄμφοδος, ἄρχω] **fiscal officer of a district** *P*BGU 1179 (I^{BCE}) *P*OXY. 2756.1 (I^{CE}) || *milit.* **commander of troops enrolled in a district** PHIL. 93.8.

ἀμφοδαρχία -ας, ἡ [ἀμφοδάρχης] **district in the purview of the ἀμφοδάρχης** *P*CPR 8.7 (III^{CE}).

ἀμφοδικός -ή -όν [ἄμφοδον] **to do with the streets** MAN.[1] 4.252.

ἀμφόδιον -ου, τό [ἄμφοδον] **bylane** LUC. *Rhet.* 24 *P*BGU 1579.10, 1580.11 (*C.A.* 119^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀμφοδογραμματεύς -έως, ὁ [ἄμφοδος, γραμματεύς] **secretary of the** ἀμφοδάρχης *P*SB 9050.1 (I-II^{CE}) *P*OXY. 2769.4 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

ἄμφοδον -ου, τό [ἀμφί, ὁδός] **street, way** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 342 NT *Mark* 11.4 *etc.* ‖ **block, quarter, district** POL. 39.3.2 VT *Jer.* 17.27 PHIL. 92.42 *etc.*

ἄμφοδος -ου, ἡ **piazza, neighborhood** VT (Sym.) *Amos* 5.16 PROC.^{1} *Acd.* 2.3.24, *see* ἄμφοδον.

ἀμφόδων -οντος HP. *Art.* 8, *see* ἀμφώδων.

ἄμφοισμα -ατος, τό [*see* ἀμφιφέρομαι] *math.* **figure that completes a revolution** PAPP. 682.8, 11.

ἀμφοιστικός -ή -όν [ἄμφοισμα] **described in one revolution** PAPP. 682.8, 15.

ἀμφορεαφορέω, *contr.* [ἀμφορεαφόρος] **to carry amphoras** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 310.3.

ἀμφορεᾱφόρος -ου, ὁ [ἀμφορεύς, φέρω] **bearer of amphoras** (*of water*) EUP. 200 MEN. *fr.* 326 *etc.*

ἀμφορείδιον -ου, τό [ἀμφορεύς] **little amphora** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 202, *al.* • *f.l.* -ρίδιον.

ἀμφορεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀμφιφέρομαι] A **amphora, two-handled vessel,** *for liquids and solids* HDT. 4.163 EUR. *Cycl.* 327 (*for milk*) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 807 (*for wine*) *I*SCHWYZ. 725.9 (VI^{BCE}) THUC. 4.115.2 (*for water*) XEN. *An.* 5.4.28 (*for brine*) *etc.* B *metr.* **amphora** (= μετρητής = 38.88 liters *at the time of Solon and* 39. 29 *later*) HDT. 1.51.2 DEMOSTH. 43.8 *etc.* • *Att. pl.* -ῆς | *dual* -ῆ.

ἀμφορικός -ή -όν [ἀμφορεύς] **like an amphora** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1032.

ἀμφορίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἀμφορεύς] **little amphora** DEMOSTH. 22.76 *I*G 2^{2}.1640.19 (IV^{BCE}).

Ἀμφορίτης -ου [ἀμφορεύς] **of an amphora:** Ἀ. ἀγών contest of amphora carriers SCH. CALLIM. *fr.* 198 (*dieg.* 8.23); ἔλαιον oil stored in amphoras *P*PSI 535.31 (III^{BCE}).

ἀμφοτεράκις [ἀμφότερος] *adv.* **both times, in both ways** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 902b 31, *Mech.* 855b 32.

ἀμφοτέρῃ [ἀμφότερος] *adv.* **from both parts, in both ways** HDT. 7.10. β2; ἀ. διαβατός wadeable from both sides, *of rivers* HDT. 1.75.5.

ἀμφοτερίζω [ἀμφότερος] **to be both ways** IUL. *epist.* 180 ‖ **to have a double meaning** Hom-Clem. 3.25.

ἀμφοτερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀμφοτερίζω] **opportunistic ambiguity** POLL. 7.91, *of the political activity of Theramenes* (*see* PLUT. *Nic.* 2: τὸ ... ἐπαμφοτερίζον ἀεὶ τῇ προαιρέσει).

ἀμφοτερόβλεπτος -ον [ἀμφότερος, βλέπω] **circumspect, suspicious** TIMO 59.

ἀμφοτερόγλωσσος -ον [ἀμφότερος, γλῶσσα] **speaking both for and against** TIMO 45.

ἀμφοτερογνώμων -ονος [ἀμφότερος, γνώμη] **of two opinions** (*will*) SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 219.

ἀμφοτεροδέξιος -ον [ἀμφότερος, δεξιός] **ambidextrous** VT *Judg.* 3.15, *al. etc.*

ἀμφοτεροδύναμος -ον [ἀμφότερος, δύναμις] **mighty in both ways,** *i.e. for good and for ill, epith. of Zeus* EUSTATH. 1363.29.

ἀμφοτερόπλους -ουν [ἀμφότερος, πλέω] **navigable on both sides** POLL. 9.18 (*land*) ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀμφοτερόπλουν **maritime loan,** *for passage and return* DEMOSTH. 34.6 *etc.* | ἀ. κέρδος profit derived from a maritime loan AEL. *epist.* 18.

ἀμφότερος -α -ον [ἄμφω] A **the one and the other, both** (≠ ἑκάτερος each of two), *rar. sg.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 131 PLAT. *Soph.* 248d | *usu. pl.* IL. 21.115 (*with dual subst.*) *etc.*; ἀμφοτέρῃσι (*sc.* χερσί) **with both hands** OD. 10.264; ἀπ' ἀμφοτέρων ὄντες ἀρίστων **being of noble parentage on both sides** EUR. *Alc.* 920; ἐπ' ἀμφοτέροις (*sc.* ποσί) **on his two feet** THEOCR. 14.66; ἀμφοτέροις (*sc.* ὄμμασι) **with both eyes** CALLIM. (AP 12.71.6) | *adv. phrases* ἐπ' ἀμφότερα **on both sides, in two directions, in both ways** HDT. 3.87 THUC. 1.83.3 *etc.* = κατ' ἀμφότερα HDT. 7.10. β1 PLAT. *Parm.* 159a = ἀπ' ἀμφοτέρων HDT. 7.97 = παρ' ἀμφοτέρων DIOD. 16.7.2, *al.* = ἐξ ἀμφοτέρων AP 2.1150 PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 4.11 etc. | *collect. of two groups* IL. 6.120 HES. *Sc.* 177, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 290 *etc.* | *later of two groups* NT *Acts* 19.16 ‖ *dual* IL. 12.344, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.1.1 PLAT. *Parm.* 143c *etc.* B *later* **all** *P*LOND. 2.336.13 (II^{CE}) *etc.* C *adv. neut. sg.* ἀμφότερον *and pl.* ἀμφότερα **together, contemporaneously** IL. 4.60 (*sg.*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 480 (*pl.*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 68c (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἀμφότερον βασιλεύς τ' ἀγαθός κρατερός τ' αἰχμητής both a good king and a strong warrior IL. 3.179; ἀμφότερα ἄριστος ὤν ... καὶ στρατηγός καὶ ῥαψῳδός being excellent in both respects, as general and as rhapsode PLAT. *Ion* 541b; ἐμπόριον παρέχοντες ἀμφότερα giving the opportunity for trade in both directions THUC. 1.13.5; ἐνίκων τῇ αὐτῇ ἡμέρᾳ ἀμφότερα they won both battles (by land and by sea) on the same day THUC. 1.100.1 • *adv.* ἀμφοτέρως **in both ways** PLAT. *Gorg.* 469a *etc.*

Ἀμφότερος -ου, ὁ **Amphoteros,** *son of Alkmaion* APOLLOD.^{7} 3.7.6 *etc.*

Ἀμφοτερός -οῦ, ὁ **Amphoteros,** *male name* IL. 16.415 *etc.*

ἀμφοτερότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀμφότερος] **duality** SCH. OPP. 1.385.

ἀμφοτέρωθεν [ἀμφότερος] *adv.* **on** *or* **in both sides** IL. 12.431 PARM. B 1.8 HDT. 2.29.2 THUC. 5.16.1 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.6 *etc.*; πεῖσμα ... ἀ. πλεξάμενος weaving a thread at both ends OD. 10.167 • -ωθε ORPH. *fr.* 168.14.

ἀμφοτέρωθι [ἀμφότερος] *adv.* **in both parts** XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.12 *etc.*

ἀμφοτέρωσε [ἀμφότερος] *adv.* **in both directions** IL. 8.223, *al.*

ἀμφουδίς [ἀμφί, οὖς?] *adv. of dub. signf. in* ἀμφουδὶς ἀείρας grasping it by ear, *oth.* lifting it up from the ground, *oth.* taking him by the belt (around the middle) OD. 17.237.

ἀμφουριασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀμφούριον] **deed of cession of territories** *I*SEG 3.674.3 (II^{BCE}).

ἀμφούριον -ου, τό [ἀμφί, ὅρος] **copy of a deed of transfer** *of territory, acquired by neighbors* *P*HAL. 1.253 (III^{CE}) *I*SEG 3.674.40 (II^{BCE}).

Ἀμφρῦσ(σ)ος -ου, ὁ **Amphrysos,** *river in Thessaly* AP 1.54 *etc.*

ἀμφυλάω [ἀμφί, ὑλάω] **to bark around** GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1272.9; 3 *pl.* ἀμφυλάουσι) *etc.*

ἄμφυξ SCH. HES. *Th.* 916, *see* ἄμπυξ.

ἄμφω -οῖν, τώ [*see* ἀμφί; *cf. Lat.* ambo, *Skt.* ubháu, *Goth.* bai, *OCS* oba, *Av.* uva] **all two, both** IL. 1.363, 5.258, *al. etc.* | *with pl. subst. or verb* IL. 2.767, *al.* HES. *Op.* 774 *etc.* | *collect. of two groups* IL. 2.124 *etc.* ἐξ ἀμφοῖν τοῖν μεροῖν from both parts POL. 1.46.9, *al.*; ἄμφω ... οἱ μέν ... οἱ δέ ... some and others ... some ... and others LUC. *Tim.* 18 • *masc. fem. neut. dual: nom. and acc.* ἄμφω, *gen. and dat.* ἀμφοῖν, *frequently with pl. art.* | *s.times indecl.* ἄμφω HOM. 2.15 ARISTOT. *Top.* 118a 28 AP 1.165 *etc.* • *adv.* ἄμφω **together, at the same time** NONN. *D.* 11.187 LEON. (AP 9.25.3), *cf.* ἀμφότερος c.

ἀμφώβολος -ον [ἀμφί, ὀβολός] **two-pointed** ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀμφώβολος **two-pointed javelin** EUR. *Andr.* 1133 | τὰ ἀμφώβολα **prophecy made by means of entrails** SOPH. *fr.* 1006.

ἀμφώδων -ον [ἀμφί, ὀδούς] **endowed with upper and lower incisors** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 11, *al.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀμφώδων **donkey** LYC. 1401 • *gen.* -οντος | *neut.* -ουν ARISTOT. *H.A.* 507b 4 ‖ *also* ἀμφόδων **and** ἀμφόδους.

ἀμφώης -ες THEOCR. 1.28, *see* ἄμφωτος.

ἀμφωλένιον -ου, τό [ἀμφί, ὠλένη] **bracelet** ARISTAEN. 1.25.

ἄμφωξις **wooden bucket** *rustic, for milking* PHILIT. *gl.* 29 HSCH. L. *E.M.*, *see* ἄμφωτις.

ἄμφωτις -ίδος, ἡ A [ἄμφωτος] **two-handled bucket,** *for milking* EUSTATH. 308.44, 1624.29, *al.* | Ἀμφωτίς "The bucket" ALEXIS *title* fr. 13-14 B [ἀμφί, οὖς] **earmuffs,** *skin headpiece worn by athletes* AESCHL. *fr.* 102 PLUT. *Aud.* 38b, *al.* HSCH. *etc.* C **gourmand** HSCH. • *also* ἀμφωτίς -ίδος *and* ἀμφῶτις -δος, *see* ἄμφωξις.

ἄμφωτος -ον [ἀμφί, οὖς] **with two ears** *or* **handles** OD. 22.10 (*cup*) ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἄμφωτον **jar** *or* **pitcher** HIEROCL.^{2} 35 ‖ *a type of tunic* HSCH.

Ἄμψαγας -α, ὁ **Ampsagas,** *river between Mauritania and Numidia* PLIN. 5.22 PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 4.2.1.

Ἄμψαλις **Ampsalis,** *city in the Caucasus* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 5.9.9.

ἄμωκος -ον [μῶκος] **serious** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 23.105.

ἀμωλεί [μῶλος] *adv.* **without discussion** *I*CRET. 4.75D 4.

ἀμωλώπιστος -ον [μωλωπίζω] **flawless, perfect** (*joy*) PLUT. *Suav.* 1091e (*conject.*).

ἀμώμητος -ον **and** -η -ον [μωμέομαι] **not blamed, irreproachable, free of errors,** *of pers.* IL. 12.109 HES. *Sc.* 102, *fr.* 185.13, *I*SEG 37.908 *etc.* | *in epitaphs I*GVI 284.1 (II-III^{CE}) *etc.* | *of things* **free of defects, perfect** ARCHIL. 5.2 PIND. *P.* 2.74 *etc.* ‖ *later* **spotless, pure** ARISTE.^{1} 93 (*victims*); ἄσπιλοι καὶ ἀμώμητοι immaculate and pure NT *2Pet.* 3.14 • *adv.* ἀμωμήτως **irreproachably** HDT. 3.82.2.

ἀμωμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄμωμον] *bot.* **amomid,** *plant used to cut amomum* DIOSC.^{2} 1.15 PLIN. 12.49.

ἀμωμίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄμωμον] *bot.* **incense similar to amomum** DIOSC.^{2} 1.68.

ἄμωμον -ου, τό *bot.* **amomum, black cardamom** ARISTOT. *fr.* 110 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.2 *etc.*

ἄμωμος -ον [μῶμος] **irreproachable,** *of pers.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 185; πάμπαν δ' ἄμωμος οὔ τις οὐδ' ἀσήριος no one is completely exempt from flaw and misfortune SEM. 4 | **perfect,** *of things* HDT. 2.177.2 HES. *Th.* 259 ARCHIL. 196a 7 *etc.* ‖ *later* **immaculate, pure** VT *Num.* 6.14 NT *1Pet.* 1.19, *Eph.* 1.4, *al etc.* • *adv.* ἀμώμως **irreproachably** EPHR. 3.3D.

ἀμωμότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄμωμος] **irreproachable behavior** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 25.1.

ἀμῶν *Dor. gen. pl. for* ἡμῶν, *see* ἡμεῖς.

ἀμωρέα -ας, ἡ *bot.* **amorea,** *a kind of horseradish* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.2.

ἀμῶς (*and* ἀ-) [ἀμός] *adv. in* ἀ. γέ πως **in whatever way** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 429 LYS. 13.7 PLAT. *epist.* 342e *etc.* | ἀμωσγέπως PLUT. *Nic.* 23.2, 4.73e, 46.698a.

ἄμωτον -ου, τό *bot.* **chestnut** *plant* ATH. 2.54d.

ἄν A *crasis of* ἃ ἄν SOPH. *O.T.* 281, *al. etc.* B *Dor. for* ἥν, *acc. fem. sg. of* ὅς.

1. ἄν [*cf. Lat.* an?, *Goth.* an?] *modal partic.* (*with Aeol. epic* κε(ν), *Dor.* κᾱ) ❶ *with ind.* ❷ *with ind. impf., aor. and ppf. to express unreality or past possibility* ❸ *with ind. impf. and aor. with iter. value* ❹ *with ind. fut.* ❺ *later with relative clauses and all the tenses of the ind.* ❻ *with subj.* ❼ *in subord. cl. to express eventuality* ❽ *in main cl. only epic equivalent to fut. ind.* ❾ *with opt.* ❿ *with pres. opt., aor. and rar. pf., in main cl., to express possibility* ⓫ *in subord. cl.* ⓬ *rar. with fut., opt.* ⓭ *with inf. and ptc.* ⓮ *pres., aor. and pf.* ⓯ *fut.* • *position* ‖ *crasis* ‖ *repetition* ‖ *omission* ‖ *with verbal ellipsis* ⓰ ▸ *with ind.* ⓱ *with ind. impf., aor. and ppf. to express unreality or past possibility* A *in* main cl., *usu. in apodosis,* = *Engl. present or past*

conditional: καί νύ κ' ἔτι πλέονας ... κτάνε ... εἰ and now he would have killed even more (Lycians), if ... IL. 5.679; ταῦτ' ἂν οὐκ ἔπρασσον, εἰ μή μοι ... ἀρὰς ἠράτο I would not have done this, had he not hurled curses at me SOPH. *O.C.* 951; εἰ ἀπεκρίνω, ἱκανῶς ἂν ἤδη παρὰ σοῦ τὴν ὁσιότητα ἐμεμαθήκη had you responded, I would have already gotten quite a sufficient impression of your devoutness PLAT. *Euthyph.* 14c; οὐδ' ἂν ἔγωγε ἐστασίαζον, εἰ ἄλλον εἵλεσθε I would not have rebelled had you chosen s.o. else XEN. *An.* 6.1.32 ‖ *without protasis (or with implied protasis)*: ἤ ... μιν ζωὸν γε κιχήσεαι ἤ κεν 'Ορέστης κτεῖνεν either you will find him still alive or perhaps Orestes has killed him already OD. 4.546; ἤθελον μὲν ἄν σε πεισθῆναι I want you to be convinced SOPH. *Ph.* 1278; δῆλον δέ· τὸ γὰρ ἔρυμα ... οὐκ ἂν ἐτειχίσαντο it is clear: otherwise they would not have built the fortification THUC. 1.11.1; ἐβουλόμην ἄν ... οὕτως ἔχειν I would have wanted it to be this way XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.16 B *in subord. cl., usu. rel., interrog. or consec. (in as far as they follow the* main cl.): οὐ γὰρ ἦν ὅ τι ἂν ἐποιεῖτε there was nothing else you could have done DEMOSTH. 18.43; στρατεύεσθαι ἠναγκαζόμεθα, ὥστε οὐδετέρῳ ἂν ἡμῶν δίκην ἐξεγένετο λαβεῖν we were compelled to do military service, so that it was impossible for any one of us to receive justice IS. 10.20 ‖ *rar. in protasis*: *epic* εἴ (*or* αἴ) κε = *Engl.* if *and past conjunctive* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1099 AP 1.197; εἰ δέ κ' ἔτι προτέρω γένετο δρόμος if the race had gone on even longer IL. 23.526 (*uniquely Hom.*) ❶ *with ind. impf. and aor. with iter. value = Engl. imperfect indicative*: κλαίεσκε ἄν καὶ ὀδυρέσκετο he was always complaining and lamenting HDT. 3.119.3; εἰ ... ἴδοιεν ... ἀνεθάρσησαν ἄν when they saw, they drew courage THUC. 7.71.3; διηρώτων ἂν αὐτοὺς τί λέγοιεν I kept asking them what they were saying PLAT. *Ap.* 22b; ὁπότε προσβλέψειέ τινας ... τότε μὲν εἶπεν ἄν every time his eye fell on s.o., he would say XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.10 ❶ *with* fut. ind. A *in main cl. with limitative value, usu. epic, rar. Att. and later = Engl.* in any case *and and fut. ind.* IL. 4.176 OD. 3.80 EUR. *El.* 484 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.21 *etc.*; ὁ δέ κεν κεχολώσεται and in any case he will get angry IL. 1.139; ἀπισχυρισάμενοι δὲ σαφές ἂν καταστήσαιτε αὐτοῖς on the other hand, having taken on a strong position, you could in any case put them incontrovertibly in a state of ... THUC. 1.140.5 (*v.l.* -στήσαιτε) ‖ *usu. in Att. prose the fut. is v.l. or gets corrected, cf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 615d XEN. *An.* 2.5.13 B *in subord. cl., only epic* (*confused with subj. with short vowel*) = *subj.* (*see infra* 2 B) IL. 15.213; ἄλλοι οἵ κέ με τιμήσουσι others who would honor me IL. 1.175 ❶ *later with rel. cl. in all tenses of the ind.* IO.[1] *in Phys.* 436.19 *etc.*; ὅπου ἂν εἰσεπορεύετο wherever he went NT *Mark* 6.56. ❷ ▸ *with subj.* ❶ *in subord. cl. to express eventuality* A *in protasis* εἰ ἄν > ἐάν > ἤν *or* ἄν (*see*) if (*possibly*), in case that (= *Hom.* εἴ κε *or* αἴ κε *or* ἤν, *rar.* εἴ περ ἄν *or* εἰ δ' ἄν): ὄψεαι αἴ κ' ἐθέλῃσθα καὶ αἴ κέν τοι τὰ μεμήλῃ you will see, if you wish to and if you care about it IL. 9.359; ἦν ἐγγὺς ἔλθῃ θάνατος, οὐδεὶς βούλεται θνῄσκειν when death comes close, nobody wishes to die EUR. *Alc.* 671; μὴ γάρ ... ζῴην ἔτι, ἦν μή' π' ἐκείνῃ φάσγανον σπασώμεθα I would not still be living, had we not drawn the sword against her EUR. *Or.* 1147; κἂν τοῦτο νικῶμεν, πάνθ' ἡμῖν πεπολῆται if we win in this, we will have done everything XEN. *An.* 1.8.12 B *in* rel. cl. *and temp., caus. or fin., fused or in crasis with other partic.*: ὅτε ἄν > ὅταν *and* ὁπότε ἄν > ὁπόταν (= *Hom.* ὅτε κε *or* ὅτ' ἄν *and* ὁππότε κε *or* ὁπ(π)ότ' ἄν) whenever, when, since, *see* ὅταν, ὁπόταν ‖ ἐπεί ἄν > ἐπήν *or* ἐπάν (*Ion.* ἐπεάν) *and* ἐπειδή ἄν > ἐπειδάν (= *Hom.* ἐπεί κε) when, because, after, *see* ἐπάν, ἐπειδάν ‖ ἵνα ἄν where (*Hom.* ἵνα κε so that *only* OD. 12.156), *see* ἵνα ‖ ὡς ἄν as, when, so that, *see* ὡς ‖ ὅπως ἄν so that, *see* ὅπως ‖ ὄφρα ἄν *and* ἕως ἄν (*Hom. also* εἰς ὅ κε *or* εἰσόκε) while, *see* ὄφρα, ἕως ❶ *in main cl. only epic* (*always with* δέ *and usu. in the 1st pers.*) *equivalent to fut. ind.* (*see supra* 1 C b): εἰ δέ κε μὴ δώῃσιν, ἐγὼ δέ κεν αὐτὸς ἕλωμαι and if he does not give it, I will take it for myself IL. 1.324; ἐγὼ δέ κε λαὸν ἀγείρω I will gather the army together IL. 16.129. ❸ ▸ *with opt.* ❶ *with pres. opt., aor. and rar. pf., in main cl., to express possibility* A *usu. in apodosis = Engl. conditional* (*or conditional of the verb* it is possible *and inf. of the verb in the opt.*) IL. 1.255 OD. 5.177 EUR. *Med.* 568 *etc.* (*common*); ἀνὴρ μὲν ἄν μοι ἄλλος γένοιτο, εἰ δαίμων ἐθέλοι I could get another husband, god willing HDT. 3.119.6; οὐ πολλὴ ἂν ἀλογία εἴη, εἰ φοβοῖτο τὸν θάνατον ὁ τοιοῦτος; wouldn't it be ridiculous if such male name were afraid of death? PLAT. *Phaed.* 68b | *with protasis in pres. or fut.*: φρούριον δ' εἰ ποιήσονται ... βλάπτοιεν ἄν if they had made a stronghold, they could have devastated THUC. 1.142.4; οὐκ ἂν ... πάνυ γέ τι σπουδαῖον εἴη ἡ δικαιοσύνη, εἰ πρὸς τὰ ἄχρηστα χρήσιμον ὂν τύγχανει justice would not be so important, if it happened to be useful as a result of things that are not PLAT. *Rp.* 333e ‖ *without protasis* (*or with implied protasis*): κείνοισι δ' ἂν οὔ τις ... μαχέοιτο (*pres.*) no one could fight against these IL. 1.271; ἔτι ... κεν ἀλύξαιμεν κακὸν ἦμαρ we can still avoid the fateful day OD. 10.269; εἶησαν δ' ἂν οὗτοι Κρῆτες these could have been Cretans HDT. 1.2.1; τί ... σ' ἔτ' ὠφελοῖμ' ἐγώ; what more can I do to help you? SOPH. *Ant.* 552; οὐκ ἂν δυναίμην I could not EUR. *I.T.* 1023; πολλοὺς μὲν ἡγεμόνας ἂν δοίη he would have given many guides XEN. *An.* 3.2.24; τάχ' οὖν εἴποι τις ἄν perhaps s.o. might say XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.35; βουλοίμην ἄν I would have liked PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3a XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.28 *etc.* (= *Lat.* velim; *likewise* ἐβουλόμην ἄν = *Lat.* vellem, *see above* 1 A a) = *Hom.* κε βουλοίμην OD. 20.316 B *in interrog. with rhet. value* πῶς δή ... ἄξιον ἄν τι δρῷεν; how could he have done such a worthy thing? THUC. 1.142.7; ποῖ οὖν ... τραποίμεθ' ἂν ἔτι; what way is left for us to turn? PLAT. *Euthyd.* 290a; τίς οὐκ ἂν ὁμολογήσειε who could not accept? XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.5; πῶς ἄν ... λελήθοι; how could this have escaped my notice? XEN. *Symp.* 3.6 | *with desid. value*: τίς ἂν ... μόλοι ... μοῖρα what fateful destiny could come? *i.e.* oh! if only death might come! AESCHL. *Ag.* 1448; πῶς ἄν ... τέλος θάνοιμι καὐτός; how, then, might I die myself? SOPH. *Ai.* 388 *cf. O.C.* 1100 C *as politeness modifier, to soften an affirmation*: πάντων ἂν ἀνδρειότατος εἴη one might say he was the bravest of all PLAT. *Symp.* 196d; ἀρετὴ μὲν ἄρα, ὡς ἔοικεν, ὑγιειά τέ τις ἂν εἴη virtue then, or so it seems, is what one might call a form of health PLAT. *Rp.* 444d; ὥρα ἂν εἴη λέγειν that would have been the time to speak XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.7 | *to soften a command or exhortation* χωροῖς ἂν εἴσω σὺν τάχει you can enter right away (*iron. for* come in!) SOPH. *El.* 1491; λέγοις ἄν you can speak (= say it!) PLAT. *Phil.* 48b ❶ *in subord. cl.* A *in protasis* εἰ ἄν (*always separate*) if, granted that in such circumstances (*caus. nuance*): καὶ ἐγὼ εἴ περ ἄλλῳ τῳ ἀνθρώπων πειθοίμην ἄν, καὶ σοὶ πείθομαι and I would obey you, if ever I could put my faith in anyone PLAT. *Prot.* 329b; εἰ γε μηδὲ δοῦλον ... δεξαίμεθ' ἄν, πῶς οὐκ ἄξιον given that we would not accept even a slave ..., how could it not be worthy ... ? XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.3; εἰ οὗτοι χρήματ' ἔχοντες μὴ πρόοιντ' ἄν. πῶς ὑμῖν καλὸν τὸν ὅρκον πρεσέσθαι; if these men who have means do not renounce you, how could it be seemly for you to renege on your oath? DEMOSTH. 21.212 (*cf.* 4.18) B *in rel., interrog. and declar., fin., consec. cl.* (*in so far as they follow the main cl.*): τὰς πρῴρας ... κατεβύρσωσαν ὅπως ἂν ἀπολισθάνοι they lined the prows with leather so that the joints could glide THUC. 7.65.2; οὐκ ἔστιν ὅστις οὐκ ἂν καταφρονήσειεν there is no one who would not despise ISOCR. 8.52; ἀπεκρίνατο ... ὅτι πρόσθεν ἂν ἀποθάνοιεν ἢ τὰ ὅπλα παραδοίησαν he responded that they would die before they laid down their weapons XEN. *An.* 2.1.10 | *s.times in indir. form* (*usu. corr. to opt. without* ἄν) SOPH. *Tr.* 687 ISOCR. 17.15 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.6; οὐκ ἀποκρίναιο ἕως ἄν ... σκέψαιο you would not respond as long as you had not considered PLAT. *Phaed.* 101d ‖ *Ion. epic equivalent to subj.* (*see supra* 2 A a, b) IL. 2.597 (εἴ περ ἄν) OD. 8.353 (εἴ κεν) HDT. 1.75.5, 99.2 (ὅκως ἄν: *fin.*) *etc.* ❶ *rar. with opt. fut.* (*prob. always erroneous*): εἰδὼς δ' ἐγὼ ὅτι ... οὐδέν ἂν καταλήψοιτο since I knew that he would find nothing LYS. 1.22 (*corr. to* οὐδένα κ. *or* οὐδέν κ.); ἂν ἐπαινέσοι he would praise PLAT. *Leg.* 719e. ❹ ▸ *with inf. and ptc.* ❶ *pres., aor. and pf.* A *to express unreality, corresponding to ind. impf., aor. and ppf.* (*see supra* 1 A a): ἀδυνάτων ἂν ὄντων ... ἐπιβοηθεῖν since you were unable to come to help THUC. 1.73.4; ἄριστος ἂν δοκεῖ ἄρχων γενέσθαι it seems he would have been an excellent leader XEN. *Oec.* 4.18 (= ἂν ἐγένετο); πάντα ταῦθ' ὑπὸ τῶν βαρβάρων ἂν ἑαλωκέναι (he would say) that all this would have been taken by the barbarians DEMOSTH. 19.312; δυνηθεὶς ἂν αὐτὸς ἔχειν εἶπερ ἐβουλήθη, παρέδωκεν he would have been able to keep this, had he wanted to, but he let it go DEMOSTH. 23.107; οἴεσθε ... τὸν πατέρα τὸν ἐμόν ... οὐκ ἂν ... φυλάττειν do you not think my father would have protected ... ? DEMOSTH. 49.35 B *to express possibility, corresponding to pres. opt., aor. and pf.* (*see supra* 3 A a): οὐκ ἂν ἡγοῦμαι αὐτοὺς δίκην ἀξίαν δεδωκέναι I do not think these men received an adequate punishment LYS. 27.9; οὔτε ὄντα οὔτε ἂν γενόμενα things that do not exist nor could they exist THUC. 6.38.1; ὡς οὕτως περιγενόμενος ἂν τῶν ἀντιστασιωτῶν saying that in this way they could have overcome the seditious faction XEN. *An.* 1.1.10; οἶμαι οὐκ ἂν ἀχαρίστως μοι ἔχειν I do not think you would find me ungrateful XEN. *An.* 2.3.18; δοκεῖτε δέ μοι πολὺ βέλτιον ἂν ... βουλεύσασθαι it seems to me that you could have made much better plans DEMOSTH. 4.31; πολλ' ἂν ἔχων ἔτερ' εἰπεῖν ... παραλείπω though I have much else to say ... I pass over it DEMOSTH. 18.258 | *inf. with art.* πῶς ἔχεις πρὸς τὸ ἐθέλειν ἂν ἰέναι ἄκλητος ἐπὶ δεῖπνον; what's your position on being willing to go to dinner without an invitation? PLAT. *Symp.* 174b C *s.times with iter. value, corresponding to the ind. impf. and aor.* (*see supra* 1 B) DEMOSTH. 9.48 *etc.* ❶ *fut., never Ion. epic, rar. Att.* (*prob. always erroneous*), *usu. later prose* THUC. 5.82.5, 6.66.1, *al.* (*fut. inf. corr. to aor.*) DEMOSTH. 19.342 (*aor. ptc., v.l. fut.*) PLUT. *Marc.* 15. 1 (*fut. inf.*) LUC. *Asin.* 26 (*fut. ptc.*) *etc.*; ὡς ἐμοῦ οὐκ ἂν ποιήσαντος ἄλλα considering that I would not do anything else PLAT. *Ap.* 30b (*codd.* -ήσοντος) • *position*: *in main cl. it*

precedes or follows the verb, frequently with adj. or adv. interposed, s.times οὐδ' ἄν εἷς = οὐδεὶς ἄν, οὐκ ἂν ἔτι = οὐκέτ' ἄν, *etc.* | *in subord. cl. (when not in crasis) it follows the conjunc. or the pron., s.times with partic. interposed | with inf. it is frequently anticipated in the main clause close to* οἴομαι, δοκέω, φημί *and esp. in* οὐκ ἂν οἶδ' εἰ *or* οὐκ οἶδ' ἄν εἰ I do not know whether *in place of* οὐκ οἶδα εἰ ... ἄν *in Att. prose* (PLAT. *Tim.* 26b, *al.*) | *never initial, but s.times after truncation* ‖ *crasis:* καὶ ἄν > κἄν (*see*), *cf.* ἄν 2; ἃ ἄν > ἄν (*see*); τοι ἄν > τἄν, *and usu. with conjunc.* (*see supra* 2 A a, b) ‖ *repetition: in main cl. (usu. apodosis) up to three times for determinate effects* AESCHL. *Ag.* 340 SOPH. *Ant.* 69, *al.* THUC. 1.76.1, *al. etc.* | *s.times epic accompanied by* κε(ν) IL. 11.187 *al.* OD. 5.361, *al.* ‖ *omission: in main cl. frequently with ind. of verbs that inherently express unreal action, such as* ἐχρῆν, ἔδει, εἰκὸς ἦν, *etc., rar. with opt. (usu. poet.: Hom. trag. com.)* ‖ *with ellipsis of the verb: usu. poet. and in set phrases, such as* πῶς γὰρ ἄν; and how so? *or* πῶς οὐκ ἄν; how could it not be? | *frequently through non-repetition of the verb of a coord. or of the main verb* XEN. *An.* 1.3.6 DEMOSTH. 2.14 *etc.* | *normally in hypoth. compar.:* φοβούμενος ὥσπερ ἂν εἰ παῖς frightened like a little boy PLAT. *Gorg.* 479a.

2. ἄν [εἰ, ἄν] *conjunc.* **if, whether** (*see* ἄν 2 A a) ▸ *with subj.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 61b, *al.* DEMOSTH. 4.50 *etc.*; ἂν θεὸς θέλῃ if the god wills it PLAT. *Phaed.* 80d *etc.*; ἂν βούλῃ if you wish PLAT. *Crat.* 426b; σκέψαι ἄν consider whether PLAT. *Crat.* 397e = σκόπει ἄν PLAT. *Soph.* 226c ‖ ἄν τε ... ἄν τε whether ... or if PLAT. *Gorg.* 512a ARISTOT. *Ath.* 48.4 *etc.*; ἄν τ' ἀρχῇ καὶ ἐὰν μή whether he rule or not PLAT. *Pol.* 292e = ἐάν = ἤν • *crasis* καὶ ἄν > κἄν (*see*).

3. ἄν, ἄν, ἀν *see* ἀνά.

ἀνά [*cf. Goth.* ana, *Av.* ana] I ● *adv. or prevb.* A **above, aloft** B ἀλλ' ἄνα up!, **get up!** II *in composition* A **up, upward** B **back, again** C *intens.*, **from here and from there** D *with distributive value* III *prep. with gen., dat. or acc.* ❶ *with gen. only Hom.* ❷ *poet. with dat.* **up, upward,** *of position in a place* ❸ *with acc.* A *of place* **up, above, higher than** ‖ **through, across** | *of pers.* **among** B *of time* **throughout, during** ‖ *with distributive value* **every** C *with num.* **for every** (*distributive value*) D *particular uses* IV ❹ *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* (*poet.*) A **above, aloft** IL. 3.268, *al.* OD. 3.390, *al. etc.* (*see also II A*); ἀνὰ σταφυλαὶ παντοῖαι ἔασιν up above there are all kinds of grapes OD. 24.343 B ἀλλ' ἄνα up!, **get up!** (= ἀνάστηθι stand up!) IL. 6.331, *al.* OD. 18.13 SOPH. *Ai.* 192 (*always without elis.*) ❷ *in composition* A **up, upward:** ἀναβαίνω, ἀνατέλλω, ἀναφέρω *etc.* B **back, again:** ἀναχωρέω, ἀναβαίνω (*s.times with intens. value, s.times like Engl.* re- *with the idea of* "repetition" *or* "over again"), *etc.* C *intens.* ἀναβάπτω, ἀναβιβρώσκω D *with distributive value:* ἀναδίδωμι *etc.* III *prep. with gen., dat. or acc.* ❶ ▸ *with gen. only Hom. in the phrase* ἀνὰ νηὸς βαίνειν to **board ship,** embark OD. 2.416, 9.177, 15.284 (*but prob. prevb. in tmesis*); *besides* IIG 14.352.2.15 ❷ ▸ *poet. with dat.* (= ἐπί *in prose*) **up, above,** *of position in a place* IL. 8.441 PIND. *P.* 1.6 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 351 (*lyr.*) *etc.*; ἀνὰ σκήπτρῳ on top of the scepter IL. 1.15; ἀνὰ ναυσίν above the ships EUR. *IA.* 754 ❸ ▸ *usu. with acc.* A *of place* **up, above, higher than** IL. 13.547 OD. 22.176, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 796 (*Meg.* ἄν) *etc.*; ἀνὰ τὸν ποταμόν ... πλέεντο sail upriver HDT. 2.96.3 ‖ **through, across** (*also fig.*) IL. 2.36 *etc.*: ἀνὰ δῶμα through the palace IL. 1.570; πάντῃ ἀνὰ στρατόν all throughout the encampment IL. 1.384; ἀν' τὸ μέσσον in the middle (of the sea) ALC. 208a.3; ἀνὰ τὸ σκοτεινόν in darkness THUC. 3.22.1; ἀοίδιμος ἀνὰ τὴν Ἑλλάδα ἐγένετο he became the subject of song all over Greece HDT. 2.135.5 | *fig.* ἀνὰ στόμα ἔχειν τινά to have s.o. always on one's lips, talk of s.o. constantly IL. 2.250 | *of pers.* among: ἀν' Αἰγυπτίους ἄνδρας among Egyptian men OD. 14.286; ἀνὰ πρώτους εἶναι to be among the chiefs HDT. 9.86.1 B *of time* **through, during:** ἀνὰ νύκτα through the night IL. 14.80; ἀνὰ τὸν πόλεμον τοῦτον during this war HDT. 8.123.1; ἀνὰ χρόνον with the passage of time HDT. 2.151.1, *al.* ‖ *with distributive value* **every:** ἀνὰ πᾶν ἔτος every year HDT. 1.136.1 = ἀνὰ πάντα ἔτεα HDT. 8.65.4; ἀνὰ πᾶσαν ἡμέρην every day HDT. 2.37.1, *al.* C *with num.* **for every** (*distributive value*): ἀνὰ πέντε παρασάγγας τῆς ἡμέρας in marches of five parasangs per day XEN. *An.* 4.6.4; ἔστησαν ἀνὰ ἑκατόν they were arranged in groups of a hundred men XEN. *An.* 5.4.12; ἔλαβον τὸ ἀνὰ δηνάριον καὶ αὐτοί they too took a denarius each NT *Matt.* 20.10 ‖ *medic.* (*in prescript.*): ἀνὰ ὀβολὼ δύο two grams of each SOR. 1.63 D *particular expressions:* ἀνὰ κράτος at full strength XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.30 (*v.l.*), *al.*; ἀνὰ λόγον in proportion PLAT. *Phaed.* 110d (*often written* ἀνάλογον); ἀνὰ τὸν αὐτὸν λόγον in the same proportion PLAT. *Phaed.* 110d; ἀνὰ μέρος in turn ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287a 17 • *Aeol. Arcad. Cypr. Thess.* ὀν (ὃν) *and* ὐν' ‖ *elis.:* ἀν' *and* ἀν- ‖ *apocope:* ἀν- (ἀν) *bef.* τ δ θ ν σ, ἀμ- (ἀμ) *bef.* π β φ μ, ἀγ- (ἀγ) *bef.* κ γ χ ‖ *position: s.times poet. postposed, but with unchanged accent; only as adv.* ἄνα, *see supra* I A b) ‖ *frequently in tmesis.*

1. ἄνᾰ A *voc., see* ἄναξ B *adv., see* ἀνά I A b).

2. ἄνᾰ, ἡ *Dor. for* ἄνη.

ἀναβᾰδήν [ἀναβαίνω] *adv.* **upward** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1123 PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 336c; αὐτὸς δ' ἔνδον ἀναβᾰδὴν ποιεῖ τραγῳδίαν as for him (Euripides), he's at home lying down with his feet up, composing a tragedy ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 399, *cf.* 410 (*also* up yonder, aloft) *etc.*

ἀναβᾰδῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνά, βαδίζω] **withdrawal, walking backward** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.22.9).

ἀναβᾰδόν [ἀναβαίνω] **uphill** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 579a 19 ‖ *poet.* ἀμβαδὸν **climbing** OPP.[1] 3.500.

ἀναβαθμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀναβαίνω] **step** VT *Exod.* 20.26.

ἀναβαθμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναβαίνω] **flight of stairs, ladder** HDT. 2.125.1 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1347a 5 *etc.* | *fig.* βῆ' ἀναβαθμῶν **stepwise** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 77, *al.* • ἀμβαθμός NIC. *Th.* 283 (*subj.*).

ἀναβάθρα -ας, ἡ [ἀνά, βάθρον] STRAB. 7.2.3, *see* ἀναβαθμός.

ἀναβαθρεύω [ἀναβάθρα] **to dig, heap up** AG *Bek.* 380 *etc.*

ἀνάβαθρον -ον [ἀνά, βάθρον] **seat, chair** *P*TEBT. 793.8.1 (II[BCE]).

ἀναβαίνω [ἀνά, βαίνω] *impf.* ἀνέβαινον ‖ *fut. mid.* ἀναβήσομαι, *later act.* ἀναβήσω ‖ *aor*[s]. (*causat.*) ἀνέβησα, *mid.* ἀνεβησάμην; *ordin. aor*[r]. ἀνέβην | *subj.* ἀναβῶ | *imper.* ἀνάβηθι | *inf.* ἀναβῆναι | *ptc.* ἀναβάς ‖ *pf.* ἀναβέβηκα, *ptc. mid.* ἀναβεβαμένος (*pass.*) ‖ *ppf.* ἀνεβεβήκειν ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀναβαθείς XEN. *Hip.* 3.4 | *imper.* ἀναβάθητι DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 1161 ❶ *act.* A *of pers.* **to go over, mount, climb** ▸ *with acc.:* ἀνέβη ... οὐρανόν she went up to heaven IL. 1.497; ἀνέβαιν' ὑπερώια he went up to higher ground OD. 18.302 | *rar. with dat.* νεκροῖς ἀναβαίνοντες trampling on corpses IL. 10.493 (*of horses*); ἀ. τὰς θηλέας to mount the females (*of horses*) HDT. 1.192.3; ἀ. τὸν ἵππον to mount one's horse THEOP.[1] 1 | ▸ *usu. with prep.:* ἐς δίφρον onto the couch IL. 22.399; ἐς θάλαμον into the room OD. 22.142; ἐπὶ τὰς ναῦς on board the ships THUC. 4.44.6 *etc.*; ἐφ' ἵππον on horseback XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.7 *al.*; ἐπὶ τὸ ἅρμα onto the chariot XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.4; εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον ἀναβάς presenting himself to the court PLAT. *Gorg.* 486b = ἐπὶ τὸ δικαστήριον PLAT. *Ap.* 40b; οὐ τολμῶ ἀναβαίνων εἰς τὸ πλῆθος I do not dare to present myself to the people PLAT. *Ap.* 31c; ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμ' ἀνέβην I took the stand DEMOSTH. 18.66; ἀνέβησαν εἰς τὸ ἱερόν they went into the temple NT *Luke* 18.10 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to board, embark** IL. 1.312, *al.* OD. 3.157, *al.*; πρίν γε τὸν ἐς Τροίην ἀναβήμεναι before setting sail for Troy OD. 1.210 ‖ **to mount the horse** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.3 ‖ *of orators* **to take the stand** DEMOSTH. 21.205 AESCHN. 2.63 | *extens.* **to come forward, go onstage** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 732, *Eq.* 149 B **to go up,** *from the coast to the interior of a region* (*esp. Asia*) HDT. 5.100, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.1.2 PLAT. *Alc.1.* 123b *etc.* | *fig.* **to go back to the beginning, turn back** DEMOCR. B 144a (*discourse*) ‖ *extens. fig.* **to reach, arrive:** ἐνταῦθα ἀναβεβήκαμεν τοῦ λόγου we have arrived at this point in the discussion PLAT. *Rp.* 445c C *causat.* (*only aor*[s]. ἀνέβησα) **to cause to climb, cause to mount:** ἄνδρας ἐπὶ καμήλους men on camels HDT. 1.80.2 | *usu.* **to make get on board, embark** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.143 (*in tmesis*) PIND. *P.* 4.191 D *of things* **to climb, grow, swell, mount** HDT. 2.13.1 (*river*) XEN. *Oec.* 19.18 (*plants*), *Symp.* 4.23 (*hair*) *etc.*; τὰ αὐτόματα ἀναβαίνοντα **the spontaneous products** VT *Lev.* 25.5 ‖ **to rise,** *of buildings* PLUT. *Per.* 13.1; *of tears* ACH. 3.11.2 | ἀνέβη ὁ ὄρθρος **the sun rose** VT *Gen.* 32.27 ‖ **to happen, come to pass,** *of events* HDT. 7.10. θ2 *etc.*; ἂν μέν τι κακὸν ἀναβαίνῃ ἀφ' ὧν ... if sthg. bad comes out of what ... [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.17 ‖ **to reach, pass** ▸ ἔς τινα to s.o. HDT. 7.205.1 (*royal power*) *etc.* E *later* **to overcome,** *with acc.* LYD. *Ost.* 22 | *of age* δύο ἀναβεβηκὼς ἔτη τῆς ἡλικίας τῆς ἐμῆς two years older than me ACH. 1.7.1 | *Christ.* **to transcend,** *of God or Christ* CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.60A *etc.* ❷ *mid.* (*only aor*[s].) = *act. causat.* **to cause to go on board, embark** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 15.475 (*ptc.* ἀναβησάμενοι) ❸ *pass.* **to be mounted,** *of horses* XEN. *Hip.* 1.1, 3.4, *Hippar.* 3.4 • *pres. ptc. mid.* ἀναβαινόμενος ‖ *Dor. aor*[s]. (*causat.*) *3. sg.* ἄμβασε PIND. *Lc.* | *epic mid. 3. sg.* ἀνεβήσετο (*v.l.* -ατο) OD. 23.1 *and* ἀναβήσατο NONN. *Ev.* 21.61 ‖ *Dor. Meg. aor*[r]. *imper. 2. pl.* ἄμβατε | *epic inf.* ἀναβήμεναι ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀναβεβασμένος POLL. 3.92.

Ἀναβαίνων -οντος, ὁ **Anabainon** (*lit.* "that turns back"), *ancient name of the river Meander* PLUT. *Flum.* 9.1.

ἀναβακχεύω [ἀνά, βακχεύω] A **to be subject to bacchic frenzy** EUR. *Bac.* 864 PLUT. *Cr.* 33.4 *etc.* B **to possess with bacchic frenzy, arouse madness** EUR. *H.F.* 1086, *Or.* 338.

ἀναβαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀναβάλλω] **ball** HDN. 1.91.16 HSCH. L. *E.M.*

ἀναβάλλω [ἀνά, βάλλω] *impf.* ἀνέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεβαλλόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναβαλῶ, *mid.* ἀναβαλοῦμαι ‖ *aor*[s]. ἀνέβαλον, *mid.* ἀνεβαλόμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀναβέβλημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεβλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναβληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to throw upward, raise:** χοῦν **the earth dug up** (*from a ditch*) THUC. 4.90.2; γῆν **earth** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.10; ἀ. τινὰ ἐπὶ τὸν ἵππον to lift s.o. up on a horse, put s.o. on horseback XEN. *An.* 4.4.4 *al.*; *of a horse* ἀ. τὸν ἀναβάτην to unseat the horseman XEN. *Hip.* 8.7; ἀ. τὰ ὄμματα to roll the eyes ARISTOT. *Pr.* 876a 31; κρήνη λευκὸν ὕδωρ ἀνέβαλλεν the fountain put forth a jet of pure water CALLIM. *fr.*

546. *cf.* ἀ. κρήνην to spurt a jet of water STRAB. 8.6.21 | *fig. of shooting of arrows* κἀνὰ κίνδυνον βαλῶ and I will take on the risk AESCHL. *Sept.* 1028 (*in tmesis*) || *in weaving* to stretch over the loom: *PWO* 1154 *al.* || *fig.* to enjoin the responsibility on εἴς τινα s.o. *PTEBT.* 22.9 (II^{BCE}) || to entrust: τι ἐπί τινα sthg. to s.o. LUC. *Pisc.* 15 B to delay, postpone: ἀεθλὸν the contest OD. 19.584; ἀ. τὰ πράγματα to postpone the problem DEMOSTH. 4.14; ἀναβάλλουσι ὑμᾶς they are making you delay DEMOSTH. 8.52 ❶ *mid.* A to rush forward, hurry, set about ▸ *with inf.*: ἀείδειν singing OD. 1.155, 8.266 THEOCR. 6.20 | ▸ *with acc.* εὐχήν ἀ. τινί to begin the prayer to s.o. (*god*) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.29.2 | ▸ *abs.* ἀναβαλοῦ begin the song ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1269 B to delay, postpone ▸ τι sthg. IL. 2.436 HES. *Op.* 410 HDT. 3.85.2 *etc.*: τὸ δ' ἀναβαλοῦ μοι send me (the payment), grant me a deferral ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1130: εἰς τὴν ὑστεραίαν to tomorrow DEMOSTH. 21.84 | ἀνεβάλετο δὲ αὐτοὺς he put them off, he delayed their audience with him NT *Acts* 24.22 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 5.49.9 (*fut.*), 9.8.1 (*aor.*), *al. etc.*: ἀναβάλλεται ποιήσειν τὰ δέοντα he puts off doing what is necessary DEMOSTH. 3.9 | μάχας ἀναβάλλεσθαι to delay hostilities HDT. 5.49.8 | ▸ *abs.* τῶν δ' ἀναβαλέσθαι δεόμενος requesting a deferral of payment for them ISOCR. 3.33 C to put on: χλαῖναν a cloak ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1132 || ▸ *abs.* to put on a cloak, *wrapping it around the shoulders* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 97; ἀναβεβλημένος ἄνω τοῦ γόνατος with his garment spread over his knees THPHR. *C.H.* 4.4 | εἶσω τὴν χεῖρ' ἔχοντ' ἀναβεβλημένον clad in a cloak under which he held his hand DEMOSTH. 19.251 D to lash out at, get angry with ▸ *with acc.* VT *Ps.* 88.39 ❸ *pass.* A to be thrown upward, be raised ARISTE. 11.6 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) *etc.*; τάφρος ... εὐρεῖα ἀναβεβλημένη a broad ditch with an embankment (*lit.* upthrust) XEN. *An.* 5.2.5 B to be delayed *or* postponed THUC. 5.45.4 (*aor. ind. pass.*) ISOCR. 11.25 (*fut. inf. pass.*) *etc.* || *esp. pf. ptc. pass.* ἀναβεβλημένος -α -ον held back, slow, *of musical rhythm* DCHR. 1.1; ἀναβεβλημένον αὐλοῦσαν that played the aulos in a slow cadence HLD. 2.8.5 | *rhet.* prolix, *of style* HERMOG. *Id.* 397.24 *etc.* • *Ion. poet.* ἀμβαλ-.

ἀναβαπτίζω [ἀναβάπτω] to sink: ναῦς ships PLUT. *Marc.* 15.3 (*conject.*) || to re-baptize SOZ. *H.E.* 2.17.9 *etc.*

ἀνάβαπτος -ον [ἀναβάπτω] dyed PHILIC. (*SH* 680.60) (*subj.*).

ἀναβάπτω [ἀνά, βάπτω] to dip, dye THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.6 (*v.l.*).

ἀναβάσιον -ου, τό [ἀναβαίνω] *bot.* horsetail, *a fernlike plant* DIOSC.^{2} 4.46 (*v.l.* ἀνάβασις, *see* ὑπποὐρις).

ἀνάβασις -εως, ἡ [ἀναβαίνω] A *of pers.* climb, ascent HDT. 2.181.4, 7.223.1 THUC. 7.42.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 515e MEN. *Sam.* 235 *etc.* || action *or* manner of mounting a horse XEN. *Hip.* 3.11, 7.4; ἄμβασις troop of cavalry SOPH. *O.C.* 1070 || expedition, *that travels from the coast toward the interior of a region* XEN. *An. title* ARR. *An. title etc.* B *of things* growth, swelling, flooding, *of rivers* DIOD. 1.34.2 STRAB. 16.2.24 (*pl.*) *etc. astr.* to rise HEPH.^{1} 1.23.18 || *medic.* waxing phase, *of sickness* GAL. 9.556, *al.* || *fig.* progress, progression ARTEMID. 2.70, *al.* C ladder VT *Chr.* 1.26.16, *al.* || passage, path, pass VT *Iud.* 4.7 D *bot.* DIOSC.^{2} 4.46 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀναβάσιον • *poet.* ἄμβ-.

ἀνάβασμα -τος, τό [ἀναβαίνω] ladder HSCH.

ἀναβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ἀναβαθμός] ladder, stair ARISTOPH. *fr.* 704 *IG* 2^{2}.1664.14 (IV^{BCE}) PAUS. 10.5.2 *etc.* || *fig.* progress PLOT. 6.7.36 *etc.* • *also* ἀμβασμός, ἀναβαθμός *in inscr.*

ἀναβασσᾰρεύω, *contr.* [ἀνά, βασσαρεύς] to rave in bacchic frenzy ANACR. 33.6 (*in tmesis*).

ἀναβαστάζω [ἀνά, βαστάζω] to raise, transport VT *Judg.* 16.3 IOS. *A.I.* 19.220 *etc.*

ἀναβάσταξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναβαστάζω] elevation GAL. 19.79 (*gloss for* ἀναχωχή).

ἀναβᾰτέον [ἀναβαίνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to ascend *or* (*fig.*) advance THEM. *Or.* 13.177b PORPH. *Marc.* 27.

ἀναβᾰτήριον -ου, τό [ἀναβαίνω] A (*sc.* ἱερόν) sacrifice for a safe journey PLUT. *Sollert.* 984b B footstool GEOP. 9.17.8.

ἀναβᾰτής -οῦ [ἀναβαίνω] that ascends *or* that is ascended EUR. *Bac.* 1107 || *subst.* ὁ ἀναβᾰτής rider, horseman XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.1 (*v.l.*) PLAT. *Criti.* 119b POL. 21.15.9 *etc.* || stallion HSCH. • *poet.* ἀμβάτης.

ἀναβᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἀναβᾰτής] skilled at riding XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.5 (*comp.*) || suitable to be ridden, *of animals* IOS. *A.I.* 15.176 || that tends to rise, *of fevers* GAL. 7.337 || that permits of ascent (*spiritual*) PORPH. *Nymph.* 22 || *subst.* τὸ ἀναβατικόν ascension EPIPH. *Haer.* 38.2.5, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἀναβᾰτός -όν [ἀναβαίνω] attainable, accessible IL. 6.434 (*city*) OD. 11.316 (*sky*) HES. *Op.* 681 (*sea*) PIND. *P.* 10.27 (*sky*) IOS. *A.I.* 3.76 (*mountain*) *etc.* • *epic* ἀμβατός.

ἀναβεβλημένως [ἀναβάλλω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* slowly DION. *Dem.* 54.6.

ἀναβέβροχεν *pf. ind. act. 3. sg.* IL. 17.54, *see* ἀναβρέχω.

ἀναβέβρυχεν *pf. ind. act. 3. sg.* IL. 17.54 (*v.l.*) SCH. IL. *Lc.*: (it) flows, *prob. derived from a form* * βρύξ 'water' *or from* βρύω 'to flow'.

ἀνάβηξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναβήσσω] expectoration GAL. 8.287 (*of blood*).

Ἀναβησίνεως -εω, ὁ Anabesineos, *male name* OD. 8.113.

ἀναβήσσω [ἀνά, βήσσω] to cough up phlegm HP. *Prog.* 15, *Morb.* 2.49.

ἀναβῐβάζω [ἀνά, βιβάζω] *impf.* ἀνεβίβαζον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεβιβαζόμην || *fut.* ἀναβιβάσω, *mid.* ἀναβιβάσομαι, *Att.* ἀναβιβῶ, *mid.* ἀναβιβῶμαι || *aor.* ἀνεβίβασα, *mid.* ἀνεβιβασάμην || *pf.* ἀναβεβίβακα, *mid. pass.* ἀναβεβίβασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνεβιβάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναβιβασθήσομαι ❶ *act. and mid.* to cause to climb, cause to mount ▸ τινά ἐπί τι s.o. on sthg. HDT. 1.86.2, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.28 *etc.*; ἐπὶ πύργον on a turret HDT. 3.75.1; ἐπὶ τὸν τροχόν on a wheel (for torture) AND. 1.43; ἐπὶ ἵππους on horseback HDT. 1.63.2, *al. etc.*; τινάς ἀναβιβάζεσθαι ἐπὶ τὰς ναῦς to make some of them board, embark THUC. 7.33.4 XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.10 | *intrans.* ἀναβιβασάμενοι being on board ship THUC. 7.35.2 || to pull up: πρὸς τὴν γῆν ἀνεβίβαζε τὰς αὑτοῦ τριήρεις he made his own triremes pull over to the land XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.2 || to make enter, present (*lit.* 'cause to take the stand'), *usu. bef. witnesses or family members before the court* LYS. 12.24 (*mid.*) HYP. 4.9 (*act.*), 3.41 (*mid.*) AND. 1.148 (*mid.*) PLAT. *Ap.* 34c (*mid.*) AESCHN. 3.7 *etc.*; οὓς βούλομαι ὑμῖν μάρτυρας ἀναβιβάσαι I wish to present them to you as witnesses IS. 9.30; τῆς τύχης ... ἀναβιβαζούσης ἐπὶ σκηνὴν τὴν τῶν Ῥοδίων ἄγνοιαν since chance exhibits onstage the stupidity of the Rhodians POL. 29.19.2 (*cf.* 23.10.16) | to offer ▸ τι sthg. VT *Exod.* 32.6 || *gramm.* ἀ. τὸν τόνον to retract the accent AP^{7}. *Pron.* 49.15, *al.*, *Synt.* 303.10 || *astr. pres. ptc. act.* ascendant *of conjunction* PTOL.^{4} *Alm.* 4.9 *etc.* || *fig.* to promote, advance PHIL. 94.25, 97.43 | to moderate, lower: τοὺς φθόγγους the tone of voice PLUT. *T.G.* 2.6 | to raise, elevate CORN. 28 (*the thought*) DIOD. 5.10.2 (*the prices*) || *fig.* to rouse, instigate ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τι s.o. against sthg. VT *Jer.* 28.27 ❷ *pass.* to be raised, climb: εἰς τὴν ἄκραν τιμὴν καὶ δύναμιν to the height of dignity and power PLUT. *CMa.* 16.4 (*pres. mid.*) || to be calculated backwards: ἀπὸ τῆς ἐκβολῆς τῶν βασιλέων ἐπὶ τόν ... Ῥώμυλον ἀναβιβασθείς ὁ χρόνος the time counted back from the expulsion of the kings to Romulus DION. 1.75.1.

ἀναβῐβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναβιβάζω] ascent SYN. *Opusc.* 6.4 (*v.l.*) || *medic.* aggravation STEPH.^{3} *in Hp.* 1.223 || *gramm.* retraction of the accent AP^{7}. *Con.* 233.30 || *arithm.* sum total HERO^{1} *Geom.* 4.13.

ἀναβιβαστέον [ἀναβιβάζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to cause to mount (*on horseback*) PLAT. *Rp.* 467e XEN. *Hippar.* 1.2 || to make rise again (*a word*) SCH. PIND. 4.14a.

ἀναβῐβρώσκω [ἀνά, βιβρώσκω] ❶ *act.* to devour NIC. *Th.* 134 (*aor. ptc.* ἀναβρώσαντες) ❷ *pass.* to be eroded *or* corroded PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.5 (*aor. pass.*) GAL. 8.392 (*ulcer*).

ἀναβιοτή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνά, βίος] resurrection SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1691.

ἀναβιόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, βίος] *impf.* ἀνεβίουν || *fut. act.* (*rar.*) ἀναβιώσω, *mid.* ἀναβιώσομαι || *aor.*^{r} ἀνεβίων || *aor.*^{s} ἀνεβίωσα (*intrans.*), *mid.* ἀνεβιωσάμην (*causat., later intrans.*) || *pf.* ἀναβεβίωκα, *inf. mid. pass.* ἀναβεβιῶσθαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀναβιωθείς PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.45 *and* ἀναβιωσθείς CATENA *Mat.* p. 395.3 ❶ *intrans.* (*act., rar. mid.*) to revive, come back to life ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 177 PLAT. *Rp.* 614b (*aor.*^{r} *ptc.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 34 (*aor.*^{s} *ind.*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.12 (*aor.*^{s} *ind.*) LUC. *Nec.* 1 (*pf. ind.*) *etc.*; ἡδέως ἄν ... πρὸς ὀλίγον ἀνέβιουν ... ἀποθανών I would be glad if I could come back to life for a little after having died LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 40 | *also fig.* ACH. 7.15.1 ❷ A *mid.* = *act.* ἀναβιοῦμαι καὶ ἀναφαίνεσθαι to come back to life and reappear PLUT. *Isid.* 377b; ἔστιν ἀναβιώσασθαι it is possible (for the city) to revive LIB. *Or.* 12.50 B *causat. mid.* to bring back to life: μὴ δυνώμεθα αὐτὸν ἀναβιώσασθαι we cannot bring him back to life PLAT. *Phaed.* 89b; ἀναβιώσῃ τὴν μυῖαν you will revive the fly AEL. *N.A.* 2.29 ❸ *pass.* to be brought back to life: ἡ Ἄλκηστις ὑπὸ τοῦ Ἡρακλέους ἀναβιωθεῖσα Alkestis brought back from the dead by Herakles PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.45 • *Att. pres. usu.* -βιώσκομαι (*see* ἀναβιώσκω).

ἀναβίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναβιόω] revival, resurrection VT 2*Macc.* 7.9 PLUT. *Luc.* 18.1 *etc.*

ἀναβιώσκω [ἀναβιόω] ❶ *act. only later* to bring back to life THEM. *Or.* 8.115c SCH. EUR. *Alc.* 1 | = *mid.* τῶν ῥᾳδίως ἀποκτεινόντων καὶ ἀναβιωσκομένων γ' ἄν of those who kill and bring back to life easily PLAT. *Crit.* 48c ❷ *mid. pass.* to revive, come back to life PLAT. *Phaed.* 71e, *al.* HIEROCL.^{3} *in C.A.* 26.11 *etc.* • *only pres. and impf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἀνεβιώσκοντο PLAT. *Pol.* 272a || *other tenses see* ἀναβιόω.

ἀναβλαστάνω [ἀνά, βλαστάνω] *impf.* ἀνεβλάστανον || *fut.* ἀναβλαστήσω || *aor.*^{s} ἀνέβλάστησα || *aor.*^{t} ἀνέβλαστον || *pf.* ἀναβεβλάστηκα; to sprout, reinvigorate, bloom again ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 384 (*also fig.*) HDT. 5.92. δ1 (*misfortunes*), 7.156.2 (*city*) PLAT. *Leg.* 845d (*plants*) PLUT. *Amat.* 769a (*honor*), 64.991a (*birds*), *al. etc.* || to produce PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 30 EUNAP. p. 235.

ἀναβλαστέω, *contr.* [ἀναβλαστάνω] to grow EMPED. B 146.3.

ἀναβλάστησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναβλαστέω] new growth,

rebirth THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.6 (*plants*) IOS. *A.I.* 10.274 (*horn*) *etc.*

ἀνάβλεμμα -ατος, τό [ἀναβλέπω] **upward look,** *of dogs* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.4 *etc.*

ἀναβλέπω [ἀνά, βλέπω] Ⓐ **to look** (up *or* at sthg.), **to raise the eyes, fix the gaze** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 676, *al.* | ▸ πρός *or* εἴς τι on sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 515c, *Ax.* 370b | οὐδ' ἀναβλέπειν πρὸς τὸν πάππον ἐκ τοῦ ἴσου ἔτι δύναμαι I can no longer look grandpa in the eye as an equal XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.12 | ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Ion* 1467, *Suppl.* 322 | ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *H.F.* 563; ▸ *with int. obj.* πυρὸς δράκοντ' ἀναβλέποντα ... φλόγα a serpent that sends out flaming glances EUR. *Ion* 1263 Ⓑ **to see again, regain one's sight** HDT. 2.111.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243b NT *Matt.* 20.34, *al. etc.* || **to open the eyes** PLAT. *Rp.* 621b XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.29.

ἀνάβλεψις -εως, ἡ [ἀναβλέπω] **look,** act of looking up ARISTOT. *Phys.* 247b 8 || **regaining of sight** VT *Is.* 61.1 || **vision** NILANC. *epist.* 3.243 (79.500D), *al.*

ἀναβλήδην [ἀναβάλλω] *adv.* **again** ARAT. 1070 *etc.* • *epic* ἀμβλήδην (*see*).

ἀνάβλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναβάλλω] **deferment, delay, tardiness** IL. 2.380, 24.655 CALLIM. *H.* 2.46.

ἀναβλητέον [ἀναβάλλω] *verb. adj.* **that is to be postponed** PLOT. 6.8.1.

ἀναβλύζω [ἀνά, βλύζω] *impf.* ἀνέβλυζον, *mid.* ἀνεβλυζόμην HSCH. || *fut.* ἀναβλύσω || *aor.* ἀνέβλυσα || *aor. pass.* ἀνεβλύσθην IO. *Laz.* (*PG* 48.1037.26); **to spurt, flow out, overflow,** *boiling over* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400a 32 THEOCR. 17.80 HLD.[3] (ORIB. 44.11.97) *etc.* || **to emit, sprinkle** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841a 17 POLL. 12.4d.8 DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.31.5) *etc.* • *poet.* ἀμβλ- || *fut.* ἀναβλυήσω EZ. 137 (*prob.*) || *later aor. inf.* ἀναβλύσαι.

ἀναβλυσθαίνω [ἀναβλύζω] SCH. PLAT. *Tim.* 22e PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.119, 120, *see* ἀναβλύζω.

ἀνάβλυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναβλύζω] **gushing** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 2 (*of springs*) *etc.*

ἀναβλυστάνω [ἀναβλύζω] *impf.* ἀνεβλύστανον; STRAB. *Chr.* 16.22 PROC.[1] *Aed.* 2.3.24 *al.*, *see* ἀνάβλυσις.

ἀναβλυστικῶς [ἀνάβλυσις] *adv.* **with sprays** Sch. Op. 5.210.2.

ἀναβλυστονέω *aor. inf.* ἀμβλυστονῆσαι EUP. 119 (*corr. for* ἀμα βλυσθονῆσαι; *cf.* HSCH. α4219; *also* ἀναβλυσθονεῖν EUSTATH. 1095.8, -σθωνῆσαι PHOT. *Lex. and* ἀναβλυστωνῆσαι L. *Sud., Zon.*).

ἀναβλύω [ἀναβλύζω] **to spray** HP. *Mul.* 1.78 POL. 34.9.7 STRAB. 3.5.7 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.* γάλακτι with milk AP 3.223 | ▸ *with acc.* HP. *M.S.* 7 (*foam*) NONN. *D.* 6.255, 9.31, *see* ἀναβλύζω • *only pres. and impf.* ἀνέβλυον, *iter. 3. sg.* ἀναβλύεσκε *or* -ύζεσκε AP *l.c.*

ἀναβόαμα -ατος, τό [ἀναβοάω] *see* ἀναβόησις • *poet.* ἀμβόαμα (*see*).

ἀναβοάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, βοάω] *impf.* ἀνεβόων || *fut.* ἀναβοήσομαι, *later act.* ἀναβοήσω || *aor.* ἀνεβόησα, *subj. mid.* ἀναβοήσωμαι EPHR. 7.396 Phr. ❶ *act.* **to raise a cry, cry out** HDT. 1.10.2 *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 184 (*in lament*) XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.38 (*in war*) *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 1.53.3; λέγεται ἄρα τις ἀναβοῆσαι παρεῖναι τοὺς πρώτους it is said s.o. called out to let the chiefs pass XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.22 || **to lament** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 572 EUR. *Hel.* 190, *al.* || **to invoke, call** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 1592 *etc.* || **to exalt** ALEXIS 103.12 || **to speak in a loud voice** ACH. 8.8.1 ❷ *pass. in pres. ind. mid. 2. sg.* Ἄργει τ' ἀναβοᾷ διὰ στόμα you are infamous all over Argos EUR. *Or.* 103 (*prob.*) • *Ion. poet.* ἀμβ- | *aor. imper.* ἀμβόασον AESCHL. *Pers.* 572 || *Dor. fut.* ἀναβοάσομαι || *Ion. aor.* ἀνέβωσα | *Ion. ptc.* ἀμβώσας.

ἀναβόησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναβοάω] **cry, exclamation, call, invocation** DION. 9.10.1 PAEG. 3.13 *etc.*

ἀναβοθρεύω [ἀνά, βοθρεύω] **to destroy completely** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 6[2].240B, *al.*

ἀναβολάδην [ἀναβολή] *adv.* **gurgling** POLEM. 83 || *see* ἀμβ-.

ἀναβόλαιον -ου, τό [ἀναβολή] **cloak** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 3.22, (Aq.) *Is.* 61.3 *etc.*

ἀναβολάς -άδος, ἡ *see* ἀμβολάς.

ἀναβολεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀναβάλλω] **groom,** *who helps people mount on horseback* APP. 8.106 PLUT. *C.G.* 7.4 || **stirrup** EUSTATH. 1406.5 || *medic.* **lever,** *as surg. instrum.* HLD.[3] (ORIB. 46.11.26) PAEG. 6.88.

ἀναβολέω [ἀνά, βολέω] **to put on to wear** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 59.17 (ζῆλον).

ἀναβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναβάλλω] Ⓐ **deferment, delay, tardiness:** ἐς ἀναβολὰς ποιεῖσθαι to put off, delay HDT. 8.21.2 = ἐς ἀ. πράσσειν THUC. 7.15.2; ἕτεα ἔτη ἀναβολὴν ἐποίησε τῆς νόσου he stayed the epidemic for ten years PLAT. *Symp.* 201d (*cf.* THUC. 2.42.4); οὐκ ἐς ἀμβολὰς without delay EUR. *Her.* 270 *etc.* | μηδ' ἐπὶ ἀναβολῇ πράσειν μηδὲ ὠνὴν ποιεῖσθαι μηδενός not to purchase from anyone nor to sell on credit PLAT. *Leg.* 915e || *jur.* **deferment:** ἀ. τῆς δίκης ἐπὶ τὸν βασιλέα deferment of the trial against the king STRAB. 13.1.55 || *medic.* **removal, excision,** *of tumors* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.2.6) Ⓑ **climb, ascent** POL. 3.39.9 (*of the Alps*), 3.50.3, *al.* Ⓒ *mus.* **beginning, prelude,** *on the lyre, of song usu. dithyrambic* PIND. *P.* 1.4 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1385 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 25, *al. etc.* Ⓓ *various signf.:* **uplift of earth, mound, embankment** XEN. *An.* 5.2.5 DIOD. 17.95.1 || **source** *PAMH.* 91.11 (II[CE]); *of the Nile IEG* 980.3 (I[BCE]) || **coat, cloak** PLAT. *Prot.* 342c VT *Ezek.* 5.3, *al. etc.* | **manner of wearing the cloak** LUC. *Somn.* 6 || *medic.* **skin eruption** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936b 1 THPHR. *Pyr.* 16 • *poet.* ἀμβολή *IEG l.c.* (*pl.*), *Dor.* ἀμβολά PIND. *l.c. etc.*

ἀναβολία -ας, ἡ *see* ἀμβολίη.

ἀναβολικός -ή -όν [ἀναβάλλω] **putting off, deferral** *IOGIS* 669.21 (I[CE]) || *subst.* τὸ ἀναβολικόν *tax levied in Egypt to cover the costs of equipping the military PAMH.* 131 (II[CE]) *POXY.* 1135.2 (II-I[CE]) *etc.* • *adv.* **ἀναβολικῶς after postponement,** afresh EUSTATH. 1241.38.

ἀναβόλιμος -ον [ἀναβάλλω] **delayable** HSCH.

ἀναβομβέω [ἀνά, βομβέω] **to resound** *GrDFr* 32.80.

ἀναβορβορύζω [ἀνά, βορβορύζω] **to mutter** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 433.

ἄναβος -ον *Dor., see* ἄνηβος.

ἀναβουλεύομαι [ἀνά, βουλεύω] **to change opinion** EUSTATH. 1385.59.

Ἀνάβουρα -ων, τά **Anaboura,** *city in Phrygia* STRAB. 12.7.2.

Ἀνάβους, ὁ **Anabous,** *African chief* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 257a (*acc.* -βουν).

ἀναβράζω PROC.[1] *B.* 7.35.6 AET.[1] 1.221, *see* ἀναβράσσω.

ἀναβρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναβράσσω] **boiling up of earth, earthquake** L. *Sud.* || *fig.* **rejuggling, rehash** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 230.11.

ἀναβράσσω, *Att.* ἀναβράττω [ἀνά, βράσσω] *impf.* ἀνέβρατ(σσ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεβρασσόμην || *fut.* ἀναβράσω, *mid.* ἀναβράσομαι IO. *Hom. in Thes.* 2 (*PG* 62.477.17) || *aor.* ἀνέβρασα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀναβεβρασμένος || *aor. pass.* ἀνεβράσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναβρασθήσομαι BAS. *Hom.* (*PG* 29.420D) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to set to boil** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 510, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1005 DIOSC.[2] 5.14 | *fig.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 86 Ⓑ **to jolt,** *of chariots* VT *Nah.* 3.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown out, boiling** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368b 29; πολλὴ ἄλμη ἀναβρασθεῖσα much salt spray thrown up from the sea AP 2.566.

ἀνάβραστος -ον [ἀναβράσσω] **boiled** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 553 *etc.*

ἀναβραχεῖν [ἀνά, βραχεῖν] **to resound, re-echo,** *aor.[1] only ind. 3. sg. epic* ἀνέβραχε it resounded, re-echoed IL. 19.13 (*weapons*) OD. 21.48 (*gate*) || *of water* **to gurgle** AP 1.1147.

ἀναβρέχω [ἀνά, βρέχω] ❶ *act.* **to moisten, soak,** *epic pf.* ἀναβέβρεχεν it soaked, irrigated, *of water* IL. 17.54 (*v.l.* -βέβρυχεν, *see*) SCH. IL. *Lc.*, *but* EUSTATH. 1095.6 *refers to* ἀναβρέξαι (*see*) : **to soak, soften** MNESITH. (ORIB. 8.36.11) AET.[1] 2.175 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to get soaked again** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 927b 6 (*v.l.*).

ἀναβρομέω, *contr.* (ἀνά, βρομέω) **burst, overflow** ATH. 3.126d · **to rumble** NONN. *D.* 45.330.

ἀναβροντάω, *contr.* (ἀνά, βροντάω) **to thunder hard** TRIPHOD. 118.

ἀναβρύξαι ❶ *act.* **to swallow** OD. 12.240 AP 4.826 ❷ *pass.* **to be absorbed,** *of water* OD. 11.586 • *aor.[1] opt.* ἀναβρύξειε OD. 12.240 *ptc. fem.* -βρόξασα AP *l.c.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* -βρυχεν OD. 11.586 | -βρυχέν AP[9]. 35.16 || *pres. inf.* ἀναβρύχειν EUSTATH. 1719.50.

ἀναβροχίζω [ἀνά, βροχίζω] *surg.* **to remove an eyelash with a string, operate on trichiasis** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.784.

ἀναβροχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναβροχίζω] *surg.* **operation** PAEG. 6.13 *etc.*

ἀναβρυάζω [ἀνά, βρυάζω] **to whinny loudly** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 602 • *aor. 3. pl.* ἀνεβρύαξαν ARISTOPH. *l.c.* L. *Sud., Zon.*

ἀναβρυχάομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, βρυχάομαι] *impf.* ἀνεβρυχώμην PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.42 || *aor.* ἀνεβρυχησάμην COLLUTH. 382 *etc.*; **to shout, roar** PLAT. *Phaed.* 117d PHILOSTR. *l.c. etc.* • *also* ἀναβρύχομαι (*see*).

ἀναβρύχομαι [ἀνά, βρύχω] BAS. (*PG* 32.1281.30) (*pres. ptc.* ἀναβρυχόμενον), *see* ἀναβρυχάομαι.

ἀναβρύω [ἀνά, βρύω] **to scatter, sprinkle** AEL. *V.H.* 3.43 *etc.* || ▸ *with acc.* ἀνέβρυον ἄνθεα they sprung forth (*i.e.* were covered with) flowers NONN. *D.* 7.346.

ἀνάβρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναβιβρώσκω] **erosion, corrosion** SOR. 3.40.1 GAL. 1.154 *etc.*

ἀναβρωτικός -ή -όν [ἀνάβρωσις] **corrosive** AL. *Pr.* 1.92.

ἀνάγαιον -ου, τό [ἄνω, γαῖα] NT *Mark* 14.15, *see* ἀνώγαιον.

ἀνάγαιος -ον [ἄνω, γαῖα] **superior** PALL. *L.* 30.1 (*dub.*) *etc.* • *also* **ἀνάγειος** EUS.[1] *VC.* 3.37.

ἀναγαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* ἀγαλλίς] *bot.* **pimpernel** DIOSC.[2] 2.178 LONG. 3.12.2 *etc.* ‖ ἀ. ἔνυδρος parsnip (*see* σίον) DIOSC.[2] 2.127a.

ἀναγαργάλιστα -ων, τά HP. *Aff.* 4.

ἀναγαργαρίζω [ἀνά, γαργαρίζω] *medic., aor.* ἀνεγαργάρισα, *inf. mid.* ἀναγαργαρίσασθαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀναγαργαρισθείς DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.138 ❷ *act.* **to gargle** HP. *Morb.* 2.26, *al.* ❸ *mid.* = *act.* HP. *Mul.* 2.185 *etc.* ❹ *pass.* **to do gargles,** *with dat.* ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.976).

ἀναγαργάρισμα -ατος, τό [ἀναγαργαρίζω] **gargling, gargle** DIOSC.[2] 1.128 *etc.*

ἀναγαργαρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναγαργαρίζω] HP. *Int.* 38, *see* ἀναγαργάρισμα.

ἀναγαργαριστέον [ἀναγαργαρίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to gargle** AET.[1] 8.48.

ἀναγαργάριστον -ου, τό [ἀναγαργαρίζω] *medic.* **mouthwash** HP. *Morb.* 2.26.

ἀναγγείωτος -ον [ἀγγεῖον] *medic.* **lacking in blood vessels** ORIB. 45.17.5.

ἀναγγελία -ας, ἡ [ἀναγγέλλω] **annunciation** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.220 *IMAGN.* 91.11 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀναγγέλλω [ἀνά, ἀγγέλλω] *impf.* ἀνήγγελλον, *mid.*

pass. ἀνηγγελλόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναγγελῶ, *mid.* ἀναγγελήσομαι VT *Ps.* 21.31.2 ‖ *aor.* ἀνήγγειλα ‖ *pf.* ἀνήγγελκα, *mid. pass.* ἀνήγγελμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνηγγέλθην ❶ *act.* A **to bring news, announce** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 661 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. EUR. *I.T.* 761 THUC. 4.122.2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1113a 9 = ▸ τὶ πρός τινα POL. 1.67.11 | ▸ *with ptc.* XEN. *Ag.* 5.6 | ▸ τινί ὅτι *with ind.* to s.o. that VT *Gen.* 3.11 ‖ **to teach, make known** ▸ τινὶ ὅτι *with ind.* to s.o. that VT *Deut.* 8.3 B **to proclaim** *1*SYLL.[3] 412.10 (*prizes*) *etc.* ‖ **to confess** VT *Ps.* 37.19 ❷ *pass.* **to be reported** *or* **announced** PLUT. *Per.* 18.3 ‖ **to be proclaimed** AEN. 10.15 (*of prizes*).

ἀνάγγελος -ον [ἄγγελος] A **unreported:** μάχην ... ἀνάγγελον battle from which no one returned GAET. (AP 7.244.3) B *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.144a, *see* μυρσίνη ἀγρία.

ἀναγγελτικός -όν [ἀναγγέλλω] **capable of reporting** *or* **expressing** AN. *in Parm.* 10.21.

ἀναγείρω [ἀνά, ἀγείρω] **to amass, gather** QS 2.577 (*v.l. for* ἀναείρω).

ἀναγελάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, γελάω] **to laugh hard, burst out laughing** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.9 PLUT. *Arat.* 6.5 *etc.* | ▸ ἐπί τινι about sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.34.

ἀναγεννάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, γεννάω] ❶ *act.* **to generate anew, regenerate** NT *1Pet.* 1.3 CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.41.2 *etc.* | *fig.* PHILOD. *Ir.* 2.19 ❷ *pass.* **to be generated anew, be regenerated** SAL. 4.10 CH 13.1 (*prob.*) CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.25.1, *al.*

ἀναγέννησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναγεννάω] **regeneration** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 8 CLEM. *Str.* 3.12.83.1 *etc.*

ἀναγεννητικός -ή -όν [ἀναγεννάω] **fit to produce** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.28 (*dub.*).

ἀνᾰγέομαι *Dor., see* ἀνηγέομαι.

ἀναγέραστος -ον [ἀνά, ἀγέραστος] **not honored, disdained** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.10.48).

ἀναγεύω [ἀνά, γεύω] **to sample** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 523 PMICH. 8.473 (II[CE]).

ἀναγηρύομαι [ἀνά, γηρύω] **to cry, proclaim** AEL. *N.A.* 5.34 (*v.l. for* ἀνακρούεσθαι).

ἀναγής -ές [ἀγής] **miserable** HEROND. 2.70.

ἀναγίγνομαι [ἀνά, γιγνομαι] **to arise** CALLIM. *fr.* 63.6 (*tmesis.*).

ἀναγιγνώσκω [ἀνά, γιγνώσκω] *impf.* ἀνεγί(γ)νωσκον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεγι(γ)νωσκόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ἀναγνώσομαι, *rar. act.* ἀναγνώσω ‖ *aor*[a]. ἀνέγνωσα ‖ *aor*[r]. ἀνέγνων ‖ *pf.* ἀνέγνωκα, *act. mid. pass.* ἀνέγνωσμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἀνεγνώκειν, *mid. pass.* ἀνεγνώσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεγνώσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναγνωσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to be well acquainted** *or* **know completely** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 13.734 OD. 1.216 ‖ **to recognize** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 19.250 PIND. *I.* 2.23 HDT. 2.91.6 *etc.* | **to recognize as valid, recognize** ACH. 8.8.8 B *postHom.* **to read** (*proper.* to recognize a piece of writing) PIND. *O.* 10.1 THUC. 3.49.4 *etc.* (*never in trag.*); ἀνάγνωθι read! DEMOSTH. 18.118, *al.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀναγιγνώσκοντες readers, students PLUT. *Alex.* 1.1 *etc.* ‖ *philol.* "to read", *i.e.* **to adopt a reading** (*of a text*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 593; μὴ συνάπτοντές τε καὶ ψιλοῦντες ἀναγιγνώσκωμεν ὡς ἓν μέρος λόγου (ἑνόν) ... ἀλλὰ δασύνοντές τε καὶ διϊστάντες εἰς δύο μέρη λόγου (ἓν ἐόν) we do not read it continuously and with the smooth breathing, as if it were a single word (" ἑνεόν"), but dividing it into two words and with the rough breathing ("ἓν ἐόν") GAL. 1.438 *etc.* C *causat.* (*usu. Ion. aor*[s].) **to induce, persuad, convince** (*proper.* cause to recognize): ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to HDT. 5.106.1, *al.* ❷ *pass.* A **to be recognized:** ἀνεγνώσθημεν ἄν we would be recognized EUR. *Hel.* 290 B **to be read** LYS. 17.9 (*fut.*) ISOCR. 15.67 (*pf.*) *etc.*; ὅταν γὰρ βούλωνται αὐτοῖς τινα ἀναγνωσθῆναι ἢ γραφῆναι whenever they wished to make them read or write sthg. PLAT. *Lys.* 209a C **to be persuaded** *or* **convinced** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. HDT. 4.154.2 ANTIPHO 2.2.27; ὑπ' Ἀθηναίων ἀναγνωσθέντα χρήμασι convinced by the Athenians' money HDT. 6.50.2; οἱ ἀνεγνωσμένοι ἦσαν they were persuaded by him HDT. 8.110.2 | *with inf.* HDT. 7.7 *al.* • *Ion. pres. and later* ἀναγῑνώσκω ‖ *epic only aor*[r]. ἀνέγνων.

ἀνάγιος -ον [ἅγιος] **unholy, not sacred** GREG. *epist.* 79.2 (*v.l.*).

ἀναγκάζω [ἀνάγκη] *impf.* ἠνάγκαζον, *mid. pass.* ἠναγκαζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναγκάσω ‖ *aor.* ἠνάγκασα, *mid.* ἠναγκασάμην IO. *Bab.* 86 ‖ *pf.* ἠνάγκακα, *mid. pass.* ἠνάγκασμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἠναγκάκειν DEMOSTH. 33.28, *mid. pass.* ἠναγκάσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠναγκάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναγκασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to compel, obligate** ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to HDT. 1.11.4, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 256, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινά εἴς τι s.o. to sthg. THUC. 2.75.3; ἐς τὸ πολεμεῖν to make war THUC. 1.23.6 | ▸ τινά τι s.o. to sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 1366, *O.T.* 280 | ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Andr.* 337; οὐ γάρ με σὺ ἀναγκάζεις for you are not compelling me (*with the rigor of the argument*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 472b | τι to sthg. EUR. *I.T.* 595 XEN. *Mem.* 4.5.5 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1392a 27 ‖ **to claim imperatively, declare inarguable** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLAT. *Crat.* 432c *al.*; μή ... ἀνάγκαζε δ μὴ καλόν ἐστιν αἰσχρὸν εἶναι do not insist that sthg. that is not fine is base PLAT. *Symp.* 202a | ▸ *with* ὅτι that PLAT. *Rp.* 611b ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to use force** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304b 9 ‖ *surg.* **to force** HP. *Art.* 3.5 *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be compelled** ▸ *usu. with inf.* HDT. 5.101.2 GORG. B 11.20 *etc.* | ▸ τι to sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242a *etc.*; ἐν δεινοῖς δείν' ἠναγκάσθην I've been compelled to unhappy behavior in unhappy circumstances SOPH. *El.* 221; φανεροί ... ἦσαν ἀναγκασθησόμενοι it was clear that they had been forced DEMOSTH. 18.19 | *frequently ptc.* ἠναγκασμένος *or* ἀναγκασθείς forced, compelled THUC. 6.22, 8.99 *etc.* ‖ **to be imposed** Ἀργεῖος ... ἠναγκασμένος an Argive brought in by force, intruder EUR. *Or.* 904 | ἠναγκασμένον βέλος irresistible (*for its momentum*) cast (*of an arrow*) PLUT. *Cr.* 24.4 • ἀναικάζω *1*IG 9[2](1).706A16.

ἀναγκαίη, ἡ *Ion. epic see* ἀνάγκη • -αίηφι IL. 20.143.

ἀναγκαῖον -ου, τό [ἀναγκαῖος] **prison** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.8 (*corr. to* ἀνάκαιον *or* -κειον) ‖ **genitals,** *of the body* ARTEMID. 1.45 *CCA* 8.4.133 (*pl.*) *etc.* ‖ *a kind of cup* PLAUT. *Rud.* 363.

ἀναγκαῖος -α -ον [ἀνάγκη] A **that which compels, compulsory, urgent:** χρειὼ ἀ. urgent need IL. 8.57; ἦμαρ ἀ. day of slavery, life of servitude IL. 16.836; μῦθος ἀ. commanding, compelling speech OD. 20.344; ἀ. τύχη chance imposed by fate SOPH. *Ai.* 485, 803 = violent death SOPH. *El.* 48 | ἐξ ἀναγκαίου from the demands of the situation THUC. 7.60.4 | *subst.* τὰ ἀναγκαῖα **physical needs** HLD. 5.31.2 ‖ **effective, authoritative** THUC. 4.60.1 (*compar.*) PLAT. *Tim.* 40e *etc.*; μετὰ πειθοῦς ἀναγκαίας by force of persuasion PLAT. *Soph.* 265d ‖ *astr.* **determining** VETT. 61.16 (*compar.*) *CCA* 7.238 B **necessary** *usu.*; ἀναγκαῖόν ἐστι *and inf.* it is necessary *usu.*; γίνεταί μοι ἀναγκαιότατον it becomes entirely necessary for me HDT. 3.65.6 | *constr.* "personal" ἔνιαι τῶν ἀποκρίσεων ἀναγκαῖαι διὰ μακρῶν τοὺς λόγους ποιεῖσθαι some responses require lengthy discourse PLAT. *Gorg.* 449b ‖ **indispensable** (*frequently in the superl.* the least indispensable) THUC. 1.70.2; τὸ ἀναγκαιότατον ὕψος the height that is so essential THUC. 1.90.3; ἡ ἀναγκαιοτάτη πόλις the minimal structure to be able to be considered a city-state PLAT. *Rp.* 369d; αὐτὰ τἀναγκαιότατ' εἰπεῖν to say only what is essential DEMOSTH. 18.126 ‖ *of pers.* **relative** (by blood) PLAT. *Rp.* 574b ANTIPHO 1.4, *al.* | *subst.* οἱ ἀναγκαῖοι **relatives** XEN. *An.* 2.4.1 *etc.* ‖ *of style* **serious, spare** DION. *Dem.* 13.7 ‖ *subst.* τὰ ἀναγκαῖα **means** (**necessities**) **of life** PLAT. *Leg.* 848a ISOCR. 4.40 *etc.* = what one must do XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.6; τὰ ἐκ θεοῦ ἀναγκαῖα the divinely established order of things XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.33; τἀναγκαῖα τοῦ βίου the adversities of life EUR. *Hel.* 254 | τὸ ἀναγκαῖον necessity ARISTOT. *Phys.* 200a 31 C **compelled, obligatory** *only in* OD. 24.210 (*slaves*), 24.499 (*warriors*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ♦ *adv.* ἀναγκαίως **necessarily, by force:** ἀ. ἔχει it is necessary, it is clear HDT. 1.89.3, 8.140. α2 (*with inf.*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 239 SOPH. *Tr.* 723 *etc.* | ἀ ... συνέθεσαν they put together with the necessary procedures PLAT. *Tim.* 69d | λέγουσι ... γελοίως τε καὶ ἀ. they speak ridiculously and small-mindedly PLAT. *Rp.* 527a ‖ *superl.* -ότατα.

ἀναγκαιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀναγκαῖος] **relationship** (*by blood*) LYS. 32.5 (*pl.*) POL. 18.51.10 *etc.* ‖ **necessity** SEXT. *P.* 2.205.

ἀναγκαιώδης -ες [ἀναγκαῖος] **indispensable** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 494.

ἀνάγκασμα -ατος, τό [ἀναγκάζω] **constraint** IOS. *A.I.* 19.209.

ἀναγκαστέος -α -ον [ἀναγκάζω] *verb. adj.* **that should be enjoined** PLAT. *Rp.* 539e ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to compel** PLAT. *Rp.* 378d, *al. etc.*

ἀναγκαστήριος -α -ον [ἀναγκάζω] DION. 2.75.4 (*with gen.*), *see* ἀναγκαστικός.

ἀναγκαστικός -ή -όν [ἀναγκάζω] **compulsory, coercive** *of laws* PLAT. *Leg.* 930b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1180a 21 ‖ **compelling, convincing** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.247, *al. etc.* ‖ *astr.* **rigid, inflexible** VETT. 19.7, 52.14, *al.* ♦ *adv.* ἀναγκαστικῶς **convincingly** SEXT. *P.* 1.193 *etc.*

ἀναγκαστός -ή -όν [ἀναγκάζω] **compulsory, obligatory** HDT. 6.58.2 THUC. 7.58.3, *al. etc.* ♦ *adv.* ἀναγκαστῶς **by force** PLAT. *Ax.* 366a *etc.*

ἀναγκεκόπτης -ου, ὁ **necessary inspector** *P*PGM 7.355.

ἀναγκεπάκτης -ου, ὁ **enforcer** *P*PGM 4.1361.

ἀνάγκη -ης, ἡ [*IE* *H_2enk/*H_2nek; *cf. Lat.* nex, *Skt.* naś-, *Olr.* ēcen, *Hitt.* ḫenk-an] A **necessity, compulsion** IL. 4.300, 6.85, *al. etc.* (*usu.*) | ἀνάγκῃ (*epic* -αίῃ) **necessarily, by force** IL. 11.150 OD. 1.154, *al. etc.* = ὑπ' ἀνάγκης OD. 19.156 HDT. 7.172.1 (*gen.* -αίης) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 231a = σὺν ἀνάγκᾳ PIND. *P.* 1.51 = δι' ἀνάγκης PLAT. *Tim.* 47e = ἐξ ἀνάγκης SOPH. *Ph.* 73 THUC. 3.40.3 = κατ' ἀνάγκην XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.7 *etc.* = πρὸς ἀνάγκην AESCHL. *Pers.* 569 (*lyr.*) *etc.* | ἀνάγκη (ἐστί) *and inf.* **you must, it is necessary,** *with dat. of pers.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 293 HDT. 2.35.4 DCHR. 31.105, 114 *etc.*; τίς τοι ἀ. what is necessary for you IL. 5.633; οἷσιν ἀ. those for whom it is necessary IL. 10.418; πᾶσα ἀ. it is an absolute *or* urgent necessity for you HDT. 1.112.2, 2.22.3, *al. etc.* = πολλὴ ἀ. SOPH. *Tr.* 295 EUR. *Med.* 1013, *al.*; ἀνυπόστατος ἀ. undeniable necessity XEN. *Lac.* 10.7 *etc.*; οὐκ ἐν ἀνάγκῃ μοι πεῖρα ἐγεγένητο it never became necessary for me to try LUC. *Merc.* 1 ‖ **divine necessity, ineluctable destiny, fate** (*s.times personif.*) PARM. B 8.30 AESCHL. *Pr.* 105 SIM. 37.29 *etc.*; ἀ. δαιμόνων destiny established by the gods EUR. *Ph.* 1000 = αἱ ἐκ τῶν θεῶν ἀνάγκαι EUR. *Ph.* 1763 ‖ **natural necessity, physical need** AESCHL. *Ag.* 726 XEN. *Cyn.* 7.1 *etc.* ‖ **situation of greater need, condition of necessity** DEMOCR. B 239 THUC. 3.82.2 (*pl.*) ‖ *philos.* **necessity, reqired by the logic** ARISTOT. *APo.* 94b 37, *Metaph.*

1064b 33, *al.* | *pl.* **laws of nature** XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.11 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1075 B **physical suffering, agony, suffering, misfortune** SOPH. *Ph.* 215, EUR. *Bac.* 89 (*lyr.*) DIOD. 4.43.5 (*pl.*) VT *Job* 15.24, *al. etc.*; του στίβον κατ' ἀνάγκαν ἔρποντος from one who makes painful progress SOPH. *Ph.* 206; ἐν ἀνάγκαις in misfortunes NT *2Cor.* 6.4 || **birth pangs, labor** ACH. 1.10.2 C **coercion, means of coercion** (*punishment, torture and sim.*), *usu. pl.* HDT. 1.116.4 THUC. 1.99.1 XEN. *Hier.* 9.4 (*sg.*) PLUT. *Par. min.* 305e *etc.*; τὰ πρὸς ἀνάγκας ὄργανα instruments of torture POL. 15.28.2; πρὸς ἀνάγκην under torture PLUT. *Publ.* 17.5 || *surg.* **mechanical constraint**, *of a joint* HP. *Fract.* 15, *al.* D **kinship** (*by blood*) LYS. 32.5 • *Ion, epic* ἀναγκαίη | *Dor.* ἀνάγκα.

ἀναγκίτης -ου, ὁ **diamond** PLIN. 37.61 ORPH. *L.* 192 (ἀνακτ- *codd.*) • ἀναγκῖτις -ιδος, ἡ PLIN. 37.192.

ἀναγκόδακρυς -υ [ἀνάγκη, δάκρυ] **that cries feigned tears** AESCHL. *fr.* 172a.

ἀναγκοθέτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνάγκη, τίθημι] **coercion, imposition** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.7.37) • *parodied from* νομοθέτησις.

ἀναγκοπέδη -ης, ἡ [ἀνάγκη, πέδη] **chain** *P*PGM 4.2131.

ἀναγκόσῖτος -ον [ἀνάγκη, σῖτος] **that eats by force** (*grabbing everything he can*), *of parasites* CRAT. 50 NICOSTR. 31.3 (*conject.*, ἀναγκόσιτῶ *codd.*).

ἀναγκοτροφέω, *contr.* [ἀνάγκη, τρέφω] **to eat compulsorily** *i.e.* **to be on a dietary program**, *like athletes* EPHOR. (*P*LOND.LIT. 114.12) EPICT. *Ench.* 29.2.

ἀναγκοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [ἀνάγκη, φαγεῖν] *aor. inf.* ἀναγκοφαγῆσαι; ARR. *EpictD.* 3.15.3 *etc.*, *see* ἀναγκοτροφέω || *fig.* **to swallow, stomach out of necessity** THEOP.[1] 262 *etc.*

ἀναγκοφαγία -ας, ἡ [ἀναγκοφαγέω] **nutritional program, diet** *for athletes* HP. *Sal.* 7 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1339a 6 *etc.*

ἀναγκοφορέω, *contr.* [ἀνάγκη, φορέω] **to bear out of necessity** DION. 10.16.6 (*v.l.*).

ἀνάγκῠλος -ον [ἀγκύλη] **lacking a thong** DIOD. 3.8.4.

ἀναγλῠκαίνομαι [ἀνά, γλυκαίνω] **to sweeten, become sweet** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.22.3 (*aor. subj. pass.* ἀναγλυκανθῶσι).

ἀνάγλυπτος -ον [ἀναγλύφω] **carved in bas-relief** PLIN. 33.139 *etc.*

ἀναγλῠφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναγλύφω] **work in bas-relief** STRAB. 17.1.28 *etc.* || **groove** Heroph. (GAL. 2.731).

ἀνάγλῠφος -ον [CALLISTH.] 3.28 *etc.*, *see* ἀνάγλυπτος.

ἀναγλύφω [ἀνά, γλύφω] *aor.* ἀνέγλυψα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀναγεγλυμμένος || *ppf. mid. 3. sg.* ἀναγέγλυπτο (*pass.*) IOS. *A.I.* 12.79; **to sculpt in bas-relief** IOS. *A.I.* 12.75 *I*SEG 26.1835 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ἀναγνάμπτω [ἀνά, γνάμπτω] **to bend** *or* **fold** *pass.* ἀνεγνάμφθη δέ οἱ αἰχμή its point was bent IL. 17.44, *al.* || **to undo, detach** OD. 14.348 (*aor. ind.* ἀνέγναμψαν).

ἀναγνεία -ας, ἡ [ἄναγνος] **impurity, perversion** VT *2Macc.* 4.13.

ἀναγνέω **to raise** LAS. 1 (ὕμνον), *see* ἀνάγω.

Ἀναγνία -ας, ἡ **Anagnia**, *city in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.10 *etc.*

ἀνάγνιστος -ον [ἁγνίζω] **unexpiated** ORPH. *A.* 1231.

ἄναγνος -ον [ἁγνός] **impure, wicked** AESCHL. *Ag.* 220, *C.H.* 986 SOPH. *O.T.* 823 ANTIPHO 2.1.10 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀνάγνως **impurely** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 7 *etc.*

ἀναγνωρίζω [ἀνά, γνωρίζω] **1** A *act.* **to recognize** PLAT. *Pol.* 258a, *Parm.* 127a ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452a 36, *al.* (*in the plot of a dramatic work, cf.* ἀναγνώρισις, ἀναγνωρισμός) *etc.* B *causat.* **to make recognize**: τὸν Αἰγέα ... ἀνεγνώρισε he made himself known to Aigeos DIOD. 4.59.6 **2** *mid.* **to recognize** APOLLOD.[7] 3.5.5 **3** *pass.* **to be recognized, make oneself known** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452b 6 (*aor. pass.* ἀνεγνωρίσθη).

ἀναγνώρισις -εως, ἡ [ἀναγνωρίζω] **recognition** PLAT. *Theaet.* 193c ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452a 34, *al.* (*element of plot in theatrical works*).

ἀναγνώρισμα -ατος, τό [ἀναγνωρίζω] HP. *Flat.* 14, *see* ἀναγνώρισις || *pl.* **signs of recognition** CHARIS. p. 550K.

ἀναγνωρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναγνωρίζω] ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452a 16 MEN. *Epit.* 1121 *etc.*, *see* ἀναγνώρισις.

ἀναγνωριστικός -ή -όν [ἀναγνωρίζω] **that contributes to recognition** SCH. LUC. 234.22.

ἀνάγνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναγιγνώσκω] **recognition** HDT. 1.116.1 || **reading** (*usu. aloud*) HP. *Vict.* 2.61 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 279e, *Leg.* 810e (*in public*) POL. 1.57.3, *al.* NT *Acts* 13.15 *etc.* || **treatment** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 3.34 || *gramm.* **reading (interpretation)**, *of a text* AP[7]. *Synt.* 164.2.

ἀνάγνωσμα -ατος, τό [ἀναγιγνώσκω] **reading** (*i.e.* "that which is read") DION. 1.8.3 LUC. *V.H.* 1 2 *etc.* || *gramm.* **reading (interpretation)**, *of a text* AP[7]. 122.8, *al.*

ἀναγνωστέον [ἀναγιγνώσκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to read** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 47 | *philol.* **it is necessary to read**, *i.e.* **adopt as reading (interpretation)** SEXT. *S.* 1.59 *etc.*

ἀναγνωστήριον -ου, τό [ἀναγιγνώσκω] **lectern** HSCH.

ἀναγνώστης -ου, ὁ [ἀναγιγνώσκω] **reader**, *usually a slave* CIC. *ad Att.* 1.12 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.199 PLUT. *Cr.* 2.7 *etc.* || one who reads and interprets VT *Esd.* 9.42 || **reader** (*in church*) *P*OXY. 3787 COD. *Iust.* 1.3.44 *I*BCH *Suppl.* 8.142 (VI[CE]).

ἀναγνωστικός -ή -όν [ἀναγιγνώσκω] **suitable for reading** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1431b 12 || **capable of reading** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.12 || **lover of reading** PLUT. *Garr.* 514a.

ἀναγόρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναγορεύω] **proclamation** PLUT. *Marc.* 4.3 (*of the consuls*) *I*SEG 28.60 (III[BCE]).

ἀναγόρευτος -ον [ἀγορεύω] **that cannot be said** SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 1093.

ἀναγορεύω [ἀνά, ἀγορεύω] *impf.* ἀνηγόρευον, *mid. pass.* ἀνηγορευόμην || *fut.* ἀναγορεύσω || *aor.* ἀνηγόρευσα || *pf.* ἀνηγόρευκα, *mid. pass.* ἀνηγόρευμαι || *ppf.* ἀνηγορεύκειν SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 1.38, *mid. pass.* ἀνηγορεύμην || *aor. pass.* ἀνηγορεύθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναγορευθήσομαι **1** *act.* **to declare publicly, proclaim** AESCHN. 3.122 | ▸ *with acc.* POL. 18.46 *etc.*; ἀ. τινὰ αὐτοκράτορα to proclaim s.o. emperor PLUT. *Galb.* 2.1 | ▸ *with* ὅτι that DEMOSTH. 18.54 | ▸ *with ptc.* HLD. 4.16.6 | **to designate, name** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 21.4 **3** *pass.* **to be proclaimed** XEN. *Cyn.* 1.14 *etc.* • NB *Att. usu. fut.* ἀνερῶ, *aor.* ἀνεῖπον, *pf.* ἀνείρηκα, *aor. pass.* ἀνερρήθην.

ἀναγραμματίζω [ἀνά, γραμματίζω] **to reorder the letters of a word, make an anagram** (*pass.*) EUSTATH. 488.12 *al. P*PGM 13.106, *al.*

ἀναγραμματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναγραμματίζω] **anagram** ARTEMID. 4.23 *etc.*

ἀναγραπτέον [ἀναγράφω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to record** LUC. *DMort.* 24.2 *etc.*

ἀνάγραπτος -ον [ἀναγράφω] **inscribed, registered** THUC. 1.129.3 *etc.* || **eminent** HIM. 39.11 || **distinguished** τινι **by sthg.** HLD. 4.8.7, *al.* || **represented in a painting** CHOR. 40.92.

ἀναγραφεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀναγράφω] **secretary** (*proper.* 'one who records laws') LYS. 30.2 || **outline, sketch, design** PHIL. 52.43 • *Dor.* ἀγγροφεύς.

ἀναγραφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναγράφω] A **inscription, registration** PLAT. *Leg.* 850a XEN. *Vect.* 3.11 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 24 | **codification**, *of laws* LYS. 30.25 || **registry, public archive** *usu. pl.* POL. 12.11.1 *etc.* B **documentation, description** POL. 3.33.17 PLUT. *Per.* 2.5 || **treatment** HERO *Bel.* 73.5 *etc.* | **sacred Scripture** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.265 || *medic.* **prescription, formulation** HP. *Dec.* 10 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἀγγροφά *I*G 4[2](1).103.140 (IV[BCE]).

ἀναγράφω [ἀνά, γράφω] **1** *act.* A **to inscribe, record** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 947b *etc.*; τι ἐν στήλῃ *or* εἰς στήλην sthg. on a stele THUC. 5.47.11 LYCURG. 117 | στηλίτην ἀ. τινά to inscribe s.o. on a stele ISOCR. 16.9; ἐχθρὸν αὐτῶν ἀνέγραψαν they recorded him as their enemy DEMOSTH. 9.43 B **to set down as inscription, trace, outline**, *usu. lines and figures* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 350a 17 *etc.* || **to describe, expound, narrate** XEN. *epist.* 1.6 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.37 ARR. *An. pref.* 1 *etc.* | **to complete a description** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098a 21 (≠ περιγράφω) || **to enumerate** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 20b **2** *mid.* = *act.* A **to inscribe, record**: *fig.* τὴν εὐεργεσίαν ... ἀνεγραψάμην εἰς ἐμαυτόν I recorded the good deed within myself CH 1.30 B **to trace, outline** PLAT. *Men.* 83b **3** *pass.* A **to be inscribed** *or* **recorded** HDT. 6.14.3, *al.* XEN. *Vect.* 3.11 *etc.*; διὰ τὰς ἔχθρας ἀ. to be recorded in one's personal enmities LYS. 9.7; μέγιστος εὐεργέτης παρ' ἐμοὶ ἀναγεγράψει he will be recorded as the greatest of my benefactors PLAT. *Gorg.* 506c; αὐτόν ... ἐν τοῖς συμμάχοις ἡμῶν ἀναγεγράφθαι that he has been counted among our allies DCASS. 38.44.1; ἀναγέγραπται it is recorded, *common formula in contracts* *P*MICH.ZEN. 111.3 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || **to be titled**, *of a book* PLUT. *Luc.* 42.4 (*pf.*) B **to be described** EUNAP. *V.S.* 476 EUCL. *El.* 2.14 *etc.* || *medic.* **to be prescribed** HP. *Dec.* 9 • *Thess.* ὀνγράφω *I*G 9(2).461, 517.21.

ἀναγρηγορέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, γρηγορέω] **to awaken** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.1.26.

ἀναγρία -ας, ἡ [ἄγρα] **season with no hunting, in which hunting is prohibited** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.34.

ἀναγρύζω [ἀνά, γρύζω] **to grunt, grumble** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 945 *etc.*; οὐδ' ἀ. to not breathe XEN. *Oec.* 2.11.

ἀναγυμνόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, γυμνόω] **to strip naked,** *fig.* DAMASC. *in Parm.* 404 (*pass.*).

ἀναγύμνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναγυμνόω] **denuding** SIMP. *in Phys.* 226.27.

Ἀναγυράσιος -ου **of the deme Anagyros** HDT. 8.93.1 PLAT. *Theag.* 127e *etc.*

ἀνάγῡρις -ιος *and* -εως, ἡ [*see* ἀνάγυρος] *bot.* **common laburnum** DIOSC.[2] 3.150 *etc.*

ἀνάγυρος -ου, ὁ [γῦρος?] ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 68, *see* ἀνάγῡρις.

Ἀνάγυρος -ου, ὁ **Anagyros**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *frr.* 41-46 (*title*).

Ἀναγυρουντόθεν [Ἀναγυροῦς] *adv.* **from Anagyrous** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 67.

Ἀναγυροῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Anagyrous**, *Attic deme* STEPH.[1]

ἀναγχιππέω [ἀνάγχιππος] **to be a horseman by necessity** PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* ἀναγχίπους.

ἀνάγχιππος -ου, ὁ [ἀνάγχη, ἵππος] **horseman by necessity** EUP. 257.

ἀναγχίστευτος -ον [ἀγχιστευτής] **that has no relatives** *I*GVI 819.11 (III[CE]).

ἀνάγχω [ἀνά, ἄγχω] **to suffocate, strangle** NIC. *Th.* 475 | *fig.* **to deprive of life** *P*MASP. 20.12 (VI[CE]).

ἀνάγω [ἀνά, ἄγω] *impf.* ἀνῆγον, *mid. pass.* ἀνηγόμην || *fut.* ἀνάξω, *mid.* ἀνάξομαι || *aor.*[t] ἀνήγαγον, *mid.* ἀνηγαγόμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνῆγμαι ||

ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg. ἀνῆκτο || *aor. pass.* ἀνήχθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to lead to, transport to** (*usu. by sea*) ▸ *with acc.* IL. 8.203, *al.* OD. 3.272 *etc.*; γυναῖκ' εὐειδέ' ἀνῆγες ἐξ ἀπίης γαίης a beautiful woman drew you from a distant land (*oth.* from the Peloponnese) IL. 3.48; τί δὲ λαὸν ἀνήγαγεν why (the son of Atreus) led an army IL. 9.338; στράτευμα ἀνάξεις ἐπὶ τὴν Ἑλλάδα you will lead an army against Greece HDT. 7.10. θ3 | ἀ. ναῦν to launch a ship HDT. 6.12.1, *al.* || ▸ *abs.* **to set sail** HDT. 3.41.2, *al. etc.* (*but see infra* 2 a) Ⓑ **to lead up, cause to climb** ▸ *with acc.*: εἰς Ὄλυμπον to Olympos EUR. *Bac.* 289; πρὸς τὸ ὄρος to the mountain XEN. *An.* 3.4.28; μύρια τάλαντ' εἰς τὴν ἀκρόπολιν ἀνήγαγον they brought ten thousand talents up to the Acropolis DEMOSTH. 3.24 | *of the dead*: εἰς φάος to the light HES. *Th.* 626 = εἰς φῶς PLAT. *Rp.* 521c *etc.* | *esp. from the coast toward the interior* (*of Asia*) HDT. 6.119.1; παρὰ βασιλέα beside the king, from the king XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.6 *etc.*; *from Eleusis to Athens* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.8 || *medic.* **to bring up, expectorate, spit, vomit** ERASISTR. 231: φάρμακα ἀνάγοντα expectorant medications HP. *Morb.* 3.15; ἀ. πλῆθος αἵματος to spit blood PLUT. *Cl.* 30.4 | *analog.* ἀ. ὀδόντας to set the teeth HP. *Aph.* 3.25 Ⓒ *extens.* **to raise, lift up, elevate** (*also fig.*): κάρα the head SOPH. *Ph.* 866; τὸ ὄμμα the gaze PLAT. *Rp.* 533d; εἰς τιμάς to honor PLUT. *Nu.* 16.7 | ἀ. παιᾶνα to chant a paian SOPH. *Tr.* 210 (*cf.* EUR. *El.* 126, *al.*) || **to lead, direct:** χορόν a chorus HES. *Sc.* 280 EUR. *Tr.* 326 THUC. 3.104.3 | *analog.* **to celebrate** HDT. 2.48.2 (*a festival*), 2.60.3 (*a sacrifice*), *al. etc.* || **to present in court, bring before the judge:** ἐπὶ τοὺς χρηματιστάς (s.o.) to the district judges *p*CAIR.ZEN. 624.15 (III^{BCE}): τῷ λαῷ before the people (*a prisoner*) NT *Acts* 12.4 || *milit.* **to deploy:** τὴν φάλαγγα the phalanx PLUT. *Cr.* 23.3 || *geom.* **to draw, trace** (*a line*) ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1051a 25 | *analog.* **to build:** ἐκ τῆς πόλεως τεῖχος πρὸς τὸ τῶν Ἀθηναίων a wall from the city toward the one built by the Athenians PLUT. *Nic.* 18.1 || *alch.* ἀ. ὕδωρ to distill water SYN.[1] p. 66 Ⓓ **to bring back, retrieve, report, relate** (*frequently fig.*) ▸ *with acc.* IL. 15.29 OD. 24.201 PLAT. *Tim.* 19a *etc.*; τὸν λόγον ἐπ' ἀρχήν the discourse back to the beginning PLAT. *Leg.* 626d; εἰς ἄλλας ἀρχάς to other principles ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1113b 20; εἰς τὸν δῆμον to the people ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1292a 25 | ▸ *abs.* **to retreat** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.69, 7.1.45; *fig.* ἄναγε τοίνυν ... εἰς τοὐπίσω take a step backward, then PLAT. *Rp.* 528a || **to raise again, rebuild** PLUT. *Publ.* 15.2, *Cam.* 32.5 | *fig.* ἡμέρα κλίνει τε κἀνάγει πάλιν ἅπαντα τἀνθρώπεια a day lays low and picks back up all human chances SOPH. *Ai.* 131 || *jur.* **to restore:** ἀναγέτω μὲν ὁ ἔχων εἰς πρατῆρα the one in possession should restore to the seller PLAT. *Leg.* 915d || *of time* **to reckon backward** PLUT. *Nu.* 1.6, *Cim.* 18.8 || *log.* **to reduce** (*one logical figure to another*) ARISTOT. *APr.* 29b 1, *al.* || *Christ.* **to interpret anagogically** ORIG. *Io.* 1.26.180, *al.* ❷ *medio-pass.* Ⓐ ▸ *abs.* **to put to sea, set sail, embark** IL. 1.478 HDT. 3.137.5, 138.1 THUC. 6.30.1 *etc.* || *fig.* **to move into action, make preparation** PLAT. *Eryx.* 392d XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.12; ἀνήγετο ὡς ἐρωτήσων he made as if to interrogate me PLAT. *Ch.* 155d Ⓑ **to be led** *or* **brought up** SOPH. *fr.* 557 (*of the dead*) XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.11 (*of a prisoner*) *etc.*; ὁ πέπλος ... ἀνάγεται εἰς τὴν ἀκρόπολιν the peplos is brought up to the Acropolis PLAT. *Euthyph.* 6c Ⓒ **to be brought back** *or* **reported** (*usu. fig.*): ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. PROCL. *Theol.* 21 *etc.* || *gramm.* **to be derived:** ἀπό τινος from sthg. AP[7]. *Adv.* 121.25, *al.* = ἔκ τινος AP[7]. *Synt.* 23.26.

ἀναγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀνάγω] **that raises** *or* **elevates,** *with gen.*: ψυχῶν souls PROCL. *Hym.* 1.34 || **strap** *for a shield* EUSTATH. 995.26 | *pl.* **straps for sandals** AEL. *V.H.* 9.11 ATH. 12.543f.

ἀναγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνάγω] Ⓐ **departure by sea** (*proper.* "launching of a ship", "setting sail") THUC. 6.30.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.28; τὴν ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι to depart by sea DIOD. 4.82.4 || *pl.* **propiatory offerings for a voyage** ATH. 9.394f Ⓑ *medic.* **expectorarton, vomiting** HP. *Acut.* 54, *Epid.* 1.5, *al.* | **gout,** *of blood* ERASISTR. 229 (*title*) *al.* POL. 2.70.6 *etc.* || *fig.* **spiritual elevation** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.7 GREG. *Or.* 39.2.18 *etc.* | **invocation** (*of a god*) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 293d || *alch.* **sublimation** *and* **distillation** ZOS.[1] p. 141 Ⓒ **report** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1005a 1 *etc.* || *jur.* **restitution** PLAT. *Leg.* 916a, *al.* || **payment** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.12.2 (*of taxes*) *etc.* || *log.* **reduction** (*to a syllogism*) ARISTOT. *APo.* 90a 37 || *Christ.* **anagogical meaning** ORIG. *Io.* 1.1.8, *al. etc.*

ἀναγωγία -ας, ἡ [ἀνάγωγος] **lack of education, unruliness, vulgarity, coarseness** POL. 7.10.5 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1065c DEM.[2] 171 *etc.*

ἀναγώγια -ων, τά *see* ἀναγώγιος.

ἀναγωγικός -ή -όν [ἀνάγω] Ⓐ **elevating** DION.[21] *C.H.* 332B, *al.* Ⓑ **spiritual, mystic** DION.[21] *C.H.* 121B || **anagogic,** *of the mystical sense of the Scriptures* DION.[21] *C.H.* 137B *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀναγωγικῶς **with elevation, by elevating** DION.[21] *C.H.* 205C, *al.* || **anagogically** GREG. *Or.* 45.16 *etc.*

ἀναγώγιος -ον [ἀναγωγή] **that elevates the spirit, mystic** PROCL. *Hym.* 2.5, *al.* || *subst.* τὰ Ἀναγώγια **propiatory feasts for a voyage** AEL. *V.H.* 1.15.

ἀναγωγός -όν [ἀνάγω] **that brings up, that produces:** πτυάλου saliva HP. *Acut.* 58, 62 || *fig.* **that raises** *or* **elevates** (spiritually) IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.5, *al. etc.*

ἀνάγωγος -ον [ἀγωγή] **uneducated, rough, ill educated, ignorant** TIMO 51 MACHO *Chr.* 358 (*sup.*) POL. 12.25.6 *p*PSI 1160.6 (I^{BCE}) *etc.* || **dissolute** PLUT. *Coniug.* 140b || **poorly trained** *of dogs and horses* XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.4, 4.1.3 || *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀναγώγως **roughly, ineptly** MACHO *Chr.* 322 || *compar.* -ότερον ATH. 13.585a.

ἀναγωνίατος -ον [ἀγωνιάω] **free from concerns** *p*BAD. 48.12 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἀναγώνιος -ον [ἀγώνιος] **free from concerns** *p*AMST. 89.1 (III^{CE}).

ἀνάγωνιστος -ον [ἀγωνίζομαι] **that does not struggle** THUC. 4.92.7 (*v.l.*); ἀ. γίγνεσθαι περὶ ἀρετῆς to be non-participant in the contest of virtue PLAT. *Leg.* 845c; ἀ. διατελέσειεν he would let the time pass without competing XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.10 || **uncontested** *I*SEG 19.335.50 (I^{BCE}).

ἀναδαίομαι [ἀνά, δαίομαι] *pass.* **to be divided** *of territory* OR. (HDT. 4.159.3: *pres. ptc. mid.*) ◆ *other tenses see* ἀναδατέομαι.

ἀναδαίω [ἀνά, δαίω] *impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἀναδαίετο AP 4.1726; *act.* **to set on fire** AESCHL. *Ag.* 305 (*pres. ptc.* ἀνδαίοντες) || *mid. pass.* **to catch fire, burn** AP 3.286 (*v.l.*) | *fig.* AP 4.1726 (*of strife*).

ἀναδάκνω [ἀνά, δάκνω] **to bite, stimulate** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.17.4 (*of salt on the roots of plants*) || **to irritate** RUF. (ORIB. 8.39.3).

ἀναδασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναδαίομαι] **redivision, redistribution:** γῆς of territory HDT. 4.159.2, 163.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 566a POL. 4.17.4 *etc.*

ἀνάδαστος -ον [ἀναδαίομαι] **redivided, redistributed** *in* τι ἀνάδαστον ποιεῖν **to make a redistribution of** sthg. (*usu. territory*) PLAT. *Leg.* 843b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307a 2, *al. etc.* || **null, invalid** *p*ROSS. 2.20.6; τὸ σὸν (δικαστήριον) ἀνάδαστον ἐποίησας you have invalidated your (right of recourse to justice) LUC. *Abd.* 11.

ἀναδατέομαι, *contr.* [ἀναδαίομαι] **to redivide, redistribute** THUC. 5.4.2 (*aor. inf.* -δάσασθαι) || *pass.* PLUT. *Agis* 8.1 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -δασθείς).

Ἀνάδατος -ου, ὁ **Anadatos,** *Persian divinity* STRAB. 11.8.4.

ἀναδέδρομα *pf. ind. act. see* ἀνατρέχω.

ἀναδείκνῡμι *and* ἀναδεικνύω [ἀνά, δείκνυμι] *impf.* ἀνεδείκνυν, *mid. pass.* ἀνεδεικνύμην *and more rar.* ἀνεδείκνυον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεδεικνυόμην || *fut.* ἀναδείξω || *aor.* ἀνέδειξα, *mid.* ἀνεδειξάμην || *pf.* ἀναδέδειχα, *mid. pass.* ἀναδέδειγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀναδέδεικτο EUST.[1] *Eng.* 23.4 || *aor. pass.* ἀνεδείχθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναδειχθήσομαι; **to show by raising, make seen, show:** SAPPH. 99i24; ἀσπίδα the shield (*as signal*) HDT. 6.115, 121.1; σημήιον a signal HDT. 7.128.2; ἀναδεικνύναι πύλας to show through open gates SOPH. *El.* 1458 || **to make known, proclaim** τινὰ βασιλέα s.o. king POL. 4.48.3, *al.*; (ἔργα) δυνατοὺς ὑμᾶς ἐν πᾶσιν ἀνθρώποις ἀναδείξει (your actions) will declare you powerful among men XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.23 || **to dedicate, consecrate, inaugurate** STRAB. 9.2.25 PLUT. *Pomp.* 52.5 (*a theater*) DIOSC.[1] (AP 9.340.2: *sacred rites*) || **to transform** HLD. 6.8.2 ◆ *Ion.* ἀναδεκ- (δεξ-, δεχθ-).

ἀναδεικτέον [ἀναδείκνυμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to show** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.63.3.

ἀνάδειξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναδείκνυμι] **proclamation, declaration, election** *of magistrates* PLUT. *Mar.* 8.7, *C.G.* 12.7, *CMi.* 44.10 *etc.* POL. 15.25.11 (*of a king*) || **dedication** *of a temple* STRAB. 8.6.23 || **manifestation** DIOD. 1.85.4 (*of Osiris*); ἕως ἡμέρας ἀναδείξεως αὐτοῦ πρὸς τὸν Ἰσραήλ **until the day of his presentation to Israel** NT *Luke* 1.80.

ἀναδέκομαι *Ion. see* ἀναδέχομαι.

ἀναδεκτέον [ἀναδέχομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to regain** *or* **assume** HYP. 4.15.

ἀναδεκτικός -ή -όν [ἀναδέχομαι] **receptive** SEXT. *S.* 7.355.

ἀνάδελφος -ον [ἀδελφός] **lacking a brother** *or* **sister** EUR. *Or.* 310, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.4 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.127 *etc.*

ἀνάδεμα -ατος, τό [ἀναδέω] **binding** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.423.4: ἄνδ-).

ἀναδέμω [ἀνά, δέμω] **to build, reconstruct:** τὰς πύλας ἀνέδειμαν they walled up the gates AEN. 23.4 (*v.l.*) || *mid.* = *act.* IOS. *B.I.* 2.574 *etc.*

ἀναδενδραδικός -όν [ἀναδενδράς] **of vines twining** (on tall trees), *of a vineyard p*PSI 918.1 (I^{CE}) *etc.* ◆ *also* -δενδρατικός.

ἀναδενδράς -άδος, ἡ [ἀνά, δένδρον] **twining vine** (that climbs on trees) DEMOSTH. 53.15 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.10.4, *al. etc.* ◆ *acc. pl.* ἀναδενδράδες PHOT. α1454.

ἀναδενδρίτης, οἶνος, ὁ [ἀναδενδράς] **wine from clinbing vines** POL. 34.11.1.

ἀναδενδρῖτις, ἄμπελος, ἡ [ἀναδενδράς] **climbing vine** GEOP. 5.51.1.

ἀναδενδρομαλάχη -ης, ἡ [ἀνά, δένδρον, μαλάχη] *bot.* **common hollyhock, rose mallow** GAL. 10.961 ORIB. 14.38.13, *al.*

ἀναδενδρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, δένδρον] **to climb up on a tree** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 2 (60.11).

ἀνάδεξαι *aor. imper. mid. 2. sg. of* ἀναδέχομαι.

ἀναδέξαι *Ion. aor. inf. act. of* ἀναδείκνυμι.

ἀναδέξιμος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἀνά, δέξιμος] *Christ.* **godson by baptism** NOMOC. 183.

ἀναδέρκομαι [ἀνά, δέρκομαι] **to look (up),** *only aor*[1]. AP 3.1010; ἀνέδρακεν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν he reopened his eyes IL. 14.436.

ἀναδέρω [ἀνά, δέρω] *aor.* ἀνέδειρα ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀναδέδαρται GAL. 11.127 ‖ *aor*^{1}. *pass.* ἀνεδάρην GAL. 17(2).766 ARET. *C.D.* 2.13.9; **to decorticate, peel**, *remove the skin or crust or cortex* PIND. *fr.* 203.3 HIPPIATR. *l.c.* GEOP. 10.18.10 ‖ *medic.* **to strip naked** GAL. 2.719 ARET. *l.c. etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to strip down** *or* **set out in the open** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1106 (*tmesis*) LUC. *Pseudol.* 20 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.3 • *pres. ind. 3. pl.* ἀνδέροισι PIND. *l.c.*

ἀνάδεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναδέω] **binding** PLUT. *Sert.* 22.3 (*crowns*); ἀ. τῆς κόμης way of binding the hair (coiffure) LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 33.

ἀναδεσμεύω [ἀναδεσμέω] **to attach, append** DIOD. 18.42.4 *etc.*

ἀναδεσμέω, *contr.* [ἀνάδεσμος] GEOP. 4.7.3 *etc.*, *see* ἀναδεσμεύω ‖ **to let go, eliminate** *fig. of religious scruples* LYD. *Ost.* 16.

ἀνάδεσμη -ης, ἡ [ἀνάδεσμος] **band, ribbon**, *for woman's hair* IL. 22.469 EUR. *Med.* 978 *etc.*

ἀνάδεσμος -ου, ὁ [ἀναδέω] MELEAG. (AP 16.134.3), *see* ἀναδέσμη ‖ *medic.* **binding** *for the chest* HLD.^{3} (ORIB. 48.50 *title*).

ἀνάδετος -ον [ἀναδέω] **bound** (*up*), **girded** HIM. 12.36; ἀναδέτοις μίτραισιν **with bands that hold** (*the hair*) **up** EUR. *Hec.* 923.

ἀναδεύω [ἀνά, δεύω] **to soak, bedew, sprinkle, impregnate** (*also fig.*) HP. *NatMul.* 53, *Mul.* 1.94 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.3 PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 4.9 ‖ *pass.* PLUT. *QConv.* 700a GAL. 10.867.

ἀναδέχομαι [ἀνά, δέχομαι] *impf.* ἀνεδεχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναδέξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀνεδεξάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀναδέδεγμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* ἀνεδέδεκτο *and* ἀναδέδεκτο EUS.^{1} *Ps.* (*PG* 23.1156.54) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεδέχθην A **to receive** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 5.619 *etc.*; πληγάς εἰς τὸ σῶμα blows on the body PLUT. *Tim.* 4.3; βέλη τῷ σώματι arrows on the body PLUT. *Marc.* 10.7 ‖ **to receive** (*as a host*) NT *Acts* 28.7 B **to undergo, endure:** τι sthg. OD. 17.563 DEMOSTH. 19.36 POL. 1.8.12 *etc.* | τι ἐφ' αὑτὸν ἀ. **to take sthg. upon oneself** DEMOSTH. 22.64 ‖ **to experience** *a feeling* HLD. 10.16.5 C **to take upon oneself, undertake, face** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *HipMi.* 365d DEMOSTH. 35.7 *etc.* ‖ **to pledge, promise** ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 5.91.2 (*fut.*) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.17 (*fut.*) PLUT. *Arist.* 14.4 (*aor.*) ‖ **to make a guarantee, guarantee** ▸ τινι to s.o. THUC. 8.81.3 | ▸ τί τινι **of sthg. to s.o.** POL. 11.25.9 | τινά ἀ. τῶν χρημάτων to pay bail for s.o. POL. 5.16.8 | ἀ. τοὺς δαινεστάς to give surety to one's creditors PLUT. *Caes.* 11.2 D **to accept, receive** PLUT. *Cic.* 43.8 (*heredity*), ARIST. 23.4 (*command*), *al.* | ἀνεδέξατο τὸν παῖδα he acknowledged the boy as his son DEMOSTH. 59.58 E **to await** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 1.58.8 F **to recover** (*the use of one's limbs*) *I*MAMA 4.266 • *Ion. pres.* ἀναδέχομαι, *3. sg. poet.* ἀνδέχεται ‖ *aor. 3. sg. poet.* ἀνδέξατο, *1. pl. epic* ἀνεδέγμεθα.

ἀναδέω [ἀνά, δέω 1] *impf.* ἀνέδουν, *mid.* ἀνεδούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναδήσω, *mid.* ἀναδήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀνέδησα, *mid.* ἀνεδησάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀναδέδεμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεδέθην POLL. 3.152 MEN.^{2} p. 389.25 ❶ *act.* **to bind** (*up*), **to attach** (*to one's head*), **to bind** ▸ *with acc. of pers. or thing:* ἀ. τινὰ στεφάνοις to gird a crown on s.o., crown s.o. PIND. *P.* 2.6; δάφνᾳ κόμας ἀ. **to gird the hair with** laurel PIND. *P.* 10.40; χρυσῷ στεφάνῳ ἀνέδησαν they bound him with a golden crown THUC. 4.121.1; ἀναδῆσαι δᾷδα πρὸς ἕκαστον κέρας to attach a torch to each horn (*of oxen*) PLUT. *F.M.* 6.6 ‖ *fig.* **to reconnect:** γενεηλογήσαντι ἑωυτὸν καὶ ἀναδήσαντι τὴν πατριὴν ἐς ἑκαιδέκατον θεόν **that made his own genealogy and connected his ancestry to a god as the sixtieth grandparent on his father's side** HDT. 2.143.1 ❷ *mid.* **to bind** (*over or on oneself*), **bind oneself, gird on oneself:** τὰς κεφαλάς on the head HDT. 1.195.1; κόμαν the hair PIND. *N.* 11.28; κρωβύλον ἀναδούμενοι τῶν ἐν τῇ κεφαλῇ τριχῶν binding their hair into a topknot THUC. 1.6.3 ‖ **to attach to oneself** THUC. 7.25.6 *etc.*; τὰ σκάφη οὐχ εἷλκον ἀναδούμενοι τῶν νεῶν they did not tow the skiffs by attaching them to the ships THUC. 1.50.1 ‖ *fig.* **to bind to oneself, win over** ▸ τινα s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 4.9 LUC. *Im.* 1 *etc.* | **to reconnect, make dependent:** τι ἔκ τινος sthg. on sthg. PLUT. *Apophth. l.ac.* 222e | **to gird on, clothe, take on** ▸ *with acc.* APP. 13.84 (*command*) PROC.^{1} *B.* 4.27.11 (*glory*) *etc.* ❸ *pass.* (*usu. pf. ptc. mid.*) **to be bound** *or* **attached:** ἔκ τινος to sthg. PLUT. *Di.* 26.9 = εἴς τι PLUT. *Eum.* 11.7 ‖ **to be bound** ▸ *with acc. of relat.:* ἀναδεδεμένος τὴν κόμην crowned LUC. *DDeor.* 22.1 ‖ *fig.* **to be surrounded** *or* **furnished** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 465d (*pres. mid.*) • *poet.* ἀνδ- | *aor. ptc.* ἀνδησάμενος.

ἀνάδηγμα -ατος, τό [ἀναδάκνω] **bite** HP. *Epid.* 2.3.1.

ἀνάδηλος -ον [ἀνά, δῆλος] **evident** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.246.

ἀναδηλόω, *contr.* [ἀνάδηλος] **to manifest, reveal** GREG. *Or.* 5.5.17.

ἀνάδημα -ατος, τό [ἀναδέω] **binding, bandage, crown** EUR. *Hip.* 83 XEN. *Symp.* 5.9 • *poet.* ἄνδημα PIND. *fr.* 179.

ἀναδημιουργέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, δημιουργέω] **to recreate** EPHR. 3.160B.

ἀνάδηξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναδάκνω] **mordant, stimulating,** *of fertilizers* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.17.5.

ἀνάδησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναδέω] **binding** PAEG. 3.59, *see* ἀνάδεσις.

ἀναδιδακτέον [ἀναδιδάσκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to teach** PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 129.

ἀναδιδάσκω [ἀνά, διδάσκω] ❶ *act.* **to teach anew** *or* **better, to cause to understand better** HDT. 4.95.3, 8.63 *etc.* ‖ **to inform, explain** THUC. 1.32.1, *al.* ‖ *theatr.* **to represent anew, put on stage** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to understand better** HDT. 8.63 ‖ **to be better informed** PLAT. *HipMa.* 301e ‖ **to understand afresh or from the beginning** IOS. *A.I.* 2.203.

ἀναδιδράσκω [ἀνά, διδράσκω] **to run away (again)** POL. 29.19.1 (*dub.*).

ἀναδίδωμι [ἀνά, δίδωμι] *impf.* ἀνεδίδουν, *mid. pass.* ἀνεδιδόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναδώσω ‖ *aor.* ἀνέδωκα, *rar. mid.* ἀνεδόμην ‖ *pf.* ἀναδέδωκα, *mid. pass.* ἀναδέδομαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεδόθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναδοθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *generic.* **to give, hold out, offer, entrust** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PIND. *I.* 6.39 XEN. *Symp.* 2.8 POL. 29.25.7 *etc.* ‖ **to send up, produce, emit** HP. *Aër.* 12 (*fruits*), *Morb.* 1.19 (*pus*); θρόμβους ἀσφάλτου lumps of tar HDT. 1.179.4; πῦρ καὶ καπνόν fire and smoke THUC. 3.88.3 (*of a volcano*); ἡ πᾶσα γῆ ἀνεδίδου καὶ ἔφυε ζῷα παντοδαπά the whole earth used to produce and raise all kinds of animals PLAT. *Menex.* 237d; τροφὴν ἐκ τῆς γῆς food from the earth PLAT. *Criti.* 113e XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.5; καρπόν fruits PLUT. *Cam.* 15.3 ‖ *gramm.* **to retract** τὸν τόνον **the accent** L. *E.M.* 739.22 B **to distribute** POL. 5.82.2 DION. 10.57.6 *etc.*; ἀ. φήμην to spread the report PLUT. *Aem.* 25.5 ‖ *medic.* **to distribute** *food throughout the body*, **assimilate** ORIB. 2.69.9, *al.* C *intrans.* **to gush, spout** HDT. 7.26.3 (*springs*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351a 15 (*fire*) *etc.* ‖ **to retreat, go back** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390b 28 ❷ *pass.* A **to be given, be emitted** PORPH. *Nymph.* 6 ‖ *math.* **to be given** (*in a calculation*) VETT. 20.2 B **to be distributed** POSID. 180a ‖ *medic.* **to be distributed** *throughout the body, of food* DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.7.1) ERASISTR. 161 GAL. 15.457 *etc.* • *pres. them. Ion.* ἀναδιδοῖ, *poet.* ἀνδιδοῖ PIND. *Thr.* 133.3 ‖ *aor.* ἀνέδωκα, ἀνέδωκας, ἀνέδωκε, *1. pl.* ἀνέδομεν PHIL.^{2} *Flacc.* 97 *and* ἀνεδώκαμεν IUSTIN. *Apol.* 67.7, *2. pl.* ἀνεδώκατε SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 1403-5, *3. pl.* ἀνέδοσαν POL. 5.64.1 PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 254 *and* ἀνέδωκαν POL. 29.25.7 *etc.*

ἀναδικάζω [ἀνά, δικάζω] ❶ *act.* **to judge afresh** *i.e.* **in an appeal** PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 183 ❷ *mid.* **to renew a trial** Is. *fr.* XLVI *P*PSI 767.41 (IV^{CE}).

ἀναδίκέω, *contr.* [ἀνάδικος] *jur.* **to appeal for a retrial** PLILLE 1.29.4 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἀναδικία -ας, ἡ [ἀνάδικος] **retrial** LYS. *fr.* 116.

ἀνάδικος -ον [ἀνά, δίκη] **judged afresh** AND. 1.88 PLAT. *Leg.* 937d *etc.* ‖ **appealable:** ψήφον ... ἀνάδικον καθίστησιν to make the vote revisable DEMOSTH. 24.191.

ἀναδινεύω [ἀνά, δινή] **to (cause to) turn around** OPP. 3.296.

ἀναδινέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, δινή] **to roll, turn** *of the eyes* HP. *Mul.* 1.36.

ἀναδιπλασιάζω [ἀνά, δισπλασιάζω] *gramm.* **to reduplicate** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.75.26 ‖ *rhet.* **to repeat** AN. *Fig*(*1*). 160.29.

ἀναδιπλασιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναδιπλασιάζω] **reduplication** L. *E.M.* 45.45 *al.*

ἀναδιπλόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, διπλόω] ❶ *act.* **to redouble** SOR. 2.154 | *gramm.* **to reduplicate** PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* 32 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **to repeat** PHOEB. 2.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be redoubled** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.5.

ἀναδίπλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναδιπλόω] **folding, involution** *of an organ* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 508b 13 ‖ **duplication, redoubling** IO.^{1} *in Meteor.* 103.37 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **reduplication** TRYPHO *fr.* 12 ‖ *rhet.* **repetition** DEM.^{2} 66 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **double infection** GAL. 7.369, *al. etc.*

ἀναδῐφάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, διφάω] **to bring to light by means of research** CRATIN. 2.

ἀναδοιδῡκίζω [ἀνά, δοίδυξ] **to provoke, upset, disturb** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 96.7.

ἀναδομέω, *contr.* [ἀναδέμω] **to reconstruct** AGATH. 2.15.4 (*pass.*), 2.17.4 (*act.*), 5.9.2 (*mid.*).

ἀναδονέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, δονέω] **to shake, move** PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.1 *etc.*

ἀναδορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἀναδέρω] **abrasion** ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.9 *etc.*

ἀνάδοσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναδίδωμι] A **germination, growth,** *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.1.4 *P*OXY. 1031 *P*SB 9358 (III^{CE}) ‖ **emission, eruption** (*of water, fire, etc.*) ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 9 DIOD. 2.12.2 *etc.* ‖ **exhalation** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 31e B **distribution** ATH. 5.210e ‖ **assimilation** *of food* ERASISTR. 161.9, 223.6 POL. 3.57.8 PLUT. *QConv.* 654a *etc.* | *fig. of knowledge* PLUT. *Per.* 2.2 C *gramm.* **retraction:** τόνου of the accent L. *E.M.* 549.30 D **restitution** IUST. *Nov. 7 pref.*, 46.6.

ἀναδοτικός -ή -όν [ἀναδίδωμι] A **that distributes** *or* **spreads out,** *with gen.* CORN. 28 B *medic.* **digestive** GAL. 6.416.

ἀνάδοτος -ον [ἀναδίδωμι] **yielded** *or* **to be yielded** THUC. 3.52.2.

ἀναδουλόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, δουλόω] **to re-enslave** APP. 16.29.

ἀναδούλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναδουλόω] **re-enslavement** IUST. *Nov.* 78.2.

ἀναδοχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναδέχομαι] **series, succession** SOPH. *Tr.* 825 (*oth.* endurance) ‖ **acceptance** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.8.7 ‖ **guarantee** POL. 5.27.4 • *Dor.* -ά.

ἀνάδοχος -ον [ἀναδέχομαι] **surety, guaranteeing** MEN. *fr.* 407 DION. 6.84.2 PLUT. *DI.* 18.5, *al. etc.* ‖ *also subst.*

ἀναδραμεῖν *aor. inf. act. of* ἀνατρέχω.

ἀναδραμητέον [ἀνατρέχω] *verb. adj. fig.* **it is**

ἀναδέρτης [illegible] Ἀναδέρτης [illegible] Ἀναδέρτης [illegible]

ἀναδέρω [illegible] ἀναδέρω [illegible] ἀναδέρω [illegible]

ἀναδίδωμι [ἀνά, δίδωμι] *impf.* ἀνεδίδουν || *aor.* ἀνέδωκα || *pf.* ἀναδέδωκα || *aor.*[1] *pass.* ἀνεδόθην | *ptc.* ἀναδούς **A** to lift, raise, rise, emerge ▸ *with gen.*: ἁλός of the sea IL. 1.359 (*cf.* OD. 5.337) | ▸ *with acc.* ἀνεδύσετο κῦμα θαλάσσης she emerged from the waves of the sea IL. 1.496 | ▸ *abs.* ἡ Ἀφροδίτη ἀναδυομένη, Aphrodite rising from the waters STRAB. 14.2.19 PLIN. 35.91 (*painting by Apelles*) **B** to go back, retreat OD. 9.377 DEMOSTH. 8.50; ἀναδύναι ἐκ λαῶν ἐς ἄμιλλαν to withdraw into the crowd of warriors IL. 7.217 | ▸ *with acc.* ἀνδρῶν τοὺς ἀριστεύοντας be withdraws from the front IL. 13.225 POL. 4.7.6 ‖ *fig.* to hesitate, avoid, refuse ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 860 XEN. *Symp.* 5.2 *etc.*: μὴ ἀναδύου τὰ ὁμολογηθέντα do not reject what has been agreed upon PLAT. *Theaet.* 145c ‖ *later act.* = *mid.* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.7.5 *etc.* • *epic pres.* ἀνδύεται ǂ *epic aor.* ἀνεδύσετο ǂ *aor.*[1] *subj.* ἀναδύσῃ (*or opt.* -δύσῃ) OD. 9.377 | *imper.* ἀνάδυθι *fl. for* ἄνα δὲ ARCHIL. 128.2 | *epic inf.* ἀναδύμεναι OPP. 2.163 ǂ *always* ῡ *except pres.* ῡ ‖ *later act. impf.* 2 *pl.* ἀνεδύετε CYR.[2] *CatM.* 2.4.

ἀνάδυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναδύομαι] emergence IOS. *BJ.* 7.27 VT *Wis.* 19.7 ‖ retreat *or* avoidance, refusal, retraction PLAT. *Euthyd.* 302e PLUT. *Cim.* 18.5 *etc.*

ἀναδυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναδύομαι] emergence SCH. OD. 5.337.

ἀναδωδωναῖος -ον emergent PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 31e (*as false explanation of* Ζεῦ ἄνα Δωδωναῖε in IL. 16.233).

ἀνάεδνος -ον [ἔδνον] bereft of nuptial gifts IL. 9.146, 13.366 (*of a wife*) NONN. *D.* 4.3.43, *al.* (*of a husband*).

ἀναείρω [ἀνά, ἀείρω] ❶ *act.* to raise, lift up, take, carry off ▸ *with acc.* IL. 23.614, 724, *al.* ❷ *mid.* carry off for oneself, take in one's arms AP 4.94 ❸ *pass.* to be aroused *of a storm* AP 1.1078 | to leave the dock *of a ship* ORPH. *A.* 268 • *only epic poet.* (*see* ἀναίρω) ‖ *pres. imper.* = *epic impf.* ἀνάειρε ‖ *impf. mid. 3. sg. epic* ἀναείρετο AP 4.171 ‖ *aor. opt. 3. sg.* ἀναείραι | *inf.* ἀναεῖραι | *ptc.* ἀναείρας, *mid.* ἀναειράμενος QS 2.577 ‖ *aor. pass. 2. sg.* ἀνηέρθης, *3. sg.* ἀνηέρθη, *3. pl.* ἀνήερθησαν.

ἀναέλπτος -ον [ἔλπω] unexpected, unhoped for HES. *Th.* 660.

ἀναέξω [ἀνά, ἀέξω] ❶ *act.* to cause to grow COLLUTH. 245 (*plants*) ‖ to raise NONN. 8.133 (*a baby*) ‖ *fig.* to increase *or* elevate QS 1.460 (*the soul*) ❷ *mid. and pass.* to grow NONN. *D.* 38.184, *al.* ‖ *aor.* ἀνηέξησα ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἀνηέξητο NONN. *l.c.*

ἀναζάω [illegible] ἀναζάω [illegible] celestial ORIG. *Cels.* 8.69.3

ἀναζεύγνυμι [ἀνά, ζεύγνυμι] *poet.* ἀναζεύγνυμι to raise NONN. *D.* 9.255 *al.* *see* ἀναζεύγνυμι.

ἀναζεύγνυμι *contr.* [ἀναζεύω] to raise, hang, delicate ARCH. (AP 6.134) (*aor. s. sp.* ἀνέζευσεν).

ἄναξ [ναῦς] non ships, *only pl.*: ναῦς ἄναξ ships that are no longer ships AESCH. *Pers.* 680.

ἀναζέω *see* ἀναζώ.

ἀναζέω [ἀναζέω] to arouse, move QS 14.496.

ἀνάζεμα -ατος, τό [ἀναζέω] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1243, *see* ἀνάζεσις.

ἀνάζεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναζέω] boiling ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833a 22.

ἀναζεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναζέω] irritation AET.[1] 9.43.

ἀναζεύγνῡμι *and* ἀναζευγνύω [ἀνά, ζεύγνυμι] *usu. milit., impf.* ἀνεζεύγνυον ‖ *fut.* ἀναζεύξω ‖ *aor.* ἀνέζευξα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀνεζευγμένος [GAL.] 18(1).796 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεζεύχθην IR. *Haer.* 1.10.1; to lead away, move: ἀ. στρατόν to move the army HDT. 9.41.2; ἀ. νῆας to bring the fleet back HDT. 8.60 α; ἀ. τὸ στρατόπεδον to break camp HDT. 9.58.3 ‖ ▸ *abs.* to strike camp, leave THUC. 8.108.3 XEN. *An.* 3.4.37 *etc.*; ἀναζεύγνυσι πεζῇ διὰ Συρίας they march across Syria PLUT. *Ant.* 84.2 • *impf. 3. sg.* ἀνεζεύγνυ APP. 6.131, *al.*, *3. pl.* ἐζεύγνυσαν VT *Exod.* 40.36 PLUT. *Phil.* 21.3 *etc.*

ἀναζευξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναζεύγνυμι] striking of camp, departure, march PLUT. *Ages.* 22.8 ‖ return, retreat PLUT. *3 1Cor.* 3.

ἀναζέω [ἀνά, ζέω] *fut.* ἀναζέσω ‖ *aor.* ἀνέζεσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀνεζεσμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀναζεσθείς *and* ἀναζεθείς GAL. 13.976; **A** to boil, boil over HP. *Mul.* 1.75 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833a 19 (*of fire*), 837b9 (*of water*) ARET. *S.D.* 1.15.11 (*of bile*) *etc.*: ἐκ δὲ γῆς ... ἀναζέουσι θρομβώδεις ἀφροί and a bloody foam boils up from the earth SOPH. *Tr.* 702 | *fig.* PHERECR. 208 (*of blood*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 947b 32 PLUT. *QConv.* 728b *etc.* ‖ to swarm, teem (*fig., of worms*) PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 337a, *Art.* 16.6 **B** *s.times causal.* to bring to boil HP. *Acut.* 21 *etc.* • *contr. pres. only with homophonous diphthong* (εε > ει) ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀναζεσμένος HIPPIATR. 107.1.

ἀνάζησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναζώ] revival IAMBL.[1] 40.

ἀναζητέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ζητέω] to inquire, investigate ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 8.33.4 PLAT. *Ap.* 18b, *Leg.* 693a; προδοσίαν the betrayal POL. 4.33.6 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* to be investigated HDT. 1.137.2 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) THUC. 2.8.3 (*impf. mid.*) | to be discovered PCAIR.ZEN. 310.4 (*aor. pass.*) *etc.*

ἀναζήτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναζητέω] inquiry: τῶν παλαιῶν into ancient deeds PLAT. *Criti.* 110a *etc.*

ἀναζητητέον [ἀναζητέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to inquire SEXT. *S.* 8.248 *etc.*

ἀναζῠγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναζυγόω] POL. 3.44.13, *1*HAMB. 91.8 (II[BCE]) *al. etc.*, *see* ἀνάζευξις.

ἀναζῠγόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ζυγόω] *proper.* to remove the bar, *that is* open (*a door*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 685.

ἀναζῡμόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ζυμόω] ❶ *act.* to cause to rise, lift THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.4 GAL. 11.435 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to ferment DIOD. 1.7.3.

ἀναζῡμωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναζυμόω] fermentation THPHR. *Pyr.* 18.

ἀναζῶ [ἀνά, ζάω] to revive, come back to life NT *Luke* 15.24, *al.*

ἀναζωγραφέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ζωγραφέω] to depict, represent STRAB. 8.3.30 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.8.16 ‖ *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 306 AN. *Subl.* 32.5 DIOG.[5] 10.2.10.

ἀναζωγράφημα -ατος, τό [ἀναζωγραφέω] image (*recorded*) AL. *An.* 60.6, *al.*

ἀναζωγράφησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναζωγραφέω] representation, picture CHRYSP. 2.6.24 (DIOG. 7.201) *etc.*

ἀναζωγραφητέον [ἀναζωγραφέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to represent ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.107.

ἀναζωγρέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ζωγρέω] to bring back to life NONN. *D.* 13.119, *al.* ‖ to save ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg, NONN. *D.* 31.46, *al.* ‖ *fig.* to save from oblivion IOL.[2] (AP 7.594.3) *etc.*

ἀναζώγρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναζωγρέω] restoral to life AGATH. 1.13.3.

ἀναζώννῡμι *and* ἀναζωννύω [ἀνά, ζώννυμι] ❶ *act.* to surround again, *milit.* to arm again (*a soldier recalled to service*) THEM. *Or.* 18.224a *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to gird oneself again ▸ *with acc.* NT *1Pet.* 1.13 NONN. *D.* 19.75 ‖ to undertake: πόλεμον a war EUST. p. 361 ❸ *pass.* to be girded on top ATH. 4.193e (*pf. ptc. mid.*) ‖ *fig.* to be controlled, *of passions* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.28.

ἀναζωογονέω, *contr.* [ἀναζῴ, γονή] to make reborn EPIPH. *Haer.* 9.3.2, *al.*

ἀναζωοποιέω, *contr.* [ἀναζῴ, ποιέω] to give renewed life GREG. *Or.* 21.7.16.

ἀναζωόω, *contr.* [ἀναζῴ] to recall to life PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.147 *etc.*

ἀναζωπῠρέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ζώπυρον] ❶ *act.* to inflame anew, revitalize (*usu. fig.*) ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *El.* 1121 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* to rally, acquire new energy PLUT. *Pomp.* 41.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* to be inflamed *or* aroused again, revive PLAT. *Rp.* 527d *etc.*

ἀναζωπύρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναζωπυρέω] an inflaming anew: renewal (of energy) IOS. *A.I.* 12.327 ‖ *alch.* regeneration *of metals* SYN.[1] p. 59.

ἀναζωπυρόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ζώπυρον] OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 282.4, *see* ἀναζωπυρέω.

ἀναζωπύρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναζωπυρόω] ZOS.[1] p. 211, *see* ἀναζωπύρησις.

ἀναζώστρα -ας, ἡ [ἀναζώννυμι] *medic. a type of bandage* GAL. 18(1).774.

ἀναζώω *epic* NIC. *fr.* 70.7, *see* ἀναζάω.

ἀναζώωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναζώω] revival into life EUST. p. 361.

ἀναθαλέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, θάλος] to rebloom *in fut. mid.* ἀναθαλήσεται HERACL.[5] (AP 7.281.4).

ἀναθάλλω [ἀνά, θάλος] *impf.* ἀνέθαλλον ‖ *fut.* ἀναθαλήσω, *mid.* ἀναθαλήσομαι HERACL.[5] (AP 7.281.4) ‖ *aor.*[1] ἀνέθαλον ‖ *aor.*[2] ἀνέθηλα | *inf.* ἀναθαλῆσαι GREG.[1] *VEphr.* (*PG* 46.828A) ‖ *pf.* ἀνατέθηλα; to rebloom AEL. *V.H.* 5.4, *N.A.* 2.25 *etc.* ‖ *causal.* to cause to flourish again VT *Sir.* 50.10, *al.* NT *Phil.* 4.10 (*aor.*[1]) • *aor.*[2] *2. sg.* ἀνέθαλας EUS.[1] *Is.* 2.14 | *inf.* ἀναθάλαι CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.676A) ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἀνατεθαλκώς CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.916A).

ἀναθάλπω [ἀνά, θάλπω] to warm up, hold dear [ANACR.] 33.21 PLUT. *Exil.* 600b IOS. *A.I.* 17.6.5 *etc.*

ἀνάθαλψις -εως, ἡ [ἀναθάλπω] warming up OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 201.

ἀναθαρρέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, θάρρος] *impf.* ἀνεθάρρουν ‖ *fut.* ἀναθαρρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἀνεθάρρησα ‖ *pf.* ἀνατεθάρρηκα; to take courage anew ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 806 THUC. 6.63.2, *al.* POL. 1.87.1, *al. etc.* • *also* ἀναθαρσέω.

ἀναθάρρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναθαρρέω] revival of courage ONASAN. 14.1 (*v.l.*).

ἀναθαρρύνω [ἀνά, θάρρος] to encourage XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.23 ‖ to take courage again PLUT. *Luc.* 14.8.

ἀναθαρσ- *see* ἀναθαρρ-.

ἀναθαυμάζω [ἀνά, θαυμάζω] to admire DCASS. 43.13.4 (*v.l.*).

ἀναθεάομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, θεάομαι] to consider anew PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 586a *etc.*

ἀνάθεμα -ατος, τό [ἀνατίθημι] votive offering THEOCR. (AP 6.340.2) ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.199.6)

etc. ‖ accursed object, ill intended offering VT *Lev.* 27.28, *al.* | *of pers.* NT *Rom.* 9.3, *al.* ‖ pledge (*religious*), curse NT *Acts* 23.14 ● *pert. to* 5 *w. ultimes vl. of* ἀνάθημα *(see)*

ἀναθεματίζω [ἀνάθεμα] **to offer with evil intent, curse** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Num.* 22.6, *etc.*; ἀναθέματι ἀναθεματίσαμεν ἑαυτούς we implicated ourselves with a curse NT *Acts* 23.14 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to throw curses** NT *Mark* 14.71 ‖ **to be cursed** VT *Num.* 18.14.

ἀναθεματικός -ή -όν [ἀνάθεμα] **votive** DIOD. 31.8.11, *see* ἀναθηματικός.

ἀναθεματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναθεματίζω] **curse, anathema** BAS. *epist.* 251.3.38.

ἀναθεραπεύω [ἀνά, θεραπεύω] **to care for, cultivate with care** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.13.3.

ἀναθερίζω [ἀνά, θερίζω] **to harvest again, glean** PHIL.[2] *Vict.* 92 *etc.*

ἀναθερμαίνω [ἀνά, θερμαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to warm over** SOPH. *fr.* 822 Palladas (AP 11.55.2) *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to get hot again** HP. *Epid.* 3.1.12, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 569b 11 DIOD. 17.50.5 *etc.*

ἀναθερμασία -ας, ἡ [ἀναθερμαίνω] **regaining of heat, reheating** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.10.19).

ἀναθέσιμος -ον [ἀνάθεσις] **votive** *I*DÉLOS 1442 *B* 35 (II[BCE]).

ἀνάθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνατίθημι] Ⓐ **votive offering, consecration** (*proper. of the act of making offerings*) LYS. 21.2.4 *etc.* ‖ **lifting** (*of weight*) ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.8 Ⓑ **delay, postponement** ANTONI. 34.1 *etc.* Ⓒ **elevation** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.9.2 *etc.* ‖ **shelving**, *of books* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.18.8.

ἀναθετέον [ἀνατίθημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to attribute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HP. *Arte* 8 PLAT. *Menex.* 240e ‖ **it is necessary to defer** PLAT. *Leg.* 935e PLUT. *Praec.* 817c *etc.*

ἀναθέω [ἀνά, θέω] Ⓐ **to run up, climb, grow** AEL. *N.A.* 2.36 (*of plants*), 5.54, *al.*; ἀνέθεον διὰ τῶν κλιμάκων they raced up the ladders POL. 8.37.8 Ⓑ **to come back up, return** PLAT. *Tim.* 60c ● *pres. and impf. contr. only with homophone in hiatus* (εε > ει).

ἀναθεωρέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, θεωρέω] **to reconsider, examine in depth** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.1, 8.6.2 ‖ *pass.* DIOD. 12.15.1, *al.*

ἀναθεώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναθεωρέω] **precise examination** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 19c ‖ **further consideration** DIOD. 13.35.4 AN. *Subl.* 7.3 *etc.* | **food for thought** CIC. *Att.* 14.15.1, 14.16.2.

ἀναθηλάζω [ἀνά, θηλάζω] **to suck, inhale** PHIL.[5] 1.5 *etc.*

ἀναθηλέω, *contr.* [ἀναθάλλω] *fut.* ἀναθηλήσω ‖ *aor.* ἀνεθήλησα; **to bloom again** IL. 1.236 *etc.*

ἀνάθημα -ατος, τό [ἀνατίθημι] **votive offering** HDT. 1.14.2, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 286 THUC. 1.132.3 *etc.* | *of pers.* EUR. *Ion* 310 ‖ **ornament, complement**: ἀναθήματα δαιτός complements of the feast OD. 1.152 (*song and dance*); ἀ. βιότου ornament of life EUR. *fr.* 518.5 (*children*) ‖ **memorial, monument** PLAT. *HipMi.* 364b POL. 4.62.2, *al. etc.*

ἀναθηματικός -ή -όν [ἀνάθημα] **consisting of votive offerings** POL. 27.18.2.

ἀναθηρεύω [ἀνά, θηρεύω] **to flush out** DID. *in D.* 12.15.

ἀνάθλασις -εως, ἡ [ἀναθλάω] **squeezing out** HP. (EROT. 22.14).

ἀναθλάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, θλάω] **to break in pieces** EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.35.5 QS 8.94 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἀνέθλασσε *v.l.*).

ἀναθλίβω [ἀνά, θλίβω] ❶ *act.* **to press, send forth** IOS. *B.I.* 5.432 STRAB. 3.5.7 *etc.* ‖ **to press** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.208.2) ‖ *medic.* **to set** (*a fracture*) ABT.[1] 9.28 ❷ *pass.* **to be pressed, be sent forth** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.23.3) *etc.*

ἀνάθλιψις -εως, ἡ [ἀναθλίβω] *medic.* **reducing of a hernia**, ORIB. *Ecl.* 24 (*see* ἀνάθλασις).

ἄναθλος -ον [ἀ- + θλῶ] **not athletic, unsuited for combat** EUR. *Cret.* 12

ἀναθλόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, θολόω] ● *act.* **to muddy** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 773a30 *fig.* **to disturb, stir up** ▸ τοὺς ἐπὶ τοὺς s.o. against s.o. PHILOSTR. *VS* 2.1.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be disturbed** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592a 8 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be troubled** (*heart*) PHERECR. 284

ἀναθόλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναθολόω] **cloudiness, dense mixture** PLAT. *Leg.* 824a *etc.*

ἀναθορεῖν DCASS. 63.28.1, *aor. inf. act.*, *see* ἀναθρώσκω.

ἀναθόρνυμαι [ἀνά, θόρνυμαι] *impf. 3. sg.* ἀνεθόρνυτο AEL. *N.A.* 11.32; **to climb with momentum** AEL. *N.A.* 1.30, 12.18.

ἀναθορῦβέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, θορυβέω] *aor.* ἀνεθορύβησα Ⓐ **to acclaim, applaud** PLAT. *Prot.* 334c, *Symp.* 198a XEN. *An.* 5.1.3 *etc.* Ⓑ **to disturb** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.15.1.

ἀνάθρεμμα -ατος, τό [ἀνατρέφω] **offspring, pup** THEOCR. 23.19.

ἀναθρεπτέον [ἀνατρέφω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to nourish** GEOP. 14.19.1 *etc.*

ἀναθρεπτικός -ή, όν [ἀνατρέφω] **restorative, that brings back energy** GAL. 5.863, 10.371 ● *adv.* ἀναθρεπτικῶς **in such a way as to bring back energy** GAL. 10.487.

ἀνάθρεπτος -ον [ἀνατρέφω] **raised in one's house**, *of a slave* APP. 16.43.

ἀνάθρεψις -εως, ἡ [ἀνατρέφω] **recovery of energy** HP. *Aph.* 1.3 GAL. 13.74.

ἀναθρέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἀθρέω] **to consider attentively** EUR. *Hec.* 808 PLAT. *Crat.* 399c ‖ *pass.* **to be examined**: τὰ ἔργα ἐκ τῶν λόγων ἀναθρούμενα considering the actions compared to what was said THUC. 4.87.1.

ἀναθρηνέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, θρηνέω] **to raise laments** DCASS. 74.13.4 *etc.*

ἀνάθρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναθρέω] **careful consideration** TIMO 61.

ἀναθρύπτομαι [ἀνά, θρύπτω] **to put on airs** POLL. 6.185 (*pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἀνατεθρύφθαι).

ἀναθρώσκω [ἀνά, θρώσκω] *impf.* ἀνέθρωσκον EUSTATH. 796.40 ‖ *aor*[4]. ἀνέθορον | *inf.* ἀναθορεῖν; **to run up, leap** IL. 13.140; ἐπὶ τὸν ἵππον **to jump up on horseback** HDT. 3.64.2, 3 XEN. *Lac.* 2.3 (*aor*[4].) *etc.* ‖ **to awaken suddenly** CHARIT. 5.5.6 ‖ **show oneself as, appear** ACH. 7.4.4 (*of a hematoma*) ● *Ion. poet.* ἀνθρῴσκω ‖ *aor*[4]. *subj. 3. pl.* ἀναθρώξωσι OPP. 3.293.

ἀναθυάω, *contr.* [ἀναθύω] **to be in heat again** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546a 28 (*of a sow*) *etc.*

ἀναθυμίαμα -ατος, τό [ἀναθυμιάω] **exhaled vapor** CHRYSIP. 2.196.25 (STOB. 1.25.5).

ἀναθῡμίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναθυμιάω] **exhalation** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 365b 22, *al.* DIOD. 1.39.2 PLUT. *Isid.* 365e *etc.* | *of the soul* HERACLIT. B 12.

ἀναθῡμιάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, θυμιάω] ❶ *act.* **to vaporize** THPHR. *Pyr.* 38 ❷ *mid.* **to draw vapors**: ἐκ τῆς θαλάσσης from the sea ARISTOT. *Pr.* 934b 36 (*of the sun*) ❸ *pass.* **to evaporate, emit vapor** *or* **smoke** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 625b 36, *al.* LUC. *V.H.* 1.23 *etc.* | *fig.* ἀνεθυμιᾶτο πάλιν (hatred) arose again POL. 15.25.24.

ἀναθύω [ἀνά, θύω 1] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀνατεθυμένος PHOT. *Lex.* ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἀνατυθῆναι; **to sacrifice anew** DCASS. 37.46.1 (*pass.*) *etc.*

ἀναθύω [ἀνά, θύω 2] **to erupt, pour out** CALLIM. *H.* 6.29 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἀνέθυε).

ἀναθωπεύω [ἀνά, θωπεύω] **to coax with flattery** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.71.6.

Ἄναια -ων, τά **Anala**, *city in Caria* THUC. 3.32.2, *al. etc.*

ἀναΐδεια [ἀναιδής] **to behave impudently** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 397 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.251.

ἀναιδέως *Ion. adv. for* ἀναιδῶς, *see* ἀναιδής.

ἀναιδημόνως [ἀναιδής] *adv.* **shamelessly** GAL. 17(1).895.

ἀναιδής -ές [αἰδώς] **impudent, cheeky** IL. 1.158 OD. 1.254, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 729c AESCHN. 2.150 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀναιδές **impudence** EUR. *I.A.* 379 ‖ **merciless, cruel** (*also of things*) IL. 4.521, *al.* OD. 11.598 THGN. 207 PIND. *O.* 10.105 *etc.*; κυδιμιὴν ἀναιδέα δηϊοτῆτος the fearful ring of carnage | IL. 5.593 ‖ **dreadful** ACH. 6.19.3 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος HDT. 7.39.2 | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀναιδῶς **shamelessly** SOPH. *O.T.* 354 EUR. *Alc.* 694 *etc.* | *superl.* -έστατα ● *Ion. adv.* -έως.

ἀναίδητος -ον [ἀναιδής] **impudent, cheeky** AP 3.92, 4.360, *see* ἀναιδής.

ἀναιδίζομαι [ἀναιδής] ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1206 (*v.l.*, *see* ἀναΐδεύομαι.

ἀναιδομάχας [ἀναιδής, μάχη] *Dor.* **merciless in battle** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.105 ● *acc.* ἀναιδομάχαν.

ἀναιδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀναιδής.

ἀναιθέσσω [ἀναίθω] **to stoke** (*the fire*) EUR. *Tr.* 344 *etc.*

ἀναίθω [ἀνά, αἴθω] *impf.* ἀνῆθον ● *act.* **to set on fire, burn** EUR. *Cycl.* 331 *etc.* | *intrans.* **to blaze, shine** AESCHL. *Ch.* 536 (*corr.*) ● *pass. fig.* **to burn** OPP.[1] 2.188 *etc.* ● *epic ptc.* ἀναιθόμενος OPP. 3.582.

Ἀναίτης -ου, ὁ [Ἄναια] **inhabit. of Anaia**, *in Caria* THUC. 3.19.2.

Ἀναΐτις -ιδος [Ἄναια] **of Anaia** THUC. 8.61.2.

ἀναιμακτεί [ἀναίμακτος] *adv.* **without bloodshed** THEM. *Or.* 7.90a.

ἀναίμακτος -ον [αἱμάσσω] **bloodless, not bloody** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 196 NIC. *Th.* 90 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.32) *etc.*

ἀναίμᾰτος -ον AESCHL. *Eum.* 302 *etc.*, *see* ἄναιμος.

ἀναιμία -ας, ἡ [ἄναιμος] **absence of blood** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 652b 26.

ἀναιμορράγητος -ον [αἱμορραγέω] **absence of hemorrhage** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.24.10) *etc.*

ἄναιμος -ον [αἷμα] **bloodless** HP. *Vict.* 2.49 PLAT. *Prot.* 321b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495a 4, *al. etc.* | *fig.* GORG. B 16 ‖ **without bloodshed** DCASS. 68.19.4 (*victory*) *etc.*

ἀναιμόσαρκος -ον [ἄναιμος, σάρξ] **endowed with bloodless flesh** [ANACR.] 34.17 (*of the cicada*).

ἀναιμότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄναιμος] ARISTOT. *P.A.* 676a 31, *see* ἀναιμία.

ἀναιμόχρους -ουν [ἄναιμος, χρόα] **pallid** GAL. 14.326.

ἀναίμων -ον [ἄναιμος] **bloodless** IL. 5.342 (*of the gods*) ION 36 TrGF (*of tentacles*) PLUT. *QConv.* 692e (*of wine*).

ἀναιμωτί [ἄναιμος] *adv.* **without bloodshed** IL. 17.363 OD. 18.149 IOS. *BI* 4.1.6 GAL. 2.604 OPP.[1] 4.453 *etc.*

ἀναίνομαι [*see* αἶνος] Ⓐ **to refuse with disdain, despise** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 9.679, *al.* OD. 8.212 ‖ *extens.* **to reject, refuse, avoid** OD. 4.651 AESCHL. *Ag.* 300 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.31 *etc.*; ἀναίνομαι γυναῖκας οὐσα παρθένος I avoid women, being

a virgin myself EUR. *El.* 311 || **to refuse with shame** ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: νικώμενος ... οὐκ ἀναίνομαι I'm not too proud to be persuaded AESCHL. *Ag.* 583 (*oth.* I don't refuse to be defeated); ἀναίνομαι ... τὸ γῆρας ὑμῶν εἰσορῶν I blush to see your old age EUR. *Bac.* 251 (*oth.* I repudiate you seeing ...); θανοῦσα οὐκ ἀναίνομαι I do not refuse to die EUR. *I.A.* 1503 B to refuse, disclaim ▸ *with inf.* IL. 18.450 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1652 *etc.*; ἀναίνετο μηδὲν ἐλέσθαι he denied having taken anything IL. 18.500 || ▸ *abs.* to deny, say no IL. 7.93 *etc.*; οὐδ' αὐτὸς ἀναίνομαι and I myself do not say no IL. 9.116 • *usu. poet.* || *impf.* ἠναινόμην, *poet.* ἀναινόμην, *later* ἀνῃνόμην || *aor.* ἠνηνάμην *and* ἀνηνάμην | *subj. 3. sg.* ἀνήνηται | *inf.* ἀνήνασθαι.

ἀναίρεμα -ατος, τό [ἀναιρέω] **loot, booty** SCH. AP. 2.264-265a || **enslavement, slaughter** POL. 5.36.1 VT *Num.* 11.15 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1051d *etc.* || *philos.* **direct refutation, annihilation,** *of modes of argument* ARISTOT. *S.E.* 183a 10 (*cf.* ἀναιρέω 1 b) || *astr.* **aspect on the left** PORPH. *in Tetr.* p. 189.

ἀναίρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναιρέω] A **gathering, recovery,** *usu. of the dead in battle* THUC. 2.34.3, *al.* LYS. 2.7 *etc.*; ὀστέων **of bones** EUR. *Or.* 404; τῶν ναυαγῶν **of wrecked ships** XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.5 || **assumption, taking up** PLAT. *Leg.* 814a (*of weapons*), 847b (*of tasks*) B **destruction, beating down** XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.5 DEMOSTH. 19.141 *etc.* || **killing** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1051d || **repeal** PLUT. *Cic.* 34.2 (*of laws*) || **suppression:** πλούτου **of wealth** PLUT. *Cl.* 16.7 C *rhet.* **anaeresis,** *perseverating of negation* HERMOG. *Id.* 267.8.

ἀναιρετέον [ἀναιρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to take** DIOSC.[2] 5.99 || **it is necessary to kill** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.84 PORPH. *Abst.* 3.26.

ἀναιρετήριος -α -ον [ἀναιρέω] **destructive** TZ. *in Hes.* 142.

ἀναιρέτης -ου, ὁ [ἀναιρέω] **destroyer** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1146.

ἀναιρετικός -ή -όν [ἀναιρέω] **destructive** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1386a 6 | ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 427e *etc.* || **poisonous,** *of plants* DIOSC.[2] 1.129 GAL. 14.57 | *subst.* τὸ ἀναιρετικόν **poison** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 94 || *astr.* **that shortens life** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 127 • *adv.* ἀναιρετικῶς **negatively** DIOG. 9.75.

ἀναίρετος -ον [ἀναιρέω] **incapable of choosing** TIMO 72 || **that cannot be chosen** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 14, *al.*

ἀναιρέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, αἱρέω] *impf.* ἀνῄρουν, *mid. pass.* ἀνῃρούμην || *fut.* ἀναιρήσω, *later* ἀνελῶ || *aor*[1]. ἀνεῖλον, *mid.* ἀνειλόμην || *later aor*[1]. ἀνεῖλαν, *mid.* ἀνειλάμην || *pf.* ἀνῄρηκα, *mid. pass.* ἀνῄρημαι || *ppf.* ἀνῃρήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἀνῄρημην || *aor. pass.* ἀνῃρέθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναιρεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to take up, raise, gather, carry off** THUC. 1.126.12 *etc.*; ἀνελόντες ἀπὸ χθονός having taken up from the earth OD. 3.453; ἀ. παῖδα to carry off the boy PIND. *P.* 9.61 | *of bodies for burial* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 386 XEN. *An.* 6.4.9, *see mid.* 2a || *of rewards, victories and sim.* **to report** IL. 23.736, *al.*; Ὀλύμπια ἀναιρεῖσθαι having won at the Olympian games HDT. 6.36.1 B **to destroy, annihilate, kill** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1004 EUR. *Andr.* 518 *etc.*; ἀπ' οὗ πίνουσι τῶν Σκυθέων τοῖσι ἂν ἄνδρες πολέμιοι ἀναιρημένοι ἔωσι from which those of the Scythians who have killed in war drink HDT. 4.66 (*v.l. for* ἀραιρημένοι); Λακεδαιμόνιοι ... τὸ ἐν Κυψέλοις τεῖχος ἀναιρήσοντες the Spartans, intending to destroy Kypselos' fortification THUC. 5.33.1 | **to overthrow** DEMOSTH. 6.15, 18.18 | **to condemn to death** ACH. 7.9.14 || **to abolish, annul, abrogate,** *usu. of laws or treaties* AESCHN. 3.39 AND. 1.103 IS. 1.14 *etc.* | τὰς ὑποθέσεις ἀναιροῦσα eliminating the hypothesis PLAT. *Rep.* 533c; τὴν ἀταξίας ἀνελῶν having suppressed disorderliness DEMOSTH. 3.35 | ἅπασαν ἀμφιβολίαν ἀναιρεῖν to remove all doubt PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1050a || *philos.* **to refute directly** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 176b 36, *al.* (≠ διαιρέω "to refute by distinguishing"); ἀ. ἑαυτόν to refute oneself OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 25.14 || **to be freed from** ▸ with acc. ALC. 130.27 PIND. *fr.* 109 THEOCR. 22.180 C **to indicate, order,** prescribe, *of an oracle or divinity* PLAT. *Leg.* 865d *etc.*; ὁ δ' αὐτοῖς ἀνεῖλε παραδοῦναι the god ordered them to hand over (the city) THUC. 1.25.1; ἀνεῖλεν αὐτῷ ὁ Ἀπόλλων θεοῖς οἷς ἔδει θύειν Apollo pointed out to him the gods to whom he should sacrifice XEN. *An.* 3.1.6 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 1.13.1 || ▸ *abs.* **to give an oracle, give a response:** ἀνεῖλε ... δὴ τὸ χρηστήριον the oracle gave this response HDT. 1.13.2; ὅ τι δ' ἂν ὁ θεὸς ἀναιρῇ περί ... τῶν χρημάτων whatever response the god gives with regard to money PLAT. *Leg.* 914a ❷ *mid.* A **to take upon oneself, gather** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.449 *etc.* | *esp. of weapons* **to take up, arm oneself:** ἀσπίδα with a shield IL. 11.32; ἀνείλετο χάλκεον ἔγχος he took up a bronze spear IL. 13.296 || **to take in one's arms** (*a baby*) IL. 16.8 | *fig.* **to acknowledge as one's own, adopt** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 531 PLUT. *Ant.* 36.5 *etc.* | *of women* **to be pregnant with** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 6.69.4 || **to take for oneself, carry off** OD. 20.66 PLAT. *Leg.* 914b *etc.*; εἰ σ' ἀνελοίμην if I take you (for my slave) OD. 18.357 B **to recover, gather,** *esp. of corpses for burial* HDT. 4.14.2, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 1167 PLAT. *Ap.* 32b *etc.*; κυνέην to recover a helmet HDT. 1.84.4; τοὺς ναυαγούς the wrecks of ships XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.4 *etc.* || **to report,** *of victory at the Olympics* HDT. 6.70.3, 103.2, *etc.* || *extens.* **to achieve, obtain, enjoy:** ἐπιφροσύνας ἀνέλοιο you would have wisdom OD. 19.22; εὐδαιμονίαν ἅπασαν ἀνελόμενον acquiring all prosperity PIND. *N.* 7.56; ποινὴν τῆς Αἰσώπου ψυχῆς ἀνελέσθαι to obtain recompense for the killing of Aesop HDT. 2.134.4 C **to abolish, annull** DEMOSTH. 34.31 (*a contract*), 48.46 (*an act*) *etc.* D **to take on oneself, undertake** HDT. 5.36.2 (*a war*), 6.108.1 (*pains*) *etc.*; ἀνελόμενος ... ἔργον having taken on a task PLAT. *Leg.* 921d || **to accept, receive** HDT. 2.52.3 (*names*), 7.16.α.2 (*opinions*); φιλοψυχίην τοιήνδε τινὰ ἀναιρέεται he receives within himself (*i.e.* has) this kind of attachment to life HDT. 6.29.1 ❸ *pass.* A **to be taken up, be gathered,** *of corpses* PLAT. *Rp.* 614b *etc.* B **to be destroyed, suppressed, abolished** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.1 C **to be prescribed** (*by an oracle*): ἐν αἷς ... ἀνῃρημένον εὑρήσετε τῇ πόλει (oracles) in which you may find ordered the city DEMOSTH. 21.51 • *Aeol. aor. inf.* ὀννέλην ALC. 130.27 || *Ion. pf. ptc.* ἀναραιρηκώς *or* ἀναιρηκώς || *Ion. ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἀναραιρέατο.

ἀναίρω [ἀνά, αἴρω] ❶ *act.* **to lift up, raise** AEN. 23.4 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: λευκὸν ὄμμ' ἀναίρεται (the dawn) lifts its shining eye EUR. *El.* 102 ❸ *pass.* **to be raised:** *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀναρθείς swift in the sky, borne away in flight, *of the eagle of Zeus* AP 12.67.1 || *cf.* ἀναείρω.

ἀναισθής -ές [αἰσθάνομαι] MAX.[1] 17.5, *al.*, *see* ἀναίσθητος.

ἀναισθησία -ας, ἡ [ἀναίσθητος] **absence of sensation, insensitivity** HP. *Coac.* 2.466 PLAT. *Phil.* 34a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 8, *al. etc.*; μετ' ἀναισθησίας without aid of sensory perception PLAT. *Tim.* 52b || **obtuseness, stupidity** ISOCR. 7.9 DEMOSTH. 22.64 || **unconsciousness, torpor** ARET. *S.A.* 1.5.6 *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -σίη Aret.

ἀναισθησιολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀναισθησία, λόγος] **theory of insensitivity** PHILOD. *D.* 1.24.34.

ἀναισθητεύομαι [ἀναίσθητος] PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 328, *see* ἀναισθητέω.

ἀναισθητέω, *contr.* [ἀναίσθητος] **to be insensitive** ▸ *with gen.* IOS. *A.I.* 11.176, *B.I.* 4.165 | *abs.* EPIC. 2.65.2, *al.* || **to be stupid:** τυχὸν μὲν ἀναισθητῶν perhaps stupidly DEMOSTH. 18.221 || **to lose consciousness** XEN.[1] 3.7.4.

ἀναίσθητος -ον [αἰσθάνομαι] A **that has no feeling, insensitive, obtuse, stupid** HP. *Coac.* 2.395 (*sick person*) THUC. 6.86.4 THRAS. B 1 PLAT. *Tim.* 75e *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Leg.* 843e *etc.* || **coarse, tactless** DEMOSTH. 18.43 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀναίσθητον **lack of perspicacity** THUC. 1.69.3 | **unconsciousness** PLUT. *Suav.* 1106 d B **that is not felt, imperceptible to the senses, insensible** THUC. 2.43.6 PLAT. *Tim.* 52a *etc.*; ἐν ἀναισθήτῳ χρόνῳ in an imperceptible amount of time ARISTOT. *Phys.* 222b 15 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος POL. 36.14.2 • *adv.* ἀναισθήτως **insensitively, indifferently** THUC. 1.82.1 ISOCR. 12.112 *etc.*; ἀ. διακεῖσθαι to be insensitive ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1231a 1.

ἀναίσιμος -ον [αἴσιμος] *f.l. in* EMPED. B 27a (PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 777c: *v.l.* ἐναίσιμος, *see*).

ἀναισιμόω, *contr.* [ἀναίσιμος] **to consume, spend, use, employ** HDT. 1.185.4, 3.150.2 || *usu. pass.* HDT. 1.72.3, *al. etc.* • *Ion.*: *impf. 3. sg.* ἀναισίμου || *aor.* ἀνῃσίμωσα || *pf. 2. sg.* ἀνῃσίμωκας XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.15, *mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἀναισίμωνται || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀναισίμωτο L. *Zon. s.v.* ἀναισιμοῦν || *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἀναισιμώθη HDT. 1.179.1.

ἀναισίμωμα -ατος, τό [ἀναισιμόω] **expense** HDT. 5.31.2 CALLIM. *fr.* 196.45.

ἀναίσιος -ον [αἴσιος] **unfortunate** LYD. *Mag.* 3.45.

ἀνᾶΐσσω, *Att.* **ἀνάσσω** [ἀνά, αἴσσω] *impf.* ἀνήισσον HP. *Epid.* 3.3.17(11) || *fut.* ἀναίξω || *aor.* ἀνήιξα *and* ἀνῆξα; **to leap up, launch oneself** IL. 4.114 EUR. *Hel.* 1600 XEN. *Cyn.* 6.17 *etc.*; ὅτε δή ... ἀναΐξειεν when he got up (to speak) IL. 3.216 | ἀνήιξαν δὲ φέβεσθαι he made (a break for) flight OPP.[1] 1.107 | *with acc.* ἀναΐξας ... ἅρμα καὶ ἵππους leaping onto his chariot and horses IL. 24.440 || **to break forth, burst, flow, leap** IL. 22.148 (*fountains*) HP. *Prog.* 19 (*disease*) *etc.*

ἀναισχυντέω, *contr.* [ἀναίσχυντος] **to be blantant, have no shame, behave impudently** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 460 THUC. 1.37.4 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 8.33 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 708; ἀναισχυντήσεις διαλεγόμενος you would not be ashamed to discuss PLAT. *Crit.* 53c || *pass.* **to be treated impudently** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1412a 6.

ἀναισχύντημα -ατος, τό [ἀναισχυντέω] **impudent action** HP. *fr.* 226.

ἀναισχυντί *adv.* EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.12.1, *see* ἀναισχύντως.

ἀναισχυντία -ας, ἡ [ἀναίσχυντος] **impudence** PLAT. *Symp.* 192a POL. 38.18.5, *al. etc.*

ἀναισχυντογράφος -ου, ὁ [ἀναίσχυντος, γράφω] **writer of obscenity** TIM. 35b.

ἀναισχυντοποιός -όν [ἀναίσχυντος, ποιέω] **that commits obscene acts** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 9.22.

ἀναίσχυντος -ον [αἰσχύνω] **brazen, shameless** ALC. 68.5 EUR. *I.A.* 327 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀναίσχυντον **shamelessness** EUR. *I.A.* 1144 || **shameful, abominable** *of things* THUC. 2.52.4 EUR. *Cycl.* 416 AESCHN. 3.242 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀναισχύντως **impudently** PLAT. *Ap.* 31b DEMOSTH. 27.18 (*superl.* -ότατα) *etc.*

ἀναίτητος -η -ον [αἰτέω] **unrequested** PIND. *fr.* 169.8 (*acc. fem. pl.* -ήτας) (*suppl.*).

ἀναιτίατος -ον [αἰτιάομαι] **uncensured** ION 8a TrGF.

ἀναιτιολόγητος -ον [αἰτιολογέω] **to which no cause can be attributed** [Diosc.[2]] *Th. pref.* p. 47 AL. *Pr.* 1.52 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 111.

ἀναίτιος -ον [αἴτιος] Ⓐ **not responsible, exempt from blame, innocent** IL. 13.775 OD. 20.135 *etc.* | ▸ τινος for sthg. HDT. 1.129.4, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1505, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι toward s.o. HES. *Op.* 827 – ▸ παρά τινι XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.10 | οἱ ἀναίτιοι **those who are innocent** ANTIPHO 2.1.10 XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.24 *etc.* | οὐκ ἀναίτιόν ἐστι *and inf.* **it is unimpeachable** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.22 Ⓑ **lacking provocation, unjustifiable** PHILOD. *Ir.* 24.25 | *subst.* τὸ ἀναίτιον **what is without cause** ARISTOT. *APr.* 65b 16 Ⓒ **uncaused** PLOT. 3.1.1 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀναιτίως **unprovoked** SEXT. *P.* 3.67 GAL. 10.36 ● *fem.* -ία AESCHL. *Ch.* 873 | *Ion.* -ίη HDT. 9.110.3.

Ἀναίτιος -ου, ὁ **Anaitios,** *one of the Thirty at Athens* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2.

Ἀναΐτις -ιδος, ἡ **Anaitis,** *Persian goddess (corresponding to the Greek Aphrodite or Artemis)* PLUT. *Art.* 27.3 *etc.*

ἀναιχμαλώτιστος -ον [ἀνά, αἰχμάλωτος] **free from the prison** *of sin* [ATHANAS.] *Apoll.* 2.11.

ἀναιωρέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, αἰωρέω] **to raise, hold suspended** COLLUTH. 155 (*aor.* ἀνῃώρησε) || *pass.* **to be held suspended** NONN. *D.* 2.457, *al.* (*ppf.* ἀνῃώρητο).

ἀνακαγχάζω [ἀνά, καγχάζω] **to burst out laughing** PLAT. *Rp.* 337a *etc.*

ἀνακαθαίρω [ἀνά, καθαίρω] *aor.* ἀνεκάθηρα *and* ἀνεκάθαρα, *mid.* ἀνεκαθηράμην *and inf.* ἀνακαθάρασθαι LUC. *Alex.* 14 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνακεκάθαρμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνεκαθάρθην ❶ *act.* **to purify, cleanse completely** ▸ *with acc.* ANAXIP. 1.16 DION. 8.13.2 *etc.* || **to dead-head, prune** (*plants*) THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.3 ❷ *mid.* **to make a clean sweep** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 10.30.8 PLUT. *Alex.* 17.5 *etc.*; ἀνακαθηράμενοι ... τὸ βάρβαρον ἐκ τῆς θαλάσσης having swept the sea entirely clear of barbarians PLAT. *Menex.* 241d || **to extract** (*metals from minerals*) PLAT. *Leg.* 678d || *medic.* **to purge, cleanse** HP. *Aph.* 5.8 || *fig.* **to clarify, develop, unwrap** (*an argument*) PLAT. *Leg.* 642a *etc.* || **to expound, declare** PORPH. *Plot.* 3 ❷ *pass.* **to be cleansed, become pure, become clear** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834a 27 PLUT. *Flu.* 8.3 (*of air*) *etc.* ● *Dor.* ἀγκοθ-.

ἀνακάθαρσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακαθαίρω] **cleaning, cleanliness** POL. 5.100.6 DION. 3.67.5, *etc.* || **clarification** DION.[21] *C.H.* 328A, *al.* || *medic.* **purification** GAL. 8.327 || *astr.* **end of an eclipse** HEPH.[1] 1.21 ● *Dor.* ἀρκαθάρσιος (*gen.*) *I*IG 4[2](1).106.25 | ἀγκ- *I*ASKL.EPID. 52.A25 (IV[BCE]).

ἀνακαθαρτικός -ή -όν [ἀνακαθαίρω] **cleansing** ORIB. 44.24.7 *etc.* || **emetic** DIOSC.[2] 1.71.

ἀνακάθημαι [ἀνά, κάθημαι] **to sit** (*upright*) LUC. *Ocyp.* 112.

ἀνακαθίζω [ἀνά, καθίζω] **to sit** (*upright*) HP. *Prog.* 3 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.7 (*of hares*) *etc.* | *mid.* ἀνακαθιζόμενος εἰς τὴν κλίνην **sitting on the couch** PLAT. *Phaed.* 60b.

Ἀνακαία -ας, ἡ **Anakaia,** *Athenian deme* STEPH.[1] AG *Bek.* 348.

ἀνακαινίζω [ἀνά, καινίζω] **to renew** PLUT. *Marc.* 6.3 (*war*) APP. 12.37 NT *Heb.* 6.6 (*fig.*) *etc.* | *pass.* τῆς ἔχθρας ... πάλιν ἀνακεκαινισμένης **now that hostility had been renewed** ISOCR. 7.8.

ἀνακαίνισις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακαινίζω] **renewal** MAC. *Hom.* 5.5 *etc.*

ἀνακαινισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνακαινίζω] **renewal** CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.124.2 *etc.*

ἀνακαινιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνακαινίζω] **the renewer,** *of Christ* CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.13B, *al.*

ἀνακαινοποιέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, καινοποιέω] CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5[2]. 374A *etc., see* ἀνακαινουργέω.

ἀνακαινουργέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, καινουργέω] AP 14.60.1 (*proh.*), *see* ἀνακαινόω.

ἀνακαινόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, καινός] **to renew** *mid.* HLD.[4] 221.13 | *pass.* NT *2Cor.* 4.16, *Col.* 3.10.

ἀνακαίνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακαινόω] **renewal** NT *Rom.* 12.2, *al.*

ἀνακαίω, *Att.* ἀνακάω [ἀνά, καίω] ❶ *act.* **to set on fire, burn** OD. 7.13 HDT. 4.145.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to set afire** (*also fig.*): πῦρ the fire HDT. 1.202.2, *al.* PLUT. *Suav.* 1089a *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to catch fire, burn** (*fig.*) HDT. 5.19.2 DION. 9.27.1.

ἀνακἄλέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, καλέω] *impf.* ἀνεκάλουν, *mid. pass.* ἀνεκαλούμην || *fut.* ἀνακαλέσω, *mid.* ἀνακαλέσομαι || *aor.* ἀνεκάλεσα, *mid.* ἀνεκαλεσάμην || *pf.* ἀνακέκληκα, *mid. pass.* ἀνακέκλημαι || ppf. mid. pass. ἀνεκεκλήμην CYR.[1] (*PG* 77.413.31) *and* ἀνακεκλήμην || *aor. pass.* ἀνεκλήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀνακληθήσομαι || fut. pf. ἀνακεκλήσομαι PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 26 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to call, invoke** ▸ *with acc.* (*the gods*) HDT. 9.90.2 EUR. *Ph.* 608 *etc.* || **to bring to trial** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.127.3 LYS. 15.5 *etc.* Sapp. 44-33 || **to proscribe, ban** APP. 4.25 || **to call** *by name,* **name:** Ἀχαιοὺς ἀνακαλεῖ he calls them Achaeans THUC. 1.3.3; ἀνακαλοῦντες ταῦτα τὰ ὀνόματα ἑαυτούς, ἀδελφούς, πατέρας, υἱεῖς calling themselves by these names: brothers, fathers, sons PLAT. *Rp.* 471d; ἀνακαλοῦντες τὸν προδότην calling him a traitor XEN. *An.* 6.6.7 || **to call** *by way of encouragement,* **exhort** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.35 (*one another*) *etc.* Ⓑ **to call forth, recall** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 1.131.1 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* τῆς σάλπιγγος ἤκουσεν ἀνακαλούσης he heard the trumpet sounding the retreat ARR. *EpictD.* 2.6.15 || **to revoke** (*of legal transactions*) COD. *Iust.* 1.3.55.2 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ to call for oneself, **invoke** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Tr.* 910 (*gods*), *O.C.* 1376 (*allies*) EUR. *Tr.* 469 *etc.* || **to invoke** (the dead) AESCHL. *Pers.* 621 *etc.* || **to call to oneself, send to call, call together** HDT. 2.121. α2 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.33 *etc.*; ἀνακαλεσάμενοί τινας having called (aloud) some of them together THUC. 7.73.3; ὥσπερ πεφευγότας καὶ ἡττημένους ἀνεκαλέσατο he gathered them together as a fugitive and defeated people PLAT. *Phaed.* 89a; εἴ τις κύνας ἐν θήραις ἀνακαλοῖτο if ever s.o. called dogs to the hunt XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.19 Ⓑ **to call forth, recall** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1021 *etc.*; ἀνακαλεσάμενοι τῇ σάλπιγγι having sounded the retreat on the trumpet XEN. *An.* 4.4.22 || *fig.* **to recall:** τὸν νόον the mind TIM.[2] 104c *etc.*; ἐξ ἡμισείας ἀνεκαλέσαντο τὴν ὑπόσχεσιν they called in the promise halfway LUC. *Hes.* 2 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be called** *or* **named** *or* **proclaimed** SOPH. *El.* 693 Ⓑ **to be recalled:** ὥσπερ κύων ὑπὸ νομέως ὑπὸ τοῦ λόγου ... ἀνακληθείς called back by reason like a dog by the shepherd PLAT. *Rp.* 440d Ⓒ *medic.* **to be restored to health** HP. *Epid.* 1.26 α' *cf.* GAL. 17(1).259 *etc.* ● *poet.* ἀγκ- *3. sg.* ἀγκαλεῖ LYR. *Rom.* 5.5. (*conject.*) *and* ἀγκαλέει HSCH. | *ptc.* ἀγκαλέων AP L1125 *etc., Ion. mid.* ἀνακαλεόμενος HP. *Epid.* 1.3.13(1) || *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἀνεκαλέετο LUC. *Syr.* 22, 24 || *fut.* ἀγκαλέσεις GREG. *epigr.* (AP 8.196.2) || *aor. subj. mid.* ἀγκαλέσωμαι EUR. *Ph.* 1501 | *opt. mid.* ἀγκαλέσαιτο AESCHL. *Ag.* 1021 | *ptc.* ἀγκαλέσας AP 3.861, 1212 || *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνεκαλέσθη EUSTATH. 1615.50 || *also* ἀγκ-.

ἀνακαλλύνω [ἀνά, καλλύνω] **to clean, sweep up** PHRYN.[1] 39.2.

ἀνακαλπάζω [ἀνά, καλπάζω] **to step** SOPH. *fr.* 1007 PLAT.[1] 257 *etc.*

ἀνακαλυπτήριος -ον [ἀνακαλύπτω] *lit.* **that which uncovers, that removes the veil:** *usu. subst.* Ⓐ τὸ ἀνακαλυπτήριον **wedding gift** PLUT. *Tim.* 8.8 THEON 69.6 (*pl., subject of a speech of Lysias*) Ⓑ τὰ ἀνακαλυπτήρια **unveiling ceremony** *in which the bride lifts the veil and receives the wedding gifts* PHEREC.[1] B 2 TIM. 122 *etc.* Ⓒ τὰ ἀνακαλυπτήρια **Revelations** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 6.

ἀνακάλυπτρα -ων, τά [ἀνακαλύπτω] **wedding gifts** DIOD. 5.2.

ἀνακἄλύπτω [ἀνά, καλύπτω] *impf.* ἀνεκάλυπτον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεκαλυπτόμην || *fut.* ἀνακαλύψω || *aor.* ἀνεκάλυψα, *mid.* ἀνεκαλυψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνακεκάλυμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνεκαλύφθην || *fut. pass.* ἀνακαλυφθήσομαι VT *Is.* 47.3 ❶ *act.* **to uncover, unveil, reveal** (*often fig.*) ▸ τὶ πρός τινα sthg. to s.o. POL. 4.85.6; ἀ. λόγους to talk openly EUR. *I.A.* 1146; ἀ. κάρα to uncover one's head EUR. *Or.* 294 ❷ *mid.* **to uncover oneself:** ἀνακαλυψαμένους taking the cover off themselves XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be discovered, uncovered** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 444b 25 (*aor. ptc.*) NT *2Cor.* 3.14 ● *Dor. aor. inf.* ἀγκαλύψαι *I*IG 4.952.62 (Epidauro).

ἀνακαλύπτως [ἀνακαλύπτω] *adv.* **openly** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8.4.4.

ἀνακάλυψις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακαλύπτω] **discovery, revelation** PLUT. *Adul.* 70f EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.34.

ἀνακαμπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνακάμπτω] **arch, bend** BIT. 50.10 *etc.*

ἀνακαμπτέον [ἀνακάμπτω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to return** SOR. 2.29.3 *etc.*

ἀνακαμπτήριον -ου, τό [ἀνακάμπτω] **walk** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.59 (*v.l.*).

ἀνακάμπτω [ἀνά, κάμπτω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to bend back, return** HDT. 2.8.1 PLAT. *Phaed.* 72b *etc.* || **to turn around** ACH. 2.22.5 || **to walk back and forth, come and go** PLUT. *An seni* 796d DIOG. 2.139 *etc.* || *ptc.* ἀνακάμπτων *a style of shooting arrows* EUB. 57.5 || *log.* **to be inverted** *of terms* ARISTOT. *APo.* 72b 36 Ⓑ *causat.* **to cause to return** ANTIPH. 13 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be curved** *or* **bent back** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.82 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385b 33.

ἀνακαμψίφερως -ωτος, ὁ [ἀνακάμπτω, ἔρως] **an herb that brings back desire** (*sedum anacampseros*) PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 939d PLIN. 24.167 *etc.*

ἀνακαμψίπνοος, ἄνεμος, ὁ [ἀνακάμπτω, πνέω] **returning wind:** *prob.* **whirlwind, tornado** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 36.

ἀνάκαμψις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακάμπτω] **retreat** HP. *Os.* 15 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 386a 5 *etc.*

ἀνάκανθος -ον [ἄκανθα] **lacking thorns** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.9 (*plant*) || **lacking bones** HDT. 4.53.3 (*fish*).

ἀνακάπτω [ἀνά, κάπτω] **to gulp down, devour** HDT. 2.93.1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 579 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541a 13, *al. etc.*

ἀνάκαρ [ἀνά, κάρα] *adv.* **upward** HP. (GAL. 19.79).

ἀνακάρδιος -α, -ον [ἀνά, καρδία] **heart-shaped** CYRAN. 29.

ἀνακαταλήκτως [καταλήγω] *adv.* **incessantly** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.599B.

ἀνακάταξις -εως, ἡ [ἀνά, κατάγνυμι] *medic.* **refraction** (*of a twisted joint*) PAEG. 6.109.

ἀνάκαυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακαίω] **kindling** IOS. *Ap.* 2.282 *etc.*

ἀνακαχλάζω [ἀνά, καχλάζω] **to break out boiling** OPP.[1] 1.275.

ἀνακάχλασις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακαχλάζω] **eruption** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 367a.

ἀνάκαψις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακάπτω] **act of swallowing** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 756b 4.

ἀνακέεται *Ion. pres. ind. mid. 3. pl. for* ἀνάκειμαι.

Ἀνάκεια -ων, τά [Ἄνακες] **festival of the Dioscuri** LYS. *fr.* 75.3 *etc.* ● Ἀνάκια *I*IG 1[3].258.6 (V[BCE]).

ἀνάκειμαι [ἀνά, κεῖμαι] *impf.* ἀνεκείμην || *fut.* ἀνακεῑσομαι Ⓐ **to be placed** *as votive offering* (*proper.* to lie), **to be offered** *or* **dedicated** *or* **consecrated** HDT. 1.14.1, 2.135.3 LYS. 10.28 PLAT. *Symp.* 197e *etc.* || **to be erected, stand** (as statues) DEMOSTH. 19.251 THEOCR. 10.33 *etc.* || **to be attributed** *or* **offered** ▸ τινι to s.o. PLUT. *Lyc.* 1.4, *al.* = ▸ εἴς τινα DCASS. 37.18.1 || **to be referred, depend** ▸ ἔς τινα to (on) s.o. HDT. 1.97.1, 3.31.3 = ▸ τινι EUR. *Bac.* 934 = ▸ ἐπί τινι ARISTOPH. *Av.* 638; πάντων ἀνακειμένων τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις ἐς τὰς ναῦς given that for the Athenians everything depended upon the fleet THUC. 7.71.2 | *ptc.* ἀνακείμενος being inclined, tending ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 17.152, *al.* || **to be set aside** THEM. *in Phys.* 29.20 Ⓑ **to lie down** (*on a couch at table*), **to lie prone** *or* **supine** HP. *Mul.* 2.158 ARISTOT. *fr.* 607 POL. 13.6.8 NT *Matt.* 9.10, *al. etc.* • *poet.* ἄγκειμαι || *usu. used as pass. of* ἀνατίθημι || *Ion. pres. 3. pl.* ἀνακέαται.

Ἀνάκειον -ου, τό [Ἄνακες] **temple of the Dioscuri** THUC. 8.93.1 *etc.* • Ἀνάκιον *I*1G 2².1400.44.

ἀνακείρω [ἀνά, κείρω] **to cut away, remove** STRAB. 16.4.15 *etc.*

ἀνακεκᾰλυμμένως [ἀνακαλύπτω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **openly** HSCH.

ἀνακέλομαι *poet., see* ἀνακέλομαι.

ἀνακέλαδος -ου, ὁ [ἀνά, κέλαδος] **clamor** EUR. *Or.* 185 (*dub.*).

ἀνακέλομαι [ἀνά, κέλομαι] *only aor*^{t}. *ptc. fem. pl.* ἀνακελόμεναι **invoking** HOM. 19.5.

ἀνᾰκέομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἀκέομαι] **to repair, compensate** ▸ *with acc.* AEL. *N.A.* 5.19 DCASS. 52.37.4 *etc.*

ἀνακεραμόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κεραμόω] **to re-tile** *I*1G 11.287 *A* 72.112 (III^{BCE}).

ἀνακερᾰννῡμι *and* ἀνακεραννύω [ἀνά, κεράννυμι] *impf.* ἀνεκερᾴννυν ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 511 || *fut.* ἀνακεράσω AN. *in Rh.* p. 225.18, *mid.* ἀνακερᾰσομαι PHIL.² *Legat.* 235 || *aor.* ἀνεκέρασα, *mid.* ἀνεκερασάμην PHIL.² *Deus* 79, *al.* || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνακέκραμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνεκεράσθην *and* ἀνεκράθην || *fut. pass.* ἀνακραθήσομαι; **to mix, remix** (*also fig.*) ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Lc.* (*wine*) PLUT. *CMi.* 25.6 (*city*) *etc.* || **to unite** ORIG. *Io.* 19.4.22, *al. etc.* || *pass.* **to be mixed** PLAT. *Criti.* 121a, *Tim.* 87a PLUT. *Rom.* 29.5.

ἀνακερᾰτίζω [ἀνά, κερατίζω] **to gore** METH. *Symp.* 8.13.19.

Ἄνακες -ωνος, οἱ **the Dioscuri** PLUT. *Thess.* Vitios. 2 *etc.*

ἀνακεφαλαιόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κεφαλαιόω] ❶ *later act.* = *mid.* IR. *Haer.* 1.9.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to recapitulate** DION. *Lys.* 9.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be summarized** *or* **contained** NT *Rom.* 13.9.

ἀνακεφαλαίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακεφαλαιόω] **recapitulation** DION. 1.90.2 HERMOG. *Meth.* 427.11 AN. *Seg.* 389.19 APS. 296.18.

ἀνακεφαλαιωτικός -ή -όν [ἀνακεφαλαιόω] **suitable for summarizing** *subst.* τὸ ἀνακεφαλαιωτικόν **recapitulation** DION. *Lys.* 19.6 • *adv.* ἀνακεφαλαιωτικῶς **in summary** EUSTATH. 1579.8.

ἀνακεχωρημένως [ἀναχωρέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **at a distance** EUS.¹ *Ps.* 28.1.

ἀνακηδής -ές DEMOCR. B 174.254, *see* ἀκηδής.

ἀνακηκίω [ἀνά, κηκίω] **to spurt, flow** IL. 7.262 (*blood*), 13.705 (*sweat*); πέτρης **from a rock** AP 3.227 | *fig.* ζεῖ ... ὅλη καὶ ἀνακηκίει boils and breaks out all over PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251c | **to breathe, waft,** *of smoke* QS 14.505 || *later epic causat.* **to make flow** AP 4.600 NONN. *D.* 12.359 *etc.*

ἀνακήρυκτος -ον [ἀνακηρύσσω] **proclaimed in a loud voice** NIL.ANC. *Ep.* 3.43 (79.412C) *etc.*

ἀνακηρυξις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακηρύσσω] **proclamation** IOS. *Ap.* 2.217 *etc.*

ἀνακηρύσσω, *Att.* ἀνακηρύττω [ἀνά, κηρύσσω] ❶ *act.* **to proclaim** (by herald) ▸ τι *and* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 450 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 585 || **to bewitch** HDT. 1.196.2 || **to offer publicly:** σῶστρα reparations XEN. *Mem.* 2.10.2 || **to exalt** IUL. 1.46b ❷ *pass.* **to be proclaimed** HDT. 6.103.2 THUC. 5.50.4 AESCHN. 1.60 *etc.*

ἀνᾰκής -ές [ἀκέομαι] **incurable** EUP. 23.

Ἀνάκιαν, Ἀνακιον, *see* Ἀνακει-.

ἀνακίδναμαι [ἀνά, κίδναμαι] **to spread out overhead** LYR. *P.D.* 11.

ἀνακίδωτος -ον [ἀκίς] **lacking a tip** HDN. 1.222.6.

ἀνακινδῡνεύω [ἀνά, κινδυνεύω] **to run risks** (again): ναυμαχ[ήσι in battles at sea HDT. 8.68. α2 | *with inf.* HDT. 8.100.1 | *with ptc.* HDT. 9.26.3.

ἀνακῑνέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κινέω] ❶ *act.* **to shake over, make oscillate** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 9.94.2 AP 3.930 || **to excite, arouse, awaken:** νόσον a disease SOPH. *Tr.* 1259; πόλεμον a war PLUT. *Luc.* 5.1 | **to set to fight** (*roosters*) PLAT. *Leg.* 789c || **to root out** (*also fig.*) AGATH. 2.1.8, 4.27.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be aroused, be awoken** ὥσπερ ὄναρ ... ἀνακεκίνηνται αἱ δόξαι αὗται these opinions have appeared like a dream PLAT. *Men.* 85c.

ἀνακίνημα -ατος, τό [ἀνακινέω] **movement of the arms** (*as physical exercise*) HP. *Vict.* 2.64.

ἀνακίνησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακινέω] **practice, preparation, first step** PLAT. *Leg.* 622d || **arousal, emotion** SOPH. *O.T.* 727 *etc.*

ἀνακίρνημι [ἀνά, κίρνημι] ❶ *act. and mid.* **to mix** SOPH. *fr.* 255.8 (*mid.*) PHIL.² *Cher.* 79, *al.* (*act.*) *etc.* | *fig.* φιλίας ... ἀνακίρνασθαι to make treaties EUR. *Hip.* 254 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be mixed** *or* **tempered** PLAT. *Ax.* 371d *etc.* • *only pres.* || *later* ἀνακιρνάω.

ἀνακλάζω [ἀνά, κλάζω] **to raise a cry, raise a (loud) cry** *frequently aor*^{t}. ἀνέκλαγον EUR. *IA.* 1062 CALLIM. *fr.* 260.10 || **to yelp** XEN. *Cyn.* 1.4.15 (*like a puppy*) || **flutter,** *of the eyes* AEL. *N.A.* 12.33 (*aor*^{s}. ἀνέκλαγξα).

ἀνακλαίω, *Att.* ἀνακλάω [ἀνά, κλαίω] *impf.* ἀνέκλαιον, *mid.* ἀνεκλαιόμην || *fut.* ἀνακλαύσομαι || *aor.* ἀνέκλαυσα, *mid.* ἀνεκλαυσάμην; **to burst into tears** HDT. 3.14.7 *etc.* || **to lament** ▸ τι sthg. (*usually mid.*) SOPH. *Ph.* 939 *etc.*

ἀνάκλᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακλάω] **folding, flexure** HP. *Fract.* 2 *etc.* || **bend, curve, deviation** POL. 4.43.9 *etc.* || **reflection, refraction** ARISTOT. *APo.* 98a 29 (*of light or sound*) *etc.* || *gramm.* **reciprocity, reference** QUINT. IX.3.

ἀνακλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνακλάω] **flexure** HLD.³ (ORIB. 46.12.1) || *metr.* **inversion** (*by anaclasis*) SCH. HEPH. 148.8 || *gramm.* **reflexivity** AP⁷. *Pron.* 1.43.12, *al.*

ἀνακλαστήριον -ου, τό [ἀνακλάω] **vial** GREG.³ *Dial.* 2.28.

ἀνάκλαστος -ον [ἀνακλάω] **reflective,** *see* ἀντανάκλαστος.

ἀνάκλαυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακλαίω] **lament** DION. 9.33.1.

ἀνακλαυσμός *or* ἀνακλαυθμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνά, κλαυθμός] **lament** DION. 6.46.1.6, *see* ἀνάκλαυσις.

1. ἀνακλάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κλάω] ❶ *act.* **to reflect, retreat** ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Fract.* 13 EUR. *Or.* 1471 *etc.* || **to deflect** *or* **parry blows** THUC. 2.76.4 (*of siege equipment*) || **to reflect** (*the light*) PLUT. *QConv.* 696a, *al.* ❷ *mid.* - *pass.* **to be withdrawn** *or* **overturned** THEOP. 55.2 (*hill*) ARET. *S.A.* 1.6.6 (*head*) *etc.* || **to be reflected,** *of the light* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 340a 28, *al.* | *of sound* THPHR. *Sens.* 53 || **to ricochet,** *of a ball* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 255b 27 || **to cave in,** *of the body* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 30b || *metr.* ἀνακλώμενος derived from inversion (*through anaclasis*) HEPH. *Ench.* 12.5 SCH. HEPH. 148.5 || *gramm.* **to be reflexive** AP⁷. *Pron.* 1.38.8, *al.*

2. ἀνακλᾰ́ω *Att., see* ἀνακλαίω.

ἀνάκλεις -ειδος, ἡ [ἀνά, κλείς] **jemmy** POLL. 7.107.

ἀνακλέπτω [ἀνά, κλέπτω] **to steal** THEOCR. 5.9 (*aor. ptc.* ἀγκλέψας) *etc.*

ἀνάκλημα -ατος, τό [ἀνακαλέω] **call, signal** (*of rhythm*) IUL. *epist.* 186.

ἀνακληρόω [ἀνά, κληρόω] **to portion out anew** SCH. PIND. *O.* 7.110a.

ἀνακλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνά, κλῆρος] **new division** SCH. PIND. *O.* 7.110d.

ἀνάκλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακαλέω] Ⓐ **appeal, invocation** THUC. 7.71.3 (*of the gods*) || **greeting** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 35a Ⓑ **recall, signal for retreat** PLUT. *F.M.* 12.5 ONASAN. 10.2 *etc.* || *medic.* **revival, resuscitation** ARET. *C.D.* 2.12.11, *S.A.* 1.6.2, *al.*

ἀνακλητέον [ἀνακαλέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to resuscitate** AET.¹ 16.36 *etc.*

ἀνακλητήρια -ων, τά [ἀνακαλέω] **feast of designation** (*of a king*) POL. 18.55.3, 28.12.8.

ἀνακλητικός -ή -όν [ἀνακαλέω] **suitable to call back:** πρὸς ὁμόνοιαν to agreement PLUT. *Lyc.* 4.3 APS. 328.21 (*subst. pl.* τὰ ἀνακλητικά) || *subst.* τὸ ἀνακλητικόν **signal for retreat** DION. 8.65.6 *etc.* (*also fig.*).

ἀνάκλητος -ον [ἀνακαλέω] **recall** (to service) SOPH. *fr.* 1008 DCASS. 45.12.3 | *subst.* οἱ ἀνάκλητοι **those recalled to arms** DCASS. 55.24.8, *al.*

ἀνάκλιθρον -ου, τό [ἀνακλίνω] **fulcrum** *astr. of Kassiopeia's chariot* PTOL.⁴ *Alm.* 7.5.

ἀνάκλῑμα -ατος, τό [ἀνακλίνω] **slope** APOLLOD.³ 173.11.

ἀνακλῑνοπάλη -ης, ἡ [ἀνά, κλινοπάλη] *f.l. see* ἐπικλινοπάλη.

ἀνακλῑντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀνακλίνω] **(couch) beside the table** [CALLISTH.] 2.14.11.

ἀνακλῑντήριον -ου, τό [ἀνακλῑντήρ] **headrest** (*of a couch*) EROT.

ἀνάκλῑντρον -ου, τό PHRYN.² *Att.* 102, *see* ἀνακλῑντήριον.

ἀνακλῑ́νω [ἀνά, κλίνω] *impf.* ἀνέκλινον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεκλινόμην EUB. 111.2 || *fut.* ἀνακλινῶ || *aor.* ἀνέκλινα | *imper. mid.* 2. *pl.* ἀνακλίνασθε CALLIM. *H.* 2.6 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνακέκλιμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἀνεκεκλίμην (ἀνακ- IOS. *A.I.* 8.140) || *aor. pass.* ἀνεκλίθην *and* ἀνεκλίνθην AESOP. 307 || *fut. pass.* ἀνακλιθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to incline, recline, lean** ▸ *with acc.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.1.4 ARISTOT. *Mech.* 851b 13; ποτὶ γαίῃ ἀγκλίνας (the rainbow) having bent earthward IL. 4.113 || **to lay** *or* **seat** HP. *Mul.* 1.68 POL. 30.26.5 NT *Luke* 12.37 Ⓑ **to push forward:** to open: θύρην a door OD. 22.156 HDT. 5.16.4; ἀ. νέφος to dispel a cloud IL. 5.751 || **to nod forward** (*the head*): **to raise:** τὴν τῆς ψυχῆς αὐγήν the shine of the soul PLAT. *Rp.* 540a || **to overthrow, upset** *earthquake* PAUS. 7.24.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be inclined** *or* **laid, to tumble forward, lean on** OD. 13.78 (*rowers*), 18.189 (*sleeper*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498a 11 (*elephant*); πρός δένδρον ἀνακλιθέν leaning on a plant DIOD. 3.27.2 *etc.* || **to be on a slope:** ἀνακεκλιμένοι τόποι sloping land GEOP. 2.3.1 • *poet.* ἀγκλίνω || *imper.* ἄγκλινε PHOEN. 2.8 || *aor. ptc.* ἀγκλίνας || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀγκλινθείς *and* ἀγκλισθείς SCH. OPP. 2.109.

ἀνάκλῑσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακλίνω] **going to bed, recumbency** HP. *Coac.* 487 ARISTOT. *Cat.* 6b 11 *etc.* || *see* ἀνακλισμός *I*1G 1².330.10 (V^{BCE}).

ἀνακλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνακλίνω] **support, backrest, headboard** *of a seat or couch* HP. *Art.* 7 *etc.*

ἀνάκλῑτος -ον [ἀνακλίνω] **suitable for lying on,**

for laying *of a seat or couch* HP. *Sup.* 8 ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.7 PLUT. *Rom.* 26.2.

ἀνακλονέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κλονέω] to shake, disturb OPP. 3.478.

ἀνακλύζω [ἀνά, κλύζω] to soak: ἀνακλύζεσκεν ... νῆα ῥόος the stream soaked the ship AP 2.551 || ▸ *abs.* to foam with waves PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 590f || *medic.* to rinse (*the mouth*) DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.66.

ἀνακλώθω [ἀνά, κλώθω] to unravel the thread *fig. of life* = to change the destiny LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 38 *etc.*

ἀνακμάζω [ἀνά, ἀκμάζω] to gain renewed vigor IOS. *B.I.* 5.2.

ἀνακμαστικός -ή -όν [ἀνακμάζω] that brings renewed vigor SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 552.

ἀνακνάπτω [ἀνά, κνάπτω] to comb again (*a garment*): *fig.* to redo, rework (*thoughts*) LYSIP. 4.

ἀνακνάω [ἀνά, κνάω] to scratch PAEG. 4.25 (*v.l.*).

ἀνακνισάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κνισόω] to fill with smoke TRIPHIOD. 349 NONN. *D.* 18.101 *etc.*

ἀνακογχίζω *or* ἀνακογχύζω [ἀνά, κογχίζω] *prob.* = ἀνακωχέω: *see* ἀνακωχεύω.

ἀνακογχυλιάζω [ἀνά, κογχύλη] ❶ to gargle PLAT. *Symp.* 185d ❷ to break the seal, open: τὴν διαθήκην the testimony ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 589 (*with double meaning*) *etc.*

ἀνακογχυλιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνακογχυλιάζω] gargle ARET. *C.A.* 1.7.6 *etc.*

ἀνακογχυλιαστόν -οῦ, τό [ἀνακογχυλιάζω] mouthwash PLAT.[1] 220.

ἀνακογχῡλίζω [ἀνά, κογχύλη] to gargle GAL. 11.769 *etc.*

ἀνακογχύλισμα -ατος, τό [ἀνακογχυλίζω] gargle, mouthwash ORIB. *Eup.* 4.68.6.

Ἀνακοί -ών, οἱ [ἄναξ] *Attic name for the* Dioscuri HDN. 2.647.11 L. *E.M.* PHOT. *Lex. s.v.*

ἀνακοιλιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνά, κοιλία] *medic.* purgative CAEL. *T.P.* 2.14.

ἀνακοινέω *see* ἀνακοινόω: *only Ion. imper. mid.* -κοινέο THGN. 73.

ἀνακοινόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κοινόω] ❶ *act.* to communicate ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Crat.* 383a (*v.l.*) | τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 913b *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to make common, mingle τῷ Ἴστρῳ τὸ ὕδωρ its waters with those of the Ister HDT. 4.48.3 (*of a river*); τὸ ὕδωρ πρὸς τὴν πηγήν the water with that of the spring PAUS. 5.7.3 || to get in touch with, make arrangements, consult ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 314b XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.8 *etc.*; τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 314b XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.8 *etc.*; Σωκράτει περὶ τῆς πορείας with Socrates about the journey XEN. *An.* 3.1.5 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 470 ❸ *pass.* to be communicated: οἷς ἀνεκεκοίνωντο ἃ πρόσθεν ἔπραττον to whom it was communicated what they had done beforehand XEN. *An.* 5.6.36.

ἀνακοίνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακοινόω] communication SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 39.

ἀνακοιρᾰνέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κοιρανέω] to command ATH. 7.318d *etc.*

ἀνακολλάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κολλάω] to stick DIOSC.[2] 2.183 (*hair*) | *pass. of the tunic* LYD. *Mag.* 2.13 (*pf. ptc. mid.*).

ἀνακόλλημα -ατος, τό [ἀνακολλάω] adhesive poultice, cosmetic DIOSC.[2] 2.135 AET.[1] 7.70.

ἀνακόλλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακολλάω] adhesive GAL. 6.627 DIOSC.[2] 1.71 (*for the eyelashes to keep them erect*).

ἀνακολλητικός -ή, -όν [ἀνακολλάω] suitable to stick DIOSC.[2] 2.133 *etc.*

ἀνακολούθητος -ον DION. *Thuc.* 49.1, *see* ἀνακόλουθος.

ἀνακολουθία -ας, ἡ [ἀνακόλουθος] inconsequentiality, anacoluthon DEM.[2] 153 AN. *Seg.* 368.17 (*corr.*) *etc.*

ἀνάκόλουθος -ον [ἀκόλουθος] inconsequential, incoherent, inconsistent EPIC. 3.95.5 MUSON. 10 p. 56 *etc.*; τῷ λήγοντι τὸ ἀρχόμενον ἀνακόλουθον the premise that is not consistent with the conclusion DIOG. 7.74 || *gramm.* not conforming to the rule, irregular AP[7]. *Pron.* 66.1, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνακολούθως inconsequentially, irregularly DION. *Rh.* 8.13 L. *E.M.* 722.2.

ἀνακολπάζω [ἀνά, κόλπος] to tuck in the garments, get dressed ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1174 (*mss.*) (*oth.* to step languidly).

ἀνακολυμβάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κολυμβάω] to surface *trans.* to bring up from the depths THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.4 *i*DÉLOS 440 *A* 52 (II[BCE]) | *pass.* HSCH.

ἀνακομάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κομάω] to regain hair LUC. *DMer.* 12.5.

ἀνακομβόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κομβόω] A *act.* to tuck in AESOP. *Vit.* W 77a B *mid.* to gird (the garment upward, *for working*) GEOP. 10.83.1.

ἀνακομιδή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνακομίζω] reclamation DEMOSTH. 18.75 (*decr.*) || healing HP. *V.M.* 21 || return ARISTOT. *H.A.* 579b 9 POL. 5.22.5 *etc.* || transport STRAB. 3.3.1 ◆ *Dor.* ἀνακομιδά.

ἀνακομίζω [ἀνά, κομίζω] *impf.* ἀνεκόμιζον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεκομιζόμην || *fut.* ἀνακομίσω *and* ἀνακομιῶ, *mid.* ἀνακομίσομαι *and* ἀνακομιοῦμαι || *aor.* ἀνεκόμισα, *mid.* ἀνεκομισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνακεκόμισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνεκομίσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀνακομισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to bring up, transport ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.20 || to bring forward, bring again ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.10.1 (*v.l.*) *etc.* | *fig.* τὸ Μηδείας ἔπος ἀγκομίσαι to enliven (fulfill) the word of Medea PIND. *P.* 4.9 || to exalt CYR.[1] *UnChr.* 5[1].730B || to recuperate, retrieve ▸ *with acc.* HLD. 8.3.5,7 || *medic.* to restore to health HP. *Fract.* 7 ❷ *mid.* to transport, bring back HDT. 5.85.1 *etc.*; τὰ ἐπιτήδεια ἅπαντα εἶχον ἀνακεκομισμένοι they had transported all their equipment XEN. *An.* 4.7.1 = τὰ ἐπιτήδεια ... ἀνακεκομισμένοι ἦσαν XEN. *An.* 4.7.17; *fig.* ἑαυτὸν ἀνακομιζόμενος ἐκ τῆς πρὸς τὸν Φίλιππον συνηθείας extricating himself from familiarity with Philip PLUT. *Arat.* 51.1 || to reconquer ▸ *with acc.* VT *2Macc.* 2.22 ❸ *pass.* to be transported HDT. 2.115.2 *etc.* || to be brought back HDT. 3.129.1 *etc.* | *of pers.* to return, be brought back HDT. 2.107.1 THUC. 2.31.1 *etc.*; οἱ ἐκ τῆς ναυαγίας ἀνακομισθέντες the survivors of the shipwreck POL. 1.38.5 || to be restored to health, heal GAL. 1.405 || to be acknowledged, adopted, *of a child* PSB 6611.21 (II[CE]) *etc.* ◆ *poet. ptc.* ἀγκομίζων SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.188b || *aor. inf.* ἀγκομίσαι PIND. *P.* 4.9 *and* ἀγκομίσσαι BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.89 (*conject.*).

ἀνακομιστέον [ἀνακομίζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to restore to health PAEG. 3.39 *etc.*

ἀνακομιστικός -ή -όν [ἀνακομίζω] of returning, leading back (*day*) HSCH. ν 666.

ἀνάκομμα -ατος, τό [ἀνακόπτω] cessation, *of pains* AET.[1] 12.20.

ἀνάκοντίζω [ἀνά, ἀκοντίζω] to shoot forth (*like an arrow*), pour forth, spurt IL. 5.113 (*blood*) HDT. 4.181.2 (*water*) || *causat.* to make spurt CALLISTR.[2] 14 || to hurl NONN. *Ev.* 21.53 || *fig.* to report ▸ τί εἴς τινα sthg. to s.o. METH. *Symp.* 3.8.8.

ἀνάκοος *Dor. for* ἀνήκοος.

ἀνακοπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνακόπτω] A resistance, collision EPIC. 2.42.4 PLUT. *Profect.* 76f || *gramm.* interruption, *through hiatus* DION. *Comp.* 22.41 *etc.* B rebound, ebb PLUT. *Pyr.* 15.8 STRAB. 3.5.9 *etc.* || stagnant water PLUT. *Alex.* 44.1.

ἀνακοπτέον [ἀνακόπτω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to eliminate PAEG. 6.90.

ἀνακόπτω [ἀνά, κόπτω] ❶ *act.* A to withdraw: θυρέων δ' ἀνέκοπτεν ὀχῆας she removed the bolts from the doors OD. 21.47 || to repel: τοὺς πολέμιους ἀνέκοψε τῆς ὁρμῆς he checked the enemy's onslaught APP. 9b.26 B to arrest, check, interrupt ▸ τι sthg. DION. *Comp.* 22.26 COLLUTH. 125 *etc.* C to cut away, strip HLD. 9.18.2 DIOD. 14.115.5 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* to stop oneself, be checked: ἀνεκοπτόμην I stopped myself midsentence LUC. *Nigr.* 35; ἀνεκόπην τῆς ὁρμῆς I was thwarted in my endeavor LUC. *Alex.* 57 ❸ *pass.* A to be repelled, checked THUC. 4.12.1 PLUT. *Caes.* 38.4; *fig.* VT *4Macc.* 1.35 B to be cut away, stripped PHILOSTR. *Her. pref.* (*aor. ptc.* ἀνακοπείς).

ἀνακορέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κορέω] to sweep up again PHERECR. 53.

ἀνακός -οῦ, ὁ HDN. 1.150.2 *etc.*, *see* ἄναξ.

ἀνακοσμέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κοσμέω] to bring back to order, restore ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 26.98 (*v.l.*) *i*IGR 4.468.14 (*statue*) (IV[CE]).

ἀνακουφίζω [ἀνά, κουφίζω] ❶ *act.* to raise (lightly) SOPH. *fr.* 23 EUR. *Or.* 218 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 939a 35 *etc.*; ἀ. ἑαυτὸν εἰς τὴν ἀνάβασιν to lift oneself up to mount the horse XEN. *Hip.* 7.2 ❷ *pass. fig.* to feel uplifted, animated EUR. *Hip.* 1392 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.28.

ἀνακούφισις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακουφίζω] alleviation SOPH. *O.T.* 218.

ἀνακούφισμα -ατος, τό [ἀνακουφίζω] uplifting HP. *Vict.* 2.64.

ἀνακούω [ἀνά, ἀκούω] to listen again SOPH. *Hel.* 81 (*aor. subj.* κἀνακούσωμεν: *oth.* καὶ ἐν-).

ἀνακοχλάζω to boil EPIPH. *Fid.* 11.5 *etc.*, *see* ἀνακα-.

ἀνακραδαίνω [ἀνά, κραδαίνω] to brandish, shake SCH. IL. 3.355 (*aor. ptc.* ἀνακραδήνας, *gloss. of* ἀμπεπαλών).

ἀνακραδάω [ἀνά, κραδάω] to brandish GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.15.9 HSCH. (*v.l.* -εύω).

ἀνακράζω [ἀνά, κράζω] *impf.* ἀνέκραζον || *fut.* ἀνακράξω, *mid.* ἀνακράξομαι || *aor*[1]. ἀνέκραγον || *aor*[2]. *later* ἀνέκραξα || *pf.* ἀνακέκραγα || *ppf.* ἀνεκεκράγειν || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ἀνακραχθέν THEOD.[8] *epist.* 48.100 || *later fut. pf.* ἀνακεκράξομαι; to lift up the voice, cry OD. 14.467 PIND. *N.* 7.76 ANTIPHO 5.44 *etc.*; *of an owl* MEN. *fr.* 844.11; ἀνακραγόντες ἔθεον they ran crying XEN. *An.* 4.4.20; ἀναστὰς ἀνέκραγε πολεμικόν he stood and raised the war cry XEN. *An.* 7.3.33 | *with* ὡς that XEN. *An.* 5.1.14 *etc.* | *with inf.* PLUT. *Phoc.* 34.6, *al.* ◆ *aor. 3. sg.* ἀνακέκραξεν [EPIPH.] *Hom.* (*PG* 43.444A).

ἀνακράκτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνακράζω] howler BAS. *Ren.* 2.208B.

ἀνάκρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακεράννυμι] mixture, intermingling PLUT. *Alex.* 47.5 *etc.* | *Christol.* ἡ ἀ. τοῦ θείου πρὸς τὸν ἄνθρωπον the admixture of the divine in the man GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 11.11.

ἀνακρατέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κρατέω] to hold back, restrain SOR. 2.45.1.

ἀνακραυγάζω [ἀνά, κραυγάζω] to shout loudly ARR. *EpictD.* 2.19.15 *etc.*

ἀνακραύγασμα -ατος, τό [ἀνακραυγάζω] racket EPIC. *fr.* 414U.

ἀνακρέκομαι [ἀνά, κρέκω] to start to sing, *of birds*, sing, warble: ἐς σέ for you CRINAG. (AP 9.562.8).

ἀνακρεμάννῡμι [ἀνά, κρεμάννυμι] *pres. mid.* (*pass.*) ἀνακρέμαμαι || *impf. 3. sg.* ἀνεκρέμα HIPPIATR. 7.7 || *fut.* ἀνακρεμάσω, *contr.* ἀνακρεμῶ || *aor.* ἀνεκρέμασα || *aor. pass.* ἀνεκρεμάσθην ❶ *act.* to suspend, append ▸ *with acc.*: πασσάλῳ ἀγκρεμάσασα having hung (*the tunic*) on a peg OD. 1.440 | ▸ τι ἐς *or* πρός τι sthg.

to some place, *as votive offering* HDT. 5.77.3, 95.1 | τινα s.o.: προσπασσαλεύσαντες ἀνεκρέμασαν after nailing him down they crucified him HDT. 9.120.4; βρόχον ἑαυτῷ περιθεὶς ἀνεκρέμασε he put a noose around his neck and hung himself DIOD. 2.6.10 || **to make dependent, connect:** ὑμᾶς ... ἀνακρεμάσας ἀπὸ τῶν ἐλπίδων after having enthralled you with these expectations AESCHN. 3.100; ἀνακρεμαννὺς ἐξ ἀλλήλων τὴν δύναμιν having made them depend on one another for strength PLAT. *Ion* 536a; εἴς τινα ἀνακρεμάσαι τὴν πίστιν to place faith in s.o. POL. 8.19.3 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be appended, hang** HDT. 2.121.γ2, 9.122.1, *al. etc.* • *poet. aor. inf.* ἀγκρεμάσαι EUSTATH. 750.41 | *ptc.* ἀγκρεμάσας IL. 1.440 *etc.* || *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* ἀγκρεμασθῇ EUR. *Bac.* 1240.

ἀνακρεμασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνακρεμάννυμι] **hanging** AG *Bek.* 447.

ἀνακρεμαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀνακρεμάννυμι] *medic.* **suspensory** (*muscle*) SOR. (ORIB. 24.31.20).

Ἀνακρεοντεῖος -α -ον [Ἀνακρέων] **Anakreontic,** *meter* HEPH. *Ench.* 15.22, *cf.* SCH. HEPH. 160.22; ῥυθμός rhythm SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 118.

Ἀνακρέων -οντος, ὁ **Anakreon,** *lyric poet* HDT. 3.121.1 AP 7.27.1 (*voc.* -άκρεον) ATH. 13.598c, *al. etc.* • *poet.* -είων.

ἀνακρήμνημι *and* **ἀνακρημνάω, ἀνακρημνίζω** [ἀνακρεμάννυμι] **to prop up** IOS. *B.I.* 2.435, 5.469, *A.I.* 7.239, *al.* || **to undermine** APP. 12.75 (*a wall*) • *ptc.* ἀνακρημνάς CLEM. *Paed.* 3.6.35 || *impf. 3. sg.* ἀνεκρήμνη APP. 12.325, 382 || *aor. 3. pl.* ἐκρήμνισαν IOS. *B.I.* 2.435 || *usu. see* ἀνακρεμάννυμι.

ἀνακριβής -ές [ἀκριβής] **imprecise, inaccurate** EUSTATH. 878.37.

ἀνακρίνω [ἀνά, κρίνω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to examine, interrogate, inquire, investigate, put on trial** ▸ *with acc., usu. jur.* THUC. 1.95.3 PLAT. *Symp.* 201e XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.13 *etc.*; *abs.* VT *Sus.* 48 Ⓑ *esp. at Athens*: **to examine** *or* **test, *the qualifications of the magistrates*** DEMOSTH. 57.66, 70 || **to interrogate the persons involved in a trial, cross examine** DEMOSTH. 48.31 IS. 5.32 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to examine, interrogate** (= *act.*): ἀνακρινόμενον ποινὰ τίς ἔσται πρὸς θεῶν when you asked what remedy would come to you from the gods PIND. *P.* 4.63; οὔτ' ἀνεκρίνατο ταύτην ὁ συκοφάντης ἐκεῖνος that sycophant did not cooperate with this trial DEMOSTH. 21.103 || ▸ *abs.* ἀνακρινομένους πρὸς ἑαυτούς doomed to quarrel amongst themselves HDT. 9.56.1 ❸ *pass. jur.* **to be directed:** ἀνεκρίθησαν πρὸς τῷ ἄρχοντι ἅπασαι αἱ ἀμφισβητήσεις all the questions were directed at the archon DEMOSTH. 48.23 || **to be interrogated** POL. 2.27.3; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος about s.o. POL. 8.17.6 | **to be examined, put on trial** NT *1Cor.* 4.3, *al.*; ἀ. ἐπί τινι to be examined about sthg. NT *Acts* 4.9 || **to be restrained:** τοῦ *and inf.* from *doing sthg.* EPHR. 3.223D.

ἀνάκρισις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακρίνω] Ⓐ **trial, inquest, investigation** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277e *etc.* || *esp. at Athens* (*see* ἀνακρίνω 1 b), **examination** (*of the magistrates*) POLL. 8.85 | **preliminary examination, investigation** (*of a trial*) IS. 6.12, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 855e XEN. *Symp.* 5.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **dispute, quarrel** HDT. 8.69.1; ἠττᾶσθαι κατὰ τὴν ἀνάκρισιν to be bested in debate PHILOD. *IAc.* 19.40 • *poet.* ἀγκρ- AESCHL. *Eum.* 364.

ἀνακριτικός -ή -όν [ἀνακρίνω] *gramm.* **interrogative** AG *Ox.* 1.104.

ἀνακρίτως [ἀνακρίνω?] *adv. medic.* **with relapse** PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.181.

ἀνακροταλίζω [ἀνά, κροταλίζω] **to clap the hands** ATH. 4.129c, *see* ἀνακροτέω || **to set ringing** NONN. *D.* 41.190.

ἀνακροτέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κροτέω] **to clap the hands, applaud** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 651, *al. etc.* | = ἀ. τὰς χεῖρας AESCHN. 2.43 = τῷ χεῖρε ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 739 = ταῖς χερσίν PLUT. *Mar.* Exil. 4.

ἀνάκρουμα -ατος, τό [ἀνακρούω] *mus.* AN. *Seg.* 353.1, *see* ἀνάκρουσις b) • *also* ἀνάκρουσμα (*see*).

ἀνακρουσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακρούω] Ⓐ **retraction, drive** *or* **drawing back, withdrawal** THUC. 7.36.5 (*of ships*) PLUT. *Vind.* 549c (*of horse*) || *fig.* **reaction, resumption** PLUT. *Profect.* 78a *etc.* Ⓑ *mus.* **opening chord, initial sound, prelude** STRAB. 9.3.10 *etc.*

ἀνάκρουσμα -ατος, τό [ἀνά, κροῦσμα] CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.589.12, *see* ἀνάκρουμα.

ἀνακρουστέον [ἀνακρούω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to hold back** XEN. *Hip.* 10.12 || *fig.* **it is necessary to bring back** DAMASC. *Pr.* 85.

ἀνακρουστικός -ή -όν [ἀνακρούω] **that drives off** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 936f.

ἀνακρούω [ἀνά, κρούω] *impf.* ἀνέκρουον, *mid.* ἀνεκρουόμην || *fut.* ἀνακρούσω, *mid.* ἀνακρούσομαι || *aor.* ἀνέκρουσα, *mid.* ἀνεκρουσάμην || *pf. ptc.* (*Byz.*) ἀνακεκρουκώς || *aor. pass.* ἀνεκρούσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀνακρουσθήσομαι EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.38.11 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to drive** *or* **draw back, cause to go back, detain, check:** ἵππον χαλινῷ a horse with the bit XEN. *Hip.* 11.3 PLUT. *Alc.* 2.4 | ▸ τινά ἔκ τινος s.o. from sthg. ARISTID.[2] 2.10 | ἀπὸ χέρσου νῆα ... ἀνακρούεσκον ἐρετμοῖς they drove the ship away from the land with their oars AP 4.1650 Ⓑ **to clap:** τὰς χεῖρας tha hands HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.46.4 || *mus.* **to sound, sing,** *a song* CYR.[1] *Ps.* 32.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to draw back, retreat, lead back:** *usu. naut.* πρύμνην the prow, *i.e.* make the ships withdraw HDT. 8.84.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 399 (*fig.*) *etc.*; ἀνεκρούσαντο κάλωας they pulled down the cables AP 1.277 || ▸ *abs.* **to withdraw** (*with the ships*) THUC. 7.38.1, 40.2 || *fig.* **to bring back** PLAT. *Phil.* 13d (*the discourse*) | **to turn back:** ἐπὶ τὸν σώφρονα ... βίον to a sensible life PLUT. *Cl.* 16.6; μικρὸν ἀνακρουόμενος taking a step back (*in the exposition*) LUC. *Nigr.* 5 Ⓑ *mus.* **to bring out** *the notes to play, i.e.* **to sing,** *a song* THEOCR. 4.31; ἐν ὀργάνοις ἡρμοσμένοις on tuned instruments VT *2Sam.* 6.14 | *analog.* **to begin** (*a discourse*) POL. 4.22.11 • *poet.* ἀγκρ- || *aor. inf. pass.* ἀνακρουθῆναι DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 722a.10.

ἀνάκρυπτος -ον [ἀνακρύπτω] **hidden, secret,** *of a prophecy* EUS.[1] *ETh.* 2.18.

ἀνακρύπτω [ἀνά, κρύπτω] **to put away:** *in aor.* ἀνέκρυφε he put away NONN. *D.* 6.87.

ἀνακτάομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, κτάομαι] *impf.* ἀνεκτώμην || *fut.* ἀνακτήσομαι || *aor.* ἀνεκτησάμην || *pf. 3. sg.* ἀνέκτηται SOPH. *fr.* 358 | *ptc.* ἀνακεκτημένος PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.21 || *aor. pass.* ἀνεκτήθην Ⓐ **to acquire for oneself, win over** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 1.50.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9 *etc.*; παμπόλλους φίλους many as friends XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.10 Ⓑ **to regain, recover** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.61.3, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 237 THUC. 6.92.4 (*one's country*) *etc.* || **to revive, resuscitate** ▸ τι *or* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. POL. 3.60.7, 3.87.3 *etc.* || **to renew, restore** DCASS. 44.47.3 (*exiles*), 53.2.4 (*temples*).

ἀνακτέον [ἀνάγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to stop** *or* **check** ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Dent.* 25 || **it is necessary to bring back** ▸ τί εἴς τι sthg. to sthg. ARISTO.T. *G.A.* 778b 1 || **it is necessary to lead back** PLUT. *Nob.* 13.

ἀνάκτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακτάομαι] **reacquisition, recovery** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 24.25 PORPH. *Marc.* 4 *etc.*

ἀνακτητέος -α -ον [ἀνακτάομαι] *verb. adj.* **recoverable** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.7 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to regain** (*health*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.12.5).

ἀνακτητικός -ή -όν [ἀνακτάομαι] Ⓐ **that restores** ▸ *with gen.* (*from fainting*) DIOSC.[2] 2.135.2 Ⓑ **that redeems** (*gift*) HSCH., *s.v.* ἐξίλασμα Ⓒ *bot.* τό ἀ. **mint** HSCH.

ἀνακτίζω [ἀνά, κτίζω] ❶ *act.* **to rebuild** STRAB. 9.2.5 DCHR. 2.79 *etc.* || *fig.* **to regenerate** GREG. *Or.* 31.29.26 (*of the Spirit as medium of baptism*) *etc.* ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be regenerated, recreated** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 50.12 *etc.*

ἀνάκτισις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακτίζω] **reconstruction** IOS. *A.I.* 15.421 || *fig.* **regeneration** CLEM. *Str.* 4.23.149.5 *etc.*

ἀνακτίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνακτίζω] *precious stone* ORPH. *L.* 194, *see* ἀναγτίτης.

ἀνακτόκος -ον [ἄναξ, τίκτω] **mother of the Lord,** *epith. of the Madonna* LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.37 (*PG* 86.1712A).

ἀνακτορεῖον -ου, τό [ἀνάκτωρ] **temple** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.8.41.

ἀνακτόρεος -α -ον AP 16.350.6, *see* ἀνακτόριος.

Ἀνακτορία -ας, ἡ [Ἀνακτόριον] **territory of Anactorion** THUC. 1.29.3.

ἀνακτορίζω [ἀνάκτωρ] **to be master** SOCR. DION. *Liht.* 1.13 (*corr.*).

ἀνακτορίη -ης, ἡ [ἀνακτόριος] *Ion.* **direction, guide:** κεῖν' ὄχεα κροτέουσιν ἀνακτορίην ἀφιέντες (the horses), lacking a driver, clattered the empty chariot HOM. 3.324 || **sovereignty, governance** AP 1.839 HSCH. *etc.* • -ίᾳ HSCH.

Ἀνακτόριον -ου, τό **Anactorion,** *prom. of Akarnania* THUC. 1.55.1.

ἀνακτόριος -α -ον [ἀνάκτωρ] Ⓐ **of the lord, of the king, royal** OD. 15.397 Ⓑ *bot. subst.* ὁ ἀ. **wild absinthe** DIOSC.[2] 3.113a, *see* ἀρτεμίσια | τὸ ἀ. **gladiolus** DIOSC.[2] 4.20a, *see* ξίφιον || τὸ ἀ. HDT. 9.65.2, *v.l. for* ἀνάκτορον.

Ἀνακτόριος -ου, ὁ [Ἀνακτόριον] **Anaktorian, inhabit. of Anaktorion** HDT. 9.28.5, 31.4.

ἀνάκτορον -ου, τό [ἀνάκτωρ] **temple, sanctuary** HDT. 9.65.2 EUR. *Andr.* 43 *etc.* || **royal palace** MARIAN. (AP 9.657.3).

ἀνακτοτελεσταί -ῶν, οἱ **Anaktotelestai,** *name of the priests of certain mystical cults* CLEM. *Protr.* 2.19.2 HSCH.

ἀνάκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀνάσσω] **lord,** *of gods* AESCHL. *Ch.* 357 EUR. *I.T.* 1217 *etc.*, *see* ἄναξ.

Ἀνάκτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Anaktor,** *son of Elektryon* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.4.5.

ἀνακυΐσκω [ἀνά, κυΐσκω] **to cause abortion** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573b 18 HSCH.

ἀνακῦκάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κυκάω] **to mix up** HP. *Mul.* 2.162 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 671, *al.*

ἀνακυκλεύω [*see* ἀνακυκλέω] **to overturn, invert** APP. 16.103.

ἀνακυκλέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κύκλος] ❶ *act. trans.* **to turn round** EUR. *Or.* 231 LUC. *Nigr.* 6 (*fig.*); τοὺς αὐτοὺς ἀνακυκλῶν λόγους revisiting the same discourses PLUT. *Demosth.* 29.5 || *intrans.* **to recur (periodically), return** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 339b 29 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to recur** (= *intrans. act.*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 3; ἀνακυκλουμένη πρὸς ἑαυτήν revolving on herself PLAT. *Tim.* 37a; ἀνεκυκλεῖτο τοῖς πάθεσι he immersed himself in pleasure PLUT. *Ant.* 24.2 || **to be renewed** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 11.9 (*war*).

ἀνακύκλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακυκλέω] **turn, cycle, evolution** PLAT. *Pol.* 269e PLUT. *Sol.* 4.2 || *metr.* **recurrence, repetition** (*strophic*), *of a rhythm* HEPH. *Metr.* 4, *Poëm.* 3.2.

ἀνακυκλητέον [ἀνακυκλέω] *verb. adj. medic.* **it is necessary to do a course of treatment** ORIB. (AET.[1] 11.11).

ἀνακυκλικός -ή -όν [ἀνακυκλέω] **reversible, ana-**

cyclic, *of a distich that can also be light on the final* AP 6.323 *title.*

ἀνακυκλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνακυκλέω] **turn, revolution** DIOD. 16.36.2.

ἀνακυκλόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κυκλόω] PARMEN.[1] (AP 9.342.3) (*pass.*), *v.l. for* ἀνακυκλέω.

ἀνακύκλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακυκλόω] **cycle, revolution** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 87 (*v.l.*); ἀ. τῶν πολιτειῶν cycle of styles of government POL. 6.9.10 ‖ **evolution,** *of horsemanship* HDN.[1] 4.2.9.

ἀνακυλίνδω [ἀνά, κυλίνδω] *medic.* **to roll backward, rewind** GAL. 2.730.

ἀνακυλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνακυλίω] **gyration** DION.[21] *C.H.* 337D.

ἀνακῠλίω [*see* ἀνακυλίνδω] **to (cause to) roll backward** ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Luct.* 8 | **to overturn** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 304f ‖ *fig.* **to squander** (*money*) ALEXIS 121.7 ‖ *pass.* **to be caused to roll:** ἀνακεκύλισται ὁ λίθος the rock has been rolled away NT *Mark* 16.4 (*v.l.*).

ἀνακυμβαλιάζω [ἀνά, κύμβαλον] **to roll over noisily:** *only impf. In* δίφροι δ' ἀνακυμβαλίαζον the chariots rolled over the top noisily IL. 16.379.

Ἀνακυνδαράξης -εω, ὁ **Anakyndaraxes,** *father of Sardanapalos* STRAB. 14.5.8 ATH. 12.530b *etc.*

ἀνακῡπόω, *contr.* [ἀνακύπτω] **to overturn, turn upside down** LYC. 137 *etc.*

ἀνακύπτω [ἀνά, κύπτω] *impf.* ἀνέκυπτον, *mid.* ἀνεκυπτόμην GAL. 17(1).598 ‖ *fut.* ἀνακύψω, *mid.* ἀνακύψομαι ARISTOPH. *Av.* 146 ‖ *aor.* ἀνέκυψα ‖ *pf.* ἀνακέκυφα ❶ *act.* **to raise the head,** *fig.* **pride oneself** HDT. 5.91.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 529b XEN. *Hip.* 7.10 (*of a horse*) *etc.* ‖ **to rise up** MEN. *Dysc.* 537 *etc.* ‖ **to spurt forth,** *of water,* **emerge:** ἐκ τῆς θαλάττης εἰς τὸν ἐνθάδε τόπον from the sea to this here place PLAT. *Phaed.* 109d; μέχρι τοῦ αὐχένος up to the neck PLAT. *Theaet.* 171d; *fig.* περὶ τοὺς ἰχθῦς ἀνέκυψεν he resurfaced from the fish (*i.e.* from buying fish at the market) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1068 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to result, succeed** ASCLEPIOD. 11.7 *etc.* | **to get away from a problem, recover, draw breath** XEN. *Oec.* 11.5 POL. 1.55.1 *etc.* ❷ *mid. fig. pass.* **to result:** ᾔδη ... ὅτι ἐξ αὐτῶν καλόν τι ἀνακύψοιτο I knew that sthg. beautiful would come out of that PLAT. *Euthyd.* 302a • *poet. aor. ptc.* κἀγκύψας (*crasis for* καὶ ἀνακύψας) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 236.

ἀνακῡρίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνά, κύριος] **authoritative bearing** HP. *Dec.* 12.

ἀνακύφω **to raise the head** EPIPH. *Haer.* 37.4.1, *see* ἀνακύπτω.

ἀνακωδίκευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνά, κῶδιξ] *jur.* **codification** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 448.

ἀνακωδωνίζω [ἀνά, κωδωνίζω] **to (cause to) ring** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 315.

ἀνακωκῡ́ω [ἀνά, κωκύω] **to raise lament, cry** AESCHL. *Pers.* 468 SOPH. *Ant.* 423, 1227 *etc.*

ἀνάκωλος -ον [ἀνά, κῶλον] **cropped, short,** *of a tunic* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 261f ‖ **short-legged,** *of a camel* DIOD. 2.54.6.

ἀνάκωμα -ατος, τό [ἀνά, κώμη] **district,** *fl. in* STOB. 1.20.2.

ἀνακωμῳδέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κωμῳδέω] **to bring onstage** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10c.

ἀνᾰκῶς [ἀνάσσω?] *adv.* **with care** HP. *Carn.* 19 *etc.*; ἀ. ἔχειν τινός **to have care of sthg., control** HDT. 1.24.7, 8.109.4 THUC. 8.102.2 PLAT.[1] 193 PLUT. *Thes.* Vitios. 2 *etc.*

ἀνακώσιος -ον [ἀνακός] **regal** IB. 60.

ἀνακωχάζω [ἀνά, κωχάζω] **to stop (*a ship*)** DAMASC. *Isid.* 272.

ἀνακωχεύω *Ion. for* ἀνοκωχεύω.

ἀνακωχέω, *contr.* [ἀνακωχεύω] **to raise, alleviate** HP. *Art.* 9.38, *al.*

ἀνακωχή [ἀνέχω] *Ion. for* ἀνοκωχή.

ἀνάλαβος -ου, ὁ *eccl.* **scapular,** *part of the monk's habit* DOR.[2] *Doct.* 1.17 *etc.*

ἀναλάζομαι [ἀνά, λάζομαι] **to regain** MOSCH. 2.163 (*impf.*).

ἀναλακτίζω [ἀνά, λακτίζω] **to kick** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.31.3).

ἀνᾰλᾰλάζω [ἀνά, ἀλαλάζω] *impf.* ἀνηλάλαζον ‖ *aor.* ἀνηλάλαξα | *ptc.* ἀναλαλάξας APP. 7.98; **to raise the war cry** EUR. *Ph.* 1395 XEN. *An.* 4.3.19 ‖ **to shout loudly** EUR. *Suppl.* 719.

ἀναλαμβάνω [ἀνά, λαμβάνω] *impf.* ἀνελάμβανον, *mid. pass.* ἀνελαμβανόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ἀναλήψομαι, *later* -λημψ- ‖ *aor*[1]. ἀνέλαβον, *mid.* ἀνελαβόμην ‖ *pf.* ἀνείληφα, *mid. pass.* ἀνείλημμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἀνειλήφειν, *mid. pass.* ἀνειλήμμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνελήφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναληφθήσομαι ❶ *act. and fut. mid.* A **to take up, raise, cause to climb:** ἀναλαβὼν τὸ παιδίον having picked up the child HDT. 1.111.1; ἀνέλαβον τὰ τέκνα καὶ τὰς γυναῖκας they took the women and children on board HDT. 1.166.3 (*cf.* THUC. 7.25.4 *etc.*); ἀ. τὰ ὅπλα to take up arms HDT. 9.46.3 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.6 *etc.*; ἀναλαβόντες ἐπὶ τὴν ἁρμάμαξαν having made them get up on the chariot XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.9 (*v.l.*); ἀ. ὀφθαλμούς to raise the eyes VT *Jer.* 13.20 | ▸ *abs.* **to take on board** NT *Acts* 20.13 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to lift up the voice** VT *Num.* 14.1 ‖ **to take with oneself** THUC. 5.7.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.19 *etc.*; ὑμᾶς ἀναλαβὼν ἡγήσομαι I will take you with me and guide you XEN. *An.* 7.3.36 | *milit.* **to muster** (*the army*) VT 2*Macc.* 12.38 | *generic.* **to welcome, receive** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHN. 1.53 PLAT. *epist.* 329d *etc.* ‖ **to win over, charm:** τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 682 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 32; διανομαῖς χρημάτων ἀνελάμβανε he won them over with cash handouts PLUT. *Per.* 34.2 | τὴν ἐπὶ σωφροσύνῃ δόξαν ἀναλαβεῖν to acquire a reputation for prudence POL. 31.25.2 B **to take upon oneself, assume, put on** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 6.89.2 (*proxeny*) *etc.*; ἐσθῆτα a garment PLUT. *Arist.* 21.4; τινός πρόσωπον ἀνειληφότες having assumed s.o.'s mask LUC. *Nigr.* 11 | *Christol.* σάρκα ἀ. to be incarnate, *of the Son of God* CLEM. *Str.* 7.2.6.5 *etc.*; ἐκ ... Μαρίας τὸν ἡμέτερον ἀ. ἄνθρωπον to derive our human nature from Mary ATHANAS. *Fid.* 1 (25.201B) ‖ **to engage in, undertake, initiate** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Num.* 23.7, *al.*; πόλεμον a war POL. 1.71.5, 2.46.1, *al. etc.* ‖ **to adopt** ARISTOT. *fr.* 76 ‖ *fig.* **to commit to memory** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.5 PLUT. *Ages.* 20.4 *etc.* C **to regain, acquire again, recover:** τὴν ἀρχὴν position of command HDT. 3.73.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.10 *etc.*; ἀναλαβὼν αὐτὸς ἐξ αὑτοῦ τὴν ἐπιστήμην having acquired his knowledge from himself anew PLAT. *Men.* 85d ‖ **to reset, re-establish, resuscitate, heal** PLUT. *Lys.* 18.9 *etc.*; ἐκ τῆς πρόσθεν ἀθυμίας ἐδόκει τι ἀνειληφέναι τὴν πόλιν he thought he had revived the city a little from its former discouragement XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.21 | ἑαυτὸν ἀ. to resume, revive ISOCR. 5.22 *etc.*; *usu. from illness* **to heal** THUC. 6.26.2 *etc.* = *abs.* HP. *Mul.* 2.118; τὴν ... πόλιν ἀδύνατον ἀναλαβεῖν the city incapable of reviving PLAT. *Rp.* 467b; τὰ πράγματα ... πάλιν ἀναλήψεσθαι **the situation would return to normal** DEMOSTH. 11.21 ‖ **to repair, remedy** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 7.231, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1249 *etc.*; ἀντὶ τοῦ ταῦτ' ἀναλαμβάνειν **in return for remedying these ills** DEMOSTH. 21.109 ‖ **to reprise** (*an argument*), **resume:** τὸν λόγον the account HDT. 5.62.1 PLAT. *Gorg.* 506c ARISTOT. *Top.* 151b 20 *etc.*; ἀναλάβωμεν ... πάλιν μνήμῃ τὰς ... ἐπιτάξεις let us again commit the instructions to memory PLAT. *Pol.* 294d PLUT. *Lyc.* 21.4 | ▸ *with interrog.* ἀναλάβωμεν ἐξ ἀρχῆς τίς ἡ κατηγορία ἐστίν let us examine from the beginning what the accusation is PLAT. *Ap.* 19a ‖ **to re-accept** (*into a household*) LUC. *Abd.* 9, *al.* D **to bring back, restrain, check** PLAT. *Leg.* 701c *etc.*; τὴν ὁρμὴν τῆς νεὼς the momentum of the ship POL. 16.3.4 ❷ *mid.* **to take upon oneself, assume,** face: κίνδυνον **danger** HDT. 3.69.2 ‖ **to halt** XEN. *Hip.* 3.5 (*of a horse*) ❸ *pass.* **to be taken, lifted up, borne** (*to heaven*) VT 2*Kgs.* 2.9 (*of Elias*), *al.* NT *Acts* 1.2 (*of Jesus*), *al. etc.* ‖ **to be hosted** AESCHN. 1.52 EPIC. 102.11 ‖ **to be confiscated,** *of money* PLUT. *Frat.* 484a DIOG. 7.181 *etc.* ‖ **to be made** *or* **composed** ▸ τινι of sthg. (*ingredients*) ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.25 ‖ **to be restrained** *or* **sustained** [DICAEAR.] 1.23; τῇ μίτρᾳ τούτους (*scil.* βοστρύχους *acc. of relat.*) ἀνειλημμένος with ringlets held in place by a ribbon LUC. *DDeor.* 6.2 • *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἀναλελῆφθαι GAL. 18(2).801, *Ion.* ἀναλελά(μ)φθαι | *Ion. ptc.* ἀναλελαμμένος ‖ *aor. pass. and later fut. pass.* -λημφθ-.

ἀναλάμπω [ἀνά, λάμπω] A **to gleam, shine** (*also fig.*) THPHR. *C.P.* 4.13.6 (*of the sun*) AEL. *N.A.* 10.29 (*of the moon*) *etc.*; ἀναλάμψει σου τὸ πρόσωπον your face will shine VT *Job* 11.15 ‖ **to be inflamed, catch fire** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.16 *etc.* ‖ **to flare up, burn** PLUT. *Sul.* 6.2 (*of war*) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.30 (*of joy*) IUL. 5.274d (*of envy*) *etc.* ‖ *causat.* **to make shine** PLUT. *Alex.* 30.6 *etc.* B **to recover, return to oneself,** *of pers.* PLUT. *Br.* 15.9.

ἀνάλαμψις -εως, ἡ [ἀναλάμπω] **splendor, gleam** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 419f.

ἀναλάσκω [ἀνά, λάσκω] **to cry:** *in aor*[1]. *inf.* -λακεῖν SCH. AESCHL. *Ch.* 35c.

ἀνάλαψις -εως, ἡ *Dor. for* ἀνάληψις.

ἀναλγής -ές [ἄλγος] **painless,** *of death* PLUT. *Sol.* 27.7 ‖ *fig.* **insensitive** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 528d ‖ *medic.* **in a state of unconsciousness** HP. *Art.* 69.

ἀναλγησία -ας, ἡ [ἀνάλγητος] **insensitivity** (*to pain*) DEMOCR. B 193 DEMOSTH. 18.35 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 32 *etc.*

ἀναλγητί [ἀνάλγητος] *adv.* **without pain** METH. *Res.* 1.56.9.

ἀνάλγητος -ον [ἀλγέω] **lacking pain, painless,** *of things* SOPH. *Tr.* 126 ‖ **insensitive, hard-hearted, merciless,** *of pers.* SOPH. *Ai.* 946 THUC. 3.40.5 (*comp.*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1115b 26 *etc.* | ▸ ἀ. τινος insensitive to sthg. PLUT. *Aem.* 35.3 | *rar. of things* EUR. *Hip.* 1386 | *of pers.* **without pain, carefree** VT *Prov.* 14.23 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος • *adv.* ἀναλγήτως **insensitively, ruthlessly** SOPH. *Ai.* 1333 ‖ **unabashedly** PLUT. *Aud.* 46c.

ἀναλδαίνω [ἀνά, ἀλδαίνω] **to cause to grow** NONN. *Ev.* 15.18.

ἀναλδής -ές [ἀλδαίνω] **that does not grow, stunted** HP. *Aër.* 15 (*of fruits*) ‖ **sterile** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1045 ‖ **teensy** ARAT. 394 (*of stars*) ‖ ἀναλδέα φυλλιόωσαι leafing out without bearing fruit ARAT. 333 (*of plants*).

ἀναλδήσκω [ἀναλδαίνω] **to regrow** AP 3.1363 OPP.[1] 2.397.

ἀναλεαίνω [ἀνά, λεαίνω] **to polish** DIOSC.[2] 5.74 (*v.l.*).

ἀναλέγω [ἀνά, λέγω] *impf.* ἀνέλεγον IOS. *A.I.* 17.195, *mid. pass.* ἀνελεγόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναλέξω, *mid.* ἀναλέξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀνέλεξα, *mid.* ἀνελεξάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀναλέλεγμαι *and ptc.* ἀνειλεγμένος PROCL. *In Parm.* p. 899.28 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνελέχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναλεχθήσομαι ORIG. *Io.* 6.14.87 ❶ *act.* A **to gather up** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 11.755, 21.321, *al.* (*in tmesis*) | *fig.* ἀνέλεξαν τὸν λόγον ἐκ

τοῦ στόματος αὐτοῦ they gathered the account from his mouth VT *1Kgs.* 21.33 B *later* to read ▸ *with acc.* DCass. 37.43.2, 53.11.1 ❷ *mid.* A to gather for oneself, choose Hdt. 3.130.5 Aristot. *H.A.* 614b 1 *etc.*; ἀ. πνεῦμα to catch breath Meleag. (AP 12.132.8); ἀ. αὐτόν to return to oneself VT *3Macc.* 2.24 | *fig.* ἀ. χρόνον to calculate the time Plut. *Lyc.* 1.3 || to recover, save, *the soul* Greg.[1] *OrPulch.* 469.22 B to read ▸ *with acc.* Callim. (AP 7.471.4) Dion. 1.89.1 Plut. *Gen. Socr.* 582a, *al.* Gal. 2.227 ❸ *pass.* A to be gathered, be recounted Xen. *An.* 2.1.17 (*prob.f.l.*) Them. *in Phys.* 132.7 (*fut. mid.*) B to be read Plut. *QConv.* 711d • *epic impf.* ἄλλεγον || *epic aor. inf.* ἀλλέξαι | *later epic ptc.* ἀλλέξας.

ἀναλειόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, λειόω] to polish, scour Pelag. p. 255.

ἀνάλειπτος -ον [ἀλείφω] not anointed Antyll. (Aet.[1] 3.9).

ἀνάλειφος -ον Them. *Or.* 20.235d *etc.*, *see* ἀνάλειπτος.

ἀναλείφω [ἀνά, ἀλείφω] to smear Orib. *Ecl.* 115.

ἀναλείχω [ἀνά, λείχω] to lick: τὸ αἷμα the blood Hdt. 1.74.6.

ἀναλειψία -ας, ἡ [ἀνάλειπτος] lack of anointing Hp. *Vict.* 2.57 (*mss.* -φίη) *etc.* • ἀνηλειψ- VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 108.24.

ἀναλείωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναλειόω] scouring Pelag. p. 254.

ἀναλεκτέον [ἀναλέγω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to gather Orig. *Io.* 13.34.222 Eustath. 903.23.

ἀναλεκτήριον -ου, τό [ἀναλέγω] pannier VT (Aq.) *1Sam.* 17.40.

ἀναλέκτης -ου [ἀναλέγω] that gathers (*slave*) Mart. 7.20 *etc.*

ἀνάλεκτος -ον [ἀναλέγω] chosen Socr.[4] 9 *etc.*

ἀνάλεξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναλέγω] harvest Cyr.[3] *Cat.* 12.16 *etc.*

ἀνᾰλήθης -ες [ἀληθής] untrue, false Plut. *3Cor.* poet. 1 2.1 || affected *of style* An. *Subl.* 3.4 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος Dion. *Dem.* 4.5 • *adv.* ἀναλήθως falsely Maur. 2.16.

ἀναλήθως *adv.*, *see* ἀναλήθης.

ἀνάλημμα -ατος, τό [ἀναλαμβάνω] support, binding Hp. *Off.* 23 || support, supporting wall, buttress *1IG* 2[2].1672.20 (IV[BCE]) Diod. 17.71.4, 20.36.2 Dion. 3.69.1, *al. etc.* || *astr.* projection, *of the celestial sphere on a plane* Ptol.[4] *Anal.* p. 202.26, *al. etc.* | a sundial Vitr. 9.6.1, *al.*

ἀναλημπτ-, ἀναλημψ- *see* ἀναληπτ-, ἀναληψ-.

ἀναληπτέος -α -ον [ἀναλαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* that should be taken up again Plut. *Col.* 1116e | that should be acquired, *of temple treasure* VT *2Macc.* 3.13 || *neut.* -έον it is necessary to re-examine Plat. *Phil.* 33c | it is necessary to recall: εἰς μνήμην to memory Plat. *Leg.* 864b | ἀ. ἑαυτούς it is necessary to recover themselves Plut. *Sanit.* 136a *etc.* • *also* ἀναλημπτ- VT *l.c.*

ἀναληπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀναλαμβάνω] bucket Ios. *A.I.* 8.88 || dipper VT *Chr.* 2.4.16 • *also* ἀναλημπτ- VT *l.c.*

ἀναληπτικός -ή -όν [ἀναλαμβάνω] refreshing Gal. 1.301 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀναληπτικῶς refreshingly Gal. 14.672.

ἀναληπτρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀναλαμβάνω] suspensory bandage Sor. *Fasc.* 41.42 (*v.l.* -λημπτρίς) Gal. 18.(1)323 *etc.*

ἀναλήψιμος -η -ον [ἀναλαμβάνω] of the Ascension: ἡ ἀ. ... ἑορτή the feast of the Ascension Socr.[3] *H.E.* 7.26.2 *etc.*

ἀνάληψις -εως, ἡ [ἀναλαμβάνω] A *from sense of* "hold up": *medic.* suspensory bandage, *for wounded joints* Hp. *Art.* 22, *al.* || acquisition (*of knowledge, virtue etc.*) Philod. *Rh.* 1.31, *al.* Diod. 1.1.4 *etc.* | *Christol.* ἡ τῆς σαρκὸς ἀ. incarnation into flesh Io. *HMt* 7.169B *etc.* | reception, *of food* An. *Lond.* 25.48 || comfort, support Eus.[1] *H.E.* 6.39.5 || *Christ.* assumption *into heaven*, Ascension, *of Jesus* NT *Luke* 9.51 *etc.* || confiscation (*of property*) pOxy. 986.3.2 (II[CE]) || acceptance *1Bulg.* 2236.43 (II-I[CE]) B *from sense of* "take again" reacquisition, recovery Aristot. *Mem.* 451a 20 Plut. *Publ.* 9.1 || recovery, healing Hp. *Aph.* 4.27 Plat. *Tim.* 83e *etc.* || reparation (*for a wrongdoing*), remedy Thuc. 5.65.2 || reconstruction Plut. *Caes.* 57.8 | restoration Strab. 13.1.38 || reacceptance, *into a household* Luc. *Abd.* 5 || *rhet.* repetition Lgn. *Rh.* p. 200.8 C *rar.* death VT *Song* 4.18 • *Dor.* -λᾱ- || *later* -λήμψις NT *l.c.*

ἀναλθής -ές [ἀλθαίνω] incurable Iliup. 4.6 Hp. *Art.* 63 Aret. *S.D.* 1.7.8, *al. etc.*; ἀναλθέα τραύματα incurable wounds Bion 3.1.4 (*mss.* ἀ. φάρμακα ineffective remedies) || mortal, that causes incurable wounds QS 3.33 Opp.[1] 2.424 | *v.l. for* ἐναλθής Sch. Nic. *Al* 586h.

ἀνάλθητος -ον [ἀναλθής] incurable Nonn. *D.* 35.296 Ep. *Rom.* 36.3.8.

Ἀνάλιβλα, ἡ Analibla, *city of Armenia* Ptol.[4] *Geog.* 5.7.4.

ἀναλίγκιος -ον [ἀλίγκιος] unlike Hsch.

ἀναλικμάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, λικμάω] to winnow, sift Plat. *Tim.* 52e.

ἀνάλιος *Dor. for* ἀνήλιος.

ἀνάλιπος *Dor. for* ἀνήλιπος (*f.l. in* Theocr. 4.56).

ἀνᾰλίσκω *and* ἀναλόω, *contr.* [*see* ἁλίσκομαι] *impf.* ἀνήλισκον, ἀνάλουν *and* ἀνάλισκον, *mid.* ἀνηλισκόμην, ἀνηλούμην || *fut.* ἀναλώσω, *mid.* ἀναλώσομαι (*pass.*) || *aor.* ἀνήλωσα *and* ἀνάλωσα || *pf.* ἀνήλωκα *and* ἀνάλωκα, *mid. pass.* ἀνήλωμαι *and* ἀνάλωμαι || *ppf.* ἀνηλώκειν *and* ἀναλώκειν, *mid. pass.* ἀνηλώμην *and* ἀναλώμην || *aor. pass.* ἀνηλώθην *and* ἀναλώθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναλωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to spend (*money*) Thuc. 2.24.1, *al.* Xen. *Hel.* 6.3.12 *etc.* | ▸ εἴς τιfor sthg. Plat. *Phaed.* 78a, *al. etc.* = ▸ πρός τι Demosth. 3.19 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος Demosth. 18.66 || ἀ. (τὰ χρήματα) εἰς τοὺς στρατιώτας to spend his own money on the soldiers Xen. *Cyr.* 2.4.9; τινὶ ἀργύριον ἀ. to spend money to pay s.o. Demosth. 35.40 || *extens.* to consume, lose, squander ▸ τι sthg. Thuc. 2.64.3 Plat. *Menex.* 247b *etc.*; λόγους ἀναλοῖς you would waste your words Eur. *Med.* 325 (*cf.* Soph. *Ai.* 1049); χρόνον τε καὶ πόνον ἀναλίσκειν ἐπὶ σίτου παρασκευῇ to spend time and energy acquiring food Plat. *Rp.* 369e; τὸν ... τοῦ πράττειν χρόνον εἰς τὸ παρασκευάζεσθαι ἀναλίσκομεν we are using up the time for action in preparations Demosth. 4.37; χρῆσθαι λόγῳ ἀ. τὸν χρόνον τῆς ἡμέρας to spend the whole day talking Plut. *Aem.* 30.7 || to consume, eat, assimilate ▸ τι sthg. Hp. *V.M.* 10, *Vict.* 1.29 Paus. 10.4.10 *etc.* | to devour Ach. 3.5.4 || to cause to die, kill ▸ τινα s.o. Aeschl. *Sept.* 813, *Ag.* 570 Soph. *O.T.* 1174 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to kill oneself Thuc. 3.81.3 (*impf.* ἀνηλοῦντο) ❸ *pass.* to be spent, consumed, destroyed Aristot. *G.A.* 727b 1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀναλωθέντα the money spent Thuc. 1.117.3 = τἀνηλωμένα Demosth. 18.113; οἱ δὲ ἄλλοι πάντες ... ἀνήλωνται all the others have been eliminated Plat. *Pol.* 289c || to be eaten Plat. *Prot.* 321b || *intrans.* to die Plat. *Pol.* 272d (*ppf.* ἀνήλωτο) • NB *always* ἀνᾱλ- < ἀναϝαλ-.

ἀνάλιστος -ον [ἁλίζω] insipid, stupid Timo 35.

ἀναλιχμάομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, λιχμάω] to lick Philostr. *Ap.* 5.42 Ios. *A.I.* 8.417 (*aor.* ἀνελιψμήσαντο).

ἀναλκείη -ης, ἡ [ἀναλκής] *Ion.* weakness, cowardice Il. 6.74, *al.* (*pl.*) Thgn. 891 (*gen. sg.* -είης).

ἀναλκής -ές Hp. *Aër.* 16 Aristot. *Phgn.* 809a 39 (*compar.* -έστερος), *see* ἄναλκις.

ἀναλκιμος -ον pOxy. 79.2.5 (II[CE]), *see* ἄναλκις.

ἄναλκις -ιδος [ἀλκή] lacking strength, weak, base, cowardly, *of pers.* Il. 2.201, *al.* Od. 4.334, *al.* Hdt. 2.102.5 Aeschl. *Ag.* 1224 (*fig.*) *etc.* | *of things* Il. 15.62 (*flight*), 16.656 (*spirit*), *al.* • *acc. sg.* -ιδα Il. 8.313, *al.*, -ιν Od. 3.375 *etc.*

ἀνάλλακτος -ον [ἀλλάσσω] immutable Orph. *fr.* 248.8.

ἀναλληγόρητος -ον [ἀλληγορέω] lacking allegory Eustath. 83.23.

ἀναλλοιότως Sophron. *EpSyn.* (87.3165D), *see* ἀναλλοιώτως.

ἀναλλοίωτος -ον [ἀλλοιόω] invariable, immutable Aristot. *Metaph.* 1073a 11, *al. etc.*; τὴν φωνὴν with respect to voice Diog. 4.17; *subst.* τὸ ἀναλλοίωτον absence of change Dion.[21] *E.H.* 2.3.5 (420D) • *adv.* ἀναλλοιώτως without change, without mutation Cyr.[1] *Nest.* 1.3 (61.15C61.) *etc.*

ἀνάλλομαι [ἀνά, ἄλλομαι] *aor.* ἀνηλάμην; to jump (up) Theocr. 8.88 (*Dor. aor.* ἀνάλατο) *etc.* | ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. Aristoph. *Ach.* 669 | ▸ ἐπί τι onto sthg. Xen. *Hippar.* 8.3 || to stand up: θρόνου from the throne Hld. 9.25.1.

ἄναλλος -ον overturned Theocr. 1.134 Eustath. 1000.31, *see* ἔναλλος (*v.l.*).

ἅναλμος -ον [ἅλμη] not salted Xen. *Oec.* 20.12.

ἀνάλμυρος -ον Diosc.[3] (Gal. 19.79), *see* ἅναλμος.

ἀναλογάδην [ἀνάλογος] in proportionate manner Hsch.

ἀναλογεῖον -ου, τό [ἀνάλογος] lectern, bookcase Poll. 10.60 Hsch. 4240 | receptacle for water Poll. 10.60 *etc.*

ἀναλογέω, *contr.* [ἀνάλογος] to be in proportion, be analogous *or* in correspondence Aristot. *fr.* 334 Plut. *QConv.* 725b An. *Subl.* 40.3 *etc.* || *mid. pass.* to be proportionate Epiph. *Haer.* 76.52.4.

ἀναλογή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναλέγω] choice, selection Epiph. *Haer.* 42.12.2 || bill, receipt *pSB* 4425.3.1 (II[CE]).

ἀναλογητέον [ἀναλογέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to add up Aristot. *RhAl.* 1443b 15 (*dub.*).

ἀναλογητικός -ή -όν [ἀναλογέω] analogist, *philosopher who reasons analogically* Diog. 1.17 || *gramm.* that follows the analogy Ap[7]. *Con.* 241.14.

ἀναλογία -ας, ἡ [ἀνάλογος] A proportion (*math.*) Archyt. B 2 Plat. *Tim.* 31c, *al.* Aristot. *E.N.* 1131a 31 *etc.*; ἀ. ἁριθμητική arithmetical proportion Aristot. *E.N.* 1106a 36; ἀ. γεωμετρική geometric proportion Aristot. *E.N.* 1131b 12; ἀ. ἁρμονική harmonic proportion Theon[2] p. 85; κατὰ τὴν ἀναλογίαν τινός in proportion to, by reason of sthg. Plat. *Pol.* 257b *etc.* || relation: πρός τι to sthg. Philod. *L.L.* 80.3; εἰς κοινὴν ἀναλογίαν in common relationship Diod. 1.1.3 B analogy, correspondence, resemblance Aristot. *H.A.* 468b 19 Philod. *Sign.* 37.14 *etc.* || *rhet.* μεταφορὰ κατ' ἀναλογίαν metaphor by means of analogy Aristot. *Rh.* 1411b 3, *al.* || *gramm.* analogy Ap[7]. *Synt.* 36.23 *etc.*

ἀναλογίζομαι [ἀνάλογος] *impf.* ἀνελογιζόμην || *fut.* ἀναλογιοῦμαι Gal. 8.898 *and* ἀναλογίσομαι (*patrist.*) || *aor.* ἀνελογισάμην || *pf.* ἀναλελόγισμαι || *imper. aor. pass.* ἀναλογίσθητι Sch. Aristoph. *Nub.* 392a || *fut. pass.* ἀναλογισθήσομαι Epiph. *Fid.* 3.6; to calculate, consider, make comparative examination, conjecture by means of analogy ▸ *with acc.* Plat. *Prot.* 332d Xen. *Mem.* 2.1.4 *etc.*; ἀναλογιζομένη ἐν ἑαυτῇ τὰ γεγονότα καὶ

τὰ παρόντα πρὸς τὰ μέλλοντα (*the soul*) considering within herself the past and the present in relation to the future PLAT. *Theaet.* 186a *cf.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1320b 20 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* THUC. 5.7.2 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.40 | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that THUC. 8.83.3 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.23 *etc.* || **to recapitulate** HYP. 4.4 || ▸ *abs.* **to reflect** XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.11.

ἀναλογικός -ή -όν [ἀνάλογος] **proportionate** PLUT. *Mus.* 1144f *etc.* | *gramm.* ἡ ἀ. τέχνη art of analogy SEXT. *S.* 1.199.

ἀναλόγιον -ου, τό EVAPOCR. *Thom.* A.15.2 GLOSS. 3.277, *see* ἀναλογεῖον.

ἀναλόγισμα -ατος, τό [ἀναλογίζομαι] **comparison, result of a line of reasoning** PLAT. *Theaet.* 186c.

ἀναλογισμός -οῦ, τό [ἀναλογίζομαι] **reflection** THUC. 3.36.4, 8.84 || **calculation, reasoning** XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.19.

ἀναλογιστέον [ἀναλογίζομαι] *verb. adj., v.l. for* ἀναλογητέον (*see*).

ἀναλογιστικός -ή -όν [ἀναλογία] **analogic, that discerns by means of analogy** SEXT. *S.* 11.250 || *gramm.* **that signals analogy** SEXT. *S.* 2.59 || *medic.* ἡ ἀ. αἵρεσις **analogist** (*or* dogmatic (medical) **method**, *that infers from the unknown to the known*) GAL. 1.65 (*opp.* ἐπιλογιστική *that infers from the known to the known*) ◆ *adv.* **ἀναλογιστικῶς following analogy** SEXT. *S.* 3.40 *etc.*

ἀνάλογος -ον [ἀνά, λέγω] Ⓐ **proportionate, correspondent, in conformity, analogous** PLAT. *Tim.* 69b TIM.[2] 103d; πέρα τοῦ ἀναλόγου disproportionate HLD. 10.27.2 || *math.* **in series** ASCLEPIOD. 3.1 *etc.* || *rhet. subst.* τὸ ἀνάλογον **metaphor by means of analogy** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457b 16 || *adv. neut.* ἀνάλογον = ἀνὰ λόγον **in proportion** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1158a 35, *al.* DIOD. 17.50.5; *also with art.* οἱ, αἱ, τὰ ἀνάλογον *or* ἀνὰ λόγον (the elements) in proportion ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487a 5, *al. etc.* | ἀνάλογον τῷ ... εἶναι ... in correspondence with the state of being ORIG. *Io.* 32.20.264 Ⓑ **proportionately** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.10.2 (*superl.*) Ⓒ **resembling, equivalent to** PHILOD. *Ir.* 37.28, *al.* || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀναλόγως in proportion, in relation, correspondingly** HP. *epist.* 27 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1022a, *al.* LUC. *Philopatr.* 21 *etc.*

ἀναλογούντως [ἀναλογέω] *adv.* **proportionately** CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.3 *etc.*

ἀναλογχόομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, λογχόομαι] **to be adorned with stitched patterns** (*of a tunic*) LYD. *Mag.* 2.4.

ἀναλοκίζω [ἀλοκίζω] **to lacerate, strip:** *pass.* **to be lacerated** SOPH. *fr.* 369a.

ἄναλος -ον [ἅλς] **lacking salt** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 927a 35 *etc.*; ἐὰν δὲ τὸ ἅλας ἄναλον γένηται **if the salt becomes flavorless** NT *Mark* 9.50.

ἀναλόω *see* ἀναλίσκω.

1. ἄναλτος -ον [*cf. Lat.* alo, *AS* alan] **insatiable** OD. 17.228, *al.* CRATIN. 410.

2. ἄναλτος -ον HP. *Morb.* 2.54 TIMOCL. 16.7 *etc.*, *see* ἄναλος.

ἀναλύζω [ἀνά, λύζω] **to have the hiccups, sob** LUC. *Somn.* 4 (*mss.* ἀνολύζων).

ἀνάλῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναλύω] Ⓐ **dissolution, unbinding, liberation** SOPH. *El.* 142 *etc.* || **dissolving, dissolution** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 349b 17 || **resolution** *by means of analysis*, **solution** (*to a problem*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1112b 23 PLUT. *Rom.* 12.4 *etc.* (*frequently math.*) | *log.* **reduction** *to a perfect figure* ARISTOT. *APr.* 49a 19, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **regression** PLUT. *Profect.* 76d || **distance, departure** IOS. *A.I.* 19.239; *of death* NT *2Tim.* 4.6 || **return** (*to life*) GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 23.20.

ἀναλυτέος -ον [ἀναλύω] **that should be dissolved** PLOT. 4.7.2.

ἀναλυτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀναλύω] **liberator** AESCHL. *Ch.* 161.

ἀναλύτης -ου, ὁ [ἀναλύω] MAGN. 4, *see* ἀναλυτήρ.

ἀναλυτικός -ή -όν [ἀναλύω] **analytical, decisive** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 10 *etc.* | τὰ ἀ. analytical principles ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1005b 4 | ἡ ἀ. θεωρία mathematical analysis PAPP. 410.28 ◆ *adv.* **ἀναλυτικῶς by analysis** ARISTOT. *APo.* 480a 8 || **going backward** DION.[21] *C.H.* 328A, *al.*

ἀνάλῡτος -ον [ἀναλύω] **soluble** PLOT. 4.7.2 (*mss.* -τόν) *etc.*

ἀναλυτρόω [ἀνά, λυτρόω], *contr.* **to redeem,** *of a mortgage* PCAIR.MASP. 23.21 (VI[CE]).

ἀναλύτρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναλυτρόω] **redemption,** *of a mortgage* PCAIR.MASP. 167.13 (VI[CE]).

ἀνάλῡω [ἀνά, λύω] *impf.* ἀνέλυον, *mid. pass.* ἀνελυόμην || *fut.* ἀναλύσω, *mid.* ἀναλύσομαι || *aor.* ἀνέλυσα, *mid.* ἀνελυσάμην || *pf.* ἀναλέλυκα, *mid. pass.* ἀναλέλυμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνελύθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναλυθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to loosen, unbind, undo, liberate** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 2.109, 9.178 *etc.*; νύκτας δ' ἀλλύεσκεν by night she undid (*the weaving*) OD. 2.105; ἐμέ τ' ἐκ δεσμῶν ἀνέλυσαν they freed me from the bindings OD. 12.200 | *fig.* τινὰ καταδίκης s.o. from a charge AEL. *V.H.* 5.18 || **to dissolve, decompose,** *into constituent parts* TIM.[2] 102d [PHOC.] 102 || **to analyze, resolve** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1112b 20 PLUT. *An seni* 792d *etc.* | *math. log. gramm.* **to resolve, reduce** ARISTOT. *APr.* 47a 4, *al.* AP[7]. *Synt.* 292.17 *etc.* Ⓑ **to destroy, abolish, annihilate** PIND. *fr.* 52.94 DEMOSTH. 21.218 *etc.* | ἀναλύειν χρὴ τὰ περὶ τὸ κυνηγέσιον it is necessary to cease everything to do with hunting XEN. *Cyn.* 5.34 | *math. log.* **to disturb** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.35 Ⓒ ▸ *abs. intrans.* **to raise anchor, leave, set off** POL. 3.69.14 BABR. 42.8 *etc.* | *fig. for dying* NT *Phil.* 1.23 *etc.* || **to return** VT *Wis.* 2.1, *3Macc.* 5.21, *al.* NT *Luke* 12.36 || **to interrupt** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.21 ❷ *mid.* **to undo (for oneself):** ζώνην the belt CALLIM. *H.* 4.237; καλὴν ἀνελύσατο χαίτην she let down (*oth.* tore) her beautiful hair DIOSC.[1] (AP 9.340.3) || **to unwind, unravel** (*a cocoon*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 14 || **to indulge:** τοῖς πάθεσι passions PLUT. *Profect.* 83e || **to cancel, amend:** ἁμαρτίας errors DEMOSTH. 14.34; πάντα ταῦτα ἀνελύσοιτο he would have put right these wrongs XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.18 (*oth. pass.* all this would have been cancelled) ❸ *pass.* **to be undone, dissolve,** *of snow* PLUT. *Plac.* 898a || **to be broken down** *or* **analyzed** ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.4 *etc.* || *medic.* **to release** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 728a 15 *etc.* || *astr.* **to be annulled** *or* **alleviated,** *of astral influence* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 3.11.15 (ἀναλελυμένος) ◆ *epic: 3. sg.* ἀλλύει HSCH. | *ptc.* ἀλλύουσαν OD. 24.145, *al.* || *epic impf.* ἀλλύεσκον OD. 19.150 *3. sg.* ἀλλύεσκεν OD. 24.140, *al.* || *aor. mid. 3. pl.* ἀλλύσαντο HES. *fr.* 1.4.

ἀναλφάβητος -ον [ἀλφάβητος] **analphabetical** (*proper.* one who does not know *a* nor *b*) NICOCH. 5 ATH. 4.176e.

ἀνάλφιτος -ον [ἄλφιτον] **lacking barley flour** PHILYLL. 2.

ἀνάλωκα *pf. inf. act.*, *see* ἀναλίσκω.

ἀνάλωμα -ατος, τό [ἀναλίσκω] **expense, consumption, expenditure, waste** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 476 EUR. *Suppl.* 547 (*fig.*) THUC. 7.28.4 (*pl.*) AND. 4.30 *etc.* || **pay** VDAN. 9 (p. 256.27) ◆ ἀνήλωμα PREV. 48.11 (III[BCE]) *and frequent in pap. and inscr.*

ἀναλωμάτιον -ου, τό [ἀνάλωμα] **small loss** PHIL. 67.28 *etc.*

ἀνάλωσα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἀναλίσκω.

ἀνάλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναλίσκω] **expense** THGN. 903 THUC. 6.31.5 *etc.* || *medic.* **consumption** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.1 | **consumption, destruction,** *by fire* VT *Ezek.* 15.4 *etc.* ◆ *also* ἀνήλωσις.

ἀναλωτέος -α -ον [ἀναλίσκω] *verb. adj.* **that ought to be spent** PLAT. *Leg.* 847e.

ἀναλωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναλίσκω] **wastrel** PLAT. *Rp.* 522b.

ἀναλωτικός -ή -όν [ἀναλίσκω] **costly, dear** PLAT. *Rp.* 558d || **that consumes, destroys,** *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.67, *Mos.* 2.106 *etc.*

ἀνάλωτος -ον [ἁλίσκομαι] Ⓐ **not taken:** *milit.* **resistant** THUC. 4.70.1 Ⓑ **impregnable** *of places* HDT. 1.84.3, 8.51.2 || **unreachable,** *of things* DEMOSTH. 61.38 || *fig.* **irrefutable, convincing** PLAT. *Theaet.* 179c || **incorruptible, immune:** *of pers.* ὑπὸ χρημάτων by money XEN. *Ag.* 8.8 | *with gen.* MEN.[2] 416.22.

ἀναλωφάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, λωφάω] **to have relief, rest** ARET. *C.A.* 2.11.1.

ἀναμαιμάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, μαιμάω] **to rage:** ὡς δ' ἀναμαιμάει ... ἄγκεα ... πῦρ as when a fire rages through the valleys IL. 20.490.

ἀναμᾰλάσσω [ἀνά, μαλάσσω] **to soften again** HP. *Mul.* 2.205 *etc.*

ἀναμανθάνω [ἀνά, μανθάνω] **to seek to know** HDT. 9.101.2 || **to learn** DIOD. 34.17.1 *etc.* || **to relearn** HSCH.

ἀναμαντεύομαι [ἀνά, μαντεύομαι] **to take the auspices again** DCASS. 37.25.1 || **to prove a prophecy wrong** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 45.

ἀναμάξευτος -ον [ἁμαξεύω] **impassable by chariot** HDT. 2.108.3.

ἀνάμαξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναμάσσω] **impression** AL. *An.* 137.25 *etc.*

ἀναμαρμαίρω [ἀνά, μαρμαίρω] **to move swiftly** AP 3.1300.

ἀναμαρτέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἁμαρτέω] **to be sinless** CH *exc.* 7.2.

ἀναμαρτής -ές [ἀναμαρτέω] **that does not make mistake** HSCH. (*s.v.* νημερτής).

ἀναμαρτησία -ας, ἡ [ἀναμάρτητος] **blamelessness, innocence** APP. 8.52 *etc.* | *Christ.* **sinlessness** (*of Christ*) [ATHANAS.] *Apoll.* 1.7 *etc.*

ἀναμάρτητος -ον [ἁμαρτάνω] Ⓐ **infallible, unerring** PLAT. *Rp.* 339b XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.22 || **exempt from blame, innocent** GORG. B 11a 29 HP. *Fract.* 16 (*comp.*) MEN. *Epit.* 908 *etc.* | ▸ ἀ. τινι **that has not wronged** s.o. HDT. 5.39.2 = ▸ πρός τινα HDT. 1.117.3 | ▸ ἀ. τινος innocent of sthg. HDT. 1.155.3 | ἀ. πολιτεία flawless style of government ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 2 || *subst.* τὸ ἀναμαρτητότατον **absolute infallibility** XEN. *Ag.* 6.7 *etc.* | *Christ.* **that is without sin:** *subst.* ὁ ἀναμάρτητος **he who is without sin** ὑμῶν among you NT *John* 8.7 Ⓑ **that does not come about from sin:** ἀ. συμφορά inevitable circumstance, fatality ANTIPHO 3.2.11 || **that does not pass away, certain** DION.[10] 17 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀναμαρτήτως without cheating** XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.5 || **without harming** DEMOSTH. 61.21 || **without making mistakes** AL. *in S.E.* 15.33 || *Christ.* **without sin** CLEM. *Str.* 6.12.101.3 *etc.*

ἀναμαρτοεπής -ές [ἀναμαρτής, ἔπος] **that does not speak falsehood** CYR.[1] *Duod. Joel* 65.

ἀναμᾰρυκάομαι *see* ἀναμηρυκάομαι.

ἀναμαρυκίζω IUL. *Gal.* 314d, *see* ἀναμηρυκάομαι.

ἀναμᾰσάομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, μασάομαι] **to ruminate** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 783.

ἀναμάσσω, *Att.* **ἀναμάττω** [ἀνά, μάσσω] *impf. mid.* ἀνεματτόμην || *fut.* ἀναμάξω, *ptc. mid.* ἀναμαξόμενος IOS. *A.I.* 18.233 || *aor.* ἀνέμαξα, *mid.* ἀνεμαξάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀναμεμαγμένος || *aor. inf. pass.* ἀναμαχθῆναι ❶ *rar. act.* **to rub**

away, wipe up: *fig.* κεφαλῆ ἀ. to rub on the head (*the murder weapon to avoid contamination*), *i.e.* to be responsible, *in* ὃ σῇ κεφαλῇ ἀναμάξεις to which you should respond OD. 19.92; ἐγὼ κεφαλῇ ἀναμάξας φέρω I do not bear all the responsibility HDT. 1.155.3 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ to rub off from oneself, wipe away, cleanse (*also fig.*) IOS. *A.I.* 16.260 PAUS. 10.33.2 *etc.*; τῷ προσώπῳ τοῦ αἵματος ἀναματτομένη wiping the blood from his face PLUT. *Ant.* 77.5 Ⓑ to knead (*bread*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 676 (*codd.*) ‖ *fig.* to form, shape (*an imprint*) TIM.[2] 94a; ἀναμάττεσθαι τοὺς τόπους to give form to (receive) the imprints ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.3 (*of the eyes*) PLOT. 4.3.26 (*of the soul*) ‖ to refresh: τὴν μνήμην the memory MAX.[1] 8.2 ‖ to receive, take on CLEM. *Paed.* 1.12.98.3 • *aor. mid. 2. sg.* ἀνεμάξαο EPIGR. 6.18.1.

ἀναμαστεύω [ἀνά, μαστεύω] to conduct research MEN.[3] p. 131.

ἀναμασχάλιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀνά, μασχαλιστήρ] armlet (*worn close to the shoulder*) PHILIPP. 1.

ἀνάμαυρος -ον [ἀνά, μαῦρος] clear GEL. 2.20.1.

ἀναμάχομαι [ἀνά, μάχομαι] to fight again, make up for a defeat HDT. 5.121, 8.109.2 THUC. 7.61.3 POL. 1.55.5 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* to renew *or* recommence the discussion: ἀ. τὸν λόγον to contest the argument again PLAT. *Phaed.* 89c ‖ to remedy ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 755a 31 (*a loss*) THPHR. *C.P.* 3.2.5 (*errors*) *etc.* ‖ to rebut PLUT. *Di.* 18.1 *etc.*

ἀνάμβατος -ον [ἄμβατος] that cannot be mounted, untamable, *of a horse* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.46.

ἀναμείγνῡμι, ἀναμίγνῡμι, ἀναμειγνύω [ἀνά, μείγνυμι] *impf. mid. pass.* ἀνεμειγνύμην PLUT. *Alc.* 29.4, *al.* ‖ *fut.* ἀναμίξω ‖ *aor.* ἀνέμ(ε)ιξα, *mid.* ἀνεμ(ε)ιξάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀναμέμ(ε)ιγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνεμέμικτο *and* ἀναμέμικτο, *3. pl.* ἀναμεμίχατο APP. 8.169, *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεμ(ε)ίχθην ‖ *aor*[1] *pass.* ἀνεμίγην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναμιχθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Lc.* (*PG* 72.761C) ‖ *fut. pf.* ἀναμεμίξομαι ❶ *act. and mid.* to mix, mingle, pour together ▸ *with acc.* OD. 4.41 (*in tmesis*) HDT. 4.26.1 *etc.*; κἀμοὶ μὴ ἀναμείγνυσθαι τύχας τὰς σάς and do not bind your fate to mine EUR. *Suppl.* 591 ❷ *pass.* to be mixed, mingle, pour together, be joined HDT. 1.146.1 (*pf. mid.*) EUR. *Bac.* 37 *etc.*; ὁμοῦ δὲ πάντες ἀναμεμιγμένοι all joined together SOPH. *El.* 715; ἀναμεμιγμένοι ἐν ταὐτῷ εἰσιν they are all together in the same place PLAT. *Lys.* 206d; ἀναμεμιγμένον κολάκων ὄχλῳ mixed in among the crowd of flatterers LUC. *Nigr.* 24 ‖ to encounter, have relations (*either hostile or amicable*): ὡς δ' ἀνεμείχθημεν we have barely met DEMOSTH. 54.8; παρ' ἀλλήλους ἀδεῶς ἰόντων καὶ ἀναμειγνυμένων ὑποδοχαί receptions of people who visit and have relations with one another without fear PLUT. *Nu.* 20.5 • *aor. mid.* ἀναμίξαντο GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.88B ‖ *poet.* ἀμμ-: *ptc.* ἀμμιγνύμενος ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἀμμίξας IL. 24.529 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀμμιγείς SYN. *H.* 9.133 ‖ *later* ἀναμίγνυμι (*frequently v.l.*).

ἀνάμειξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναμείγνυμι] sexual relations VT *Song* 2.13 • *also* -μιξ-.

ἀναμέλγω [ἀνά, ἀμέλγω] to suck NIC. *Al.* 428 (*in tmesis*).

ἀναμελετάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, μελετάω] to engage with again, revise SEXT. *S.* 11.122.

ἀνάμελκτος -ον [ἀμέλγω] not milked SCH. THEOCR. 1.5-6d.

ἀναμέλπω [ἀνά, μέλπω] ❶ *act.* to sound: ἀοιδάν a song THEOCR. 17.113 *etc.* ‖ to celebrate with song [ANACR.] 38.2 ❷ *mid.* to raise a song LYR. *P.D.* 13 ❸ *pass.* to be sounded PLUT. *Daed.* 6 *etc.*

ἀναμεμίχατο *Ion. pf. ind. mid. 3. pl. of* ἀναμείγνυμι.

ἀναμένω [ἀνά, μένω] *impf.* ἀνέμενον ‖ *fut.* ἀναμενῶ ‖ *aor.* ἀνέμεινα ‖ *pf.* ἀναμεμένηκα; to expect, await ▸ τινα S.O. OD. 19.342 HDT. 9.57.2 EUR. *Ion* 578 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. VT *Job* 7.2, *al.* = ▸ εἴς τι VT *Jer.* 13.16; νύκτα nightfall HDT. 7.42.2 | ▸ *with* ἕως *or* ἔστε so that PLAT. *Lys.* 209a XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.44 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 8.15.1 THUC. 4.135.1, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* to wait, stay SOPH. *El.* 1397 *etc.* ‖ to await standing firm ▸ τινα S.O. PIND. *P.* 6.31 ‖ to have the patience to wait XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.30 ‖ to delay, *with inf.* a VT *Sir.* 5.7 • *poet.* ἀμμ- ‖ *AeoL* ὀμμ- ALC. 346.1.

ἀναμερίζω [ἀνά, μερίζω] to divide, distribute AP[7]. *Synt.* 114.3.

ἀναμέρῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναμερίζω] distribution LYD. *Mens.* 4.67.

ἀναμερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναμερίζω] redistribution SCH. PIND. *O.* 7.110d.

ἀνάμερος -ον *Dor. for* ἀνήμερος.

ἀναμέσον [ἀνά, μέσος] between, in the midst of, *with gen.* EPHR. 2.12A *etc.*, *see* ἀνὰ μέσον.

ἀνάμεσος -ον [ἀνά, μέσος] located in the midst: ἀ. πόλις city of the interior HDT. 2.108.4 EUD. 16 *etc.*

ἀνάμεστος -ον [ἀνά, μεστός] stuffed, filled ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 984 DEMOSTH. 25.32 (*fig.*) *etc.* • *fem.* -τη EUP. 15.

ἀναμεστόω, *contr.* [ἀνάμεστος] to fill (*fig.*) CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.321A, *al.* ‖ *pass.* to be filled ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1084.

ἀναμεταξύ [ἀνά, μεταξύ] *adv. and* (*rar.*) *prep.* Ⓐ *adv. of place* in the intervening space ARISTOT. *Phys.* 243a 15 *etc.* ‖ *of time* meanwhile DEX.[1] p. 196 *etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* between VT (Aq.) *1Sam.* 20.3 (*v.l.*) *Byz.*

ἀναμετρέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, μετρέω] *impf.* ἀνεμέτρουν, *mid. pass.* ἀνεμετρούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναμετρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἀνεμέτρησα, *mid.* ἀνεμετρησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀναμεμέτρηκα, *mid.* ἀναμεμέτρημαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀναμετρηθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναμετρηθήσομαι SIMP. *in Phys.* 1004 ❶ *act.* to measure (accurately) HDT. 2.109.2 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 221a 3; φθόγγους ἀλλήλοις ἀναμετροῦντες measuring the sounds among themselves PLAT. *Rp.* 531a ‖ to measure again HP. *Aër.* 8 ‖ to measure over again, retrace ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1020; τὴν ὁλοὴν ἀναμετρήσαιμι Χάρυβδιν I would have to go through deadly Charybdis again OD. 12.428 ‖ to calculate IO. *HMt* 7.525E ❷ *mid.* to measure ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 203 | *fig.* ἀνεμετρησάμην φρένας τὰς σάς I took account of your feelings EUR. *Ion* 1271; ἐς θοὐμόφυλον ἀναμετρουμένη δάκρυ pouring the tribute of tears over my ancestry EUR. *I.T.* 346 ‖ to retrace, *fig.* enumerate, repeat EUR. *Or.* 14 ❸ *pass.* to be measured: τινι by means of sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 39d *etc.* • *poet. impf. 3. sg.* ἀνεμέτρεε EPIGR. 2.489.3.

ἀναμέτρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναμετρέω] measure, reckoning STRAB. 1.1.20 *etc.* ‖ estimate, appraisal PLUT. *Sol.* 27.6 *etc.* • *poet. impf. 3. sg.* ἀνεμέτρεε EPIGR. 2.489.3.

ἀναμετρητέον [ἀναμετρέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to measure IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 5.

ἀναμετρητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναμετρέω] officer of the cadastre *PSB* 4295.3 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

ἀναμηρῦκάομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, μηρυκάομαι] to ruminate ATH. 9.390f LUC. *Gall.* 8 | *fig.* οἱ ἀναμαρυκώμενοι τὸν λόγον κυρίου those who continuously meditate on the word of the Lord BARN. 10.11 • *also* ἀναμᾰρῡκάομαι BARN. *Lc. etc.*

ἀναμηρύκησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναμηρυκάομαι] rumination ARISTE.[1] 154.

ἀναμηρύομαι [ἀνά, μηρύομαι] to enfold, curl up PLUT. *Sollert.* 978d ‖ to repeat, resume CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.255D.

ἀνάμῐγα [ἀναμίξ] *adv.* promiscuously, all mixed together SOPH. *Tr.* 839 AP 1.573 *etc.*

ἀνάμῐγδα [ἀναμίξ] *adv.* SOPH. *Tr.* 519, *see* ἀνάμῐγα.

ἀναμίγδην [ἀναμίξ] *adv.* NIC. *Th.* 912 (ἀμμίγδην), *see* ἀνάμιγδα.

ἀναμιγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναμείγνυμι] mixture SCH. AESCHL. *Th.* 331d.

ἀναμίγνυμι *see* ἀναμείγνυμι.

ἀναμικτέον [ἀναμίγνυμι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to mix ORIB. *Syn.* 1.33.1.

ἀναμίλλητος -ον [ἀμιλλάομαι] unrivaled, incomparable *PLOND.* 1658.4 (IV[CE]) CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.725C, *al.*

ἀναμιμέομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, μιμέομαι] to imitate PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 303a.

ἀναμιμνήσκω [ἀνά, μιμνήσκω] *impf.* ἀνεμίμνησκον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεμιμνησκόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναμνήσω, *mid.* ἀναμνήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀνέμνησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀναμέμνημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀναμέμνητο PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.7 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεμνήσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναμνησθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to (cause to) remember, recall to the memory ▸ ἀ. τινά τι to remind s.o. of sthg. OD. 3.211 HDT. 6.140.1 THUC. 6.6.2 *etc.* = ▸ τινά τινος EUR. *Alc.* 1045 *etc.* | ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. that PIND. *P.* 4.54 | ▸ *only acc. of pers.*: σ' ἔγω θέλω ὄμναισαι I wish to remind you SAPPH. 94.10 | ▸ *only* τι sthg. ANTIPHO 2.4.11 DEMOSTH. 18.213 ‖ ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* ὁ ἀναμιμνήσκων registrar VT *2Kgs.* 18.18, *al.* ‖ *with exhort. signf.* to remind ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. *to do sthg.* NT *2Tim.* 1.6 ❷ *mid. pass.* to remember ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 2.151.3 THUC. 2.54.2 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 72e, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.1.26 *etc.* = ▸ περί τινι PLAT. *Rp.* 392a | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* ἀναμνησθέντας οἷα ἐπάσχετε remembering what you have suffered HDT. 5.109.3 | ▸ *with* ὅτι that XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.27 | ▸ *with ptc.* αἰετὸν ἀνεμιμνήσκετο ἑαυτῷ δεξιὸν φθεγγόμενον he remembered an eagle that cried out on his right XEN. *An.* 6.1.23 | *abs.* HDT. 3.51.1 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be remembered VT *Ezek.* 33.13, *al.* • *aor. mid.* (*later*) *3. pl.* ἀνεμνήσαντο QS 13.522, 14.174 NONN. *Ev.* 2.107, 12.72 | *subj. 1. pl.* ἀναμνησώμεθα QS 14.345 ‖ *poet.* ἀμ(μ)ν-: *ptc.* ἀμμιμνήσκων EMPED. 64.4 ‖ *aor. opt. 2. pl.* ἀμνήσαιτε SCH. CALLIM. *fr.* 1a ‖ *Aeol. aor. inf.* ὄμναισαι SAPPH. *Lc.* ‖ *later pf. mid. pass.* ἀνέμνησμαι.

ἀναμιμνήσκων -οντος, ὁ, *see* ἀναμιμνήσκω.

ἀναμίμνω IL. 11.171, 16.363, *see* ἀναμένω.

ἀναμῐνῠρίζω [ἀνά, μινυρίζω] to hum PROTAGOR. 2a.

ἀναμίξ [ἀναμείγνυμι] *adv.* pell-mell, in confusion (*of ranks of soldiers*) HDT. 1.103.1, *al.* HP. *Mul.* 2.205 THUC. 3.107.4 *etc.*

ἀνάμῐξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναμείγνυμι] mixture, combination, harmony ARISTOT. *Pr.* 952b 3 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.15.4 PLUT. *Nu.* 17.4 GAL. 2.850 *etc.* • *also* -μειξ-.

ἀναμίσγω [ἀνά, μίσγω] to mix ▸ ἀ. τί τινι to mix sthg. with sthg. OD. 10.235 *etc.*, *Ion. poet. for* ἀναμείγνυμι ‖ *mid.* to mingle τῆσι ἄλλῃσι in the crowd of others (women) HDT. 1.199.1 ‖ *pass.* to be mixed CALLIM. *fr.* 24.3 • *only pres. and impf.* ἀνέμισγον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεμισγόμην.

ἀναμισθαρνέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, μισθαρνέω] to serve again for pay COM. 740 PLUT. *Nic.* 2.3.

ἀναμισθόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, μισθόω] *with acc.* to hire again *IG* 11.2.142.5 *etc.* | *pass.* to be hired *ISCHWYZ.* 62.111 • *Dor.* ἀμμισθόω.

ἀναμίσθωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναμισθόομαι] renewal of contract *PTEBT.* 815.6.72 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἄναμμα -ατος, τό [ἀνάπτω] **fiery mass** AET. 2.20.16 *etc.*

ἀνάμματος -ον [ἄμμα] **devoid of knots** XEN. *Cyn.* 2.4.

ἀναμμένος *pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀνάπτω.

ἀναμνημίσκομαι [ἀναμιμνήσκω] **to remember** PORPH. *Plot.* 13 (*peculiar form used by Plotinus for* ἀναμιμνήσκομαι).

ἀναμνημονεύω [ἀνά, μνημονεύω] **to remember** AN. *in Rh.* 116.30.

ἀνάμνησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναμιμνήσκω] **recall to memory, reminiscence, remembrance** PLAT. *Phaed.* 72e, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 408b 17 POL. 3.36.3, *al. etc.*; τό ... ζητεῖν ... καὶ τὸ μανθάνειν ἀνάμνησις ὅλον seeking and learning taken together are all reminiscences PLAT. *Men.* 81d ‖ **memorial** VT *Lev.* 24.7 *etc.*; εἰς τὴν ἐμὴν ἀνάμνησιν **in memory of me** NT *Luke* 22.19, *al.*

ἀναμνηστέον [ἀναμιμνήσκω] *verb. adj.* **one should remember, it is necessary to remember** GAL. 10.214 EUSTATH. 357.16.

ἀναμνηστικός -ή -όν [ἀναμιμνήσκω] **endowed with a keen memory** ARISTOT. *Mem.* 449b 7 ‖ **that indicates the past** GAL. 1.313 (*signs*).

ἀναμνηστός -όν [ἀναμιμνήσκω] **that can be remembered** PLAT. *Men.* 85b.

ἀναμνήσω *fut. ind. act., see* ἀναμιμνήσκω.

ἀναμολύνω [ἀνά, μολύνω] **to befoul, dirty** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 580f *etc.*

ἀναμονή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναμένω] **waiting, patient expectation, perseverance** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 70.6 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 31.197 *etc.*

ἀναμορμύρω [ἀνά, μορμύρω] **to churn noisily,** OD. 12.238 (*of Charybdis*) IUL. 3.9 • *iter. impf.* ἀναμορμύρεσκε OD. *Lc.*

ἀναμορφόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, μορφόω] **to transform** PHILOSTR.[1] 4.3 *etc.* ‖ **to create anew, reform** GREG. *Or.* 7.15 (*by baptism*).

ἀναμοχλεύω [ἀνά, μοχλός] **to raise with a lever, force** ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Cont.* 4; ἀ. πύλας to force the gates EUR. *Med.* 1317 (*cf.* HLD. 1.8.7) ‖ *medic., of a dislocated bone* GAL. 18(1).403 ‖ **to extirpate, destroy** IO. *HCor.* 10.18E.

ἀναμοχλίζω [ἀνά, μοχλός] **to raise** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 15 (456.19).

ἀναμπέχονος -ον [ἀμπεχόνη] **lacking overgarments** PYTHAEN. 3.

ἀναμπλάκητος -ον [ἀμπλακίσκω] **infallible, unerring** SOPH. *O.T.* 472 (ἀνάπλακτοι *for the meter*) ‖ **without error, innocent** AESCHL. *Ag.* 345 *etc.*

ἀνάμπυξ -υκος [ἄμπυξ] **lacking a band** *or* **ribbon,** *on the head* CALLIM. *H.* 6.124.

ἀναμυχθίζομαι [ἀνά, μυχθίζω] **to groan, sigh** AESCHL. *Pr.* 743.

ἀναμύω [ἀνά, μύω] **to open the eyes** AG *Bek.* 391 *etc.*

ἀναμφήριστος -ον [ἀμφήριστος] **incontestable** NONN. *Ev.* 10.122 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀναμφηρίστως **incontestably** CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.101.1 *etc.*

ἀναμφηρίτως SOZ. 6.4.6, *see* ἀναμφήριστος.

ἀναμφίαστος -ον [ἀμφιάζω] **without clothes** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.564C ‖ *fig.* **simple, bare** (*truth*) CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].273C • *also* -αμφίεστος CYR.[1] *Hom. pasch. b. c.*

ἀναμφιβότητος -ον [ἀμφιβότης] *prob.* **not famous** EP. *Rom.* 27.22.

ἀναμφίβολος -ον [ἀμφίβολος] **indubitable, certain** DION. 3.57.5 (*v.l.* -ιλογ-) *etc.* ‖ ἐν ἀναμφιβόλῳ **with no uncertainty,** *formula in attestations of debt* PROSS. 3.37.9 (VI[CE]) • *adv.* ἀναμφιβόλως **indubitably** LUC. *Anach.* 24 *etc.*

ἀναμφιδόξως [ἀμφίδοξος] *adv.* **incontrovertibly** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441e.

ἀναμφίεστος CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].273C, *see* -αμφίαστος.

ἀναμφίλεκτος -ον [ἀμφίλεκτος] **indubitable, uncontested** AP 9.578.7 AN. *Subl.* 7.4 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀναμφιλέκτως **incontestably** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.102 LUC. *Rhet.* 15 *etc.*

ἀναμφίλογος -ον [ἀμφίλογος] **indubitable, uncontested** XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.34, *Symp.* 3.4 DION. 3.57.5 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ‖ **that does not doubt** (*faith*) CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.189A ‖ *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀναμφιλόγως **indisputably** XEN. *Ag.* 2.12 LUC. *Herm.* 36 *etc.* ‖ **without cavillations, in agreement** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.44 ‖ *superl.* -ότατα.

ἀναμφισβήτητος -ον [ἀμφισβήτητος] **uncontested, undoubted** THUC. 1.132.5 (*testimony*) LYS. 2.43 (*superiority*) *etc.*; ἐπ' ἀναμφισβήτητον (χώραν) πάντες κατεχωρίζοντο they all settled in uncontested territory XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.6 ‖ **uncontroversial** IS. 8.44, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος • *adv.* ἀναμφισβητήτως **without contest** ANTIPHO 5.16 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 305d, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.19, *al. etc.*

ἀναμφόδαρχος -ον [ἀμφοδάρχης] **not inscribed in the ranks of** ἀμφοδάρχης POXY. 257.22 (I[CE]).

ἀναμωκάομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, μωκάομαι] **to deride** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1323.

ἀνανάγκαστος -ον [ἀναγκάζω] **unconstrained** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.40, *al.* • *adv.* ἀναναγκάστως **without constraint** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.69.

ἀνανδρία -ας, ἡ [ἄνανδρος] **absence of virility** HP. *Aër.* 16 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254c *etc.* ‖ **cowardice, baseness** AESCHL. *Pers.* 755 THUC. 1.83.1 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1384a 21 DIOD. 16.9.3 *etc.* ‖ **nubile condition, unmarried state** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 302f • *Ion.* -ηίη (*v.l.* -είη) | *s.times f.l.* -εία.

ἀνανδρόομαι, *contr.* [ἄνανδρος] **to become impotent** HP. *Aër.* 22.

ἄνανδρος -ον [ἀνήρ] Ⓐ **not virile, cowardly, base** HDT. 4.142 (*sup.*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 522e, *al.* ISOCR. 9.66 *etc.*; ἁπαλῆς καὶ ἀνάνδρου διαίτης of a decadent lifestyle unworthy of a man PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239c ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἄνανδρον **cowardice** THUC. 3.82.4 ‖ **weak** VT *4Macc.* 5.31 ‖ **not a husband:** ἄ. ἀνὴρ τῆς Μαρίας **Mary's husband** who was not a husband, *of Joseph* [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.444A) Ⓑ **lacking a husband,** *i.e.* **virgin** *or* **widow** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 287, *Pers.* 289 SOPH. *O.T.* 1506 HP. *Mul.* 1.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 930c *etc.* ‖ **devoid of men** SOPH. *O.C.* 939 (*city*) *etc.*; χρημάτων ἀνάνδρων πλῆθος quantity of undefended wealth AESCHL. *Pers.* 166; ἀνανδρον τάξιν ἠρήμου he left the battle line devoid of a leader AESCHL. *Pers.* 298 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀνάνδρως **in unmanly fashion** PLAT. *Theaet.* 177b *etc.*

ἀνάνδρωτος -ον [ἄνανδρος] **lacking a husband** SOPH. *Tr.* 110 (*bed*).

ἀνανεάζω [ἀνά, νεάζω] **to rejuvenate** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 592; τῷ πνεύματι **in spirit** VT *4Macc.* 7.13 *etc.*

ἀνανέμω [ἀνά, νέμω] *aor. inf. mid.* ἀνανείμασθαι POLL. 8.135; *act.* **to examine, read** THEOCR. 18.48 *etc.* ‖ *mid.* **to enumerate, count** HDT. 1.173.5 • *poet.* ἀννέμω ‖ *Ion. fut. 3. sg. mid.* ἀνανεμέεται HDT. *Lc.*

ἀνανέομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, νέομαι] **to return:** *only 3. sg. epic* ἀννεῖται **rises up, rises again,** *of the sun* OD. 10.192.

ἀνανεόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, νεόω] *impf.* ἀνενέουν, *mid. pass.* ἀνενεούμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ἀνανεώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀνενέωσα, *mid.* ἀνενεωσάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνενεώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀνανεωθήσομαι ❶ *act. only later = mid.* VT *Job* 33.24, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to renew** THUC. 5.18.9 (*oath*), *al.* DEMOSTH. 23.121 (*alliance*) POL. 22.7.1 (*treaty*), *al. etc.*; ἀνανεούμενος ἡρωϊκοὺς μύθους renewing the memory of heroic stories LUC. *Am.* 8 ‖ **to bring back to life** EUR. *Hel.* 722 POL. 5.36.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be renewed, renew oneself** NT *Eph.* 4.23 *etc.* • *fut. inf. act.* ἀνανεώσειν HIPPOL. *Antichr.* 49 ‖ *poet. aor. inf.* ἀννεώσασθαι SOPH. *Tr.* 396 (*dub.*).

ἀνάνετος -ον [ἀνίημι] **not reduced** *or* **diminished, rigid** STOIC. 2.129.38, 3.141.13 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 237.31) PORPH. *in Cat*[1]. 20.4.

ἀνάνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνανεύω] **upward movement** *or* **incline** ATH.[1] 26.2 DAMASC. *Pr.* 56 | *fig.* (*toward God*) EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.1.3 ‖ *prob.* **refusal, reluctance** VT *Ps.* 72.4.

ἀνανευστικῶς [ἀνανεύω] *adv.* **in refusal** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.7.

ἀνανεύω [ἀνά, νεύω] *impf.* ἀνένευον ‖ *fut.* ἀνανεύσω (*later*), *mid.* ἀνανεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀνένευσα ‖ *pf.* ἀνανένευκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἀνανενευμένος PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 41 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀνανευθείς GEOP. 17.29.1 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to throw the head back** (*in refusal*), *i.e.* **say no, refuse, refute** IL. 6.311 (*opp. to* ἐπινεύω to consent) HDT. 5.51.2 *etc.*; ▸ ἀ. τοῦ *and inf.* to refuse to VT *Neh.* 9.17 | τι sthg. IL. 16.250 | *with fut. inf.* IL. 16.252 ‖ **to shrink:** ἀπό τινος from sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.26.3 Ⓑ **to raise the head** AEL. 13.17 *etc.*; ἀνανευκώς **with head high, straight** POL. 1.23.5, *al.* ‖ *astr.* **to incline backward,** *of the pole* EUD. 6 ❷ *pass.* **to be refused:** *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀνανευμένη refused, repelled PHIL.[2] *Lc.*

ἀνανέω [ἀνά, νέω] *aor.* ἀνένευσα; **to resurface** AEL. *N.A.* 5.22 *etc.* (*also fig.*).

ἀνανέωμα -ατος, τό [ἀνανεόω] **renewal, reproduction** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.55.

ἀνανέωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνανεόω] **renewal** THUC. 6.82.1 *etc.* ‖ **renewal** *of contracts and sim.* ‖ **restoration, reconstruction** *I*SYLL.[3] 1059.2.9 (I[BCE]-I[CE]) (*of contests*) CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.124.1 ‖ **recall to memory** DIOD. 5.67.3 *etc.*

ἀνανεωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνανεόω] **renewer, restorer** *I*CIG 2804.

ἀνανεωτικός -ή -όν [ἀνανεόω] **that renews** *or* **restores** IOS. *A.I.* 11.207 (*of sacrifices*) *etc.*

ἀνανήφω [ἀνά, νήφω] *impf.* ἀνένηφον ‖ *fut.* ἀνανήψω ‖ *aor.* ἀνένηψα Ⓐ **to become sober** *or* **in one's senses again, recover, return to oneself** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 847b 9 DCHR. 4.78 (*from fainting*) *etc.*; ἐκ μέθης from drunkenness DION. 4.35.2 DIOD. 16.19.2; ἀ. ἐκ τῆς τοῦ διαβόλου παγίδος to regain control of oneself from the grip of the devil NT *2Tim.* 2.26 Ⓑ *causat.* **to cause to sober up** *or* **return to one's senses** LUC. *Bis acc.* 17.

ἀνανήχομαι [ἀνά, νήχω] Ⓐ **to resurface** PLUT. *Sollert.* 985b ‖ *fig.* **to recover, squeak away:** ἀπό τινος from sthg. PAUS. 7.17.2 (*from illness*) *etc.* Ⓑ **to swim** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 475b 1 (*v.l.*) ‖ **to swim against the current** OPP. 1.120.

ἀνάνηψις -εως, ἡ [ἀνανήφω] **return to oneself** EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.13.7 *etc.*

ἀνανθέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἀνθέω] **to bloom again** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.24.3 *etc.*

ἀνανθής -ές [ἄνθος] **lacking flowers, that does not bloom** PLAT. *Symp.* 196a THPHR. *C.P.* 3.19.1, *al. etc.*

ἀνάνθρωπος -ον [ἄνθρωπος] **inhuman, savage** *P*OXY. 1681.6 (III[CE]).

Ἀνανίας -ου *and* -α, ὁ **Ananias,** *Jewish male name* NT *Acts* 24.1, *al. etc.*

ἀνάνιος -ον [ἀνία] **that does not punish** HSCH. *etc.*

Ἀνάνιος -ου, ὁ **Ananios,** *lyric poet* ANAN. 1-6.

ἀνανίσσομαι OPP. 5.410, *see* ἀνανέομαι.

ἀνανοέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, νοέω] **to reflect** XEN.[1] 1.11.1

(*v.l.*) || **to recall to mind:** τι sthg. EPHR. 2.85C (*codd.* ἀνο-).

ἀνανομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνανέμω] **redistribution** EUR. *fr.* 748.

Ἄνανος -ου, ὁ **Ananos,** *Jewish male name* IOS. *B.I.* 2.240 *etc.*

ἀνανοσέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, νοσέω] **to relapse** (*into illness*) IOS. *B.I.* 5.255.

ἀνανοστέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, νοστέω] **to return** SOPH. *Ichn.* 166.

ἄναντα [ἀνάντης] *adv.* **upward, climbing** IL. 23.116.

ἀνανταγώνιστος -ον [ἀνταγώνιστος] **without struggle, free from antagonism** THUC. 2.45.1, 4.92.7 || **irresistible** PLUT. *Phoc.* 14.8 *etc.* || **unrivaled** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 37, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνανταγωνίστως **without contest** PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1128b.

ἀνανταπόδοσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνταπόδοσις] **absence of apodosis** (*in hypoth.*) AN. *Fig*(*1*). 157.17.

ἀνανταπόδοτος -ον [ἀνταποδίδωμι] *gramm.* **lacking a correlative proposition:** *rhet. figure in which the period lacks an expected cl.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 469 SCH. THUC. 3.3.

ἀνάντης -ες [ἀνά, ἄντην] **sheer, impervious, steep** HDT. 2.29.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 515e; πρὸς (τὸ) ἄναντες **toward the high places, upward** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247b XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.11, *al. etc.* | *fig. subst.* τὸ ἄναντες **gradient;** πρὸς τὸ ἄναντες τῶν πολιτειῶν **up through the spectrum of political constitutions** PLAT. *Rp.* 568c || *subst.* τὰ ἀνάντη **high places** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.17 || *compar.* -έστερος.

ἀναντίβλεπτος -ον [ἀντιβλέπω] **that cannot look in the eye** PLUT. *Adul.* 67b.

ἀναντίθετος -ον [ἀντιτίθημι] **not to be contradicted** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 7 *etc.* || **uncountered** DAMASC. *Pr.* 26 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀναντιθέτως **without contradiction** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.44.4.

ἀναντίλεκτος -ον [ἀντιλέγω] **uncontestable** LUC. *Eun.* 13 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀναντιλέκτως **irrefutably** STRAB. 13.3.6.

ἀναντίληπτος -ον [ἀντιλαμβάνω] **insensitive,** *with gen.* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.12 (*to pain*).

ἀναντίρρητος -ον [ἀντιρρέω] **that cannot be gainsaid, undeniable** POL. 6.7.7, *al.* NT *Acts* 19.36 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀναντιρρήτως **without opposition** POL. 22.8.11 || **without making objections** NT *Acts* 10.29.

ἀνάντιτῠπος -ον [ἀντίτυπος] **that does not resist** SEXT. *S.* 9.411 (*v.l.* -τύπητος).

ἀναντιφωνησία -ας, ἡ [ἀντιφώνητος] **absence of response** CIC. *ad Att.* 15.13.2.

ἀναντιφώνητος -ον [ἀντιφωνέω] **that remains unanswered** CIC. *ad Att.* 6.1.23 PRYL. 78.30 (*di lettera*) (II[CE]).

ἀναντλέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἀντλέω] **to draw up, pump** STRAB. 3.2.9 || *fig.* **to take on oneself, bear with resignation** VT *Prov.* 9.21 PUPZ 60.13 (II[BCE]) DION. 8.51.3 (*punishment*) DCHR. 12.51 (*misfortunes*).

ἀνένυτος *Dor., see* ἀνήνυτος.

ἄναξ -ακτος, ὁ [A] **lord, master, chief, king,** *of gods* IL. 1.390, *al.* ARSCHL. *Ag.* 509 *etc.*; Ζεῦ ἄνα O lord Zeus IL. 3.351, 16.233 (*Hom. always voc.*); Ζεὺς ἄναξ lord Zeus AESCHL. *Pers.* 762; ὦναξ O lord, *of Apollo* HDT. 1.159.1, *al. cf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 80; ὦ δέσποτ' ἄναξ O mighty lord ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 264 (*Aether*) = ὦναξ δέσποτα ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 748 (*Plutus*) | ἄναξ ἀνάκτων ... Ζεῦ O Zeus, king of kings AESCHL. *Suppl.* 524 | *for the Dioscuri see* Ἄνακες *and* Ἀνακοί | *Christ.* **Lord** NONN. *Ev.* 21.27, *al.* (*abs.*); Χριστὸς ἄναξ Lord Christ GREG. (AP 8.41.2) *etc.* || *of heroes, kings, and other illustrious persons* IL. 1.7, *al.* OD. 11.144, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 85 *etc.* | *esp. sons and brothers of kings* ISOCR. 9.72 ARISTOT. *fr.* 526 *etc.* || *of the master of the house* OD. 1.397, *al.* (*frequent*) [B] *extens.* **lord, master:** κώπης of oars AESCHL. *Pers.* 378; ὅπλων of weapons EUR. *I.A.* 1260; ψευδῶν of lies EUR. *Andr.* 447 | *astr.* κέντρων of the center MAN.[1] 1.66 (*of planets at the cardinal points*) || *of things:* Λυκαίου βωμὸς ἄναξ the altar sacred to Lykaian Zeus PIND. *O.* 13.108; πότμος ἄναξ destiny our master PIND. *N.* 4.42 • *usu. poet.* || *voc.* ἄναξ *and* ἄνα, *frequently in crasis:* ὦ ἀ. > ὦναξ *and* ὦνα | ὦ ἄνα *fem.* = ὦ ἄνασσα PIND. *P.* 12.3.

Ἄναξ -κτος, ὁ **Anax** (*myth.*), *son of Uranus and Gaia* PAUS. 1.35.6, *al.*

Ἀναξαγόρας -ου, ὁ **Anaxagoras,** *male name* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270a *etc.*

Ἀναξαγόρειος -α -ον [Ἀναξαγόρας] **of Anaxagoras** PLAT. *Crat.* 409b (*disciples*) PLUT. *QConv.* 679a (*saying*) *etc.*

Ἀναξαγορίδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Anaxagoridai,** *kings of Argos* PAUS. 2.18.5, *al.*

ἀναξαίνω [ἀνά, ξαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to tear open, reopen, awaken** (*grief, wound*), *also. fig.* BABR. 12.24 THEM. *Or.* 7.98c *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to burst afresh, reawaken, recur** POL. 27.7.6 PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 610d *etc.*

Ἀναξάνδρα -ας, ἡ **Anaxandra,** *female name* PAUS. 3.16.6 *etc.*

Ἀναξανδρίδης -ου, ὁ **Anaxandrides,** *male name* HDT. 1.67.1 *etc.*

Ἀνάξανδρος -ου, ὁ **Anaxandros,** *male name* HDT. 7.204 *etc.*

Ἀνάξαρχος -ου, ὁ **Anaxarchos,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 8.5 LUC. *Paras.* 36.

ἀναξασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνά, ξαίνω] **crushing, pulverization** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.406).

ἀναξεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναξέω] **erosion, irritation** AET.[1] 9.43.

ἀναξέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ξέω] ❶ *act.* **to rub again, smooth** *1*IG 2[2].463.72 (*pt. pr.* ἀναξῶν) (IV[BCE]) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be smoothed:** *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀνεξεσμένος polished IOS. *A.I.* 13.211.

Ἀναξήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Anaxenor,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 24.2 *etc.*

ἀναξηραίνω [ἀνά, ξηραίνω] *impf.* ἀνεξήραινον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεξηραινόμην || *fut.* ἀναξηρανῶ || *aor.* ἀνεξήρανα || *pf.* ἀνεξήρασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνεξηράνθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναξηρανθήσομαι ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 1.65 ❶ *act.* **to dry out, drain** IL. 21.347 HDT. 7.109.2 *etc.* || *fig.* **to consume, exhaust, parch** CALLIM. *H.* 6.113 VT *Sir.* 14.9 (*the soul*) ❷ *pass.* **to be dried up, dry up again** HP. *Acut.* 65, *Aër.* 8 DIOD. 1.36.4 (*of terrain*) • *Ion. aor. 3. sg.* ἀνεξήρηνε HDT. 7.109.2 | *epic subj.* ἀγξηράνῃ IL. *l.c.*

ἀναξήρανσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναξηραίνω] **desiccation, parching** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.2.

ἀναξηραντικός -ή -όν [ἀναξηραίνω] **suitable for drying** DIOSC.[2] 1.7 PLUT. *QConv.* 642d *etc.*

ἀναξηρασία -ας, ἡ [ἀναξηραίνω] THPHR. *fr.* 171.12, *see* ἀναξήρανσις.

ἀναξηρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναξηραίνω] SOR. 3.10.1 *etc.*, *see* ἀναξηρασία.

1. ἀναξία -ας, ἡ [ἄναξ] **lordship, command** PIND. *N.* 8.10 || **kingdom** AESCHL. *fr.* 283.

2. ἀναξία -ας, ἡ [ἀνάξιος] **indignity, inferiority** PLAT. *Prot.* 356a (*dub.*) DIOG. 7.105 (*v.l.*).

ἀναξίαλος -ον [ἄναξ, ἅλς] **lord of the sea,** *epith. of Poseidon* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 20.8.

Ἀναξίβια -ας, ἡ **Anaxibia,** *Nymph* APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.10 PLUT. *Fluv.* 4.3, *al. etc.*

Ἀναξιβία -ας, ἡ **Anaxibia,** *female name* APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5 (Ἀνεξ *codd.*) PAUS. 2.29.4 • *epic* -ίη.

Ἀναξίβιος -ου, ὁ **Anaxibios,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 5.1.4 *etc.*

ἀναξιβρέντας -α, ὁ [ἄναξ, βροντή] **master of thunder,** *epith. of Zeus* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.66.

Ἀναξιδᾶμος -ου, ὁ **Anaxidamos** PLUT. *Sul.* 17.10, 19.10 *etc.*

ἀναξιδώρα -ας, ἡ [ἄναξ, δῶρον] **mistress of gifts** (*Demeter*) SOPH. *fr.* 1010.

ἀναξιεπαίνως [ἀξιέπαινος] *adv.* **in unpraiseworthy manner** CATENA *Cath. Apoc.* 6.11 (p. 257.17).

Ἀναξικράτης -ους, ὁ **Anaxikrates,** *pers. name* PLUT. *VOrat.* 852a, *al. etc.* | *Spartan admiral* XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.18 *etc.*

Ἀναξιλαΐδης -ου, ὁ **Anaxilaïdes,** *male name* DIOG. 3.2.

Ἀναξίλαος -ου, ὁ **Anaxilaos,** *male name* HDT. 6.23.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίλεως -εω | *Dor.* -ίλας -α.

Ἀναξίμανδρος -ου, ὁ **Anaximander,** *philosopher* XEN. *Symp.* 3.6 *etc.*

Ἀναξιμένης -ους, ὁ **Anaximenes,** *philosopher* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 984a 5 *etc.*

ἀναξίμολπος -ου, ἡ [ἄναξ, μολπή] **mistress of song,** *epith. of Urania* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 6.10.

Ἀναξῖνος -ου, ὁ **Anaxinos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.137 *etc.*

ἀναξιόλογος -ον [ἀνάξιος, λόγος] **unimportant** DIOD. 31.9.1.

ἀναξιοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀναξιοπαθέω] **resentment over undeserved treatment** HP. *epist.* 17 IOS. *A.I.* 15.37 *etc.*

ἀναξιοπαθέω, *contr.* [ἀνάξιος, πάθος] **to be resentful over undeserved treatment** STRAB. 8.4.7 (*v.l.*) DION. 4.11.1 *etc.*

ἀναξιόπιστος -ον [ἀνάξιος, πίστις] **untrustworthy** AL. *in Metaph.* 317.15 *etc.*

1. ἀνάξιος -ον *and* -ος -α -ον [ἄξιος] **unworthy, undeserving, undeserved,** *of pers. and things* ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 1.73.5 SOPH. *Ph.* 1009 ISOCR. 2.37 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* ἀ. δυστυχεῖν **undeserving of unhappiness** SOPH. *O.C.* 1446; ἀ. νικᾶν **unworthy of victory** PLAT. *Prot.* 356a; ἀ. ἐν πυρὶ ἀπολωλέναι **undeserving of death on the pyre** LUC. *Fug.* 1 || ▸ *abs.* ἐόντας ἀναξίους **not having the right** HDT. 7.9.1 | ἀναξίου φωτός **of an unworthy man** SOPH. *Ph.* 439 | πασῶν γυναικῶν ... ἀναξιοτάτη **the most unworthy of all women** SOPH. *Ant.* 694 | παθοῦσ' ἀνάξια **having suffered undeserved treatment** EUR. *I.A.* 852 *cf.* THUC. 3.59.1 || **without valor** VT *Jer.* 15.19 (*subst. neut.*) || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀναξίως **unworthily, undeservedly** SOPH. *Ph.* 685, *A.I.* 1392 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.8 *etc.* || **in unworthy manner,** *with gen.* HDT. 7.10 ε *etc.*

2. ἀνάξιος -ον [ἄναξ] **royal** SCH. IL. 23.630.

ἀναξιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀνάξιος] **unworthiness** BAS. *Iud.* 2.221C *etc.* | *title* τῇ ἐμῇ ... ἀναξιότητι **to my unworthy self** IOIEI. *Poen.* (88.1896D).

ἀναξίππος -ον [ἄναξ, ἵππος] **master of horses** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 14b.10.

Ἀνάξιππος -ου, ὁ **Anaxippos,** *male name* ATH. 4.169, *al. etc.*

Ἀναξιρόη -ης, ἡ **Anaxiroe,** *female name* (*myth.*) PAUS. 5.1.6.

ἄναξις -εως, ἡ [ἀνάγω] **elevation** VT *Song* 18.5.

Ἄναξις -ιος, ὁ **Anaxis,** *male name* (*myth.*) PAUS. 2.22.5, *al. etc.*

ἀναξίφορμιγξ -ιγγος, ὁ, ἡ [ἄναξ, φόρμιγξ] **master of the lyre** PIND. *O.* 2.1.

ἀναξίχορος -ον [ἄναξ, χορός] **leader of the dance** BACCHYL. *fr.* 65a.11.

Ἀναξίων -ωνος, ὁ **Anaxion,** *male name* IS. *fr.* 35 *etc.*

ἀναξυνόομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, ξυνόομαι] **to make known:** *in impf.* ἀνεξυνοῦτο **he made known** XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.30.

ἀναξυράω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ξυράω] **to shave again** CLEOP. (GAL. 12.404).

ἀναξυρίς -ίδος, ἡ [A] **trousers, wide breeches** (*of the people of the East*), *usu. pl.* HDT. 5.49.3

XEN. *An.* 1.5.8 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 19 (*sg.*) *etc.* B *bot.* **curly dock** DIOSC.[2] 2.114 *etc.*, *see* ὀξαλίς C **cutting**, *of hair* CAP. 1.3.10.

ἀνάξυστον -ου, τό [ἀναξύω] *bot.* **cudweed**, *herbaceous plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.117a, *see* γναφάλλιον.

ἀναξῦω [ἀνά, ξύω] **to shave, scratch** ANTIPHO 5.45 (*aor. inf.* -ξῦσαι) ‖ *pass.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 569b 7 PLUT. *Publ.* 15.4 (*v.l.*) (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἀναξυσθέντες).

ἀνάξω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* ἀνάγω *and* ἀνάσσω.

Ἀναξῶ -οῦς, ἡ ANAXO, *female name myth.* THEOCR. 2.66 PLUT. *Thess.* 29.1 *etc.*

ἀναοίγω [ἀνά, οἴγω], *see* ἀνοίγω, *poet.* IL. 24.455 (*iter. impf.* ἀναοίγεσκον).

ἀναπαιδεύω [ἀνά, παιδεύω] **to re-educate** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1099 *etc.*

ἀναπαιστικός -ή -όν [ἀνάπαιστος] *metr.* **anapestic** DEM.[2] 189 DION. *Comp.* 25.16 HEPH. *Ench.* 8.1 *etc.*

ἀνάπαιστος -ον [ἀναπαίω] **beaten back**: *metr.* **in anapestic meter**: *subst.* ὁ ἀνάπαιστος (*sc.* πούς) **anapest** (= reversed dactyl), *foot and verse* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452b 24 DION. *Comp.* 25.22 (*referring to the rhythm*) HEPH. *Ench.* 3.2 *etc.*; ἀ. ἀπό μείζονος anapest from the heavier beat (= dactyl) ARISTID.[2] 1.15; ἀνάπαιστόν τι sthg. in anapests AESCHN. 1.157 | *subst.* τὰ ἀνάπαιστα **anapestic verses** ALCIPHR. 3.7.2; οἱ ἀνάπαιστοι **part in anapestic tetrameter** *of a comic parabasis* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 504 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 503 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 735 *etc.* | τὰ ἀνάπαιστα *of satirical songs* PLUT. *Per.* 33.8 *etc.*

ἀναπαίω [ἀνά, παίω] **to strike backward, beat back**: *pres. ptc.* ἀναπαίων anapest, *of rhythm* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.30.3 ‖ *pass.* **to be led back** EUSTATH. 587.18.

ἀναπάλαιω [ἀνά, παλαίω] **to remedy**, *with fighting*: τὰ σφάλματα the errors IOS. *B.I.* 4.42.

ἀναπαλείς *aor. ptc. pass. of* ἀναπάλλω.

ἀναπάλη -ης, ἡ [ἀναπάλλω] **"anapale"**, *a dance* ATH. 14.631b ‖ *medic.* **exercise** (*of the hands*) RUF. *N.C.* 2.33.

ἀνάπαλιν [ἀνά, πάλιν] **backward, turned over, in the opposite sense** PLAT. *Tim.* 82c, *Phaedr.* 264a *etc.*; ἀ. ἐστιν ἡμῖν ἢ τοῖς ἄλλοις it is the opposite for us to what it is for the rest of them THPHR. *H.P.* 8.3.5 ‖ **again** HP. *Coac.* 2.231 PLAT. *Theaet.* 192d ‖ **inversely** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 273b 32, *al.*; ὁ ἀ. λόγος inverse proportion EUCL. *El.* 5.13 ‖ **in contrast** VT *Wis.* 19.21.

ἀναπαλινδρομέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, παλινδρομέω] **to run back** *to the same spot*, *of a bandage* HP. *Fract.* 4.

ἀναπάλλακτος -ον [ἀπαλλάσσω] **immovable, inevitable** IUL. 6.265d *etc.*

ἀναπάλλω [ἀνά, πάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to shake back and forth, brandish, vibrate**: ἔγχος the spear IL. 3.355 *al.*; ἀ. τὰ κῶλα to move the limbs, *i.e.* dance ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1358 ‖ *fig.* **to push, rouse** ἐπὶ θήρᾳ ... μαινάδας the maenads to the hunt EUR. *Bac.* 1190 ‖ *ptc.* ὁ ἀναπάλλων (*sc.* σεισμός) the upheaving earthquake ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 8 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to hurtle, leap** IL. 8.55 (*horse*), 20.424 (*warriors*), 23.692 (*fish*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.65 (*fig.*) *etc.*; τὸν ταναὸν αἰθέρ' ἀμπάλλεσθε you hurtle through (*oth.* shake) the vast ether EUR. *Or.* 322; ἡ καρδίη ἀνεπάλλετο the heart leapt LUC. *Syr.* 17 • *impf.* ἀνέπαλλον, *mid.* ἀνεπαλλόμην ‖ *aor*[a]. ἀνέπηλα, *mid. 3. sg.* ἀνεπήλατο MOSCH. 2.109 (*v.l.* ἀνεπήλλ-) ‖ *epic aor. act. only ptc.* ἀναπεπάλών ‖ *aor*[r]. *mid. 3. sg.* ἀνέπαλτο (*oth.* ἀνεπάλτο: *see* ἀνεφάλλομαι) | *ptc.* ἀναπάλμενος AP 4.873 ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἀναπεπάλθαι L. *E.M. s.v.* Πάλλας ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀναπαλείς STRAB. 8.6.21 ‖ *poet.* ἀμπ-: 2. *pl.* ἀμπάλλετε ARISTOPH. *Ran. l.c.*, *mid. 2. pl.* ἀμπάλλεσθε EUR. *Or. b. c.*

ἀνάπαλος -ον *see* ἄμπαλος ‖ ATH. 14.631b, *see* -άλη.

ἀνάπαλσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπάλλω] **vibration, shaking** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 9.

ἀναπάντητος -ον [ἀπαντάω] **where one meets nobody** CIC. *ad Att.* 9.1.3.

ἀναπαρείς *aor. ptc. pass. of* ἀναπείρω.

ἀναπαρθένευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνά, παρθένευσις] **restoration of virginity** Sch. Aesch. *C.H.* 71b.

ἀναπάριζω [πάριοι] **to behave like the Parians**, *i.e.* **violate the terms of a treaty** (*prov.*) EPHOR. 63 (ἀνεπυρρίσσε *codd.*).

ἀναπάρτιστος -ον [ἀπαρτίζω] **incomplete** STOIC. 2.58.31 (DIOG. 7.63) *etc.*

ἀνάπας -ασα -αν [ἀνά, πᾶς] **all complete** AP 7.343.4 (*gen.* -άσης).

ἀναπάσσω [ἀνά, πάσσω] **to expand, spread out** PIND. *O.* 10.94.

ἀναπατάσσω [ἀνά, πατάσσω] **to beat, strike repeatedly** MEN. *Epit.* 889.

ἀναπάτέω *contr.* [ἀνά, πατέω] **to come and go** AG *Bek.* 397.

ἀναπαύδητος -ον [ἀπαυδάω] **indefatigable** CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.120.3.

ἀνάπαυλα -ης, ἡ [ἀναπαύω] **pause, rest, relief** SOPH. *Ph.* 638 *etc.*; διῃρημένοι κατ' ἀναπαύλας divided into watches THUC. 2.75.3 | τινος from sthg. SOPH. *El.* 873 PLAT. *Phil.* 30e *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **pause**, *in speech* DEM.[2] 46, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 11.1 ‖ **resting place, pause** PLAT. *Leg.* 625b *etc.* • *poet.* ἄμπ-.

ἀναπαύλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπαύω] OR. (PHLEG. 36.2.8), *see* ἀνάπαυλα.

ἀνάπαυμα -ατος, τό [ἀναπαύω] **pause, rest** HES. *Th.* 55 *etc.* ‖ **resting place, stop** ANYT. (AP 16.228.4) • *poet.* ἄμπ-.

ἀναπαυματικός -όν [ἀνάπαυμα] **that stays as it is, fallow** (*of fields*) PSTUD.PAL. 20.63.11 (III[CE]).

ἀνάπαυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνάπαυμα] **cessation, rest, pause, quiet** HERACLIT. B 111 PIND. *N.* 7.52 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.47 *etc.*; μετὰ ἀναπαύσεως **tranquilly** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 11.3 | τινος from sthg. THUC. 4.20.2 XEN. *Hier.* 2.11 (*from war*) EPIC. 4.125.11 ORPH. *H.* 3.6 *etc.*; ἀνάπαυσιν ἔχειν *with ptc. pred.* **to leave off** from NT *Rev.* 4.8 ‖ **resting place** VT *Gen.* 49.15 ‖ **day of rest**, *of the sabbath* VT *Lev.* 16.31 ‖ *rhet.* **cadence, clausula, pause** HERMOG. *Id.* 219.20 • *poet.* ἄμπαυσις.

ἀναπαύστρια -ας, ἡ **giver of rest** (*Easter*) LEONTB. *H.P.* 1.2.6.

ἀναπαυ(σ)τηρία -ας, ἡ [ἀναπαυ(σ)τήριος] **prop, lever**, *of an instrument of war* PHIL. 76.18 HERO *Bel.* 89.6.

ἀναπαυ(σ)τήριος -ον [ἀναπαύω] A **of rest**: θῶκοι ἀμπαυστήριοι chairs for resting HDT. 1.181.4 B *subst. neut.* **time of rest** XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.3 (-παυτ-) ‖ **resting place** LUC. *Am.* 18 (-παυστ-) ‖ **signal** *on the trumpet* **for a halt** POLL. 4.86 • *Ion.* ἀμπ-.

ἀναπαυ(σ)τικός -ή -όν [ἀναπαύω] **that gives rest**: *subst.* τὸ ἀναπαυ(σ)τικόν **restful aspect** (*of the night*) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 20.

ἀναπαύω [ἀνά, παύω] *impf.* ἀνέπαυον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεπαυόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναπαύσω, *mid.* ἀναπαύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀνέπαυσα, *mid.* ἀνεπαυσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀναπέπαυμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀναπέπαυτο IR. *Haer.* 22 ‖ *aor*[a]. *pass.* ἀνεπαύθην ‖ *aor*[r]. *pass.* ἀνεπάην ‖ *ft*[1]. *pass.* ἀναπαυθήσομαι IODAM. (*PG* 96.1408C) ‖ *ft*[2]. *pass.* ἀναπαήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make stop, check**: ἔργων ἀνθρώπους ἀνέπαυσεν (the winter) caused men to stop (their) work IL. 17.550; ἀνάπαυε βοήν stopped all shouting SOPH. *Tr.* 1262 ‖ **to cause to halt, rest**: ἀναπαύσατον ... τοῦ πλάνου you made me rest from my wandering way SOPH. *O.C.* 1113; ἀ. στράτευμα to halt the army XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.4; κατὰ μέρος τοὺς ναύτας ἀνέπαυεν he made the sailors take turns to rest XEN. *Hel.* 2.6.29 ‖ **to mitigate**: καύσωνα the blazing heat VT *Sir.* 18.16 ‖ **to give peace, quiet, tranquillity** ▶ τινι to s.o. VT *1Kgs.* 5.18; ▶ τινὰ ἀπό τινος to s.o. by freeing him from sthg. VT *2Sam.* 7.11; ἀ. τὸ πνεῦμα to renew the spirit NT *1Cor.* 16.18 ‖ *fig.* **to exempt, exclude** DEMOSTH. 42.25 *etc.* ‖ *rar. intrans.* (= *mid.*) **to rest** THUC. 4.11.3 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.21 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to cease, stop, rest**: ἀπὸ ναυμαχίας from battle at sea THUC. 7.73.2; ἐκ μακρᾶς ὁδοῦ from a long journey PLAT. *Criti.* 106a | ▶ *with gen.* πόνων ... ἀναπεπαῦσθαι to rest from toils LUC. *Merc.* 13; ἀ. τοῦ βίου to cease to live HERACLIT.[2] 68 *etc.* | τὸ τοῦ θεοῦ πνεῦμα ἐφ' ὑμᾶς ἀναπαύεται the spirit of God rests on you NT *1Pet.* 4.14 ‖ **to be peaceful, find rest** NT *2Cor.* 7.13 ‖ **to conclude** ▶ ἐπί τινος with sthg. GREG.[1] *epist.* 25.4 ‖ *milit.* **to halt, make a stop** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.3 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be exempt** ▶ τινος from sthg. ISOCR. 8.20 ‖ ▶ *abs.* **to rest, sleep** HDT. 1.12.2, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 211 *etc.* | *of ground* **to be uncultivated** PIND. *N.* 6.11 | *of the dead* **to rest, lie** CALLIM. (AP 7.524.1) PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 11of • *poet.* ἄμπ- ‖ *aor. imper.* ἄνπαυσον *in inscr.* | *aor*[a]. *pass. 3. sg.* ἀναπάη *IG* 14.158.

ἀναπαφλάζω [παφλάζω] **to foam**, *of rivers* [CAES.] 3.146 (38.1096).

ἀναπείθω [ἀνά, πείθω] *impf.* ἀνέπειθον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεπειθόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναπείσω, *ptc. mid.* ἀναπεισόμενος SCH. THUC. 6.9.3 ‖ *aor.* ἀνέπεισα ‖ *pf.* ἀναπέπεικα, *mid. pass.* ἀναπέπεισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεπείσθην ‖ *fut. inf. pass.* ἀναπεισθῆσεσθαι AESCHN. 3.256 ❶ *act.* **to persuade, convince** ▶ τινα s.o. THUC. 1.126.5 *etc.* | ▶ τι of sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 196 *etc.* | ▶ τινά τι s.o. of sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 77, *al.* | ▶ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to HDT. 1.124.2 *etc.* | ▶ *with* ὡς *or* ὅπως that, so that THUC. 8.52.1 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.52 *etc.* | *abs.* AEL. *N.A.* 12.46 ‖ **to bribe, corrupt**: τινα s.o. HDT. 3.148.2, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be persuaded, convinced** THUC. 1.84.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.22 *etc.* ‖ **to be bribed** *or* **corrupted** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 101 *etc.*; καὶ δώροις καὶ χρήμασιν ἀναπειθόμενοι won over by money and gifts XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.3 • *Arcad. aor. opt.* ἀμπείσειεν ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 171 (*conject.*).

ἀναπεινάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πεινάω] **to be hungry again** LYNC. (ATH. 3.109e).

ἀνάπειρα -ας, ἡ [ἀνά, πεῖρα] **trial, experiment** POL. 25.4.8 *etc.* ‖ *milit.* **training exercise** POL. 1.59.12, *al.*; ἐν τῷ μικρῷ λιμένι τὰς ἀνάπειρας ἐποιοῦντο they performed their naval exerices in the small harbor DIOD. 13.8.5.

ἀναπειράομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, πεῖρα] **to try, experiment**, *usu. naut.* DEMOSTH. 51.5 POL. 25.4.9 *etc.* ‖ **to perform** (*naval*) **maneuvers** HDT. 6.12.4 THUC. 7.7.4, *al.*; ἐωρᾶθ' ὑμεῖς ἀναπειρωμένην τὴν ναῦν you saw the ship maneuvering DEMOSTH. 51.5.

ἀναπείρω [ἀνά, πείρω] *aor.* ἀνέπειρα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεπάρην ❶ *act.* **to transfix, pierce through, impale** ▶ *with acc.* IL. 2.426, HDT. 4.103.3 *etc.*; ἀ. τὰς κίχλας to pierce the thrushes through, *on a spit* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1007; ▶ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 5.435 ‖ *medic.* **to make an incision** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.10.1) ❷ *pass.* **to be pierced through** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 796 (*conject.*) MACHO *Chr.* 133 *etc.*; ἦν ... ἀποθάνῃ ἀναπαρείς he died pierced through HDT. 4.94.3 • *poet.* ἀμπ-: *aor. ptc.* ἀμπείρας ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀμπεπαρμένος (*pass.*).

ἀναπειστήριος -α -ον [ἀνά, πειστήριος] **persuasive** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 875.

ἀναπελεκάω. *contr.* [ἀνα, πελεκάω] to square, *masks* *IG* ².4255.19 (IV BCE).

ἀναπεμπάζω [ἀνά, πεμπάζω] ● *act. later* to go back over in the mind, reflect LYC. 1470 (*with acc.*) AGATH. (AP 11.382.12) *etc.* ● *usu. mid.* = *act.* PLAT. *Lys.* 222e, *al.* PLUT. *Exil.* 605a *etc.*

ἀναπέμπω [ἀνά, πέμπω] *impf.* ἀνέπεμπον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεπεμπόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναπέμψω ‖ *aor.* ἀνέπεμψα, *mid.* ἀνεπεμψάμην PAUS. 3.23.8 ‖ *pf.* ἀναπέπομφα, *inf. mid. pass.* ἀναπεπέμφθαι ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* ἀνεπεπόμφεσαν POSID. 127 ‖ *aor.* ἀνεπέμφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναπεμφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to send forth, emit, produce ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 1.26 (*streams of fire*), *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 85c (*plants*), *etc.* ‖ to push up: ἐς τὴν κεφαλήν toward the head HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 13; εἰς τὰς ἄκρας to the heights XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.34; ὡς βασιλέα to the king THUC. 2.67.1 | *usu. toward the interior of a region* POL. 1.7.12 *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* to put off, referred, push back: γένος εἴς τινα the ancestry to s.o. DIOD. 4.83.5 | to direct: νοῦν the mind HLD. 10.33.1 Ⓒ to send back, drive back, remove PIND. *I.* 7.10 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* to attribute ▸ τί ἐπί τι sthg. to s.o. DAMASC. *Pr.* 37 ‖ *gramm.* to retract (*the accent*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 145; *of enclitics* HDN. 2.828.23 *etc.* ● *mid.* to send back, dismiss XEN. *An.* 1.1.5 (*v.l.* ἀπ-) ❷ *pass.* to be sent back: πρὸς ἑπτέειν to the mind EPIC. 26.39.18 *prtcs. ptc. mid.*), to be referred εἰς δύο ἀρχάς to two principles DAMASC. *Pr.* 45 ● *poet.* ἀμπ-.

ἀναπεπταμένως [ἀναπετάννυμι] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* explicitly PLOT. 5.1.8.

ἀναπεπτωκότως [ἀναπίπτω] *adv. from pf. ptc. act.* the air being beaten POLL. 3.123.

ἀναπετάννῡμι *and* ἀναπεταννύω [ἀνά, πετάννυμι] *impf.* ἀνεπετάννυον *and* ἀνεπέτασυν, *mid. pass.* ἀνεπεταννύμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναπετάσω *and* ἀναπετῶ ‖ *aor.* ἀνεπέτασα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀναπεπέτασμαι *and* ἀναπέπταμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνεπέπτατο IUL. 5.11 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεπετάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναπετασθήσομαι EUS.[1] *Is.* 2.52.108 ❶ *act.* to stretch out, unfold, spread: ἱστία the sails IL. 1.480 (*in tmesis*); βόστρυχον the curls, *over the shoulders* EUR. *Hip.* 202; λαμπτῆρος φάος ἀμπετάσας as he spread the light of the lantern EUR. *IA.* 34 | *fig.* τὰν ἐπ' ὄσσοισ' ὀμπέτασον χάριν spread grace over the eyes SAPPH. 138 ‖ to splay, open: τὰς πύλας the gates HDT. 3.146.3 XEN. *An.* 7.1.17 = τὰς θύρας PLAT. *Phil.* 62c ❷ *pass.* to open XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 (*of the eyelids*) ‖ *esp. pf. mid.* to be opened (*usu. ptc.*) IL. 12.122 (*gates*) XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22 (*eyes*) *etc.*; ἐν πελάγει ἀναπεπταμένῳ in open sea HDT. 8.60 α; πρὸς μεσημβρίαν ἀναπέπταται (the house) has a southern exposure XEN. *Oec.* 9.4; (λίμνη) ἀ. εἰς τὴν θάλατταν (lake) opening toward the sea DIOD. 4.22.2; ἀντὶ καθαρᾶς καὶ ἀναπεπταμένης (διαίτης) in place of a pure and open waay of life PLUT. *Per.* 34.5 | *fig.* παρρησίᾳ ... ἀναπεπταμένῃ of shameless lack of restraint in speech PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240e ● *poet.* ἀμπ-: *aor. mid. 3. pl.* ἀμπετάσαντο OPP.[1] 2.583, 4.381 *etc.* | *inf.* ἀμπετάσαι OPP. 2.6 *etc.* | *ptc.* ἀμπετάσας EUR. *Alc.* 597 *etc.* ‖ *Aeol. aor. imper.* ὀμπέτασον SAPPH. *Lc.* ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀναπεπτασμένος AESOP. 170(2).

ἀναπετάομαι *later pres.* GEOP. 2.5.12 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀναπέτομαι.

ἀναπετάω, *later contr. pres.* LUC. *Cal.* 21, *see* ἀναπετάννυμι.

ἀναπέτεια -ας, ἡ [ἀναπετής 1] expansion, dilation, opening GAL. 6.848 (*of the pores*) AL. *Pr.* 1.90, 119.

1. ἀναπετής -ές [ἀναπετάννυμι] expanded, open HP. *Gland.* 9 ARET. *S.A.* 1.7.4.

2. ἀναπετής -ές [ἀναπέτομαι] *poet.* ἀμπετής poised in flight AESCHL. *Suppl.* 7.8.1.

ἀναπέτομαι [ἀνά, πέτομαι] *fut.* ἀναπτήσομαι ‖ *aor.* *mid.* ἀνεπτόμην (*pass.*), *aor.*[r] ἀνέπτην, *mid.* ἀνεπτάμην Ⓐ to fly away, rise in flight EUR. *Med.* 440 PLAT. *Phaed.* 109e *etc.*; ἐς τὸν οὐρανόν into the sky HDT. 4.132.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 905a; πρὸς Ὄλυμπον to Olympos ANACR. 83.1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1372 Ⓑ to rush headlong ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. LUC. *Alex.* 30 | *fig.* περιχαρὴς δ' ἀνεπτάμαν I leapt for joy SOPH. *Ai.* 693; ἀνέπταν φόβῳ he started with fear SOPH. *Ant.* 1308; ἀμπτάμενα φροῦδα πάντα κεῖται all lies, vanished into the air EUR. *Andr.* 1219 (*codd.*) ● *poet.* ἀμπ- ‖ *Dor. aor.*[r] *3. sg.* ἀνέπτα EUR. *Med. l.c.* | *Dor. mid. 1. sg.* ἀνεπτάμαν SOPH. *Ai. b. c.*

ἀναπηγάζω [ἀνά, πηγάζω] to rise, emerge EPIPH. *Anc.* 58.4 (*of the Tigris*) *etc.*

ἀναπήγνῡμι [ἀνά, πήγνυμι] *impf. mid. pass.* ἀνεπηγνύμην [EPIPH.] *Hom.* (*PG* 43.460A) ‖ *aor.* ἀνέπηξα ‖ *pf.* ἀναπέπηγα PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.23 Ⓐ to stick, pierce ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 843 (*a hare on the spit*) ‖ to impale, crucify ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τινος s.o. on sthg. ALEXIS 224.10 *etc.* Ⓑ *intrans. pf.* ἀναπέπηγα to be pierced: εἶδον ἐπὶ δορατίων ἀναπεπηγυίας τὰς κεφαλάς I saw the heads impaled on spits DION. 4.52.1; τὴν κεφαλὴν ... ὑπὲρ αἰχμῆς ἀναπεπηγυῖαν the head impaled on a spear PLUT. *Cr.* 26.4 ‖ to be protruding (*on the sea*) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.23.

ἀναπηδάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πηδάω] to leap, rush forth ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. IL. 11.379 HDT. 3.155.1 (*from the throne*); πρὸς τὸν πάππον at the grandfather's knees XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9; ἐπὶ τὸν ἵππον on the horse XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.6; ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα onto the tribune (*to speak*) AESCHN. 3.173 *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.52 | *abs.* MEN. *Peric.* 357 | to wake suddenly LONG. 1.13.6 ‖ *of water* to flow out ARISTOT. *H.A.* 569b 18 ‖ *medic.* to swell HP. *Gland.* 2.

ἀναπήδημα -ατος, τό [ἀναπηδάω] outflowing, issue, *of blood* EUSTATH. 680.23.

ἀναπήδησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπηδάω] leap, jump HP. *M.S.* 1 (*from the bed*) ‖ palpitation, *of the heart* ARISTOT. *Rp.* 480a 13.

ἀναπηδύω [ἀνά, πηδόν] to exit, flow out, overflow VT *Prov.* 18.4, *cf.* ἀναπιδύω.

ἀναπηλέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πάλλω?] to overthrow HOM. 4.41 (*aor. ptc.* ἀναπηλήσας).

ἀναπηνίζομαι [ἀνά, πηνίζομαι] to unravel, unroll ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 14., 558a 24.

ἀναπηρία -ας, ἡ [ἀνάπηρος] distortion, mutilation CRATIN. 179 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1386a 11, *al.*

ἀναπηρόβιος -ον [ἀνάπηρος, βίος] of mangled *or* ruinous life PHRYN.[1] 75.

ἀνάπηρος -ον [ἀνά, πηρός] distorted, mutilated LYS. 24.13 PLAT. *Crit.* 53a, *al. etc.* | crippled MEN. *Dysc.* 662.

ἀναπηρόω, *contr.* [ἀνάπηρος] to distort PLUT. *Iuid.* 373d (*v.l.*) ‖ *usu. pass.* to be distorted *or* deformed PLAT. *Phil.* 31oe ARISTOT. *Pr.* 960b 37.

ἀναπηρτισμένως [ἀπαρτίζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* incompletely CHRYSIP. 2.107.29 (*PHERC.* 307.11n.13).

ἀναπῖδάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πιδάω] to let flow AL. *in Meteor.* 56.7.

ἀναπίδῡω [ἀνά, πιδύω] to spring, grow, arise THPHR. *C.P.* 6.4.1 ‖ to make flow, *water* PLUT. *Aem.* 14.7 | to drip: ἱδρώς sweat PLUT. *Ant.* 60.3.

ἀναπιέζω [ἀνά, πιέζω] ❶ *act.* to press, compress, force HERO *Pn.* 1.10 ‖ *medic.* GAL. 12.986 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be repressed *or* rejected HP. *Art.* 41 ● *aor. ptc.* ἀναπιέσας [GAL.] 14.789 ‖ *aor. subj. pass.* ἀνεπιεχθῇ HP. *l.c.* | *inf.* ἀναπιεχθῆναι GAL. 18(1).505.

ἀναπίεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνά, πίεσις] pressure, insistence EROT. 49.6.

ἀναπίεσμα -ατος, τό [ἀναπιέζω] trap-door, *on stage* POLL. 4.127, 132.

ἀναπιεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναπιέζω] pressure, *upward* HERO *Pn.* 1.28 ‖ reduction, containment, *of a hernia* ORIB. 50.42.6.

ἀναπίμπλημι [ἀνά, πίμπλημι] *impf.* ἀνεπίμπλην, *mid. pass.* ἀνεπιμπλάμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναπλήσω ‖ *aor.* ἀνέπλησα ‖ *pf.* ἀναπέπληκα, *mid. pass.* ἀναπέπλησμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* ἀναπεπλήκεσαν PLUT. *Sert.* 23.2, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνεπέπληστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεπλήσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναπλησθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* ἀναπεπλήσομαι PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.95 ❶ *act.* to replenish, fill up: πίθον a jar LUC. *Dips.* 6 (*poet.*) | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. with sthg. (*usu. fig.*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 847, *al.*, *etc.*; τὰς λύπας τε καὶ ἡδονὰς ἅμα τοῦ παρ' αὐταῖς παθήματος ἀνεπίμπλασαν (the opinions) filled both pains and pleasures with the experiences proper to them PLAT. *Phil.* 42a; τῆς αἰσχύνης ὅλην ἀναπίμπλησι τὴν πόλιν shame fills the whole city DEMOSTH. 20.28 | *analog.* ὡς πλείστους ἀναπλῆσαι αἰτιῶν to fill as many people as possible with accusations PLAT. *Ap.* 32c ‖ *fig.* to fill out the allotted amount, complete: πότμον βιότοιο the destined length of life IL. 4.170; κακὸν οἷτον ἀναπλήσαντες going to meet a grievous fate IL. 8.354; ἀ. ἄλγεα the amount of suffering having overflown OD. 5.302; ἀ. κακά to have brimmed over with evils IL. 15.132 HDT. 5.4.2 ❷ *mid. pass.* to be contaminated *or* infected: τινος with sthg. THUC. 2.51.4 PLAT. *Phaed.* 67a *etc.* ● *pres. 3. sg.* -πιμπλᾷ ARISTOT. *Pr.* 967b 4 ‖ *poet.* ἀμπ-: *fut. ptc.* ἀμπλήσων AP 2.1195 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἀμπλήσας ORPH. *A.* 327.

ἀναπίμπρημι [ἀνά, πίμπρημι] *impf. 3. sg.* ἀνεπίμπρα IO. *HGen.* (*PG* 53.301.34) ‖ *aor.* ἀνέπρησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεπρήσθην ❶ *act.* to catch fire, inflame (*fig., the soul*) PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 7.6a (85.16) ❷ *mid. pass.* to blaze, swell NIC. *Th.* 179 HP. *NatMul.* 41 ● *pres. mid.* ἀναπίμπραται NIC. *l.c.*

ἀναπίνω [ἀνά, πίνω] *aor.*[r] ἀνέπιον ‖ *pf.* ἀναπέπωκα, *mid. pass.* ἀναπέπομαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεπόθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναποθήσομαι; to suck, absorb HP. *V.M.* 22 ‖ to reabsorb HP. *Art.* 40 *etc.*

ἀναπιπράσκω [ἀνά, πιπράσκω] *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀναπραθείς *IPE* I².32 A 53 (III BCE); to resell POLL. 7.12.

ἀναπίπτω [ἀνά, πίπτω] *impf.* ἀνέπιπτον ‖ *fut. mid.* ἀναπεσοῦμαι ‖ *aor.*[r] ἀνέπεσον, *mid.* ἀνεπεσόμην CATENA *Mat.* p. 23.13 ‖ *aor.*[s] ἀνέπεσα ‖ *pf.* ἀναπέπτωκα ‖ *ppf.* ἀνεπεπτώκειν *and* ἀναπεπτώκειν Ⓐ to bend backward, fall (*backward*), spill (*supine*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1599 EUR. *Cycl.* 410 XEN. *Oec.* 8.8 *etc.* | ἀ. ὕπτιος to fall supine PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254b XEN. *Hippar.* 3.14 ‖ to lie down, relax, go to *or* be in bed DIOD. 5.14.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.3 *etc.* | to relax, sit down at table NT *Luke* 22.14 ATH. 23d | to yield, bend back THUC. 1.70.5 ‖ *mec. ballist.* to recoil HERO *Bel.* 100.2 Ⓑ *fig.* to fall down, faint: ἀναπεπτωκότες ἦτε you were discouraged DEMOSTH. 19.224 | *analog.* ἀνεπτώκει τὰ τῆς ἐξόδου the scheme for getting out has fallen apart DEMOSTH. 21.163 ● *poet.* ἀμπ- ‖ *fut. act. 3. sg.* ἀναπεσεῖ SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 705.

ἀναπισσόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πισσόω] to smear with pitch again GEOP. 6.8.3.

ἀναπίτνημι [ἀνά, πίτνημι] *poet. pres. for* ἀναπετάνυμι (*sec.*): πύλας ὕμνων ἀναπιτνάμεν to open the gates of hymns PIND. *O.* 6.27 ‖ *ptc. mid.* ἀνα-

πιτναμένα stretching out on the back, *of a fox* PIND. *l.* 4.47.

ἀναπιτύζω [ἀνά, πτύω] spray, splash HERO *Aut.* 13.1.

ἀναπιτυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναπιτύζω] jet, spray HERO *Aut.* 4.3, *see* ἀναπιτύζω.

ἀναπλάκητος -ον *see* ἀναμπλάκητος.

ἀνάπλασις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπλάσσω] Ⓐ structure HP. *Hebd.* (PHIL.[2] *Op.* 124) ‖ representation, vision DION.[21] *C.H.* 177C Ⓑ *medic.* adjustment, *of limbs* HP. *Off.* 15 | new formation, *of flesh* HP. *Off.* 24 ‖ *Christ.* renewal, *of pers.* GREG. *Or.* 23.13.11 *etc.*

ἀνάπλασμα -ατος, τό [ἀναπλάσσω] structure, form DIOD. 2,56.2 ‖ representation STRAB. 11.14.12 | imagination, *of thought* SEXT. *S.* 8.354 ‖ correlative term ASCL. 331.30.

ἀναπλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναπλάσσω] Ⓐ fantasy, castle in the air PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 113d ‖ imagination, *of thought* SEXT. *S.* 7.223 *etc.* Ⓑ new formation, renewal CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.59E.

ἀναπλάσσω, *Att.* ἀναπλάττω [ἀνά, πλάσσω] ❶ *act.* to form *or* shape anew, remodel HP. *Mochl.* 2 *etc.* | to mould, model, build ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 995 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 121d *etc.* ‖ *fig.* to invent, imagine POL. 3.94.2 DION. 1.53.5 LUC. *Herm.* 71 *etc.* | to compose (*speeches*) DION. *Dem.* 46.2 ❷ *mid.* to build, rebuild: καί τις οἰκίην ἀναπλασάσθω and let s.o. build his own house HDT. 8.109.4 | to mould, model, *of vases* VT *Wis.* 15.7 ‖ *fig.* to invent, imagine AP 9.710.2 DIOD. 1.96.5 ‖ to impersonate ▸ τινα s.o. HLD. 1.9.4 ❸ *pass.* to be formed ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 108 (*v.l.* ὑπο-).

ἀναπλαστέον [ἀναπλάσσω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to give shape to DIOSC.[2] 5.88.

ἀναπλαστέω, *contr.* [ἀναπλάσσω] to give shape to LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1776B.

ἀναπλαστικός -ή -όν [ἀνάπλαστος] imaginative PORPH. *Aph.* 38 *etc.* (*pl.*) ◆ *adv.* ἀναπλαστικῶς fictitiously LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1776C.

ἀνάπλαστος -ον [ἀναπλάσσω] mouldable GAL. 18(1).670.

ἀναπλατύνομαι [ἀνά, πλατύνω] to extend, spread out PLUT. *Daed.* 4.

ἀναπλείω *epic* to fall NIC. *Th.* 308, *see* ἀναπλέω.

ἀναπλέκω [ἀνά, πλέκω] *impf.* ἀνέπλεκον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεπλεκόμην ‖ *aor.* ἀνέπλεξα, *mid.* ἀνεπλεξάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀναπέπλεγμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀναπλεχθείς CYR.[1] *HPasch.* (*PG* 77.777.9) ❶ *act.* to interweave, tie: δρμοιαι χέρας the hands with garlands PIND. *O.* 2.74 | *fig.* ῥυθμόν the rhythm (*of a song*) AGATH. (AP 11.64.2); διαλόγους discussions DION. *Comp.* 25.32 ❷ *mid.* to be braided (*hair*) DION. *Thuc.* 19.4 LUG. *Nav.* 3 ❸ *pass.* to be interwoven (*hair*) *1*IG 5.1.1390.22 ([IBCE]) | *fig.* ἀναπεπλεγμένοι bonded PLUT. *Br.* 17.7 ◆ *Ion. poet. ptc.* ἀμπλέκων.

ἀνάπλεος -α -ον, *Att.* ἀνάπλεως -εα -εων [ἀνά, πλέως] Ⓐ full, brimming ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 4.31.1 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1072 PLAT. *Rp.* 516e; νεκρῶν ἡ πόλις ἦν ἀνάπλεως the city was full of dead IOS. *A.I.* 5.29 *etc.* Ⓑ infected, besmirched ▸ τινος with sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 83d, *Symp.* 211e, *al.* ◆ *Att. nom. pl. masc. and fem.* ἀνάπλεῳ | *neut.* ἀνάπλεα | *acc. masc.* ἀνάπλεως.

ἀνάπλευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπλέω] *medic.* dislocation, drop, *of a bone* HP. *Coac.* 2.234 ‖ regurgitation (*in vomiting*) ORIB. 8.1.20.

ἀναπλέω [ἀνά, πλέω] *impf.* ἀνέπλεον ‖ *fut.* ἀναπλεύσω, *mid.* ἀναπλεύσομαι *and* ἀναπλευσοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἀνέπλευσα, *inf. mid.* ἀναπλεύσασθαι PORPH. *ad Il.* p. 321.2.26, *al.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to sail back, sail against the current ▸ *with acc.* OD. 12.234 XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.36 *etc.*; ἀ. ἀπὸ θαλάσσης ἐς τὸν Νεῖλον to sail from the sea into the Nile THUC. 1.104.2 ‖ *extens.* to set sail AND. 1.76 *etc.*; ἐς Τροίην for Troy IL. 11.22 Ⓑ to resurface, float ARISTOT. *Pr.* 932a 1 *etc.* ‖ to come back up from the stomach AEL. *N.A.* 2.54 Ⓒ *medic.* to detach, drop HP. *Fract.* 24 (*of fragments of bone*), *Epid.* 4.19 (*of teeth*) Ⓓ to flood, *of the Nile* AEL. *N.A.* 10.19 ❷ *pass.* to be turned back: ἀναπλεῖται δ' ἐκ θαλάττης (the Po) is turned back from the sea POL. 2.16.10 ◆ *epic pres.* ἀναπλείω | *Ion.* ἀναπλώω.

ἀνάπλεως *Att. see* ἀνάπλεος.

ἀναπλήθω [ἀνά, πλήθω] to fill up, *poet. pres. for* ἀναπίμπλημι QS 11.312 ‖ to be full: ἀ. τῶν κοινῶν to be fed up with public affairs PLUT. *Praec.* 798d QS 13.22 (*codd.*).

ἀναπλημμῠρέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πλημμυρίς] to flood PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.31.34.

ἀναπλημμύρω [ἀνά, πλημμυρίς] to overflow (*the sea*) QS 14.635.

ἀναπληρόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πληρόω] *impf.* ἀνεπλήρουν, *mid. pass.* ἀνεπληρούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναπληρώσω ‖ *aor.* ἀνεπλήρωσα ‖ *rar. pf. act.* ἀναπεπλήρωκα, *mid. pass.* ἀναπεπλήρωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεπληρώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναπληρωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to fill up, replenish ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Tim.* 81b LUC. *Tim.* 1 | to complete DEMOSTH. 14.16; ἀνδράποδα a number of slaves XEN. *Vect.* 4.24; τὴν βουλήν the senate PLUT. *Publ.* 11.2 | *analog.* τὴν ἰδίαν ὀργήν ἀναπληρῶν fulfilling his personal resentment DEMOSTH. *epist.* 1.10 ‖ to fulfil, realize: τὴν ἐλπίδα hope PLUT. *Demetr.* 45.5; τὸν νόμον τοῦ Χριστοῦ the law of Christ NT *Gal.* 6.2 Ⓑ to supply: τὴν ἔνδειαν what is lacking ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1318b 22; εἴ τι ἐξέλιπον, σὸν ἔργον ... ἀναπληρῶσαι if I have left out anything, it is your job to fill the gap PLAT. *Symp.* 188e | *analog.* ὁ ἀναπληρῶν τὸν τόπον the one occupying the position NT *1Cor.* 14.16 (*cf.* PLUT. *Cr.* 3.4) ‖ to compensate: ἃ ἔπταιεν ... ἑτέροις πράγμασιν the other side responded ... with other enterprises PLUT. *Pyr.* 30.3 ‖ *rhet.* to use particles *as fillers* DEM.[2] 58 ❷ *mid.* to fill, *for oneself*, be full: δώματ' ἀναπληρουμένους filling up the house EUR. *Hel.* 907 | *caus.* to cause to complete: ἕως ἀναπληρώσατο τὴν προῖκα so that he would receive the complete dowry in payment DEMOSTH. 27.13 ❸ *pass.* to be restored, return to the prior condition ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1153a 2, *al.*, *etc.*; πάλιν ἀνεπληρώθη (sc. ὁ ἥλιος) the sun became full again, *after an eclipse* THUC. 2.28 ‖ to be completed, reach the summit VT *Gen.* 15.16.

ἀνάπλήρωμα -ατος, τό [ἀναπληρόω] complement, supplement ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 4 *etc.*

ἀναπλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπληρόω] filler, means of filling *or* supplying ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118b 18, AP[7]. *Synt.* 250.18, *etc.* τῆς σελήνης ἀ. the full moon DIOD. 2.59.8 ‖ completion, satisfaction ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1173b 8, *al.* ‖ fulfillment (*of a prophecy*) VT *1Esd.* 1.54 ‖ flooding, swelling *of the Nile* ATH. *Epit.* 1.27B ‖ renewal, restoration ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1257a 30 PLUT. *Demetr.* 45.4.

ἀναπληρωτέον [ἀναπληρόω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to fill up PLUT. *Cim.* 2.5 *etc.*

ἀναπληρωτικός -ή -όν [ἀναπληρόω] that which replenishes *or* fills DIOSC.[2] 5.75.12 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.763.

ἀναπληστικός -ή -όν [ἀναπίμπλημι] suitable for filling: that takes on the shape of its container, *i.e.* fluid ARISTOT. *P.A.* 648b 16, *Pr.* 939a 31, *al.*

ἀναπλήσω *fut. ind. act. see* ἀναπίμπλημι.

ἀναπλίσσω [ἀνά, πλίσσομαι] *in subj.* ἀναπλίσσωσι πόδεσσι they trot ARAT. 1108 (*corr. for* ἀναπλήσωσι).

ἀνάπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναπλέκω] connecting, interweaving, *of hair* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.10 connection, *in the Trinity* CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.497E | *mus.* ascending scale PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.12.

ἀνάπλους -όου, *contr.* ἀνάπλους -οῦς, ὁ [ἀναπλέω] sailing against the current HDT. 2.4.3, *al.* *inward from the sea* PLAT. *Criti.* 115d ‖ port-channel (*prob.*) PLAT. *Criti.* 117e ‖ setting sail POL. 1.53.13 *etc.* ‖ return by sea THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.3 *etc.*

ἀναπλόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἁπλόω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to unfold, open ▸ *with acc.* MOSCH. 2.60 BABR. 74.3 (*doors*) ‖ to dilate AN. *in Cat.* 49.26 Ⓑ *fig.* to explain, clarify CH 1.16 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* Ⓐ to open, hatch, *of flowers etc.* DIOSC.[2] 2.159, 4.113 *al.* Ⓑ to be simplified *or* reduced to basic elements PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 186 *etc.*

ἀνάπλῦσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνά, πλύσις] washing, cleaning ARISTOT. *Ins.* 460a 17.

ἀνάπλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπλόω] explanation AL. *in Metaph.* 467.8 *etc.* | evolution PLOT. 5.7.3 *etc.* | simplification DAMASC. *Pr.* 26, 70.

ἀναπλωτάζω [ἀναπλώω] to float, come to the surface, ascend CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.33.4.

ἀναπλωτικός -ή -όν that forms a simple whole PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.90.5.

ἀναπλώω [ἀναπλέω] AP 1.905 *etc.*, *Ion. poet. for* ἀναπλέω; ἀναπλώσαι ἐς τὰς Σάρδις to return to Sardis by sea HDT. 1.78.2; ἀναπλώοντες ὀπίσω going back from the sea, *of fish* HDT. 2.93.2, *al.*

ἀναπνείω *epic poet., see* ἀκαπνέω.

ἀνάπνευμα -ατος, τό [ἀναπνέω] resting place PIND. *N.* 1.1 (ἀμπ-).

ἀνάπνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπνέω] breath, taking of breath IL. 11.801, *al.* ‖ relief κακῶν from evils HLD. 1.8.6 ‖ inhalation (*of water*), *of fish* PLAT. *Tim.* 92b ‖ inspiration HP. *Morb.* 3.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 942b 8.

ἀναπνευστικός -ή -όν [ἀναπνέω] respiratory ARISTOT. *Sens.* 445a 27 THPHR. *Sud.* 38 *etc.*; ἀ. δύναμις faculty of respiration MAUR. 6.15 ‖ *subst.* τὰ ἀναπνευστικά organs of respiration AL. *Pr.* 1.119.

ἀναπνευστός -όν [ἀναπνέω] breathable ARISTOT. *Top.* 135a 33.

ἀνάπνευστος -ον [πνέω] lacking breath, that does not breathe HES. *Th.* 797 ◆ *poet. for* ἄπνευστος.

ἀναπνέω [ἀνά, πνέω] *impf.* ἀνέπνεον ‖ *later fut.* ἀναπνεύσω, *mid.* ἀναπνεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀνέπνευσα ‖ *pf.* ἀναπέπνευκα ‖ *ppf.* ἀνεπεπνεύκειν ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀναπνευσθείς ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to catch one's breath, recover ▸ τινος from sthg. IL. 11.382, 15.235 SOPH. *Ai.* 274 (*from disease*) *etc.* = ▸ ἔκ τινος HDT. 8.12.2 *etc.* = ἀπό τινος APP. 14.6 | ▸ *abs.* στῆθι καὶ ἄμπνυε stand there and take a breath IL. 22.222; ἀναπνεύσωσι ... τειρόμενοι worn out as they are, let them take a breath IL. 18.200; ἐς τεῖχος ἀναπνεύσωσιν ἀλέντες gathered inside the walls, they take a breath IL. 21.534; ἠμὲς καὶ ἀναπνεῦσαι ἐποίησε he let us catch our breath also XEN. *An.* 4.1.22 ‖ *causat.* to cause to draw breath, give a break: ἵππον the horse HLD. 8.14.2 Ⓑ to draw breath, breathe in, respire, live HP. *Mul.* 2.203 PLAT. *Phaed.* 112b *etc.* | *extens.* to aspire to: ἀναπνέομεν οὐχ ἅπαντες ἐπὶ ἴσα we set our goals not all on equal footing PIND. *N.* 7.5 Ⓒ to breathe out, emit, exhale: καπνὸν smoke PIND. *O.* 8.36; πῦρ fire PIND. *Dith.* 2.15; πυρὸς σέλας gleam of fire AP 3.321; ὑάκινθον odor of hyacinth PHERECR. 138.1 | χρησμούς oracles PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.18 (509) ‖ ▸ *abs.* to have an odor THPHR. *Od.* 69 | *impers.* ἡδὺ ἀναπνεῖ τῶν φυτῶν a pleasant odor breathes from the plants PHILOSTR. *Her. pref.* 2 ❷ *pass.* to recover, recuperate: ἀμπνύνθη he regained

consciousness IL. 5.697 (*v.l. for* ἐμπνύνθη) ‖ **to be breathed:** τὸν ἀναπνεόμενον ἀέρα the breathed air CORN. 32 • *poet.* ἀμπν- PIND. *N.* 7.5 ‖ *epic pres.* ἀναπνείω *and* ἀμπνείω ‖ *iter. impf.* ἀμπνείεσκον AP 3.231 ‖ *epic aor*^{t}. *3. sg. act.* (*only later*) ἄμπνῦε, *mid.* ἀμπνῦτο | *imper. act.* ἄμπνῦε IL. 22.222 ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* ἀναπεπνεύκεσαν ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 1.184 ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass.* ἀμπνῦθη IL. 5.697 (*mss.* -ύνθη) ‖ *oth. from different stem; cf.* πνέω, πέπνῦμαι.

ἀναπνοή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναπνέω] Ⓐ **respite, breath, rest** ▸ τινος from sthg. PIND. *O.* 8.7 (*toils*) EUR. *I.T.* 92 (*pain*); ἀμπνοὰν ἔστασαν they drew breath, they took a break PIND. *P.* 4.199; ἀναπνοὴν δὲ λαβοῦσα recovering (*the soul*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 251e; ἀναπνοὴν καὶ ῥᾳστώνην παρέχειν to offer rest and calm PLAT. *Tim.* 70d; ἀναπνοῆς τινος τεύξεσθαι to get a little rest POL. 1.71.3 ‖ **rest, life:** ἀμπνοάν ... κάθελεν he deprived him of life PIND. *P.* 3.57 Ⓑ **breathing,** *including* εἰσπνοή *and* ἐκπνοή ARISTOT. *Rp.* 471a 7; ἀμπνοάς ἔχειν to breathe, live SOPH. *Ai.* 416; τὴν ἀναπνοὴν ἀπολαβεῖν τινος to cut off s.o.'s breath, strangle s.o. PLUT. *Rom.* 27.6; ἕως τῆς ἐσχάτης ἀναπνοῆς up to the last breath POL. 3.63.5; ὑπὸ τὴν ἀναπνοήν in one breath POL. 10.47.9 ‖ **inspiration** PLAT. *Tim.* 78e ARISTOT. *Resp.* 480b 10 Ⓒ **exhalation** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.2.4 ‖ **wellspring,** *of fountains* PLUT. *Pyth.* 402c ‖ *medic.* **vent, orifice** HP. *Morb.* (*of a wound*) 1.21 PLAT. *Tim.* 85a, *al.* PLUT. *Aem.* 14.1 | *of the nose and mouth* DIOD. 2.12.2 *etc.* ‖ *personif.* Ἀναπνοή, ἡ **Anapnoe (Inspiration)** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 627 • *poet.* ἀμπνοή | *Dor.* ἀμπνοά PIND. *O.* 8.7, *al.*

ἀνάπνοια -ας, ἡ [ἀναπνέω] **respiration** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 962a 26 *etc.*

ἀναπνοικός -ή -όν [ἀνάπνοια] **of respiration** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 87 (*f.l.*).

ἀναπόβλητος -ον [ἀποβάλλω] **that cannot be lost,** *goods* SEXT. *P.* 3.238 *etc.*

ἀναπόγράφος -ον [ἀπογράφω] **unregistered** HYP. 3.34.

ἀναπόδεικτος -ον [ἀποδείκνυμι] **not demonstrated, unproven** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1143b 12 ‖ **indemonstrable, that does not seek proof** ARISTOT. *APr.* 53b 2, *al., etc.* • *adv.* **ἀναποδείκτως without proofs** PLUT. *C.G.* 10.4 *etc.*

ἀναπόδεκτος -ον [ἀποδέχομαι] **that cannot be received** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 527.

ἀναποδέω PLUT. *Plac.* 876f STOB. 1.10.12, *see* ἀναποδίζω.

ἀναποδήμητος -ον [ἀποδημέω] **that has never left the country** *or* **traveled** PHIL.^{2} *Abr.* 65.

ἀναποδίζω [ἀνά, ποδίζω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to turn in one's own steps** VT *2Macc.* 14.44, *al.* LUC. *Nec.* 7 *etc.* Ⓑ *astr.* **to retrocede,** *of planetary motion* THEON^{2} p. 147.14 *etc.* | **to recur later,** *in the calendar* GEM. 8.19 Ⓒ *trans.* **to retrace:** κύκλον ἀ. to recur in a cycle STOB. 4.34.71 ‖ *fig.* οὐδαμῇ ἄλλῃ ἀνεπόδισε ἑωυτόν and he did not contradict himself anywhere else HDT. 2.116.2 Ⓓ **to resume an interrogation, interrogate again** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 5.92. ζ2 AESCHN. 3.129 ❷ *pass.* **to be examined again, be treated again** ANTIPHO^{1} 18.

ἀναποδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναποδίζω] **return,** *from death* VT *Wis.* 2.5 | **regression** AL. *in Metaph.* 440.7 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **retrograde motion** *of the planets* VETT. 221.27.

ἀναποδιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναποδίζω] **renegade** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.315 (79.196D) ‖ **that leads backward** EUSTATH. 717.16.

ἀναποδιστικός -ή -όν [ἀναποδίζω] **late** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 113 VETT. 173.18, *etc.*

ἀναπόδιστος -ον [ἀναποδίζω] **inevitable** ORIG. *ExpPr.* 20.

ἀναπόδοτος -ον [ἀποδίδωμι] **not restored** ARISTOT. *Top.* 125a 18 SCH. IL. 143c ‖ *gramm.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 7 *etc., see* ἀνανταπόδοτος.

ἀναποδώ, *contr.* [ἀνά, ποδόω] ❶ *act.* **to return, go back** AET. 1.3.8 ❷ *mid.* **to restore the claws,** *of a scorpion* LYD. *Mag.* 1.42.

ἀναπόδραστος -ον [ἀποδιδράσκω] **inevitable** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401b 13 PLUT. *Superst.* 166e, *etc.* ‖ **that cannot be escaped** ALB. 6 *etc.*

ἀναπόθετος -ον [ἀπόθετος] **imperishable, indestructible** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.389A.

ἀναποιέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ποιέω] **to prepare** HP. *NatMul.* 36 *etc.* ‖ **to repair, stitch back together** (*garments*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1063.

ἀναποίητος -ον [ἀναποιέω] **prepared** AMM.^{1} 438, *see* ἀναποιέω.

ἀναποικίλλω [ἀνά, ποικίλλω] **to make variegated** SCH. PIND. *O.* 10.114c.

ἀνάποινος -ον [ἄποινα] **without ransom** IL. 1.99 (*adv. neut.* ἀνάποινον).

ἀναπόκρῐτος -ον [ἀποκρίνω] **lacking a response** POL. 4.34.1, *al.* ‖ **that does not respond** POL. 8.21.6 • *adv.* **ἀναποκρίτως without response** ANTIPHO 3.3.2.

ἀναπολάζω [ἀνά, πόλος] **to rotate around,** *with acc.* ATH.^{1} 32.7.

ἀναπολαυστία -ας, ἡ [ἀναπόλαυστος] **lack of fruition** PHILOD. *D.* 1.16.6.

ἀναπόλαυστος -ον [ἀπολαύω] **unachieved, in which one could not delight** PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 829d, 73.1104f ‖ **that does not bear fruit** PHILOD. *Mort.* 13.12 *etc.*

ἀναπολάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πέλω] **to recall to the memory** EUS.^{1} (*PG* 23.360.14) (*impf.* ἀνεπόλα).

ἀναπολεμέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πολεμέω] **to renew hostilities** STRAB. 17.3.15 *etc.*

ἀναπολέμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπολεμέω] **renewal of hostilities** STRAB. 11.8.3.

ἀναπολεύω [ἀνά, πολεύω] **to ascend in its orbit,** *cf.* καταπολεύω PPGM 4.702.

ἀναπολέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πολέω] *impf.* ἀνεπόλουν, *mid.* ἀνεπολούμην PHIL.^{2} *Conf.* 159 ‖ *aor.* ἀνεπόλησα, *inf. mid.* ἀναπολήσασθαι SCH. OPP. 1.40 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀναπεπολημένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀναποληθείς ❶ *act. fig.* **to turn over in the mind, reexamine** PIND. *N.* 7.104 SOPH. *Ph.* 1238 PLAT. *Phil.* 34b *etc.* ‖ **to turn over,** *the earth* HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **to be renewed** IOS. *A.I.* 13.168 • *poet. inf.* ἀμπολεῖν PIND. *Lc.*

ἀναπόλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπολέω] **repetition, revision** AP^{7}. *Synt.* 29.10, *al.* PLOT. 2.9.12 ‖ **recall to the memory, memory** PLOT. 4.6.3 *etc.*

ἀναπολητέον [ἀναπολέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to recall to the mind** MAUR. 4.32.

ἀναπολίζω [ἀνά, πολίζω] **to work,** *a field* PIND. *P.* 6.3 (*fig.*).

ἀναπολόγητος -ον [ἀπολογέομαι] Ⓐ **devoid of excuses, inexcusable** POL. 12.21.10 *etc.* Ⓑ **that does not defend himself,** *in court* DION. 7.46.4 ‖ *of verdicts* **irrevocable** CLEM. *Str.* 7.15.92.2 ‖ **defenseless** DCHR. 2.39.

ἀναπόλῠτος -ον [ἀπολύω] **indissoluble** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 599a 15 • *adv.* **ἀναπολύτως indissolubly** GAL. 12.8.

ἀναπομπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναπέμπω] Ⓐ **despatch, transport** POL. 30.9.10 ‖ **discovery, retrieval,** *of treasures* LUC. *Alex.* 5 Ⓑ **recurrence** PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 2.117 ‖ **reference** SEXT. *S.* 8.324, 10.274 *etc.*

ἀναπόμπιμος -ον [ἀναπέμπω] **deferred, sending back** ▸ *with dat.* DIOD. 14.96.3 LUC. *Luct.* 10 DCASS. 62.2.1 *etc.* ‖ **deferred, transferred** LUC. *Eun.* 12 *etc.*

ἀναπομπός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναπέμπω] **that sends up** *or* **back** (*the dead Darius*), *epith. of Hades* AESCHL. *Pers.* 650.

ἀναπόνιπτος -ον [ἀπονίπτομαι] **unwashed** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 357 *etc.*

ἀναπορεύομαι [ἀνά, πορεύω] **to move against the current** DCASS. 75.9.5.

ἀναπόρριφος -ον **without stain, irreprehensible** *PSB* 7533.50 (II^{CE}) *etc.* ‖ **that cannot be discussed** *PSB* 9701.8 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

Ἄναπος -ου, ὁ **Anapos,** *river* THUC. 6.96.3 THEOCR. 1.68, *al. etc.*

ἀναπόσβεστος -ον [ἀποσβέννυμι] **inextinguishable** HEC.^{1} 21 IOS. *Ap.* 1.199 (*light*).

ἀνάποσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπίνω] **absorption** OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 218.12.

ἀναπόσπαστος -ον [ἀποσπάω] **inseparable** DAMASC. *Pr.* 113 *etc.* • *adv.* **ἀναποσπάστως inseparably** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 6.

ἀναπόστᾰτος -ον [ἀφίστημι] **from which one cannot escape** PLUT. *Superst.* 166e (*mss.*) ‖ **inseparable** PORPH. *Aph.* 40 ‖ **that cannot escape** POXY. 1469.5 (III^{CE}).

ἀναπόστολος -ον [ἀπόστολος] **without permission** PGNOM. 165 (II^{CE}).

ἀναπόστρεπτος -ον [ἀποστρέφω] **that cannot be turned aside** VT (Sym.) *Job* 9.13.

ἀναποτέλεστος -ον [ἀποτελέω] **unfinished** EUSTATH. 922.19.

ἀναπότευκτος -ον [ἀποτυγχάνω] **that does not fail, that obtains what it wants** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.11 ‖ **content,** *from desire* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.8.29 • *adv. only compar.* **ἀναποτευκτότερον so as to obtain the most** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.26.

ἀναπότμητος -ον [ἀποτέμνω] **that cannot be cut** *or* **separated** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.24.

ἀναπότριπτος -ον [ἀποτρίβω] **that cannot be erased** (*sin*) CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.6B, *al.*

ἀναπούλωτος -ον [ἀπουλόω] **not scarred** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.446.

ἀναποφέρω [ἀνά, ἀποφέρω] **to bring back:** *in aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἀναπηνέγκατο (διαθήκην) **he had received back (the will)** *PCAIR.PREIS.* 32.12 (II^{CE}).

ἀναπράξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπράσσω] **exaction** DION. 6.1.1.

ἀνάπρασις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπιπράσκω] **sale** POLL. 7.12.

ἀναπράσσω, *Att.* **ἀναπράττω** [ἀνά, πράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to demand, cause to give** *or* **restore one** (*usu. money*) THUC. 8.107.1 *etc.*; παρὰ Σεύθου ἡμῖν τὸν μισθὸν ἀναπράξαι to have us paid our wage by Seuthes XEN. *An.* 7.6.40; ὑποσχέσεις ... ἀναπράξαι to demand the fulfillment of promises THUC. 2.95.1 ❷ *mid.* **to reclaim, be paid** DION. 6.19.3, *al.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 295d *etc.*

ἀναπρεσβεύω [ἀνά, πρεσβεύω] **to send ambassadors** IOS. *A.I.* 18.51.

ἀναπρήθω [ἀνά, πρήθω] **to let flow,** *only aor. ptc.*: δάκρυ' ἀναπρήσας bursting into tears IL. 9.433 OD. 2.81.

ἀναπρηνίζω [ἀνά, πρηνίζω] **to spread over the earth, break down** NONN. *D.* 18.271 (*conject.*).

ἀνάπρῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπρίω] **a sawing away** HP. *epist.* 22.

ἀναπρίω [ἀνά, πρίω] **to saw** NIC. *Th.* 308 (*f.l. for* ἀναπλείω).

ἀναπροζύμιον -ου, τό **product of fermentation** IAMBL.^{2} 286.10.

ἀναπτα- *aor. see* ἀναπέτομαι.

ἀναπτέον [ἀνάπτω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to attach** STRAB. 1.3.10.

ἀναπτεροποιέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πτεροποιέω] **to depict winged** MEN.^{2} 337.8.

ἀναπτεροφορέομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, πτερόν, φορέομαι] **to fly aloft** PHIL.^{2} *fr.* 59.

ἀναπτερόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πτερόω] ❶ *act.* **to raise**

the feathers, *analog. of hair:* κρατὶ δ' ὀρθίους ἐθείρας ἀνεπτέρωκα the hairs on my head have stood up straight EUR. *Hel.* 633 || **to give new wings** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 669 | *fig.* **to give wings, excite, rouse** HDT. 2.115.4 (*to flight*) EUR. *Or.* 876 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1449 *etc.*; φόβος μ' ἀναπτεροῖ fear gives me wings EUR. *Suppl.* 89 ❷ *pass.* **to be winged anew** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249d || *fig.* **to be incited** *or* **excited** AESCHL. *Ch.* 227 XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.2 *etc.*; ἀνεπτερωμένοι ἐθεῶντο they looked around, excited XEN. *Symp.* 9.5; ἀναπτερωθεὶς ὑπό τινων ὡς aroused by some who said that XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.14 | **to be capricious, fickle** VT *Prov.* 7.11.

ἀναπτερῠγίζω [ἀνά, πτέρυξ] **to take flight** AEL. *N.A.* 4.30 *etc.*

ἀναπτερύσσομαι [ἀνά, πτέρυξ] **to be winged** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1344a || *fig.* **to exalt** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 11 (5[2].382B).

ἀναπτερωτός -όν [ἀναπτερόω] **excitable, fickle** MEN.[3] p. 10.

ἀναπτέσθαι, ἀναπτῆναι *aor. inf. mid. and act. of* ἀναπέτομαι.

ἀνάπτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνάπτω] **that inflames** (*the people*)**, troublemaker** GREG. *Or.* 42.23.25.

ἀνάπτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπέτομαι] **flight** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 26.3.

ἀναπτοέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πτοέω] *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνεπτόημαι | *ptc.* ἀνεπτοημένος || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἀνεπτοήμην || *aor. pass.* ἀνεπτοήθην ❶ *act.* **to frighten, astound** MOSCH. 2.23 OPP.[1] 1.107 NONN. *D.* 4.377, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be frightened, astounded, perturbed** PLUT. *Pel.* 16.7, *etc.*; πρός τι in view of sthg. PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 261a • *poet.* -πτοιέω || *aor.* ἀνεπτοίησα || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνεπτοίητο MUS.[1] 168 NONN. *D.* 21.186, *al.*

ἀναπτός -όν [ἀνάπτω] **attached, interwoven** EUSTATH. 1774.15.

ἄναπτος -ον [ἅπτομαι] **intangible, impalpable** ARISTOT. *An.* 424a 12.

ἀναπτυκτέον [ἀναπτύσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to explain** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 247a DID.[1] *Trin.* 7.13.1 *etc.*

ἀνάπτυκτος -ον [ἀναπτύσσω] **that may be opened,** *of the valves of scallops and mussels* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683b 15.

ἀνάπτυξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπτύσσω] **aperture** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 662a 29; *of a fistula* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.6) || **explanation** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1435b 18 PLUT. *Isid.* 382d.

ἀνάπτῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπτύω] **expectoration, sputum** GAL. 15.480 *etc.* AL.[6] 5.5 (2.187.10).

ἀναπτύσσω [ἀνά, πτύσσω] *impf.* ἀνέπτυσσον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεπτυσσόμην || *fut.* ἀναπτύξω || *aor.* ἀνέπτυξα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνέπτυγμαι || *aor*[3]. *pass.* ἀνεπτύχθην *and aor*[1]. *pass.* ἀνεπτύγην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to deploy, perform, open up:** τὸ βιβλίον the letter HDT. 1.125.2; τὴν χλαμύδα the cloak PLUT. *Demetr.* 42.5; ἀναπτύξας χέρας stretching out the hands EUR. *Hip.* 1190; ἀναπτύξαντες ... πύλας having opened the gates EUR. *I.T.* 1286; χεῖλος ἀναπτύσσουσι they open their mouths, *of swallows* OPP. 3.247 || *fig.* **to display, reveal:** πᾶν ἀναπτύξας πάθος revealing the whole tale of woe AESCHL. *Pers.* 294; οὐδὲ πᾶν ἀναπτύξαι πρέπει πρὸς φῶς nor is it proper for me to put everything out into the light SOPH. *El.* 639; πάντ' ἀναπτύσσει χρόνος time reveals everything SOPH. *fr.* 301.2; ἀναπτύξω φρένα I will open up my heart EUR. *Tr.* 662 Ⓑ *milit.* **to spread out, deploy, extend:** τὸ κέρας the wing (*of an army*) XEN. *An.* 1.10.9 PLUT. *Pel.* 23.2 *etc.* || **to withdraw, deploy in depth:** τὴν φάλαγγα the phalanx XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.3 Ⓒ **to ruminate, chew over** OPP. 1.137 || *fig.* **to ponder, meditare** EUSTMON. *Ep.* 86.940D *etc.* Ⓓ *of animals just slaughtered* **to open, disembowel** PHEREC. 97 PHILUM. *Ven.* 17.3 ❷ *mid.* **to fold** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 664b 27 ❸ *pass.* **to be unfolded** *or* **opened** HP. *Dlud.* 3, *Int.* 48; ἀνεπτύχθαι πύλας that the gates be opened EUR. *El.* 357 • *poet.* ἀμπ-.

ἀναπτῡχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναπτύσσω] **spread, extension** EUR. *Ion* 1445 *etc.*; νὼν ὄμμα τοὐμὸν ἀμπτυχαί τ' ἐλεύθεροι now my eye and its glances are free EUR. *El.* 868; ἡλίου ἀναπτυχαί diffuse rays of the sun EUR. *Hip.* 601 • *poet. usu.* ἀμπτ-.

ἀνάπτυχος -ον ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 14, *see* ἀνάπτυκτος.

ἀναπτύω [ἀνά, πτύω] *impf.* ἀνέπτυον || *fut.* ἀναπτύσω || *aor.* ἀνέπτυσα || *pf. ptc.* ἀνεπτυκώς GAL. 8.262 || *aor. pass.* ἀνεπτύσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναπτυσθήσομαι GAL. 9.685, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to spit** ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Aph.* 5.13 (*blood*) POL. 12.13.11 (*saliva*) *etc.* || *abs.* **to spray, squirt** AP 2.570; κηκίς ... ἐτήκετο κἄτυφε κἀνέπτυε the fat melted and smoked and squirted SOPH. *Ant.* 1009 ❷ *pass.* **to be sprayed** GAL. 16.210 • *s.times* ῠ *for the meter.*

ἀνάπτω [ἀνά, ἅπτω] *impf.* ἀνήπτον, *mid. pass.* ἀνηπτόμην || *fut.* ἀνάψω, *mid.* ἀνάψομαι || *aor.* ἀνῆψα, *mid.* ἀνηψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνῆμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνῆπτο || *aor. pass.* ἀνήφθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to attach,** tie: πρυμνήσι' ἀνάψαι to attach the hawsers OD. 9.137 | ▸ τί ἔκ τινος sthg. to sthg. (*high up*) OD. 12.179 = ▸ τὶ πρός τι EUR. *H.F.* 1012; γαίῃ ... πείσματ' ἀνῆψαν they attach the ropes to the ground AP 2.177 || **to hang,** *as votive offering:* ▸ τι sthg. OD. 3.274 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.11, *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **to attach, attribute, refer** OD. 2.86 (*blame*) | ▸ τὶ εἴς τινατο attribute sthg. to s.o. PLUT. *Lyc.* 6.4, *etc.* = ▸ τί τινι PLUT. *Ant.* 46.5 = ▸ τὶ ἔκ τινος PORPH. *Abst.* 2.3; τὶ εἴς τι sthg. to sthg. ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1078b 22 Ⓒ **to set alight, illuminate, kindle** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.133.4 EUR. *Or.* 1137, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 39b | ▸ *abs.* νέφος οἰμωγῆς ... ἀνάψει a cloud of lament will catch light EUR. *Med.* 107 (*v.l.*) || *intrans.* **to be clear** *or* **illuminated** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841a 32 ❷ *mid.* **to attach, be attached:** βρόχον κρεμαστὸν ἀγχόνης ἀνήψατο a noose was attached for hanging oneself EUR. *Hip.* 802; ἀ. ναῦν to tow a ship DIOD. 13.19.1 PLUT. *Cam.* 8.7; θανάτου τάδ' ἤδη περιβόλαι' ἀνήμμεθα we have already set these hands of death EUR. *H.F.* 549 | *fig.* ἐκ τοῦδ' ἀναψόμεσθα πρυμνήτην κάλων to him we will attach our mooring, *i.e.* we will take him as protector EUR. *Med.* 770; θεοῖσι κῆδος ἀναψάμενος affirming alliance to the gods EUR. *Tr.* 845; χάριτας ἔς σ' ἀνήψατο he bestowed favors upon you EUR. *Ph.* 569 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be attached, stick:** ἐκ δ' αὐτοῦ πείρατ' ἀνήφθω let the ropes be bound to this OD. 12.51 | ▸ τινος to sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 629 = ▸ τινι EUR. *H.F.* 1038; τοι τόσα κήδε' ἀνῆπται σοὶ τοῖς ἐμοῖς attached to you AP 2.245 Ⓑ **to be lit up** STOIC. 1.31.8 (PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 24); πῦρ ἀνήφθη αὐτόματον the fire took from its own self IOS. *A.I.* 3.207, *etc.* | **to be burned, be devastated by fire** VT *Jer.* 9.11 || *fig.* **to burn, be inflamed with anger** LIB. *Or.* 33.15 *etc.*

ἀνάπτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπίπτω] **state of lying down** ONASAN. 10.11 *etc.* || *ballist.* **kickback** HERO *Bel.* 82.13 || *later fig.* **weakness** EUSTATH. 1406.8 *etc.*

ἀναπυνθάνομαι [ἀνά, πυνθάνομαι] *impf.* ἀνεπυνθανόμην || *aor*[1]. ἀνεπυθόμην; **to inquire, ask** ▸ τι (of) sthg. HDT. 6.128.1; ἀνεπυνθάνετο τὸν ποιήσαντα he asked who had done it HDT. 8.90.4 | ▸ τί τινος sthg. to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 693 | ▸ περί τινος about s.o. PLAT. *HipMi.* 363b | ▸ *with interrog.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 403 | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 5.57.1 || **to come to know, grasp:** τὰ πραττόμενα what had come about XEN. *An.* 5.7.1.

ἀναπυρέττω [ἀνά, πῦρ] **to have recurrent fevers** GAL. 16.649.

ἀναπυριάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πῦρ] **to make fumigations** HP. *Mul.* 2.133.

ἀναπυρίζω [ἀνά, πῦρ] **to burn,** *fire* LYR. *Al.* 31.17 (*aor. ptc.* ἀμπυρίξας).

ἀναπῠρόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πῦρ] ❶ *act. fig. intrans.* **to flare up, erupt,** *of ills* GAL. 16.742 ❷ *pass.* **to be burned** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 22.

ἀναπυρριάζω *see* ἀναπαριάζω.

ἀναπυρσεύω [ἀνά, πυρσεύω] **to make bright** POLL. 1.49.

ἀνάπυστος -ον [ἀναπυνθάνομαι] **well known** OD. 11.274 HDT. 6.64 *etc.*

ἀναπῡτίζω [ἀνά, πυτίζω] **to spit** *or* **squirt, stream** HERO *Pn.* 1.28 || *cf.* ἀναπιτύζω.

ἀναπῡτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναπυτίζω] **spurt** HERO *Aut.* 4.3.

ἀναπωλέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πωλέω] **to sell again** POLL. 7.12, *etc.*

ἀναπωμάζω [ἀνά, πωμάζω] **to uncover** HERO *Pn.* 1 *pref. etc.*

ἀναπωτικός -ή -όν [ἀναπίνω] **absorbent** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 18.

ἀνάπωτις *see* ἄμπωτις.

Ἄναρα, ἡ **Anara,** *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.67.

ἀναραθαγέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ῥαθαγέω] **to make noise** HSCH. (*aor. 3. sg. poet.* ἀρραθάγησεν *and inf.* ἀναραθαγῆσαι).

ἀναραιρ- *Ion. pf. of* ἀναιρέω.

ἀνᾱράομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἀράομαι] **to retract a curse** POLL. 5.130, *etc.*

ἀνάρβῡλος -ον [ἀρβύλη] **without boots, barefoot** EUR. *fr.* 530.7.

ἀναργυρία -ας, ἡ [ἀνάργυρος] **lack of money** STRATT. 77, *etc.*

ἀνάργῡρος -ον [ἄργυρος] **penniless** PLAT. *Leg.* 679b *etc.* || **that does not accept money, incorruptible** POLL. 6.191.

ἀνάρδευτος -ον [ἀρδεύω] **not soaked, not irrigated, arid** CYR.[1] *Duod. Hab.* 51.

ἀναρδής -ες [ἀρδεύω] **dehydrated** EUPHOR. 443.6 *S.H.*

Ἀνάρεα -ων, τά **Anarea,** *mountains in Scythia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.14.8, 6.14.3.

ἀναρθείς *aor. ptc. pass. of* ἀναίρω.

ἀναρθρία -ας, ἡ [ἄναρθρος] **lack of energy** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 894b 21.

ἄναρθρος -ον [ἄρθρον] Ⓐ *medic.* **lack of joints** HP. *NatPuer.* 18.7 PLAT. *Tim.* 75a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583b 10, *al.* | **lack of visible junctures,** *of a fat person* HP. *Aër.* 19 Ⓑ *of sound* **inarticulate, confused** DIOD. 3.17.1 PLUT. *Mar.* 19.4, *al.* || *extens.* **weak, faint** SOPH. *Tr.* 1103 EUR. *Or.* 228 Ⓒ *gramm.* **lacking the article** DION. *Comp.* 22.6 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* **ἀνάρθρως confusedly** PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 611c.

Ἀναριάκαι -ῶν, οἱ **Anariakai,** *Asiatic people* STRAB. 11.6.1, 11.8.8, *etc.*

Ἀναριάκη -ης, ἡ **Anariake,** *city in Asia, see* Ἀναριάκαι STRAB. 11.7.1.

ἀναριθμέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἀριθμέω] *impf. mid.* ἀνηριθμούμην || *fut.* ἀναριθμήσω L. *Sud.* λ644, 650, *mid.* ἀναριθμήσομαι PLAT. *Ax.* 372a13 || *aor.* ἀνηρίθμησα PAUS. 9.3.3 HSCH., *mid.* ἀνηριθμησάμην ❶ *rar. act.* **to enumerate, consider** DCASS. 36.25.5 ❷ *usu. mid.* = *act.* **to enumerate, consider** DEMOSTH. 19.18 || **to reconsider** PLAT. *Lc.*

ἀναρίθμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναριθμέω] **numbering, count** GAL. 17(1).314, *etc.*

ἀναρίθμητος -ον [ἀριθμέω] Ⓐ **that cannot be counted, innumerable** PIND. *O.* 7.25 HDT.

1.126.5, *al.* DIOD. 2.5.5 (*crowd*), *al.* ‖ *of time* **immeasurable, infinite** SOPH. *Ai.* 646 [B] **uncalculated, unconsidered** EUR. *Ion* 837, *Hel.* 1679 • *adv.* ἀναριθμήτως **in numerous ways** AET.[2] *Synt.* (EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.12.35).

ἀνάριθμος -ον [ἀριθμός] [A] **numerous, immense** SAPPH. 44.10 PIND. *I.* 5.50 PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 590c, *al.*, *etc.* ‖ **uncountable, without limit** ▸ *with gen.*: ὧν πόλις ἀνάριθμος ὄλλυται the city, immeasurably lacking in these things, goes to ruin SOPH. *O.T.* 179, *Tr.* 247; ἀ. ... θρήνων without ever ceasing to lament me SOPH. *El.* 232 [B] **devoid of number** *or* **of numeration** PLOT. 6.6.11 *etc.* • *poet.* ἀνῃρῑθμος SOPH. *Ai.* 604 ‖ -ᾰρῑ- SAPPH. *l.c.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 40 THEOCR. 16.90; -ᾰρῐ- PIND. SOPH. EUR.; -ᾰρῑ- THEOCR. 15.45.

Ἀνάριον -ου, τό **Anarion,** *city in Armenia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.13.16.

ἀναριστάω, *contr.* [ἀνάριστος] **to not have breakfast** HP. *Acut.* 30.

ἀναρίστησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνάριστος] **lack of breakfast** HP. *Vict.* 4.90 (*prob. f.l. for* ἀναριστῐ(ησιν).

ἀναρίστητος -ον EUP. 77 *etc.* GAL. 15.562, *see* ἀνάριστος.

ἀναριστίη -ης, ἡ [ἀνάριστος] *Ion.* **lack of breakfast** HP. *Vict.* 3.75, 4.90 (*conject. for* ἀναρίστησις, *see*).

ἀνάριστος -ον [ἄριστον] **unbreakfasted, that has not had breakfast** HP. *V.M.* 11, *Acut.* 32 XEN. *An.* 1.10.19, *al.* GAL. 15.562 *etc.*

ἀνᾰρῐ́της -ου, ὁ {*see* νηρ(ε)ίτης} **sea snail** IB. 40.3 EPICHAR. 40.5, *al. etc.* • ἀνηρ- HEROND. 11.

Ἀναρχία -ας, ἡ **Anarkia,** *another name for Penelope* SCH. OD. 4.797.

ἄναρκτος -ον [ἄρχω] **not commanded, not subject** THUC. 5.99, *etc.*; ἄναρκτον (*corr.* -ἀρχετον) βίον ungoverned life, lacking in laws AESCHL. *Eum.* 526.

ἀνάρμενος -ον [ἁραρίσκω] **without means** AUTOM. (AP 11.29.5).

ἀναρμόδιος -ον [ἁρμόδιος] **unfit** MEN.[3] p. 110 ZOS.[2] 1.29.1, *etc.*

ἀναρμόνιος -ον [ἁρμονία] **lacking in harmony** (*opp. to* ἁρμόνιος harmonic) METH. *Symp.* 3.3.59.

ἄναρμος -ον [ἁρμός] **devoid of connections,** *of atoms* GAL. 1.416; ἄ. ὄγκοι disconnected particles SEXT. *S.* 10.318, *etc.*

ἀναρμοστέω, *contr.* [ἀνάρμοστος] **to not be in agreement** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Rp.* 462a; πρὸς ἄλληλα between one another PLAT. *Soph.* 253a ‖ *mus.* **to be in accord** PLAT. *Gorg.* 482b (*conject.*).

ἀναρμοστία -ας, ἡ [ἀνάρμοστος] **discord, dissonance** PLAT. *Phaed.* 93c, *al.* | *fig.* DAMASC. *in Parm.* 341 (2.202.15).

ἀνάρμοστος -ον [ἁρμόζω] [A] *of pers.* **unsuitable, inept, unprepared** ▸ πρός τι with respect to sthg. THUC. 7.67.2 | ▸ *with inf.* DIOD. 2.29.1 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **intractable** HDT. 3.80.5 (*sup.*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 908 [B] *of things* **unsuitable, inappropriate** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.13 (*garment*) LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 11, *etc.* ‖ **discordant, lacking harmony** PLAT. *Tim.* 80a (*sound*), *Phaed.* 93c (*soul*), *al. etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀναρμόστως **in unseemly** *or* **absurd manner** PLAT. *Rp.* 590b.

Ἄναρος, ὁ *or* ἡ **Anaros,** *city* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.4.7 • *also* Ἄνδρος.

ἀναρπάγδην [ἀνά, ἁρπάγην] *adv.* **with violence** AP. 4.579, 1232.

ἀναρπᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνά, ἁρπαγή] **rape, abduction** EUR. *Hel.* 50.

ἀναρπάζω [ἀνά, ἁρπάζω] *impf.* ἀνήρπαζον, *mid. pass.* ἀνηρπαζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναρπάσω, *mid.* ἀναρπάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀνήρπασα, *inf. mid.* ἀναρπάσασθαι ‖ *pf.* ἀνήρπακα, *mid. pass.* ἀνήρπασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἀνηρπάσμην ‖ *aor*[s]. *pass.* ἀνηρπάσθην *and aor*[t]. *pass.* ἀνηρπάγην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναρπασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) [A] **to rape, take off with violence, carry away** (*aloft*): ▸ τι sthg. IL. 22.276 (*spear*), *al.* OD. 8.409 (*word*), *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.1.15 (*weapons*) *etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 9.564, *al.* OD. 4.515; ἀναρπάσας δι' αἰθέρος having dragged through the air EUR. *Hel.* 246; ἀνέρπασεν ... Κέφαλον ἐς θεοὺς Ἕως Eos snatched up Kephalos and brought him into the midst of the gods EUR. *Hip.* 454; ἀναρπάζει τοῦ ὕδατος τό τε λεπτότατον καὶ κουφότατον (the sun) carries off the most light and fine aspect of water HP. *Aër.* 8; τὸν δ' ἥλιον ἀναρπάζειν ... ἐκ τῶν σωμάτων τὸ νοτερόνthe sun strips bodies of moisture PLUT. *QConv.* 658b | **to carry off, rob:** πολλοὺς καὶ πολλὰ χρήματα ἔχομεν ἀνηρπακότες we have carried off many slaves and much booty XEN. *An.* 1.3.14; τρία τάλαντα ἀνηρπάκασι they have stolen three talents DEMOSTH. 27.29 ‖ **to steal, devastate** EUR. *Ion* 1303 | ὡς ἀναρπασόμενοί τινας with the intention of wiping s.o. out. HDT. 8.28, 9.59.2 [B] **to bring to safety** PLUT. *Pyr.* 16.16 ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be carried away, be snatched** SOPH. *El.* 848 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.16, *etc.*; ἀνηρπασμένος εἰς θεούς snatched to be among the gods PLUT. *Rom.* 27.8; δεῖ με ἀνηρπάσθαι I need to be carried off from the midst of this DEMOSTH. 21.120 ‖ **to be devastated** *or* **sacked** EUR. *Hel.* 751, *Ph.* 1079 DEMOSTH. 9.47 *etc.*; ἐκ μέσης τῆς Ἑλλάδος ἀνήρπασται (Thebes) is removed from the center of Greece AESCHN. 3.133 [B] **to be saved** PLUT. *Pyr.* 7.10 • *aor. epic* ἀνήρπαξα HOM. 10.117 *etc.* | *inf.* ἀναρπάξαι BATR. 263 | *ptc.* ἀναρπάξας IL. 16.437 THEOCR. 22.137 *etc.*

ἀναρπαστός -όν [ἀναρπάζω] **snatched, carried off** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229c XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.33 (*v.l.*) *etc.* | ποιῶν ἀναρπάστους αὐτῶν τοὺς βίους abandoning their property to be sacked POL. 9.26.7 • *Dor. acc. fem.* -αστάν EUR. *Hec.* 207 ‖ *frequently accent.* ἀνάρπαστος.

ἀναρρᾰΐζω [ἀνά, ῥαΐζω] **to heal,** *from a grave illness* POLL. 3.108 *etc.*

ἀναρραίνω [ἀνά, ῥαίνω] **to spew forth** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841a 22.

ἀναρράπτω [ἀνά, ῥάπτω] **to sew back up,** *the eyelids* GAL. 5.843.

ἀναρράσσω [ἀνά, ῥάσσω] **to mix together** HIPPIATR. 129.3 (*ingredients*).

ἀναρραφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναρράπτω] **suture,** *for the eyelid* AET.[1] 7.71.

ἀναρραφικός -ή -όν [ἀναρραφή] **for a suture** AET.[1] 7.71, *see* ἀναρραφή.

ἀναρραψῳδέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ῥαψῳδέω] **to set about reciting** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 14.

ἀναρρέπω [ἀνά, ῥέπω] **to rise,** *of a balance* [Iambl.[1]] 29.

ἀναρρέω [ἀνά, ῥέω] **to flow back** PLAT. *Tim.* 78d PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.27.3, *al.*

ἀνάρρηγμα -τος, τό [ἀνά, ῥῆγμα] **fracture** L. *E.M. s.v.* ἀνά ῥῶγας ‖ *prob.* **that exits outward** TRAG. 450a.

ἀναρρήγνῡμι [ἀνά, ῥήγνυμι] *impf.* ἀνερρήγνυον *and* ἀνερρήγνυν, *mid. pass.* ἀνερρηγνύμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναρρήξω ‖ *aor.* ἀνέρρηξα, *mid.* ἀνερρηξάμην NONN. *D.* 18.330 ‖ *pf.* ἀνέρρωγα (*intrans.*), *inf. mid.* ἀνερρῆχθαι AL. *in Meteor.* p. 123 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνέρρηκτο GAL. 3.879 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνερράγην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναρραγήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to break, rip, open:** γαῖαν the earth IL. 20.63; ἀ. αὔλακας to cleave furrows HDT. 2.14.2; ἀ. τάφον to dig a ditch EUR. *Tr.* 1153 | **break through, break down** IL. 7.461 POL. 5.71.9 *etc.* ‖ **to strip, break in pieces, tear apart** IL. 18.582 XEN. *Cyn.* 7.9 *etc.* [B] *fig.* **to cause to burst out** *or* **resound** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 626 (*words*) THEOCR. 22.172 (*quarrel*), *etc.*; τὰς πόλεις ἀνερρήγνυσαν they caused outcries to break out in the city PLUT. *Flu.* 10.2 (*cf. Mar.* 35.1) [C] *intrans.* (*usu. pf.*) **to break out, burst** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 500b 13, *etc.*; δέδοιχ' ὅπως μή ... ἀναρρήξει κακά I am afraid that evils will break out SOPH. *O.T.* 1075 ‖ *pf. ptc. used as adj.*: ἀνερρωγώς endowed with a large opening (*of a mouth*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502a 6, *al.* (*animals*) ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be ripped** *or* **opened:** ἀναρραγεῖσαι τὰς παρεξειρεσίας torn in their forward parts, *ships* THUC. 7.34.5 [B] **to break out, rupture** HP. *Fract.* 11 (*of sores*) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846a 9 (*of volcanoes*) *etc.* | *fig.* ἀ. πρὸς ὀργήν to break out in a fit of rage PLUT. *Br.* 18.13; εἰς ἅπαν ἀναρραγήσεσθαι τόλμης they would have burst out in every form of daring PLUT. *Cic.* 19.7.

ἀναρρηθῆναι *aor. inf. pass.*, *see* * ἀνείρω.

ἀνάρρημα -ατος, τό [* ἀνείρω] PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 39, *see* ἀνάρρησις.

ἀνάρρηξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναρρήγνυμι] **rupture, tear** PLUT. *Ant.* 66.2 1 (*of ships*) | *medic.* **eruption:** αἱμάτων ἀ. hemorrhage (*pulmonary*) HP. *Prorrh.* 2.7 ‖ **violation:** τάφου of a tomb CHARIT. 1.9.3.

ἀνάρρησις -εως, ἡ [* ἀνείρω] **proclamation** AESCHN. 3.32 *etc.*

ἀναρρήττω [ἀνά, ῥήττω] DIOD. 17.58.5, *al.*, *see* ἀναρρήγνυμι.

ἀναρριζόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ῥιζόω] **to eradicate, extirpate** POSIDIP.[1] *PMil.* 3.14 GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 132.6, *al. etc.* | *fig.* Φλεγύας πάντας ἀνερρίζωσε θαλάσσης he scoured the sea of all Phlegyans NONN. *D.* 18.36.

ἀνάρριζον -ου, τό [ἀνά, ῥίζ] *bot.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 925a 30 *etc.*, *see* κάρδαμον ‖ **snap dragon** DIOSC.[2] 4.130 GAL. 11.834 *etc.*, *see* ἀντίρρινον ‖ *medic.* **inducer of sneezing** HP. (GAL. 19.79).

ἀναρρῐπίζω [ἀνά, ῥιπίζω] ❶ *act.* **to make wind** ANTIPH. 200.16 ‖ **to reanimate, set alight again** (*also fig.*) DION. 1.59.4, *al. etc.* ‖ **to scatter to the wind** NONN. *D.* 25.305 (*fig.*) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be reanimated, catch alight again** PHERECR. 27 IUL. 1.13b.

ἀναρριπτέω, *contr.* OD. 13.78 HDT. 7.50.3 THUC. 4.95.2 *etc.*, *see* ἀναρῥιπτω.

ἀναρρῐπτω [ἀνά, ῥίπτω] ❶ *act.* **to throw** (*aloft*), **raise:** ἀ. ἅλα πηδῷ to lift the water of the sea with the oar OD. 7.328 = *simpl.* ἀ. ἅλα OD. 10.130; ἀ. τὴν κόνιν to raise the dust ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 5; ἀνέρριψα ... τὸν δίσκον ἐς τὸ ἄνω I threw the disc up in the air LUC. *DDeor.* 16.2 ‖ *esp.* κύβον ἀ. to throw the dice, *i.e.* to run a risk, risk LUC. *Pro im.* 16 = ἀ. κίνδυνον HDT. 7.50.3 (*v.l.*) THUC. 4.85.4, *al.*; ἀ. κίνδυνον περί τινος to run the risk of sthg. PLUT. *Nic.* 11.9; διὰ μιᾶς μάχης ἀναρρῖψαι τὸν περὶ τῆς πατρίδος κύβον to risk the fate of the fatherland on a single battle PLUT. *Br.* 40.3; τὸν ὑπὲρ τῆς ἡγεμονίας καὶ τοῦ σώματος ἀναρρῖψαι κίνδυνον to put his leadership and even his life in jeopardy PLUT. *Demosth.* 20.3 | *abs.* (*without* κύβον *or* κίνδυνον) **to risk** THUC. 5.103.1 *etc.*; ἀναρρῖψαι μάχην to take the risk of a battle PLUT. *Caes.* 40.2 ‖ *fig.* **to arouse:** στάσιν sedition DION. 10.17.1 (*prob. f.l. for* ἀνερρίπιζον) | εἴς τινα προσδοκίαν ἀ. to place hope in s.o. HLD. 4.18.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown:** *fig.* ἀνερρίφθω κύβος let the dice be thrown *i.e.* let a risk be run MEN. *fr.* 64.4 PLUT. *Caes.* 32.8, *cf. Pomp.* 60.4.

ἀναρρῐχάομαι, *contr.*, *impf.* ἀνερριχώμην ‖ *fut. ptc.* ἀναρριχησόμενος POLL. 5.82 ‖ *aor.* ἀνερριχησάμην PAUS.[2] ε 83 DCASS. 43.21.2; **to scramble** (*with hands and feet*) HELLAN. 197 AEL. *N.A.* 7.24 *etc.*; εἰς τὸν οὐρανὸν **to the heaven** ARIS-

TOPH. *Pax* 70 | ▸ *rar. with acc.* DCASS. *l.c.* • *augm. in* ἀνηρρ- L., *E.M.*, *EGen.*

ἀναρρίχησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναρριχάομαι] **scrambling** ARISTOT. *fr.* 84.

ἀνάρριψις -εως, ἡ [ἀναρρίπτω] **throw** (*into the air*) PLUT. *Pyth.* 398e, *al.*

ἀναρρόη -ης, ἡ [ἀναρρέω] **ebb** (*of waves*) NICOCH. 20, *see* ἀνάρροια.

ἀναρροθιάζω [ἀνά, ῥοθιάζω] **to beat**, *of waves* EUP. 353 (*conject.*).

ἀνάρροια -ας, ἡ [ἀνάρρους] **ebb** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a 27 *etc.*

ἀναρροιβδέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ῥοιβδέω] *aor.* ἀνερροίβδησα; **to swallow, suck** OD. 12.104.105 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be swallowed** PAEG. 3.10 • ἀναροιβδεῖ OD. *l.c.*

ἀναρροίβδησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναρροιβδέω] **a sipping** STRAB. 1.2.36.

ἀναρροιζέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ῥοιζέω] **to swoop, leap**, *at sea or in the air* PLUT. *Sollert.* 979d (*of a dolphin*) NONN. *D.* 29.289 (*of arrows*) || *trans.* **to hurl, discharge** (*projectiles*) IOS. *B.I.* 3.167.

ἀναρροπία -ας, ἡ [ἀνάρροπος] **ascending motion** HP. *Hum.* 1, *al. etc.*

ἀνάρροπος -ον [ἀναρρέπω] **conducive to climbing, inclined** HP. *Mochl.* 35 GAL. 18(2).60, *al.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.1.2) *etc.* • *adv.* ἀναρρόπως **with a tendency to climb** PALL.[1] *in Fract.* 66.21.

ἀνάρρους -ου, ὁ [ἀναρρέω] **flow** (*upward*) HP. *Ulc.* 24.

ἀναρροφέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ῥοφέω] **to swallow, sip** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 356b 13 LUC. *V.H.* 1 30 DCASS. 71.10.2 *etc.*

ἀναρρόφησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναρροφέω] **absorption** SCH. OPP. 4.462 *etc.*

ἀναρροχθέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ῥοχθέω] **to draw back with a crash**, *of waves* ORPH. *A.* 706.

ἀναρρυβδέω *see* ἀναρροιβδέω.

ἀναρρυθμίζω [ἀνά, ῥυθμίζω] **to set in order** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.22 | **to reorder, recreate** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.386C.

ἀνάρρυμα -ατος, τό [ἀναρρύω] **victim** SCH. PLAT. *Tim.* 21b *etc.*

ἀνάρρῦσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναρρύω] **recovery, liberation** IUST. *Nov.* 7.8 (*of prisoners*) *etc.* || *second day of the Apaturia festival* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 890.

ἀναρρύω [ἀνά, ῥύομαι] *aor. mid.* ἀνερρυσάμην || *aor. pass.* ἀνερρύσθην ❶ *act.* **to sacrifice**, *drawing back the head of the victim* PIND. *O.* 13.81 EUP. 425 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to draw back, save:** ψυχὴν ἀ. τῶν παθέων **to draw the soul back from passions** HP. *epist.* 23; ἀναρρύσασθαι (*corr. in* -αλύ-) τὴν προτέραν ἥτταν **to make good the preceding defeat** DION. 5.46.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be drawn back, be saved** IUST. *Nov.* 115.3.13.

ἀναρρώννῡμι [ἀνά, ῥώννυμι] *impf.* ἀνερρώννυν *and* ἀνερρώννυον, *mid.* ἀνερρωννύμην || *fut.* ἀναρρώσω, *inf. mid.* ἀναρρώσεσθαι ORPH. *A.* 1257 || *aor.* ἀνέρρωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνέρρωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνερρώσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναρρωσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to strengthen, exhort** PLUT. *QConv.* 694d *etc.* || *intrans.* **to recover strength** PLUT. *Pomp.* 57.1 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to recover strength, revive** THUC. 7.46 PLUT. *Profect.* 75c, *al.*

ἀναρρώομαι [ἀνά, ῥώομαι] **to move swiftly, hurl oneself backward:** ἀναρρώεσθαι ὀπίσσω **to retreat speedily** ORPH. *A.* 1257 (*conject.*).

ἀνάρρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναρρώννυμι] **fortification, revival** SIMP. *in Phys.* 5.1 *etc.*

ἀνάρσιος -ον [ἄρτιος] **discordant, hostile, malevolent** IL. 24.365 OD. 14.85 AESCHL. *Ag.* 511 *etc.* | *subst.* **enemy, adversary** SOPH. *Tr.* 853 (*lyr.*) NONN. *D.* 11.212, *al.* || *of things* **inauspicious, regrettable** HDT. 3.10.2, *al. etc.*; ἀνάρσια πρήγματα πεπονθέναι **to have suffered outrageous treatment** HDT. 1.114.5 • *fem.* -ία SOPH. *Tr.* 641 (*lyr.*) || *usu. epic and Ion., rar. trag.*

ἀνάρτας ATH. 3.86b, *see* ἀναρίτης.

ἀναρτάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἀρτάω] *impf.* ἀνήρτων, *mid. pass.* ἀνηρτώμην || *fut.* ἀναρτήσω, *mid.* ἀναρτήσομαι || *aor.* ἀνήρτησα, *mid.* ἀνηρτησάμην || *pf.* ἀνήρτηκα, *mid. pass.* ἀνήρτημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἀνηρτήμην || *aor. pass.* ἀνηρτήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναρτηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to hang, suspend** ALC. 58.21 (*dub.*) *etc.*; λαιμὸν ἀναρτήσασα μελάθρῳ hanging my neck from the ceiling, *i.e.* hanging myself AP 3.789; ἀ. ἑαυτόν **to hang himself** PLUT. *Vorat.* 841a Ⓑ *fig.* **to make dependent, refer** ▸ εἴς τινα **from** *or* **to s.o.** DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.23 *etc.*; ἐς θεοὺς χρὴ ταῦτ' ἀναρτήσαντ' ἔχειν all decision on this must be left to the gods EUR. *Ph.* 705 || **to hold in suspense:** τὴν ἐπιθυμίαν desire ALCIPHR. 3.39.2; τινὰ ταῖς ὑποσχέσεσι s.o. with promises LIB. *Decl.* 33.26 | ἀ. σιτηρέσιόν τινι to suspend s.o.'s food supply IUST. *Nov.* 88.2.1 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to hang:** αὐτὸς ἑαυτὸν ἀναρτησάμενος βρόχῳ hanging himself with a noose, hanging himself DION. 11.46.3 || *fig.* **to make depend on oneself, subjugate** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.5, 1.4.1 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be hung** PLAT. *Gorg.* 525c, *al.* Ⓑ *usu.* **to hang, depend, be referred to:** ἐστί ... ἁμαρτήματα ἐς θεὸν ἀνηρτημένα τιμωρόν **the level of blame is dependent upon an avenging god** PLAT. *Leg.* 729e; ἀναρτωμένους ἐλπίσιν ἐξ ἐλπίδων **grasping from one hope to another** DEMOSTH. 19.18; πρὸς αὐτὸν ἀνηρτημένους ἑώρα ταῖς ὄψεσιν **I saw them fixed on him-self with their gaze** PLUT. *Oth.* 3.8; ἀνηρτημένος ἀεὶ ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις **forever subject to desires** PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 989d; ἀνήρτετο ταῖς φροντίσιν ὅπως ... **he was obsessed with thoughts of how ...** PLUT. *Arat.* 17.1; ἐκ τοῦ ἐμοῦ νεύματος ἀνηρτημένοι (*v.l.* ἀπηρτ-) **dependent on my nod** LUC. *Tim.* 5 • *AeoL pres. ptc.* ὀνάρταις ALC. *l.c.*

ἀναρτέομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἀρτέομαι] *only pf. mid. Ion.* ἀνάρτημαι **to be ready, prepared** ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.90.1, 6.88, 7.8.γ1.

ἀνάρτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναρτάω] **suspension** THPHR. *Lass.* 10 *etc.* SOR. 4.36.7.

ἀναρτικός -ή -όν **used for suspension** SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 1266 (*perhaps for* ἀναρτ <ητ> ικήν).

ἀνάρτιος -ον [ἄρτιος] **unequal, odd** PLAT. *Phaed.* 104e, *al.* || **hostile** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1030a.

Ἀναρτοι -ων, οἱ **Anartoi**, *people of Dacia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.8.5.

Ἀναρτοφράκτοι -ων, οἱ **Anartophraktoi**, *people of Sarmatia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.5.20.

ἀνάρτῡτος -ον [ἀρτύω] **not seasoned** DIOGEN.[1] 2.12.

ἀνάρυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναρύτω] **drawing of water** PLUT. *Frig.* 951c.

ἀνᾰρῡ́τω [ἀνά, ἀρύτω] **to draw** PLUT. *Frig.* 949e CRATIN. 38.

ἀναρχαΐζω [ἀνά, ἀρχαΐζω] **to refer to ancient usage** DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.707.1).

ἀνάρχετος *see* ἄναρκτος.

ἀναρχία -ας, ἡ [ἄναρχος] Ⓐ **absence of a commander** *or* **chief** HDT. 9.23.2 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 907 *etc.* | *extens.* **absence of authority, anarchy** THUC. 6.72.4 XEN. *An.* 3.2.29 *etc.* || *esp. at Athens* **year without archons** XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.1 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 13.1 Ⓑ **independence from authority, disobedience** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1030 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319b 20, *al. etc.* || **abstention from command** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.20.17 • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. *l.c.*

ἄναρχος -ον [ἀρχός] Ⓐ **lacking a leader** IL. 2.726 EUR. *I.A.* 914 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἄναρχον **anarchy** AESCHL. *Eum.* 696 Ⓑ **lacking a beginning** SEXT. *S.* 7.312 PROCL. *Theol.* 146 *etc.* || **lacking first priciples** SEXT. *S.* 1.180 Ⓒ **lacking command** *or* **offices** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.3 (*v.l.*) || **not suitable to hold office** MAX.[1] 21.5 (*v.l. superl.* -ότατος) • *adv.* ἀνάρχως **without beginning, eternally** (*of the begetting of Christ*) EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.36.6.

Ἄνας -α, ὁ **Anas**, *river in Spain* POL. 34.9.12 *etc.*

ἀνασᾰλεύω [ἀνά, σαλεύω] **to shake, agitate** LUC. *Astr.* 29 *etc.*

ἀνάσαρξ -σαρκος, ὁ [ἀνά, σάρξ] **in flesh:** τοὺς ἀνασάρκας ὑδρῶπας **those suffering from dropsy in the flesh** (*prob. to be corrected to* ἀνὰ σάρκα, *see* σάρξ) GAL. 14.275.

ἀνασάττω [ἀνά, σάττω] **to stuff, block:** ἀπὸ τῶν ἀνασεσαγμένων θυλάκων **from the stuffed dummies** POL. 12.25h.2.

ἀνασβέννῡμι [ἀνά, σβέννυμι] **to put out, extinguish** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 917c.

ἀνασειράζω [ἀνά, σειράζω] *impf.* ἀνεσείραζον || *aor.* ἀνεσείρασα || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀνασειρασθείς; **to pull on the reins**, *extens.* **to pull back, restrain** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 573.2 (*conject.*) AP. 1.391 AP 9.687.2 || **to pull away, pull back** (*from the right road*) EUR. *Hip.* 237; τινος **from sthg.** NONN. *D.* 39.355.

ἀνάσεισις -εως, ἡ [ἀνασείω] LIB. *Or.* 18.189 *etc.*, *see* ἀνάσεισμα.

ἀνάσεισμα -ατος, τό [ἀνασείω] **shaking, brandishing**, *of weapons* (*by way of threat*) DION. 14.9.4.

ἀνασεισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνασείω] **upheaval, menacing action** DION. 6.62.2.

ἀνασειστικός -ή -όν [ἀνασείω] **that shakes, arouses** (*the masses*), **seditious** EUSTATH. 211.7.

ἀνασείω [ἀνά, σείω] *impf.* ἀνέσειον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεσειόμην || *fut.* ἀνασείσω || *aor.* ἀνέσεισα, *mid.* ἀνεσεισάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀνασεσεισμένος HSCH. α4603 || *aor. pass.* ἀνεσείσθην; **to shake, agitate, brandish** HES. *Sc.* 344 (*the aegis*) EUR. *Bac.* 240 (*hair*) THUC. 4.38.1 (*hands*) *etc.* | ἀνασείσας τὰ ἱστία **having shaken the sails** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.12 || *fig.* **to threaten:** βοήν **with a shout** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 347 (*codd.*); εἰσαγγελίαν **a denunciation** DEMOSTH. 25.47 || **to incite, arouse**, *madness* DION. 8.81.3 DIOD. 13.91.4 NT *Mark* 15.11 *etc.* • *poet.* ἀνασσ- || *iter. aor.* ἀνασσεί(σ)ασκε HOM. 3.403.

ἀνασελγαίνομαι [ἀνά, ἀσελγαίνω] **to be treated insolently** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 61.

ἀνασεύομαι [ἀνά, σεύω] **to gush** IL. 11.458 (*of blood*) *etc.* • *aor.*[r] ἀνέσσυτο IL. *l.c.* || *pf.* 3. *sg.* ἀνέσσυται P.[1] *Soph.* 495 | *ptc.* ἀνεσσύμενος (*with accent. of the pres.*) NONN. *D.* 42.441.

ἀνασηκόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, σηκόω] **to counterpoise, compensate** HP. *Acut.* 29 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 771 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be moved up and down, startle** GREG. *Or.* 5.23.16.

ἀνασήπω [ἀνά, σήπω] **to leave to decompose** ALCH. 2.21.13.

ἀνασθμαίνω [ἀνά, ἀσθμαίνω] **to breathe with difficulty, pant** OPP. 5.212 (*v.l.*) QS 4.244, *al. etc.*

ἀνάσιλλιάομαι, *contr.* [ἀνάσιλ(λ)ος] **to have ruffled hair** HSCH. (*conject.* -σιλλόσμαι).

ἀνάσῑλ(λ)ος -ον [ἀνά, σιλλός] **with hair in a crest** HEROND. 4.67 (*v.l.*); τῷ ἀνασίλλῳ κομώντων **with their hair combed into crests** PLUT. *Cr.* 24.2.

ἀνάσῑμος -ον [ἀνά, σιμός] **snub, with pug nose** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 940 HEROND. 4.67 (*v.l., see* ἀνάσῑλ(λ)ος) || **bent upward** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501b 33 (*elephant's tusk*) Simon 6 (*horse's neck*).

ἀνασιμόω, *contr.* [ἀνάσιμος] ❶ *act.* **to turn up the nose, sniff** HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **to be curved back** HERO *fr.* 3.1 (p. 294.9).

ἀνασίτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνά, σίτησις] **cargo of grain** *P*TEBT. 486 (II-III[CE]).

ἀνασκαίρω [ἀνά, σκαίρω] **to jump** QS 8.321 (*iter. impf.* ἀνασκαίρεσκε).

ἀνασκαλεύω [ἀνασκάλλω] **to shave, scrape up** PLAT.[1] 162 (*conject.*) ZENOB. 1.27 *etc.*

ἀνασκάλλω [ἀνά, σκάλλω] **to dig** PLAT.[1] 162 (*pass., f.l. for* ἀνασκαλεύω).

ἀνασκάπτω [ἀνά, σκάπτω] *impf.* ἀνέσκαπτον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεσκαπτόμην LEONTB. *Hom.* 10.428 || *fut.* ἀνασκάψω CH *exc.* 23.45 || *aor.* ἀνέσκαψα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀνεσκαμμένος || *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἀνεσκάφην ❶ *act.* **to till, dig** PLUT. *Thess.* 36.2 *etc.*; ὅλην ἐντὸς τὴν πόλιν ἀνέσκαψε he dug trenches all over the city PLUT. *Pomp.* 62.4 || **to root out,** *plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.5 (*v.l.*) || **to raze to the ground** POL. 16.1.6 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be dug** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835b 22 *etc.*

ἀνασκαφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνάσκάπτω] **digging** STRAB. 9.3.8.

ἀνασκεδάννῡμι *and* ἀνασκεδαννύω [ἀνά, σκεδάννυμι] **to spread, disperse, disseminate** HP. *Liq.* 1 PLUT. *Pyr.* 22.9 || *mid. pass.* **to disperse** POLYAEN. 1.40.2.

ἀνασκεπτέον [ἀνασκέπτομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to consider** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.13.2 GAL. 8.352.

ἀνασκέπτομαι [ἀνά, σκέπτομαι] **to examine, consider** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 438d.

ἀνασκέπω [ἀνά, σκέπω] **to remove** (*garments*) IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 3.

ἀνασκευάζω [ἀνά, σκευάζω] *impf.* ἀνεσκεύαζον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεσκευαζόμην || *fut.* ἀνασκευάσω || *aor.* ἀνεσκεύασα, *mid.* ἀνεσκευασάμην || *pf.* ἀνεσκεύακα, *mid. pass.* ἀνεσκεύασμαι || *aor.* ἀνεσκευάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀνασκευασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to carry off, transport, move:** τὴν ἀγοράν εἴσω ἀνεσκεύασαν they moved the market in inside of the city XEN. *An.* 6.2.8 || **to dismantle, devastate** THUC. 4.116.2 *etc.* (*a fortress*) | *extens.* ἀ. τὰς συνθήκας to break the truce POL. 9.31.6 | **to change,** *opinion* PLUT. *QConv.* 653a | *log.* **to demolish** (*an argument*) ARISTOT. *APr.* 43a 2, *al.* STRAB. 1.2.18 *etc.* || **to divert, remove** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.17.3 SOR. 3.8.3 Ⓑ **to rebuild, renew** STRAB. 16.1.5 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to break camp, depart** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.2 *etc.*; ἀνασκευασάμενοι ἐς τὰς ναῦς ἐσβάντες having boarded ship with their possessions THUC. 1.18.2 || **to sack, devastate:** τὸν Ἀλκμήνης τάφον ἀνασκευασάμενος having sacked the tomb of Alkmene PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 578f (*oth.* having restored) || **to go bankrupt:** οἱ ἀνασκευασάμενοι τῶν τραπεζιτῶν the bankrupts DEMOSTH. 49.68 Ⓑ **to build, restore** IOS. *B.I.* 6.282 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be devastated, sacked** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.25 *etc.* || *astr.* **to be overturned,** *of judgment* VETT. 202.10 Ⓑ *esp.* **to go bankrupt** DEMOSTH. 33.9, *al.* | *fig.* πάντ' ἀνεσκευάσμεθα we are all in ruins EUR. *El.* 602.

ἀνασκευασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνασκευάζω] **overturn** VETT. 217.10 (*pl.*).

ἀνασκευαστέον [ἀνασκευάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to demolish** THEON[1] 5 *etc.*

ἀνασκευαστικός -ή -όν [ἀνασκευάζω] **destructive,** *with gen.* SEXT. *S.* 8.196 || *log.* **deconstructive** ARISTOT. *Top.* 152b 37 || *medic.* **curative** DIOSC.[2] 1.33 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνασκευαστικῶς *log.* **with deconstructive refutation** ARISTOT. *APr.* 52a 38 || *medic.* **in curative manner** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.30.17).

ἀνασκευή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνά, σκευή] **supression, repression** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.175 | **destruction, destructive effect** CLEM. *Str.* 4.3.12.2 || *log. and rhet.* **refutation** SEXT. *S.* 6.4 *etc.* || *medic.* **reconstitution, re-establishment** DIOSC.[2] 3.137 GAL. 19.188 || *astr.* **overturn** VETT. 2.6 (*pl.*) || **remodeling,** *of a statue* METH. *Res.* 1.43.2.

ἀνασκηθής -ές [ἀσκηθής] **not free from vice** *1*IG 5.2.3.6 (IV[BCE]).

ἀνασκησία -ας, ἡ [ἀνάσκητος] **lack of training** EUS.[2] 39 *etc.*

ἀνάσκητος -ον [ἀσκητός] **not trained, unprepared** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.24 POL. 1.61.4 PLUT. *Cam.* 18.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνασκήτως **without preparation** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 112d.

ἀνασκίδνημι PHIL.[2] *Det.* 95, *al.*, *see* ἀνασκεδάννυμι.

ἀνασκινδαλεύω *or* ἀνασκινδυλεύω *see* ἀνασχινδυλεύω.

ἀνασκιρτάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, σκιρτάω] *impf.* ἀνεσκίρτων || *fut.* ἀνασκιρτήσω || *aor.* ἀνεσκίρτησα || *pf.* ἀνεσκίρτηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἀνεσκιρτημένος; **to jump, leap, exult** PLUT. *Cr.* 25.8 (*with grief*) DIOD. 19.55.6 (*v.l.*) (*with joy*) PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 39 || *prob. mid. pass.* = *act.* EUP. 24.

ἀνασκολοπίζω [ἀνά, σκολοπίζω] *impf.* ἀνεσκολόπιζον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεσκολοπιζόμην || *fut. inf. mid.* ἀνασκολοπιεῖσθαι HDT. 4.43.2, *al.* || *aor.* ἀνεσκολόπισα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνεσκολόπισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνεσκολοπίσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀνασκολοπισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to hoist on a stake, impale, crucify** HDT. 1.128, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be impaled, crucified** HDT. 3.132, *al.* LUC. *Prom.* 7 *etc.*

ἀνασκολόπῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνασκολοπίζω] **impalement, torture with the pole** *or* **cross** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 7 *etc.*

ἀνασκολοπισμός -ου, ὁ [ἀνασκολοπίζω] **impalement** LYD. *Ost.* 74.

ἀνασκοπέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, σκοπέω] *impf.* ἀνεσκόπουν, *mid.* ἀνεσκοπούμην || *fut.* ἀνασκοπήσω SCH. EUR. *Hipp.* 1102 || *rar. aor.* ἀνεσκόπησα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (προ)ανεσκοπημένος IOS. *A.I.* 17.124, 157; *act. and mid.* **to observe attentively, examine** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 666 THUC. 1.132.2, 7.42.3 *etc.* || **to reconsider** XEN. *Vect.* 5.11 (*corr. to* ἐπανασκοπoίη).

ἀνασκοπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνασκοπέω] **consideration, examination** TIMO 61.

ἀνασκυζάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, σκυζάω] **to be in heat again** COM. 485.

ἀνασμύχω [ἀνά, σμύχω] **to consume,** *like a slow fire* ARET. *S.D.* 1.1.2.

ἀνασοβέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, σοβέω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to pick up** *or* **start, frighten, set to running** PLAT. *Lys.* 206a (*game*) POL. 38.9.8 (*a people*) PLUT. *Aud.* 44c *etc.* ❷ *pass. only pf. ptc.* ἀνασεσοβημένος **pricked up, bristling,** *with hair stood up backward* LUC. *Tim.* 54 | *of hair* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 30.

ἀνασπάράσσω [ἀνά, σπαράσσω] **to strip** EUR. *Bac.* 1104.

ἀνάσπᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνασπάω] **retraction, contraction upward** HP. *Art.* 48 || **wrench, lifting** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.4.7.

ἀνάσπασμα -ατος, τό [ἀνασπάω] **uprooted plant** EUSTATH. 679.34.

ἀνασπαστήριος -ον [ἀνασπάω] **suitable for drawing up:** *subst.* τὸ ἀνασπαστήριον **raiser** (*of a rolling shutter*) APP. 16.78.

ἀνασπαστός -όν [ἀνασπάω] **pulled away, dragged,** *usu.* **deported** HDT. 4.204, *al.*; τοὺς ἀνασπαστοὺς καλεομένους κατοικίζει (the king) settled the so-called deportees HDT. 3.93.2; ἀνασπαστοὺς ποιῆσαι to deport HDT. 5.12.1; ἀνασπαστὸν (*scil.* ἐμέ) ποιεῖν εἴσω drag me inside ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 382; ἀνασπαστοῦ πύλης of a door drawn back *i.e.* **that opens inward** SOPH. *Ant.* 1186 | εὐθὺς ἀ. **immediately drawn back** POL. 2.53.5 || *subst.* οἱ ἀνασπαστοί *or* τὰ ἀνασπαστά **ties** (*for sandals*) ATH. 12.543f AEL. *V.H.* 9.11 • *frequently written* ἀνάσπαστος.

ἀνασπάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, σπάω] *impf.* ἀνέσπων, *mid. pass.* ἀνεσπώμην || *fut.* ἀνασπάσω, *inf. mid.* ἀνασπάσεσθαι IO. *Comm. in Is.* 8.3 || *aor.* ἀνέσπασα, *mid.* ἀνεσπασάμην || *pf.* ἀνέσπακα, *mid. pass.* ἀνέσπασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνέσπαστο LIB. *Or.* 18.25 || *aor. pass.* ἀνεσπάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀνασπασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to draw away** *or* **back, draw up, drag, extract** HDT. 2.92.5, *al.* THUC. 4.97.2 (*water*) *etc.* | *esp. of ships to land* HDT. 7.188.3 PIND. *P.* 4.27 THUC. 4.9.1 || *of the face* τὰ μέτωπ' ἀνέσπασεν he furrowed his brow ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 631; τὰς ὀφρῦς ἀνεσπακώς arching the eyebrows, *i.e.* taking on an important air ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1069 *cf.* DEMOSTH. 19.314 MEN. *fr.* 857.3; μάλα σεμνῶς ἀνασπάσας τὸ πρόσωπον putting a very serious look on his face XEN. *Symp.* 3.10 | *medic.* ἑαυτὸν ἀ. to draw oneself back, contract HP. *Sup.* 22, *al.* || **to suck, absorb** AESCHL. *Eum.* 647 (*blood*) HP. *V.M.* 22 (*liquid*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495a 26 (*drink*), *al. etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **to draw out, emit** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 903; λόγους ἀνέσπα he hurled invective SOPH. *Ai.* 302; ὥσπερ ἐκ φαρέτρας ῥηματίσκια αἰνιγματώδη ἀνασπῶντες drawing forth enigmatic formulations as if from a quiver PLAT. *Theaet.* 180a Ⓒ **to overturn, beat down** HDT. 5.86.3 (*statues*) THUC. 6.100.3 (*palisade*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 497b 29 (*plants*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to draw to oneself:** ἐκ χροὸς ἔγχος ἀνεσπάσατο he drew the arrow from his body IL. 13.574 ❸ *pass.* **to be drawn back** *or* **away, to be drawn up** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.6 (*of borders*); ἀνεσπᾶτο πλῆθος ὕδατος ἐκ τοῦ ποταμοῦ an abundance of water was drawn up from the river DIOD. 2.10.6 || **to withdraw,** *of the sea* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.2 • *poet.* ἀνσπ- PIND. *P.* 4.27 || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἀνεσπάσθαι XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.6 (*v.l.*).

ἄνασπις -ιδος [ἀσπίς] **lacking a shield** NONN. *D.* 30.18, *al.*

ἀνασπογγίζω [ἀνά, σπογγίζω] **to dry** *or* **clean with a sponge** HP. *Ulc.* 4 || **to absorb** HP. *NatMul.* 32, 53.

ἄνασσα -ης, ἡ [*see* ἄναξ] **lady, mistress, queen,** *usu. epith. of a goddess* OD. 3.380, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 235, *al. etc.* | *of queens, princesses, illustrious women* OD. 6.175 AESCHL. *Pers.* 155 ISOCR. 9.72 *etc.* || *fig.* **patroness, one who leads** *or* **presides,** *with gen.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 387 *etc.*; ἄνασσα πράγους τοὐδε καὶ βουλεύματος mistress of this endeavor and of (our) plan ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 706.

ἀνάσσατος *Dor. see* ἀνήσσητος.

ἀνασσείασκε *iter. aor. ind., see* ἀνασείω.

ἀνάσσῡτος -ον [ἀνά, σεύω] **irruptive,** *of air* HP. *Mul.* 2.124.

ἀνάσσω [ἄναξ] ❶ *act.* **to be lord** *or* **master, dominate, rule** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 2.108, *al. etc.*; κεν ὅ γε θνητοῖσι καὶ ἀθανάτοισιν ἄναξεν then he would have ruled over mortals and immortals HES. *Th.* 837 | ▸ *with gen.* IL. 6.478, *al.*; πάντων Ἀργείων over all the Argives IL. 10.33; Τενέδοιο over Tenedos IL. 1.452; πεδίοιο over the plain OD. 4.602 | ▸ *with prep.* μετ' Ἀργέοισιν among the Argives IL. 14.94; ἀνδράσιν ἐν πολλοῖσι over many men OD. 19.110; παρὰ τὸν Ἀχέροντα along the Acheron SOPH. *El.* 184; ὑπὸ γαίας under the earth SOPH. *El.* 841 | ▸ *with gen. and dat.*: ἐλπόμενον Τρώεσσιν ἀνάξειν ... τιμῆς τῆς Πριάμου hoping to lord over the right of Priam among the Trojans IL. 20.180 | ▸ *with neut. adj.*: Ζεῦ πάντ' ἀνάσσων O Zeus who rules over everything SOPH. *O.T.* 904 | ▸ *abs.* τῶν ἀνασσόντων ὕπο by the chiefs, by the king SOPH. *Ph.* 6 || *fig.* **to direct, maneuver** (*usu. in trag.*): ὄχων **the chariot** EUR. *Hel.* 1040; τῆσδ' ἀνάσσων ... στρατηγίας chief of this expedition EUR. *I.T.*

17 ❷ *rar. mid.* to rule, be king: τρίς ... ἀνάξασθαι γένε' ἀνδρῶν to rule for three generations of men OD. 3.245 ❸ *pass.* to be ruled, be governed OD. 4.177; παρ' ὅτῳ ... σκῆπτρον ἀνάσσεται by whom the scepter is held SOPH. *Ph.* 140 (*lyr.*) • *impf.* ἤνασσον, *poet.* ἄνασσον PIND. *O.* 6.34 *etc.* || *fut.* ἀνάξω || *poct. aor.* ἄναξα, *Aeol.* ἐανασσ- ALC. 356 | *inf. mid.* ἀνάξασθαι.

ἀνᾴσσω *see* ἀναΐσσω.

ἀναστᾰδόν [ἀνίστημι] *adv.* rising IL. 9.671, 23.469.

ἀνασταλάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, σταλάω] to let trickle OPP.[1] 4.324.

ἀνάσταλσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναστέλλω] *medic.* reduction of the diet HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 5.129) (*prob. for* ἀνάστασις).

ἀναστᾰλτικός -ή -όν [ἀναστέλλω] suitable to draw back, *with gen.* GAL. 12.664 (*cure*) AEL. *V.H.* 7.3 *etc.*

ἀναστᾰλύζω [ἀσταλύζω] to hiccup ANACR. 36.7.

ἀναστᾰ́σια -ας, ἡ [ἀνίστημι] Ⓐ erection, construction *P*BGU 2375.20 (I[BCE]) Ⓑ destruction, ruin OR. *Sib.* 4.69 IUL.[2] (AP 7.600.2).

ἀναστάσιμος -ον [ἀνίστημι] of the resurrection: ἡ ἀ. (*sc.* ἡμέρα) the day of the resurrection, *Easter* MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 52 *etc.*

ἀνάστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνίστημι] Ⓐ raising, erection, construction: τειχῶν of walls DEMOSTH. 20.72; τροπαίου of a trophy PLUT. *Herod.* 873a *etc.* | *of a dead man* οὔτις ἔστ' ἀνάστασις there is no way to make him rise again AESCHL. *Eum.* 648 Ⓑ removal, emigration, evacuation: τῆς Ἰωνίης of Ionia HDT. 9.106.2; *of a supplicant* πίστιν ἐκ τοῦ ἱεροῦ διδόντος τῆς ἀναστάσεως giving him the pledge of removal from the temple THUC. 1.133 | departure, removal THUC. 2.14.2, 7.75.1 *etc.* || *extens.* devastation, destruction: πόλεων of the city AESCHL. *Pers.* 107; οἴκων of houses EUR. *Tr.* 364; τῆς πατρίδος of the fatherland DEMOSTH. 1.5 *etc.* Ⓒ rising, revival, resurrection, *of a sick person* HP. *Epid.* 6.7.1, *al.* | *from sleep* SOPH. *Ph.* 276 | *from death* LUC. *Salt.* 45 | *usu. Christ.* resurrection of the dead NT *Matt.* 22.23, *al.* = ἀ. νεκρῶν NT *Matt.* 22.30, *al.* || uprising, insurrection POL. 38.15.10 (*prob. f.l. for* ἀνάτασις) Ⓓ *medic.* defecation HP. *Coac.* 7.605 *etc.*

ἀναστατήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀνίστημι] devastator AESCHL. *Sept.* 1015, *C.H.* 303, *see* ἀναστάτης.

ἀναστατήριαι (θυσίαι) for healing (sacrifices) HSCH., *cf.* ἀνίστημι 1 c).

ἀναστάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνίστημι] destroyer AESCHL. *Ag.* 1227.

ἀνάστατος -ον [ἀνίστημι] Ⓐ removed, driven out, ruined: *usu.* ἀνάστατον ποιεῖν τινα to drive s.o. out, ruin *or* completely destroy s.o. HDT. 1.76.2, *al.* ISOCR. 4.108 *etc.*; τι sthg. THUC. 6.76.2 | devastated, destroyed HDT. 1.155.2 MEN. *Col.* 87 (*city*) SOPH. *Tr.* 240 (*region*) *etc.* || emptied, left bare, αἷς (sc. περίοδοι) ἔμελλεν Χαρίτων ἀνάστατον γενέσθαι συμπόσιον (discourses) for the sake of which the banquet has been abandoned by the Graces PLUT. *QConv.* 613b || *fig.* ταύτῃ τῇ συνομολογίᾳ πάντα ἀνάστατα γέγονεν with this conclusion everything is overturned PLAT. *Soph.* 252a Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ ἀνάστατος *a sort of light bread* ATH. 3.114a.

ἀναστατόω, *contr.* [ἀνάστατος] to overturn, put into confusion VT *Dan.* 7.23 (*the earth*) NT *Acts* 17.6 (*the world*) | *fig.* to upset, disturb NT *Gal.* 5.12 *etc.*

ἀναστάτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναστατόω] upheaval, destruction HEPH.[1] 2.34.18 POLL. 3.91 *etc.*

ἀνασταυρίζω *aor.* ἀνεσταύρισα || *aor. pass.* ἀνεσταυρίσθην CTES. 16.66, *al.*, *see* ἀναστανρόω.

ἀνασταυρόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, σταυρόω] ❶ *act.* to hoist on a pole, impale HDT. 3.125.3, *al. etc.* || *later* to crucify POL. 1.11.5, *al.* PLUT. *F.M.* 6.5 | to crucify again NT *Heb.* 6.6 ❷ *pass.* to be impaled THUC. 1.110.3 PLAT. *Gorg.* 473a.

ἀνασταύρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνασταυρόω] torture with the pole, crucifixion XEN.[1] 4.2.3.

ἀνασταχυόομαι, *contr.* [ἀνασταχύω] to rise, rise up OR. *Sib.* 3.382, 11.200, 12.194, *al.* (*fut. 3. sg.* ἀνασταχυώσεται).

ἀνασταχύω [ἀνά, στάχυς] to put forth sheaves AP 3.1354, 4.271 PROCL. *Hym.* 5.10 *etc.* || *causat.* to cause to be born *or* grow NONN. *D.* 25.199 EUMEL. (SCH. AP. 3.1354) • *epic poet. iter. impf.* ἀνασταχύεσκον AP 3.1354 PROCL. EUMEL. *ll.cc.*

ἀναστείβω [ἀνά, στείβω] to trample, walk over AP 7.544.3.

ἀνάστειος -ον [ἀστεῖος] ill mannered, lacking spirit ATH. 13.585b.

ἀνάστειρος -ον [ἀνά, στεῖρα] from the high prow POL. 16.3.8.

ἀναστείχω [ἀνά, στείχω] to climb OPP. 1.422, 4.65.

ἀναστέλλω [ἀνά, στέλλω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to raise, lift ARAT. 417 (*clouds*) *etc.* || to drive, *up or backward*, draw HP. *V.C.* 14 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632a 17 *etc.* Ⓑ to drive back, contain (*an attack*) EUR. *I.T.* 1378 THUC. 6.70.3 XEN. *An.* 5.4.23 *etc.* || to restrain, check ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. DIOD. 16.54.2 = ▸ τινα *and inf.* AEL. *N.A.* 11.19 *etc.* | *medic.* to constipate AET.[1] 16.40 *etc.* || to eliminate DIOD. 17.82.4 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to raise, lift, *usu. of garments* EUR. *Bac.* 696 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 268 *etc.* || to drive back, refuse: τροφήν sustenance AEL. *N.A.* 11.14 || to restrain oneself, repress one's own nature POL. 9.22.9 ❸ *pass.* to be raised *or* lifted: ἀνεσταλμένῳ τῷ χιτῶνι with the tunic lifted *or* tied up high PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 178c || to be turned upward, *of feet* HP. *Mochl.* 24 || to be driven back *or* restrained THUC. 3.98.1 *etc.*; τοῦ περαιτέρω χωρεῖν from going on further AEL. *N.A.* 8.10 | *with acc. of rel.* AEL. *V.H.* 6.14.

ἀνάστεμα -ατος, τό *see* ἀνάστημα.

ἀναστενάζω [ἀνά, στενός] *fut.* ἀναστενάξω || *aor.* ἀνεστέναξα; to groan, lament HDT. 1.86.3 XEN. *Symp.* 1.15 *etc.* | *with neut. adj.* τοῖά μοι ... ἀνεστέναζες so you lamented to me SOPH. *Ai.* 930 || to lament, complain: τινα for s.o. EUR. *H.F.* 118 (*lyr.*); σ' ἐπιτύμβιος θρῆνος ἀναστενάζει the funeral lament rises for you AESCHL. *Ch.* 335.

ἀναστενάχίζω [ἀναστενάζω] IL. 10.9, *see* ἀνάστενάχω.

ἀνάστενάχω [ἀναστένω] to lament: ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 23.211 || *mid.* = *act.* IL. 18.315, 355.

ἀναστένω [ἀνά, στένω] to groan, lament (*only pres. and impf.*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 546, 1285 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ARCHIL. 13.8 EUR. *I.T.* 551 | ▸ πρός τινα for s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 15.210.

ἀναστερίστος -ον [ἀστερίζω] not starry HIPPAR.[1] 1.7.21, *al.*

ἀνάστερος -ον [ἄστήρ] devoid of stars ARAT. 349 *etc.*

ἀναστέφω [ἀνά, στέφω] *impf.* ἀνέστεφον || *fut.* ἀναστέψω EUR. *fr.* 360.48 || *aor.* ἀνέστεψα, *mid.* ἀνεστεψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνέστεμμαι; to crown EUR. *fr.* 241, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 260.15 || *mid.* to be crowned CALLIM. *fr.* 194.42; ἀνέστεμμαι κάρα ... φύλλοις my head is crowned with leaves EUR. *Hip.* 806.

ἀναστηλιτεύω [ἀνά, στηλιτεύω] to proclaim, *with public notice: pass.* to be proclaimed EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.7.15, 9.11.2.

ἀναστηλόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, στηλόω] to set *or* raise on a column, *with acc.* LYC. 883 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1033c.

ἀναστήλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναστηλόω] erection of a monument on a column PHOT. *Bibl.* 147b.

ἀνάστημα -ατος, τό [ἀνίστημι] Ⓐ height THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.5 (*of plants*) DIOD. 5.17.1 (*of animals*) *etc.*; ἀ. τῶν σωμάτων stature DIOD. 2.36.1 (*pl.*) || *fig.* dignity, rank IOS. *A.I.* 2.230 DIOD. 19.92.5 Ⓑ height STRAB. 2.3.2 DIOD. 2.14.1, *al.* || tall building, structure, peak EPICT. *Gnom.* 62 IOS. *A.I.* 10.225 *etc.* | prominence SIMP. *in Cael.* 480.15 || eruption LYD. *Ost.* 35 (*of pustules*) • *written* -στεμα VT *Iud.* 9.10 *etc.* || -σταμα *P*SB 10771 (223-2[BCE]).

ἀναστηρίζω [ἀνά, στηρίζω] *aor.* ἀνεστήριξα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνεστήριγμαι AGATHAR. 19; to fix firmly AP 7.321.3 NONN. *D.* 48.972.

ἀναστησείω [ἀνίστημι] to wish to rise AGATH. 3.4.6 (*v.l.*).

ἀναστοιχειόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, στοιχειόω] to reduce to basic elements CHRYSIP. 2.188.6 (PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 255) *etc.* || *pass.* to be transformed EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.46 *etc.* || *pass.* to be reduced to the elements PHIL.[2] *Her.* 29 || to be reformed, renewed ORIG. *Princ.* 3.1.13.19.

ἀναστοιχείωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναστοιχειόω] reduction to basic elements AL. *Pr.* 1.79 LYD. *Mens.* 4.26 *etc.* || disintegration (*of heaven and earth*) DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 976.35.

ἀναστοιχειωτικός -ή -όν [ἀναστοιχειόω] dissolving STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.132.

ἀναστολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναστέλλω] raising *or* drawing back: τῆς κόμης the hair PLUT. *Pomp.* 2.2 || *fig.* repression CLEM. *Str.* 2.23.147.1 *etc.* || *medic.* aperture (*of a fistula*) HLD.[3] (ORIB. 44.20.60).

ἀναστομόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, στομόω] ❶ *act.* to give a mouth *or* outlet: τὰς τάφρους the ditches XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.15; διώρυχας canals POL. 5.62.4 || *fig.* to open, tease out DIPH. 18.6 (*the senses*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to open, dilate HP. *Mul.* 1.75, 2.156, *Ster.* 221, *NatMul.* 39 GAL. 11.750; εὐρείας φάρυγας ... ἀναστόμου τὸ χεῖλος spread out the mouth of your broad throat EUR. *Cycl.* 357 ❸ *pass.* to be opened, dilated ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581b 19 (*pores*), *al.*; ἀνεστομωμένη with mouth gaping wide CALL. 24 || to flow back, *of the sea* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 22 DIOD. 3.38.4 *etc.*

ἀναστόμωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναστομόω] mouth, opening PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 590f (*of rivers*) DIOSC.[2] 1.58 (*of hemorrhoids*) *etc.* GAL. 10.233, 11.750 || action of opening (*the pores*), *of manure on plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.17.6; τὰ εἰς ἀναστόμωσιν βρώματα appetizing foods ATH. 4.132f.

ἀναστομωτέον [ἀναστομόω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to open GAL. 17(2).287.

ἀναστομωτήριος -ον [ἀναστομόω] suitable for opening HP. *NatMul.* 109.

ἀναστομωτικός -ή -όν [ἀναστομόω] DIOSC.[2] 1.4 *etc.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.25.3) GAL. 11.750, *see* ἀναστομωτήριος.

ἀναστοναχέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, στοναχή] *aor.* ἀνεστονάχησα; to groan ORPH. *A.* 1287 QS 2.608, *al.*

ἀναστοναχίζω [ἀνά, στοναχή] IL. 10.9 (*v.l. impf.* ἀνεστονάχιζε) QS 2.634 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀναστοναχέω.

ἀναστοφάγος -ον [ναστοφάγος] that does not eat kneaded bread OR. (PAUS. 8.42.6) || *cf.* ναστός.

ἀναστράπτω [ἀνά, στράπτω] to shine, illuminate PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 143.

ἀναστρᾰτεύω [ἀνά, στρατεύω] ❶ *act.* to enroll again, call back to arms APP. 15.66 ❷ *mid. milit.* to perform military service again DCASS. 41.35.5.

ἀναστρᾰτοπεδεία -ας, ἡ [ἀναστρατοπεδεύω] striking camp, departure POL. 6.40.1.

ἀναστρατοπεδεύω [ἀνά, στρατοπεδεύω] to strike

camp POL. 1.24.4 *etc.* ‖ *mid.* = *act.* IOS. *A.I.* 14.466 DCASS. 49.11.2.

ἀναστρεπτέον [ἀναστρέφω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to turn over** ISOCR. 5.132 ‖ **it is necessary to write in anastrophe** HDN. 2.52.1 *etc.* ‖ **it is necessary to behave** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.1 (*title*).

ἀναστρέφω [ἀνά, στρέφω] *impf.* ἀνέστρεφον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεστρεφόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναστρέψω ‖ *aor.* ἀνέστρεψα, *mid.* ἀνεστρεψάμην PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 246a ‖ *pf.* ἀνέστροφα, *mid.* ἀνέστραμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνέστραπτο ‖ *aor*^{1}. *pass.* ἀνεστράφην ‖ *aor*^{2}. *ptc. pass.* ἀναστρεφθείς [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 3.3.65) ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναστραφήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to turn over, overturn, turn round, invert** IL. 23.436 (*chariots*) HP. *Ster.* 213, *Mul.* 2.133 (*the mouth of the uterus*) EUR. *Suppl.* 331 DEM.^{2} 11 (*word order*) HLD. 5.2.1 (*thoughts in the mind*) *etc.*; ἀνέστρεφε (τὴν καρδίαν) it turned the stomach, provoked nausea THUC. 2.49.3 ‖ *math. and log.* **to invert,** *the terms* EUCL. *El.* 5.19 (*corr.*) GAL. 11.465 ‖ *gramm.* **to write in anastrophe** HDN. 2.52.4, *al.* Ⓑ **to turn back, lead back:** τινὰ ἐξ Ἅιδου s.o. from Hades SOPH. *Ph.* 449; ἦ σοὶ πάλιν ἀναστρέφω δίκην; should I bring you back to judgment again? EUR. *Bac.* 793; ὡς οὐκέτ' ἐν γῇ τῇδ' ἀναστρέψοι πόδα that he would not set foot in this land again EUR. *Hip.* 1176 Ⓒ *intrans.* **to turn back, return** LUC. *Scytha* 8, 42.52 *etc.*; φράσον μοι τοῦτ' ἀναστρέψας πάλιν tell me this, turning back AESCHL. *Pers.* 333; ἀναστρέψας ἐκ Φοινίκης turning back (returning) from Phoenicia XEN. *An.* 1.4.5 ‖ *milit.* **to turn back, do a conversion** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.20, 21, *An.* 4.3.29 *etc.*; ὀπίσω ἀνέστρεφον (the horses) made an about-face HDT. 1.80.5; πάλιν δὲ ἀπὸ τῶν νεῶν ἀνέστρεψαν they turned away from the ships again THUC. 4.43.5; ἔχων ὅπλα μὴ ἀναστρέφῃ bearing arms so as not to turn against (the enemy) PLAT. *Leg.* 944c ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to turn up and down, spin around, wander, abide, spend one's days, busy oneself:** τιν' ἄλλην γαῖαν ἀναστρέφομαι I wander in some other part of the world OD. 13.326 *cf.* CALLIM. *H.* 5.76; ἐνταῦθα τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἀναστρέφεσθαι turns in this part of the sky, *the sun* XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.8; ἀ. ἐν Ἄργει to dwell in Argos EUR. *Tr.* 993; ἀ. ἐν μέσῳ to live in public PLAT. *Rp.* 558a; ἀ. ἐν τῷ φανερῷ to show oneself in public XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.16; ἀ. ἐν μέσαις ταῖς εὐφροσύναις to spend life amid comforts XEN. *Ag.* 9.4; ἀ. ἐν τῇ γεωργίᾳ to be devoted to agriculture XEN. *Oec.* 5.13; ἐν ταῖς κυνηγεσίαις ἀναστρεφόμενος devoting himself to hunting POL. 31.29.9 Ⓑ *analog.* **to behave:** ὡς δεσπότης like a master XEN. *An.* 2.5.14; ἀχαρίστως καὶ ἀσεβῶς ἀνεστραμμένους εἰς αὐτούς having shown themselves ungrateful and impious toward them POL. 23.17.10 (*cf.* 1.9.7); πῶς δεῖ ἐν οἴκῳ θεοῦ ἀναστρέφεσθαι as it is necessary to behave in the house of God NT *1Tim.* 3.15 Ⓒ **to return:** ἐκ γῆς πάλιν ἀναστρεφόμενον that comes forth from the earth again PLAT. *Pol.* 271a ‖ **to withdraw** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621b 34 ‖ *milit.* **to do a conversion** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.20 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be turned over, overturned, inverted** ISOCR. 5.64 XEN. *Hier.* 4.5 *etc.*; ὄρος μέγα ἀνεστραμμένον ἐν τῇ ζητήσι a great mountain overturned in their search (mines) HDT. 6.47.2; τὴν πόαν ἀναστρεφομένην the grass turned over XEN. *Oec.* 16.12 ‖ *gramm.* **to be written in anastrophe** HDN. 1.481.16 Ⓑ *milit.* **to turn back, do a conversion** XEN. *An.* 1.10, 12 • *poet.* ἀνστρ-.

ἀναστρολόγητος -ον [ἀστρολογέω] **ignorant of astronomy** STRAB. 2.1.19.

ἄναστρος -ον [ἀστήρ] **devoid of stars** ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 22 *etc.*; ἀ. νύξ starless night IUL. 4.153c.

ἀναστροφάδην [ἀναστροφή] *adv.* **in reverse** HSCH.

ἀναστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναστρέφω] Ⓐ **reversal, overturning:** μοῖραν εἰς ἀναστροφὴν δαίμων δίδωσι the god grants a reversed fate EUR. *Andr.* 1007 | **perturbation, disorder** POSIDIP. 28.22 ‖ **attacks, assaults** PLUT. *Eum.* 7.7 Ⓑ **return,** *back:* κυκλῶν ἐμαυτὸν εἰς ἀναστροφὴν revolving myself to turn back SOPH. *Ant.* 226; τὰς ἀναστροφὰς ποιούμενον πυκνάς following frequently in his own footsteps, *of a hunter* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.25 ‖ *milit.* **conversion, about-face,** *to face the enemy* THUC. 2.89.8 (*of ships*) XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.6 *etc.* | *to escape* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.8 | **about-face, turn,** *of horses* XEN. *Hippar.* 3.14 Ⓒ **abode** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 216a *etc.*; δαιμόνων ἀναστροφαί refuge from the demonic spirits AESCHL. *Eum.* 23 ‖ **mode of life, conduct, behavior** POL. 4.82.1 DIOG. 9.64 NT *Gal.* 1.13, *al. etc.* ‖ **occupation, activity** ARCHYT. 1 *etc.* Ⓓ *gramm.* **anastrophe, retraction of the accent** AP^{7}. *Synt.* 308.15 ‖ *rhet.* **inversion** (*of order*) AP^{7}. *Synt.* 71.18 *etc.* | **epanastrophe, repetition,** *of the final words of the preceding phrase at the beginning of a new phrase* HERMOG. *Id.* 301.24 *etc.* ‖ *math.* **inversion, conversion** EUCL. *El.* 5 *def.* 16 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **change of treatment** HP. *Praec.* 4 Ⓔ **lapse of time, delay** POL. 1.66.3, *al.* DIOD. 13.10.5 *etc.*

ἀναστροφίη -ης, ἡ [ἀναστρέφω] **perturbation, perversion** MAN.^{1} 4.312, *see* ἀναστροφή.

ἀναστρόφιος -ον [ἀναστρέφω] *math.* **inverse,** *of proportion* PAPP. 210.15, *al.* • *adv.* ἀναστροφίως **inversely** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 26.118 *etc.* • *also* ἀνάστροφος PAPP. 828.17 (*v.l.*).

ἀναστρώννῡμι [ἀνά, στρωννύμι] *only pass.* **to be spread with coverings** LYD. *Mag.* 1.18.

ἀναστρωπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναστρέφω, ὤψ] **that makes the eyes turn,** *as etym. explanation of* ἀστραπή PLAT. *Crat.* 409c.

ἀναστρωφάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, στρωφάω] *aor.* ἀνεστρώφησα ARG. (AP 7.395.3) ❶ *act.* **to turn and turn** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 21.394 HES. *Sc.* 121 ‖ *intrans.* **to desist, withdraw:** τινος from sthg. ARAT. 1069 ❷ *mid.* **to wander, live** SOPH. *fr.* 945 *etc.*

ἀναστῠφελίζω [ἀνά, στυφελίζω] **to strike, drive** NONN. *D.* 1.181, *al.* (*aor.* ἀνεστυφέλιξε) | *pass.* ἀναστυφελιζομένη· ἀνερειδομένη HSCH.

ἀναστύφω [ἀνά, στύφω] **to raise, erect** *the penis* SOPH. *fr.* 421 (HSCH., PHOT. *Lex.*: *prob. f.l. for* ἀναστῦσαι) | **to retract** *the penis* COM. 766 (POLL. 2.176).

ἀνασύνταξις -εως, ἡ [ἀνασυντάσσω] **revaluation of customs** POLL. 6.179 L. *Sud.*

ἀνασυντάσσω [ἀνά, συντάσσω] **to reassess the war tax** HYP. *fr.* 151.

ἀνασυρίζω [ἀνασυρίζω] **to emit a strident sibilant** ORPH. *A.* 995 (*in tmesis*).

ἀνασυρτόλις, ἡ [ἀνασύρω] **immodest woman** (*lit.* quick to lift up her skirt) HIPPON. 152.

ἀνασύρω [ἀνά, σύρω] ❶ *act.* **to raise** (*the clothing*), **strip naked** DIOG. 2.116 CLEAR.^{1} 60 ❷ *mid. abs.* **to pull off the clothing, strip bare** HDT. 2.60.2 DIOD. 1.85.3 *etc.* = ▸ *with acc.* ἀ. τοὺς χιτωνίσκους the tunics PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 248b ‖ **to sack, devastate** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 330d ❸ *pass.* **to be raised:** τὴν κόμην ἀνασεσύρθαι αὐτῷ his hair is raised in ringlets, curly AEL. *V.H.* 12.14 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀνασεσυρμένος **with the tunic pulled up, indecent** THPHR. *C.H.* 6.2.

ἀνασφαβάζω [ἀνά, σφαβάζω] **to wriggle, struggle** HSCH.

ἀνασφαλής -ές [ἀσφαλής] **uncertain:** *subst.* τὸ ἀνασφαλές **uncertainty** DID.^{1} *Trin.* 2.14 (125b) *etc.* ‖ **unstable** CYR.^{1} *Duod. Os.* 58, *Ps.* 67.7, *al.*

ἀνασφάλλω [ἀνά, σφάλλω] **to rise back up, mend, restabilize,** *esp. from illness:* ▸ τινος from sthg. PLAT. *Ax.* 364c = ▸ ἔκ τινος BABR. 75.9 LUC. *Abd.* 32.

ἀνάσφαλσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνασφάλλω] **recovery, healing** VETT. 273.8.

ἀνασφηνόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, σφηνόω] **to stretch with wedges** APOLLOD.^{3} 159.6.

ἀνασφίγγω [ἀνά, σφίγγω] **to hold checked,** *a horse* NONN. *D.* 42.51.

ἀνάσφορον -ου, τό *bot.* **male fern** DIOSC.^{2} 4.184a, *see* πτερίς.

ἀνασφραγίζω [ἀνά, σφραγίζω] **to seal again, rename,** *an Arian* MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 56.

ἀνασχεθέειν, *also contr. aor*^{1}. *inf. act. poet., see* ἀνέχω.

ἀνασχεῖν ἀνασχέσθαι *aor*^{1}. *inf. act. and mid. of* ἀνέχω.

ἀνάσχεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνέχω] **lifting, rising** PLUT. *Sollert.* 972b; ἀ. ἡλίου rising of the sun ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 2 (*pl.*) ‖ **suspension, cessation** PLUT. *Nu.* 13.10.

ἀνασχέσω *fut. ind. act., see* ἀνέχω.

ἀνασχετικός -ή -όν [ἀνασχετός] **patient** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 31a.

ἀνασχετλιάζω [ἀνά, σχετλιάζω] **to be indignant** SCH. IL. 16.58.

ἀνασχετός -όν [ἀνέχω] **bearable,** *frequently neg.* OD. 2.63 THGN. 119 AESCHL. *Pr.* 919 *etc.* | οὐκ ἀνασχετόν ▸ *with inf.* it is not tolerable HDT. 1.207.5, *al.* | *abs.* οὐκέτι ἀ. ἐποιοῦντο they could not bear this situation any longer THUC. 1.118.2, 2.21.2 • *poet.* ἀνσχ-.

ἀνασχίζω [ἀνά, σχίζω] ❶ *act.* **to split, rend, open:** τὴν γαστέρα **the belly** (*of a hare*) HDT. 1.123.4 = τὴν κοιλίην HP. *Sup.* 7; τὸν λαγόν **to quarter the hare** HDT. 1.124.1; τὸν παῖδα **the boy** HDT. 3.35.3 | *in tmesis* **to split, furrow:** νῶτον γᾶς the spine of the earth PIND. *P.* 4.228 (*conject.*) ‖ **to lacerate, tear:** δέρμα ὀνύχεσσι the skin with the claws THEOCR. 25.227 ❷ *pass.* **to be opened:** ὥσπερ τρίβον ἀνασχιζόμενον τῷ δρόμῳ as if a trail had been blazed by the passage PLUT. *Symp.* 162f ‖ **to be lacerated:** τοῖς ὀδοῦσι with the teeth DIOD. 2.19.6.

ἀνασχινδῡλεύω [ἀνασχίζω] **to impale** PLAT. *Rp.* 362a.

ἀνάσχισις -εως, ἡ [ἀνασχίζω] **dissection** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.675.

ἀνασῴζω [ἀνά, σῴζω] ❶ *act.* **to save** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165b 22; ἀπὸ φόνου ἔρυτο κἀνέσωσέ με he tore me from death and saved me SOPH. *O.T.* 1351 | **to keep in the mind, remember:** ἀνασῴζων ἐκεῖνο τὸ ἔπος remembering this speech HDT. 6.65.3 ‖ **to conform:** ἀνασῴζοντες τὸν μῦθον πρὸς τὴν ἀλήθειαν keeping the account compatible with the truth PLUT. *Alex.* 35.10 ❷ *mid.* **to save** HDT. 3.140.5; τινὰ φόνου s.o. from violent death SOPH. *El.* 1133 | **to recover:** τὴν ἀρχήν the command HDT. 1.106.2, *al.* ‖ **to escape** ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. VT 2*Kgs.* 19.31 ❸ *pass.* **to be saved, preserved** PLAT. *Phil.* 32e ‖ *intrans.* **to return safe and sound** LYS. 20.24 XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.28 *etc.*

ἀνασωρεύω [ἀνά, σωρεύω] **to heap up** POL. 8.33.5 (*pass.*).

ἀνασωσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνασῴζω] **conservation** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 45.7, *see* ἀνάσωσμα.

ἀνασῴχω [ἀνά, σῴχω] **to crush** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 695a.

ἀνατάκται -ῶν, οἱ [ἀνατάσσω] **fiscal officers** *1*SYLL.^{3} 577.20 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἀνατᾰνύω [*see* ἀνατείνω] **to stretch aloft, lift** *poet.* CALLIM. *H.* 1.30 ‖ *mid.* AP 1.344 • *aor. mid.* ἀνά ... τανύσσατο *in tmesis* AP *l.c.* | *aor. ptc. act.* ἀντανύσασα CALLIM. *l.c.*

ἀνάταξις -εως, ἡ [ἀνατάσσω] **fiscal budget** /SYLL.[3] 577.21 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀνατᾰράσσω, *Att.* ἀναταράττω [ἀνά, ταράσσω] *impf.* ἀνετάρασσον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεταρασσόμην HSCH. α4801 || *fut.* ἀναταράξω || *aor.* ἀνετάραξα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνατετάραγμαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* ἀνατεταράχει EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.7.1, *mid. pass.* ἀνετετάραχτο AGATH. p. 167.19K. || *aor. pass.* ἀνεταράχθην ❶ *act.* **to upset, make cloudy, agitate** HP. *Mul.* 1.74, 1.104 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 16 || **to set in disorder, confound** SOPH. *Tr.* 218 PLAT. *Phaed.* 88c ❷ *pass.* (*usu. pf. ptc. mid.*) **to be cloudy** HP. *Aph.* 4.70 (*of urine*) | *of an army* ἀνατεταραγμένον ἐπορεύετο they marched in disorder XEN. *An.* 1.7.20 • *poet. aor. ptc.* ἀνταράξας SOL. 31.7.

ἀνάτᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνατείνω] Ⓐ **extension, height** POL. 5.44.3 IOS. *B.I.* 6.410 (*v.l.*) *etc.* || **elongation** HP. *Art.* 11 || *of sounds* **elevation:** τῆς βοῆς of the voice SCH. EUR. *Or.* 149 | *gramm.* κατ' ἀνάτασιν **intensive,** *of the acute accent* DION.[6] 630.1 Ⓑ *fig.* **threatening air, violence** POL. 4.4.7 DIOD. 11.40.3 *etc.* Ⓒ **tension, force** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.31, 96 *etc.* || **intensity, inflexibility** PLUT. *Mar.* Util. 4 PHILOD. *L.L.* 60.9 Ⓓ **submission to hunger, fasting** PLUT. *Adul.* 62a *etc.*

ἀνατάσσω, *Att.* ἀνατάττω [ἀνά, τάσσω] ❶ *act.* = *mid.* **to order, compose** MAUR. 3.5.2 MARCI. *Ep.* 144 ❷ *usu. mid.* Ⓐ **to order, compose:** ἀ. διήγησιν **to explain in order** NT *Luke* 1.1; τινός ... ἐγκώμιον ἀ. to compose an encomium of s.o. PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.21 (49.2) Ⓑ **to repeat, recite** PLUT. *Sollert.* 968c ❸ *pass.* **to be abolished** *or* **revoked** DCASS. 78.18.5 (*aor. pass.* ἀνετάγη).

ἀνατᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἀνατείνω] **threatening** POL. 5.43.5 *etc.* || **elevating,** *of wisdom* DION.[21] *C.H.* 141B • *adv.* ἀνατατικῶς **with a threatening air** POL. 4.4.7 || **stretched upward** DION.[21] *C.H.* 120B.

ἀνατεί *see* ἀνατί.

ἀνατείνω [ἀνά, τείνω] *impf.* ἀνέτεινον, *mid. pass.* ἀνετεινόμην || *fut.* ἀνατενῶ || *aor.* ἀνέτεινα, *mid.* ἀνετεινάμην || *pf.* ἀνατέτακα, *mid. pass.* ἀνατέταμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἀνετετάμην || *aor. pass.* ἀνετάθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναταθήσομαι GAL. 18(1).383 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to stretch aloft, raise, lift:** χεῖρας the hands PIND. *O.* 7.65 (*to swear*), *I.* 6.41 (*to pray*) XEN. *An.* 5.6.33 (*to vote*) = τῷ χεῖρε the arms ARISTOPH. *Av.* 623 | ▸ τινι toward s.o. DIOD. 14.29.4 (*in thanks*) | τὰς δεξιὰς ἀνατείναντας raising their right hands (*as a sign of friendship*) XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.17; ἀνατείνας τὸ ξίφος raising the sword PLUT. *Oth.* 15.3 | ἀ. ἱστία to hoist the sails PIND. *N.* 5.51 (*in tmesis*) || *extens.* **to raise** HP. *Morb.* 2.22 (*eyes*); κάρα the head PIND. *N.* 1.43; βραχίονα the arm HP. *Art.* 11, 12; ἀ. ἑαυτόν to rise up on his haunches AEL. *N.A.* 3.21 | *fig.* **to exalt** PIND. *N.* 8.34; ἀνατείνων ἑαυτόν being conceited LUC. *DMort.* 20.9 || *milit.* **to extend, unfold:** τὰ κέρατα the wings XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.6 (*cf. ib.* 23) Ⓑ *intrans.* **to stretch out,** *in height or in breadth:* πέδιλα ἐς γόνυ ἀνατείνοντα footwear that reaches the knee HDT. 7.67.1; ἀνατείνον ἐς τὸν Οἴτην that reaches the Oites HDT. 7.176.3 Ⓒ **to refer:** τὸν λόγον εἴς τι the discourse to sthg. SCH. IL. 10.249a 1 | *intrans.* **to allude, refer to sthg.:** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 966 Ⓓ *medic.* **to prescribe a fast** SOR. 1.56.1 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to abstain, maintain a fast** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.73 | *imper.* ἀνάτεινον **fast!** (*or* **prescribe a fast**) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.9 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to lift, raise,** *esp. in threat:* χεῖρας ἀντείναιτ' ἂν ἐναντίον αὐτῷ he could have raised hands against him SIM. 4.2; οὐδὲν ἂν ὑμῖν εἶχ' ἀνατείνασθαι φοβερόν he could not shake anything fearful against you (raise threats against you) DEMOSTH. 19.153, *cf.* POL. 2.52.1 || ▸ *abs.* **to threaten** POL. 5.55.1 | ▸ *with dat.* POL. 4.82.8 | ▸ *with inf.* POL. 4.18.10 Ⓑ **to extend, strengthen:** τὴν ἀρχήν the rule PLUT. *Cl.* 10.5 Ⓒ *fig.* **to hold in suspense, excite:** τινα s.o. PLUT. *Adul.* 60c ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be held out, be offered,** *of rewards* PIND. *N.* 8.25 Ⓑ **to extend, be stretched over** TIM.[2] 102a *etc.*; ἀετὸς χρυσοῦς ἐπὶ δόρατος ... ἀνατεταμένος a golden eagle with spread wings upon a spear XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.4 Ⓒ *fig.* **to be excited** PHILOD. *L.L.* IV a 3 • *poet. ἀντ-: ptc.* ἀντείνων || *impf.* ἀντεινον || *fut.* ἀντενῶ L. *Sud.* κ2666 || *aor. 3. pl.* ἄντειναν BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.105 | *ptc.* ἀντείνας.

ἀνατειχίζω [ἀνά, τειχίζω] ❶ *act.* **to rebuild** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.18 ❷ *mid.* **to raise, buildostruire** IOS. *B.I.* 5.188.

ἀνατείχισμα -ατος, τό [ἀνατειχίζω] **stronghold** (*fig.*) CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.79E.

ἀνατειχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνατειχίζω] **rebuilding of walls** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.9.

ἀνατέλλω [ἀνά, τέλλω] *impf.* ἀνέτελλον || *fut.* ἀνατελῶ || *aor.* ἀνέτειλα, *mid.* ἀνετειλάμην CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* (*PG* 69.93C) || *pf.* ἀνατέταλκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἀνατεταλμένος SCH. EUCL. *Ph.* 91 || *ppf.* ἀνατετάλκειν EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.1129C) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to make rise, cause to be born:** ἀμβροσίην ... ἀνέτειλε he brought ambrosia into being (*as food for horses*) IL. 5.777; ἀ. ὕδωρ to make water flow PIND. *I.* 6.75; ἀντειλας Διόνυσον you brought Dionysus into being PIND. *I.* 7.5; Δήμητρος ἀντέλλει στάχυν makes the stalk of Demeter sprout AESCHL. *fr.* 300; μυρί' ἀπ' αἰσχρῶν ἀνατέλλοντα that brings about ten thousand ills through his disgracefulness SOPH. *Ph.* 1139; τὸν ἥλιον ἀ. to make the sun rise NT *Matt.* 5.45 || **to let grow:** χνοάοντας ἰούλους ἀντέλλων with cheeks blooming with the first fuzz, *Pollux* AP 2.44 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to rise, lift up, arise, appear,** *esp. of stars* HDT. 1.204.1 (*of the sun*), *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1246 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 754 (*of the moon*) THEOCR. 13.25 (*of the Pleiades*) AP. 3.959 (*of Sirius*) *etc.*; ἀνέτειλε ... Ἕσπερος ἀστήρ the evening star rose (*v.l.* ἀνέφαινε) MUS.[1] 111 | *of mountains* AP 1.501, 601 *etc.* | *of a river* PLUT. *Fluv.* 4.11 | *of rivers* AEL. *N.A.* 14.16; ἐκ ταύτης (*sc.* λίμνης) ἀνατέλλων ὁ Ὕπανις ποταμὸς ῥέει the river Hypanis flows taking its source from this lake HDT. 4.52.2 || **to arise, grow,** *of hair* AESCHL. *Sept.* 535 | *of teeth* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501b 29 | *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.6, *al.* ❷ *pass.* = *act. intrans.* **to rise, lift up:** φλὸξ ἀνατελλομένα the flame rising PIND. *I.* 4.65 • *poet.* ἀντ- | *Dor. pres. 3. pl.* ἀντέλλοντι THEOCR. *l.c.* || *impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἀντέλλετο THEOCR. 23.18 || *aor*[t]. *mid. 3. sg.* ἀνετέλετο ORIG. *fr.Ps.* 107.3.

ἀνατέμνω [ἀνά, τέμνω] **to cut, open, section:** νεκρόν a corpse HDT. 2.87.2; ὁδούς roads PHIL.[2] *Op.* 69, *etc.* | *medic.* HP. *epist.* 17 (*pass.*) || **to cut away, strip** AESCHN. 3.166, LUC. *Prom.* 21.

ἀνατεταμένον -ου, τό [ἀνατείνω] *bot.* **bindweed** DIOSC[2]. 4.39a, *see* ἐλξίνη.

ἀνατεταμένως [ἀνατείνω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with maximum tension** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1282.

ἀνατήκω [ἀνά, τήκω] ❶ *act.* **to melt,** *fig.* **to soften:** τὸ σῶμα ἡδοναῖς the body with pleasures PLUT. *Sanit.* 136b ❷ *pass.* **to liquefy, melt** POL. 2.16.9 (*snow*) *etc.*

ἀνάτηξις -εως, ἡ [ἀνατήκω] **liquefaction, fusion** POL. 9.43.5.

ἀνάτῐ [ἄνατος] *adv.* **without harm, with impunity** AESCHL. *Eum.* 59 PLAT. *Leg.* 871e *etc.* • *also* -τεί SOPH. *Ant.* 485 HDN. *Epim.* 256.13.

ἀνατίθημι [ἀνά, τίθημι] *impf.* ἀνετίθην *and* ἀνετίθουν, *mid.* ἀνετιθέμην || *fut.* ἀναθήσω, *mid.* ἀναθήσομαι || *aor.* ἀνέθηκα, *mid.* ἀνεθέμην || *pf.* ἀνατέθεικα, *mid. pass.* ἀνατέθειμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνετέθην || *fut. pass.* ἀνατεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to place upon, attribute, refer** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 22.100 (*blame*) HDT. 2.135.3 (*great wealth*) EUR. *El.* 1296 (*action*) *etc.*; σκεύη ἀναθέντας girding on the baggage, loading up with baggage XEN. *An.* 3.1.30; ἀ. τινι τὴν αἰτίαν τινόςτο attribute the cause *or* the blame for sthg. to s.o. ISOCR. 1.37 AESCHN. 2.10 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* οὐ ... ἂν οἱ πυραμίδα ἀνέθεσαν ποιήσασθαι τοιαύτην they would not have attributed the building of such a pyramid to him HDT. 2.134.2 | ▸ *with* ὅταν *and subj.*: εἰ μή καὶ ὅταν παρὰ λόγον τι εὖ πράξητε ἐμοὶ ἀναθήσετε unless you did not also attribute to me the merits of unexpected success THUC. 2.64.1 || **to entrust:** τινι πράγματα affairs to s.o. THUC. 8.82.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1453 || **to proffer:** τὰς ἀκοάς τινι listening to s.o. POL. 23.5.9 Ⓑ **to hang,** *as votive offering, i.e.* **to dedicate, consecrate** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HES. *Op.* 658 PIND. *O.* 3.30, *al.* HDT. 2.159.3 THUC. 1.13.6 *etc.*; ἀνέθεσαν τὰ ἀναθήματα they consecrated the offerings HDT. 1.53.2; ἀναθεὶς τὴν φιάλην εἰς τὸ ἱερὸν τοῦ θεοῦ having brought the cup into the sanctuary of the god as offering PLAT. *Criti.* 120b; εἰς Δελφοὺς at Delphi HDT. 1.92.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235d *etc.* | *fig.* ἀ. πᾶσαν μακραγορίαν λύρᾳ to dedicate all lengthy discourse to the lyre PIND. *P.* 8.29 || *of temples and sim.* **to raise, erect** POL. 5.93.10 PLUT. *Publ.* 14.1 Ⓒ **to suspend, hold suspended:** τινὰ ἐπὶ κρημνόν s.o. over a precipice ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 69; τοῦτον δ' ἀνέθεσαν ζῶντα they hung him alive (*on a cross*) POL. 1.86.6 Ⓓ **to put back, delay, defer:** POSIDIP.[1] 28.3 *etc.*; προσθεῖσα κἀναθεῖσα τοῦ γε κατθανεῖν going back and forth with respect to the moment of death, *i.e.* anticipating and delaying death SOPH. *Ai.* 476 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to set over, load** *or* **gird on a load:** ἀνατίθεσθε ἐπὶ τὰ ὑποζύγια tie your baggage on the beasts of burden XEN. *An.* 2.2.4; ἀ. τι τοῖς ὤμοις to load sthg. on one's shoulders PLUT. *Sollert.* 983b Ⓑ **to explain, communicate, narrate** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 772d NT *Acts* 25.14, *al.* || **to return, refer:** περί τινος εἰς σύγκλητον to the senate about sthg. POL. 21.46.11 *etc.* Ⓒ **to displace,** *backward* PLAT. *Hippar.* 229e (*of counters*) *cf.* ANTIPHO[1] B 52 || *frequently fig.* **to retract an opinion, change view** PLAT. *Gorg.* 462a, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.44 *etc.*; οὐκ ἀνατίθεμαι μὴ οὐχὶ I do not retract by denying PLAT. *Phaed.* 87a, *cf.* MEN. 89d Ⓓ **to restore, renew:** ἵνα ἀναθῶνται τὰς ἑορτάς so that they may renew the festivities DION. 7.68.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be placed over, attributed, offered,** *but usu. substituted by* ἀνάκειμαι (*see*): ταύτας ἐὰν ἀνατεθῆναι if these shields were offered by way of prayer ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 849 • *poet.* ἀνθ- (*fut. and aor.*) || *pf.* ἀνατέθηκα /SYLL.[3] 1018.9 *etc.*

ἀνατῐθηνητέον [ἀνά, τιθηνέω] **to be nurtured, raised** MUSON. *fr.* K.

ἀνατίκτω [ἀνά, τίκτω] **to give birth again** AEL. *N.A.* 1.17 HSCH.

ἀνατῑμάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, τιμάω] **to raise the price** HDT. 9.33.4; *fig.* ἀ. ἑαυτόν to exaggerate his own importance DCASS. 38.5.4 || *mid.* = *act.* POLL. 3.125.

ἀνατίναγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνατινάσσω] **violent shaking** VT *Nah.* 2.11 *etc.*

ἀνατῐνάσσω [ἀνά, τινάσσω] *aor.* ἀνετίναξα || *aor. pass.* ἀνετιν(ά)χθην GAL. 14.638 | *aor*[t]. *ptc.* ἀνατιναγείς SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 484, *al.*; **to shake** EUR. *Bac.* 623 *etc.*

ἀνατιταίνω [ἀνά, τιταίνω] **to brandish** MUS.[1] 17 (*in tmesis*) (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀνατιτραίνω [ἀνατιτραίνω] **to pierce with a drill** AET.[1] 15 12, *see* ἀνατιτράω.

ἀνατιτράω, *contr.* [ἀνά, τιτράω] **to pierce** DIOSC.[2] 1.66 (*pass.*) *etc.*

ἀνατίτρημι GAL. *U.P.* 16.11 (2.425.20) HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.11.10) *etc.*, *see* ἀνατιτράω • *only pres. ptc.* ἀνατιτράς *-άντος and mid.* ἀνατιτράμενος.

ἀνατλῆναι [ἀνά, τλῆναι] *aor*[r]. *inf.* **to suffer, bear** OD. 3.104., *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 716 PLAT. *Theaet.* 169c *etc.* • *fut. mid.* ἀνατλήσομαι ‖ *aor*[r]. ἀνέτλην IOS. *A.I.* 19.321 *etc.* ‖ *aor*[s]. *later* ἀνέτλησα ‖ *pf.* 3. *pl.* ἀνατετλήκασι EUS.[1] *Mart.* 12.1.

ἀνατμήγω MARC. 85 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἀνατμηγείς), *see* ἀνατέμνω.

ἀνατμητέος, α -ον [ἀνατέμνω] **to be dissected** GAL. 2.481.

ἀνατμητικός -ή -όν [ἀνατμήγω] **ready to cut** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 54.22.

ἀνατοιχέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, τοῖχος] **to be tossed,** *on a ship* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.7 (*fig.*).

ἀνατοκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνά, τοκισμός] **compound interest** CIC. *ad Att.* 5.21.11 (*cf. Lat.* anatocismus) *1*CIL 10.3334.30 (III[CE]).

ἀνατολάς [ἀνατολή] *adv.* **eastward** VT *Num.* 10.5 (*dub.*).

ἀνατολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνατέλλω] Ⓐ **rising,** *usu. of the sun, frequently pl.* OD. 12.4 PLAT. *Pol.* 269a *etc.* | *of the stars* AESCHL. *Pr.* 457 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361b 23 (*Orion*), *H.A.* 559 b 11 (*of the Pleiades*) DIOD. 1.49.5, *al.*; πρὸς ἀνατολὴν φωτός at the break of day VT *Wis.* 16.28 ‖ **celestial zone in which the sun rises,** *i.e.* **east, levant, rising:** ἀπὸ ἡλίου ἀνατολέων from the east HDT. 4.8.2; ἡλίου πρὸς ἀντολάς toward the east AESCHL. *Pr.* 707 = *simpl.* πρὸς (τὰς) ἀνατολάς THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.2 POL. 2.14.4 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **ascendent** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 20 Ⓑ **appearance,** *of the teeth* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501b 28 | *of rivers* **source** POL. 2.17.4 ‖ *later* **shoot, sprig** VT *Jer.* 23.5, *al.* • *poet.* ἀντ-.

Ἀνατολή -ης, ἡ **Anatole,** *mountain in India* PLUT. *Fluv.* 4.3 *etc.*

ἀνατολικός -ή -όν [ἀνατολή] **oriental** IOS. *A.I.* 20.220, *al. etc.* ‖ *astr.* **of the rising** (*of stars*) PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 2.11 (*time*), *Tetr.* 99 (*phases*) *etc.*; ἀ. σελήνη crescent moon PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 116 ‖ *bot. subst.* τὸ ἀ. **figwort,** *flower that opens at dawn* DIOSC[2]. 4.13a, *see* κλύμενον ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἀνατολμάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, τολμάω] **to draw courage again** PLUT. *Luc.* 31.2, *Ant.* 50.4.

ἀνατομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνατέμνω] *anat.* **incision** *or* **cut, dissection** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 509b 22, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.4 AN. *Subl.* 32.5 ‖ *log.* **division, partition** ARISTOT. *APo.* 98a 2.

ἀνατομικός -ή -όν [ἀνατομή] **anatomical, to do with dissection** GAL. 2.215 *title*; ἀ. ἄνδρες anatomists GAL. 4.555 • *adv.* ἀνατομικῶς **anatomically** GAL. 18(2).927.

ἀνάτονος -ον [ἀνατείνω] **stretching upward, that develops in height** VITR. 10.10.6.

ἄνατος -ον [ἄτη] **not damaged, unharmed:** τινι by sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1211 = τινος SOPH. *O.C.* 786 ‖ **innocuous, innocent** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 356, *al.*

ἀνατράπελος -ον CALLIM. *fr.* 7.30, *see* ἐκτράπελος.

ἀνατρεπτέον [ἀνατρέπω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to refute** LUC. *Herm.* 49 *etc.* GAL. 4.620 ‖ **it is necessary to turn back** ORIB. *Ecl.* 146.4.

ἀνατρεπτικός -ή -όν [ἀνατρέπω] **that upsets, that overturns, that subverts** PLAT. *Rp.* 389d CAP. 2.61.3 *etc.*; στομάχου **the stomach** DIOSC.[2] 2.70 ‖ *philos.* οἱ ἀ. διάλογοι **dialogues** intended to refute (*of Plato*) DIOG. 3.59 • *adv.* ἀνατρεπτικῶς **by way of refutation, provocatorily** EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.7.4, *al.*

ἀνατρέπω [ἀνά, τρέπω] *impf.* ἀνέτρεπον, *mid. pass.* ἀνετρεπόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀνατρέψω, *rar. mid. and later* ἀνατρέψομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. ἀνέτρεψα, *rar. mid. and later* ἀνετρεψάμην ‖ *aor*[t]. ἀνέτραπον, *mid.* ἀνετραπόμην (*pass. signf.*) ‖ *pf.* ἀνατέτροφα, *later* ἀνατέτραφα, *mid. pass.* ἀνατέτραμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνετέτραπτο ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἀνετράπην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀνατραπήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* ἀνατετράψομαι PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 371 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to revolt, invert, overturn** ARCHIL. 130.3 ALC. 72.8; ναῦς τε καὶ ναύτας ships and sailors PLAT. *Leg.* 906e; τὴν τράπεζαν the table DEMOSTH. 19.198; στόμαχον the stomach GAL. 12.911 *etc.* ‖ **to calm** ▸ τι sthg. VT *Prov.* 21.14 Ⓑ *fig.* **to overturn, upset, ruin, destroy** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 1.32.9, 8.62.1; ποδὶ ὄλβον happiness with the foot AESCHL. *Pers.* 163; πόλιν the city ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 671; οἰκίας houses PLAT. *Rp.* 471b; τὴν τύχην fortune XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.25; τά τῶν Ἑλλήνων the power of the Greeks DEMOSTH. 18.143 ‖ **to refute** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 901 Ⓒ **to excite** SOPH. *Tr.* 1009 Ⓓ *intrans.* **to stumble** PLUT. *QConv.* 631c ‖ **to overturn,** *of ships* DCHR. 34.32 ❷ *pass. and aor*[t]. *mid.* Ⓐ **to be revolted** *or* **overturned:** ἀνετράπετο reverse tumble IL. 6.64; ἀνατετραμμένος lying down ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 543 | **to be brought back:** ἀνατραπεὶς δ' ὑπὸ τῶν φίλων brought back by his friends to his former opinion PLUT. *CMi.* 35.7 ‖ **to be diverted:** τοῦ θράσους from boldness VT *2Macc.* 5.18 Ⓑ **to be overturned, be destroyed** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1076 PLAT. *Gorg.* 481c *etc.*; ἡ πατρὶς ... ὅλη ἀνετράπετο the fatherland was totally overturned PLAT. *Crat.* 395d; ἀνετράπετο φρένα λύπῃ he was beside himself with grief in his mind THEOCR. 8.90; ἀνετράπησαν ταῖς ψυχαῖς they were perturbed in the soul POL. 21.25.8, *cf.* DIOD. 11.31.2 | *of the sea in stormy conditions* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 600a • *poet.* ἀντρ- ‖ *Aeol. aor*[t]. *3. sg.* ἀνέτροπε ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἀνατετράφαται AGATH. p. 126.1K.

ἀνατρέφω [ἀνά, τρέφω] *impf.* ἀνέτρεφον, *mid. pass.* ἀνετρεφόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναθρέψω ‖ *aor.* ἀνέθρεψα, *mid.* ἀνεθρεψάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀνατέτραφα, *mid. pass.* ἀνατέθραμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνατέθραπτο CATENA *Cath. Eph.* p. 405.7 ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἀνετράφην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀνατραφήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to make grow by nourishing, raise, educate** AESCHL. *Eum.* 523 *etc.*; ἀ. τὸ φρόνημα to raise the morale (*of the troops*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.34 ‖ **to fatten** HP. *Art.* 33.50 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 944 (*fig.*) Ⓑ *fig.* **to feed, foster** AN. *Subl.* 12.4 (*fire*) APP. 13.34 (*sedition*) *etc.* Ⓒ *intrans.* **to grow** ASCLEP.[1] *Lc.* (ἀνέτραφες = ἀνετράφης) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to nourish, raise:** ὅσσα ... ἀνεθρέψατο λειμὼν κάλλεα all the beautiful flowers that the meadow grew NIC. *fr.* 74.58; ἀναθρέψασθαι υἱόν to raise his own son HDN.[1] 1.2.1 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be raised, grow** ABEL. *N.A.* 11.25 *etc.* ‖ **to be fed,** *of fire* PLUT. *Cam.* 34.4 Ⓑ **to recover, revive:** ἐκ νόσου from a disease HP. *V.M.* 14 | *of fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608a 2 • *aor*[t]. (*pass. signf.*) ἀνέτραφες ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.157.1) ‖ *pf. inf.* ἀνατετραφηκέναι SCH. ARAT. 30-33 η8.

ἀνατρέχω [ἀνά, τρέχω] *impf.* ἀνέτρεχον ‖ *fut. mid.* ἀναδραμοῦμαι ‖ *aor*[t]. ἀνέδραμον ‖ *pf.* ἀναδεδράμηκα, *poet.* ἀναδέδρομα Ⓐ **to run up, leap, tear off at a run** HDT. 3.36.4 *etc.*; ▸ ἐκ τινος from sthg. HDT. 7.15.1 (*bed*), 7.212.1 (*throne*); πρὸς τὰ μετέωρα toward the high places THUC. 3.89.2; ἀναδραμόντες κατὰ τὸν Ἀκροκόρινθον running toward the Acrocorinth XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.4 ‖ *of things* **to squirt, spread:** ἐγκέφαλος ... ἀνέδραμεν ἐξ ὠτειλῆς the brain burst out from the wound IL. 17.297 | **to spread,** *of a blush* CALLIM. *H.* 5.27 Ⓑ **to rise, grow** (*also fig.*) IL. 18.56 HDT. 1.66.1, 7.156.2 DIOD. 5.12.3 *etc.*; *in tmesis* πυκναὶ σμώδιγγες ἀνὰ πλευράς τε καὶ ὤμους ... ἀνέδραμον hordes of bruises rose up along the flanks and the shoulders IL. 23.717; ἀναδέδρομε πέτρη the rock stood up OD. 5.412; ἀνέδραμεν εἰς τὸ πρῶτον ἀξίωμα he swiftly attained the highest dignity PLUT. *Publ.* 21.10; ταχέως ἀνέδραμεν ἡ πολυτέλεια luxury caught on fast PLUT. *Mar.* 34.4 Ⓒ **to run back, withdraw** IL. 11.354, *al. etc.*; αὖθις ἀνέδραμε he ran back IL. 16.813 | **to flow again,** *of the sea* PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 915a ‖ **to go back, return:** εἰς τὰς ἐξ ἀρχῆς τάξεις to their initial positions POL. 2.67.6; εἰς τὴν προϋπάρχουσαν φιλίαν to the preceding alliance DIOD. 20.59.4; εἰς τὴν αὑτοῦ φύσιν to his own nature PLUT. *Pel.* 31.2 | ἐπί τι to sthg. POL. 5.40.4, PLOT. 5.8.1 *etc.* | *abs.* ἀναδραμόντες τοῖς χρόνοις turning back in time, returning to the past POL. 1.12.6 ‖ **to retrace:** κῶδος ἀνέδραμον ὕμνῳ I recalled the renown in my song PIND. *O.* 8.54 Ⓓ **to turn** *on sthg.*, **straighten** POL. 2.13.4 | *i.e.* **to repair, annull:** ἁμαρτίαν an error MEN. *fr.* 452.2; τὴν τῆς φύσεως ἐλάττωσιν ἀ. to correct the flaw in his nature PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2c, *cf.* LUC. *Indoct.* 4 • *poet. fut. 3. sg.* ἀναδράμεται PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.575.4) ‖ *later fut. inf. mid.* ἀναδραμήσεσθαι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 372.

ἀνάτρεψις -εως, ἡ [ἀνατρέπω] **overturning** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368a 32 ‖ **refutation** PHILOD. *Sign.* 11.14.

ἀνάτρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνατιτράω] **perforation** PHIL. 57.16 | **drilling** PLUT. *CMa.* 9.1 ‖ **hole** PLUT. *Sollert.* 968 b.

ἀνατριαινόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, τριαινόω] **to shake,** *as with a trident* AMPH. 14.8.

ἀνατρίβή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνατρίβω] **education** PTOL.[8] 72 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀνατρίβω [ἀνά, τρίβω] ❶ *act.* **to rub, massage** HP. *Art.* 9 ‖ **to wipe, cleanse** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.26 (*dogs*) ❷ *mid.* **to massage oneself, rub oneself** HP. *Vict.* 3.83 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 881a 5 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be polished:** ἀνατριβομένων πρὸς τῇ γῇ τῶν οὐρέων rubbing their tails on the earth, *of sheep* HDT. 3.113.1.

ἀνατρίζω [ἀνά, τρίζω] **to screech,** *of a crane* QS 13.107 (*v.l.* -τρυ-).

ἀνάτριμμα -ατος, τό [ἀνατρίβω] **massage** AET.[1] 8.63, *see* ἀνάτριψις.

ἀνατριπλόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, τριπλόω] **to repeat for the third time** SYR. *in Metaph.* 61.8 (*pass.*).

ἀνατριπτέον [ἀνατρίβω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to massage** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 44.23.9).

ἀνάτριπτος -ον [ἀνατρίβω] **rubbed, worn** DIOSC.[2] 3.33.

ἀνάτριχος -ον [ἀνά, θρίξ] **with hair bristling** (*backward*) PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.13.1).

ἀνατριχοφυέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, τριχοφυέω] **to have regrown hair** CLEOP. (GAL. 12.405).

ἀνάτριψις -εως, ἡ [ἀνατρίβω] **massage, friction** HP. *Art.* 9 *etc.*

ἀνατροπεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀνατρέπω] **subverter, destroyer** ANTIPHO 2.2.2 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 5b DCHR. 37.32.

ἀνατροπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνατρέπω] Ⓐ **overturn** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1013b 14 ‖ **perturbation, ruin** AESCHL. *Eum.* 355 PLAT. *Prot.* 325c *etc.* (*frequently fig.*) | *with gen.* DIOD. 16.23.4 ‖ *medic.* **upheaval** *of the stomach,* **nausea** SOR. 1.27.3 PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 442f *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **refutation** STRAB. 2.1.22 HERMOG. *Prog.* 11.2 ‖ *jur.* **annullment** IUST. *Nov.* 2.2 *pref. etc.* Ⓒ **pouring** (*to drink*) VT *Hab.* 2.15.

ἀνατροπιάζω [ἀνατροπή] to turn back AG *Bek.* 312 (*s.v.* ὑποτροπιαζούσης).
ἀνατροπικῶς [ἀνατροπή] *adv.* by means of refutation EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.27.2.
ἀνατροφεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀνατρέφω] educator [CALLISTH.] 1.13.4 (*v.l.*).
ἀνατροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνατρέφω] nurturing, education DION. *Rh.* 5.3 PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 608c *etc.* ‖ feeding PORPH. *Abst.* 3.17 ‖ cultivation GEOP. 4.12.11, *al.*
ἀνατροχάζω *and* ἀνατροχάω PHIL.[5] 1.4, *see* ἀνατρέχω.
ἀνατροχασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνατροχάζω] running backward ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.22.7).
ἀνατρύζω [ἀνά, τρύζω] to screech, *of a crane* QS 13.107 (*v.l.* -τρι-).
ἀναττικός -όν [Ἀττικός] not Attic PHRYN.[2] (STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ἀθῆναι).
ἀνάττω *see* ἀναΐσσω.
ἀνατῦλίσσω, *Att.* ἀνατυλίττω [ἀνά, τυλίσσω] to unwind, unroll LUC. *Nigr.* 7 (*fig.*), 31.15.
ἀνατυπόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, τυπόω] ❶ *act.* to represent, describe PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.19 ‖ to shape again, remodel, transform DCHR. 12.26 ❷ *mid.* to picture an image to oneself, imagine PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.32 PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 329b, *al.* BAS. *Hom.* 3.1 ❸ *pass.* to be represented PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.19.
ἀνατύπτομαι [ἀνά, τύπτω] to beat oneself, *about the head* IOS. *A.I.* 17.187.
ἀνατύπωμα -ατος, τό [ἀνατυπόω] representation, *in the mind*, image STOIC. 3.214.27 (DIOG. 7.61).
ἀνατύπωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνατυπόω] giving of form, shaping EPIPH. *Haer.* 37.1.12 *etc.* ‖ representation GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.405 *etc.* ‖ prefiguring CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.50E *etc.*
ἀνατυπωτικός -ή -όν [ἀνατυπόω] suitable to represent, *with gen.*: φαντασίαι ἀ. imaginings SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 20.
ἀνατυρβάζω [ἀνά, τυρβάζω] to disturb, overturn ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 310 (*pf. ptc.* ἀνατετυρβακώς).
Ἄναυα -ων, τά Anaua, *place in Phrygia* HDT. 7.30.1.
ἀναυάγητος -ον [ναυαγέω] not sunk BAS.[1] *Or.* 1.2 (85.32B).
ἀναύγητος -ον [αὐγέω] lightless, *Hades* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1028.
ἀναυδάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, αὐδάω] to raise the voice PPGM 4.2532.
ἀναυδής -ές [αὐδή] speechless EPICR. 10.20 • *neut.* -έες NONN. *D.* 1.128, *al.*
ἀναύδητος -ον [αὐδάω] Ⓐ unspeakable, horrible AESCHL. *Sept.* 897 EUR. *Ion* 783 ‖ impossible SOPH. *Ai.* 715 Ⓑ lacking speech, dumb SOPH. *Tr.* 968 (*conject.*) • *Dor.* ἀναύδᾱτος.
ἀναυδία -ας, ἡ [ἄναυδος] speechlessness HP. *Coac.* 2.353, *Mul.* 2.126 ‖ lethargy CAEL. *C.P.* 2.10 • *Ion.* -ίη.
ἄναυδος -ον [αὐδή] speechless, dumb, silent OD. 5.456, *al.* HES. *Th.* 797 AESCHL. *Sept.* 82 *etc.* (*also of things*) | that removes speech: χαλινῶν τ' ἀναύδῳ μένει with the silencing might of the bridle (*on the mouth*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 238 | *subst.* τὸ ἄναυδον loss of speech HP. *Coac.* 2.291 ‖ unspeakable, horrible SOPH. *Ai.* 947 ◆ *adv.* ἀναύδως without speaking HP. *Prorrh.* 1.90 IOS. *A.I.* 16.374 *etc.*
1. ἄναυλος -ον [αὐλός] Ⓐ without accompaniment of the aulos (*mus. instrum.*) sad EUR. *Ph.* 791 PLUT. *Pyth.* 406a ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ἄναυλα without accompaniment of the aulos PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 277f BABR. 9.9 Ⓑ that does not know how to play the aulos LUC. *Halc.* 7 ‖ unmusical, off key HEROND. 8.7 (*but see* ἄναυλος 2) ‖ *superl.* -ότατος.
2. ἄναυλος -ον [αὐλή] weary of the stall HEROND. 8.7 (*sow*), *but see* ἄναυλος 1.
ἀναυλόχητος -ον [ναυλοχέω] not brought into the dockyard *or* into port, *of a boat* LYC. 745 (*v.l.*, *edd.* ἀναυτόχητον).
ἀναυμάχητος -ον [ναυμαχέω] without naval combat LYS. *fr.* 71.
ἀναυμαχίου (*sc.* γραφή) [ναυμαχία] (charge) of having kept a ship away from combat AND. 1.74.
ἀναυξάνω [ἀνά, αὐξάνω] to augment, increase APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 106.76 (*v.l.*) ‖ *pass.* to be augmented PBAD. 39.3.16 (II[CE]).
ἀναυξής -ές [αὐξάνω] that does not increase THPHR. *C.P.* 4.6.3 ‖ that does not grow HP. *Art.* 53, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 569a 30, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.
ἀναυξησία -ας, ἡ [ἀναύξητος] *gramm.* omission of the augment GREG.[5] 180.
ἀναύξησις -ιος *v.l.*, *see* ἀναυξία.
ἀναύξητος -ον [αὐξάνω] that does not grow ARISTOT. *Cael.* 270a 25 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* without the augment EUSTATH. 19.29 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀναυξήτως *gramm.* without the augment GREG.[5] 180.
ἀναυξία -ας, ἡ [ἄναυξος] growth defect HP. *Art.* 52 (*see 1. gen.* -αυξήσιος) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη ‖ *also* ἀναύξεια.
ἄναυξος -ον [αὐξάνω] that does not grow PLUT. *Sollert.* 981f.
ἄναυρος -ου, ὁ torrent MOSCH. 2.31 NIC. *Al.* 235.
Ἄναυρος -ου, ὁ Anauros, *river* HES. *Sc.* 477 *etc.*
ἀναὐτέω [ἀνά, αὐτέω] to make resound, pronounce: ἔπος a word NONN. *D.* 10.288 | to cry OPP.[1] 4.301 *etc.* ‖ to invoke APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 41.17 • *iter. impf. 3. sg.* ἀνηὔτησκεν APOLLIN.[2] *Lc.* ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* ἀνηὔτησεν COLLUTH. 85, 132, 146 NONN. *D.* 12.21.
ἀναυτούργητος -ον [αὐτούργητος] not worked by his own hands (*i.e. directly by the owner*), *of ground* PMIL.VOGL. 267.31 (II[CE]) *etc.*
ἀναυτόχητος -ον LYC. 745 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀναυλόχητος.
ἀναύχην -ενος [αὐχήν] lacking a neck EMPED. B 57.1 *etc.*
Ἀναυχίδας -ου, ὁ Anauchidas PAUS. 5.27.12.
ἀναῦω [ἀνά, αὖω] to cry AP 4.75 THEOCR. 4.37 • *only aor.* ἀνηὔσεν AP *Lc.*, *Dor.* ἀνάὔσαν THEOCR. *Lc.*
ἀναφαίνω [ἀνά, φαίνω] *impf.* ἀνέφαινον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεφαινόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ἀναφανοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἀνέφηνα *and later* ἀνέφανα, *mid. later rar.* ἀνεφηνάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀναπέφαγκα *and* ἀναπέφηνα, *mid. pass.* ἀναπέφασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεφάνθην *and* ἀνεφάνην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναφανήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *Hom.* to make shine, make gleam: δαῖδας torches OD. 18.310 Ⓑ to make appear: ὄφιας πολλοὺς ἡ χώρη ἀνέφαινε the area produced a lot of serpents HDT. 4.105.1 ‖ *usu.* to make known, show, reveal, explain IL. 1.87 (*oracles*), 20.411 (*fleetness of foot*) EUR. *Bac.* 538 (*anger*) *etc.*; ἄμφαινε κυδαίνων πόλιν he displayed by celebrating the city PIND. *N.* 9.12; ἄστρα ἐν τῇ νυκτὶ ἀνέφηναν they showed the stars in the night XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.4 | to notice appearing, sight (*in navigation*): ἀναφάναντες δὲ τὴν Κύπρον having seen Cyprus appear NT *Acts* 21.3 ‖ to make felt: ἐπεσβολίας rash words OD. 4.159; βοάν a shout AESCHL. *Suppl.* 829 Ⓒ to proclaim, declare: βασιλέα τινά s.o. king PIND. *P.* 4.62 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* τοὺς παλαιοὺς πολίτας ἀγαθοὺς ὄντας that the citizens of former times were valorous PLAT. *Criti.* 108c | ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Bac.* 528 ‖ to assign: τινὶ νῆσον οἰκεῖν s.o. an island to live on PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.16 Ⓓ *intrans.* (*usu. pf. act.*) to show oneself, appear SOPH. *O.C.* 1222 *etc.*; τὸ Δέλτα ... ἑστί ... νεωστὶ ἀναπεφηνός the Delta is recently formed HDT. 2.15.2 | *with ptc.* οὔτε θύων ... ἀναπέφηνα nor have I ever been seen sacrificing ... XEN. *Ap.* 24 ❷ *mid. and pass.* Ⓐ *rar. trans.* to show, reveal: διπλόαν νίκαν ἀνεφάνατο he displayed a double victory PIND. 1.4.71 (*Dor. usage*) Ⓑ *usu. intrans.* to appear, display, reveal oneself IL. 11.62 (*star*), 11.174 (*ruin*) OD. 10.29 (*earth*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 328; ἐξαπίνης ἀναφανείς appeared unexpectedly THUC. 4.36.2 *etc.*; κλέπτης ἄρα τις ὁ δίκαιος ... ἀναπέφανται the just man is shown up as a robber PLAT. *Rp.* 334a | *with ptc. pred.* PLAT. *Rp.* 350c; ἀναφαινόμεθα σεσωσμένοι it is clear that we are saved XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.15 ‖ to reappear, recur, *esp. of underground water* HDT. 4.195.4, 6.76.1, *al.* | *of rivers* to appear, flow out HDT. 7.198.2 Ⓒ *pass. signf.* to be proclaimed, *with nom. pred.* HDT. 3.82.4 (*king*) PLAT. *Ion* 541e (*general*) *etc.* • *poet.* ἀμφ- | ἀμπ- *in inscr.*
Ἀναφαῖος -ου, ὁ Anaphaios, *male name* CALLIM. *fr.* 7.19.
ἀναφαίρετος -ον [ἀφαιρέω] that cannot be removed DION. 8.74.2 *etc.* ‖ inseparable STOIC. 3.214.24 (DIOG. 7.60) ‖ not reduced by subtraction [Iambl.[1]] 30.
ἀναφάλακρος -ον [φαλακρός] bald toward the front, with receding hairline PRYL. 581.2.10 (II[BCE]) PROCL. *Ptol.* 203 *etc.*
ἀναφαλανθ- *see* ἀναφαλαντ-.
ἀναφαλαντιαῖος -ον [ἀναφαλαντίας] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 143 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* ἀναφάλακρος.
ἀναφᾰλαντίας -ου, ὁ [ἀνά, φαλαντίας] bald LUC. *Tim.* 47 *etc.*
ἀναφαλαντίασις -εως, ἡ [ἀναφαλαντίας] baldness to the front ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518a 28.
ἀναφάλαντος -ον [ἀνά, φάλανθος] bald toward the front VT *Lev.* 13.41.
ἀναφαλάντωμα -ατος, τό [ἀναφάλαντος] baldness to the front VT *Lev.* 13.42.
ἀναφανδά [ἀναφαίνω] *adv.* manifestly OD. 3.221, *al.* ‖ *as adj. neut. pl.* ἀναφανδὰ τέτυκται πάντα everything is out in the open AP 4.84.
ἀναφανδόν [ἀναφαίνω] *adv.* manifestly, publicly IL. 15.178 HDT. 2.35.3, 46.4 PLAT. *Prot.* 348e ARAT. 771 IOS. *A.I.* 15.220, *al. etc.*, *see* ἀναφανδά • *poet.* ἀμφ-.
ἀνάφαυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναφαίνω] appearance AN. *in Tetr.* 5.
ἀναφέρω [ἀνά, φέρω] *impf.* ἀνέφερον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεφερόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀνοίσω, *mid.* ἀνοίσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. ἀνήνεγκα, *mid.* ἀνηνεγκάμην ‖ *aor*[t]. ἀνήνεγκον ‖ *pf.* ἀνενήνοχα, *mid. pass.* ἀνενήνεγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνηνέχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀνενεχθήσομαι *and* ἀνοισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to carry up, bring, lead up OD. 11.625 HDT. 4.195.3 *etc.*; ἐκ τῆς Ὑλόος ψῆγμα ἀναφέρουσι χρυσοῦ they draw flakes of gold up from the swamp HDT. 4.195.2; ἐχώρουν κατὰ τὴν εἰς τὸν Πειραιᾶ ἀμαξιτὸν ἀναφέρουσαν they headed down the path leading to Piraeus XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.10; ἀ. εἰς θεούς to lift up among the gods PLUT. *Rom.* 28.10 | *esp. at Athens* ἀ. εἰς τὴν ἀκρόπολιν to bear tribute up to the Acropolis, *i.e.* ▸ *abs.* to pay tribute AESCHN. 2.174 *etc.* ‖ to let forth, emit AESCHL. *Ch.* 447 (*tears*) PLUT. *Alex.* 52.1 (*sobs*) *etc.*; αἵματος πλῆθος ἀ. to spit out a quantity of blood PLUT. *Cl.* 15.3 ‖ to bring as offering, offer, *in sacrifice*: ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Heb.* 7.27 *etc.*; θυσίαν ἀ. to offer sacrifices NT *Heb.* 13.15 Ⓑ to take upon oneself, assume: ἄχθος the weight of punishment AESCHL. *Ch.* 841; κινδύνους dangers THUC. 3.38.3; πόλεμον a war POL. 4.45.9, *al. etc.* Ⓒ to bring back, report, lead back: τὰς κώπας the oars THUC.

2.84.3; ἐκ τῆς ἀλλοτρίας ἐς τὴν ἑαυτῶν ἀ. to lead back home from a foreign land THUC. 5.16.2; λαιὸν μὲν ἐς τοὔπισθεν ἀμφέρει πόδα he brings his left foot back (*in a duel*) EUR. *Ph.* 1410 | *toward the interior of a region*: τὴν δὲ κεφαλὴν ταριχεύσαντες ἀνήνεικαν παρὰ βασιλέα Δαρεῖον ἐς Σοῦσα they embalmed his head and brought it back to king Darius at Susa HDT. 6.30.1 || *esp.* to report, relate, *of responses, speeches, discourses, etc.*: ▸ τι παρά τινα sthg. to s.o. HDT. 1.47.1, 91.6 = ▸ ἔς τινα THUC. 5.28.1 = ▸ πρός τινα PLUT. *Ant.* 40.5 || to attribute, fasten on, make the origins lie in: εἰς Ἡρακλέα (to) Herakles PLAT. *Theaet.* 175a D *fig.* to refer, set in relation ▸ τι εἴς τινα sthg. to *or* with s.o. HDT. 3.80.6 = ▸ τί τινι EUR. *Or.* 432 = ▸ τι ἐπί τινα AESCHN. 3.215 *etc.*; ▸ τι εἴς τι sthg. to *or* with sthg. HDT. 2.23 = ▸ τι ἐπί τι PLAT. *Phaed.* 76d; τὴν αἰτίαν εἰς ἐκείνους ἀνέφερον they laid the blame on those men LYS. 22.8 EUR. *Or.* 76; ἔς τινα ἀναφέρειν τὴν ἁμαρτίαν to lay on s.o. one's own blame EUR. *Bac.* 29 || to make reference, invoke ▸ εἴς τινα (to) s.o. HDT. 3.71.5 PLAT. *Ap.* 20e; ἔς τινα περί τινος to s.o. regarding sthg. HDT. 1.157.3, *al.*; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. HP. *V.M.* 9 || to recall to the mind, consider, remember PLAT. *Leg.* 829e ISOCR. 5.32 *etc.* E to raise up, renew, comfort: τὴν πόλιν the city THUC. 8.97.2; ἑαυτόν his own situation AEL. *N.A.* 13.12 ACH. 3.8.5 (λυπούμενον from grief) || *frequently intrans.* to regain one's senses, revive, restabilize HDT. 3.148.1, *al. etc.* B to let out *or* emit sighs, groan IL. 19.314 | *Hellen.* to emit, pronounce: μῦθον speech AP 3.463; φωνήν voice AP 3.635 || to let out, produce: ἀρχαῖαι δ' ἀρεταὶ ἀμφέρονται ... ἀνδρῶν σθένος ancient virtues enhance the strength of men PIND. *N.* 11.38 C to revive: ἀνενεικάμενόν τε καὶ ἀναστενάξαντα reviving (*oth.* sighing) and lamenting HDT. 1.86.3 ❸ *pass.* A to be brought up: φημὶ Γανυμήδην ... ὑπὸ Διὸς εἰς Ὄλυμπον ἀνενεχθῆναι I say that Ganymede was borne up to Olympus by Zeus XEN. *Symp.* 8.30 || *of tribute or money* to be deposited, be paid XEN. *Vect.* 5.12 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 32 B to be brought back, be reported: τῆς εἰρεσίας ἀναφερομένης μετὰ ῥυθμοῦ τινος while the oars responded back in their rhythm PLUT. *Demetr.* 53.5, *Ant.* 26.1 | *of words* to be reported, related HDT. 1.141.4 || *of origins* to be reported, ascribed: τὸ δ' Ἡρακλέους γένος ... εἰς Περσέα ... ἀναφέρεται the ancestry of Herakles is ascribed to Perseus PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 120e C to be referred, be put in relation ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101b 19 || to be attributed ▸ εἴς τινα to s.o. PHILOD. *Herc.* 1005.8.11 D to return to oneself, revive: μόγις ἀνενειχθεὶς εἶπε reviving himself with difficulty he said HDT. 1.116.2 • *poet.* ἀμφ- || *Dor. fut. 3. sg.* ἀνοισεῖται ARCHIM. *Fluit.* 5, 6 || *Ion. aor. mid.* ἀνενεικάμην IL. 19.314 | *aor. inf. act.* ἀνοῖσαι (ἀνῶσαι *codd.*) HDT. 1.157.3 || *later pf. mid. pass.* ἀνήνεγμαι.

ἀναφεύγω [ἀνά, φεύγω] to escape, take refuge XEN. *An.* 6.4.24 | ▸ *with acc.* ἐπὶ τὴν ἀκρόπολιν τὴν ἑαυτῶν ἀναφεύγουσιν τὴν λοιδορίαν they take refuge on the acropolis to escape the calumnies LUC. *Fug.* 15 || to escape, retreat XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.40 *etc.* || *fig.* to get lost, fade away PLUT. *Aem.* 25.6 (*speech*).

ἀναφευκτικός -ή -όν [ἀναφεύγω] capable of fleeing STRAB. 15.1.29.

ἀνάφευξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναφεύγω] flight DCASS. 75.6.4.

Ἄνάφη -ης, ἡ Anaphe, *island in the Aegean* AP 4.1717 *etc.*

ἀνᾰφής -ές [ἅπτω] intangible, impalpable PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247c EPIC. 2.40.2, 3.86.4 *etc.* || watery, *of wine* PLUT. *QConv.* 650b (*v.l.*) • *adv.* ἀναφῶς without touching IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.31, 5.4 *etc.*

Ἀνάφης -ου, ὁ Anaphes, *male name* HDT. 7.62.2 *etc.*

ἀναφθέγγομαι [ἀνά, φθέγγομαι] to speak, say out loud PLUT. *Thess.* E ap. Delph. 6 *etc.* | *with acc.* POL. 18.5.6 *etc.*

ἀνάφθεγμα -ατος, τό [ἀναφθέγγομαι] expression, announcement PHILOD. *D.* 3.14.4 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.17.

ἀναφθεγξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναφθέγγομαι] mode of expression PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 262, *Legat.* 354.

ἀναφθείρομαι [ἀνά, φθείρω] to be ruined: κατὰ τί δεῦρ' ἀνεφθάρης; why have you come here to be ruined? ARISTOPH. *Av.* 916.

ἀναφλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναφλάω] masturbation EUP. 69.

ἀναφλάω, *contr.* [ἀναφλέγω] to arouse by masturbating LUC. *Peregr.* 17 || *pass.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1099 (ἀναπεφλασμένος).

ἀναφλεγμαίνω [ἀνά, φλεγμαίνω] *aor.* ἀνεφλέγμηνα; to become inflamed HP. *Ulc.* 27 PLUT. *Ant.* 82.3 GAL. 18(1).73 *etc.*

ἀναφλέγω [ἀνά, φλέγω] ❶ *act.* to inflame, kindle, set alight (*frequently fig.*) EUR. *Tr.* 320 (*lyr.*) PLUT. *Alc.* 17.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* to catch fire, be inflamed PLAT. *epist.* 349a MELEAG. (AP 12.80.2) *etc.* || to be aroused PLUT. *Praec.* 798f (*with anger*) IUL. 2.83c (*with ambition*) *etc.*

ἀναφλεξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναφλέγω] lighting PLUT. *Lys.* 12.5.

ἀναφλογίζω [ἀνά, φλογίζω] to inflame MELEAG. (AP 12.127.6) *etc.*

Ἀναφλύστιος -ου [Ἀνάφλυστος] of Anaphlystos ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 979 DEMOSTH. 50.17 *etc.*

Ἀνάφλυστος -ου, ὁ Anaphlystos, *Attic deme* HDT. 4.99.4 *etc.*

ἀναφλύω [ἀνά, φλύω] to boil, boil over IL. 21.361 (*in tmesis*).

ἀναφοβέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, φοβέω] to terrify ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 670.

ἀναφοινίσσομαι [ἀνά, φοινίσσω] to redden LIB. *epist.* 224 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἀναφοινιχθείς *codd.*).

ἀναφοιτάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, φοιτάω] to return NIC. *Th.* 138 || to ascend, climb: πρός τι toward sthg. CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.31B *etc.*

ἀναφοίτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναφοιτάω] ascent, ascension, *of Christ into heaven* CYR.[1] *Ps.* 7.8, *al. etc.*

ἀναφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἀναφέρω] A elevation, ascent AET. 3.7.4 (*vapors*) [Iambl.[1]] 31 (*exhalations*) *etc.*; τὴν ἀναφορὰν ποιεῖσθαι ἐκ τοῦ βυθοῦ to make the climb from the abyss ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 7 || offering VT *Ps.* 50.21 || *astr.* ascendant SEXT. *S.* 5.20 *etc.* | rising, *of a sign* ACH.[1] 39 B reference, relation ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101b 21 *etc.*; ἀ. ἔχειν ▸ πρός τι to be in a relation to sthg., have a connection with sthg. EPIC. 31.20.4, 34.22.15 = ▸ ἐπί τι POL. 2.17.2 *etc.*; ἀναφοραὶ τῶν λόγων reports, news THPHR. *C.H.* 8.5 || *jur.* appeal DEMOSTH. 24.13; ἀ. ἐπί τινα ποιεῖσθαι to appeal to s.o. DIOD. 18.18.6 || loophole DEMOSTH. 18.219 AESCHN. 2.104 POL. 15.8.13 *etc.* C resolution, amends, remedy PLUT. *Phoc.* 2.5 (*for a wrongdoing*) *etc.*; ἀ. τῆς συμφορᾶς remedy for disaster, liberation from disaster EUR. *Or.* 414 D *rhet.* repetition, anaphora DEM.[2] 141 AN. *Subl.* 20.1 *etc.* || *medic.* assimilation ARET. *S.D.* 2.7.4 || *tech.* base stone, *of a press* GEOP. 6.1.3 • *Ion.* -ρή.

ἀναφορετικός -ή -όν [ἀναφέρω] that sends forth blood CAEL. *T.P.* 2.14.

ἀναφορεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀναφέρω] sustaining pole, prop VT *Exod.* 25.13, *al.*

ἀναφορέω, *contr.* [ἀναφέρω] to bring up HDT. 3.102.2, 111.3 THUC. 4.115.2.

ἀναφορικός -ή -όν [ἀναφορά] that is in relation STOB. 2.6.6 *etc.* || *gramm.* relative HDN. 1.119.16 || *medic.* that puts forth blood DIOSC.[2] 2.171 *etc.*, *see* ἀναφορέω || *astr.* to do with ascent (*of stars*) PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.6 • *adv.* ἀναφορικῶς *gramm.* in the relative sense, *of pronouns* AP[7]. *Pron.* 5.20.

ἀνάφορον -ου, τό [ἀναφέρω] support, prop ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 8, *al.*

ἀναφορύσσω [ἀνά, φορύσσω] to mix HP. *Mul.* 1.53, *al.*, *Ion. for* ἀναφυράω.

ἀναφραγνῡμι [ἀνά, φράγνυμι] to block, *see* ἀναφράσσω: *pass.* λιμένες ... ἀνεφράγνυντο the harbors were blockaded THEM. *Or.* 7.91d.

ἀναφράζω [ἀνά, φράζω] to report, describe EUNAP. p. 223.14.7 || *mid.* to recognize: οὐλὴν ἀμφράσσαιτο she recognized the scar OD. 19.391 • *poet.* ἀμφρ- || *aor. inf. mid.* ἀναφράσασθαι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 32.11.

ἀναφράσσω [ἀνά, φράσσω] ❶ *act.* to barricade, block STRAB. 4.3.5 (*dub.*) IOS. *A.I.* 15.264 ❷ *pass.* to be closed, be blocked VT *Neh.* 4.1.

ἀναφρίζω [ἀνά, φρίξ] to cover with foam PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 46.

ἀναφρίσσω [ἀνά, φρίσσω] to be hoisted, stand up OPP. 4.599 *etc.*

ἀναφροδισία -ας, ἡ [ἀναφρόδιτος] incapability of inspiring love, failure to seduce PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7 *etc.* || insensitivity to love GELL. 19.9.9.

ἀναφρόδιτος -ον [Ἀφροδίτη] A devoid of love, that is unaware of love PLUT. *Amat.* 751e, *al.* DCHR. 7.133 *etc.*; ἀ. εἰς τὰ ἐρωτικὰ unfortunate in love LUC. *DDeor.* 17.2 | insensitive to love PLUT. *Adul.* 57d || *subst.* τὸ ἀναφρόδιτον frigidity HLD. 7.20.2 B failure to sedice PLUT. *Ant.* 4.5 *etc.*

ἀναφρονέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, φρονέω] to come back to one's senses XEN. *An.* 4.8.21 *etc.*

ἀναφροντίζω [ἀνά, φροντίζω] to meditate, *with acc. and inf.* PIND. *O.* 1.69.

ἄναφρος -ον [ἀφρός] devoid of foam HP. *Hum.* 4 ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.16 *etc.*

ἀναφυγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναφεύγω] refuge: ἀ. κακῶν escape from evils AESCHL. *Ch.* 943 || place of refuge PLUT. *Aem.* 16.9 || *medic.* retraction SOR. 3.26.3.

ἀναφυή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναφύω] sprout VT (Aq.) *Zech.* 6.12.

ἀναφύησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναφύω] growth SOR. 2.18.6.

ἀναφυλάσσω [ἀνά, φυλάσσω] to guard EP. *Al.* 9.2.19 (*prob.*) PDURA 29.8 (III[CE]).

ἀνάφυξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναφεύγω] refuge, escape PLAT. *Leg.* 713e.

ἀναφῡράω, *contr.* [ἀναφύρω] to mix, stir up HP. *Mul.* 2.157, *NatMul.* 34 *etc.*

ἀναφύρω [ἀνά, φύρω] to mix up, confuse ▸ τινάς τισι some with others THEM. *Or.* 21.260c || *pf. ptc. pass.* ἀναπεφυρμένος -η -ον mixed up, confused HDT. 1.103.1 *etc.*; μάστιξί τε καὶ αἵματι ἀναπεφυρμένον covered with welts and blood all mixed up together HDT. 3.157.1.

ἀναφῡσάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, φυσάω] ❶ *act.* A to breathe, let out with the breath, erupt PLAT. *Phaed.* 113b (*volcanoes*), ARISTOT. *P.A.* 669a 7 (*whales*), *H.A.* 497b.30 (*elephants*) *etc.* || *medic.* to blow, *in gynecological cures* HP. *Mul.* 2.133 B *mus.* to play the aulos ATH. 8.351e || to send forth musical sounds PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.11.3 (*swans*) ❷ *pass.* to be breathed out aloft

ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 16 || *medic.* **to swell up:** τὸ δέρμα ... ἀναφυσᾶται the skin swells up HP. *Morb.* 2.24 || *fig.* **to swell** (*with pride*) XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.23, *al.*

ἀναφύσημα -ατος, τό [ἀναφυσάω] **exhalation, eruption** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 15, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **pride** LUC. *Philopatr.* 3.

ἀναφύσησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναφυσάω] **eruption** (*volcanic*) ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 21 || **blowing** (*in the nostrils*) HIPPIATR. 97.5 || **prelude on the aulos** EUSTATH. 1406.50.

ἀναφυσητός -ή -όν [ἀναφυσάω] **blown** EUSTATH. 1139.58.

ἀναφυσιάω, *contr.* [ἀναφυσάω] **to blow** HES. *Sc.* 211 AP 2.431.

ἀναφυσιόω AP 2.431, *see* ἀναφυσιάω.

ἀνάφῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναφύω] **development, regrowth** PHILOL. B 13 AEL. *N.A.* 12.18.

ἀναφύσσω [ἀνά, ἀφύσσω] **to soak up, drink** NONN. *D.* 43.31, *al.* (*aor.* ἀνήφῡσε).

ἀναφῡτεύω [ἀναφύω] **to plant again** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838b 29.

ἀναφύω [ἀνά, φύω] *impf.* ἀνέφυον, *mid.* ἀνεφυόμην || *fut.* ἀναφύσω, *mid.* ἀναφύσομαι || *aor*^{s}. ἀνέφυσα *and aor*^{r}. ἀνέφυν || *pf.* ἀναπέφυκα || *later ppf.* ἀναπεφύκειν || *aor. pass.* ἀνεφύην || *fut. pass.* ἀναφυήσομαι ❶ *trans. act.: pres., impf., fut., aor*^{s}. **to grow** *or* **let grow:** πώγωνα the beard THEOCR. 10.40 || **to cause to grow, reproduce** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611b 1 (*horn*) AEL. *N.A.* 12.4 (*skin*) ❷ *intrans. mid. pass. and aor*^{r}., *pf. act.* **to be born, grow,** *usu. of vegetation* HDT. 4.58 (*grass*) PLAT. *Pol.* 272a *etc.* | *of pers.* PLAT.^{1} 202.2 || *fig.* PLUT. *Thess.* 17.1, *Per.* 37.4 || **to grow back** HDT. 5.35.3 (*hair*) || **to be reborn:** ἀναφύντος τοῦ δήμου the democracy being restored AESCHN. 2.177.

ἀναφωνέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, φωνή] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to shout** POL. 3.33.4 NT *Luke* 1.42 *etc.* || **to say emphatically** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400a 18 (*of Homer*) PLUT. *32Cor.* prol. 5 || **to train the voice, declaim,** *by way of exercise* PLUT. *Sanit.* 130c | *medic.* ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.8 || **to play noisily,** *mus. instrum.* VT *Chr.* 1.15.28 Ⓑ **to proclaim:** τινά βασιλέα s.o. king PLUT. *Demetr.* 18.1 || **to reclaim, invoke:** τὴν ἐλευθερίαν liberty PLUT. *Cic.* 27.6 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be declaimed:** *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀναπεφωνημένα declamations PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 30e || **to be invoked** DAMASC. *Pr.* 125 || **to be proclaimed** (*of a crown*), τινι for s.o. PFAY. 14.2 (II^{BCE}).

ἀναφωνή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνά, φωνή] **loud cry** AN. *in Rh.* 190.22.

ἀναφώνημα -ατος, τό [ἀναφωνέω] **proclamation, acclamation** PLUT. *Pomp.* 13.8 *etc.* || **exclamation** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 416d, *al.* | *gramm.* **interjection** HEPH. *Poëm.* 5.3 || **voice training** SOR. 2.28.4 ARET. *C.D.* 2.7.6.

ἀναφώνησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνά, φωνή] **voice training, declamation** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1071c AN. *Par.* 15.3.11, *al. etc.* || **expression, quotation** PLUT. *Br.* 24.7 *etc.*

ἀναφωνητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνά, φωνή] **nomenclature** LYD. *Mag.* 3.8.

ἀναφωνητικός, ἡ -όν [ἀναφωνέω] **exclamatory** EUSTATH. 1964.47 ◆ ἀναφωνητικῶς EUSTATH. 1044.53 SOP.^{2} 8.355.10 (*conject. Innes-Winterbottom*).

ἀναφῶς *adv., see* ἀναφής.

ἀναφωτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀνά, φῶς] **skylight** EPIPH. *Mens.* 3 (43.241D).

ἀναχάζω [ἀνά, χάζομαι] ❶ *act.* **to make retreat, drive back** PIND. *N.* 10.69 || *intrans.* **to fall back** XEN. *An.* 4.1.16 ❷ *mid.* **to fall back** (*usu. epic aor.*) IL. 7.264, 5.600, *al.* OD. 7.280 || **to retreat:** ἐπὶ πόδα ἀνεχάζοντο they gave ground step by step XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.34 | ▸ *with gen.* ἀναχάζεται ἠπείροιο (the wave) flowed back from the land AP 4.1241 ◆ *imper. mid.* ἀναχάζεο AP 3.103 QS 2.314, *al.* || *aor.* ἀνέχασσαν PIND. *l.c.*, *mid. 3. sg.* ἀνεχάσσατο | *inf. mid.* ἀναχάσσασθαι HES. *Sc.* 336 | *ptc. mid.* ἀναχασσάμενος.

ἀναχαίνω *see* ἀναχάσκω.

ἀναχαιτίζω [ἀνά, χαίτη] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *proper.* **to toss the mane, rear,** *of a horse* EUR. *Rh.* 786 HLD. 2.35.1 *etc.* | *of pers.* **to flare up, balk** SOPH. *fr.* 179 PLUT. *Demetr.* 34.7; εἰς ἐλευθερίαν for freedom IOS. *B.I.* 5.389 | *of the sea* **to be agitated** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.1 || *fig. with gen.* **to shake the yoke:** ἀ. τῶν πραγμάτων to free oneself (withdraw) from public affairs PLUT. *Ant.* 21.1 Ⓑ **to unhorse, overturn, throw to the earth** EUR. *Bac.* 1072 DEMOSTH. 2.9; ἀνεχαίτισεν he overturned (the chariot) EUR. *Hip.* 1232; *of wine* ἀνακεχαίτικεν it has been flicked to the ground ANAXAN. 3.3 Ⓒ **to pull back,** *by the mane, i.e.* **to check, stop:** τοῦ δρόμου from its course LUC. *Lex.* 15; πόλεμον a war MEMN. 35.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be overturned:** ὁ βίος ... ἀνακεχαιτισμένος ἔσται life will be overturned EPIC. 6.56-57.

ἀναχαίτισις -εως, ἡ [ἀναχαιτίζω] **act of restraining** *or* **checking** AN. *in Rh.* 197.20 *etc.*

ἀναχαίτισμα -ατος, τό [ἀναχαιτίζω] PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 611f (*dub.*), *see* ἀναχαίτισις.

ἀναχαιτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναχαιτίζω] *with gen.* LYD. *Mag.* 2.15, *al.*, *see* ἀναχαίτισμα.

ἀναχᾰλάσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναχαλάω] **relaxation** AET. 5.24.4 *etc.*

ἀναχαλαστικός -ή -όν [ἀναχαλάω] **relaxant** DIOSC.^{2} 1.128.

ἀναχᾰλάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, χαλάω] *aor.* ἀνεχάλασα SCH. AP. 2.584-5 || *aor. pass.* ἀνεχαλάσθην ❶ *act.* **to relax, distend** PLUT. *QConv.* 647d *etc.* GAL. 19.537 | *medic.* **to be distended** HP. *Mul.* 1.66 (*scar*) || *naut.* **to slacken, soften** AP 2.585 ❷ *pass.* **to be relaxed, distended** AET. 5.26.1 POL. 6.23.11 *etc.* ◆ *poet. aor. ptc.* ἀγχαλάσας AP *l.c.*

ἀναχαλκεύω [ἀνά, χαλκεύω] **to forge anew** [CALLISTH.] 3.29.

ἀναχᾰράγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναχαράσσω] APOLLOD.^{3} 47.27, *see* ἀναχάραξις.

ἀναχάραξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναχαράσσω] **shaving** PLUT. *Sollert.* 979c.

ἀναχᾰράσσω, *Att.* ἀναχαράττω [ἀνά, χαράσσω] **to raise by scratching, scrape** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 913e || *fig.* **to provoke** PLUT. *Pyth.* 396a || **to imprint again** GREG.^{1} *VMos.* 2.152, *al.*

Ἀνάχαρσις -εως *and* -ιδος, ὁ **Anacharsis,** *Scythian male name* HDT. 4.76, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 600a, *etc.* ◆ *Ion. gen.* -ιος.

ἀναχάσκω [ἀνά, χάσκω] *impf.* ἀνέχασκον || *fut. mid.* ἀναχανοῦμαι HP. *Sup.* 29, *al.* || *aor*^{r}. ἀνέχανον *and later aor*^{s}. ἀνέχανα (EPHR., THEOD.^{8}) || *pf.* ἀνακέχηνα; **to open the mouth, yawn** ARISTOPH. *An* 502, *Eq.* 641 LUC. *V.H.* 2.1 *etc.* | *medic.* **to open** *the neck of the womb* HP. *NatMul.* 45 ◆ *poet. impf.* ἄγχασκε.

ἀναχαυνόομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, χαυνόω] **to swell up** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 8 (*v.l.*).

ἀναχειρίζομαι [ἀνά, χειρίζω] **to hold back, impede** DCASS. 38.13.4 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἀνεχειρίζετο).

ἀναχελύσσομαι [ἀνά, χελυσσομαι] **to spit** HP. (EROT. *and* SCH. NIC. *Al.* 81a).

ἀναχέω [ἀνά, χέω] *pf.* ἀνακέχυκα PHIL.^{2} *Virt.* 160, *mid. pass.* ἀνακέχυμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνεκέχυτο PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 38 || *aor. pass.* ἀνεχύθην | *ptc.* ἀναχυθείς ❶ *act.* **to overflow** *or* **flood** PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 1.34 (*rivers*), 3.87 (*the soul*) OPP. 2.33 (*v.l.*) (*sea*) || *intrans.* **to flow,** *of blood* HP. *LocHom.* 3 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be poured, scatter, spread** ANACR. 24 (*water and wine*) ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 20 ARR. *An.* 6.18.5 PLUT. *Aem.* 24.5 (*news*), *al. etc.* || *extens.* ἔνθ' ἔτι νῦν περ ἀγκέχυται τόδε σῆμα where this funeral monument stands to this day AP 1.1062. *cf.* SCH. AP. *l.c.* ◆ *pres. imper.* ἀναχείσθων ANACR. *Lc.* || *poet. pf. mid. pass.* AP *l.c.*

ἀναχλαινόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, χλαινόω] **to put on one's cloak, dress** NONN. *D.* 11.232, *al.*

ἀναχλιαίνω [ἀνά, χλιαίνω] **to warm up** HP. *NatMul.* 56 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 889a 8 || *pass.* **to be warmed up** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 930b 18 ◆ *aor.* ἀνεχλίανα ARISTOT. *Lc.* HIPPIATR. *Cant.* 14.5, *Ion. ptc.* ἀναχλιήνας HP. *l.c.*, *al.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀναχλιανθείς ARISTOT. *l.c.*

ἀναχλοάζω [ἀνά, χλοάζω] **to become a youth again** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.592.

ἀναχνοαίνομαι [ἀνά, χνοῦς] **to be covered with hair** *or* **bristles** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 791 (*aor. subj. pass.* ἀναχνοανθῇ *codd.*).

ἀναχοή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναχέω] **eruption** AN. *Subl.* 35.4 (*of Etna*).

ἀναχορεύω [ἀνά, χορεύω] *impf.* ἀνεχόρευον || *aor.* ἀνεχόρευσα Ⓐ **to begin a choral dance** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 994 || **to dance for joy, exult,** *also fig.* [ANACR.] 15.30 EUR. *Ion* 1079 Ⓑ *trans.* **to celebrate with dances** EUR. *Bac.* 482, *al.*; οὐκ ἄν με ... ἀνεχόρευ' Ἐρινύσιν; **have I not danced with a chorus of Erinyes?** EUR. *Or.* 582 ◆ *poet.* ἀγχ-.

ἀναχόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, χόω] LUC. *Lex.* 2 (*pres. ptc. dat. pl.* -χοῦσι), *see* ἀναχώννυμι.

ἀναχράομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, χράομαι] **to consume, cause to die, kill** THUC. 3.81.2 (*v.l.*) DCASS. 51.8.7, *al.* || **to use** *IG* 5.1.1390.60 (I^{BCE}).

ἀναχρέμπτομαι [ἀνά, χρέμπτομαι] **to spit** DIOG. 2.75.

ἀνάχρεμψις -εως, ἡ [ἀναχρέμπτομαι] **spitting** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.6 *etc.*

ἀναχρίω [ἀνά, χρίω] **to anoint** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 1.35.

ἀναχρονίζω [ἀνά, χρονίζω] ❶ *act.* **to be late** *with ptc.* PTEBT. 413.14 (II^{CE}) ❷ *mid.* **to be an anachronism** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 231.

ἀναχρονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναχρονίζω] **anachronism** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 846.

ἀναχρυσόω [ἀνά, χρυσόω] **to gild again:** *pass.* POTAIT 816.6 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀναχρώννῡμι [ἀνά, χρώννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to recolor** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 930f || **to ruin, contaminate** IO. *HEph.* 11.110B ❷ *pass.* **to be colored** (*also fig.*) THPHR. *Sud.* 12 (*v.l.*) *etc.* || **to be soaked,** *with a perfume* IO. *Hlo.* 8.313C.

ἀνάχρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναχρώννυμι] **contagion, infection** PLUT. *Adul.* 53c.

ἀνάχῡμα -ατος, τό [ἀναχέω] **outpouring** *of water, i.e.* **estuary** STRAB. *Chr.* 7.45 || **expanse, space,** *of ether* NICOM.^{2} *Harm.* 3.

ἀνάχῡρωτος -ον [ἄχυρόω] **lacking chaff** *or* **casing** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 63.

ἀνάχῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναχέω] Ⓐ **pouring, effusion** ARET. *S.D.* 1.15.1 (*of bile*), GAL. 8.318 (*of pus*) | *fig.* ἀ. ψυχῆς **mirth** PHIL.^{2} *Dec.* 41 || **deployment,** *of soldiers* PLUT. *Mar.* 25.5 || **excess** NT *1Pet.* 4.4 (*of decadence*) || *of water* **flooding** MAX.^{1} 38.3 (*of the sea*) *etc.* | **estuary** STRAB. 3.1.9 Ⓑ *bot.* **comfrey,** *expectorant plant* DIOSC.^{2} 4.9a, *see* σύμφυτον.

ἀνάχωμα -ατος, τό [ἀναχόω] **embankment, dike** ARISTE.^{1} 301 *etc.*

ἀναχωματίζω [ἀνάχωμα] **to build an embankment** EUSTATH. 652.30, *al.*

ἀναχώνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναχωνεύω] **melting again** *1EPH.* 25.22 (II^{CE}) EPIPH. *Haer.* 2.455.15 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἀναχωνεύω [ἀνά, χωνεύω] **to re-melt** STRAB. 9.1.23 *etc.*

ἀναχώννῡμι [ἀναχόω] **to pile up, raise** LUC. *Tox.* 43 PHAN. (AP 7.537.2); τὴν ὁδὸν ἀνακεχωκότες having raised the street DEMOSTH. 55.28.

ἀναχωρέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, χωρέω] *impf.* ἀνεχώρουν || *fut.* ἀναχωρήσω || *aor.* ἀνεχώρησα, *inf. mid.* ἀναχωρήσασθαι NUM.[1] 1a || *pf.* ἀνακεχώρηκα, *ptc. mid.* ἀνακεχωρημένος || *ppf.* ἀνεκεχωρήκειν *and* ἀνακεχωρήκειν A **to go back, return** IL. 10.210 THUC. 1.30.2 || *usu.* **to fall back, withdraw** IL. 4.305 THUC. 8.15.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινος from sthg. OD. 22.270 AEL. *N.A.* 3.30 *etc.* | *with* ὀπίσω backward HDT. 5.94.1 *etc.* = εἰς τοὐπίσω LYS. 14.6 = εἰς τοὔπισθεν ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1208 | ὀπίσω ἀναχωρέοντες νέμονται they pasture them, working backward, *oxen* HDT. 4.183.3 | ▸ *with prep.*: ἐς τὴν ἀκρόπολιν to withdraw to the acropolis HDT. 3.143.1; ὑπὸ Βοιωτῶν ἀναχωρέουσιν ἐς Ἀθήνας they withdrew to Athens because of the Boeotians HDT. 5.61.2; ἀπὸ Δηλίου φυγῇ ἀνεχώρει τὸ στρατόπεδον the army beat a retreat from Delion PLAT. *Symp.* 221a; ἀ. ἐκ τῶν πραγμάτων to withdraw from public affairs POL. 29.25.5 *etc.*; ἀ. πρὸς ὕπνον to go to sleep ACH. 8.7.5 B **to come back, relapse, pass** *in succession:* ἡ βασιληίη ἀνεχώρεε ἐς τὸν παῖδα royal power passed to the son HDT. 7.4; ἡ ποινὴ εἰς ἡμᾶς ... ἀναχωρεῖ the penalty falls upon us ANTIPHO 2.1.3 || *medic. of blood* to flow back HP. *Virg.* 1 C **to be set aside,** *usu. pf.*: χώρα ἀνακεχωρηκυῖα interior region THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.4; πολισμάτιον ... ἀνακεχωρηκός ... ἀπὸ τῆς θαλάσσης a town far from the sea POL. 2.11.16; ἀνακεχωρηκὸς ῥῆμα an expression fallen into disuse DION. *Rh.* 10.7 D *later* **to come to agreement** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 10.9 (*v.l.*) • *Ion. impf.* ἀνεχώρεον HDT. 5.94.1, 7.225.2 || *Cret.* ἀγχωρέω.

ἀναχώρημα -ατος, τό [ἀναχωρέω] **retreat, flowing back** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 18 (*of the sea*).

ἀναχώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναχωρέω] **withdrawal, retreat** HDT. 9.22.3 THUC. 1.12.2 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400a 27 (*of waves*) *etc.*; ἀναχώρησιν ποιεῖσθαι to retreat DIOD. 1.10.7 (*of rivers*) | **retreat, place for withdrawing** THUC. 1.90.2 DEMOSTH. 19.41 || **return** PLAT. *Phil.* 32b || *Christ.* **withdrawal from the world, solitude** EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.71.7 *etc.*

ἀναχωρητέον [ἀναχωρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to withdraw** PLAT. *Crit.* 51b.

ἀναχωρητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναχωρέω] **anchorite, hermit** IUST. *Nov.* 5.3 *etc.*

ἀναχωρητικός -ή -όν [ἀναχωρητής] **inclined to retreat:** *subst.* τὸ ἀναχωρητικόν **retreating** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.10 || **like an anchorite, hermitic** APPATR. 65.152A ◆ *adv.* ἀναχωρητικῶς **like an anchorite:** ἀ. ἔχειν to live as an anchorite GREG. *epist.* 99.

ἀναχωρίζω [ἀνά, χωρίζω] **to make retreat, lead back** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.41, *An.* 5.2.10, *al. etc.*

ἀνάχωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναχέω] **construction of a dike** *P*PSI 488.13 (III[CE]).

ἀνάχωσμα -τος, τό [*see* ἀνάχωμα] **mound** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 527b.

ἀναψαθάλλω [ἀνά, ψαθάλλω] **to retouch, elaborate** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 2.

ἀναψᾰλάσσω [ἀνά, ψαλάσσω] **to open** LYC. 343 (*aor. subj.* ἀναψαλάξῃ).

ἀναψάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ψάω] **to dry up by rubbing** CTES. 45.28; τὸ ὄακρυον the secretion (*of a plant*) DIOSC.[2] 4.64 *etc.*

ἀναψηλᾰφάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ψηλαφάω] ❶ *act.* **to examine carefully** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.20.5 *etc.* || **to have a retrial** IUST. *Nov.* 82.11.1 ❷ *pass.* **to have a retrial done** IUST. *Nov.* 113.1.20.

ἀναψηλάφησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναψηλαφάω] **re-examination, retrial** IUST. *Nov.* 82.12 *etc.* || **research** EUSTATH. 254.31.

ἀνάψησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναψάω] **act of draining** *or* **emptying** *a well* (*or cistern or sim.*) *P*LOND. 3.1177.329 (II[CE]).

ἀναψησμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναψάω] *P*LOND. 1.131 *r* 621 (I[CE]), *see* ἀνάψησις.

ἀναψηφίζω [ἀνά, ψηφίζω] ❶ *a* **to put to the vote again** THUC. 6.14 *etc.* || **to calculate backward** PORPH. *Plot.* 2 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to vote again** PHERECR. 52.

ἄναψις -εως, ἡ [ἀνάπτω] **kindling, illumination** DION. 2.66.3 *etc.* | *of the stars* EPIC. 3.92.2.

ἀναψυκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀναψύχω] **that refreshes** *or* **relieves:** πόνων from toils EUR. *fr.* 146.3.

ἀνάψυξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναψύχω] **cooling, refreshment, relief** HP. *Fract.* 25 STRAB. 17.1.4 *etc.*

ἀναψυχάω *in aor. 3. sg.* ἀνεψύχησεν L. *Sud.* α2367, *see* ἀναψύχω.

ἀναψῡχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναψύχω] **coolness** PLAT. *Leg.* 919a || **ventilation** PLAT. *Tim.* 84d *etc.* || **refreshment, relief** EUR. *Suppl.* 615, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 176a.

ἀναψυχόω *in aor. ptc.* ἀναψυχώσας LYD. *Mens.* 4.67, *see* ἀναψύχω.

ἀναψύχω [ἀνά, ψύχω] *impf.* ἀνέψυχον, *mid.* ἀνεψυχόμην SCH. IL. 22.2a, 2b || *fut.* ἀναψύξω || *aor.* ἀνέψυξα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνέψυγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνεψύχθην ❶ *act.* A **to refresh:** ἀνθρώπους the men OD. 4.568 (*of a sea breeze*); βάσιν the feet EUR. *I.A.* 421 (*in water*) || *fig.* **to revive, lift, relieve:** ἦτορ the heart IL. 13.84; ἕλκος a wound IL. 5.795; πόνων τινά s.o. from toils EUR. *Hel.* 1094 B *extens.* **to dry, make dry** *in air*: ναῦς ships HDT. 7.59.3 XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.10 STRAB. 10.2.19; ἱδρῶτα sweat PLUT. *Sul.* 29.7 C *intrans.* **to be refreshed, draw breath, revive, rest** DIPH. 82 MELEAG. (AP 12.132.8) DIOD. 3.19.5 *etc.* OPP. 5.623 ❷ *pass.* **to be refreshed, recover, revive** IL. 10.575 PLAT. *Tim.* 70d *etc.* || *medic.* **to be exposed to the air** HP. *Fract.* 25 (*of a wound*) • *iter. impf.* ἀναψύχεσκε || *aor*[1]. *pass. inf.* ἀναψυχῆναι L. *Sud.*, *Zon.*

ἄνγρεσις *see* ἄγγρεσις.

ἀνδαβάτης -ου, ὁ **gladiator** LYD. *Mag.* 1.46.

Ἀνδαισιστρότα, ἡ **Andesistrota,** *female name* PIND. *fr.* 94b.71.

ἀνδαίω *poet.*, *see* ἀναδαίω.

Ἀνδᾰνία *epic* ἠ -ας, ἡ **Andania,** *female name* PAUS. 4.33.6 | *city in Messenia* RHIAN. 53 PAUS. 4.1.2, *al.* | *another name for Hekalia in Thessaly* STRAB. 8.3.6, *al.*

Ἀνδᾰνιος -ον [Ἀνδανία] **of Andania** RHIAN. 53.

Ἄνδανις -ιος, ὁ **Andanis,** *river* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.8.4 *etc.*, *see* Ἄναμις.

ἀνδάνω [*cf. Lat.* suadeo, *Skt.* svádati] *impf.* ἥνδανον || *fut.* ἀδήσω || *aor*[1]. ἔᾰδον | *subj. 3. sg.* ἄδῃ | *opt. 3. sg.* ἄδοι | *inf.* ἀδεῖν || *later aor*[s]. ἦσα PLOT. 2.3.7 || *pf.* ἄδηκα, *epic* ἔᾱδα | *ptc.* ἐαδώς ❶ *act.* **to please, be pleasing** ▸ τινι(το) s.o. OD. 2.114 PIND. *O.* 3.1, 7.17, *al.* HDT. 5.39.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 504 *etc.* = (*dub.*) τινα THGN. 26 EUR. *Or.* 1607 DEMOCR. B 153 | ▸ *with two dat.* OD. 16.28, *al.*; Ἀγαμέμνονι ἥνδανε θυμῷ it pleased Agamemnon in his heart IL. 1.378; τοῖσι δὲ πᾶσιν ἐαδότα μῦθον ἔειπε he spoke pleasing words to all of them IL. 9.173 || **to be approved, be decided** (*cf. Lat.* placet), *s.times impers.*: ἄλλοις μὲν πᾶσιν ἐήνδανεν it was pleasing to the rest of them IL. 24.25; τοῖσι μὲν ἔαδε (*with inf.*) these ones decided HDT. 6.106.3 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HP. *Mul.* 2.150 ARCH. (AP 10.7.8) *etc.* • *pres. mid.* ἀνδάνεται || *epic impf.* ἐήνδανον *Ion.* ἐάνδανον || *aor*[1]. *epic* ἄδον *and* εὔᾰδον (= ἐϝάδον) || *pf.* ἔᾱδε (*vulgata* ἔᾰδε) THEOCR. 27.23 | *ptc. neut. pl.* ϝεϝαδεϙοτα *I*IG 9(1).334.38 (LOCRI) || *usu. Ion. and poet. for* ᾄδομαι.

Ἀνδαυτόνιον -ου, τό **Andautonion,** *city in Pannonia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.14.4.

ἀνδε- *poet.*, *see* ἀναδε-.

Ἀνδέκριον -ου, τό **Andekrion,** *city in Dalmatia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.16 (17).11.

Ἀνδέρηδον -ου, τό **Anderedon,** *city in Gaul* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.7.16.

Ἄνδηλος -ου, ὁ **Andelos,** *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.67.

ἄνδημα *poet.*, *see* ἀνάδημα.

ἀνδηρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἄνδηρον] **locksmith** *P*RYL. 157.15 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἀνδηρικός -όν **definite** DEMOCR. *in Emerita* 26 (1952) p. 202.

ἄνδηρον -ου, τό [ἀνά?, ?] **hem, bank, embankment,** *usu. pl.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.54 HYP. *fr.* 113 MOSCH. 4.102 (*sg.*) || **flowerbed** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.15.4 THEOCR. 5.93 NIC. *Th.* 576 *etc.*

ἀνδησ- *poet. aor. for* ἀναδησ-, *see* ἀναδέω.

Ἀνδήτριον -ου, τό **Andetrion,** *city in Dalmatia* STRAB. 7.5.5.

Ἀνδιάντες -ων, οἱ **Andiantes,** *people of Pannonia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.15 (16).3.

ἀνδίδωμι *poet.*, *see* ἀναδίδωμι.

Ἀνδιζήτιοι -ων, οἱ **Andizetioi,** *people of Pannonia* STRAB. 7.5.3.

ἄνδικε [ἀνά, δικεῖν] *aor. imper.* HSCH., *see* δίκω.

ἀνδίκτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνά, *see* δίκω] *poet.* **hook for a snare** CALLIM. *fr.* 177.33.

Ἄνδιρος -ου, ὁ **Andiros,** *river in Phrygia* STRAB. 13.1.44.

ἄνδῑχα [ἀνά, δίχα] A *poet. adv.* **in two parts, separately** IL. 16.578, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 912 *etc.* || **far off** AP 4.31 || **diversely, in opposite manner** IOS. *B.I.* 7.82 B *prep.* **far away from, without** ▸ *with gen.* AP 1.908, *al.* STAT. (AP 5.5.6) *etc.*

ἀνδιχάζω [ἄνδιχα] A **to divide, separate** LYR. *APap.* 983.7 = 984.7, 40 (*aor. subj.* ἀνδιχάσῃ; *prob.*) B **to be of opposing views,** *said of opinions I*IG 9[2]. 1.717.10 (V[BCE]).

Ἀνδοβάλης -ου, ὁ **Andobales,** *barbarian king* POL. 10.18.7.

ἀνδοκεῖα -ας, ἡ (*dub. signf.*) **fiduciary administration** *I*IG 14.423.2.19, *see* ἀνδοχή.

ἀνδοκιάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἀνδοκεῖα, ἄρχω] *officer in charge of the* ἀνδοκεῖα (*see*) *I*IG 14.2417b 1 (*conject.*).

Ἀνδοκίδης -ου, ὁ **Andocides** THUC. 1.51.3 *etc.*

Ἀνδομάντουνον -ου, τό **Andomantounon,** *city in Gaul* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.9.19.

Ἀνδόσινοι -ων, οἱ **Andosinoi,** *Spanish people* POL. 3.35.2.

ἀνδραγαθέω, *contr.* [ἀνήρ, ἀγαθός] *impf.* ἠνδραγάθουν || *fut.* ἀνδραγαθήσω || *aor.* ἠνδραγάθησα, *later mid. and rar.* ἠνδραγαθησάμην || *pf.* ἠνδραγάθηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠνδραγάθημαι; **to behave like an honest man, act well, behave heroically** VT *1Macc.* 5.61, *al.* POL. 1.45.3 (*of Artemis*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 675 || *subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ ἠνδραγαθημένα **good actions** PLUT. *F.M.* 20.6.

ἀνδραγάθημα -ατος, τό [ἀνδραγαθέω] **manly action, fine action** STRAB. 1.2.8 PLUT. *Sert.* 10.4 *etc.* || **virtue, goodness** ORIG. *Princ.* 3.1.12.23, *al.*

ἀνδράγᾰθία -ας, ἡ [ἀνδραγαθέω] **manly virtue, courage, loyalty** HDT. 1.99.2, *al.* THUC. 2.42.3 ISOCR. 6.105 *etc.* | *pl.* **glorious undertakings, acts of courage** VT *1Macc.* 5.56 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀνδραγαθίζομαι [ἀνδραγαθέω] THUC. 2.63.2, 3.40.4 APP. 17.101 *etc.*, *see* ἀνδραγαθέω • *aor. inf.* ἀνδραγαθίσασθαι.

ἀνδραγαθικός -ή -όν [ἀνδραγαθία] **suitable for an honest man** HP. *Art.* 78 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

ἀνδράγρια -ων, τά [ἀνήρ, ἄγρα] **enemy spoils** IL. 14.509.

ἄνδραγχος -ου, ὁ [ἀνήρ, ἄγχω] **executioner** EUSTATH. 1833.54, 1858.57 HSCH.

ἀνδραδέλφη -ης, ἡ [ἀνήρ, ἀδελφή] **husband's sister** EUSTATH. 392.2.

Ἀνδραιμονίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀνδραίμων] **son of Andraimon** IL. 7.168.

Ἀνδραίμων -ονος, ὁ **Andraimon** IL. 2.638 OD. 14.499 *etc.*

1. ἀνδράκας [ἀνήρ] *adv.* **per man, apiece** (*cf. Lat.* viritim) OD. 13.14 *etc.* | ἀ. καθήμενος **sitting apart** AESCH.. *Ag.* 1595.

2. ἀνδρακάς -άδος, ἡ [ἀνήρ] **one man's portion** NIC. *Th.* 643.

ἀνδραλογία -ας, ἡ *see* ἀνδρολογία.

Ἄνδραπα, ἡ **Andrapa,** *city in Paphlagonia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.4.6.

Ἀνδραπάνα, ἡ **Andrapana,** *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.56.

ἀνδραπόδεσσι *epic dat. pl., see* ἀνδράποδον.

ἀνδραποδίζω [ἀνδράποδον] *impf.* ἠνδραποδίζον, *mid. pass.* ἠνδραποδιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀνδραποδιῶ, *mid.* ἀνδραποδιοῦμαι (*pass. signf.* HDT. 6.17) ‖ *aor.* ἠνδραπόδισα, *mid.* ἠνδραποδισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἠνδραπόδισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠνδραπόδιστο PROC.[1] *B.* 2.15.7 ‖ *aor.* ἠνδραποδίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀνδραποδισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to enslave, reduce to servitude, sell into slavery** HDT. 1.151.2 THUC. 1.98.1, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HDT. 1.76.2, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 508e *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be sold as a slave** HDT. 6.106.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.14 *etc.* ‖ **to be enslaved** LYS. 2.57 (*city*) • *later fut. 3. pl.* ἀνδραποδίσουσι PROC.[1] *B.* 7.40.27 | *Ion. fut. mid.* (ἐξ)ἀνδραποδιεῦμαι ‖ *Dor. aor. inf.* ἀνδραποδίξασθαι AN. *Dial.* 3.5 | *ptc.* ἀνδραποδιξάμενος DIOG. 1.113.

ἀνδραπόδιον -ου, τό [ἀνδράποδον] **slave** HYP. *fr.* 227 *etc.*

ἀνδραπόδισις -εως, ἡ [ἀνδραποδίζω] XEN. *Ap.* 25, *see* ἀνδραποδισμός.

ἀνδραποδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνδραποδίζω] **enslavement, selling into slavery** THUC. 2.68.9 ISOCR. 4.100 DEMOSTH. 1.5 *etc.*; ἀνδραποδισμοῦ ὑπόδικος **liable for taking the man** PLAT. *Leg.* 879a, 955a.

ἀνδραποδιστήριος -α -ον [ἀνδραποδίζω] **suitable to enslave** SCH. LYC. 784 (p. 247.21).

ἀνδραποδιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνδραποδίζω] **enslaver, snatcher** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 521, *al.* LYS. 10.10 PLAT. *Rp.* 344b *etc.*; ἀ. ἑαυτῶν **those who sell their own freedom** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.6 ‖ **thief of slaves** CHARIT. 2.1.8.

ἀνδραποδιστικός -ή -όν [ἀνδραποδίζω] **of** *or* **for reducing to slavery:** *subst.* ἡ ἀνδραποδιστική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of enslaving** PLAT. *Soph.* 222c. ‖ *superl. adv. neut. pl.* ἀνδραποδιστικώτατα **in manner most suitable for enslaving** EUP. 426.

ἀνδραποδοκάπηλος -ου, ὁ [ἀνδράποδον, κάπηλος] **slave dealer** GAL. 6.530 LUC. *Indoct.* 24 ORIB. 14.48.1 *etc.*

ἀνδραποδοκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνδράποδον, κλέπτης] **thief of slaves** MEN. *fr.* 522.

ἀνδραποδοκλόπος -ου, ὁ SOPH. *fr.* 1011, *see* ἀνδραποδοκλέπτης.

ἀνδράποδον -ου, τό [ἀνήρ, πούς?] **prisoner of war,** *sold as a slave* IL. 7.475 HDT. 3.125.3 THUC. 8.28.4 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **slave, servant** XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.39 PLAT. *Gorg.* 483b *etc.* • *epic dat. pl.* ἀνδραπόδεσσι IL. *l.c.* (*once: corr.* -πόδοισι ARISTAR.[2] *in* SCH. IL. *l.c.*) ‖ *orig. pl.* ἀνδράποδα *from* * -πους (*cf.* τετράποδα).

ἀνδραποδώδης -ες [ἀνδράποδον] **servile, slavish, base** XEN. *Hier.* 5.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 69b, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118a 25 CRAT.[1] 352.7 *etc.*; τὴν ἀνδραποδώδη ... τρίχα **the hair of a slave** PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 120b (*of the soul*) ‖ *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἀνδραποδωδῶς **basely** PLAT. *Symp.* 215e *etc.*

ἀνδραποδωδία -ας, ἡ [ἀνδραποδωδής] **servility** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336b 12 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7b.

ἀνδραποδωδῶς *adv., see* ἀνδραποδώδης.

ἀνδραποδώνης -ου, ὁ [ἀνδράποδον, ὠνέομαι] **slave dealer** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 326.

ἀνδράριον -ου, τό [ἀνήρ] **unkempt man** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 517.

Ἀνδράριστος -ου, ὁ **Andraristos,** *city in Macedonia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.13.34.

ἀνδρᾶσι *dat. pl. of* ἀνήρ.

ἀνδρασώτειρα, ἡ [ἀνήρ, σωτήρ] **savior of men,** *epith. of Isis* POXY. 1380.55 (II[CE]).

ἀνδράφαξυς *see* ἀτράφαξυς.

ἀνδραχθής -ές [ἀνήρ, ἄχθος] **as much weight as a man can carry** OD. 10.121 (*boulders*) AP 3.1334 (*clods*) *etc.*

ἀνδράχλη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀνδράχνη] A *bot.* **wild strawberry** SOPH. *fr.* 823 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.2, 1.9.3 ‖ *Att.* **purslaine** HELLAD.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 533a), *see* ἀνδράχνη B **warmer, brazier** EUSTATH. 1571.25.

ἄνδραχλος -ου, ἡ THPHR. *H.P.* 4.15.2 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* ἀνδράχνη.

ἀνδράχνη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **purslaine** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.4, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 2.124 LUC. *Pod.* 151 | **sea snail** DIOSC.[2] 4.90 | ἀ. ἀγρία **wild purslaine** DIOSC.[2] 4. 168a; ἀ. θαλασσία **sea purslaine** DIOSC.[2] 4. 168a ‖ DIOSC.[2] 2. 186a GAL. 19.146, *see* τηλέφιον.

ἄνδραχνος -ου, ἡ PAUS. 9.22.2, 28.1, *see* ἀνδράχλη.

Ἀνδρέας -α, ὁ **Andreas,** *pers. name* HDT. 6.126.1 (*Ion. gen.* -εω) *etc.*

ἀνδρεῖα *neut. pl., see* ἀνδρεῖος.

1. ἀνδρεία -ας, ἡ [ἀνδρεῖος] **virility, energy, courage** SOPH. *El.* 983 (*of women*) THUC. 2.39.4, *al.* ISOCR. 9.23 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1366b 11 *etc.* | *pl.* **courageous actions** PLAT. *Leg.* 922a ‖ **daring, insolence** DCHR. 12.13 ‖ **virile age** ANTIPHO[1] B 67a ‖ **membrum virile** ARTEMID. 1.45 • *Ion.* -ηίη HDT. 7.99.1 ‖ *usu. mss.* ἀνδρία.

2. ἀνδρεία *nom. fem. sg., see* ἀνδρεῖος.

ἀνδρείζομαι [ἀνδρεῖος] **to be courageous** POXY. 3302 (300-1[CE]).

ἀνδρείκελον -ου, τό [ἀνδρείκελος] **image** *or* **statue of a man** APP. 14.147 THEAET.[1] (AP 16.221.3) ‖ **flesh colored** PLAT. *Crat.* 424e XEN. *Oec.* 10.5 *etc.*

ἀνδρείκελος -ον [ἀνήρ, εἶκελος] **man-like** DION. 1.38.2 *etc.*

ἀνδρεῖος -α -ον [ἀνήρ] A **virile, masculine, like a man** HDT. 1.17.1 XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.5 *etc.*; ἀνδρεῖα ἠμπίσχετο **put on a man's clothes** DIOG. 3.46 ‖ **masculine, proud, courageous, valorous** HDT. 7.153.4 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1108 (*sup.*) PLAT. *Symp.* 203c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1115a 34, *H.A.* 488b 17 (*of animals*) *etc.* | **bold, brazen** LUC. *Indoct.* 3 ‖ *of things* **strong, solid** EUP. 166 (*appetite*) AEL. *V.H.* 1.1 (*net*) B *subst.* τό ἀνδρεῖον **courage, valor** THUC. 2.39.1 EUR. *Suppl.* 510, *al.* ‖ **membrum virile** LUC. *DMort.* 9.2 ‖ *pl.* τὰ ἀνδρεῖα **public dinners** *for men, on Crete* ALCM. 98.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272a 3 PLUT. *Lyc.* 12.1 *etc.* C *bot. subst.* τό ἀνδρεῖον **shepherd's purse** DIOSC.[2] 2.154a, *see* σίνηπι ἄγριον ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀνδρείως **forcefully, courageously, boldly** PLAT. *Gorg.* 480c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265a 36 • *Ion.* -ήιος -ηι-ον.

ἀνδρειότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀνδρεῖος] XEN. *An.* 6.5.14 *etc.*, *see* ἀνδρεία.

ἀνδρειόω, *contr.* [ἀνδρεῖος] *aor.* ἠνδρείωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἠνδρειωμένος (*pass.*) ‖ *later aor. pass.* ἠνδρειώθην ❶ *act.* **to instill energy** *or* **courage** VT *4Macc.* 15.23 ❷ *pass.* **to become a man** PROCL. *Ptol.* 89.

ἀνδρεϊστέον *verb. adj. neut.* MEN. *Cith.* 76, *see* ἀνδριστέον.

ἀνδρειφόντης -ου, ὁ [ἀνήρ, φονεύς] **slayer of men,** *epith. of Ares* IL. 2.651 *etc.*

ἀνδρείωμα -ατος, τό [ἀνδρειόω] **toil, manly undertaking** METROD.[1] *Herc.* 831.12.8.

ἀνδρειών -ῶνος, ὁ LEON. (AP 9.322.7), *poet. for* ἀνδρών.

ἀνδρεράστρια -ας, ἡ [ἀνήρ, ἐράστρια] **female lover of men** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 392 • *f.l.* -εράστια POLL. 3.71.

ἄνδρες *nom. pl., see* ἀνήρ.

Ἀνδρεύς -έως, ὁ **Andreus,** *eponymous hero of the island of Andros* DIOD. 5.79 | *son of Peneus* PAUS. 9.34.6, 9.34.9.

ἀνδρεφόνος, ὁ HDN. 2.418, *Dor. for* ἀνδροφόνος.

ἀνδρεών -ῶνος, ὁ HDT. 1.34.3, *al., see* ἀνδρών.

ἀνδρηίη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* ἀνδρεία.

ἀνδρήιος -η -ον LUC. *Syr.* 15, *al., Ion. for* ἀνδρε-.

Ἀνδρῆις -ίδος, ἡ **Andreis,** *city and district in Boeotia* PAUS. 9.34.6, 9.36.2.

ἀνδρηλάτέω, *contr.* [ἀνδρηλάτης] *aor.* ἠνδρηλάτησα AESCHL. *Ag.* 1586; **to ban, exile** ▸ ἔκ τινος **from some place** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1419, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 565e | *abs.* SOPH. *O.T.* 100 ‖ *pass.* **to be banned** *or* **exiled** DCASS. 47.19.2.

ἀνδρηλάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνήρ, ἐλαύνω] **that leads away** *or* **drives out a man** (*from his home*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 637 (*dub.*).

ἀνδρία -ας, ἡ *see* ἀνδρεία, ἡ.

ἄνδρια, τά STRAB. 10.4.18, *v.l. for* ἀνδρεῖα (*see* ἀνδρεῖος).

Ἀνδρία -ας, ἡ **Andria,** *a place* PLUT. *Arat.* 12.2 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Ἀνδρία, ἡ [Ἄνδρος] **The Woman of Andros,** MEN. *title fr.* 43-49.

ἀνδριαντάριον -ου, τό [ἀνδριάς] **statuette** POXY. 1449.58 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ἀνδριαντίδιον -ου, τό [ἀνδριάς] *I*DÉLOS 442 *B* 167 (II[BCE]) *al., see* ἀνδριαντάριον.

ἀνδριάντιον -ου, τό *I*IG II.2.161 *B* 119 (III[BCE]), *see* ἀνδριαντίδιον.

ἀνδριαντίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἀνδριάς] **statuette** *I*IG 2^2.47.5 *al.* (IV[BCE]) ‖ **puppet** PLUT. *Thess.* 20.6.

ἀνδριαντογλύφος -ου, ὁ [ἀνδριάς, γλύφω] **sculptor of statues** SCH. LYC. 615 (p. 208.13).

ἀνδριαντοειδής -ές [ἀνδριάς, εἶδος] **like a statue** AETHL. 3.

ἀνδριαντοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [ἀνδριάς, πλάστης] **molder of statues** RHETOR. 8.4.213 *etc.*

ἀνδριαντοπλαστική -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [ἀνδριαντοπλάστης] **art of molding statues** SEXT. *S.* 11.188, 197.

ἀνδριαντοποιέω, *contr.* [ἀνδριαντοποιός] **to make statues** XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.2 POLL. 7.108.

ἀνδριαντοποιητική -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνδριαντοποιία] **sculpture** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 640a 30 *etc.*, *see* ἀνδριαντοποιία.

ἀνδριαντοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἀνδριαντοποιός] **art of making statues, sculpture** PLAT. *Gorg.* 450c XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.3 *etc.*

ἀνδριαντοποιική -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνδριαντοποιία] **sculpture** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 195a 6, *Metaph.* 1013b 6, *see* ἀνδριαντοποιία.

ἀνδριαντοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνδριάς, ποιέω] **sculptor** HP. *Vict.* 1.21 PLAT. *Rp.* 540c *etc.*

ἀνδριαντουργέω, *contr.* [ἀνδριαντουργός] **to portray, represent,** *in words* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.74.3.

ἀνδριαντουργία -ας, ἡ [ἀνδριαντουργός] **sculpture** TZ. *Hist.* 8.341.

ἀνδριαντουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνδριάς, ἔργον] **sculptor** GAL. 19.162.

ἀνδριάς -άντος, ὁ [ἀνδρίον] **statue** (*of a man*) HDT. 2.110.1, *al.* PIND. *P.* 5.40 GORG. B 11.18 *etc.*; ἀνδριάντας γράφειν **to draw statues** PLAT.

Rp. 420c; οἱ δὲ ποιησάμενοι χαλκοῦς ἀνδριάντας δύο ... ἀνέθεσαν and they made and dedicated two bronze statues THUC. 1.134.4; τὸν καλὸν ἀνδριάντα ... ἐξέθρεψέ σε he nurtured you, pretty doll that you are DEMOSTH. 18.129; ἀπαθὴς ὡς ἀ. insensitive like a statue ARR. *EpictD.* 3.2.4 | *as a symbol for being dumb* LUC. *Vit. auct.* 3 SYN. *Opusc.* 6.12; μακρὸν ἀνδριάντα παίζειν to play the length of a statue THPHR. *C.H.* 27.12 • *Att. gen.* ἀνδριάντος HDN. 1.51.14.

ἀνδρίζω [ἀνήρ] *impf. mid.* ἠνδριζόμην || *fut. mid.* ἀνδρίσομαι || *aor. mid.* ἠνδρισάμην || *fut. pass.* ἀνδρισθήσομαι GREG. *Or.* 26 (*PG* 35.1241.35) ❶ *act.* **to cause to become a man, make strong** XEN. *Oec.* 5.4 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to reach manhood, maturity** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 772 *etc.* || **to act as a man, behave manfully** XEN. *An.* 4.3.34 PLAT. *Theaet.* 151d *etc.* | *obsc.* DCASS. 79.5.5 *etc.* || **to wear men's clothing** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.2.

Ἄνδριακλος -ου, ὁ **Andriklos,** *mountain in Cilicia* STRAB. 14.5.3.

ἀνδρικός -ή -όν [ἀνήρ] **masculine, of men** HP. *Mul.* 1.62 XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.16 LYS. 21.1 (*chorus*) || **manly, virile** PLAT. *Rp.* 474e, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 693, *al. etc.*; ἀ. ἐσθής men's clothing DCASS. 45.2.5 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἀνδρικῶς **manly, virilely** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 153, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον | *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἀνδρίον -ου, τό [ἀνήρ] **little man** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 51 *etc.* || **ragged little man** THEOCR. 5.40 *etc.*

Ἄνδριος -α -ον [Ἄνδρος] **of Andros,** *island* HDT. 8.66.2 *etc.*

ἀνδρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀνήρ] **woman:** αὕτη κληθήσεται ἀνδρίς, ὅτι ἀπὸ ἀνδρὸς ἐλήφθη αὕτη this one will be called woman, because she was drawn from man VT (Sym.) *Gen.* 2.23.

Ἀνδρισκος -ου, ὁ **Andriskos,** *son of Perseus* PAUS. 7.13.1 *etc.* | *historian* ATH. 3.78c *etc.*

ἀνδρισμα -ατος, τό [ἀνδρίζω] **manly behavior,** *i.e.* **loyal, plainspoken** MAX.[1] 38.4.

ἀνδρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνδρίζω] POLL. 3.120, *see* ἀνδρεία.

ἀνδριστέον [ἀνδρίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to behave like a man** PLAT. *Phaed.* 90e.

ἀνδριστί [ἀνδρίζω] *adv.* **like a man** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 149 *etc.*

Ἀνδρόβαζος -ου, ὁ **Androbazos,** *male name* DIOD. 19.14.6.

ἀνδροβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνδροβατέω] **pedestrian track** *I*GDI 5690.4 (IV[BCE]), *cf.* HSCH.

ἀνδροβατέω, *contr.* [ἀνήρ, βατέω] **to mount a man** MELEAG. (AP 5.208.2) IUSTIN. *Apol.* 12.5.

ἀνδροβάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνδροβατέω] **homosexual act** ARISTID.[3] 9.9 *etc.*

Ἀνδρόβιος -ου, ὁ **Androbios,** *painter* PLIN. 35.40.139.

ἀνδροβλής -ήτος, ὁ **struck by** *or* **that strikes a man** TRAG. 645.12.

ἀνδροβόρος -ον [ἀνήρ, βιβρώσκω] DAMOCH. (AP 7.206.1) QS 6.247, *see* ἀνδροβρώς.

ἀνδρόβουλος -ον [ἀνήρ, βουλή] **of manly counsels:** γυναικὸς ἀνδρόβουλον ... κέαρ woman's heart of manly counsels AESCHL. *Ag.* 11 PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 31 *etc.*

Ἀνδρόβουλος -ου, ὁ **Androboulos,** *pers. name* HDT. 7.141.1 *etc.*

ἀνδροβρώς -ῶτος [ἀνήρ, βιβρώσκω] **devourer of men** EUR. *Cycl.* 93, *al.*

ἀνδρόγαμος -ου, ὁ [ἀνήρ, γάμος] **that weds men** *CCA* 2.175.

ἀνδρογένεια -ας, ἡ [ἀνήρ, γένος] **descent on the man's side** HP. *epist.* 27.

Ἀνδρογένεια -ας, ἡ **Androgeneia,** *wife of Minos* NONN. *D.* 13.226, *al.*

Ἀνδρόγεως -εω, ὁ **Androgeos** *son of Minos* HES. *fr.* 145.9 (*prob.*) PLUT. *Thess.* 15 *etc.*

ἀνδρογίγας -αντος, ὁ [ἀνήρ, γίγας] **gigantic man** CALLIM. *H.* 6.35.

ἀνδρογόνος -ον [ἀνήρ, γίγνομαι] **that begets males:** ἀ. ἡμέρα day favorable to the begetting of males HES. *Op.* 783, 794.

ἀνδρογύναιος -ον [ἀνδρόγυνος] **effeminate man** VT *Prov.* 19.15.

ἀνδρογῦνις -ου [ἀνδρόγυνος] **common to men and women** AP 9.783.4 (*baths*).

ἀνδρογυνία -ας, ἡ [ἀνδρόγυνος] **masculine and feminine,** *Pythagorean name for* "five", *i.e.* **odd and even** [lambl.[1] 32.

Ἀνδρόγυνοι, οἱ **Androgynoi,** *Libyan people* PLIN. 7.2.15 *etc.*

ἀνδρόγῦνος -ον [ἀνήρ, γυνή] **man-woman, hermaphrodite,** *usu. subst.* PLAT. *Symp.* 189e DIOD. 16.93.4 | **effeminate** HP. *Vict.* 1.28 HDT. 4.67.2 AESCHN. 2.127 *etc.* | **catamite** MYRIN. (AP 6.254.1) | *of women* **lesbian** LUC. *Am.* 28 ARTEMID. 2.12 || *subst.* τό ἀνδρόγυνον **married couple** EPHR. 3.158A CYRAN. 1.2.26 (*pl.*), 3.22.3 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀνδρογύνως **promiscuously, men and women together:** λούεσθαι to bathe, wash oneself EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.7.

ἀνδροδάικτος -ον [ἀνήρ, δαΐζω] **homicide** AESCHL. *Ch.* 860, *al.*

ἀνδροδάμας -αντος [ἀνήρ, δαμάζω] Ⓐ **that tames men,** *fear* PIND. *N.* 3.39 || **that kills her husband,** *Eriphyle* PIND. *N.* 9.16 (*edd.*, ἀνδρομάδαν *codd.*) Ⓑ *alch.* **arsenical pyrites** DEMOCR.[3] *Phys.* p. 45.

Ἀνδροδάμας -αντος, ὁ **Androdamas,** *pers. name* HDT. 8.85.2 *etc.*

ἀνδροδόκος -ον [ἀνήρ, δέχομαι] **that receives men, suitable for people** P.[1] *Amb.* 217.

ἀνδροελής -ές [ἀνήρ, ἑλεῖν] **man-destroying** *I*EG 1034.32.

ἀνδροθέα -ας, ἡ [ἀνήρ, θέα] **manly goddess,** *Athena* SIMIAS (AP 15.22.17).

ἀνδρόθεν [ἀνήρ] *adv.* **from a man** AP 16.115.1.

ἀνδρόθηλυς -υδος [ἀνήρ, θῆλυς] **man-woman** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.8, *cf.* ἀνδρόγῦνος.

ἀνδροθνής -ῆτος [ἀνήρ, θνήσκω] **homicide, assassin** AESCHL. *Ag.* 814.

Ἀνδροθόη -ης, ἡ **Androthoë,** *daughter of Castor* PHEREC. 4.

Ἀνδροῖτας -ου, ὁ **Androitas,** *geographer* SCH. AP. 2.159.

ἀνδροκάπηλος -ου, ὁ [ἀνήρ, κάπηλος] **slave dealer** GAL. 6.530.

ἀνδροκάπραινα -ης, ἡ [ἀνήρ, κάπραινα] **dissolute woman, slut** PHERECR. 186.

ἀνδρόκλας -α, ὁ [ἀνήρ, κλάω] **that wearies men** FIRM. 4.20.3.

Ἀνδροκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Androkleides,** *pers. name* DEMOSTH. 48.11 *etc.* • *also Dor.* -ας XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.1, *al.*

Ἀνδροκλείων, ὁ **Androkleion,** *pers. name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 2.2.

Ἀνδροκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Androkles,** *pers. name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1187 *etc.*

Ἄνδροκλος -ου *Boeot.* -οιο, ὁ **Androklos,** *pers. name* STRAB. 14.1.3 ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.790.3) *etc.*

ἀνδροκμής -ῆτος [ἀνήρ, κάμνω] **that wears men down, mortal** AESCHL. *Eum.* 248, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 525.

ἀνδρόκμητος -ον [ἀνήρ, κάμνω] **made by human hands** IL. 11.371.

ἀνδροκοιτέω, *contr.* [ἀνήρ, κοίτη] **to sleep with a man, have sexual relations** *P*REIN. 103.18 (I[CE]) *etc.* • *imper. 3. sg.* ἀνδροκοιτείτω AET.[1] 16.17, 34 || *aor. subj. 3. sg.* ἀνδροκοιτήσῃ AET.[1] 1.139.

ἀνδροκοίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνδροκοιτέω] **pathic homosexual** IOMAL. *Chron.* 97.644B.

ἀνδροκόμος -ον **one who provides for one's spouse** SCH. LUC. *Halc.* 407.13 Greene.

Ἀνδροκόρινθος -ου [ἀνήρ, Κόρινθος] **Corinthian man,** *one of the inhabit. of Heraklea* (*prostitutes*) CALLISTH. 5 (ATH. 8.351c).

Ἀνδρόκοττος -ου, ὁ **Androkottos,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 62.4 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Ἀνδροκράτης -ους, ὁ **Androkrates,** *male name* HDT. 9.25.3 (*gen.* -εος) *etc.*

ἀνδροκτασία -ας, ἡ [ἀνδροκτόνος] **slaughter of men, massacre** IL. 11.164, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 693 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ιη.

ἀνδροκτονεῖον -ου, τό [ἀνδροκτόνος] **slaughterhouse of men** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 49.

ἀνδροκτονέω, *contr.* [ἀνδροκτόνος] *aor. ptc.* ἀνδροκτονήσας SCH. AESCHL. *Ch.* 464-465; **to kill one's husband** AESCHL. *Eum.* 602.

ἀνδροκτόνος -ον [ἀνήρ, κτείνω] **homicide, assassin** HDT. 4.110.1 EUR. *Cycl.* 22.

Ἀνδροκύδης -ου, ὁ **Androkydes** PLUT. *Pel.* 25.9 (*a painter*), *al. etc.*

ἀνδρόλαλος -ον [ἀνήρ, λαλέω] **that speaks with men,** *of women* THPHR. *C.H.* 28.3.

ἀνδρολέτειρα -ας, ἡ [ἀνήρ, ὀλέτειρα] **murderous woman, deathly to men** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1465 || *adj.* **deathly,** *Ate* AESCHL. *Sept.* 314 (*lyr.*).

ἀνδρολέτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνήρ, ὄλλυμι] **destroyer of men** *I*GVI 1552.6 (II-II[BCE]).

ἀνδροληψία -ας, ἡ [ἀνδρολήψιον] **capture of hostages** (*in retaliation*) DEMOSTH. 23.83, 51.13 • *later* -λημψία HSCH.

ἀνδρολήψιον -ου, τό [ἀνήρ, λαμβάνω] **right of capture** DEMOSTH. 23.83 || **capture, arrest** APP. 16.6 *etc.*

ἀνδρολογεῖον, τό *f.l.*, *see* ἀνδρολογία.

ἀνδρολογέω, *contr.* [ἀνήρ, λέγω] **to enlist men** ALCIPHR. 1.14.2 *etc.* | *pass.* LUC. *Tox.* 58 *etc.* • *aor. ptc.* ἀνδρολογήσας DION. 19.4.2 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠνδρολογημένος CLEM. *Hom.* 20.5 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀνδρολογηθείς LUC. *Lc.*

ἀνδρολογία, ἡ [ἀνδρολογέω] **gathering** *or* **enlistment of soldiers** VT 2*Macc.* 12 43 (*for* κατ' ἄνδρα λογείαν).

Ἀνδρόλοχος -ου, ὁ **Androlochos,** *male name* POL. 5.94.6.

ἀνδρομανέω, *contr.* [ἀνδρομανής] **to be passionate for men** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 274.6.

ἀνδρομανής -ές [ἀνήρ, μαίνομαι] **that has desire for men** PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 3.6 *etc.*

ἀνδρομανία -ας, ἡ [ἀνδρομανής] **homosexual desire for men** GREG. *Or.* 38.13.10.

Ἀνδρομάχη -ης, ἡ **Andromache,** *pers. name* | *wife of Hektor* IL. 6.371, 17.208, *al. etc.*

ἀνδρομάχος -ον [ἀνήρ, μάχομαι] **that fights against men, warlike** AND. 1.12 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.241.4: prob. allus. to Andromachos, *see*) • *fem.* -άχη Palladas (AP 11.378.5).

Ἀνδρόμαχος -ου, ὁ **Andromachos,** *male name* POL. 33.11.4, *al. etc.*

Ἀνδρομέδα -ης *and* -ας, ἡ **Andromeda,** *female name* (*myth.*) HDT. 7.61.3 *etc.* || *astr.* **Andromeda,** *constellation* ARAT. 198 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η.

Ἀνδρομέδης -ους, ὁ **Andromedes,** *male name* THUC. 5.42.1 (*v.l. for* Ἀνδρομένης).

Ἀνδρομένης -ους, ὁ **Andromenes,** *male name* THUC. 5.42.1 (*see* Ἀνδρομέδης) *etc.*

ἀνδρόμεος -α -ον [ἀνήρ] **human, of a man** IL. 20.100 (*skin*), *al.* OD. 9.297 (*flesh*), 22.19 (*blood*), *al.* EMPED. B 134.1 (*head*) *etc.*; ὄμιλος ἀ. crowd of men IL. 11.538.

Ἀνδρομήδης, ὁ **Andromedes,** *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 362b • *acc.* -η.

ἀνδρομήκης -ες [ἀνήρ, μῆκος] **of the height** *or* **length of a man** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.3 POL. 8.5.6, 10.46.3 *etc.*

ἀνδρόμητον -ου, τό [ἀναδραμεῖν] **of retracting**

blade: ἐγχειρίδιον **dagger** (*for the theater*) HSCH.

ἀνδρόμορφος -ον [ἀνήρ, μορφή] **in human form** APOLLOD.[7] 1.6.3.

ἄνδρομος -ον [ἀνήρ] HDN. 1.171.21, *see* ἀνδρώδης.

Ἀνδρόνῑκος -ου, ὁ **Andronikos,** *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 26.2 *etc.*

ἀνδρονομέομαι, *contr.* [ἀνήρ, νέμω] **to strike manly** *i.e.* **arrogant pose** MAUR. 10.19.

ἀνδρόπαις -αιδος, ὁ [ἀνήρ, παῖς] **manly youth,** *i.e.* **who is already a man, already adult,** *in nature and thoughts* AESCHL. *Sept.* 533 *etc.*

ἀνδροπλήθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀνήρ, πλήθος] **multitude, crowd,** *of men* AESCHL. *Pers.* 235.

ἀνδροποιός -όν [ἀνήρ, ποιέω] **that makes a man** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 334f.

Ἀνδρόπομπος -ου, ὁ **Andropompos,** *pers. name* STRAB. 14.1.3 *etc.*

ἀνδρόπορνος -ου, ὁ [ἀνήρ, πόρνος] **catamite** THEOP.[1] 225c.

ἀνδροπρεπής -ές [ἀνήρ, πρέπω] **manly, courageous, virile** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.195D, *al.*

ἀνδρόπρωρος -ον [ἀνήρ, πρῷρα] **with a human face** EMPED. B 61.2.

Ἄνδρος -ου, ἡ **Andros,** *island* HDT. 4.33.2 *etc.*

ἀνδροσάθων -ονος, ὁ [ἀνήρ, σάθων] **of huge penis,** *obscene epith. of Priapos* EUSTATH. 1968.43 AG *Bek.* 394 • -σάνθων AG *l.c.*

ἀνδρόσαιμον -ου, τό [ἀνήρ, αἷμα] *bot.* **St. John's wort** DIOSC.[2] 3.156 *etc.* GAL. 11.829 ‖ **hypericum** DIOSC.[2] 3.154, *see* ὑπερικόν ‖ **ascirum** *or* **hypericum** DIOSC.[2] 3.155, *see* ἄσκυρον.

ἀνδρόσακες -ους, τό [ἀνήρ, ἄκος?] *bot.* **Mediterranean algae** DIOSC.[2] 3.133.

Ἀνδροσθένης -ους, ὁ **Androsthenes,** *pers. name* THUC. 5.49.1 *etc.*

ἀνδρόσινις -ιδος [ἀνήρ, σίνις] **deathly to men** AP 16.266.7 (*v.l.*).

ἀνδρόστροφος -ον [ἀνήρ, στρέφω] **in human manner** MAN.[1] 4.358.

ἀνδροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀνήρ] **manliness** OR. (DIOD. 7.12.2).

ἀνδροσφαγεῖον -ου, τό [ἀνήρ, σφαγεῖον] **slaughterhouse of men** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1092 (*corr. for* ἀνδρὸς σφάγιον).

ἀνδρόσφιγξ -ιγγος, ὁ [ἀνήρ, σφίγξ] **sphinx with a man's chest** (*not a woman's*) HDT. 2.175.1.

ἀνδροτής -ῆτος, ἡ [ἀνήρ] **virility, force** IL. 16.857, 24.6 (*v.l.* ἀδροτήτα) • ἄνδρ- *for the meter.*

Ἀνδροτίων -ωνος, ὁ **Androtion,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 22.1 *etc.*

ἀνδροτομέω, *contr.* [ἀνήρ, τέμνω] **to castrate** SEXT. *S.* 1.289 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἠνδροτόμησε).

ἀνδροτυχής -ές [ἀνήρ, τυγχάνω] **that finds a spouse:** ἀνδροτυχεῖς βιότους married life AESCHL. *Eum.* 960.

ἀνδροφαγέω, *contr.* [ἀνδροφάγος] **to eat men** HDT. 4.106 (*v.l.*).

Ἀνδροφάγοι -ων, οἱ **Androphagoi,** *people based in the north of Scythia* HDT. 4.18.3, *al.*

ἀνδροφάγος -ον [ἀνήρ, φαγεῖν] **that eats men** *or* **human flesh,** *of the Cyclops* OD. 10.200.

ἀνδροφθόρος -ον [ἀνήρ, φθείρω] **that destroys men, deathly** PIND. *fr.* 177.6 SOPH. *Ph.* 266.

ἀνδρόφθορος -ον [ἀνήρ, φθείρω] **of a slaughtered man:** ἀνδροφθόρου ... αἵματος λίπος the bloody fat of a slaughtered man SOPH. *Ant.* 1022.

ἀνδροφονεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀνδροφονέω] **homicide** MAN.[1] 2.302.

ἀνδροφονέω, *contr.* [ἀνδροφόνος] *aor.* ἠνδροφόνησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀνδροφονηθείς PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.88; **to commit homicide, kill** HP. *epist.* 17 STRAB. 4.6.8 ‖ *pass.* **to be killed** PHIL.[2] *l.c.* • *Ion. 3. pl.* ἀνδροφονέουσι HP. *l.c.*

ἀνδροφονία -ας, ἡ [ἀνδροφόνος] **homicide** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107a 12, *Pr.* 951b 3 *etc.*

ἀνδροφόνος -ον [ἀνήρ, φόνος] **homicidal, that kills, lethal,** *of pers. and things* IL. 18.317 (*hands*), *al.* OD. 1.261 (*poison*) ORPH. *H.* 65.4 *etc.*; Λαμνιὰν ... γυναικῶν ἀνδροφόνων of the women of Lemnos who killed their husbands PIND. *P.* 4.252; ἀνδροφόνα θηρία ferocious beasts MEN. *Dysc.* 481 | *Hom. epith. of Ares* IL. 4.441 | *epith. of Hektor* IL. 24.724, *al.* ‖ *jur. subst.* ὁ ἀ. **condemned for homicide, a homicide** PLAT. *Phaed.* 114a, *al.* LYS. 10.12 DEMOSTH. 23.29 *etc.*

ἀνδροφόντης -ου, ὁ [ἀνήρ, φόνος] **killer of men, homicide** AESCHL. *Sept.* 572, *cf.* ἀνδρειφόντης.

ἀνδροφόρος -ον [ἀνήρ, φέρω] **that sustains men** (*earth*) EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.79.

ἀνδρόφρων -ονος [ἀνήρ, φρήν] **of manly thoughts** SOPH. *fr.* 943.

ἀνδροφυής -ές [ἀνήρ, φύω] **of human nature** EMPED. B 61.3 NONN. *D.* 45.258, *al. etc.*

ἀνδροφυκτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀνήρ, φυκτίς] *a mollusk* EPICHAR. 40.10.

ἀνδρόω, *contr.* [ἀνήρ] *aor.* ἤνδρωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠνδρωμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠνδρώθην ❶ *act.* **to make a man, change into a man** LYC. 176.943 ‖ **to raise to manhood** MELEAG. (AP 7.419.5) PLUT. *Frat.* 490a ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become male name, reach maturity** HP. *Art.* 58 HDT. 1.123.1, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 498b *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be virile** *or* **energetic** MACHO *Chr.* 78 ‖ *of a woman* **to have sexual relations** HP. *Virg.* 1 DCASS. 67.3.3, *al.* • *aor. 3. sg. poet.* ἄνδρωσεν AP 3.19.3 ‖ *aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* ἀνδρωθέωσι HDT. 7.149.1.

ἀνδρύνω [ἀνήρ] *aor. pass.* ἠνδρύνθην; *pass.* **to be mature,** *of young men* PALL. *Io.* 5.7 *etc.*, *see* ἀνδρόω.

ἀνδρώδης -ες [ἀνήρ, εἶδος] **manly, strong, courageous** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171b 6, *al.* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 110c, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος IOS. *B.I.* 7.322 • *adv.* ἀνδρωδῶς **virilely** ISOCR. 12.31 XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.1 (*superl.* -έστατα) DIOD. 19.96.1.

ἀνδρωδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀνδρώδης.

ἀνδρών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἀνήρ] **men's apartment, dining room** AESCHL. *Ag.* 244, *al.* EUR. *H.F.* 954 XEN. *Symp.* 1.4 *etc.* • *epic* -ειών | *Ion.* -εών.

ἀνδρῶν *gen. pl.*, *see* ἀνήρ.

Ἀνδρων -ωνος, ὁ **Andron,** *male name* PLAT. *Gorg.* 487c *etc.*

Ἀνδρωνίδας -α, ὁ *Dor.* **Andronidas,** *male name* AESCHN. *epist.* 8 *etc.*

ἀνδρωνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀνδρών] Ⓐ **men's apartment** LYS. 1.9 XEN. *Oec.* 9.6 PHILOD. *ISt.* 34.1 *etc.*, *see* ἀνδρών; ἀ. ἑστία dining room PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 103, *al.* ‖ *collectively* **the men** (*opp. to* γυναικωνῖτις the gyneceum, the women) PALL. *Io.* 16.66 ‖ *at Rome* **passageway between two courtyards** VITR. 6.7.5 Ⓑ **manliness** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.65.1.

ἀνδρωνυμικόν -οῦ, τό (*sc.* ὄνομα) [ἀνδρωνύμιον] **male personal name** SCH. IL. 18.319a *etc.*

ἀνδρωνύμιον -ου, τό [ἀνήρ, ὄνομα] **personal name** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 9.22, *see* ἀνδρωνυμικόν.

ἀνδρωνύμως [ἀνήρ, ὄνομα] *adv. gramm.* **in the masculine** HDN. 1.67.3.

ἀνδρῷος -α -ον [ἀνήρ] MUSON. 4 p. 17 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* ἀνδρεῖος.

ἄνδρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνδρόω] **maturity, manhood** EPHR. 2.276A PMICH. 3.149.

ἀνδυ- *poet. see* ἀναδυ-.

ἀνέαστος -ον [νεάζω] **not renewed, uncultured** STRAB. 11.4.3.

ἀνέβρᾱχε [ἀνά, βραχεῖν] *see* ἀναβραχεῖν.

ἀνέβωσα *Ion. aor. ind. act.* ἀναβοάω.

ἀνέγγυος -ον [ἐγγύη] Ⓐ **unguaranteed, uncertain** ANACR. (AP 7.263.3) (*time*) *etc.* ‖ **illegitimate** PLAT. *Rp.* 461b (*son*) Ⓑ *of a woman* **unengaged, unmarried** PLUT. *Caes.* 14.7 *al.*; ἀνεγγύους ... μίξεις unions without marriage DION. 2.24.6.

ἀνεγείρω [ἀνά, ἐγείρω] *impf.* ἀνήγειρον, *mid. pass.* ἀνηγειρόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀνεγερῶ ‖ *aor*[1]. ἀνήγειρα, *mid. aor*[1]. *poet.* and *later* ἀνηγρόμην ‖ *pf.* ἀνεγήγερκα, *mid. pass.* ἀνεγήγερμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἀνεγηγέρμην PHOT. *Bibl.* 8347 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνηγέρθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to rouse up:** ἐξ ὕπνου from sleep IL. 10.138; ἐκ λεχέων from bed OD. 4.730 ‖ *fig.* **to awaken, arouse, incite** OD. 10.172 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 370 XEN. *Hip.* 9.6 *etc.* Ⓑ **to raise, build:** δόμον a house AP 9.693.1 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to awaken, be roused** EUR. *H.F.* 1055 XEN. *An.* 3.1.12 AP 1.522 *etc.* • *aor*[1]. *mid. 3. sg.* ἀνήγρετο SOPH. *fr.* 824, ἀνέγρετο AP 1.522 *and* ἀναέγρετο MAIIST. 31 | *imper.* ἀνέγρεο AP 5.47.5 ! *inf.* ἀνεγρέσθαι | *ptc.* ἀνεγρόμενος.

ἀνεγέρμων -ον *gen.* -ονος [ἀνεγείρω] **wakeful** ERYC. (AP 9.558.5).

ἀνέγερσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνεγείρω] **awakening, revival** PLUT. *Isid.* 378d *etc.* ‖ ἀ. ἀγνύθων lifting up of rocks for tiles PLUT. *Symp.* 156b ‖ **reconstruction** CAP. 7.37.4 ‖ *Christ.* **resurrection** CAP. 5.7.16.

ἀνεγερτέον [ἀνεγείρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to wake up** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.79.2.

ἀνέγερτος -ον [ἐγείρω] **not awakened:** ἀ. ὕπνος uninterrupted sleep ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1216a 3, *G.A.* 779a 3 • *adv.* ἀνεγέρτως **without resurrection** [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 108.

ἀνεγκαρτέρητος -ον [ἐγκαρτερέω] **unbearable** PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.4.8.

ἀνεγκέφαλος -ον [ἐγκέφαλος] **without a brain** GAL. 5.314.

ἀνεγκλητεί *and* ἀνεγκλητί [ἀνέγκλητος] *adv.* **without reproof** ISOCR. 15.28 PLAT.[1] 79.

ἀνέγκλητος -ον [ἐγκαλέω] **irreproachable** XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.13 *etc.* ‖ **that makes no room for protests** PLAT. *Leg.* 737a • *adv.* ἀνεγκλήτως **irreproachably** DEMOSTH. 17.2 *etc.* | ἀ. ἔχειν to make no room for protests ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 2 ‖ **without lamenting** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102e.

ἀνέγκλῑτος -ον [ἐγκλίνω] **inflexible, immutable** PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 393a, *al.* ‖ *gramm.* **not enclitic** AP[7]. *Synt.* 136.7, *al.* ‖ *math.* **not inclined, at a right angle** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 1.16 • *adv.* ἀνεγκλίτως **immutably:** ἀ. τοῦ προδήλου καθεστῶτος since the evidence is secure PHILOD. *Sign.* 38.17.

ἀνεγκόπτως [ἐγκόπτω] *adv.* **without hesitation** AET.[1] 8.38.

ἀνεγκωμίαστος -ον [ἐγκωμιάζω] **not praised** ISOCR. 9.73 *etc.*

ἄνεγμα, τό *dial. for* αἴνιγμα COM. *Dor.* (*gloss.* 74).

ἀνέγνων *aor*[2]. *ind. act.*, *see* ἀναγιγνώσκω.

ἀνέγρετος -ον [ἐγείρω] **from which one does not awaken** SCH. OD. 13.74 L. *Sud. s.v.* νήγρετος ‖ **without return** L. *Sud.* L. *Zon.* PHOT. *Lex. s.v.*

ἀνέγρομαι [ἀνά, ἔγρω] **to awaken** OPP. 2.204 QS 5.610, *al.* • *later pres. from aor*[1]. ἀνηγρόμην.

ἀνεγχώρητος -ον [ἐγχωρέω] **unacceptable, impossible** GREG. *Or.* 30.11.6 SCH. HERMOG. 7.135.

ἀνεδασάμην *aor. ind. mid. of* ἀναδατέομαι.

ἀνεδάφιστος -ον [ἐδαφίζω] **not leveled** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 934b 22 (*terrain*).

ἀνεδέγμεθα *aor. ind. mid. 1. pl. epic of* ἀναδέχομαι.

ἀνέδην [ἀνίημι] *adv.* **laissez faire, without constraint, freely** SOPH. *Ph.* 1153 PLAT. *Prot.* 342c *etc.* DIOD. 2.23.2, *al.*; φεύγειν ἀ. to flee in disorder (*oth.* swiftly) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 14; ἀ. βάχχευεν celebrated the bacchanals unrestrainedly AP 6.172.3 ‖ **without measure, violently** POL. 15.20.3 ‖ **unreservedly, absolutely** PLAT. *Gorg.* 494e.

ἀνέδρακον *aor².* *ind. act.*, *see* ἀναδέρκομαι.
ἀνέδραμον *aor².* *ind. act.*, *see* ἀνατρέχω.
ἀνέδραστος -ον [ἐδράζω] **without foundation, lacking a base** DION. *Comp.* 22.43 (*clausula of a period*) *etc.* ‖ **unstable, insecure** GAL. 18(2).379 (*bandage*), *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνεδράστως **without solidity** ORIB. 45.29.14.
ἀνέεδνος -ον *see* ἀνάεδνος.
ἀνέεργον *epic impf. ind. act. see* ἀνείργω.
ἀνέζω [ἀνά, ἕζομαι] ❶ *act.* **to seat, set** ▸ εἴς τι on *or* to sthg. IL. 13.657, 14.209 | μ' ἀνέσει θεός a god will return me to my native land OD. 18.265 ❷ *mid. aor².* *intrans.* **to sit** AP 4.1332; *in tmesis* ἀνὰ δ' ἕζετο σιγῇ he sat in silence AP. 1.1170 • *fut. ind.* ἀνέσει ‖ *aor².* *ind.* εἷσε (*in tmesis*) IL. 1.310 | *opt.* ἀνέσαιμι | *ptc.* ἀνέσαντες.
ἀνέηκα *poet. aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἀνίημι.
ἀνέθαλον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἀναθάλλω.
ἀνεθέλητος -ον [ἐθέλω] **unwished for, unpleasant** HDT. 7.88.1, 133.2 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεθελήτως **unplanned, involuntarily** CYR.¹ *Ps.* 24.7, *al. etc.*
ἀνέθεν *aor. ind. act. 3. pl. poet.*, *see* ἀνατίθημι.
ἀνεθίζομαι [ἀνά, ἐθίζω] **to become accustomed to** DIOG. 2.96.
ἀνεθιστέον [ἀνεθίζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to become accustomed to** DAMASC. *Pr.* 3.
ἀνέθιστος -ον [ἐθίζω] **unaccustomed, not habitual** HP. *Vict.* 2.66 DION. 2.73.2.
ἀνείδεος -ον [εἶδος] **devoid of form, unformed** AET. 1.2.3 AEL. *N.A.* 2.56 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνειδέως **without form** DID.¹ *Trin.* 2.4 (59b).
ἀνειδωλόπληκτος -ον [ἀνειδώλος, πλήσσω] **that is not obsessed with apparitions** *PPGM* 4.1063, 1079 *etc.*
ἀνειδωλοποιέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, εἰδωλοποιέω] ❶ *act.* **to picture** (*in the mind*), **imagine** PLUT. *Col.* 1113a *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to imagine** AET. 5.2.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be imagined:** τὰ ἀνειδωλοποιούμενα μέτρα the levels that we imagine AN. *Subl.* 14.1.
ἀνειδωλοποίησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνειδωλοποιέω] **imagination** SEXT. *P.* 3.189.
ἀνειδωλοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἀνειδωλοποιέω] **representation, imagination** CLEM. *Str.* 4.22.139.3.
ἀνειδώλος -ον [εἴδωλον] **lacking mental images** *or* **dreams** MARCER. *Opusc.* 1.141.
ἀνεικάζομαι [ἀνά, εἰκάζω] **to portray satirically, counterfeit** CRATIN. 67 (*dub.*).
ἀνεικαιότης -ητος, ἡ [εἰκαιότης] **prudence, circumspection, discretion** EPICT. 3.2.2 DIOG. 7.46 *etc.*
ἀνείκαστος -ον [εἰκάζω] **incomparable, enormous, immense** DEMOSTH. 8.46 (*v.l.*) POLEM.¹ 2.50 VT *3Macc.* 1.28 *etc.* ‖ **not representable** DCHR. 12.59 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεικάστως **incomparably** LEONTN. *VSym.* 8.
ἀνεικής -ές [νεῖκος] **uncompared** IL. 12.435 *v.l. for* ἀεικής.
ἀνεικία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεικής] *Pythagorean name for* "five" [Iambl.¹] 27 ‖ *Pythagorean name for* "nine" [Iambl.¹] 57.
ἀνεικόνιστος -ον [εἰκονίζω] **that cannot be portrayed:** *subst.* τὸ ἀνεικόνιστον **impossibility of portraying** τοῦ θεοῦ the divine CLEM. *Str.* 1.24.163.6.
ἀνειλείθυια -ας, ἡ [εἰλείθυια] **lacking Eileithyia,** *epith. of Athena.*: σὲ τὰν ὠδίνων λοχίαν ἀνειλείθυιαν you for whom Eileithyia is not invoked in birth pangs EUR. *Ion* 453.
ἀνειλέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, εἴλω] ❶ *act.* **to coil, enfold, heap up** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.11 ‖ **unwind, unroll** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 109d ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be heaped up, muster** THUC. 7.81.4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 12 *etc.*; ἀνειλεῖται ἡ γλῶσσα the tongue is rounded up (withheld) PLUT. *Garr.* 503c.
ἀνείλημα -ατος, τό [ἀνειλέω] **rolling up,** *medic.* **colic** HP. *V.M.* 22 (*pl.*) ‖ **coil** ARISTE.¹ 177.
ἀνείλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνειλέω] **contortion,** *of the body* ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.13, 2.13.10 ‖ **rotary motion** EPIC. 3.100.6 (*of the wind among the clouds*) ‖ *medic.* **colic** HP. *Epid.* 3.8.
ἀνειλιγμένως [ἀνελίσσω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **explicitly** HERM.² p. 137 lo.¹ *in Phys.* 20.5.
ἀνελιξις -εως, ἡ [ἀνελίσσω] **inversion of rotary motion** PLAT. *Pol.* 270d, 286b (*of the universe*).
ἀνειλίσσω *epic Ion.*, *see* ἀνελίσσω.
ἀνείλωστος -ον [ἀνειλέω] *medic.* **accompanied by colics** ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.5.
ἀνειλ(λ)ω *see* ἀνειλέω: *mid. pass.* ἀνείλλεται τοὺ to fold back, contract PLAT. *Symp.* 206d (*v.l.* ἀνιλλ-) | ἀνειλομένη unwinding PLAT. *Criti.* 109a (*discourse*).
ἀνειμάρθαι [μείρομαι] *pf. inf. pass.* **to be undestined** AET. 1.27.4 (*dub.*: *corr. to* ἀνειμαρτά).
ἀνειμένως [ἀνίημι] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with abandon, heedlessly, liberally** THUC. 2.39.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.8, *Mem.* 2.4.7 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1114a 5 *etc.* ‖ **in the most delicate form, most lightly,** *of the properties of a plant* DIOSC.² 2.153, 5.159 ‖ *gramm.* **without accent** AN. *in S.E.* 8.23.
ἄνειμι [ἀνά, εἶμι] Ⓐ **to climb, rise** HDT. 3.85.1 (*of the sun*) PLAT. *Rp.* 614d AP 1.1281; ἀνήϊον ἐς περιωπήν I climbed up to a ridge OD. 10.146; ἄμ' ἠελίῳ at sunrise IL. 18.136; ἱδρὼς ἀνῄει χρωτί sweat stood up on his skin SOPH. *Tr.* 767; οὐκ εἰς προβλήματα ἀνίασιν they do not raise them to the status of problems PLAT. *Rp.* 531c ‖ **to come out, move in front** AEL. *N.A.* 11.33 ‖ *fig.* **to ascend:** ἀνιόντα καὶ κατιόντα πρόσωπα ascending and descending IUST. *Nov.* 117.7, *al.* Ⓑ **to go back,** *toward the interior of a region* HDT. 5.108.1 (*in Asia*) PLAT. *Rp.* 439e (*from the Piraeus*), *Symp.* 172a (*from Phaleron*) ‖ *extens.* **to proceed, approach,** *of supplicants* IL. 22.492 ‖ **to set out for open sea, set sail:** ἐκ Τροίης ἀνίοντα setting sail for (*oth.* returning from) Troy OD. 10.332; πόντον ἀνήιον they set sail AP 4.238 Ⓒ **to return** OD. 1.259, *al.*; ▸ ἐπί τι to sthg. HDT. 1.140.3 | ▸ *with acc. only* πάλιν δὲ τῶνδ' ἀνειμί σοι γένος and look you, I return to the ancestry of these EUR. *Her.* 209 • *impf.* ἀνήειν *Ion. epic* ἀνήϊον ‖ *suppl. pres. aor. pf. see* ἀνέρχομαι.
ἀνείμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [εἶμα] **unclothed** OD. 3.348 CALLIM. *fr.* 7.9 *etc.*
ἀνεῖναι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* ἀνίημι.
ἀνεῖπον [ἀνά, εἶπον] *aor².* **to say out loud, announce, proclaim,** *usu. by herald:* ▸ τινα s.o. PIND. *P.* 1.32, *al.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.35 | *with acc. and inf.* THUC. 4.105.2 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 550 | ▸ *abs.* ἀνεῖπεν ὁ κῆρυξ the herald announced ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 2.2.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 580b ‖ **to respond aloud:** τινι to s.o. LUC. *Alex.* 46 ‖ **to call, invoke:** θεούς the gods PLUT. *Comp. Rom. Thes.* 6.5 • *suppl.pr. see* ἀναγορεύω ‖ *later aor².* *2. sg.* ἀνεῖπας THEM. *Or.* 6.80b ‖ *other tenses see* ἀνείρω "to say".
ἀνείργω [ἀνά, εἴργω] *impf.* ἀνεῖργον, *mid. pass.* ἀνειργόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀνείρξω ‖ *aor.* ἀνεῖρξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνείργμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνείρχθην; **to cause to go back, repel** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 3.77 PLAT. *Leg.* 731d (*fig.*) DINAR. 2.23 *etc.*; ▸ τινά ἀπό τινος s.o. from sthg. PORPH. *Abst.* 1.7 ‖ **to divert** ▸ τινά τοῦ *and inf.* s.o. from doing DIOD. 14.53.2 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* LUC. *Dlud.* 5 • *Dor. 1. pl.* ἀνείργομες TIM.² p. 224.19 ‖ *Ion. epic impf.* ἀνέεργον (*only Hom. tense*).
ἀνείρηκα *and* ἀνείρημαι *pf. ind. act. and mid.*, *see* * ἀνείρω.
ἄνειρξις -εως, ἡ [ἀνείργω] **restraint, curb** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 584 e.
ἀνείρομαι [ἀνά, εἴρομαι] **to request, ask, demand** ▸ τινα (of) s.o. IL. 21.508 OD. 4.420 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. OD. 13.238; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PLAT. *Men.* 74c; ▸ τί τινα sthg. of s.o. OD. 7.243 *etc.* | ▸ *with interrog.* μὴ μ' ἀνέρῃ τίς εἰμι do not ask who I am SOPH. *O.C.* 210, *cf.* PLAT. *Ap.* 20a • *pres. only epic Ion.*; *Att. suppl. see* ἀνερωτάω ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἀνείρετο ‖ *fut.* ἀνερήσομαι PLAT. *Men.* 85c ‖ *aor.* (*usu. trag.*) ἀνηρόμην | *inf.* ἀνερέσθαι | *ptc.* ἀνερόμενος PROC. *epist.* 93 (Garzya-Lönertz).
ἀνειρύω *Ion. and poet. for* ἀνερύω.
ἀνείρω [ἀνά, εἴρω] *aor.* ἀνεῖρα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀνειρμένος; **to intertwine, knot, attach, append** HDT. 3.118.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1006 (*crowns*) DCASS. 51.14.2 (*hair*) *etc.* • *aor.* ἀνεῖρα.
*ἀνείρω [ἀνά, εἴρω] *pres. unattested, see* ἀναγορεύω ‖ *fut.* ἀνερῶ ‖ *suppl. aor. see* ἀνεῖπον ‖ *pf.* ἀνείρηκα, *mid.* ἀνείρημαι (*pass.*) ‖ *ppf. mid. 3. sg.* ἀνείρητο PAUS. 4.10.1 (*pass.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνερρήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναρρηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to say aloud, proclaim** ▸ τι *and* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. *usu. aor. pass.*) XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.20 DEMOSTH. 18, 83 AESCHN. 3.47 *etc.*: ἀνειρήσθω σοι let it be proclaimed by you PLAT. *Rp.* 580c.
ἀνειρωτάω *Ion. for* ἀνερωτάω.
ἀνεῖσα *aor. ptc. fem.*, *see* ἀνίημι.
ἀνείσακτος -ον [εἰσάγω] **unintroduced, uninitiated** GAL. 13.563 (*into medicine*) IAMBL.¹ *Pyth.* 17.75 *etc.*
ἀνεῖσαν *aor. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* ἀνίημι.
ἀνείσοδος -ον [εἴσοδος] **without an entry, inaccessible** PLUT. *Di.* 7.7, *Pyr.* 29.3 *etc.*
ἀνείσπρακτος -ον [εἰσπράσσω] **immune from taxation** *PMICH.* 353.4 (I^CE) *etc.*
ἀνεισφορία -ας, ἡ [ἀνείσφορος] **exemption from taxes** PLUT. *Eum.* 4.3 *etc.*
ἀνείσφορος -ον [εἰσφορά] **exempt from taxes** DION. 5.22.2 | *subst.* τὸ ἀνείσφορον **exemption from taxes** IOS. *A.I.* 13.213 *etc.*
ἀνέκαθε(ν) [ἀνεκάς] *adv. of place* **from aloft, from above** AESCHL. *Ch.* 427, *Eum.* 373 HDT. 4.57 *etc.* ‖ *of time* **from origin, from the beginning** HDT. 5.65.3, *al.* = *with art.* τὸ ἀ. HDT. 2.43.2, *al.* = τὰ ἀ. HDT. 5.55, *al.*; ἀ. κατηγορεῖν **to recount from the beginning** POL. 5.16.6, *al.* ‖ **in origin, of provenance** ἦν ἀ. ἐκ Βάκτρων he came from Baktria CHARIT. 5.4.1 ‖ ἀνέκαθε HDT. 6.128.2 (*mss.*) • *poet.* ἄγκαθεν.
ἀνεκάς [ἄνω, ἑκάς] *adv.* **aloft** PIND. *O.* 2.22 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 18 *etc.*; εἰς τὸ ἀ. upward HP. *Mul.* 1.1.
ἀνεκβάλλω [ἀνά, ἐκβάλλω] **to send up, pull out** GAL. 14.242.
ἀνέκβατος -ον [ἐκβαίνω] **without an exit** (*also fig.*) THUC. 3.98.1 OPP. 4.392 *etc.* | *fig.* **destined not to come to pass,** *of oracles* (*subst. neut. pl.*) [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 146.
ἀνεκβίαστος [ἐκβιάζω] **that cannot be overcome, insuperable** STOIC. 2.64.44 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1055d: CHRYSIP.?) *etc.*
ἀνεκδήμητος -ον [ἐκδημέω] **unfavorable for travel,** *day* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 269e.
ἀνεκδιήγητος -ον [ἐκδιηγέομαι] **ineffable, indescribable** NT *2Cor.* 9.15 *etc.*
ἀνεκδίκητος -ον [ἐκδικέω] **unavenged** IOS. *A.I.* 20.57, *al.* ‖ **unpunished** IUST. *Nov.* 77.1.1, *al. etc.*
ἀνέκδοτος -ον [ἐκδίδωμι] **not handed over, unwed,** *of a woman* LYS. 13.45 DEMOSTH. 45.74 *etc.* ‖ **unpublished, unedited** DIOD. 1.4.6 CIC. *ad Att.* 14.17.6 *etc.*
ἀνέκδρομος -ον [ἐκτρέχω] **inevitable** ARCH. (AP 9.343.3).
ἀνέκδυτος -ον [ἐκδύω] **from which one cannot escape,** *of sleep* EUSTATH. 1580.31 (*cf.* νήδυμος).

ἀνεκθέρμαντος -ον [ἐκθερμαίνω] not heated, not heatable GAL. 7.189 ORIB. (PHOT. *Bibl.* 175b) ◆ *adv.* ἀνεκθερμάντως without being able to heat ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.24.27).

ἀνέκθῠτος -ον [ἐκθύω] not suppressible with sacrifices, *of pollution* CORN. 9 (*v.l.*).

ἀνεκκαρτέρητος -ον [ἐκκαρτερέω] unbearable PHILOD. *D.* 1.12.6.

ἀνεκκλησίαστος -ον [ἐκκλησιάζω] not used for assemblies (*theater*) POSID. 247 (ATH. 5.213d).

ἀνέκκλῐτος -ον [ἐκκλίνω] inevitable Sch.D Il. 2.797 HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀλίαστος) *etc.*

ἀνεκκόπως [ἐκκόπτω] *adv.* without removing HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.9.5).

ἀνέκκρῐτος -ον [ἐκκρίνω] unemptied AN. *Herb.* 137.

ἀνεκλάλητος -ον [ἐκλαλέω] inexpessible, unsayable NT *1Pet.* 1.8 *etc.* ‖ that cannot be expressed in words DIOSC.[2] *Eup. pref. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀνεκλάλητον silence HLD. 6.15.4.

ἀνέκλειπτος -ον [ἐκλείπω] incessant, uninterrupted, inexhaustible HYP. 6.20 DIOD. 4.84.2, *al.* NT *Luke* 12.33 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνεκλείπτως without pause DIOD. 18.50.3 *etc.*

ἀνέκλεκτος -ον [ἐκλέγω] Ⓐ unchosen DION. *Comp.* 3.16 Ⓑ indescribable DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.4 (59b).

ἀνεκλιπής -ές inexhaustible VT *Wis.* 7.14, 8.18, *see* ἀνέκλειπτος.

ἀνεκλογίστος -α -ον [ἐκλογίζομαι] not subjected to account *P*SB 6.9065.6 (I^BCE) *P*CPR 6.1.11 (125^CE) (ἀνεγλόγιστος) | *adv. neut. pl.* ἀνεκλόγιστα without measure *P*BGU 1.183.24 (85^CE) ◆ *adv.* ἀνεκλογίστως without measure PHEREC. 152.7.

ἀνέκλυτος -ον [ἐκλύω] insoluble IUST. *Nov.* 39.

ἀνεκμέτρητος -ον [ἐκμετρέω] immeasurable CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.25E.

ἀνέκνιπτος -ον [ἐκνίπτω] that cannot be washed out, *fig. of sin* CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.254D.

ἀνεκπίμπλημι [ἀνά, ἐκπίμπλημι] to refill XEN. *An.* 3.4.22 (*v.l.*).

ἀνέκπληκτος -ον [ἐκπλήσσω] Ⓐ uncowed, intrepid PLAT. *Theaet.* 165b PLUT. *2iCor.* fort. 1 ‖ that is not easily impressed ▸ ὑπό τινος by sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 619a ‖ *superl. subst.* τὸ ἀνεκπληκτότατον absolute imperturbability, greatest composure XEN. *Ag.* 6.7 Ⓑ that does not make impressions PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7a ◆ *adv.* ἀνεκπλήκτως without being impressed PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 260c, *al.*

ἀνεκπληξία -ας, ἡ [ἀνέπληκτος] imperturbability PLAT. *Def.* 412c.

ἀνεκπλήρωτος -ον [ἐκπληρόω] that cannot be fulfilled, unrealizable PHILOD. *D.* 1.12.8.

ἀνέκπλῦτος -ον [ἐκπλύνω] not washable, indelible PLAT. *Tim.* 26c.

ἀνεκποίητος -ον [ἐκποιέω] unestranged IUST. *Nov.* 22.20.2, *al. etc.*

ἀνεκπόμπευτος -ον [ἐκπομπεύω] unannounced, secret DION.[21] *E.H.* 7.3.10 (565C), *al.*

ἀνεκπόρευτος -ον [ἐκπορεύω] that does not proceed, *from the Father* (*opp. to* ἐκπορευτικός that proceeds) LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.29 (86.1496A).

ἀνεκπραξία -ας, ἡ [ἐκπράσσω] lack of fruition SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 843.

ἀνεκπύητος -ον [ἐκπυέω] not suppurating HP. *Aph.* 5.20, *Fract.* 25 *etc.*

ἀνεκπύρωτος -ον [ἐκπυρόω] not put to the flame OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 12.25.

ἀνέκπυστος -ον [ἐκπυνθάνομαι] unknowable, hidden IOS. *A.I.* 17.309 *etc.*

ἀνεκρίζωτος -ον [ἐκριζόω] uneradicated, *fig.* [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 1.

ἀνεκτέος -α -ον [ἀνέχω] that must be borne SOPH. *O.C.* 883 TRAG. 382 *etc.*

ἀνεκτικός -ή -όν [ἀνέχω] tolerant, patient *with gen.* MAUR. 1.9 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.36 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεκτικῶς patiently HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 12.6.

ἀνέκτιτος -ον [ἐκτίνω] not paid off DCHR. 12.43.

ἀνέκτμητος -ον [ἐκτέμνω] not castrated PHYLOT. 12 (ORIB. 2.69.3).

ἀνεκτός -όν [ἀνέχω] bearable, tolerable *of things* (*frequently neg.*) IL. 1.573, *al.* OD. 20.83, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 282 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 477 THUC. 2.35.2, *al. etc.*; οὐκ ἀνεκτόν (ἐστι) *and inf.* it is unbearable PLAT. *Theaet.* 154c | *of pers.* LYS. 22.20 DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.13 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀνεκτῶς bearably OD. 9.350 *etc.*; οὐκ ἀ. ἔχει it is unbearable XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.1 ‖ freely PALL. *Io.* 17.145 • *Aeol.* ὄνεκτος ALC. 76.9.12 ‖ *fem.* ἀνεκτή DIOG. 2.36.

ἀνεκτότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀνεκτός] bearableness GLOSS. *etc.* ‖ absence of constraints, liberty BAS. *Ren.* 2.202C *etc.*

ἀνεκτριπτος -ον [ἐκτρίβω] indelible POLL. 1.44.

ἀνέκφαντος -ον [ἐκφαίνω] unrevealed, mystic, obscure PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 549, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνεκφάντως without being revealed PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 589 *etc.*

ἀνέκφευκτος -ον [ἐκφεύγω] inevitable DIOD. 20.54.6 *etc.* ‖ that cannot be escaped PLUT. *Superst.* 166e.

ἀνεκφοίτητος -ον [ἐκφοιτάω] inseparable: ▸ τινος from sthg. PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.6, *al.* DAMASC. *in Parm.* 289 *etc.*

ἀνέκφορος -ον [ἐκφέρω] not brought out, non divulgable IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 32.226 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* blockage, *of the intestines* ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 9.28).

ἀνέκφραστος -ον [ἐκφράζω] inexpressible PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 549 *etc.*

ἀνεκφώνητος -ον [ἐκφωνέω] unpronounced, mute, *of the iota subscript* SCH. DION.[6] 332.22 L. *E.M.* 203.7 ‖ not to be pronounced, that cannot be pronounced EUS.[1] *D.E.* 9.7.14 *etc.*

ἀνεκχύμωτος -ον [ἐκχυμόω] not pressed out GAL. 13.194.

ἀνέλαιος -ον Ⓐ [ἔλαιον] lacking oil THPHR. *C.P.* 2.3.8 Ⓑ [ἐλαία] lacking olives STRAB. 17.1.35.

ἀνέλατος -ον OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 326.38, *al.*, *see* ἀνήλατος.

ἀνελάττωτος -ον [ἐλαττόω] undiminished PROCL. *in Alc.* p. 16 ◆ *adv.* ἀνελαττώτως without diminution PROCL. *Theol.* 27.

ἀνέλεγκτος -ον [ἐλέγχω] free from contradiction *or* objections THUC. 5.85 *etc.* ‖ unrefuted PLAT. *Gorg.* 467a ‖ irrefutable PLAT. *Ap.* 22a | *of pers.* not put on trial THUC. 6.53.5 ‖ innocent IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.7 ◆ *adv.* ἀνελέγκτως irrefutably PLUT. *C.G.* 10.4.

ἀνελεγξία -ας, ἡ [ἀνέλεγκτος] irrefutability STOIC. 2.39.24 (DIOG. 7.47).

ἀνελέγχω [ἀνά, ἐλέγχω] to impute, accuse ‖ *pass.* to be compelled to admit *or* confess EUR. *Ion* 1471.

ἀνελεημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀνελεήμων] absence of piety IO. *HMt* 7.158A (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀνελεήμων -ον [ἐλεέω] impious, cruel ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1442a 13 NT *Rom.* 1.31 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνελεημόνως without piety ANTIPHO 1.25 *etc.* • ἀνελέημων AG *Bek.* 400.

ἀνελεής -ές RUFIN. (AP 5.92.5), *see* ἀνελέητος.

ἀνελέητος -ον [ἐλεέω] devoid of piety *or* compassion ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808b 1, LIB. *Decl.* 47.32.

ἀνελελίζω [ἀνά, ἐλελίζω] to shake OPP.[1] 4.302 (*imper. aor.* ἐλέλιζον *in tmesis*).

ἀνέλεος -ον [ἔλεέω] merciless NT *Jas.* 2.13.

ἀνελευθερία -ας, ἡ [ἀνελεύθερος] illiberality, servility PLAT. *Symp.* 183b, *Rp.* 590b, *al.* ‖ sordidness, stinginess XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.32 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 10, *al.*

ἀνελεύθεριος -ον [ἀνελεύθερος] ASP. 101.14, *see* ἀνελεύθερος [block type="adverb"] *adv.* ἀνελευθερίως MEN. *Dysc.* 201 (*conject.*), *see* ἀνελευθέρως.

ἀνελευθεριότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀνελεύθερος] sordidness, stinginess ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1192a 8.

ἀνελεύθερος -ον [ἐλεύθερος] illiberal, unworthy of a free person, base, servile PHERECR. 131 (*body*) LYS. 10.2 XEN. *Men.* 1.2.29 *etc.* ‖ *with neg.* τελευτὴν οὐκ ἀνελεύθερον honorable death IOS. *A.I.* 19.21 ‖ base, mean ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 591 PLAT. *Rp.* 401b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 13 *etc.* ‖ treacherous, *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 16 ‖ coarse, rough, *of speech* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 706.3 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀνελεύθερον servility, baseness of thought XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.5 ◆ *adv.* ἀνελευθέρως servilely, small mindedly XEN. *Ap.* 9 ALEXIS 267.7.

ἀνέλευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνέρχομαι] ascension, *of Christ to heaven* IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.26, *al.*

ἀνελθετέον [ἀνέρχομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to climb, *fig.* ORIG. *Io.* 13.6.37.

ἀνέλιγμα -ατος, τό [ἀνά, ἕλιγμα] *proper.* "that which is rolled up": coil, ringlet (*of hair*) PHILIT.[1] (AP 6.210.3) DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.485.3).

ἀνέλικτος -ον [ἀνελίσσω] unconvoluted GAL. *U.P.* 5.3 (1.253.18) ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.9.

ἀνέλιξις -εως, ἡ [ἀνελίσσω] unfolding, evolution PLUT. *Thess.* 21.1 (*of a dance*), SIMP. *in Phys.* 632.31 (*in growth*) ‖ *log.* development, unfolding PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 542 *etc.*

ἀνελίσσω, *Att.* ἀνελίττω [ἑλίσσω] *impf.* ἀνελιττον ‖ *fut.* ἀνελίξω ‖ *aor.* ἀνείλιξα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀνειλιγμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνειλίχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀνελιχθήσομαι DAMASC. *in Phaed.* 217 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to unroll, unfold PHEREC. 148 *etc.*; πάλιν ἀνὰ πόδα σὸν εἰλίξεις you will come back here on your feet EUR. *Or.* 171 ‖ to explicate, interpret, pick out PLAT. *Phil.* 15e XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.14 (*in books*) *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* to roll NIC. *Al.* 596 Ⓑ to turn in the opposite direction ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1074a 2 *etc.*; στρέφῃ καὶ ἀνελίττῃ τὸν βίον ἡμῶν (the god) turns and unwinds our life PLUT. *Nu.* 14.9 ‖ to (re)trace (τόπους) HLD. 5.2.6 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to reverse the movement ARISTOT. *G.A.* 741b 21 ❸ *pass.* to be unrolled: be read ARISTOT. *Pr.* 914a 26 ‖ to be clarified ἀνειλιγμένος ὁρισμός explicit definition SIMP. *in Phys.* 276.28 ‖ to be turned in the opposite direction ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1074a 7 | γλῶσσ' ἀνελισσομένη flowing language (fluent) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 827 • *Ion. epic poet.* ἀνειλ-.

ἀνελκής -ές [ἕλκος] without an ulcer HP. *Off.* 18.

ἀνελκόομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἑλκόω] to ulcerate again HP. *Mul.* 2.122, *Morb.* 1.21 *etc.*

ἄνελκτος -ον [ἕλκω] unextendable ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 16a.

ἀνελκτός -όν [ἀνέλκω] raised ἀνελκταῖς ὀφρύσι with arched brows CRATIN. 348.

ἀνέλκυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνέλκω] act of dragging up SCH. THUC. 7.25.

ἀνέλκυστος -ον [ἕλκω] that cannot be dragged CHRYSIP. 2.40.13 (*P*HERC. 1020.4ii.18).

ἀνέλκω (*and* ἀνελκύω) [ἀνά, ἕλκω] *impf.* ἀνέλκον, *mid. pass.* ἀνειλκόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀνελκύσω ‖ *aor.* ἀνεῖλκυσα, *mid.* ἀνειλκυσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνείλκυσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνειλκύσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀνειλκυσθήσομαι EUTEC. *Opp. Hal.* 5.11 ❶ *act.* to drag up, cause to move upward IL. 12.434 (*scale*) HDT. 7.59.3 (*ships onto land*) THUC. 2.76.4 (*beams*) *etc.*; ἐς τὸ φῶς ἀνελκύσαι to bring back to the light ARISTOPH. *Pax* 307 ‖ to draw

back (toward oneself) IL. 11.375 (*a bowstring*) ❷ *mid.* to drag up for oneself, tear oneself τρίχας one's hair IL. 22.77 (*in tmesis*) | *fig.* σεαυτὸν ἀ. ἐκ τῆς ἀτυχίας to strip oneself of sadness PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 112c || to drag away, extract OD. 22.97 (*an arrow*) ❸ *pass.* to be dragged up *or* back DION.[9] 790 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) PROCL. *Hyp.* 7.39 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) • *fut. 1. pl.* ἀνέλξομεν PAEG. 6.13.1.

ἀνέλκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνελκόομαι] ulceration CASS. 9 • *see* ἀνέλκω.

ἀνέλκωτος -ον [ἕλκόω] not ulcerated DIOSC.[2] 2.32 *etc.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.12.2.

ἀνελλειπ- *see* ἀνελλιπ-.

ἀνελλήνιστος -ον [ἑλληνίζω] not Greek, unhellenized (*in customs or language*) SEXT. *S.* 1.181 *etc.*

ἀνελληνόστολος -ον ["Ελλην, στόλος] not clothed in the Greek manner (*of the Danaids*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 234 (ἀνέλληνα στόλον *cod.*).

ἀνελλίπής -ές [ἐλλείπω] incessant, inextinguishable, continuous AEL. *V.H.* 1.33 *etc.* || that does not lack anything, complete, perfect PLOT. 5.8.7 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀνελλιπῶς exactly AL. *in Top.* 43.3.

ἀνελλιπῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀνελλιπής.

ἄνελπις -ιδος [ἐλπίς] hopeless EUR. *I.T.* 487.

ἀνελπιστία -ας, ἡ [ἀνέλπιστος] hopelessness, despair ASCLEPIOD. 5.2 IOS. *A.I.* 2.336 *etc.* || unexpected event, *negative* IO. *Apost.* 9.128B.

ἀνέλπιστος -ον [ἐλπίζω] Ⓐ unhoped for, unexpected, unforeseen HERACLIT. B 18 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 330 SOPH. *Tr.* 673 *etc.* || that leaves no room for hope, desperate (*of things*) SOPH. *El.* 186 THUC. 5.102 *etc.* | ἀ. οὐδέν (ἐστι) ▸ *with acc. and inf.* it is not unforeseeable that AND. 4.24 Ⓑ hopeless, that has given up hope, desperate HP. *Aph.* 7.47, *Morb.* 3.14, *al. etc.* | ▸ ἔς τινα in relation to s.o. THUC. 6.17.8 | ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 3.30.2 (*pres. inf.*), 8.1.2 (*fut. inf.*); ἀνέλπιστοι οὖσαι τοῦ ἐλεῖν having no hope of taking XEN. *Cyn.* 7.9 || *compar.* -ότερος • *adv.* ἀνελπίστως unexpectedly LYS. 2.4 *etc.* || hopelessly ARET. *C.A.* 2.5.1; ἀ. ἔχει there is no hope PLAT. *Phil.* 36b.

ἀνέλυτρος -ον [ἔλυτρον] lacking a shell ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490a 15, *al.* (*of insects*).

ἀνεμαφέτης -ου [ἄνεμος, ἀφέτης] that releases the winds *PGM 4.1363.

ἀνέμβατος -ον [ἐμβαίνω] inaccessible DION. 1.3.3 AGATH. (AP 9.641.5) *etc.*; τὰ βαλλόμενα τοῖς κεραυνοῖς ἀνέμβατα μένει χωρία access is denied to those places struck by lightning PLUT. *Pyr.* 29.3 || that does not frequent APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.287.1) (*eagle*).

ἀνεμέσητος -ον [νεμεσάω] that does not incur (*divine*) anger, not subject to blame PLAT. *Symp.* 195a, *al. etc.* • *adv.* ἀνεμεσήτως without animosity PLAT. *Leg.* 684e.

ἀνεμεσί [νέμεσις] without anger LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.9 (86.1668D).

ἀνέμετος -ον [ἐμέω] without vomiting HP. *Prorrh.* 1.85 • *adv.* ἀνεμέτως without vomiting HP. *Coac.* 7.546.

ἀνεμέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἐμέω] to vomit, throw up HP. *Prorrh.* 1.31 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594a 29, *etc.*

ἀνέμη -ης, ἡ winch APPATR. 65.261B.

ἀνέμητος -ον [νέμω] not distributed, undivided AESCHN. 1.102 DEMOSTH. 44.10 *etc.* || that has no part *in his patrimony*, resourceless PLUT. *CMi.* 26.1.

ἀνεμία -ας, ἡ [ἄνεμος] windiness, flatulence HP. *Epid.* 2.5.5.

ἀνεμιαῖος -ον [ἀνεμία] full of wind, sterile, unfertilized ARISTOPH. *fr.* 592.21 (*egg*), ATH. 2.57e *etc.* || *fig.* empty, vain PLAT. *Theaet.* 151e, *al. etc.*

ἀνεμίζω [ἄνεμος] *aor. inf.* ἀνεμίσαι HSCH. α4689 | *ptc.* (ἐξ)ανεμίσας SCH. IL. 20.440a || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠνεμισμένος HSCH. 01851; to ventilate HSCH. || *intrans.* to sail driven by the wind IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 174 || *mid. pass.* to be moved by the wind NT *Jas.* 1.6 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἀνέμιος -ον *f.l. for* ἀνεμιαῖος PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.45.

ἀνεμόβαρτος -ον [ἄνεμος, βέρω] despoiled by the wind EUSTATH. 1095.12.

ἀνεμόβροχος -ον [ἄνεμος, βραμεῖν] that runs like the wind LUC. *V.H.* 1.13.

ἀνεμόεις -δεσσα -όεν *Dor. for* ἠνεμόεις.

ἀνεμοζάλη -ης, ἡ [ἄνεμος, ζάλη] storming sea SCH. OD. 5.1 *etc.*

Ἀνεμοῖτας -α, ὁ Anemoitas, *pers. name* DEMOSTH. 18.295.

ἀνεμοκαύσων -ωνος, ὁ [ἄνεμος, καύσων] warm wind EPHR. 3.70A.

Ἀνεμοκοῖται -ῶν, οἱ [ἄνεμος, κοίτη] wind calmers, *enchanters at Corinth*, EUSTATH. 1645.41 HSCH.

ἀνεμομαχία -ας, ἡ [ἄνεμος, μάχη] conflict of winds LYD. *Mens.* 4.16.

ἀνεμόομαι, *contr.* [ἄνεμος] *aor.* (ἐξ)ηνέμωσα || *pf.* ἠνέμωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἠνεμώθην; to be swollen with wind PLAT. *Tim.* 83d LYC. 1119 HEGESIP.[2] (AP 13.12.2) (*sea*) *etc.* || to be swollen HP. *NatMul.* 64 || *fig.* ἠνεμῶσθαι περί τι to burn with desire for sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 11.7 || *fig.* τὸ ὄμμα ἠνεμωμένος with a faraway look HLD. 3.10.4.

ἀνεμοποιός -όν [ἄνεμος, ποιέω] that creates wind *PGM 7.776.

ἄνεμος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* animus, *Skt.* áni-ti, *Gaul.* ana-de] wind (*also fig.*) *usu.* πνοιαὶ ανέμων gusts of wind OD. 4.839, *al. etc.* = ἀνέμων πνεύματα HDT. 7.16. α1 *etc.* = ἀνέμων ἀήματα AESCHL. *Eum.* 905 = ἀνέμων αὖραι EUR. *Med.* 838 *etc.*; ἀνέμων ἀτάλαντοι ἀέλλη like squalls of wind IL. 13.795 *etc.*; ἴς ἀνέμου force (violence) of the wind IL. 15.383 = βία ἀνέμων IL. 16.213; ἁρπασθεὶς ὑπ' ἀνέμου snatched by the wind THUC. 6.104.2; κατ' ἄνεμον καὶ ῥοῦν following wind and current PLUT. *Sollert.* 979c | *fig.* μοχθεῖν εἰς ἄνεμον to throw one's labors to the wind VT *Eccl.* 5.15 || *astr.* cardinal point VT *Chr.* 1.9.24, *al.*, NT *Matt.* 24.31, *al. etc.* || *medic.* windiness (*in the womb*) HP. *Mul.* 2.179, *NatMul.* 64, *al.*

ἀνεμοσκεπής -ές [ἄνεμος, σκέπη] that shelters from the wind IL. 16.224 *etc.*

ἀνεμόσουριν *name of a whirlwind* OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 200.19 (*acc.*; *perhaps for* ἀνεμόσουριν, *derived from* ἄνεμος *and* σύρω *or for* ἀνεμούριον).

ἀνεμοστρόβυλος -ου, ὁ [ἄνεμος, στρόβιλος] whirlwind APOCDAN. C p. 119 (*v.l.*).

ἀνεμόστροφος -ον [ἄνεμος, στρέφω] that turns with the wind [ANACR.] 38.14 (*prob. for* ἀνεμοτρόπῳ).

ἀνεμοσφάραγος [ἄνεμος, σφαραγέομαι] that resounds with the wind, *or* in the wind PIND. *P.* 9.5.

ἀνεμοτραφής -ές EUSTATH. 1095.12, *see* ἀνεμοτρεφής.

ἀνεμοτρεφής -ές [ἄνεμος, τρέφω] fed by the wind IL. 15.625 (*wave*) || nurtured by the wind IL. 11.256 (*of rods that resist the wind; oth.* ἀνεμότρεπ- shaken by the wind AP[9]. 31.25) SIM. 107 (*doors*).

ἀνεμούριον -ου, τό [ἄνεμος, οὖρον] whirlpool, weathervane HERO *Pn.* 1.43.

Ἀνεμούριον -ου, τό Anemourion, *promontory in Cilicia* STRAB. 14.5.3, *al. etc.*

ἀνεμοφθορία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεμόφθορος] harm provoked by the wind, ruinous squall of wind VT *Chr.* 2.6.28, *al. etc.*

ἀνεμόφθορος -ον [ἄνεμος, φθείρω] destroyed, burned by the wind VT *Gen.* 41.6, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.218, *Proem.* 141 *etc.* || *fig.* without valor, *of eccl. orders given to intrigue* PALL. *Io.* 16.40.

ἀνεμοφόρητος -ον [ἄνεμος, φορητός] wind-borne CIC. *ad Att.* 13.37.4 LUC. *Lex.* 7 *etc.*

ἀνέμπαικτος -ον [ἐμπαίζω] undeceived: *subst.* τὸ ἀνέμπαικτον absence of deception EPHR. 3.212E.

ἀνεμπεπλόκως [ἐμπλέκω] *adv.* in manner unfit for union: ἀ. ἔχειν *to be mutually incompatible* EPHR. 1.228C.

ἀνεμπί(μ)πλημαι [ἀνά, ἐμπίπλημι] *mid.* to be satiated, be full GAL. 15.193 (ἀνεμπίπλαιντο *v.l. of* ἐμπίπλαιντο HP. *Sal.* 4).

ἀνέμπληκτος -ον [ἐμπλήκτος] intrepid SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1479 • *adv.* ἀνεμπλήκτως intrepidly PLUT. *Galb.* 23.5 (*v.l.*).

ἀνέμπληστος -ον [ἐμπίμπλημι] from which one cannot get satiated THEM. *Or.* 2.40b (*v.l.*).

ἀνέμπλοος -ον [ἐμπλέω] not navigable NONN. *Ev.* 6.90.

ἀνεμπόδιστος -ον [ἐμποδίζω] Ⓐ without impediment *i.e.* unimpeded, free, easy ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1153a 15, *al. etc.* || clear PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.92 Ⓑ that makes no obstacle ▸ πρός τι to sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 663b 11 • *adv.* ἀνεμποδίστως without impediment DIOD. 1.36.10 || clearly PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.88.

ἀνεμπόλητος -ον [ἐμπολάω] not sold SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 1036.

ἀνέμπτωτος -ον [ἐμπίπτω] that does not fall: εἴς τι into sthg. PLAT. *Def.* 412c || *abs.* DIOG. 7.117.

ἀνεμφάνιστος [ἐμφανίζω] not notified IUST. *Nov.* 162.1.

ἀνέμφαντος -ον [ἐμφαίνω] unexpressive PLUT. *Aud.* 45c.

ἀνέμφατος -ον [ἐμφαίνω] unexpressive, unindicative, dull PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.1, *al. etc.* || *rhet. and mus.* lacking in rhythm *or* expression ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 93.23 ARISTID.[2] 1.13 • *adv.* ἀνεμφάτως without indication HERMOG. *Id.* 384.10, *al.*

ἀνεμώδης -ες [ἄνεμος] windy, exposed to the wind HP. *Aër.* 24 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 360b 5 PLUT. *Sollert.* 967b *etc.*; σημεῖον ἀ. sign of the wind THPHR. *Sem.* 18 || like the wind, swift as the wind, *of a spear* NONN. *Ev.* 19.178, *al.* || *fig.* empty, vain HSCH.

ἀνεμώκης -ες [ἄνεμος, ὠκύς] swift like the wind EUR. *Ph.* 163 (*lyr.*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 697 LYR. *A.* 40.

ἀνεμώλιος -ον [ἄνεμος] light as the wind, vain, useless IL. 20.123, *al.* LUC. *Astr.* 2 *etc.*; ἀνεμώλια βάζειν to speak vain words IL. 4.355 OD. 11.464; ἔπεσε ... ἀ. (the arrow) fell uselessly THEOCR. 25.239 (*v.l. adv.* ἀνεμώλιον in vain).

ἀνεμώνη -ης, ἡ [ἄνεμος] *bot.* anemone CRATIN. 105.3 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.10.2 THEOCR. 5.92 *etc.* = ἀ. ἥμερος DIOSC.[2] 2.176 | ἀ. λειμωνία scarlet *or* meadow anemone THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.1 = ἀ. ἀγρία DIOSC.[2] 2.176 = ἀ. φοινικῆ CRATEUAS 4 | anemone of the dead THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.1 *etc.* || *fig.* ἀνεμῶναι λόγων flowers of eloquence, *of vacuous speeches* LUC. *Lex.* 23 • *Dor.* -ώνα.

ἀνεμώνιος -ον [ἄνεμος] windy, like the wind *orig. form for* ἀνεμώλιος SCH. IL. 20.404 EUSTATH. 1214.27.

ἀνεμωνίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀνεμώνη] *bot.* anemone NIC. *fr.* 74.64.

Ἀνεμώρεια -ας, ἡ Anemoreia, *place in Phokis* IL. 2.521.

Ἀνεμῶσα -ης, ἡ Anemosa, *location* PAUS. 8.25.9.

ἀνενδεής -ές [ἐνδεής] that does not lack for *or* need for anything, unexceptionable, perfect,

inexhaustible PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1068c PLOT. 6.9.6 (*sup.*) *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* **that has no need** *or* **lack**, *of s.o. or sthg.* CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.44.5 *etc.* || *superl.* *-έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀνενδεῶς **impeccably, completely** DION. *Rh.* 1.5 *etc.*

ἀνένδειχτος -ον [ἐνδείκνυμι] **that cannot be proven,** *prob. for* ἀνένδεκτος DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.25.16).

ἀνένδεκτος -ον [ἐνδέχομαι] **impossible, inadmissible** ARTEMID. 2.70 *etc.*; ἀ. ἐστιν τοῦ τὰ σκάνδαλα μὴ ἐλθεῖν it is inevitable that the outrages will be avenged NT *Luke* 17.1.

ἀνένδετος -ον [ἐνδέω] **not bound** ▸ *with dat.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.22.

ἀνενδεῶς *adv., see* ἀνενδεής.

ἀνενδοίαστος -ον [ἐνδοιάζω] **that does not pause** *or* **hesitate** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 25, *al.* || **doubtless, indubitable** LUC. *Herm.* 67 *etc.* || *gramm.* **certainly right, correct** AP[7]. *Synt.* 21.1 ◆ *adv.* ἀνενδοιάστως **without doubt** *or* **hesitation, surely** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 148 *etc.* | *gramm.* AP[7]. *Synt.* 218.19.

ἀνένδοτος -ον [ἐνδίδωμι] **unyielding, rigid** AP 6.3.24 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.14.5) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 181a *etc.* || *fig.* HIEROCL. p. 57.3A *etc.* || *fig.* **constant, resolute, obstinate** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 4 (110.1) *etc.* || **continuous** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 12 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνενδότως **unyieldingly** PHIL.[2] *Josh.* 177 *etc.*

ἀνένδοχος -ον [ἐνδέχομαι] **unreceptive,** *with gen.* ORIG. *Io.* 1.34.244.

ἀνένδυτος -ον [ἐνδύω] **uncloaked** HSCH. *s.v.* ἄφαροι.

ἀνένεικα *aor. ind. act. Ion., see* ἀναφέρω.

ἀνενεκτέον [ἀναφέρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to report** PLOT. 4.4.38 *etc.*

ἀνενεργής -ές [ἀνένεργος] **ineffective, inactive** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.17.1 DIOSC.[2] 2.111 *etc.*

ἀνενεργησία -ας, ἡ [ἀνενέργητος] **lack of exercise, inactivity** SOR. 2.37.2 AN. *Par.* 21.2.1 AL. *An.* 74.27 *etc.*

ἀνενέργητος -ον [ἐνεργέω] **ineffective, inactive, unused** SEXT. *S.* 7.30, *al.* PLOT. 5.6.6, *al. etc.* || **unrealized** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 600, *al.*

ἀνένεργος -ον [ἐνεργός] **ineffective, inactive** SERAP.[2] (*CCA* 8.4.228: *compar.* -ότερος), *see* ἀνενεργής.

ἀνενεχύραστος -ον [ἐνεχυράζω] **unmortgaged** *P*TEBT. 817.21 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀνενθουσίαστος -ον [ἐνθουσιάω] **without enthusiasm, devoid of ardor, cool** PLUT. *Amat.* 751b, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνενθουσιάστως **without inspiration** *or* **ardor** PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 346b.

ἀνενθύμητος -ον [ἐνθυμέομαι] **that does not reflect** *or* **consider** ▸ *with gen.* PHILOD. *Mort.* 38.27 || **inconceivable** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 5.1.18.

ἀνεννόητος -ον [ἐννοέω] **that does not think of** *with gen.* POL. 2.35.6, DIOD. 1.8.5 *etc.* | ▸ *with interrog.* AL. *An.* 175.14 | **that is not concerned about** *with gen.*: τινος with s.o. PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.253A || **inconceivable** CLEOM. 2.1 DAMASC. *Pr.* 7 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνεννοήτως **inconceivably** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 40.7.

ἀνενοχλησία -ας, ἡ [ἐνοχλέω] **freedom from disturbances** *I*SEG 36.1051.9 (II[CE]).

ἀνενόχλητος -ον [ἐνοχλέω] **undisturbed** HDN.[1] 5.7.2 HLD. 5.19.1 | **unperturbed,** *by passions* MARCER. *Opusc.* 4 (1016D) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνενοχλήτως **without disturbance** AET.[1] 16.50 *etc.*

ἀνένοχος -ον [ἔνοχος] **blameless** LITCHRYS. p. 317.16.

ἀνέντᾰτος -ον [ἐντείνω] **incapable of having an erection** THEOP. 72 CYRAN. 1.18.51, 2.25.16 *etc.* || **disinclined to make efforts** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.21.5).

ἀνεντᾰφίαστος [ἐνταφιάζω] *adv.* **without burial** EUSTATH. 1278.60.

ἀνεντερίζω [ἔντερον] **to disembowel** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 115.

ἀνέντευκτος -ον [ἐντυγχάνω] **unapproachable, unsociable** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10a (*habits*) || **not subject to influence, incorruptible** PLUT. *Isid.* 355 a (*justice*), *al. etc.*

ἀνεντρεχής -ές [ἐντρέχω] **unfit** HIEROCL. p. 50.22A. || **incapable** ORIG. *Io.* 1.15.88.

ἀνεξαγόρευτος -ον [ἐξαγορεύω] **secret, unrevealed** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.7.22 *etc.*

ἀνεξάκουστος -ον [ἐξακούω] **unheard** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 318.

ἀνεξάλειπτος -ον [ἐξαλείφω] **indelible** ISOCR. 5.71 *etc.*

ἀνεξάλλακτος -ον [ἐξαλλάσσω] **immutable** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.238, *al.*

ἀνεξάλλοτρίωτος -ον [ἐξαλλοτριόω] **inalienable** *P*BGU 1151.43 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀνεξάντλητος -ον [ἐξαντλέω] **inextinguishible** [PROC.] *Prov.* 5.15.

ἀνεξαπατησία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεξαπάτητος] **infallibility** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.2.2.

ἀνεξᾰπάτητος -ον [ἐξαπατάω] **infallible, undeceivable** ARISTOT. *Top.* 132a 32 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* **without being deceived** ORIG. *Cels.* 1.42.21 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνεξαπατήτως **infallibly** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 74 *etc.*

ἀνεξαρίθμητος -ον [ἐξαριθμέω] **uncountable, innumerable** POLL. 3.88, 4.162.

ἀνεξάρνητος -ον [ἐξαρνέομαι] **undenied, nonnegatable** TAT. *Or.* 42 *etc.* || **that does not deny** *or* **refute** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 30.2 (*PG* 6.540A).

ἀνεξεικόνιστος -ον [ἐξεικονίζω] **unrepresentable** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.7.23 *etc.*

ἀνεξέλεγκτος -ον [ἐξελέγχω] **irrefutable, immune to criticism** THUC. 1.21.1 ARISTOT. *S.E.* 176b 24 *etc.*; ἀ. μᾶλλον ἢ πιθανήν hard to refute rather than believable DIOD. 1.40.1 || **unexceptionable, that cannot be found blameworthy, irreproachable** XEN. *Cyn.* 13.7 DEMOSTH. 25.39 PLUT. *Pel.* 4.2 (*benevolence*) *etc.* | *of pers.* ANTIPHO 2.1.10 || **that cannot be proven:** ἀ. καὶ τὸ ἀνδρεῖον ἔχει his valor also remains unproven THUC. 4.126.5 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεξελέγκτως **without being noted** *or* **refuted** XEN. *Oec.* 10.8.

ἀνεξέλικτος -ον [ἐξελίσσω] **inexplicable** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 177 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεξελίκτως **inexplicably** SEXT. *S.* 7.191 (*dub.*).

ἀνεξεραύνητος -ον NT *Rom.* 11.33, *later for* ἀνεξερεύνητος.

ἀνεξέργαστος -ον [ἐξεργάζομαι] **unaccomplished** LUC. *Fug.* 21.

ἀνεξερεύνητος -ον [ἐξερευνάω] **uninvestigable, incomprehensible, uninvestigated** HERACLIT. B 18 DCASS. 69.14.1 *etc.*

ἀνεξέταστος -ον [ἐξετάζω] **unscrutinized, unexamined** DEMOSTH. 4.36 AESCHN. 3.22 || **that does not research, unexamined** PLAT. *Ap.* 38a (*life*) ◆ *adv.* ἀνεξετάστως **without examining** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 33 *etc.*

ἀνεξεύρετος -ον [ἐξευρίσκω] **that cannot be found, incalculable** THUC. 3.87.3 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 17.

ἀνεξεύρητος -ον [ἐξευρίσκω] **inscrutable** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.7.2 *etc.*

ἀνεξήγητος -ον [ἐξηγέομαι] **unexplained** SIMP. *in Phys.* 241.21 || **unsayable** THEM. *Or.* 13.177d *etc.*

ἀνεξήτητος -ον CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].129D, *see* *-ίτητος.

ἀνεξία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεκτός] **forbearance, resignation** CIC. *ad Att.* 5.11.5.

ἀνεξικᾰκέω, *contr.* [ἀνεξίκακος] *fut.* ἀνεξικακήσω CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.415.2 P., *al.* || *aor. inf.* ἀνεξικακῆσαι *ib.* 2.593.16 P., *al.* | *ptc.* ἀνεξικακήσας CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.725D), *al. etc.*; **to be resigned** CHARIT. 8.4.3 *etc.*

ἀνεξικακία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεξίκακος] **resignation, patience** PLUT. *Util.* 90 e LUC. *Paras.* 53 GAL. 5.38 ARET. *S.A.* 2.6.5 *etc.* ● *see* ἀνεξικάκος.

ἀνεξίκακος -ον [ἀνέχω, κακός] Ⓐ **resigned, patient** LUC. *Iud. voc.* 9 THEM. *Or.* 15.190a (*sup.*) *etc.* Ⓑ **that removes evil,** *prob. f.l. for* ἀλεξίκακος SOPHRON. *Mir.* 8 (87.3437D) || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀνεξικάκως **patiently** LUC. *Asin.* 2.

ἀνεξίκμαστος -ον [ἐξικμάζω] **not dried out, unextracted** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 928a 29 GAL. 8.367 *etc.*

ἀνεξικώμη -ης, ἡ [ἀνέχω, κώμη] (*dub. signf.*) *woman whom an entire village would not sustain or woman who supports a whole village* (*of a prostitute*) CRATIN. 411.

ἀνεξίλαστος -ον [ἐξιλάσκομαι] **implacable** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 162.

ἀνεξιόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξίοω] **to be reduced to the metallic state** ZOS.[1] 153 B.

ἀνεξίτηλος -ον [ἐξίτηλος] **indelible** POLL. 1.44 *etc.*

ἀνεξίτητος -ον [ἔξειμι] **inescapable, inevitable** HSCH. || **firm, constant** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].129D ● *also* -ήτητος CYR.[1] *Lc.*

ἀνεξιχνίαστος -ον [ἐξιχνιάζω] **inscrutable, incomprehensible** VT *Job* 5.9, *al.* NT *Rom.* 11.33, *Eph.* 3.8.

ἀνεξόδευτος -ον [ἐξοδεύω] **with no exit** *I*GVI 1905.23 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ἀνεξοδίαστος -ον [ἐξοδιάζω] **inalienable** *I*MAMA 6.218 *etc.*

ἀνέξοδος -ον [ἔξοδος] **lacking an exit, impassable** THEOCR. 12.19 DION. 3.59.3 *etc.*; ἡμέρα ἀ. **unfavorable day for giving birth** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 242 e, 45.610a, *al.* | τοὺς λόγους ἀνεξόδους speeches that are not transformed into actions PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1034b || *of pers.* **wretched** ATHANAS. *Hist.* 13, *al.*

ἀνέξοιστος -ον [ἐκφέρω] **unreportable, inexpressible** PLUT. *QConv.* 728 d SEXT. *S.* 7.83, *al. etc.*

ἀνεξουσίως [ἐξούσιος] *adv.* **without power of self determination** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.16 (86.1464C).

ἀνεορτάζω [ἀνά, ἑορτάζω] **to organize festivals** DCASS. *fr.* 51 (*pass.*).

ἀνεόρταστος -ον [ἀνέορτος] DEMOCR. B 230 PLUT. *Suav.* 1102b, *see* ἀνέορτος.

ἀνέορτος -ον [ἑορτή] **lacking festivals, uncelebrated** DION. 8.25.1 ALCIPHR. 3.13.3 | ▸ *with gen.* ἀ. ἱερῶν **excluded from sacred festivals** EUR. *El.* 310.

ἀνεπάγγελτος -ον [ἐπαγγέλλω] **undeclared** POL. 4.16.4 (*war*) || **uninvited** CRATIN. 46.

ἀνεπαίσθητος -ον [ἐπαισθάνομαι] **insensible, imperceptible** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1062b LUC. *Sat.* 33 || **that does not perceive, that does not notice** ▸ *with gen.* AN. *Subl.* 4.1 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπαισθήτως **insensitively** TIM.[2] 100 b HIPPIATR. 38.9 *etc.*

ἀνεπάϊστος -ον [ἐπαΐω] **inaudible** AGATHOC. 12a.

ἀνεπαισχυντος -ον [ἐπαισχύνομαι] **that need not be ashamed** NT 2*Tim.* 2.15 IOS. *A.I.* 18.243 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπαισχύντως **without need for shame** BAS. *Eun.* 3.6.25 *etc.*

ἀνεπαιτίᾰτος -ον [ἐπαιτιάομαι] **not inculpated** IOS. *A.I.* 4.287.

ἀνεπάλλακτος -ον [ἐπαλλάσσω] **that does not alternate** *length of teeth, of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 17.

ἀνεπάλμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid., see* ἀνεφάλλομαι.

ἀνέπαλτο *epic aor. ind. mid., see* ἀναπάλλω.

ἀνεπᾶλτο *epic aor. ind. mid., see* ἀνεφάλλομαι.

ἀνεπάνακτος -ον [ἐπανάγω] that cannot be led back PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 3.

ἀνεπάνοδος -ον [ἐπάνοδος] that does not return HEPH.[1] 3.47.88.

ἀνεπανόρθωτος -ον [ἐπανορθόω] not correctable, irreparable IOS. *A.I.* 16.372 || incorrect, incorrigible PLUT. *Adul.* 49b ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.11 *etc.* || that cannot be corrected, perfect PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 54, *Legat.* 72.

ἀνεπαύξητος -ον [ἐπαύξω] *gramm.* unaugmented AG *Ox.* 4.180.

ἀνέπαφος -ον [ἐπαφάω] untouched, intact, intangible DEMOSTH. 35.24 *etc.*; ἀνέπαφα σώματα intangible bodies MEN. *Perin. fr.* 7; ἀ. ὕβρεως untouched by violence MAUR. 3.4.

ἀνεπαφρόδῑτος -ον [ἐπαφρόδιτος] lacking in grace *or* seductiveness XEN. *Symp.* 8.15 (*compar.* -ότερος) ALCIPHR. 3.24.3 *etc.*

ἀνεπαχθής -ές [ἐπαχθής] unburdensome, inoffensive PLUT. *CMi.* 8.5, *Pomp.* 1.4 LUC. 81.34 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπαχθῶς without being a burden, inoffensively THUC. 2.37.3 LUC. *Soloec.* 5 || without taking offense *or* complaining PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102 e.

ἀνεπαχθῶς *adv., see* ἀνεπαχθής.

ἀνεπείσακτος -ον [ἐπεισάγω] not introduced, innate SCH. OPP. 1.705.

ἀνεπέκτᾰτος -ον [ἐπεκτείνω] not prolonged AP[7]. *Synt.* 110.14, *al.* || *gramm.* parisyllabic DION.[6] 632.10.

ἀνεπέλευστος -ον [ἐπέρχομαι] that does not return *or* cannot turn SCH. SOPH. *El.* 182.

ἀνεπεξέργαστος -ον [ἐπεξεργάζομαι] unfinished, imperfect SIMP. *in* AN. 4.13 *etc.*

ἀνεπέρειστος -ον [ἐπερείδω] not inclined IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 8.

ἀνεπερώτητος -ον [ἐπερωτάω] unrequested IUST. *Nov.* 136.4.

ἀνέπεσον *aor. ind. act., see* ἀναπίπτω.

ἀνεπεσχέτως [ἐπέχω] *adv.* without limitation EPHR. 3.59E.

ἀνεπήκοος -ον [ἐπήκοος] that has not heard EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.6.4.

ἀνέπηλα *aor. ind. act., see* ἀναπάλλω.

ἀνεπηρεαστικός *see* ἀνεπηρέαστος.

ἀνεπηρέαστος -ον [ἐπηρεάζω] uninsulted, not outraged IOS. *A.I.* 14.204 *etc.* || unblamed, immune, intact, *also fig.* ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.1.6) *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀνεπηρέαστον secure state *P*FLOR. 323.12 (VI[CE]) ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπηρεάστως uninsulted IOS. *A.I.* 16.63 || without being troubled, tranquilly *P*MICH. 3.174.19 (II[CE]).

ἀνεπής -ές [ἔπος] voiceless, mute HSCH.

ἀνεπιβάρητος -ον [ἐπιβαρέω] unladen, unencumbered, *i.e.* that does not pay tribute (*of cities*) *I*G 7.2711.110 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ἀνεπιβασία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεπίβατος] prohibition on exchanges *or* relations HERACLIT.[4] 9.8 *etc.*

ἀνεπίβᾰτος -ον [ἐπιβαίνω] insurmountable, inaccessible STRAB. 12.3.11 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 228b.

ἀνεπίβλητος -ον [ἐπιβάλλω] inattentive, distracted PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.15.5, *D.* 1.14.9 || unindebted *P*FLOR. 323.12 (VI[CE]).

ἀνεπιβούλευτος -ον [ἐπιβουλεύω] Ⓐ that does not intrigue *or* plot, THUC. 3.37.2 *etc.* Ⓑ unambushed, not subject to intrigues, impregnable, safe POL. 7.8.4 AEL. *N.A.* 9.59 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος SYN. *Opusc.* 1.13 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιβουλεύτως without ambushes PHIL.[2] *Prov.* 2.57 *etc.*

ἀνεπιβούλος -ον [ἐπιβουλή] unambushed *P*PSI 96.3 (V[CE]) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιβούλως without ambush *or* treachery EUSTATH. 905.57.

ἀνεπιγιγνώσκω [ἐπιγιγνώσκω] to not acknowledge as correct *P*BGD 874.7.

ἀνεπιγνώμων -ον *gen.* -ονος [ἐπιγνώμων] unconscious, ignorant, *with gen.* PORPH. *Abst.* 1.45.

ἀνεπίγνωστος -ον [ἐπιγιγνώσκω] not clearly recognized, indistinct IOS. *A.I.* 12.90 (*subst. neut.*) *etc.* || unrecognizable *P*BGU 1816.20 (I[BCE]) || that does not recognize clearly ▸ *with gen.* SIMP. *in* AN. 299.37 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιγνώστως unnoticed POL. 18.18.16.

ἀνεπιγραφέω [ἐπιγράφω] to register, inscribe ZOS.[1] 219.

ἀνεπίγρᾰφος -ον [ἐπιγραφή] lacking inscription *or* title *I*SCHWYZ. 62.84 DION. *Dem.* 13.3 (*speeches*) DIOD. 1.64.4 (*pyramid*) || unregistered, *i.e. s.times* exempt from expenses POL. 8.31.6 *etc.* || *fig.* unsigned, indistinct LUC. *Nec.* 15, 19.25 ● *Dor.* -γροφος *in inscr. l.c.*

ἀνεπιδάνειστος -ον [ἐπιδανείζω] unmortgaged *P*TEBT. 970.22 (II[BCE]) *etc.* SCH. LUC. 21.48.

ἀνεπιδεής -ές [ἐπιδεής] that has no needs, *with gen.* PLAT. *Leg.* 947e LUC. *DMort.* 8.2 *etc.*

ἀνεπιδείκνῡμι [ἀνά, ἐπιδείκνυμι] to demonstrate, show GAL. 1.172.

ἀνεπίδειχτος -ον [ἐπιδείκνυμι] undemonstrated, unproven GORG. B 11a.4 SEXT. *S.* 11.50 || unostentatious, not showy, secret GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.282 *etc.*

ἀνεπίδεκτος -ον [ἐπιδέχομαι] that does not accept *or* admit, unreceptive SEXT. *S.* 9.33, 91 *etc.* || unacceptable, inadmissible GREG. *Or.* 30.11.2, *al. etc.*

ἀνεπίδετος -ον [ἐπιδέω] unbandaged HP. *Fract.* 20 || that does not require bandaging DIOSC.[2] 5.85 *etc.*

ἀνεπίδηκτος -ον [ἐπιδάκνω] that does not bite DIOSC.[2] 5.85 (*f.l., see* ἀνεπίδετος).

ἀνεπιδῐκος -ον [ἐπίδικος] uncontested, uncontestable, *of heredity* IS. 3.59, *al.* DEMOSTH. 46.22.

ἀνεπιδόκητος -ον [ἐπιδοκέω] unexpected: οὐκ ἔστιν κακὸν ἀ. ἀνθρώποις there is no evil that can befall men that is unexpected SIM. 22.2.

ἀνεπίδοτος -ον [ἐπιδίδωμι] that does not grow THPHR. *C.P.* 4.6.3, *H.P.* 7.4.8.

ἀνεπιείκεια -ας, ἡ [ἀνεπιεικής] severity, harshness DEMOSTH. 29.3.

ἀνεπιεικής -ές [ἐπιεικής] severe, unreasonable THUC. 3.66.2 (*compar.* -έστερος) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιεικῶς without compromise ARR. *An.* 7.29.1.

ἀνεπιεικῶς *adv., see* ἀνεπιεικής.

ἀνεπιζητησία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιζητέω] absence of inquiry ANDR. p. 572.

ἀνεπίθετος -ον [ἐπιτίθημι] that which cannot be added to, complete [DICAEAR.] 1.7.

ἀνεπιθεώρητος -ον [ἐπιθεωρέω] unobserved [GAL.] 19.548.

ἀνεπιθόλωτος -ον [ἐπιθολόω] unsullied, pure, clear SEXT. *S.* 1.303 *etc.*

ἀνεπιθύμητος -ον [ἐπιθυμέω] devoid of desires *or* passions STOB. 2.6.14 *etc.*

ἀνεπικαλύπτως [ἐπικαλύπτω] *adv.* openly DIOD. 2.21.2 (*v.l.*) DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* (*PsK.* 1229.25) EUS.[1] *D.E.* 5.8.2, 5.8.11 *P.E.* 3.9.10 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 31a 6 *etc.* (*Byz.*).

ἀνεπίκαυτος -ον [ἐπικαίω] not burned, *by the sun* DIOSC.[2] 2.50.

ἀνεπικέλευστος -ον [ἐπικελεύω] unbidden, spontaneous, *of uncultivated earth* PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 163 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπικελεύστως without encouragement PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.144.

ἀνεπικηρύκευτος -ον [ἐπικηρυκεύω] unproclaimed PROC.[1] *Aed.* 4.1.6 (*enemies*) *etc.*

ἀνεπικινδύνως [ἐπικινδύνως] *adv.* without danger PROC.[1] *Aed.* 5.3.9.

ἀνεπικλήρωτος -ον [ἐπικληρόω] not assigned by lot *I*G 2[2].1607 a 28, *al.* (IV[BCE]).

ἀνεπίκλητος -ον [ἐπικαλέω] irreprovable, irreproachable XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.22, *Ag.* 1.5 (*comp.*) || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπικλήτως without making claims THUC. 1.92.

ἀνεπίκλῑτος -ον [ἐπικλίνω] unwavering SIMP. *in Cat.* 201.31.

ἀνεπίκλυστος -ον [ἐπικλύζω] not subject to flooding IOS. *A.I.* 2.250.

ἀνεπικοινώνητος -ον [ἐπικοινωνέω] unsociable EUSTATH. 73.38.

ἀνεπικούρητος -ον [ἐπικουρέω] unaided PHILEM. 178.2 ONASAN. 3.2.

ἀνεπικράτητος -ον [ἐπικρατέω] *astr.* without a dominant planet VETT. 143.8 (*birth*).

ἀνεπικρῑσία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεπίκριτος] inability to form a judgment, uncertainty SEXT. *S.* 11.182.

ἀνεπίκρῑτος -ον [ἐπικρίνω] undecided, indeterminate, indistinct SEXT. *P.* 1.98, *al.* PLOT. 3.6.4 *etc.* || *medic.* unproven, untried GAL. 1.78 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπικρίτως without being able to decide SEXT. *S.* 11.230.

ἀνεπίκρυπτος -ον [ἐπικρύπτω] unconcealed MAUR. 1.14 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπικρύπτως in an unconcealed way SCH. LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 21.19.

ἀνεπικωλυτί [ἐπικωλύω] *adv.* without impediment *I*MAMA 6.83.

ἀνεπικώλῡτος -ον [ἐπικωλύω] unimpeded IOS. *A.I.* 18.165 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπικωλύτως without impediment *or* limitation DIOD. 17.116.2 ALCIPHR. 3.5.3 *etc.*

ἀνεπίλειπτος -ον [ἐπιλείπω] unavoidable, infallible AL. *in Meteor.* 89.13 *etc.*

ἀνεπίληπτος -ον [ἐπιλαμβάνω] not exposed to attack THUC. 5.17.1 || *fig.* irreproachable, uncensurable XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.15 PLAT. *Phil.* 43c (*comp.*); ἀ. τέχνη perfected skill PHIL.[2] *Op.* 67 || uncontrolled DION. 2.14.3 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιλήπτως without being attacked XEN. *An.* 7.6.37 ● *later* -λημπ- NT *1Tim.* 3.2, *al.*

ἀνεπίληστος -ον [ἐπιλανθάνω] unforgettable, unforgotten ARISTAEN. 2.13 *etc.*

ἀνεπιλογιστέω, *contr.* [ἀνεπιλόγιστος] to omit from consideration PHILOD. *Ir.* 3.9 (*pass.*).

ἀνεπιλογιστία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεπιλόγιστος] lack of consideration SCH. OD. 15.225.

ἀνεπιλόγιστος -ον [ἐπιλογίζομαι] that does not take into account, that does not consider, *with gen.* DIOGEN. 3.25 EPIC. 6.63.1 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιλογίστως unreflectingly PLAT. *Ax.* 365d.

ἀνεπίλῡτος -ον [ἐπιλύω] unreleased OLYMP.[2] *in Cat.* 111.15 || *medic.* unbandaged CRIT.[2] (GAL. 13.708: *leg.* ἀνεπλείλητος).

ἀνεπιμέλητος -ον [ἐπιμελέομαι] neglected GEOP. 12.29.1 *etc.*

ἀνεπίμικτος -ον [ἐπιμίγνυμι] unmixed, pure ARISTOT. *Spir.* 483b 1 DIOSC.[2] 5.126, *al. etc.* || that does not mingle, that does not have contact, unsociable EPIC. 5.39.4, 20.5.27 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 438c, *Rom.* 3.4 *etc.* | *of regions* not frequented, unvisited DIOD. 5.21.2 PLUT. *Exil.* 604b | *of a truce* not negotiated HLD. 9.9.1 || *subst.* τὸ ἀνεπίμικτον lack of relationships STRAB. 8.1.2.

ἀνεπιμῐξία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεπίμικτος] lack of relationships POL. 16.29.12 APP. 12.93.

ἀνεπίμονος -ον [ἐπιμένω] not persistent PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7b *etc.*

ἀνεπίμυστος -ον [ἐπιμύω] open MAX.[2] *Amb.* 151a.

ἀνεπιμώμητος -ον [ἐπιμωμάομαι] irreproachable SCH. OD. 13.42.

ἀνεπινοησία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεπινόητος] inconceivability SEXT. *S.* 3.57.

ἀνεπινόητος -ον [ἐπινοέω] inconceivable SEXT.

P. 2.104, *al. etc.* ‖ **inexperienced, ignorant** ▸ *with gen.* DIOD. 2.59.1 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπινοήτως **inconceivably** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 864.

ἀνεπίξεστος -ον [ἐπιξέω] **not smoothed, unrefined** HES. *Op.* 746 THEM. *Or.* 26.388b.

ἀνεπίπλαστος -ον [ἐπιπλάσσω] **unmolded, without artifice, natural** DIOG. 2.117 (*of character*).

ἀνεπίπλεκτος -ον [ἐπιπλέκω] **unconnected, isolated,** *with dat.* STRAB. 2.5.26, *al.*

ἀνεπίπληκτος -ον [ἐπιπλήσσω] **irreproachable** EUR. *Or.* 922 (*life*) MEN. *Epit.* 910 ‖ **unreproved, licentious** PLAT. *Leg.* 695b ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀνεπίπληκτον **refraining from blame** *or* **criticism** MAUR. 1.10 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιπλήκτως **without reproof** PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 59 (*f.l.*).

ἀνεπιπληξία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεπίπληκτος] **license** PLAT. *Leg.* 695b.

ἀνεπίπλοκος -ον [ἐπιπλέκω] **uncomplicated, explicit** EUST.[1] *Eng.* 8.

ἀνεπιπρόσθητος -ον [ἐπιπροσθέω] **unmediated, unoccluded, unoccludable** PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.12 ‖ **that does not obstruct** PORPH. *Aph.* 27.

ἀνεπίρρεκτος -ον [ἐπιρρέζω] **not used for sacrifices, unconsecrated** HES. *Op.* 748.

ἀνεπισήμαντος -ον [ἐπισημαίνω] Ⓐ **not signed, indistinct** POL. 5.81.3 *etc.* ‖ **unsignaled, unmentioned** POL. 11.2.1 DIOD. 11.59.4 (*virtue*) | *medic.* **asymptomatic** GAL. 14.277 Ⓑ **that does not distinguish** DIOG. 9.14 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπισημάντως **without signaling** APS. p. 259.14.

ἀνεπισημείωτος -ον [ἐπισημειόομαι] **unsignaled, unrecognized** CLEM. *Str.* 3.11.76.1, *al.*

ἀνεπισκεπτεί [ἀνεπίσκεπτος] *adv.* **absently** DIOG.[5] 30.2.13 ἀνεπισκεπτί, *see* ἀνεπίσκεπτος.

ἀνεπίσκεπτος -ον [ἐπισκέπτομαι] **inattentive, inconsiderate** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.43 *etc.* ‖ **unexamined, unobserved** XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπισκέπτως **without paying attention** HDT. 2.45.1 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 778b 10 *etc.*

ἀνεπίσκευος [ἐπισκευή] **without equipment** *I*1G 2^2.1607b 102 (IV^{BCE}).

ἀνεπισκεψία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεπίσκεπτος] **unobservance, lack of consideration** ARISTOT. *APo.* 79a 6.

ἀνεπισκίαστος -ον [ἐπισκιάζω] **unshaded, clear** AL. *in Meteor.* 19.15 *etc.*

ἀνεπισκόπητος -ον [ἐπισκοπέω] **unobserved** EUSTR. *in APo.* 202.18 *etc.*

ἀνεπίσκοπος -ον [ἐπίσκοπος] **uncontrolled** HSCH. ‖ *Christ.* **lacking an overseer of worship** GREG. *Or.* 42.2.8.

ἀνεπισκότητος -ον [ἐπισκοτέω] **unbenighted** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 100 *etc.*

ἀνεπιστάθμευτος -ον [ἐπισταθμεύω] **exempt from the obligation to provide lodging,** *to troops* POL. 15.24.2.

ἀνεπισταθμ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεπιστάθμευτος] **exemption from the obligation to provide lodging** *PSB* 4224.15 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἀνεπιστάμων *see* -τημων.

ἀνεπιστασία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεπίστατος] **inattention, inconsiderateness** PLAT. *Ax.* 365d PHILOD. *Ir.* 13.4 *etc.*

ἀνεπιστάτητος -ον [ἐπιστατέω] **unguarded, lacking a tutelary spirit** MAX.[1] 14.8.

ἀνεπίστατος -ον [ἐφίστημι] Ⓐ **inattentive** POL. 5.34.4; ▸ τινος to sthg. PORPH. *Abst.* 1.9 ‖ **lacking guidance** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.57 ‖ **insensitive, dull** PHILOD. *Ir.* 19.31 Ⓑ **unobserved, neglected** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 10.6 *etc.* | **ill-considered** AL. *in Meteor.* 9.2 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιστάτως **without paying attention** POL. 1.4.4 AN. *Subl.* 33.4 *etc.* | **neglectfully** PORPH. *in Cat.* 65.22 *etc.*

ἀνεπίστευτος -ον CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 34, *see* -στητος.

ἀνεπιστημονικός -ή -όν [ἀνεπιστήμων] **unscientific** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1220b25.

ἀνεπιστημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀνεπιστήμων] **ignorance, lack of expertise** THUC. 5.7.2 *etc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 350a, *al.* (*opp. to* ἐπιστήμη science) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626b 4 (*of bees*) *etc.*

ἀνεπιστήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ἐπιστήμη] **ignorant, maladroit, inexperienced** *I*CEG 31 (VI^{BCE}) HDT. 9.62.3 THUC. 7.67.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινος in sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 350b, *al. etc.* = ▸ περί τινος PLAT. *Theaet.* 202c; ἀ. ἰητρικῆς unskilled in the art of medicine HP. *V.M.* 1 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀ. χρῆσθαι that does not know how to control (sc. a horse) XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.7; *with* ὅτι not knowing that THUC. 5.111.1 | *of things* ναῦς ἀνεπιστήμονας ships with inexperienced crews THUC. 2.89.8 ‖ **unintelligent** HDT. 2.21 (*comp.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιστημόνως **without knowing** PLAT. *Leg.* 636e XEN. *Cyn.* 3.11 *etc.* ● *Dor.* -τάμων ARCHYT. 3.

ἀνεπίστητος -ον [ἐπίσταμαι] **that is not an object of knowledge** EUSTR. *in APo.* 45.9 ‖ **ungoverned** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 34 ● *prob.f.l.* -στευτος CYR.[1] *Lc.*

ἀνεπιστρεπτέω, *contr.* [ἀνεπίστρεπτος] **to be indifferent, not care** DIOG. 6.91 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.9 *etc.*

ἀνεπιστρεπτ(ε)ί [ἀνεπίστρεπτος] *adv.* **indifferently** PLUT. *Aud.* 46e PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.14 *etc.*

ἀνεπίστρεπτος -ον [ἐπιστρέφω] *proper.* **that does not face,** *i.e.* **indifferent,** *with gen.* ARTEMID. 2.37 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιστρέπτως **without turning back, inattentively, indifferently** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.4 VT *3Macc.* 1.20.

ἀνεπιστρεφής -ές [ἐπιστρέφω] **indifferent,** *with gen.* PLUT. *Plac.* 881b ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀνεπιστρεφές **inexorableness** CORN. 21.

ἀνεπιστρεψία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεπιστρεφής] **indifference, disdain** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.14.

ἀνεπίστροφος -ον [ἐπιστρέφω] **indifferent, inattentive** ▸ τινος to sthg. EUSTR. *in E.N.* 110.2 = ▸ πρός τι SIMP. *in* AN. 79.5 | **resolute, inflexible, obstinate** DION.[21] *C.H.* 144A (*subst. neut.*) *etc.* ‖ **that cannot be turned** *or* **overturned** PROCL. *Theol.* 44 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιστρόφως HDN.[1] 7.10.4 *etc.*, *see* ἀνεπιστρέπτως.

ἀνεπισυμβάτως [ἐπισυμβαίνω] *adv.* **not accidentally** GREG.[1] *Occurs.* 46.1157B.

ἀνεπισφαλής -ές [ἐπισφάλλω] **unwavering, solid, secure** THEM. *Or.* 15.190a *etc.*

ἀνεπίσχετος -ον [ἐπίσχω] **unrestrainable, uncontainable** IOS. *V.* 51 (265) ARISTAEN. 2.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπισχέτως **uncontainably** PLUT. *Ages.* 27.2 *etc.*

ἀνεπίτακτος -ον [ἐπιτάσσω] **not subject to orders, independent** THUC. 7.69.2 PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 987b ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιτάκτως **without orders** DIOG. 5.20 *etc.*

ἀνεπίτᾶτος -ον [ἐπιτείνω] **not admitting of increase** SEXT. *S.* 10.272 PORPH. *in Cat.* 138.5, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιτάτως **without extension** *or* **increase** PROCL. *Theol.* 52 *etc.*

ἀνεπίτευκτος -ον [ἐπιτυγχάνω] **that does not achieve its goal, vain** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 157 | *with gen.* VETT. 164.6 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιτεύκτως **unsuccessfully** HEPH.[1] 3.20.

ἀνεπιτευξία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεπίτευκτος] **failure** HEPH.[1] 3.202.

ἀνεπιτεχνήτως [ἐπιτεχνητός] *adv.* **without design, spontaneously** AET. 2.30.13.

ἀνεπιτήδειος -ον [ἐπιτήδειος] **inappropriate, unsuitable, good for nothing,** *of pers. and things* PLAT. *Leg.* 791d XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.4, *al. etc.*; ▸ πρός τι in sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 219a *etc.*; τἄλλα τὰ πρὸς τὴν τοῦ ἵππου χρείαν ἐπιτήδειά τε καὶ ἀνεπιτήδεια all the other things that are either beneficial or harmful in the area of horsemanship XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.25 | ▸ *with inf.* LYS. 31.2 DIOD. 13.111.1 ‖ **harmful, contraindicated** HDT. 1.175 THUC. 3.71.2 HP. *V.M.* 14, 20, *Acut.* 17 (*of foods*) *etc.*; οἰωνίζοντο ἀνεπιτήδειον εἶναι καὶ αὐτῷ καὶ τῇ πόλει they considered (this) ill omened both for him and for the city XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.12 ‖ **malevolent, hostile** ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.6 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιτηδείως **unsuitably, inappropriately** LYS. 31.5 PLAT. *Leg.* 813b (*compar.* -ότερον) *etc.* ● *Ion.* -εος -έη -εον ‖ *fem.* -είη GEOP. 5.26.3.

ἀνεπιτηδειότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀνεπιτήδειος] **unsuitability, gaucheness, inappropriateness** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 2, *Congr.* 13 MAUR. 5.5 *etc.*

ἀνεπιτήδεος -έη -εον *Ion.*, *see* ἀνεπιτήδειος.

ἀνεπιτήδευτος -ον [ἐπιτηδεύω] **done without care** *or* **skill** DION. *Comp.* 3.16 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 44 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀνεπιτήδευτον **lack of refinement** DION. *Comp.* 22.5 ‖ **unattempted, untried** PLUT. *Alc.* 23.5 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιτηδεύτως **without application** *or* **skill** DION. *Lys.* 8.5 LUC. *Pisc.* 12 ‖ οὐκ ἀ. εἶχεν he was not inexpert PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.27.

ἀνεπιτίμητος -ον [ἐπιτιμάω] **not blameworthy, uncriticized** ISOCR. 12.245 *etc.* | τινος for sthg. DEMOSTH. 61.54 ‖ **unpunished** POL. 35.2.8.

ἀνεπίτμητος -ον [ἐπιτέμνω] **not subject to interruption** *or* **restriction** (*defense*) HSCH.

ἀνεπιτρόπευτος -ον [ἐπιτροπεύω] **not overseen** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 45, *al.* (*also fig.*) *etc.*

ἀνεπίτροπος -ον [ἐπιτροπεύω] PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 12, *see* ἀνεπιτρόπευτος.

ἀνεπιτυχία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιτυχία] **failure** CYRAN. 1.22.15.

ἀνεπιφανής -ές [ἐπιφαίνω] **invisible, obscure, insignificant** IOS. *A.I.* 17.278 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 168 (*compar. neut.* -έστερον).

ἀνεπίφαντος -ον [ἐπιφαίνω] **unostentatious** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 249, *Flacc.* 110 *etc.* ‖ **insignificant** P. 14 (p. 29.5), *al.*

ἀνεπίφᾰτος -ον [ἐπίφημι] **unexpected** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 110 (*v.l.*) ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιφάτως **unexpectedly** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 27 *etc.*

ἀνεπίφθονος -ον [ἐπιφθονέω] **that does not arouse envy, irreproachable** SOPH. *Tr.* 1033 THUC. 6.83.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 612b DEMOSTH. 18.321 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιφθόνως **without arousing envy** THUC. 6.54.5 ISOCR. 15.8 PLUT. *Cam.* 1.4 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατα DCASS. 38.11.4.

ἀνεπίφραστος -ον [ἐπιφράζομαι] **unthought of, unforeseen** SEM. 1.21.

ἀνεπιχαρής -ές [ἐπιχαρής] **unpleasant** VETT. 72.30.

ἀνεπιχείρητος -ον [ἐπιχειρέω] **impregnable, untouchable** PLUT. *Caes.* 25.4 *etc.* | **inaccessible, that one should not aim for** GREG. *Or.* 38.7.16 ‖ **unattempted** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1075d.

ἀνεπίψογος -ον [ἐπίψογος] **irreproachable** ARISTID.[2] 3.9.

ἀνεπόπτευτος -ον [ἐποπτεύω] **uninitiated,** *in the Eleusinian mysteries* HYP. *fr.* 174.

ἀνέποπτος -ον [ἔποπτος] **indistinguishable** POLL. 5.150.

ἀνεπεργίζομαι [ἀνά, ἐπεργίζομαι] **to be angered** PHILOD. *L.L.* 87.6 (*fut.*).

ἀνεπτ- *see* ἀναπέτομαι.

ἀνέραμαι [ἀνά, ἔραμαι] *aor. pass.* ἀνηράσθην; **to fall in love again** ▸ *with gen.* AND. 1.127; πάλιν ἀνερασθῆναι τῆς ἀρχαίας ἀρετῆς τε καὶ εὐκλείας καὶ εὐδαιμονίας to desire again the old virtue, renown, and happiness XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.7 (*conject.*).

ἀνεραστία -ας, ἡ [ἀνέραστος] **absence** *or* **ignorance of love** THEM. *Or.* 13.163d.

ἀνέραστος -ον [ἔραμαι] Ⓐ *act.* **that does not**

love, cruel, harsh ARISTAEN. 1.10 CALLIM. (AP 12.148.4) (*sup.*) LUC. *DDeor.* 16.1 || *subst.* τὸ ἀνέραστον **absence of love** *or* **affection** PLUT. *QConv.* 634b (*with gen.*) B *pass.* **unloved, lacking love** LUC. *DMort.* 16.3 ALPH. (AP 12.18.1) *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος.

ἀνεργάζομαι [ἀνά, ἐργάζομαι] **to prepare** ORIB. 9.39.2.

ἀνεργασία -ας, ἡ [ἀνέργαστος] **inactivity, idleness** ARTEMID. 1.67, *al.* (*pl.*).

ἀνέργαστος -ον [ἐργάζομαι] **unelaborated, imperfect, rough** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1048b 4 DIOD. 14.18.5 (*rock*) *etc.* || **not (adequately) treated,** *of an argument* POL. 10.43.1.

ἀνέργεια -ας, ἡ [ἄνεργος] **inactivity, vacation** IOS. *B.I.* 4.589 (*v.l.*).

ἀνεργία -ας, ἡ ARTEMID. 2.28, *v.l. for* ἀνεργασία.

ἄνεργος -ον [ἔργον] **inactive** IOS. *A.I.* 16.46 (*v.l.*) || **nefarious:** ἔργ' ἄνεργα nefarious deeds EUR. *Hel.* 363.

ἀνέργω *see* ἀνείργω.

ἀνερεθίζω [ἀνά, ἐρεθίζω] **to excite, arouse** PLUT. *Thess.* 6.9. *etc.* || *pass.* **to be excited** THUC. 2.21.3 XEN. *An.* 6.6.9 *etc.*

ἀνερείδω [ἀνά, ἐρείδω] **to lean** ARISTAEN. 1.22 (*dub.*).

ἀνερείπομαι [ἀνά, ἐρείπω] **to snatch** QS 2.553, 3.87, *al.*

ἀνέρειστος -ον [ἐρείδω] **unstable** [CAES.] 2.112 (38.992) || *subst.* τὸ ἀνέρειστον **instability** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.10.4 • *also* ἀνέριστ- [CAES.] *l.c.*

ἀνερέπτομαι [ἀνά, ἐρέπτω] ❶ *mid.* **to carry off, pick up** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 20.234 OD. 1.241, *al.* HES. *Th.* 990 || **to take on oneself** ▸ *with acc.* ORPH. *A.* 290 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be brought up,** *by vomiting* NIC. *Al.* 256 • *aor. ind. mid. 3. pl. epic* ἀνηρέψαντο (*mss.* -είψ-) IL. 20.234; *3. sg.* ἀνερέψατο PIND. *fr.* 52f.136, *later* ἀνερείψατο | *inf.* ἀνερείψασθαι EUSTATH. 1860.62 | *ptc.* ἀνερειψάμενος AP 2.503 (ἀναρεψ- *v.l.* HES. *l.c.*).

ἀνερεύγω [ἀνά, ἐρεύγομαι] *fut. mid.* ἀνερεύξομαι CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.253.20 P. || *aor.*[t] ἀνήρῠγον NONN. *D.* 1.239, *al.*; **to emit, reject, vomit** MEN. *Asp.* 451 NONN. *D.* 1.239, 458 || *mid. pass.* **to discharge, flow out,** *of rivers* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392b 16 AP 2.744 • *epic impf. 3. sg* ἀνερεύγετο NONN. *D.* 6.89.

ἀνέρευθος -ον [ἔρευθος] **unblushing, impudent** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.29.209.

ἀνερευνάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἐρευνάω] ❶ *act. and mid.* **to research, investigate, examine** PLAT. *Phaed.* 63a, *Leg.* 816c (*mid.*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be inquired into** IOS. *B.I.* 2.136 (*pres. mid. pass.*) • ἀνερανυνάω POXY. 1468.8.

ἀνερεύνησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνερευνάω] **inquiry** SCH. LYC. 11 (p. 13.7).

ἀνερεύνητος -ον [ἐρευνάω] **uninvestigated, unexplored** PLAT. *HipMa.* 298c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1181b 12 || **that cannot be found out, inscrutable** PLAT. *Crat.* 421 (*v.l.*).

ἀνερήσομαι *fut. ind. mid. of* ἀνείρομαι.

ἀνερίβευτος -ον [ἐριβεύω] **without politics, impartial, incorrupt** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 145, *Legat.* 68, *al. etc.*

ἀνέρ(ε)ικτος -ον [ἐρείκω] **not ground, unmilled** HP. *Aff.* 52.

ἀνερίναστος -ον [ἐρινάζω] **uncaprified, sterile,** *of figs* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.8.3, *C.P.* 2.9.12 || *fig., of a man* HERMIP. 58 (*codd.* ἀνερίνεος).

ἀνέριστος *see* ἀνέρειστος.

ἀνερκής -ές [ἔρκος] **unfenced, unprotected** QS 3.494.

ἀνερμάτιστος -ον [ἐρματίζω] **not firmly packed, not balanced, unstable,** *of things and pers.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 144a PLUT. *Affect.* 501d, 46.704b AN. *Subl.* 2.2 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἀνερμήνευτος -ον [ἑρμηνεύω] **uninterpretable, indescribable, unexplained** SEXT. *S.* 7.56 ARISTAEN. 2.5 *etc.*

ἀνερπύζω [ἀνέρπω] *aor.* ἀνείρπῡσα | *ptc.* ἀνερπύσας; **to climb up on, creep** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 586 OPP. 4.289 DION.[12] 1.31 *etc.* • *see* ἀνέρπω.

ἀνέρπω [ἀνά, ἕρπω] *impf.* ἀνείρπον; **to climb up on, creep** EUR. *Ph.* 1178 LUC. *Nec.* 22 *etc.* || **to rise** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 688a 10 || **to gush,** *of water* CALLIM. *H.* 2.111 • *also pres.* -ερπύζω, *see* ἀνερπύζω.

ἀνερρήθην *aor. ind. pass. see* *ἀνείρω.

ἀνέρρω [ἔρρω] **to go leave on the sly,** *oth.* **go down the drain** EUP. 237 • *aor.* ἀνήρρησα.

ἀνερρωγώς *pf. ptc. act. see* ἀναρρήγνυμι.

ἄνερσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνείρω] PLUT. *Symp.* 156b (*ed. conject.* Bernardakis).

ἀνερυγγάνω [ἀνά, ἐρυγγάνω] **to belch** SCH. IL. *Gen.* 20.404 (*impf.* ἀνερρύγγανεν).

ἀνερυθρίαστος -ον [ἐρυθριάω] **that does not blush,** *with shame* ORIG. *Hler.* 6.3 *etc.*

ἀνερυθριάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἐρυθριάω] **to blush** PLAT. *Ch.* 158c XEN. *Symp.* 3.12.

ἀνερύω [ἀνά, ἐρύω] *impf.* ἀνείρυον || *aor.* ἀνείρῡσα, *mid.* ἀνειρυσάμην || *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀνειρυσμένος (*pass.*) ARR. *Ind.* 33.10, 35.7 ❶ *act.* **to drag up** OD. 9.77, *al.* (*in tmesis*) HDT. 9.96.3 (*ships onto land*) THEOCR. 14.35 (*clothing*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: *fig.* ἐκ νούσου ἀνειρύσω **you have healed me from sickness** LEON. (AP 6.300.7) ❸ *pass.* **to be dragged up:** αἱ νέες αὐτῷ ἀνειρυσμέναι ἦσαν **his ships were drawn up onto dry land** ARR. *Ind.* 33.10 • *also* ἀνειρύω || *poet. aor. 3. pl.* ἀνέρυσσαν OPP. 4.547 | *ptc.* ἀνειρύσσας NONN. *D.* 29.271, *al.* QS 8.373 IO.[2] *Ekphr.* 2.247 || *Ion. aor. subj. pass.* ἀνερυσθέωσιν GAL. 19.80.

ἀνέρχομαι [ἀνά, ἔρχομαι] *impf.* ἀνηρχόμην || *fut.* ἀνελεύσομαι || *aor.*[t] ἀνῆλθον || *pf.* ἀνελήλυθα || *ppf.* ἀνεληλύθειν A **to go up, climb** OD. 10.148 *etc.*; εἰς τὴν ἀκρόπολιν **to the acropolis** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.39; ἐπὶ τὴν σκηνήν **onstage** EPICT. 3.22.26; ἀ. ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα **to mount the stand** HDN.[1] 1.5.2 = *abs.* ἀνέρχεσθαι PLUT. *Aem.* 31.4 (*to speak*) || **to go back** (*from the coast toward the interior*) OD. 19.190 *etc.*; ἐξ Ἄιδου ... εἰς θεούς **from Hades to the gods** PLAT. *Rp.* 521c (*cf.* THGN. 703) | *fig.* ἐπ' ἀρχήν **to go back to the begining** PLAT. *Rp.* 511d || *of the sun* **to come up, rise** AESCHL. *Ag.* 658; ▸ *with gen.* ἀνέρχεται Ὠκεανοῖο **rises from Ocean** AP 3.1230 | *of trees* **to grow** OD. 6.163, *al.* | *of water* **to gush** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 358b 32 *etc.* B **to go back, return** IL. 4.392 (*with* ἄψ) OD. 1.317 (*with* αὖτις) DIOD. 12.83.5 *etc.*; ἀνελθὼν παρ' αὐτόν **returning to him** THUC. 8.50.3 | *fig. in discourse* HDT. 1.140.3 PLAT. *Tim.* 69a (*v.l.*) *etc.*; ἀνελθέ μοι πάλιν **come tell me again, repeat to me** EUR. *Ph.* 1207 || **to pass:** ἐς σ' ἀνελθὼν εἰ διαφθαρήσεται **if (the law) is destroyed on passing into your hands** EUR. *Hec.* 802 C *trans.* **to cross** CALLIM. *fr.* 24.4 • *pres. ptc.* ἀναερχόμενος IL. 4.392 (*v.l.*) AP 1.821 || *Dor. aor.*[t] *1. pl.* ἀνήλθομες [ARCHYT.] 46.3 | *epic inf.* ἀνελθέμεναι AP 1.999 ARET. *C.A.* 2.6.1 QS 7.92.

ἀνερῶ *fut. ind. act. see* *ἀνείρω.

ἀνερωτάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἐρωτάω] *impf.* ἀνηρώτων, *mid. pass.* ἀνηρωτώμην LIB. *Or.* 46.38 || *aor.* ἀνηρώτησα, *inf. mid.* ἀνερωτήσασθαι IUSTIN. *Dial.* 68.3 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀνηρωτημένος *ib.* || *aor. pass.* ἀνηρωτήθην IUSTIN. *Dial.* 124.1 EUS.[1] *Mart.* 11.6; **to ask, demand, inquire** ▸ τινα (of) s.o. OD. 4.251 *etc.*; ▸ τινά περί τινος **to interrogate s.o. about sthg.,** ask sthg. of s.o. HDT. 9.89.1 = ▸ τινά ὑπέρ τινος PLAT. *Ap.* 22d = ▸ τινά τι EUR. *I.T.* 664 PLAT. *Theaet.* 143d *etc.* | ▸ τι (about) sthg. PLAT. *Men.* 84d | ▸ *with interrog.* ἀνηρώτα τί βούλοιντο **he asked what they wanted** XEN. *An.* 2.3.4 • *Ion. impf. 3. pl.* ἀνειρώτευν OD. 4.251 *and* ἀνειρώτων HDT. 9.89.1, *Dor.* ἀνηρώτευν THEOCR. 1.81.

ἀνερωτητέον [ἀνερωτάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to ask** PLAT. *Phil.* 63c.

ἀνερωτίζω TELECL. 55, *see* ἀνερωτάω.

ἀνέσαιμι, ἀνέσαντες (*aor.*) *and* ἀνέσει (*fut.*), *see* ἀνέζω.

ἀνεσθίω [ἀνά, ἐσθίω] **to devour, gnaw** HP. *Epid.* 4.1 (*of an ulcer*) (*pass.*) ARET. *S.D.* 1.13.3.

ἀνεσία -ας, ἡ CRATIN. 22, *see* ἄνεσις.

ἀνέσιμος -ον [ἄνεσις] **leisured, free** SCH. TUC. 7.73 SCH. LYC. 18.

ἄνεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνίημι] A **relaxation, slackening:** τῶν χορδῶν **of the strings** (*of mus. instrum.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 349e (*opp.* ἐπίτασις tension) || **liberation, dissolution:** τῆς αἰσθήσεως **of sensation** ARISTOT. *S.V.* 454b 27 (*opp.* δεσμός binding) | **dissolution, melting, thaw:** πάγων **of ice** PLUT. *Sert.* 17.7 B *fig.* **expansion, relief, alleviation** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102b *etc.*; κακῶν **from ills** HDT. 5.28; ἀ. πυρετοῦ **from fever** HP. *Coac.* 2.225 | *extens.* **leisure, rest** PLAT. *Leg.* 724a POL. 1.66.10 *etc.* || **pardon, exemption,** *from debts or tribute* PLUT. *Sert.* 6.7, *al. etc.* | *from punishment* PLOT. 4.3.24 || **indulgence, liberality, license** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269b 13, *al. etc.*; ἡδονῶν ἐλευθέρωσίν τε καὶ ἄνεσιν **unbridled liberality and licentiousness** PLAT. *Rp.* 561a C **diminution, lowering,** *of mus. pitch* ARISTID.[2] 1.5 | *of the accent in an unstressed syllable* PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.18.4, *al.* | *of intensity of heat* PLUT. *Frig.* 946d.

ἀνέσπερος -ον [ἑσπέρα] **lacking an evening, without sunset** (*day*) BAS. *Hex.* 2.8 (52A) HSCH. *etc.*

ἀνέσσυτο *aor.*[t] *ind. mid. 3. sg. epic see* ἀνασεύω.

ἀνέστακα *and* ἀνέστηκα *pf. ind. act., see* ἀνίστημι.

ἀνέστιος -ον [ἑστία] **lacking a hearth, homeless, vagabond** IL. 9.63 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1266 LUC. *Sacr.* 11 *etc.*

ἀνεστραμμένως [ἀναστρέφω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **vice versa** ATHENAG. *Res.* 1.4.

ἀνέσχεθον *aor. ind. act., see* ἀνέχω.

ἀνέσω *see* ἀνίημι.

ἀνετάζω [ἀνά, ἐτάζω] **to inquire, seek to know, demand** VT *Judg.* A 6.29 *etc.* || **to interrogate, subject to interrogation,** *under torture* NT *Acts* 22.29.

ἀνέταιρος -ον [ἑταῖρος] **lacking comrades** PLUT. *Praec.* 807a.

ἀνετέον [ἀνίημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to let go** *or* **abandon** PLAT. *Soph.* 254b, *Symp.* 217c *etc.* || **it is necessary to allow** SOR. 2.39.1 || **it is necessary to dilute** ORIB. *Ecl.* 53.5.

ἀνετεροίωτος -ον [ἑτεροιόω] **immutable** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 32 || **unaltered** SEXT. *S.* 8.455 || **undifferentiated** DAMASC. *Pr.* 68 *etc.*

ἀνετικός -ή -όν [ἄνετος] **relaxing, that weakens** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.21.30) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνετικῶς **with slackening** STOB. 2.6.6.

ἀνέτοιμος -ον [ἑτοῖμος] **unready, unprepared** POL. 12.20.6 DIOD. 12.41.7 *etc.*; εἴς τι **for sthg.** ERYC. (AP 16.242.3) || **out of reach, unattainable** HES. *fr.* 61 ◆ *adv.* ἀνετοίμως **without being ready** APP. 12.12 *etc.*

ἄνετος -ον [ἀνίημι] A **relaxed, slack, soft,** *of body parts* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 738a 2 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 | *of the hair* LUC. *Alex.* 13; *subst.* τὸ ἄνετον **looseness:** τὸ ἀ. τῆς κόμης **loose** *or* **flowing hair** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.132 *etc.* || *fig.* **unrestrained, out of control** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 12a (*fil.*) HDN.[1] 2.4.4 *etc.* B **exempt from toil,**

let alone *or* idle, *of consecrated pers. or animals* HYP. *fr.* 72 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28.6 APP. 13.110 | *of uncultivated land* ARL. *N.A.* 11.2 ◆ *adv.* ἀνετῶς with abandon, freely SOPH. *fr.* 641.

ἀνετῠμολόγητος -ον [ἐτυμολογέω] SEXT. *S.* 1.245, *see* ἀνέτυμος.

ἀνέτυμος -ον [ἔτυμον] lacking an etymology SEXT. *S.* 1.245 ◆ *adv.* ἀνετύμως without etymology SEXT. *S.* 1.244.

ἄνευ [*cf. Skt.* ánu, *Goth.* inu; *or Lat.* sine, *Skt.* sanu-tár] ▸ *adv. form. used as prep.* ▸ *with gen.* without: ἄνευ ἔθεν, οὐδὲ σὺν αὐτῷ neither with him nor without him IL. 17.407; ἄ. κέντροιο without the goad IL. 23.387; ἄ. ἐμέθεν without my agreement, despite me IL. 15.213 = ἄ. ἐμοῦ PLAT. *Theag.* 122a; ἄ. δεσμοῖο without binding OD. 13.100; ἄ. τοῦ κραίνοντος without royal consent SOPH. *O.C.* 926; ἄνευ ἀναγκαίης ἰσχυρῆς in the absence of strong parental ties HDT. 1.74.4; μόνος ἄ. τινός only without s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 143 PLAT. *Symp.* 217a; ἄνευ ὄψου ... ἄνδρας ἑστιωμένους men who eat without condiment PLAT. *Rp.* 372c | *frequently with neg.* οὔ τοι ἄ. θεοῦ not without the will of a god OD. 2.372, *al.*; οὐκ ἄ. θεῶν τινος not without the will of one of the gods AESCHL. *Pers.* 164 ‖ apart from, far from: ἄ. δηΐων the enemy IL. 13.556; ἄ. παρατάξεως out of the field of combat *or* battle order PLUT. *Pomp.* 65.1 1 ‖· except, aside from: πάντα ἄ. χρυσοῦ καὶ ἀργύρου everything but gold and silver PLAT. *Criti.* 112c | ἄνευ τοῦ *and inf.* aside from the fact that DEMOSTH. 18.89 | *but* καὶ ἄ. τοῦ λαμβάνειν also without taking XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.28 ‖ *later frequently postponed* (*always with rel. pron.* ARISTOT.) ● *also* ἄνευν *and* ἄνευς *in inscr.* ‖ *Meg.* ἄνις (*see*).

ἀνευάζω [ἀνά, εὐάζω] *fut.* ἀνευάξω ‖ *aor. inf.* ἀνευάσαι; *proper.* to cry out euhoe DION.[9] 579 CLAUDIAN. (AP 9.139.1) ‖ *extens.* to celebrate *or* greet with a shout of joy: τινα s.o. LYC. 207 ARR. *An.* 5.2.7.

ἀνευδοκησία -ας, ἡ [ἀνευδόκητος] discredit PHILOD. *Ir.* 39.39.

ἀνευδόκητος -ον [εὐδοκέω] discredited PHILOD. *Ir.* 25.6.

ἄνευθε(ν) [ἄνευ] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* apart, far off IL. 22.300, *al.* OD. 11.82; ἄ. ἑών being some way off IL. 2.27, *al.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* without OD. 7.192, *al.*; ἄ. θεοῦ without the help of a god IL. 5.185; πατρὸς ἄ. without support of his father AP 4.746 ‖ far away from IL. 21.78 ● *epic and lyr.*; *rar. in Ion. and later prose* ‖ -θεν *bef. voc.* ‖ *later postponed.*

ἀνεύθετος -ον [εὖ, τίθημι] not well situated, not suitable, *of a harbor* NT *Acts* 27.12.

ἀνεύθῡνος -ον [εὔθυνα] that does not keep accounts, irresponsible HDT. 3.80.3 THUC. 3.43.4 ‖ not receptive to criticism *or* objections LIB. *Or.* 59.100 AL. *in Top.* 425.5 | irreproachable PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 48 | not culpable, innocent LUC. *Nigr.* 9 (▸ *with gen.*), 28.22 ◆ *adv.* ἀνευθύνως innocently IUST. *Nov.* 8.12 *etc.*

ἀνεύθυντος -ον [εὐθύνω] that cannot be redirected *or* regulated ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 386a 8.

ἀνευθύνω [ἀνά, εὐθύνω] to correct GAL. 18(1).776 (*pass.*).

ἄνευκτος -ον [εὔχομαι] that does not pray PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 143a (AP 10.108.1).

ἀνευλάβεια -ας, ἡ [ἀνευλαβής] impiety IO. *Hlo.* 8.18C *etc.*

ἀνευλᾰβής -ές [εὐλαβής] irreverent, without piety IO. *HMt* 7.317B *etc.*

ἀνευνοησία -ας, ἡ [εὐνοέω] malevolence, animosity VETT. 36.27.

ἀνευόδωτος -ον [εὐοδέω] that does not prosper VT (Aq., Sym.) *Jer.* 22.30.

ἀνευπαράδεκτος -ον [εὐπαράδεκτος] unacceptable CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.814B.

ἀνεύρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνευρίσκω] discovery EUR. *Ion* 569 DION. 11.27.2 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀνευρετέον [ἀνευρίσκω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to discover PLAT. *Pol.* 294d.

ἀνεύρετος -ον [εὑρίσκω] undiscovered, that cannot be found PLAT. *Leg.* 874a DIOD. 5.20.1 PLAT. 46.700d *etc.*

ἀνεύρημα -ατος, τό [ἀνευρίσκω] discovery, invention PAUS. 5.9.2.

ἀνευρησιλογήτως *adv.* [εὐρησιλογέω] without deceptions *PSB* 7663.17 (I[CE]).

ἀνευρίσκω [ἀνά, εὑρίσκω] *impf.* ἀνηύρισκον, *mid. pass.* ἀνηυρισκόμην *and* ἀνεύρισκον, *mid. pass.* ἀνευρισκόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀνευρήσω ‖ *aor*[1]. ἀνηῦρον *and* ἀνεῦρον, *mid.* ἀνευρόμην ‖ *pf.* ἀνηύρηκα, *mid. pass.* ἀνηύρημαι *and* ἀνεύρηκα, *mid. pass.* ἀνεύρημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνεύρητο PAUS. 4.27.5 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνηυρέθην THUC. 1.128.6 ❶ *act.* to find, discover ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.67.3, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1094 *etc.* ‖ to contrive, invent ANTIPH. 111.4 TIMOCL. 39.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 273c ❷ *mid.* = *act.* AP 4.1133 ‖ to obtain *I*GVI 1289.2 (II[CE]) ❸ *pass.* to be found *or* discovered THUC. *l.c.* | *with ptc.* τὰ ἄλλα ἀνεύρηται ὅμοια παρεχομένη τῇ Λιβύῃ otherwise it turnes out that (Asia) has the same appearance as Libya HDT. 4.44.3 ● *later aor. mid.* ἀνεύρατο AP *l.c.* | *ptc.* ἀνευράμενος VT *4Macc.* 3.14 HLD. 10.16.9.

ἄνευρος -ον [νεῦρον] spineless, weak, soft SOPH. *Ichn.* 149 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538b 7 (*comp.*) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* lacking tendons HP. *Mochl.* 41 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

ἀνεύρυνσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνευρύνω] dilation GAL. 1.402 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.24.2).

ἀνευρύνω [ἀνά, εὐρύνω] ❶ *act.* to dilate HP. *Sup.* 29 IOS. *B.I.* 4.512 *etc.* | *of an aneurysm* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.24.1) | to enlarge: κόλπον ἀνευρύνουσα ... χιτῶνος enlarging the fold of the tunic NONN. *D.* 3.401 ‖ *fig.* to amplify, explain CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.256C ❷ *pass.* to be dilated, expand ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 6 *etc.* (*also fig.*).

ἀνεύρυσμα -ατος, τό [ἀνευρύνω] dilation, *medic. of an artery* aneurysm GAL. 7.725, 10.335 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.24.1) AET.[1] 14.51 *etc.*

ἀνευρυσματώδης -ες [ἀνεύρυσμα] similar to an aneurysm AET.[1] 15.10.

ἀνευρυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνευρύνω] dilation ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.24.2) (*of an artery*) DIOSC.[2] 1. 13 (*of the womb*).

ἀνευτρέπιστος -ον [εὐτρεπίζω] unprepared EPHR. 3.313B *etc.*

ἀνευφημέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, εὐφημέω] *impf.* (*rar.*) ἀνηυφήμουν *and* ἀνευφήμουν ‖ *fut.* ἀνευφημήσω ‖ *aor.* ἀνηυφήμησα *and later* ἀνευφήμησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνευφημήθην; to cry, screech (*proper.* "to cry εὐφήμει") EUR. *Or.* 1335 PLAT. *Phaed.* 60a; ἅπας δ' ἀνηυφήμησεν οἰμωγῇ λεώς the whole crowd broke out in a cry of horror SOPH. *Tr.* 783 ‖ to proclaim AL. *in Metaph.* 767.30 *etc.* ‖ to acclaim, greet with a cry IOS. *B.I.* 4.113, *al. etc.*

ἀνευφήμητος -ον [εὐφημία] without honor GREG.[2] *Orig.* 4.36.15.

ἀνευφραντία -ας, ἡ [ἀνευφραντος] lack of joy *CCA* 2.161.

ἀνεύφραντος -ον [εὐφραίνω] lacking joy *PSB* 6646.7 (I[BCE-1CE]) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 158.

ἀνευφροσυνος -ον [εὐφροσυνος] unhappy SCH. OPP. 4.533.

ἀνεύχομαι [εὔχομαι] to unsay a vow *or* prayer PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 142d, 148b.

ἀνεφάλλομαι [ἀνά, ἐφάλλομαι] to climb up, leap IL. 8.85, *al.* ● *only epic aor. ind.* ἀνεπάλτο IL.. *l.c.* (*but better* ἀνέπαλτο, *see* ἀναπάλλω) | *ptc.* ἀνεπάλμενος AP 2.825.

ἀνεφάμιλλος -ον [ἐφάμιλλος] unrivaled (καλοκἀγαθία) *PAMH.* 2.145.6 (IV-V[CE]).

ἀνέφαπτος -ον [ἐφάπτω] free, that cannot be claimed *I*SEG 26.720.13 *I*SYLL.[3] 672.30 (II[BCE]) *etc.*, *see* ἀνέπαφος.

ἀνέφεδρος -ον [ἔφεδρος] without keeping in reserve *I*SYLL.[3] 1070.6 (I[CE]), *etc.*

ἀνεφέλκομαι [ἀνά, ἐφέλκω] to draw up (*for oneself*) MAN.[1] 5.279.

ἀνέφελος -ον [νεφέλη] cloudless, serene OD. 6.45 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 23 PLUT. *Arat.* 21.2 ‖ *fig.* ἀνέφελον ... κακόν unconcealed, manifest evil SOPH. *El.* 1246 ● *also* ἀννεφ- OD. *l.c.* ARAT. 415.

ἄνεφθος -ον [ἕψω] not boiled, not cooked GAL. 6.354 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.24.3) GEOP. 10.67.1 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

ἀνέφικτος -ον [ἐφικνέομαι] unreachable, inaccessible PLUT. *Adul.* 54 d LUC. *Herm.* 67 *etc.*

ἀνεφόδευτος -ον [ἐφοδεύω] unexamined PHILOD. *L.L.* 84.10.

ἀνέφοδος -ον [ἔφοδος] not subject to invasion LYD. *Mag.* 3.32.

ἀνεφόρητος -ον not envied *I*SEG 19.372(b).7.

ἀνεφριτικός -όν [νεφριτικός] *medic.* not nephritic GAL. 17(1).136.

ἀνεχέγγυος -ον [ἐχέγγυος] that does not give guarantees, unreliable THUC. 4.55.4.

ἀνέχω [ἀνά, ἔχω] *impf.* ἀνεῖχον, *mid. pass.* ἠνειχόμην *and later* ἀνειχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀνέξω, *mid.* ἀνέξομαι *and* ἀνασχήσω, *mid.* ἀνασχήσομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. ἀνέσχον, *mid.* ἀνεσχόμην *and* ἠνεσχόμην ‖ *pf.* ἀνέσχηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἀνεσχημένος GAL. 18(1).278 ‖ *ppf.* ἀνεσχήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεσχέθην ❶ *act.* A to raise, lift: χεῖρας the hands IL. 3.318 (*in prayer*) OD. 18.89 (*in combat*) THEOCR. 22.129 (*to signal defeat in boxing*); Δημητρί τε χεῖρας ἀ. to lift hands to Demeter ARCHIL. 169; τινι εὐχὰς ἀ. to raise prayers to s.o. SOPH. *El.* 636; λαμπάδας ἀνασχεθεῖν to bear torches EUR. *Med.* 1027; ἄνεχε χέρας, ἄνεχε λόγον lift up your hands, lift up your voice to heaven EUR. *El.* 592 | to lift *or* raise, *as an offering*, offer: τά γ' Ἀθηναίῃ ... ὑψόσ' ἀνέσχεθε χειρί he raised them up with his hand, *i.e.* offered them, to Athena (*spoils*) IL. 10.461; τινι ὄργια ἀνέχειν to hold sacrifices to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 948; *fig.* δάφνα ... ἀνέσχε πτόρθους Λατοΐ the laurel stretched out its boughs in honor of Leto EUR. *Hec.* 459 ‖ to raise, show: τὸ σκῆπρον ἀνέσχεθε πᾶσι θεοῖσιν he showed the scepter to all the gods IL. 7.412; φλόγα ἀ. to raise the torch, *in marriage ceremonies* EUR. *I.A.* 732; ἀνέσχον σοὶ φάος σωτήριον I showed you the light of salvation EUR. *Med.* 482; τὸ σημεῖον τοῦ πυρὸς ἀνέσχον they showed the fire signal THUC. 4.111.2 ‖ to hold up, sustain: οὐρανὸν καὶ γῆν heaven and earth PAUS. 5.11.5 (*Atlas*) B to hold steady, maintain EUR. *Hec.* 121 *etc.*; εὐδικίας righteousness *or* justice OD. 19.111 ‖ to hold back, restrain, check: ἵππους horses IL. 23.426; ἑαυτὸν ἀ. ἀπό τινος to restrain himself from sthg. PLUT. *Garr.* 514a | *with* μή *and inf.* ἀ. τὴν Σικελίαν ... μὴ ὑπ' αὐτούς εἶναι to save Sicily from subjection to them THUC. 6.86.4 C *intrans.* to rise, raise oneself, come up, emerge: αἰχμή ... παρά ... ὦμον ἀνέσχε the point came out by the shoulder IL. 17.310; οὐδ' ἐδυνάσθη ... ἀνσχεθέειν ... ὑπὸ κύματος ὁρμῆς he could not get out from under the force of the wave OD. 6.13; σκοπελοὶ ἐν τῷ Νείλῳ ὀξέες ἀνέχουσι sharp rocks stick out from the Nile HDT. 2.29.5 | to stand AP 3.217 (*columns*) | to protrude, *toward the sea, of*

promontories HDT. 7.123.1, 4.99.4 THUC. 1.46.4, *al.* ‖ **to appear, show oneself** SOPH. *Tr.* 204 *etc.* | *of events* **to happen, turn out** ▸ *with dat. of pers.* HDT. 5.106.3 [D] **to restrain oneself, abstain, cease** THGN. 26 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.28 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* καμάτων ἀνέχουσι γυναῖκες the women refrain from toiling SOPH. *O.T.* 174 | ▸ *with* ἀπό *and gen.* VT *Hag.* 1.10 | ▸ *with inf.* τοῦ φονεύειν from slaughter PLUT. *Alex.* 33.11 (*v.l.*) | ▸ *abs.* **to stand firm** THUC. 2.18.5 [E] **to remain steadfast, persevere, persist,** *with ptc.*: σε ... στέρξας ἀνέχει he continues to love you SOPH. *Ai.* 212 | *abs.* **to stay in watch** THUC. 8.94.2 ❷ *mid.* [A] **to raise, lift,** *sthg. of one's own*: τὸ σκῆπτρον ἀνάσχεο hold up your scepter IL. 10.321; χεῖρας ἀνασχόμενοι raising their hands to the sky OD. 18.100 | ▸ *abs. in ptc.* ἀνασχόμενος raising the **arms** *or* **a weapon** IL. 3.362, 23.660 [B] *usu. fig.* **to sustain, bear,** *with steadfastness or resignation*, **tolerate** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 18.430 (*worries*), 24.518 (*evils*) HDT. 1.169.1 (*servitude*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 905 (*evils*) *etc.* | ▸ τινα 8.0. OD. 7.32 (*strangers*), *al.* HDT. 7.87 (*camels*) *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc. pred. of obj.*: οὐ μάν σ' ἔτι δηρὸν ἀνέξομαι ἄλγε' ἔχοντα I can no longer bear it that you are suffering pain IL. 5.895 OD. 19.27; τούτους ἀνάσχου δεσπότας ἐμῶν δόμων put up with it that these are the masters of my house EUR. *Alc.* 304 | ▸ *later with gen.* NT *Matt.* 17.17, *al. etc.*; οὐκ ἠδύνατο ἀνέχεσθαι πάντων τῶν παρεστηκότων αὐτῷ he could no longer bear the presence of all those people about him VT *Gen.* 45.1 | ▸ *with ptc. of the object in gen.*: μαστίζοντος ἀνέχεται he tolerates being beaten ACH. 4.4.6 ‖ ▸ *with ptc. pred. of the subj.* OD. 4.595 HYP. 2.6 *etc.*; σοῦ κλύων ἀνέξεται he will bear to listen to you AESCHL. *Pers.* 838 SOPH. *El.* 1028; οὐκ ἀνέχομαι κριθῶν ἀκούων I cannot bear to hear talk of barley ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1102; οὐκ ἀνέχεται κείμενος (the sick man) cannot bear to stay lying down HP. *Morb.* 2.26 | ▸ *rar. with inf.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 914 ALCIPHR. 1.11.1, *al. etc.*; σὺν ἄλλοις βιοῦν οὐκ ἀνέχεται he cannot bear to live with others AEL. *N.A.* 6.30 | *analog.* ἀνέσχοντο τὸν ἐπιόντα ἐπὶ τὴν χώρην δέξασθαι they dared to withstand the attack of the invader HDT. 7.139.6 ‖ *abs.* **to bear** *patiently*, **resist, resign oneself** IL. 5.285 OD. 11.375 *etc.*; ἀνεχόμενοι φέρουσι τὸν χειμῶνα resisting, they waited out the winter HDT. 4.28.4 | ▸ *with ptc. pred. of the subj.*: ἀνάγκη ... σιωπῇ ἀνέχεσθαι ὑπομοίζοντα you must keep from groaning out loud while in hiding LUC. *Merc.* 27 | *frequently imper.* ἀνάσχεο bear up IL. 1.586; ἄνσχεο be patient IL. 23.587; ἀνέχου καὶ ἀπέχου forbear and refrain GELL. 17.19.6 [C] *extens.* **to comply, follow,** *with gen.*: ἅπαντες ἀνδρὸς ἀνέχονται they obey such a man PLAT. *Prot.* 323a; τῶν ... τὰς ναυμαχίας λεγόντων ἀνέχεσθαι to be swayed by those who talk of sea battles DEMOSTH. 19.16 | *analog.* οὐκ ἀνασχόμενος τοῦ ἐν σώματι κάλλους not limiting himself to physical prowess PLOT. 5.9.2 [D] *rar.* **to hold oneself up** ▸ *with dat. in tmesis*: ἀνά τ' ἀλλήλῃσιν ἔχονται (the bats) hold themselves up attached to one another OD. 24.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be held up**: γέφυρα ... σκάφαις ἀνεχομένη a bridge holding up the boats DION. 3.55.3 ‖ **to be restrained** *or* **contained** VT *4Macc.* 1.35 (*pres. mid. pass.*) • *alternative pres.* ἀνίσχω ‖ *epic impf.* ἄνεχον AP 3.217 ‖ *Dor. fut. mid. 3. pl.* ἀνεξοῦνται DIOG. 1.113 | *epic inf.* ἀνσχήσεσθαι ‖ *epic poet. aor*[1]. ἀνέσχεθον, *poet. mid.* ἠνσχόμην | *poet. imper. mid.* ἀνάσχεο *and* ἄνσχεο | *epic inf. act.* ἀνασχέμεν *and* ἀνασχεθέειν, *Hom.* ἀνσχεθέειν.

ἀνέψᾰνος -ον [ἕψω] **unsuitable for cooking** HP. *Aër.* 7.

ἀνέψητος -ον [ἕψω] **not boiled, uncooked** DIOSC.[2] 1.102 *etc.* ‖ **undigested** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 66d.

ἀνεψιά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* ἀνεψιός] **cousin** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.104 XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.2 ISOCR. 19.8 *etc.*

ἀνεψιᾰδῆ -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνεψιά] **second cousin, cousin's daughter** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 775.

ἀνεψιᾰδης -ου, ὁ [ἀνεψιός] IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.27 *etc.*, *see* ἀνεψιᾰδοῦς.

ἀνεψιᾰδοῦς -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνεψιός] **cousin,** *in the second degree*, **cousin's son** PHERECR. 221 DEMOSTH. 44.26 *etc.*

ἀνεψιός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* nepōs, *Skt.* nápāt] **cousin,** *in the first degree* IL. 9.464 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 5.30.2 | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 7.5.1, *al.* ‖ *pl.* Ἀνεψιοί MEN. *title fr.* (57-62) • *gen.* -ῐόδ IL. 15.554.

ἀνεψιότης -ητος, ὁ [ἀνεψιός] **bond between cousins, kinship** PLAT. *Leg.* 871b *etc.*

ἀνέψω [ἀνά, ἕψω] **to boil again, recook** EUR. *Med. argum.* HP. *Ster.* 242 • *aor. ptc.* ἀνεψήσας ‖ *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνεψηθῇ GAL. 14.564.

ἀνέω *unc. signf., perhaps* **to scour** PHERECR. 197.2 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 308 PAUS.[2] a118 HSCH. (ἀνεῖν), *see* αἴνω (*cf.* ἀνέω?).

ἀνέω [νέω] **to winnow,** *grain* ATH. 10.455e *etc.* (*cf.* ἀνέω?).

ἄνεω *adv.* **in silence** IL. 2.323, *al.* OD. 7.144, *al.* • *usu. written* ἀνεῳ (*but with sg. verb* OD. 23.93).

ἀνεῳγ- *see* ἀνοίγνυμι, ἀνοίγω.

ἀνεῳκτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνοίγω] **that opens the way,** *fig. of the cross* [IO.] *Ador.* 11.826B • *voc.* -ῳκτα.

ἀνέωνται *pf. ind. mid. 3. pl. Ion.*, *see* ἀνίημι.

ἄνη -ης, ἡ [ἄνω] **fulfillment, execution, accomplishment** AESCHL. *Sept.* 713 ALCM. 1.83 CALLIM. *H.* 1.90 • *Dor.* ἀνα.

ἀνηβάσκω [ἀνηβάω] DION. *Rh.* 2.6 *etc.*, *see* ἀνηβάω.

ἀνηβάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἡβάω] **to rejuvenate** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 606 (*corr.*) EUR. *Ion* 1465 PLAT. *Leg.* 666b *etc.* | *of the mind* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 5e ‖ **to grow, reach puberty** CALLIM. *H.* 1.56.

ἀνηβητήριος -α -ον [ἀνηβάω] **newly youthful, juvenile** EUR. *Andr.* 552 (*strength*).

ἄνηβος -ον [ἥβη] **that has not yet reached puberty, not pubescent, not yet a youth** HERACLIT. B 117 LYS. 14.25 PLAT. *Leg.* 833c *etc.* • *dor.* ἀνᾱβ-.

ἀνηβότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄνηβος] **age of minority** IUST. *Nov.* 159 *pref.*

ἀνηγεμόνευτος -ον [ἡγεμονεύω] **leaderless** LUC. *Icar.* 9, *al.* MAUR. 12.14 *etc.*

ἀνηγέομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἡγέομαι] **to narrate, enumerate** HDT. 5.4.2 PIND. *N.* 10.19, *al.* ‖ *intrans.* **to proceed** PIND. *O.* 9.80 • *Dor.* ἀνᾱγ-.

ἀνηγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀνάγω **in heightened fashion** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.962D.

ἀνήγρετος -ον NONN. *Ev.* 11.45, *see* νήγρετος.

ἀνηγρόμην *aor*[1]. *ind. mid.*, *see* ἀνεγείρω.

ἀνήδομαι [ἥδομαι] **to not rejoice (any longer)**: τι in sthg. HERMIP. 28.

ἀνήδονος -ον [ἡδονή] **not pleasing, unpleasant** IOS. *A.I.* 17.50 *etc.* ‖ **devoid of pleasures** PLOT. 4.8.8.

ἀνήδυντος -ον [ἡδύνω] **not sweetened, unseasoned** HP. *Int.* 21 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 925b 18, *al. etc.* ‖ *fig.* **not sweet, unpleasant** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340b 16 PLUT. *Praec.* 799d *etc.*

ἀνήδυστος -ον PLUT. *Phoc.* 5.3 (*v.l. for* ἀνήδυντος).

ἀνήειν *impf. ind. act.*, *see* ἄνειμι (εἶμι).

ἀνήῃ *aor. subj. act. 3. sg. epic*, *see* ἀνίημι.

ἀνηθέλαιον -ου, τό [ἄνηθον, ἔλαιον] **dill oil** ORIB. *Ecl.* 1.1.

ἀνηθικευτος -ον [ἠθικευόμαι] **not characterized** SCH. LYC. 14.

ἀνήθῐνος -η -ον [ἄνηθον] **of dill** THEOCR. 7.63 (*mss.* -ητιν-) DIOSC.[2] 1.51 (*perfume*), 5.65 (*wine*) *etc.*

ἀνηθίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄνηθον] **flavored with dill:** οἶνος wine GEOP. 8.3.

ἀνηθοειδής -ές [ἄνηθον, εἶδος] **similar to dill** DIOSC.[2] 4 164.

ἄνηθον -ου, τό *bot.* **dill** HP. *Aff.* 43 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 982, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.2 THEOCR. 15.119 DIOSC.[2] 3.58 GEOP. 12.1.2 *etc.* • *also* ἄννηθ-.

ἀνηθοπλήτος -ον [ἠθοπλέω] **that does not define the character clearly** DION. *Lys.* 8.1 AN. *Subl.* 34.3 ‖ **lacking in character** CIC. *ad Att.* 10.10.6.

ἀνήιξα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἀναΐσσω.

ἀνήιον *impf. ind. act.*, *see* ἄνειμι (εἶμι).

ἀνήκεστος -ον [ἀκέομαι] **incurable, unsalvable, irremediable, irreparable** IL. 5.394 (*grief*), *al.* HES. *Th.* 612 (*evil*) HDT. 1.137.1 (*suffering*) ISOCR. 16.45 HP. *Acut.* 39 (*errors*) *etc.*; ἐποίησαν ἀνήκεστα κακὰ τοὺς οὔτε μέλλοντας οὔτ' ἂν βουλομένους τοιοῦτον οὐδὲν they brought about the most grievous evils for those who had no intention or desire for anything of the kind XEN. *An.* 2.5.5; μηδὲν παθεῖν ἀνήκεστον not to undergo anything horrible THUC. 3.39.7 (*cf.* DEMOSTH. 54.5); περί τινος ... βουλεῦσαί τι ἀνήκεστον to determine a non-negotiable punishment for s.o. THUC. 1.132.5 ‖ **implacable, cruel** PLUT. *Per.* 36.6 (*discord*), *Cor.* 18.2 (*anger*) | *of pers.* PLUT. *Per.* 39.2 (*enemy*) ‖ **pernicious, deathly** SOPH. *Ai.* 52 (*joy*) • *adv.* ἀνηκέστως **irremediably, implacably** ἀ. διαθεῖναι to treat cruelly HDT. 3.155.3; ἀ. ἔχειν to be implacable APP. 14.123.

ἀνηκής -ές [ἄκος] SOPH. *fr.* 49, *see* ἀνήκεστος.

ἀνηκῐδωτος -ον [ἀκίς] **lacking a tip** AESCHL. *fr.* 279.

ἀνηκοέω, *contr.* [ἀνήκοος] **to be deaf** HDN. *Epim.* 188.6.

ἀνηκοΐα -ας, ἡ [ἀνήκοος] **deafness** PLUT. *Aud.* 38b, *al.* ‖ **ignorance** PLUT. *QConv.* 676f ‖ **disobedience** STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 288.36.

ἀνήκοος -ον [ἀκούω] [A] **deaf** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 903b 38 MOSCH. 3.103 *etc.* ‖ **that does not hear** ▸ τινος sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.31 ‖ **that does not pay attention, disobedient, rebellious** CALLIM. *H.* 4.116 VT *Jer.* 6.28, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀνήκοον **disobedience** DION. 6.35.1 [B] **that has never heard of, ignorant** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHN. 1.141 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ἀ. εἶναι ἔνια γεγενημένα to be unaware of some things that had happened PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 141d ‖ **that does not understand** ▸ τινος sthg. SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 199 [C] *pass.* **unheard, unlistened to** ALCIPHR. 2.33.1 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀνηκόως **without hearing:** ἀ. ἔχειν τινός to be ignorant about sthg. PLUT. *Coniug.* 145c = ἔς τι PAUS. 10.17.13 • *Dor.* ἀνάκ-.

ἀνηκουστέω, *contr.* [ἀνήκουστος] **to be unwilling to listen, disobey,** *with gen.* IL. 15.236, *al.* THUC. 1.84.3; ἀνηκουστεῖν δὲ τῶν πατρὸς λόγων to disobey the father's words AESCHL. *Pr.* 40 | *with dat.* HDT. 6.14.2 | *abs.* HDT. 1.115.3 *etc.*

ἀνηκουστία -ας, ἡ [ἀνήκουστος] **deafness** HP. *Morb.* 3.4 ‖ **disobedience** PLAT. *Leg.* 671b • *see* ἀνήκουστος.

ἀνήκουστος -ον [ἀκούω] [A] **inaudible** ARISTOT. *An.* 421b 5 ‖ **unheard of, terrible** SOPH. *El.* 1407 ‖ **unlistened to** ANTIPHO 1.22 [B] **that does not hear:** *subst.* τὸ ἀνήκουστον **disobedience** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.8.

ἀνήκω [ἀνά, ἵκω] [A] **to have reached** *or* **arrived, to have climbed,** *of pers. and things*: ἐς τὰ ἐκείνου μέτρα to its (the pyramid's) dimensions HDT. 2.127.1; ἐς τὰ μέγιστα ἀρετῆς πέρι to the pinnacle of virtue HDT. 5.49.3; χρήμασι ἐς τὰ πρῶτα to the height of wealth HDT. 7.134.2; ▸ ἀ. ἐς τοῦτό τινος to be on the point of sthg.

HDT. 7.9. γ = ▶ ἐς τοσοῦτό τινος HDT. 7.16. γ2 | *analog.* τοῦτο μὲν ἐς οὐδὲν ἀνήκει this does not prove anything HDT. 2.104.2 ‖ **to rise, proceed** THUC. 3.45.3 XEN. *An.* 6.4.5 (*of a mountain*) *etc.*; μεῖζον ἀνήκει ἢ κατ' ἐμὰν ῥώμαν surpasses my strength SOPH. *Tr.* 1018 ‖ **to concern, have to do with** ▶ εἴς τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 60.6 = ▶ πρός τι POL. 2.15.4 | *of pers.* εἴς τινα S.O. HDT. 6.109.4 = τινι VT *Josh.* 23.14 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἄλλα τὰ ἀνήκοντα ἡμῖν all the other tributes that accrue to us VT *1Macc.* 11.35 | ἀνήκει εἰς τοὺς θεωμένους (the homicide) is imputable to the spectators ANTIPHO 3.3.7 | ▶ *abs.* **to be proper to, fit** NT *Eph.* 5.4, *al.* B **to return** ▶ εἴς τι to sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 196b.

ἀνηλᾰκᾰτος -ον [ἠλακάτη] **incapable of spinning** MATR. *fr.* 5.

ἀνήλᾰτος -ον [ἐλαύνω] **not malleable** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 16 | **hard, unscratched** VT *Job* 41.16 ‖ *fig.* **obstinate** ANACR. 145.

ἀνηλεγέως *adv., see* ἀνηλεγής.

ἀνηλεγής -ές [ἀλέγω] **impious** QS 2.75 (*war*) ◆ *adv.* **ἀνηλεγέως impiously** QS 2.414, *al.*

ἀνηλέημων -ον NICOCH. 26, *see* ἀνελέημων.

ἀνηλεής -ές [ἀνελεής] **pitiless** MEN. *Epit.* 899 CALLIM. *H.* 4.106 APP. 12.38 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀνηλεῶς pitilessly** AND. 4.39 *etc.*

ἀνηλέητος -ον [ἐλεέω] **unworthy of pity** LYCURG. 148 (-ἀνελ *codd.*) ‖ **pitiless** AESCHN. 2.163 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀνηλεήτως pitilessly** PLAT. *Leg.* 697d *etc.*

ἀνήλειπτος -ον [ἀλείφω] **unanointed** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.13.19: *mss.* ἀνειληπτ-).

ἀνήλειφος -ον *v.l., see* ἀνήλιφος.

ἀνηλειψία -ας, ἡ [ἀνήλειπτος] **unanointed state, filth** HP. *Vict.* 2.57 (*v.l.*) POL. 3.87.2.

ἀνηλεόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἠλιόω] **to emit rays:** *pass.* **to be irradiated** [Eust.^{1}] *Hex.* 18.745B.

ἀνηλεῶς *adv., see* ἀνηλεής.

ἀνηλής -ές ALCM. 102 (*dub.*), *see* ἀνηλεής.

ἀνήλθον *aor. ind. act., see* ἀνέρχομαι.

ἀνηλιάζω [ἀνά, ἠλιάζω] **to expose to the sun** PROTAGOR. 3 (*f.l.*).

ἀνήλικος -ον [ἡλικία] **not at the age of manhood** [CALLISTH.] 1.38 *etc.*

ἀνηλιοβείκτης -ου, ὁ **one who can get his bearings without aid of the sun** *PGM 4.1374.

ἀνήλιος -ον [ἥλιος] **sunless, gloomy** AESCHL. *Pr.* 453 EUR. *Andr.* 534; τὰν ἄβατον θεοῦ φυλλάδα ... ἀνήλιον the secret leafage of the god where no sun penetrates SOPH. *O.C.* 676 ● *Dor.* -ᾱνᾶλ.

ἀνήλιπος -ον [*see* νήλιπος] **unshod, barefooted** THEOCR. 4.56 (*v.l.* νήλ-) ● *Dor.* ἀνᾶλ- THEOCR. *Lc.* (*v.l.*).

ἀνηλίπους -ποδος, ἡ, ὁ [νηλίπους] **unshod** *1KIOS 19.3 (I^{CE}) (ἀνιλίποδες).

ἀνήλιφος -ον [ἀλείφω] **unanointed** DCASS. 56.30.3 *etc.*

ἀνηλόγως [ἀναλόγως] *adv.* **in conformity:** σῇ φύσει with your nature GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.47.24.

ἀνήλῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνέρχομαι] **approach** PAMPR. 3.74 HSCH.

ἀνήλωκα, ἀνήλωσα *pf. and aor. ind. act., see* ἀναλίσκω.

ἀνήλωμα -ατος, τό *PTEBT. 70L211 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*, *see* ἀνάλωμα.

ἀνήλωτος -ον [ἠλόω] **made without nails** ORIG. *Princ.* 4.3.2.31.

ἀνήμελκτος -ον [ἀμέλγω] **unmilked** OD. 9.439.

ἀνήμερος -ον [ἥμερος] **undomesticated, wild, savage** ANACR. 1.7 (*citizens*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 716, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 123 PLUT. *Util.* 86d (*life*) *etc.*; χθόνα ἀνήμερον τιθέντες ἡμερωμένην making a wild region habitable AESCHL. *Eum.* 14 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀνημέρως savagely** DIOD. 13.23.4 ● *Dor.* ἀνᾱμ-.

ἀνημερότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀνήμερος] **savagery** PHILOD. *Oec.* 24.30.

ἀνημερόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἡμερόω] **to domesticate:** *fig.* ἀ. κνωδάλων ὁδόν to purge the road of wild animals SOPH. *fr.* 905.

ἀνημέρωτος -ον [ἀνήμερος] **wild, uncultivated** SOPH. *fr.* 825.

ἀνήμετος -ον *see* ἀνέμετος.

ἀνήμυκτος -ον [ἀμύσσω] **unharmed, unlacerated** HSCH.

ἀνηνα- *aor., see* ἀναίνομαι.

ἀνήνεγκα *Ion.* **ἀνήνεικα** *aor. ind. act., see* ἀναφέρω.

ἀνηνεμέω STRAB. 7.13.18, *v.l., see* νηνεμέω.

ἀνηνεμία -ας, ἡ [ἀνήνεμος] **absence of wind, calm** ADAE. (AP 9.544.4) LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 29 (*arch. for* νηνεμία).

ἀνήνεμος -ον [ἄνεμος] **windless, calm, mild** OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 201.22; ἀ. πάντων χειμώνων shelter from the winds of every storm SOPH. *O.C.* 677.

1. ἀνήνιος -ον [ἡνία] **unbridled** L. *E.M.* 107.20.

2. ἀνήνιος *Ion.* [ἀνία] **without pain** HP. (GAL. 19.81).

ἀνήνοθε(ν) *pf. and epic ppf. 3. sg.* **to rise, gush, climb** IL. 11.266 (*ppf.*) OD. 17.270 (*pf.*: *v.l.* ἐνηνοθ-), *perhaps orig.* * ἀνενήνοθε, *cf.* ἐνήνοθε, ἐπενήνοθε, κατενήνοθε.

ἀνηνόμην *impf. ind. mid., see* ἀναίνομαι.

ἀνήνυστος -ον [ἀνήνυτος] **ineffectual, without result** OD. 16.111 AP 4.1307 OPP.^{1} 4.196 (*v.l. for* ἀνήνυτος) ‖ **impossible to accomplish** EMPED. B 12.2.

ἀνήνῡτος -ον [ἀνύω] **ineffectual, without result** PLAT. *Phaed.* 84a, *al etc.* ‖ **endless, interminable** SOPH. *El.* 167 PLAT. *Gorg.* 507e *etc.* IOS. *B.I.* 2.471 ‖ **impossible** CYR.^{1} *Duod. Naum* 10 *etc.* ‖ *Dor. adv. neut.* ἀνάνυτα **endlessly** THEOCR. 15.87 *and* ἀνήνυτα **uselessly** HLD. 4.21.3 ◆ *adv.* **ἀνηνύτως without result** SOPH. *fr.* 557.4.

ἀνήνωρ -ορος [ἀνήρ] **not virile** OD. 10.301; ἀνὴρ ἀ. man that is not a man HES. *Op.* 751.

ἀνῆξα *aor. ind. act., see* ἀναΐσσω.

ἀνηπελίη -ης, ἡ [*see* ὀλιγηπελίη] **weakness** HSCH. α5073, *see* ἀσθένεια.

ἀνηπλωμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀναπλόω **incrementally, minutely** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1215.20.

ἀνηπύω [ἀνά, ἠπύω] **to resound** MOSCH. 2.98 ‖ **to sing loud:** ὑμέναιον "hymeneaus" AP 4.1197 ● *only pres. and impf.* ἀνήπυον.

ἀνήρ, ἀνδρός, ὁ [*IE* *ner; *cf. Lat.* Nero, *Skt.* nā, *Osc.* ner-um, *Celt.* ner, *Alb.* njer, *Arm.* ayr] A *proper.* **man,** *as* **male** (*opp. to woman; different than* ἄνθρωπος man, human being) IL. 19.177 OD. 21.323 *etc.*; τῶν ἀνδρῶν ἄπαις without male offspring PLAT. *Leg.* 877e ‖ **husband, spouse** IL. 3.140 HDT. 1.146.3 *etc.*; εἰς ἀνδρὸς ὥραν ἡκούσης τῆς κόρης the girl having reached marriageable age PLAT. *Criti.* 113d (*cf.* LUC. *Lex.* 11) | **lover** SOPH. *Tr.* 551 EUR. *Hip.* 491 THEOCR. 15.131 *etc.* ‖ **male animal** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 637b 15; ὦ τράγε τᾶν λευκᾶν αἰγῶν ἄνερ O goat, lord of the white nannies THEOCR. 8.49 B *generic.* **man, human being** (*opp. to god*) IL. 18.432, *al. etc.*; πατὴρ ἀνδρῶν τε θεῶν τε father of men and gods IL. 1.544, *al.* | *frequently with adj.* ἄνδρες βροτοί mortal men OD. 5.197 = ἄ. θνητοί OD. 10.306; ἄ. ἥρωες heroes IL. 5.746 | κατ' ἀνδρὸς βίοτον from generation to generation EUR. *Hip.* 938 | τόδε παλαιὸν ἀνδρὸς λείψανον this old scrap of humanity EUR. *El.* 554 C **man,** *as* **adult** (*opp. to youth*): παῖς, μειράκιον, ἀνήρ, πρεσβύτης boy, youth, adult man, elder XEN. *Symp.* 4.17 PLUT. *Alc.* 1.4; εἰς ἄνδρας ἐγγράφεσθαι to be inscribed in the adult class DEMOSTH. 19.230; εἰς ἄ. συντελεῖν to join the ranks of adults ISOCR. 12.212; ἐπ' ἀνδράσιν in the age of adulthood PLUT. *Frat.* 487c; εἰς ἄνδρας ἥκειν, ἐλθεῖν to reach adulthood ACH. 8.9.5, 8.10.7 D **man,** *as* **manly person** (*endowed with manly qualities*), **real man:** ὦ φίλοι, ἀνέρες ἔστε O friends, be men IL. 5.529; πολλοὶ μὲν ἄνθρωποι ..., ὀλίγοι δὲ ἄνδρες there are many male humans, but few **true men** HDT. 7.210.2; ἄνδρα γίγνεσθαί σε χρή you must become a true man EUR. *El.* 693; εἰ ἄνδρες εἶεν οἱ στρατηγοί if the generals had been real men THUC. 4.27.5 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.25 ‖ **warrior, combatant** IL. 15.328, *al.* (*frequent*) *etc.* | *milit.* ἀνὴρ ἀντ' ἀνδρὸς ἐλύθησαν they were freed man in exchange for man THUC. 2.103.1 | ἀκτέον ἐπὶ τοὺς ἄνδρας it is necessary to march against the enemy XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.5 F *with subst. usu.* ἀ. *should be omitted in transl.*: ἀ. ἡγήτορες chiefs IL. 11.687; ἀ. μάντις seer HDT. 6.83.2; ἀ. νομεύς shepherd SOPH. *O.T.* 1118; ἀ. δημότης one of the townsmen SOPH. *Ant.* 690; ἄ. πολῖται citizens SOPH. *O.T.* 513 | *frequently* ὦ ἄνδρες δικασταί O jurors DEMOSTH. 1.1, *al. etc.*; ὦ ἄνδρες Ἀθηναῖοι O Athenians DEMOSTH. 19.4, *al. etc.*; *simpl.* ὦ ἄνδρες sirs LYS. 1.1, *al.* ANTIPHO 1.1 *etc.* | *com.* ἄ. θεοί master gods LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 15; ὦ ἄνδρες κύνες O sir dogs ATH. 4.160b | *esp. of nationality*: ἀ. Μεγαρικός a Megarian ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 750 *etc.*; ἀπέπεμψε Φοίνικας ἄνδρας he sent Phoenicians HDT. 4.42.2 F *emph.* ὁ ἀνὴρ *and with crasis* ἀνὴρ *Ion.* ὠνήρ *in the sense of* αὐτός *or* ἐκεῖνος **he, this one** SOPH. *Ai.* 228, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 269 *etc.* (*usu. poet., also in oblique cases*) ‖ *frequently in trag.* ἀνήρ δδε *or* δδ' ἀνὴρ I (*proper.* this man who) SOPH. *Ai.* 77 EUR. *Alc.* 690 *etc.* ‖ *later Hebr. in the sense of* ἕκαστος **each one** VT *Judg.* 8.24, *al.* | ἀνὴρ ἀνήρ **anyone** VT *Lev.* 15.2 G *extens.* **individual, person** (*indefinite*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1214 PLAT. *Phaed.* 114d *etc.*; πᾶς ἀ. **each one** PLAT. *Leg.* 736c, *al. etc.* | κατ' ἄνδρα **individually, man by man** ISOCR. 12.180 *etc. but pl.* κατὰ ἄνδρας **in masculine manner** ACH. 8.12.1 ● *declar.*: *sg: gen.* ἀνδρός, *epic* ἀνέρος | *dat.* ἀνδρί, *epic* ἀνέρι | *acc.* ἄνδρα, *epic* ἀνέρα | *voc.* ἄνερ, *epic* ἄνερ ‖ *nom. pl.* ἄνδρες, *epic* ἀνέρες | *gen.* ἀνδρῶν | *dat.* ἀνδράσι, *epic* ἀνδρεσσι, *Aeol.* ἄνδρεσι ALC. 39a.8 | *acc.* ἄνδρας, *epic* ἀνέρας | *epic dual* ἀνέρε ‖ *epic poet.* ἄν-; *but always* ἀν- *if trisyll.* ‖ *erasis* ὁ ἀ. > ἀνὴρ *Ion.* ὠνήρ, τοῦ ἀ. > τἀνδρός, τῷ ἀ. > τἀνδρί, οἱ ἄ. > ἄνδρες *Ion.* ὦνδρες.

ἀνηρέμητος -ον [ἠρεμέω] **that has no rest** SEXT. *S.* 3.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀνηρεμήτως restlessly** SEXT. *S.* 10.223.

ἀνηρεοί, οἱ rings, *through which strings are passed* HSCH.

ἀνηρεφής -ές [ἐρέφω] **uncovered** AP 2.1171.

ἀνήρης -ες [ἀνήρ] **manly** AESCHL. *fr.* 218 (*dub.*).

ἀνήριθμος -ον *see* ἀνάριθμος.

Ἀνήριστος -ου, ὁ **Aneristos,** *male name* HDT. 7.134.2, *al. etc.*

Ἀνηροέστης -ου, ὁ **Aneroestes,** *male name* POL. 2.26.5, *al.* ● *also nom.* Ἀνηρόεστος.

ἀνηρόμην *aor. ind. mid., see* ἀνείρομαι.

ἀνηροσίη -ης, ἡ [ἀνήροτος] *Ion.* **lack of plowing** OR. *Slb.* 3.542.

ἀνήροτος -ον [ἀρόω] **unplowed, uncultivated** OD. 9.109 AESCHL. *Pr.* 708 | *fig.* LUC. *Lex.* 19 (*woman*) *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ἀνήροτα **without being cultivated** OPP.^{1} 1.462.

ἀνήρρησε *aor. ind. act., see* ἀνέρρω.

ἀνηρτημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀρτάω **incoherently** HERM.^{2} p. 177.

ἀνηρώτευν *impf. Ind. act. Ion., see* ἀνερωτάω.

ἀνησιδώρα -ας, ἡ [ἀνίημι, δῶρον] **gift-giving,** *epith.*

of Demeter PAUS. 1.31.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 745 a ‖ *of Rome* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 317a.

ἀνήσσητος -ον [ἡσσάομαι] **undefeated** THEOCR. 6.46 • *Dor.* ἀνησσᾶτ-.

ἄνησσον -ου, τό *see* ἄννησσον.

ἄνηστις -εως [νῆστις] **fast** CRATIN. 47. *etc.*

ἀνήσω *fut. ind act., see* ἀνίημι.

ἀνήτινος *Dor. for* ἀνήθινος.

ἄνηττον, τό *Aeol.* SAPPH. 81.5 ALC. 362.1, *see* ἄνηθον.

ἀνήυσε *aor. ind. act., see* ἀναΰω.

ἀνηὗτησαν *aor. ind. act., see* ἀναϋτέω.

ἀνήφαιστος -ον ["Ηφαιστος] **lacking Hephaestus:** ἀ. πῦρ fire that is not a fire EUR. *Or.* 621.

ἀνήφθω *pf. imper. mid. 3. sg., see* ἀνάπτω.

ἀνηχέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἠχέω] to **cry** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1335 (*impf.*).

ἄνηχος -ον [ἦχος] **silent, noiseless** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.11.

ἀνηώρησε *aor. ind. act., see* ἀναιωρέω.

ἀνθ' *and* **ἀνθ-** *bef. aspir., see* ἀντί.

ἀνθαιρέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, αἱρέω] *impf.* ἀνθῃρούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀνθαιρήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{1}. ἀνθειλόμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀνθῃρημένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνθῃρέθην DCASS. 36.44.3 A **to choose after another** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. **instead of** *or* **in place of** s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.13 PLAT. *Leg.* 765d; τοὺς μὲν προτέρους στρατηγούς ... ἔπαυσαν, ἄλλους δὲ ἀνθεῖλοντο they let alone the earlier generals and chose others in their place THUC. 8.76.2 *cf.* 6.103.4 ‖ **to prefer** EUR. *Hip.* 773 (*lyr.*) CALLIM. *H.* 4.248 | ▸ τί τινος sthg. in place of sthg.: τὸ δ' εὐσεβὲς τῆς δυσσεβείας ἀνθελοῦ choose to be pious rather than impious EUR. *Cycl.* 311 B **to contest, claim:** τι sthg. EUR. *Hec.* 660.

ἀνθαιρετιστικόν -ου, τό **change of quality between states** *P*MICH. 3.149 (*astr.*).

ἀνθάλιον -ου, τό [ἄνθος] *bot.* **edible sedge** PLIN. 21.88, 175, *see* μαλιναθάλλη.

ἀνθαλίσκομαι [ἀντί, ἁλίσκομαι] **to be captured in turn,** *i.e. after others* AESCHL. *Ag.* 340 ‖ **to be convicted** *or* **refuted in one's turn** DCASS. 36.40.4 • *impf. 3. pl.* ἀνθηλίσκοντο DCASS. 58.16.5 ‖ *aor*^{r}. *ind. 3. sg.* ἀνθεάλω | *opt. 3. pl.* ἀνθαλοῖεν.

ἀνθαμαρτάνω [ἀντί, ἁμαρτάνω] **to sin in retaliation** AGATH. 4.4.6.

ἀνθαμιλλάομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἁμιλλάομαι] **to fight against one another, be rivals, compete** PLAT. *Leg.* 731a XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.28 • *Ion. pres. ptc. act.* ἀνθαμιλλεῦντες HP. *epist.* 17.

ἀνθάμιλλος -ον [ἀντί, ἅμιλλα] **rival** EUR. *Ion* 606 *etc.*

ἀνθάπτομαι [ἀντί, ἅπτω] *impf.* ἀνηπτόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀνθάψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀνηψάμην A **to seize in turn** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 3.137.1 EUR. *Hec.* 275 B **to seize, capture, attack,** *usu. of ills, pains;* ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Tr.* 778 EUR. *Med.* 55 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to attack, reprove, oppose** ▸ περί τινος over sthg. THUC. 8.50.3 ‖ **to cling, devote oneself, pledge oneself** ▸ τινος to *or* in sthg. HDT. 7.138.2 (*war*) THUC. 8.97.3 (*public affairs*) • *Ion. inf.* ἀντάπτεσθαι HDT. 1.138.2 ‖ *Ion. impf. 3. pl.* ἀντάπτοντο HDT. 3.137.2.

ἀνθαρμόζω [ἀντί, ἁρμόζω] **to fit:** χειρὶ χεῖρα one hand to the other SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.63b.

ἀνθάρπαγμα -ατος, τό [ἀντί, ἅρπαγμα] **thing taken in retaliation** EUSTATH. 877.37.

ἀνθαρπάζω [ἀντί, ἁρπάζω] **to take in retaliation** AN. *Hell.* 18.3 *etc.*

Ἄνθεια -ας, ἡ **Antheia,** *city of Messenia* IL. 9.151, 293 HES. *Sc.* 381, 474 STRAB. 8.4.5 (360) *etc.* ‖ *female name* LYS. *fr.* 36 ATH. 13.486e, 592e.

Ἀνθείας -ου, ὁ **Antheias,** *male name* PAUS. 7.18.3.

ἀνθειλόμην *aor*^{1}. *ind. mid., see* ἀνθαιρέομαι.

ἀνθεινός -ή -όν DIOD. 4.4.4 (*attire*) AEL. *N.A.* 2.11, *see* ἀνθινός.

ἀνθεκτέον [ἀντέχω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to attach oneself, dedicate oneself** ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 1.93.4 (*pl.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 424b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126b 9 *etc.*

ἀνθεκτικός -ή -όν [ἀντέχω] **that attaches** ▸ *with gen.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.3.

ἀνθελετός -ή -όν [ἀνθαιρέομαι] **preferred** AN. *Herb.* 194.

ἀνθελιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντί, ἑλιγμός] **rotation in the reverse direction** AET. 5.15.5 (*mss.* ἀντελ-) *etc.*

ἀνθέλιξ -ικος, ἡ [ἀντί, ἕλιξ] *anat.* **internal curvature of the ear** RUF. *On.* 44.

ἀνθέλκυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνθέλκω] **act of drawing:** ἀ. τῆς πνοῆς inhalation EPIPH. *Haer.* 40.8.8.

ἀνθέλκω [ἀντί, ἕλκω] *impf.* ἀνθεῖλκον, *mid. pass.* ἀνθειλκόμην ‖ *aor.* ἀνθεῖλκυσα ‖ *aor. subj. pass.* ἀνθελκυσθῶ EPIPH. *Haer.* 59.13.1; **to draw against** *or* **in the opposite direction** THUC. 4.14.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 644e, *Rp.* 439b, *etc.*; ἐπὶ πολλὰ τοῖς καιροῖς ἀνθελκόμενον (a man) **pulled in all** directions by circumstance PLUT. *CMi.* 59.9 ‖ *pass.* PLAT. *Ax.* 372a DION. 3.30.6.

ἄνθεμα -ατος, τό *see* ἀνάθεμα ‖ *a type of dance* ATH. 14.629e (*oth. pl. of* ἄνθεμον).

ἀνθεμεῦντας ANACR. 38.2, *acc. pl. of* ἀνθεμόεις.

Ἀνθεμίδης -ου, ὁ **Antemides, son of Antemion** IL. 4.488.

ἀνθεμίζομαι [ἀνθεμίς] **to gather flowers:** *fig.* γοεδνὰ δ' ἀνθεμίζομαι I pluck the flower of lamentation, *i.e.* I lament AESCHL. *Suppl.* 73.

ἀνθέμιον -ου, τό [ἄνθεμον] **flower** MELEAG. (AP 4.1.36) *etc.*; ἐστιγμένους ἀνθεμία tattooed with flowers XEN. *An.* 5.4.32 | *fig.* ἀνθέμιον τοῦ χρυσίου purest gold VT *Eccl.* 12.6.

ἀνθεμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄνθεμον] **flower** IOS. *A.I.* 12.80 *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **chamomile** NIC. *fr.* 74.37; *various species:* ἀ. λευκή **wild chamomile;** ἀ. μελίνη dyer's **chamomile;** ἀ. πορφυρᾶ **red chamomile** DIOSC.^{2} 3.137 | **argemone,** *a type of poppy* (*see* ἀργεμώνη) DIOSC.^{2} 2.177a | **anthyllid** DIOSC.^{2} 3.136a, *see* ἀνθυλλίς | **marjoram** DIOSC.^{2} 3.138, *see* ἀμάρακον.

Ἀνθεμίς -ίδος, ἡ **Anthemis,** *ancient name of the island of Samos* STRAB. 10.2.7.

Ἀνθεμίων -ωνος, ὁ **Anthemion,** *male name* IL. 4.473 *etc.*

ἀνθεμοειδής -ές [ἄνθεμον] ORPH. *H.* 43.4, *see* ἀνθεμώδης.

ἀνθεμόεις -όεσσα -όεν [ἄνθεμον] **florid** OD. 12.159, *al. etc.* ‖ **adored with flowers** (*sculpted, chased, embroidered*) IL. 23.885 OD. 3.440, *al.* PERSES (AP 6.272.1) *etc.* • *fem.* -όεις IL. 2.695 HES. *fr.* 34.

Ἀνθεμοεισίς -ίδος, ἡ **Anthemoeisis,** *lake in Asia Minor* AP 2.724.

Ἀνθεμόεσσα -ης, ἡ **Anthemoessa,** *island* HES. *fr.* 27.

Ἀνθεμόκριτος -ου, ὁ **Anthemokritos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 12.4.

ἄνθεμον -ου, τό [ἄνθος] **flower** SAPPH. 132.1 SEM. 7.66 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 992 *etc.* | *of gold, of orichalc* HOM. 6.9 PIND. *O.* 2.72 *etc.*; λείριον ἀ. lily flower (red), *i.e.* coral PIND. *N.* 7.79 ‖ *bot.* **chamomile** HP. *NatMul.* 32; ἄ. ἀφύλλανθες **wild chamomile** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.3 ‖ *a dance* ATH. 14.629e, *see* ἄνθεμα ‖ *a sweet* POLL. 6.76.

ἀνθεμόρρυτος -ον [ἄνθεμον, ῥέω] **dripping from flowers:** γάνος juice (*of honey*) EUR. *I.T.* 634.

ἀνθεμόστρωτος -ον [ἄνθεμον, στρώννυμι] **scattered with flowers** EUR. *fr.* 11a.

Ἀνθεμοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Anthemous,** *place in Macedonia* HDT. 5.94.1 THUC. 2.99.6 *etc.*

Ἀνθεμουσία -ας, ἡ **Anthemousia,** *region in Mesopotamia* STRAB. 16.1.27 *etc.*

Ἀνθεμοῦσσα -ης, ἡ **Anthemoussa,** *ancient name of Samos* ARISTOT. *fr.* 570.

ἀνθεμοφόρον -ου, τό [ἄνθεμον, φέρω] *bot. a plant* DIOSC.^{2} 4.123a, *see* βούνιον.

ἀνθεμυργός -όν [ἄνθεμον, ἔργον] **that works on flowers:** *subst.* ἡ ἀνθεμυργός **bee** AESCHL. *Pers.* 612.

ἀνθεμώδης -ες [ἄνθεμον] **blooming, in flower** SAPPH. 96.14 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.39 AESCHL. *Pr.* 455 *etc.*

ἀνθεμωτός -ή -όν [ἄνθεμον] **adorned with flowers** *I*G 2^{2}.1627b 306 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἄνθεξις -εως, ἡ [ἀντέχω] **reciprocal hold, embrace** PLAT. *epist.* 323b.

ἀνθέξω *fut. ind. act., see* ἀντέχω.

ἄνθεο *aor. imper. mid. 2. sg. epic, see* ἀνατίθημι.

ἀνθερεών -ῶνος, ὁ [*see* ἀθήρ] **chin, under-chin** IL. 1.501, *al.* HP. *Os.* 18. NIC. *Th.* 444 ‖ **throat, neck** EUPHOR. 92.1 QS 1.110 *etc.* ‖ **mouth** NONN. *D.* 3.247, *al.*

ἀνθερίκη -ης, ἡ **asphodel stalk** RHIAN. (AP 12.121) (*conject. for* ἀθερ-), *see* ἀνθέρικος.

ἀνθερικώδης -ες [ἀνθέρικος, εἶδος] **like asphodel** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.10.1.

ἀνθέρῐκος -ου, ὁ [ἀθήρ] *bot.* **asphodel stalk,** *in bloom* HP. *Coac.* 4.491 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.2 HELLAN. 67 *etc.*; σύμπηκτα ἐξ ἀνθερίκων ἐνειρμένων (houses) built of woven asphodel stalks HDT. 4.190 (*oth. gen. of* ἀνθέριξ) ‖ **asphodel flower** DIOSC.^{2} 2.169 ‖ **asphodel** (*plant*) CRATIN. 363.2 EUP. 13.5 CALLIM. *H.* 4.193.

ἀνθέριξ -ῐκος, ὁ [*see* ἀθήρ] **remains of a stalk, stalk** IL. 20.227 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **asphodel stalks** THEOCR. 1.52 • *dat. pl.* ἀνθερίκεσσι THEOCR. *l.c.* (*v.l.* ἀνθερίκοισι).

ἄνθεσαν *aor*^{1}. *ind. act. 3. pl., see* ἀνατίθημι.

ἀνθεσιουργός -όν [ἄνθος, ἐργαζόμαι] **that creates flowers** ORPH. *fr.* 197.

ἀνθεσιπότᾱτος -ον [ἄνθος, ποτάομαι] **flying among flowers** ANTIPH. 207.8.

ἀνθεσίχρως -ωτος [ἄνθος, χρόα] **variegated** MATR. *Conv.* 51.

Ἀνθεστήρια -ων, τά [ἄνθος] **Anthesteria,** *festival of flowers at Athens* APOLLOD. 28. *I*CIG 3655.20 (III-II^{BCE}) HARP.^{1} s.v. Χόες *etc.*

Ἀνθεστηριών -ῶνος, ὁ [Ἀνθεστήρια] **Anthesterion,** *month at Athens* (= February-March) THUC. 2.15.4 AESCHN. 3.98 *etc.*

ἀνθεστιάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἑστιάω] *impf.* ἀνθειστίων ‖ *fut.* ἀνθεστιάσω LUC. *Am.* 9 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνθειστιάθην; *act.* **to host in turn** *or* **in exchange** PLUT. *Ant.* 27.1 LUC. *Am.* 9 ‖ *pass.* PLUT. *Ant.* 32.8 DCASS. 48.38.3.

ἀνθεστώς *pf. ptc. act., see* ἀνθίστημι.

Ἀνθεσφόρια -ων, τά **Anthesphoria,** *festival in honor of Persephone* POLL. 1.37.

ἀνθεσφόρος -ον [ἄνθος, φέρω] **that bears flowers, blooming** EUR. *Bac.* 703, *I.A.* 1544.

ἄνθετο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. epic, see* ἀνατίθημι.

Ἀνθεύς -έως, ὁ **Antheus,** *male name* LYC. 134 | *dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5 *etc.*

ἀνθέω, *contr.* [ἄνθος] *impf.* ἤνθουν ‖ *fut.* ἀνθήσω ‖ *aor.* ἤνθησα ‖ *pf.* ἤνθηκα A **to bloom, blossom** OD. 11.320 (*of down, only in Hom.*) ORPH. *L.* 255 (*of hair*) | *ordin. of plants and flowers* HES. *Op.* 582 ALC. 347.4 THEOCR. 27.45 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to descend** THEODORET.^{1} *QuGen.* 1.61, *al.* B **to be in bloom, be covered with flowers** ▸ *with dat.:* ἄνθεσιν **with flowers** HOM. 3.139; ῥόδοις **with roses** PIND. *I.* 4.18 | *fig.* ὀρῶμεν ἀνθοῦν πέλαγος νεκροῖς we see the ocean blooming with corpses AESCHL. *Ag.* 659 C *fig.* **to be blooming, be in full flower** *or* **vigor** HES. *Op.* 227 HDT. 6.127.4 THUC. 1.19 *etc.*; "Εκτορος ἤνθει

δόρυ Hektor's spear was unstoppable EUR. *Hec.* 1210; τῶν ἀνθούντων ἐν ὥρᾳ of thsoe who are at the age of flourishing PLAT. *Rp.* 475a, *cf.* ἐφ' ὥρᾳ PLUT. *Per.* 16.3; τὸ ἀνθοῦν τῆς δυνάμεως the muscle of the army PLUT. *Cor.* 39.13 | *of the Academic school* PLUT. *Luc.* 42.3 || **to be at the peak,** *of diseases, etc.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 1009 (*lyr.*) SOPH. *Tr.* 1089 HP. *Epid.* 1.25 (*said of fevers*) *etc.* || **to be full, abound** ▸ *with dat.*: ἀνδράσι with men HDT. 4.1.1 | ▸ *with gen.* φθειρῶν with lice PAUS. 9.33.6 || **to shine, blaze:** τινι with sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.1 | *of garments* PLUT. *Isid.* 352d • *Dor. Ion. pres.* ἀνθευ- || *Lac. impf.* ἄνσεεν (*conject.*, ἤνσει *codd.*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1257.

ἀνθεών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἄνθος] **garden, flowerbed** *i*OGIS 365.

Ἄνθη -ης, ἡ **Anthe,** *city* HES. *Sc.* 474.

1. **ἄνθη** -ης, ἡ [ἀνθέω] **flourishing, full bloom** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230b *etc.* || **flower, sprout** NIC. *Th.* 625 AEL. *N.A.* 12.4.

2. **ἄνθη,** τά *pl.*, *see* ἄνθος.

Ἀνθηδονία -ας, ἡ **Anthedonia,** *island* ARISTOT. *fr.* 597 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 295e || *region of Boeotia* STRAB. 9.2.13.

Ἀνθηδονιάς -άδος, ἡ [Ἀνθηδονία] *bot.* **vine of Anthedonia** ARISTOT. *fr.* 596.

ἀνθηδονοειδής -ές [ἀνθηδών, εἶδος] *bot.* **similar to mayflower,** *plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.5.

ἀνθηδών -όνος, ἡ [ἄνθος] *entom.* **bee** AEL. *N.A.* 15.1 *etc.* || *bot.* **mayflower** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.5.

Ἀνθηδών -όνος, ἡ **Anthedon,** *locality in Boeotia* IL. 2.508 *etc.*

ἀνθήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἄνθος] **brightly colored** MARC. 26.

ἀνθήλη -ης, ἡ [ἄνθος] **blooming tuft** *or* **down,** *of reeds or rushes* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.4 DIOSC.[2] 185 *etc.*

Ἀνθήλη -ης, ἡ **Anthele,** *location close to Thermopylai* HDT. 7.176.2.

ἀνθήλιος -ον *see* ἀντήλιος || *f.l.*, *see* ἀνθύλλιον.

1. **ἄνθημα** -ατος, τό [ἀνθέω] **flower** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 406.

2. **ἄνθημα** *poet. for* ἀνάθ-.

ἀνθημερινός -όν [ἀνθήμερον] **first day's, one day old** (*of a newborn*) ATHANAS. *fr.Mat.* 27.1369A.

ἀνθήμερον [ἀντί, ἡμέρα] *adv.* **today** SOPH. *fr.* 168 (*prob.*).

ἀνθήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ἄνθος] **blooming** NIC. *Al.* 610.

Ἀνθήνη -ης, ἡ **Anthene,** *city of Kynouria, in the Peloponnese* THUC. 5.41.2 *etc.*

Ἀνθηνή -ῆς, ἡ **Anthene,** *locality in India* NONN. *D.* 26.87.

ἀνθηρεύω [ἀνθηρός] **to charm, entice** LEONTN. *VSym.* 30.

ἀνθηρογραφέω, *contr.* [ἀνθηρός, γράφω] *rhet.* **to write in a florid style** CIC. *ad Att.* 2.6.1.

ἀνθηροποικίλος -ον [ἀνθηρός, ποικίλος] **quilted with flowers** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.57.

ἀνθηρός -ά -όν [ἄνθος] Ⓐ **blooming** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1093 STRAB. 17.3.12 (*comp.*) *etc.* || *subst. neut.* τά ἀνθηρά **meadows** *or* **plants in bloom** PLUT. *Amat.* 765d, 770b Ⓑ *fig.* **in full flower** *or* **vigor, flourishing, youthful, fresh** EUR. *Cycl.* 541 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.38 (*of music*) *etc.* | *of pers.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 68.procr. epit. 5, *al. etc.* | *of style* DION. *Dem.* 18.7 QUINT. *Inst.* 12.10.58 PLUT. *QConv.* 648b *etc.* | **gracious,** *of birds* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 974a || **at its peak:** ἀνθηρὸν μένος brimming rage SOPH. *Ant.* 960 || **abundant** (*meal*) DIPH. 64.1 || **bright, shining** EUR. *I.A.* 73 LUC. *Nigr.* 13 (*subst. neut.* τό ἀνθηρόν **brilliance**) *etc.* Ⓒ *subst.* ὁ ἀνθηρός *bot.* **halymum** DIOSC.[2] 1.91a, *see* ἅλιμον || *fem.* ἡ ἀνθηρά **poultice** SOR. 2.51.2 GAL. 13.839 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* **ἀνθηρῶς splendidly, well** PLUT. *Aud.* 46a || **in florid style** ISOCR. 13.18 (*compar.* -ότερον).

ἀνθηρότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀνθηρός] **splendor, floridity** SCH. HES. *Th.* 350-361 SCH. PIND. *O.* 9.72.

ἄνθησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνθέω] **bloom** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.10.1 *etc.*

ἀνθησσάομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἡσσάομαι] **to be defeated in turn** THUC. 4.19.4.

ἀνθησυχάζω [ἀντί, ἡσυχάζω] **to be silent in turn** APP. 14.93.

ἀνθητικός -ή -όν [ἀνθέω] **blooming:** *subst.* τά ἀνθητικά **flowering plants** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.3.

Ἄνθια -ας, ἡ **Anthia,** *female name* XEN.[1] 1.2.5.

ἄνθιας -ου, ὁ [ἄνθος] *ichthyol.* **comber,** *fish* ANAN. 5.1 *etc.* || ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570b 19, *see* αὐλωπίας.

ἀνθιερόω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἱερόω] **to dedicate in exchange** EPIC. 65.4.

ἀνθίζω [ἄνθος] ❶ *act.* **to embellish, adorn with flowers** EUR. *Ion* 890 (*dub.*) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.15.2 DION. *Isocr.* 13.7 (*fig.*) *etc.* || **to color, dye** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547a 18 ❷ *mid.* **to pick flowers** APP. 16.105 ❸ *pass.* **to be colored** *or* **dyed** HDT. 1.98.6; ἄνθος ὦδ' ἠνθισμένον bloomed out thus (in the hair), *i.e.* white-haired SOPH. *El.* 43; κρέα ἠνθισμένα sauteed meats EPICR. 6.5 || **to be embellished:** οἶνος ἠνθισμένος wine flavored with flowers GAL. 19.81 || *subst. ptc.* ἡ ἀνθίζουσα, *a poultice* GAL. 13.856.

ἀνθικός -ή -όν [ἄνθος] **of flowers** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.2.

ἄνθιμος -η -ον [ἄνθος] **flowery** ORPH. *L.* 735 *etc.*

ἄνθινος -η -ον [ἄνθος] Ⓐ **of flowers:** ἄνθινον εἶδαρ ἔδουσιν they eat the food of flowers, *i.e.* vegetable foods OD. 9.84 (*of the Lotophagoi*) || **flavored with flowers** HP. *Int.* 12 (*kykeon*), *Mul.* 1.35 (*oil*) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 831b 18 (*honey*) GAL. 19.81 (*wine*) *etc.* Ⓑ **flowery, of bright color, variegated,** *usu. of garments* STRAB. 3.3.7 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 304d *etc.* (*also fig.*).

ἄνθιον -ου, τό [ἄνθος] **fount, origin** ORPH. *fr.* 33.

Ἄνθιος -ου, ὁ **Anthios,** *epith. of Dionysus* PAUS. 1.31.4 | *son of Poseidon* SCH. IL. 2.508.

ἀνθιππάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, ἱππάρχης] **vice-commander of the cavalry** LYD. *Mag.* 1.38.

ἀνθιππασία -ας, ἡ [ἀντί, ἱππασία] **bluff charge of the cavalry** XEN. *Hippar.* 1.20 *etc.*

ἀνθιππεύω [ἀντί, ἱππεύω] **to ride against** ▸ *with dat.*: ἀλλήλοις one another XEN. *Hip.* 8.12 (*of cavalry*).

Ἄνθιππος -ου, ὁ **Anthippos,** *comic poet* ATH. 9.403e *etc.*

ἄνθισμα -ατος, τό [ἀντίζω] **brightly colored garment** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.2.10.4.

ἀνθιστάω *and* **ἀνθιστάνω** *later for* ἀνθίστημι.

ἀνθίστημι [ἀντί, ἵστημι] *impf.* ἀνθίστην, *mid.* ἀνθιστάμην || *fut.* ἀντιστήσω, *mid.* ἀντιστήσομαι || *aor*[s]. ἀντέστησα, *rar. mid.* ἀντεστησάμην || *aor*[r]. ἀντέστην || *pf.* ἀνθέστηκα || *ppf.* ἀνθειστήκειν || *aor. pass.* ἀντεστάθην ❶ *trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*[s]. *act. and mid.*) **to set against, oppose** THUC. 1.54.1, *al. etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 834a || **to set in contrast,** compare PLAT. *1Thess.* 5 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r]. ἀντέστην *and pf. act.* ἀνθέστηκα) **to be** *or* **be set against, oppose, resist,** *usu. in battle*: ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 20.70 HDT. 6.117.3, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.49 = ▸ πρός τινα *or* τι THUC. 1.93.7 XEN. *Symp.* 5.1 = ▸ κατά τινος VT *Deut.* 19.18 | **to fight, combat** ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 1231, *Ant.* 518 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to be in opposition, resist, fight** IL. 16.305 HDT. 5.72.2, 8.91 *etc.* || *of things* **to be set against** *or* **unfavorably** THUC. 5.4.6 DEMOSTH. 19.340 • *Ion.* ἀντίστημι || *Dor. pf. 3. sg.* ἀνθέσταχεν EPIGR. 3.81b.1 | *ptc.* ἀνθειστηκώς CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.25.42).

ἀνθοβατέω [ἄνθος, βαίνω] **to walk on flowers** *i*SEG 13.344(i) ([BCE-CE]).

ἀνθοβαφεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀνθοβαφής] **dyer,** *of fabrics* BAS. *Hom.* 7.4.

ἀνθοβαφής -ές [ἀνθόβαφος] **dyed** *or* **colored with bright colors** SEXT. *P.* 1.148 LUC. *Am.* 41 *etc.*

ἀνθοβαφία -ας, ἡ [ἀνθόβαφος] **bright-colored dyeing, variegated coloring** PLAT. *fr.* 16 (p. 113: *f.l.* -βάφεια).

ἀνθόβαφος -ον [ἄνθος, βάπτω] **that dyes with bright** *or* **various colors** PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 830e MAN.[1] 2.326.

ἀνθοβολέω, *contr.* [ἀνθοβόλος] **to scatter with flowers** MELEAG. (AP 5.147.6) PLUT. *Caes.* 30.3 || **to produce flowers** GEOP. 10.2.10 || *pass.* **to be scattered with flowers** PLUT. *Pomp.* 57.4.

ἀνθοβόλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνθοβολέω] **production of flowers** GEOP. 10.59.3.

ἀνθοβόλος -ον [ἄνθος, βάλλω] **that scatters flowers,** *of foliage* ARG. (AP 9.270.3) *cf.* ἀνθόβολος.

ἀνθόβολος -ον [ἄνθος, βάλλω] **crowned with flowers** ARG. (AP 9.270.3) (*corr. from* ἀνθοβόλος).

ἀνθοβοσκός -όν [ἄνθος, βόσκω] **that feeds flowers** *or* **is fed on flowers** SOPH. *fr.* 31.

ἀνθογραφέω, *contr.* [ἄνθος, γράφω] **to paint in bright colors** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 138 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἠνθογράφει).

ἀνθοδίαιτος -ον [ἄνθος, διαιτάω] **that lives from flowers** *or* **on flowers,** *bee* MELEAG. (AP 5.163.1).

ἀνθοδόκος -ον [ἄνθος, δέχομαι] **that holds flowers** MOSCH. 2.34.

ἀνθοκάρηνος -ον [ἄνθος, κάρηνον] **with head crowned with flowers** OPP.[1] 4.235.

ἀνθοκομέω, *contr.* [ἀνθοκόμος] **to produce flowers** EUR. *Hec.* 471 (*lyr.*) *etc.*

ἀνθοκόμος -ον [ἄνθος, κόμη] **scattered with flowers** SAT.[1] (AP 10.6.2) NONN. *D.* 5.27, *al.* || **variegated** OPP.[1] 2.190 (*birds*).

ἀνθοκρᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἄνθος, κρατέω] **to be master of the flowers, govern the flowers** LUC. *Pseudol.* 24.

ἀνθόκροκος -ον [ἄνθος, κρέκω] **quilted with flowers** EUR. *Hec.* 471. (*lyr.*).

ἀνθολκή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνθολκός] **act of pulling in the opposite direction, means of pulling back** DCASS. 36.5.2 | *concr.* **counterweight** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 20c || **resistance** PLUT. *Luc.* 11.7 (*pl.*) || *medic.* **retraction** ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.15 | **revulsion** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.11.1).

ἀνθολκός -όν [ἀνθέλκω] **that pulls in the opposite direction, that distracts** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.22.

ἀνθολογεῖν *contr.* [ἀγαθός, λέγω] *fut.* ἀνθολογήσω || *aor. inf.* ἀνθολογῆσαι | *ptc.* ἀνθολογήσας; **to speak well, courteously** EUSTATH. 378.30.

ἀνθολογέω, *contr.* [ἀνθολόγος] *fut.* ἀνθολογήσω || *aor.* ἠνθολόγησα ❶ *act.* **to gather flowers** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 917e || *extens.* **to gather,** *with acc.* HP. *epist.* 16 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to gather the nectar from flowers,** *of bees* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628b 32 ❸ *pass.* **to be gathered** GEOP. 11.26.2.

ἀνθολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀνθολόγος] **gathering of flowers** LUC. *Pisc.* 6.

ἀνθολογικά -ῶν, τά [ἀνθολογία] **books on floriculture** PLIN. 21.13.

ἀνθολόγιον -ου, τό [ἀνθολόγος] **gathering of poetic passages, anthology, florilegium** L. *Sud. etc.*

ἀνθολόγος -ον [ἄνθος, λέγω] **that gathers flowers** MELEAG. (AP 12.95.2), *al.*

ἀνθόλοψ -οπος, ὁ **antelope** [Eust.[1]] *Hex.* 18.740C.

ἀνθομῑλέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὁμιλέω] **to be in relation** *reciprocal* HP. *epist.* 17 (*dub.*).

ἀνθόμοιος -ον [ἀντί, ὅμοιος] **similar,** *with gen.* [CALLISTH.] 2.42.

ἀνθομοιόω, *contr.* [ἀνθόμοιος] **to compare:** τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PHILOSTR. *Dial.* 2 || *pass.* IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 18 (62.3).

ἀνθομολογέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὁμολογέω] Ⓐ **to agree *reciprocally*:** ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. DEMOSTH. 33.8 POL. 5.105.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **to recognize, admit:** τὰς ἀρετὰς τινος s.o.'s merits DIOD. 1.70.6; τὰς ἁμαρτίας the mistakes IOS. *A.I.* 8.257 | ▸ *abs.* **to acknowledge oneself blameworthy:** *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἀνθομολογούμενος one who admits his own sins VT *Sir.* 20.3 || **to consent** ▸ τινι to sthg. POL. 28.4.4 || **to declare, testify** POL. 29.17.1, *al.*; χάριν thanks PLUT. *Aem.* 11.1 || ▸ *abs.* **to give thanks** ▸ τινι to s.o. VT *Ps.* 78.13 *etc.*

ἀνθομολόγησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνθομολογέομαι] **reciprocal agreement** POL. 31.24.12, 36.4.4 || **attestation, testimony** SEXT. *S.* 7.184, 8.453 || **acknowledgement, confession** DIAD. *Perf.* 90 *etc.* || **thanksgiving** VT 2*Esd.* 3.11, *al.*

ἀνθονομέω, *contr.* [ἀνθονόμος] **to feed on flowers** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 44 (*conject.*).

ἀνθονόμος -ον [ἄνθος, νέμω] **that feeds on flowers** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 539.

ἀνθοπλίζω [ἀντί, ὁπλίζω] *impf.* ἀνθώπλιζον, *mid. pass.* ἀνθωπλιζόμην || *aor.* ἀνθώπλισα, *mid.* ἀνθωπλισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνθώπλισμαι ❶ *later act.* **to arm against** *or* **opposite** ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.95 (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to arm oneself** XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be armed** ἱππεῦσι δ' ἱππῆς horsemen against horsemen EUR. *Suppl.* 666; πρός τι for sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 8.12.

ἀνθόπλισις -εως, ἡ [ἀνθοπλίζω] **hostile arming** SCH. THUC. 1.141.

ἀνθοπλίτης -ου ὁ [ἀνθοπλίζω] **armed enemy** LYC. 64 (*v.l.*).

ἀνθοπλοκία -ας, ἡ [ἀνθοπλόκος] **interweaving of flowers** IUL.[1] (*CCA* 5.1.189.9).

ἀνθοπλόκος -ον [ἄνθος, πλέκω] **that weaves flowers** RHETOR. (*CCA* 8.4.209.9).

ἀνθοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἄνθος, πώλης] **flower seller** RHETOR. (*CCA* 8.4.211.18).

ἄνθορε *aor*[1]. *ind. act. 3. sg. poet.*, *see* ἀναθρώσκω.

ἀνθορίζω [ἀντί, ὁρίζω] **to define in opposition** *or* **by means of reciprocal relation** ELIAS *in Cat.* 138.9 *etc.*

ἀνθορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνθορίζω] **counter-definition, opposite** *or* **alternative definition** HERMOG. *Inv.* 164.11, *al. etc.*

ἀνθορμέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὁρμέω] *naut.* **to embark against:** τινι s.o. THUC. 2.86.5, 7.19.5 = πρός τινα THUC. 7.34.1.

ἀνθόρροια -ας, ἡ [ἄνθος, ῥέω] **falling of flowers** [CAES.] 1.87 (38.952).

1. ἄνθος -ους, τό [*cf. Skt.* ándhas-?] Ⓐ **flower, bud, sprout** IL. 2.468, *al.* OD. 9.449, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 403 PLAT. *Symp.* 196a *etc.*; πέτονται ἐπ' ἄνθεσιν εἰαρινοῖσιν they fly about the springtime flowers, *bees* IL. 2.89; ὑακίνθινος ἄ. hyacinth flower OD. 6.231; ἄνθεσι ... ἐστεφανώσατο he was crowned with flowers, *of a victorious athlete* PIND. *O.* 7.80; δένδρα τε καὶ ἄνθη καὶ τοὺς καρπούς trees, flowers, and fruits PLAT. *Phaed.* 110d || **efflorescence,** *of wine* GAL. 11.628 *etc.* | ἄνθη χαλκοῦ copper sulfate NIC. *Th.* 257 *etc.* | *medic.* **skin eruption** HP. *Coac.* 2.416 || *pl.* **embroidery with flowers** PLAT. *Rp.* 557c *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **flower, vigor, freshness, youth:** ἥβης ἄ. bloom of youth IL. 13.484 = ὥρας ἄ. XEN. *Symp.* 8.14; ἄ. Ἀργείων the flower of the Argives AESCHL. *Ag.* 197; Ἑλλάδος ἄ. the flower of the Greeks EUR. *Tr.* 809 THUC. 4.133.1 (*of the Thespians*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 59 || *extens.* **peak** (*see* ἀκμή) AESCHL. *Ag.* 743 (*of love*) SOPH. *Tr.* 999 (*of madness*) *etc.* Ⓒ **splendor, bright color** THGN. 452 (*of gold*) *etc.* | *frequently of purple* PLAT. *Rp.* 429d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547a 7, *al.*; βαπτὸν ἁλὸς πολιῆς ἄνθεσι dyed with the blooms of the gray sea, *i.e.* **with purple** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.206.4) || *rhet.* **color, elegance** AN. *Subl.* 10.4 | *esp.* τὰ ἄνθη **gems** *or* **flowers of poetry, anthology** AP 16.274.4 CIC. *ad Att.* 16.11.1 || *bot.* ἄ. πεδινόν chamomile (*see* ἀνθεμίς) DIOSC.[2] 3.136a • *gen. pl.* ἀνθέων *more frequently than* ἀνθῶν.

2. ἄνθος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* ándhas-?] *ornith.* **yellow wagtail,** *a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 25, 609b 14 AEL. *N.A.* 5.48.

ἀνθοσμίας -ου [ἄνθος, ὀσμή] **smelling of flowers, perfumed, fragrant,** *usu. of wine* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 807, *al.* HP. *Ster.* 235 *etc.*; ἀ. λειμῶνες fragrant meadows LUC. *Lex.* 2 || *abs.* **fragrant wine** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.6 LUC. *Sat.* 22.

ἀνθόσμιος -ον [ἀνθοσμίας] **perfumed** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1150, *see* ἀνθοσμίας.

ἀνθοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἄνθος] **bloom, flower** AGATH. (AP 5.276.8, 11.365.8).

ἀνθοτόκος -ον [ἄνθος, τίκτω] **that produces flowers** *1*M.ÉG. 20.6 (II[BCE]).

ἀνθοτρόφος -ον [ἄνθος, τρέφω] **that feeds flowers** ARISTONOUS 1.21.

Ἄνθουσα -ης, ἡ **Anthousa,** *female name* LEONT. (AP 16.285.1).

ἀνθοφορέω, *contr.* [ἀνθοφόρος] *aor. inf.* ἀνθοφορῆσαι DIOSC.[2] 3.18.1 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀνθοφορηθείς PHOT. *Lex.*; **to produce flowers** THEAET.[1] (AP 10.16.2) || **to gather the nectar from flowers,** *of bees* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625b 19 || *fig.* **to be flowery,** *of music* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.4.44.5.

ἀνθοφόρος -ον [ἄνθος, φέρω] **that produces flowers, blooming** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 445 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.5.5 (*v.l.*) MELEAG. (AP 12.256.12) || *subst.* ἡ Ἀνθοφόρος = *Lat.* **Feronia** DION. 3.32.1 || **flower-bearing,** *epith. of the priestess of Demeter in* IG 12.8.526.

ἀνθοφυής -ές [ἄνθος, φύω] **variegated, dappled** CRINAG. (AP 9.562.2).

ἀνθρακεία -ας, ἡ [ἀνθρακεύω] **manufacture of coal** (*from wood*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.7.

ἀνθρακεύς -έως, ὁ [ἄνθραξ] **manufacturer of coal** (*from wood*) AESOP. 29.1, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 257 CIC. *ad Att.* 15.5.1 APP. 16.40 *etc.*

ἀνθρακευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνθρακεύς] AND. *fr.* 4 AEL. *N.A.* 1.8. *etc.*, *see* ἀνθρᾰκεύς.

ἀνθρακευτός -ή -όν [ἀνθρακεύω] **carbonizable** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 387b 19.

ἀνθρᾰκεύω [ἀνθρακεύς] *aor. ptc.* ἀνθρακεύσας THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 4.6.5; **to manufacture coal** (*from wood*), **make charcoal** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.3.1 || **to carbonize, incinerate** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 340.

ἀνθρακηρός -ά -όν [ἄνθραξ] **having to do with charcoal** ALEXIS 211.3 *etc.*

ἀνθρᾰκιά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἄνθραξ] **ember, brand of coal** (*from wood*) IL. 9.213 EUR. *Cycl.* 358 *etc.* | *fig. of lovers* τιθέναι τινὰ ἐπ' ἀνθρακιῇ to set on hot coals, *i.e.* **arouse desire** AP 11.17.2 || **smoky ashes** ANTIPHIL. (AP 11.66.2) (*v.l.*) • *Ion. poet.* -ιή -ιῆς.

Ἀνθρακία -ας, ἡ **Anthrakia** *Nymph* PAUS. 8.31.4, 8.47.3.

ἀνθρακίας -ου, ὁ [ἄνθραξ] **charcoal** (*oth. adj.* black *or* burned like charcoal) LUC. *Icar.* 13.

ἀνθρακίδες -ων, αἱ [ἀνθρακίζω] **fried fish** PHILYLL. 12.3 (*dub.*).

ἀνθρακίζω [ἄνθραξ] **to roast on coal** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1136.

ἀνθρᾰκινος -η -ον [ἀνθρακίζω] **of carbuncle** (*precious stone*) VT *Esth.* 1.7.

ἀνθρᾰκιον -ου, τό [ἀνθρακίζω] **coal stone** (*for making mirrors*) THPHR. *Lap.* 33 || **brazier** ALEXIS 139.1 || *medic.* **anthrax** CASS.[1] 22.

ἀνθρακῖτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνθρακίζω] **anthrakites,** *a precious stone* PLIN. 36.148.

ἀνθρακῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀνθρακίζω] **anthracite,** *a kind of coal* PLIN. 37.99.

ἀνθρᾰκοβάτης -ου, ὁ [ἄνθραξ, βαίνω] one who **walks on hot coals** [STEPH.[3]] 2.201.15.

ἀνθρακοειδής -ές [ἄνθραξ, εἶδος] **coal-like** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 173.

ἀνθρακόεις -όεσσα -όεν [ἄνθραξ] **made of coal** NONN. *Ev.* 18.117.

ἀνθρακοκαύστης -ου, ὁ [ἄνθραξ, καίω] **charcoal** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 326.

ἀνθρακόομαι, *contr.* [ἀνθραξ] *pf. ptc.* ἠνθρακωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἠνθρακώθην; **to be carbonized** *or* **incinerated** AESCHL. *Pr.* 372 EUR. *Cycl.* 614 *etc.* || *medic.* **to form a malignant ulcer** AET.[1] 7.2.

ἀνθρακοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἄνθραξ, ποιέω] **manufacture of coal** GREG.[1] *VThaum.* 46.937A.

ἀνθρακοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἄνθραξ, πώλης] **coal seller** PHILYLL. 13.

ἀνθρακώδης -ες [ἄνθραξ] **coal-like** HP. *Mul.* 1.11 *etc.*

ἀνθράκωμα -ατος, τό [ἀνθρακόομαι] **coal** (*in lumps*) DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.45.

ἀνθρακών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἄνθραξ] **coal supply** HDN. 1.30.4, *al.*

ἀνθράκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνθρακόομαι] *medic.* **malignant ulcer** PAEG. 3.22 || **anthrax** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.777 || **carbonization** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.49.

ἄνθραξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [*cf. Arm.* ant- 'el?] **coal** (*from wood*), **ember, brand,** *usu. pl.* EUR. *Cycl.* 244 THUC. 4.100.4 *etc.* || **carbuncle, ruby,** *precious stone* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 387b 18 DIOD. 2.52.4 *etc.* || *medic.* **anthrax, malignant pustule** (*oth.* smallpox) HP. *Epid.* 3.7 GAL. 7.719 *etc.*

ἀνθρηδών -όνος, ἡ [*see* ἄνθρήνη] DIOD. 17.75.7 HSCH., *see* ἀνθρήνη.

ἀνθρήνη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀθήρ?] **hornet, wasp** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 947 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628b 32 *etc.* (*referred to various species*).

ἀνθρήνιον -ου, τό [ἀνθρήνη] **wasps' nest** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1080, *al.* | *fig.* PHILOSTR.[1] *Im.* 13.2.

ἀνθρηνιώδης -ες [ἀνθρήνιον] **like a wasps' nest** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 916e.

ἀνθρηνοειδής -ές [ἀνθρήνη, εἶδος] **like a wasp** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.3.

ἀνθρύσκον -ου, τό [*see* ἀθήρ] *bot.* **chervil** SAPPH. 96.13 CRATIN. 105.6 (*conject.*) *etc.* • ἀνθρίσκιον HSCH. *etc.*

ἀνθρωπαῖος -ου, ὁ [ἄνθρωπος] **that lives in man,** *of the Word Incarnate* (*opp. to* ἀνθρωπος) CYR.[1] *UnChr.* 5[1].750A.

ἀνθρωπαρέσκεια -ας, ἡ [ἀνθρωπάρεσκος] **pleasure for men, desire for human consent** BAS. *Is.* 129 *etc.* • *also* ἀνθρωπαρεσκία.

ἀνθρωπαρεσκέω, *contr.* [ἀνθρωπάρεσκος] **pleasure for men** IGN. *Rom.* 2.1 *aor.* (*inf.* ἀνθρωπαρεσκῆσαι *opp. to* θεῷ ἀρέσαι **pleasure for God**) *etc.*

ἀνθρωπάρεσκος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, ἀρέσκω] **that has respect for humans, that wishes to please men** NT *Eph.* 6.6, *Col.* 3.22 *etc.*

ἀνθρωπάριον -ου, τό [ἄνθρωπος] **little man** EUP. 359 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 416 *etc.*

ἀνθρωπέη, *contr.* ἀνθρωπῆ, ἡ [ἄνθρωπος] (*sc.* δορά) **human hide** HDT. 5.25.1 (*v.l.* -ηίη).

ἀνθρώπειος -α -ον [ἄνθρωπος] **human, of men** HDT. 1.32.1 (*affairs*), 2.55.2 (*voice*), 3.65.3 (*nature*) *etc.*; ἀδύνατον καὶ οὐκ ἀ. impossible and beyond human reach PLAT. *Prot.* 344c; ὅσα γε τἀνθρώπεια in as far as is probable PLAT. *Crit.* 46e || *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀ. **human nature, human kind** THUC. 4.61.5, *al.* | *pl.* τὰ ἀ. **human affairs, human fate** SOPH. *Ai.* 132 PLAT. *Phaed.* 89e (*crasis* τἀνθ-) XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.15 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ήιος -ηίη

-ήιον || *fem.* -ος LUC. *Asin.* 46 ◆ *adv.* ἀνθρωπείως **humanly, by human means, as far as humanly possible** THUC. 5.103.2 *etc.* || **as befits a man** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1058.

ἀνθρωπεύομαι [ἄνθρωπος] **to act** *or* **live as a man** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1178b 7; ψυχὴ ἀνθρωπευομένη soul incarnate in man CH *exc.* 25.8.

ἀνθρωπήιος -ηίη -ήιον *Ion. for* ἀνθρώπειος.

ἀνθρωπίζω [ἄνθρωπος] *impf.* ἠνθρώπιζον || *fut.* (ἐξ)ανθρωπίσω EUSTATH. 1652.50 || *aor.* -ηνθρώπισα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠνθρώπισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἠνθρωπίσθην [A] **to behave like a man** PYTHAGOR. *epist.* 132 LUC. *Demon.* 21 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 38 (*mid.*) [H] **to become man** AP 1.105.7 AL. *in Top.* 137.27 (*pass.*) *etc.*

ἀνθρωπικός -ή -όν [ἄνθρωπος] **human** PLAT. *Soph.* 268d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 12, *al. etc.*; ἀνθρωπικόν (ἐστι) *with inf.* **it conforms with human nature** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1163b 24, *al.* || **that has to do with man:** μῦθος story ARISTOPH. *fr.* 35 || *compar. subst.* οἱ ἀνθρωπικώτεροι **common men, the crowd** PLOT. 2.9.9 || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἀνθρωπικῶς **humanly** PLUT. *Es. carn.* 2 999b *etc.*

ἀνθρωπιμαῖος -α -ον [ἄνθρωπος] **human** Sch. *Gen.* IL. 23.98.

ἀνθρώπινος -η -ον [ἄνθρωπος] **human, of man** HDT. 7.46.2 (*life*) GORG. B 6 (*envy*) HP. *V.M.* 7 (*nature*), *M.S.* 18 (*diseases*) PLAT. *Tim.* 90c (*nature*), *Leg.* 737b (*ignorance*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.46 (*wisdom*) *etc.*; ἀ. τεκμήρια *as opposed to oracles*) ANTIPHO 5.81; ἀνθρώπινα φρονεῖν to have human feelings ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1177b 32 || *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀ. **human kind** HDT. 1.86.5 | *pl.* τἀνθρώπινα **human things, human affairs** PLAT. *Theaet.* 170b *etc.*; παθεῖν τι ἀνθρώπινον to have compassion ACH. 5.17.2 || *compar.* -ώτερος LUC. *Dom.* 10.9 ◆ *adv.* ἀνθρωπίνως **humanly, in accordance with human nature** THUC. 3.40.1 PLAT. *Crat.* 392b (*compar.*) *etc.* || **with humanity** *or* **understanding** *or* **moderation** DEMOSTH. 23.44 MEN. 650 DIOD. 1.60.3, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερον PLAT. *Crat.* 392b ◆ *fem.* -ος PLAT. *Leg.* 737b || *usu. com. and prose* (*from* PLAT.); ἀνθρώπειος *trag. and* THUC. | -ικός *usu.* ARISTOT. *and later prose.*

ἀνθρώπιον -ου, τό [ἄνθρωπος] **little man** EUR. *Cycl.* 185 *etc.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.16 DEMOSTH. 18.242 *etc.*: | *pl.* **base human beings** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.14.

ἀνθρωπίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἄνθρωπος] **chap, manling** EUR. *Cycl.* 316 PLAT. *Rp.* 495c, *Phaedr.* 243a *etc.*

ἀνθρωπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνθρωπίζω] **humanity, human nature** DIOG. 2.70.

ἀνθρωπιστί [ἀνθρωπίζω] *adv.* **in human language** SOPH. *fr.* 827 [CALLISTH.] 3.17.27 *etc.* | **in human measure** POSIDIP.[1] 63.3.

ἀνθρωποβορέω, *contr.* [ἀνθρωποβόρος] **to devour men, be a cannibal** STOIC. 3.186.1 (EPIPH. *Haer.* 3.39: CHRYSIP.?) *etc.*

ἀνθρωποβορία -ας, ἡ [ἀνθρωποβόρος] **cannibalism** STOIC. 1.59.33 (THEOPHIL.[3] *Autol.* 3.5) (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἀνθρωποβόρος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, βίβρωσκω] **cannibal** PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 90, *al. etc.*

ἀνθρωπόβρωτος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, βίβρωσκω] **eaten by man** [IUSTIN.] *QuGr.* 6.1477B.

ἀνθρωπόγλωσσος, *Att.* ἀνθρωπόγλωττος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, γλῶσσα] **that speaks human language,** *of a parrot* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 27.

ἀνθρωπογναφεῖον -ου, τό [ἄνθρωπος, γναφεῖον] **laundry for men,** *iron. for a bath* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.9.46.4.

ἀνθρωπογονέω, *contr.* [ἄνθρωπος, γίγνομαι] **to procreate men** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 66 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἠνθρωπογόνει).

ἀνθρωπογονία -ας, ἡ [ἀνθρωπογονέω] **creation** *or* **origin of man** IOS. *Ap.* 1.39 ANTIPH. *title* (fr. 34).

ἀνθρωπογράφος -ου, ὁ [ἄνθρωπος, γράφω] **painter of men, portraitist** PLIN. 35.113.

ἀνθρωποδαίμων -ονος [ἄνθρωπος, δαίμων] **deified man** EUR. *Rh.* 971 || **half-divine** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 12.14.

ἀνθρωπόδηκτος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, δάκνω] **bitten by man** DIOSC.[2] 1.125 HERAS (GAL. 13.432) *etc.*

ἀνθρωποειδής -ές [ἄνθρωπος, εἶδος] **manlike, of human appearance, anthropomorphic** HDT. 2.86.7, 142.3 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 997b10 (*gods*), *H.A.* 502a 24 (*monkeys*) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 145 (*signs of the Zodiac*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνθρωποειδῶς **with human appearance** DIOG. 10.139.

ἀνθρωποειδῶς *adv., see* ἀνθρωποειδής.

ἀνθρωποθηρία -ας, ἡ [ἄνθρωπος, θήρα] **hunt for a man** PLAT. *Soph.* 223b.

ἀνθρωπόθυμος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, θυμός] **of human desires** PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 988 d.

ἀνθρωποθυσία -ας, ἡ [ἄνθρωπος, θυσία] **human sacrifice** STRAB. 4.4.5 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 417c, 57.857a, *al.*

ἀνθρωποθυτέω, *contr.* [ἄνθρωπος, θύω] **to perform human sacrifices** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 193 PORPH. *Abst.* 2.27.

ἀνθρωποθύτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνθρωποθυτέω] **performer of human sacrifices** Ast. *Ps.* 4.8.7.

ἀνθρωποκομικός -ή -όν [ἀνθρωποκόμος] **to do with the care** *or* **government of men:** ἀ. τέχνη politics THEM. *Or.* 15.186d.

ἀνθρωποκόμος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, κομέω] AN. *in Rh.* 3.607.6, *see* ἀνθρωποκομικός.

ἀνθρωποκτονέω, *contr.* [ἀνθρωποκτόνος] *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀνθρωποκτονηθείς THEOD.[8] *epist.* 449.6o; **to slaughter** *or* **sacrifice men** EUR. *Hec.* 260 (*v.l.*) PHYLAR. 80 *etc.*

ἀνθρωποκτονία -ας, ἡ [ἀνθρωποκτόνος] **homicide** HLD. 10.7.2 *etc.*

ἀνθρωποκτόνος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, κτείνω] **homicidal** EUR. *I.T.* 389 NT *Elo.* 1.3.15, *al.*

ἀνθρωπόκτονος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, κτείνω] **result of homicide,** *of food* EUR. *Cycl.* 127.

ἀνθρωπολάτρης -ου, ὁ [ἄνθρωπος, λατρεύω] **worshiper of a man** [ATHANAS.] *Apoll.* 1.21, *al. etc.*

ἀνθρωπολατρ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [ἀνθρωπολάτρης] **worship of a human being** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 6 (6[2].203C) *etc.*

ἀνθρωπόλιχνος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, λίχνος] **eager for man,** *of a fly* CH *exc.* 25.7.

ἀνθρωπολογέω, *contr.* [ἀνθρωπολόγος] *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀνθρωπολογηθείς DID.[1] *Trin.* (*PG* 39.816C); *act.* **to portray, describe in human form** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 60 || *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 94.

ἀνθρωπολόγος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, λέγω] **that speaks of men,** *i.e. of individuals* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125a 5 ◆ *adv.* ἀνθρωπολογῶς **speaking like a man** DID.[1] *In Gen.* 7A.7.

ἀνθρωπολοιγός -όν [ἄνθρωπος, λοιγός] **deathly for man** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 939.

ἀνθρωπομάγειρος -ου, ὁ [ἄνθρωπος, μάγειρος] **cook of human flesh** LUC. *Asin.* 6.

ἀνθρωπόμιμος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, μῖμος] **imitator of men** PLUT. *Flav.* 14.3.

Ἀνθρωπομορφιανός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνθρωπόμορφος] **Anthropomorphian, *member of an Egyptian sect that attributed a human form to God*** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 6.7, *al.*

ἀνθρωπόμορφος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, μορφή] **shaped like a human, anthropomorphic** STRAB. 17.1.28 DIOSC.[2] 4.75a (*mandrake*) CORN. 27 PROC.[1] *Arc.* 18.1 *etc.*

ἀνθρωπονομικός -ή -όν [ἄνθρωπος, νομικός] **to do with the upkeep of men:** ἡ ἀ. τέχνη the art of shepherding men PLAT. *Pol.* 266e.

ἀνθρωπόνοος -οον, *contr.* ἀνθρωπόνους -ουν [ἄνθρωπος, νοῦς] **of human mind, endowed with intelligence** AEL. *N.A.* 16.10 || *superl.* -ούστατος STRAB. 15.1.29.

ἀνθρωπόομαι, *contr.* [ἄνθρωπος] **to have the concept** *or* **idea of man** PLUT. *Col.* 1120d.

ἀνθρωποπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀνθρωποπαθής] **human condition, humanity** ALCIPHR. 4.16.8 *etc.*

ἀνθρωποπαθέω, *contr.* [ἀνθρωποπαθής] **to have human feelings** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.237 (*aor. imper.* ἀνθρωποπάθησον), *al.*

ἀνθρωποπαθής -ές [ἄνθρωπος, πάθος] **of human feelings** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 95, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀνθρωποπαθές **human feelings** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 10 *prooem.* 7 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνθρωποπαθῶς **with human feelings, like a man** HERMOG. *Id.* 391.18 *etc.*

ἀνθρωποπαθῶς *adv., see* ἀνθρωποπαθής.

ἀνθρωποπλάστης -ου, ὁ [ἄνθρωπος, πλάστης] **shaper of men** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.210.

ἀνθρωποποιέω, *contr.* [ἄνθρωπος, ποιέω] *aor. ptc.* ἀνθρωποποιήσας GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 144.10; **to create men** SIMP. *in Cat.* 333.6 *etc.*

ἀνθρωποποιία -ας, ἡ [ἀνθρωποποιέω] **creation of men** LUC. *Prom.* 5, *al. etc.*

ἀνθρωποποιός -όν [ἀνθρωποποιέω] **that creates** *or* **makes men** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 64 *etc.* || **sculptor of men** LUC. *Philops.* 18, 20.

ἀνθρωπόπολις -εως, ἡ [ἄνθρωπος, πόλις] **city of men** VARR. *Sat. tit.*

ἀνθρωποπολίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνθρωπόπολις] **resident in man,** *of the Word Incarnate* CYR.[1] *UnChr.* 5[1].750A.

ἀνθρωποπρεπής -ές [ἄνθρωπος, πρέπω] **fitting, suitable for man** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.87E *etc.*

Ἀνθρωποπορέστης [ἄνθρωπος, Ὀρέστης **Orestes the Human** STRATT. *title of a comedy* (*fr.* 1-2).]

ἀνθρωποῤῥαίστης [ἄνθρωπος, ῥαίω] **scourge of men,** *epith. of Dionysus* AEL. *N.A.* 12.34.

ἄνθρωπος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [A] *usu. masc.* **human, human being, person, man** (*in generic or individual sense*) IL. 1.339, 5.442 (*opp. to gods*) OD. 8.29 HP. *M.S.* 1 (*pl. in generic sense*) THUC. 1.84.4 *etc.*: τὸ ἀνθρώπων γένος **human kind** PLAT. *Prot.* 321c; κατ' ἄνθρωπον as befits a man, in accordance with human nature AESCHL. *Sept.* 425 *etc.*; πλεῖόν τι ἢ κατὰ ἀνθρώπους above and beyond human nature DCASS. 53.16.8 | *with ptc. of the verb to be* ἄνθρωπος ὤν as a man XEN. *Hippar.* 4.20 POL. 2.4.5 (*pl.*) *etc.* = ἄ. πεφυκώς XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.3 || *with superl.* ἐν ἀνθρώποις (most) of all, in all the world: ὁ ἄριστος ἐν ἀνθρώποις ὄρτυξ the best quail in the world PLAT. *Lys.* 211e; τῶν ἐν ἀνθρώποις ἁπάντων ... δεινότατον the most shameful of all actions DEMOSTH. 53.2; *also* τερπνὸν δ' ἐν ἀνθρώποις ἴσον ἔσσεται οὐδέν there will be no pleasure the equal of this anywhere in the world PIND. *O.* 8.53 | *analog.* ἀνθρώπων μάλιστα most of all, more than ever HDT. 1.60.5 *etc.*; ἥκιστ' ἀνθρώπων least of all, not even PLAT. *Prot.* 361e *etc.*; ἄριστά γ' ἀνθρώπων best of all, best possible PLAT. *Theaet.* 148b, *etc.* || *with subst.* (*in transl. ἄ. may be omitted, cf.* ἀνήρ and): ἄ. ὁδίτης traveler IL. 16.263; ἄ. ὑφάντης weaver PLAT. *Phaed.* 87b; ἄνθρωποι ἀδελφοί brothers VT *Gen.* 13.8 | *s.times in Att. with pejorative signf.*: ἄ. ὑπογραμματεύς a simple subordinate scribe LYS. 30.28; ἄ. γόης a wretched chalatan AESCHN. 2.153 || *rar. used in opp. to* γυνή, *in the sense of* ἀνήρ (*see*) VT *Deut.* 22.29 || **man, servant, slave** HP. *Epid.* 5.36 GAL. 14.649 *etc.* || *voc.* ἄνθρωπε *Ion.* ὤνθρωπε **Hey, you!** HDT. 3.63.1, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1154, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 518c || *later Hebr.* ἄνθρωπος ἄνθρωπος **whoever** VT *Lev.* 17.3 | **each one** NT *1Cor.* 4.1, *al.* || *medic., name of a poultice* AET.[1] 15.43 [B] *fem.* **woman** HDT. 1.60.5

PIND. *P.* 4.98 HP. *Mul.* 1.16 ISOCR. 18.52 *etc.* | *s.times pejorative or commiserative* DEMOSTH. 19.197 *etc.* || servant, slavewoman ANTIPHO 1.17 IS. 6.20 *etc.* • *crasis* ὁ ἀ. > ἄνθρωπος, *Ion.* ὤνθρωπος.

ἀνθρωποσφαγέω, *contr.* [ἄνθρωπος, σφάζω] to slaughter men EUR. *Hec.* 260.

ἀνθρωπότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄνθρωπος] humanity (*in the abstract*) SEXT. *S.* 7.237, 7.268 PLOT. 6.1.10 *etc.* | *Christ. of the human nature of Christ* ORIG. *Io.* 1.18.107 *etc.* || human kind, humanity CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.30.2 *etc.*

ἀνθρωποτόκος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, τίκτω] that creates a man, mother of a man, *of the Virgin* CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 15 (77.1093A), *al. etc.*

ἀνθρωποφαγέω, *contr.* [ἄνθρωποφάγος] to eat human flesh HDT. 4.106 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594a 29 (*of wolves*) *etc.* • *Ion. 3. pl.* ἀνθρωποφαγέουσι HDT. *l.c.*

ἀνθρωποφαγία -ας, ἡ [ἄνθρωποφάγος] anthropophagy, cannibalism ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338b 20 PLUT. *Luc.* 11.2 *etc.*

ἀνθρωποφαγικῶς [ἄνθρωποφάγος] *adv.* like cannibals EUSTATH. 634.59.

Ἀνθρωποφάγοι -ων, οἱ [ἄνθρωποφάγος] Anthropophagoi, *Scythian people* PLIN. 7.2.11.

ἀνθρωποφάγος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, φαγεῖν] anthropophagus, cannibal ANTIPH. 69.12 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501b 1 STRAB. 4.5.4 *etc.*

ἀνθρωποφθόρος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, φθείρω] destroyer of men Sch.D Il. 5.31.

ἀνθρωποφόρος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, φέρω] that carries man within himself, *of God in human form* GREG. *epist.* 102.20 *etc.*

ἀνθρωποφυής -ές [ἄνθρωπος, φύω] of human nature HDT. 1.131.1 *etc.*

ἀνθρωπόχειρον -ου, τό [ἄνθρωπος, χείρ] *bot.* marcorella (*see* πενταδάκτυλον) *CCA* 8.3.162.

ἀνθρωπώ, ἡ [ἄνθρωπος] *Lac.* woman HSCH.

Ἀνθρωφηρακλῆς [ἄνθρωπος, Ἡρακλῆς] Herakles the Human *or* Herakles the Man (*oth.* "False Herakles") PHERECR. *title of a comedy* (*fr.* 21).

ἀνθυβρίζω [ἀντί, ὑβρίζω] *act.* to outrage in turn, exchange insults PLUT. *Per.* 26.4 LUC. *DMer.* 3.3 || *pass.* EUR. *Ph.* 620.

ἀνθύβρισις -εως, ἡ [ἀνθυβρίζω] outrage in retaliation MICH.[1] *in E.N.* 54.9.

ἀνθυλακτέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὑλακτέω] to bark in response AEL. *N.A.* 4.19; τούς κύνας ἀνθυλακτήσας barking back at the dogs SYN. *Opusc.* 3.5.

Ἄνθυλλα -ης, ἡ Anthylla, *city in Egypt* HDT. 2.97.2.

ἀνθύλλιον -ου, τό [ἄνθος] floret MAUR. 4.20 DIOSC.[2] 2.183 || *bot.* pellitory DIOSC.[2] 4.86a, *see* μυοσωτίς | anthyllis PLIN. 26.84.

ἀνθυλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄνθος] *bot.* anthyllis DIOSC.[2] 3.136 GAL. 11.833 || muscat grape PLIN. 26.84.

ἄνθυλλον -ου, τό [ἄνθος] *bot.* anthyllis DIOSC.[2] 3.136a PLIN. 21.175, *see* ἀνθυλλίς.

ἀνθυπάγω [ἀντί, ὑπάγω] ❶ *act.* to summon in turn, *to court* THUC. 3.70.4 || to lead to *or* subject in turn *or* subject in place of DCASS. *fr.* 36.22 (*to the yoke*) *etc.* || to retreat in turn ARISTID.[2] *Or.* 1.182 || to reply, respond AP[7]. *Pron.* 53.21 || to substitute AP[7]. *Synt.* 12.9 ❷ *mid.* to convince ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. in regards to sthg. DCASS. *fr.* 35.10 ❸ *pass.* to be repeated AP[7]. *Synt.* 118.1 (*pres. ptc. mid.*), 121.22 (*fut. ptc. pass.*).

ἀνθυπαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνθυπάγω] repetition AP[7]. *Synt.* 19.12, *al.*

ἀνθυπακούω [ἀντί, ὑπακούω] to listen in turn, *with gen.* NICOL.[2] *Prog.* 6.10 *in* RH. 1.314.28 || to correspond IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 21.

ἀνθυπαλλαγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνθυπαλλάσσω] *rhet.* exchange of cases (*by hypallage*) DEM.[2] 60 AP[7]. *Synt.* 204.27, *al.*

ἀνθυπαλλάσσω, *Att.* ἀνθυπαλλάττω [ἀντί, ὑπαλλάσσω] ❶ *act.* to exchange, substitute, *rhet. of cases* DEM.[2] 59 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to receive in exchange PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.88, *al.* ❸ *pass.* to be exchanged, *rhet. of verbal moods* AP[7]. *Synt.* 211.19.

ἀνθυπαντάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὑπαντάω] to repeat, make objections: πρός τινα to s.o. AN. *Subl.* 18.1.

ἀνθυπάρχω [ἀντί, ὑπάρχω] to be in opposition PLUT. *Sollert.* 960b.

ἀνθυπατεία -ας, ἡ [ἀνθύπατος] proconsulate HDN.[1] 7.5.2 *etc.*

ἀνθυπατεύω [ἀνθύπατος] to be proconsul PLUT. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 3.7 HDN.[1] 7.5.2.

ἀνθυπατιανός [ἀνθύπατος] IUST. *Nov.* 30.1, *see* ἀνθυπατικός.

ἀνθυπατικός -ή -όν [ἀνθύπατος] proconsular DCASS. 58.7.4 *etc.*

ἀνθύπατος -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, ὕπατος] proconsul POL. 28.5.6 NT *Acts* 19.38, *al. etc.* || *adj.* proconsular DION. 9.16.4, *al.*

ἀνθυπείκω [ἀντί, ὑπείκω] to yield in turn *or* to each other ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Cor.* 18 Gr. 1 DCASS. 45.8.2.

ἀνθύπειξις -εως, ἡ [ἀνθυπείκω] reciprocal surrender PLUT. *Sol.* 4.3.

ἀνθυπερβάλλω [ἀντί, ὑπερβάλλω] to overcome in turn IOS. *A.I.* 16.189.

ἀνθυπερβάτως [ἀντί, ὑπερβατῶς] *adv.* out of order EPIPH. *Haer.* 57.6.2, *al.*

ἀνθυπερηφανέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὑπερηφανέω] to be proud in turn SUET. *Poet.* 24.34.

ἀνθυπέρχομαι [ἀντί, ὑπέρχομαι] to infiltrate (in turn) RH. 1.601.17 || *gramm.* to be substituted (*for sthg.*) AP[7]. *Synt.* 95.9, 112.6.

ἀνθυπηρετέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὑπηρετέω] to serve in turn ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1133a 4, 1170b 25.

ἀνθυπισχνέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὑπισχνέομαι] to promise in exchange SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 694a.

ἀνθυποβαίνω [ἀντί, ὑποβαίνω] to put under in place of: ἀ. τινί to take on the weight of sthg. in place of sthg. else [CAES.] 3.122 (38.1012).

ἀνθυποβάλλω [ἀντί, ὑποβάλλω] to object in return AESCHN. 3.209 || to substitute deceptively PHIL.[2] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 8.7.8).

ἀνθυπόδεικτος [ἀντί, ὑποδείκνυμι] cited in opposition PHILOD. *D.* 1.16.17.

ἀνθυποδέχομαι [ἀντί, ὑποδέχομαι] to receive in exchange for *or* from s.o. else NILANC. *Ep.* 2.314 (79.353B) *etc.*

ἀνθυποκρίνομαι [ἀντί, ὑποκρίνω] *impf.* ἀνθυπεκρινόμην; to respond, *in return* HDT. 6.86, β2 || to pretend in turn LUC. *Dom.* 30 IOS. *B.I.* 1.230 • *Ion. ptc.* ἀντυποκρινόμενος HDT. *l.c.*

ἀνθυποκρούω [ἀντί, ὑποκρούω] to beat against GREG.[1] *Bapt.* 227.16.

ἀνθυπολείπω [ἀντί, ὑπολείπω] to omit PHIL.[2] 2.505 (*pass.*) (*fl.*).

ἀνθυπομνήσκω [ἀντί, ὑπομνήσκω] to put on record, mention in objection [METH.] *Palm.* 7.

ἀνθυπόμνῡμι [ἀντί, ὑπόμνυμι] *only mid.* to swear in turn (*in opposition to others*) DEMOSTH. 48.25, 58.43.

ἀνθυποπτεύω [ἀντί, ὑποπτεύω] *act.* to suspect in turn: ἀ. ἀλλήλους to be mutually suspicious DCASS. 45.8.2 *etc.* || *pass.* to be suspected in turn ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 3.43.3 (*pres. ind. mid.*).

ἀνθυπόρυξις -εως, ἡ [ἀνθυπορύσσω] a plot to undermine *or* foil another plot, PHIL. 100.22 (*pl.*).

ἀνθυπορύσσω [ἀντί, ὑπορύσσω] to devise a counterplot, countermine AEN. 37.5 *etc.*

ἀνθυπόστασις -εως, ἡ [ἀνθυφίστημι] *log.* mutual implication DAMASC. *Pr.* 72.

ἀνθυπόστατος -ον [ἀνθυφίστημι] *log.* mutually implicit ELIAS *in Porph.* 68.26.

ἀνθυποστρέφω [ἀντί, ὑποστρέφω] Ⓐ *intrans.* to be recurrent, repeat, return POLL. 3.107 OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 148.1 [CALLISTH.] 2.29, 31 *etc.* Ⓑ *trans.* to report GREG.[3] *Dial.* 1.10 | to turn in the opposite direction GEORGP. *Hex.* 1714.

ἀνθυποστροφέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὑποστρέφω] STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.279, *see* ἀνθυποστρέφω.

ἀνθυποστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνθυποστρέφω] *medic.* repeat, *of an enema* SEV.[1] 25.

ἀνθυποτίθημι [ἀντί, ὑποτίθημι] to oppose ▸ πρός τι to sthg. ARISTE.[1] 239.

ἀνθυποτιμάομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὑποτιμάω] to respond to an estimate POLL. 8.150.

ἀνθυποτρέχω [ἀντί, ὑποτρέχω] to pass through, take on: πᾶσαν φύσιν all nature GEORGP. *Hex.* 1458.

ἀνθυπουργέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὑπουργέω] *aor. inf.* ἀνθυπουργῆσαι || *pf. inf.* ἀνθυπουργηκέναι PROC.[1] *B.* 4.16.21 || *ppf. 3. pl.* ἀνθυπουργήκεσαν DCASS. 42.8.1; to repay ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 3.133.2 EUR. *Hip.* 990 *etc.* • *Ion. fut. inf.* ἀντυπουργήσειν HDT. *l.c.*

ἀνθυπούργησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνθυπουργέω] return of a favor HSCH.

ἀνθυπουργία -ας, ἡ [ἀνθύπουργέω] favor in return AN. *in Rh.* 109.1.

ἀνθυποφέρω [ἀντί, ὑποφέρω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to repeat, respond DION. *Dem.* 54.5 *etc.*; ▸ τι to sthg. BAS. *epist.* 156.2.23 Ⓑ to cause to retreat PLUT. *Profect.* 76d ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be responded, repeated AP[7]. *Pron.* 24.17, *al.* Ⓑ to be made to retreat PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 939a Ⓒ to be borne against, beat against SYN. *epist.* 89, *al. etc.*

ἀνθυποφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἀνθυποφέρω] reply, response DION. *Dem.* 54.5 QUINT. 9.3.87 AP[7]. *Synt.* 72.26 *etc.*

ἀνθυποχωρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὑποχωρέω] to make way *or* give way in turn ▸ *with dat.* STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.3279 D *etc.*

ἀνθυποχώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνθυποχωρέω] retreat in turn PLUT. *Plac.* 903d • *see* ἀνθυποχωρέω.

ἀνθυφαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνθυφαιρέω] corresponding reduction AL. *in Top.* 545.16 || retreat, withdrawal THEODORET.[1] *QuReg.* 33.

ἀνθυφαιρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὑφαιρέω] *act.* to subtract in turn IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 28 PORPH. *in Tetr.* 194 || *pass.* to be deducted VT *Lev.* 27.18 *etc.*

ἀνθυφίστημι [ἀντί, ὑφίστημι] ❶ *later trans.* to imply mutually DAMASC. *Pr.* 72 ❷ *intrans.* (*aor.*[r]. ἀνθυπέστην) to assume the function in turn, *of choregos* DEMOSTH. 21.68 • *inf. aor.*[r]. ἀνθυποστῆναι DEMOSTH. *l.c. etc.* || *pf. ptc.* ἀνθυφεστώς HSCH.

Ἀνθώ -οῦς, ἡ Antho, *female name* PLUT. *Rom.* 3.4.

ἀνθώδης -ες [ἄνθος] flower-like THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.1 || full of flowers SCH. NIC. *Th.* 440b.

ἀνθωροσκοπέω, *contr.* [ἀνθωροσκόπος] *aor. ptc.* ἀνθωροσκοπήσας; to be diametrically opposite in the horoscope PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 200 *etc.*

ἀνθωροσκόπος -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, ὡροσκόπος] opposite horoscope P. 24 (p. 59.9).

ἀνία -ας, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* ámīvā- ?] displeasure, affliction, encumbrance OD. 7.192, *al.* HES. *Th.* 611 SOPH. *Ai.* 1005, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 477d, *etc.* • *Ion.* ἀνίη *Aeol.* ὀνία SAPPH. 1.3, 63.3 (*always pl.*) | *s.times poet.* ῐ (*but not Hom. or trag.*).

ἀνιάζω [ἀνία] Ⓐ *trans.* to afflict, torment *with acc.* OD. 19.323 Ⓑ *intrans.* to be afflicted, tormented OD. 4.460, *al.*; ▸ τινι over sthg. IL. 18.300 OPP. 3.150; ▸ ἐπί τινι over s.o. ARAT. 196 • *epic* || *impf. verb* ἀνίαζον, *iter.* ἀνιάζεσκον AP 3.1138 || *aor.* ἠνίᾶσα LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.254.2) || *s.times* ῐ *for the meter.*

ἀνιακκάς *a musical note (prob.)* EUB. 45.

ἀνιάομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἰάομαι] to **heal again, cure,** *only* HDT. 7.236.3 (*Ion. pres. or fut.* ἀνιεῦνται: *v.l.* ἀκεῦνται).

Ἀνιαράκαι -ων, οἱ **Aniarakai,** *people based in the north of Media* POL. 5.44.9.

ἀνιαρίζω [ἀνά, ἐρίζω] *Dor.* to **dedicate** *IG* 14.644.1 (IV-II^{BCE}).

ἀνιᾱροποιός -όν [ἀνιαρός, ποιέω] **that causes suffering** SCH. THEOCR. 2.55.

ἀνῐᾱρός -ά -όν [ἀνία] A **troublesome, insistent** *of pers.* OD. 17.377 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 561 (▸ *with dat.*) *etc.* | *of animals* HDT. 3.108.3 | *usu. of things* **painful, grievous** TYRT. 10.4 THGN. 124, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 355b, *etc.* B **afflicted, sad** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.14 || *compar.* -ότερος | *Ion.* ἀνιηρότερος *and* ἀνιηρέστερος | *superl.* -ότατος *Ion.* -ηρότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀνιαρῶς **irritatingly** SOPH. *Ant.* 316 || **sadly, wretchedly** ἀ. ζῆν to live wretchedly XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.4 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* ἀνιηρός -ή -όν | *Aeol.* ὀνίαρος SAPPH. 88a.19 (*prob.*).

ἀνίασι *pres. ind. 3. pl., see* ἄνειμι (εἶμι).

ἀνιᾶσι *pres. ind. 3. pl., see* ἀνίημι.

ἀνίασις -εως, ἡ [ἀνιάζω] **sadness** VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 23.33.

ἀνῐᾶτος -ον [ἰάομαι] **incurable, unmendable, incorrigible** (*also fig.*) HP. *Aph.* 7.87 PLAT. *Leg.* 660c, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121b 13 DIOD. 4.12.8 (*wound*) *etc.*; ἡμέρα κυρίου ἀ. ἔρχεται the Lord's day arrives inexorably VT *Is.* 13.9 | *of wood* **rotten** VT *Job* 24.20 | *subst.* τὸ ἀνίατον **irremediable cruelty** VT *Lam.* 4.3 || **that does not heal, inefficacious** *of repentance* ANTIPHO 2.4.12 • *Ion.* ἀνιητ- | *Aeol.* ὀνίατος ALC. 10.4 (*prob.*) ◆ *adv.* ἀνιάτως **without remedy** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1137a 29 *etc.*; ἀ. ἔχειν to be **incurable** PLAT. *Phaed.* 113e DEMOSTH. 18.324 | *neut. pl.* ἀνίατα **incurably** VT *Jer.* 8.18.

ἀνιάτρευτος -ον [ἰατρεύω] **uncured, incurable** BAS. *epist.* 203.2.31 *etc., see* ἀνῐᾶτος.

ἀνιατρεύω [ἀνά, ἰατρεύω] to **heal again** TZ. *Hist.* 6.660.

ἀνιατρολόγητος -ον [ἰατρολογέω] **ignorant of medicine** VITR. 1.1.13.

ἀνίατρος -ον [ἰατρός] **unmedical, unworthy of a doctor:** *of pers.* HP. *Praec.* 7 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 191b 6 PLOT. 6.7.37 *etc.* | *of things* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.23.24) *etc.* • *Ion.* ἀνιητ- HP. *Praec.* 7.

ἀνίαχος *f.l. for* αὐϊαχος.

ἀνῐάχω [ἀνά, ἰάχω] to **cry loud** EUR. *Or.* 1456 AP 2.270, *al. etc.* || to **proclaim** *with acc.* ANTIP.[1] (AP 16.296.5) *etc.* • *impf.* ἀνίαχον.

ἀνιάω, *contr.* [ἀνία] *impf.* ἠνίων, *mid. pass.* ἠνιώμην || *fut.* ἀνιάσω, *mid.* ἀνιάσομαι || *aor.* ἠνίᾱσα || *pf.* ἠνίᾱκα, *mid. pass.* ἠνίαμαι || *aor. pass.* ἠνιάθην || *fut. pass.* ἀνιαθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to afflict, torment** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 2.115 SOPH. *Ai.* 266 MELIS. B 7 PLAT. *Gorg.* 485 *etc.* | ▸ *with two acc.* σ' ἀνιᾷ τὰς φρένας it torments your spirit SOPH. *Ant.* 319 | ▸ *with neut. adj.* τί ταῦτ' ἀνιᾷς με why do you trouble me with this? SOPH. *Ant.* 550 | **to irritate** ▸ *with acc. of the body part* HP. *Carn.* 17 (τὸν ὀφθαλμόν) | to **avenge oneself,** *on s.o.*: τὸν τὴν εὐνὴν λελυπηκότα the one who outraged the chamber (*of the women*) ACH. 5.5.7 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to grieve, be afflicted** *or* **tormented** *or* **troubled** HP. *M.S.* 15, 17, *al.*; ▸ τινι over *or* by s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 1.133, *al. etc.*; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. HDT. 5.93.1 = ▸ περί τινος over s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 593 | ▸ *with neut. adj.* SOPH. *Ph.* 906 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* THGN. 991 LYS. 13.43 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.44 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* THGN. 1205 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀνιηθείς **afflicted, discouraged** IL. 2.291 OD. 3.117 • *contr. pres.* ἀνιῶ | *Ion. opt. mid. 3. pl.* ἀνιώατο | *impf. 3. sg.* ἠνία, *mid. 3. pl.* ἠνιῶντο || *epic fut.* ἀνιήσω, *Ion. mid. 2. sg.* ἀνιήσεαι || *Ion. aor.* ἠνίησα, *Dor.* ἀνίασα || *Ion. pf. mid. pass.* ἠνίημαι || *Ion. aor. pass.* ἠνιήθην || -ῑ-; *Hom. and trag.* -ῐ-.

Ἀνιγραῖα -ων, τά **Anigraia,** *place in the Argolid* PAUS. 2.38.4.

Ἀνιγρίαδες -ων, αἱ **Anigriades,** *Nymphs* MOERO 3.1.

ἀνιγρός -ά -όν CALLIM. *fr.* 75.14 NIC. *Th.* 8 OPP. 1.141, 3.188 *etc., see* ἀνιαρός • *Ion. fem.* -ή.

Ἄνιγρος -ου, ὁ **Anigros,** *river in Thessaly* PAUS. 5.5.3 *etc.*

ἀνιδεῖν *aor. inf.* [ἀνά, ἰδεῖν] to watch AESCHL. *Ch.* 808.

ἀνίδιος -ον [ἴδιος] **that has nothing of one's own** BAS. *epist.* 2.2.25 *etc.*

ἀνῐδῑτί [ἰδίω] *adv.* **without sweat** *or* **discomfort** PLAT. *Leg.* 718e.

ἀνιδίω [ἀνά, ἰδίω] to **sweat** PLAT. *Tim.* 74c.

ἄνιδρος -ον *see* ἀνίδρως.

ἀνιδρόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἱδρόω] to **sweat again** HP. *Coac.* 1.24.

ἀνίδρῡτος -ον [ἱδρύω] **unestablished, unstructured, unstable, mobile** EUR. *I.T.* 971 (*races*) DION. 1.15.2 (*island*); *pers.*: ἄοικοι καὶ ἀνίδρυτοι μετὰ τέκνων πλανῶνται καὶ γυναικῶν they wander with their wives and children, homeless and with no fixed abode PLUT. *T.G.* 9.5 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀνίδρυτον **instability** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.196 *etc.* (*fig.*) || **without fixed abode, vagabond** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 809 (*lyr.*) DEMOSTH. 25.52 *etc.* • *v.l.* ἀίδρ-.

ἀνιδρύω [ἀνά, ἱδρύω] to **raise, place** DCASS. 37.34.3 (*of a statue*) (*pass.*).

ἀνίδρως -ων [ἱδρώς] **without sweat** ARET. *S.D.* 1.16.5, *al.* RUF. *N.C.* 6.2 *etc.* • *gen.* -ωτος | *v.l.* ἄνιδρος HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 17.

ἀνῐδρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνιδρόω] **sweating** HP. *Epid.* 7.105.

ἀνιδρωτί [ἀνίδρωτος] *adv.* **without sweating** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.61 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.29 || *fig.* **without suffering** IL. 15.228 || **sluggishly, slowly** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.30, *Oec.* 21.3.

ἀνίδρωτος -ον [ἱδρόω] **that has not sweated or worked hard** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.29 || **unaccompanied by sweating** HP. *Iud.* 9.

ἀνιερεύω MEN.[1] 1, *see* ἀνιερόω.

ἀνίερος -ον [ἱερός] **unconsecrated, profane** AESCHL. *Ag.* 220, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 146 *etc.* || **illegitimate** PLAT. *Rp.* 461b (*son*) || **that does not accept victims,** *of Ares* EUR. *fr.* 992.

ἀνιερόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἱερός] A **to consecrate, dedicate** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1346b 5; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLUT. *Cor.* 3.6 B **to make impious** CLEM. *Protr.* 4.49.1.

ἀνιέρως *adv., see* ἀνιερωστί.

ἀνιέρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνιερόω] **consecration** DION. 5.35.3 *etc.*

ἀνιερωστί *adv.* [ἀνίερος] **impiously** HERACLIT. B 14.

ἀνιερωτέον [ἀνιερόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to consecrate** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 103, 108.

ἀνίεσκε *iter. impf., see* ἀνίημι.

ἀνιεῦται *Ion. pres. and fut. 3. pl., see* ἀνιάομαι.

ἀνίη -ης, ἡ *Ion. for* ἀνία.

ἀνίημα -ατος, τό **grief** *f* THEB. 1087.

ἀνίημι [ἀνά, ἵημι] *impf.* ἀνίην -ιες -ιε, *mid.* ἀνιέμην || *fut.* ἀνήσω || *aor.* ἀνῆκα, *mid.* ἀνείμην || *pf.* ἀνεῖκα, *mid. pass.* ἀνεῖμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνεἰθην || *fut. pass.* ἀνεθήσομαι. ❶ *act.* A **to throw up high, emit, produce** | *esp. from the Underworld* **to send up, make climb** || **to raise the pitch** *of the voice* B **to let go, set free** | *Hom. fig.* **to drive, incite:** τινα s.o. | *with inf.* IL. 2.276 || **to let go unpunished** | **to liberate, to lighten** | **to consign, condone** || **to let pass, give access** || **to let go, neglect, omit** || **to leave alone, abandon** | **to leave uncultivated,** *of consecrated ground* C *extens.* **to let, allow,** *with acc. and inf.* | *rar. with dat.* | **to concede:** τί τινι sthg. to s.o. D *of bonds* **to relax, loosen** | **to open** || **to let loose, slacken** *the strings* (*of a bow or a musical instrum.*) | *fig.* **to appease** || **to stretch over, extend** || **to remove** E *intrans.* **to relax, calm down, diminish,** *of wind* | *of prices* || *abs.* **to yield** | **to recede, cease:** τινος from sthg. | *with ptc.* | **to desist** ❷ *mid.* **to leave free** *or* **uncovered, unfasten, strip** ❸ *pass.* A **to be emitted** *or* **produced, be sent up** B **to be let go** || *fig.* **to be neglected** *or* **omitted** | **to be left to oneself, be abandoned** || **to be left inactive, be consecrated, dedicate oneself** (*to a god*) C **to be let loose** *or* **slack** || **to be open** || *fig.* **to be calm** D *intrans.* **to let oneself go, be given** *or* **have propensity to** (*usu. pf. ptc.*): εἴς (*or rar.* πρός) τι to sthg. ❶ *act.* A **to throw up high, emit, produce** OD. 4.568 HOM. 2.332 (*fruit*) HP. *Morb.* 3.15 (*sputum*) EUR. *Or.* 277 (*breath*) *etc.*; ἃς ἀνῆκ' αὐταῖς (fountains) that he made flow over them EUR. *Bac.* 766; μηδὲν ὧν ἡ γῆ ἀνίησιν nothing of all that the earth produces XEN. *Cyr.* 6.25 | *esp. from the Underworld* **to send up, make climb** AESCHL. *Pers.* 650 PLAT. *Crat.* 403e *etc.* || **to raise the pitch** *of the voice* VT *Is.* 42.2 B **to let go, set free** IL. 2.34: ἀνείς ... ἵππον slackening the horse's reins SOPH. *El.* 721 *etc.*; ▸ τινὰ πρός τι to set s.o. free from sthg. HDT. 2.129.1, *al. etc.* = ▸ εἴς τι: εἰς τάχος ἀνιέναι τοὺς ἵππους to give the horses their heads XEN. *Hippar.* 3.2, *Cyn.* 7.7 (*of dogs*); *fig.* τὸ σῶμα ἐπὶ ῥᾳδιουργίαν the body to idleness XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.75; ἑαυτὸν ἐς παιγνίην to abandon himself to play HDT. 2.173.4 | *fig.* τῷ δήμῳ τὰς ἡνίας ἀνείς having let go the reins on the populace PLUT. *Per.* 11.4 | *Hom. fig.* **to drive, incite** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 21.395 OD. 2.185 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 2.276, *al. etc.*; Μοῦσ' ... ἀοιδὸν ἀνῆκεν ἀειδέμεναι the Muse inspired the bard to sing OD. 8.73 || **to let go unpunished:** οὐκ ἀνήσεις τόν τόπον; will you not forgive this place? VT *Gen.* 18.24 | **to liberate, lighten:** ἄ. ἀπὸ τοῦ ζυγοῦ to free (us) from the yoke VT *Chr.* 2.10.9 | **to consign, condone:** θάνατόν τινι s.o. to death EUR. *Andr.* 531; τὰ χρέα the debts PLUT. *Sol.* 15.2 || **to let go, give access** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.11 *etc.*; οὐκ ἀνίεσαν εἰς τοῦ πεδίου αὐτούς they did not let them go down to the plain XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.12 || **to let go, neglect,** omit THUC. 1.76.2 (*power*), 4.27.1 (*watch*), 7.18.1 (*war*); τὴν τῆς ἀρετῆς ἄσκησιν the practice of excellence XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.70 || **to leave alone, abandon** VT *Deut.* 31.6 | **to leave uncultivated,** *of consecrated ground* THUC. 4.116.2 ISOCR. 14.31 *etc.*; ἀργόν ... τὸ χωρίον ἀνέντες τῷ θεῷ leaving the place fallow for the god PLUT. *Publ.* 8.3 C *extens.* **to let, allow** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* ἀνεῖσι τὰς τρίχας αὔξεσθαι they let their hair grow HDT. 2.36.1; ἀνεῖναι αὐτοὺς ὅ τι βούλονται ποιεῖν to let them do whatever they want PLAT. *Lach.* 179a | ▸ *rar. with dat.* ἀνεὶς αὐτῷ θηρᾶν having given him permission to hunt XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.3 | **to concede** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. VT *1Sam.* 11.3 D *of bonds* **to relax, loosen** OD. 8.359 CALLIM. *fr.* 260.29 | to open: πύλας the gates IL. 21.537; σήμαντρ' ἀνείς having left the seals open (broken) EUR. *I.A.* 325 || **let loose, slacken** *the strings* (*of a bow or a musical instrum.*) HDT. 3.22.1 PLAT. *Lys.* 209b *etc.* | *fig.* **to relax, appease** PLAT. *Rp.* 442a; ἀνεῖναί τινος τὴν ψυχήν to placate s.o.'s spirit IO. *Apost.* 9.379E || **to stretch over, extend:** τὰς χεῖρας the hands VT *Is.* 25.11 *but* ἄνες τὴν χεῖρά σου hold your hand!

VT *Ps.* 1.23.15 to remove: κινδύνου a danger Hld. 9.8.3 (*v.l.* στένων) to relax, calm down, diminish, *of the wind* Hdt. 2.113.1, *al.* Soph. *Ph.* 839 *of prices* Demosth. 56.25 | *fig.* ἀνιέται εἰς εὐεργεσίαν ὑπὲρ τῶν πεπεισθότων it softens to the benefit of those who believe VT *Wis.* 16.24 || ▸ *abs.* to yield: οὐδὲν ἀνίεσαν they did not yield Xen. *Hel.* 2.3.46, *al.* | to recede, to cease ▸ τινος from sthg. Hp. *Morb.* 3.13 (*grief*) Eur. *Med.* 457 (*madness*) Demosth. 21.186 (*anger*) *etc.*; ἀ. τοῦ προσεύχεσθαι to omit to pray VT *1Sam.* 12.23 | ▸ *with ptc.* Hdt. 2.121.β1, *al.* Eur. *I.T.* 318 *etc.*; τὸ δὲ θέρος ὕων οὐκ ἀνίει but that summer it did not stop raining Hdt. 4.28.2 | to desist: ἀνῆκεν τοῦ ἐξελθεῖν he left off from the attack VT *1Sam.* 23.13 ❷ *mid.* to leave free *or* uncovered, to unfasten, strip: κόλπον ἀνιεμένη uncovering her bosom Il. 22.80; αἴγας ἀνιεμένους having skinned the goats Od. 2.300; ἀνεῖτο λαγόνας he left the flanks bare (*of an animal, skinning it*) Eur. *El.* 826 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be emitted *or* produced, be sent up Aeschl. *Sept.* 413 *etc.* | *fig.* κίνδυνος ἀνεῖται σοφίας a contest of wisdom has blown up Aristoph. *Nub.* 955 Ⓑ to be let go *free, loosened etc.*; φλόξ ἀνειμένη a flame left to burn freely, *i.e.* violent VT *Is.* 5.24 || *fig.* to be neglected *or* omitted Thuc. 8.63.4 *etc.*; ὁ νόμος ἀνεῖται the law is neglected, is ineffectual Eur. *Or.* 941 | to be left to oneself, be abandoned VT *Sir.* 30.8, *Is.* 3.8 || to be left inactive, be consecrated, dedicate oneself (*to a god*), *of pers., animals, ground* Hdt. 2.65.2, 7.103.4 Plat. *Leg.* 761c *etc.*; οὗτος ἀνεῖται στυγερῷ δαίμονι this one is destined for a horrible fate Soph. *Ai.* 1214 Ⓒ to be let loose *or* slack, *usu. pf. ptc.* ἀνειμένος free, loose, at one's ease Soph. *Ant.* 579, *al.* Eur. *Andr.* 727 *etc.*; πέπλοις ἀνειμένοις with loosened robes, ungirded Eur. *Andr.* 598 || *mus.* ἀνειμένος with loosened strings, untuned Aristot. *Pol.* 1342b 22, *al.* Prat. 712a.2 *etc.* | *fig.* relaxed, soft, weak, dissolute Aristot. *Pol.* 1290a 28 (*constitution*) Thphr. *C.P.* 5.7.1 (*odor*) *etc.*; ἀνειμένη τῇ διαίτῃ with a relaxed lifestyle, living without constraints Thuc. 1.6.3; ἀνειμέναι ἡδοναί unbridled pleasures Plat. *Rp.* 573a; ἀνειμένος καὶ μαλακὸς ἀήρ gentle and mild climate Thphr. *C.P.* 5.4.4 || to be open: πύλαι ... ἀνειμέναι open gates Dion. 10.14.2 || *fig.* to be calm VT *Judg.* B 8.3 Ⓓ *intrans.* to let oneself go, be given *or* have propensity to (*usu. pf. ptc.*): ▸ εἴς (*or rar.* πρός) τι to sthg. Hdt. 2.165 (*war*) Eur. *Her.* 3 (*profit*) Plut. *Comp. Demetr. Ant.* 3.1 (*daintiness*) *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἀνειμένον strong propensity εἴς τι toward sthg. Plut. *Nu.* 16.5 • *pres. them. 2. sg.* ἀνιεῖς Il. 5.880 (*dub.*) || *impf. 1. sg.* ἀνίειν Luc. *Cat.* 4, *3. sg.* ἠνίει Hp. *Epid.* 7.46, *iter.* ἀνίεσκε || *aor.* ἀνῆκα, *pl.* ἀνεῖμεν ἀνεῖτε ἀνεῖσαν, *Ion.* ἀνέηκα, *epic 3. pl.* ἄνεσαν Il. 21.537 (*for* ἀνέσαιμι -έσαντες *see* ἀνέζω) | *epic subj. 3. sg.* ἀνήῃ | *opt.* ἀνείην | *imper.* ἄνες | *inf.* ἀνεῖναι | *ptc.* ἀνείς || *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἀνέωνται || *epic* ἀνῑ-, *Att. usu.* ἀνι-.

Ἀνιηνός -οῦ, ὁ Anienos, *male name* Plut. *Caes.* 58.8 (*dub. read.*).

ἀνιηρός (*and compar.* -ηρέστερος) *Ion. for* ἀνιαρός.

ἀνιητ- *see* ἀνιατ-.

ἀνίκα *Dor. for* ἡνίκα.

ἀνικανέω to fail to respond to requests *PSB* 9066.23 (II^{CE}).

ἀνίκανος -ον [ἱκανός] insufficient, incapable Hld. 2.30 *etc.* || never satisfied Arr. *EpictD.* 4.1.106.

ἀνικεί *or* ἀνικί [νίκη] *adv.* without victory DCass. 61.21.2.

ἀνίκητος -ον [ἱκετεύω] unsupplicated Eur. *I.A.* 1003.

Ἀνικητεία -ας, ἡ Aniketeia, *female name* P.[1] (AP 9.770.1).

ἀνίκητον -ου, τό [*see* ἄνηδον] *bot.* dill Plin. 20.186 *etc.* || smilax, convolvulus Diosc.[2] 4.142a, *see* σμῖλαξ τραχεῖα.

ἀνίκητος -ον [νικάω] unconquered, invincible Hes. *Th.* 489 Hdt. 3.52.6 (*evil*) Soph. *Ant.* 781, *al.* Gorg. B 11.4 Plat. *Rp.* 375b *etc.* || that has not conquered Diosc.[1] (AP 7.430.10) ♦ *adv.* ἀνικήτως invincibly Philod. *Ir.* 32.2 • *Dor.* ἀνικάτ- || *also* ἀνείκητος.

Ἀνίκητος -ου, ὁ Aniketos, *male name* Apollod.[7] 2.7.7 *etc.*

ἀνικία -ας, ἡ [νίκη] non-victory Aristot. *Metaph.* 990a 24 (*f.l.*).

Ἀνίκιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* Anicius] Anicius, *Rom. male name* Plut. *Aem.* 13.3 *etc.*

ἀνικμάζω [ἱκμάζω] *act.* to dry out Sch. Nic. *Al.* 524a || *pass.* to evaporate Diosc.[2] 4.64 • *aor. inf. pass.* ἀνικμασθῆναι Diosc.[2] 2.9.2, *al.*

ἀνικμαίνω [ἱκμαίνω] to dry Nic. *Al.* 524 (*conject.*), *see* ἀνικμάζω.

ἀνίκμαντος -ον [ἀνικμάζω] umoistened Lyc. 988 (*v.l.*).

ἀνικμάομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἱκμάω] to be fanned Plat. *Tim.* 53a (ἀνικμώμενα: *v.l.* ἀναλικνώμενα).

ἀνικμαστέον [ἀνικμάζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to dry Philum. *Ven.* 16.7.

ἄνικμος -ον [ἱκμάς] devoid of moisture Aristot. *Pr.* 906b 19 Plut. *Frig.* 951b || dry, withered Thphr. *C.P.* 6.20.2.

ἀνίλαστος -ον [ἱλάσκομαι] implacable Plut. *Superst.* 170c.

ἀνίλατος -ον implacable *1Syrie* 1.119, *al.* (*I*^{BCE}) (*spelled* ἀνέλατος).

ἀνῑλέως -ων [ἵλαος] *adv.* impiously Io. *Laz.* 1.10 *etc.*

ἀνίλλω Damasc. *in Phil.* p. 242 *etc.*, *see* ἀνέλλω, ἀνειλέω.

ἀνιλυσπάομαι [ἀνά, ἱλυσπάομαι] to wriggle Hsch. (*v.l.* ἀνειλ-).

ἀνῖμαστος -ον [ἱμάσσω] unscourged, unfulfilled Nonn. *Ev.* 19.3.

ἀνῑμάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἱμάω] ❶ *act.* to draw up (*proper. by correcting*), draw Thphr. *H.P.* 4.3.5 (*water*) Men. *Dysc.* 655 (*conject.*) *etc.*; ἀλλήλους one another Xen. *An.* 4.2.8 || *ptc.* ἀνιμῶν drawing himself up Xen. *Hip.* 7.1 (*prob.*) ❷ *mid.* to draw, pull Plut. *Amat. narr.* 773d Luc. *Alex.* 14 *etc.* || to sniff, hunt out by scent NilAnc. *Cant.* 31.6 *etc.* || to make evaporate, *of the sun* Geop. 1.13.1 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be drawn Diog. 1.116 (*aor. pass.*) Luc. *Pisc.* 50 (*pf. mid.*) *etc.*

ἀνίμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνιμάω] act of pulling up *or* drawing, *water* Simp. *in Phys.* 571.6 || exhalation Dion.[20] (Eus.[1] *H.E.* 7.21.8).

Ἀνίνα, Anina, *city in India* Ptol.[4] *Geog.* 7.2.22.

Ἀνινάχα, Aninacha, *city in India* Ptol.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.53.

Ἀνινάχαι -ων, οἱ [Ἀνινάχα] Aninachi, inhabit. of Aninacha, *in India* Ptol.[4] *Geog.* 7.2.18 • *also* Ἀμινάχαι.

Ἀνιξαμένης -ους, ὁ Anixamenes (*v.l. for* Ἀνιξιμ-) Zos. (AP 9.40.2).

ἄνῐος -ον grievous, painful Aeschl. *Pers.* 256, *al.* Hsch.

Ἄνιος -ου, ὁ Anios, *king of Delos* (*myth.*) Phbrec. 140 *etc.*

ἀνίουλος -ον [ἴουλος] devoid of down Nonn. *D.* 11.373.

ἀνιοχ *Dor. for* ἡνιοχ-.

ἀνιππεύω [ἀνά, ἱππεύω] (*dub. read.*) to ride through the air, *of the sun* Eur. *Ion* 41 (*codd.*).

ἀνιππία -ας, ἡ [ἵππος] tribute paid instead of cavalry service *PSI* 388.37 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἄνιππος -ον [ἵππος] horseless, that is not a horseman Hdt. 1.215.1 Soph. *O.C.* 899 Pol. 10.40.10 *etc.* | unable to ride Plut. *Fort.* 100a || *of a region* unsuitable for horses Hdt. 2.108.3 Dion. 2.13.3.

ἀνίπταμαι Opp. 5.193 Max.[1] 22.6, *see* ἀναπέτομαι.

ἀνιπτόπους -οδος [νίπτω, πούς] that does not wash the feet, *of the priests of Zeus at Dodona* Il. 16.235 | *of parasites* Eub. 137.1 | *of the Great Bear* Nonn. *D.* 40.285 | *of horses* Nonn. *D.* 43.212.

ἄνιπτος -ον [νίπτω] unwashed Il. 6.266 Hes. *Op.* 725 *etc.* || unwashable Aeschl. *Ag.* 1460 (*blood*).

ἄνῐς *adv.* Aristoph. *Ach.* 798, *al.* (*Meg.*) Lyc. 350 Nic. *Al.* 419 *etc.*, *see* ἄνευ.

ἀνῑσάζω [ἀνά, ἰσάζω] to equate Hp. *Vict.* 3.85 Aristot. *I.A.* 708b 14, *al.* || *pass.* Aristot. *Cael.* 297b 12.

ἀνῑσάκις [ἰσάκις] *adv.* an odd number of times Theon[2] p. 26 Nicom.[2] *Ar.* 2.17.

ἀνισάριθμος -ον [ἰσάριθμος] of odd number Xen. *epist.* 3.

ἀνίσαριος -ον [ἄνισον] of anise: σπέρμα seed Gal. 14.97, 124, *al.*

ἀνισασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνισάζω] equation Eustath. 42.6.

ἀνῖσάτον -ου, τό [ἄνισον] decoction of anise Al.[6] 8.2 (2.341.17).

ἀνισεπίπεδος -ον [ἄνισος, ἐπίπεδον] *geom.* of an odd number of flat surfaces, *of solids* Iambl.[1] *Nic.* 93.

ἀνισήλικος -ον [ἰσῆλιξ] diverse in age Procl. *in Parm.* 945.

ἀνισίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄνισον] of anise: οἶνος wine Geop. 8.4 *title.*

ἀνισοβαρής -ές [ἄνισος, βάρος] of unequal weight Simp. *in Cael.* 224.34 *etc.*

ἀνισογώνιος -ον [ἄνισος, γωνία] of unequal angles Iambl.[1] *Nic.* 93.

ἀνισοδιάστατος -ον [ἄνισος, διαστατός] of three unequal dimensions Iambl.[1] *Nic.* 93.

ἀνισόδρομος -ον [ἄνισος, δρόμος] uneven in running Phil.[2] *Cher.* 22.

ἀνισοειδής -ές [ἄνισος, εἶδος] of odd *or* diverse appearance Porph. *Pyth.* 50.

ἀνισοκρατέω, *contr.* [ἄνισος, κρατέω] to have unequal strength Sext. *S.* 10.82.

ἀνῑσομεγέθης -ες [ἄνισος, μέγεθος] of unequal size Hippiatr. 2.1.12.

ἀνισόμετρος -ον [ἄνισος, μέτρον] uncommensurate, *with dat.* Aret. *S.D.* 2.2.1.

ἀνισομήκης -ες [ἄνισος, μῆκος] of unequal length Gal. 13.545.

ἄνῐσον -ου, τό *alternative spelling for* ἄννησον.

ἀνισοπαχέω, *contr.* [ἀνισοπαχής] to be of unequal thickness [Hero] *Ster.* 2.59.4.

ἀνισοπαχής -ές [ἄνισος, πάχος] of unequal thickness Gal. 13.545.

ἀνισοπλατής -ές [ἄνισος, πλάτος] of unequal breadth Eucl. *Op.* 6.

ἀνισόπλευρος -ον [ἄνισος, πλευρά] *geom.* of unequal sides, scalene, *of a triangle* Tim.[2] 98a *etc.*

ἀνισοπληθής -ές [ἄνισος, πλῆθος] unequal in number Papp. 308.6.

ἀνισόρροπος -ον [ἄνισος, ῥέπω] not impartial Plut. *Nob.* 6 *etc.*

ἄνῐσος -ον [ἴσος] unequal, odd, diverse Hp. *Fract.* 37 Plat. *Tim.* 36d Aeschn. 1.5 (*of oligarchy*); ἀ. ἄνδρες men of disparate strength Pol. 6.29.5 *etc.* || unequal, unjust, partial Aristot. *E.N.* 1129b 10, *al.* Antiphil. (AP 9.263.6) *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἄνισον inequality Aristot. *E.N.*

112gb 1 *etc.* || *compar.* ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἀνίσως **unequally, unfairly** HP. *Art.* 61 DEMOSTH. 24.168 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1282b 24 ● *fem.* -ή STOB. 1.49.27.

ἀνισοσθενής -ές [ἄνισος, σθένος] **of unequal strength** GAL. 5.415.

ἀνισοσκελής -ές [ἄνισος, σκέλος] **of unequal extremities** (*or* **legs**) HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48. 63 *title*) (*bandage*) || *geom.* **having unequal sides, scalene:** *of a triangle* | HERO | *Metr.* 1.4 PAPP. Syn. 3.106 | *of a quadrilateral* SCH. DION.[9] 175 (*trapezoid*).

ἀνισοστρόφος -ον [ἄνισος, στρέφω] **that turns irregularly** *or* **ununiformly** TZ. *Hist.* 10.556.

ἀνισοτάχής -ές [ἄνισος, τάχος] **unequal in speed** PHIL.[2] *Prov.* 2.18 THEON[2] p. 179, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνισοταχῶς **with unequal speed** AL. *in Meteor.* 39.17 PROCL. *Hyp.* 2.14, 7.6 *etc.*

ἀνισοταχῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀνισοταχής.

ἀνισότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄνισος] **inequality** PLAT. *Phaed.* 74c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1302a 26, *al. etc.*

ἀνισότιμος -ον [ἄνισος, τιμή] **of unequal value** *or* **worth** GREG. *Or.* 29.14.33.

ἀνισοτοιχέω, *contr.* [ἄνισος, τοῖχος] **to be off balance, list to one side,** *of a ship* SIMP. *in Epict.* 108.

ἀνισότονος -ον [ἄνισος, τόνος] **not equally stretched** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.11.2) || *mus.* **of unequal pitch, not in unison** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.4.

ἀνισουψής -ές [ἄνισος, ὕψος] **of unequal height** APOLLOD.[3] 142.5.

ἀνισοφυής -ές [ἄνισος, φύω] **different in nature** CYR.[1] *Trin.* 1.409e, *al.*

ἀνισόχρονος -ον [ἄνισος, χρόνος] **of unequal time** *or* **duration** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 8.4.6) | *metr.* **anisochronous,** *composed of an odd number of beats* ARISTID.[2] 1.24.

1. ἀνισόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἰσόω] *fut.* ἀνισώσω DCASS. 44.36.6 || *aor.* ἀνίσωσα, *opt. mid. 3. sg.* ἀνισώσαιτο OPP. 5.37 || *aor. pass.* ἀνισώθην ❶ *act.* **to equate, make equal, equilibrate** PLAT. *Pol.* 289e XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.65 *etc.* || **to level, smooth** IOS. *B.I.* 5.188 ❷ *mid.* **to be rival, measure oneself, compete,** *with dat.* OPP. *l.c.* ❸ *pass.* **to be equal,** *with dat.* HDT. 7.103.4 || **to be leveled** IOS. *B.I.* 5.185.

2. ἀνισόω, *contr.* [ἄνισος] *act.* **to make uneven** ELIAS *in Cat.* 200.22 || *pass.* **to be uneven** IO.[1] *in Phys.* 364.16 *etc.*

ἀνιστάω, *contr. later* SEXT. *S.* 9.61, *see* ἀνίστημι.

ἀνίστημι [ἀνά, ἵστημι] *impf.* ἀνίστην, *mid.* ἀνιστάμην || *fut.* ἀναστήσω, *mid.* ἀναστήσομαι || *aor*[1]. (*trans.*) ἀνέστησα, *mid.* ἀνεστησάμην (*act. signf.*) || *aor*[2]. (*intrans.*) ἀνέστην || *pf.* ἀνέστηκα (*intrans.*), *later* ἀνέστᾶκα (*trans.*), *mid.* ἀνέστᾰμαι || *ppf.* ἀνειστήκειν *and* ἀνειστήκη || *aor. pass.* ἀνεστάθην || *fut. pass.* ἀνασταθήσομαι EUCL. *El.* 11.13, 11.19. ❶ *causal. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*[1]. *act. and mid., later pf.* -άκα) Ⓐ **to make rise,** *to one's feet* || **to make rise from bed, rouse** | *analog.* **to raise from the dead, resuscitate** || **to make climb** | *jur.* **to present,** *as witness* || **to flush out** (*game*) Ⓑ **to raise, elevate, erect, build** | **to rebuild, restore** || *fig.* **to establish, propose, nominate** | **to put into action, accomplish** || **to make turgid, swell,** *of tears* Ⓒ **to raise, incite, arouse:** τινα s.o. | τινά τινι (ἐπί τινα) s.o. against s.o. | *milit.* **to recruit, call to arms, enroll** || *fig.* **to revive, liberate, save** | **to console, hearten** Ⓓ *extens.* **to remove, chase, move away** | *analog.* **to cause to emigrate** ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[2]. ἀνέστην *and pf. act.* -ηκα, *aor. and fut. pass.*) Ⓐ **to rise (to one's feet), stand up,** *to speak, abs.* **to rise to speak** | *with inf.* || **to rise from bed, wake up** || **to heal, revive** | *analog.* **to rise from the dead, return from the Underworld, revive** [#] **to raise for oneself, lift oneself up, straighten,** τινι *against s.o.* | **to roust up, flush out,** *of game* || **to arise, flow, be born** || *of events* **to arise, take place, happen** Ⓒ **to rise to leave, leave:** εἴς τι toward sthg. *or* some place || *analog.* **to emigrate** | *extens.* **to be chased, be forced to emigrate** | *pf.* **to be depopulated** ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*[1]. *act. and mid., later pf.* -άκα) Ⓐ **to make rise,** *to one's feet* IL. 1.191; τινά χειρός s.o. holding him by the hand IL. 24.515 OD. 14.319; τινά ἐξ ἕδρας s.o. from his seat SOPH. *Ai.* 788; ἐκ τῆς κλίνης from the bed PLAT. *Prot.* 317e (*suppliants*) HDT. 5.71.2 THUC. 1.137.1; (οἱ θεοί) μόνον τῶν ζώων ἄνθρωπον ὀρθὸν ἀνέστησαν the gods made man stand erect alone of all the animals XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.11 || **to make rise from bed, rouse** IL. 24.689, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 740 *etc.* | *analog.* **to raise from the dead, resuscitate** IL. 24.551 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1361 SOPH. *El.* 139 || **to make climb:** τινά ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα s.o. to the stand PLUT. *An seni* 784c, *al.* | *jur.* **to present,** *as witness:* ἐάν δέ τίς τινα ... ἀναστήσηται μάρτυρα if anyone else is cited as witness PLAT. *Leg.* 937a || **to flush** (*game*) XEN. *An.* 1.5.3, *Cyn.* 6.23 *etc.* Ⓑ **to raise, elevate, erect, build** HDT. 1.165.1 (*city*) EUR. *Ph.* 572 (*trophies*) XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.12 (*towers*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.199 (*altars*) *etc.*; τινὰ χρυσοῦν a golden statue of s.o. PLUT. *Superst.* 170e; χαλκοῦν of bronze PLUT. *Br.* 1.1 (*Att.* ἱστάναι *instead*) | **to rebuild, restore** DEMOSTH. 20.68 (*wall*) VT *2Esd.* 9.9; *fig.* θεῶν τιμάς honors to the gods EUR. *H.F.* 852 || *fig.* **to establish, propose, nominate:** τὴν διαθήκην a covenant VT *Gen.* 9.9 *etc.* | **to put into action, accomplish:** τὸν λόγον the word VT *Chr.* 2.6.10 || **to make turgid, swell,** *of tears* ACH. 6.7.1 Ⓒ **to raise, incite, arouse** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 10.176 | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. against s.o. IL. 7.116 | πόλεμον ἐπί τινα a war against s.o. PLUT. *2iCor.* 6 | *milit.* **to recruit, call to arms, enroll** THUC. 2.68.1, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **to revive, liberate, save** SOPH. *Ph.* 666 *etc.* | **to console, hearten** PLUT. *Cr.* 27.7 Ⓓ *extens.* **to remove, chase, move away:** ἀνέστησεν αὐτὴν ἀπὸ ταύτης τῆς καλῆς ἐργασίας he displaced her from this fine work DEMOSTH. 18.129; ἀνέστησεν τὴν ἐκκλησίαν he dismissed (*oth.* deferred) the assembly XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.42; ἀνέστησαν τὸ στρατόπεδον ἐκ τῆς χώρας he withdrew the army from the region POL. 29.27.10 | *analog.* **to cause to emigrate** OD. 6.7 HDT. 9.73.2 THUC. 2.27.1 *etc.* ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[2]. ἀνέστην *and pf. act.* -ηκα, *aor. and fut. pass.*) Ⓐ **to rise (to one's feet), stand up,** *to speak* ▸ *abs.* **to rise to speak** IL. 1.101, 2.76, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 885 THUC. 8.76.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* μαντεύεσθαι to prophesy OD. 20.380 | *as a sign of respect* IL. 1.533 | ἐξ εὐνῆς from bed OD. 15.58 *etc.* = εὐνῆθεν OD. 20.124 | ἐκ τῆς νούσου from sickness HDT. 1.22.4 PLAT. *Lach.* 195c || **to rise from bed, wake up:** ὄρθρου ἀνιστάμενος having awoken at dawn HES. *Op.* 577 HDT. 1.31.5 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 738 || **to heal,** *from a disease,* **revive** THUC. 2.49.8 *etc.* | *analog.* **to rise from the dead, return from the Underworld, revive** HDT. 3.62.4 AESCHL. *Ag.* 569 IUL. 21.56, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **to raise for oneself, lift oneself up, straighten,** *of pers.* IL. 23.709; ▸ τινι against s.o. IL. 23.635 OD. 4.343 *etc.* = ▸ ἀ. πρός τινα VT *Hos.* 14.1 | *of things* EUR. *Ph.* 824 (*towers*) PLUT. *Util.* 91a, *Apophth. reg.* 198e (*statues*); γηλόφοισιν ἀνεστηκυῖα (region) rising to the hill country ARR. *Ind.* 4.7 | *fig. pf. ptc.* ἀνεστηκώς notable, excellent, *of pers.* GREG.[1] *Mart.* 149.3 *etc.* | **to roust up, flush,** *of game* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.20 || **to arise, flow, be born:** ἐκ τῶν ὑποβρυχίων ἀνίστασθαι rise from the Iberian mountains PLUT. *Pomp.* 34.3 | *mod.* *of events* **to arise, take place, happen** PTOL. *P.* 4.155, *mod.* DIOPH. 3.23.7 *war*; APP. 13.56 *uproar etc.* **to rise to leave, leave** ▸ εἰς τι toward sthg. *or* some place EUR. *Her.* 59 THUC. 1.87.2, *al. etc.*; ἀνίστατο εἰς οἰκημά τι ὡς λουσόμενος he got up to go into a chamber to wash PLAT. *Phaed.* 116a; ἐπειδὰν ἀναστῇ τὸ δικαστήριον when the court had stood DEMOSTH. 21.221 | *fig.* ἀσφάλειαν περιειδὲτ' ἀναστᾰθεῖσαν you let go your security DEMOSTH. 19.84 || *analog.* **to emigrate:** σὺκέτι ἀνισταμένη now that (Greece) was no longer undergoing emigrations THUC. 1.12.4 | *extens.* **to be chased, be forced to emigrate** THUC. 1.8.2; ἀναστάντες ὑπὸ Θεσσαλῶν forced by the Thessalians to emigrate THUC. 1.12.3 | *pf.* **to be depopulated** HDT. 5.29.1 (*region*) EUR. *Hec.* 494 (*city*) ● *poet. fut.* ἀνστήσω || *epic aor*[s]. ἄνστησα | *poet. imper.* ἄνστησον || *Dor. aor*[r]. ἀνέστάν | *imper.* ἀνάστηθι, *poet.* ἄστηθι (< ἀνστ-) HEROND. 8.1, *Dor.* ἀνστάθι THEOCR. 24.35, *pl.* ἀνστάτε THEOCR. 24.50 | *imper.* ἀνάστα AESOP. 184 *etc.* | *epic inf.* ἀνστήμεναι || *Ion. pf. 3. pl.* ἀνεστέασι || *ppf.* ἀνεστήκειν DID. p. 251.3.

ἀνιστορέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἱστορέω] **to inquire, interrogate** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Suppl.* 110; ▸ τινά τι s.o. about sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 963 SOPH. *O.C.* 991 *etc.* = ▸ τινά περί τινος EUR. *Hip.* 92 || **to research, investigate** ▸ τι sthg. THPHR. *C.P.* 1.5.5 || *later* **to narrate, represent** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 54.1 (*PG* 6.593C) *etc.*

ἀνιστορησία -ας, ἡ [ἀνιστόρητος] **ignorance of history** CIC. *ad Att.* 6.1.17.

ἀνιστόρητος -ον [ἱστορέω] Ⓐ *act.* **ignorant of history, uninformed** ▸ τινος of sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.23 *etc.* = ▸ περί τινος POL. 12.3.2 Ⓑ *pass.* **unexplored** PHIL. 78.36 || **unmentioned** *in history,* **unknown** PLUT. *QConv.* 731c, *al.* PHILOD. *Mus.* 1.17.5 IOS. *B.I.* 2.363 ◆ *adv.* ἀνιστορήτως **uninformedly:** ἀ. ἔχειν τινός to be uninformed of sthg. PLUT. *Demetr.* 1.6.

ἀνίστωρ -ορος TZ. *Hist.* 3.275, *later for* ἀίστωρ.

ἀνισχάνω [ἀνέχω] *poet.* ORPH. *A.* 445 *see* ἀνέχω.

ἀνίσχιος -ον [ἰσχίον] **lacking protruding haunches** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 1.

ἀνίσχῡρος -ον [ἰσχυρός] **devoid of strength** STRAB. 2.1.36 *etc.* || **invalid** IUST. *Nov.* 72.5 || *compar.* -ότερος.

ἀνισχυς-υ [ἰσχύς] **devoid of strength** VT *Is.* 40.30.

ἀνίσχω [ἀνέχω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to erect, raise** IL. 8.347 *etc.* Ⓑ *intrans.* **to raise oneself, rise** HDT. 3.98.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 93: πρὸς ἦλιον ἀνίσχοντα to the east THUC. 2.9.4; ἅμ' ἡλίῳ ἀνίσχοντι to the sunrise XEN. *An.* 2.1.3, *Cyn.* 6.13 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to protrude** AP. 2.729 ● *only pres. and impf.* ἀνίσχον, *see* ἀνέχω.

1. ἀνίσωμα -ατος, τό [ἀνισόω] **balancing portion** *or* **part** (*of wine*) ATH. 10.447a | (*of masonry*) *1*DÉLOS 507.4, 5 (III[BCE]).

2. ἀνίσωμα -ατος, τό [ἀνισόω 2] **irregularity** (*in a horse's dentition*) HIPPIATR. 95.15.

1. ἀνίσωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνισόω 1] **equation** THUC. 8.87.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 740e.

2. ἀνίσωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνισόω 2] **inequality** MICH.[1] *in E.N.* 15.22.

ἀνιτέον [ἄνειμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to return** DION. *Lys.* 13.1.

ἀνῑΰζω [ἀνά, ἰύζω] **to squeal,** *of pigs* QS 11.177.

ἀνιχθυς-υ [ἰχθύς] **devoid of fish** STRAB. 16.1.21.

ἀνίχνευτος -ον [ἰχνεύω] **not tracked** *or* **researched** LUC. *Am.* 35 *etc.*

ἀνιχνεύω [ἀνά, ἰχνεύω] **to follow tracks** IL. 22.192 NONN. *D.* 29.375 *etc.* || *extens.* **to research, inquire** PLUT. *Caes.* 69.2 HLD. 2.36.2 *etc.*

ἄνιχνος -ον [ἴχνος] **that leaves no tracks** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.8.55.

ἀνίψᾱλος -ον [ἴπτω] **unhurt, unharmed** STESICH. 249 (*v.l.* -ανον).

ἀνιψατο *pres. opt. mid. 3. pl., see* ἀνιάω.

ἀνιών *pres. ptc. act., see* ἄνειμι (εἶμι).

Ἀνίων -ονος, ὁ **Anion,** *river in Latium, tributary of the Tiber* POL. 9.5.9 *etc.*

ἀνῐ̈τος -ον [ἰόω] **not subject to rust** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 31.

Ἄννα -ας, ἡ **Hannah,** *female name* NT *Luke* 2.36 *etc.*

Ἄνναρος -ου, ὁ **Annaros,** *male name* ATH. 12.530d.

Ἄννας -α, ὁ **Hannas,** *high priest* NT *Luke* 3.2, *al. etc.*

ἀννεῖται *pres. ind. mid. 3. sg. epic, see* ἀνανέομαι.

ἀννέφελος -ον *epic for* ἀνέφελος.

ἀννεώσασθαι *poet. aor. inf. mid., see* ἀνανεόομαι.

ἄννηθον -ου, τό NONN. *D.* 43.17, *al., see* ἄνηθον.

ἄννησον -ου, τό **anise** HDT. 4.71.1 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.2, *al. etc.* • *v.l.* ἄν (ν) ισον, ἄν (ν) ησ (σ) ον.

Ἀννιβαϊκός -ή -όν [Ἀννιβάς] **of Hannibal** POL. 2.71.9 *etc.*

Ἀννίβας -ου *and* -α, ὁ **Hannibal** XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.37 *etc.*

ἀννιβίζω [Ἀννίβας] **to favor Hannibal** PLUT. *Marc.* 10.5.

Ἀννίκερις -εως *and* -ιδος, ὁ **Annikeris,** *male name* LUC. *Demosth.* 23 *etc.*

Ἄννιος -ου, ὁ **Annius** *male name, Rom.* PLUT. *Mar.* 44.4 *etc.*

ἄννισον -ου, τό **anise,** *see* ἄννησον.

Ἀννίων -ονος, ὁ **Annion,** *male name* PLUT. *Praec.* 799e (*v.l.* Ἄννων).

Ἄννων -ωνος, ὁ **Annon,** *male name* HDT. 7.165 *etc.*

ἀννωνέπαρχος -ου, ὁ [ἀννώνη, ἔπαρχος] *Lat.* praefectus annonae, **prefect of the food distribution** *P*FLOR. 75.20 (IV^{CE}) COD. *Iust.* 1.44.2.

ἀννώνη -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* annona] **annona,** *grain tax at Rome* POXY. 1192.4 (III^{CE}) *I*OGIS 200.16 (IV^{CE}) • *also* ἀννῶνα *in pap. and inscr.*

ἀννωνιακός -ή -όν [ἀννώνη] **having to do with the annona** *P*FLOR. 377.15 (VI^{CE}).

ἀννωνικός -ή -όν [ἀννώνη] **that concerns the annona** *P*OXY. 2142.3 (III^{CE}).

ἀνόδευτος -ον [ὁδεύω] **devoid of streets, impassable** STRAB. 14.6.3, 16.4.23 LYD. *Mag.* 1.50 *etc.*

ἀνοδηγέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ὁδηγέω] **to lead back** BABR. 95.55 (*dub.*).

1. ἀνοδία -ας, ἡ [ἄνοδος 1] **non-road, impassable road, place without roads** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.138, *al. etc.* | *usu. dat.* -ᾳ *and* -ίαις **through roadless regions** POL. 5.13.6 *etc.*

2. ἀνοδία -ας, ἡ [ἄνοδος 2] **climb, ascent** VETT. 329.18.

ἄνοδμος -ον [ὀδμή] **odorless** HP. *Acut.* 63.

ἀνόδοντος -ον [ὀδούς] **toothless** PHERECR. 79, 87.3.

1. ἄνοδος -ον [ὁδός] **roadless, impracticable** XEN. *An.* 4.8.10; δι' ὁδοὺς ἀνόδους **through roads that are not roads** EUR. *I.T.* 889 (*lyr.*).

2. ἄνοδος -ου, ἡ [ἀνά, ὁδός] A **uphill road, ascent** (*also fig.*) HDT. 8.53.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 517b HIEROCL.^{3} *in C.A.* 24.4 (*oth.* return) *etc.*; ὡς πλήρης ἡ ἄνοδος ὠθιζομένων **since the ascent** (*sc.* **to the Akropolis**) **is full of shoving crowds** LUC. *Pisc.* 42 B **journey into the interior** *of a region, usu. Asia* HDT. 5.50.2 XEN. *An.* 2.1.1 C **act of climbing, rising** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 355a 6 (*of moisture*) ARAT. 536 (*of a star*) *etc.* || **beginning,** *of the Thesmophoria* ALCIPHR. 2.37.2 || *math.* **rising progression** [Iambl.^{1}] 58 || *Christ.* **ascension,** *into heaven* EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 6.9.3 GREG.^{1} *Cant.* 5 (137.12) (*of the soul*) *etc.*

ἀνοδῠ́ρομαι [ἀνά, ὀδύρομαι] *abs.* **to raise a cry of lament** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.6 PLUT. *Sanit.* 123c *etc.* | **to lament,** *a dead person* XEN.^{1} 3.12.6.

ἀνόδυρτος -ον [ὀδύρομαι] **not deplorable** *or* **that does not produce tears** TRAG. 303.

ἀνόδων -οντος ARISTOT. *P.A.* 674b 20, *see* ἀνόδοντος.

ἄνοζος -ον [ὄζος] **lacking** *or* **scarce in branches** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.1, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

ἀνόημα -ατος, τό [ἀνοήμων] **foolish act** STOIC. 3.136.34 (STOB. 2.7.11e *in crit. app. crit.*) (*f.l.*).

ἀνοήμων -ον [νοήμων] **stupid, senseless** OD. 2.270, *al.* DEMOCR. B 197 *etc.*

ἀνοησία -ας, ἡ [ἀνόητος] **foolishness** PORPH. *Aph.* 44 *etc.* || **lack of knowledge,** *i.e.* **mystic vision** PORPH. *Aph.* 25 *etc.*

ἀνοητανίνω [ἀνόητος] **to be stupid** *or* **devoid of intelligence** PLAT. *Phil.* 12d HENIOCH. 5.3 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 62a *etc.*

ἀνοητεύω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1480b, *see* ἀνοηταίνω.

ἀνοητέω, *contr.* EPIPH. *Haer.* 57.6.4, *see* ἀνοηταίνω.

ἀνοητία -ας, ἡ ARISTOPH. *fr.* 777 *etc.*, *Att. for* ἀνοησία.

ἀνοητίζω [ἀνόητος] *pass.* **to become foolish** VT (Aq.) *Jer.* 10.8.

ἀνόητος -ον [νοέω] A **unintelligent, foolish, stupid, empty** HDT. 1.87.4 PLAT. *Prot.* 323d, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.9. *etc.*; ἀνόητος ὤν **not yet having reached the age of reason** PLUT. *CMa.* 8.5 | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 23, *al.* | *of things* SOPH. *Ai.* 162 PLAT. *Phil.* 12d *etc.* | ἀνόητόν (ἐστι) *and inf.* **it is foolish** *or* **typical of foolish people** THUC. 6.11.1 | *subst. neut. pl.* **nonsense** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 417 || **uncomprehending** ▸ *with gen.* LUC. *Asin.* 44 *etc.* B **unknown,** *of one who is not listened to* HOM. 4.80 || **thoughtless** PLAT. *Parm.* 132c *etc.* || **devoid of human thought,** *of the soul of Christ* EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.27.1 *etc.* || **unthinkable, unknowable** PLOT. 5.3.6, *al.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *voc.* ὦνόητε *crasis from* ὦ ἀ- • *adv.* ἀνοήτως **foolishly, stupidly** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.8 PLAT. *Rp.* 336e LYS. 10.14 *etc.* || **without thought, mystically** PLOT. 6.7.16 || *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα.

ἀνόθευτος -ον [νοθεύω] **unadulterated, genuine, pure** DIOD. 1.72.1 (*testimony*) GAL. 14.7 (*friend*) *etc.* || **without adultery** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846a 30 *etc.*

ἄνοθος -ον PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 116, *al. etc., see* ἀνόθευτος • *adv.* ἀνόθως **genuinely** PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.32.

ἄνοια -ας, ἡ [ἄνοος] **stupidity, lack of reason, inconsiderateness, madness** HDT. 6.69.5 AESCHL. *Pr.* 1079 PLAT. *Tim.* 86b *etc.*; πολλῇ ἀνοίᾳ χρώμενος **in my great stupidity** ANTIPHO 3.3.2; πολλὴ ἄ. πολεμῆσαι **it is madness to go to war** THUC. 2.61.1; ἀτέλεστα ἐρασθεῖσα καὶ μετὰ πάσης ἀνοίας **I was enamored fruitlessly and quite unreasonably** ACH. 5.25.2 | *pl.* ἔνοχοι ... ταύταις ταῖς ἀνοίαις **prey to such madness** ISOCR. 8.7 || **fury, rage:** ἐπλήσθησαν ἀνοίας **they were enraged** NT *Luke* 6.11 • *s.times trag.* ἀνοίᾳ || *Ion.* ἀνοίη.

ἀνοιγεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀνοίγω] **opener** DAMASC. *Pr.* 125.

ἄνοιγμα -ατος, τό [ἀνοίγω] **aperture, door** *I*GR 4.503.12 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 714 || **valve** ZOS.^{1} p. 225.

ἀνοίγνῡμι *and* ἀνοιγνύω [ἀνά, οἴγνυμι] *impf.* ἀνέῳγνυν *and* ἀνεῴγνυον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεῳγνύμην; LYS. 12.10 *etc., see* ἀνοίγω.

ἀνοίγω [ἀνά, οἴγω] *impf.* ἀνέῳγον *and* ἀνῴγον, *rar.* (*usu. later*) ἤνοιγον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεῳγόμην *and later* ἠνοιγόμην || *fut.* ἀνοίξω || *aor.* ἀνέῳξα, *later* ἤνοιξα *and* ἠνέῳξα, *ptc. mid.* ἀνοιξάμενος || *pf.* ἀνέῳχα *and* ἀνέῳγα (*later frequently with pass. signf.*), *mid. pass.* ἀνέῳγμαι *and later* ἠνοιγμαι *and* ἠνέῳγμαι || *ppf.* ἀνεῴγειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνέῳκτο || *aor. pass.* ἀνεῴχθην, *later* ἠνοίχθην, ἠνεῴχθην *and* ἠνοίγην || *later fut. pass.* ἀνοιχθήσομαι *and* ἀνοιγήσομαι || *fut. pf.* ἀνεῳξομαι XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.14 ❶ *act.* **to open:** μεγάλην κλῃδα θυράων **the great bolt on the doors** IL. 24.455; πύλας **the gates** AESCHL. *Ag.* 604 THUC. 2.2.2, *al. etc.*; θύραν **the door** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1189; ἀ. τινι **to open to s.o.** PLAT. *Prot.* 310b *etc.*; ἀ. μηδενί **not to open to anyone** LUC. *Tim.* 30; ἐπιθήματα κἀλ' ἀνέῳγεν **he removed the well-made lids** IL. 24.228; ἀ. σήμαντρα **to remove the seals, unseal** XEN. *Lac.* 6.4; ἀ. διαθήκην **to open the testimony** PLUT. *Caes.* 68.1; ἀνῷξα δὲ βίβλινον αὐτοῖς **I opened wine of Biblos for them** THEOCR. 14.15; οἱ ἀνοίγοντες τὰ δικαστήρια **the workers at the doors to the court** PLUT. *Demosth.* 5.3; ἀ. τὰ φιλήματα **to kiss open mouthed** ACH. 2.37.8 || *fig.* **to uncover, reveal, explain** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 322 SOPH. *O.C.* 515 MEN. *fr.* 861.1 *etc.*; ἁλὸς βαθεῖαν κέλευθον ἀνοίγων **opening** (**for the first time**) **the deep path of the sea** PIND. *P.* 5.88; ἀνέῳκταί σοι τὰ πάντα **the whole affair has been revealed to you** LUC. *Herm.* 20 || *naut.* **to reach open sea** XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.2, 1.5.13, 1.6.21 (*impf.* ἤνοιγον, *frequently corr. to* ἤνυτον) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be open** *or* **opened, open** HDT. 1.9.2 PLAT. *Symp.* 174e DEMOSTH. 24.208 *etc.* || **to fall apart** ACH. 3.2.3 • *epic iter. impf.* ἀναοίγεσκον || *Ion. aor.* ἀνοιξα *and poet.* ἀνῷξα, *later* ἠνέῳξα VT *Gen.* 8.6 *etc.* | *epic inf.* ἀνοίξαι QS 12.331 || *rar. pf. also* ἠνέῳχα || *epic aor. pass.* ἀνοίχθην NONN. *D.* 7.317.

ἀνοιδαίνω [ἀνά, οἰδαίνω] **to swell** QS 14.470 *etc.* || **to swell up** NIC. *fr.* 68.7 CHRISTOD. (AP 2.236) • *aor. inf.* ἀνοιδῆναι QS 14.470.

ἀνοίδανσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνοιδαίνω] **swelling, dilation** PLOT. 4.5.7.

ἀνοιδεῖον NIC. *Th.* 855, *epic for* ἀνοιδέω.

ἀνοιδέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, οἰδέω] *fut.* ἀνοιδήσω ZOS.^{2} 2.37.1 || *aor.* ἀνῴδησα || *pf.* ἀνῴδηκα; **to swell, be swollen** (*also fig.*) HDT. 7.39.1 HP. *Acut.* 10 EUR. *Hip.* 1210 PLUT. *Plac.* 897b (*of the sea*) *etc.* || *mid.* = *act.* θυμὸν ἀνοιδήσαντο **they swelled with anger** QS 9.345 • *epic aor. mid. 3. pl.* ἀνοιδήσαντο QS *l.c.*

ἀνοίδησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνοιδέω] **engorgement** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 574b 16 (*of mammals*), Mund. 399a 27 (*of the sea*).

ἀνοιδίσκω [ἀνοιδέω] **to cause to swell** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.13.7 || *pass.* **to swell, be swollen** HP. *Acut.* 10.

ἀνοίκειος -ον [οἰκεῖος] **not part of the family** SEXT. *P.* 1.67, *al. etc.* || **inappropriate, unsuitable** DIOD. 3.56.1 AN. *Subl.* 43.1 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102a HLD. 10.18.3 | ▸ *with gen.* **extraneous, discordant** EPIC. 4.123.5 POL. 6.10.1, *al.* DIOD. 12.21.3 | ▸ *with dat.* **unlike, alien** POL. 5.96.8 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* PHILOD. *D.* 3.8.38, *al.* || *astr.* **out of its house** VETT. 133.22 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀνοικείως **unfamiliarly, unsuitably, inconveniently** SIMP. *in Phys.* 350.27 *etc.* || *astr.* **out of its house** VETT. 43.13.

ἀνοικειότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀνοίκειος] **unfamiliarity, unsuitability, discord** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 364.18 *etc.*

ἀνοικείωτος -ον [οἰκειόω] **extraneous** MAUR. 12.30 (*of things*).

ἀνοικίζω [ἀνά, οἰκίζω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to move home, make emigrate** STRAB. 13.3.3 PAUS. 1.25.5 *etc.*; ἀ. τὴν Σπάρτην **to eliminate Sparta** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1423a 7 || **to recolonize** PAUS. 2.1.2 | **to rebuild** APS. p. 239.12, *al.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to move home, emigrate** THUC. 1.58.2, 8.31.2 *etc.* || **to be built,** *of cities* HLD. 2.26.1 | **to be**

built in the interior (*far from the sea*), *of cities* THUC. 1.7 || **to be repopulated** PLUT. *Luc.* 29.5 || *Christ. fig.* **to be removed, be distant:** τινος from sthg. CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.353B | *pf. ptc. pass.* ἀνῳκισμένος **sublime, superior** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 46.10.

ἀνοίκῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνοικίζω] **transfer** *or* **emigration toward the interior** *of a region* APP. 8 84.

ἀνοικισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνοικίζω] STRAB. 9.2.17, *see* ἀνοίκῐσις || **reconstruction** HDN.[1] 3.6.9.

ἀνοικοδεσπότητος -ον [οἰκοδεσπότης] *astr.* **lacking a dominant planet** VETT. 134.13, *al.*

ἀνοικοδομέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, οἰκοδομέω] ❶ *act.* **to build over, construct, fortify, barricade** HDT. 1.186.2 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 100 DIOD. 11.28.1 *etc.* || **to rebuild** THUC. 1.89.3 *etc.*; τὴν πόλιν ἀνοικοδομεῖν καὶ τειχίζειν to rebuild and fortify the city PLUT. *Them.* 19.1 | *fig. of pers.* ἀνοικοδομήσω αὐτοὺς εἰς τὴν γῆν ταύτην I will move them to this land VT *Jer.* 24.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be rebuilt** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.19 (*walls*) || *fig.* κρέασιν ... ἀνῳκοδόμηνται they are stuffed with meat DIOG. 6.49 || *fig.* **to be exalted** VT *Mal.* 3.15.

ἀνοικοδόμημα -ατος, τό [ἀνοικοδομέω] *fig.* **construction** GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 6 (385.1) (*cod.*).

ἀνοικοδόμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνοικοδομέω] **reconstruction** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 23 4 *etc.*

ἀνοικοδόμητος -ον [οἰκοδομέω] **unbuilt** OR. *Sib.* 5.409.

ἀνοικοδομία -ας, ἡ [οἰκοδομέω] **construction** SCH. THUC. 8.90.

ἀνοικονόμητος -ον [οἰκονομέω] **not ordered** *or* **systematized** MACHO *Chr.* 73 AN. *Subl.* 33.5 || *act.* **that administers poorly** PLUT. *Curios.* 517e ◆ *adv.* **ἀνοικονομήτως uneconomically** IO. *Apost.* 9.363A.

ἄνοικος -ον [οἶκος] **lacking a home** *or* **residence** HDT. 3.145.2.

ἀνοικτέον [ἀνοίγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to open** EUR. *Ion* 1387.

ἀνοίκτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνοίγω] **one who opens** AP[7]. *Synt.* 324.6.

ἀνοικτ(ε)ί [ἄνοικτος] *adv.* **pitilessly** HDN. *Epim.* 257.3, *see* ἄνοικτος.

ἀνοικτικός -ή -όν [ἀνοίκτης] **suitable for opening** LYD. *Mens.* 4.64 *etc.*

ἀνοικτίρμων -ον [οἰκτίρμων] **devoid of compassion, cruel** SOPH. *fr.* 659.8 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.303.5).

ἀνοίκτιστος -ον [οἰκτίζω] **unpitied** ARISTOT. *fr.* 640.28.2 ◆ *adv.* ἀνοικτίστως **without compassion, pitilessly** ANTIPHO 1.25.

ἀνοικτόκλειστος -ον [οἴγω, κλείω] **closed but ready to be open,** *of a door* GEORGP. *Hex.* 1761.

ἄνοικτος -ον [οἶκτος] **pitiless** EUR. *Tr.* 787 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀνοίκτως pitilessly** SOPH. *O.T.* 181 *etc.*

ἀνοικτός -ή -όν [ἀνοίγω] **openable, open** BABR. 59.11, *etc.*

ἀνοίκτρως [οἰκτρῶς] **pitilessly** *adv.* ANTONI. 39.4 (*v.l.*), *see* ἄνοικτος.

ἀνοιμώζω [ἀνά, οἰμώζω] *impf.* ἀνῴμωζον || *fut.* ἀνοιμώξω, *mid.* ἀνοιμώξομαι TELECL. 5 || *aor.* ἀνῴμωξα; **to lament, groan** AESCHL. *Pers.* 465 THUC. 3.113.5 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 114f HLD. 1.25.1 *etc.* • *iter. impf.* ἀνοιμώζεσκε QS 14.281.

ἀνοιμωκτεί *and* **ἀνοιμωκτί** [ἀνοίμωκτος] *adv.* **without need for lamentation, unharmed** SOPH. *Ai.* 1227 || **without lamenting** PHILOSTR.[1] 10.21.

ἀνοίμωκτος -ον [οἰμώζω] **unlamented** AESCHL. *Ch.* 433, 511.

ἀνοινία -ας, ἡ [ἄνοινος] **abstinence from wine** EUS.[1] *L.C.* 17.6.

ἄνοινος -ον [οἶνος] **without wine** HDN. *Epim.* 216.

ἄνοιξις -εως, ἡ [ἀνοίγω] **aperture** THUC. 4.67.3, 68.5 PLUT. *QConv.* 738c *etc.*; ἄ. τοῦ στόματος opening of the mouth, *to express oneself* NT *Eph.* 6.19.

ἀνοῖσαι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* ἀναφέρω.

ἀνοιστέος -έα -έον [ἀναφέρω] **that which should be reported** EUR. *fr.* 481.11 || *neut.* -έον it is necessary to report SOPH. *Ant.* 272 EUR. *H.F.* 1221 | it is necessary to refer, attribute ▸ πρός τι to sthg. THPHR. *C.P.* 4.11.8 PLUT. *Phoc.* 5.10 *etc.*

ἀνοιστός -ή -όν [ἀναφέρω] **reported** HDT. 6.66.2 (*v.l.*).

ἀνοιστρέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, οἰστρέω] *act.* **to drive mad** EUR. *Bac.* 979 || *pass.* **to be driven mad** NONN. *D.* 45.47; ἔρωτι καρδίην ἀνοιστρηθείς lovestricken in the heart to the point of torture HEROND. 1.57.

ἄνοιστρος -ον [οἶστρος] **not exciting** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.88.88.

ἀνοίσω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* ἀναφέρω.

ἀνοιχθήσομαι *fut. ind. pass.*, *see* ἀνοίγω.

ἀνοκωχεύω [ἀνοκωχή] *aor. ptc.* ἀνοκωχεύσας DCASS. 42.3.2 ❶ *act.* **to hold back, restrain, check:** τὰς νέας the ships at anchor HDT. 6.116 | **to sustain** HP. *Art.* 9 *etc.* | *fig.* SOPH. *El.* 732 (*a chariot*) DION. 9.16.2 (*war*) || **to maintain:** τὸν τόνον τῶν ὅπλων the tension in the cables HDT. 7. 36.1 | *afloat* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 313a 23 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to hold oneself back, restrain oneself** HDT. 9.13.1 *etc.* • *Ion. aor. ptc.* ἀνακωχεύσας HDT. 6.116.

ἀνοκωχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνά, ὀκωχή] **halt, cessation, truce** THUC. 1.40.4, *al.* || **obstacle, impediment** THUC. 8.87.4 • *mss.* ἀνακ-.

ἀνολβία -ας, ἡ [ἀνόλβιος] **lack of fortune** HES. *Op.* 319 (*dat.* -ῃῃ) ARCHIL. 23.11.

ἀνολβίζω [ἀνά, ὀλβίζω] **to call fortunate:** τινα s.o. APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 143.37.

ἄνολβιος -ον HDT. 1.32.5, 6 (*v.l.*), *see* ἄνολβος.

ἄνολβος -ον [ὄλβος] **unhappy, wretched, unfortunate,** *of pers. and things* ARCHIL. 88 OR. (HDT. 1.85.2) AESCHL. *Eum.* 551; ὤμοι ἐμῶν ἀνολβα βουλευμάτων oh, my unfortunate decisions SOPH. *Ant.* 1265, *al. etc.* || **poor** ARAT. 1073 || *compar.* -ότερος.

ἀνόλεθρος -ον [ὄλεθρος] **not killed, spared from death** IL. 13.761.

ἀνολισθάνω [ἀνά, ὀλισθάνω] **to slip back:** τὸ δῶρον ἐς Θάλητ' ἀνώλισθεν the gift slid back to Thales CALLIM. *fr.* 191.75.

ἀνολίσθητος -ον [ἀνολισθάνω] **unslipping, firm** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.2.21 ◆ *adv.* ἀνολισθήτως **without slipping** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 15 (452.21).

ἀνόλιστος -ον [ἀνολισθάνω] *fig.* **irreproachable** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.2.368.

ἀνολκή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνέλκω] **act of dragging up** THUC. 4.112.2 LONG. 2.13.1 || **act of towing** AEN. 10.12.

ἀνολολύζω [ἀνά, ὀλολύζω] *impf.* ἀνωλόλυζον || *fut. mid.* ἀνολολύξομαι SOPH. *Tr.* 205 || *aor.* ἀνωλόλυξα; **to cry,** *with joy* AESCHL. *Ag.* 587 SOPH. *l.c.* PLUT. *Suav.* 1100c *etc.* | *with grief* SOPH. *El.* 750 (*v.l.*) LUC. *Somn.* 4 (*v.l.*); *with int. obj.* ἀ. βοήν to raise a cry EUR. *Tr.* 1000 || **to arouse to** (*bacchic*) **cries:** τινα s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 24.

ἀνολοφύρομαι [ἀνά, ὀλοφύρομαι] **to lament, groan** THUC. 8.81.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.14 *etc.* | *with ptc.* PLAT. *Prot.* 327d.

ἀνολυμπιάς -άδος, ἡ [ὀλυμπιάς] **Olympiad missing from the calendar** PAUS. 6.22.3.

ἀνομαλέω, *contr.* [ὁμαλής] **to be unbalanced, upset,** *of pers.* SOPHRON. *Mir.* 8 (87.3440B).

ἀνομαλίζω [ἀνά, ὁμαλίζω] *pass.* **to be leveled** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1412a 16 (*pf. inf. mid.* ἀνωμαλίσθαι).

ἀνομάλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνομαλίζω] **equalization, leveling** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274b 9.

ἀνομβρέω, *contr.* [ἀνομβρήεις] *fut.* ἀνομβρήσω || *aor.* ἀνώμβρησα; **to pour out, flow out, rain** (*also fig.*) PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 192, *al.* || **to let pour forth, express,** *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.212 VT *Sir.* 50.27, *al.*

ἀνομβρήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἀνά, ὄμβρος] **rainy** NIC. *Al.* 288.

ἀνομβρητικός -ή -όν [ἀνομβρέω] **that flows, that pours out** EPIPH. *Haer.* 3.372.21.

ἀνομβρία -ας, ἡ [ἄνομβρος] **lack of rain, dryness** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606b 20 DIOD. 1.29.3 *etc.* | *fig.* ANTIPHO[1] B 60.

ἄνομβρος -ον [ὄμβρος] **lacking rain,** *of regions* HDT. 2.22.3, *al.* DIOD. 1.10.4 || **not fed by rains,** *of rivers:* ῥοαὶ ... ἄνομβροι streams that do not receive rain EUR. *Bac.* 408.

ἀνομβρόω, *contr.* [ἀνομβρήεις] ❶ *act. fig.* **to pour out, gush,** *of the word of God* EUS.[1] *L.C.* 12.2 ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be poured out** EUS.[1] *Is.* 12.3 || **to be irrigated,** *fig.* **be sustained** SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3196C.

ἀνομέω, *contr.* [ἄνομος] ❶ *act.* **to act illegally** ▸ περί τι with regard to sthg. HDT. 1.144.1; ▸ τινί ἀ. τινι to behave unfairly to s.o. in respect of sthg. VT *Chr.* 1.10.13 || **to be corrupted by sins,** *of land* VT *Is.* 24.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be condemned** VT *1Kgs.* 8.32.

ἀνομήλικος -ον [ὁμήλικος] **diverse in age** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 949.

ἀνόμημα -ατος, τό [ἀνομέω] **illegality, illegal act** DIOD. 17.5.4 VT *Lev.* 17.16, *al. etc.*

ἀνομία -ας, ἡ [ἄνομος] **illegality, illegal conduct, evil action** HDT. 1.96.2, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 1095, *al.* ANTIPHO 4.1.7; ἀνομίαι καὶ ἀδικίαι καὶ ἁμαρτίαι illegality, unjust acts, and sins VT *Exod.* 34.7 *etc.* || **absence** *or* **denial of the laws** CRITI. 19.40 TrGF DEMOSTH. 24.152; εἰς ἀνομίαν τὰ πράγματα διὰ τῆς αὐτονομίας βαδίζει the state of affairs passes from self-determination to lawlessness PLUT. *Amat.* 755b || **impious belief** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.19 (86.1484D) • *Ion.* -ιη HDT. *l.c.*

ἀνομίλητος -ον [ὁμιλέω] **lacking relationships, unsociable** PLAT. *Leg.* 951a PLUT. *Adul.* 50b | ▸ *with gen.* ἀ. παιδείας lacking education PLAT. *epist.* 332c || ▸ *with dat.* **extraneous** GAL. 15.159, 18(1).287 || ▸ *abs.* **uneducated, ill-educated** LUC. *Merc.* 14.

ἀνόμιμος -ον [νόμιμος] PLAT. *Min.* 314d, *v.l. for* ἄνομος.

ἀνόμιχλος -ον [ὁμίχλη] **cloudless** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 23.

ἀνόμματος -ον [ὄμμα] **lacking eyes, blind** SOPH. *Ph.* 856 *etc.*

ἀνομογένεια -ας, ἡ [ἀνομογενής] **lack of homogeneity** EPIC. 1.32.1.

ἀνομογενής -ές [ὁμογενής] **heterogeneous, different in kind** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.2 SEXT. *S.* 8. 229, *al. etc.*

ἀνομοειδής -ές [ὁμοειδής] **of different form** PLOT. 4.3.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀνομοειδῶς according to a different form** DAMASC. *Pr.* 37.

ἀνομοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀνομοειδής.

ἀνομόζηλος -ον [ὁμόζηλος] **of diverse tastes** SEXT. *S.* 7.56.

ἀνομοθέτητος -ον [νομοθετέω] **ungoverned by laws** PLAT. *Leg.* 781a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269b 19 *etc.*

ἀνομοιοβαρής -ές [ὁμοιοβαρής] **of diverse** *or* **not uniformly distributed weight** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 273b 23.

ἀνομοιογενής -ές [ὁμοιογενής] PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.47, *Virt.* 140 *etc.*, *see* ἀνομογενής.

ἀνομοιογώνιος -ον [ἀνόμοιος, γωνία] **of unequal angles** PAPP. 216.20.

ἀνομοιοείδεια -ας, ἡ [ἀνομοιοειδής] **difference in kind** AP[7]. *Pron.* 101.22.

ἀνομοιοειδής -ές [ὁμοιοειδής] **heterogeneous** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1163b 32 *etc.*

ἀνομοιοκατάληκτος -ον [ὁμοιοκαταληκτέω] **of different ending** AP[7]. *Synt.* 167.25.

ἀνομοιομερής -ές [ὁμοιομερής] **of unequal parts, non-homogeneous** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 486a 7, *al.* GAL. 6.844 *etc.* | *metr.* HEPH. *Metr.* 9.

ἀνομοιοούσιος -όν [ὁμοιοούσιος] *see* ἀνομοιούσιος.

ἀνομοιοποιός -όν [ἀνόμοιος, ποιέω] **that produces diversity** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 342.

ἀνομοιόπτωτος -όν [ἀνόμοιος, πίπτω] *gramm.* **of different declension** EUSTATH. 1228.62 ◆ *adv.* ἀνομοιοπτώτως **of different declension** EUSTATH. 631.27.

ἀνόμοιος -ον [ὅμοιος] Ⓐ **dissimilar, diverse, unequal** PIND. *N.* 8.28 XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.4 (*superl.*) ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1054b 14, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι **from** sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 513b, *al.* DIOD. 1.35.8 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ἀνόμοιον **diversity** αὐτῶν (*sc.* τῶν ὁδῶν) **of the roads** LUC. *Herm.* 26 | *Christ. theol.* οὐ γὰρ ἀνόμοιον τὸ γέννημα τοῦ γεννήσαντος for the offspring is not in fact different from the begetter ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.4; *subst.* οἱ Ἀνόμοιοι **the Anomeans,** *assertors of difference between Father and Son* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.220 *etc.*; τὸ Ἀνόμοιον **diversity,** *between Father and Son, in the Anomean doctrine* BAS. *epist.* 9.2.6 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **incongruous, strange, anomalous:** *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ἀνόμοια **anomalies** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 137; τι τῆς ἀνομοίου μίξεως σύμβολον a sign of this anomalous union (*between a woman and a god*) HLD. 3.14.2 Ⓑ *math.* **unsquared** (*number*) IAMBL.[1] 9.58 ◆ *adv.* ἀνομοίως **differently, dissimilarly** THUC. 1.84.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 388c *etc.* • *fem.* -οία ISOCR. 12.225 *etc.*

ἀνομοιόστροφος -ον [ἀνόμοιος, στροφή] **of unequal strophes** HEPH. *Poëm.* 5.3.

ἀνομοισχήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὁμοισχήμων] **dissimilar in form** GAL. 18(1).774 IO.[1] *in Phys.* 677.2 *etc.*

ἀνομοιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀνόμοιος] **dissimilarity, diversity** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.12 PLAT. *Parm.* 159e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448a 10 (*pl.*) THPHR. *C.P.* 6.2.2 *etc.*; τῶν νεανίσκων ἐκείνων ... μεγάλαι ... καὶ διεφάνησαν ἀνομοιότητες there also turned out to be great differences between these young women PLUT. *T.G.* 2.1 | *Christ. theol., between Father and Son, in the Anomean doctrine* (*cf.* ἀνόμοιος) GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.439 *etc.*

ἀνομοιότροπος -ον [ὁμοιότροπος] **of diverse manner** *or* **evolution** EUSTR. *in APo.* 52.17.

ἀνομοιουσιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνομοιούσιος] **Anomean,** *assertor of difference between Father and Son* (*cf.* ἀνόμοιος) DID.[1] *Eun.* 5.2.

ἀνομοιούσιος -ον [ὁμοιούσιος] **of dissimilar substance** (*cf.* ἀνόμοιος): *subst.* τὸ ἀνομοιούσιον difference υἱοῦ πρὸς πατέρα of the Son with respect to the Father EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.30.5 *etc.* • *also* ἀνομοιοού- ATHANAS. *Syn.* 50.

ἀνομοιόφυλος -ον [ἀνόμοιος, φῦλον] **of different kind** VT (Sym.) *Lev.* 19.19.

ἀνομοιόχρονος -ον [ἀνόμοιος, χρόνος] *metr.* **of diverse quantity** EUSTATH. 13.7.

ἀνομοιόχρους -ουν [ὁμοιόχρους] **diverse in color** AL. *An.* 146.8.

ἀνομοιόω, *contr.* [ἀνόμοιος] **to render dissimilar** HP. *Alim.* 2 PLAT. *Rp.* 546b, *al.* ‖ *pass.* **to become** *or* **be different** PLAT. *Theaet.* 166b, *al.*

ἀνομοιώδης -ες [ἀνόμοιος] **dissimilar** PROCL. *Theol.* 203.

ἀνομοίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνομοιόω] **act of rendering dissimilar, diversity** PLAT. *Theaet.* 166c.

1. ἀνομολογέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ὁμολογέω] ❶ *rar. later act.* = *mid.*: ▸ τινι **with** s.o. PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1070d (*pres. ind.*) ❷ *usu. mid.* **to agree, be in agreement** ▸ περί τινος on sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 442e; πρός τι in respect of sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 164c; πρός τινα **with** s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 348b ‖ **to resume, recapitulate:** τὰ εἰρημένα what has been said PLAT. *Symp.* 200e ❸ *pass.* **to be agreed, be admitted** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 124, *Flacc.* 18, *al.*; ἀνωμολόγηται τὰ ἄριστα πράττειν it is agreed that the best thing for me to do DEMOSTH. 18.86 ‖ **to be acknowledged genuine,** *of a piece of writing* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.38.1 *etc.*

2. ἀνομολογέω, *contr.* [ἀνομόλογος] **to disagree, be in disagreement** PORPH. *Gau.* 13.7 ‖ *ptc. pass.* ἀνομολογούμενος -η -ον discordant, incongruous, contradictory PLAT. *Gorg.* 495a ARISTOT. *APr.* 48a 21 (*with dat.*) *etc.* | **unadmitted** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1396b 28.

ἀνομολογητέον [ἀνομολογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to admit** PLAT. *Rp.* 452e.

1. ἀνομολόγητος -ον [ἀνομολογέω] **agreed upon anew, renewed,** *of a debt or bill of exchange* AG *Bek.* 211.

2. ἀνομολόγητος -ον *v.l.*, *see* ἀνομόλογος.

ἀνομολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀνομόλογος] **disagreement** STRAB. 2.3.3. PLUT. *Comp. Nic. Cr.* 1.4 ‖ **inconsistency** HIEROCL. p. 56A *etc.*

ἀνομόλογος -ον [ὁμόλογος] **discordant, incongruous, contradictory** SEXT. *S.* 8. 331 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀνομόλογον **incongruity** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 1.21.19 (*v.l.* -λόγητον) ◆ *adv.* ἀνομολόγως **in contradictory fashion** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.40.

ἀνομολογούμενος -η -ον *see* ἀνομολογέω 2.

ἀνομολογουμένως *adv. from pres. ptc. mid. of* ἀνομολογέω 2 **in incoherent** *or* **contradictory fashion** GAL. 5.470.

ἀνομοούσιος -ον [ὁμοούσιος] **of diverse substance** *or* **essence** AL. *in S.E.* 12.17 *etc.*

ἄνομος -ον [νόμος] **lawless, illegal, outside of the law, impious,** *of pers. and things* HDT. 1.162.1 (*table*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 151 (*sacrifice*) PLAT. *Pol.* 302e (*monarchy*) *etc.*; ἀνομώτατον ἔργον the most illegal action PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 229 d | *subst. masc.* ὁ ἄνομος **impious man** VT *Is.* 3.11, *al.*; *neut. pl.* τὰ ἄνομα **illegal acts** HDT. 1.8.4 *etc.* | *with gen.* ἄ. θεοῦ without the law of God NT *1Cor.* 9.21 ‖ **unmusical:** νόμον ἄνομον a discordant song AESCHL. *Ag.* 1142 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ANTIPHO 6.47 ◆ *adv.* ἀνόμως **illegally, evilly** EUR. *Med.* 1000 THUC. 4.92.7 ANTIPHO 4.1.2 *etc.* ‖ **lawlessly** NT *Rom.* 2.12.

ἀνομόσημος -ον [ἄνομος, σῆμα] **contradictory, illicit** (*oath*) PHIB. 31.4.15 (III[CE]).

ἀνομοταγής -ές [ὁμοταγής] **of diverse order** DAMASC. *Pr.* 119.

ἀνομόϋλος -ον [ὁμόϋλος] **of diverse substance** *or* **material** IO.[1] *in* AN. 526.18.

ἀνόνᾶτα *neut. pl. Dor.*, *see* ἀνόνητος.

ἀνονείδιστος -ον [ὀνειδίζω] **irreproachable** NICOL.[1] p. 119D.

ἀνόνειρος -ον [ὄνειρος] **dreamless** (*sleep*) PORPH. *Gau.* 12.7.

ἀνόνητος -ον [ὀνίνημι] **fruitless, useless, vain** SOPH. *Ai.* 758 EUR. *Or.* 1501 DEMOSTH. 9.40 DIOD. 3.47.3 (*gifts*) *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ἀνόνητα (*Dor.* -ατα) **in vain** EUR. *Hec.* 766, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 486c ‖ **that brings no advantage:** τινος from sthg. *or* s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.141 PLUT. *Praec.* 800d *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνονήτως **in vain** PALL.[1] *Epid.* 2.147 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἀνονᾱτ-.

ἀνονόμαστος -ον *f.l. for* ἀνωνόμαστος.

Ἄνονος -ου, ὁ **Anonos,** *male name* PAUS. 3.20.7.

ἀνόξυντος -ον [ὀξύνω] **without the acute accent** EUSTATH. 930.57.

ἄνοος -οον, *contr.* ἄνους -ουν [νοῦς] **unreasonable, senseless, foolish, stupid,** *of pers. and things* IL. 21.441 SOPH. *Ant.* 99 PLAT. *Tim.* 44a *etc.* ‖ *compar.* ἀνούστερος | *superl.* -ούστατος.

ἀνοπαῖα *dub. signf. in* ὄρνις δ' ὡς ἀνοπαῖα διέπτατο (Athena) flew away ... like a bird OD. 1.320 *cf.* καρπαλίμως δ' ἀνόπαιον rapidly aloft EMPED. B 51: *adv.* **without being seen** (*see* ἄνοπτος), *or* ἀν' ὀπαῖα (*v.l.*) across the skylight (= ἀνὰ ὀπήν), *or* ἀνόπαια (*v.l.*) seagull *or* crow.

Ἀνόπαια -ων, τά **Anopaia,** *mountain and path near Thermopylai* HDT. 7.216.

ἀνόπιν [ἀνά, ὄπισθεν] *adv.* **back, backward** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 24.10, *al. etc.* ‖ **above, in the previous section** (*of a work*) EUSTHATH. 172.37, *Thess.* p. 116.11.

ἄνοπλος -ον [ὅπλον] **lacking weapons** *or* **a shield, unarmed** HDT. 9.62.3 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 299b ONASAN. 42.17 *etc.* | *of ships* POL. 2.12.3.

ἄνοπτος *and* ἀνόρατος *see* ἄοπτος *and* ἀόρατος.

ἀνοράσσω *see* ἀνορύσσω.

ἀνοργάζω [ἀνά, ὀργάζω] **to soften:** *only pf. ptc. mid.* ἀνωργασμένον relaxed HP. *Int.* 21 (*of the body*).

ἀνόργανος -ον [ἄνοργανον] **lacking organs:** κίνησις ἀ. legless movement PLUT. *Isid.* 381a (*of snakes*) ‖ **lack of usable means** *or* **possessions** PLUT. *Per.* 16.7 *etc.*

ἀνοργάνωτος -ον [ἀνόργανος] **deformed** GEORGP. *Carm.* 1.98.

ἀνόργητος -ον MOER. 12 *etc.*, *see* ἄνοργος.

ἀνοργίαστος -ον [ὀργιάζω] **not honored** *or* **celebrated with orgiastic** *or* **mystical rites** PLAT. *Epin.* 985d ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 898 *etc.* ‖ **uninitiated** ▸ *with gen.* THEM. *Or.* 13.166c.

ἄνοργος -ον [ὀργάω] **not angered, not irascible** CRATIN. 413.

ἀνορέα, ἡ PIND. *O.* 8.67, *al. etc.*, *Dor. for* ἠνορέη.

ἀνορέγω [ἀνά, ὀρέγω] **to stretch up** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 479b 28.

ἀνορεκτέω, *contr.* [ἀνόρεκτος] **to have no appetite** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 5.29.8) *etc.*

ἀνόρεκτος -ον [ὀρέγω] **lacking appetite** ▸ τινος **for** sthg. ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250b 9 = ▸ περί τι ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250a 8 | *abs.* PLUT. *Cohib.* 460a *etc.* ‖ *of food* **undesired** PLUT. *QConv.* 664a ◆ *adv.* ἀνορέκτως **without appetite** GAL. 10.576 CLEM. *Str.* 7.6.31.5.

ἀνορεξία -ας, ἡ [ἀνόρεκτος] **lack of appetite, lack of desire** TIM.[2] 102e ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.9 *etc.* • *ion.* -ίη.

ἀνόρεος -α -ον [ἀνήρ] **manly, courageous, heroic** SOPH. *fr.* 436.

ἀνορθιάζω [ἀνά, ὀρθιάζω] *impf.* ἀνωρθίαζον AND. 1.29 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἀνορθιάσας PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.193 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνωρθίασμαι, *act. only ptc.* ἀνωρθιακώς; **to speak in a loud voice, cry** AND. *l.c.* ‖ **to prick up** (*the ears*) PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 45, *al.* | *pass.* **to listen attentively** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 156.

ἀνορθοπεριπατητικός -ή -όν [ὀρθός, περιπατητικός] **that walks upright,** erect [ATHANAS.] *Def.* 1.3.

ἀνορθόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ὀρθόω] *impf.* ἀνώρθουν, *mid. pass.* ἀνωρθούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀνορθώσω ‖ *aor.* ἀνώρθωσα, *mid.* (*rar.*) ἀνωρθωσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀνώρθωκα, *mid. pass.* ἀνώρθωμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἀνωρθώκειν LIB. *epist.* 1039.5 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνωρθώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀνορθωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to straighten, raise, restore, rebuild** (*also fig.*) HDT. 1.19.3 HP. *Art.* 37 EUR. *Bac.* 364 THUC. 6.88.5 *etc.*; τὴν τυραννίδα the tyranny PLUT. *Di.* 8.5; *of God* ὁ ἀνορθώσας τὴν οἰκουμένην the one who built the world VT *Jer.* 10.12 ‖ **to straighten, return to upright position** LUC. *DMar.* 11.2 | **to make safe** *or* **orderly** SOPH. *O.T.* 46 (*city*) PLAT. *Leg.* 919d ‖ **to straighten, correct, offer a remedy** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 346e *etc.*

❷ *mid.* = *act.* to restore ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 20 ❸ *pass.* to straighten up, stand firm VT *Ezek.* 16.7, *Ps.* 19.9 || to be straightened, hauled up AMA. *Carp.* 37 || to be upright IR. *Haer.* 1.24.1.

ἀνόρθωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνορθόω] restoral, reparation PRYL. 157.13 (II^{CE}) || correction, amelioration POL. 15.20.5 (*v.l.*) CORN. 16 (*v.l. for* ἐπανορθώσει) *etc.*

ἀνορίνω *see Aeol.* ὀννορίνω.

ἄνορκος -ον [ὅρκος] not bound by oath POLL. 1.39.

ἀνορμάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ὁρμάω] *act.* to rush forth HSCH. || to progress, increase RUF. (ORIB. 45.30.40) (*disease*) || *pass.* = *act.* ἀνορμηθεὶς πρῶτον στόλον leaped up in first flush OPP. 3.105 (*of fish*).

ἀνορμητικῶς *adv.* [ἀνά, ὁρμητικῶς] with a backward leap *or* with upward drive SCH. OPP. 5.210.

1. ἀνόρμητος -ον [ἀνορμάω] impetuous, excited, with upward momentum EROT. 26.17.

2. ἀνόρμητος -ον [ἀν-, ὁρμάω] unendowed with personal momentum, devoid of free will BAS. *Spir.* 8.20.5 *etc.*

ἀνορμίζω [ὁρμίζω] ❶ *act.* to move from the moorings (*ships*) DCASS. 48.48.2 ❷ *mid.* to put to sea DCASS. 42.7.2 ❷ *pass.* to anchor at sea DCASS. 71.2.

ἄνορμος -ον [ὅρμος] lacking moorings, SOPH. *O.T.* 423 (*fig. of Oedipus's marriage*).

ἀνόρνῡμι [ἀνά, ὄρνυμι] *act.* to raise, incite, stimulate PIND. *N.* 9.8 (*fut. 1. pl.* ἀνὰ ... ὄρσομεν) AP 4.1352 || *mid. pass.* to rise IL. 23.812 OD. 8.3 (*epic aor. 3. sg. mid.* ἂν ... ὤρτο) AP 1.349 (*impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἂν ... ὤρνυτο) • *poet. always in tmesis.*

ἀνορούω [ἀνά, ὀρούω] *aor.* ἀνώρουσα; to leap up, go swiftly IL. 11.777, *al.* OD. 3.1, *al.* SAPPH. 44.11 PIND. *O.* 7.37 QS 1.569, *al. etc.* | *rar. in prose* XEN. *Hip.* 3.7, 8.5 • *Hom. aor.* ἀνόρουσα.

ἀνόροφος -ον [ὄροφος] roofless EUR. *Bac.* 38 (*rocks*).

ἀνόρπηκος -ον [ὄρπηξ] without boughs [NILANG.] *Perist.* 9.7 (79.877D).

ἀνορροπύγιος -ον [ὀρροπύγιον] lacking a rump *or* tail ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525b 31, *al.*

ἀνορτᾰλίζω [ἀνά, ὀρταλίζω] to beat the wings (*in joy*), *of a rooster*: *fig.* to become cocky ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1344.

ἀνορῡγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνορύσσω] extraction, digging PRYL. 95.8 (I^{CE}) (ἀναρ-) *etc.*

ἀνόρυκτος -ον [ὀρύσσω] not dug up (*salt*) ORIB. *Eup.* 4.24.13 *etc.*

ἀνόρυξις -εως, ἡ [ἀνορύσσω] extraction PSB 4774.9.

ἀνορύσσω, *Att.* ἀνορύττω [ἀνά, ὀρύσσω] *impf.* ἀνώρυσσον, *mid. pass.* ἀνωρυττόμην || *fut.* ἀνορύξω || *aor.* ἀνώρυξα, *mid.* ἀνωρυξάμην IUL.^{6} p. 236.1 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνορώρυγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνωρύχθην || *aor*^{1}. *ptc.* ἀνορυγείς || *fl*^{2}. *pass.* ἀνορυγήσομαι GEOP. 5.3.2 ❶ *act.* to dig, excavate, unearth HDT. 2.41.6 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 372, *al.* PLUT. *Ages.* 20. 5 *etc.*; ἀ. ὥσπερ θησαυρούς to dig up like treasure VT *Job* 3.21 | ἀ. τάφον to violate a tomb HDT. 1.68.6 *etc.* || to eradicate, extirpate LONG. 4.7.3, *al. etc.* || *of a horse* to paw VT *Job* 39.21 ❷ *pass. fig.* to be exposed PALL. *Io.* 5.125 • ἀνορᾶσσω *i*CRET. 1.18.64.4 (III^{CE}).

ἀνορχέομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, ὀρχέομαι] to dance (*for joy*) EUR. *Suppl.* 719 PHIL.^{2} *Ebr.* 146 (*of the soul*) • *impf. 3. pl.* ἀνωρχοῦντο PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 354 || *aor.* ἀνωρχησάμην EUR. *l.c.*

ἄνορχος -ον [ὄρχις] lacking testicles, castrated HP. *Vict.* 2.49 || lacking kernels ARISTOT. *fr.* 267.

ἀνοσήλευτος -ον [νοσηλεύω] uncured SOPH. *fr.* 264.

ἀνόσητος -ον [νοσέω] not sick SOPH. *fr.* 1014.

1. ἀνοσία -ας, ἡ [ἄνοσος] absence of disease HP. *Praec.* 6 POLL. 3.107 • *Ion.* -ῐη.

2. ἀνοσία -ας, ἡ [ἀνόσιος] impiety, curse *i*CYPR. 135.29 (*prob.*).

ἀνοσιεύομαι [ἀνόσιος] to be impious CYR.^{1} *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.36.46) (*pres. ind.* ἀνοσιέυεται).

ἀνόσιος -ον [ὅσιος] impious, sacrilegious, accursed, *of pers. and things* HDT. 2.114.2, *al.* HP. *M.S.* 1 PLAT. *Gorg.* 505b, *al. etc.*; ἀ. νέκυς corpse deprived of due honors SOPH. *Ant.* 1071 | *subst.* οἱ ἀνόσιοι the impious CHARIT. 3.3.11 || extraordinary CYR.^{1} *Glaph. Ex.* 1^{2}.262B || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἀνοσίως impiously, sacrilegiously SOPH. *Ph.* 257 PLAT. *Leg.* 907a IOS. *A.I.* 8.15, *al.*; λαβεῖν τὴν ἀρχὴν ... ἀνοσίως καὶ παρανόμως to seize power in contempt of all law both divine and human PLUT. *Publ.* 1.3 | ὦ κάτω γῆς ἀ. οἰκῶν πάτερ O father who lives below the earth due to impious crimes (*oth.* without funeral honors) EUR. *El.* 677 • *fem.* -ία EUR. *Tr.* 131 (*v.l.*).

ἀνοσιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀνόσιος] impiety, wickedness PLAT. *Euthyph.* 5d (*v.l.*) ISOCR. 12.121.

ἀνοσιουργέω, *contr.* [ἀνοσιουργός] *aor. imper. 2. pl.* ἀνοσιουργήσατε CYR.^{1} *Io.* 3.65.29 | *ptc.* ἀνοσιουργήσας || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀνοσιουργηθείς *ACO* 2.1.3 p. 68.2; to commit impiety, act in accursed manner PLAT. *Leg.* 905b DCASS. 56.5.2, *al. etc.*

ἀνοσιούργημα -ατος, τό [ἀνοσιουργέω] impious act PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.84, *al. etc.*

ἀνοσιουργία -ας, ἡ [ἀνοσιουργός] impiety, wickedness PLAT. *epist.* 335b PLUT. *Arat.* 54.4 *etc.*

ἀνοσιουργός -όν [ὁσιουργός] evildoer, accursed PLAT. *epist.* 352c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166b 5 SOCR.^{4} 17.2 PHIL.^{2} *Conf.* 116, *al. etc.*

ἄνοσμος -ον [ὀσμή] odorless HP. *Coac.* 2.396, *Morb.* 3.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 634b 19 *etc.* (*see* ἀνοδμ-, ἀοσμ-).

ἄνοσος -ον [νόσος] exempt from disease OD. 14.255 HDT. 1.32.6 HP. *Epid.* 1.3.14 PLAT. *Tim.* 33a PLUT. *Cic.* 8.5 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ἄ. κακῶν immune from evils EUR. *I.A.* 982 | (ἔτος) ἄ. ἐς τὰς ἄλλας ἀσθενείας year exempt from all weakness THUC. 2.49.1 | ▸ ἄ. πρός τι immune in respect to sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604a 12 || that causes no ill, innocuous, *of things* EUR. *Ion* 1201 • *adv.* ἀνόσως without illness HP. *Epid.* 1.1.1 *etc.* • *epic Ion.* ἄνουσος.

ἀνόστεος -ον [ὀστέον] boneless HES. *Op.* 524 HP. *Epid.* 1.3.14 (*octopus*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 666b 17 OPP. 1.639 *etc.*

ἀνόστητος -ον [νοστέω] that does not return ORPH. *A.* 1269 QS 3.15 || whence there is no return ANTIP.^{1} (AP 7.467.6) (*heart*) OPP. 3.586c *etc.*

ἀνόστιμος -ον [ἄνοστος] Ⓐ devoid of return, that does not return OD. 4.182; τὰν δ' ἀνόστιμον ... κέλευθον the path of no return EUR. *H.F.* 431 || from which one does not return NONN. *Ev.* 20.41 Ⓑ that does not give (much) return, *of grain* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.21.1 (*sup.*) || *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἄνοστος -ον [νόστος] Ⓐ that does not return OD. 24.528 ARISTOT. *fr.* 145 AP 7.482.6 *etc.*, *see* ἀνόστιμος a) Ⓑ THPHR. *C.P.* 4.13.2, *see* ἀνόστιμος b) || lacking in nutrients, *of milk* SOR. 2.22.7 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *Dor. acc. fem.* -αν AP *l.c.*

ἀνόστρακος -ον [ὄστρακον] lacking a shell SCH. NIC. *Al.* 295a.

ἀνόσφιστος -ον [νοσφίζω] not robbed, not removed deceptively EUSTATH. 1768.34.

ἀνόσφραντος -ον [ὀσφαίνομαι] that cannot be smelled ARISTOT. *An.* 421b 6.

ἀνόσφρητος -ον AL. *An.* 52.15, *see* ἀνόσφραντος.

ἀνότιστος -ον [νοτίζω] not moist DIOSC.^{2} 1 *pref.* 9 *etc.*

ἀνοτοτύζω [ἀνά, ὀτοτύζω] to burst out in sobs AESCHL. *Ag.* 1074 (*aor. 2. sg.* ἀνωτότυξας) EUR. *Hel.* 371 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἀνοτότυξειν).

ἀνούατος -ον [οὖς] lacking ears, *i.e.* without handles, *of an amphora* THEOCR. (AP 9.437.3).

Ἀνουβίδειον -ου, τό [Ἄνουβις] temple of Anoubis LUC. *Tox.* 28, *al.*

Ἄνουβις -ιδος, ὁ Anoubis *Egyptian deity of the afterlife, depicted as a man with a dog's head* DIOD. 1.18.1 (*acc.* -ιν) *etc.* PLUT. *Isid.* 375e *etc.*

ἀνουθέτητος -ον [νουθετέω] not drawn attention to, unwarned ISOCR. 2.4 *etc.* || that does not accept warnings PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 283f *etc.* | *extens.* untamable, inexorable CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.221B (*of divine anger*), *al.*

ἄνους -ουν, *contr. for* ἀνοος.

ἀνουσίαστος -ον CH 2.5, *see* ἀνούσιος.

ἀνούσιος -ον [οὐσία] devoid of substance *or* essence PROCL. *in Alc.* p. 271 DAMASC. *in Parm.* 192 *etc.* | *Christ. theol.* nonexistant, without independent existence EUS.^{1} *ETh.* 1.20.15; *subst.* τὸ ἀνούσιον non-being [IUSTIN.] *QuChr.* 6.1441C || devoid of material substance CLEM. *exc.* 10.2 || *alch.* that does not affect substance ZOS.^{1} p. 160, *al.* • *adv.* ἀνουσίως without substance SYR. *in Metaph.* 114.29 || *Christ. theol.* not in substance LEONTH. *Nest.* 7.9 (86.1768^{h}A).

ἀνουσιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀνούσιος] insubstantiality SIMP. *in* AN. 247.9.

ἀνουσίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνούσιος] attribution of nonexistence SIMP. *in Phys.* 433.18.

ἄνουσος -ον *Ion. for* ἄνοσος.

ἀνούστατος *superl. of* ἄνους.

ἀνούτᾱτος -ον [οὐτάω] unwounded, unharmed IL. 4.540 AP 2.75 NONN. *D.* 29.110 || invulnerable NONN. *D.* 16.157, *al.* || without wounds, bloodless, *of a contest* NONN. *D.* 37.774.

ἀνουτητῑ́ [ἀνούτητος] *adv.* without wounding IL. 22.371 || without being wounded QS 3.445.

ἀνούτητος -ον [οὐτάω] unwounded NIC. *Th.* 719 || invulnerable NONN. *D.* 16.382.

Ἀνοῦτις, ἡ Anoutis, *female name* ATH. 13.609a.

ἀνοφθαλμίᾱτος -ον [ὀφθαλμιάω] free from ophthalmia DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 1.29.

ἀνόφθαλμος -ον [ὀφθαλμός] lacking eyes TZ. *Hist.* 3.222.

ἀνοχεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀνέχω] support membrane ARET. *S.A.* 2.6.1.

ἀνόχευτος -ον [ὀχεύω] that does not mate ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546b 16, *al.*

ἀνοχέω, *contr.* [ἀνοχή] to raise OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 24.13.

ἀνοχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνέχω] Ⓐ suspension, truce, armistice XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.17 *etc.*; ἀνοχὰς ποιεῖσθαι to make a truce AESCHN. 2.30 = σπείσασθαι PLUT. *Pel.* 29.12; ἀνοχὰς διδόναι to grant a truce DION. 8.68.4 | time: δοῦναί τινι ἀνοχὴν τοῦ *and inf.* to give s.o. time to ... VT *1Macc.* 12.25; ἡμερῶν ἀ. delay of some days PXY. 1068.15 (III^{CE}); μηδημίαν ἀνοχὴν ἀναπαύλης διδούς not giving a moment's rest HDN.^{1} 3.6.10 | *pl.* holidays (= *Lat.* feriae) DCASS. 39.30.4; ἀνοχαὶ δικῶν suspension of judicial activity (*Lat.* iustitium) DCASS. 55.26.1 Ⓑ forbearance, patience, *of God* NT *Rom.* 2.4, *al.* || *medic.* amelioration PHILUM. (ORIB. *Syn.* 8.3.4) Ⓒ lifting, holding up [BAS.] *Struct.* 2.16 || *i.e. Christ.* Ascension GEORGP. *Carm.* 76 (*title*).

ἀνοχικῶς [ἀνέχω] *adv.* coherently SIMP. *in* AN. 285.19.

ἀνοχλέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ὀχλέω] SEXT. *S.* 10.83, *see* ἀνοχλίζω.

ἀνοχλησία -ας, ἡ [*see* ἀοχλησία] security, peace LUC. *Am.* 27 (*v.l.*) GAL. 6.18 DIOG. 2.87 *etc.*

ἀνοχλητικῶς [ἀνοχλέω] *adv.* raising SEXT. *S.* 10.83.

ἀνοχλίζω [ἀνά, ὀχλίζω] to raise (*with levers*) AP 1.1167 OPP. 5.128 ‖ to shift AP 3.1298 (*v.l.* ἐν-) ‖ to extirpate CYR.[1] *Jo.* 4.14D.

ἄνοχλος -ον [ὀχλέω] that does not trouble ARISTOT. *P.A.* 663b 20 (*superl.* -ότατος).

ἀνοχμάζω [ἀνά, ὀχμάζω] to raise AGATH. (AP 9.204.1) • *poet. aor. opt.* ἀνοχμάσσειας.

ἄνοχον -ου, τό [ἀνέχω] evacuation THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.13.

ἄνοχος -ον [ἀνέχω] bearable *CCA* 7.184.35.

Ἄνοχος -ου, ὁ Anochos *athlete* PAUS. 6.14.11.

ἀνοχυρόομαι [ἀνά, ὀχυρόω] to reinforce POLYAEN. 4.11.2 (*dub.*).

ἀνόχυρος -ον DIOD. 19.67.4 (*frequently v.l.*), *see* ἀνώχυρος.

ἀνοψία -ας, ἡ [ἄνοψος] absence of seasoning, *usu. of fish* ANTIPH. 188.8 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 237f.

ἄνοψος -ον [ὄψος] lacking flavor *or* garnish PLUT. *Sanit.* 123b.

ἄν περ if, *see* ἐάν περ.

ἄν περ (ἄνπερ) *acc. fem. sg. Dor., see* ὅσπερ.

ἄν ποτε ah! would that (= εἴθε) SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1580.

ἀνρεία -ας, ἡ [ἀνά, ῥέω] outflow, *as etym. of* ἀνδρεία PLAT. *Crat.* 413e.

ἀνστ-, ἀνστ-, ἀνσχ- *poet., see* ἀνασ-.

ἄντά [*cf. Goth.* and(a), *Hitt.* ḫanza, *Lith.* añt] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* opposite, in front, facing: ἄ. ἰδεῖν to face forward IL. 13.404; ἄ. μάχεσθαι to fight body to body IL. 19.163; θεοῖσ' ἄ. ἐΐκτην he resembled gods to look at him in the face IL. 24.630; σκοποῦ ἄ. τυχεῖν to reach the goal completely PIND. *N.* 6.27 OD. 22.266 NIC. *Th.* 238 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* facing, in front of, against (*also host.*) IL. 2.626, *al.*; ἄ. σέθεν in front of you OD. 4.160, *al. but* in comparison with you IL. 21.331; ἄ. παρειάων in front of her cheeks OD. 16.416; ἄντ' ὀφθαλμοῖϊν before the eyes OD. 4.115; Διὸς ἄ. against *or* in contrast with Zeus IL. 8.424; θεοὶ ἄντα θεῶν ἴσαν they hurled themselves god against god IL. 20.75 • *only epic and poet.*

ἀντᾰγανακτέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀγανακτέω] to be irate in turn OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.7.17).

ἀνταγαπάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀγαπάω] to love in turn CLEM. *Paed.* 1.3.9.1 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* to be loved in return PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 50 THEM. *Or.* 4.55d.

ἀντᾰγείρω [ἀντί, ἀγείρω] to gather in one's turn, beg CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 6.42.16).

ἀνταγλαΐζομαι [ἀντί, ἀγλαΐζω] to shine out [CALLISTH.] 2.26.

ἀντᾰγοράζω [ἀντί, ἀγοράζω] to buy in exchange, *i.e.* with money received from a sale XEN. *An.* 1.5.5 DEMOSTH. 35.24.

Ἀνταγόρας -ου, ὁ Antagoras, *male name* HDT. 9.76.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -γόρης -εω.

ἀντᾰγορεύω [ἀντί, ἀγορεύω] to speak against, reply PIND. *P.* 4.156 ‖ to oppose, compare ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1072 • *Dor. aor.* ἀντᾰγόρευσεν PIND. *l.c.*

ἀντᾰγωνίζομαι [ἀντί, ἀγωνίζομαι] to fight against, contend, compete ▸ τινι with *or* against s.o. HDT. 5.109.2 THUC. 3.38.6, 6.72.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.8 LUC. *Herm.* 35 *etc.* = ▸ πρός *with acc.* HP. *Prog.* 1; πρὸς τὴν ἁμαρτίαν ἀ. to struggle against sin NT *Heb.* 12.4 ‖ ▸ περί τινος over sthg. AND. 4.2 ‖ οἱ ἀνταγωνιζόμενοί τι the parties (*in a trial*) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.27 ‖ to sustain the comparison XEN. *Oec.* 10.12 (*pres. subj.*) ‖ *theatr.* to put on a tragedy in competition: τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Demosth.* 29. 2.

ἀνταγώνισμα -ατος, τό [ἀνταγωνίζομαι] competition HLD. 7.6.4 ‖ conflict CLEM. *Str.* 7.3.20.5.

ἀνταγωνιστέω, *contr.* [ἀνταγωνιστής] to be an adversary *or* rival ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416b 14.

ἀνταγωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνταγωνίζομαι] adversary, competitor, rival AN. *Dial.* 2.7 DEMOSTH. 6.17 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.8, *al. etc.*; ἀ. τινι πλούτου of s.o. in riches XEN. *Hier.* 4.6; ἔρωτος in love EUR. *Tr.* 1006; ἀ. τοῦ καλλίστου δράματος in the finest of drama PLAT. *Leg.* 817b ‖ ἀ. τῆς παιδείας competing system of education ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338b 37.

ἀνταγώνιστος -ον [ἀνταγωνίζομαι] contested *or* contender POLL. 3.141.

ἀνταδικέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀδικέω] to do wrong in exchange Palladas (AP 10.49.4); ἀλλήλους mutually PLAT. *Theaet.* 173a.

ἀνταδικητέον [ἀνταδικέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to retaliate (*in wronging*) MAX.[1] 18.5.

ἀντᾴδω [ἀντί, ἀείδω] *fut. mid.* ἀντᾴσομαι ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἀντάσας ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἀντᾰσθῆναι ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) to sing against *or* in response, respond ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614a 11 (*of partridges*), *al.* PLUT. *An seni* 794c AEL. *N.A.* 4.16 *etc.*; ταῖς Μούσαις in competition with the Muses LUC. *Pisc.* 6 ‖ to shout out in turn ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1231, *al.* ❷ *aor. pass.* to be sung in response POLL. 4.111.

ἀνταείρω (*only mid.*), *Ion. for* ἀνταίρω.

ἀντάεις *see* ἀντήεις.

ἄνταθλος -ον [ἀντί, ἆθλος] rival, *with gen.* MELEAG. (AP 121.68.4).

Ἀνταία -ας, ἡ Antaia, *epith. of Rhea* SCH. AP. 1.1141 *etc.* • *epic* -ίη.

ἀνταιδέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, αἰδέομαι] to respect in turn: τινα s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.28 PLUT. *Ant.* 40.9.

ἀνταῖος -α -ον [ἄντα] A that stands before: ἀνταία ... πληγά blow from the front, wound in the full chest SOPH. *El.* 195 EUR. *Andr.* 844; ἀνταίαν (*sc.* πληγήν) ἔπαισεν he struck in front SOPH. *Ant.* 1308 ‖ adverse, hostile, enemy AESCHL. *Ch.* 588 EUR. *I.A.* 1323 *etc.* B petitioned with prayers, *of gods* AP 1.1141 *etc.*

Ἀνταῖος -ου, ὁ Antaios, *son of Poseidon and Gaia* (*myth.*) PIND. *P.* 9.106, *al. etc.*

ἀνταίρω [ἀντί, αἴρω] *impf.* ἀντῆρον, *mid.* ἀντηρόμην ‖ *fut. ptc.* ἀνταρῶν SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 625 ‖ *aor.* ἀντῆρα, *mid.* ἀντηράμην ‖ *pf.* ἀντῆρκα SCH. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.142.2 ❶ *act.* A *trans.* to raise against: χεῖράς τινι hands against s.o. AP 7.139.2 HLD. 1.3.4; πόλεμόν τινι ἀ. to start a war against s.o. POL. 15.7.8; ἀντάρας ἑκατέρῳ τὴν δύναμιν setting up their powers against one another PLUT. *Comp. Nic. Cr.* 2.4 ‖ to raise in turn: λαμπτῆρας lanterns AEN. 26.13 B *intrans.* to rise before *or* against (*also host.*), rebel ▸ τινι against s.o. *or* sthg PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272a DEMOSTH. 2.24 = ▸ πρός *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 6.5 *etc.* | *of mountains or steep country* STRAB. 2.1.2, *al.* PLUT. *Aem.* 6.2 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* A *trans.* to raise against: χεῖράς τινι hands against s.o. HDT. 3.144, *cf.* 6.44.1; ὅπλα ἀνταιρόμενοι grasping the weapons THUC. 1.53.2, *cf.* 3.32.2 B *intrans.* to stand up against ▸ *with dat.* LUC. *Herm.* 33 • *Ion. pres. mid.* ἀνταείρομαι.

ἀνταισχύνομαι [ἀντί, αἰσχύνω] to be ashamed in turn ACH. 8.4.1 (*impf.* ἀντηισχύνετο).

ἀνταιτέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, αἰτέω] to demand in turn *or* in exchange THUC. 4.19.1 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινά τινος sthg. from s.o. in exchange for sthg. APP. 15.35 ‖ to compete ▸ τί τινι with s.o. in sthg. DCASS. 40.53.1.

ἀνταιτιάομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, αἰτιάομαι] to counter-accuse DCASS. 30-35.99.1, 46.1.3.

ἀνταίτιος -ον [ἀντί, αἰτία] responsible in turn CLEM. *Str.* 8.9.30.4.

ἀνταιχμαλωτεύω [ἀντί, αἰχμαλωτεύω] to take prisoner in turn ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.400 *etc.*

ἀνταιωρέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, αἰωρέω] to rise, be suspended PLOT. 6.5.11.

ἀνταικαῖος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* sturgeon HDT. 4.53.3 AEL. *N.A.* 14.23 ‖ *adj.* τάριχος ἀνταικαῖον of pickled sturgeon ANTIPH. 184.1.

ἀνταικολουθέω, *contr.* [ἀνταικόλουθος] to follow in turn, be connected *or* interdependent STOIC. 3.79.30 (DIOG. 7.125: CHRYSIP.?) (*virtue*) *etc.* | *with dat.* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1046 e.

ἀνταικολούθησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνταικολουθέω] interdependence, correspondence, *of virtue* STOIC. 3.76.22 (PROCL. *in Alc.* p. 318).

ἀνταικολουθία -ας, ἡ [ἀνταικόλουθος] STOIC. 2.121.7 (CLEM. *Str.* 8.9), STOIC. 3.67.44 (CLEM. *Str.* 2.18) *etc.*, *see* ἀνταικολούθησις.

ἀνταικόλουθος -ον [ἀντί, ἀκόλουθος] connected, interdependent EUSTR. *in E.N.* 311.15 *etc.*

ἀνταικοντίζω [ἀντί, ἀκοντίζω] to hurl in turn: λίθον ἀντηκόντιζεν in turn he hurled a rock like an arrow DCASS. 59.28.6.

ἀντᾰκούω [ἀντί, ἀκούω] to listen in turn *or* in response AESCHL. *Eum.* 198 XEN. *An.* 2.5.16 ACH. 2.38.1; τι ἀντὶ τῶν εἰρημένων sthg. in response to what was said SOPH. *O.T.* 544; τάδ' ἀντάκουέ μου hear this my response EUR. *Hec.* 321; κάμοῦ νυν ἀντάκουσον now listen to me in turn EUR. *Suppl.* 569 | ἀντακούσῃ τοῦθ' ἕν, ὡς τεθάψεται hear this one thing in turn: he will be buried SOPH. *Ai.* 1141.

ἀνταικροάομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀκροάομαι] ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 527, *see* ἀντᾰκούω.

ἀνταικρωτήριον -ου, τό [ἀντί, ἀκρωτήριον] opposite promontory STRAB. 6.1.1.

ἀνταλαζονεύομαι [ἀντί, ἀλαζονεύομαι] to boast in turn EUSTATH. 590.11.

ἀντᾰλᾰλάζω [ἀντί, ἀλαλάζω] to cry in turn, respond with a cry AESCHL. *Pers.* 390 (*of an echo*) PLUT. *Pyr.* 32.5 NONN. *D.* 28.27.

Ἀνταλκίδας -ου, ὁ Antalkidas, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.12, *al. etc.*

ἀνταλλᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνταλλάσσω] exchange SIMP. *in Phys.* 1350.32 *etc.*

ἀντάλλαγμα -ατος, τό [ἀνταλλάσσω] that which is exchanged, exchange, barter EUR. *Or.* 1157; δώσειν τι ἀ. τῆς ψυχῆς to give one's life for sthg. NT *Matt.* 16.26, *al.* ‖ price, compensation, *with gen.* VT *Sir.* 6.15, *al.* ‖ substitute, representative EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.16.21 *etc.*

ἀντάλλᾰγος -ον [ἀνταλλάσσω] exchanged MEN. *fr.* 198.2, 404.2.

ἀνταλλακτέον [ἀνταλλάσσω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to exchange DEMOSTH. 19.223.

ἀνταλλάκτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνταλλάσσω] that is given in exchange, compensatory, *with gen.* PHILOD. *Mort.* 17.9 (*pl.*).

ἀντάλλακτος -ον [ἀνταλλάσσω] valued equivalent: πρός τι to sthg. PORPH. *Abst.* 1.51.

ἀνταλλάσσω, *Att.* ἀνταλλάττω [ἀντί, ἀλλάσσω] *impf.* ἀντήλλασσ(ττ)ον, *mid.* ἀντηλλασσ(ττ)όμην ‖ *fut.* ἀνταλλάξω, *mid.* ἀνταλλάξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀντήλλαξα, *mid.* ἀντηλλαξάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀντήλλαγμαι ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἀνταλλαγῆναι HSCH. ❶ *act.* to exchange ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. EUR. *Tr.* 351 *etc.*; τὴν εἰωθυῖαν ἀξίωσιν τῶν ὀνομάτων ἐς τὰ ἔργα ἀντήλλαξαν they changed the customary meaning of the words in correspondence to their actions THUC. 3.82.4 ❷ *mid.* to exchange, take *or* give in exchange AESCHL. *Ch.* 133; ▸ τί τινος sthg. for sthg. EUR. *Hel.* 1088 HLD. 4.13.2 *etc.* | θάνατον ἀνταλλάξεται he will receive death in

exchange (*as penalty*) EUR. *Ph.* 1633; ἀνταλλάξασθαι ... ἀντιπάλους Λακεδαιμονίους ἀντὶ Θηβαίων to take on the Spartans as adversaries in place of the Thebans DEMOSTH. 16.5; ἀνταλλάξασθαι μηδεμιᾶς χάριτος ... τὴν εἰς τοὺς Ἕλληνας εὔνοιαν to give the Greeks good will for no personal advantage DEMOSTH. 6.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be exchanged**: ἀντηλλαγμένου τοῦ ἑκατέρων τρόπου the method (*of combat*) having been exchanged between them THUC. 4.14.3.

ἀντάλληλος -ον [ἀντί, ἀλλήλων] **mutually contradictory** MAX.[2] *epist.* 13.

ἄνταλλος -ον [ἀντί, ἄλλος] **exchanged** SCH. DION.[6] p. 343.27 ‖ **different** LEONTH. *Nest.* 3.8 (86.1636B) • *accent.* ἀντάλλος LEONTH. *l.c.*

ἀνταμείβομαι [ἀντί, ἀμείβω] **to exchange** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. ARCHIL. 122.7, 126.2 ‖ to **reciprocate, repay** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 1049, *C.H.* 123 *etc.* | ἀθέοις ἔργοις ἀνταμειψόμεσθα σ' ... ἀντὶ τῶνδε we will repay you for this with impious acts ARISTOPH. *Th.* 723 ‖ **to respond, reply**: τοισίδε to the following terms HDT. 9.78.3 | ▸ τἀ πρός τινα sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 814 = ▸ τινά τι SOPH. *O.C.* 1273 = ▸ τινά τινι EUR. *Andr.* 154 (interpol.).

ἀντάμειψις -εως, ἡ [ἀνταμείβομαι] **recompense** VT *Ps.* 118.112.

ἀνταμελέω [ἀντί, ἀμελέω] **to neglect in turn,** *only pass.* **to be neglected in turn** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.27 (*fut. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνταμεληθήσεται).

ἀνταμοιβαῖος -ου, ὁ [ἀνταμοιβή] (*sc.* πούς) *metr.* **antamebean foot** ⏑⏑—⏑ DIOM. 1.481.30.

ἀνταμοιβή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνταμείβομαι] HERACLIT. B 90 CHARIT. 5.2.4 *etc.*, *see* ἀντάμειψις.

ἀνταμοιβός -ον *see* ἀντημοιβός ‖ *subst.* τὰ ἀνταμοιβά **reprisals** *P*CAIR.MASP. 151.257 (VI[CE]).

ἀντἄμύνομαι [ἀντί, ἀμύνω] **to drive off in turn, defend oneself, resist** THUC. 4.19.2, 3 ‖ **to make reprisals, take revenge** THUC. 3.84.1; τὸν ἐχθρὸν ἀ. κακοῖς to avenge oneself on the enemy with evils SOPH. *Ant.* 643.

ἀνταμφοδέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἄμφοδος] to miss a **person on the way** *P*BGU 1030.5 (III[CE]).

ἀνταναβαίνω [ἀντί, ἀναβαίνω] **to take the place of** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.327B, *al.* ‖ **to be ascribed in turn** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.35A.

ἀνταναβιβάζω [ἀντί, ἀναβιβάζω] **to mount in turn** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.15 (*aor. ptc.* ἀνταναβιβάσαντες).

ἀνταναβοάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀναβοάω] **to cry out in turn** APP. 14.131.

ἀνταναγιγνώσκω [ἀντί, ἀναγιγνώσκω] **to read comparing, collate** CRATIN. 289 *etc.*

ἀνταναγω [ἀντί, ἀνάγω] *impf.* ἀντανῆγον, *mid. pass.* ἀντανηγόμην ‖ *aor*[1]. ἀντανήγαγον, *mid.* ἀντανηγαγόμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀντανήχθην ❶ *act.* **to lead against** (*at sea*): νέας ships HDT. 6.14.1 = ναῦς THUC. 7.37.3 | ▸ *abs.* **to set out against with the fleet** THUC. 8.38.5 XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.23 | ἀντανῆγον ναυσίν they took to sea in turn in their ships THUC. 7.52.1 ‖ **to raise**: τῇ Οἴτῃ (a mountain) the height of Oita PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.23 ‖ **to bring in exchange** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.285.6) ❷ *mid.* **to set out against with the fleet** THUC. 4.13.4 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.5 ‖ **to attack, assault** PLAT. *Eryx.* 398e ❸ *pass.* **to launch against, set sail in turn** DIOD. 13.71.4; πάσαις ταῖς ναυσὶν ἀνταναχθείς having gone on the offensive with all the ships DIOD. 13.71.3.

ἀνταναίρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνταναιρέω] **reciprocal lessening** *or* **elimination** ARISTOT. *Top.* 158b 33 ‖ **cancellation, suppression** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1237.23 *etc.*

ἀνταναιρετικός -ή -όν [ἀνταναιρέω] **that puts down the opposing points, moderator** STOIC. 3.64.27 (STOB. 2.7.5b2).

ἀνταναιρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀναιρέω] *impf. mid.* ἀντανῃρούμην EUS.[1] *Is.* 1.90 ‖ *aor*[1]. ἀντανεῖλον, *mid.* ἀντανειλάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀντανῄρημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀντανῃρέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀνταναιρεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to mutually suppress** *or* **eliminate** (*proper.* to equalize accounts by eliminating giving and receiving in the budget): ἀντανελεῖν ταῦτα to cancel out all this DEMOSTH. 18.231 ‖ **to annul, eliminate, annihilate**: ἀ. πολέμους to put an end to wars VT *Ps.* 45.10; ▸ τἀ ἀ. ἀπό τινος to take sthg. away from s.o. VT *Ps.* 50.13; ταῦτα δεῖ ἀνταναιρεῖν it is necessary to annul this result PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 20d ‖ **to recover** GEORGP. *Carm.* 2.10, 19 ❷ *mid.* **to return, restore** AGATH. 4.29.3 (*aor.* ἀντανείλετο) ❸ *pass.* **to be suppressed** *or* **eliminated in turn** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1040a 22 *etc.* ‖ **to be killed in turn** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.128 | *of things* ἕως οὗ ἀνταναιρεθῇ ἡ σελήνη until the moon be taken away VT *Ps.* 71.7.

ἀνταναίρω [ἀντί, ἀναίρω] **to rebel** AAP. *Thom. A* 141 (p. 248.8).

ἀντανάκλᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνταανακλάω] **reflection,** *of light* AET. 4.14.3 *etc.* | *of sound* **echo** PLUT. *Garr.* 502d ‖ *gramm.* **use of a word in its opposite meaning** QUINT. 9.3.68.

ἀνταανακλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνταανακλάω] *gramm.* **reflexive sense** AP[7]. *Pron.* 43.12.

ἀντανάκλαστος -ον [ἀνταανακλάω] *gramm.* **reciprocal** PLUT. *QPlat.* 1011d PRISC.[1] 11.1.

ἀνταανακλάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀνακλάω] ❶ *act.* **to reflect** PLUT. *QConv.* 696a (*v.l.*) (*light*) *etc.* ‖ **to curve backward** HLD.[3] (ORIB. 49.14.8) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to reflect** *or* **be reflected** SEXT. *S.* 5.82 (*ray*) AET. 4.20.2 (*sound*) ACH. 1.9.4 (*eyes*) IOS. *A.I.* 8.185 (*gold*) *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **to be reflexive** AP.[7] *Synt.* 175.12, *Pron.* 28.3, *al.*

ἀνταναακοπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνταανακόπτω] **rebound,** return ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 19 (*of waves*).

ἀνταανακόπτω [ἀντί, ἀνακόπτω] **to reverberate** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 61.

ἀνταναακράζω [ἀντί, ἀνακράζω] **to cry out in response** APP. 12.26.

ἀντανάκρασις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, ἀνάκρασις] **fusion** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.996D.

ἀνταναλαμβάνω [ἀντί, ἀναλαμβάνω] **to take on in turn** PTOL.[4] *Phas.* p. 11.

ἀνταναλίσκω *or* **ἀνταναλόω,** *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀναλίσκω] **to make die in turn** EUR. *Or.* 1165 (*aor. subj.* ἀνταναλώσω).

ἀνταναλυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνταναλύω] *astr.* **counterposition, incongruous position** VETT. 177.1 *etc.*

ἀνταναλύω [ἀντί, ἀναλύω] *astr.* **to be opposed** VETT. 277.3 (*pass.*).

ἀνταναμένω [ἀντί, ἀναμένω] **to appear** (*instead of acting*) ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 3.12.2 (*aor. ptc.* ἀνταναμείναντες).

ἀνταναπαύομαι [ἀντί, ἀναπαύω] **to take turns resting** POLYAEN. 1.14.

ἀνταναπίμπλημι [ἀντί, ἀναπίμπλημι] **to fulfill in turn** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.12 (*aor.* ἀντανέπλησαν, *v.l.* ἀντενέπλησαν).

ἀνταναπλέκω [ἀντί, ἀναπλέκω] **to weave competitively** ▸ *with dat.* PHILIP.[1] (AP 4.2.3) • *aor.* ἀντανέπλεξα.

ἀνταναπληρόω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀναπληρόω] **to complete, fulfill** ▸ *with acc.* NT *Col.* 1.24 *etc.*; ἀνταναπληροῦντας πρὸς τὸν εὐπορώτατον ἀεὶ τοὺς ἀπορωτάτους always making up the numbers, the poorest to the wealthiest DEMOSTH. 14.17 ‖ **to compensate** CLEM. *Str.* 7.12.77.4.

ἀνταναπλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνταναπληρόω] **reciprocal completion, supplement, reparation** EPIC. 2.48.4.

ἀνταναστρέφω [ἀντί, ἀναστρέφω] **to rebound against** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.13.103.1.

ἀνταανατέλλω [ἀντί, ἀνατέλλω] **to rise in place of:** ▸ τινι of sthg. ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.127.

ἀνταναστρέχω [ἀντί, ἀνατρέχω] **to return back** PAEG. 6.60.

ἀνταναφέρω [ἀντί, ἀναφέρω] **to report in turn** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 20c ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to compensate** ▸ τινί πρός τι for sthg. with sthg. THEM. *Or.* 7.99c.

ἀνταναφύω [ἀντί, ἀναφύω] **to be born, arise in place of** CYR.[1] *Duod. Mich.* 19, *al.*

ἀνταναχωρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀναχωρέω] **to retreat in turn** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 23.47.

Ἀντάνδρη -ης, ἡ **Antandre,** *Amazon* QS 1.43, 531.

Ἀνταν̆δρία -ας, ἡ **Antandria,** *region of Antandros* STRAB. 10.3.14 *etc.*

Ἀντάνδριος -α -ον [Ἄντανδρος 2] **of Antandros** THUC. 8.108.4 *etc.* ‖ οἱ Ἀντάνδριοι the inhabit. of Antandros THUC. *ib.*

ἄντανδρος -ον [ἀντί, ἀνήρ] **substitute, hostage** LUC. *DMort.* 11.2 *etc.*

1. **Ἄντανδρος** -ου, ὁ **Antandros,** *male name* PAUS. 4.7.4 *etc.*

2. **Ἄντανδρος** -ου, ἡ **Antandros,** *city* HDT. 5.26, 7.42.1 *etc.*

ἀντάνειμι [ἀντί, ἄνειμι] **to stand in front:** τὸ χῶμα ... ἀντανῄει αὐτῷ the mound rose in front of it (*wall*) THUC. 2.75.6.

ἀντανεμία -ας, ἡ [ἀντί, ἄνεμος] **headwind** SIMP. *in* AN. 60.32 (*plur.*).

ἀντανέχω [ἀντί, ἀνέχω] **to hold up in front of, raise against** POLYAEN. 6.19.2 *etc.*

ἀντανισόω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀνισόω] **to equalize, balance** LIB. *Or.* 59.161 THEM. *in Phys.* 137.21 (*pass.*) *etc.* ‖ **to compensate, distribute in balanced fashion** SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.6.

ἀντανίστημι [ἀντί, ἀνίστημι] ❶ *trans.* (*pres. act., aor*[1]. *act. and mid.*) **to raise against, elevate in turn** PLUT. *Aud.* 40e DCASS. 42.48.2 *etc.* ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. mid., aor*[1]. ἀντανέστην) **to rise against** *or* **against one another** PLUT. *QConv.* 723b, *Sul.* 7.2; ἔρωτι ... ἀντανίσταται ... ἐς χεῖρας who stands up against love prepared to come to blows SOPH. *Tr.* 441.

ἀντανίσχω [ἀντανέχω] **to rise in alternation** (*moon and sun*) BAS. *Hex.* 6.3 (124D) ‖ **to compete** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.567.

ἀντανίσωμα -ατος, τό [ἀντανισόω] **equivalent** IOS. *A.I.* 18.367.

ἀντανίσωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντανισόω] **balance, equilibrium** PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.28.16) SIMP. *in Cael.* 458.2 *etc.*

ἀντανοίγω [ἀντί, ἀνοίγω] **to open in front of** AN. *Subl.* 34.4.

ἀνταν̆υ- *poet., see* ἀνατανυ-.

ἀντάξιος -α -ον [ἀντί, ἄξιος] **of equal value, equivalent** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 7.103.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 728a XEN. *Mem.* 2.10.3 PLUT. *Oth.* 2.2; ἰητρὸς ἀνὴρ πολλῶν ἀντάξιος ἄλλων a doctor is worth many other men put together IL. 11.514 *etc.* | κατέθηκε τὴν ψυχὴν τὴν ἀνταξίαν τῶν ὅλων he laid down his own life as redemption of the lives of everyone (*Christ*) CLEM. *Hom.* 37.4 | *abs.* IL. 1.136 • *fem.* -ος THEOCR. 17.114.

ἀνταξιόω, *contr.* [ἀντάξιος] **to request in exchange** *or* **as equivalent** THUC. 6.16.4 | ▸ τί τινα sthg. from s.o. MACHO *Chr.* 228.

ἀνταπαιτέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀπαιτέω] **to reclaim (in exchange)** THUC. 3.58.1, 5.17.2 PLUT. *Sol.* 3.1; ἀνταπαιτοῦμεν δέ σε χάριν Αἰγυπτίοις διαλλαγῆναι we ask that you reconcile with the Egyptians in sign of recognition CHARIT. 8.4.3 ‖ *pass.* PLUT. *CMi.* 53.3.

ἀντἀπᾰμείβομαι [ἀντί, ἀμείβομαι] **to obey in turn** ▸ *with dat.* TYRT. 4.6 CALLIM. *fr.* 13.238.8.

ἀνταπαταω, *contr.* [ἀντι, ἀπαταω] **to deceive in turn** Ios. *AJ* 5.308 *etc.*

ἀνταπειλέω, *contr.* [ἀντι, ἀπειλεω] **to threaten in turn** ▸ τινι s.o. Phil.[2] *Prob.* 153 ‖ ▸ πρός τινα Them. *Or.* 7.95b.

ἀνταπερύκω [ἀντι, ἀπερύκω] **to drive back in turn** Theoph. (AP 15.14.2).

ἀνταποδείκνῡμι *and* ἀνταποδεικνύω [ἀντι, ἀποδείκνυμι] *aor.* ἀνταπέδειξα; **to show in turn** *or* **in response** Xen. *Symp.* 2.22 Aristot. *Rh.* 1403a 27 ‖ **to substitute** DCass. 49.43.7.

ἀνταποδίδωμι [ἀντι, ἀποδίδωμι] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to give in exchange** *or* **in compensation, to exchange in turn** Batr. 186 Thuc. 4.19.3; ἀ. τὸ ὅμοιον to give back the equivalent Hdt. 1.18.3 = τὸ ἴσον Thuc. 1.43.2 = τὴν ἴσην Aristot. *Rh.* 1379b 7; τὴν χάριν τινί to show s.o. gratitude Pherecr. 21 (*iron.*) Thuc. 3.63.4; ἀνταπόδομα ἀ. τινι πάντα τὰ κακά to give s.o. **all evil in exchange** VT *Gen.* 50.15 ‖ **to send back** (*a sound*) Plut. *Sul.* 19.4 (*of echo*); **κραυγήν a cry** Plut. *Tim.* 27.10 (*of soldiers*) ‖ **to send back** *or* **spread out in turn** Plat. *Tim.* 87c ‖ **to correlate, set in correspondence** Plat. *Phaed.* 71e Aristot. *Rh.* 1407a 15 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to correspond, respond** Hp. *NatPuer.* 18 ‖ ▸ *with dat.* Plat. *Phaed.* 72a Aristot. *Meteor.* 347b 32 *etc.* ‖ **to invert responses:** ἀνταποδιδόντες ἀλλήλοις exchanging parts in turn Plat. *Phaedr.* 236c ❷ *pass.* **to be given in exchange** *or* **exchanged** Xen. *Cyr.* 3.3.58 (*password*) *etc.* ‖ **to be compensated:** *impers.* ἀνταποδοθήσεται ... σοι you will be recompensed NT *Luke* 14.14 ‖ **to be correlated** Dem.[2] 79 | *gramm.* **to be in correspondence** Ap[7]. *Con.* 242.19, *al.* Dem.[2] 53 *etc.*

ἀνταπόδομα -ατος, τό [ἀνταποδίδωμι] **that which is given in exchange, compensation** *or* **punishment** VT *Gen.* 50.15, *Sir.* 14.6, *al.* NT *Luke* 14.12, *al.*

ἀνταπόδοσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνταποδίδωμι] Ⓐ **restitution** (*in exchange*) Thuc. 4.81.2 ‖ **repayment, replacement, recompense** *or* **punishment** Aristot. *E.N.* 1133a 3, *al.* Pol. 5.30.6 *etc.*; ἀ. ἁμαρτωλῶν the punishment for sinners VT *Ps.* 90.8 | **payment** (*of a sum*) Pol. 31.27.6 ‖ **sound in echo** *or* **in response** Aristot. *Aud.* 803a 31 Ⓑ **correspondence,** *gramm.* **correlation** Ap[7]. *Synt.* 54.1 *etc.* | *metr.* **responsion** Heph. *Poëm.* 3.2 ‖ *rhet.* **parallelism, counterposition** Dem.[2] 23, 250 Quint. 8.3.77 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **alternation, action and reaction** Hp. *Aph.* 1.12 *etc.* Ⓒ **inversion, change of direction** *or* **course** ▸ πρός τι toward some place Pol. 4.43.5 *etc.*

ἀνταποδοτέον [ἀνταποδίδωμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to return** Aristot. *E.N.* 1163a 2, *al.* ‖ **it is necessary to set in correspondence** Plat. *Phil.* 40d.

ἀνταποδότης -ου, ὁ [ἀνταποδίδωμι] **the one who makes retribution,** *of the Lord* VT (Sym.) *Jer.* 51.56 *etc.*

ἀνταποδοτικός -ή -όν [ἀνταποδίδωμι] **in return, mutual** Sch. Opp. 2.255 ‖ **that gives back, remunerative** Orig. *Princ.* 3.1.16.19 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **in relation, correlative** Ap[7]. *Con.* 237.9, *al.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀνταποδοτικῶς in return** Sch. Ap. 1.5a.

ἀνταποδύομαι [ἀντι, ἀποδύω] **to strip off,** *i.e.* **prepare to wrestle** ▸ τινι **with** s.o. Philostr. *Im.* 2.19.2 | **to be in conflict, fight against,** *with dat.* Cyr.[1] *Nest.* 1.2 (6.12B), *al.*

ἀνταποθνήσκω [ἀντι, ἀποθνήσκω] **to die, be killed in turn** Antipho 5.10 Phil.[2] *Leg.* 3.32, 35.

ἀντάποινα, ἡ *f.l. for* ἀντίποινα.

ἀνταποκαταστασις -εως, ἡ [ἀντι, ἀποκαθίστημι] **substitution, renewal** CH 11.2 ‖ *astr.* **opposed position.** *of planets* CCA 2.196.19 (*cf.* ἀποκατάστασις).

ἀνταποκαταστατικός -ή -όν [ἀντι, ἀποκαθίστημι] *astr.* **in opposite position** Max. *Ep.* p. 80.

ἀνταποκρῑνομαι [ἀντι, ἀποκρίνω] **to respond, reply** ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. VT *Judg.* A 5.29; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. NT *Luke* 14.6 | **to answer back:** τινι to s.o. NT *Rom.* 9.20 ‖ *arithm.* **to correspond** (*as factors*) Nicom.[2] *Ar.* 1.8.10, 11.

ἀνταπόκρισις -εως, ἡ [ἀνταποκρίνομαι] **response** VT *Job* 13.22, *al. etc.* ‖ *arithm.* **correspondence** (*between numbers*) Nicom.[2] *Ar.* 1.8.8 Iambl.[1] *Nic.* p. 36.

ἀνταποκτείνω [ἀντι, ἀποκτείνω] **to kill in turn** (*by way of reprisal*) Hdt. 7.136.2 Aeschl. *Ch.* 121 Aristoph. *Ach.* 326 *etc.*

ἀνταπολαμβάνω [ἀντι, ἀπολαμβάνω] *fut. med.* ἀνταπολήψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀνταπέλαβον; **to receive in exchange** Plat. *Tim.* 27b Demosth. 20.46.

ἀνταπόλλῡμι [ἀντι, ἀπόλλυμι] ❶ *act.* (*except pf.* -όλωλα) *trans.* **to kill in return** (*in reprisal*) Eur. *Ion* 1328 Plat. *Crit.* 51a ❷ *mid. pass.* (*with pf. act.* -όλωλα) *intrans.* **to die in turn** Eur. *Hel.* 106, *I.T.* 715 | ὑπὲρ ἀνδρὸς ἑκάστου δέκα ... ἀνταπόλλυσθαι **that ten men would die for each man** Hdt. 3.14.5.

ἀνταπολογέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντι, ἀπολογέομαι] **to defend** *or* **justify oneself in turn** Is. 5.17 DCass. 50.2.1.

ἀνταποπαίζω [ἀντι, ἀποπαίζω] **to lose what was won in a game** (*of astragaloi*) Menecr.[2] 1.

ἀνταποπάλλω [ἀντι, ἀποπάλλω] **to rebound in the opposite direction** Aristot. *Mund.* 396a8.

ἀνταπόπαλσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντι, ἀπόπαλσις] **rebound, revulsion** Cass. 26.

ἀνταποπέρδω [ἀντι, ἀποπέρδομαι] **to fart in turn** *or* **in response** Aristoph. *Nub.* 293 (*aor. inf.* ἀνταποπαρδεῖν).

ἀνταπορέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀπορέω] *fut.* ἀνταπορήσω Sext. *S.* 1.231; **to put in difficulty in turn with one's demands** Sext. *l.c.* ‖ *pass.* **to suffer an objection in turn** Epiph. *Haer.* 64.67.4.

ἀνταπορρίπτω [ἀντι, ἀπορρίπτω] **to relegate to the other end, as final** Orig. *Io.* 32.6.68 (*pass.*).

ἀνταποστέλλω [ἀντί, ἀποστέλλω] **to send in exchange** Pol. 21.43.22 ‖ **to send back** DCass. 50.2.1 | ▸ ἐπί τι to sthg. Sext. *S.* 8.86 | *of echo* Plut. *Mul. virt.* 248c ‖ *pass.* **to be sent** *or* **driven back** Aen. 31.9b.

ἀνταποστρέφω [ἀντι, ἀποστρέφω] **to turn back** Tz. *Hist.* 5.905.

ἀνταποστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνταποστρέφω] **counterposition** (*of places*) Strab. 6.1.5.

ἀνταποταφρεύω [ἀντι, ἀποταφρεύω] **to make trenches in front of** App. 14.61.

ἀνταποτειχίζω [ἀντί, ἀποτειχίζω] **to build walls, fortify in turn** *or* **in front of** DCass. 43.7.3.

ἀνταποτίνω [ἀντί, ἀποτίνω] *fut.* ἀνταποτ(ε)ίσω ‖ *aor.* ἀνταπέτ(ε)ισα; **to repay, recompense** Bian. (AP 9.223.6); κύριος ἀνταποτείσει αὐτῷ ἀγαθά the Lord will repay him for his good actions VT *1Sam.* 24.20 ◆ *also* ἀνταποτίννυμι: *pres. inf. mid.* ἀνταποτιννῦναι Cyr.[1] (*PG* 69.681.22) *and ptc.* ἀνταποτιννύς Cyr.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.936.51).

ἀνταποφαίνω [ἀντί, ἀποφαίνω] **to show** *or* **explain in turn** Thuc. 3.38.2, 67.3 ‖ *mid.* **to expound a contrary opinion** ▸ *with dat.* Clem. *Str.* 7.16.95.8, *al.* | **to make a counterproposal** Ios. *A.I.* 19.178 (*aor. inf. mid.* ἀνταποφήνασθαι).

ἀνταποφέρω [ἀντί, ἀποφέρω] **to take in turn** Poll. 9.107.

ἀντάπτομαι *Ion., see* ἀνθάπτομαι.

ἀνταπωθέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀπωθέω] **to drive back in turn** Aristot. *Pr.* 936b 35 ‖ *pass* Aristot. *SI* 457b 23.

ἀνταπωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνταπωθέω] **reciprocal repulsion** Aet. 2.23.2.

Ἀντάρης -ου, ὁ **Antares,** *alpha star of Scorpio* Heph.[1] 3.95 Ptol.[4] *Alm.* 8.1 *etc.*

ἀνταριθμέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀριθμέω] **to calculate** (**in turn**) Paus. 10.20.1 (*aor. inf.* ἀνταριθμῆσαι).

ἀνταρκέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀρκέω] **to be sufficient** (*to oppose*), **resist** ▸ τινι sthg. Thuc. 7.15.1 ▸ πρός τι Plut. *Cl.* 30.3 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to stand strong, persist** Aristoph. *Eq.* 540 Isocr. 6.79 | *with ptc.* DCass. 68.25.3.

ἀνταρκτικός -ή -όν [ἀντί, ἀρτικός] **Antarctic** Aristot. *Mund.* 392a 4 (*pole*) Aet. 3.14.1 *etc.*

ἀνταρσία -ας, ἡ [ἀνταίρω] **insurrection, revolt** Lyd. *Ost.* 33 *etc.*

ἄνταρσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνταίρω] **uprising, revolt** Grg. *Carm.* 1.1.6.16 *etc.*

ἀντάρτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνταίρω] **rebel,** *of Satan* Isid.[4] *epist.* 1.180 *etc.*

Ἄντασος -ου, ὁ **Antasos,** *male name* Paus. 2.4.4, 5.18.7.

ἀντασπάζομαι [ἀντί, ἀσπάζομαι] **to embrace in turn, welcome kindly** Xen. *Cyr.* 1.3.3, 5.5.42 Plut. *Tim.* 38.6 *etc.*

ἀνταστράπτω [ἀντί, ἀστράπτω] **to flash back** DCass. 59.28.5.

ἀντατῑμάζω [ἀντί, ἀτιμάζω] **to exchange disrespect** Soph. *Ai.* 1339 (*aor. opt.* ἀντατιμάσαιμ' ἄν, *v.l.* ἀτιμ-).

ἀνταυγάζω [ἀνταυγής] **to reflect the light** Hld. 1.2.5, *al.* ‖ **to expose to the light, illuminate** Phil.[2] *Spec.* 1.321.

ἀνταύγεια -ας, ἡ [ἀνταυγής] **reflection** *of light,* **reverberation** Xen. *Cyn.* 5.18 Diod. 17.82.7 Onasan. 29.2 Aet. 2.20.12 *etc.*

ἀνταυγέω, *contr.* [ἀνταυγής] **to reflect the light** Emped. B 44 Aristot. *Pr.* 932a 27 *etc.*; ἀνταυγεῖ φόνον **shines flashes of death,** *sword* Eur. *Or.* 1519 ‖ **to flash** Eub. 56.5.

ἀνταυγής -ές [ἀντί, αὐγή] **that reflects light, resplendent** Aristoph. *Th.* 902 Diod. 17.82.5 *etc.*

ἀνταυδάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, αὐδάω] **to address oneself, speak in the face of** ▸ τινα s.o. Soph. *El.* 1478.

ἀνταυλέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, αὐλέω] **to play the aulos in turn** Agath. 4.23.

ἀνταύω [ἀντί, ἀΰω] *aor.* ἀντήυσα Opp.[1] 2.78; **to resound in response, respond** Pind. *P.* 4.197 Opp.[1] *l.c.* ◆ *aor.* ἀντάϋσε Pind. *l.c.*

ἀνταφαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνταφαιρέω] *arithm.* **further subtraction** Nicom.[2] *Ar.* 1.13.

ἀνταφαιρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀφαιρέω] *impf.* ἀνταφῄρουν Aristid.[1] *Or.* 23.50 ‖ *aor.* *inf. mid.* ἀνταφελέσθαι Antipho 4.1.7 ❶ *act. intrans.* **to diminish in turn** Aristid.[1] *l.c.* ‖ *arithm.* **to subtact in turn** (*the difference from a previous subtraction*) Nicom.[2] *Ar.* 1.13 ❷ *mid.* **to remove in turn** Antipho *l.c.*

ἀνταφεστιάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀπό, ἑστιάω] **to host in turn, give a dinner in return** Plat. *Tim.* 17b.

ἀνταφίημι [ἀντί, ἀφίημι] *aor.* ἀνταφῆκα | *ptc.* ἀνταφείς; **to let go in turn, relax, send back** Eur. *I.A.* 478 (*tears*) GeorgP. *Avar.* 421 | **to relaunch** Phil. 91.18 Poll. 9.107 (*the ball in a game*) | *pass.* **to be reflected, sent back** (*flash*) Io. *Sac.* 6.12.

Ἀντάχαρα **Antachara,** *city in India* Ptol.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.64.

ἀντᾰχάτης λίθος Orph. *L*[2]. 40 Plin. 37.139, *see* ἀντιαχάτης.

ἀνταχέω *Dor. for* ἀντηχέω.

ἀντάω, *contr.* [ἄντα] *fut.* ἀντήσω ‖ *aor.* ἤντησα

[A] to be in front of, encounter ▸ *τινί* s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 6.499, *al.* AESCH. *Suppl.* 46 SOPH. *Tr.* 902 *etc.* | ▸ *τιν.* τινα s.o. LUC. *IA.* 150 [B] ▸ *with gen.* to encounter (*host.*), come to grips (*in battle*), *see* ἀντιάω: τινος to clash with s.o. IL. 16.423 OD. 16.254 PIND. *O.* 10.42 CALLIM. *fr.* 261.2 ‖ to encounter, take part, participate ▸ τινος in sthg. IL. 7.158 (*battle*) OD. 3.44 (*meal*) *etc.* ‖ to partake, obtain, receive: ὁπως ἤντησας ὁπωπῆς as you received the view, *i.e.* what you happened to see OD. 4.327; ἀποικτίζετο τῶν ὑπὸ Κύρου ἤντησε he complained of the treatment received from Cyrus HDT. 1.114.4 | ξενίων ἤντησε he received guest gifts HDT. 2.119.1 • *Dor. fut. and aor.* ἀντάσ- ‖ *not in Att. prose, which usu. uses* ἀπαντάω.

ἀντεγγράφω [ἀντί, ἐγγράφω] to inscribe in place of ARISTOT. *Ath.* 36.2 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* DEMOSTH. 25.73.

ἀντεγείρω [ἀντί, ἐγείρω] ❶ *act.* to raise in place of DCASS. 69.12.1 ‖ to build in front of *or* against, *with dat.* APP. 8.114 HLD. 9.3.1 ‖ to exalt with a different song GREG. *epist.* 231.3 ❷ *mid.* to stand up against, rise in front of GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.9.63, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be built in front of, against CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.318D *etc.*

ἀντεγκαλέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐγκαλέω] to accuse in turn, make recriminations DEMOSTH. 40.14 | ▸ *with dat.* ISOCR. 17.12 DCASS. 50.2.1 *etc.*; ἔπεμπε δὲ καὶ Ἀντώνιος ἀντεγκαλῶν ἐκείνῳ then in turn Antony sent making accusations against him PLUT. *Ant.* 55.2.

ἀντέγκειμαι [ἀντί, ἔγκειμαι] to be urgent (in turn) EUNAP. *V.S.* 470 ‖ to be inserted in place of EUSTATH. 1863.56.

ἀντέγκλημα -ατος, τό [ἀντεγκαλέω] counteraccusation, recrimination HERMOG. *St.* 39.3, *al.* AN. *Seg.* 387.9 (*pl.*).

ἀντεγκληματικός -ή -όν [ἀντέγκλημα] in counteraccusation *or* recrimination HERMOG. *St.* 72.6, *al.* | *subst.* τό ἀντεγκληματικόν counteraccusation ANTIPHO 4.2 *topic etc.*

ἀντεγκομίζω [ἀντί, ἐν, κομίζω] to lead troops, resist: ▸ τινι against s.o. CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.87D.

ἀντεγχειρίζω [ἀντί, ἐγχειρίζω] to entrust (in place of sthg.) ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DCASS. 60.24.3 (*aor.* ἀντενεχείρισε).

ἀντεγχέω [ἀντί, ἐγχέω] to pour out in turn GAL. 18(1).282.

Ἀντεια -ας, ἡ Anteia, *female name* IL. 6.160.

ἀντεικάζω [ἀντί, εἰκάζω] *fut. mid.* ἀντεικάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀντήκασα; to compare *or* contrast in turn ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Men.* 80c | τινὰ πάρνοπι s.o. to a grasshopper ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1311 (*v.l.* ἀντείκασεν L. *Sud.* π683).

ἀντεικόνισμα -ατος, τό [ἀντί, εἰκόνισμα] resemblance IOMAL. *Chron.* 2 p. 36.

ἀντειλέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, εἴλω] to unroll: *only pass.* to be unrolled ORIB. 49.23.18.

ἀντείνω *poet. for* ἀνατείνω.

ἀντεῖπον [ἀντί, εἶπον] *aor*[1]. to speak against *or* in response, contradict, reply, counter AESCHL. *Pr.* 51 XEN.[1] 2.5.2 | ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 999 THUC. 1.136.4 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 998 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1273a 12 = ▸ πρός τι *or* τινα XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.3 *etc.* | ▸ ὑπέρ τινος in defense of s.o. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 545 ‖ to say in opposition, counterpose ▸ *with acc.* (*int. obj.*) EUR. *IA.* 1391 PLAT. *Ap.* 28b *etc.* • *suppl.*: *pres.* ἀντιλέγω, ἀνταγορεύω (*see*) ‖ *fut. and pf.* ἀντείρω (*see*) ‖ *later* ἀντεῖπα MEN. *Dysc.* 877 *etc.*

ἀντείρομαι [ἀντί, εἴρομαι] to ask in turn HDT. 3.23.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.22 *etc.* • *aor. 3. sg. Att.* ἀντήρετο XEN. *Lc.*, *Ion. 3. sg.* ἀντείρετο HDT. 1.129.2.

ἀντείρω *fut.* ἀντερῶ *pf.* ἀντερήρεκα *aor. pass.* ἀντιρρήθη DEA[1] p. 329 *fut. pf.* ἀντερρήσομαι ❶ *act.* to counter, refute SOPH. *Ant.* 471 *of* ἀντεῖπον *and* ἀντιλέγω | ▸ τινί to s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 539 PLAT. *Rp.* 580a ▸ πρός τι *or* τινα ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 701, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be challenged: οὐδέν ἀντειρήσεται will not be challenged in any respect SOPH. *Tr.* 1184 • *suppl.pr.* ἀντιλέγω, ἀνταγορεύω ‖ *suppl. aor. see* ἀντεῖπον.

ἀντειρωνεύομαι [ἀντί, εἰρωνεύομαι] to respond with irony Sch. *Gen.* IL. 1.132.

ἀντεισάγω [ἀντί, εἰσάγω] to introduce *or* import in place of PLAT. *Ax.* 369e DEMOSTH. 9.39 (*pass.*) *etc.* ‖ to induct into office (in turn) PLUT. *Caes.* 14.8 ‖ to restore, repair GAL. 6.75, *al.*

ἀντεισαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντεισάγω] substitution [IO.] *HPasc.* 8.281D ‖ *rhet.* anteisagoge, antithesis of compensation AL.[1] *Fig.* 25.26 *etc.*

ἀντεισακτέον [ἀντεισάγω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to restore GAL. 1.393.

ἀντεισβάλλω [ἀντί, εἰσβάλλω] to make incursions, *in retaliation* DCASS. 48.21.5 (*intrans. aor.* ἀντεσέβαλον).

ἀντεισδύνω [ἀντί, εἰσδύνω] to take the place of, enter as substitute EUSTATH. 1111.45.

ἀντείσειμι [ἀντί, εἴσειμι] to enter in turn SIMP. *in Phys.* 573.4 *etc.* ‖ to enter in place of GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 37.48 *etc.*

ἀντεισενεκτέον [ἀντεισφέρω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to introduce as substitute HERMOG. *St.* 51.17 *etc.*

ἀντεισέρχομαι [ἀντί, εἰσέρχομαι] to enter in one's turn, in turn ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 37.27 *etc.*

ἀντεισκρίνω [ἀντί, εἰσκρίνω] to introduce as substitute, substitute CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.818E, *al.*

ἀντεισοδιάζω [ἀντί, εἰσοδιάζω] to introduce in turn SCH. DION.[6] 72.17.

ἀντεισφέρω [ἀντί, εἰσφέρω] *act.* to contribute in exchange ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 654 *etc.* (*also fig.*) ‖ to introduce in place of, substitute DEMOSTH. 20.97 DCASS. 52.36.2 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* to be introduced in turn CYR.[1] *Thes.* 5.286C.

ἀντεισφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἀντεισφέρω] substitution GEORGP. *Carm.* 4.5.

ἀντεκβάλλομαι [ἀντί, ἐκβάλλω] *pass.* to be thrown in the opposite direction *or* in return IAMBL.[1] 26 AN. *in E.N.* 224.24.

ἀντεκθέω [ἀντί, ἐκθέω] to rush against ARR. *An.* 1.21.3.

ἀντεκθλίβω [ἀντί, ἐκθλίβω] to press in turn HP. *LocHom.* 9 GAL. 10.787.

ἀντεκκαίω [ἀντί, ἐκκαίω] to burn in turn: *pass.* IOS. *A.I.* 15.214.

ἀντεκκλέπτω [ἀντί, ἐκκλέπτω] to steal in turn ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 527.

ἀντεκκομίζω [ἀντί, ἐκκομίζω] to carry off in turn HSCH. (*fut.*).

ἀντεκκόπτω [ἀντί, ἐκκόπτω] to cut out *or* hollow out in turn, *an eye* DEMOSTH. 24.140 ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1194a 38 DIOD. 12.17.4 *etc.*

ἀντεκκρίνω [ἀντί, ἐκκρίνω] to secrete in turn: *pass.* GAL. 4.517.

ἀντεκπέμπω [ἀντί, ἐκπέμπω] to send out against in turn XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.25 ‖ to expel (*in breathing*) GAL. 5.710.

ἀντεκπλέω [ἀντί, ἐκπλέω] to set sail against, *with dat.* THUC. 4.13.3 | *abs.* PLUT. *Lys.* 10.2.

ἀντεκπλήσσω [ἀντί, ἐκπλήσσω] to terrify in turn AEL. *N.A.* 12.15 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.126.

ἀντεκπνέω [ἀντί, ἐκπνέω] to exhale in turn GAL. 2.197.

ἀντεκρέω *fut.* ἐκρεύσω to flow out in turn GAL. 2.98

ἀντεκτάσσω [ἀντί, ἐκτάσσω] to draw up (*troops*) against APP. 10.108.

ἀντεκτείνω [ἀντί, ἐκτείνω] to stretch out against, set in contrast ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.21.4 | α. αὑτόν τινι to measure oneself against s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1042.

ἀντεκτίθημι [ἀντί, ἐκτίθημι] to set forth instead PLUT. *Arat.* 1.2 ‖ to publish (*an edict*) against PLUT. *C.G.* 12.3 ‖ to set forth against, counterpose ▸ *with dat.* SEXT. *S.* 1.251.

ἀντεκτίνω [ἀντί, ἐκτίνω] to pay for, pay off PHIL.[2] *Josh.* 267, *al.*

ἀντέκτισις -εως, ἡ [ἀντεκτίνω] repayment, recompense *or* punishment PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 110 SCH. PIND. *P.* 1.112.

ἀντέκτιστος -ον [ἀντεκτίνω] punished in turn SCH. IL. 24.213.

ἀντεκτρέφω [ἀντί, ἐκτρέφω] ❶ *act.* to cause to grow out, *grape clusters* LYNC. ATH. 14.654a ❷ *pass.* to be fed in turn ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615b 23.

ἀντεκτρέχω [ἀντί, ἐκτρέχω] to run *or* rush against in turn XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.17, *Ag.* 2.10 *etc.*

ἀντεκφέρω [ἀντί, ἐκφέρω] to counterpose: τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 72e.

ἀντεκφύομαι [ἀντί, ἐκφύω] to rise *or* grow in opposition GAL. 5.537.

ἀντελαττόομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐλαττόω] to have the worst of *or* be defeated in turn DCASS. 44.27.4.

ἀντελαύνω [ἀντί, ἐλαύνω] *intrans.* to drive against: τριήρει with a trireme PLUT. *Nic.* 24.2.

ἀντελεέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐλεέω] to take pity in turn MEN. *Mis.* 317.

ἀντελία -ας, ἡ *PMG* 41 (*plur.*), *see* ἀντολίη.

ἀντελιγμός -οῦ, ὁ *Ion. for* ἀνθελιγμός.

ἀντελλογέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐλλογέω] to deduce *POXY.* 1578.11 (III[CE]) ‖ to calculate in correspondence MARCER. *Opusc.* 2.41.

ἀντελπίζω [ἀντί, ἐλπίζω] *impf.* ἀντήλπιζον DCASS. 14.57.2 ‖ *aor.* ἀντήλπισα; to hope in turn THUC. 1.70.7 LIB. *Decl.* 26.28 *etc.*

ἀντεμβαίνω [ἀντί, ἐμβαίνω] to get stuck against each other ▸ *with dat.* GAL. 2.737 (*of joints*).

ἀντεμβάλλω [ἀντί, ἐμβάλλω] to set in place of, substitute THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.7 DIOSC.[2] 2.49 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* to make incursions in turn, counterattack XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.4 POL. 5.96.3 PLUT. *Phil.* 18.9 *etc.*

ἀντέμβασις -εως, ἡ [ἀντεμβαίνω] joint GAL. 2.737.

ἀντεμβιβάζω [ἀντί, ἐμβιβάζω] *aor.* ἀντενεβίβασα; *act.* to send out *or* embark in turn THUC. 7.13.2 DEMOSTH. 4.37 ‖ *mid.* to substitute CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.28D.

ἀντεμβιβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντεμβιβάζω] mutual substitution CYR.[1] *Thes.* 5[1].107A.

ἀντεμβοάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐμβοάω] to cry out in response AG *Bek.* 58 *etc.*

ἀντεμβοή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντεμβοάω] answering cry AN. *in Rh.* 3.580.4 W (*pl.*).

ἀντεμβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντεμβάλλω] conduit *or* tube with jointed segments *PBGU* 1117.16 (I[BCE]) ‖ joint HSCH. L. *Sud. etc.* ‖ substitution LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.3 (86.1656D).

ἀντεμβροχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντί, ἐμβροχή] remedy that stands in for embrocation ORIB. *Ecl.* 89.21, *cf.* GAL. 18(2).837.

Ἀντεμνα Antemna, *Sabine city* PLUT. *Rom.* 17.1 *etc.* • *also* Ἀντέμναι -ῶν, αἱ STRAB. 5.3.2 *etc.*

Ἀντεμνάτης -ου, ὁ [Ἄντεμνα] inhabit. of Antemna DION. 2.35.2, *al.*

ἀντεμόνιον -ου, τό antimony ALCH. 2.334.2.

ἀντεμπαίζω [ἀντί, ἐμπαίζω] to mock in turn: τινι s.o. SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1112.

ἀντεμπείρω [ἀντί, ἐμπείρω] *pass.* to be driven in PAEG. 6.88.

ἀντεμπήγνῡμαι [ἀντί, ἐμπήγνυμι] *pass.* to be driven in. *in revenge*: τινι in s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 230 (*aor. subj. pass.* ἀντεμπαγῶ).

ἀντεμπί(μ)πλημι [ἀντί, ἐμπί (μ) πλημι] to fill in turn XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.12 (*v.l., see* ἀνταναπίμπλημι) ‖ to fill in exchange *or* in compensation ▸ τινος with sthg. XEN. *An.* 4.5.28 | *pass.* PLAT. *Leg.* 705b (*pres. opt. mid.* ἀντεμπίμπλαιτ' ἄν).

ἀντεμπί(μ)πρημι [ἀντί, ἐμπί (μ) πρημι] to burn *or* set alight in turn, *in retaliation* HDT. 5.102.1 (*impf.* -ενεπίμπρασαν).

ἀντεμπίπτω [ἀντί, ἐμπίπτω] to fall in turn IO.[1] *in Phys.* 547.19 ‖ to attack in turn AGATH. 5.19.12.

ἀντεμπλέκομαι [ἀντί, ἐμπλέκω] *pass.* to be woven together DIOSC.[2] 4.75 *etc.* ‖ to exchange embraces *or* greetings IOS. *A.I.* 16.61.

ἀντεμπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντεμπλέκομαι] interweaving, combination, mesh MAUR. 7.50 (*of atoms*), 6.10 *etc.*

ἀντεμφαίνω [ἀντί, ἐμφαίνω] to expound a contrary opinion, *with dat.* POL. 18.28.12.

ἀντέμφασις -εως, ἡ [ἀντεμφαίνω] difference in appearance STRAB. 2.4.8 ‖ antithesis, opposition SEXT. *S.* 1.57 ‖ distinction HDN. 2.941.12 AP[7]. *Adv.* 159.19 *etc.*

ἀντεμφράττω [ἀντί, ἐμφράττω] to obstruct SIMP. *in Cael.* 441.7.

ἀντεμφύομαι [ἀντί, ἐμφύω] to fit in against GAL. 4.384.

ἀντεναγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντί, ἐναγωγή] counteraccusation ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 5.1.

ἀντεναντίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, ἐναντίωσις] *rhet.* affirmation in the form of negation AL.[1] *Fig.* 37.30 *etc.*

ἀντενδείκνῡμαι [ἀντί, ἐνδείκνυμι] to give contradictory indications, *of symptoms* GAL. 10.626.

ἀντένδειξις -εως, ἡ [ἀντενδείκνυμαι] contrary indication, contraindication STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.282 GAL. 10.630.

ἀντενδίδωμι [ἀντί, ἐνδίδωμι] to let go, slacken, *in sawing* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 694 (*aor. ind.* ἀντενέδωκε).

ἀντενδύομαι [ἀντί, ἐνδύω] to wear in exchange for PLUT. *Coniug.* 139c *etc.*

ἀντενέδρα -ας, ἡ [ἀντί, ἐνέδρα] counter-ambush POL. 1.57.3.

ἀντενεδρεύω [ἀντενέδρα] to lay an ambush in turn *or* a counter-ambush HP. *epist.* 17 DCASS. 41.51.3.

ἀντενεργέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐνεργέω] to be effective against, *with dat.* DIOSC.[2] 1.115.

ἀντενεχῡράζω [ἀντενέχυρον] to take hostage HSCH. (*s.v.* ῥυσιάζει) | *mid.* SCH. IL. 11.674a.

ἀντενέχυρον -ου, τό [ἀντί, ἐνέχυρον] reciprocal guarantee SCH. AP. 1.1355.

ἀντένθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντεντίθημι] insertion in place of EUSTATH. 1679.13.

ἀντενοικίζομαι [ἀντί, ἐνοικίζω] *pass.* to be sent to live in place of IOS. *B.I.* 3.374, *of the soul in the body.*

ἀντεντίθημι [ἀντί, ἐντίθημι] to insert in turn NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.27.

ἀντεξάγω [ἀντί, ἐξάγω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to export in turn XEN. *Vect.* 3.2 Ⓑ to lead to meet, against POL. 2.18.6 PLUT. *Publ.* 9.2 *etc.* | *intrans.* to march against ▸ *with dat.* POL. 3.66.11 ‖ *fig.* to oppose ▸ *with dat.* CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.397A, *al.* ❷ *mid.* to oppose GREG. *Or.* 25.16.7.

ἀντεξαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντεξάγω] opposition, comparison GREG.[1] *epist.* 3.24 *etc.*

ἀντεξαίρω [ἀντί, ἐξαίρω] to lift up in front of, put in correspondence ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.19.1 (*aor. ptc.* -εξάρας).

ἀντεξαιτέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐξαιτέω] to request in exchange PLUT. *Alex.* 11.8.

ἀντεξανίσταμαι [ἀντί, ἐξανίστημι] *impf.* ἀντεξανιστάμην IO.[1] *Aet.* 13.1 (482.24) ‖ *aor².* ἀντεξανέστην; *intrans.* to stand up against πρός τι *sthg.* HLD. 7.19.2 *etc.* | *to oppose* PLUT. *Frig.* 946d (*v.l.*).

ἀντεξαπατάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐξαπατάω] to cheat in turn DCASS. 58.18.3.

ἀντέξαρμα -ατος, τό [ἀντεξαίρω] opposite elevation, *i.e.* southern latitude IAMBL.[1] 25.

ἀντεξειμι [ἀντί, ἔξειμι] to go out to meet, against XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.10 *etc.*

ἀντεξελαύνω [ἀντί, ἐξελαύνω] to drive against, *to the attack or into position* PLUT. *Phil.* 18.9, *al. etc.*

ἀντεξέρχομαι [ἀντί, ἐξέρχομαι] to go out against XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.12, *Cyr.* 6.3.13 • *aor. imper.* ἀντέξελθε | *ptc.* ἀντεξελθών.

ἀντεξετάζω [ἀντί, ἐξετάζω] ❶ *act.* to examine *or* try in opposition, compare, contrast ▸ τι sthg. AESCHN. 1.8 *etc.*; τὰ εἰρημένα ... τοῖς πεπραγμένοις ... παράλληλα ἀντεξετάζοντος comparing speech with action HLD. 7.1.7 | ▸ τί πρός τι sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Caes.* 3.4 GAL. 18(1).229 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to set oneself in comparison, measure oneself: τινι with s.o. LUC. *DMort.* 25.2 ‖ to discuss, contest (*in court*) LUC. *DMort.* 23.1 | *fig.* to wrestle LUC. *Abd.* 16 ❸ *pass.* to be compared: παρά τι with sthg. PLUT. *Tim.* 36.4 = πρός τι PLUT. *Adul.* 65b = τινι DCHR. 31.126 *etc.*

ἀντεξέτᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντεξετάζω] comparison AP[7]. *Synt.* 161.10 *etc.* ‖ *math.* terms of comparison (*of a whole with respect to one form of a whole*) IAMBL.[1] 10.

ἀντεξεταστέον [ἀντεξετάζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to compare MAX.[1] 30.6.

ἀντεξεταστικός -ή -όν [ἀντεξετάζω] comparative APHTH. 31.7 ◆ *adv.* ἀντεξεταστικῶς comparatively MEN.[2] p. 403.27.

ἀντεξηγέομαι [ἀντί, ἐξηγέομαι] to relate in turn XEN.[1] 5.9.10 ‖ to interpret in a hostile sense ORIG. *Cels.* 5.65.14.

ἀντεξήγησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντεξηγέομαι] contrasting interpretation, critical observation ATH. 14.634c.

ἀντεξηγητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντεξηγέομαι] substitute director (*for the official called* ἐξηγητής) PBERL.L. 24.1 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἀντεξιππεύω [ἀντί, ἐξιππεύω] to ride against PLUT. *Pomp.* 7.3.

ἀντεξισάζω [ἀντί, ἐξισάζω] to equate SCH. OD. 11.309.

ἀντεξίσταμαι [ἀντί, ἐξίστημι] *intrans.* to withdraw PLUT. *Frig.* 946d (*v.l.*).

ἀντέξοδος -ου, ἡ [ἀντί, ἔξοδος] *milit.* countermaneuver ONASAN. 10.2.

ἀντεξορμάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐξορμάω] to set out against DCASS. 48.47.6, *al.*

ἀντεξόρμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντεξορμάω] act of sailing against THUC. 2.91.4 (*v.l.*) ‖ *milit.* countercharge PLUT. *Pomp.* 69.7.

ἀντέξωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, ἔξωσις] counter-impulse, resistance EPIC. 3.93.5.

ἀντεπάγω [ἀντί, ἐπάγω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to lead (*troops*), advance, *against the enemy* THUC. 4.124.3 POL. 12.18.11 LUC. *Tox.* 54 *etc.* ‖ to steer against, inflict ARISTAEN. 2.9.2 ONASAN. 30 ‖ to beat against IO. *Hlo.* 8.184B, *al.* Ⓑ to introduce in turn CLEM. *Str.* 2.6.30.3 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ to go to sea: πρός τινα against s.o. THUC. 4.25.1 Ⓑ to take on in turn EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.13.6, *al.*

ἀντεπαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντεπάγω] counterexchange: αἱ τῶν ἴσων ἀ. the exchange of penalties equal to the crimes CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.1017D.

ἀντεπάδω [ἀντί, ἐπαείδω] to make incantations in opposition PLOT. 4.4.43.

ἀντεπαινέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐπαινέω] to praise in turn XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.49 ‖ *pass.* to be exalted in contrast LUC. *Pro im.* 19.

ἀντεπακτέον [ἀντεπάγω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to march: πρός τινα against s.o. ONASAN. 21.6.

ἀντεπαπορέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐπαπορέω] to raise a further problem EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.67.1.

ἀντεπᾰρύτομαι [ἀντί, ἐπαρυτέω] to obtain in turn EUS.[1] *L.C.* 14.8.

ἀντέπαρχος -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, ἔπαρχος] subprefect GLOSS.

ἀντεπαφίημι [ἀντί, ἐπαφίημι] to send out against: τινι against s.o. LUC. *Zeuxis* 9 (*aor. inf.* ἀντεπαφεῖναι).

ἀντέπειμι [ἀντί, ἔπειμι] to march against, clash THUC. 4.33.2, 7.6.1 (*with dat.*), *al.* ONASAN. 8.2, *al.* HLD. 9.17.1 *etc.*

ἀντεπεισάγομαι [ἀντί, ἐπεισάγω] to enter *or* penetrate in turn TIM.[2] 102a ‖ AET. 4.22.1, *f.l. for* ἀντεπείσειμι.

ἀντεπείσειμι [ἀντί, ἐπείσειμι] to enter in turn: τοῦ ἀέρος ἀντεπεισιόντος εἰς τὰ διὰ τοῦ αἵματος ἀραιώματα as the air in turn inserts itself into the rarefied pathways through the blood AET. 4.22.1 (PLUT. *Plac.* 903e).

ἀντεπείσοδος -ου, ἡ [ἀντί, ἐπείσοδος] entrance in return AET. 4.22.1 (*see* ἀντεπείσειμι).

ἀντεπεισφέρομαι [ἀντί, ἐπεισφέρω] to come *or* enter in turn AET. 4.22.2 (PLUT. *Plac.* 903e).

ἀντεπεκτείνω [ἀντί, ἐπεκτείνω] to extend *or* drag in the opposite direction GAL. 18(1).213.

ἀντεπελαύνω [ἀντί, ἐπελαύνω] to drive to the attack APP. 8.26.

ἀντεπεξάγω [ἀντί, ἐπεξάγω] *impf.* ἀντεπεξῆγον ‖ *aor.* ἀντεπεξήγαγον, *mid.* ἀντεπεξηγαγόμην DCASS. 50.31.6; *act.* to steer for, set sail *or* march against THUC. 8.104.4 LUC. *Bacch.* 3 | *mid.* = *act.* DCASS. *l.c.* ‖ to lead against, *with acc.* IOS. *A.I.* 6.170, 8.382 (*army*).

ἀντεπέξειμι [ἀντί, ἐπέξειμι] to go out against ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. THUC. 7.37.3 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.30 LUC. *Bacch.* 3 *etc.*

ἀντεπεξελαύνω [ἀντί, ἐπεξελαύνω] to march against THUC. 4.72.3.

ἀντεπεξέρχομαι [ἀντί, ἐπεξέρχομαι] to go out against THUC. 4.131.1 (*aor. ptc.* ἀντεπεξελθόντες) *etc.* ‖ to match strength against, take revenge IO. *HEph.* 11.119B.

ἀντεπέξοδος -ου, ἡ [ἀντί, ἐπέξοδος] sortie, attack DCASS. 47.37.5.

ἀντεπέρχομαι [ἀντί, ἐπέρχομαι] *impf.* ἀντεπηρχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀντεπελεύσομαι GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.160C ‖ *aor.* ἀντεπῆλθον; to march against in turn DCASS. 36.51.2 *etc.*

ἀντεπηχέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐπηχέω] to cry out against, deafen LUC. *Cat.* 19.

ἀντεπιβουλεύω [ἀντί, ἐπιβουλεύω] to plot in turn, lay counter-ambushes THUC. 1.33.4, *al.* PLUT. *Demetr.* 36.9.

ἀντεπιγράφω [ἀντί, ἐπιγράφω] ❶ *act.* to inscribe in place of DEMOSTH. 22.72 ❷ *mid.* to inscribe oneself in place of, attribute to oneself, arrogate: ἐπὶ τὸ νίκημα the victory POL. 18.34.2.

ἀντεπιδείκνῡμι *and* ἀντεπιδεικνύω [ἀντί, ἐπιδείκνυμι] ❶ *act.* to show in turn PLAT. *Theaet.* 162b ‖ to show (*in opposition*), *with ptc.* XEN. *Ag.* 1.12 (*aor. ptc.* ἀντεπιδείξας) ❷ *mid.* to show in opposition *or* in competition ▸ τι sthg. LONG. 1.27.3; ▸ τί τινι sthg. in competition with s.o. PLUT. *Ant.* 23.3 ‖ ▸ τι πρός τι sthg. in opposition to sthg. PLUT. *Alex.* 21.11 ‖ ▸ *abs.* to show oneself in competition PLUT. *QConv.* 674b.

ἀντεπιζεύγνῡμι [ἀντί, ἐπιζεύγνυμι] to conjoin:

pass. **to be conjoined:** τινι with sthg. IR. *Haer.* 1.17.1 (*PG* 7.637B).

ἀντεπίθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντεπιτίθημι] **mutual competition, counterattack** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 33, *al.*

ἀντεπιθῡμέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐπιθυμέω] *act.* **to desire in contest** (*with s.o.*): ▸ τινος sthg. AND. 4.28 ‖ *pass.* ἀντεπιθυμεῖσθαι τῆς ξυνουσίας to be desired in turn as a companion XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.28.

ἀντεπικᾰλέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐπικαλέω] **to reproach** *or* **accuse in turn:** ὅτι that APP. 17.59.

ἀντεπίκειμαι [ἀντί, ἐπίκειμαι] **to be placed over** GAL. 12.604.

ἀντεπικηρύσσω [ἀντί, ἐπικηρύσσω] **to place a bounty on in turn:** χρήματά τινι on s.o.'s property POLL. 4.93.

ἀντεπικουρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐπικουρέω] **to come to help in turn:** τινι to s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.3 (*fut.* -κουρήσουσι).

ἀντεπικράτεια -ας, ἡ [ἀντεπικρατέω] **successive domination** ART. 2.4.8.

ἀντεπικρᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐπικρατέω] **to dominate** *or* **have power over in turn** STRAB. 16.1.19 DCASS. 44.27.4.

ἀντεπιλαμβάνομαι [ἀντί, ἐπιλαμβάνω] **to clutch** *or* **seize in turn,** *with gen.* LUC. *Symp.* 43.

ἀντεπιμελέομαι *or* ἀντεπιμέλομαι [ἀντί, ἐπιμελέομαι] **to pay attention to in turn,** *with gen.* XEN. *An.* 3.1.16, *Cyr.* 5.1.18 (*v.l.*).

ἀντεπιμετρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐπιμετρέω] **to measure in exchange** POLL. 5.142.

ἀντεπινοέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐπινοέω] **to imagine in turn** *or* **in opposition** AEL. *N.A.* 6.23 IOS. *A.I.* 10.132, *al. etc.*

ἀντεπιπλέω [ἀντί, ἐπιπλέω] **to sail** *or* **set sail against** THUC. 1.54.2, *al.*

ἀντεπιρρέω [ἀντί, ἐπιρρέω] **to allow to counterflow** HP. *LocHom.* 29.

ἀντεπίρρημα -ατος, τό [ἀντεπιρρέω] **antepirrhema,** *in com. parabasis* HEPH. *Poēm.* 8.2 *etc.*

ἀντεπίσκοπος -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, ἐπίσκοπος] **anti-bishop** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.456.

ἀντεπισκώπτω [ἀντί, ἐπισκώπτω] **to jeer at in turn** POL. 18.7.5.

ἀντεπισπάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐπισπάω] ❶ *rar. act.* **to drag in turn** HSCH. ❷ *usu. mid.* Ⓐ = *act.* PHIL.[2] *Post.* 116 Ⓑ *medic.* **to absorb, assimilate** (*food*) GAL. 17(2).312.

ἀντεπίσταλμα -ατος, τό [ἀντεπιστέλλω] **written response** (*contesting a legal action*) PSTUD.PAL. 20.86.14 (IV[CE]).

ἀντεπισταλτικός -ή -όν [ἀντεπιστέλλω] **in response:** *subst.* ἡ ἀντεπισταλτική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of responding to letters** [LIB.] 70 *al.*

ἀντεπίσταμαι [ἀντί, ἐπίσταμαι] **to rival in knowledge:** τινι s.o. CLEM. *Str.* 2.4.16.2 (*conject.* ἀντεφ-).

ἀντεπιστέλλω [ἀντί, ἐπιστέλλω] *impf.* ἀντεπέστελλον ‖ *fut.* ἀντεπιστελῶ LIB. *epist.* 836 ‖ *aor.* ἀντεπέστειλα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀντεπεσταλμένος ❶ *act.* **to send letters in response, respond in writing** LUC. *Sat.* 19 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be sent in response** PAUS. 4.22.6 *etc.*

ἀντεπιστρατεύω [ἀντί, ἐπιστρατεύω] **to make an expedition** *or* **go to war in turn** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.33.

ἀντεπιστρέφω [ἀντί, ἐπιστρέφω] **to turn against, twist** PLUT. *Praec.* 810e ‖ **to turn, make pass** (*a needle*) GAL. 10.418.

ἀντεπιστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντεπιστρέφω] **act of twisting back** *or* **against** RUF. (ORIB. 49.36.4) AET. 4.14.3 *etc.* ‖ **corresponding movement** CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.42.3.

ἀντεπιτάσσω, *Att.* ἀντεπιττάττω [ἀντί, ἐπιτάσσω] **to order in turn** ▸ τινι s.o. THUC. 1.135.1 (▸ *with inf.*) PLAT. *Tim.* 20b (*sthg.*).

ἀντεπιτείνω [ἀντί, ἐπιτείνω] **to stretch** *or* **arouse in the opposite direction** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 933c.

ἀντεπιτειχίζω [ἀντί, ἐπιτειχίζω] ❶ *act.* **to raise walls against,** *fig.* **to reinforce against** ▸ *with dat.* HIM. *Or.* 41.12 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: ἡμῶν ἀντεπιτετειχισμένων having made fortifications on our side THUC. 1.142.3.

ἀντεπιτίθημι [ἀντί, ἐπιτίθημι] ❶ *act.* **to hand over in exchange** *or* **in response** THUC. 1.129.1 (*a letter*) *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to respond** (*by letter*) IOS. *A.I.* 17.83 ‖ **to plot** ▸ *with dat.* HP. *epist.* 17 ❷ *mid.* **to counterattack, rush against** DIOD. 36.4.7 *etc.* ‖ **to assault** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.191, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be put in place of,** *with dat.* DCASS. 58.7.2 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -επιτεθεῖσα).

ἀντεπιτρέχω [ἀντί, ἐπιτρέχω] **to run to the attack** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.111.

ἀντεπιφέρω [ἀντί, ἐπιφέρω] ❶ *act.* **to cause** *or* **inflict in turn** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 15 ❷ *pass.* **to rush against in turn** TIM.[2] 102a.

ἀντεπιχειρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐπιχειρέω] ❶ *act.* **to undertake in turn, move to counterattack** PLUT. *Them.* 31.4 (▸ *with dat.*) MAX.[1] 18.9 (▸ *with inf.*) *etc.* ‖ **to bring counterarguments** ARISTOT. *Top.* 160b 10 ❷ *pass.* **to be adduced in proof to the contrary:** *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀντεπιχειρούμενα **attempts to prove the contrary** SEXT. *S.* 9.191.

ἀντεπιχείρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντεπιχειρέω] **counterattack** DION. 9.14.7.

ἀντεπιχωριάζω [ἀντί, ἐπιχωριάζω] **to be interchangeable** BAS. *Spir.* 5.12.26.

ἀντέραμαι [ἀντέρως] *aor. pass.* ἀντηράσθην; **to rival in love** ▸ τινί τινος with s.o. for s.o.= LUC. *Musc.* 10.

ἀντερανίζω [ἀντί, ἐρανίζω] **to contribute in turn:** *only ptc. pass.* ἀντερανιζόμενος repaid (in exchange) ▸ *with dat.* LEON. (AP 9.12.2).

ἀντεραστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντεράω] **rival in love** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 733 XEN. *Cyn.* 1.7 PLUT. *Alc.* 6.2 ‖ *extens.* **rival** PLAT. *Rp.* 521b, *Am.* 132c ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1388a 14 *etc.*

ἀντεράω, *contr.* [ἀντέρως] **to love in turn, love back** AESCHL. *Ag.* 544 XEN. *Symp.* 8.3 (*pass.*) *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* XEN.[1] 5.1.5 ‖ **to be a rival in love** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Sollert.* 972d AEL. *N.A.* 14.28 | ▸ τινί τινος with s.o. for s.o. EUR. *Rh.* 184 ‖ ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* τὸ ἀντερᾶν **rivalry in love, jealousy** PLUT. *Lyc.* 18.9.

ἀντεργάζομαι [ἀντί, ἐργάζομαι] **to do in turn, exchange** ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. DCASS. *fr.* 36.21.

ἀντεργάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀντεργάζομαι] **opposer** BAS. *Ren.* 2.208B.

ἀντεργολᾰβέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐργολαβέω] **to compete:** τι in sthg. POSIDIP. 1.3.

ἀντερεθίζω [ἀντί, ἐρεθίζω] **to provoke in turn** EUSTATH. 848.17.

ἀντερείδω [ἀντί, ἐρείδω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to lean (solidly) against, prop** *or* **push against, press:** χειρὶ χεῖρα hand against hand PIND. *P.* 4.37; τῷ πόδε πρὸς τὸ ἔδαφος the feet on the ground LUC. *Cat.* 4 | ξύλα ἀντήρειδον they propped up (the towers) with wood XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.5 | *fig.* ἀντέρειδε ... βάσιν σὴν encouraged your step SOPH. *Ph.* 1403 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to stand firm** *or* **solid, offer resistance, resist** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.16 PLAT. *Tim.* 45c *etc.*; αὐτοῦ ... πρὸς τὸ σφοδρότερον τῆς τρώσεως ἀντερείδοντος **if the horseman exerts pressure so as to strike harder** HLD. 9.15.6 | ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 321e | ▸ περί τι on sthg. PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 923e = ▸ πρός τι PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 924d | *fig.* **to exert pressure** HP. *Fract.* 14, *Art.* 32 (*medic.*) (*with dat.*) PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.51 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to set oneself in competition** ▸ τινι with s.o. VT *Wis.* 15.9.

ἀντέρεισις -εως, ἡ [ἀντερείδω] **drive** (*onto sthg.*), **pressure, resistance** HP. *Art.* 2, 50 ARISTOT. *I.A.* 705a 14 PLUT. *Pyth.* 396a LYS. 12.4 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **counterposition, reciprocal support,** *of clausalas in the period* DEM.[2] 12.

ἀντερεισιτικός -ή -όν [ἀντερείδω] **of resistance** STOB. 3.1.115, *etc.*

ἀντερέττω [ἀντί, ἐρέσσω] **to row against:** πρὸς τὸν ἄνεμον against the wind DCASS. 48.48.2 (*impf.* ἀντήρεττον).

ἀντεριδαίνω [ἀντί, ἐριδαίνω] NONN. *Ev.* 7.43, *D.* 36.28, *see* ἀντερίζω.

ἀντερίζω [ἀντί, ἐρίζω] **to struggle against,** *with dat.* PHILOSTR. *Her.* 12b *etc.*

ἀντερύω [ἀντί, ἐρύω] ❶ *act.* **to drag in the opposite direction** NONN. *D.* 46.214 ❷ *mid.* **to draw at the same weight, consider equivalent in value** ▸ *with gen.* THGN. 77 • *iter. impf. 3. sg.* ἀντερύεσκε NONN. *l.c.* ‖ *mid. aor. inf.* ἀντερύσασθαι.

ἀντερῶ *fut. ind. act., see* ἀντείρω.

ἀντέρως -ωτος, ὁ [ἀντί, ἔρως] **counter-love, exchange of love** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255d ACH. 1.9.6 ‖ *a jewel* PLIN. 37.123 (*pl.*).

Ἀντέρως -ωτος, ὁ **Anteros,** *deity* PAUS. 1.30.1, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 14.28.

ἀντερωτάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐρωτάω] **to question in turn** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 295b AESCHN. 3.226 PLUT. *Cor.* 18 Gr. 7 *etc.*

ἀντεσ- *see* ἀντεισ-.

ἀντεστραμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀντιστρέφω **conversely, vice versa, in contrary fashion** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 206b 5, *Int.* 22a 34, *al.*

ἀντεταγών -οῦσα -όν [ἀνά, τεταγών] *aor. ptc.* **holding up in the air** AP 2.119 (*prob.*).

ἀντευδοκιμέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, εὐδοκιμέω] **to emulate in renown,** *only pass.* **to be emulated in renown** LYD. *Mens.* 1.28.

ἀντευεργετέω, *contr.* [ἀντευεργέτης] **to exchange a kindness** *or* **favor** XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.4 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1422a 32.

ἀντευεργέτημα -ατος, τό [ἀντευεργετέω] **return of a favor** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀνθυποὐργησιν).

ἀντευεργέτης -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, εὐεργέτης] **returner of favors** ASP. 113.14.

ἀντευεργετικός -ή -όν [ἀντί, εὐεργέτης] **inclined to return favors** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 11.

ἀντεύκρατος -ον [ἀντί, εὔκρατος] **opposite temperate,** *i.e.* **southern:** ζώνη **zone** CLEOM. 1.2 STOIC. 2.195.27 (DIOG. 7.156).

ἀντευλογέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, εὐλογέω] **to exchange greeting** CYR.[1] *Lc.* 10.4.

ἀντευνοέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, εὐνοέω] **to exchange kindness** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.49 (*pres. ptc.* -ευνοοῦντας, *but better* ἀντ' εὖ νοοῦντας).

ἀντευποιέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, εὖ, ποιέω] **to exchange goodness** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1029 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1179a 28, *Rh.* 1374a 24.

ἀντευποιΐα -ας, ἡ [ἀντευποιέω] **exchange of good deeds** MICH.[1] *in E.N.* 465.27.

ἀντευφημέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, εὐφημέω] **to eulogize in turn:** *pass.* **to receive eulogies in turn** SYN. *epist.* 17 *etc.*

ἀντευφραίνω [ἀντί, εὐφραίνω] **to cheer up in turn** CYR.[1] *Duod. Mich.* 54 *etc.*

ἀντεύφρασμα -ατος, τό [ἀντευφραίνω] **the opposite of joy** AGATHO 30.

ἀντευχαριστητέον [ἀντί, εὐχαριστητέον] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to exchange thanks** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.37.

ἀντεφάπτομαι [ἀντί, ἐφάπτω] **to take in retaliation** PMEYER 8.8 (II[CE]).

ἀντεφεστιάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, επί, ἑστιάω] **to give a dinner in return** PLAT. *Tim.* 17b (*v.l., see* ἀνταφεστιάω) PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.5.3.

ἀντεφευρίσκω [ἀντί, ἐφευρίσκω] to contrive against Ios. *A.I.* 10.133.

ἀντεφήδομαι [ἀντί, ἐφήδομαι] to cheer up in turn Phil.[2] *Spec.* 3.85 (*aor. inf. pass.* ἀντεφησθῆναι).

ἀντεφίστημι [ἀντί, ἐφίστημι] ❶ *act. trans.* to oppose ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. Aristid.[1] *Or.* 1.296 (*aor.*[s].) ❷ *mid. intrans.* to oppose Clem. *Str.* 2.4.16.2 (*conject. for* ἀντεπίσταμαι).

ἀντεφοδιάζομαι [ἀντί, ἐφοδιάζω] *pass.* to be equipped for a journey, *fig.* ἀντεφοδιαζομένων αὐτοῖς τῶν κακῶν with these ills as companions for them Ios. *A.I.* 15.300.

ἀντεφορμάω, *contr.* [ἀντεφορμάω] to rush to the attack Hld. 8.16.5.

ἀντεφορμέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐφορμέω] to be anchored in front of (*the enemy*) Plut. *Alc.* 36.6.

ἀντεφόρμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντεφορμάω] assault Thuc. 2.91.4 (*v.l.*) Hld. 8.16.5 *etc.*

ἀντέχω [ἀντί, ἔχω] *impf.* ἀντεῖχον, *mid.* ἀντειχόμην || *fut.* ἀντισχήσω || *aor*[1]. ἀντέσχον, *mid.* ἀντεσχόμην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* to hold against ▸ *with acc. and gen.* ὀμμάτων ἐπίσκιον χεῖρ' ἀντέχοντα κρατός holding his hand to his head to shade his eyes Soph. *O.C.* 1651; τοὺς χαλινοὺς ἀντέχων τῶν ἵππων holding the horses back with the reins Hdn.[1] 5.6.7 | ▸ *with acc. and dat.* ὄμμασι δ' ἀντίσχοις τάνδ' αἴγλαν may you keep this gentle light on your eyes Soph. *Ph.* 830 Ⓑ *intrans.* to hold against, oppose, resist ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. Hdt. 1.175 Thuc. 2.49.6 Luc. *Nigr.* 19 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα *or* τι Thuc. 6.22 Hdn.[1] 3.6.10 *etc.* || ▸ *usu. abs.* to hold firm, resist, persist, endure, hold out Hdt. 8.16.2 Aesch. *Pers.* 413 Soph. *Ph.* 176 *etc.* | *frequently of time* ἀ. ἐπὶ πολύ to hold out for a long time Thuc. 1.7 Luc. *DDeor.* 24.2; βραχὺν χρόνον for a short time Demosth. 2.10 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἐπὶ πλεῖστον χρόνον πολιορκουμένη ἀντέσχε she withstood the siege for a very long time Hdt. 2.157; οὐκέτι ἐδύναντο πολιορκούμενοι ἀντέχειν they could no longer hold out against the siege Thuc. 2.70.1; οὐκ ἀντέσχε τὸ ὕδωρ παρέχων (the river) was insufficient to provide water Hdt. 7.108.2; οὐκ ἀντέσχε κλάοντι he could not stand seeing him cry Long. 4.17.1 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀ. μὴ ὑπακοῦσαι he was firm in declining the invitation Plut. *QConv.* 708a || *extens.* ἐς ὅσον ἡ ἐπιστήμη ἀντέχοι as far as knowledge could reach Thuc. 6.69.1 Ⓒ to resist, persist ▸ *with acc.*: τὰ τοῦ πολέμου in equipping for war Thuc. 8.63.4 | ▸ *with adv. acc.* τἄλλα ἐκέλευεν ἀντέχειν καὶ μηδὲν ἐνδιδόναι τοῖς πολεμίοις otherwise he commanded them to hold fast and concede nothing to the enemy in any respect Thuc. 8.86.7 || to bear ▸ *with acc.*: καμάτους labors Philip.[1] (AP 9.299.2) ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ to hold against, *with acc. and gen.* ἀντίσχεσθε τραπέζας ἰών hold the tables in front of you as shelter from the arrows Od. 22.74 || *intrans.* to resist: πρός τι sthg. Hld. 9.19.5 Ⓑ to hold to, attach, stick to, keep firm ▸ *with gen.* Hdt. 9.56.2, *al. etc.*; χειρός to the hand Hdt. 2.121. ε; πέπλων to the garments Eur. *Tr.* 750; ἀντέχου σὺ τῶν θυρῶν hold on to the doors Aristoph. *Lys.* 161 | ▸ *with two gen.* ἀνθέξεταί σου τῶν πατρῴων χρημάτων your father's goods will be at stake Aristoph. *Av.* 1658 | ▸ *abs.* to keep Aristoph. *Ach.* 1121; αὐτὸς ἀντέχου hold yourself firm Soph. *Ph.* 893 || to offer resistance Plat. *Rp.* 574b Diod. 4.49.5 Ⓒ *fig.* to dedicate oneself, adhere to: Ἡρακλέος ἀντέχομαι I attach myself to Herakles, *i.e.* I honor Herakles Pind. *N.* 1.33; ἀντέχεσθαι τοῦ πολέμου to dedicate oneself to this war Hdt. 7.53.2; τῆς θαλάσσης μᾶλλον ἀντέχοντο they focused more on the sea Thuc. 1.13.1; τῆς ἀληθείας ἀντέχεσθαι to cling to the truth Plat. *Phil.* 58e; ἀ. τινός to entrust oneself to s.o. (*God*) VT *Is.* 57.13 | to withstand, defend Hld. 2.4.2 (*virtue*) NT *1Thess.* 5.14 (*the weak*) | to have in one's heart Hld. 8.4.2 || *fig.* to begin, *with gen.* VT *Deut.* 32.41 Ⓓ *medic.* to be constipated Hp. *Epid.* 4.17.

ἀντέω Il. 7.423, *Ion. for* ἀντάω • *only impf.* ἤντεον Il. *l.c.*

ἄντη -ης, ἡ [ἄντομαι] prayer Soph. *El.* 139 (*conject.*) Hsch.

ἀντήεις -εσσα -εν [ἄντα] that stands in front of, hostile Posidip.[1] 17.3 Pind. *P.* 9.93 • *Dor.* ἀντάεις Pind. *l.c.*; *cf.* ἀνταῖος.

ἀντήλιος -ον [ἀντί, ἥλιος] Ⓐ exposed to the sun, *of statues of the gods* Aesch. *Ag.* 519; ἀ. ὄρος mountain exposed to the sun Plut. *Mul. virt.* 248c || facing the east Soph. *Ai.* 805 Eur. *Ion* 1550 Ⓑ that reflects the light of the sun AG *Bek.* 403 (*of the moon*) || *subst.* τὸ ἀντήλιον screen, parasol Eustath. 1281.3 *etc.* | *fig.* imitation Theop.[1] 400 || *astr. subst.* ὁ ἀντήλιος parhelion (*see* παρήλιος) Men. *fr.* 402, *etc.* • *later* ἀνθήλιος (*from* Theop.[1] *l.c.*).

ἀντημοιβός -όν [ἀντί, ἀμοιβός] correspondent Callim. *H.* 4.52, *Ion. for* ἀνταμοιβός.

ἄντην [*see* ἄντα] *adv. and* (*rar.*) *prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* facing, before: ἄ. ἰδεῖν to look in the eye Od. 5.77; θεῷ ἐναλίγκιος ἀ. like a god in appearance Od. 2.5 | *host.* ἄ. στήσομαι I will stand in front of him, I will stand up to him Il. 18.307 | *with motion* ἄ. ἔρχεσθαι to come in front of Il. 8.399 || in front of everyone, openly, publicly: ἄ. λοέσσομαι I will wash myself in front of everyone Od. 6.221; θεὸν ὧδε βροτοὺς ἀγαπαζέμεν ἄντην that a god should love mortals so openly Il. 24.464; νείκειν ἄ. to reproach publicly Il. 10.158 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* in front of Nic. *Th.* 474 Opp.[1] 3.210 QS 6.544, 9.222 • *only epic*; *later epic prep.*

Ἀντηνορίδης -ου, ὁ descendant of Antenor Il. 3.123, *al. etc.* • *epic gen.* -άο || *Dor.* Ἀντᾶν- Pind. *P.* 5.110.

ἀντήνωρ -ορος [ἀντί, ἀνήρ] that is put upon male name, *of ashes* Aesch. *Ag.* 442.

Ἀντήνωρ -ορος, ὁ Antenor, *hero* Il. 2.822, *al. etc.*

ἀντῆρα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἀνταίρω.

ἀντηρέτης -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, ἐρέτης] one who rows against, *fig.* adversary Aesch. *Sept.* 283, *al.*

ἀντήρης -ες [ἄντην] placed in front of, opposing, contrary, adverse Eur. *Ph.* 754 *etc.* | ▸ τινος to sthg. Eur. *Tr.* 221 = ▸ τινι Eur. *I.A.* 224 *etc.* || πολλὰς δ' ἀντήρεις ... στέρνων πλαγὰς many blows to the chest Soph. *El.* 89 • *Dor.* ἀντᾶρ-.

ἀντηρίδιον -ου, τό [ἀντηρίς] prop, support Hero *Bel.* 89.4.

ἀντηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀντερείδω] Ⓐ prop, support, rest Thuc. 7.36.2 (*of a ship's prow*) Xen. *Cyn.* 10.7 (*of hunting nets*) Hero *Bel.* 101.9 (*in war machines*) *etc.* Ⓑ nostrils (*of a horse*) Eur. *Rh.* 785 Ⓒ aperture, window L. *Sud.* • *f.l.* ἀντηρειδ-.

ἄντησις -εως, ἡ [ἄντομαι] entreaty, prayer Hsch. (*pl.*).

ἄντηστις -εως, ἡ [ἄντην, ἵστημι] *prob.* comparison: *only* κατ' ἄντηστιν before, in comparison Od. 20.387.

ἀντηχέω, *contr.* [ἀντηχος] *impf.* ἀντήχουν || *fut.* ἀντηχήσω || *aor.* ἀντήχησα; *proper.* to resound in response Aristot. *Pr.* 919b 16 Hld. 10.30.5 *etc.* | *extens.* to resound Hp. *Morb.* 4.56 | ▸ *with dat.* to echo Plut. *Def. orac.* 414c || to sing in response *or* in turn: παιᾶνα θεῷ a paian to the god Eur. *Alc.* 423; ἀντάχησ' ἂν ὕμνον ἀρσένων γέννᾳ I would have sung in turn a hymn to the race of men Eur. *Med.* 426 || to cry out in opposition Plut. *Mar.* 19.6 *etc.* | to contradict Plut. *Fac. lun.* 925e, *al.* • *Dor.* ἀνταχεῦσι Theocr. *epigr.* 4.11 (AP 9.437.11) | *aor.* ἀντάχησα Eur. *Med.* 426 || *Ion. ptc. neut.* ἀντηχέον Hp. *l.c.* | *impf.* ἀντήχεε Christod. (AP 2.1.49).

ἀντήχημα -ατος, τό [ἀντηχέω] echo Sch. Eur. *Andr.* 1145.

ἀντήχησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντηχέω] rebound Plut. *Gen. Socr.* 589d.

ἄντηχος -ον [ἀντί, ἦχος] resonant (*in response*) Phil.[2] *Agr.* 79, *Cont.* 88, *al.*

ἀντί [*see* ἄντα; *cf. Lat.* ante, *Skt.* ánti, *Hitt.* hanti] ❶ *adv. and prevb., only in composition* Ⓐ in front of, against Ⓑ in exchange for Ⓒ in turn Ⓓ comparable with, equal to || instead of ❷ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* ❶ Ⓐ instead of, in place of | *analog.* in the name of || on a par with, equivalent to, like Ⓑ in exchange for, in contrast to | *analog.* in addition Ⓒ in comparison to, in preference to ❶ Ⓐ *s.times of place* in front of, against Ⓑ *rar. of time* during, in ❷ *adv. and prevb., only in composition* Ⓐ in front of, against (*proper. and fig.*): ἀνθίσταμαι, ἀντέχω, ἀντιβαίνω, ἀντιλέγω *etc.* Ⓑ in exchange: ἀνταλλάσσω, ἀντιδίδωμι *etc.* Ⓒ in turn: ἀντιβάλλω ἀντιδεξιόομαι *etc.* Ⓓ *only with nominal complements* comparable with, equal to: ἀντίδουλος, ἀντίθεος, ἀντίπαις *etc.* || instead of: ἀνθύπατος, ἀντιβασιλεύς *etc.* (*Lat.* pro-). ❸ *prep. with gen.* ❶ Ⓐ instead of, in place of Il. 24.254 Od. 22.290 *etc.*; πολέμιον ἀντὶ φίλου ἐμοὶ καταστῆναι to become my enemy instead of a friend Hdt. 1.87.3; τὸν πόλεμον ἀντ' εἰρήνης μεταλαμβάνειν to choose war instead of peace, exchange peace for war Thuc. 1.120.3; βασιλεύειν ἀντί τινος to rule in s.o.'s stead. Xen. *An.* 1.1.4; ὁ ἀντ' αὐτοῦ his successor VT *Exod.* 29.30; ἅτε ... τὴν δόξαν ἀντὶ τοῦ ζῆν ... ἠγαπηκώς because he was enamored of good reputation more than life Plut. *Alex.* 42.4 | *with* τοῦ *and inf.* Thuc. 7.28.1 Xen. *Cyr.* 6.2.19 *etc.*; *s.times without art.* ἀντὶ δὲ ἄρχεσθαι ὑπ' ἄλλων ἄρχειν ἁπάντων to be in command of everyone rather than be commanded by others Hdt. 1.210.2 | ἀνθ' ὧν ὅτι ἦτε instead of being what you were VT *Deut.* 28.62 | *analog.* in the name of: σ' ἀντὶ παίδων τῶνδε καὶ ψυχῆς ... ἱκετεύομεν we supplicate you on behalf of these children and your life Soph. *O.C.* 1326 || on a par with, equivalent to, like: ἀντὶ νυ πολλῶν λαῶν ἐστι he is equivalent to many armed men Il. 9.116; ἀντὶ κασιγνήτου ξείνος ... τέτυκται a guest is like a brother Od. 8.546; ἀντί τοί εἰμ' ἱκέταο I am as a suppliant to you Il. 21.75; δουλεύειν ἀντὶ ἀργυρονήτων to labor like bought slaves Demosth. 17.3 Ⓑ in exchange for, In contrast to Hdt. 3.59.1 Plat. *Rp.* 371d Charit. 4.4.8 *etc.*; σοὶ δέ θεοὶ τῶνδ' ἀντὶ χάριν ... δοῖεν the gods might grant you favor in exchange for this Il. 23.650; ἀντὶ ποίας εὐεργεσίας in exchange for such kindness Lys. 6.40 | *milit.* ἀνὴρ ἀντ' ἀνδρὸς ἐλύθησαν they were released man in place of man Thuc. 2.103.1 | *extens.* ἀνθ' ὧν why (*proper.* in exchange for which), *usu. interrog.* Aesch. *Pr.* 31 *etc.*; ἀπόδος ἀνθ' ὧν σε διεπορθεύσαμεν as much as it costs to have you transported Luc. *DMort.* 22.1; τί δ' ἐστὶν ἀνθ' οὗ τήνδ' ἔχεις ἀθυμίαν; why is it that you feel so disheartened? Soph. *Ant.* 237; ἀντὶ τοῦ why Soph. *O.T.* 1021; *not interrog.* ἀνθ' ὧν (= ἀντὶ τούτων ὅτι) because Soph. *Ant.* 1068 VT *Gen.* 22.18 *etc. but* therefore NT *Luke* 12.3; ἀντὶ τούτου for this NT *Eph.* 5.31 | *analog.* in addition: χάριν ἀντὶ χάριτος grace upon grace NT *John* 1.16 Ⓒ in comparison to, in preference to

THGN. 188 *etc.*: αἱρεῖσθαί τι ἀντί τινος to choose sthg. instead of sthg. ISOCR. 9.3 DEMOSTH. 1.1; ἓν ἀνθ' ἑνός one against one, *i.e.* set every debt in comparison PLAT. *Rp.* 331b, *Leg.* 705b | *with compar.* στέρξει ... ἀντὶ σοῦ πλέον he will love more than you (*lit.* more in preference to you) SOPH. *Tr.* 577; αἱρετώτερον εἶναι τὸν καλὸν θάνατον ἀντὶ τοῦ αἰσχροῦ βίου that a good death is preferable to a shameful life XEN. *Lac.* 9.1 | *analog.* οὔτις ἄλλος ἀντ' ἐμοῦ no one else outside of myself AESCHL. *Pr.* 467, *cf.* SOPH. *Ai.* 444 *etc.* | *in limitative sense*: Ἄραδος, μικρὰ νῆσος ἀντὶ τῆς μεγάλης Σικελίας Arados, a little island compared with great Sicily CHARIT. 7.5.2 ❶ Ⓐ *s.times of place* **in front of, against** *i*GDI 4991.1.40; ἀνθ' ὧν ἑστηκότες standing in front of them (*trees*), *i.e.* leaning on them XEN. *An.* 4.7.6; ἀντὶ τόρμων (placed) in front of posts HERO *Bel.* 97.5 Ⓑ *rar. of time* **during, in** *i*IG 5.2.266.8 (I^{BCE}); ἀντὶ νυκτός in the same night *i*SYLL.^{3} 1025.43 (IV-III^{BCE}); ἀνθ' ἡμέρας for the whole **day** HSCH. • *s.times poet. postposed, but with the accent unchanged* ‖ *elis.* ἀντ', ἀνθ' (*compd.* ἀντ-, ἀνθ-) | *frequently in epic* ἄντ' *and* ἄνθ' "**in front of**" *should be corrected to* ἄντ' *and* ἄνθ' *from* ἄντα (*see*) IL. 8.233 OD. 4.115, *al.* HES. *Op.* 727 | *analog.* ἀντί' ἐμεῖο **in front of me** (*i.e.* ἀντία *fem., not* ἀντί) IL. 21.481.

ἀντία *nom. fem. sg. and neut. pl., see* ἀντίος.

ἀντίαα- *epic, see* ἀντιάω.

Ἀντιάδης -ου, ὁ **Antiades**, *male name* APOLLOD.^{7} 2.7.8.

ἀντιάζω [ἀντί] *impf.* ἠντίαζον ‖ *fut.* ἀντιάσω ‖ *aor.* ἠντίασα Ⓐ **to go in front of** *or* **against, encounter** ▸ τινα s.o. PIND. *N.* 10.20 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1557 HDT. 2.141.3, *al. etc.* ‖ *s.times host.* **to clash**, *with dat.*: ὅταν ... Γιγάντεσσιν μάχαν ἀντιάζωσιν whenever (the gods) stood up to the Giants in battle PIND. *N.* 1.68; εἰς μάχην ἀντιάζειν to attack IOS. *B.I.* 3.365 Ⓑ **to approach as suppliant, supplicate, pray** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 492 EUR. *Andr.* 572 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *El.* 1009, *Ph.* 809 PLUT. *Di.* 45.4 *etc.* • *Ion. and poet. verb* ‖ *Dor. fut.* ἀντιάξω ‖ *fut. and aor.* ἀντιᾶ- *in common with* ἀντιάω (*see*) *for the meaning.*

ἀντιάνειρα -ας [ἀντί, ἀνήρ] Ⓐ **the equal of a man, masculine, manly** IL. 3.189, *al.* (*Amazons*) COLLUTH. 170 (*Athena*) Ⓑ **that sets men in opposition**: στάσις ἀ. discord that sets man against man, civil war PIND. *O.* 12.16.

Ἀντιάνειρα -ης, ἡ **Antianeira**, *female name* AP 1.56 *etc.*

ἀντίαος -ου, ὁ [ἀντιάω] *epithet of Zeus* ALC. 129.5 SAPPH. 17.2 (*corr.*), *see* ἀνταῖος *signf.* b).

ἀντιάς -άδος, ἡ [ἀντίος] *anat.* **tonsil** (*usu. pl.*) HP. *Morb.* 2.11, 30 GAL. 7.263 (*inflammation of the tonsils*).

Ἄντίας -ου, ὁ **Antias**, *male name* PIND. *N.* 10.40 *etc.* • *Dor. gen.* -ᾶ.

Ἀντιάτης -ου, ὁ [Ἄντιον] **of Antion** PLUT. *Cor.* 9 et vit. 6 *etc.*

ἀντιαττικιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντί, ἀττικιστής] **anti-Atticist** AG *Bek.* 77.

ἀντιαχάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, ἀχάτης] **equal to an agate, rock** ORPH. *L.* 637 (*dub.*).

ἀντιάχέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἰαχέω] *epic aor.* ἀντιάχησα; **to cry against** *or* **in response** AP 2.828 NONN. *D.* 48.789, *al.*

ἀντιάχω [ἀντί, ἰάχω] AP 4.76 (*impf.* ἀντίαχεν) ORPH. *A.* 828, *see* ἀντιάχέω.

ἀντιάω, *contr.* [ἀντί] *impf.* ἠντίων HSCH. ‖ *fut.* ἀντιάσω ‖ *aor.* ἠντίασα ❶ *act.* Ⓐ ▸ *with gen.* **to go up to** *or* **against, confront, measure oneself** ▸ τινος (with) s.o. IL. 7.231 THGN. 552 | *more frequently* ▸ τινος (with) sthg. IL. 12.368 (*war*), *al.* OD. 22.28 (*contests*), *al. etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs. in aor. ptc.* ἀντιάσας **coming** *or* **that comes up to** IL. 10.551 OD. 14.511, *al.* | *but* ἀντιάσαις having obtained one's desire, satisfied PIND. *I.* 6.15, *see* b) ‖ *rar.* **to come to help** ▸ τινος s.o. OD. 24.56 Ⓑ **to encounter, obtain, receive, enjoy** (*usu. of gods*): κνίσης odor (*of sacrifices*) IL. 1.67; ἑκατόμβης a hecatomb OD. 1.25 | *analog.* ὀνήσιος ἀ. to gain a profit OD. 21.402; οὔτε του τάφου ἀντιάσας οὔτε γόων παρ' ἡμῶν having received neither tomb nor lament from us SOPH. *El.* 869 Ⓒ ▸ *with dat.* **to encounter**: τινι s.o. OD. 18.147 | ἐμῷ μένει ἀντιόωσιν they meet my anger IL. 6.127 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* ἐμὸν λέχος ἀντιόωσα coming up to (*oth.* sharing) my bed IL. 1.31 (*unique*) Ⓓ *later epic* **to come as suppliant, supplicate** ▸ τινος (to) s.o. AP 1.703 = τινα AP 3.694 | ἀ. τι to ask sthg. (*as a suppliant*) AP 3.717 ❷ *mid.* = *act., Hom. only in* ἀντιάασθε ... γάμου you were present at the wedding IL. 24.62 ‖ *later epic* **to confront** AP 2.24 *etc.* | καὶ εἰ θεὸς ἀντιόῳτο even if a god intervened AP 1.470 • *epic pres.* ἀντιόω | *imper. 3. pl.* ἀντιοώντων IL. 23.643 | *inf.* ἀντιάαν, *mid.* ἀντιάασθαι AP 2.24 | *ptc.* ἀντιόων -όωσα *pl.* -όωντες ‖ *iter. impf.* ἀντιάασκον AP 2.100 ‖ *Aeol. aor. ptc.* ἀντιάσαις PIND. *I.* 6.15 ‖ *fut. and aor.* ἀντιᾶσ-, *see* ἀντιάζω.

ἀντιβάδην [ἀντιβαίνω] *adv.* **going against, forcing oneself against** PLUT. *Isid.* 381a.

ἀντιβαίνω [ἀντί, βαίνω] **to go** *or* **force oneself against, oppose, resist** HDT. 3.72.5, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 575 LUC. *DMort.* 22.1 *etc.* | ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 5.40.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 236 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τι **against** sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 634a | πλευραῖσιν ἀντιβᾶσα moving with force against the sides EUR. *Bac.* 1126.

ἀντιβάσχειος -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, βάσχειος] (*sc.* πούς) *metr.* **antibacchean foot**: ⏑⏑– SCH. HEPH. 216.17; –⏑⏑ DION. *Comp.* 17.14 DIOM. 1.513.27 (*verse*).

ἀντιβάλλω [ἀντί, βάλλω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to shoot** (*arrows*) **in turn** *or* **in response** THUC. 7.25.6 ‖ **to send back** *or* **shoot again** (*an arrow*) POL. 6.22.4 | ▸ *with dat.* ἀ. ἀκοντίοις to respond with an attack with spears PLUT. *Nic.* 25.3; ἀ. τῷ κωρύκῳ to draw *or* beat against the punching bag (*for exercise*) LUC. *Lex.* 5 ‖ *fig.* λόγοι οὗτοι οὓς ἀντιβάλλετε πρὸς ἀλλήλους this conversation you hold amongst yourselves NT *Luke* 24.17 | *so extens.* **to converse** ▸ τινι with s.o. [Clem.^{1}] *Hom.* 3.67 Ⓑ **to set in front of, compare, collate**, *of texts* STRAB. 13.1.54, 17.1.5 *etc.*; λέοντι αἰετόν to compare the eagle with the lion OPP.^{1} 1.68 ‖ *fig.* πρὸς ἑαυτόν ἀ. τι to examine sthg. within himself VT *2Macc.* 11.13 ❷ *rar. mid.* **to change**: μορφὴν form OPP.^{1} 3.16 (*dub.*).

ἀντιβασανίζω [ἀντί, βασανίζω] **to investigate in turn** ORIG. *Hom. in Ier.* 14.3.

ἀντιβασιλεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀντί, βασιλεύς] **interim king** (*Lat.* interrex) DION. 9.69.1.

ἀντιβασιλεύω [ἀντιβασιλεύς] **to rule in contrast** ▸ τινι with s.o., against s.o.'s will IOS. *B.I.* 4.395 (*aor.*).

ἀντίβασις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιβαίνω] **opposizion, resistance** PLUT. *Caes.* 38 4 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τι to *or* against sthg. PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 584f ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.23.11) ‖ *mech.* **counterbalance** VITR. 10.11.9 (*of the ballista*).

ἀντιβαστάζω [ἀντί, βαστάζω] **to hold up** EUSTATH. 1933.37.

ἀντιβάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀντιβαίνω] **bolt** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 201.

ἀντιβατικός -ή -όν [ἀντιβαίνω] **that offers resistance, contrary** PLUT. *Phoc.* 2.6 ‖ **solid, steady, resistant** SIMP. *in Cael.* 440.19 OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 18.30 | *of the pulse* GAL. 8.949, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* ἀντιβατικῶς **solidly, steadily** GAL. 8.668 SOR. 3.9.2 (*compar.* -ώτερον).

Ἀντιβία -ας, ἡ **Antibia**, *female name* SCH. Il.. 19.116a.

ἀντιβιάζομαι [ἀντί, βιάζω] *act.* **to exert force in opposition** STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.183.2) *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be overwhelmed**: ῥώμῃ ἀντιβιασθέντες overwhelmed by force PHIL.^{2} *Praem.* 94.

ἀντιβιβλίον -ου, τό [ἀντί, βιβλίον] **counter-citation** IUST. *Nov.* 53.3.2.

ἀντιβιβρώσκω [ἀντί, βιβρώσκω] **to devour in turn**, *only pass.* **to be devoured in turn** ATH. 7.343c (*fut. ptc. pass.* ἀντιβρωθησόμενος).

ἀντιβίην [ἀντίβιος] *adv.* **facing, in front of** IL. 1.278, *al.*

ἀντίβιος -α -ον [ἀντί, βία] **that exerts force against, hostile** TRIPHIOD. 624 (*crowd*) | *Hom. only* ἀντιβίοις ἐπέεσσι with violent words IL. 1.304 OD. 18, 415, *al.* ‖ *later subst.* ὁ ἀντίβιος **enemy** NONN. *D.* 2.508, *al. etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀντίβιον **facing, in front of** IL. 7.40, *al.* • *also* -ος -ον.

ἀντιβλάπτω [ἀντί, βλάπτω] **to harm in turn** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1138a 8 IOS. *B.I.* 2.543.

ἀντιβλασφημέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, βλασφημέω] **to insult in turn** SCH. ARISTID.^{1} 673.7 D.

ἀντιβλεπόντως [ἀντιβλέπω] *adv.* **facing** ἀ. μὲν τῷ κάμνοντι facing the patient PAEG. 6.114.

ἀντιβλεπτέον [ἀντιβλέπω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to look squarely at**: πρός τι at sthg. LUC. *Demosth.* 17.

ἀντιβλέπω [ἀντίβλεπω] **to look at squarely** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611a 5 | ▸ τινι at s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.27 COM. 1017.42 | ▸ τινα s.o. MEN. *fr.* 821.2 XEN.^{1} 1.9.1 | ▸ εἴς τι at sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.7 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to resist** ▸ πρός τι sthg. PLUT. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 3.6 ‖ **to oppose, counterpose**: τῇ γραφῇ Scripture ORIG. *Eng.* 3.

ἀντίβλεψις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιβλέπω] **look** (*square in the eye*) XEN. *Hier.* 1.35 PLUT. *QConv.* 681b HLD. 4.4.4.

ἀντίβλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιβάλλω] **subversion, destruction** VT (Aq.) *Ezek.* 2.10.

ἀντιβοάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, βοάω] **to cry out against** *or* **in response** IOS. *B.I.* 3.92, 4.309; Ἀχὼ δ' ἀντεβόασεν Echo responded BION 1.38 ‖ **to supplicate in a loud voice**, *on behalf of* s.o. AAP. *Thom. A* 139 (p. 246.8).

ἀντιβοηθέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, βοηθέω] **to come to help in turn** ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 6.18.1, 7.58.1 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 559e.

ἀντίβοιος -ον [ἀντί, βοῦς] **of the value** (*or* **instead**) **of an ox** SOPH. *fr.* 405 (*offering*).

ἀντιβολέω, *contr.* [ἀντιβάλλω] *impf.* ἠντεβόλουν *and* ἠντιβόλουν, *later* ἀντεβόλουν ‖ *fut.* ἀντιβολήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠντιβόλησα, *rar.* ἠντεβόλησα, *epic and later* ἀντεβόλησα ‖ *aor. pass. see below* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *with gen.* **to throw oneself against, confront, take part** ▸ τινος (in) sthg. IL. 4.342 (*battle*) *etc.* ‖ **to have a part, obtain**: τάφου burial OD. 4.547; γάμου marriage HES. *Op.* 784 | *analog.* στυγερὸς γάμος ἀντιβολήσει ... ἐμέθεν a hateful marriage will be cast on me OD. 18.272 Ⓑ ▸ *with dat.* **to encounter, clash** (*usu. host.*): ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 24.375, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be present, assist** ▸ τινι at sthg. OD. 11.416, 24.87 Ⓒ ▸ *with acc.* **to present oneself as suppliant, supplicate, pray**: τινα (to) s.o. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 110, *al.* LYS. 4.20 [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.18 *etc.*; σε πρὸς αὐτῆς ἀντιβολοῦμεν Ἀφροδίτης I supplicate you in the name of the same Aphrodite LUC. *Am.* 1 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 784, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.188 | ▸ *abs.* (*usu. incidental*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 155, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be supplicated**: *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀντιβοληθείς supplicated ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 560.

ἀντιδόσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιδίδωμι] *comparison, evaluation* VETT.VAL. 114.5 | *discussion* AP 7.90.1 | *exchange* AP 9.578.1 | *substitution* ἀντιδόσεως χάριν PLAT. *Com.* 188.4 | *supplication, prayer* PLAT. *Com.* 188.4 Kock.

ἀντιδόσις -εως, ἡ ἀντιδόσεως] *supplication, prayer* THEOC. 17.54 ELP. 168.

ἀντιδομέω, *contr.* [ἀντι, δομέω] to resound (in response) ACH. 3.2.

ἀντιδόρειον -ου, τό [ἀντι, δόρειος] *a sundial* VITR. 9.8.1.

ἀντιβουκολέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, βουκολέω] to banter in turn [IUSTIN.] *EpZen.* 10.

ἀντιβουλεύομαι [ἀντι, βουλεύω] to give an opposing view POLYAEN. 1.30.4.

ἀντίβους, ὁ, ἡ [ἀντι, βοῦς] sacrificed in place of an ox *1*SOK. 3.18 i 64 (IV^{BCE}).

ἀντιβραδύνω [ἀντι, βραδύνω] to linger in turn SCH. THUC. 3.12.

ἀντιβρέμω [ἀντι, βρέμω] to gravitate in the opposite direction PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.228.

ἀντιβροντάω, *contr.* [ἀντι, βροντάω] to thunder in response ▸ τινι to s.o. LUC. *Tim.* 2 | τοῖς βρονταῖς to the thunderclaps DCASS. 59.28.6.

ἀντιβρότης -ητος, ἡ **Antibrote**, *Amazon* QS 1.45, 532.

ἀντιγαμέω, *contr.* [ἀντι, γαμέω] to marry in turn EUSTATH. 1396.53.

ἀντιγανύω [ἀντι, γανύω] *mid.* to cry out in response AP 9.[illegible].

ἀντιγελάω, *contr.* [ἀντι, γελάω] to mock in turn GREG.[illegible] *Ther.* 1.[illegible].

ἀντιγενεαλογέω, *contr.* [ἀντι, γενεαλογέω] *hom.* to attribute a different or contrasting genealogy HDT. 2.143.1.

ἀντιγενεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντι, γενεσις] *astr.* recurrence of birth (*in the next year*) VETT. 95.9. *al.*

Ἀντιγένης -ους, ὁ **Antigenes**, *male name* THUC. 2.23.2 *etc.* • *hom. gen.* -εος | *acc.* -ην *and* -ηα | VOC. -η PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 182a.

Ἀντιγενίδης -ου, ὁ **Antigenidas**, *Theban aulos player* PLUT. *Demetr.* 1.6 *etc.*

Ἀντιγενίδειος -α -ον [Ἀντιγενίδης] of Antigenidas PLUT. *Mus.* 1138b.

ἀντιγεννάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, γεννάω] to generate in turn PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.110, *Dec.* 112 *etc.* || to generate in contrast LYNC. (ATH. 7.285f).

ἀντιγεραίρω [ἀντί, γεραίρω] to honor in turn APP. 14.140.

ἀντιγηροτροφέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, γηροτροφέω] to support in old age in turn *or* in exchange LESB.^{1} 2.10 (*aor. inf.* -φῆσαι).

ἀντιγνωμονέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, γνώμων] to have a different *or* contrary opinion ▸ τινι to s.o. DCASS. 46.44.1 | ταῦτα ... οὐδεὶς ἂν ἀντιγνωμονήσειε μὴ οὐχί ... no one could disagree with this, that (not) XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.8.

Ἀντίγνωτος -ου, ὁ **Antignotos**, *sculptor* PLIN. 34.19.86 *etc.*

ἀντίγομφος -ον [ἀντί, γόμφος] counterposed GEORGP. *Hex.* 1707.

Ἀντιγόνεια -ας, ἡ **Antigoneia**, *city* (*various*) POL. 2.5.6 STRAB. 16.2.4 *etc.*

Ἀντιγόνειος -α -ον [Ἀντίγονος] of Antigonos POLYAEN. 4.9.1 *etc.* | περὶ τοῦ τῶν Ἀντιγονείων ἀγῶνος to do with the games in honor of Antigonos POL. 28.19.4, 30.29.3.

Ἀντιγόνη -ης, ἡ **Antigone**, *daughter of Oedipus* AESCHL. *Sept.* 862 SOPH. *Ant.* 11 *etc.*

Ἀντιγονίζω [Ἀντίγονος] to belong to Antigonos' following POLYAEN. 4.6.13 DION.^{6} 638.16.

Ἀντιγονικός -ή -όν [Ἀντίγονος] of Antigonos PLUT. *Arat.* 54.8.

Ἀντιγονίς -ίδος [Ἀντίγονος] of Antigonos: *name for a type of cup* "of Antigonos" PLUT. *Aem.* 33.4 || *subst.* ἡ Ἀντιγονίς the tribe Antigonis *at Athens* DIOD. 20.46 *etc.*

Ἀντίγονος -ου, ὁ **Antigonos**, *male name* PLUT. *Dem.* 3.4. *Aem.* 8.1. *al.*

ἀντιγραμμα -ατος, τό [ἀντιγράφω] copy, duplicate LUC. *Herm.* 40 GAL. 17(1).59 (*of medical treatises*) *etc.*

ἀντιγραμματεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀντί, γραμματεύς] delegate *1*G 2^{2}.2067.225 (II^{BCE}).

ἀντιγραφεία -ας, ἡ [ἀντιγράφω] control, oversight *P*PETR. 3.56b 9 (III^{BCE}).

ἀντιγραφεῖον -ου, τό [ἀντιγράφω] archive *1*EPH. 14.3 (I^{BCE}).

ἀντιγραφεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀντιγράφω] Ⓐ auditor AESCHN. 3.25 (*of public revenues*) *1*G 2^{2}.1182.23 (IV^{BCE}) POL. 6.56.13 Ⓑ official scribe *P*GRENF. 1.9.7 (III^{BCE}) *1*G 2^{2}.967.2 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἀντιγραφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντίγραφος] writing in response, written reply PLUT. *Caes.* 3.4, *al.* PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1059b *etc.* || *jur.* (*written*) action of opposition, *in defense* DEMOSTH. 45.46 HYP. 3.4; *in accusation* PLAT. *Ap.* 27c ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 471 *etc.* || *later* transcription DION. 4.62.6 | copy PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 577e.

ἀντιγράφιον -ου, τό [ἀντίγραφος] medical prescription *P*MERT. 12.13 (I^{CE}).

ἀντίγραφον -ου, τό [ἀντίγραφος] copy, duplicate, exemplar, *of documents or books* AND. 1.76 DEMOSTH. 25.47 ISOS. *A.I.* 8.55, *al.* (*of letters*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 162 *etc.*; παλαιὰ ἀ. ancient exemplars GAL. 16.751 | *of painting* LUC. *Zeuxis* 3 (*v.l.* -ος) || letter IO. *epist.* 123 || response SYN. *epist.* 66 *P*HEID. 4.333.5 (V) *etc.* || prescription ORIB. *fr.* 97.

ἀντίγραπτος -ον [ἀντιγράφω] copied, transcribed DEMOSTH. 20.36. *al.* LUC. *Herm.* 40 *etc.*

ἀντιγράφω [ἀντί, γραφω] ● *act.* Ⓐ to write against *or* in response, respond in writing PHILOD. *Ir.* 43.21 PLUT. *Luc.* 21.7; ▸ ἀ. τί τινι to write sthg. in response to s.o. VT *1*Esd. 2.19 *etc.* || to maintain in response, *to an accusation* DIOD. 1.75.6, 7 Ⓑ *extens.* to describe: ἀντιγράψαι τῇ γραφῇ to make a faithful description of the image LONG. *pref.* 2 || to transcribe VT *1*Macc. 8.22 ● *mid. jur.* to present in opposition ▸ τί περί τινος sthg. with regard to sthg. IS. 11.17 *etc.* | μοι αὐτὴν ἀντεγράψατο μὴ εἰσαγώγιμον εἶναι he objected to my complaint that it was not presentable LYS. 23.5; ἀντγράψασθαι ... Τιμάρχῳ μὴ ἐξεῖναι to object to Timarchos's accusation that it was not legitimate AESCHN. 1.119 || to inspect documents, verify accounts ARISTOT. *Ath.* 54.3 *etc.* ● *pass.* to be responded (*in writing*) THUC. 1.129.2 (*ppf. mid., v.l.*) || to be transcribed *or* copied *1*SYLL.^{3} 588.90.

ἀντίγραψις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιγράφω] *jur.* presentation of judiciary opposition *or* objection LYS. 23.10 (*v.l.*).

ἀντιγυμνασίαρχος -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, γυμνασίαρχος] progymnasiarch STRAB. 14.5.14 (*v.l.*).

ἀντιγώνιος -ον [ἀντί, γωνία] located at opposite angles, *of stars* PTOL.^{4} *Alm.* 7.1 *etc.*

ἀντιδάκνω [ἀντί, δάκνω] to bite back HDT. 4.168.1 LUC. *Ocyp.* 27 *etc.*

ἀντιδάκτῡλος -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, δάκτυλος] thumb VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 29.20 || *metr.* ὁ ἀ. (*sc.* πούς) reverse dactyl, *i.e.* anapest ⏑⏑– CHOEROB. *Heph.* 215.15 DIOM. 1.478.28 *etc.*

ἀντιδανειστέον [ἀντιδανείζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to loan in exchange: τινι to s.o. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165a 8.

ἀντιδαπανάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, δαπανάω] to spend in turn LIB. *epist.* 843 (*v.l.*).

ἀντιδείκνῡμι [ἀντί, δείκνυμι] to show to the contrary GAL. 1.166.

ἀντιδεῖξις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιδείκνυμι] refutation CH 16.1 || substitute, counterpart CONM.^{1} 5.104 *etc.*

ἀντιδειπνίζομαι [ἀντίδειπνος] *pass.* to receive a meal in turn ORIB. *Ia.* 13.32.199.

ἀντίδειπνος -ον [ἀντί, δεῖπνον] that dines in another's place LUC. *Gall.* 9.

ἀντιδεξιόομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, δεξιόομαι] to offer the right hand in turn, return the greeting ▸ τινα to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.19 LUC. *Laps.* 13 *etc.*

ἀντιδόμαι [ἀντί, δόμαι] to request in turn ▸ τινός τι sthg. of s.o. PLAT. *Lach.* 186d.

ἀντιδέρκομαι [ἀντί, δέρκομαι] to look square in the face EUR. *H.F.* 163.

ἀντιδέρω [ἀντί, δέρω] to resist, oppose DOR.^{2} *Doct.* 64.4 *etc.*

ἀντιδέχομαι [ἀντί, δέχομαι] *impf.* ἀντεδεχόμην SOZ. 5.10.11 || *later fut.* ἀντιδέξομαι || *aor.* ἀντεδεξάμην; to accept in turn *or* in exchange AESCHL. *Ch.* 916 EUR. *I.A.* 1222 *etc.* || to repeat the refrain [BAS.] *Myst.* 60 (p. 394.14).

ἀντιδέω [ἀντί, δέω 1] to enchain in turn DIOG.^{5} 37.1.9.

ἀντιδηλόω, *contr.* [ἀντί, δηλόω] to declare in response, reply PALL. *Io.* 17.167 *etc.*

ἀντιδημᾱγωγέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, δημαγωγέω] to be a demagogue, favor the populace ▸ πρός τι in opposition to sthg. ARISTOT. *Ath.* 27.3 | *of the Rom. senate* PLUT. *C.G.* 8.4.

ἀντιδημῑγορέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, δημῑγορέω] to harangue ▸ τινι against s.o. EUSTATH. 1029.1.

ἀντιδημῑουργέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, δημῑουργέω] *act.* to create in contrast ▸ τινι to s.o. CLEM. *Paed.* 3.3.17.1 || *mid.* = *act.*: πρός τι for sthg. LYNC. (ATH. 11.469b).

ἀντιδιαβαίνω [ἀντί, διαβαίνω] *aor*^{r}. *inf.* ἀντιδιαβῆναι | *ptc.* ἀντιδιαβάς; to cross in turn XEN. *Ag.* 1.8 IOS. *A.I.* 13.14 SYN. *Opusc.* 1.15.

ἀντιδιαβάλλω [ἀντί, διαβάλλω] to slander *or* accuse in response: τινα s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416a 26.

ἀντιδιαγραφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντιδιαγράφω] payment order *from the state or a bank* PSI 571.4 (III^{BCE}) || ἐξ ἀντιδιαγραφῆς by order and account of POTAIT 167.5 (II^{BCE}).

ἀντιδιαγράφω [ἀντί, διαγράφω] to pay in money (*instead of what is in nature*) *P*PETR. 2.30a 12 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἀντιδιαζεύγνῡμαι [ἀντί, διαζεύγνυμι] to be separate SEXT. *S.* 11.15 (*pf. mid. pass.* ἀντιδιέζευγμαι) || to be divided in turn AP^{7}. *Synt.* 126.10 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἀντιδιαζευχθείς).

ἀντιδιάθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιδιατίθημι] contrary disposition AP^{7}. *Synt.* 291 | antagonism BAS. *Is.* 199.

ἀνταδιαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιδιαιρέω] *log.* division, distinction PLOT. 4.4.28, *al.* DIOG. 7.61 *etc.* || *surg.* counter-incision GAL. 1.386, 11.128 PAEG. 4.48.

ἀντιδιαιρετικός -ή -όν [ἀντιδιαιρέω] opposed DAV. *in Porph.* 214.13-14.

ἀντιδιαιρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, διαιρέω] ❶ *act.* to divide, distinguish STRAB. 14.2.28 PHILOD. *Oec.* 11.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* to be opposed (*in a classification*) ARISTOT. *Cat.* 14b 34, *al. etc.*

ἀντιδιάκειμαι [ἀντί, διάκειμαι] to be different VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 22.11 || to be in contrast, *from a log. perspective* GREG.^{1} *Apoll.* 190.6.

ἀντιδιάκονος -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, διάκονος] servant in his turn STRAB. 16.4.26.

ἀντιδιακοσμέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, διακοσμέω] to arrange against APP. 14.75.

ἀντιδιαλέγομαι [ἀντί, διαλέγω] to reply CLEM. *Paed.* 2.7.58.1.

ἀντιδιαλλάσσομαι [ἀντί, διαλλάσσω] to exchange ▸ τινά τινος s.o. with s.o. DION. 19.13.1 (*of*

prisoners) ‖ **to differ, disagree** ▸ πρός τι in sthg. DION. 1.84.2 (*of historians*).

ἀντιδιάμετρος -ον [ἀντί, διάμετρος] **opposite** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 187.

ἀντιδιανυκτερεύω [ἀντί, διανυκτερεύω] **to keep watch at night** *or* **be encamped against** ▸ τινι s.o. APP. 16.130.

ἀντιδιαπλέκω [ἀντί, διαπλέκω] **to twist, respond** AESCHN. 3.28.

ἀντιδιασταλτικός -ή -όν [ἀντιδιαστέλλω] **that distinguishes, disjunctive** AP⁷. *Pron.* 24.12, *al.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀντιδιαστολτικῶς distinguishing** AP⁷. *Pron.* 40.4.

ἀντιδιάστασις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιδίστημι] **opposition** GREG.¹ *Eun.* 3.8.49.

ἀντιδιαστατέω, *contr.* [ἀντιδιίστημι] **to be in disagreement** AMM.¹ 143.

ἀντιδιαστέλλω [ἀντί, διαστέλλω] ❶ *act.* **to distinguish, discern** STRAB. 10.2.17 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. from sthg. CYR.¹ *Ps.* 24.10 = ▸ τι ἀπό τινος LGN. *Heph.* 83.22 ‖ **to oppose** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. SEXT. *P.* 1.9 = ▸ τι πρός τι AL. *in Metaph.* 400.17 | ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. DION. *Thuc.* 32.2 ❷ *mid.* **to oppose** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. AN. *Lond.* 1.19 | **to dispute** SOR. 4.2.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be opposed, counterposed** AP⁷. *Synt.* 14.24 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τι to sthg. ORIG. *Io.* 10.13.68 = ▸ τινι HDN. 2.479.25 *etc.*

ἀντιδιαστολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντιδιαστέλλω] **distinction, opposition** AP⁷. *Pron.* 23.24, *al.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 305b, *al. etc.*; πρὸς ἀντιδιαστολήν τινος in counterposition to sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 5.4.26.1 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **counter-dilation** (*of the arteries*) GAL. 8.760 *etc.*

ἀντιδιάταξις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιδιατάσσω] **comparison of arguments** (*for and against*) IAMBL.¹ *Math.* 35.

ἀντιδιατάσσω [ἀντί, διατάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to oppose** ORIG. *Cels.* 2.68.4 ❷ *mid. pass.* = *act.* SEXT. *S.* 7.159, 8.126 *etc.*

ἀντιδιατίθημι [ἀντί, διατίθημι] ❶ *act.* **to make arrangements against, punish** DIOD. 34.12 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to offer resistance** AN. *Subl.* 17.1 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀντιδιατιθέμενοι **the opponents** NT 2*Tim.* 2.25.

ἀντιδιδάσκαλοι -ων, οἱ [ἀντιδιδάσκω] **rival poets** SCH. PIND. *N.* 4.60b.

ἀντιδιδάσκω [ἀντί, διδάσκω] **to teach in turn** *or* **to the contrary** APP. 17.19 PHILIP.¹ (AP 6.236.6) ‖ **to portray** *or* **recite in** (*theatrical or poetic*) **competition** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1410 *etc.*

ἀντιδίδωμι [ἀντί, δίδωμι] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to give in exchange, exchange, repay** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 1.70.1, 3.135.2 AESCHL. *Ch.* 94, *al. etc.*; τὰς ὁμοίας χάριτας ἀ. to return like favors THUC. 3.63.4; πάθος ἐρωτικὸν ἀντέδοσαν ἀλλήλοις they gave one another the wound of love CHARIT. 1.1.6 | τὴν τιμωρίαν ἀ. to pay the penalty THUC. 2.53.4 Ⓑ **to exchange** ▸ τί τινος sthg. in trade for sthg. EUR. *Alc.* 340, *al.* = ▸ τι ἀντί τινος ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1251; ἀ. ἀλλήλοις to make an exchange with one another IO. *Apost.* 9.46B ‖ ▸ *abs. jur.* (sc. τὴν οὐσίαν) **to offer one's patrimony in exchange** (*for* s.o. *else's*) LYS. 24.9 DEMOSTH. 20.130 | **to accept** (*another's*) **patrimony in exchange** DEMOSTH. 28.17 | *analog.* ἀ. τριηραρχίαν **to take on in turn the expense of fitting out a trireme** DEMOSTH. 21.78 Ⓒ *medic.* **to give as antidote** DAMOCRA. (GAL. 14.90) ❸ *pass.* **to be given in exchange, to be exchanged** THUC. 1.41.1, 3.40.3.

ἀντιδιέξειμι [ἀντί, διέξειμι] **to cite in opposition:** ὑμῖν ἀντιδιέξειμι ... ὀνόματα **I will name names in opposing you** AESCHN. 1.155.

ἀντιδιεξέρχομαι [ἀντί, διεξέρχομαι] **to expound in opposition** ... **to sthg.** PLAT. *Theaet.* 161c

ἀντιδιαστολέως *adv.* *from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀντιδιαστέλλω **in a distinct** *or* **opposing way** IAMBL. *Nic.* p. 12.

ἀντιδιηγέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, διηγέομαι] **to introduce an opposing narrative** AN. *Seg.* 364.6 | **to narrate in turn** XEN.¹ 5.9.10 (*v.l.*).

ἀντιδιήγησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιδιηγέομαι] **opposing narrative** FORT. 2.19.

ἀντιδίστημι [ἀντί, διΐστημι] *trans.* **to distinguish** DAMASC. *Pr.* 67 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* (*aor.* ἀντιδίστην *and pf.* -ηκα) **to be distinguished, oppose** DAMASC. *Pr.* 82.

ἀντιδικάζομαι [ἀντί, δικάζω] **to be accused in turn** LYS. *fr.* 116.

ἀντιδικαιολογέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, δικαιολογέω] **to make a complaint against** AL.¹⁰ *Barn.* 754 (*aor. inf.* ἀντιδικαιολογῆσαι).

ἀντιδικασία -ας, ἡ [ἀντιδικάζομαι] **lawsuit** VT (Aq.) *Prov.* 20.3.

ἀντιδικέω, *contr.* [ἀντίδικος] *impf.* ἠντιδίκουν LYS. 6.12, ἠντεδίκουν DEMOSTH. 39.37, 40.18 *and* ἀντεδίκουν SCH. AESCHN. 3.85 *fut.* ἀντιδικήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠντεδίκησα DEMOSTH. 47.28 *and* ἀντεδίκησα VT *Judg.* 6.31 (cod. A) *inf.* ἀντιδικῆσαι Is. 11.19 | *ptc.* ἀντιδικήσας DCASS. 38.12.5; *jur.* **to litigate, dispute in court** (*usu. of the defense*): ▸ περί τινος concerning sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.8; ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. Is. 11.9 DEMOSTH. 28.17 | τῷ μὲν ἀντιδίκου διατεῖ, τῷ δὲ συναγορεύων all he does is pronounce indictments of the one and harangue in favor of the other PLUT. *Arat.* 38.12 | ἀ. τινα **to defend** s.o. VT *Judg.* A 6.31 ‖ ▸ *abs.* τοὺς ὅρκους τῶν ἀντιδικούντων ἑκατέρων the oaths of the two parties in the trial PLAT. *Leg.* 948d ‖ *extens.* **to contend, reply** ▸ τινι to sthg. DEMOSTH. 41.13 | ▸ *with inf.* LYS. 6.12.

ἀντιδικία -ας, ἡ [ἀντίδικος] **lawsuit, contest** PLUT. *Frat.* 483b *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **opposition** PTOL.⁴ *Tetr.* 191.

ἀντιδικομαριανίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀντίδικος, Μαρία] **Antidicomarianite, adversary of Mary,** *denier of her perpetual virginity* EPIPH. *Haer.* 78.1.1 (*title*).

ἀντίδικος -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, δίκη] **litigant, opponent in a trial, party in a cause** Is. 1.29, *al.* AESCHN. 2.165 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 273c ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1368b 30 DIOD. 1.75.6 LUC. *Pisc.* 19 | **defendant** ANTIPHO 1.2 | **plaintiff** LYS. 7.13 ‖ *extens.* opponent, enemy AESCHL. *Ag.* 41 *etc.*; ἡ ἀ. the enemy (fem.) VT *Jer.* 28.36 • *fem.* ἡ ἀ. VT *Lc. and in pap.*

ἀντιδικτάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀντί, *Lat.* dictator] **deputy dictator** LYD. *Mag.* 1.38.

ἀντιδιορίζω [ἀντί, διορίζω] **to define against** ▸ *with dat.* GAL. 18(2).837.

ἀντιδιορύττω [ἀντί, διορύττω] **to undermine** STRAB. 12.8.11.

ἀντιδίσκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, δίσκος] **duplication of the solar disk** LYD. *Ost.* 9c.

ἀντιδογματίζω [ἀντί, δογματίζω] **to expound a contrary doctrine** ▸ τινι to sthg. GREG.¹ *Eun.* 1.1.189.

ἀντιδομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντί, δομή] **opposing** *or* **replacement building** AEN. 23.5.

ἀντιδοξάζω [ἀντίδοξος] **to hold the opposite opinion** PLAT. *Theaet.* 170d EPIC. 29.29.3 DIOG. 9.18 *etc.* ‖ *later* **to glorify in turn** EUS.¹ *ETh.* 1.11.5.

ἀντιδοξέω, *contr.* [ἀντίδοξος] **to hold the opposite opinion** ▸ ἔν τινι with regard to sthg. POL. 2.56.1 | ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. POL. 16.14.4 | ▸ τινί περί τινος to s.o. regarding sthg. DIOD. 2.29.6.

ἀντίδοξος -ον [ἀντί, δόξα] **of diverse opinion** LUC. *Herm.* 17, 33.29 ARISTAEN. 1.10.110.

ἀντίδοσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιδίδωμι] **exchange** ARIST. *EN* 1133a 6, CALLIM. *fr.* 393.4 PEL. *V.A.* 7.20 *etc.* ‖ *esp. at Athens* **exchange of patrimony** *or* **trading of responsibility for tribute** LYS. 3.20 XEN. *Oec.* 7.3 ISOCR. 15.8 DEMOSTH. 4.36 *etc.* Ⓑ *rar.* **repayment, punishment** LUC. *Alex.* 50 (*poet.*) *etc.* | *in a good sense* (*eternal*) **recompense** GREG.¹ *OrCat.* 40.92 *etc.* Ⓒ *Christol.* **mutual relationship:** ἰδιωμάτων **between the natures,** *of Christ* (*Lat.* communicatio idiomatum) LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1785C *etc.*

ἀντιδότιον -ου, τό [ἀντίδοτος] **antidote** ARCHIG. (PHILUM. *Ven.* 14.7).

ἀντίδοτος -ον [ἀντιδίδωμι] Ⓐ **given instead of,** *with gen.* PALLADAS (AP 9.165.2 *etc.* **given as remedy** AP 10.18.6 Ⓑ *i.e.* **remedy, antidote** STRAT.² AP 12.192.2 *etc.* = *prob. to* 2. ◆ ΣΑΛΠΙΓΞ, PLUT. *Aud.* 12c, 43c, GAL. 14.136 *etc.* *subst.* *neut.* *pl.* *prob.* ΣΑΛΠΙΓΞ *Eulog.* p. 114.6 ‖ .

Ἀντίδοτος -ου, ὁ **Antidotus** *name* ATH. 3.99d *etc.*

ἀντιδουλεύω [ἀντί, δουλεύω] **to serve in turn** EL. *Suppl.* 362.

ἀντίδουλος -ον [ἀντί, δοῦλος] **treated as a slave** AESCHL. *Ch.* 193 | *pass.* ἀ. *neut.* *pl.* **ἀντίδουλα in place of slaves** AESCHL. *fr.* 169a.

ἀντιδουπέω -ῶ [ἀντί, δουπέω] **resounding, echoing** AESCHL. *Pers.* 121 *prob.* = ΣΟΑΣ ΚΑΙ ΑΝΤΙΔΟΥΠΕΙ ΔΕ CRY OUT, ROAR, ECHO **the** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1049.

ἀντιδρᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιδράω] **recompense** AX. *Rh.* 91.30.

ἀντιδράττομαι [ἀντί, δράττομαι] **to seize** ▸ **with** *gen.* THEM. *Or.* 32.35 b.

ἀντιδράω, *contr.* [ἀντί, δράω] ❶ *act.* **to act against** *or* **in turn, recompense:** κακῶς τινα s.o. ἐνίλη SOPH. *O.C.* 1191; ἃ ἔπαθεν ἀντιδρᾶν ζητῶν seeking to retaliate for what he had suffered ANTIPHO 4.4.5; γενναῖα πεπόνθατε ὑμᾶς ἀντιδρᾶν ὀφείλομεν having been treated nobly by you, we owe you recompense EUR. *Suppl.* 1179; κακῶς πάσχοντα ἀμύνεσθαι ἀντιδρῶντα κακῶς to defend oneself, when having bad things inflicted on one, by doing bad things in return PLAT. *Crit.* 49d | πρὸς τὰς πράξεις ... ἀντιδρᾶν to react to what has been done SOPH. *O.C.* 959; οὐδὲν ἀντιδρᾶσαι τοὺς πολεμίους δυναμένων being unable to give a proper response to the enemy PLUT. *Marc.* 16.2 | *abs.* παθὼν μὲν ἀντέδρων having suffered, I did wrong in return SOPH. *O.C.* 271 EUR. *Andr.* 438 ❷ *pass.* **to be recompensed** IAMBL.¹ *Myst.* 3.29.

ἀντιδρομέω, *contr.* [ἀντιτρέχω] **to run in the opposite direction** LUC. *Astr.* 12.

ἀντιδύναμος -ον [ἀντί, δύναμις] SCH. OPP. 5.267, *see* ἀντίβιος.

ἀντιδυσχεραίνω [ἀντί, δυσχεραίνω] **to take umbrage in return** MAUR. 6.26.

ἀντιδυσωπέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, δυσωπέω] **to be ashamed in turn** EUS.¹ *HE* 4.33.

ἀντιδωρεά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἀντί, δῶρον] **gift given in exchange, recompense** ARISTOT. *EN* 1123a 3.

ἀντιδωρέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντιδωρεά] *impf.* ἀντεδωρούμην ‖ *aor.* ἀντεδωρησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀντιδεδώρημαι SCH. DEMOSTH. 3.110: **to give in exchange** ▸ τινά τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 2.30.5 = τινί τι EUR. *Hel.* 159 *etc.* • *Ion.* 3. *sg.* ἀντιδωρέεται HDT. *Lc.*

ἀντίδωρον -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, δῶρον] IUST. *Nov.* 120.11 *etc.*, *see* ἀντιδωρεά ‖ *Christ.* **sacred bread,** *distributed at the end of the liturgy* NOMOC. 132 *etc.*

Ἄντιδωρος -ου, ὁ **Antidorus,** *male name* HDT. 8.11.3 *etc.*

ἀντιζεύγνῡμι [ἀντί, ζεύγνυμι] **to connect** DION. *Amm.* 2. 11.2 (*codd.*) *etc.*

ἀντιζηλία -ας, ἡ [ἀντίζηλος] **emulation, rivalry** VETT. 39.33 *etc.*

ἀντιζηλόομαι, *contr.* [ἀντίζηλος] *mid. pass.* **to rival with** VETT. 46.22 *etc.*

ἀντίζηλος -ον [ἀντί, ζῆλος] **rival** ▸ ἐπί τινι of s.o. VT *Sir.* 26.6 ‖ *fem. subst.* ἡ ἀ. the rival VT *Sir.* 37.11 ‖ **competitive** VETT. 188.24 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀντιζήλως **in rivalry** CATENA *Cath. Apoc.* 12.3 (p. 354.25).

ἀντιζητέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ζητέω] **to seek in turn** XEN. *Oec.* 8.23.

ἀντίζομαι *Ion. for* ἀνθίζομαι.

ἀντιζυγής -ές [ἀντίζυγος] **diametrically opposite** VETT. 122.16.

ἀντιζυγία -ας, ἡ [ἀντίζυγος] **equivalence** IAMBL.[1] 57 ‖ *astr.* **diametrical opposition** VETT. 117.28.

ἀντίζυγος -ον [ἀντί, ζυγόν] **that responds, correspondent** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 666a 27 PLUT. *QConv.* 723c *etc.*

ἀντιζυγόω, *contr.* [ἀντίζυγος] **to counterbalance, equate** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.6.60, *al.* EUSTATH. 60.29.

ἀντιζωγρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ζωγρέω] **to spare a life in exchange** BABR. 107.16.

ἀντιζώνη -ης, ἡ [ἀντί, ζώνη] **antizone, opposing zone** ORIG. *Princ.* 2.3.7 (2.154).

ἀντιθάλπω [ἀντί, θάλπω] **to warm each other up** IOS. *B.I.* 4.290.

ἀντιθανατάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, θανατάω] **to put to death in turn** EUSTATH. 1029.40.

ἀντιθάπτω [ἀντί, θάπτω] *only pass.* **to be buried in front of** *1*IG 14.1721.4.

ἀντίθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀντίθεος] **hostility to God** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.18 (182a) *etc.*

ἀντίθεος -ον [ἀντί, θεός] Ⓐ **equal to a god, godlike** IL. 10.112, *al.* OD. 1.70, *al.* ‖ *Christ. subst.* ὁ ἀντίθεος **representative of God, demigod** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.20 (186a) Ⓑ *later* **contrary to God** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 140, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀντίθεος **adverse divinity** HLD. 4.7.13 *etc.* | *Christ.* **antichrist** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 2.21, *al.*

Ἀντίθεος -ου, ὁ **Antitheos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 898.

ἀντιθεραπεύω [ἀντί, θεραπεύω] **to care for, honor in exchange** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.49 ‖ *pass.* **to be honored in exchange** IOS. *A.I.* 17.33 *etc.*

ἀντιθερμαίνω [ἀντί, θερμαίνω] **to heat in turn** AL. *Pr.* 1.115 GAL. 1.656.

ἀντιθέσιον -ου, τό [ἀντιτίθημι?] *bot.* **cocklebur** DIOSC.[2] 4.136, *see* ξάνθιον.

ἀντίθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιτίθημι] **opposition** PLAT. *Soph.* 257e NT *1Tim.* 6.20 | **resistance** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.200.2) ‖ **correspondence** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503a 25 ‖ *log.* **antithesis, opposition** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1054a 23, *al.* ‖ *rhet.* **antithesis** ISOCR. 12.2 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410a 22 LUC. *DMort.* 20.10 | **opposition** HERMOG. *St.* 38.17, *al.* ‖ *gramm.* **substitution** *or* **transposition of letters** HDN. 2.945.4 DIOM. 1.442.27.

ἀντιθεσπίζω [ἀντί, θεσπίζω] **to make prophecies with an opposite meaning** PROC. *Is.* 87.2556A.

ἀντιθετέον [ἀντιτίθημι] *adv.* **it is necessary to counterpose** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1286b 2.

ἀντιθετικός -ή -όν [ἀντίθετος] **that opposes, contrasting** SEXT. *P.* 1.8 | **antithetical** EUSTATH. 1325.19 ‖ *metr., of a composition in which some κῶλα are repeated in reverse order:* **inversely correspondent** HEPH. *Metr.* 10.

ἀντίθετος -ον [ἀντιτίθημι] Ⓐ **opposing, contrary, antithetical** DIOD. 12.53.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 672b SEXT. *S.* 9.156, *al.* VETT. 327.3 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ἀντίθετος (*sc.* γῆ) **the land in front** HLD. 5.17.2 ‖ *Christ. liturg.* **antiphonal,** *of chant* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.50.44 Ⓑ *subst.* τὸ ἀντίθετον **antithesis** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1435b 26 AESCHN. 2.4 *etc.*; ἐξ ἀντιθέτου in antithesis BAS. *Eun.* 2.31.19 | τὸ ἀντίθετον **the opposite point** HLD. 8.14.3 Ⓒ **that takes the place** ▸ τινος of sthg. NONN. *Ev.* 1.52 ◆ *adv.* ἀντιθέτως **by way of opposition, in antithesis** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1022e HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.20.27) DEM.[2] 24 *etc.*

ἀντιθέω [ἀντί, θέω] **to run a race against** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 5.22.2 ‖ **to run opposing** AP 9.822.3 ◆ *Ion. fut. ptc. mid.* ἀντιθευσόμενοι HDT. *l.c.*

ἀντιθήγω [ἀντί, θήγω] **to whet, sharpen:** ὀδόντας ἐπί τινα **the teeth against** s.o. LUC. *Paras.* 51.

ἀντιθλίβω [ἀντί, θλίβω] **to press against** [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 2.31.120) ‖ *pass.* **to be pressed in turn** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 768b 20.

ἀντιθόωκος -ον [ἀντί, θόωκος] **that occupies an opposing seat** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.7.44.

ἀντιθρηνέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, θρηνέω] **to lament in turn** AG *Ox.* 3.180.

ἀντίθρονος -ον [ἀντί, θρόνος] **that occupies a rival, opposing position,** *to his predecessors* GREG. *Or.* 21.8.8, *al.*

ἀντίθροος -ον [ἀντί, θρόος] **resounding, echoing** COLLUTH. 118 SAT.[1] (AP 16.153.2).

ἀντιθρῴσκω [ἀντί, θρῴσκω] **to leap against** EMPED. B 105.1.

ἀντιθυμόομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, θυμόω] **to show anger in turn** AEL. *N.A.* 17.13 (*codd.*, ἀντιφιλοτιμούμενος Hercher, *edd.*).

ἀντιθύρετρος -ον [ἀντί, θύρετρα] **that acts as a door** NONN. *Ev.* 11.140.

ἀντίθυρος -ον [ἀντί, θύρα] **located in front of the door** OD. 16.159 ‖ *subst.* τὰ ἀντίθυρα **vestibule** SOPH. *El.* 1433 | τὸ ἀντίθυρον **side of the room opposite the door** LUC. *Alex.* 16, *al.*

ἀντιθύω [ἀντί, θύω] **to sacrifice in turn** PHILOX.[1] 823 (*lyr.*) (*pass.*).

ἀντικαθαιρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, καθαιρέω] **to beat down** *or* **destroy in turn** DCASS. 46.34.1 *etc.*

ἀντικαθεύδω [ἀντί, καθεύδω] **to fall back to sleep** MACED.[2] (AP 11.366.4).

ἀντικάθημαι [ἀντί, κάθημαι] *impf.* ἀντεκαθήμην; **to be in place opposite** *or* **against,** *usu. milit.* **to be camped in front of** HDT. 9.39.1, 41.1 THUC. 5.6.2 XEN. *Hippar.* 8.20 *etc.*; ἀντικαθημένους ἀλλήλοις **encamped against each other** POL. 3.49.8 ◆ *Ion.* ἀντικάτημαι.

ἀντικαθιδρύω [ἀντί, καθιδρύω] **to install in place of:** *pass.* **to be installed in place of** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 5.1 (66.6).

ἀντικαθίζω [ἀντί, καθίζω] ‖ *aor*[s]. ἀντεκάθισα VT *2Kgs.* 17.26 ‖ *aor*[t]. *mid.* ἀντικαθεζόμην ❶ *act.* **to place, establish, install** *(in place of s.o.)* VT *l.c.* ❷ *mid.* **to be situated** *or* **encamped in front of** HDT. 4.3.2, 5.1.2 THUC. 1.30.5, 4.124.2 ◆ *Ion.* ἀντικατ-.

ἀντικαθιστάνω [ἀντικαθίστημι] **to substitute** *1*IG 2[2].1099.24 (II[CE]) ◆ ἀντικαθιστάω IUST. *Nov.* 16.1.

ἀντικαθιστημι [ἀντί, καθίστημι] *impf.* ἀντικαθίστην, *mid.* ἀντικαθιστάμην ‖ *fut.* ἀντικαταστήσω, *mid.* ἀντικαταστήσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. ἀντικατέστησα, *ptc. mid.* ἀντικαταστησάμενος PROC.[1] *B.* 7.10.12 ‖ *aor*[r]. ἀντικατέστην ‖ *pf.* ἀντικαθέστηκα | *ptc. also* ἀντικαθεστώς ‖ *aor.* ἀντικατεστάθην ❶ *trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*[s]. *act. and mid.*) Ⓐ **to set in front of, oppose** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 591a = ▸ τινά πρός τινα THUC. 4.93.3 Ⓑ **to set in place of** *or* **in exchange, substitute** ▸ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 9.93.2 THUC. 2.13.5 *etc.* Ⓒ **to lead back, gather** ▸ τινα s.o. DION. 6.11.3 | ἐπὶ τὸ θαρσεῖν **to take courage** THUC. 2.65.9 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r]. *and pf. act., aor. pass.*) Ⓐ *intrans.* **to set oneself in front of, oppose, resist:** τινι s.o. XEN. *Hippar.* 7.5 | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 1.71.1; μέχρις αἵματος **to the point of bloodshed** NT *Heb.* 12.4 ‖ **to stand as testimony against** VT *Deut.* 31.21 Ⓑ **to be placed** *or* **stand instead, be substituted** ▸ τινος in place of s.o. HDT. 2.37.5 LUC. *Eun.* 3 = ▸ ἀντί τινος XEN. *An.* 3.1.38 ◆ *Ion.* ἀντικατ-.

ἀντικαίω, *Att.* ἀντικάω [ἀντί, καίω] **to burn in turn** PLAT. *Tim.* 65e.

ἀντικακουργέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, κακουργέω] **to wrong in exchange** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Crit.* 49c, 54c.

ἀντικακόω, *contr.* [ἀντί, κακόω] IOS. *B.I.* 3.328, *see* ἀντικακουργέω.

ἀντικαλέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, καλέω] *fut. ptc.* ἀντικαλέσων EUS.[1] *fr.Lu.* (*PG* 24.576C) ‖ *aor.* ἀντεκάλεσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀντικεκλημένος PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2488.A) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀντεκλήθην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* ἀντικληθησόμενος XEN. *Symp.* 1.15 ❶ *act.* **to invite in turn, return an invitation** NT *Luke* 14.12 ❷ *pass.* **to be called** ▸ ἀντί τινος in place of sthg. VAL. (EPIPH. *Haer.* 31.6.3) ‖ **to be invited in turn** XEN. *l.c.*

ἀντικαλλωπίζομαι [ἀντί, καλλωπίζω] **to beautify** *or* **adorn oneself in contrast** ▸ τινὶ πρός τι with sthg. in contrast with sthg. PLUT. *Pyth.* 406d.

ἀντικάνθαρον -ου, τό [ἀντί, κάνθαρος] *bot.* **Turk's cap lily** DIOSC.[2] 3.122a, *see* ἡμεροκαλλές.

ἀντικάρδιον -ου, τό [ἀντί, καρδία] *anat.* **supraclavicular hollow** *or* **pit** RUF. *On.* 68 ‖ **epigastrium** POLL. 2.165.

ἀντικαρτερέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, καρτερέω] **to resist strongly** ▸ πρός τι **against** sthg. DCASS. 39.41.1.

Ἀντικάσιον -ου, τό **Antikasion,** *mountain in Syria* STRAB. 16.2.8.

ἀντικαταβάλλομαι [ἀντί, καταβάλλω] *mid.* **to repay, render** LIB. *Decl.* 43.3.

ἀντικατάγω [ἀντί, κατάγω] *act.* **to bring in exchange, carry** EPHR. 5.57.9, 230.4 Phr. ‖ *pass.* **to take over** ▸ τινι in place of s.o. TIM.[2] 101d ◆ *Dor. aor. inf. pass.* ἀντικαταχθῆμεν.

ἀντικαταδύνω [ἀντί, καταδύνω] **to set opposite** *(to the sun), of stars* HIPPAR.[1] 2.2.11, *al. etc.*

ἀντικαταδύομαι [ἀντί, καταδύω] **to stoop in turn** ACH. 6.18.8.

ἀντικατάδῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντικαταδύνω] **setting in opposite position** *(to the sun), of stars* HIPPAR.[1] 2.1.14.

ἀντικαταθνήσκω [ἀντί, καταθνήσκω] **to die** *or* **be killed in turn** AESCHL. *Ch.* 144 (*aor. inf.* ἀντικατθανεῖν).

ἀντικατακλείω [ἀντί, κατακλείω] *act.* **to enclose in turn** ‖ *pass.* RUF. *Os.* 38.

ἀντικαταλαμβάνω [ἀντί, καταλαμβάνω] **to take possession in turn** TIM.[2] 102d ‖ **to occupy in opposition to** DCASS. 36.47.2.

ἀντικαταλέγω [ἀντί, καταλέγω] **to enroll in place of** DCASS. 40.65.4, *al.*

ἀντικαταλείπω [ἀντί, καταλείπω] **to leave in replacement** PLAT. *Rp.* 540b *etc.*

ἀντικαταλλαγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντικαταλλάσσω] **exchange** PLUT. *Adul.* 49d.

ἀντικατάλλαγμα -ατος, τό [ἀντικαταλλάσσω] **thing given in exchange, recompense** IOS. *A.I.* 15.315 *etc.*

ἀντικαταλλακτέον [ἀντικαταλλάσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to exchange** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.3 *title.*

ἀντικατάλλαξις -εως, ἡ [ἀντικαταλλάσσω] **commercial profit** DIOG. 7.99 *etc.*

ἀντικαταλλάσσω, *Att.* ἀντικαταλλάττω [ἀντί, καταλλάσσω] *impf.* ἀντικατήλλασσον ‖ *fut.* ἀντικαταλλάξω CRAT.[1] *epist.* 15.1, *mid.* ἀντικαταλλάξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀντικατήλλαξα, *mid.* ἀντικατηλλαξάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀντικατηλλαγμένος ‖ *aor*[r]. *pass. opt. 3. sg.* ἀντικαταλλαγείη POL. 15.20.5 ❶ *act. later* **to exchange** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 4.24 *etc.* ❷ *usu. mid.* **to give in exchange** ▸ τι ἀντί τινος sthg. for sthg. LYCURG. 88 = ▸ τι ὑπέρ τινος

ISOCR. 5.135 LUC. *Am.* 11 | ▸ ἀ. τι πρός τι to offer a recompense for sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 645a 3; ▸ τί περί τινος ἀ. to pay sthg. for sthg. VT *3Macc.* 2.31 | to compensate, counterbalance DINAR. 1.14 ‖ to receive in exchange ▸ τί ἀντί τινος to receive sthg. in exchange for sthg. ISOCR. 6.109 *etc.* = ▸ τί τινος DIOD. 1.2.4 ‖ to exchange with one another ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1157a 12 ❷ *pass.* to be reconciled ▸ *with dat.* POL. 15.20.5 ‖ to be transmitted by heredity, pass, *of a name*: ▸ ἐπί τινι to s.o. VT *Sir.* 46.12.

ἀντικατάλλος -ον [ἀντί, κατά, ἄλλος] mutually opposed LEONTH. *Nest.* 3.10 (86.1644C).

ἀντικαταμύω [ἀντί, καταμύω] to close the eyes in turn POLL. 9.113.

ἀντικαταπλήσσω [ἀντί, καταπλήσσω] to terrify in turn APP. 15.91 ONASAN. 29.2.

ἀντικαταράσσω [ἀντί, καταράσσω] to run counter, contradict LEONTH. *Mon.* (86.1845A) (*evidence*).

ἀντικατarρέω [ἀντί, καταρρέω] to flow *or* drip in turn OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 80.36, *al. etc.*

ἀντικατασκευάζω [ἀντί, κατασκευάζω] ❶ *act.* to establish in place of DION. 1.5.1 ‖ to fit out in opposition DCASS. 49.37.6, *al.* ‖ to arrange *or* describe in contrary manner IOS. *A.I.* 16.184 ❷ *pass.* to be built behind DIOD. 17.26.6.

ἀντικατάστασις -εως, ἡ [ἀντικαθίστημι] comparison, counterposition, discord POL. 4.47.4 IOS. *A.I.* 16.58 VETT. 46.23, *al. etc.*

ἀντικαταστρατοπεδεύω [ἀντί, καταστρατοπεδεύω] to encamp in front of DION. 8.84.1.

ἀντικατάσχεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντικατέχω] retention ARISTOT. *Pr.* 961b 22.

ἀντικατάτασις -εως, ἡ [ἀντικατατείνω] counterextension HP. *Art.* 72.

ἀντικατατάττω [ἀντί, κατατάττω] to place ▸ ἀντί τινός τινα s.o. instead of s.o. else CLEM. *Str.* 1.14.59.5, *al.*

ἀντικατατείνω [ἀντί, κατατείνω] to stretch *or* drag in the opposite direction HP. *Fract.* 14, *Art.* 3 ‖ *fig.* to counterpose PLAT. *Rp.* 348a PLUT. *QConv.* 669e.

ἀντικατατίθημι [ἀντι, κατατίθημι] to return to its place, replace AGATH. 4.21.7 (Keitel).

ἀντικατατρέχω [ἀντί, κατατρέχω] to make an incursion in turn DCASS. 60.9.1 (*aor*[1]. *3. sg.* ἀντικατέδραμε).

ἀντικαταφέρομαι [ἀντί, καταφέρω] to be transported again GAL. 17(2).57.

ἀντικαταφρονέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, καταφρονέω] to despise in turn DCASS. 54.33.4.

ἀντικαταχωρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντί, καταχωρισμός] substitution ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.10.14).

ἀντικατέχω [ἀντί, κατέχω] to hold firmly on the opposite side HP. *Art.* 74 ‖ *astr.* to be in an incongruous position *CCA* 8.3.115.

ἀντικατηγορέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, κατηγορέω] ❶ *act.* to accuse in turn ▸ *with gen.* GORG. B 11a.27 LYS. 6.42 AESCHN. 1.178; ἀλλήλων to hurl accusations at one another PLUT. *Phoc.* 33.9 ‖ *fig.* to invert, exchange DION. *Thuc.* 24.5 ❷ *mid. pass.* to be accused in turn DCASS. 36.40.5 ‖ *log.* to be convertible *or* reciprocal ARISTOT. *Top.* 102a 19, *al.* | to be reciprocal ARISTOT. *APo.* 73a 16, *al.*

ἀντικατηγορητικός -ή -όν [ἀντικατηγορέω] contradictory: λόγος account GAL. *Subf.* 12.

ἀντικατηγορία -ας, ἡ [ἀντικατηγορέω] counteraccusation QUINT. 3.10.4.

ἀντικάθημαι *Ion. for* ἀντικάθημαι.

ἀντικατίζω *Ion. for* ἀντικαθίζω.

ἀντικατίστημι *Ion. for* ἀντικαθίστημι.

ἀντικατολισθαίνω [ἀντί, κατολισθαίνω] to slip down again PAEG. 6.65.

ἀντικάτοχος -ον [ἀντι, κάτοχος] that holds steady on the other side ALCH. 2.419.9.

Ἀντικάτων -ωνος, ὁ [ἀντί, Κάτων] Anticato, *a book* PLUT. *Caes.* 54.6 APP. 14.99.

ἀντικάω *Att. for* ἀντικαίω.

ἀντίκειμαι [ἀντί, κεῖμαι] to be situated facing, be opposed ▸ *with gen.* HP. *Aër.* 4 | πρός ἄλληλα reciprocally PLAT. *Soph.* 258b; ἀντίκειται (*sc.* τὸ ὕδωρ) τῇ ψυχρότητι πρός τὴν θερμότητα τοῦ πυρός water with its frigidity is opposed to fire with its heat PLUT. *Frig.* 952b | ▸ *with dat.* STRAB. 2.5.15 | *fig.* τιμά δ' ἀγαθοῖσιν ἀντίκειται honor is (set as) reward for the brave PIND. *I.* 7.26 ‖ *in neg. sense* to be adverse ▸ *with dat.* COM. 1063.11 (*conject.*) ‖ *log.* to be opposed ARISTOT. *APr.* 63b 24, *al.* | *rhet.* ἀντικειμένη λέξις antithetical style ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 35 *etc.* ‖ *later* to oppose, resist ▸ *with dat.* DIOD. 17.111.3 *etc.*; ἀντικείσομαι τοῖς ἀντικειμένοις σοι I will be the enemy of your enemies VT *Exod.* 23.22; *Christ. subst. ptc.* ὁ ἀντικείμενος the adversary, *Satan* CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 51.1 *etc.* ‖ to be next to: ἀντίκειται τό ... θέρος τῷ μετοπώρῳ summer is next to autumn CYR.[1] *Ps.* 73.17.

ἀντικειμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀντίκειμαι with *or* in antithesis ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1054b 15, *Rh.* 1401a 5, *al. etc.*

ἀντικέλευθος -ον [ἀντί, κέλευθος] that follows an opposing path MAN.[1] 4.74 (*light*) ‖ opposed NONN. *D.* 2.658 (*with gen.*), 8.191 ‖ adverse, hostile NONN. *D.* 2.459, *al.*

ἀντικελεύω [ἀντί, κελεύω] *act.* to command in turn THUC. 1.128.1 ‖ *pass.* to receive orders in turn THUC. 1.139.1.

ἀντίκεντρον -ου, τό [ἀντί, κέντρον] that acts as goad *or* stimulus AESCHL. *Eum.* 136, 466.

ἀντικεράννυμι [ἀντί, κεράννυμι] to give to drink in turn [IO.] *HPasc.* 8.272C.

ἀντικέφαλον -ου, τό [ἀντί, κεφαλή] posterior part of the head LYD. *Mens.* 4.54.

ἀντικηδεύω [ἀντί, κηδεύω] to care for as equal to ▸ *with gen.*: σε ... ἀντικηδεύω πατρός I honor you like a father EUR. *Ion* 734.

ἀντικήδομαι [ἀντί, κήδω] POLL. 5.142, *see* ἀντικηδεύω.

ἀντικήνσωρ master of law (*cf. Lat. antecessor*) IUST. *Const.* 9.11 *etc.*

ἀντικηρύσσω [ἀντί, κηρύσσω] *impf.* ἀντεκήρυττον ‖ *fut.* ἀντικηρύξω ‖ *aor.* ἀντεκήρυξα; to proclaim in response *or* against ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Suppl.* 673 *etc.* | *abs.* DIOD. 17.9.5.

ἀντικινέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, κινέω] ❶ *act.* to move against *or* in the opposite direction ARISTOT. *Mem.* 453a 26 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 150 ❷ *mid. pass.* to be moved in turn, move in reaction ARISTOT. *Phys.* 257b 23, *al.* | ▸ πρός τι against sthg. POL. 2.66.3.

ἀντικίνησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντικινέω] contrary motion CH 2.6 *etc.*

ἀντικίνητος -ον [ἀντικινέω] reciprocally moved IO.[1] *in Phys.* 355.15.

ἀντικιχράομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, κιχράω] *mid.* to take as loan in turn CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].49B.

ἀντικλάζω [ἀντί, κλάζω] to resound against, *with dat.* EUR. *Andr.* 1145 | ἀντέκλαζον ἀλλήλαις μέλος they sent the song back and forth like an echo EUR. *Bac.* 1057.

ἀντικλαίω, *Att.* ἀντικλάω [ἀντί, κλαίω] to lament in response HDT. 3.14.3 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀντικλάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, κλάω] ❶ *act.* to fold *back* SCH. OPP. 1.152 ❷ *pass.* to re-echo GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1381 ‖ to be changed GEORGP. *Hex.* 1459.

Ἀντίκλεια -ας, ἡ Antikleia, *mother of Odysseus* OD. 11.85, *al. etc.*

Ἀντικλείδης -ου, ὁ Antikleides, *historian* PLUT. *Alex.* 46.2 *etc.*

ἀντικλείομαι [ἀντίκλεις] to be enclosed RUF. *Os.* 32.

ἀντίκλεις -ειδος, ἡ [ἀντί, κλείς] false key POLL. 10.22 *etc.* ‖ barrier, bulwark SERAP.[3] *Man.* 18.

Ἀντικλῆς -έους, ὁ Antikles, *male name* THUC. 1.117.2 *etc.*

ἀντικλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντικαλέω] invitation (*in exchange*) IUL. *epist.* 192.

ἀντικλίνω [ἀντί, κλίνω] to turn *or* stoop in turn MUS.[1] 107 ‖ to oppose [NILANC.] *Perist.* 1.5 (79.816B).

ἀντίκλισις -εως, ἡ [ἀντικλίνω] alternating flexion SCH. OPP. 1.59.

Ἄντικλος -ου, ὁ Antiklos, *male name* OD. 4.286 QS 12.317.

ἀντικνήμη -ης, ἡ [ἀντί, κνήμη] blow to the shins LEONTN. *VSym.* 41.

ἀντικνήμια -ας, ἡ [ἀντί, κνήμη] shin *PSB* 5274-9 (III[CE]).

ἀντικνημιάζω [ἀντικνήμιον] to strike on the shins SEXT. *S.* 1.217.

ἀντικνήμιον -ου, τό [ἀντί, κνήμη] *anat.* shin, tibia HP. *Fract.* 18, *Os.* 17 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494a 6 PLUT. *Superst.* 170c *etc.*

ἀντίκοιλον -ου, τό [ἀντί, κοῖλος] arch of the foot POLEM.[2] 85 (*dub.*).

ἀντικολάζω [ἀντί, κολάζω] *only pass.* to be punished in exchange LUC. *Tyr.* 12.

ἀντικολακεύω [ἀντί, κολακεύω] to flatter in turn PLUT. *Alc.* 24.6.

ἀντικομίζω [ἀντί, κομίζω] to bring in response PLUT. *Lys.* 26.2 ‖ *mid.* to receive in exchange IOS. *B.I.* 2.127 *etc.*

ἀντικομπάζω [ἀντί, κομπάζω] to boast in turn, respond with bluster PLUT. *Ant.* 62.4.

ἀντικοντόω, *contr.* [ἀντί, κοντός] to sustain, give support, *with a stick* HP. *Mochl.* 20.

ἀντικόντωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντικοντόω] act of leaning on a stick, support HP. *Art.* 52, 58.

ἀντικοπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντικόπτω] impact, repulsion, resistance EPIC. 2.46.10, *al.* PLUT. *Profect.* 77a *etc.* ‖ collision STRAB. 5.2.5.

ἀντικοπτικός -ή -όν [ἀντικόπτω] that repels *or* resists SEXT. *S.* 10.137.

ἀντικόπτω [ἀντί, κόπτω] ❶ *act.* to beat against, bump ▸ τι against sthg. HP. *Aër.* 8 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 599a 1 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.12.6 EPIC. 2.46.8, *al. etc.* ‖ to obstruct: ἤν δέ τι ἀντικόπτῃ if some obstacle should arise XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.31 ‖ to resist, oppose, *of pers.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.15 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.* PHILOD. *Vit.* 6.2, *al.* ‖ ▸ *abs. of sounds* to resound PHILOD. *Poëm.* 2.7 I 11 ❷ *pass.* to encounter resistance THPHR. *Vent.* 53.

ἀντικορύσσομαι [ἀντί, κορύσσω] to arm oneself *or* fight against ▸ *with dat.* LEON.[1] (AP 7.668.4) ATH. 15.701b.

ἀντικοσμέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, κοσμέω] *act.* to set in order *or* adorn in turn PLUT. *Praec.* 813d, *Vit. aer. al.* 828a ‖ *pass.* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 25.33.

ἀντικοτέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, κοτέω] to impede, obstruct ▸ τινι s.o. EVAGR. *Or.* 128.

ἀντίκοψις -εως, ἡ [ἀντικόπτω] collision THPHR. *Vent.* 55 (*of winds*).

Ἀντίκραγος -ου, ὁ Antikragos, *mountain in Lycia* STRAB. 14.3.5, *etc.*

ἀντικράζω [ἀντί, κράζω] *aor*[1]. ἀντέκραγον AP 11.316.5 ‖ *pf.* ἀντικέκραγα ‖ *ppf.* ἀντεκεκράγειν CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.216.20 P.; to cry out in response AP *l.c.* IOS. *B.I.* 6.121 *etc.*

Ἀντικράτης -ου, ὁ Antikrates, *male name* PLUT. *Ages.* 35.1 *etc.*

ἀντικρίνω [ἀντί, κρίνω] ❶ *act.* to judge in turn ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 34.40 ‖ to compare ▸ τί τινι sthg.

with sthg AEL. *N.A.* 5.56 *al.* ● *mid.* to contend, oppose ▸ with *dat.* VT *Ps.* 34.32 11.8 ● *pass.* to be compared ▸ τινί τι with sthg AEL. *N.A.* 2.48.

ἀντικρίς -ῐδος, ἡ [ἀντί, κρίς] battering ram AEN. 37.7

ἀντικρούω -σω, ἀντικρόω response ANAXIL. 8.

ἀντικροῦσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντικρούω] clash, impediment, obstacle PLUT. *Cleom.* 21.6 (*Cleom.* 21.8 *qq* replica ASCHN. 1.168 (ms.)) ; *rhet.* disconnected or abrupt clausula, cadence devoid of rhythm ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 22 *etc.*

ἀντικρούω [ἀντί, κρούω] to beat against, bump PLAT. *Leg.* 837c *etc.* ▸ *with dat.* LIB. *Decl.* 37.8 | to obstruct or impede, offer resistance DEMOSTH. 18.198 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1379a 12; ▸ πρός τι toward *or* to sthg. PLUT. *CMa.* 24.11 | ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Ages.* 7.5 *etc.*; αὐτοῖς τοῦτο πρῶτον ἀντεκρούσατι this was the first thing that stood in their way THUC. 6.46.2.

ἀντικρύ [ἀντί, κρούω?; ἀντί, κάρα?] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* facing, opposite, against (*see* ἄντην) IL. 5.130; ἀ. πνεῖν to blow in the opposite direction (*of wind*) HLD. 2.28.3 ‖ directly, straight (*see* ἀντικρυς) IL. 13.595 OD. 10.162 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.30 ‖ ▸ *frequently with prep.* ἀ. διὰ θώρηκος γυάλοιο straight through the plating of his cuirass IL. 10.189; ἀ. κατὰ μέσσον right in the middle IL. 16.285 ‖ totally, completely IL. 7.362, *al.* AP 4.1612 *etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* against ὃϊστὸν ἰαλλεν Ἕκτορος ἀντικρύ he shot the arrow right at Hektor IL. 8.301 | facing νῆσος τῆς Ἰωνίας ἀντικρὺ Σάμου island of Ionia facing Samos HEC. 143 *etc.* ● ἀντικρὺ IL. 5.130, 819.

ἀντικρῦς [*see* ἀντικρύ] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* directly, straight THUC. 2.4.5 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 273b, *Symp.* 223b *etc.* | *of time* definitely PLAT. *Ax.* 367a LYS. 13.78 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* totally, manifestly, unreservedly AESCHL. *Ch.* 192 THUC. 6.49.1 *etc.*; χρησμὸς ἃ. λέγων oracle that speaks directly ARISTOPH. *Av.* 962; ἃ. μηδέν absolutely nothing ARISTOPH. *Th.* 442; οὐκ ἄλλο τι φέρουσαν ἢ ἃ. δουλείαν (the defeat) that brings nothing else but total subjugation THUC. 1.122.2, *cf.* 8.64.5; ἢ γὰρ οὐκ ἄντικρυς μανίαν ἡ κόρη νοσεῖ; is this girl not clearly suffering from madness? HLD. 10.12.2 ‖ *later* opposite, against (*see* ἀντικρύ) ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1243a 37 DION. 3.24.6 (*of motion*) PLUT. *Sol.* 27.4 *etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* opposite, against NT *Acts* 20.15 *etc.*; ἃ. τοῦ θρόνου ἀδεῶς εἱστήκειν I stood without fear before the throne THEMIST. 20.155.

ἀντικτάομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, κτάομαι] to acquire in exchange BAS. *Hom.* 7.1.

ἀντίκτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντικτάομαι] acquired in exchange PLUT. *Frat.* 481e.

ἀντικτόνος -ον [ἀντί, κτείνω] that kills in retaliation: ἀντικτόνοις ποιναῖσι ... πατρός as punishment in revenge for a father AESCHL. *Eum.* 464.

ἀντικτῡπέω, *contr.* [ἀντίκτυπος] to resound against *or* in response AP 14.10.3 THEAET.[1] (AP 16.221.5) (▸ *with dat.*) *etc.* ● *aor*[1]. ἀντέκτυπον | *aor*[2]. *inf.* ἀντικτυπῆσαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 293c.

ἀντίκτῡπος -ον [ἀντί, κτύπος] resounding against *or* in response NONN. *D.* 17.228, *al.*

ἀντικῡδαίνω [ἀντί, κυδαίνω] to eulogize in turn THEM. *Or.* 4.57d.

ἀντικῡμαίνομαι [ἀντί, κῦμα] to churn with waves *or* be turbulent in turn PLUT. *Plac.* 897c (*of the sea*) ‖ to fluctuate backward ORIB. 9.20.3 (*of wind*).

ἀντικυματόω, *contr.* [ἀντί, κῦμα] to churn up against PROC.[1] *Aed.* 4.8.12.

ἀντικύπριος (*sc.* πούς), ὁ [ἀντί, Κύπριος] *metr.* anticyprian foot ⏑ – – ⏑ DIOM. 1.482.5.

ἀντικύπτω [ἀντί, κτυπτω] to meet ASCLEPIOD. 12.10 (*fr.*).

Ἀντικύρα -ας, ἡ Antikyra, city (various) HDT. 7.198.3, 213.2 *etc.* ‖ *female name* Ἀντικύρα LYS. fr. 88 *etc.* ● *Ion.* -η.

Ἀντικυραῖος -ας, ὁ [Ἀντικύρα] of Antikyra, Antikyrean HDT. 7.214.1, 8.27.1 PAUS. 10.36.5.

Ἀντικυρικός -ή, -όν [Ἀντικύρα] of Antikyra: *bot. subst.* τὸ Ἀντικυρικὸν hellebore HSCH. ‖ ἀντικυρικὰ I. *Med.*

ἀντικύρω [ἀντί, κυρω] *only aor.* ἀντέκυρσα; to encounter SOPH. *Ph.* 545 ‖ *with dat.* PIND. *O.* 12.12 SOPH. *OC* 99 *etc.*

ἀντικωλυτέον [ἀντικωλύω] *fl. in* GAL. 18(2).390.7; *leg.* αὐτέον λυτέον.

ἀντικωλύω [ἀντί, κωλύω] to prevent HP. *Loc Hom.* 10.

ἀντικωμάζω [ἀντί, κωμάζω] to celebrate in turn SCH. PIND. *P.* 9.156b.

ἀντικωμῳδέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, κωμῳδέω] to ridicule in turn PLUT. *Flav.* 9.4 *etc.*

ἀντικωπηλάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, κωπηλάτης] that rows against SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 283a, b.

ἀντιλαβή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντιλαμβάνω] handle, grip THUC. 7.65.2 STRAB. 3.3.6 | grasp AEL. *N.A.* 8.1 (*of dogs*) | *fig.* pretext, weak point PLAT. *Phaed.* 84c LUC. *Tim.* 29 *etc.* ‖ *philos.* apperception DAMASC. *Pr.* 6 ‖ *gramm.* subdivision of a verse, *between two characters* (*in drama*) HSCH.

ἀντιλαγχάνω [ἀντί, λαγχάνω] *impf.* ἀντελάγχανον ‖ *aor*[1]. ἀντέλαχον ‖ *pf.* ἀντείληχα DEMOSTH. 40.3; *jur.* to obtain a retrial (*of a court case*) *on the grounds of non-appearance*, request the annullment (*of a judgment*) DEMOSTH. 21.86.90 (*of a sentence*), 32.27 | τὰς παραγραφὰς ἀ. to raise objections (*in court*) DEMOSTH. 37.33 ‖ to put up opposition PROC.[1] *Arc.* 17.24.

ἀντιλαζομαι *and* ἀντιλάζομαι [ἀντί, λάζομαι] to take in turn, gather, receive ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *I.A.* 1227 *etc.*; ἀντιλάζου καὶ πόνων ἐν τῷ μέρει take your part of toils too, in turn EUR. *Or.* 452 | ▸ *with acc.* ἀντιλάζυται παίδων παρ' αὐτοῦ τοιάδε he takes (*oth.* receives) these things in turn from his sons EUR. *Suppl.* 363 ● *Dor. and poet. pres. of* ἀντιλαμβάνω ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἀντελάζυτο EUR. *Med.* 1216 *and* ἀντελάζετο SCH. EUR. *Med.* 1216.

ἀντιλακτίζω [ἀντί, λακτίζω] to kick (back) ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 613 *etc.* ‖ to respond with kicks ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10c.

ἀντιλακωνίζω [ἀντί, λακωνίζω] to respond laconically EUSTATH. 1462.51.

ἀντιλαλέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, λαλέω] to speak: τινι against s.o. VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 138.20.

ἀντιλαμβάνω [ἀντί, λαμβάνω] *impf.* ἀντελάμβανον, *mid.* ἀντελαμβανόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ἀντιλήψομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. ἀντέλαβον, *mid.* ἀντελαβόμην ‖ *pf.* ἀντείληφα, *mid. pass.* ἀντείλημμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀντιληφθείς ❶ *act.* to take *or* receive in exchange THGN. 108; ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Andr.* 741 THUC. 1.143.4, *al. etc.* | ▸ τί τινος sthg. in exchange for sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 646 ❷ *usu. mid.* (*also pf.*) Ⓐ to take in turn, seize, hold on to, attach oneself to ▸ *with gen.* (*also fig.*) THUC. 3.22.8 PLAT. *Prot.* 335d *etc.*; ἀ. θρόνου to advance directly on the throne ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 777; ἄκρου τοῦ στύρακος ἀντελάβετο he held the tip of the handle PLAT. *Lach.* 184a; Αἰγύπτου ἀντιλαμβάνεσθαι to be attached to Egypt PLUT. *Per.* 20.3; *of things*: *fig.* οὔπω σου ἀντείληπται φιλοσοφία philosophy has not taken hold of you yet PLAT. *Parm.* 130e *cf. Phaed.* 88d | to entrust oneself: θεῶν ἀλλοτρίων to foreign gods VT *1Kgs.* 9.9 | *of plants* to take root THPHR. *H.P.* 4.1.5 ‖ *analog.* to grasp with the mind, understand PLAT. *Ax.* 370a (*censured by* LUC. *Soloec.* 7) ‖ to seize, achieve, obtain ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 2.62.3, *al. etc.*; σωτηρίας ἀντειλῆφθαι having attained safety LYS. 28.15 (a) to take part, assist, help ▸ *with gen.* DIOD. 11.13.1 NT *Acts* 20.35 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.* VT *Chr.* 1.22.17; οὐκ ἀντιλήψεσθε; will you not help? EUR. *Tr.* 464; ἀ. τοῦ νόμου to defend the law VT *1Macc.* 2.48; τὴν πόλιν ἀντιλαμβανόμενος taking on himself responsibility for the state PLUT. *Per.* 1.3 ‖ to take part (*in sthg.*), undertake ▸ *with gen.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.6 DEMOSTH. 1.20 *etc.*; τῆς τῶν φιλτάτων ἀνευρέσεως παντοίως ἀντιλαμβάνεσθαι to make every effort to find one's dearest friends again HLD. 6.7.2; τῆς εὐεργεσίας ἀ. to benefit from the good offices of NT *1Tim.* 6.2 | ▸ *abs.* ὀξύτερον ἀντιλαμβάνονται they redouble their efforts THUC. 2.8.1 Ⓒ to attack, affront, censure, *with gen.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 169d *etc.*; ἀντιλαμβανόμενος ἡμῶν attacking us PLAT. *Soph.* 239d; ἀντιλαβέσθαι ὡς to object that PLAT. *Soph.* 251b Ⓓ *s.times* to restrain, check: ἵππου a horse XEN. *Hip.* 10.15 | ▸ *abs.* ACH. 4.9.2 ● *later fut. mid.* ἀντιλήμψομαι VT *etc.*

ἀντιλάμπω [ἀντί, λάμπω] to shine a flame (*as signal*) in response AESCHL. *Ag.* 294 ‖ *extens.* to reflect light, shine ANAXAG. B 19 (*rainbow*) XEN. *Cyr.* 5.18 PLUT. *Arat.* 21.2 *etc.* | to shine before, *with dat.* PLUT. *Mar.* 26.7 *etc.* | *fig.* to dazzle PLUT. *Aud.* 41c ‖ to compete in splendor ▸ *with dat.* PHILOSTR. *epist.* 32 ACH. 1.15.8.

ἀντιλαμψις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιλάμπω] reflection of light PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 930d, *al.*

ἀντιλαπτικός -ή -όν *Dor., see* ἀντιληπτικός.

ἀντιλέγω [ἀντί, λέγω] *impf.* ἀντέλεγον, *mid. pass.* ἀντελεγόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀντιλέξω (*but frequently suppl.* ἀντερῶ, *see* ἀντείρω) ‖ *aor.* ἀντέλεξα (*more often suppl.* ἀντεῖπον, *see*) ‖ *suppl. pf.* ἀντείρηκα, *mid. pass.* ἀντείρημαι, *cf.* ἀντείρω ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀντελέχθην ❶ *act.* to speak against, contradict ▸ τινι s.o. THUC. 5.30.2 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. THUC. 8.53.2 XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.8 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.12 | ἀ. τι to offer in opposition *an argument*: SOPH. *O.T.* 409 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.20 MEN. *Epit.* 225 *etc.*; μῦθόν τιν' ὑμῖν ἀντιλέξαι τῷ Μελανίωνι to tell you my story in response to Melanion ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 806; ἀ. τὸν ἐναντίον λόγον to maintain the opposite account LYS. 8.11 | ▸ πρός τι *or* τινα to reply to sthg. *or* s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1007, *al.* | ἀ. ὡς to rejoin, object that HDT. 8.77.1 THUC. 8.24.5 XEN. *An.* 2.3.25 *etc.* = ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 1.28.5, *al. etc.*; οἱ ἀντιλέγοντες ἀνάστασιν μὴ εἶναι those who deny the resurrection NT *Luke* 20.27 (*dub. read.*) ‖ ▸ *abs.* to speak in opposition, object HDT. 9.42.1 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 216d CHARIT. 6.1.3 *etc.*; οὐκ ἀντιλέγω I do not rebut MEN. *Epit.* 297; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἀντιλέγων opponent, contradicter THUC. 8.53.2 (*pl.*) PLAT. *Prot.* 335a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380a 16 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* to oppose, resist ▸ τινι sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 7.16.100.4 ❷ *mid. pass.* to be contested, discussed, compared XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.37 DEMOSTH. 27.15 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀντιλεγόμενα the points under discussion AESCHN. 2.44; *but Christ.* the books of disputed authenticity, *in the NT.* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.25.3 (*PG* 20.269A).

ἀντιλεκτέος -α -ον [ἀντιλέγω] *verb. adj.* that should be contradicted LUC. *Anach.* 17 ‖ *neut.* -έον it is necessary to contradict EUR. *Her.* 975 *etc.*

ἀντίλεκτος -ον [ἀντιλέγω] disputable, contested THUC. 4.92.4.

ἀντίλεξις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιλέγω] response HP. *Dec.*

12 ‖ **dialogue** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 ‖ **contradiction** IOS. *A.I.* 18.12.

ἀντιλεσχαίνω [ἀντί, λεσχαίνω] **to gossip against** PERICT. 145.23 (STOB. 4.25.59).

ἀντιλέων -οντος, ὁ [ἀντί, λέων] **the equal of a lion, vice-lion** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1044 ‖ *personal name* Ὁ Ἀ. **Antileon,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 5.1.2.

ἀντιλημπ- *and* **ἀντιλημψ-** *v.* **ἀντιλαμβ-** *and* **ἀντιλαψ-**.

ἀντίληξις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιλαγχάνω] *jur.* **action to hold a trial again** DEMOSTH. 39.38.

ἀντιληπτέος -α -ον [ἀντιλαμβάνω] *usu. impers. verb. adj.* -έον **it is necessary to undertake** *or* **get involved** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 485 | *with gen.* DEMOSTH. 1.2 ‖ **it is necessary to restrain:** τοῦ ἵππου **the horse** XEN. *Hip.* 8.8 ‖ *rar. adj.* **ἀντιληπτέος ὁ λόγος the argument should be looked into** PLUT. *Nob.* 3.

ἀντιληπτικός -ή -όν [ἀντιλαμβάνω] **suitable for grasping** *or* **perceiving** ▸ *with gen.* TIM.[2] 100c PLUT. *Fort.* 98b *etc.* ‖ **that impresses** *(the senses)* THPHR. *fr.* 89.3 IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 8 (*subst. neut.*) *etc.* ‖ **capable of restraining** PLAT. *Def.* 416a | ▸ *abs.* **master of oneself** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 188 ‖ **that contributes to uniting** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.4 ‖ **that helps** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.346B ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* **ἀντιληπτικῶς susceptibly** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 98.1 (*PG* 6.705B) (*prob. for* -ὸς) | **ἀ. ἔχειν to be aware** HIEROCL. 3.51 • *Dor.* -λαπτικός.

ἀντιλήπτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀντιλαμβάνω] **protector, one who brings succor** VT *Ps.* 3.4, *PsSal.* 16.4, *al.* (*of the Lord*) PUPZ 14.17 (II[BCE]) *etc.* • *later* ἀντιλήμπτ- VT *Ps.* 3.4.

ἀντλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιλαμβάνω] Ⓐ **importing** THUC. 1.120.2 Ⓑ **complaint, demand** XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.5 ‖ **attack, objection, discussion** PLAT. *Phaed.* 87a, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 4.6 *etc.* | **disputedness, uncertainty** PLUT. *Sol.* 18.4 Ⓒ **rooting,** *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.18.2, *al.* | **attack,** *of disease* THUC. 2.49.7 | **grasp** BAS. *epist.* 97.1.22 ‖ *philos.* **perception, comprehension,** *in the mind or the senses* STOIC. 2.206.22 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1038b: CHRYSIP.?), *al.* DIOD. 3.15.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 625b, *al. etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **intrinsic evidence** *of a fact, as jur. qualification Lat.* (qualitas absoluta) HERMOG. *St.* 65.9, *al. etc.* Ⓓ **protection, support, grip** HP. *Off.* 9 XEN. *Hip.* 5.7 PLUT. *Sollert.* 966e *etc.* | **defense, aid** VT *Ps.* 21.20, *al. etc.*; ἀντιλήμψεις **acts of assistance** NT *1Cor.* 12.28 *etc.* | **care:** τῶν ἰδίων **of one's own affairs** VT *2Macc.* 11 26 • *Dor.* ἀντιλαψ- | *later* -λημψ- VT *Lc. etc.*

Ἀντιλίβανος -ου, ὁ **Antilibanos,** *mountains* PLUT. *Alex.* 24.10.

ἀντιλιτάνευω [ἀντί, λιτανεύω] **to pray in return** PLUT. *Col.* 1117c.

ἀντιλόβιον -ου, τό [ἀντί, λόβιον] **superior lobe,** *of the ear* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.701 *etc.*

ἀντιλοβίς -ίδος, ἡ RUF. *On.* 44, *see* ἀντιλόβιον.

ἀντιλογέω, *contr.* [ἀντίλογος] SOPH. *Ant.* 377 (▸ *with inf.*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 878, *al. see* ἀντιλέγω | *mid.* = *act.* ANTIPHO[1] B 98 *etc.*

ἀντιλογητικός -ή -όν GAL. 7.281, *see* ἀντιλογικός.

ἀντιλογία -ας, ἡ [ἀντίλογος] **contradiction, opposition of arguments, discussion, contest, reply** HDT. 8.77.2, *al.* THUC. 1.73.1, *al.* HP. *Morb.* 1.1 DEMOSTH. 40.32 *etc.*; ἐς ἀντιλογίαν ἦλθον **they came to dispute, they opened the debate** THUC. 1.31.4; ἀντιλογίαν ἔχει **he produces contradictions** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1418b 25; ἂν μὴ στάσιν ἔχῃ μηδ' ἀντιλογίαν **if there is no opposition nor dissent** PLUT. *Praec.* 813c ‖ *later* **dispute, quarrel** VT *2Sam.* 15.4 | **hostility** NT *Heb.* 12.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀντιλογίζομαι [ἀντί, λογίζομαι] **to make calculations against** *or* **in turn** XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.24 (▸ *with* ὅτι *that*) ANTIPHO 2.2.8.

ἀντιλογικός ἡ, ὸν [ἀντίλογος] **lover of contradiction** *or* **dispute** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1173 PLAT. *Theaet.* 161e *etc.* • **ἀντιλογικὸν εἶδος** *discourses that contain discussions for and against* PLAT. *Phaed.* 90e DIOG. 3.57 (*a work of Protagoras*) | *subst.* ἡ **ἀντιλογική** (*sc.* τέχνη), **art of discussing** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 261d, *al.* • **τὸ ἀντιλογικὸν** PLAT. *Soph.* 225b, **capable in debate** PLAT. *Lys.* 216a *al.* • **κατ' ἀντιλογικούς in the manner of controversialists** PLAT. *Theaet.* 164c.

ἀντιλογισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντιλογίζομαι] **counter-charge** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.1.4.

ἀντίλογος -ον [ἀντί, λόγος] **contradictory, contrary** EUR. *Hel.* 1142 *etc.*

ἀντιλοιδορέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, λοιδορέω] *impf.* ἀντελοιδόρουν, *mid. pass.* ἀντελοιδορούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀντιλοιδορήσω GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.846.8) ‖ *aor.* ἀντελοιδόρησα, *inf. mid.* ἀντιλοιδορήσασθαι IO. *Virg.* 44 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἀντιλοιδορηθῆναι PLUT. *Util.* 88e; **to insult, injure in turn** NT *1Pet.* 2.23 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* LUC. *Symp.* 40 ‖ *pass.* **to be insulted** PLUT. *Lc.*

ἀντίλοξος -η -ον [ἀντί, λοξός] *a bandage* SOR. *Fasc.* 56, *al.*, *cf.* 59 ‖ **oblique, coiled, curving** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1158, *al.* • *also* -ος -ον.

ἀντιλοχάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, λοχάω] **to lay a counter-ambush** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.40 (*v.l.*).

Ἀντίλοχος -ου, ὁ **Antilochos,** *hero* IL. 23.301 OD. 3.112 *etc.*

ἀντιλῡπέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, λυπέω] **to cause grief in turn** PLUT. *Demetr.* 22.3 LUC. *DMer.* 3.3, *al.* ‖ **to take revenge** ▸ τινα **on s.o.** ACH. 4.8.5 CHARIT. 7.1.8.

ἀντιλύπησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιλυπέω] **nuisance,** *caused in exchange* ARISTOT. *An.* 403a 30 PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 442b.

ἀντιλῠρος -ον [ἀντί, λύρα] **equal** *or* **corresponding to the lyre** SOPH. *Tr.* 643 (*of the sound of the aulos*).

ἀντλυτρον -ου, τό [ἀντί, λύτρον] **ransom** NT *1Tim.* 2.6 *etc.* ‖ **antidote, remedy** ORPH. *L.* 593 (*v.l.*).

ἀντλυτρωτέον [ἀντλυτρον] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to ransom** ARISTOT. *EN.* 1164b 35.

ἀντιλωβάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, λωβάομαι] **to mistreat in turn** EUSTATH. 757.59 (*pass.*).

ἀντιμαίνομαι [ἀντί, μαίνομαι] *pf. ptc. act.* ἀντιμεμηνώς ‖ *aor*[1]. *pass.* ἀντεμάνην; **to go mad with love in turn** LUC. *DMer.* 12.2 ‖ **to enrage against** ▸ *with dat.* TULL.[1] (AP 16.30.2).

ἀντιμανθάνω [ἀντί, μανθάνω] **to learn in turn** *or* **instead** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1453.

ἀντιμαντεύομαι [ἀντί, μαντεύομαι] **to prophesy in turn** THEM. *Or.* 13.163a.

ἀντιμαρτῡρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, μαρτυρέω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to testify against** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 452 VT *2Macc.* 7.6 Ⓑ **to contradict, invalidate, refute** PLUT. *Alc.* 21.3 GAL. 4.735 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 418a | ▸ πρός τι sthg. PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 447c ‖ ▸ *with* ὅτι **that** EPIC. 2.47.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be contradicted, refuted** EPIC. 1.34.2, *al.*

ἀντιμαρτύρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιμαρτυρέω] **opposing testimony** *or* **citation** EPIC. 31.8.4, *al.* PLUT. *Col.* 1121e *etc.*

ἀντιμαρτύρομαι [ἀντί, μάρτυς] **to protest** LUC. *Symp.* 47.

Ἀντιμάχεια -ας, ἡ **Antimacheia,** *female name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 304c.

ἀντιμάχεια -ας, ἡ **resistance** AG *Ox.* 3.171.24, *see* ἀντιμάχησις.

ἀντιμαχέω, *contr.* [ἀντίμαχος] **to resist in battle** DIOD. 23.7.

Ἀντιμάχη -ης, ἡ **Antimache,** *female name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.9.2.

ἀντιμάχησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιμαχέω] **struggle** DIOG. [illegible] **resistance** [illegible] **compete in taking on arms** [illegible]

Ἀντιμένης -ους, ὁ **Antimenes,** *male name* DEMOSTH. [illegible]

ἀντιμεσέω [ἀντί, μεσέω] **to drag in the opposite direction, distract** P[illegible] AP 10.74.1 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* ICL.[2] (AP 16.139.4 *al.*

ἀντιμέσεξις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, μέσεξις] **reciprocal participation** SIMP. *in Phys.* 101.18.

ἀντιμεθίστημι [ἀντί, μεθίστημι] ❶ *trans.* (*pres. act., aor*[1]. *act. and mid.*) **to switch from one side to the other, overturn, revolutionize** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 362 IOS. *A.I.* 15.308 (*opinions*) ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[1]. ἀντιμετέστην) **to trade places** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 209b 25, *al. etc.* ‖ **to make countermaneuvers** LUC. *Demosth.* 37.

ἀντιμειδιάω [ἀντί, μειδιάω] **to smile back** AESOP. *Vit.* G 32.

ἀντιμειρακιεύομαι [ἀντί, μειρακιεύομαι] **to be petulant like a boy, behave insolently** ▸ πρός τινα **toward s.o.** PLUT. *Sul.* 6.6.

ἀντιμελίζω [ἀντί, μελίζω] **to play in imitation of,** *with dat.* AGATH. (AP 5.222.2).

ἀντιμέλλω [ἀντί, μέλλω] **to delay in turn** THUC. 3.12.3 (*aor. inf.* ἀντιμελλῆσαι).

ἀντιμέμφομαι [ἀντί, μέμφομαι] **to blame** *or* **censure in turn:** ὅτι **that** HDT. 2.133.

Ἀντιμένης -ους, ὁ **Antimenes,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1352b 26, 1353a 24 PAUS. 2.28.6 SCH. AP. 1.156 *etc.*

Ἀντιμενίδης -ου, ὁ **Antimenides,** *male name* THUC. 5.42.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ας.

ἀντιμερίζομαι [ἀντί, μερίζω] **to take part, accord** ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.209.3).

ἀντιμεριμνάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, μεριμνάω] **to take care of in turn** EUS.[1] *fr.Lu.* 24.560C.

ἀντιμερίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀντιμερίζομαι] **one who claims his part to the contrary** ▸ *with gen.* IUL. *Gal.* 148c.

ἀντιμεσουρᾰνέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, μεσουρανέω] **to be at the opposite meridian,** *of the sun* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 284e PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 200, *al.* VETT. 110.17 *etc.*

ἀντιμεσουράνημα -ατος, ἡ [ἀντιμεσουρανέω] **opposite meridian** SEXT. *S.* 5.12 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 201 *etc.*

ἀντιμεσουράνησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιμεσουρανέω] **occupation of the opposite meridian** HEPH.[1] 1.2.

ἀντιμεταβαίνω [ἀντί, μεταβαίνω] **to pass beyond in turn** AL.[6] 5.6 (2.215.16).

ἀντιμεταβάλλω [ἀντί, μεταβάλλω] **to change reciprocally** HP. *Acut.* 26 ‖ **to be transformed anew** ORIG. *SelPs.* 1.5 ‖ *mid. pass.* **to change** ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 30.

ἀντιμετάβασις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιμεταβαίνω] **crossing against the current,** *of a river* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 319c (*v.l.*).

ἀντιμεταβατικός -ή -όν [ἀντιμεταβαίνω] **rebounding** SOR. 3.31.2.

ἀντιμεταβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντιμεταβάλλω] *rhet.* **intersection,** *of speeches,* **complex chiasmus** QUINT. 9.3.85 AL.[1] *Fig.* 37.23 *etc.*

ἀντιμετάγω [ἀντί, μετάγω] **to move into the place of** ONASAN. 33.6 ‖ **to press in the opposite direction** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.8.20).

ἀντιμεταγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντιμετάγω] **extension in the opposite direction** ORIB. 49.10.3.

ἀντιμεταδίδωμι [ἀντί, μεταδίδωμι] **to give in reciprocal exchange** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 192.

ἀντιμετάδοσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, μετάδοσις] **reciprocal contribution** DAMASC. *Pr.* 17.

ἀντιμετάθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιμετατίθεμαι] **exchange**, *of characters* AN. *Subl.* 26.1 **repetition with different meanings** AL.[1] *Fig.* 37.14.

ἀντιμετακλίνω [ἀντί, μετακλίνω] **to bend from one place** *or* **to the opposite side** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.145.

ἀντιμεταλαμβάνω [ἀντί, μεταλαμβάνω] *act.* **to take** *or* **receive in turn** *or* **in exchange** PLUT. *An seni* 783c IOS. *AJ* 16.60 PHILOP. *Opif.* 13.20 *etc.* | **to consider in the reverse order** *arguments* DAMASC. *in Parm.* 350 | *gramm.* **to use in place of, change** AP. ALex. 130.11 | *pass.* AP. Soc. 130.13, 14.

ἀντιμεταλαμβανόμενος [ἀντιμεταλαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to use in place of** *or* **substitute** PHILOP. *Aet.* 1.581.

ἀντιμεταλλάσσω -ττω [ἀντιμεταλλάσσω] *mystic.* **opposing**, *forces having two directions* (*tension*) HERM.[2] ORIB. 49.7.4.

ἀντιμετάληψις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιμεταλαμβάνω] **exchange**, **transition** *in the opposite direction* PLUT. *Trang.* 466b, 58.904a | *gramm.* **exchange** *of forms* AP. A.D. 155.1.

ἀντιμεταλλάσσειν [ἀντί, μεταλλάσσειν] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to substitute** THPHR. *Metaph.* 16 (*pass.*).

ἀντιμεταλλεύω [ἀντί, μεταλλεύω] **to countermine** POL. 1.42.12, 16.31.8 *etc.*

ἀντιμεταρρέω [ἀντί, μεταρρέω] **to flow in turn, flow again** AET. 4.22.2 (PLUT. *Plac.* 904a).

ἀντιμετασπάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, μετασπάω] **to drag in the opposite direction** IOS. *A.I.* 13.143.

ἀντιμετάστασις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιμεθίστημι] **reciprocal displacement** *or* **substitution** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 208b 2 ‖ **movement, maneuver**, *of troops* DION. 3.19.2 *etc.*

ἀντιμετάταξις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιμετατάσσω] **exchange of kinds** DION. *Amm.* 2.10.1.

ἀντιμετατάσσομαι [ἀντί, μετατάσσομαι] **to change the battle order**, *for an encounter, only mid.* DION. 3.25.1 (*aor. ptc.* -μεταταξάμενον).

ἀντιμετατίθεμαι [ἀντί, μετατίθημι] **to be changed** *or* **substituted** IOS. *A.I.* 16.228 *etc.*

ἀντιμετεχωρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, μεταχωρέω] **to shift in another direction** ▸ *with dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 15.16.

ἀντιμεταχώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιμεταχωρέω] **exchange** EUSTATH. 1618.38.

ἀντιμετελίσσομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, μετά, εἱλέω] **to be rolled up in the opposite direction** ORIB. 49.22.14.

ἀντιμέτεμι [ἀντί, μέτειμι] *to compete:* ***πολλῶν ἀντιμετιόντων*** **since there were many candidates** (*for the consulate*) PLUT. *Comp. Arist. Cma.* 2.1.

ἀντιμετέχω [ἀντί, μετέχω] **to participate together** DAMASC. *Pr.* 14, *al.*

ἀντιμετρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, μετρέω] *impf.* ἀντεμετροῦμην GREG.[3] *Mart.* 151.3 ‖ *fut.* ἀντιμετρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἀντεμέτρησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀντεμετρήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀντιμετρηθήσομαι ● *act.* **to measure in exchange, give in recompense** LUC. *Am.* 19 ‖ *mostr.* **to correspond in ascendant** *CCA* 8.4.187 ● *pass.* **to be measured out in restitution:** *impers.* ***ᾧ γὰρ μέτρῳ μετρεῖτε ἀντιμετρηθήσεται ὑμῖν*** **by the measure that you use will be measured** what is returned to you NT *Luke* 6.38.

ἀντιμέτρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιμετρέω] **reciprocal measure** SIMP. *in Phys.* 733.29 ‖ **compensation, recompense** BAS. *HPs.* 7.3 *etc.*

ἀντιμέτωπος -ον [ἀντί, μέτωπον] **standing opposite, face to face** XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.19, *Ag.* 2.12 HLD. 9.16.1 *etc.*

ἀντιμηνίω [ἀντί, μηνίω] **to be angered against** AEL. *fr.* 213 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἀντεμήνισεν).

ἀντιμηχανάομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, μηχανάομαι] *impf.* ἀντεμηχανώμην ‖ *aor.* ἀντεμηχανησάμην; **to plot against** HDT. 8.52.2 EUR. *Bac.* 291 *etc.* ‖ **to contrive**, *in defense* THUC. 7.53.4 | ▸ τί πρός τι **an expedient against sthg.** XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.16 DIOD. 16.3.3 ● *Ion. impf. 3. pl.* ἀντεμηχανέοντο HDT. *l.c.* (*v.l.*).

ἀντιμηχάνημα -ατος, τό [ἀντιμηχανάομαι] **expedient** *defensive*, **stratagem** POLYAEN. 4.2.20 *etc.*

ἀντιμίμεσμαι, *contr.* [ἀντιμίμος] **to imitate in turn, follow the example** APP. 17.41.94 ‖ **to counterfeit** EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.2.3.

ἀντιμίμημα -ατος, τό [ἀντιμιμέομαι] **copy, duplicate** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.1[a] (69).

ἀντιμίμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιμιμέομαι] **imitation, counterfeit** THUC. 7.67.2.

ἀντιμιμος -ον [ἀντί, μῖμος] **that imitates, imitative, copy** ▸ *with gen.* ALCID. *fr.* 31 HLD. 9.9.3 EUS.[1] *DE* 4.15.46 *etc.*: *of a wise man* ἀ. οὐρανοῦ **imitator of heaven** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 88 | ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 17 ‖ *bot. subst.* ὁ ἀ. **mandrake, silene** DIOSC.[2] 4.75, *see* μανδραγόρας | **silene** DIOSC.[2] 4.28a, *see* ὑοσκυαμοειδές.

ἀντιμῖσειν EUCH. p. 517, *see* -μίσιον.

ἀντιμισέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, μισέω] **to hate in turn** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 818.

ἀντιμισθία -ας, ἡ [ἀντίμισθος] **repayment** NT *2Cor.* 6.13 *etc.* ‖ *in neg. sense* **punishment** NT *Rom.* 1.27 *etc.*

ἀντιμίσθιον -ου, τό [CALLISTH.] 3.26, *see* ἀντιμισθία.

ἀντίμισθος -ον [ἀντί, μισθός] **that is repayment** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 270.

ἀντιμίσιον -ου, τό [ἀντί, *Lat.* mensa] *Christ. liturg.* **altarcloth**, *consecrated, originally used as a portable altar* NOMOC. 72 ● *also* -μίνσιον EUCH. p. 517.

ἀντιμνηστεύω [ἀντί, μνηστεύω] **to be a suitor in rivalry with others,** *for a marriage* DIOD. 8.19.2 (*pres. ptc.*) | *subst. pres. ptc.* οἱ ἀ. **the suitors** CHARIT. 8.7.6.

Ἀντίμνηστος -ου, ὁ **Antimnestos,** *male name* THUC. 3.105.3.

ἀντιμοιρεί [ἀντίμοιρος] *adv.* **proportionately** DEMOSTH. 36.8.

ἀντιμοιρέω, *contr.* [ἀντίμοιρος] **to receive a proportionate share** POLL. 4.176.

ἀντίμοιρος -ον [ἀντί, μοῖρα] **in equivalent parts:** *σκότῳ φάος ἀντίμοιρον* **light has equivalent** (*oth.* contrasting) **value to darkness** AESCHL. *Ch.* 319 (*corr.*).

Ἀντίμοιρος -ου, ὁ **Antimoiros,** *male name* PLAT. *Prot.* 315a THEM. *Or.* 29.347d.

ἀντιμολπος -ον [ἀντί, μολπή] **that resounds in place of** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 17 | ἀντίμολπον ἦκεν ὀλολυγῆς μέγαν κωκυτόν **she sent up a great cry of lament in place of the cry of joy** EUR. *Med.* 1176.

ἀντίμορφος -ον [ἀντί, μορφή] **compared** (*in a mirror*) LUC. *Am.* 44 ◆ *adv.* ἀντιμόρφως **in contrary fashion** PLUT. *Cr.* 32.5.

ἀντίμουσος -ον **that is played in response** (μέλος) RH. 1.493.22.

ἀντιμυκάομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, μυκάομαι] **to low in response** ▸ *with dat.* DION. 1.39.3 AEL. *N.A.* 11.11 | *of sea and lake* PROC.[1] *Aed.* 4.8.12.

ἀντιμυκτηρίζω [ἀντί, μυκτηρίζω] **to mock in turn** CIC. *Fam.* 15.19.4 (*aor. inf.* ἀντιμυκτηρίσαι).

ἀντιναυπηγέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ναυπηγέω] *aor. inf.* ἀντιναυπηγῆσαι THUC. 7.62.3 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀντινεναυπηγημένος THUC. 7.36.3 (*pass.*): **to fit out ships against** THUC. *ll.cc.*

ἀντινεύω [ἀντί, νεύω] **to nod the head in response** LEONTN. *Sym.* 43.

ἀντινήχομαι [ἀντί, νήχω] **to swim against the current** PLUT. *Sollert.* 979b *etc.*

ἀντινικάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, νικάω] **to conquer in turn** AESCHL. *Ch.* 499 *etc.*

Ἀντινόη -ης, ἡ **Antinoe,** *female name* PAUS. 8.8.4 *al.* SCH. AP. 1.164 *etc.*

ἀντινομέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, νόμος] **to disobey**, *with dat.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.20 (*prob. for* ἀντινομοθετέω).

ἀντινομία -ας, ἡ [ἀντί, νόμος] **discrepancy in the laws** HERMOG. *St.* 83.19 *etc.* | ἐν τοιαύτῃ ἀντινομίᾳ **in such conflict between two rules** PLUT. *Caes.* 13.1 ‖ **ambiguity in the law** PLUT. *QConv.* 742a ‖ **opposition to the** *Mosaic* **law** IO. *HMt* 7.620B.

ἀντινομίζω [ἀντί, νομίζω] **to legislate against:** *pass.* νόμοι ἀντινομιζόμενοι τινος **laws instituted against s.o.** [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 4.1.132).

ἀντινομικός -ή -όν [ἀντινομία] **concerning the ambiguity of the laws** PLUT. *QConv.* 741d ◆ *adv.* ἀντινομικῶς **citing a contrary law** DEMOSTH. 22 *topic* 2.11.

ἀντινομοθετέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, νομοθετέω] **to institute laws against** ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1044c | **to establish, outline in opposition:** τι sthg. PROC. *Oct. Lev.* 87.752C.

ἀντίνοος -οον [ἀντί, νοῦς] **opposite in character, contrary** ▸ *with dat.* HP. *Epid.* 6.5.4.

Ἀντίνοος -ου, ὁ **Antinoös,** *one of Penelope's Suitors* OD. 4.660 *etc.*

ἀντινουθετέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, νουθετέω] **to warn in exchange** PLUT. *Adul.* 72e.

Ἀντίνους -ου, ὁ **Antinous,** *male name* POL. 27.15.7, *al. etc.*

ἀντίνυ, τό [ἀντί, νῦ] *indecl.* **the letter N reversed,** *i.e. ν*, ALYP. 5.

ἀντίνωτος -ον [ἀντί, νῶτον] **back to back:** *pl.* ἀντίνωτοι **those who turn their backs** DIOD. 2.54.7 AEL.[1] 37.1 *etc.*

ἀντιξενίζω [ἀντί, ξενίζω] **to host in exchange** PHILOD. *Vit.* 17.6.

ἀντιξηραίνω [ἀντί, ξηραίνω] **to dry** (*pass.*) GAL. 18(2).804.

ἀντιξέω, *contr.* [ἀντίξοος] **to set oneself against, oppose** PIND. *O.* 13.34.

ἀντίξοος -οον, *contr.* ἀντίξους -ουν [ἀντί, ξέω] **opposing, adverse** HDT. 7.218.2, *al.* HERACLIT. B 8 CALLIM. *fr.* 43.73 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀντίξοον **opposition** HDT. 1.174.4, *but* **opposite side** (*of a circle*) AET. 2.12.1 ◆ *adv.* ἀντιξόως **with hostile spirit** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.36.

ἀντιξύω [ἀντί, ξύω] **to scrape in turn** SOPHR. 147.1 *etc.*

Ἄντιον -ου, τό Lat. **Antium,** *place in Latium* PLUT. *F.M.* 2.2 *etc.*

1. ἀντίον -ου, τό [ἀντίος?] *prob.* **roller, beam,** *part of a loom* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 822 VT *2Sam.* 21.19, *al. etc.*

2. ἀντίον *neut. adv., see* ἀντίος.

ἀντιόομαι, *aontr.* [ἀντί] *impf.* ἠντιούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀντιώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἠντιώθην; **to confront, resist, oppose** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 1.76.2 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 389 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 9.7, β1 | ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀντιούμενοι **the adversaries** HDT. 1.207.4, *al.* ● *for Hom. pres.* ἀντιόω -όωσι *etc., see* ἀντιάω ‖ *Ion. aor.* ἀντιώθην ‖ *in Att. usu.* ἐναντιόομαι.

Ἀντιόπη -ης, ἡ **Antiope,** *female name* (*myth.*) OD. 11.260 *etc.* ● *Dor.* -ᾶ.

ἀντίος -ία -ιον [ἀντί] *adj.* (*with neut. adv. and prep.*) ● **(standing) in front (of), facing (one another), opposite:** στὰν δ' ἀντίοι **they stood**

face to face IL. 11.216; ἐκ τῆς ἀντιης from the opposite side HDT. 8.6.2; ὡς εἶδεν ἐκ του ἀντιου κάπρον προσφερομενον, ἀντιος ἐλαυνει as soon as he saw a boar charging in front, he rode against it XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.8 | ▸ *with gen.* τινός ἀ. in front of *or* before s.o. IL. 5.301 OD. 16.14 *etc.* ▫ ▸ ἀ. τινί (*usu. post Hom.*) IL. 7.20 PIND. *N.* 10.79 XEN. *An.* 1.8.17 *etc.* | ἀ. ἐς τι turned toward sthg. HOM. 4.345 ‖ *astr.* diametrically opposite MAN.[1] 3.339 ● *fig.* adverse, contrary AESCHL. *Ag.* 499 ARCHYT. B 1 *etc.*; σοί μέν δοκείτω ταυτ', ἐμοὶ δὲ τἀντία you can see it this way, and I, the opposite way EUR. *Suppl.* 466; ἀντίοι εἰσὶν ἢ οὓς ... ἤκουον (these accounts) are contrary to those I heard XEN. *An.* 6.6.34 | *subst.* οἱ ἀντίοι the adversaries PIND. *P.* 1.45 | *neut.* τὸ ἀντίον the contrary HP. *Mochl.* 31 *etc.* ● *neut. adv.* ἀντίον *and pl.* ἀντία *used as prep.* A *adv.* before, in front of OD. 17.96, *al. etc.* ‖ in turn, in response, *in utterances* τὸν δ' ἀντίον ηὔδα he answered him OD. 15.48 (*frequent in* IL. *and* OD.) B *prep.* in front of ▸ *with gen.* IL. 21.481, *al.* OD. 15.377, *al. etc.*; ἀντία σεῦ in your presence HDT. 7.209.2 ‖ against ▸ *with gen.* IL. 1.230 HDT. 2.2.2 *etc.* | ▸ *rar. with dat.* HDT. 7.236.3 XEN. *Hip.* 6.2 PIND. *P.* 4.285 ● *Ion. and poet.* (*except* XEN.) ‖ *in Att. usu.* ἐναντίος.

ἀντιοστᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἀντίος, ἵστημι] to be contrary, *of wind* SOPH. *Ph.* 640.

ἀντιοτόμον -ου, τό [ἀντίος, τομή] *surg.* tonsillectomy [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.785.

Ἀντιόφημος -ου, ὁ Antiophemos, *father of Mousaios* (*myth.*) PAUS. 10.5.6, 10.12.11 *etc.*

Ἀντιόχεια -ας, ἡ Antiocheia, *city in Syria* IOS. *B.I.* 3.29 *etc.* | *in Pisidia* NT *Acts* 13.14, *al.*

ἀντιοχεύομαι [ἀντί, ὀχεύω] to be mounted against Palladas (AP 11.284.2).

Ἀντιοχεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἀντιόχεια] inhabit. of Antiocheia, Antiocheian POL. 5.59.5 *etc.*

Ἀντιοχιανός -οῦ, ὁ Antiochianos, *male name* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 30.

Ἀντιοχίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Ἀντιοχίς] of the tribe Antiochis DEMOSTH. 60.31.

Ἀντιοχικός -ή -όν [Ἀντίοχος] of Antiochos POL. 3.32.7 *etc.*

Ἀντιοχίς -ίδος, ἡ the tribe Antiochis PLAT. *Ap.* 32b *etc.*

Ἀντιοχισταί -ῶν, οἱ [Ἀντίοχος] favorers of Antiochos POL. 21.6.2.

Ἀντίοχος -ου, ὁ Antiochos, *male name* HDT. 9.33.1 *etc.*

ἀντιόω, ἀντιόω- *Hom. for* ἀντιάω.

ἀντιπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀντιπαθής] A reciprocal suffering PLAT. *Ax.* 370a ‖ reciprocal bond ORIG. *Hier.* 14.3 B contrary impression, aversion, antipathy STRAB. 3.5.7 *etc.* | contrast PLUT. *Frig.* 952d | incompatibility, opposition GEOP. 5.11.3 *etc.* C antidote: πρὸς τὰς πυρκαιὰς ἀντιπάθεια antidote to the funeral pyre, *of a rock* HLD. 8.11.10 ‖ reaction SEXT. *P.* 1.43 *etc.* ‖ *metr.* κατ' ἀντιπάθειαν by contrast, *of a rhythm with characteristic oppositions* HEPH. *Ench.* 14.1 ARISTID.[2] 1.28.

ἀντιπαθέω, *contr.* [ἀντιπαθής] to have aversion *or* repugnance AL. *Pr. pref.* ‖ to behave contrary ▸ τινι to sthg. POL. 34.9.5 ‖ to be influenced ▸ ὑπό τινος by sthg. AP[7]. *Synt.* 291.14 ‖ *metr.* to have opposite rhythm SCH. HEPH. 115.11 ‖ to be an antidote EPIPH. *Gemm.* 2 (43.296B).

ἀντιπαθής -ές [ἀντιπάσχω] A of opposing properties *or* feelings, adverse, contrary PLUT. *QConv.* 664c | ▸ πρός τι to sthg. PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 940a ‖ experienced reciprocally, *of pleasures* LUC. *Am.* 27 ‖ *metr.* opposite in rhythm SCH. HEPH. 122.9 [B] *subst.* τὸ ἀντιπαθές remedy for suffering PLUT. *Ant.* 45.12 PLIN. 37.145 ● *a black coral* DIOSC.[2] 5.122 ◆ *adv.* ἀντιπαθῶς of opposite properties GEOP. 5.11.4 *etc.*

ἀντιπαθητικός -ή -όν [ἀντιπαθής] *dub. sunt.* SCH. OPP. 1.653, s.v. ῥύεται.

ἀντιπαθῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀντιπαθής.

ἀντιπαιανίζω [ἀντί, παιανίζω] to sing the paian in turn AEN. 27.4.

ἀντιπαίζω [ἀντιπαίς] to play against *or* with PLAT. *Eryx.* 395b XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4 ‖ to respond to a jest ACH. 2.20.2.

ἀντίπαις παιδός [ἀντί, παῖς] equal to *or* like a young man AESCHL. *Eum.* 38 ‖ still *or* like a young man EUR. *Andr.* 326 DION. 4.31 LUC. *Somn.* 16 *etc.* | ἀντίπαιδα τῆς ἡλικίας ἔτος that was still in the age of boyhood POL. 15.33.12, 27.15.4 ◆ *frequently adj. subst.* (*not subst.*).

ἀντιπαίω [ἀντί, παίω] to beat against *or* in response, reverberate HP. *V.M.* 22 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 902b 13 ‖ to knock ▸ πρός τι against sthg. POL. 18.46.15 *etc.* (*also pass.*).

ἀντιπαιωνίζω MAX.[1] 32.2, *see* ἀντιπαιανίζω.

ἀντιπάλαισμα -ατος, τό [ἀντιπαλαίω] defensive technique GREG.[1] *PsInscr.* 133.1.

ἀντιπαλαιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντιπαλαίω] adversary *in a wrestling match*, antagonist AEL. *V.H.* 4.15.

ἀντιπάλαίω [ἀντί, παλαίω] to wrestle against, rebel GREG. *Or.* 30.12.9 EUSTR. *in E.N.* 117.34 *etc.*

ἀντιπάλαιος -ου, ὁ [ἀντίπαλος] adversary EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.29, *al.*

ἀντιπάλλομαι [ἀντί, πάλλω] to rebound CASS. 26 *etc.*

ἀντίπᾰλος -ον [ἀντί, πάλη] A that wrestles against, adversary ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 528 EUR. *Bac.* 544 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *O.* 8.71 Palladas (AP 10.50.10) | ἀ. πρὸς ἀλλήλας contrasting (opinions) THUC. 3.49.1 HP. *Vict.* 2.52 ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀντίπαλος adversary, antagonist, rival (*usu. pl.*) HDT. 7.236.2 PIND. *N.* 11.26 ISOCR. 9.23 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 119e HLD. 10.31.4 *etc.* | *but* τὸν ἀμὸν ἀντίπαλον my champion (*i.e.* who fights on my behalf) AESCHL. *Sept.* 417 B *of things* that counterbalances, equivalent (*in size, weight, value, also fig.*) ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 1.11.1 *etc.* | ἀ. δέος reciprocal fear (*inspired by equivalent forces*) THUC. 3.11.1; ἀ. τριήρης trireme of equal size THUC. 4.120.2; ἀντίπαλα καταστήσαντος re-establishing a balance of power THUC. 4.117.2; ἐς ἀντίπαλα καθεστήκαμεν our forces are matched THUC. 7.13.2; εἰς (τὸ) ἀντίπαλον of equal condition PLUT. *Lys.* 3.1; πρὸς ἀντίπαλόν τι τῆς ναυμαχίας toward a point in the sea battle when things were evenly matched THUC. 7.71.3; πρὸς τὸ ἀντίπαλον αὐτοῖς vice versa with respect to them PLUT. *Lys.* 1.2 | *subst.* τὸ ἀντίπαλον antagonistic element PLUT. *Amat.* 757c ‖ *adv. neut.* ναυμαχήσαντες δὲ ἀντίπαλα having fought (by sea) with unchanged balance of power THUC. 7.34.6 ‖ commensurate, correspondent THUC. 2.61.4; ποινὰς δοῦσ' ἀντιπάλους paying commensurate penalty EUR. *I.T.* 446 | ▸ *extens. with gen.* ὑμεναίων γόος ἀ. λευκῶν τε πέπλων μέλανες στολμοί funeral lament in place of wedding songs and black shifts in place of white dresses EUR. *Alc.* 922 ◆ *adv.* ἀντιπάλως evenly matched, with equal outcome THUC. 8.87.4.

ἀντιπανουργεύομαι [ἀντί, πανουργεύομαι] to exert every force in opposition EPHR. 3.187F.

ἀντιπανουργέω [ἀντί, πανουργέω] to trick Sch. *Gen.* IL. 3.325.

ἀντιπαραβάλλω [ἀντί, παραβάλλω] ● *act.* to set in front of, counterpose, compare ▸ τὶ πρός τι sthg. with sthg. PLAT. *Ap.* 41b = ▸ τί παρά τι PLAT. *HipMi.* 369c = ▸ τί τινι ARISTOT. *fr.* 91 AP[7]. *Synt.* 104.2 | to contribute in place of XEN. *Lac.* 5.3 ● *pass.* to measure oneself against *or* with, *with dat.* AP[7]. *Synt.* 14.15.

ἀντιπαραβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντιπαραβάλλω] counterposition, contrasting reply ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 10, *al.* PLUT. *Aud.* 40f RUF. (ORIB. 49.31.9) *etc.*

ἀντιπαραγγελία -ας, ἡ [ἀντιπαραγγέλλω] competition for public office PLUT. *Arat.* 35.7.

ἀντιπαραγγέλλω [ἀντί, παραγγέλλω] to give orders *or* command in turn XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.19; DCASS. 65.1.4 ‹ to compete for public office, present oneself as candidate *in opposition* PLUT. *Cato* ‹ ‹ for the tribunate PLUT. *Mar.* 29.1 ▸ τινι in competition with s.o. PLUT. *CMi* 44.3; τῷ τῶν στρατιωτῶν against s.o. for the command ›

ἀντιπαραγράφω [ἀντί, παραγράφω] to subscribe *or* assent on the other side ‹ ‹ ‹

ἀντιπαράκλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, παράκλησις] **mutual encouragement** POL. 11.12.2.

ἀντιπαραλαμβάνω [ἀντί, παραλαμβάνω] **to posit in contrast** (*in making a comparison*) GAL. 14.221 ‖ *astr.* **to take a function in exchange** VETT. 164.33 ‖ **to recover** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 470.

ἀντιπαραλλάσσω [ἀντί, παραλλάσσω] **to pass alongside** SOR. 2.34.

ἀντιπαράλληλος (*sc.* πούς), ὁ [ἀντί, παράλληλος] *metr.* **ditrochee** – ◡◡ CHOEROB. *Heph.* 219.9.

ἀντιπαραλυπέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, παραλυπέω] **to aggrieve in turn** THUC. 4.80.1.

ἀντιπαραμετρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, παραμετρέω] **to be commensurate** ▸ τινί τι sthg. to sthg. BAS.[1] *VTh.* 2 (85.588C).

ἀντιπαραπέμπω [ἀντί, παραπέμπω] *act.* **to put off in exchange, in turn** SERAP.[3] *Man.* 12 ‖ *pass.* **to be accompanied and comforted:** μνήμῃ by memory PLUT. *Suav.* 1099d.

ἀντιπαραπήγνῡμι [ἀντί, παραπήγνυμι] **to establish as a point of reference:** *pass.* AP[7]. *Synt.* 37.22 (*pf. ptc.* -παραπεπηγμένος).

ἀντιπαραπλέω [ἀντί, παραπλέω] **to sail against paralleling** (*along the coast*) THUC. 2.83.3.

ἀντιπαραπορεύομαι [ἀντί, παραπορεύομαι] **to march abreast** *or* **in parallel** ▸ *with dat.* POL. 5.7.11.

ἀντιπαρασκευάζω [ἀντιπαρασκευή] *act.* **to incite against** DCASS. 38.14.1 ‖ *mid.* **to make preparations against** *or* **in turn** THUC. 1.80.4, *al.* DEMOSTH. 10.29 PLUT. *C.G.* 14.4 *etc.*

ἀντιπαρασκευή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντί, παρασκευή] **hostile preparation** THUC. 1.141.6.

ἀντιπαράστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπαρίστημι] *rhet.* **counter-objection, retort** HERMOG. *St.* 48.15, *Inv.* 136.20, *al.* APS. 270.21, *al. etc.*

ἀντιπαραστατικός -ή -όν [ἀντιπαρίστημι] **of counter-objection** HERMOG. *Inv.* 138.8, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀντιπαραστατικῶς **in counter-objection** HERMOG. *Inv.* 137.13 *etc.*

ἀντιπαραστρατοπεδεύω [ἀντί, παραστρατοπεδεύω] **to encamp opposite** ▸ *with dat.* DION. 8.25.5.

ἀντιπαράταξις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπαρατάσσω] **hostile gathering, demonstration** (*in public place*) DION. 6.22.2 *etc.* ‖ **stubbornness in resistance** IOS. *A.I.* 18.277.

ἀντιπαρατάσσω, *Att.* ἀντιπαρατάττω [ἀντί, παρατάσσω] ❶ *act.* = *pass.* POL. 21.27.1 ❷ *mid.* **to be drawn up against:** ἀντιπαρετάξαντο φάλαγγα they drew up the phalanxes (*sc.* against them) XEN. *An.* 4.8.9; ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. PLUT. *Pyr.* 28.1 = ▸ κατά τινος ACH. 2.5.2 ❸ *usu. pass.* **to be arranged in order** *of battle*, **be ranged** ▸ τινι against s.o. THUC. 6.98.3 XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.5 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 1.63.2, 5.9.4 *etc.* | *fig.* **to be drawn up hostilely** MEN. *fr.* 409.12 (*pf. ptc. pass.*) AN. *Seg.* 360.4.

ἀντιπαρατείνω [ἀντί, παρατείνω] **to hold up against in parallel, compare** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257c ‖ *intrans.* (*and pass.*) **to stretch out beside** AN. *Geog.* 7.

ἀντιπαρατίθημι [ἀντί, παρατίθημι] **to set side by side, counterpose, compare** PLAT. *Ap.* 40d MEN. *fr.* 236.15 *etc.*

ἀντιπαραχωρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, παραχωρέω] **to yield in turn** IO.[1] *In Phys.* 553.20 ‖ **to give way** (**in turn**) [GAL.] *Def.* 19.474 ‖ *astr.* **to yield to a contrary influence** VETT. 119.7.

ἀντιπαραχώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπαραχωρέω] **reciprocal yielding** *or* **concession** SIMP. *in Cael.* 459.16 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **a yielding to a contrary influence** VETT. 274.19.

ἀντιπάρειμι [ἀντί, πάρειμι] **to proceed facing** (*in parallel*) XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.38 (*with dat.*), *An.* 4.3.17 *etc.* • *impf. 3. sg.* ἀντιπαρῄει, *3. pl.* ἀντιπαρῇσαν.

ἀντιπαρεισαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντί, παρεισαγωγή] **introduction,** *of a second soul* PLOT. 2.9.5 (*v.l.*).

ἀντιπαρεκδύομαι [ἀντί, παρεκδύομαι] **to be revealed through contrast** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.16.

ἀντιπαρέκτασις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπαρεκτείνω] **reciprocal extension, copenetration** (*of bodies*) STOIC. 2.153.7 (STOB. 1.17.4: CHRYSIP.?) *etc.* ‖ **comparison, parallel** GREG. *Or.* 43.71.16.

ἀντιπαρεκτείνω [ἀντί, παρεκτείνω] ❶ *act.* **to extend in line** *or* **in parallel** IOS. *B.I.* 3.255, 5.130 ‖ **to copenetrate** STOIC. 2.153.11 (STOB. 1.17.4: CHRYSIP.?) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to extend in the opposite direction** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 13 ‖ **to copenetrate** CHRYSIP. 2.155.20 (AL. *Mixt.* 216.14).

ἀντιπαρεξάγω [ἀντί, παρεξάγω] Ⓐ **to lead outside** *or* **make go out against** (*the enemy*) ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Luc.* 27.5 *al.* ‖ *fig.* **to adduce** *or* **cite in contrast** GAL. 8.715 ‖ **to incite to competition** THEM. *Or.* 22.275d ‖ **to compare:** ἑαυτὸν πρός τινα himself with s.o. PLUT. *Tranq.* 470b Ⓑ *intrans.* **to lead** (*the army*) **again, march against** DEMOSTH. 18.39 (*letter of Philip*) ‖ **to march in parallel** ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Aem.* 30.3 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to adduce arguments against** DCHR. 7.98 SEXT. *S.* 7.166.

ἀντιπαρεξαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντιπαρεξάγω] **argument on the offensive,** *in a discussion* SEXT. *S.* 7.150.

ἀντιπαρέξειμι [ἀντί, παρέξειμι] **to proceed in parallel** IOS. *A.I.* 2.221 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 195c ‖ **to make hostile demonstrations** PLUT. *Cic.* 43.8.

ἀντιπαρεξέρχομαι [ἀντί, παρεξέρχομαι] **to proceed in parallel** DCASS. 47.46.1.

ἀντιπαρεξετάζω [ἀντί, παρεξετάζω] **to examine in comparison, compare** DION. 3.11.3, *al.*

ἀντιπαρέρχομαι [ἀντί, παρέρχομαι] *aor*[4]. ἀντιπαρῆλθον; **to pass across to** *or* **beyond the opposite side** NT *Luke* 10.31, 32 STRAT.[1] (AP 12.8.2) (*v.l.*); *fig.* ἀντιπαρελθεῖν σιγῇ τι to pass over sthg. in silence EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.1.1 ‖ **to go to help** (*against*) VT *Wis.* 16.10 ‖ **to enter in place of, penetrate** DIOG.[5] 34.6.13 CHRYSIP. 2.248.35 (GAL. 3.307).

ἀντιπαρέχω [ἀντί, παρέχω] ❶ *act.* **to equip in turn** *or* **in exchange** THUC. 6.21.1 ‖ **to cause in exchange** DEMOSTH. 21.123 ❷ *mid.* **to equip** (= *act.*) XEN. *Hier.* 7.12 LEON. (AP 9.12.4).

ἀντιπαρηγορέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, παρηγορέω] **to comfort** *or* **persuade in turn** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 118a.

ἀντιπαρήκω [ἀντί, παρήκω] **to proceed in parallel** *or* **abreast** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 31 PAUS. 8.10.6 *etc.* ‖ **to copenetrate** STOIC. 2.153.12 (STOB. 1.17.4: CHRYSIP.?) *al.*

ἀντιπαριππεύω [ἀντί, παριππεύω] **to advance against** (*abreast*) **with cavalry** ARR. *An.* 5.16.3.

ἀντιπαρίστημι [ἀντί, παρίστημι] ❶ *trans.* (*pres. act., aor*[4]. *act. and mid.*) **to twist, direct against** AL. *in S.E.* 102.15 *etc.* ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. mid., aor*[2]. ἀντιπαρέστην) **to be directed against** ▸ *with dat.* APS. 271.21 ‖ **to correspond** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 8.1.14.

ἀντιπαροδεύω [ἀντί, παροδεύω] **to travel a street in parallel** *or* **abreast,** *with dat.* APP. 8.107.

ἀντιπαρονομάζομαι [ἀντί, παρονομάζω] **to be contrary in expression** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 29.

ἀντιπαρρησιάζομαι [ἀντί, παρρησιάζομαι] **to speak freely in turn** PLUT. *Adul.* 72e.

ἀντιπαρῳδέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, παρῳδέω] **to parody** STRAB. 9.1.10.

ἀντιπαρῴδησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπαρῳδέω] **parody** STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 319.19.

ἀντιπαρωνυμέω, *contr.* [ἀντιπαρώνυμος] **to have an opposite value** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 18, *al.* | *mid.* = *act.* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.8.

ἀντιπαρωνυμία -ας, ἡ [ἀντιπαρώνυμος] *arithm.* **opposite value** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 13.

ἀντιπαρώνῡμος [ἀντί, παρώνυμος] *arithm.* **of opposite value** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.3.

Ἀντίπασχα, τό [ἀντί, Πάσχα] *indecl.* **the Sunday after Easter, White Sunday** IOLEI. *Poen.* (*PG* 88.1913C) *etc.*

ἀντιπάσχω [ἀντί, πάσχω] **to try, undergo in exchange** *or* **in turn** (*in a good or bad way*) THUC. 3.61.2, 6.35.1 ANTIPHO 4.2.2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1163a 1 *etc.*; κείνων ὕπο δρῶν ἀ. χρηστά from whom I receive in exchange the good that I do SOPH. *Ph.* 584 | ▸ *abs.* ἀντιπάσχειν δὲ οὐδεὶς κίνδυνος and there will be no danger of suffering harm in turn XEN. *An.* 2.5.17 | κακῶς ἐποίει τοὺς Θηβαίους καὶ πάλιν ἀντέπασχεν he inflicted heavy losses on the Thebans and suffered them in turn PLUT. *Ages.* 26.2 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἀντιπεπονθός exchange, reciprocity ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1132b 21, *al.* ‖ **to be in the same proportion** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 850b 2 ‖ **to be opposite in nature** ▸ *with dat.* THPHR. *Lap.* 14; *with acc.* EPHR. 2.302A; *metr.* ARISTID.[2] 1.28 ‖ *medic.* **to react** ▸ *with dat.* DIOSC.[2] 3.62, 64 AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.11) ‖ *math. geom.* (*of size*) **to be proportionate among them** EUCL. *El.* 6.14, *al. etc.* ‖ *gramm.* ἀντιπεπονθότα (κατηγορήματα) **reflexive verbal predicates** STOIC. 2.59.21 (DIOG. 7.64).

ἀντιπᾰτάγέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, πατᾰγέω] **to make noise in opposition** (*to cover up another sound*) ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 3.22.1 DAMASC. *Isid.* 63 ‖ *fig.* **to resound in turn** PLUT. *QPlat.* 1000c ACH. 3.2.3.

ἀντιπατέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, πατέω] **to trample in turn,** *fig.* **to mistreat in turn** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 19.

Ἀντιπάτρεια -ας, ἡ **Antipatreia,** *city in Illyria* POL. 5.108.2.

Ἀντιπατρίς -ίδος, ἡ **Antipatris,** *city close to Jerusalem* NT *Acts* 23.31.

Ἀντιπατρισταί, ὧν, οἱ [Ἀντίπατρος] **followers of Antipater** STOIC. 3.246.6 (ATH. 5.186a).

Ἀντίπατρος -ου, ὁ **Antipater,** *male name* HDT. 7.118, *al. etc.*

ἀντιπειστικός -ή -όν [ἀντί, πειστικός] **persuasive to the contrary** AG *Bachm.* 2.291.

ἀντιπελαργέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, πελαργός] *fut.* ἀντιπελαργήσω IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 5.24 ‖ *aor. inf.* ἀντιπελαργῆσαι OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 227; **to return affection** (*proper.* **to behave like a stork**) CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 4.98.15) ARISTAEN. 1.25.26 *etc.*

ἀντιπελάργωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπελαργέω] **mutual affection** COM. 232 *etc.*

ἀντιπέμπω [ἀντί, πέμπω] Ⓐ **to send back** *a response*, **respond** HDT. 2.114.3 SOPH. *O.T.* 306 ‖ **to send back** *a sound*, **echo** ARR. *An.* 6.3.3 ‖ **to send in exchange** SOPH. *Tr.* 542 *etc.*; πάλιν ἀντέπεμψε πρέσβεις he sent envoys in turn PLUT. *Luc.* 30.1 Ⓑ **to send** (*troops*) **against** ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 6.99.2 Ⓒ **to send instead** (*of others*) THUC. 8.54.3.

ἀντιπεμψις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπέμπω] **return** (*of sound*), **echo** ARR. *An.* 6.3.3.

ἀντιπενθής -ές [ἀντί, πένθος] **that causes grief in turn** *or* **in exchange** AESCHL. *Eum.* 782, 812 (*cf.* ἀντιπαθής).

ἀντιπεπόνθησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπάσχω] *arithm.* **reciprocal proportion, inverse relationship** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.7 *etc.*

ἀντιπεπονθότως [ἀντιπάσχω] *adv.* **reciprocally, inversely** ARCHIM. *Aeq.* 1.6, *al. etc.*

ἀντιπέρα *adv. and prep. see* ἀντιπέραν **facing, on the other side** Ⓐ *adv.* POL. 3.43.2, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* ἀ. τῆς Γαλιλαίας **facing**

Galilee NT *Luke* 8.26; ἤπειρον μὲν οὖν τὰ ἀ. τῶν νήσων βούλεται λέγειν by "mainland" he means the lands that lie opposite the islands STRAB. 10.2.6 *etc. also* καταντιπέρας.

ἀντιπεραίνομαι [ἀντί, περαίνω] to complete in turn: *dub. signf. in* STRAT.[1] (AP 12.238.4).

ἀντιπεραιόομαι, *contr.* [ἀντιπέραιος] to cross SOZ. 9.15.1.

ἀντιπέραιος -α -ον [ἀντιπέρας] located facing, on the opposite bank IL. 2.635 • *fem.* -περαιά AP 4.521 NONN. *D.* 24.148 *etc.*

ἀντιπεραῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀντιπέραιος] land in front of TZ. *Hist.* 1.899.

ἀντιπέρᾱν [ἀντί, πέραν] *adv. and prep.* opposite, from the other side A *adv.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.9 (*v.l.*) AP 2.177 *etc.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* ἀντιπέρην γὰρ ἀείρεται Ἀρκτούροιο for it rises opposite Arcturus ARAT. 405; κατ' ἀντιπέραν (*written* καταντίπεραν) τῆς χώρας facing the region POL. 9.41.11 C *prob. adj.* Ἀσίδα τ' ἀντιπέρην τε both Asian territory and the land on the other side of it MOSCH. 2.9 • *Ion.* -ην.

ἀντιπέρας [ἀντί, πέρας] *adv. and prep.* opposite, on the other side *see* ἀντιπέρᾱν A *adv.* THUC. 2.83.3, *al. etc.* | εἰς τὸ ἀ. toward the opposite side XEN. *Cyr.* 9.3 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* STESICH. 184.1 THUC. 2.66.1, *al.* PLUT. *Lys.* 9.6 | ἐν τοῖς ἀντιπέρας τῆς Κελτικῆς τόποις in the regions in front of the Celtic territory DIOD. 2.47.1. *see also* καταντιπέρας.

ἀντιπεράω [ἀντιπέραν, ἀντιπέρας] to cross IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 95.

ἀντιπέρηθεν [ἀντιπέρας] *adv. and prep.* A *adv. of motion from a place* from the opposite side AP 1.613 ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.551.5) MAN.[1] 6.579 (-θε), *al., etc.* A *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* opposite AP 2.1030 QS 13.482 (-θε) NONN. *Ev.* 1.101; ἄστεος the city AP 3.1271.

ἀντιπέρην *adv. Ion., see* ἀντιπέραν.

ἀντιπεριάγω [ἀντί, περιάγω] to lead against in a circle, circle against ARISTOT. *Mir.* 844b 27 POL. 1.22.8 *etc.* || to divert ACH. 1.6.3.

ἀντιπεριαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντιπεριάγω] *astr.* contrary revolution PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 5.2 *etc.* || *medic.* circular movment SOR. 4.16.2.

ἀντιπερίαμμα -ατος, τό [ἀντί, περίαμμα] amulet EUS.[1] *Ps.* 69.2-4.

ἀντιπεριβάλλω [ἀντί, περιβάλλω] ❶ *act.* to wrap in the opposite direction HP. *Fract.* 11 || to embrace in turn ACH. 5.8 ❷ *pass.* to be enfolded (*by death*) VT *Sir.* 23.12 (*v.l.*).

ἀντιπεριειλέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, περί, εἰλω] to be rolled up in the opposite direction ORIB. 49.23.24.

ἀντιπερίειμι [ἀντί, περίειμι] to come around, be cyclic ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.9.

ἀντιπεριέλκω [ἀντί, περιέλκω] to drag turning to the opposite side SEXT. *S.* 7.189.

ἀντιπεριέχω [ἀντί, περιέχω] to enfold *or* surround in turn DAMASC. *Pr.* 377.

ἀντιπεριηχέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, περιηχέω] to re-echo around PLUT. *Garr.* 502d.

ἀντιπερίιστημι [ἀντί, περιίστημι] ❶ *trans.* (*pres., fut. and aor*[a]. *act.*) to press around ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 382b 10 || *fig.* to arrange around, enfold: ἀ. τινί φόβους to envelop s.o. in fear POL. 4.50.1 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r]. ἀντιπεριέστην *and pf.* -ηκα) to concentrate, be pressed around ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 348b 6, 382a 6, *al.*; τῷ ψυχρῷ τὸ θερμὸν ὑποχωροῦν ἀντιπερίσταται the heat withdrawing in face of the cold becomes concentrated PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 915b || to be substituted ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 382a 14 || to trade places ARISTOT. *Resp.* 472b 16 GAL. 17(2).292 (*with dat.*) *etc.* || to be opposed *or* counterposed IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 19 THEON[2] p. 121.10.

ἀντιπεριλαμβάνω [ἀντί, περιλαμβάνω] to embrace in turn XEN. *Symp.* 9.4.

ἀντιπερίπλεω [ἀντί, περιπλέω] to circumnavigate in the opposite direction STRAB. 1.1.8.

ἀντιπεριποιέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, περιποιέω] to express reciprocal action, *of verbs* AP[7]. *Synt.* 299.6, 8.

ἀντιπεριποιητικός -ή -όν [ἀντί, περιποιητικός] that expresses a claim AG *Bachm.* 2.291.

ἀντιπερίσπασμα -ατος, τό [ἀντιπερισπάω] *milit.* diversion POL. 3.106.6.

ἀντιπερισπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντιπερισπάω] DIOD. 14.49.2, *see* ἀντιπερίσπασμα.

ἀντιπερισπάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, περισπάω] to draw in the opposite direction, divert DIOD. 3.37.6 | *pass.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 607b 10 || to distract: ἀ. ἑαυτόν τινι to divert oneself with sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 5.24 || *milit.* to make a diversion POL. 2.24.8 *etc.*

ἀντιπερίστᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπερίστημι] state of surrounding, pressure (*around*) ARISTOT. *S.V.* 457b 2, *al.* || reciprocal substitution, exchange ARISTOT. *Phys.* 215a 15, *al. etc.*; ἀντιπερίστασιν λαμβάνειν to be subject to cyclic substitution (*said of the air*) PLUT. *QPlat.* 1005f || alternation NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.8, 13.

ἀντιπεριστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντί, περιστροφή] unfolding in the opposite direction, conversion AET. 4.14.2 (PLUT. *Plac.* 901c).

ἀντιπεριισχίζομαι [ἀντί, περισχίζω] to be fragmented STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.174 (*of sputum*).

ἀντιπεριτέμνω [ἀντί, περιτέμνω] *pass.* to be circumcised again EPIPH. *Mens.* 16 (43.264B).

ἀντιπεριτρέπω [ἀντί, περιτρέπω] ❶ *act.* to invert EVAGR. *Vit.* 1 (79.1140D) ❷ *pass.* to return above, *with dat.* LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.1 (86.1405A).

ἀντιπεριφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἀντί, περιφορά] contrary revolution PROCL. *in Parm.* 571, *al. etc.*

ἀντιπεριχωρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, περιχωρέω] to surround in turn *or* in opposition PLUT. *Ages.* 39.9.

ἀντιπεριψύχω [ἀντί, περιψύχω] to restore in exchange PLUT. *QCom.* 691f.

ἀντιπεριωθέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, περιωθέω] to ram *or* compress all around PLUT. *QPlat.* 1005e (*pres. mid. pass.*).

ἀντιπερίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπεριωθέω] pressure (*around*) PLUT. *QPlat.* 1005d.

ἀντιπέσσομαι [ἀντί, πέσσω] to be completely digested, *of food* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 884a 2 (*aor. subj. pass.* ἀντιπεφθῶ).

ἀντίπετρος -ον [ἀντί, πέτρος] equivalent to rock, rocky SOPH. *O.C.* 192 (*v.l.*) (*lyr.*) || replaced with a rock THEOCR. (AP 15.21.2) (*v.l.*).

ἀντιπήγνῡμι [ἀντί, πήγνυμι] *in intrans. pf.* -πέπηγα to be fixed in counterposition TIMOTH.[2] (AG *Ox.* 4.264).

ἀντίπηξ -ηγος, ἡ [ἀντιπήγνυμι] basket *or* wagon for babies EUR. *Ion* 19, 40.

ἀντιπηρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, πηρόω] to be blinded *in reprisal* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.195.

ἀντιπίνω [ἀντί, πίνω] to toast SCH. OPP. 3.226.

ἀντιπίπτοντα -ως, τά, *see* ἀντιπίπτω.

ἀντιπίπτω [ἀντί, πίπτω] to fall against *or* on top of, encounter an obstacle, crash into ARISTOT. *Pr.* 915b 18 ACH. 3.2.5 | to bump ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* HP. *V.M.* 22 || to resist ARISTOT. *Pr.* 961b 3 XEN.[1] 1.4.4 | ▸ *with dat.* NT *Acts* 7.51 || to pounce upon ▸ *with dat.* POL. 3.19.5, *al.* || to fall in the opposite direction, *of shadows* STRAB. 2.1.19 || to be adverse, *of circumstances* POL. 16.2.1 (▸ *with dat.*), *al.* || *fig.* to refute, object, discuss IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 58.3 VT *Num.* 27.14 *etc.*; μηδὲν ἀντιπίπτει παρὰ τῶν ἱστορικῶν τοῖς τραγικοῖς the historians say nothing to refute the tragedians PLUT. *Thess.* 28.3 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀντιπίπτοντα objections PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 929e.

ἀντιπιστεύω [ἀντί, πιστεύω] to entrust in turn CHARIT. 2.11.6 (*v.l.*).

ἀντιπλάγιάζομαι [ἀντί, πλαγιάζω] to be set crosswise LYD. *Mag.* 3.37.

ἀντιπλάσσω [ἀντί, πλάσσω] *pass.* to be formed in a contrary way CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.84.1.

ἀντίπλαστος -ον [ἀντιπλάσσω] similarly formed, similar SOPH. *fr.* 284.

ἀντιπλέκω [ἀντί, πλέκω] *pass.* to be twisted GAL. 18(2).748 *etc.*

ἀντιπλεονεκτέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, πλεονεκτέω] to have equal *or* reciprocal rights *or* advantage SIMP. *in Cael.* 515.5, *in Cat.* 335.1 *etc.*

ἀντιπλεονέκτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπλεονεκτέω] state of mutual advantage SIMP. *in Cat.* 341.2.

ἀντίπλευρος -ον [ἀντί, πλευρόν] from the opposite side, parallel ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *fr.* 24.3 || juxtaposed HLD. 10.29.1.

ἀντιπλέω [ἀντί, πλέω] to sail against THUC. 1.50.4, 54.2 (*v.l.*) | ἀνέμοισιν against the wind [PHOC.] 121 (*conject.*).

ἀντιπλήκτης -ου, ὁ [ἀντιπλήσσω] that returns tit for tat, vindictive BAS. *Ren.* 2.208B.

ἀντιπληκτίζω [ἀντιπλήσσω] to struggle against SCH. LYC. 930 (p. 300.26).

ἀντιπλήξ -ῆγος [ἀντιπλήσσω] beaten by the waves SOPH. *Ant.* 592.

ἀντίπληξις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπλήσσω] revenge GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.25.39.

ἀντιπληρόω, *contr.* [ἀντί, πληρόω] ❶ *act.* to fill against, equip THUC. 7.69.1 (*ships against the enemy*) *etc.* || to fill in exchange, fill up the empty XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.26 || to fill again, refit THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.3 ❷ *mid.* to fill the cups, toast, πρός τινα to s.o.'s health ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 2.465.

ἀντιπλήσσω [ἀντί, πλήσσω] ❶ *act.* to strike in one's turn [IO.] (*PG* 62.726.20; *aor. 3 sing.* ἀντέπληξε) ❷ *pass.* to be struck in turn ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1132b 29 (*aor. pass. inf.* ἀντιπληγῆναι) SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 592.

ἀντίπλοια -ας, ἡ [ἀντιπλέω] sailing against the current: *fig.* POL. 6.10.8 (*prob. for* ἀντίπνοια).

ἀντίπνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπνέω] contrary wind, cross breeze ORIB. 9.20.3.

ἀντιπνέω [ἀντί, πνέω] to blow against ARISTOT. *Pr.* 940b 34 PLUT. *Cic.* 32.3 *etc.* | *impers.* διὰ τὸ ἀντιπνεῖν on account of a contrary wind ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 370b 22 | ▸ *with dat.* MUS.[1] 316 || *fig.* to be adverse *or* contrary POL. 25.3.9 (*fortune*) LUC. *Tox.* 7 (*with dat.*) *etc.*

ἀντίπνοια -ας, ἡ [ἀντίπνοος] opposing wind (to others), *with dat.* THPHR. *Vent.* 28 || contrary wind HDN.[1] 5.4.11 *etc.*

ἀντίπνοος -οον, *contr.* ἀντίπνους -ουν [ἀντιπνέω] caused by contrary winds AESCHL. *Ag.* 147, *Pr.* 1087 | that blows in the opposite direction NONN. *D.* 5.275, 11.438 • *adv.* ἀντιπνόως with a contrary wind SCH. LYC. 739 (p. 238.4).

ἀντιποθέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ποθέω] to desire in turn: *pass.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.28 THEOD.[8] *epist.* 510.38; τὸ ἀντιποθούντων αἰσθάνεσθαι feeling that you also desire the same thing GREG. *Or.* 2.102 (*PG* 35.501.28.)

ἀντιποιέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ποιέω] ❶ *act.* to do in exchange *or* in turn, return, reciprocate PLAT. *Crit.* 50e, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.3.7, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* to strive (for sthg.), pursue, research ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Men.* 90d, *al.* ISOCR. 1.2 DEMOSTH. 10.52 (τοῦ *with inf.*) *etc.*; τῆς βασιλείας ἀντιποιεῖσθαι to claim the throne PLUT. *Agis* 11.7 | τῆς

πόλεως ἀντεποιοῦντο they claimed rights on the city THUC. 4.122.4 | ▸ *with inf.* μόνοι τῶν ἀντιποιουμένων τι ἐπίστασθαι εὑρηγετεῖν alone among those who claim to know how to do good PLAT. *Men.* 91c ‖ **to dispute, contend** ▸ τινί τινος with s.o. about sthg. *or* sthg. to s.o. XEN. *An.* 2.1.11 *etc.* = ▸ τινὶ περί τινος XEN. *An.* 5.2.11 = ▸ πρὸς τινά τινος ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.8 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to raise objections** PLAT. *Prot.* 336c *etc.* | *milit.* **to offer resistance** POL. 2.9.5, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* **to aspire** HLD. 4.11.1 ❸ *pass.* (= *mid.*) **to stake a claim** LUC. *DMort.* 23.2 (*aor. pass.* ἀντεποιήθη).

ἀντιποίησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιποιέω] **grievance, demand** DION. 11.30.3 ‖ **claim** SEXT. *S.* 6.27.

ἀντιποιμαίνω [ἀντί, ποιμαίνω] **to engage in the activities of a shepherd in competition** GREG. *Or.* 42.21.4.

ἀντίποινα, τά *subst. neut. pl., see* ἀντίποινος.

ἀντίποινος -ον [ἀντί, ποινή] Ⓐ **in compensation** *or* **in substitution** LYC. 271, 1201; ἴν' ἀντίποινούς (*v.l.* ἀντίποιν' ὡς) τίνῃς μητροφόντας δύας so that you may atone in return (as punishment) for a dead mother's agonies AESCHL. *Eum.* 268 Ⓑ *usu. subst. pl.* τὰ ἀντίποινα **compensation, recompense** *or* **punishment:** ὧν ἁ. πράξειν from which to obtain compensation AESCHL. *Pers.* 476; τῆς θυγατρὸς ἀ. λαμβάνεις take compensation for (= avenge) your daughter SOPH. *El.* 592; ἀ. ἐμοῦ παθεῖν to receive punishment from me (= in my revenge) SOPH. *Ph.* 316 | *later sg.* τὸ ἀντίποινον LIB. *Decl.* 43.69 • *s.times written* ἀντάποινα.

ἀντιπολεμέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, πολεμέω] *act.* **to make war on** THUC. 3.39.2 | ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Criti.* 112e *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* VT *Is.* 41.12 ‖ *pass.* **to be attacked** *or* **fought** DCASS. 38.40.6.

ἀντιπολέμιος -ον [ἀντιπολεμέω] **belligerent, hostile** HDT. 4.134.1, *al.* THUC. 3.90.1 *etc.* ‖ *v.l.* ἀντιπόλεμοι *prob. exact.*

ἀντιπολίζω [ἀντί, πολίζω] **to build like a city in opposition:** *fig.* τοῦ πολέμου ... ἀντιπολίζοντος ἑαυτόν **as the war built on itself** IOS. *B.I.* 5.73.

ἀντιπολιορκέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, πολιορκέω] *act.* **to besiege in turn** THUC. 7.28.3 PLUT. *Marc.* 7.7 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* IOS. *B.I.* 3.213.

ἀντίπολις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, πόλις] **rival city** STRAB. 3.5.3 *etc.*

Ἀντίπολις -εως, ἡ **Antipolis,** *city in Gaul* (*modern Antibes*) POL. 38.8.1 *etc.*

ἀντιπολιτεία -ας, ἡ [ἀντιπολιτεύομαι] **political opposition** POL. 20.5.5 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **opposing** (political) **party** POL. 11.25.5.

ἀντιπολῑτεύομαι [ἀντί, πολιτεύω] **to be a member of an opposing party, be in opposition** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274a 14 | ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Them.* 19.3, *al.* | *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἀντιπολιτευόμενος (political) **adversary** CIC. *ad Att.* 7.8.5; οἱ ἀντιπολιτευόμενοι **the opposing faction** DINAR. 1.97.

ἀντιπονέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, πόνος] **to strive against** APP. 17.33.

ἀντίπονον -ου, τό [ἀντί, πόνος] **compensation, salary** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 5.22.

ἀντιπορεία -ας, ἡ [ἀντιπορεύομαι] **march against** AEL.[1] 25.1 *etc.*

ἀντιπορεύομαι [ἀντί, πορεύω] **to march against** XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.5 ‖ **to go in the opposite direction** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.12.2.

ἀντιπορθέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, πορθέω] **to devastate in retaliation** EUR. *Tr.* 359 *etc.*

ἀντίπορθμος -ον [ἀντί, πορθμός] **situated on the opposite side of the strait** EUR. *Ion* 1585 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* STRAB. 8.6.21.

ἀντιπορνόβοσκος -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, πορνοβοσκός] **rival in dissoluteness** ("The Counter-pimp") DIOX. 1 *title* (*fr.* 1).

ἀντίπορος -ον [ἀντί, πόρος] **situated on the opposite bank** AESCHL. *Pers.* 66 EUR. *Med.* 210, *I.A.* 1494 *etc.* ‖ **located in front of** ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *An.* 4.2.18 ‖ **opposing** NONN. *D.* 5.54.

ἀντίπορπος -ον [ἀντί, πορπή] **seton for keeping an incision open** HIPPIATR. 24.1, 26.4.

ἀντιποτίζω [ἀντί, ποτίζω] **to give to drink in exchange** ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.483.

ἀντίπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ἀντί, πούς] **that has opposing feet, at the antipodes** PLAT. *Tim.* 63a ARISTOT. *Cael.* 308a 20 *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ ἀντίποδες **antipodes** STRAB. 1.1.13 PLUT. *Herod.* 869c CIC. *Ac.* 2.39, 2.123 *etc.*

Ἀντίππος -ου, ὁ **Antippos,** *male name* THUC. 5.19.2, 24.1 *etc.*

ἀντιπρακτικός -ή -όν [ἀντιπράσσω] **that acts against** *or* **reacts** MAUR. 2.1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.72).

ἀντίπραξις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπράσσω] **reaction, resistance** POL. 6.17.8 DION. 11.53.2 PLUT. *Publ.* 11.1 *etc.*

ἀντίπρασις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, πρᾶσις] **sale agreement** PLAND. 136.10 (II[CE]) PSB 6612.18 (IV[CE]).

ἀντιπράσσω, *Att.* ἀντιπράττω [ἀντί, πράσσω] *act.* **to act against, react** ▸ *with dat.* [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.17 | ▸ πρός τι to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1320a 6 | **to oppose** ▸ *with dat.* ACH. 2.19.6s ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to oppose** DEMOSTH. 32.14 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.14 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1379a 13 *etc.* | **to offer resistance** EUP. 82 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* XEN. *Hier.* 2.17 | **to impede, obstruct** ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Pyth.* 407a.

ἀντιπρεσβεύω [ἀντί, πρεσβεύω] *act.* **to send ambassadors in turn** *or* **in response** APP. 12.87 *etc.* ‖ *mid.* = *act.* THUC. 6.75.3 LUC. *Peregr.* 16.

ἀντιπρήσσω HDT. 1.92.4 *etc.*, *Ion. for* ἀντιπράσσω.

ἀντιπροαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, προαίρεσις] **mutual preference** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1236b 3.

ἀντιπροβάλλω [ἀντί, προβάλλω] **to propose in place of others** GAL. 19.66 | *mid.* = *act.* PLAT. *Leg.* 755d.

ἀντιπροβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντιπροβάλλω] **counterproposal** PLAT. *Leg.* 755e.

ἀντιπροεῖδον [ἀντί, προεῖδον] *aor².* **to recognize prior** (*to meeting*) PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 185.

ἀντιπρόειμι [ἀντί, πρόειμι] **to advance against, collide** ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 6.66.3 | ▸ *abs.* ἀντιπροῄει μεθ' ἑνὸς φίλου he came forward with one friend APP. 8.107.

ἀντιπροηγέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, προηγέομαι] **to precede instead of following** HDN. 2.394.36 *etc.*

ἀντιπροθυμέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, προθυμέομαι] **to be hostile toward** AEN. 11.1.

ἀντίπροικα [ἀντί, προῖκα] *adv.* **at rock-bottom price, almost for nothing** XEN. *Ag.* 1.18 *etc.*

ἀντιπροΐσχομαι [ἀντί, προΐσχω] **to hold out in front, present, offer** THEM. *Or.* 32.357b | *act. in* HSCH.

ἀντιπροκαλέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, προκαλέω] *jur.* **to make a counter-injunction, command** *or* **oppose in turn** DEMOSTH. 37.43 | ▸ *with inf.* DION. 15.8.4.

ἀντιπροκαταληπτέον [ἀντί, προκαταληπτέον] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pre-empt** *or* **anticipate in turn** *or* **instead** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1433b 1.

ἀντιπρόκλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, πρόκλησις] **controversy** HSCH. (*pl.*).

ἀντιπροπίνω [ἀντί, προπίνω] **to drink** *or* **toast in turn** IOS. *B.I.* 5.440 (*impf.* -προύπινον) *etc.* ‖ **to offer in exchange** DION.[1] 1.4 (*aor. imper.* ἀντιπρόπιθι) ATH. 4.128a HLD. 5.16.1.

ἀντιπροσαγορεύω [ἀντί, προσαγορεύω] **to return a greeting** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Cr.* 3.6 (*aor. ind.* ἀντιπροσηγόρευσεν).

ἀντιπροσάγω [ἀντί, προσάγω] **to adduce from the other side** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.377.

ἀντιπροσαμάομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, πρός, ἀμάω] **to heap up in turn:** ἀντιπροσαμησάμενοι τὴν γῆν heaving up the earth (roots of grass) XEN. *Oec.* 17.13.

ἀντιπροσβάλλομαι [ἀντί, προσβάλλω] *pass.* **to be knocked against in exchange** HIEROCL. 4.47.

ἀντιπρόσειμι [ἀντί, πρόσειμι] **to advance agaainst** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.24.

ἀντιπροσεῖπον [ἀντί, προσεῖπον] **to return a greeting** THPHR. *C.H.* 15.3 (*inf.*).

ἀντιπροσείρω *in aor. pass.* ἀντιπροσερρήθην **to be greeted in response** XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.1.

ἀντιπροσελαύνω [ἀντί, προσελαύνω] **to advance against** DCASS. 46.37.2.

ἀντιπροσενεγκεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* ἀντιπροσφέρω.

ἀντιπροσέρχομαι [ἀντί, προσέρχομαι] **to go to meet** DCASS. 60.6.1 (*aor. ind.* ἀντιπροσῆλθεν).

ἀντιπροσκαλέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, προσκαλέω] *jur.* **to summon in turn** (to court) DEMOSTH. 47.45.

ἀντιπροσκρίνω [ἀντί, προσκρίνω] *act.* **to unite** *or* **append instead** AL. *An.* 134.32 ‖ *pass.* AL. *in Sens.* 57.2.

ἀντιπροσκυνέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, προσκυνέω] **to bow in worship in turn** PLUT. *Col.* 1117c.

ἀντιπροστίθημι [ἀντί, προστίθημι] **to make objections** METH. *Symp.* 3.3.57.

ἀντιπροσφέρω [ἀντί, προσφέρω] **to approach in turn** XEN. *Symp.* 5.9 (*aor. inf.* ἀντιπροσενεγκεῖν).

ἀντιπροσφθέγγομαι [ἀντί, προσφθέγγομαι] **to address in turn** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 152.

ἀντιπρόσωπον -ου, τό [ἀντιπρόσωπος] **prow** ARTEMID. 2.23, *al.*

ἀντιπρόσωπος -ον [ἀντί, πρόσωπον] **located in front of, face to face** XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.26 ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.25 DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.54.1) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 902 *etc.*; τρέπουσαν (τὸ βρέτας τῆς θεοῦ) ἀεὶ κατὰ τοὺς Αἰτωλοὺς ἀντιπρόσωπον holding (the image of the goddess) with the face always turned against the Aitolians PLUT. *Arat.* 32.4 ‖ **reflection,** *of images* THPHR. *Sens.* 52, 53 ‖ **contrary,** *of winds* AET. 4.1.1 • *adv.* **ἀντιπροσώπως face to face** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835b 11 STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.95 *etc.*

ἀντιπρότᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπροτείνω] **assertion to the contrary, counter-proposal** HERMOG. *Inv.* 134.4 *etc.*

ἀντιπροτείνω [ἀντί, προτείνω] *act.* **to hold out** *or* **offer in turn** XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.31 *etc.* ‖ **to adduce from the other side** (*witnesses*) GAL. 10.112 ‖ *mid.* **to propose in turn** DCASS. 48.11.4.

ἀντιπροτίθημι [ἀντί, προτίθημι] **to expound** *or* **publish in opposition** DCASS. 65.1.4 (*aor. ptc.* ἀντιπροθέντες).

ἀντιπροφέρω [ἀντί, προφέρω] *mid.* **to produce** *or* **adduce in response** DEM.[5] *Herc.* 1012.47.7.

ἀντιπρυτανεύω [ἀντί, πρυτανεύω] **to pay back** [CAES.] 3.122 (38.1012).

ἀντίπρῳρος -ον [ἀντί, πρῷρα] **with the prow in front** *or* **directed against, with opposing prows** HDT. 8.11.1 THUC. 4.8.7, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.28, *al.* CHARIT. 7.6.1 *etc.* | *fig.* ἡ γλῶττα the tongue ready to attack (*like the prow of a ship*) EUP. 192.84 ‖ **that is in front of, face to face:** τἀδ' ἀντίπρῳρα δή σοι βλέπειν πάρεστ' ἐναργῆ look, you can see clearly those things that are right in front of you SOPH. *Tr.* 223 *etc.*; κατ' ἀντίπρῳρα ναυστάθμων in front of the naval station EUR. *Rh.* 136 • -πρωρος POL. 16.4.7, *al.*

ἀντιπταίω [ἀντί, πταίω] **to be obstructive** ONASAN. 17.1.

ἀντίπτωμα -ατος, τό [ἀντιπίπτω] **impediment, conflict** VT *Sir.* 31.29, *al.* ‖ **accident** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 116 *etc.*

ἀντίπτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπίπτω] **opposition, resis-**

tance HP. *Dec.* 3 || *gramm.* exchange of cases PRISC.[1] 17.155 *etc.*

ἀντιπτωτικός -ή -όν [ἀντιπίπτω] *gramm.* concerning the exchange of cases AN. *Fig(1).* 151.30 ◆ *adv.* ἀντιπτωτικῶς EUSTATH. 29.39.

ἀντίπυγος -ον [ἀντί, πυγή] that turns *or* exposes the backside, opposed ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540a 14 *etc.*

ἀντιπυκτεύω [ἀντί, πυκτεύω] to wrestle against SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 441.

ἀντίπυλος -ον [ἀντί, πύλος] at opposite gates HDT. 2.148.4.

ἀντιπυνθάνομαι [ἀντί, πυνθάνομαι] to inquire in turn [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 2.39.

ἀντίπυργος -ον [ἀντί, πύργος] equal to a tower *or* fortress EUR. *Bac.* 1097 || *subst.* τό ἀντίπυργον wardrobe LIB. *Or.* 11.254.

ἀντιπυργόω, *contr.* [ἀντίπυργος] to furnish with towers *or* fortify in opposition AESCHL. *Eum.* 688.

ἀντιπυρσεύω [ἀντί, πυρσεύω] to exchange a signal (*of fire*) POL. 8.28.3, 10.46.1.

ἀντιρρέπω [ἀντί, ῥέπω] to counterbalance, use as counterweight AESCHL. *Ag.* 574 HP. *Art.* 4 (*with dat.*) *etc.* || *fig.* vacillate PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.228, *al. etc.*

ἀντιρρέω [ἀντί, ῥέω] to flow *or* blow against POLL. 1.111.

ἀντιρρήγνῡμι [ἀντί, ῥήγνυμι] to break against *or* in turn: *pass.* PLUT. *QPlat.* 1005b (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἀντιρραγείς).

ἀντίρρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντείρω] contradictory, dispute, controversy POL. 2.7.7 *etc.* || refutation, objection, denial DIOD. 1.38.5 LONG. 3.26.3 IOS. *Ap.* 2.1 GAL. 1.131 *etc.* || reply PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.384, *al.*

ἀντιρρητέον [ἀντείρω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to contradict PLAT. *Pol.* 297b.

ἀντιρρητικός -ή -όν [ἀντείρω] that contradicts, refutatory SEXT. *P.* 1.21 ◆ *adv.* ἀντιρρητικῶς *in* ἀ. ἔχειν to be in contrast STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.72.

ἀντιρρητορεύω [ἀντί, ῥητορεύω] to declaim *or* discuss against, *with dat.* MAX.[1] 9.3.

ἀντίρρινον -ου, τό [ἀντί, ῥινόν] *bot.* snapdragon THPHR. *H.P.* 9.19.2 (ἀντίρριζον *codd.*) DIOSC.[2] 4.130 PLIN. 25.129.

Ἀντίρριον -ου, τό (ἄκρον) Antirrhion, *promontory in Achaia* STRAB. 8.2.3, *al. etc.*

ἀντίρροια -ας, ἡ [ἀντιρρέω] opposing current THPHR. *Vent.* 53.

ἀντίρροος *see* ἀντίρρους.

ἀντιρροπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντίρροπος] *see* ἀντιρροπία (*v.l.*).

ἀντιρροπία -ας, ἡ [ἀντίρροπος] counterweight HP. *Art.* 38, 39 (*v.l., see* ἀντιρροπή) GAL. 18(1).481 || *fig.* vicissitudes AGATH. *pref.* p. 134.26 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀντίρροπος -ον [ἀντιρρέπω] that counterbalances *or* acts as counterweight, equivalent ▸ τινος to sthg. DEMOSTH. 1.10 NONN. *D.* 33.70 = ▸ τινι XEN. *Oec.* 3.15 PLUT. *Phoc.* 6.10 NONN. *D.* 27.93 = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Def.* 412a | ▸ *abs.* ἄγειν οὐκέτι σωκῶ λύπης ἀντίρροπον ἄχθος I no longer have the strength to hold up (counterbalance) the weight of grief that pushes against me (that acts as counterweight) SOPH. *El.* 120 | *subst. neut.* equilibrium: εἰς τὸ ἀ. καθελεῖν to restore equilibrium ACH. 3.1.5 ◆ *adv.* ἀντιρρόπως so as to counterbalance: ἀ. τοῖς ἐναντίοις πράττοντες keeping themselves at the same level as the enemy XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.36.

ἀντίρρους -ουν [ἀντιρρέω] that flows in the opposite direction, *with dat.* STRAB. 11.2.2.

ἀντισαγηνεύω [ἀντί, σαγηνεύω] *fig.* to net in turn [IO.] *Hom.* 13.252B.

ἀντισάζω [ἀντί, ἰσάζω] to be equal SCH. EUR. *Alc.* 859.

ἀντισέβεια -ας, ἡ [ἀντί, σέβω] mutual respect *PBrem.* 37.11 (II[CE]).

ἀντισέβομαι [ἀντί, σέβω] to venerate in turn EPIC. 65.5 (PLUT. *Col.* 1117c).

ἀντισέληνος -ον [ἀντί, σελήνη] equal to the moon AESCHL. *fr.* 204c 6 (*in light*) POSIDIP.[1] 4.3.

ἀντισεμνύνω [ἀντί, σεμνύνω] to exalt in exchange EUSTATH. 1563.40 || *mid.* to be proud in turn ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314a 7.

ἀντίσηκος -ον [ἀντί, σηκός] equivalent EUSTATH. 1075.8.

ἀντισηκόω, *contr.* [ἀντίσηκος] *act.* to counterbalance, equilibrate, compensate ▸ τινος sthg. EUR. *Hec.* 57 *etc.* | ▸ τινί τι sthg. with sthg. LUC. *Pod.* 243 | τοῖσδε καὶ δὶς ἀντισηκῶσαι ῥοπῇ to compensate these (misfortunes) twice over AESCHL. *Pers.* 437 || *pass.* to be compensated SIMP. *in Epict.* P. 27.

ἀντισήκωμα -ατος, τό [ἀντισηκόω] counterweight, compensation EUSTATH. 546.24 *PSB* 1962 (IV-V[CE]), *see* ἀντισήκωσις.

ἀντισήκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντισηκόω] counterweight, compensation HDT. 4.50.4 || equivalence PLOT. 1.4.14 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος.

ἀντισημαίνω [ἀντί, σημαίνω] to give a sign *or* signal in turn IOS. *A.I.* 19.61 || to give opposing signals (predictions) PAUS. 10.23.1.

ἀντισήπω [ἀντί, σήπω] to putrefy in turn GAL. 11.608.

Ἀντισθένειος -α -ον [Ἀντισθένης] of Antisthenes PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 536b; *subst.* οἱ Ἀντισθένειοι followers of Antisthenes ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1043b 24.

Ἀντισθένης -ους, ὁ Antisthenes, *male name* LYS. 7.10 XEN. *Symp.* 2.10, *al.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 30.7 *etc.*

ἀντισθενισμός -οῦ, ὁ [Ἀντισθένης] life compliant with the doctrine of Antisthenes OENOM. *in* IUL. 9.187c.

ἀντίσιγμα -ατος, τό [ἀντί, σίγμα] antisigma, inverted sigma Ↄ, *critical symbol* DIOG. 3.66 *etc.* || = ψ PRISC.[1] 1.42.

ἀντισιωπάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, σιωπάω] to be silent in turn ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 528.

ἀντισκαιωρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, σκαιωρέω] to set traps for, *with acc.* TZ. *Hist.* 3.259.

ἀντισκευάζω [ἀντί, σκευάζω] *mid.* to equip (*oneself*) in opposition XEN. *Ag.* 8.6 || *pass.* to be made ready PHIL. 92.11.

ἀντισκηνος -ον [ἀντί, σκηνή] in front of the stage (*of a space in the theater*) *IEph.* 2041.3 (III[CE]).

ἀντίσκιον -ου, τό [ἀντί, σκιά] azimuth PTOL.[4] *Anal.* 193, 195.

ἀντίσκιος -ον [ἀντί, σκιά] that casts shadow in the opposite direction VETT. 135.6 IUL. 11.147c NONN. *D.* 7.311 *etc.*

ἀντισκόροδον -ου, τό [ἀντί, σκόροδον] *bot.* garlic of Cyprus PLIN. 19.112.

ἀντισκοτέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, σκότος] to shade, obstruct, *with dat.* SEXT. *S.* 2.78.

ἀντισκώπτω [ἀντί, σκώπτω] to joke at in turn PLUT. *Tim.* 15.6, *Ant.* 24.11 || *pass.* to be made a joke of in exchange DCASS. 66.11.1.

ἀντισοφίζομαι [ἀντί, σοφίζομαι] to resort to tricks *or* intrigues in opposition ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1297a 36 *etc.*

ἀντισοφίστευμα -ατος, τό [ἀντί, σοφιστεύω] tactic (*in a hostile sense*) TAT. *Or.* 12.

ἀντισοφιστεύω [ἀντισοφιστής] to seek to refute by sophistry PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 83 NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.8.13) TAT. *Or.* 13.4, *see* ἀντισοφίστευμα.

ἀντισοφιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντισοφίζομαι] refuter, one who seeks to confute (*by sophistry*) LUC. *Alex.* 43, 15.16.

ἀντισόω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἴσος] ❶ *act.* to consider equal: τινί τι sthg to sthg. AMM.[5] *Ac.* 26.13 ❷ *pass.* to be equal, equate THUC. 3.11.1 IOS. *A.I.* 18.66 GREG. *epist.* 143.4.

ἀντίσπασις -εως, ἡ [ἀντισπάω] revulsion HP. *Hum.* 1, *al.* GAL. 10.315 *etc.*

ἀντίσπασμα -ατος, τό [ἀντισπάω] cause of dissent IOS. *A.I.* 17.36 || *milit.* diversion POL. 2.18.3 DIOD. 20.86.4 *etc.*

ἀντισπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντισπάω] convulsion ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 967 || ebb and flow (of the sea) AET. 3.17.7.

ἀντισπαστέον [ἀντισπάω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to remove *or* extract by another way HP. *Vict.* 4.90 *etc.*

ἀντισπαστικός -ή -όν [ἀντισπάω] retractable ARISTOT. *H.A.* 638a 31 || *medic.* revulsive GAL. 17(1).907 || *metr.* antispastic HEPH. *Ench.* 10, *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀντισπαστικῶς *medic.* with revulsion GAL. 11.305.

ἀντίσπαστος -ον [ἀντισπάω] dragged in the opposite direction ORPH. *H.* 21.5 || spasmodic, *of itching* SOPH. *Tr.* 770 || *metr.* ὁ ἀ. (*sc.* πούς) antispastic foot ⏑—⏑ HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3 *etc.* || *mus.* in two voices PHRYN. 11 *etc.* || *mech.* ὁ ἀ. pulley ATH.[1] 9.13, *al.*

ἀντισπάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, σπάω] ❶ *act.* to drag in the opposite direction, restrain AESCHL. *Pr.* 337 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 492 *etc.*; ἀντισπᾶν τοὺς Συρακοσίους ἄγαν ἀνειμένους to redirect the customs of the Syracusans that were somewhat overly inclined toward the lax PLUT. *Di.* 52.6 | ▸ *abs. medic.* to provoke revulsion HP. *Mul.* 2.149, *Hum.* 6 || to draw to oneself XEN. *Cyn.* 5.1 *etc.* | to distract HLD. 1.8.1 || *intrans.* to keep ▸ τινος to sthg. AP 2.598 ❷ *mid.* to draw to one's side POL. 22.10.14 ❸ *pass.* to be dragged in the opposite direction EPIC. 3.114.3 || *fig.* to be surprised ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 21 || *fig.* περίοδοι ἀντισπώμεναι drawn-out periods PHIL. *Rh.* 2.95.

ἀντισπεύδω [ἀντί, σπεύδω] to give strong opposition, resist, πρός τινα (το) s.o. ANTIPHO 1.7 | τινι (το) sthg. DCASS. 59.13.3.

ἀντισπόδιον -ου, τό [ἀντί, σπόδιον] vegetable ash (*proper.* substitute for mineral ash) GAL. 12.234 ORIB. 15.1.36.

ἀντίσποδον -ου, τό DIOSC.[2] 1.109, 5.75 PLIN. 34.133, *see* ἀντισπόδιον.

ἀντισπουδάζω [ἀντί, σπουδάζω] *with dat.* DCASS. 40.55.3, *see* ἀντισπεύδω.

ἀντισπουδία -ας, ἡ [ἀντισπουδάζω] emulation EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.24.3.

Ἄντισσα -ης, ἡ Antissa, *city on the island of Lesbos* THUC. 3.18.1 *etc.*

Ἀντισσαῖος -α -ον [Ἄντισσα] Antissan THUC. 3.18.2 *etc.*

ἀντισταδιαῖος -α -ον [ἀντί, σταδιαῖος] a stadium long, *i.e.* enormous SCH. OD. 12.90.

ἀντισταθμάω, *contr.* [ἀντίσταθμος] to counterbalance, counterweigh VT (Sym.) *Job* 28.19 (*pass.*) EUSTATH. 958.23 *etc.*, *see* ἀντισηκόω.

ἀντισταθμέω STOB. 2.31.129, *see* ἀντισταθμάω.

ἀντιστάθμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντισταθμάω] SCH. OD. 4.612 *etc.*, *see* ἀντισήκωσις.

ἀντισταθμίζω [ἀντίσταθμος] *fig. pass.* to be put on the same level, have the same weight τινι as s.o. [ATHANAS.] *Caec.* 1, *see* ἀντισηκόω.

ἀντίσταθμος -ον [ἀνθίστημι] that counterbalances, of equal weight AESCHL. 270 (p. 369) ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Soph.* 229c | ▸ *with gen.* DIOD. 5.29.5 | *fig.* ἀντίσταθμον τοῦ θηρὸς ... τὴν αὐτοῦ κόρην his own daughter in exchange for a beast SOPH. *El.* 571.

ἀντισταλτέον [ἀντιστέλλω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to counterpose ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.381.

ἀντιστασία -ας, ἡ IO. *Synops.* 6.393A, *see* ἀντίστασις.

ἀντιστασιάζω [ἀντίστασις] **to form an opposing party, make opposition** ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *An.* 4.1.27 | ▸ πρός τι to sthg. DCASS. 37.54.3 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.3 PLUT. *Util.* 91f *etc.*

ἀντιστασιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντιστασιάζω] IOS. *B.I.* 1.98, *al.* DCASS. 73.4.2, *al., see* ἀντιστασιώτης.

ἀντιστάσιος -ον [ἀνθίστημι] **of equal weight** *or* **value** MAX.[1] 4.1, *al.*

ἀντίστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνθίστημι] **opposing riot** PLAT. *Rp.* 560a || **opposition, adversity** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 211 PLUT. *Aem.* 36.1 *etc.* | ἴσην ἀντίστασιν ἔχειν to be the same weight ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 1 || *rhet.* **relative evidence** *for an event, as juridical qualification* (*Lat.* comparatio) HERMOG. *St.* 38.21 LYCURG. *argum.*

ἀντιστασιώδης -ες [ἀντίστασις] **that is in conflict:** τινι **with sthg.** CLEM. *Str.* 2.2.4.3.

ἀντιστασιώτης -ου, ὁ [ἀντίστασις] **political adversary, member of the opposing faction** HDT. 1.92.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.1.10 *etc.*

ἀντιστατέον [ἀντιστατέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to arrest,** *with dat.* PHILUM. (AET.[1] 9.6).

ἀντιστᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἀντιστάτης] **to oppose, resist** HDT. 3.52.4 | ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 513c *etc.* | ▸ πρός τι with respect to sthg. PLUT. *Praec.* 802b || **to counterpose** LIB. *Pr.* 9.1.7.

ἀντιστάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνθίστημι] **opponent, adversary** AESCHL. *Sept.* 517 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1084b || *mech.* **vertical beam, front post** HERO *Bel.* 91.9.

ἀντιστατικός -ή -όν [ἀντιστάτης] *rhet.* **as relative evidence,** *of a fact* HERMOG. *St.* 67.6 ◆ *adv.* ἀντιστατικῶς **in hostile manner** GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 2 (311.3).

ἀντίστατος -ον [ἀντιστάτης] **opposed, hostile** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.209 *etc.*

ἀντιστέλλω [ἀντί, στέλλω] *pass.* **to be distinct** ▸ τινι **from sthg.** BAS. *epist.* 188.15 (*v.l. PG* 32.684B).

ἀντίστερνον -ου, τό [ἀντί, στέρνον] **part of the spinal column opposite the sternum** SOR. 4.11.6 RUF. *Anat.* 25.

ἀντιστεφάνόω [ἀντί, στεφανόω] **to crown in exchange** *IG* 2^2.2969 (IV^{BCE}) (*pass.*).

ἀντιστήκω [ἀντί, στήκω] **to resist** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.21 (189a).

ἀντιστήριγμα -ατος, τό [ἀντιστηρίζω] **support, prop** HP. *Art.* 9.16 | *fig.* VT *Ps.* 17.19.

ἀντιστηριγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντιστηρίζω] **obstacle, resistance** DION. *Dem.* 38.4, *Comp.* 16.11.

ἀντιστηρίζω [ἀντί, στηρίζω] **to press against, support** HP. *Art.* 47 || **to offer resistance** DEMOCR. B 9 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 940a 11 *etc.*

Ἀντιστία -ας, ἡ **Antistia,** *female name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 4.4 *etc.*

ἀντιστίλβω [ἀντί, στιλβω] **to shine with reflected light** ZENOB. 3.8 *etc.*

Ἀντίστιος -ου, ὁ **Antistios,** *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 25.1 *etc.*

ἀντιστοιχέω, *contr.* [ἀντίστοιχος] **to be counterposed, be arranged in line** *or* **symmetrically,** correspond ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *An.* 5.4.12, *Symp.* 2.20 || *gramm.* **to correspond in a series,** *of letters* ἀντιστοιχεῖ τὰ δασέα τοῖς ψιλοῖς **the aspirates correspond to the mutes (consonants)** DION.[6] 13.3 SCH. DION.[6] 44.22, *al.* L. *E.M.* 114.48 *etc.*

ἀντιστοιχία -ας, ἡ [ἀντίστοιχος] **symmetrical** *or* **linear arrangement, correspondence** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 894a 19 PLUT. *Tranq.* 474b || *gramm.* **correspondence, relation** (*of sound*) ATH. 11.501b (*between sonorants, mutes, aspirates*).

ἀντίστοιχος -ον [ἀντί, στοῖχος] **arranged in line** *or* **symmetrically** (*in pairs*) ARISTOT. *I.A.* 708b 8, *al.* || **that is located opposite** EUR. *Andr.* 745 (*shade*) || **correspondent** DION. *Rh.* 9.7 || *gramm.* **correspondent** (*in sound*) AP[7]. *Synt.* 55.14, 335.9 (*of consonants*) HDN. *Epim.* 1.6 (*of vowels*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀντιστοίχως **correspondingly** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.16 (178b).

ἀντίστομος -ον [ἀντί, στόμα] **arranged face to face** ASCLEPIOD. 11.3 ARR. *Tact.* 29.2 *etc.*

ἀντιστοχαστικός -ή -όν [ἀντί, στοχαστιχός] **that makes guesses in turn** SCH. DEMOSTH. 8.94.

ἀντιστρᾰτεύω [ἀντί, στρατεύω] *act.* **to make an expedition against** DIOD. 22.13.2 IOS. 2.240 *etc.* || *mid.* = *act.*: ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.26.

ἀντιστρατηγέω, *contr.* [ἀντιστράτηγος] **to general the army against, make war against** ▸ πρός τινα ISOCR. 16.30 | ▸ *with dat.* DION. 11.37.2 ARR. *An.* 2.7.5 *etc.*

ἀντιστρατήγησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιστρατηγέω] **hostile maneuver** ONASAN. 32.9.

ἀντιστράτηγος -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, στρατηγός] **enemy general** THUC. 7.86.2 DION. 6.5.3 PLUT. *Sert.* 12.3 || *at Rome* **deputy** (proconsul *or* propraetor) POL. 28.3.1 PLUT. *C.G.* 6.2 DCASS. 41.43.3 *etc.*

ἀντιστρατιώτης -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, στρατιώτης] **enemy soldier** GAL. 19.180 CHOR. 42.37 *etc.*

ἀντιστρατοπεδεία -ας, ἡ [ἀντιστρατοπεδεύω] POL. 3.101.8, *see* ἀντιστρατοπέδευσις.

ἀντιστρατοπέδευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιστρατοπεδεύω] **encampment** *or* **position facing** (*of two armies*) DCASS. 78.26.5.

ἀντιστρατοπεδεύω [ἀντί, στρατοπεδεύω] **to encamp facing** ▸ *with dat.* ISOCR. 6.80 POL. 1.74.13 PLUT. *Pel.* 20.4 *etc.* || = *mid.* ONASAN. 10.19 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.13 (*pf. mid.*) THUC. 1.30.4 | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 1.76.3 THUC. 4.124.2 (*pf. mid.*).

ἀντιστρεπτέος -α -ον [ἀντιστρέφω] *verb. adj. log.* **that must be converted** ARISTOT. *APr.* 51a 23 || *neut.* **-έον it is necessary to invert** PLOT. 5.5.11.

ἀντίστρεπτος -ον [ἀντιστρέφω] **swiveling:** *subst.* τὰ ἀντίστρεπτα swiveling (war) machines DIOD. 20.91.3.

ἀντιστρέφω [ἀντί, στρέφω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to turn to the opposite side:** *fig.* **twist** (*arguments*) ARISTOT. *Top.* 163a 30 *etc.* Ⓑ *intrans.* **to turn to the opposite side:** ἀντιστρέψας **having changed to the opposite direction** XEN. *Ag.* 1.16 || *log.* **to be convertible,** *usu. of propositions or terms in a syllogism* ARISTOT. *Cat.* 14b 11, *APr.* 50b 25, 67b 30, *al. etc.* | *impers.* ἀντιστρέφει it is in mutual relation ARISTOT. *G.C.* 337b 23 | **to correspond, be interdependent** ARISTOT. *APr.* 58a 13, *al. etc.* || *metr.* **to have strophe and antistrophe** ARISTID.[2] 1.29 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be turned to the opposite side:** στρατιάς ... ἀντεστραμμένας **armies encamped facing each other** POL. 6.32.6; μόχλος ἀντεστραμμένος reverse-action lever PHIL. 59.25 || **to be counterposed in front of** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498a 8 || **to turn to look** ARISTAEN. 1.4.21 || *log.* **to be converted** *or* **transformed to the opposite** ARISTOT. *APr.* 45b 6, 58a 16, *al.*

ἀντιστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντιστρέφω] **inversion, antistrophe,** *in dance and choral poetry* DION. *Comp.* 25.12 || **twisting** (*of arguments*) ARISTOT. *APr.* 61a 22 || *log.* **conversion** (*of arguments*) ARISTOT. *APr.* 25a 40 *etc.* || *math.* **conversion, inversion** PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 251, *al.* || *rhet.* **repetition of clausulae** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.195. HERMOG. *Id.* 303.6 *etc.* || *gramm.* **inversion** (*of a construction*) PHOEB. 50.3.

ἀντίστροφος -ον [ἀντιστρέφω] Ⓐ *proper.* **turned to the opposite side** *or* **in front of:** εἰς ἀντίστροφον **in the opposite direction** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 882 (*v.l., see* ἀμφίστρ-) || **contrary** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. LUC. *Merc.* 31 || *log. and math.* **inverse** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.179 PAPP. 970.20 *etc.* | *gramm.* ἐξ ἀντιστρόφου **through inversion (of a construction)** [HDN.] 102.26 Ⓑ *fig.* **counterposed, correlative, correspondent** PLAT. *Theaet.* 158c *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 464b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354a 1 *etc.*; τὴν ἀντίστροφον τῇ μαντικῇ δύναμιν **the ability that complements that of prophecy** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 432a | ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Rp.* 530d ISOCR. 5.61 *etc.* || **antistrophic,** *of poetry* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 26, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ἀντίστροφος (*sc.* ᾠδή) **antistrophe** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 26 DION. *Comp.* 19.4 HERMOG. *Id.* 292.3 *etc.* Ⓒ **that can be twisted** DION. *Rh.* 9.5 (*v.l.*) || **that twists** (*accusation*) PROC.[1] *Arc.* 17.24 ◆ *adv.* ἀντιστρόφως **correlatively, in corresponding fashion** PLAT. *Rp.* 539d *etc.* || **inversely:** τί γὰρ μᾶλλον ἔσται τὸ φανερὸν τάφανοῦς σημεῖον ἢ ἀντιστρόφως; why then should what is apparent be a sign of what is latent rather than the other way around? PHILOD. *Sign.* 6.6 HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.5.4) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1131 *etc.* || **in contrary fashion** LUC. *Philopatr.* 18.

ἀντισύγκλητος -ον, ἡ [ἀντί, σύγκλητος] **anti-senate** PLUT. *Mar.* 35.2, *Sul.* 8.3.

ἀντισυγκρίνω [ἀντί, συγκρίνω] **to compare** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.13 | *pass.* CHARIT. 6.1.6 *etc.*

ἀντισυζυγία -ας, ἡ [ἀντί, συζυγία] Ⓐ *astr.* **syzygy** (*see* συζυγία) GEM. 2.1 Ⓑ **conjunction of opposites** [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 3.33.

ἀντισυλλογίζομαι [ἀντί, συλλογίζομαι] **to make up a syllogism in response** *or* **against** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1402a 31, *al.*

ἀντισυμβουλεύω [ἀντί, συμβουλεύω] **to offer a contrary opinion** STOB. 2.6.2.

ἀντισυμμαχέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, συμμαχέω] **to aid, contribute:** *pass.* AN. *Subl.* 17.1.

ἀντισυμποσιάζω [ἀντί, συμποσιάζω] **to write a "Symposium" in rivalry** (*with Plato*)**,** *with dat.* LUC. *Lex.* 1.

ἀντισυναλείφω [ἀντί, συναλείφω] **to anoint in exchange** PHILOD. *Vit.* 17.5.

ἀντισυναντάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, συναντάω] **to encounter face to face** STRAT.[1] (AP 12.227.1).

ἀντισυνάπτω [ἀντί, συνάπτω] **to connect in the opposite direction,** *of a street* GAL. 18(2).727.

ἀντισύνθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, συντίθημι] **counterposition** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1702.

ἀντισύνθετος -ον [ἀντί, συντίθημι] **correspondent, opposite** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1159.

ἀντισυνίστημι [ἀντί, συνίστημι] **to raise against** DAMASC. *Pr.* 56.

ἀντισυντάσσω [ἀντί, συντάσσω] **to compose a reply** EPIPH. *Haer.* 72.5.1, (*pass.*) 2.

ἀντισυριγγιακός -ή -όν [ἀντί, συριγγιακός] *medic.* **anti-fistula** AET.[1] 15.14.233.

ἀντισυστρέφω [ἀντί, συστρέφω] **to send rolling in the opposite direction** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1081.

ἀντισύστροφος -ον [ἀντισυστρέφω] **folded in on him/her/itself in opposite directions** GEORGP. *Sev.* 90.

ἀντισφαιρίζω [ἀντί, σφαιρίζω] **to play ball** (*against*) XEN. *Lac.* 9.5 (*fut. ptc.* ἀντισφαιριοῦντας) || *pass.* **to be repelled:** *fig. subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀντισφαιριζόμενα **the objections** METH. *Symp.* 3.4.59.

ἀντισφάττω [ἀντί, σφάζω] **to slaughter in turn:** *pass.* DCASS. 45.47.2 (*aor. pass.* ἀντεσφάγη).

ἀντισφήν -ῆνος, ὁ [ἀντί, σφήν] **counter-wedge** PHIL. 67.32.

ἀντισφίγγω [ἀντί, σφίγγω] **to squeeze against, impede by gripping** HP. *Art.* 3.

ἀντισχηματίζω [ἀντί, σχηματίζω] *rhet.* **to employ one figure instead of another** DION. *Rh.* 9.14.

ἀντισχηματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντισχηματίζω] **use of one figure for another** DION. *Rh.* 9.14.

ἀντισχῡρίζομαι [ἀντί, ἰσχυρίζομαι] to persist in maintaining an opposing opinion THUC. 3.44.3 | πρός τι to sthg. PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 535e.

ἀντισχύω [ἀντί, ἰσχύω] to repel in force VT *Wis.* 7.30 (*v.l.*) DCASS. 48.11.2.

ἀντίσχω [ἀντί, ἴσχω] SOPH. *Ph.* 830 THUC. 1.7 • *frequently pres. ptc.* ἀντίσχων *confused with aor.* ἀντισχών *of* ἀντέχω (*see*) || *impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀντίσχετο HP. *Epid.* 4.20.

ἀντισῴζω [ἀντί, σῴζω] to save in turn ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 11.43 IAMBL. 63.14.

ἀντίσωμος -ον [ἀντί, σῶμα] that substitutes: *subst.* ὁ ἀντίσωμος substitute ὑπέρ τινος in place of s.o., *of pers.* GREG.[3] *Dial.* 3.1 || τὸ ἀντίσωμον substitute EPHR. 2.273A.

ἀντίσωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, ἴσωσις] equalization IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.19.

ἀντιταγής -ες [ἀντιτάσσω] that belongs to the opposite group DAMASC. *Pr.* 56.

ἀντίταγμα -ατος, τό [ἀντιτάσσω] opposite group DIOD. 11.67.5 PLUT. *Cl.* 23.1 | *of pers.* a (*political*) force PLUT. *Nic.* 2.2, *al.*

ἀντιτακτέον [ἀντιτάσσω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to array against PLUT. *Sanit.* 127f || it is necessary to resist ARISTOT. *Top.* 134a 4.

Ἀντιτάκτης -ου, ὁ Antitaktes, *member of a Gnostic sect that maintained the counterposition of man and God* CLEM. *Str.* 3.4.34.3.

ἀντιτακτικός -ή -όν [ἀντίτακτος] suitable to resist: πρός τι against sthg. PLUT. *Amat.* 759e.

ἀντίτακτος -ον [ἀντιτάσσω] counterposed, contrary HIEROCL. p. 60A.

ἀντιταλάντευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιταλαντεύω] opposite conduct [IO.] *Hom.* 13.255D.

ἀντιταλαντεύω [ἀντιτάλαντον] to counterbalance THEAET.[1] (AP 16.221.9) || to set on the other side of the scale LIB. *Decl.* 43 *pref.* 2.

ἀντιτάλαντον -ου, τό [ἀντί, τάλαντον] equivalent, respective GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.2.11 HSCH.

ἀντιταμίας -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, ταμίας] pro-quaestor *at Rome* IOS. *A.I.* 14.230, 235 *etc.*

ἀντίταξις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιτάσσω] enemy lineup THUC. 7.17.4 *etc.* || opposition, resistance, defense DION. 10.57.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 663b *etc.*

ἀντιταράττω [ἀντί, ταράττω] to perturb in opposition MAX.[1] 14.7.

ἀντίτασις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιτείνω] opposition, resistance PLAT. *Leg.* 781c || *medic.* counter-tension HP. *Art.* 75 GAL. 10.430.

ἀντιτάσσω, *Att.* ἀντιττάττω [ἀντί, τάσσω] ❶ *act.* to array against, oppose ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. HDT. 5.110 AESCHL. *Sept.* 395, 408; ἐπ' αὐτῷ φῶτα ... ἀντιτάξομεν we will position male name against him AESCHL. *Sept.* 621 | ▸ τί πρός τι sthg. to sthg. AESCHN. 3.16; κατά τινα against s.o. PLUT. *Art.* 8.3 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* THUC. 2.87.5, 3.56.5 || to line up against *or* in front of EUR. *Ph.* 622 DEMOSTH. 3.27; ▸ πρός τινα ACH. 3.20.5 || to oppose, resist ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. COM. 1032.15; MEN. *fr.* 10.2 POL. 31.25.8 NT *Acts* 18.6, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be drawn up against ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 4.134.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.6 | ▸ κατά τινα against s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.18 | ▸ πρός τι against sthg. HDT. 7.103.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.18 | τὸ δὲ ἀντιτετάχθαι ἀλλήλοις τῇ γνώμῃ the state of being mutually hostile in opinions THUC. 3.83.1 || to be counterposed *or* set in comparison VT *Prov.* 3.15.

Ἀντίταυρος -ου, ὁ Antitauros, *city in Cilicia* STRAB. 11.12.2, *al. etc.*

ἀντιταφρεύω [ἀντί, ταφρεύω] to make a trench against PHIL. 93.26.

ἀντιτείνω [ἀντί, τείνω] Ⓐ *trans.* to stretch in the opposite direction, draw back ARISTOT. *Pr.* 888a 20 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13d || to hold out in exchange, counterpose EUR. *Med.* 891 Ⓑ *intrans.* to stiffen against, resist, oppose ▸ *with dat.* PIND. *N.* 4.37 HDT. 7.161.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 91c | ▸ πρός τι against sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126b 15 | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 7.219.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 714 *etc.*; ὑπείκει καὶ οὐκ ἀντιτείνει yields and does not resist PLAT. *Leg.* 727d, *cf.* HDT. 8.3.2 || *of places* to extend in front of, *with dat.* PLUT. *Them.* 8.3 (*v.l.*).

ἀντιτειχίζω [ἀντί, τειχίζω] to raise walls *or* fortifications against ▸ πρός τι against sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 14.475 || *trans.* to fortify in place of IOS. *B.I.* 5.346 || *pass.* to be reinforced PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 145 (*fig.*).

ἀντιτείχισμα -ατος, τό [ἀντιτειχίζω] opposing fortification THUC. 2.77.1 ATH. 13.602d.

ἀντιτέμνω [ἀντί, τέμνω] to cut: φάρμακα ... ἀντιτεμὼν βροτοῖσιν cutting herbs as medicine for mortals EUR. *Alc.* 972.

ἀντιτέρπω [ἀντί, τέρπω] to gladden in turn PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 334a.

ἀντιτεταγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀντιτάσσω in the opposite direction: ἀ. τῷ ποιεῖν in a way opposite to generation PLOT. 5.3.15.

ἀντίτευχος -ου ὁ *or* τό [ἀντί, τυγχάνω] *a throw of the dice* EUB. 57.3.

ἀντιτεύχω [ἀντί, τεύχω] to construct in opposition ANTIM. 44 (*ppf.* ἀντιτέτυκτο: *dub.*).

ἀντιτεχνάζω [ἀντίτεχνος] to think up stratagems in turn *or* against DION. *Rh.* 9.5 || = *mid.* IOS. *A.I.* 1.305, 306.

ἀντιτεχνάομαι, *contr.* [ἀντίτεχνος] to think up in opposition HDT. 5.70.1 PLUT. *Sert.* 18.2 | ▸ *with dat.* MAX.[1] 32.9 | ▸ πρός τι against sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 14.474.

ἀντιτεχνέω, *contr.* [ἀντίτεχνος] Ⓐ to emulate in skill SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1401b Ⓑ to be a rival on stage METH. *Symp.* 8.1.172.

ἀντιτέχνησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιτεχνέω] rivalry in an art *or* craft THUC. 7.70.3 ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. DION. 14.10.2 (*in hostile sense*).

ἀντιτεχνίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀντίτεχος] rival, competitor in a career GAL. 5.655.

ἀντίτεχνος -ον [ἀντί, τέχνη] rival in an art *or* craft ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 816 PLAT. *Rp.* 493a *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 60d *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* LUC. *Alex.* 43 || *subst.* τὸ ἀντίτεχνον that which imitates EVAGR. *Eulog.* 14 (79.1112B).

ἀντιτηρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, τηρέω] to protect *or* observe in turn ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.14.

ἀντιτίθημι [ἀντί, τίθημι] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to place in front of, counterpose: ἴσους ἴσοισι πολεμίοισιν equally matched enemies EUR. *Ph.* 750 *etc.* || to set in comparison, compare ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. HDT. 1.207.4 = ▸ τί τινος THUC. 2.85.2, *al.* = ▸ τι πρός τι DEMOSTH. 21.175 || to balance HP. *Flat.* 7 || to reply, explain in turn EUR. *El.* 1049 THUC. 6.18.1 || *intrans.* to oppose, resist ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.24 Ⓑ to put in exchange, give in recompense ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Hip.* 620 XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.1 | ▸ τί τινος s.o. instead of sthg. EUR. *I.T.* 358 ❷ *pass.* to be opposed *or* counterposed PLAT. *Soph.* 257d, *al.* || to be contrasting *or* contrary HDT. 4.50.4, 8.83.1.

ἀντιτῑμάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, τιμάω] ❶ *act.* to honor in turn XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.13, *Cyr.* 5.2.11 ❷ *mid. jur.* to make a counterestimate ▸ *with gen. of price* PLAT. *Ap.* 36b DEMOSTH. 24.138 || to be honored in exchange XEN. *Oec.* 9.11 (*fut. mid.*).

ἀντίτῑμος -ον [ἀντί, τιμάω] of equal value HSCH.

ἀντιτιμωρέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, τιμωρέω] to avenge oneself (in turn) ▸ τινα on s.o. EUR. *I.T.* 357 THUC. 3.82.7 *etc.*; τὸ ἀ. τοῦ προαδικεῖν avenging of a wrong suffered PLUT. *Di.* 47.8 | *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 134, *al.*

ἀντιτιμώρημα -ατος, τό [ἀντιτιμωρέομαι] *see* ἀντιτιμώρησις SCH. LYC. 1297 (*also* -ωρία).

ἀντιτιμώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιτιμωρέομαι] vengeance GAL. 6.138, *al.*

ἀντιτιμωρητέον [ἀντιτιμωρέομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to avenge GAL. *U.P.* 2.8 (3.121) (*codd.*).

ἀντιτίνω [ἀντί, τίνω] ❶ *act.* to pay in turn, atone, expiate ▸ *with acc.* THGN. 740 | *abs.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1086 ❷ *mid.* to take for oneself in recompense, exact as punishment ▸ τί τινος sthg. for sthg.; ἐμῆς ἀγωγῆς ἀντιτείσεσθαι φόνον to demand death in return for my being brought here AESCHL. *Ag.* 1263 | to make pay: πόσιν δίκην τῶνδ' ἀντιτείσασθαι κακῶν to make my husband pay for these wrongs EUR. *Med.* 261.

ἀντίτιτος *see* ἄντιτος.

ἀντιτιτρώσκω [ἀντί, τιτρώσκω] to wound in turn SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 507 || *pass.* HLD. 7.27.4 (*ppf. mid.* ἀντετέτρωτο).

ἀντίτοιχος -ον [ἀντί, τοῖχος] that beats on the walls, *of a ray* TIMOTH. 6e.12.

ἀντιτολμάω, *contr.* [ἀντίτολμος] to dare to resist THUC. 2.89.6 | ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. THUC. 7.21.3; ἐν τῷ ... πρὸς ἄνδρα τολμηρὸν τὸν Ἀννίβαν ἀντιτολμῶντι τρόπῳ with a device that matched audacity to Hannibal's audacity PLUT. *F.M.* 19.2.

ἀντίτολμος -ον [ἀντί, τόλμα] that dares to oppose AESCHL. *Eum.* 553.

ἀντίτομος -ον [ἀντί, τέμνω] that sets blades against each other for cutting (*as scissors*) PAEG. 6.30 || cut against (*see* ἀντιτέμνω): *subst.* τὸ ἀντίτομον antidote, remedy HOM. 2.229 | *with gen.* PIND. *P.* 4.221.

ἀντιτονέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντίτονος] to be accented differently, *with dat.* EUSTATH. 1025.4.

ἀντίτονος -ον [ἀντιτείνω] stretched against, resistant PLAT. *Tim.* 62c STAT. (AP 16.211.4) || *subst.* τὰ ἀντίτονα cables *or* ropes for fastening, *of war machines* PLUT. *Marc.* 15.3 *etc.*

ἀντιτοξεύω [ἀντί, τοξεύω] to shoot arrows against *or* in turn XEN. *An.* 3.3.15 HLD. 9.5.8 *etc.*

ἀντιτοξότης -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, τοξότης] counter-archer AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.20.59.

ἀντιτορέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, τορέω] to pierce, penetrate ▸ *with gen.* IL. 5.337 || to force an entry, δόμον into the palace IL. 10.267, *cf.* HOM. 4.178.

ἀντιτόρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιτορέω] penetration EUSTATH. 672.30.

ἄντῑτος -ον [ἀντίτινω] done in recompense *or* revenge: ἄντιτα ἔργα acts of revenge OD. 17.51, 60 IL. 24.213 (*v.l.*).

ἀντίτραγος -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, τράγος] *medic.* protrusion on the outside of the ear ARET. *C.D.* 1.2 *etc.*

ἀντιτραχύνομαι [ἀντί, τραχύνω] to be aspirated in turn EUSTATH. 467.9.

ἀντιτρέφω [ἀντί, τρέφω] to nurture *or* maintain in turn XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.38 *etc.*

ἀντιτρέχω [ἀντί, τρέχω] to run, racing each other, *of Peter and John toward the sepulcher* GREG. *Or.* 45.24.

ἀντιτρίβω [ἀντί, τρίβω] to rub in turn: *pass.* PLOT. 6.1.20.

ἀντιτρυπάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, τρυπάω] to penetrate SCH. OPP. 3.556.

ἀντιτρώσκω [ἀντί, τιτρώσκω] to wound in turn HLD. 7.27.4.

ἀντιτυγχάνω [ἀντί, τυγχάνω] to encounter *or* obtain in exchange, clash in turn ▸ *with gen.* SIM. (AP 7.516.1) PIND. *N.* 7.42 THUC. 6.87.4 OPP. 4.480 *etc.* || *ptc.* ὁ ἀντιτυγχάνων that is in office: ὁ ἀ. ἀγορανόμος the incumbent agoranomos *I*SEG 11.929.23 (I[CE]).

ἀντιτῡπέω, *contr.* [ἀντίτυπος] *act.* to beat against

or **in return. resist** HP. *Mul.* 2.177 PLAT. *Crat.* 420d *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 370b 18: ἀντιτυπεῖ πρὸς ἄλληλα τὰ σώματα **the bodies resist one another** ACH. 4.38.4 || = *mid.* HP. *Mul.* 1.61.

ἀντιτῡπής -ές [ἀντίτυπος] **that repels, resistant** HDN.[1] 6.7.7 EPIC. 23.49.29 *etc.* || *fig.* **strong** AL. *An.* 125.9 *etc.*

ἀντιτύπησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιτυπέω] **clash, collision** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 204.19.

ἀντιτυπητικός -ή ὀν [ἀντιτυπέω] **resistant, solid** Taurus (IO.[1] *Aet.* 520.10).

ἀντιτυπία -ας, ἡ [ἀντίτυπος] **resistance** (*of a hard body*) SEXT. *P.* 3.39 CH 2.7 ARET. *S.D.* 1.145 PLUT. *Exil.* 599d *etc.* || **clash,** *of marine waves* HLD. 5.17.3 || **surface,** *of a solid* IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 8 *etc.* || **repercussion** CASS. 26 || **reflection,** *of light* PLOT. 4.4.29 || **dissonance,** *of sounds* DION. *Comp.* 20.14, *al.*

ἀντίτῡπος -ον [ἀντιτύπτω] ❶ *pass. signf.* A **repelled** (*by a hard body*), **rebounded:** τύπος ἀ. **blow of a hammer that rebounds on the anvil** OR. (HDT. 1.67.4, 68.4) || **reverberate, echoing,** *of sound* AP 16.154.2; στόνος ἀ. **the echo of a groan** SOPH. *Ph.* 694 *etc.* || **reflection,** *of light* TRIPHIOD. 519 AP 9.822.2 B *fig.* **correspondent, representing, resembling** NT *1Pet.* 3.21, *al.* NONN. *D.* 26.327 (▸ *with dat.*), 35.228 (▸ *with gen.*) *etc.* || **reciprocal, mutual** NONN. *D.* 13.552 C *subst.* ὁ ἀντίτυπος (*also* τὸ ἀντίτυπον) **image, reproduction** GVI 1443.4 | **copy** (= ἀντίγραφον) POXY. 1470.6 (IV[CE]) || *fig.* **imprint, antitype** PLOT. 2.9.6 | *Christ.* **figure, prefiguration** GREG. *Or.* 28.18.9 | *Christ.* **repeat,** *of the Passion* (*baptism*) CYR.[3] *CatM.* 2.6 ❷ *act. signf.* A **that repels** (*as a hard body*), **resistant, solid, rigid** SOPH. *Ant.* 134 PLAT. *Tim.* 62c XEN. *Hip.* 1.4 (*compar.*) *etc.* || **obstinate, headstrong** PLAT. *Theaet.* 156a (*of pers.*) XEN. *Ag.* 6.2 (*battle*) HLD. 1.26.3 (*resistance*) *etc.* || **harsh, dissonant,** *of sound* DION. *Comp.* 16.10, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 12.15 || **gaudy,** *of colors* PLUT. *Demosth.* 22 B *fig.* **hostile, adversary,** *of pers.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 521 | **adverse,** *of things* XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.11 | **opposed,** *with dat.* POL. 6.31.8 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀντιτύπως **resisting** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.88 *etc.* ◆ *Dor. fem.* -α SOPH. *Ant.* 134.

ἀντιτυπόω, *contr.* [ἀντίτυπος] **to reproduce** *or* **express as an image** AGATH. (AP 1.36.6: *aor.* ἀντετύπωσε) || **to represent symbolically** [BAS.] *Myst.* 5 (p. 259.8).

ἀντιτύπτω [ἀντί, τύπτω] **to strike** *or* **beat in exchange** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1424 PLAT. *Crit.* 51a.

ἀντιτύπωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιτυπόω] **reproduction of an image, impression** ORIB. 45.3.3.

ἀντιτυραννέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, τυραννέω] **to install a tyrant in opposition** LYD. *Mag.* 2.1.

ἀντιτυφλόω, *contr.* [ἀντί, τυφλόω] **to blind in exchange** MICH.[1] *in E.N.* 31.27.

ἀντιτωθάζω [ἀντί, τωθάζω] **to deride in turn** CON. 49.3.

ἀντιφαίνω [ἀντί, φαίνω] **to reflect light** THPHR. *Sens.* 26.

ἀντιφάνεια -ας, ἡ [ἀντιφαίνω] **reflection** (*of an image*) DAMI. 12.

Ἀντιφάνης -ου, ὁ **Antiphanes** *male name* DEMOSTH. 49.14 *etc.*

ἀντιφαντιαστής -οῦ, ἡ [ἀντιφαίνω] **enemy** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 166.

ἀντίφαντος -ον **that shines in front of** AESCHL. *fr.* 451i.10.

ἀντιφάρα, ἡ **dispute** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 114.19 || **stepmother** HSCH.

ἀντιφαρίς *-ές dub.*, (*perhaps for* ἀντιφερής) **opponent, rival** HSCH. ALCM. 13a.8 (ἀντιφαρίν).

ἀντιφάρμακος -ον [ἀντιφάρμακον] **functioning as antidote** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1603 || *subst.* τὸ ἀντιφάρμακον **antidote, antipoison** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837a 18 ATH. 3.85f DIOSC.[2] 1.125 *etc.*

ἀντιφαρμακὸς ῥίζα, ἡ [ἀντιφάρμακον] **root that antidotes poison** DIOD. 17.90.7.

ἀντίφᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντίφημι] **contradictory assertion, contradiction** ARISTOT. *Int.* 17a 33, *APr.* 34b 29, *al.*

ἀντιφάσκω [ἀντίφημι] **to contradict, be in contradiction** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 181.11 SIMP. *in Phys.* 1155.33, *al. etc.*

Ἀντιφάτης -ου, ὁ **Antiphates,** *male name* (*myth.*) IL. 12.191 OD. 15.242 *etc.*

ἀντιφατικός -ή -όν [ἀντίφημι] **contradictory,** *of propositions* AL. *in Top.* 580.16 ◆ *adv.* ἀντιφατικῶς **in contradiction** ARISTOT. *Int.* 17b 17, 22a 34.

Ἀντιφελλοί -ῶν, οἱ [Ἀντίφελλος] **inhabit. of Antiphellos** *ACO* 91.28.

Ἀντίφελλος -ου, ὁ **Antiphellos,** *city in Lycia* STRAB. 14.3.7 *etc.*

Ἀντιφέρα -ας **Antiphera,** *female name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 267d.

ἀντιφερίζω [ἀντιφέρω] **to set oneself against, measure oneself** ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 21.357; σὺ Θεμιστοκλεῖ ἀντιφερίζεις; **would you measure yourself with Themistokles?** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 813, *al.* | ▸ τινί τι with s.o. in sthg. IL. 21.488 || κακὸν ἐσθλῷ ἀντιφερίζει **the bad contends with the good** HES. *Th.* 609 || πὰρ σοφὸν ἀντιφερίξαι **to compete in wisdom** PIND. *P.* 9.50.

ἀντίφερνος -ον [ἀντί, φερνή] **that is in place of a dowry** AESCHL. *Ag.* 406 || τὰ ἀ. **nuptial gifts** COD. *Iust.* 5.3.20.

ἀντιφέρω [ἀντί, φέρω] *impf.* ἀντέφερον, *mid. pass.* ἀντεφερόμην || *fut.* ἀντοίσω HSCH. || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀντενήνεγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀντηνέχθην || *fut. pass.* ἀντενεχθήσομαι EUS.[1] *D.E.* 3 *argum.* 3 ❶ *act.* **to carry** or **set against** PLAT. *Eryx.* 395b; ἐπί τινι ἀ. πόλεμον **to bring war against s.o.** DAMAG. (AP 7.438) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to bear oneself** *or* **be borne against, fight against** IL. 5.701; ἀργαλέος ... ἀντιφέρεσθαι **dreadful to encounter** (in combat) IL. 1.589; μένος ἀντιφέρεσθαί τινι **to measure one's strength against s.o.** IL. 21.482 || **to be borne in the opposite direction,** *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 291b 2 *etc.*

Ἀντιφέρων -οντος, ὁ **Antipheron,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Mem.* 451a 9.

ἀντιφεύγω [ἀντί, φεύγω] **to go into exile in turn:** ἀντιφεύγει παιδὸς ἀντὶ σοῦ **he is in exile in place of your son** EUR. *El.* 1091.

ἀντίφημι [ἀντί, φημί] **to say no, contradict** PLAT. *Gorg.* 501c *etc.* | *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Ins.* 462a 7 *etc.*

Ἀντίφημος -ου, ὁ **Antiphemos,** *male name* HDT. 7.153.1 THUC. 6.4.3.

ἀντιφθεγγία -ας, ἡ [ἀντιφθέγγομαι] **opposing expression** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1709.

ἀντιφθέγγομαι [ἀντί, φθέγγομαι] **to resound, echo, repeat** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 781a 26; πᾶσα μὲν χθὼν φθέγματος πληρουμένη φρικώδες ἀντεφθέγγετο **the whole earth, filled up with** (its) **noise, echoed back fearsomely** EUR. *Hip.* 1216 *etc.* || **to respond** PIND. *O.* 6.61 ACH. 2.5.2 || **to respond antiphonally** IO. *HCor.* 10.339D *etc.* || **to speak against, contradict** IOS. *A.I.* 18.252 LUC. *Salt.* 23 *etc.*

ἀντιφθεγμα -ατος, τό [ἀντιφθέγγομαι] **echo** SCH. SOPH. *El.* 109.

ἀντίφθογγος -ον [ἀντιφθέγγομαι] **that sends back a sound, that responds to the voice** PIND. *fr.* 125.3 || **antiphonal** METH. *Res.* 1.56.4 (*song*), *al.* || *adv. neut.* ἀντίφθογγον **in response, imitating,** *of a magpie* ARCH. (AP 7.191.1).

ἀντιφιλέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, φιλέω] **to love in return, love back** PLAT. *Lys.* 212d THEOCR. 12.16, *al. etc.* || **to exchange kisses** AGATH. (AP 5.285.6) || *pass.* **to be loved back** PLAT. *Lys.* 212b XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.28 *etc.*

ἀντιφίλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιφιλέω] **return of affection** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1155b 28, 1156a 8.

ἀντιφιλία -ας, ἡ [ἀντιφιλέω] **mutual affection** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1236b 2.

ἀντιφιλοδοξέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, φιλοδοξέω] **to compete in ambition:** πρός τινα with s.o. POL. 1.40.11.

ἀντιφιλολογέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, φιλολογέω] **to discuss amicably** LEONTN. *VSym.* 7.

ἀντιφιλονικέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, φιλονικέω] **to be in contrast, contend** (*out of envy*), πρὸς πάντα in **all things** POL. 3.103.7 | ▸ *with dat.* POL. 32.3.16 PLUT. *Praec.* 818a | ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *Mar.* 32.5 IOS. *A.I.* 2.204.

Ἀντίφιλος -ου, ὁ **Antiphilos,** *male name* DIOD. 18.13.6 PLIN. 35.114, 138 *etc.*

ἀντιφιλοσοφέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, φιλοσοφέω] **to profess a contrary doctrine or idea** LUC. *Bis acc.* 21 VT *4Macc.* 8.15.

ἀντιφιλοτῑμέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, φιλοτιμέομαι] *impf.* ἀντεφιλοτιμούμην || *aor. mid.* ἀντεφιλοτιμησάμην || *ppf.* ἀντεπεφιλοτιμήμην DCASS. 59.19.4 || *aor. pass.* ἀντεφιλοτιμήθην GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.8.36; **to be envious** *or* **jealous** DION. 6.96.4; ▸ πρός τι with regard to sthg. PLUT. *Per.* 14.2 *etc.* || **to show good citizenship in exchange** DCHR. 32.95.

ἀντιφιλοφρονέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, φιλοφρονέομαι] **to show courtesy in turn** IOS. *A.I.* 14.287 PLUT. *Sert.* 20.5.

ἀντιφλέγω [ἀντί, φλέγω] **to shine** (*again*), *of the moon* PIND. *O.* 3.20 (*aor.* ἀντέφλεξε).

ἀντιφλῠάρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, φλυαρέω] **to chatter** (*senselessly*) **against** ▸ *with dat.* GAL. 8.696, *al.*

ἀντιφοβέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, φοβέω] **to terrify in turn** AEL. *N.A.* 12.15.

ἀντιφονεύω [ἀντίφονος] **to kill in turn** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 415.

ἀντίφονος -ον [ἀντί, φόνος] **that is in reprisal** *or* **revenge for a murder** AESCHL. *Eum.* 982 SOPH. *El.* 248, *Ph.* 1156 | ἀντιφόνων θανάτων ἀραί **curses that cause reciprocal killings** AESCHL. *Sept.* 894.

Ἀντίφονος -ου, ὁ **Antiphonos,** *a son of Priam* IL. 24.250.

ἀντιφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἀντί, φορά] **contrary motion** SIMP. *in Cael.* 3.15.

ἀντιφορικῶς [ἀντιφέρω] *adv.* **by antiphrasis** SCH. THUC. 3.15 (*v.l.*).

ἀντιφορτίζω [ἀντίφορτος] ❶ *act.* **to load** *or* **transport** (*by ship*) **in exchange** (*of traded goods*) STRAB. 5.3.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DEMOSTH. 35.25 *etc.* (*also fig.*) || **to import in exchange** (*for exports*) XEN. *Vect.* 3.2 *etc.* ❶ *pass.* **to be loaded in exchange:** τὰ ἀντιφορτισθέντα (χρήματα) goods loaded in exchange (for those sold) DEMOSTH. 35.24.

ἀντίφορτος -ου, ὁ [ἀντιφέρω] **returning cargo** *or* **freight** (*see* ἀντιφορτίζω) ARISTOPH. *Ach. argum.* 1.23 || = τὸ -ον *P*BGU 248.27 (I[CE]).

Ἄντῐφος -ου, ὁ **Antiphos,** *male name* (*myth.*) IL. 4.489 OD. 2.19 *etc.*

ἀντίφραγμα -ατος, τό [ἀντιφράσσω] **barrier** PLUT. *Vind.* 558d.

ἀντιφράζω [ἀντί, φράζω] **to translate** GAL. 11.793 || *pass. rhet.* **to be expressed by antithesis** *or* **negation** TRYPHO *Trop.* 204.

ἀντιφρακτικός, ἡ -όν [ἀντιφράσσω] **obstructive** IO.[1] *in An.* 365.34.

ἀντίφραξις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιφράσσω] **interposition** (*in eclipses*) ARISTOT. *APo.* 90a 16, *al.* PLUT. *Superst.* 169a, *al.* ‖ *Pythagorean name for the 17th of the month* PLUT. *Isid.* 367e.

ἀντίφρασις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιφράζω] *rhet.* **antiphrasis, contrary expression, litotes** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 27 ATH. 3.90b TRYPHO *Trop.* 204.3 *etc.*

ἀντιφράσσω, *Att.* ἀντιφράττω [ἀντί, φράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to block,** τὴν ὁδόν τινι s.o.'s way PLUT. *Vind.* 548d ‖ **to obstruct, insert oneself** XEN. *Symp.* 5.6 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 345a 29 (*in eclipses*), *al.* = ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 293b 25 (*codd.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be interposed** *as an obstacle* PLAT. *Tim.* 66e ‖ **to be shielded** PLUT. *Nic.* 23.7 *etc.*

ἀντιφραστικῶς [ἀντιφράζω] *adv.* **in antiphrasis** EUSTATH. 399.38.

ἀντιφρίσσω [ἀντί, φρίσσω] **to bristle against** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630a 2 (*aor. ptc.* ἀντιφρίξας).

ἀντίφρων -ονος, ὁ [ἀντί, φρήν] **adversary** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 52.197C.

ἀντιφυλακή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντιφυλάσσω] **reciprocal** *or* **counter surveillance, precaution, warning** THUC. 2.84.3 DCASS. 77.2.1 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 28.

ἀντιφυλάσσω, *Att.* ἀντιφυλάττω [ἀντί, φυλάσσω] **to watch over** *or* **pay attention in turn** PLAT. *Leg.* 705e ‖ *mid.* **to stand guard against** *or* **in turn** XEN. *An.* 2.5.3 PLUT. *Demetr.* 36.10 *etc.*

ἀντιφυσάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, φυσάω] **to blow against** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.23.11).

ἀντιφύσησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιφυσάω] **contrary breath** GREG. *Or.* 5.22.1.

ἀντιφῠτεύω [ἀντί, φυτεύω] **to plant trees in turn:** *fig.* **to cause to increase in turn** [PHOC.] 78 (*contest*).

Ἀντιφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Antiphon,** *male name* THUC. 8.68.1, *al. etc.*

ἀντιφωνέω, *contr.* [ἀντίφωνος] ❶ *act.* **to resound in response, respond, redouble** AESCHL. *Eum.* 303 SOPH. *Ant.* 271 PLUT. *Mar.* 19.5 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ἀ. ἔπος **to make a speech in response** SOPH. *Al.* 773; ἀ. ἔρωτας **to make resound amorous melodies** [ANACR.] 23.9 | ▸ *with acc.* μή μ' ἀντιφώνει μηδὲν **makes me no response** SOPH. *Ph.* 1065 | **to respond in writing** POL. 8.17.8 *etc.* ‖ **to guarantee** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 460 *etc.* ‖ **to disagree,** *with dat.* SEXT. *S.* 7.327 LUC. *Ap.* 4 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be received in return** POL. 15.18.6 *etc.*

ἀντιφώνησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιφωνέω] **response** *P*BGU 1204.4 (I[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **official** *or* **imperial reply** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.34, *al. etc.* ‖ **guarantee** *P*FLOR. 343.3 (V[CE]) IUST. *Nov.* 4.1.

ἀντιφωνήτης -ου, ὁ [ἀντιφωνέω] **one who promises to pay (a debt)** IUST. *Nov.* 4.1 *P*OXY. 136.39 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

ἀντιφωνητικῶς [ἀντιφωνέω] *adv.* **antiphonally** [BAS.] *Myst.* 60 (p. 394.14).

ἀντίφωνος -ον [ἀντί, φωνή] Ⓐ **that resounds in response, harmonious:** *mus.* **in tune** PLAT. *Leg.* 812e PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 84, 88, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀντίφωνον **chord of an octave** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918b 30, *al.* ‖ **responsive,** *with gen.* EUR. *Suppl.* 800 Ⓑ **that resounds against, discordant, contradictory** PLUT. *Isid.* 361a, 26.412b *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀντίφωνον **antiphon** PALL. *L.* 43.3.

ἀντιφωτίζομαι [ἀντί, φωτίζω] **to be exposed to the light** DAMASC. *Pr.* 29.

ἀντιφωτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντιφωτίζομαι] **reflection of the light** PLUT. *QConv.* 625e, *Nic.* 21.10.

ἀντιχαίρω [ἀντί, χαίρω] *pass.* **to rejoice in turn:** ἀντιχαρεῖσα Θήβη **responding to the joy of Thebes** SOPH. *Ant.* 149.

ἀντιχάλεπαίνω [ἀντί, χαλεπαίνω] **to be embittered, resent** DION. 17.5.3 PLUT. *Tranq.* 468b.

ἀντιχαλκεύομαι [ἀντί, χαλκεύω] **to forge against** POLYAEN. 8.7.2.

Ἀντιχάρης, ὁ **Antichares,** *male name* HDT. 5.43.

ἀντιχαρίζομαι [ἀντίχαρις] **to return favors, be thankful** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 7.114.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.20 *etc.*

ἀντίχαρις -ιτος, ἡ [ἀντί, χάρις] **gratitude** HLD.[4] 95.18 *etc.*

ἀντιχασμάομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, χασμάομαι] **to gape in turn** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 886a 24, *al.*

ἀντίχειρ -ειρος [ἀντί, χείρ] Ⓐ **opposed to the hand:** ἀ. δάκτυλος **thumb** DIOSC.[2] 5.79 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.54.2) SEXT. *S.* 1.137 GEOP. 4.12.13 *etc.* = *simpl.* ἀ. (*sc.* δάκτυλος) PLUT. *Adul.* 761c *etc.* ‖ *subst.* (*sc.* σωλήν) *alch.* **opposite tube,** *of an alembic* ZOS.[1] *pass.* 225 Ⓑ **that responds to the touch** (*of the hand*), *of mus. instrum.* DIOG.[2] 1.4.

ἀντιχειρόγραφον -ου, τό [ἀντί, χειρόγραφος] **substitute for a binding guarantee** EPHR. 2.262D.

ἀντίχειρον -ου, τό [ἀντίχειρ] **thumb's breadth** HERO[1] *Geom.* 4.11.

ἀντίχειρος δάκτυλος, ὁ [ἀντίχειρ] **thumb** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.9.8).

ἀντιχειροτονέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, χειροτονέω] **to vote against** (*by raising the hand*) THUC. 6.13.1, 24.4 *etc.* | *with dat.* MAX.[1] 17.5 | *with* ὡς **the proposal to** DEMOSTH. 59.5.

ἀντιχειροτονία -ας, ἡ [ἀντιχειροτονέω] **contrary vote** POLL. 2.150.

ἀντίχθων -ονος [ἀντί, χθών] **of the opposite land** (*to ours*): *subst.* ἡ ἀντίχθων **anti-terra** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 293a 24, *al.* ‖ **southern hemisphere** CIC. *Tusc.* 1.68 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* οἱ ἀντίχθονες **inhabits. of the southern hemisphere** ACH.[1] 30 *etc.*

ἀντίχορδος -ον [ἀντί, χορδή] **harmony** (**of sound**) HSCH. ‖ *fig.* **in response** *or* **in opposition,** *with dat.* PLUT. *QConv.* 663f.

ἀντιχορεύω [ἀντί, χορεύω] **to dance in time** NONN. *D.* 22.44.

ἀντιχορηγέω, *contr.* [ἀντιχόρηγος] **to be choregos in rivalry** *or* **in opposition** AND. 4.42 | ▸ *with dat.* DEMOSTH. 21.62 ‖ *pass.* **to be equipped in turn** IOS. *B.I.* 2.584 (*pres. inf. mid.*).

ἀντιχορηγός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντί, χορηγός] **rival choregos** AND. 4.20 DEMOSTH. 21.59 *etc.*

ἀντιχόρια -ων, τά [ἀντί, χορία] **odes sung by alternating semichoruses** POLL. 4.107.

ἀντιχράω [ἀντί, χράω 2] **to be sufficient, be enough,** *only aor.*: οὐκ ἀντέχρησε τῇ στρατιᾷ πινόμενος (the river) was not sufficient for the army's thirst HDT. 7.127.2; τὰ σιτία ἀντέχρησε ... μυριάσι τοσαύτῃσι the provisions were enough for each ten thousand (men) HDT. 7.187.1.

ἀντίχρηματίζομαι [ἀντί, χρηματίζω] **to act as substitute** *P*MICH. 529.49 (III[CE]).

ἀντίχρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, χρῆσις] **substitution** *of usufruct with interest* DIG. 20.1.11.1.

ἀντίχριστος -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, Χριστός] **Antichrist** NT *Elo.* 1.2.18, *al.* ORIG. *Cels.* 6.45.19 *etc.*

ἀντιχρονία -ας, ἡ [ἀντί, χρόνος] **use of one tense for another** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 82.

ἀντιχρονισμός -οῦ, ὁ SCH. EUR. *Or.* 48 *etc.*, *see* ἀντιχρονία.

ἀντίχροος -οον [ἀντί, χρόα] **of matching color** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.88.146.

ἀντιχρώζω [ἀντίχροος] **to color in turn** LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.13.

ἀντιχώννῡμι [ἀντί, χώννυμι] **to raise an embankment in front of,** *with dat.* ATH. 12.529e.

ἀντιψάλλω [ἀντί, ψάλλω] **to accompany on a stringed instrument** (*usu.* **the lyre**) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 218 ‖ *later* **to sing in alternating choruses** BAS. *epist.* 207.3.9.

ἀντίψαλμος -ον [ἀντιψάλλω] **in response,** *of songs* EUR. *I.T.* 179.

ἀντιψαύω SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 275, *see* ἀνθάπτομαι.

ἀντιψέγω [ἀντί, ψέγω] **to censure in turn** SCH. AESCHL. *Eum.* 413.

ἀντιψηφίζω [ἀντίψηφος] **to vote against** IOS. *A.I.* 18.212 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* PLUT. *Lys.* 27.6 (*aor.* ἀντεψηφισάμην) | *fig.* LIB. *Or.* 64.37.

ἀντίψηφος -ον [ἀντί, ψῆφος] **that votes against,** *with dat.* PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 150b *etc.*

ἀντίψῡχος -ον [ἀντί, ψυχή] **given in exchange for a life** LUC. *Lex.* 10 ‖ **that gives one's life for another** DCASS. 59.8.3 ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀντίψυχος **substitute:** τινος **for s.o.** IGN. *Eph.* 21.1, *al. etc.*

ἀντιψῡχω [ἀντίψυχος] **to refresh in turn** AL. *Pr.* 1.113.

ἀντιψωμίζω [ἀντί, ψωμίζω] **to give choice tidbits in competition** ARISTOPH. *Eq. argum.* 1.20.

Ἀντίων -ονος, ὁ **Antion,** *male name* SCH. PIND. *P.* 2.40 *etc.*

Ἀντίωρος -ου, ὁ **Antioros,** *son of Lycurgus* PLUT. *Lyc.* 31.8.

ἀντλέω, *contr.* [ἄντλος] *impf.* ἤντλουν, *mid. pass.* ἠντλούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀντλήσω ‖ *aor.* ἤντλησα, *ptc. mid.* ἀντλησάμενος ROM.[1] 19.14.10 ‖ *pf. ptc. act.* ἠντληκώς, *mid. pass.* ἤντλημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠντλήθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to bail, remove water from the hold** THGN. 673 ALC. 6.3 (*inf.* ἀντλην) PLUT. *Sanit.* 127c *etc.* ‖ *analog.* οἷον ἐκ χρήνης ἐπ' ὀχετοὺς τὰς φλέβας ἀντλοῦν αὐτά **pouring them into the veins as if into canals from a spring** PLAT. *Tim.* 79a ‖ **to draw water:** μισθοῦ **for pay** DIOD. 17.47.4 ‖ *prov.* εἰς τὸν τετρημένον πίθον ἀντλεῖν **to pour (water) into a jar full of holes** XEN. *Oec.* 7.40 Ⓑ *fig.* **to dry out, exhaust,** *i.e.* **hold out to the end** AESCHL. *Pr.* 375, *C.H.* 748 EUR. *Hip.* 898 ‖ **to squander, dissipate** SOPH. *El.* 1291 | τὰν δ' ἔμπρακτον ἄντλει μαχανάν **exploits all possible expedients** PIND. *P.* 3.62 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be tapped** HDT. 6.119.3 *etc.* ‖ **to be flooded:** δλβῳ **with wealth** MAN.[1] 4.92 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) | **to be dissipated** EUSTATH. *Lc.* • *Ion. 3. sg.* ἀντλέει *and mid. 3. sg.* ἀντλέεται HDT. 6.119.3.

ἄντλημα -ατος, τό [ἀντλέω] **pail** (**for bailing** *or* **drawing water**), **bailer** PLUT. *Sollert.* 974e NT *John* 4.11.

ἄντλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντλέω] **act of bailing** *or* **emptying water** RUF. (ORIB. 5.3.1) *etc.*

ἀντλητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀντλέω] **that removes water** MAN.[1] 4.257 *etc.* ‖ **ladle, pail** ATH. 10.424a.

ἀντλητήριον -ου, τό [ἀντλητήρ] **pail** DCASS. 50.34.4.

ἀντλητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντλέω] **that removes water** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 179 *etc.*

ἀντλήτρια -ας, ἡ [ἀντλέω] **she who draws,** *priestess of the Thesmophoria* SCH. LUC. 65.2.1 (*pl.*).

ἀντλία -ας, ἡ [ἄντλος] **bilge, hold** SOPH. *Ph.* 482 *etc.*; τὴν ἀντλίαν φυλάξω I will guard the bilge ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 434 ‖ **bilge water:** *fig.* **filth** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 17.

ἀντλιαντλητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀντλίον, ἀντλητήρ] MEN. *fr.* 229.4, *see* ἀντλίον.

ἀντλίον -ου, τό [ἄντλος] **bilge pail** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 486.

ἄντλος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* sentina] **bilge, hold** OD. 12.411, *al.* ‖ **bilge water:** ἄντλον εἴργειν ναός **to bail the ship** EUR. *Tr.* 691 | *fig.* ἄντλον οὐκ ἐδέξατο (the city) did not hold water (in the bilge) AESCHL. *Sept.* 796; ἐς ἄντλον ἐμβήσῃ πόδα **to set foot in a mess** (*oth.* **in the abyss**) EUR. *Her.* 168; ἁλίμενον ... ἐς ἄντλον πεσών **fallen into a harborless** (**marine**) **abyss** EUR. *Hec.* 1025; τιθεὶς ὕβριν ἐν ἄντλῳ **you send your insolence down into an abyss** PIND. *P.* 8.12 ‖ **flooding wave**

PIND. *O.* 9.53 || **pail** MAN.[1] 6.424 || *analog.* **heap** of grain (to be winnowed) NIC. *Th.* 114, *al.* ADAE. (AP 6.258.3) *etc.*

ἀντοδῦνάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὀδυνάω] to **grieve** in exchange SCH. THEOCR. 3.13a.

ἀντοδῦρομαι [ἀντί, ὀδυρομαι] to **lament** in exchange APP. 13.10.

ἀντοικέω, *contr.* [ἄντοικος] to **dwell** in the opposite region (*see* ἄντοικος) || *subst. ptc. pass.* ἡ ἀντοικουμένη the inhabited land opposite (to ours) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.8.1 ACH.[1] 30 *etc.*

ἀντοικοδομέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, οἰκοδομέω] to **build** *or* **fortify against** POL. 1.42.12 *etc.* | *mid.* = *act.* ARR. *An.* 1.21.4; *fig.* AEL. *V.H.* 4.9.

ἀντοικοδομητέον [ἀντοικοδομέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to **build against** PHIL. 92.22.

ἀντοικοδομία -ας, ἡ [ἀντοικοδομέω] **opposing construction** POL. 1.48.1.

ἄντοικος -ον [ἀντί, οἶκος] **that lives in the other hemisphere** (*on the same meridian*) GEM. 16.1 *etc.*

ἀντοικτίζω [ἀντί, οἰκτίζω] to **commiserate** in exchange THUC. 3.40.3.

ἀντοικτίρω [ἀντί, οἰκτίρω] EUR. *Ion* 312. *see* ἀντοικτίζω.

ἀντοικτρᾶν [ἀντί, οἰκτρᾶν] to **hold the opposite view** PLAT. *Theaet.* 175c.

ἀντολάς -άδος, ὁ [ἀνατέλλω] **he who rises** (*epith. of Apollo*) *PGM* 2.105.

ἀντολή, ἡ *poet.* *see* ἀνατολή.

ἀντολῆ -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνατολή] **rising of the sun, east** ANDROM. (GAL. 14.37) CRINAG. (AP 16.61.1) *etc.* | *adj.* **eastern** NONN. *D.* 25.98, 42.465.

ἀντολῆθε(ν) [ἀντολῆ] *adv.* **from the east** OPP.[1] 2.123 *etc.*

ἀντολῆνδε [ἀντολῆ] *adv.* **eastward** DION.[9] 260.

ἀντολιάς -ή -όν [ἀντολῆ] **eastern** P.[1] *Soph.* 201, *al.*

ἀν(α)τάλιος -η -ον NONN. *D.* 25.98, *see* ἀνατολικός • *poet.* ἀντ-.

ἀντολοφύρομαι [ἀντί, ὀλοφύρομαι] to **lament** in turn IOS. *B.I.* 4.309.

ἄντομαι [ἄντα] to **encounter, clash** IL. 2.595 | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 15.698, *al.* CALLIM. (AP 12.71) (*impf.* 2 *sg.*) *etc.* | διπλόος ἤντετο θώρηξ the double breastplate held up to the blows IL. 20.415; ἀργύρῳ ἀντομένη (the point) meeting the silver IL. 11.237 || to receive with favor PIND. *P.* 2.71 || to hail (as a suppliant), pray, supplicate ▸ *with acc.* EMPED. B 3.4 | ▸ *with* πρός *and acc. of pers.*: πρός σ' ὅ τι σοι φίλον οἰκοθεν ἄντομαι I supplicate you by whatever you hold most precious SOPH. *O.C.* 250 EUR. *Alc.* 1098 *etc.* | ▸ ὑπέρ τινος in favor of s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 243 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1155 • *poet.*: *only pres. and impf.* ἠντόμην.

ἀντόμνυμι [ἀντί, ὄμνυμι] to **swear against** *or* **in turn**, *with fut. inf.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.6, *Ag.* 1.10 || *jur.* to **swear in** (*as defendant or plaintiff*) ANTIPHO 1.8 DEMOSTH. 43.3 || *mid.* = *act.* IS. 5.16.

ἄντομος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀντέμνω] **boundary path** ISCHYRIA. 62.12, *al.* | *Sic.* **palisade** HSCH. *etc.*

ἀντονειδίζω [ἀντί, ὀνειδίζω] to **reproach** in exchange EUSTATH. 1042.46.

ἀντονίνημι [ἀντί, ὀνίνημι] to **serve one another** LIB. *Or.* 5.53 (*codd.*).

ἀντονομάζω [ἀντί, ὀνομάζω] ● *act.* to **name instead, call by a different name** THUC. 6.4.6 || *rhet.* to **employ antonomasia, use rhetorical figures** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 55 || *gramm.* to **indicate with a pronoun** AP[7]. *Synt.* 192.21 *etc.* ● *pass.* to **be indicated by a pronoun** AP[7]. *Synt.* 98.11 || *arithm.* to **have a contrary denomination** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.23.

ἀντονομασία -ας, ἡ [ἀντονομάζω] **diverse designation**: *rhet.* **antonomasia**, *use of an epithet or paraphrase in place of a proper name* TRYPHO *Trop.* 204.23 *etc.* || *gramm.* use of the pronoun, *s.times* pronoun DION. *Comp.* 2.2 AP[7]. *Pron.* 4.18 || *arithm.* **contrary denomination** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.23.

ἀντονοματικός -ή -όν [ἀντονομάζω] **pronominal**: τὸ ἀ. pronoun DION. *Amm.* 2. 12.2.

ἀντοργίζομαι [ἀντί, ὀργίζω] to become angry in turn MAUR. 6.26 *etc.*

ἀντορέγω [ἀντί, ὀρέγω] to offer forth in turn THEM. *Or.* 11.153a.

ἀντορθιάζω [ἀντί, ὀρθιάζω] to **straighten up against** HIEROCL. 3.34.

ἀντορύσσω [ἀντί, ὀρύσσω] to dig a countermine HDT. 4.200.3 *etc.* | ἀ. ὀφθαλμούς to gouge out the eyes in retaliation PAUS. 3.14.10.

ἀντορχέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὀρχέομαι] to imitate a dance ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 24 *etc.*

ἀντοφείλω [ἀντί, ὀφείλω] to owe in turn THUC. 2.40.4.

ἀντοφθαλμέω, *contr.* [ἀντόφθαλμος] to look in the eye POL. 18.46.12 || to challenge, confront ▸ *with dat.* POL. 1.17.3 NT *Acts* 27.15 AN. *Subl.* 34.4 | πρός τι s.o. POL. 2.24.1.

ἀντοφθαλμος -ον [ἀντί, ὀφθαλμός] **that looks in the eye** HSCH. (s.v. ἀντωπόν).

ἀντοχέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὀχέω] to ride against MOSCH. 2.119 (*fl.*).

ἀντοχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντέχω] **adhesion, cohesion** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.440 ORIB. 45.2.6 AL. *Pr.* 2.67 *etc.* (*also fig.*).

ἀντοχυρόω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὀχυρόω] to **reinforce** *or* **fortify in turn** *or* **against** IOS. *B.I.* 3.252.

ἀντραῖος -α -ον [ἄντρον] **that frequents caves** EUR. *fr.* 13.

Ἄντρακα -ης, ἡ **Antraka**, *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.50.

ἀντρέπω *poet.*, *see* ἀνατρέπω.

ἀντριάς -άδος [ἄντρον] **cave-dweller**: ἀντριάσιν ... Νύμφαις to the Nymphs of the caves THEODOR. (AP 6.224.3).

ἀντροδίαιτος -ον [ἄντρον, δίαιτα] **cave-dwelling** ORPH. *H.* 32.3, *al.*

ἀντροειδής -ές [ἄντρον, εἶδος] **cave-like** EPIC. 3.105.8 *etc.*

ἄντροθε [ἄντρον] *adv.* **from a cave** PIND. *P.* 4.102.

ἄντρον -ου, τό [*cf. Arm.* ayr?] **cave, cavern, grotto** OD. 9.216, *al.* (*never* IL.) HES. *Th.* 483 *etc.* (*poet.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 625b HDT. 4.9.1, *al.* DIOD. 3.69.1, *al.* PLUT. *Sert.* 17.2 || **inner chamber** VT *1Kgs.* 16.18.

ἀντροφυής -ές [ἄντρον, φύω] **endowed with natural caverns** OPP. 3.212.

ἀντροχαρής -ές [ἄντρον, χαίρω] **lover of caves** ORPH. *H.* 11.12, *al.*

ἀντρώδης -ες [ἄντρον] **cavernous, full of caves** XEN. *An.* 4.3.11 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 932a 2 *etc.* || **cave-like** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.23.3.

Ἀντρών -ῶνος, ὁ, ἡ **Antron**, *city in Thessaly* IL. 2.697 HOM. 2.491 • *also* Ἄν. -ωνος.

Ἄντρων -ωνος, ὁ **Antron**, *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 264c, d.

Ἀντρώνης -ων, οἱ [Ἀντρών] **inhabits. of Antron** DEMOSTH. 10.9.

Ἀντρώνιος -α -ον [Ἀντρών] of Antron (*donkey*) *prov.* PHERECR. 16 (*v.l.* -νειος).

ἀντύγᾱς -άδος, ἡ [ἄντυξ] **shield** CALLIM. *fr.* 115.16.

ἀντύγωτός -όν [ἄντυξ, ἄγω] **that wears a band on the forehead** HSCH.

Ἄντυλλα -ης, ἡ **Antylla**, *city in Egypt* ATH. 1.33f.

Ἀντύλλιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* Antylius] **Antylius**, *Rom. male name* PLUT. *C.G.* 13.3.

Ἄντυλλος -ου, ὁ **Antyllos**, *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 71.3 *etc.*

ἄντυξ -ῦγος, ἡ [ἀνά, τεύχω] Ⓐ rim, border (of a round object), *of a shield* IL. 14.412, *al.* (*never in* OD.) *etc.* || **concave bar** *or* **parapet**, *of a chariot* IL. 5.262, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 1188 PLAT. *Theaet.* 207a (*pl.*) *etc.* || *extens. pl.* **chariot** SOPH. *El.* 746 EUR. *Ph.* 1193 | *also sg.* THEOCR. 2.166 *etc.* Ⓑ *analog.* **bridge**, *of the lyre* EUR. *Hip.* 1135 || **disc**, *of the moon* MOSCH. 2.88 || **orbit**, *of a planet* HOM. 8.8 *etc.* || **vault**, *of the sky* AP 9.806.6 *etc.* || **circle**, *of the world* NONN. *D.* 38.308 || row of seats, *at the theater* EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 489 || *pl.* curves, round parts, *of the body* NONN. *D.* 1.348, *al.*

ἀντυπ- *Ion.*, *see* ἀνθυπ-.

ἀντῳδή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντί, ᾠδή] counter-ode (*corresponding to an* ᾠδή), *in the com. parabasis* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1091, *Nu.* 298.

ἀντῳδός -όν [ἀντί, ᾠδός] that sings in response, correspondent ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1059; *with dat.* MELEAG. (AP 7.196.6) AEL. *N.A.* 4.16 *etc.*

ἀντωθέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὠθέω] ● *act.* to drive back HP. *Fract.* 39 GAL. 18(1).324 *etc.* ● *mid.* to thrust against one another, parry before THEOP.[1] 263a ● *pass.* to be pushed in turn ARISTOT. *G.A.* 768b 19, *al.*

ἀντώθησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντωθέω] counter-thrust GAL. 18(1).324 *etc.*

ἄντωμος -ον [ἀντί, ὦμος] **standing shoulder to shoulder**: *subst.* οἱ ἄντωμοι **inhabits.** of the other hemisphere (*but on the same meridian*: *see* ἄντοικος) CLEOM. 1.2.

ἀντωμοσία -ας, ἡ [ἀντόμνυμι] **oath** (*taken by the plaintiff or the defendant*) PLAT. *Ap.* 19b IS. 3.6 LYS. 23.13 *etc.*

Ἄνταν -ωνος, ὁ **Anton**, *son of Herakles* PLUT. *Ant.* 4.2, *al. etc.*

ἀντωνέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὠνέομαι] to **buy** in exchange (*from others*) XEN. *Oec.* 20.26 MEN. *Sic. fr.* 1.1 *etc.* (*also fig.*) || to make offerings **against, contribute** ▸ *with dat.* LYS. 22.9 | ▸ *abs.* AND. 1.134 DEMOSTH. 18.239 PLUT. *Alc.* 5.2.

ἀντωνητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντωνέομαι] **one who raises offerings** DINAR. *untitled frag.* 11 (147.10: *v.l.*).

Ἀντωνία -ας, ἡ **Antonia**, *female name* PLUT. *Ant.* 87.6 *etc.*

Ἀντωνιάς -άδος, ἡ (*ship's name*) **Antonias** PLUT. *Ant.* 60.7.

Ἀντωνίνειοι -ων, οἱ [Ἀντωνῖνος] **followers of Antoninus** DCASS. 78.38.

Ἀντωνινεῖον -ου, τό [Ἀντωνῖνος] tomb of Antoninus DCASS. 76.15.4.

Ἀντωνῖνος -ου, ὁ **Antoninus**, *male name* DCASS. 70.1.1, *al. etc.*

Ἀντώνιος -ου, ὁ **Antonius**, *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 1.1, *al. etc.*

ἀντωνῠμέω, *contr.* [ἀντώνυμον] *arithm.* to have **contrary denomination** IAMBL.[1] 41.

ἀντωνυμία -ας, ἡ [ἀντώνυμον] **pronoun** PLUT. *QPlat.* 1009c DION. *Comp.* 6.9 *etc.* || **exchange of names** DAMASC. *Pr.* 73.

ἀντωνυμικός -ή -όν [ἀντωνυμία] **that functions as a pronoun** DION. *Amm.* 2. 12.2 (*v.l.*) • *adv.* **ἀντωνυμικῶς pronominally** AP.[7] *Synt.* 155.28, *al.*

ἀντώνυμον -ου, τό [ἀντί, ὄνομα] **pronoun** AP[7]. *Pron.* 4.5.

ἀντωπίω, *contr.* [ἀντωπός] to look in the eye HLD. 1.21.3 *etc.*

ἀντώπιος -ον [ἀντωπός] AP 4.729 NONN. *D.* 5.485, 33.184 (*with dat.*), 39.172 (*with gen.*) MAN.[1] 4.336 *etc.*, *see* ἀντωπός.

ἀντῶπις -ιδος NONN. *D.* 6.76, *see* ἀντωπός.

ἀντωπός -όν [ἀντί, ὤψ] **that looks in the eye, located directly in front** EUR. *I.A.* 584 AGATH. (AP 10.14.4), *al.* LUC. *Im.* 6 *etc.* || **correspondent**, similar AP 15.6.3.

ἀντωρύομαι [ἀντί, ὠρύομαι] to roar against SCH. LUC. 46.51.

ἄντωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντωθέω] driving against, repulsion ARISTOT. *Resp.* 480a 14.

ἀντωτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀντί, οὖς] *pl.* ear protectors, *for boxers* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.6.49.2.

ἀντωφέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἀντωφελέω] kindness in return MICH.[1] *In E.N.* 469.18.

ἀντωφελέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὠφελέω] to benefit in exchange *or* in turn: τινα s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.10.3 || *mid. pass.* to obtain benefit in exchange *or* in turn XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.11, *al.*

ἀνυβριστί [ἀνύβριστος] *adv.* without insolence, without outrage ANACR. 63.

ἀνύβριστος -ον [ἀντί, ὑβρίζω] without outrage, without insolence PLUT. *Pel.* 9.13, LUC. *Soloec.* 8 *etc.* || inoffensive, decent PLUT. *Aud.* 46c, *Sert.* 26.7, *al. etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος DCHR. 3.98 ◆ *adv.* ἀνυβρίστως without violence *or* insult ANACR. 33.5 DEMOCR. B 73 || without suffering violence [PHOC.] 157.

ἀνυγραίνω [ἀνά, ὑγραίνω] to moisten HP. *Int.* 51 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.6.1 *etc.* || *fig.* to soften, mitigate PLUT. *Symp.* 156d (*customs*) || *pass.* PLUT. *Vind.* 566a.

ἀνυγραντέον [ἀνυγραίνω] *verb. adj.* that which should be moistened AET.[1] 7.20.

ἀνυγραντικός -ή -όν [ἀνυγραίνω] that moistens: ἡ δύναμις ability to moisten PLUT. *QConv.* 659c.

ἀνυγρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνυγραίνω] humidification ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.6).

ἄνυδατος -ον [ὕδωρ] lacking in water MAN.[1] 1.144.

ἀνυδρεύομαι [ἀνά, ὑδρεύω] to draw from the well (*the bucket*) PHERECR. 81.

ἀνύδρευτος -ον [ὑδρεύω] not soaked THPHR.[1] *H.P.* 7.4.6.

ἀνυδρία -ας, ἡ [ἄνυδρος] lack of water, dryness HP. *Aër.* 12 THUC. 3.88.1 PLUT. *Ant.* 47.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη || *also* ἀυδρία (*see*).

ἄνυδρος -ον [ὕδωρ] lacking water, dry, arid HDT. 4.173 HP. *Aër.* 1, *al.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 2.2 *etc.* | *of a dead person* deprived of lustral ablution EUR. *Tr.* 1085 || dry *said of seasons* HP. *Aër.* 10, *Aph.* 3.14 || *subst.* ἡ ἄνυδρος (*sc.* γῆ) arid *or* desert land HDT. 3.4.3, *al. etc.* | τὸ ἄνυδρον dry place ACH. 4.12.5 || *bot.* τὸ ἄνυδρον Jimson weed (*see* στρύχνον μανικόν) DIOSC.[2] 4.73.

ἀνύκτερος -ον [νύκτερος] not shrouded in night [CAES.] 1.2 (38.857).

ἀνύλήεις -εσσα -εν [ὕλη] treeless NIC., *Th.* 26 (*hill*).

Ἀνυ(λ)λῖνος -ου, ὁ Any(l)linos, *male name* DCASS. 74.7, *al.*

ἄνῦλος -ον [ὕλη] devoid of plants THPHR. *C.P.* 1.5.2 (*places*: *v.l.* ἀυλ-) || devoid of material, immaterial ASCL. 26.4 *etc.*

ἀνῦμέναιος, -ον [ὑμέναιος] deprived of nuptial song, unwed SOPH., *Ant.* 876, *al.* MEN. *fr.* 877.8 *etc.* || *adv. neut. pl.* ἀνυμέναια without a marriage SOPH. *El.* 962 EUR. *Ph.* 347.

ἀνυμεναιόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ὑμεναιόω] to celebrate with the nuptial song SOPH. *fr.* 725 (*marriage*).

ἄνῦμι [*cf. Skt.* sanóti, *Hitt.* šanḫzi] *poet., see* ἀνύω.

ἀνυμνείω *epic* NONN. *D.* 24.328 *etc. see* ἀνυμνέω.

ἀνυμνέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ὑμνέω] ❶ *act.* to announce with an oracle EUR. *El.* 1190 || to celebrate with song, exalt DION. *Rh.* 2.1 CHOR. 3.2a HLD. 9.22.1 *etc.* || to assert, declare DAMASC. *Pr.* 48, *al.* || to declaim EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 468 ❷ *pass.* to be exalted LUC. *Philopatr.* 4 (*pres. mid.*) || to be declared DAMASC. *Pr.* 34.

ἀνύμνησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνυμνέω] praise SOPHRON. *Or.* 8 (87.3364A).

ἀνύμφευτος -ον [ἄνυμφος] unwed SOPH. *El.* 165 HLD. 2.4.3 | *of the head of Zeus* NONN. *D.* 46.48, *al.* || ματρὸς ἔχοντες ἀνυμφεύτου γονάν born of a mother's ill-fated marriage SOPH. *Ant.* 980.

ἀνυμφής -ές [νύμφη] unwed, *of the Virgin* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.9.68, *see* ἄνυμφος.

ἀνύμφιος -ον [νύμφιος] unwed *t*DIDYM. 567.1 (*corr.*).

ἄνυμφος -ον [νύμφη] lacking a husband EUR. *Hel.* 1125 (*of a house*) | ἄνυμφα ... γάμων ἀμιλλήματα fears of a marriage with no legitimate husband SOPH. *El.* 429 || not nuptial, deprived of a marriage SOPH. *El.* 1183 || unwed EUR. *Hip.* 547 MEN. *fr.* 877.9 *t*GVI 989.5 | νύμφη ἄ. wife that is not a wife EUR. *Hec.* 612.

ἀνυόδρομος -ον [ἀνύω, δραμεῖν] *prob.* fast-running ALCSAPPH. 11.

ἀνυπαίτιος -ον [ὑπαίτιος] unimpeachable, irreproachable PHIL.[2] *Op.* 16, *al.* HLD. 9.11.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνυπαιτίως without reproof PHIL.[2] *Det.* 78.

ἀνυπάκουστος -ον [ὑπακούω] unfit for listening PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.198.

ἀνυπάναγκαίος -ον voluntary *p*BGU 741.37 (II[BCE]).

ἀνύπαρκτος -ον [ὑπάρχω] nonexistent, unreal EPIC. 15.2 PLUT. *Col.* 1124a, *al. etc.* || imaginary, fictitious BAS. *Ren.* 2.210B *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀνύπαρκτον nonentity, null GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.386, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνυπάρκτως without individual existence CYR.[1] *Trin.* 5.558e.

ἀνυπαρξία -ας, ἡ [ἀνύπαρκτος] nonentity, null SEXT. *P.* 1.21, *al.* PLOT. 5.5.2 *etc.* || unreality BAS. *Eun.* 2.19.24.

ἀνύπατος -ον [ὕπατος] without consuls (*year*) CHRONPASCH. 377.

ἀνύπειστος -ον [ὑπείκω] unyielding L. *Sud.* GREG.[1] *VEphr.* 46.832C.

ἀνυπεξαιρέτως [ὑπεξαιρέω] *adv.* unreservedly MAUR. 8.41.

ἀνυπέραρτος -ον [ὑπεραίρω] that does not make a display STOIC. 3.66.41 (ANDR. 6.2: CHRYSIP.?).

ἀνυπέρβᾰτος -ον [ὑπερβαίνω] insurmountable, insuperable DCHR. 64.21 SEXT. *S.* 9.153 *etc.* || that does not surpass the limits ▸ *with gen.* DIOG. 7.93 ◆ *adv.* ἀνυπερβάτως without omission, without breaking continuity NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.23 || invariably [GAL.] 19.544.

ἀνυπέρβλητος -ον [ὑπερβάλλω] insuperable XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.15 DEMOSTH. 2.18 EPIC. 2.47.8, *al.* PLUT. *T.G.* 3.2 *etc.* || persistent, *of disease* GAL. 13.61 || *subst.* τὸ ἀνυπέρβλητον invincibility, *of faith* HIPPOL. *Dan.* 2.22.4 ◆ *adv.* ἀνυπερβλήτως insuperably, to excess ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1370b 31.

ἀνυπέρβολος -ον [ὑπερβάλλω] on which the rent cannot be increased, *of land* *p*MIL.VOGL. 267.32 (II[CE]).

ἀνυπέρεκτος -ον [ὑπερέχω] insuperable PHILOD. *D.* 3.5.27.

ἀνυπερήφᾰνος -ον [ὑπερήφανος] devoid of arrogance BAS. *Ren.* 2.204D *etc.*

ἀνυπερθεσία -ας, ἡ [ἀνυπέρθετος] impatience, indignation VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 7.7 (*pl.*).

ἀνυπερθετέω, *contr.* [ἀνυπέρθετος] to be impatient, grow angry VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 77.21.

ἀνυπέρθετος -ον [ὑπερτίθημι] immediate, not deferred PHIL.[2] *Josh.* 18, *al.* [DIOSC.[2]] *Th. pref.* p. 43 || unsurpassed DEMOCR. B 275 || incomparable PHILOL. 21 ◆ *adv.* ἀνυπερθέτως without possibility of deferral, without delay, immediately VT *3Macc.* 5.42 *etc.*

ἀνυπέροχος -ον [ὑπέροχος] not superior EUSTATH. 823.3.

ἀνυπεύθῡνος -ον [ὑπεύθυνος] not held to account, not responsible, *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 587 PLAT. *Leg.* 761e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295a 20 AESCHN. 3.17 *etc.* | τὸ δὲ λεγόμενον ἀνυπεύθυνον ἦν what was said could not be put to the test POL. 32.10.7 | *subst.* τὸ ἀνυπεύθυνον independence PLUT. *CMi.* 11.8 || outside of human power, uncontrollable, *of things* HP. *Praec.* 7 EPIC. 4.133.8 *etc.*; ἱστορίαν καὶ ἀκοὴν ἑτέρων πρὸς τὸ ἀ. a history and tradition of questions that could not be verified PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 386a ◆ *adv.* ἀνυπευθύνως without responsibility DIOD. 1.70.1 *etc.*

ἀνυπήκοος -ον [ὑπήκοος] disinclined to obey, undocile, *with gen.* PLAT. *Tim.* 91b.

ἀνυπήλῐφος -ον [ὑπαλείφω] not smeared with pitch PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 34 • *also* ἀνυπηλιφής L. *E.M.* 61.6.

ἀνύπηνος -ον [ὑπήν] without a beard *or* mustache ALCM. 10b.16 (*youths*) EUSTATH. 1353.47 • *Dor.* ἀνύπαν-.

ἀνυπηρεσία -ας, ἡ [ἀνυπηρέτητος] unserviceableness SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 49.

ἀνυπηρέτᾱτος -ον [ὑπηρέτης] devoid of bondage EURYPH. (STOB. 4.39.27) • *Dor. for* * ἀνυπηρετητος.

ἀνυπόγραφος -ον [ὑπογράφω] without subscription *p*FLOR. 16.38 (III[CE]).

ἀνυποδε- *see* ἀνυποδη-.

ἀνυποδήματος -ον [*see* ἀνυπόδητος] barefoot AG *Bek.* 82.

ἀνυποδησία -ας, ἡ [ἀνυπόδητος] barefootedness PLAT. *Leg.* 633c XEN. *Lac.* 2.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 634a.

ἀνυποδητέω, *contr.* [ἀνυπόδητος] to go barefoot, with nothing on the feet ARISTOT. *fr.* 74 LUC. *Cyn.* 1.

ἀνυπόδητος -ον [ὑποδέω] barefoot, with nothing on the feet ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 103 LYS. 32.16 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229a *Prot.* 321c, *al.* PLUT. *Phoc.* 4.4 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ἀνυπόδητος the barefooted person DIOD. 3.34.3.

ἀνυπόδικος -ον [ὑπόδικος] immune, not subject to trial *t*IG 12.7.67.67 (II[BCE]); *subst.* τὸ ἀνυπόδικον impunity PLUT. *CMi.* 11.8.

ἀνυπόθετος -ον [ὑπόθετος] lacking a base *or* foundation PLUT. *Isid.* 358f || not founded on a hypothesis, absolute PLAT. *Rp.* 510b, 511b (*subst. neut.*) ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1005b 14 *etc.* || unmortgageable *t*TAM 2.261b.16 (I[BCE]) ◆ *adv.* ἀνυποθέτως without foundation, without giving a base PLUT. *Pyth.* 399b.

ἀνύποιστος -ον [*cf.* ὑποφέρω] Ⓐ unbearable TIM. 50 DION. 7.15.2 *etc.* || *milit.* irresistible ASCLEPIOD. 5.1 Ⓑ impatient, intolerant PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 3.14.14.

ἀνυποκρῑτος -ον [ὑποκρίνω] not suitable for theatrical representation, undramatic DEM.[2] 194 || unfeigned, sincere VT *Wis.* 18.15 NT *Rom.* 12.9, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνυποκρίτως unfeignedly MAUR.

ἀνυπόλειπτος -ον [ὑπολείπω] complete [CAES.] 3.127 (38.1024).

ἀνυπόλημπτος -ον [ὑπολαμβάνω] improper AN. *in Rh.* 82.38.

ἀνυπόλογος -ον [ὑπολογος] payable without deduction (*in contracts*) *p*TEBT. 813.3 *v* 28, *al.* (II-I[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀνυπομενετέος -α -ον [ὑπομενετέος] *verb. adj.* not to be borne STOB. 2.6.6.

ἀνυπομενετός -ή -όν STOB. 2.6.6, *see* ἀνυπομένητος.

ἀνυπομένητος -ον PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.23.19, *see* ἀνυπόμονητος.

ἀνυπομονησία -ας, ἡ [ἀνυπομόνητος] absence of forbearance, intolerance NILANC. *Ep.* 1.295 (79.189D) *etc.*

ἀνυπομόνητος -ον [ὑπομονητός] unbearable, intolerable ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a 15 DIOD. 3.29.6 *etc.* || that does not tolerate PROCL. *Ptol.* 224 ◆

(Ant.) ἀνυποκρίτως without forbearance Mac. *Hom.* 6.1.

ἀνυπόκριτος -ον [ὑποκρίνω] Ⓐ unexpected, unsuspected Demosth. 61.11 Pol. 13.6.8 ‖ unexpected Pol. 2.57.6 Ⓑ that does not expect or suspect ▸ *with gen.* Pol. 4.10.7 ◆ *adv.* ἀνυποκρίτως unexpectedly, unsuspectedly Pol. 1.84.9 ‖ without gnessing *or* suspecting Pol. 5.39.2.

ἀνύποπτος -ον [ὕποπτος] Ⓐ not suspected Thuc. 3.43.2 (*compar.*) Xen. *Cyr.* 5.3.11 *etc.* ‖ risk free Sor. 1.55.2 *etc.* Ⓑ that does not suspect ▸ *with gen.* Pol. 8.27.2 *etc.*; πρὸς τὸ ἀνύποπτον so as not to arouse suspicions Charit. 4.5.2 | *abs.* Plut. *Art.* 25.4 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀνυπόπτως in such a way as not to arouse suspicions Men. *fr.* 841.1 Plut. *QConv.* 614b; ἔδοξεν ... τὸν Χάρωνα ... παρασχεῖν ἑαυτὸν ἀνυπόπτως τοῖς ἄρχουσιν he decided that Charon should present himself to those in power without dissembling Plut. *Pel.* 9.9 ‖ without diffidence Thuc. 1.146 Aristot. *Top.* 156b 18.

ἀνυπόπτωτος -ον [ὑπόπτωτος] that does not fall under (*the perceptions of the senses*) Sext. *S.* 7.345, *al. etc.*

ἀνυποσημείωτος -ον [ὑποσημειόομαι] unrecognized Clem. *Str.* 1.1.14.3.

ἀνυπόστατος -ον [ὑπό, στατός] without support Greg.[1] *epist.* 23.11.

ἀνυποστασία -ας, ἡ [ἀνυπόστατος] inconsistency Sch. Eur. *Hec.* 702.

ἀνυπόστατος -ον [ὑπόστατος] irresistible, invincible Plat. *Leg.* 686b Xen. *Cyr.* 5.2.33, *al.* Isocr. 6.43 Demosth. 54.38 Plut. *Mar.* 11.13 *etc.* ; devoid of foundation Pol. 1.5.3 Ath. 3.98c ‖ lacking in substance, immaterial Bas. *Is.* 290 (*nature of smoke*) *etc.* ‖ baseless, nonexistent Syn. *in Metaph.* 25.3 Diog. 7.149 *etc.* ‖ unreal, imaginary Bas. *Eun.* 1.6.29 (*subst. neut.*) *etc.* ‖ lacking in sense Them. *in Phys.* 124.27 ‖ *medic.* devoid of sediment Hp. *Epid.* 2.2.23 Aret. *S.D.* 1.13.7 (*urine*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνυποστάτως irresistibly Eus.[1] *P.E.* 8.10.14.

ἀνυπόστολος -ον [ὑποστέλλω] lacking implications, frank Poll. 4.21 | *subst.* τὸ ἀνυπόστολον daring, frankness Ios. *A.I.* 16.69 ◆ *adv.* ἀνυποστόλως straightforwardly Philod. *Rh.* 1.109 DChr. 13.16 *etc.*

ἀνυποστρεπτί [ἀνυπόστρεπτος] *adv.* without turning back Io.[1] *in* An. 116.32.

ἀνυπόστρεπτος -ον [ὑποστρέφω] that does not return L. *Sud.*

ἀνυπόστροφος -ον [ὑποστρέφω] from which there is no return Orph. *H.* 57.1 Lyd. *Mag.* 3.14 ‖ *medic.* without relapse Hp. *Epid.* 6.3.6.

ἀνυποταγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνυπότακτος] disobedience, insubordination Ephr. 1.72B, *al.*

ἀνυποτακτέω, *contr.* [ἀνυπότακτος] to be insubordinate Sch. Od. 19.179.

ἀνυπότακτος -ον [ὑπότακτος] not subjected NT *Heb.* 2.8 Artemid. 2.30 Arr. *EpictD.* 2.10.1 ‖ independent Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 61 ‖ insubordinate NT *1Tim.* 1.9, *al.* ‖ disorderly, confused, irregular Pol. 3.36.4 Zenob. 2.15 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* lacking the aorist[1] (*of verbs*) AG *Bek.* 1087.

ἀνυποταξία -ας, ἡ [ἀνυπότακτος] insubordination, ill discipline, disobedience Philod. *L.L.* XXIV a 2 Cyr.[1] *Pr.* 94.1 *etc.*

ἀνυποταχθέω, *contr.* Ephr. 3.294D, *see* ἀνυποτακτέω.

ἀνυποτίμητος -ον [ὑποτιμάω] not sufficiently punished, not punishable Ios. *A.I.* 15.265, 16.402 ◆ *adv.* ἀνυποτιμήτως with impunity Ios. *A.I.* 16.277.

ἀνυποτόλητος -ον [ὑποτλήναι] intolerable Sch. Eur. *Ph.* 93.

ἀνυπούλος -ον [ὕπουλος] that does not pretend Phil.[2] *Praem.* 163, *al.* ‖ frank, unreserved Chor. 17.53 (*opinion*) ◆ *adv.* ἀνυπούλως without pretending Io. *HTim.*2 11.693C.

ἀνῦσιεργός -όν [ἄνυσις, ἔργον] that does his/her duty, active, industrious Theocr. 28.14 (ἀ *for the meter*) *etc.*

ἀνῦσίμος -ον [ἀνύω] effective, active ▸ πρός τι in sthg. Plat. *Leg.* 716d Plut. *Luc.* 6.2 = ▸ εἴς τι Xen. *Cyr.* 1.6.22 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ‖ that can be completed, doable Ios. *B.I.* 5.189, 498 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀνυσίμως effectively Plat. *Theaet.* 144b *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατα Plat. *Rp.* 518d.

ἄνῦσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνύω] completion, fulfillment, realization Il. 2.347 Thgn. 462 Plut. *Profect.* 77a ‖ conclusion, end Od. 4.544 ‖ cessation, pause Theocr. 25.93.

Ἄνυσις, ὁ Anysis, *male name* Hdt. 2.137.1 (*acc.* -ιν) | ἡ Ἄνυσις Anysis, *city in Egypt* Hdt. 2.137.1 (*gen.* -ιος).

ἄνυσμα -ατος, τό [ἀνύω] realization (*pl.*) Sch. Od. 5.299.

Ἄνυσος -ου, ὁ Anysos, *male name* Hdt. 7.98.

ἀνύστακτος -ον [νυστάζω] unsleeping (*eye*) Greg.[1] *VEphr.* 46.829D ◆ *adv.* ἀνυστάκτως vigilantly Greg.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.29.

ἀνυστερήτως [ὑστερέω] *adv.* lacking for nothing Epiph. *Haer.* 77.18.9.

ἀνυστικός -ή -όν [ἀνυστός] effective, that gives results, practical Aristot. *Phgn.* 813a 4 Pol. 8.3.3 (*comp.*) Archig. (Gal. 8.154) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἀνυστός -όν [ἀνύω] that can be completed, doable Parm. B 2.7 Eur. *Her.* 961 *etc.* | ὡς ἀνυστόν as far as possible Xen. *An.* 1.8.11 *etc.*; ὡς ἀνυστὸν ἐξ ἀνθρωπίνης προνοίας as far as is possible with human foresight Plut. *Lyc.* 29.1 Hp. *NatPuer.* 29 = ᾗ ἀνυστόν Xen. *Lac.* 1.3 ‖ *of pers.* capable, able Hp. *Dec.* 3 ◆ *Att. also* ἀν-.

Ἀνύτη -ης, ἡ Anyte, *epigrammatist* Paus. 10.38.13 *etc.*

ἀνυτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνύω] collector Eustr.[1] *VEut.* 2352A.

ἀνυτικός -ή -όν [ἀνύω] Ⓐ effective, efficient Xen. *Oec.* 20.22 Hippar. 2.6 Sext. *S.* 9.182 Ios. *B.I.* 1.344 *etc.*, *see* ἀνυστικός Ⓑ rapid Aristot. *PA.* 682b 1 ◆ *almost always compar.* -ώτερος *and superl.* -ώτατος ‖ *Att. also* ἀν- ◆ *adv.* ἀνυτικῶς rapidly Lgn. *Rh.* 190.21.

ἀνυτός -όν [ἀνύω] feasible: οὐδὲ θεοῖς ἀνυτόν ἐστιν not even the gods can accomplish it Sext. *S.* 1.81.

Ἄνυτος -ου, ὁ Anytos, *male name* Plat. *Ap.* 18b *etc.*

ἀνύτω *and* ἀνύτω *Att.*, *see* ἀνύω.

ἀνυφαίνω [ἀνά, ὑφαίνω] to weave again Plat. *Phaed.* 87d *etc.*

ἀνυφαίρετος -ον [ὑφαιρέω] unsuppressable, indelible Dion. *Dem.* 34.1.

ἀνυφάντης -ου, ὁ [ἀνυφαίνω] weaver L. *Sud.*

ἀνύφαντος -ον [ὑφαίνω] not woven Paus.[2] α 162 (80).

ἀνυφάντρια -ας, ἡ [ἀνυφαίνω] weaver (fem.) Eustath. 1764.60.

ἀνυφόρατος -ον unexceptionable *p*BGU 1730 (IBCE).

ἀνυψόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ὑψόω] *act.* to raise, elevate VT *1Sam.* 2.7, *al.* Nonn. *Ev.* 18.43 *etc.* (*also fig.*) ‖ *mid.* = *act.* Antip.[1] (AP 7.748.3) (*aor.* ἀνυψώσαντο) ‖ *pass.* Lyd. *Mag.* 2.16 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

ἀνύψωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνυψόω] exaltation, glory Greg.[1] *Eun.* 3.3.43.

ἀνύω, *Att.* ἀνύτω [*see* ἄνυμι] *impf.* ἤνυον *and* ἠνύτον, *mid. pass.* ἠνυόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀνύσω, *mid.* ἀνύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἤνυσα, *mid.* ἠνυσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἤνυκα, *mid. pass.* ἤνυσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠνύσμην ‖ *later aor. pass.* ἠνύσθην ‖ *later fut. pass.* ἀνυσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to accomplish, effectuate, bring to conclusion ▸ *with acc.* Aeschl. *Pers.* 726 Thuc. 2.75.2 *etc.*; οὐδὲν ἤνυε he did not accomplish anything Hdt. 9.66.1 Demosth. 21.104; κοινὰν ἤνυσεν ἐς φίλους ἀρωγάν he was successful in joining forces to bring aid to his friends Soph. *Ph.* 1145; πρὸς θανάτῳ θάνατον ἀνύσασα having accomplished another killing on top of the previous killing Soph. *Tr.* 886; σμικρόν ἀνύτειν to be ineffective, obtain scanty results Plat. *Soph.* 230a, *cf.* Thuc. 2.76.2 | ▸ *with ptc.* οὐκ ἀνύω φθονέουσα I achieve nothing by my envy Il. 4.56 | ▸ *with inf.* ἤνυσε περᾶν he managed to pass Aeschl. *Pers.* 721; εἰ δὲ σοί ... προσχεῖν αὐτὸν ἀνύσαιμι if I manage to make him receptive to you Hld. 7.10.5 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: ἐκεῖνον ἤνυσεν φονέα γενέσθαι πατρός and he brought it about that that one would become his father's killer Soph. *O.T.* 720 | ▸ *with adj. or subst.*: εὐδαίμων ἀνύσει he will end up being happy Soph. *Ph.* 720; ἠνύσατ' ἐκτοπίαν φλόγα πήματος you have accomplished the removal of the flame of suffering, *i.e.* you have diverted the flame Soph. *O.T.* 166 | ▸ *abs.* Diod. 11.2.4 | to fulfill, realize, *of oracles* Soph. *O.C.* 454 | *extens.* to execute Melbag. (AP 12.56.1) ‖ to obtain Soph. *Ph.* 711 *etc.*; *with gen.* τίνος ... χρείας ἀνύσαι; for what profit? Soph. *O.C.* 1755; *analog.* ἐκ ποδὸς ἄνυε κράναν with his foot he made a fountain gush Theocr. 7.6; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις ἀνύουσα τὰ κατὰ γνώμην you would have what you desire more quickly Hld. 7.9.5 Ⓑ to bring to its end (*a journey*), traverse ▸ *with acc.* Od. 4.357 Aeschl. *Pers.* 748 *etc.*; ἀνύσειε θέουσα θαλάσσης ἁλμυρὸν ὕδωρ (so that the ship) would pass running over the salt water of the sea, *i.e.* finish the crossing more quickly Od. 15.294; κοὔπω τὰν μεσάταν ὁδὸν ἄνυμες and we have not yet reached the halfway point Theocr. 7.10 | *in trag.* ▸ *abs.* (*sc.* ὁδόν *or similar*) to reach: πρὸς πόλιν the city Soph. *Tr.* 657; ἐπὶ ἀκτάν the bank Eur. *Hip.* 743; *also without prep.* ἄ. Ἅιδαν to reach Hades Soph. *Al.* 607 Eur. *Suppl.* 1141 Ⓒ *of pers.* to make an end of, destroy: τινα s.o. Od. 24.71 | to kill Pind. *P.* 12.11 (*v.l.*) Ⓓ to carry out in haste, hurry, *frequent in com.*: οὐ μέλλειν ... ἀλλ' ἀνύειν not to delay but to act in haste Aristoph. *Pl.* 607 | *with ptc.* ἄνυε πράττων make haste in doing so Aristoph. *Pl.* 413 ‖ *abs. ptc.* ἀνύσας *with another verb* in haste Aristoph. *Nub.* 506, *Ve.* 847, *al.*; ἄνοιγ' ἄνοιγ' ἀνύσας open up! open up right now! Aristoph. *Nub.* 181 Ⓔ *later intrans.* to be propitious: αἱ νύκτες εἰς πλοῦν ἀνύουσιν the nights are quite propitious for sailing Hld. 4.16.10 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* to accomplish (*for oneself*) Od. 16.373 (*oth. pass.*) Pind. *P.* 2.49 Aristoph. *Pl.* 196 *etc.* ‖ to obtain Aeschl. *Pr.* 700 Soph. *Tr.* 995 AP 7.506.2 ❸ *pass.* to be fulfilled, be brought to conclusion Pol. 32.3.17 Ios. *A.I.* 1.282 *etc.*; ἤνυτο ἔργον the work was done Od. 5.243, *cf.* Opp. 3.427 | *of time* ὁ δὲ χρόνος ἄνυτο φεύγων the time flew by Theocr. 2.92 | *of desire* to be granted Hld. 3.19.4 ‖ *of pers.* to be raised: ἀμφὶ σὰς ἀιόνας ... ἠνυτόμαν τροφαῖς I was raised on your banks Aeschl. *Ag.* 1159 ◆ *rar. athem. pres.* ἄνυμι | *pres. mid.* ἀνύομαι, *athem. 3. sg.*

ἄνῦται Opp. 3.427 ‖ *Dor. athem. impf. 1. pl.* ἄνυμες Theocr. 7.10 | *mid. 1. sg.* ἠνυτόμαν Aeschl.. *Ag.* 1159 (*lyr.*), *epic athem. 3. sg.* ἤνυτο, *Dor.* ἄνυτο ‖ *epic fut. inf. mid.* ἀνύσσεσθαι ‖ *poet. aor.* ἤνυσσα *and* ἄνυσσα, *Dor.* ἄν- | *poet. mid.* ἀνυσάμην ‖ *always* ῠ *or poet.* -υσσ- ‖ *Att.* ἀν- Hdn. 1.541.20 *etc.* (*but cf.* κατανύω *etc.*).

ἄνω [*see* ἀνύω] *see* ἄνῦω: ❶ *act.* **to fulfill** Aeschl. *fr.* 161 Eur. *Andr.* 1132 *etc.* ‖ **to traverse, reach** Od. 3.496 Aristoph. *Ve.* 369 *etc.* ‖ **to make an end of, exhaust** Agath. (AP 11.64.5) (*drink*) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be complete, reach the end, be finished** Il.. 18.473 Hdt. 1.189.4, 8.71.2 Opp. 5.442 *etc.* | *of time* Hdt. 7.20.1 Ap. 2.494 *etc.*; νὺξ ἄνεται night was over Il. 10.251 | *impers.* ἄνεται ... λιταῖς the prayers are heard Pind. *O.* 8.8 • *pres. imper.* ἀνέτω | *opt. mid. 3. sg.* ἄνοιτο | *inf. act.* ἄνειν | *ptc.* ἄνων | *mid.* ἀνόμενος ‖ *impf.* ἤνον | *mid. 3. sg.* ἤνετο ‖ *aor.* ἤνεσα *in inscr., v.l. in* Diod.[4] (AP 7.701.1).

ἄνω [ἀνά] *adv. and prep.* ❶ *adv. of place* [A] **aloft, up** (*state and motion*): λᾶαν ἄ. ὤθεσκε ποτὶ λόφον he was driving a boulder upward on the hill Od. 11.596; κόνις δ' ἄ. φορεῖτο the dust rose up Soph. *El.* 714 Thuc. 4.34.2 | γλιχόμεναι ... τοῦ ἄνω as they stretch up Plat. *Phaedr.* 248a; τὰ ἄνω κατεῖχε he took possession of the high ground Xen. *An.* 4.3.25; τὰ ἄ. (τῆς οἰκίας) the upper part of the house Xen. *Hip.* 1.2; πᾶς ὁ δῆμος ἄ. καθῆτο the whole populace was sitting up high, *i.e.*, on the Pnyx Demosth. 18.169; ἡ ἄ. βουλή the council on the hill (of Ares), *i.e.*, the Areopagos (*at Athens*) Plut. *Sol.* 19.2 | *anat.* τὰ ἄ. the upper part (of the body) Aristot. *G.A.* 741b 28, *al.* | *geogr.* **upward, to the north:** τὰ ἄ. χωρία the northerly regions (*of Ionia*) Hdt. 1.142.2, 72.2; οἱ ... κατὰ τὸν ἄ. τόπον the inhabits. of the northern area Plat. *Rp.* 435e ‖ **on high, in the sky** Aeschl. *Ch.* 124a NT *John* 8.23 *etc.*; οἱ ἄ. θεοί the celestial *or* higher gods Soph. *Ant.* 1072; ἡ ἄ. Ἱερουσαλήμ the celestial Jerusalem NT *Gal.* 4.26 | *with partit. gen.* αἰθέρος ἄ. up high in the sky Eur. *Or.* 1542 ‖ **above, on earth** (*opp. the Underworld*) Soph. *O.T.* 416 Plat. *Phaedr.* 109c *etc.*; οἱ ἄνω the living (*opp.* οἱ κάτω the dead) Soph. *Ant.* 1068; τὰ ἄ. πράγματα the world of the living Luc. *Cont.* 1 | *with partit. gen.* γῆς ... ἄ. up here on earth Eur. *H.F.* 616 ‖ **above,** *in reference to a preceding passage* Plat. *Gorg.* 508e, *Rp.* 603d Aristot. *Rh.* 1412b 33, *al. etc.* ‖ *philos.* **superior, more general,** *of logical categories* Aristot. *APo.* 82a 23 ‖ *of a high tone of voice* ἡ δὲ φωνὴ ... ἀεὶ διὰ τῶν ἄνω τόπων ἐλαυνομένη the voice ... **that always rose to higher tones** Plut. *Cic.* 3.7 ‖ *fig.* **loftily** Philostr. *Ap.* 1.13; ἄνω τε καὶ μέγα φρονοῦσαν proud and haughty Hld. 7.23.6 [B] **upward, inland** (*of a region, with respect to the coast*) Hdt. 1.95.2 Thuc. 2.83.1 Plut. *Pyr.* 11.2 Charit. 4.7.1 *etc.*; τὰ ἄ. τῆς Ἀσίης the interior of Asia Hdt. 1.177, 2.24.1; ἄ. ἰόντι going toward the interior Hdt. 2.8; ἡ ἄ. ὁδός the inland *or* interior *or* upward road Hdt. 7.128.1 Xen. *An.* 3.1.8 Plat. *Rp.* 621c *etc.*; ἡ ἄ. πόλις the internal (*or* upper) part of the city (*of Athens with respect to Piraeus*) Thuc. 2.48.2; ὁ ἄ. βασιλεύς the king of Persia, *i.e.*, of the interior of Asia Xen. *An.* 7.1.28 (*but cf.* Xen. *An.* 7.7.3 the king of Thrace); ἀνώτερον δὲ θαλάσσης ἡ πόλις the city is not far from the sea Xen.[1] 2.10.4 | *analog.* προαγαγὼν ἄ. τῶν πραγμάτων having taken the question deeper Aeschn. 2.34 [Q] *esp.* ἄνω (καὶ) κάτω (*see*) **up and down, topsy-turvy** Eur. *H.F.* 953, *Bac.* 349 Plat. *Phaed.* 96a, 112b *etc.*; ὁδὸς ἄνω κάτω μία καὶ αὐτὴ the road up and down is one and the same Heraclit. B 60; πάντ' ἄ. τε καὶ κάτω στρέφων τίθησιν he arranges all things, turning them up and down Aeschl. *Eum.* 650; περιπατεῖν ἄ. κάτω to wander up and down Aristoph. *Lys.* 709; ἄ. καὶ κάτω φεύγειν to flee in all directions Aristoph. *Ach.* 21; πάντας τοὺς λόγους ἄ. καὶ κάτω μεταστρέφειν to turn the doctrines over and upside down Plat. *Phaedr.* 272b; Αἰγυπτίου τὰ μὲν ἄ. κάτω θήσω, τὰ δὲ κάτω ἄ. I will turn Egypt upside down Hdt. 3.3.3; ἄ. καὶ κάτω πεποίηκε πάντα τὰ πράγματα he has turned the whole situation on its head Demosth. 9.36 *cf.* 21.91 | *also* κάτω τε καὶ ἄ. Plat. *Phil.* 43b *etc.*; ἄ. τε καὶ κάτω from head to foot Hld. 4.7.4 [D] *compar.* ἀνωτέρω higher up Hp. *Art.* 66; μακρὰν ἀ. much higher up Aeschl. *Pr.* 312; ἀ ... γίγνεσθαι τῶν κολυόντων to be on higher ground than those who were impeding (the march) Xen. *An.* 4.2.25 | **above,** *in reference to the context* Sch. Aristoph. *Nub.* 1469 ‖ *geogr.* **beyond:** ἀ. τὸ πρὸς ἑσπέρης even farther west Hdt. 8.130.2; τὸ πρὸς ἑσπέρης ἀ. Σάμου beyond Samos to the west Hdt. 8.132.3 ‖ *fig.* ἀνωτέρω οὐδὲν τῶν πρηγμάτων προκοπτομένων as there was no further progress in the situation Hdt. 1.190.2 [E] *superl.* ἀνωτάτω **very high up:** τοὺς ἀ. the highest (of all) Hdt. 7.23.1; ὅπως ἀ. as high as possible Aristoph. *Pax* 207; ἐν τῇ ὑπὸ τὸ ὄρος ἀ. κώμῃ in the village highest up the mountain Xen. *An.* 7.4.11 ‖ *fig.* **in a prominent position:** τὰ ἀ. τῶν γενῶν the principal kinds Aristot. *Metaph.* 998b 18 (*cf.* Sext. *P.* 1.138); τὰ ἀ. τρία the three principal points Phil.[2] *Agr.* 136; κατὰ τὸ ἀ. **in general** Sext. *S.* 10.45, *al.* ❷ *adv. of time* [A] **before, once:** εἰς τὸ ἄ. back, in the past Plat. *Theaet.* 175b; οἱ ἄ. the men of long ago Plat. *Criti.* 110b; οἱ ἄ. τοῦ γένους the ancestors Plat. *Leg.* 878a; εἰς τὸ κάτω καὶ ἐπὶ τὸ ἄ. in a descending and an ascending line Plat. *Rp.* 461c; ἐν τοῖς ἄ. χρόνοις in past times Demosth. 18.310 [B] *compar.* ἀνωτέρω **more anciently:** ἀμυνέτω ὡς ἀδελφῷ ἢ πατρὶ ἢ ἔτι ἀ. τῷ ἀδικουμένῳ defend one who is wronged as if he were a brother or a father or an even more remote ancestor Plat. *Leg.* 880b ❸ *s.times prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **over, above** Hdt. 1.130.1 Thphr. *C.H.* 4.4 Callim. *H.* 1.24 *etc.* | *prov.* ἄ. ποταμῶν up over the rivers, *i.e.* in the opposite direction, reversed, countercurrent Demosth. 19.287, *etc.* | μικρὸν ἄνω τῆς ἕω a little before dawn Ach. 2.31.6 ‖ *but also adv. with partit. gen.* (*see above* 1 a *and* 2 a) *or of comparison* (*see above* 1 a) ‖ *for compar.* -ώτερον, *see* ἀνώτερος • *Aeol.* ὄνω.

ἀνωβλεπής -ές [ἄνω, βλέπω] **with gaze turned upward** Cyran. 1.12.39.

ἀνωγ- *see* ἀνώγω.

ἀνῳγ- *see* ἀνοίγω.

ἄνωγα [ἀνά, *cf. Lat.* aio, *Arm.* aṙac] *pf. ind. act., see* ἀνώγω.

ἀνώγαιον *or* **ἀνώγεον** -ου, τό [ἄνω, γαῖα] **upper level** *of a house* (*proper. above ground*), **magazine, granary** Xen. *An.* 5.4.29 Geop. 2.27.1 *etc.* ‖ **prison** L. *Sud.* • *also* ἀνόκαιον AG *Bek.* 405 ‖ ἀνώγεων *is f.l. in* Xen. *Lc.*

ἀνωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνώγω] **command, exhortation** AP 1.1134 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀνώγω [ἄνωγα] **to command, order, invite, exhort** ▸ *with acc.* Od. 21.80, *al.* Od. 2.195, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* Il. 6.170 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat. with inf.* Od. 10.531, *al.* AP 1.693 | ▸ *with acc. with inf.* Il. 1.313 Aeschl. *Pr.* 947 Soph. *Tr.* 1247, *al.* | *with two acc.* εἶπω τά με θυμός ... ἀνώγει I say what my heart compels me (to say) Il. 19.102 | ▸ *abs.* Il. 15.43 Od. 3.317 • *only Ion. epic and poet.* ‖ *pres. 2. sg.* ἀνώγεις Od. 13.338, *3. sg.* ἀνώγει Il. 9.690 Od. 5.139, 5.357 Hes. *Th.* 749 Hdt. 7.104.5, *frequently corr. to pf. 3. sg.* ἀνωγέτω, *subj. opt. imper. inf. see pf. ptc. fem.* ἀνώγουσα Herond. 7.101 ‖ *epic impf. see ppf.* ‖ *fut.* ἀνώξω Od. 16.404 ‖ *aor.* ἤνωξα Hes. *Sc.* 479, *subj. 1. pl. epic* ἀνώξομεν | *epic inf.* ἀνῶξαι ‖ *pf.* (*pres. signf.*) ἄνωγα -ας -ε, *pl.* ἄνωγμεν | *subj. 3. sg.* ἀνώγῃ, *1. pl.* -ωμεν | *opt.* ἀνώγοιμι ‖ *imper.* ἄνωγε *and* ἀνωχθι, *3. sg.* ἀνωγέτω *and* ἀνώχθω, *2. pl.* ἀνώγετε *and* ἄνωχθε | *inf.* ἀνωγέμεν ‖ *ppf.* ἠνώγεα *and them.* ἤνωγον -ες -ε (= *impf.*) *or* ἄνωγον (= *3. pl.*) *3. sg.* ἠνώγει *or* ἀνώγει.

Ἀνώγων -ονος, ὁ **Anogon,** *son of Castor* (*myth.*) Apollod.[3] 3.11.2.

ἀνώδης -ες *f.l., see* ἀώδης.

ἀνωδίνω [ἀνά, ὠδίνω] **to suffer labor pains** Nonn. *D.* 41.167.

ἄνωδος -ον [ᾠδή] **devoid of song** Aristot. *H.A.* 488a 34.

ἀνωδῡνία -ας, ἡ [ἀνώδυνος] **absence of pain** Protag. B 9, *etc.*

ἀνώδῡνος -ον [ὀδύνη] **exempt from pain** Hp. *Prog.* 7, *Art.* 55 Soph. *Ph.* 883 *etc.* ‖ **that does not cause pain, painless** Soph. *Ai.* 554 Aristot. *Poet.* 1449a 35 *etc.* ‖ **that alleviates** *or* **calms pain** Hp. *Aph.* 5.22 Diosc.[2] 4.68 *etc.*; φάρμακον ἀ. calming drug Plut. *QConv.* 614c ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀνώδυνον **absence of pain** Plut. *Cons. Apoll.* 102d ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* **ἀνωδύνως without (suffering** *or* **causing) pain** Hp. *Coac.* 6.527 Plut. *Cic.* 2.1, *Cl.* 10.7 *etc.* | *superl.* -ώτατα Hp. *Acut.* 4.

ἄνωθε(ν) [ἄνω] *adv. and prep.* ❶ *adv.* ❷ *adv. of place* [A] **from above** ▸ *with gen.:* ‖ **from the sky** Thuc. 4.75.2 ‖ *geogr.* **from the north** Hdt. 4.105.1 [B] (= ἄνω) **aloft** Aeschl. *Ag.* 871 (*interp.*) ‖ **in the air, in the sky** Aeschl. *Suppl.* 597 Soph. *El.* 1058; οἱ ἄ. the gods Charit. 6.3.4 ‖ **on the earth:** οἱ ἄ. the living Aeschl. *Ch.* 834 *etc. but milit.* the men on the bridge (*of a ship*) Thuc. 7.63.2 ‖ **above,** *with reference to the context* Sch. Eur. *Ph.* 249 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* τὰ ἄνωθεν higher matters, superior *or* universal principles Plat. *Phaed.* 101d *etc.* [C] **from the interior** *of a region, usu. of Asia* Thu. 1.59.2 Xen. *An.* 7.7.2 Plut. *Demosth.* 14.2 ‖ **to the interior** (*of a region*): ἐκ τῆς ἄ. Φρυγίας from upper Phrygia Demosth. 23.155 ❷ *of time* [A] **from the beginning, from the origin** Hp. *V.M.* 3 Plat. *Phil.* 44d, *Leg.* 781d Men. *Epit.* 240, *Sam.* 233 Theocr. 15.91 *etc.*; ἄ. ... ἐξετάζειν τὸ γένος to inquire into ancestry back to its origin Demosth. 44.5; πονηρὸς ἄ. bad since the day he was born Demosth. 45.80 ‖ *extens.* **again** Ios. *A.I.* 1.263 NT *John* 3.3 = πάλιν ἄ. NT *Gal.* 4.9 [B] (= ἄνω) **before, once:** τοὺς δ' ἔμπροσθεν καὶ ἄ. γονέας the progenitors or ancestors Plat. *Tim.* 18d; οἱ ἄ. γονεῖς the progenitors Aristot. *H.A.* 586a 1; τὰ δ' ἐν τοῖς ἄ. χρόνοις past events Demosth. 9.41 ❸ *prep. of place* ▸ *with gen.* ἄ. τοῦ στρατοπέδου above the encampment Hdt. 1.75.5; ἄ. τῆς νεώς from the bridge of the ship Plut. *Them.* 12.1 • *Dor.* ἄνωθα | ἄνοθεν pHib. 110.66 (III[BCE]).

ἀνωθέω, *contr.* [ἄνω, ὠθέω] ❶ *act.* **to drive:** ἀνώσαντες πλέον having launched the ship they set sail Od. 15.553; τὴν πόλιν ... ἐς τοὺς πολεμίους ἀνῶσαι to drive the city into the enemy Thuc. 8.93.2 ‖ **to drive back** Hp. *Art.* 80 *etc.* ‖ **to drive up, hold up,** *of water* Olymp.[2] *in Meteor.* 81.23, *al.* ‖ **to raise** Ach. 6.18.5 ‖ *intrans.* **to drive on, proceed** Ios. *B.I.* 3.351 ‖ *fig.* **to consign, entrust** ▸ τι ἐς τινα sthg. to s.o. DCass. 52.17.2

etc. ❷ *mid.* to drive back, chase ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 7.139.5, 8.109.2 ❸ *pass.* to be driven up ARISTOT. *Pr.* 931b 35.

ἀνωΐστι [ἀνώιστος] *adv.* unexpectedly OD. 4.92.

1. ἀνώϊστος -ον [εἰσμαι] unexpected, unthought of IL. 21.39 HOM. *epigr.* 5.1 *etc.* || unnoticed: χρόνος ἀ. time that passes imperceptibly AP 7.564.3 ◆ *adv.* ἀνοΐστως unexpectedly AP 1.680, *al.*

2. ἀνώϊστος -ον reported HDT. 6.66.2 (*v.l.* ἀνοιστ-) || relieved ARET. *S.A.* 2.11.2 *etc.*

ἀνωίχθην *epic aor. ind. pass.*, *see* ἀνοίγω.

ἀνώλεθρος -ον [ὄλεθρος] indestructible, imperishable PARM. B 8.3 PLAT. *Phaed.* 88b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 31 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.2 *etc.* || that does not cause death, innocuous PAUS. 10.17.12 (*of snakes*) || *medic.* not fatal ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.1 (*of symptoms*).

ἀνωμαλέω, *contr.* [ἀνώμαλος] to be unequal GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.2.87 || *astr.* to experience alternating allotments *of fate* NECHP. (VETT. 265.26) *etc.*

ἀνωμαλής -ές [*see* ἀνώμαλος] unequal, irregular EPIC. 3.113.7 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918a 11, *see* ἀνώμαλος || *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* ἀνωμαλῶς irregularly ARISTOT. *Phys.* 265b 12.

ἀνωμαλία -ας, ἡ [ἀνώμαλος] inequality, irregularity, *of things or events* PLAT. *Rp.* 547a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 2, *al.* DIOD. 18.59.5, *al. etc.* || inconstancy, incoherence, *of pers.* AESCHN. 2.54 POL. 6.44.2 PLUT. *Alc.* 16.9 *etc.* || *rhet.* disparity, lack of uniformity, *of style or period* PLUT. *Aud.* 45b DION. *Comp.* 22.45 || *gramm.* anomaly, irregularity CHRYSIP. 2.6.10 (DIOG. 7.192) GELL. 2.25.2, 5 *etc.* || *medic.* indisposition, sickliness HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 19 HLD. 7.19.9 GAL. 7.435 || *astr.* irregular motion GEM. 1.20 *etc.* | ἄπειρος ... τῶν ἐκλειπτικῶν ἀνωμαλιῶν unaware of the irregularities attending (*lunar*) eclipses PLUT. *Aem.* 17.9 ● *Ion.* -ιη.

ἀνωμαλίζω [ἀνώμαλος] to undergo vicissitudes VETT. 56.1, *al.*

ἀνώμαλος -ον [ὁμαλός] Ⓐ unequal, irregular HP. *Aër.* 13 (*sup.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 625d (*terrain*), *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 228b 16 (*movement*), *G.A.* 788a 1 (*voice*), *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀνώμαλον variety THUC. 7.71.2 || disturbed, not uniform (*cloudy or stormy nights*) PLUT. *QConv.* 721f || *gramm.* anomalous, irregular DIOM. 1.327.1 | *subst.* τὸ ἀνώμαλον diversity συντάξεως of construction AP[7]. *Synt.* 291.17 Ⓑ inconstant, incoherent, capricious, *of pers.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454a 26 APP. 15.42 *etc.*; τραγῳδοποιὸς ἄ. discontinuous, uneven tragedian SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 388 || *subst.* τὸ ἀνώμαλον ill disposition of spirit PLUT. *Plac.* 892a HLD. 3.11.1 || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀνωμάλως irregularly, capriciously HP. *Prog.* 3 PLAT. *Tim.* 52e ISOCR. 9.44 *etc.* ● *adv. also accent.* -ῶς, *see* ἀνομαλής.

ἀνωμαλότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀνώμαλος] PLAT. *Tim.* 57e, *al. etc.*, *see* ἀνωμαλία.

ἀνωμαλῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀνωμαλής.

ἀνωμάλωσις -εως, ἡ *see* ἀνομάλωσις.

ἀνωμετέωρος -ον [ἄνω, μετέωρος] hanging up in the air IO. *fr.Ier.* 10.13.

ἀνωμολογημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀνομολογέω by way of admission LIB. *Decl.* 50.39 (*conject.*).

ἀνωμοτί [ἀνώμοτος] *adv.* without swearing an oath HDT. 2.118.3.

ἀνώμοτος -ον [ὄμνυμι] that has not sworn, not bound by an oath EUR. *Hip.* 612 DEMOSTH. 21.86 *etc.* | ἀ. εἰρήνη peace without a pact DEMOSTH. 19.204 ◆ *adv.* ἀνωμότως ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 28.94, *see* ἀνωμοτί.

ἀνωνίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot. a plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.18 *etc.*, *see* ὄνωνις.

ἀνωνόμαστος -ον [ὀνομάζω] unsayable, indescribable EUR. *Hec.* 714 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1715.

ἀνωνυμεί *and* ἀνωνυμί [ἀνώνυμος] *adv.* namelessly SCH. DION.[6] 18.19 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀνωνυμία -ας, ἡ [ἀνώνυμος] absence of a name ARAT. 146 (*Ion. dat.* -ίῃ).

ἀνωνύμιος -ον [ἀνώνυμος] nameless *or* unsayable *PMG* 13 (*dub.*).

ἀνώνῠμος -ον [ὄνομα] nameless, unnamed OD. 8.552 HDT. 4.45.4, *al. etc.*; ταῖς ἀνωνύμοις θεαῖς to the goddesses that are not to be named, *i.e.* the Erinyes EUR. *I.T.* 944; γίνεσθαι γὰρ <ἂν> ἀνωνύμους τοὺς ἀπὸ μόνων τῶν δυεῖν προσαγορευομένους perhaps it would be the case that those who have only two names would not have the *praenomen* PLUT. *Mar.* 1.2 || anonymous, unspecified LYS. 13.22 DCASS. 66.11.1; ὁ Ξενοφῶν ... οὐκ ἂν ... παρῆκεν ἀνώνυμον Xenophon would not have left him unnamed PLUT. *Art.* 13.6 || difficult to name ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 2, *al.* (*compar.*) *etc.* || unrecognized, inglorious, obscure PIND. *O.* 1.82 SOPH. *Tr.* 377 PLAT. *Leg.* 721c *etc.* || not to be named, infamous HEROND. 5.45 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἀνωνύμως without a name MEN.[2] 391.6.

ἀνωξ- *theme fut. and aor.*, *see* ἀνώγω.

ἀνωξ- *theme aor.*, *see* ἀνοίγω.

ἀνώπιον -ου, τό [ἄνω, ὀπή] lintel POLL. 2.53 (*pl.*).

ἀνωρεπής -ές [ἄνω, ῥέπω] climbing [ATHANAS.] *VSyn.* 28.1520D.

ἀνωρία -ας, ἡ [ἄνωρος] inappropriateness (*of season*) HDT. 8.113.1 (*Ion.* -ίη).

ἄνωρος -ον *v.l.*, *see* ἄωρος HDT. 2.79.3 *etc.*

ἀνώροφος -ον [ὄροφος] lacking a roof LYC. 350 DCASS. 37.17.3.

ἀνώρροπος -ον [ῥέπω] turned upward OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 244.

ἀνωρύομαι [ὠρύομαι] to cry, shout, *with acc.* MELEAG. (AP 7.468.5) HLD. 10.16.1.

1. ἀνῶσαι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* ἀνωθέω.

2. ἀνῶσαι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* ἀναφέρω.

ἀνωστικῶς [ἀνωθέω] *adv.* driving upward SEXT. *P.* 3.69.

ἀνώτατος -η -ον [ἄνω] highest, the most high DCHR. 31.32 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἀνώτατα the uppermost parts (*of a pyramid*) HDT. 2.125.5.

ἀνωτάτω *adv. sup.*, *see* ἄνω.

ἀνωτέρειος, α -ον [ἀνώτερος] belonging to the uppermost part *t*APF 1.64. (II[BCE]).

ἀνωτερικός -ή -όν [ἀνώτερος] upper: *geogr.* τὰ ἀνωτερικὰ μέρη the interior parts (*of a region*) NT *Acts* 19.1 || *medic.* taken by mouth ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 9.42) | *subst.* τὸ ἀνωτερικόν emetic (*proper.* that which drives upward) HP. *Sup.* 29 *etc.*

ἀνώτερος -α -ον [ἄνω] higher, superior ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496b 35 DION. *Rh.* 1.1 (*v.l.*) LUC. *Asin.* 9 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἀνώτερον above POL. 3.1.1 VT *Lev.* 11.21 *etc.* | in a better *or* higher position NT *Luke* 14.10 *etc.*

ἀνωτέρω *adv. comp.*, *see* ἄνω.

ἀνωτέρωθεν [ἀνώτερος, ἄνωθεν] *adv.* from high up, from the highest position HP. *Os.* 5.

ἀνωφάλακρος -ον (*frequently v.l.*), *see* ἀναφάλακρος.

ἀνωφέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἀνωφελής] uselessness DIOG. 9.78 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀνωφελής -ές [ὄφελος] useless, vain XENOPH. B 3.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 33 THUC. 2.47.4 *etc.*; ἦσθ' ἀ. you were no help EUR. *Or.* 1616 | ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Rp.* 496d, *al.* || damaging, harmful THUC. 6.33.4 | ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Prot.* 334a XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.27, *al.* ORPH. *H.* 68.8 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀνωφελῶς uselessly *or* harmfully ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095a 5 PLUT. *Adul.* 66c *etc.*

ἀνωφέλητος -ον [ἀνωφελής] not advantageous, useless ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 752 | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *Ant.* 645, *El.* 1144 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.11 || lacking in assistance EUP. 409.

ἀνωφέλιμος -ον useless PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.69.

ἀνωφελῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀνωφελής.

ἀνωφέρεια -ας, ἡ [ἀνωφερής] ascending motion AL. *Pr.* 1.92.

ἀνωφερής -ές [ἄνω, φέρω] Ⓐ ascendant, likely to climb, *of air, smoke, fire and sim.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 908a 25 DIOD. 1.7.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 649c (*subst. neut.*) *etc.* || that goes to the head, inebriating, *of wine* ATH. 1.32c Ⓑ that carries upward ARISTOT. *Phys.* 217a 3.

ἀνώφοιτος -ον [ἄνω, φοιτάω] that climbs *or* is likely to climb PHIL.[2] *Op.* 147, *al. etc.*

ἀνωφορέω, *contr.* [ἀνωφερής] to carry up EUSTATH. 695.54, *al.* (*usu. pass.*).

ἀνώφορος -ον SEXT. *S.* 10.9 *etc.*, *see* ἀνωφερής.

ἀνωχθ- *theme pf. imper. act.*, *see* ἀνώγω.

ἀνώχῡρος -ον [ὀχυρός] unfortified XEN. *Ag.* 6.6 || open, *f.l. for* ἄνυδρος (*see*) HP. *Aër.* 24.

ἀξαλλία -ης, ἡ *bot.* axalla, *febrifugal herb* PLUT. *Flux.* 20.3.

Ἀξείνιον -ου, τό Axeinion, *city in Spain* APP. 6.47.

ἄξεινος -ον *Ion.*, *see* ἄξενος | ἄ. (πόντος) inhospitable sea, Euxine Sea (= the Black Sea) PIND. *P.* 4.362, *etc.*

Ἀξειός -οῦ, ὁ Axeios, *river in Macedonia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.13.14, 3.13.18, *see* Ἀξιός.

ἀξέμεν(αι) *epic fut. inf. act.*, *see* ἄγω.

ἀξεναγήτης -ον [ξεναγητός] unguided DIOG.[6] 39.2.

ἀξεναγώγητος -ον [ξεναγωγέω] unhosted EUSTATH. *pref.* 1.10.

ἀξενία -ας, ἡ [ἄξενος] inhospitality DIOD. 1.67.11 *etc.*

ἄξενος -ον [ξένος] inhospitable, *of places and pers.* HES. *Op.* 715 SOPH. *Ph.* 217 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ● *Ion.* ἄξεινος CALLIM. *fr.* 328.2.

Ἄξενος -ου, ὁ Axenos, *river name* PLUT. *Flux.* 22.1.

ἄξεστος -ον [ξέω] unpolished, coarse, rough SOPH. *O.C.* 19 LEON. (AP 7.657.5) *etc.* (*also fig.*).

ἀξία -ας, ἡ [ἄξιος] Ⓐ price, value, worth HDT. 4.196.3 (*of goods*) PLAT. *Leg.* 936d (*of a slave*) *etc.*; τοῦ τιμήματος τῆς ἀξίας ἕκαστον each one according to the worth of the offering EUR. *Hip.* 623 Ⓑ what one deserves, recompense *or* punishment, reward *or* penalty PLAT. *Ap.* 36b *etc.*; κατ' ἀξίαν according to its worth *or* what is right EUR. *Hec.* 374 PLAT. *Rp.* 496a *etc.* = κατὰ τήν ἀξίαν PLAT. *Phaed.* 113e; ἴδιον δὲ τὸ κατ' ἀξίαν ἑκάστου what belongs to a person matches the worth of each one PLUT. *QConv.* 617c = πρὸς τὴν ἀξίαν XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.29; ὑπὲρ τὴν ἀξίαν beyond what was deserved EUR. *H.F.* 146 DEMOSTH. 2.3; ταῖς παρὰ τὴν ἀξίαν νῦν κακοπαθίαις through the current excessive hardships THUC. 7.77.1; τὴν ἀξίαν ἀποτίνειν *or* ὑπέχειν to pay *or* suffer the appropriate penalty LUC. *DMort.* 24.1, 28.8 Ⓒ merit, dignity, reputation, *of pers.* THUC. 6.68.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 744b DEMOSTH. 18.63 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287a 13, *al. etc.*; οἱ ἐπ' ἀξίας dignitaries LUC. *Nigr.* 24 || external dignity, pomp amd circumstance POL. 38.8.6 || social condition: κατὰ δουλικὴν ἀξίαν in accordance with the servile position DIOD. 5.40.3 || moral valuation moral, value STOIC. 3.30.6 (STOB. 2.7.7f) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.7, *al. etc.* | κατὰ τὴν ἰδίαν ἀξίαν according to the right value judgment *or* opinion DIOD. 14.10.2 ● = *fem. of* ἄξιος.

ἀξιάγαστος -ον [ἄξιος, ἄγαμαι] **worthy of admiration, admirable** XEN. *Lac.* 10.2 IUL. 6.190d *etc.*

ἀξιάζω **to consider worthy, think** *ISEG* 38.1476.99 *(*ERY. 121.5 (III^{BCE}), *see* ἀξιόω.

Ἀξιάκης -ου, ὁ **Axiakes,** *river name* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.5.18, 3.10.14.

ἀξιάκουστος -ον [ἄξιος, ἀκούω] **worth hearing** *or* **listening to** XEN. *Symp.* 4.44, *Oec.* 8.3.

ἀξιακρόᾱτος -ον [ἄξιος, ἀκροάομαι] **worth listening to** XEN. *Lac.* 4.2 (*superl.* -ότατος).

ἀξιαπήγητος -ον *Ion., see* ἀξιαφήγητος.

ἀξιαπόλαυστος -ον [ἄξιος, ἀπολαύω] **worthy of completion** STOIC. 3.180.26 (STOB. 2.7.5b9).

ἀξιαφήγητος -ον [ἄξιος, ἀφηγέομαι] **worth narrating** HDT. 1.16.2, 177 HP. *Cord.* 20 IOS. *A.I.* 15.412 ARR. *An.* 1 *pref.* 1 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *Ion.* ἀξιαπηγητ-.

ἀξιελέητος -ον [ἄξιος, ἐλεέω] **compassionate** DIOG.[6] 27.

ἀξιέντρεπτος -ον [ἄξιος, ἐντρέπω] **worthy of regard** CLEM. *Ecl.* 28 (*compar.* -ότερος).

ἀξιεπαίνετος -ον XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.6 (*superl. v.l., see* ἀξιέπαινος), *see* ἀξιέπαινος.

ἀξιέπαινος -ον [ἄξιος, ἔπαινος] **praiseworthy, laudable** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.6, *Cyr.* 3.3.6 DEMOSTH. 61.15 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος (*v.l.* -ετώτατος XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.6) • *adv.* ἀξιεπαίνως **laudably** AP^{11}. 59.

ἀξιεπιθύμητος -ον [ἄξιος, ἐπιθυμέω] **worthy of love** HSCH., *s.v.* ἀξιέραστον.

ἀξιέραστος -ον [ἄξιος, ἐράω] **worthy of love** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.9, *Symp.* 8.14 (*comp.*) | *with dat.* PLUT. *Comp. Thes. Rom.* 1.7 LUC. *DMar.* 1.2 *etc.* PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 36 || *compar.* -ότερος • *adv.* ἀξιεράστως **amorously** [CAES.] 2.113 (38.996).

Ἀξίερος -ου, ἡ **Axieros,** *cult name of Demeter in Samothrace* SCH. AP. 1.917.

ἀξιευμ- *Ion., see* ἀξιόω.

ἀξιήκοος -ον SOCR.[4] 35, 36, *see* ἀξιάκουστος.

Ἄξιμα -ης, ἡ **Axima,** *name of a city* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.4.4, 8.21.12 (*in Persia*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.37.

ἀξίνάριον -ου, τό [ἀξίνη] **hatchet** IOS. *B.I.* 2.137.

ἀξίνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* ascia?; *or Akkad.* haṣṣinnu, *Aram.* ḥaṣṣīnā?] **axe, chopper, hatchet,** *for combat* IL. 13.612 (*of which* πέλεκυς *is the handle*), 15.711 (*with* πέλεκυς) HDT. 7.64.2 PLUT. *Mar.* 19.1 | *for splitting wood* SOPH. *Ant.* 1109 XEN. *An.* 1.5.12 NT *Matt.* 3.10, *al.*

ἀξινίδιον -ον, τό [ἀξίνη] **hatchet** IOS. *B.I.* 2.148.

ἀξινογλῦφία -ας, ἡ [ἀξίνη, γλύφω] **cut made by a hatchet** AN. *Physiol.* B 164.2.

ἀξινογλῦφω [ἀξίνη, γλύφω] **to cut with a hatchet** AN. *Physiol.* B 164.1, 169.1.

ἀξινόπληκτος -ον [ἀξίνη, πλήσσω] **stricken with an axe** SCH. IL. 1.1.

ἄξινος -ου, ὁ [ἀξίνη] **axe** *ISEG* 24.361.14 (IV^{BCE}).

ἀξιοβίωτος -ον [ἄξιος, βιόω] **worthy of living** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.6.

ἀξιοδάκρυτος -ον [ἄξιος, δακρύω] **worthy of tears** SCH. EUR. *Med.* 1221.

ἀξιοδιήγητος -ον [ἀντί, διηγέομαι] **worthy of narration** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.30.2.

ἀξιοεπίτευκτος -ον [ἀντί, ἐπιτυγχάνω] **worthy of success** IGN. *Rom.* (*pref.*).

ἀξιοεργός -όν [ἄξιος, ἔργον] **suitable for the task** XEN. *Oec.* 7.34.

ἀξιόζηλος -ον [ἄξιος, ζῆλος] **worthy of envy, enviable** ABEL. *V.H.* 12.64 THEM. *Or.* 13.175b (*superl.* -ότατος).

ἀξιοζήλωτος -ον [ἀξιόζηλος] **worthy of envy, enviable** PLUT. *Fl.* 20.11 (*victory*) PHILOD. *Piet.* 66.9 (p. 96: *superl.* -ότατος) || **worth emulating** DIOSC.[2] *pref.* 4.

ἀξιοζήτητος -ον [ἄξιος, ζητέω] **worthy of inquiry** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.7.2).

ἀξιοθάνατος -ον [ἄξιος, θάνατος] **worthy of death** SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 576d.

ἀξιοθαύμαστος -ον [ἄξιος, θαυμάζω] **worth marveling at** XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.4 CALLIX. 1 PLUT. *Sollert.* 983d ATH. 5.38 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

Ἀξιοθέα -ας, ἡ **Axiothea,** *female name* DIOG. 3.46 *etc.*

ἀξιοθέατος -ον [ἄξιος, θεάομαι] **worth seeing** *or* **looking at, spectacular** HDT. 1.14.3, *al.* XEN. *Symp.* 1.10, *al.* PLUT. *Demetr.* 43.7 (*comp.*) PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 36 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *Ion.* -θέητ-.

1. ἀξιόθεος -ον ALCIPHR. 3.19.9 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀξιοθέατος.

2. ἀξιόθεος -ον [ἄξιος, θεός] **worthy of God** IGN. *Rom.* (*pref.*).

ἀξιόθρηνος, ον [ἄξιος, θρῆνος] **lamentable** EUR. *Alc.* 904.

ἀξιοθριαμβευτος -ον [ἄξιος, θριαμβεύω] **worthy to be borne in triumph** SUET. *Caes.* 4.47.

ἀξιοκαταφρόνητος -ον [ἄξιος, καταφρονέω] **despicable** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 31.206.

Ἀξιόκερσα -ης, ἡ **Axiokersa,** *cult name of Persephone in Samothrace* SCH. AP. 1.917.

Ἀξιόκερσος -ου, ὁ **Axiokersos,** *cult name of Hades in Samothrace* SCH. AP. 1.917.

ἀξιοκοινώνητος -ον [ἄξιος, κοινωνέω] **worth participating in,** *abs., of society,* PLAT. *Rp.* 371e | τοῦ συλλόγου of counsel PLAT. *Leg.* 961a.

ἀξιόκτητος -ον [ἄξιος, κτάομαι] **worth acquiring, possessing** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.10 PAUS. 1.9.5 (*of territory*) *etc.*

ἀξιόλημπτος -ον [ἄξιος, λαμβάνω] **worthy of being accepted** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.46D.

ἀξιόλογος -ον [ἄξιος, λόγος] **worth reporting, worthy of consideration, notable,** *of things and pers.* HDT. 2.148.2 HP. *Coac.* 1.146 THUC. 1.1.1 (*sup.*), *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.13 (*comp.*) *etc.* || οἱ ἀ. the notables, the elite PLUT. *Alc.* 3.3 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἀξιολόγως **notably** XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.5 *etc.*

ἀξιομαθής -ές XEN. *epist.* 7 (*compar.* -έστερος), *see* ἀξιομάθητος.

ἀξιόμαθητος -ον [ἄξιος, μανθάνω] **worth learning** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3.14.

ἀξιομακάριστος -ον [ἄξιος, μακαρίζω] **worthy to be considered blessed** XEN. *Ap.* 34 (*superl.* -ότατος).

ἀξιομάχος -ον [ἄξιος, μάχομαι] **capable of combatting** *or* **keeping up the fight** ▸ τινι **against** s.o. HDT. 7.157.2 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα PLUT. *CMa.* 12.2 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 3.19.2 THUC. 8.80.1 LUC. *DMort.* 25.6 (*oth.* worth fighting) *etc.* || **capable, sufficient** ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 7.138.2, *al.* DCASS. 43.4.1 *etc.*; ἀξιόμαχοι τῆσι Αἰγινητέων συμβαλεῖν (ships) **in a condition to meet those of Aegina** HDT. 6.89 • *adv.* ἀξιομάχως **with forces equal to the combat** PLUT. *Sul.* 19.5.

ἀξιομίματος -ον [ἄξιος, μιμέομαι] **worthy of imitation** ECPHANT. 3 (STOB. 4.7.65) • *Dor. for* ἀξιομίμητος.

ἀξιομισής -ές [ἀξιόμισος] **worthy of hatred, odious** DCASS. 78.21.2.

ἀξιομίσητος -ον [ἀξιομισής] PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10a, 39.537c *etc., see* ἀξιομισής.

ἀξιόμισος -ον [ἄξιος, μῖσος] AESCHL. *Eum.* 366, *see* ἀξιομίσητος.

ἀξιομνημόνευτος -ον [ἄξιος, μνημονεύω] **worthy of mention, memorable** PLAT. *Prot.* 343a XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.1 PLUT. *Ages.* 29.2 *etc.*

ἀξιόμορφος -ον [ἄξιος, μορφή] **of striking beauty** MAN.[1] 4.513.

ἀξιόνῑκος -ον [ἄξιος, νίκη] **worthy of victory** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.10 LUC. *Anach.* 36 || **deserving,** *with inf.* HDT. 7.187.2 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

Ἀξιόνῑκος -ου, ὁ **Axionikos,** *male name* ATH. 3.95c, 4.166c PAUS. 10.9.10 (*writer of comedies, etc.*

ἀξιοπάμων -ον *perhaps* **with a decent dowry** LYR. (FAV. 96.11.6B).

ἀξιοπενθής -ές [ἄξιος, πένθος] **worthy of lament, deplorable** EUR. *Hip.* 1465.

ἀξιοπιστεύω [ἀξιόπιστος] *pass.* **to be considered credible** PHILOD. *Poēm.* 3.22.11.

ἀξιοπιστία -ας, ἡ [ἀξιόπιστος] **credibility, veracity** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.45 DIOD. 1.23.7 AN. *Subl.* 16.2 *etc.* || **plausibility** IOS. *B.I.* 1.627 *etc.* || **authority, reputation** BAS. *Is.* 199.

ἀξιόπιστος -ον [ἄξιος, πίστις] **trustworthy, credible** PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 123b DEMOSTH. 1.3 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356a 5 *etc.*; ἀ. ἀντίγραφα trustworthy manuscripts GAL. 18(2).321; ὑποκριτὴν ... ἀξιόπιστον a convincing ... actor (speaker) CHARIT. 1.4.2; ἀ. ἀπειλαί believable threats CHARIT. 5.7.9; ἀξιοπίστῳ τῷ προσώπῳ ὡς οὐδὲν αὐτῷ μέλον with a look on his face as if to say that it was of no importance to him CHARIT. 6.9.7 | τὸ ἀ. **trust** CHARIT. 2.6.5 || ▸ *abs. of pers.* **notable, important** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1570 | ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.2 = ▸ ἔν τινι PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 178f || **sufficient** ▸ πρός τι for sthg. PLUT. *Caes.* 58.10 || *compar.* -ότερος • *adv.* ἀξιοπίστως **in a trustworthy manner** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 741a 34 *etc.* || **plausibly** TIM. 156 *etc.*

Ἀξιόπιστος -ου, ὁ **Axiopistos,** *male name* ATH. 14.648d.

ἀξιοπιστοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀξιόπιστος] MAN.[1] 4.505, *see* ἀξιοπιστία.

ἀξιόπλοκος -ον [ἄξιος, πλέκω] **fitting, well-woven,** *of a crown* IGN. *Magn.* 13.1.

Ἀξιόποινος -ον [ἄξιος, ποινή] **one who give just deserts** PAUS. 3.15.6 (*epithet of Athena*).

ἀξιοπραγία -ας, ἡ [ἄξιος, πράσσω] **decorous behavior** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.93.4.

ἀξιοπρεπής -ές [ἄξιος, πρέπω] **appropriate, decorous** XEN. *Symp.* 8.40 (*superl.* -έστατος) | ἀξιοπρεπές τι νεανίου χρῆμα a praiseworthy exemplar of a young man HLD. 10.23.4.

ἀξιοπροστάτευτος -ον [ἄξιος, προστατεύω] **worthy of command** POLL. 1.178.

ἀξιόρᾱτος -ον [ἄξιος, ὁράω] **worth seeing** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 32 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 36.

ἄξιος -α -ον [*see* ἄγω; *cf. Lat.* agīna] ❶ Ⓐ **worthy, of value** ▸ *with gen.*: οὐδ' ἑνὸς ἄξιοί εἰμεν Ἕκτορος all of us together are not worth Hektor alone IL. 8.234; πάντων ... ἄξιον ἦμαρ a day equal in worth to all the others together IL. 15.719; ἄ. βοός of the value of an ox IL. 23.885; πολλοῦ ἄ. worth a lot XEN. *An.* 4.1.28 *etc.*; πλείονος ἄ. worth more than PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235b *etc.*; πλείστου ἄ. that is worth a very great deal THUC. 2.65.4 *etc.*; Κλεοφάνης ἄξιον πλείστου παρέσχεν ἑαυτὸν Kleophanes proved himself with a most worthy act PLUT. *Phoc.* 13.6; ὀλίγου ἄ. that is worth little PLAT. *Grg.* 497b *etc.* = σμικροῦ ἄ. PLAT. *Rp.* 504d *etc.* = βραχέος PLAT. *Leg.* 692c *etc.*; μείονος ἄ. that is worth less XEN. *Vect.* 4.50 = ἐλάττονος ἄ. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.14; οὐδενὸς ἄ. of no value THGN. 456, *cf.* PLAT. *Phil.* 64d; μηδενὸς ἄ. PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 34f; ἄξιοι τοῦ παντός the most worthy PLAT. *Soph.* 216 c; ὑπόπτερον γενέσθαι παντός ἐστιν ἄξιον to be winged and of great importance ARISTOPH. *Av.* 797 | *with gen. and dat.* IL. 23.562 *etc.*; σοὶ δ' ἄξιον ἔσται ἀμοιβῆς you will be due a recompense OD. 1.318; βασιλεῖ ἂν πολλοῦ ἄξιοι γένοιντο they might become very valuable to the king XEN. *An.* 2.1.14 || ▸ *abs.* of (great) **value** IL. 11.131 (*reward*), 9.261 (*gifts*); ὅθεν κέ τοι ἄξιον ἄλφοι from which you might gain sthg. worthwhile OD. 20.383; ἄξιον ὧνον ἔδωκε he paid a fair price OD. 15.388; ὅ τι

ἕκαστος ἄξιον εἶχε whatever each one had that was of value XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.2 B ▸ *abs. Att.* of fair value, *i.e.* at a good price, not expensive ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 672, *al.* XEN. *Vect.* 4.6 *etc.*; ὡς ἀξιώτατον at the lowest possible price LYS. 22.8 C ample, sufficient ▸ *with gen.*: τοῦ πολέμου for the war DEMOSTH. 14.27 ‖ of equal value, equivalent, *with gen.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 291b 25 ❷ A that is worthy, deserving, respectable, *of pers. and things*: ▸ τινος of sthg. *or* s.o. EUR. *Med.* 1124, *al.* THUC. 2.71.2 *etc.* (*usu.*); οἱ ἐωυτοῦ ἄξιοι those worthy of him, his peers HDT. 1.107; λόγου of consideration HP. *Art.* 10 THUC. 1.73.1; ἐπαίνου of praise GORG. B 11.1; τοῦ πατρός of his father ISOCR. 9.80 | τινός τινι of sthg. from s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 633 *etc.*; ἡμῖν ... ἄ. τιμῆς worthy of honor from us EUR. *Hec.* 309; θανάτου τῇ πόλει ἄ. worthy of a death sentence from the city XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.1, *cf.* ANTIPHO 6.10 | *later* τιμῆς ἄ. παρὰ πάντων worthy to be honored by all LUC. *Asin.* 3 | *with inf.* πεφάσθαι ἄ. worthy to be killed IL. 14.472; συμβαλεῖν ἀξίη worthy of comparison HDT. 4.42.1 | *analog.* ἄ. εἰμι ▸ *with inf.* I deserve, it is right that I ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 324 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.19 *etc.* | *later* ▸ *with* ἵνα το: οὐκ εἰμὶ ἐγὼ ἄ. ἵνα λύσω αὐτοῦ τὸν ἱμάντα τοῦ ὑποδήματος I am not worthy to untie the lace of his sandal NT *John* 1.27 ‖ ▸ *abs. of pers.* respectable, esteemed AESCHL. *Eum.* 435 EUR. *Ion* 735 *etc.*; οὐδὲν ἀξία worth no regard AESCHL. *Ch.* 446 B ▸ *abs. of things* deserved, owed, fair: ἄξια δράσας ἄξια πάσχων suffering a penalty commensurate with the actions AESCHL. *Ag.* 1527; ἀξίαν τριβὴν ἔχει it is a worthy (appropriate) use of time AESCHL. *Pr.* 639; ἀξία δίκη deserved punishment SOPH. *El.* 298 XEN. *Oec.* 12.19; ἀξία χάρις due recognition XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.11 C *esp.* ἄξιόν (ἐστι) ▸ *with inf.* it deserves, it is worthwhile, it is appropriate HDT. 1.14.1 *etc.* = *rar. pl.* ἄξια PLAT. *Leg.* 834d; οὐκ ἄξιον δεδιέναι there is no reason to be afraid PLUT. *QConv.* 715d | *with acc. and inf.* ἄξιον εἶναι τρεῖς ἑνὸς ἀντὶ πεφάσθαι that it be appropriate for three to be killed in place of one IL. 13.446 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 205, *al. etc.*; ὡς οὐκ ἄξιον εἴη βασιλεῖ ἀφεῖναι that it was not appropriate (*oth.* respectable) for the king to send away XEN. *An.* 2.3.25; τί σοι ζῆν ἄξιον what makes living worthwhile to you? (= for the sake of what do you live?) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1074 | *s.times with implied inf.* ἀκούσατε ... καὶ γάρ ἄξιον listen, for it is worth your while XEN. *An.* 5.8.7 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἀξίως worthily, in manner worthy of ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 3.125.2, *al.* THUC. 3.39.5 LYCURG. 127 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 240c *etc.* ‖ deservedly, in appropriate *or* fitting fashion SOPH. *O.T.* 133 THUC. 3.40.8 *etc.* • *fem.* -ία = *subst.* (*see*) | *fem.* -ίος NONN. *D.* 8.314.

Ἄξιος -ου, ὁ Axios, *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 25.5.

Ἀξιός -οῦ, ὁ Axios, *river name* IL. 2.849, *al.*

ἀξιόσκεπτος -ον [ἄξιος, σκέπτομαι] worthy of consideration XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.13.

ἀξιοσπούδαστος -ον [ἄξιος, σπουδάζω] worthy of zealous research, of dedication XEN. *Lac.* 10.3 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 5c *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

ἀξιοστρατήγητος -ον [ἄξιοστράτηγος] DCASS. 45.42.1, *see* ἀξιοστρατηγικός • *superl.* -ητότατος.

ἀξιοστρατηγικός -ή -όν [ἄξιοστράτηγος] ARR. *An.* 4.11.9 (*v.l.*) DCASS. 41.55.1 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀξιοστράτηγος.

ἀξιοστράτηγος -ον [ἄξιος, στρατηγός] worthy to lead armies *or* of a general XEN. *An.* 3.1.24 (*compar.* -ότερος) DCASS. 36.24.6 (*superl.* -ότατος, *v.l.* -ητότατος).

ἀξιοτέκμαρτος -ον [ἄξιος, τεκμαίρομαι] worthy to be taken as proof, convincing XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.10 (*compar.* -ότερος).

ἀξιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄξιος] worthiness MAC. *Hom.* 27 (*title*).

ἀξιοτίμητος -ον [ἄξιος, τιμάω] PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 163, *see* ἀξιότιμος.

ἀξιότιμος -ον [ἄξιος, τιμή] honorable, valued NICOL.[1] p. 94D XEN. *epist.* 2.3 (*compar.* -ότερος) APP. 15.19 (*superl.* -ότατος).

Ἀξιούπολις -εως, ἡ Axioupolis, *city* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.8.3, 3.10.11.

ἀξιοφανής -ές [ἄξιος, φαίνω] justly famous MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.41.

ἀξιοφίλητος -ον [ἄξιος, φιλέω] deservedly loved XEN. *Oec.* 10.3 *etc.*

Ἀξιόχη -ης, ἡ Axioche, *Nymph* SCH. PIND. *O.* 1.144 *etc.*, *see* Ἀστυόχη.

Ἀξίοχος -ου, ὁ Axiochos, *male name* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 271, *Ax. title etc.*

ἀξιοχρεία -ας, ἡ [ἀξιόχρεως] guarantee *P*CHERM. 97.13 (III[CE]).

ἀξιόχρεως -εων [ἄξιος, χρέος] A useful, appropriate, adequate HDT. 1.156.1 (*pretext*) 3.35.5 (*motive*) *etc.* | *of pers.* that gives confidence, reliable ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1065 *etc.*; ἐγγυηταί ... ἀξιόχρεῳ guarantees of certain trust PLAT. *Ap.* 38b (*cf.* 20e) ‖ suitable, appropriate, capable ▸ πρός τι for sthg. POL. 1.19.1 (*army / troops*) PLUT. *Caes.* 56.1 (*courage*) *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 4.126 THUC. 5.13.1 EUR. *Or.* 597 *etc.*; οὐδενὸς ὄντος ἀξιόχρεω περὶ τῶν πρωτείων ἡμῖν ἀντιτάξασθαι since no one is capable of competing with you for power DEMOSTH. 3.27 B considerable, important, notable THUC. 1.10.1 (*city*), *al. etc.* | *of pers.* HDT. 5.111.4 ‖ respectable, worthy, suitable ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 5.65.5 DEMOSTH. 8.49, 19.131 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *Ion.* ἀξιόχρεος -ον HP. *Art.* 11 | ἀξιοχρέων -ονος *I*DÉLPH. 3(3).239.17 (II[BCE]).

ἀξιοχρήματος -ον [ἄξιος, χρῆμα] worth money STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 304.17.

ἀξιόω, *contr.* [ἄξιος] *impf.* ἠξίουν, *mid. pass.* ἠξιούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀξιώσω, *mid.* ἀξιώσομαι (*pass. signf.*) ‖ *aor.* ἠξίωσα, *mid.* ἠξιωσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἠξίωκα, *mid. pass.* ἠξίωμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἠξιώκειν, *mid. pass.* ἠξιώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠξιώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀξιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to esteem worthy, think deserving (of recompense *or* punishment): ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. HDT. 3.145.2 (*of prison*) EUR. *Med.* 962 (*of consideration*) PLAT. *Ap.* 38a (*of evil*) *etc.*; τῶν καλλίστων ἑαυτὸν ἀξιώσαντα having judged himself worthy of the finest equipment XEN. *An.* 3.2.7 ‖ to value: ὁπόσης ἂν τιμῆς ἀξιώσῃ τὸ πωλούμενον at whatever price he should value the item on sale PLAT. *Leg.* 917d ‖ to appraise, evaluate, honor ▸ τινα *or rar.* τι s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 1114 *etc.*; τοσοῖσδέ τοί νιν ἀξιῶ προσφθέγμασιν I honor him with greetings of this sort AESCHL. *Ag.* 903 B to consider appropriate *or* fair *or* deserved ▸ *with inf. or acc. and inf.*: *usu. in Att.* | *whence extens.* to request, claim, require *and sim.*: ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407a 26 (*abs.*); αὐτὸν ἀξιοῦν ... ἰέναι he asked him to go HDT. 2.162.4; ἀξιώσαι ... μάχην συνάψαι to think it right (= dare) to bring battle AESCHL. *Pers.* 335; ἀξιῶ θανεῖν I think it right (= consign myself) to die SOPH. *O.T.* 944; οὐκ ἀξιώσαντες ... τοῦτο παθεῖν considering it unjust that they should suffer this treatment THUC. 1.102.4; οὐκ ἀξιῶ ὑποπτεύσθαι I do not deserve to be (= I have the right not to be) suspected THUC. 4.86.2; ἀξιῶ δ' ὑμῶν ξυγγνώμης τυγχάνειν I think it fair (= reckon, expect) to obtain your sympathy THUC. 7.15.2; ἀξιῶ ... λαμβάνειν I think it right to accept PLAT. *HipMi.* 364d; ἀξιοῖ παρὰ τοῦ ἰατροῦ ... ἐξεμέσαι τὸ νόσημα he claims to have spewed out the disease at the doctor's hands PLAT. *Rp.* 406d; πείθεσθαι οὐκ ἀξιοῦντες not considering it appropriate (= refusing) to obey XEN. *Oec.* 21.4 ‖ *analog.* to consider, maintain, think: ἀξιοῦντες ἀδικέεσθαι thinking themselves wronged HDT. 6.87; ἑκάτεροι νικάν ἠξίουν both of them claimed to have won THUC. 1.54.2 | ▸ *abs.* οὐτωσὶ περὶ τῆς τύχης ἀξιῶ this is what I think about fate DEMOSTH. 18.255; ἐγὼ μὲν οὐκ ἀξιῶ I for one think not DEMOSTH. 20.12 ‖ ▸ *abs.* to take revenge THUC. 4.58 *etc.* | παιδικήν ... ἀξίωσιν ἀξιοῦν to make a childish claim POL. 38.7.7 ❷ *mid.* (*never in Att. prose*) to think it right *and sim.* ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.199.1, 7.16.1 AESCHL. *Ag.* 370 *etc.*; φονεὺς εἶναι μητρὸς ἠξιώσατο he thought it right to become his mother's murderer AESCHL. *Eum.* 425 ❸ *pass.* A to be considered worthy ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 9.111.4 EUR. *Hec.* 366 *etc.*; ἀξιοῦσθαι τοῦ αὐτοῦ ὀνόματος to have the right to his own name PLAT. *Phaed.* 103e | ▸ *with inf.* PIND. *N.* 10.39 (*aor. opt. pass.*) *etc.*; τούτου τυχεῖν οὐκ ἠξιώθην I was not considered worthy to obtain this AESCHL. *Pr.* 240 ‖ to be honored EUR. *Hec.* 319 *etc.*; τοιούτων ἀξιούμενος as having shown such signs of affection PLUT. *Alc.* 15.4 | ▸ τινι with sthg. EUR. *Or.* 1210 B to be considered right *and sim.*: τἀξιούμενον what is considered right, *i.e.* the duty MEN. *fr.* 828.1 | to be requested ▸ *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 27.64 ‖ *extens.* to be considered: ἄλλων διδάσκαλος ἀξιοῦσθαι to be considered the teacher of others PLAT. *Theaet.* 161d; οὐκ ἀληθῶς ἀξιοῦται these suppositions do not correspond to the truth PLUT. *Exil.* 606a; τῷ φρονεῖν ἀξιούμενοι διαφέρειν ἄνδρες men considered to be of superior intelligence PLUT. *Pomp.* 24.3 • *contr. pres.* ἀξιῶ ‖ *Ion. pres. mid.* ἀξιευμ- *usu. corr. to* ἀξιουμ- HDT.

ἀξιφεί [ἄξιφος] *adv.* without a sword HDN. *Epim.* 257.6.

ἄξιφος -ον [ξίφος] swordless LYC. 50 *etc.*

ἀξιώλεθρος -ον [ἄξιος, ὄλεθρος] pernicious PROC.[1] *Aed.* 6.5.2, 8.30.15.

ἀξίωμα -ατος, τό [ἀξιόω] A dignity, esteem, honor, reputation EUR. *Suppl.* 424 THUC. 2.65.8, *al. etc.*; οἱ ἐν ἀξιώματι the well-thought-of THUC. 4.86.6; ὧν ἐν ἀξιώματι ὑπὸ τῶν ἀστῶν being held in great esteem by the citizens THUC. 6.15.3; μέγα ἦν ἐκείνου τὸ πρὸς τὸν ὄχλον ἀξίωμα Crassus enjoyed a great ascendancy among the plebs PLUT. *Cr.* 16.5 | sign of honor EUR. *Ion* 62, *al. etc.*; τὸ τῆς πόλεως ἀ. the prestige of the city DEMOSTH. 18.149 ‖ high rank, elevated social status ISOCR. 19.7 PAUS. 4.5.4 *etc.*; ἀ. λαμπρόν high prestige PLUT. *Arat.* 9.6; προφητικὸν ἀ. priestly dignity HLD. 8.5.1 ‖ merit, value, quality THUC. 5.8.2 (*of soldiers*) B *sthg. considered right or appropriate, i.e.* decision, decree, rule SOPH. *O.C.* 1452 (*of the gods*) DEMOSTH. 18.210 (*of ancestors*) *etc.* ‖ request, demand, petition, prayer PLUT. *QConv.* 633c ‖ *philos. scient. math.* what is assumed as a basis for a proof, self-evident principle, axiom ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 997a 7, *al. etc.* | *s.times* philosophical doctrine ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1001b 7 (*of Zeno*) ‖ *log.* proposition, assertion, announcement CHRYSIP. 2.58.10 (*P*PARIS 2.14.8), *al. etc.* C honorable personage, dignitary ORIG. *Hier.* 15.6 *etc.*

ἀξιωματικός -ή -όν [ἀξίωμα] A dignified, respectable POL. 10.18.8 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀξιωματικός nobleman PLUT. *QConv.* 617d | dignitary, offi-

cial (*civil or military*) GREG. *epist.* 141.7 *etc.* [B] to do with a request, supplicatory POL. 20.9.9 [C] *philos.* that employs logical propositions, axiomatic STOIC. 2.61.13 (DIOG. 7.67) DIOG. 4.33 (*superl.*) || *rhet.* grave, solemn, dignified DION. *Isocr.* 3.5, *al.* | *mus. subst.* τὸ ἀξιωματικόν grave tone: τὸ μεγαλοπρεπὲς καὶ ἀξιωματικόν solemn and dignified tone PLUT. *Mus.* 1136d || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀξιωματικῶς with dignity DION. *Dem.* 43.1 *etc.* || *log.* with evidence STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.59.

ἀξιωμάτιον -ου, τό [ἀξίωμα] small dignity ARR. *EpictD.* 2.2.10.

ἀξίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀξιόω] [A] reputation, esteem THUC. 1.138.2 *etc.* || value, τῶν ὀνομάτων ἑς τὰ ἔργα of the words relative to the acts THUC. 3.82.4; ἀ. τῶν ὀνομάτων significance of the words HLD. 8.4.2 || rank, dignity APP. 13.79 *etc.* || *rhet.* excellence, dignity *of style* DION. *Comp.* 4.5, 18.24 [B] revenge, request, claim THUC. 1.37.1 AESCHN. 3.220 POL. 1.67.10 *etc.* || petition PLUT. *Demetr.* 42.4 *etc.* || principle, maxim, opinion THUC. 2.88.2 *etc.* || *Christ.* prayer *to God* ORIG. *Or.* 14.2 *etc.* [C] evaluation as right *or* appropriate: τῆς ἀξιώσιος εἵνεκα τῆς ἐξ ἐμεῦ γήμαι for having thought of marrying my daughter HDT. 6.130.2 ● *Ion. gen.* -ιος.

ἀξιωτέον [ἀξιόω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to consider worthy, *with acc.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1159b 18 *etc.*

ἀξιώτης, ου, ὁ [ἀξιόω] dignitary, *sent as messenger* PALL. *Io.* 7.116.

ἀξόᾱνος -ον [ξόανον] lacking a sculpted image LUC. *Syr.* 3.

ἀξονήλᾰτος -ον [ἄξων, ἐλαύνω] turning on an axle, *of hubs* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 181.

ἄξόνιον -ου, τό [ἄξων] little axel, pivot HERO *Pn.* 1.30 *etc.* || shaft, *of a winch* HERO *Bel.* 82.7.

ἀξόνιος -ον [ἄξων] of an axis *or* axel: ἀξονίοις ... εἱρυσας Ἕκτορα δεσμοῖς you dragged Hektor by the axels of your chariot STAT. (AP 9.117.5).

ἀξονίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἄξων] shaft, rag bolt HERO *Pn.* 2.32.

ἄξοος -ον [ξέω] unpolished CALLIM. *fr.* 100.2.

Ἄξός -οῦ Axos, *locality on Crete* HDT. 4.154.1.

ἀξουγγία, ἡ [*Lat.* axungia] suet, pig fat GAL. 12.419 CRATEUAS 3 HIPPIATR. 142.9, *al.*

ἀξουγγιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀξουγγία] treatment with suet HIPPIATR. 130. 172.

ἀξούγγιον -ου, τό GAL. 13.57 HIPPIATR. 104.16, *al. etc.*, *see* ἀξουγγία.

Ἀξούρτας -ου, ὁ Axourtas, *male name* PLUT. *Fluv.* 20.1.

ἀξυγκρότητος -ον [συγκροτέω] not beaten together, *fig.* not well-fitted, *of crews* THUC. 8.95.2 || *rhet.* not compact *or* tight, flaccid, *of style* DION. *Dem.* 19.5.

ἀξυλία -ας, ἡ [ἄξυλος] lack of wood HES. *fr.* 314 (*Ion. dat.* -ῃ) STRAB. 15.2.10.

Ἄξυλις, ἡ (*or* Ἄζυλις) Axylis *or* Azylis, *locality in Epiros* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.5.2.

ἄξυλος -ον [ξύλον] [A] not scarce in wood: ἐν ἀξύλῳ ... ὕλῃ in a dense thicket IL. 11.155 [B] devoid of wood HDT. 4.61.1, 185.3 DIOD. 17.82.2 (*of an unwooded region*) AP 9.89 (*of a pyre*) || not laden with wood LUC. *Asin.* 32 || *bot.* lacking wooden *or* woodsy matter DIOSC.[2] 3.83 *etc.*

Ἄξυλος -ου, ὁ Axylos, *male name* IL. 6.12.

ἀξυμ- *and* ἀξυν- *see* ἀσυμ- *and* ἀσυν-.

ἀξυρής -ές *and* ἄξῠρος -ον [ξυρόν] blunt HSCH.

ἀξύστατος *see* ἀσύστατος.

ἄξυστος -ον [ξύω] not shaven ANTYLL. (ORIB. 4.11.13).

ἄξω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* ἄγω *and* ἄγνυμι (κατάγνυμι).

ἄξων -ονος, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* axis, *Skt.* ákṣa-, *OHG* ahsa, *Av.* aša] axis, axel IL. 5.723, *al.* HES. *Op.* 424 AESCHL. *Sept.* 153 *etc.* || *mech. geom.* axis ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 375b 22 (*of a cone*) ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 1.260 (*of a cylinder*) *etc.* || *astr.* celestial axis ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391b 26 DION. 2.5.3 *etc.* || *tech.* hook (*prob.*) of the bite *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 10.9, 10 (*pl.*) | posts *of a door* PARM. B 1.19 (*pl.*) || *medic.* epistropheum, *second cervical vertebra* POLL. 2.132 || *extens. at Athens* law tables (*of wood, rotating on shafts*) DEMOSTH. 23.31 PLUT. *Sol.* 25.1 (*pl.*) *etc.* || *fig. later* course, way VT *Prov.* 2.9, *al.*

ἄογκος -ον [ὄγκος] not massive, of small volume HP. *NatHom.* 9 (*of a body*) || lacking in mass *or* material *or* volume PLOT. 6.1.26, *al.* PORPH. *Aph.* 33, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος DAMASC. *in Parm.* 372 | *superl.* -ότατος HP. *Lc.*

ἄοδμος -ον odorless: *v.l.*, *see* ἄνοδμος.

ἀοζέω, *contr.* [ἄοζος] to serve as acolyte AESCHL. *fr.* 54 (*fut.* ἀοζήσω).

1. ἄοζος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὁδός] server, acolyte, *usu. in religious rituals* AESCHL. *Ag.* 231 CALLIM. *fr.* 563 *etc.*

2. ἄοζος -ον *v.l.*, *see* ἄνοζος.

ἀοιδάω *f.l. in* SIM. (ATH. 15.690d); = ἀοιδιάω: *cf.* HDN. 1.439.12.

ἀοιδή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀείδω] [A] song, *as art* IL. 13.731 OD. 8.498 || *as act of singing* OD. 18.304 HES. *Sc.* 282 [B] song, chant OD. 1.340, *al.* HDT. 2.79.3 ALC. 58.24, *al. etc.* || topic of a song OD. 8.580, *al.* || incantation, spell AP 4.42, *al.* || *personif.* Ἀοιδή, ἡ Song PAUS. 9.29.2 *etc.* ● *Ion. epic and poet.* (*tyr. trag.*) | *Att. contr.* ᾠδή (*see*) | *Aeol.* ἀοίδα ALC. *Lc.* | *Dor.* ἀοιδά.

ἀοιδιάω, *contr.* [ἀοιδή] to sing OD. 5.61, 10.227 *etc.* poet. pres.

ἀοιδικός -ή -όν [ἀοιδή] vocal, musical SCH. HEPH. 130.10.

ἀοίδιμος -ον [ἀοιδιάω] sung, celebrated, famous HOM. 3.299 HDT. 2.79.1 PIND. *P.* 8.59 *etc.*; ὡς καὶ ὀπίσσω ἀνθρώποισι πελώμεθ' ἀοίδιμοι ἐσσομένοισι so that we may be song-worthy for generations to come too IL. 6.358, *cf.* CALLIM. *H.* 5.121 || conquered by song, *of those captured by the Sphinx* EUR. *El.* 471 || *superl.* -ώτατος PLUT. *Ant.* 34.3.

ἀοιδοθέτης -ου, ὁ [ἀοιδός, τίθημι] composer of songs, lyric poet ARCHIMEL. (AP 7.50.2) (*voc.* ἀοιδοθέτα).

ἀοιδόκἄρυξ -υκος, ὁ [ἀοιδός, κήρυξ] *Dor.* announcer of singers *IG* 5.1.1314.15 (II[CE]).

ἀοιδολαβράκτης -ου, ὁ [ἀοιδός, λάβρος] that babbles in singing PRAT. 712b.2 (*v.l.*).

ἀοιδομάχος -ον [ἀοιδός, μάχομαι] that fights through song (*or* poetry) LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.140.1).

ἀοιδοπόλος -ου, ὁ [ἀοιδός, πέλω] one who is involved with songs, poet IUL.[2] (AP 7.594.4) *etc.*

ἀοιδός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [ἀείδω] [A] *masc.* singer, bard IL. 24.720, *al.* OD. 3.267 (*with* ἀνήρ), *al.* HDT. 1.24.5 *etc.* || enchanter SOPH. *Tr.* 1000 [B] *fem.* songstress HES. *Op.* 208 (*nightingale*) SOPH. *O.T.* 36 (*sphinx*) EUR. *Rh.* 386 (*Muse*) *etc.* [C] *adj.* vocal, musical EUR. *Hel.* 1109 (*superl.*) CALLIM. *H.* 4.252 *etc.* || celebrated, famous ARCES.[1] (DIOG. 4.30: *compar.*) || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ● *contr.* ᾠδός (*see*).

ἀοιδοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀοιδή] song GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.87.8.

ἀοιδοτόκος -ον [ἀοιδός, τίκτω] inspirer of songs NEST. (AP 9.364.3).

ἀοίκητος -ον [οἰκητός] uninhabitable HDT. 2.34.1, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 778b DIOD. 1.40.5, *al.* || uninhabitable ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362b 9 || homeless DEMOSTH. 45.70 LUC. *Gall.* 17.

ἄοικος -ον [οἶκος] lacking a home *or* abode *or* family HES. *Op.* 602 PLAT. *Symp.* 203d PLUT. *Comp. Thes. Rom.* 4.3 *etc.*; ἀοίκους ἀπάτοράς τ' ἀλωμένας wandering homeless and without family SOPH. *Tr.* 300 | ἄοικον ἐξοίκησιν home that is no home, *i.e.* uninhabitable, miserable SOPH. *Ph.* 534.

ἀοινέω, *contr.* [ἄοινος] *aor. ptc.* ἀοινήσας PAEG. 3.78.21; to abstain from wine HP. *Morb.* 3.7 *etc.*

ἀοινία -ας, ἡ [ἄοινος] abstinence from wine STRAB. 15.1.45.

ἄοινος -ον [οἶνος] [A] wineless AESCHL. *Eum.* 107 (*libations*), *al.* PLAT. *Phil.* 61c (*fountains*) PLUT. *QConv.* 679a (*symposium*) *etc.*; νήφων ἀοίνοις I who do not drink to you who do not accept wine, *of the Erinyes* SOPH. *O.C.* 100; ἀοινοτέρα τροφή diet that tends to exclude wine ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336a 8, *cf.* PLUT. *QConv.* 716a [B] that does not drink wine: ἄοινοι γενόμενοι becoming abstinent XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.27 || *compar.* -ότερος ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336a 8.

ἀοῖος *Dor.*, *see* ἠοῖος.

ἀοκνία -ας, ἡ [ἄοκνος] absence of hesitation: ἀ. πόνων bold endurance of travails HP. *Epid.* 6.4.18.

ἄοκνος -ον [ὄκνος] unhesitating, resolute, intrepid, active HES. *Op.* 495 THUC. 1.70.4 HYP. 6.17 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τι in the face of sthg. EPIC. 4.131.5 PLUT. *Pel.* 3.4 (*subst.*) || urgent SOPH. *Tr.* 841 (ἄοκνον: *but corr. to* ἄοκνος *nom. fem.*); εἰ γὰρ καὶ λίαν ἄοκνος ὑπάρχεις albeit you are overly attentive to me HLD. 5.1.3 || *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀόκνως without hesitating *or* delaying HP. *Art.* 38 PLAT. *Leg.* 649b *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατα XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.2.

ἀολλήδην [ἀολλής] *adv.* en masse, together OPP. 1.788 | *of two* MOSCH. 2.49.

ἀολλής -ές [*see* ἁλής] all together, in tight ranks *or* groups IL. 5.498 OD. 14.432 SOPH. *Ph.* 1469 *etc.* | *of two*: ἀολλεῖς both of them SOPH. *Tr.* 513.

ἀολλίζω [ἀολλής] *usu. epic* ❶ *act.* to amass, gather IL. 6.270, *al.* | *of things* MACED.[2] (AP 9.649.4) ❷ *pass.* to gather together IL. 15.588, *al.* ● *pres. mid.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.18 || *impf. 3. pl.* ἀολλίζοντο NONN. *D.* 14.23, *al.* || *aor. 3. pl.* ἀόλλισσαν | *ptc. act.* ἀολλίσ(σ)ας || *aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἀολλίσθησαν | *epic inf.* ἀολλισθήμεναι | *ptc.* ἀολλισθείς.

Ἄόλλιος -ου, ὁ Aollios (= Avillius) *son of Romulus* PLUT. *Rom.* 14.8.

ἀόμματος -ον TZ. *Hist.* 1.541, *see* ἀνόμματος.

Ἄονες -ων, οἱ [Ἀονία] Aones, Boeotians STRAB. 7.7.1, 9.2.3 *etc.*

Ἀονία -ας, ἡ Aonia, *another name for Boeotia* CALLIM. *H.* 4.75 *etc.* ● *Ion.* -η -ης.

Ἀονίδες -ων, αἱ [Ἀονία] Aonides, Boeotians OV. *Met.* 5.333, 6.2.

Ἀόνιος -η -ον [Ἀονία] of Aonia AP. 3.1185, *al. etc.*

ἄοπλος -ον [ὅπλον] weaponless, unarmed THUC. 4.9.2 PLAT. *Prot.* 321c XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.45 *etc.*; ἅρμα ἄ. war chariot without sickled wheels XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.16 ● *cf.* ἄνοπλος.

ἄοπτος -ον [ὁράω] invisible ANTIPHO[1] B 4.

ἄορ (*and* ἆορ) ἄορος, τό [*see* ἀείρω? *or cf. Lat.* ensis, *Skt.* asi-?] sword, brand IL. 10.484, *al.* OD. 10.439, *al.* HES. *Th.* 283, *Sc.* 457 *etc.* || weapon CALLIM. *H.* 4.31 (*of a trident*) OPP.[1] 2.553 (*of a rhinoceros' horn*) ● *disyll. forms* ἄ- IL. *and* OD.; ᾱ- *from* HES. (*i.e.* ἄορ *and* ἆορ); *trisyll. forms* ἄ- *everywhere* || *acc. pl.* (*masc. and fem.*) ἄορας OD. 17.222: *f.l. for* ἄορά γ' (*neut. pl.*), *oth.* = ἄαρας gifts given as rewards, *oth.* = τρίποδας tripods.

ἀορᾱσία -ας, ἡ [ἀόρατος] impossibility *or* inability to see, blindness POL. 12.25g.4 VT *Gen.* 19.11,

al. etc. || **state of invisibility,** *in darkness* LO. *Sac.* 6.12.150 *etc.*

ἀόρατος -ον [ὁράτός] **that is not seen, unseen, invisible** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 85e (*harmony*) ISOCR. 1.29 (*future*) POL. 3.36.7 (*places*) *etc.* | ἀ. ἡμῖν invisible to us XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.13 || **that has not seen,** *with gen.* POL. 2.21.2, *al.* | *abs.* LUC. *Halc.* 3 || *subst.* τὸ ἀόρατον **invisible face of the moon** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 931a || τὸ ἄρρητον καὶ ἀόρατον **the Unnamed and Unseen** (*the Underworld*) PLUT. *Vind.* 564f ◆ *adv.* ἀοράτως **without possibility of seeing** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 98 AET. 2.24.5 (PLUT. *Plac.* 891a).

ἀοργησία -ας, ἡ [ἄόργητος] **absence of anger** *or* **passion, indifference** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 8 *etc.* || **calm, tranquility of spirit** PLUT. *Cohib.* 452d (*title*) GAL. 5.30 *etc.*

ἀόργητος -ον [ὀργάω] **not irascible, not passionate, indifferent** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 8 || **calm, tranquil** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10b LUC. *Herm.* 12, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀοργήτως **without anger, without getting carried away** (*with passion*) ARR. *EpictD.* 3.18.6 *etc.*

ἀόργιστος -ον SOR. 2.19.1, *see* ἀόργητος.

Ἄορις, ὁ **Aoris,** *male name* PAUS. 2.12.5.

ἀορισταίνω [ἄόριστος] **to be indeterminate** *or* **indefinite** PROCL. *Theol.* 124 *etc.* || **to be doubtful** *or* **uncertain** AL. *in S.E.* 57.24 || *causat.* **to render indefinite** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 78.

ἀοριστεύω [ἄόριστος] **to be indefinite** THEODOS. *Pros.* 142.4.

ἀοριστέω, *contr.* [ἄόριστος] **to be indeterminate** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 917b 2 || **to be uncertain** PHILOD. *Mus.* 3.63.11 PORPH. *Aph.* 33 *etc.* || **to be immoderate** EPIC. *fr.* 465U.

ἀοριστία -ας, ἡ [ἄόριστος] **indeterminacy** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361b 34, *al. etc.* || **impossibility of limiting** (*desires*) EPIC. 6.63.2 || **irregularity** (*of appearance*) EPIC. 24.38.14 (*pl.*) || **infinity** DION.[21] *C.H.* 141A *etc.* ◆ *s.times written* -εία.

ἀόριστος -ον [ὁρίζω] **indefinite, limitless: contestable** THUC. 1.139.2 (*land*) || **undelimited** EPIC. 6.59.2, *al.* | *in time* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275a 26 || **indeterminate, indefinite** PLAT. *Leg.* 643d ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1087a 17, *al. etc.* || **infinite** BAS. *Eun.* 1.7.41 *etc.* || *gramm.* **indefinite** AP[7]. *Pron.* 7.1, *al.* | ὁ ἀ. (χρόνος) **indefinite tense, aorist** DION.[6] 638.24 AP[7]. *Synt.* 276.5, *al.* || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀορίστως **indeterminately** PLAT. *Leg.* 916e ARISTOT. *Cat.* 8b 9, *al.*

ἀοριστόω, *contr.* [ἄόριστος] *gramm. in pass.* **to be indefinite** AP[7]. *Synt.* 70.4, *al.*

ἀοριστώδης -ες [ἄόριστος] **indefinite** HIEROCL. 8.27 (*dub.*) | *gramm.* AP[7]. *Pron.* 5.14, *al.*; ἀ. χρόνος **aorist** EUSTATH. 1755.58 ◆ *adv.* ἀοριστωδῶς *gramm.* **in indefinite manner** *or* **tense** AP[7]. *Synt.* 69.21.

ἀοριστωδῶς *adv., see* ἀοριστώδης.

ἀόρμητος -ον [ὁρμάω] **lacking drive** PHIL.[2] *Deus.* 41.

Ἄορνον -ου, τό **Aornon,** *city in Thesprotia* PAUS. 9.30.6.

ἄορνος -ον [ὄρνις] **devoid of birds** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 327c *etc.*; ἄ. λίμνη **lake Avernus** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 839a 13; ἡ ἄ. πέτρα **rock without birds** *or* **Aornos,** *in India* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 181c *etc.* || *also* ὁ Ἄ. **lake Avernus** STRAB. 5.4.5.

Ἄορνος -ου, ὁ, ἡ **Aornos,** *mountain in India* STRAB. 15.1.8 *etc.*

Ἀορρατία -ας, ἡ (λίμνη) **Aorratia,** *lake* ABL. *N.A.* 17.40.

Ἄορσοι -ων, οἱ **Aorsoi,** *people in Salmatia* STRAB. 11.2.1, 11.3.8.

ἀορτάω, *contr.* [ἀορτή] **to raise:** *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀορτηθείς **suspended, hung** ARCH. (AP 7.696.2).

ἀορτή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀείρω] **knapsack, shoulder bag** POSIDIP. 11.2 *etc., see* ἀορτής || *medic.* **aorta** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496a 7, *al.* | *pl.* **arteries of the heart, aorta and pulmonary** HP. *Cord.* 10 *etc.* | *pl.* **bronchi** HP. *Coac.* 394, *al.* RUF. *On.* 159 *etc.* || *tech.* **point of suspension** (*of a scale*) IAMBL.[1] 29.

ἀορτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀείρω] **belt, strap, cinch, baldric** IL. 11.31 OD. 11.609 | *of a knapsack* OD. 13.438 *etc.*

ἀορτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀείρω] **knapsack, shoulder bag** MEN. *fr.* 242.2 DIPH. 39.3 HSCH.

ἄορτρα -ων, τὰ [ἀορτή] *medic.* **pulmonary lobes** HP. *Morb.* 2.54.

ἀόρχης -ες [ὄρχις] **lacking testicles** DCASS. 75.14.5.

ἀοσμία -ας, ἡ [ἄοσμος] **absence of perfume** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.5.

ἄοσμος -ον [ὀσμή] **odorless** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 443a 10 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.16.5 *etc.* ◆ *cf.* ἄνοσμος, ἀνόδμος.

ἀοσσέω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* socius?] *in aor. inf.* ἀοσσῆσαι **to come to assist** ▸ *with dat.* MOSCH. 4.110.

ἀοσσητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀοσσέω] **rescuer, defender, helper** IL. 15.254, *al.* OD. 4.165 AP. 1.471 *etc.*

ἀοσφόρος -ον [ἔως, φέρω] **dawn-bearing** (*morning star*) PIND. *I.* 4.24 (*v.l.*).

Ἀουεντῖνος -ου, ὁ **Aventine,** *one of the six hills of Rome* PLUT. *Rom.* 20.6, *al.*

Ἀουερνίς, ἡ **Aouernis, Avernus** (*lake*) DCASS. 48.50.

Ἀουΐα -ας, ἡ **Avia,** *city in Italy* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.59.

Ἀουΐδος -ου, ὁ **Avidos,** *city in Africa* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.3.38.

Ἀουΐτος -ου, ὁ **Avitus,** *male name* DCASS. 79.30, 80.16.

Ἀουΐττα -ης, ἡ **Avitta,** *city in Africa* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.3.31.

Ἄους, ὁ **Aous,** *river in Illyria* STRAB. 7.5.8 PLUT. *Caes.* 38.3 (*written* Ἄψος, *see*) *etc.*

ἄουτος -ον [οὐτάω] **not wounded, unharmed** IL. 18.536 HES. *Sc.* 157.

ἀοχλησία -ας, ἡ [ἀόχλητος] **absence of ailments, well-being** (*physical*) EPIC. 4.127.11 | *of the soul* SEXT. *P.* 1.10.

ἀόχλητος -ον [ὀχλέω] **undisturbed, tranquil** DION. 1.8.3 EPIC. 6.79 LUC. *Paras.* 11 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀοχλήτως **undisturbed, in peace and quiet** GAL. 13.597, 15.707 (*compar.* -ότερον *and superl.* -ότατα) *etc.*

ἄοχλος -ον [ὄχλος] **undisturbed** HP. *Art.* 78 (*superl.* -ότατος) ◆ *adv.* ἀόχλως **without disturbance** HP. *Fract.* 31.

ἄοψ -οπος [ὄψ] **eyeless** HSCH.

ἄπ *Aeol., see* ἀπό ALC. 6.17, 371.

ἀπαγγελεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀπαγγέλλω] **messenger** MAN.[1] 2.263.

ἀπαγγελία -ας, ἡ [ἀπαγγέλλω] **message, response, account** DEMOSTH. 19.5 LYCURG. 14 *etc.* || **report, relation, narration** THUC. 3.67.6 || **account, exposition** (*literary*) PLAT. *Rp.* 394c ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449b 26 DION. *Comp.* 20.16, *al.* || **style** DEM.[2] 114 DION. *Dem.* 25.2 PLUT. *Demosth.* 3, poet. 4.

ἀπαγγέλλω [ἀπό, ἀγγέλλω] *impf.* ἀπήγγελλον, *mid. pass.* ἀπηγγελλόμην || *fut.* ἀπαγγελῶ || *aor.* ἀπήγγειλα, *mid.* ἀπηγγειλάμην || *pf.* ἀπήγγελκα, *mid. pass.* ἀπήγγελμαι || *ppf.* ἀπηγγέλκειν, *mid. pass.* ἀπηγγέλμην || *aor. pass.* ἀπηγγέλθην *and later* ἀπηγγέλην || *fut. pass.* ἀπαγγελθήσομαι *and later* ἀπαγγελήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to bear news, report** (in response), **announce** OD. 9.95 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 17.640, *al.* HDT. 3.25.1 *etc.* = ▸ τί πρός τινα AESCHL. *Ch.* 266 XEN. *An.* 6.3.22 *etc.* | ▸ (τί) περί τινος sthg. about s.o. THUC. 4.122.4 PLAT. *Men.* 71c *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that HDT. 1.127.2 XEN. *An.* 2.3.5, 2.4.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 1.210.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with* εἰ *indir. interrog.* HLD. 7.23.4, *al.* | *frequently incidental:* ὡς ἀπαγγέλλουσί μοι **as they tell me** EUR. *Med.* 287 || **to narrate, explain, describe,** *of an orator or writer or historian* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448a 21 DION. *Comp.* 20.6 PLUT. *Galb.* 2.5 *etc.* || **to proclaim** αὐτοῖς πόλεμον **the intention of making war on them** POL. 3.10.1 || **to order** ▸ *with inf.* HLD. 8.6.6 || **to announce** HLD. 3.16.2 || *of poetry* ἀπαγγέλλειν μιμητικῶς **to reproduce mimetically** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 18b || **to interpret, translate** PLUT. *CMa.* 12.7 *etc.* || *later* **to recite, declaim** CHOR. 32.36 ❷ *pass.* **to be reported** *or* **narrated** (*in correspondence to the act.*) HDT. 2.121. ε1 (*aor. pass.*) PLAT. *Ch.* 153c (*pf.*) HLD. 10.232.1 *etc.* | *pers. with ptc.* ἐξ ὧν ἰδίᾳ πρός τινας αὐτὸς διεξιὼν ἀπηγγέλλετό μοι **to judge from the private conversations that he held with others, as was reported to me** DEMOSTH. 21.25; ἠτιημένους αὐτοὺς ἡμῖν ὑπὸ τοῦ συγγραφέως ἀπηγγέλθαι **it was reported to us by the historian that they were defeated** POL. 1.15.11 ◆ *iter. impf.* 3. *sg.* ἀπαγγέλλεσκε || *Ion. fut.* ἀπαγγελέω SIM. 37.26.

ἀπάγγελσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαγγέλλω] AG *Bek.* 438, *see* ἀπαγγελία.

ἀπαγγελτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀπαγγέλλω] **messenger** PHRYN. 16a | *fig.* **gauge,** *of a cork* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.5.3).

ἀπαγγελτικός -ή -όν [ἀπαγγέλλω] **that reports** PLOT. 4.4.17 || **narrative** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 9 || **expressive** (ἀ. δύναμις) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.32.2 ◆ *adv.* ἀπαγγελτικῶς **expressively** SEXT. *P.* 1.197.

ἄπαγε *pres. imper. act. 2. sg., see* ἀπάγω || *abs.* **off! go away!** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1151 MEN. *Peric.* 396 LUC. *Prom. verb.* 7, *al. etc.*; κἄπαγ' ἀπὸ τῆς ὀσφύος and take your hands off my loins! ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1053.

ἀπαγήοχα *pf. act., see* ἀπάγω.

ἀπάγης -ές [πήγνυμι] **not solid, not compact, not solid, floppy, flaccid** HDT. 7.61.1 (*hat*) PLUT. *Frig.* 949b (*water*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 46.28.5) (*bone*) DIOG. 7.1 (*physique*) *etc.*

ἀπαγίδευτος -ον [παγιδεύω] **not interpolated** ORIG. *ExpPr.* 31.

ἀπάγῑνέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀγινέω] **to pay,** φόρον **tribute** HDT. 3.89.2, *al.*

ἀπαγκάζομαι [ἀπό, ἀγκάζομαι] **to take in one's arms** CALLIM. *fr.* 236 (*tmesis.*).

ἀπαγκίστρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, ἄγκιστρον] **structure with hooks** SCH. *Gen.* IL. 21.474 (*pl.*).

ἀπαγκυλόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀγκυλόω] **to make a knot** (*in a rope*) HERO *Aut.* 27.4 || **to fold, twist,** χεῖρα **the hand** ATH. 15.667c (*v.l.*).

ἀπαγκωνίζω [ἀπό, ἀγκωνίζω] ❶ *act.* **to bind the hands behind the back** EUSTATH. 1221.58 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to elbow** ARCHIP. 32 (*aor. ptc. mid.*) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 (*pf. ptc. mid.*); γλῶσσα ἀπηγκωνισμένη καὶ γυμνὴ fiery and bald tongue PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.1.11.

ἀπαγλαΐζω [ἀπό, ἀγλαΐζω] **to strip of ornament, deprive** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. AGATH. (AP 5.220.6) || *pass.* TIMOTH. 791.19.

ἄπαγμα -ατος, τό [ἀπάγνυμαι] *medic.* **fracture** GAL. 10.424 *etc.*

ἀπαγνίζω *Ion., see* ἀφαγνίζω.

ἀπάγνῡμαι [ἀπό, ἄγνυμι] *medic.* **to be fractured** (*at a joint*) GAL. (ORIB. 46.6.3).

ἀπαγόρευμα -ατος, τό [ἀπαγορεύω] **prohibition, negation, ban** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1037c ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.98.

ἀπαγορεύοντα -όντων, τά *see* ἀπαγορεύω.

ἀπαγόρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαγορεύω] **prohibition, negation** *of gramm. forms* DION.[6] 642.5 AP.[7]

Synt. 246.4 *etc.* ‖ **exhaustion, weariness** PLUT. *Ant.* 45.5 LUC. *Anach.* 37.

ἀπαγορευτέον [ἀπαγορεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to prohibit** DCHR. 7.133 ‖ **it is necessary to quit** *or* **renounce** LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 47.

ἀπαγορευτικός -ή -όν [ἀπαγορεύω] **prohibitive, negative** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1037f *etc.* | *of gramm. forms* AP[7]. *Con.* 229.16 ◆ *adv.* **ἀπαγορευτικῶς prohibitively** ARISTE.[1] 131.

ἀπαγορεύω [ἀπό, ἀγορεύω] *impf.* ἀπηγόρευον, *mid.* ἀπηγορευόμην ‖ *aor.* ἀπηγόρευσα, *mid.* ἀπηγορευσάμην IUL.[6] p. 50.13 ‖ *pf.* ἀπηγόρευκα, *mid.* ἀπηγόρευμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἀπηγορεύκειν, *mid. pass.* ἀπηγορεύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπηγορεύθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to forbid, prohibit, veto** ▸ τι sthg. LYS. 10.6 DEMOSTH. 23.63 PLUT. *Rom.* 2.5 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.14 AESCHN. 1.10 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* DIOD. 20.18.2 | ▸ *more frequently with* μή *and inf.*: μὴ ποιεῖν τι to do sthg. HDT. 1.183.3 *etc.*; τινὶ μὴ ποιεῖν s.o. to do HDT. 4.125.4 *etc.*; ἐνδιαιτᾶσθαι τῷ ναῷ τοὺς μὴ ἱερομένοις ἀπηγορεύετο it was forbidden for persons not belonging to the cult to stay in the temple HLD. 8.3.5 | ▸ *with* (ὅπως) μή *and subj. or opt.* PLAT. *Rp.* 339a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298a 38 *etc.* ‖ **to dissuade** ▸ τι from sthg. HDT. 9.66.1, *al.* | ▸ τινί τι s.o. from (doing) sthg. PLUT. *Arat.* 35.6 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to renounce** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Menex.* 245b ‖ **to neglect, abandon** ARISTAEN. 1.17 *etc.* ‖ **to quit** ▸ *with ptc.*: οὔτε λέγων οὔτ' ἀκούων περὶ ἐκείνου οὐδείς ἀπαγορεύει no one stops talking or listening to talk of him XEN. *Cyn.* 1.16 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to draw back, yield, disappear** PLAT. *Rp.* 368c, *al. etc.*; ὑπὸ δὲ πόνων πολλῶν ἀπαγορευόντων since many (of us) could not bear the toils any longer XEN. *An.* 5.8.3 | *analog.* γήρᾳ through old age XEN. *Hippar.* 1.2 | πρός *or* εἰς τι in the face of sthg. PLUT. *13Cor.* 5, *al.* LUC. *Anach.* 24 *etc.* | *of things subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀπαγορεύοντα **old and disused objects** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.33 ‖ **to be unsuccessful:** ἀπηγορεύετο ... ἡ πεῖρα the effort proved futile HLD. 8.6.6 ❷ *rar. pass.*; *subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ ἀπηγορευμένα prohibited things ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336b 9 • *usu. pres. and impf.* ‖ *fut. suppl. act. and pass., see* ἀπείρω ‖ *aor. usu. suppl. act., see* ἀπεῖπον ‖ *pf. usu. suppl., see* ἀπείρω ‖ *aor. pass., see* ἀπείρω.

ἀπαγορία, ἡ *Dor., see* ἀπηγορία.

ἀπαγριόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀγριόω] **to become** *or* **be feral** *or* **wild,** *of animals* PLAT. *Pol.* 274b (*aor. ptc. pass.*) | *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.4, 3.2.2, *al.* | *of pers.* SOPH. *Ph.* 226 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) *etc.* | αἱ πόλεις ... πρὸς ἅπαντας ἀπηγριωμέναι τοὺς ἡγουμένους στρατοπέδων the cities ... fiercely opposed to any kind of leaders of armies PLUT. *Tim.* 11.6.

ἀπαγρίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαγριόομαι] **reversion to wildness** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.5.6.

ἀπαγροικίζομαι GREG. *Or.* 18.16, *see* ἀπαγριόομαι.

ἄπαγρος -ον [ἄγρα] **unsuccessful in the hunt** HSCH.

Ἀπαγχομένη -ης, ἡ **Apanchomene,** *epith. of Artemis* PAUS. 8.23.7, *etc.*

ἀπαγχονάω, *contr.* [ἀπάγχω] *aor.* ἀπηγχόνησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπηγχονήθην; **to hang** VETT. 124.5 | *pass.* **to be strangled** DCASS. 72.7.2.

ἀπαγχονέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπάγχω] STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.334, *see* ἀπαγχονάω.

ἀπαγχονίζω [ἀπάγχω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἀπηγχονιζόμην ‖ *aor.* ἀπηγχόνισα, *mid.* ἀπηγχονισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπηγχόνισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἀπηγχονίσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπηγχονίσθησαν ❶ *act.* **to strangle, hang** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.111.2) *etc.* ‖ **to untie** *or* **take down from the noose** LUC. *Somn.* 11 ‖ *Christ.* **to restrict to partial fasting,** *of ascetics* IO. *HMt* 7.563C *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be hung** HP. *Virg.* 1; ἀπ' ἐλαίας ἀπηγχονισμένας hung from an olive tree DIOG. 6.52.

ἀπάγχω [ἀπό, ἄγχω] *impf.* ἀπήγχον, *mid. pass.* ἀπηγχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπάγξω, *mid.* ἀπάγξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀπήγξα, *mid.* ἀπηγξάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπήγχθην ❶ *act.* **to strangle, suffocate** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 19.230 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 686, *al.* PLUT. *Mar.* 27.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to hang oneself, be hung** ARCHIL. 129 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 465; ἐκ δένδρων from trees THUC. 3.81.3 ‖ **to feel suffocated** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 988 PLUT. *Them.* 22.2 *etc.*

ἀπάγω [ἀπό, ἄγω] *impf.* ἀπῆγον, *mid. pass.* ἀπηγόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπάξω, *mid.* ἀπάξομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. ἀπήγαγον, *mid.* ἀπηγαγόμην ‖ *aor*[2]. *later* ἀπῆξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπῆγμαι ‖ *later ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπῆκτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπήχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀπαχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to lead away, carry off** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 18.278 (*oxen*) *etc.*; ἀπάγετ' ἐκτόπιον ... με **take me away from this place** SOPH. *O.T.* 1340 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 32, *al.* | ▸ *with double acc.* τοὺς ἰσχυροὺς ... ἀπήγαγεν ἀποικεσίαν he led the powerful ones ... into exile VT 2*Kgs.* 24.15 EUS.[1] *Steph.* 13.3 (*PG* 22.928.10) | *analog. with adv. of motion to a place* SOPH. *O.T.* 1521 *etc.* ‖ **to rape, seduce** AESCHN. 1.80 LUC. *Tim.* 16, *al. etc.* ‖ *milit.* **to lead away, retreat** ▸ *with acc.* (*soldiers, army, and sim.*) HDT. 1.164.2 THUC. 1.28.1 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to withdraw, go away** HDT. 5.126.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.34, *al.* PLUT. *Ant.* 39.3 *etc.* Ⓑ **to lead, bring** ▸ *with acc.*: ἀ. οἴκαδε to bring back home OD. 16.370 SOPH. *Ph.* 941; θεωρίαν ἀ. εἰς Δῆλον to lead a procession to Delos PLAT. *Phaed.* 58b | εἰς τὸ δημωτήριον ἀ. to put in prison, arrest PLAT. *Grg.* 486a AND. 4.18 *etc.* = εἰς (τὴν) φυλακήν *or* τὰς φυλακάς POL. 5.15.9, *al.* (*frequently*) ‖ *jur.* **to haul before the court, summon** ▸ *with gen.* ἀσεβείας on a charge of impiety DEMOSTH. 22.27 | ὡς τοὺς θεσμοθέτας before the thesmothetai DEMOSTH. 23.32; τοῖς ἕνδεκα before the court of eleven DEMOSTH. 24.113 ‖ *extens.* **to bring, pay,** τινὶ τὸν φόρον tribute to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 707, *Ach.* 643 Ⓒ **to remove, divert, distract** ▸ τινὰ ἀπό τινος s.o. from sthg. DEMOSTH. 19.242 AESCHN. 1.175; ἀπό τινος τὴν γνώμην the attention from sthg. THUC. 2.65.1; τῆς αἰσχρολογίας ἀπακτέον τοὺς υἱεῖς it is necessary to divert your sons from foul talk PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 9f | ἀπαγαγὼν τὸ ὀργιζόμενον τῆς γνώμης removing the aggravation of their thinking THUC. 2.59.3; ἀπὸ τοῦ ὄντος ... ἐπὶ τοὐναντίον ἀπάγων making it pass from reality to the opposite PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262b ‖ **to subtract** ▸ τι ἀπό τινος sthg. from sthg. PLUT. *Def. orac.* 435a ‖ **to push aside, shift** ▸ τι ἀπό τινος sthg. from sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.2; τι εἰς τι sthg. to sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 718e; ἀπὸ τοῦ προσώπου τὸ ἱμάτιον the toga from his face PLUT. *Cic.* 47.9, *Pomp.* 8.4; εἰς τοὐπίσω τὰς χεῖρας ἀπάγων bringing the hands backward (behind the back) PLUT. *Caes.* 17.6 ‖ *log.* **to reduce** εἰς ἀδύνατον to the impossible ARISTOT. *APr.* 29b 8 ‖ ▸ *abs.* (*intrans.*) **to go away:** *imper.* ἄπαγε away! go away! *adv., see* ἄπαγε | *analog. aor.* τὴν ταχίστην ἀπαγάγετε you leave **all the more quickly** DCASS. 38.46.4 | *with ptc.* ἄπαγε ... αὐδῶν stop saying EUR. *Ph.* 1733 ❷ *mid.* **to lead (away) with oneself, carry off for oneself** HDT. 1.196.3 HP. *Aph.* 2.43 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.37, *al. etc.* ● *pass.* **to be led** *or* **carried (away)** HDT. 6.119.2 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; πρὸς ὕβριν ἀπαγομένων being dragged off by force LUC. *Anach.* 13 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to be arrested** LYS. 25.15; τάχ' ἂν ὡς γόης ἀπαχθείης you would be immediately arrested as a sorcerer PLAT. *Men.* 80b ‖ *later* **to be reduced:** ἐπ' ἀδύνατον to accepting sthg. impossible ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.25.

ἀπαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπάγω] **act of leading** *or* **carrying off: retreat** (*of an army*) XEN. *An.* 7.6.5 | **abduction** (*of women*) LUC. *Phal.* 1 3 ACH. 8.5.1 | *extens.* **payment** (*of tribute*) HDT. 1.6.2, *al.* | *later* **separation** (*of body from soul*) PLOT. 4.4.19, *al.* ‖ *jur.* **arrest,** *of a person caught redhanded and brought before the magistrate* AND. 1.88 DEMOSTH. 24.113 LYS. 13.85 *etc.* ‖ *log.* **reduction** (*of an argument*), εἰς τὸ ἀδύνατον to the impossible ARISTOT. *APr.* 28b 21; *of what is discussed* SEXT. *P.* 2.234 | **shifting** (*of an argument*) ARISTOT. *APr.* 69a 20 *etc.*

ἀπαγωγός -όν [ἀπάγω] **that carries off** *or* **removes** GORG. B 11.10 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.5 SYN. *H.* 2.23.

ἀπαδεῖν *Ion. aor. inf. act., see* ἀφανδάνω.

ἀπαδικέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀδικέω] **to retain unjustly** VT *Deut.* 24.14.

ἀπᾳδόντως [ἀπᾴδω] *adv.* **discordantly, strangely** PLOT. 3.5.5.

ἀπᾴδω [ἀπό, ἀείδω] **to sing out of tune, be off key** PLAT. *HipMi.* 374c, *Leg.* 802e ARISTOT. *Pr.* 919b 23 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be discordant, disagree:** ἀπ' ἀλλήλων with one another PLAT. *Leg.* 662b; ▸ πρός τι with respect to sthg. PLUT. *Lyc.* 27.8; ἐθῶν in customs LUC. *Anach.* 6 ‖ *extens.* **to shift, go away,** ἀπὸ τοῦ ἐρωτήματος from the question PLAT. *HipMa.* 292c ‖ *later of things* **to be unsuitable** *or* **inappropriate** ▸ *with dat.* IUL. 11.132b *etc.* | *abs.* PORPH. *Chr.* 69 ‖ **to be inferior** *or* **insufficient,** *with gen.* HERO *Bel.* 112.16.

ἀπαείρω [ἀπό, ἀείρω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to leave, go away** EUR. *fr.* 773.68 Ⓑ *causat.* **to move:** τι ἀπό τινος sthg. from sthg. PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.9.4) ❷ *mid.* = *act. intrans.*: ἀπαειρόμενον πόλιος as I depart the city IL. 21.563.

ἀπαέξομαι [ἀπό, ἀέξω] *poet.* **to grow** SEM. 7.85 (*pres. ind.*) QS 14.198 (*ppf.* ἀπηέξηντο) (*v.l.*).

ἀπάεττωμα -ματος, τό **pediment** *IG* 2.2.1685B4.4, *see* ἀέττωμα.

ἀπαθανάτιζω [ἀπό, ἀθανατίζω] ❶ *act.* **to aspire to immortality** PLAT. *Ch.* 156d *etc.* ‖ **to render immortal, deify** DIOD. 2.20.2 *etc.* ‖ **to perpetuate** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 44, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to become immortal** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 149 ‖ **to become a god** DCASS. 45.7.1.

ἀπαθανάτισις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαθανατίζω] **deification** DCASS. 60.35.3.

ἀπαθανατισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπαθανατίζω] CORN. 31 *etc.*, *see* ἀπαθανάτισις.

ἀπαθανατόω, *contr.* [ἀπαθανατίζω] **to render immortal, deify** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.34.2).

ἀπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀπαθής] **insensitivity, impassivity, apathy,** *of things* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 217b 26 *etc.* | *of pers.* ARISTOT. *An.* 429a 29 DIOD. 3.18.3; ▸ τινος to *or* for sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.1 = ▸ περί τι ARISTOT. *APo.* 97b 23; δύναμιν ... ἀπάθειαν τοῖς ἔχουσιν ἐν ταῖς φλογώσεσι δωρουμένην power (*sc.* of the rock παντάρβη) to let its bearers be unharmed in the midst of flames HLD. 8.11.10 ‖ **absence of emotion, spiritual calm,** *in Stoic philos.* CHRYSIP. 3.35.12 (ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.28) PLUT. *Profect.* 82f, *al. etc.* ‖ **freedom from suffering, immunity** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 682b 21 ‖ *Christ.* **tranquility, contemplative peace** CLEM. *Str.* 4.23.152.1 *etc.*

ἀπαθέω, *contr.* [ἀπαθής] Ⓐ **to have no effect:** τινι on s.o. CYR.[1] *Ps.* 37.20 *etc.* Ⓑ **to be exempt from suffering** PHILOD. *L.L.* 86.5. ‖ **to be exempt from passions** LEONTH. *Nest.* 7.11 (86[1].1768A).

ἀπαθηναῖοι -ων, οἱ [ἀπό, Ἀθηναῖος] **degenerate Athenians** THEOP.[1] 338.

ἀπαθὴς -ές, ἀπαθέστερος, ἀπαθέστατος **unsuffering**; **that does not suffer**; **has not suffered** ▸ with gen. HDT. 3.22 (*comp.*); PLUT. *Per.* 39.1 (*sup.*); **that has not experienced** or **is unaware** ▸ with gen. HDT. 6.12.2; ἀπαθὴς ἐστὶ τῶν ἀγαθῶν τῶν ἐν Περσῶν ἀπάντων καὶ καλῶν κἀγαθῶν ἁπάντων they are innocent of the Persians' refinement and unacquainted with great wealth and pomp HDT. 1.207.6 ▸ adv. intact, unharmed AESCHL. *Pers.* 861; THUC. 1.26.5 *etc.*; χαίρω τε ἐπὶ σοὶ ἐὼν ἀπαθὴς and be thankful that you are unharmed, *i.e.* unpunished HDT. 9.79.2; ἀ. ἑ αὐτὸς πρὸς ἀστῶν himself untouched (unoffended) by his fellow citizens PIND. *P.* 4.297 ‖ pure, uncontaminated, unsullied (*water*) PLUT. *QConv.* 725b ‖ *medic.* not stricken, not sick, undamaged, *of organs and pers.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.12 GAL. 5.122 *etc.* Ⓑ insensitive, exempt from sentiment *or* passion *or* emotion ARISTOT. *Top.* 125b 23, *al.* ‖ not subject to change, impassive, indifferent, *of things* ARISTOPH. *Metaph.* 1019a 31, *al.* PLUT. *Amat.* 765a *etc.* ‖ lacking a catastrophe (*tragedy*) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453b 39 ‖ *gramm.* unmodified, unchanged THEOD. *Can.* p. 36.16 (*of uncontracted verbs*) ‖ *metr.* devoid of license, regular PLUT. *Metr.* p. 472b (*of hexameters*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀπαθῶς insensitively, indifferently PLUT. *Sol.* 20.1 PLOT. 3.6.9 (*compar.* -έστερον) *etc.* | *superl.* ἀπαθέστατα completely dispassionately AN. *Subt.* 41.1.

ἀπαθήσιτος -ή -ον [ἀπαθής] **that makes one exempt from passion** LEONTH. *Nest.* 7.11 (86ʳ.–68A.).

ἀπαθησιτος -ον [ἀπαθής, πάθος] LEONTH. *Nest.* 7.11 (86ʳ.–68A.); *see* ἀπαθήσιτος.

ἀπαθρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀθρέω] **to view** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.856A.

ἀπαθὼς *adv.*, *see* ἀπαθής.

ἀπαὶ *prep.* = ἀπό EMPED. B 134.2 *etc.*

ἀπαιγειρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, αἴγειρος] **to be transformed into a poplar** STRAB. 5.1.9.

ἀπαιδαγώγητος -ον [ἀπαιδαγωγέω] **lacking a teacher** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121b 11 ‖ **untutored** ▸ τινος in sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338 33 ‖ **undisciplined** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.649B *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀπαιδαγώγητον **lack of education** SOR. 1.33.4 ◆ *adv.* ἀπαιδαγωγήτως **uneducatedly, ignorantly** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.257C, *al.*

ἀπαιδευσία -ας, ἡ [ἀπαίδευτος] **absence of education** *or* **instruction** THUC. 3.42.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 514a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356a 29, *al.* HP. *epist.* 10 PLUT. *Di.* 9.1 *etc.* ‖ **stupidity** PLAT. *Gorg.* 527e *etc.* ‖ **incapability of mastering**, *with gen.* THUC. 3.84.1 ◆ *Ion.* -ιη.

ἀπαιδεύτεω, *contr.* prec to be untutored, be ignorant *or* rough AP[7]. *Con.* 235.8 IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 9 *etc.* ‖ to be said in a foolish way IAMBL.[1] 7.

ἀπαίδευτος -ον [παιδεύω] **uneducated, untutored, ignorant** EUR. *Cycl.* 493, *al etc.* | ▸ τινος in sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.55 ‖ **rough, coarse, vulgar** PLAT. *Gorg.* 510b *etc.*; ἀ. περὶ ἡδονάς **coarsely pleasure-seeking** PLUT. *Ant.* 2.4 | *of things* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 269b (*speech*) AESCHN. 1.45 (*witness*) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* DIOD. 1.2.6 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀπαιδεύτως **uneducatedly, coarsely, rustically** EUR. *Ion* 247 PLAT. *Rp.* 559d AESCHN. 3.238 ACH. 8.9.5 *etc.* ‖ **in ignorance**, *with gen.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.36.

ἀπαιδία -ας, ἡ [ἄπαις] **absence of offspring** HDT. 6.139.1 SOPH. *O.T.* 1024 ANTIPHO 3.1.2 *etc.* ‖ *Ion.* -ιη.

ἀπαιδοτρόφητος -ον [παιδοτροφέω] **that has not had a tutor** AG *Bek.* 419.

ἀπαιθάλδω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀθάλδω] *aor.* ἀπηθάλωσα ‖ *mid.* *pass.* ἀπηθάλωμαι THEOPH. CYNEG. *cruct.* 2 ‖ *pyr. mid.* *pass.* ἀπηθάλωμαι GEORG.[2] *Anc.* 4.22 ‖ *dur.* *pass.* ἀπηθαλώθη THEOPHYLACT. *cruct.* 9: to incinerate BAS. *Hex.* 3.7 (68A) *etc.*

ἀπαιθερόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, αἰθερόομαι] **to become airy**, *i.e.* fine and pure SYN. *Dyn.* 4.6.

ἀπαίθω: [ἀπό, αἴθω] **to catch fire** QS 1.693.

ἀπαιθρίαζω [ἀπό, αἰθρίαζω] ● *act.* **to expose to the air, aerate** HP. *Morb.* 3.17 ‖ **to disperse**: τὰς νεφέλας the clouds ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1502 ‖ *intrans.* **to calm, become clear** LIB. *Or.* 11.215 (*of time*) MAUR. 2.4 (*fig.*) ● *pass.* **to be exposed to the air** ORIB. 5.30.33.

ἀπαιθύσσω [ἀπό, αἰθύσσω] **to be restless** L. *E.M.* 233-34 (*of eyes*) ‖ *pass.* σχηματισμὸν ἀποτελεῖ λαμπάδος ἀπαιθυσσομένης (the palm) produces the image of a lamp with flickering flame DIOD. 2.53.7.

ἀπαινῦμαι [ἀπό, αἴνυμαι] **to remove, strip off**: τεύχεα the armor IL. 11.582, 17.85 (*pres. ptc.*); ἕρπυλλον ἀπαίνυτο he plucked the thyme MOSCH. 2.66; *see* ἀποαίνυμαι.

ἀπαιολάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, αἰολάομαι] **to perplex, confuse** EUR. *Ion* 549 | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. in sthg. BABR. 95.99.

ἀπαιολάω, *contr.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1450a, *see* ἀπαιολάω.

ἀπαιόλη -ης, ἡ [ἀπαιολάω] **loss** (*by deception*) AESCHL. *fr.* 186 ‖ **deceit, trickery** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1150 (*personif.*).

ἀπαιόλημα -ατος, τό [ἀπαιολάω] AESCHL. *Ch.* 1002 *etc.*, *see* ἀπαιόλη.

ἀπαιονάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, αἰονάω] **to foment** HP. *Mul.* 2.149.

ἀπαιρε- *Ion. forms*, *see* ἀφαιρέω.

ἀπαίρω [ἀπό, ἀείρω] *impf.* ἀπῆρον ‖ *fut.* ἀπᾶρῶ ‖ *aor.* ἀπῆρα | *ptc.* ἀπᾶρας ‖ *pf.* ἀπῆρκα, *ptc. mid.* ἀπηρμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπήρθην ● *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to remove, carry off, lead away, lift** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.186.3 *etc.*; νεῶν δ' ἀπῆρα ... πειρατήρια **the winner, I took myself off from** (= acquitted, I went away from) **the trial** EUR. *I.T.* 967; τὴν τράπεζαν the table PLUT. *QConv.* 702d | ▸ *with gen.* ἄκαιρε θυγατρὸς φάσγανον he took the dagger from my daughter EUR. *Or.* 1608; μελάθρων τῶνδ' ἀπήραμεν πόδα we led off with our feet (= took ourselves off) from this palace EUR. *El.* 774 | ▸ *with prep.* ἀ. τὰς νέας ἀπὸ Σαλαμῖνος to lead the ships away from Salamis HDT. 8.57.2; νιν ... ἐκ τῆσδ' ἀπῆρε χθονός he took him away from this land EUR. *Hel.* 1520 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to go away, depart, set sail** ▸ ἀπό *or* ἔκ τινος from sthg. (*place*) HDT. 8.60.1 THUC. 8.100.1 *etc.* (*frequently in Att.*) | ▸ *with gen.* ἀ. χθονός to set sail from land EUR. *Cycl.* 131; διὰ τὸ μηδέποτε τὸν Ἀννίβαν ἐπὶ τοσοῦτον ἀπηρκέναι τῆς πόλεως because Hannibal had never before been at such a (short) distance from the city POL. 9.6.2 | ▸ *with acc.* ἀπῆρομεν πρεσβείαν we left as an embassy DEMOSTH. 19.163 | ▸ *pf.* *with* εἰς, ἐπί *and acc.* **to leave for** AESCHN. 2.82 (*embassy*) DCASS. 39.13.1 (*Italy*) ● *mid.* *pass.* **to be removed** *or* **taken away** ACHAE. 17.5 (*table*) *etc.*; ὅταν ἀπαρθῇ ἀπ' αὐτῶν when he (the bridegroom) will be taken away from them NT *Matt.* 9.15 ◆ *iter.* *impf.* ἀπαίρεσκον (*v.l.* ἀπαιρίσκον, *see* ἀφαιρέω, *corr. to* ἀπαίρεσκον, *see* ἀπαίρω) HDT. 1.186.3.

ἄπαις -αιδος [πάις] **childless** HDT. 6.38.1; Νυκτὸς παῖδες ἄπαιδες **daughters of the Night who has no sons** (*oth.* sons who are no longer youths) AESCHL. *Eum.* 1034. *etc.* ‖ lacking ▸ *with gen.* ἔρσενος γόνου of male offspring HDT. 1.109.3, 3.66.2 = ἄρρενων παίδων XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.2 ISOCR. 12.126 PLAT. *Leg.* 925c *etc.*

ἀπαίσιος -ον [ἀπό, αἶσις] **unlucky, of ill auspice** PLUT. *Ael. Gr.* 266d (*voice*) LUC. *Pseudol.* 12 (*day*) OPP. 1.372 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπαισίως **ill omened** GAL. 1.202.

Ἀπαισός -οῦ, ὁ, (ἡ) **Apaisos**, *locality in Asia* IL. 2.828.

ἀπαίσσω *and* ἀπάσσω, *Att.* ἀπαΐττω [ἀπό, ἀΐσσω] *fut. ptc.* ἀπαίξων OR. *Sib.* 5.97 ‖ *aor.* ἀπῆξα: to leap: κρημνοῦ ἀπαΐξας leaping down from the craggy bank IL. 21.234 ‖ **to leap away, jump** SOPH. *Tr.* 190 *etc.* | γνώμης ἀ. to deviate from the purpose SOPH. *Ai.* 448.

ἀπαισχύνομαι [ἀπό, αἰσχύνω] **to hold off** out of modesty, **be ashamed** PLAT. *Gorg.* 494c PHILOD. *L.L.* 71.3 ◆ *fut. ind. mid. 2. sg.* ἀπαισχυνῇ ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἀπαισχυνημένος (*for* ἀπηισχυμένος) [IO.] *NatC.* 1.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπῃσχύνθην.

ἀπαισχυντέω, *contr.* [ἀπαισχύνομαι] *see* ἀπαισχύνομαι HLD. 8.5.1 (*v.l.*).

ἀπαιτέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, αἰτέω] *impf.* ἀπῄτουν, *mid.* *pass.* ἀπῃτούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπαιτήσω, *mid.* ἀπαιτήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀπῄτησα ‖ *pf.* ἀπῄτηκα, *mid.* *pass.* ἀπῄτημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπῃτήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀπαιτηθήσομαι ● *act.* **to demand, seek** (*in restitution*), **claim** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.2.3 *etc.* | τὸν μισθὸν **their pay** THUC. 8.84.2 | ▸ τί τινα sthg. of s.o. HDT. 8.122 EUR. *Hel.* 963 *etc.* = ▸ τι παρά τινος ARISTOT. *An.* 408a 18 | δίκαν δ' ἐξ ἀδίκων ἀπαιτῶ I demand justice out of injustice AESCHL. *Ch.* 398; περί τινος ἀ. λόγον τινά to ask an account of sthg. from s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 599b, *cf.* 612d | ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Suppl.* 385 | ▸ *with interrog.* STRAB. 12.3.24. ● *mid.* *pass.* **to be requested**, *of things* HDT. 5.35.1 (*in payment*) | *of pers.* τὸ δ' ἐμὲ μὲν μηδ' ὑφ' ἑνὸς ἀπαιτεῖσθαι εὐεργεσίας the fact that no one asks me to thank them for their favors XEN. *Ap.* 17; οὐκ ἀπαιτούμεσθα we do not accept the demand EUR. *Ph.* 602.

ἀπαίτημα -ατος, τό [ἀπαιτέω] **request, claim** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.35 MAUR. 5.15 *etc.* ‖ **thing requested** SEC. 7.

ἀπαίτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαιτέω] **demand, request** HDT. 5.85.1 DEMOSTH. 33.26 *etc.*

ἀπαιτητέος -α -ον [ἀπαιτέω] *verb. adj.* **that should be requested** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1104a 3 ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to request** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098a 33 *etc.*

ἀπαιτητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπαιτέω] **collector** (*of taxes*) GREG.[1] *Usur.* 197.24.

ἀπαιτητικός -ή -όν [ἀπαιτητής] **that requests**: *subst.* τὸ ἀπαιτητικόν **case of necessity** GAL. 1.205.

ἀπαιτιάομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, αἰτιάομαι] **to accuse** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].101A.

ἀπαιτίζω [ἀπό, αἰτίζω] OD. 2.78 CALLIM. *fr.* 286 *etc.*, *see* ἀπαιτέω.

ἀπαίων -ωνος, ὁ, ἡ [παιάν] **without a paian**, *extens.* **not resounding with songs, sad** SOPH. *fr.* 523.

ἀπαιωνίστος -ον [παιωνίζω] EUR. *fr.* 77, *see* ἀπαίων.

ἀπαιωρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, αἰωρέω] *impf.* ἀπῃώρουν, *mid.* *pass.* ἀπῃωρούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπαιωρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἀπῃώρησα (*v.l.* -ισα: *see* -ίζω), *mid.* ἀπῃωρησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀπῃώρηκα, *mid.* *pass.* ἀπῃώρημαι ‖ *aor.* *pass.* ἀπῃωρήθην ‖ *fut.* *pass.* ἀπαιωρηθήσομαι ● *act.* **to let hang**: πλοκάμους locks of hair ALCIPHR. 3.19.4 HLD. 3.1.4 ‖ **to lift up** (*garment*) IOS. *A.I.* 11.234 ● *mid.* *pass.* **to hang, be hung** (*unsupported*): ▸ ἐπί τινι on sthg. HES. *Sc.* 234 ‖ **to be wobbly**, *i.e.* **disattached**, *of a fractured limb* HP. *Fract.* 7, *Art.* 63, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 15.395 *etc.* ‖ **to be hanging** (**in the air**) LUC. *Astr.* 19 ‖ **to rise up** (*Parnassos*) HLD. 2.26.2 ◆ *Ion.* ἀπαιωρέε-

ται, ἀπαιωρέεσθαι | *ptc.* ἀπαιωρεύμενος HP. *Fract.* 36 || *impf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἀπηωρεύντο HERM. *Ir.*

ἀπαιώρημα ατος, τό [ἀπαιωρέω] *surg.* support (*for splints*) HP. *Fract.* 30.

ἀπαιώρησις εως, ἡ [ἀπαιωρέω] act of hanging CLRM. *Paed.* 2.10bis.113.2.

ἀπαιωρίζω to hang, *see* ἀπαιωρέω.

ἀπακμάζω [ἀπό, ἀκμή] to flourish PLAT. *Ax.* 367b (*v.l.*).

ἀπακμή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπό, ἀκμή] decline, *in vigor* AN. *Subl.* 9.15.

ἀπᾰκονάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀκονάω] to sharpen PORPH. *Chr.* 31 (*fig.*) | *pass.: pf. ptc. mid.* ἄκραις ἀπηκονημέναις sharpened tips IOS. *A.I.* 6.108.

ἀπᾰκοντίζω [ἀπό, ἀκοντίζω] to shoot (like an arrow) CTES. 45d.a (ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 32) NONN. *D.* 40.414 || to spatter (*blood*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.10.2).

ἀπακριβόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀκριβόω] ❶ *later act.* = *mid.* to finish off GREG. *epist.* 230.1 ❷ *mid.* to finish up, perfect AL.[3] (AP 16.172.1), *al.* ❸ *pass. usu. pf.* to be finished up, be perfected PLAT. *Leg.* 810b (*inf.* ἀπηκριβῶσθαι) *etc.*; ὁ ἀπηκριβωμένος καὶ τελείως ἀγαθός the man who is perfect and thoroughly good PLUT. *Agis* 2.1; τὸ ἀπηκριβωμένον τῆς ὁμοιότητος the perfection of the likeness HLD. 10.15.1 | *frequently ptc.* ἀπηκριβωμένος perfect PLAT. *Phil.* 59d ISOCR. 4.11 (*discourse*), 12.28 (*person*), 15.190 (*education*) *etc.*

ἀπακταίνω [ἀκταίνω] to be unable to move, be incapable of movement HSCH.

ἀπακτέον [ἀπάγω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to lead away PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 9f.

ἀπακτός -όν [ἀπάγω] that can be led (*into prison*) ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.105 (*corr.*).

ἀπάλαιστος -ον [παλαίω] unbeatable at wrestling, invincible PIND. *N.* 4.94.

ἀπάλαιστρος -ον [παλαίστρα] that has not exercised in the palaistra, untrained (in wrestling) STRAT.[1] (AP 12.222.7) || against the rules of the palaistra, *i.e.* of the game MELEAG. (AP 5.214.4) || *fig.* incapable, clumsy CIC. *Orat.* 69.229 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.8 (*superl.* -ότατος) *etc.*

ἀπαλαίωτος -ον [παλαιόω] that does not age ASTANT. *HPs.* 29.12, 30.5-6 IO. ADOR. (*PG* 62.752.39), *Resurr.* 66 ISID.[4] *epist.* 1372 HSCH. (α492-493) ROM.[1] 19.12.3 | *subst.* τὸ ἀπαλαίωτον τῶν ἡμῶν προσημαίνων τουτέστιν τὴν ἀφθαρσίαν καὶ τὴν ἀθανασίαν announcing beforehand that they never grow old, that is to say, their incorruptibility and immortality COSM.[1] 5.153.17 (*PG* 88.268C).

ἀπαλάκιστος -ον unsweetened ALCH. 2.11.2.

ἀπάλαλκα *aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* ἀπαλέξω.

ἀπάλαμνος -ον [ἀπάλαμος] devoid of defense (*proper.* of hands), impotent, weak, paltry IL. 5.597 ALC. 360 SIM. 37.34 || reckless, bad, perverse PIND. *O.* 2.57 SOL. 23.12 THGN. 481; τι ... παθεῖν ἀπάλαμνον to suffer unseemly treatment EUR. *Cycl.* 598.

ἀπάλᾰμος -ον [παλάμη] defenseless, inactive HES. *Op.* 20 | βίος ἀ. miserable life PIND. *O.* 1.59 • ᾰπ- HES. *Lc. for the meter.*

ἀπάλαμαι [ἀπό, ἀλάομαι] to wander, get lost HES. *Sc.* 409 (*fut.* ἀπαλήσεται).

ἀπαλαστέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀλαστέω] to complain, become indignant HSCH.

ἀπαλγέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀλγέω] to put aside one's grief, cease to feel pained ▸ τι over sthg. THUC. 2.61.4 PLUT. *Cl.* 22.3 *etc.* || to become insensitive HLD. 5.6.1 || to suffer no longer, be disheartened ▸ τινι in sthg. POL. 9.40.4 = ▸ πρός τι DCASS. 48.37.6 | ▸ *abs.* τὰς ἀπηλγηκυίας ψυχάς the downcast spirits POL. 1.35.5.

ἀπάλγησις εως, ἡ [ἀπαλγέω] cessation of grief HERM. *Ir.* 6.3.2.

ἀπαλειπτέον [ἀπαλείφω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to cancel MAUR. 11.19

ἀπαλείφω [ἀπό, ἀλείφω] ❶ *act.* to cancel, remove, abolish DEMOSTH. 47.44 ARTAXERX. 2.16.6 PLUT. *Alex.* 39.13 (*fig.*) | to subtract, embezzle DEMOSTH. 52.27 ❷ *mid.* to shave THEMIST. *h* ❸ *pass.* to be canceled POXY. 34.1.14 (II[2]).

ἀπαλέξησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαλέξω] defense: τινος from sthg. CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10bis.106.3.

ἀπαλεξίφρη, ἡ (*adj. or subst.*) that protects from destruction POXY. 2819.11.

ἀπαλεξίκακος -ον [ἀπαλέξω, κακός] that repels evil ORPH. *H.* 67.5 PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.26) *etc.*

ἀπαλέξω [ἀπό, ἀλέξω] ❶ *act. poet.* to repel, ward off ▸ τί τινος sthg. from s.o. IL. 22.348 OD. 4.766 *etc.*; νόσους ἀπαλάλκοι can ward off diseases PIND. *O.* 8.85 | ▸ *with dat.* ἀπαλέξαι γάμον ... μοι (Zeus) can keep me far removed from marriage AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1052 | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg.: τιν' ... ἀπαλεξήσειν κακότητος to save s.o. from death OD. 17.364 ❷ *mid.* to defend oneself: πρὸς ταῦτ' ἀπαλέξασθαι to defend ourselves from these attacks SOPH. *Ai.* 166 • *impf. 3. sg.* ἀπήλεξε SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.140a || *fut.* ἀπαλεξήσω || *aor.* ἀπάλαλκον | *opt. 3. sg.* ἀπαλάλκοι | *inf.* ἀπαλαλκέμεν THEOCR. 28.20.

ἀπαλεύσομαι [ἀπό, ἀλεύω] to ward off SCH. NIC. *Th.* 395a (*in tmesis*) (*v.l.* -έξεται).

ἀπᾰλήθεύω [ἀπό, ἀληθεύω] to speak the whole truth: πρός τινα to s.o. XEN. *Oec.* 3.12 (*aor. inf.* ἀπαληθεῦσαι).

ἀπαλήλιφα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* ἀπαλείφω.

ἀπαλθαίνομαι [ἀπό, ἀλθαίνω] to heal completely ▸ τι from sthg. IL. 8.419 (*fut. 3. dual* ἀπαλθήσεσθον) QS 4.404 (*impf.* ἀπαλθαίνοντο).

ἀπαλία -ας, ἡ [ἁπαλός] softness GEOP. 1.8.2.

ἀπαλίας -ου, ὁ [ἁπαλός] piglet (*suckling*) DIOG. 8.20 (*prob.*).

ἀπάλιον -ου, τό [ἁπαλός] piglet (*suckling*) ISOK. 2.22.8 (IV[BCE]) HSCH.

ἀπαλλαγέω, *contr.* [ἀπαλλαγή] to leave off, renounce, *with inf.* METH. *Symp.* 4.2.95.

ἀπαλλᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπαλλάσσω] separation, detachment, liberation ▸ τινος from sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1, *al.* ISOCR. 9.14 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582b 12 *etc.*; τοῦ βίου from life, *i.e.* death XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.13 PLUT. *Demetr.* 38.2 | ψυχῆς ἀπὸ τοῦ σώματος of the soul from the body PLAT. *Phaed.* 64c | ἀ. ἀλλήλων mutual separation, retreat (*of combatants*) THUC. 1.51.3; ἀ. τοῦ πολέμου end of the war THUC. 7.2.2; ἀ. συμβολαίων dissolution of contracts DEMOSTH. 33.3 || ▸ *abs.* escape HDT. 1.12.1 || separation, divorce EUR. *Med.* 1375 (*pl.*) || removal, transfer (*of pop.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 736a || demise, end, death HP. *Epid.* 5.84, 7.89 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.3 DIOG. 4.64 *etc.*

ἀπαλλακτέον [ἀπαλλάσσω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to liberate ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. PLUT. *32Cor.* prol. 8 || it is necessary to remove ▸ τι sthg. DION. 6.51.3 || it is necessary to get rid of ▸ *with gen.* LYS. 6.8 PLAT. *Phaed.* 66e.

ἀπαλλακτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπαλλάσσω] liberator: τινος from sthg. MAX.[1] 13.5.

ἀπαλλακτίδω, *contr.* [ἀπαλλάσσω] MAUR. 10.36, *see* ἀπαλλαξίω.

ἀπαλλακτικός -ή -όν [ἀπαλλάσσω] suitable to liberate: τινος from sthg. DIOSC.[2] 3.72 *etc.* || suitable to cure (*a disease*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 959b 26 • *adv.* ἀπαλλακτικῶς in manner suitable to liberate; *in* ἀ. ἔχειν to desire to get away DION. *Rh.* 11.8.

ἀπαλλάξαι *aor. inf. act.*, ἀπαλλάξασθαι *aor. inf. mid.*, ἀπαλλάξειε *aor. opt. act. 3. sg.*, ἀπαλλάξεται *fut. mid.*, ἀπαλλάξῃ *aor. subj. act. 2. sg.*, ἀπαλλάξῃσθε *aor. subj. mid. 2. pl.*, ἀπαλλάξῃται *aor. subj. mid. 3. sg.*, ἀπαλλάξομαι *fut. mid.*, ἀπαλλάξω *fut. act.*, *see* ἀπαλλάσσω.

ἀπαλλάξιμος -ον [ἀπαλλάσσω] escape possibility of retreat HIST. *Alex.* 1.3, *etc.* | χώρα *etc.* color HP. *Hum.* 7, *Mul.* 2.11, *Morb.* 3.16.

ἀπαλλάξω, *Att.* ἀπαλλάττω [ἀπό, ἀλλάσσω] *impf* ἀπήλλασσον, *mid. pass.* ἀπηλλασσόμην *etc.*, *fut.* ἀπαλλάξω, *mid* ἀπαλλάξομαι, *pass. sign.*, *aor.* ἀπήλλαξα, *mid.* ἀπηλλαξάμην, *pf.* ἀπολλάχα, *mid. pass.* ἀπήλλαγμαι, *ppf.* ἀπηλλάγμην, *mid. pass.* ἀπηλλάγμην, *aor. pass.* ἀπηλλάχθην, *and* ἀπηλλάγην | *fut. pass.* ἀπαλλαχθήσομαι *and* ἀπαλλαγήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* to remove, divert, avert ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Hec.* 1086 PLAT. *Prot.* 354d *etc.* | ▸ τί τινος sthg. from sthg.: σφαγῆς χεῖρα the hand from killing EUR. *I.T.* 994; οὔτ' ἀπαλλάσσουσα γῆς πρόσωπον without turning the face from the ground EUR. *Med.* 27 | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. PLAT. *Ax.* 367c | ▸ *rar.* τινά τινος s.o. from s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1046 | ▸ τινὰ ἔκ *or* ἀπό τινος s.o. from sthg. DCASS. 43.32.2 *etc.*; τοὺς Πελοποννησίους ἀπαλλάξαι ἐκ τῆς χώρας to make the Peloponnesians vacate the territory THUC. 8.46.4 || to liberate ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 773 (*from punishments*) *etc.* | *without gen.* SOPH. *Ant.* 596 *etc.* | *with prep.* τὴν πόλιν ἐκ φόβου καὶ κακῶν ἀ. to liberate the city from terror and evils AND. 1.59, *cf.* SOPH. *El.* 292 Ⓑ to liberate oneself, rid oneself ▸ τινα *or* τι of s.o. *or* sthg. AND. 1.122 *etc.*; ἀπαλλάξαι τοὺς κατηγόρους to get free of one's accusers LYS. 29.1 ❡ to remove *from command*: ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 1.129.1 ❡ to send away, dismiss ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 1.90.3, *al.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 11.5 *etc.* ❡ to eliminate, destroy: THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.2; ἀπήλλαξεν ἕκαστον be killed himself PLUT. *CMi.* 70.8 ❡ *analog.* to put an end: τοῦ λόγου ἀπαλλάσσω λόγον I put an end to this story, *i.e.*, I'm changing the story EUR. *Med.* 790 ❡ *jur.* to grant acquittal DEMOSTH. 36.25, 37.1 ❡ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 34.22 Ⓒ *intrans.* to get through, get to the end *well or badly*, *usu. with adv.* HDT. 5.63.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 491d *etc.*; ἀπ' ... τούτων οὐκ ὡς ἤθελε ἀπῆλλαξε he did not come through those exploits in the way he wished for HDT. 1.116.2; οὕτως ἀπαλλάσσουσιν this is how it will end AESCHL. *Ag.* 1289; πῶς ... ἀπήλλαχεν ἐκ τῆς ὁδοῦ; how did he get to the end of the journey? XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.6 | *analog. with pf. or pred. adj.* χαίροντα ἀπαλλάσσειν to get off free, get through unpunished HDT. 3.69.2; ἡμῖν ... ἀθῴοις ἀπαλλάττειν for us to get through unharmed PLAT. *Soph.* 254d; οὐ πονήρως ἀπήλλαξε he got through fairly well LUC. *Alex.* 19 | *medic.* AN. *Par.* 2.2.6, *al.* ❷ *mid. pass.* Ⓐ to go away, leave, depart ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 301; ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. (*place*) HDT. 1.61.2, *al.* ACH. 7.1.6 = ▸ τινος AESCHL. *Eum.* 180 THUC. 2.42.4 (*fig.*) *etc.* | ▸ παρά τινος from s.o. AESCHN. 1.78 = ▸ ἀπό τινος ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 66 | ▸ εἴς τινα *or* τι toward s.o. *or* sthg. (*place*) HDT. 3.4.3, *al.* = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Leg.* 938a *etc.*; ἀ. ἐς τὴν ἑωυτοῦ to return to his own country HDT. 1.82.3, *al.* Ⓑ to leave off, quit, cease ▸ τινος from sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 316 DEMOSTH. 3.33 *etc.*; ἀπαλλαχθέντε τῶν μακρῶν λόγων having ceased from these long discourses SOPH. *El.* 1335; ἀπαλλάττωνται πρὸς ἀλλήλους τῶν ἐγκλημάτων they mutually drop charges PLAT. *Lg.* 915c | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *Ant.* 422 (*of things*) *etc.*; οὔκουν ἔρεις ποτ', εἶτ' ἀπαλλαχθεὶς ἔπει; will you not speak, and when you have finished, go away? SOPH. *Ant.* 244; εἰπὼν ἀπαλλάγηθι when you have spoken, get it over with PLAT. *Gorg.* 491c Ⓒ to

be detached *or* distinct ▸ *with gen.*: εὐηθίης ἠλιθίου ἀπηλλαγμένον μᾶλλον further removed from foolish naivety HDT. 1.60.3; θεῶν δὲ πολλὸν ἀπαλλαγμένους very different from the gods HDT. 2.144.1; καὶ οὐκ ἴσμεν ὅπως τάδε τριῶν τῶν μεγίστων ξυμφορῶν ἀπήλλακται and we do not know how such a plan can be free of the three most serious mistakes THUC. 1.122.4 ‖ to be separate, detach oneself ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 514c XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.24 | ἀ. ἐκ παίδων to leave childhood AESCHN. 1.40 | ἀπαλλάττεσθαι γυναῖκά τε ἀπ' ἀνδρὸς καὶ τὸν ἄνδρα ἀπὸ γυναικός the wife should be separate from the husband and the husband from the wife PLAT. *Leg.* 868d | *frequently* ἀ. τοῦ βίου to leave one's life, die EUR. *Hip.* 356, *al.* = *abs.* EUR. *Her.* 1000 PLAT. *Phaed.* 81c *etc.* | to repudiate ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 9.2 ‖ to liberate oneself, rid oneself ▸ τινος from *or* of s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 1.170.2 (*from slavery*) SOPH. *El.* 783 (*from fear*) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 201 (*from war and misfortune*) *etc.* [D] to get through *well or badly, usu.* ▸ *with adv. or pred. adj.* (*cf. above* 1b) EUR. *Her.* 346 PLAT. *Leg.* 721d *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* τοῦτο μὲν δὴ ἀπήλλακται this point has been systematized PLAT. *Lys.* 220b ‖ to be reconciled PLAT. *Leg.* 768c NT *Luke* 12.58 *etc.* ‖ *jur.* to be absolved DEMOSTH. 22.39 • *Ion. pf. mid. pass.* ἀπάλλαγμαι ‖ *Ion. aor. pass.* ἀπαλλάχθ-.

ἀπαλλητός -όν marvelous [ἀπό, ἄλλος?] HSCH.

ἀπαλλότριος -ον [ἀπό, ἀλλότριος] entrusted to *or* introduced by foreigners DIOD. 11.76.6 (*forms of government*).

ἀπαλλοτριόω, *contr.* [ἀπαλλότριος] ❶ *act.* to render foreign, to estrange, detach ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from s.o. *or* sthg. IOS. *A.J.* 4.3 *etc.*; ἀ. τῆς πρὸς Ῥωμαίους εὐνοίας to dissuade him from goodwill toward the Romans POL. 3.77.7; ἀπηλλοτριωκέναι δ' ὑμῶν τὸν ἐπὶ Θρᾴκης τόπον having taken the region of Thrace away from you AESCHN. 2.9; ἅπαντας ἀπηλλοτριωκέναι that they were all alienated (the allies) POL. 10.6.3 ‖ to alienate *a property* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361a 22 ‖ to profane, *of a sacred place* VT *Jer.* 19.4 ‖ *surg.* to shift, remove [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.789 ‖ to renounce EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.24.7 ❷ *pass.* to be estranged, detach oneself ▸ τινος from s.o. POL. 1.79.6 *etc.* | ἀπηλλοτριώθη πρὸς αὐτόν he was estranged from him DIOD. 18.48.2; πρὸς φυτείαν ἀμπέλου παντελῶς ἀπηλλοτριωμένην (region) completely unsuitable for growing vines DIOD. 3.73.6; ἐσκοτωμένοι τῇ διανοίᾳ ὄντες, ἀπηλλοτριωμένοι τῆς ζωῆς τοῦ θεοῦ with darkened minds, estranged from the life of God NT *Eph.* 4.18 ‖ to be separate *or* distinct, *of things* HP. *Art.* 58 ‖ to be altered, *of organs* PLAT. *Tim.* 65a (*pres. mid.*) ‖ *surg.* to be removed ARCHIG. (ORIB. 44.23.13).

ἀπαλλοτρίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαλλοτριόω] alienation, *of things* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361a 22 ‖ abhorrence, discord VETT. 2.32 *etc.* ‖ refusal, exclusion VT *Job* 31.3.

ἀπᾰλοάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀλοάω] ❶ to thresh: *fig.* ὀστέα ... ἀπηλοίησεν they crushed the bones IL. 4.522 ‖ τσ destroy NONN. *D.* 9.320 ❷ *pass.* to be threshed: σῖτος ἀπηλοημένος threshed grain DEMOSTH. 42.6 ‖ *epic* -λοι- *ll.cc.*

ἀπαλόθριξ -τριχος [ἁπαλός, θρίξ] soft-haired EUR. *Bac.* 1186.

ἀπᾰλόθροος -ον sweetly resounding NONN. *D* 9.48.606 (*of echo*).

ἀπαλοιφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπό, ἀλοιφή] anointing EVAGR. *Eulog.* 23 (79.1124C).

ἀπαλόνυχος -ον [ἁπαλός, ὄνυξ] with soft nails PHIL.[2] *Vict.* 130 (*dub.*).

ἀπαλόπαις -αιδος, ὁ [ἁπαλός, παῖς] delicate youth HSCH. (*s.v.* δρυψόπαιδα).

ἀπαλοπάρηος -ον [ἁπαλός, παρηΐων] soft-cheeked EUSTATH. 691.52.

ἀπαλοπλόκαμος -ον [ἁπαλός, πλόκαμος] of soft tentacles (*proper.* locks), *of an octopus* PHILOX. 836b.13.

ἀπαλόπους -οδος [ἁπαλός, πούς] tender-footed HIPPIATR. 116.2.

ἁπᾰλός -ή -όν tender, soft, delicate, tender IL. 3.371 (*neck*), *al.* OD. 21.151 (*hands*), *al.* SAPPH. 82a, 94.16, *al.* ALC. 45.6, *al.* EMPED. B 101.2 (*grass*) HDT. 1.132.2 (*grass*) *etc.* (*rar. trag., more frequently com.*) | *medic.* wet (*opp.* ξηρός, dry) AN. *Par.* 5.3.3 (*roses*), *cf.* ORIB. *fr.* 1.2 | *fig.* delicate, soft, gentle PLAT. *Symp.* 195c, *al. etc.*; ἁπαλῆς καὶ ἀνάνδρου διαίτης having a dainty and effeminate lifestyle PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239c ‖ weak, light CRATIN. 195 ATH. 27c (*wine*) | *adv. neut.* ἁπαλὸν γελάσαι to laugh softly OD. 14.465 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *Aeol.* ἀπάλος • *adv.* ἁπαλῶς delicately, lightly HP. *Art.* 37 SOTAD.[1] 1.16 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ωτέρως.

ἀπαλόσαρκος -ον [ἁπαλός, σάρξ] that has tender flesh HP. *Liq.* 6, *Mul.* 1.1 DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.355e) *etc.*

ἀπαλόστομος -ον [ἁπαλός, στόμα] soft-mouthed HSCH. *s.v.* γλύξις.

ἀπαλοσύγκριτος -ον [ἁπαλός, σύγκριτος] delicate-tissued, *of bodies* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.11.4).

ἀπαλοσώματος -ον [ἁπαλός, σῶμα] delicate-bodied ARISTOPH. *fr.* 778.

ἀπαλότης -ητος, ἡ [ἁπαλός] softness, delicacy HP. *VM.* 22 PLAT. *Symp.* 195d XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336a 10 *etc.* ‖ flexible branch VT *Ezek.* 17.4, 9.

ἀπαλοτρεφής -ές [ἁπαλός, τρέφω] daintily fed, fattened, fat IL. 21.363 *etc.*

ἀπαλόφρων -ον [ἁπαλός, φρήν] gentle-spirited ARG. (AP 7.403.3) (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀπαλόχροος -οον, *contr.* ἀπαλόχρους -ουν [ἁπαλός, χρώς] of soft *or* delicate skin HOM. 5.14 (*acc. pl.* -οας) HES. *Op.* 519 (*gen. sg.* -οος) EUR. *Hel.* 373 (*acc. sg.* -οα) NONN. *D.* 9.192 (*dat. sg.* -οϊ) *etc.* • *rar. gen.* -ωτος ‖ *s.times contr. masc. and fem.* -ους *neut.* -ουν.

ἀπαλυντής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπαλύνω] tanner L. *Zon.*

ἀπᾰλύνω [ἁπαλός] *impf.* ἠπάλυνον, *mid. pass.* ἠπαλυνόμην ROM.[1] 33.12.3 ‖ *fut.* ἀπαλυνῶ VT *Job* 33.25.1 ‖ *aor.* ἠπάλυνα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠπαλύνθην ❶ *act.* to soften XEN. *Hip.* 4.5, 5.5 ‖ to make delicate XEN. *Lac.* 2.1 *etc.* ‖ to fatten HP. *Art.* 50 ❷ *pass. fig.* to be sweetened VT *2Kgs.* 22.19, *al.* | to be made fluid, *of words* VT *Ps.* 54.22.

ἀπαλύσκομαι [ἀπό, ἀλύσκω] NIC. *Th.* 829 (*aor. inf.* ἀπαλύξασθαι; *v.l. for* ἀπαλέξασθαι) *see* ἀπαλεύομαι.

ἀπαλυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπαλύνω] fattening HP. *Art.* 50.

Ἀπάμα -ας, ἡ Apama, *female name* PLUT. *Eum.* 1.7, *al. etc.*

ἀπᾰμαλδύνω [ἀπό, ἀμαλδύνω] to darken, obscure MELEAG. (AP 9.24.3) NONN. *D.* 33.24 ‖ to fade QS 8.209.

ἀπᾰμαυρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀμαυρόω] ❶ *act.* to dissipate (*darkness*) ORPH. *H.* 6.6 ‖ to obscure (*also fig.*) LYR. *Is.* 21 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be deprived: ἀπημαυρώθησαν τοῦ βλέπειν τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς αὐτῶν their eyes were deprived of sight VT *Is.* 44.18 ‖ *fig.* to become ancient AEL.[1] *pref.* 2 ‖ to lose effectiveness AGATHAR. 97.

ἀπᾰμαύρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαμαυρόω] dispersal of darkness ZOS.[1] 211.1.

1. ἀπᾰμάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀμάω 1] to cut away, amputate, remove IL. 18.34 SOPH. *Ph.* 749 *etc.* ‖ *mid.* = *act.* THPHR. *Lap.* 21 ‖ *pass.* NONN. *D.* 4.413 • ἀπᾰ- SOPH. *l.c.* ‖ *aor. 3. pl.* ἀπήμησαν, ἀπεθέρισαν HSCH.

2. ἀπᾰμάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀμάω 2] to sweep away GEOP. 2.6.44.

ἀπαμβλίσκω [ἀπό, ἀμβλύς] *intrans. aor.* ἀπημβλωσε; to abort PLUT. *Pomp.* 53.4 ‖ *fig.* to let fall immature (*fruit*) PLUT. *Arat.* 32.3.

ἀπαμβλύνω [ἀπό, ἀμβλύς] *impf. mid. pass.* ἀπημβλυνόμην DCASS. 75.15.4 ‖ *fut.* ἀπαμβλυνῶ AESCHL. *Sept.* 715, *mid.* ἀπαμβλυνοῦμαι [GAL.] 19.200 ‖ *aor.* ἀπήμβλυνα ‖ *pf. mid. 3. sg.* ἀπήμβλυνται *and* ἀπήμβλυται CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.10, *3. pl.* ἀπήμβλυνται HOM. *epigr.* 12 | *ptc.* ἀπημβλυμμένος PLUT. *An seni* 786b ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπημβλύνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀπαμβλυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to dull: *fig.* to become weak, be enfeebled PIND. *P.* 1.82 (*in tmesis*) HEROND. 1.67 *etc.*; μ' οὐκ ἀπαμβλυνεῖς λόγῳ you will not dampen my ardor with your words AESCHL. *Sept.* 715 ‖ to tone down (an expression) PLOT. 3.6.12 ❷ *pass.* to be dulled *or* blunted, *of a sword* DCASS. 40.24.1 ‖ *fig.* to lose vigor, become feeble HOM. *epigr.* 11.4 HDT. 3.134.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 442d *etc.*; ἀπαμβλυνθήσεται γνώμην his wits will be dulled AESCHL. *Pr.* 866 NB = ἀπαμβλίσκω IOS. *AJ.* 4.460 (*v.l.*) • *fut. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπαμβλυθήσεται SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 866b.

ἀπαμβροκόομαι, *contr.* to bear PLAT.[1] 66.

ἀπαμβροτεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* ἁφαμαρτάνω.

Ἀπάμεια -ας, ἡ Apameia, *city* (*various*) POL. 5.45.7, *etc.*

ἀπᾰμείβομαι [ἀπό, ἀμείβω] to converse, respond, reply IL. 7.298, *al. etc.*; ἀπαμειβόμενος προσέφη he took his turn and said IL. 1.215, *al.* (*frequent*); ὣδε ἀπημείφθη he responded thus XEN. *An.* 2.5.15 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἀπαμείβετο ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* ἀπαμείψατο CALLIM. *H.* 6.62 ‖ *ppf. 3. sg. poet.* ἀπάμειπτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπημείφθην (*act. signf.*).

ἀπᾰμείρω [ἀπό, ἀμείρω] to deprive, strip ▸ τινά τι s.o. of sthg. AP 3.186 ‖ *mid.* = ▸ *act.* τινός τι NONN. *D.* 29.160 ‖ ▸ *pass.* τινος of sthg. HES. *Th.* 801 *etc.*

ἀπᾰμέλγω [ἀπό, ἀμέλγω] to give milk, express (*milk*), *said of a nurse* SOR. 2.36.3 • *aor.* ἀπήμελξα HSCH. *e72* | *imper. act. 3. sg.* ἀπαμελξάτω.

ἀπαμελέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀμελέω] *act.* to neglect completely ▸ *with gen.* BAS.[1] *VTh.* 1.16 EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 76.15 | *pass.* to be completely overlooked HDT. 3.129.3, 132.2, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 652 CLEM. *Str.* 4.5.20 *etc.* • *impf.* ἀπημέλει BAS.[1] *l.c.* | *aor*[s]. ἀπημέλησε EUSTATH. *l.c.* ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπημέλημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπημέλητο PROC.[1] *Aed.* 4.9.14.

ἀπᾰμέργομαι [ἀπό, ἀμέργω] to take for oneself, carry off for oneself NIC. *Al.* 306, *Th.* 861 • *only pres. and impf.*

ἀπᾰμέρδω [ἀπό, ἀμέρδω] *aor.* ἀπήμερσα *and poet.* ἀπάμερσα MAN.[1] 6.243, *al.*; to deprive ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. QS 4.422 *etc.*

ἀπᾰμεύς -εως, ὁ reaper PSTRAS. 35.14 (V[CE]).

Ἀπαμηνή -ης, ἡ Apamene, *region of Syria* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.15.19 *etc.*

ἀπαμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀπαμέρδω] that cuts away MAN.[1] 4.220.

ἀπαμμένος *Ion. pf. ptc. mid., see* ἁφάπτω.

ἀπαμοιβή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπαμείβομαι] alternation *1*IG 2[2].1666 *B* 61 (IV[BCE]).

ἀπαμπίσχω [ἀπό, ἀμπίσχω] to remove from oneself, strip oneself ▸ τι of sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 14 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.216, *al.* (*also fig.*) ‖ *fig.* to uncover PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 238, *al.*

ἀπαμπλακίσκω [ἀπό, ἀμπλακίσκω] *in aor*[t]. ἀπήμπλαχ I'm wrong, I am mistaken SOPH. *Tr.* 1139.

ἀπᾰμύνω [ἀπό, ἀμύνω] ❶ *act.* to ward off, repel ▸ τι *and* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 7.120.1, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.*

415e *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. from s.o. IL. 9.597, *al.* = ▸ τί τινος LUC. *Cyn.* 13 || **to take revenge** ▸ τινα on s.o. ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.7.3) ❷ *mid.* **to ward off from oneself, repel** ▸ τι *or* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. OD. 21.133 HDT. 5.86.1 *etc.* || ▸ *abs.* **to defend oneself** OD. 11.579 *etc.*; πόλις ... ἣ κ' ἀπαμυναίμεσθα the sort of city in which we could defend ourselves IL. 15.738.

ἀπαμφιάζω [ἀπό, ἀμφιάζω] *impf.* ἀπημφίαζον || *aor.* ἀπημφίασα, *mid.* ἀπημφιασάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπημφίασμαι PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.53, *al.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀπαμφιασθείς ❶ *act.* **to strip oneself** ▸ τι of sthg. PLUT. *Pyth.* 406d | *fig.* BIAN. (AP 7.49.2) (*v.l.*) *etc.* || **to strip**: *fig.* DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.76.4) ❷ *mid.* **to strip oneself** ▸ τι of sthg. PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.170, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be stripped**: *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπημφιασμένη spoils PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 34 (*truth*).

ἀπαμφίασις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαμφιάζω] **stripping, revelation** IOS. *A.I.* 19.211 (*v.l.*).

ἀπαμφιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπαμφιάζω] CORN. 30, *see* ἀπαμφίασις.

ἀπαμφιέννῡμι [ἀπό, ἀμφιέννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to disrobe, strip** ▸ τινός τι s.o. of sthg. MEN. *Mis.* 364 | *fig.* PLUT. *Curios.* 516f *etc.* ❷ *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπημφιεσμένος **naked** XENAR. 4.5 • *fut. 3. sg.* ἀπαμφιεῖ MEN. *Mis.* 363 || *aor. ptc.* ἀπαμφιέσας, *mid.* ἀπαμφιεσάμενος.

ἀπαμφίσκω PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.121, *see* ἀπαμφιέννῡμι.

ἀπαναγιγνώσκω [ἀπό, ἀναγιγνώσκω] **to read erroneously** AP[7]. *Synt.* 126.15 (*aor.*[r]. *ptc. act.* ἀπαναγνούς).

ἀπᾰναγκάζω [ἀπό, ἀναγκάζω] **to divert with force** HP. *Art.* 2, *al.* || **to compel** HP. *Art.* 58 STRAB. 2.1.31 | ▸ *with inf.* POL. 5.24.1 *etc.*

ἀπανάγνωσμα -ατος, τό [ἀπανάγιγνωσκω] **erroneous interpretation, false reading** AP[7]. *Synt.* 146.24, *al.*

ἀπαναίνομαι [ἀπό, ἀναίνομαι] *impf.* ἀπηναινόμην EPIPH. *Haer.* 29.6.7 || *aor.* ἀπηνηνάμην | *inf.* ἀπανήνασθαι || *aor. pass.* ἀπανηνάσθην [HDT.] 14; **to refuse, deny** IL. 7.185 OD. 10.297 AESCHL. *Eum.* 972 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* VT *Ps.* 76.3 • *poet. impf.* ἀπαναίνετο HES. *fr.* 73.4 || *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* ἀπᾱνάνατο PIND. *N.* 5.33.

ἀπαναισιμόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀναισιμόω] **to exploit, consume completely**: *pass.* HP. *Gland.* 9 (*pres. mid.*).

ἀπαναισχυντέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀναισχυντέω] **to behave impudently, be immodest** ▸ τι in sthg. PLAT. *Ap.* 31b | *abs.* DEMOSTH. 29.20 || **to lay aside all restraint** HLD. 8.5.1 || **to render immodest** IO. *HCor.* 10.90B, *al.*

ἀπαναλίσκω *and* **ἀπαναλόω**, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀναλίσκω] *fut.* ἀπαναλώσω THEM. *Or.* 11.144a || *aor.* ἀπανήλωσα *and* ἀπανάλωσα || *pf.* ἀπανάλωκα *and* ἀπανήλωκα, *mid. pass.* ἀπανάλωμαι *and* ἀπανήλωμαι || *ppf.* ἀπανηλώκειν *and* ἀπαναλώκειν DION. 9.36.2, *mid. pass.* ἀπαναλώμην (*pass.*) || *aor. pass.* ἀπανηλώθην || *fut. pass.* ἀπαναλωθήσομαι THEON.[2] p. 71.9; **to expend** *or* **consume completely, annihilate, destroy**: οὐδὲ γὰρ ξυμπάσῃ τῇ στρατιᾷ δυναίμεθ' ἂν χρήσασθαι ἀπανηλωκυίας τῆς φυλακῆς τῶν τειχῶν μέρος τι τοῦ ὁπλιτικοῦ nor do we have the whole army at our disposal, since protecting the walls takes the full attention of a portion of the hoplite force THUC. 7.11.3; τοσοῦτον ἀπανήλωσε τοῦ δήμου μέρος so great a part of the citizen body was destroyed PLUT. *Caes.* 55.6 | *pass.* DIOD. 12.40.2 (*ppf. mid.*) IOS. *A.I.* 12.378 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) *etc.*; μέρος τι ἀπανηλώθη a certain portion was annihilated THUC. 7.30.3.

ἀπανάλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαναλόω] **consumption, loss** DIOD. 1.41.2 *etc.*

ἀπαναπαύομαι [ἀπό, ἀναπαύω] **to rest** SCH. OPP. 3.236.

ἀπανάστασις -εως, ἡ [ἀπανίστημι] **emigration, departure** DION. 9.6.4 IOS. *B.I.* 1.292 *etc.*

ἀπαναστομόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀναστομόω] *v.l. for* ἀναστομόω (*see*) DION. 3.40.2.

ἀπαναχωρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀναχωρέω] **to go away** ▸ τινος from sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 2.610 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀπαναχώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαναχωρέω] **departure** DIOD. 25.6 (*v.l.*).

ἀπανδόκευτος -ον [πανδοκεύω] **devoid of shelter** DEMOCR. B 230.

ἀπανδρειόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀνδρειόω] **to fortify** CH 13.1.9 (*aor. ind.* ἀπηδρείωσα).

ἀπανδρίζομαι [ἀπό, ἀνδρίζω] **to behave as befits a man, resist manfully** CALLISTR.[2] 4.

ἀπανδρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀνδρόω] *aor.* ἀπήνδρωσα CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.34.1 || *pf. m ptc. pass.* ἀπηνδρωμένος CLEM. *Str.* 7.14.88.3 || *aor. pass.* ἀπηνδρώθην ❶ *act.* **to treat like a man** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.34 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become a man, become adult** EUR. *Ion* 53 LUC. *Am.* 26 || **to be completely developed** ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.4 || **to be made man** CLEM. *Str.* 1.11.53.2.

ἀπανεμία -ας, ἡ [ἀπό, ἄνεμος] **shelter from the wind** SCH. OPP. 1.602.

ἀπανεμόομαι, *contr.* **to be beaten about** HSCH.

ἀπάνευθε(ν) [ἀπό, ἄνευθε(ν)] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **far, remote** OD. 1.190, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **far from, separately from** IL. 14.189, *al.* OD. 11.81, *al.* XENOPH. B 25 *etc.*; ἀ. θεῶν without the knowledge of the gods IL. 1.549 || *to indicate origin/provenance* τοῦ δ' ἀ. σέλας γένετο a beam flashed back (from the shield) IL. 19.374.

ἀπανθέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀνθέω] *impf.* ἀπήνθουν || *fut.* ἀπανθήσω || *aor.* ἀπήνθησα | *inf. mid.* ἀπανθήσασθαι SEVER. (*PG* 56.519.61) || *pf.* ἀπήνθηκα; **to fade, wither, faint** (*frequently fig.*) HP. *Genit.* 9 PLAT. *Symp.* 196a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410b 15 *etc.* | *medic. of a skin eruption* SOR. 2.52.2 *etc.* || **to age,** *of wine* ALEXIS 46.4.

ἀπάνθησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπανθέω] **flourishing** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.4.

ἀπανθίζω [ἀπό, ἄνθος] *fut.* ἀπανθίσω || *aor.* ἀπήνθισα, *mid.* ἀπηνθισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπήνθισμαι ❶ *act.* **to gather flowers**: *fig.* ματαίαν γλῶσσαν ... ἀπανθίσαι **to pluck the flowers of a maddened tongue,** *i.e.* **pronounce insults** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1662 ❷ *mid.* **to harvest the nectar from flowers** LUC. *Pisc.* 6 *etc.* || *fig.* **to choose the best** ▸ τί in sthg. PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 30c LUC. *Merc.* 39 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be faded** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 9.

ἀπάνθισμα -ατος, τό [ἀπανθίζω] **blossom, flower** (*fig.*) OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* p. 226 GEOP. *pref.* 11 *etc.*

ἀπανθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπανθίζω] **collection of flowers** SCH. IL. 5.629.

ἀπανθρᾰκίζω [ἀπό, ἄνθρᾰξ] *impf.* ἀπηνθράκιζον || *fut.* ἀπανθρακιῶ PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.25 || *aor.* ἀπηνθράκισα; **to roast on coals** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 506, *al.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.25 *etc.*

ἀπανθράκισμα -ατος, τό [ἀπανθρακίζω] **roast** HSCH. (*s.v.* χναύματα).

ἀπανθρακόω, *contr.* [ἀπανθρακίζω] *aor.* ἀπηνθράκωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπηνθράκωμαι (*pass.*) || *aor. pass.* ἀπηνθρακώθην; **to carbonize, reduce to ashes** LUC. *DMort.* 6.4 || *pass.* LUC. *DMar.* 10.1 LUC. *Peregr.* 1.

ἀπανθρωπέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπάνθρωπος] **to avoid out of misanthropy** HP. *epist.* 12 TZ. *Hist.* 7.877, *al.*

ἀπανθρωπία -ας, ἡ [ἀπάνθρωπος] **disgust for men, misanthropy** LUC. *Herc.* 44, *al.* | *of birds* CH *exc.* 26.7 || **savagery, inhumanity, harshness** HP. *Coac.* 2.472 (*pl.*) IOS. *B.I.* 2.415, *al.* HLD. 8.3.6 • *s.times* -εία POLL. 8.14.

ἀπανθρωπίζομαι [ἀπό, ἄνθρωπος] **to become a man** CH *exc.* 26.20 (*pf. mid.* ἀπηνθρώπισται).

ἀπάνθρωπος -ον [ἀπό, ἄνθρωπος] **far away from men, deserted, wild** AESCHL. *Pr.* 20 LUC. *Prom.* 11 || **that does not suit a man** PLUT. *Adul.* 54e (*color*), *al.* || **that shuns men, unsociable, misanthropic** PLAT. *epist.* 309b CH *exc.* 26.6 (*of birds*) || **inhuman** SOPH. *fr.* 1020 DION. 6.81.3 || *subst.* τὸ ἀπάνθρωπον **violence,** *of a drastic remedy* PHILUM. *Ven.* 2.5 || *superl.* -ότατος DIOD. 3.42.3 • *adv.* ἀπανθρώπως **inhumanly** LUC. *Tim.* 35 *etc.* | **in aloof manner** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 27 b.

ἀπανίστημι [ἀπό, ἀνίστημι] ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*[s]. *act. and mid.*) **to raise, make leave, dislodge** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.156.2, 6.133.2 THUC. 2.70.1 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r]. ἀπανέστην) **get up to leave, go away, leave,** *usu. of troops* HDT. 9.87.1 | ▸ ἀπό *or* ἐκ τινος from sthg. (*place*) HDT. 9.86.1 THUC. 1.61.3 *etc.*; Ποτιδαίας from Potidaia THUC. 1.139 || **to emigrate** THUC. 1.2.2.

ἀπανούργευτος -ον [πανουργέω] **innocent** L. *E.M.* 163.6 • *adv.* ἀπανουργεύτως **innocently** SCH. DEMOSTH. 22.59b SCH. PLAT. *Rp.* 419a.

ἀπανούργητος -ον Sch. Eurip. *Ph.* 469, *see* ἀπανούργευτος.

ἀπάνουργος -ον [πανοῦργος] **devoid of malice, simple, innocent** PLUT. *Sollert.* 966b • ἀπανούργως *adv.* **guilelessly** SEXT. *S.* 2.77.

ἀπανταχῆ (*or* **ἀπανταχῇ**) [ἅπας] *adv.* **everywhere** EUR. *fr.* 218.1 *etc.*

ἀπανταχόθεν [ἀπανταχῆ] *adv.* **from all sides** DIOD. 20.57.1 *etc.*; ἀ. γῆς from every place on earth LUC. *DMort.* 19.2.

ἀπανταχόθι [ἀπανταχῆ] *adv.* LUC. *Prom.* 12 *etc.*, *see* ἀπανταχοῦ.

ἀπανταχοῖ [ἀπανταχῆ] *adv.* **in all directions** IS. 9.14 (*corr.*).

ἀπανταχόσε [ἀπανταχῆ] *adv.* CYR.[1] *Lc.* 6.27, *al.*, *see* ἀπανταχοῦ.

ἀπανταχοῦ [ἀπανταχῆ] *adv.* **everywhere** EUR. *I.T.* 517 MEN. *Epit.* 233 *etc.*; ἀ. γῆς in every place on earth DCASS. 69.13.1.

ἀπαντάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀντάω] *contr. pres.* ἀπαντῶ || *impf.* ἀπήντων, *rar. mid.* ἀπηντώμην || *later fut.* ἀπαντήσω, *Att. mid.* ἀπαντήσομαι || *aor.* ἀπήντησα, *mid.* ἀπηντησάμην AAL. 8.2.1 || *pf.* ἀπήντηκα, *mid.* ἀπήντημαι || *ppf.* ἀπηντήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἀπηντήμην || *aor. pass.* ἀπηντήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀπαντηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *of pers.* **to go** *or* **come up to, meet,** *and frequently host.* **clash** ▸ τινι to *or* with s.o. HDT. 8.9 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα ISOCR. 4.86, *al. etc.* | ▸ ἀ. τινί εἰς *or* ἐπί *or* πρός τόπον to meet s.o. in a place THUC. 2.20.3, *al.* POL. 4.26.5 *etc.* || **to resist, oppose, respond** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Leg.* 684d ISOCR. 11.30 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα *or* τι to s.o. *or* sthg. DEMOSTH. 21.24 ISOCR. 1.31 Ⓑ **to appear, reach** (*a place*) XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.13 *etc.*; τοὺς Σελινουντίους πέμψαντες ἐκέλευον ἀπαντᾶν πανστρατιᾷ ἔς τι χωρίον they sent a messenger to the Selinuntines and ordered them to meet them in a specified place with their whole army THUC. 7.1.3 || *jur.* **to appear:** πρὸς τὴν δίκην at the trial PLAT. *Leg.* 936e, *cf.* DEMOSTH. 21.90 | πρός τινα before s.o. (*jurors, and sim.*) DEMOSTH. 40.11 *etc.* | *of texts* ἀ. τῷ καλεσαμένῳ to appear to the one who summoned PLAT. *Leg.* 937a | ▸ *abs.* **to appear in court** DEMOSTH. 40.16 || *fig.* **to come, reach, enter** ▸ πρός *or* εἴς τι to sthg. (*discussion, inquiry, question and sim.*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 144b, *Leg.* 830a AESCHN. 3.198 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416a 7 *etc.* | ἀ. πρὸς τὴν τροφὴν to go in search of food ARISTOT. *An.* 421b 12; ▸

ἀ. ἐπί τι to resort to sthg. DEMOSTH. 21.151, *al.* Ⓒ *of things* to arrive, happen, turn out: ἀπαντᾷ δάκρυά μοι tears come to my eyes EUR. *Ion* 940; μή τίς σοι ἐναντίος λόγος ἀπαντήσῃ that some argument shows up to oppose you PLAT. *Phaed.* 101a; παρὰ γνώμην ἅπαντα ἀπήντηκέ μοι everything happened to me differently than I was expecting DION. 4.33.1; τὰ πρῶτα λαμπρῶς ἀπήντα τῷ Τιβερίῳ initially things went splendidly for Tiberius PLUT. *T.G.* 17.7 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* THUC. 4.77.2, *al.* (*fut.*) POLYAEN. 1.21.1, *al.* DION. 6.88.2 (*pf.*) *etc.*; πολλὴ κραυγὴ παρὰ τῶν δικαστῶν αὐτῷ ἀπαντήσεται a great cry of protest went up against him from the jurors AESCHN. 1.164; μηδὲν αὐτοῖς ἐξηλλαγμένον ἀπηντῆσθαι ... ὑπὸ τῆς τύχης they underwent no changes at the hands of fate POL. 2.37.6 || to pray, supplicate VT *Ruth.* 1.16 ❸ *pass.* to be received: ἅ ... παρὰ τῶν Ἑλλήνων εἰκότως ἂν τοῖς Ἠπειρώταις ἀπηντήθη this conduct of the Greeks toward the Epirotes might have been justified POL. 2.7.4.

ἀπαντή -ῆς, ἡ VT *Judg.* (A) 4.22, *al.*, *see* ἀπάντησις.

ἀπάντῃ [ἅπας] *adv.* everywhere IL. 7.183 PLAT. *Leg.* 752a *etc.*; κύκλῳ ἀ. all around OD. 8.278.

ἀπάντημα -ατος, τό [ἀπαντάω] meeting EUR. *Or.* 514 || occurrence VT *Eccl.* 9.11.

ἀπάντησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαντάω] meeting EPIC. 2.46.8 POL. 5.26.8 NT *1Thess.* 4.17, *al. etc.* || reply, response ARISTOT. *S.E.* 176a 23, *al.* POL. 5.63.7 *etc.* || conversation, interview POL. 10.5.6 PLUT. *Praec.* 803f *etc.* || relay, escort POL. 5.43.3 *etc.* || firmness *in the face of opposition* HP. *Dec.* 5.

ἀπαντητέον [ἀπαντάω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to appear ▸ εἰς τι at some (*place*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 210d || it is necessary to reply ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1432b 17 = ▸ πρός τι ARISTOT. *S.E.* 173a 13 || it is necessary to face ORIB. 8.6 *title.*

ἀπαντητικός -ή -όν [ἀπαντάω] combative ASP. 82.27.

ἀπαντιάζω [ἀπό, ἀντιάζω] to encounter ARCHYT. B 1 *etc.*

ἀπαντικρύ [ἀπό, ἀντικρὺ] *adv. and prep.* opposite Ⓐ *adv.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.4 DEMOSTH. 50.47 *etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* DEMOSTH. 8.36 LUC. *Am.* 5 *etc.* ● ἀπαντροκύ *in inscr.*

ἀπαντίον [ἀπό, ἀντίον] *adv.* opposite HDT. 7.34 *etc.*

ἀπαντιπρόσωπον [ἀπό, πρόσωπος] in front of ▸ *with gen.* CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.43.7.

ἀπαντλέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀντλέω] *impf.* ἀπήντλουν || *fut.* ἀπαντλήσω || *aor.* ἀπήντλησα | *opt. mid.* ἀπαντλησαίμην SCH. EUR. *Hipp.* 208 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπήντλημαι || *aor. pass.* ἀπηντλήθην ❶ *act.* to extract, remove, empty PLAT. *Rp.* 407d *etc.*; τί σοι οἱοί τε θνητοί τῶνδ' ἀπαντλῆσαι πόνων; what relief from these toils can mortals bring you? AESCHL. *Pr.* 84; ὡς ἀπαντλοῖεν χθονὸς ὕβρισμα so as to root out violence from earth EUR. *Or.* 1641 || to diminish, lighten: βάρος ψυχῆς the weight of my spirit EUR. *Alc.* 354 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be lightened PLUT. *Alex.* 57.6 *etc.*

ἀπάντλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαντλέω] extraction, removal ARISTOT. *Pr.* 869b 38 *etc.*

ἀπαντλητέον [ἀπαντλέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to remove GEOP. 6.18.

ἀπάντομαι [ἀπό, ἄντομαι] to divert EUR. *Rh.* 901 (*in tmesis*) || DIOG. 6.25 PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 251 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἀπήντετο), *see* ἀπαντάω.

ἀπάντοτε [ἅπας] *adv.* every time, always AP[7]. *Adv.* 136.5, *Synt.* 263.2.

ἀπαντοτρόφος -ον [ἅπας, τροφός] all-nurturing CYRAN. 1.740.

ἀπᾰνύω [ἀπό, ἀνύω] to complete, finish (*a voyage*) OD. 7.326 | *pass.* QS 5.1.

ἀπᾰνωθε(ν) [ἀπό, ἄνωθε(ν)] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* from above VT *Job* 31.2 HSCH. κ 172 | from the beginning ἀ. (*v.l.* ἐπ-) τὸ πλῆθος περιώριστο τῶν παρθένων from the beginning the number of virgins was limited METH. *Symp.* 1.5 (27) Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* from the top of, from ἀ. τοῦ τείχους from the top of the wall VT *2Sam.* 11.20, 24, *al.* | from ἀπελεύσομαι ἀ. τῆς πόλεως I will leave from the city VT *2Sam.* 20.21; κατήνεγκεν αὐτὸν ἀ. τοῦ θυσιαστηρίου made him go down from the altar VT *1Kgs.* 1.53; ἀπέστη ὁ κύριος ἀ. αὐτοῦ the Lord moved away from him VT *Judg.* 16.20B.

ἅπαξ [ἀ (< *IE* *sm) πάξ] *adv.* once OD. 12.22, 350 AESCHL. *Pr.* 209 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299a 10 *etc.*; πολλάκις καὶ οὐχὶ ἅ. many times and not just once HDT. 7.46.3; ἅ. ἔτι and once more AESCHL. *Ag.* 1322; πάνθ' ἅ. all at once EUR. *I.T.* 528; ἅ. ἢ δίς once or twice DIOG. 7.13 ἅπαξ καὶ δίς repeatedly VT *Deut.* 9.13, *al.*; τὸ ἅπαξ for this time VT *Judg.* 15.3; τὸ ἅπαξ τοῦτο for this instance VT *2Sam.* 17.7 | *with partit. gen.* ἅ. τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ once a year HDT. 2.59.1 (*cf.* 4.105.2) || *without the concept of number in hypoth. and temp. cl.* ▸ *with* εἰ (ἐάν, ἤν, ἄν), ἐπεί (ἐπειδή, ἐπειδάν), ὡς, ὅταν if once, once DEMOSTH. 8.17 AESCHN. 2.35 *etc.*; ἐπεὶ ἅ. ἐταράχθησαν once they (the ranks) were thrown into confusion THUC. 7.44.7 | ▸ *with pf.* ἅ. ἐλθόντες once arrived PLAT. *Parm.* 165e; μου ἅ. ἀκούσασα ταχὺ ἐπείθετο she obeyed immediately, scarcely having heard me XEN. *Oec.* 10.1 || s.times AP[7]. *Adv.* 170.18, *Con.* 252.22 *etc.*

ἁπᾰξάπας -ασα -αν [ἅπαξ, ἅπας] all at once, the whole lot, all together HERMIP. 73.3 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 845 *etc.* | *pl.* everyone ACH. 7.10.5.

ἁπαξαπλῶς [ἅπαξ, ἁπλῶς] *adv.* in general, altogether SEXT. *S.* 7.428 LUC. *Peregr.* 3 *etc.*

ἀπαξία -ας, ἡ [ἀπάξιος] lack of dignity: *philos.* absence of value ZEN.[1] 1.48.5 (STOB. 2.7.7g) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.10 SEXT. *S.* 11.62 *etc.*

ἀπάξιος -ον [ἀπό, ἄξιος] unworthy, undeserving ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Leg.* 645c | οὐκ ἀπάξιον (ἐστι) it is worthwhile PLAT. *epist.* 324b.

ἀπαξιόω, *contr.* [ἀπάξιος] ❶ *act.* to consider unworthy, reject *as unworthy*, disdain ▸ τι *and* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. EUR. *El.* 256 POL. 1.67.13 *etc.*; ὡς οὔτε ὢν πυνθάνονται ἀπαξιούντων τὸ ἔργον, οἷς τε ἐπιμελὲς εἴη εἰδέναι οὐκ ὀνειδιζόντων so that the ones they asked did not reject the action as unworthy, and meanwhile they, with their interest in knowing about it, did not make reproaches THUC. 1.5.2 | ἀ. ἑαυτόν τινος to consider himself unworthy of sthg. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391a 6 LUC. *Dom.* 2 | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* PAUS. 10.14.6 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ἔθνος τόδε λέσχας ἄς ἀπηξιώσατο he did not consider such a group worthy of his court AESCHL. *Eum.* 366.

ἀπαξίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαξιόω] disdain, refusal, contempt POL. *fr.* 10 DION. 1.9.4, *al.*

ἀπάορος -ον *Dor. for* ἀπήορος.

ἀπαπαῖ [ἆ, παπαῖ] *interjec.* ah! ah! ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 309.

ἀπάπη -ης, ἡ *bot.* dandelion THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.1, *al. etc.*

ἀπαππαπαῖ [ἀπαπαῖ] *interjec.* ah! ah! SOPH. *Ph.* 746.

ἄπαππος -ον [πάππος] lacking a grandfather: *fig.* φάος τόδ' οὐκ ἄπαππον Ἰδαίου πυρός this light that is grandson of the fire on Ida AESCHL. *Ag.* 311.

ἀπάπτω *Ion. for* ἀφάπτω.

ἀπαράβᾰτος -ον [παραβαίζω] inviolable, immutable PLUT. *Def. orac.* 410f *etc.* | infallible IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 28.135 *etc.* | perpetual NT *Heb.* 7.24 || untransgressing IOS. *A.I.* 18.266 *etc.* ● *adv.* ἀπαραβάτως immutably ARR. *Epict I).* 2.11.17, 2.15.1 || correctly, infallibly DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.7 (597c).

ἀπαραβίαστος -ον [παραβιάζω] inviolable, irrevocable POLYSTR. *Cat.* 88.

ἀπαράβλαπτος -ον [παραβλάπτω] unharmed LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.1 (86.1408C).

ἀπαράβλαστος -ον [παραβλαστάνω] lacking lateral growth, unbranching THPHR. *C.P.* 1.1.3, *H.P.* 3.17.2, *al.*

ἀπαράβλητος -ον [παραβάλλω] that cannot be compared, incomparable ISID.[4] 3.123 *etc.*

ἀπαράβολος -ον [παράβολος] without deposit, *said of s.o. summoned to court 1*IG 9.1.694.114 *etc.*

ἀπαράγγελτος -ον [παραγγέλλω] undeclared *1*CRET. 3.4.10.7 (II[BCE]) (*war*) ● *adv.* ἀπαραγγέλτως without the signal (*for battle*) POL. 16.3.1, *fr.* 11.

ἀπαράγραπτος -ον [παραγράφω] extraordinary, unlimited DION.[21] *E.H.* 4.3.1 (473B) *etc.*

ἀπαράγρᾰφος -ον [παραγράφω] indefinable, that cannot be determined POL. 16.12.10.

ἀπαράγωγος -ον [παράγω] undivertable, constant HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 13.16 ● *adv.* ἀπαραγώγως undivertably HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 8.2.

ἀπαραδειγμάτιστος -ον [παραδειγματίζω] not subject to blame PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 170.

ἀπαράδεκτος -ον [παραδέχομαι] inadmissible, unacceptable AP[7]. *Synt.* 59.18, *al. etc.* || that does not admit *or* accept, *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 71, *Fug.* 117 *etc.* | *gramm.* AP[7]. *Synt.* 16.18, *al.*

ἀπαράδισκευτος -ον [παρά, δισκεύω] invincible at throwing the discus *1*EPH. 2072.18 (III[CE]).

ἀπαράθετος -ον [παρατίθημι] composed *or* written without aid of quotations, not derived from anywhere DIOG. 7.181 || incomparable GREG.[1] *Cant.* 1 (16.18) (*of the wisdom of Solomon*) *etc.*

ἀπαράθραυστος -ον [παραθραύω] resolute, strong, invincible DAMASC. *In Phil.* 191.2 *etc.*

ἀπάραι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* ἀπαίρω.

ἀπαραιρημένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἀφαιρέω.

ἀπαραίτητος -ον [παραιτέω] inexorable, inflexible, *of gods and people* PLAT. *Leg.* 907b *Lys.* 2.78 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. PLUT. *Publ.* 3.5 = ▸ εἴς τινα DION. 8.25.2 | ▸ περί τι in sthg. PLUT. *Pyr.* 16.3 || inevitable, irremediable TIM.[2] 104d (*punishments*) POL. 1.82.9 (*anger*), 33.10.5 (*error*), *al. etc.* | ἀπαραίτητόν (ἐστι) *with inf.* it is inevitable that HLD. 6.7.2 || that cannot be repelled PLUT. *Frig.* 950f (*prayer*) | indispensable PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.30 (*number*) ● *adv.* ἀπαραιτήτως inexorably, implacably THUC. 3.84.1 *etc.*; ἀ. ἔχειν πρός τινα to be implacable toward s.o. POL. 21.31.15 || obstinately SOR. 2.38.3.

ἀπαρακάλυπτος -ον [παρακαλύπτω] not covered, revealed, evident HLD. 10.29.5 *etc.* || openhearted PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 155 ● *adv.* ἀπαρακαλύπτως without concealment, openly PLAT. *Rp.* 538c *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον with little effort to hide DCASS. 67.3.2.

ἀπαράκλητος -ον [παρακαλέω] not called, unsolicited, spontaneous PLUT. *Pyth.* 403b *etc.*; πολλοὶ γὰρ τῶν αὐτονόμων Θρᾳκῶν ἀπαράκλητοι ἐφ' ἁρπαγὴν ἠκολούθουν indeed, many of the independent Thracians followed him unsummoned out of eagerness for booty THUC. 2.98.3 || inconsolable SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 185 *etc.* || inexorable IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 50.

ἀπαρακολουθησία -ας, ἡ [παρακολούθητος] stupidity BAS. *Is.* 32 *etc.*

ἀπαρακολούθητος -ον [παρακολουθέω] that does

not understand, stupid EPIPH. *Haer.* 48.6.6, *al.* ‖ unreasonable SCH. LYC. 5 (p. 10.10) ◆ *adv.* ἀπαρακολουθήτως inconsequentially MAUR. 2.16 PLOT. 4.3.28.

ἀπαρακόμιστος -ον [παρακομίζω] that does not vacillate, unwavering: πίστις faith CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].79B.

ἀπαρακόντιστος -ον [παρακοντίζω] invincible at throwing the javelin *t*EPH. 2072.18 (III[CE]).

ἀπαράλειπτος -ον [παραλείπω] incessant, continuous SIMP. *in Phys.* 213.34 ‖ complete AL.[6] 5.1 (2.149.21) ◆ *adv.* ἀπαραλείπτως uninterruptedly, completely SYR. *in Metaph.* 132.23 *etc.*

ἀπαράλεκτος -ον [παραλέγω] with disheveled hair, unkempt PHERECR. 210.

ἀπαράληπτος -ον [παραλαμβάνω] impregnable IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 109.

ἀπαράλλακτος -ον [παραλλάσσω] not different, indistinguishable DION. 2.71.2 DIOD. 1.91.6 *etc.* ‖ perfectly equal ▸ *with dat.* DIOD. 2.50.3 ◆ *adv.* ἀπαραλλάκτως indistinguishably, without differentiation STOIC. 2.190.24 (NEM. 38), *al. etc.* ‖ in perfectly equal terms ATH. 1.26a *etc.* ‖ immutably, regularly VT *Esth.* 3.13c *etc.*

ἀπαραλλαξία -ας, ἡ [ἀπαράλλακτος] impossibility to distinguish, perfect resemblance STOIC. 2.34.35 (PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1077c) PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1077 c SEXT. *S.* 7.108, *al. etc.* ‖ immutability, unwavering decision STOIC. 3.73.7 (DIOG. 7.126).

ἀπαραλόγιστος -ον [παραλογίζομαι] that cannot be *or* does not let oneself be fooled HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 10.22 p. 437 *etc.* ‖ not subject to error NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 6 ◆ *adv.* ἀπαραλογίστως without doubt ORIB. 45.30.55.

ἀπαράλογος -ον [παράλογος] not unreasonable, not absurd IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 30.182.

ἀπαραμιγής -ές [παραμίγνυμι] unmixed SCH. OD. 2.341.

ἀπαραμίκτως [ἀπαραμιγής] *adv.* without mixing, *with gen.* ἀ. τοῦ ψεύδους without mixing with lies ORIG. *Io.* 6.19.103.

ἀπαραμίλλητος -ον [παραμιλλάομαι] unrivaled, inemulable, unconquerable IOS. *A.I.* 8.184.

ἀπαράμονος -ον [παράμονος] not durable, transient SEC. 8, *al.* VETT. 39.5, *al.*, *etc.*

ἀπαραμύθητος -ον [παραμυθέομαι] that cannot be persuaded, inexorable PLAT. *Epin.* 980d PLUT. *QConv.* 629a ‖ unfounded ORIG. *Io.* 6.20.111 ‖ inconsolable, *of pers. and things* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 332d HLD. 1.14.2, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπαραμυθήτως incorrigibly PLAT. *Leg.* 731d.

ἀπαράμυθος -ον [παραμυθέομαι] inexorable AESCHL. *Pr.* 185 ‖ reluctant EUR. *I.A.* 620 (*oth.* not encouraged).

ἀπαράπειστος -ον [παραπείθω] that will not be seduced, obstinate DION. 8.61.2.

ἀπαραπόδιστος -ον [παραποδίζω] unhindered, free, clear ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.10, *al.* HLD. 3.13.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπαραποδίστως without hindrance ARR. *EpictD.* 2.13.21 SEXT. *S.* 1.178 *etc.*

ἀπαραπολήτος -ον [παραποιέω] not counterfeit, identical, genuine CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.29D, *al. etc.*

ἀπαράπτωτος -ον [παραπίπτω] solid POLIORC. 200.4.

ἀπαρασάλευτος -ον [παρασαλεύω] unwavering, immovable IO. *HTim.1* 11.655D.

ἀπαρασήμαντος -ον [παρασημαίνομαι] unobserved, without commemoration VT *2Macc.* 15.36 (*of a date*).

ἀπαρασημείωτος -ον [παρασημειόομαι] DIOSC.[2] *preaef.* 1, *see* ἀπαρασήμαντος.

ἀπαράσημος -ον [παρασήμος] not counterfeit, genuine HSCH. *etc.* ‖ anonymous, untitled *of a speech* κατηγορία ἀ. charge against unknown defendants ANTIPHO 2.1 *title*, *cf.* LYS. 21 *title.*

ἀπαρασκευασία -ης, ἡ [ἀπαρασκεύαστος] *lon.* lack of preparation HP. *Acut.* 65.

ἀπαρασκεύαστος -ον [παρασκευάζω] unprepared XEN. *An.* 1.5.9, *al* DIOD. 14.47.2 NT *2Cor.* 9.4 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀπαρασκευάστως without being prepared ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1430a 3.

ἀπαράσκευος -ον [παρασκευή] unprepared, taken by surprise ANTIPHO 5.18 LYS. 3.33 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.25 *etc.*; πρὸς μὲν οὖν τὸ ἐμπειρότερον αὐτῶν τὸ τολμηρότερον ἀντιτάξασθε, πρὸς δὲ τὸ διὰ τὴν ἧσσαν δεδιέναι τὸ ἀπαράσκευοι τότε τυχεῖν so, you set your greater courage against their greater experience, and against your fear resulting from the defeat you reflect that you were taken by surprise THUC. 2.87.5 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀπαρασκεύως without preparation POL. 1.45.7, *al.*

ἀπᾰράσσω, *Att.* ἀπαράττω [ἀπό, ἀράσσω] *impf.* ἀπήραττον, *Byz. mid. pass.* ἀπηρατ(σσ)όμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπαράξω ‖ *aor.* ἀπήραξα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπηράχθην ❶ *act.* to strip, make fall IL. 16.116 HDT. 5.112.2 *etc.*; ἀπήραξεν δὲ χαμάζε ... κάρη he sent the head falling to the ground IL. 14.497; τοὺς ἐπιβάτας ἀπὸ τῆς ... νεός ... ἀπήραξαν they drove the marines from the ship HDT. 8.90.2 ‖ *fig.* to destroy, annul CLEM. *Protr.* 4.61.4 ❷ *pass.* to be caused to fall DION. 8.85.3 (*aor. ptc. pass.*); ἀπαράττεται τὴν κεφαλὴν ὑπὸ τῆς πέτρας he was decapitated by the boulder IOS. *B.I.* 3.245.

ἀπαράστᾰτος -ον that does not appear (*in court*) *P*RYL. 220 *introd.* (III[CE]) *etc.*

ἀπαρασχημάτιστος -ον [παρασχηματίζω] that has no corresponding form EUSTATH. 94.30 *etc.*

ἀπαράτᾰτος -ον [παρατείνω] not extended SIMP. *in Phys.* 640.21 ◆ *adv.* ἀπαρατάτως without extension: *of time* in an instant SIMP. *in Cael.* 313.22.

ἀπαρατήρητος -ον [παρατηρέω] unobserved, not respected ORIG. *CMt.* 14.4 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπαρατηρήτως without precautions, inadvertently POL. 3.52.7, 14.1.12 IOS. *B.I.* 4.136 *etc.*

ἀπαράτιλτος -ον [παρατίλλω] unplucked, hairy ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 279 LUC. *Salt.* 5 *etc.*

ἀπαράτρεπτος -ον [παρατρέπω] not reversed, *of garments* PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 52 ‖ immutable, incorruptible, inexorable PLUT. *QConv.* 745d (*law*) POLL. 8.10 (*pers.*) ◆ *adv.* ἀπαρατρέπτως inflexibly MAUR. 1.16.

ἀπαράτρωτος -ον [παρατιτρώσκω] safe and sound, unharmed PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 2.15 (25.19) *etc.*

ἀπᾰραυξος -ον [παραύξω] not subject to increase GAL. 8.913.

ἀπαράφθορος -ον [παραφθείρω] entire, undamaged *t*IG 12.3.326.11 *etc.*

ἀπαραφύλακτος -ον [παραφυλάσσω] that cannot be guarded against SCH. IL. 11.297d ‖ unguarded, neglected SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 657 (*codd.*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπαραφυλάκτως without regard EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.6.11, *al.*

ἀπαραχάρακτος -ον [παραχαράσσω] not spurious, genuine (*writing*) GAL. 14.135 *etc.*

ἀπαράχῡτος -ον [παραχέω] unmixed, pure PLUT. *Sollert.* 968c GAL. 13.721 (*wine*) HLD. 5.16.1 (*water*).

ἀπαραχώρητος -ον [παραχωρέω] unyielding, constant, persistent POL. 1.61.3 DION. 10.19.3 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10a *etc.* ‖ not permitted SCH. OPP. 5.416 ◆ *adv.* ἀπαραχωρήτως unflinchingly POL. 5.106.5.

ἀπαργία -ας, ἡ *bot.* apargia THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.3.

ἄπαργμα -ατος, τό [ἀπό, ἄργμα] *pl.* first fruits ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1056.

ἀπαργῡρίζω [ἀπό, ἄργυρος] ❶ *act.* to assess the price ▸ *with acc.* THEM. *Or.* 23.292d ❷ *mid.* to buy (*for money*) LYD. *Mag.* 3.45.

ἀπαργυρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπαργῡρίζω] cash sale GLOSS. ‖ = *Lat.* adaeratio IUST. *Nov.* 43.1 *pref.*

ἀπαργυρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἄργυρος] ARTEMID. 1.50, *see* ἀπαργῡρίζω.

ἀπαρέγκλῑτος -ον [παρεγκλίνω] inflexible, immutable, straight NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.23 *etc.*; ἡ εὐθεῖα (γραμμή) straight line IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 21.10 ‖ intact, perfect IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3.13 (*health*) ◆ *adv.* ἀπαρεγκλίτως unwaveringly, immutably GAL. 18(2).726 *etc.*

ἀπαρεγχείρητος -ον [παρεγχειρέω] intouchable, inviolable TIM.[2] 95 a ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.161 IOS. *A.I.* 15.267 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπαρεγχειρήτως inimitably, perfectly DIOD. 4.78.5.

ἀπαρέγχῡτος -ον [παρεγχέω] ATH. 1.27a, *see* ἀπαράχυτος.

ἀπαρείκαστος -ον [παρεικάζω] incomparable MARCER. *Opusc.* 3.2.

ἀπαρεμπόδιστος -ον [παρεμποδίζω] CHRYSIP. 2.297.9 (AL. *Fat.* 37.210) SOR. 2.10.5 (*v.l.*) *etc.* [block type="adverb"] *adv.* ἀπαρεμποδίστως [HDN.] 96.20 *etc.*, *see* ἀπαραπόδιστος.

ἀπαρέμφᾰτος -ον [παρεμφαίνω] indeterminant, non-indicative ▸ *with gen.* AP[7]. *Synt.* 239.8 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ ἀπαρέμφατος (*sc.* ἔγκλισις) infinite manner DION. *Comp.* 5.9 AP[7]. *Synt.* 226.20 *etc.* = τὸ ἀπαρέμφατον SEXT. *P.* 1.204 ◆ *adv.* ἀπαρεμφάτως infinitely *or* indefinitely AP.[7] *Synt.* 78.16 *etc.* ‖ unequivocally EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.50.1.

ἀπαρενθύμητος -ον [παρενθυμέομαι] that pays close attention MAUR. 10.8 ◆ *adv.* ἀπαρενθυμήτως attentively MAUR. 6.53.

ἀπαρενόχλητος -ον [παρενοχλέω] imperturbable, unperturbed PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 118b *etc.*

ἀπᾰρέσκω [ἀπό, ἀρέσκω] *impf.* ἀπήρεσκον, *mid. pass.* ἀπηρεσκόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπαρέσω ‖ *aor.* ἀπήρεσα | *ptc.* ἀπαρέσας ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπηρέσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀπαρεσθήσομαι L. *Sud.* 1229.68 ❶ *act.* to dislike, be displeased ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 1.38.4 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 6c = ▸ τινα PLAT. *Theaet.* 202d *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to give satisfaction, be reconciled ▸ τινα to *or* with s.o. IL. 19.183 ❸ *pass.* to be displeased *or* discontented ▸ τινι with *or* by s.o. HDN.[1] 5.2.5 LYD. *Mag.* 2.7 *etc.* • *epic aor. inf.* ἀπαρέσσασθαι.

ἀπᾰρεστός -ὸν [ἀπαρέσκω] displeasing, unpleasant STOB. 2.7.11k *etc.*

ἀπαρηγόρητος -ον [παρηγορέω] inconsolable, unconsoled PLUT. *Demosth.* 22.6 IOS. *A.I.* 7.118 CHARIT. 5.10.6 ‖ insatiable, irrepressible MEN. *fr.* 792 PLUT. *Mar.* 2.4, *al. etc.* ‖ inexorable HP. *Dec.* 4 ◆ *adv.* ἀπαρηγορήτως inflexibly PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 95.

1. ἀπαρθένευτος -ον [παρθενεύω] unseemly for a virgin EUR. *Ph.* 1739 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ἀπαρθένευτα in manner unfit for a virgin EUR. *I.A.* 993 ‖ deflowered SCH. THEOCR. 2.40-41b.

2. ἀπαρθένευτος -ον [ἀ, παρθενεύω] virginal SOPH. *fr.* 304, *cf.* HSCH. LYR. *C.P.* 851b.3 *etc.*

ἀπάρθενος -ον [παρθένος] non-virgin THEOCR. 2.41; νύμφην τ' ἄνυμφον παρθένον τ' ἀπάρθενον wife unwed and virgin that is no virgin EUR. *Hec.* 612 (*Polyxena*).

ἀπαρθρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀρθρόω] to be jointed HP. *Art.* 30.

ἀπάρθρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαρθρόομαι] articulation GAL. 18(1).433.

Ἄπαρι Apari, *city in Africa* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.3.28 • *also* Αἰτάφη, *see*

ἀπᾰριθμέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀριθμέω] ❶ *act.* to enumerate, count, inventory XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.35, *Oec.* 9.10 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* MEN. *Epit.* 381 IUL. 3.83b *etc.* || to disburse, pay XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.42 *etc.* || to recount ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453a 18 DEMOSTH. 60.12 ❸ *pass.* to be enumerated ISOCR. 6.68 *etc.*

ἀπαρίθμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαριθμέω] enumeration THUC. 5.20.2 *etc.*

ἀπαριθμητικός -ή -όν [ἀπαριθμέω] of enumeration SCH. HERMOG. 7.1027.

ἀπᾰρῖνη -ης, ἡ *bot.* rennet THPHR. *H.P.* 7.14.3 DIOSC.^{2} 3.90 GAL. 11.855, 19.151 *etc.* || burdock DIOSC.^{2} 4.106a, *see* ἄρκιον || aparine DIOSC.^{2} 4.136, *see* ξάνθιον.

ἀπαρινής -ές [ἀπαρίνη] of rennet NIC. *Th.* 953.

ἀπαρκέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀρκέω] *impf.* ἀπήρκουν || *fut.* ἀπαρκέσω || *aor.* ἀπήρκεσα || *aor. pass.* ἀπηρκέσθην LYC. 1302 ❶ *act.* to be sufficient, be enough AESCHL. *Pers.* 474 SOPH. *O.C.* 1769 DION. 11.1.2 *etc.* || to settle for AESCHL. *Ag.* 379 ❷ *pass.* to be content LYC. 1302 *etc.*

ἀπαρκής -ές [ἀπαρκέω] sufficient HSCH.

ἀπαρκοῦντως [ἀπαρκέω] *adv.* sufficiently POLL. 9.154 (*fl.*).

ἀπαρκτέον [ἀπάρχομαι] *verb. adj.* Ⓐ it is necessary to offer as first fruits PHIL.^{2} *Congr.* 101 THEM. *Or.* 11.142a *etc.* Ⓑ it is necessary to undertake CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.81.5.

ἀπαρκτίας -ου, ὁ [ἀπό, ἄρκτος] north wind ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 363b 14, *al.* THPHR. *Or.* 11.142a *etc.*

ἀπάρκτιος -ον [ἀπάρκτιος] northerly LYC. 27.

ἀπαρνέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀρνέομαι] *impf.* ἀπηρνούμην || *fut.* ἀπαρνήσομαι || *aor.* ἀπηρνησάμην || *pf.* ἀπήρνημαι || *aor. pass.* ἀπηρνήθην (*usu. mid. signf.*) || *fut. pass.* ἀπαρνηθήσομαι ❶ *mid. and pass.* to deny, refuse, reject HDT. 6.69.2 *etc.*; μή ... ἀπαρνηθεὶς γένῃ do not refuse PLAT. *Soph.* 217c | ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 6.56.1 | ▸ *with inf.* μὴ ἂν ἀπαρνηθῆναι ... χαρίσασθαι would not be able to refuse to do favors PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256a; *with* μή: τὸν ... ἀπαρνηθέντα μὴ χρᾶναι that he denied having violated EUR. *Hip.* 1266; ▸ *with* μὴ οὐ: τίνα οἴει ἀπαρνήσεσθαι μὴ οὐχί ... ἐπίστασθαι who do you think will deny that he knows PLAT. *Gorg.* 461c || ἀπαρνησάσθω ἑαυτόν let him deny himself NT *Matt.* 16.24 ❷ *pass.* to be denied *or* refused SOPH. *Ph.* 527 (*fut. pass.*) HEROND. 4.74 (*aor. pass.*) *etc.* • *poet. aor. 3. pl.* ἀπαρνήσαντο CALLIM. *H.* 6.106 || *later also act.* ἀπαρνέω.

ἀπάρνησιθεΐα -ας, ἡ [ἀπαρνέομαι] refusal, denial *of the true God* EPIPH. *Haer.* 19.3.2, *al.*

ἀπαρνητικός -ή -όν [ἀπαρνέομαι] negative EUSTATH. 29.44.

Ἀπαρνίς -ίδος, ἡ AP 14.114.8, *see* Ἀβαρνίς.

Ἄπαρνοι -ων, οἱ Aparnoi, *Scythian people* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 6.10.2 (*v.l.*) STRAB. 11.8.2.

ἄπαρνος -ον [ἀπό, ἀρνέομαι] that denies: ἄπαρνός ἐστι μή ... νοσέειν he denied that he was sick HDT. 3.99.1; ἄ. δ' οὐδενὸς καθίστατο he did not deny anything SOPH. *Ant.* 435 || denied, refused, *with dat.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1039.

ἀπαρόδευτος -ον [παροδεύω] impassable DIOD. 17.67.4 || enduring, constant, *of the gifts of God* EPHR. 3.261E.

ἀπαρόξυντος -ον [παροξύνω] free from paroxysms AL.^{6} 8.2 (2.357.9).

ἀπαρόρμητος -ον [παρορμάω] not excitable, inert THEAG. (STOB. 3.1.116: *v.l. Dor.* -ᾱτος).

ἀπαρουσιάστως [παρουσία] *adv.* without corporeal presence OLYMP.^{2} *in Alc.* p. 13, *al.*

ἀπάρσιος -ον [πάρσος] mean, avaricious VETT. 81.29.

ἀπαρρενόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀρρενόω] Ⓐ to produce male plants: *pass.* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.3 Ⓑ DIAD. *Perf.* 62, *see* ἀπαρσενόω.

ἀπαρρησίαστος -ον [παρρησιάζομαι] deprived of freedom of speech *or* the right to speak POL. 22.12.2 CIC. *ad Att.* 9.22.2 *etc.* || that does not speak freely IOS. *B.I.* 4.338 LUC. *Cal.* 9 *etc.* || not frank PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.158 || that cannot be spoken of freely PHIL.^{2} *Praem.* 124 || that does not move freely, *of reptiles* CH *exc.* 26.22 • *adv.* ἀπαρρησιάστως without speaking freely PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 29.

ἀπαρσενόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἄρσην] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπηρσενωμένος; to render virile *or* mature (*also fig.*) HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.8.44 *etc.* • *fig. also* ἀπαρρενόω (*see*).

ἄπαρσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, ἄρσις] departure DION. 3.58.2 VT *Num.* 33.2 *etc.*

ἀπαρτάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀρτάω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* to hang, append ARISTOT. *Mech.* 852b 1, *etc.*; ἀπαρτῆσαι δέρην to hang (*lit.* hang the neck) EUR. *Andr.* 412 | *fig.* to make dependent: ἐξ αὐτοῦ ἐμοῦ τὰς ἐλπίδας the expectations upon myself LUC. *Tim.* 36 || to detach, separate: τὸν λόγον τῆς γραφῆς the speech from the accusation DEMOSTH. 18.59 Ⓑ *intrans.* to depart, go away: ἐς ἀλλοτρίαν to a foreign land THUC. 6.21.2 || to be far away: ἀπό τινος from s.o. DCASS. 51.4.2 ❷ *mid.* to make dependent on oneself: ἑτέροις νόμοις ἀπηρτήσατο τὸ πλῆθος he won the plebs over to his side with different laws PLUT. *C.G.* 8.3 ❷ *pass.* to be suspended, hang XEN. *Hip.* 10.9 *etc.* | ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 740a 29 = ▸ ἔκ τινος LUC. *Pisc.* 48 = ▸ τινος BABR. 17.2 || to be detached *or* separated, *usu. pf. mid.* DEMOSTH. 4.12 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319a 34, *al.* DIOD. 20.35.2; ἀπήρτηνται ἀλλήλων they are separated from one another ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495a 18; συνεχεῖς καὶ οὐκ ἀπαρτημένοι continuous and not detached ARISTOT. *H.A.* 509b 13 | *of time* τοῖς καιροῖς οὐ μακρὰν ἀπηρτῆσθαι to be at no great distance in time POL. 12.17.1 | *fig. pf. ptc.* ἀπηρτημένος discrepant, different STRAB. 7.3.2 *etc.*

ἀπάρτημα -ατος, τό [ἀπαρτάω] pendant GREG.^{1} *VMos.* 1.54.

ἀπαρτής -ές [ἀπαρτάω] suspended, upraised, *of the nose* HP. *Art.* 38.

ἀπάρτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαρτάω] suspension *or* hanging, attachment, pendant HP. *Art.* 8 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 720b 12 *etc.* || *fig.* dependence PLOT. 5.1.2 || detachment, separation PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 90, *Conf.* 67.

ἀπαρτί [ἀπό, ἄρτι] *adv.* Ⓐ totally, exactly HDT. 5.53 HP. *Art.* 73 *etc.* || *iron.* quite the contrary PHERECR. 98.2 EUP. 429 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 388 *etc.* Ⓑ *later of time* ἀπάρτι, sooner ἀπ' ἄρτι as of now, presently NT *John* 13.19 *etc.* | from now on NT *Matt.* 23.39 *etc.* • *see* ἀρτίως.

ἀπάρτι *adv., see* ἀπαρτί.

ἀπαρτία -ας, ἡ household goods, furnishings, baggage HIPPON. 15 (*CTRL*) VT *Exod.* 40.36, *al. etc.* || spoils, booty VT *Num.* 31.17, *al.* || public auction *PSB* 8008.46 (III^{BCE}) POLL. 10.19 *etc.*; ἀπαρτίαν προέγραψε he put up for auction PLUT. *Cic.* 27.6 • *Ion.* -ίη || -εία (II^{CE}).

ἀπαρτιζόντως [ἀπαρτίζω] *adv.* exactly ANTIP. 3.247.29 (DIOG. 7.60) *etc.*

ἀπαρτίζω [ἀπό, ἀρτίζω] *impf.* ἀπήρτιζον, *mid. pass.* ἀπηρτιζόμην || *fut.* ἀπαρτίσω *and* ἀπαρτιῶ || *aor.* ἀπήρτισα, *mid.* ἀπηρτισάμην || *pf.* ἀπήρτικα, *mid. pass.* ἀπήρτισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπήρτιστο || *aor. pass.* ἀπηρτίσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀπαρτισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* to make uniform *or* regular ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 340b 35, *al. etc.*; σπουδὴ δὲ καὶ τοῦδ' οὐκ ἀπαρτίζει πόδα his haste, too, made his steps uneven AESCHL. *Sept.* 374 || to perfect, complete, finish POL. 31.12.10 *etc.* Ⓑ *intrans.* to be complete, correspond perfectly HP. *Epid.* 2.3.17 *etc.*; ἀπαρτίζουσα ὥρα appropriate season ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542a 31 | πρός τι for sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313a 7 ❷ *pass.* to be done to perfection, be completed HP. *Morb.* 4.48 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 812 || to be complete *or* perfect DION. *Dem.* 50.6 | ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 3.146, *al.* | εἰς κύκλον ἀκριβῶς ἀπαρτιζόμεναι perfectly rounded HLD. 2.30.3 (*pearls*) | *of verses* to be complete in meaning: ἀπηρτισμένος στίχος verse that coincides with a phrase HDN. *Vers.* 2 (p. 186).

ἀπαρτιλογία -ας, ἡ [ἀπό, ἀρτιλογία] round number, exact calculation, sum HDT. 7.29.2 ANTIPHO^1 B 99 *etc.*

ἀπάρτιον προγράφειν [ἀπαρτία] to put up for auction *or* proscribe the possessions PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 205c.

ἀπάρτισις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαρτίζω] systematization HP. *Art.* 8 (*v.l.*).

ἀπάρτισμα -ατος, τό [ἀπαρτίζω] VT (Sym.) *1Kgs.* 7.9, *see* ἀπαρτισμός.

ἀπαρτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπαρτίζω] completion, perfection NT *Luke* 14.28 *etc.*; κατ' ἀπαρτισμόν out of precision CHRYSIP. 2.164.25 (STOB. 1.7.42) DION. *Comp.* 24.2 || rounding ANTYLL. (ORIB. 50.3.1).

ἀπαρτίως [ἀπαρτί] *adv.* totally, exactly *dub. in* GAL. 17(2).437, 19.82.

ἀπαρυστέον [ἀπαρύω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to draw away: τῶν ἀπειλῶν the threats ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 921.

Ἀπαρύται -ων, οἱ Aparytai, *people of the Persian empire, in the Indus valley* HDT. 3.91.4.

ἀπαρύω *and* ἀπαρύτω [ἀπό, ἀρύω] ❶ *act.* to drag away, remove (*from the surface*), skim, *with acc.* HDT. 4.2.2 *etc.* || to diminish, exhaust PLUT. *Cohib.* 463c ❷ *mid.* to remove *for oneself, fig.* to skim, *with gen.* τῆς μνήμης τῶν ἀγαθῶν the recollection of good things PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 610e ❷ *pass. fig.* to be skimmed: τὴν ... ἀνοιαν ἐπιπολάζουσαν of surface foolishness ALEXIS 46.6 • *aor. subj. 2. and 3. sg.* ἀπαρύσῃς, ἀπαρύσῃ HP. *Int.* 9, *Morb.* 4.39, *subj. mid. 1. pl.* ἀπαρυσώμεθα HERO *Pn.* 1.19 | *ptc. act.* ἀπαρύσας || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀπαρυθείς ALEXIS *l.c.*

ἀπαρχαΐζω [ἀπό, ἀρχαῖος] to attribute antiquity, consider ancient ▸ τι sthg. [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.683 *etc.* || to compare *to sthg. ancient* ATH. 1.20C.

ἀπαρχαιόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀρχαῖος] *pf. ptc.* ἀπηρχαιωμένος; to age, be old *or* antiquated ANTIPH. 85.3 DION. *Thuc.* 24.1 *etc.*

ἀπαρχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπάρχω] commencement of a sacrifice, first offering *usu. of hairs from the forehead* EUR. *Or.* 96 || *generic.* offering *1*IG I^2.220.7 (V^{BCE}) VT *Exod.* 25.2, *al. etc.* | first fruit (*frequently pl.*) HDT. 1.92.2, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 183 THUC. 3.58.2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1160a 27 CALLIM. *H.* 4.278 NT *1Cor.* 15.20 (*fig., of Christ*), *al. etc.* || *fig.* crème de la crème PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 172c (*of philosophy*) *etc.*; τῶν ἐμῶν προσφθεγμάτων ἀπαρχάς the finest offerings of my utterances EUR. *Ion* 402; ἀπαρχὴν τῆς σοφίας the first fruits of wisdom PLAT. *Prot.* 343b || *later* banquet (*held at the offering of first fruits*) PLUT. *Aud.* 40b || tax, tribute *1*IG I^2.217.51 (V^{BCE}) *PSB* 9742.3 *etc.* || birth certificate *PSB* 7602.6 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀπαρχῆς [ἀπό, ἀρχή] = ἀπ' ἀρχῆς (*see* ἀρχή *signf.* a): *subst.* τὸ ἀπαρχῆς original state CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.69C, *al.*

ἄπαρχος -ου, ὁ [ἀπό, ἀρχός] chief AESCHL. *Pers.* 327 (*f.l. for* ἔπαρχος) *Ag.* 1227.

ἀπάρχω [ἀπό, ἄρχω] ❶ *act.* to rule far away *from*

home PIND. *N.* 4.46 || **to lead:** ἐς ... νᾶσον to the island BACCHYL. *Epin.* 12.6; τῶν ὀρχηστῶν the dancers DION. 7.73.5 (*dub. read.*); ὔμμι δ' ἀπάρξει he will lead you (*in the dance*) AP 9.189.3 ❷ *mid.* **to commence a sacrifice with an offering** ▸ *with acc.*: τρίχας offering hairs IL. 19.254 OD. 14.422 | ▸ *abs.* OD. 3.446 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1056, *al. etc.* | **to offer the first fruits** *or* **as first fruits** ▸ τινος of sthg. *or* part of sthg. HDT. 3.24.4, *al.* EUR. *El.* 91 *etc.* | τοῖς θεοῖς to the gods XEN. *Hier.* 4.2 || *fig.* **to take the best:** οἷον ἀπάρξασθαι πάσης ἀρχῆς ἕνα δικαστήν to pick a single juror from every office as if taking the cream of the crop PLAT. *Leg.* 767d || *extens.* **to consecrate, dedicate** PLUT. *Sul.* 27.5 *etc.* || *later* **to commence** (= ἄρχομαι), *with gen.* LYC. 1409 *etc.*; τῶν αὐλητικῶν ὀργάνων ἀ. to begin to play auloi (*for practice*) HIM. 63.2.

ἀπαρῳδήτως [παρῳδέω] *adv.* **without alteration** EUSTATH. 1090.12.

ἅπας -ασα -αν [ἁ (< *IE* *sm), πᾶς] Ⓐ *sg.* **all, everything, all together:** ὡς εἰ ἅπασα Ἴλιος πυρὶ σμύχοιτο κατ' ἄρκης as if the whole of Ilios would burn from the foundations IL. 22.410; εἰς ἅπαντα ... χρόνον for all time AESCHL. *Eum.* 484; τὸν ἄλλον ἅπαντα χρόνον to the end of time DEMOSTH. 9.22; ἅ. λεώς the whole people SOPH. *Tr.* 194; ἅπαν μαθήσῃ τοὔργον you will learn the whole matter SOPH. *Al.* 284 | ἅπασ' ἀνάγκη (ἐστί) it is absolutely necessary ARISTOPH. *Th.* 171 = *with inf.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 373; ἅ. κίνδυνος *with inf.* it is extremely risky PIND. *N.* 8.21 | *with adj.* ἀργύρεος δὲ ἔστιν ἅ. it is entirely of silver OD. 4.616, *al.*; τὴν ἐναντίαν ἅπασαν ὁδὸν by completely the opposite way PLAT. *Prot.* 317b | *with art.* ὁ ἅ. περίβολος the entire circuit THUC. 2.13.7 || *postHom.* **every, each** (*with and without subst.*) HDT. 7.153.4 PLAT. *Phaed.* 108b, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *pl.* **all, everyone, all together** IL. 7.281 *etc.*; ἅπαντες ἡμεῖς all of us AESCHL. *Pers.* 785 | *with art.* τὰς ἁπάσας ... νόσους all diseases AESCHL. *Pr.* 483; ὁ τῶν ἁπάντων ... πατήρ (Zeus) father of all *or* of all things SOPH. *Tr.* 275; τῶν ἁπάντων ἀνθρώπων of all men LUC. *Cont.* 10 (*codd.*) Ⓒ *adv. neut.* (*sg. and pl.*) τὸ ἅπαν **completely, entirely, in every way** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241b = καθ' ἅπαν TIM.[2] 96d = ἐς ἅπαν THUC. 5.103.1 | ἅπασι in all respects, absolutely HDT. 1.1.2 = ἐν ἅπασι HP. *Coac.* 156 = ἐφ' ἅπαντα PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.175 • *fem.* -ᾶσα *neut.* -ᾶν, *s.times* -ἂν *for the meter.*

ἀπασβολόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀσβολόω] **to become sooty, turn into soot** DIOSC.[2] 5.76.

Ἀπασιάκαι -ῶν, οἱ **Apasiakai**, *people* STRAB. 11.8.8, *etc.*

ἀπασκᾰρίζω [ἀπό, ἀσκαρίζω] *fut.* ἀπασκαριῶ || *aor.* ἀπησκάρισα LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.114.6); **to heave, shake, writhe** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 510 MEN. *fr.* 881 (*with laughter*).

ἀπασπάζομαι [ἀπό, ἀσπάζομαι] **to greet, say farewell**, *with acc.* NT *Acts* 21.6 HIM. 11.1 CHARIT. 3.5.8 *etc.*

ἀπασπαίρω [ἀπό, ἀσπαίρω] **to throb, rattle** EUR. *Ion* 1207.

ἀπάσσω *see* ἀπαΐσσω.

ἀπαστία -ας, ἡ [ἄπαστος] **fast** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 621 *etc.*

ἄπαστος -ον [πατέω 1] **one who has not eaten, fasting** IL. 19.346 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563a 23 CALLIM. *H.* 6.6 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* HOM. 2.200 *etc.*; ἀ. ἐδητύος ἠδὲ ποτῆτος **fasting from both** food and drink OD. 4.788 || **uneaten** AEL. *N.A.* 11.16 || **incapable of feeding oneself** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 1 (18.14) (*cod.*) (*fig.*) (*v.l.*).

ἀπαστράπτω [ἀπό, ἀστράπτω] **to flash** *like lightning* ARAT. 430 IOS. *A.I.* 3.217 OPP.[1] 1.220 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. obj.* αἴγλην of vibrant splendor OPP.[1] 3.479 = αὐγήν LUC. *Gall.* 7 *etc.*

ἀπασφαλίζω [ἀπό, ἀσφαλίζω] to secure firmly SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1108.

ἀπάσχαρος -ον, *see* ἀπέσχαρος.

ἀπασχολέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀσχολέω] ❶ *act.* **to allow no free time, keep occupied** *diverting from sthg. else* ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Philops.* 14 HLD. 2.21 || **to divert, render ineffective:** τὰ βέλη the weapons HDN.[1] 7.2.5 || *fig.* **to distract** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. HLD. 10.23 ❷ *pass.* **to be engrossed** *or* **completely devoted** ▸ περί τινα to s.o. LUC. *Charid.* 19 = τινι OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 107.13 *etc.*

ἀπασχόλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπασχολέω] **distraction** *from an occupation*, **interruption** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.17 (12).

ἀπασχολητέον [ἀπασχολέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be completely committed** AET.[1] 9.23.

ἀπασχολία -ας, ἡ [ἀπασχολέω] **occupation, commitment** STRAB. 6.4.2.

Ἀπαταῖοι -ων, οἱ **Apataioi**, *people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.7.21.

ἀπάτάω, *contr.* [ἀπάτη] *impf.* ἠπάτων, *mid. pass.* ἠπατώμην || *fut.* ἀπατήσω, *mid.* ἀπατήσομαι || *aor.* ἠπάτησα || *pf.* ἠπάτηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠπάτημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠπατήμην || *aor. pass.* ἠπατήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀπατηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cheat, deceive** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 9.344, *al.* GORG. B 11.8 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τι s.o. **with** sthg. THUC. 5.9.5; οἳ' ἠπάτηκας with such deceptions you have tricked me SOPH. *Ph.* 929 || *abs.* **to be deceptive** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1376b 28 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to deceive oneself, be deceived** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262a *etc.* | ▸ τινὸς περί τινος by s.o. **in** sthg. ARISTOT. *Sens.* 442b 8 = ▸ περί τι ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1368b 22 | ἀπατᾶσθαι ὡς to be deceived into thinking that PLAT. *Prot.* 323a • *Ion. later* ἀπατέω: *impf.* ἠπάτεον || *Ion. poet. aor.* ἀπάτησα.

ἀπάτερθε(ν) [ἀπό, ἄτερθε(ν)] *adv. and prep. poet.* Ⓐ *adv.* **apart, separately** IL. 2.587 THGN. 1059 PIND. *O.* 7.74 *etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **away from:** ἀ. ὁμίλου away from the scrum IL. 5.445 *etc.*

ἀπατεύω XENOPH. 15.3, 16.2, *see* ἀπατάω.

ἀπατεών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἀπάτη] **trickster, rogue** HP. *Art.* 42 PLAT. *Rp.* 451a XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.27 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 40 *etc.* | γόης καὶ ἀ. enchanter and seducer IOS. *A.I.* 20.167, *al.* | *adj.* MAX.[1] 2.1.

ἀπάτη -ης, ἡ **trick, fraud, betrayal, illusion** IL. 9.21, *al.* HES. *Th.* 224 (*personif.*) HDT. 1.69.2 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1052a 2 NONN. *D.* 8.124 NT *Matt.* 13.22, *al. etc.*; ἀπάτα κουφονόων ἐρώτων deception formed from weightless desires SOPH. *Ant.* 617 || *pl.* **ruse, artifice, stratagem** IL. 15.31 OD. 13.294 THUC. 2.39.1 DEMOSTH. 19.76 *etc.* || *later* **pastime, diversion** POL. 4.20.5 DCHR. 32.5 *etc.* || **orchard** *IZPE* 125.215 • *Dor.* ἀπάτα.

ἀπατήλιος -ον [ἀπάτη] **deceptive, cunning, misleading** OD. 14.127, *al.* | *of pers.* NONN. *D.* 46.10, *al.*

ἀπατηλός -ή -όν [ἀπάτη] *of pers. and things* IL. 1.526 PARM. B 8.52 PLAT. *Crat.* 407e, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 1.20 *etc.*, *see* ἀπατήλιος | *subst.* τὸ ἀπατηλόν **trick** HLD. 8.7.6 • *adv.* ἀπατηλῶς **deceptively** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.26.

ἀπάτημα -ατος, τό [ἀπατάω] **trick, ruse, stratagem** GORG. B 11.10 MELEAG. (AP 7.195.1) AEN. 23.6 *etc.*

ἀπατήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ἀπατάω] ZOS.[2] 1.57, *see* ἀπατήλιος.

ἀπατήνωρ -ορος [ἀπατάω, ἀνήρ] **cheater of men, cunning** TRIPHIOD. 137 NONN. *D.* 26.118 | *epith. of Dionysus* EUPHOR. 418.25 *S.H.*

ἀπάτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπατάω] VT *Iud.* 10.4 *etc.*, *see* ἀπάτη.

ἀπατητικός -ή -όν [ἀπατητής] **deceptive, illusory** PLAT. *Soph.* 240d XEN. *Hippar.* 5.5 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* ἀπατητικῶς **deceptively** POLL. 4.24.

ἀπάτητος -ον [πατέω] **untrodden, inaccessible** AP 6.51.2 (*mountain*) || **uncommon** DEMOCR. B 131.

ἀπατιμά(ζ)ω [ἀπό, ἀτιμάζω] *aor.* ἀπητίμησα || *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπητιμασμένη (*pass.*); **to dishonor, outrage** IL. 13.113 AESCHL. *Eum.* 95.

ἀπατμίζω [ἀπό, ἀτμίζω] **to evaporate** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 653a 36, *al.*

ἀπάτμισις -εως, ἡ [ἀπατμίζω] **evaporation** MICH.[1] *in E.N.* 55.6.

Ἀπᾰτούρια -ων, τά **festival of the Apatouria** HDT. 1.147.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.8 *etc.*

Ἀπᾰτουρία -ας, ἡ **Apatouria**, *epith. of Athena* PAUS. 2.33.1.

Ἀπᾰτούριος -ου, ὁ **Apatourios** DEMOSTH. 33.3, *al. etc.* | *epith. of Dionysus* NONN. *D.* 27.305.

Ἀπάτουρον -ου, τό **Apatouron**, *temple of Aphrodite* (*on the Bosphoros*) STRAB. 11.2.10, *etc.*

Ἀπάτουρος Ⓐ **Apatouros** *epith. of Aphrodite* STRAB. 11.2.10 Ⓑ ὁ Ἀ. κόλπος the Gulf of Apatouron, *in Asia* HEC. 211.

ἀπατρις -ιδος [πατρίς] **without homeland** TZ. *Hist.* 7.428.

ἀπάτυλλα -ας, ἡ **little trick**, *dim. of* ἀπάτη CERC. 4.9 Livrea.

ἀπάτωρ -ορ [πατήρ] **fatherless** ORPH. *H.* 10.10 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 298b NONN. *D.* 41.53 *etc.*; ἀοίκους ἀπάτοράς τ' ἀλωμένας wandering homeless and fatherless SOPH. *Tr.* 300; ἀμήτωρ ἀ. τε γεγώς being both motherless and fatherless EUR. *Ion* 109; ἀπάτορα πότμον destiny of becoming fatherless EUR. *I.T.* 864 (*oth.* not paternal); τὸν ἀπάτορα the fatherless man PLAT. *Leg.* 929a | *with gen.* ἀ. ἐμοῦ refused by me, your father SOPH. *O.C.* 1383; τέκεα πατρὸς ἀπάτορα children orphaned of a father EUR. *H.F.* 115 || of **unknown father** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 288e.

ἀπαυαίνω, *Att.* ἀφαυαίνω [ἀπό, αὐαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to dry out, parch** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.10.7 (ἀπ-), *H.P.* 3.18.9 (ἀφ-) *etc.* || **to roast:** ἐπὶ τοῦ πυρός ... ἀφαυήναντες browning it on the fire HLD. 2.19.4 ❷ *pass.* **to dry out, wither, die** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.11 (ἀφ-) ATH. 9.401e (ἀφ-) QS 1.66, *al.* (ἀπ-) *etc.*; δίψῃ ... ἀφαυανθήσομαι I'm dying of thirst ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 146 • *poet. impf.* ἀπαυαιν- || *aor. inf.* ἀφαυᾶναι PLOT. 4.4.32 | *ptc.* ἀπαυάνας, ἀφαυάνας, ἀφαυήνας || *aor. pass.* ἀφαυάνθην ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1089 | *subj.* 2. *sg.* ἀφαυανθῇς ATH. *l.c.* | *ptc.* ἀφαυανθείς || *fut. pass.* ἀφαυανθήσομαι.

ἀπαυγάζω [ἀπό, αὐγή] ❶ *act.* **to cause to flash** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.8 HLD. 3.4.6, 4.8.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to see from afar** CALLIM. *H.* 4.125, 181.

ἀπαύγασμα -ατος, τό [ἀπαυγάζω] VT *Wis.* 7.26 NT *Heb.* 1.3 HLD. 5.27.4 *etc.*, *see* ἀπαυγασμός.

ἀπαυγασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπαυγάζω] **play of light, splendor, flash** PLUT. *Profect.* 83d, *Fac. lun.* 934d.

ἀπαυγή, ῆς, ἡ [ἀπό, αὐγή] **splendor** CALLIM. *fr.* 273 (ἀγαυ- *codd.*).

ἀπαυγής -ές [ἀπό, αὐγή] **resplendent, shining** HSCH.

ἀπαυδάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, αὐδάω] Ⓐ **to prohibit** SOPH. *Ph.* 1293 | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* SOPH. *Al.* 741 EUR. *Rh.* 934 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 369 || **to refuse, deny** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Suppl.* 342 | **to renounce:** νεῖκος the contest THEOCR. 22.129 | ▸ *abs.* **to say no** AP 16.299.1 Ⓑ *extens.* **to fail, decay, die** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with*

dat. ἀπαυδᾷς ἐν κακοῖς φίλοισι σοῖς you fail your friends in your misfortunes EUR. *Andr.* 87 || to faint: ὑπὸ λιμοῦ from hunger LUC. *Luct.* 24 C *medic.* to lose speech (*out of hysteria*) HP. *Mul.* 1.74 *etc.* | *analog.* ἀπαυδᾶν τὰ μαντεῖα that the oracles are silent PLUT. *Def. orac.* 431b.

ἀπαύδησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαυδάω] exhaustion AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.10).

ἀπαυθαδιάζω [ἀπό, αὐθαδίζομαι] HSCH. L *Sud. etc.*, *see* ἀπαυθᾰδίζομαι || *mid.* = *act.* IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 7.35 | to disdain HLD. 7.19.8.

ἀπαυθᾰδίζομαι [ἀπό, αὐθαδίζομαι] to be arrogant, speak *or* act presumptuously *or* insolently PLAT. *Ap.* 37a PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 210 IOS. *B.I.* 3.179 *etc.*

ἀπαυθημερίζω [ἀπό, αὐθημερίζω] to go *or* return on the same day XEN. *An.* 5.2.1 AEL. *V.H.* 9.2.

ἀπαυλία -ων, τά [ἄπαλος] sleep in the open POLL. 3.39, *see* ἀπαυλίζομαι.

ἀπαυλίζομαι [ἀπό, αὐλίζομαι] to spend the night outside *or* far off ▸ *with gen.* DION. 8.87.6.

ἀπαυλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπαυλίζομαι] stroke of the moon, lunar enchantment AN. *Herb.* 173.

ἄπαυλος -ον [ἀπό, αὐλή] that sleeps in the open HSCH.

ἀπαυλόσυνος -ον [ἀπό, αὐλή] far from the stable LEON. (AP 6.221.8) (*v.l.*).

ἀπαυξάνομαι [ἀπό, αὐξάνω] to decrease: *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπηυξημένος in irrational proportion GAL. 8.913.

ἀπαύξησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαυξάνομαι] diminution: πίπτῃ ... εἰς ἀπαύξησιν succumbs to a failure of style AN. *Subl.* 7.3.

*ἀπαυράω (*erroneous reconstr.*) *see* ἀπήυρα.

ἀπαυρίσκομαι [*see* ἀπευρίσκομαι] to draw nourishment HP. *NatPuer.* 26.

ἀπαυστί [ἄπαυστος] *adv.* ceaselessly DCASS. 37.46.4.

ἄπαυστος -ον [παύομαι] incessant, endless PARM. B 8.27 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 574 SOPH. *Al.* 1187 PLAT. *Crat.* 417c *etc.*; ἀ. αἰεὶ γόων without leaving off from lamenting for a moment EUR. *Suppl.* 82 || inextinguishable, insatiable THUC. 2.49.5 (*thirst*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπαύστως incessantly ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391b 18.

ἀπαυτίκα [ἀπό, αὐτίκα] *adv.* immediately, right away DCASS. 40.15.6 (*dub. read.*).

ἀπαυτομᾰτίζω [ἀπό, αὐτοματίζω] ❶ *act.* A *trans.* to act on one's own initiative PLUT. *QConv.* 717b || to produce spontaneously PHIL.[2] *Op.* 149 B *intrans.* to occur *or* happen spontaneously PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 199, *al.* AN. *Par.* 45.1.2 (*conject.*) ORIB. 7.20.1 ❷ *pass.* to be produced spontaneously PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 16.

ἀπαυτομολέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, αὐτομολέω] *fut.* ἀπαυτομολήσω || *aor.* ἀπηυτομόλησα || *pf.* ἀπηυτομόληκα || *ppf.* ἀπηυτομολήκειν; to desert, be a deserter THUC. 7.75.5 | ▸ τινος from s.o. DCASS. 36.17.2 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. DION. *Or.* 2.5.

ἄπαυτος -ον THPHR. *Metaph.* 5 (*v.l.*), *see* ἄπαυστος.

ἀπαυχενίζω [ἀπό, αὐχενίζω] to cut the neck *or* throat DIOD. 34.2.22 || to tame, submit to the yoke PHILOSTR.[1] 1bis.2 (*bull*) *etc.*

ἀπαφητός -όν [ἀπαφίσκω] that can be eluded OR. *Sib.* 7.129.

ἀπᾰφίσκω to elude, trick OD. 11.217, *al.* IUL.[2] (AP 16.108.2) NONN. *D.* 5.512 *etc.* ◆ *fut.* 2. *sg.* ἀπαφήσεις STAT. (AP 12.26.3) || *aor*[1]. ἤπαφον, *opt. mid.* 3. *sg.* ἀπάφοιτο OD. 23.216 | *ptc. act.* ἀπαφών || *aor*[2]. *later epic* ἀπάφησα QS 3.626, 13.280 NONN. *D.* 8.129.

ἀπαφρίζω [ἀπό, ἀφρίζω] *aor.* ἀπήφρισα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπήφρισμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀπαφρισθείς; to froth, skim GEOP. 8.29.32 *etc.* | *pass.* GAL. 6.283 GEOP. 8.27.2 *etc.*

ἀπάφρισις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαφρίζω] ejaculation of semen (CAES.) 3.140 (38.1049).

ἀπάχεια -ας, ἡ [ἀπαχής] subtlety EUSTATH. 641.35.

ἀπαχής -ές [παχύς] not dense, subtle EUSTATH. 641.35.

ἀπαχλυόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπαχλύω] to have cloudy vision ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.8.

ἀπαχλύω [ἀπό, ἀχλύω] to liberate from fog *or* obscurity QS 1.79.

ἀπαχῠρίζω [ἀπό, ἄχυρον] to sift SCH. NIC. *Th.* 114a.

ἀπεγγόνη, ἀπέγγονος, *see* ἀπέκγονος.

ἀπεγγυᾶλίζω [ἀπό, ἐγγυαλίζω] to deliver in turn HSCH.

ἀπεγγωσμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀπογιγνώσκω desperately PLUT. *Nic.* 21.3.

ἀπεδᾰνός -όν *see* ἠπεδανός.

ἀπεδέδεκτο, ἀπεδέξετο, ἀπεδέχθετο *ppf. or aor. mid. and pass.*, *see* ἀποδέχομαι *Ion.* || *see* ἀποδείκνυμι.

ἀπέδεσθαι *fut. inf. mid.*, *see* ἀπεσθίω.

ἀπεδήδοκα, ἀπεδήδεμαι *pf. ind. act. and mid.*, *see* ἀπεσθίω.

ἀπεδίζω [ἄπεδος] to make level CLID. 16 (*impf.* ἠπέδιζον).

ἀπέδῐκον *aor. in* ἀράς ἀπέδικες you repelled the curses AESCHL. *Ag.* 1410; *imper.* ἀπόδικε move aside (the cloak) EUR. *H.F.* 1204.

ἀπέδῐλος -ον [πέδιλον] lacking *or* without shoes ALCM. 1.15 AESCHL. *Pr.* 135 NONN. *D.* 5.407 *etc.*

ἀπεδίλωτος -ον [ἀπέδιλος] CALLIM. *H.* 6.124, *see* ἀπέδῐλος.

ἄπεδος -ον [πέδον] level, uniform HDT. 1.110.2, *al.* THUC. 7.78.4 XEN. *Cyn.* 10.9 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἄπεδον level surface HDT. 4.62.1.

ἀπέδραθον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἀποδαρθάνω.

ἀπέδραμεν, ἀπέδραν *aor. ind. act. 1. and 3. pl.*, *see* ἀποδιδράσκω.

ἀπέδραμον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἀποτρέχω.

ἀπέεργεν *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. epic*, *see* ἀπείργω.

ἄπεζος -ον [πέζα] lacking feet LYC. 629.

ἀπέην *impf. ind. act.*, *see* ἄπειμι.

ἀπέθανον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἀποθνήσκω.

ἀπεθίζω [ἀπό, ἐθίζω] *pf. ptc.* ἀπειθικώς, *mid.* ἀπειθισμένος (*pass.*) || *aor. inf. pass.* ἀπεθισθῆναι SOZ. 1.4.2; to dishabituate: τιμωρίαις τινά s.o. with punishments AESCHN. 1.34 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀπεθίζων τοὺς ἀνθρώπους μὴ ἐξ ... ἀλλ' ἐκ ... τὰς κρίσεις ποιεῖσθαι driving men to make their judgements based not on ... but on ... AESCHN. 1.152 PLUT. *Alex.* 40.3 | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25 *etc.* || *pass.* to be dishabituated IOS. *B.I.* 5.549 (*pf. ptc. mid.*).

ἀπεθιστέον [ἀπεθίζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to dishabituate GEOP. 14.7.5.

ἀπέθρισε *aor*[1]. *3. sg.*, *see* ἀποθερίζω.

ἀπεῖδον [ἀπό, εἶδον] *aor*[1]. to look ▸ πρός *or* εἴς τι (toward) sthg. THUC. 7.71.3 PLAT. *Soph.* 250b LUC. *DMar.* 6.2, *al.*, *etc.* = τι NT *Phil.* 2.23 NB *f.l.* ἀφίδω *for* ἀπίδω in NT *Lc. and* ἀπιδοῦσαν *for* ἀφειδοῦσαν *in* PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1070f ◆ *pres. see* ἀφοράω.

ἀπειθαρχία -ας, ἡ [πειθαρχία] insubordination, disobedience ANTIPHO[1] B 72 DCASS. *fr.* 57.17.

ἀπείθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀπειθής] disobedience XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.5 DION. 9.41.1 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.24 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τοὺς υἱοὺς τῆς ἀπειθείας against the sons of disobedience, *i.e.* of faithlessness NT *Eph.* 5.6 ◆ *later* -θία *in pap. and inscr.*

ἀπειθέω, *contr.* [ἀπειθής] to be disobedient, disobey AESCHL. *Ag.* 1049 *etc.*; τῶν δὲ ἀπειθούντων ταῖς ἐνεχυρασίαις of those who do not obey even after the removal of pledges PLAT. *Leg.* 949d | ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 538b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1375b 23 *etc.* | *of animals* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.62 | *of ships* τοῖς οἴαξιν ἠπείθει they did not respond to the rudder DIOD. 13.46.4 || to be unpersuaded, act coy, refuse *of a woman* ARISTAEN. 2.20.2 XEN.[1] 2.9.3 ACH. 1.10.5 || *later* not to believe, not to lend credence ▸ τινι to sthg. ORIG. *Cels.* 1.37.11 *etc.* || to be incompatible: τῇ πονηρίᾳ with wickedness CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.123B.

ἀπείθην *aor. ind. pass. Ion.*, *see* ἀφίημι.

ἀπειθήνιος -ον [ἀπειθής] disobedient PBGU 747.1.6 (II[CE]).

ἀπειθής -ές [πείθω] A disobedient SOPH. *fr.* 45 | ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Leg.* 936b *etc.*; *neut. pl.* ἀπειθέα μητέρι τεύχοι he may be disobedient to his mother CALLIM. *H.* 3.66; οὐκ ἐγενόμην ἀπειθὴς τῇ οὐρανίῳ ὀπτασίᾳ I was not disobedient to the heavenly apparition NT *Acts* 26.19 | *of animals* XEN. *Hippar.* 1.3 | *of ships* THUC. 2.84.3 (*compar.*) DCASS. 50.29.1 (*compar.*) *etc.* || incredulous NONN. *D.* 8.306 || unbelieving IO. *Hlo.* 8.186A *etc.* || inflexible, rigid, *of things* AEL. *N.A.* 1.55 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.43 (*compar.*); ἄγνυνται ... ἀπειθέες they split without giving way OPP.[1] 2.511 (*teeth*) || impracticable HERMES. 7.3 (*Hades*) B unconvincing, not believable, suspect THGN. 1235 || uninviting (*to the taste*) ATH. 3.87c, 323a | *of place* AEL. *fr.* 120 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀπειθῶς disobediently PLAT. *Rp.* 391b *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερον.

ἀπειθόω [πείθω] to be disobedient *I*DÉLOS 1417Bii 150 (II[BCE]).

ἀπειθῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀπειθής.

ἀπεικάζω [ἀπό, εἰκάζω] *impf.* ἀπείκαζον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεικαζόμην || *later fut.* ἀπεικάσω, *Att. mid.* ἀπεικάσομαι || *aor.* ἀπείκασα *and* ἀπήκασα, *mid.* ἀπεικασάμην PROCL. *Plat.* 3.40.23 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπείκασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπείκαστο LIB. *Decl.* 13.9 || *aor. pass.* ἀπεικάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀπεικασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to portray, draw from a model, copy PLAT. *Crat.* 432b XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.1 (*fut. mid.*) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447a 19 *etc.* || to express, represent *through comparison* ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 169b, *Crat.* 414a *etc.*; ἀπεικάσειεν ἄν τις καὶ Βρασίδαν one might also think of Brasidas PLAT. *Symp.* 221c || to liken, compare ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. EUR. *Suppl.* 146 PLAT. *Phaed.* 76e, *al. etc.*; ὡς ἀπεικάσαι as far as one can guess *or* picture to oneself SOPH. *Tr.* 141 HDT. 9.32.2 EUR. *Or.* 1298 ❷ *mid. pass.* to become similar, resemble ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *El.* 979 PLAT. *Rp.* 563a *etc.* || to be represented alike, be copied PLAT. *Rp.* 511a | ▸ πρός τι with respect to sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 29c || to be likened *or* compared, match ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Leg.* 905e, *Crat.* 420d ◆ *augm. and redupl.* ἀπειικ- *and* ἀπηκ- (*see* εἰκάζω) || *impf. 1. pl.* ἀπηκάζομεν PLAT. *Leg.* 857c || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπήκασται PRISC. 27.1 | *ptc.* ἀπηκασμένος PLAT. *Leg.* 960c, 965a DCASS. 56.34.3.

ἀπεικασία -ας, ἡ [ἀπεικάζω] representation, image PLAT. *Leg.* 668b, *al. etc.*

ἀπείκασμα -ατος, τό [ἀπεικάζω] image, copy PLAT. *Crat.* 402d, *al.* VT *Wis.* 13.10.

ἀπεικασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπεικάζω] PORPH. *Abst.* 4.7, *see* ἀπεικασία.

ἀπεικαστέον [ἀπεικάζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to imagine as similar XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.8; οὐ μὴν ἀπεικαστέον τόν γε τέχνῃ μετιόντα ὁτιοῦν τυφλῷ οὐδὲ κωφῷ for sure, one need not think of s.o. pursuing an objective method as being like a blind or deaf person PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270e || it is necessary to compare ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLOT. 5.6.4.

ἀπεικονίζω [ἀπό, εἰκονίζω] ❶ *act.* to represent,

portray, express MELEAG. (AP 12.56.4) (*statue*) PORPH. *Aph.* 44 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to reflect, symbolize PROCL. *in Alc.* p. 25 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be portrayed or described PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.96, *al.*

ἀπεικόνισμα -ατος, τό [ἀπό, εἰκόνισμα] CLEM. *Str.* 6.18.163.1 *etc.*, *see* ἀπείκασμα.

ἀπεικονιστέον [ἀπεικονίζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to correlate METH. *Symp.* 3.6.64.

ἀπεικότως [ἀπό, εἰκότως] *adv.*, *see* ἀπεοικότως.

ἀπεικώς *pf. ptc. act.*, *see* ἀπέοικα.

ἀπειλείω [*see* ἀππειλέω 2] *later epic* to threaten MUS.[1] 122, *al.* NONN. *D.* 20.204, *al.*

1. ἀπειλέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, εἰλέω] ❶ *act.* unwind, unfold HERO *Aut.* 5.5 ‖ to hold off *t*GDI 1159.6 (V^BCE) ❷ *pass.* to be enfolded *or* involved, *usu. aor. ptc. pass.* ἀπειληθείς *or pf. mid.* ἀπειλημένος reduced, driven out; ἐς ἀπορίην in a critical situation, with no escape HDT. 1.24.4, 2.141.3; ἐς ἀναγκαίην ἀπειληθέντας reduced to extreme necessity HDT. 8.109.2; ἐς στεινόν in a hard place, with no way out HDT. 9.34.2 • *Elean* ἀποΓελέω *in inscr. l.c.*

2. ἀπειλέω, *contr.*, *impf.* ἠπείλουν, *mid. pass.* ἠπειλούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπειλήσω, *mid.* ἀπειλήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἠπείλησα | *ptc.* ἀπειλήσας ‖ *pf.* ἠπείληκα, *mid. pass.* ἠπείλημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἠπειλήκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠπείλητο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠπειλήθην ❶ *act.* [A] to threaten IL. 21.453 *etc.* (*usu.*): ἠπείλησεν μῦθον he made a threatening speech IL. 1.338; ἀ. δεινά he made dreadful threats AESCHL. *Sept.* 426; τοῦτ' ἀ. to threaten to do these things SOPH. *O.C.* 817 | ▶ τινι s.o. OD. 20.272 DEMOSTH. 19.2 *etc.* | ▶ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 4.81.5 PLUT. *Pomp.* 47.7 *etc.* = ▶ τὶ κατά τινος PLUT. *Cam.* 39.3 | ▶ *with inf., usu. fut.* IL. 13.143 OD. 11.313 THUC. 8.33.1 *etc.*; *rar. pres.* IL. 9.682; *postHom. aor.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.4 *etc.* | ▶ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 88 XEN. *An.* 5.5.22 | τῷ πεμπομένῳ δὲ ἠπείλησεν εἰ μή ... he threatened the messenger if not ... XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.12 [B] to boast, glory IL. 8.150 OD. 8.383 ‖ to promise ▶ *with fut. inf.* IL. 23.872, *al.* ❸ *later mid.* to threaten, *usu. aor.* APP. 15.29 POLYAEN. 7.35.2; ἀ. τινι μηκέτι λαλεῖν to warn s.o. not to talk any more NT *Acts* 4.17 ❹ *pass.* to be threatened VT *Num.* 23.19; τῶν ... ἀπειληθέντων of what was threatened (= of the threats) PLAT. *Leg.* 823c; οὐκέτι δὲ ἀπειλοῦμαι I am no longer threatened XEN. *Symp.* 4.31 • *impf. 3. epic dual* ἀπειλήτην ‖ *epic aor.* ἀπείλησα.

ἀπειλή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπειλέω 2] [A] threat, *frequently pl.* IL. 13.219 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 12b *etc.*; ἐν ἀπειλῇ μοι οὐ χρήσεται he will not treat me threateningly VT *Job* 23.6 ‖ menacing nature, *of things* IOS. *B.I.* 1.214, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 7.7 *etc.*; ἀ. πυγμοῦ threat *or* danger of suffocation AL. *Pr.* 2.60; τὰ ἐν ἀπειλῇ ἀποστήματα the abscesses that threaten to form GAL. 13.815 [B] boast, vainglorious promise IL. 20.83 LIB. *Or.* 59.118 *etc.*

ἀπείλημα -ατος, τό [ἀπειλέω] threat SOPH. *O.C.* 660 (*pl.*).

ἀπείλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπειλέω] threat PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.8.17.

ἀπειλήτειρα -ας [ἀπειλέω] one who threatens, *fem.* NONN. *D.* 2.257 | ἡ ἀ. *subst. lb.* 36.113.

ἀπειλητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀπειλέω] boaster, loudmouth IL. 7.96 CALLIM. *H.* 4. 69 *etc.*

ἀπειλητήριος -α -ον [ἀπειλητήρ] threatening HDT. 8.112.1 (*speeches*).

ἀπειλητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπειλέω] DIOD. 5. 31.1 *etc.*, *see* ἀπειλητήρ.

ἀπειλητικός -ή -όν [ἀπειλητής] threatening PLAT. *Leg.* 823c, *al.* LUC. *Cat.* 22 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀπειλητικῶς menacingly PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 61 *etc.*

ἀπειλικρινέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, εἰλικρινέω] *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπειλικρινημένος (*pass.*); to purify *pass.* SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.6 *etc.*

ἀπειλίσσω *Ion.*, *see* ἀπελίσσω.

1. ἄπειμι [ἀπό, εἰμί] *impf.* ἀπῆν ‖ *fut.* ἀπέσομαι; to be away *or* absent ▶ τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 19. 169, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1169 *etc.*; ἀπό τῶν ἰδίων ἀπόντες being far away from their own THUC. 1.141.4 | ▶ *abs.* IL. 10. 351, *al.* OD. 5.400, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 379, *al.*; τοῦ θεοῦ ἀπέόντος absent the god HDT. 6.53.1; οἱ τ' ὄντες οἱ τ' ἀπόντες those present and those absent too SOPH. *Ant.* 1109 ‖ to be absent, be missing, *of things* PARM. B 4.1 AESCHL. *Eum.* 750 SOPH. *El.* 306, *al.* THUC. 6.24.3 *etc.*; ἔπαινος δὲ ὅρκος τε περὶ παντός τοῦ πωλουμένου ἀπέστω let there be no praise or oath concerning anything to do with sale PLAT. *Leg.* 917c | ▶ *with dat.* THUC. 2.61.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.9 EUR. *Med.* 179, *al. etc.* • *epic pres. subj. 3. sg.* ἀπέῃσι ‖ *epic impf.* ἀπέην IL. 20.7, *epic 3. pl.* ἀπέσαν IL. 10.357, *later mid.* ἀπήμην POXY. 1204.23 (III^BCE) ‖ *epic fut.* ἀπέσσομαι, *epic 3. sg.* ἀπεσσεῖται OD. 19. 302.

2. ἄπειμι [ἀπό, εἶμι] *impf.* ἀπῄειν ‖ *fut.* = *pres.*; *rar.* ἀπείσομαι HEGEM. 11 *EGL* (ATH. 15.698d) L. *Sud.*; to go away, depart IL. 13. 516 *etc.*; οὐκ ἄπει; won't you go away? SOPH. *O.T.* 431; ἀπιὼν οἴχεσθαι to take leave and go away DEMOSTH. 18.65 ISOCR. 17.43 | ▶ *with gen.* ἀ. γῆς to leave a country SOPH. *O.T.* 229 | ▶ *with prep.* ἀ. ἀπό τινος to go away from s.o. THUC. 4.92.7; ἀ. ἐκ τοῦ ἱεροῦ to leave the temple THUC. 4.97.4; ἀ. πρός τινα to go to s.o.'s side DIOG. 6.57; ἀ. πρὸς βασιλέα to desert to the king XEN. *An.* 1.9.29; ἀ. ἐπὶ δεῖπνον to go to dinner DIOG. 6.46; εἰς συμπόσιον to a symposium DIOG. 6.59; εἰς τὴν πατρίδα to one's homeland ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.36 | ἄπιτε ἐπὶ τὰ ὑμέτερα return to your home HDT. 6.97.2; ἀ. ἐπ' οἶκου to go back home THUC. 5.36.1 = οἴκαδε ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 255 | ▶ *with int. obj.* ἵνα μὴ μάτην πολλὴν ἀπίῃ καὶ τραχεῖαν (*sc.* ὁδόν) so as not to undertake a long and harsh journey in vain PLAT. *Phaed.* 272c | ἄψ ἀ. to return IL. 10.289 = πάλιν ἀ. XEN. *An.* 1.4. 7 ‖ to retreat HDT. 8. 60. 8 (*soldiers*); ὅκως τε ἀπίοι ὁ ποταμός and when the river (Nile) retreats HDT. 2.108.4 ‖ *euphem.* to pass away, die LUC. *Tim.* 15 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.9.5 ‖ *fig.* to cease, fade: ἡ ὀργή ... ἄπεισι the anger fades XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.21 | to burn out, *of fire* PLUT. *Sul.* 38.5 | *medic.* to set free, discharge, *of sweat, urine, and sim.* HP. *Mul.* 8, *al.* ‖ *in the calendar* μηνὸς ἀπιόντος in the third decad of the month (*lit.* the outgoing month) DEMOSTH. 18.37 *t*IG 4^2.1.83.2 (I^CE) • *inf.* ἀπιέναι *poet.* ἀπίναι, AP 11.404.2 ‖ *pres. aor. and suppl. pf.*, *see* ἀπέρχομαι.

ἀπεῖπον [ἀπό, εἶπον] *aor*[1]. ❶ *act.* [A] to declare, say ▶ τι sthg. IL. 7. 416, *al.* | τὸν υἱόν ... ἀπειπεῖν ὑὸν κατὰ νόμον μηκέτ' εἶναι to declare that the son is no longer legally his son, *i.e.* to repudiate him (*cf. infra* b) PLAT. *Leg.* 928e ‖ ▶ *abs.* to speak IL. 9. 431; πᾶσι μνηστῆρεσιν ἀπειπέμεν to speak clearly to all the suitors OD. 1.91 [B] to say no, deny, refuse IL. 9.510, *al.*; σύμφαθι ἢ ἄπειπε say yes or no PLAT. *Rp.* 523a | βοήθειαν ἀ. to refuse aid PLUT. 2*Tim.* 3 ‖ to prohibit ▶ τί τινι sthg. s.o. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1264a 21 | ▶ τινι μή *and inf.* s.o. to HDT. 1.155. 4 SOPH. *O.C.* 1760 *etc.* = *without* μή POL. 2. 52. 8 ‖ to renounce, omit, repudiate ▶ *with acc.* IL. 19. 35 EUR. *Alc.* 737 *etc.*; τὴν στρατηγίαν ἀπειπών renouncing the generalship XEN. *An.* 7. 1.41 | ▶ *abs.* τέλος δ' ἀπεῖπεν but eventually he divorced PLUT. *Luc.* 38.1 [C] *intrans.* to fail, be exhausted SOPH. *Tr.* 789 LYS. 12.1 *etc.*; ἐξέπραξεν οὐδ' ἀπεῖπεν ... φάτις the curse came to pass and did not fail AESCHL. *Sept.* 840; ἕως ἂν ἀπείπωσι until they are exhausted DEMOSTH. 54. 25 | ▶ *with ptc.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 228b *etc.*; οὐκ ἂν ποτε λέγων ἀπείποι he would never tire of saying PLAT. *Leg.* 769e | ▶ *with dat.* ταῖς ψυχαῖς νικῶντες τοῖς σώμασιν ἀπεῖπον champions in soul, they failed in body ISOCR. 4.92 | ἀπειπόντων πρὸς τὸν φόνον being exhausted from massacring PLUT. *Cam.* 18.9 ‖ to succumb, yield ▶ *with dat.*: ἀπεῖπον ἄλγει I gave myself up to grief EUR. *Hec.* 942; ἕως ἂν ὑπό πλήθους κακῶν ἀπείπωμεν until we succumb under the weight of our troubles XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.15 ❷ *mid.* [A] to proclaim: ἀπείπασθαι θανάτῳ ζημιοῦν τινα to announce the death penalty for s.o. ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837a 2 [B] to refuse, deny, repudiate HDT. 4.120.4 (*alliance*), *al.* POL. 33.12.5 (*friendship*) *etc.*; ἀπειπάμενος τὴν ὄψιν dismissing the dream HDT. 5.56.2; οὐκ ἐξεῖναι υἱῷ πατέρα ἀπείπασθαι πατρὶ δ' υἱόν that it is not lawful for a son to repudiate his father nor the father the son ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1163b 19; τὰς ... γνώμας ἀπειπάμενοι retracting their opinions PLUT. *Caes.* 8.1 • *less often also* ἀπεῖπα; *epic* ἀποειπ-*for* ἀποΓειπ- | *mid.* ἀπειπάμην (*not Att.*) ‖ *pres.*, *see* ἀπαγορεύω, ἀπαυδάω, ἀπόφημι ‖ *for other tenses, see* ἀπείρω.

ἀπειραγαθέω, *contr.* [ἀπειράγαθος] to act without right knowledge of the good PAEG. 6.50.

ἀπειράγᾰθος -ον [ἄπειρος, ἀγαθός] [A] one who does not know what is good VT *Esth.* 8. 12d (*subst.*) [B] infinitely good DION.[21] *D.N.* 8.4 (*v.l.*) • *adv.* ἀπειραγάθως without being aware of what is good DIOD. 15.40.1.

Ἀπειραῖος -α -ον of Apeira OD. 7.8.

ἀπειράκις [ἄπειρος] *adv.* an infinite number of times ARISTOT. *Phys.* 193a 28, *al.* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 426e *etc.*

ἀπείρανδρος -ον [ἄπειρος, ἀνήρ] that has not known men, virgin *of Mary the mother of Christ* ROM.[1] 11.4.5, *al. etc.* | *cf.* HSCH. (L. *Sud. etc. s.v.* μνηστή-).

ἀπείραντος -ον PIND. *P.* 9.35, *see* ἀπέραντος.

ἀπείραστος -ον [πειράζω] that cannot be tempted: ὁ θεὸς ἀ. ἐστιν κακῶν God cannot be tempted by evil NT *Jas.* 1.13 ‖ not tempted or tried GAL. 13.459 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 485 *etc.* ‖ lacking experience, *with gen.* ALCIPHR. 2.35.3 (*conject.*).

1. ἀπείρᾰτος -ον [πειράω] [A] untempted, untried HDT. 7.9. γ | ▶ τινι by s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.249 LUC. *Tox.* 3 *etc.*; ἀ. ἀνήρ a man lacking carnal knowledge HLD. 6.9.4 [B] that does not try ▶ *with gen.* IL. 12.304 | ▶ *abs.* τῶν ἀπειράτων γάρ ἄγνωτοι σιωπαί for those who attempt nothing there is nothing but obscurity and silence PIND. *I.* 4.30 ‖ inexperienced, unaware ▶ *with gen.* HOM. 5.133 PIND. *O.* 11.18, *al. etc.* | ▶ *abs.* OD. 2.170 • *adv.* ἀπειράτως without experience PAUS. 10.7.1 • *usu. Ion.* ἀπείρητος *fem.* -ίτη HOM. *l.c.*

2. ἀπείρᾰτος -ον [ἄπειρος] infinite HP. *Flat.* 3 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

3. ἀπειράτος -ον [πειραίνω] impenetrable PIND. *O.* 6.54 (*v.l. for* ἀπείριτος).

ἀπειραχῶς [ἄπειρος] *adv.* in an infinite number of ways PLUT. *QConv.* 732e.

ἀπείργαθον *poet. aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἀπείργω.

ἀπείργω [ἀπό, εἴργω] *impf.* ἀπεῖργον, *mid. pass.* ἀπειργόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπείρξω, *mid.* ἀπείρξομαι SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 836 ‖ *aor.* ἀπεῖρξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπείργμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπείρχθην ❶ *act.* [A] to keep apart, separate, divide ▶ *with acc.* IL. 8.325 *etc.* | *of rivers* to delimit HDT. 1.72.2, *al.* | *on a journey* to leave (*to the left or right*) HDT.

[illegible] to contain περιλήψεσθαι τὴν ἄλλην χώραν καὶ ἐντὸς ἀπερύκειν surrounding the remaining countryside and containing the universe HDT. [illegible] to exclude, ward off, repel ▸ with acc. SOPH. [illegible] ▸ τινά τινος to keep s.o. from sth. [illegible] ἀπερύκειν βάκτρῳ κύνας to drive away dogs with a stick ἀπερύκειν τὸν ἥλιον τῆς κεφαλῆς to shield the head from the sun [illegible] ἀπερύκειν ἀπὸ τῶν ὑδάτων keeping the refugees separate from the streams HDT. [illegible] τοὺς ἀπειρύτους σκέλεσι δοῦναι to keep the wide of slaves from this EUR. ARESCH. Sept. 477 | to divert, obstruct ▸ with inf. or τοῦ and inf. EUR. *Rh.* 422; ISOC. 5. 64 *etc.*; διαπτὰς ... ἀγγὰς ἀπειρξε τοῦ πτέσθαι διεῖδεν let him keep his eyes from seeing your face SOPH. *Ai.* 70; τοὺς δὲ δρασμοῦ ἀπειργουσι δεσμοί they prevent (*the slaves*) from running away by means of chains XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.16 | ▸ with μή and inf. EUR. *Hel.* 1539 *etc.*; ἀπείργοντα μὴ γίγνεσθαι preventing it from happening PLAT. *Leg.* 837d | ▸ abs. PLAT. *Tim.* 22e *etc.*; ἀλλ' ἀπείργοι θεός god forbid! SOPH. *Ai.* 949 ● mid. to exclude, keep away ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 569 || to stay away, abstain ▸ τινος PLAT. *Leg.* 879d ● pass. to be delimited, be enclosed: ἀπειργμένος barricaded, dammed HDT. 2.99.3 (*of the Nile*); *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἀπειργμένον the dammed area (*of the Nile*) HDT. 2.99.4 | ἀπειργμένον ἐν τῇ ἀκροπόλι enclosed on the Acropolis HDT. 1.154, 6.79.1 || to be excluded *or* obstructed: τῶν ... ἄλλων ἀπειργοιτο ἁπτεσθαι he would be prevented from touching the others PLAT. *Parm.* 148e ἀπειργόμενος since he was prevented by being in exile XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.15 ● *Ion. epic* ἀπείργω. *Hom. also* ἀπέεργ- *for* ἀπεΓαργ- ; *epic aug.* ἀπέειργε | *epic aor. 3. sg.* ἀπερύκετε · *subj.* ἀπερύκῃσι SOPH. *O.C.* 880 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass. Ion.* ἀπειρρεγμένος, *epic* ἀπερρέος HOM. 5.47; *form ptc.* ἀπειρρεγμένη AEL. *N.A.* 12.21.

ἀπειράσιος -α -ον [*acc* ἄπειρος 2] infinite, immense, innumerable IL. 20.58 OD. 11.611 SIM. 507.7 THEOCR. 25.200 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἀπειράσιον infinitely QS 2.179 ● *comp. epic; in trag. only* SOPH. *Ai.* 926 (ἀπ-) || *also* ἀπειράσιος.

Ἀπειρᾶτις *adv. from* Apeira OD. 7.9, *see* Ἀπειρᾶτος.

ἀπειρηκα ἀπείρηκε *pf. ind. act. and mid., see* * ἀπειρέω.

ἀπείρητος -ον *epic Ion., see* ἀπείρατος.

1 ἀπειρία -ας, ἡ [ἄπειρος 1] inexperience, ignorance THUC. 1.80.1 POLUS (ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 981a 5) *etc.*; δι' ἀπειρίαν through inexperience PLAT. *Gorg.* 518d = ὑπὸ ἀπειρίας PLAT. *Theaet.* 167b | τινος of sth. ANTIPHO 4.3.2 *etc.*

2. ἀπειρία -ας, ἡ [ἄπειρος 2] infinity, infinite number PLAT. *Phil.* 16c ARISTOT. *Phys.* 203a 12 EPIC. 2.45.8, *al. etc.*; ἀπὸ χρόνου μήκους τε καὶ ἀπειρίας from the infinite length of time PLAT. *Leg.* 676a || eternity ARISTOT. *Cael.* 279a 26.

ἀπείρῑτος -ον OD. 10. 195 HES. *Th.* 109 *etc.*, *see* ἀπειρέσιος || *adv. neut. pl.* ἀπείριτα TIMO 786.2.

ἀπεικτικός -ή- όν [ἀπείργω] that keeps at a distance, protective AL. *in Sens.* 23.18.

ἀπειροβαθής -ές [ἄπειρος 2, βαθύς] infinitely deep SYN. *H.* 2.17.1.

ἀπειρόγαμος -ον [ἄπειρος 1, γάμος] innocent of marriage, unmarried EUB. 34.1 NONN. *D.* 47. 416 (*Athena*) *etc.*

ἀπειρόγονος -ον [ἄπειρος 2, γίγνομαι] that generates infinitely DAMASC. *Pr.* 98, 99.

ἀπειρόγωνος -ον [ἄπειρος 2, γωνία] of an infinite number of angles IAMBL.[1] 2.

ἀπειρόδακρυς -υ [ἄπειρος 1, δάκρυ] unpracticed with tears AESCHL. *Suppl.* 71 (*oth.* of infinite tears).

ἀπειρόδροσος -ον [ἄπειρος 1, δρόσος] that does not know dew and EUR. *Fr.* 745.

ἀπειροδύναμις -ις [ἀπειρόδυναμος] infinite power PROCL. *in Parm.* 874 *etc.*

ἀπειροδύναμος -ον [ἄπειρος 2, δύναμις] infinitely powerful PORPH. *Abst.* 37. PROCL. *in Parm.* 942. 2.

ἀπειρομελής -ές [ἄπειρος 2, μέλος] of infinite form PROCL. *Plat.* 159 *etc.*

ἀπειρόζυγος -ον [ἄπειρος 1, ζυγόν] that does not know the yoke (*of matrimony*) ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.260 (*of the monastic life*) *etc.*

ἀπειροθαλάττος -ον [ἄπειρος 1, θάλασσα] inexperienced at sea PHILOSTR.[1] 12.3 *etc.*

ἀπειρόκακος -ον [ἄπειρος 1, κακός] inexperienced in evil *or* misfortune EUR. *Alc.* 927 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀπειρόκακον innocence THUC. 5. 105. 3.

ἀπειροκαλεύομαι [ἀπειρόκαλος] to lack taste AESCHN. *epist.* 10.1.

ἀπειροκαλία -ας [ἀπειρόκαλος] ignorance of the beautiful, lack of taste PLAT. *Rp.* 403c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 19 DION. *Dem.* 6.4 *etc.* || *pl.* vulgarity XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.3.

ἀπειρόκαλος -ον [ἄπειρος 1, καλός] that has no aesthetic sense, devoid of good taste, coarse, rough PLAT. *Leg.* 775b DEM.[2] 67 PLUT. *Aud.* 44d *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀπειρόκαλον lack of taste XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.5 ◆ *adv.* ἀπειροκάλως tastelessly, coarsely PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244c IOS. *A.I.* 6. 350, *al. etc.*

ἀπειρολεχής -ές [ἄπειρος 1, λέχος] that does not know the marriage bed, unmarried ARISTOPH. *Th.* 119 *etc.*

ἀπειρολογία -ας, ἡ [ἄπειρος 2, λόγος] endless discussion, interminable chattering SEXT. *P.* 2. 151 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἀπειρομάχης -α [ἄπειρος 1, μάχη] *Dor.* inexperienced in battle PIND. *N.* 4. 30.

ἀπειρομεγέθης -ες [ἄπειρος 2, μέγεθος] infinitely large SEXT. *P.* 3. 44 *etc.*

ἀπειρομείζων -ον [ἄπειρος 2, μείζων] infinitely greater CLEOM. 2. 1 (*v.l.* ἀπείρῳ μείζων).

ἀπειρόμοχθος -ον unaccustomed to toil PMICH *inventario* 4926a (*of Dionysus*).

ἀπειρόμυθος -ον [ἄπειρος 1, μῦθος] inexperienced in battle NONN. *D.* 20. 260 || unaccustomed to hardship NONN. *D.* 24. 294 (*v.l. for* -πονος).

ἀπειρόομαι, *contr.* [ἄπειρος 2] to multiply to infinity DAMASC. *Pr.* 25.

ἀπειροπάθεια -ας [ἄπειρος 2, πάθος] infinite passion SYN. *epist.* 140.

ἀπειροπλάσιος -ον ORIG. *CMt.* 13.30 *etc.*, *see* ἀπειροπλάσιων.

ἀπειροπλᾰσίων -ον [ἄπειρος 2] multiplied to infinity, infinitely more IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 17. 15 *etc.*

ἀπειροπλήθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀπειροπληθής] infinite quantity EUSTATH. 202.43 (*also* -θία).

ἀπειροπληθής -ες [ἄπειρος 2, πλῆθος] infinite in number *or* quantity SCH. NIC. *Th.* 310c *etc.*

ἀπειρόπλους -ουν [ἄπειρος 1, πλοῦς] inexperienced at sailing LUC. *Dom.* 12.

ἀπειροποιός -ον [ἄπειρος 2, ποιέω] that renders infinite PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 567, *al. etc.*

ἀπειροπόλεμος -ον [ἄπειρος 1, πόλεμος] inexperienced in war APP. 12.51 | *subst.* τὸ ἀπειροπόλεμον inexperience in war DION. 8. 37. 3 ◆ *adv.* ἀπειροπολέμως without experience of war APP. 14.71.

ἀπειρόπονος -ον [ἄπειρος 1, πόνος] unaccustomed to hardship NONN. *D.* 24.276.

Ἄπειρος -ου, ἡ *Dor. for* Ἤπειρος Epiros PIND. *N.* 4.83.

1. ἄπειρος -ον [πεῖρα] inexperienced, innocent, untried, unaccustomed ▸ *with gen* PIND. *I.* 8.70 HDT. 2.111.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 371 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* PIND. *I.* 8.48 AESCHL. *Ch.* 188 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀπείρως without experience *or* knowledge ▸ τινος of sthg. HDT. 2.45.2 · ▸ πρός τι XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.29 ▸ περί τινος ISOCR. 5. 19 || *compar.* -ότερον *and* οτέρως.

2. ἄπειρος -ον [Α] [πεῖρας] infinite, unlimited, innumerable HDT. 1.204.1 PLAT. *Parm.* 144a, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἄπειρον infinite ANAXIMAN. B 1 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 200b 17 *etc.* || without an end, circular, *of a ring* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 207a 2 || *compar.* -ότερος DAMASC. *Pr.* 50 *etc.* Β [πεῖραρ] that has no way out, inextricable, impenetrable, *of clothing* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1382 (*fig.*) EUR. *Or.* 25 *etc.* | *of country* impassable, impenetrable VT *Jer.* 2.6 ◆ *adv.* ἀπείρως in infinite number ARISTOT. *Pr.* 899b 16.

3. ἄπειρος, ἡ *Dor. for* ἤπειρος.

ἀπειροστημόριον -ου, τό [ἄπειρος 2, μόριον] infinitely small particle ORIG. *Hler.* 8.7.

ἀπειροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἄπειρος 1] ignorance EUR. *Hip.* 195, *Med.* 1094 *etc.*, *see* ἀπειρία ● *Dor.* -ύνα.

ἀπειροτέρμων -ονος [ἄπειρος 2, τέρμων] unlimited (*God*) CH 18.12.

ἀπειρότεχνος -η -ον of unlimited ability LYD. *Mens.* 3.10.

ἀπειρότοκος -ον [ἄπειρος 1, τόκος] inexperienced at giving birth ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.10.2).

ἀπειροχρόνιος -ον [ἄπειρος 2, χρόνιος] of infinite duration PHILOD. *D.* 3 *fr.* 24a.

***ἀπείρω** [ἀπό, εἴρω] *pres. unattested, see* ἀπαγορεύω, ἀπαυδάω, ἀπόφημι || *fut.* ἀπερῶ, *mid.* ἀπεροῦμαι POSIDIP.[1] 138.1 || *aor. see* ἀπέπον || *pf.* ἀπείρηκα, *mid. pass.* ἀπείρημαι || *ppf.* ἀπειρήκειν, *mid.* ἀπειρήμην || *aor. pass.* ἀπερρήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀπορρηθήσομαι. ● *act.* Α to declare, say: ἀπερέοντα (*fut. ptc.*) Κύρῳ ... ῥῆσιν to report the message to Cyrus HDT. 1.152. 3 Β *intrans.* to renounce, fail, be exhausted THPHR. *C.P.* 3. 20. 3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1329a 33 *etc.*; οὐ γάρ που ἀπερούμέν γέ πω; so we're not giving up yet? PLAT. *Theaet.* 200d; τὸ σῶμα ἀπειρηκὸς ἡ ψυχὴ συνεξέσωσεν when the body failed, the soul rescued it ANTIPHO 5. 93 | ▸ *with ptc.* φέροντες οὐκ ἀπεροῦσι they did not tire of bringing tribute THUC. 1.121.5; ἀπειρήκη σκοπῶν he was tired of contemplating PLAT. *Phaed.* 99d; ἀπειρηκὼς πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν being retired from political life PLUT. *Pyr.* 18.8 | ▸ *with dat.* ἀπειρηκὼς φίλοις having renounced his friends EUR. *Med.* 459 | ἀπειρηκότων δὲ χρήμασι Φωκέων the Phocians having conceded in the area of money DEMOSTH. 3.8 || to succumb, yield: κακοῖς to evils EUR. *Or.* 91 ● *pass.* to be prohibited HDT. 6.61.4 (*pf. mid.*) *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἀπειρημένον that which is forbidden HDT. 3.52. 2 ANTIPHO 3.2.7 | *ptc. abs.* ἀπειρημένου against orders ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1373b 10 || to be denied *or* repudiated PLAT. *Leg.* 929a (*aor. pass.*) *etc.* | *of pacts or treaties*, to be denounced *or* broken THUC. 5. 48.1 (*ppf. mid.*) LYS. 22. 14 (*fut. pass.*) ● *Ion. fut.* ἀπερέω.

ἀπειρωδῖν -ῖνος, ἡ [ἄπειρος 1, ὠδίς] that does not know the pains of childbirth, *said of Athena* NONN. *D.* 16. 152.

1. ἀπείρων -ον [ἄπειρος 1] inexperienced, unaware SOPH. *O.T.* 1088.

2. ἀπείρων -ον Α [πεῖραρ] infinite, unlimited, innumerable IL. 24.545, *al.* OD. 5.46, *al.* HES. *Th.* 187 EMPED. B 28.1 *etc.* || without ends, circular, ring-like ARISTOPH. *fr.* 261 *etc.* Β [πείρω] inextricable OD. 8.340.

Ἀπειρώτας *see* Ἠπειρώτης.

ἀπείς *lon. aor. pf. act., see* ἀφίημι.

ἄπειστος ον [πείθω] **that cannot be persuaded** HYP. 1 *fr.* 3.

ἀπέκ [ἀπό, ἐκ] *prep. with gen.* **away from** HOM. 3.110 (*v.l.*).

ἀπεκβαίνω [ἀπό, ἐκβαίνω] **to result** EUSTATH. 1062.61.

ἀπεκβάλλω [ἀπό, ἐκβάλλω] **to chase out** SCH. AESCHIN. *Pr.* 84.

ἀπεκβιόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐκβιόω] **to cease to live** HSCH.

ἀπεκβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπεκβάλλω] **outlay, payment** Sch. *rec.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 245b.

ἀπέκγονος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἀπό, ἔκγονος] **grandchild** SIM. (AP 13.26.3) • ἀπέγγονος COD. *Iust.* 6.4.4.10 IUST. *Nov.* 91.1 || *fem.* ἀπεκγόνη THEOPHIL.[4] 3.6.4.

ἀπεκδέχομαι [ἀπό, ἐκδέχομαι] **to wait impatiently** NT *Rom.* 8.19, *al.* HLD. 2.35.3 ALCIPHR. 3.4.6 || **to infer, understand,** *from context* AP[7]. *Con.* 226.20 || **to interpret incorrectly** HIPPAR.[1] 1.6.11, *al.*

ἀπεκδιδύσκομαι [ἀπό, ἐκδιδύσκω] **to strip, free oneself:** ὁ δὲ βαπτιζόμενος τὸν μὲν παλαιὸν ἀπεκδιδύσκεται the one baptized discards his former condition ATHANAS. *EpSer.* 4.13.

ἀπεκδίδωμι [ἀπό, ἐκδίδωμι] *act.* **to contract** *t*PRIEN. 18.32 (III[BCE]) || **to entrust** *work with a contract t*DÉLOS 502 *A* 4 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || *pass.* **to be given as wife** VT *Tob.* 3.8.

ἀπεκδυάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐκδυκέω] **to punish, avenge** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 749.

ἀπέκδοσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπεκδίδωμι] **contract** *t*DIDYM. 492.6 (III[BCE]) *p*CAIR.ZEN. 763.4 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀπεκδοχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπεκδέχομαι] **impatient waiting** CLEM. *Str.* 7.13.82.7.

ἀπεκδύομαι [ἀπό, ἐκδύω] *aor. mid.* ἀπεξεδυσάμην || *aor. pass.* ἀπεξεδύθην || *fut. pass.* ἀπεκδυθήσομαι MAC. *Serm. B* 12.1.5 A **to strip oneself completely:** τὸν παλαιὸν ἄνθρωπον of the former person NT *Col.* 3. 9 B *trans.* **to despoil:** ἀ. τὰς ἀρχὰς καὶ τὰς ἐξουσίας **to disarm the princes and the powers** NT *Col.* 2.15 || *f.l. in* IOS. *A.I.* 6.330 • *later also act.* ἀπεκδύω || *aor. 3. sg.* ἀπεξέδυσεν MAC. *Serm. B* 4.16.1 | *aor². ptc.* ἀπεκδύς.

ἀπέκδυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπεκδύομαι] **stripping** NT *Col.* 2. 11 *etc.*

ἀπέκιξα *aor. ind. act., see* ἀποκίχω.

ἀπεκλανθάνομαι [ἀπό, ἐκλανθάνω] **to forget:** ἀπεκλελάθεσθε δὲ θάμβεως forget your amazement OD. 24.394.

ἀπεκλέγομαι [ἀπό, ἐκλέγω] **to reject** *in the process of making a choice,* **to pick out** ANTIP. 3.252.38 (STOB. 2.7.6a) ARR. *EpictD.* 4.7.40 *etc.*

ἀπεκλείπω [ἀπό, ἐκλείπω] **to go away and leave** *t*BCH 10.302.34 (II[BCE]).

ἀπεκλεκτικός -ή -όν [ἀπεκλέγομαι] **to be rejected, refused** *after making a choice* STOIC. 3.28.28 (STOB. 2.7.7) *etc.*

ἀπεκλογή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπεκλέγομαι] **refusal, rejection** DIOG.[4] 3.219.12 SEXT. *S.* 11.133 *etc.*

ἀπεκλούομαι [ἀπό, ἐκλούω] **to wash oneself, clean oneself** DIOSC.[2] 1.99. (*v.l.*).

ἀπεκλύω [ἀπό, ἐκλύω] **to loosen, weaken** AL. *Pr.* 1.120.

ἀπέκρυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, ἔκρυσις] *f.l. for* ἀπέρασις.

ἀπεκταν- *forms of* ἀποκτείνω.

ἀπέκτασις -εως, ἡ [ἀπεκτείνω] **expanse,** *of clouds* VT *Job* 36.29 *etc.* • *also* ἀπέκτανσις AN. *in Rh.* 146.1.

ἀπεκτείνω [ἀπό, ἐκτείνω] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπεκτεταμένος L. *EGen. s.v.* Ἀτρείδηισι || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀπεκταθείς; *pass.* **to be stretched out** GAL. 17(1).114.

ἀπέκτητος -ον [πεκτέω] **not held in place by combs, loose,** *of hair* PAP. (AP 5.270.4).

ἀπεκτίθημι [ἀπό, ἐκτίθημι] **to remove and relute** CYRIL. 4.83.

ἄπεκτος, ἀπεκτήκτη *pf. ind. act., see* ἀπείκτος.

ἄπεκτος -ον [πέκω] **unshorn,** *of sheep* [illegible] PHILO *p.* Hyp. (both quoted in ATH. [illegible]).

ἀπέλασις -εως, ἡ [ἀπελαύνω] **retreat** *of cavalry* ARR. *Tact.* 16.10 (*pl.*).

ἀπελαστικός -ή -όν [ἀπέλαστος] **capable of removing, repellent** EUS.[1] *PE.* 4.14.

ἀπέλαστος -ον [πελάζω] **unapproachable** PIND. *fr.* 107a.1 (*vox* PLUT. *Quom. Adulat.* 74bc, *corr. to* Πέλαστ(ον)) SIM. 29.1 (*dub.*).

ἀπελάτεος -α -ον [ἀπελαύνω] *verb. adj.* **to be driven off** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.16.

ἀπελάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀπελαύνω] **that leads away,** *i.e.* **cattle rustler** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 180 *etc.*

ἀπελαύνω, *rar.* ἀπελάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐλαύνω] *impf.* ἀπήλαυνον, *mid. pass.* ἀπηλαυνόμην || *fut.* ἀπελάσω, *mid.* ἀπελάσομαι IO. *Comm. in Is.* 7.4 || *aor.* ἀπήλασα, *mid.* ἀπηλασάμην || *pf.* ἀπελήλακα, *mid. pass.* ἀπελήλα(σ)μαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπελήλατο (*pass.*) || *aor. pass.* ἀπηλάθην || *fut. pass.* ἀπελαθήσομαι ● *act.* A **to drive off, expel, chase** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. (*place*) EUR. *Alc.* 553 *etc.* = ▸ ἀπό τινος XEN. *Cyr.* 3. 2. 16 *etc.* = ▸ ἔκ τινος ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 795 | ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 8.45.4; τοῦτον ... ἀπήλασαν they chased him off XEN. *An.* 3. 1.32; οὐκ ἀπήλασαν αὐτούς they did not drive them out XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.31 || **to remove, divert:** μέγαν αὐτοῖς φόβον ἀπεληλακέναι to have removed from them a great terror XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.10 B **to lead away** *or* **forward:** τὴν στρατιὴν ἀπελαύνειν HDT. 4.92, *i.e.* ▸ *usu. abs.* (*with implied obj.* to depart: ἐς τὰς Σάρδις for Sardis HDT. 1.77.1 *etc.*; ἀπήλαυνον οἴκαδε they pressed on homeward XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.42; παρὰ βασιλέα ἀπήλαυνεν he pressed on to the king's side XEN. *An.* 1.4.5; ἀναβάντες ἐπὶ τοὺς ἵππους ἀπήλασαν πρὸς τὰς ἑαυτῶν γυναῖκας they mounted their horses and headed for their wives XEN. *Symp.* 9.7 POL. 21.38.5 ● *mid.* **to ward off** ▸ τινὸς Ἄιδην death from s.o. ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.303.6) ● *pass.* **to be led away, be chased** *or* **cut off** HDT. 5.94.1 DEMOSTH. 18.239 *etc.* | ▸ τινος **from sthg.** HDT. 7.161.2 ISOCR. 4.105 PLAT. *Rp.* 564d *etc.*; γῆς ἐμῆς ἀπηλάθην πρὸς τῶν ἐμαυτοῦ σπερμάτων I was chased from the soil of my homeland by the work of my own sons SOPH. *OC.* 599. || **to be warded off:** ἀπελήλατο τῆς φροντίδος περὶ τῆς βασιλείης he was far removed from thoughts of kingship HDT. 7.205.1; οὔτ' ἐς πατρὸς ἀπηλάθην τύχης I was not kept away from good fortune at the hands of my father EUR. *H.F.* 63 • *imper.* ἀπέλα XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.32 || *Lac. aor. 3. pl.* ἀπήλααν ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1001 (*conject.*) || -λᾶ- *everywhere.*

Ἀπέλαυρον -ου, τό **Apelauron,** *city in Arabia* POL. 4.69.1 *etc.*

ἀπέλαυσα *aor. ind. act., see* ἀπολαύω.

ἀπελεγκτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπελέγχω] **refuter** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *PE.* 6.7.11).

ἀπέλεγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπελέγχω] **reproach** NT *Acts* 19.27.

ἀπελέγχω [ἀπό, ἐλέγχω] ❶ *act.* **to refute, convince of an error** ANTIPHO 5.19 MAUR. 8.36 *etc.* || **to avenge** IUL. 3.81d ❷ *pass.* **to be convinced of an error:** οὔτε ... πείσας τὸν ἄνδρα οὐδαμοῦ ἀπελέγχομαι nor can I be convicted anywhere of having persuaded the man ANTIPHO 5. 21 | *with ptc.* IOS. *A.I.* 4.89.

ἀπέλεθρος -ον [πέλεθρον] **immense** IL. 7.269 OD. 9.538 || *adv. neut.* ἀπέλεθρον **at an enormous distance** || **innumerable** [illegible]

ἀπέλεκτος -ον [πελεκάω] **unworked** [illegible]

ἀπέλεκτος -ον [πέλεκος] [illegible]

ἀπέλεκτος -ον [πέλεκος] [illegible]

ἀπελεύθερα, ἡ [ἀπελεύθερος] **freedwoman** [illegible] • *lon.* -ίη HDT. [illegible]

ἀπελευθερία -ας, ἡ [ἀπελεύθερος] **enfranchisement, manumission** ARSTAN. 3. 6. MAS.[1] 4. 6*m* • *lon.* -ίη.

ἀπελευθερόω and ἀπελευθερίζω [ἀπελεύθερος] *to be free or emancipated. act* **as a free person** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 98. *Abr.* 213. *al.* 2 *Mach.* act insolently || *pass.* **to be enfranchised** *t*DELPH. 3(3).311.10, 388.4 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀπελευθερικός -ή -όν [ἀπελεύθερος] **as a freedman** PLUT. *Sul.* 1.6, *Cic.* 7.6 STRAB. 8.6.23 *etc.*

ἀπελευθερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπελευθερίζω] **emancipation of slaves** *t*IG 9.1.109.14.

ἀπελευθεριωτής -οῦ, ὁ STRAB. 5. 3. 7 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀπελεύθερος.

ἀπελεύθερος -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπό, ἐλεύθερος] **emancipated slave, freedman** IS. 4.9 PLAT. *Leg.* 930a [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.10 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278a 2 *etc.*; ἀ. κυρίου freedman of the Lord NT *1Cor.* 7.22.

ἀπελευθερόω, *contr.* [ἀπελεύθερος] **to enfranchise, emancipate** *a slave* PLAT. *Leg.* 915a AESCHN. 3.44 ‖ *pass.* PLAT. *Leg.* 915b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 25.

ἀπελευθέρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπελευθερόω] **emancipation.** *of slaves* DEMOSTH. 17.25 PLUT. *Publ.* 7.8 *etc.*

ἀπελεύσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπέρχομαι] **disappearance, dropping,** *of a letter* EUSTATH. 191.13.

ἀπελίσσω [ἀπό, ἑλίσσω] **to unroll, unfold** AES. 18.13 ‖ *pass.* HERO *Aut.* 2.– | **to unfold** INCASS. 46.36.4 ἀπελίξεν. *corr. to* ἀπεπέλιξεν • *lon. pass.* ἀπελισσόμενον.

ἀπέλικα *lon. for* ἀπέλκω.

ἀπέλλα -ας, ἡ **assembly of the people.** *cf.* SOSIPH. HSCH.

ἀπελλάζω [ἀπέλλα] **to convene the assembly** PLUT. *Lyc.* 6.3.

Ἀπελλαῖος -ου, ὁ **Apellaios,** *Macedonian name for a month* (*corresponding to December*) EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.24.5, *al.*

Ἀπέλλειος -α -ον [Ἀπελλῆς] **of Apelles** ANTIP.[1] (AP 16.178.2), *al.*

Ἀπελλῆς -οῦ, ὁ **Apelles,** *painter* PLUT. *Alex.* 4, *al. etc.*

ἀπέλλητος -ου, ὁ [ἀπειλέω] **opponent** AESCHL. *fr.* 415.

Ἀπελλιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Apellianos,** *male name* AP 7.689.1.

Ἀπελλικῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Apellikon,** *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 26.

Ἀπελλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Apellis,** *female name* CALLIM. (AP 6.148.3).

Ἀπέλλιχος -ου, ὁ **Apellichos,** *male name* DAMAG. (AP 7.735.3).

Ἄπελλων, ὁ *Dor. for* Ἀπόλλων *t*IG 5.1.1145 (III[BCE]) *t*CRET. 1.16.5.74 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἄπελος -ους, τό [πέλλα?] **wound that does not heal, festering sore** CALLIM. *fr.* 660.

ἀπελπίζω [ἀπό, ἐλπίζω] *impf.* ἀπήλπιζον, *mid.* ἀπηλπιζόμην IO. (*PG* 64.508B) ‖ *fut. inf.* ἀπελπιεῖν DIOD. 19.50.3 ‖ *aor.* ἀπήλπισα ‖ *pf.* ἀπήλπικα, *mid. pass.* ἀπήλπισμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἀπήλπιστο, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπήλπιστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπηλπίσθην ● *act.* **to despair, have no hope** ▸ τι **of** *or* **in sthg.** HYP. 5.35 POL. 1.19.12 EPIC. 4.12.7 *etc.* • ▸ τινος POL. 1.55.2. *al.* = ▸ περί τινος DIOD.

[illegible] ἀπελπίσας ... ἀπελπίσαντες give [illegible] without expecting return VT *Is.* 6.35 ▸ *abs.* **to be unexpectant, hope that it does not happen** DIOD. 1.50 *codd.* **to cause to despair, remove hope** ▸ *with acc.* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.114.6) ❷ *pass.* **to be without hope** (*usu. pf. ptc.*) ἐπὶ πράξεις ... ἀπηλπισμένας in a situation thought to be hopeless POL. 10.6.10 | *of pers.* VT *Is.* 29.19; ἀπηλπισμένων σωτῆς savior of those who despair VT *Iud.* 9.11; ὑπὸ τῶν ἰατρῶν ... ἀπελπισθέντας declared a hopeless case by the doctors DIOD. 1.25.5 = ἀπηλπισμένην ὑπὸ τῶν ἰατρῶν DIOG. 8.69 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἀπελπισθὲν **deluded hope** HLD. 1.15.3.

ἀπελπισθέν -έντος, τό, *see* ἀπελπίζω.

ἀπελπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπελπίζω] **desperation** POL. 30.32.11.

ἀπελπιστέον [ἀπελπίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to despair** PHIL.[2] 2.422 *etc.*

ἀπελπιστία -ας, ἡ [ἀπέλπιστος] **desperation** TZ. *Hist.* 11.11 (*pl.*).

ἀπέλπιστος [ἀπελπίζω] **desperate** GLOSS.

ἀπεμβλέπω to concentrate the gaze PLAT. *Ch.* 160d (*v.l.*).

ἀπεμέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐμέω] *fut.* ἀπεμέσω ‖ *aor.* ἀπέμεσα **to vomit, reject** IL. 14.437 OPP. 1.560 LUC. *Cont.* 7 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 926b 26 • *epic aor.* ἀπέμεσσα.

ἀπεμπολάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐμπολή] **to sell, barter** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Ion* 1371, *Ph.* 1228 *etc.*; Ἄργος βαρβάροις ἀπεμπολᾶ he sold Argos to foreigners EUR. *Tr.* 973 ▸ τί ἀντί τινος sthg. in exchange for sthg. EUR. *Cycl.* 257 = ▸ τί τινος XEN. *Symp.* 8.21 *etc.* τῆσδ' ἀπεμπολᾷς χθονός you carry her off from this land (to sell her) EUR. *I.T.* 1360 ‖ *pass.* IOS. *A.I.* 11.263; λανθάνουσ' ἀπεμπολώμενοι they did not notice that they were being treated as **chattels** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 374.

ἀπεμπολέω [ἀπό, ἐμπολή] DION. 7.63.2 LUC. *Tax.* 28 *etc. Ion. for* ἀπεμπολάω.

ἀπεμπολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπό, ἐμπολή] **sale, cession, loss** CALLIM. *fr.* 203.27 CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.291C, *al. etc.* ‖ **liberation: οὐ τῶν ἐν σώματι παθῶν τὴν ἀ. ἐπαγγέλλεται τό ... βάπτισμα he does not claim that baptism releases one from physical ailments** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 7 (6[2].248C).

ἀπεμπόλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπεμπολέω] **elimination** HP. *Dec.* 5.

ἀπεμπολητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπεμπολέω] **salesman, merchant** LYC. 341.

ἄπεμπτος -ον **undigested** *f.l. for* ἄπεπτος GREG.[1] *Opif.* 13 (44.168B).

ἀπεμφαίνω [ἀπό, ἐμφαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to be dissonant, incoherent, absurd** POL. 6.47.10 AP[7]. *Synt.* 47.8, *al.* SEXT. *P.* 1.112, *al. etc.* ‖ **to show** MALCH. 9.43 ‖ **to differ** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.46.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be distinct** AP[7]. *Pron.* 46.1.

ἀπέμφασις -εως, ἡ [ἀπεμφαίνω] **dissonance, contradiction, absurdity** STRAB. 10.2.12 SEXT. *S.* 11.162, *al. etc.*

ἀπεμφερής -ές [ἀπό, ἐμφερής] **unalike** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.5.

ἀπέναντι [ἀπό, ἔναντι] *adv. and prep.* **opposite, facing, in front** Ⓐ *adv.* VT *Deut.* 32.52; σταθεὶς ὁ Παῦλος ἀπέν[αντι πρὸς ἀνατολὰς προσηύξ]ατο on **his feet he turned towards the east and prayed** AAP. *Paul.* 10.21 (*pap., cf.* σταθεὶς ... κατέναντι [*v.l.* ἀπ-] πρὸς ἀνατολάς AAP. *MartPaul.* 5); [καὶ ἀπέν]αντι <ε>ἱστήκει AA. *Paul.* 3.30 | ἔσται ἀπέναντι **he will be hostile** VT *Sir.* 37.4 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* POL. 1.86.3, *al.* VT *Exod.* 14.2, *al.* NT *Matt.* 27.24, *al. etc.* ‖ **against** NT *Acts* 17.7.

ἀπεναντίον [ἀπέναντι] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **facing** HDT. 7.55.3 *etc.*; ἡ ἀ. γωνία the opposite **angle** EUCL. *El.* 1.16, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **facing** RUF. *Ch.* 44 *etc.* | γογγ. ἀ. τῆς Εὐβοίας **facing Euboia** EPITOP. 21 | **from in front, from** ἀποστρέψον ὀφθαλμούς σου ἀ. μου turn your eyes from me VT *Cant.* 6.5 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *with dat.* **facing** HP. *Off.* 4 GAL. *UP* 1.9 (1.17.11) (*of the thumb with respect to the forefinger*).

ἀπεναντίος -ον [ἀπέναντι] **opposite** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.11.19 (*v.l.*).

ἀπενάρίζω [ἀπό, ἐναρίζω] **to despoil:** τινά τι s.o. of sthg. IL. 12.195, *al.* (*tmesis*).

ἀπενάσθην, ἀπενάσσατο *aor. ind. pass. and mid., see* ἀποναίω.

ἀπένεικα, ἀπενείχθην *aor. ind. act. and pass., see* ἀποφέρω.

ἀπενεόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐνεός] *impf.* ἀπηνεούμην ATHANAS. *Ant.* (*PG* 26.957A) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπηνεώθην; **to be struck dumb, thrown into confusion** VT (Th.) *Dan.* 4.16 *etc.*

ἀπενέπω *see* ἀπεννέπω.

ἀπένθεια -ας, ἡ [πένθος] **absence of grief** ABSCHL. *Ag.* 430 (*conject. for* πένθεια).

ἀπενθής -ές [πένθος] **exempt from grief** AESCHL. *Pr.* 956 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.87 PLUT. *Fl.* 11.3 *etc.*

ἀπενθησία -ας, ἡ **comfort from misfortune** *or* **grief** *f*SEG 36.970.A6 (III[CE]).

ἀπένθητος -ον [πενθέω] **unaggrieved** AESCHL. *Ag.* 895, *Eum.* 912 *etc.* ‖ **unlamented** VT 2*Macc.* 5.10.

ἀπενιαυτέω, *contr.* PLAT. *Leg.* 866c, *see* ἀπενιαυτίζω.

ἀπενιαύτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπενιαυτέω] **exile for one year** PLAT. *Leg.* 868e (*v.l.* -ισις).

ἀπενιαυτίζω [ἀπό, ἐνιαυτός] **to go into exile** XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.13 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.13 *etc.*; ἐνιαυτοὺς τρεῖς **for three years** PLAT. *Leg.* 868c ‖ **to survive a year** DCASS. 46.49.2.

ἀπεννέπω [ἀπό, ἐννέπω] **to forbid, prohibit** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1053 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 209 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* EUR. *Med.* 813, *Ion* 1282 (*with* μή), *al.* ‖ ἀπενέπω νιν ἀμετέρων ... θαλάμων I forbid him entry to my chamber EUR. *I.A.* 552 ‖ **to talk down, curse: τύχας** fortunes AESCHL. *Eum.* 957 • ἀπενέπω EUR. *I.A.* 552.

Ἀπέννινος -ον **Appenninos** Ἄ. ὄρη Appenine **mountains** POL. 2.14.8 (*pl.*), *al. etc.* ‖ *also subst.* τὸ Ἀπέννινον STRAB. 4.6.1.

ἀπέννοια -ας, ἡ **craftiness, cunning** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 138 (139).20.

ἀπεντάσσω [ἀπό, ἐντάσσω] **to put back in place** SOR. 4.39.1.

ἀπεντεῦθεν [ἀπό, ἐντεῦθεν] *adv.* **from whence** POL. 39.1.1 *etc.*

ἀπέξ *see* ἀπέκ.

ἀπεξαιρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐξαιρέω] **to carry off, remove** EUR. *I.T.* 1278 (*tmesis*) ‖ **to drag out** ANACR. 39.1.

ἀπεξεργάζομαι [ἀπό, ἐξεργάζομαι] **to imagine to oneself, picture** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 8 (6[2].253C).

ἀπεξεσμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποξέω **excellently, completely** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.411B, *al.*

ἀπεξηγέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐξηγέομαι] **to explain, relate** XEN.[1] 5.9.10 (*prob. for* διεξηγεῖτο).

ἀπεξισάζω [ἀπό, ἐξισάζω] **to equate** STEPH.[3] *in Int.* 16.33.

ἀπεξωθέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐξωθέω] **to drive out** AG *Bek.* 1454.

ἀπέοικα [ἀπό, ἔοικα] *pf.* **to be improbable** *or* **unlikely** PLUT. *Per.* 8.3 ‖ **to be different** ▸ τινος **from sthg.** ARR. *Ind.* 6.8 ‖ *usu. ptc.* ἀπεοικός (*and* ἀπεικός) -ῦία -ός **improbable, unlikely, other** ANTIPHO 2.2.5 POL. 2.62.8. AN. *Subl.* 22.4 *etc.* | ἀπεοικὼς πρός τι disinclined, averse to sthg. POL. 6.26.12.

ἀπεοικότως (*and* ἀπεικ-) [ἀπέοικα] *adv.* **unreasonably, improbably** THUC. 1.73.1, *al.* DCHR. 12.35 *etc.*

ἀπέπαντος ον [πεπαίνω] **unripened, immature** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.8.4. PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.561.5) *etc.*

ἀπέπειρος -ον [πέπειρος] **unripe** LEON. (AP 9.78.1).

ἄπεπλος -ον [πέπλος] **disrobed,** *i.e.* **wearing only a tunic** PIND. *N.* 1.50; λευκῶν φαρέων ἄ. stripped of white cloaks, *i.e.* dressed in black EUR. *Ph.* 324.

ἀπεπτέω, *contr.* [ἄπεπτος] ❶ *act.* **to fail to digest, have indigestion** PLUT. *Sanit.* 136d LUC. *Paras.* 57 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to fail to be digested, be indigestible,** *of food* GAL. 6.628 *etc.*

ἄπεπτος -ον [πέσσω] Ⓐ **uncooked, raw,** *of liquids* HP. *V.M.* 19, *al. etc.* ‖ **undigested, indigestible,** *of foods* HP. *Epid.* 1.26 ARISTOT. *An.* 416b 5, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **that does not digest well** RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.99) ARET. *S.D.* 1.15.10 AL. *Pr.* 1.45 ‖ **inconducive to ripening,** *of regions* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.18.12 (*comp.*) | *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀπέπτως **undigested** HP. *Epid.* 1.5 GAL. 7.918 *etc.*

ἄπερ *neut. pl., see* ὅσπερ.

ἀπερανός, ὁ *and* -όν, τό *name of a plant* PAEG. 344.17.

Ἀπεραντία -ας, ἡ **Aperantia,** *locality in Thessaly* POL. 21.25.3.

Ἀπεραντοί -ῶν, οἱ [Ἀπεραντία] **Aperanti, inhabit. of Aperantia** PLUT. *Flam.* 15.6.

ἀπεραντολογέω, *contr.* [ἀπεραντολόγος] **to chatter endlessly** STRAB. 13.1.41.

ἀπεραντολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀπεραντολόγος] **interminable chattering** CIC. *Att.* 12.9 LUC. *DMort.* 20.10 *etc.*

ἀπεραντολόγος -ον [ἀπέραντος, λέγω] **inveterate chatterer** THAL. (LYR. *Scol.* 521.5) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἀπέραντος -ον [περαίνω] **infinite, limitless, unlimited, innumerable** PIND. *N.* 8.38 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 3 PLAT. *Rp.* 591d, *al. etc.* ‖ **unfinished, incomplete, ineffectual** POL. 4.75.3. *etc.*; ἀπέραντον ἦν he did not achieve anything THUC. 4.36.1 ‖ *log.* **inconclusive, without conclusion** STOIC. 2.77.21 (DIOG. 7.77) ‖ *extens.* **inescapable, inextricable, impassable** AESCHL. *Pr.* 153 • *adv.* ἀπεράντως **without limits, to infinity** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 204b 21.

ἀπέρασις -εως, ἡ [ἀπεράω] **emission** *or* **elimination of humors** *or* **juices** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.8. IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.9. (*fig.*) ‖ **vomit** PLUT. *Sanit.* 134e *etc.* (*also fig.*).

ἀπέραστος -ον [πέρας] **unsurpassed** ARISTE.[1] 156 (*v.l.*).

ἀπερατέον [ἀπεράω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to vomit** ORIB. *Ecl.* 52.

1. **ἀπέρᾱτος** -ον [περάω] **impossible to cross, impassable** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 326e LUC. *V.H.* 2 30 ‖ *fig.* **impenetrable** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1078 (*v.l.*), *Suppl.* 1049.

2. **ἀπέρᾰτος** -ον [πέρας] **infinite, without limit** PLAT. *Theaet.* 147c (*v.l.*) PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 57, *al. etc.*

ἀπερᾴτως -ον [περατόω] **unlimited, endless** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 424d, 70.1056d (*fate*) *etc.*

ἀπεράω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐράω] *fut.* ἀπερᾰ́σω; **to expel** (*humors or juices*) STRAB. 1.3.6 ‖ **to vomit** ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.174) ALCIPHR. 3.4.2 ‖ *pass.* **to be expelled** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.10 (*prob.*).

ἀπεργάζομαι [ἀπό, ἐργάζομαι] *impf.* ἀπειργαζόμην *and* ἀπηργαζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπεργάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀπειργασάμην *and* ἀπηργασάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀπείργασμαι (*mid.*; *s.times pass.*) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπείργαστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπειργάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀπεργασθήσομαι ❶ *mid.* **to fulfill, complete, finish** ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 18.218; ἀ. τοῦτο ἐφ' ᾧ

ἂν μισθὸν λάβωσιν to complete what they were being paid for XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.5; ἀκριβῶς ἀ. to finish in every detail PLAT. *Rp.* 548d (*scheme for the constitution*) ‖ **to manufacture, build, produce, procure** (*also fig.*), *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1154 XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.4. PLAT. *Phil.* 40d (*glory*) *etc.* | *generic.* **to do** ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o.; ὅτι ἀγαθὸν ἡμᾶς ἀπεργάζεται whatever good it does us PLAT. *Ch.* 173a | ▸ *with acc. and pred.* **to render:** ἀγαθόν τινα a service to s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 8.35, *cf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 381c *etc.* ‖ **to acquit oneself, free oneself** (*of a debt*) MEN. *Her.* 36 ❷ *pass.* (*aor. pass. and s.times pf. mid.*) **to be brought to fruition** *or* **perfection, be fulfilled:** εὖ ἀπειργασθέντα business well conducted PLAT. *Rp.* 374c | *pf. ptc.* ἀπειργασμένος -η -ον **perfect, complete** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 272a (*art*), *Rp.* 566a (*tyrant*); ἄνδρα ἀπειργασμένον καλόν τε κἀγαθόν a perfect gentleman XEN. *Oec.* 11.3.

ἀπεργασία -ας, ἡ [ἀπεργάζομαι] **fulfillment, completion, execution** PLAT. *Prot.* 312d ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448b 18 ‖ **production** PLAT. *Gorg.* 462c, *Euthyph.* 13d, *al.* ‖ **cure,** *of diseases* PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 140b ‖ **efficacy** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 5.8, *al.*

ἀπεργαστικός -ή -όν [ἀπεργάζομαι] **suitable to fulfill, productive** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Rp.* 527b EPIC. 5.26.7, *al. etc.*; ἡ ἀπεργαστική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of producing, *with gen.* PLAT. *Epin.* 975c.

ἀπεργος -ον [ἀπό, ἔργον] **disused** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.354 | **without labor** *I*SEG 27.545.9, *al.* (III[BCE]) • *fl. for* ἀργός *in* ARTEMID. 1.42, *cf.* HSCH.

ἀπέργω *Ion. for* ἀπείργω.

ἀπέρδω [ἀπό, ἔρδω] **to fulfill** HDT. 4.62.4 • *aor. ptc.* ἀπέρξαντες.

ἀπερεί [ἄπερ, εἰ] **as if** SOPH. *El.* 189.

ἀπερείδω [ἀπό, ἐρείδω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to rest, fix:** τὰς ὄψεις the eyes PLUT. *QConv.* 681f; τὴν ὄψιν πρός τι the gaze on sthg. LUC. *Demosth.* 17 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to settle, fix** LUC. *Dlud.* 8 (*gaze*) ❷ *mid.* (*trans. signf.*) **to lean, settle, rest** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.32 (*dub.*); ἐλπίδας εἴς *or* ἐπί τινα one's hopes on s.o. POL. 23.5.3, *al. etc.*; τὰς ὄψεις εἴς τι the eyes on sthg. PLUT. *Curios.* 521d; ἀ. ὀργὴν εἴς τινα to vent one's spleen on s.o. POL. 1.69.7 = θυμὸν πρός τινα PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 775e; ἀ. τὴν χάριν ἐπί τινα to pour out gratitude to s.o. POL. 23.3.6 | *pf. mid. usu. in mid. signf.*: πᾶσαν τὴν αὑτῆς προθυμίαν καὶ δύναμιν εἰς ὑμᾶς ἀπήρεισται he has settled all his eagerness and might in you POL. 3.109.11 ‖ **to deposit:** τὴν λείαν ... εἰς τοιοῦτον ἀπερείσασθαι τόπον to deposit the booty in such a place as this POL. 3.92.9; ὠδῖνας ἀπηρείσαντο they were giving birth CALLIM. *H.* 4.120 ❸ *pass.* = *act. intrans.* **to rest, be settled, lean** ▸ τινι to *or* on sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 190a ARISTOT. *P.A.* 684a.3 = ▸ ἔν τινι XEN. *Hip.* 10.7 = ▸ εἴς τι PLAT. *Rp.* 508d = ▸ ἐπί τι POL. 28.20.8 = ▸ πρός τι HP. *Art.* 52 *etc.*; *pf. mid. s.times with pass. signf.*: τὰς δυνάμεις εἰς ἀσφαλὲς ἀπηρεῖσθαι νομίζων thinking that the troops would be settled in a safe position POL. 3.66.9 | *fig.* ἐν ταῖς ... συμβουλίαις πρὸς ἐκεῖνον ἀπερείδομαι I rely on him for counsel POL. 31.24.3 | *with host. signf.* ἀ. ἐπί τινα to aim, direct oneself against sthg. VT *Ezek.* 24.2.

ἀπερείσιος -ον IL. 1.372, *al. etc.*, *see* ἀπειρέσιος.

ἀπέρεισις -εως, ἡ [ἀπερείδω] **leaning, pressure** PLAT. *Crat.* 427a ARISTOT. *I.A.* 705a 18, *al. etc.* ‖ **infliction** *of a punishment* PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1130d.

ἀπερεύγομαι [ἀπό, ἐρεύγομαι] *impf.* ἀπηρευγόμην ‖ *aor*[1]. ἀπήρῠγον ‖ *aor*[3]. ἀπηρευξάμην EVAGR.[1] 1.4 (p. 9.20); **to belch, vomit, discharge** HP. *Morb.* 2.60 NIC. *Al.* 380, *al.* DIOG. 5.77 DION.[9] 693, 981 (*of rivers*) *etc.* • *act. 3. pl.* ἀπερεύγουσι CASS. 74.

ἀπέρευξις -εως, ἡ [ἀπερεύγομαι] **belching, vomiting** ARET. *S.A.* 1.9.3.

ἀπερέω *Ion. fut. ind. act., see* ἀπείρω.

ἀπερημόμαι, *contr.* [ἀπερημόομαι] *pf.* ἀπήρημαι SIMP. *in Cat.* 154 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀπερημωθείς **to be deprived** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 274b PLUT. *Lyc.* 9.6 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπηρημωμένος **stripped, isolated** PLAT. *Soph.* 237d PLOT. 6.6.11.

ἀπερητύω [ἀπό, ἐρητύω] **to restrain, check** AP 1.772.

ἀπερίβλεπτος -ον [περιβλέπω] **unlimited, incomprehensible** (*proper.* that cannot be taken in with one's gaze) IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 29.162 *etc.* ‖ **careless** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 10 • *adv.* ἀπερίβλεπτως **neglectfully, without thinking** EUS.[1] *VC.* 2.16.

ἀπερίβλητος -ον [περιβάλλω] **not convoluted** HERMOG. *Id.* 289.2 (*discourse*).

ἀπεριγένητος -ον [περιγίγνομαι] **insuperable** DIOD. 3.30.2. *etc.*

ἀπερίγραπτος -ον [περιγράφω] Ⓐ **unathetized, valid** *p*LOND. 1.77.51 Ⓑ **uncircumscribed, infinite** THEODORET.[1] *Trin.* 28 (*of the essence of God*) *etc.*, *see* ἀπερίγράφος.

ἀπερίγράφος -ον [περιγράφω] **uncircumscribed, indeterminate, unlimited** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 23, *al.* STOIC. 2.67.27 (SIMP. *in Phys.* 1299.36) *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **unpolished** DION. *Comp.* 22.43 AN. *Seg.* 396 • *adv.* ἀπεριγράφως **without being determined** *or* **delimited** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.20 AN. *Seg.* 396.24.

ἀπερίδραχτος -ον [περιδράσσομαι] **elusive, incomprehensible** GREG.[1] *epist.* 24.5 *etc.*

ἀπεριέργαστος -ον [περιεργάζομαι] **not refined, not carefully worked, simple** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.109 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀπεριεργάστως **without research** *or* **refinement** HIEROCL.[3] *Pr.* 464b.33 *etc.*

ἀπεριεργία -ας, ἡ [ἀπέριεργος] **lack of refinement, simplicity** PERICT. 145.2 (STOB. 4.28.19).

ἀπέριεργος -ον [περίεργος] **unrefined, simple** HP. *Dec.* 3 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀπέριεργον **simplicity** PLUT. *Mus.* 1144f ACH. 5.27.4 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀπεριέργως **without refinement, simply** CEB. 21 DION. *Dem.* 9.6 SEXT. *P.* 1.240 *etc.*

ἀπερίζυγος -ον [περίζυξ] **odd,** *of a number* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.44.1.

ἀπεριήγητος -ον [περιηγέομαι] **undescribed** PLAT. *Leg.* 770b *etc.*

ἀπεριήχητος -ον [περιηχέω] **not surrounded by noise, undisturbed** AG. *Bek.* 422 *etc.*

ἀπεριθλάστως [περιθλάω] *adv.* **without confusion** SOR. 4.8.16.

ἀπερίθραυστος -ον [περιθραύω] **unsubjugated,** *of Israel* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.644A.

ἀπερικάθαρτος -ον [περικαθαίρω] **unpurified, impure** VT *Lev.* 19.23 PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 95, *al. etc.*

ἀπερικακήτως [περικακέω] *adv.* **indefatigably** MAC. *Hom.* 5.27, *al.*

ἀπερικάλυπτος -ον [περικαλύπτω] **uncovered** POLL. 2.26 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀπερικαλύπτως **openly** HLD. 8.5.6.

ἀπερικόπως [περικόπτω] *adv.* **uninterruptedly** SCH. LYC. 1432.

ἀπερικράτητος -ον [περικρατέω] **undominated** BAS. *Is.* 77.

ἀπερίκτητος -ον [περικτάομαι] **that does not gain possession** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 182.

ἀπεριλάλητος -ον [περιλαλέω] **one who does not stop talking, chatterbox** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 839 (*oth.* unskilled at circumlocution).

ἀπερίληπτος -ον [περιλαμβάνω] **uncircumscribed, absolute,** *of power* PLUT. *Pomp.* 25.7 ‖ **indeterminate, indefinite** EPIC. 2.42.7, *al.* IAMBL.[1] 58 *etc.* ‖ **incomprehensible** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 153; AP *Syll.* 3.15.20

ἀπεριμάχητος -ον [περιμάχομαι] **unworthy of defense** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 11 | **that has no need for struggle** MAX.[1] 36.1 *life*

ἀπεριμερίμνως [περιμεριμνάω] *adv.* **heedlessly without thinking** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 136.

ἀπερίμετρος -ον **unlimited, infinite** EUS.[1] *DE* 3.2.33.9.

ἀπερινόητος -ον [περινοέω] **incomprehensible, unintelligible** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 141, *Mut.* 15 *etc.*; ἐν ἀπερινοήτῳ χρόνῳ in an unimaginably brief instant EPIC. 2.46.9 • *adv.* ἀπερινοήτως **unexpectedly, by surprise** POL. 4.57.10 ‖ **imperceptibly** SEXT. *P.* 3.145.

ἀπερίοδος -ον [περίοδος] *rhet.* **deprived of periods** DION. *Comp.* 23.5.

ἀπερίοπτος -ον [περιοράω] **careless, indifferent,** *with gen.* THUC. 1.41.3 *etc.* | *abs.* **dangerous** ONASAN. 1.22.

ἀπεριόριστος -ον [περιορίζω] **unlimited, infinite, indefinite** AN. *Subl.* 16.1 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 124 *etc.* ‖ **indefinable** IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 7 ‖ *metr.* **indistinct, without rhythmic differentiations** HEPH. *Poëm.* 6 • *adv.* ἀπεριορίστως **indefinitely** GAL. 7.469.

ἀπεριουσίαστος -ον [περιουσιάζω] **lacking in substance** EUSTATH. 1768.54.

ἀπεριπλάνητος -ον [περιπλανάομαι] **undiverted** EUSTATH. 1308.46.

ἀπερίπνευστος -ον [περιπνέω] **sheltered from the wind** AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.16).

ἀπερίπτυκτος -ον [περιπτύσσω] **not enfolded** IOS. *A.I.* 3.162.

ἀπερίπτωτος -ον [περιπίπτω] **not subject, unexposed** ▸ τνι to sthg. DIOSC.[2] 2.47 (*v.l.* τνος) DIOG. 7.122 ‖ **unwavering** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.31 (*neut. pl. prob. adv.*), *al.* ‖ **not random** ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.320 • *adv.* ἀπερίπτωτως **unbudgingly** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.26 (*compar.* -ότερον).

ἀπερισάλπιγκτος -ον [περισαλπίζω] **not surrounded by the noise of trumpets** STOB. 14.13.60.

ἀπερίσκεπτος -ον [περισκέπτομαι] **thoughtless, incautious, heedless** THUC. 4.108.4; ▸ *with gen.* ἀ. αἰσχροῦ παντὸς καὶ κακοῦ heedlessly doing all kinds of obscene and wicked things PLUT. *Sul.* 8.2 *etc.* ‖ **uninvestigated** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 195, *al.* • *adv.* ἀπερισκέπτως **thoughtlessly** THUC. 4.10.1, *al.* ISOCR. 13.1 DION. 6.10.3 ACH. 6.5.1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερον.

ἀπερίσπαστος -ον [περισπάω] **not dragged hither and thither, undistracted, undisturbed** POL. 2.67.7 *etc.* ‖ **continually mindful** *or* partaking ▸ τινος of sthg. VT *Wis.* 16.11 ‖ **uninterrupted, without digression** DION. *Thuc.* 9.9 DIOD. 17.9.4 (*war*) | *subst.* τὸ ἀπερίσπαστον continuity: τῷ ἀπερισπάστῳ τῆς ἐξουσίας through the continuous exercise of power PLUT. *Arist.* 5.3 • *adv.* ἀπερισπάστως **without being distracted, without obstructions** POL. 2.20.10 NT *1Cor.* 7.35 ‖ **uninterruptedly** ATH. 1.10c.

ἀπερίσσευτος -ον PHINT. (STOB. 4.23.61), *see* ἀπέρισσος.

ἀπέρισσος -ον *see* ἀπέριττος.

ἀπερισσοτρύφητος -ον [περισσοτρύφητος] **not overfed** TIMO 777.3 (*misfortune*).

ἀπεριστάτως -ον [περιστατέομαι] **isolated, solitary** (*proper.* that has nothing standing around it) [PHOC.] 26 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.159 ‖ **uncrowded** DIOG. 7.5 ‖ **undefended** POL. 6.44.8 ‖ **not surrounded by dangers, safe** MAX.[1] 36.3 (*life*) *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **not detailed** HERMOG. *St.* 33.14.

ἀπερίστικτος -ον [περιστίζω] **not punctuated around,** *of a critical sign* [GAL.] 19.750 *etc.*

ἀπερίστροφος -ον **immobile** AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.1.52.

ἀπερίτμητος -ον [περιτέμνω] **not cut around. not circumscribed** PLUT. *Am. prol.* 495c ‖ **uncircumcised** VT *Exod.* 12.48, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.34 | *fig.* **impure** VT *Lev.* 26.41 (*heart*) *etc.*

ἀπερίτρεπτος -ον [περιτρέπω] **that cannot be turned around, immutable** PLUT. *Sollert.* 983c ◆ *adv.* ἀπεριτρέπτως **immutably, irrefutably** SEXT. *S.* 1.53.

ἀπερίτροπος -ον [περίτροπος] **careless** SOPH. *El.* 182.

ἀπέριττος -ον [περισσός] **devoid of surplus, simple, without excess** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 267f PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.23.2 | **of ordinary dimensions** HLD. 3.1.4 *etc.* | *well formed* PHILOSTR.[1] 14.4, 15.5 | *subst.* τὸ ἀπέριττον **frugality** τῆς τροφῆς of diet LUC. *Nigr.* 26 ◆ *adv.* ἀπερίττως **without excess, simply** DIOD. 12.26.1 ‖ **frugally** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 33.

ἀπεριττότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀπέριττος] **absence of the superfluous, simplicity** SEXT. *S.* 2.23 (*speech*).

ἀπερίττωτος -ον [περιττόω] **without secretion** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.10.3, *al.*

ἀπεριφερής -ές [περιφέρω] **not round** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.1.6.

1. ἀπερίφραστος -ον [περιφράσσω] **undefended** BAS. *Is.* 145 *etc.*

2. ἀπερίφραστος -ον [περιφράζω] **devoid of paraphrases** EUSTATH. 1941.59 ◆ *adv.* ἀπεριφράστως **without paraphrasing** EUSTATH. 1112.42.

ἀπερίψυκτος -ον [περίψυκτος] **that does not get cold** GAL. 11.475 SOR. 3.13.2 *etc.*

ἀπερκτικός AL. *in Sens.* 23.18, *see* ἀπειρκτικός.

ἀπέρξαντες *aor. ptc. act., see* ἀπέρδω.

Ἀπεροπία -ας, ἡ **Aperopia**, *island* PAUS. 2.34.9, *etc.*

ἀπέρπερος -ον [πέρπερος] **devoid of vanity, modest** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.278 *etc.*

ἀπερρήθην *aor. ind. pass., see* *ἀπείρω.

ἀπερριμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀπορρίπτω **negligently** ARISTE.[1] 28.

ἀπέρρω [ἀπό, ἔρρω] **to go away** EUR. *H.F.* 260 | *imper.* ἄπερρε **go to hell** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1294, *al.*; *cf.* CRATIN. 129.

ἀπερυγγάνω *see* ἀπερεύγομαι.

ἀπερυθριάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐρυθριάω] *fut.* ἀπερυθριάσω ‖ *aor.* ἀπηρυθρίασα ‖ *pf.* ἀπηρυθρίακα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπηρυθριασμένος; **to be unblushing, impudent** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1216 MEN. *fr.* 750 LUC. *Iud. voc.* 8. *etc.*; ψεύσασθαι καὶ ἀπερυθριάσαι to lie shamelessly IOS. *A.I.* 17.126 ‖ **to lose one's bloom** LUC. *Lex.* 4 ◆ *augm. and redupl.* ἀπηρ- ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπερυθριασμένος BAS. *Is.* 3.123.

ἀπερυκάνω [ἀπό, ἐρυκανάω] **to remove, set aside** EP. *Al.* 6.6 (*impf.* ἀπερύκανε).

ἀπερύκω [ἀπό, ἐρύκω] *impf.* ἀπήρυκον ‖ *fut.* ἀπερύξω FAV. 96.18 ‖ *aor.* ἀπήρυξα ❶ *act.* **to repel, ward off, divert, save** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 4.542 OD. 18.105 XEN. *An.* 5.8.25 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. THGN. 775 = ▸ τινὰ ἀπό τινος XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.2 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. from s.o. HDT. 1.32.6 *etc.* | **to prevent** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* s.o. from ... THGN. 1207 ‖ **to restrain** ▸ *with acc.* AP 3.174 ❷ *mid.* **to check oneself, desist** ▸ τινος from sthg. THGN. 494 (*v.l.* τι) | ▸ *abs.* ἀπερύκου abstain, be warned (*prob.* from speaking) SOPH. *O.C.* 169 ‖ *later trans.* ἀπερύκεο νούσους **keep illness far from yourself** MACED. 38 ❸ *pass.* πατρῴας γῆς ἀπερυκόμενος **excluded from his homeland** THGN. 1210 ◆ *epic inf.* ἀπερυκέμεναι EPIGR. 6.216.36.

ἀπερύσιβόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐρυσιβόω] **to produce rust,** *of grasses* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.13 ‖ *pass.* **to be ruined by rust** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.10.3.

ἀπερύω [ἀπό, ἐρύω] *Ion.* ἀπειρ- **to strip away:** ῥινὸν ἀπ' ὀστεόφιν ἐρύσαι to remove the skins from his shoulders OD. 14.134 *etc.* ‖ *mid.* = *act.* AP 7.730.3 (*tmesis*).

ἀπέρχομαι [ἀπό, ἔρχομαι] *impf.* ἀπηρχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπελεύσομαι ‖ *aor.*[1] ἀπῆλθον ‖ *pf.* ἀπελήλυθα ‖ *ppf.* ἀπεληλύθειν; **to go away, leave, depart** ▸ τινος from some place IL. 24.766 OD. 2.136 = ▸ ἔκ τινος THUC. 1.89.3, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.244 = ▸ ἀπό τινος THUC. 8.92.2 | ἐς Σάρδις for Sardis HDT. 1.22.2; ὁ ἄγγελος κυρίου ἀπῆλθεν ἐξ ὀφθαλμῶν αὐτοῦ the angel of the Lord departed from his sight VT *Judg.* (A) 6.21 | ἐπ' οἶκου homeward (*motion to a place*) THUC. 1.92 = οἴκαδε ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 84 LYS. 14.14 | ▸ ἀ. παρά τινα to go to s.o.'s side LUC. *Tim.* 11 = ▸ πρός τινα VT *Gen.* 24.54 | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 1.199.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 465, *al. etc.*; ταχεῖ' ἀπέρχεται (evils) will be here presently SOPH. *Ph.* 808; ἀπελθόντος ἐνιαυτοῦ the year having gone by PLAT. *Leg.* 954d (*v.l.* παρελθ-); νυκτὸς ἀπερχομένης at the end of the night ARAT. 315 | **to return:** εἰς τὴν ἀρχαίαν ἀπελθὼν φύσιν returning to its original nature PLAT. *Symp.* 193c ‖ *analog.* **to pass away** *from life,* die DIOG. 3.6 AP 11.335.1 = ἀ. τοῦ βίου LUC. *DMort.* 16.1 *etc.* | ἀπέρχομαι κάτω I am going down there, *i.e.* to the Underworld EUR. *Alc.* 379 | *fig.* **to cease:** τοῦ λόγου from talking EUR. *I.T.* 546; ἐκ δακρύων weeping EUR. *Or.* 295 ‖ **to go out** ▸ *with ptc.* PLUT. *Ages.* 7.7 *etc.*; ἀ. νικῶν to leave the winner ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 2.3 ‖ *later* **to arrive, spread,** *of reputation* NT *Matt.* 4.24 ◆ *Att. fut. suppl.* ἄπειμι (*see*) ‖ *Epic aor. inf.* ἀπελθέμεναι ARET. *C.A.* 1.6.9.

ἀπερῶ *fut. ind. act., see* ἀπείρω.

ἀπερωεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀπερωέω] **opponent** IL. 8.361.

ἀπερωέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐρωέω] *in aor. opt.* πολέμου ἀπερωήσειας you would have withdrawn from the war IL. 16.723.

ἀπερωπός -όν **thoughtless** AESCHL. *Ch.* 600 (*v.l.*, *see* ἀπέρωτος).

ἀπέρωτος -ον [ἀπό, ἔρως] **loveless:** ἀ. ἔρως love that is not love AESCHL. *Ch.* 600.

ἄπες *Ion. aor. imper. act. 2 sg., see* ἀφίημι.

ἄπεσαν *epic impf. ind. 3. pl., see* ἄπειμι.

Ἄπέσας -αντος, ὁ **Apesas,** *mountain in the Peloponnese* HES. *Th.* 331 *etc.*

ἀπεσθέομαι [ἀπό, ἐσθής] *in pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπησθημένος **disrobed** LUC. *Lex.* 5.

ἀπεσθίω [ἀπό, ἐσθίω] *impf.* ἀπήσθιον ‖ *fut. mid.* ἀπέδομαι ‖ *aor.*[1] *suppl.* ἀπέφαγον ‖ *pf.* ἀπεδήδοκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπεδηδεσμένος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 5 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπηδέσθην; **to eat, devour** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 497 HERMIP. 23 LONG. 2.13.4 *etc.* ‖ **to neglect to eat** THEOP. 63.3 ‖ *pass.* **to be devoured** ARISTOT. *Lc. etc.*

ἀπεσκής -ές [πέσκος] **lacking a quiver** SOPH. *fr.* 626 (*bow*).

ἀπέσκληκα *pf. ind. act., see* ἀποσκέλλω.

ἀπεσκληκότως [ἀποσκέλλω] *adv.* **in dried-out fashion:** *fig.* **harshly** SYN. *epist.* 139.

ἀπεσκληρυμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποσκληρύνω **harshly** AG *Bek.* 422.

ἀπεσσεῖται *fut. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἄπειμι.

ἀπεσσυ- (*and Lac.* -συ-) *forms of* ἀποσεύω (*see*).

ἀπεστενωμένως *adv.* **unlimitedly** SIMP. *in An.* 44.37.

ἀπεστώ -οῦς, ἡ [ἄπειμι] *Ion.* **absence, distance** HDT. 9.85.3 CALLIM. *fr.* 718.

ἀπέσχαρος -ον **that removes the scab** *PMPER 13.12.17.

ἀπεσχαρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐσχαρόω] **to remove the scab** (*from a sore*) ZOP.[2] (ORIB. 14.61.2).

ἀπεσχαρωτικός -ή -όν [ἀπεσχαρόω] **effective at making scabs drop off** PAEG. 4.34, *al.*

ἀπεσχισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποσχίζω **separately** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 16.3.

ἀπέτηλος -ον [πέτηλον] *Ion.* **devoid of foliage** GAET. (AP 6.190.5).

ἄπετρος -ον [πέτρος] **rockless** EUSTATH. 1736.9.

ἀπευδιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπό, εὐδιάζω] **restoration of calm, brightening** PORPH. *Pyth.* 29.

ἀπευδοκέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, εὐδοκέω] [A] **to atone, give satisfaction** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. for sthg. *PUPZ 177.3 (II[BCE]) [B] **to despair** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.28.2 *etc.*

ἀπευθανατίζω [ἀπό, εὐθανατέω] **to die a noble death** VT *2Macc.* 6.28.

ἀπευθής -ές [πυνθάνομαι] **unknown, obscure** OD. 3.88 ARAT. 259, *al. etc.* ‖ **unaware, ignorant** OD. 3.184 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* DION.[9] 194 AP 16.303.1.

ἀπεύθυνσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπευθύνω] **arrangement, systematization** PAEG. 6.92.

ἀπευθυντέον [ἀπευθύνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to set in order** SOR. 4.8.8.

ἀπευθύνω [ἀπό, εὐθύνω] **to straighten out, put back in place** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Tim.* 71d *etc.*; τὸν τὰς αἰχμαλωτίδας χέρας δεσμοῖς ἀπευθύνοντα you who bind the hands of prisoners behind their backs SOPH. *Ai.* 72 ‖ **to lead** *the right way,* **direct, govern:** δεῦρ' ἀ. μολεῖν to lead to come here AESCHL. *Ag.* 1667; ἀ. πόλιν to govern a city SOPH. *O.T.* 104; ἀ. τὰ κοινὰ to steer public affairs AESCHN. 3.158; ἐκ πρύμνης ἀ. to steer from the prow PLAT. *Criti.* 109c ‖ **to regulate, correct** EUR. *Bac.* 884 *etc.*; κλήρῳ ἀ. **to rule by lot** PLAT. *Leg.* 757b | ▸ ἀ. τι πρός τι to make sthg. fit for sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.12.16 = ▸ τί τινι DION. *Comp.* 11.23 ‖ *milit.* **to set in file, line up** *a detachment* ASCLEPIOD. 12.11 *etc.* ‖ *medic. pf. ptc. mid. subst.* τὸ ἀπευθυσμένον (*sc.* ἔντερον) **rectum** DIOSC.[2] 1.99 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.20.55) GAL. 2.573 *etc.*

ἄπευκος -ον [πεύκη] **devoid of resin, not resinous** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.3 (*compar.* -ότερος).

ἀπευκταῖος -α -ον [ἀπεύχομαι] **deplorable, detestable** PLAT. *Ax.* 369b (*sup.*) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 289b ◆ *see* ἀπευκτός.

ἀπευκτικός -ή -όν [ἀπευκτός] **deprecatory** MEN.[2] 342.22.

ἀπευκτός -ή -όν [ἀπεύχομαι] **deplorable, detestable, execrable, abominable** AESCHL. *Ag.* 638, *Suppl.* 789 PLAT. *Leg.* 628c LUC. *Pseudol.* 12 HLD. 7.25.6 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος GREG. (AP 8.11.4).

ἀπευτακτέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, εὐτακτέω] **to pay regularly** (*tribute*) STRAB. 4.6.9 ‖ *pass.* STRAB. 7.4.6 *etc.*

ἀπευφημέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, εὐφημέω] **to deprecate** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.19, *al.* (*v.l.*).

ἀπευχαριστέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, εὐχαριστέω] **to show gratitude** ▸ τινι to s.o. *IG 5.1.1145.35 (I[BCE]).

ἀπεύχετος -ον AESCHL. *Ch.* 155, 625, *see* ἀπευκτός.

ἀπεύχομαι [ἀπό, εὔχομαι] *impf.* ἀπηυχόμην *and 3. sg.* ἀπεύχοντο APP. 16.11.85 ‖ *fut.* ἀπεύξομαι SYN. *Opusc.* 6.14 ‖ *aor.* ἀπευξάμην *and* ἀπηυξάμην ‖ *pf. imper.* ἀπηύχθω IODAM. *Im.* 2.69.25; **to deprecate, adjure, pray not to happen** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Hip.* 891 DEMOSTH. 20.157 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 6.2 | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* DEMOSTH. 8.51 *etc.*; πολλά ... ἀπεύξαιτ' ἂν τοῖς θεοῖς μηδαμῶς ... γίγνεσθαι he would have entreated the gods for many things not to happen PLAT. *Leg.* 687d | ▸ *with* μή *and opt.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 714 ‖ **to deny** AESCHL. *Eum.* 608.

ἀπεύω *see* ἀφεύω.

ἀπευωνίζω [ἀπό, εὐωνίζω] **to sell for cheap** LUC. *Nigr.* 23.

ἀπέφθιθεν (*or* -ον) *aor. ind. pass. 3. pl. epic, see* ἀποφθίνω.

ἄπεφθος -ον [ἀφέψω] **boiled and reboiled, purified** ALEXIS 202.1 (*water*) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἄπε-

φθον boiled honey AN. *Par.* 10.3.18 ‖ refined, fine, *of gold* THGN. 449 HDT. 1.50.2 THUC. 2.13.5 IOS. *A.I.* 15.272.

ἀπεχθαίρω [ἀπό, ἐχθαίρω] to hate, detest ▸ *with acc.* IL. 3.415 *etc.* ‖ to render hateful ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. OD. 4.105 ‖ *mid.* = *trans. act.* QS 13.255 • *aor. mid.* ἀπηχθήραντο QS *l.c.* | *subj. act.* ἀπεχθήρω IL. *l.c.* | *ptc. act.* ἀπεχθήρας GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1253.9) TRIPHIOD. 252 VETT. 143.1 IUL.[2] (AP 6.18.3).

ἀπεχθάνομαι [ἀπό, ἔχθος] *impf.* ἀπηχθανόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπεχθήσομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. ἀπηχθόμην ‖ *pf.* ἀπήχθημαι ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* ἀπήχθητο SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.14 A to be *or* become hateful, behave hatefully, be hated OD. 2.202 | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 6.140 OD. 10.75 LYS. 20.8 *etc.*; σοὶ δ' ἔμεθεν μὲν ἀπήχθετο φροντίσδην it was hateful to you to have thought for me SAPPH. 130.3-4; σφι οὐκ ἀπεχθήσεαι you will not become hated by them HDT. 1.89.3; Ἀθηναίοις ἀπεχθέσθαι to encounter the hatred of the Athenians THUC. 1.136.1 | ▸ *with dat. of the thing* αὐτοῖς τούτοις ἀπεχθάνομαι I become hateful for these very reasons PLAT. *Ap.* 24a | ▸ *with prep.* πρός σ' ἀπεχθέσθαι to draw your hatred to me EUR. *Med.* 290 | ▸ *with ptc.* AND. 4.10 *etc.* B to be filled with hatred ▸ *with dat.*: οὔτε τί μοι πᾶς δῆμος ἀπεχθόμενος χαλεπαίνει nor does it bother me at all that the whole populace is filled up with hatred against me OD. 16.114; ἀπεχθάνεται φιλοσοφίᾳ he is full of hatred for philosophy PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.22, *cf. Im.* 2.17.8 ‖ *causat.* λόγοι ... ἀπεχθανόμενοι speeches that stir up hatred XEN. *Symp.* 4.58 • *later fut. 3. sg.* ἀπεχθανεῖται THEM. *Or.* 26.322c ‖ *s.times forms of aor*[1]. *confused with pres.* ἀπέχθομαι (see) ‖ *act. in aor. ptc.* ἀπεχθανοῦντας SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 520a.

ἀπέχθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀπεχθής] hatred, aversion, animosity PLAT. *Ap.* 23a (*pl.*) DEMOSTH. 3.13 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα for, against s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.36 *etc.* | τινὶ δι' ἀπεχθείας ἐλθεῖν to come to hate s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 121 *etc.* | δι' ἀπεχθείας γίγνεταί τι sthg. becomes unpleasant, arouses hatred XEN. *Hier.* 9.2 = ἀπέχθειαν φέρει τι DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 44.1 = ἔχει ἀπέχθειαν ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322a 2 | μετὰ πολλῆς ἀπεχθείας arousing great hatred POL. 1.66.9.

ἀπεχθές [ἀπό, ἐχθες] *adv.* yesterday PHILOD. (AP 11.35.4) (ἀπ' ἐχθές) AP[7]. *Synt.* 235.26 • *better separated* ἀπ' ἐχθές.

ἀπεχθήεις -ήεσσα - ῆεν [ἀπεχθής] hateful, harmful ANDROM. (GAL. 14.33).

ἀπέχθημα -ατος, τό [ἀπεχθάνομαι] object of hatred EUR. *Tr.* 425.

ἀπεχθήμων -ον [ἀπεχθάνομαι] POLL. 8.153, *see* ἀπεχθής.

ἀπεχθής -ές [ἀπό, ἔχθος] hateful, hated SOPH. *Ant.* 50 ISOCR. 1.20 (*dub.*) *etc.* ‖ averse, hostile THEOCR. 1.101 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατος POL. 1.80.3 (*subst.*) PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 168 • *adv.* ἀπεχθῶς with hatred ▸ τινι for s.o. DEMOSTH. 5.18 = ἀ. διάκειμαι πρός τινα I act in a hostile way toward s.o. DION. 7.31.4 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατα POLL. 5.116.

ἀπεχθητικός -ή -όν [ἀπεχθής] envious, begrudging ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1193a 22 *etc.*

ἀπεχθίζω [ἀπεχθής] to hate CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.18D (*pass.*).

ἀπέχθομαι [ἀπεχθής] *later* THEOCR. 7.45 MELEAG. (AP 5.177.7) PLUT. *Marc.* 22.6 *etc.*, *see* ἀπεχθάνομαι • *only pres.* | *subj. opt. pf.* = *aor*[1]. *of* ἀπεχθάνομαι; *frequently in mss. inf.* ἀπέχθεσθαι *for aor*[1]. ἀπεχθέσθαι.

ἀπεχθρεύω [ἀπό, ἐχθρεύω] to be hostile PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.162.

ἀπέχθρη *Ion.* -α *impf. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* ἀποχράω 2.

ἀπεχθῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀπεχθής.

ἀπέχω [ἀπό, ἔχω] *impf.* ἀπεῖχον, *mid.* ἀπειχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀφέξω, *mid.* ἀφέξομαι *and rar.* ἀποσχήσω, *mid.* ἀποσχήσομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. ἀπέσχον, *mid.* ἀπεσχόμην ‖ *pf.* ἀπέσχηκα, *mid.* ἀπέσχημαι ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἀποσχεθῆναι SCH. IL. D 9.651 ❶ *act.* A *trans.* to keep apart, separate, remove, repel ▸ τινά *or* τί τινος s.o. *or* sthg. from sthg. IL. 6.96 OD. 15.33 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1125, *al. etc.* = ▸ τί παρά τινος EUR. *Bac.* 427 = ▸ τί ἀπό τινος ARISTOPH. *Pax* 162 | *with acc. and dat.*: Ἀπόλλων πᾶσαν ἀεικείην ἄπεχε χροῒ Apollo warded off all unseemly treatment from the body (of Hektor) IL. 24.19 | ▸ *with acc. alone* PIND. *N.* 7.61 EUR. *Or.* 1519 | ▸ *with. inf.* οὐδὲν ἀπέχει nothing prevents PLAT. *Crat.* 407b PLUT. *Def. orac.* 433a B to have received: ἀπόκρισιν a response AESCHN. 2.50; καρπόν the fruit PLUT. *Them.* 17.4 (*fig.*); μισθόν pay, wages PLUT. *Sol.* 22.4 NT *Matt.* 6.2, *al.*; τὸ μέτριον the appropriate measure PLUT. *Sanit.* 124e; ἵνα αἰώνιον αὐτὸν ἀπέχῃς so that you may have him forever NT *Phlm.* 15 ‖ *rar. impers. abs.* ἀπέχει it is sufficient, enough NT *Mark* 14.41 (*oth.* it is wrong, it is out of place) C *intrans.* to be far off *or* distant, stand apart ▸ τινος from sthg. (*place*) THUC. 6.97.1 *etc.* = ▸ ἀπό τινος HDT. 1.179.4, *al. etc.* | ἡμέρης δρόμον ἀπέχων a day's journey away (*by sea*) HDT. 2.5.2; ἀ. παμπόλλων ἡμερῶν ὁδόν to be very many days' march away XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.3 | to extend, protrude ARISTOT. *G.A.* 781a 11; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀπέχοντα the protruding parts (*of the head*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 655a.32 ‖ *fig.* to be far removed, be foreign ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1289b 2, *al. etc.*; τῆς ἐξευρέσιος from discovery HDT. 1.67.5; τοσοῦτ' ἀπέχει τῶν χορηγῶν is so far from the minds of the choregoi DEMOSTH. 21.59 | ▸ *frequently with inf.* (*gen.*) τοσοῦτον δ' ἀπέχω τοῦ ποιῆσαί τι ... ὥστ' εἰ I am so little inclined to do sthg ... that if ... ISOCR. 6.70 ‖ *analog.* to be divergent, differ, *with gen.* HDN.[1] 1.16.4 ‖ *rar. abs.* ἄπεχε stop it! AESCHL. *Pr.* 687 ❷ *mid.* A *trans.* to keep off: τινὸς χεῖρας the hands from s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 22.316 (*tmesis*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 350; οὐκ ἀφέξεταί μου τῶ χεῖρε he will not keep his hands off me PLAT. *Symp.* 214d, 213d B *usu. intrans.* (*also pf. mid.*) to stay away, restrain oneself, abstain, desist ▸ τινος from sthg. *or* s.o. IL. 8.35, *al.* GORG. B 11a.31 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* μὴ στρατεῦσαι from marching with the army THUC. 5.25.3; λαμβάνειν from taking PHILEM. 97.3; οὐκ ἀπεσχόμην τό μὴ οὐκ ἐπὶ τοῦτο ἐλθεῖν ἀπ' ἐκείνου I could not keep myself from moving from that problem to this one PLAT. *Rp.* 354b, *cf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.32; οὐκ ἀφέξεται τοῦ συμβουλεύειν he will not leave off giving counsel XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.3 | = ▸ *with ptc.* IUL. 1.43d ‖ ▸ *rar. abs.* to contain oneself, stop oneself DEMOSTH. 21.61 ACH. 6.18.6.

ἀπεψία -ας, ἡ [ἄπεπτος] indigestion ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668b 8, *al.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 127d, *al. etc.*

ἀπέψω *Ion.*, *see* ἀφέψω.

ἀπεών *Ion. pres. ptc.*, *see* ἄπειμι.

ἀπεως- *forms of the aor.*, *see* ἀπωθέω.

Ἀπῆγα, ἡ Apega, *female name* POL. 13.7.6.

ἀπηγέομαι, ἀπήγημα, ἀπέγησις *Ion. for* ἀφηγ-.

ἀπηγορευμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀπαγορεύω by way of defense NICOL.[2] 38.12.

ἀπηγορέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀγορεύω] ❶ *act.* to defend SIMP. *in Cat.* 17.2 ❷ *mid.* to defend oneself, justify oneself ARISTOT. *Pr.* 951a 23.

ἀπηγόρημα -ατος, τό [ἀπηγορέω] defense PLAT. *Leg.* 765b.

ἀπηδᾶλος -ον [πηδάλιον] rudderless ARISTOT. *I.A.* 710a 8.

ἀπήειν *impf. ind. act.*, *see* ἄπειμι 2.

ἀπηθέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἠθέω] *aor.* ἀπήθησα | *ptc.* ἀπηθήσας ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπηθημένος DIOSC.[2] 5.87.12 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἀπηθηθῆναι ORIB. 4.4.1; to drain, ooze ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 943 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.3 • *Ion. inf.* ἀπηθέειν HP. *Mul.* 1.78 | *ptc.* ἀπηθέων HP. *Morb.* 2.67 ‖ *cf. also* ἀφηθέω.

ἀπήθημα -ατος, τό [ἀπηθέω] filtrate (liquid) GAL. 14.142 *etc.*

ἀπῆκα *Ion. aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἀφίημι.

ἀπήκοος -ον [ἀπό, ἀκούω] disobedient HSCH. (*pl.*).

ἀπηκριβωμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀπακριβόω with precision, exactly PLUT. *Agis* 2.1 (*v.l.*) ‖ stingily ALEXIS 216.4.

ἄπηκτος -ον [πήγνυμι] that cannot be solidified ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 12, *al.* ‖ not solid SOR. 1.47.2.

ἀπηλεγέω, *contr.* [ἀπηλεγής] to neglect AP 2.17 (*pres. ptc.*) (*v.l.* ἀνηλ-).

ἀπηλεγέως *adv.*, *see* ἀπηλεγής.

ἀπηλεγής -ές [ἀπό, ἀλέγω] careless, pitiless, cruel GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.46.18 ‖ *usu. adv. neut.* -ές without care for anything else NIC. *Th.* 495 OPP.[1] 2.510 • *adv.* ἀπηλεγέως without caring, baldly, brutally IL. 9.309 OD. 1.373 AP 4.1469 ‖ without care for anything else, undistracted AP 1.785 (*v.l.* ἀνηλ-) | severely, seriously AP 4.689.

ἀπηλιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπό, ἡλιαστής] anti-heliast, *i.e. contrary to the courts* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 110 (*com. coinage*).

ἀπηλιθιόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἠλιθιόω] to become foolish DIOSC.[2] 5.17.

ἀπῆλιξ *Ion. for* ἀφῆλιξ.

ἀπηλιώτης -ου, ὁ [ἀπό, ἠλιώτης] east wind (*with or without* ἄνεμος) HDT. 4.22.1, *al.* THUC. 3.23.5 *etc.* | *extens.* east VT *1Macc.* 12.37, *etc.* • *Ion. also preserved in Att. for* ἀφηλ- (*see*).

ἀπηλιωτικός -ή -όν [ἀπηλιώτης] eastern, of the east ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364a 21 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.11.1 *etc.*

ἀπηλλαγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀπαλλάσσω separately, regardless, *with gen.*: διὰ τὸ καὶ ὀργῆς ἀ. ἐπιψηφίζειν τοῖς γινομένοις because they deliberate on the questions without being moved by anger IOS. *A.I.* 17.124; θεοὶ δὲ ἀ. τῶν αἰσθητῶν εἰλικρινῶς τε καὶ ἀμιγῶς the gods, on the other hand, (sc. know intelligible things) in a way separate from the senses, not mixed with them at all ALCIN. 10.1; οὔτε εἰσάπαν ἀ. τῆς ὕθεν ἐστὶν ὑποστάσεως separately from the hypostasis from which it comes CYR.[1] *Trin.* 5.558d.

ἄπηλος -ον [πηλός] not clay GREG. *epist.* 2.1.

ἀπήμαντος -ον [πημαίνω] unharmed, safe and sound OD. 19.282 *etc.* ‖ free from misfortune PIND. *O.* 8.7 (*life*); ἔστω δ' ἀπήμαντον may you be free from misfortune AESCHL. *Ag.* 379 ‖ painless, harmless AESCHL. *Suppl.* 576 NIC. *Th.* 492; πνεῦμα ... ἀ. inoffensive (*oth.* invulnerable) spirit VT *Wis.* 7.22 • *adv.* ἀπημάντως painlessly SCH. LYC. 886 (p. 287.17).

Ἀπήμαντος -ου, ὁ Apemantos, *male name* PLAT. *HipMa.* 286b *etc.*

ἀπήμβροτον *Ion. aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἀφαμαρτάνω.

ἀπημελήμενος *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀπαμελέω untidily, neglectfully BAS.[1] *B.* 1.5.35, *al.* PROC.[1] *B.* 1.4.4 *etc.*

Ἀπήμιος -ον [πῆμα] preserver from evil, *epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 1.32.2.

ἀπημονία -ας, ἡ {ἀπήμων} CALLIM. *H.* 1.92 (*Ion. gen.* -ης), *see* ἀπημοσύνη.

ἀπημοσύνη -ης, ἡ {ἀπήμων} absence of harm

or **evil** THGN. 758 *1*CEG 414.4 (VI-V^{BCE}) || **innocence, incapacity for harm** OPP. 2.647, *al.*

Ἀπημοσύνη -ης, ἡ **Apemosyne**, *female name* APOLLOD.^{3} 3.2.1.

ἀπημφιασμένως *adv.* *from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀπαμφιάζω **undisguisedly, openly** CYR.^{1} *Trin.* 463.10.

ἀπημφιεσμένως [ἀπό, ἀμφιέννυμι] *adv.* **undisguisedly, openly** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.126B, *al.*

ἀπήμων -ον [πῆμων] **unharmed, undamaged, free from suffering** IL. 13.744, *al.* OD. 4.487, *al.* HDT. 1.42.2, 4.179.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248c *etc.* (*usu. poet.*); ἀ. κραδία κἀδος ἀμφ' ἀλλότριον **our heart is indifferent to the troubles of others** PIND. *N.* 1.54 | ▸ *with gen.* πάσης ἀπήμον' οἰζύος **immune to all suffering** AESCHL. *Eum.* 893 || **innocuous, not hostile** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 186 SEM. 7.38 | **favorable, propitious** IL. 14.164 OD. 7.266 *etc.*

ἀπῆν *impf. ind. act., see* ἄπειμι 1.

ἀπηναῖος -α -ον [ἀπήνη] **of a chariot** CALLIM. *fr.* 85.5.

ἀπήνεια -ας, ἡ [ἀπηνής] **roughness, harshness** THPHR. *C.H.* 15.1 AP 2.1202 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἀπήνεμος -ον [ἀπό, ἄνεμος] **sheltered from the wind** DCHR. 6.33 *etc.*

ἀπήνη -ης, ἡ **chariot** *four wheeled, for mules* IL. 24.275, *al.* OD. 6.57, *al. etc.* || **carriage, chariot** AESCHL. *Ag.* 906 SOPH. *O.T.* 753, *al.* STRAB. 4.5.2 (*for war*) || *extens.* **means of transportation:** ναΐων ... ἀπήνην **marine vehicle, ship** EUR. *Med.* 1123; πλωταῖς ἀπήναισι **on floating chariots (= ships)** LYR. *Mel.* 109f || *fig.* **pair, couple** EUR. *Ph.* 328 • *Dor.* -α PIND. *P.* 4.94 *etc.*

ἀπηνής -ές **rough, harsh, rude, cruel, ferocious,** *of pers. and things* IL. 1.340, *al.* OD. 18.381, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257b *etc.* | **damp, dark** (*of sound*) VT *Wis.* 17.17 || **inappropriate, indecent** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 974 || **hard, rough** *to the touch* ARET. *S.D.* 1.14.1, *al.* || *compar.* -έστερος IOS. *B.I.* 5.329 (*subst.*) | *superl.* -έστατος.

ἀπῆνθον *aor^{1}. ind. act., see* ἀπέρχομαι.

ἀπηνόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ἀπηνής, φρήν] **hard in spirit** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 159.

ἀπήντων *impf. ind. act., see* ἀπαντάω.

ἀπηξία -ας, ἡ [ἄπηκτος] **lack of structure** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 204 || **impossibility of solidification** ARISTOPH.^{2} 15.9.

ἀπηόριος -α -ον [ἀπό, ἀείρω] **hanging up high,** *i.e.* **high, distant, remote,** *of branches* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.71.1), *see* ἀπήορος.

ἀπήορος -ον [ἀπό, ἀείρω] *proper.* **hanging up high,** *i.e.* **distant, remote: ἐχθρῶν from the enemy** PIND. *P.* 8.86 | *of stars* ARAT. 396, *al.* • *Dor.* ἀπάορος.

ἀπηρεμέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἠρεμέω] **to rest** SOR. 2.11.1 *etc.*

ἀπηρής -ές [ἄπηρος] **undamaged, unharmed** AP 1.888 (*v.l.*).

ἀπήρῑνος -ον [πηρῖν] **lacking a scrotum,** *of fish* ARCHESTR. 8.9 (*v.l.*).

ἄπηρος -ον [πῆρος] **undisabled, unharmed** HDT. 1.32.6 *etc.*

ἀπήρτημα *see* ἀπάρτημα.

ἀπηρτημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀπαρτάω **in connection: τούτοις with** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 105f || **separately: ἀ. ἔχουσα isolated** MAUR. 4.45 (*v.l.*).

ἀπηρτισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀπαρτίζω **suitably, completely** DION. 1.90.1 *etc.*

ἀπηρυθριακότως [ἀπερυθριάω] *adv.* **without blushing, impudently** APOLLOD$^{1\text{-}2}$. 13.10.

ἀπηρυθριασμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀπερυθριάω **shamelessly, blatantly** IR. *Haer.* 1.25.1 EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 4.11.2 *etc.*

ἀπήρωτος -ον [πηρόω] **unmutilated, intact** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.5.1 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀπηρωτί **without mutilation** THEOGNOST. 159.

ἀπήσω *Ion. fut. ind. act., see* ἀφίημι.

ἀπηύρα [*see* ἀπούρας] *aor.* A **to carry off, remove** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.356, *al.*: ἐλεύθερον ἦμαρ ἀπούρας removing freedom IL. 6.455 | ▸ τί τινα sthg. from s.o. IL. 15.462, *al.* OD. 13.270, *al. etc.*; ἄμφω θυμὸν ἀπηύρα he took both their lives IL. 6.17; οὔς ποτ' ἀπηύρα Αἰνείαν that he once took from Aineias IL. 23.291 | ▸ τί *or* τινά τινι sthg. *or* s.o. from s.o.: πολέσσιν ... θυμὸν ἀπηύρα he took many lives IL. 17.236; πόντος δέ οἱ οὔ τιν' ἀπηύρα the sea did not carry off a single man OD. 3.192 | ▸ τινος from s.o. IL. 19.89 OD. 18.273; τήν ῥα βίῃ ἀέκοντος ἀπηύρων whom they carried off by force against his will IL. 1.430, *cf.* OD. 4.646; Βρισηΐδα ... Ἀχιλῆος ... κλισίηθεν ἀπούρας carrying off Briseis from Achilles' bed IL. 9.107; *but* τοὺς ἀπούρας ἀμετέρων τοκέων νέμεαι that you cultivate having taken them away from my ancestors PIND. *P.* 4.149 || *mid. only* ἀπουράμενοι ψυχάς deprived of life HES. *Sc.* 173 B *postHom.* **to bring back, enjoy** (*in a good or bad way*): κακοῦ ἀνδρὸς ἀπηύρα he was affected (negatively) by a wicked man HES. *Op.* 240; πρὸς τέκνων ἀπηύρα he obtained (death) at the hands of his sons EUR. *Andr.* 1030 (*codd.*) • *impf.* (*or aor^{r}.*) *Hom. 1. sg. and 3. pl.* ἀπηύρων (*deriv. from* ἀπούρα *by analog. with* ἐτίμα: -ων) || *fut.* ἀπουρήσουσιν IL. 22.489 (*v.l.*) || *aor^{r}. 3. sg.* ἀπηύρα | *ptc.* ἀπούρας | *mid.* ἀπουράμενος || *aor^{s}. 3. sg.* ἀπόερσε | *subj.* ἀπόέρσῃ IL. 21.283 | *opt.* ἀπόέρσειε IL. 21.329.

ἀπηυχενισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀπαυχενίζω **proudly** CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.617A.

ἀπήχεια -ας, ἡ [ἀπηχής] **discord, disagreement** LYS. *fr.* 88 DINAR. *fr.* 49.2 • *also* -χία PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* p. 25.

ἀπηχέω, *contr.* [ἀπηχής] A **to resound, echo back** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 899a 24 IOS. *A.I.* 12.15 (*voice*) || **to make heard, emit** PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.259, *Mos.* 21 (*voice*) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.8 B **to be out of tune** PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* p. 25.

ἀπήχημα -ατος, τό [ἀπηχέω] **resonance, echo** PLAT. *Ax.* 366c (*of things said repeatedly*); ὕψος μεγαλοφροσύνης ἀ. **the sublime is the echo of a great spirit** AN. *Subl.* 9.2 || *medic.* **re-experiencing through recoil,** *of fractures* SOR. *Sem.* 8.

ἀπηχής -ές [ἀπό, ἠχος] **discordant, out of tune** DINAR. *fr.* 49.2 ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 29.8 LUC. *Vit. auct.* 10 ALCIPHR. 3.34.4 (*fig.*) || **shameful, infamous** CYR.^{1} *Ps.* 37.17, *al.*

ἀπήχησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπηχέω] **echo, resonance** DION.^{6} 630.1 *etc.* | *of posthumous fame* MAUR. 4.3.

ἀπηχθημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀπεχθάνομαι **with hostility** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.36.

ἀπηχύς -ύ *prob.* **unwieldy** CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.220C.

ἀπήωρος -ον [ἀπήορος] **high,** *of branches* OD. 12.435.

Ἀπί **Api,** *Scythian name for* Γῆ (Terra *div.*) HDT. 4.59.

Ἀπία -ας, ἡ **Apia,** *ancient name of the Peloponnese* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 260, *al. etc.* • *epic* -ίη.

ἀπιάλλω [ἀπό, ἰάλλω] *Dor.* **to send back** ARCHESTR. 160.2 (*tmesis*): οἴκαδε **home** THUC. 5.77.8.

ἀπιάπτω [ἀπό, ἰάπτω] **to strip off** QS 1.9 (*in tmesis*).

ἀπιᾶτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* apiatum] **wine flavored with celery** GEOP. 8.30 *etc.*

Ἀπιδανεύς -εως, ὁ **Apidaneus,** *male name* CALLIM. *H.* 1.14 || *adj.* **inhabit. of the Peloponnese, Peloponnesian** AP 4.263 • *pl.* Ἀπιδανῆες.

1. Ἀπιδανός -ή -όν **Apidanian. Peloponnesian** HERMES. 7.9.6.

2. Ἀπιδανός -οῦ, ὁ *Ion.* **Apidanos,** *river* HDT. 7.129.2 THUC. 4.78.5 *etc.*

ἀπιδέα -ας, ἡ [ἄπιος] *bot.* **pear tree,** *plant* GEOP. 10.3.6 (*mss.* ἀπτ-).

ἀπιδιάζω [ἀπό, ἰδιάζω] *aor.* **ἀπιδίασα; to be alone** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 6.1 *etc.* • *also* ἀφιδιάζω.

ἀπιδιαστικός -ή -όν [ἀπιδιάζω] **solitary, in retreat** BAS. *Is.* 284.

ἀπίδιον -ου, τό [ἄπιον] **little pear** AL.^{6} *Febr.* 3 (1.335.18) *etc.*

ἀπίεστος -ον [πιέζω] **incompressible** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 15, *al.* THPHR. *Lap.* 8.

ἀπίημι *Ion. for* ἀφίημι.

ἀπίθᾱνος -ον [πιθανός] **unpersuasive, unconvincing** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406b 14 PLUT. *Praec.* 812e, *al.* LUC. *Pro im.* 22 *etc.* || **incredible, unlikely** PLAT. *Leg.* 663e ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1461b 12 DIOD. 4.81.5 | *of pers.* **untrustworthy** ▸ πρός τι **with respect to sthg.** AESCHN. 2.3 || **unconvinced** PLAT. *Parm.* 133c | **disheartened,** *with inf.* PLUT. *Nic.* 3.2 | *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἀπιθάνως **unconvincingly, improbably, clumsily** ISOCR. 5.26 EPIC. 3.84.3 *etc.*

ἀπῐθᾱνότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀπίθανος] **unlikeliness, improbability** AESCHN. 2.64 IOS. *Ap.* 1.304.

ἀπῐθέω, *contr.* [*see* ἀπειθέω] *fut.* ἀπιθήσω || *aor.* ἠπίθησα || *pf. ptc.* ἠπιθηκώς PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2672.40), *mid. pass.* ἠπιθημένος HDN. *Epim.* p. 246; **to be disobedient, disobey** IL. 16.458 PIND. *P.* 4.36 | ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 6.102, *al.* = ▸ τινος HOM. 2.448 (*uniquely*) || *always with neg.* • *poet. aor.* ἀπίθησε.

ἀπῐθής -ης *poet.* RUFIN. (AP 5.87.6), *see* ἀπειθής.

ἀπιθῖ *pres. imper. act. 2. sg., see* ἄπειμι 2.

ἀπιθυντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀπιθύνω] **guide** P.^{1} *Amb.* 78.

ἀπιθύνω [ἀπό, ἰθύνω] IUL.^{2} (AP 6.67.1) *etc.*, *see* ἀπευθύνω || *pass.* HP. *Fract.* 7 (*pf. mid.*).

ἀπικ- *Ion. forms for* ἀφικνέομαι.

Ἀπίκιος -ου, ὁ **Apikios,** *male name* DCASS. 57.19 *etc.*

ἀπικμάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἰκμάω] **to sift, winnow** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.16.2.

ἄπικρος -ον [πικρός] **not bitter** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250a 42 *etc.*

ἀπίλητος -ον [πιλέω] **incompressible, inelastic** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 17.

ἀπίλλω [ἀπό, ἴλλω] **to block:** τῇ θύρᾳ **the door** LYS. 10.17.

ἀπίμελος -ον [πιμελή] **devoid of fat** DIOC.^{1} 136 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 519b 8, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἀπίναι *pres. inf. act.* AP 11.404.2, *see* ἄπειμι 2.

ἀπῐνύσσω [πινύσσω] **to have no sense:** δοκέεις δέ μοι οὐκ ἀπινύσσειν **you do not seem like a fool to me** OD. 5.342, 6.258 | κῆρ ἀπινύσσων **lying senseless** IL. 15.10.

ἀπιξ- *Ion. for* ἀφιξ-.

ἀπιοειδής -ές [ἄπιος, εἶδος] **similar to the leaves of a pear tree,** *of leaves* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.3 *etc.*

Ἀπίολα -ης, ἡ **Apiola,** *city in Italy* STRAB. 5.3.4.

ἀπιομήδης -ες [ἄπιος, μήδομαι] **of noble thoughts** PIND. *fr.* 52.7 (*dat.* -ήδει) • *Dor. for* ἠπιο-.

ἄπιον -ου, τό *bot.* **pear,** *fruit* PLAT. *Leg.* 845b THEOCR. 7.120 *etc.*

Ἄπιος -α -ον [Ἀπίς] **Apian, of the Peloponnese** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 260 *etc.*; Ἀπία (γῆ, χώρα, χθών) **Peloponnese, Argolid** AESCHL. *Ag.* 256 SOPH. *O.C.* 1303 *etc.* • *later poet.* ἄ.

1. ἄπιος -ου, ἡ *bot.* **pear tree** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552b 2 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.3, *al. etc.* | **pear,** *fruit* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 581.3 GAL. 6.603 *etc.* || **euphorbia**

tuberosa THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.5 DIOSC.^{2} 4.175 || **astragalus** DIOSC.^{2} 4.61a.

2. ἄπιος -η -ον [ἀπό] **distant, remote** IL. 1.270, *al.* OD. 16.18 SOPH. *O.C.* 1685 (ᾰ̄-).

ἀπίπτω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἱπτω] **to press** HDT. 2.94.2.

Ἄπις -ιδος *and* -εως, ὁ **Apis**, *king of Argos* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 262 *etc.* || **Apis bull**, *in Egypt* HDT. 2.153 *etc.* | Ἄπιος (πόλιος) of the city of Apis HDT. 2.18.2 • *Ion. gen.* Ἄπιος, *dat.* Ἄπι.

Ἀπίς -ίδος, ἡ **Peloponnese** THEOCR. 25.183 *etc.*

Ἀπίσαων -ονος, ὁ **Apisaon**, *male name* IL. 11.578, 17.348.

ἀπισόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἰσόω] **to equalize** PLUT. *Thess.* Sanit. 1 LUC. *Pro im.* 13 | *pass.* HDT. 4.196.3 *etc.* • *fut. 3. sg.* ἀπισώσει IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* p. 93.3 || *aor. inf.* ἀπισῶσαι LUC. *l.c.* | *ptc.* ἀπισώσας PLUT. *Lys.* 19.5 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπισωμένος POLL. 4.69 || *aor. subj. pass.* ἀπισωθῇ HDT. *l.c.* CLEM. *exc.* 3.62.2.2.

ἀπίσσωτος -ον [πισσόω] **not covered with pitch** STRAB. 11.10.1 *etc.*

ἀπιστέω, *contr.* [ἄπιστος] *impf.* ἠπίστουν, *mid. pass.* ἠπιστούμην || *fut.* ἀπιστήσω, *mid.* ἀπιστήσομαι || *aor.* ἠπίστησα || *pf.* ἠπίστηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠπίστημαι ROM.^{1} 9.7.4 || *ppf.* ἠπιστήκειν XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.29 || *aor. pass.* ἠπιστήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀπιστηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to withhold trust, not believe** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 13.339 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 1.158.2, *al.* THUC. 8.83.1 | ▸ τινί τι s.o. in sthg. HDT. 3.122.4 | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. HDT. 4.96.1 || **to hesitate to believe, doubt** ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ai.* 940 PLUT. *Coniug.* 139 b | ▸ *usu. with* μή *and inf.* THUC. 1.10.1, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 555a *etc.* | ▸ *with* μή *and subj. or opt., with* πῶς, ὡς, ὅτι, that PLAT. *Phaed.* 73b, *al. etc.*; ἀπιστεῖς μὴ οὐκ ἐπιστήμη ᾖ ἡ ἀρετή; do you think that virtue may not be a kind of knowledge? PLAT. *Men.* 89d | *analog.* οἷς ἠπίστησαν ἔχειν κεκρυμμένον to whom they suspected of hiding POL. 4.18.8 || ▸ *abs.* **to be incredulous, not believe** HDT. 8.94.3 DEMOSTH. 18.52 ACH. 3.17.5 *etc.*; νᾶφε καὶ μέμνασ' ἀπιστεῖν refrain from drink and remember to be diffident EPICHAR. 218; οὐκ ἀπιστῶ do not doubt it MEN. *Dysc.* 55 | *Christ.* **to have no faith, not believe** NT *Mark* 16.16, *Rom.* 3.3, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **to disobey** (*see* ἀπειθέω) ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 640 PLAT. *Ap.* 29c, *al. etc.* | *analog.* τὸ γάρ σῶμ' οὐκ ἀπιστήσω χθονί as far as the body, I will not disobey the laws of the land EUR. *Her.* 1024 (*oth.* I will not hesitate to entrust the corpse to the earth) || ▸ *abs.* **to be disobedient** HDT. 6.108.4 SOPH. *Ant.* 219 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be disbelieved, not gain credence, be put in doubt** ANTIPHO 2.2.7 ISOCR. 5.49 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.17, *al. etc.* | τὴν δὲ γνῶσιν ... ἀπιστεῖσθαι to be unsure of recognizing THUC. 7.44.2; ὑπὸ πολλῶν ... ἀπιστοῦνται they are disbelieved by many PLAT. *Pol.* 271b; ἀπιστοῖτ' ἄν ... ἀπιστήσεται would not be believed ... will not be believed PLAT. *Rp.* 450c; πιστεύεσθαι ὑπὸ τῆς πατρίδος μᾶλλον ἢ ἀπιστεῖσθαι to gain the trust of the homeland rather than be mistrusted XEN. *Symp.* 4.29 | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* τὸ ... ἐπιτήδευμα ἀπιστεῖται μὴ δυνατὸν εἶναι it is doubtful that the custom would be possible PLAT. *Leg.* 839c.

ἀπίστημι *Ion. for* ἀφίστημι.

ἀπιστητέον [ἀπιστέω] *verb. adj.* **it is not necessary to believe**, *with dat.* POL. 4.41.8 STRAB. 8.4.10 *etc.*

ἀπιστητικός -ή -όν [ἀπιστέω] **incredulous:** *subst.* τὸ ἀπιστητικόν **incredulity, diffidence** ▸ τινι about sthg. MAUR. 1.6.

ἀπιστία -ας, ἡ [ἄπιστος] **incredulity, diffidence** HES. *Op.* 372 (*pl.*) HERACLIT. B 86 HDT. 1.24.7 *etc.*; ἀ. πρὸς τὰ θεῖα disbelief in the gods PLUT. *Alex.* 75.2 | ▸ μή *and inf.* HDT. 1.68.3 | ▸ πρός τι about sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 258c | ἀπιστίαν ἔχειν περί τινος to be in doubt over *or* mistrustful of sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 107b | ἀπιστίας τῆς καθ' αὑτοῦ ... παπάγγελμα encouragement to disbelieve in him AN. *Subl.* 38.2 | *Christ.* **lack of faith, incredulity** NT *Heb.* 3.19, *al.* | *of things* **improbability, unlikeliness** HDT. 1.193.4 ISOCR. 17.48 DEMOSTH. 10.44 *etc.*; πολλὰς ... ἀπιστίας ἔχει this contains many unlikelihoods PLAT. *Rp.* 450c || **lack of faith, infidelity, disloyalty, treachery, betrayal** SOPH. *O.C.* 611 XEN. *An.* 2.5.21, *al.* VT *Wis.* 14.25 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀπιστοκόρος -ον [ἄπιστος, κόρος] **full of incredulity** OR. *Sib.* 1.150, *al.*

ἄπιστος -ον [πιστός] Ⓐ **incredulous, mistrustful** OD. 14.150 HDT. 1.8.2, *al. etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.27 | ἄπιστος γ' εἶ ... σαυτῷ you do not believe in yourself PLAT. *Ap.* 26e | *subst.* τὸ ἄπιστον **incredulity, lack of trust** THUC. 8.66.5 || **disobedient, disloyal** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 876 | ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *I.T.* 1476 ἄπιστον ... ἀναρχίαν πόλει perfidious disobedience toward the city AESCHL. *Sept.* 1030 || *Christ.* **unbelieving, unfaithful, unchristian** NT *Titus* 1.15, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **untrustworthy, treacherous, unreliable, dubious** IL. 3.106 GORG. B 11.13 HDT. 8.22.3 XEN. *An.* 2.4.7 *etc.* | ▸ τινι to *or* for s.o. THGN. 601 *etc.* = ▸ περί τινα ISOCR. 3.58 | φύτευμα ἄπιστον weed VT *Is.* 17.10 || **incredible, unlikely,** *of things* PIND. *O.* 1.31, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 832 *etc.* || *compar.* ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀπίστως **distrustfully, incredulously** THUC. 3.83.1 DEMOSTH. 20.22 | ἀ. ἔχειν *with dat.* to be mistrustful about sthg. XEN. *Cyn.* 3.7 || **incredibly** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1438a 22 *etc.*; ἀ. ἐπὶ τὸ μυθῶδες ἐκνενικηκότα actions passed into the realm of legend as unbelievable THUC. 1.21.1 || **surprisingly** PLUT. *CMa.* 26.3.

ἀπιστοσύνη -ης, ἡ EUR. *Med.* 422 (*Dor. acc.* -αν), *see* ἀπιστία.

ἀπιστούντως [ἀπιστέω] *adv.* **mistrustfully** NUM.^{1} (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 14.7.1).

ἀπιστόφιλος -ον [ἄπιστος, φιλέω] **lover of disbelief** *or* **disloyalty** OR. (PHLEG. 36.10.B).

ἀπισχναίνω [ἀπό, ἰσχαίνω] **to attenuate, reduce** PHILEM. 100.7 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 574b 6 || **to dehydrate:** τὰς σάρκας the flesh PLUT. *QConv.* 658a.

ἀπισχναντέον [ἀπισχναίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to reduce** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 865a37.

ἀπισχνόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπισχναίνω] *pass.* **to shrink, contract** HP. *Int.* 3, *al. etc.*

ἀπισχῠρίζομαι [ἀπό, ἰσχυρίζομαι] **to oppose resolutely, not yield** THUC. 1.140.5 | ▸ πρός τι to sthg. PLUT. *Agis* 4.2, *al. etc.* || **to hold firm, sustain** THEM. *Or.* 28.342c, *al. etc.*

ἀπισχυριστικῶς [ἀπισχυρίζομαι] *adv.* **firmly, solidly** EUSTATH. 1861.41.

ἀπίσχω [ἀπέχω] **to ward off** OD. 11.95 HERACL.^{5} (AP 7.281.1) *etc.*

ἀπίσωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπισόω] **equalization** NICOM.^{2} 1.23 *etc.*

ἄπιτε *pres. imper. act.* 2. *pl.*, *see* ἄπειμι 2.

ἀπιτέον [ἄπειμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to depart** XEN. *An.* 5.3.1 *etc.*

ἀπίτης -ου (*sc.* οἶνος), ὁ [ἄπιον] **pear wine** DIOSC.^{2} 5.24 GEOP. 8.5 (*mss.* ἀπτ-).

ἀπιτητέα [ἀπιτέον] *verb. adj. neut. pl.* LUC. *Lex.* 2, *see* ἀπιτέον.

ἀπιχθύομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἰχθύς] *pass.* **to become a fish** POSID. 307 (*pf.* ἀπιχθύωται).

ἄπιχθυς -υ [ἀπό, ἰχθύς] **one who does not eat fish** EUR. *fr.* 366 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 586 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ ἄπιχθυς **minnow** EUSTATH. 1720.24.

ἀπιών -ιοῦσα -ιόν *pres. ptc. act. sec* ἄπειμι 2.

ἀπίων -ον [πίων] **not fat** DIPH.^{2} (ATH. 4.120e).

Ἀπίων -ωνος, ὁ **Apion**, *male name* ATH. 1.16f, *etc.*

ἁπλαγιάστως [πλαγιάζω] *adv.* **not obliquely** EUSTATH. 1229.41.

ἄπλαγκτος -ον [πλάζω] **not wandering** NONN. *D.* 4.313.

ἁπλακ- *see* ἁμπλακ-.

ἁπλάκουντος -ον [πλακοῦς] **lacking breads** PLAT.^{1} 121.2.

ἁπλανής -ές [πλανάω] **unerring, fixed, stable** PLAT. *Pol.* 288a *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ἁπλανές ἀπηργάσατο ἐκείνων he made (the world) independent from these (motions) PLAT. *Tim.* 34a | *astr.* **fixed,** *of stars* (*opp. to planets*) PLAT. *Tim.* 40b ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1073b 19, *al.* DIOD. 2.30.4 PLUT. *Exil.* 604a *etc.* (*also subst. neut.*) || **right, straight,** *of a line* P.^{1} (AP 6.65.4) || **undeviating, infallible** SEXT. *S.* 7.195, *al. etc.*; ἁπλανὴς θεωρία unerring vision EPIC. 4.128.1; τὴν ἁπλανεστάτην ἄσκησιν the safest exercise AN. *Subl.* 2.2 | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἁπλανῶς **without deviating** *or* **falling short, accurately** MAX.^{1} 5.2 ALCIPHR. 3.23.5.

ἁπλανησία -ας, ἡ [ἀπλάνητος] **infallibility** SEXT. *S.* 7.394.

ἀπλάνητος -ον [πλανάω] **that cannot deviate** *or* **fall short** BABR. 50.19 *etc.*

ἁπλανῶς *adv.*, *see* ἁπλανής.

ἁπλαστία -ας, ἡ [ἄπλαστος] **sincerity** PLAT. *Def.* 412e.

1. ἄπλαστος -ον [πλάσσω] **that cannot be formed** *or* **molded** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 15 || **not formed, not artificial, genuine, sincere,** *usu. of feelings* PLUT. *Aem.* 37.1 THEM. *Or.* 4.56d *etc.* | *of pers.* **simple** VT *Gen.* 25.27 *etc.* || **not fictitious, truthful** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 16c, *al.* || **unformed** PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.108 • *adv.* ἁπλάστως **without artifice, naturally, sincerely** PLAT. *epist.* 319b THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.4 *etc.*

2. ἄπλαστος -ον HES. *Op.* 148, *al.*, *see* ἄπλατος.

ἁπλᾰτής -ές [πλάτος] **devoid of breadth** ARISTOT. *APr.* 49b 36, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*) || **unchanged,** *of health* GAL. 6.28 • *adv.* ἁπλατῶς **without breadth** IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* p. 56.

1. ἁπλᾰτος -ον [πλάζω] **unapproachable, terrible, monstrous** HES. *Th.* 153, *al.* SEM. 7.34 PIND. *P.* 1.21, *al. etc.*; τᾶς ἁπλάτου κοίτας ἔρος love of the dreadful bed, *i.e.* the tomb EUR. *Med.* 151 • *poet. and Dor.* | *Ion. epic* ἄπλητος NB *frequently v.l.* ἄπλαστος.

2. ἄπλατος -ον DIPH. 54 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.3 (*pl.*) EPIC. 26.44.26 *etc.*, *see* ἄπλετος.

ἁπλατῶς *adv.*, *see* ἁπλατής.

ἁπλεκής -ές NONN. *D.* 42.87, *al.*, *see* ἄπλεκτος.

ἄπλεκτος -ον [πλέκω] **not woven** ALC.^{2} (AP 7.412.2) *etc.*

ἁπλεόναστος -ον [πλεονάζω] **not pleonastic** EUSTATH. 947.16.

ἁπλεονέκτητος -ον [πλεονεκτέω] **devoid of greed** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.6 *etc.* || **insuperable** CYR.^{1} *Hom.pasch.* 5^2.62D || *math.* **devoid of excess** [lambl.^{1}] 34.

ἁπλατομεγέθης -ες [ἄπλετος, μέγεθος] **immeasurably large** SCH. AP. 3.41.

ἄπλετος -ον **immense, enormous** PIND. *I.* 4.11 HDT. 1.14.1, *al.* PLAT. *Soph.* 246c PLUT. *Mar.* 26.5 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* ἄπλητος ORPH. *A.* 1051 QS 8.222, *al.*

ἄπλευρος -ον [πλευρόν] **scarcely ribbed, narrow,** *of the chest* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810a 3 | *of pers.* **narrow-chested** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810b 13 TEL. 55.3, *al.* MNESITH.^{1} (ORIB. 21.7.6) *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

ἄπλευστος -ον [πλέω] **not sailed upon:** *subst.* τὸ

ἄπλευστον **sea as yet unsailed** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.16.
ἁπληγγής -ές [πληγή] *metr.* **free from metrical defects,** *of a verse* DIOM. 1.498.26.
ἁπλήγιος -ον [ἁπληγίς] **dressed in an overcoat,** *fig.* **simple** EUP. 238.
ἁπληγίς -ίδος, ἡ [*cf.* ἁπλοῖς] **overcoat, simple cloak** SOPH. *fr.* 777 *etc.* • *cf.* διπληγίς double.
ἄπληγος -ον [πληγή] **unharmed** GEORGP. *Hex.* 402.
ἁπλήθυντος -ον [πληθύνω] **not multiplied** PORPH. *Aph.* 33 *etc.* • *adv.* **ἁπληθύντως without multiplication** *ib. etc.*
ἄπληκτος -ον [πλήσσω] A **not stricken, unwounded** EUR. *Rh.* 814 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἄπληκτον **absence of impact** PLUT. *QConv.* 721e | *of a plant* **undamaged** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.14.1 || *of a horse* **not needing to be struck** (*by whip or spur*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253d, *cf.* EUP. 246.3 B *medic.* **non-irritating** SOR. 4.7.6 || **non-stimulating** AET.[1] 5.116 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* **ἀπλήκτως without beating, without pulse** PROCL. *in Crat.* p. 37 || *medic.* **without irritating** RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.53).
ἀπλημμελής -ές [πλημμελής] **without sin, innocent** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Num.* (1.402D), *al.*
ἁπλῆξ -ῆγος [*see* ἄπληκτος] **not stricken** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.124 IOS. *B.I.* 6.90 || *dub. signf.* LUC. *Am.* 54.
ἀπληροφόρητος -ον [πληροφορέω] **uncertain** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 85.12 *etc.*
ἀπλήρωτος -ον [πληρόω] **insatiable** LUC. *Merc.* 39 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Cupid.* 524b || **unsatisfied** GAL. 17(1).597 || *subst.* τὸ ἀπλήρωτον **lack of satiety** PLOT. 5.8.4.
ἀπλησίαστος -ον [πλησιάζω] **unapproachable** SCH. PIND. *P.* 12.15a *etc.*
ἀπληστεί *adv.* HDN. *Epim.* 257.1, *see* ἀπλήστως.
ἀπληστεύομαι [πλησταύομαι] **to be insatiable, to be unable to be satisfied:** τινος **by sthg.** HIPPAR.[2] (STOB. 4.44.81) = ἔν τινι VT *Sir.* 37.29.
ἀπληστία -ας, ἡ [ἄπληστος] **insatiability, insatiable desire** EUR. *Andr.* 218 PLAT. *Rp.* 562b, *al.* LYS. 12.19 *etc.*
ἀπλήστοινος -ον [ἄπληστος, οἶνος] **insatiable for wine** TIMO 778.3.
ἀπληστόκορος -ον [ἄπληστος, κόρος] OR. *Sib.* 14.5, *see* ἄπληστος.
ἄπληστος -ον [πίμπλημι] **insatiable** THGN. 109 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 1.187.5 AESCHL. *Eum.* 976 PLAT. *Leg.* 773e DEMOSTH. 49.67 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἄπληστον **insatiably** ARAT. 943 || *fig.* **greedy** VT *Prov.* 28.25 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀπλήστως **insatiably:** ἀ. ἔχειν *or* διακεῖσθαι **to be insatiable** PLAT. *Gorg.* 493c, *al.*; πρός τι **for sthg.** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.14 ISOCR. 5.135, *al.* • *s.times confused with* ἄπλαστος = ἄπλατος.
ἄπλητος -ον *Ion. epic for* ἄπλατος *and* ἄπλετος.
ἅπλια **throw** *of the dice* POLL. 7.204.
ἁπλικιτόριος -ου, ὁ **sentinel, guard** (*Lat.* aplicitorius) LYD. *Mag.* 3.8.
ἁπλόγραμμος -ον **reduced to a single line** POLIORC. 237.8.
ἁπλοειδής -ές [ἁπλόος, εἶδος] **simple in appearance, simple** [Iambl.[1]] 52 (*compar.* -έστερος).
ἁπλόη -ης, ἡ [ἁπλόος] **simplicity** SYN. *epist.* 148.
ἁπλόθριξ -τριχος [ἁπλόος, θρίξ] **smooth-haired** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 143 AL. *Pr.* 1.2.
ἅπλοια -ας, ἡ [ἄπλοος] **impossibility of sailing, unfavorable conditions for sailing** AESCHL. *Ag.* 188 EUR. *I.A.* 88, *I.T.* 15 THUC. 4.4.1 *etc.*; ἐξ ἀπλοίας μακρᾶς **because of the long break in sailing** ACH. 4.18.3 | *pl.* HDT. 2.119.2 • *Ion. gen.* -οίης CALLIM. *H.* 3.230.
ἀπλοΐδιον -ου, τό [ἁπλοῖς] **little cloak** PPETR. 1.12.20 (III[BCE]), *see* ἁπλοῖς.
ἁπλοΐζομαι [ἁπλόος] **to behave straightforwardly, act with candor** ▸ πρός τινα **toward s.o.** XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.18 || **to treat familiarly** DCASS. 65.7.1 • *later also act. in impf. 3. sg.* ἡπλόΐζεν SCH. OD. 6.187.
ἁπλοϊκός -ή -όν [ἁπλόος] **simple, straightforward** DEM.[2] 244 LUC. *DDeor.* 10.3, *al.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 82 *etc.* || **naive** HLD. 1.11.4 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.
ἁπλοῖς -ίδος [ἁπλόος] **simple,** *of a cloak* IL. 24.230 OD. 24.276 || *subst.* ἡ ἁπλοῖς **simple cloak** AGATH. (AP 5.294.4).
ἁπλόκαμος -ον [πλόκαμος] **devoid of ringlets,** *i.e.* **shorn of hair** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.146.3).
ἁπλοκος -ον [πλέκω] **not woven** OPP. 3.469 (*v.l.*) || *rhet.* **released from a connection** AN. *Subl.* 19.1 (*conject.*).
ἁπλοκύων -υνος, ὁ [ἁπλόος, κύων] **dog with a single-fold cloak,** *of a Cynic philosopher* (*oth.* true dog) PLUT. *Br.* 34.7 DIOG. 6.13.
ἁπλόος -όη -όον, *contr.* ἁπλοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [ἀ (< *IE* * sm), * πλόος; *cf. Lat.* simplex] A **simple** PIND. *N.* 8.36 AESCHL. *fr.* 239 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.4 *etc.*; κατὰ τὸ ἁπλοῦν **in simple manner** LUC. *Dlud.* 4 | *of consonants* HEPH. *Ench.* 1.1 || *fig. of pers.* **simple, straightforward, frank, loyal** PLAT. *Rp.* 361b *etc.* (*usu.*) | *s.times* **naive, foolish** ISOCR. 2.46 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 339b 34 B **simple, not artificial, natural** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.32 (*compar.*) POL. 9.10.5 (*life*) *etc.*; ἀ. λόγος **simple speech** ISOCR. 4.173 | *s.times* **rough,** coarse ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 39 C **simple, not complex, unmixed, pure and simple** PLAT. *Rp.* 547e ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 989b 17, *al. etc.*; οὐκ εἰς ἁπλοῦν ... ἀλλ' ἐς μέγιστον **not for simple but for the most severe of consequences** SOPH. *O.T.* 519; οὐ πάνυ μοι δοκεῖ ... οὕτως ἁπλοῦν εἶναι **it does not seem quite so simple to me** PLAT. *Prot.* 331b; ἁπλᾶ βιβλία **books containing works by a single author** PLUT. *Ant.* 58.9 (*v.l.*) || *medic.* ἀ. ἐπίδεσμος **simple bandage** HP. *Off.* 7 *etc.* || *rhet.* (period) **of a single member** DEM.[2] 17 | *gramm.* ἁπλοῦν ὄνομα **non-compound word, simple word** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457a 31 (*opp. to* διπλοῦν) *or* **noun without the article** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 412e *etc.* || *compar.* ἁπλούστερος | *superl.* ἁπλούστατος • *adv.* ἁπλῶς A **simply** PLAT. *Rp.* 381c ARISTOT. *Top.* 158b 10 *etc.* || *fig.* **simply, straightforwardly, frankly, loyally** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 464 XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.37, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.58, *al. etc.* | **generously** NT *Jas.* 1.5 | *s.times* **naively, foolishly** ISOCR. 4.15 *etc.* B **without artifice, naturally** ISOCR. 4.16, *al.* | **literally** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.44 *etc.* || *extens.* **in brief, in a word,** generally XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.33, *Mem.* 1.3.2 *etc.*; ὡς ἁ. εἰπεῖν **in brief** ISOCR. 4.154 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1115a 8, *al. etc.* | *s.times* **superficially** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 987a 21, *al.* || **without reason** *or* **motive** THEODORET.[1] *Ier.* 2.21, *al.* C **quite, totally, absolutely** THUC. 3.45.7, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 351d *etc.* || *philos.* **in the absolute** (*whereas* κατά *or* πρός τι *or* τινα **in relation to sthg.** *or* **s.o.**) ARISTOT. *Top.* 115b 12, *APr.* 30b 33 | *pred.* τὸ ἁ. ἀγαθόν *and* τὸ ἁ. καλόν **the absolute good** *or* **beautiful** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1134b 4, 1136b 22, *al.* | τὸ ἁ. **the absolute** DAMASC. *Pr.* 5 || *compar.* ἁπλούστερον *and* -τέρως | *superl.* ἁπλούστατα XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.40.
ἅπλοος -οον, *contr.* ἄπλους -ουν [πλέω] **non-navigable** DEMOSTH. 18.241 POL. 4.38.7 | *fig. of the ether* NONN. *D.* 6.358 || **that cannot be sailed, unsuitable for sailing,** *of ships* AND. 3.5 THUC. 7.34.5, *al. etc.* || *of pers.* CRIT. 3.2; ἄπλοον Ἠχώ **Echo that does not sail** NONN. *D.* 6.319 || *compar.* -οώτερος THUC. 7.60.2.
ἁπλοπάθεια, ἡ [ἁπλοπαθής] *f.l. in* SEXT. *P.* 3.47.4. *see* ἁπλοπαθής.
ἁπλοπαθής -ές [ἁπλόος, πάθος] **simply passive** SEXT. *P.* 3.47.108.
ἁπλός -ή -όν *later for* ἁπλόος.
ἁπλοσύνη -ης, ἡ VT *Job* 21.23, *see* ἁπλότης.
ἁπλοσχήμων -ον [ἁπλόος, σχῆμα] **simple in form** STRAB. *Chr.* 2.28.
ἁπλότης -ητος, ἡ [ἁπλόος] **simplicity** PLAT. *Rp.* 404e XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.18 *etc.* | *of style* DION. *Rh.* 9.14 | *of pers.* **candor, loyalty, innocence** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.3 POL. 1.78.8 *etc.* || **generosity** NT *2Cor.* 9.11, *al.* || **singularity, uniqueness** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 801a 19 || **simplicity, stupidity** BAS. *epist.* 58.1.25 *etc.*
ἁπλοτομέω, *contr.* [ἁπλόος, τέμνω] *medic.* **to make a simple incision** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.5.1) AET.[1] 8.26.
ἁπλοτομητέον [ἁπλοτομέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to make a simple incision** AET.[1] 16.123.
ἁπλοτομία -ας, ἡ [ἁπλοτομέω] *medic.* **simple incision** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.5.6) *etc.*
Ἁπλουν -ουνος = Ἀπόλλων -ωνος PLAT. *Crat.* 405c, *etc.*
ἁπλοῦς -ῆ -οῦν *see* ἁπλόος.
ἁπλους *see* ἅπλοος.
ἄπλουτος -ον [πλοῦτος] **lacking wealth** SOPH. *fr.* 835 *etc.*; τὸν πλοῦτον ... ἄπλουτον ἀπεργάσασθαι **to make wealth poor** THPHR. *fr.* 78 (PLUT. *Lyc.* 10.2).
ἁπλόφυλλον -ον, τό [ἁπλόος, φύλλον] *bot.* **alyssum,** *plant that counteracts rabies* DIOSC.[2] 3.91a (*prob.*), *see* ἄλυσσον.
ἁπλόω, *contr.* [ἁπλόος] *impf.* ἥπλουν, *mid. pass.* ἡπλούμην || *fut.* ἁπλώσω || *aor.* ἥπλωσα, *mid.* ἡπλωσάμην ORPH. *A.* 278 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἥπλωμαι || *ppf.* ἡπλώκειν ACH. 1.1.13, *mid. pass.* ἡπλώμην || *aor. pass.* ἡπλώθην || *fut. pass.* ἁπλωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to unfold, stretch** ORPH. *A.* 360 (*sails*) LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.107.3) (*body*) PAUS. 4.11.2 (*phalanx*) *etc.* || **to open** ACH. 4.4.8 || **to proclaim, make known** IO. *HMt* 7.636A *etc.* || **to simplify:** ἅπλωσον σεαυτόν **let yourself be simple** MAUR. 4.26 || **to level** VT *Job* 22.3 (*street*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to stretch** AP 10.9.6 || **to extend** ORPH. *A.* 278 DION.[9] 235 ❸ *pass.* **to be splayed** *or* **stretched** BABR. 4.5 (*fish*) *etc.* || **to be simplified** PLOT. 6.7.35.
ἅπλυντος -ον, SCH. NIC. *Al.* 469a, *see* ἄπλυτος.
ἁπλυσία -ας, ἡ [ἄπλυτος] **filth** ERYC. (AP 7.377.4) || *a sponge that is unwashable* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549a 4 *etc.*
ἄπλῦτος -ον [πλύνω] **unwashed** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1035 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548b 29 *etc.*
ἅπλωμα -ατος, τό [ἁπλόω] **unfolding, that which is spread out** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1218 *etc.*
ἁπλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἁπλόω] **simplification** PLOT. 6.9.11.
ἁπλωστί *adv.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 121 (*for* ἁπλῶς τι), *see* ἁπλῶς.
ἁπλωτικός -ή -όν [ἁπλόω] **that simplifies** DAMASC. *Pr.* 39.
ἄπλωτος -ον [πλώω] **unsailed, non-navigable** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 839b 13 APP. 12.93 *etc.*
ἁπλωτός -όν **outstretched** ZOS. (AP 6.185.3) || prostrate Sysyph. 1.6 (*conject.*).
ἀπνεής -ές [πνέω] **without the wind blowing** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.420.2) (*f.l.*).
ἀπνεύματος -ον [πνεῦμα] **unventilated, without a breeze** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 911b 2 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.8.3.
ἀπνεύμων -ον [πνεῦμα] **devoid of breath, lifeless** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 6 OR. (DAMASC. *in Parm.* 453) *etc.*
ἀπνευστί [ἄπνευστος] *adv.* **without breathing** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 898b 24 *etc.*; ἀ. ἔχειν **to hold the**

breath PLAT. *Symp.* 185d ‖ **without drawing breath** DEMOSTH. 18.308 (*mss.* -τεί) THPHR. *C.H.* 2.9 *etc.*; ἀ. λέγειν to talk without stopping to draw breath PLUT. *An seni* 788 d ‖ lifeless PLUT. *QConv.* 642d.

ἀπνευστία -ας, ἡ [ἄπνευστος] **holding of the breath, not breathing** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 881b 13, *al.*

ἀπνευστιάζω [ἀπνευστία] to **hold one's breath** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 962b 31.

ἄπνευστος -ον [πνέω] Ⓐ **unbreathing, without breath** OD. 5.456 THEOCR. 25.271 ‖ **senseless, dead, lifeless** NONN. *D.* 15.269 (*quiver*). 26.115 (*pers.*) Ⓑ **unventilated** (*of places*) THPHR. *C.P.* 5.12.7 (*superl.* -ότατος) Ⓒ **deprived of the Holy Spirit** NONN. *Ev.* 1.121 ◆ *adv.* ἀπνεύστως **without breathing** PLUT. *VOrat.* 844f.

ἀπνοέω, *contr.* [ἄπνοος] *medic.* to **suffer from shortness of breath** ORIB. *Syn.* 9.44.1.

ἄπνοια -ας, ἡ [ἄπνοος] Ⓐ **absence of wind** HP. *Epid.* 3.2 ‖ **lack of wind, calm** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 944b 12 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.7.5. POL. 34.11.19 (*v.l.*) ‖ **shelter from the wind** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 785a 29 Ⓑ apnea, breathlessness GAL. 7.959.

ἄπνοος -οον, *contr.* ἄπνους -ουν [πνέω] Ⓐ **windless, airless,** HP. *Epid.* 3.2 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361b 6 ‖ **unventilated** PLUT. *Curios.* 515b *etc.* Ⓑ **devoid of wind, without breath, lifeless** THEOP. 71 DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.229.1) *etc.* ‖ **that does not breathe** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492a 13 *etc.* | *of a woman in a state of apnea or trance* DIOG. 8.60.61 | *title of a work of* HERACL.[7] (GAL. 8.415) | *superl.* ἀπνούστατος.

ἀπό [*cf. Lat.* ab, *Skt.* ápa, *Goth.* af, *Olr.* apa] Ⓘ Ⓐ *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* **away, from, afar** Ⓑ *in compd.* Ⓐ **away from, aside, afar** Ⓑ **again, back** Ⓒ[1] *with the idea of completion* Ⓓ *neg. prefix* (= ἀ *priv.*) Ⓒ ἄπο = ἄπεστι **it is far away, is absent, is missing** Ⓘ *prep. with gen.* Ⓐ *of place* Ⓐ **from** (*with and without motion*) Ⓑ **far from** ‖ *fig.* **separately, contrarily, without** Ⓑ *of origin and provenance* **from, of** Ⓒ *other uses* Ⓐ *of time* **from, after** ‖ ἀφ' οὗ **since** Ⓑ *of agent* **from, by, at the hands of** Ⓒ *instrum.* **with, through, by means of** Ⓓ *caus.* **from, by, as a result of** Ⓔ *of material* **of** Ⓕ *of topic* **regarding** Ⓖ *partit.* **of** Ⓗ *of price* **to the value of, at a cost of,** *with num.* Ⓘ Ⓐ *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* **away, from, afar:** ἀπὸ δὲ χλαῖναν βάλε he cast away the cloak IL. 2.183; λούειν ἄπο to wash away IL. 14.7 ‖ **completely** ἐν δὲ τῷ πόνῳ τούτῳ ἀπὸ μέν ἔθανε ὁ στρατηγός ... ἀπὸ δὲ ἄλλοι πολλοί and in this battle the general died ... and many others also HDT. 8.89.1 Ⓑ *in composition* Ⓐ **away from, aside, afar,** *with the idea of removal, separation or elimination:* ἀπάνθρωπος, ἀποβαίνω, ἀποβάλλω, ἀποικία, ἀποκόπτω, ἀποστρέφομαι *etc.* Ⓑ **again, back:** ἀποδίδωμι, ἀπολαμβάνω *etc.* Ⓒ *with the idea of fulfillment or completion:* ἀπανδρόω, ἀπεργάζομαι, ἀπολευκαίνω *etc.* Ⓓ *neg. prefix* (= ἀ *priv.*): ἀπαγορεύω, ἀπότιμος, ἀποχρήματος *etc.* Ⓒ ἄπο = ἄπεστι **it is far away, is absent, is missing** SEM. 1.20 *etc.* Ⓘ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* Ⓐ *of place* Ⓐ **from** (*with and without motion*): ἀπ' Οὐλύμποιο from Olympos IL. 7.25; μάχοντο ... οἱ μὲν ἀφ' ἵππων οἱ δ' ἀπὸ νηῶν some were fighting from their chariots, others from the ships IL. 15.386; καπνόν ... ἀπὸ χθονὸς ἄῖσσοντα smoke rising from the earth OD. 10.99; ἡ δὲ μάχη σφέων ἦν ἀπ' ἵππων for this battle, they fought on horseback HDT. 1.79.3; ὀμμάτων τ' ἄπο φόνου σταλαγμοί gouts of blood from the eyes EUR. *Hec.* 240 | *with* ἐκ: ἐκ Κορίνθου ἀπὸ τοῦ στρατοπέδου Ἀθήναζε from the camp, from Corinth toward Athens PLAT. *Theaet.* 142a ‖ *s.times pleon. with suffix* -θεν: ἀπ' οὐρανόθεν from heaven IL. 8.365, *al.*; *later also with adv., see* ἀπάνωθεν ‖ *fig.* ἀπ' αἰῶνος νέος ὤλεο (departing from your) life you died a young man IL. 24.725 ‖ *with verbs of signf.* "to hang" (*see also* ἐκ): ἀψαμένη βράχον ... ἀφ' ὑψηλοῖο μελάθρου having fastened a noose from the high ceiling OD. 11.278 Ⓑ **far from:** μένων ἀπὸ ἧς ἀλόχοιο staying far away from her husband IL. 2.292; ἀπολυσάμενος βαλέειν ... πολλὸν ἀπ' ἠπείρου take off (your cloak) and throw it far out to sea OD. 5.350; μοῦνος ἀπ' ἄλλων alone, apart from the rest HOM. 4.193; ἀπὸ ῥυτῆρος with loosened reins (*proper.* far from the use of bridles) SOPH. *O.C.* 900 *etc.* | *of distance* ὅσον πέντε καὶ δέκα στάδια ἀπὸ Φυλῆς around 15 stadia from Phyle XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.4 | *later with num.* ὕδωρ ἀπὸ σταδίων ὀγδοήκοντα κατήγαγεν εἰς τὴν Ῥώμην he directed water to Rome from 80 stadia away DIOD. 20.36.1; ἀπὸ τετταράκοντα σταδίων τῆς θαλάττης 40 stadia distant from the sea DIOD. 4.56.8; τῆς Ῥώμης from Rome DIOD. 4.56.6 ‖ *fig.* **separately, contrarily, without:** ἀπὸ θυμοῦ μᾶλλον ἐμοὶ ἔσεαι you will always be more remote from my heart IL. 1.562; οὐκ ἀπὸ γνώμης **not without good sense** SOPH. *Tr.* 389; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀνθρωπείου τρόπου alien to human behavior THUC. 1.76.2; οὐκ ἀπὸ καιροῦ not without purpose PLAT. *Theaet.* 187e; οὐκ ἀπὸ τρόπου not inopportunely PLUT. *QConv.* 636e; οὐκ ἀπ' ἐλπίδος not without some hope PLUT. *Per.* 20.4 Ⓒ *of origin and provenance* **from, of:** γίγνονται δ' ἄρα ταί γ' ἔκ τε κρηνέων ἀπό τ' ἀλσέων they are born of springs and groves OD. 10.350; Πέρσην ... ἀπ' οὗ ἡμεῖς γεγόναμεν Perses, from whom we are descended HDT. 7.150.2 | *esp.* ἀπό = *remote ancestry,* ἐκ = *direct ancestry:* τοὺς μὲν ἀπὸ θεῶν, τοὺς δ' ἐξ αὐτῶν θεῶν γεγονότας some are descended from the gods, some are sons of the gods themselves ISOCR. 12.81 ‖ οἱ ἀπό τινος the descendants of s.o. *or* the original (inhabits.) of some place XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.5 *but* οἱ (ὁ) ἀπὸ Δαμαράτου the son(s) of Demaratos XEN. *Hell.* 3.1.6, 7.8.18 | *of pers.* ἀπὸ κώμης ... **originating from** the village of ... PBREM. 3.2 (II[CE]) *etc.* ‖ *analog.* οἱ ἀπὸ Πλάτωνος the followers of Plato PLUT. *Br.* 2.2; οἱ ἀπὸ σκηνῆς καὶ θεάτρου the men of the stage PLUT. *Sul.* 2.4; οἱ ἀπὸ Πυθαγόρου the followers of Pythagoras LUC. *Herm.* 14; οἱ ἀπὸ τοῦ περιπάτου the peripatetic philosophers LUC. *Symp.* 6; οἱ δὲ ἀπὸ φιλοσοφίας καὶ λόγων the philosophers and men of letters LUC. *Symp.* 6; τίνες τῶν ἀπὸ τῆς ἐκκλησίας some members of the community NT *Acts* 12.1 | *of pers. belonging to a social group:* ἀπὸ γυμνασίου of the gymnasium PPSI 731.14 (I-II[CE]) *etc.* ‖ *fig. of things:* Χαρίτων ἄπο κάλλος the beauty of the Graces OD. 6.18; θεῶν ἄπο μήδεα wise counsels originating from the gods OD. 6.12; τῇ ἀφ' ὑμῶν τιμωρίᾳ out of your intervention THUC. 1.69.5; ὁ ἀπὸ τῶν πολεμίων φόβος the terror aroused by the enemy XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.53 ‖ *geom.* τὸ ἀπὸ τῆς ΑΒ τετράγωνον the square constructed on the line ΑΒ EUCL. *El.* 1.47; κῶνον ἀναγράφειν ἀπὸ κύκλου to draw a cone built on a circle ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.19 Ⓒ *other uses* Ⓐ *of time* **from, after:** ἀπὸ δείπνου εἶναι *or* γενέσθαι to be after dinner, to have dined HDT. 1.126.3, *al.*; τὸ ἀπὸ τούτου *or* τοῦδε from then on, henceforth HDT. 1.4.1, *al. etc.* | ἀπ' ἀρχῆς from the beginning AESCHL. *Suppl.* 344 *etc.*; ἀφ' ἑσπέρα in the evening, at evening THUC. 7.29.2 *etc.*; ἀπὸ νουμηνίας from the first of the month (new moon) XEN. *An.* 5.6.23 ‖ ἀφ' (*Ion.* ἀπ') οὗ **since** HDT. 2.44.3 THUC. 1.18.1 *etc.* = ἀφ' οὗ χρόνου XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.13 Ⓑ *of agent* **from, by, at the hands of** HDT. 1.14.4, *al. etc.*; ἐπράχθη ... ἀπ' αὐτῶν it was completed by them THUC. 1.17; ἀπ' αὐτῶν ὄνασθαι to receive benefit at their hands PLAT. *Rp.* 528a | *analog.* τὸ ἀπὸ σεῦ your opinion HDT. 7.101.3; τἀπὸ σοῦ at your hands (*proper.* as far as depends on you) SOPH. *O.C.* 1628 (*cf.* τἀπ' ἐμοῦ EUR. *Tr.* 74); ῥᾷον ἂν σφίσι προχωρεῖν τὰ ἀπὸ τῶν Ἀθηναίων it would have been easier for them to obtain satisfaction from the Athenians THUC. 1.127.1 ‖ = παρά **from,** *to indicate the sender of a letter* PPSI 967.21 (I-II[CE]) *etc.* Ⓒ *instrum.* **with, through, by means of:** τοὺς μέν ... πέφνεν ἀπ' ἀργυρέοιο βιοῖο he killed them with the silver bow IL. 24.605; ἡ ἀπὸ τοῦ ξίφους μάχη sword fighting DIOD. 5.29.1; ἀπὸ χειρὸς αὐτὸν μεγάλα ... ἐργασάμενον that accomplished great things by his own hand LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 29 | *extens.* ἀπὸ κτηνέων ζώουσι καὶ ἰχθύων they live on cattle and fish HDT. 1.216.3; ἀπὸ θήρης ζώοντες living on game from the hunt HDT. 4.22.2; ζώουσι δὲ ἀπὸ λῃΐης τε καὶ πολέμου they **live on pillage and war** HDT. 4.103.3; ἀπὸ τῆς ἀγορᾶς ἔζων they lived on what was at the market XEN. *An.* 6.1.1 Ⓓ *caus.* **from, by, as a result of** HDT. 2.42.4 *etc.*; ἀπό τινος ἐπαινεῖσθαι, διαβάλλεσθαι, θαυμάζεσθαι to be praised *or* slandered *or* admired for sthg. THUC. 2.25.2, 5.17.1, 6.12.2; ἀφ' οὗ καὶ τὴν ἐπωνυμίαν ἔχει from which it also gets its name THUC. 1.46.4; ἀπ' αὐτῶν τῶν ἔργων κρίναντας having judged by the actions themselves DEMOSTH. 2.27; ἐπιγνοὺς τὸν Μαχανίδαν ἀπὸ τῆς πορφυρίδος having recognized Machanidas by his purple cloak POL. 11.18.1 | εἴρηται ἀπό τινος it is a metaphor for sthg. SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 159, *al.* | *phrases esp.* ἀπὸ γλώσσης by voice (in person), orally HDT. 1.123.4 THUC. 7.10 *etc.* = ἀπὸ στόματος PLAT. *Theaet.* 142d = ἀπὸ φωνῆς τινος spoken by s.o. PALL.[1] 2.1; ἀπὸ συνθήματος as a result of the agreement HDT. 5.74.2 (*cf.* THUC. 8.99); ἀπ' ὀμμάτων with my eyes AESCHL. *Ag.* 988 (*cf.* EUR. *Med.* 216); λόγισαι ... ἀπὸ χειρὸς count on your fingers ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 656; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἴσου on par, equally THUC. 1.99.2 *etc.* = ἀπὸ (τῆς) ἴσης THUC. 1.15.2 DEMOSTH. 14.6 *etc.*; ἀφ' ἑαυτοῦ on his own account, by his own doing THUC. 8.6.1; ἀπὸ τοῦ κυάμου elected (by voting) with beans THUC. 8.66.1 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.9 *etc.*; ἀπ' ὄψεως based on appearance LYS. 16.19; ἀπὸ τοῦ αὐτομάτου spontaneously PLAT. *Prot.* 323c; ἀπὸ τῆς σάλπιγγος at the sound of the trumpet XEN. *Hippar.* 3.12; ἀπὸ τοῦ προσώπου looking in the eye THPHR. *C.H.* 28.4 Ⓔ *of material* of AESCHL. *Ag.* 970 SOPH. *Tr.* 704 THEOCR. 15.117 *etc.*; ἀπὸ ξύλων πεποιημένα (clothes) made of plant wool, *i.e.* cotton HDT. 7.65 | *fig.* κρᾶσις ἀπό τε τῆς ἡδονῆς συγκεκραμένη ὁμοῦ καὶ ἀπὸ τῆς λύπης mixture made up of pleasure and grief PLAT. *Phaed.* 59a Ⓕ *of topic* **regarding** HDT. 7.195 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 762; ταῦτα μὲν τὰ ἀπὸ τούτων τῶν ποταμῶν so much, then, regarding these rivers HDT. 4.54; τὰ ἀπὸ τῆς νήσου as much as to say about the island HDT. 4.195.4 Ⓖ *partit.* **of:** ἀπὸ λῃΐδος αἶσαν share of the booty OD. 5.40, 13.138; ἀπ' ἑκατὸν καὶ εἴκοσι παίδων εἷς μοῦνος ἀπέφυγε of 120 boys only one got away HDT. 6.27.2; βαιά γ' ὡς ἀπὸ πολλῶν little indeed of the great amount that there was AESCHL. *Pers.* 1023 Ⓗ *of price* **of the value of, at a cost of,** *with num.* POL. 23.1.7 PLUT. *CMi.* 11.3 *etc.* ◆ *Aeol. Arcad. Cypr. Thess.* ἀπύ SAPPH. 27.6, *al. etc.* ‖ *elis.* ἀπ' *and* ἀπ-, *before spiritus asper* ἀφ' *and* ἀφ- ‖ *apoc. Aeol. in* ἂπ πατέρων ALC.

6.17, 371 ‖ *position*: s.*times poet. postpused with anastrophe* ἄπο ‖ *frequently in tmesis*: *poet. and rar. Ion. prose* ‖ s.*times epic* ἀπό *bef.* α F, λ, ρ, ν (s.*times written* ἀπαί) ‖ *Aeol., Arcad., Cypr., Thess.* ἀπυ *with dat.* IIG 5.2.6.4 (IV^{BCE}) | *later* ἀπο *with acc.* PLOND. 1.124.30 (IV-V^{CE}).

ἀποαίνῡμαι *epic* IL. 13.262, *al.* OD. 12.419, *al.*; *see* ἀπόαινυμαι • *only pres. and impf.* ‖ *sg.* ἀποαίνυτο.

ἀποαρέσκω *etc.* IL. 1.275, *see* ἀφαρέσκω.

ἀποαρόω *ion.* ἀφορόω | to drag away, remove EUPHOR. 131 *dub.* ‖ *sg.* ἀποαρόωσι.

ἀποβαδίζω *ion.* ἀφοιτάω to go away ARISTOPH. *fr.* 488.

Ἀποβαθμοί *pl.* Apobathmoi, *area in the Aegean* PAT. 5.23.4.

ἀποβάθρα *-ας, ἡ ion.* ἀφόρη | ladder (*usu. on ships*) • catwalk HDT. 9.96.2 THUC. 4.12.1 LUC. *Abdic.* 20.1 *etc.* • *dim.* *-ρι.*

ἀποβάθρια *-ων, τά ion.* ἀφόρια | sacrifices for the voyage DIOSS. 90.15.5.

ἀποβαίνω *ion.* ἀφοιτάω | *impf.* ἀπέβαινον | *fut. mid.* ἀποβήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{1}. ἔπεβην (*intrans.*) *inf.* ἀποβῆναι *ptc. acc.* ἀποβάς ‖ *aor*^{2}. ἀπέβησα (*causat. trans.*) ‖ *mod.* ἀποβησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀποβέβηκα | *inf.* ἀποβεβάναι HDT. 5.86.4 | *ptc.* ἀποβεβηκώς ‖ *ppf.* ἀποβεβήκεσαν LUC. *Tyr.* 14 *etc.* • *act.* A *usu. intrans.* to go away *or* out, exit, leave, depart IL. 1.428 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* πεδίων from the plain EUR. *Hec.* 140 | ▸ *with prep.* πρός τι toward sthg. (*place*) IL. 24.468 OD. 4.657; ἀπὸ τῆς φάτνης from the stable XEN. *Hippar.* 1.16 | *fig.* αἱ δ' ἀπέβησαν the rest of them (hopes) vanished (*perhaps better* were realized: *cf. infra* b) EUR. *Bac.* 909 ‖ *esp.* to descend, dismount, disembark: ἐξ ἵππων from the chariot IL. 3.265, *al.* = ἵππων IL. 17.480; νηός from a ship IL. 13.281; ἀπὸ τῶν νεῶν from the ships HDT. 5.86.3, *al.* = ἐκ τῶν νεῶν XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.12; ἐς τὴν γῆν to land THUC. 1.100.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.18; ἀποβάντες κατά τι τῆς Συρακοσίας disembarking in Syracusan territory THUC. 6.52.2; ἀποβαίνει ἐπὶ τὰ ὄρια τῆς Θρᾴκης he disembarked within the borders of Thrace XEN. *An.* 6.2.19 B *of events* to happen, turn out, succeed, result HDT. 9.66.2 DEMOSTH. 19.75 *etc.*; αὐτοῖσι παρὰ δόξαν τὰ πρήγματα ... ἀπέβαινε ἢ ὡς αὐτοὶ κατεδόκεον the situation unfolded differently than what they had expected HDT. 8.4.1; τῆς μὲν κατὰ θάλατταν πολιορκίας τοιοῦτον ἀπέβη τὸ τέλος this was the outcome of the siege by sea POL. 8.6.7 ; *frequently subst. ptc.* τὸ παρὰ δόξαν τὰ πρήγματα ... ἀπέβαινε ἢ ὡς αὐτοὶ κατεδόκεον the event, what happened HDT. 2.82.2 (*cf.* THUC. 1.83.3); τῷ ἀποβάντι on account of the outcome THUC. 2.87.3; τὰ ἐξ αὐτῶν ἀποβησόμενα the likely consequences THUC. 3.38.6; τὰ ἀποβάντα what came to pass HLD. 3.1.2 | to be fulfilled, be realized THUC. 4.39.3 (*promise*) ISOCR. 9.29 (*hope*) XEN. *An.* 7.8.22 (*prediction*) *etc.* ‖ to turn out, become, *of pers.* PLAT. *Leg.* 952b *etc.*; ἐς ἀλαθινὸν ἄνδρ' ἀποβαίη he came out a true man THEOCR. 13.15; τύραννος ἐκ βασιλέως ἀπέβη πικρός he went from king to cruel tyrant POL. 7.13.7 ‖ to extend, reach ▸ πρός τι up to some place PLAT. *Criti.* 112a C *causat. trans. only in aor*^{2}. ἀπέβησα to discharge *or* disembark HDT. 5.63.3; ▸ ἔς τι to some place HDT. 8.95 • *pass.* to be deviated, be dislocated, *medic. of the leg* HP. *Art.* 52 (*pres. mid.*) • *epic aor.* ἀπεβήσετο IL. 2.35.

ἀποβάλλω [ἀπό, βάλλω] *impf.* ἀπέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεβαλλόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀποβαλῶ, *later mid.* ἀποβαλοῦμαι ‖ *aor*^{2}. ἀπέβαλον, *mid.* ἀπεβαλόμην ‖ *pf.* ἀποβέβληκα, *mid. pass.* ἀποβέβλημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἀποβεβλήκειν *and rar.* ἀπεβεβλήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἀπεβεβλήμην CYR.^{1} *Duod.* 1.346.11 P. *and* ἀποβεβλήμην EUS.^{1} *Ps.* (*PG* 23.856A) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεβλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀποβληθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* ἀποβεβλήσομαι PHILOSTR.^{1} *Im. prooem.* ❶ *act.* A to throw away, remove, chase away, repel, exclude IL. 2.183 (*tmesis*) HOM. 4.388 *etc.*; ἀ. τὴν ἀσπίδα to throw the shield away ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 22 LYS. 10.9 *etc.*; ὅπλα ἀ. to throw away one's weapons PLAT. *Symp.* 179a; ἀ. τὰ κέρατα to drop the horns ARISTOT. *H.A.* 500a 10; οὐκ εἰκῇ αὐτὸν ... ἀπεβαλεν they do not sell it haphazardly XEN. *Oec.* 20.28 | ▸ *with gen.* ἀπεβάλλοντο ... ὕπνου ὄψεων chasing the sleep from their eyes EUR. *Bac.* 692 ‖ to relegate PLAT. *Leg.* 644d • *gramm.* to omit, suppress AP. *Dysc. Pron.* 36.21 B to lose HDT. 1.66.1, *al. etc.*; τὰ πατρῷα his father's assets HDT. 3.53.4; τὴν οὐσίαν the estate ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 811; ὀλίγους μέν τινας ἀποβαλὼν having lost a few men THUC. 1.63.1; ἀπεβαλε πολλοὺς τῶν στρατιωτῶν he lost many of the soldiers THUC. 4.7; ἀεί τι ἀπέβαλλεν ἢ ὑπὸ τῆς πόλεως ἢ ὑπὸ τῆς τύχης I suffered continual losses at the hands either of the city or of chance XEN. *Symp.* 4.32 ‖ *fig.* to abandon, leave, *a place* VT *Deut.* 26.5 ❷ *mid.* to throw off *from oneself*, repel PLAT. *Leg.* 802b THEOCR. 11.19 *etc.*; τὴν ... βασιλέως δύναμιν ἀπεβαλόμεθα we rejected the powerful support of the king AND. 3.29 ‖ to abandon, neglect VT *Prov.* 28.24 ❸ *pass.* to be thrown away: ἀποβληθεὶς τῆς τυραννίδος hounded out of his position of power PLUT. *Comp. Di. Br.* 3.7 ‖ *Christ.* to be excommunicated EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 5.24.15 *etc.* • *Ion. fut. 2. sg.* ἀποβαλέεις HDT. 1.71.3.

ἀπόβαμμα *-ατος, τό* [ἀποβάπτω] infusion, dye SCH. NIC. *Al.* 52b, 53a.

ἀποβάπτω [ἀπό, βάπτω] *impf.* ἀπέβαπτον ‖ *aor.* ἀπέβαψα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀποβεβαμμένος ALEXIS 63.3 ‖ *aor*^{2}. *pass.* ἀπεβάφην ARISTOPH. *fr.* 426 | *aor*^{2}. *pass.* ἀπεβάφην ❶ *act.* to immerse, plunge HDT. 2.47.1; ἀποβάψαντες ἐς τὴν κύλικα ἀκινάκην having dipped a saber in the cup HDT. 4.70; εἰς ποταμόν τι sthg. in a river ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336a 16; τι ἐν οἴνῳ sthg. in wine ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607a 25; ἀ. φαρμάκῳ to impregnate with poison ARISTOT. *Mir.* 845a.1 | *fig.* εἰς νοῦν in the mind, in thought PLUT. *Phoc.* 5.4 ‖ ἀ. ὕδωρ to draw water VT *2Macc.* 1.20 ❷ *pass.* to be immersed ARISTOPH. *fr.* 426 ALEXIS 63.3.

ἀποβασιλεύς *-έως, ὁ* [ἀπό, βασιλεύς] former king AG *Bek.* 1089.

ἀπόβασις *-εως, ἡ* [ἀποβαίνω] exit, departure, disembarkation THUC. 3.115.1, 4.10.5; ποιεῖσθαι ἀποβάσεις to make landings THUC. 2.26.2; ἀπὸ τῶν νεῶν ... ἐς τὴν Λοκρίδα ἀποβάσεις τινὰς ποιησάμενοι having made some landings in Locris THUC. 3.103.3; ἐν ἀποβάσει τῆς γῆς in disembarking to land, disembarking THUC. 1.108.5; ἀπόβασιν οὐκ ἔχουσαν lacking a place for landing THUC. 4.8.8 | escape, way out PLUT. *Sol.* 14.8 ‖ *fig.* result, consequence LUC. *Hes.* 6 (*pl.*), ARTEMID. 4.83 *etc.* ‖ distance from the bottom, *of a ladder from a wall* POL. 8.4.4, 9.19.7 ‖ *math.* sequence, series, *of numbers* [Iambl.^{1}] 60.

ἀπόβασμα *-ατος, τό* [ἀπό, βάζω] chatter CYR.^{1} *Hom.pasch.* 5^2.196E.

ἀποβαστάζω [ἀπό, βαστάζω] to carry away: τὰς ἁμαρτίας ἡμῶν our sins CYR.^{1} *Glaph. Lev.* 1.375B.

ἀποβάτήριος *-α -ον* [ἀποβαίνω] for landing IOS. *A.I.* 1.92 (*place*); τὰ ἀ. (*sc.* ἱερά) sacrifice for disembarkation STEPH.^{1} *s.v.* Βουθρωτός *etc.* ‖ protector of landings, *epith. of Zeus* ARR. *An.* 1.11.7 *etc.*

ἀποβάτης *-ου, ὁ* [ἀποβαίνω] vaulter, *who leaps from one horse to another at a gallop* DINAR. *fr.* 10.2 PLUT. *Phoc.* 20.1 DION. 7.73.3 *etc.*

ἀποβατικός *-ή -όν* [ἀποβατής] for *or* of a vaulter DINAR. *fr.* 10.2 LYCURG. *fr.* 4.1; ἀγὼν contest IIG 9.2.531.39.

ἀποβδελύττομαι [ἀπό, βδελύσσω] to detest HESTR. *in E.N.* 19.4 (*fut.* ἀποβδελύξεται) *etc.*

ἀποβελίζω [ἀπό, ὀβελίζω] to remove the spit *fl. in* SOTAD.^{1} 1.10.

ἀποβηματίζω [ἀπό, βηματίζω] to deteriorate PLUT. *Nob.* 21.

ἀποβήσσω [ἀπό, βήσσω] to expel *or* reject by coughing HP. *Prog.* 23, *Mul.* 1.41 (*fut.* -βήξω), *al.*

ἀποβιάζω [ἀπό, βιάζω] *impf. mid.* ἀπεβιαζόμην POL. 33.9.5 ‖ *aor. mid.* ἀπεβιασάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεβιάσθην ❶ *act. later* to do violence SCH. THEOCR. 6.18 ❷ *usu. mid.* to use force, do violence XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.19 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364b 8, *al.* ‖ to treat violently, violate ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 16.24.5 *etc.* ‖ to drive off, repel: τι sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 903b 5, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be repelled XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.24 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 366b 11 *etc.*

ἀποβιάομαι, *contr.* to react forcefully HP. *Morb.* 1.24.

ἀποβιβάζω [ἀπό, βιβάζω] ❶ *act.* to make descend *or* disembark ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 6.97.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1163 *etc.* | ▸ εἰς τι in some place HDT. 8.76.1 PLAT. *Gorg.* 511e *etc.* | ἀποβιβάσαι ὅποι αὐτὸς κελεύοι to make them land wherever he ordered XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.3 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: τούτους ... ἀπὸ τῶν νεῶν ἀπεβιβάσατο he made them disembark HDT. 9.32.2.

ἀποβιβασμός *-οῦ, ὁ* [ἀποβιβάζω] disembarkation IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 3.17.

ἀποβιβρώσκω [ἀπό, βιβρώσκω] *in aor. ptc. pass.* χεῖρας ἀποβρωθέντα eaten with the hands TULL.^{2} (AP 7.294.5).

ἀποβιόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, βιόω] to cease living: λάθε ἀποβιώσας he slipped from life unnoticed PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.28; ἀπεβίω he died HLD. 4.7.13.

ἀποβίωσις *-εως, ἡ* [ἀποβιόω] death PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 389a *etc.*

ἀποβιώσκομαι [ἀπό, βιώσκομαι] to die HERM.^{2} p. 202.

ἀποβλάπτω [ἀπό, βλάπτω] to destroy completely PIND. *N.* 7.60 PLAT. *Leg.* 795d ‖ *pass.* τοιοῦδ' ἀποβλαφθείσαν ... φίλου being despoiled of such a friend SOPH. *Al.* 941.

ἀποβλαστάνω [ἀπό, βλαστάνω] to germinate, spring up, issue forth ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *O.C.* 533 PLUT. *Frig.* 954c *etc.*

ἀποβλάστημα *-ατος, τό* [ἀποβλαστάνω] sprout, shoot PLAT. *Symp.* 208b (*fig.*), THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.1.

ἀποβλάστησις *-εως, ἡ* [ἀποβλαστάνω] germination, growth HP. *Art.* 45 *etc.*

ἀπόβλεμμα *-ατος, τό* [ἀποβλέπω] fixed gaze PHRYN.^{1} 80.

ἀποβλεπτέον [ἀποβλέπω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to consider GAL. 11.407.

ἀπόβλεπτος *-ον* [ἀποβλέπω] with all eyes on one, admired EUR. *Hec.* 355 *etc.*

ἀποβλέπω [ἀπό, βλέπω] *impf.* ἀπέβλεπον, *later mid. pass.* ἀπεβλεπόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀποβλέψω, *mid.* ἀποβλέψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀπέβλεψα, *mid.* ἀπεβλεψάμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἀποβεβλεφώς ANTIP. 3.254.15 *in app. crit.* (STOB. 4.22.103) ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἀποβλεφθῆναι AESCHN.^{1} 56 ❶ *act.* A to look, fix the gaze, pay attention, consider (*also fig.*) ▸ εἴς τι *or* τινα (το) s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 7.135.2 EUR. *Andr.* 246 THUC. 3.58.4 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τι *or* τινα HDT. 9.61.3 EUR. *Suppl.* 422 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τι PLAT. *Phil.* 61d = ▸ κατά τι LUC. *DMort.* 5.1 = ▸ τι PLUT. *Luc.* 26.6 *etc.* ‖ to watch *with respect or mar-*

vel. **hold in regard, admire** ▸ τι *or* τινα sthg *or* s.o. SOPH. *fr.* 879a LUC. *Vit. auct.* 10 *etc.* ▫ ▸ εἴς τι *or* τινα XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.8, *Mem.* 2.1.22 ISOCR. 9.24 *etc.* ▫ ▸ πρός τινα EUR. *I.T.* 928 PLAT. *Parm.* 130e *etc.* ‖ **to watch, be in front,** *of places:* ▸ τι (οἱ) sthg. CHRIAC. (AP 9.283.2); τὴν ἠπειρον ἀπεβλέπομεν we spotted dry land LUC. *VH.* 2 47 ▫ ▸ πρός τι DCASS. 76.11.2 (*statue*) ▸ ἐπί τι 108. *A.I.* 11.154 [B] **to divert the gaze** (*also fig.*) DCHR. 21.13 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.1.1 | ἀπ' ἀμφοτέρων from both of them XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.31 (*dub.*) ❷ *mid.* ▫ *act.:* ἀπεβλεψάμενοι watching one another PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 160 ❶ *pass.* **to be watched** *or* **admired** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 726, LUC. *Nigr.* 13 *etc.*

ἀπόβλεψις -εως, ἡ [ἀποβλέπω] **view,** *of places:* ἀπόβλεψιν ἔχειν πρός τι to have a view of sthg. GEOP. 2.3.7.

ἀπόβλημα -ατος, τό [ἀποβάλλω] **waste, shaving** VT *Wis.* 13.12, 13.

ἀποβλήσιμος -ον [ἀποβάλλω] **to be thrown out** PHERM. 119 *r* 6.5 (III[CE]).

ἀπόβλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποβάλλω] **throwaway** (remark), *fig. of expressions coined while drunk* EUSTATH. 1767.59.

ἀποβλητέος -α -ον [ἀποβάλλω] *verb. adj.* **that should be thrown away** *or* **rejected** PLAT. *Rp.* 387b LUC. *Herm.* 18 ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to reject** AP[7]. *Con.* 226.10.

ἀποβλητικός -ή -όν [ἀποβάλλω] **inclined to throw away** *or* **lose** *with gen.* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.3.

ἀπόβλητος -ον [ἀποβάλλω] **to be rejected, despicable** IL. 2.361, 3.65 PLUT. *Praec.* 821a LUC. *Tax.* 37 *etc.* ‖ **that can be thrown away** *or* **lost** (*with fem.* -η) DIOG. 7.127 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.19 ● *fem.* -ή *ll.cc.* (*mss.*).

ἀποβλίττω [ἀπό, βλίττω] **to extract honey:** *fig.* ἀπέβλισε θοίματιόν μου he stripped off my cloak ARISTOPH. *Av.* 498 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* ἀπεβλίσατο (*conject. for* ἀπεπλάσατο) ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.34.4).

ἀποβλύζω [ἀπό, βλύζω] **to emit, spurt** IL. 9.491 ‖ *intrans.* **to pour out, flow** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.9.1; ὅσαν ... ὁ θυμὸς ... ἀποβλύσῃ when the anger has spent itself ACH. 6.19.5.

ἀποβλωστάνω [ἀπό, βλωστάνω] *trans.* **to cause to gush** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.11.11 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἀποβλώω [ἀπό, βλύω] **to cause to gush** ORPH. *A.* 1067 (*pres.*).

ἀποβλώσκω [ἀπό, βλώσκω] **to go away** CALLIM. *fr.* 384.5 (*tmesis*) AP 3.1143.

ἀποβολεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀποβάλλω] **one who has thrown away** *or* **lost:** ὅπλων his armor PLAT. *Leg.* 944b.

ἀποβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποβάλλω] **act of throwing away, rejection, refusal** PLAT. *Leg.* 943e *etc.* ‖ **loss** PLAT. *Lach.* 195e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1362a 36 (*pl.*), *al.* DIOD. 15.50.2 (*of command*) *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **suppression, omission** AP[7]. *Synt.* 130.1, *al.*

ἀποβολιμαῖος -ον [ἀποβολή] **inclined to throw away:** τῶν ὅπλων the armor ARISTOPH. *Pax* 678.

ἀποβόσκω, *contr.* [ἀπό, βοῦς] **to turn into a cow** EUSTATH. 278.32.

ἀποβορρότατος -ον [ἀπό, βορεάς] **the farthest north:** ἐκ τοῦ ἀποβορροτάτου μέρους from the northernmost part POXY. 506.26 (II[BCE]).

ἀποβοσκέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, βοσκή] **to be at pasture** *or* **put to pasture** L. *E.M.* 120.5.

ἀποβόσκομαι [ἀπό, βόσκω] **to be pastured:** τι on sthg. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 749, *al.*

ἀποβουκολέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, βουκόλος] *impf.* ἀπεβουκόλουν ‖ *fut.* ἀποβουκολήσω CYR.[1] *Glaph. Num.* (*PG* 69.605C) ‖ *aor.* ἀπεβουκόλησα ‖ *aor.* ἀπεβουκολήθην ❶ *act.* **to divert** *or* **detach from the herd** LONG. 1.27.3 (*bulls*) CHOR. 1.53 (*shepherds*) ‖ *fig.* εἰ ... τῇ θυγατρὶ τὸν παῖδα ἀποβουκολήσαιμι if I can detach your son to my daughter's side XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.13 ‖ **to seduce** LUC. *Bis acc.* 14 ‖ *fig.* μικρὰ τοῦ πάθους ἑαυτὸν ἀποβουκολήσαι to relieve his own suffering a little LUC. *Am.* 16 ❷ *pass.* **to be diverted, miss the way** LUC. *Nav.* 4.

ἀποβουκόλημα τος, τό [ἀποβουκολέω] **separation, removal** to JOHAM. *Fid.* 87.67.

ἀποβουκολίζω [ἀπό, βουκόλος] *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀποβουκολισθείς LO. (*PG* 96.268.15): **to mislead** (*the life*) CHOR. 2.177 *etc.*

ἀπόβρασις εως, ἡ [ἀποβράσσω] **emission, spray** [CAPS.] 3.139 (98.1044C).

ἀπόβρασμα -ατος, τό [ἀποβράσσω] **that which is thrown out** AL.[4] *Febr.* 6 (1.405.22).

ἀποβρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποβράσσω] **emission of foam, boil-over** SEXT. *S.* 9.102.

ἀποβράσσω, *Att.* ἀποβράττω [ἀποβράσσω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἀπεβρασσόμην GAL. 19.87 ‖ *aor.* ἀπέβρασα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀποβεβρασμένος GAL. 19.85 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεβράσθην PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.255 ❶ *act.* [A] *trans.* **to spray** POLL. 6.91 (*foam*) | *fig.* **to bring to the surface** CALLIM. *fr.* 334 (*chaff*) [B] *intrans.* **to stop boiling** ALCIPHR. 3.40.3 ❷ *pass.* **to gush, flow out** HP. *NatPuer.* 31 ‖ **to be thrown up on the bank** THPHR. *fr.* 30.3 *etc.* ● *pres. only* POLL. *l.c.*

ἀπόβρεγμα -ατος, τό [ἀποβρέχω] **broth** STRAB. 16.4.17 PLUT. *QConv.* 614b SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 968c *etc.*

ἀπόβρεξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποβρέχω] **soaking, moistening** VT (Aq., Sym.) *Num.* 6.3 *etc.*

ἀποβρέχω [ἀπό, βρέχω] *impf.* ἀπέβρεχον ALCH. 2.283.5 ‖ *aor.* ἀπέβρεξα EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.44.5 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀποβέβρεγμαι ‖ *aor.*[t] *pass.* ἀπεβράχην SCH. NIC. *Al.* 320b *and aor.*[t] *ptc.* ἀποβρεχθείς; **to water, soak, macerate** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.5.5, ZEN.[1] 1.67.37 (STOB. 3.36.23) (*fig.*) *etc.* | *pass.* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.5 DIOSC.[2] 1.110 *etc.*

ἀποβρίζω [ἀπό, βρίζω] *aor.* ἀπέβριξα; **to lay down to sleep, go to sleep** OD. 9.151 THEOCR. (AP 13.3.4) *etc.*; τόν ... ὕπνον **in sleep** CALLIM. (AP 7.458.3).

ἀποβρόξαι [*see* ἀποβρύκω] **to swallow,** *only aor.:* ἀπέβροξεν δ' ἄχρις ἐπ' ὀμφαλίου he swallowed me down to the navel LEON. (AP 7.506.8).

ἀποβροχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποβρέχω] *v.l.* DIOSC.[2] 1.43, *see* βροχή.

ἀποβροχθίζω [ἀπό, βροχθίζω] **to swallow** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 246.

ἀποβροχίζω [ἀπό, βροχίζω] **to fasten, bind tightly** TULL.[3] (AP 9.410.4) ‖ **to strangle** POLYAEN. 8.63 ‖ *surg.* **to make a ligature** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.784 *etc.*

ἀποβροχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποβροχίζω] *surg.* **ligature** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.24.3).

ἀποβροχιστέον [ἀποβροχίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to make a ligature** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 47.13.5).

ἀποβρόχω *see* ἀποβρόξαι.

ἀποβρύκω [ἀπό, βρύκω] *impf.* ἀπέβρυκον ‖ *aor.* ἀπέβρυξα; **to bite, devour,** *with gen.* EUB. 41.4 *etc.* ● *v.l. in* LEON. (AP 7.506.8) (*see* ἀποβρόξαι).

ἀποβρυχίος -α -ον [ἀπό, βρύξ] **deep** SCH. OPP. 1.790.3.

ἀπόβρωμα -ατος, τό [ἀποβιβρώσκω] **that which is devoured** PALL. ([CALLISTH.] 3.13).

ἀπόβρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποβιβρώσκω] **act of devouring:** *fig.* **destruction** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.8.2.

ἀποβύω [ἀπό, βύω] **to close, obstruct, plug** CLEM. *Protr.* 10.89.3 AG *Bek.* 426 *etc.*

ἀποβώμιος -ον [ἀπό, βώμιος] **far from the altar, impious** EUR. *Cycl.* 365 ‖ **not on the altar** EUSTATH. 1720.28.

ἀπόγαιον -ου, τό, *see* ἀπόγειος.

ἀπογαιόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, γαῖα] *aor.* ἀπεγαίωσα *aor. pass.* ἀπεγαιώθην: **to change into earth** HERACLIT. 22.4 (*pass.*) ‖ *mid.* **to form a stone** [GAL.] 19.648, *al.*

ἀπογλακτίζω [ἀπό, γάλα] *fut.* ἀπογλακτίσω DIPH. 133 and ἀπογλακτιῶ AESCH. (*apud* Ath. 9.384f) *aor.* ἀπογλάκτισα *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπογεγλακτισμένος *aor. pass.* ἀπογλακτισθείς: **to wean** [DIPH. *l.c.*] SOPH. *fr.* 535.2 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be weaned** VT *Gen.* 21.8

ἀπογλάκτισις εως, ἡ [ἀπογλακτίζω] **weaning** ARISTOPH.[4] 42.14

ἀπογλακτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπογλακτίζω] HP. *Mort.* 16 *see* ἀπογλάκτισις

ἀπογλακτιστέον [ἀπογλακτίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to wean** SOR. 2.42.1

ἀπογλακτόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, γάλα] **to become milk** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 4.11.6 ● *aor. ptc.* ἀπογλακτωθείς

ἀπογλάκτος -ον [ἀπό, γάλα] **weaned** AET.[1] 4.22

ἀπογλακτώδης -ες [ἀπό, γάλα, εἶδος] **milky** PROC. *Cant.* 7 (87.1733A).

ἀπογλυκαίνω [ἀπό, γλυκαίνω] **to calm** PLUT. *QConv.* 655b (*dub.*).

ἀπογαλῆνιόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, γαλήνη] **to become calm** DEMOCR.[3] *Symp.* p. 4.

ἀπογαληνόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, γαλήνη] **to calm, subside** SOR. 1.46.10.

ἀπόγαλον -ου, τό *bot.* **wormwood** DIOSC.[2] 3.24a, *see* ἀβρότονον.

ἀπογαυρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, γαυρόω] **to behave overweeningly** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.340E.

ἀπόγειος -α -ον [ἀπό, γῆ] [A] **of the land, coming from land,** *usu. of winds* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 14, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ἀπογεία **breeze from the land** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 940b 24 = τὰ ἀπόγεια ARISTOT. *Pr.* 940b 18 [B] **far from land** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 933b, PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 9.1 *etc.* [C] *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀπόγειον (*or* -γαιον) **hawser, cable** POL. 33.9.6 LUC. *V.H.* 1 42, *al.* ‖ *astr.* τὸ ἀπόγειον **apogee** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 3.3 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ‖ *superl.* -ότατος ● ἀπόγεος ARISTOT. *Pr.* 945a 4, 945a 7.

ἀπογειόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, γειόω] **to frame** *IG* 2[2].463.71 | *fig.* **to cover, protect** XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 ‖ *pass.* **to protrude** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 781b 13.

ἀπογείσωμα -ατος, τό [ἀπογειόω] **cornice, protrusion.** *fig.* **eyebrows** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658b 16.

ἀπογεμίζω [ἀπό, γεμίζω] *aor.* ἀπεγέμισα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεγεμίσθην LUC. *Philopatr.* 24 ❶ *later act.* = *mid.* **to unload,** *from a camel* ▸ τι sthg. MAC. *Apoph.* 3.40 ❷ *mid.* **to unload,** *of a ship* DION. 3.44.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be emptied** *of contents* LUC. *l.c.*

ἀπογένεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, γένεσις] **demise, death** PLOT. 3.4.6 *etc.*

ἀπογεννάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, γεννάω] **to generate, produce** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.16.12, DEMAD. 15 (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ *pass.* HP. *Morb.* 1.25, AN. *Subl.* 15.12 *etc.*

ἀπογέννημα -ατος, τό [ἀπογεννάω] **offspring** TIM.[2] 97e AEL. *N.A.* 15.8.

ἀπογέννησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπογεννάω] **generation** EPIC. 3.105.2 *etc.*

ἀπόγεος *see* ἀπόγειος.

ἀπογεόω, *contr.* [ἀπόγεος] *aor.* ἀπεγέωσα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεγεώθην ❶ *act.* **to turn into earth** GRBG.[1] *Cant.* (208.11) *etc.* | *fig.* **to make earthy, the** πνεῦμα ORIG. (*PG* 13.636C), **the** νοῦς MAX.[2] (*PG* 90.268A) ❷ *pass.* **to be turned into earth** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 107 *etc.* ● *s.times v.l.* -γαιόω.

ἀπόγευμα -ατος, τό [ἀπογεύω] **taste** CYRAN. 1.7.88 *etc.*

ἀπόγευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπογεύω] **taste** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* p. 6 *etc.*

ἀπογεύω [ἀπό, γεύω] ❶ *act.* to sample, give to taste AGATH. (AP 4.3.39) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to taste, try PLAT. *Rp.* 354b XEN. *Hier.* 4.2 POL. 3.57.8 PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 4.17 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἀπογεφῠρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, γεφυρόω] to bank, protect with a dike HDT. 2.99.2 (*aor. inf.* ἀπογεφυρῶσαι).

ἀπογηράσκω *and* ἀπογηράω, *contr.* [ἀπό, γηράσκω] *aor*^{2}. ἀπεγήρασα ‖ *aor*^{r}. *ptc.* ἀπογηράς ATH. 2.36f ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἀπογεγηρακώς; to age THGN. 821 HP. *Aph.* 2.20 ALEXIS 280.2 (*pres. ptc.*) *etc.* • *inf.* ἀπογηρᾶν GAL. 16.696.

ἀπογίγνομαι [ἀπό, γίγνομαι] *impf.* ἀπεγί(γ)νόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ἀπογενήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{t}. ἀπεγενόμην ‖ *pf.* ἀπογέγονα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεγενήθην A to be away, be absent PLAT. *Phaed.* 69b DEMOSTH. 8.35 *etc.* ‖ to keep away, not participate: τῆς μάχης in battle HDT. 9.69.1; τῶν ἁμαρτημάτων ἀπογενόμενοι without having a part in the mistakes THUC. 1.39.3 B to go away, be lost, perish, die HDT. 2.136.2 THUC. 2.98.3, *al.* HLD. 2.24.5 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀπογιγνόμενοι the dying THUC. 2.51.5; οἱ ἀπογενόμενοι the dead THUC. 2.34.2 C to become, be transformed: εἴς τι into sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595b 1 ‖ to turn out, happen HP. *Epid.* 4.11, *al.* • *Ion. and later* -γίνομαι.

ἀπογιγνώσκω [ἀπό, γιγνώσκω] *impf.* ἀπεγί(γ)νωσκον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεγιγνωσκόμην APP. 15.10.74 ‖ *fut. mid.* ἀπογνώσομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. ἀπέγνωσα ‖ *aor*^{r}. ἀπέγνων ‖ *pf.* ἀπέγνωκα, *mid. pass.* ἀπέγνωσμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἀπεγνώκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπέγνωστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεγνώσθην ❶ *act.* A to reject (*an idea or opinion*), renounce: τοῦ μάχεσθαι the combat XEN. *An.* 1.7.19 (*cf.* POL. 1.29.5); τὸ μὲν κατὰ γῆν πορεύεσθαι ἀπεγνωκέναι to have given up advancing by land XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.7; διώκειν ἀπέγνω he left off pursuing PLUT. *Ant.* 34.4 | *with* μή *and inf.* ἀπέγνω μὴ βοηθεῖν he decided not to go to help DEMOSTH. 15.9 | ▸ τινος sthg. SIMP. *in Phys.* 610.9 ‖ to refuse, repel ▸ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. HP. *Med.* 6.16, *al.* IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 22.102 *etc.* | to renounce ▸ *with acc.*: ἀπογνῶναι τὴν σωτηρίαν to refuse to save himself PLUT. *Sul.* 14.8; ἀ. τὴν ἐπιδίωξιν to give up chasing him HLD. 8.16.1 | *jur.* to refuse to admit, reject: τὴν γραφήν *or* τὴν ἔνδειξιν a charge *or* denunciation DEMOSTH. 22.39, 58.17 | ▸ ἀ. τί τινος to reject the charge made by s.o. IS. 5.34 | ▸ ἀ. τινός to absolve s.o. of a charge DEMOSTH. 40.39 AESCHN. 2.6 | ἀπογνῶναι δὲ τῆς δίκης ὤκνει he hesitated to absolve DEMOSTH. 34.21 | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* ἐμοῦ ... οἱ νόμοι ... ἀπεγνωκότες εἰσὶ μὴ ἀδικεῖν the laws exclude my culpability LYS. 1.34 ‖ to forget ▸ *with gen.* HLD. 10.31.1 B to despair, be hopeless DEMOSTH. 4.42 *etc.*; ἄνθρωποι ἀπεγνωκότες men without hope PLUT. *Alex.* 16.14 | ▸ τινος of *or* in sthg. LYS. 2.46 MEN. *Dysc.* 861 *etc.* = ▸ τι ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1115b 2 POL. 2.35.1 PLUT. *Ant.* 34.7 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* (*fut. or aor.*) ARR. *An.* 1.5.8, 3.20.3 LUC. *Icar.* 10 *etc.* | ▸ *rar. with obj. of pers.* ἀπογνοὺς αὑτόν having given up all hope POL. 21.26.14 ❷ *pass.* to be without hope *or* desperate: τὰ παρ' ὑμῶν ἀπογνωσθῆναι all hope in you had been abandoned DEMOSTH. 19.54; ἀπεγνωσμένας ἐλπίδας abandoned hopes, desperate situation POL. 30.8.3; ὑπὸ τῶν ἰατρῶν ἀπεγνωσμένος considered a hopeless case by the doctors PLUT. *Per.* 13.13 LUC. *Abd.* 4; ἀπέγνωστο παντάπασι he was completely without hope PLUT. *Galb.* 2.1 LUC. *Tyr.* 6; ἐπιβουλὴ ἀπεγνωσμένη desperate decision HDN.^{1} 4.4.3; ἀπεγνωσμένοι ἄνθρωποι desperate men HDN.^{1} 1.16.4 • *Ion. and Att. later* -γινώσκω.

ἀπογκάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὄγκος] to swell HP. *Aff.* 5.

ἀπογλαυκόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, γλαυκόω] *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπεγλαυκωμένος ALEXIS *title* (*frag.* 15-18) *and* ἀπογεγλαυκωμένος PAEG. 6.21.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεγλαυκώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀπογλαυκωθήσομαι VETT. 67.3; *medic.* to be afflicted with glaucoma PLUT. *Tim.* 37.9 (*aor. inf. pass.*) *etc.*; τῶν ὀμμάτων ἀπογλαυκωθέντων his eyes being stricken with glaucoma DIOD. 3.24.4 ‖ to become blue-gray *or* glaucous, *of the pupil* AET.^{1} 7.53.

ἀπογλαύκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπογλαυκόομαι] formation of glaucoma DIOSC.^{2} 1.54 *etc.*

ἀπογλᾰφομαι [ἀπό, γλάφω] to scratch out, cancel COM. 208 (*aor. mid.* ἀπεγλαφάμην).

ἀπογλῠκαίνω [ἀπό, γλυκαίνω] *aor. ptc.* ἀπογλυκάνας ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπεγλυκασμένος (*pass.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεγλυκάνθην; to sweeten RUF. (ORIB. 8.47.14) DIPH.^{2} (ATH. 2.55f) DIOD. 1.40.4.

ἀπογλῠφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπογλύφω] scraping, exposed part ASCLEP.^{4} (GAL. 12.694) *etc.*

ἀπογλύφω [ἀπό, γλύφω] to scrape ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.4 HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 48.33.3) *etc.*

ἀπογλωττίζομαι [ἀπό, γλωττίζω] to be deprived of the tongue LUC. *Lex.* 15 (*pf. ptc.* ἀπεγλωττισμένος).

ἀπόγνοια -ας, ἡ [ἀπογιγνώσκω] desperation THUC. 3.85.4.

ἀπόγνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπογιγνώσκω] A desperation DION. 1.81.6 LUC. *Somn.* 17 *etc.* | λαβεῖν τὴν ἀ. to lose all hope CHARIT. 5.1.3 B disavowal, refusal IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 22.102 | renunciation τινος of sthg. PLUT. *Pomp.* 5.5.

ἀπογνωστέον [ἀπογιγνώσκω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to renounce *or* abandon PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 124 *etc.* ‖ it is necessary to repel PLOT. 4.9.2 *etc.*

ἀπογνωστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπογιγνώσκω] desperate person HSCH.

ἀπογνωστικῶς [ἀπογιγνώσκω] *adv.* in a desperate manner *or* case ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.24.

ἀπογομόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, γομόω] to unload EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.22.8 (*pass.*).

ἀπόγονος -ον [ἀπογίγνομαι] born from, descendant, *usu. pl.* HDT. 6.86 δ, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 534 (*fem.*) THUC. 1.101.2 *etc.* ‖ vital HP. *Epid.* 2.3.17.

ἀπογραῖζω [ἀπό, γραῖζω] to skim, *of milk* SCH. NIC. *Al.* 91g (*aor. imper.* ἀπογραΐσον) | *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀπογραϊσθέν purified, *of a pond* ALCH. 2.420.4.

ἀπογραφεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀπογράφω] registrar *of taxes, official* SCH. PLAT. *Leg.* 850c ‖ traitor, spy SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.3.

ἀπογρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπογράφω] register, list, directory, document PLAT. *Leg.* 745d, *al.*, DEMOSTH. 20.32 VT *2Macc.* 2.1 *etc.*; ἐξ ἀπογραφῆς gathering from the (written) list SOTAD.^{1} 1.35 | census NT *Acts* 5.37 ‖ *jur.* copy of a declaration, written deposition LYS. 9.3, *al.*, DEMOSTH. 53.1 *etc.* ‖ declaration *of property* PCAIR.ZEN. 44.14 (III^{BCE}); κατ' οἰκίαν ἀπογραφή census card PPSI 1146.2 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀπογρᾰφος -ον [ἀπογράφω] transcribed, copied: *subst.* ὁ ἀπόγραφος copy DION. *Is.* 11.1 DIOG. 6.84 = τὸ ἀπόγραφον CIC. *ad Att.* 12.52.3.

ἀπογράφω [ἀπό, γράφω] ❶ *act.* to transcribe, register HDT. 7.100.1 ‖ to list, inventory LYS. 17.4 DEMOSTH. 22.54, *al. etc.*; ἀ. τοῖς ἄρχουσι τὸ πλῆθος τῆς αὐτῶν οὐσίας to present to the magistrates the inventory of their property PLAT. *Leg.* 754d; ἀπέγραφε ταῦτα πρὸς Θηριππίδην ἐχονθ' ἑαυτόν he recorded that he himself was in possession of these things from Therippides DEMOSTH. 27.14 ‖ *jur.* to present an accusation *in writing*, denounce AND. 1.13 *etc.*; τὰ ὀνόματα ὧν ... ἀπέγραφε the names of those he denounced XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.11 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* LYS. 7.29 ❷ *mid.* A to transcribe *for oneself*, register ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 2.145.3, *al. etc.* | to make a copy *for oneself*, transcribe ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Ch.* 156a, *Criti.* 113b PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 221b ‖ to list, inventory DEMOSTH. 42.16 *etc.*; τὰ ἀνδράποδα ἀπεγράφοντο they made an inventory of the slaves LYS. 12.8 ‖ to declare *to the authorities*, denounce *for tax purposes* PCAIR.ZEN. 277.4 (III^{BCE}) (*a case*) *etc.* B *jur.* to appear as plaintiff ANTIPHO 6.38; ἀπογράφεσθαί με to present the charge against me ANTIPHO 6.37 | to admit the charge ANTIPHO 6.42 C to enroll, register LYS. 25.9 *etc.*; ἀπογραφέσθω πρὸς τὸν ταξίαρχον εἰς τήν ... τάξιν he should enroll with the commander of the detachment XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.18; ἐπὶ στρατηγίαν πολιτικὴν ἀπεγράψατο he announced his candidacy for praetor urbanus PLUT. *Sul.* 5.1 ❸ *pass.* to be transcribed, inscribed *or* registered ▸ παρά τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 914c *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα IS. 11.34; ἀπογράφεσθαι πάσαν τὴν οἰκουμένην that he would make a census of the whole world NT *Luke* 2.1 ‖ to be inventoried: τῆς οὐσίας ἀπογραφείσης καὶ δημευθείσης his property having been inventoried and confiscated DEMOSTH. 40.22 ‖ *jur.* to be accused *or* incriminated LYS. 7.2 ANTIPHO 6.36 *etc.* | οὐδ' ἀπογέγραπται he is not listed in the act of confiscation DEMOSTH. 25.71.

ἀπογυιόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, γυιόω] to break the limbs, wear out, weaken IL. 6.265 THPHR. *C.H.* 7.4 (*conject.*) ATH. 1.10b.

ἀπογυμνάζω [ἀπό, γυμνάζω] to exercise ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 25; ἀπογυμνάζων στόμα χαρᾷ ματαίᾳ working his mouth with deluded joy AESCHL. *Sept.* 441.

ἀπογυμνόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, γυμνόω] *impf.* ἀπεγύμνουν, *mid. pass.* ἀπεγυμνούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπογυμνώσω, *mid.* ἀπογυμνώσομαι BAS.^{2} *Virg.* (*PG* 30.740.25) ‖ *aor.* ἀπεγύμνωσα ‖ *pf.* ἀπογεγύμνωκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπογεγυμνωμένος PLOT. 6.7.18 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεγυμνώθην ❶ *act.* to denude, strip naked: *fig.* to unveil, discover PAUS. 4.22.4 APP. 13.57 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to undress, strip XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 645b (*fig.*) | ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866a 21 ❸ *pass.* to be denuded OD. 10.301 HES. *Op.* 730.

ἀπογύμνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπογυμνόω] denuding, act of stripping PLUT. *Amat.* 751f, *al.* ‖ unsheathing, *of swords* APP. 13.64.

ἀπογυναικόομαι [ἀπό, γυναικόω] *pass.* to be rendered effeminate Agatharch. 101 CYRAN. 1.10.52.

ἀπογυναίκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, γυναικόω] feminization, weakening PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 987f (*fig.*).

ἀπόγυον -ου, τό [ἀπό, γύον] mooring ropes POLL. 1.93 (*pl., v.l.*), *see* ἀπόγειος c, ἐπῆγυον.

ἀπογώνιον -ου, τό [ἀπό, γωνία] sign of the horoscope VETT. 335.1 *etc.*

ἀπογωνιόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπογώνιον] to become angular, form an angle THPHR. *C.P.* 2.16.4.

ἀποδάκνω [ἀπό, δάκνω] *impf.* ἀπέδακνον AAP. *Io.* 24 ‖ *aor*^{s}. *subj.* 2 *sg.* ἀποδήξῃς PPGM. 7.267 ‖ *aor*^{r}. ἀπέδακον | *ptc.* ἀποδακών ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀποδεδηγμένος (*pass.*) ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀποδηχθείς [GAL.] 14.490, 491 ❶ *act.* to bite, strip with a bite XEN. *Symp.* 5.7 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ἄρτου δὶς ἢ τρὶς ἀποδακών after two or three bites of bread ARISTOM. 14.2 ❷ *mid. pass.* to have one's tongue bitten (*by sthg. pungent*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 958b 7 | to bite oneself (*one's tongue*) POLYAEN. 8.45 ‖ *generic.* to be bitten LUC. *Tox.* 13.

ἀποδάκρυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδακρύω] flood of tears CASS. 18.

ἀποδακρυτικός -ή -όν [ἀποδακρύω] that stimu-

lates weeping, *of eyedrops* CASS. 18, ANTYLL. (ORIB. 8.14.1).

ἀποδακρύω [ἀπό, δακρύω] A to shed tears, lament ▸ τι *and* τινα (over) sthg. *or* s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 116d PLUT. *Sul.* 12.7 *etc.* ‖ to weep (*using eyedrops*), care for one's eyes ARISTOT. *Pr.* 958b 6 LUC. *Peregr.* 45 B to stop weeping ARISTOX. 124.

ἀποδᾰμ- *Dor. for* ἀποδημ-.

ἀποδᾰπᾰνάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, δαπανάω] to squander HDT.[1] (ORIB. 7.8.2).

ἀποδαρθάνω [ἀπό, δαρθάνω] A to go to sleep, sleep PLUT. *Di.* 26.8 NICOCH. 19.2 *etc.* B to wake up AEL. *N.A.* 3.13 (*pres. inf.*) • *aor. ptc.* ἀποδαρθών NICOCH. 19.2 (*conject.*: ἀποδαρθέντα *codd.*) | *aor. inf.* ἀποδαρθεῖν PLUT. *l.c. and* ἀποδραθεῖν L. *E.M.*

ἀπόδαρμα -ατος, τό *v.l.* HDT. 4.64.3, *see* ἀπόδερμα.

ἀποδάσμιος -ον [ἀποδατέομαι] detached *from the rest* HDT. 1.146.1 ‖ portioned out, distributed OPP. 5.444.

ἀποδασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποδατέομαι] share, portion DION. 3.6.3 (*of land*) ‖ part, group THUC. 1.12.3.

ἀποδᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, δατέομαι] to portion off, distribute ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 17.231, *al.* PIND. *N.* 10.86 *etc.* ‖ to separate, divide HDT. 2.103.2 • *fut.* ἀποδάσομαι, *epic* ἀποδάσσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀπεδασάμην, *epic* ἀπεδασσάμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἀποδεδασμένος HSCH. α6284.

ἀποδαυλίζω *f.l.* EUR. *Suppl.* 717, *see* ἀποκαυλίζω.

ἀποδέδεγμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* ἀποδέχομαι | *Ion.*, *see* ἀποδείκνυμι.

ἀποδεδεγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποδείκνυμι demonstrably CYR.[2]

ἀποδεδειλιακότως *adv. from pf. ptc. act. of* ἀποδειλιάω as befits a coward POLL. 5.123.

ἀποδέδρακα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* ἀποδιδράσκω.

ἀποδεής -ές [ἀποδέω 2] not full, half empty PLUT. *Tranq.* 473d (*pers.*), Ant. 62.1 (*ship*), *al.*

ἀποδειδίσσομαι [ἀπό, δειδίσσομαι] to terrify, put to flight IL. 12.52, 18.164 (*in tmesis*).

ἀποδείκνῡμι *and* ἀποδεικνύω [ἀπό, δείκνυμι] *impf.* ἀπεδείκνυν *and* ἀπεδείκνυον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεδεικνύμην *and* ἀπεδεικνυόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀποδείξω, *mid.* ἀποδείξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀπέδειξα, *mid.* ἀπεδειξάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀποδέδειχα, *mid.* ἀποδέδειγμαι (*pass. signf. and s.times mid.*) ‖ *ppf.* ἀπεδεδείχειν DCASS. 64.9.1, 78.41.3, *mid. pass.* ἀπεδεδείγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεδείχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀποδειχθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* ἀποδεδείξομαι ❶ *act.* A to indicate, make known, show ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.171.6, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 727 *etc.* ‖ *jur.* to present *publicly*, produce: μαρτύρια evidence HDT. 5.45.1; τὸν λόγον the account HDT. 7.119.1; ἀ. νόμον to publish a law LYS. 30.11 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.11 B to demonstrate, prove ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1480 *etc.* (*usu.*) | ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι that PLAT. *Rp.* 472d, *Prot.* 325b, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and pred. or ptc.* HDT. 5.94.2, *al.* THRAS. B 1 *etc.*; οὓς ἀποδείξω ... προκότας whom I will prove to be traitors EUR. *Ion* 879; ἀποδείξεις τοὺς ῥήτορας νοῦν ἔχοντας you will prove that orators are sensible PLAT. *Gorg.* 466e C to designate, assign, prescribe ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 5.67.3, *al.*; τὴν τρίτην ἀπέδειξαν ἐκκλησίαν they appointed the third assembly DEMOSTH. 24.25 | ▸ *with inf.* ὅθεν ἀπέδειξεν ... λαμβάνειν τὰ ἐπιτήδεια whence they established that they would take their provisions XEN. *An.* 2.3.14 ‖ to declare, proclaim: τινὰ βασιλέα s.o. king HDT. 7.2.1; τινὰ στρατηγόν s.o. general XEN. *An.* 1.1.2 | ▸ *with inf.* τινὰ ἀ. στράτηγον εἶναι to designate s.o. general HDT. 5.25.1 ‖ to dedicate: θέατρον a theater PLUT. *Luc.* 29.4 D to cause to become, render ▸ *with acc. and pred.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1011 *etc.*; τοὺς παῖδας βελτίστους ἀποδεικνύναι to bring the boys up to be excellent XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.5; τἀπιτήδεια ... ἔχοντας τούς στρατιώτας ἀποδείξειν to ensure that the soldiers had provisions XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.18 ❷ *mid.* to show, manifest, reveal ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.170.1, *al.* THUC. 1.87.2 *etc.*; στάσιν ... ἀποδεικνύμενα (winds) that turn out opposed to one another AESCHL. *Pr.* 1087 | to demonstrate XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.10 *etc.* ‖ to declare: ἀποδεδειγμένοι ἦσαν ὅτι μάχῃ μὲν ἔσται they have declared that there would be a battle XEN. *An.* 5.2.9 ❸ *pass.* A to be indicated, assigned, prescribed HDT. 1.153.1 *etc.*; τροφὴ ... αὐτοῖσι τοιαύτη ἀποδέδεκται this nourishment was assigned them HDT. 2.65.5 *cf.* 124.2 ‖ to be proven ▸ *with inf.* HLD. 10.22.3 B to be designated *or* proclaimed HDT. 1.124.3, *al. etc.*; πολέμιοι μὲν ἐσόμεθα ἀποδεδειγμένοι we will have been declared enemies XEN. *An.* 7.1.26; ἀποδεδειγμένος ἐχθρός known enemy PLUT. *Arat.* 26.4 | to be dedicated *or* consecrated LUC. *Tox.* 5 (*temple*) *etc.* ‖ to be considered HDT. 1.136.1 (ἀποδέδεκται), *al. etc.* ‖ to be accredited NT *Acts* 2.22 C to be manifested *or* fulfilled, *of undertakings* HDT. *pref.*, 9.27.5 • *Ion.* ἀποδέκνυμι, *so fut.* ἀποδέξω, ἀποδέξομαι; *aor.* ἀπέδεξα, ἀπεδεξάμην; *pf.* ἀποδέδεγμαι, *Ion. 3. pl.* ἀποδεδέχαται; *aor. pass.* ἀπεδέχθην, *not to be confused with the homographic forms of* ἀποδέχομαι.

ἀποδεικτέον [ἀποδείκνυμι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to demonstrate PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245b *etc.* ‖ it is necessary to cause to become *or* render ▸ *with acc. and pred.* LUC. *V.H.* 2 7.

ἀποδεικτικός -ή -όν [ἀποδεικτός] demonstrative, probative, apodeictic, ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1358a 1, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 62, *Aet.* 39 (*sup.*) *etc.* ‖ that shows and explains, rigorously developed POL. 2.37.3, 4.40.1 (*history*) PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 243a (*treatment*) ‖ precise, scientific, *of pers.* GAL. 4.649 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος. • *adv.* ἀποδεικτικῶς probatively ARISTOT. *APo.* 75a 12.

ἀποδεικτός -ή -όν [ἀποδείκνυμι] demonstrable ARISTOT. *APo.* 76b 33, *al.* ‖ demonstrated ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1140b 32.

ἀποδειλία -ας, ἡ *f.l. see* ἀποδειλίᾱσις POL. 35.4.4.

ἀποδειλίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδειλιάω] cowardice, vileness, fear POL. 3.103.2, 4 PLUT. *Alex.* 13.4 HLD. 10.28.5.

ἀποδειλιᾰτέον [ἀποδειλιάω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to be afraid *or* back off PLAT. *Rp.* 374e *etc.*

ἀποδειλιάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, δειλιάω] *impf.* ἀπεδειλίων ‖ *fut.* ἀποδειλιάσω ‖ *aor.* ἀπεδειλίᾱσα ‖ *pf.* ἀποδεδειλίακα; to be cowardly *or* ignoble, be afraid XEN. *Mem.* 3.12.2 PLAT. *Gorg.* 480c AESCHN. 1.181 AN. *Par.* 1.3.11 *etc.* | ▸ ἔν τινι in *or* of sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 535b | ▸ πρός τινα *or* τι in the face of *or* of s.o. *or* sthg. POL. 11.16.2 LUC. *DMort.* 20.9 *etc.* = ▸ τινα *and* τι POL. 5.84.5, *al.* PLUT. *Caes.* 8.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* εἰ δέ τις ἀποδειλιάσειε τοῦ ... διαπονεῖσθαι if s.o. should shrink from carrying it out XEN. *Lac.* 10.7.

ἀπόδειξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδείκνυμι] A manifestation, revelation EUR. *Hip.* 196 ‖ exposition, description HDT. *pref.* THUC. 1.97.2 *etc.* ‖ demonstration, proof HDT. 8.101.2 ISOCR. 10.3 (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἀπόδειξιν ἐποιήσαντο they gave proof LYS. 12.19; ἀπόδειξιν ... λέγετε declare the proof PLAT. *Theaet.* 162e; ἀποδείξεις φέρειν to bring evidence POL. 12.5.5; ἀπόδειξιν αὐτοῖς δοῦναί τινος to give themselves proof of sthg. PLUT. *Profect.* 79f | μετ' ἀποδείξεως with proof POL. 3.13 *etc.* ‖ *log.* demonstration *by means of a syllogism*, deductive proof ARISTOT. *APr.* 25b 29, *al.* EPIC. 2.38.2, *al. etc.* B execution, fulfillment HDT. 1.207.7, *al.* • *Ion.* ἀπόδεξις.

ἀποδειπνέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, δειπνέω] to finish dinner ATH. 15.622e *etc.*

ἀποδειπνίδιος -ον [ἀποδειπνέω] for dinner LEON. (AP 6.302.6).

ἀποδειροτομέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, δειροτομέω] to cut the throat, decapitate, slaughter IL. 18.336, *al.* OD. 11.35 LUC. *DMer.* 13.3 HLD. 10.9.2 *etc.* | κεφαλὴν ἀπεδειροτόμησεν he cut off the head HES. *Th.* 280.

ἀποδειροτόμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδειροτομέω] massacre EUSTATH. 1145.63.

ἀποδείρω *Ion. for* ἀποδέρω.

ἀποδεκατεύω [ἀπό, δεκατεύω] NT *Luke* 18.12 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀποδεκατόω.

ἀποδεκατίζω [ἀποδεκατόω] VT *Tob.* 1.7, *see* ἀποδεκᾰτόω.

ἀποδεκᾰτόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, δεκατόω] to tithe, pay the tenth part ▸ τι of sthg. VT *Gen.* 28.22 NT *Matt.* 23.23 *etc.* ‖ to demand the tenth part: τι of sthg. VT *1Sam.* 8.15 *etc.* ‖ to collect the tithe: τὸν λαόν from the people NT *Heb.* 7.5 *etc.*

ἀποδέκομαι *Ion. for* ἀποδέχομαι.

ἀποδεκτέος -α -ον [ἀποδέχομαι] to be accepted VETT. 316.15 *etc.* | *neut.* -έον it is necessary to receive XEN. *Oec.* 7.36 | it is necessary to accept *or* admit PLAT. *Leg.* 668a; ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 160c, *Phaedr.* 272b; ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 1.39.5.

ἀποδεκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀποδέχομαι] XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.9 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398a 25 *etc.*, *see* ἀποδέκτης.

ἀποδέκτης -ου, ὁ [ἀποδέχομαι] receiver DEMOSTH. 24.162 IOS. *A.I.* 18.22 *etc.*

ἀποδεκτικός -ή -όν [ἀποδέχομαι] receptive HIEROCL.[3] *Pr.* (PHOT. *Bibl.* 465 b 15).

ἀποδεκτός -όν [ἀποδέχομαι] acceptable, welcome SEXT. *S.* 11.83 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1061a *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ‖ *fem.* -ή PHILOD. *Ir.* 28.39 • *also* ἀπόδεκτος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 272a • *adv.* ἀποδεκτῶς acceptably AG *Ox.* 3.139.17 *etc.*

ἀποδενδρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, δενδρόω] to become a tree THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.2 ‖ to be changed into a tree LUC. *V.H.* 1 8 *etc.*

ἀποδέξασθαι *aor. inf. mid.*, *see* ἀποδέχομαι ‖ *Ion. for* ἀποδεῖκνυμι.

I. ἀπόδεξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδέχομαι] acceptance PLAT. *Def.* 413b *IOGIS* 227.13 (III[BCE]) MAUR. 10.8 *etc.*

2. ἀπόδεξις -εως, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* ἀπόδειξις.

ἀποδέξομαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* ἀποδέχομαι ‖ *Ion. for* ἀποδείκνυμι.

ἀπόδερμα -ατος, τό [ἀπό, δέρμα] skinned hide HDT. 4.64.3.

ἀποδερματίζω [ἀπόδερμα] to skin, spoil GAL. 12.991 *etc.*

ἀποδερματόω, *contr.* [ἀπόδερμα] to flay ZOS.[1] 108B. ‖ *mid. pass.* to be stripped of its covering, *of shield* POL. 6.25.7.

ἀποδερτρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, δέρτρον] to eviscerate SCH. OD. 11.579.

ἀποδέρω [ἀπό, δέρω] *impf.* ἀπέδερον ‖ *fut.* ἀποδερῶ LONG. 2.22.2 ‖ *aor.* ἀπέδειρα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀποδεδαρμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεδάρην ❶ *act.* to flay, remove the hide, skin ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.40.2, *al. etc.*; ‖ ἀπέδειρε πᾶσαν τὴν ἀνθρωπέην (*sc.* δορήν) he flayed off the whole of the man's hide HDT. 5.25.1 ‖ to card ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 739 ‖ *extens.* to lift the hairs, excite ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 740, *cf.* 953 (*obsc.*) ‖ to detach by force GAL. 2.896 ❷ *pass.* to be flayed XEN. *An.* 3.5.9 *etc.* • *Ion.* -δείρω (*also* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1286: *impf.* ἀπεδειρόμην).

ἀπόδεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδέω] binding, ligature ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 12 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 26.118 *etc.*

ἀποδεσμεύω [ἀπόδεσπος] to bind, attach VT *Prov.* 26.8 *etc.*

ἀποδεσμέω, *contr.* [ἀπόδεσπος] PHEREC. 119 *etc.*, *see* ἀποδεσμεύω.

ἀπόδεσμος -ου, ὁ [ἀποδέω] band, binding, belt ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.13, LUC. *DMer.* 1 ‖ purse, little bag PLUT. *Demosth.* 30.2 *etc.*

ἀποδεχθείς *Ion. aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* ἀποδείκνυμι.

ἀποδέχομαι [ἀπό, δέχομαι] *impf.* ἀπεδεχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀποδέξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀπεδεξάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀποδέδεγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεδέχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀποδεχθήσομαι Ⓐ to receive, accept ▸ *with acc.*: ἄποινα the price of the ransom IL. 1.95; χρήματα money ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 712; ἀπεδέξαντο ἃ ξυνέθεντο they received (in restitution) what they had agreed to THUC. 5.26.2; ἀ. τινα to accept s.o. as teacher XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.1; τὸ πολὺ τῆς τοῦ ῥεύματος βίας ἀ. to withstand the greater part of the violence of the current POL. 3.43.3 (*of ships*) ‖ to welcome: τινα s.o. *usu.*; φιλανθρώπως ἀ. to welcome in friendly manner POL. 3.66.8, *al.* Ⓑ *fig.* to receive favorably, admit, approve ▸ τί παρά τινος sthg. (spoken) by s.o. PLAT. *Tim.* 29e, *al.* = ▸ τί τινος THUC. 1.44.1, *al.* PLAT. *Phil.* 54a | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 6.43.3 | ▸ *with gen. and ptc.* DEMOSTH. 56.31 *etc.*; μήτε ἐμαυτοῦ μήτε ἄλλου ἀποδέχεσθαι λέγοντος not to admit that either I or anyone else says PLAT. *Phaed.* 92e | ▸ *with gen. only* οὐκ ἀποδέχομαι ἐμαυτοῦ οὐδὲ ὡς ... I myself refuse to recognize that ... PLAT. *Phaed.* 96e (*cf. Rp.* 329e); ▸ ἀ. τινος to be satisfied *or* content with sthg. LIB. *Or.* 24.2 | ▸ *abs.* to declare oneself satisfied, be content PLAT. *Rp.* 336d, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.277 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* to approve, acknowledge, comprehend ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Clit.* 408d XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.15 *etc.*; ἱκανώτατα ... ἀπεδέξω you have understood perfectly PLAT. *Rp.* 511d • *Ion.* -δέχομαι ‖ *Ion.* -δεξ- (*and* -δεχ-, -δεγ-) *also from* ἀποδείκνυμι.

1. ἀποδέω [ἀπό, δέω 1] *impf.* ἀπέδουν ‖ *fut.* ἀποδήσω ‖ *aor.* ἀπέδησα, *ptc. mid.* ἀποδησάμενος EPHR. 2.400.6 Phr. ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀποδέδεμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεδέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀποδεθήσομαι HIPPIATR. 71.2; to bind tightly, attach PLAT. *Symp.* 190e *etc.* ‖ *pass.* PLAT. *Eryx.* 400a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 14; ἀποδεδημένος ῥοῦς a bunch of sumac AN. *Par.* 41.3.10 *etc.*

2. ἀποδέω [ἀπό, δέω 2] *impf.* ἀπέδεον ‖ *aor.* ἀπεδέησα; to lack, be far off ▸ *with gen.*: τοσοῦτον ... ἀποδέω τοῦ δεδοικέναι I am so far from being afraid PLAT. *Ax.* 372a; ὀλίγον ... ἀποδεῖ πᾶν τὸ σῶμα ... πλῆρες εἶναι only a little short of the whole body being full PLUT. *Sollert.* 978e | *frequently with num.* τριακοσίων ἀποδέοντα μύρια three hundred short of ten thousand, *i.e.* 9700 THUC. 2.13.3; δυεῖν χιλιάδων ἀποδέοντες ... δισμύριοι eighteen thousand DION. 7.3.2 ‖ to be a little short, approach ▸ τινος (of) sthg. PLAT. *Ax.* 369d ‖ to be inferior ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Suav.* 1088c LUC. *Merc.* 36 *etc.*; οὔτε πλήθει πολὺ ἀποδέοντες ἀλλήλων the one side not much inferior to the other in numbers DION. 3.52.3.

ἀποδηλόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, δηλόω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* to reveal, show, explain ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *fr.* 304.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι that POL. 21.37.8 *etc.* | ▸ *with interrog.* ἀποδηλῶν αὐτῷ τίνα τρόπον παραβεβηκότες εἶεν ... τὰς σπονδάς explaining to him in what way they had violated the treaty POL. 15.4.3 Ⓑ *intrans.* to be shown, become clear ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834b 33 ❷ *pass.* to be revealed, shown, explained STRAB. 2.5.16.

ἀποδήλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδηλόω] verbal communication DIOG.[5] 12.4.2.

ἀποδημαγωγέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, δημαγωγέω] to divert, *with one's own authority*: τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 2.1.3.1.

ἀποδημέω, *contr.* [ἀπόδημος] *impf.* ἀπεδήμουν ‖ *fut.* ἀποδημήσω ‖ *aor.* ἀπεδήμησα ‖ *pf.* ἀποδεδήμηκα, *mid.* ἀποδεδήμημαι PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.28; to be away from one's country, travel abroad HDT. 1.29.1, *al.* LYS. 16.5 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.69, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ἀπεδήμησε τῆς πατρίδος he traveled abroad DIOG. 8.2 | ▸ *with prep.* ἀ. ἀπὸ τῆς ἑαυτῶν being away from their homeland HDT. 9.117; ἐκ τῆς πόλεως αὐτῆς outside of the city PLAT. *Crit.* 53a | to absent oneself, remove (*by going away*): οἰκίας from home PLAT. *Leg.* 954b ‖ ▸ *with prep.* παρά τινα to go to s.o.'s side HDT. 3.124.2; εἰς τὴν ὑπερορίαν to leave the confines of Attica PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230d; ἐπὶ δεῖπνον to go to dinner PLAT. *Crit.* 53e; πρὸς τὰ ἱερά to visit the sanctuaries XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.3; ἐνδημῶν καὶ ἀποδημῶν both in the city and away (*in marriage contracts*) PGISS. 2.1.19 (II[BCE]) | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1120 *etc.*; Μοῖσα δ' οὐκ ἀποδαμεῖ the Muse is not absent PIND. *P.* 10.37 ‖ to die CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].200C • *Dor.* -δᾱμ-.

ἀποδήμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδημέω] ALCIPHR. 4.2.4 *etc.*, *see* ἀποδημία.

ἀποδημητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποδημέω] one who goes abroad, *milit.* inclined to make expeditions THUC. 1.70.4.

ἀποδημητικός -ή -όν [ἀποδημέω] inclined to travel [DICAEAR.] 1.9 *etc.* ‖ that banishes from home ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1038b 19 (*of exile*) ‖ *fig.* migratory, *i.e.* mortal ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.4.

ἀποδημία -ας, ἡ [ἀπόδημος] act of going *or* state of being abroad, journey (*away from one's homeland*) PLAT. *Crit.* 52b XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.7 AESCHN. 1.95 *etc.*; ἐξ οἴκου out of the house HDT. 6.130.2; ἔξω τῆς χώρας out of the region PLAT. *Leg.* 949e ‖ *medic.* ἀποδημίας τρόπος the travel cure AN. *Par.* 27.3.4 ‖ absence: ἀπὸ Ἐφέσου from Ephesos XEN.[1] 3.4.3 ‖ *later fig.* exit *from life*, death IO. *Hlo.* 83.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀπόδημος -ον [ἀπό, δῆμος] that is away from home, abroad PIND. *P.* 4.5 PLUT. *Praec.* 799e LUC. *Am.* 6 *etc.* • *Dor.* -δᾱμ-.

ἀπόδησις SOR. (GAL. 13.43), *f.l. for* ἐπίδησις.

ἀποδία -ας, ἡ [ἄπους] lack of feet ARISTOT. *P.A.* 642b 23, *al.*

ἀποδιαγράφω [ἀπό, διαγράφω] to order payment PPSI 386.8 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀποδιαιρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, διαιρέω] to distinguish, separate IUL. 5.165b *etc.* ‖ to distribute VT *Josh.* 1.6 (*v.l.*).

ἀποδιαιτάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, διαιτάω] to arbitrate (in favor of), exonerate *with the judgment of an arbiter*: ἀπεδιήτησέν μου ὁ διαιτητής the arbiter decided for me DEMOSTH. 40.17 ‖ *pass.* εἰ ... τὴν δίκην ἣν κατεδιήτησεν ἀποδεδιητημένην ἀπέφηνεν if he modified to favorable the judgment he had pronounced as against DEMOSTH. 21.96; τὰ ἀποδιαιτηθέντα μου λύσας annulling the decision pronounced in my favor DEMOSTH. 40.43.

ἀποδιάκειμαι [ἀπό, διάκειμαι] to experience disgust: πρός τι for sthg. AET.[1] 8.76.

ἀποδιακρίνω [ἀπό, διακρίνω] to separate completely DAMASC. *Pr.* 36.

ἀποδιαλαμβάνω [ἀπό, διαλαμβάνω] to separate, distinguish SYR. *in Metaph.* 64.40 *etc.*

ἀποδιαληπτός -ή -όν [ἀποδιαλαμβάνω] separable STOIC. 2.126.21 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 222.31).

ἀποδιάληψις -εως [ἀποδιαλαμβάνω] distribution IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.9 *etc.* ‖ abstraction DEX.[1] 40.9 *etc.*

ἀποδιαλύω [ἀπό, διαλύω] to dissolve, dissipate ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.21.36) ‖ to refute completely PHILOD. *Herc.* 19.16.

ἀποδιανομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπό, διανομή] distribution ECPHANT. (STOB. 4.7.66).

ἀποδιαπέμπομαι [ἀπό, διαπέμπω] to divert, remove: τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. SYN.[1] p. 59.

ἀποδιάστασις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδιίστημι] distance VETT. 224.16, *al.*

ἀποδιαστέλλω [ἀπό, διαστέλλω] to portion out, assign VT *Josh.* 1.6 *etc.* ‖ to distinguish DION.[21] *E.H.* 5.1.1 (500D) *etc.* ‖ *pass.* to be prohibited VT *2Macc.* 6.5.

ἀποδιαστολή, ἡ division [ἀποδιαστέλλω] PRYL. 65.4 (II[BCE]).

ἀποδιαστρέφω [ἀπό, διαστρέφω] to divert, turn aside PHILOD. *L.L.* 60.10.

ἀποδιατίθημι [ἀπό, διατίθημι] ❶ *act.* to alienate SOP.[2] 8.169.5 ❷ *pass.* to be weaned THEOL. *Ar.* 49.

ἀποδιατρίβω [ἀπό, διατρίβω] ❶ *act.* to use up *or* waste time AESCHN. 2.49 *etc.* ‖ to delay ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. 44.19.1 ‖ to put off, defer ▸ τι sthg. APP. 14.20 ‖ to divert: τὰς χεῖρας ἀπό τινος the hands from sthg. DCASS. 77.14.1 ‖ *abs.* to delay, temporize APP. 14.13 ❷ *pass.* to be spent, *of time* DCASS. 54.17.5.

ἀποδιδάσκω [ἀπό, διδάσκω] to unlearn, *with inf.* HP. *Fract.* 1.

ἀποδιδρασκίνδα [ἀποδιδράσκω] *adv.* at running away, *all but one*: παίζειν to play POLL. 9.117.

ἀποδιδράσκω [ἀπό, διδράσκω] *impf.* ἀπεδίδρασκον ‖ *fut. act.* (*later*) ἀποδράσω, *mid.* ἀποδράσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀπέδρᾱν ‖ *pf.* ἀποδέδρᾱκα | *ptc.* ἀποδεδρακώς ‖ *ppf.* ἀποδεδράκειν PLUT. *F.M.* 21.2; to run away, escape, sneak off, flee: παρά νηός from the ship OD. 16.65 = νηός OD. 17.516 (*never in* IL.); ἐπὶ θάλασσαν toward the sea HDT. 6.2.1 ‖ to flee, desert, *of slaves and soldiers* LYS. 2.46 XEN. *An.* 1.4.8, 5.6.34 *etc.* ‖ to escape, flee, avoid ▸ *with gen.* ACH. 8.8.10 | ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.182.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 167 PLAT. *Prot.* 310c *etc.* • *Ion.* -διδρήσκω ‖ *Ion. fut.* -δρήσ- ‖ *Ion. aor.* ἀπέδρην, *3. pl. poet.* ἀπέδρᾰν | *opt.* ἀποδραίην | *imper.* ἀπόδρᾰθι | *Ion. inf.* ἀποδρῆναι | *ptc.* ἀποδράς (*unique Hom. form*).

ἀποδιδύσκω [ἀποδύω] to strip, remove PARTH. 15.3 (*mid.*), *etc.*

ἀποδίδωμι [ἀπό, δίδωμι] *impf.* ἀπεδίδουν, *mid. pass.* ἀπεδιδόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀποδώσω, *mid.* ἀποδώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀπέδωσα, *pl.* ἀπέδομεν ἀπέδοτε ἀπέδοσαν *and later* ἀπεδώκαμεν ἀπεδώκατε ἀπέδωκαν, *mid.* ἀπεδόμην ‖ *pf.* ἀποδέδωκα, *mid. pass.* ἀποδέδομαι ‖ *ppf.* ἀπεδεδώκειν, *mid. pass.* ἀπεδεδόμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεδόθην | *ptc.* ἀποδοθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀποδοθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to restore, render: ἀπόδος τὸ σῶμα πατρί restore your body to your father, *i.e.* save yourself EUR. *Or.* 1075; ἀ. τοῖς ἐπιγιγνομένοις to hand down (the city) to their decendants XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.30 ‖ to give in exchange: τινὶ κακὴν ἀπέδωκας ἀμοιβήν you gave s.o. a bad trade THGN. 1263; τὴν ὁμοίην ὑμῖν ἀποδιδοῦσι they give you like for like HDT. 4.119.3 | to pay (*a debt*) HDT. 2.136.2 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1243, *al. etc.*; ἀ. τὸ μόρσιμον to pay what is owed fate PIND. *N.* 7.44 | ἀ. χάριν to express thanks *or* gratitude ISOCR. 6.73 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.48 *etc.* = ἀ. χάριτας LYS. 31.24; εὐχὰς ἀ. to pay vows XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.10 ‖ to produce (*fruit*) VT *Lev.* 26.4 NT *Heb.* 12.11; ἐπὶ διηκόσια ... ἀποδιδοῖ (the ground) gives back two hundred for one HDT. 1.193.3 Ⓑ to concede, allow ▸ *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 2.30 *etc.*; ἀ. ταῖς πόλεσι ... αὐτονομεῖσθαι to concede autonomy to the cities THUC. 1.144.2 ‖ to concede, assign, defer PLAT. *Rp.* 456b *etc.*; ἀ. εἰς τοὺς κριτὰς τὴν κρίσιν to put judgment in the hands of

the judges PLAT. *Leg.* 765b | ▸ *obj. underst.* ἀ. εἰς τὴν βουλὴν περί τινος to defer the situation to s.o.'s counsel LYS. 22.2 || **to bring into the light of day, put out, produce, exhibit, present** XEN. *Lac.* 8.5 (*laws*), AND. 1.109 (*virtue*) *etc.*; ἀποδώσει αὐτοὺς ἀπόδομα he will present them as an offering VT *Num.* 8.13 | λόγον ἀ. to account for DEMOSTH. 27.48 C **to hand over, sell** THUC. 7.10 (*letter*) VT *Gen.* 37.27 *etc.*; ἀποδώσειν τινὶ πέτρους μοχλεύειν to sell you to s.o. as a slave to haul boulders EUR. *Cycl.* 239; τἀνδράποδα ἀπέδοσαν they sold the prisoners (as slaves) THUC. 6.62.4 D ▸ *with obj. and pred.* **to cause to become, render** ISOCR. 1.46 VT *Job* 22.25 *etc.*; μετριωτέραν αὐτῶν ἀποδώσετε τὴν ὑπερηφανίαν cause them to become more modest in their pride DION. 7.16.5 E **to define, explain, interpret** EUR. *Or.* 150 ARISTOT. *An.* 405a 4, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.156 ATH. 11.479c *etc.* || *mech.* **to attach, connect** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. HERO *Aut.* 24.5 = ▸ τὶ εἴς τι HERO *Aut.* 6.2 F *intrans.* **to recur, reproduce** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585b 32, *al.* || *milit.* **to make a changeover** ASCLEPIOD. 10.12 *etc.* || *rhet.* **to introduce a correspondence,** *i.e. an apodosis or comparison* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407a 20 DION. *Dem.* 9.10 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to hand over, sell** *in bulk* HDT. 1.70.3 *etc.*; ἀ. ἑαυτόν to sell himself LUC. *Merc.* 8 | ▸ *with gen. of price* PLAT. *Phaed.* 98b *etc.*; δραχμῆς ἀ. τὴν πόλιν to sell the city for a drachma XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.48; ἀ. τῆς ἀξίας to sell at the right price AESCHN. 1.96 | τὴν δεκάτην ἀποδόσθαι to contract out the tenth DEMOSTH. 20.60 || **to expose, put in jeopardy:** τὸ σῶμα his body EUR. *Or.* 652 ❸ *pass.* **to be restored** OD. 2.78 (*tmesis*) THUC. 3.63.4 *etc.* || **to be conceded** AESCHN. 3.54 AND. 4.3 *etc.*; ἀποδέδοται τοῦ φόνου τὰς δίκας δικάζειν he is granted the right to judge those accused of homicide LYS. 1.30 || **to be given** *or* **rendered,** *of evidence* DEMOSTH. 18.137 (*interpol.*) || **to be explained** EPIC. 2.55.11 AP[7]. *Synt.* 45.21 *etc.* || *medic.* **to be evacuated** DIOSC.[2] 4.82 AN. *Par.* 14.2.3, *al.* • *Ion. pres. poet.* -όω || *aor.* ἀπέδων AP[7]. *Synt.* 276.9.

ἀποδιηθέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, διηθέω] **to sieve, filter** GEOP. 9.20.

ἀποδιΐστημι [ἀπό, διΐστημι] ❶ *trans.* (*pres. and aor*[a]. *act.*) **to separate, detach, differentiate** PLUT. *Sollert.* 968d *etc.* ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r]. ἀποδιέστην *and pf.* -ηκα) **to be separate** *or* **distant** LIB. *Pr.* 12.8.1 *etc.*

ἀποδικάζω [ἀπό, δικάζω] *aor.* ἀπεδίκασα || *aor. pass.* ἀπεδικάσθην HSCH.; **to absolve** ANTIPHO 6.47 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 18 CRITI. B 71 FdV *etc.*

ἀπόδικε *aor*[t]. *imper. act. 2. sg.*, *see* ἀπέδικον.

ἀποδικέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, δίκη] **to defend oneself,** *in a trial* XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.21 ANTIPH. 303.

ἀποδινέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, δινέω] **to grind, thresh** (*grain*) HDT. 2.14.2 *etc.*

ἀποδίομαι [*see* ἀποδιώκω] **to chase away, drive off:** αἴ κεν Ἄρηα ... μάχης ἐξ ἀποδίωμαι if I can drive Ares off the battlefield IL. 5.763 • ἀπ- *for the meter.*

ἀποδιοπομπέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, δῖος, πομπή] **to remove with incantations,** *proper.* "escort out of the city" *a ram's fleece, as purification rite: see* (δῖον) κῳδίον: ONASAN. 5.1 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 72, *Prob.* 78 *etc.* || *frequently with* καθαίρω **to free from contamination and purify** PLAT. *Leg.* 877e (*a house*) LYS. 6.53 (*a city*); ἀποδιοπομπησόμεθά τε αὐτὴν καὶ καθαρούμεθα we will exorcise her and purify ourselves PLAT. *Crat.* 396e || *extens.* **to remove, chase away** PLUT. *CMa.* 22.5 *etc.* || *later* **to neglect:** τι sthg. ATH. 9.401b *etc.*

ἀποδιοπόμπησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδιοπομπέομαι] **expiatory sacrifice, exorcism** PLAT. *Leg.* 854b.

ἀποδιοπομπητέον [ἀποδιοπομπέομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to drive away** PLUT. *Adul.* 73d.

ἀποδιορίζω [ἀπό, διορίζω] **to delimit, divide** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1290b 25 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀποδιορίζοντες those who provoke division NT *Jude* 19.

ἀποδιορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποδιορίζω] **division** HERM.[2] *in Phaed.* p. 166.

ἀποδιοριστέον [ἀποδιορίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to separate** SEV.[1] p. 35.

ἀποδιπλόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, διπλόω] **to be disclosed** EUSTATH. 1661.60.

ἀποδίς [ἀπό, δίς] *adv.* **twice** AP[7]. *Synt.* 339.15, *al.*

ἀποδισκεύω [ἀπό, δισκεύω] **to throw like a discus:** *pass.* EUSTATH. 1591.31.

ἀποδιφθερόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, διφθερόομαι] **to be covered in skins** LYD. *Ost.* 45.

ἀποδιψάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, διψάω] **to cease to be thirsty** EUSTATH. 871.

ἀποδίωγμα -ατος, τό [ἀποδιώκω] **pursuit, hunt,** *ceremony performed during the Thesmophoria at Athens* HSCH., *s.v.* δίωγμα.

ἀποδιωθέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, διωθέω] **to drive off** HICES. (ATH. 3.87d) *etc.* || *mid.* **to distance from oneself:** τὴν ἀλήθειαν the truth CLEM. *Str.* 7.16.103.3 *etc.*

ἀποδιωκτέος -α -ον [ἀποδιώκω] *verb. adj.* **to be held at a distance** HDN. *Epim.* 165.6 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to distance** LIB. *Pr.* 1.1.1.

ἀποδίωκτος -ον [ἀποδιώκω] **driven out** HDN. *Epim.* 103.12.

ἀποδιώκω [ἀπό, διώκω] ❶ *act.* **to chase out, drive away** THUC. 3.108.2, 6.102.3 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1296 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to move** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 43.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be driven** *or* **ridden at full speed,** *of a horse* AET.[1] 3.7.

ἀποδίωξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδιώκω] **expulsion, ejection** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.36.4) GEOP. 13.1.1.

ἀποδοκεῖ [ἀπό, δοκέω] *impers.* **to seem not good** ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* HDT. 1.152.2, 8.111.1 | ▸ *with inf. and dat.* XEN. *An.* 2.3.9 | *without inf.* ὡς σφι ἀπέδοξε when they changed their minds HDT. 1.172.2.

ἀποδοκίμάζω [ἀπό, δοκιμάζω] *impf.* ἀπεδοκίμαζον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεδοκιμαζόμην || *fut.* ἀποδοκιμάσω, *later* ἀποδοκιμῶ || *aor.* ἀπεδοκίμασα || *pf.* ἀποδεδοκίμακα, *mid. pass.* ἀποδεδοκίμασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀπεδοκιμάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀποδοκιμασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to reject as unsuitable, exclude** *or* **discard** *after an experiment,* **disapprove** ▸ τινα s.o. (*candidate, claimant and sim.*) HDT. 6.130.1 LYS. 13.10 XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.13 CHARIT. 1.7.3 *etc.*; ἵππον a horse XEN. *Hippar.* 1.13 | ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.14 (*laws*) THPHR. *C.H.* 4.11 (*money*) AN. *Par.* 10.3.13 (*giving of wine*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be discarded, rejected, disapproved** DEMOSTH. 25.30 *etc.*; ἀπεδοκιμάσθη ἄρχειν he was not considered suitable to rule DINAR. 2.10; ἀποδοκιμασθῆναι ὑπὸ τῶν πρεσβυτέρων to be reproved by the elders NT *Mark* 8.31.

ἀποδοκιμαστέος -α -ον [ἀποδοκιμάζω] *verb. adj.* **to be rejected** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1462a LUC. *Herm.* 18 *etc.* || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to reject** XEN. *Hip.* 3.8.

ἀποδοκιμαστικός -ή -όν [ἀποδοκιμάζω] **that rejects, that disapproves** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.1.

ἀποδοκιμάω, *contr.* HDT. 1.199.4, *see* ἀποδοκιμάζω.

ἀποδόκιμος -ον [ἀπό, δόκιμος] **unsuitable, unworthy** DIOSC.[2] 1.64.

ἀπόδομα -ατος, τό [ἀποδίδωμι] **offering** VT *Num.* 8.11, *al.* | **payment** *PTebt.* 860.13 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀποδόντωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, ὀδούς] **teeth cleaning** POLL. 2.48.

ἀποδορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἀποδέρω] **flaying, skinning** AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.18).

ἀπόδος *later imper. act. 2. sg.*, *see* ἀποδίδωμι.

ἄποδος -ον [πούς] **without feet** *I*DEFIX.AU. 159 *A* 44 (V[CE]), *see* ἄπους.

ἄποδος -ου, ἡ *Ion. for* ἄφοδος.

ἀπόδοσιμος -ον [ἀπέδοσις] **release, restoration** SCH. THUC. 3.52 | *subst.* τὸ ἀποδόσιμον **delivery order** *P*PSI 237.3, *al.* (V-VI[CE]).

ἀπόδοσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδίδωμι] A **restoration** HDT. 4.9.3 THUC. 5.35.2 PLAT. *Phil.* 32a *etc.* || **payment** THUC. 8.85.3 DIOD. 11.48.7 || *later* **sale** POLL. 3.124 || *fig.* **attribution, assignation** PLAT. *Leg.* 807d *etc.* B **pronouncement, definition, explanation** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 7a 8 EPIC. 3.94.5 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.189 PLUT. *QConv.* 641c *etc.* || *gramm.* **interpretation** AP[7]. *Synt.* 155.25 *etc.* | **conclusion** DION. *Thuc.* 52.4 *etc.* | *metr.* **responsion** SCH. PIND. *metr. N.* 6 18.5, *al.* C *medic.* **evacuation:** χολώδης bilious AN. *Par.* 32.2.2.

ἀποδοτέος -α -ον [ἀποδίδωμι] *verb. adj.* **to be assigned** *or* **attributed** PLAT. *Rp.* 456b ARISTOT. *Top.* 142a 1 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to restore** *or* **attribute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 452a *etc.* | **it is necessary to portray** *or* **represent** PLAT. *Rp.* 379a | **it is necessary to concede** IUL. 2.73c.

ἀποδοτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀποδίδωμι] **one who restores, rewarder** EPICHAR. 115.

ἀποδοτικός -ή -όν [ἀποδίδωμι] **that assigns** *or* **attributes** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 18.4 || **that produces** SEXT. *S.* 11.253 *etc.* || **concerning definition** SEXT. *P.* 1.67.

ἀποδοχεῖον -ου, τό [ἀποδέχομαι] **depot, magazine** VT *Sir.* 1.17 || **cistern** VT *Sir.* 39.17, *al.* • ἀποδόχιον *in pap.*

ἀποδοχεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀποδέχομαι] **receiver, treasurer** IOS. *A.I.* 16.163 THEM. *Or.* 15.192c || **archivist** *I*GR 4.1248 *etc.*

ἀποδοχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποδέχομαι] **recovery** THUC. 4.81.2 || **reception, acceptance** IOS. *A.I.* 12.94 (*of strangers*) *etc.* || **approval, favor** POL. 1.5.5 DIOD. 12.53.4 *etc.* || **accepted meaning** (*of philosophical terms*) SEXT. *S.* 1.232 • *Aeol.* ἀπυδόχᾱ *in inscr.*

ἀποδοχμόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, δοχμόω] *aor. inf.* ἀπεδόχμωσα; **to bend sideways** (*the neck*) OD. 9.372 ORPH. *fr.* 149.

ἀπόδραγμα -ατος, τό [ἀπό, δράγμα] **subtracted part** HSCH.

ἀποδραθεῖν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* ἀποδαρθάνω.

ἀποδράς *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* ἀποδιδράσκω.

Ἀποδρασιππίδης -ου, ὁ **Apodrasippides,** *male name* (*com. coinage*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 185.

ἀπόδρασις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδιδράσκω] **flight, escape** HDT. 4.140.3 LUC. *DMort.* 22.9 *etc.* || **act of avoiding** *or* **shirking** DEMOSTH. 21.166 PLUT. *QConv.* 641c || **to retreat** (*of water in a river*) PLUT. *Def. orac.* 433 f • *Ion.* ἀπόδρησις.

ἀποδρασκάζω TZ. *Hist.* 1.505, *see* ἀποδιδράσκω.

ἀποδρέπτομαι [ἀποδρέπω] **to gather** ARG. (AP 10.18.3).

ἀποδρέπω [ἀπό, δρέπω] **to gather, strip** HES. *Op.* 611 HP. *Mul.* 2.106 *etc.* | *fig.* PIND. *P.* 9.110 ARCHIP. 50 || *mid.* PLUT. *Profect.* 79d *etc.*

ἀποδρῆναι *Ion. aor. inf. act.*, *see* ἀποδιδράσκω.

ἀπόδρησις, ἡ *Ion. for* ἀπόδρασις.

ἀποδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποτρέχω] **haven** (*for ships*) [ARR.] 3 (*dub.*) || **course** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.156B (*fig.*).

ἀπόδρομος [ἀποτρέχω] **that does not participate in courses** SOPH. *fr.* 1146 EUSTATH. 1592.58 || **boy who has not yet reached adulthood** *I*CRET. 4.72.7.35, *al.*

ἀποδρύπτω [ἀπό, δρύπτω] *impf. mid.* ἀπεδρυπτόμην PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.272 || *fut.* ἀποδρύψω AP[9]. p. 40.12 || *aor*[a]. ἀπέδρυψα || *aor. pass.* ἀπεδρύφθην

❶ *act.* to lacerate, strip OD. 17.480 THEOCR. 25.267 (*v.l.* ὑπο-) ❷ *mid.* to wear out ALCIPHR. 3.15.2 (*codd.*) ❸ *pass.* to be torn OD. 5.435, *al.* AGATH. (AP 11.365.10) • *aor. pass. 3. pl. epic* -έδρυφθεν OD. *l.c.*

ἀποδρύφω *see* ἀποδρύπτω: *pres. opt.* ἀποδρύφοι IL. 23.187 = 24.21, *cf.* HSCH. L. *E.M.* 127.19; ἀποδρύφει SOPH. *fr.* 416 (*conject. in* HSCH. α6678), *see* δρύφω.

ἀποδῠνᾰμία -ας, ἡ [ἀπό, δύναμις] absence of power OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* p. 251.

ἀποδύνω *see* ἀποδύω, *in impf.* βοὸς δ' ἀπέδυνε βοείην he divested himself of the ox hide OD. 22.364.

ἀποδύρομαι [ἀπό, ὀδύρομαι] to lament PLAT. *Rp.* 606a | ▸ τι for sthg. HDT. 2.141.3 AESCHL. *Pr.* 637 SOPH. *El.* 1122 DIOD. 12.17.5 | ▸ τινι with s.o. APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.8 | ▸ τί τινι for sthg. with s.o. LUC. *Tim.* 13 | ▸ ὅτι that CHARIT. 4.6.4.

ἀπόδῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδύω] disrobing IOS. *A.I.* 12.241 PLUT. *Amat.* 751f.

ἀποδυσπετέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, δυσπετέω] to desist *in disgust*, be disheartened ARISTOT. *Top.* 163b 19 *etc.* | ▸ περί τι about *or* by sthg. PLUT. *Garr.* 502e = ▸ πρός τι LUC. *Rhet.* 3 *etc.*

ἀποδυσπέτημα -ατος, τό [ἀποδυσπετέω] SCH. LUC. 25.3 (*pl.*), *see* ἀποδυσπέτησις.

ἀποδυσπέτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδυσπετέω] discouragement CORN. 35.

ἀποδυσφορέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, δυσφορέω] to be angry PALL. *Io.* 20.290.

ἀποδῡτέον [ἀποδύω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to disrobe, *with acc.* LUC. *Herm.* 38 *etc.*; ἀ. ταῖς τῶν φυλάκων γυναιξὶν the guardians' women must undress PLAT. *Rp.* 457a.

ἀποδυτήριον -ου, τό [ἀποδύω] changing room, *at the baths* [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.10, PLAT. *Lys.* 206e PCAIR.ZEN. 627.6 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | *at the palaistra* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272e.

ἀποδύω [ἀπό, δύω] *impf.* ἀπέδυον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεδυόμην || *fut.* ἀποδύσω, *mid.* ἀποδύσομαι || *aor*[c]. ἀπέδῡσα, *mid.* ἀπεδυσάμην *and aor*[r]. ἀπέδῡν || *pf.* ἀποδέδυκα, *mid. pass.* ἀποδέδυμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀπεδύθην || *fut. pass.* ἀποδυθήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*except aor*[r]. *and pf. act.*) to take off, strip IL. 2.261 (*tmesis*), *al.*; τεύχεα ... ἀπέδυσε he stripped off the weapons IL. 18.83; τὴν ἐσθῆτα ἀ. τινα to take off s.o.'s clothing LUC. *Nigr.* 13 | τινός τι ἀ. to strip s.o. of sthg. PLAT. *Ch.* 154e || to divest, strip ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 5.92. η, 3 XEN. *An.* 5.8.23 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* (*and aor*[r]. *act. and pf. act.*) to undress oneself, strip ▸ *with acc.* OD. 5.343 *etc.*; ἀπόδυθι ... θοἰμάτιον take off your cloak ARISTOPH. *Th.* 214 | ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 656 || *abs.* to undress, strip THUC. 1.6.5 *etc.* | ἀ. εἰς *or* πρός τι to undress for sthg. LYS. *fr.* 75.1 (*for the palaistra*) PLUT. *Demosth.* 6.2 (*to speak*) *etc.* || to emerge: μόνῃ τῇ κεφαλῇ τὴν θαλάτταν ἀποδύεται only the head emerges from the sea ACH. 3.7.6 ❸ *pass.* to be stripped *or* undressed ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1122 LYS. 10.10 *etc.* • *pf.* -ῦκα, *rar.* -ὕκα | *intrans. pf.*; *trans.* XEN. *An.* 5.8.23.

ἀποδωρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, δωρέω] to give as gift, donate CRITI. B 6.3 FdV.

ἀποδωσείω [ἀποδίδωμι] to wish to restore PROC.[1] *B.* 7.34.2.

Ἀποδωτοί -ῶν, οἱ Apodotoi, *Aetolian people* THUC. 3.94.5.

ἀποείκω [ἀπό, εἴκω] *in imper.* θεῶν δ' ἀπόεικε κελεύθου draw back from the path of the gods IL. 3.406 (*v.l. of* ARISTAR.[2]).

ἀποειπ- *epic Ion., see* ἀπείπον.

ἀποεργ- *epic Ion. for* ἀπεργ-.

ἀπόερσε *aor*[r]. *ind. epic act., see* ἀπήμυρα.

ἀποζάω, ἀποζήω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ζῶ] to live: ὅσον ἀποζῆν enough to live on THUC. 1.2.2 | ▸ τινι on sthg. PROC.[1] *B.* 1.12.17, *al.* || to live poorly, scrape by LUC. *Tox.* 59 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. obj.* βίον life IOS. *A.I.* 9.227.

ἀπόζεμα -ατος, τό [ἀποζέω] decoction GEOP. 13.12.2 *etc.*

ἀποζέννῡμι *and* ἀποζεννύω [ἀπό, ζέννυμι] DIOSC.[2] 1.94 (*pass.*) *etc.*, *see* ἀποζέω.

ἀποζευγέω, *contr.* [ἀποζεύγνυμι] *in aor. inf.* ἀποζευγῆσαι to interrupt the cure HP. *LocHom.* 12.

ἀποζεύγνῡμι *and* ἀποζευγνύω [ἀπό, ζεύγνυμι] *fut.* ἀποζεύξω EUSTATH. 1480.52 || *aor.* ἀπέζευξα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπέζευγμαι || *aor*[s]. ἀπεζεύχθην *and aor*[r]. ἀπεζύγην || *fut. pass.* ἀποζευχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to release from the yoke: *usu.* to separate, detach MAN.[1] 3.85 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. XEN.[1] 2.3.8 ❷ *mid. pass.* to be released from the yoke BABR. 37.6 | *usu. fig.* to be separated *or* divided ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *H.F.* 1375 *etc.*; εἰ γάμων ἀπεζύγην if I were free from marital bonds EUR. *Suppl.* 791, *cf.* IOS. *A.I.* 11.51 | ▸ *with acc.* ὥσπερ δεῦρ' ἀπεζύγην πόδας as if I were stuck here (*lit.* detached from my feet) AESCHL. *Ch.* 676.

ἀποζευκτέον [ἀποζεύγνυμι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to separate THEM. *Or.* 13.179c.

ἀπόζευξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποζεύγνυμι] unyoking SCH. OD. 6.88.

ἀποζέω [ἀπό, ζέω] *aor.* ἀπέζεσα || *aor. pass.* ἀπεζέσθην; to bring to the boil HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 63, DIPH. 17.9 *etc.* || *intrans.* to boil ALEXIS 46.3 *etc.*

ἀποζῠγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποζεύγνυμι] divorce contract PGRENF. 76.19 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

ἀπόζυγος -ον [ἀποζεύγνυμι] odd VETT. 346.14 (*numbers*).

ἀπόζῡμος -ον [ἀποζέω] that ferments HP. *Prorrh.* 2.23.

ἀπόζω [ἀπό, ὄζω] *impf.* ἀπώζον || *aor.* ἀπώζεσα SEVER. (*PG* 56.564.22) | *ptc.* ἀποζήσας LUC. *Tox.* 59 || *pf.* ἀπόδωδα RUFIN. (AP 5.18.3); to emit an odor, smell LONG. 4.1.3 | ▸ τινος of sthg. PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13e LUC. *DMar.* 1.5 *etc.* || *impers.* ἀπόζει δὲ τῆς χώρης τῆς Ἀραβίης a fragrance comes from the Arabian soil HDT. 3.113.1.

ἀποζωγράφέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ζωγραφέω] to portray, paint PLAT. *Tim.* 71c.

ἀποζώννῡμι *and* ἀποζωννύω [ἀπό, ζώννυμι] *aor.* ἀπέζωσα, *mid.* ἀπεζωσάμην ASEN. 14.16 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπεζωσμένος HDN.[1] 2.14.5 || *aor. pass.* ἀπεζώσθην; to remove the belt, let loose, release CHOR. 4.9 || to release from service, dismiss HDN.[1] 2.13.8 *etc.*

ἀποθαλασσόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, θαλασσόω] to transform into sea EUSTATH. *Dio*[9]. 506-507.

ἀποθαμβέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, θαμβέω] to be astonished DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.17 (876b).

ἀποθᾰνετέον [ἀποθνήσκω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to die ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1110a 27.

ἀποθανητέον ORIG. *Cels.* 8.26.4, *see* ἀποθᾰνετέον.

ἀποθαρρέω, *contr. and* ἀποθαρσέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, θάρρος] *impf.* ἀπεθάρρουν || *aor.* ἀπεθάρρησα || *pf. inf. act.* ἀποτεθαρρηκέναι XEN. *Oec.* 16.6; to take courage, reassure oneself XEN. *Oec.* 16.6 | ▸ τι about sthg. PAUS. 10.19.5 || to have the courage, dare ▸ *with inf.* POL. 1.47.3 AN. *Subl.* 32.8 *etc.* || to use inappropriately ▸ *with dat.* AET.[1] 12.23 • *also* ἀποθαρσέω, ἀπεθάρσησα *etc.*

ἀποθαρρύνω [ἀπό, θάρρος] to encourage APP. 7.12 *etc.* || *mid.* to be courageous DIOG.[6] 32.3.

ἀποθαυμάζω [ἀπό, θαυμάζω] *impf.* ἀπεθαύμαζον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεθαυμαζόμην CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.94.17 P. || *fut.* ἀποθαυμάσω || *aor.* ἀπεθαύμασα; to marvel greatly, admire ▸ *with acc.* OD. 6.49 HDT. 1.11.3, *al.*; ▸ ἐπί τινι over sthg. VT *Sir.* 11.13 = ▸ εἴς τι *ibid.* 40.7 | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 1.68.2 XEN. *Oec.* 2.17 *etc.* (*rar. in trag.*) | ▸ *with* εἰ that AESCHN. 1.94, *al.* to be confused, astonished VT *Dan.* 4.19 • *Ion.* ἀποθωμάζω: *aor. inf.* ἀποθωμάσαι HDT. 4.82 | *ptc.* ἀποθωμάσας HDT. 1.30.4, 9.111.3.

ἀποθεάομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, θεάομαι] to observe IOS. *A.I.* 18.346.

ἀποθειάζω [ἀπό, θειάζω] THEM. *Or.* 20.239d, *see* ἀποθεόω.

ἀποθειόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, θειόω 2] to express in mystical form PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.16.3 || *pass.* to be deified STRAT.[2] (AP 12.177.6).

ἀποθείωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποθειόω] deification ONASAN. 10.28.

ἀπόθεμα -ατος, τό that which is laid aside, put away VT (*Sym.*) *Es.* 27.27 (*pl.*).

ἄποθεν *adv., see* ἄπωθεν.

ἀπόθεος -ον [ἀπό, θεός] godless, impious SOPH. *fr.* 267.

ἀποθεόω, *contr.* [ἀπόθεος] to deify POL. 12.23.4 PLUT. *Nu.* 6.3 *etc.* || *pass.* NICOL. 1.35 *etc.*

ἀποθεράπεία -ας, ἡ [ἀποθεραπεύω] cult, worship ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335b 15 || care of the body, *after physical exercise* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.21.1) SOR. 3.10.5 *etc.*

ἀποθεραπευτέον [ἀποθεραπεύω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to take care of (*the body after physical exercise*) SOR. 1.49.3, *al.*

ἀποθεραπευτικός -ή -όν [ἀποθεραπεύω] concerning the care of the body, *after physical exercise* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.21.4) *etc.* • *adv.* ἀποθεραπευτικῶς attentively GAL. 6.262.

ἀποθεραπεύω [ἀπό, θεραπεύω] to care for HP. *Praec.* 5 *etc.* | *fig.* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 118c || to treat with respect, honor DION. 3.71.5 *etc.* || *pass.* to be cared for GAL. 6.201.

ἀποθερίζω [ἀπό, θερίζω] *impf.* ἀποθέριζον || *fut.* ἀποθερίσω HSCH. α5764 || *aor.* ἀπεθέρισα, ἀπέθρισα *and later* ἀπθρίξα, *mid.* ἀπεθρισάμην *and* ἀπεθριξάμην || *aor. pass.* ἀπεθερίσθην ❶ *act.* to reap, cut back, harvest ARCHIL. 222, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 128, *Hel.* 1188 AEL. *N.A.* 1.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to cut: γλῶσσαν ἀπεθρισάμην I cut my tongue AGATH. (AP 5.237.8) || *later* to tonsure, *of monks* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 1.38, *al.* • *aor.* ἀπέθριξα *etc. prob. through false etymology from* ἀπόθριξ.

ἀποθερμαίνω to become excited IO.[1] *in An.* 15.49 *etc.*

ἀπόθερμος -ον [ἀπό, θερμός] devoid of heat ARET. *S.D.* 2.1.11 || *subst. a drink* HP. *Mul.* 1.44, *al.* | *a condiment* GAL. 6.519.

ἀποθέσιμος -ον [ἀποτίθημι] laid aside, conserved IOS. *A.I.* 16.181.

ἀπόθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτίθημι] Ⓐ act of setting aside PLAT. *Leg.* 844d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 26 *etc.* || *medic.* adjustment, composition *of a fractured or dislocated limb* GAL. 18(2).332, *al. etc.* | κατ' ἀπόθεσιν internal, *of an abscess* GAL. 17(1).103 Ⓑ exposure, *of infants* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335b 19 | deposition, abandonment, removal, refusal NT *1Pet.* 3.21, 2.1.14 || deposit: χρημάτων of their money XEN.[1] 4.3.6 || resignation, *from office* APP. 13.3 || *rhet.* termination *of a colon* DEM.[2] 19, *al.* || *metr.* closure, termination *of a verse* HEPH. *Ench.* 4 (*title*) Ⓒ changing room LUC. *Hipp.* 5.

ἀποθεσπίζω [ἀπό, θεσπίζω] to give oracles, prophesy STRAB. 9.3.5 DION. 6.43.2 PLUT. *Luc.* 2.4.

ἀποθέσπῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, θεσπίζω] oracle, response STRAB. 17.1.43.

ἀπόθεστος -ον [ἀπό, θέσσομαι] neglected, despised OD. 17.296 CALLIM. *fr.* 325 LYC. 540 *etc.*

Ἀπόθεται, αἱ [ἀποτίθημι] deposit of exposed infants, *at Sparta* PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.2.

ἀποθετέον [ἀποτίθημι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to set aside DIOSC.[2] 2.76, *al. etc.*

ἀποθετικός -ή -όν [ἀποτίθημι] deponent (*verb*) AG *Bachm.* 2.303, *al.* ‖ that completes SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 8.

ἀπόθετος -ον [ἀποτίθημι] Ⓐ set aside *or* in reserve, conserved PLUT. *Caes.* 35.6 (*money*) LUC. *Merc.* 5 ‖ precious LYS. 8.17 (*friend*) DEMOSTH. 59.93 (*gift*) Ⓑ hidden, secret, mysterious PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252b (*verses*) *etc.* Ⓒ *mus., a tuning for the aulos* PLUT. *Mus.* 1132d *etc.* ‖ *f.l. for* ἀπόθεστος (*sve*) PLUT. *Symp.* 159f.

ἀποθέω [ἀπό, θέω] to run away, escape HDT. 8.56 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.40.

ἀποθεωρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, θεωρέω] to observe, consider, examine ARISTOT. *Mir.* 839b 3 POL. 27.4.4 *etc.*

ἀποθεώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποθεωρέω] close observation PLUT. *Pel.* 25.15 *etc.* ‖ broad view DIOD. 19.38.3.

ἀποθεωρητέον [ἀπό, θεωρέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to observe PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 30a.

ἀποθέωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποθεόω] deification, apotheosis STRAB. 6.3.9 CIC. *ad Att.* 1.16.13, *al. etc.*

ἀποθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἀποτίθημι] depot, magazine THUC. 6.97.5 LUC. *Cont.* 22 (*for corpses*), 31.5 (*for books*) *etc.* | *fig.* ἀποθήκην ... ποιήσεσθαι ἐς τὸν Πέρσην to gain himself some credit with the Persian HDT. 8.109.5 ‖ safe, treasury VT *1Esd.* 1.51.

ἀποθήκιον -ου, τό [ἀποθήκη] pantry, dresser CAEL. *C.P.* 1.11.93.

ἀποθηλάζω [ἀπό, θηλάζω] to nurse, suck SOR. 2.49.2 *etc.*

ἀποθηλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποθηλάζω] sucking ERASISTR. *fr.* 35.14 *in* [Diosc.[2]] *Ther. praef.* 50 SOR. 2.8.2.

ἀποθηλύνω [ἀπό, θηλύνω] *aor.* ἀπεθήλυνα PLUT. *Ant.* 53.11 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀποθηλυνθείς; to feminize, enervate, weaken PLUT. *QConv.* 692c, *Ant.* 53.11 *etc.* ‖ to produce female plants THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.3 ‖ *pass.* to be effeminate CLEAR.[1] 6.

ἀποθηριόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, θηριόω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἀπεθηριούμην DIOD. 31.9.2 ‖ *aor.* ἀπεθηρίωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀποτεθηρίωμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἀπετεθηριώκειν POL. 15.22.5 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεθηριώθην ❶ *act.* to change into a wild animal ▸ τινα s.o. ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 1 ‖ to drive crazy, exasperate POL. 1.79.8 (*s.o.*) PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 995d (*life*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be turned into a wild animal STRAB. 3.2.7 *etc.* ‖ to become savage ▸ πρός τινα faced with s.o. POL. 1.67.6, *al. etc.* ‖ to be full of ferocious wild beasts ALCIPHR. 4.18.16.

ἀποθηρίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποθηριόω] tranformation into a wild beast HSCH. (*f.l. in* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1045b) ‖ savage madness: πρός τινα against s.o. DIOD. 34.20.

ἀποθησαυρίζω [ἀπό, θησαυρίζω] *impf.* ἀπεθησαύριζον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεθησαυριζόμην THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 2.7.2 ‖ *fut.* ἀποθησαυρίσω THEOD.[8] *epist.* 10 ‖ *aor.* ἀπεθησαύρισα, *inf. mid.* ἀποθησαυρίσασθαι SCH. AESCHN. 2.175 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀποτεθησαύρισμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* ἀποτεθησαυρίκεσαν IOS. *B.I.* 7.115, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* (*Byz.*) ἀποτεθησαύριστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεθησαυρίσθην; to lay aside, *usu. money* DIOD. 5.40.5, *al.* LUC. *Alex.* 23 *etc.*

ἀποθησαυρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποθησαυρίζω] act of putting in reserve DIOD. 3.29.3.

ἀποθησαυριστέον [ἀποθησαυρίζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to lay in store CLEM. *Str.* 1.6.34.1.

ἀπόθητος -ον [ἀπό?, ὄθεομαι?] undesired HSCH. *etc.*

ἄποθι, *Arc. adv.* far away *SEG* 36.376 (II[BCE]), *see* ἄπυθεν, ἄποθεν.

ἀποθιγγάνω [ἀπό, θιγγάνω] to touch CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.508C, *al.*

ἀποθινόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, θίς] to be blocked by mud *or* sand POL. 1.75.8.

ἀποθλίβω [ἀπό, θλίβω] ❶ *act.* to squeeze ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632a 17 *etc.* | to wring, wrench DIPH. 42.30 | to compress ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 22 (*blood*) ‖ to oppress VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 3.9, *al.* ‖ to crush, press, drive VT *Num.* 22.25 (*oneself*) NT *Luke* 8.45 (*of a crowd*) ‖ to expel, chase out ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. (*place*) LUC. *Iud. voc.* 2 ❷ *pass.* to be pressed DIOD. 3.62.7 (*wine*) ‖ to be compressed *or* crushed NIC. *Th.* 314 (*aor. pass.* ἀποθλιφθεῖσα) *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* to be suppressed (*by syncope*) AP[7]. *Adv.* 185.3.

ἀπόθλιμμα -ατος, τό [ἀποθλίβω] pressing, juice DIOSC.[2] 1.110 ‖ dry residue (*from the pressing*) GAL. 11.845.

ἀποθλιμμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποθλίβω] oppression VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 3.9.

ἀπόθλιψις -εως, ἡ [ἀπ *or* θλίβω] pressing DIOD. 3.63.4 (*of grape clusters*) ‖ expulsion LUC. *Bacch.* 2.

ἀποθνήσκω [ἀπό, θνήσκω] *impf.* ἀπέθνησκον ‖ *fut. mid.* ἀποθάνοῦμαι, *later* ἀποθνήξομαι ‖ *aor.*[t] ἀπέθάνον ‖ *pf.* ἀποτέθνηκα ‖ *later ppf.* ἀποτεθνήκειν ‖ *fut. pf.* ἀποτεθνήξομαι (*patrist.*); to die IL. 22.432 OD. 12.393, *al.* PIND. *O.* 2.25, *I.* 7.30 *etc.*; ἐν δὲ τῷ πόνῳ τούτῳ ἀπὸ μὲν ἔθανε ὁ στρατηγός ... ἀπὸ δὲ ἄλλοι πολλοὶ (*in tmesis*) in this battle the general died ... and many others too HDT. 8.89.1; ἐκ τῶν τρωμάτων from his wounds HDT. 2.63.3; ὑπὸ λιμοῦ of hunger THUC. 1.126.10 *etc.* = τῷ λιμῷ PLAT. *Men.* 91e; νόσῳ of sickness THUC. 8.84.5; καλῶς ἀ. to die gloriously ISOCR. 4.95 | ἀ. θάνατον μακρόν to die a slow death CHARIT. 1.8.3 | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 15 (*of laughter*) ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1191a 35 (*of fright*) ‖ ἀ. ὑπό τινος to die at s.o.'s hand = be killed by s.o. HDT. 1.137.2, *al. etc.* | ἀ. ὑπὸ τῆς πόλεως to be condemned to death by the city LYCURG. 93 • *Dor.* ἀποθνῴσκω ‖ *impf. 3. pl. later* ἀπεθνήσκοσαν VT *Tob.* 7.11 ‖ *Ion. fut.* ἀποθανέομαι *and* ἀποθανεῦμαι ‖ *Ion. aor. inf.* ἀποθανέειν | *Ion. ptc.* ἀποθανέων ‖ *epic pf. ptc.* ἀποτεθνηώς ‖ *epic ppf. 3. pl.* ἀποτέθνασαν.

ἀποθορεῖν *aor.*[t] *inf. act., see* ἀποθρῴσκω.

ἀποθρᾰσύνομαι [ἀπό, θρασύνω] to be courageous *or* bold DEMOSTH. 61.20 *etc.*

ἀπόθραυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποθραύω] disruption, break ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 33 (*in the clouds*) ‖ *medic.* fracture SOR. *Sem.* 10 *etc.*

ἀπόθραυσμα -ατος, τό [ἀποθραύω] fragment, splinter STRAB. 10.5.16.

ἀποθραύω [ἀπό, θραύω] to break, shatter, tear AESCHL. *Pers.* 410 DION. 4.56.3 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 967b 5 *etc.*; τῆς εὐκλείας ἀποθραυσθῇς may your reputation be ruined ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 997.

ἀποθρηνέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, θρηνέω] to bewail, lament PLUT. *F.M.* 18.1 *etc.*

ἀποθρῐάζω [ἀπό, θριάζω] *aor. inf.* ἀποθριάσαι PHOT. *Lex.*; to tear off fig leaves: *fig.* to peel (*oth.* to circumcise) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 158 (*pf.* ἀποτεθρίακεν).

ἀπόθριγκόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, θριγκόω] to cornice: τοῖχον a wall *1*IG 11.2.144 *A* 84 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *pass.* to be furnished with a brickwork cornice PROC.[1] *Aed.* 4.2.3.

ἀποθριγκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπόθριγκόω] construction of cornicing, *of a wall 1*IG 4.823.39 (IV[BCE]).

ἀποθρίζω *see* ἀποθερίζω.

ἀπόθριξ -τριχος [ἀπό, θρίξ] shorn, hairless CALLIM. *fr.* 543 ‖ hairless, adolescent POLL. 2.22.

ἀπόθρισμα -ατος, τό [ἀποθερίζω] that which is cut *or* stripped ORPH. *A.* 1000.

ἀπόθρονος -ον [ἀπό, θρόνος] *prob.* determined by the refusal of a throne GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.15,115.

ἀποθρυόομαι [ἀπό, θρυόω] *pf. ptc. mid.* (*pass. signf.*) ἀποτεθρυωμένοι bent like reeds TIM.[1] *v.l. for* -τεθρυμμένοι, *see* ἀποθρύπτω.

ἀποθρύπτω [ἀπό, θρύπτω] *impf.* ἀπέθρυπτον ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀποτεθρυμμένοι (*pass.*); to smash, break in pieces IOS. *B.I.* 3.243 ‖ *fig. pass.* to be weakened *or* enervated PLAT. *Rp.* 495e.

ἀποθρῴσκω [ἀπό, θρῴσκω] *aor.*[t] ἀπέθορον | *ptc.* ἀποθορών; to jump away, leap: νηός from the ship IL. 2.702 = ἀπὸ νεός HDT. 7.182 | ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων from the horses HDT. 1.80.6 | *abs.* OPP. 1.206.

ἀποθῡμίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποθυμιάω] evaporation, rising of smoke PLUT. *QConv.* 647f (*v.l.*).

ἀποθυμιάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, θυμιάω] to fumigate, make suffumigations ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580b 23 *etc.*

ἀποθύμιος -ον [ἀπό, θυμός] unwelcome, unpleasant, odious IL. 14.261 HDT. 7.168.3 *etc.* • *fem.* -ίη SEM. 7.35.

ἀπόθυμος -ον *f.l. for* ἀπρόθυμος PLUT. *Util.* 87f.

ἀποθυννίζω [ἀπό, θυννίζω] to dismiss to the fishes: *fig. pass.* to be driven back like a dummy LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 25.

ἀποθυστάνιον -ου, τό [ἀποθύω] drinking cup POLEM. 20.

ἀποθῡτέον [ἀποθύω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to sacrifice THEM. *Or.* 11.142a.

ἀποθύω [ἀπό, θύω] to offer in sacrifice, sacrifice XEN. *An.* 3.2.12, *al.* DIPH. 42.10 *etc.* ‖ to dedicate: ὕμνον τῷ θεῷ a hymn to the god HLD. 3.18.1.

ἀποθω(υ)μάζω *Ion. for* ἀποθαυμάζω.

ἀποθωρᾰκίζομαι [ἀπό, θωρακίζω] to remove one's breastplate PROC.[1] *B.* 8.32.3.

ἀποθωρήσσω OR. *Sib.* 3.455 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀποθωρᾰκίζομαι.

ἀποιδέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, οἰδέω] to swell up HP. *Mul.* 1.52.

ἀποίδησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποιδέω] protruberance STRAB. 1.3.10 (*of earth*).

ἀποιδίσκομαι HP. *Int.* 41, *see* ἀποιδέω.

ἀποιητικός -ή -όν [ποιητικός] unpoetic SCH. DION.[9] 289.

ἀποίητος -ον [ποιητός] Ⓐ undone, unfulfilled PIND. *O.* 2.16 MEN. *fr.* 110.4 ‖ not elaborate, natural, simple DION. *Lys.* 8.5, *Comp.* 1.13 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀποίητον simplicity, naivety ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 31.4 Ⓑ unrealizable, impossible PLUT. *Cor.* 38 pud. 6 ‖ unsuitable GEOP. 10.75.12 (*of ground*) • *adv.* ἀποιήτως unelaborated DION. *Dem.* 39.5.

ἀποικειόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, οἰκειόω] to assimilate AN. *Lond.* 24.26 ‖ *pass.* to be kept apart HERO *Pn. pref.* p. 146.

ἀποικείωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποικειόω] assimilation AN. *Lond.* 24.34.

ἀποικεσία -ας, ἡ [ἀποικέω] emigration, exile, *of the captivity of the Jews* VT *2Kgs.* 24.15, *al., see* ἀποίκησις.

ἀποικέω, *contr.* [ἄποικος] *impf. mid.* ἀπῳκούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀποικήσω ‖ *aor.* ἀπῴκησα | *ptc.* ἀποικήσας ‖ *pf.* ἀπῴκηκα, *inf. mid. pass.* ἀπῳκῆσθαι BAS. *epist.* 195.1 ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀποικηθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.208.19 P.; to emigrate, *usu. as a colonist*: ἐκ πόλεως from the city ISOCR. 4.122; εἴς τι to some place PLAT. *Euthyd.* 271c | *with acc.* ἀπῴκησαν ... νᾶσον they colonized the island PIND. *P.* 4.258 ‖ to live away from home *or* far away THUC. 3.55.1 EUR. *I.A.* 680 XEN. *Oec.* 4.6 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* ἡ Κόρινθος ἐξ ἐμοῦ πάλαι μακρὰν

ἀπῳκεῖτο I have lived far from Corinth for a long time SOPH. *O.T.* 998.

ἀποίκησις -εως, ἡ [ἄποικος] **emigration** DION. 2.36.2 (*dub.*) *etc.*

ἀποικία -ας, ἡ [ἄποικος] **colony** PIND. *O.* 1.24, *al. etc.*; ἔστελλε ἐς ἀποικίην ἑκ Λακεδαίμονος he set forth from Sparta to found a colony HDT. 4.147.1; ἀποκίαν ... κτίσαι to found a colony AESCHL. *Pr.* 814; ἀποικίας ἐξέπεμψε he sent out colonies THUC. 1.12.4, *al.*; ἀποικίαν ποιήσασθαι to form a colony PLAT. *Leg.* 702c | ἀποικίαν ἀποστέλλειν to send out a colony AESCHN. 2.175 (*said of the mother city*) = στέλλειν STRAB. 8.6.22 (*said of the leader*) || **statute,** *of a colony* HYP. *fr.* 73 || **captivity, exile** • VT *Ier.* 36.1 *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀποικίζω [ἀπό, οἶκος] *impf.* ἀπῴκιζον, *mid. pass.* ἀπῳκιζόμην || *fut.* ἀποικίσω *and* ἀποικιῶ || *aor.* ἀπῴκισα, *mid.* ἀπῳκισάμην SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 207a || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπῴκισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἀπῳκίσμην || *aor. pass.* ἀπῳκίσθην | *ptc.* ἀποικισθείς *and* ἀπῳκισθείς || *fut. pass.* ἀποικισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to transfer away** (*from home or homeland*) OD. 12.135 SOPH. *Tr.* 955, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 7.34 (*of the queen bee*) *etc.* || **to send out a colony, colonize** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.94.2 THUC. 1.24.2 ISOCR. 4.36 *etc.* || *fig.* **to ban, remove** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.59 ❷ *pass.* **to be located** *or* **live far away** ▸ ἔν τινι **in some place** PLAT. *Rp.* 519c (*pf. inf.* ἀπῳκίσθαι); ▸ ἀπό τινος **far away from** s.o. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 740a 7 || **to emigrate, go away** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 302c || *fig.* εἰς τὸ μέσον ἀπῳκίσθη τῶν ἐσχάτων was in the middle of the two extremes PLAT. *Pol.* 248e || **to be colonized** DIOD. 14.42.3 (*aor. ptc. pass.*).

ἀποίκιλος -ον [ποικίλος] **unadorned, simple** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 86, *Sacr.* 26, *al.* || **homogeneous** PLOT. 6.7.13 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀποικίλως **without variety** VETT. 330.11.

ἀποίκιλτος -ον [ποικιλτός] **unvarying, uniform** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.54.1 *etc.* || *medic.* **lacking gyri** GAL. *U.P.* 8.13 (1.488.23) (*brain*) • *adv.* ἀποικίλτως **without variety** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 317.

ἀποικίς -ίδος πόλις, ἡ [ἄποικος] **colony** HDT. 7.167.2 PLUT. *Cor.* 28 **mor.** 3 = ἡ ἀποικίς STRAB. 10.4.17.

ἀποίκισις -εως, ἡ [ἀποικίζω] **sending out of a colony, colonization** DION. 3.31.4 (*v.l.*).

ἀποικισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποικίζω] ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304b 32 *etc.*, *see* ἀποίκισις || VT *Ier.* 26.19, *al.*, *see* ἀποικεσία.

ἀποικιστέον [ἀποικίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to send away** PAEG. 4.1.

ἀποικιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποικίζω] **founder of a colony** *IG* I[3].46 *Aa* 4 (*dub.*).

ἀποικοδομέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, οἰκοδομέω] **to obstruct by building, block, barricade** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 1.134.2, 7.73.1 DEMOSTH. 55.5 || *pass.* PLUT. *Caes.* 49.6.

ἀποικονομέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, οἰκονομέω] ❶ *act.* **to eliminate, get rid of,** *symptoms* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.6.1) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLOT. 1.4.6, *al.* HIEROCL. p. 51A *etc.* | *medic.* AN. *Par.* 30.2.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be removed** *or* **rejected** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.37.17).

ἀποικονόμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποικονομέω] **removal, dismissal** CASS. 70.

ἀποικονομητέον [ἀποικονομέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to eliminate** AN. *Par.* 2.3.6 *al.* ORIB. *Ecl.* 41.

ἀποικονόμητος -ον [ἀποικονομέω] **discarded, to be discarded** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.44.

ἀποικονομία, ἡ [ἀποικονομέω] **rejection, refusal** AL. *An.* 160.25.

ἄποικος -ον [ἀπό, οἶκος] **far from home** *or* **homeland:** γῆς μ' ὅπως πέμψεις ἄποικον that you will banish me from my land SOPH. *O.T.* 1518 || **emigrant, colonist,** *of pers.* HDT. 5.97.2 THUC. 1.25.3, *al. etc.* | *of things* Χάλυβος Σκυθῶν ἀ. Chalybos (= iron) emigrated from Scythia AESCHL. *Sept.* 729 || **colony** (*with and without* πόλις) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 582 XEN. *An.* 5.3.2 *etc.*

Ἄποικος -ου, ὁ **Apoikos,** *male name* STRAB. 14.1.3, *etc.*

ἀποικτίζομαι [ἀπό, οἰκτίζω] **to bewail, lament** HDT. 1.114.4.

ἀποίμαντος -ον [ποιμαίνω] **not shepherded, unguarded, neglected** APOLLON.[1] (AP 6.239.4) *etc.*

ἀποιμώζω [ἀπό, οἰμώζω] *impf.* ἀπῴμωζον || *fut. mid.* 2. *sg.* ἀποιμώξῃ EUR. *Alc.* 635 (*conject.*) || *aor.* ἀπῴμωξα; **to lament, weep** MEN. *Dysc.* 649 IOS. *A.I.* 7.326 | ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 329 *etc.* | ▸ τινα s.o. ANTIPHO 5.41 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 392 *etc.*; αὐτὴ πρὸς αὑτὴν πατέρ' ἀποιμώξῃ φίλον she lamented her dear father to herself EUR. *Med.* 31.

ἄποινα -ων, τά [ἀπό, ποινή] **ransom price, ransom** IL. 1.13, *al.* THGN. 727 HDT. 6.79.1 *etc.* || **compensation, reparation, expiation** IL. 1 9.138 AESCHL. *Pers.* 808, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 862c *etc.*; τῆς σῆς σφαγῆς ἄ. as reparation for your immolation EUR. *I.T.* 1459 || **compensation, remuneration** PIND. *N.* 7.16, *al.*

ἀποινάω, *contr.* [ἄποινα] ❶ *act.* **to demand compensation** *or* **reparation** (*for a homicide*) DEMOSTH. 23.33 (*laws*) ❷ *mid.* **to obtain as ransom** EUR. *Rh.* 177 (*dub. aor. opt.* ἀποινάσαιο *ib.* 466).

ἀποινί [ποινή] *adv.* **unpunished** AGATH. 4.19.6.

ἀποίνιμος -ον [ποινή] **for which there is no punishment** HES. *fr.* 187.

ἀποινόδικος -ον [ἄποινον, δίκη] **that gives the right revenge** *or* **reparation** EUR. *H.F.* 887 (*codd.*).

ἀποινόδορπος -ον [ἄποινον, δόρπονω] **that devours what is offered in ransom** LYC. 902.

ἄποινον -ου, τό [*see* ἄποινα] **recompense** *IGUR* 1155.10.

1. ἄποιος -ον [ποιός] **devoid of quality, without attributes** AET. 1.15.8, PLOT. 1.8.10, ARET. *S.A.* 2.7.5 *etc.*; τὰ ἀποιότατα τῶν ὑδάτων water with no particular flavor ATH. 1.33c || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

2. ἄποιος -ον [ποιέω] **inactive, inert** PROCL. *Theol.* 80, *in Tim.* 3.337, *al.*

ἀποϊστεύω [ἀπό, οἰστεύω] **to strike** *or* **kill with arrows** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.743.3) (*aor.* ἀπωίστευσεν).

ἀποίσω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* ἀποφέρω.

ἀποίχομαι [ἀπό, οἴχομαι] **to have gone away, be far off** *or* **absent** OD. 19.19, *al. etc.* | ἔς τινα HDT. 3.30.2 | ▸ τινος **from** s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 11.408, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **to have perished** *or* **died** *or* **been destroyed** *or* **lost** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 83; ἀποιχόμενος that is no longer here, dead PIND. *P.* 1.93.3.3 | *of things* EUR. *H.F.* 134; τὸν ἀποιχομένου φθόγγον .... μίτου the sound of a string that is broken or missing P.[1] (AP 6.54.8) || *on the calendar* τετράς μηνὸς ἀποιχομένου the fourth-from-last day of the (lunar) month ARAT. 810.

ἀποκαθαίρω [ἀπό, καθαίρω] *impf.* ἀπεκάθαιρον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεκαθαιρόμην || *fut.* ἀποκαθαρῶ, *mid.* ἀποκαθαροῦμαι XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.27 || *aor.* ἀπεκάθηρα, *mid.* ἀπεκαθηράμην *and* ἀπεκάθαρα, *mid.* ἀπεκαθαράμην || *pf. act.* ἀποκεκάθαρκα HSCH. α6706, *mid.* ἀποκεκάθαρμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀπεκαθάρθην || *fut. pass.* ἀποκαθαρθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to clean** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683a 29; ἀ. τὴν χεῖρα εἰς τὰ χειρόμακτρα to clean the hand with a napkin XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.5 | **to clear up** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1218 (*the tables*), *al.* || **to purify, refine** STRAB. 9.1.23 (*metal*) || **to reject as impure:** ἀ. τὰς βαναύσους τέχνας εἰς μετοίκων χεῖρας to leave the crafts (as impure) in the hands of metics PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 3. poet. 6 || *medic.* **to pure** HP. *Morb.* 3.9 (*with emetics*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to clean oneself, purify oneself, rid oneself** (*of sthg.*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 880a 32 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.27 ❸ *pass.* **to be cleaned** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 958b 5 | ἀποκαθαρθεῖσα restored to brightness, resplendent, *of the moon after an eclipse* PLUT. *Nic.* 23.9 (*cf. Aem.* 17.10) || **to be cleared away, carried off, gone away** VT *Job* 7.9 || **to be refined** *or* **purified** DIOSC.[2] 1.25 | ἀποκεκαθάρθαι τὴν φωνὴν to be pure of tongue LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 21 || **to be offloaded** *or* **purged** PLAT. *Tim.* 72d *etc.* (*also medic.*).

ἀποκαθαριεύω SCH. IL. 1.1, *see* ἀποκαθάρίζω.

ἀποκαθάρίζω [ἀπό, καθαρίζω] *fut.* ἀποκαθαριῶ *and* ἀποκαθαρίσω || *aor.* ἀπεκαθάρισα || *aor. pass.* ἀπεκαθαρίσθην; **to clean, purify** VT *Job* 25.4, *Tob.* (BA) 12.9.

ἀποκαθάρισμα -ατος, τό [ἀποκαθάρίζω] **leftovers** (*pl.*) PALL. *I.* 32.10 L. *E.M.* 483.12, *see* ἀποκαθαρμα.

ἀποκάθαρμα -ατος, τό [ἀποκαθαίρω] **excretion** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 677a 29 || **waste** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 15 || **feces** IUL. 5.170d.

ἀποκάθαρσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκαθαίρω] **excretion** THUC. 2.49.3 (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 726a 13, *al. etc.* || **cleaning, clearing up** GEOP. 12.22.11 *etc.* || **purification, expiation** PLUT. *Rom.* 21.9 *etc.*

ἀποκαθαρτέον [ἀποκαθαίρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to purify** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 46.33.

ἀποκαθαρτικός -ή -όν [ἀποκαθαίρω] **that cleanses** *or* **purifies,** *with gen.* DIOSC.[2] 3.23 *etc.*

ἀποκαθεύδω [ἀπό, καθεύδω] **to sleep separately** EUP. 431 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.4.1 || **to go to sleep** (*on sthg.*) THEM. *Or.* 1.13d.

ἀποκάθημαι [ἀπό, κάθημαι] **to sit aside, be secluded** HDT. 4.66, ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625a.26 *etc.* || **to be languid, sluggish, inert** ABL. *V.H.* 6.12 *etc.* || *subst. ptc.* ἡ ἀποκαθημένη **a menstruating woman** VT *Ezek.* 36.17, *al.* • *impf.* ἀπεκάθετο L. *Zon.* || *Ion.* ἀποκατημαι: *pres. 3. pl.* ἀποκατέαται HDT. *l.c.*

ἀποκαθίζω [ἀπό, καθίζω] **to sit apart** POL. 31.6.3 || **to be seated** PLUT. *QConv.* 649b || *medic.* **to prolapse,** *of the uterus* SOR. 4.36.3 • *aor. inf.* ἀποκαθίσαι SOR. *l.c.* | *ptc.* ἀποκαθίσας, *mid.* ἀποκαθισάμενος EUS.[1] (*PG* 20.1548.9).

ἀποκαθιστάνω POL. 3.98.9 NT *Mark* 9.12.2, *Acts* 1.6.2 *etc.*, *see* ἀποκαθιστάω.

ἀποκαθιστάω, *contr.*, *impf.* ἀπεκαθίστων VT *Gen.* 29.3; ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1074a 3 *etc.*, *see* ἀποκαθίστημι.

ἀποκαθίστημι [ἀπό, καθίστημι] *impf. mid. pass.* ἀποκαθιστάμην || *fut.* ἀποκαταστήσω, *mid.* ἀποκαταστήσομαι || *aor*[a]. ἀποκατέστησα (*trans.*) | *aor*[r]. ἀποκατέστην (*intrans.*) || *pf.* ἀποκαθεστηκα (*intrans.*) ἀποκαθέστακα (*trans.*), *mid. pass.* ἀποκαθέστᾶμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀποκατεστάθην || *fut. pass.* ἀποκατασταθήσομαι ❶ *trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*[a]. *act. and mid.*) **to re-establish, restore, reinstate, renew, bring about a return** ▸ τι *and* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. PLUT. *Alex.* 7.3 *etc.*; ἐάν ... τοὺς ὁμήρους ἀποκαταστήσῃ τοῖς γονεῦσι if he restored the hostages to their parents POL. 3.98.7; ἀποκατέστησαν αὐτὸν εἰς οἶκον they escorted him back home POL. 8.27.6; ἀ. λίθον to put the rock back in its place VT *Gen.* 29.3 | **to heal,** cure VT *Job* 5.18 || to pay VT *Gen.* 23.16 || *milit.* **to arrange as before, recompose** (*the formation*) AEL.[1] 26.3 ASCLEPIOD. 12.11 *etc.* ❷ *in-*

trans. (*pres. and fut. mid., aor.*: ἀποκατέστην, *pf.* ἀποκαθέστηκα *and* -άμαι, *aor. and fut. pass.*) to **be re-established, be restored** *or* **reinstated** *or* **brought back, return** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 9b 25, *al. etc.*; ἀποκατέστησαν εἰς τὴν ἐξ ἀρχῆς κατάστασιν they returned to their original situation POL. 23.17.1; τοὺς αἰχμαλώτους ἀ. to return the prisoners POL. 25.2.8 | to be restored to health NT *Mark* 3.5 || *astr.* to **return** *to its primary position*, **complete a revolution** CLEOM. 2.7, *al.* 10.[1] *in Meteor.* 112.21 *etc.* || *geom.* to **return** *to the primary position* (*by rotation*) ARCHIM. *ConSph. pref.* || *medic.* to **fall, subside** HP. *Aph.* 6.49 || *mech.* to **recoil** PHIL. 70.46, 71.2 *etc.*

ἀποκαίνῦμαι [ἀπό, καίνυμαι] to **overcome, conquer** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. OD. 8.127.219 *etc.* • *only pres. and impf.* ἀπεκαίνυτο.

ἀποκαίριος -ον [ἀπό, καίριος] **inauspicious, inopportune** SOPH. *Ph.* 155.

ἀποκαισάρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, καισαρεύω] to **become Caesar: μὴ ἀποκαισαρωθῇς** do not take on the airs of a despot MAUR. 6.30.

ἀποκαίω *Att.* ἀποκάω [ἀπό, καίω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἀπεκαιόμην || *fut.* ἀποκαύσω ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.37 || *aor.* ἀπέκαυσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀποκεκαυμένος || *aor. pass.* ἀπεκαύθην ❶ *act.* to **burn,** *with acc.* IL. 21.336 (*tmesis: of intense cold*) XEN. *An.* 4.5.3 PLUT. *Demetr.* 12.5 *etc.* || to **destroy with fire, cauterize** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.54 || to **make quicklime** DIOSC.[2] 5.125 ❷ *pass.* καὶ ῥῖνες ἀπεκαίοντο καὶ ὦτα their noses and ears were burnt with the cold XEN. *An.* 7.4.3 • *epic aor. opt. 3. sg.* (ἀπο)κήαι.

ἀποκακέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κακός] to **succumb** to **misfortune** VT *Jer.* 15.9.

ἀποκάκησις -εως, ἡ **baseness** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀπόκνησις).

ἀποκάλέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, καλέω] to **recall** (*from exile*) HDT. 3.53.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.25 || to **call aside** XEN. *An.* 7.3.35 || to **call a name, denominate,** *usu. derog.* AND. 4.16 PLAT. *Gorg.* 512c *etc.*; πτωχοὺς ἀποκαλεῖ he calls them beggars DEMOSTH. 21.211; τοὔνομα τοῦτ' ἀποκαλοῦσιν they give this name XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.1 (*cf.* 1.6.13).

ἀποκαλλωπίζω [ἀπό, καλλωπίζω] to **strip of adornment** POLL. 1.236.

ἀποκάλυμμα -ατος, τό [ἀποκαλύπτω] **revelation** VT *Judg.* 5.2.(B) *etc.*

ἀποκαλυπτέος -α -ον [ἀποκαλύπτω] to be **revealed** THEM. *Or.* 23.294c.

ἀποκαλυπτικός -όν [ἀποκαλύπτω] **revelatory, illuminating** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.1.2.1 *etc.*

ἀποκᾰλύπτω [ἀπό, καλύπτω] ❶ *act.* to **bare, uncover** HDT. 1.119.5 (*the head*) PLAT. *Prot.* 352a (*the chest*) *etc.* || to **unveil, reveal** PLAT. *Gorg.* 455d *etc.* | *fig.* κύριος ἀπεκάλυψεν τὸ ὠτίον the Lord made this revelation VT *1Sam.* 9.15 || to **unmask** LUC. *Vit. auct.* 23 ❷ *mid.* to **bare** (*the head*) PLUT. *Cr.* 6.5 || to **unfold, allude** PLUT. *Alex.* 55.7, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be *or* **remain uncovered** (*land*) PIAND. 27.12 (I-II[CE]) || to be **uncovered, rise,** *of the epiglottis* ARISTOT. *An.* 422a 2 || to be **despoiled** VT *2Sam.* 6.20 || to be **revealed, be made known, become known** VT *1Sam.* 2.27, *al.* DIOD. 17.62.5, *al. etc.* || λόγοι ἀποκεκαλυμμένοι unveiled, *i.e.* indecent discourses PLUT. *VHom.* 214.

ἀποκᾰλῠφος -ον [ἀποκαλύπτω] **uncovered** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 17 *etc.*

ἀποκᾰλῠψις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκαλύπτω] **discovery** PLUT. *Aem.* 14.3 (*of hidden springs*) *etc.* || *fig.* **discovery, revelation** PLUT. *Adul.* 70f (*of an error*) | *Christ.* **revelation** NT *1Cor.* 1.7, *al. etc.* | **apocalypse** NT *title etc.*

ἀποκάμνω [ἀπό, κάμνω] to **weary, be discouraged, desist, renounce** SOPH. *OC.* 1776 PLAT. *Rp.* 445b | ▸ *with acc.* πόνον μηδένα ἀ. not to be discouraged by any toils XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.19 | ▸ *with ptc.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.35; ἐὰν μὴ ἀποκάμνῃ ζητῶν if no one leaves off the search PLAT. *Men.* 81d | ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Ion* 135; μήτε ... ἀποκάμῃς σαυτὸν σῶσαι do not give up on saving yourself PLAT. *Crit.* 45b | ▸ *with prep.* πρὸς τὰς διαμαρτίας οὐκ ἀποκαμών refusing to be beaten down by failures PLUT. *Arat.* 33.5.

ἀποκαμπτός -όν [ἀποκάμπτω] **folded** SCH. OPP. 1.205.

ἀποκάμπτω [ἀπό, κάμπτω] to **fold** (*intrans.*), to **deviate, make a circle** XEN. *Hip.* 7.14 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 23 *etc.* || *pass.* ἀποκεκαμμένος curved inward HORAP. 2.96.

ἀποκαπνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπό, καμπνίζω] **suffumigation** DIOSC.[2] 3.112 (*v.l.*).

ἀποκαπύω [ἀπό, καπύω] *in aor. in tmesis* ἀπὸ δὲ ψυχὴν ἐκάπυσσε and he breathed out his soul IL. 22.467.

ἀποκᾰράδοκέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, καραδοκέω] to **spy, wait impatiently,** *with acc.* POL. 16.2.8, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 3.264 *etc.*

ἀποκᾰράδοκία -ας, ἡ [ἀποκαραδοκέω] **eager awaiting** NT *Phil.* 1.20, *al.*

ἀποκᾰρᾰτομέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, καρατομέω] to **decapitate** SCH. PIND. *O.* 10 (11).19b.

ἀπόκαρμα -ατος, τό [ἀποκείρω] **shorn hair** IAMBL[1] *Protr.* 21.32 (*pl.*).

ἀποκαρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, καρόω] to **stun** DIOSC.[2] 4.75 (*prob.*).

ἀποκαρπεύομαι [ἀπό, καρπός] to **gather fruit** METH. *Symp.* 8.3.177, *al.*

ἀποκαρπίζομαι [ἀπό, καρπός] *aor.* ἀπεκαρπισάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀποκεκαρπισμένος; to **reap the fruit, enjoy the result:** τι of sthg. *IGUR* 1303F 12 (II[CE]) *etc.* || *pass.* to be **stripped of fruit** POLL. 1.236.

ἀποκαρπόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, καρπός] *medic.* to **let out, remove** HP. *Os.* 17 (*veins*) || *mid.* = ἀποκαρπίζομαι PAMH. 142.15 (IV[CE]).

ἀπόκαρσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκείρω] **shaving:** ἡ τῶν τριχῶν ἀ. ἐμφαίνει τὴν καθαρὰν ζωὴν the shaving of the hair is a symbol of pure life DION.[21] *E.H.* 6.3.3 (536A).

ἀποκαρτέον [ἀποκείρω] *verb. adj.* it is **necessary to shear** *or* **cut back** EUP. 432.

ἀποκαρτερέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, καρτερέω] to **let die of hunger** HP. *Acut.* 56 DIOD. 14.76.4 CIC. *Tusc.* 1.84 LUC. *Macr.* 19 *etc.*

ἀποκαρτέρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκαρτερέω] **suicide by inedia** QUINT. 8.5.23.

ἀποκαρτερητέον [ἀποκαρτερέω] *verb. adj.* it is **necessary to abstain from food** PHILUM. (AET.[1] 9.23).

ἀποκαρτῶρυξ -υγος, ἡ THPHR. *C.P.* (*codd., perhaps* ἀπῶρυξ *and* κατῶρυξ).

ἀποκαρφολογέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, καρφολογέω] *v.l. in* HP. *Prog.* 4, *see* καρφολογέω.

ἀποκαρφόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κάρφω] to be **dried up** SEV.[1] p. 12 (ἀπεκαρφώθη *prob. f.l. for* ἀπεκαρώθη).

ἀποκαταβαίνω [ἀπό, καταβαίνω] to **dismount** (*from horseback*) DION. 9.16.6.

ἀποκατάγνῦμι [ἀπό, κατάγνυμι] to **break** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀπαράσσεται).

ἀποκατάγω [ἀπό, κατάγω] to **lead back** VETT. 306.16.

ἀποκαταλαμβάνω [ἀπό, καταλαμβάνω] to **intercept:** *pass.* AUTOL. 2.13.

ἀποκαταλλάσσω, *Att.* ἀποκαταλλάττω [ἀπό, καταλλάσσω] to **reconcile** NT *Col.* 1.20, *al.*

ἀποκαταρρέω [ἀπό, καταρρέω] to **drip, flow** HP. *Aph.* 7.30.

ἀποκαταρρίπτω [ἀπό, καταρρίπτω] to **hurl, plunge** GAL. 14.208.

ἀποκατάστάσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκαθίστημι] **re-establishment, reinstatement, restoration, return** *to original state* ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1204b 36 EPIC. 2.44.5 NT *Acts* 3.21 *etc.*; ἀ. τῶν ὁμήρων εἰς τὰς πατρίδας return of hostages to their homelands POL. 3.99.6; εἰς τὴν ἀποκατάστασιν ἦλθη τὰ κατὰ τὴν πόλιν the city's situation would return to normal POL. 4.23.1 || *astr.* **apocatastasis, return to primary position** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 937f *etc.* | **reinstatement,** *after eclipses* PLAT. *Ax.* 370b | **revolution of the zodiacal** P. 36 (p. 97) || *medic.* **restorative to health, cure** ARET. *S.A.* 1.10.4.

ἀποκαταστᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἀποκαθίστημι] that **brings back** *or* **restores** *to original position* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 101; ζωή life PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.14.6, *al. etc.* || *math.* ἀ. ἀριθμοί recurrent numbers (*as the final digit of their powers*) NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.17 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀποκαταστατικῶς according to the **original condition** PROCL. *in Alc.* 73.6, *al.*

ἀποκατατίθημι [ἀπό, κατατίθημι] to **depose,** *in epic aor. ind. mid.* ἀποκάτθετο AP 3.817, 1287.

ἀποκαταφαίνομαι [ἀπό, καταφαίνω] to be **visible** ARISTAEN. 1.3.25.

ἀποκαταψύχω [ἀπό, καταψύχω] to **chill** GAL. 11.555.

ἀποκατέαται *Ion. pres. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* ἀποκάθημαι.

ἀποκατορθόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κατορθόω] to **straighten up, get back on one's feet** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1247b 10.

ἀποκάτω [ἀπό, κάτω] *adv.* SCH. DION.[6] 23.1, *see* ἀποκάτωθεν.

ἀποκάτωθεν [ἀποκάτω] *adv.* **from low down** *upward* OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 179.17, *al. etc.* || *better* ἀπὸ κάτωθεν.

ἀποκαυλίζω [ἀπό, καυλίζω] *to break the stem:* to **detach from the trunk, smash** EUR. *Suppl.* 717 THUC. 2.76.4 || *pass. medic. of fractures* HP. *Fract.* 45, *al.*

ἀποκαύλισις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκαυλίζω] **breakage** *of a stem:* πηδαλίων ἀποκαυλίσεις breakage of the rudders LUC. *Merc.* 1.

ἀποκαυλιστέον [ἀποκαυλίζω] *verb. adj.* it is **necessary to shatter** *or* **interrupt** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.20).

ἀπόκαυλος -ον **crushed stem:** *f.l. in* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.2.4.

ἀπόκαυμα -ατος, τό [ἀποκαίω] **brand** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 101.4 || *medic.* **boil** *produced by scalding* HIEROCL.[2] 135 *etc.* || **chilblain** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 676d *etc.*

ἀπόκαυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκαίω] **burn** STRAB. 16.4.20.

ἀποκάω *Att. for* ἀποκαίω.

ἀπόκειμαι [ἀπό, κεῖμαι] *impf.* ἀπεκείμην || *fut.* ἀποκείσομαι; to **lie** *or* **be located far away** PIND. *N.* 11.46 ARAT. 110 || to be **put aside** *or* **in reserve, be deposited, be reserved** DEMOSTH. 42.6 *etc.* | ▸ τινι for s.o. XEN. *An.* 2.3.15; ἀπόκειται τοῖς ἀνθρώποις ἅπαξ ἀποθανεῖν it is established that men die just once NT *Heb.* 9.27 | ▸ παρά τινι with s.o. LYS. 19.22 | οὐκ ἔστιν ... τούτοις δίκαιος ἀποκείμενος ἔλεος for such men there is no rightful reserve of compassion DIOD. 13.31.1 || to be **set aside, be neglected** CRATIN. 284 PLUT. *Symp.* 159f *etc.* | ἀποκείμενος stale, *of perfume* DIOD. 3.46.4 || *later* to be **exposed:** βαρβάροις to the barbarians PROC.[1] *Aed.* 4.2.15 (*of territory*) • *usu. used as pass. of* ἀποτίθημι.

ἀποκείρω [ἀπό, κείρω] *impf.* ἀπέκειρον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεκειρόμην || *fut.* ἀποκερῶ || *aor.* ἀπέκειρα, *mid.* ἀπεκειράμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀποκέκαρμαι || *ppf.* ἀποκεκάρκειν LUC. *Tox.* 51 || *aor. pass.* ἀπεκάρην || *fut. pass.* (*Byz.*) ἀποκαρήσομαι ❶ *act.*

to cut away, chop off IL. 10.456, *al. (in tmesis)* | *usu. hair, beards and sim.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 89b XEN. *Hip.* 5.8 LUC. *Pisc.* 46 *etc.* | ἀποκερῶν τὸ ἥπαρ by tearing apart the liver LUC. *Prom.* 2 || *fig.* to crush DEMAD. 12 | to trick, cheat LUC. *Alex.* 6 ❷ *mid.* to cut for oneself: χαίτην the hair IL. 23.141; ἀπεκείραντο τὰς κεφαλάς they shaved their heads HDT. 6.21.1 || ▸ *abs.* to cut one's hair ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 836 IS. 4.7 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be cut *or* chopped off, be shorn *or* shaven ARISTOPH. *Th.* 838 DIOD. 1.36.6 LUC. *DMer.* 5.3 *etc.* | *fig.* ἀποκείρεται σὸν ἄνθος πόλεος your flower of the city is chopped off EUR. *H.F.* 875; ἀπὸ δὲ στεφάναν κέκαρσαι πύργων you have been shorn of your crown of towers EUR. *Hec.* 910 (*tmesis*) • *epic aor.* ἀπὸ ... κέρσα.

ἀποκεκᾰλυμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποκαλύπτω openly, plainly ISOCR. 8.62 LIB. *Or.* 1.37 *etc.*

ἀποκεκινδῡνευμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποκινδυνεύω recklessly THEM. *Or.* 8.107c (*corr.*).

ἀποκεκληρωμένος *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποκληρόω perchance IO. *HCor.* 10.34A.

ἀποκεκομμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποκόπτω in summary, in brief CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.414B.

ἀποκεκρυμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποκρύπτω furtively, secretly THEON[1] 112.10.

ἀποκέλλω [ἀπό, ὀκέλλω] to divert AG *Bek.* 428.

ἀπόκενος -ον [ἀπό, κενός] totally empty DIOSC.[2] 5.36 *etc.* || sterile, arid MAC. *Hom.* 32.11.

ἀποκενόω, *contr.* [ἀπόκενος] to empty completely, exhaust HP. *NatPuer.* 15 *etc.* || *pass.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 224.

ἀποκεντέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κεντέω] to pierce DIOG. 9.26 (*pass.*) *etc.*

ἀποκέντησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκεντέω] being pierced VT *Hos.* 9.13.

ἀπόκεντρος -ον [ἀπό, κέντρον] *astr.* eccentric, far away from a cardinal point MAN.[1] 3.269.

ἀποκένωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκενόω] emptying, evacuation ORIB. 7.20.11 SOR. 1.36.4 GAL. 1.392 *etc.*

ἀποκενωτέον *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to evacuate ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 9.35).

ἀποκεραμόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κεραμόω] to cover with tile *I*IG 2[2].1672.110 (IV[BCE]).

ἀποκερδαίνω [ἀπό, κερδαίνω] *impf.* ἀπεκέρδαινον || *fut.* ἀποκερδανῶ || *aor.* ἀπεκέρδανα *and* ἀπεκέρδησα || *pf.* ἀποκεκέρδηκα CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.360D), *al.* ἀποκεκέρδαχα *ib.* (69.493B), *al. and* ἀποκεκέρδαγκα DCASS. 43.18.2; to take a profit AND. 1.134 LUC. *DMort.* 14.2 *etc.* | ▸ τινος from sthg. EUR. *Cycl.* 432 || obtain ▸ τι sthg. LONG. 3.25.3 || to avoid CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.499E.

ἀποκερμᾰτίζω [ἀπό, κερματίζω] *aor.* ἀπεκερμάτισα; to break into pieces PORPH. *Aph.* 37 || *fig.* to waste Palladas (AP 7.607.6).

ἀποκεφᾰλαιόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κεφαλαιόω] to be recapitulated EUSTATH. 1769.4.

ἀποκεφᾰλίζω [ἀπό, κεφαλίζω] to decapitate ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.24, 4.1.122 *etc.* || *pass.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.19 *etc.*

ἀποκεφάλισμα -ατος, τό [ἀποκεφαλίζω] filthiness of the bead POLL. 2.48.

ἀποκεφαλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποκεφαλίζω] decapitation PLUT. *Isid.* 358e *etc.*

ἀποκεφαλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποκεφαλίζω] one who decapitates, executioner STRAB. 11.14.14.

ἀποκηδεύω [ἀπό, κηδεύω] *aor.* ἀπεκήδευσα; to finish lamenting (*a bereavement*) ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 9.31.1.

ἀποκηδέω, *contr.* [ἀποκηδής] to be negligent IL. 23.413 || to be weak SOPHR. 142 • *Dor.* ἀποκᾱδεῖ || *fut. mid. 3. pl.* ἀποκηδήσονται L. *Sud.* α3349 || *aor. inf.* ἀποκηδῆσαι | *ptc.* ἀποκηδήσας, *dual* ἀποκηδήσαντε.

ἀποκηδής -ές [ἀπό, κῆδος] negligent, *only compar. adv.:* ἀποκηδέστερον more negligently HP. (GAL. 19.84).

ἀποκηρυκτέος -α -ον [ἀποκηρύσσω] *verb. adj.* to be banished ▸ *with gen.* GREG. *Or.* 4.11.12.

ἀποκήρυκτος -ον [ἀποκηρύσσω] disinherited (*publicly*) THEOP.[1] 339 LUC. *Icar.* 14 *etc.* || *Christ.* excommunicated ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.127.

ἀποκήρυξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκηρύσσω] disinheritance (*in public*) PLUT. *Them.* 2.8 *etc.*; ἔλυε τὴν ἀ. he annulled the act of my disinheritance LUC. *Abd.* 5 || *Christ.* excommunication SYN. *epist.* 72.

ἀποκηρύσσω, *Att.* ἀποκηρύττω [ἀπό, κηρύσσω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to put up for sale, put on auction HDT. 1.194.4 *etc.* Ⓑ to repudiate (*publicly*), disinherit PLAT. *Leg.* 928e DEMOSTH. 39.39 LUC. *Abd.* 1 || *fig.* to banish ▸ τινος from sthg. MAX.[1] 32.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be sold at auction LYS. 17.7 *etc.* Ⓑ to be disinherited AESCHN.[1] (*CPF* 1.D.11) Ⓒ to be proclaimed: ἀποκεκήρυκται μηδένα μετὰ σοῦ στρατεύειν Θηβαίων it has been proclaimed that not a single Theban will march with you XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.27.

ἀποκῐδάρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κίδαρις] to remove one's headdress: τὴν κεφαλήν from the head VT *Lev.* 10.6, 21.10.

ἀποκίδναμαι [ἀπό, κίδναμαι] *impf. 3. sg.* ἀπεκίδνατο TRIPHIOD. 211; to spread out AP. 4.133 ARAT. 735 *etc.* • *poet. pres. for* ἀποσκεδάννυμι (*see*).

ἀποκίκω [ἀπό, κίκω] to disperse: τἄνθια ... ἀπέκιξαν they scattered the flowers ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 869 (*Boeot.*).

ἀποκινδῡνευστος -εως, ἡ [ἀποκινδυνεύω] running of risks, risk THUC. 7.67.4 (*dub.*).

ἀποκινδῡνευτέον [ἀποκινδυνεύω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to risk POLYAEN. 1 *pref.* 4.

ἀποκινδῡνεύω [ἀπό, κινδυνεύω] ❶ *act.* to hazard, make an extreme *or* desperate attempt ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. THUC. 7.81.5 | ▸ ἔν τινι for s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.5 AESCHN. 2.104 | ▸ τι in sthg. LYS. 4.17; ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.:* εἰς πατρίδος ἀποκινδυνεύων σωτηρίαν imperiling the salvation of the homeland PLUT. *Phoc.* 32.7 | ἀποκινδυνεῦσαι περὶ τῶν ὅλων to run a risk that affects everything PLUT. *Alex.* 17.3 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀ. λέγειν to risk saying ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1108 || to abandon to danger ▸ τινος s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.15 ❷ *pass.* to be risked, be put in danger: ἡμῖν δὲ πρὸς ἑκάστην πόλιν ἀποκεκινδυνεύσεται τά τε χρήματα καὶ αἱ ψυχαί both our possessions and our lives will have been put at risk against every city THUC. 3.39.8.

ἀποκῑνέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κινέω] *impf.* ἀπεκίνουν, *mid.* ἀπεκινούμην XEN.[1] 1.10.8 || *fut.* ἀποκινήσω || *aor.* ἀπεκίνησα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀποκεκίνημαι || *aor. pass.* ἀπεκινήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀποκινηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to move, remove, drive away ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. OD. 22.107; τῆς τραπέζης from the table IL. 11.636 || *intrans.* to wander, go away AEN. 10.5 ❷ *mid.* to move XEN.[1] 1.10.8 • *iter. aor.* ἀποκινήσασκε IL. *l.c.*

ἀπόκῑνος -ου, ὁ [ἀποκινέω?] *a comic dance* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 287 ATH. 14.629c *etc.* | *fig.* εὑρέ τιν' ἀπόκινον ἀπὸ τοῦ δεσπότου find some move to get away from master ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 20.

ἀποκιρνάομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κίρνημι] to be unmingling, become pure ZOS.[1] 110B.

ἀποκιρσόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κιρσόω] *medic.* to become varicose, *of veins* ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.90).

ἀποκίρσωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκιρσόομαι] formation of varicose veins PAEG. 6.64.

ἀποκισσόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κισσόω] to change *or* grow into ivy THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.7 || to be deprived of the ivy wreath *I*IG 2[2].3114.7 (IV[CE]).

ἀποκλᾰδεύω [ἀπό, κλαδεύω] to cut branches PHIL.[3] 2 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.10.10) (*aor. ptc.* ἀποκλαδεύσας).

1. **ἀποκλάζω** [ἀπό, κλάζω] *aor.* ἀπέκλαγξα; to cry, set echoing AESCHL. *Ag.* 156 ARCH. (AP 7.191.1).

2. **ἀποκλάζω** [ἀπό, ὀκλάζω] to bow, fold the knees ARISTOPH. *fr.* 111.3 (*dub., see* 1. ἀποκλάω).

ἀποκλαίω, *Att.* ἀποκλάω [ἀπό, κλαίω] *impf.* ἀπέκλαιον, *mid.* ἀπεκλαιόμην || *later fut. act.* ἀποκλαύσω, *mid.* ἀποκλαύσομαι || *aor.* ἀπέκλαυσα, *mid.* ἀπεκλαυσάμην ❶ *act.* to shed tears, lament HDT. 2.121. γ1; ἀ. στόνον to break out in weeping and lamentation SOPH. *Ph.* 695 | ▸ τι *or* τινα about sthg. *or* s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 637 PLAT. *Phaed.* 117c *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to weep, lament, *with acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1467 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 564 *etc.* || to cease lamenting LUC. *Syr.* 6.

ἀποκλαξ- *Dor. aor.* THEOCR. 15.43, *al., see* ἀποκλείω.

ἀπόκλᾱρος *Dor. for* ἀπόκληρος.

ἀπόκλασις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκλάω] shattering L. *E.M.* 8.41.

ἀπόκλασμα -ατος, τό [ἀποκλάω] loaf, piece, *of bread* AL.[6] 7.9 (2.319.21) || *medic.* fracture, *close to a joint* HP. *Off.* 23.

ἀπόκλαυμα -ατος, τό [ἀποκλαίω] lament ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.39.

1. **ἀποκλᾰ́ω**, *contr.* [ἀπό, κλάω] ❶ *act.* to break, shatter ANACR. 93.1 STRAB. 10.2.19 || to prune ARISTOPH. *fr.* 111.3 (*dub.*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* LEON. (AP 7.506.10) ❸ *pass.* to be shattered THEOCR. 22.14 • *aor*[s]. ἀπέκλασα, *mid. 3. sg.* ἀπεκλάσατο LEON. *l.c.* | *aor*[r]. *ptc. act.* ἀποκλάς || *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπεκλάσθη SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1399 | *ptc.* ἀποκλασθείς.

2. **ἀποκλᾰ́ω** *Att. for* ἀποκλαίω.

ἀπόκλεισις, *Att.* ἀπόκλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκλείω] closure, exclusion THUC. 4.85.3 || interruption THUC. 6.99.2 || parsimony PALL. *Io.* 13.7.

ἀπόκλεισμα -ατος, τό [ἀποκλείω] guard post, prison VT *Jer.* 36.26.

ἀποκλεισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποκλείω] exclusion ARR. *EpictD.* 4.7.20 *etc.* || prison VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 141.8.

ἀποκλειστέον [ἀποκλείω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to close EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.6.61.

ἀποκλείω, *Att.* ἀποκλῄω [ἀπό, κλείω] *impf.* ἀπέκλειον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεκλειόμην || *fut.* ἀποκλείσω *and* ἀποκλήσω || *aor.* ἀπέκλεισα *and* ἀπέκλησα THUC. 5.80.3 | *ptc. mid.* ἀποκλεισάμενος (*patrist.*) || *pf.* ἀποκέκλεικα, *mid. pass.* ἀποκέκλειμαι *and* ἀποκέκλεισμαι || *ppf.* ἀποκεκλείκειν, *mid. pass.* ἀπεκεκλεί(σ)μην || *aor. pass.* ἀπεκλείσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀποκλεισθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* ἀποκεκλείσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to close, enclose ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.150.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 487 *etc.*; ἀ. τινά ἔνδον to shut s.o. inside DEMOSTH. 59.41 | τό ... ὄρος ... ἀποκλῄει the mountain encloses *or* delimits (the eastern part of Thessaly) HDT. 7.129.1 | ἀ. τὰ ὦτα to stop one's ears PLUT. *Coniug.* 143f | ἀποκλείσει σε κύριος εἰς τὴν χεῖρά μου the Lord will shut you inside my hand, *i.e.* will deliver you into my power VT *1Sam.* 17.46 Ⓑ to block, impede, interrupt: τὴν ὄψιν the view HDT. 4.7.3 *etc.*; ἀποκλείει τὴν βλάστην τοῦ πτεροῦ prevents the sprouting of wings PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251d; ἀποκλείσαντες τὰς ἐφόδους τῶν ἐπιτηδείων having cut the supply lines XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.3 | ἀ. λιμένας to blockade the harbors CHARIT. 8.6.3 Ⓒ to shut out, exclude ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. HDT. 1.37.2, 5.104.2, *al.* DEMOSTH. 23.40 *etc.* = ἀπό τινος ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 601 | ▸ *with instrum. dat.* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 413e *etc.* | ▸ *with* μή *and*

inf. ἀποκεκλήκαμεν ... θεοὺς μηκέτι ... διαπερᾶν πόλιν we have prevented the gods from crossing the city anymore ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1263 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: αὐτοὺς ... ἀποκλήσασθαι τῆς διαβάσεως to exclude them from (= impede their) crossing (*of a river*) THUC. 6.101.4 ❸ *pass.* to be closed *or* enclosed HDT. 3.117.3 LYS. 1.17 *etc.* | ἀποκλῄεται ... ὑπό ... Ἀγαθύρσων (Scythia) is delimited by the Agathyrsoi HDT. 4.100.2 || to be impeded *or* blocked: τὸ φῶς ἀποκέκλεισται the light is blocked ARISTOT. *Pr.* 904b 18 || to be shut out *or* excluded HDT. 3.55.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 423 DEMOSTH. 45.19 *etc.* | ἀ. τοῦ σίτου *or* τῶν σιτίων to lack appetite HP. *Int.* 1, *al. etc.* • *Ion. pres.* ἀποκληίω || *other tenses* -κλει-, *Att.* -κλη-, *Ion.* -κλῃ- || *Dor.: aor. imper.* ἀπόκλαξον THEOCR. 15.43 | *ptc.* ἀποκλάξας *ib.* 77.

ἀποκλέπτω [ἀπό, κλέπτω] to steal, deduct HOM. 4.522 || *pass.* ARTEMID. 2.59 (*aor.* ἀπεκλάπην *interpol.*).

ἀποκλῃ- *Att. for* ἀποκλει-.

ἀποκληίω *Ion. for* ἀποκλείω.

ἀποκληρόνομος -ον [ἀπό, κληρονόμος] disinherited ARR. *EpictD.* 3.8.2.

ἀπόκληρος -ον [ἀπό, κλῆρος] disinherited ARISTOT. *Top.* 112b 19 || not partaking, exempt, *with gen.* PIND. *P.* 5.54 EMPED. B 147.2 • *Dor.* -ᾱρ-.

ἀποκληρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κληρόω] ❶ *act.* to draw lots, choose, elect *by lot* HDT. 2.32.3, 3.25.6 THUC. 4.8.9, 8.70.1 LYS. 22.16 *etc.* || to allot ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLUT. *Caes.* 51.2 || to exclude by lot ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298b 26 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLUT. *Monarch.* 826f *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be chosen by lot DEMOSTH. 25.27 *etc.* || to be assigned *or* receive by lot *or* destiny LUC. *Merc.* 32 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* HLD. 8.3.8.

ἀποκλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκληρόω] casting of lots, choice by lot *or* at random PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1045f DCASS. 39.7.4 || caprice, absurdity AP⁷. *Synt.* 267.17 SEXT. *S.* 8.351 *etc.* | κατ' ἀποκλήρωσιν by chance GAL. 1.135, *al.* || allotment, heredity, destiny, lot CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5².203E *etc.* || reason: τίς ἡ ἀ. what is the motive? where is the reason in it? ORIG. *Cels.* 1.25.12 *etc.*

ἀποκληρωτέον [ἀποκληρόω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to decide by lot ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1318b 1.

ἀποκληρωτικός -ή -όν [ἀποκληρόω] that chooses *or* acts at random SEXT. *P.* 3.79 (*subst. neut.*) || absurd IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 82.35 *etc.* || that assigns by lot SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 104 ◆ *adv.* ἀποκληρωτικῶς at random, capriciously BAS. *Hex.* 110 (24c) *etc.* || by allotment EUS.[1] *Is.* 13.1, *al.*

ἀπόκλητος -ον [ἀποκαλέω] called upon, elected: *subst.* οἱ ἀπόκλητοι members of the council (*of the Aetolian league*) POL. 20.1.1, *al.*

ἀπόκλῖμα -ατος, τό [ἀποκλίνω] slope, inclination ARISTE.[1] 59 *etc.* || *astr.* decline, *position preceding a cardinal point* SEXT. *S.* 5.14 *etc.*

ἀποκλῑνής -ες [ἀποκλίνω] declining, downward sloping MAN.[1] 6.62.

ἀποκλίνω [ἀπό, κλίνω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* to incline, turn away from: ὄνειρον ἄλλῃ ἀποκλίναντα giving the dream another interpretation OD. 19.556; ἀψ εἰς αὖλιν ἀποκλίνουσι ... βοῦς they turn the cattle back toward the stall HOM. 5.168 | *fig.* SIMP. *in Phys.* 1164.39 Ⓑ *intrans.* to turn, steer, divert HDT. 4.22.1, 3 *etc.*; οὐ μέντοι οὐδὲ ἀπέκλινε because he did not change the direction (of the march) at all XEN. *An.* 2.2.16 | to turn against, be in revolt, *of regions* POL. 3.47.2 || to wane, come to its end, *of the year* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 273e | *astr.* to move into decline (*see* ἀπόκλιμα), *of planets* PLOT. 2.3.1 *etc.* || to slip: τῆς κεφαλῆς down from the head PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.14.4 (*crown*) Ⓒ *fig.* to tend, be inclined ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 847a = ▸ πρός τι ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121b 10, *al. etc.* | to have a tendency *negative:* ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 309e = ▸ ἐπί τι DEMOSTH. 1.13 | to be favorably disposed ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. DEMOSTH. 23.105 ❷ *mid. pass.* to be overturned DEMOSTH. 55.24 PLUT. *Galb.* 27.1 *etc.* || to be inclined ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. HLD. 1.9.1 || to decline, turn, *of the day* HDT. 3.104.3, *al.* | *of regions* DIOD. 13.89.3.

ἀπόκλῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκλίνω] decline, drop, departure PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 611a (*of fortune*), 63.970d, *Aem.* 17.13 (*of the sun*) GAL. 7.424 (*of disease*) *etc.* || fluctuation, roll PLUT. *Pyr.* 33.7 (*of madness*), *Pomp.* 47.3 (*of a ship*) || act of turning aside AN. *Scg.* 384.2 || *astr.* decline, passage away from a cardinal point VETT. 56.11.

ἀποκλῑτέον [ἀποκλίνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to incline ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165a 4 GREG. 22.15 (*PG* 35.1148C; *cf.* THEOD.[8] *epist.* 43.23, 53.44).

ἀπόκλῑτος -ον [ἀποκλίνω] waning (*proper.* inclined), *of months, days and sim.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 273d.

ἀποκλύζω [ἀπό, κλύζω] ❶ *act.* to wash, cleanse, clean by washing PLUT. *Cic.* 32.7 (*fig.*) DIOG.[6] 32.1 *etc.* | ὄνειρον ἀ. to avert a dream with purification rituals ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1340 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243d (*fig.*) DIOD. 4.51.4 ❸ *pass.* to be washed *or* cleaned ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 34 *etc.*

ἀπόκλῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκλύζω] washing, *i.e.* ebb THEM. *Or.* 13.167b.

ἀποκμητέον [ἀποκάμνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to weary oneself PLAT. *Rp.* 445b (*corr.*).

ἀπόκνεισις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκναίω] affliction HSCH.

ἀποκναίω, *Att.* ἀποκνάω [ἀπό, κνάω] *impf.* ἀπέκναιον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεκναιόμην || *fut.* ἀποκναίσω || *aor.* ἀπέκναισα, *ptc. mid.* ἀποκναισάμενοι HSCH. || *aor. pass.* ἀπεκναίσθην ❶ *act.* to scratch away ANTIPH. 239.2 || *fig.* to wear out, torment, exhaust ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1087 PLAT. *Rp.* 406b *etc.* | to bother HLD. 3.4.11 || to distract from ▸ *with inf.* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 8.4.4 || to be tired, wear oneself out IO. *Hlo.* 8.182D, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to be tormented *or* troubled PLAT. *Rp.* 406b XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.1.

ἀποκνέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὀκνέω] to back up, withdraw, avoid out of fear ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 3.30.4, *al.* | ▸ πρός τι in the face of sthg. CHARIT. 7.3.4 LUC. *Charid.* 19 ZOS.[2] 5.40.1 || to avoid, hesitate ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 4.11.4 PLAT. *Phaed.* 84c, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 3.148 | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 3.55.3, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 780d DEMOSTH. 5.4 *etc.*

ἀπόκνησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκνέω] withdrawal out of fear, hesitation, delay THUC. 1.99.3 PLUT. *An seni* 783b.

ἀποκνητέον [ἀποκνέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to withdraw *or* hesitate PLAT. *Rp.* 349a, *al.* ISOCR. 8.62 *etc.*

ἀποκνίζω [ἀπό, κνίζω] to strip away, detach, cut out ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554b 5 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.2 PLUT. *Sollert.* 977b *etc.*

ἀπόκνῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκνίζω] act of stripping away THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.11 (*pl.*).

ἀπόκνισμα -ατος, τό [ἀποκνίζω] splinter, chip ARISTOPH. *Pax* 790.

ἀποκνισσόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κνισόω] to change into fragrant smoke BAS. *Is.* 26.

ἀποκογχίζω [ἀπό, κογχίζω] to gather with a shell (*as a measure*) DIOSC.[2] 1.30.

ἀποκοιμάομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κοιμάω] *mid. and pass.* to go to sleep, lie down to sleep HDT. 8.76.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.22, *al.* POL. 3.79.10 *etc.* || to sleep away from home PLAT. *Leg.* 762c EUP. 221.

ἀποκοιμίζω [ἀπό, κοιμίζω] to put to sleep ALCIPHR. 4.14.2 (*codd.*) || *pass.* to go to sleep SOCR.[3] 1.6 (*fig.*).

ἀποκοιτέω, *contr.* [ἀπόκοιτος] to go away to bed DEMOSTH. 18.37 (*decr.*).

ἀποκοιτία -ας, ἡ one night's absence *PSI* 1120 (I^BCE-I^CE).

ἀπόκοιτος -ον [ἀπό, κοίτη] that sleeps apart *or* away ▸ τινος from s.o. AESCHN. 2.127 = ▸ παρά τινος LUC. *DDeor.* 14.2 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* that sleeps away from home MEN. *Epit.* 136 *PGEN.* 21.9 (II^BCE) *etc.*

ἀποκόλαστος -ον [ἀπό, κολάζω] unpunished ZOS.[1] p. 241.

ἀποκολλάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κολλάω] to unglue, dissolve: *pass.* GAL. 18.(1).481 EUNAP. p. 264 *etc.*

ἀποκολοκύντωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, κολοκύνθη] transformation into a pumpkin "Pumpkinification" (*of Claudius*) SEN. *title* DCASS. 60.35.3.

ἀποκολούω [ἀπό, κολούω] to cut away HP. *Nat. Mul.* 8 (*dub.*) CALLIM. *H.* 1.90 (*tmesis*) *etc.*

ἀποκολπόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κολπόω] to form a gulf ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 26.

ἀποκολυμβάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κολυμβάω] to dive *to swim to safety* THUC. 4.25.4 DIOD. 13.16.3 DCASS. 49.1.5.

ἀποκομάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κομάω] to lose one's hair LUC. *Lex.* 5.

ἀποκόμβι(ο)ν -ου, τό [ἀπό, κόμβος?] coin purse, little bag LEONTN. *VIo. Eleem.* 8 (p. 16.15,18), *al.*

ἀποκομιδή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποκομίζω] transport, expedition POL. 24.6.3 || return, retreat THUC. 1.137.4.

ἀποκομίζω [ἀπό, κομίζω] ❶ *act.* to lead away, escort THUC. 7.82.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.12 || to lead back AP 4.1106 ❷ *pass.* to be led away, go, depart THUC. 5.10.10, *al.* AND. 1.61 DEMOSTH. 54.9 || to return HDT. 5.27.2 *etc.*

ἀποκομιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποκομίζω] one who leads away SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 1268 || message bearer *CCA* 2.193.

ἀπόκομμα -ατος, τό [ἀποκόπτω] cutting, fragment, chip THEOCR. 10.7 LUC. *V.H.* 1.18 || piece of wood, *of an idol* VT (Aq.) *Ezek.* 20.7.

ἀποκομπάζω [ἀπό, κομπάζω] *impf.* ἀπεκόμπαζον PRISCUS 41.21 || *aor.* ἀπεκόμπασα Ⓐ to break (from a blow), *of a lyre string* P.[1] (AP 6.54.5) *etc.* Ⓑ to boast SOZ. 6.1.3.

ἀποκονδῠλόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κόνδυλος] *medic.* to have warts PAEG. 3.75.

ἀποκονίω [ἀπό, κονίω] to raise a cloud of dust, leave at a run HYG. *Astr.* 3.11 (*dub.*).

ἀποκοντόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κοντός] to drive out (*or* abbreviate) [ARR.] 40 || to reject PROC.[1] *Arc.* 9.23 (*v.l.*).

ἀποκοπή -ῆς [ἀποκόπτω] Ⓐ cutting, amputation AESCHL. *Suppl.* 841 *etc.* | *medic.* amputation ARCHIG. (ORIB. 47.13.3) | φωνῆς ἀ. loss of the voice DIOSC.[2] 2.120 *etc.* || remission, cancellation: χρεῶν of debts AND. 1.88 PLAT. *Rp.* 566a PLUT. *Sol.* 16.7 (*pl.*) *etc.* || *gramm.* apocope ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458b 2 AP⁷. *Synt.* 6.11 *etc.* Ⓑ section, part: ἀ. τοῦ ... χοροῦ section of the chorus SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1189 | excerpt, *of a discourse* TRYPHO *Trop.* 198.18 Ⓒ *of terrain* landslide, interruption PLUT. *Phil.* 4.9 *etc.* || *rhet.* abruptness, disconnectedness DEM.[2] 6 (*of rhythm*), 238 (*of style*) *etc.*

ἀπόκοπος -ον [ἀποκόπτω] craggy [ARR.] 32 || castrated STRAB. 13.4.14 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀπόκοπον castration PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.344.

ἀποκοπρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κόπρος] to become excrement AN. *Lond.* 25.41.

ἀποκοπτέος -α -ον [ἀποκόπτω] *verb. adj.* that should be cut away SYN. *epist.* 42 || *neut.* -έον it is necessary to cut PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.68 *etc.*

ἀποκοπτικός -ή -όν [ἀποκόπτω] **suitable to cut** PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.182, 296.

ἀποκοπτός -όν [ἀποκόπτω] **cut, disjunct** EUSTATH. 1468.3.

ἀποκόπτω [ἀπό, κόπτω] ❶ *act.* **to cut away, cut off** IL. 11.261, *al.* HDT. 6.91.2 (*hands*) PLUT. *Nic.* 26.2 (*bridges*) *etc.* | *fig.* ἀ. τὸ ἀμφίβολον τῆς γνώμης to cut short vacillation ALCIPHR. 1.8.4 | **to truncate, interrupt,** *of voice, breathing* DION. *Comp.* 22.39 *etc.* || *milit.* **to flush, dislodge** XEN. *An.* 3.4.39, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to beat oneself,** *in sign of grief*: ἀπεκοψάμην νεκρόν I beat my breast over his corpse EUR. *Tr.* 627 || **to mutilate oneself, emasculate oneself** NT *Gal.* 5.12 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be cut away** HDT. 6.114 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1125 *etc.* | **to be mutilated** *or* **emasculated** VT *Deut.* 23.2 LUC. *Eun.* 8 *etc.* || *fig.* **to be cut off** *or* **shut out** AP 4.1272 (*hope*) DIOD. 13.23.4 (*compassion*) *etc.*; ὡς ἀποκεκομμένης αὐτῷ τῆς φωνῆς as if his voice had been cut off PLUT. *Demosth.* 25.5 | τῆς ἐλπίδος ... ἀπεκόπησαν they were forced to give up hope PLUT. *Pyr.* 2.3 || *gramm.* **to be truncated, undergo apocope** EUSTATH. 487.10 L. *E.M.* 609.54 || *rhet.* **to be brusque, conclude abruptly,** *of a period* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 19 *etc.*

ἀποκορέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κορέω] **to sweep away** HSCH.

ἀποκορσόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κορσόω] **to shave** AESCHL. *fr.* 248.

ἀποκορῠφόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κορυφόω] ❶ *act.* **to bring to an end at a point** POL. 3.49.6 | *fig.* ἀπεκορύφου σφι τάδε he gave them this summary response HDT. 5.73.2 || **to bring to culmination** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1359.8 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to terminate at a point** THPHR. *Pyr.* 53 *etc.*

ἀποκορύφωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκορυφόω] **concentration** PRISC. 22.3.

ἄποκος -ον [πόκος] **without a fleece** AG *Ox.* 2.238 (*v.l.*), *s.v.* λιτός.

ἀποκοσμέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κοσμέω] ❶ *act.* **to clear, clean away** OD. 7.232 || **to deprive** LIB. *Or.* 30.23 *etc.* || **to turn upside down in confusion** LONG. 4.7.2 || **to eliminate from the world, kill** VT 2*Macc.* 4.38 ❷ *mid.* **to strip oneself of adornment** PAUS. 7.26.9 ❸ *pass.* **to be stripped of adornment** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 25.39 || **to be disfigured** DCASS. *fr.* 102.9.

ἀποκοττάβίζω [ἀπό, κοτταβίζω] *impf.* ἀπεκοττάβιζον || *aor. ptc.* ἀποκοτταβίσας || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀποκοτταβισθείς ORIB. 5.27.16; **to spatter the final drops** (*of wine from a cup*), *as in the game of kottabos* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.56 *etc.* || **to vomit** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.8.12) • *imper. 3. pl.* ἀποκοτταβιζέτωσαν HDT.[1] *l.c.*

ἀποκοττάβισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποκοτταβίζω] **spattered with the final drops** (*see* ἀποκοττάβίζω) ATH. 15.666a, *al.* || **vomit** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.27.9).

ἀποκουφίζω [ἀπό, κουφίζω] **to lighten, relieve, lift the spirits** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Cl.* 18.3 | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. with sthg. EUR. *Or.* 1341, *Hec.* 104 = ἔκ τινος AP 9.372.5 || *pass.* STRAB. 5.3.5.

ἀπόκοψις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκόπτω] *medic.* **cutting,** *of a bone* HP. *Art.* 68.

ἀποκραδίζω [ἀποκράδιος] **to gather from a fig tree** NIC. *Al.* 319 (*aor. opt. 2. sg.* ἀποκραδίσειας).

ἀποκράδιος -ον [ἀπό, κράδη] **gathered from a fig tree** LEON. (AP 6.300.4).

ἀποκράζω [ἀπό, κράζω] **to cry, complain** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 132.

ἀποκραιπαλάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κραιπαλάω] **to do away with a hangover** *sleeping it off* PLUT. *Ant.* 30.3 | *fig.* παντελῶς ἀποκραιπαλᾶτε you are completely befuddled MEN. *Dysc.* 457 || **to act like a drunk** THEOGNET. 2.3.

ἀποκράνίζω [ἀπό, κρανίον] *impf.* ἀπεκράνιζον || *aor.* ἀπεκράνιξα; **to tear from the head** ERYC. (AP 6.255.7) || **to cut off the head** EUSTATH. 1850.30.

ἀποκρᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κρατέω] **to be superior** HDT. 4.50.1 (*Nile*) || **to retain, obstruct, prevent:** τι sthg. PLUT. *Am. prol.* 494d | τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 4.340 || **to consider, remember:** τινος sthg. SOR. 1.3.2.

ἀπόκρᾰτος -ον [ἀπό, κράτος] **devoid of energy, exhausted** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 95.

ἀποκρέμαμαι [ἀπό, κρέμαμαι] **to hang, be hung** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553b 3, *al. etc.* | ἀποκρεμάμενος τὴν ῥῖνα hook-nosed PHILOSTR. *Her.* 3.3 • *pres. and impf.* ἀπεκρεμάμην.

ἀποκρεμάννῡμι [ἀπό, κρεμάννυμι] *fut.* ἀποκρεμάσω, *Att.* ἀποκρεμῶ || *aor.* ἀπεκρέμασα || *aor. pass.* ἀπεκρεμάσθην | *ptc.* ἀποκρεμασθείς ❶ *act.* **to let hang:** αὐχέν' ἀπεκρέμασεν he hung his head IL. 23.879 (*of a dying bird*); χορδὰν πλάκτρον ἀπεκρέμασε the plectrum made the string hang (snapping it) AP 9.584.4 || **to attach, hang** HDT. 1.216.1 | ἑαυτὸν ἀπεκρέμασεν he hanged himself POL. 33.5.2 ❷ *pass.* **to hang, be hung** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 948b4 LUC. *DDeor.* 1.1 *etc.* || **to break out:** ὀρῶν from mountains PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.26 (*of springs*) • *pres. also* ἀποκρεμάω.

ἀποκρέμᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκρεμάννυμι] act of attaching, hanging AET.[1] 3.7.

ἀποκρεμαστός -ή -όν [ἀποκρεμάννυμι] **hanging from** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 55.5 (*tmesis*).

ἀποκρεμάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κρεμάω] ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540b 26 LUC. *Asin.* 30, *see* ἀποκρεμάννυμι.

ἀποκρεμής -ές [ἀποκρεμάννυμι] **hanging** RUF. *On.* 101 *etc.*

ἀπόκρεος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἀπό, κρέας] **abstinence from meat** IOIEI. *Poen.* 88.1913C. *etc.*

ἀποκρεώσιμος -ον [ἀπόκρεος] **preceding the fast:** *subst.* ἡ ἀποκρεώσιμος **day before the Sabbath** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 482.

ἀποκρήμνημι DIOG.[6] 30.3, *see* ἀποκρίμνημι.

ἀποκρημνίζω [ἀπόκρημνος] **to plummet** (*trans.*): εἰς τὸν βόθρον ἑαυτὴν ἀπεκρήμνισεν she threw herself in the well HLD. 2.8.4.

ἀπόκρημνος -ον [ἀποκρεμάννυμι] **craggy, precipitous** HDT. 7.176.3 (*mountain*), *al.* THUC. 4.31.2 *etc.* || *fig.* **arduous** DEMOSTH. 25.76 (*of a legal case*) || *superl.* -ότατος DIOG.[6] 37.4.

ἀποκρημνόω, *contr.* [ἀπόκρημνος] **to walk at the edge of a precipice** DAV. *Prol.* 148.26.

ἀποκριδά [*see* ἀποκριδόν] *adv.* HDN. 1.496.1, *see* ἀποκρῑδόν.

ἀποκρῑδόν [ἀποκρίνω] *adv. and prep.* **apart, away** A *adv.* OPP. 1.548 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* ἀ. ὁμίλου from the crowd AP 2.15, *cf.* ἀ. τοῦ ἄλλου ὁμίλου πορευομένους AGATH. p. 143.2.

ἀπόκρῑμα -ατος, τό [ἀποκρίνω] **response** POL. 12.26b.1 *etc.* || *jur.* **sentence, condemnation:** τὸ ἀ. τοῦ θανάτου death sentence NT 2*Cor.* 1.9 || **secretion** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1048).

ἀποκρίμνημι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κρίμνημι] **to let hang, attach** SOR. 4.14.5, *see* κρεμάννυμι.

ἀποκρινόμενος -ου, ὁ | τὰ ἀποκρινόμενα, *see* ἀποκρίνω.

ἀποκρῑνω [ἀπό, κρίνω] *impf.* ἀπέκρινον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεκρινόμην || *fut.* ἀποκρινῶ, *mid.* ἀποκρινοῦμαι || *aor.* ἀπέκρινα, *mid.* ἀπεκρινάμην || *pf. mid.* ἀποκέκρῑμαι (*mid. signf. and pass.*) || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἀπεκεκρίμην *and* ἀποκεκρίμην || *aor. pass.* ἀπεκρῑθην (*mid. signf. rar. Att., usu. later*) || *fut. pass.* ἀποκρῑθήσομαι (*later mid. signf.*) ❶ *act.* A **to separate, divide, distinguish** PLAT. *Pol.* 302c, *Tim.* 73b *etc.* | **to distinguish in contrast** HDT. 1.194.2 || **to choose** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 6.130.1 | ▸ τινος from sthg. HDT. 3.17.2, *al.* | δυοῖν ἀποκρίνας κακῶν choosing between two evils SOPH. *O.T.* 640 B **to exclude, reject, disapprove** PLAT. *Leg.* 751d, *al. etc.*; ἀ. τινὰ τῆς νίκης to disqualify s.o. from victory ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1315b 18 ❷ *usu. mid.* (*also fut. and aor. pass.*) **to respond, say in response** HDT. 5.49.9, 8.101.1 (*dub.*) PLAT. *Prot.* 358a (*pf. mid.*), *Gorg.* 463c, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1245 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.2 *etc.* = ▸ πρὸς τινα *or* τι THUC. 5.42.2 DEMOSTH. 18.34 *etc.*; πρὸς ἔπος to the purpose LUC. *Philops.* 38 | ▸ *with* εἰ if: ἀπόκριναι σαφῶς εἰ μὴ κατέκνησας τοῖς στρατιώταις ἅλαβες answer clearly whether you have overpowered the soldiers you took ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 964 | ▸ *with* ὅτι that THUC. 1.90.3 | ▸ *with acc.* τὸ ἐρωτηθὲν to the question THUC. 3.61.1; ἀ. ἀπόκρισιν to give a response PLAT. *Leg.* 658c | τόδε ἀπόκριναί μοι answer me this XEN. *Oec.* 19.4 || **to respond in defense, defend oneself** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 632 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἀποκρινόμενος **the defendant** ANTIPHO 6.18 ❷ *pass.* A **to be separate** *or* **distinct** ANAXAG. B 2, *al.*; ἐκ τοῦ πλήθους from the mass PLAT. *Rp.* 564e; πόρρω τῶν καλῶν far from these good things PLAT. *Leg.* 966d || **to be distinguished** *or* **determined:** ἐς τοῦτο πάντα ἀπεκρίθη every disease was ascribed to this one alone THUC. 2.49.1; νόσημα δέ τι ἀποκεκριμένον a determinate disease like this one PLAT. *Rp.* 407d || *medic.* **to be formed separately** HP. *Prog.* 23 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 561a 17 (*embryo*) *etc.* || **to be secreted:** *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀποκρινόμενα **secretions, excrements** HP. *V.M.* 14 *etc.* B **to be responded** PLAT. *Gorg.* 453d (*ppf. mid.*) *etc.*; καί μοι τοῦτο ἀπεκεκρίσθω and let this be my response PLAT. *Theaet.* 187b.

ἀποκρισιάριος -ου, ὁ [ἀπόκρισις] **messenger, ambassador** ISID.[4] *epist.* 4.144 *etc.* || **superintendent** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 145 *etc.*

ἀπόκρῑσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκρίνω] A **separation, distinction** PLAT. *Def.* 415d || **exhalation** HP. *NatMul.* 9 || *medic.* **secretion, excretion** HP. *Genit.* 2, *al. etc.* B **response, reply, decision** THGN. 1167 HDT. 1.49, *al.* THUC. 3.60 MEN. *Mis.* 310 *etc.* || **defense** ANTIPHO 5.65 || **assignment, embassy** CHOR. 3.59 *etc.*

ἀποκρῑτέον [ἀποκρίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to reject** PLAT. *Rp.* 377c, *al.* || **it is necessary to respond** PLAT. *Prot.* 351d, *al.*

ἀποκρῑτικός -ή -όν [ἀποκρίνω] *medic.* **secretory, excretory** GAL. 8.9 *etc.* || **in (one's own) response** THEON[1] 97.16, *al.*

ἀπόκρῑτος -ον [ἀποκρίνω] **distinct, choice** OPP. 3.266 || **rejected** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.180.

ἀποκροτέω, *contr.* [ἀπόκροτος] **to snap one's fingers** STRAB. 14.5.9 || **to beat:** χαμαί to the ground BABR. 119.4.

ἀποκρότημα -ατος, τό [ἀποκροτέω] **snapping** (*of the fingers*) ARISTOB. 9.

ἀπόκροτος -ον [ἀπόκροτος] A **downtrodden, hard, harsh,** *usu. of ground* THUC. 7.27.5 XEN. *Hip.* 7.15 HERO *Aut.* 2.1 *etc.* || *medic. of an artery* [GAL.] *Def.* 19.405 || *fig. of the soul* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.202 B **resonant, bombastic,** *of style* AN. *in Rh.* 191.20, *al.*

ἀποκρουνίζω [ἀπό, κρουνίζω] **to gush forth** PLUT. *QConv.* 699e.

ἀπόκρουσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκρούω] **decline, waning,** *of the moon* AL.[6] 8.2 (2.579.32) *etc.*

ἀποκρουστέον [ἀποκρούω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to reject** THEM. *Or.* 22.278a.

ἀποκρουστικός -ή -όν [ἀποκρούω] **abhorrent, repellent, repulsive** DIOSC.[2] 1.116 DIOG. 2.87 *etc.* || *astr.* **waning,** *of the moon* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 149.

ἀπόκρουστος -ον [ἀποκρούω] **rejected** NIC. *Th.* 270 || **refracted** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.7.2.

ἀποκρούω [ἀπό, κρούω] ❶ *act.* to lead away, remove, reject XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.22, *al.* PORPH. *Abst.* 1.27, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* to remove from oneself, drive off HDT. 4.200.3, 8.61.2 THUC. 2.4.2 *etc.* || to refute DION. *Comp.* 25.31 ❸ *pass.* to be rejected THUC. 4.107.2 *etc.*; ἀποκρουσθέντες τῆς πείρας having failed in their attempt THUC. 8.100.3 || to be knocked, *and so* broken: κοτυλίσκιον τὸ χεῖλος ἀποκεκρουμένον little bowl with a cracked lip ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 459 || to be dismounted (*from horseback*) XEN. *Hippar.* 3.14.

ἀποκρῡβή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποκρύπτω] concealment, covering, hiding place VT *Job* 24.15, *al. etc.*

ἀποκρύβω *v.l.*, DIOD. 3.25.1, *see* ἀποκρύπτω.

ἀποκρυπτέον [ἀποκρύπτω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to hide, *i.e.* it is necessary to leave out, skip over CLEM. *Protr.* 6.72.4, *al.*

ἀποκρύπτω [ἀπό, κρύπτω] *impf.* ἀπέκρυπτον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεκρυπτόμην || *fut.* ἀποκρύψω, *mid.* ἀποκρύψομαι || *aor*^{s}. ἀπέκρυψα, *mid.* ἀπεκρυψάμην || *aor*^{1}. ἀπέκρυβον, *mid.* ἀπεκρυβόμην || *pf.* ἀποκέκρυφα, *mid. pass.* ἀποκέκρυμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀποκέκρυπτο || *aor*^{s}. *pass.* ἀπεκρύφθην *and aor*^{1}. ἀπεκρύβην || *fut. pass.* ἀποκρυβήσομαι *and* ἀποκρυφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to hide, remove ▸ τί τινι sthg. from s.o. IL. 11.718 | ▸ *with gen.* μιν θανάτοιο ... ἀποκρύψαι to steal him from death IL. 18.465 | to keep hidden, disguise: τινα from s.o. HDT. 7.28.1 | ▸ τι ἀπό τινος sthg. from s.o. VT 2*Kgs.* 4.27, *al.* || to remove from view, hide, conceal OD. 17.286 ARCHIL. 122.3 AESCHL. *Pr.* 24 *etc.*; τὸν ἥλιον ὑπό τοῦ πλήθεος τῶν ὀϊστῶν ἀ. to hide the sun from view with the mass of arrows HDT. 7.226.3; χιὼν ... ἀπέκρυψε καὶ τὰ ὅπλα καὶ τοὺς ἀνθρώπους the snow covered both weapons and men XEN. *An.* 4.4.11 || *analog.* to cast shadow on, obscure EUR. *fr.* 153.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 22e (*fig.*) *etc.* Ⓑ to see no longer, lose to view PLAT. *Prot.* 338a (*the earth*) ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 15.32 (*the sea*) *etc.* || to go out of sight: ἀπέκρυψαν (*sc.* αὐτούς) they went out of their sight, they disappeared THUC. 5.65.5; ἀπεκρύψαμεν αὐτούς we went out of their sight LUC. *V.H.* 2 38 ❷ *mid.* to hide, conceal, disguise ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 348e, *al. etc.* | ▸ τί τινα sthg. from s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 702c *etc.* | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* ἃ πρότερον ἀπεκρύπτετο μή ... ποιεῖν what earlier he had pretended not to do THUC. 2.53.1 | πρὸς δὲ τοὺς ἄλλους ... ἀποκρύψασθαι to keep hidden from the others ISOCR. 11.2 | ▸ *rar.* τινα s.o.: ὑμᾶς οἱ θεοὶ ἀποκρύπτονται the gods keep you hidden XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.23 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἀπεκρυπτόμην ὑμᾶς ἔχων ... λέγειν I pretended not to be able to tell you XEN. *Symp.* 1.6 || to hide oneself XEN.^{1} 5.2.3 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be hidden *or* concealed HDT. 7.45 (*pf. mid.*) *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* οὐκ ἔστιν ὃς ἀποκρυβήσεται τὴν θέρμην αὐτοῦ no one can escape his heat VT *Ps.* 18.7 | to hide oneself VT *Prov.* 27.12 || to be hidden, *fig.* be impossible: οὐ μὴ ἀποκρυβῇ ἀπὸ σοῦ οὐθέν nothing is impossible for you VT *Jer.* 39.17 Ⓑ to disappear HERO *Aut.* 22.5 (*of ships*) *etc.* • *iter.* ἀποκρύπτασκε HES. *Th.* 157.

ἀποκρυσταλλόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κρυσταλλόομαι] to become completely frozen SCH. IL. 23.281.

ἀποκρῡφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποκρύπτω] hiding place VT 2*Sam.* 22.12, *al.*

ἀπόκρῡφος -ον [ἀποκρύπτω] Ⓐ hidden, concealed EUR. *H.F.* 1070 NT *Mark* 4.22 *etc.*; ἀπόκρυφα παροιμιῶν the hidden meaning of proverbs VT *Sir.* 39.3; ἐν ἀποκρύφῳ in secret HDT. 2.35.3; ἐν ἀποκρύφῳ ἀπὸ σκληρότητος καὶ ὑετοῦ in shelter from the harshness of climate and from the rain VT *Is.* 4.6 | ▸ τινος from s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 8.11 || *fig.* obscure XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.14 CALLIM. *fr.* 468 *etc.* || esoteric CLEM. *Str.* 1.15.69.6 *etc.* Ⓗ *Christ., of books not read publicly in church* apocryphon: *subst.* τὰ ἀπόκρυφα apocrypha EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 4.22.9 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀποκρύφως in secret VT (Aq.) *Hab.* 3.14.

ἀποκρύφω [ἀποκρύπτω] to disguise QS 7.235.

ἀπόκρυψις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκρύπτω] concealment, disappearance ARISTOT. *Cael.* 294a 2 || hidden meaning ORIG. *Cels.* 1.29.29.

ἀποκταίνω *etc.*, *see* ἀποκτείνω.

ἀποκτάμεν(αι) *Hom. aor. inf. act.*, *see* ἀποκτείνω.

ἀπόκτανσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκτείνω] killing AN. *in Rh.* 146.1.

ἀποκτάομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κτάομαι] to lose one's property HSCH. *etc.* || *fig.* to refute GAL. 1.132.

ἀποκτείνυμι *and* ἀποκτενύω PLAT. *Gorg.* 469a, *al.* POL. 2.56.15 *etc.*, *see* ἀποκτείνω.

ἀποκτείνω [ἀπό, κτείνω] *impf.* ἀπέκτεινον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεκτεινόμην || *fut.* ἀποκτενῶ || *aor*^{s}. ἀπέκτεινα || *aor*^{1}. ἀπέκτανον || *pf.* ἀπέκτονα, *later* ἀπέκτα(γ)κα, *deverb.* ἀπεκτόνηκα | *inf. mid. pass.* ἀπεκτάνθαι | *later ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπεκταμμένος *and* ἀπεκτονημένος || *ppf.* ἀπεκτόνειν || *later aor. pass.* ἀπεκτάνθην | *ptc. also* ἀποκταθείς EUSTATH. 1290.4 || *fut. pass.* ἀποκτανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to kill, cause to die IL. 6.414, *al.* OD. 23.121 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1250 (*uniquely: never in* SOPH.) *etc.* | *fig.* EUR. *Hip.* 1064, *Or.* 1027 || to send *or* condemn to death HDT. 4.69.3, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 30d, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.101 *etc.* ❷ *aor. mid. and pass.* to be killed IL. 15.437, *al.* (*aor. mid.*) DCASS. 65.4.3 *etc.* • *Ion. fut.* ἀποκτενέω || *aor*^{r}. *1. pl. Hom.* ἀπέκτᾰμεν | *mid. 3. sg. Hom.* ἀπέκτατο | *Hom. inf.* ἀποκτάμεν(αι) | *Hom. ptc. mid.* ἀποκτάμενος || *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* ἀπεκτόνεε, *3. pl.* ἀπεκτόνεσαν || *in Att. usu. as pass. of* ἀποθνήσκω.

ἀποκτενείω [ἀποκτείνω] to wish to kill LIB. *Pr.* 2.18.3 || *desid. pres. of* ἀποκτείνω.

ἀποκτέννω *later* NICAR.^{1} (AP 11.395.1, 3), *see* ἀποκτείνω.

ἀποκτηνόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κτῆνος] ❶ *act.* to turn into an animal NILANC. *Ep.* 1.308 (79.193C) (*of a magician*) *etc.* ❷ *pass. fig.* to be brutalized, degrade oneself CYR.^{1} *Io.* (74.494D) *etc.*

ἀπόκτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκτάομαι] loss SEC. 19 *etc.* || act of donation *p*GRENF. 2.70.26 (III^{CE}).

ἀπόκτητος -ον [ἀποκτάομαι] lost, alienated CLEM. *Str.* 4.26.165.4.

ἀποκτίννυμι *and* ἀποκτιννύω [ἀπό, κτίννυμι] LYS. 12.7 XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.2 *etc.*, *see* ἀποκτείνω.

ἀπόκτισις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, κτίσις] foundation of a colony CALLIM. *H.* 2.75 DION. 1.49.1, *al.*

ἀποκτῠπέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κτυπέω] to resonate, pop PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.7 (*tongue*) *etc.*

ἀποκυαμεύω [ἀπό, κύαμος] to choose by lot *1*IG 1^{3}.52 *A* 13 (V^{BCE}).

ἀποκῡβεύω [ἀπό, κυβεύω] to cast the die, risk, tempt fate ▸ περί τινος over sthg. DIOD. 17.30.2 *etc.*

ἀποκῡβιστάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κυβιστάω] *v.l.*, *see* ἀποκυμβάω.

ἀποκῡδαίνω [ἀπό, κυδαίνω] to glorify HIEROCL. p. 59A.

ἀποκυέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κυέω] to give birth, generate ARISTOT. *fr.* 76 LUC. *DMar.* 9.1 NT *Jas.* 1.15, 18 (*fig.*) *etc.* || *pass.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 3.5 *etc.*

ἀποκύημα -ατος, τό [ἀποκυέω] parturition, fruit [Clem.^{1}] *Hom.* 6.4 *etc.*

ἀποκύησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκυέω] parturition, birth PLUT. *Plac.* 907c, *al.* DIOSC.^{2} 2.120 *etc.*

ἀποκυητικός -ή -όν [ἀποκυέω] favorable for giving birth P. 33 (p. 89), *al. etc.*

ἀποκυΐσκω [ἀποκυέω] to give birth AEL. *N.A.* 9.3 *etc.* || *pass.* HERM.^{2} p. 134 (*fig.*).

ἀποκῠλινδέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κυλινδέω] *pass.* IOS. *B.I.* 3.273, *see* ἀποκυλίω.

ἀποκῠλισμα -ατος, τό [ἀποκυλινδέω] roll AN. *Subl.* 40.4.

ἀποκῠλίω [ἀποκυλινδέω] *act. trans.* to roll away VT *Gen.* 29.3, *al.* NT *Mark* 16.3, *al. etc.* || *intrans. mid. pass.* to roll DIOD. 20.14.6 LUC. *Rhet.* 3.

ἀποκῡμᾰτίζω [ἀπό, κυματίζω] to bubble *or* boil PLUT. *QConv.* 734e, 60.943e (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἀποκυμβάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κύμβα] to plummet, dive: εἰς τὸ ὕδωρ into the water CLEAR.^{1} 73 (*aor. subj.* ἀποκυμβήσῃ, *v.l.* -κυβιστήσῃ).

ἀπόκῡνον -ου, τό [ἀπό, κύων] *bot.* dogbane DIOSC.^{2} 4.80 GAL. 11.835.

ἀποκῠνόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κύων] to turn into a dog EUSTATH. 1714.42.

ἀποκύπτω [ἀπό, κύπτω] to stoop, bend over ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1003 (*Dor. pf. 1. pl.* ἀποκεκύφαμες, *codd.*).

ἀποκυριεύω [ἀπό, κυριεύω] to dominate: τινος sthg. IUSTIN. *Dial.* 83.4 (*PG* 6.673A).

ἀποκυρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κυρόω] *pass.* to be established, confirmed SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 49e, *al.*

ἀποκυρτόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κυρτόω] to bulge, swell HP. *Prog.* 7.

ἀποκύρω [ἀπό, κύρω] to run into, obtain SCH. AESCHL. *rec. Pers.* 854 (*aor*^{s}. ἀπεκύρσαμεν).

ἀποκύρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκύρω] validation SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 259.

ἀποκωκύω [ἀπό, κωκύω] to lament, *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1544 RHIAN. 73.3.

ἀποκώλῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκωλύω] hindrance XEN. *Hip.* 3.11 *etc.*

ἀποκωλυτέον *verb. adj. neut.* [ἀποκωλύω] it is necessary to prohibit SOR. 3.42.3.

ἀποκωλύω [ἀπό, κωλύω] *impf.* ἀπεκώλυον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεκωλυόμην || *fut.* ἀποκωλῡσω || *aor.* ἀπεκώλῡσα || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἀποκεκωλῦσθαι PHOT. *Bibl.* 275a8 || *aor. pass.* ἀπεκωλύθην; to impede, prohibit, obstruct ▸ τινα s.o. OR. (HDT. 1.66.2) | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. XEN. *An.* 3.3.3 | to deny ▸ τι ἀπό τινος sthg. to s.o. VT 1*Kgs.* 21.7, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Med.* 1411 PLAT. *Theaet.* 150c XEN. *An.* 6.4.24 (*with* μή) *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 1.72.2; οὐδὲν ἀποκωλύει there is nothing to prevent PLAT. *Rp.* 372e || to enclose VT 1*Sam.* 6.10.

ἀποκωφόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κωφόω] *later act.* to deafen (*also fig.*) EUS.^{1} *Is.* 6.10 *etc.* || *usu. mid.* to become deaf *or* deaf mute ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.37 *etc.*

ἀπολᾰβιον -ου, τό [ἀπολαμβάνω] unwinder *for rope* PHIL. 61.15.

ἀπολαγχάνω [ἀπό, λαγχάνω] *impf.* ἀπελάγχανον ARISTOPH. *fr.* 511.2 || *aor*^{r}. ἀπέλαχον || *pf.* ἀπείληχα Ⓐ to obtain by lot HDT. 4.114.4 EUR. *H.F.* 331 *etc.* Ⓑ to fail, not succeed *in a drawing* LYS. 4.3 PLUT. *CMi.* 6.1 *etc.* | *fig.* to be deluded *in one's expectations* EUR. *Ion* 609.

ἀπολάζῡμαι [ἀπό, λάζυμαι] *poet.* EUR. *Hel.* 911 (*pres. inf.*), *see* ἀπολαμβάνω.

ἀπολακτίζω [ἀπό, λακτίζω] to kick away, shake off ▸ *with acc.* THGN. 1337 *etc.*; ἀπολακτίσας' ὕπνον having shaken off the sleep AESCHL. *Eum.* 141 || ▸ *abs.* to kick: ἀμφοτέροις with both legs LUC. *Asin.* 18 || *fig.* to reject, deplore ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 651 PLUT. *Ant.* 36.2.

ἀπολάκτισμα -ατος, τό [ἀπολακτίζω] kick THEODOS.^{2} p. 6.

ἀπολακτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπολακτίζω] act of kicking: ἀπολακτισμοὶ βίου violent deaths AESCHL. *Suppl.* 937 || *medic.* diapedesis, *hemorrhagic formation* STEPH.^{2} *in Hp.* 1.124.

ἀπολᾰλέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, λαλέω] to talk idly, chit

chat Ios. *A.I.* 6.178 Luc. *Nigr.* 22 *etc.*

ἀπολαμβανομένη -ης, ἡ *see* ἀπολαμβάνω.

ἀπολαμβάνω [ἀπό, λαμβάνω] *impf.* ἀπελάμβανον, *mid. pass.* ἀπελαμβανόμην || *fut. mid.* ἀπολήψομαι, *later* -λημψ- || *aor*[1]. ἀπέλαβον, *mid.* ἀπελαβόμην || *pf.* ἀπείληφα, *mid. pass.* ἀπείλημμαι || *ppf.* ἀπειλήφειν, *mid. pass.* ἀπειλήμμην || *aor. pass.* ἀπελήφθην, *later* -λημφθ- || *fut. pass.* ἀπολη**φθ**ήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to take, receive, *in payment or in exchange* Hdt. 8.137.4 Xen. *An.* 7.7.14, *al. etc.*; ὅ τε ἀπολαμβάνων καὶ ὁ ἀποδιδούς the recipient and the giver Plat. *Rp.* 332b; τὰ χρέα ἀ. to make s.o. pay debts And. 3.15; ἀ. ὅρκους to receive oaths Demosth. 5.9; ἀπολάβετε παρ' αὐτοῦ λόγον ask for his account Aeschn. 3.168 | *fig.* to grasp Plat. *Rp.* 614a || to take back, recover: τὴν τυραννίδα the tyranny Hdt. 1.61.7; τὴν ἡγεμονίαν supremacy Isocr. 4.21 | *fig.* ἀ. ἑαυτόν to revive Porph. *Aph.* 40, *al.* B to carry off, remove, annex, seize Pol. 21.43.8 (*city etc.*; τοὺς ἐπικαίρους τόπους ἀ. to seize the most favorable positions VT 2*Macc.* 8.6 C to take in part *or* separately ▸ τινὰ μοῦνον s.o. alone Hdt. 1.209.3 (*cf.* Aristoph. *Ran.* 78) | ▸ τι sthg. Thuc. 6.87.3 *etc.*; ἀπολαμβάνων δ ἂν ᾖ δυσχερέστατον τοῦ λόγου taking the hardest part of the discussion separately Plat. *HipMi.* 369b; ἀπολαβὼν σκόπει consider separately Plat. *Gorg.* 495e || to separate, intervene Thuc. 1.7.4, 102.4, *al. etc.*; ὅταν τύχωσιν ἄνεμοι ἀπολαβόντες αὐτούς when it happens that the winds detain them Plat. *Phaed.* 58b; οἱ δὲ (λέγουσιν) τοὺς ἐχθροὺς τὴν ἀναπνοὴν ἀπολαβεῖν αὐτοῦ yet others (say) that his enemies strangled him Plut. *Rom.* 27.5 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* Hdt. 9.38.2 Aeschn. 3.27 *etc.*; ἀπολαβόμενος αὐτὸν ἀπὸ τοῦ ὄχλου κατ' ἰδίαν taking him aside away from the crowd NT *Mark* 7.33 ❸ *pass.* to be intercepted, be obstructed *or* blocked Hdt. 2.115.4 (*by contrary winds*) Plat. *Gorg.* 522a *etc.*; ἦν που ὑπὸ ἀπλοίας ἀπολαμβανώμεθα so long as we are not prevented by impossible sailing conditions Thuc. 6.22; ἐν δὲ τοῖς ἰδίοις λόγοις ὅταν ἀποληφθῶσιν when they are hemmed in by their own words Plat. *Euthyd.* 305d || *medic.* to be blocked Hp. *Fract.* 4 *etc.* || *math.* to be separate Aristot. *Meteor.* 375b 27 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ἡ ἀπολαμβανομένη abscissa AP[1]. 1.11, *al.* • *Ion. fut.* -λα(μ)ψ- || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπολέλαμμαι | *ptc.* ἀπολελαμμένος || *aor. pass.* ἀπελα(μ)φθ- || *later* -λημψ- NT *etc.*

ἀπολαμπρύνω [ἀπό, λαμπρύνω] ❶ *act.* to render illustrious Lib. *Or.* 64.87 ❷ *pass.* to become illustrious Hdt. 1.41.3, 6.70.3.

ἀπολάμπω [ἀπό, λάμπω] ❶ *act.* to flash, gleam Il. 19.381 Od. 15.108 *etc.*; αἰχμῆς ἀπέλαμπε a flash gleamed back from the spear Il. 22.319 | ▸ *with int. obj.* αὐγήν of light Luc. *Dom.* 8 *etc.* || to reflect (*light*) Epic. 3.109.12 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* Il. 14.183 *etc.*; χρυσοῦ ἀπολάμπεται shines with gold Luc. *Syr.* 30.

ἀπολανθάνω *in aor.* ἀπελάθετο [ἀπό, λανθάνω] to forget ▸ *with gen.* Long. 3.7.3 (*v.l.* ἀπολάψεις).

ἀπολάπτω [ἀπό, λάπτω] to lap *like a dog*, gulp Aristoph. *Nub.* 811 (*fut. 2. sg.* ἀπολάψεις).

ἀπόλαυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπολαύω] fruition, enjoyment Thuc. 2.38.2 *etc.*; αἱ καθ' ἡδονὰς ἀπολαύσεις the enjoyment of pleasure Hld. 7.20.3 || profit, advantage, pleasure Hp. *VM.* 11 Xen. *Mem.* 2.1.33 Plat. *Tim.* 83a *etc.* | *generic.* pleasure Aristot. *E.N.* 1148a 5, *al.*

ἀπόλαυσμα -ατος, τό [ἀπολαύω] fruition, profit Aeschn. *epist.* 5.4 Plut. *Sanit.* 125d; ἀπολαύσματι χρῆσθαι to be delighted Ios. *A.I.* 18.227.

ἀπολαυστέον [ἀπολαύω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to enjoy the fruit of ▸ *with gen.* Iambl.[1] *Protr.* 2.

ἀπολαυστικός -ή -όν [ἀπολαύω] that brings enjoyment *or* pleasure Aristot. *Rh.* 1367a 18 || dedicated to pleasure Aristot. *E.N.* 1095b 17 || pleasing, luxurious Gal. 18.(2).463 | pleasing, premium quality Pol. 12.2.7 (*wine*) ♦ *adv.* ἀπολαυστικῶς amid pleasures Aristot. *Pol.* 1312b 23.

ἀπολαυστός -όν [ἀπολαύω] enjoyable, producing enjoyment, delightful Epic. 4.124.9 Plut. *Comp. Arist. CMa.* 4.4 *etc.*

ἀπολαυτικός -ή -όν *later for* ἀπολαυστικός.

ἀπολαύω [ἀπό, *cf. Lat.* lucrum, *Goth.* laun] *impf.* ἀπέλαυον, *rar. mid. pass.* ἀπελαυόμην || *later fut.* ἀπολαύσω, *Att. mid.* ἀπολαύσομαι || *aor.* ἀπέλαυσα, *rar. later mid.* ἀπελαυσάμην || *pf.* ἀπολέλαυκα, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπολέλαυται Philostr. *Ap.* 6.19 *and ptc.* ἀπολελαυσμένος Plut. *Suav.* 1089c, 1099e || *aor. inf. pass.* ἀπολαυσθῆναι Phil.[2] *Leg.* 1.57, *Op.* 156 ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) to enjoy, use, profit from ▸ τινος of (*or* from) sthg. Hdt. 6.86. α3 (*justice*) Hp. *VM.* 11 (*food*) *etc.*; τῶν ἀγαθῶν from good things Plat. *Gorg.* 492b *etc.*; ποτῶν from drinks Xen. *Cyr.* 7.5.81; ὀσμῶν from odors Xen. *Hier.* 1.24 | *rar.* ▸ τι sthg. Aristot. *Sens.* 443b 3 | ▸ τί τινος ἀ. to profit *or* gain from sthg. Thuc. 2.53.4, *al.* Xen. *Mem.* 4.3.10 *etc.* | ὡς ἄν ... ἀπολαύοιέν τι οἱ πολῖται ἀλλήλων ἀγαθόν that the citizens could have gained sthg. from one another Xen. *Lac.* 6.1 | = ▸ τὶ ἀπό τινος Plat. *Ap.* 31b, *Euthyd.* 299a | ▸ *abs.* (*usu. ptc.*) Aristot. *Pol.* 1263a 13 Plut. *Adul.* 69d || to benefit, profit, *in neg. sense* abuse ▸ τινος from sthg. *or* s.o. Demosth. 21.203 (*silence*) Lys. 6.38 Plut. *Pomp.* 24.13 *etc.*; ἀπολαύων καὶ ἐμπιμπλάμενος τῆς δεδομένης ὑφ' ἡμῶν αὐτῷ ἐξουσίας that he gains from and rejoices in the free hand we gave him Aeschn. 3.130; συνοδοιπόρου δὲ ἀπολαῦσαι to take delight in a traveling companion Thphr. *C.H.* 23.3 || *frequently iron.* to benefit, obtain, receive (*in a bad sense*) Eur. *Ph.* 1205, *I.T.* 526 Plat. *Leg.* 910b Plut. *QConv.* 748c *etc.*; οἷον ἀπ' ἄλλου ὀφθαλμίας ἀπολελαυκώς as if he had caught ophthalmia from s.o. else Plat. *Phaedr.* 255d; ἀντὶ πολλῶν πόνων σμικρὰ ἀπολαῦσαι to obtain small gains from much effort Plat. *Phaedr.* 255e; ἀ. τι φλαῦρον to receive sthg. unpleasant Isocr. 8.81 | ▸ *abs.* ἀπέλαυσα ... ἐλθὼν ἐνθαδί what a good thing I did to come here! Aristoph. *Av.* 1358 ❷ *pass.* to be taken in profit, be beneficial Plut. *Suav.* 1089c (*pf. ptc. mid.*) Phil.[2] 1.37 (*aor. pass.*) | μεγάλα ὑμῖν ἀπολέλαυται τῆς Αἰγυπτίων ... σοφίας the wisdom of the Egyptians has been greatly beneficial to you Philostr. *Ap.* 6.19 • *s.times mss.* ἀπηλαυ- *in impf. and aor.*

ἀπολα(μ)φθ- *Ion. aor. pass., see* ἀπολαμβάνω.

ἀπολεαίνω [ἀπό, λεαίνω] to polish, level, make smooth: τὰς παρειὰς τὰς τῶν γενείων, *i.e.* shave one's beard Diod. 5.28.3 | *fig.* Plut. *Glor. Ath.* 350d || *pass.* to be erased, canceled (*from a list*) *1*IG 7.1737.18 (III[BCE]).

ἀπολέγδην [ἀπολέγω] on purpose, attentively Cyr.[1] *Ador.* 1.109D.

ἀπολέγω [ἀπό, λέγω] *impf.* ἀπέλεγον, *mid. pass.* ἀπελεγόμην || *fut. mid.* ἀπολέξομαι Eustath. 645.11 || *aor.* ἀπέλεξα, *mid.* (*Byz.*) ἀπελεξάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπειλεγμένος Xen. *Hippar.* 8.12 Plat. *Leg.* 964e *and* ἀπολελεγμένος Hdt. 7.40.2 *etc.* || *aor. pass.* ἀπελέχθην ❶ *act.* A to distinguish, choose Hdt. 3.14.2 Aristoph. *Ve.* 580 *etc.*; τὸ ἄριστον the best Hdt. 5.110 || to exclude *by choice*, reject: τινὰ ἐκ τῶν δικαστῶν s.o. from the jury Plut. *CMi.* 48.9 B *later* to declare Hsch. C to refuse, deny Pol. 2.63.1; περὶ μὲν τῆς συμμαχίας ... ἀπέλεγον regarding the alliance ... they responded with a rebuff Pol. 4.9.3 || to leave off, be disheartened Proc.[1] *B.* 4.19.18 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* A to choose *for oneself* Hdt. 8.101.3 Thuc. 4.9.2 *etc.* B to refuse, deny Plut. *Sol.* 12.1, *al.* || to renounce, abandon ▸ *with acc.* Plut. *Comm. not.* 1060d (*life*), *Nic.* 6.9 (*victory*), *al. etc.* | ▸ *abs.* to desist, yield Plut. *Lyc.* 22.9, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* A to be chosen Hdt. 7.40.2 Xen. *Hippar.* 8.12 B to be declared Ael. *N.A.* 8.17 (*pf.* ἀπολέλεκται: *v.l.* -δέδεικται).

ἀπολειαίνω *see* ἀπολεαίνω.

ἀπολείβω [ἀπό, λείβω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἀπελειβόμην ❶ *act.* to let drop, drip, let fall Dion. 17.75.6 (*honey*) Alciphr. 2.18.2 (*tears*) | ▸ *abs.* ἀπολείψας having poured a libation Hes. *Th.* 793 ❷ *mid. pass.* to drop, ooze ▸ τινος from sthg. Od. 7.107 | ἔραζε to the ground Hes. *Sc.* 174.

ἀπόλειμμα -ατος, τό [ἀπολείπω] remainder, advance PCair.Zen. 268.2 (III[BCE]) Diod. 1.46.5, *etc.*

ἀπολειόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, λειόω] to erase, cancel *1*CIG 3966.

ἀπολειπτέον [ἀπολείπω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to leave behind *or* abandon *or* omit Hld. 2.17 Plut. *Aet. Gr.* 263e *etc.* || it is necessary to stay behind Xen. *Oec.* 7.38.

ἀπολείπω [ἀπό, λείπω] *impf.* ἀπέλειπον, *mid. pass.* ἀπελειπόμην || *fut.* ἀπολείψω, *mid.* ἀπολείψομαι || *aor*[1]. *later* ἀπέλειψα, *but usu. aor*[1]. ἀπέλιπον, *mid.* ἀπελιπόμην || *pf.* ἀπολέλοιπα, *mid. pass.* ἀπολέλειμμαι || *ppf.* ἀπελελοίπειν (*and* ἀπολ-), *mid. pass.* ἀπελελείμμην (*and* ἀπολ-) || *aor. pass.* ἀπελείφθην || *fut. pass.* ἀπολειφθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* ἀπολελείψομαι ❶ *act.* A to leave, abandon Il. 12.169 (*abode*) Thuc. 3.9.1 (*alliance*), *al.* Demosth. 50.14 (*the ships*) Plut. *Stoic. rep.* 1034e (*one's wife*) *etc.*; ἐμὲ μὲν ὁ πολὺς ἀπολέλοιπεν ἤδη βίοτος the greater part of my life has already passed by Soph. *El.* 185; νέαν δ' ἀμέραν ἀπολιπὼν θάνοι may he leave behind his youthful life and die Eur. *Ion* 720 | *of a wife who abandons her husband* And. 4.14 Demosth. 30.4 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀπολείπουσι τούτους κακῶς γηράσκειν they abandoned those people to a miserable old age Xen. *Oec.* 1.22 || to pass over, omit, neglect Hdt. 5.92 η.1 Plat. *Rp.* 509c Luc. *Abd.* 19; ἀ. θεάν to miss a show Plut. *Fl.* 18.6 *etc.* || *generic.* to leave: οὐδ' ἀπέλειπεν and he left nothing behind (*of food*) Od. 9.292 | to leave (*to posterity*), *said of written works* Diog. 8.58 | πίστιν ἀπολείπων τῇ διαβολῇ giving credence to the slander Plut. *Pomp.* 43.2 B to leave behind, overcome ▸ τινα s.o. Xen. *Cyr.* 8.3.25 Lys. 2.4 *etc.*; τοσοῦτον ἀπολέλοιπεν ἡ πόλις ἡμῶν περὶ τὸ φρονεῖν καὶ λέγειν τοὺς ἄλλους ἀνθρώπους our city has so far surpassed other men in thought and in speech Isocr. 4.50 || *extens.* to leave a distance *or* interval: μεταίχμιον οὐ μέγα ἀπολιπόντες leaving a smallish space between the two armies Hdt. 6.77.1; ἐφέπεσθαι ἀπολιπόντες ὡς πλέθρον to follow at around a plethron's interval Xen. *An.* 6.5.11 C *intrans.* to yield, pass over, fall short Od. 7.117 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* ἔνθεν λέγων ... ἀπέλιπες from the point where you stopped talking Xen. *Oec.* 6.1 (*without ptc.* Plat. *Gorg.* 497c, *Phaed.* 78b) || to diminish, ebb, weaken Hdt. 2.14.2 (*river*) Xen. *Symp.* 8.14 (*youth*) Aristot. *Meteor.* 353a 22 (*sea*), *APo.* 98a 33 (*moon*) *etc.* | *of pers.* ἀθύμως ἔχοιεν καὶ ἀπολείποιεν they were disheartened and dejected Xen. *Cyr.* 4.2.3 || to faint Plut. *QConv.* 694c || *usu.* to lack ▸ *with gen.* Thuc. 8.22.1 *etc.*; οὐδὲν ἂν προθυμίας ἀπολίποι he could not be entirely lacking in good will Plat. *Rp.* 533a | ▸

with num. μέγαθος ἀπὸ τεσσέρων πήχεων ἀπολείπουσα τρεῖς δακτύλους (a woman) three fingers short of four cubits in height HDT. 1.60.4 | ▸ *with neut. adv. and inf.* μοι ... ὀλίγον ἀπολιπόντι ἐς αὐτὰς Ἀθήνας ἀπικέσθαι I almost did not reach Athens itself HDT. 7.9.α2; βραχὺ ἀπέλιπον ... διακόσιαι γενέσθαι I had a little less than two hundred (ships) THUC. 7.70.4; οὐδὲν δ' ἀπολείπετε, ὥσπερ οἱ βάρβαροι πυκτεύουσιν, οὕτω πολεμεῖν as soon as the barbarians make a fist, move to full on combat DEMOSTH. 4.40 | *abs. subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ ἀπολεῖπον what is missing PLUT. *QConv.* 688a ‖ **to go away, depart:** ἔκ τινος from sthg. THUC. 5.4.4, 3.10.2 D *later* **to concede, admit** SEXT. *S.* 7.55 DIOG. 7.54, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to leave (*to posterity*):** πυραμίδα a pyramid HDT. 2.134.1 (*mss.*) | *in tmesis* AP 1.399 ❸ *pass.* A **to be left, stay behind, be surpassed, be inferior** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.20 ISOCR. 12.61 *etc.*; νῦν πολὺ πλέον ἀπελείφθην ἢ τότε now much more is left behind than then PLAT. *Theaet.* 192d; ▸ *with gen.* ὥστε μηδὲν ἀπολείπεσθαι τῆς ἀληθείας so as not to fall short of the truth in any way LUC. *Somn.* 5 ‖ **to be omitted** HLD. 4.15.3 B **to be *or* stay away** ▸ τινος from sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 2.106.5 PLAT. *Symp.* 192d XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.40 *etc.*; τοῦ σοῦ ... μὴ ἀπολείπεσθαι τάφου not to be kept away (= shut out) from your tomb SOPH. *El.* 1169; ἀπολειφθῆναι τῶν πραγμάτων to be kept in the dark about what happened DEMOSTH. 27.2; οὐκ' ἀπολείπονται τῶν καιρῶν they do not let the opportunities slip by ISOCR. 3.19; τὴν ξυλίνην (γέφυραν) τῶν Νομᾶ χρόνων ἀπολείπεσθαι λέγουσιν they say that the wooden (bridge) is from a later age than Numa PLUT. *Nu.* 9.7 | *with adv.* πλεῖστον δ' ἀπολείπονται τοῦ κατανοεῖν they are quite far from understanding PLAT. *epist.* 321e ‖ *fig.* **to be without, lack** ▸ *with gen.* DEMOSTH. 18.128 (*of education*) *etc.*; τῶν πρὶν ἀπολειφθεὶς φρενῶν lacking my former good sense EUR. *Or.* 216 | **to be deprived of** LUC. *Sacr.* 1 C *later* **to remain (*to be done*)** POL. 3.39.12 | *impers.* ἀπολείπεται λέγειν it remains to be said DIOG. 7.85 ‖ **to stay, remain:** μόνην ἀπολελειμμένην I was left alone CHARIT. 6.7.5 • *aor*^{s}. ἀπέλιπα POL. 4.57.1 (*v.l.*).

ἀπολειτουργέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, λειτουργέω] **to perform *or* complete a term in public office** DIOG. 3.99 MAUR. 10.22 (*fig.*).

ἀπολείχω [ἀπό, λείχω] **to lick away, clean by licking** AP 4.478 ATH. 6.250a.

ἀπόλειψις -εως, ἡ [ἀπολείπω] A **abandonment, defection, desertion** THUC. 4.126.1, 7.75.2 DEMOSTH. 30.15 (*of a wife from her husband*) *etc.* | *of soldiers* XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.28 DEMOSTH. 50.11 B **deficiency, lack** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351a 21 (*of rivers*) *etc.* | **waning** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 767a 5 (*of the moon*) ‖ **removal** IUL. 11.137d (*of the sun*) ‖ **death** EMPED. 17.3 *etc.* ‖ *jur.* **contempt** COD. *Iust.* 1.4.18.

ἀπόλεκτος -ον [ἀπολέγω] **distinct, choice** THUC. 6.68.2 XEN. *An.* 2.3.15 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀπόλεκτον **prime cut** (*of tuna*) XENOCR. 70 | οἱ ἀπόλεκτοι *with gen.* **elite among** ... POL. 6.31.2.

ἀπολέλαμαι *Ion. pf. ind. mid., see* ἀπολαμβάνω.

ἀπολελῦμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀπολύω **absolutely, in an absolute sense** SEXT. *S.* 8.162 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **with regular pauses** HERMOG. *Id.* 266.13 ‖ *gramm.* **in the positive degree** PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* p. 1.

ἀπολέμητος -ον [πολεμέω] **that cannot be fought against, uncontested, untamed** POL. 3.90.7 LUC. *Dlud.* 12 *etc.*

ἀπολεμία -ας, ἡ [ἀπόλεμος] **absence of war** HP. *Aër.* 16.

ἀπόλεμμα -ατος, τό [ἀπολέπω] **skin** DCASS. 68.32.1.

ἀπόλεμος -ον [πόλεμος] A **unadapted to war, unwarlike, pacific** IL. 2.201 PIND. *P.* 5.66 EUR. *Hec.* 1034; ἀ. θεατής peaceful spectator PLUT. *Amat.* 759a *etc.* ‖ **without war:** γῆν ἀ. in peace IOS. *A.I.* 4.294 B **invincible** *in war* AESCHL. *Ag.* 768, *Ch.* 55 C ἀ. πόλεμος war without a war (*of unbearable anguish*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 904 EUR. *H.F.* 1133 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀπολέμως **in unwarlike manner** PLUT. *Phil.* 18.1; ἔλαθον ... ἀ. ἴσχοντες they become unwarlike without realizing it PLAT. *Pol.* 307e • *epic* ἀπτόλεμος.

ἀπολεοντόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, λέων] **to become a lion** HERACLIT.^{3} 12.

ἀπολεπιδόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, λεπίς] **to flake, splinter** HP. *Fract.* 33 (*of bone*).

ἀπολεπίζω [ἀπό, λεπίς] **to peel** GEOP. 10.58 (*almonds*) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to flake,** *of skin* GAL. 13.866.

ἀπολέπισμα -ατος, τό [ἀπολεπίζω] **peel, husk** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 469a.

ἀπολεπτύνω [ἀπό, λεπτύνω] *aor.* ἀπελέπτυνα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπολελεπτυσμένος (*pass.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπελεπτύνθην ❶ *act.* **to refine:** *fig.* **to reduce, lessen** (*fevers and sim.*) PLUT. *QConv.* 695e *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to become thin, attenuate, diminish** PLAT. *Tim.* 83b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489b 33.

ἀπολεπτυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπολεπτύνω] **attenuation** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.10.17).

ἀπολέπω [ἀπό, λέπω] **to peel, skin** EUR. *Cycl.* 237 (*conject.*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 673 *etc.* ‖ **to cut away:** ἀπολεψέμεν οὔατα to chop off the ears IL. 21.455 (*v.l.* -κοψέμεν).

ἀπόλεσις -εως, ἡ **loss** STOB. 4.34.71.

ἀπολέσκετο *iter. aor. ind. mid., see* ἀπόλλυμι.

ἀπολευκαίνω [ἀπό, λευκαίνω] **to whiten** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.20 PLUT. *Eum.* 16.10 ‖ *pass.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 350 *etc.*

ἀπολευκόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, λευκόω] **to whiten** HIPPIATR. 69.5.

ἀπολήγω [ἀπό, λήγω] *impf.* ἀπέληγον ‖ *fut.* ἀπολήξω ‖ *aor.* ἀπέληξα A **to cease, desist** ▸ τινος from sthg. IL. 11.255, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 490b | ▸ *with ptc.* IL. 17.565 OD. 19.166 | ▸ *abs.* IL. 13.230, *al.* THEOCR. 22.19 (*with*) *etc.*; ἡ δ' ἀπολήγει the next (generation) vanishes IL. 6.149 | ἀπολήγοντος (sc. τοῦ μηνός) in the last third of the month IOS. *A.I.* 1.90 ‖ **to terminate** ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399a 13 PLUT. *Am. prol.* 496a LUC. *Im.* 6 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀπολήγοντα extremity RUF. (ORIB. 49.34.11) *etc.* D *causat. trans.* **to put a stop to** AP 4.767 • *epic poet.* ἀπολλη-.

ἀποληκέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ληκέω] **to snap the fingers** HELLAN. 63b *etc.*

ἀπόληξις -εως, ἡ [ἀπολήγω] **cessation, end** MAUR. 9.21 *etc.* ‖ **decline** HP. *Praec.* 14 (*of life*) ‖ *rhet.* **finale, close** (*of a period*) DEM.^{2} 121, *al.* ‖ *medic.* **edge** (*of a fistula*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.22.7).

Ἀπόληξις -ιδος, ὁ **Apolexis,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 43.48 *etc.*

ἀπολητέον [ἀπολαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to accept *or* admit** SEXT. *S.* 7.388 (*v.l.* -λειπ-).

ἀπολητικός -ή -όν [ἀπολαμβάνω] **to do with the collection of a debt** COD. *Iust.* 4.21.16.

ἀποληρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ληρέω] *impf.* ἀπελήρουν ‖ *aor.* ἀπελήρησα ‖ *pf.* ἀπολελήρηκα; **to rave, talk at random** DEMOSTH. 19.182 DCASS. 53.23.5, *al. etc.* ‖ **to overwhelm with senseless chatter** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 34.6.15 ‖ **to repeat** LONG. 1.17.4.

ἀπόληψις -εως, ἡ [ἀπολαμβάνω] A **interception, isolation,** *of soldiers up against a wall* THUC. 7.54 ‖ **imprisonment,** *of the wind in the earth* EPIC. 3.105.5 | **stoppage, blockage** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.21.1 (*of water*) | *medic.* HP. *Prorrh.* 1.51, *al.* ‖ **refutation** GAL. 5.261 B **reception, acceptance** PHILOD. *D.* 3 *fr.* 84 (c 6) (*of friendship*) ‖ **repayment, replacement** PHALAR. 27 C **harpoon, hook** PHIL. 57.44.

ἀπολῑβάζω [ἀπό, λιβάζω] **to head out, clear off, go away** EUP. 223 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1467 ‖ *trans.* **to send off, chase away** PHERECR. 47 • *fut.* 2. *sg.* ἀπολιβάξεις EUP. ARISTOPH. PHERECR. *Il.cc.* ‖ *aor. inf.* ἀπολιβάξαι HSCH. *etc. and* ἀπολιβάσαι HSCH.

ἀπολῑγαίνω [ἀπό, λιγαίνω] **to emit high-pitched sounds, shrill** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 968 (*of pers.*) PLUT. *QConv.* 713a (*of an aulos*).

ἀπολῑγωρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὀλιγωρέω] **to think little of** SCH. THUC. 1.140.1.

ἀπολιθοποιέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, λιθοποιέω] **to petrify** GREG.^{1} *Mart.* 152.23.

ἀπολῐθόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, λιθόω] **to turn to stone, petrify** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 937a 17 *etc.* | *pass.* **to be petrified** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.2 VT *Exod.* 15.16 (*fig.*) AN. *Par.* 11.2.1 *etc.*

ἀπολῐθωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπολιθόω] **petrification** PHEREC. 12 THPHR. *Lap.* 50 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.5.3 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἀπολιμνόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, λιμνόομαι] **to become a lake *or* pool** EUSTATH. 267.47.

ἀπολιμπάνω [ἀπό, λιμπάνω] *impf.* ἀπελίμπανον, *mid. pass.* ἀπελιμπανόμην; SAPPH. 94.5 LUC. *Cat.* 7 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* DIOD. 12.32.3, *see* ἀπολείπω • *Aeol.* ἀπυλιμπάνω SAPPH. *l.c.*

Ἀπολ(λ)ιναρίζω [Ἀπολλινάριος] **to be a follower of Apollinarios** LEONTH. *Nest.* 5.32 (86.1752B).

Ἀπο(λ)λιναριστής -οῦ, ὁ [Ἀπολ(λ)ιναρίζω] **follower of Apollinarios** GREG. *epist.* 125.1 *etc.* • *also* -ιαστής *and* -ιανός.

ἀπολῑνόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, λίνον] *surg.* **to bind with thread** PAEG. 6.5.

ἀπολίνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπολινόω] *surg.* **ligature** PAEG. 6.5.

ἀπολιόρκητος -ον [πολιορκέω] **impregnable** STRAB. 12.3.31 PLUT. *Stoic. absurd.* 1057e.

ἀπολῑπαίνω [ἀπό, λιπαίνω] **to anoint** ANTIG. 135.

ἄπολις [πόλις] A **deprived of a city *or* homeland, displaced** HDT. 7.104.2, 8.61.1 ‖ **exiled, outside of the law** LYS. 20.35 *etc.*; ἔθηκας ἄπολιν **you have made him an exile** SOPH. *O.C.* 1357 ‖ **deprived of citizenship** PLAT. *Leg.* 928e ‖ **unworthy *or* not true citizen** SOPH. *Ant.* 370 D πόλις ἄ. city that is no (longer a) city AESCHL. *Eum.* 457 = city without a constitution PLAT. *Leg.* 766d C **without a city,** *of a region* PLUT. *1Tim.* 3 • *gen.* -ιδος *and* -εως, *Ion.* -ιος | *Ion. dat.* ἀπόλῑ | *voc.* ἄπολῐ.

ἀπολισθάνω *and later* ἀπολισθαίνω [ἀπό, ὀλισθάνω] *impf.* ἀπωλίσθανον ‖ *fut.* ἀπολισθήσω, *mid.* ἀπολισθήσομαι CYR.^{1} *Duod.* 1.175.4 P. ‖ *aor*^{s}. ἀπώλισθον, *later aor*^{s}. ἀπωλίσθησα ‖ *pf.* ἀπωλίσθηκα; **to slip away, escape** THUC. 7.65.2 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 961a 27 *etc.* | ▸ τινος from sthg. (*or* s.o.) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 678 *etc.*; ἀπωλίσθανε τοῦ Σωκράτους he lapsed from intimacy with Socrates PLUT. *Alc.* 6.1; τοῖς ἀπολισθάνουσι τοῦ ρ to those who mispronounce the "r" PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 277d.

ἀπολίσθησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπολισθάνω] **slip** PLOT. 6.6.3.

ἀπόλιστος -ον MAN.^{1} 4.282, *see* ἄπολις.

ἀπολῑταργίζω [ἀπό, λιταργίζω] *fut.* ἀπολιταργιῶ ‖ *aor. inf.* ἀπολιταργίσαι; **to escape, sneak off** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1253.

ἀπολίτευτος -ον [πολιτεύω] **lacking a political constitution, without government** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327b 26 ‖ **not suited to public affairs, impolitic** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1034b, *Mar.* 31.3, *al.* ‖

extraneous to public life, private PLUT. *Sua.* 1098d (*life*), LYC. 29.8 (*death*) ‖ **unaccustomed, disused** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7a (*expression*).

ἀπολίτης -ου, ὁ *f.l., see* ἀποπολίτης.

ἀπολίτικός -ή -όν [πολιτικός] **unsuited to public affairs, impolitic** CIC. *ad Att.* 8.16.1 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἀπολιχμάζω [ἀπολιχμάω] OPP.[1] 2.175 (*in tmesis*), *see* ἀπολιχμάω.

ἀπολιχμάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, λιχμάω] *impf.* 3. *sg.* ἀπελίχμα FABIUS PICTOR *FGrHist* 809 4 b.6 (DION. 1.79.6) ‖ *fut. mid.* ἀπολιχμήσομαι *and* ἀπολιχμάσομαι ‖ *aor. inf.* ἀπολιχμῆσαι L. *Zon.* ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀπολιχμηθήσομαι SCH. IL. 21.126-7c; **to lick, clean by licking** DION. 1.79.6 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* IL. 21.123 LONG. 1.5.2.

Ἀπολλᾶς *gen.* -ᾶ, ὁ **Apollas,** *poet* ATH. 2.63d, 9.369a *etc.*

ἀπολλήγω *epic poet. for* ἀπολήγω.

Ἀπολλιναρίος -ου, ὁ **Apollinarios,** *poet* AP 11.399, 421 *etc.*

Ἀπολλόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Apollodoros,** *male name* THUC. 7.20.1 *etc.*

Ἀπολλόθεμις, ὁ **Apollothemis,** *male name* PLUT. *Lyc.* 31.7 *etc.*

Ἀπολλοκράτης -ους, ὁ **Apollokrates,** *male name* PLUT. *Di.* 37.4, *al.*

Ἀπολλοφάνης -ους, ὁ **Apollophanes,** *male name* HDT. 6.26.1 *etc.*

ἀπόλλῡμι *and* ἀπολλύω [ἀπό, ὄλλυμι] *impf.* ἀπώλλυν, *mid.* ἀπωλλύμην *and* ἀπώλλυον, *mid.* ἀπωλλυόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπολῶ, *mid.* ἀπολοῦμαι ‖ *aor*[1]. *trans.* ἀπώλεσα ‖ *aor*[1]. *intrans. mid.* ἀπωλόμην ‖ *trans. pf.* ἀπολώλεκα, *intrans.* ἀπόλωλα ‖ *ppf.* ἀπωλωλέκειν *and* ἀπωλώλειν ‖ *later aor. pass.* ἀπωλέσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀπολεσθήσομαι ❶ *act. trans.* (*except pf.* ἀπόλωλα *and ppf.* -ώλειν) **to ruin, cause the death of, destroy** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 5.648, 24.260, *al.* DEMOCR. B 159 *etc.*; με λόγοις ἀπώλλυς you killed me with your speeches SOPH. *El.* 1360; με γαίας ἐκ πατρίας ἀπώλεσεν he hounded me to ruin from my home soil EUR. *Hec.* 946; ἀπολεῖς με you're killing me (*with your requests*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 470; οἱ τῆς ... χάριτος τὰ μέγιστα τῆς πόλεως ἀπολωλεκότες those who have given up the greatest interests of the city to humor you DEMOSTH. 8.70 ‖ **to lose:** νόστιμον ἦμαρ the day of return home OD. 1.354; πόσιν her husband OD. 4.724; τὴν ἀρχὴν ὑπό τινος power at s.o.'s hands XEN. *An.* 3.4.11 ‖ **to founder** LONG. 1.30.2 ❷ *mid. intrans.* (*and pf. act.* ἀπόλωλα *and ppf.* -ώλειν) **to be ruined, perish** (*usu., frequently pf.*) IL. 1.117 PLAT. *Rp.* 608d *etc.*; ὁκότε συμμίσγοιεν τοῖσι Ἕλλησι ἀπώλλυντο whenever they encountered the Greeks, they perished HDT. 2.120.3; ἁρπασθεῖσ' ἐκοῦσ' ἀπώλετο she (Helen) was ruined by complicity in her abduction EUR. *El.* 1065; παῖς ἔτ' οὖσ' ἀπωλόμην I was already ruined when I was a child EUR. *I.T.* 541; ἀπόλωλα I'm done for ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1119; ἀπωλόμεθ' ἄν, εἰ μὴ ἀπωλώλειμεν we would have been ruined had we not been corrupted PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 185f ‖ ▸ *with int. obj.* ἀπόλωλε κακὸν μόρον he died a miserable death OD. 1.166 ‖ ▸ ὑπό τινος at s.o.'s hands HDT. 5.126.2 ‖ *frequently in imprecations:* κάκιστ' ἀπολοίμην may I die a dreadful death ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 579, *al.*; κάκιστ' ἀπόλοιο may you die horribly = go to hell! MEN. *Dysc.* 487 ‖ *fut. ptc.* ὦ κάκιστ' ἀπολούμενε you who are destined for a dreadful death, accursed one, wretch ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 924, *al.* (*cf.* LUC. *DDeor.* 16.2) ‖ **to be** *or* **get lost, vanish, fade away** OD. 7.117 (*fruit*), 11.586 (*water*) XEN. *Symp.* 1.15 (*laughter*) *etc.* ❸ *later pass.* = *mid. intrans.* VT *Ps.* 82.18 (*aor. pass.*) GAL. 9.728 (*fut. ptc. pass.*) • *pres.* -ύω THUC. 4.25.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 608e *etc.* ‖ *epic fut.* -ολέσ(σ)ω, *Ion.* -ολέω | *Ion. mid.* -έομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. *epic* ἀπώλεσσα | *Ion. aor*[t]. *opt. 3. pl.* ἀπολοίατο OD. 9.554 | *iter. 3. sg.* ἀπολέσκετο OD. 11.586 ‖ *barb. pf.* ἀπόλωλο ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1212.

Ἀπολλύων, ὁ [ἀπόλλυμι] **Exterminator,** *Gr. name for the angel of the Abyss* NT *Rev.* 9.11.

ἀπόλλω *later* VT *4Macc.* 6.14 *etc.*, *see* ἀπόλλυμι.

Ἀπόλλων -ωνος, ὁ **Apollon (Apollo),** *god* IL. 1.380, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 214 *etc.* ‖ *Pythagorean name for a number* PORPH. *Abst.* 2.36 ‖ Ἀπόλλωνος ἄκρον, τό **mountain of Apollo,** *in Mauritania* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.2.4, *al. etc.* ‖ Ἀ. πόλις **Apollonopolis** *city* PLUT. *Isid.* 371d • *acc.* Ἀπόλλω *and* -όλλωνα | *voc.* Ἄπολλον *and* Ἀπόλλων.

Ἀπολλώνειον -ου, τό *and* τὰ Ἀ *see* Ἀπολλώνιος.

Ἀπολλωνία -ας, ἡ **Apollonia,** *city name* (*various*) HDT. 4.90.2 (-ίη) *etc.*

Ἀπολλωνιάδης -ου, ὁ **Apolloniades,** *male name* DIOD. 16.82 (*tyrant*) *etc.*

Ἀπολλωνιακός -ή -όν [Ἀπόλλων] **of Apollo** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 103 *etc.*

Ἀπολλωνιάς -άδος, [Ἀπόλλων] PIND. *I.* 1.6 *etc.*, *see* Ἀπολλωνιακός.

Ἀπολλωνιάτης -ου, ὁ [Ἀπολλωνία] **inhabit. of Apollonia** HDT. 9.92.2 • *Ion.* -ητ- *etc.*

Ἀπολλωνιᾶτις -ιδος [Ἀπολλωνία] **of Apollonia** (*region*) POL. 5.52.5, *etc.*

Ἀπολλωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Apollonides,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 3.1.26 *etc.*

Ἀπολλώνιος -α -ον [Ἀπόλλων] Ⓐ *adj.* **of Apollo, Apollonian** PIND. *P.* 6.9 *etc.* Ⓑ ὁ Ἀπολλώνιος **Apollonios,** *male name* POL. 31.13.2 STRAB. 14.22.13 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ Ἀπολλώνιον **temple of Apollo** THUC. 2.91.1 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 840a 21 DIOD. 14.16.4 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὰ Ἀπολλώνια **festival of Apollo** (= *Lat.* ludi Apollinares) DCASS. 47.18.6 *etc.* • *also* -ώνειος -α -ον: *neut. pl.* Ἀπολλώνεια DCASS. *l.c.*

Ἀπολλωνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Apollonis,** *mother of Eumenes* POL. 22.20.1 STRAB. 13.4.2 PLUT. *Frat.* 480c | *city in Lydia* STRAB. 13.4.4, 31.7.

Ἀπολλωνίσκος -ου, ὁ [Ἀπόλλων] **little Apollo** ATH. 14.636f *etc.*

Ἀπολλωνόβλητος -ον [Ἀπόλλων, βάλλω] **stricken by Apollo** MACR. *Sat.* 1.17.11.

Ἀπολλωνόννησοι -ων αἱ [Ἀπόλλων, νῆσος] **islands of Apollo,** *in the Aegean* (*interpretation of* Ἑκατόννησοι) STRAB. 13.2.5.

Ἀπολλωνοτραφής -ές [Ἀπόλλων, τρέφω] **nurtured by Apollo** SCH. IL. 23.291.

Ἀπολλῶς -ῶ, ὁ **Apollos,** *male name* NT *Acts* 18.24, *al.*

ἀπολογέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπόλογος] *impf.* ἀπελογούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπολογήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀπελογησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀπολελόγημαι ‖ *later ppf.* ἀπελελογήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπελογήθην (*mid. signf.*) ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* ἀπολογηθησόμενος AN. *in Rh.* 89.33 ❶ *mid.* **to speak in one's own defense, defend oneself** HDT. 6.136.2 ISOCR. 15.20 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἀπολογούμενος defendant ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 778 AND. 1.6 | ▸ πρός τινα *or* τι **in response to** *or* against s.o. *or* sthg. THUC. 6.29.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 24b ANTIPHO 2.4.3 *etc.* = ▸ *later* τινι PLUT. *Them.* 23.4 | ▸ περί τινος with regard to sthg. THUC. 1.72.1 *etc.* | ὑπὲρ πραγμάτων ἀ. to defend oneself concerning the events ANTIPHO 3.2.1; ἀ. ὑπὲρ τῆς ἀδικίας to defend oneself from injustice PLAT. *Grg.* 480b | ἀ. τὰς διαβολὰς ἀ. to repel the charges THUC. 8.109.1; θανάτου δίκην ἀ. to appeal the death penalty THUC. 8.68.2 ‖ *extens.* **to speak in defense,** *of oneself or of others:* ▸ ὑπὲρ τινος on behalf of s.o. HDT. 7.161.3 *etc.* = ▸ περί τινος PLUT. *Cl.* 36.3; Σεμέλης τε μητρὸς ἀπολογήσασθαί μ' ὑπερ that I speak in defense of my mother Semele EUR. *Bac.* 41; πολλοῦ δέω ἐγὼ ὑπὲρ ἐμαυτοῦ ἀπολογείσθαι ... ἀλλ' ὑπὲρ ὑμῶν I am not speaking in my own defense at all, but rather in yours PLAT. *Ap.* 30d **to adduce in defense** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 3.63.1 *etc.*; τί ἂν ἀπολογοῖτο what might be adduced in defense PLAT. *Grg.* 521e | ▸ *with int. obj.* τὴν ... ἀπολογίαν ἀπολογήσασθαι to declaim the defense LUC. *Hes.* 6 | ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι that PLAT. *Phaed.* 69d XEN. *Oec.* 11.22, *Hel.* 1.4.19 *etc.* ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be said in defense:** ταῦτα δή ... ἀπολελογήσθω ἡμῖν let this be said in our defense PLAT. *Rp.* 607b • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἀπελογέετο HDT. 6.136.2 ‖ *pf. mid. signf.*; *but pass. in* PLAT. *Rp.* 607b.

ἀπολόγημα -ατος, τό [ἀπολογέομαι] **speech for the defense, justification** PLAT. *Crat.* 436c PLUT. *Cim.* 1.5.

ἀπολογητέον [ἀπολογέομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to defend oneself** *or* **to defend** ANTIPHO 4.4.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 18e DION. 4.44.1 (*pl. v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀπολογητικός -ή -όν [ἀπολογέομαι] **defensive, apologetic** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1421b 10.

ἀπολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀπόλογος] **defense, speech for the defense** THUC. 3.61.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 28a *etc.*; ἀπολογίαν ποιεῖσθαι to undertake one's own defense IS. 6.62; ἀπολογίαν ποιούμενον τὸν ἑαυτοῦ βίον τῶν τοῦ πατρός ἁμαρτημάτων making his own life a redemption of his father's wrongdoings LYS. 14.29 | **justification, response** NT *1Pet.* 3.15.

ἀπολογίζομαι [ἀπόλογος] *impf.* ἀπελογιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπολογιοῦμαι *and later* ἀπολογίσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀπελογισάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀπολελόγισμαι (*signf. usu. mid., but pass. in* XEN. *Oec.* 9.8) ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ **to account** XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.3; ἀ. τὰς προσόδους τῷ δήμῳ to give the people an account of the budget AESCHN. 3.25 | **to give a (brief) account** ▸ τι of sthg. ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1433b 38, *al.* = ▸ περί τινος *ib.* 1444b 31 ‖ *extens.* **to narrate, expound** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 21.3.2 = ▸ περί τινος POL. 8.24.7 | ▸ *with* ὡς that POL. 4.25.4 Ⓑ **to calculate, consider** ▸ εἴς τι sthg. PLAT. *Phil.* 25b ‖ **to account for, conjecture** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* DEMOSTH. 19.20 *etc.* | *with* πότερον ... ἤ whether ... or PLAT. *Soph.* 261c ❷ *pass.* **to be counted, be calculated:** τὰ εἰς ἑνιαυτὸν ἀπολελογισμένα the accounts (*i.e.* the budget) for a year XEN. *Oec.* 9.8.

ἀπολογικός -ή -όν *see* ἀπολογητικός.

ἀπολογισμός -οῦ [ἀπολογίζομαι] **accounting, account** AESCHN. 3.247 POL. 10.11.5 PLUT. *Demosth.* 8.1 *etc.* (*frequently pl.*) ‖ **account, narration** POL. 10.21.8 ‖ **defense, justification** PLUT. *Sul.* 34.3, *al. etc.*

ἀπολογιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπολογίζομαι] **accountant, bookkeeper** *P*OXY. 34.1.8 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἀπόλογος -ου, ὁ [ἀπό, λόγος] **account, narration** PLAT. *Rp.* 614b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1417a 13, *al. etc.* ‖ **list** *P*SB 7203.4 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀπολοίατο *aor. opt. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* ἀπόλλυμι.

ἀπολοιδορέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, λοιδορέω] **to insult** POL. 15.33.4.

ἀπολοιπασία -ας, ἡ [ἀπόλοιπος] **remainder,** *from subtraction* [HERO] *Geom.* 12.32 ‖ **arrears** *P*OXY. 1147.1 (VI[CE]).

ἀπόλοιπος -ον [ἀπολείπω] **remaining:** *subst.* τὸ ἀπόλοιπον *or* τὰ ἀπόλοιπα **space left over, free space** VT *Ezek.* 41.9, *al.* ‖ τὰ ἀπόλοιπα **arrears** (*unpaid*) *I*G 5.1.1434.1 (I[BCE]-I[CE]).

ἀπολοπίζω [ἀπό, λοπίζω] **to strip** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 138 ANTIPH. 126.3 *etc.*

ἀπόλουμα -ατος, τό [ἀπολούω] **bleeding** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1401 *etc.*

ἀπολοῦμαι *fut. ind. mid., see* ἀπόλλυμι.

ἀπόλουσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπολούω] **ablution** PLAT. *Crat.* 405b.

ἀπολούτριος -ον [ἀπολούω] **used for washing**: *subst.* τὰ ἀπολούτρια **dirty bathwater** AEL. *N.A.* 17.11 (*codd.*, -λούτροις Hercher).

ἀπόλουτρον -ου, τό [ἀπολούω] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1401, *see* ἀπολούτριος.

ἀπολούω [ἀπό, λούω] *impf.* ἀπέλουον IO. *Hlo* (*PG* 59.261.33), *mid.* ἀπελουόμην || *fut.* ἀπολούσω, *mid.* ἀπολούσομαι || *aor.* ἀπέλουσα, *mid.* ἀπελουσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπολέλουμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀπολουθείς RH. 1.641.17 ❶ *act.* **to wash, wash away, clean by washing** PLAT. *Crat.* 405 | ▸ τι sthg. IL. 14.7 (*in tmesis.*) CHARIT. 2.2.2 | ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 118 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τι s.o. of sthg. IL. 18.345 (*in tmesis.*) ❷ *mid.* **to wash, clean oneself** ▸ τι of sthg. IL. 23.41 (*in tmesis.*) *etc.*; ἅλμην ὤμοϊν the salt from the shoulders OD. 6.219; τήν τε κόμην καὶ τὸ σῶμα the hair and the body LONG. 1.13.1 | *fig.* ἀπόλουσαι τὰς ἁμαρτίας σου be washed of your sins NT *Acts* 22.16 | *intrans.* AN. *Par.* 32.3.30 • *epic fut. inf.* ἀπολουσέμεν HSCH. EUSTATH. 1246.37.

ἀπολοφύρομαι [ἀπό, ὀλοφύρομαι] *impf.* ἀπωλοφυρόμην || *fut.* ἀπολοφῠροῦμαι || *aor.* ἀπωλοφῠράμην; **to lament, bewail** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.27 AND. 2.16; τοὺς τετελευτηκότας ἀπολοφυράμενοι **having lamented the dead** (with the funeral song) PLAT. *Menex.* 249c (*cf.* THUC. 2.46.2).

ἀπολόφυρσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπολοφύρομαι] **lament** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 596.

ἀπολοχμόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, λόχμη] **to form a (dense) thicket** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.6.

ἀπολόω *see* ἀπολούω • *only pres. ptc. mid.* ἀπολούμενος LUC. *Lex.* 2 *and impf. ind. act. 3. sg.* ἀπέλου ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 118.

ἀπόλῦμα -ατος, τό [ἀπό, λῦμα] **grime** HARP.[1] || *medic.* **tissue fragments** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.7.13) *etc.*

ἀπολῦμαίνομαι [ἀπό, λυμαίνομαι] **to purify oneself with ablutions** IL. 1.313, *al.* AP. 4.702 *etc.*

ἀπολῦμαντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀπολυμαίνομαι] **devourer of leftovers** (*oth.* spoiler of feasts) OD. 17.220, 377.

ἀπολύουσα -ης, ἡ [ἀπόλλυμι] *bot.* **hemlock** (*see* κώνειον) DIOSC.[2] 4.78a.

ἀπολυπέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, λυπέω] **to be overcome with grief** PALL. *L.* 33.3.

ἀπολυπραγμόνητος -ον [πολυπραγμονέω] **that should not be inquired into precisely** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.109 (*mystery of faith*) *al.* || **respectful** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.167 (79.280D).

ἀπολυπράγμων -ον [πολυπράγμων] **not a busybody** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 159 (*prob. f.l.*) || *subst.* τὸ ἀπολύπραγμον **noninterference** *in affairs of others* MAUR. 1.5.

ἀπολυσίδιον -ου, τό [ἀπολύω] **delivery order** PFLOR. 131.7 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ἀπολῦσιμος -ον [ἀπολούω] **to be acquitted, worthy to be absolved** ANTIPHO 4.4.9 || **unencumbered** (*by taxes etc.*), *of things and pers.* POSL. 115.7 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἀπόλῦσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπολύω] Ⓐ *proper.* **unfastening**, *of bandages and sim.* HP. *Fract.* 10 HERO *Aut.* 2.9 || *extens.* **acquittal, liberation** PLAT. *Crat.* 405b POL. 33.1.5 | τινος **from sthg.** HDT. 6.136.3 PLUT. *Arat.* 54.3 || **conclusion** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 67 (*of the month*) *etc.* || *medic.* **healing** HP. *Coac.* 378 *etc.* Ⓑ **separation, detachment, departure** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 718a 14, *al.* POL. 3.69.10 || *fig.* **demise, death** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.8 *etc.* || *gramm.* κατ' ἀπόλυσιν absolutely AP[T]. *Prom.* 46.17, *al.*

ἀπολυσσάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, λυσσάω] **to recover from madness** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.304.

ἀπολῠτέον [ἀπολύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to acquit** *or* **release** GORG. 11.6 *etc.*

ἀπολυτήριον, τό [ἀπολύω] **means of salvation** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 969, *see* ἐκλυτήριος.

ἀπολυτίκιον -ου, τό [ἀπολύω] **hymn** *of dismissal* EUCH. 4, *al.*

ἀπολυτικός -ή -όν [ἀπόλυτος] *gramm.* **absolute** DOSITH. p. 406 • *adv.* ἀπολυτικῶς **with the inclination to absolve**: ἀ. αὐτοῦ εἶχον they were inclined to absolve him XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.25.

ἀπόλῠτος -ον [ἀπολύω] Ⓐ **acquitted, free** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 426b || **released, completed** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 55 || *philos.* **absolute** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.24 SEXT. *S.* 8.273 *etc.* Ⓑ *rhet.* **loose, unbound**, *of style* APHTH. 85.20 | **incomplete** HERMOG. *Id.* 363.12 || *gramm.* **absolute, independent** AP[T]. *Pron.* 81.28 | *subst.* τὸ ἀπόλυτον **positive degree** (*of comparison*) [HDN.] 85.20 || *medic.* **separate, distinct** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.14.2) *etc.* • *adv.* ἀπολύτως **absolutely** SEXT. *S.* 8.161 LYD. *Mens.* 4.7 *etc.* || *medic.* **separately** RUF. *Sph.* 3.5.

ἀπολυτρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, λυτρόω] ❶ *act.* **to release** *or* **set free at the price of ransom** PLAT. *Leg.* 919a DEMOSTH. 12.3 MEN. *Mis.* 298 POL. 2.6.6 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* POLYAEN. 5.40 ❸ *pass.* **to be liberated** DIOD. 111.4.

ἀπολύτρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπολυτρόω] **ransom** PLUT. *Pomp.* 24.5 IOS. *A.I.* 12.27 || *Christ.* **redemption** NT *Rom.* 3.24, *al. etc.*

ἀπολύω [ἀπό, λύω] *impf.* ἀπέλυον, *mid. pass.* ἀπελυόμην || *fut.* ἀπολύσω, *mid.* ἀπολύσομαι || *aor.* ἀπέλυσα, *mid.* ἀπελυσάμην || *pf.* ἀπολέλυκα, *mid. pass.* ἀπολέλυμαι || *ppf.* ἀπολελύκειν (*patrist.*), *mid. pass.* ἀπελελύμην || *aor. pass.* ἀπελύθην || *fut. pass.* ἀπολυθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* ἀπολελύσομαι (*pass.*) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.37 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to loosen, unbind** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 21.46 HP. *Fract.* 25 || *jur.* **to acquit, absolve** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. **of sthg** (*charges and sim.*) HDT. 9.88 DEMOCR. B 262 XEN. *An.* 6.6.15 *etc.* | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* ἀπέλυσαν μὴ φῶρα εἶναι **they absolved him of the charge of theft** HDT. 2.174.2 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 992 *etc.* || **to set free, dismiss**: ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1155 PLUT. *Mus.* 1147a *etc.* | *milit.* τοὺς Σπαρτιάτας ἀπέλυσεν οἴκαδε **he sent the Spartans home** XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.21 | *medic.* **to let go, permit** ▸ ἐπί τι sthg. AN. *Par.* 43.3.10 || **to repudiate** NT *Matt.* 5.31 *etc.*; ἀ. τὸν ἄνδρα **to separate from one's husband** DIOD. 12.18.1 || **to settle, pay**: τὸ ἀνάλωμα **the cost** PLAT. *Crat.* 417b Ⓑ **to release** *or* **liberate by paying the ransom** (*cf.* ἀπολυτρόω) IL. 10.449, *al.* MEN. *Mis.* 315 *etc.*; χρημάτων πολλῶν ἀπέλυσεν (he) released him for a great ransom XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.21 || *extens.* **to liberate** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. **from sthg.** (*evil, worries and sim.*) HDT. 2.30.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.47; ἀ. τὴν ψυχὴν ἀπὸ τῆς τοῦ σώματος κοινωνίας **to liberate the soul from relations with the body** PLAT. *Phaed.* 64e || **to enfranchise, sell** ANTIPHO 5.20 (*slaves*) IS. 6.33 (*mortgaged house*) Ⓒ *astr.* **to begin to count** VETT. 138.10 *etc.* Ⓓ *intrans.* **to depart, withdraw** POL. 3.69.14 (*v.l.*), *al.* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to free oneself, repel, refute** ▸ τι (from) sthg. (*esp. slanders, accusations, and sim.*) THUC. 5.75.3, 8.87.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 37b *etc.* | *abs.* ἀπολυόμενος ἔφη he said **in justification** HDT. 8.59 Ⓑ **to free by paying a ransom**: χαλκοῦ τε χρυσοῦ τ' ἀπολυσόμεθα we will ransom (them) for bronze and gold IL. 22.50 || *extens.* **to liberate**: τοὺς Ἕλληνας δουλείας the Greeks from slavery PLAT. *Menex.* 245a [t] *intrans.* **to retreat, withdraw** POL. 2.34.12, *al. etc.*; πνεύμα ... ἀπελύσατο her breath failed her CRINAG. (AP 9.276.5) | **to die** VT *Gen.* 15.2; κατελύετ' ἐν φοναῖς he went away in blood, *i.e.* he died, was killed SOPH. *Ant.* 1314 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be loosened, be liberated**: δεσμοῦ from bonds OPP.[1] 3.128 | ἀπολυθῆναι τῆς ἀρχῆς **to be liberated from (Athenian) domination** THUC. 2.8.5 || **to be absolved** *or* **exonerated** THUC. 1.70.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.37 *etc.*; στρατηίης from military service HDT. 4.84.2 | *medic.* **to be set at liberty** ▸ ἐπί τι to do sthg., go somewhere AN. *Par.* 28.3.4, *al.* || *jur.* **to be absolved** THUC. 6.29.1 | ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 113d || **to be annulled** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1156a 22 Ⓑ **to be separated** *or* **detached**: (ἀπ') ἀλλήλων from one another ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1031b 3, *Phys.* 185a 28 | *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπολελυμένος **separate, distinct** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 500b 2, *al.* | *milit.* **to disengage** THUC. 1.49.3 || **to be given birth to** HP. *Sup.* 11 *etc.* | **to be delivered**, *of the mother* HP. *Epid.* 2.2.17 || *gramm.* ἀπολελυμένος **absolute** DION.[6] 636.15 *etc.* || *metr.* ἀπολελυμένος **loose**, *without strophic correspondence* HEPH. *Poëm.* 3.3 Ⓒ *intrans.* **to depart**: ἔθανες, ἀπελύθης **you died, you departed** SOPH. *Ant.* 1268 • *aor*[t]. *ptc. mid.* ἀπολύμενα OPP.[1] 3.128 || *pf. mid. pass. also* ἀπολελύμην (*patrist.*).

ἀπολωβάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, λωβάομαι] **to injure, dishonor**, *only aor. pass.* ἀπελωβήθη **he was dishonored** SOPH. *Ai.* 217.

ἀπολωπίζω [ἀπό, λωπίζω] **to strip, disrobe** SOPH. *fr.* 1021.

ἀπολωτίζω [ἀπό, λωτίζομαι] **to pluck** (*flowers*): ἀ. νέους **to mow down** *or* **reap the youths** EUR. *Suppl.* 449; τίς ... μ' ... ἀπολωτιεῖ; **who will carry me off?** (*as prize*) EUR. *I.A.* 792.

ἀπολωφάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, λωφάω] ❶ *act. trans.* **to calm, placate**: δίψαν **thirst** AP 4.1418 || *intrans.* **to abate, diminish** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 5.5.18, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be calmed** HP. *epist.* 17 • *Ion.* ἀπολωφέω HP. *l.c.* || *fut.* λωφήσομεν *in tmesis* AP *l.c.* || *aor. opt.* ἀπολωφήσειεν PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.1.78 | *ptc.* ἀπολωφήσας.

ἀπομαγδάλία -ας, ἡ [ἀπομάσσω] **scrap** *or* **crumb of bread** (*used at table to clean the fingers and then given to the dogs*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 414, 415 PLUT. *Lyc.* 12.9 *etc.* • *also accent.* -λιά.

ἀπομαγδαλίς -ίδος, ἡ EUSTATH. 1857.17, *see* ἀπομαγδάλια.

ἀπόμαγμα -ατος, τό [ἀπομάσσω] Ⓐ **cloth** (*or other thing used for cleaning*) HP. *Med.* 2 || **grime** (*washed away*) SOPH. *fr.* 34 Ⓑ **mark**, *of a seal* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.19.5, *al.*

ἀπομᾰδᾰρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, μαδαρόω] **to shave** CAP. 1.3.11 (*fut. 2. pl.* ἀπομαδαρώσετε).

ἀπομᾰδάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, μαδάω] **to fall**, *of hair* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 836a 1.

ἀπομᾰδίζω [ἀπό, μαδίζω] **to make bald** GAL. 12.454 *etc.*

ἀπομάζιος -ον [ἀπό, μαζός] **detached from the breast** OPP.[1] 4.93 (*v.l. for* ὑπομ-).

ἀπομάθημα -ατος, τό [ἀπομανθάνω] **what one forgets** HP. *Fract.* 25.

ἀπομάθησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπομανθάνω] (*act or concept of*) **forgetting** BAS. *epist.* 2.2.29.

ἀπομαίνομαι [ἀπό, μαίνομαι] *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἀπεμάνην; **to go mad** LUC. *DDeor.* 20.1 *etc.*

ἀπομακκόω **to strike dumb** *I*WSB 265(1).58.4 (I-II[CE]).

ἀπομακτέον [ἀπομάσσω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to wipe** AET.[1] 9.1.

ἀπομάκτης -ου, ὁ [ἀπομάσσω] **one who wipes** *or* **cleans** COM. 235.

ἀπομάκτρια -ας, ἡ [ἀπομάσσω] **one who wipes** *or*

cleans, *fem. of* ἀπομάκτης POLL. 7.188.

ἀπόμακτρον -ου, τό [ἀπομάσσω] **object used for cleaning, scraper** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 667.

ἀπομᾰλᾰκίζομαι [ἀπό, μαλακίζομαι] **to display weakness** *or* **cowardice** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613a 1 | πρὸς τὴν κοινὴν ἀπομαλακιζόμενον δίαιταν of dainty lifestyle as compared with the common standard of living PLUT. *Lyc.* 10.5.

ἀπομᾰλᾰκος -ον **effeminate** SHEPH.[1] 2.15.15.

ἀπομαλθᾰκίζομαι [ἀπό, μαλθακίζω] PLUT. *Suav.* 1097a, *al.*, *see* ἀπομᾰλᾰκίζομαι. • *aor. ptc.* ἀπομαλθακισθείς: *v.l.* -ακωθείς PLUT. *Pel.* 21.4,

ἀπομανθάνω [ἀπό, μανθάνω] **to unlearn** PLAT. *Phaed.* 96c XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.14 LUC. *Pisc.* 20 *etc.*

ἀπομαντεία -ας, ἡ [ἀπό, μαντεία] **negative prophecy** IUL.[1] 5.1.190.

ἀπομάντευμα -ατος, τό [ἀπομαντεύομαι] **divination** HP. *epist.* 27 (*v.l.*).

ἀπομαντεύομαι [ἀπό, μαντεύομαι] **to divine, prophesy, predict** PLAT. *Rp.* 505e, *al. etc.* ‖ **to rave** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 9.1 (*PG* 6.493C) *etc.*

ἀπόμαξις -εως, ἡ [ἀπομάσσω] **act of cleaning by wiping away, cleaning** PLUT. *Rom.* 21.7 ‖ **imprinting, imitation, copy** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.

ἀπομᾰραίνω [ἀπό, μαραίνω] ❶ *act.* **to consume, cause to perish** SOR. 1.30 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be used up, perish, faint** PLAT. *Theaet.* 177b XEN. *Ap.* 7 (*death*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 16 (*comet*) PLUT. *Cor.* 19 min. 1 (*anger*) LUC. *Im.* 11 (*beauty*) *etc.*

ἀπομᾰρανσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπομαραίνω] **withering away, disappearance** THPHR. *Vent.* 36.

ἀπομαρτῠρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, μαρτυρέω] **to bear witness, attest** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* POL. 30.31.20 | τι sthg. VT *2Macc.* 12.30 PLUT. *Herod.* 860c.

ἀπομαρτῠρομαι [ἀπό, μαρτύρομαι] **to attest, affirm** PLAT. *Soph.* 237a (*aor.* ἀπεμαρτύρατο).

ἀπομάσσω, *Att.* ἀπομάττω [ἀπό, μάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to mop, clean, wipe:** (δάκρυα) χλαμύδι (the tears) **with the cloak** POL. 15.26.3 PLUT. *Rom.* 21.6 | *of rituals, with* καθαίρω LUC. *Nec.* 7; καθαίρων τοὺς τελουμένους καὶ ἀπομάττων τῷ πηλῷ καὶ τοῖς πιτύροις **purifying the initiates and rubbing them down with clay and bran** DEMOSTH. 18.259; τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἀπέματτεν **he wiped his eyes** LONG. 1.26.2 ‖ **to fill, level off** (*a measure*): *fig.* μή μοι κενεὰν ἀπομάξῃ **let me not have an empty measure to level out,** *i.e.* **waste my efforts** THEOCR. 15.95 ‖ **to take an imprint:** ἓν τισιν τῶν μαλακῶν σχήματα ἀ. to mold figures in malleable substances PLAT. *Tim.* 50e ❷ *mid.* **to clean for oneself, cleanse oneself** ▸ τι sthg. CALLIM. *H.* 4.14 *etc.*; σὺ δ' Ἀχιλλείων ἀπομάττει **you clean your finger wtih a scrap of the best bread** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 819; καὶ τὸν κονιορτὸν τὸν κολληθέντα ἡμῖν ἐκ τῆς πόλεως ὑμῶν εἰς τοὺς πόδας ἀπομασσόμεθα ὑμῖν **even the dust of your city that sticks to our feet we will shake off against you** NT *Luke* 10.11; χεῖρας χειρομάκτρῳ ἀ. to clean the hands with an handtowel ATH. 9.410b ‖ **to take an imprint** (*in oneself*)**, mold oneself, imitate, copy** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1040 PLUT. *Cohib.* 455e *etc.*; παρ' ἀλλήλων **one another** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172a 12 ❸ *pass.* **to be cleansed:** *of a measure*, **be scant** LUC. *Nav.* 25 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπομεμαγμένη).

ἀπομαστῐγόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, μαστιγόω] **to whip heavily** HDT. 3.29.2, 8.109.3.

ἀπομαστίδιον -ου, τό [ἀπό, μαστός] **nursling** EUR. *Hyps. fr.* 64.94.

ἀπομᾰτᾰΐζω [ἀπό, ματαΐζω] **to break wind** (*euphem. for* ἀποπέρδω) HDT. 2.162.3 FAV. *Sent.* (STOB. 4.50.25).

ἀπομάχομαι [ἀπό, μάχομαι] **to fight** (*from high ground*) THUC. 1.90.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.1 *etc.*; ἐκ τῶν πλοίων **from the ships** POL. 8.5.5 ‖ **to fight** *or* **struggle desperately** XEN. *An.* 6.2.6 | ▸ τινι against sthg. PLUT. *Caes.* 17.3 = ▸ πρός τι PLUT. *Br.* 5.1 HLD. 5.1.3 ‖ **to drive off the battlefield** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.34 ‖ **to reject, refuse** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 7.136.1 | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* DION. 2.60.1 ‖ **to resist** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870b 23 ‖ **to end the combat** LYS. 3.25.

ἀπόμᾰχος -ον [ἀπό, μάχη] **away from the battle** AP 9. 467 *title etc.* ‖ **incapable of fighting** XEN. *An.* 3.4.32, *al. etc.* ‖ **invincible:** ὁ ... νόμος ... ἀ. μένει the law remains invincible GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.148.

ἀπομειλίσσομαι [ἀπό, μειλίσσω] *impf.* ἀπεμειλισσόμην ‖ *aor.* ἀπεμειλιξάμην; **to calm** (*with sweetness*)**, soften** DION. 1.38.2 IOS. *A.I.* 19.336, *B.I.* 1.221 *etc.* • *Att.* ἀπομειλίττομαι.

ἀπομειουρίζω [ἀπό, μειουρίζω] **to (cause to) decrease at the extremity** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.13.9 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* ἀπομειουρίσῃ), *etc.* • *v.l.* ἀπομυουρίζω.

ἀπομειουρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπομειουρίζω] **diminution** DAMASC. *Pr.* 59.

ἀπομειόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, μειόω] **to diminsh, lessen** IUST. *Nov.* 111.1 *etc.*; ἀ. ἢ ἐξαρνεῖσθαι to belittle or deny MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.96C.

ἀπομείρομαι [ἀπό, μείρομαι] ❶ *mid. trans.* **to take for oneself** (*a share*) HES. *Op.* 578 ❷ *pass.* **to be separated** ▸ τινος from s.o. HES. *Th.* 801 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀπαμείρομαι.

ἀπομελαίνομαι [ἀπό, μελαίνω] **to blacken** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.5 (*grapes*) *etc.* | *medic. of necrosis* HP. *Art.* 69.

ἀπομελανισμός -ου, ὁ Comar 291.17, *see* ἀπομέλανσις.

ἀπομέλανσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, μέλανσις] **blackening** OLYMP. p. 91.

ἀπόμελι -ιτος, τό [ἀπό, μέλι] **hydromel** DIOSC.[2] 5.9 ‖ **bittersweet honey** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 5.29.8) GAL. 6.274, 10.756 *etc.*

ἀπομελίζω [ἀπό, μελίζω] **to wear out** EUSTATH. 641.23.

ἀπομέμφομαι [ἀπό, μέμφομαι] **to rebuke harshly** EUR. *Rh.* 900; ἑαυτῷ **himself** VT *Job* 33.27 ‖ **to bemoan, regret** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.20.3) *etc.*

ἀπομένω [ἀπό, μένω] *intrans.* **to stay behind** ALCIPHR. 3.24.2 (*codd.*) *etc.* | **to remain, continue to be** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.17 ‖ *trans.* **to await** DIOD. 20.73.3.

ἀπομερίζω [ἀπό, μερίζω] ❶ *act.* **to portion out, divide, separate** PLAT. *Pol.* 304a *etc.*; τῆς αὐτοῦ τροφῆς ἀπομερίζων **sharing a portion of his own food** PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 320d ‖ **to detach, assign** ▸ ἐπί τι for *or* to sthg. POL. 3.101.9, *al.* = ▸ πρός τι 16.21.8; ἀπεμέρισε δὲ καὶ τῆς δυνάμεως ... τῷ μὲν Ἄννωνι πεζοὺς μυρίους **and he portioned out from the troops ... ten thousand infantry to** Anno POL. 3.35.5; τὶ ἀ. εἰς δωρεάν to distribute sthg. in recompense VT *Dan.* 11.39; δόξαν ἀ. τινί to honor sthg. VT *2Macc.* 15.2 | ἀ. δεκάτην τινί to impose the tithe on s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 4.69 ❷ *pass.* to be separate *or* distinct ▸ τινος from sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 280b ‖ **to be assigned** *or* **chosen** PLAT. *Leg.* 855d | ▸ πρός τι for sthg. POL. 10.16.2.

ἀπομεριμνάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, μεριμνάω] **to be free from concerns** PMICH.ZEN. 57.8 (III[BCE]) ‖ **to leave off from labor, be released from troubles:** ἀπομεριμνῆσαι πειρασμῶν καὶ θλίψεων to be freed from temptation and affliction NILANC. *Ep.* 3.205 (79.477B) | **to become negligent** EPHR. 3.323F ‖ *extens.* **to die** EUSTATH. 821.36.

ἀπομερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπομερίζω] **detachment, separation** PROCL. *Theol.* 27 HERM.[2] p. 166 *etc.*

ἀπομερμηρίζω [ἀπό, μερμηρίζω] **to sleep untroubled by concerns** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 5 DCASS. 55.14.2.

ἀπομεστόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, μεστόω] **to be totally full** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255c *etc.*

ἀπομετεωρίζω [ἀπό, μετεωρίζω] **to raise up:** *pass.* **to be raised** [BAS.] *Struct.* 1.14 | *fig.* **to be distracted, diverted** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 32.1, *al. etc.*

ἀπομετρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, μετρέω] ❶ *act.* **to measure** (*into parts*)**, apportion, distribute** XEN. *Oec.* 10.10 LUC. *DMort.* 25.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.27 ❸ *pass.* **to be measured** POL. 6.27.2 *etc.*

ἀπομέτρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπομετρέω] **distribution** VETT. 332.19.

ἀπομηκύνω [ἀπό, μηκύνω] ❶ *act.* **to prolong, draw out** PLAT. *Soph.* 217e LUC. *Herm.* 67 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to be prolix** THEM. *Or.* 2.39d *etc.* | *causat.* **to cause to draw out** PLUT. *Garr.* 514a ❷ *pass.* **to be prolonged** *or* **protracted** LUC. *DMar.* 1.2.

ἀπομηνίω [ἀπό, μηνίω] **to be angered, bear a grudge** IL. 2.772, *al.* OD. 16.378.

ἀπομηρῦκάομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, μηρυκάομαι] **to ruminate** PORPH. *Chr.* 32 (*aor.* -ήσατο).

ἀπομηρύομαι [ἀπό, μηρύομαι] **to withdraw:** τινος **from sthg.** OPP.[1] 1.50.

ἀπομῑμέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, μιμέομαι] ❶ *mid.* **to imitate, copy, reproduce** HP. *Vict.* 1.22 XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.3 PLAT. *Crat.* 424b *etc.* ❷ *pass. in pf. ptc.* ἀπομεμιμημένος **imitated faithfully** ATH. 5.207f.

ἀπομίμημα -ατος, τό [ἀπομιμέομαι] **imitation, copy** HP. *Vict.* 1.22 BAT.[1] 5 *etc.*

ἀπομίμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπομιμέομαι] **imitation** HP. *Vict.* 1.10 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1420 b 16 PLUT. *Nu.* 14.8 *etc.*

ἀπομιμήσκω [ἀπό, μιμήσκω] ❶ *act. later* = *mid.* **to remember** ▸ τινος sthg. IO. *fr.Ier.* 2.2 ❷ *mid.* **to remember, be mindful:** οἱ ἀπομνήσαντο (the gods) remembered him IL. 24.428 | ἀ. χάριν τινός to be in state of gratitude for sthg. HES. *Th.* 503 = ▸ τινι to s.o. THUC. 1.137.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be remembered, referred to** ▸ περί τινος with regard to sthg. DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.36 (46a).

ἀπομῑμνω [ἀπό, μίμνω] **to stay away** ▸ τινος from s.o. NONN. *D.* 42.439 (*impf.* ἀπέμιμνεν).

ἀπομῑνύθω [ἀπό, μινύθω] *intrans.* **to diminish** ORPH. *L.* 624 (*tmesis*).

ἀπομίσγομαι [ἀπό, μίσγω] **to mix** (*wine*) MAX.[1] 1.5.

ἀπομῑσέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, μισέω] **to hate** THEM. *Or.* 15.189c *etc.*

ἀπόμισθος -ον [ἀπό, μισθός] ❶ **unpaid, poorly paid** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.16 DEMOSTH. 4.46 *etc.* ❷ **paid off, liquidated** DEMOSTH. 23.154 COM. 739 | ἀ. ποιέω to liquidate DIOD. 17.111.1.

ἀπομισθόω, *contr.* [ἀπόμισθος] **to give in payment** *or* **as remuneration,** *of rent for land* THUC. 3.68.3 LYS. 7.9; ὥσπερ δὲ ἀπομεμισθωκότες τὰ ὦτα as if they had given out their ears (attention) for pay PLAT. *Rp.* 475d; τὴν τροφὴν ἀπομισθοῦσι τῶν ἱερῶν χηνῶν they supplied food for the sacred geese in payment PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 287b ‖ *of pers.* αὐτὸν ἀπεμίσθωσε τοῖς τοὺς λίθους ἐργαζομένοις he worked as a journeyman beside the craftmen who worked in rock XEN.[1] 5.8.2.

ἀπομῑτρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, μιτρόω] **to take off the miter** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 21.10 *etc.*

ἀπόμματος [ἀπό, ὄμμα] **blind** PLOND. 1821.268.

ἀπομματόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὀμματόω] **to blind:** *fig.* φρένας the wits GEORGP. *Carm.* 10.2.

ἀπομνημόνευμα -ατος, τό [ἀπομνημονεύω] **memorable recollection, saying** *or* **event** DIOD. 1.14.1 PLUT. *Pomp.* 2.11 *etc.* | *pl.* XEN. *title* DION. *Rh.* 9.12 *etc.*

ἀπομνημόνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπομνημονεύω] **mention,**

memory ARISTOT. *Top.* 164a 3 PLUT. *Aud.* 44e *etc.*

ἀπομνημονεύω [ἀπό, μνημονεύω] ❶ *act.* **to refer to memory, mention, narrate** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228a, *al.*; **ἀ. ποιημάτων to know poetry from memory** PLUT. *QConv.* 646e ‖ **to recall to the memory, remember** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 103b DEMOSTH. 19.13 *etc.* ‖ **to preserve the memory, remind** ▸ τι of sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 273b LUC. *Symp.* 2 *etc.*; **τὼυτὸ οὔνομα ἀπεμνημόνευσε ... τῷ παιδὶ θέσθαι** he gave his own son the same name in memory HDT. 5.65.4 | ▸ τί τινι of sthg. in favor of s.o. DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.19 = against s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.31 AESCHN. 1.129 | ▸ τινος of sthg. DIOD. 4.3.2 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to hold a grudge** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125a 4 ❷ *pass.* **to be remembered** XEN. *Ag.* 1.2 *etc.*

ἀπομνησικᾰκέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, μνησικακέω] **to hold a grudge** HDT. 3.49.2.

ἀπόμνῡμι *and* **ἀπομνύω** [ἀπό, ὄμνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to swear off, deny with an oath** OD. 10.345 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 2.179 | ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1289 *etc.*; **θεῶν μέγαν ὅρκον ἀπόμνυ** he swore no with the great oath of the gods OD. 2.377; **ταῦτ' ἐθελήσεις ἀπομόσαι μοι τοὺς θεούς** you will be brave enough to deny me this on oath before the gods ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1232 (*cf. Eq.* 424); **ἂν ἀπομόσῃς τἀναντία τούτων κατὰ τῆς θυγατρός** if you swear the opposite about your daughter DEMOSTH. 29.52 | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.3 *etc.*; **τοὺς τρεῖς θεούς ... ἀπομόσας ἢ μὴν μὴ εἰδέναι** swearing by the three gods that he knew nothing PLAT. *Leg.* 936e ‖ **to deny, repudiate with an oath: υἱόν** a son AND. 1.127 ‖ **to swear solemnly** THUC. 5.50.1 (*dub.*) ❷ *mid.* **to renounce with an oath: ἀπωμόσατο τὴν ἀρχήν** he stepped down from office with the ritual oath PLUT. *Cic.* 19.3 | **to swear: μή** *and inf.* that not CHARIT. 8.1.16.

ἀπόμοιρα -ας, ἡ [ἀπό, μοῖρα] **drawn lot, portion** IOS. *A.I.* 6.367 *etc.* ‖ (*divine*) **particle** MAUR. 2.1.

ἀπομοιράζω SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 727-733a, *see* ἀπομοιράομαι.

ἀπομοιράομαι, *contr.* [ἀπόμοιρα] **to portion, assign** IOS. *A.I.* 18.293.

ἀπομοίρια -ων, τά [ἀπόμοιρα] **allotted portion,** *for the gods* ALPH. (AP 6.187.3).

ἀπόμοιρος -ον [*see* ἀπόμοιρα] **partaking** ZOS.[2] 3.6 *etc.* ‖ **nonparticipating: ἡ αἵρεσις ... ἀπόμοιρον ποιεῖ τὸν πατέρα τῆς ... εὐχαριστίας** the (*eunomian*) heresy excludes the Father from the Eucharist GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.10.37.

ἀπομολῡβόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, μόλυβος] **to turn into lead** LYD. *Mens.* 4.107.

ἀπομόναχος -ου, ὁ [ἀπό, μόναχος] **ex-monk** EPHR. 2.181C.

ἀπομονόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, μονόω] **to be isolated** *or* **excluded** ▸ τινος from sthg. THUC. 3.28.1 = ▸ ἔκ τινος PLAT. *Tim.* 60d ‖ **to be left alone** PLUT. *Phil.* 18.10 (*aor. ptc. pass.*).

ἀπόμοργμα -ατος, τό [ἀπομόργνυμι] **that which is cleaned away** EUSTATH. 218.12 ‖ **impression, imprint** DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.6.

ἀπομόργνῡμι [ἀπό, ὁμόργνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to wipe away, cleanse: αἷμα blood** IL. 5.798 ‖ **to clean, wipe: πρόσωπα the face** IL. 18.414 ❷ *mid.* **to clean oneself, wipe oneself** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 23.739 (*dust*) OD. 17.304 (*tears*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 693 (*sweat*) | ▸ *abs.* **ἀπομόρξασθαι to dry one's tears** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 706 ‖ **ἀπομόρξατο χερσὶ παρειάς** he wiped his cheeks with his hands OD. 18.200 ❸ *pass.* **to be wiped** *or* **cleaned** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810b 3 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) | *fig.* **τὴν ὀργὴν ἀπομορχθείς** having put the anger aside ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 560.

ἀπόμορφος -ον [ἀπό, μορφή] **of strange appearance** SOPH. *fr.* 1022.

ἀπομορφόω, *contr.* [ἀπόμορφος] ❶ *act.* **to transform** EUSTATH. 1598.64 ❷ *pass.* **to take on form** THPHR. *fr.* 171.9.

ἀπομοτικός -ή -όν [ἀπόμνυμι] **of recantation** SIMP. *in Cat.* 406.9 | **imprecatory:** *subst.* **τὸ ἀπομοτικόν oath: οὐκ ἀπομοτικῷ ἢ κατομοτικῷ χρησάμενος** without recourse to oaths either to deny or affirm DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 881.14 (*v.l.*).

ἀπόμουσος -ον [ἀπό, Μοῦσα] **estranged from the Muse, rough, coarse** EUR. *Med.* 1089 ◆ *adv.* **ἀπομούσως coarsely** AESCHL. *Ag.* 801.

ἀπομοχλεύω [ἀπό, μοχλεύω] **to shift** (*with a lever*) HP. *Art.* 70 *etc.*

ἀπομυζάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, μυζάω] **to suck** ARTEMID. 5.49 *etc.*

ἀπομύζουρις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀπομυζάω, οὐρά] *obsc.* **tail-sucker** *i.e.* **cocksucker** COM. (*PCG* 192), *referring to a woman who performs fellatio.*

ἀπομῡθέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, μυθέομαι] **to counsel against** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 9.109 ‖ **to justify oneself** STRATT. 79.

ἀπόμυιος -ου, ὁ [ἀπό, μυῖα] **fly-swatter,** *epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 5.14.1.

ἀπομῡκάομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, μυκάομαι] **to bellow** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.742.5).

ἀπομυκτέον [ἀπομύσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to cleanse one's nose** EUR. *Cycl.* 561 (*v.l.*).

ἀπομυκτηρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπομυκτηρίζω] **mockery, taunt** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.6.49.1.

ἀπομυκτίζω [ἀπομυκτηρίζω] **to turn up the nose, scorn** LUC. *DMer.* 7.3 (*v.l.*) ‖ **ἀπομυκτηρίζω** HSCH. (*v.l.*).

ἀπομυλλαίνω [ἀπό, μυλλαίνω] **to grimace** L. *E.M.* 125.25 ‖ *medic.* **to overlap,** *of a fractured jaw* HP. *Art.* 33.

ἀπόμυξις -εως, ἡ [ἀπομύσσω] **act of blowing the nose** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1084c.

ἀπομύσσω, *Att.* **ἀπομύττω** [ἀπό, μύσσομαι] ❶ *act.* **to purge, clean** AP 11.268.1 (*the nose*) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.30 (*one's own*) *etc.* ‖ **to clean the nose** ▸ τινα for s.o. else PLAT. *Rp.* 343a (*fig.*) ❷ *mid.* **to blow one's nose** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 910 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.16 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be led by the nose** *fig.* MEN. *fr.* 383 (*ppf. mid.*) *etc.*

ἀπομύω *verb derived erroneously from aor.* **κηπέμυσα** *with crasis, see* **ἐπιμύω** ‖ **to close,** *the eyes* [Greg.[1]] *Occurs.* 46.1180B; *fig.* **ἀ. τὰς βλαστὰς διὰ τὴν ἁμαρτίαν** to let the sprouts dry out on account of one's sin METH. *Symp.* 10.5.273.

ἀπομφολῡγωτος -ον [πομφολυγόω] **that does not make bubbles** DIOSC.[2] 5.99.

ἀπομωλύνομαι [ἀπό, μωλύνω] **to be absorbed, disappear** HP. *Epid.* 7.105.

ἀπομωρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, μωρόομαι] **to stupefy** DIOSC.[2] 4.75 ‖ *pass.* AET.[1] 6.16.

ἀπομώρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπομωρόω] **slowness, obtuseness** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 6.27).

ἀπονεῖαλτο *Ion. aor. opt. mid. 3. pl., see* ἀπονίναμαι.

ἀπονάω [ἀπό, ναίω] ❶ *act.* **to shift, transport** (*elsewhere*), **to send away, remove** IL. 16.86 AP 4.1492 ❷ *mid.* **to come back, return, emigrate** IL. 2.629 OD. 15.254 ‖ **to send away** EUR. *I.T.* 1260 (*lyr.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be carried away** *or* **remove, leave: πατρὸς καὶ πόλεως from father and city** EUR. *Med.* 166; **τηλόσε ... σᾶς ἀπενάσθην πατρίδος** I was carried away far from your homeland EUR. *I.T.* 175 ◆ *poet.: only aor.* **ἀπένασσα** | *mid.* **ἀπενάσσατο** | *pass.* **ἀπενάσθην.**

ἀποναρκάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ναρκάω] *intrans.* **to be sluggish** *or* **inert: πρὸς τοὺς πόνους in the face of the toils** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 8f | **to be reluctant** ▸ *with inf.*: **διελεῖν to divide** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].101D ‖ *trans.* **to render inert, paralyse: ἀ. τὰς ψυχὰς to terrify the souls** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.35.

ἀπονάρκησις -εως, ἡ PLUT. *QConv.* 652 d *etc., see* ἀπονάρκωσις.

ἀποναρκόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ναρκόω] **to grow numb, become insensitive** HP. *Coac.* 3.478, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 503d *etc.*

ἀπονάρκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποναρκόομαι] **numbness, insensitivity** HP. *Art.* 46 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 875b 7.

ἀπονεκρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, νεκρόω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to die, paralyse** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.204 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to die, be paralysed** DIOD. 2.12.3 LUC. *V.H.* 2 1 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.5.21 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἀπονέκρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπονεκρόω] **paralysis, death** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.5.4.

ἀπονέμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπονέμω] **attribution, distribution** MAUR. 8.6 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **ramification** GAL. 4.565 ORIB. 25.58.5, *al.*

ἀπονεμητέος -α -ον [ἀπονέμω] *verb. adj.* **that should be attributed** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441a *etc.* ‖ *neut.* **-έον it is necessary to attribute** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165a 18 *etc.*

ἀπονεμητικός -ή -όν [ἀπονέμω] **distributive** ASP. 158.22 | **τό ... ἀ. ἑκάστῳ** the assignation of his own to each MAUR. 1.16 ◆ *adv.* **ἀπονεμητικῶς distributively** DIOG. 7.126.

ἀπονέμω [ἀπό, νέμω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to attribute, assign** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 2.4.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 757c, *al. etc.*; **ἀ. τιμήν τινι to honor s.o.** NT *1Pet.* 3.7 ‖ **to concede** LUC. *Nigr.* 14 ‖ **to bring, carry** PIND. *I.* 2.47 Ⓑ **to portion out, divide** PLAT. *Pol.* 307b ❷ *mid.* **to assign oneself, take for oneself** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 739b | ▸ τινος a part of sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 574a ‖ **to pasture** ▸ τι on sthg. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1289 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be assigned** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123b 35 *etc.* Ⓑ **to be divided** PLAT. *Pol.* 276d ‖ **to be removed** PLAT. *Leg.* 771c.

ἀπονενοημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* **ἀπονοέω desperately** XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.8 *etc.*; **ἐκείνῳ τἀνδρὶ καὶ τἆλλα ἐμπλήκτως καὶ ἀ. βεβιωκότι** for this man who has also in other respects led a crazed and foolish life LUC. *Peregr.* 38 | **ἀ. ἔχειν to experience aversion** HP. *Epid.* 3.17.2; **ἀ. διακεῖσθαι to be indifferent** ISOCR. 6.75.

ἀπονέομαι [ἀπό, νέομαι] **to go away, return** IL. 2.113, 5.716 OD. 5.27 ◆ *only Hom. pres. and impf.* ‖ *always at verse end* **ἀπόνε-.**

ἀπονεοττεύω [ἀπό, νεοττεύω] **to cause to hatch** (*egg*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563a 3.

ἀπονέστερος *comp., see* ἄπονος.

ἀπόνευμα -ατος, τό [ἀπονεύω] **inclination** L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* ἀπόκλιμα) | *fig.* **inclination, disposition: τὰ εἰς τὸ φαῦλον ἄσχετα ἀπονεύματα** the incorrigible urges to wickedness CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.14E.

ἀπονευρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, νευρόω] ❶ *act.* **to unnerve, weaken** ▸ *with acc.* CYR.[1] *Iul.* 8 (6[2].279C) (*the ranks of demons*), *al.* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to become tendon** GAL. 2.252, 10.8 ‖ **to become nerve** GAL. 5.191 Ⓑ **to be unnerved, weakened** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.103D (*mind*).

ἀπονεύρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπονευρόω] **extremity of the muscle** (*that becomes tendon*) GAL. 4.368, 11.107, *al.*

ἀπόνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπονεύω] **inclination, tendency** THEM. *Or.* 20.236b ‖ **dissent** AN. *Fig*(3). 179.20.

ἀπονεύω [ἀπό, νεύω] **to incline, lean** (*from sthg. toward sthg. else*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 165a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1355a 20 *etc.* (*usu. fig.*); **πρὸς Ῥωμαίους ἀπονενευκότες** transferring their favor to the Romans POL. 21.6.4 | ▸ εἰς *and acc.* toward s.o. *or* sthg. LUC. *Bis acc.* 9 ‖ **to bend, oscillate** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.22.2 (*barley*) PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 924a (*like drunks*), 63.971b (*mule*).

ἀπονέω [ἀπό, νέω] **to unload:** *aor. mid.* **στέρνων**

ἀπονησαμένη having unburdened the weight from my chest EUR. *Ion* 875; ἀπὸ δ' εἵματ' ... νηήσαντο they took off their clothes AP 1.364 • *also* -νηέω.

ἀπονήμενος *aor*[r]. *ptc. mid.*, *see* ἀπονίναμαι.

1. ἀπόνηρος -ον [πονηρός] innocuous PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 163 || *Christ.* innocent, simple GREG. *Or.* 40.23.20 *etc.* || *medic.* non-malignant, *of fevers* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 5.29.8) ◆ *adv.* ἀπονήρως blamelessly, without malignity CYR.[1] *Ps.* 100.2 *etc.*

2. ἀπόνηρος -ον [πονέω] that is not worth the effort DION. *Lys.* 15.5.

ἀπονηστεύω CAP. 5.13.4, *al.*, *see* ἀπονηστίζομαι.

ἀπονηστίζομαι [ἀπό, νῆστις] to break the fast HEROND. 9 *title.*

ἀπονητί [ἀπόνητος] *adv.* without suffering HDT. 3.146.1 LUC. *Rhet.* 8 *etc.*

ἀπόνητο *aor*[t]. *ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ἀπονίναμαι.

ἀπόνητος -ον [πονέω] exempt from suffering SOPH. *El.* 1065 ◆ *adv.* ἀπονήτως without suffering HDT. 2.14.2, *al.* (*superl.* -ότατα).

ἀπονήχομαι [ἀπό, νήχω] to swim away, swim to safety POL. 16.3.14 HLD. 1.32.2 *etc.* || *fig.* to escape ▸ τινος sthg. PLUT. *Tranq.* 476a *etc.*

ἀπονία -ας, ἡ [ἄπονος] absence of fatigue ARISTOT. *G.A.* 775a 37 PLUT. *Rom.* 6.5 || lack of energy, indolence XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.25 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1370a 14 (*pl.*) || absence of suffering CHRYSIP. 3.33.30 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1048a) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀπονίζω [ἀπό, νίζω] *impf.* ἀπένιζον, *mid.* ἀπενιζόμην || *fut.* ἀπονίψω, *mid.* ἀπονίψομαι || *aor.* ἀπένιψα, *mid.* ἀπενιψάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπονενιμμένος ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 419 || *aor. pass.* ἀπενίφθην ❶ *act.* to wash, remove by washing PLAT. *Symp.* 223d; μέλανα βρότον ἐξ ὠτειλέων black blood from the shoulders OD. 24.189; τί τινος sthg. from sthg. NONN. *D.* 4.64 || to wash, clean OD. 23.75 PLAT. *Symp.* 175a *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to clean oneself, take off oneself HERACLIT. B 5 | ▸ *with acc.* IL. 10.572 (*sweat*) | *fig.* LUC. *Am.* 44 (*sleep*) || to wash oneself ▸ *with acc.* OD. 18.179 (*body*), 22.478 (*hands and feet*) || ▸ *abs.* (*also pf. mid.*) to wash oneself (*one's hands*) HP. *Mul.* 1.89 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1217; τῆς κρήνης ἀ. to wash at the spring ALCIPHR. 1.11.3 *etc.* • *also* ἀπονίπτω (*see*).

ἀπονῑκάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, νικάω] *act.* to win completely, overcome IOS. *A.I.* 15.60 || *pass.* to be overcome ARISTOT. *M.A.* 703a 27.

ἀπόνιμμα -ατος, τό [ἀπονίζω] dirty water (*from bathing*) PLUT. *Sul.* 36.3 || lustral water ATH. 9.409f, *al.*

ἀπονίναμαι [ἀπό, ὀνίνημι] *fut.* ἀπονήσομαι || *aor.* ἀπωνησάμην || *aor*[r]. ἀπωνήμην, *later* ἀπωνάμην; to enjoy, profit ▸ *with gen.* IL. 17.25 OD. 24.30; τῶνδ' ἀπόναιο you could enjoy these IL. 24.556 | ▸ *abs.* οὐδ' ἀπόνητο he did not enjoy OD. 16.120 (*cf.* HDT. 1.168) • *epic aor.* ἀπονήμην | *inf.* ἀπόνασθαι AP 2.196 | *ptc.* ἀπονήμενος OD. 24.30.

ἀπόνιπτρον -ου, τό [ἀπονίπτω] dirty water (*from bathing*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 616.

ἀπονίπτω [ἀπό, νίπτω] *impf.* ἀπένιπτον, *mid.* ἀπενιπτόμην; to wash, wash away ▸ *with two acc.*: *fig.* πᾶσαν ῥυτίδα τῆς ἁμαρτίας ἡμᾶς ἀ. to wipe away every fold of sin from us DIAD. *Perf.* 89 || *mid.* to wash oneself ▸ *with acc.* NT *Matt.* 27.24 (*one's hands*) *etc.* | *causat.* to cause to be washed: ὡς ἂν παρετοιμαζομένους ἤδη ἀπονίψασθαι τοὺς πόδας πρὸς τοῦ κυρίου as if they (*sc. the disciples*) *would* already be ready to have the Lord's feet be washed CLEM. *fr.* 28 • *later for* ἀπονίζω.

ἀπονίσ(σ)ομαι [ἀπό, νίσσομαι] to go away THGN. 528 AP 3.899 AP 9.118 (*v.l. aor.*).

ἀπονιτρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, νιτρόω] to rub *or* clean with niter HP. *Ulc.* 18.

ἀπόνιψις -εως, ἡ [ἀπονίπτω] washing HDT.[1] (ORIB. *Ecl.* 105.6) *etc.*

ἀπονοέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, νοέω] *impf. mid.* ἀπενοούμην || *aor.* ἀπενόησα || *pf.* ἀπονενόηκα EPHR. 5.208.10 Phr., *mid.* ἀπονενόημαι || *aor. pass.* ἀπενοήθην ❶ *act. later* to bring to despair ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *A.I.* 18.287 || to cause to be proud ▸ *with acc.*: ἵνα μή ... αὐτοὺς ἀπονοήσῃ in order not to make them prideful IO. *HMt* 7.639E ❷ *usu. mid. and pass.* to have lost one's reason, to be misled *or* desperate THUC. 7.81.5 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.23, 7.5.12 PLUT. *CMi.* 63.9 *etc.* | to have no sense of measure, give oneself airs ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 833 | *subst. pf. ptc.* ὁ ἀπονενοημένος foolish, shameless THPHR. *C.H.* 6.2 *etc.*

ἀπόνοια -ας, ἡ [ἀπονοέω] absence of reason, foolishness, shamelessness THPHR. *C.H.* 6.1 *etc.* || madness, rashness, *s.times* mad *or* rash action, whim DEMOSTH. 18.249 POL. 1.70.5 (*pl.*) LUC. *Asin.* 43 *etc.* || A. Madness, *name of a decree at Phokis* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 244d || despair THUC. 1.82.4, 7.67.4 || naivety, simplicity DOR.[2] *Doct.* 80.14.

ἀπονομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπονέμω] attribution, distribution PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.57.

ἀπονομίζω [ἀπό, νομίζω] to prohibit by law MNAS. 32.

ἄπονος -ον [πόνος] exempt from hardship *or* suffering SIM. 18.3 (*life*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1585 (*fate*) PLAT. *Tim.* 81e (*death*) DIOSC.[2] 3.96 *etc.* || exempt from the imperative to labor, *of the heavens* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 284a 15 || shirker, indolent, idle, *of pers.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.19 PLAT. *Rp.* 556b || *medic.* that relieves pain ARET. *C.D.* 2.12.2 || *compar.* -ώτερος *and* -έστερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀπόνως without hardship *or* suffering *or* fatigue HDT. 9.2.2 THUC. 1.11.2 PLUT. *Marc.* 17.9 (*comp.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον | *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἀπονοσέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, νοσέω] to sicken HP. *Sept.* 6.

ἀπονοστέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, νοστέω] *impf.* ἀπενόστουν || *fut.* ἀπονοστήσω || *aor.* ἀπενόστησα || *pf.* ἀπονενόστηκα PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 5e; to return, re-enter one's homeland IL. 8.499, *al.* (*with* ἄψ) HDT. 4.33.4 (*with* ὀπίσω back) PLUT. *Ages.* 19.5 (*with* οἴκαδε) *etc.* | χθονός from this country EUR. *I.T.* 731 | ἐπ' οἶκου home THUC. 7.87.6 | *abs.* XEN. *An.* 3.5.16 • *aor. ptc. Hyperdoric* ἀπονοστάσαντος.

ἀπονόστησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπονοστέω] return ARR. *An.* 7.4.3, 7.12.1.

ἀπονόσφι(ν) [ἀπό, νόσφι(ν)] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* aside IL. 11.555, *al.* OD. 5.350, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* away from: IL. 1.541 OD. 15.529, *al. etc. epic, placed after gen.*; *s.times written separately* ἀπὸ νόσφιν *in the third or fourth arsis of a hexameter for the sake of meter.*

ἀπονοσφίζω [ἀπονόσφι(ν)] ❶ *act.* to remove, exclude ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from some place HOM. 2.158 || to deprive, strip: τινὰ ὅπλων s.o. of armor SOPH. *Ph.* 979 || to avoid, seek to escape, *with acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 480 ❷ *mid. pass.* to be deprived: ἐδωδήν of food HOM. 4.562 || to be distant CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.291D (*from land*), *al.*

ἀπόνουσος -ον [ἀπό, νόσος] exempt from disease SYN. *H.* 7.35.

ἀπονυκτερεύω [ἀπό, νυκτερεύω] to spend the night outside PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 195e | τοῦ στρατοπέδου away from camp PLUT. *F.M.* 20.7.

ἀπονύμφης -ου [ἀπό, νύμφη] misogynist POLL. 3.46 • *also* ἀπόνυμφος.

ἀπονυστάζω [ἀπό, νυστάζω] to go to sleep, doze (*fig.*) PLUT. *Cic.* 24.6 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀπονυστακτέον [ἀπονυστάζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to go to sleep: ἐπεργετικῶς οὖν ἀ. it is therefore necessary to go to sleep in a state of constant readiness to awaken CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.79.1.

ἀπονύχιζω [ἀπό, ὀνυχίζω] ❶ *act.* to cut the nails MEN. *fr.* 487; ἀπονυχιῶ σου τά ... σιτία I'll cut off your feed ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 709 || to finish off IUL. 3.77a (*fig.*) ❷ *mid.* to cut one's nails: τὰς χεῖρας fingernails HP. *Mul.* 1.70 SOR. 2.4.2 ❸ *pass.* to have one's nails cut BABR. 98.14 (*aor. pass.*); ἀκριβῶς ἀπωνυχισμένος well-manicured THPHR. *C.H.* 26.4.

ἀπονύχιον [ἀπό, νύξ] *adv.* at first light CHRON. PASCH. 338.

ἀπονύχισμα -ατος, τό [ἀπονυχίζω] cutting of the nails DIOG. 8.17 *etc.*

ἀπονυχιστική, ἡ (τέχνη) [ἀπονυχίζω] art of finishing SCH. DION.[6] 110.6.

ἀπονωτίζω [ἀπό, νωτίζω] to turn the back (*to flee*) SOPH. *fr.* 713 || *causat.* to turn: τινὰ φυγῇ s.o. to flight EUR. *Bac.* 763.

ἀποξαίνω [ἀπό, ξαίνω] to tear, lacerate: *pass.* to be lacerated: ἀπεξαίνετο ταῖς μάστιξιν τὰς σάρκας he lacerated his flesh with the whips VT *4Macc.* 6.6.

ἀποξενῑτεύομαι [ἀπό, ξενιτεύω] to live away from home SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1208.

ἀποξενολογέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ξενολογέω] to enroll as mercenaries IOS. *A.I.* 13.414 || to finish recruiting AN. *VPhilon.* p. 12.

ἀπόξενος -ον [ἀπό, ξένος] inhospitable SOPH. *O.T.* 196 || exile, outlaw: τινος from some place AESCHL. *Ag.* 1282, *al. etc.*

ἀποξενόω, *contr.* [ἀπόξενος] ❶ *act.* to banish, exile ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from some place PLUT. *Herod.* 857e, *al. etc.* || *fig.* to alienate: τοῦ ποιητοῦ ἀ. τὰ ἔπη not to attribute the verses to the poet ATH. 2.49b; αὐτὸν ἀ. τινος to keep oneself away from sthg. LUC. *Dom.* 2 || *medic.* to wean SOR. 2.48.3 ❷ *mid.* to make oneself unrecognizable, disguise oneself VT *1Kgs.* 14.5, 6 (*cod.* A) || to expel, cast out CLEM. *Paed.* 2.12.118.1 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be banished, live in exile EUR. *Hec.* 1221 *etc.* || to emigrate PLAT. *Leg.* 708b || to be in service abroad, *of troops* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1270a 2 Ⓑ *fig.* to be estranged *or* averse ▸ *with gen.* DIOD. 3.47.8 || to be unweaned ▸ *with gen.* AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.1) || *pf. ptc. pass.* ἀπεξενωμένος disused, *of words* HDN. 2.910.12 *etc.* | extraneous, separate: τις ἀπεξενωμένος αὐτοῦ an essence separate from him (*the Word from the Father*) GREG.[2] *Orig.* 4.36.13.

ἀποξένωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποξενόω] life abroad PLUT. *Pomp.* 80.5 || exile P. 11 (25.15), *al.*

ἀποξενωτέος -α -ον [ἀποξενόω] *verb. adj.* that should be rejected ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.15.

ἀπόξεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποξέω] smoothing, polishing *1*SYLL.[3] 244 *C* 39 (IV[BCE]).

ἀπόξεσμα -ατος, τό [ἀποξέω] shaving, clipping ORIB. 8.26.1 GAL. 1.169.

ἀποξέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ξέω] *impf.* ἀπέξεον AL. *in Top.* 456 || *aor.* ἀπέξεσα, *mid.* ἀπεξεσάμην EPIGR. 5.67.4 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπέξεσμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀπεξέσθην ❶ *act.* to shave, scratch away: κηρόν the wax LUC. *Somn.* 2 | *fig.* to cancel ALCIPHR. 1.12.1 || to detach, cut off: χεῖρα a hand IL. 5.81 (*tmesis*) || *fig.* to polish, perfect: εἰς κάλλος ἑαυτοὺς ἀ. to polish themselves to the point of beauty GREG. *Or.* 40.22.26 ❷ *mid. pass.* to be deprived: χρυσόν of gold GREG. (AP 8.191.4) || to be polished, perfected: *fig. pf. ptc. pass.* ἀπεξεσμένος perfect, exact CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.*

1^2.37A *etc.* • *later pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀποξεσμένος.
ἀποξηραίνω [ἀπό, ξηραίνω] *fut.* ἀποξηρανῶ || *aor.* ἀπεξήρᾶνα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπεξήρασμαι *and* ἀπεξήραμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀπεξηράνθην || *fut. pass.* ἀποξηρανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to parch, mop up** HDT. 2.99.2 THUC. 7.12.5 (*ships*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to dry oneself:** ὕδατι ... βρεχθὲν ἱμάτιον ἀποξηραίνεται ῥᾳδίως a rainsoaked cloak dries up easily PLUT. *QConv.* 696d || **to be parched** *or* **dried out, dry up** HDT. 1.75.6 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.3; *of the harvest* PTEBT. 773.5 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | *fig. of the impious* ὡσεὶ χόρτος ταχὺ ἀποξηρανθήσονται they will dry right out like hay VT *Ps.* 36.2 *Ion.* • *aor. subj.* ἀποξηρήνῃ HP. *LocHom.* 13 | *inf.* ἀποξηρῆναι HP. *Aff.* 4 HDT. 2.99.2.
ἀπόξιφίζομαι AG *Bek.* 432, *see* ἀπορχέομαι.
ἀποξυλίζω [ἀπό, ξύλον] **to deprive of woody fiber** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873b 4 (*better v.l.* -χυλ-).
ἀποξυλόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ξύλον] **to become as hard as wood** MEN. *Dysc.* 534 GEOP. 17.2.1, *al.*
ἀποξύνω [ἀπό, ὀξύνω] ❶ *act.* **to sharpen, whittle to a point** OD. 6.269, *al.* LUC. *DMar.* 2.2 || **to make shrill** *or* **penetrating** (*the voice*) PLUT. *T.G.* 2.5 || **to make acrid** (*food*) HP. *Vict.* 3.76 ASCLEP.^{4} (GAL. 13.164) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be sharpened, shrill, harsh** THPHR. *Pyr.* 52 POL. 1.22.7 *etc.*; (ὁ ποὺς) εἰς τοὺς δακτύλους ἀποξύνεται (the foot) tapers toward the toes ACH. 3.8.3; ὦτα ἀπωξυσμένα sharp ears GAL. 7.30 || *pf. mid.* ἀπωξυσμ- *and* -υμμ-.
ἀποξύρᾶω *and* **ἀποξυρέω,** *contr.* [ἀπό, ξυράω] **to shave, shear** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 215, *al.* LUC. *Sacr.* 15 *etc.* | τινά τὴν κεφαλήν s.o.'s head HDT. 5.35.3 || *pass.* POLYAEN. 7.35.1.
ἀποξύρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποξυράω] **shaving** ORIB. 46.8.1.
ἀπόξῠρος -ον [ἀπό, ξυρόν] **steep, precipitous** LUC. *Prom.* 1 *etc.*
ἀποξύρω [*see* ἀποξυράω] ❶ *act.* **to shave** POLYAEN. 1.24 (*aor. ptc.* -ύρας) ❷ *mid.* **to shave oneself** PLUT. *Oth.* 2.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be shaven** DCASS. 57.10.5.
ἄποξυς -υ [ἀπό, ὀξύς] **sharpened, pointed** HP. (GAL. 19.84), *Art.* 33 DIOSC.^{2} 2.114 (*of plants*) *etc.*
ἀπόξυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποξύω] **sharp end, point** GEOP. 10.75.11.
ἀπόξυσμα -ατος, τό [ἀποξύω] **shaving, filing** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 1.75 *etc.*
ἀποξυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποξύω] **acidification** AET.^{1} 9.10.
ἀποξυστρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀποξύω] **to be blunted** POL. 2.33.3.
ἀποξύω [ἀπό, ξύω] ❶ *act.* **to shave, scratch away** ▸ τι sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.4 DIOSC.^{2} 5.79 || *fig.* γῆρας to banish old age IL. 9.446; τὸ ἐρυθριᾶν ἀ. τοῦ προσώπου to wipe the blush off the face LUC. *Vit. auct.* 10 ❷ *mid.* **to shave, remove,** *with acc.* DCHR. 32.44 || ▸ *abs.* **to scratch oneself** PLIN. 34.62 ❸ *pass. fig.* **to be canceled** ALCIPHR. 2.38.3.
ἀποπᾰγιόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, πάγιος] *gloss. of* ἀποκλεΐζομαι (*see*) GAL. 15.129.
ἀποπαιδᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, παιδαγωγέω] **to distract** IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 21.
ἀποπαιδαριόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, παιδαριόω] **to treat like children** *prob. pPSI* 418.16 (III^{BCE}).
ἀποπαίζω [ἀπό, παίζω] **to play** τινι with sthg. HSCH. δ1212 (*aor. inf.* ἀποπαΐξαι).
ἀπόπᾰλαι [ἀπό, πάλαι] *adv.* **from ancient times, from long ago** PHRYN.^{2} *Att.* 32.
ἀποπαλαιόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, παλαιόω] **to revoke** HSCH. (*dub.*).
ἀποπάλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, παλέω] **dislocation** HP. *Fract.* 42 (*dub.*) GAL. 19.84 *etc.*
ἀποπάλλω [ἀπό, πάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to brandish, hurl** LUC. *Am.* 45 (*arrows*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to rebound, reverberate** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 891a 3 PLUT. *Alex.* 35.14 *etc.*
ἀποπαλμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποπάλλω] **rebound** EPIC. 2.44.4.
ἀπόπαλσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπάλλω] **rebound, shock** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.10) *etc.*
ἀποπαλτικῶς [ἀποπάλλω] *adv.* **rebounding** SEXT. *S.* 10.223.
ἀπόπᾱν *adv.* **completely** PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.111.29.
ἀπόπαξ [ἀπό, πάξ] *adv.* **in general** *1*IG 1^2.338.20 (V^{BCE}) HSCH.
ἀποπαππόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, πάππος] *bot.* **to become pappose, grow a pappus** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.4.
ἀποπαπταίνω [ἀπό, παπταίνω] **to cast glances around** *or* **back** (*to escape*) IL. 14.101 (*fut. 3. pl.* -παπτανέουσιν).
ἀποπαρθενεύω [ἀπό, παρθενεύω] *later fig. act.* **to render virgin:** οἱ ἀποπαρθενεύσαντες σφᾶς αὐτούς those who have rendered themselves virgin METH. *Symp.* 1.1.10 || *mid.* **to lose one's virginity** HP. *Aër.* 17.
ἀποπαρθενόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, παρθένος] **to take the virginity, deflower** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Sir.* 20.4.
ἀπόπαστος -ον [ἀπό, παστός] **fast** OPP. 1.299.
ἀπόπασχα, τό [ἀπό, Πάσχα] *indecl. Christ.* **period following Easter** LEONTN. *VSym.* 35.
ἀποπάσχω [ἀπό, πάσχω] **to remove the impression** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.28.3 (*aor. imper.* ἀπόπαθε).
ἀποπᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἀπόπατος] *impf.* ἀπεπάτουν || *fut.* ἀποπατήσω, *ptc. mid.* ἀποπατησόμενος ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1184 || *aor.* ἀπεπάτησα; **to go to the toilet** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 354 *etc.* || **to defecate** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 351 • *Ion.* ἀποπατέει, ἀποπατέων.
ἀποπάτημα -ατος, τό [ἀποπατέω] **dung,** excrement EUP. 306 GAL. 12.290, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 3.26 *etc.*
ἀποπάτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπατέω] **defecation** GAL. 15.607.
ἀποπατητέον [ἀποπατέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to defecate** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 326.
ἀπόπᾰτος -ου, ὁ [ἀπό, πάτος] **excrement, dung** HP. *Morb.* 4.43, *Prorrh.* 2.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 727d *etc.* || **toilet** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 81 *etc.*
ἀπόπαυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπαύω] **cessation** ARET. *S.A.* 1.5.7.
ἀποπαυστέον [ἀποπαύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to put an end to** CLEM. *Str.* 7.16.100.4.
ἀποπαύστωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀποπαύω] **one who causes to cease** ORPH. *H.* 39.3.
ἀποπαύω [ἀπό, παύω] ❶ *act.* **to put a stop to, restrain, obstruct** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 21.340 (*rage*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 151a (*grief*) *etc.* | ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 18.267 | πολέμου to fighting IL. 11.323 | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. HDT. 1.46.1 EUR. *Suppl.* 639 (*conject.*) | ▸ ἀ. τινά *and inf.* to prevent s.o. from OD. 12.126, *al.* | ▸ ἀ. τοῦ *and inf.* to make stop doing XEN. *Lac.* 1.6 || *intrans.* **to cease** EUR. *fr.* 118.3 | **to desist** ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. MSC. (AP 9.217.5) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to cease** ▸ τινος from sthg. IL. 16.721, *al.* OD. 1.340 *etc.*; ἀπεπαύσατο τοῦ πρόσω χωρεῖν they halted their forward progress PLUT. *QConv.* 721d | ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. SOPH. *El.* 231 || *abs.* **to cease, finish** THGN. 2 ARAT. 51.
ἀποπεῖθω [ἀπό, πείθω] **to divert** VPACH. Φ120 (p. 77.31) *etc.*
ἀπόπειρα -ας, ἡ [ἀπό, πεῖρα] **trial, attempt** HDT. 8.9 THUC. 7.21.2 | ἀπόπειραν λαμβάνειν τινός to make a trial of sthg. POL. 27.4.2 | δοῦναι ἀπόπειραν to demonstrate PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.194; ἀπόπειραν λαμβάνειν εἰ ... to seek to find out *or* know if ... HLD. 7.19.7.
ἀποπειράζω [ἀποπειράω] **to try:** εἰ whether ARISTOT. *Mir.* 831a 29 || **to make atttempts:** τινος against s.o. APP. 8.117.
ἀποπειρᾰτέον [ἀποπειράω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to furnish proof:** τινος of sthg. ISOCR. 9.11.
ἀποπειράω, *contr.* [ἀπόπειρα] ❶ *act.* **to prove, put to the test, attempt, make attempts** ▸ τινος (on) s.o. *or* sthg. THUC. 2.93.1 PLAT. *Theaet.* 157c *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 4.107.2 ❷ ▸ *mid.* = *act.*: *with gen.* HDT. 1.46.2, *al.* THUC. 4.24.3 *etc.*; ἀπεπειρώμην αὐτοῦ εἰ δύναιτο ἀληθεύειν I put him to the test to see if he was capable of speaking the truth XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.17 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be proven** HDT. 2.73.4 (*aor. subj. pass.* ἀποπειρηθῇ) [B] **to experiment:** ἀπεπειράθη τῶν καλάμων εἰ εὔπνοοι he experimented to see if the ducts were open LONG. 2.35.2.
ἀποπέκω [ἀπό, πέκω] **to cut off, shear,** *in aor. mid. with tmesis* **to cut for oneself** (*the hair*) THEODOR. (AP 6.155.2: *ind.* -πέξατο) | **to comb one's hair** CALLIM. *H.* 5.32 (*subj.* -πέξηται).
ἀποπελεκάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, πελεκάω] **to cut** *or* **split with blows of an axe** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1156 *etc.*
ἀποπελέκημα -ατος, τό [ἀποπελεκάω] **splinter** HSCH. (*s.v.* λατύπη).
ἀποπελεκίζω AG *Bek.* 438, *see* -πελεκάω.
ἀποπελιαίνομαι [ἀπό, πελιός] **to become livid** HP. *Epid.* 7.47 (*conject. for* ἀπελειαίνετο *codd.*).
ἀποπελιόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, πελιόομαι] **to become livid** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 9.
ἀποπεμπτέος -α -ον [ἀποπέμπω] *verb. adj.* **that which is to be banished, to be excluded** GREG.^{1} *Eccl.* 7 (404.12) (▸ *with gen.*: from) *etc.*
ἀποπεμπτικός -ή -όν [ἀποπέμπω] **of dismissal, of farewell** MEN.^{2} 336.6 (*hymn*).
ἀπόπεμπτος -ον [ἀποπέμπω] [A] **dismissed, discharged,** *dub. pPETR.* 2.15.1.7 (III^{BCE}) || **removed, excluded** CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.458D, *al.* [B] **that can be removed, remediable** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.627 *etc.*
ἀποπεμπτόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, πέμπτος] **to give the fifth part** ▸ τινι to s.o. VT *Gen.* 47.26 || **to take a fifth** ▸ τι of sthg. VT *Gen.* 41.34.
ἀποπέμπω [ἀπό, πέμπω] ❶ *act.* **to send away, return, dismiss** IL. 21.452 *etc.*; ἀ. ἀσινέας to return safe and sound HDT. 7.146.3 | **to repudiate:** τὴν γυναῖκα the wife DEMOSTH. 59.52 *etc.* || **to send back** OD. 2.113 || **to send** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1010; (*sc.* ἀναθήματα) ἐς Δελφοὺς offerings to Delphi HDT. 1.51.1; τὰ λύτρα τῷ Ἀννίβᾳ the ransom to Hannibal PLUT. *F.M.* 9.4 || **to export** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 362 || **to expel, eliminate** PLAT. *Tim.* 33c ❷ *mid.* **to send away** (*from oneself*), **return, remove** HDT. 1.120.6 *etc.* | τὴν δευτέρην ἀποπεμψάμενος having repudiated his second wife HDT. 6.63.1 || **to offload, eliminate** THUC. 3.4.2 (*ship*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109b 11 (*pleasures*) *etc.* || **to divert, repel** EUR. *Hec.* 72 || **to export** XEN. *Vect.* 1.7.
ἀπόπεμψις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπέμπω] **dispatch** HDT. 7.148.1 || **rejection, divorce** DEMOSTH. 59.59 *etc.*
ἀποπενθέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, πενθέω] **to lament, mourn** ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *Cor.* 39.10 || **to put aside the grief** ▸ τινα for s.o. GREG. *epist.* 166.2.
ἀποπεραίνω [ἀπό, περαίνω] **to bring to its conclusion, complete** ▸ *with acc.* CYR.^{1} *Iul.* 4 (6^2.125E) (*sacrifices*), *al. etc.* • *fut.* ἀποπερᾶνῶ HSCH. || *aor. inf.* ἀποπερᾶναι | *ptc.* ἀποπεράνας || *Byz. aor. pass.* ἀποπερανθείς || *fut. inf. pass.* ἀποπερανθήσεσθαι CYR.^{1} *Duod.* 1.594.17 P., *al.*
ἀποπεραιόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, περαιόω] **to limit** AMM. *in Int.* 54.29.
ἀποπερατόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, περατόω] PORPH. *in Cat.*^{2} 132.33 *etc.*, *see* ἀποπεραίνω || **to complete:**

ἀποπερατοῦσα τὰ θεῖα καὶ οὐράνια τάγματα (*sc. the angelic order*) that completes the divine and celestial ranks DION.[21] *C.H.* 196B.

ἀποπεράτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπερατόω] **limit, end, border** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.19.9) PAEG. 6.77 (*of a fistula*) *etc.* ‖ **end** SYR. *in Metaph.* 49.29 *etc.*

ἀποπεράω, *contr.* [ἀπό, περάω] **to cross** PLUT. *Pomp.* 62.5, *al.*

ἀποπέρδομαι [ἀπό, πέρδομαι] *fut. pass.* (*act. signf.*) ἀποπαρδήσομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. ἀπέπαρδον; **to fart** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 699, *al. etc.*

ἀποπερισπάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, περισπάω] **to divert, distract** SOR. 2.48.5 *etc.*

ἀποπερκόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, πέρκος] **to darken** SOPH. *fr.* 255.6 (*grapes*).

ἀποπερονάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, περονάω] **to fix with a clasp** HP. *Mochl.* 5.

ἀποπετάζω [ἀποπετάννυμι] **to shift, disperse** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 5.4, 32.25, *al.* ‖ *pass.* **to be dispersed** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 32.25.

ἀποπετάννῡμι [ἀπό, πετάννυμι] **to extend, unfold** DIOG. 6.77.

ἀποπέτομαι [ἀπό, πέτομαι] *impf.* ἀπεπετόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀποπετήσομαι ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1126 ‖ *aor*[1]. *3. sg.* ἀπέπτετο ARISTOPH. *Av.* 90 ‖ *aor*[1]. ἀπέπτην, *mid.* ἀπεπτάμην | *inf.* ἀποπτῆναι, *mid.* ἀποπτάσθαι HDT. 7.13.1 | *ptc.* ἀποπτάς; **to fly away** EMPED. B 2.4 HDT. *l.c.* ARISTOPH. *ll.cc.* PLAT. *Symp.* 183e PLUT. *Amat.* 752f *etc.*

ἀποπετρόομαι **to turn to stone, petrify** ORPH. *L.* 20.8.

ἀποπεφασμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποφαίνω **manifestly, explicitly** DEMOSTH. 59.67.

ἀποπήγνῡμι [ἀπό, πήγνυμι] *aor. ptc.* ἀποπήξας ‖ *pf.* ἀποπέπηγα ‖ *aor*[1]. *pass.* ἀπεπάγην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀποπαγήσομαι; **to (cause to) freeze, congeal** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 126 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be congealed, frozen** XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.8, *An.* 5.8.15 *etc.* | **to be pierced,** *with thorns* ATHANAS. (SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 2.28) • *also* ἀποπήσσω (*see*).

ἀποπηδάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, πηδάω] **to leap down, dismount:** τοῦ ἵππου from the horse PLUT. *F.M.* 16.7 ‖ **to leap away, go away in a hurry** ▸ *abs.* VT *Prov.* 9.18a; ▸ ἀπό τινος **from sthg.** *or* s.o. PLAT. *Theaet.* 164c | ▸ τινος **from** s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.16 | ▸ ἔκ τινος **from sthg.** POL. 3.96.5 | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Rp.* 613b ‖ **to rebound** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803b 1 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to be dislocated** HP. *Art.* 47, *al.* (*of joints*).

ἀποπήδησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπηδάω] **leap** PLUT. *Amat.* 769f.

ἀποπηνίζομαι [ἀπό, πηνίζομαι] **to evolve, develop** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.10.4.

ἀποπήσσω [ἀποπήγνυμι] **to congeal, paralyse** CH *exc.* 24.14.

ἀποπιάζω [ἀπό, πιάζω] **to press, wring** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.1.21) *etc.*; ἀ. τι **to wring sthg.** VT *Judg.* A 6.38, *see* ἀποπιέζω.

ἀποπῑδύω [ἀπό, πιδύω] **to leak out, spread** HP. *NatPuer.* 21.

ἀποπιέζω [ἀπό, πιέζω] **to press, compress, squeeze out** HP. *Fract.* 30, *NatMul.* 20 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 889b 28 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* THPHR. *fr.* 11 (*aor. subj. pass.* ἀποπιεσθῶσιν).

ἀποπίεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπιέζω] **compression** THPHR. *Pyr.* 11 *etc.*

ἀποπίεσμα -ατος, τό [ἀποπιέζω] **compression** HP. *Fract.* 30.

ἀποπιμπλάνω AGATH. 5.21.4, *see* ἀποπι(μ)πλάω.

ἀποπίνω [ἀπό, πίνω] **to drink, absorb** HDT. 4.70 *etc.*

ἀποπι(μ)πλάω *see* ἀποπι(μ)πλημι.

ἀποπι(μ)πλημι [ἀπό, πί(μ)πλημι] *fut.* ἀποπλήσω ‖ *aor.* ἀπέπλησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀποπεπλησμένος DION.[21] *epist.* 9.5 (1112D) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεπλήσθην ❶ *act.* **to fill up, complete, accomplish** HDT. 7.29.2 ‖ **to satisfy, vent** GORG. B 11.5 HDT. 2.129.2 THUC. 7.68.1 PLUT. *Pomp.* 53.10 *etc.*; ὀργάς ... ἀποπιμπλάντες taking out their anger PLUT. *Def. orac.* 417d ❷ *pass.* **to be completed** HDT. 8.96.2 (*oracle*) • *later them.* -πι(μ)πλάω, *contr.* -ῶ ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἀποπεπλῆσθαι *or aor. inf. pass.* ἀποπλησθῆναι *conject. in* HDT. 8.96.1.

ἀποπιπράσκω [ἀπό, πιπράσκω] **to liquidate, sell off** *i*DÉLOS 442 *A* 157 (II[BCE]) (*aor. ptc. pass.*).

ἀποπίπτω [ἀπό, πίπτω] ❶ *act.* [A] **to fall** IL. 14.351 THUC. 4.4.2 *etc.* | ▸ ἔκ τινος **from sthg.** OD. 24.7 LUC. *Asin.* 54 = ▸ ἀπό τινος HDT. 3.130.5 = ▸ τινος HDT. 3.64.3 ‖ **to jump (down), leap:** τῶν ἵππων from horseback POL. 11.21.3 | ἐπὶ τὴν γῆν **to earth** POL. 35.5.2 [B] *fig.* **to decay, fade** VT *Job* 29.24 ‖ **to fail, be disappointed** POL. 4.36.5 | ▸ τινος **in sthg.** DIOD. 17.7.8 = ▸ ἀπό τινος VT *Ps.* 5.11; τῆς ἐλπίδος **in one's expectation** POL. 9.7.1 ‖ **to be without:** ἡ ... ἀποπεσοῦσα προτέρου ἀνδρός the one who is divorced from her former husband ORIG. *CMt.* 14.21 ❷ *later pass.* **to be dropped, fall:** τῶν ὀμμάτων ἐκ θείας τινὸς ἀποπτωθέντα δυνάμεως (*walleyes*) **fallen from the eyes through some divine power** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 2 (87.3429C).

Ἄποπις -εως, ὁ **Apopis,** *a god, brother of Helios* PLUT. *Isid.* 365d.

ἀποπιστεύω [ἀπό, πιστεύω] **to trust mistakenly** ▸ τινι **in sthg.** *or* s.o. POL. 3.71.2, 12.26d.4 IOS. *A.I.* 15.239 *etc.* ‖ **to have full faith** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 480.

ἀποπιτύρισμα -ατος, τό, *see* πιτύρισμα ARCH. 20.

ἀποπλάζω [ἀπό, πλάζω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἀπεπλαζόμην NONN. *D.* 10.28, *al.* ‖ *aor.* ἀπέπλαγξα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεπλάγχθην ❶ *act.* **to divert, distract:** ἀοιδῆς **from singing** AP. 1.1220 ❷ *pass.* (*only aor. pass.*) **to be diverted, get lost** (*far out of one's way*), **wander:** πατρίδος **from home** OD. 15.382 ‖ **to skip away, rebound** IL. 13.578 (*helmet*), 592 (*arrow*) | σάκεος **far from the shield** IL. 22.291 (*arrow*) ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to wander, go as vagabond** OD. 12.285 NONN. *D.* 1.308.

ἀποπλάνάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, πλανάω] *impf.* ἀπεπλάνων, *mid. pass.* ἀπεπλανώμην ‖ *fut.* ἀποπλανήσω, *mid.* ἀποπλανήσομαι PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.139 ‖ *aor.* ἀπεπλάνησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀποπεπλάνημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεπλανήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀποπλανηθήσομαι CAP. 2.21.23 ❶ *act.* **to divert, deviate** HP. *Art.* 34 LUC. *Anach.* 21 *etc.* | τινά ἀπὸ τῆς ὑποθέσεως s.o. **from the argument** AESCHN. 3.176 ‖ **to seduce, deceive, lead astray:** τινα s.o. NT *Mark* 13.22 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be diverted, wander, get lost** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554b 23 *etc.*; ▸ τινος **from sthg.** ISOCR. 7.77 DIOD. 2.31.10 (*fig.*); *fig.* ἀπεπλανήθησαν ἀπὸ τῆς πίστεως they were sidetracked away from the faith NT *1Tim.* 6.10 | ▸ *abs.* ἐὰν πλείονα χρόνον ἀποπλανηθῇ **if he is gone too long** PLUT. *Sollert.* 962e ‖ *fig.* **to digress:** ἵνα μὴ μακρὰν ἀποπλανᾶσθαι δοκῶμεν so that it does not seem like I am rambling PLUT. *Amat.* 770b ‖ *fig.* **to be misled, be sidetracked** VT *Sir.* 13.8, *2Macc.* 2.2 [B] **to be diverted** *or* **distributed** HP. *Alim.* 33.

ἀποπλάνημα -ατος, τό [ἀποπλανάω] **deception, trickery** ABLD. HSCH. *etc.* (s.v. ἀπαιόλημα).

ἀποπλάνησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπλανάω] **diversion, digression** PLAT. *Pol.* 263c ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 18 *etc.* ‖ **wandering** VT *Sir.* 34.11 ‖ *fig.* **error, wrongdoing** VT *Deut.* 29.18.

ἀποπλανίας -ου, ὁ [ἀπόπλανος] **vagabond, fugitive** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.240.1) STAT. (AP 9.548.1) • *Ion.* -ῑης.

ἀπόπλᾰνος -ον [ἀπό, πλάνος] **wandering** P.[1] *Amb.* 197 ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀπόπλανος **digression, rambling** CRATIN.[1] 7.5.

ἀποπλάσσομαι [ἀπό, πλάσσω] *fut.* ἀποπλάσομαι RUFIN. (AP 5.15.4) ‖ *aor.* ἀπεπλασάμην; **to form, mold, portray** PLUT. *Aem.* 28.5 RUFIN. *l.c. etc.* • *poet. aor. ptc.* ἀποπλασσάμενος HERMES. 7.88 ‖ *also act. in aor. ptc.* ἀποπλάσας [GAL.] 14.551.

ἀποπλάστωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀποπλάσσω] **copier, imitator** MAN.[1] 4.343.

ἀποπλέκω [ἀπό, πλέκω] **to undo, untie:** ἀπόπλεξον καὶ ἄνωθεν πλέξον **untie them and weave them again** (*palm fronds*) PALL. *L.* 22.5 ‖ *mid. pass.* **to separate** ZOS.[1] p. 110 *etc.*

ἀποπλέω [ἀπό, πλέω] *impf.* ἀπέπλεον ‖ *fut.* ἀποπλεύσω, *mid.* ἀποπλεύσομαι *and* ἀποπλευσοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἀπέπλευσα ‖ *pf.* ἀποπέπλευκα; **to sail (away), set sail** IL. 9.685 HDT. 1.1.4, *al.* THUC. 1.55.1 PLAT. *epist.* 338c *etc.*; ἐκεῖθέν τε ἀπέπλευσαν εἰς Κύπρον **and from there they sailed straight to Cyprus** NT *Acts* 13.4 • *epic* -είω *Ion.* ἀποπλώω.

ἀποπληγία -ας, ἡ GAL. 16.672, *see* ἀποπληξία.

ἀποπληκτεύομαι [ἀπόπληκτος] **to be senseless** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.40.22.

ἀποπληκτικός -ή -όν [ἀπόπληκτος] **apoplectic, paralysed** HP. *Coac.* 467 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 21 GAL. 8.230, 11.271 *etc.*; τὰ ἀ. **attacks of apoplexy** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.82.

ἀπόπληκτος -ον [ἀποπλήσσω] **touched in the head, giddy, stupid, senseless** HDT. 2.173.4 SOPH. *Ph.* 731 PLUT. *CMa.* 20.3 *etc.* ‖ **stricken in the body, crippled, paralysed** HDT. 1.167.1 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **attacked with apoplexy** HP. *Aph.* 6.57, *Flat.* 13 GAL. 10.72, 11.165 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος DCHR. 11.54.

ἀποπληκτώδης -ες [ἀπόπληκτος] **apoplectic** GAL. 19.110.

ἀποπλήξ -ῆγος IO. *Apost.* 6.156B, *see* ἀπόπληκτος.

ἀποπληξία -ας, ἡ [ἀπόπληκτος] **apoplexy, paralysis** DEMOCR. B 32 HP. *Aph.* 2.42 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 905a 17 ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.2 GAL. 8.231, 11.265 *etc.* ‖ **fainting** CHARIT. 4.5.10 ‖ **senselessness, madness** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.145 PHLEG. 36.2.4 • *Ion.* -ῑη.

ἀποπληξιος -ον [ἀποπληξία] **apoplectic** AL. *Pr.* 2.42 (*v.l.*).

ἀπόπληξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπλήσσω] **apoplexy** HP. *Aph.* 6.56.

ἀποπληρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, πληρόω] ❶ *act.* **to fill, complete, fill up** HP. *Art.* 45, *V.M.* 22 PLUT. *QConv.* 702e (*lamps*) *etc.* ‖ **to accomplish, satisfy** PLAT. *Ch.* 169c (*pers.*), *Leg.* 782e (*desires*), *al.* HDN.[1] 2.7.1 (*promise*) *etc.* | τὴν ὑπὲρ ὧν ἔχουσι χάριν ἀποπληροῦσι τῷ εὐεργέτῃ they give full-some thanks for what they have to their benefactor BAS. *Hom.* 5.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be acquitted, accomplished** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1369b 14; ἐμοὶ ἀποπεπλήρωται ἡ παραίνεσις my task of advising you is completed LUC. *Lex.* 25.

ἀποπληρωματικός -ή -όν [ἀποπληρόω] **fulfilling** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.10.

ἀποπλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπληρόω] **fulfillment, accomplishment, satisfaction** PLUT. *Aud.* 48c *etc.* ‖ **fullness** DION.[21] *C.H.* 121D.

ἀποπληρωτέον [ἀποπληρόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to complete** CLEM. *Str.* 4.1.3.4.

ἀποπληρωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποπληρόω] **accomplisher, one who completes** *or* **fulfills** PLAT. *Rp.* 620e IUL. 3.30c *etc.*

ἀποπληρωτικός -ή -όν [ἀποπληρόω] **accomplishing, that completes, that realizes, that fulfills** ▸ *with gen.* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.1.13 PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.98, 1.136, *al.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 70.

ἀποπλήρωτος -ον [ἀποπληρόω] **incomplete** SOPHRON. *Or.* 7 (87.3325C).

ἀποπλήσσομαι [ἀπό, πλήσσω] ❶ *mid.* **to repel**

(*away from oneself*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 899b 24 ❷ *pass.* to be stupefied, lose one's senses SOPH. *Ant.* 1189 (*pres. mid.*) • *Att.* -ττω || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀποπληγείς.

ἀποπλίσσομαι [ἀπό, πλίσσομαι] to take to one's heels ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 218 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἀπεπλίξατο).

ἀπόπλοια -ας, ἡ LIB. *Pr.* 11.4.1, *see* ἀπόπλοος.

ἀποπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποπλέκομαι] chemical separation ZOS.[1] 110 B.

1. ἀπόπλοος -ου, *contr.* ἀπόπλους -ου, ὁ [ἀποπλέω] departure by sea HDT. 8.79.4 *etc.* | ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι to set sail POL. 1.39.5 DIOD. 11.24.2 || return by sea XEN. *An.* 5.6.20 PLUT. *Nic.* 22.2 *etc.*

2. ἀπόπλοος -οον, *contr.* ἀπόπλους -ουν [ἀποπλέω] that sets sail MELEAG. (AP 5.178.7.)

ἀποπλουτέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, πλουτέω] to lose one's wealth GREG. *Or.* 8.5, *al.*

ἀπόπλῦμα -ατος, τό [ἀποπλύνω] solution (*water in which sthg. has been diluted*) DIOD. 5.26.2, 28.1 *etc.* | rinsing: τοῦ πίνακος of the tablet PALL. *L.* 34.7.

ἀπόπλυνσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπλύνω] purification SOPHON. *in* AN. 96.2.

ἀποπλύνω [ἀπό, πλύνω] *impf.* ἀπέπλυνον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεπλυνόμην || *fut.* ἀποπλῦνῶ || *aor.* ἀπέπλυνα, *mid.* ἀπεπλυνάμην || *aor. pass.* ἀπεπλύ(ν)θην || *fut. pass.* ἀποπλυθήσομαι HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.27.6; to wash OD. 6.95 PLAT. *Tim.* 65d PLUT. *Caes.* 52.6 *etc.*; ἀ. τὸ αἷμά σου ἀπό σοῦ wash your blood away from yourself VT *Ezek.* 16.9; *fig.* ἀπόπλυνε ἀπό κακίας τὴν καρδίαν σου wash your heart of evil VT *Jer.* 4.14 • *iter. impf.* ἀποπλύνεσκε OD. *Lc.*

ἀπόπλῦσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπλύνω] washing AL. *in Sens.* 94.13.

ἀποπλῦτέον [ἀποπλύνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to wash GEOP. 16.18.2.

ἀποπλῦτης -ου, ὁ washerman TEUC.[1] 46.

ἀποπλώω *Ion.*, *see* ἀποπλέω.

ἀποπνευματίζω [ἀποπνεύματος] to blow ἀπεψύχη · ἀπεπνευματίσθη HSCH. α6122 || = ἀποπέρδομαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 891.

ἀποπνεύματος -ον [ἀποπνέω] sheltered from the wind THPHR. *Vent.* 30.

ἀπόπνευστος -ον [ἀποπνέω] exhaled GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.8.8.

ἀποπνέω [ἀπό, πνέω] *impf.* ἀπέπνεον || *later fut.* ἀποπνεύσω, *mid.* ἀποπνεύσομαι || *aor.* ἀπέπνευσα, *mid.* ἀπεπνευσάμην PAUS.[2] α 130 || *pf. ptc.* ἀποπεπευκώς AEL. *V.H.* 8.14.4 ❶ *act. with fut. mid.* A to blow, exhale: πυρὸς μένος blast of fire IL. 6.182; ὀδμήν odor OD. 4.406; θυμόν the soul, *i.e. die* IL. 13.654 = ▸ *abs.* to expire BATR. 99 HLD. 8.8.3 *etc.* | *analog.* (ἔπος) ἀ. στόματος to utter a word (from the mouth) PIND. *P.* 4.11 | *fig.* ἀ. τὴν δυσμένειαν to exude malevolence PLUT. *Them.* 22.5 || *causat.* to cause to breathe out: ψυχὰς the final breath, *i.e. cause to die* PIND. *N.* 1.47 B to send out an odor, smell ▸ τινος of sthg. PLUT. *Alex.* 4.4 LUC. *Tim.* 15 = ▸ τι (*adv. acc.*) AP 2.193 PLUT. *QConv.* 695e; ▸ *abs.* οἷον δὲ ἀποπνεῖ τὸ στόμα what perfumed breath your mouth exhales LONG. 1.35.2 || to lose its perfume THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.2 *etc.* | to fart PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud. s.v.* C to blow (*intrans.*), *of wind:* ▸ ἀπό τινος from some place HDT. 2.27 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361b 7 *etc.* | *impers.* ἀποπνεῖ ἀπὸ τῆς θαλάττης it has a sea breeze ARISTOT. *Pr.* 933a 27 ❷ *pass.* to be blown *or* exhaled ARISTOT. *Pr.* 937a 7 (*vapor*) || to be turned out, *of light* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 281b • *Ion. epic* -είω.

ἀποπνίγω [ἀπό, πνίγω] *impf.* ἀπέπνιγον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεπνιγόμην || *fut.* ἀποπνίξω || *aor.* ἀπέπνιξα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀποπεπνιγμένος || *aor. pass.* ἀπεπνίγην *and* ἀπεπνίχθην || *fut. pass.* ἀποπνιγήσομαι || *fut. pf. inf.* ἀποπεπνίξεσθαι EUNAP. *V.S.* 6.3.2 ❶ *act.* to choke, throttle, asphyxiate HP. *Prog.* 23 HDT. 2.169.3, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.14 *etc.* (*also fig.*) || to suppress, kill ARET. *CA.* 1.9.3 ❷ *pass.* to be choked *or* asphyxiated ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1504 PLUT. *Luc.* 18.7; ὑπὸ τοῦ γέλωτος with laughter LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 31 *etc.* | ἐφ' οἷς ἔγωγ' ἀποπνίγομαι I choke with laughter at these explanations DEMOSTH. 19.199 | to be drowned, drown POL. 3.84.9; ἀπεπνίγη it was drowned (*herd of pigs*) NT *Luke* 8.33.

ἀποπνοή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποπνέω] exhalation, evaporation ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 7 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.2 *etc.* || breeze ARISTOT. *Pr.* 943b 12 || expiration, death DIOG. 4.21 (*prob. for* ἀναπνοή).

ἀπόπνοια -ας, ἡ [ἀποπνέω] exhalation HP. *Arte* 12 || breeze THPHR. *C.P.* 5.12.2 • *Ion.* -οίη HP. *Lc.*

ἀποποιέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ποιέω] ❶ *act.* to undo CH 9.6 || to reject, refuse IO. *HCor.* 10.435C ❷ *mid.* to drive away (from oneself), refuse, deny PLUT. *Symp.* 152a MAX.[1] 24.4 *etc.*; ὁ γὰρ κύριος οὐ μὴ ἀποποιήσηται τὸν ἄκακον for it cannot happen that the Lord reject a sinless man VT *Job* 8.20.

ἀποποίησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποποιέω] repudiation PHOEB. 2.3.

ἀποποιμαίνω [ἀπό, ποιμαίνω] *fig.* to guide, direct: βίον the life ANACR. *in* POXY. 3722 *fr.* 1.5, 28.4 (*aor. 1. act.* ἀπεποίμηνα).

ἀποπολεμέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, πολεμέω] to fight (*from the back* [*sc. of an ass*]) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260b.

ἀπόπολις -ι [ἀπό, πόλις] banned from the city, exiled AESCHL. *Ag.* 1410 *etc.* || *poet.* -πτολ- | *gen.* -εως *and* -ίδος.

ἀποπολιτεύω [ἀποπολίτης] to disband a community *I*IG 9.2.205.16 || *mid.* = *act. I*IG 9.1.32.

ἀποπολίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀπόπολις] bad citizen THEOP.[1] 338.

ἀποπομπαῖος -α -ον [ἀπομπή] that removes evil, expiatory, *of a goat* VT *Lev.* 16.8, 10 *etc.* | *abs. subst.* scapegoat: ὡς ἀποπομπαῖον αὐτὸν (*sc.* Χριστὸν) παρεπέμψαντο they sent him (*sc.* Christ) as a scapegoat IUSTIN. *Dial.* 40.4 (*PG* 6.564A) || abominable PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.52, *al.*

ἀποπομπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποπέμπω] removal of an evil, exorcism, expiation ISOCR. 5.117 || sending away, removal VT *Lev.* 16.10 LUC. *Philops.* 9 || leave-taking, farewell MEN.[2] 333.11.

ἀποπόμπιμος -ον [ἀποπομπή] ill-omened PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.52 *etc.* || apotropaic, *of formulae* ORIG. *Cels.* 6.39.34.

ἀποπονέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, πονέω] to finish toiling: τὰ πλεῖστα ... ἀποπεπόνηκας the majority is done ARISTOPH. *Th.* 245.

ἀποποντόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ποντόω] to throw into the sea SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 1297.

ἀποπορεία -ας, ἡ [ἀποπορεύομαι] return march, return, *of a machine* HERO *Aut.* 12.1 || departure AGATH. 2.31.5 *etc.* || retreat PROC.[1] *B.* 1.23.17, *al.*

ἀποπορεύομαι [ἀπό, πορεύω] to depart, go away XEN. *An.* 7.6.33 || to return POL. 24.7.6 | *of a machine* HERO *Aut.* 6.3.

ἀποπορευτέα [ἀποπορεύομαι] *verb. adj. neut. pl.* it is necessary to go away AGATH. 2.22.2.

ἀποπορπάω, *contr. or* ἀποπορπίζω [ἀπό, πορπάω] to fasten a surgical clasp for cutting HIPPIATR. 12.6.

ἀποπραγμᾰτεύομαι [ἀπό, πραγματεύομαι] to sell to the point of exhaustion COSM.[1] 2.52.

ἀπόπρᾶμα -ατος, τό [ἀποπιπράσκω] sublease *P*REV. 18.16 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀπόπρᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπιπράσκω] sale *I*DÉLOS 353 *A* 38 (III[BCE]).

ἀποπράσσω [ἀπό, πράσσω] ❶ *act.* to claim *I*IG 12.7.42 (II[CE]) (*dub.*) ❷ *mid.* to demand THEM. *Or.* 21.260b ❸ *pass.* to be claimed *I*IG 4.752.9.

ἀποπρᾰτίζομαι [ἀποπιπράσκω] to sell VT *Tob.* BA 1.7.

ἀποπρᾰΰνω [ἀπό, πραΰνω] to sweeten, calm PLUT. *Sert.* 25.5.

ἀποπρεσβεία -ας, ἡ [ἀποπρεσβεύω] account of an embassy POL. 23.9.5 *etc.*

ἀποπρεσβεύω [ἀπό, πρεσβεύω] to report as ambassador: τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 941a | *abs.* to give the account of an embassy POL. 7.2.5 PLUT. *Praec.* 816d *etc.*

ἀποπρηνίζω [ἀπό, πρηνίζω] to send headlong NONN. *D.* 18.271 (*aor.* ἀπεπρήνιξεν).

ἀποπρίασθαι [ἀπό, πρίαμαι] *aor.* to purchase ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1227 (*imper. 2. sg.* ἀποπρίω < -ίασο).

ἀπόπρῑσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπρίω] act of sawing off GAL. 10.442 PAEG. 6.77.

ἀπόπρισμα -ατος, τό [ἀποπρίω] chippings, sawing ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841a 16 (*conject.*).

ἀποπριστέον [ἀποπρίω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to saw off PAEG. 6.77.

ἀποπρῐ́ω [ἀπό, πρίω] to saw off HDT. 4.65.1 *etc.* | *pass.* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 924b.

ἀπορρό [ἀπό, πρό] *adv. and prep.* away from A *adv.* IL. 16.679 EUPHOR. 77 *AP* 9.679.5 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* IL. 7.334 EUR. *H.F.* 1081, *al. etc.* ἀπορρὸ βᾶτ' ἐκεῖσ' ἀποπρό μοι κοίτας go away, be far from my bed EUR. *Or.* 142.

ἀποπροάγω [ἀπό, προάγω] *pf. mid.* (*pass.*) to be refuted *or* placed after, *of Stoic philos.* ARISTO 1.83.16 (SEXT. *S.* 11.63) (*inf.* ἀποπροῆχθαι); *usu. subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀποπροηγμένα indifferent things with negative value ZEN.[1] 1.48.6 (STOB. 2.7.7g) CIC. *de fin.* 3.15.51 *etc.*

ἀποπροαιρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, προαιρέω] to remove, take: σίτου a piece of bread OD. 17.457 (*aor. ptc.* ἀποπροελών).

ἀποπροβάλλω [ἀπό, προβάλλω] to hurl far forward AP 3.1311.

ἀποπροέηκε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. poet.*, *see* ἀποπροΐημι.

ἀποπροελών *aor. ptc. act. of* ἀποπροαιρέω.

ἀποπροηγμένος *pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποπροάγω.

ἀπόπροθε(ν) [ἀποπρό] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* from far off, at a distance IL. 10.410, *al.* OD. 6.218 *etc.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* far from ARCHIL. 19.4 *etc.*

ἀποπροθέω [ἀπό, προθέω] to run off AP 9.679.5 (*better* ἀπό π.).

ἀπόπροθι [ἀποπρό] *adv.* away IL. 23.832 OD. 5.80 *etc.*

ἀποπροθορών *aor. ptc. of* ἀποπροθρῴσκω.

ἀποπροθρῴσκω [ἀπό, προθρῴσκω] to leap away, τινος from sthg. AP 3.1280 (*aor. ptc.* ἀποπροθορών) ORPH. *A.* 545.

ἀποπροΐημι [ἀπό, προΐημι] to send off, launch OD. 22.82 (*arrow: impf.* -προΐει) || to let fall OD. 22.327 (*sword: aor.* -προέηκε) || to send forward OD. 14.26 (*aor.*) ORPH. *A.* 1211.

ἀποπροικίζω [ἀπό, προικίζω] to give a dowry SCH. OD. 2.53.

ἀποπρολείπω [ἀπό, προλείπω] to leave far away (*behind*) HES. *fr.* 257.3 AP 1.1285 *etc.*

ἀπόπροσθεν [ἀπό, πρόσθεν] *adv. and prep.* at a distance A *adv.* ταῦτα μὲν οὖν χρὴ ἀ. σκεψάμενον λέξαι, μὴ ἀπτόμενον τοῦ ἀνθρώπου it is necessary to make these observations at a distance without touching the patient HP. *V.C.* 10 || *of time:* πολλόν ἀ. much in advance LUC. *Astr.* 29 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* ἅτε νεφῶν καὶ ὑδάτων ἀ. ἀεὶ τοῦ κόσμου κεκτημένοις inasmuch as they enjoy a climate always free from clouds and rain PLAT. *Epin.* 987a.

ἀποπροσποιέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, προσποιέω] to re-

ject ATH. 9.402a *etc.* || **to pretend, feign** MEN.[3] p. 44, *al.*

ἀποπροσωπίζομαι [ἀπό, πρόσωπον] **to clean one's face** PHERECR. 9.

ἀποπροτέμνω [ἀπό, προτέμνω] **to cut off** ▸ τινος part of sthg. OD. 8.475 *etc.*

ἀποπροφεύγω [ἀπό, προφεύγω] **to flee away** MELEAG. (AP 12.133.2).

ἀποπτάμενος *aor. ptc. mid. of* ἀποπέτομαι.

ἀποπτάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὀπτάω] **to cook, roast throughly** SOR. 1.51.3 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be fused** PHIL. 70.4, 6 (*minerals*).

ἀποπτερνίζω [ἀπό, πτερνίζω] **to (cause to) trip** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 6.

ἀποπτερῡγίζομαι [ἀπό, πτερυγίζω] **to beat the wings hard** THPHR. *Sem.* 18 || **to unfold the wings** EUSTATH. 397.5.

ἀποπτεύω [ἄποπτος] **to have a view:** εἰς τὴν θάλασσαν of the sea IOS. *A.I.* 15.341.

ἀπόπτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπέτομαι] **avoidance, withdrawal** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 2 (55.17 (*cod.*) (*prob.f.l.*).

ἀποπτήσσω [ἀπό, πτήσσω] **to scare:** *pass.* **to be cowed** MAC. *Hom.* 23.2 (*inf. aor*[1]. *pass.* ἀποπτηγῆναι *v.l. PG* 34.661A *for* ἀποπτυρῆναι).

ἀπόπτισμα -ατος, τό [ἀποπτίσσομαι] **peel** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841a 16 (*conject.*).

ἀποπτίσσομαι [ἀπό, πτίσσω] **to be peeled** *or* **shelled** DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.6.4).

ἀποπτοέω, *and* ἀποπτοιέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, πτοέω] **to terrify** PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1129e (*poet.: aor.* ἀπεπτοίησεν) || *pass.* **to panic, bolt,** *of horses* POL. 3.53.10 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπεπτοημένοι).

ἀπόπτολις *see* ἀπόπολις.

ἄποπτος -ον [ἀπό, ὁράω] Ⓐ **that can be seen from afar, seen, visible** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274a 40 *etc.*; ἐν ἀπόπτῳ ἤδη ἔχων **already having in view** ARR. *An.* 2.10.3 Ⓑ **out of sight, invisible, far off** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *O.T.* 762, *El.* 1489, *al.*; ἐξ ἀπόπτου τῶν Ῥωμαίων out of sight of the Romans DION. 6.14.2 | *abs.* ἐξ ἀπόπτου from far off SOPH. *Ph.* 467 PLAT. *Ax.* 369a.

ἀποπτυγμα -ατος, τό [ἀποπτύσσω] **fold, tuck,** *of clothing* /IG I[3].469b 31 (V[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀποπτύρω [ἀπό, πτύρω] **to terrify:** *pass.* **to be terrified** MAC. *Hom.* 23.2, *see* ἀποπτήσσω.

ἀπόπτυσμα -ατος, τό [ἀποπτύω] **spit, rejection** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841a 16 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀποπτύσσω [ἀπό, πτύσσω] **to turn back** AEN. 31.23 (*aor. ptc.* -πτύξαντες).

ἀποπτυστέος -α -ον [ἀποπτύω] *verb. adj.* **that should be rejected** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.2.2, *al.*

ἀποπτυστήρ -ῆρος [ἀποπτύω] **that spits out, that rejects (***the bit***)** *of a horse* OPP. 2.11.

ἀπόπτυστος -ον [ἀποπτύω] **spat out, detested, abominated:** θεοῖς by the gods AESCHL. *Eum.* 191 | *abs.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1383 *etc.*

ἀποπτύω [ἀπό, πτύω] *impf.* ἀπέπτυον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεπτυόμην || *fut.* ἀποπτύσω || *aor.* ἀπέπτυσα || *pf. mid.* ἀπέπτυσμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀπεπτύσθην ❶ *act.* **to spit (out)** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 23.781 EMPED. B 115.10 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.54, *Cyr.* 1.2.16 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 237a *etc.*; ἀποπτύει δ' ἁλὸς ἄχνην (the wave) sprayed out the sea spume IL. 4.426 | ▸ τί τινος sthg. from sthg. NONN. *D.* 36.169 | τρὶς ἄν μου πρὸς τὸ πρόσωπον ἀποπτύσας after having spat in my face three times LUC. *Nec.* 7 | *fig.* φόνον θερμὸν ἔτι τὸν σίδηρον ἀποπτύοντα (he saw) the sword still dripping with hot blood HLD. 2.14.5 || *fig.* **to drive off** (*with horror*), **abhor** HES. *Op.* 726 AESCHL. *Eum.* 303 *etc.* || *esp. abs. in aor.* **to spit over one's shoulder,** *to avert a prophecy* EUR. *Hip.* 614, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be spat out** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 123 *etc.* • *epic pres.* -ῡ-; *trag. fut. and aor.* -ὐ- || *epic impf.* ἀποπτύνεσκε SCH. OD. 6.95.

ἀπόπτωμα -ατος, τό [ἀποπίπτω] **fall, shortcoming:** τὸ μισεῖν δὲ τὸν ἀδελφὸν αὐτοῦ οὐ τῆς κυρίως καλουμένης γνώσεώς ἐστιν ἀπόπτωμα; does hatred of one's brother not count as falling short of what is properly called consciousness? ORIG. *Io.* 2.25.161 *etc.* || **misfortune, disaster** POL. 11.2.6 *etc.* || **sin, blemish** VT *Judg.* B 20.6, 10.

ἀποπτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπίπτω] **fall, detachment** HP. *Mochl.* 1.35 (*of bone*) DIOSC.[2] *pref.* 8 (*of flowers*); *Christ.* γέγονεν ἡ σωτηρία ὅτε γέγονεν ἡ ἀ. salvation came into existence together with the fall, *of Adam* CYR.[3] *Cat.* 14.10 || **deposition, overthrow,** *of political power* CLITAR. 2 || **disappearance, eclipse** DAMASC. *Pr.* 8, *al.* || **decadence, decline** MAUR. 10.12 *etc.*

ἀποπτωτικός -ή -όν [ἀποπίπτω] *of pers.* **labile, liable to fall:** τοῦ καλοῦ from the good ORIG. *SelPs.* 4.5.

ἀποπῡδᾰρίζω [ἀπό, πυδαρίζω] **to kick off, break out** (*a dance*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 697 (*aor.* ἀπεπυδάρισα).

ἀποπῡέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, πῦον] **to suppurate** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.6.

ἀποπύημα -ατος, τό [ἀποπυέω] **suppuration** HP. *Epid.* 2.4.25.

ἀποπῡητικός -ή -όν [ἀποπυέω] **suppurating** HP. *Epid.* 2.3.6.

ἀποπῡΐσκω [ἀποπυέω] **to cause to suppurate:** *pass.* **to suppurate** HP. *Morb.* 2.28.

ἀποπυνθάνομαι [ἀπό, πυνθάνομαι] **to inquire, ask** ▸ εἰ **whether** HDT. 3.154.1 | ▸ παρά τινος *of or* **from** s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 12.215.

ἀποπυργίζω [ἀπό, πύργος] *dub. signf.* **to defend from turrets** | *fig.* ἀποπυργίζοντες λόγοι defensive speeches *of Diagoras* L. *Sud.* δ523.

ἀποπυρίας -ου, ὁ [ἀπό, πῦρ] (sc. ἄρτος) **toasted bread** CRATIN. 106.

ἀποπυριατέον [ἀποπυριάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to apply warm compresses** AN. *Par.* 32.3.9 (-αστέον *cod.*) CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.840) *etc.*

ἀποπῠριάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, πυριάω] **to apply warm compresses** AN. *Par.* 45.3.31, *al.* GAL. 12.751, 13.245 *etc.*

ἀποπῠρίζω [ἀποπυρίς] **to roast, toast** EPICHAR. 122.1.

ἀποπῠρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀπό, πῦρ] **grilled fish** CLEAR.[1] 58 || **fry, frying** TEL. 41 (*acc.* ἀπόπυριν).

ἀποπῡτίζω [ἀποπτύω] **to spit,** *forcefully* HP. *Epid.* 7.25 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 527b 22 || **to gush** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 205.

ἀποπωμάζω [ἀπό, πωμάζω] **to uncover** ZOS.[1] 221 B. *etc.*

ἀποπωματίζω [ἀποπωμάζω] GAL. 14.268, *see* ἀποπωμάζω.

ἀπόρανθρον, τό *see* ἀπόρρανθρον.

ἀποραφᾰνίδωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, ῥαφανίδωσις] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 168, *see* ῥαφανιδόω.

ἀποργάζω [ἀπό, ὀργάζω] **to build, manufacture** /IG 2[2]. 463.84 (IV[BCE]).

ἀποργής -ές [ἀπό, ὀργή] **harsh, unpleasant** EROT. 22.19.

ἀποργίζομαι [ἀπό, ὀργίζομαι] **to become angry** MEN. *Sam.* 338 (*aor. pass.* -οργισθείς) VT 2*Macc.* 5.17 (*pf. ind. 3. sg.* ἀπώργισται).

ἀπορέγχω [ἀπό, ῥέγκω] **to snore** PARMEN.[1] (AP 11.4.3).

ἀπορέγω [ἀπό, ὀρέγω] **to stretch** HP. *Fract.* 1.

ἀπορέπω [ἀπό, ῥέπω] **to slink away** POLEM.[2] (AP 9.746.3).

ἀπόρευτος -ον [πορεύομαι] **impassable, uncrossable** PLUT. *Cam.* 26.4, *Mar.* 39.8 (*road*) PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.194 (*sea*) *etc.*

1. ἀπορέω *Ion. see* ἀφοράω.

2. ἀπορέω, *contr.* [ἄπορος] *impf.* ἠπόρουν, *mid.* ἠπορούμην || *fut.* ἀπορήσω, *mid.* ἀπορήσομαι || *aor.* ἠπόρησα, *ptc. mid.* ἀπορησάμενος AESOP. 122 || *pf.* ἠπόρηκα, *mid.* ἠπόρημαι || *ppf. mid.* ἠπορήμην || *aor. pass.* ἠπορήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀπορηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to be without means, be poor** *or* **needy** PLAT. *Symp.* 203e VT *Wis.* 11.5, *al.* || **to lack** ▸ τινος for sthg. *or* s.o. THUC. 8.81.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.39 PLUT. *Demetr.* 30.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **to at a loss, be uncertain, not know** HDT. 1.191.1 *etc.* | ▸ τινι about sthg. XEN. *An.* 1.3.8 ISOCR. 4.147 | ▸ περί τινος regarding sthg. PLAT. *Grg.* 462b = ▸ διά τι GORG. B 11a.4 AND. 4.10 = ▸ ἔς τι SOPH. *Tr.* 1243 = ▸ τι HDT. 4.179.2 PLAT. *Prot.* 348c *etc.*; ἀποροῦσα πρὸς τὴν ἐνέργειαν συμμαχίαν lacking the capacity to offer meaningful assistance HLD. 5.35.5 | ▸ *with interrog. or rel.* HDT. 1.75.4, *al.* THUC. 1.107.6 DEMOSTH. 3.3 *etc.*; ὅ τι λέξω δ' ἀπορῶ I am at a loss for words SOPH. *O.T.* 486; ἠπόρησε ὁποτέρωσε διακινδυνεύσῃ χωρήσας he did not know from which side to risk passage THUC. 1.63.1; ἀ. εἰ ... not to know whether ... PLAT. *Prot.* 326e = πότερα XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 | ἀ. μή ... to be afraid that ... PLAT. *Alc.*2. 142d | ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 590 PLAT. *Pol.* 262e *etc.* || *dialect.* **to raise a question** *or* **difficulty** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 194a 15 *etc.*; ἡ ἀπορία ἣν σὺ ἀπορεῖς the problem that you bring up PLAT. *Prot.* 324e | *later* **to confound, throw into a quandary** ▸ τινα s.o. IR. *Haer.* 1.20.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* Ⓐ **to be needy** ANTIPH. 121.3; ἠπορημένος poor COM. 904 || **to lack** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Leg.* 925b Ⓑ **to be at a loss, not know, be uncertain** HP. *Aër.* 2 HDT. 2.121.1 EUR. *I.A.* 537 NT 2*Cor.* 4.8 *etc.* (*used as in act.*); πολλά ... ἀπορηθείς with great uncertainty DEMOSTH. 27.53; ἀπορούμενος δὲ ἐγὼ τὴν περὶ τούτων ζήτησιν I, being quite perplexed over this whole inquiry NT *Acts* 25.20; ἀποροῦμαι ἐν ὑμῖν I am at a loss concerning you NT *Gal.* 4.20 || *of things* **to be in doubt:** τῶν δεομένων γίγνεσθαι οὐδὲν ἀπορεῖται there is no doubt as to what must happen XEN. *Lac.* 13.7 | *dialect.* ἀπορεῖται a problem arises ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099b 9 || *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἀπορούμενον **object in doubt, difficulty** PLAT. *Soph.* 243b = τὸ ἀπορηθέν PLAT. *Leg.* 799c = τὰ ἠπορημένα ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281a 38 Ⓒ **to be in anguish:** ἀπορίᾳ ἀπορηθήσεται ἡ γῆ the earth will be full of anguish VT *Is.* 24.19 | ἠπορημένον desperate LONG. 1.28.2 • *usu. prose and com.*; *rar. trag.*

ἀπόρημα -ατος, τό [ἀπορέω] **object of doubt, question, problem** DEMOCR. B 118 PLAT. *Phil.* 36e ARISTOT. *Top.* 162a 17 *etc.* || **difficulty** POL. 31.13.8.

ἀπορηματικός -ή -όν [ἀπόρημα] **dubious** SEXT. *P.* 1.221 (*v.l.*) *etc.* || *gramm.* **dubitative,** *of particles* DION.[6] 642.26 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀπορηματικῶς **dubiously** SEXT. *S.* 8.1 (*v.l.*).

ἀπορησία -ας, ἡ [ἀπορέω] **difficulty** EUB. 139, *see* ἀπορία.

ἀπόρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπορέω] **question, problem** THPHR. *Od.* 12 *etc.*, *see* ἀπορία.

ἀπορητέον [ἀπορέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to raise the question** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 43 *etc.*

ἀπορητικός -ή -όν [ἀπορέω] **inclined to hesitate** PLUT. *Aem.* 14.9 (*subst.*) DIOG. 9.69 *etc.* || **dubitative** GAL. 7.661 MEN.[2] 343.17 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀπορητικῶς **hesitantly** SEXT. *S.* 7.30 *etc.*

ἀπόρθητος -ον [πορθέω] **not sacked, not devastated** IL. 12.11 HDT. 6.28.1 (*of cities*) EUR. *Med.* 826 LUC. *Demosth.* 48 *etc.*

ἀπορθόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὀρθόω] **to straighten** HP. *NatMul.* 40 || **to direct, guide uprightly** SOPH. *Ant.* 636 PLAT. *Leg.* 757e *etc.*

ἀπόρθωμα -ατος, τό [ἀπορθόω] **building, con-**

struction *i*DELPH. 3(5).74.15 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἀπόρθωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπορθόω] **upright guidance** EUSTATH. 1531.66.

ἀπορία -ας, ἡ [ἄπορος] Ⓐ **difficulty of passage** (*by land and sea*) XEN. *An.* 5.6.10 Ⓑ **lack of means, neediness, indigence, privation** THUC. 1.123.1 CRITI. B 44 FdV PLUT. *Pomp.* 67.1 *etc.* ‖ **lack** ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 806 (*of men*) THUC. 1.11.1 (*of food*) *etc.*; ἀπώλλυντο ... ἀπορίᾳ τοῦ θεραπεύσοντος **they died for lack of** s.o. to care for them THUC. 2.51.5 Ⓒ **quandary, difficulty, anxiety, uncertainty** HDT. 1.190.2 (*pl.*), *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 22d *etc.* (*frequently with* εἶναι ἐν *or* ἔχεσθαι *and dat.* to be in); ἐς ἀπορίην πολλὴν ἀπιγμένος having come into grave difficulties HDT. 1.79.2 | ▸ *with gen.*: ἀ. τοῦ μὴ γινώσκειν τὸ θεῖον difficulty because of failure to recognize the divine HP. *M.S.* 1; τῶν Σκυθέων τὴν ἀπορίην the difficulty of encountering the Scythians HDT. 4.83.1; διά τὴν ἀπορίαν τοῦ ἀποκτείναντος on account of the difficulty of finding the killer ANTIPHO 2.4.2; ἀπορίᾳ μὲν τῇ κατὰ τὴν Ἀνθίαν, ἀπορίᾳ δὲ τῶν ἐπιτηδείων in a quandary over the fate of Anthias and also over their lack of means XEN.^{1} 5.10.5 ‖ **anxiety, dejection** HP. *Epid.* 5.42 PLAT. *Leg.* 709a *etc.* ‖ *dialect.* **question, problem, difficulty** PLAT. *Prot.* 321a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Top.* 145b 1 PLUT. *Symp.* 153e (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἀπορίᾳ τὴν ἀπορίαν λύοντες solving one difficulty with another DIOD. 1.37.7; ἐδόκεεν αὐτέοισι τὸ χρῆμα θωύματος καὶ ἀπορίης ἄξιον the phenomenon seemed to them worthy of marvel and inquiry LUC. *Astr.* 3 | **perplexity** PLUT. *Symp.* 153f Ⓓ **repudiation** PLAT. *Men.* 78e (*opp.* πόρος) ‖ *personif.* Ἀπορία, ἡ Aporia (Need) PLUT. *Them.* 21.2 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀπορικός -ή -όν [ἀπορία] **deprived of means, resourceless** *P*ROSS. 5.54.2, *al.* (II^{CE}) *P*BGU 390.8 (III^{CE}).

ἀπορίπτω PIND. *P.* 6.37, *al.*, *poet. for* ἀπορρίπτω.

ἀποριφή CATENA *Cath. Apoc.* 12.9 (p. 359.18), *see* ἀπορριφή.

ἀπορνεόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὄρνις] **to turn into a bird** APOLLOD.^{7} 1.7.4 *etc.* | *pass.* CH *exc.* 26.19 (*pf. mid.* ἀπωρνέωται) *etc.*

ἀπορνέωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπορνεόω] **transformation into a bird** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 212.

ἀπορνῐθόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὀρνιθόομαι] **to become a bird** STRAB. 6.3.9 HERACLIT.^{3} 35 *etc.*

ἀπόρνῡμαι [ἀπό, ὄρνυμι] **to move on, depart** IL. 5.105 HES. *Th.* 9 AP 1.800.

ἀποροποίητος -ον [ποροποιέω] **impermeable** SEXT. *S.* 8.309.

ἄπορος -ον [πόρος] Ⓐ **lacking a passage, impassable, impossible to traverse** PLAT. *Tim.* 25d (*sea*), *al.* XEN. *An.* 2.4.4 (*road*), 2.5.18 (*mountains*) Ⓑ **resourceless** SOPH. *O.C.* 1735, *al.* THUC. 2.59.2 *etc.* | **lacking means, inept** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 629 *etc.* ‖ **needy, poor** THUC. 1.9.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1271b 9 *etc.*; δίαιτα ταπεινὴ καὶ ἄ. poor and wretched standard of living PLAT. *Leg.* 762e Ⓒ **confounding, difficult, impossible** (*to overcome*) HDT. 5.3.2 *etc.*; ἄνεμος μέγας τε καὶ ἄ. a strong and irresistible wind HDT. 6.44.2; ἄπορα ... πάθη irremediable ills SOPH. *Ph.* 854 (*cf. O.C.* 513); φόβον ἄπορον ἐμβαλόν inculcating an unshakeable terror PLAT. *Leg.* 698b; χαλεπὸν ἥρου καί ... παντάπασιν ἄπορον you have posed a difficult and quite unanswerable question PLAT. *Soph.* 237c; ἄ. ἡμῖν ἡ μετὰ τοῦτο ἔσται ζήτησις the inquiry that follows from this one will be impossible for us PLAT. *Pol.* 284b ‖ **difficult to obtain** *or* **procure** PLAT. *Rp.* 378a (*opp.* εὐπόριστος) ‖ *of pers.* **unapproachable, intractable** EUR. *Bac.* 800 THUC. 4.32.4 (*superl.*) | ▸ *with inf.* ἄποροι προσμίσγειν difficult to grapple with HDT. 4.46.3; προσφέρεσθαι ἄποροι difficult to approach HDT. 9.49.2 (*horsemen*) | **in doubt**: ἄποροι ὄντες τῆς πίστεως to waver in the faith [ATHANAS.] *Apoll.* 2.18 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἄπορον *and* τὰ ἄπορα **quandary, difficulty, uncertainty** HDT. 8.53.1 *etc.*; ἐν ἀπόροις εἶναι to be deep in toils XEN. *An.* 7.6.11; τῶν παρουσῶν συμφορῶν τὸ ἄ. the insolubility of the present misfortunes HLD. 2.15.1 | *with inf.* DEMOCR. B 8; ἐν ἀπόρῳ εἴχοντο θέσθαι τὸ παρόν they did not know how to set the situation straight THUC. 1.25.1 ‖ ἄπορον *or* ἀπορά (ἐστι) *and inf.* **it is difficult, it is impossible** PIND. *O.* 1.52, *al.* THUC. 2.77.1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἀπόρως **at a loss, in a quandary, in difficulties** ANTIPHO 1.1 THUC. 1.82.5 (*compar.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ωτέρως | *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἀπορούω [ἀπό, ὀρούω] **to rush out** IL. 11.145 *etc.* ‖ **to leap back** OD. 22.95 *etc.* ‖ **to rise, stand,** *of columns* PIND. *fr.* 33d.6 • *aor.* ἀπώρουσα, *poet.* ἀπόρ-.

ἀπορραγάς -άδος, ἡ [ἀπορρήγνυμι] **fragment:** εἶναι ἀπορραγάδας τοῦ ἡλίου τοὺς ἀστέρας that the stars are fragments of the sun HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.25.4.

ἀπορραθῡμέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ῥᾳθυμέω] **to give oneself up to idleness, fail to take seriously** PLAT. *Rp.* 449c DEMOSTH. 8.75 | ▸ τινος sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.9.

ἀπορραθῡμήτως [ἀπορραθυμέω] *adv.* **failing to take seriously** IUL. 4.252a.

ἀπορραίνω [ἀπό, ῥαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to spatter, spread** HDT. 2.93.1, 2 (*with partit. gen.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 567a 31 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to sprinkle** *i*IG 1^{3}.297.17, 301.19 (V^{BCE}) ❸ *pass.* **to be scattered** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 1.235, *al.* ‖ **to be dissolved** OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 228.6 (*dub.*).

ἀπορραῖς -ῖδος *v.l. for* αἱμορρῖς ARISTOT. *H.A.* 530a 19.

ἀπορραίω [ἀπό, ῥαίω] **to strip, deprive:** τινά τι s.o. of sthg. OD. 1.404, *al. etc.* = τινά τινος HES. *Th.* 393.

ἀπόρρανθρον -ου, τό *i*IG 12.3.248.18 *i*PRIEN. 158, *see* ἀπορραντήριον.

ἀπορραντήριον -ου, τό [ἀπορραίνω] **vial of lustral water, font** EUR. *Ion* 435 *etc.*

ἀπορραντίζω AL.^{6} 1.13 (1.517.4), *see* ἀπορραίνω.

ἀπόρραξις -εως, ἡ [ἀπορράσσω] **ball game** POLL. 9.103 *etc.*

ἀπορρᾰπίζω [ἀπό, ῥαπίζω] **to drive off, chase out** APOLLOD.^{3} 141.1 *etc.* | *pass.* ARISTOT. *Div.* 464a 26 **to throw back** (*the breath*), *in pronouncing r* DION. *Comp.* 14.17.

ἀπορρᾰπιστέον [ἀπορραπίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to reject** EUSTATH. 310.23.

ἀπορράπτω [ἀπό, ῥάπτω] **to sew up** HDT. 1.123.4 PLUT. *Es. carn.* 2 997a *etc.* (*also fig.*); ἀ. τὸ στόμα τινός to stop s.o.'s mouth AESCHN. 2.21 ‖ *pass.* GAL. 18(2).671 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπερραμμένα).

ἀπορράσσω [ἀπό, ῥάσσω] **to reject** DION. 6.5.1 DCASS. 56.14.3.

ἀπορραψῳδέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ῥαψῳδέω] **to recite epic verses, speak like the rhapsodes** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.54 (*aor. ptc.* -ῳδήσας).

ἀπορρέζω [ἀπό, ῥέζω] **to sacrifice** THEOCR. (AP 9.437.15: *aor. inf.* ἀπορρέξαι: *v.l.* ἐπιρρέξειν).

ἀπορρέμβομαι [ἀπό, ῥέμβω] **to be distracted** ▸ τινος **from sthg.** MAUR. 3.4 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to be diverted, hesitate** MAUR. 4.22.

ἀπόρρευμα -ατος, τό [ἀπορρέω] **that which drips** THEOGNOST. 79.

ἀπορρευματίζω [ἀπόρρευμα] **to drain, clean** PAEG. 1.100.

ἀπόρρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπορρέω] **outflow, drain** POL. 10.28.4 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 933c | **slipping** (*of a sick person on the bed*) ‖ *extens.* **madness, craziness** VT (Aq.) *1Sam.* 25.25, *al.* ‖ *astr.* **separation, cessation** IUNC. (STOB. 4.50.27) *etc.*

ἀπορρέω [ἀπό, ῥέω] *impf.* ἀπέρρεον ‖ *fut.* ἀπορρεύσω, *mid.* ἀπορρεύσομαι AL. *in Sens.* p. 57 PLOT. 4.7.5 *and usu. pass.* (*intrans.*) ἀπορρυήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. ἀπέρρευσα ‖ *pf.* ἀπερρύηκα ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass.* (*intrans.*) ἀπερρύην | *ptc.* ἀπορρυείς; *act. with fut. mid. and pass.* **to flow out, drain, disgorge** ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. HDT. 4.23.3 = ▸ ἔκ τινος PLAT. *Criti.* 113e *etc.* = ▸ τινος PLAT. *Tim.* 67c (*of flame*) | ▸ *abs.* ACESCHL. *Ag.* 1294 (*of blood*) ‖ **to detach, drop** HDT. 1.193.5 (*fruit*) DEMOSTH. 22.70 (*leaves*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246d (*wings*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518a 14 (*skin*) HLD. 1.1.4 (*cups*) *etc.* | *of pers.* ἀπερρύη τοῦ ἵππου he fell **from the horse** PLUT. *Eum.* 7.5 ‖ **to escape, fade, be lost,** *from memory* SOPH. *Ai.* 523 AN. *Subl.* 33.3 ‖ *of pers.* **to break up, go away:** ἀλλήλων **from one another** PLAT. *Leg.* 776a | ▸ ἀπό τινος **from** s.o. POL. 5.26.11 | τῆς αὐλῆς **from court** PLUT. *Arat.* 51.1 | ▸ *abs.* **to disappear, slip away** POL. 5.15.7 | **to scatter,** *of an army* VT *1Macc.* 9.7 ‖ *astr.* **to be separated** SERAP.^{2} (*CCA* 1.101, *al.*) • *contr. pres. only with hiatus of identical sounds* (εε > ει) | *later epic* -είω NIC. *Th.* 404 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀπορρυηθείς HERO *Pn.* 1.25.

ἀπόρρηγμα -ατος, τό [ἀπορρήγνυμι] **fragment** PLUT. *Di.* 46.4.

ἀπορρήγνῡμι [ἀπό, ῥήγνυμι] *impf.* ἀπερρήγνυν, *mid.* ἀπερρηγνύμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπορρήξω ‖ *aor.* ἀπέρρηξα, *mid.* ἀπερρηξάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀπέρρωγα, *mid. pass.* ἀπέρρηγμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἀπερρώγειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπέρρηκτο GAL. 3.857 ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass.* ἀπερράγην | *ptc.* ἀπορραγείς *and aor*^{s}. ἀπορρηχθείς PHOT. *Bibl.* 308 b 32 ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀπορραγήσομαι ❶ *trans. act.* **to break, shatter:** δεσμόν **a chain** IL. 15.264 *etc.*; πνεῦμ' ἀπέρρηξεν βίου **he broke out the breath of his life (= he died)** AESCHL. *Pers.* 507 (*cf.* AP 7.313.1); ἀπέρρηξεν τὴν ψυχήν **he broke out his soul** VT *4Macc.* 9.25; τείχη ἀπορρήξαντες ἀπὸ τῆς ... πόλεως having broken down the walls leading out of the city THUC. 4.69.4; ἀ. τι ἀπό τινος to strip sthg. **from** sthg. VT *Lev.* 13.56 ‖ **to deprive** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 1.45, *al.* ‖ *fig.* ἀ. τὸν θυμόν to burst out **in anger** DION. *Rh.* 9.5; ἀ. φωνήν to send out **a booming voice** LUC. *Am.* 43; ἀ. (*sc.* λόγον) to rise to speak abruptly APP. 14.81 | ἑαυτὸν ἀ. τινος to detach *or* separate oneself **from** s.o. *or* sthg. PLUT. *Marc.* 27.1 IOS. *A.I.* 10.37 ‖ *intrans.* **to secede, go away** VT *Job* 39.4 ❷ *intrans. mid. pass.* (*with pf. act.*) **to break off, secede, separate** HDT. 2.29.2 THUC. 5.10.8 *etc.* | ▸ ἀπό τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 8.19.1 *etc.* | *in pf. ptc. act.* φηνὴ ἀπερρωγυῖα quavering voice ARISTOT. *Aud.* 804b 20 ‖ **to break out** ▸ τινος from sthg. PIND. *P.* 4.198 ‖ *pf. ptc. act.* ἀπερρωγώς: *of pers.* **unrestrained, dissolute** LUC. *Pseudol.* 17; *of things* **absurd** SEXT. *S.* 8.165 ‖ *intrans. in aor*^{s}. ἀπορρήξας ἀπὸ δεσμῶν having broken free from the chains PHILIP.^{1} (AP 9.240.3) • *also* -νύω *and* -ρήσσω.

ἀπορρηθη- *aor. and fut. pass., see* * ἀπείρω.

ἀπόρρημα -ατος, τό [ἀπείρω] **prohibition** PLAT. *Pol.* 296a.

ἀπόρρηξις -εως, ἡ [ἀπορρήγνυμι] **rupture,** *of an abscess* ARET. *S.A.* 2.1.5 ‖ (*abrupt*) **separation** IOS. *A.I.* 19.212.

ἀπόρρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπείρω] **interdiction, prohibition** PLAT. *Soph.* 258c DEMOSTH. 33.31 *etc.*; δίκη τῆς ἀπορρήσεως **legal proceedings against the interdiction** IS. 2.29 ‖ **refusal** PLUT. *Mar.*

3.8 ... **repudiation, denunciation** (of a treaty) POL. 14.2.14 | **yielding, capitulation** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 5.45.

ἀπορρησσω [ἀπό, ῥήσσω] *later* PAUS. 10.15.5 *etc.*, *see* ἀπορρηγνῡμι ἀπερρηττω PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 146. *Sfer.* 3.28.

ἀπορρητέον [ἀπείρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to forbid** DCHR. 7.133.

ἀπόρρητος -ον [ἀπείρω] Ⓐ **forbidden, barred, prohibited** ▸ *with dat.* SOPH. *Ant.* 44 *etc.* | ἐξάγων τἀπόρρητα exporting banned goods ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 282 (*cf. Ran.* 362); ἀπόρρητον μηδὲν ποιούμενοι considering nothing forbidden PLAT. *Leg.* 932c | **hidden:** δωμάτιον chamber ACH. 6.4.2 Ⓑ **unmentionable, secret** HDT. 9.94.1 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1114 9 *etc.*; ἐν ἀπορρήτῳ in secret PLAT. *Theaet.* 152c = ἐν ἀπορρήτοις POL. 2.21.4 = δι' ἀπορρήτων PLAT. *Rp.* 378a CHARIT. 4.6.3 *etc.*; κύριον καὶ ῥητῶν καὶ ἀπορρήτων arbiter of what can and cannot be said DEMOSTH. 1.4 | τἀπόρρητα secrets DEMOSTH. 21.200 = (religious) mysteries ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 442 (*cf.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 62b) | *with inf. and neg.*: ἀπόρρητα ποιεύμενος πρὸς μηδένα λέγειν ὑμέας ἄλλον considering (these words) secret, such as you should not repeat to anyone else HDT. 9.45.1 | *in the area of mysteries* οὗτός ἐστιν ὁ ἀ. αὐτοῖς λόγος καὶ μυστικός this is the secret account that they cannot reveal HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.7.21 ‖ **unsayable, ineffable** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 3.3.5 (*of divine discernment*) *etc.* ‖ **not to be spoken of, abominable, horrible** PLAT. *Leg.* 854e DEMOSTH. 21.149 *etc.*; τρόπον κολάσεια ἀπόρρητον a horrendous punishment CHARIT. 1.5.5 ‖ **unmentionable, shameful,** *of the genitalia* AN. *Subl.* 43.5 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 284a ‖ **unfamiliar,** *of words* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 44 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀπορρήτως **inexpressibly** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.18 ‖ **secretly** EUNAP. p. 263.

ἀπορρῑγέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ῥιγέω] **to tremble, be afraid** ▸ *with inf.* OD. 2.52 (*pf. 3. pl.* ἀπερρίγασι).

ἀπορρῑγόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ῥιγόω] **to shudder, be cold** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 862b 37.

ἀπορριζόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ριζόω] **to eradicate** ALCIPHR. 3.30.5 *etc.*

ἀπόρριμμα -ατος, τό [ἀπορρίπτω] **garbage, waste** EPIPH. *Haer.* 37.1.10 (*conject. for* ἀπόρρυμα).

ἀπορρῑνάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ῥινάω] **to polish** STRAB. 7.3.18.

ἀπορρίνημα -ατος, τό [ἀπορρινάω] **filing** DAPH. 370.1 *etc.*

ἀπορριπίζω [ἀπορρίπτω] **to disperse by blowing, blow away** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 947a 20 *etc.*

ἀπορριπτέον [ἀπορρίπτω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to reject** HLD. 7.17.2 *etc.*

ἀπορριπτέω, *contr.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.42 *etc.*, *see* ἀπορρίπτω.

ἀπόρριπτος -ον [ἀπορρίπτω] **set aside** PROC. *epist.* 116.

ἀπορρίπτω [ἀπό, ῥίπτω] *impf.* ἀπέρριπτον, *mid. pass.* ἀπερριπτόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπορρίψω, *mid.* ἀπορρίψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀπέρριψα, *mid.* ἀπερριψάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀπέρριφα POL. 1.40.15, *al.*, *mid. pass.* ἀπέρριμμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἀπερρίφειν, *mid. pass.* ἀπερρίμμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπερρίφθην *and aor*[t]. *pass.* ἀπερρίφην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀπορριφήσομαι *and* ἀπορριφθήσομαι SOPH. *Ai.* 1019 ❶ *act.* **to throw away, reject, put down, put away** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 9.517 (*anger*), *al.* GORG. B 112.20; τὴν χλαμύδα **the cloak** PLUT. *Phil.* 2.4; τῷ κυνὶ ἀπορρίψατε αὐτό (*sc.* κρέας) throw it (*sc.* the meat) to the dog VT *Lev.* 22.30 | *of pers.* ἀ. τινὰ ἀπὸ τοῦ προσώπου αὐτοῦ **drive s.o. out of his sight** VT *2Kgs.* 13.23; ἀ. τινὰ ἀπὸ σωτηρίας **to deprive s.o. of salvation** VT *Job* 30.22 ‖ **to throw:** ἓς τινα ἔπεα words at s.o. HDT. 1.153.2 | τοῦτο ἀπέρριψε τὸ ἔπος this is the speech he let out HDT. 6.69.4 ‖ **to expel, banish** AESCHL. *Ch.* 914 ‖ **to reject, spit out, vomit** THPHR. *C.H.* 19.4 *etc.* ‖ **to unseat** PLUT. *Arist.* 14.6 ‖ *fig.* **to forget, let slip away** XEN.[1] 1.16.5 ‖ *later intrans.* **to throw oneself** (*into the sea*) NT *Acts* 27.43 ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown away, be set aside** *or* **downgraded** HDT. 1.32.1 AESCHL. *Eum.* 215 *etc.* ‖ **to be emitted** *or* **pronounced,** *of words* HDT. 4.142 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 484 *etc.* ‖ **to be expelled** *or* **exiled:** γῆς from one's homeland SOPH. *Ai.* 1019 | ἐκ θεῶν from the assembly of the gods XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.31 | ἀπερριμμένοι exiles, convicts DEMOSTH. 18.48 • *poet. and later* ἀποι- NT *Lc. etc.* ‖ *also* ἀπορριπτέω, ἀπορριπτεῖς ... | *impf.* ἀπερριπτούμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπορρεριμμένος THEOD.[8] *epist.* 479.58.

ἀπορριφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπορρίπτω] **rejection, rebuff, expulsion** CATENA *Mat.* 9.32 (p. 73.2) SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 675 • *also* ἀποριφή CATENA *Cath. Apoc.* 12.9 (p. 359.18).

ἀπορρίψιμος -ον [ἀπορρίπτω] **that should be rejected** ARTEMID. 5.85.

ἀπόρριψις -εως, ἡ [ἀπορρίπτω] **rejection, throwing off** HP. *Acut.* 42.

ἀπορροή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπορρέω] **outflow, flow** EUR. *Hel.* 1587 (*of blood*) *etc.* | surface of the flow (*of water*) DIOD. 2.8.2 ‖ **effusion, exhalation, emanation** EMPED. B 89 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251b (*of beauty*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 908a 21 PLUT. *Sol.* 23.7 *etc.* ‖ **outflow, loss** PLOT. 2.1.4.

ἀπόρροια -ας, ἡ [ἀπορρέω] **outflow, flow** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.5 *etc.* ‖ **effusion, emanation** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 438a 4 EPIC. 2.46.5 *etc.*; ἀ. τῆς τοῦ παντοκράτορος δόξης emanation of the glorious omnipotent (*wisdom*) VT *Wis.* 7.25; τό ... ἅγιον πνεῦμα ἀπόρροια εἶναί φαμεν τοῦ θεοῦ, ἀπορρέον καὶ ἐπαναφερόμενον ὡς ἀκτῖνα ἡλίου we say that the Holy Spirit is an emanation of God that flows out and is borne back like a ray of the sun ATHENAG. *Leg.* 10.4 (*PG* 6.909B) ‖ **outflow, loss** PLOT. 2.3.11 ‖ **exhalation** ORIB. 9.15.6 ‖ *astr.* **separation** SERAP.[2] (*CCA* 1.100) | **influence,** *of planets* GEM. 2.14.

ἀπορροιβδέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ροιβδέω] **to make resound, cause to be heard** SOPH. *Ant.* 1021 NONN. *D.* 2.257.

ἀπόρροος -οον, *contr.* ἀπόρρους -ουν Ⓐ [ἀπορρέω] **outflowing, emanating** ANTIPH. 55.8 Ⓑ [ἀπό, ῥοῦς] *subst.* ὁ ἀπόρροος **flow, current** EUR. *fr.* 223.113 ‖ **issue, branch** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 36.74 (*of the Nile*), 36.87 (*of the sea*).

ἀπορροφέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ροφέω] **to sip** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.10 (*wine*).

ἀπορρυΐσκω [ἀπορρέω] **to flow away** EUSTATH. 1625.65.

ἀπόρρυμα -ατος, τό [ἀπορρέω] **aporrhyma,** *Egyptian liquid meas.* EPIPH. *Mens.* 21 (43.272C), *al.*

ἀπόρρυμμα -ατος, τό [ἀπορρέω] **residue** (*of pitch*) [GAL.] *Rem.* 14.435.

ἀπορρῡπαίνω [ἀπό, ῥυπαίνω] **to blacken, besmirch:** *pass.* **to be blackened, dirty** SOPH. *Ichn.* 153 (*prob.*).

ἀπορρύπτω [ἀπό, ῥύπτω] **to clean** LUC. *Gall.* 9 *etc.* ‖ *mid.* **to clean oneself** PLUT. *Sul.* 36.4 AEL. *N.A.* 9.62 *etc.*

ἀπόρρῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπορρέω] **outflow, effusion** POL. 4.39.10 *etc.* | **excrement:** ἡ ἀ. ἡ ἀπὸ τῶν σωμάτων αὐτῶν the excrement of their bodies EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.11.4.

ἀπόρρυτος -ον [ἀπορρέω] **flowing, outpouring** HES. *Op.* 595 *etc.* ‖ **subject to effusion** PLAT. *Tim.* 43a ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353b 32 *etc.* ‖ **equipped with a drain** XEN. *Hip.* 4.3.

ἀπόρρυψις -εως, ἡ [ἀπορρύπτω] **cleaning** ATH. 9.409c ‖ *fig.* **purification** [Iambl.[1]] *Pyth.* 17.74 ‖ *medic.* **cleansing** ORIB. 5.21.4, *al.*

ἀπορρώξ -ῶγος [ἀπορρήγνυμι] Ⓐ *adj.* **craggy, steep** OD. 13.98 XEN. *An.* 6.4.3 CALLIM. *H.* 5.41 VT *2Macc.* 14.45 *etc.*; ἐξ ἄκρης ἀπορρῶγος from the top of a sheer cliff (by the sea) APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.693.3) Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ ἀπορρώξ **detached section, branch** (*of rivers*) IL. 2.755 OD. 10.514 ‖ **effusion, dripping** OD. 9.359 (*of nectar and ambrosia*) ‖ **emanation** OR. (LUC. *Alex.* 40); Ἐρινύων ἀπορρῶξ offspring of the Erinyes ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 811 ‖ **part, portion** NIC. *Th.* 518 *etc.* ‖ **cliff, precipice** POL. 7.6.3 VT *4Macc.* 14.16 *etc.* ‖ **abyss** IOS. *B.I.* 1.405.

ἀπορύπωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπορρύπτω] **ablution** CAP. 7.22.5.

ἀπορύσσω [ἀπό, ὀρύσσω] **to dig out** GLOSS.

ἀπορφᾰνίζω [ἀπό, ὀρφανίζω] **to orphan, deprive:** *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπωρφανισμένους orphaned AESCHL. *Ch.* 249; *aor. pass.* ἀπορφανισθέντες ἀφ' ὑμῶν ... προστύπῳ οὐ καρδίᾳ deprived from you ... physically, not at heart NT *1Thess.* 2.17; ▸ *with gen.* οἱονεὶ ἀπορφανισθῇ τῆς προνοίας αὐτοῦ as if he were bereft of his foresight BAS. *Is.* 42.

ἀπόρφῡρος -ον [πορφύρα] **lacking the purple** PLUT. *Ant.* 71.3 (*toga*).

ἀπορχέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὀρχέομαι] **to lose because of a dance:** *aor.* ἀπορχήσαο τὸν γάμον you have danced away your marriage HDT. 6.129.4.

ἄπος *v.l.*, *see* αἶπος.

ἀποσᾰλεύω [ἀπό, σαλεύω] ❶ *act.* **to be at anchor (offshore)** THUC. 1.137.2 DEMOSTH. 50.22 *etc.* | **to set sail:** ἀπεσάλευε τῆς γῆς he set sail ACH. 2.17.1 ‖ *fig.* **to set off, depart:** τινος from sthg. PLUT. *Am. prol.* 493d ‖ **to shake** IOS. *B.I.* 7.62 ‖ *trans.* **to shake, remove** GAL. 6.141 ❷ *pass.* (*with fut. mid.*) **to be shaken,** *medic.* RUF. *N.C.* 12.3 | *fig.*, *of opinion* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.16.

ἀποσαρκόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σαρκόω] ❶ *later Christ. act.* **to give physical form, consider corporeal:** τὴν τῆς θεότητος φύσιν the nature of the divine GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 158.8 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be made flesh** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 865b 30 (*dub. signf.*) *etc.* ‖ **to be separated from the body** ATHANAS. (CHRONPASCH. 223).

ἀποσάρκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσαρκόω] *Christol.* **transformation into flesh** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 21 (77.1113A).

ἀποσαρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σαρόω] **to sweep:** *fig. pass.* **to be swept away,** *of sins* METH. *Symp.* 9.4.247.

ἀποσάττω [ἀπό, σάττω] **to unload,** *camels* VT *Gen.* 24.32 ‖ **to plug, fill** DINAR. *fr.* 13 DIPH. 42.41 ‖ *mid.* **to overeat** PHILEM. 71.1.

ἀποσᾰφέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σαφής] **to clarify, specify** PLAT. *Prot.* 348b LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 52 *etc.*

ἀποσᾰφηνίζω LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 27 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀποσᾰφέω.

ἀποσβέννῡμι *and* ἀποσβεννύω [ἀπό, σβέννυμι] *impf.* ἀπεσβέννυον ATHANAS. *Ant.* (*PG* 26.848B), *mid.* ἀπεσβεννύμην ‖ *fut.* ἀποσβέσω, *mid.* ἀποσβήσομαι PLAT. *Leg.* 805c ‖ *aor*[s]. ἀπέσβεσα ‖ *aor*[r]. ἀπέσβην, *mid. 3. sg* ἀπέσβετο ‖ *pf.* ἀπέσβηκα, *mid. pass.* ἀπέσβεσμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἀπεσβήκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπέσβεστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεσβέσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀποσβεσθήσομαι ❶ *trans. act.* **to quench, extinguish** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 668 *etc.* | *fig.*, *of evils* PLAT. *Rp.* 556a | **to destroy** VT *Sir.* 43.21 ‖ *gramm.* **to lose** (*the accent*) AP[7]. *Pron.* 36.4 ‖ *fig.* ἡ Περσὶς ἀποσβέσει τὴν ξένην the Persian will put the stranger in the shade (*sc.* in beauty) CHARIT. 5.3.6 ❷ *intrans. mid. and pass.* (*with aor*[r]. *and pf. act.*) **to go out, be extinct, faint, cease** PARM. B 8.2 LYS. 1.14 PLAT. *Leg.* 805c XEN. *Lac.* 13.3, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be destroyed, disappear** VT *Is.* 10.18.

ἀπόσβεσις εως, ἡ [ἀποσβέννυμι] extinction ARISTOT. *APo.* 93b 10 *etc.*

ἀποσειρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σειρόω] to filter PHILUM. *Ven.* 23.3 *etc.*

ἀποσείρωμα -ατος, τό that which is filtered *PCOLL.* 4.10 (III^{Ck}).

ἀποσειρωτόν -ου, τό [ἀπό, σειρά] linear *or* liquid measure VT (*Luc.*) *Chr.* 1.23.29 • *also* -σιρωτόν *and* -σηρωτόν.

ἀπόσεισις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσείω] shaking POLL. 4.101 (*licentious dance*).

ἀποσείω [ἀπό, σείω] ❶ *act.* to shake, agitate MEN. *fr.* 60.2 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.3 ❷ *mid.* to shake off, unseat, *of a horse* EPIM. B 2.2 HDT. 9.22.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.37 | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 346 (*grief*), *Lys.* 670 (*old age*) LUC. *Tim.* 6 (*sleep*) *etc.* ‖ to refuse ▸ *with inf.* Χριστόν ἀνακρίνειν ἀπεσείσατο he refused to cross-examine Christ, *of Pilate* NONN. *Ev.* 18.150 ‖ to shake oneself ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560b 8 | to shake: τὰς χεῖρας ἀ. ἀπὸ δώρων to shake the hands in refusal of gifts VT *Is.* 33.15 ❸ *pass.* to be shaken, removed HDN.^{1} 5.2.1 (*pf. mid.* -σεσεῖσθαι) *etc.*

ἀποσεμνύνω [ἀπό, σεμνός] ❶ *act.* to exalt, magnify PLAT. *Theaet.* 168d *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* to put on airs, assume a dignified posture *or* form ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 703 (*fut. mid.*) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 20 (*aor. pass.* -ύνθη: *of tragedy*) *etc.*

ἀποσεύω [ἀπό, σεύω] ❶ *act.* to chase out, expel NIC. *Th.* 77 AGATH. (AP 9.642.5) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* AP 1.805 ❸ *mid. and pass.* (*in aor. and pf.*) to run off, escape IL. 15.572 (*aor.*^{r} ἀπέσσῡτο), *al.* HES. *Th.* 183 (*aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἀπέσσῡθεν) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.82 (*ptc.* ἀπεσσύμεναι) ‖ to go away, die XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.23 (*Lac. aor. 3. sg.* ἀπεσσύα).

ἀποσήθω [ἀπό, σήθω] to sift DIOSC.^{2} 5.88 ‖ *fig.* to examine, exhaust ATH. 13.591c.

ἀποσημαίνω [ἀπό, σημαίνω] ❶ *act.* to signal, give signs, warn (with symptoms), signify ▸ περί τινος concerning sthg. HDT. 5.20.2 | ▸ τι sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 1.103, *al.* PLUT. *Sul.* 7.7 *etc.* ‖ to allude ▸ εἰς *or* πρός τινα to s.o. THUC. 4.27.5 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* to present with symptoms HP. *Int.* 3, *al.* ‖ to give unfavorable signs: τινι to s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.33 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ to demonstrate, prove HDT. 9.71.2 *etc.* ‖ to argue AEL. *N.A.* 6.58 Ⓑ to affix a sign; seal HDN.^{1} 4.12.6 (*scripts*) ‖ to sequester, confiscate: τὰ χρήματα goods XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.21 ‖ to proscribe: τινα s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.13.

ἀποσημᾶσία -ας, ἡ [ἀποσημαίνω] utterance PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.16.19.

ἀποσημειόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, σημειόω] to annotate IO.^{1} *in Cat.* 3.29 *etc.*

ἀποσημείωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσημειόομαι] annotation HERM.^{2} p. 96 *etc.*

ἀποσήπω [ἀπό, σήπω] *impf.* ἀπέσηπον GAL. 3.188 ‖ *aor. inf.* ἀποσῆψαι ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἀποσεσηπώς (*intrans.*) XEN. *An.* 4.5.13 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεσάπην ‖ *fut. inf. pass.* ἀποσαπήσεσθαι HP. *Prorrh.* 2.1 ❶ *act. causat.* to cause to rot *or* come off through putrefaction HP. *Gland.* 17, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid. pass. intrans.* (*with pf. act.*) to rot, fall off through gangrene XEN. *An.* 4.5.12 LUC. *Indoct.* 6 *etc.* ‖ to eliminate the infection HP. *Aër.* 8.

ἀπόσηψις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσήπω] putrefaction PLUT. *Suav.* 1087e (*pl.*).

ἀποσῑγάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σιγάω] to pass over in silence DEM.^{2} 149.

ἀποσίγησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσιγάω] keeping of secrets HP. *Dec.* 3.

ἀποσιεύμενος *Ion. pres. ptc. of* ἀφοσιόομαι.

ἀποσιχαίνω [ἀπό, σιχαίνω] to be exceedingly disgusted: *fig.* ἀπὸ πολλοῦ τῶν αἱρέσεων ἰοῦ at the teeming poison of heresy EPIPH. *Fid.* 19.2.

ἀποσῑμόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σιμόω] to make snub-nosed: *pass.* ἀποσεσιμώμεθα τὴν ῥῖνα we have snub noses LUC. *DMort.* 29.2 ‖ *naut.* to deviate, make a changeover THUC. 4.25.5 *etc.*

ἀποσίμωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσιμόω] *naut.* naval switch *or* maneuver APP. 16.71.

ἀποσιτέω, *contr.* [ἀπόσιτος] to stop eating LUC. *Asin.* 33 ‖ to have no appetite GAL. 16.729.

ἀποσῑτία -ας, ἡ [ἀπόσιτος] aversion to food, lack of appetite HP. *Aph.* 6.3 AN. *Par.* 37.2 *etc.* ‖ abstinence, fast PORPH. *Abst.* 1.27.

ἀποσιτικός -ή -όν [ἀπόσιτος] that takes away the appetite HP. *Prorrh.* 1.100.

ἀπόσῑτος -ον [ἀπό, σῖτος] that has not eaten, fasting LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 21 HLD. 8.7.5 ORIB. 8.12.2 *etc.* ‖ starving PHILON. 1 ‖ that has no appetite HP. *Epid.* 1.26 PLUT. *QConv.* 635c GAL. 9.358 *etc.*

ἀποσιωπάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σιωπάω] to be silent, shut up ISOCR. 12.215 POL. 30.19.9 PLUT. *Alc.* 10.4 (*pausing during speech*) *etc.* ‖ to keep secret, refrain from saying LUC. *Pisc.* 29 *etc.*

ἀποσιώπησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσιωπάω] act of falling silent (*pausing in speech*) PLUT. *Alex.* 52.1 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* reticence, aposiopesis DEM.^{2} 103 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1009e QUINT. 9.2.54 *etc.* ‖ *f. l in* PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 192 (ὑποσ-).

ἀποσκάλλω [ἀπό, σκάλλω] to scrape off AG *Bek.* 428.

ἀποσκάπτω [ἀπό, σκάπτω] to dig trenches PLAT. *Leg.* 760e (*for defense*) XEN. *An.* 2.4.4 (*to cut a road*) *etc.* ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀποσκᾰφήσεται (ὁδός) the road will be dug POLYAEN. 5.10.3.

ἀποσκᾰρῐ́ζω [ἀπό, σκαρίζω] to writhe VT *Judg.* A 4.21, *see* ἀπασκαρίζω.

ἀποσκαφή -ῆς, ἡ side ditch CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.103.12.

ἀποσκεδάννῡμι *and* ἀποσκεδαννύω [ἀπό, σκεδάννυμι] ❶ *act.* to disperse, scatter ▸ *with acc.* OD. 11.385 ‖ to remove, dismiss IL. 19.309 ‖ *fig.* to reject, chase out OD. 8.149 (*tmesis*) SOPH. *O.T.* 138 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to disperse, drive off ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Ax.* 365e ❸ *pass.* to be dispersed ▸ ἔκ τινος from some place HDT. 7.91 (*aor. pass.*) ‖ to leave: τῆς φάλαγγος the phalanx XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.42 | ἀπὸ τοῦ στρατοπέδου camp XEN. *An.* 4.4.9.

ἀποσκεδῶ *fut. ind. act., see* ἀποσκεδάννῡμι.

ἀποσκέλλω [ἀπό, σκέλλω] *fut. mid.* ἀποσκλήσομαι ‖ *aor.*^{r} ἀπέσκλην | *inf.* ἀποσκλῆναι ‖ *pf.* ἀπέσκληκα; *act. with fut. mid.* to dry out, stiffen, die ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 160 MEN. *Her.* 30 (*aor.*^{r}) LUC. *DMort.* 22.7 (*pf.*) ANTIP.^{1} (AP 11.37.6: *fut. mid.*) | γηραιὸν σῶμα καὶ ἀπεσκληκός an old and dried-out body HLD. 8.8.1 ‖ *fig. pf.* to be hard: *ptc. act.* ἀπεσκληκυῖα ..., καὶ οὐδὲν ἐπιτερπὲς ἔχουσα harsh and devoid of any beguilements, *truth* IO. *HTim.*1 11.650D.

ἀποσκεπάζω [ἀπό, σκέπας] to cause to uncover *the head, at confession*: ἀ. αὐτόν have him uncover his head IOIEI. *Serm.* 88.1924C ‖ *mid.* to uncover oneself: τὴν κεφαλήν one's head IOIEI. *Poen.* 88.1892D ‖ *pass.* to be uncovered GEOP. 7.15.4 *etc.*

ἀποσκεπαρνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπό, σκέπαρνον] fracture from an axe, *of a head wound* [GAL.] *Def.* 19.431 SOR. *Sem.* 1 *etc.*

ἀποσκεπής -ές [ἀπό, σκέπας] unsheltered, uncovered OR. *Sib.* 1.37.

ἀποσκεπτέον [ἀποσκέπτομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to consider ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327b 4.

ἀποσκέπτομαι [ἀπό, σκέπτομαι] *pres. only deverb.* ἀποσκοπέω ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἀποσκεψάμενος; to consider, examine PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 582c | ▸ ἔς τι sthg. HP. *Mul.* 1.11.

ἀποσκέπω [ἀπό, σκέπας] to shelter: τὸν βορέαν from the north wind ARR. *Epicth.* 4.22.65.

ἀποσκευάζω [ἀπό, σκευάζω] ❶ *act.* to demolish take off: τὴν ὀροφήν the roof LYCURG. 128 to cleanse, strip, *the house* VT *Lev.* 14.36 to get rid of: ταύτην ἀποσκευάσαντες ἔρριψαν they offloaded it (*sc. the head*) and threw it away ACH. 8.16.3 ❷ *mid.* to carry off baggage DION. 9.23.8 *etc.* ‖ to unload oneself ▸ τι of sthg. POL. 2.26.6 *etc.* | ▸ τινα of s.o. LUC. *Cal.* 12, 53.1 (*to kill*) GAL. 8.19 (*to fail to take into consideration*) *etc.* ‖ to reject IOS. *B.I.* 2.463, *al. etc.* ‖ to transfer DIOD. 13.91.1 IUL. 3.66d ‖ to differ: τὴν διήγησιν the account HLD. 5.1.14 ❸ *pass.* to be expelled *or* eliminated [Diosc.^{2}] *Th. pref.* (55).

ἀποσκευή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπό, σκευή] Ⓐ baggage POL. 1.66.7, *al. etc.* (*sg. and pl.*) ‖ household goods VT *Gen.* 14.12, *al.* Ez. 209 (-σκέυ-) *etc.* | all members of the house VT *Exod.* 10.24 | the whole people, *aside from the adult males* VT *Exod.* 12.37 | *in the army* attendants VT *Iud.* 7.2 ‖ excrement, filth STRAB. 14.1.37 (*v.l.*) Ⓑ suppression, elimination IOS. *A.I.* 18.2.4(41).

ἀπόσκημμα -ατος, τό [ἀποσκήπτω] prop, support AESCHL. *fr.* 18 ‖ *medic.* GAL. 9.482, 18(2).133 *etc., see* ἀπόσκηψις.

ἀποσκηνέω, *contr.* [ἀπόσκηνος] to pitch camp apart XEN. *An.* 3.4.35.

ἀπόσκηνος -ον [ἀπό, σκηνή] camped away from others, that lives in isolation XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.14.

ἀποσκηνόω, *contr.* [ἀπόσκηνος] Ⓐ *abs.* to move the tent *or* abode PLUT. *Demetr.* 9.6 VT *Gen.* 13.18 ‖ to pitch the tent far away ▸ *with gen.* from s.o. *or* sthg. PLUT. *Eum.* 15.4 | *fig.* PLUT. *QConv.* 627a Ⓑ *trans.* (*fig.*) to keep away: μακρὰν ἀπεσκηνώκει τὰ ὦτα τῶν Μουσῶν he pitched his ears far from the Muses PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 334b.

ἀποσκήπτω [ἀπό, σκήπτω] ❶ *trans.* to shoot (from above), ἐς οἰκήματα ... βέλεα arrows onto the houses HDT. 7.10e ‖ *fig.* to unload, drop, let out ▸ τὶ εἴς τινα sthg. on s.o. DION. 6.55.2 (*anger*) *etc.*; ἐς παῖδ' ἐμόν ... ἀπέσκηψεν τελευτὴν θεσφάτων he let fall upon my son the outcome of the prophecies AESCHL. *Pers.* 740 ❷ *intrans.* to discharge, fall back: ὀργαὶ δ' ἐς σ' ἀπέσκηψαν θεᾶς the wrath of a goddess fell down upon you EUR. *Hip.* 438; εἰς ἕνα ἀποσκήψατε let out your anger against just one person AESCHN. 1.193; ἀπέσκηψαν ... εἰς τὰς χεῖρας (sword blows) fell on his hands PLUT. *Pomp.* 19.4 ‖ to result, ἐς φλαῦρον in nothing HDT. 1.120.6; εἰς μέγα τι κακόν in a great evil DION. 7.15.1 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* to be established, fixed, *of humors* GAL. 15.783, *al. etc.*

ἀπόσκηψις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσκήπτω] *medic.* spillover, concentration, *of humors* HP. *Aph.* 6.56 ARET. *S.D.* 1.9.3 *etc.*

ἀποσκιάζω [ἀπό, σκιάζω] to cast shadow, shade DCASS. 36.49.7 ‖ to darken (*metals*) ZOS.^{1} 223 B ‖ *pass.* to be projected like a shadow: σκιάς ... ἀποσκιαζομένας shadows cast PLAT. *Rp.* 532c.

ἀποσκίασμα -ατος, τό [ἀποσκιάζω] shadow NT *Jas.* 1.17 *etc.*; τὸ τῆς ἀληθείας ἴνδαλμα, ἢ ἀποσκίασμα the image of the truth, or its shadow GREG. *Or.* 30.17.16 ‖ illusion, trick MEN.^{3} *fr.* 26.1.116.

ἀποσκιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποσκιάζω] projection of shadow PLUT. *Per.* 6.5 (*on sundials*).

ἀποσκίδνημι [*see* ἀποσκεδάννυμι] ❶ *act.* to scatter, pour out PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.122 ❷ *mid. pass.* to scatter, spread out, disperse IL. 23.4 HDT. 4.113.1 THUC. 6.98.3 • *pres. inf. mid.* ἀποσκίδνασθαι | *ptc. mid.* ἀποσκιδνάμενος.

ἀποσκίμπτω [ἀπό, σκίμπτομαι] *pf. mid.* (*pass.*) ἀπεσκίμφθαι to be cast, *of anchors* PIND. *O.* 6.101 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀποσκήπτω.

ἀποσκιρτάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σκιρτάω] **to leap, jump away** HELLAN. 111 *etc.* | *fig.* ἀ. εἰς δόξας αἱρέσεων to cast off one's heretical convictions CLEM. *Str.* 7.16.95.1 || *fig.* **to be unwilling, be reluctant** LUC. *Merc.* 23 *etc.*

ἀποσκλῆναι *aor. inf. act. of* ἀποσκέλλω.

ἀπόσκληρος -ον [ἀπό, σκληρός] **very hard** PHILUM. 15.4 PYTHAGOR. *epist.* 4 | **harsh, cruel** BAS. *HPs.* 37.3 *etc.*

ἀποσκληρόω, *contr.* [ἀπόσκληρος] **to harden** HSCH. (*s.v.* σκιρώσασθαι) EUTEC. *Opp.*[1] *Cyn. pp.* 36.17 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπεσκληρωμένον).

ἀποσκληρύνω [ἀπόσκληρος] ❶ *act.* **to harden** HP. *Coac.* 6.515 || **to treat harshly** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Job* 39.16 ❷ *pass.* **to become hard** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 836b 5 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.16.2 | ἀποσκληρυμμένος hardened LEON. (AP 6.298.1).

ἀποσκληρωτικῶς [ἀπόσκληρος] *adv.* **harshly** EUS.[1] *Is.* 13.1-2.

ἀποσκλήσῃ *fut. ind. mid. 2. sg. of* ἀποσκέλλω.

ἀπόσκλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσκέλλω] **drying out** CORN. 33.

ἀποσκνῖφόω [ἀπό, σκνιφός] **to obscure** EMPED. B 42.2.

ἀποσκολοπίζω [ἀπό, σκολοπίζω] **to remove obstacles, level out** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 67.5, *al.*

ἀποσκολύπτω [ἀπό, σκολύπτω] **to remove the skins** SOPH. *fr.* 423 | **to circumcise** AELD. α162 HSCH. POXY. 2328 ii 5/6 (I-II^{CE}) | **to peel** ARCHIL. 39 *etc.*

ἀποσκοπεύω [ἀποσκοπεύω] **to watch (from a distance), scan** VT *Iud.* 10.10 *etc.*, *see* ἀποσκοπέω; εἴς τι sthg. VT *Lam.* 4.17; τοῦ ἰδεῖν to see VT *Hab.* 2.1.

ἀποσκοπέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σκοπός] *impf.* ἀπεσκόπουν, *mid. pass.* ἀπεσκοπούμην || *later aor.* ἀπεσκόπησα, *inf. mid.* ἀποσκοπήσασθαι PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.5.4 ❶ *act.* **to watch (from afar), gaze** ▸ πρός *or* εἴς τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 746, *O.C.* 1195 PLAT. *Pol.* 291e *etc.* || **to consider, examine** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Hec.* 939 *etc.* | ▸ εἰ whether EUR. *Suppl.* 236 || *abs.* **to keep watch** LUC. *DMar.* 8.2 ❷ *mid.* **to consider** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 79.3 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be visible** (*from a distance*) PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.1.28 • *deverb. from* ἀποσκέπτομαι.

ἀποσκοπιάζω [ἀποσκοπέω] **to observe (from afar)** QS 6.114.

ἀπόσκοπιος -ον [ἀπόσκοπος] **off target, away from the mark** PTOL.[5] (EPIGR. 3.59.3).

ἀπόσκοπος -ον [ἀπό, σκοπός] **that misses the target, that does not reach the mark** EMPED. B 62.3 *etc.*

ἀποσκορᾰκίζω [ἀπό, σκορακίζω] **to send to the crows,** *i.e.* **to perdition** VT *Is.* 17.13 PLUT. *QConv.* 740a *etc.* || *milit.* **to discharge,** *militias* VT *1Macc.* 11.55.

ἀποσκορακισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποσκορακίζω] **imprecation, curse** VT *Is.* 66.15 *etc.*

ἀποσκορακιστέον [ἀποσκορακίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to send to perdition, curse** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.12.121.2, *al. etc.*

ἀποσκορπίζω [ἀπό, σκορπίζω] *aor.* ἀπεσκόρπισα; **to disperse** ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* (*PG* 27.173B) GEOP. 20.12.1 *etc.*

ἀποσκοτίζω [ἀπό, σκοτίζω] **to cast shadow,** *with gen.* PORPH. *Marc.* 13 || **to remove from the shade, move from the light** PLUT. *Exil.* 605e (*aor. inf.* ἀποσκοτίσαι) DIOG. 6.38 (*aor. imper.* ἀποσκότισον: *f.l.* -σκότησον, *as if from* -σκοτέω).

ἀποσκοτόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σκότοω] ❶ *act.* **to put in shadow** POLL. 1.118 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be shadowed** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 667 (*picture*) || **to be darkened** *or* **blinded** POL. 1.48.6 PLUT. *Sert.* 17.12.

ἀποσκότωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσκοτόω] **obscurement, loss of sight** NECHP. (VETT. 267.17).

ἀποσκουτλόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σκουτλόω] **to remove the pavement** *1IG* 2^2.13209.7, 13210.11 (II^{CE}).

ἀποσκῠβαλίζω [ἀπό, σκυβαλίζω] ❶ *act.* **to treat as a reject** SCH. PIND. *P.* 3.22a *etc.*; ὡς μικροπολίτην τὴν ἐκκλησίαν ἀποσκυβαλίσει he will treat the church with disdain as having the properties of a small city SYN. *epist.* 42 ❷ *pass.* **to be gotten rid of like excrement** EPICT. *Gnom.* 19.

ἀποσκυδμαίνω [ἀπό, σκυδμαίνω] **to disdain, be angered:** θεοῖσι against the gods IL. 24.65.

ἀποσκύζω [ἀπό, σκύζομαι] PROC.[1] *Arc.* 10.17 *etc.*, *see* ἀποσκυδμαίνω.

ἀποσκῠθίζω [ἀπό, σκυθίζω] **to scalp** (*as the Scythians do*) VT *4Macc.* 10.7 || *pass.* **to be shaven** ATH. 12.524f; κράτ' ἀπεσκυθισμένην with shorn head EUR. *Tr.* 1026.

ἀποσκῦλεύω [ἀπό, σκυλεύω] **to carry off as booty** ▸ τί τινος sthg. to s.o. THEOCR. 24.5.

ἀποσκύλλω [ἀπό, σκύλλω] **to despoil** ▸ τι sthg. NIC. *Th.* 690 (*aor. opt. mid. 2. sg.* ἀποσκύλαιο).

ἀποσκωπεύω [ἀπό, σκώψ] **to do the owl dance** PLIN. 35.138 (*pres. ptc.*) || *cf.* ATH. 14.629f (*confused with* ἀποσκοπεύω).

ἀποσκώπτω [ἀπό, σκώπτω] **to poke fun at, mock** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Theaet.* 174a = ▸ πρός *or* εἴς τινα DCASS. 48.38.3 LUC. *Herm.* 51 = ▸ ἐπί τινι DCASS. 60.33.8 | ἀπέσκωψε δ' εἰς αὐτὸν ἐπίγραμμα he shot out (mocked) an epigram at him DIOG. 5.11.

ἀποσκωτικῶς [ἀποσκώπτω] *adv.* **mockingly** SCH. LUC. 32.15.

ἀποσμάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σμάω] **to cleanse, clean, wipe** DIOSC.[2] 5.91 LUC. *Anach.* 29 *etc.* | *pass.* **to be cleansed** LUC. *Pisc.* 14.

ἀποσμηκτέον [ἀποσμήχω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to clean** SOR. 2.9 *etc.*

ἀπόσμηξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσμήχω] **cleansing** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 9.35) *etc.*

ἀποσμήχω [ἀπό, σμήχω] ❶ *act.* PAUS. 5.5.11 LUC. 2 5.54 *etc.*, *see* ἀποσμάω | **to wash** CHARIT. 2.2.2 *etc.* || **to bring out into the light** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5^2.61B ❷ *mid.* **to cleanse oneself** ▸ τι of sthg. NONN. *D.* 32.289 | **to wash away,** *fig.*: μολυσμούς τινας δι' ὑδάτων καὶ λουτρῶν ἀ. wash away the pollution with water and ablutions EPIPH. *Haer.* 15.1.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be washed:** τινι with sthg. GEOP. 16.18.2.

ἀποσμικρόω TIM.[1] *s.v.* ὑποκορίζεσθαι, *see* ἀποσμικρύνω.

ἀποσμικρύνω [ἀπό, σμικρύνω] **to dwindle** LUC. *Merc.* 21 *etc.*

ἀποσμίλεύω [ἀπό, σμιλεύω] **to smooth, refine,** *expressions* IUL. 3.77a THEM. *Or.* 21.251b.

ἀποσμύχομαι [ἀπό, σμύχω] **to be consumed** (*as by fire*) LUC. *Cyn.* 16.3 (*v.l.: aor. ptc. pass.* ἀποσμυγέντες).

ἀποσοβέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σοβέω] ❶ *act.* **to put to flight, terrify, chase off** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 460, *al.* | τὸν γέλων the laughter ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 45 | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 11d | ἀποσοβοῦσι ἀπὸ τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν τὰ λυποῦντα they keep itseyes (*the horse's*) away from anything alarming XEN. *Hip.* 5.6 | *fig.* **to keep separate:** ἀ. αὐτὸν (*sc.* τὸν ἐκ τῆς ἁγίας Παρθένου) τοῦ Θεοῦ Λόγου to keep distinct (*sc.* the son of the Virgin) from the Word of God CYR.[1] *epist.* 5^2.190E || *intrans.* **to scamper, leave in a hurry** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1258 LONG. 3.7.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to chase out, keep away** (*from oneself*) XEN. *Hip.* 5.7 (*of a horse*) ❸ *pass.* **to be panicked:** ἀπεσοβήθησαν ταῖς διανοίαις they were panicked in their thinking POL. 30.5.16.

ἀποσόβησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσοβέω] **panic** SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 215.

ἀποσοβητέον [ἀποσοβέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to avoid** PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 295 (*v.l.*).

ἀποσοβητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀποσοβέω] **panic-maker** *or* **chaser-out** SCH. OD. 14.531 • *also* ἀποσοβητής -οῦ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 359.

ἀποσοβητικός -ή -όν [ἀποσοβέω] **that removes** *or* **chases off** *or* **scatters** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.16 *etc.*

ἄποσος -ον [ποσός] **devoid of quantity** PLOT. 4.7.5 *etc.*

ἀποσοφόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, σοφός] **to become wise** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.18.10.

ἀποσπάδιος -ον [ἀποσπάω] **detached** ORPH. *H.* 18.13 || *subst.* τὸ ἀποσπάδιον **portion of grapes, little bunch** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.102.2).

ἀποσπαίρω [ἀπό, σπαίρω] **to beat convulsively** AET.[1] 16.67 *etc.*

ἀποσπᾰλᾰκόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σπάλαξ] **to blind:** *pf. mid.* ἀπεσπαλάκωται **is blinded** CERC. 4.19.

ἀποσπάραγμα -ατος, τό [ἀποσπαράσσω] **piece, fragment** THEODOR. (AP 13.21.4).

ἀποσπαράσσω [ἀπό, σπαράσσω] **to detach, strip** EUR. *Bac.* 1127 (*aor.* ἀπεσπάραξεν).

ἀποσπαργᾰνόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σπαργανόω] **to remove the bindings** SOR. 2.31.2 || *mid. pass.* **to free oneself** *or* **be freed from bindings** LYD. *Mens.* 4.26; ἐσπαργανώθη μέν, ἀλλ' ἀποσπαργανοῦται τὰ τῆς ταφῆς ἀνιστάμενος he was bound, but he rose up and freed himself from the burial bindings, *of Christ* GREG. *Or.* 29.19.15.

ἀποσπαρθάζω [ἀποσπαίρω?] **to palpitate, tremble** HP. *Morb.* 2.10.

ἀποσπάς -άδος, ἡ [ἀποσπάω] Ⓐ *adj.* **detached, stripped** NONN. *D.* 1.289, *al.* (*also fig.*) *etc.* Ⓑ *subst.* **broken-off piece** (*of a plant*)**, cutting, offshoot** GEOP. 11.9 *etc.* | **shoot** LEON. (AP 6.300.5) || **branch** (*of a river*) EUSTATH. 1712.6.

ἀπόσπᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσπάω] **separation** ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.3.

ἀπόσπασμα -ατος, τό [ἀποσπάω] (*detached*) **piece, fragment** PLAT. *Phaed.* 113b *etc.* || **part, subdivision** STRAB. 9.5.12 *etc.* || **detachment, wrench** (*of bone*) HP. *Off.* 23 GAL. 10.232 *etc.* || **destruction** VT *Jer.* 26.20.

ἀποσπασμάτιον -ου, τό [ἀπόσπασμα] **little fragment** CIC. *ad Att.* 2.1.3.

ἀποσπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποσπάω] **detachment, tear** PLUT. *Profect.* 77c *etc.* || **separation, rupture** STRAB. 8.3.17 DION. 5.55.2 *etc.*

ἀποσπαστέον [ἀποσπάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to detach** PHIL. 92.30.

ἀποσπάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σπάω] ❶ *act.* **to draw away, strip, remove** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 6.91.2; ἀ. τοὺς μαθητὰς ὀπίσω αὐτῶν to bear away the disciples after them NT *Acts* 20.30; *of things* θύρας the doors HDT. 1.17.2 (*cf.* 3.159.1) | ▸ *with acc. and gen.* ἐλπίδος μ' ἀπέσπασας you have removed my misgivings SOPH. *O.T.* 1432; τοὺς πολίτας ἀποσπάσαι τῆς θαλάττης to divert the citizens from the sea PLUT. *Them.* 19.4; τι ... τῆς λείας ἀποσπάσαι to strip sthg. of (*or* of booty) POL. 2.26.8 | τινὰ ἀπὸ γυναικὸς καὶ τέκνων s.o. of wife and children HDT. 3.1.1; ἀ. τὸ στρατόπεδον ἀπὸ τοῦ Βυζαντίου to remove camp from Byzantium XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.17 | τινὰ ἐκ χερῶν s.o. from the hands EUR. *Hec.* 277; σίδηρον ἐκ τοῦ τραύματος to extract the iron from the wound ACH. 3.21.4 | *rar.* ▸ τί τινα sthg. from s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 866 | ▸ *with acc. and gen.* ὑμᾶς ἀποσπάσας κόμης dragging you off by the hair AESCHL. *Ag.* 909 || ▸ *abs. intrans.* to separate, detach AEL. *N.A.* 10.48 LUC. *Icar.* 11 *etc.*; ἀπέσπα φεύγουσα she put distance between them in flight XEN. *An.* 1.5.3 (*ostrich*); ἀποσπάσας detached *or* being diverted XEN. *An.* 7.2.11; *with gen.* ἀποσπάσαντες τῶν πολλῶν

removed from the multitude LUC. *Cont.* 21 ❷ *mid.* **to separate, keep away**, *with acc.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 76.3 (*v.l.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be removed** *or* **detached** *or* **separated** ▸ τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. PIND. *P.* 9.33 *etc.* = ▸ ἔκ τινος HDT. 1.160.3 = ▸ ἀπό τινος THUC. 3.81.5; ἀπεσπάτο μὲν ἡ Κλειὼ Clio was led aside ACH. 2.10.2 | *abs.* ἀπεσπάσθη he was detached (*from the rest of the army*) THUC. 7.80.4 (*cf.* POL. 1.27.9) || **to be emasculated**: *pf. ptc.* ἀπεσπασμένος emasculated, eunuch VT *Lev.* 22.24.

ἀποσπείρω [ἀπό, σπείρω] **to sow, scatter like seeds** LUC. *Somn.* 15.

ἀποσπένδω [ἀπό, σπένδω] **to drink, pour a libation** OD. 19.288, *al.* | ἀ. μέθυ to drink wine EUR. *Ion* 1198; ἀποσπένδων δάκρυον ἐκ βλεφάρων letting a tear drop from the eyelash MACED.[2] (AP 6.30.4); *with part. gen.* ἀποσπένδω τῶν τῆς ἐμαυτῆς δακρύων I offer my tears as libation HLD. 7.14.6 | ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 117b PLUT. *QConv.* 677c || *pass.* **to be sprinkled** DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.55.7: *aor. pass.* ἀπεσπείσθη).

ἀποσπερμαίνω [ἀποσπείρω] **to sow seed** APOLLOD.[7] 3.14.6.

ἀποσπερμᾰτίζω [ἀποσπείρω] ARISTOT. *G.A.* 778b 10 *etc.*, *see* ἀποσπερμαίνω.

ἀποσπερμᾰτισις -εως, ἡ SCH. OPP. 1.479, *see* ἀποσπερματισμός.

ἀποσπερματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποσπερματίζω] **emission of seed** SCH. LYC. 598.

ἀποσπερματόομαι, *contr.* [ἀποσπείρω] **to turn into seed** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.124.

ἀποσπεύδω [ἀπό, σπεύδω] **to warn against, dissuade** HDT. 7.18.4 THUC. 6.29.3 | ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 6.109.6 | ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. from doing sthg. HDT. 7.17.2.

ἀποσπινθηρίζω [ἀπό, σπινθηρίζω] **to emit sparks** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 341b 30.

ἀπόσπληνος -ου, ἡ [ἀπό, σπλήν] *bot.* **rosemary** [APUL.] 80.

ἀποσπογγίζω [ἀπό, σπογγίζω] **to clean**, *with a sponge* ANTIPHO 5.45 AN. *Par.* 13.3.3 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.9.1) *etc.* || *mid.* = *act.* SCH. OD. 8.88.

ἀποσπόγγισμα -ατος, τό [ἀποσπογγίζω] **filth** (*cleaned off with a sponge*) RH. 3.530.

ἀποσπογγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποσπογγίζω] **cleaning**, *with a sponge* AN. *Par.* 19.3.11, *al.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.23.2) SOR. 2.2.2 *etc.*

ἀποσπογγιστέον [ἀποσπογγίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to clean** (*with a sponge*) ORIB. *Ecl.* 37.

ἀποσποδέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σποδέω] **to consume** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 8 (*aor. inf.*).

ἀπόσπονδος -ον POLL. 6.30, *see* ἄσπονδος.

ἀπόσπορος -ον [ἀποσπείρω] **generated, born** ▸ τινος from s.o. NONN. *D.* 11.145; θαλάσσης from the sea MUS.[1] 249.

ἀποσπουδάζω [ἀπό, σπουδάζω] ❶ *act.* **to dissuade earnestly** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.2 || **to despise** ▸ τι PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.7 || **to display indifference** ▸ τινος to s.o. *or* sthg. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.17.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be kept away, despised** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 5 (6[2].177B), *al.*

ἀποσσεύω *see* ἀποσεύω.

ἀπόσσῡτος -ον [ἀποσσεύω] **that leaps away, that departs hastily** OPP. 2.560, 4.102 NONN. *D.* 2.686, *al.*

ἀπόστα *aor*[r]. *imper. act. 2. sg.*, *see* ἀφίστημι.

ἀπόσταγμα -ατος, τό [ἀποστάζω] **that which drips** *or* **trickles** SCH. LYC. 607 *etc.*

ἀποστᾰδά [ἀφίστημι] *adv.* **from afar** OD. 6.146.

ἀποσταδόν [ἀφίστημι] *adv.* IL. 15.556, *see* ἀποστᾰδά.

ἀποστάζω [ἀπό, στάζω] **to drip, pour out in droplets**: ϑακρύων ... αἰδῶ **the shame of tears** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 578; ἀμβροσίαν ἐς στῆθος ἀποστάξασα dropping ambrosia on the chest THEOCR. 15.108 || *fig.* **to pour out, emit** CALLIM. *H.* 3.118 (*light*) CYRUS (AP 15.9.7: *voice*) || *intrans.* **to trickle; drip, fall**: τὰς μανίας ... ἀποστάζει μένος the fury of his madness trickled away SOPH. *Ant.* 959; κἂν τοσοῦτ' ἀποστάξῃ if a little of it gets lost (*of grain*) HEROND. 6.6; χρυσός ... ἀποστάζει τῶν λόγων gold drips from his speeches LUC. *Electr.* 6 | ἀπό τινος from sthg. DIOD. 4.36.5.

ἀποστάλαγμα -ατος, τό [ἀποσταλάζω] SCYMN. 397, *see* ἀπόσταγμα.

ἀποστᾰλάζω [ἀποστάζω] **to cause to drip**: τι sthg. VT *Joel* 4.18 || *intrans.* **to trickle** LUC. *Am.* 45, *see* ἀποστάζω.

ἀποσταλάω, *contr.* [ἀποστάζω] *trans.* **to drip** OPP.[1] 3.370 *etc.*, *see* ἀποστᾰλάζω.

ἀποσταλτέον [ἀποστέλλω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to send away** AL.[1] *Fig.* 10.19.

ἀπόσταξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποστάζω] **nasal hemorrhage** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 29, *al.*

ἀποστάς *aor*[r]. *ptc. act. of* ἀφίστημι.

ἀποστᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ἀφίστημι] **defection, rebellion** DION. 7.1.1 PLUT. *Galb.* 1.9 (*corr.*) | *relig.* **apostasy** VT *Josh.* 22.22 NT *2Thess.* 2.3 *etc.*; ἀποστασίαν διδάσκεις ἀπὸ Μωϋσέως τούς ... Ἰουδαίους you teach all the Jews to depart from Moses NT *Acts* 21.21 || **detachment, disappearance** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 320.2 *etc.* || **repudiation**: τὸ τῆς ἀποστασίας βιβλίον act *or* declaration of repudiation ORIG. *CMt.* 14.22 (*cf.* ἀποστάσιον) || **distance** ARCHIM. *Aren.* 1.5 • *later for* ἀπόστασις.

ἀποστᾰσιάζω [ἀποστασία] **to incite to revolt** SYN. *epist.* 66 *etc.*

ἀποστάσιον -ου, τό [ἀπόστασις] **abandonment**: ἀποστασίου δίκη trial for abandonment (*of one's master*) DEMOSTH. 25.65, *al. etc.* | **repudiation**: βιβλίον τοῦ ἀποστασίου act *or* declaration of repudiation VT *Is.* 50.1, *al.* NT *Matt.* 19.7, *Mar.* 10.4 = *simpl.* ἀποστάσιον NT *Matt.* 5.31.

ἀπόστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφίστημι] Ⓐ **act of provoking defection** THUC. 1.122.1 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 23.4 Ⓑ **abandonment, defection, revolt**: ἀπό τινος from *or* against s.o. HDT. 3.128.3 = τινος THUC. 8.5.1 | *but* τινος of s.o. HDT. 7.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 777c *etc.* | πρός τινα in favor of s.o. THUC. 1.75.4 | ἐκ τῆς ξυμμαχίας from the alliance THUC. 5.81.1 | ἀ. βίου abandonment of life = death EUR. *Hip.* 277 || **separation, renunciation, cession** DEMOSTH. 19.146 (*of goods*) | **cessation** SEXT. *P.* 1.192 *etc.* || **detachment, remoteness, distance** ARCHYT. B 1 PLAT. *Phaed.* 111b, *al. etc.*; τινὸς ἀπό τινος of sthg. from some place XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.5; ἐξ ἀποστάσεως **at a distance** POL. 3.114.3 = ἐν ἀποστάσει POL. 3.113.4 *etc.* | **removal, derivation** PLOT. 1.8.7, *al. etc.* || **repudiation**: τὸ ἀποστάσεως βιβλίον act *or* declaration of repudiation ORIG. *CMt.* 14.22 (*cf.* ἀποστάσιον) Ⓒ *various*: **reserve, deposit**, *of a place* STRAB. 17.1.9 *etc.* || *rhet.* **construction of abrupt phrases** HERMOG. *Id.* 270.18 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.9.1 *etc.* || *medic.* **suppurative inflammation** (*that eliminates malignant humors*) HP. *Epid.* 3.4 GAL. 9.429 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.764 *etc.* | **phase, passage** (*from one ill to another*) HP. *Epid.* 1.6 | **degree, temperature** GAL. 11.561 *etc.*

ἀποστᾰτέον [ἀφίστημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to stay away** *or* **abandon** PLAT. *Pol.* 257c | *with gen.* THUC. 8.2.1 DEMOSTH. 18.199 *etc.* || **it is necessary to keep away** GEOP. 16.1.4.

ἀποστᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἀποστάτης] **to stay separate, be away** ▸ τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 826 SOPH. *Ant.* 993 PLUT. *QConv.* 613b *etc.* || **to remove oneself, go away, abandon** ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 312 ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.24; οἱ ἀποστατοῦντες ἀπὸ τῶν δικαιωμάτων σου those who abandon your decrees VT *Ps.* 118.118 || **to rebel** VT *2Macc.* 5.11; ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. VT *Neh.* 2.19 || *abs.* **to lack, be absent** AESCHL. *Ch.* 444, *al.* PLAT. *Thaet.* 205a PLUT. *Per.* 13.12.

ἀποστατήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀφίστημι] *Dor.* **one who dismisses** (*a magistrate*) PLUT. *Lyc.* 6.8 (*law of Lycurgus*), *see* ἀποστάτης.

ἀποστάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀφίστημι] **rebel, deserter, traitor** POL. 5.57.4 PLUT. *Cim.* 10.9 *etc.*; ἀπὸ τοῦ κυρίου μὴ ἀποστάται γίνεσθε do not becomes rebels against the Lord VT *Num.* 14.9 || **fugitive** PLUT. *Rom.* 9.2 (*slave*) | *of a dog* PLUT. *Praec.* 821d || **apostate** (*epith. of the emperor Julian*) GREG. *Or.* 21.26.23 COD. *Theod.* 16.7.7 *etc.*

ἀποστᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἀποστάτης] **rebellious, seditious** PLUT. *Rom.* 7.1 *etc.* || *rhet.* **constructed from broken phrases** HERMOG. *Id.* 271.12 *etc.* || *medic.* **tending to flake**, *of bone* HP. *Fract.* 25 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀποστατικῶς **rebelliously**: ἀ. ἔχειν to be ready to rebel PLUT. *Pel.* 15.1.

ἀποστᾰτις -ιδος [ἀφίστημι] **rebel** (*Jerusalem*) VT *2Esd.* 4.12, 15 IOS. *A.I.* 11.22, *fem. of* ἀποστάτης.

ἀποσταυρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σταυρόω] **to surround with a palisade** THUC. 4.69.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.32 PLUT. *Arat.* 40.7 *etc.* | *pass.* **to be surrounded with a palisade** PHERECR. 18.

ἀποστᾰφῐδόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, σταφιδόω] **to turn into a raisin** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.8.3.

ἀποστᾰχύω [ἀπό, στάχυς] **to put forth ears** GEOP. 2.24.3 (*grain*).

ἀποστεγάζω [ἀπό, στέγος] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to take off the roof, uncover** EMPED. B 100.14 STRAB. 8.3.30 *etc.*; ἀ. τὴν στέγην to take the roof off the chamber NT *Mark* 2.4 || **to open** SOTAD. 2.1 Ⓑ **to cover over** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.5 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be uncovered** STRAB. 4.4.6 *etc.*

ἀποστεγανόω *see* ἀποστεγνόω.

ἀποστέγασμα -ατος, τό [ἀποστεγάζω] **cover, shelter**: ψύχους against the cold THPHR. *C.P.* 5.13.3.

ἀποστεγνόω, *contr.* [ἀποστέγω] *fut.* ἀποστεγνώσω HERO *Pn.* 2.15 || *aor. inf.* ἀποστεγνῶσαι || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπεστέγνωμαι ❶ *act.* **to cover over, close** MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.207b) ❷ *pass.* **to be closed** *or* **sealed** HERO *Pn.* 1.23, *al.* || *medic.* **to be blocked** *or* **constipated**, *of the intestines* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 51 • *also* ἀποστεγανόω MOSCHIO[1] *l.c.*

ἀποστεγόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, στέγος] **to uncover** τὴν ὀροφὴν **the roof** [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 29 (*pass.to be uncovered*).

ἀποστέγω [ἀπό, στέγος] **to shelter, protect**: δυσμενέων ὄχλον from the throng of enemies AESCHL. *Sept.* 234 | ▸ τινος from sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658b 16 | ▸ τι sthg. THPHR. *C.P.* 1.4.5 *etc.* || **to keep away, exclude, prevent** PLAT. *Leg.* 884b ARISTOT. *Pr.* 939b 17 *etc.* | **to block, stop** PLUT. *QConv.* 665f.

ἀποστεινόω, *poet. contr.* THEOCR. 22.101, *see* ἀποστενόω.

ἀποστειρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, στειρόω] **to make sterile** METH. *Symp.* 4.3.99 || *mid. pass.* **to become sterile, dry up** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].75A (*of ground*), *al.*

ἀποστείχω [ἀπό, στείχω] *aor*[t]. ἀπέστιχον | *imper.* ἀπόστῐχε | *ptc.* ἀποστιχών HDT. 9.56.1; **to go away, turn** OD. 11.132 *etc.*

ἀποστέλλω [ἀπό, στέλλω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to send, despatch, consign** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.150.4 (*colony*) THUC. 3.28.1 (*embassy*) XEN. *An.* 2.1.5 (*messengers*) *etc.*; ἐς τὰ Τρωίας πεδία to the plains of Troy SOPH. *Ph.* 1297; εἰς τοὺς Πέρσας to the Persians HDT. 1.123.4; παρά τινα to s.o.'s side HDT. 5.32 = ὡς τινα CALLIM. *fr.* 191.74;

ἀποστέλλω τὴν ἐπαγγελίαν τοῦ πατρός μου ἐφ' ὑμᾶς I bestow the gospel of my father upon you NT *Luke* 24.49; ἀ. τινὰ ἐν ἀφέσει to let s.o. free NT *Luke* 4.18; ἀποστείλας ἠρώτα τί βούλοιντο he sent and asked what they wanted HLD. 9.12.1 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀ. τινὰ κηρύσσειν to send s.o. to announce NT *Luke* 9.2 | ▸ *with fin.* οὐ γὰρ ἀπέστειλεν ὁ θεὸς τὸν υἱὸν εἰς τὸν κόσμον ἵνα κρίνῃ for God did not send his son into the world to judge NT *John* 3.17 || ἀ. τὴν χεῖρα to stretch out the hand VT *Job* 2.5 | ▸ *abs.* **to send messengers** ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. NT *John* 5.33 || **to chase out, banish** SOPH. *Ph.* 450 *etc.*; τῆσδε ... γῆς from this soil SOPH. *El.* 71 = χθονός EUR. *Cycl.* 468 = ἔξω χθονός EUR. *Ph.* 485; ἐκ τῆς πόλεως from the city PLAT. *Rp.* 607b; ἀπεστείλατέ με ἀφ' ὑμῶν you sent me away from you VT *Gen.* 26.27 || **to push aside, remove:** θαἰμάτια the clothing ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1084 B **to retreat,** *of the sea* THUC. 3.89.2 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be sent** PLUT. *CMi.* 34.4; ▸ *with dat.* τοῖς ἔθνεσιν ἀπεστάλη τοῦτο τὸ σωτήριον this salvation was sent to the Gentiles NT *Acts* 28.28 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀποσταλέντες στρατεύεσθαι to send word to march out HDT. 3.26.1 || **to go away, depart** SOPH. *O.T.* 115 *etc.*

ἀποστενοχωρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, στενοχωρέω] **to be in a tight space, be contracted** ATH.[1] 40.1 | *pass.* **to be contracted** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.408 | *fig.* **to be in anguish** (*Moses*) NILANC. *Ep.* 3.125 (79.441B).

ἀποστενόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, στενόω] *impf.* ἀπεστένουν || *aor.* ἀπεστένωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπεστένωμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀποστενωθείς HERM.[2] 63.21 ❶ *act.* **to restrict** AL. *Pr.* 1.75 ❷ *usu. pass.* **to be restricted, be tight** THPHR. *Pyr.* 54 DIOD. 3.37.6 *etc.*; ἡ δὲ καρδία αὐτῆς ἀπεστενωμένη ἀπὸ τοῦ φόβου but her heart contracted with fear VT *Esth.* 5.1b ● *poet. ppf. mid. pass.* ἀπεστείνωτο THEOCR. 22.101.

ἀποστένω [ἀπό, στένω] **to bewail,** *with acc.* ARISTAEN. 2.18.

ἀποστένωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποστενόω] **straits** SCH. IL. 23.330 || **contraction** DAMASC. *Pr.* 59.

ἀποστέργω [ἀπό, στέργω] **to cease to love** THEOCR. 14.50 || **to abhor, reject** AESCHL. *Ag.* 499 THEOCR. (AP 9.437.14) *etc.* || **to empty of love, harden** (*the heart*) VT *Deut.* 15.7.

ἀποστερεόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, στερεόω] ❶ *act.* **to harden** PHIL. 79.4, 81.4 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to harden, solidify** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837b 13 *al.* || *fig.* **to persist** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.31.

ἀποστερέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, στερέω] *impf.* ἀπεστέρουν, *mid. pass.* ἀπεστερούμην || *fut.* ἀποστερήσω, *mid.* (*pass. signf.*) ἀποστερήσομαι *and* ἀποστερουμαι AND. 1.149 || *aor.* ἀπεστέρησα || *pf.* ἀπεστέρηκα, *mid. pass.* ἀπεστέρημαι || *ppf.* ἀπεστερήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἀπεστερήμην || *aor. pass.* ἀπεστερήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀποστερηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **deprive, strip** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. HDT. 5.92. ε2 *etc.* = ▸ τινά τι SOPH. *El.* 1276 XEN. *An.* 7.6.9 *etc.*; ἀ. ἑαυτόν τινος to exclude himself from sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 1381 *or* remove oneself from s.o. THUC. 1.40.2 *or* be deprived of sthg. PLUT. *Aud.* 43c *etc.* || **to defraud** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 7.155.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 917d *etc.* | *of things:* τὸ δέ σαφὲς μ' ἀποστερεῖ I am no longer certain EUR. *Hel.* 577 || **to restrain, refuse** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 777 SOPH. *O.T.* 323 DEMOSTH. 21.44 *etc.*; ἀ. τί τινος to cheat s.o. of sthg. VT *Mal.* 3.5 || ▸ *abs.* **to cheat** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 487 NT *Mark* 10.19 | *fig.* **to be at a loss for words:** ἀπεστερηκὼς ὑπ' ἀνάγκης compelled to speechlessness PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241b ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be deprived, stripped, defrauded,** *abs.* VT *Sir.* 29.7; ▸ τινος of sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 3.130.1 SOPH. *El.* 813 = ▸ τινα *or* τι XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.12 PLUT. *Demetr.* 43.7 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.:* τὸ γὰρ χρηστὸν ὄνομα καλεῖν ἀπεστέρημαι πατέρα for I have been deprived of the chance to call my father this fine name HLD. 7.14.5 || ▸ *abs.* εἰ ἀπεστερήμεθα if we are frustrated, *i.e.* do not succeed SOPH. *Ai.* 782 || *of things* **to be subtracted:** ὁ μισθὸς τῶν ἐργατῶν ... ὁ ἀπεστερημένος ἀφ' ὑμῶν the workers' pay swindled by you NT *Jas.* 5.4 ● *ppf. 3. pl.* ἀπεστερεήκεισαν THEODORET.[1] *Cant.* (*PG* 81.85.49) *and* ἀπεστερήκεσαν LIB. *Decl.* 13.12.

ἀποστέρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποστερέω] **deprivation, despoliation** THUC. 7.70.6 PLAT. *Leg.* 936d || **retention, removal** DEMOSTH. 24.111 *etc.*

ἀποστερητέον [ἀποστερέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to deprive** *or* **strip** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 931d | τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 4.288.

ἀποστερητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποστερέω] **one who retains, one who withholds what is owed, cheat** PLAT. *Rp.* 344b ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1232a 15.

ἀποστερητικός -ή -όν [ἀποστερητής] **fraudulent, defrauding,** τόκου of interest ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 747, *al.*

ἀποστερητρίς -ίδος [ἀποστερέω] ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 730, *see* ἀποστερητικός.

ἀποστερίζω HP. *Gland.* 17 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀποστερέω.

ἀποστερίσκω SOPH. *O.C.* 376, *see* ἀποστερέω.

ἀποστεφανόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, στεφανόω] ❶ *act.* **to strip of a crown** ▸ τινα s.o. CHARIT. 1.5.4 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to remove one's crown** DIOG. 2.54 (*aor. inf.* -ώσασθαι) ❸ *pass.* **to be stripped of a crown** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 10 *etc.*

ἀποστηθίζω [ἀπό, στῆθος] **to say** *or* **repeat from memory** DAV. *Prol.* 5.22 *etc.*

ἀποστηθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποστηθίζω] **repetition from memory:** ἐν ... ἀναγνώσεσί τε γραφῶν ἁγίων καὶ ἀποστηθισμοῖς ἀσκοῦνται they practice reading aloud from the holy scriptures and repeating them from memory EPIPH. *Fid.* 23.8.

ἀπόστημα -ατος, τό [ἀφίστημι] **remoteness, distance** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 294a 4 *etc.* | ἐξ ἀποστήματος at a distance, from afar DIOD. 2.48.8, *al.* || **degree** (*of kinship*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100a 26 || *medic.* **abscess** HP. *Aph.* 7.36 GAL. 11.116, 13.423 *etc.*

ἀποστηματίας -ου, ὁ [ἀπόστημα] **sufferer from an abscess** ARET. *S.D.* 1.9.

ἀποστηματικός -ή -όν [ἀπόστημα] **distant** CHRYSIP. 2.245.23 (GAL. 2.172) || *medic.* **due to an abscess** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.20.74).

ἀποστημάτιον -ου, τό [ἀπόστημα] **little abscess** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.11.10).

ἀποστηματώδης -ες [ἀπόστημα] **similar to an abscess** HP. *Coac.* 1.141.

ἀποστήριγμα -ατος, τό [ἀποστηρίζω] **support** HP. *Off.* 25 || *medic.* **fixation, concentration** (*of humors*) HP. *Flat.* 9.

ἀποστηρίζω [ἀπό, στηρίζω] ❶ *act.* **to fix** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.14 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to fix, lean** AP 16.265.9 || **to be propped solidly** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 699a 5 *etc.* || *medic.* **to fixate, be established, concentrate** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.2, *Hum.* 7 *etc.*

ἀποστήριξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποστηρίζω] **leaning point, fulcrum** HP. *Mochl.* 42.

ἀποστιβάζω [ἀπό, στιβάζω] **to empty out:** τὴν ἀποθήκην the storeroom HERMAS *Mand.* 11.15 (*f.l. to be corrected to* ἀποστοιβάζω, *cf.* στοιβάζω).

ἀποστίβής -ές [ἀπό, στείβω] **out of the way, solitary** SOPH. *fr.* 558.

ἀποστίζω [ἀπό, στίζω] **to mark with points** *or* **lines** GAL. 17(1).560.

ἀποστιλβόω, *contr.* [ἀποστίλβω] **to cause to shine** AP 7.339.7.

ἀποστίλβω [ἀπό, στιλβω] **to shine, gleam** PLUT. *Luc.* 28.1; ἀλείφατος of fat OD. 3.408 | ▸ τινι for sthg. AP 5.26.1 *etc.* | **to glow** (*by reflection or phosphorescence*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 370a 14 ALCIPHR. 1.1.3 *etc.* || *trans.* **to spread out** (*light*) NONN. *D.* 5.165 *etc.* || *fig.* **to illuminate** ▸ τινα s.o. (*of the light of consciousness*) CLEM. *Protr.* 11.115.4, *al.*

ἀπόστιχε *aor. imper. act. 2. sg. of* ἀποστείχω.

ἀποστλεγγίζω [ἀπό, στλεγγίς] ❶ *act.* **to scrape with a strigil** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 18, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to clean oneself with a strigil** XEN. *Oec.* 11.18 (*aor.* ἀπεστλεγγισάμην) LUC. *Rhet.* 17 *etc.* ❸ *pass. pf. ptc.* ἀπεστλεγγισμένος well cleaned ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 580.

ἀποστλέγγισμα -ατος, τό [ἀποστλεγγίζω] **scrapings of the strigil, grime** STRAB. 5.2.6.

ἀποστολεῖον -ου, τό [ἀποστέλλω] **sanctuary dedicated to an apostle** *or* **apostles** SOZ. 8.17.3 (*to Peter and Paul*) *etc.*

ἀποστολεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀποστέλλω] **that sends, sender** CH *exc.* 26.3 (*of souls*) || **commissioner for the fleet** DEMOSTH. 18.107 AESCHN. 2.177 *etc.*

ἀποστολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποστέλλω] A **act of sending away, removal** EUR. *I.A.* 688, *Ph.* 1043; ἀποστολὴ ἀποστελεῖς τὴν μητέρα repudiating her, you will chase out the mother VT *Deut.* 22.7 || **exile** VT *Jer.* 39.36 || **dispatch** (*of ships*) THUC. 8.9.3 | *of pers.* **despatch, mission** ORIG. *Io.* 2.29.178 (*of Isaiah*), *al. etc.* | *Christ.* **apostolate** NT *Acts* 1.25, *al. etc.*; ἀ. τῆς περιτομῆς apostolate among the circumcised NT *Gal.* 2.8; ἡ διακονία τῆς ἀποστολῆς the duty of the apostolate BAS. *Eun.* 2.4.16 || **shooting** (*of arrows*) PHIL. 68.33 || **sprout** VT *Cant.* 4.13 B **expedition, departure** (*of troops*) THUC. 8.8.1 PLUT. *1Tim.* 1 C **remittance, payment** (*of tribute*) IUL. *epist.* 204 || **gift, recompense** VT *1Macc.* 2.18, *al.* || **dismissal, farewell** VT *Eccl.* 8.8; τοιαύτην μὲν τὴν ἀποστολὴν τοῦ Πλάτωνος γενέσθαι λέγουσιν sthg. like this, they say, was Plato's farewell PLUT. *Di.* 20.4 || **message** VT *Ps.* 77.49.

ἀποστολικομαθής -ές [ἀποστολικός, μανθάνω] **one who learns from the apostles** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 151 (p. 77).

ἀποστολικός -ή -όν [ἀπόστολος] **of departure** *or* **farewell,** *song* PROCL.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 322a) || *Christ.* **apostolic, of the apostles** PALL. *Io.* 20.645 (*of the Church*) *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ἀποστολικόν apostolic saying (*citations from the Gospels*) CLEM. *Ecl.* 25 *but* **codex containing the writings of the apostle,** *Paul* ADAM.[1] *Dial.* 1.5 | οἱ Ἀποστολικοί **Apostolics,** *ascet. sect* EPIPH. *Haer.* 61.1.1 ◆ *adv.* ἀποστολικῶς **in an apostolic manner, like an apostle** BAS. *epist.* 200.23 *etc.*

ἀποστολιμαῖος -α -ον [ἀπόστολος] **aimed, sent** ACH. 2.9 (*kiss*).

ἀποστόλιον -ου, τό [ἀπόστολος] **escort tax,** *of caravans* 1OGIS 674.4 (IC[E]).

ἀποστολοευάγγελα -ων, τά [ἀπόστολος, εὐαγγέλιον] *Christ.* **readings drawn from the Epistles and the Gospels,** *established for the entire liturgical year* EUCH. 711.

ἀπόστολος -ον [ἀποστέλλω] A **sent, dispatched:** ἀ. πλοῖον merchant ships PLAT. *epist.* 346a = τὸ ἀπόστολον [HDT.] 1.9 B *subst.* ὁ ἀπόστολος **envoy, messenger** HDT. 1.21.1, 5.38.2 VT *1Kgs.* 14.6 (*from God*) *etc.* | **admiral** LUC. *Demosth.* 37 || *Christ.* **apostle** NT *Matt.* 10.2, *Lu.* 6.13, *al. etc.*; οὐδὲ ἀ. μείζων τοῦ πέμψαντος αὐτόν no apostle is superior to the one who sent him (*with reference to the etym. signf.*) NT *John* 13.16; ἀ. Χριστοῦ Ἰησοῦ apostle of Jesus Christ NT *1Cor.* 1.1, *al.*; οἱ ὑπερλίαν ἀ. the extraordinary apostles NT *2Cor.* 11.5; ἐθνῶν ἀ. apostle of the Gentiles, *of Paul* NT *Rom.* 11.13 | *meton.* ὁ ἀ. the apostle, *Paul, i.e. his epistles in the* NT *Orig.* (EUS.[1]

H.E. 6.38); τὰ εὐαγγέλια ... οἱ ἀ. the Gospels ... the apostles (*the Epistles*) ORIG. *Cels.* 6.76.22 | *adj.* ἀπόστολον ἔχων τιμὴν Χριστοῦ charged with being an apostle of Christ *I*MAMA 1.238 ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀπόστολος **naval expedition, fleet** LYS. 19.21 DEMOSTH. 3.5, *al.* PLUT. *Praec.* 818f ‖ **colony** DION. 9.59.2 ‖ **despatch** IOS. *A.I.* 17.300.

ἀποστομᾰτίζω [ἀπό, στόμα] **to expound aloud, speak** *or* **recite** (*the lesson*) PLAT. *Euthyd.* 276c ARISTOT. *S.E.* 165b 32 ‖ **to explain, report** PLUT. *Thess.* 24.6 ‖ **to repeat from memory** ATH. 8.359d *etc.* ‖ **to compel to talk, interrogate** ▸ τινὰ περί τινος s.o. about sthg, NT *Luke* 11.53.

ἀποστομίζω [ἀπό, στόμα] **to reduce to silence** ▸ τινα s.o. [PALL.] *H.M.* 27 (*PG* 65.448C) (*v.l.*) *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be blunted:** *pf. ptc.* ἀπεστομισμένος **dulled, that will not cut** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.10 (*axe*).

ἀποστομόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, στόμα] ❶ *act.* **to stop the mouth, obstruct** CERC. 9.7 POL. *fr.* 117 ❷ *pass.* **to be blunted** *or* **dulled** DION. 6.14.3 LUC. 2 5.10 (*pf. ptc.* ἀπεστομωμένος).

ἀποστόμωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποστομόω] **aperture** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 888a 28.

ἀπόστοργος -ον [ἀποστέργω] **devoid of affection** PLUT. *Frat.* 491c ◆ *adv.* ἀποστόργως **lacking affection** LIB. *Decl.* 51.13.

ἀποστρᾰβόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, στραβός] **to become cross-eyed** SOR. 2.37.5.

ἀποστραγγᾰλίζω [ἀπό, στραγγαλίζω] **to strangle** DIOD. 14.12.3 *etc.*

ἀποστραγγίζομαι [ἀπό, στραγγίζω] **to cease, finish** [Iambl.[1]] 49.

ἀποστρᾰκίζω [ἀπό, ὄστρακον] **to cook until a crust is formed** GAL. 6.484 *etc.* ‖ **to ostracize** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

ἀποστρᾰκόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὄστρακον] **to become hard like pottery** HP. *V.C.* 16 *etc.* ‖ **to ossify** IO.[1] *in G.A.* 113.1.

ἀποστράπτω [ἀπό, στράπτω] **to flash** AP 3.1018 (*tmesis*).

ἀποστρᾰτεύομαι [ἀπό, στρατεύω] **to be placed on leave** APP. 17.26 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπεστρατευμένοι) *etc.*

ἀποστρᾰτηγός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπό, στρατηγός] **ex-general:** Ἰφικράτην ἀποστράτηγον ἐποιήσατε you excused Iphikrates from command DEMOSTH. 23.149; *of generals who have finished their term of office* PLUT. *Marc.* 22.9.

ἀποστρᾰτοπεδεύομαι [ἀπό, στρατοπεδεύω] **to camp a distance away** XEN. *An.* 3.4.34, *al.*

ἀποστρεβλόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, στρεβλόω] *pass.* **to be tortured** *or* **savaged horribly** VT *2Macc.* 9.7.

ἀποστρεπτικός -ή -όν [ἀπόστρεπτος] **repulsive** GAL. 4.819.

ἀπόστρεπτος -ον [ἀποστρέφω] **turned backward** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 15 ‖ **hostile, unacceptable** DIOGEN. 4.62.

ἀποστρεφικός -ή -όν [ἀποστρέφω] **that removes:** τινος **from sthg.** IOIEI. *Serm.* 88.1924A.

ἀποστρέφω [ἀπό, στρέφω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to turn backward** *or* **in the opposite direction** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 15.62 (*in flight*) OD. 3.162 (*ships*) XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.1 (*chariots*) *etc.*; ἀποστρέψαι πάλιν to lead back SOPH. *O.C.* 1403; ἀποστροφὴ ἀ. τὸ πρόσωπόν τινος ἀπό τινος to turn one's face away from s.o. VT *Deut.* 31.18; ἀπέστρεψαν τὸν Φάβιον they compelled Fabius to retreat PLUT. *F.M.* 7.2 | ἀ. πόδας καὶ χεῖρας tor twist back feet and hands (*to bind them*) OD. 22.173, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1154 *etc.* ‖ **to cause to return, send back** THUC. 4.97.2, *al.* | **to cause to turn back, recall** XEN. *An.* 2.6.3 ‖ **to divert, turn aside, remove** AESCHL. *Ag.* 850 ANTIPHO[1] B 58 PLUT. *Demetr.* 9.6 *etc.*; ▸ ἀ. τι ἀπό τινος to keep sthg. away from s.o. VT *Exod.* 23.25; ἀπὸ τῆς ἀληθείας τὴν ἀκοὴν ἀ. to shrink from paying attention to the truth NT *2Tim.* 4.4 | ▸ ἀ. τινά τινος to dissuade s.o. from sthg. XEN. *Hippar.* 1.12 | **to pervert:** τὸν λαόν the people NT *Luke* 23.14 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to turn back, turn** HDT. 8.87.4 XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.12 | *of rivers* HDT. 4.52.4 ‖ **to turn back, withdraw** HDT. 4.43.4 THUC. 6.65.3 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be turned backward** *or* **in the opposite direction:** ἀπεστράφατο τοὺς ἐμβόλους (*the ships*) had distorted prows HDT. 1.166.2; ἀποστραφῆναι ... τὼ πόδε that they are on the wrong foot ARISTOPH. *Pax* 279 ‖ **to turn to the other side, turn away, escape, abandon** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1272 EUR. *I.T.* 801 *etc.*; ἀ. τὴν ἀλήθειαν to reject the truth NT *Titus* 1.14; τὸν θέλοντα ἀπὸ σοῦ δανίσασθαι μὴ ἀποστραφῆς do not turn your back on s.o. who wishes to ask you for a loan NT *Matt.* 5.42; Θεόδοτον ἀπεστράφη he diverted the gaze of Theodotos PLUT. *Caes.* 48.2 | ▸ *with* 2 *acc.* ὃν ἀπεστρέφετο τὰς ὄψεις αὐτοῦ from whom he averted his gaze EUS.[3] *Serm.* 21.19 | ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *O.T.* 431; ἀπεστράφησαν ἡμῶν they abandoned us XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.4; ▸ *with prep.* ἀποστραφῆναι ἀπό τινος to go away from s.o. VT *Gen.* 42.24 | ▸ *with dat.* SAPPH. 81b.4 | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Rp.* 405c *etc.*; ἀπεστραμμένους τοὺς λόγους that the speeches were hostile HDT. 7.160.1 ‖ **to return** VT *Gen.* 15.16 ‖ **to reject with disgust** ACH. 5.25.8.

ἀποστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποστρέφω] Ⓐ **act of turning elsewhere, diverting, deviation,** *of the course of water* PLUT. *Luc.* 27.5 LUC. *Hipp.* 2 | ἀποστροφὴ ἀποστρέψειν τί τινι to bring sthg. back to s.o. VT *Deut.* 22.1 ‖ **means to remove** *or* **avoid, recourse** (*against sthg.*), **escape, refuge** HDT. 8.109.5 THUC. 4.76.5 SOPH. *O.C.* 1473 EUR. *Med.* 603 *etc.*; τῆσδ' ἀ. τύχης escape from such a fate AESCHL. *Pr.* 769 ‖ **diversion, distraction** PLUT. *Sanit.* 133b ‖ **act of rejecting, diverting, removal:** πεπονθότες μὲν γὰρ τὴν ἀ., διὰ τὴν ἐν Ἀδὰμ παράβασιν **having suffered the removal** (*of God from us*) because of Adam's transgression CYR.[1] *Duod. Hab.* 37 | **aversion, repugnance** PLOT. 1.1.1 ARET. *S.D.* 2.6.2 *etc.* ‖ **inclination** ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. VT *Gen.* 3.16 ‖ **return** ▸ εἴς τι to a place VT *1Sam.* 7.17 ‖ ἀποστρέψειν τὴν ἀ. τινος to change s.o.'s fate VT *Ezek.* 16.53 Ⓑ **means to obtain, resource** HDT. 2.13.3 (*of water*) THUC. 8.75.3 (*of salvation*) *etc.* Ⓒ *rhet.* **apostrophe** AN. *Subl.* 16.2 HERMOG. *Inv.* 187.9 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **elision** AP.[7] *Pron.* 46.1.

ἀποστροφία -ας [ἀπόστροφος] *epith.* **averter of evils,** *of Aphrodite* PAUS. 9.16.3.

ἀπόστροφος -ον [ἀποστρέφω] Ⓐ **turned elsewhere, diverted** SOPH. *Al.* 69 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ἀπόστροφα **inaccessible places** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 34 ‖ **odious, terrible** (*proper.* to be turned elsewhere) ORPH. *H.* 70.8 (*Erinyes*) Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ ἀπόστροφος **apostrophe** SCH. DION.[6] 135.15 ‖ *gramm.* **apostrophos,** *sign for elision* L. *E.M.* 638.19 *etc.* ‖ *theatr.* **development, unfolding** (*of the chorus in the comic parabasis*) PLATON. 8.

ἀποστρώννῡμι [ἀπό, στρώννυμι] Ⓐ **to pave, flag** *1*IG 11.2.203 *A* 41 (III[BCE]) Ⓑ **to undo, pluck** HSCH. α6035.

ἀποστῡγέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, στυγέω] *impf.* ἀπεστύγουν, *Byz. mid. pass.* ἀπεστυγούμην ‖ *aor*[a]. ἀπεστύγησα *and* ἀπέστυξα ‖ *aor*[r]. ἀπέστυγον ‖ *pf.* ἀπεστύγηκα (*signf. pres.*) ‖ *ppf.* ἀπεστυγήκειν SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.2 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἀποστυγηθῆναι IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 34.246; **to detest, abhor, hate** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.47.2 SOPH. *O.C.* 186, 692 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 6.129.4 | **to chase away, repel** CALLIM. *H.* 4.223 ● 3. *sg.* ἀποστυγέει GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.768.4) | *ptc.* ἀποστυγέων HDT. 6.129.4 ‖ *poet. impf.* ἀπεστύγεον MELANIP. 4.1.

ἀποστύγησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποστυγέω] **abhorrence** SCH. AESCHL. *Ch.* 79.

ἀποστυγνάζω [ἀπό, στυγνάζω] **to become sad** CYR.[1] (*P.G.* 77.736.12).

ἀποστῠπάζω [ἀπό, στύπος] **to chase out with cudgels** ARCHIL. 47.2.

ἀποστύφελίζω [ἀπό, στυφελίζω] **to remove forcibly, wrest:** τινά τινος s.o. from s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 18.158 IUL.[2] (AP 7.603.3).

ἀποστύφω [ἀπό, στύφω] **to tighten, contract** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 18 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.876) = ALC.[2] (AP 7.536.3) *etc.* | *pass.* NIC. *Th.* 433 (*pf.* -έστυπται).

ἀποσῡκάζω [ἀπό, συκάζω] *pf. mid. pass.* ἀποσεσύκασμαι; **to harvest figs:** *pass.* AMIPS. 33 (*pf. mid.*) ‖ *fig.* **to prod like figs** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 259.

ἀποσυκίζω SCH. NIC. *Al.* 319a, *see* ἀποσῡκάζω.

ἀποσῡλάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, συλάω] **to despoil, carry off** ▸ τί τινος sthg. from s.o. PIND. *P.* 4.110 ‖ **to deprive, rob** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 1330 *etc.* = ▸ τινά τι XEN. *An.* 1.4.8 *etc.* | *pass.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 172 *etc.*

ἀποσυμβαίνω [ἀπό, συμβαίνω] *fut. mid.* ἀποσυμβήσομαι ‖ *aor*[r]. ἀποσυνέβην ORIG. *Cels.* 6.44 *etc.* ‖ *pf.* ἀποσυμβέβηκα; **to fail to show up, be absent** SEXT. *S.* 7.281 GAL. 18(2).86 *neologism brought in by Galen.*

ἀποσυμβουλεύω [ἀπό, συμβουλεύω] **to advise against:** τῷ σοφῷ τεκνοτροφεῖν the wise man to raise children ARR. *EpictD.* 1.23.3 ‖ **to divert** HP. *LocHom.* 3.

ἀποσυμμᾰλάσσω [ἀπό, συμμαλάσσω] **to plaster** CYRAN. 62 (*v.l.* συμμαλ-).

ἀποσυμμίγνῡμαι [ἀπό, συμμίγνυμι] *pass.* **to unite, ally** VT (Th.) *Dan.* 11.6.

ἀποσυνάγω [ἀπό, συνάγω] **to heal:** τινὰ ἀπό τινος s.o. of sthg. VT *2Kgs.* 5.3; τὸ λέπρον leprosy VT *2Kgs.* 5.11.

ἀποσυνάγωγος -ον [ἀπό, συναγωγή] **excluded from the synagogus** NT *John* 9.22, *al. etc.*; ἀποσυναγώγους ποιήσουσιν ὑμᾶς they will expel you from the synagogues NT *John* 16.2 | **excluded from the community, excommunicated,** *from the Church* CAP. 2.42.1, *al. etc.*

ἀποσύνακτος -ον [ἀπό, συνάγω] **excluded from the synagogue** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.81.5 *etc.* | **excommunicated** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.3.5 ‖ **schismatic** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].37D (*of the people of Constantinople rebelling against the bishop*), *al.*

ἀποσυνεθίζω [ἀπό, συνεθίζω] **to wean** SOR. 2.47.1 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be weaned** SOR. 2.47.2.

ἀποσυνεργέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, συνεργέω] **to withhold collaboration, oppose, be adverse** SEXT. *P.* 1.212 | *astr. of planets* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 4.

ἀποσυνέργησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσυνεργέω] *astr.* **adverse influence** PTOL.[4] *Phas. praef.* 8.

ἀποσυνέχω [ἀπό, συνέχω] **to confine:** ἑαυτὸν εἰς ὀδὸν σκότους ἀ. he kept himself to the path of darkness BARN. 5.4.

ἀποσυνίστημι [ἀπό, συνίστημι] ❶ *act. trans.* (*aor*[a]. *and pf.* -ἄκα) **to give full power, delegate** *P*BGU 191.3 (II[CE]) *etc.* | **to present,** τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. AG *Bek.* 436 *etc.* ‖ **to demolish** SEVER. (CATENA *Ac.* 2.11, p. 32.10) ❷ *usu. pass.* **to be delegated** *P*BAD. 81.3 (II[CE]); *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἀποσυσταθείς the delegate *P*OXY. 977 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ἀποσυντάσσω [ἀπό, συντάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to revoke the order, prohibit** *P*LOND. 1979 *r* 17 *P*PSI 418.14 (III[BCE]) ❷ *mid.* **to renounce, disconnect oneself:** ἀποσύνταξαι ... τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ, καὶ ἐλπίζομεν εἰς τὸν Θεόν dissociate from man, and let us

hope in God IoMOSCH. *Prat.* 189.

ἀποσυοκεφαλόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σῦς, κεφαλή] **to turn into a pig-headed beast** CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 5.64).

ἀποσῠριγγόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, συριγγόω] *medic.* **to create a fistula** HP. *Os.* 18 HP. *LocHom.* 12.

ἀποσῠρίζω [ἀπό, συρίζω] **to whistle loudly** HOM. 4.280 | to spit, hissing: ἵνα μή ... δρακόντειον ἰὸν ἀποσυρίσωσιν αἱ τῶν Ἰουδαίων γλῶτται so that the tongues of the Jews may not hiss and spray out snake's poison MACMGN. *Apocr.* 2.19 ‖ *pass.* **to be piped, resound** LUC. *V.H.* 2 5 (*melody*).

ἀπόσυρμα -ατος, τό [ἀποσύρω] **peeling, scrape** HP. *Liq.* 2 *etc.* ‖ **garbage, waste** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833a 29.

ἀποσύρω [ἀπό, σύρω] **to peel, tear** THEOCR. 22.105 (*the face*) ‖ **to raze, demolish** THUC. 7.43.5 *etc.* ‖ **to thrust down** (*the enemy from the wall*) POL. 10.15.1 ‖ **to sweep away** PLUT. *Sollert.* 979b.

ἀποσυσσῑτέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, συσσιτέω] **to be absent from communal meals** PLAT. *Leg.* 762c.

ἀποσύστασις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσυνίστημι] **dissolution:** τῆς πίστεως of faith CLEM. *Str.* 2.12.55.1 (*prob. f.l.: conject.* ἀπόστασις).

ἀποσυστᾰτικόν -οῦ, τό [ἀποσυνίστημι] **appointment as delegate, proxy** *P*BGU 1671.15 (II^{CE}) | *pl.* *P*BGU 300.25 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀποσφαγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποσφάζω] **cessation of slaughter** IoMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 285.

ἀπόσφαγμα -ατος, τό [ἀποσφάζω] **blood of a slaughtered beast** AEL. *N.A.* 1.34.

ἀποσφάζω [ἀπό, σφάζω] impf. ἀπέσφαζον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεσφαζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀποσφάξω ‖ *aor.* ἀπέσφαξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπέσφαγμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* ἀπεσφάκει DCASS. 78.7.4, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπέσφακτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεσφάγην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀποσφᾰγήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to slaughter, kill** HDT. 4.62.3 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 327 *etc.*; ἑαυτὸν to kill himself PLUT. *Cl.* 37.13 ❷ *mid.* **to cut one's own throat** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.25 ❸ *pass.* **to be slaughtered** *or* **killed** HDT. 4.84.2 *etc.* • *Att. pres.* -άττω | *impf.* ἀπέσφαττον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεσφαττόμην ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ἀποσφαχθέν IO. *Bab.* 26.

ἀποσφαιρίζω [ἀπό, σφαῖρα] **to send back like a ball** SCH. LYC. 17 (p. 16) *etc.* | *pass.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936b 36.

ἀποσφαίρισις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσφαιρίζω] **return throw of a ball** SCH. LYC. 17 (p. 18).

ἀποσφαιρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σφαιρόω] **to round** (into a ball) ATH. 2.42f.

ἀποσφᾰκελίζω [ἀπό, σφακελίζω] **to be stricken with gangrene** (from frostbite) HDT. 4.28.4 (*of horses*) *etc.* ‖ **to be stricken with convulsions** PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.3.

ἀποσφακέλισις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσφακελίζω] **gangrene** HP. *Art.* 69.

ἀποσφάλλω [ἀπό, σφάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to let slip, lose** OD. 3.320 (*s.o. at sea*); σφας ἀποσφήλειε πόνοιο would render their efforts futile IL. 5.567 ❷ *pass.* **to slip away, slide** PLUT. *Per.* 13.13, 60.939a ‖ *usually fig.* **to be impeded, be deluded, fail:** τινος in sthg. HDT. 6.5.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.23 *etc.*; τῶν ἐλπίδων in their hopes PLUT. *Arat.* 33.5 | ἀποσφαλεὶς φρενῶν robbed of his wits AESCHL. *Pr.* 472; γνώμης ἀποσφαλέντες deluded in their expectations AESCHL. *Pers.* 392 ‖ *abs.* **to make an error** DEMOSTH. 26.3.

ἀποσφαλμάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σφαλμάω] **to fall head first,** *of a horse* POL. *fr.* 18.

ἀποσφᾰ́ξ -ᾰγος [ἀποσφάζω] **craggy, steep** NIC. *Th.* 521.

ἀποσφάττω *Att.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.15 *etc.*, *see* ἀποσφάζω.

ἀποσφενδονάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σφενδονάω] **to launch with a slingshot** *or* **as if with a slingshot** DIOD. 2.50.5 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 33 *etc.* ‖ *fig. pass.* **to be thrown** VT *4Macc.* 16.21 *etc.* | **to spring away** HLD. 2.2.2.

ἀποσφενδόνητος -ον [ἀποσφενδονάω] **repelled with a slingshot** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 293b.

ἀποσφηκόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σφηκόω] **to untie, dissolve** NONN. *D.* 21.152.

ἀποσφηνόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σφηνόω] ❶ *act.* **to compress with a wedge, wedge** HERO *Bel.* 77.3 *etc.* ‖ **to fill** (*a tooth*) PAEG. 6.28 ❷ *pass.* **to be wedged** AET.^{1} 16.21 *etc.*

ἀποσφήνωμα -ατος, τό [ἀποσφηνόω] **wedge-shaped mass** *P*FAY. 331 (II^{CE}).

ἀποσφήνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσφηνόω] **compression** (*of a newborn*) PAEG. 3.76.

ἀποσφίγγω [ἀπό, σφίγγω] **to squeeze, compress** HP. *Morb.* 2.26 LUC. *Luct.* 19 Palladas (AP 9.486.1) | *ppf. ptc.* ἀπεσφιγμένος **concise,** *of style* LUC. *Rhet.* 9 | **to be bound tightly** IOS. *A.I.* 3.152.

ἀπόσφι(γ)ξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσφίγγω] *medic.* **compression, binding** HP. *Fract.* 11, *al.* PHILUM. *Ven.* 22.4 *etc.*

ἀποσφρᾰγίζω [ἀπό, σφραγίζω] ❶ *act.* **to unseal** DIOG. 4.59 ❷ *mid.* **to put on seals** EUR. *Or.* 1108 *etc.* | **to untie:** μίτρην the miter NONN. *D.* 15.79 ❸ *pass.* **to be sealed** PLUT. *Alex.* 2.5.

ἀποσφρᾰγισμα -ατος, τό [ἀποσφραγίζω] **act of placing the seal, sealing** ATH. 13.585d *etc.* ‖ **seal** VT *Jer.* 22.24, *Iez.* 28.12.

ἀποσφραίνω [ἀπό, ὀσφραίνομαι] ❶ *act.* **to make an odor** SOR. 4.36.11 *etc.* ‖ **to cause to have an odor:** γλήχωνι αὐτὸν ἀ. **to perfume himself with pennyroyal** AP 11.165 ❷ *pass.* **to have an odor** DIOSC.^{2} 1.54 (*aor. ptc.* ἀποσφρανθέν).

ἀποσφραντέον [ἀποσφραίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to make odor** AET.^{1} 16.72.

ἀποσφῡρηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σφυρηλατέω] **to shape on an anvil** LIB. *Decl.* 51.16.

ἀποσχάζω [ἀπό, σχάζω] ❶ *act. medic.* **to cut, open** (*a vein*) HP. *Morb.* 1.28 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 514b 2 GAL. 11.84 *etc.* ‖ **to scarify** HP. *NatMul.* 5 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.18.2) ‖ *mech.* **to let go** HERO *Bel.* 79.3 ❷ *mid. mech.* **to let go** HERO *Aut.* 20.4 ❸ *pass. medic.* **to be cut** HP. *Prog.* 23.

ἀποσχᾰλίδωμα -ατος, τό [ἀπό, σχαλίς] **forked stick** (*to hold up hunting nets*) XEN. *Cyn.* 10.7.

ἀπόσχᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσχάζω] *medic.* **incision, scarification** HP. *Epid.* 7.66 *etc.* ‖ *mech.* **slackening** PHIL. 74.51.

ἀποσχαστέον [ἀποσχάζω] *verb. adj. medic.* **it is necessary to scarify** PAEG. 4.21.

ἀποσχάω, *contr.* **to cut** (= ἀποσχάζω) HP. *Morb.* 2.38 *etc.*

ἀποσχεδιάζω [ἀπό, σχεδιάζω] **to do** *or* **write at random, improvise** POL. 12.3.7 ATH. 3.125c IUL. *epist.* 89a *etc.* | *pass.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129b 25 (*pf. ptc.* ἀπεσχεδιασμένος) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1169b LUC. *Am.* 50 (*pf. inf.* ἀπεσχεδιάσθαι).

ἀποσχεῖν, ἀποσχέσθαι *aor. inf. act. and mid.*, *see* ἀπέχω.

ἀπόσχεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπέχω] **abstention, abstinence** PLUT. *Sanit.* 123b *etc.* ‖ **division** ARTEMID. 4.2 (*of time*).

ἀποσχετέον [ἀπέχω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to abstain** HP. *Acut.* 63.

ἀποσχετλιάζω [ἀπό, σχετλιάζω] *strengthd.* PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* p. 63, *see* σχετλιάζω.

ἀποσχηματίζω [ἀπό, σχηματίζω] **to make shed the monk's habit:** τινα s.o. APPATR. 65.249C *etc.*

ἀποσχήσω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* ἀπέχω.

ἀποσχίζω [ἀπό, σχίζω] ❶ *act.* **to split, break apart, separate** OD. 4.507 (*tmesis*) PLAT. *Pol.* 262e *etc.*; τινὰ ἀπὸ τοῦ συμμαχικοῦ s.o. from the allied forces HDT. 6.9.3 | *fig.* ἀ. τινὰ τοῦ λόγου to interrupt s.o. in mid speech ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1408 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to separate** PLAT. *Leg.* 728b *etc.*; ἀποσχίσθητε ἐκ μέσου τῆς συναγωγῆς ταύτης go forth from among this community VT *Num.* 16.21 ‖ *Christ.* **to detach oneself from the Church, be schismatic:** *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀπεσχισμένοι those who have caused schisms BAS. *Eun.* 2.22.20 ‖ **to detach, be separate** ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. HDT. 1.58, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 514b 10 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* τινος from sthg. PLUT. *Cr.* 9.9 ἀποσχισθέντες τῆς ἄλλης στρατιᾶς separate from the rest of the army HDT. 8.35.2.

ἀποσχίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀποσχίζω] **branching,** *usu. pl.* HP. *Os.* 6 (*of veins*) GAL. 2.578 (*of the biliary duct*) *etc.* ‖ **buttress** (*of mountains*) STRAB. 11.12.4.

ἀπόσχισις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσχίζω] **differentiation, branching,** *of a vein* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 514a 13 *etc.*

ἀπόσχισμα -ατος, τό [ἀποσχίζω] **separate piece, stub** MAUR. 4.29 | *Christ.* **sect:** ἀ. ... Ἰουδαίων a sect detached from the Jews, *the Samaritans* SOCR.^{3} *H.E.* 5.22.

ἀποσχίστης -ου, ὁ [ἀποσχίζω] **schismatic** CYR.^{4} *VSab.* 55 (p. 147.14), *al. etc.*

ἀποσχοινίζω [ἀπό, σχοινίς] *impf.* ἀπεσχοίνιζον, *mid.* ἀπεσχοινιζόμην GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 3.9.47 ‖ *aor.* ἀπεσχοίνισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπεσχοίνισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπεσχοίνιστο BAS.^{1} *VTh.* 2.44 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεσχοινίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀποσχοινισθήσομαι ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 52.3; **to separate with a rope,** *simpl.* **to separate, detach:** *fig.* τῆς ἀληθείας ἑαυτοὺς ἀπεσχοίνισαν they distanced themselves from the truth ATHANAS. *Gent.* 29 (60b) ‖ *pass.* **to be excluded** *or* **isolated** DEMOSTH. 25.28 PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 443c (*v.l.*).

ἀποσχολάζω [ἀπό, σχολάζω] **to use up time, be occupied** ▸ ἔν τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1176b 17 ‖ **to be devoted** ▸ τινι to sthg. AEL. *V.H.* 12.1 ‖ **to go to study** ▸ παρά τινι with s.o. [HDT.] 5.34.

ἀποσχολέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σχολή] **to keep busy:** τινα s.o. EPHR. 3.232A ‖ *mid.* **to be busy:** περί τινος with sthg. LUC. *Charid.* 19 (*dub.*) = ἔν τινι HIPPOL. *Dan.* 3.22.1.

ἀπόσχολος -ον [ἀπό, σχολή] **outside of the schools** TIMO 50 (*f.l.*).

ἀποσῴζω [ἀπό, σῴζω] *impf.* ἀπέσῳζον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεσῳζόμην PLUT. *Cr.* 9.3 ‖ *fut.* ἀποσώσω ‖ *aor.* ἀπέσωσα, *later mid.* ἀπεσωσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀποσέσωκα MEN. *Epit.* 1108, *mid. pass.* ἀποσέσωσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεσώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀποσωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to save, preserve:** νόσου from disease SOPH. *Ph.* 1379; ἐκ τῶν ναυαγίων from shipwreck LUC. *Herm.* 86 | ▸ *with acc.* τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 692c *etc.*; ἀ. ὑμᾶς εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα **to bring** you back to Greece safe and sound XEN. *An.* 2.3.18 | *fig.* ἀπέσωσας **you have brought me back to life** HLD. 4.4.2 | **to reserve:** ἑκάστῳ τὸ δίκαιον τοῦ Θεοῦ ἀποσώζοντος while God holds in store for each man what is just MARCER. *Opusc.* 2.116 ‖ *intrans.* **to protect oneself, save oneself** PLAT. *epist.* 336b ❷ *pass.* **to be saved, return safe and sound** HDT. 5.87.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.22 *etc.* • *also* -σώζ- MARCER. *l.c.*

ἀποσωμάτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, σωμάτωσις] **transformation out of corporeal substance** ZOS.^{1} p. 107.

ἀποσωρεύω [ἀπό, σωρεύω] **to accumulate** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀποθησαμένη) *etc.*; *fig.* μακρὰν ἑαυτοῖς τὴν εἰς τὸ μέλλον ἀποσωρεύσειν ἀσφάλειαν to lay up for themselves a lasting security for times to

come CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].82B.

ἀποτᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποτάσσω] **renunciation, repudiation** (*of a duty*) PERI. 79.9 (VI[CE]); (*of a daughter*) PCAIR.MASP. 97.2.53 (VI[CE]) *etc.*; *with gen.* τῶν γηΐνων πραγμάτων of the things of the world (*ascet.*) BAS. *Ren.* 2.204C.

ἀποταγγνίζω *see* ἀποτηγανίζω.

ἀπόταγμα -ατος, τό [ἀποτάσσω] **prohibition** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 28 || **allocation** (*of money*) *dub. signf.* PRINC. 13.3.21 (I[CE]).

ἀποτᾰδην [ἀποτείνω] *adv.* **tensely, inclined** LUC. *Zeuxis* 4 ABL. *N.A.* 4.21 *etc.* || **prolixly, dilatorily** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1 *pref. etc.*

ἀποτακτέον [ἀποτάσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to exclude** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.9 *etc.*

ἀποτακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀποτάσσω] **renouncer, hermit** POXY. 1311 (V[CE]).

ἀποτακτικός -όν [ἀποτάσσω] **renouncing,** *of or* **like a hermit** EPIPH. *Haer.* 75.3.9 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ἀποτακτικός **hermit, monk** POXY. 3203.6 (IV[CE]) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀποτακτικῶς **in solitude** ORIG. *Or.* 18.3.

Ἀποτακτίτης -ου, ὁ **Apotactic,** *member of a heretical sect* BAS. *epist.* 199.47.1 *etc.*, *see* ἀποτακτικός.

ἀπότακτος -ον [ἀποτάσσω] Ⓐ **to set out** *or* **set aside** HDT. 2.69.2 (*of food*) *etc.* || **reserved, fixed** CRITI. B 4.26 FdV *etc.*; μὴ ἔχον τόπον ἀποτακτὸν ἑαυτοῦ not **having** its own dedicated spot, *of fire* CLEM. *exc.* 48.4 Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ ἀπότακτος **isolate** HEROND. 3.69 || τὸ ἀπότακτον **specialty** PHILEM. 79.2 | *later* **income, prescribed amount** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.17 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀποτάκτως **in isolation** PHILOD. *D.* 3 *fr.* 1.6 • *accent.* ἀποτακτός CLEM. *l.c.*

ἀποταμία -ας, ἡ [ἀποταμιεύομαι] **pantry, chest** CAEL. *C.P.* 3.204.

ἀποταμιεύομαι [ἀπό, ταμιεύω] **to keep in reserve** AEL. *V.H.* 1.12 *etc.*

ἀποταμίευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποταμιεύομαι] **repository** (*fig.*): αἱ ἀποταμιεύσεις τοῦ καθ' ἁμαρτίαν ὀλέθρου repositories of the destruction sin deserves [PROC.] *Prov.* 7.27.

ἀποτάμνω *Ion. for* ἀποτέμνω.

ἀποτανύω *Ion. for* ἀποτείνω.

ἀποταξία -ας, ἡ [ἀποτάσσω] **disobedience** (*of Adam to God*) CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.396A || **renunciation** (*ascet.*) BAS. *Ren.* 2.205B *etc.*

ἀπόταξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτάσσω] **classification** ANTIPHO *fr.* 56 || **renunciation** (*ascet.*), **hermit's life** EPIPH. *Haer.* 40.1.4 *etc.*

ἀποταρταρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ταρταρόω] **to suffer the pains of hell,** *fig.* PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.20.11.

ἀπότᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτείνω] **extension, prolonging** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 545a 17 *etc.* || **elongation** PLUT. *QConv.* 670c (*v.l.*) ARET. *S.A.* 1.6.5 *etc.* || **interest, admiration** AP[7]. *Synt.* 35.28, *al. etc.*

ἀποτάσσω, *Att.* **ἀποτάττω** [ἀπό, τάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to set aside, assign** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Theaet.* 153e || **to arrange, establish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585b 36 || **to detach** (*soldiers*) VT *1Macc.* 6.50 POL. 6.35.3 *etc.* || **to exclude** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.35, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to say farewell, separate:** τινι from s.o. NT *Mark* 6.46; ἀ. τοῖς εἰς τὸν οἶκόν μου to greet the people of my house NT *Luke* 9.61, *al.* | **to renounce:** τινι sthg. NT *Luke* 14.33 IOS. *A.J.* 11.232 *etc.* | *Christ.* (*subst. ptc.*) ἀποτεταγμένος **monk** AAP. *Thom. A* 100 (p. 213.19) *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be assigned** *or* **established** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322a 26 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 120b *etc.*

ἀποτᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἀποτείνω] **extended, general** ORIG. *Or.* 18.3 (*discourse*).

ἀποταυρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ταυρόω] **to be like a raging bull** (*proper.* a bull): δέργμα λεαίνης ἀποταυροῦται δμωσίν she cast a glance at the maidservants fierce like a lioness EUR. *Med.* 188.

ἀπόταυρος -ον [ἀπό, ταῦρος] **far from the bull** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595b 19.

ἀπότᾰφος -ον [ἀπό, τάφος] **not buried in one's ancestral tomb** DINAR. *fr.* 16.2.

ἀποτάφρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποταφρεύω] **trench, ditch** DION. 9.9.8.

ἀποταφρεύω [ἀπό, ταφρεύω] **to mark out a ditch, make a trench** XEN. *An.* 6.5.1, *al.* DION. 2.37.1, *al.* PLUT. *Sul.* 21.5 | *extens.* **to mark out:** ὁδὸν a road PLUT. *Suav.* 1087c.

ἀποτέγγω [ἀπό, τέγγω] **to immerse** HP. *Morb.* 2.56.

ἀπότεγμα -ατος, τό [ἀποτίκτω] **product** SOPHON. *in* AN. 52.30.

ἀποτείνω [ἀπό, τείνω] *impf.* ἀπέτεινον, *mid. pass.* ἀπετεινόμην || *fut.* ἀποτενῶ, *mid.* ἀποτενοῦμαι || *aor.* ἀπέτεινα, *mid.* ἀπετεινάμην || *pf.* ἀποτέτακα, *mid. pass.* ἀποτέταμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπετέτατο XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.40 || *aor. pass.* ἀπετάθην || *fut. pass.* ἀποταθήσομαι GREG.[1] *epist.* 25.4 ❶ *act.* **to extend, elongate** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 723b 22 LUC. *Merc.* 13 || **to prolong** (*the discourse*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 466a *etc.* || μακροτέρους ἀ. μισθοὺς παρὰ θεῶν greatly extending the paybacks from the gods PLAT. *Rp.* 363d | ἀ. φθόγγον to prolong the sound PLUT. *Sul.* 7.6 (*of the trumpet*) || *intrans.* **to extend, pursue** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503b 16, *al. etc.* | *with ptc.* ἀπέτεινον μαχόμενοι they continued the fighting PLUT. *Adul.* 60a | ▸ *with inf.* οὐ μακρὰν ἀποτενεῖτε πορευθῆναι do not go too far away VT *Exod.* 8.24 || **to refer, allude** ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. LUC. *Nigr.* 13 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1091 ❷ *mid.* **to dwell, insist** ▸ ὑπέρ τινος on sthg. LUC. *Am.* 17 DIOG. 5.17 *etc.* || **to turn to, address oneself** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.10.16 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be extended, be prolonged, elongate** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.40 (*army*) DION. *Rh.* 10.13 (*prelude*) *etc.*; τὰ δρέπανα ἐκ τῶν ἀξόνων εἰς πλάγιον ἀποτεταμένα the sickles extending slantwise from the axles XEN. *An.* 1.8.10 (*chariots*).

ἀπότεισις -εως, ἡ *v.l.*, *see* ἀπότισις.

ἀποτειχίζω [ἀπό, τειχίζω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to surround with a wall** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 6.36.2 || **to separate with a wall, wall up, block** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1576 THUC. 4.130.7 XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.4, *al. etc.* | *fig.* ἔλαθεν ἑαυτῷ τὴν φυγὴν ἀποτειχίσας he did not notice that he had cut off his retreat HLD. 9.20.4 Ⓑ **to unblock** (*by breaking down a wall*), **dismantle** POLYAEN. 1.3.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.88 ❷ *mid.* **to build a dividing wall** LUC. *Am.* 28 ❸ *pass.* **to be surrounded by a wall, be fortified** HDT. 9.8.2 *etc.* || **to be closed** *or* **blocked** THUC. 6.96.1 *etc.*

ἀποτείχισις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτειχίζω] **closure** (*of a city with walls*) THUC. 1.65.3 || **dismantling** (*of fortifications*) POLYAEN. 2.22.3.

ἀποτείχισμα -ατος, τό [ἀποτειχίζω] **fortification, dividing line** THUC. 6.99.1, 7.79.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.7.

ἀποτειχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποτειχίζω] **barricade** PLUT. *Nic.* 18.1 *etc.*

ἀποτειχιστέον [ἀποτειχίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to blockade** *or* **prevent** THEM. *Or.* 22.278a (*fig.*).

ἀποτεκμαίρομαι [ἀπό, τεκμαίρομαι] **to conjecture** (*from clues*), **deduce** AP 4.1538.

ἀπότεκνος -ον [ἀπό, τέκνον] **sterile** VETT. 114.6.

ἀποτέλειος -ου, ὁ [ἀπό, τέλειος] **municipal magistrate,** *of the Achaean league* POL. 10.23.9, *al.*

ἀποτελείωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτελειόω] **perfection** PLUT. *Nob.* 7.

ἀποτελε(ι)όω, *contr.* [ἀποτέλειος] **to bring to maturity** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 43.13 || *Christ.* **to initiate, consecrate** DION.[2] *E.H.* 5.3.8 (516C), *al.* || *pass.* **to reach maturity** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576b 7.

ἀποτέλεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτελέω] **accomplishment, production** EPIC. 3.108.9 *etc.* || *astr.* **influence** P. 14 (29.5).

ἀποτέλεσμα -ατος, τό [ἀποτελέω] Ⓐ **accomplishment, completion, result, effect** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 14 POL. 2.39.11 *etc.* || **influence resulting** (*from the stars*) PLUT. *Rom.* 12.4 *etc.* || **activity, work** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.219C (*of the Father*) *etc.* Ⓑ **remote place, most distant part** EPIPH. *Haer.* 70.8.3.

ἀποτελεσμᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἀποτέλεσμα] **that brings to completion, effective, productive** SEXT. *S.* 11.197 GAL. 19.475 *etc.* || *astr.* **astrological, concerning the influence of the stars** PTOL.[4] *Tetr. title etc.* || *pass.* **brought to completion, in effect** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 18.14 (*of sin*) ◆ *adv.* ἀποτελεσματικῶς **effectively, genuinely:** πράττειν ἀ. to bring to genuine fulfillment ORIG. *SelPs.* 54.5.

ἀποτελεσματογραφία -ας, ἡ [ἀποτέλεσμα, γραφή] **horoscope** VETT. 28.11 *etc.*

ἀποτελεσματολόγος -ου, ὁ [ἀποτέλεσμα, λόγος] **astrologer** [Iambl.[1]] 53.

ἀποτελεστέον [ἀποτελέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to complete** [Diosc.[2]] *Th.* 2.

ἀποτελεστικός -ή -όν [ἀποτελέω] **fulfilling, productive** EPIC. 2.53.6, *al. etc.* || *gramm.* **final** AP[7]. *Synt.* 265.26, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀποτελεστικῶς *gramm.* **with final value** AP[7]. *Synt.* 268.28.

ἀποτελευτάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, τελευτάω] **to finish, terminate** (*intrans.*), εἴς τι in sthg. HP. *Aër.* 10 PLAT. *Prot.* 353e *etc.*

ἀποτελευτή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπό, τελευτή] **end** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.19.1).

ἀποτελεύτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτελευτάω] **limit** HP. *LocHom.* 3 *etc.* || **result** PLAT. *Soph.* 264a.

ἀποτελέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, τελέω] *impf.* ἀπετέλουν, *mid. pass.* ἀπετελούμην || *fut.* ἀποτελέσω, *att.* ἀποτελῶ || *aor.* ἀπετέλεσα, *mid.* ἀπετελεσάμην || *pf.* ἀποτετέλεκα, *mid. pass.* ἀποτετέλεσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπετετέλεστο THUC. 4.69.3 || *aor. pass.* ἀπετελέσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀποτελεσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to bring to term, complete, finish** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 5.92. ηι *etc.* || **to accomplish, execute:** τὰ προσταχθέντα the orders given PLAT. *Leg.* 823d; τὰ καθήκοντα the duties XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.5 *etc.* || **to satisfy:** τὰς ἐπιθυμίας the desires PLAT. *Gorg.* 503d || *astr.* **to make a forecast, foresee** PTOL.[8] 17, *al.* Ⓑ **to render** ▸ *with acc. and pred.*: τὴν πόλιν εὐδαίμονα ἀ. to make the city a happy one PLAT. *Leg.* 718b; ἀμείνους ἐκ χειρόνων ἀ. to make better what was worse PLAT. *Pol.* 297b Ⓒ **to discharge** (what is owed), **pay** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 2.65.4 (*votes*) 4.180.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 806e (*first fruits*) *etc.* (*usu. relig.*); τὰ νομιζόμενα παρὰ σοὶ ἀ. to pay the tribute in force among you XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.19 (*cf.* 18) ❷ *mid.* **to render for oneself:** φίλον ἀποτελέσασθαι to make himself a friend XEN. *Lac.* 2.13 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be fulfilled, produced, finished** THUC. 4.69.3 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 268b 26 *etc.*; ἀποτετελεσμένος perfect XEN. *Oec.* 13.3; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀποτελούμενα the results PLUT. *Sert.* 1.2 || **to be satisfied** PLAT. *Rp.* 558e (*desires*) Ⓑ **to be rendered:** τύραννος ἀντὶ προστάτου ἀποτετελεσμένος become a tyrant instead of a leader PLAT. *Rp.* 566d Ⓒ **to be honored** PLAT. *Symp.* 188d (*love*) • *Ion. inf.* ἀποτελέειν HDT. 4.180.2.

ἀποτεμᾰχίζω [ἀπό, τεμαχίζω] **to cut off a portion, detach** HERM.[2] p. 92 | *pass.* HERM.[2] p. 166 *etc.*

ἀποτέμνω [ἀπό, τέμνω] *impf.* ἀπέτεμνον, *mid. pass.* ἀπετεμνόμην || *fut.* ἀποτεμῶ, *mid.* ἀποτεμοῦμαι ||

aor¹. ἀπέτεμον, *mid.* ἀπετεμόμην || *pf.* ἀποτέτμηκα, *mid. pass.* ἀποτέτμημαι || *ppf.* ἀποτετμήκειν LIB. *Or.* 57.27, *mid. pass.* ἀπετετμήμην || *aor. pass.* ἀπετμήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀποτμηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cut off, carry away, detach, amputate** ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Art.* 69 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.54 *etc.*; τὴν κεφαλήν the head HDT. 2.39.1; τὴν ῥῖνα καὶ τὰ ὦτα the nose and ears HDT. 3.154.2; *fig.* ἀπὸ τῶν σαρκῶν σου ἀπότεμε αὐτήν send her away from you (*lit.* cut her off from your flesh) VT *Sir.* 25.26 | τοὺς τὰ βαλλάντια ἀποτέμνοντας the pickpockets, the cutpurses PLAT. *Rp.* 348d || **to divide, separate,** *geogr. of rivers, mountains and sim.* HDT. 1.72.3, 4.25.1 *etc.* || *relig.* ἀπέτεμε τὸ ἱερεῖον he cut up the victim PLUT. *Cim.* 18.4 (*v.l.*) || *Christ.* **to excommunicate, eject,** *from the Church* EUS.¹ *H.E.* 5.24.9 ❷ *mid.* **to cut, divide** (*to take possession of sthg.*) IL. 22.347 (*meat*) ISOCR. 5.122 (*territory*) *etc.*; πλόκαμον ἀποταμόμεναι having cut a lock of hair HDT. 4.34.1; ἀ. μέρος τι τῆς οἰκίας **to set aside part of the house** ACH. 1.5.1 | *with gen. partit.* ἀποτέμνεται Ἀραβίας he took for himself (= mastered) part of Arabia THEOCR. 17.86 || **to divide, separate, remove** PLAT. *Phil.* 42b ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1003a 24 *etc.* || *relig.* **to mark off for cult use, consecrate** LUC. *Sacr.* 10 || *geom.* **to subtend** (*a bowstring*) SEXT. *S.* 1.304 ❸ *pass.* **to be cut off** *or* **carried away** HDT. 1.82.3 (*pres. ptc.: territory*) LYS. 6.26 (*extremity*) *etc.*; ἀποτετμῆσθαι τὴν κεφαλήν to be decapitated LUC. *Nav.* 33 = τῆς κεφαλῆς ἀ. ASTAM. *Hom.* 4 (40.224C) | **to be castrated** IO. *HRom.* 9.458A (*v.l. for* ἀκρωτηριασθέντες) || **to be separated** *or* **taken out,** *in argumentation* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 202b 8 || *milit.* **to be cut off** *or* **separated** (*from the main army*) XEN. *An.* 3.4.29 • *Ion. epic Dor. pres.* ἀποτάμνω || *aor¹. Ion. Dor.* ἀπέτᾰμον.

ἀπότεξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτίκτω] **birth** SEXT. *S.* 5.53 *etc.*

ἀποτερᾰτεύομαι [ἀπό, τερατεύομαι] **to be stupefied** *or* **dumbfounded** (*as if by an omen*) [CALLISTH.] 3.17.49 (*aor. ptc. pass.*).

ἀποτερμᾰτίζω [ἀπό, τερματίζω] **to delimit, define** AN. *Geog.* 19 *etc.* (*also pass.*) || *mid.* **to look** (*at*) HP. *Dec.* 3.

ἀποτερματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποτερματίζω] **limitation** GEM. 5.56.

ἀποτέρω BAS.¹ *VTh.* 2 (85.576B) (*with gen.*), *see* ἀπωτέρω.

ἀποτεταγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποτάσσω **exclusively, specifically** BAS. *Asc.* 2.1 *etc.*

ἀποτετερμᾰτισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποτερματίζω **definitively, decisively, surely** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀμφιτέρμως).

ἀποτετευγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποτυγχάνω **without success** ORIG. *Cels.* 4.51.23.

ἀποτετολμημένοι -ως, οἱ, *see* ἀποτολμάω.

ἀποτετολμημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποτολμάω **audaciously** ORIG. *Cels.* 6.44.36, *al.*

ἀποτετραγωνίζω [ἀπό, τετραγωνίζω] **to square off** [HERO] *Ster.* 2.60.3.

ἀποτετραίνω [ἀπό, τετραίνω] **to perforate** HP. *Ster.* 222 (*aor. ptc. act.* -τρήσας).

ἀπότευγμα -ατος, τό [ἀποτυγχάνω] **failure** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 20 DIOD. L1.2 CIC. *ad Att.* 13.27.1 *etc.*

ἀποτευκτικός -ή -όν [ἀποτυγχάνω] **that brings about failure, that prevents success** STOB. 4.39.26 || **fallible** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.6.6 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* **ἀποτευκτικῶς unsuccessfully** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.6.

ἀπότευξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτυγχάνω] **failure, lack of success** PLAT. *Ax.* 368d PLUT. *Galb.* 23.5, *al. etc.*

ἀποτεφρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, τεφρόω] **to reduce to ashes** DIOSC.² 5.81 *etc.* | *pass.* LYD. *Mag.* 3.70.

ἀποτηγᾰνίζω [ἀπό, τηγανίζω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἀποτηγανιζόμην || *fut.* ἀποταγγηνῶ ALEXIS 178.11 || *aor.* ἀπετηγάνισα | *inf.* ἀποταγηνίσαι PHRYN.² *S.P.* p. 16.15 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀποτηγανισθείς IO. *fr.ler.* (*PG* 64.965B); **to eat roasted** (*grilled*) PHRYN. 57 || **to roast** MACHO *Chr.* 421 *etc.* || **to tell to roast:** τινα s.o. VT *Jer.* 36.22 • *also* -ταγη-.

ἀποτηγάνισμα -ατος, τό **lard** CYRAN. 2.22.6, 22.9.

ἀποτήκω [ἀπό, τήκω] *aor¹. pass.* ἀπετάκην || *fut. pass.* ἀποτακήσομαι DIOSC.² 3.83.3 ❶ *act.* **to cause to melt** *or* **liquefy** PLAT. *Tim.* 65d PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 451e (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be melted** HDT. 1.50.3 *etc.* || *fig.* **to be reduced to nothing** LUC. *DMort.* 9.2 (*dub.*) • *Dor. ptc.* ἀποτάκων TIM.² 219.20 (PTH).

ἀποτῆλε [ἀπό, τῆλε] *adv.* **away** ▸ τινος **from sthg.** ANTIP.² (AP 7.637.3) *etc.*

ἀποτηλόθι [ἀποτῆλε] *adv.* AP 4.728, *see* ἀποτῆλε.

ἀποτηλοῦ [ἀποτῆλε] *adv.* OD. 9.117 AP 2.192, *al. etc.*, *see* ἀποτηλόθι.

ἀπότηξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτήκω] **melting, liquefaction** HP. *M.S.* 5 STRAB. 4.1.12 (*of snow*) *etc.*

ἀποτηρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, τηρέω] **to observe, survey** DIOD. 14.21.2 (*v.l.*).

ἀποτήρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτηρέω] **act of putting by, preserving:** ἀποτήρησιν τῶν νηστειῶν αὐτοῦ ποιήσασθαι to spare by his fasting EUS.³ *Serm.* 1.

ἀποτίβατος [ποτί, βαίνω] *Dor. poet., see* ἀπρόσβατος.

ἀποτίθημι [ἀπό, τίθημι] ❶ *act.* **to deposit, put away,** *with acc.* IL. 16.254 *etc.* || **to expose** (*a baby*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 161a ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to deposit, put away, leave off** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 3.89 (*weapons*) HDT. 4.78.4 (*clothing*) PLUT. *Pomp.* 23.3 (*office*), *Cor.* 19.4 (*anger*) *etc.*; ἀ. ... τὸν παλαιὸν ἄνθρωπον strip the old man NT *Eph.* 4.22 || **to expose** (*a baby*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335b 22 || **to put, bring:** τινά εἰς φυλακήν s.o. in prison POL. 23.10.8 *etc.* = τινὰ ἐν φυλακῇ NT *Matt.* 14.3 || **to organize** CHARIT. 8.1.1 Ⓑ **to set aside, defer, send back** EUR. *I.T.* 376 PLAT. *Grg.* 449b *etc.* || **to put by, reserve** PLAT. *Leg.* 887c *etc.* Ⓒ **to put away from oneself, sidestep, avoid** IL. 5.492 (*reproach*) *etc.*; νεῖκος δὲ χρεσσόνων ἀποθέσθαι to avoid the grudge of the wealthy PIND. *O.* 10.40 Ⓓ **to put forth, generate, give birth** CALLIM. *H.* 3.25 Ⓔ **to hand over, entrust:** εἰς γραφήν to scripture PLUT. *QConv.* 686d ❸ *pass.* **to be deposited, be put away:** εἰς τὸ δεσμωτήριον ἀποτεθέντων after they were put in prison LYCURG. 112.

ἀποτίκτω [ἀπό, τίκτω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to give birth** PLAT. *Theaet.* 150c (*fig.*) *etc.* Ⓑ **to produce, bring, provide:** λύσιν a way out HLD. 7.21.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be given birth** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 544a 10 VT *4Macc.* 13.21 *etc.*

ἀποτῐλάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, τιλάω] **to evacuate** (*liquid waste*) HIPPIATR. 71.4.

ἀποτίλλω [ἀπό, τίλλω] *impf.* ἀπέτιλλον POLL. 9.109 *and Byz., mid. pass.* ἀποτιλλόμην || *fut.* ἀποτῖλῶ CRATIN. 129 || *aor.* ἀπέτῖλα | *ptc.* ἀποτῖλας || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀποτέτιλμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀποτιλθείς CLEM. *Str.* 1.7.37.2 ❶ *act.* **to strip** (*hide or hair*) HDT. 1.123.4, 3.16.1 LUC. *Gall.* 28 (*feathers*) || **to depilate, pluck** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 578 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be peeled** *or* **shorn,** *of a blackbird* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 806 (*pf. ptc.* ἀποτετῑλμένος).

ἀπότιλμα -ατος, τό [ἀποτίλλω] **torn-off piece, shred** THEOCR. 15.19.

ἀποτῐλμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποτίλλω] **act of ripping up, avulsion** SOR. 4.14.1.

ἀποτίμαστος -ον [ἀπό, τιμάζω] **unmolested** HSCH., *prob. f.l. for* ἀπροτίμαστος, **intact,** *cf.* Sch.D Il. 19.263.

ἀποτῑμάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, τιμάω] ❶ *act.* **to hold in low regard, disdain** HOM. 4.35 *etc.* || *later* **to evaluate, measure** IOS. *A.I.* 18.2, *al.* || *jur.* **to mortgage** DEMOSTH. 30.28 ❷ *mid.* **to estimate, evaluate** HDT. 5.77.3 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be stripped of the rights of a citizen** PHLEG. 12.6 || *jur.* **to be mortgaged** DEMOSTH. 30.4 *etc.*

ἀποτίμημα -ατος, τό [ἀποτιμάω] **mortgaged property** IS. 6.36 DEMOSTH. 30.7 *etc.*

ἀποτίμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτιμάω] Ⓐ **act of mortgaging** DEMOSTH. 31.11 || **census, head count** (= *Lat.* census) PLUT. *Cr.* 13.1 IOS. *A.I.* 18.4 || **evaluation** IUST. *Nov.* 2.4 Ⓑ **estimated value** SOZ. 5.5.5, *al.*

ἀπότῐμος -ον [ἀπό, τιμή] **not respected, despised** HDT. 2.167.1 (*compar.*) SOPH. *O.T.* 215 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

ἀποτῐναγμα -ατος, τό [ἀποτινάσσω] **stuffing** (*proper.* **that which is shaken out of** hemp *or* flax) VT *Judg.* A 16.9 *etc.*

ἀποτῐνάσσω [ἀπό, τινάσσω] **to shake (out), cause to fall** EUR. *Bac.* 253 *etc.* | *mid.* = *act.* VT *Judg.* A 16.20 GAL. 6.821; *fig.* ὁ πατήρ σου ἀποτετίναχται τὸ ῥῆμα τῶν ὄνων your father has let go the affair of the donkeys VT *1Sam.* 10.2.

ἀποτῐν(ν)ῦμι *and* **ἀποτιν(ν)ύω** *mid.* -τιν(ν)υμαι, *see* ἀποτίνω.

ἀποτίνω [ἀπό, τίνω] *impf.* ἀπέτινον || *fut.* ἀποτ(ε)ίσω, *mid.* ἀποτ(ε)ίσομαι || *aor.* ἀπέτ(ε)ισα, *mid.* ἀπετ(ε)ισάμην || *pf.* ἀποτέτικα || *ppf.* ἀπετετείκειν DEMOSTH. 41.28 || *aor. pass.* ἀπετείσθην DEMOSTH. 49.63 ❶ *act.* **to pay back, compensate:** τιμὴν δ' Ἀργείοις ἀποτινέμεν to pay a recompense to the Argives IL. 3.286; εὐεργεσίας ἀποτίνειν to return the favors OD. 22.235; ἀ. τὰς εὐχάς to fulfill an oath VT *2Sam.* 15.7; ἀποτίνει ζημίην he pays the penalty HDT. 2.65.5; τίσιν οὐκ ἀποτίσει he will not pay the price (= pay off) OR. (HDT. 5.56); διπλᾶ αὐτὰ ἀ. to pay back double VT *Exod.* 22.3 = ἀ. διπλοῦν VT *Exod.* 22.6; ἀ. τι ἀντί τινος to pay back sthg. with sthg. VT *Exod.* 21.36, *al.*; ἀργύριον ἀ. τινὶ καθ' ὅσον ... to pay s.o. in accordance with ... VT *Exod.* 22.16 | ▸ *abs.* παθεῖν ἢ ἀποτεῖσαι to submit (*to corporal punishment*) or to pay (*a monetary penalty*) PLAT. *Ap.* 36b, *Pol.* 299a *etc.* || **to pay off, expiate** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 22.64, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1338 (*blood*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to cause to pay, cause to atone** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 16.398 (*penalty*) *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. OD. 3.216 (*violence*) | ▸ *with two acc.* ἀποτείσασθαι δίκην ἐχθρούς to render justice to the enemy EUR. *Her.* 852 || **to take revenge** (*on*), **punish:** τινα s.o. OD. 24.480, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.35 *etc.* || **to avenge oneself, make reprisals:** τινος for sthg. HDT. 6.101.3 || ▸ *abs.* **to avenge oneself** THGN. 362 (-τεινυ-) *etc.* || **to pay back:** τὴν ἴσην ... τινὶ χάριν s.o. with commensurate favor ACH. 5.22.2 • *epic* ῑ || *later pres.* ἀποτίννῡμι *and* ἀποτινύω, *Ion. epic mid.* ἀποτίνῡμαι || *impf.* ἀπετίνυνον VT *Gen.* 31.39 *etc.*, *mid. 3. sg.* ἀπετίνυτο IL. 16.398 *and* ἀπετίννυτο SCH. IL. 16.398.

ἀπότισις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτίνω] **payment, restitution** BAS. *Reg. fus. pref.* 2 (*v.l.*).

ἀποτιστέον [ἀποτίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pay** XEN. *Lac.* 9.5.

ἀπότιστος -ον [ποτίζω] **unwatered** *P*TEBT. 1126.1 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἀπότιτθος -ον [ἀπό, τιτθη] **removed from the breast, weaned** PHIL.² *Mos.* 1.18, *al. etc.*

ἀποτίτρημι *see* ἀποτετραίνω.

ἀποτίω *see* ἀποτίνω.

ἀποτμήγω [ἀπό, τμήγω] *fut.* ἀποτμήξω || *epic aor. mid. 3. pl.* ἀποτμήξαντο P.¹ *Amb.* 295 | *ptc. act.* ἀποτμήξας (*also in tmesis*) || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀποτμηγείς; **to cut (off), take away, amputate** IL. 11.146 (*hands*), *al.* OD. 10.440 (*head*) || **to**

cut out, separate: τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. IL. 10.364, *al.* | *pass.* **to be amputated** AP 4.1052 *etc.* • *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀποτμαγείς EUSTATH. 92.1.

ἀπότμημα -ατος, τό [ἀποτέμνω] **snippet, piece** HP. *Art.* 38 GEOP. 1.14.12 *etc.*

ἀποτμής -ῆγος [ἀποτμήγω] **abrupt, steep** AP 2.581.

ἀπότμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτέμνω] **cutting** PHIL. 100.33 *etc.* • *also* -ηξις.

ἀποτμητέον [ἀποτέμνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to cut off** *or* **take away** PLAT. *Rp.* 373d (*with partit. gen.*) SOR. 4.40.1.

ἄποτμος -ον [πότμος] **unfortunate, unhappy** IL. 24.388 AESCHL. *Pers.* 280 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

1. ἀπότοκος -ου, ὁ [ἀποτίκτω] **propagation** HP. *Art.* 49 (*of disease*).

2. ἀπότοκος -ον [ἀποτίκτω] **ensuing** ARET. *S.D.* 1.16.1, *al.*

ἀποτολμάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, τολμάω] ❶ *act.* **to take a risk, dare** ▸ τινι for sthg. THUC. 7.67.1 | ▸ *with inf.* LYS. 7.28 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 7.178; ἀ. μάχην **to face battle with courage** HLD. 9.14.3 | ▸ *abs.* Ἡσαΐας δὲ ἀποτολμᾷ καὶ λέγει Isaiah made **bold to declare** NT *Rom.* 10.20 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* (*subst. pf. ptc.*) οἱ ἀποτετολμημένοι **the attackers** PLUT. *Galb.* 25.3; ἐλευθερίαν ἀποτετολμημένη **an overly daring taking of liberties** PLAT. *Leg.* 701b ❸ *pass.* **to be dared:** *pf. ptc.* τὰ νῦν ἀποτετολμημένα **what has been dared already** PLAT. *Rp.* 503b.

ἀποτολμητέον [ἀποτολμάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to risk,** *with inf.* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 11a.

ἀπότολμος -ον [ἀποτολμάω] **bold, daring** HEPH.[1] *Epit.* 4.116.3 *etc.* || **pusillanimous** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.140C (*superl.* ἀποτολμότατος).

ἀποτομάς -άδος [ἀποτέμνω] **craggy, steep** DIOD. 2.13.2, *al.* || *subst.* **piece of wood** IOS. *A.I.* 3.7 | **arrow** (*burning*) TIMOTH. 791.27 | **shaft** POLL. 10.64 (*also* ὁ -εύς).

ἀποτομεύς -εως, ὁ POLL. 3.151 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀποτομάς.

ἀποτομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποτέμνω] Ⓐ **cut, amputation** XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.32 *etc.* | **decapitation** LUC. *Philopatr.* 9 | **castration,** *of Uranus* [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 6.2 || **section, part** EPIC. 30.34.10 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 297b 25 *etc.* || **branching, intersection** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 497a 17 (*of veins*) POL. 6.29.9 (*of roads*) || **section,** *of an account* DION. *Isae.* 15.2 || *math.* **apotome** EUCL. *El.* 10.83, *al.* || *mus.* **interval** (*of a semitone*) GAUD. 14 || *millit.* **division** (*of 4, 096 men*) ASCLEPIOD. 2.10 Ⓑ *dub. signf.* **cutting instrument** VT *Judg.* A 5.26.

ἀποτομία -ας, ἡ [ἀπότομος] **severity, harshness** DIOD. 12.16.3 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13d *etc.* || **pure madness** [CALLISTH.] 2.12.5 (*v.l.*) || **cutting** DEMOSTH.[2] (AET.[1] 7.81).

ἀπότομος -ον [ἀποτέμνω] Ⓐ **falling away at a peak, steep** HDT. 1.84.3 PLAT. *Criti.* 118a PLUT. *Alex.* 58.3 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀπότομος **precipice** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.4 *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **concise** POL. 9.32.6 (*resumption*) || **immediate** HLD. 9.19.2 || **severe, harsh, resolved, decisive** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32 HLD. 5.29.6 *etc.* | *of things* ἀπότομον ... εἰς ἀνάγκαν in fatal necessity SOPH. *O.T.* 877; ἀ. λῆμα resolute will EUR. *Alc.* 981 ◆ *adv.* ἀποτόμως **precisely, absolutely** ISOCR. 6.50, *al.* DEMOSTH. 61.4 *etc.* || **severely, harshly** POL. 18.11.2 PLUT. *Sanit.* 131c *etc.*; ἀ. χρῆσθαι to follow a strict policy NT *2Cor.* 13.10 || **headlong** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.5.

ἀποτοξεύω [ἀπό, τοξεύω] ❶ *act.* **to shoot arrows** (*from above*) DCASS. 37.2.5 || **to shoot** PLAT. *Theaet.* 180a (*fig.*) || **to strike** LUC. *Vit. auct.* 24 (*dub.*) || **to chase away with arrows:** τὸν λοιμόν the plague LUC. *Alex.* 36 ❷ *pass.* **to be struck by an arrow** LUC. *Prom. verb.* 2 (*pf. mid.*).

ἀποτορεύω [ἀπό, τορεύω] IUL. 2.11id *etc.*, *see* ἀποτορνεύω.

ἀποτορνεύω [ἀπό, τορνεύω] ❶ *act.* **to work at the lathe, turn, refine** (*usu. fig.*) IUL. 3.77a (*periods*) *etc.* || **to form, prepare** METH. *Symp.* 7.9.169 *etc.* ❷ *mid. extens.* **to rotate,** *of atoms* DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.25.9) ❸ *pass.* **to be worked on the lathe** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 234e (*pf. mid.*) PLUT. *Aud.* 45a (*pf. mid.*).

ἀποτόρνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, τόρνος] **rounding** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.7.4).

ἄποτος -ον [πίνω] Ⓐ **undrinkable, non-potable** HERACLIT. B 61 HDT. 4.81.2 PLUT. *Cr.* 11.1 *etc.* Ⓑ *act.* **that does not drink** HDT. 4.192.1 (*donkeys*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 259c *etc.* || **without drinks, without drinking** SOPH. *Ai.* 324 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.33 *etc.*

ἀποτόσιτος -ον **without food** *or* **drink** SOPHR. 4.41 (*dub.*).

ἀποτραγεῖν *aor. inf. act. of* ἀποτρώγω.

ἀποτράγημα -ατος, τό [ἀποτρώγω] **remains of a meal** EUP. 306 (*v.l.*).

ἀποτραγοπώγων -ωνος, ὁ [ἀπό, τράγος, πώγων] *bot.* **labdanum** GAL. 12.423, *see* λάδανον.

ἀποτρακτεύω [ἀπό, τρακτεύω] to **investigate** EUS.[3] *Serm.* 5.

ἀποτραχηλίζω [ἀπό, τραχηλίζω] to **strangle** EUNAP. p. 272.

ἀποτραχύνω [ἀπό, τραχύνω] to **harden, make rough** DION. *Comp.* 22.14 || *pass.* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.2; *fig. subst. ptc.* τὸ ἀποτραχυνόμενον **harshness** AN. *Subl.* 21.1.

ἀποτρέκω ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1214, *barb. for* ἀποτρέχω.

ἀποτρεπτέος -ά -όν [ἀποτρέπω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to divert** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 115d *etc.*

ἀποτρεπτικός -ή -όν [ἀποτρέπω] **suitable to divert** *or* **dissuade** *or* **distract** ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1421b 9 *etc.*; θέαμα ἀ. τῶν δεινῶν **view from which to thwart danger** LUC. *Philopatr.* 8.

ἀπότρεπτος -ον [ἀποτρέπω] **abominable** THEM. *Or.* 13.170c.

ἀποτρέπω [ἀπό, τρέπω] ❶ *act.* **to turn away, avert, divert** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 11.758, *al. etc.* || **to remove, prevent, avoid:** τι sthg. HDT. 1.207.1 PLAT. *Gorg.* 509b *etc.* || **to divert, dissuade** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. IL. 12.249 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.105.1; τὸ μή ... from ... XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.5, *al. etc.* = ▸ ἵνα μή *and subj.* VT *4Macc.* 16.12 | ▸ *with ptc.* ὑβρίζοντα σ' ἀποτρέψειεν ἄιστον ὕβριν would prevent you from committing an indescribable outrage AESCHL. *Suppl.* 880 || **to turn back** (*the ships*) PIND. *N.* 4.69 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to divert from oneself, repel** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 1060 EUR. *I.A.* 336 PLUT. *Cl.* 9.2 *etc.*; τούτους ἀποτρέπου avoid such persons NT *2Tim.* 3.5 || **to distract, dissuade** POL. 7.13.1 Ⓑ *intrans.* (*and pass.*) **to turn aside, go away** IL. 10.200; οὐδέ ... ἀπετράπετ' οὐδ' ἀπίθησε he did not shrink nor disobey IL. 12.329 | ἀ. ἐκ κινδύνων to run away from danger THUC. 2.40.3 || **to hold off from, desist, cease** ▸ τινος from sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 15.13 *etc.*; τοῦ φεύγειν from fleeing ACH. 5.7.7 | ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Or.* 410 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* ἀποτρέπεται it desists = it is withheld THUC. 3.11.1 | ἀποτραπῆναι ὑπό τινος to be withheld from s.o. VT *3Macc.* 1.23 || **to turn back, return** XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.13 *etc.*; ἐς τὴν πόλιν toward the city THUC. 3.24.2 || **to turn to** *or* **be aimed** (*away from sthg.*): πρός τι at sthg. PLUT. *Rom.* 7.2, *F.M.* 19.1 = εἴς τι LUC. *Tox.* 52.

ἀποτρέφω [ἀπό, τρέφω] **to nurture, feed, maintain** STRAB. 16.2.10 LYD. *Mag.* 1.34, *al. etc.* || *pass.* **to be nurtured, maintained** POLL. 6.32 *etc.*

ἀποτρέχω [ἀπό, τρέχω] *impf.* ἀπέτρεχεν || *fut.* ἀποθρέξω, *mid.* ἀποθρέξομαι LUC., *Lex.* 3 *and* ἀποδραμοῦμαι || *aor.* ἀπέδραμον; **to run away, flee, depart** HDT. 4.203.3 XEN. *An.* 5.2.6 POL. 3.24.11 *etc.*; ▸ ὡς τινα from s.o. HLD. 1.29.4 *etc.* | *fig.* πρὸς τὸ ἀποτρέχειν ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν εἰμι I am getting ready to depart this life VT *Tob.* BA 14.3 | ▸ *int. acc.* ἐγὼ δὲ ἀποτρέχω τὴν ὁδὸν καθὰ καὶ πάντες οἱ ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς but I am heading down the road that all who live on the earth go VT *Josh.* 23.14.

ἀπότρεψις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτρέπω] **aversion** HP. *Liq.* 2.

ἀποτρήσας *aor. ptc. act. of* ἀποτετραίνω.

ἀποτριάζω [ἀπό, τριάζω] to **win** (*a contest*) POLL. 3.151 | *pass.* **to be defeated** SCH. AESCHL. *Ch.* 339.

ἀποτρῖβή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποτρίβω] **wear, consumption** DEMOSTH. 50.28 || **loss, harm** DCASS. 37.31.3 (*Lat.* detrimentum).

ἀποτρίβω [ἀπό, τρίβω] ❶ *act.* **to wear down, consume** (*by rubbing*) OD. 17.232 || **to clean** (*by rubbing*), **scrape** XEN. *Hip.* 6.2 || **to shave, take away** THEOCR. 16.17, 24.133 (*fig.*) || *dub. signf.* **to scalp:** τὴν κεφαλήν the head VT *Judg.* A 5.26 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to clean** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1044b || **to harden** (*by rubbing*): *fig.* ἀ. τὸ μέτωπον ἐν ἀναισχυντίᾳ **to behave shamelessly** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.2.4 Ⓑ *fig.* **to unload oneself, free oneself** ▸ τι of sthg. DEMOSTH. 1.11 AESCHN. 1.179 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1105a 2 *etc.* | ▸ τινα of s.o. POL. 3.102.5 *etc.* || **to refuse, reject** PLUT. *Thess.* 26.4, *Br.* 17.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be shaved** *or* **taken away** ARISTOT. *Col.* 793a 25 || **to be received as a loss:** ὥστε μηδὲν ἀπ' αὐτῆς ἀποτριβῆναι **in such a way that it** (*the city*) **did not suffer any losses** DCASS. 40.49.5 (*cf. Lat.* detrimentum capere).

ἀπότριμμα -ατος, τό [ἀποτρίβω] **shaving, dust** (*from an emery board*) DIOSC.[2] 5.149 *etc.*

ἀπότριπτος -ον [ἀποτρίβω] **consumption, wear** PLOND. 2.191.12 (II[CE]).

ἀποτρίς [ἀπό, τρίς] *adv.* **three times** AP.[7] *Synt.* 339.15.

ἀποτριτεύω [ἀπό, τριτεύω] **to distribute the third part** HIPPIATR. *Lugd.* 42.3.

ἀποτρίτόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, τρίτος] **to reduce to a third the amount** (*by boiling down*) GEOP. 7.13.5 *etc.*

ἀποτριτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτριτόω] **reduction to a third** [GAL.] 14.576 AET.[1] 3.78 *etc.*

ἀπότρῖχος -ον [ἀπό, θρίξ] **bald** EUSTATH. 581.13.

ἀποτρίχω [ἀπό, θρίξ] **to shave off hair** EUSTR.[1] *VEut.* 2289B.

ἀπότριψις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτρίβω] **wear** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.65.3 *etc.* || **act of peeling** (*garlic*) PPSI 332.24 (III[BCE]).

ἀποτροπάδην [ἀποτρέπω] *adv.* **turning** (*away*) OPP. 3.612.

ἀποτρόπαιος -ον [ἀποτροπή] Ⓐ **apotropaic** (*against evil*), **tutelary,** *epith. of gods* HP. *Vict.* 4.89 PLAT. *Leg.* 854b *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀποτρόπαιον **apotropaic, that averts** EUS.[1] *L.C.* 6.21 *etc.* || **expiatory,** *of sacrifices* DION. 5.54.3 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 290d *etc.* Ⓑ **from which one shrinks in horror, ill omened, abominable** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 587f LUC. *Gall.* 2, 25.5 *etc.*

ἀποτροπάω, *contr.*, *v.l. for* ἀποτρωπάω.

ἀποτροπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποτρέπω] **act of averting, diversion, removal** AESCHL. *Pers.* 217 PLAT. *Leg.* 845d *etc.* || **act of distracting** *or* **hindering** THUC. 3.45.7 *etc.*; ἀποτροπῆς ... ἕνεκα κολάζει he punishes for distracting PLAT. *Prot.* 324b || **dissuasion** PLAT. *Theag.* 128d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1358b 9 *etc.* || **repudiation, abandonment** (*of a side in the conflict*) THUC. 3.82.4 PLUT. *Lib.*

educ. 11d (*of an argument*) ‖ **desertion** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 21, *Alex. fort.* 341f ‖ **distortion**: τῶν δεδιδαγμένων of teachings IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.46.

ἀποτροπία -ας, ἡ [ἀπότροπος] **act of averting** AP 4.1504 (*Ion.* -ίη) *etc.*

ἀποτροπιάζω [ἀποτρόπιος] ❶ *act.* **to turn away, remove**: τινα s.o. ARISTAEN. 1.1 ❷ *mid.* **to avert an evil** (*with sacrifices*): ἐ. ἔν τινι to remove the evil through s.o.'s sacrifice VT *Ezek.* 16.21 ‖ **to avoid** SYN. *epist.* 5, *al.*

ἀποτροπίασμα -ατος, τό [ἀποτροπιάζω] **apotropaic sacrifice that removes evils** HSCH. *etc.*

ἀποτροπιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποτροπιάζω] **act of averting** *with sacrifices*, **talisman** IOS. *A.I.* 1.93 AESOP. 56.3.1 DIOG. 8.32.

ἀποτροπιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποτροπιάζω] **one who takes away, that removes** SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 203.

ἀπότροπιος -ον [ἀπότροπος] **that averts** ORPH. *A.* 481.

ἀπότροπος -ον [ἀποτρέπω] Ⓐ **one who shuns** (*men*), **that lives apart** OD. 14.372 ‖ **one who escapes** OPP. 4.254 Ⓑ **that from which one shrinks with horror, terrible, abominable** AESCHL. *Ch.* 155 SOPH. *Ai.* 608, *O.T.* 1314 *etc.* Ⓒ **that averts** *or* **removes** (*evils*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 42 EUR. *Ph.* 586 ‖ **tutelary**, *of gods* AESCHL. *Pers.* 203 ‖ **that dissuades** *or* **protects**, *with* μή *and inf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 877a.

ἀπότροφος -ον [ἀποτρέφω] **nurtured, raised away from one's parents** HDT. 2.63.4 *etc.* ‖ **stranger**: ἀλλήλων to one another PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 917c.

ἀπότροχος -ου, ὁ [ἀποτρέχω] **race course** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 645.

ἀποτρῠγάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, τρυγάω] **to harvest**, *usu. grape clusters or fruits* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.4., *al.* VT *Amos* 6.1 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἀποτρῠγίζω [ἀπό, τρυγίζω] **to clarify, decant** GEOP. 8.23.2.

ἀποτρύζω [ἀπό, τρύζω] **to make a sound** NONN. *D.* 25.47.

ἀποτρύχω [ἀπό, τρύχω] PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.125, *see* ἀποτρύω ‖ *pass.* PLUT. *Ant.* 38.1 (*v.l.*).

ἀποτρύω [ἀπό, τρύω] ❶ *act.* **to tire, wear out, exhaust** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. PLUT. *Aem.* 13.5 *etc.* | *fig.* ἀ. ἐλπίδα to abandon hope SOPH. *Tr.* 124 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: γᾶν ... ἀποτρύεται wears out the earth (*with the plow*) SOPH. *Ant.* 339 ❸ *pass.* **to be worn out, exhausted** ▸ πρός τι with sthg. PLUT. *C.G.* 6.3 = ▸ τινι PLUT. *Ant.* 38.1 *etc.*

ἀποτρώγω [ἀπό, τρώγω] *impf.* ἀπέτρωγον PLUT. *Nic.* 13.5 ‖ *aor*[1]. ἀπέτρᾰγον; **to chew, corrode, devour** (*also fig.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605a 4 MEN. *fr.* 220.1 *etc.*; τοὺς μισθούς the pay ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 367 | ▸ *with gen.* BABR. 46.6; τᾶς αὐλακος οὐκ ἀποτρώγεις you are not scything the furrow = you are not harvesting carefully THEOCR. 10.6 ‖ **to cut back** PLUT. *Nic.* 13.5.

ἀπότρωκτος -ον [ἀποτρώγω] *gramm.* **truncated** (*in apocope*) HSCH.

ἀπότρωξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτρώγω] **bite, tear** PHILOD. *Ir.* 13.22.

ἀποτρωπάω, *contr.* [ἀποτρέπω] *impf.* ἀπετρώπων, *mid.* ἀπετρωπώμην ❶ *act.* **to turn away, avert, remove** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 20.119 | ▸ *abs.* OD. 16.405 | **to forbid** CALLIM. *H.* 4.69 ❷ *mid.* **to address oneself** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 18.585 | ▸ *with gen.* OD. 21.112 • *s.times v.l.* ἀποτροπα- [PHOC.] 133.

ἀποτυγχάνω [ἀπό, τυγχάνω] ❶ *act.* **to fail to obtain, not reason, fail** ▸ τινος sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 744a XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.27 *etc.* | ὧν εἶχον ἀπέτυχον what they had, they have lost XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.45 | ἀδύνατοι δὲ χρεῖαν ... οὐκ ἀπέτυχον the needy were not unheard in their necessity VT *Job* 31.16 ‖ **to fall short, not succeed, be unfortunate** XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.14 (*pf. ptc.*) DEMOSTH. 11.12 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος in sthg. XEN. *Hip.* 1.16 = ▸ κατά τι ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1450a 3 = ▸ ἔν τινι POL. 5.98.6 = ▸ τινι DIOD. 12.12.1 | ▸ *with inf.* **to not succeed to** HLD. 9.20.5 | ▸ *with ptc.*: λέγοντες ... οὐκ ἀποτευξόμεθα we will not be wrong when we say that PLAT. *Leg.* 898e ❷ *pass.* **to remain unachieved** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 199b 3 (*pres. mid.*) *etc.*; τὰ ἀποτετευγμένα unfulfilled oracles LUC. *Alex.* 28.

ἀποτῡλόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, τυλόω] **to masturbate** PHERECR. 227.

ἀποτυμπᾰνίζω [ἀπό, τυμπανίζω] *impf.* ἀπετυμπανίζον ‖ *fut.* ἀποτυμπανιῶ PLUT. *Superst.* 170a | *inf.* ἀποτυμπανίσειν PLUT. *Sollert.* 968e ‖ *aor.* ἀπετυμπάνισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀποτετυμπανισμένος DEMOSTH. 19.137 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπετυμπανίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀποτυμπανισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to beat to death** LYS. 13.56 DEMOSTH. 8.61, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to kill, destroy** PLUT. *Sul.* 6.15 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be beaten** PLUT. *Di.* 28.2 ‖ *extens.* **to be killed** VT *Dan.* 7.11; αἰσχίστοις βασάνοις ἀποτυμπανισθήσεται he will be killed with the most disgraceful torture VT *3Macc.* 3.27.

ἀποτυμπανισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποτυμπανίζω] **destruction** *CCA* 7.140.11.

ἀπότῡπος -ον [ἀποτυπόω] **reproduced** IOS. *A.I.* 20.212 (*of images*) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀπότυπος *and* τὸ ἀπότυπον **copy, reproduction** *1IG* 11.2.223 *B* 17 (III[BCE]).

ἀποτῡπόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, τυπόω] ❶ *act.* **to stamp** (*a seal*) LUC. *Sacr.* 21 ‖ **to represent, form** LIB. *Pr.* 11.11.3 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to impress** PLAT. *Theaet.* 191d | **to model, sketch out** (*also fig.*): τι sthg. ADAM.[1] *Dial.* 5.16 | **to reproduce** ▸ τί πρός τι sthg. according to sthg. else PLAT. *Tim.* 39e | **to imitate**: τι sthg. DIOD. 2.51.1.

ἀποτύπτω [ἀπό, τύπτω] ❶ *act.* **to cut, open** (*veins*) HP. *Morb.* 2.55 ‖ **to scarify** HP. *Morb.* 2.71 ❷ *mid.* **to cease to beat oneslf** (*one's breast*), *i.e.* **to mourn** HDT. 2.40.4 LUC. *Syr.* 6.

ἀποτῠπωμα -ατος, τό [ἀποτυπόω] **impression** PLAT. *Theaet.* 194b IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.10 *etc.*

ἀποτῠπωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτυπόω] **imprint, reproduction** AN. *Subl.* 13.4 THPHR. *Sens.* 51 *etc.*

ἀποτυφλόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, τυφλόω] ❶ *act.* **to blind, render blind** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 845a 23 *etc.*; *fig.* ξένια καὶ δῶρα ἀποτυφλοῖ ὀφθαλμοὺς σοφῶν guest gifts and presents blind the eyes of the wise VT *Sir.* 20.29 ‖ **to tear up a sprout** PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 529b ‖ **to stop up** (*a fountain*) PLUT. *QConv.* 703b ❷ *pass.* **to be blinded** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 602a 2 *etc.* ‖ **to be blocked** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 879b 7 *etc.*

ἀποτύφλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτυφλόω] **blinding, blindness** VT *Zech.* 12.4 *etc.*

ἀποτύφω [ἀπό, τύφω] **to burn** HSCH. (*pf. ptc. pass.* ἀποτεθυμμένος).

ἀποτῡχής -ές [ἀποτυγχάνω] **that does not succeed, unlucky** PLAT. *Sis.* 391c (*compar.* -έστερος).

ἀποτῡχία -ας, ἡ [ἀποτυχής] **bad luck, lack of success, failure** DEMOCR. B 275 DINAR. 1.29 (*v.l.*) POL. 5.98.5 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.*: τινος of sthg. HLD. 3.16.3 ‖ *extens.* **sterility**: τῆς γῆς of ground IO. *HGen.* 4.242A, *al.* • *Ion.* -η.

ἀπούατος -ον **bad, unworthy**; ἄγγελος **messenger** CALLIM. *fr.* 315: *v.l. anc. of* ἀπ' οὔατος *cf.* SCH. IL D. 18.272.

Ἀπουλήιος -ου, ὁ **Apouleios**, *male name* PLUT. *Cam.* 12.1.

Ἀπουλία -ας, ἡ **Apoulia, Puglia** PLUT. *Marc.* 24.4 *etc.*

Ἄπουλον -ου, τό **Apoulon**, *Rom. colony in Dacia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.8.8.

ἀπουλόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, οὐλή] **to scar** DIOSC.[2] 5.79 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.642) CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.844) PLUT. *Aud.* 46f | *pass.* **to be scarred, cicatrize** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.22 AL. *Pr.* 1.114 *etc.*

ἀπούλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπουλόω] **scarring** CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.448) AL. *Pr.* 1.111 *etc.*

ἀπουλωτικός -ή -όν [ἀπουλόω] **likely to scar, scarring** DIOSC.[2] 2.4, *al.* GAL. 12.233 *etc.*

ἀπούλωτος -ον [ἀπουλόω] **unscarred** PLUT. *Suav.* 1091e (*corr. for* ἀπουλώτιστος; *cf. also* ἀμωλώπιστος).

ἀποῦπατος -ου, ὁ [ἀπό, ὕπατος] **ex-consul** NI. LANC. *Ep.* 3.62 (79.420A) (*title*).

ἀπουράγέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, οὐραγέω] *impf.* ἀπουράγουν POL. 5.23.10 | *aor. ptc.* ἀπουραγήσας POL. 3.49.13; **to lead the rearguard** POL. *l.c.* | **to protect the back** (*of the army*): ▸ τινι of s.o. POL. 5.7.11, *al.*

ἀπούρας *Dor.* -αις *aor*[1]. *ptc. act. of* ἀπηύρα.

ἀπουρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, οὐρέω] **to urinate** ARET. *S.D.* 2.2.2 LUC. *V.H.* 1 23 *etc.* ‖ **to expel in the urine** RUF. *N.C.* 3.10 *etc.*

ἀπούρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπουρέω] **urination, micturition** SOR. 2.1.2 ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.5 *etc.*

ἀπουρίζω [ἄπουρος] *only fut. in* οἱ ἀπουρίσσουσιν ἀρούρας they will shift the boundaries of (= they will steal) the plowland IL. 22.489 (*fut.*, *see* ἀπηύρα).

ἄπουρος -ον [ἀπό, ὅρος] **far from the boundaries, exiled** SOPH. *O.T.* 194 (*v.l.*).

ἀπουρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, οὖρος] **to have an opposing wind** POL. 16.15.4.

ἄπους -ουν, *gen.* -οδος [πούς] **lacking feet** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 264c *etc.* ‖ **that lacks the use of his feet, weak-footed** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.3 (*dogs*) *etc.* ‖ **crippled** SOPH. *Ph.* 632 ‖ *subst.* ἡ ἄπους *ornith.* **tern** *or* **swift**, *bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618a 31.

ἀπουσία -ας, ἡ [ἄπειμι] **absence** AESCHL. *Ag.* 915 THUC. 1.70.4 *etc.*; ἐν τῇ ἀπουσίᾳ μου in my absence (*opp. to* ἐν τῇ παρουσίᾳ μου in my presence) NT *Phil.* 2.12 ‖ **diminution, loss** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 383b 3 *cf.* AN. *Lond.* 32.53 *etc.* | *of seeds* PLUT. *Isid.* 364d *etc.*

ἀπουσιάζω [ἀπουσία] **to waste, squander** (goods) ARTEMID. 1.78 *etc.* | *pass.* SOR. 2.18.5.

Ἀπούστιος -ου, ὁ **Apoustios** *male name* POL. 31.20.4 *etc.*

ἀποφαγεῖν *aor*[1]. *inf. act.*, *see* ἀπεσθίω.

ἀποφαιδρύνω [ἀπό, φαιδρύνω] ❶ *act.* **to clarify, clean, purify** QS 5.616, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to wash, take a bath** CRINAG. (AP 9.419.5).

ἀποφαίνω [ἀπό, φαίνω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to show, cause to be seen, indicate**: μοι ἐς ὄψιν to my sight HDT. 4.81.2; ἑπτὰ πάππους seven generations of ancestors PLAT. *Theaet.* 174e ‖ **to make known, declare** BATR. 144; γνώμην περί τινος one's own opinion on sthg. HDT. 1.40 | ▸ *with two acc.* ἀ. τινά δίκαιον to declare s.o. just VT *Job* 27.5, 32.2 | **to proclaim, elect** PLAT. *Leg.* 753d PLUT. *Ant.* 54.6 *etc.* | *jur.* **to denounce** ▸ τινα s.o. LYS. 31.2 ANTIPHO 6.9 *etc.* ‖ **to declare, give an account**, *of income, property and sim.* DEMOSTH. 27.47, *al.* | **to give in account, pay** DEMOSTH. 20.77 XEN. *Oec.* 7.13; ἔνδεκα μνᾶς τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ ἀπέφηνε he paid eleven minas per year DEMOSTH. 27.19 Ⓑ **to demonstrate, prove**: τὴν σαυτοῦ ἀμέλειαν your inattention PLAT. *Ap.* 25c | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that HDT. 5.84.1 THUC. 3.63.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 388e | ▸ *with ptc.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 314; ἀποφαίνοντες πεφευγότας showing that they were fugitives HDT. 1.82.6 Ⓒ **to render** ▸ *with acc. and pred.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 817 *etc.*; περίβλεπτον δὲ ἀποφανεῖς καὶ τὴν πατρίδα you will also bring renown to your homeland LUC. *Somn.* 8 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to make seen** (*sthg. of one's*

own), **show, produce**: μαρτύρια evidence HDT. 5.45.2 | πολλὰ ... καὶ καλὰ ἀποφηνάμενοι ἔργα having produced many fine works PLAT. *Symp.* 209e | ▸ *abs.* **to show oneself** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.13 B **to make known, declare:** γνώμην τινί one's own opinion to s.o. HDT. 1.207.2 *etc.*; περί τινος δόξαν one's own opinion on sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 170d | ▸ *abs.* **to express an opinion, declare** HDT. 7.143.3; ▸ περί τινος **about** s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Lys.* 214a, *Phaedr.* 274e LUC. *Herm.* 53; ▸ *with interrog.* PLAT. *Rp.* 580b; ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 168b C **to render, cause to become** ▸ *with acc. and pred.* PIND. *N.* 6.25 | λογισμὸν ἀ. to make an account XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.21 ❶ *pass.* **to be declared** *or* **denounced,** *with ptc.* DINAR. 1.15 (*pf. mid.*) || **to disappear** [ARR.] 26 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

ἀποφᾰλακρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, φαλακρόω] **to become bald** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 26.

ἀπόφανσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποφαίνω] **declaration, explication** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1395b 6 *etc.* || *log.* **assertion** (*affirmative or negative*) ARISTOT. *Int.* 17a 20 *etc.* || *frequently v.l.* ἀπόφασις (*see* ἀπόφασις 2).

ἀποφαντέον [ἀποφαίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to declare** *or* **pronounce** PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 104 PLOT. 2.1.8 *etc.*

ἀποφαντικός -ή -όν [ἀποφαίνω] **assertive, categorical** ARISTOT. *Int.* 17a 2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀποφαντικῶς **assertively, categorically** HERMOG. *Id.* 402.2 *etc.*

ἀπόφαντος -ον [ἀποφαίνω] **declared, assertive** CHRYSIP. 2.63.1 (DIOG. 7.65).

1. **ἀπόφᾰσις** -εως, ἡ [ἀπόφημι] **negation** ALCID. *fr.* 12 PLAT. *Soph.* 263e ARISTOT. *Cat.* 2a 6 LUC. *Gall.* 11 *etc.*; αἱ μὲν ἀποφάσεις ἐπὶ τῶν θείων ἀληθεῖς, αἱ δὲ καταφάσεις ἀνάρμοστοι τῇ κρυφιότητι **as concerns the things of the gods, negative pronouncements are true, but positive ones are inadequate to their hidden character** DION.[21] *C.H.* 141A || *gramm.* **negative** (*particle*) AP[7]. *Adv.* 124.8, *al.*

2. **ἀπόφᾰσις** -εως, ἡ [ἀποφαίνω] **declaration, narration** DINAR. 1.1 PLUT. *Art.* 29.8 || **declaration of goods, inventory** DEMOSTH. 42.1 || **assertion, justice** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1365b 27 POL. 1.14.8 *etc.* || *jur.* **decision, sentence** DEMOSTH. 47.45 *etc.* || **response** POL. 23.17.3, *al.* || **response** (*of oracle*) IUL. *epist.* 89 || **apparition, image** DIOG.[5] 13.2.8 ● *frequently v.l.* ἀπόφανσις (*see*).

ἀποφάσκω [ἀπόφημι] **to deny, contradict** SOPH. *O.T.* 485 PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 393b *etc.*

1. **ἀποφᾰτικός** -ή -όν [ἀπόφημι] **negative** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 12b 6 *etc.* | *gramm.* AP[7]. *Synt.* 245.24 ◆ *adv.* ἀποφατικῶς **negatively** ARISTOT. *APr.* 64a 14 *etc.*

2. **ἀποφατικός** -ή -όν [ἀποφαίνω] **assertive** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.7.43 (*voice*) *etc.* | **declarative, announcing:** λόγος ἀποφατικὸς ὀργῆς a word that announces anger PROC. *Is.* 87.2013A.

ἀποφαυλίζω [ἀπό, φαυλίζω] **to disdain** LIB. *Decl.* 48.68 *etc.*

ἀποφενᾰκίζω [ἀπό, φενακίζω] **to delude, cheat** MEN.[3] p. 90.

ἀποφέρβομαι [ἀπό, φέρβω] **to pasture on,** *with acc.* EUR. *Med.* 826 (*dub.*).

ἀποφέρω [ἀπό, φέρω] *impf.* ἀπέφερον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεφερόμην || *fut.* ἀποίσω, *mid.* ἀποίσομαι || *aor*[2]. ἀπήνεγκα, *mid.* ἀπηνεγκάμην *and aor*[1]. ἀπήνεγκον, *mid.* ἀπηνεγκόμην || *pf.* ἀπενήνοχα, *mid. pass.* ἀπενήνεγμαι || *ppf.* ἀπενηνόχειν DEMOSTH. 49.62 || *aor. pass.* ἀπηνέχθην || *fut. pass.* ἀπενεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to carry away** IL. 15.28 (*of wind*), *al.* OD. 16.360, *al. etc.*; λοιμὸς ὑπολαβὼν ἀπήνεικε the plague struck them and carried them off HDT. 6.27.2 | ἀπόφερ' ἐς κόρακας take him to the crows (= to the devil) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1221 (*oth. intrans.* go to the devil) || **to bring back** IL. 5.257 *etc.*; Ἕκτορι μῦθον ἀποίσειν to bring news back to Hektor IL. 10.337 || **to bring, carry** (*what is requested*) HDT. 4.64.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 910c *etc.*; ξένια τῷ βασιλεῖ guest gifts to the king VT *Hos.* 10.6 || **to deposit, pay** (*what is owed*) HDT. 4.35.2, *al.* THUC. 5.31.2 || **to set in relation:** τὸ ὄναρ ... ▸ πρός τι the dream to sthg. HLD. 9.25.1 || **to refer, formulate, redact, present** AESCHN. 3.22 *etc.*; λόγον ... ἀπενήνοχεν ἀναλωμάτων he presented an account of the expenses DEMOSTH. 27.20; ἐν τῷ λόγῳ ἀπήνεγκεν χιλίας δραχμάς he put a thousand drachmas into the account DEMOSTH. 49.16; ψῆφον ἀ. to make a judgment EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.21.3 | **to list** ▸ τινα s.o. LYS. 16.6 DEMOSTH. 50.6 || **to hand over** (*a letter*) DEMOSTH. 34.8 ❷ *mid.* **to carry off** (*with oneself*) HDT. 1.132.3 HDN.[1] 1.5.7 *etc.* || **to bring back** (*for oneself*): ▸ τι sthg. (*reward, victory and sim.*) THEOCR. 1.3 PLUT. *Fl.* 20.11 *etc.* || **to gain, obtain, receive** EUR. *El.* 1089, *Ph.* 595, *al.* || **to bring, bear back** XEN. *Ag.* 6.2 | οὐδ' ἀποίσεται βίον τῇ ... μητρί he will not return to his mother alive EUR. *Ph.* 1161 || **to bring down on oneself:** ἁμαρτίαν sin VT *Lev.* 20.19 || **to evaporate** AN. *Lond.* 22.21 ❷ *pass.* **to be carried off** *or* **brought back** *or* **dragged** THUC. 7.50.2, *al.* PLUT. *Isid.* 374e *etc.*; ὑπὸ ἀνέμων ἐς γῆν τὴν σὴν ἀπενειχθείς borne to your land by the wind HDT. 2.114.2; ἀπεφέρετο ἐκ τοῦ δεσμωτηρίου τεθνεώς he was carried dead from the prison LYS. 12.18; ἐπὶ τοὺς ἀσθενοῦντας ἀποφέρεσθαι ἀπὸ τοῦ χρωτὸς αὐτοῦ σουδάρια ἢ σιμικίνθια that napkins or smocks that had touched his body be brought and placed on the bodies of the sick NT *Acts* 19.12 || **to be reported,** *of messages, responses and sim.* HDT. 1.66.3, *al.* PLUT. *Arist.* 11.4 *etc.* || *jur.* **to be notified** *or* **declared** DEMOSTH. 21.86 || *frequently of pers.* = **to return** HDT. 4.164.2 *etc.* (*usu. in Att.*).

ἀποφεύγω [ἀπό, φεύγω] *impf.* ἀπέφευγον || *fut.* ἀποφεύξομαι *and Dor.* ἀποφευξοῦμαι || *aor*[1]. ἀπέφυγον || *pf.* ἀποπέφευγα; **to escape, get away** ▸ τινα from s.o. NT *2Pet.* 2.18 *etc.*; ▸ τι from sthg. HDT. 5.102.13 *etc.* = ▸ *rar.* τινος NT *2Pet.* 1.4 || **to flee, escape** ▸ ἔκ τινος from some place XEN. *An.* 3.4.9; ▸ ἔς τι to some place THUC. 1.114.1 || **to avoid** ▸ *with inf.* IO.[1] *in Phys.* 617.14 || ▸ *abs.* **to escape, return safe and sound** HDT. 1.14, *al.* || *jur.* **to get away** (*from the accusers*), **to get off** (*in a trial*), **be absolved** ▸ *with acc.*: τοὺς διώκοντας the accusers HDT. 6.82.2; δίκην trial ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 167; τὴν γραφήν the charge ANTIPHO 2.1.7 | ▸ *with two acc.* ἀπέφυγον αὐτοὺς τὰς δίκας ἃς μοι ἐνεκάλουν I was absolved at the trial to which they summoned me DEMOSTH. 40.19 | ▸ *abs.* **to be absolved** HDT. 2.174.1 *etc.* || *medic.* **to be pregnant, give birth** HP. *Mul.* 1.25, *al.* ● *aor*[2]. *subj. 2. sg.* ἀποφεύξῃς SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 776a, *3. pl.* ἀποφεύξωνται THEOPHYLACT. *epist.* 23 | *ptc.* ἀποφευξάμενος IODAM. (*PG* 95.900A) || *Ion. aor*[1]. *inf.* ἀποφυγέειν AP 14.80.

ἀποφευκτικός -ή -όν [ἀποφεύγω] **that allows for escape:** *subst.* τὰ ἀποφευκτικά **means for being absolved** XEN. *Ap.* 8.

ἀπόφευξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποφεύγω] **escape, absolution** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 874, *al.* ANTIPHO 5.66 *etc.* ● *also* ἀπόφυξις.

ἀπόφημι [ἀπό, φημί] A *epic* **to declare, make known** IL. 7.362 | *mid.* = *act.* IL. 9.422 (*imper. 2. pl.* ἀπόφασθε) B **to deny, say no** SOPH. *O.C.* 317 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Prot.* 360d *etc.* || **to contradict, refuse** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1412b 10 | *with* μή *and inf.* PLUT. *Alc.* 23.9.

ἀπόφημος -ον [ἀπό, φήμη] **ill omened** AEL. *N.A.* 6.44.

ἀπόφθαρμα -ατος, τό [ἀποφθείρω] **abortion** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.13, *al.*

ἀποφθέγγομαι [ἀπό, φθέγγομαι] **to declare one's own opinion, express oneself** NT *Acts* 2.4 LUC. *Zeuxis* 1; ▸ ἀ. τινι to talk to s.o. NT *Acts* 2.14; ἀληθείας καὶ σωφροσύνης ῥήματα ἀ. to form words of truth and temperance NT *Acts* 26.25 | ▸ ἀ. ὅτι to declare that DIOD. 16.27.1 || **to express a maxim** PLUT. *Pyth.* 405d *etc.* || **to enunciate, give an oracle** LUC. *Alex.* 25 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀποφθεγγόμενοι the seers VT *Chr.* 1.25.1, *Zach.* 10.2; οἱ ἀποφθεγγόμενοι μάταια those who give foolish responses VT *Ezek.* 13.9 || **to ring:** σαθρὸν split LUC. *Paras.* 4 (*of cracked vessels*).

ἀποφθεγκτήριον -ον, τό [ἀποφθέγγομαι] **espression** MAN.[1] 4.550.

ἀπόφθεγκτος -ον [ἀποφθέγγομαι] **that which is not spoken of** EUR. *I.T.* 951.

ἀπόφθεγμα -ατος, τό [ἀποφθέγγομαι] **maxim, saying, apophthegm** XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.56 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1009b 26 *etc.* **oracle, prophecy** VT *Ezek.* 13.19.

ἀποφθεγματικός -ή -όν [ἀπόφθεγμα] **that is expressed by means of maxims, sententious, of profound meaning** EPIC. 29.30.2 PLUT. *Br.* 2.5, *Lyc.* 19.2. *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀποφθεγματικῶς sententiously, expressing oneself through maxims** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.370.17 EUSTATH. 1870.45.

ἀποφθείρω [ἀπό, φθείρω] ❶ *act.* **to destroy completely, annihilate** AESCHL. *Ch.* 256 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* (*with fut. mid.*) **to be ruined, perish** EUR. *Tr.* 508 THUC. 2.49.6 || **to go die** *or* **to damnation:** ἐκ τῆς πόλεως away from the city MEN. *Sam.* 687 *etc.*; οὐ γῆς τῆσδ' ἀποφθαρήσεται; will you not go away and die far from this land? EUR. *H.F.* 1290; ἀποφθάρηθι go to hell LIB. *Decl.* 33.28.

ἀποφθινύθω [ἀπό, φθινύθω] A *intrans.* **to be consumed, perish** IL. 5.643 AP 1.683 *etc.* B *trans.* **to consume, lose** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 16.540 || **to diminish** EUR. *fr.* 916.3 ● *only poet. pres.*

ἀποφθίνω [ἀπό, φθίνω] ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* **to die, perish** AESCHL. *Ag.* 857 SOPH. *Ph.* 457 THEM. *Or.* 28.341d *etc.* B *causat. trans.* (*fut. and aor*[1]. *act.*) **to ruin, cause to perish** HES. *Op.* 666 SOPH. *Ai.* 1027, *al.* || **to cause the death** HP. *Aër.* 11 || **to lose:** πρὸς γυναικὸς βίον his life at the hand of a woman AESCHL. *Ag.* 1454 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to die, perish** IL. 8.429, 18.89 OD. 10.51, 15.268, *al.*; ἀποφθίμενος **dead man** IL. 3.322, *al.* IB. 32 *etc.* ● *impf. 3. sg.* ἀπέφθινεν SCH. PIND. *I.* 8.100b || *fut.* ἀποφθίσω (ῐ *epic*, ῑ *trag.*) || *aor*[1]. ἀπέφθισα (ῐ *epic*, ῑ *trag.*), *inf. mid.* ἀποφθίσασθαι QS 14.545 || *aor*[2]. *mid. 3. sg.* (*or ppf.*) ἀπέφθιτο OD. 15.268 | *opt.* ἀποφθίμην (ῐ < ι) OD. 10.51 | *imper.* -φθίσθω IL. 8.429 | *ptc.* ἀποφθίμενος || *later pf.* (*intrans.*) *3. pl.* ἀπεφθίκασι THEM. *Lc.*, *ptc. mid.* ἀπεφθιμένος L. *Sud. s.v.* ἠρία || *aor. pass. 3. pl. epic* ἀπέφθῖεν (*v.l.* -ον) OD. 5.110.

ἀπόφθισις -εως, ἡ [ἀποφθίνω] **waning phase of the moon** SCH. ARAT. 799 (*v.l.*).

ἀποφθορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἀποφθείρω] **destruction,** *of seed* AESCHL. *Eum.* 187 (= **castration**) || *medic.* **abortion** HP. *Epid.* 3.1.10, *al.*

ἀποφίμόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, φιμόω] **to muzzle, silence** AG *Bek.* 421 *etc.*

ἀποφλαυρίζω [ἀπό, φλαυρίζω] **to disdain, think little of** PIND. *P.* 3.12 HDT. 1.86.5 ● *aor. ptc. fem. Dor.* ἀποφλαυρίξοισα PIND. *l.c.*

ἀποφλεγμαίνω [ἀπό, φλεγμαίνω] *aor.* ἀπεφλέ-

γμηνα; to cool down, calm HP. *Aph.* 6.49 (*inflammation*) PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13d (*anger*).

ἀποφλεγμᾰτίζω [ἀπό, φλέγμα] *medic.* to empty *or* purge of phlegm DIOSC.[2] 2.159 GAL. 11.769, 12.385.

ἀποφλεγματικός -ή -όν [ἀποφλεγματίζω] that purges of phlegm GAL. 11.711.

ἀποφλεγματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποφλεγματίζω] purgation of phlegm DIOSC.[2] 5.3 GAL. 8.153, 12.564 *etc.*

ἀποφλεγματιστέον [ἀποφλεγματίζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to purge of phlegm GAL. 12.650.

ἀποφληθείς [ἀπό, ὀφείλω] *aor. ptc. pass.* paid, settled (*debt*) TZ. *Hist.* 13.607.

ἀπόφλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, ὀφείλω] act of paying off AN. *in Rh.* 206.3.

ἀποφλογόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, φλογόω] to be inflamed, flare up, *of eyes* MAX.[1] 24.8.

ἀποφλοιάω, *contr.* AET.[1] 1.131, *see* ἀποφλοιόω.

ἀποφλοιόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, φλοιόω] to remove the husk, peel NONN. *D.* 14.380 ‖ *mid.* to remove (*the hide*) LEON. (AP 6.263.1).

ἀποφλύζω [ἀπό, φλύζω] to vent, spray up ARCHIL. 45 (*aor.* ἀπέφλυσαν) AP 3.583 (*aor. subj.* -φλύξωσιν).

ἀποφοβέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, φοβέω] to be panicked *or* put to flight SCH. OPP. 3.510.

ἀποφοιβάζω [ἀπό, φοιβάζω] to speak *or* write out of inspiration STRAB. 14.5.15 (*poetry*) ‖ to divine, predict ▸ τι sthg. DIOD. 34.2.6 | ▸ περί τινος having to do with sthg. POL. 29.21.7 *etc.*

ἀποφοιτάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, φοιτάω] *impf.* ἀπεφοίτων ‖ *fut.* ἀποφοιτήσω ‖ *aor.* ἀπεφοίτησα ‖ *pf.* ἀποπεφοίτηκα; to leave the company of, abandon: θεοὶ καὶ δαίμονες ... ἐπιφοιτῶντές τε ἡμᾶς καὶ ἀποφοιτῶντες when the gods and the demons come into our company and then leave us HLD. 3.13.1 | παρά τινος s.o. PLAT. *Gorg.* 489d DINAR. *fr.* 6.14 | τοῦ χρηστηρίου the oracle PLUT. *Pyth.* 408d ‖ to hide oneself, desert PLUT. *Lys.* 4.7 *etc.* ‖ to go away, differ: εἰς ἑτερότητα ... ἀ. ... ἀλλήλων to be distinct in their diversity from one another CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].145B • *pf.* ἀπεφοίτηκεν CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.1317B).

ἀποφοίτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποφοιτάω] departure, retreat, leaving (*fig.*) METH. *Res.* 3.18.1 HSCH. *etc.*

ἀπόφονος -ον [ἀπό, φόνος] of exceptional slaughter: ἀπόφονον ... φόνον unnatural slaughter EUR. *Or.* 163 (*cf.* 192).

ἀποφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἀποφορέω] Ⓐ act of carrying off: predation ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1046b 15 ‖ perversion CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.289E Ⓑ act of bringing in exchange: payment, tribute, tax HDT. 2.109.1, 2 PLUT. *Thess.* 23.5 *etc.* ‖ emolument PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 183d ‖ income, profit ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1264a 33 PLUT. *Arist.* 24.1 *etc.* | *of a slave to his master* AND. 1.38 [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.11 *etc.* Ⓒ emanation, exhalation, effluvium DION. 10.53.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 647f AN. *Lond.* 22.14 *etc.*

ἀποφόρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποφορέω] emanation SEXT. *P.* 1.126.

ἀποφόρητος -ον [ἀποφορέω] carried off: *subst.* τὰ ἀποφόρητα gift that the guest brings to the house ATH. 6.229 *etc.*

ἀπόφορος -ον [ἀποφορέω] that exudes a bad smell PHALAR. 141.

ἀποφορτίζω [ἀποφορέω] ❶ *act. later* to unload CYR.[1] *Duod. Ion.* 4 (*the ship*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to unburden oneself, free oneself, *of a weight* PHIL.[2] 2.413 ARTEMID. 2.26 (*stomach*) | ▸ *with acc.* τινα of s.o. ACH. 4.7.6; τὸ πλοῖον ἧν ἀποφορτιζόμενον τὸν γόμον the boat had to be unloaded of its cargo NT *Acts* 21.3 ❸ *pass.* to be unloaded SOR. 1.40.2 *etc.*

ἀποφορτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποφορτίζομαι] vomit ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.23.1).

ἀποφράγνῡμι [ἀπό, φράγγνυμι] to close, obstruct, bar THUC. 7.74.2 (*roads*) *etc.* ‖ *fig. mid.* ἀποφράγνυσαι κύκλῳ τὸ πρᾶγμα you lock up the matter in a circle SOPH. *Ant.* 241 • *better* -φαγ- ‖ *impf. 3. pl.* ἀπεφάργνυσαν THUC. *l.c. and* ἀπερράγνυσαν IOS. *A.I.* 2.324 SCH. THUC. 7.74.2 ‖ *cf.* ἀποφράσσω.

ἀποφράζω [ἀπό, φράζω] to explain DAMASC. *Pr.* 111 (*pass.*).

ἀπόφραξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποφράσσω] obstruction, blockage XEN. *An.* 4.2.25 (*of roads*) PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 143.

ἀποφρᾰς -άδος [ἀποφράζω] that which should not be spoken of, *adj. usu. fem.*: ill omened, *of days* PLAT. *Leg.* 800d PLUT. *Alc.* 34.2 *etc.* | *of the gates of Rome* PLUT. *Curios.* 518b ‖ *rar. masc.* impious, wicked EUP. 332 (*man*) LUC. *Pseudol.* 32 (*life*).

ἀποφράση -ης, ἡ slave girl ATH. 6.267c ‖ -φράτη *in* EUSTATH. 1090.57.

ἀποφράσσω, *Att.* ἀποφράττω [ἀπό, φράσσω] *impf.* ἀπέφρασσον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεφρασσόμην ARR. *An.* 7.21.5 ‖ *fut.* ἀποφράξω ‖ *aor.* ἀπέφραξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀποπέφραγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεφράχθην *and* ἀπεφράγην ❶ *act.* to close, obstruct, block HP. *Mul.* 1.1, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 91c DEMOSTH. 55.17 PLUT. *Alc.* 2.6 *etc.*; ἀπέφραξεν προσευχήν μου he choked off my prayer VT *Lam.* 3.9 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ἀποφράξασθαι αὐτούς to block their passage THUC. 8.104.4 ❸ *pass.* to be closed (*mouth*) VT *1Macc.* 9.55 ‖ to be overcome LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 22.

ἀποφρέω [ἀπό, φρέω] to let go CRATIN. 83 (*aor.* ἀπέφρησα).

ἀπόφρικτος -ον [ἀποφρίττω] trembling, apprehensive ARET. *S.D.* 1.12.1.

ἀποφρίττω [ἀπό, φρίττω] to be afraid, shrink from: εἰς τοῦτο προελθεῖν δυσσεβείας οὐκ ἀποφρίττοντας unafraid to proceed to this depth of impiety CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.20C.

ἀποφρύγω [ἀπό, φρύγω] *pass.* to be roasted: ὑφ' ἡδονῆς ἀπεφρύγοντο they were aflame with pleasure EUNAP. (L. *Sud.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀποφρῦγῆναι to be roasted MARIA (ZOS.[1] 238.20).

ἀποφρυόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὀφρυόομαι] to look down on GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.68.14.

ἀποφυάς -άδος, ἡ [ἀποφύω] appendix, *of fish and birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 507b 33, *al.* ‖ outgrowth THPHR. *H.P.* 7.2.5 ‖ ramification, *of blood vessels* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 667b 17 ‖ vertebra, *in the tail of a tiger* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 31 • *cf.* ἀπόφυσις.

ἀποφυγγάνω DEMOSTH. 23.74 *etc.*, *see* ἀποφεύγω.

ἀποφῡγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποφεύγω] flight, escape, recourse THUC. 8.106.1 PLAT. *Phaed.* 107d *etc.*; τινος from sthg. XEN.[1] 1.16.5 ‖ excuse ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 2.342.

ἀποφυλάττω [ἀπό, φυλάττω] to conserve, put away HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀποταμιεύεται) | *mid.* to go away HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀπαλέξασθαι).

ἀποφύλιος -ον [ἀπό, φῦλον] foreign AESCHL. *fr.* 287 *etc.*

ἀποφυλλίζω [ἀπό, φύλλον] to prune THPHR. *H.P.* 7.12.2 *etc.*

ἀπόφυλλον -ου, τό [ἀπό, φύλλον] *bot.* apophyllum, *plant efficacious against rabies* DIOSC.[2] 3.91a (*see* ἄλυσσον).

ἀπόφυξις -εως, ἡ, *see* ἀπόφευξις.

ἀποφύσάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, φυσάω] to blow away ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 330 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364b 8 (*clouds*) ‖ to exhale LUC. *Nav.* 26 ‖ to raise (*dust*) ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.6) ‖ *pass.* to be blown away: χνοῦς ἀποφυσώμενος ἀφ' ἅλωνος chaff blown up from the threshing floor VT *Hos.* 13.3.

ἀποφύσησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποφυσάω] act of blowing away SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.414a.

ἀποφυσητέον [ἀποφυσάω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to blow away DIOSC.[2] 5.99.

ἀπόφῦσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποφύω] shoot, sprout THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.4 POL. 18.18.10 DIOSC.[2] 3.11 *etc.* (*also fig.*) ‖ *anat.* apophysis, bony prominence HP. *Art.* 45 GAL. 2.271, 18(2).494 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* branching GAL. 8.319 (*of an artery*) *etc.* ‖ *archit.* protuberance (*of a column*) VITR. 4.7.3.

ἀποφῦτεία -ας, ἡ [ἀποφυτεύω] sucker, graft, transplant ARISTOT. *Long.* 467a 28 *etc.*

ἀποφυτεύω [ἀπό, φυτεύω] to graft ARISTOT. *G.A.* 761b 28 *etc.*

ἀποφύω [ἀπό, φύω] ❶ *trans. act.* to bring forth, produce THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.4 (*roots*) *etc.* ❷ *intrans. mid. pass.* (*with aor. and pf. act.*) to be born, develop, grow THPHR. *C.P.* 4.8.5 (*from roots*) GAL. 15.389, 18.(2).979 *etc.* (*also fig.*) ‖ to be absent: *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀποπεφυκότα the missing characteristics GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.131.

ἀποφώλομαι [ἀπό, φώλα] to be dried up HP. *Mul.* 1.63 (*pf. ptc.* -πεφωσμένον).

ἀποφώλιος -ον vain, useless, silly OD. 5.182, *al.* (*never in* IL.) OPP.[1] 3.447 MAN.[1] 6.565 *etc.*; οὐκ ἀποφώλιοι εὐναὶ ἀθανάτων the beds of the immortals are not infertile OD. 11.249 ‖ monstrous, horrible, baneful EUR. *fr.* 472a (*of the minotaur*) NIC. *Al.* 524 (*viper's breath*; *oth.* [ἀπό, φωλή] lurking in its lair).

ἀπόφωλος -ον [*see* ἀποφώλιος] MAN.[1] 4.316, *see* ἀποφώλιος.

ἀποφώρ -ῶρος, ὁ [ἀπό, φώρ] petty thief HSCH. (*pl.*).

ἀποχάζομαι [ἀπό, χάζομαι] to withdraw, go away ▸ τινος from sthg. OD. 11.95 IUL.[2] (AP 16.181.6.3) • *only pres. and impf.* ἀπεχάζετο | *epic imper. 2. sg.* ἀποχάζεο IL. *l.c.* GREG. *Carm.* (*Pg* 37.1398.13) (*act.* ἀπόχαζε LEX. Greg. Casinense *ad loc.*).

ἀποχᾰλάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, χαλάω] to slacken, relax ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 762 PLUT. *QConv.* 655b (*v.l.*).

ἀποχᾰλῑνόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, χαλινόω] to take out the bit, unbridle PLUT. *Amat.* 794c (*fig.*) ‖ *pass.* XEN. *Hip.* 11.7.

ἀποχαλκεύω [ἀπό, χαλκεύω] to forge from bronze XEN. *Cyn.* 10.3 *etc.*

ἀποχαλκίζω [ἀπό, χαλκίζω] to despoil of money Palladas (AP 11.283.5) (*aor. 3. sg.* ἀπεχάλκισε).

ἀποχᾰράκόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, χαρακόω] to surround with a palisade DION. 5.58.1 PLUT. *Pomp.* 35.2 (*pf. ptc. mid.*).

ἀποχάραξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποχαράσσω] incision DEMOCR. B 155 ‖ *surg.* scarification GAL. 11.305, 13.389.

ἀποχαράσσω, *Att.* ἀποχαράττω [ἀπό, χαράσσω] to erase, cancel DCHR. 31.86 ‖ to cut HIPPIATR. 52.1 *etc.*

ἀποχᾰρίζομαι [ἀπό, χαρίζομαι] to grant a favor *or* a gift, bestow ▸ τί τινι sthg. on s.o. AL. *in Metaph.* 483.25 PFAM.TEBT. 21.31 (II[CE]) (*pf. mid.*) *etc.* | *pass.* to be donated PBGU 162.9 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἀποχᾰριστέομαι, *contr.* [ἀποχαρίζομαι] *pf. mid.* to thank *t*DELPH. 3(1).152.7 (II[BCE]).

ἀποχειμάζω [ἀπό, χειμάζω] to cease to draw winds ARISTOT. *Pr.* 943b 31 (*aor. subj.* -άσῃ).

ἀποχειρίζω [ἀπό, χειρίζω] to cut off the hands; *pass.* to suffer having one's hands cut off: ἐπέμψατε αὐτῷ ... τὸν ἄλλον ἀποκεχειρισμένον you sent him the other man with his hands cut off CHRONPASCH. 396.

ἀποχειρόβιος -ον POLL. 1.50 (*v.l.*) HSCH., *see* ἀποχειροβίοτος.

ἀποχειροβίοτος *or* ἀποχειροβίωτος -ον [ἀπό, χειρῶν, βίοτος] one who lives off the work of his own hands HDT. 3.42.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.37 LUC. *Somn.* 9.

ἀπόχειρος -ον [ἀπό, χείρ] unprepared POL. 22.14.8.

ἀποχειροτονέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, χειροτονέω] ❶ *act.* to vote (by show of hands) Ⓐ ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* to vote no DEMOSTH. 24.12 IS. 6.37 | ἀποχειροτονησάντων τῶν δικαστῶν ὡς οὐδὲν αὐτοῖς προσῆκον after the jurors declared it had nothing to do with them IS. 6.45 Ⓑ ▸ *with acc.* to vote against, reject, τι *and* τινα sthg, *or* s.o. DINAR. 3.15 *etc.* ‖ to dismiss: τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 23.168 *etc.* | αὐτὸν ἀ. τῆς ἀρχῆς to tender resignation from office PLUT. *Nic.* 8.2 ‖ to repeal, annul ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 23.172 Ⓖ ▸ *with gen.* to vote in favor, absolve: τινος s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.214 ❷ *pass.* to be rejected *or* dismissed ARISTOPH. *Pax* 667 (*peace*) ‖ to be discharged DEMOSTH. 49.9 *etc.*; ▸ τινος from some office IOS. *B.I.* 2.32 ‖ to be repealed DEMOSTH. 24.21.

ἀποχειροτονητέον [ἀποχειροροντέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to reject MAX.[1] 22.5.

ἀποχειροτονία -ας, ἡ [ἀποχειροροντέω] contrary vote, dismissal DEMOSTH. 58.28.

ἀποχερσόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, χερσόω] to parch, dry out GREG.[1] *VThaum.* 46.925D *etc.*

ἀποχέτευμα -ατος, τό derivation EUSTATH. *Dio*[9]. 38.

ἀποχέτευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποχετεύω] deviation PHIL.[2] *Op.* 123.

ἀποχετεύω [ἀπό, ὀχετεύω] ❶ *act.* to divert (*water*), channel PLAT. *Leg.* 736b IUL. 3.51a (*fig.*) ❷ *mid.* to derive ▸ *with acc.* AN. *Subl.* 13.3 (*fig.*) ❸ *pass.* to be deviated *or* channeled PLAT. *Rp.* 485d (*pf. mid.* ἀπωχετευμένον) MAUR. 12.2 *etc.*

ἀποχέω [ἀπό, χέω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἀπεχέομην GAL. 3.532 ‖ *aor*[r]. ἀπέχεα | *ptc.* ἀποχέας ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀποκεχυμένος POLL. 1.236 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεχύθην ❶ *act.* to pour out, expand OD. 22.20, *al.* (*in tmesis*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to flow, *of springs* EUR. *Ion* 148 ‖ to cause to bloom *or* grow NIC. *Th.* 569.658 ❸ *pass.* to be poured out POL. 34.9.10 *etc.* | ἀποχυθέντα φύλλα fallen leaves PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 332b • *poet. pres. mid.* ἀποχεύονται EUR. *l.c.* ‖ *imper. act.* ἀπόχει ‖ *aor*[r]. *mid. 3. sg. epic* ἀπεχεύατο NIC. *ll.cc.*

ἀποχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπέχω] distance, remove PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.168 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.11.2, *al.* ‖ withholding, abstinence ARR. *EpictD.* 2.15.5 PLUT. *Demetr.* 38.2 (*from food*) *etc.* ‖ receipt, acquittance LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.233.4) *etc.*

ἀποχηρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, χηρόω] to deprive: *pass.* to be deprived: ἀποχηρωθείς τινος deprived of sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1013 (*v.l.* -χειρ-).

ἀπόχιμος -ον [ἀπέχω] receipt, *of a letter* PCAIR. PREIS. 13.13 (IV[CE]).

ἀποχλωριαίνω to turn pale AESOP. *Vit.* G 43.

ἀποχλωρίας -ου [ἀπό, χλῶρος] pallid HSCH.

ἀποχλωριάω to turn pale AESOP. *Vit.* G 54, *see* ἀποχλωριαίνω.

ἀποχοίρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, χοῖρος] transformation into a pig EUSTATH. 1656.32.

ἀποχονδρόομαι [ἀπό, χόνδρος] to become cartilaginous PAEG. 149.21.

ἀπόχορδος -ον [ἀπό, χορδή] discordant, off key CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.123.2.

ἀποχορτάζω [ἀπό, χορτάζω] to stuff with food SOSITH. 2.13.

ἀποχραίνω [ἀπό, χραίνω] ❶ *act.* to soften *or* distribute uniformly the color, *in painting* PLAT. *Leg.* 769a ❷ *mid. pass.* to take on tone *or* hue, be colored PLAT. *Rp.* 586b (*pleasures*) ARISTOT. *Col.* 796a 24 (*fruits*).

ἀποχράομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, χράομαι] ❶ to use fully, enjoy, benefit THUC. 1.68.4, *al.*; ὅταν ... ἀποχρήσωνται, χρῶνται ... ὡς προδόταις when they have thoroughly exploited them, they treat them as traitors POL. 18.15.9 ‖ to use, *with acc.*: τὰ τούτων χρήματα ἀπεχράτο he used their wealth ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1349b 17 ❷ to make had use of, abuse ▸ *with dat.* DEMOSTH. 21.124 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 178c; ἀποχρωμένων μᾶλλον ἢ χρωμένων αὐτῷ Λακεδαιμονίων since the Spartans were exploiting him rather than benefiting from him PLUT. *Comp. Cor. Alc.* 2.9 | ▸ *with gen.* θυγατρός of the daughter PLUT. *Nob.* 13 (*corr. to* θυγατρί) ‖ to cause to die, kill ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 3.81.2 *etc.*

1. ἀποχράω, *contr.* [ἀπό, χράω 3] to prophesy, *in aor.* ἀπέχρησεν AEL. *fr.* 59 (*prob.*).

2. ἀποχράω, *contr.* [ἀπό, χράω 2] *impf.* ἀπέχρην ‖ *fut.* ἀποχρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἀπέχρησα ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to be sufficient, suffice ▸ *abs. or with dat.* (*frequently 3. sg. or pl.*) εἷς ἐγὼν ἀποχρέω I am enough all by myself EPICHAR. 161; ἀποχρῶν ἀνὴρ ἔμοιγε ... πρὸς τὰ νῦν κακά a man I consider sufficient for (to withstand) the present ills PHERECR. 155.6; οὐδ' ἀπέχρησε τῇ στρατιῇ τε καὶ τοῖσι κτήνεσι πινόμενος (the river) was not sufficient to quench the thirst of (*lit.* be drunk from by) the army and the livestock HDT. 7.43.1, *al.*; εἰ αὐτῷ μὴ ἀποχρήσαι ταῦτα if this were not enough for him PLAT. *Phaedr.* 279a, *cf.* ISOCR. 4.97 *etc.*; φρόνιμον ... αὐτὸν φήσομεν καὶ ἀποχρῶντα σύμβουλον καὶ τῇ πόλει καὶ αὐτὸν αὑτῷ we will say that he is sensible and a suitable counselor both for the city and for himself PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 145c; ἀπόχρη μοι τοσοῦτον this much is sufficient for me ISOCR. 5.28 ‖ ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 3.138.2 *etc.*; ἀποχρῶσι δὲ ἑκατὸν νέες ταύτας πάσας χειρώσασθαι a hundred ships are enough to subdue this whole (island) HDT. 5.31.3; μέρος βαιὸν ἐχούσῃ πᾶν ἀπόχρη μοι if I have just a little part, it will be all I need AESCHL. *Ag.* 1575 (*unique in trag.*); ταῦτα μὲν οὖν ἀπόχρη περὶ τούτων enough on this subject PLUT. *Adul.* 59a ‖ to be comprehensive: ἀποχρῶν ... πρὸς τὴν αἰτίαν ὁ λόγος a comprehensive passage as far as the concept of causality is concerned PLUT. *QConv.* 656d Ⓑ *impers.* to be enough ▸ *with dat. and inf.* HDT. 1.66.1, *al.*; ἀποχρῇ δέ μοι ... ὅσια μὲν ποιέειν, ὅσια δὲ καὶ λέγειν it is sufficient for me to act and to speak piously HDT. 9.79.2 | ▸ *with dat. and ptc.* σφι ἀποχρῶν κατὰ τὸ ἥμισυ ἡγεομένοισι it was enough for them to command half (of the army) HDT. 7.148.4 ‖ ▸ *with gen.* ἀπόχρη τινός there is enough of sthg. HP. *Mul.* 1.12, *al.* ‖ *ptc. abs.* οὐκ ἀποχρῆσαν αὐτῷ it was not enough for him ARISTOT. *Mel.* 976b 21 ❷ *mid. pass.* Ⓐ to content oneself, be satisfied, profit from ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 1.37.1 ACH. 7.13.1; τοῖς δ' ὀνόμασιν αὐτῶν μόνοις ἀποχρώμενοι contenting themselves with their name alone DEMOSTH. 17.13 (*oth.* abusing: *see* ἀποχράομαι) ‖ ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.102.1 Ⓑ *impers.* to suffice: σφι ἀπεχράτο κακῶς πρήσσουσι ἡσυχίην ἄγειν they were content, when they found themselves in a bad situation, to stay quiet HDT. 8.14.1 • *Dor. pres.* ἀποχρέω | *3. sg.* ἀπόχρη, *Ion.* ἀποχρᾷ | *inf.* ἀποχρῆν *Ion.* -ἂν *and* -ῆναι | *ptc.* ἀποχρῶν -ῶσα ‖ *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἀπέχρα, *mid.* ἀπεχράτο.

ἀπόχρεμμα -ατος, τό [ἀποχρέμπτομαι] expectoration HP. *LocHom.* 16.

ἀποχρέμπτομαι [ἀπό, χρέμπτομαι] to expectorate HP. *Acut.* 58, *LocHom.* 14.

ἀπόχρεμψις -εως, ἡ [ἀποχρέμπτομαι] expectoration HP. *Aph.* 4.47.

ἀποχρέω *and* ἀποχρήω *see* ἀποχράω.

ἀποχρηματίζω [ἀπό, χρηματίζω] ❶ *act.* to make a transaction PDURA 13.13 (I[CE]) ❷ *pass.* to be registered *MAGN.* 203.5.

ἀποχρήματος -ον [ἀπό, χρῆμα] *in* ἀποχρηματοισι ζημίαις through a vengeance that cannot be ransomed with money AESCHL. *Ch.* 275 (*oth.* with confiscation of property).

ἀπόχρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποχράομαι] act of unloading oneself PLUT. *Act. Gr.* 267f ‖ use, consumption NT *Col.* 2.22.

ἀποχρηστεύομαι [ἀπό, χρηστεύομαι] to be unaccommodating *PTEBT.* 777.8 (III[BCE]).

ἀποχρηστικῶς *adv. f.l.* DIOG. 7.160, *see* ἀποχρώντως.

ἀποχρίω [ἀπό, χρίω] *mid.* to scratch out, cancel (*fig.*): τὸ μὲν σφοδρὸν καὶ διακαὲς τῆς ὀδύνης ἀποχριομένη eliminating the excessive and searing aspects of pain, *of reading the sacred Scriptures* IO. *Poen.* 2.302C.

ἀποχρῦσόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, χρυσόω] to change for gold *or* gold coinage: *pass.* ARTEMID. 1.50 POLL. 7.102 *etc.*

ἀποχρωμένως *adv.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.87, *see* ἀποχρώντως.

ἀποχρώννῡμι POLL. 7.129, *see* ἀποχραίνω.

ἀποχρώντως [ἀποχράω 2] *adv.* sufficiently, enough THUC. 1.21.1, 7.77.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 429a *etc.*

ἀπόχρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποχρώννυμι] washed out *or* striated color: σκιᾶς of shade PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 346a (*of a painting*).

ἀποχυθείς *aor. ptc. pass. of* ἀποχέω.

ἀποχῡλίζω [ἀπό, χυλίζω] to extract the juice ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873b 4 (*prob.*) DIOSC.[2] 1.86 | *pass.* to be pressed out ANTYLL. (ORIB. 4.11.3).

ἀποχύλισμα -ατος, τό [ἀποχυλίζω] juice GEOP. 15.6.1.

ἀποχυλόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, χυλόω] HP. *Mul.* 1.93, *see* ἀποχυλίζω.

ἀπόχῡμα -ατος, τό [ἀποχέω] what is poured out, sprinkled material TIM.[2] 100a ‖ caulk, pine resin DIOSC.[2] 1.72 (*see* ζώπισσα) *etc.* ‖ *a type of hairstyle, dub. signf.* billowing hairstyle *or* bouffant CAP. 1.3.10.

ἀποχύνω [ἀποχέω] to flow out, spread, *later for* ἀποχέω: τὸ αἷμα ἐκ τῆς πληγῆς εἰς τὸν κόλπον τοῦ ἅρματος the blood from the wound on the floor of the chariot VT *1Kgs.* 22.35.

ἀποχῠρόω [ἀπό, ὀχυρόω] *aor.* ἀπωχύρωσα POSID. 144a.25 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπωχύρωμαι; to fortify | *pass.* (*pf.*) to be fortified THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.7 | *fig., of pers.* οὐδὲ πρὸς τὸ λαμβάνειν παντάπασιν ἀπωχυρωμένος not completely immune to corruption PLUT. *Demosth.* 14.2.

ἀπόχῠσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποχέω] act of pouring out, spread SEXT. *P.* 3.51 (*of light and color*) *etc.* ‖ spreading, development, growth THPHR. *H.P.* 8.10.4 (*of grain*) ‖ efflorescence, sprout THPHR. *H.P.* 8.3.4.

ἀπόχυτος -ον [ἀποχέω] poured out, flooded HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀράμενοι).

ἀποχωλεύω [ἀπό, χωλός] to make totally crippled *or* lame XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.9, *Oec.* 11.17.

ἀποχωλόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, χωλός] to be totally crippled *or* lame HP. *Aër.* 22 THUC. 7.27.5 PAUS. 10.1.3.

ἀποχώννῡμι [ἀπό, χώννυμι] to block up with a dyke *or* embankment XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.4, 5.2.4 PLUT. *Phoc.* 11.

ἀποχωρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, χωρέω] Ⓐ to go away, depart, leave: δόμων from home ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 456; ▸ ἔκ τινος from some place PLAT. *Rp.* 394a; ἀποχωρεῖτε ἀπ' ἐμοῦ get away from me NT *Matt.* 7.23 | *of vision* HLD. 3.12.1 | *fig.* οἱ ἀποχωροῦντες ἐξ αὐτῶν those who went away

from them VT *3Macc.* 2.33 ‖ to withdraw THUC. 2.89.8 *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινος toward some place THUC. 2.94.3 = ▸ πρός τι XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.11 ‖ *fig.* to take refuge, resort to, retreat, return ▸ εἴς *or* ἐπί τι to sthg. DEMOSTH. 25.78, *al.* HLD. 3.6.1 B to come loose, be evacuated, *of excrement* HP. *Iud.* 10 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.16 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀποχωροῦντα excrement XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 | τὸ ἀποχωροῦν secretion ARISTOT. *G.A.* 725b 15 C to be remote *or* distant, *of places* POL. 15.27.8 (*pf. ptc. act.*) *etc.*

ἀποχώρημα -ατος, τό [ἀποχωρέω] excretion AN. *Lond.* 12.41 (*prob.*).

ἀποχώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποχωρέω] A departure, retreat HDT. 8.21.2 THUC. 5.73.4 *etc.* ‖ means *or* place of escape THUC. 8.76.7 (*pl.*) ‖ line of retreat AEN. 16.6 ‖ latrine VT *Judg.* A 3.24 B evacuation PLAT. *Tim.* 65a | *of excretions* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 726a 21 | *from the stomach* PLUT. *Lyc.* 20.15.

ἀποχωρητέον [ἀποχωρέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to depart HLD. 7.11.5.

ἀποχωρίζω [ἀπό, χωρίζω] ❶ *act.* to separate ▸ τὶ ἀπό τινος sthg. from sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 226d ‖ to split, organize separately LYS. 16.16 PLAT. *Pol.* 262e ❷ *pass.* to be separated ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 84a = ▸ τινος PLAT. *Tim.* 59d; ἀποχωρισθῆναι ἀπ' ἀλλήλων to separate from one another NT *Acts* 15.39; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἀποκεχωρισμένον place set apart VT *Ezek.* 43.21 ‖ to withdraw: ὁ οὐρανὸς ἀπεχωρίσθη the sky drew back NT *Rev.* 6.14.

ἀποχώρισις -εως, ἡ [ἀποχωρίζω] separation ORIB. 45.17.3.

ἀποχωριστέον [ἀποχωρίζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to separate GEOP. 16.1.5.

ἀποχωριστικός -ή -όν [ἀποχωρίζω] suitable to separate: τινος sthg. GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.579.

ἀπόχωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποχώννυμι] mound, dyke PLUT. *Ant.* 41.5.

ἀποψαί *adv.* LEONTN. *VSym.* 32, *see* ἀποψέ.

ἀποψαλίζω [ἀπό, ψαλίζω] to cut with scissors DIOSC.[2] 1.99 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.50.1).

ἀποψάλλω [ἀπό, ψάλλω] to lay (*a snare*), pluck (*a string*) LYC. 407, 915 | *fig.* ἡ γλῶττα ἀποψάλλει τὴν ἄκραν' Ατθίδα the tongue sets in motion *or* makes ring the purest Attic PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.7.

ἀπόψαλμα -ατος, τό [ἀποψάλλω] part that is touched (*for producing sound*), *of mus. instrum.* PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.8, *al. etc.*

ἀποψάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ψάω] *impf.* ἀπέψων, *mid.* ἀπεψώμην ‖ *fut.* ἀποψήσω, *mid.* ἀποψήσομαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 843c ‖ *aor.* ἀπέψησα, *mid.* ἀπεψησάμην ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἀπεψῆσθαι ❶ *act.* to rub away, clean, dry up ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1035 | *fig.* to sweep away PLUT. *Util.* 89d ❷ *mid.* to rub away (*from oneself*): ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 572; ἀποψήσῃ ἀπὸ τῶν βλεφάρων τὸ μέλι let the honey be rubbed away from your eyelids LUC. *Gall.* 6 ‖ to clean oneself ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 490, *al. etc.* | ἀπομυξάμενος ... μου πρὸς τὴν κεφαλὴν ἀποψῶ blow your nose and wipe it (*your finger*) on my head ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 910; ἀ. τὴν χεῖρα εἴς τι to clean one's hand on sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.5 • *impf. 3. sg.* ἀπέψη EUR. *I.T.* 311 (-ψα *cod.*).

ἀποψέ [ἀπό, ὀψέ] *adv.* late AP.[7] *Synt.* 304.16.

ἀποψεύδομαι [ἀπό, ψεύδω] to cheat, lie: ἀ. πρόφασιν to come up with a pretext IOS. *B.I.* 4.146 ‖ *pass.* to be cheated *or* deluded: τῆς ἐλπίδος in one's expectations PLUT. *Marc.* 29.7.

ἀποψηκτέον [ἀποψήχω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to clean GEOP. 17.20.3.

ἀπόψηκτος -ον [ἀποψήχω] cleansed, keen, subtle SOPH. *Ichn.* 372 (*fig.*).

ἀπόψηκτρον -ου, τό [ἀποψήχω] *medic.* detergent CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.818).

ἀπόψημα -ατος, τό [ἀποψάω] erasure, refusal DIOSC.[2] 5.75.

ἀπόψηξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποψήχω] act of scraping, scratching PAEG. 4.15.

ἀπόψηστρον -ου, τό [ἀποψάω] sharpening stone, razor HSCH.

ἀποψηφίζομαι [ἀπό, ψῆφος] *impf.* ἀπεψηφιζόμην ‖ *Att. fut.* ἀποψηφιοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἀπεψηφισάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀπεψήφισμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* ἀπεψήφιστο SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.7 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεψηφίσθην ❶ *act.* A to vote (*with a pebble*): ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* to vote no, decide not to XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.8 DEMOSTH. 19.174 | ἢν δὲ ἀποψηφίσωνται if they vote not (*sc.* μὴ ἕπεσθαι not to follow) XEN. *An.* 1.4.15 B *with acc.* to vote against, reject ▸ τι *and* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 800d PLUT. *Cor.* 15 reg. 3 (*in elections*) *etc.* | θάνατον ἀ. τινος to vote against the death penalty for s.o. LYCURG. 149 | ▸ *abs.* ἀποψηφίσασθαι ἔφη he said he had voted against XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.2 C ▸ *with gen.* to vote to discharge, absolve: τινος s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.250 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* to vote for the acquittal PLAT. *Ap.* 34d ‖ to vote to exclude (from the city), strip of citizen rights DEMOSTH. 57.11 AESCHN. 1.114 | τινος s.o. DEMOSTH. 59.59 ❷ *pass.* to be excluded *or* stripped (*of citizen rights*) DEMOSTH. 18.132 *etc.* | ἀποψηφισθέντες τοῦ πολιτεύματος excluded from political activity PLUT. *Phoc.* 28.7 • *later also act.* | *impf.* ἀπεψήφιζον SCH. DEMOSTH. 19.12.

ἀποψήφισις -εως, ἡ [ἀποψηφίζομαι] acquittal ANTIPHO 5.9 ‖ exclusion (*from citizen rights*) DEMOSTH. 57.2, *al.*

ἀποψηφιστέον [ἀποψηφίζομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to acquit DEMOSTH. 22.44.

ἀπόψηφος -ον [ἀπό, ψῆφος] one who votes no PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 13.

ἀποψήχω [ἀπό, ψήχω] *impf.* ἀπέψηχον EUNAP. *V.S.* 7.6.12 ‖ *aor.* ἀπέψηξα | *inf. mid.* ἀποψήξασθαι CLEM. *Paed.* 1.2.5.1 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀποψηχθείς DIOSC.[2] 5.95.2; EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 481 DIOSC.[2] 2.76, *al. etc.*, *see* ἀποψάω | *pass.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 11 • *also ptc.* ἀποψώχων DIOSC.[2] 5.78.4.

ἀποψιλόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ψιλόω] ❶ *act.* to depilate, shave, render bald ARISTOPH. *Th.* 538 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* to lay bare (*the bone*) HP. *FExs.* 1 ‖ *fig.* to strip, deprive HDT. 3.32.4 AESCHL. *Ch.* 695 ❷ *pass.* to be depilated ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 827 (*pubic hair*).

ἀποψίλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποψιλόω] stripping THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.11 (*of vines*).

ἄποψις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, ὄψις] act of looking from afar, view HDT. 1.204.1 | ἐκ τῆς ἀπόψεως in appearance POL. 11.31.8; ἐν ἀπόψει in view STRAB. 6.1.5 *etc.* ‖ view, panorama ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a 17 PLUT. *Sanit.* 133b ‖ lookout point, gazebo STRAB. 17.1.16 PLUT. *Comp. Cim.* LUC. *Phal.* 1 5.

ἀπόψομαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* ἀφοράω.

ἀποψοφέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ψοφέω] to make a loud noise, fart HP. *Epid.* 6.3.14 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 633b 7 MACHO *Chr.* 158 *etc.* ‖ to clamor THPHR. *Sem.* 40 (*voice*).

ἀποψόφησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποψοφέω] fart PLUT. *Herod.* 866c.

ἀπόψυξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποψύχω] cold vapor THPHR. *fr.* 171.10 *etc.* ‖ shiver SIMP. *In Epict.* p. 50 (*pl.*).

ἀπόψῡχος -ον [ἀπό, ψυχή] inanimate, lifeless, cold, *of style* AN. *Subl.* 42.2.

ἀποψύχω [ἀπό, ψύχω] *impf.* ἀπέψυχον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεψυχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀποψύξω ‖ *aor.* ἀπέψυξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπέψυγμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* ἀπέψυκτο IODAM. *Im.* 3.130 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεψύχθην, ἀπεψύχην *and later* ἀπεψύγην ❶ *act.* A to faint OD. 24.348 *etc.* ‖ to exhale, breath ▸ *with acc.*: βίον *or* πνεῦμα = to die SOPH. *Ai.* 1031 MELEAG. (AP 12.72.2) | ▸ *abs.* to breathe out, die THUC. 1.134.3 LUC. *Philopatr.* 1 *etc.*; ἀ. ἀπὸ φόβου to die of fright NT *Luke* 21.26 B to expose to the air, refresh, chill ▸ τι sthg. SOSIP. 1.54 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* A to die HP. *Morb.* 1.19 (*pres. mid.*) AESCHL. *fr.* 104 (*aor. pass.*) B ▸ *with acc.* to cool down ἱδρῶ ἀπεψύχοντο χιτώνων the sweat from their tunics cooled them down IL. 11.621; ἱδρῶ ἀποψυχθείς as I cooled down from the sweat IL. 21.561 | to be cooled, chill THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.3 HLD. 2.3.2 *etc.*; ἀπεψυγμένοι chilly and indifferent ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1383a 4; ἀποψυχόμενοι shivering with fear ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.145 ‖ *impers.* ἐπειδὰν ἀποψυχῇ when cooled PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242a.

ἀποψωλέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ψωλή] to draw back the prepuce, uncover the penis: τί μ' οὐκ ἀπεψώλησας; why didn't you 'peel it' for me? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 592 | *ppf. ptc.* ἀπεψωλημένος 'horny' ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 161 (*fig.*).

ἀποψώχω [ἀπό, ψώχω] *see* ἀποψήχω, ἀποψάω.

ἄππα [*see* πάππα; *cf. Toch.B* appakke] *indecl.* papa CALLIM. *H.* 3.6.

Ἀππαῖται -ῶν, οἱ Appaitai *people of Pontus* STRAB. 12.3.28.

ἀππαπαῖ *interjec.* ah! ah! ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 235, 309.

ἄππας, ὁ [ἄππα] religious minister, *said of Dionysus i*MAGN. 117.8 (II[CE]) | adoptive father, tutor *p*MERT. 28.9 (III[CE]) HSCH.

ἀππασάμενος CORIN. iii.39 (*for* ἀμ-π), *ptc. Boeot. for* ἀνακτησάμενος.

ἀππεμψ- *poet. for* ἀποπεμψ-, *see* ἀποπέμπω.

Ἀππία, ὁδός, ἡ [Ἄππιος] Appian Way DIOD. 20.36.2 *etc.*

Ἄππιος -ου, ὁ Appios, *male name* (*various*) PLUT. *Cic.* 26.12 *etc.* | Ἀππίου φόρον Appian forum NT *Acts* 28.15.

ἀπρᾱγέω, *contr.* [ἄπρακτος] to do nothing, stand by inactive POL. 3.70.4, *al. etc.* ‖ to waste time LYD. *Mag.* 1.22 ‖ to go wrong STOB. 3.1.172.

ἀπρᾱγία -ας, ἡ [ἀπραγέω] inactivity, inertia POL. 3.103.2 PLUT. *F.M.* 1.6 *etc.* ‖ idleness VETT. 179.11.

ἀπραγμᾰτευτος -ον [πραγματεύομαι] A that does not require force MUSON. p. 105 ‖ free from pain *or* trouble PHILOD. *Piet.* 66.11 (p. 96) ‖ devoid of business relations L. *Sud.* ‖ that has done nothing GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1728 B against which nothing can be done, impregnable DIOD. 17.40.4 (*city*) POL. 4.75.2 (*place*) ♦ *adv.* ἀπραγματεύτως without effort *or* refinement DION. *Isae.* 16.2 ‖ without taking trouble IUL. 9.191c.

ἀπραγμόνως [ἀπράγμων] *adv.* without effort *or* trouble THUC. 4.61.8 XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.27 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ονέστερον.

ἀπραγμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀπράγμων] love of the quiet life, tranquility, inertia, idleness THUC. 2.63.2 XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.16 PLUT. *Galb.* 6.6 *etc.* ‖ inaction, *state of* THUC. 1.32.5.

ἀπράγμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πρᾶγμα] one who is not involved in business, lover of the quiet life, tranquil, *frequently with reference to politics* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 261, *al.* THUC. 1.70.7, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 620c *etc.*; βίῳ δ' ἀπράγμονι κεχρημένος who has led an apolitical life PLUT. *Pomp.* 23.1 ‖ that does not cause pain *or* trouble ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *Ap.* 7 (*sup.*) | manageable PLUT. *Luc.* 24.3 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ♦ *adv.* ἀπραγμόνως without being wrapped up in

business: ἀ. βιωσόμενος intending to live away from politics PLUT. *C.G.* 1.1.

Ἀπραγόπολις -εως, ἡ **Apragopolis**, "untroubled city", *villa of Augustus on the Gulf of Naples* SUET. *Caes.* 2.98.

ἄπραγος -ον [πράσσω] **idle, inactive** VT (Sym.) *Judg.* 9.4 *etc.*

ἀπρακτέω, *contr.* [ἄπρακτος] **to do nothing, stay idle** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095b 33 *etc.* || **to obtain nothing:** παρά τινος from s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.6.

ἄπρακτος -ον [πράσσω] A **that does** *or* **obtains nothing, vain, useless** IL. 2.121 (*war*), 2.376 (*contest*) *etc.*; ἀ. νέεσθαι *or* ἀποχωρεῖν *or* ἀπελθεῖν *or* ἀπιέναι **to go away** *or* **return having accomplished nothing** IL. 14.221 THUC. 1.111.1, *al. etc.*; ἀπράκτους ἀπέπεμψαν **they sent them away without achieving anything** THUC. 1.24.7 | τὰ δὲ δόρατα ... ἄπρακτ' ἦν **the spears, too, were useless** POL. 6.25.5 || **inactive, inert, idle** TIM.[2] 104e ARR. *EpictD.* 1.10.7 *etc.*; ἀπρακτοι ἡμέραι **non-business days** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 270a, *al.*; *subst.* τὰ ἄπρακτα **vacation** VDAN. 3 (p. 61.23) || **not very effective** GAL. 10.834 (*vine*) || **innocuous, inoffensive** DIOSC.[2] 3.101 (*scorpion*) || *adv. neut.* ἄπρακτα **vainly** HLD. 10.30.4 || **impotent** ORIB. *Ecl.* 66 (*sexual organs*) B **not done, still to do** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.2 DEMOSTH. 19.278 *etc.* | οὐδὲ μαντικῆς ἀ. ὑμῖν εἰμι **I have not been left out of your mantic practice** SOPH. *Ant.* 1035 || **that cannot be done, unachievable, unusable, impossible, unrealizable** SIM. 37.22 (*hope*), 520.2 THGN. 461, *al.* HLD. 9.18.5 || **against which there is nothing to do, irremediable, incurable,** *of grief, pain and sim.* OD. 2.79, *al.* SIM. 15.2 PLUT. *Superst.* 165d *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀπράκτως **without result, ineffectively** THUC. 6.48 SOCR.[3] 6.7 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον • *epic and Ion.* ἄπρηκτος.

ἀπραξία -ας, ἡ [ἄπρατος] **uncompleted sale, lack of buyers** DEMOSTH. 27.21, *al. etc.*

ἄπρᾶτος -ον [πιπράσκω] **unsold, unsellable** DEMOSTH. 34.9 LUC. *Vit. auct.* 14 *etc.* || **not prostituted** AESCHN. 2.23 || *also adv.* ἀπρατί **without sale** SCH. IL. 1.99.

ἀπράυντος *see Ion.* ἀπρήυντος.

ἀπρέπεια -ας, ἡ [ἀπρεπής] **inappropriateness** PLAT. *Rp.* 465b *etc.* || **inadequacy,** *of writing* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 274b || **deformity, ugliness** AP 16.319 *etc.* • *Ion.* -πίη AP *l.c.*

ἀπρεπής -ές [πρέπω] **inappropriate, unspeakable** THUC. 3.57.1, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 398e *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* HLD. 7.21.5 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀπρεπῶς **inappropriately** HOM. 4.272 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 274b *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερον • *Ion. adv.* -πέως.

ἀπρεπίη -ης, ἡ *Ion. for* ἀπρέπεια.

ἀπρεπῶς *adv., see* ἀπρεπής.

ἄπρηκτος -ον *Ion. for* ἄπρακτος.

ἀπρήϋντος -ον [πραΰνω] **implacable** NONN. *D.* 28.1 ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.287.1) *etc.*

ἀπρῐάτην [πρίαμαι] *adv.* **freely, without compensation** OD. 14.317 AGATH. 4.22.6.

ἀπρῐᾶτος -η -ον [πρίαμαι] **not bought, restored without payment** *or* **ransom,** *only acc. fem.* -άτην (*see* ἀπρῐάτην) IL. 1.99 (*prob.*) HOM. 2.132 *and pl.* -άτας PIND. *fr.* 169.8.

ἄπριγδα [πρίω] *adv.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 1057, 1063, *see* ἀπρίξ.

ἀπριγδόπληκτος -ον [ἀπρίξ, πλήσσω] **beaten incessantly** AESCHL. *Ch.* 425 (*prob. corr. for* ἀπριγκτοι πληκτά).

Ἀπρίης -εω, ὁ **Apries,** *king of Egypt* HDT. 2.161.1, *al.*

ἀπρικτόπληκτος -ον [ἀπρίξ, πλήσσω] **beaten incessantly** AESCHL. *Ch.* 425 (*corr. to* ἀπριγδο-).

Ἀπρίλ(λ)ιος -α -ον **of April** PLUT. *Rom.* 23.7 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ Ἀπρίλ(λ)ιος **April** PLUT. *Rom.* 4.5, *al. etc.*

ἀπρίξ [πρίω] *adv.* **jointly, tenaciously, firmly** SOPH. *Ai.* 310 PLAT. *Theaet.* 155e LUC. *Nec.* 5 *etc., see* ἄπριγδα.

ἄπριστος -ον [πρίω] **not sawn** QS 12.137 || **that cannot be sawn** AEN. 20.2.

ἀπρίωτος -ον [πριόω] *surg.* **undrilled** HP. *V.C.* 14.20.

ἀπροαιρεσίη -ης, ἡ [ἀπροαίρετος] *Ion.* **thoughtlessness** HP. *epist.* 17.

ἀπροαίρετος -ον [προαιρέω] **thoughtless, inconsiderate, indecisive** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1135b 10 PLOT. 1.2.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπροαιρέτως **thoughtlessly, indecisively, involuntarily** HP. *Prog.* 2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106a 3 *etc.*

ἀπροαισθήτως *adv.* **in unforeseeable manner** EURYS. (STOB. 1.6.9).

ἀπρόβατος -ον [προβαίνω] **that does not progress, inconclusive** PHILOD. *Ir.* 19.12.

ἀπρόβλεπτος -ον [προβλέπω] **improvident, thoughtless** CHRONPASCH. 71.

ἀπρόβολος -ον [προβάλλω] **unprotected** PALL.[1] *in Fract.* 84.10.

ἀπροβουλευσία -ας, ἡ [ἀπροβούλευτος] **improvidence** PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.7.21.

ἀπροβούλευτος -ον [προβουλεύω] A **not thought out, unpremeditated** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1135b 11 *etc.* || **undecided** DION. 4.72.1 *etc.* | *by the assembly or the senate* DEMOSTH. 22.5 APP. 13.59; διὰ τὸ ἀπροβούλευτον, ἐάλω τὸ ψήφισμα **the decree was invalidated because it had not been voted for in precedence** PLUT. *VOrat.* 835f B **unthinking, improvident, heedless** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1151a 3 CEB. 8 ◆ *adv.* ἀπροβουλεύτως **thoughtlessly, without intention** PLAT. *Leg.* 866e, *al. etc.*

ἀπροβουλία -ας, ἡ [προβουλεύω] **thoughtlessness** PLAT. *Leg.* 867b.

ἀπροβούλως *adv.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 620 (*corr. to* προβούλως), *see* ἀπροβουλεύτως.

ἀπρόγνωστος -ον [προγιγνώσκω] **lacking in prescience** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.26.1 *etc.*

ἀπρόγραπτος [προγράφω] **unpublished** PAPF 33.24.8 (III[BCE]).

ἀπρόγρᾰφος -ον [προγράφω] **unpromulgated** HYP. *fr.* 231.

ἀπροδιηγήτως [προδιηγέομαι] *adv.* **unprefaced** TZ. *in Hes.* 10.

ἀπρόδικος -ον [πρόδικος] **without a preliminary trial** *r*GDI 5017.8.

ἀπρόεδρος -ον [πρόεδρος] **lacking a president** EUNAP. p. 209.

ἀπρόθεσμος -ον [προτίθημι] **unprearranged** SOR. 1.33.3 *etc.*

ἀπροθέτως [προτίθημι] *adv.* **without a pre-established plan** POL. 9.12.6.

ἀπρόθῡμος -ον [πρόθυμος] **ill disposed, reluctant** HDT. 7.220.2 THUC. 4.68.86.3, 8.32.1 XEN. *An.* 6.2.7 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπροθύμως **reluctantly** PLAT. *Leg.* 665e.

ἀπροΐδής -ές [προοράω] **unforeseen** ARCH. (AP 7.213.6) NIC. *Th.* 2 NONN. *D.* 22.109 *etc.* | **unseen, unobserved, secret** NIC. *Th.* 18 NONN. *Ev.* 8.193, *al.* || **improvident** NONN. *D.* 9.102, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπροΐδῶς **unforeseeably** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.19).

ἀπροΐδῶς *adv., see* ἀπροΐδής.

ἄπροικος -ον [προίξ] **undowered** LYS. 19.15, *al. etc.* | λαμβάνειν αὐτὴν ἄπροικον **to take her (as wife) without a dowry** MEN. *Dysc.* 308.

ἀπροϊσία -ας, ἡ **separation** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 132.

ἀπρόϊτος -ον [πρόειμι] **that does not emanate** DAMASC. *Pr.* 34 *etc.*

ἀπροκαλύπτως [προκαλύπτω] *adv.* **clearly** CHIO 7.3, 13.3.

ἀπροκατασκεύαστος -ον [προκατασκευάζω] **without a preliminary explanation** DION. *Isae.* 14.2.

ἀπρόκοπος -ον [προκόπτω] **that does not make progress** MAN.[1] 3.375 *etc.* || *eccl.* **that cannot be promoted** BAS. *epist.* 217.69.2 *etc.*

ἀπρόκριτος -ον [προκρίνω] **without prejudice, unprejudiced** COD. *Iust.* 7.62.36 ◆ *adv.* ἀπροκρίτως **without prejudice** IUST. *Nov.* 17.8 || **without discussion** *p*OXY. 1467.22 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ἀπρόληπτος -ον [προλαμβάνω] **not presumed, not prejudged** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 18.2 *etc.* || **unanticipated** STOIC. 3.149.30 (STOB. 2.7.115).

ἀπρομήθεια -ας, ἡ [προμήθεια] **improvidence, thoughtlessness** PLAT. *Lach.* 197b IOS. *B.I.* 3.100 ◆ *also* -θία.

ἀπρομήθης -ες [ἀπρομήθεια] **improvident:** *subst.* τὸ ἀπρόμηθες **improvidence** IOS. *A.I.* 18.175, 19.218.

ἀπρομήθητος -ον [ἀπρομήθης] **unforeseen** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 357.

ἀπρονοησία -ας, ἡ [ἀπρονόητος] **improvidence** AL. *An.* 178.22 *etc.*

ἀπρονόητος -ον [προνοέω] A **unpremeditated, without prior consideration** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1203a 30 || **previously unexplored** POL. 3.48.4 (*places*) || **unguarded** POL. 4.5.5 (*region*) || **devoid of:** παιδείας οὐκ ἀπρονόητος **not devoid of culture** CHARIT. 7.2.5 || *Christ.* **excluded from** *divine* **providence** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 35.6 B **improvident, thoughtless** XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.7 PLUT. *Nic.* 23.4 *etc.* | *with gen.* LUC. *Bis acc.* 2 ◆ *adv.* ἀπρονοήτως **unthinkingly, without foresight, imprudently** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.21, *al. etc.*

ἀπρόξενος -ον [πρόξενος] **lacking a friend to serve as protector** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 239.

ἀπροξίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* **white dittany** PLIN. 24.158.

ἀπρόοδος -ον [πρόοδος] **not emanating** DAMASC. *Pr.* 34.

ἀπροοιμίαστος -ον [προοιμιάζομαι] **lacking a proem** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 23 ◆ *adv.* ἀπροοιμιάστως **without a proem** DION. *Lys.* 17.6.

ἀπρόοπτος -ον [προοράω] **unforeseen** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1074 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπροόπτως **unexpectedly** AEL. *N.A.* 1.8 *etc.*

ἀπροόρᾱτος -ον [προοράω] A **unforeseen** DIOD. 20.96.6 *etc.* || **not seen before** GAL. 14.279 B **improvident** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.162, *al.* MAX.[1] 11.6 ◆ *adv.* ἀπροοράτως **unexpectedly** DIOG. 9.62 *etc.*

ἀπροπετία -ας, ἡ [προπετής] **lack of hastiness** TIM.[2] 102e.

ἀπροπτωσία -ας, ἡ [ἀπρόπτωτος] STOIC. 2.39.22 (DIOG. 7.46), *al.* MAUR. 3.9, *see* ἀπροπετία.

ἀπρόπτωτος -ον [προπίπτω] **not hasty, reflective** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.8.29 *etc.*; τῇ τῶν θεῶν ἀπροπτώτῳ συμμαχίᾳ **thanks to the provident support of the gods** VT *3Macc.* 3.14 ◆ *adv.* ἀπροπτώτως **unhastily** CHRYSIP. 3.50.36 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1038f).

ἀπρόρρητος -ον [* προείρω] **previously unsaid** PLAT. *Leg.* 968e.

ἀπροσάγόρευτος -ον [προσαγορεύω] **lacking denomination** RH. 4.21.

ἀπροσάντητος -ον [προσαντάω] **irresistible** CLEM. *Ecl.* 26.

ἀπροσάρμοστος -ον [προσαρμόζω] **unsuitable, inappropriate:** τινι to sthg. EUSTATH. 1271.58.

ἀπροσάρτητος -ον [προσαρτάω] **detached** [Iambl.[1]] 46.

ἀπροσαύδητος -ον [προσαυδάω] **whom one does not address, unapproached** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 29b, *al.* ‖ **unapproachable** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.3.6.

ἀπρόσβᾰτος -ον [προσβαίνω] **inaccessible** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563a 5 PLUT. *Alex.* 58.3 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἀποτίβατος (*see*).

ἀπρόσβλεπτος -ον [προσβλέπω] **that which should not be looked at straight on** L. *E.M.* 433.49; *fig.* ἡ ἀ. δύναμις irresistible might [METH.] *Palm.* 6.

ἀπρόσβλητος -ον [προσβάλλω] **unapproachable, unassailable, invincible** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].143A, *al.*

ἀπροσδεής -ές [προσδέω] **that has no need** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLUT. *Sanit.* 122f LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 36 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* **self sufficient, enough in oneself** PLUT. *Comp. Arist. CMa.* 4.2 (*god*) PLOT. 5.9.4 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀπροσδεῶς **without need for anything** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.1 (50b).

ἀπροσδέητος -ον POL. 21.23.4 *etc.*, *see* ἀπροσδεής.

ἀπρόσδεικτος -ον [προσδείκνυμι] **undemonstrated, that cannot be shown** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 794.

ἀπρόσδεκτος -ον [προσδέχομαι] **inadmissible** SEXT. *P.* 2.229, *al.* ‖ **unacceptable** POL. 36.12.4 *etc.*

ἀπροσδεῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀπροσδεής.

ἀπροσδιόνῡσος -ον [πρός, Διόνυσος] **not pertaining to the worship of Dionysus** PLUT. *QConv.* 671e ‖ *extens.* **inappropriate, inopportune** CIC. *ad Att.* 16.13a.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 612e LUC. *DConc.* 6 HLD. 3.10.2.

ἀπροσδιόριστος -ον [προσδιορίζω] **indefinite, unspecified** AMM. *in APr.* 14.37 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀπροσδιορίστως **without being defined** *or* **specified, indifferently** GAL. 16.558 *etc.*

ἀπροσδόκητος -ον [προσδοκάω] Ⓐ **unexpected, unforeseen** AESCHL. *Pr.* 680 SOPH. *El.* 1017 *etc.* | ἐξ ἀπροσδοκήτου unexpectedly HDT. 1.191.6, 7.204 | *subst. neut.*: τῆς ἐφόδου τῷ ἀπροσδοκήτῳ owing to the suddenness of the attack HLD. 1.30.3 Ⓑ **that one does not expect** THUC. 2.33.3, *al. etc.*; ἀπροσδόκητοι ... ἦσαν ὡς ἤδη μαχούμενοι they did not expect to have to fight so soon THUC. 6.69.1 | *with acc. and inf.* THUC. 7.29.3 • *adv.* ἀπροσδοκήτως **unexpectedly, suddenly** THUC. 4.29.3 LYS. 1.11 *etc.*

ἀπροσδοκία -ας, ἡ [προσδοκάω] **lack of expectation** PLAT. *Def.* 412c.

ἀπρόσειλος -ον [πρόσειλος] **not sunny** EUR. *fr.* 112a.

ἀπροσεκτέω, *contr.* [προσέχω] **to pay no attention, not care** EUSTR. *in APo.* 258.6 *etc.*

ἀπρόσεκτος -ον [προσέχω] **inattentive, uncaring** SCH. LYC. 314 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀπροσέκτως **inattentively** PORPH. *Aph.* 32.

ἀπροσέλευστος -ον [*see* προσέρχομαι] **inaccessible, uncollected,** *of inheritance* IUST. *Nov.* 1.1.3.

ἀπροσεξία -ας, ἡ [ἀπρόσεκτος] **inattention, negligence** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.12.5 *etc.*

ἀπροσεχής -ές [προσέχω] **careless, neglectful** EPHR. 3.360B.

ἀπροσηγορία -ας, ἡ [ἀπροσήγορος] **lack of connections** LYR. *Eleg.* 4 (ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1157b 13).

ἀπροσήγορος -ον [προσήγορος] **whom one does not address, unaffordable, terrible** SOPH. *O.C.* 1277, *Tr.* 1093 ‖ **unsociable** PLUT. *QConv.* 679a.

ἀπρόσηκος -ον [προσήκω] **not fitting** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.18 (77b), *al.*

ἀπροσθετέω, *contr.* [ἀπρόσθετος] **to suspend judgment, not admit to an opinion** TIMO 80.

ἀπρόσθετος -ον [προστίθημι] **not added** IAMBL.[1] 30.

ἀπρόσθικτος -ον [προσθιγγάνω] **intact, unharmed**

AP[9]. *PP.* 40.28 HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀπροστίμαστος).

ἀπρόσικτος -ον [προσικνέομαι] **unreachable** PIND. *N.* 11.48.

ἀπρόσῑτος -ον [πρόσειμι] **inaccessible, unreachable** POL. 3.49.7 DIOD. 19.96.2 PLUT. *Alc.* 4.2 (*fig.*) *etc.* • *adv.* ἀπροσίτως **inaccessibly** PLUT. *Aud.* 45f.

ἀπρόσκεπτος -ον [προσκέπτομαι] **unconsidered, unforeseen** XEN. *Lac.* 13.7 ‖ **improvident** DEMOSTH. 51.15 • *adv.* ἀπροσκέπτως **thoughtlessly** ANTIPH. 193.9.

ἀπρόσκλητος -ον [προσκαλέω] **lacking a citation:** ἀ. δίκη trial for which there was no summons DEMOSTH. 53.15 ‖ **unannounced, not called** HLD. 6.8.3, *al.*

ἀπροσκλῑνής -ές [προσκλίνω] **uninclined, impartial:** *subst.* τὸ ἀπροσκλινές **impartiality** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.565D • *adv.* ἀπροσκλινῶς **unwaveringly, solidly** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.9.2 *etc.*

ἀπροσκλινῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀπροσκλινής.

ἀπρόσκλιτος -ον [προσκλίνω] **impartial:** *subst.* τὸ ἀπρόσκλιτον **impartiality** ASTAM. *Hom.* 9 (40.304B).

ἀπροσκόλλητος -ον [προσκολλάω] **not adhering:** τινι to sthg. EUSTATH. 1940.20.

ἀπρόσκολλος -ον [προσκολλάω] **incoherent** GREG.[1] *Virg.* 18.5.40, *al.*

ἀπροσκόμιστος -ον [προσκομίζω] **not suitable for offering** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.359D.

ἀπροσκοπία -ας, ἡ [προσκόπτω] **safety** *P*SB 7352.7 (III[CE]).

ἀπρόσκοπος -ον [προσκέπτομαι] **unseeing** AESCHL. *Eum.* 105 ‖ **unobserved** VT *3Macc.* 3.8 | **unexplored, unknown** VT *Sir.* 35.21 (*road*).

ἀπρόσκοπτος -ον [προσκόπτω] **unstumbling, sinless** NT *Acts* 24.16 (*conscience*), *Phil.* 1.10 | **safe, unharmed** *I*G 5.2.20.19 (I[BCE]) *I*G 14.404 *P*GISS. 17.7 (II[CE]) *etc.* ‖ **inoffensive, not scandalous:** ἀπρόσκοποι καὶ Ἰουδαίοις γίνεσθε καὶ Ἕλλησιν do not scandalize either Jews or Greeks NT *1Cor.* 10.32 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀπροσκόπως **without stumbling** τρέχειν to run EUSTATH. 925.28 ‖ **without harm** *P*BAD. 79.4.8 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἀπροσκορής -ές [προσκορής] **that does not satiate, disgusting** HLD. 6.1.1 *etc.* ‖ **insatiable** *CCA* 8.4.178.19.

ἀπρόσκρουστος -ον [προσκρούω] **free from knocks** *or* **blows** HIEROCL. 5.3 ‖ **that does not strike** *or* **offend** PLUT. *in* HES. 65 *etc.*

ἀπρόσληπτος -ον [προσλαμβάνω] **unassumed:** *subst.* τὸ ἀπρόσληπτον **what is not assumed** (*in God*) GREG. *epist.* 101.32 ‖ *gramm.* **that does not admit** AP[7]. *Pron.* 14.15, *al.*

ἀπρόσλογος -ον [πρὸς λόγον] **inappropriate:** εἰκασία ἀ. inappropriate comparison SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 126 • *adv.* ἀπροσλόγως **inappropriately** POL. 9.36.6.

ἀπροσμάχητος -ον [προσμάχομαι] **unbeatable, irresistible** [Greg.[1]] *Occurs.* 46.1164D SCH. HES. *Th.* 295, *al. etc.*

ἀπρόσμαχος -ον [προσμάχομαι] **that cannot be fought against, irresistible** SOPH. *Tr.* 1098 LUC. *Tox.* 48 *etc.*

ἀπροσμηχάνητος -ον [προσμηχανάομαι] **uncircumventable** SCH. IL. 16.29 SCH. AP. 1.1053-1054 (*codd.* ἀπροσμήχανος).

ἀπροσμήχανος -ον, *see* ἀπροσμηχάνητος.

ἀπροσμῑγής -ές [προσμίγνυμι] **that does not mix, devoid of connections** UR. 20 (STEPH.[1]) EUSTATH. *Dio*[9]. 752 • *see* ἀπρόσμικτος.

ἀπρόσμικτος -ον [προσμίγνυμι] **that has no relationships, solitary, unsociable** HDT. 1.65.2 POLL. 3.64 • *also* -μεικτος.

ἀπρόσοδος -ον [πρόσοδος] **inaccessible, unsociable** PHRYN.[1] 19.3 (*life*) *etc.* ‖ **that does not bring returns, unproductive** PHILOD. *Oec.* 11.7.

ἀπρόσοιστος -ον [προσφέρω] **irresistible** AESCHI. *Pers.* 91 • *adv.* ἀπροσοίστως **intractably:** ἀ. ἔχειν **to be unaffordable** ISOCR. 9.49.

ἀπροσόμῑλος -ον [προσομιλέω] **unsociable, contrarian** SOPH. *O.C.* 1236 (*old age*).

ἀπροσόρᾱτος -ον [προσοράω] **that cannot be looked at, terrifying** PIND. *O.* 2.67 ORPH. *H.* 39.2.

ἀπροσόρμιστος -ον [προσορμίζω] **unapproachable, inaccessible** DIOD. 20.74.3 *etc.*

ἀπρόσοχος -ον [προσέχω] **heedless, negligent** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.177.

ἀπροσπάθής -ές [προσπαθής] **devoid of affect** *or* **passion, insensitive** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 11.3 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀπροσπαθῶς **in manner immune to passion** CLEM. *Str.* 4.4.15.5 *etc.*

ἀπροσπαθῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀπροσπαθής.

ἀπροσπέλαστος -ον [προσπελάζω] **unapproachable, inaccessible** STRAB. 1.2.9 PLUT. *Ant.* 70.6 • *also* -πληστος HSCH.

ἀπρόσπλοκος -ον [προσπλέκω] **incoherent, disconnected** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1340 *etc.*

ἀπροσποίητος -ον [προσποιέω] **devoid of pretense** *I*SEG 3.226.14 (II[CE]) (*dub.*) • *adv.* ἀπροσποιήτως **without pretending** DIOD. 32.24 *etc.*

ἀπροσπόριστος -ον **not acquired from the property of the "pater familias"** IUST. *Nov.* 84.1.2.

ἀπρόσπταιστος -ον [προσπταίω] **one who does not stumble** *or* **fail** HP. *epist.* 17.

ἀπροσπτωσία -ας, ἡ [προσπίπτω] **immunity to error** AL. *An.* 150.35.

ἀπρόσρητος -ον [προσλέγω] **not addressed** IUL. *epist.* 182.

ἀπροστασία -ας, ἡ [πρόστασις] **absence of a guide,** *of a Church without a bishop* BAS. *epist.* 102.20.

ἀπροστασίαστος -ον [προστασιάζω] PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32, *al.*, *see* ἀπροστάτευτος.

ἀπροστασίου γραφή *or* δίκη, ἡ [πρόστασις] **indictment** *or* **trial for not having a patron** DEMOSTH. 35.48 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 58.3.

ἀπροστάτευτος -ον [προστατεύω] **lacking a protector** *or* **guide** AEL. *N.A.* 15.8 IOS. *A.I.* 20.180 *etc.*

ἀπρόστατης -ου [προστάτης] **unprotected, unsafe** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.55, *al.*

ἀπροστάτητος -ον MAUR. 12.14 *etc.*, *see* ἀπροστάτευτος.

ἀπροστίμητος -ον [προστιμάω] **unpunishable** *I*AD 2.269 (I[BCE]).

ἀπρόστομος -ον [πρόστομος] **not pointed** MAGN. 8.

ἀπρόσφιλος -ον [προσφιλής] **unfriendly, hostile** HLD. 5.7.3 (*v.l.*).

ἀπρόσφορος -ον [πρόσφορος] **hard to reach, perilous** EUR. *I.A.* 287 ‖ **unfitting, inappropriate** THPHR. *Od.* 9 HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.18.6) HSCH. TZ. *Sch. Hes.* 735 *etc.* ‖ **lacking jurisdiction, incompetent** (*judge*) ▸ *with gen.* **on sthg.** COD. *Iust.* 7.51.5.1 *etc.*

ἀπροσφυής -ές [προσφυής] **unattributed** TZ. *Hist.* 8.150 *etc.*

ἀπρόσφῡλος -ον [πρός, φῦλον] **foreign to the tribe** HLD. 4.8.5.

ἀπροσφωνητί [προσφωνέω] *adv.* **without speaking** *to s.o.* AESOP. 22.1.9.

ἀπροσφώνητος -ον [προσφωνέω] **whom one does not talk to, unapproached** CIC. *ad Att.* 8.8.1 ‖ **unannounced, unnoticed** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 575b *etc.*

ἀπρόσχῡτος -ον GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 8.56 (*cod.*), *v.l. for* ἀπρόχ-.

ἀπρόσψαυστος -ον [προσψαύω] **untouchable** HDN. *Epim.* 57.4 • *adv.* ἀπροσψαύστως **intangibly** RH. 1.6408.

ἀπροσωπία -ας, ἡ [ἀπρόσωπος] **lack of personal existence, nonexistence** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.42 (79.216C).

ἀπροσωπόληπτος -ον [πρόσωπον, λαμβάνω] **that does not distinguish on personal grounds, impartial** CLEM. *Str.* 6.6.46.4 (*of God and the apostles*), *al. etc.* || **that cannot be looked in the face:** διὰ τὴν τῆς δόξης ὑπερβολὴν because of his exceeding glory, *of God* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.742B ◆ *adv.* ἀπροσωπολήπτως **without distinguishing on personal grounds** (*to judge*) NT *1Pet.* 1.17 *etc.*

ἀπρόσωπος -ον [πρόσωπον] Ⓐ **faceless** PLAT. *Ch.* 154d | *of a region* **flat** CHOR. 35.66 || *gramm.* **impersonal** PHILOD. *L.L.* 61.11 *etc.* | **anonymous, impersonal** THEODORET.[1] *PaulEp. Tim.* 1 6.10 (*accusation*) *etc.* || **that causes loss of face, dishonorable** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.284 (79.524D) (*subst. neut.*) Ⓑ **unmasked, clear** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 11.9 ◆ *adv.* ἀπροσώπως **impersonally** APHTH. 8.10 *etc.*

ἀπροτέλπτος -ον [προτί, ἔλπομαι] **unhoped for** OPP.[1] 3.422.

ἀπροτίμαστος -ον [προτί, μαίομαι] **intact** IL. 19.263 || **intangible, unreachable** EUPHOR. 118.

ἀπροτίοπτος -ον [προτί, ὁράω] **unseen, invisible, obscure** OPP. 3.159 QS 7.73 *etc.* | **unprovoked** HLD. 7.4.4 (*war*).

ἀπροφάνής -ές [προφανής] **unexpected** ORPH. *A.* 787 (*v.l.*).

ἀπροφάσιστος -ον [προφασίζομαι] **one who does not make excuses, unhesitating, ready** THUC. 6.83.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.10 *etc.*; ἀπροφάσιστος θεραπεία **preemptive care** HLD. 2.22.2 || **inexcusable** PLUT. *CMi.* 44.14 (*of wrongdoing*) | *adv. neut. pl.* -φάσιστα **without making excuses** CHABREM.[2] (AP 7.721.3) || **inexcusable, implacable** EUR. *Bac.* 1002 ◆ *adv.* ἀπροφασίστως **without making excuses** *or* **hesitating** THUC. 1.49.7 DCASS. 38.39.5.

ἀπρόφατος -ον [πρόφατος] **unpredicted, unexpected** ARAT. 424 AP 2.268 || **unspeakable, terrible** AP 1.645 ◆ *adv.* ἀπροφάτως **unexpectedly** AP. 1.1201 ORPH. *A.* 787 *etc.* || **without forewarning** AP 4.1005, *al.*

ἀπροφύλακτος -ον [προφυλάσσω] **not guarded against, unforeseen** THUC. 4.55.1 | **unprotected** OPP. 5.106 || **unadmitting of precautions** HLD. 6.13.2 ◆ *adv.* ἀπροφυλάκτως **impossible to guard against, unexpectedly** DCASS. 38.41.7 *etc.* || **heedlessly** [ATHANAS.] *Syn.* 28.380D.

ἀπροφώνητος -ον [προφωνέω] **not announced in advance** SCH. OD. 4.727.

ἀπρόχυτος -ον [προχέω] **that which cannot be poured, solidified,** *of lead* GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 8.56 (*v.l.* ἀπρόσχ-).

ἀπρόχωστος -ον [προχωννύω] **unobstructed** MEN.[2] 351.28.

ἀπταισία -ας, ἡ [πταίω] *mus.* **virtuosity** PLAT. *Leg.* 669e.

ἀπταιστί *adv.* HDN. *Epim.* 256, *see* ἀπταίστως.

ἄπταιστος -ον [πταίω] Ⓐ **unstumbling** XEN. *Hip.* 1.6 (*compar.*); *fig.* φυλάξαι ὑμᾶς ἀπταίστους **to keep yourself free of proclivities** NT *Jude* 24 | *fig.* **unfailing, infallible** MAUR. 5.9 PLOT. 5.3.17 *etc.* || **without a stumble** LUC. *Am.* 46 (*life*) || **intact** PLUT. *QConv.* 691d *etc.* Ⓑ **that does not lead to stumbling** *or* **failure** MAX.[1] 5.2 || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀπταίστως **without stumbling** *or* **failing** PLAT. *Theaet.* 144b || **invariably** GAL. 14.230.

ἀπτέον [ἅπτω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to lay hands on** *or* **devote oneself:** τινος to sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 377a *etc.* || **it is necessary to participate** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.44 *etc.*

ἀπτερος -ον [ἀ- 1, πτερόν] **lacking wings, unwinged** AESCHL. *Eum.* 250 (*flight*) ARISTOT. *HA.* 523b 17 *etc.* | *fig.*: τὴ δ' ἄ. ἔπλετο μῦθος her words remained behind her lips OD. 22.398, *al.* (*never in* IL.) || **unfeathered, featherless** HDT. 7.92 (*arrows*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 51 (*Harpies*) PLAT. *Def.* 415a (*man*) *etc.*

ἄπτερος -ον [ἀ- 2, πτερόν] **rapid** TRAG. 429 ◆ *adv.* ἀπτέρως **rapidly** (*proper.* with wings) LYC. 627 PHOT. *Lex.* (Ion.) • *epic* ἀπτερέως HES. *fr.* 204.84 PARM. B 1.17 AP 4.1765 *etc.*

ἀπτέρυγος -ον [πτέρυξ] **unwinged** HEDYLE (ATH. 7.297a).

ἀπτερύομαι *and* ἀπτερύσσομαι [πτερύσσομαι] **to unfold the wings, fly** ARCHIL. 41.2 (*impf.* -ύσσετο) ARAT. 1009 (*pres.* -ύονται).

ἀπτέρως *adv.* LYC. 627, *see* ἄπτερος.

ἀπτέρωτος -ον [πτερόν] **unfeathered, featherless** *1*IG 2^2.1629e 994 (IV^{BCE}) || *neut. pl.* **sudden occurrences, the unexpected** HSCH.

ἀπτήν -ῆνος [πτήν] **unfeathered, that no longer flies** IL. 9.323 | **that flies no more** PLUT. *Fl.* 21.1 (*due to old age*) || **unwinged** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 687 PLAT. *Pol.* 276a.

ἀπτής -ες **that does not fall, stable** *1*OLYMP. 164 (IV^{BCE}), ἀπτώς.

ἁπτικός -ή -όν [ἅπτω] **suitable to touch** ARISTOT. *G.C.* 322b 27 || **of touch, tactile** ARISTOT. *An.* 413b 9, *al.* || *medic.* **that acts:** τινος on sthg. DIOSC.[2] 2.179 (*of a drug*) || *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἄπτιλος -ον [πτίλον] **featherless** IUL. *epist.* 191.

ἄπτιστος -ον [πτίσσω] **not shelled** *or* **milled** HP. *V.M.* 14 *etc.*

ἀπτοεπής -ές [*see* ἄαπτος] **bold in speech** IL. 8.209 *etc.*

ἀπτοητί *adv.* BAS. *Ren.* 2.208D, *see* ἀπτοήτως.

ἀπτόητος -ον [πτοέω] **intrepid** VT *Jer.* 27.2 NONN. *D.* 22.355 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπτοήτως **intrepidly** PHALAR. 103.2 • *poet.* ἀπτοίητος.

ἀπτολέμιστος -ον [πτολεμίζω] **unfit for war, unwarlike** OR. (ATH. 12.524b).

ἀπτόλεμος -ον *poet.* IL. 2.201 *etc.*, *see* ἀπόλεμος.

ἀπτολίεθρος -ον [πτολίεθρον] **without a city, displaced** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.43.11.

ἁπτός -ή -όν [ἅπτω] **tangible, palpable** PLAT. *Rp.* 525d, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 424a 12 *etc.* | **of touch,** *see* ἁπτικός: ἡ ἁ. δύναμις the sense of touch THEODORET.[1] *Provid.* 4.

ἅπτρα -ας, ἡ [ἅπτω] **wick** SCH. DION.[6] 195.26.

ἅπτυστος -ον [πτύω] **devoid of coughing, dry,** *of pleurisy* HP. *Coac.* 2.375 *etc.*

ἅπτω *impf.* ἧπτον, *mid. pass.* ἡπτόμην || *fut.* ἅψω, *mid.* ἅψομαι || *aor.* ἧψα, *mid.* ἡψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἧμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἧπτο || *aor. pass.* ἥφθην || *fut. pass.* ἁφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to attach, tie, bind** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 21.408 | *to hang oneself* βρόχῳ ἅ. δέρην to fasten one's neck in a noose EUR. *Hel.* 136; βρόχους ἅ. κρεμαστούς to fix hanging nooses EUR. *Or.* 1036 | *fig.* τοιάνδε πάλην ... μέλλει ... ἅψειν such struggle is set to begin AESCHL. *Ch.* 868; χορὸν ἅψωμεν let us weave the dance AESCHL. *Eum.* 307 | ▸ *abs.* λύουσ' ... εἴθ' ἅπτουσα whether loosening or binding, *i.e.* in any way SOPH. *Ant.* 40 Ⓑ **to catch fire** (*by contact*), **set on fire, fire** HDT. 8.52.1, *al.* ACH. 4.7.4 *etc.*; ἐρείκης θωμὸν ἅψαντες πυρί putting a bunch of heather to the flames AESCHL. *Ag.* 295 || **to burn** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 57 (*lantern*) *etc.*; πῦρ τῇ δρυὶ ἅπτει EUR. *Hel.* 503 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *proper.* **to attach** (*to oneself*), *usu. for hanging oneself*: βρόχον ἀπὸ μελάθρου a noose from the ceiling OD. 11.278; βρόχον αὐχένι a noose to the neck AP 1.1065 Ⓑ **to attach to oneself, grasp, touch** ▸ *usu. with gen.* THUC. 2.50.1; ἁπτέσθω ἧς νηὸς **let him take hold of his ship** IL. 2.358; *fig.* ἁ. καρδίας τινός to touch s.o.'s heart VT *1Sam.* 10.26 | *in healings* NT *Matt.* 9.29 (*of the eyes*), *Mar.* 7.33 (*the tongue*), *al.* | *of supplications* ἁ. γούνων *or* γονάτων to grasp, touch the knees IL. 1.512, *al. etc.*; χειρῶν the hands IL. 10.377; γενείου the beard *or* chin OD. 19.473 | *naut.* ἁ. τῆς γῆς to reach land, land DIOD. 4.48.7 | *host.* ἅ. τινός to lay hands on s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1608 *etc.*; τῶν ἀλλοτρίων ... μὴ ἅπτεσθαι not to touch what is another's PLAT. *Rp.* 360b | *milit.* ἅπτεσθαι τῶν ἀνδρῶν to grapple with the enemy XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.43 | ▸ *with prep.* ἁ. ἀπὸ ἀκαθαρσίας ἀνθρώπου to touch on the impurity of man VT *Lev.* 5.3 | ▸ *with acc.* ἁ. ὅσα ... to touch things that ... VT *Lev.* 15.10 | ἥψατο ἡ μάχαιρα ἕως τῆς ψυχῆς αὐτῶν the dagger penetrated to their soul VT *Jer.* 4.10 | *fig.* **to treat, touch upon** (*an argument*) THUC. 1.97.2 *etc.* | **to regard** ▸ τινος sthg. ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.75 *etc.* || **to reach, obtain** ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *O.* 4.12 PLAT. *Phaed.* 65b (*the truth*), *Symp.* 211b (*the goal*) *etc.* | = ▸ *with dat.* PIND. *P.* 10.28, *I.* 3.30 | *of evils* **to overcome, strike** THUC. 2.48.2 *etc.* | *extens.* **to perceive** SOPH. *O.C.* 1550 PLAT. *Phaed.* 99e || **to pursue, undertake, devote oneself to** ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 5.61.2 (*war*) PLAT. *Rp.* 411c, *Pol.* 266a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.155 (*business*) *etc.*; ἅ. (τοῦ) λόγου to engage with the discourse EUR. *Andr.* 662 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 283a; τῆς θαλάττης ἥψαντο they gave themselves to the sea POL. 1.24.7 | **to commit:** ἀσεβημάτων impiety POL. 7.13.6; φόνων ἀδίκων ἡμμένην (soul) that has committed unjust slaughters PLAT. *Phaed.* 108d | ▸ *abs.* **to gird oneself** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 581 | **to take part:** τῆς ἱερᾶς ... θυσίας in sacred sacrifice IO. *Bapt.* 2.373E || **to have (sexual) relations** ▸ τινος with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 840a; γυναικὸς μὴ ἅ. not to have relations with a woman NT *1Cor.* 7.1 *etc.*; τὰ σπέρματα τῶν ἀνθρώπων μᾶλλον ἅπτεσθαι that the seed of men take better root PLUT. *QConv.* 681f || *geom.* **to touch, meet, intersect** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 231a 22, *al.* EUCL. *El.* 3 *def.* 2, *al. etc.* Ⓒ (*hostile sense*) **to make an attack** (*against*), **attack** (*with weapons or words*) ▸ *with gen.*: ἀλλήλων ἅπτοντο they grappled with one another HDT. 5.92.γ4; ἅ. τοῦ λόγου to fault the reasoning PLAT. *Phaed.* 86d; τῆς οὐραγίας ἁψάμενοι attacking the rearguard POL. 2.34.12 Ⓓ *rar.* **to catch fire:** ὡς ἄφθη ... ἅψατο νηοῦ as (the crop) caught fire, the temple burned down HDT. 1.19.1 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be attached** *or* **conjoined** PLAT. *Parm.* 165d (*pres. mid.*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280b 14 (*pres. mid.*) *etc.* Ⓑ **to catch fire, be turned on, be illuminated** HDT. 1.19.1, 86.5 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 301 PLUT. *Amat.* 764c *etc.*; ἐν πυρὶ μέλλεν ἅψεσθαι (*the stake*) was ready to catch fire OD. 9.379; ἄνθρακας ἡμμένους blazing coals THUC. 4.100.4 • *Ion. aor. mid.* ἀψάμην || *Ion. pf.* ἅμμαι || *Ion. aor. pass.* ἅφθην.

ἀπτώδιον -ου, τό [ἅπτω] **trinket, pin** *P*OXY. 1273.8 (III^{CE}).

ἀπτώξ -ῶκος [πτώξ] **devoid of hares** HDN. 1.46.11.

ἀπτώς -ῶτος [πίπτω] **that does not fall** *or* **cannot fall, stable, solid** PIND. *O.* 9.22 PLAT. *Rp.* 534c *etc.*; ἀήττητοι καὶ ἀπτῶτες unconquered and unbeaten PLUT. *Eum.* 16.7.

ἀπτωτί [πίπτω]. *adv.* **without falling** (*in the contest*) PIND. *O.* 9.92.

ἄπτωτος -ον [πίπτω] **not liable to fall, infallible** AN. *Subl.* 33.4 *etc.* | **firm, stable:** *subst.* τὸ ἄπτωτον **stability** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.52.4 || *gramm.* **devoid of cases, indeclinable** AP[7]. *Synt.* 176.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπτώτως **infallibly, certainly** SEXT. *S.* 8.187 *etc.*

ἀπτώχευτος -ον [πτωχεύω] **unimpoverished:** ὁ

πτωχεύσας ὁ τοῖς ἰδίοις αὐτοῦ ἀπτωχευτος. δι' ἡμᾶς the one who made himself a vagrant for us, unimpoverished in the goods within himself, of Christ (METH.) *Rubr.* 5.

ἀπυ- *Aeol. Arcad. Dress. for* ἀπο-.

ἀπύγος -ον (πυγή) devoid of buttocks SEM. 7.76 PLAT.[3] *comic.* (*comparr.* -ότερος).

ἀπυθεν HSCH. *Aeol. for* ἀποθεν.

ἀπυθμενιστος -ον, EUSTATH. 870.28. *see* ἀπυθμενος.

ἀπύθμενος -ον (πυθμήν) bottomless PARTH. (ATH. 11.501a) *etc.* • *also* ἀπυθμην *and* ἀπυθμένιστος.

ἀπύθμην -ηνος THEOGNOST. *Can.* 86.14. *see* ἀπύθμενος.

ἄπυκνος -ον (πυκνός) not dense, not compacted, soft PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 8.1.4 || *mus.* interspersed CLEONID. 4 (p. 186.2) *etc.*

ἀπύκνωτος -ον EUSTATH. 972.39. *see* ἄπυκνος.

ἀπυλιμπάνω *Aeol.* SAPPH. 94.5, *see* ἀπολείπω.

ἄπυλος -ον (πύλη) VETT. 321.2 (*fig.*), *see* ἀπύλωτος.

ἀπύλωτος -ον (πυλόω) doorless, unclosed ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 838 (*mouth*) XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.20.

ἀπυνδάκωτος -ον (πύνδαξ) bottomless SOPH. *fr.* 611.

ἄπυργος -ον (πύργος) lacking turrets, unfortified EUR. *fr.* 749.

ἀπύργωτος -ον (πυργόω) OD. 11.264 NONN. *D.* 5.50, *see* ἄπυργος.

ἀπύρεκτος -ον (πυρέσσω) unfevered ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.21 GEOP. 13.8.9 *etc.*

ἀπυρεξία -ας, ἡ (ἀπύρεκτος) feverlessness GAL. 7.420, 9.380.

ἀπύρετος -ον (πυρετός) unfevered HP. *Aph.* 4.20 LUC. *Philops.* 25 GAL. 10.539 *etc.* || that does not cause fever HP. *Art.* 69 *etc.* || that reduces fever ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.173).

ἀπυρηνοκρίλη -ης, ἡ (ἀπύρηνος, μήλη) *medic.* probe without a rounded end HP. (GAL. 19.85).

ἀπύρηνος -ον (πυρήν) lacking a kernel *or* seed ARISTOPH. *fr.* 120 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.13.2 *etc.*; ἀπύρηνος ... ἰχθὺς fish devoid of large spines ARCHESTR. 8.9 || *compar.* -ότερος.

ἀπυρίτης -ου, ὁ (ἄπυρος) (*sc.* ἄρτος) *a type of bread* POLL. 6.33.

ἄπυρος -ον (πῦρ) unfired, that has not (ever) stood over the fire, *of receptacles* IL. 9.122, 23.267; σκευῶν ἐμπύρων τε καὶ ἀπύρων ηὐπόρουν they had an abundance of implements to use both on the fire and away from the fire PLAT. *Leg.* 679a || fireless, *of sacrifices* (*of grain, wine and sim.*) PIND. *O.* 7.48 AESCHL. *Ag.* 70 *etc.* || lacking a fire, cold HES. *Op.* 525 | extinguished LUC. *DDeor.* 23.1 (*torch of Eros*) || untreated with fire HDT. 3.97.3 (*gold*) *etc.*; οἰστρου δ' ἄρδις ... ἄ. the prick of a goad unforged in fire AESCHL. *Pr.* 880; θεῖον ἄ. live sulfur AN. *Par.* 51.3.4 | unfermented ALCM. 92a (*of grapes*) | uncooked PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 349a (*foods*) || *medic.* devoid of fever HP. *Epid.* 1.1 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀπύρως without fire *or* fever HP. *Prorrh.* 1.119.

ἀπύρσευτος -ον (πυρσεύω) not lit up by fire P.[1] *Soph.* 750.

ἀπύρωτος -ον (πυρόω) not (yet) set over the fire, *of receptacles* IL. 23.270 || uncooked THPHR. *Od.* 10 || incombustible THPHR. *Lap.* 19.22 | not shining AET. 2.29.2 (*moon in eclipse*).

ἄπυστος -ον (πυνθάνομαι) ❶ unheard of, unknown OD. 1.242 *etc.* || inaudible SOPH. *O.C.* 489 ❷ one who has not heard, unaware OD. 5.127 CALLIM. 4.215 | ▸ *with gen.* OD. 4.675 CHARIT. 7.2.4.

ἀπύω *Dor., see* ἠπύω.

ἄπφα *or* **ἀππά** *indecl.* dear one *hypocor.* EUSTATH. 565.23.

ἀππάριον -ου, τό (ἄπφα) dear one, daddy, *hypocor.* XENAR. 4.15.

ἀππί(δι)ον -ου, τό (ἄπφα) SCH. LUC. 16.12 *etc.*, *see* ἀπφάριον.

ἀππῦς -ῦος, ὁ (ἄπφα) papa THEOCR. 15.14 *etc.*

ἀπώγων -ωνος (πώγων) unbearded L. *Sud.*

ἀπωδέω, *contr.* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1043b (v.l.), *see* ἀπᾴδω.

ἀπῳδός -όν (ἀπό, ᾠδή) discordant, off key EUR. *Cycl.* 490 LUC. *Pisc.* 34 *etc.* || that sings no longer LUC. *Lex.* 6.

ἄπωθεν (*see* ἀπό) *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* from afar SOPH. *Ant.* 1206, *Tr.* 816 EUR. *Her.* 674 PLUT. *Alc.* 5.4 *etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* far from THUC. 3.111.1 *etc.* | *postposed* νεὼς ἄ. far from the ship EUR. *I.T.* 108 • *later poet. also* ἀπωθε QS 6.647 *etc.* | *also written* ἄποθεν.

ἀπωθέω, *contr.* (ἀπό, ὠθέω) *impf.* ἀπεώθουν, *mid. pass.* ἀπεωθούμην || *fut.* ἀπώσω, *mid.* ἀπώσομαι *and later* ἀπωθήσω, *mid.* ἀπωθήσομαι || *aor.* ἀπέωσα, *mid.* ἀπωσάμην, ἀπεωσάμην *and later* ἀπώθησα, *mid.* (*rar.*) ἀπωθησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπῶσμαι *and* ἀπέωσμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀπεώσθην *and* ἀπώσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀπωσθήσομαι; ● *act.* to drive back, repel ▸ *with acc.* IL. 24.446 THUC. 3.23.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from a place PLUT. *Br.* 33.2; ἀ. τινα ἐκ φωτὸς εἰς σκότος to cast s.o. down from the light into darkness VT *Job* 18.18 || to drive away, remove: ὁμίχλην mist IL. 17.649 *etc.* | γέροντος ἄγριον ἄνδρα this wild man from the elder (*Nestor*) IL. 8.96; γῆς ... πατρίδος from the homeland SOPH. *O.T.* 641 || *fig.* to disdain SOPH. *Ai.* 446 *etc.* ● *mid.* to drive away (*from oneself*), repel, chase out, *with acc.* IL. 18.13 *etc.*; πλησιάζουσαν ἀπωθούμην I repelled her advances HLD. 1.9.3; οὐ ἀπώσεται ἐνείδη he will not escape from reproach VT *Mic.* 2.6 | ▸ *with acc. and gen.* νηῶν πῦρ the fire from the ships IL. 16.301; θυράων ... χερσὶν ἀπώσασθαι λίθον to budge the boulder from the doorway with my hands OD. 9.305 | μνηστῆρας ἐκ μεγάροιο the suitors from the hall OD. 1.270 | σφεας κεῖθεν ἀπώσατο ἴς ἀνέμοιο the force of the wind drove them from that place OD. 13.276 || *fig.* to reject, refuse PARM. B 8.28 HDT. 1.199.4 (*money*) THUC. 5.22.1 (*agreements*) PLUT. *Nic.* 7.1 (*embassy*) *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* οὐκ ἀπώσομαι I will not refuse SOPH. *Tr.* 1249 ● *pass.* to be repelled, driven off, expelled HDT. 1.173.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 670 *etc.*; ἀπωσμένον πάντως (*people*) completely shut off HDT. 5.69.2; ἀπῶσμαι ἐξ ὀφθαλμῶν σου I have departed from your sight VT *Jonah* 2.5 • *epic fut. inf.* ἀπωσέμεν IL. 13.367 | *mid.* ἀπεώσομαι *v.l. in* VT *2Kgs.* 21.14 || *aor. opt.* ἀπώσειεν VT *Iob. l.c.* | *mid. ind. 2. sg.* ἀπώσω.

ἀπώθησις -εως, ἡ (ἀπωθέω) expulsion STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.72 D.

ἀπώλεια -ας, ἡ (ἀπόλλυμι) Ⓐ destruction, perdition ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1120a 2, *al.* NT *Acts* 8.20, *al. etc.*; ἀπωλείᾳ ἀπολεῖσθαι to be destroyed in utter destruction VT *Deut.* 4.26, *al.*; ἀπώλειάν σε βύσω I will annihilate you VT *Ezek.* 26.21; ὁ υἱὸς τῆς ἀπωλείας the son of perdition (= the most ill omened), *Judas* NT *John* 17.12 | disdain NT *Matt.* 26.8 || loss, ruin POL. 3.29.1 *etc.*; ἀ. τοῦ σώματος of the body XEN.[1] 3.9.1 Ⓑ lost thing VT *Lev.* 5.22, *al.* • *Ion.* -είη.

ἀπωλεσίοικος -ον (ἀπόλλυμι, οἶκος) destroyer of houses COM. 578.

ἀπώλια -ας, ἡ PLAT.[1] 223, *see* ἀπώλεια.

ἀπώμαστος -ον (πωμάζω) lacking a cover, uncovered BABR. 60.1 *etc.*

ἀπωμος -ον (πῶμα) GEOP. 6.1.4 *etc.*, *see* ἀπωμαστος.

ἀπωμοσία -ας, ἡ (ἀπώμοτος) denial under oath POLL. 8.54.

ἀπωμοτικός -ή -όν (ἀπώμοτος) *gramm.* suitable for denying in oaths, *of particles* DION.[6] 84.4 *etc.*

ἀπώμοτος -ον (ἀπόμνυμι) undeniable by oath ARCHIL. 122.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 388 PLAT. *Leg.* 814a *etc.* || one who has sworn not to do SOPH. *Ant.* 394 *etc.* | forbidden IOS. *A.I.* 17.341.

ἀπών -οῦσα -όν *pres. ptc. act., see* ἄπειμι (εἰμί).

ἀπωνέομαι, *contr.* (ἀπό, ὠνέομαι) to sell THEOP. 86 (*fut. pass.* ἀπωνηθήσεται), *cf.* POLL. 3.124 PHOT. *Lex. s.v.*

Ἀπώνιος -ου, ὁ Aponios, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 8.7.

ἀπῶρυξ -ῦγος, ἡ (ἀπορύσσω) offshoot, *of a vine* VT *Ezek.* 17.6 GEOP. 5.18.1 || canal DEMAD. *fr.* 28 *etc.*

ἀπωρωσία -ας, ἡ (ἀπώρωτος) absence of a callus (*see* ἀπώρωτος) PAEG. 6.110.

ἀπώρωτος -ον (πωρόω) *medic.* that does not form a callus, that does not set, *of a fracture* DIOSC.[2] 1.70.

ἀπωσέμεν *epic fut. inf. act., see* ἀπωθέω.

ἀπωσίκακος -ον (ἄπωσις, κακός) one who drives away evil, *of gods IG*UR 94 (II[CE]) *etc.* | ἄνεμοις ἀπωσικάκοις to the winds that blow away evils, to the apotropaic winds (*on a votive tablet*) *I*DÉLOS 2333 bis.

ἀπωσῦκύμᾰτος -ον (ἀπωθέω, κῦμα) that drives the waves back PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.90.2).

ἄπωσις -εως, ἡ (ἀπωθέω) act of driving back, expulsion THUC. 7.34.6 *etc.* || *phys.* repulsion ARISTOT. *Phys.* 243a 19 (*opp. to* ἕλξις attraction).

ἀπωσωμένως *adv. from pres. ptc. mid. of* ἀφωσιόω by way of approximation BAS. *HPs.* 28.7.

ἀπωσμός -οῦ, ὁ (ἀπωθέω) state of being rejected, estrangement VT *Lam.* 1.7 (*pl.*).

ἀπωστέον (ἀπωθέω) *verb. adj.* it is necessary to reject EUR. *H.F.* 294.

ἀπώστης -ου, ὁ (ἀπωθέω) bearer to far places, *said of the wind* EUSTATH. 1741.22.

ἀπωστικός -ή -όν (ἀπωθέω) repellent, repulsive GAL. 2.177 *etc.*

ἀπωστός -ή -όν (ἀπωθέω) rejected, expelled, driven out τῆς ἑαυτοῦ of his homeland HDT. 6.5.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 1019 || that can be driven out *or* removed HDT. 1.71.3.

ἀπώσω *fut. ind. act., see* ἀπωθέω.

ἀπωτάτω (ἀπό) *adv.* very far, the greatest distance PLUT. *Luc.* 22.1 | τινος from some place DEMOSTH. 23.166 *etc.*

ἀπωτέρω (ἀπό) *adv.* farther SOPH. *O.T.* 137 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254 *etc.*; γένει ἀ. more distant relation DEMOSTH. 43.50 | ▸ τινος from s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 449b *etc.*; μικρὸν ἀποτέρω τοῦ νεώ a little removed from the temple BAS.[1] *VTh.* 2 (85.576B) || ἡ ἀπώτερον (*sc.* γραμμή) line EUCL. 3.15, *al.* • *also* ἀπώτερον EUCL. *l.c. and* ἀπωτέρως GLOSS. | *written* ἀποτέρω BAS.[1] *l.c.*

ἄπωτος -ον *Cypr.* deaf (*dub.*) *I*CYPRSYLL. 289.

ἀπωχραίνω (ἀπό, ὠχραίνω) to make pale ARISTOT. *Col.* 796a 24.

ἄρ *and* **ἄρ'** *see* ἄρα.

ἄρα [*cf. Lith.* ir, ǐ, *Latv.* ir, ar; *see* ἀραρίσκω] *epic* ἄρ *and encl.* ρα, *partic.* Ⓐ *of transition* (*usu. poet. epic*) now, next, then, and, *usu. in* IL. *and* OD., *frequently with* καί, δέ, τε IL. 1.68, 2.16, *al. etc.* | *with temp. adv. or partic.* αἶψα δ' ἄρα and immediately = αὐτίκ' ἄρ OD. 5.77; τότε δή ῥα, τῆμος ἄρα and then; ὅτε ῥα, ἐπεί ῥα, ἐπεὶ ἄρ when, now that | *s.times correl.* ὅτε δή (ρα) ... τότε δή (ρα) and when ... then

indeed Il. 1.493-4, 11.181-2 QS 9.233-4 *etc.* | *in enumeration* Il. 2.546, *al.* | *with temp. ptc.* ὡς εἰπὼν κατ' ἄρ' ἕζετο so saying he (then) sat down Il. 1.68, *al.* (*cf.* Od. 1.441, *al.*) | *abs.*: πρός ῥα πλατάνιστον ὄρουσε then he leapt toward the plane tree Il. 2.310 ‖ *perhaps later in prose* Ael. *VH.* 3.32 B *consequential* **then, so then** (*more subj. than* οὖν): τοὔνεκ' ἄρ' ἄλγε' ἔδωκεν because of this he brought grief to Il. 1.96; ἐρωτώσης δὲ αὐτὸν τῆς μητρός ... ἀπεκρίνατο ἄρα when his mother questioned him, he then answered Xen. *Cyr.* 1.3.2 ‖ *conclusive* ὣς ἄρα φωνήσας having so spoken Il. 2.35, *al.*; ὣς ἄρ' ἔφη this, then is what he said Il. 1.584, *al.*; ὣς ἄρα φωνήσας κατ' ἄρ' ἕζετο having spoken thus, he then (*of transition*) sat down Od. 16.213 | *with pron.* (*in recapitulation*) υἱὸν Πριάμοιο ... τόν ῥ' Ὀδυσεὺς βάλε it was the son of Priam ... then that Odysseus struck Il. 4.501 | *with interrog.* (*to express the anxiety of the questioner*) τίς ἄρα; who, then? whoever? Aeschl. *Sept.* 93; τί ἄρα; but why? Soph. *Ant.* 1285 Xen. *Oec.* 6.2; πῶς ἄρα; how then? Aeschl. *Pers.* 144 | *Hom. with neg.* οὔτ' ἄρα ... οὔτε neither ... nor Il. 13.284; οὐδ' ἄρα πως ἦν ... γενέσθαι so it was impossible that Il. 23.670 ‖ *deductive* (*of a premise whether expressed or not*) οὐκ ἄρα σοί γε πατὴρ ἦν ... Πηλεύς so therefore (after all) Peleus was not your father Il. 16.33; οὐκ ἄρ' ἀγαθὸς τὰ πολιτικὰ Περικλῆς ἦν ἐκ τούτου τοῦ λόγου and so, according to this reasoning, Perikles was not politically capable Plat. *Gorg.* 516d (*cf.* Soph. *Ai.* 367, *al.*); ταῦτ' ἄρα and so as far as Aristoph. *Ach.* 90 Hdt. 7.130.2 *etc.* C *epexegetical* **effectively, thus, naturally,** that is to say: εἰ μὴ ὑπερφίαλον ἔπος ἔκβαλε ... φῆ ῥ' ἀέκητι θεῶν φυγέειν had he not uttered an overbearing speech ... for he said he had escaped in spite of the gods Od. 4.504; οἵ τινές εἰσιν, ἢ ῥ' οἵ γ' ὑβρισταί ... ἦε ... (he tried to find out) what sort of men they were, that is, whether they were violents or ... Od. 9.175 | *in condit.* εἰ *or* ἐάν *or* ἢν ἄρα if, effectively Plat. *Ap.* 38b Demosth. 58.4 VT *Gen.* 18.3, *al.*; εἰ *or* ἐὰν μὴ ἄρα unless perhaps, at least that by chance (= *Lat.* nisi forte) Hdt. 4.32, *al.* Plat. *Prot.* 355b (*codd.*) Demosth. 9.20 *etc.*; *s.times iron.* Xen. *Mem.* 1.2.8 | *in declar.* ὡς ἄρα and thus Plat. *Theaet.* 152d Plut. *C.G.* 1.7 *etc.* | *in general observations* (*with the past*): πᾶσι δ' ἀνθρώποις ἄρ' ἦν ψυχὴ τέκνα in effect (yes, I understand) for all men, their children are heart and soul Eur. *Andr.* 418 • *epic* ἄρ *bef. a consonant*; *epic lyr.* ῥα *encl. after monosyll., s.times after disyll. in voc.* ‖ *elis.* ἄρ *and* ῥ' ‖ *crasis with* τοι *in* τἄρα, μεντἄρα, οὐτἄρα *usu.*; δήξομἄρα < δήξομαι ἄρα, οἰμώξεταἄρα < οἰμώξεται ἄρα, κλαύσαρα < κλαύσει (*2. sg.*) ἄρα Aristoph. *Ach.* 325, *Th.* 248, *Pax* 532 ‖ *position*: *never init., except in* NT *Luke* 11.48, *al. and later*; *s.times Hom. between prep. and subst.* (*cf.* Il. 6.323 Od. 4.51).

ἆρᾰ [ᾱ, ἄρα] *partic.* A *interrog.* **perhaps ...?, is it that ...?,** *frequently not literally translatable into English, see Lat.* ne: ἆρ' οἴεσθε; do you think that ...? Demosth. 35.44 | *in interrog. disjunctive* ἆρα ... ἢ **whether ... or** (*Lat.* utrum ... an) Plat. *Phaed.* 70e *etc.* ‖ *with neg.* ἆρ' οὐ (οὐκ, οὐχ), ἆρ' οὐχί **but isn't it the case that?** (*Lat.* nonne, *affirm.*) Soph. *O.C.* 791 Plat. *Prot.* 354a *etc.* = *s.times just* ἆρ' οὖν οὐ Plat. *Phaedr.* 263a *etc.* = *s.times just* ἆρ' οὖν Plat. *Gorg.* 477a | ἆρα μή **but surely ... it's not the case that ...** (*Lat.* num, *neg.*) Aeschl. *Sept.* 208 = ἆρά γε Plut. *QConv.* 668c B *conclusive* **therefore** (*see* ἄρα b), *in interrog.*: τίς ἄρα who, then? Aristoph. *Ve.* 803; τί δ' ἄρα but what, then? Eur. *IA.* 1228; ἆρά γε ἀληθῶς τέξομαι; will I really bear a child? VT *Gen.* 18.13 • ἦν ἄρα if, then Eur. *Rh.* 118 *(dub.)* ‖ **certainly, really, indeed** (*but frequently reducible to interrog or exclamatory form*) Soph. *Ai.* 738 Eur. *Ph.* 566, *Her.* 268 VT *Jer.* 4.10 *etc.*; ἆρα βέβληκά δις ἐφεξῆς I have beaten twice in a row Xen. *Cyr.* 4.6.4 | ὡς ἄρα and so it is that Archil. 174.2 *etc.* • *usu. Att.*; *epic and lyr.* ἦ ἄρα, ἦ ῥα, ἦ ῥα (*also written* ἦρα) Pind. *P.* 4.78, *al.* ‖ *in prose usu. init., but* Plat. *Gorg.* 467e *and poet. also postposed.*

ἀρά -ᾶς, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* oro?, *Arm.* uranam?] **prayer** Il. 15.378, *al.* Hes. *Op.* 726 *etc.* | ἀρὴν ἐποιήσαντο *with acc. and inf.* **they prayed that** Hdt. 6.63.3 ‖ **imprecation, curse,** *usu. pl.* Il. 9.566 Aeschl. *Pr.* 910 *etc.*; ἀρὰς ἀρᾶσθαι *or* ἐπεύχεσθαι to hurl imprecations, curse Soph. *O.C.* 952 = ἀρὰς ἐπεύχεσθαι Plat. *Criti.* 119e | ἀρὰς θέσθαι ... εἴ τις ἐπικηρυκεύσαιτο Μήδοις to pile curses upon anyone who Medized Plut. *Arist.* 10.6; δώσει κύριος ὁ θεός σου τὰς ἀρὰς ταύτας ἐπὶ τοὺς ἐχθρούς σου the Lord your God will let fall these curses upon your enemies VT *Deut.* 30.7 | *rar. sg.* Plat. *Leg.* 742b, *al. etc.* ‖ **oath:** γενέσθω ἀρὰ ἀνὰ μέσον ἡμῶν καὶ ἀνὰ μέσον σοῦ let this be an oath between us and you VT *Gen.* 26.28; λαβεῖν ἐπί τινα ἀράν τοῦ *and inf.* to make an oath on s.o. that ... VT *1Kgs.* 8.31 ‖ *personif.* Ἀρά, ἡ **Ara (Malediction),** *avenging goddess* (*frequently pl.*) Aeschl. *Ch.* 406, *al.* Soph. *El.* 111, *al. etc.* | *s.times* = Erinyes Aeschl. *Eum.* 417 • *Att.* ἀρ-, *epic* ἀρ- ‖ *Ion. epic* ἀρή | *gen. pl.* ἀρέων (*disyll.*); *dat.* ἀρῇσιν.

Ἀραβά, ἡ *Hebr. indecl.* **Araba,** *region* VT *Deut.* 1.7, 3.17, *al.*

ἀραβαρχία -ας, ἡ [Ἀραβία, ἄρχω] **rule over Arabia** Ios. *A.I.* 15.167 (*v.l.*).

ἄραβδος -ον [ῥάβδος] **without a staff:** *subst.* τὸ ἄραβδον **to be without a staff,** *of the apostles* Greg. *Or.* 45.19.

Ἄραβες *see* Ἄραψ.

ἀράβέω, *contr.* [ἄραβος] *aor.* ἠράβησα Hsch.; **to make noise** (*by clashing*), **resound, ring,** *of weapons* Il. 4.504, *al.* Od. 24.525 ‖ **to creak,** *of teeth* Theocr. 22.126 Epichar. 18.2 | *causat.* **to grind, cause to creak** (*the teeth*) Hes. *Sc.* 249 AP 2.281 • *poet. aor.* ἀράβησα Il. 5.42, *al. etc.*

Ἀραβία -ας, ἡ **Arabia** Hdt. 2.8.2, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη | *poet. also* Ἀρῥ-.

Ἀραβίδες, αἱ (sc. πνοαί) **winds of Arabia** (*sandstorms*) Hsch.

Ἀράβικός -ή -όν [Ἀραβία] **Arabian** Plut. *Ant.* 69.4 (*gulf*) *etc.* ‖ *imperial title* ITAM 4.1.27 PBGU 1.67 *etc.*, *see Lat. Arabicus.*

Ἄράβιος -α -ον [Ἀραβία] **of Arabia, Arab** Hdt. 1.198 *etc.* | *pers. name* Arab. (⟨AP 9.667 *title*, 16.39 *title*), *al.*) • *Ion. fem.* -ηι.

Ἀραβίς -δος, ἡ **Arabia,** *region* Them. *Or.* 34.20, 34.56.

ἀραβίς -δος, ἡ *bot.* **arabis, Arabian mustard** = δράβη Diosc. 2.185 *in app. crit.*

Ἄραβις, ὁ **Arabis,** *river* Scyl. 83 *GGM* (Ἀραβίς) Hdn. 1.86.23 Steph.[1], *see* Ἄρβις.

Ἀράβισσα -ης **Arab woman** Steph.[1] Hdn. 1.268.24 *etc.*

Ἀραβιστί [Ἄραβος] *adv.* **in Arabic** Agathar. 101 Eustath. *Dion.*[9] 954 *etc.*

ἄράβος -ου, ὁ *onomat.* **gnashing,** *of teeth* Il. 10.375 *etc.* ‖ **din, ringing** Callim. *H.* 4.147.

Ἄραβος -ου, ὁ **Arabos,** *male name* Aeschl. *Pers.* 318.

ἀράβοτοξότης -ου, ὁ [Ἄραψ, τοξότης] **Arab archer** *PAmh.* 77.4 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἀραβύλη -ης, ἡ **slipper** *barbarian* Hsch., *see* ἀρβύλη.

Ἀραβώ *Hebr. indecl.* **a desert plain** VT *Num.* 26.3, 34.1, *al.*

ἀράγδην [ἀράσσω] *adv.* **with a loud noise** Lyc. *Lex.* 5 (*v.l.*).

ἄραγμα -ατος, τό [ἀράσσω, *cf.* ῥάγδην] *Sept. Sem.* 10, *see* ἀραγμός.

ἀραγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀράσσω] **din, crackle, ring** Aeschl. *Sept.* 249 Soph. *O.C.* 1600 *(of beating the breast) etc.*; τῆς θύρας ἀραγμός beating at the door Plut. *Gen. Socr.* 594e.

Ἀράδιος -ου, ὁ [Ἄραδος] **of Arados** Hdt. 7.98 *etc.*

ἀραδιεύργητος -ον [ῥᾳδιουργέω] **done right, without deception** AG *Bek.* 357 *etc.*

ἄράδος -ου, ὁ [*onomat.*?] **shaking, violent movement, palpitation** Hp. *Morb.* 4.56, *al.* Nic. *Th.* 775 *etc.*

Ἄραδος -ου, ἡ **Arados,** *city in Phoenicia* Ios. *A.I.* 1.138 *etc.*

ἀρ(ρ)άζω [*see* ἄραβος, ἄραδος] **to growl,** *of dogs* Ael. *N.A.* 5.51 *etc.*

ἄραι *aor. inf. act. and imper. mid. 2. sg. of* αἴρω.

ἀραιά -ᾶς, ἡ, *see* ἀραιός.

Ἄραιθος -ου, ὁ **Araithos,** *river of Epiros* Callim. *fr.* 646 Lyc. 409.

Ἀραιθῠρέη -ης, ἡ **Araithyree,** *city in the Argolid* Il. 2.571 • *adv.* Ἀραιθυρέηθεν **from Araithyree** AP 1.115.

ἀραίμην *aor. opt. mid. of* αἴρω.

Ἀραῖνος -ου, ὁ **Arainos,** *locality in Thrace* Plut. *Aet. Gr.* 298a (*conject.*).

ἀραιόδους -εντος [ἀραιός, ὀδούς] **of sparse teeth** Aristot. *H.A.* 501b 23, *al.*

ἀραιόθριξ -τρῑχος [ἀραιός, θρίξ] **thin-haired** Hsch. (*s.v.* ψεδνή) *cf.* Moer. 421 K.

ἀραιόπορος -ον [ἀραιός, πόρος] **large-pored, flaccid** Al. *Pr.* 1.2.

ἀραιός -ά -όν [*see Lat.* varius] A **at intervals, rare, sparse, porous** Aristot. *Mund.* 394a 21 (*cloud*) Hp. *Aph.* 5.71 (*hide*) *etc.* ‖ *of body parts* **limp, weak** Il. 5.425 (*hand*), 18.411 (*legs*) Nic. *Th.* 133 (*intestine*) Theocr. 12.24 B *pl.* **distanced, sparse** Hom. 18.349 Aristot. *Col.* 797b27 (*hair*), *al. etc.* ‖ *milit.* **with the ranks spread out** Asclepiod. 4.1 (*superl.*) *etc.* ‖ **not very deep** Xen. *Lac.* 11.6 Plut. *Cr.* 23 C **intermittent, at intervals** *of breathing, coughing and sim.*; Hp. *Epid.* 1.26 Gal. 9.444 *etc.*; *of food* Aristot. *Pol.* 1335b 13; *of the voice* Theocr. 13.59.

ἀραῖος -α -ον [ἀρά] A **prayed to, invoked** Soph. *Ph.* 1182 (*Zeus*) ‖ **cursed** Aeschl. *Ag.* 1565, *al.* Soph. *O.T.* 276 B **that curses, deathly** Aeschl. *Ag.* 1398 Soph. *Tr.* 1202 | ▶ *with dat.* Aeschl. *Ag.* 237 Plat. *Leg.* 931c *etc.* • *fem.* -αῖος Soph. *Ant.* 867.

ἀραιόσαρκος -ον [ἀραιός, σάρξ] **slack-fleshed** Hp. *NatPuer.* 21 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος Hices. (Ath. 7.288c).

ἀραιόστῦλος -ον [ἀραιός, στῦλος] **with sparse** *or* **widely spaced columns** Vitr. 3.3.1.

ἀραιοσύγκριτος -ον [ἀραιός, σύγκριτος] *medic.* **with thin tissue** Gal. 6.407.

ἀραιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀραιός] **lack of density, porosity** Hp. *Aph.* 5.63, *Aër.* 10, *al.* Aristot. *Pr.* 869b 30 Gal. 10.768 *etc.*

ἀραιότρητος -ον [ἀραιός, τετραίνω] **scarse in pores** Gal. *U.P.* 8.6 (1.472.5 *codd.*).

ἀραιόφθαλμος -ον [ἀραιός, ὀφθαλμός] **of sparse germination** Geop. 5.8.2.

ἀραιόφρῦς -υος, ὁ **thin-browed** *POxy.* 3054.16 (III[CE]) (ἀρεο-).

ἀραιόω, *contr.* [ἀραιός] **to rarefy, render porous** Hp. *NatPuer.* 20 Aristot. *Pr.* 884a 27 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* Hp. *Vict.* 1.13 *etc.*

ἀραιρη- *Ion. pf., see* αἱρέω.

ἀραιώδης -ες [ἀραιός] **not dense, porous** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.680.

ἀραίωμα -ατος, τό [ἀραιόω] **interstice, break, fissure, interval** DIOD. 1.39.10 PLUT. *Sollert.* 980c, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 10.7 (*fig.*) *etc.* || **porous part, pore** HERO *Pn.* 1 *pref. etc.*

ἀραίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀραιόω] **rarefaction, act of rendering porous** EPIC. 27.20.2 DIOG. 9.8 *etc.* || *medic.* **porosity, slackness** HP. *Os.* 13 *etc.*

ἀραιωτικός -ή -όν [ἀραιόω] **that rarefies** DIOSC.[2] 1.62 (*v.l.*).

ἀράκη -ης, ἡ **cup** (*cf.* φιάλη) ATH. 11.502 (*v.l.*).

ἀράκιον -ου, τό GAL. 13.68, *see* ἄρακος.

ἀρακίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄρακος] *bot.* **little grass pea** GAL. 19.85, *dim. of* ἄρακος.

ἀρακίσκος -ου, ὁ *see* ἀρακίς.

ἄρᾰκος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **grass pea** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 428 GAL. 13.96 *etc.* || τὸ ἄρακον *a variant of the same plant name* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.3.

ἀρᾰκόσπερμον -ου, τό [ἄρακος, σπέρμα] **grass pea seed** *P*RYL. 143.16 (I^{CE}).

ἀρακόσπορος -ον [ἄρακος, σπείρω] **sown with grass pea** *P*BGU 1292.54 (I^{BCE}).

ἀρακοφόρος -ον [ἄρακος, φέρω] **that produces grass pea** (*sc.* γῆ) *P*MICH.ZEN. 31.26 (III^{BCE}).

ἀρακόχερσος -ον [ἄρακος, χέρσος] **dry and suitable for sowing grass pea:** γῆ ground *P*STRAS. 152.20 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀρακώδης -ες [ἄρακος] **grass pea-like:** *subst.* τό ἀράκωδες *a variety of grass pea* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.12.

ἄραμαι *Aeol. pres. mid., see* ἀράομαι.

Ἀρα(μ)αῖοι -ων, οἱ **Aramaioi,** *people of Syria* STRAB. 1.2.34, 13.4.6.

Ἀραμβοί -ῶν, οἱ **Arhambi,** *people of Syria* STRAB. 16.4.27 (*v.l.*), *al. etc.*

ἀράμενος *aor. ptc. mid. of* αἴρω.

Ἄρανα **Arana,** *city in Asia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.19.5.

Ἀράνδακος -ου, ὁ **Arandakos,** *tributary of the Euphrates* PLUT. *Flav.* 20.

Ἀρανδίς **Arandis,** *city of Lusitania* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.5.6.

Ἀραντία *and* Ἀράντεια -ας, ἡ **Arantia,** *city of the Peloponnese* PAUS. 2.12.4 *etc.*

ἄραξ -ακος, ὁ [*see* ἄρακος] *bot.* **grass pea** *P*AMH. 87.12 (II^{CE}) CLEM. *Str.* 1.7.37.4, *see* ἄρακος.

ἀράξα -ης, ἡ **araxa,** *legendary plant* PLUT. *Flav.* 23.2.

Ἄραξα **Araxa,** *city in Lycia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.3.5 *etc.*

Ἀράξης -ου, ὁ **Araxes,** *river (various)* HDT. 1.201 XEN. *An.* 1.4.19 *etc.* • *poet. gen.* -εω | *acc.* -ην *Ion.* -εα.

ἄραξις -εως, ἡ [ἀράσσω] **blow, hit** CASS. 25 || *a type of bread* ATH. 3.114b.

ἀραξίχειρος -ον {ἀράσσω, χείρ} **hand-struck,** *of tambourines* PHILIP.[2] (AP 6.94.1: ἀραξάχ-*codd.*).

Ἄραξος -ου, ὁ **Araxos,** *promontory in Elis* POL. 4.59.4, 4.65.10 STRAB. 8.2.2, *al. etc.*

ἀράομαι, *contr.* [ἀρά] *impf.* ἠρώμην || *fut.* ἀράσομαι || *aor.* ἠρασάμην || *pf.* ἤραμαι *and aor. pass.* ἠράθην *only in compd.*; **to pray to, invoke** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 1.35, 6.304 | ▸ *with acc.* OD. 2.135 | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 4.143 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* IL. 9.240 HDT. 3.65.7 SOPH. *Ai.* 509 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ἕως *and opt.* ἀρώμενος ἧος ἵκοιο praying that he might arrive at OD. 19.367 | τί τινι **sthg.** for s.o. HDT. 1.132.2 SAPPH. 141.6 *etc.* || *in neg. sense* **to pray against, curse** ▸ ἀ. τί τινι to hurl an imprecation at s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 251; ἀρὰς ἀ. τινι to hurl curses at s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 952 *etc.* = ▸ *simpl.* ἀ. τινι SOPH. *O.T.* 1291 VT *Josh.* 24.9 *etc.* | ἀρὰς ἀ. κατά τινος to hurl curses at s.o. PLUT. *Pel.* 20.6 | ▸ *with acc.* ἀρασαί μοι τὸν λαὸν τοῦτον curse this people VT *Num.* 22.6 || **to swear** VT *Chr.* 2.6.22 || **to wish for** ▸ *with fut. inf.* IL. 23.144 • *epic* ἀρ- || *Aeol. athem. pres.* *ἄρημι, *mid.* ἄραμαι SAPPH. 22.17 | *inf.* ἀρήμεναι OD. 22.322 (*not aor.*), *mid.* ἄρασθαι SAPPH. 16.22 || *Ion. fut.* ἀρήσομαι || *Ion. aor.* ἠρησάμην, *Aeol. 3. pl.* ἀράσαντο SAPPH. 141.6 | *epic opt. 3. pl.* ἀρησαίατο OD. 1.164.

Ἄραρ -αρος, ὁ Saôn (*Lat.* Arar), *river* PLUT. *Caes.* 18.2.

ἄραρα *pf. ind. act., see* ἀραρίσκω.

Ἀραράτ *indecl.* **Ararat,** *mountain* VT *Gen.* 8.4, *al.*

ἀραρίσκω [*cf. Arm.* arari] *aor*^{s}. ἦρσα, *ptc. mid.* ἀρσάμενος || *aor*^{t}. ἠράρον | *inf.* ἀραρεῖν | *ptc.* ἀραρών || *pf.* ἄρᾰρα || *aor. pass.* ἤρθην ❶ *act.* [A] *trans.* **to fit, connect, push together** ▸ *with acc.*: ἀλλήλους ἄραρον τυκτῇσι βόεσσι they pressed against each other with their oxhide shields IL. 12.105; πώμασιν ἄρσον ἅπαντας close all of them (*sc. amphoras*) with corks OD. 2.353 | **to build,** τοῖχον ... λίθοισιν a rock wall IL. 16.212 || **to furnish, fit out:** νῆ' ... ἐρέτῃσιν the ship with oarsmen OD. 1.280 || *fig.* ἄρσαντες κατὰ θυμόν suiting (the compensation) to my desires IL. 1.136; ἤραρε θυμὸν ἐδωδῇ he soothed his spirit with food OD. 14.111; ἐμέ ... ἄραρεν φρένας comforted me in my spirit SOPH. *El.* 147 [B] *intrans. in pf. act.* **to fit, connect** *or* **be adapted, connected, pushed together:** ἐν δ' ἔπεσε ζωστῆρι ἀρηρότι (the arrow) struck the well-fitting belt IL. 4.134 (*cf.* IL. 13.188, 18.611 OD. 22.102 *of helmets, leggings and sim.*); Ἁρμονίης κόλλῃσιν ἀρηρότα (bones) bound in the bonds of Harmony EMPED. B 96.4 | *fig.*: ἔσχεν ἄκοιτιν ἀρηρυῖαν πραπίδεσσι he had a wife suited to his disposition HES. *Th.* 608 | *rar. in aor*^{t}. *act.*: ἄραρον κόρυθές τε καὶ ἀσπίδες the helmets and the shields were fastened IL. 16.214; ἐνὶ φρεσὶν ἤραρεν ἡμῖν it was fitting to (*i.e.* it pleased) our hearts OD. 4.777 (*v.l.* εὐαδεν); ἀραρεῖν ἀκοαῖσι βροτῶν to suit (*i.e.* please) the ears of mortals SIM. 90.4 || **to be fixed, solid, firm:** ἴσχυν γὰρ πυργηδὸν ἀρηρότες and then they held their own in serried ranks IL. 15.618; ἄραρεν ... ὠλένη his arm was firm AESCHL. *Pr.* 60; οὐκ ἀραρὼς δὲ τὴν γνώμην but lacking the courage of his convictions PLUT. *Di.* 32.3 | *fig. of faith, oaths and sim.* EUR. *Med.* 414 *etc.*; θυμόν ... ἀρηρότα steadfast spirit THEOCR. 25.113 IOS. *A.I.* 14.308 (*behavior*) || **to be furnished, fortified:** δύω χανόνεσσ' ἀραρυῖαν with two handles IL. 13.407; πύργοις with turrets IL. 15.737 | *fig.* κάλλει with beauty EUR. *El.* 948 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* [A] *rar. trans. in aor*^{s}. ἁρσάμενος παλάμῃσι having built it with his hands HES. *Sc.* 320 || *fut.* ἄρσονται *only* LYC. 995 (*prob. see* αἴρω) [B] *intrans. in aor*^{t}. *mid.* ἴν' εὖ ἀραροίατο γόμφοις so as to join them well with pegs AP 1.369 || *usu. poet. ptc.* ἄρμενος -η -ον (*as adj.*) **fitted, well connected, fixed, solid** IL. 18.600 (*wheel*) OD. 5.234 (*axes*) 254 (*antenna*) | **suitable, appropriate, pleasing** HES. *Sc.* 116; κούρῃ γε γενέσθαι ἄρμενος propitious (day) to give birth to a girl HES. *Op.* 786; ἄρμενα πράξαις ἀνήρ the man that has done the right things (= is fortunate) PIND. *O.* 8.73; ἐν ἁρμένοισι ... θυμὸν αἴξων developing the spirit with practices suitable (*sc.* for virtue) PIND. *N.* 3.58 | **prepared, ready** ▸ ἔς τι for sthg. AP 4.1416 *etc.*; ἄρμενα ποιήσασθαι to keep ready, arrange ahead of time (the equipment) HES. *Op.* 407 || *subst. neut.* τὸ ἄρμενον (*see*) **equipment, instrument** ❸ *pass. in aor. pass. and pf. mid.* **to be fitted, connected, pushed together:** μᾶλλον δὲ στίχες ἄρθεν the ranks were pushed even closer together IL. 16.211 | *frequently pf. ptc.* ἀρηρεμένος **fitted, furnished** ▸ *with dat.* AP. 1.787, 3.833 *etc.* • *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἀράρισκε || *fut. mid. 3. pl.* ἄρσονται LYC. *Lc.* || *epic aor*^{s}. ἄρσα *Ion. aor*^{t}. ἄρᾰρον (*trans. and rar. intrans.*) | *mid.* (*intrans.*) *epic opt. 3. pl.* ἀραροίατο | *ptc.* ἄρμενος | *Ion. epic pf.* ἄρηρα (*intrans.*; *for* OD. 5.248, *see* ἀράσσω) | *ptc.* ἀρᾱρώς *and* ἀρηρώς *fem.* ἀρηρυῖα, *s.times* ἀράρυῖα | *epic ptc. mid. pass.* ἀρηρεμένος *or* ἀρηρέμενος, *later* ἀρηράμενος || *Ion. epic ppf.* ἀρήρειν *and* ἠρήρειν || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἄρθεν.

Ἄραρος -ου, ὁ **Araros,** *river* HDT. 4.48.2, 3.

ἀρᾱρότως [ἀραρώς] *adv.* **solidly, firmly, suitably, precisely** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 945 EUR. *Med.* 1192 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240d HLD. 7.5.2 *etc.*: τὸ προσταγὲν ἀ. ... συνετέλει he carried out the order precisely VT *3Macc.* 5.4 || *compar.* -ότερον *and* -ώτερον THEM. *Or.* 22.270c.

ἀραρώς *pf. ptc. act. see* ἀραρίσκω.

Ἀραρώς -ότος, ὁ **Araros,** *son of Aristophanes, poet of Middle Comedy* DICAEAR. 83.

ἄρας *aor. ptc. act. of* αἴρω.

ἄρασθαι *aor. inf. mid. of* αἴρω.

ἀράσθαι *pres. inf. mid., see* ἀράομαι.

Ἀράσπας *or* Ἀράσπης -ου, ὁ **Araspas,** *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.1 *etc.*

ἀράσσω *Att.* ἀράττω [*onomat.*?; *cf.* ἄραβος, ἄραδος] ❶ *act.* **to knock, beat, strike,** ὁπλαῖς χθόνα the earth with the hooves PIND. *P.* 4.226 | γόμφοισιν ... καὶ ἁρμονιῇσιν ἄρασσεν he pounded (*the raft*) (together) with pegs and joints OD. 5.248 (*v.l.*) | ἀ. στέρνα to beat the breast (*in grief*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 1054; ἤρασσ' ... βλέφαρα he struck at his eyes SOPH. *O.T.* 1276; ἀ. τὴν θύραν to knock at the door ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 978 = *abs.* ἀ. EUR. *Hec.* 1044; τὰν Ἀΐδαο πύλαν ... ἀραξεῖ he will knock at the gate of Hades THEOCR. 2.160 || **to strike, pluck, sound,** κιθάρην the kithara ORPH. *A.* 382; ὕμνον ἀ. to sing, accompanying oneself on the kithara NONN. *D.* 1.15 || **to make resound** NONN. *D.* 2.364 || *fig.* ἀ. τινά ὀνείδεσι to beat s.o. with insults SOPH. *Ai.* 725 (*cf. Ph.* 374) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be beaten** *or* **struck,** πέτροισιν with rocks AESCHL. *Pers.* 460 (*impf. mid.*) *etc.*; ἡ αὔλειος ἠράσσετο the front door was opened with a violent knock LUC. *DMer.* 15.2 || *intrans.* **to knock, dash** ▸ πρὸς τὰς πέτρας against the rocks HDT. 6.44.3 (*pres. mid.*); πρὸς τὴν γῆν against the earth LUC. *Anach.* 11 (*pres. mid.*) | ▸ *abs.* **to knock** (*against one another*) AP 2.553 AEL. *N.A.* 16.39 • *usu. poet. and later prose* (*once in* HDT.) || *impf.* ἤρασσον, *mid. pass.* ἠρασσόμην | *iter.* ἀράσσεσκον PIND. *Lc.* || *fut. 2. pl.* ἀράξετε ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 459, *mid.* (κατ)αρράξεται PLUT. *Caes.* 44.6, *Hom. only in compd.* (*in tmesis.*): σὺν ... ἀράξω IL. 23.673 | *Dor. fut. 3. sg.* ἀραξεῖ THEOCR. 2.160 || (ἀπ)ήραξα *epic aor.* ἄραξα || *aor. pass.* ἠράχθην *epic* (συν)αράχθην | *ptc.* ἀραχθείς.

ἀράτειος -ου, ὁ ["Αρατος] *bot., a species of fig* THPHR. (ATH. 3.77a).

Ἀράτειος -α -ον ["Αρατος] of **Aratos:** *subst.* τὸ Ἀράτειον **shrine to Aratos** PLUT. *Arat.* 53.5 *etc.*

Ἀρᾰτήριον -ου, τό [ἀράομαι] **Araterion** (place of curses), *at Athens* PLUT. *Thess.* 35.5 *etc.*

ἀρᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἀρατός] of **prayer** *or* **imprecation:** *subst.* τὸ ἀρατικόν **deprecative form, optative** STOIC. 2.60.41 (DIOG. 7.66).

ἀρᾰτός -ή -όν [ἀράομαι] **accursed, prayed against** IL. 17.37, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 972 || **prayed for, desirable** SAPPH. 17.3 *etc.* || *epic* ἀρητός | *Aeol. acc. fem.* ἀράταν.

Ἄρατος -ου, ὁ **Aratos,** *male name* IL. 17.494 *etc.* || *Ion. epic* Ἄρητος | *fem.* Ἀρήτη (*see*).

ἀράτω *aor. imper. act. 3. sg. of* αἴρω.

Ἀραυάκαι -ῶν, οἱ **Arauakai,** *Celtic people* POL. 35.2.10.

Ἀραύριος -ου, ὁ **Araurios**, *river in Gaul* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.10.2.

Ἀραυσίων, ὁ **Arausion**, *city of Gaul, mod.* Oranges, STRAB. 4.1.11 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.10.14.

Ἀραφήν -ῆνος, ὁ **Araphen**, *Attic deme* STEPH.[1]

Ἀραφηνάδε [Ἀραφήν] *adv.* **toward Araphen** DEMOSTH. 43.70.

Ἀραφηνίς -ίδος [Ἀραφήν] **Araphenian woman, of Araphen** CALLIM. *H.* 3.173.

ἄραφος -ον [ῥάπτω] **seamless**, *of Jesus' tunic* NT *John* 19.23 • *also* ἄρρ-.

ἀραφώθ *Hebr. indecl.* **kernels of grain** VT *2Sam.* 17.19.

Ἄραχθος -ου, ὁ **Arachthos**, *river of Epeiros* POL. 21.26.4 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.14.6 ‖ *city in Aitolia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.15.14.

ἀράχιδνα -ης, ἡ [ἄρακος] *bot.* **arachidna** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.7, 1.6.12.

Ἀραχναῖον -ου, τό **Arachnaion**, *mountain in the Argolid* AESCHL. *Ag.* 309.

ἀράχναιος -α -ον [ἀράχνη] **of a spider** ARCH. (AP 6.39.3) | *fig.* ἐν ἀραχναίοισι λόγοις **in a spider's web of words** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.434 | *subst.* ἡ ἀραχναίη **spider** ERYC. (AP 9.233.2).

ἀράχνειος -α -ον [ἀράχνη] **of a spider**: τὰ ἀ. ὑφάσματα **spiders' webs** BAS. *Hex.* 6.6 (1.55E) (*v.l.* -νιος) *etc.*, *see* ἀράχναιος.

ἀράχνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* aranea] **spider** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 555b 7 (*pl.*) *etc.* ‖ **cobweb** SOPH. *fr.* 286 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.106.3) *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **arachne**, *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.76a, *see* σφονδύλιον ‖ *a type of sundial* VITR. 9.8.1.

Ἀράχνη -ης, ἡ **Arachne** *pers. name* LUC. *Pod.* 318 NONN. *D.* 18.285 *etc.*

ἀραχνήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἀράχνη] **of a spider** NIC. *Th.* 733, *al.*

ἀράχνης -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀράχνη] **spider** HES. *Op.* 777 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1492 *etc.*

ἀραχνίδιον -ου, τό [ἀράχνη] **cobweb**, *fig. of intricate reasoning* IO. *HCor.* 10.378E, *see* ἄράχνιον.

ἀράχνιον -ου, τό [ἀράχνη] **cobweb** OD. 8.280, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.6 PLUT. *Sol.* 5.4 *etc.* ‖ *a disease of olive trees* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.10 ‖ *dim.* **little spider** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 555a 27, *al.*

ἀράχνιος -α -ον [ἀράχνη] BAS. *Hex.* 6.6 (1.55E), *v.l. for* -νεῖος.

ἀραχνιόω, *contr.* [ἀράχνιον] ❶ *act.* **to weave a cobweb** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605b 10 ‖ **to be covered in cobwebs** NONN. *D.* 38.14 ‖ *medic.* **to form a network of veins** HP. *Os.* 18 (*pf.* ἠραχνίωκε) ❷ *pass.* **to be covered in cobwebs** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625a 8 • *epic ptc.* ἀραχνιόων NONN. *D.* 38.14 IO.[2] *Ekphr.* 1.343.

ἀραχνιώδης -ες [ἀράχνιον] **cobweb-like** HP. *Dent.* 24 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 12 ‖ **full of threads** HP. *Coac.* 7.571 (*urine*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583a 34 (*milk*) *etc.*

ἀραχνοειδής -ές [ἀράχνιον, εἶδος] **cobweb-like** HP. *Prog.* 12 (*urine*) GAL. 2.400 (*nerves*), 808 (*veins*), 10.47 (*retina of the eye*) *etc.* ‖ **weak** (*like a thread*), *of the pulse* [GAL.] 19.411 ‖ *superl.* -έστατος.

ἀραχνοποιέω [ἀράχνη, ποιέω] **to make a cobweb** CYRAN. 2.16.12.

ἄραχνος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀράχνη] **spider** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 887.

ἀραχνοϋφής -ές [ἀράχνη, ὑφαίνω] **finely woven** (*like a cobweb*) PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.53, *Cont.* 51 LYR. *Al.* 1071 *etc.*

ἀραχνώδης -ες ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554b 28 AEL. *N.A.* 8.16, *see* ἀραχνοειδής.

ἄραχος -ου, ὁ [ἄρακος] *bot.* **vetch** GAL. 6.541.

Ἀραχωσία -ας, ἡ **Arachosia**, *region in Persia* PLUT. *Eum.* 19.3.

Ἀραχῶται -ῶν, οἱ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499a 4 NONN. *D.* 26.148, *see* Ἀραχωτοί.

Ἀραχωτοί -ῶν, οἱ **Arachotoi**, *Asiatic people* STRAB. 11.8.8 *etc.*

Ἄραψ -ᾰβος, ὁ **of Arabia, Arab** NONN. *D.* 6.226, *al. etc.*; οἱ Ἄραβες **the Arabs** NT *Acts* 2.11, *al.*

ἀράω **to plow** *1*SCHWYZ. 62.133 (IV[BCE]).

Ἄρβα -ης, ἡ Arba, *city* (*various*) PAUS. 7.18.6 *etc.*

Ἀρβάκας *or* Ἀρβάκης -ου **Arbakas**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.7.12, *al. etc.*

Ἀρβέρνοι -ων, οἱ **Arbernoi**, *Gallic people* PLUT. *Caes.* 26.8.

Ἄρβηλα -ων, τά **Arbela**, *city in Assyria* PLUT. *Alex.* 31.6 *etc.*

Ἀρβηλῖτις -ίδος, ἡ [Ἄρβηλα] **region of Arbela** PLUT. *Pomp.* 36.2 *etc.*

ἄρβηλος -ου, ὁ **cobbler's knife** (*for a shoemaker*) NIC. *Th.* 423 ‖ *geom.* **figure shaped like a cobbler's knife** PAPP. 208.12.

Ἄρβηλος -ου, ὁ **Arbelos**, *son of Egypt, Egyptian* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5 *etc.*

Ἀρβιάνης -ου, ὁ **Arbianes**, *Persian king* DIOD. 2.32.

Ἄρβιες -ων, οἱ **Arbians**, *people of Gedrosia* STRAB. 15.2.1 NONN. *D.* 26.167 *etc.*

Ἄρβις *and* Ἀρβίς -εως **Arbis**, *river and city of Gedrosia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.21.5, *al.* STRAB. 15.2.1 *etc.*

Ἀρβῖται -ῶν, οἱ [Ἄρβις] **Arbitai**, *people of Gedrosia* DIOD. 17.104.

Ἀρβουκάλη -ης, ἡ **Arboukale**, *city of Spain* POL. 3.14.1 *etc.*

ἀρβῦλη -ης, ἡ **ankle boot** AESCHL. *Ag.* 944 *etc.* ‖ **boot for the feet** (*of the charioteer*) EUR. *Hip.* 1189 (*oth.* footwear).

ἀρβῠλικός -ή -όν [ἀρβύλη] **shaped like an ankle boot** *1*IG 11.2.158 *A* 6, *al.* (III[BCE]).

ἀρβῠλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀρβύλη] **ankle boot** THEOCR. 7.26 LEON. (AP 16.306.5) ‖ **gravy boat** HSCH.

ἀρβῠλόπτερος -ον [ἀρβύλη, πτερόν] **of winged shoes** LYC. 839.

Ἄρβων -ωνος, ὁ **Arbon**, *city in Illyria* POL. 2.11.15.

Ἀργαδεῖς, οἱ, *Att.* -ῆς -έων **Argadeis**, *Ionic tribe* EUR. *Ion* 1580 *etc.*

Ἀργάδης -ου, ὁ **Argades** *son of Ion, eponymous hero of the tribe of* Ἀργαδεῖς HDT. 5.66.2 (*gen.* -εω) *etc.*

ἀργάεις *Dor. for* ἀργήεις.

ἀργαίνω [ἀργός] *aor. pass.* ἠργάνθην HSCH.; **to be white** EUR. *fr.* 73 OPP.[1] 3.299 *etc.*

Ἀργαῖος -ου, ὁ **Argaios**, *male name* (*various*) HDT. 8.139 *etc.*

ἀργαλεῖον -ου, τό *later, see* ἐργαλεῖον.

ἀργᾰλέος -α -ον [ἄλγος] **grievous, painful, terrible, difficult** IL. 13.667 (*disease*), 795 (*winds*), *al.* ALC. 34.11 XEN. *Hier.* 6.4 *etc.* | ἀργαλέον ἐστί ▸ *with inf.* **it is difficult** IL. 17.252, *al.* = ▸ *rar. with acc. and inf.* IL. 12.176 ‖ **troublesome, unpleasant, ugly**, *of pers.* THGN. 1208 ACH. 8.10.5 *etc.* ‖ **unlucky** PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 348b | ▸ *with inf.* **difficult to** IL. 1.589, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀργαλέως **painfully** AP 9.499.1 *etc.*

ἀργᾰλεότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀργαλέος] **grief, difficulty** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 115 *etc.*

Ἄργαλος -ου, ὁ **Argalos**, *son of Amyklas king of Sparta* PAUS. 3.1.3.

Ἀργανθώνιος -ου, ὁ **Arganthonios**, *male name* HDT. 1.63.2, 165.2 LUC. *Macr.* 10.

ἀργαπέτης -ου, ὁ **fortress commander** *1*IGR 3.1043, 1044 (III[CE]).

ἀργᾶς *Dor. for* ἀργήεις.

Ἀργᾶς, ὁ **Argas**, *nickname of Demosthenes* AESCHN. 2.99 PLUT. *Demosth.* 4.8.

Ἀργασίδης -ου, ὁ **Argasides**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.187.

Ἀργεάδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀργεία] **descendant of Argeias** IL. 16.417 *etc.*

ἀργεθμον -ου, τό **whiteness** (*eye disease*) CYRAN. 1.16.15 (*v.l.* ἄργεμος, *see*).

ἀργεία *see* ἀργία.

Ἀργεία -ας, ἡ **Argeia** *female name* HDT. 6.52.2 ‖ **Argive**, *see* Ἀργεῖος.

1. Ἀργεῖος -α -ον [Ἄργος] **of Argos, of the Argolid, Argive** IL. 6.323 PIND. *O.* 7.19, *P.* 4.49 TRAG. 392.1 THUC. 5.77.2 *etc.* | *Hom.* Ἀργεῖοι *generic, for* Greeks IL. 2.352 OD. 8.578, *cf.* STRAB. 8.6.5 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ Ἀργεία **Argive woman** IL. 2.161 *etc.* | **Argive land, Argolid** THUC. 2.27.2, *al. etc.* • *Ion. fem.* -είη.

2. Ἀργεῖος -ου, ὁ **Argeios**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.15 ‖ **Argive**, *see* Ἀργεῖος.

Ἀργειφόντης -ου, ὁ [Ἄργος, φονεύς] **Argeiphontes, Slayer of Argos**, *epith. of Hermes* IL. 2.103 *etc.* • *voc.* -όντα.

Ἀργειώνη -ης, ἡ [Ἀργεῖος] **the Argive woman, Helen** HES. *fr.* 23a.20, *al.* THEOGNOST. *Can.* 700.

ἀργέλοφοι -ων, οἱ [ἀργός, λόφος] **remnants** (*prob.* edges of a sheep's hide) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 672.

ἄργεμον -ου, τό [ἀργός] **whiteness, white speckling** (*in the eye*) SOPH. *fr.* 198d THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.2 *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **poppy** PLIN. 24.176, *see* ἀργεμώνη.

ἄργεμος -ου, ὁ [ἀργός] POLL. 2.65 (*of the eye*), 146 (*of the nail*), *see* ἄργεμον.

ἀργεμώνη -ης, ἡ [ἄργεμον] *bot.* **poppy** DIOSC.[2] 2.177 GAL. 13.634 *etc.*

ἀργεμώνιον -ου, τό [ἄργεμον] *bot.* **anemone** DIOSC.[2] 2.176.

Ἀργένης -ους, τό **Argenes**, *river in Gaul* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.8.2.

ἀργέννεος -ον THEOPH. (AP 15.35.1), *see* ἀργεννόεις.

ἀργεννόεις -εισα -εν, *see* ἀργινόεις.

Ἄργεννον -ου, τό **Argennon**, *promontory on the island of Eritrea* POL. 16.8.2 STRAB. 14.1.33.

ἀργεννός -ή -όν [ἀργός] *Aeol.* **white** OD. 17.472 EUR. *I.A.* 574 ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.46) *etc.*

Ἀργεννοῦσαι -ῶν, αἱ **Argennousai**, *islands* THUC. 8.101.2 *v.l.*, *see* Ἀργινοῦσαι.

Ἀργενομέσκον -ου, τό **Argenomeskon**, *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.2.29.

ἀργενταρία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* argentaria] **silver chest**, *for money* PALL. *L.* 10.2.

ἀργέντινος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* argentinus] **money** *P*OXY. 1273.13 (III[CE]).

ἀργεστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀργός] **illuminating, that renders clear** *or* **shining** (*the sky*), *of the south wind* IL. 11.306, *al.* | *usu. of wind from the north west* HES. *Th.* 379, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 363b 24 PLUT. *Sert.* 8.4 *etc.* • *also written* ἀργέστης *or* Ἀργ-.

ἀργέτᾱ MAX. 587 PHLEG. 36.3.10 (*pl.* -έται), *see* ἀργής.

ἀργέτις **shining, clear** NONN. *D.* 16.124 P.[1] (AP 5.254.1: *voc.* ἀργέτι) • *cf. epic forms of* ἀργής.

ἀργεύομαι [ἀργός] *aor. ptc. mid.* ἀργευσάμενος GAL. 17(1).498 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀργευθείς EPHR. 3.382.10 Phr.; **to be inert** GAL. *Lc. etc.*

ἀργεφάντης -ου, ὁ [ἀργός, φαίνω] **one who reveals with clarity**, *as etym. explanation of* Ἀργειφόντης (*see*) CORN. 16.

ἀργέω, *contr.* [ἀργός] *fut.* ἀργήσω ‖ *aor.* ἤργησα ‖ *pf. inf.* ἠργηκα ‖ *ppf.* ἠργήκειν DID.[1] *Eccl.* p. 311.24 ❶ *act.* **to be inactive** *or* **idle, do nothing, be in repose**, *of pers. and things* PLAT. *Rp.* 426a DEMOSTH. 3.35 *etc.*; γῆ ἀργοῦσα **resting land, fallow** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.11; ἐνίοτε μέν φησιν ἀργῆσαι τὸ ἐργαστήριον **he says that s.times the workshop is not open for business** DEMOSTH.

27.19: οὐχ οὕτως ἥδε ἡ χεὶρ καὶ ξιφος τοὐμὸν ἀργήσει: thus hand and sword of mine will not be thus inactive HLD. 4.6.7; *in the celebration of the Jewish Sabbath* λαβὼν ἀργοῦντας τοὺς Ἰουδαίους catching the Jews on their day of rest VT 2Macc. 5.25 ‖ ▸ ἀ. τινος to take a rest from sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 372e *etc.* ‖ **to cease, be suspended** VT *1Esd.* 2.26, 2.4.24 (*construction of a temple*) *fig.* **to be annulled, repealed** (*of a judgment*) THEODORET.[1] *Jer.* 27.34-36 *etc.* ‖ *eccl.* **to be suspended from office** BAS. *epist.* 217.69.2 *etc.* ● *pass.* **to be neglected, remain incomplete** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.3 ‖ **to be fruitless** XEN. *Hier.* 9.9 ‖ **to be passed without working:** ἐνεμοθέτησε τὴν Κυριακὴν παρὰ πᾶσιν ἀργεῖσθαι he established by law that everyone should observe Sunday as the day of rest THEOD.[6] *H.E.* 1.14.

Ἄργη -ης, ἡ **Arge**, *female name* HDT. 4.35.1.

ἀργήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἀργός] **white, shining** PIND. *O.* 13.68, *P.* 4.8 LUC. *Tim.* 1 *etc.* ‖ **that makes clear** ORPH. *A.* 125 (*oth.*: swift) ● *gen. sg. masc. and neut.* -ήεντος ‖ *contr.* ἀργῆς -ῆσσα -ῆν ‖ *Dor.* ἀργάεις -άεντος *and contr.* ἀργᾶς -άντος.

ἀργῆς -οῦ, ὁ [ἀργός] *zool.* ὁ ἀ. *a type of snake* HP. *Epid.* 5.86 *etc.*

ἀργής -ῆτος [ἀργός] **shining, whitish, brilliant** IL. 3.419 (*clothing*), 8.133 (*lightning*), 11.818 (*fat*), *al.* OD. 5.128, *al.* (*lightning*) EMPED. B 6.2 (*Zeus*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 45 (*wool*) SOPH. *O.C.* 670 (*ground*) NIC. *Th.* 105 (*oil*) *etc.* ● *closely related forms*: *epic dat.* ἀργέτι, *acc.* ἀργέτα, *whence* ἀργέτα (*see*).

Ἄργης -ου, ὁ **Arges**, *Cyclops* HES. *Th.* 140 *etc.*

ἀργηστής -οῦ [ἀργής] **white, clear, shining** AESCHL. *Sept.* 60 (*foam*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.67 (*oth.* = ἀργεστής) THEOCR. 25.131 (*swans*); πτηνὸν ἀργηστὴν ὄφιν **shining winged serpent,** *of an arrow* AESCHL. *Eum.* 181.

ἀργία -ας, ἡ [*see* ἀεργία] Ⓐ **inactivity, repose** PLAT. *Leg.* 761a APP. 13.56 (*Lat.* iustitium) *etc.*; ἐν ἐπιμελείᾳ ἀργίας αὐτοῦ **in occupation of his free time** VT *Wis.* 13.13 ‖ **leisure, sloth, idleness** EUR. *Med.* 296 LUC. *Herm.* 52 *etc.* ‖ **interval between sowings** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.5.6 | **lack of cultivation** DIOD. 16.83.1 ‖ *generic.* **abstinence** ▸ τινος **from sthg.** BAS. *Hom.* 13.5 | **interruption of business** BAS. *epist.* 188.10.16, *al.* Ⓑ *pl.* **holy days, vacation** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.33 | **festive rest** (*on the Sabbath*) VT *Is.* 1.14 *etc.* ● *also* ἀργεία.

ἀργῐβόειος -ον [ἀργός, βοῦς] **of white cattle,** *of Euboea* AEL. *N.A.* 12.36 (*poet.*).

ἀργιβρέντας [ἀργός, βρόντη] **of the splendid thunder** PIND. *fr.* 52m.5.

ἀργιζώστη -ης, ἡ *and* ἀργιζώστης -του, ὁ **branch of bryony** CYRAN. 9.

ἀργῐκέραυνος -ον [ἀργός, κεραυνός] **of the gleaming lightning** IL. 19.121 (*Zeus*) PIND. *O.* 8.3 *etc.*

ἀργίκερως -ωτος [ἀργός, κέρας] **white horned** OR. (DIOD. 7 *fr.* 16).

ἀργικός -ή -όν [ἀργός] **leisured, idle** EUR. *fr.* 795.1.

Ἀργιλεωνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Argileonis** *female name* PLUT. *Lyc.* 25.8 *etc.*

Ἀργίλιοι -ων, οἱ [Ἄργιλος] **inhabit. of Argilos** THUC. 1.132.5, *al.*

ἀργίλῐπής -ές [ἀργός, λίπα] **whitish** ARCHIL. 245.

Ἀργίλιπος -ου, ὁ **Argilipos**, *Cyclops* NONN. *D.* 28.174.

ἀργίλῐψ -ῐπος [ἀργός, λίπα] **brilliant white** NIC. *Th.* 213 (*snake*).

ἀργίλλα -ης, ἡ [ἄργιλλος] **underground dwelling place** EPHOR. 134a *etc.*

ἄργιλ(λ)ος -ου, ἡ [ἀργός] **clay, chalk** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 890a 26 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.3 *etc.*

Ἄργιλος -ου, ἡ **Argilos**, *city at the mouth of the Strymon* HDT. 7.115.1 *etc.*

ἀργίλοφος -ον [ἀργός, λόφος] **of white summit** PIND. *fr.* 140b.4.

ἀργιλ(λ)ώδης -ες [ἄργιλλος] **clay, clay like** HDT. 2.12.3 (*comp.*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352b 10 PLUT. *Sert.* 17.3 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

ἀργιμῆτας, ὁ [ἀργός, μῆτις] **bright spirited** HSCH. | *epith. of the bull that carried off Europa* PHRYN. 16 (-μήτης).

Ἀργίμπασα -ης, ἡ **Argimpasa** (= Aphrodite) HDT. 4.59.

ἀργινεφής -ές [ἀργός, νέφος] **of white clouds** SOPH. *fr.* 534 (*dub.*).

ἀργῑνόεις -όεσσα -όεν [ἀργός] **gleaming, shining** IL. 2.647 PLUT. *P. Adul.* 8 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Ἄργῑνον -ου, τό **Arginon**, *promontory* THUC. 8.34.

Ἀργινοῦσαι -ῶν, αἱ [ἀργινόεις] **Arginousai**, *islands* XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.27 PLUT. *Per.* 37.6 *etc.*

ἀργιόδους *and* ἀργιόδων -οντος [ἀργός, ὀδούς] **white toothed** IL. 9.539 OD. 8.60 AP 2.820 *etc.*

ἄργιον -ου, τό *bot.* **maidenhair, trichomanes** DIOSC.[2] 4.134a (*see* ἀδίαντον).

Ἄργιον -ου, τό **Argion**, *mountain and ancient name of Mycenae* PLUT. *Fluv.* 18.6, 18.7.

Ἀργιόπη -ης, ἡ **Argiope**, *Nymph* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 1.3.3 *etc.*

Ἀργιόπιος -ον [Ἀργιόπη] **Argiopian, of Argiope:** Ἀ. χῶρος Argiopian territory, *in Boeotia* HDT. 9.57.2.

Ἄργιος -ου, ὁ **Argios** *son of Egypt, Egyptian* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5.

ἀργιπόδας *Dor.* PHAN. (AP 6.299.8: *acc.* -αν), *see* ἀργῖπους.

ἀργῖπους -ουν [ἀργός, πούς] **swift footed** (*oth.* white footed) IL. 24.211 (*dogs*) SOPH. *Ai.* 237 (*rams*) ‖ *gen.* -ποδος.

Ἀργιππαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Argippaioi**, *people* HDT. 4.23.5.

ἀργῖς -ῖδος, ἡ [ἀργός] **night** (*proper.* inactive) ORPH. *fr.* 33.

Ἄργισσα -ης, ἡ **Argissa**, *city in Thessaly* IL. 2.738.

ἀργῖτις -ῐδος, ἡ [ἀργός] *bot.* **white grape vine** VERG. *Georg.* 2.99 PLIN. 14.35 *etc.*

ἄργματα -ων, τά [ἄρχω] **first fruits** OD. 14.446.

ἀργμένος *Ion. pf. ptc. mid. of* ἄρχω.

ἀργοθάνατος -ον [ἀργός, θάνατος] **slow** *or* **late to die** SCH. OPP. 1.142.

Ἀργόθεν [Ἄργος] *adv.* **from Argos** SOPH. *Ant.* 106 *etc.*

ἀργόθριξ -τρῖχος [ἀργός, θρίξ] **white haired** ARCHIM. *Bov.* 9.

ἀργολαῖος -ου, ὁ **argolaios**, *a serpent* [EPIPH.] *VProph. Ier.* 14 (*PG* 43.422A), *see* ἀργῆς.

ἀργόλας -α, ὁ L. *Sud.*, *see* ἀργολαῖος.

Ἀργόλας -α [Ἄργος] **Argive** EUR. *Rh.* 41 *etc.*

Ἀργολίζω [Ἀργολίς] **to favor the Argive cause** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.34, 5.2.6 *etc.*

Ἀργολικός -ή -όν [Ἀργολίς] **of Argos, Argolic** HDT. 4.152.4 (*drinking bowls*) PLUT. *Rom.* 21.1 (*shields*).

Ἀργολίς -ίδος [Ἄργος] **Argolis (Argolid)** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 236 ‖ ἡ Ἀ. μοῖρα **the Argolid** HDT. 1.82.2 *etc.*

Ἀργολιστί [Ἀργολίς] *adv.* **in the Argive manner** SOPH. *fr.* 462.

ἀργολογέω, *contr.* [ἀργός, λόγος] *aor. subj.* 2. *sg.* ἀργολογήσῃς EPHR. 4.213.14 Phr.; **to make small talk, chatter** EPHR. 1.72D, *al. etc.*

ἀργολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀργολογέω] **small talk, chatter** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 51, *al. etc.*

ἀργομέτωπος -ον [ἀργός, μέτωπον] **rough-surfaced** PHIL. 82.5.

Ἀργόν -οῦ, τό (*sc.* πεδίον) **Argon**, *plain surrounding Mantinea* PAUS. 8.7.1.

Ἀργοναύτης -ου, ὁ [Ἀργώ, ναύτης] **Argonaut** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284a 23 *etc.*

Ἀργοναυτικά -ῶν, τά [Ἀργοναύτης] **Argonautica** AP. *title etc.*

ἀργοποιός -όν [ἀργός, ποιέω] **that renders sluggish** PLUT. *Nu.* 22.11.

ἀργόπρακτος -ον [ἀργός, πράσσω] **idle** P. 24 (69.17).

1. ἀργός -ή -όν [*cf. Lat.* argentum, *Toch. A* ārki, *Toch. B* arkwi, *Hitt.* ḫarkiš] **splendid, gleaming, well fed,** *of animals* IL. 23.30 (*oxen*) OD. 15.161 (*goose*) ‖ **rapid, swift,** *of dogs* OD. 17.62 *etc.*; πόδας ἀργοί swift-footed IL. 18.578 (*dogs*) *etc.* ‖ **white** ARISTOT. *Top.* 149a 7 ● *from the root* ἀργεσ / οσ *gen. sg.* ἀργέος (*or* ἄργεος) NIC. *Th.* 856, *Al.* 305.

2. ἀργός -όν [*see* ἀεργός] Ⓐ **inactive, idle, sluggish, leisurely** SOPH. *Ph.* 97 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 53 VT *Sir.* 37.11 *etc.*; εἶδεν ἄλλους ἑστῶτας ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ ἀργούς he saw others standing idle in the square NT *Matt.* 20.3; γάστερες ἀργαί **lazy bellies,** *of the Cretans* NT *Titus* 1.12 | ▸ ἔν τινι **in sthg.** GORG. B 11a.32 = ▸ τινος. EUR. *I.A.* 1000 = ▸ περί τι PLAT. *Leg.* 966d = ▸ πρός τι PLUT. *Aud.* 45b; αἰσχρῶν ἀ. reluctant to carry out shameful acts AESCHL. *Sept.* 411 ‖ **that has no outcome, useless,** *of things*: ἀ. δόρυ spear that does not wound EUR. *Ph.* 1387; ἀ. χρήματα money that brings no returns DEMOSTH. 27.7; ἀ. διατριβή fruitless exercise ISOCR. 4.44 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1498; ἡ πίστις χωρὶς τῶν ἔργων ἀργή ἐστιν faith without works is vain NT *Jas.* 2.20; ἀργότεραι ἐς τὸ δρᾶν τι ὧν βούλονται (*ships*) too slow to do what was called for THUC. 7.67.3; οἱ πόδες αὐτῶν ἀργοὶ πρὸς ἐπίβασιν their feet are incapable of walking VT *Wis.* 15.15; τὸ δὲ τοῦ Τειρεσίου χρηστήριον ... ἀργὸν διαμένειν that the oracle of Teiresias stayed silent PLUT. *Def. orac.* 434c | **superfluous,** *of speech* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 355 *cf.* SCH. IL. 1.530c Ⓑ *pass.* **unworked, rough** PAUS. 3.12.3 (*silver*) *etc.* | *of ground* **uncultivated, left fallow** ISOCR. 4.132 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.19 *etc.* | *i.e.* **infertile, unfruitful** CHARIT. 2.8.4 ‖ **inert,** *of matter* PLUT. *An. procr.* 1015a ‖ **undone, incomplete, passed over** SOPH. *O.T.* 287 *etc.*; οὐκ ἦν ἔτ' ἀργὸν οὐδὲν ὧν ἐφίετο nothing of which he boasted remained unaccomplished SOPH. *O.C.* 1605 | **untried** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272a (*battle*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀργῶς **idly, negligently** XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.7, *al.* DEMOSTH. 10.49 *etc.*; καίπερ οὐ παντάπασιν ἀργῶς ἔχων πρὸς χρηματισμόν without, however, being totally indifferent to the profitable management of his private affairs PLUT. *Per.* 16.3 ‖ *compar.* -ότερον *and* -οτέρως | *superl.* -ότατα ● *later fem.* -ή ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167a 11, *al.* THPHR. *Lap.* 27 *etc.* ‖ *see* ἀεργός.

1. Ἄργος -ου, ὁ **Argos** OD. 17.292 (*a dog*) *etc.*

2. Ἄργος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **Argos,** *city* (*various*) OD. 6.456 *etc.* ("Α. Ἀχαικόν Achaean, Argolic, Peloponnesian Argos; "Α. Πελασγικόν Pelasgian, Thessalian Argos; "Α. Ἀμφιλοχικόν Amphilochian Argos).

Ἄργοσδε *or* Ἄργος δε *adv.* **to Argos** IL. 2.348.

ἀργότροφος -ον [ἀργός, τρέφω] **of leisured living, negligent,** *of shepherds* PALL. *Io.* 13.47 (*if accent.* ἀργοτρόφος **negligent in pasturing**).

Ἄργουρα -ας, ἡ **Argoura**, *city* (*various*) DEMOSTH. 21.132 *etc.*

ἀργοφάγος -ον [ἀργός, φαγεῖν] **that eats without working, idle** CAP. 2.50.1 *etc.*

Ἄργυννος -ου, ὁ **Argynnos**, *lover of Agamemnon* ATH. 13.603d *etc.*

ἀργῠράγχη -ης, ἡ [ἄργυρος, (συν)άγχη] **money-**

ache: οὐχ ὑπὸ συνάγχης ... ἀλλ' ἀργυράγχης εἰλῆφθαι (*they said that Demosthenes*) was stricken not with tummyache but with moneyache, *i.e. that he was bought* PLUT. *Demosth.* 25, 6.

ἀργῠραμοιβικός -ή -όν [ἀργυραμοιβός] **to do with changing money**: *subst.* ἡ ἀργυραμοιβική (τέχνη) **the art of moneychanging** LUC. *Bis acc.* 13, 24 (*personif.*) POLL. 7.170 ♦ *adv.* ἀργυραμοιβικῶς **like a moneychanger** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 10.

ἀργῠράμοιβός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄργυρος, ἀμείβω] **moneychanger, banker** PLAT. *Pol.* 289e THEOCR. 12.37 *etc.*

ἀργυράνθρωπος -ου, ὁ [ἄργυρος, ἄνθρωπος] *alch.* **man of silver** ZOS.[1] 112 B.

ἀργῠράσπιδες -ων, οἱ [ἄργυρος, ἀσπίς] **armed with silver shields** POL. 5.79.4 DIOD. 17.57.2 IAMBL. 7.3 PLUT. *Eum.* 13,3, *al. etc.*

ἀργῠράφιον -ου, τό [ἄργυρος] **small silver object** (*small coin*?) HDN. 1.368.20 THEOGNOST. *Can.* 126.34 AG *Bek.* 1339 *etc.*

ἀργύρειος -α -ον [ἄργυρος] **of silver**: ἀργύρεια μέταλλα *or* ἔργα silver mines THUC. 2.55.1, 6.91.7 DEMOSTH. 21.167 XEN. *Vect.* 4.5 = *subst.* τὰ ἀ. XEN. *Mem.* 2.5.2 *etc.*

ἀργυρένδετος -ον [ἄργυρος, ἐνδέω] **bound** *or* **mounted** *or* **decorated in silver** *I*IG 11.2.161 *B* 79 (III[BCE]) IO. *HMt* 7.633C, *al. etc.*

ἀργύρεος -έα -εον, *contr.* ἀργυροῦς -ᾶ -οῦν [ἄργυρος] **of silver** IL. 1.442, *al.* PIND. *O.* 6.40, 9.32 PLAT. *Leg.* 801d *etc.*; *of human races* Ζεὺς ... τρίτον ἄλλο γένος μερόπων ἀνθρώπων χάλκειον ποίησ', οὐκ ἀργυρέῳ οὐδὲν ὁμοῖον Zeus created another, third race of mortal men, of bronze, in no way like the one of silver HES. *Op.* 144; οὐ ποιήσετε ἑαυτοῖς θεοὺς ἀργυροῦς you may not make for yourselves gods of silver VT *Exod.* 20.23 ‖ **silver plated** HDT. 9.82.2 ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀργύρεος **silver coin** [Hero] *Metr.* 60.1, *al. etc.* τριάκοντα ἀργυροῦς thirty silver coins VT *Zech.* 11.12 • *nom. masc. pl.* ἀργυροῖ.

ἀργυρευτική -ῆς, ἡ [ἀργυρεύω] **art of silversmithing** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 296.10.

ἀργῠρεύω [ἄργυρος] **to dig** *or* **extract silver** DIOD. 5.36.2 STRAB. 3.2.9.

ἀργῠρηλᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [ἄργυρος, ἐλαύνω] **silversmith** HSCH.

ἀργῠρήλᾰτος -ον [ἄργυρος, ἐλαύνω] **of wrought silver** AESCHL. *fr.* 185 EUR. *Ion* 1181 *etc.*

Ἀργυρία -ας, ἡ **Argyria** *city in the Troad* STRAB. 13.1.45.

ἀργῠρίδιον -ου, τό [ἀργύριον] **a little silver** *or* **money** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 147, *al.* ISOCR. 13.4 *etc.*

ἀργῠρίζομαι [ἄργυρος] *impf.* ἠργυριζόμην DCASS. 59.28.9 ‖ *fut. ptc.* ἀργυριούμενος IOS. *B.I.* 1.288 ‖ *aor.* ἠργυρισάμην; **to aqcuire** *or* **extort money** DINAR. 1.40 *etc.* | ▶ τινα from s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 14.392.

ἀργυρικός -ή -όν [ἀργύριον] **relative to money, in money, pecuniary** DIOD. 12.21.1 PLUT. *Sol.* 23.2 *etc.*; ἀ. ζημία fine VT *1Esd.* 8.24.

Ἀργύρινοι -ων, οἱ **Argyrinoi**, *people of Epiros* LYC. 1017.

ἀργύριον -ου, τό [ἄργυρος] **silver coin** XEN. *Oec.* 19.16 *etc.* ‖ **coin**, *collect. sg.* **money** THUC. 2.70.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.33 *etc.*; ἀργυρίου τοῦ ἀξίου δοῦναί τινί τι to give sthg. to s.o. at full price VT *Gen.* 23.9 = ἐν ἀργυρίῳ ἀξίῳ δοῦναί τινί τι VT *Chr.* 1.21.22; ἐν δὲ χρυσοῖς εἰς ἀργυρίου λόγον τάλαντα πεντακισχίλια in gold to the amount of five thousand talents of silver PLUT. *Eum.* 3.11 ‖ **silver** HDT. 3.13.4 THUC. 2.13.3 *etc.*

ἀργύριος ALCM. 1.55 TIMOCR. 727.8, *Aeol. for* ἀργύρεος.

Ἀργυρίππα *or* Ἀργυρίππη -ης, ἡ **Argyrippa**, *city in Magna Graecia* LYC. 592.

Ἀργυριππανός -ή -όν [Ἀργυρίππα] **of Argyrippa** POL. 3.88.6, *al. etc.*

ἀργῠρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄργυρος] **silver cup** *or* **vessel** PIND. *O.* 9.90 ATH. 11.784a *etc.* ‖ *(golden)* **cup** ANAXIL. 39 ‖ **drachma** HERACL.[3] 5.

ἀργῠρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀργυρίζομαι] **money-making, gain** STRAB. 7.3.7 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 34 *etc.* ‖ **silver coin** EPIPH. *Mens.* 24 (43.292A).

ἀργυρίτης -ου [ἄργυρος] **with financial rewards**: ἀ. ἀγών contest with cash prizes PLUT. *Prace.* 820d ATH. 13.584c.

ἀργυρίτις -ίδος [ἄργυρος] **containing silver, argentiferous** POSID. 19 (*terrain*) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* **silver ore** XEN. *Vect.* 1.5 *etc.* | **lead ore** DIOSC.[2] 5.87 ‖ *bot. subst., a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.189a, *see* λιθόζωστις ἄρρην.

ἀργυρόβιος -ον [ἄργυρος, βίος] **of the silver bow** EUSTATH. 41.11.

ἀργυρογνωμονικός -ή -όν [ἀργυρογνώμων] ARR. *EpictD.* 2.3.2, *see* ἀργυρογνώμων.

ἀργυρογνώμων -ονος, ὁ [ἄργυρος, γνώμη] **assayer of silver** PLAT. *Virt.* 378e ARISTOT. *Rp.* 1375b 5 PLUT. *Cr.* 2.7 *etc.*

ἀργῠρογράφία -ας, ἡ [ἄργυρος, γραφή] **writing in silver characters** *P*CHEM.LE. 77.423.

ἀργυροδάμας -αντος, ὁ [ἄργυρος, δάμας] *name of a precious stone* PLIN. 37.144.

ἀργυροδέκτης -ου, ὁ [ἄργυρος, δέχομαι] **moneytaker**, *epith. of Judas* [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 140.

ἀργυροδίνης -ου [ἄργυρος, δίνη] **of silvery whorls** *or* **waves**, *of rivers* IL. 2.753, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* -ας -α.

ἀργῠροειδής -ές [ἄργυρος, εἶδος] **similar to silver, silvery** EUR. *IA.* 752, *Ion* 95 LUC. *Demon.* 3.2 *etc.*

ἀργυροζώμιον -ου, τό **silver bath** ZOS.[1] 214.4.

ἀργῠρόηλος -ον [ἄργυρος, ἧλος] **trimmed with silver nails** *or* **studs** IL. 7.303 OD. 7.162.

ἀργῠροθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἄργυρος, θήκη] **chest** (*for silver or money*) ANTIPH. 155 THPHR. *C.H.* 10.14 *etc.*

ἀργυρόθρονος -ον [ἄργυρος, θρόνος] **of the silver throne** HIM. 9.20.

ἀργῠροθώραξ -ᾱκος [ἄργυρος, θώραξ] **of silver breastplate** *or* **tunic** IAMBL. (POLEM.[1] p. 49).

ἀργυροκάπηλος -ον [ἄργυρος, κάπηλος] **one who acquires money**: ἡ φιλοψευδὴς καὶ ἀ. ἀστρογοητεία the astrological hocus pocus that loves lies and hoards money CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].195A.

ἀργυροκοπεῖον -ου, τό [ἀργυρόκοπος] **workshop for silversmithing** *or* **coining, mint** ANTIPHO *fr.* 36 AESCHN.[1] 39 POL. 26.1.2 *etc.*

ἀργῠροκοπέω, *contr.* [ἀργυρόκοπος] *dub. signf.* **to work in silver** *or* **coin money** VT *Jer.* 6.29.

ἀργῠροκοπία -ας, ἡ [ἀργυρόκοπος] **coinage of money** *I*SYLL.[3] 253 U (IV[BCE]).

ἀργῠροκοπιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀργυροκοπέω] **coiner** (*of words*) CRATIN. 239.

ἀργυροκόπος -ου, ὁ [ἄργυρος, κόπτω] **coiner of money** PHRYN.[1] 5 ‖ **silversmith** VT *Judg.* B 17.4 NT *Acts* 19.24 PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 830e *etc.* *P*GISS. 1.47.22 (115[CE]) *etc.*

ἀργῠροκόραλλος -ου, ἡ **silver coral** ALCH. 2.361.3 (*name of a metal*).

ἀργῠροκορίνθος [ἄργυρος, Κόρινθος] **of Corinthian silver**, *drinking bowl I*CIL 6.327.6 (II[CE]).

ἀργῠρόκρανος -ον [ἄργυρος, κρανίον] **of silvered** *or* **white head** OR. *Sib.* 5.47.

ἀργυρόκῠκλος -ον [ἄργυρος, κύκλος] **silver-wheeled** NONN. *D.* 18.10.

ἀργῠρολαμπής -ές [ἄργυρος, λάμπη] **of silvery splendor** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.179.

ἀργῠρολογέω, *contr.* [ἀργυρολόγος] *impf.* ἠργυρολόγουν ‖ *fut.* ἀργυρολογήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠργυρολόγησα ‖ *pf.* ἠργυρολόγηκα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀργυρολογηθείς DCASS. 45.28.4; **to collect** *or* **withdraw money** XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.12 | ▶ ἀ. τινα *or* τι **to impose taxes on** s.o. *or* sthg., **make tributary** THUC. 2.69.1, *al.* AESCHN. 3.159 PLUT. *Vit. rat.* 846a *etc.* | ▶ 2. ἐκ *or* παρά τινος **to demand money** *or* **tax from** s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.30 *etc.*

ἀργυρολέκτης -ου [ἀργυρολογέω] **subject to taxation** (*temple*) VT *2Macc.* 11.3.

ἀργῠρολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀργυρολόγος] **collection of money, exacting of taxes** XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.8.

ἀργῠρολόγος -ον [ἄργυρος, λέγω] **that gathers money, that collects tax** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1071 THUC. 3.19.1 (*of ships*) *etc.*

ἀργυρομιγής -ές [ἄργυρος, μίγνυμι] **mixed with silver** STRAB. 3.2.9 (*earth*).

ἀργῠρονόμος -ου, ὁ [ἄργυρος, νέμω] **moneychanger** CAP. 2.37.2.

ἀργυρόπαστος -ον [ἄργυρος, πάσσω] **embroidered** *or* **adorned with silver** POLYAEN. 4.16.

ἀργυρόπεζα -ης [ἄργυρος, πούς] **silver-footed**, *of goddesses* IL. 1.538 PIND. *P.* 9.9 *etc.* • *also* -ος RUFIN. (AP 5.60.1: *fem.*).

ἀργῠρόπηχυς -υ [ἄργυρος, πῆχυς] **of the silver arm** NONN. *D.* 42.419.

ἀργυροποιία -ας, ἡ [ἀργυροποιός] *alch.* **production of silver** DEMOCR.[3] *Phys.* p. 49.

ἀργῠροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄργυρος, ποιέω] **silversmith** AP 14.50.1.

ἀργῠρόπους -ουν -ποδος [ἄργυρος, πούς] **with feet of silver** XEN. *An.* 4.4.21 (*bed*) DEMOSTH. 24.129 (*throne*) LUC. *Cat.* 16 (*bed*) *etc.*

ἀργῠροπρᾰτεῖον -ου, τό [ἀργυροπράτης] **bank** VDAN. 10A (p. 370.7) *etc.* • *also* -ατίον IOMAL. *Chron.* 16 p. 395, -άτιον IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 188 *etc.*

ἀργῠροπρᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [ἄργυρος, πράτης] **moneychanger, banker** *I*EPH. 2271 *etc.*

ἀργυροπρατικός -ή -όν [ἀργυροπράτης] **of a banker** IUST. *Nov.* 136.

ἀργῠροπρᾰτίον *or* ἀργυροπράτιον *see* -πρατεῖον.

ἀργῠρόπρυμνον -ου, τό (*sc.* πλοῖον) [ἄργυρος, πρύμνα] *ship with a silver-plated prow P*PSI 551.1 (III[BCE]).

ἀργῠροπῶλος -ου, ὁ [ἄργυρος, πωλέω] **moneychanger** SOZ. 8.4.11.

ἀργῠρόριζος -ον [ἄργυρος, ῥίζα] **of roots of silver, that flows from argentiferous ground**, *of springs* STESICH. 7.2.

ἀργῠρόρρῠτος -ον [ἄργυρος, ῥυτός] **that flows with silver**, *of argentiferous rivers* EUR. *H.F.* 386 (-ων *mss.* -αν).

ἄργῠρος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀργός] **silver** (*proper.* "white metal") PLAT. *Pol.* 303e *etc.*; ἀ. πεπυρωμένος γλῶσσα δικαίου the tongue of the just man is silver proved in the fire VT *Prov.* 10.20 ‖ **coined silver, money** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 935 SOPH. *Ant.* 322 *etc.* ‖ ἀ. χυτός **quicksilver, mercury** ARISTOT. *An.* 406b 19 THPHR. *Lap.* 60 ‖ *bot. a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.189a, *see* ἀργυρῖτις.

ἀργυροσκόπος -ου, ὁ [ἄργυρος, σκοπός] PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 30, *see* ἀργυρογνώμων.

ἀργυροστερής -ές [ἄργυρος, στερέω] **that strips money**: ἀργυροστερῆ βίον life of a brigand AESCHL. *Ch.* 1002.

ἀργυροταμίας -ου, ὁ [ἄργυρος, ταμίας] **treasurer** *I*IG 2[2].1100.66 (II[CE]) *P*OXY. 2127.1 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἀργῠροτᾰμιευτικός -ή -όν [ἀργυροταμιεύω] **controlled, checked by the treasurer** *I*IG 9.1.144.8 (II[CE]).

ἀργῠροτᾰμιεύω [ἀργυροταμίας] *aor. ptc.* ἀργυροταμιεύσας; **to dismiss from the office of treasurer** *I*IG 12.9.20.7 *etc.*

ἀργῠρότοιχος -ον [ἄργυρος, τοῖχος] **silver walled**, *of a bathtub* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1539.

ἀργῠρότοξος -ον [ἄργυρος, τόξον] **of the silver bow**, *epith. of Apollo* IL. 1.37 (*subst.*), 5.449, *al.*

ἀργῠροτράπεζα -ης, ἡ [ἄργυρος, τράπεζα] **bank** IUST. *Ed.* 9.2.1.

ἀργῠροτρῠ́φημα -ατος, τό [ἄργυρος, τρύφημα] **blancmange**, *a milk-based cake* CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647d) GAL. 6.811.

ἀργῠροτρώκτης -ου, ὁ [ἄργυρος, τρώκτης] **devourer of money**, *epith. of Judas* [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 141.

ἀργῠροῦς -ᾶ -οῦν *see* ἀργύρεος.

ἀργῠροφάλᾱρος -ον [ἄργυρος, φάλαρα] **with silver trappings** POL. 30.25.6 (*horses*) *etc.*

ἀργῠροφεγγής -ές [ἄργυρος, φέγγος] **resplendent with silver** NONN. *D.* 4.24 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.313.3).

ἀργυρόφλεψ -εβος [ἄργυρος, φλέψ] **silver veined** SCH. PLAT. *Tim.* 25b.

ἀργῠροφῠ́λαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [ἄργυρος, φύλαξ] **moneykeeper, treasurer**, *epith. of Judas* [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 141.

ἀργῠροχᾰ́λῑνος -ον [ἄργυρος, χαλινός] **of silver bit** *or* **bridle** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.2 *etc.*

ἀργυρόχαλκος -ου, ὁ [ἄργυρος, χαλκός] **silver and bronze alloy** ZOS.[1] 169 B.

ἀργυροχοϊκός -ή -όν **of a silversmith** ‖ *subst.* ἡ ἀργυροχοϊκή (sc. τέχνη) **art of silversmithing** IO.[1] *in G.C.* 70.14.

ἀργῠροχόος -ου, ὁ [ἄργυρος, χέω] **silver caster, silversmith** VT *Wis.* 15.9 *etc.*

ἀργυρόχροος -οον, *contr.* ἀργυρόχρους -ουν [ἄργυρος, χρόα] **silvery colored** TZ. *Hist.* 11.478 *etc.*

ἀργῠρόω, *contr.* [ἄργυρος] *aor. ptc.* ἀργυρώσας AN. *Dial.* 2.13 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἠργύρωμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀργυρωθείς ❶ *act.* **to silver** AN. *Dial.* 2.13 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be silvered** *or* **clothed with silver** MEN. *Gn.* 702 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἠργυρωμένος) *etc.* | ἀργυρωθεῖσαι πρόσωπα ... ἀοιδαί **songs with** silvered faces, *i.e.* **venal**, mercenary PIND. *I.* 2.8 ‖ *of pers.* **to be compensated** (*with silver objects*) PIND. *N.* 10.43.

ἀργῠρώδης -ες [ἄργυρος] **rich in silver** XEN. *Vect.* 4.3.

ἀργῠ́ρωμα -ατος, τό [ἀργυρόω] **silver cup** *or* **vessel**, *usu. pl.* **silverware** MEN. *Asp.* 151, *al.* POL. 5.2.10 VT *1Macc.* 15.32, *al. etc.*

ἀργυρωματικός -ή -όν [ἀργύρωμα] **for working in silver**: *subst.* ἡ ἀργυρωματική (sc. γῆ) **earth for making models for silverware** *1*EPH. 27.542, *al.* (II[CE]).

ἀργυρωμάτιον -ου, τό [ἀργύρωμα] **silver jar** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.36, 4.6.4.

ἀργῠρώνητος -ον [ἄργυρος, ὠνέομαι] **bought with money** HDT. 4.72.1 (*slaves*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 949 (*textiles*) *etc.*; *subst.* ὁ ἀργυρώνητος **the one acquired** ἀπὸ παντὸς υἱοῦ ἀλλοτρίου **from** every foreign race, *of eight-year-old males* (*opp.* ὁ οἰκογενὴς τῆς οἰκίας the one born in the house) VT *Gen.* 17.12 ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀργυρώνητος **male slave** EUR. *Alc.* 676 ISOCR. 14.18 | ἡ ἀργυρώνητος **female slave** CHARIT. 1.14.9.

ἀργῠρωρῠ́χεῖον -ου, τό [ἄργυρος, ὀρύσσω] **silver mine** SCH. AESCHN. 1.100.

ἀργύρωσις -εως, ἡ **silver plating** ZOS.[1] 214.6.

Ἀργῡφέη -ης, ἡ **Argypheë**, *place in Elis* HOM. 3.422.

ἀργῡφεος -η -ον [ἄργυφος] **lucent, silvery white** IL. 18.50 OD. 10.543 HES. *Th.* 574 EMPED. B 100.11 *etc.*

Ἀργυφίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* **Argyphie**, *wife of Egypt, Egyptian* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5.

ἄργῡφος -ον [*see* ἄργυρος] IL. 24.621 (*sheep*) *etc.*, *see* ἀργύφεος.

Ἀργώ -όος, *contr.* Ἀργοῦς, ἡ **Argo**, *ship* OD. 12.70 *etc.* ‖ *constellation* ARAT. 342 *etc.*

ἀργώδης -ες [ἀργός] **sluggish** AESOP. 333 (SYNT. 16) *etc.*

Ἀργῴος -α -ον [Ἀργώ] **of the ship Argo** EUR. *Andr.* 793, *Med.* 477 *etc.* • *epic fem.* -ώη AP 1.319 *etc.*

ἀργωπός -ον [ἀργός, ὤψ] **white** NIC. *fr.* 74.19.

ἄρδα -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀρδω?] **filth, grime** PHERECR. 58.

Ἀρδαλίδαι -ῶν, αἱ **Ardalidai**, *name of the Muses at Corinth* PAUS. 2.31.3 *etc.*

ἀρδᾰ́λιον -ου, τό [ἀρδω] **water jug** HSCH.

ἄρδαλος -ον [ἄρδα] **dirty, unclean** EROT. 26.19 *etc.*

Ἄρδαλος -ου, ὁ **Ardalos**, *son of Hephaestus* (*myth.*) PAUS. 2.31.3 *etc.*

ἀρδᾰ́λόω, *contr.* [ἄρδαλος] *aor.* ἠρδάλωσα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἠρδαλωμένος ❶ *act.* **to stain, soil** HP. *NatMul.* 67 PHILEM. 62 ‖ **to smear** (*a poultice*) HP. *Mul.* 1.20 ❷ *pass.* **to be soiled**: *pf. ptc.* ἠρδαλωμένος filthy VT *Sir.* 22.1 • *ptc.* ἀρδαλωμένους· ταρασσομένους HSCH.

Ἀρδάξανος -ου, ὁ **Ardaxanos**, *river in Illyria* POL. 8.13.2.

Ἄρδεα -ας, ἡ **Ardea**, *city in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.2.

Ἀρδεάτης -ου, ὁ [Ἄρδεα] **Ardeate, inhabit. of Ardea** DION. 11.54.2 PLUT. *Cam.* 17.4 *etc.* • *nom. pl.* Ἀρδεάται *or* -άτ-.

ἀρδεία -ας, ἡ [ἀρδεύω] **irrigation, watering** STRAB. 4.6.7 PLUT. *QConv.* 687f; πηγὴ πρὸς ἀρδείας λιπαρωτάτη a spring especially copious **for irrigation** puposes IOS. *B.I.* 5.459 ‖ **watering** AEL. *N.A.* 7.12 (*of horses*).

Ἀρδεῖοι, οἱ, *see* Ἀρδιαῖοι.

Ἀρδέρυκκα -ων, τὰ **Arderikka**, *locality* HDT. 1.185.2 (*in Assyria*) 6.119.2 (*in Persia*).

ἀρδεύσιμος -η -ον [ἀρδεύω] **irrigated** HSCH. (s.v. κατάρρυτα).

ἄρδευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀρδεύω] POL. 9.43.5 *etc.*, *see* ἀρδεία.

ἀρδευτέον [ἀρδεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to irrigate** GEOP. 9.11.3.

ἀρδευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρδεύω] **water carrier** MAN.[1] 4.258.

ἀρδευτός -ή -όν [ἀρδεύω] **watered** SOSITH. 2.1 7.

ἀρδεύω [*see* ἄρδω] *impf.* ἤρδευον, *mid. pass.* ἠρδευόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀρδεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἤρδευσα, *ptc. mid.* ἀρδευσάμενος EUS.[1] ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠρδεύθην; **to irrigate**, water AESCHL. *Pr.* 852 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601b 13 *etc.* (*also fig.*); κάλλος τὸ παιδικὸν οὐκ ἀρδεύεται μύρων ὀσφραῖς the beauty of children is not bathed by perfumes of myrrh ACH. 2.38.3 ‖ *pass.* POL. 10.28.3 *etc.*

ἀρδηθμός -οῦ, ὁ LYC. 622 NIC. *Th.* 401, *see* ἀρδμός.

ἄρδην [*see* ἀέρδην] *adv.* **above, in the air, holding up, rising** SOPH. *Ant.* 430, *A.I.* 1279 EUR. *Alc.* 608 ‖ *extens.* **from top to bottom, completely, once and for all** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1051 EUR. *Hec.* 887 PLUT. *Fl.* 9.6; πάντα τὰ ἔργα ... χαλκᾶ ἄρδην **all the works were entirely in bronze** VT *1Sam.* 7.31 | *of destruction or ruin* PLAT. *Rp.* 421a, *Leg.* 677c DEMOSTH. 19.141 *etc.* | ἄ. πάντες **all together, en masse** XEN. *An.* 7.1.12 (*cf.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 274).

Ἀρδησκος -ου, ὁ **Ardeskos**, *river* HES. *Th.* 345 (*personif.*).

Ἀρδηττός -ου, ὁ **Ardettos**, *hill* PLUT. *Thess.* Virt. doc. 5.

Ἄρδια -ας, ἡ **Ardia**, *city in Illyria* STRAB. 7.5.1.

Ἀρδιαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Ardiaioi**, *Illyrian people* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 844b 10 STRAB. 7.5.6 *etc.* • Ἀρδεῖοι APP. 9b.29.2.

Ἀρδιαῖος -ου, ὁ **Ardiaios**, *pers. name* PLAT. *Rp.* 615c *etc.*

ἀρδιοθήρα -ας, ἡ [ἄρδις, θήρα] **pliers for extracting arrowheads** SERV. *in Aen.* 8.453, 12.404.

ἄρδις -ιος, ἡ [*cf. Olr.* aird] **point of an arrow** *or* **dart** HDT. 1.215, *al.* | οἴστρου ἄ. **point of a goad** AESCHL. *Pr.* 880 • *Ion. gen. pl.* -ίων, *acc.* -ῖς.

ἀρδμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄρδω] **water for irrigation** *or* **watering, bearing of water, watering hole** IL. 18.521 AP 4.1247 *etc.*; ἀρδμοὶ ἐπητανοὶ **perennial springs** OD. 13.247.

Ἀρδόνη -ης, ἡ **Ardone**, *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog* 7.1.49.

Ἄρδουβα -ῆς, ἡ **Ardouba**, *city in Dalmatia* DCASS. 56.15.

Ἄρδυς -υος, ὁ **Ardys**, *king of Lydia* HDT. 1.15, *al.*

ἄρδω *impf.* ἤρδον ❶ *act.* **to irrigate**, water HDT. 2.14.2 AESCHL. *Pers.* 487, 806 *etc.* ‖ **to fetch water**, water HDT. 5.12.4 PIND. *O.* 5.12 PLUT. *Aem.* 23.4 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to nurture**, care for, **reinforce, revive** PIND. *O.* 5.23, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 550b, *Phaedr.* 276d *etc.* ‖ *later* **to drink, guzzle** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.122 | *fig.* **to pour out** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.180 ❷ *pass.* **to be irrigated** *or* **watered** HDT. 1.193.1 *etc.* ‖ **to soak up, drink, quench one's thirst** HOM. 3.263 ‖ *fig.* **to be pervaded** *or* **flooded** PLOT. 2.9.3 (*with light*); ὀδύνης ἀρδόμενος **consumed with suffering** LUC. *Asin.* 6 | **to be poured out** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.216 • *pres. Dor. 3. pl.* ἄρδοντι PIND. *I.* 6.64 ‖ *iter. impf.* ἄρδεσκε ‖ *Ion. aor.* ἤρσα | *ptc.* ἄρσας.

Ἄρέα *place in Sicily* PIND. *N.* 9.41, *see* Ἀρεία.

Ἀρέθουσα -ης, ἡ **Arethousa**, *various springs and Nymphs* OD. 13.408 (*in Ithaca*) STRAB. 6.2.4 (*at Syracuse*) *etc.* • *Ion.* -η | *Dor.* Ἀρέθοισα PIND. *P.* 3.69, *al.*

Ἀρεθούσιος -ου, ὁ **Arethousios**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 53.2.

Ἀρεία -ας, ἡ **Areia**, *Persian region* ARR. *An.* 3.25.1 ‖ *s.times confused with* Ἀρία (*see*).

ἀρειανίζω [Ἀρειανός] *aor. subj. 1. pl.* ἀρειανίσωμεν L. *Zon.* s.v. Θεός | *inf.* ἀρειανίσαι SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 4.6 | *Byz. ptc.* ἀρειανίσας; **to be an Arian, embrace the doctrine of Arianism** GREG. *Or.* 42.16.4 *etc.*

Ἀρειανικός -ή -όν [Ἄρειος 2] **Arian, of Areios** THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 2.4.4, *al. etc.*

Ἀρειανός -ή -όν [Ἄρειος 2] **Arian, of Areios** BAS. *epist.* 197.1.31 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* οἱ Ἀρειανοί **Arians, heretics** ATHANAS. *Syn.* 13 *etc.* • *adv.* Ἀρειανῶς **in the Arian manner** GREG. *Or.* 31.30.18.

ἀρειάω, *contr.* [ἀρειή] **to threaten** HIPPON. 50 (*pres.* ἀρειᾷ [IEG] *or* ἀρειᾷς [Degani]).

Ἀρειζάντεια -ας, ἡ **Areizanteia**, *city in India* NONN. *D.* 26.183, 192.

ἀρειή -ῆς, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* irasyā-?] *Ion.* **threat** IL. 17.431, 20.199, *al.*

ἀρειθῦ́σανος -ου, ὁ [ἄρειος 1, θύσανος] **ornament of Ares**, *said of a military fortress* AESCHL. *fr.* 203.

Ἀρεϊκός -ή -όν [Ἄρης] **of Ares** DAMASC. *Pr.* 97 *etc.*

ἀρειμᾰ́νής -ές [Ἄρης, μαίνομαι] **full of battle fury, warlike** SIMYL. *SH* 724.7 AP 9.210.9 NONN. *D.* 26.336 *etc.* ‖ Ἀ. **Areimanes** *epith. of Hades among the Persians* HSCH.

ἀρειμάνιος -ον PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 321f DIOG. 6.61 *etc.*, *see* ἀρειμᾰ́νής.

Ἀρειμάνιος, ου, ὁ **Areimanios**, *evil spirit, in the Persian religion* PLUT. *Isid.* 369e *etc.*

ἀρειμανιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀρειμανής] **battle fury** STOB. 2.7.25.

ἀρεῖνος -η -ον [ἀρία] **oaken** *1*IG 11.2.161 *A* 70 (III[BCE]).

ἀρειθολόομαι, *contr.* [Ἄρειος 2, θολόω] *pass.* **to be infected with Arianism**: τὴν διάνοιαν **in one's thinking** CHRONPASCH. 304 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἀρειοθολωθείς).

Ἄρειοι -ων, οἱ [Ἀρεία] **Areioi, inhabit. of Areia** HDT. 3.93.3 (*see* Ἀρεία).

Ἀρειομανίτης -ου, ὁ [Ἄρειος 2, μαίνομαι] **crazed follower of Areios** ATHANAS. *Ant.* 68.3, *al. etc.*

ἄρειον *neut. of* ἀρείων (*see*) *and of* Ἄρειος (*see*).

Ἀρειοπαγ- *see* Ἀρεοπαγ-.

1. Ἄρειος *and* ἄρειος -ον [Ἄρης] **of Ares, warlike, martial, of war** IL. 3.339, *al. etc.* | *of weapons* HDT. 4.23.5; ἀρήϊα τεύχεα **the tools of Ares** OD. 16.284 | ἀρῄϊοι ἀγῶνες **warlike**, *i.e.* **genuine battles** HDT. 9.33.3; Ἄρειον πεδίον **plain of Ares,**

in Thrace POL. 13.10.8 = Campus Martius, *at Rome* PLUT. *Pomp.* 53.6 *etc.* ‖ ὁ Ἄρειος πάγος **hill of Ares**, *at Athens* HDT. 8.52.1 *etc.* = **Areopagus**, *court* ISOCR. 7.37 *etc.* (*poet.* πάγος Ἄ. AESCHL. *Eum.* 685, 690; *pl.* EUR. *Or.* 1651, *I.T.* 1470); ἡ ἐν Ἀρείῳ πάγῳ βουλή **the council of the Areopagus** DEMOSTH. 20.157 AESCHN. 1.81 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἄρειος *see* ἀρῆϊος | *bot.* τὸ ἄρειον **gladiolus** (*see* ξίφιον) DIOSC.[2] 4.20a = **woad** DIOSC.[2] 2.184a (*see* ἰσάτις) | *pl.* τὰ Ἄρεια **festival of Ares** (*Lat.* ludi Martiales) DCASS. 56.46.4 • *fem.* -α EUR. *H.F.* 413 ‖ *Ion.* Ἀρῆϊος -η -ον | *Aeol.* ἀρεύιος ALC. 112.10.

2. Ἄρειος -ου, ὁ **Areios**, *male name* LUC. *V.H.* 2 22 *etc.*

ἀρειότερος *compar.* THGN. 548 *etc.*, *see* ἀρείων.

ἀρειτολμος -ον [Ἄρης, τόλμα] **valorous, bold** ZOS. (AP 9.40.2).

Ἀρ(ε)ιφράδης Areiphrades, *male name* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458b 31.

ἀρειφάτος -ον [Ἄρης, θείνω] **slain by Ares**, *i.e.* **in war** IL. 24.415, *al.* HERACLIT. B 24 *etc.* ‖ **martial, warlike** AESCHL. *Eum.* 913 EUR. *Rh.* 124 *etc.*

Ἀρείων -ονος, ὁ *v.l.* IL. 23.346 *etc.*, *see* Ἀρίων.

ἀρείων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [*see* ἀρετή] **superior, better, braver** IL. 2.707, *al.* HES. *Op.* 207 AESCHL. *Sept.* 305 *etc.* ‖ *zool. subst.* οἱ ἀρείονες *species of snails* AEL. *N.A.* 10.5 ‖ *superl.* ἄριστος (*see*).

ἄρεκτος -ον [ῥέζω] **undone, unfulfilled** IL. 19.150 SIM. 98, *poet. for* ἄρρεκτος.

ἀρεμέω *Dor. for* ἠρεμέω.

ἀρέομαι *Ion. v.l.*, *see* ἀράομαι ‖ *Dor. fut. ind. mid.* PIND. *P.* 1.75 (*v.l.*), *see* ἄρνυμαι.

Ἀρεοπάγΐτης -ου, ὁ [Ἄρειος, πάγος] **Areopagites (Areopagos), member of the Areopagos, Areopagite** AESCHN. 1.81 *etc.*; Διονύσιος ὁ Ἀ. Dionysius the Areopagite NT *Acts* 17.34 (*name used in the fifth century by* DION.[21]) • ἀ- ‖ Ἀρευ- *in inscr.*

Ἀρεοπαγιτικός -ή -όν [Ἄρειος, πάγος] **of the Areopagus, Areopagitic** ISOCR. *title* STRAB. 6.1.8.

Ἀρεοπαγῖτις -ιδος **of the Areopagus**, *fem. of* Ἀρεοπαγίτης: ἡ Ἀ. βουλή **the council of the Areopagus** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 41.2.

1. Ἄρεος -α -ον PIND. *N.* 9.41 (*fem.* -έα), *see* Ἄρειος.

2. Ἄρεος *gen. sg.*, *see* Ἄρης.

ἀρεόφρυς *see* ἀραιόφρυς.

ἀρέσαι, ἀρέσασθαι *aor. inf. act. and mid.*, *see* ἀρέσκω.

Ἀρεσίας -ου, ὁ **Aresias**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2.

ἄρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀρέσκω] **pleasure, favor** *1*PRIEN. 108.30 (II[BCE]).

ἀρέσκεια -ας, ἡ [ἀρέσκω] **search for pleasure, indulgence, deference** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1221a 8 THPHR. *C.H.* 5 POL. 31.18.5 *etc.*; ψευδεῖς ἀρέσκειαι ... γυναικός **the pleasures of womankind are deceptive** VT *Prov.* 31.30; περιπατῆσαι ἀξίως τοῦ κυρίου εἰς πᾶσαν ἀρεσκείαν **to behave in manner worthy of the Lord to please him in all respects** NT *Col.* 1.10 ‖ *pl.* **opinions, beliefs** (*frequently false*) PHIL.[2] *Her.* 123, *al. etc.* • *also* -εία (*s.times written* -κία).

ἀρέσκευμα -ατος, τό [ἀρεσκεύομαι] **act of deference** PLUT. *Demetr.* 11.1 EPIC. 78.19.

ἀρεσκεύομαι [ἀρέσκω] **to seek pleasure, be indulgent** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 4d *etc.* | τινι to s.o. CLEAR.[1] 19.

ἀρεσκευτικός -ή -όν [ἀρεσκεύομαι] **obsequious** MAUR. 1.16 *etc.*

ἀρέσκοντα -ων, τά, *see* ἀρέσκω.

ἀρεσκόντως [ἀρέσκω] *adv.* **pleasantly** EUR. *I.T.* 463, 581 PLAT. *Rp.* 504b MEN. *Dysc.* 69 *etc.*

ἄρεσκος -η -ον [ἀρέσκω] **that seeks to please, indulgent, obsequious, loyal** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 28, *al.* THPHR. *C.H.* 5.2 *etc.*

ἀρέσκω [*see* ἀραρίσκω] *impf.* ἤρεσκον, *mid.* ἠρεσκόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀρέσω, *mid.* ἀρέσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἤρεσα, *mid.* ἠρεσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀρήρεκα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠρέσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀρεσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] *Hom.* **to give satisfaction**: ἀψ ἐθέλω ἀρέσαι I wish to make reparations IL. 9.120, 19.138 ‖ **to satisfy, please** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 584 EUR. *Hip.* 185 *etc.*; πότερός σε ὁ τρόπος ἀρέσκει; which of the two ways is satisfactory to you? PLAT. *Crat.* 433e [P] *usu. extens.* **to please, be pleasing** PLUT. *Cr.* 3.4; ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 3.142.3 SOPH. *Ant.* 75 *etc.* = ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς τινος in s.o.'s eyes (= to s.o.) VT *Judg.* A 14.3; ἀ. τρόποις τινός to align oneself to s.o.'s habits DEMOSTH. 61.19; ▸ *with dat. and acc.* καγὼ πάντα πᾶσιν ἀρέσκω and I wish to please everyone in every respect NT *1Cor.* 10.33 | *of things* PLAT. *Theaet.* 157d; εἴ τοι ἀρέσκει τὰ ἐγὼ λέγω if what I say is pleasing to you HDT. 1.89.2; τῷ τοῦτ' ἤρεσεν; whose pleasure was that? (who had that idea?) SOPH. *El.* 409 (*cf. Ant.* 211); τοῖς ... πρέσβεσιν ἤρεσκεν (*the proposal*) pleased the ambassadors THUC. 5.37.3; ἀ. ἐναντίον τινός to please s.o. VT *Gen.* 41.37, *al.* = ἀ. ἐνώπιόν τινος VT *Judg.* A 10.15, *al.* ‖ *impers.* **to please, be decided** *or* **established** (*cf. Lat.* placet): ταῦτα ἤρεσέ σφι ποιέειν they decided to do so HDT. 8.19.2; εἰ δὲ μὴ ἀρέσκει ὑμῖν λατρεύειν κυρίῳ if you choose not to worship the Lord VT *Josh.* 24.15; καθὼς ἤρεσεν ἐνώπιον αὐτοῦ τοῦ ποιῆσαι as it seemed right to him to do VT *Jer.* 18.4 ‖ *pres. ptc.* ἀρέσκων -ουσα -ον **that pleases, pleasant**, *of pers. and things* SOPH. *O.T.* 274 THUC. 3.34.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 951e *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀρέσκοντα **opinions, principles** (*philosophical*) PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 448a, *al.* AET. *title* ❷ *mid.* [A] **to give satisfaction** *or* **give to satisfy** ▸ τι (for) sthg. IL. 4.362 *etc.*; ὄπισθεν ἀρεσσάμενοι κατὰ δῆμον, ὅσσα τοι ἐκπέποται καὶ ἐδήδοται **make public reparations for what (you) drank and ate** OD. 22.55; σπονδὰς θεοῖσιν ἀρεσσάμενοι **having poured propitiatory libations to the gods** THGN. 762 | **to satisfy**: φρένας ... ἀρέσαντο αἵματος **they sated their spirits with blood** HES. *Sc.* 255 ‖ **to become propitious, reconcile oneself, be won over** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. IL. 1 9.179, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 655 *etc.*; ἑ αὐτὸν ἀρεσσάσθω ἐπέεσσι καὶ δώρῳ if he might be won over with words and a gift OD. 8.396 [P] **to please, be pleasing** HDT. 6.128.2 | *impers.* παρ' ὁποτέρους ἂν ἀρέσκηται ἐλθεῖν to join whichever side he pleased THUC. 1.35.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be satisfied** *or* **contented** HDT. 9.66.1 | ▸ τινι with sthg. HDT. 3.34.5, *al.* PLAT. *Theag.* 127b *etc.* ‖ **to please, be pleased**: μηδ' ἀρεσθεὶη ποτέ it can never please me SOPH. *Ant.* 500 • *epic fut. act. and mid.* -έσσ- ‖ *epic aor.* ἄρεσσα, *mid. 3. sg.* ἀρέσαντο HES. *Sc.* 255 | *imper. mid.* ἀρεσσάσθω OD. 8.396 | *inf. mid.* ἀρέσασθαι AP 3.187, 4.246 | *epic ptc. mid.* ἀρεσσάμενος.

ἀρέσμιον -ου, τό [ἀρέσκω] **honorarium, payment** *1*G 9.1.32.25 (II[BCE]).

ἀρεστέον [ἀρέσκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be content** TZ. *Hist.* 8.204.

ἀρεστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀρέσκω] **loaf, propitiatory offering** AEL D. *fr.* 68 POLL. 6.76.

ἀρεστήριος -α -ον [ἀρεστήρ] **propitiatory** DION. 1.67.2 (*of sacrifices*).

Ἀρεστορίδης -ου, ὁ **Arestorides, descendant of Arestor** AP 1.112, 1.325 CALLIM. *H.* 5.34 NONN. *D.* 37.85 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -αο.

ἀρεστός -ή -όν [ἀρέσκω] **pleasant, pleasing**, *of things and pers.* HDT. 1.119.7 SOPH. *Ant.* 500 (*speech*) *etc.*; κυρίῳ to the Lord VT *Lev.* 10.19; ἀρεστὸν τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς ἰδεῖν **pleasing to the eye**, *of the tree of good and evil* VT *Gen.* 3.6 | οὐκ ἀρεστόν ἐστιν ἡμᾶς ... διακονεῖν **it is not acceptable that we should serve** ... NT *Acts* 6.2 | *subst.* τὸ ἀρεστόν **that which is pleasing** καὶ τὸ καλὸν ἐναντίον κυρίου τοῦ θεοῦ ὑμῶν and that which is beautiful before the Lord your God VT *Deut.* 6.18; τὰ ἀρεστά **enticements** τῆς καρδίας of the heart VT *Jer.* 9.13 • *adv.* ἀρεστῶς **in pleasing manner** HDT. 6.129.2 *etc.*; τινι to s.o. PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 6b.

Ἀρέστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Arestor**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 35.379.

ἀρετά -άς, ἡ *Dor. for* ἀρετή.

Ἀρέτα, ἡ **Areta**, *Spartan female name* ALCM. 1.71.

Ἀρεταῖος -ου, ὁ **Aretaios** *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 22 *etc.*

ἀρεταιχμος -ον [ἀρετή, αἰχμή] **excellent with the spear** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.48.

ἀρεταλογία -ας, ἡ [ἀρεταλόγος] **celebration of virtue**, *of God* VT *Sir.* 36.13 *etc.* ‖ **account of marvelous deeds** STRAB. 17.1.17 MAN.[1] 4.447 • *Ion.* -ίη MAN.[1] *Lc.*

ἀρεταλόγος -ου, ὁ [ἀρετή, λέγω] **narrator of marvelous** *or* **supernatural events**, *at Rome* SUET. *Caes.* 2.74 IUV. 15.16.

Ἀρέτας -α, ὁ **Aretas**, *an Arab* VT 2*Macc.* 5.8 NT 2*Cor.* 11.32 *etc.* • *also* Ἄ. NT *Lc.*

Ἀρεταφίλα -ας, ἡ **Aretaphila**, *female name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 255e.

ἀρετάω, *contr.* [ἀρετή] **to prosper, be happy** *or* **fortunate** OD. 8.329, *al. etc.* (*later prose*) ‖ **to lead a life of virtue, distinguish oneself** PROC.[1] *B.* 8.35.21, *Aed.* 1.1.5 • *aor. 3. pl.* ἀρέτησαν ἤμοσαν HSCH., *subj. mid. 3. sg.* ἀρετήσηται *PGISS.* 67.15 (II[CE]).

Ἀρετάων -άονος, ὁ **Aretaon**, *male name* IL. 6.31.

Ἀρέτη -ης, ἡ **Arete**, *female name* PLUT. *Tim.* 33.4 *etc.*

ἀρετή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀρείων] **virtue, value, endowment, quality, ability, merit, valor, courage**, *of pers. and things* (*phys. and mor.*) IL. 20.411, *al.* XENOPH. B 1. PIND. *N.* 11.37, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 353b *etc.*; θεοὶ ..., τῶν περ καὶ μείζων ἀρετὴ τιμή τε βίη τε the gods, whose excellence, honor and strength is also greater IL. 9.498; εἵνεκα τῆς ἀρετῆς through his valor OD. 2.206 = ἀρετῆς εἵνεκα HDT. 8.92.1; φύντ(α) ἀρετᾷ born of valor PIND. *O.* 10.20; ὁ πλοῦτος ἄνευ ἀρέτας οὐκ ἀσίνης πάροικος **wealth without virtue is a ruinous neighbor** SAPPH. 148.1; μὴ τὴν αὐτὴν εἶναι ἀρετὴν ἀνθρώπου καὶ θεοῦ that the power of man and of God is not the same CLEM. *Str.* 2.22.135.4 | **majesty, excellence**, *of God* VT *Hab.* 3.3 ‖ *pl.* **acts of courage, glorious deeds** HDT. 1.176.1, 9.40 *etc.* | *later* **marvelous works, praises for the great works**, *of God* VT *Is.* 63.7, *al.* NT *1Pet.* 2.9 *etc.*; οὐ δώσω ... τὰς ἀρετάς μου τοῖς γλυπτοῖς I will not hand down my great works to sculptors VT *Is.* 42.8 ‖ **prosperity, happiness**: θεοὶ δ' ἀρετὴν ὀπάσειαν παντοίην may the gods bring you every fortune OD. 13.45 ‖ **distinction, esteem, fame** SOPH. *Ph.* 1420 EUR. *H.F.* 357 (*pl.*) *etc.*; λαμβάνειν ἀρετήν to be glorified VT *Zech.* 6.13 ‖ **merit, service, favor** ▸ ἔς τινα rendered s.o. THUC. 3.58.1 = ▸ περί τινα XEN. *An.* 1.4.8 *etc.*; ἀρετὰς παρασχέσθαι ὑπέρ τινος to offer one's services to s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.312 ‖ *mech. ballist., a siege machine* ATH.[1] 38.11 ‖ *medic., a poultice* GAL. 13.531 ‖ *personif.* Ἀρετή, ἡ **Arete (Virtue)**, PROD. B 1 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ά | *Aeol.* -έτα SAPPH. *Lc.* ‖ *crasis* ἀρετή < ἡ ἀ.

Ἀρετημίας -άδος, ἡ **Aretemias**, *female name* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.464.1).

Ἀρέτης -ου, ὁ **Aretes**, *male name* ARR. *An.* 3.12.3, *al.* DIOD. 14.70 *etc.*

ἀρετηφόρος -ον [ἀρετή, φέρω] **virtuous** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.217, 264.

ἀρετίδιον -ου, τό [ἀρετή] **small virtue** AN. *in Rh.* 174.16.

ἀρετόομαι, *contr.* [ἀρετή] **to become virtuous** *or* **excellent** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 10, *al.* • *only pres.*

1. Ἄρευς, ὁ *Aeol. for* Ἄρης.

2. Ἄρευς -εως, ὁ **Areus,** *male name* PLUT. *Agis* 3.6 *etc.*

ἄρευστος -ον [ῥέω] **that does not flow, immutable** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.9.11, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀρεύστως **without changing** CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].43A (*title*) (*of the generation of the Son*) *etc.* • *also* ἀρρ-.

Ἀρεών -όνος, ὁ **Areon,** *river of India* ARR. *Ind.* 38.7.

Ἄρζος -ου, ὁ **Arzos,** *city and river of Thrace* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.11.6, 3.11.12.

ἀρη- *etc. with* ᾱ *see* αἴρω, *with* ᾰ *see* ἄρνυμαι.

ἀρή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἄρος?, ἀρειή?] **misfortune, disaster, ruin** IL. 16.512, 18.100, 24.489 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 84 (*prob.*); ἀρὴν ἀπὸ οἴκου ἀμῦναι to divert disaster from the house OD. 17.538 • *different from* ἀρά *Ion.* ἀρή (*see*).

Ἄρη *and* Ἄρηα *acc. of* Ἄρης (*see*).

ἀρηβύ -οῦς, ἡ *bot., species of* **cassia** [ARR.] 12 GAL. 14.72 *etc.*

ἀρηγοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀρηγών] **help, aid** AP 9.788.8.

ἀρήγω [*cf. AS* rokjan?] **to come to help, aid** PLUT. *Di.* 45.3 | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 2.363, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 267 HDT. 7.236.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.13 *etc.* (*rare in prose*) | ▸ *with dat. of pers. and things:* μοι ... ἔπεσιν καὶ χερσὶν ἀρήξειν to help me (= protect me) with both word and action IL. 1.77 || *impers.* **it helps, it is useful** ▸ *with inf.* PIND. *P.* 2.94 AESCHL. *Eum.* 571 || *extens.* **to repel, remove, avoid** ▸ τι sthg. BATR. 279 (*ruin: v.l.*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 119 (*conquest*) | ἀρῆξαι φόνον ... τέκνοις to save the children from death EUR. *Med.* 1275 • *epic inf.* ἀρηγέμεν(αι) || *fut.* ἀρήξω || *poet. aor.* ἄρηξεν GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1478.1) | *imper.* ἄρηξον, *pl.* ἀρήξατε | *inf.* ἀρῆξαι, *epic* ἀρηξέμεναι QS 6.552 | *ptc.* ἀρήξας.

Ἀρήγων -οντος, ὁ **Aregon,** *Corinthian artist* STRAB. 8.3.12.

ἀρηγών -όνος [ἀρήγω] **auxiliary, relief** IL. 4.7, 5.511 (*fem.*) BATR. 280 (*masc.*) OPP. 5.108.

Ἀρηϊάς -άδος, ἡ **daughter of Ares** QS 1.187.

Ἀρηίθοος -ου, ὁ **Areithoös,** *male name* IL. 7.10, *al.* (*see* ἀρηίθοος).

ἀρηΐθοος -ον [ἄρειος, θόος] **nimble** *or* **swift in combat** IL. 20.167, *al.* AP 1.1042 *etc.*

ἀρηικτάμενος -η -ον [Ἄρης, κτείνω] **slain by Ares** IL. 22.72.

Ἀρηΐλῠκος -ου, ὁ **Areilykos,** *male name* IL. 16.308.

2. Ἀρηΐος -ου, ὁ **Areios,** *one of the Argonauts* AP 1.118.

1. Ἄρηΐος *and* ἀρήιος -η -ον *Ion., see* Ἄρειος || *subst.* ὁ ἀρήϊος warrior HDT. 6.98.3 (translation of the name Ξέρξης) | *adj.* **warlike, mighty** QS 1.27, 458, *al.*

Ἀρηΐς -ίδος **martial, warlike** QS 1.206 (*fem.*).

ἀρηΐφατος -ον *Ion. epic for* ἀρείφατος.

ἀρηΐφορος -ον [Ἄρης, φθείρω] **killed in combat** CORN. 21.

ἀρηΐφῐλος -ον [Ἄρης, φίλος] **dear to Ares** IL. 6.773 *etc.*

ἀρήμεναι *epic pres. inf. act., see* ἀράομαι.

ἀρημένος -η -ον [ἀρή] *epic* **beaten, oppressed, prostrate** IL. 18.435; δύῃ ἀ. prostrated with misfortune OD. 18.81.

ἀρήν, ἀρνός, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* úraṇa-] **lamb** IL. 4.120 *etc.*; ἵνα τ' ἄρνες ἄφαρ κεραοὶ τελέθουσι where the lambs are born with horns already formed OD. 4.85; *simil.* ἀποστέλλω ὑμᾶς ὡς ἄρνας ἐν μέσῳ λύκων I send you out as lambs among wolves NT *Luke* 10.3 || **sheep** (*as ovine masc. and fem.*) IL. 3.103 VT *Gen.* 30.32 • *nom. only later, dat.* ἀρνί, *acc.* ἄρνα | *pl.* ἄρνες, ἀρνῶν, ἀρνάσι (*epic* ἄρνεσσιν), ἄρνας | *epic dual* ἄρνε.

Ἄρηνα *acc. of* Ἄρης (*see*).

Ἀρήνη -ης, ἡ **Arene,** *city* IL. 2.591, *al.*

Ἀρήνηθεν [Ἀρήνη] *adv.* **from Arene** (*see* Ἀρήνη) AP 1.152, *al.*

ἀρηνοβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρήν, βοσκός] **herdsman, shepherd** PAUS.[2] α148 (69).

ἄρηξις -εως, ἡ [ἀρήγω] **aid, help:** τινος from s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 547 SOPH. *El.* 876.

Ἀρηξίων -ονος, ὁ **Arexion,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 6.4.13, *al.*

ἄρηρα *Ion. pf. ind. act., see* ἀραρίσκω.

ἀρήρεκα *pf. ind. act., see* ἀρέσκω.

ἀρηρομένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* ἀρόω.

Ἄρης -εως, ὁ [*see* ἀρή?] **Ares,** *god of war* IL. 5.846 OD. 8.267 ARCHIL. 3.2 TYRT. 11.7 *etc.* || *poet.* **war, destruction, killing, death** IL. 18.304 AESCHL. *Pers.* 951 SOPH. *Ai.* 254 *etc.* | **mortal wound** IL. 13.569 | **sword** IL. 7.330 ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.531.2) || **warlike spirit, military might** AESCHL. *Ag.* 78 SOPH. *El.* 1243 GORG. B 6 *etc.* || *astr.* **Mars,** *planet* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 1292a 5 *etc.* • *Aeol.* Ἄρευς | *Ion. poet. epic gen.* -ηος -εος, *Aeol.* Ἄρευος | *dat.* Ἄρει *Ion. epic poet.* -ηι (-ῃ) -εῖ, *Aeol.* Ἄρευι | *acc.* Ἄρη *Ion. epic poet.* -ηα (-ῃ) -ην, *Aeol.* Ἄρευα | *voc.* Ἄρες *epic poet.* Ἄρες (*for the meter*), *Aeol.* Ἄρευ || *ordin.* ᾱ., *s.times* ᾰ *Hom. and trag.*

ἀρῆτιν *Ion. epic dat. pl., see* ἀρά.

Ἀρησιών -ῶνος, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **Aresion,** *name of a month at Delos* /IG 11.2.158 *A* 48 (III[BCE]).

Ἀρητάδης -ου, ὁ **Aretades,** *male name* SCH. IL. 24.110 (*grammarian*) PLUT. *Fluv.* 12 (*historian of Knidos*), *al. etc.*

ἀρήτειρα -ας, ἡ [ἀράομαι] **one who prays,** *i.e.* **priestess** CALLIM. *H.* 6.42 (*Dor.* ἀρά-) AP 1.312 *etc.*

ἀρητεύω [*see* ῥητός?] **to preside over, be head of:** βωλᾶς assemblies /SYLL.[3] 56.43 (V[BCE]) /IG 12.3.1259 4.497.14 (IV[BCE]), *always impf. 3. sg.*

Ἀρήτη -ης, ἡ **Arete** *wife of Alkinoos, lord of the Phaeaecians cf.* ἀρατός OD. 7.54 *etc.*

ἀρητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀράομαι] **one who prays** (*to the gods*), **priest** IL. 1.94, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457b 37 *etc.*

Ἀρητιάδης, ὁ **descendant of Aretos** OD. 16.395 (*gen.* -αο) || **son of Ares** HES. *Sc.* 57.

Ἀρητιάς -άδος, ἡ **Aretias** AP 2.966 (*queen*), 2.1031 (*island*), 3.1180. (fountain)

ἀρητός *and* Ἄρητος *Ion., see* ἀρατός *and* Ἄρατος.

ἀρητυμένοι *f.l. for* ἀρυτήμενοι, *see* ἀρύω, -ύτω.

ἄρθεν *epic aor. ind. pass. 3. pl. of* ἀραρίσκω.

ἀρθη- *aor. and fut. pass., v.* αἴρω.

ἀρθμέω [ἀρθμός] **to join together, be united** IL. 7.302 (*aor. ptc. dual* ἀρθμηθήσαντε) | = *pass.* AP 1.1344 (*aor. ptc.* ἀρθμηθέντες).

Ἀρθμιάδας, ὁ *acc.* -αν **Arthmiadas,** *male name* PLUT. *Lyc.* 5.7.

ἄρθμιος -α -ον [ἀρθμός] **conjoined, united, in relationship** HDT. 7.101.2 *etc.*; ἡμῖν ἄρθμιοι bound to us OD. 16.427 | **amicable:** τὰ ἄ. amicable relationship HDT. 6.83.2; ἄρθμια τὰ φίλα ... καλοῦντας calling friendships amicable PLUT. *An. procr.* 1030a || **calm** HDN.[1] 1.7.5 (*v.l.*).

Ἄρθμιος -ου, ὁ **Arthmios,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 9.42, *al. etc.*

ἀρθμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ἀραρίσκω] **union, friendship bond** HOM. 4.524 AESCHL. *Pr.* 191 CALLIM. *fr.* 497a.

ἀρθρεμβολέω, *contr.* [ἀρθρέμβολον] *fut. pass.* ἀρθρεμβοληθήσομαι ORIB. 49.34.12; **to insert, set in place,** *of a machine part* ATH.[1] 34.6 (*pass.*).

ἀρθρεμβόλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀρθρεμβολέω] *medic.* act **of setting a limb** AP.[5] 1.1.

ἀρθρεμβολία -ας, ἡ ORIB. 49.10.5, *see* ἀρθρεμβόλησις.

ἀρθρέμβολος -ον [ἄρθρον, ἐμβάλλω] **one who tortures the limbs,** *dislocating them:* ἀ. ὄργανα instruments of torture VT *4Macc.* 10.5 || *subst.* τὸ ἀρθρέμβολον *medic.* **instrument for setting limbs** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.781 || *pl.* τὰ ἀρθρέμβολα **instruments that torture limbs,** *dislocating them* VT *4Macc.* 8.13.

ἀρθρίδιον -ου, τό [ἄρθρον] MAUR. 4.3, *f.l. for* ἀγρίδιον.

ἀρθρικός -ή -όν [ἄρθρον] **having to do with the joints** GAL. 19.85 || *gramm.* **of the article** AP[7]. *Synt.* 6.5, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀρθρικῶς **as article** AP[7]. *Synt.* 33.6.

ἀρθρῖτικός -ή -όν [ἄρθρον] **of the joint,** articular HP. *Art.* 18 GAL. 17(2).125 || **diseased in the joints, arthritic** *or* **gouty** HP. *Epid.* 6.4.3 CIC. *Fam.* 9.23 DAMOCRA. (GAL. 13.1004) GAL. 12.271 *etc.*

ἀρθρῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἄρθρον] **arthritis** *or* **gout** HP. *Aph.* 3.16 GAL. 13.331 ARET. *S.D.* 2.12.1 *etc.* | *adj.* ἀρθρῖτις νόσος arthritis *or* gout HP. *Aff.* 30.

ἀρθροκηδής -ές [ἄρθρον, κῆδος] **that affects the joints** LUC. *Pod.* 15 (*dat. pl.* -έσιν *in the pains of gout*).

ἄρθρον -ου, τό [*see* ἀραρίσκω] **joint, juncture, articular cavity** (*rar. of a convex part*), *usu. pl.* EMPED. B 17.22 HP. *Art.* 1, *al.* HDT. 3.129.2 GAL. 12.151, 18(1).609 *etc.*; ποδὸς ἄ. ankle, foot SOPH. *Tr.* 779, *Ph.* 1202, *al.*; ἄρθρα τῶν ... κύκλων eye sockets, eyes SOPH. *O.T.* 1270; ἄρθρα στόματος cavity of the mouth, mouth EUR. *Cycl.* 625; *fig.* ἐρράγη δέ τἀ ἄ. τῆς καρδίας μου the strings of my heart were snapped VT *Job* 17.11 | τὰ ἄρθρα genital cavity HDT. 3.87 (*of a mare*); ἄρθρα ἐν ἄρθροις ἔχων organ within organ LUC. *Eun.* 10 | ἄ. τῆς φωνῆς articulation of the voice ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536a 3 || *gramm.* **article** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1435a 35 DION. *Dem.* 39.6 *etc.* | **connective particle,** *of prep. and sim.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457a 6.

ἀρθροπέδη -ης, ἡ [ἄρθρον, πέδη] **hobble, impediment** PHAN. (AP 6.297.3).

ἀρθρόω, *contr.* [ἄρθρον] *aor.* ἤρθρωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἤρθρωμαι ❶ *aot.* **to articulate, express clearly** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.12 ❷ *pass.* **to be conjoined with articulation, be firmly connected** HERMIP. 48.3 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810a 28 *etc.*

ἀρθρώδης -ες [ἄρθρον] **connected, well-conjoined** XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810b 26 || **articulated** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 667a 9 (*compar.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* ἀρθρωδῶς **with articulation** GAL. 2.735.

ἀρθρωδία -ας, ἡ [ἀρθρώδης] **articulation on level surfaces** GAL. 2.736.

ἀρθρωδῶς *adv., see* ἀρθρώδης.

ἄρθρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀρθρόω] **juncture, connection** STRAB. 2.1.30 PHIL.[2] 2.408 GAL. 18(1).354 *etc.*

ἀρϊ- [*see* ἄριστος] *prefix expressing superiority, i.e.* **well, very** • *usu. epic and tyr.*

ἀρία -ας, ἡ *bot.* **holm oak** (*see* φελλόδρυς) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.16.3.

Ἀρία -ας, ἡ **Aria,** *modern* **Iran** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.12 *etc.*

Ἀριαβίγνης, ὁ **Ariabignes,** *male name* HDT. 7.97, *al.*

Ἀριαδνεῖος -α -ον [Ἀριάδνη] **of Ariadne** AGATH. (AP 5.222.8).

Ἀρϊάδνη -ης, ἡ **Ariadne,** *female name* (*myth.*) OD. 11.321 *etc.* • *Dor.* -α.

Ἀρίαιθος -ου, ὁ **Ariaithos,** *Tegean historian* SCH. IL. 4.319 *etc.*

Ἀριαῖος -ου, ὁ **Ariaios,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.8.5, *al. etc.*

Ἀριάκαι -ων, οἱ **Ariakai,** *Scythian people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.14.14.

Ἀριαμένης -ου, ὁ **Ariamenes,** *male name* PLUT. *Them.* 14.3, 4 *etc.*

Ἀριάμνης -ου, ὁ **Ariamnes,** *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 21.1 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Ἀριανθίδας, ὁ **Arianthidas,** *male name* THUC. 4.91.

Ἀριανός -ή -όν [Ἀρία] **of Aria, of Iran:** ἡ Ἀριανική **Arian plateau** STRAB. 15.2.1; αἱ Ἀριανοί **inhabit. of Aria** DIOD. 2.37.6 *etc.*

Ἀριάντας, ὁ *acc.* -αν **Ariantas,** *Scythian king* HDT. 4.81.5.

Ἀριαπείθης -εος, ὁ **Ariapeithes,** *Scythian king* HDT. 4.76.6.

Ἀριαράθης -ου, ὁ **Ariarathes,** *Kappadokian king* PLUT. *Sul.* 11.4 *etc.*

Ἀριαράμνης, ὁ **Ariaramnes,** *Pers. male name* HDT. 8.90.4.

Ἀριάσπης -ου, ὁ **Ariaspes,** *Pers. male name* PLUT. *Art.* 30.1.

Ἀρίβαζος -ου, ὁ **Aribazos,** *Pers. male name* POL. 7.17.9, *al.*

Ἀριβαῖος -ου, ὁ **Aribaios,** *king of Cappadocia* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.5.

ἀριβάσκανος -ον [ἀρι-, βάσκανος] **very envious** HSCH.

ἀριγνώς -ῶτος [ἀρι-, γιγνώσκω] PIND. *N.* 5.12, *see* ἀρίγνωτος.

ἀρίγνωτος -η -ον [ἀρι-, γιγνώσκω] **easily recognizable, well known, celebrated** IL. 13.72, (*fem.* -ος) 15.490 OD. 4.207 SAPPH. 96.4 (*fem.* -α: *dub.*) LUC. *Philopatr.* 2 || **notorious, of ill repute** OD. 17.375.

Ἀρίγνωτος -ου, ὁ **Arignotos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1278 *etc.*

ἄριγος *see* ἄρριγος.

ἀρίγων -ωνος, ὁ *a type of spear* HDN. 1.24.2.

Ἀριδαῖος -ου, ὁ **Aridaios,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 10.1, *al. etc.*

ἀριδάκρυος -ον ARISTOT. *Pr.* 874b 8, *see* ἀρίδακρυς.

ἀρίδακρυς -υ [ἀρι-, δάκρυ] **of many tears, of many laments** AESCHL. *Pers.* 974 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 9, *al.*

ἀριδάκρῡτος -ον [ἀρι-, δάκρύω] **much lamented** HSCH.

ἀρίδᾶλος -ον *Dor., see* ἀρίδηλος.

ἀριδείκετος -ον [ἀρι-, δείκνυμι] **notable, illustrious, famous** IL. 11.248, *al.* OD. 11.540 *etc.* || **clear** EMPED. B 20.1.

ἀρίδηλος -ον [ἀρι-, δῆλος] **easily visible, clear, manifest** SIM. (POLL. 5.47) HDT. 8.65.2 CHARIT. 4.1.5 (*tomb*) *etc.* || **splendid, magnificent** ARR. *An.* 7.14.10 (*compar.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀριδήλως **clearly, splendidly** THEM. *Or.* 2.26c *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα ● *Dor.* -δῆλ *and* -δᾶλ.

Ἀριδίκης -ου, ὁ **Aridikes,** *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 634c *etc.*

Ἀρίδωλις -ιος, ὁ **Aridolis,** *male name* HDT. 7.195.

ἀρίζαλος -ον *Dor. v.l., see* ἀρίζηλος.

Ἀριζαντοί -ῶν, οἱ **Arizantoi,** *people* HDT. 1.101.

ἀρίζηλος -ον *and* -ος -η -ον [*see* ἀρίδηλος] **resplendent** IL. 13.244 (*rays*) PIND. *O.* 2.61 (*star*) || **clear, resonant** IL. 18.219, 221 (*voice*) AP. 2.250 (*reproach*) || **illustrious, elevated, admirable,** *of pers.* IL. 18.519 HES. *Op.* 6 THEOCR. 17.57 CALLIM. *epigr.* 51.3 AP 7.81.6, *al.* QS 1.38 HSCH. *a* 7207 DIOSCOR. 2.30, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀριζήλως **clearly:** ἀ. εἰρημένα clearly articulated statements OD. 12.453 ● *epic for* ἀρίδηλος || *Dor.* -ζηλ- *with v.l.* -ζᾱλ- THEOCR. *and* CALLIM. *ll.cc.* (*or oth.* greatly enviable *or* envied *as if from* ζῆλος).

Ἀρίζηλος -ου, ὁ **Arizelos,** *male name* AESCHL. 1.68, *al.*

ἀριζήλωτος -ον [ἀρι-, ζηλόω] **most enviable, fortunate** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1329.

ἄριζος *see* ἄρρ-.

Ἄριζος -ου, ὁ **Arizos,** *male name* HDT. 7.82.

Ἀριήδνη **Ariadne** IL. 18.592 (*v.l.*), *see* Ἀριάδνη.

ἀριήκοος -ον [ἀρι-, ἀκούω] **much talked about, celebrated** CALLIM. *H.* 4.308 || **one who obeys immediately, docile** AP 4.1707 *etc.*

Ἀριηνοί -ῶν, οἱ **Arienoi,** *pop. of India* NONN. *D.* 26.165 *etc.*

Ἀρίης, ὁ **Aries,** *male name* ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.557.1).

ἀριθμέω, *contr.* [ἀριθμός] *impf.* ἠρίθμουν, *mid. pass.* ἠριθμούμην || *fut.* ἀριθμήσω, *mid.* ἀριθμήσομαι (*without pass. in* EUR. *Bac.* 1318) || *aor.* ἠρίθμησα, *mid.* ἠριθμησάμην || *pf.* ἠρίθμηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠρίθμημαι || *ppf.* ἠριθμήκειν GAL. 5.50.12, *mid. pass.* ἠριθμήμην || *aor. pass.* ἠριθμήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀριθμηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to count, enumerate** OD. 4.411 *etc.*; δίχα ... ἑταίρους ἠρίθμεον I split my comrades into two groups OD. 10.204 | **to call to assembly, gather** VT *Gen.* 14.14, *al.* | **to make a census, count** ▸ *abs.* VT *Chr.* 1.27.24, *al.*; ἀ. τὸν Ἰσραήλ to make a census of the population of Israel VT *2Sam.* 24.1 || **to disburse, pay** (*money, gold and sim.*) XEN. *Symp.* 4.44 DEMOSTH. 49.30 *etc.* || *fig.* **to number, take into account, consider** ▸ *with acc. and pred.* AP 9.262 DCHR. 31.158; τοῦτ' ἐν εὐεργεσίας ἀριθμήσει μέρει he will consider this an act of kindness DEMOSTH. 21.166 ❷ *mid.* **to count** (*for oneself*), **enumerate** THUC. 3.20.3 (*impf. mid.*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270d (*aor. ptc. mid.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be counted** *or* **enumerated** HDT. 6.111.1 (*impf. mid.*), *al. etc.*; οὐκ ἀριθμηθήσεται ἀπὸ τοῦ πλήθους they could not be counted because of their great number, *of the offspring of Hagar* VT *Gen.* 16.10 || *fig.* **to be numbered** *or* **counted** ▸ ἔν τισι among some people *or* certain things EUR. *Hel.* 729 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) LUC. *Iud. voc.* 2 (*pres. inf. mid.*) = ▸ εἴς τινας HDN.[1] 1.1.1 = ▸ τινῶν EUR. *Bac.* 1318 THEOCR. 13.72 ● *epic impf.* -εον (*trisyll.*) || *epic aor. inf. pass.* ἀριθμηθήμεναι IL. 2.

ἀρίθμημα -ατος, τό [ἀριθμέω] **count, number** AESCHL. *Eum.* 753 *etc.*

ἀρίθμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀριθμέω] **calculation, numeration** HDT. 2.143.4 *etc.* || **arithmetic** HP. *epist.* 22.

ἀριθμητέος -α -ον [ἀριθμέω] *verb. adj.* **to be counted** HP. *Epid.* 2.3.17 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to count** THPHR. *Pyr.* 3 *etc.*

ἀριθμητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀριθμέω] **calculator** PLAT. *Iust.* 373b *etc.*

ἀριθμητικός -ή -όν [ἀριθμητής] **having to do with numbers, arithmetical** ARCHYT. B 2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106a 35 *etc.* | *of pers.* **good with numbers, mathematician** PLAT. *Gorg.* 453e || *subst.* ἡ ἀριθμητική (*sc.* τέχνη *or* ἐπιστήμη) **art** *or* **science of numbers, arithmetic** PLAT. *Rp.* 525a, *al.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 979e *etc.* | τὸ ἀριθμητικόν **land tax,** *in Egypt* POTAIT 2.24 (I[BCE]) PSB 8982.4 (II[CE]) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀριθμητικῶς **numerically** PLUT. *QConv.* 643c *etc.*

ἀριθμητός -ή -όν [ἀριθμέω] **that can be counted, enumerable** AP 12.145.4 CRATIN. 161 | οὐκ ἀ. **that does not count, worthless** THEOCR. 14.48 | ἀριθμητοὺς ἀπὸ πολλῶν **a few out of many** THEOCR. 16.87; δημοτικῶν φόνος οὐκ ἀριθμητός a slaughter of the people in uncounted numbers PLUT. *Lys.* 19.4 || **counted** VT *Job* 15.20 (*years*), *al.*; ἀριθμητοὶ δὲ μῆνες αὐτοῦ παρὰ σοί **his months are numbered with you** VT *Job* 14.5 ● ἀριθματός CRATIN. *l.c.*

ἀρίθμιος -ον [ἀριθμός] **that which is taken account of** OPP. 1.151 (*v.l.*) DION.[9] 263 || *math.* **numeric** IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 9 || *astr.* **that determines the number** VETT. 138.1, *al.*

ἀριθμός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* ritus, *Olr.* rīm; *see* ἀραρίσκω?] **number, quantity** OD. 4.451 PHILOL. B 4 HDT. 1.14.1 *etc.*; τῆς συνέσεως αὐτοῦ οὐκ ἔστιν ἀριθμός his knowledge is not to be quantified VT *Ps.* 146.5; *acc. of relation* οἱ ἄνδρες τὸν ἀριθμὸν ὡς πεντακισχίλιοι men about five thousand in number NT *John* 6.10; ἡμέρας ἀριθμῷ for some days VT *Num.* 9.20; ἄνδρας ἀριθμῷ a few men VT *Ezek.* 12.16; δι' ἀριθμοῦ καὶ μέτρου to a determined number and measure PLUT. *Per.* 16.5 || **quantity, mass** (*indet.*): ταῦτ' οὐκ ἀ. ἔστιν ... λόγων these are not a mere sum of words SOPH. *O.C.* 382 (*cf.* EUR. *Tr.* 476) | ἀριθμῷ en masse VT *Is.* 34.16 || **enumeration, count** HDT. 8.7.2 *etc.*; ἀριθμὸν ποιήσων making a headcount (*of the soldiers*) XEN. *An.* 7.1.7; ὃς ἂν μὴ παρῇ εἰς τὴν ἐξέτασιν καὶ εἰς τὸν ἀριθμόν whoever (*of the soldiers*) was not present for the review and count, *i.e.* at the rollcall XEN. *An.* 7.1.11 | **census** VT *Chr.* 2.2.16 || **amount, sum** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.16 (*of money*); πλούτου γὰρ οὐδὲ ἀριθμὸς ἔσται ὅσον ἂν κομίσαιο there will be no counting the money you receive HLD. 7.23.4 *etc.* | *of space* ἀ. ὁδοῦ **length of the road** XEN. *An.* 2.2.6 | *of time* ἀ. χρόνου span of time AESCHN. 1.38; τάξει μέν τινι καὶ ἀριθμῷ **with a regular rhythmic cadence** (*said of verses*) PLUT. *QConv.* 747e || **the whole sphere of numbering, science of numbers, arithmetic** AESCHL. *Pr.* 459 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 274c *etc.* || *fig.* **type** (*in a series*), **element, endowment** EUR. *Hel.* 410 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1461b 24 *etc.*; ὁ δεύτερος δ' ἀ. ὧν λέγεις the second type (*of blood*) of which you speak EUR. *Ion* 1014; τοὺς ἀριθμοὺς τοῦ σώματος the proportions of the body PLAT. *Leg.* 668d; ἅπαντας δὲ τοὺς ἀριθμοὺς περιλαβὼν ἐξ ὧν ἄριστ' ἂν τις τὰ κοινὰ διοικήσειεν possessed of all the characteristics with which one might manage public affairs in the best possible manner ISOCR. 11.16 | **account, consideration** PLUT. *QConv.* 682f | **position,** *in a series:* πόστον ἂν ἀριθμὸν ἔχειν λέγοιτο ... ἡ κυβερνητικὴ τέχνη; where in the order might one say is the craft of the helmsman? ORIG. *Princ.* 3.1.19.33 || *philos.* **abstract number** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 4b 23 *etc.* || *gramm.* **number** (*sg. dual pl.*) DION.[6] 634.15 *etc.* | **numeral** AP[7]. *Synt.* 36.6, *al. etc.* || *medic. pl.* **circumstances, conditions** ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.3 AN. *Par.* 3.3.1, *al. etc.* || *milit.* **party, legion** IUL. 5.28od *etc.* || *astr. pl.* **degrees** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 112 *etc.* || οἱ Ἀριθμοί **Numbers,** *book in the* VT *Clem. Str.* 3.4.32.2 *etc.*

ἀριθμοστόν -οῦ, τό [ἀριθμός] **fraction with unknown denominator** DIOPH. 1 (p. 6.14.

Ἀρικ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ **Arikeia,** *city in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.4, 5.3.12 *etc.*

ἀρίκῦμων -ον [ἀρι-, κύω] **prolific** HP. *Sup.* 28.

ἄριμα *indecl.* **one** HDT. 4.27.

Ἄρῑμα -ων, τά **Arima,** *place in Cilicia* HES. *Th.* 304 *etc.*

Ἀριμαθαία -ας, ἡ **Arimathaia,** *city in Palestine* NT *Matt.* 27.57, *al.*

Ἀρίμαντος -ου, ὁ **Arimantos,** *place in Cyrenaica* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.4.13.

Ἀριμάρα **Arimara,** *city in Syria* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.15.14.

Ἀριμασποί -ῶν, οἱ **Arimaspoi,** *mythical people of the Hyperborean region* HDT. 4.13.1 *etc.* | *sg. adj.* τὸν τε μουνῶπα στρατὸν Ἀριμασπὸν ἱπποβάμον' the one-eyed horseback army of the

Arimaspians AESCHL. *Pr.* 804-5.

ἀρίμηλον -ου, τό [ἀρι, μῆλον] *bot.* a species of apple ANTIG. (ATH. 3.82b).

Ἄριμνον -ου, τό **Arimnon, Rimini,** *city* PLUT. *Marc.* 4.2, *al. etc.*

Ἀρίμνηστος -ου, ὁ **Arimnestos,** *pers. name* HDT. 9.72.2 *etc.*

Ἄριμοι -ων, οἱ **Arimoi,** *mythical people of Asia* STRAB. 13.4.6, *al.* NONN. *D.* 1.321, *al.*

ἄριμος -ου, ὁ **monkey** STRAB. 13.4.6.

ἄρινες (*and* -οι) *nom. pl., see* ἄρρις; *v.l. in* XEN. *Cyn.* 3.2.

Ἀριοβαρζάνειος -ου, ἡ (*sc.* ἔμπλαστρος) **poultice of Ariobarzanes** GAL. 13.665 *etc.* • *also* -νιος.

Ἀριοβαρζάνης -ου, ὁ *and* -ους **Ariobarzanes,** *Pers. male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.7, *al. etc.*

Ἀριόβιστος -ου, ὁ **Ariovistus,** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 19.1.

Ἀριόμαρδος -ου, ὁ **Ariomardos,** *male name* HDT. 7.67.2, 7.78 *etc.*

Ἀρίονιος -α -ον [Ἀρίων] **related to Arion** AP 9.88.8 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1315 | **worthy of Arion** POSIDIP.[1] 37.2.

Ἀριοντία -ας, ἡ **Ariontia,** *divinity worshiped at Sparta* *IG* 5.1.213.40.

Ἄριος -α -ον **Arian, Iranian** (= Mede, Persian) AESCHL. *Ch.* 423 (*lament*) ‖ οἱ Ἄριοι **Arians, Medes** HDT. 7.62.1 • *frequently confused with* Ἄρειος (*see*).

Ἀριούσιος -α -ον **of Ariousia,** *region of Chios* PLUT. *Sull.* 1099a *etc.*

ἀρίπικρος -ον [ἀρι-, πικρός] **very bitter** HSCH.

ἀριπρέπεια -ας, ἡ [ἀριπρεπής] **glory, excellence** CH 18.14 (*corr. for* ἀειπρέπεια) • *also* -πρεπίη GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.29.292.

ἀριπρεπής -ές [ἀρι-, πρέπω] **very distinguished, notable** IL. 9.441, *al.* OD. 8.176, *al.* ‖ **clearly visible, shining** IL. 8.556 (*stars*), *al.* OD. 9.22 (*mountain*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος • *adv.* ἀριπρεπῶς **with distinction, in superior manner, gloriously** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 104.51 *etc.* • *Ion. adv.* -έως APOLLIN.[2] *Lc.* *IG* 7.1684 *etc.*

ἀρίπρεπτος -ον MACED. 21, *see* ἀριπρεπής.

ἀριπρεπῶς *adv., see* ἀριπρεπής.

ἄρις L. *Sud., see* ἄρρις.

ἀρίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* ἄρον?] *mech.* **bow drill** HP. *Art.* 12 CALL. 19 PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.103.2), *al.* ‖ **sacred precinct** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 2.3.18 ‖ *bot.* **arum lily** DIOSC.[2] 2.167a (= ἄρον) GAL. 19.85 | PLIN. 24.151, *see* Ἄρις.

Ἄρις, ὁ **Aris,** *river in Messenia* PAUS. 4.31.2 *etc.*

ἀρίσαρον -ου, τό [*see* ἄρον?] *bot.* **hooded arum** DIOSC.[2] 2.168.

Ἄρισβα -ης, ἡ **Arisba,** *city of Lesbos* HDT. 1.151.2.

Ἀρίσβας -αντος, ὁ **Arisbas,** *male name* IL. 17.345.

Ἀρίσβη -ης, ἡ **Arisbe,** *city in the Troad* IL. 2.836, *al. etc.*

Ἀρίσβηθεν [Ἀρίσβη] *adv.* **from Arisbe** IL. 2.838, *al.*

Ἄρισβος -ου, ὁ **Arisbos,** *river in India* STRAB. 15.1.20.

ἀρίσημος -ον [ἀρι-, σῆμα] **notable, illustrious** HOM. 4.12 TYRT. 12.29 *etc.* ‖ **visible** THEOCR. 25.158 • *adv.* ἀρισήμως **clearly** HLD. 6.14.6.

ἀρισθάρματος -ον [ἄριστος, ἅρμα] **for the best at chariot racing, for the victorious chariot,** *of a reward* PIND. *P.* 5.30.

ἀρισκύδης -ές [ἀρι-, σκύζομαι] **very angry** CALLIM. *fr.* 55.

Ἀρισταγόρα -ας, ἡ **Aristagora,** *female name* HYP. *fr.* 20 *etc.*

Ἀριστογόρας -ου, ὁ **Aristagoras,** *male name* HDT. 5.30.2, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ης -εω.

ἀρίσταθλος -ον [ἄριστος, ἆθλος] **victorious in contest** ARCH. (AP 16.94.3).

Ἀρισταίνετος -ου, ὁ **Aristainetos,** *male name* LUC. *DMer.* 2.4 *etc.*

Ἀρίσταινος -ου, ὁ **Aristainos** *male name* PAUS. 8.51.4 *etc.*

Ἀρισταῖος -ου, ὁ **Aristaios,** *son of Apollo* HES. *Th.* 977 *etc.* ‖ *epith. of Apollo* PIND. *P.* 9.65 | *of Zeus* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.33.

Ἀρισταιχμος -ου, ὁ **Aristaichmos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.295 *etc.*

ἀρισταλκής -ές [ἄριστος, ἀλκή] **strong, mighty** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 7.7.

Ἀρίστανδρος -ου, ὁ **Aristandros,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 2.5 *etc.*

Ἀριστάρχειος -α -ον [Ἀρίσταρχος] **of Aristarchos** STRAB. 2.3.8 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ Ἀριστάρχειον **Aristarcheion,** *sanctuary of Artemis at Elis* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 302c.

ἀριστᾰρχέω, *contr.* [ἀρίσταρχος] **to govern excellently, be an excellent magistrate** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1273b 5 (*codd.*).

ἀριστᾰρχος -ου, ὁ **Aristarchos,** *male name* THUC. 8.90.1, *al. etc.*

ἀριστᾰφύλος -ον [ἀρι, σταφυλή] **of many grapes** AP 9.580.6 (*v.l.*).

ἀριστάω, *contr.* [ἄριστον] *impf.* ἠρίστων ‖ *fut.* ἀριστήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠρίστησα ‖ *pf.* ἠρίστηκα, *mid.* 3. *sg.* ἠρίστηται ‖ *ppf.* ἠριστήκειν ● *act.* **to have lunch, lunch** (*of the midday meal*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 416, *al.* XEN. *An.* 4.6.21 NT *Luke* 11.37, *al. etc.* ‖ **to have a second meal** HP. *V.M.* 10, *al.* ● *pass. impers. pf. mid.* ἠρίστηται it is lunched on ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 377 • *Ion. pres. inf.* -ῆν ‖ *pf.* 1. *pl.* ἠρίσταμεν THEOP. 23 | *inf.* ἠριστάναι HERMIP. 60 ‖ *later poet.* ἀῤ- Palladas (AP 11.387.2).

Ἀριστέας -ου, ὁ **Aristeas,** *male name* HDT. 4.13.1 *etc.* • *also gen.* -α | *Ion.* -έης, *gen.* -έεω.

ἀριστεία -ας, ἡ [ἀριστεύω] **superiority, valor** SOPH. *Ai.* 443 VT *4Macc.* 12.16 *etc.* | **act of courage** αὐτουργῷ δ' ἀριστείας στρατηγῷ **to a general who acted valorously on his own initiative** PLUT. *Rom.* 16.6; *more frequently pl.* GORG. B 11a.13 PLAT. *Leg.* 942d *etc.* • *Ion.* -είη ASIN. (AP 7.312.2).

Ἀριστείδης -ου, ὁ **Aristeides,** *male name* HDT. 8.79.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ας.

ἀριστεῖος -ον [ἄριστος] **having to do with the best, as a reward for courage** DION. 6.94.1, *al.* PLUT. *Thes.* 26.1 (*v.l.*), *al.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀριστεῖον **reward for courage** HDT. 8.11.2; εὔξατο τῷ Ἡρακλεῖ ποιήσειν ἀγῶνα καὶ θυσίαν ἀριστεῖον **he made a vow to Herakles to establish a contest and sacrificial ceremony in his honor** PLUT. *Pyr.* 22.8 *etc.*; *usu. pl.* SOPH. *Ai.* 464 PLAT. *Leg.* 919e *etc.* | *sg.* **monument to the memory of valor** (*for a victory*) DEMOSTH. 19.272 LUC. *V.H.* 2.23 • *Ion. pl.* -ήια.

ἀριστερά *see* ἀριστερός.

ἀριστερᾰχόθεν [ἀριστερός] *adv.* **from the left** *IG* 7.3073.129, *al.* (II[BCE]).

ἀριστερεών -ώνος, ἡ *bot.* **verbena** (*see* περιστερεών) ORPH. *A.* 916 AEL. *N.A.* 1.35 *etc.*

ἀριστερόμᾰχος -ον [ἀριστερός, μάχομαι] **that fights lefthanded** CH *exc.* 24.12.

ἀριστερός -ά -όν [*see* ἀρείων] **left, on the left,** *pl.* ἐπ' ἀριστερά **on the left** IL. 23.336 *etc.* = ἐπ' ἀριστερὰ χειρός *or* χειρῶν OD. 5.277 *etc.* = εἰς ἐριστερά VT *Gen.* 13.9, *al.* = ἐξ ἀριστερῶν *or* ἐν τοῖσι ἀριστεροῖσι HP. *Epid.* 2.4.1 = ἀπὸ ἀριστερῶν VT *Josh.* A 19.27; ἢ ἐπὶ δεξιόφιν ... ἢ ἐπ' ἀριστερόφιν **either on the right or the left** IL. 13.309; *with gen.* ἐν ἀριστερῇ τοῦ νεώ **to the left of the temple** LUC. *Syr.* 39 | *fig.* οὐκ ἐκκλινεῖς ἀπὸ τοῦ ῥήματος ... δεξιὰ οὐδὲ ἀριστερά **you will not deviate from the word neither to the right nor left** VT *Deut.* 17.11 | *fem. sg.* ἀριστερά, *with or without* χείρ **left (hand)** HDT. 2.30.1, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 20, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 72c *etc.*; ἐς ἀριστερὴν χεῖρα ἴιε ἐς τὴν Ἰλιάδα γῆν **he turned left and went toward the land of Ilium** HDT. 7.42.2; οὐὲ ἀριστερᾶς ... ναός **the temple on the left** SOPH. *El.* 7; ἐν ἀριστερᾷ τι ἔχειν **to keep sthg. on the left** THUC. 8.101.1; δεξιὰν ἢ ἀριστεράν **to right or left** VT *1Macc.* 5.46 ‖ *fig.* **sinister, ill omened** OD. 20.242 *etc.* | φρενόθεν γ' ἐπ' ἀριστερά ... ἔβας **you have taken leave of your senses** SOPH. *Ai.* 182.

ἀριστεροστάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀριστερός, ἵστημι] **that stands to the left,** *the chorus on stage* CRATIN. 229 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.154.

ἀριστερόφιν *epic, see* ἀριστερός.

ἀριστερόχειρ -χειρος [ἀριστερός, χείρ] **left handed** SOR. 2.42.3 *etc.*

ἀρίστευμα -ατος, τό [ἀριστεύω] **act of valor** GEOP. *pref.* 2 (*pl.*).

ἀριστεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀριστεύω] **one who excels** (*in valor*), **chief,** *usu. pl.* IL. 1.227, *al.* OD. 14.218 PLUT. *Cor.* 39.9 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -ῆος | *nom. pl.* -ῆες | *gen. dual* -έοιν SOPH. *Ai.* 1304.

Ἀριστεύς -έως, ὁ **Aristeus,** *male name* THUC. 1.29.2, *al. etc.*

ἀριστευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀριστεύω] **one who completes, finisher** SEC. 16.

ἀριστευτικός -ή -όν [ἀριστεύω] **having to do with acts of valor, courageous** PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 319b MAX.[1] 29.1.

ἀριστεύω [ἄριστος] *impf.* ἠρίστευον ‖ *fut.* ἀριστεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἠρίστευσα ‖ *pf.* ἠρίστευκα; **to be the best, excel** (*in courage*) IL. 11.784 HDT. 3.55.2, *al. etc.*; μάχῃ ἔνι **in battle** IL. 11.409 | *of things* AESCHL. *Pr.* 890 PIND. *N.* 1.14; ἑτέρη Θεμιστοκλέϊ γνώμη ... ἠρίστευσε **a second thought of Themistokles's won the day** HDT. 7.144.1 | ▸ τινος *of or* over s.o. IL. 6.460 HDT. 5.112.1, *al.*; ▸ τινός τινι over s.o. in sthg. IL. 11.627 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀριστεύεσκε μάχεσθαι **he excelled in the battle** IL. 16.292, *al.* ‖ **to come first, win,** *with acc.* τι in sthg. PIND. *O.* 10.64 SOPH. *Tr.* 488 PLAT. *Rp.* 540a *etc.*; τὰ πρῶτα καλλιστεῖ' ἀριστεύσας στρατοῦ having won first place in the army for valor SOPH. *Ai.* 435 • *poet. impf.* ἀρίστευον, *iter. 3. sg.* ἀριστεύεσκε ‖ *poet. aor.* ἀρίστευσα.

ἀριστεφάνος -ον [ἄριστος, στέφανος] **much honored with wreaths** *IGR* 4.1273.4.

Ἀρίστη, -ης, ἡ **Most Excellent,** *epith. of Artemis* PAUS. 1.29.2.

ἀριστήιον *Ion. for* ἀριστεῖον.

ἀριστήριον -ου, τό [ἄριστον] **refectory** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 166 *etc.*

ἀριστητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀριστάω] **one who has breakfast,** *i.e. more than just one meal* HP. *Aër.* 1.

ἀριστητικός -ή -όν [ἀριστητής] **eager to lunch** *or* **breakfast** EUP. 99.13 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

Ἀριστίας -ου, ὁ **Aristias,** *tragic poet* ATH. 15.686 *etc.*

ἀριστίζω [ἄριστον] *aor.* ἠρίστισα SOSITH. 2.21 | *imper.* ἀρίστισον | *ptc.* ἀριστίσας; **to give breakfast** *or* **lunch** ▸ τινα to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 659, *al.* ‖ *mid.* **to have breakfast, lunch** HP. *V.M.* 10.

ἀριστίνδην [ἄριστος] *adv.* **for merit, according to rank** PLAT. *Leg.* 855c ISOCR. 4.146 DEMOSTH. 43.67 PLUT. *Sol.* 12.3 *etc.* • ἀριστίνδα *IG* 7.188.9 (III[CE]).

Ἀριστῖνος -ου, ὁ **Aristinos,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 265a.

Ἀριστίππειος -ον [Ἀρίστιππος] **of Aristippos** DEM.[2] 29 *etc.*

Ἀρίστιππος -ου, ὁ **Aristippos,** *male name* PLAT. *Phaed.* 59c *etc.*

Ἄριστις -ιος, ὁ **Aristis**, *male name* THEOCR. 7.99 *etc.*

Ἀριστίων -ωνος, ὁ **Ariston**, *male name* AESCHN. 3.162 *etc.*

ἀριστόβιος -ον [ἄριστος, βίος] **of excellent life, honorable** OR. (HLD. 2.35.2).

Ἀριστοβούλη -ης, ἡ [ἄριστος, βουλή] **of excellent counsel**, *epith. of Artemis* PLUT. *Them.* 22.2, 3 ARTEMID. 2.37 *etc.*

Ἀριστοβουλίασται -ῶν, οἱ [Ἀριστοβούλη] *sect of* **worshipers of Artemis** *I*G 12.1.163.

Ἀριστόβουλος -ου, ὁ **Aristoboulos**, *male name* AESCHN. 3.162 PLUT. *Pomp.* 39.3, *al. etc.*

Ἀριστογείτων -ονος, ὁ **Aristogeiton**, *male name* HDT. 5.55 *etc.*

ἀριστογένεθλος -ον [ἄριστος, γίγνομαι] **that produces the best** AP 9.686.4.

Ἀριστογένης -ους, ὁ **Aristogenes**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.8, *al. etc.* • *acc.* -η *and* -ην.

ἀριστογόνος -ον [ἄριστος, γίγνομαι] **that produces excellent sons** PIND. *P.* 11.3 (*mother*) NONN. *Ev.* 4.141 (*David*).

ἀριστόδειπνον -ου, τό [ἄριστος, δεῖπνον] **breakfast, lunch** ALEXIS 296.2 MEN. *fr.* 625.

Ἀριστόδημος -ου, ὁ **Aristodemos**, *male name* HDT. 4.147.2 *etc.* • *Dor.* -δᾶμ.

Ἀριστοδίκη -ης, ἡ **Aristodike**, *female name* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.262.1) *etc.*

ἀριστόδικος -ον [ἄριστος, δίκη] **the most excellent judge**, *Christ* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.50.114.

Ἀριστόδικος -ου, ὁ **Aristodikos**, *male name* HDT. 1.158.2 *etc.*

Ἀριστόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Aristodoros**, *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 358b.

ἀριστοεπέω, *contr.* [ἀριστοεπής] **to speak excellently** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5.213A, *al.*

ἀριστοεπής -ες [ἄριστος, ἔπος] **the best speaker, excellent with words** CYR.[1] *Glaph.Ex.* 1.305B, *al.*

ἀριστόκαρπος -ον [ἄριστος, καρπός] **of excellent fruits** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.1 (*Sicily*).

Ἀριστόκλεια -ας, ἡ **Aristokleia**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 59.19 *etc.*

Ἀριστοκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Aristokleides**, *male name* THUC. 2.70.1 *etc.*

Ἀριστόκλειτος -ου, ὁ **Aristokleitos**, *male name* PLUT. *Lys.* 2.1 (*v.l.* -κλητος).

Ἀριστοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Aristokles**, *male name* THUC. 5.16.2 *etc.* • *poet.* -κλέης | *gen.* -ῆος *and* -έους.

Ἀριστόκλητος -ου, ὁ **Aristokletos**, *male name* PLUT. *Lys.* 2.1 (*v.l.* -κλειτος).

ἀριστοκρᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [ἀριστοκρατία] **to be governed by an aristocracy** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 125 PLAT. *Rp.* 388d XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.18 *etc.*

ἀριστοκράτης -ου, ὁ [ἀριστοκρατία] **aristocrat** ASP. 182.8.

Ἀριστοκράτης -ους, ὁ **Aristokrates**, *male name* HDT. 6.73.2 THUC. 5.19.1 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εος *and* -ευς | *acc.* -ην *and* -η.

ἀριστοκρᾰτία -ας, ἡ [ἄριστος, κρατέω] **government by the nobility, aristocracy** THUC. 3.82.8 *etc.* ‖ **government by the wealthy** PLAT. *Pol.* 301a ‖ (*ideal*) **government by the best** PLAT. *Rp.* 445d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1293b 1, *al.* POL. 6.4.3.

ἀριστοκρᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἀριστοκρατία] **aristocratic** PLAT. *Rp.* 587d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265b 33 DIOD. 15.79.3 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* ἀριστοκρατικῶς **aristocratically** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300a 41, *al.* CIC. *ad Att.* 2.3.4 STRAB. 10.1.8.

Ἀριστοκρέων -οντος, ὁ **Aristokreon**, *male name* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1033e *etc.* • *acc.* -κρέοντα AEL. *N.A.* 7.40.

Ἀριστόκριτος -ου, ὁ **Aristokritos**, *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 319a *etc.*

Ἀριστόκυπρος -ου, ὁ **Aristokypros**, *sovereign of Soli* HDT. 5.113.2.

Ἀριστολαΐδης -ου, ὁ **Aristolaides**, *male name* HDT. 1.59.3 *etc.*

Ἀριστόλεως -ου, ὁ **Aristoleos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.197 • *also* -λάος PAUS. 6.17.3.

ἀριστολόχεια *and* ἀριστολοχία -ας, ἡ [ἀριστόλοχος] *bot.* **aristolochia, birthwort**, *herb that aids delivery or birth* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.2 NIC. *Th.* 509.937 DIOSC.[2] 3.4 GAL. 10.163, 13.711 (*various species*) *etc.*

ἀριστολόχιον -ου, τό HP. *NatMul.* 32 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀριστολόχεια.

ἀριστολόχιος -ου, ἡ CRATEUAS 1,2, *see* ἀριστολόχιον.

ἀριστόλοχος -ον [ἄριστος, λοχεύω] **well born** EPIGR. 3.162.6.

Ἀριστόλοχος -ου, ὁ **Aristolochos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.22 *etc.*

ἀριστολύριος -ες [ἄριστος, λύρα] **excellent lyre player** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.273.

ἀριστόμαντις -εως, ὁ [ἄριστος, μάντις] **excellent seer** SOPH. *Ph.* 1338.

Ἀριστομάχειος -ον [Ἀριστόμαχος] **of Aristomachos** THEODOR. (AP 13.8.2) *etc.*

Ἀριστομάχη -ης, ἡ **Aristomache**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 806 *etc.*

ἀριστόμαχος -ον [ἄριστος, μάχη] **excellent warrior** PIND. *P.* 10.3.

Ἀριστόμαχος -ου, ὁ **Aristomachos**, *male name* HDT. 6.52.1 *etc.*

Ἀριστομένειος -ον [Ἀριστομένης] **of Aristomenes** POL. 4.33.5.

Ἀριστομένης -ους, ὁ **Aristomenes**, *male name* PIND. *P.* 8.5, *al.* POL. 4.33.2 *etc.* • *acc.* -η *and* -ην | *voc.* -ες.

Ἀριστομήδης -ους, ὁ **Aristomedes**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 10.70 *etc.*

1. ἄριστον -ου, τό [ἦρι-, ἐσθίω] **breakfast:** A **morning meal** IL. 24.124 OD. 16.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 331, *fr.* 182 | *extens. of the eucharist* IO. *HCor.* 10.76C B **midday meal, lunch** HDT. 3.26.3, *al.* THUC. 4.90.3, *al. etc.*; ἀ. παρασιθέσθαι to prepare lunch LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 28; ὥρα ἀρίστου lunchtime *i.e.* midday VT 2*Sam.* 24.15; ἄριστον ποιεῖν to give a lunch NT *Luke* 14.12.

2. ἄριστον *neut. see* ἄριστος.

Ἀριστονίκη -ης, ἡ **Aristonike**, *female name* HDT. 7.140.1 *etc.*

ἀριστόνῑκος -ον [ἄριστος, νίκη] **that wins an excellent victory** TRAG. 97.

Ἀριστόνικος -ου, ὁ **Aristonikos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.83 *etc.*

Ἀριστονόη -ης, ἡ **Aristonoe**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 42.27 *etc.*

ἀριστόνοος -ον [ἄριστος, νοῦς] **of excellent thoughts** *or* **opinions, wise** AP 9.213.2, *al.*

Ἀριστόνοος -όου, ὁ **Aristonoös**, *male name* HEGESIP.[2] (AP 7.545.3) • *contr.* Ἀριστόνους -ου THUC. 2.22.3.

Ἀριστοξένειος -α -ον [Ἀριστόξενος] **of Aristoxenos** PLUT. *Alex.* 4.4 *etc.*

Ἀριστόξενος -ου, ὁ **Aristoxenos**, *male name* PLUT. *Tim.* 15.5 *etc.*

ἀριστοπάλας, ὁ [ἄριστος, πάλη] **the best wrestler** LYR. *APap.* 974.8.

ἀριστοπάτρα [ἄριστος, πατήρ] **of an excellent father**, *epith. of Artemis* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.106.

ἀριστοποιέω, *contr.* [ἄριστον, ποιέω] *impf.* ἠριστοποίουν, *mid.* ἠριστοποιούμην ‖ *aor. mid.* ἠριστοποιησάμην, *rar. act.* ἠριστοποίησα POLYAEN. *exc.* 31.11 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠριστοποιήμην XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.8 ❶ *mid.* **to prepare** *or* **have breakfast** THUC. 4.30.2 XEN. *Hel. Lc.* LUC. *Paras.* 49 *etc.*

❷ *subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ ἀριστοποιούμενα **food prepared for breakfast** XEN. 4.5.1.

ἀριστοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἀριστοποιέω] **breakfast preparation, breakfast** ONASAN. 12.1 HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.21.2.

ἀριστοπολιτεία -ας, ἡ [ἀριστοπολίτης] **condition of a model citizen** *I*G 5.1.65.6 (II^{CE}).

ἀριστοπολίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄριστος, πολίτης] **model citizen** *I*G 4.714.10 (I-II^{CE}), 5.1.468.8 (II^{CE}).

ἀριστοπονεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀριστοπάνες] **excellent worker, industrious** MAN.[1] 4.512 (*pl.* -πονῆες).

ἀριστοπόνος -ον [ἄριστος, πόνος] A *act.* **that does excellent work, industrious, busy** PIND. *O.* 7.51 (*hands*) [PHOC.] 171 (*bee*) NONN. *D.* 29.350 *etc.* B *pass.* **excellently worked** NONN. *D.* 37.126.

ἀριστοπόσεια -ας, ἡ [ἄριστος, πόσις] **wife of a noble husband** OPP.[1] 1.6.

ἀριστοπράγέω, *contr.* [ἄριστος, πράττω] EUSTATH. 621.39, *see* ἀριστεύω.

ἄριστος -η -ον [*see* ἀρείων] **excellent, very good, the best, the noblest**, *of pers.* IL. 2.580. 4.260 PIND. *I.* 7.35, *fr.* 159 SOPH. *El.* 366: μέγ' ἄριστος **by far the best** IL. 6.209; ▶ τὸν in sthg. IL. 15.108 OD. 4.211 PIND. *N.* 8.8 *etc.* = ▶ τι IL. 3.39 *etc.* ▶ *with inf.* HDT. 3.80.4 THUC. 3.38.5 *etc.*; ἀ. μάχεσθαι **bravest in combat** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.44 *in dialogue* ὦ ἄριστε **dear friend, my dear** PLAT. *Rp.* 338d, *al.* ⌈ **best, finest, perfect**, *of animals and things* IL. 10.306 (*horses*), *al.* OD. 5.442 (*place*) HDT. 4.90.1 (*river*) *etc.*; ἄριστον μὲν ὕδωρ **water is best** PIND. *O.* 1.1 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ἄριστα **excellently, very well, best** IL. 3.110 OD. 13.365 HDT. 1.193.3 *etc.* | *in response* PLAT. *Theaet.* 163c *al.* • *later adv.* ἀρίστως **optimally** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.14 • *crasis* ὁ ἄ. > *epic* ὥριστος (*and* ὧρ-) *Att.* ἄριστος ‖ *used as superl. of* ἀγαθός.

Ἄριστος -ου, ὁ **Aristos**, *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 2.3 *etc.*

ἀριστοσαλπιγκτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἄριστος, σαλπιγκτής] **excellent trumpeter** POLL. 4.87.

Ἀριστοτέλειος -α -ον [Ἀριστοτέλης] **of Aristotle** CIC. *ad Att.* 13.19.4 *etc.*

Ἀριστοτέλης -ους, ὁ **Aristoteles (Aristotle)**, *male name* THUC. 3.105.3 *etc.* | *another name for Battos, founder of Cyrene* PIND. *P.* 5.87 • *acc.* -η *and* -ην | *poet. gen.* -εω.

ἀριστοτελίζω [Ἀριστοτέλης] **to be a follower** *or* **imitator of Aristotle** STRAB. 13.1.54: τὸ ἀριστοτελίζον **the imitation of Aristotle** (*in Poseidonios*) STRAB. 2.3.8.

Ἀριστοτελικός -ή -όν [Ἀριστοτέλης] **Aristotelian** LUC. *Demon.* 56 *etc.* • *adv.* Ἀριστοτελικῶς **in the style of Aristotle** IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 27 *etc.*

ἀριστοτέχνης -ου, ὁ [ἄριστος, τέχνη] **excellent craftsman, one of extraordinary ability** PIND. *fr.* 57.2 (*Zeus*) IO. *HCor.* 10.272D (*God*) *etc.* • *Dor. voc.* ἀριστότεχνᾰ PIND. *l.c.*

ἀριστότεχνος -ου, ὁ [CABS.] 3.154 (38.1108), *see* ἀριστοτέχνης.

Ἀριστότῑμος -ου, ὁ **Aristotimos**, *male name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 250f.

ἀριστοτόκεια -ας, ἡ [ἀριστοτόκος] THEOCR. 24.73, *see* ἀριστοτόκος.

ἀριστοτόκος -ον [ἄριστος, τίκτω] **one who beget excellent** *or* **noble sons** OPP.[1] 3.62 NONN. *D.* 22.322 GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.1.278 *etc.*

ἀριστότοκος -ον [ἄριστος, τίκτω] **born of excellent** *or* **noble parents** EUR. *Rh.* 909 *etc.*

ἀριστότροφος -ον [ἄριστος, τρέφω] **very fertile** *or* **rich** CYR.[1] *Glaph.Num.* 1.390A.

Ἀριστοφάνειος -ον [Ἀριστοφάνης] **of Aristophanes** PLUT. *Per.* 26.4, *al. etc.* | τὸ Ἀ. μέτρον **aristophanic**, *tetrameter anapestic catalectic* DION. *Rh.* 11.10 HEPH. *Ench.* 8.2 *etc.*

Ἀριστοφάνης -ους, ὁ **Aristophanes**, *comic poet*

PLAT. Alcm. 1.6b PLUT. *Alex.* 51.6 *etc.*

Ἀριστοφάντος -ου, ὁ **Aristophantos**, *male name* HDT. 6.66.2 *etc.*

Ἀριστοφιλίδης, ὁ **Aristophilides**, *king of Tarentum* HDT. 3.136.2.

ἀριστοφορεῖον -ου, τό [ἄριστον, φέρω] **breakfast tray** *PSI* 428.27 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* • *also* -φόριον *PCair.Zen.* 9.39.

ἀριστοφυής -ές [ἄριστος, φύω] **of the best kind of nature** ECPHANT. (STOB. 4.7.64; *superl.* -έστατος).

Ἀριστοφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Aristophon**, *male name* THUC. 8.86.9 XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.2 *etc.* || *poet.* -φόων *acc.* -φοωντα ARCHIL. (AP 7.441.1).

ἀριστόχαλκος -ον [ἄριστος, χαλκός] **of the best brass** SCH. LYC. 854.

ἀριστόχειρ -ειρος [ἄριστος, χείρ] **robust, winner with strong hand** *or* **arm**, *of wrestling* SOPH. *Ai.* 935.

ἀριστοχειρουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄριστος, χειρουργός] **excellent surgeon** *POxy.* 437.12.

Ἀρίστρᾶτος -ου, ὁ **Aristratos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.48 *etc.*

Ἀρίστυλλος -ου, ὁ **Aristyllos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 647, *al. etc.*

Ἀριστώ -οῦς, ἡ **Aristo**, *female name* LEON. (AP 7.463.1) *etc.*

ἀριστῶδῖν -ινος [ἄριστος, ὠδίς] THEAET.[1] (AP 16.221.7), *see* ἀριστοτόκος.

Ἄρίστων -ωνος, ὁ **Ariston**, *male name* HDT. 4.138.1, *al. etc.*

Ἀριστώνυμος -ου, ὁ **Aristonymos**, *male name* HDT. 6.126.1 THUC. 2.33.1 *etc.*

ἀρισφάλής -ές [ἀρι-, σφάλλω] **where one falls easily, slippery** OD. 17.196.

ἀρίτριλλις, ἡ *bot.* **dog's mercury** DIOSC.[2] 4.190a (*dub.*), *see* λινόζωστις.

ἀριφραδέως *adv.*, *see* ἀριφραδής.

ἀριφραδής -ές [ἀρι-, φράζομαι] **clear, evident** IL. 23.240 OD. 11.126 *etc.* || **splendid, brilliant** THEOCR. 24.39 || *fig.* **sensible, wise** SOPH. *Ant.* 347 (*v.l.*) • *adv.* ἀριφραδέως **clearly** AP. 3.315 THEOCR. 25.175.

Ἀριφράδης -ους, ὁ **Ariphrades**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1281, *al. etc.*

ἀρίφρων -ον [ἀρι-, φρήν] **sensible, wise** L. *Sud.*

Ἀρίφρων -ονος, ὁ **Ariphron**, *male name* HDT. 6.131.2 *etc.*

ἀριχάομαι *see* ἀρριχάομαι.

Ἄρίων -ονος, ὁ **Arion**, *cithara player* HDT. 1.23 *etc.* || *various* APOLLOD.[7] 3.6.8.

Ἀρκᾰδάρχης -ου, ὁ [Ἀρκαδικός, ἄρχω] **chief of the Arcadian council** *1IG* 5.2.132.2.7 (II^{CE}).

Ἀρκᾰδία -ας, ἡ **Arkadia, -an (Arcadia, -an)**, *region* IL. 2.603 *etc.* | *city* NONN. *D.* 13.295 | *female name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 314e • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. 6.74.1, *al.*

ἀρκαδίζω [Ἀρκαδία] **to be a supporter of the Arcadians** POLYAEN. 6.36.

Ἀρκαδίηθε(ν) [Ἀρκαδία] *adv.* **from Arcadia** AP 1.161 *etc.*

Ἀρκαδίηϳ δε [Ἀρκαδία] *adv.* **toward Arcadia** AP 2.1052.

Ἀρκᾰδικός -ή -όν [Ἀρκαδία] **of Arcadia, Arcadian** XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.11 (*confederation*), *An.* 4.8.18 (*army*), *al.* PLUT. *Per.* 29.2 (*woman*), *al. etc.*

Ἀρκάδισσα -ης **Arcadian woman** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 36.

ἄρκαλ(λ)α -ων, τά **gold-plated earrings** HSCH.

ἀρκάνη -ης, ὁ [*see* ἄρκυς] **thread** (*of a plot*) HSCH.

Ἀρκάς -άδος [Ἀρκαδία] **Arkas, of Arcadia** IL. 2.611 *etc.* || *personal name* PAUS. 8.4.1 NONN. *D.* 13.298 *etc.*

Ἀρκᾰσίδης -άο, ὁ [Ἀρκάς] **Arkasides, son of Arkas** CALLIM. *H.* 3.216.

ἄρκειος -α -ον [ἄρκτος] **of a bear** DIOSC.[2] 1.125 (*fat*) *al.* DICHR. 7.43 (*hides*) *etc.* || **of the Bear, northerly** AESCH. *fr.* 127 (*corr.*) || *subst.* τὸ ἀρκειον, *see* ἀρκιον.

Ἀρκεισιάδης -αο, ὁ [Ἀρκείσιος] **son of Arkeisios** OD. 4.755, *al.*

Ἀρκείσιος -ου, ὁ **Arkeisios**, *father of Laertes* OD. 14.182, *al.*

ἀρκεόντως *adv.*, *see* ἀρκούντως.

Ἀρκέσας -αντος, ὁ **Arkesas**, (*Athenian*) *male name* DEMOSTH. 53.13.

ἀρκεσίβουλος -ον [ἀρκέω, βουλή] **productive at gatherings** CERC. (*POxy.* 1082 *fr.* 24).

ἀρκεσίγυιος -ον [ἀρκέω, γυῖον] **that strengthens the limbs**, *of wine* ANTIPH. 205.7.

Ἀρκεσίλᾱος -ου, ὁ **Arkesilaos**, *male name* IL. 2.495 *etc.* • *Ion. Att.* -ίλεως -εω | *Dor.* -ίλας -α.

ἀρκέσιμος -η -ον [ἄρκεσις] **aid, savior**, *said of the gods* *1CIG* 9899.3.

ἄρκεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀρκέω] **help, aid, benefit** SOPH. *O.C.* 73.

ἄρκεσμα -ατος, τό HSCH., *see* ἄρκεσις.

Ἄρκεσος -ου, ὁ **Arkesos**, *male name* PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 583b, *al.*

ἀρκέτιον -ου, τό **arketion**, *name of a metal* ALCH. 2.326.26.

ἀρκετός -ή -όν [ἀρκέω] **that which is enough, sufficient** CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 3.113b) IOS. *A.I.* 16.110 *etc.*; ἀρκετὸν τῇ ἡμέρᾳ ἡ κακία αὐτῆς **the suffering of each day is sufficient to itself** NT *Matt.* 6.34 • *adv.* ἀρκετῶς **sufficiently** IAMBL.[1] 38.

ἀρκευθιδίτης, οἶνος, ὁ [ἀρκευθίς] **juniper wine** DIOSC.[2] 5.46.

ἀρκεύθινος -η -ον [ἄρκευθος] **of juniper** DIOSC.[2] 5.36 (*wine*) || *prob.* **of wild olive** VT *1Kgs.* 6.31.

ἀρκευθίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄρκευθος] **juniper berry** HP. *NatMul.* 32 PLUT. *Isid.* 383e DIOSC.[2] 1.75 *etc.* || **juniper** (*see* ἄρκευθος) DIOSC.[2] 1a.75.

ἄρκευθος -ου, ἡ [*see* ἄρκυς?] *bot.* **juniper** HP. *NatMul.* 63 THEOCR. 5.97 NIC. *Th.* 584 (*codd.*) GAL. 11.836 *etc.* | ἄρκευθος μικρά **dwarf juniper** DIOSC.[2] 1.75a || **cedar of Lebanon** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.1, *al.* CRINAG. (AP 6.253.5) || **spiny cedar** MUS. 2.

Ἀρκευθος -ου, ὁ **Arkeuthos**, *river in Syria* STRAB. 16.2.8.

ἀρκέω, *contr.* ἀρκῶ [*cf. Lat.* arx, arceo?] *impf.* ἤρκουν, *mid. pass.* ἠρκούμην || *fut.* ἀρκέσω, *rar. later mid.* ἀρκέσομαι || *aor.* ἤρκεσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἤρκεσμαι STHENID. (STOB. 4.7.63) || *aor. pass.* ἠρκέσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀρκεσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to repel, remove, avert** ▸ τί τινι sthg. from s.o. IL. 20.289; οἱ ... ἀπό χροὸς ἤρκει ὀλεθρον he has warded off destruction from his body IL. 13.440 | ▸ *with acc. only* τοῦτό γ' ἀρκέσαι to remove this (danger) SOPH. *Ai.* 535; ὡς τ' οὐκ ἀρκέσοι τὸ μὴ οὐ ... θανεῖν that cannot prevent death SOPH. *Ai.* 727 || **to protect** ▸ *with dat.* οἱ ἤρκεσε θώρηξ the breastplate protected him IL. 15.529 = ▸ *with implied dat.* IL. 13.397 || **to hold firm, resist:** ἐπὶ πλεῖστον as much as possible THUC. 1.71.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.31; οὐδ' ἔτ' ἀρκῶ I no longer resist SOPH. *El.* 186 | ▸ ἀ. πρός τινα to resist s.o. (*successfully*) THUC. 6.84.3 = ▸ τινι SOPH. *Ai.* 1123 | ▸ *with acc.* οὐδ' ἔργα μείω ... ἀρκέσας having undertaken (= accomplished) no lesser actions SOPH. *Ai.* 439 B *extens.* (*trag. and always in prose*) **to be sufficient, be enough** ▸ τινι for s.o. HDT. 2.115.4 VT *Exod.* 12.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* ἄρκεσε ... ἀγεμονεῦσαι it was enough ... to lead PIND. *O.* 9.3 | ▸ *with ptc.* THUC. 2.47.4 *etc.*; ἀρκέσω θνήσκουσ' ἐγώ it will be enough that I be the one to die SOPH. *Ant.* 547; ἔνδον ἀρκεῖτω μένων let it suffice for him to stay inside (= stay inside!) SOPH. *Ai.* 76 || *impers.* ἀρκεῖ μοι it is enough for me, I am satisfied SOPH. *El.* 1364 PLAT. *Prot.* 355a *etc.* | ἀρκεῖ, δέσποινα enough, madam! CHARIT. 7.5.3 | ▸ *usu. with inf.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1242 XEN. *An.* 5.8.13 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* ἐμοὶ μὲν ἀρκεῖ τοῦτον ἐν δόμοις μένειν it is enough for me that he stay in the house SOPH. *Ai.* 80 | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* εἰ (ἐάν, ἤν) that, if XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.14, *al. etc.* | *ptc.* ἀρκῶν -οῦσα -οῦν sufficient, enough HDT. 1.31.2, *al. etc.*; ἀρκοῦντα *or* τἀρκοῦντα what suffices = what is essential XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.1, *Symp.* 4.35 *etc.*; *as pred.* οὐκ ἀρκοῦν μοί ἐστι it is not enough for me, *with acc. and inf.* ANTIPHO 2.2.2 ❷ *mid. in παρ'* οὐδὲν ἠρκέσω ... πιστώματα you rejected binding commitments as if they were worth nothing AESCHL. *Eum.* 213 (*corr. to* ἠργάσω) ❸ *pass.* **to content oneself, be satisfied:** ▸ τινι with sthg. HDT. 9.33.5 PLAT. *Ax.* 369e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 15 *etc.*; ἀρκούμενοι τοῖς παροῦσιν content with what you have NT *Heb.* 13.5 | ▸ *later with inf.* POL. 1.20.1 LUC. *Philopatr.* 29 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* ἠρκοῦντο προσφερόμενοι γάλα καὶ τυρὸν καὶ κρέα they were content to live on milk, cheese and flesh DIOD. 5.15.4 • *epic aor.* ἀρκεσσ-, *Dor.* ἄρκεσα, *mid. 2. sg.* ἠρκέσω *codd. in* AESCHL. *Eum.* 213 (*cf. supra*).

ἄρκηλος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἄρκτος?] **juvenile panther** CALLIX. 2 AEL. *N.A.* 7.47.

ἄρκιλος -ου, ὁ [ἄρκτος] **bear cub** EUSTATH. 1535.15.

ἄρκιον -ου, τό [ἄρκτος] *bot.* **burdock** DIOSC.[2] 4.106 PLIN. 25.113.

1. ἄρκιος -α -ον [ἀρκέω] A **sure, certain, assured** IL. 10.304 (*payment*) HES. *Op.* 501 (*life*), *al. etc.*; οὔ οἱ ... ἄρκιον ἐσσεῖται φυγέειν it will not be certain for him (= he will not have the chance) to escape IL. 2.393; νῦν ἄρκιον ἢ ἀπολέσθαι ἠὲ σαωθῆναι now it is for sure that either we die or we are saved IL. 15.502 B **sufficient, enough** HES. *Op.* 351 AP 2.799 OPP.[1] 3.185 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* THEOCR. 25.190 ἄρκιον ἦν θνάσκειν τὸν βουκόλον it was adequate (= it was for the best) that the cowherd died AGATH. (AP 9.154.5) || **profitable, useful, effective**, *with dat.* NIC. *Th.* 508 *etc.* | *with gen.* ἄρκια νούσων effective remedies against diseases NIC. *Th.* 837 || **capable**, *with inf.* CALLIM. *H.* 6.34 • *fem.* -ος MACED.[1] (AP 11.59.8).

2. ἄρκιος *v.l.*, *see* ἄρκειος.

Ἄρκισσος -ου, ὁ **Arkissos**, *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 13.3.

ἄρκλα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* arcula] **safe, box**, *for money* GREG.[3] *Dial.* 1.9, *al.*

ἀρκοειδής -ές [ἄρκος, εἶδος] **bear-like** ORIG. *Cels.* 6.30.19 (*v.l.*).

ἀρκόμορφος -ον [ἄρκος, μορφή] IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 120, *see* ἀρκοειδής.

Ἀρκόννησος -ου, ὁ **Arkonnesos**, *Aegean island* STRAB. 14.1.29 *etc.*

1. ἄρκος -ου, ὁ ἡ [ἄρκτος] A **bear, she bear** AEL. *N.A.* 1.31 VT *1Sam.* 17.34, *al.* NT *Rev.* 13.2 *etc.* B *bot.* ἄρκου σταφυλή **bearberry** GAL. 13.83 C *a crab* (*see* ἄρκτος) HP. *Vict.* 2.48.

2. ἄρκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ἀρκέω] **protection, remedy, defense** ALC. 140.9 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; τινος **against sthg.** ALC. 357.5.

ἀρκούντως [ἀρκέω] *adv.* **sufficiently, adequately, enough** XEN. *Hip.* 3.12, *al. etc.*; ἀ. ἔχει it is enough, it is sufficient AESCHL. *Ch.* 892 THUC. 1.22.4 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἀρκεόντως.

ἀρκόφθαλμον -ου, τό [ἄρκος, ὀφθαλμός] *bot.* **bear's eye** DIOSC.[2] 4.56a.

ἀρκτεία -ας, ἡ [*see* ἄρκτος] **festival of the "bear" girls**, *consecrated to Artemis at Brauron* HSCH.

ἄρκτειος -α -ον [ἄρκτος] of a bear GAL. 12.309 *etc.*

ἀρκτέον [ἄρχω] *verb. adj.* [A] it is necessary to begin SOPH. *Ai.* 853 PLAT. *Tim.* 48b *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* XEN. *Oec.* 16.11 [B] it is necessary to command ISOCR. 14.10 || it is necessary to let command, *i.e.* obey SOPH. *O.T.* 628.

Ἀρκτεύς -έως, ὁ Arkteus, *Pers. male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 43, 312.

ἀρκτεύω [ἄρκτος] *impf.* ἤρκτευον || *aor.* ἤρκτευσα; to dedicate oneself to the worship of Artemis at Brauron LYS. *fr.* 82 | *mid.* = *act.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 645.

ἀρκτή -ῆς, ἡ [ἄρκτειος] bear skin ANAXAN. 65.

1. ἀρκτικός -ή -όν [ἄρκτος] of the Bear, northern, arctic ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 3 STRAB. 1.1.6 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 429f *etc.* | τὰ ἀ. the northern regions POL. 34.1.14; northern constellations STRAB. 1.1.21.

2. ἀρκτικός -ή -όν [ἄρχω] initial, that begins AP^{7}. *Synt.* 28.19 DEM.^{2} 56 *etc.* | *medic.* that sets in train *or* causes: πυρετοῦ fever GAL. 17(2).299 || that commands, authoritative VETT. 9.9.

Ἀρκτῖνος -ου, ὁ Arktinos, *ancient epic poet* ATH. 1.22c, *al. etc.*

ἄρκτιον -ου, τό [ἄρκτος] *bot.* bear grass DIOSC.^{2} 4.105 NIC. *Th.* 840 *etc.*

ἄρκτιος -ον [ἄρκτος] northern, arctic NONN. *D.* 38.329.

ἀρκτόμορφος -ον [ἄρκτος, μορφή] SCH. LYC. 481 (p. 174.15), *see* ἀρκόμορφος.

ἄρκτος -ου, ἡ [*IE* *ʒḱ^{s}os; *cf. Lat.* ursus, *Skt.* ṛkṣa-, *Ir.* art, *Av.* arša-, *Arm.* arj] [A] *zool.* bear OD. 11.611 HDT. 4.191.4 THEOCR. 1.115 *etc.* || *ichthyol. marine crab* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549b 23 *etc.* [B] *astr.* Ursa Major IL. 18.48 OD. 5.273 EUR. *Ion* 1154 *etc.*; ἄ. μικρά *and* μεγάλη Ursa Minor *and* Major STRAB. 2.5.35, *al.* | *pl.* αἱ ἄ. the two Bears ARAT. 27, *al.* || *extens.* north HDT. 1.148.1, *al.* PLAT. *Criti.* 118b (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἡ ἑτέρα ἄ. south ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362a 32 [C] *at Athens* bear, *young girl consecrated to Artemis at Brauron* CRITI. *B* 18.3 *FdV* (3.3 TrGF) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 645 • *always fem.* (*or of indeterminable gender*) [D] *bot.* elder: ἄρκτου δένδρον bear's tree DIOSC.^{2} 4.173a.

Ἄρκτος -ου, ὁ Arktos, *Centaur* HSCH. *Sc.* 186.

ἀρκτοτρόφος -ον [ἄρκτος, τρέφω] that harbors bears PROC.^{1} *Arc.* 9.2.

Ἀρκτοῦρος -ου, ὁ [ἄρκτος, οὖρος] [A] Arktouros (*modern* Arcturus), *star* (*lit.* "guardian of the Bear") HES. *Op.* 566, *al. etc.* || time of the rising of Arcturus, *i.e.* mid-September HP. *Aër.* 10 PLAT. *Leg.* 844e *etc.*; ἐξ ἠρος εἰς ἀρκτοῦρον from spring to mid-September SOPH. *O.T.* 1137; περὶ ἀρκτούρου ἐπιτολάς at the rising of Arcturus (mid-September) THUC. 2.78.2 [B] Arktouros, *male name* PLUT. *Flux.* 5.1, *al.*

Ἀρκτοφύλαξ -άκος, ὁ [ἄρκτος, φύλαξ] Arktophylax, *constellation* (*lit.* "guardian of the Bear"), *another name for* Boötes ARAT. 92, *al. etc.*

ἀρκτόχειρ -ειρος [ἄρκτος, χείρ] one who has hands like bear claws ARTEMID. 5.49.

ἀρκτύλος -ου, ὁ [ἄρκτος] bear cub POLL. 5.15.

Ἄρκτων, ὄρος, τό [ἄρκτος] mountain of the Bears AP 1.941, *al.*

ἀρκτῷος -α -ον [ἄρκτος] of a bear NONN. *D.* 2.44 || of the Bear, northern, Arctic DION.^{9} 519 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἀρκτῷα Arctic regions LUC. *Cont.* 5.

ἄρκυλλος -ου, ὁ [ἄρκτος] bear cub SCH. OPP. 2.248.

ἄρκυς -υος, ἡ net (*for hunting*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1116, *al. etc.* (*usu. pl.*); τὰς ἄρκυς ἱστάτω set the nets XEN. *Cyn.* 6.5; ἐὰν δὲ εἰς τὰς ἄρκυς ἐμπίπτῃ if it is caught in the nets XEN. *Cyn.* 6.24 | *fig.* EUR. *Med.* 1278 (*of a sword*) • *also* -ἄρκ || *acc. pl.* ἄρκυας *Att.* ἄρκυς.

ἀρκυστάσια -ας, ἡ [ἀρκύστατος] arrangement of nets (*for hunting*), stretched nets XEN. *Cyn.* 6.6 • *also* τὸ ἀρκυστάσιον XEN. *ib.*

ἀρκύστατος -ον [ἄρκυς, ἵστημι] stretched out like a net: ἐς ἀρκυστάτου μηχανὰς caught as if in a hunting net EUR. *Or.* 1421 || *subst.* τὰ ἀρκύστατα set nets, place where nets are set AESCHL. *Eum.* 112, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 1476.

ἀρκυωρέω, *contr.* [ἀρκυωρός] to watch over the nets AEL. *V.H.* 1.2 || to guard carefully EUP. 339 • ἀρκ- EUSTATH. 1535.18.

ἀρκυωρός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄρκυς, οὖρος] guardian of nets XEN. *Cyn.* 6.5.

ἅρμα -ατος, τό [*see* ἁραρίσκω; *cf. Lat.* armentum, *Arm.* y-armar] chariot, carriage, *usu. for war* IL. 5.231 *etc.*; *pl.* = *sg.* IL. 11.198, *al. etc.*; ἁρμάτων δ' ὀχήματα war chariots EUR. *Suppl.* 662 | *for racing* PIND. *fr.* 106.5 (*horse drawn*) | *for journeys* NT *Acts* 8.28, *al.* | *fig.*: πάτερ, ἅρμα Ἰσραὴλ καὶ ἱππεὺς αὐτοῦ father, chariot of Israel and he charioteer VT *2Kgs.* 13.14 || *extens.* chariot and horses, team of horses IL. 23.585, *al. etc.*; ἅρματος τροφεύς proprietor of a racing stable PLAT. *Leg.* 834b | ἐφ' ἁρμάτων πορεύονται they travel by chariot POL. 6.53.8 || *analog.* ἅρμα θαλάσσης sea chariot, *i.e.* ship NONN. *D.* 4.230, *al.* OPP. 1.190 *etc.* || *Pythagorean name for* "one" IAMBL.^{1} 6.

Ἅρμα -ατος, τό Harma, *river in Boeotia* IL. 2.499 AEL. *V.H.* 3.45 *etc.* || *region of Attica* (*where they take auspices from the thunder*): *prov.* δι' Ἅρματος rarely, never PLUT. *QConv.* 679c (*cf.* STRAB. 9.2.11) || *astr.* constellation of the Chariot NONN. *D.* 38.426.

1. ἅρμα -ατος, τό [ἁραρίσκω] union, love (*byname of Aphrodite*) PLUT. *Amat.* 769a || *Delphic, cf.* ἅρμα.

2. ἄρμα -ατος, τό [αἴρω] nutriment, food (*proper.* that which is taken) HP. (PHOT. *Bibl.* 533a) || load, weight VT (Aq.) *Num.* 11.11, *Deut.* 1.12, *al.*

Ἁρμάγαρα Armagara, *city in India* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 7.1.7.

ἁρμάδα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* armata] naval power, *of the Romans* APOCDAN. C (p. 121.25).

ἁρμαλά, ἡ [*Arab.* harmal] *bot.* wild rue DIOSC.^{2} 3.46 • *also* ἁρμαρά *in pap.*

ἁρμαλιά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* ἅρμα?] food, victuals, provisions HES. *Op.* 560, 767 SOPH. *fr.* 828d AP 1.393 *etc.* • *also* ἁρμολιά *and* ἁρμολεά *in pap.* (II^{BCE}).

ἁρμάμαξα -ης, ἡ [ἅρμα, ἅμαξα] covered chariot *or* wagon HDT. 7.41.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 70 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.40, *al.* DIOD. 18.26.1, *al.*

ἁρμαμέντον -ου, τό arsenal, *Lat. armamentum* IUST. *Nov.* 85.1 *t*BCH 116.397 (VI^{CE}).

Ἁρμαμίθρης, ὁ Harmamithres, *son of Dates* HDT. 7.88.1.

ἁρμάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* armarium] bank, chest, strongbox CYR.^{4} *VEu.* 48 (p. 69.14) IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 79 *etc.*

ἁρμαρίτης -οῦ, ὁ [ἁρμάριον] bank manager IUST. *Ed.* 9.2.1.

ἁρμασίδουπος -ον [ἅρμα, δοῦπος] that echoes with chariots, in the din of chariots PIND. *fr.* 17.

ἁρματαρχία -ας, ἡ [ἅρμα, ἄρχω] *milit.* detachment of chariots, *composed of sixteen war chariots* ASCLEPIOD. 8.1 AEL.^{1} 22.2.

ἁρμάτειος -ον [ἅρμα] of a chariot EUR. *I.A.* 230 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.9 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2e, *al. etc.* | ἁρμάτειον μέλος chariot song EUR. *Or.* 1384; ἁ. νομός melody of the chariot (*for mus. instrum. like the aulos*) PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 335a, 76.1133e.

Ἁρματεύς -έως, ὁ Harmateus, (*Athenian*) *male name* DEMOSTH. 45.8 || *epith. of Hermes t*ERY. 201d.31 (III^{BCE}).

ἁρματεύω [ἅρμα] to drive a chariot LUC. *Ocy.* 93

ἁρματηλάτης -ου, ὁ [ἅρμα, ἐλαύνω] charioteer

ἁρματηλάτης -ου, ὁ [ἅρμα, ἐλαύνω] charioteer, that drives the chariot PARTH. 6.14 *above*

ἁρματήλασία -ας, ἡ [ἁρματηλάτης] chariot driving XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.27 LUC. *Demosth.* 27

ἁρματηλατέω, *contr.* [ἁρματηλάτης] *impf.* ἠρματηλάτουν *aor.* ἡρματηλάτησα, to drive a chariot HDT. 5.9.2 XEN. *Symp.* 4.6 DIOD. 4.62.2.

ἁρματήλατης -ου, ὁ [ἅρμα, ἐλαύνω] charioteer, one who goes by chariot PIND. *P.* 5.115 SOPH. *El.* 700 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.15, *al.* LUC. *Zeuxis* 9 *etc.* • *Dor.* -άτας.

ἁρματηλατικός -ή -όν [ἁρματηλάτης] *medic.* of the charioteer, *of types of bandage* SOR. *Fasc.* 12.513 *title.*

ἁρμάτήλατος -ον [ἁρματηλάτης] chariot-driven: one who turns attached to a wheel, *of Ixion* EUR. *H.F.* 1297 || ὁδὸς ἁ. carriageable road IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 4.

Ἁρματίδης -εω, ὁ Harmatides, *father of Dithyrambos* (*myth.*) HDT. 7.227 *etc.*

ἁρματίζομαι [ἅρμα] to set on a chariot LYC. 1319 (*fig.*; *aor. 3. sg.* ἡρματίξατο).

ἁρμάτιον -ου, τό [ἅρμα] *an eye ointment* GAL. 12.779 *etc.* || handcart GLOSS.

ἁρματίτης -ου, ὁ [ἅρμα] one who travels by chariot PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.17.1.

ἁρματοδρομέω, *contr.* [ἁρματοδρόμος] to race by chariot, participate in a chariot race APOLLOD.^{7} 3.5.5.

ἁρματοδρομία -ας, ἡ [ἁρματοδρόμος] chariot racing STRAB. 5.3.8.

ἁρματοδρόμος -ον [ἅρμα, δραμεῖν] one who races chariots SCH. AP. 1.1333.

ἁρματόεις -εσσα -εν [ἅρμα] CRITI. B 2.11 *FdV*, *see* ἁρμάτειος.

ἁρματόεργος -ον [ἅρμα, ἔργον] SCH. IL. 24.277, *see* ἁρματοπηγός.

ἁρματοθεσία -ας, ἡ [ἅρμα, τίθημι] contest, chariot race EUSTATH. 226.6.

ἁρματόκτυπος -ον [ἅρμα, κτυπέω] ringing with chariots: τὸν ἀ. ὄτοβον the rumbling din of chariots AESCHL. *Sept.* 204.

ἁρματομαχέω, *contr.* [ἅρμα, μάχομαι] to fight from the chariot EUSTATH. 1088.27.

ἁρματοπηγέω, *contr.* [ἁρματοπηγός] to build chariots POLL. 7.115.

ἁρματοπηγός -όν [ἅρμα, πήγνυμι] one who builds chariots IL. 4.485 THEOCR. 25.247.

ἁρματοπήξ -ῆγος THEOGNOST. (AG *Bek.* 1340), *see* ἁρματοπηγός.

ἁρματοποιέω, *contr.* [ἁρματοποιός] to manufacture chariots POLL. 7.113.

ἁρματοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἁρματοποιός] manufacture of chariots HERM.^{2} 5.

ἁρματοποιός -όν [ἅρμα, ποιέω] one who manufactures chariots IOS. *A.I.* 6.40.

ἁρματοτροφέω, *contr.* [ἅρμα, τρέφω] *fut. ptc.* ἁρματοτροφήσων AELD. 191 || *aor. inf.* ἁρματοτροφῆσαι DIOG. 4.17; to maintain a stable (*for chariot racing*) XEN. *Ag.* 9.6 *etc.*

ἁρματοτροφία -ας, ἡ [ἁρματοτροφέω] maintenance of a racing stable XEN. *Hier.* 11.5.

ἁρματοτροχιά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἅρμα, τρέχω] track *or* rut from a chariot wheel LUC. *Demosth.* 23 AEL. *V.H.* 2.27 MEN.^{3} *LegRom.* 3.212 *etc.* • *epic* -ιή.

Ἁρματοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ Harmatous, *city in the Troad* THUC. 8.101.3.

ἁρματοφορέω [ἅρμα, φορέω] to be borne by chariot *t*HI 37.

ἁρματροχιά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἅρμα, τροχός] track *or* rut from a chariot wheel IL. 23.505; *cf.* AP.^{9} s.v. PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 75 QS 4.516 *etc.* • *epic* -ιή | *late* -ία.

ἁρματωλία -ας, ἡ ARISTOPH. *Pax* 415 (*with word*

var. or χαταλλαι. *see* ἁρματηλασία.

ἁρμελατ- EUNAP. P. 229 [CALLISTH.] LSJ *see* ἁρματηλατ-

ἁρμελατηρ-ήρος, ὁ [ἅρμα, ἐλαύνω] **charioteer** HG 14.2012.1 (IVᴱᴿ).

ἁρμενια -ων, τα [ἅρμενον] **small tools, utensils** HERO *Aut.* 24.2.

Ἀρμενία -ας, ἡ Armenia, *region* XEN. *An.* 3.5.17 *etc.*; ἡ μεγάλη Ἀ. *and* ἡ μικρά (*or* μικροτέρα *or* βραχυτέρα) Ἀ. greater *and* lesser Armenia STRAB. 11.12.3 APP. 12.105 DCASS. 49.33.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. 5.52.3.

Ἀρμενιακός -ή -όν [Ἀρμενία] Ⓐ **of Armenia, Armenian** STRAB. 11.14.12 *etc.* | ὁ Ἀ. λίθος Armenian rock = blue limestone (copper carbonate) GAL. 5.105 Ⓑ *bot. subst.* τὸ Ἀρμενιακόν **apricot** DIOSC.² 1.115 GAL. 12.211 *etc.*

ἁρμενίζω [ἄρμενον] **to sail** CYRAN. 31.86, *al.* LEONTN. *Vit. Eleem.* 10 (p. 19.10).

Ἀρμενικός -ή -όν [Ἀρμενία] **Armenian** ‖ *subst. bot.* ἡ Ἀρμενική **apricot** GAL. 12.76, *also* τὸ Ἀρμενικόν PRYL. 629.227 (IVᴱᴿ) | ὁ Ἀ. λίθος DIOSC.² 5.105, *see* Ἀρμενιακός.

Ἀρμένιος -α -ον [Ἀρμενία] **Armenian, of Armenia** XEN. *An.* 4.5.33, *al. etc.* | *personal name* ALCIPHR. 2.34.2 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ Ἀρμένιον **azurite** (copper carbonate) DIOSC.² 5.90.

Ἀρμενίς -ίδος, ἡ Armenia ARAB. (AP 16.39.1), *see* Ἀρμενία.

ἀρμενιστί [Ἀρμενία] *adv.* **in the Armenian style** STRAB. 11.3.3.

ἁρμενοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἄρμενον, θήκη] **depot for naval equipment** HSCH. (s.v. καραβάλη).

ἄρμενον -ου, τό [*see* ἁραρίσκω] Ⓐ **instrument, tool, apparatus,** *almost always pl.* HP. *Fract.* 2 (*sg.*) *al.* LEON. (AP 6.205.1) *etc.* | *medic.* **surgical instruments** HP. *Off.* 2 *etc.* Ⓑ *pl.* **ship's tackle, naval equipment, weapons** THEOCR. 22.13, *al. etc.* ‖ **armaments** ALC. 383.2 ‖ **foodstuffs** NUM. (ATH. 7.306c).

ἁρμενοποιέω, *contr.* [ἄρμενον, ποιέω] **to make a voyage, sail** DOSITH. 432.21.

ἁρμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid., see* ἁραρίσκω.

ἁρμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* αἴρω.

ἁρμενοφόρος -ον [ἄρμενον, φέρω] **that bears** *or* **supports the sail** EPHR. 3.463C.

ἁρμή -ῆς, ἡ [ἁραρίσκω, *IE* *sṃ, *see* ἀ-] **union, connection** QS 11.361 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **suture** HP. (GAL. 19.86, *al.*) • *also* ἄρμη HP. *Lc.*

Ἀρμήνη -ης, ἡ Armene, *place in the Pontus* XEN. *An.* 6.1.15 *etc.*

ἁρμίγερος -ου, οἱ [*Lat. armigeri*] **guard** LYD. *Mag.* 1.46.20 POXY. 1882.2 (Vᴱᴿ) (ἑρμ-).

ἁρμίως, *adv.* **just now** GAL. 19.86, *see* ἁρμοί.

ἁρμογή -ῆς, ἡ [ἁρμόζω] **union, juncture, connection** DIOD. 2.49.5 IOS. *A.I.* 15.399 LUC. *Zeuxis* 6 *etc.* ‖ fitting POL. 6.18.1 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **connection** (*of the members of a period*) DION. *Comp.* 8.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *mus.* **harmony, tuning** EUP. 8 *etc.* ‖ *paint.* **gradation** (*of colors*) PLIN. 35.29 ‖ *medic.* **junction** (*of bones without joints*) [GAL.] *Def.* 19.460.

ἁρμόδιος -α -ον [ἁρμόζω] **connected, conjoined, mating** THGN. 422 ‖ **proportionate, fitting, appropriate** PIND. *N.* 1.21 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *An seni* 793a *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* DEMOCR. B 187 ‖ **pleasant, pleasing** PARTH. 16.2 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἁρμοδίως **proportionately, appropriately** IOS. *A.I.* 1.30 ACH. 3.22.5 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατα.

Ἁρμόδιος -ου, ὁ Harmodios, *male name* HDT. 5.55 *etc.*

ἁρμοδιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἁρμόζω] **appropriateness, correspondence, state of being fitted** MAX.² *SchDion. D.N.* 4.368A.

ἁρμοζόντως [ἁρμόζω] *adv.* **proportionately, appropriately:** τινι τι sthg. DIOD. 3.63.3 IOS. *A.I.* 6.10 *etc.*

ἁρμόζω [ἀρμ-] *impf.* ἥρμοζον, *mid. pass.* ἡρμοζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἁρμοσω, *mid.* ἁρμόσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἥρμοσα, *mid.* ἡρμοσαμην ‖ *pf.* ἥρμοκα, *mid. pass.* ἡρμοσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἥρμοστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡρμόσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἁρμοσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to fit, conjoin, connect, adjust** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. OD. 5.247 *etc.*; χαίταν στεφάνοισιν ἁρμόζων adorning me with crowns of hair PIND. *I.* 7.39 | ἐπὶ γαίας ἁρμόσαι πόδας to put the feet on the ground EUR. *Or.* 233 | σφᾶς σιδηραῖς ἁρμόσας ἐν ἄρκυσι having bound them in iron nets EUR. *Bac.* 231 | *fig.* τέκτονες οἷα σοφοὶ ἄρμοσαν (*verses*) such as wise artists composed PIND. *I.* 3.114; εὐθεῖαν εἰς ἕκαστον ἁρμόσας δίκην suiting the judgment to each one rightly SOL. 30.19 ‖ **to unite,** *in marriage:* ἁ. γάμον to form a nuptial union, contract a marriage PIND. *P.* 9.13 = ἁ. γάμους EUR. *Ph.* 411 | ἁρμόζων κόρᾳ νυμφίον ἄνδρα giving a bridegroom to his daughter PIND. *P.* 9.117 ‖ **to set in place, rule, govern:** στρατόν **an army** PIND. *N.* 8.11 | *esp. at Sparta* **to govern as harmostes:** ἐν ταῖς πόλεσιν in the cities XEN. *Lac.* 14.2 | ἥρμοζε τὴν Ἀσίαν he ruled Asia (as harmostes) LUC. *Tox.* 17 ‖ *mus.* **to tune** (*instruments*) PLAT. *Phil.* 56a VT *Ps.* 151.2 *etc.* Ⓑ *intrans.* **to fit, be (well) suited** *or* **appropriate** ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 3.333 (*breastplate*), 17.210 (*weapons*) PIND. *P.* 4.80 (*clothing*) SOPH. *O.T.* 902 *etc.* = ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι PLAT. *Pol.* 286d *al.* ISOCR. 2.34 *etc.* | θώραξ περὶ τὰ στέρνα ἁρμόζων breastplate that fits well around the chest XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.16 ‖ *mus.* **to be in tune:** λύραν ἐπίτειν' ἕως ἂν ἁρμόσῃ he stretched the lyre strings until they were well tuned MACHO 2.9 ‖ *math.* to correspond, coincide HERO *Aut.* 1.4 *etc.* Ⓒ *impers.* **to be appropriate** *or* **opportune** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* SOPH. *Tr.* 731 | ▸ *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 18.42 *etc.* ‖ *pres. ptc.* ἁρμόζων -ουσα -ον **suitable, fitting, appropriate** PIND. *P.* 4.129 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Lach.* 188d, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.* POL. 1.44.1 | ▸ πρός τι to sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.5 | **agreeable, in accord:** τὴν ἁρμόζουσαν ἐποιήσαντο κοινολογίαν they kept the colloquium cordial VT *2Macc.* 14.22 ❷ *mid.* **to suit** *or* **conjoin** (*to oneself*), **construct** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 5.162 | *fig.* μέλη ... ἐς ... ἵμερον ἡρμόσατο he composed songs in keeping with amorous desire SIM. (AP 7.25.4) ‖ **to join to oneself** (*in marriage*), **take as wife:** τινὸς θυγατέρα s.o.'s daughter HDT. 5.32 | *so pf. mid.* ἥρμοσμαι **to have as wife:** ἁρμόσασθαι τὴν Μίλωνος θυγατέρα ... γυναῖκα his wife was the daughter of Milo HDT. 3.137.5 | *later = act.* ἡρμοσάμην ὑμᾶς ἑνὶ ἀνδρί I have joined you to one man alone NT *2Cor.* 11.2 ‖ *mus.* **to be in tune** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 349e (*the lyre*) LUC. *Harm.* 1 (*the aulos*) *etc.* ‖ *later* **to adapt oneself** ▸ πρός τι *or* τινα to sthg. *or* s.o. LUC. *Merc.* 30 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be fitted** *or* **conjoined** HDT. 2.124.5 *etc.* ‖ **to be ruled** *or* **governed** SOPH. *O.C.* 908 (*fut. pass.*) ‖ **to be shaped** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1236 ‖ *mus.* **to be tuned** PLAT. *Theaet.* 144e (*lyre etc.*) Ⓑ *fig.* **to be harmonious, in harmony:** ὁμονοητικῆς δὲ καὶ ἡρμοσμένης τῆς ψυχῆς ἀληθὴς ἀρετὴ the true virtue of the soul in agreement and harmony with itself PLAT. *Rp.* 554e; τῆς διανοίας τὸ ἡρμοσμένον the harmony of thought LUC. *Nigr.* 26 • *Att. pres.* ἁρμόττω (*ptc.* ἁρμόσσον HP. *Art.* 37) ‖ *impf.* ἥρμοττον, *mid. pass.* ἡρμοττόμην | *Dor. impf.* ἅρμοζον ‖ *Dor. aor.* ἅρμοσα, *mid.* ἁρμοξάμην | *ptc.* ἁρμόξας STOB. 1.49.27 | *epic aor.* ἥρμοσσα, *mid. 3. sg.* ἡρμόσσατο ORPH. *A.* 1157 ‖ *Ion. pf.* ἄρμ-, *Dor. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἄρμοχται ECPHANT. (STOB. 4.7.64) | *Dor. inf.* ἁρμόχθαι OC. (STOB. 1.13.2) ‖ *Dor. aor. pass.* ἁρμόχθην.

Ἁρμοθόη -ης, ἡ Harmothoe, *an Amazon* (*myth.*) QS 1.44, *al. etc.*

ἁρμοί [ἁρμός] *adv.* **just now, a moment ago** AESCHL. *Pr.* 615 THEOCR. 4.51 *etc.* ‖ **immediately** HP. *Mul.* 1.36 ‖ **a little** HP. *Ster.* 213 *al.* ‖ **closely** HP. *Cord.* 12 • *also* ἁρμῷ.

Ἁρμοκύδης, ὁ Harmokydes, *Macedonian commander* HDT. 9.17.2, 4.

ἁρμολογέω, *contr.* [ἁρμός, λέγω] *aor.* ἡρμολόγησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἡρμολόγημαι; **to put together, construct** PHILIP.¹ (AP 7.554.2) | *fig. pf. ptc. pass.* ἡρμολογημένος **closely connected** SEXT. *S.* 5.78.

ἁρμολογία -ας, ἡ [ἁρμολογέω] **union, solidarity, concord** BAS. *epist.* 29.1.30 *etc.*

ἁρμονία -ας, ἡ [ἅρμα] Ⓐ **fitting, connection,** *usu. pl.* **joints, means to connect** OD. 5.248, 361 HDT. 2.96.2 DIOD. 2.8.2 *etc.* ‖ *anat.* **suture, juncture** (*of the bone*) HP. *Os.* 12, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **accord, agreement** IL. 22.255 (*pl.*) ‖ **established order, rule, law** AESCHL. *Pr.* 551 Ⓒ **structure** (*proportionate*), **harmony** *of a complex* [PHOC.] 102 (*of man*) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.16.2 (*of oxen*) CH 1.14 (*of the universe*) *etc.* | *fig.* **harmony, concord,** *of pers. and things* PLAT. *Rp.* 431e *etc.* ‖ **temperament, character** EUR. *Hip.* 162 (*lyr.*) Ⓓ *mus.* **harmony** HERACLIT. B 51 *etc.* | **tuning, tone, enharmonic scale** (*of various types*) PLAT. *Rp.* 398e *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1276b 8 *al.* PLUT. *Mus.* 1135a *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* **music** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447a 26 | **setting** (*of words*) **to music** PLAT. *Theaet.* 175e *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **inflection** (*of the voice*) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403b 1 ‖ *philos.* **principle of union** EMPED. B 122.2 (*personif.*) ‖ *medic., a remedy* GAL. 13.61 | *a poultice* PAEG. 3.62 ‖ *geom. a proportion* ARISTID.² 3.6 ‖ *Pythagorean name for* "three" IAMBL.¹ 16 ‖ *personif.* Ἁρμονία, ἡ **Harmony** HOM. 3.195 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἁρμονιακός -οῦ, ὁ [ἁρμονία] **musician** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.242 (79.496C).

Ἁρμονίδης -εω, ὁ son of Harmon IL. 5.60 ‖ **Harmonides** LUC. 66 *title.*

ἁρμονίζω [ἁρμονία] **to put together, construct:** *pass.* ἐξ οἵης ἡρμόνισαι καλάμης with what kind of chaff have you been mingled LEON. (AP 7.472.16: *corr. for* ἡρμόνισας).

ἁρμονικός -ή -όν [ἁρμονία] Ⓐ **suitable** *or* **inclined to set in accord, harmonizer** PLUT. *QConv.* 618c, 61.946f | ἁ. γυμνάσιον harmonic exercise PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 53 Ⓑ *mus.* **harmonic, musical** PLUT. *Mus.* 1142f *etc.* | **enharmonic** PLUT. *Mus.* 1133e | τὰ ἁ. *or* ἡ ἁ. **music theory** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268e ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1077a 5 ARISTOX. *title etc.* | **musical expert** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268d *etc.* | ὁ ἁ. one who studies music *or* harmony ARISTOT. *Top.* 107a 16 *etc.* ‖ *math.* **harmonic** ARCHYT. 2 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατα • *adv.* ἁρμονικῶς **harmonically, regularly** PLUT. *Mus.* 1138e IAMBL.¹ *Math.* 32 *etc.* • *also* -ικῶς.

ἁρμόνιος -ον [ἁρμονία] **fitting, appropriate:** πρὸς πᾶσαν γεῦσιν to all tastes VT *Wis.* 16.20 | *subst.* τὸ ἁρμόνιον = ἁρμονία IOS. *B.I.* 5.191 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* ἁρμονίως **harmoniously** IOS. *A.I.* 8.69, 83 *etc.*

Ἁρμόνιος -ου, ὁ Harmonios, *male name* PLAT. *Rp.* 614b (PLUT. *QConv.* 740b) *etc.*

ἁρμονιώδης -ες SOCR.³ 15.3 (*superl.* -έστατος), *see* ἁρμόνιος.

ἁρμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ἅρμα] **joint, juncture** PHIL. 77.39 *etc.* ‖ **means to conjoin, hook, dowel, peg** EUR. *Med.* 1315 (*pl.*), *al.* ‖ *extens.* **fissure, breach** SOPH. *Ant.* 1216 DION. 5.7.3 PLUT. *Alex.*

3.2 (*of a door*) ‖ *anat.* **shoulder joint**, *of a horse* HIPPIATR. 34.24.

ἁρμοσις -εως, ἡ [ἁρμόζω] **union, tuning** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 24 (*pl.*) *etc.* | *fig. of numbers* IAMBL.[1] 54 (*pl.*).

ἅρμοσμα -ατος, τό [ἁρμόζω] **connection, structure** EUR. *Hel.* 411.

ἁρμόσσω *see* ἁρμόζω.

ἁρμοστέον [ἁρμόζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fit** AP[7]. *Prom.* 79.9 *etc.*

ἁρμοστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἁρμόζω] XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.39, *see* ἁρμοστής ‖ **officer, director** PLAT.[1] 134.

ἁρμοστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἁρμόζω] A **harmostes** (*Spartan*), **governor** THUC. 8.5.2 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.28, *An.* 5.5.19 (*of a colony*) LUC. *Tox.* 17, *al.* (= *Lat.* praefectus) *etc.* B *at Rome* **triumvir** APP. 16.7 C **ruler, harmonizer** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 329b D **musician** GREG.[1] *Opif.* 9 (44.149C) (*fig. of the human mind*).

ἁρμοστικός -ή -όν [ἁρμοστής] **adaptable** IAMBL.[1] 34 (*v.l.*).

ἁρμοστός -ή -όν [ἁρμόζω] A **fitted, conjoined** POL. 21.28.12 HERO *Pn.* 1.16, *al.* | *subst.* ἡ ἁρμοστή **betrothed** EPHR. 1.194A B **appropriate, opportune** ▸ *with dat.* PHILEM. 3.4 ◆ *adv.* ἁρμοστῶς **in suitable** *or* **appropriate manner, proportionately** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 438a *etc.*

ἁρμόστωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἁρμόζω] **chief, commander** AESCHL. *Eum.* 456.

ἁρμοττόντως *adv.* PHIL. 82.4 *etc.*, *see* ἁρμοζόντως.

ἁρμόττω *Att.*, *see* ἁρμόζω.

ἁρμῷ *adv.* PHERECR. 115 *etc.*, *see* ἁρμοῖ.

Ἅρμων -ονος, ὁ, **Harmon**, *male name* QS 10.86, *cf.* Ἁρμονίδης.

ἄρνα *acc. sg.*, ἄρνε *dual*, *see* ἀρήν.

ἀρναβώ -οῦς, ἡ *bot.* **zedoary** ABT.[1] 1.132 PAEG. 7.3.

Ἄρναι -ῶν, αἱ **Arnai**, *place name* THUC. 4.103.1.

Ἀρναῖος -ου, ὁ **Arnaios**, *male name* (= Irus) OD. 18.5 *etc.*

Ἀρνάκης -ου, ὁ **Arnakes**, *male name* PLUT. *Them.* 16.5, *Arist.* 9.6.

ἀρνάκις -ίδος, ἡ [ἀρήν] **lambskin** PLAT. *Symp.* 220b ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 730 THEOCR. 5.50.

Ἀρνάπης -ους, ὁ **Arnapes**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.12.

ἀρνέα -ας, ἡ HDN. *Phil.* 46, *see* ἀρναχίς.

ἀρνεῖον -ου, τό [ἀρήν] **butcher shop** (*for lambs*) DID. (L. *E.M.* 146.39).

ἄρνειον -ου, τό [ἀρήν] *bot.* **plantain** DIOSC.[2] 2.126a, *see* ἀρνογλώσσον.

ἀρνειος -α -ον [ἀρήν] **of lamb** OR. (HDT. 1.47.3) XEN. *An.* 4.5.31 *etc.*; ἄ. φόνος **slaughter of lambs** SOPH. *Al.* 309.

ἀρνειός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ἄρσην] **ram, male sheep** IL. 3.197, *al. etc.* = *adj.* ἀ. δις OD. 10.572 | *later* θῆλυς ἀ. **female lamb** AP 3.1033 ‖ *astr.* **the constellation Aries** MAX. 72 ◆ *also Att.* ἀρνεός SOPH. *fr.* 723a *and* ἄρνεως *in inscr.*

Ἀρνεῖος -ου, ὁ **Arneios**, *a month at Argos* CALLIM. *fr.* 26.1 *i*SCHWYZ. 90.3 (III[BCE]) CON. 19.

ἀρνεοθοίνης -ου, ὁ [ἀρήν, θοίνη] **one who dines on lamb** APOLLON.[1] (AP 16.235.5).

ἀρνέομαι, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* oro?] *impf.* ἠρνούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀρνήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἠρνησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἤρνημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἤρνητο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠρνήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀρνηθήσομαι ‖ *always with mid. signf.*; **to deny, say no, refuse, retract, reject, renege** IL. 19.304 HDT. 2.174.1 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. OD. 1.249 (*marriage*) *etc.*; ἀ. ἔπος **to reject a prayer** IL. 14.212 OD. 8.358; ἀ. χρείαν **to refuse a necessity** DEMOSTH. 18.282; ἃ δ' εἶπον ... οὐκ ἀρνήσομαι **I will not deny what I said** EUR. *Hec.* 303; ὅστις δ' ἂν ἀρνήσηταί με ἔμπροσθεν τῶν ἀνθρώπων, ἀρνήσομαι κἀγὼ αὐτὸν ἔμπροσθεν τοῦ πατρός μου **whoever denies me before men I shall in turn deny before my father** NT *Matt.* 10.33 ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 6.11.2 ARIST. *Eth. Eud.* 1.4.6 *etc.* ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς οὐ **that** [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.17 DEMOSTH. 9.54 *etc.*; καὶ πάλιν ἠρνήσατο μετὰ ὅρκου ὅτι οὐκ οἶδα τὸν ἄνθρωπον **and he denied again with an oath, saying, "I do not know that man"** NT *Matt.* 26.72 | ▸ *poet. with ptc.* ἀρνῇ κατακτάς **you deny that you killed** EUR. *Or.* 1581; οὐ γὰρ εὐτυχῶν ἀρνήσομαι I for one **will not refuse to be happy** EUR. *Alc.* 1158 ‖ *Christ.* **to renege, apostasize**, *from one's faith publicly* HERMAS *Sim.* 9.26.5, *al. etc.* ◆ *aor. mid. 2. sg.* ἠρνήσαο NONN. *D.* 4.36.

ἄρνεσσι *dat. pl.*, *see* ἀρήν.

ἀρνευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀρνειός?] **diver** IL. 12.385, *al.* OD. 12.413 HEROND. 8.42 *etc.*

ἀρνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ἀρνευτήρ] *a fish* (*see* ἴππουρος) NUM. *fr.* 578.2 *etc.*

ἀρνεύω [ἀρνευτήρ] A **to leap, skip** LYC. 465 (*aor. ptc.* ἀρνεύσας) B **to dive** LYC. 1103.

ἀρνεώς, ἄρνεως *see* ἀρνειός.

Ἄρνη -ης, ἡ **Arne** *place name* (*various*) IL. 2.507, *al. etc.*

ἀρνηΐς -ίδος, ἡ (ἡμέρα) *festival at Argos in the month of Arneios* CALLIM. *fr.* 26.2 AEL. *N.A.* 12.34, *see* ἀρνίς ◆ *acc. pl.* Ἀρνῆδας CALLIM. *l.c.*

Ἀρνῆς -ου, ὁ *see* Ἀρνεῖος.

ἀρνησιθεΐα -ας, ἡ [ἀρνησίθεος] **rejection** *or* **denial of God**, *of Judas's betrayal* EPIPH. *Haer.* 38.5.1; *of heresies* EPIPH. *Haer.* 71.3.1, *al.* ◆ *also* -σοθεΐα CHRONPASCH. 22.

ἀρνησίθεος -ον [ἀρνέομαι, θεός] **one who denies** *or* **rejects God, atheist** HIPPOL. (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.28.6) *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ἀρνησίθεος **denier** *or* **rejecter of God, atheist** ORIG. *CMt.* 12.12, *al.* BAS. *Spir.* 11.27.10 *etc.*

ἀρνήσιμος -ον [ἄρνησις] **deniable** SOPH. *Ph.* 74.

ἄρνησις -εως, ἡ [ἀρνέομαι] **denial, negation** AESCHL. *Eum.* 588 SOPH. *O.T.* 578, *El.* 527 LUC. *Salt.* 3 *etc.* ‖ **repudiation, rejection**, *frequently in the rite of baptism*: ἄρνησις ὧν ἀθείας καὶ ὁμολογία θεότητος since (*baptism*) **is a rejection of atheism and assent to divinity** GREG. *Or.* 42.16.13 | *of faith*: ἀ. τῆς εἰς τὸν Χριστὸν πίστεως **rejection of faith in Christ** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.23.1 | **apostasy**, *public repudiation of one's faith* CAP. 5.6.5 *etc.* ‖ **rejection, abjuration, renunciation** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 6.1 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **negation** DION.[6] 642.3 LESB. 26 *etc.*

ἀρνησίφαγος -ον [ἀρνέομαι, φαγεῖν] **one who denies what he ate**, *of gluttons* BAS. *Ren.* 31.640C.

ἀρνησίχριστος -ον [ἀρνέομαι, Χριστός] **one who denies** *or* **rejects Christ** BAS. *Spir.* 11.27.10, *al. etc.*

ἀρνητέον [ἀρνέομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to deny** ARISTOT. *Top.* 160a 25 HLD. 1.26.6.

ἀρνητικός -ή -όν [ἀρνέομαι] **negative** STOIC. 2.66.6 (DIOG. 7.69) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀρνητικῶς **negatively** PORPH. *in Cat.* 136.27.

ἀρνίον -ου, τό [ἀρήν] A **lambkin, lamb** LYS. 32.21 VT *Ps.* 113.4, *al. etc.* | *as a symbol of Christ*: NT *Rev.* 5.6, 13.8, *al.* ORIG. *Io.* 6.53.273 *etc.* B **lambskin, fleece** LUC. *Salt.* 43.

ἀρνίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ἄρνειος] *festival at Argos* CON. 19, *see* ἀρνηΐς.

Ἀρνισσα -ης, ἡ *Arnissa, city in Macedonia* [illegible] 4.129.2 *etc.*

ἀρνόγλωσσον, τό *bot.* **plantain** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.3 *al.*; DIOSC.[2] 2.126; LUC. *Pod.* 150 ▸ τὸ μακρόφυλλον [illegible] 2.126

ἀρνοκόμης -ου, ὁ [ἀρήν, κομή] **with hair like a lamb's**, *i.e.* **in ringlets**, *epith. of Apollo* MACR. *Sat.* 1.17.45.

ἀρνοκτασία -ας, ἡ [ἀρήν, κτείνω] **slaughter of lambs** RH. 3.607.9.

ἀρνοπόλεμιον -ου, τό [ἀρήν, πόλεμος] *bot.* **housewort** DIOSC.[2] 4.152a, *see* στοιχὰς ἀγρία.

ἀρνός -οῦ, ὁ *later*, *see* ἀρήν ‖ *gen. sg.*, *see* ἀρήν.

ἀρνοτροφία -ας, ἡ [ἀρήν, τρέφω] **raising of lambs** GEOP. 18.1.2.

ἀρνοφάγος -ον [ἀρήν, φαγεῖν] **one who eats lambs** MAN.[1] 4.255 (*wolves*); *symbolically of the Paschal Lamb, in the Passover* NONN. *Ev.* 2.112.

ἄρνῦμαι [*cf. Arm.* aṙnum] A **to earn, seek to obtain** *or* **maintain**: ἀρνύμενος ἣν τε ψυχὴν καὶ νόστον ἑταίρων striving for his own life and the return of his companions OD. 1.5; τιμὴν ἀρνύμενοι Μενελάῳ σοί τε seeking to exact reparations for Menelaos and for you IL. 1.159; τιμὴν ἀρνυμένω acquiring satisfaction IL. 5.553 ‖ **to obtain, take, receive** IL. 14.130; OD. 1.390 *etc.*; μισθὸν payment PLAT. *Prot.* 349a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287a 36 | τὴν μάθησιν ἀρνυμαι I take cognizance of, I grasp SOPH. *Tr.* 711; ὅτῳ τρόπῳ πατρὶ δίκας ἀροίμην τῶν φονευσάντων πάρα in whatever way I might get rightful vengeance for my father from his murderers SOPH. *El.* 34; ἀρνύμενος λώβαν λύμας ἀντίποτ' ἐμᾶς as he wins contempt in recompense for my ruination EUR. *Hec.* 1074; ζωὴν αἰσχρὰν ἀρνύμενος μᾶλλον ἢ ... preferring a shameful life over ... PLAT. *Leg.* 944c B **to carry, transport:** οὐδ' ἂν νηῦς ἑκατόνζυγος ἄχθος ἄροιτο not even a ship of a hundred banks of rowers could take its weight IL. 20.247 ◆ *pres. imper. 2. sg.* ἄρνυσο ‖ *ptc.* ἀρνύμενος ‖ *impf. 3. pl.* ἤρνυντο HSCH. ‖ *fut.* ἀροῦμαι *poet.* ἀρέομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. *poet.* ἀρόμην | *subj. 3. sg.* ἄρηται | *opt.* ἀροίμην | *inf.* ἀρέσθαι | *ptc.* ἀρόμενος ‖ *always* ἀρ- (*thus* ἀρ- *from* αἴρω, ἀείρω).

ἀρνύω **to ban, chase, get rid of** POLYCR. (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.24.6) (*impf.* ἤρνυε).

ἀρνῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρνήν, ἀοιδός] **singer who receives a lamb as prize** EUSTATH. 6.26 L. *E.M.* 146.55 HSCH.

ἀρξ- *fut. or aor. forms*, *see* ἄρχω.

ἀρξέτης -ου, ὁ [ἄρχω] **governor, ruler** GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.613A.

ἄρξιφος *Pers.* **eagle** HSCH.

Ἀροάνιος -ου, ὁ **Aroanios**, *river in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.14.3, *al. etc.*

ἀροίμην *aor. opt. mid.*, *see* ἄρνυμαι.

ἀροκλόν -ου, τό **cup** NIC. *fr.* 129.

ἄρομα -ατος, τό *f.l.*, *see* ἄρωμα AEL. *N.A.* 7.8 *etc.*

ἀρόμην *aor*[1]. *ind. mid. poet.*, *see* ἄρνυμαι.

ἄρον -ου, τό *bot.* **arum, common arum** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 600b 11 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.10 *etc.* ‖ **snakeroot** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.12.2 *etc.*, *see* δρακόντιον ‖ **arum of Dioskorides** DIOSC.[2] 2.167 ‖ **Egyptian arum** PLIN. 19.96 GAL. 6.650.

ἄρον *aor. imper. act. 2. sg.*, *see* αἴρω.

ἄρος -εος, τό [*see* ἄρνυμαι] **profit, aid** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 885 (*f.l.*) EUSTATH. 1422.19 *etc.*

ἀρόσιμος -ον [*see* ἄροσις] **arable, fertile, fruitful** STRAB. 6.2.6, 9.5.19 HLD. 9.5.5 *etc.*

ἄροσις -εως, ἡ [ἀρόω] **arable** *or* **cultivable land** (*for grain*) IL. 9.580 OD. 9.134 AP 1.826 *etc.* ‖ **plowing** ARAT. 1055 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399b 17 *etc.*

ἀροτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀρόω] **plowman, farmer** IL.

18.542; *al.* HDT. 1.123.4, *al. etc.* ‖ *collect.* ἀρότ. ἄνδρες ἄ. beasts of burden HES. *Op.* 405; ARAT. 158; PLUT. *Ar.* 5.7 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* begetter, father EUR. *D.* 135 *etc.*

ἀροτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀρόω] plowman, farmer PIND. *I.* 1.48; *al.* HDT. 4.23 *etc.*; *see* ἀροτῆρ. ‖ *fig.* Hesiodic ἀροτῆρ cultivators, worshipers of the Muses, *as opposed to* PAP. *N.* 6.51; *a* Nereid's man of the sea CALLIM. *fr.* 572; *see* ἄ. beasts of burden HES. *Op.* 405. • *Dor.* -τᾶρ *etc.*

ἀροτηρίη -ῆς, ἡ [ἀροτήρ] for plowing ARAT. 1053 season *etc.*

ἀροτικός -ή -όν [ἀροτός] fit for plowing GAL. 19.245 (ARTE).

ἀροτός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρόω] Ⓐ plowed field, field of grain OD. 9.122 (*pl.*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 638 (*fig.*) ‖ plowing, field work HES. *Op.* 384, *al.* HDT. 4.46.3; ἄ. ἱερός sacred plowing, *at Athens* PLUT. *Coniug.* 144a ‖ *fig.* procreation PLAT. *Crat.* 406b LUC. *Tim.* 17 *etc.* Ⓑ gathering, harvest SOPH. *O.T.* 270 ‖ *fig.* fruit of the womb, offspring EUR. *Med.* 1281, *Ion* 1095 (*corr.*) Ⓒ plowing season, time for sowing HES. *Op.* 450 *etc.* ‖ season, vintage SOPH. *Tr.* 69, 825.

ἀροτός -ή -όν [ἀρόω] arable THEOGNOST. 95 ‖ *subst.*: *corr. for* ἄροτος (*see*) *in* SOPH. *O.T.* 270.

ἀροτραῖος -α -ον [ἄροτρον] of a plowman, rustic ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.209.4).

ἀρότρευμα -ατος, τό [ἀροτρεύω] plowing: *fig.* generation STOB. 1.49.46 (*poet.*).

ἀροτρεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀροτρεύω] plowman THEOCR. 25.1, *al. etc.*

ἀροτρευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀροτρεύω] plowman ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.242.3), *al. etc.*

ἀροτρεύω [ἄροτρον] *impf. mid. pass.* ἠροτρευόμην MOSCHIO 6.26 ‖ *fut.* ἀροτρεύσω ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἀροτρεύσας BABR. 21.5 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀροτρευθείς SCH. LUC. 20.13; to plow LYC. 1072 NIC. *Th.* 6 *etc.* • *epic iter. impf.* ἀροτρεύεσκον QS 5.62.

ἀροτρητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀροτρεύω] plowman, of the plow AGATH. (AP 6.41.1) (*bronze*), ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.23.4) (*life*) • *also* ἀροτρίτης.

Ἀρότρια -ας, ἡ Arotria, *ancient name of Eretria* STRAB. 10.1.10.

ἀροτριᾶμα -ατος, τό [ἀροτριάω] plowland SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1158a.

ἀροτριᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἀροτριάω] plowing VT *Gen.* 45.6 *etc.*

ἀροτριασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀροτριάω] SCH. OPP. 2.19, *see* ἀροτρίᾶμα.

ἀροτριάω, *contr.* [ἄροτρον] *impf.* ἠροτρίων ‖ *fut.* ἀροτριάσω ‖ *aor.* ἠροτρίασα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠροτριᾱ(σ)μένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀροτριαθείς DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 1231.19 ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀροτριαθήσομαι *and* ἀροτριασθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.654.8, 655.27 P. ● *act.* to plow THPHR. *H.P.* 8.6.3 CALLIM. *H.* 3.161 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* to invent, think up VT *Sir.* 7.12 ● *pass.* to be plowed CORN. 28.

ἀρότριος -ον [ἄροτρον] *epith.* protector of the plow, rural, *of Apollo* ORPH. *H.* 34.3.

ἀροτροδίαυλος -ου, ὁ [ἄροτρον, δίαυλος] plowman (= one who plows the field in both directions as if in a race at the two stadia distance: *see* δίαυλος) STAT. (AP 10.101.5).

ἀροτροειδής -ές [ἄροτρον, εἶδος] shaped like a plow DIOD. 3.3.6.

ἄροτρον -ου, τό [*see* ἀρόω; *cf. Lat.* aratrum, *Ir.* arathar-, *Arm.* arawr-] plow IL. 10.353 THGN. 1201 PIND. *P.* 4.234 *etc.*; *of the Egyptians* οὐκ ἀρότρῳ ἀναρρηγνύντες αὐλακας ἔχουσι πόνους they do not themselves out gouging out furrows with the plow HDT. 2.14.2 ‖ ἡ ἀπ' ἀρότρου πληγή blow with the right fist, *in boxing* PAUS. 6.10.2 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* τὰ ἀ. genitalia NONN. *D.* 12.46, *al.*

ἀροτροπονος -ον [ἄροτρον, πονος] one who works at the plow PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.374.3).

ἀροτρόπους -ποδος, ὁ [ἄροτρον, πούς] ploughshare VT *Judg.* 3.31.

ἀροτροφορέω, *contr.* [ἀροτρον, φορέω] to draw the plow LEON. (AP 9.347.4).

ἀροτρόω to plow *perhaps* ATT. 120.8 (ἀροτρώμεν).

Ἀρουέρνοι -ων, οἱ Arvernoi, *Gallic people* STRAB. 4.1.14, *al. etc.*

Ἀρούηρις, ἡ Arouēris, *Egyptian goddess* PLUT. *Isid.* 355f ● *acc.* -ν.

Ἀρούντιος -ου, ὁ Arountios, *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 315d.

Ἀρουπῖνοι -ων, οἱ Aroupinoi, *city in Illyria* STRAB. 4.6.10, 7.5.4.

ἄρουρα -ας, ἡ [*see* ἀρόω; *cf. Ir.* arbor] plowed *or* cultivable land, field IL. 6.195, *al.* HDT. 1.193.1, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 22e, *al. etc.* (*rare in prose*) ‖ land IL. 8.486, *al.* OD. 19.593, *al.* | land, region, homeland: ἀ. πατρίς native soil OD. 1.407 = ἄ. πατρία PIND. *O.* 2.14, *al.* ‖ *fig.* belly, mother's womb AESCHL. *Sept.* 754 SOPH. *O.T.* 1257 (*with* μητρῴα) PLAT. *Leg.* 839a (*with* θήλεια) *etc.* ‖ *metr.* field, *Egyptian surface measurement* (= 2756.25m²) HDT. 2.168.1 *etc.* ‖ level surface, board P.[1] *Amb.* 129 • *Ion.* -α -ης.

ἀρουραβάτης -ου [ἄρουρα, βαίνω] *adj.* that passes through cultivated land, *epith. of the Nile* PBKT 5(1).119.

ἀρουραῖος -α -ον [ἄρουρα] of the field, rural, rustic HDT. 2.141.5 (*mouse*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 840 DEMOSTH. 18.242 *etc.* • *Ion. fem.* -αίη | *Hyperdor.* ἀρωραῖος ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 762.

ἀρούριον -ου, τό [ἄρουρα] small field AGATH. (AP 11.365.7).

ἀρουρ(ε)ίτης -ου [ἄρουρα] BABR. 108.27, *see* ἀρουραβάτης.

ἀρουροπόνος -ον [ἄρουρα, πόνος] one who works in the fields PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.36.2), *al.*

ἀρῶσαι *fut. ind. 3. pl.*, *see* αἴρω • ἄ- *pres. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* ἀρόω.

ἀρόω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* aro, *Goth.* arjan, *OCS* orja, *Lith.* ariù] *fut.* ἀρόσω ‖ *aor.* ἤροσα ‖ *Ion. pf. mid. pass.* ἀρήρομαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἀρηρόμην AP 3.1343 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠρόθην ❶ *act.* to plow, cultivate ▸ *with acc.* OD. 9.108 HES. *Op.* 22 HDT. 4.19 *etc.*; *fig.* Μοίσαισί τ' ἔδωκ' ἀρόσαι he gave the Muses, *i.e.* poets a lot to work on PIND. *N.* 26 ‖ to sow: εἰς Ἀδώνιδος κήπους in the gardens of Adonis PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276b ‖ *fig.* to fertilize, *of man* THGN. 582 SOPH. *O.T.* 1497 ❷ *pass.* to be plowed AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1007 (*of the sea: corr.*) *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* ἡ ἀρουμένη the cultivated world HLD. 9.9.3 | to be sown SOPH. *fr.* 320 (*of happiness*) ‖ *fig.* to be generated SOPH. *O.T.* 1485 • *epic pres. inf.* ἀρόμεναι HES. *Op.* 22 ‖ *poet. fut.* ἀρόσσω *and* ἀρώσω ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.175.5) *etc.* ‖ *poet. aor.* ἀροσσ-, *mid. 3. sg.* ἀρόσατο *1*GVI *Kl.* 47.1 (IBCE, *Cilicia*).

ἁρπάγδην [ἁρπάζω] *adv.* in haste, violently AP 1.1017 ‖ eagerly OPP. 3.219 *etc.*

ἁρπαγεύς -έως, ὁ THEM. *Or.* 21.247a, *see* ἅρπαξ.

ἁρπαγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἁρπάζω] rapine, looting, sack SOL. 4.13, 34.1 AESCHL. *Ag.* 534 HDT. 1.2.3 *etc.*; ἁρπαγὴν ποιεῖσθαι to loot, to sack THUC. 6.52.2 = ποιῆσαι XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.12; ἐφ' ἁρπαγὴν τραπέσθαι to turn to *or* devote oneself to sacking THUC. 4.104.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.25 = εἰς ἁρπαγὴν τραπέσθαι XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.30, *al.* | *pl.* = *sg.* HDT. 5.94.2 AESCHL. *Sept.* 351, *al. etc.* ‖ thing snatched, loot, booty AESCHL. *Pers.* 752 VT *Nah.* 2.13 *etc.*; ἁ. κυσί prey for the dogs AESCHL. *Sept.* 1014 (*cf.* EUR. *El.* 896) ‖ *mor.* greed XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.17 ‖ *Christ. mystic* rapture GREG. *Or.* 28.20.4 (*Saint Paul*) *etc.* • *Dor.* -ά -ᾶς.

ἁρπάγη -ης, ἡ [ἁρπάζω] hook, gaff, harpoon MEN. *fr.* 421 *etc.* ‖ pitchfork EUR. *Cyc.* 33.

ἁρπαγμαῖος -α -ον [ἅρπαξ] ORPH. *H.* 29.14 *etc.*, *see* ἁρπάγιμος.

ἁρπάγιμος η ον [ἅρπαξ] snatched, stolen CALLIM. 6.9, *al.* Palladas (AP 11.290.4) *etc.*

ἁρπάγιον ου, τό [ἅρπαξ] perforated jar, klepsydra AT., *Pr.* 1.95.

Ἁρπάγιον -ου, τό Harpagion, *place in Mysia* THUC. 8.107.1.

ἁρπαγίστατος *sup.*, *see* ἅρπαξ.

ἅρπαγμα -ατος, τό [ἁρπάζω] snatched object, prey, booty LYC. 87 VT *Lev.* 5.23, *al. etc.* ‖ rapine, theft AESCHN. 3.222 (*pl.*) ‖ opportunity, occasion CONST. (EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.31) *etc.*; ἅ. εὐτυχίας unexpected good fortune PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 330d.

ἁρπαγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἁρπάζω] Ⓐ abduction, rapine, theft PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 12a *etc.* Ⓑ recompense, honor EUS.[1] *fr.Lu.* 6.20, *al. etc.* ‖ gift from heaven, fortunate accident CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.25A.

ἅρπαγος -ου, ὁ [ἅρπαξ] hook, *of the hands* (*also adj.*) SOPH. *fr.* 706 *etc.*

Ἅρπαγος -ου, ὁ Harpagos, *male name* HDT. 1.80.2, *al. etc.*

ἁρπάζω [*see* ἐρέπτομαι?] *impf.* ἥρπαζον, *mid. pass.* ἡρπαζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἁρπάσω, *mid.* ἁρπάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἥρπασα, *later mid.* ἡρπασάμην ‖ *pf.* ἥρπακα, *mid. pass.* ἥρπασμαι, *later* ἡρπαγμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἡρπάκειν, *mid. pass.* ἡρπάσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡρπάσθην *and* ἡρπάχθην, *later* ἡρπάγην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἁρπασθήσομαι *and* ἁρπαγήσομαι ❶ *act. and mid.* Ⓐ to snatch, wrench, carry off (*by force*) IL. 16.814, *al. etc.*; ἥρπασεν τὸ δόρυ ἐκ τῆς χειρὸς τοῦ Αἰγυπτίου he wrenched the spear from the Egyptian's hand VT *2Sam.* 23.21 ‖ to plunder, sack THUC. 1.5.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.5 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* to catch, capture: ὀφθαλμὸν the eye VT *Iud.* 16.9; *of mystic rapture* [CAES.] 3.142 (38.1092) Ⓑ *extens.* to seize, take (*quickly or by surprise*): λάαν a rock IL. 12.445; τινά μέσον s.o. around the middle HDT. 9.107.2; γλῶσσαν ἁρπάζει φόβος fear robbed me of speech AESCHL. *Sept.* 259; πεῖράν τιν' ἐχθρῶν ἁρπάσαι to take the enemy by surprise SOPH. *Ai.* 2; ἀπογεύονται ἁρπάζοντες they taste, eagerly devouring PLAT. *Rp.* 354b; τί ... ἁρπάσαι φθάσαντας to anticipate in the surprise occupation of some position (*the enemy*) XEN. *An.* 4.6.11; ἁρπάσας τὰ ὅπλα having snatched up the weapons XEN. *An.* 6.1.8; ἁρπάσας τὸν καιρόν seizing the opportunity PLUT. *Phil.* 15.4 | *aor. mid.* LUC. *Tim.* 22, 30.3 | to take aboard CHARIT. 1.9.2 ‖ to drag to safety, save GEORGP. *Carm.* 3.50 Ⓒ *fig.* to infer: ἐκ τούτου τοῦ λόγου from this account HDT. 2.156.6 ❷ *mid. and pass.* to be snatched, be seized HDT. 1.1.4, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.2.27 EUR. *El.* 1041 *etc.* | *aor. ptc. mid.* ἁρπάμενος snatched NONN. *D.* 1.340, 13.202, 40.357 ‖ *fig. of odors* to be cultured PLUT. *QConv.* 647e • *Ion. epic fut.* -άξω, *later mid. contr.* 2. *sg.* ἁρπᾷ ‖ *epic aor.* ἥρπαξα | *later poet. ptc. mid.* ἁρπάμενος MACED.[2] (AP 11.59.6) NONN. *Il.cc.*

ἁρπάκτειρα -ας, ἡ [ἁρπάζω] abductress ANTIPH.[1] (AP 7.172.1).

ἁρπακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἁρπάζω] abductor, predator, brigand IL. 24.262 OPP. 1.373 *etc.*

ἁρπακτήριος -ον [ἁρπακτήρ] rapacious LYC. 157.

ἁρπακτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἁρπάζω] CALLIM. (AP 7.80.6), *see* ἁρπακτήρ.

ἁρπακτί [ἁρπάζω] *adv.* eagerly: ἁρπακτὶ πίε drink eagerly (*inscr. on a glass jug*) *1*CIG 8470 *b*, *see* ἁρπάγδην.

ἁρπακτικός -ή -όν [ἁρπακτός] rapacious, grasping LUC. *Plsc.* 34 *etc.*; *with gen.* ἁ. πυρός that

catches fire suddenly DIOSC.[2] 1.73 || *compar.* ώτερος • *adv.* ἁρπακτικῶς rapaciously, hot footed HSCH.

ἁρπακτός -ή -όν [ἁρπάζω] snatched, stolen HES. *Op.* 320 NIC. *fr.* 108.2 || to be gathered HES. *Op.* 684.

ἁρπακτύς -ύος, ἡ [ἅρπαξ] abduction, plunder CALLIM. *fr.* 2.95.

ἁρπάλαγος -ου, ὁ [ἁρπαλέος] hunting tool OPP.[1] 1.153.

Ἁρπάλειος -α -ον of Harpalos: τὰ Ἁ. the Harpalos affair DION. *Din.* 10.24, *al.* PLUT. *Phoc.* 22.4.

ἁρπάλέος -α -ον [*see* ἁρπάζω] A attractive, ardently desired OD. 8.164 THGN. 1353 MIMN. 1.4 *etc.* B eager, grasping GREG. (AP 8.207.4) (*hand*) *etc.* • *adv.* ἁρπαλέως avidly, ardently, in haste OD. 6.250, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 331 *etc.*

ἁρπάλίζω [ἁρπαλέος] *aor. inf.* ἁρπαλίσαι; to seize, demand avidly AESCHL. *Eum.* 983 (*lyr.*) || to welcome considerately AESCHL. *Sept.* 243.

ἁρπάλιμος -ον [ἁρπάλέος] desirable HSCH.

Ἁρπαλίων -ωνος, ὁ Harpalion, *male name* (*myth.*) IL. 13.644 *etc.*

Ἁρπάλος -ου, ὁ Harpalos, *male name* DEMOSTH. 23.149.

Ἁρπάλύκη -ης, ἡ Harpalyke, *female name* NONN. *D.* 12.72.

Ἁρπάλῦκος -ου, ὁ Harpalykos, *male name* THEOCR. 24.116 *etc.*

ἁρπᾰ́μενος *aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἁρπάζω.

ἅρπαξ -ᾰγος [*see* ἁρπάζω] A *adj.* rapacious ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 137 XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.6 AP 9.272 (*neut.*) *etc.* B *subst.* ὁ ἅρπαξ abductor, thief ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 351 NT *Luke* 18.11 | harpoon, hook APP. 17.118 IOS. *A.I.* 8.88 *etc.* | *a species of wolf* OPP.[1] 3.304 || *subst.* ἡ ἅρπαξ rapine HES. *Op.* 356 || *superl.* ἁρπαγίστατος PLAT.[1] 58.

ἁρπάξανδρος -α -ον [ἁρπάζω, ἀνήρ] *in* τὰν ἁρπαξάνδραν κήρα the fate of death that snatches men away AESCHL. *Sept.* 776 (*corr.*).

ἁρπαξίβιος -ον [ἁρπάζω, βίος] that lives by predation ARCHESTR. 191.4.

ἅρπασμα -ατος, τό [ἁρπάζω] predation, sack PLAT. *Leg.* 906d PLUT. *CMa.* 13.5 *etc.*

ἁρπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἁρπάζω] PLUT. *QConv.* 644a, *see* ἁρπαγμός.

ἅρπασος -ου, ὁ [ἁρπάζω] *a bird* ANTONI. 20.6 (*v.l.*).

Ἅρπᾰσος -ου, ὁ Harpasos, *river* XEN. *An.* 4.7.18 (*in Armenia*) QS 10.144 (*in Caria*) *etc.*

ἁρπαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἁρπάζω] predator, brigand MELEAG. (AP 12.167: *prob.*) TAT. *Or.* 10.

ἁρπαστικός -ή -όν [ἁρπάζω] rapacious ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 19 PHILOD. *Oec.* 25.10.

ἁρπάστιον -ου, τό [ἁρπαστόν] ball ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.19, *see* ἁρπαστόν.

ἁρπαστόν -οῦ, τό [ἁρπάζω] ball (*for games*) ATH. 1.14f ARTEMID. 1.55.

ἁρπαστός -ή -όν [ἁρπάζω] snatched MELEAG. (AP 12.167.2) (*see* ἁρπαστής).

Ἁρπάτης -ου, ὁ Harpates, *male name* PLUT. *Art.* 30.8.

ἁρπεδής (*and* ἀ.) -ές [ἁρι-?, πέδον?] level, flat NIC. *Th.* 420.

ἁρπεδόεις (*and* ἀ.) -εσσα -εν [ἁρπεδής] ANTIM. 5, *see* ἁρπεδής.

ἁρπεδονάπται -ῶν, οἱ [ἁρπηδόνη, ἅπτω] those who tie strings to make measurements: geometers, *in Egypt* DEMOCR. B 299.

ἁρπεδόνη -ης, ἡ thread HDT. 3.47.3 (*of a breastplate*) ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.160.4) *etc.* || string XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.28 | *of a bow* AP 5.194.6 || thread from a silkworm PAUS. 6.26.8.

ἁρπεδών -όνος, ἡ ARCH. (AP 6.207.6) IOS. *A.I.* 3.156 *etc.*, *see* ἁρπεδόνη.

ἁρπεζο -ης, ἡ [*see* ἁρπεδών?] hedge, shrub? *etc. Th.* 393, *al.*

ἅρπη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat* harpe, harpio, *see* ἅρπαξ, ἁρπάζω] [A] ornith a sort of petrel, *bird of prey* IL. 19.350 ARIST. *HA* 609a 24 *fish* MARC. 22 [B] scythe, sickle HES. *Op.* 574 EUP. *fon* 192 PHERE. 11 curved sword, *v.l. etc* fig of the mouth of a hippopotamus NIC. *Th.* 760 gaad (*for elephants*) AEL. *NA.* 13.22[1] hook, gaff IOS. *A.I.* 14.424, 426.

Ἅρπη -ης, ἡ Harpe, *female name* SIMIAS 2.

Ἅρπινα -ης, ἡ Harpina, *city of Elis* LUC., *Peregr.* 37, *etc.*

Ἀρπίνη -ης, ἡ region of Arpinum PLUT. *Mar.* Aud. 1.

Ἀρπίννα -ης, ἡ LYC. 167, *see* Ἀρπίνη.

ἅρπις -ῐδος, ἡ [*see* ἅρπη?] shoe, stiletto CALLIM. *fr.* 325.2 (*dat.* -ῐδεσσιν) L. *E.M.* 148.36 (*nom.* -ῐδες) *etc.*

Ἅρποι -ων, οἱ Arpinum, *city of Puglia* PLUT. *Cic.* 8.3.

Ἁρποκράτης -ους, ὁ Harpokrates, *Egyptian deity* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.115.2) PLUT. *Isid.* 358e *etc.* • *acc.* -ην || Ἁρποχράτας *1*IG 9(2).591 (I[BCE]) || -χράτης *1*SEG 24.413 (III[BCE]).

Ἁρποκρατιακός -ου, ὁ deformed person PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 124.

Ἁρποκρατικός -ή -όν weak, deformed (*proper.* with the nature of Harpokrates) HEPH.[1] LL.99, 2.9.5.

Ἁρποκρατίων -ωνος, ὁ Harpokration, *male name* ATH. 14.648c *etc.*

Ἁρπόξαῖς -άιος, ὁ Arpoxais, *male name* HDT. 4.5 2, 6.1.

Ἅρπυια -ας, ἡ Harpyia, harpy *usu. pl.* (*myth.*) OD. 14.371, *al. etc.* • *nom. pl.* Ἅρπυῖαι CERC. 17.8 || *epic dat. pl.* -ῃσι AP 2.264.

Ἁρπυιόγουνος -ον [Ἅρπυια, γόνυ] with the knees of Harpies, *of Sirens* LYC. 653.

Ἅρπυς -υος, ὁ Harpys (= Ἔρως) PARTH. 624.

Ἀρράβαιος -ου, ὁ Arrabaios, *male name* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 12 *etc.*

ἀρράβαξ -ακος, ὁ [*see* ῥαβάσσω] dancer PAUS.[2] α 156 (74) HSCH.

ἀρράβδωτος -ον [ῥάβδος] not striped *or* ruled ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 26 || not grooved, *of columns* *1*IG I[3].474.65 (V[BCE]).

Ἀρραβικός -ον [Ἀραβία] of Arabia, Arab IUSTIN. *Dial.* 78.10 (*PG* 6.661A).

ἀρράβών -ῶνος, ὁ [*Heb.* ʿērābōn, *Egyp.* 'rb] earnest money, surety IS. 8.20 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 12 *etc.* | pledge VT *Gen.* 38.17, *al.* NT 2*Cor.* 1.22, *al.* || commitment, guarantee ANTIPH. 121.6 MEN. *fr.* 459.1 *etc.* || gift (*as bribe*) PLUT. *Galb.* 17.3 • *also* ἀραβ-.

ἀρραβωνίζομαι [ἀρραβών] *impf.* ἠρραβωνιζόμην CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.109.14 P. || *fut.* ἀρραβωνίσομαι [IO.] *NatBapt.* (*PG* 61.758.67) || *aor. inf.* ἀρραβωνίσασθαι DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 161.21 || *pf. ptc.* ἠρραβωνισμένος CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.29.3 ❶ *mid.* to give a guarantee, guarantee CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.569C *etc.* || to commit, promise in marriage EUCH. 311, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to receive a pledge *or* guarantee CLEM. *Lc.* || to be given as pledge *or* betrothed HSCH.

ἀρρᾰ́γάδωτος -ον [ῥαγάς] devoid of cracks *or* fissures APOLLOD.[3] 157.1.

ἀρρᾰ́γής -ές [ῥήγνυμι] not shattered, intact HP. *V.C.* 12 (*bone*) PLUT. *Demetr.* 21.5 (*iron*) *etc.* | τὸ ἀ. continuous surface ARISTOT. *Pr.* 899b 20 || shatter resistant, that cannot be breached THPHR. *H.P.* 5.5.6 DION.[9] 1006 *etc.* | ἀ. ὄμμα eye not welling with tears SOPH. *fr.* 736 || *superl.* -έστατος.

ἀρράζω *see* ἀράζω.

ἄρρᾰστος -ον [ῥάσσω] unharmed IOS. *Ap.* 1.254

ἄρρᾰστος -ον [ῥάσσω] unwatered dry STRAB. 16.4.3

ἄρρηκτος -ον [ῥήγνυμι] unbreakable hard wax PLAT. *Crat.* 440d, *Rp.* 337c *etc.*

ἀρρηξίης *see* ἀρρηξίφρων

ἄρρηξις -εως, ἡ [ῥήγνυμι] unwashed *covers of* stitching IOS. *A.J.* 3.6.6 *see* ἀπόρρηξις (Christ's clothing) BAS. *Hom.* 29.4 fig of the Church, *etc. medv* without sutures GAL. *UP* 11.19 (2.177.18) • *also* ἀρρηξία NT *Jo*

ἀρρηκτος *see* ἄρρηκτος.

ἀρρέμβαστος -ον [ῥέμβω] lacking distractions, gathered, concentrated EPHR. 3.578A (*reasoning*) MAC., *Hom.* 33.2 (*prayer etc.* • *also* ἀρέμβ- CYR.[1] *HDov.* 5[2].415B.

ἄρρεμβος -ον [ῥέμβω] undistracted, collected MARCER. *Opusc.* 7.5, *al.* unwavering, firm, constant NILANC. *epist.* 3.148 (79.452D) (ἄρεμβος).

ἀρρεν- *see also* ἀρσεν-.

Ἀρρενείδης -ου, ὁ Arreneides, *male name* PLUT. *Demosth.* 25.7 *etc.*

ἀρρενικός -ή -όν [ἄρρην] masculine, male, manly LUC. *DDeor.* 18.1 MAUR. 12.1, 11.21 *etc.* || *gramm.* masculine PLUT. *QPlat.* 1011c PHIL.[2] *Deus* 141 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ ἀρρενική *and* τὸ ἀρρενικόν *see* ἀρσενικός || *compar.* -ώτερος MAUR. 11.21 • *adv.* ἀρρενικῶς as a man would ATH. 13.590b *etc.*

ἀρρενιστέον [ἄρρην] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to suit *or* make appropriate to man CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.78.5.

ἀρρενογαμέω, *contr.* [ἄρρην, γαμέω] to marry males AN. *in E.N.* 428.16.

ἀρρενογονέω, *contr.* [ἀρρενογόνος] to beget males THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.5.

ἀρρενογονία -ας, ἡ [ἀρρενογόνος] begetting of males ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585b 11.

ἀρρενογόνος -ον [ἄρρην, γίγνομαι] A one who begets males ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573b 32 *etc.* B *medic.* that favors the conception of males DIOSC.[2] 3.140 B *bot. subst.* τὸ ἀ. dog's mercury THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.5 DIOSC.[2] 3.125.

ἀρρενοειδῶς [ἄρρην, εἶδος] *adv.* in male form, like a man EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.33.1.

ἀρρενόθηλυς -υ [ἄρρην, θῆλυς] hermaphrodite, *often referring to a Gnostic age* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.6.5 IR. *Haer.* 1.11.5, *al. etc.* || male and female, of both sexes [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 12.26.

ἀρρενοκοίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄρρην, κοίτη] homosexual intercourse, sodomy AP 9.686.5 | *cf.* ἀρσ-.

ἀρρενοκοιτία -ας, ἡ [ἀρρενοκοίτης] male homosexuality MAC. *Hom.* 4.22 *etc.* • *also* ἀρσ- NILANC. *Ep.* 2.282 (79.341A).

ἀρρενοκυέω, *contr.* [ἄρρην, κυέω] to be pregnant with a male STRAB. 4.6.8.

ἀρρενομανέω, *contr.* [ἀρρενομανής] to be passionate over men, go crazy for men [CAES.] 3.139 (38.1044).

ἀρρενομανής -ές [ἄρρην, μαίνομαι] crazy for males *CCA* 8.2.43 (*of men*) *etc.*

ἀρρενομιξία -ας, ἡ [ἄρρην, μίγνυμι] male homosexuality SEXT. *P.* 1.152, 159, 3.199 [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 6.18 *etc.*

ἀρρενόπαις -παιδος [ἄρρην, παῖς] that has male offspring AP 4.164 *etc.*

ἀρρενοπίπης -ου, ὁ [ἄρρην, ὁράω] one who ogles men EUSTATH. 827.30.

ἀρρενοποιέω, *contr.* [ἀρρενοποιός] to render masculine PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 69.

ἀρρενοποιός -ή -όν [ἄρρην, ποιέω] one who begets males AEL. *N.A.* 7.27.

ἀρρενοπρεπής -ές [ἄρρην, πρέπω] as befits a man, manly ARISTID.[2] 2.13 *etc.*

ἀρρενότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄρρην] **male sex, manhood** HIEROCL. p. 63A *etc.* ‖ **masculinity** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 198.

ἀρρενοτοκέω, *contr.* [ἀρρενοτόκος] *fut.* ἀρρενοτοκήσω DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 322.7; **to give birth to males** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 574a 1 *etc.*

ἀρρενοτοκία -ας, ἡ [ἀρρενοτόκος] **birth of males** AET.[1] 16.34.

ἀρρενοτόκιον -ου, τό [ἀρρενοτόκος] **drug that causes the birth of males** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.96.

ἀρρενοτόκος -ον [ἄρρην, τίκτω] **one who gives birth to males** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 723a 27 *etc.*

ἀρρενουργός -όν PHOT. *Bibl.* 144a, *see* ἀρρενοποιός.

ἀρρενοφανής -ές [ἄρρην, φαίνω] **of masculine appearance** LYD. *Mag.* 3.62.

ἀρρενοφθορέω, *contr.* [ἀρρενοφθόρος] **to commit sodomy** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.73 [CAES.] 3.139 (38.1044).

ἀρρενοφθορία -ας, ἡ [ἀρρενοφθόρος] **sodomy** AESCHL. *Sept. argum.* 3 *etc.*

ἀρρενοφθόρος -ον [ἄρρην, φθείρω] **sodomite** BAS. *epist.* 188 *can.* 7.

ἀρρενόω, *contr.* [ἄρρην] *aor.* ἠρρένωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἠρρένωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠρρενώθην ❶ *act.* **to render manly, strengthen** SYN. *epist.* 146 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become masculine, become manly, take on the duties of a man** LUC. *Am.* 19 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 69 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.173 (*of a woman*) *etc.*

ἀρρενώδης -ες [ἄρρην] **manly, courageous** SCH. IL. 8.39a ◆ *adv.* ἀρρενωδῶς **courageously** VT *2Macc.* 10.35.

ἀρρενωδῶς *adv., see* ἀρρενώδης.

ἀρρενωνυμέω, *contr.* [ἄρρην, ὄνομα] **to change to a masculine name** EUSTATH. 560.15.

ἀρρενωπάς -άδος, ἡ [ἀρρενωπός] **woman of masculine appearance** CRATIN. 417 HSCH. | *fem. of* ἀρρενωπός.

ἀρρενωπία -ας, ἡ [ἀρρενωπός] **masculine appearance** PLAT. *Symp.* 192a.

ἀρρενωπός -όν [ἄρρην, ὤψ] Ⓐ **of masculine** *or* **manly appearance** PLAT. *Leg.* 802e ARISTOT. *G.A.* 747a 1 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀρρενωπόν **manly aspect, virility** DIOD. 4.6.5 PLUT. *Ant.* 4.1 Ⓑ **fitting for a man** AEL. *N.A.* 2.11 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ● *fem.* -ή LUC. *Fug.* 27 ◆ *adv.* ἀρρενωπῶς **like a man, courageously, steadfastly** DION.[2] *E.H.* 2.3.5 (401C) *etc.*

ἀρρένως [ἄρρην] *adv.* **in manly fashion** STOB. 4.44.71.

ἀρρεπής -ές [ῥέπω] Ⓐ **that does not bend either way** GAL. 2.266 ‖ *fig.* **devoid of weight** *or* **importance, insignificant, indifferent** (*proper.* that does not hang in the balance) PLUT. *An. procr.* 1015a, 72.1015a *etc.* Ⓑ **firm, stable** STOIC. 3.35.22 (AL. *An.* 167.21) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀρρεπῶς **without wavering, steadfastly** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 32 *etc.* ● *also* ἀρρεπεί HDN. *Epim.* 256.1.

ἀρρευμάτιστος -ον [ῥευματίζω] **that checks the flow, astringent** GAL. 13.77 ‖ **devoid of flow** *or* **discharge** RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.54) *etc.*

ἄρρευστος -ον [ῥέω] Ⓐ **devoid of flux** *or* **change, immutable** SIMP. *in Phys.* 644.32 *etc.* Ⓑ *alch.* **not fusible** [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 45B ● *later poet.* ἄρευστος ◆ *adv.* ἀρρεύστως **without flux** *or* **change** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.4 (166b) (*of the nature of the divine*) *etc.*

ἀρρεψία -ας, ἡ [ἀρρεπής] **absence of wavering** (*of the soul*) DIOG. 9.74 SEXT. *P.* 1.190, *al. etc.*

ἀρρήδην [εἴρω] *adv.* **negatively** HSCH.

ἄρρηκτος -ον [ῥήγνυμι] **that cannot be shattered, indestructable, invulnerable** IL. 13.37; 15.20, *al.* OD. 8.275 (*bonds*) HDT. 2.68.4 (*crocodile skin*) THEOCR. 25.112 (*spirit*) LUC. *Cat.* 7 (*thread of the Fates*) *etc.* | *of walls, fortifications, cities* IL. 14.68, *al.* OD. 10.4 | φωνὴ ἄ. **of tireless voice** IL. 2.490 ‖ **dense, thick** IL. 20.50 (*cloud*) THEOCR. 22.16 (*hailstorm*) ◆ *adv.* ἀρρήκτως **inviolably;** *in* ἀ. ἔχειν **to be indestructable** *or* inviolable ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 182.

ἀρρήμων -ον [ῥῆμα] **unspeaking, silent** POLL. 2.128.

ἄρρην -εν [*cf. Skt.* ṛṣa-bhá-, *Av.* aršan-] **masculine, male,** *of pers., animals and plants* IL. 7.315, 23.377, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 503 PLAT. *Symp.* 191c *etc.* ‖ *subst. masc.* ὁ ἄρρην **male, man** AESCHL. *Ag.* 861, *al.* THUC. 2.45.2 (*pl.*) *etc.* | *neut.* τὸ ἄρρεν **male sex, men** AESCHL. *Eum.* 737 ‖ *fig.* **virile, energetic, strong** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 951 *etc.* | *of shout or noise* SOPH. *Ph.* 1455 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 125 ‖ *gramm.* **masculine** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 682 *etc.* ‖ *arithm.* **odd number** (*for the Pythagoreans*) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 288c ● *Ion. epic trag.* ἄρσην | *Aeol.* (*and* HDT.) ἔρσην.

ἀρρηνής -ές [*cf.* ἀράζω?] **bad, snarling,** *of dogs* THEOCR. 25.83 HSCH.

ἄρρης *later, see* ἄρρην *p*PGM 4.361.

ἀρρησία -ας, ἡ [ἄρρητος] **taciturnity, silence** NICOPH. 24.

Ἀρρητῖνος -ον [Ἀρρήτιον] **of Arretion, Arretine** POL. 2.16.2 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.43 *etc.*

Ἀρρήτιον -ου, τό **Arretion,** *city in Etruria* (*modern* Arezzo) STRAB. 5.2.5, *al. etc.*

ἀρρητολεπτόπνευστος -ον [ἄρρητος, λεπτός, πνέω] **that exudes unspeakably fine perfume,** *i.e.* **delicate, gentle** P.[1] *Pyth.* 175.

ἀρρητολογία -ας, ἡ [ἄρρητος, λόγος] **inexpressible language** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.13.23, *al.*

ἀρρητοποιέω, *contr.* [ἀρρητοποιός] *aor. ptc.* ἀρρητοποιήσας ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀρρητοποιηθείς **to perform fellatio** ARTEMID. 1.79, *al. etc.*

ἀρρητοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἀρρητοποιός] **performance of fellatio** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.13.7 *etc.*

ἀρρητοποιός -όν [ἄρρητος, ποιέω] **one who performs fellatio** AN. *in E.N.* 172.29 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **one who celebrates the mysteries** LUC. *Lex.* 10.

ἀρρητόρευτος -ον [ῥητορεύω] **untrained in rhetoric** TZ. *Hist.* 11.210 ‖ **unworthy of an orator** RH. 8.58.

ἄρρητος -ον [ῥητός] Ⓐ **unsaid, unspoken of** OD. 14.466 PLAT. *Leg.* 754a *etc.* | *of pers.* HES. *Op.* 4 | οὐκ ἐπ' ἀρρήτοις γε τοῖς ἐμοῖς λόγοις not with words of mine unsaid (*i.e.* (you do not do so) without my warning) SOPH. *Ant.* 556 ‖ **that cannot be spoken** *or* **divulged, mysterious, sacred** HDT. 5.83.3, 6.135.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 301 *etc.* Ⓑ **unsayable, ineffable, inexpressible** PLAT. *Soph.* 238c APP. 15.4 (*hatred*) *etc.* | **horrible, terrible** SOPH. *El.* 203, *O.T.* 465 EUR. *Hec.* 200 ‖ **shameful** (*to say*), **infamous** (*usu. with* ῥητός) SOPH. *O.C.* 1001 *etc.*; βοᾷς ῥητὰ καὶ ἄρρητ' ὀνομάζων you cry out, calling on both the mentionable and the unmentionable (*cf. Lat.* dicenda tacenda locutus) DEMOSTH. 18.122 (*cf.* 21.79) Ⓒ *math.* **irrational** PLAT. *HipMa.* 303b ● *fem.* -η OPP.[1] 4.255 ◆ *adv.* ἀρρήτως **in unspeakable** *or* **shameful manner** DIOG. 7.187 *etc.* | **ineffably, inexpressibly** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.15.4 (*of the generation of Christ*) *etc.*

ἀρρητοτόκος -ον [ἄρρητος, τίκτω] **that gives birth to an ineffable** *or* **mysterious being** SYN. *H.* 1. 203 (*voc.* -τόκε).

ἀρρητουργία -ας, ἡ [ἄρρητος, ἔργον] IUL. 7.210d *etc., see* ἀρρητοποιία ‖ **celebration of the mysteries** SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.5.

ἀρρητοῦργος -ον **that gives oneself over to fellatio** HEPH.[1] 2.13.12.

ἀρρητοφορ- *see* ἀρρηφορ-.

ἀρρηφορέω, *contr.* [ἀρρηφόρος] *impf.* ἠρρηφόρουν Ⓐ **to participate in the procession as arrephoros** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 642 *etc.* Ⓑ **to be in service of the high priest** (*of the Jews*) PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 129.

ἀρρηφορία -ας, ἡ [ἀρρηφόρος] **procession of the arrephoroi** LYS. 21.5.

ἀρρηφόρος -ου, ἡ [ἄρρητος?, φέρω?; ἄρρην?, φέρω?] **arrephoros,** *girl who carried the symbols of Athena in processions* PAUS. 1.27.3 PLUT. *VOrat.* 839c *etc.*

Ἀρριανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Arrianoi,** *people of Thrace* THUC. 8.104.2.

Ἀρριανός -οῦ, ὁ **Arrianos** (**Arrian**), *male name* LUC. *Alex.* 2 *etc.*

Ἀρρίβαιος -ου, ὁ THUC. 4.79.2, *al., v.l., see* Ἀρράβαιος.

ἀρρῖγέως [ῥῖγος] *adv.* **without chills** HP. *Acut.* 29, *al.*

ἀρρίγητος -ον [ῥιγέω] **untrembling, unafraid,** *lion* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.219.7).

ἄρρῖγος -ον [ῥῖγος] Ⓐ **insensitive to cold** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 959b 17 Ⓑ **untrembling** ARET. *S.D.* 1.14.1 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος ● *frequently* ἄριγος.

Ἀρρίδαῖος -ου, ὁ *see* Ἀριδαῖος.

ἄρ(ρ)ιζος -ον [ῥίζα] **rootless** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 478b 31 *etc.* | *fig.* STRAB. 1.2.18 THEM. *Or.* 8.111b; ἀρίζος δὲ γενοίμην ἐπὶ γῆς that I continue rootless on the earth *i.e.* without ancestry VT *Job* 31.8 | *extens.* **without foundation, unfounded** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.2.103, *al.*

ἀρρίζωτος -ον [ῥιζόω] **not rooted** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548a 5 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.3.

ἄρρῖνον -ου, τό [*see* ἀνάρρινον] *bot.* **mustard** NIC. *fr.* 84 (*v.l.*).

Ἄρριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* Arrius] **Arrios,** *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 15.5 *etc.*

ἀρρίπιστος -ον [ῥιπίζω] **unfanned** GAL. 10.745.

ἄρρις -ινος [ῥίς] Ⓐ **lacking a scent** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.2 (*pl.* ἄ(ρ)ρινες) Ⓑ **noseless** STRAB. 2.1.9.

ἀρρῐχάομαι, *contr.* **to clamber** HIPPON. 150 (L. *E.M.* 99.21), *cf.* HDN. 2.387.10 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 34 (*conject.*), *al., see* ἀναρριχάομαι.

ἀρριχίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄρριχος] ATH. 4.139c, *see* ἄρρῖχος.

ἄρρῖχος -ου, ἡ [*see* αἴρω?] **basket** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1309 *etc.* LONG. 2.1.3 ● *masc.* ὁ ἄ. DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.410.4) ‖ *also* ἄρσιχος, *see*

ἀρροιζος -ον [ῥοῖζος] **without whistling** EUSTATH. 1538.31.

ἀρροίη -ης, ἡ [ῥοός] *Ion.* **absence of flow, amenorrhea** HP. *LocHom.* 47.

ἄρροπος -ον [ῥοπή] **unoscillating, without inclinations,** *fig.* **impartial,** *judge* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.8.193, *al.*

Ἀρρούντιος -ου, ὁ **Arrountios,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 66.2 5 *etc.*

ἄρρυ **heave-ho, hup,** *boatman's cry* THEOGNOST. 161.

ἀρρυθμέω, *contr.* [ἄρρυθμος] **to lack rhythm, be off beat** PLAT. *Leg.* 802e.

ἀρρυθμία -ας, ἡ [ἄρρυθμος] **absence of rhythm** PLAT. *Rp.* 401a *etc.* ● *also* ἀρυθμ-.

ἀρρύθμιστος -ον [ῥυθμίζω] **not ordered, inorganic** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1014b 27 ‖ **coarse** PLOT. 5.8.1 (*rock*) ● *also* ἀρυθμ-.

ἀρρυθμοπότης -ου, ὁ [ἄρρυθμος, πότης] **immoderate drinker** TIMO 778.2 (*v.l.*).

ἄρρυθμος -ον [ῥυθμός] **devoid of rhythm** PLAT. *Rp.* 400d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 22 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 429 a ‖ **lacking measure, excessive** EUR. *Hip.* 529 | **ill-proportioned** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.11 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀρρύθμως **clumsily, unstylishly** ALEXIS 265.2 | **gracelessly** PLUT. *Ant.* 29.4 ● *also* ἄρυθμος SOPH. *fr.* 25a *etc.*

ἀρρύπαντος -ον EUSTATH. 598.43, *see* ἀρρῠπάρος.

ἀρρῠπάρος -ον [ἄρρυπος] **without stain, pure** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 12.32 (*of the birth of Christ*), *al. etc.* ◆

adv. ἀρρυπάρως **spotlessly** GREG. *Or.* 40.45.25 (*of the conception of Jesus*) *etc.*

ἄρρῦτος -ον [ῥύπος] **cleansed, pure** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 17.10 *etc.*; καρδία heart CAP. 2.53.5.

ἄρρυπτος -ον [ῥύπτω] **unwashed** NIC. *Al.* 469.

ἀρρύπωτος -ον [ἄρρυπος] **pure, spotless** BAS. *Spir.* 15.35.66 *etc.*

ἀρρῡσίαστος -ον [ῡσιάζω] **not taken hostage, immune from abduction** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 610 ‖ **not seizable** DION. 6.41.3.

ἀρρύσωτος -ον SOR. 2.19.1, *see* ἀρρῡτίδωτος.

ἀρρῡτίδωτος -ον [ῥυτιδόω] **unwrinkled, unshriveled** PHILOD. (AP 5.13.5) ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.252.3) *etc.*

ἀρρωδ- *Ion., see* ὀρρωδ-.

Ἄρρων -οντος *and* -ωνος, ὁ **Arron,** *male name* PLUT. *Publ.* 9.3, *al. etc.*

ἀρρώξ -ῶγος [ῥήγνυμι] **without ruts, unbroken** SOPH. *Ant.* 251 (*earth*), *frag.* 156 (*subst. neut.*).

ἀρρωστέω, *contr.* [ἄρρωστος] *impf.* ἠρρώστουν ‖ *fut.* ἀρρωστήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠρρώστησα ‖ *pf.* ἠρρώστηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἠρρωστημένος EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 3.2; **to be unwell, be weak** *or* **sick** XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.10 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372a 28 *etc.*; ἠρρώστησεν εἰς θάνατον he was sick unto death VT *2Kgs.* 20.1 | *fig.* **to be weak, be ineffective,** *discourse* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.668C.

ἀρρώστημα -ατος, τό [ἀρρωστέω] **weakness, sickness, infirmity,** *phys. and mor.* HP. *Flat.* 9 DEMOSTH. 2.21 PLUT. *Nic.* 28.4 ORIB. 4.8.18 *etc.*; ἐν πᾶσι τοῖς ἔργοις σου γίνου ἐντρεχής, καὶ πᾶν ἀρρώστημα οὐ μή σοι ἀπαντήσῃ may you be canny in all your actions, and may no disease come to meet you VT *Sir.* 31.22 | *Stoic philos.* disease *physical and spiritual* STOIC. 3.103.25 (CIC. *Tusc.* 4.23).

ἀρρωστηματικός -ή -όν [ἀρρώστημα] **ailing** VETT. 66.17.

ἀρρωστήμων -ον *see* ἄρρωστος.

ἀρρωστία -ας, ἡ [ἄρρωστος] **weakness, poor health, weak constitution, infirmity,** *phys. and mor.* HP. *V.M.* 6, *al.* DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 53 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 253a 33 *etc.* ‖ ἀ. τοῦ ἀδικεῖν incapability of doing wrong PLAT. *Rp.* 359b | ἀ. τοῦ στρατεύειν scant **enthusiasm for the campaign** THUC. 3.15.2 ‖ **discouragement** THUC. 7.47.1 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἄρρωστος -ον [ῥώννυμι] **weak, sick, infirm,** *phys. and mor.* XEN. *Ap.* 30, *Oec.* 4.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 634b 14 *etc.* ‖ **reluctant:** ἐς τὴν μισθοδοσίαν to pay out THUC. 8.83.2 (*compar.*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀρρώστως **weakly** AESCHN. 2.14 *etc.*; ἀ. ἔχειν to be devoid of strength PLUT. *Ages.* 27.3 • *poet.* ἄρωστος.

Ἄρσα -ης, ἡ **Arsa,** *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.4.14 *etc.*

ἄρσαι, ἄρσαντες, ἀρσάμενος *aor*[s]. *inf. and ptc., see* ἀραρίσκω.

Ἀρσάκη -ης, ἡ **Arsake,** *female name* HLD. 7.1.4, *al.*

Ἀρσάκης -ου, ὁ **Arsakes,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 995 THUC. 8.108.4, 5 PLUT. *Cr.* 18.1, *al. etc.*

Ἀρσακίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀρσάκης] **descendant of Arsakes** PLUT. *Cr.* 32.6 *etc.*

Ἀρσακόμας -α, ὁ **Arsakomas,** *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 44.

Ἄρσαλος -ου, ὁ **Arsalos,** *male name* (*myth.*) PLUT. *Def. orac.* 421d.

Ἀρσαμένης, ὁ **Arsamenes,** *son of Darius* HDT. 7.68.

Ἀρσάμης -ους, ὁ **Arsames,** *male name* HDT. 1.209.2 AESCHL. *Pers.* 37 *etc.* ‖ *voc.* -άμα XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.3, 8 | *acc.* -ην.

Ἀρσαμφῆς -οῦ, ὁ **Arsamphes** (= Dionysus) PLUT. *Isid.* 365e.

Ἀρσανίας -ου, ὁ **Arsanias,** *river in Mesopotamia* PLUT. *Luc.* 31.5, 6 *etc.*

Ἀρσανίη -ης, ἡ **Arsanie,** *city in India* NONN. *D.* 26.170.

ἀρσεν- *see also* ἀρρεν-.

ἀρσενάκανθον -ου, τό [ἀρσενικόν, ἄκανθος] *bot.* **mint** DIOSC.[2] 3.31a.

ἀρσενική -ῆς, ἡ GAL. 13.11, *see* ἀρσενίκιον.

ἀρσενίκιον -ου, τό EUSTATH. 913.59, *see* ἀρσενικόν.

ἀρσενικόν -οῦ, τό [*Pers.* zarnīq] **arsenic** (*sulphide*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966b 28 THPHR. *Lap.* 40 GAL. 12.723 *etc.* • *also* ἀρρεν-.

ἀρσενικός -ή -όν *see* ἀρρενικός.

ἄρσένιον -ου, τό [ἄρσην] **baby** *p*GISS. 77.9 (II[CE]).

ἀρσενοβάτης -ου, ὁ [ἄρσην, βατέω] **homosexual, pederast:** παιδοπίπας, ἀρσενοβάτης, ἀνδροβάτης HSCH.

ἀρσενογενής -ές [ἄρσην, γίγνομαι] **of male sex, masculine** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 818 (*lyr.*).

ἀρσενόθηλυς -υ [ἄρσην, θῆλυς] Ⓐ **hermaphrodite** PLUT. *Isid.* 368c *etc.* Ⓑ *Pythagorean name for* "one" IAMBL.[1] 5.

ἀρσενόθῡμος -ον [ἄρσην, θυμός] **of manly spirit** NONN. *D.* 34.352 *etc.*

ἀρσενοκοιτέω, *contr.* [ἀρσενοκοίτης] **to be homosexual** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.6.67 *etc.*

ἀρσενοκοίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄρσην, κοίτη] **homosexual** NT *1Cor.* 6.9, *al.*

ἀρσενομίκτης -ου, ὁ [ἄρσην, μείγνυμι] **homosexual** MAN.[1] 4.590.

ἀρσενόμορφος -ον [ἄρσην, μορφή] **of masculine appearance** ORPH. *H.* 36.7.

ἀρσενόπαις -αιδος [ἄρσην, παῖς] **that has male children** MELEAG. (AP 16.134.4) NONN. *Ev.* 4.55 *etc.*

ἀρσενοπληθής -ές [ἄρσην, πλῆθος] **full of males:** ἀρσενοπληθὴ ἑσμόν teeming hordes of men AESCHL. *Suppl.* 30.

ἀρσενόφρων -ονος [ἄρσην, φρήν] **of manly spirit** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].135A.

ἀρσενόω **to change into arsenic** ALCH. 2.269.3.

ἀρσένωμα -ατος, τό [ἄρσην] **male seed** SCH. OPP.[1] 1.494.

ἀρσενωπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἄρσην, ὤψ] *bot.* **housewort** DIOSC.[2] 4.152a, *see* σταφὶς ἀγρία.

Ἄρσηλις, ὁ **Arselis,** *male name* (*myth.*) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 302a.

ἄρσην -εν *see* ἄρρην.

Ἄρσην -ενος, ὁ **Arsen,** *river in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.25.1.

Ἀρσηνή -ῆς, ἡ **Arsene,** *lake in Armenia* STRAB. 11.14.8.

ἄρσης *Lac. IIG* 5.1.364.10 *etc., see* ἄρρην.

Ἄρσης -ου, ὁ **Arses,** *male name* STRAB. 15.3.24 *etc.*

Ἀρσίκας -α, ὁ **Arsikas** (= Artaxerxes) PLUT. *Art.* 1.4, *al.*

Ἀρσῑνόεια -ων, τά [Ἀρσινόη] *festival in honor of Arsinoe p*PSI 364.5 (III[BCE]).

Ἀρσῑνόη -ης, ἡ **Arsinoë,** *female name* PIND. *P.* 11.17 T. 15.111 *etc.* ‖ *Dor.* -όα.

Ἀρσίνοος -ου, ὁ **Arsinoos,** *male name* IL. 11.626.

ἀρσίπους -ουν *see* ἀερσίπους.

Ἀρσίππη -ης, ἡ **Arsippe,** *female name* AEL. *V.H.* 3.42.

ἄρσις -εως, ἡ [αἴρω] Ⓐ **rising, lifting** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 711b 25 (*of hooves*) *etc.* ‖ **erection, construction** POL. 8.4.6 ‖ **rise and fall, movement** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 26 (*of waves*) | *extens.* **revolt, insurrection** CLEM. *Protr.* 5.64.5 | **presumption, arrogance,** *against God* EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.5.4 ‖ *later* **weight, cargo** VT *2Kgs.* 8.9; οἱ αἴροντες ἄρσιν **workers fit to transport things** VT *1Kgs.* 5.29 ‖ *mus. and metr.* **upbeat, arsis,** *lifting of the foot to beat time* DION. *Dem.* 48.2 ARISTID.[2] 1.13 *etc.* Ⓑ **act of taking** *or* **carrying off, removal, suppression** PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1130a DIOD. 3.41.4 *etc.* ‖ *later* **portion, scope** VT *2Sam.* 11.8, *al.* ‖ *philos.* **negation** PHILOD. *Sign.* 14.12 SEXT. *P.* 1.192, *al. etc.* | **refutation** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.197, *al.* ‖ *gramm.* **omission** RH. 3.566 (*of reduplication*) *etc.*

Ἄρσις, ὁ **Arsis,** *river in Italy* PLUT. *Pomp.* 7.6 (*v.l.*).

ἄρσιχος DIOD. 20.41.5 *etc.*, *see* ἄρριχος.

ἄρσον *aor*[s]. *imper. act.* 2. *sg., see* ἀραρίσκω.

ἄρσω *Aeol. fut. ind. act., see* ἄρδω.

Ἄρσωπες -ων, οἱ **Arsopes,** *Nordic people* ORPH. *A.* 1063.

Ἀρταβαζάνης -ους, ὁ **Artabazanes,** *son of Darius* HDT. 7.2.2, *al.* (*v.l.*).

Ἀρταβάζης -ου, ὁ **Artabazes,** *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 19.1 *etc.*

Ἀρτάβαζος -ου, ὁ **Artabazos,** *male name* HDT. 7.66.2, *al. etc.*

Ἀρτάβανος -ου, ὁ **Artabanos,** *male name* HDT. 4.83.1, *al. etc.*

Ἀρταβάτας *or* -ης, ὁ **Artabatas,** *male name* HDT. 7.65, *al. etc.*

ἀρτάβη -ης, ἡ *meas.* **artabe,** *meas. of capacity of solids* (= 55,08 *liters in Persia*): ἡ δὲ ἀρτάβη μέτρον ἐὸν Περσικὸν χωρέει μεδίμνου Ἀττικοῦ πλεῖον χοίνιξι τρισὶ Ἀττικῇσι the artaba, a Persian measurement, holds an Attic medimnos plus three Attic choinikes HDT. 1.192.3 ‖ *Egyptian measurement p*CAIR.ZEN. 113.5 (III[BCE]) | σίτου of grain POL. 5.89.1 | *later* = **amphora** (39.29 *liters*) *or* **medimnos** (= 78.6 *liters*) HSCH. L. *Sud. etc.*

Ἀρτάβης, ὁ **Artabes,** *Pers. male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 318.

ἀρταβία -ας, ἡ [ἀρτάβη] *Egyptian tax of one artaba per plot of land p*TEBT. 61b 55 (II[BCE]) *p*SB 9840.4.17 (II[CE]) *etc.* • *also* -βεία -βιαία *in pap.*

ἀρταβιαῖος -ον [ἀρτάβη] **of one artaba** *p*TEBT. 5.59 (II[BCE]).

Ἀρταγέρσης -ους, ὁ **Artagerses,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.7.11, 1.8.25 *etc.* • *voc.* -έρσα | *acc.* -έρσαν.

Ἀρταζώστρη -ης, ἡ **Artazostre,** *daughter of Darius* HDT. 6.43.1 (*v.l.*).

Ἀρταῖοι -ων, οἱ **Artaioi** (= Persians) HDT. 7.61.2.

Ἀρταῖος -ου, ὁ **Artaios,** *male name* HDT. 7.22.2, 66.2.

Ἀρτακάμας -ου, ὁ **Artakamas,** *Persian satrap* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.7.

Ἀρτακεύς -έως [Ἀρτάκη] **of Artake** SOPH. *fr.* 917.

Ἀρτάκη -ης, ἡ **Artake,** *place in Mysia* HDT. 4.14.2, 6.33.2 *etc.*

Ἀρτάκης -έος, ὁ **Artakes,** *male name* AP 1.1047.

Ἀρτακίη -ης, ἡ **Artakie,** *spring* OD. 10.108 *etc.*

ἀρτᾰμέω, *contr.* [ἄρταμος] **to savage, tear apart** EUR. *El.* 816, *Alc.* 494.

Ἀρταμι- *see* Ἀρτεμι-.

ἄρτᾰμος -ου, ὁ [ἄρτι, τέμνω?] **butcher, carver, cook** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.4 EPICR. 6.3 (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ **assassin, homicide** SOPH. *fr.* 1025 LYC. 236, *al.*

Ἀρταμουξία -ας, ὁ **Artamouxia** ARISTOT. *Th.* 1201 (*com. for* Ἀρτεμισία).

ἀρτάνη -ης, ἡ [ἀρτάω] **noose, rope** (*for hanging, or hanging oneself*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 875, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1266, *Ant.* 54.

Ἀρτάνης -εω, ὁ **Artanes,** *male name* HDT. 7.224.2 ‖ *river* HDT. 4.49.1 *etc.*

Ἀρτάξας, ὁ **Artaxas,** *ruler of Armenia* PLUT. *Luc.* 31.4, 5 *etc.*

Ἀρτάξατα -ων, τά **Artaxata,** *place in Armenia* PLUT. *Luc.* 31.4, 5.

Ἀρταξάτης -ου, ὁ **Artaxates,** *male name* CHARIT. 5.2.2, *al.*

Ἀρταξέρξης -ου, ὁ **Artaxerxes,** *Persian king* HDT. 6.98.2, *al. etc.*

Ἀρτάοζος -ου, ὁ **Artaozos,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 2.4.16, *al. etc.*

Ἀρταξαδεύς -έως, ὁ PLUT. *Ant.* 50.1. *see* Ἀρταξάτης

Ἀρταπάνης, ὁ **Artapanes**, *male name* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 38.

Ἀρταπάτης -ου, ὁ **Artapates**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.6.11. *al. etc.*

Ἄρτας, ὁ **Artas**, *male name* THUC. 7.33.4 HSCH.

Ἀρτασύρας -ου, ὁ **Artasyras**, *male name* PLUT. *Art.* 12.1 (voc. -α) *etc.*

Ἀρταΰκτης -ου, ὁ **Artayktes**, *male name* HDT. 7.33 *etc.*

Ἀρταΰντη -ης, ἡ **Artaynte**, *female name* HDT. 9.108.2.

Ἀρταΰντης -ου, ὁ **Artayntes**, *male name* HDT. 8.130.2. *al.*

Ἀρταφέρνης *or* Ἀρταφρένης -ους, ὁ **Artaphernes**, *male name* HDT. 5.25.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *Ion. gen.* -εος, *later* -ου | *Ion. acc.* -εα.

Ἀρταχαίης -εω, ὁ **Artachaies**, *male name* HDT. 7.22.2, *al.*

ἀρτάω, *contr.* [ἀείρω] *impf.* ἤρτων ‖ *fut.* ἀρτήσω ‖ *aor.* ἤρτησα, *rar. later mid.* ἠρτησάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἤρτημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠρτήμην ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀρτηθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* -αρτηθήσομαι ● *act.* **to hang, attach:** δέρην **the neck = hang oneself** EUR. *Andr.* 811: ἱμάσιν ... ἀρτήσας δέμας after attaching the straps to the body EUR. *Hip.* 1222 ▸ ἀ. τι ἀπό τινος to hang sthg. from sthg. THUC. 2.76.4 ● *rar. mid.* = *act.* ORPH. *A.* 1096 (*aor. mid.*): ἀρόχοις ἀρτωμένη fixing nooses (to hang herself) EUR. *Tr.* 1012 ● *usu. pass.* **to be hung** ▸ ἔκ τινος on *or* from sthg. EUR. *Hip.* 857 PLAT. *Ion* 533e *etc.*: ἐν βρόχοις ἀ. to be hung from a noose EUR. *Hip.* 779 ‖ *fig.* **to depend** ▸ ἔκ τινος on s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 3.19.3. *al.* DEMOSTH. 60.26 = ▸ ἀπό τινος ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1209a 22 = ▸ τινος PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.23.3 *etc.* ● *aor.* 3 *pl. poet. mid.* ἀρτήσαντο ORPH. *l.c.* ‖ *Ion. pf. mid. pass.* 3 *pl.* ἀρτέαται ‖ *frequently in compd., see* προσαρτάω.

Ἀρταφέρνης -εος, ὁ **Artembares**, *male name* HDT. 1.114.3. *al.*

ἀρτεμέω, *contr.* [ἀρτεμής] **to be safe and sound** NONN. *D.* 35.387, *al.* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.36.24.

ἀρτεμής -ές **safe and sound** IL. 7.308 OD. 13.43 PLAT. *Crat.* 406b *etc.*

ἀρτεμία -ας, ἡ [ἀρτεμής] **integrity, good health** AGATH. (AP 9.644.10) *etc.* ‖ **recovery, healing** MAX. 184 (*pl.*).

ἀρτεμίδιον -ου, τό [Ἄρτεμις] *bot.* **dittany** DIOSC.[2] 3.32a (*v.l.* ἀρτεμιδήιον).

Ἀρτεμιδόβλητος -ον [Ἄρτεμις, βάλλω] **stricken by Artemis** MACR. *Sat.* 1.17.11.

Ἀρτεμιδώρα -ας, ἡ **Artemidora**, *female name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.101.1).

Ἀρτεμίδωρος -ου, ὁ **Artemidoros**, *male name* POL. 1.8.3 *etc.*

Ἄρτεμις -ιδος, ἡ **Artemis**, *goddess* IL. 5.51 *etc.* ● *voc.* Ἄρτεμι *and* Ἄρτεμις | *acc.* -ιν *and* -ιδα ‖ *Dor.* Ἄρταμις -ιτος *in inscr.*

ἀρτεμισία -ας, ἡ [Ἄρτεμις] *bot.* **artemisia, wormwood:** πλατυτέρα tree wormwood, λεπτοτέρα field wormwood, μονόκλωνος redstem wormwood DIOSC.[2] 3.113a *etc.* ‖ **ambrosia** DIOSC.[2] 3.114a.

Ἀρτεμισία -ας, ἡ **Artemisia**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 15.11 *etc.*

Ἀρτεμίσια -ων, τά [Ἄρτεμις] **festival of Artemis** HEGESAN. 39 *etc.*

Ἀρτεμίσιον -ου, τό [Ἄρτεμις] **sanctuary of Artemis** HDT. 4.34.2, *al.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 264c ‖ **Artemision,** *in Euboia* HDT. 7.175.2, *al.* THUC. 3.54.4 *etc.* ‖ **image of Artemis** HYP. *fr.* 74 ● *Dor.* Ἀρταμιτ-.

Ἀρτεμίσιος -ου, ὁ **Artemisios**, *month in Sparta and Macedonia* THUC. 5.19.1 PLUT. *Alex.* 16.2 *etc.* ● *also* Ἀρτεμισιών -ῶνος *in inscr.*

Ἀρτεμιτ- *Dor., see* Ἀρτεμισ-.

ἀρτέμων -ωνος, ὁ [*see* ἀρτάω?] Ⓐ *naut.* **mainsail** NT *Acts* 27.40 Ⓑ *mech.* **main pulley** VITR. 10.2.9.

Ἀρτέμων -ωνος, ὁ **Artemon**, *poet* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 850 *etc.*

ἀρτεμώνιον -ου, τό [ἀρτέμων] *medic., an eye ointment* GAL. 12.780.

ἀρτέον [αἴρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to take** *or* **carry off** STOB. 3.13.63 ‖ **it is necessary to clear away** *or* **clear** (*the table*) ALEXIS 252.1 ‖ **it is necessary to deny** POLYSTR. *Cat.* 25.10.

Ἀρτεπίβουλος -ου, ὁ [ἄρτος, ἐπίβουλος] **Artepiboulos** ("Breadtrickster"), *mouse* BATR. 261.

Ἀρτεπίθυμος -ου, ὁ [ἄρτος, ἐπίθυμος] **Artepithymos** ("Cake-craver"), *male name* (*com. coinage*) ALCIPHR. 3.3 *title.*

ἀρτέω, *contr.* [*see* ἀραρίσκω] *act.* **to prepare:** ἐπιβουλὰς ἤρτουν they prepared plots EUNAP. *V.S.* 10.5.7 (490) | *mid.* **to be prepared, be ready:** ναυμαχίην for a sea battle HDT. 7.143.3 | ἐς πόλεμον for war HDT. 8.97.1; POSIDIP.[1] 8.2. (*dub.*) | *with inf.* HDT. 5.120 ● *Ion. impf.* ἀρτέετο, ἀρτέοντο.

ἄρτημα -ατος, τό [ἀρτάω] **hanging object, pendant, earring** HDT. 2.69.2 ‖ **buoy, beacon** PLUT. *CMi.* 38.1 ‖ *mech.* **traction rope** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 853a 34 STRAB. 1.1.20 ‖ *medic.* **bandage** GAL. 8.125 (*pl.*).

ἀρτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [αἴρω] **footwear made of felt** PHERECR. 42 ‖ **tackle for transporting** *building materials* VT *Neh.* 4.11.

ἀρτηρία -ας, ἡ [αἴρω] *medic.* Ⓐ *duct:* **trachea** HP. *Epid.* 7.25 PLAT. *Tim.* 70d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 8 *etc.* = ἡ τραχεῖα ἀ. LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 7 *etc.* | πλεύμονος ἀρτηρίαι bronchi SOPH. *Tr.* 1054 ‖ **ureter** HP. *Os.* 10 (*pl.*) Ⓑ *blood vessel:* **artery** (*different than* φλέψ vein) HP. *Art.* 45 ARISTOT. *Spir.* 484a 1 *etc.* ‖ **aorta** HP. *Carn.* 5 GAL. 4.476, 10.800 *etc.* ‖ ἀ. φλεβώδης **venous artery** (*mod.* pulmonary vein) GAL. *U.P.* 6.10 (1.325.5) Ⓒ ἐξ ἀρτηρίας μόνης **from a single voice** HLD. 10.30.5 ● *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀρτηριακός -ή -όν [ἀρτηρία] **related to the trachea** *or* **bronchi,** *of afflictions and remedies* PAEG. 3.28 AET.[1] 8.55, *al. etc.* | ἀ. φωνή **voice from the trachea,** *i.e.* **human voice** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 2 ‖ **arterious** AET.[1] 3.19 (*codd.*) *etc.* | ἡ ἀ. κοιλία **left ventricle** (*of the heart*) AET. 4.5.7.

ἀρτηριᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἀρτηρία] **bronchitis** ISIDO. 4.7.14.

ἀρτηριοτομέω, *contr.* [ἀρτηρία] *act.* **to cut an artery** GAL. 8.202 | *pass.* **to have a severed artery** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.14.2).

ἀρτηριοτομία -ας, ἡ [ἀρτηρία] **arteriotomy** GAL. 11.312 *etc.*

ἀρτηριώδης -ες [ἀρτηρία] **similar to a duct** *or* **artery** GAL. 8.737 ‖ ἀ. κοιλία arterious (left) ventricle *of the heart* GAL. 8.737 | ἀ. φλέψ arterious vein (*mod.* pulmonary artery) RUF. *On.* 203 *etc.*

1. ἄρτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀρτέομαι] **equipment, hairstyle** HDT. 1.195.2 (*var.* -ισις).

2. ἄρτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀρτάω] **suspension** PAPP. 1044.14.

Ἀρτησκός -οῦ, ὁ **Arteskos**, *river in Thrace* HDT. 4.92.

ἄρτι [*cf. Lat.* ars, *Arm.* ard, *Lith.* arti; *see* ἀραρίσκω] *adv.* **exactly,** *of time* Ⓐ *present* **right now, at this moment** PIND. *P.* 4.58 AESCHL. *Sept.* 534 SOPH. *Ant.* 1283 *etc.* | = *with* νῦν *or* νυνί ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1008 PLAT. *Pol.* 291a | ἄ. καὶ πρῴην today and yesterday, *i.e.* **of late** PLUT. *Br.* 1.6 *etc.* | ἕως ἄ. up to now NT *Matt.* 11.12 | ἀπ' ἄ. from now on NT *Matt.* 26.29, *Jo* 13.19, *al.* | ἄ. μέν ... ἄ. δέ at this time ... at that time LUC. *Nigr.* 4 | μέχρις ἄ. up to now XEN.[1] 2.1.4 | *attrib.* ὁ ἄ. λόγος this present discourse PLAT. *Theaet.* 153c (*cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.25 *etc.*) Ⓑ *past* **now, recently** SOPH. *Ai.* 1272 EUR. *Phil.* 1160, *al.* PLAT. *Alc.*1. 130d *etc.*; ἄ. δὲ ἥκεις ἢ πάλαι; did you arrive just now or some time ago? PLAT. *Criti.* 43a ‖ *attrib.* οὐκ ἐν τῷ ἄ. μόνον ... ἀλλὰ καὶ ἐν τῷ νῦν καὶ ἐν τῷ ἔπειτα not only recently, but both now and in the future too PLAT. *Men.* 89e Ⓒ *future* (*later*) **a little later, soon** LUC. *Soloec.* 1 APP. 12.69 NONN. *D.* 20.277 *etc.* ● *see* ἀρτίως.

ἀρτιάζω [ἄρτιος] *impf.* ἠρτίαζον ‖ *aor. inf.* ἀρτιάσαι AP 12.145.4: **to play at odd and even** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 816 PLAT. *Lys.* 206e ‖ **to count** AP *l.c.*

ἀρτιάκις [ἄρτιος] *adv.* **for an even number of times** PLAT. *Parm.* 144a PLUT. *Def. orac.* 429d.

ἀρτιακῶς [ἄρτιος] *adv.* **with an even number** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.9.

ἀρτιάλωτος -ον [ἄρτι, ἁλίσκομαι] **recently captured** XENOCR. 34.

ἀρτιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρτιάζω] **game of odds and evens** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407b 3.

ἀρτιβαφής -ές [ἄρτι, βάπτω] **recently dyed** SYN. *epist.* 43.

ἀρτιβλαστής -ές [ἄρτι, βλαστάνω] **that sprouted** *or* **opened recently** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.3.1.

ἀρτίβλαστος -ον [ἄρτι, βλαστάνω] **recently sprouted** CALLIX. 1 *etc.*

ἀρτιβρεφής -ές *v.l., see* ἀρτιτρεφής.

ἀρτιβρεχής -ές [ἄρτι, βρέχω] **recently soaked** MELEAG. (AP 5.175.2).

ἀρτιγάλακτος -ον *IGVI* 1079.3 (II[CE]), *see* ἀρτιγάλαξ.

ἀρτιγάλαξ -ακτος [ἄρτι, γάλα] **recently weaned** HDN. 1.352.15.

ἀρτίγαμος -ον [ἄρτι, γάμος] **newlywed** AESCHL. *fr.* 168.20 OPP. 4.179 NONN. *D.* 40.269 *PSB* 6701.7 *etc.*

ἀρτιγένεθλος -ον [ἄρτι, γενέθλη] **neonate** ORPH. *A.* 386.

ἀρτιγένειος -ον [ἄρτι, γένειον] **with incipient beard, adolescent** DIOD.[3] (AP 9.219.5) APP. 8.8 (*subst.*) LONG. 1.15.1 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **recent,** *of solecisms* LUC. *Soloec.* 2.

ἀρτιγενής -ές [ἄρτι, γίγνομαι] **neonate, done recently** NIC. *Al.* 357 AEL. *N.A.* 4.34.

ἀρτιγέννητος -ον [ἄρτι, γεννάω] **neonate, recently generated** NT *1Pet.* 2.2 LUC. *Alex.* 13 LONG. 1.9.1.

ἀρτιγλύφής -ές [ἄρτι, γλύφω] **recently carved** *or* **sculpted** THEOCR. (AP 9.437.2).

ἀρτιγνωστος -ον [ἄρτι, γιγνώσκω] **recently recognized** APP. 15.12.

ἀρτίγονος -ον [ἄρτι, γίγνομαι] **neonate** ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.252.3) OPP.[1] 3.9 *etc.*

ἀρτιγράφής -ές [ἄρτι, γράφω] **recently written** LUC. *Lex.* 1.

ἀρτιδαής -ές [ἄρτι, διδάσκω] **recently taught** CRINAG. (AP 6.227.6) *IGVI* 1338.5 (III[CE]).

ἀρτιδάικτος -ον [ἄρτι, δαΐζω] **recently killed** NONN. *D.* 15.394, *al.*

ἀρτίδακρυς -υ [ἄρτι, δάκρυ] **quick to burst into tears, one who weeps suddenly** EUR. *Med.* 903 LUC. *Lex.* 4.

ἀρτιδίδακτος -ον [ἄρτι, διδάσκω] **recently instructed:** τινος in sthg. APP. 15.20.

ἀρτίδιον -ου, τό [ἄρτος] **loaf, roll** DIOG. 7.13.

ἀρτίδομος -ον [ἄρτι, δέμω] **recently built** P.[1] *Soph.* 321 (*gen. sg.* -οιο).

ἀρτίδορος -ον [ἄρτι, δέρω] **recently peeled** DIOD.[3] (AP 6.22.4: *corr. for* ἀντίδορος, *see*).

ἀρτιδρεπής -ές [ἄρτι, δρέπω] **recently grasped** HLD. 2.23.5.

ἀρτίδροπος -ον *v.l., see* ἀρτίτροπος, *see* ἀρτιδρεπής.

ἀρτιέπεια -ας *fem. of* ἀρτιεπής HES. *Th.* 29

ἀρτιεπής -ές [ἄρτι, ἔπος] **ready talker, capable speaker** IL. 22.281 || **frank, honest** PIND. *O.* 6.61, *al.*

ἀρτιζυγία -ας, ἡ [ἄρτι, ζεύγνυμι] **recent union** AESCHL. *Pers.* 542 (*of spouses*).

ἀρτίζω [ἄρτι] *poet. impf. mid. and aor. act. see infra* || *aor. mid.* ἠρτισάμην || *pf.* ἤρτικα PPGM. 13.433, *mid. pass.* ἤρτισμαι ❶ *act.* **to prepare, make ready** AP 10.25 (*aor. imper.* ἄρτισον) ❷ *mid.* **to prepare oneself** ▸ πρός τι for sthg. DIOD. 14.20.3 | *poet.* χορὸν ἀρτίζοντο they were formed up as a chorus *i.e.* they were dancing THEOCR. 13.43 ❸ *pass.* **to be prepared** *or* **ready** SEXT. *S.* 11.208, *al. etc.*

ἀρτίζωος -ον [ἄρτι, ζωή] **short lived** HP. *Sup.* 15.

ἀρτιθάλης -ές [ἄρτι, θάλλω] **recently bloomed** *or* **unfurled** MELEAG. (AP 5.198.4) *etc.* | *of pers.* NONN. *D.* 3.312, *al.*

ἀρτιθάνής -ές [ἄρτι, θνήσκω] **recently deceased** EUR. *Alc.* 600 *etc.*

ἀρτιθέριστος -ον [ἄρτι, θερίζω] **recently harvested** HIPPIATR. 1.16.

ἀρτίθηρος -ον [ἄρτι, θηράω] **recently captured** GAL. 14.93.

ἀρτίκαυ(σ)τος -ον [ἄρτι, καίω] **recently burned** THPHR. *Pyr.* 65.

ἀρτίκολλος -ον [ἄρτι, κόλλα] **perfectly fastened, well fitting** SOPH. *Tr.* 768 (*tunic*) || *fig.* **well harmonized, in perfect accord** AESCHL. *Ch.* 580 | ἐς ἀρτίκολλον **at the right moment** AESCHL. *Sept.* 373.

ἀρτικόμιστος -ον [ἄρτι, κομίζω] **recently reared** NONN. *D.* 9.53 || **just now grown up** NONN. *D.* 38.167.

ἀρτικροτέω, *contr.* [ἄρτι, κροτέω] *impf.* ἠρτικρότουν STRAB. 15.1.32, *mid. pass.* ἠρτικροτούμην MEN. *fr.* 526 || *aor.* ἠρτικρότησα PLAT. *Ax.* 369d ❶ *act.* **to rear** STRAB. *l.c. etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be agreed** MEN. *l.c.* (*marriage*).

ἀρτίληπτος -ον [ἄρτι, λάμβάνω] **recently taken** APP. 12.108.

ἀρτιλογία -ας, ἡ [ἄρτι, λόγος] **ready speech** POLL. 6.150.

ἀρτιλόγως [ἄρτι, λόγος] *adv.* **with a ready speech** POLL. 6.150.

ἀρτιλόχευτος -ον [ἄρτι, λοχεύω] **recently born, neonate** AP 16.122.2 NONN. *D.* 3.386, *al. etc.*

ἀρτίμάθής -ές [ἄρτι, μανθάνω] **recent learner, beginner** LONG. 3.20.2 SOR. 1.4.1 | ἀρτιμαθὴ νόμον recently learned (Bacchic) song (*v.l.* ἀρτιμαθὴς κακῶν (I) who alone recognize the evils) EUR. *Hec.* 687.

Ἀρτίμας, ὁ **Artimas,** *satrap* XEN. *An.* 7.8.25.

ἀρτιμελής -ές [ἄρτι, μέλος] **whole, of sound body** PLAT. *Rp.* 536b DCASS. 69.20.3 *etc.* || **perfect in every part** THEM. *Or.* 26.316c, *al.*

Ἀρτίμπασα *v.l., see* Ἀργίμπασα.

ἀρτίνοος -οον, *contr.* ἀρτίνους -ουν [ἄρτι, νοῦς] **of sound mind** DCASS. 69.20.3.

ἀρτιογενής -ές [ἄρτιος, γένος] *math.* **in a series of even numbers,** *powers of* 2 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.8.

ἀρτιογώνιος -ον [ἄρτιος, γωνία] **that which has an even number of angles** ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.44, *al.* (*also* ἀρτιόγωνος).

ἀρτιοδύναμος -ον [ἄρτιος, δύναμις] *math.* **even in power,** *of numbers whose half is even* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.8.

ἀρτιολογέω, *contr.* [ἄρτιος, λόγος] **to speak clearly** EUSTATH. 1151.59.

ἀρτιοπαγής -ές [ἄρτιος, πήγνυμι] **fixed in an even number** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 11.3 (*prob. f.l. for* ἀρτιοταγής).

ἀρτιοπέρισσος, *Att.* -ττος -ον [ἄρτι, περισσός] **even-odd,** *of numbers whose half is odd* PLUT. *Mus.* 1139f PHIL.[1] *Op. m.* 14. *al. etc.* | *of one* ARISTOT. *fr.* 199).

ἀρτιόπλευρος -ον [ἄρτιος, πλευρά] **that has an even number of sides,** *of polygons* ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.21, *al.*

ἀρτιοπληθής -ές [ἄρτι, πλῆθος] *v.l., see* ἀρτιογενής.

ἄρτιος -α -ον [ἄρτι] Ⓐ **complete, perfect, well suited, appropriate, harmonious** IL. 14.92 OD. 8.240 HP. *Art.* 45 *etc.*; οἱ φρεσὶν ἄρτια ᾖδη he suited his wits = he thought the same way IL. 5.326 OD. 19.248; ἄρτια μηδόμενος of wise *or* honest counsel PIND. *O.* 6.94 || **just, appropriate** SOL. 3.40 THGN. 946 *etc.* | *neut. subst.* **precision** ▸ τινος of sthg. DIOD. 5.75.2 || **well disposed, willing** ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 9.27.6, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *of numbers* **even** (*opp. to* περιττός odd) PLAT. *Prot.* 356e *etc.*; ἐν ἀρτίῃσι on even-numbered days HP. *Epid.* 1.18; ἄ. πόδες in an even number of feet ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489b 22 || *metr.* ἄρτιος, -ον ἄ. χώρα equal space, *of iambic or trochaic verses* HEPH. *Ench.* 5.1 ARISTID.[2] 1.25 ◆ *adv.* ἀρτίως: *of the present* **at this moment, right now** SOPH. *Ai.* 678, *al.* (*frequent*) *etc.* | *of the past* **just now** SOPH. *O.T.* 243, *al. etc.*; καθάπερ ἀ. εἶπον **as I said a little while ago** POL. 4.43.1, *al.* | *with adj.* SOPH. *Ai.* 898 || **exactly, to the point** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 2.25 *etc.* || **wholly** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 29.8 ● *see* ἄρτι.

ἀρτιοταγής -ές [ἄρτιος, τάσσω] **that has an even-numbered position** (*in a sequence*) IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 59, *al.* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 11.3 (*corr.*) || **even numbered** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.24.

ἀρτιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄρτιος] **wholeness, state of perfection** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.22.12 STOB. 2.7.7a *etc.* || **evenness,** *of numbers* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1004b 11.

ἀρτιόφρων -ονος [ἄρτιος, φρήν] **in full possession of one's faculties** AESCHL. *fr.* 451L3 (*conject.*).

ἀρτιπάγής -ές [ἄρτι, πήγνυμι] Ⓐ **recently planted** THEOCR. (AP 9.338.2) (*stakes*) || **recently built** AP 9.32.1 (*ships*) Ⓑ **recently curdled, fresh** PHILOD. (AP 9.412.3) (*cheese*).

ἀρτίπαις -παίδος, ὁ [ἄρτι, παῖς] **growing boy, boy** EPIPH. *Anc.* 40.8.

ἀρτίπλουτος -ον [ἄρτι, πλοῦτος] **nouveau riche:** ἀρτίπλουτα χρήματα riches recently acquired EUR. *Suppl.* 742.

ἀρτιποδέω, *contr.* [ἀρτίπους] **to have sound feet** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 2.5 (*aor. inf.* ἀρτιποδῆσαι).

ἀρτιπόλεμος -ον [ἄρτι, πόλεμος] **fresh from warfare** APP. 11.37.

ἀρτίπους -ουν [ἄρτι, πούς] Ⓐ **soundfooted, agile, brisk** IL. 9.505 OD. 8.310 PLAT. *Leg.* 795d *etc.* Ⓑ **in good time, apropos** SOPH. *Tr.* 58 (*oth.* brisk) ● *epic nom.* ἀρτίπος | *gen.* -ποδος.

ἄρτισις -εως, ἡ [ἀρτίζω] *v.l.* HDT. 1.195.2, *see* ἄρτησις.

ἀρτίσκαπτος -ον [ἄρτι, σκάπτω] **recently shifted** *or* **dislodged** HERACLIT.[1] (AP 7.465.1).

ἀρτίσκιον -ου, τό [ἀρτίσκος] **small tablet** DAMOCRA. (GAL. 14.96).

ἀρτίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἄρτος] Ⓐ **scrap of bread, loaf** HP. *Ster.* 216 *etc.* Ⓑ **tablet** DIOSC.[2] 2.172 GAL. 12.317 *etc.*

Ἀρτισκός *v.l.* HDT. 4.92, *see* Ἀρτησκός.

ἀρτιστομέω, *contr.* [ἀρτίστομος] **to speak with clear enunciation** *or* **correctly** STRAB. 14.2.28.

ἀρτιστομία -ας, ἡ [ἀρτίστομος] **clear speech** POLL. 6.150.

ἀρτίστομος -ον [ἄρτι, στόμα] **one who speaks clearly** PLUT. *Cor.* 38 pud. 3 || **that has a good opening** *or* **access point** STRAB. 5.4.5 (*gulf*), 17.1.6 (*harbor*) || **dull, not sharpened** HP. *V.C.* 11 (*arrows*).

ἀρτιστράτευτος -ον [ἄρτι, στρατεύω] **one who recently performed military service** *recent* APP. 17.40

ἀρτισύλλεκτος -ον [ἄρτι, συλλέγω] **recently conceived** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.81

ἀρτιτέλεστος -ον [ἄρτι, τέλος] **recently accomplished** NONN. *D.* 5.370, *al.*

ἀρτιτελής -ές [ἄρτι, τέλος] **recently initiated** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251a **fully formed** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.5.5 (*v.l.*) | **recently finished** NONN. *D.* 26.46.

ἀρτιτοκέω, *contr.* [ἀρτίτοκος] *aor. inf.* ἀρτιτοκῆσαι DID.[1] *Eccl.* p. 211.16; **to produce recently** *or* **normally,** *of vines* GEOP. 5.41.1 (*pres. ptc. fem.* ἀρτιτοκοῦσα).

ἀρτίτοκος -ον [ἄρτι, τίκτω] **recently born, neonate, fresh, new** AP 6.154 LUC. *DDeor.* 11.1 ACH. 1.10.1 *etc.* | *egg* ARET. *C.A.* 1.10.8 *moon* OPP.[1] 4.123.

ἀρτιτόκος -ον [ἄρτι, τίκτω] **one who has recently given birth, new mother** IOS. *A.I.* 6.11 (*of animals*) OPP.[1] 3.119 AP 7.729.9.2.

ἀρτίτομος -ον [ἄρτι, τέμνω] **recently cut** AP 4.1515 (*head*).

ἀρτιτρεφής -ές [ἄρτι, τρέφω] **nursling** AESCHL. *Sept.* 350 (*v.l.*).

ἀρτίτροπος -ον [ἄρτι, τρόπος] **well mannered, modest** (*oth.* youthful) AESCHL. *Sept.* 333 (*dub.*).

ἀρτίτυπος -ον [ἄρτι, τύπος] **just formed, recently constituted** NONN. *Ev.* 9.41.

ἀρτιφαής -ές [ἄρτι, φάος] **that is shining just now** NONN. *D.* 5.165 (*moon*) || **one who has recently regained sight** NONN. *Ev.* 9.88.

ἀρτιφανής -ές [ἄρτι, φαίνω] **recently appeared** NONN. *D.* 12.5, *al.* CYR.[1] *Iul.* 148 (*of Greek philosophers in comparison with Moses; etc.*

ἀρτίφατος -ον [ἄρτι, θείνω] **recently killed** OPP. 4.256.

ἀρτίφενος -ον [ἄρτι, φόνος] **recently killed** NONN. *D.* 44.275 (*prob.*) *etc.*

ἀρτίφρων -ον [ἄρτι, φρήν] **of sound mind, reasonable, sensible** OD. 24.261 PLAT. *Rp.* 536b PLUT. *Util.* 88 b *etc.* || **informed:** τινος of sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 778.

ἀρτιφυής -ές [ἄρτι, φύω] **newborn, tender, fresh** AP 6.21.6 NONN. *D.* 3.416 *etc.* || *of numbers* **even** HP. *Sept.* 9.

ἀρτίφῦτος -ον [ἄρτι, φύω] PHILIP.[1] (AP 4.2.14) (*flowers*), *al. etc.*, *see* ἀρτιφυής.

ἀρτιφων- POLL. 6.150, *see* ἀρτιλογ-.

ἀρτίχανής -ές [ἄρτι, χάσκω] **recently opened, cracked open** DIOD.[3] (AP 6.22.1) (*pomegranate*).

ἀρτίχαρακτος -ον [ἄρτι, χαράσσω] Ⓐ **recently cut** *or* **sculpted** ARCHIMEL. 202.13 (*poet.*) || **recently wounded** NONN. *D.* 25.498 Ⓑ **freshly plowed** NONN. *D.* 2.65, *al.* Ⓒ *fig.* **recently defined** NONN. *D.* 12.311 (*color*), 27.5 (*obscurity*).

ἀρτίχειρ -ειρος [ἄρτι, χείρ] **of sound hands, strong armed** PLAT. *Leg.* 795d.

ἀρτίχνους -ουν [ἄρτι, χνοῦς] **with incipient fuzz, in the first bloom, adolescent** DIOD.[3] (AP 6.22.1) PHILOSTR.[1] 6.3 *etc.* ● *gen.* -ου.

ἀρτιχόρευτος -ον [ἄρτι, χορεύω] **recently celebrated with choruses** *or* **dances** NONN. *D.* 7.46, *al.*

ἀρτίχριστος -ον [ἄρτι, χρίω] **recently anointed** SOPH. *Tr.* 687.

ἀρτίχῦτος -ον [ἄρτι, χέω] **recently sprinkled** OPP. 2.617 NONN. *D.* 39.226 || **that recently poured forth** (milk), *breast* NONN. *D.* 13.431 (*oth.* recently flooded).

ἀρτιωνυμέω, *contr.* [ἀρτιώνυμος] **to be even** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 22.

ἀρτιώνῦμος -ον [ἄρτιος, ὄνομα] **of even denomination,** *even numbers* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.8.

Ἀρταβαζάνης -ου, ὁ **Artabazanes**, *son of Darius* HDT. 7.66.2.

ἀρτοδοτέω (ἄρτος, δίδωμι) **to give bread** AESOP. Fr. G 219, Sn. 1006.

ἀρτοδότης -ου, ὁ [ἄρτος, δότης] **giver of bread** SCH. EUR. 433.

ἀρτοζήτης -ου, ὁ [ἄρτος, ζητέω] **one who begs for bread** SCH. EUR. 775.

ἀρτοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἄρτος, θήκη] **breadbasket** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 763.

ἀρτόκλασμα -ατος, τό [ἄρτος, κλάσμα] **loaf of bread** TZ. *Hist.* 8.40.

ἀρτοκοπεῖον -ου, τό [ἀρτοκόπος] **bakery** DIOSC.[2] 2.36 *etc.*

ἀρτοκοπέω, *contr.* [ἀρτοκόπος] **to be a baker** PHRYN.[1] 28.

ἀρτοκοπικός -ή -όν [ἀρτοκόπος] **of a baker** VT *Chr.* 1.16.3 (*loaf*).

ἀρτοκόπος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἄρτος, πέσσω] **one who bakes bread, baker, baker woman** HDT. 1.51.5 (*fem.*), 9.82.1 (*masc.*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 518b XEN. *An.* 4.4.21 *etc.* • *frequent var.* -ποιός NB *etym. from πέσσω and by dissimilation* -πόπος > -κόπος.

ἀρτόκρεας -ατος, τό [ἄρτος, κρέας] **bread and meat** PERS. 6.50 (*prob. for Lat.* viscaratio) *etc.*

ἀρτολάγανον -ου, τό [ἄρτος, λάγανον] **artolaganon**, *a flatbread mixed with wine, oil, milk and spices* ATH. 5.113d.

ἀρτολάγυνος πέρα, ἡ [ἄρτος, λάγυνος] **knapsack with bread and bottles** AP 11.38.

ἀρτόμελι -ιτος, τό [ἄρτος, μέλι] **bread and honey**, *a poultice* GAL. 10.692a, *al. etc.*

Ἀρτόντης -εω, ὁ **Artontes**, *son of Mardonios* HDT. 3.128.1, 9.84.1.

Ἀρταξέρξης -ου, ὁ *see* Ἀρταξέρξης.

ἀρτοπεθέω, *contr.* [ἀρτοπότις] *impf.* ἠρτοπόουν || *fut.* ἀρτοποήσω THEODORET.[1] *lex.* (*PG* 81.860C) | *aor.* ἠρτοπόησα, *mid.* ἠρτοποησάμην || *aor. pass.* ἠρτοποήθην ● *act.* **to make bread** LONG. 3.10.2 *etc.* || **to bake** ▸ *with acc.* APP. 14.61 ● *mid.* **to bake, turn into bread** ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *A.J.* 4.7 *etc.* ● *pass.* **to be baked** DIOSC.[2] 2.189.

ἀρτοποιητικός -όν [ἀρτοποιία] **related to breadmaking**: *subst.* ἡ ἀρτοποιητικός **baking, breadmaking** IO. *HMt* 7.534C.

ἀρτοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἀρτοποιός] **breadmaking, preparation of bread** XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.6 *etc.*

ἀρτοποικός -ή -όν [ἀρτοποιός] **of a baker** ATH. 3.113a *etc.*

ἀρτοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄρτος, ποιέω] **baker** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.39 *etc.* | ἡ ἀρτοποιός **baker woman** PLUT. *Pyth.* 401e.

ἀρτοποπ- *see* ἀρτοκοπ-.

ἀρτοπράτης -ου, ὁ [ἄρτος, πράτης] **bread seller** HIEROCL.[2] 225 *etc.*

ἀρτοπτεῖον -ου, τό [ἀρτόπτης] **place for breadmaking** POLL. 10.112.

ἀρτόπτης -ου, ὁ [ἄρτος, ὀπτάω] **baker** HSCH. || **bread pan** (*a particular type*) PLIN. 18.107.

ἀρτοπτίκιος -ου, ὁ [ἀρτόπτης] **cooked in a pan** (*see* ἀρτόπτης): ἄρτος **bread** ATH. 3.113a *etc.*

ἀρτοπωλεῖον -ου, τό [ἀρτοπώλης] **bakery** PALL. *L.* 37.7 *etc.*

ἀρτοπωλέω, *contr.* [ἀρτοπώλης] **to sell bread** POLL. 7.21.

ἀρτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἄρτος, πώλης] **bread seller** POLL. 7.21 *etc.*

ἀρτοπωλία -ας, ἡ [ἀρτοπώλης] **sale of bread** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 33 *etc.*

ἀρτοπώλιον -ου, τό [ἀρτοπώλης] **bakery** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 112 *al.*

ἀρτοπώλις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀρτοπώλης] **baker woman** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 238, *Ran.* 858 *etc.* (*also adj.*).

ἄρτος -η ὁν [*see* ἀραρίσκω] **loaded, weighted** VT *Num.* 4.27.

ἄρτος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀραρίσκω?] **bread, loaf**, *usu. of wheat* (*frequently pl.*) OD. 17.343, 18.120 SOL. 38.2 *etc.*: δουλίον ἄρτον ἐδών **eating the bread of slaves** HIPPON. 115.8 | ἄρτοι ἐνώπιοι **consecrated bread** (*proper.* bread placed in the presence of the Lord) VT *Exod.* 25.30 = ἄρτοι τοῦ προσώπου VT *1Sam.* 21.7; *of the Eucharist* IR. *Haer.* 4.18.5 *etc.* || *extens.* **food** VT *Is.* 65.25 | *fig.* ἤσθιον ἐκ τῶν ἄρτων τῶν ἐθνῶν **I ate the bread of the gentiles, i.e. I adopted their customs** VT *Tob.* 1.10 | **manna** GREG. *Or.* 14.1 *etc.* || *fig.* **sustenance** ORIG. *Or.* 27.3 *etc.*

ἀρτοσιτέω, *contr.* [ἄρτος, σιτέω] **to eat bread** (*made of wheat*) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.28 PLAT.[1] 187 LUC. *Lex.* 2 *etc.* • *Ion. inf.* ἀρτοσιτέειν HP. *Vict.* 68.

ἀρτοσιτία -ας, ἡ [ἀρτοσιτέω] **eating of bread** HP. *Mul.* 1.66, *al.*

ἀρτοστροφέω, *contr.* [ἄρτος, στρέφω] **to knead bread** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 782.

ἀρτοτυρῖται -ων, οἱ [ἄρτος, τυρός] **Artotyritai**, *sect that offered bread and cheese as symbols of the products of earth and flocks offered by the first men* EPIPH. *Haer.* 49.2.6 ISIDO. 8.5.22 *etc.*

ἀρτουργός -όν [ἄρτος, ἔργον] **one who makes bread** TZ. *Hist.* 5.537.

Ἀρτούχας -α, ὁ **Artouchas**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 4.3.4, *al.*

ἀρτοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [ἀρτοφάγος] **to eat bread** HDT. 2.77.4 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἀρτοφαγέουσιν HDT. *l.c.* | *inf.* ἀρτοφαγέειν HP. *Aff.* 61.

ἀρτοφαγία -ας, ἡ [ἀρτοφάγος] **eating of bread** [METH.] *Palm.* 3.

ἀρτοφάγος -ον [ἄρτος, φαγεῖν] **bread-eating** HEC. 323b.

Ἀρτοφάγος -ου, ὁ **Artophagos** ("Breadeater"), *mouse* BATR. 210.

ἀρτοφόριον -ου, τό [ἀρτοφόρος] **breadbasket** SEXT. *S.* 1.234 || *subst.* τὰ ἀρτοφόρια **festival of breadbaskets** AG *Ox.* 3.277.

ἀρτοφορίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀρτοφόρος] *prob. f.l.* SEXT. *S.* 1.234, *see* ἀρτοφόριον.

ἀρτοφόρος -ον [ἄρτος, φέρω] **that contains bread** POLL. 6.32 || *subst.* τὸ ἀρτοφόρον **breadbasket** ATH. 4.129e.

Ἀρτόχμης -ου, ὁ **Artochmes**, *lieutenant of Darius* HDT. 7.73.

Ἀρτύβιος -ου, ὁ **Artybios**, *Persian general* HDT. 5.108.1, *al.*

ἀρτῦμα -ατος, τό [ἀρτύω] **condiment, spice** (*also fig.*) BATR. 41 HP. *Int.* 49 SOPH. *fr.* 675 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 9c *etc.*

ἀρτυματᾶς -τᾶτος, ὁ [ἄρτυμα] **spice merchant** *POXY.* 1517.14 (III[CE]).

ἀρτυματικός -ή -όν [ἄρτυμα] **spicy, piquant** L. *Sud.*

ἀρτυματοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἄρτυμα, ποιέω] **preparation of condiments** *POXY.* 1731.16 (III[CE]).

ἀρτυματοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἄρτυμα, πώλης] **spice merchant** *PSB* 699.1 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ἀρτυματώδης -ες [ἄρτυμα] **that serves as garnish, aromatic** DIOSC.[2] 3.34 *etc.*

ἀρτύνας -α, ὁ [ἀρτύνω] **authorizing magistrate**, *at Argos and Epidauros* THUC. 5.47.9 HDN. 2.653.33, *al.*

ἄρτῦνος -ου, ὁ PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 291d, *see* ἀρτύνας.

Ἀρτύντης -ου, ὁ **Artyntes**, *male name* HDT. 7.67.2 (*v.l.*).

ἀρτύνω [ἀρτύω] *impf.* ἤρτυνον, *mid. pass.* ἠρτυνόμην || *aor.* ἤρτῡνα, *mid.* ἠρτῡνάμην || *aor. pass.* ἠρτύνθην; *usu. epic* (*rar. later prose*) = ἀρτύω ● *act.* **to arrange, set in order, prepare, equip** ▸ τινα *and* τι *s.o. or sthg.* IL. 13.152, *al.* OD. 1.277; ὑσμίνην **a fight** IL. 15.303; ψεύδεα **falsehoods** OD. 11.366; λόχον **an ambush** OD. 14.469 | τινι θάνατον **s.o.'s death** OD. 24.153 ● *mid.* **to arrange** *or* **prepare** (*for oneself*) ▸ *with acc.*: βουλήν **a plan** IL. 2.55; ἑρετμά **oars** OD. 8.53 ● *pass.* **to be arranged** *or* **prepared** *or* **equipped**: ἀρτύνθη δὲ μάχη **the battle was arranged** IL. 11.216 • *Ion. fut.* ἀρτῡνέω || *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἀρτύνθη.

ἀρτύς -ύος, ἡ [*see* ἀραρίσκω] **arrangement** HSCH.

ἀρτυσίλαος -ου, ὁ [ἀρτύω, λαός] **officer who organized people**, *at Delos* ATH. 4.173a (*pl.*) • *also Att.* ἀρτυσίλεως -ων.

ἄρτῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἀρτύω] **preparation, condiment** DIOD. 2.59.1 PLUT. *Fort.* 99d || **admixture of metals** (*in fusion*) PLUT. *Pyth.* 395c.

Ἀρτυστώνη -ης, ἡ **Artystone**, *daughter of Kyros* HDT. 3.88.2, *al.*

ἀρτῡτός -ή -όν [ἀρτύω] **seasoned** DIOSC.[2] 2.147.

Ἀρτύφιος -ου, ὁ **Artyphios**, *son of Artabanos* HDT. 7.66.2, 67.1.

ἀρτύω [*see* ἀραρίσκω] *impf.* ἤρτυον, *mid. pass.* ἠρτυόμην || *fut.* ἀρτύσω || *aor.* ἤρτυσα || *pf.* ἤρτυκα PHOT. *Lex. and in compd., mid. pass.* ἤρτυμαι || *aor. pass.* ἠρτύθην || *fut. pass.* ἀρτυθήσομαι NT *Luke* 14.34 ● *act.* **to arrange, set in order, prepare, equip** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 18.379 OD. 4.771 (*marriage*), 20.242 (*death and destruction*) HDT. 1.12.1 (*ambush*) *etc.* | τινι ὄλεθρον **destruction for s.o.** OD. 16.448 || *of foods* **to prepare, season** CRATIN. 336 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118a 29 *etc.* ● *pass.* **to be seasoned** HP. *V.M.* 14 EUP. 365 *etc.*; ἠρτυμένος οἶνος **spiced** *or* **flavored wine** THPHR. *Od.* 51; *fig.* ὁ λόγος ὑμῶν πάντοτε ἐν χάριτι, ἅλατι ἠρτυμένος **may your words be always gracious, seasoned with wisdom** (*proper.* with salt) NT *Col.* 4.6 • *always* ῡ, *except pres. and impf.* || *in Att. usu. compd.* (*cf. pf.* κατήρτυκα).

Ἀρτώριος -ου, ὁ **Artorios**, *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 41.7 *etc.*

ἀρῦ- *see* ἀρρυ-.

Ἀρυάνδης -εω, ὁ **Aryandes**, *male name* HDT. 4.166.1 *etc.*

ἀρύβαλλος -ου, ὁ (*drawstring*) **purse** ANTIPH. 52 *etc.* || (*round*) **flask** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1094 ATH. 11.783f.

Ἄρῡβας -αντος, ὁ **Arybas**, *male name* OD. 15.426.

Ἀρύββας -ου, ὁ **Arybbas**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 1.13 PLUT. *Alex.* 2.2, *Pyr.* 1.5.

Ἀρύηνις, ἡ *acc.* -ιν **Aryenis**, *daughter of Alyattes* HDT. 1.74.4.

ἀρυθμ- *see* ἀρρυθμ-.

ἀρύπᾰρος -ον [ῥυπαρός] **not sordid** *CCA* 1.149.8.

ἀρύπωτος -ον [ῥυπωτός] **uncorrupted, pure** EPHR. 2.260A, 2.276D.

ἄρῦσᾰνη -ης, ἡ *v.l.* TIMO 778.3, *see* ἀρύταινα.

ἄρῡσις -εως, ἡ **act of drawing** AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.17.37.

ἀρύσσομαι *Ion.* HDT. 6.119.2, *see* ἀρύω.

Ἀρύστας, ὁ **Arystas**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.3.23, 24.

ἀρυστήρ -ῆρος [ἀρύω] **goblet, bowl, cup** HDT. 2.168.2 SEM. 25 CALLIM. *fr.* 178.17 *etc.* • *Aeol. acc.* ἀρύστερ(α) ALC. 58.9 • *see* ἀρυτήρ.

ἀρυστικός -ή -όν [ἀρύω] **for drawing** AEL. *N.A.* 17.37.

ἄρυστις, ἡ SOPH. *fr.* 764 (*acc. pl.* ἀρύστεις), *see* ἀρυτήρ.

ἀρύστιχος -ου, ὁ [ἄρυστις] **vessel** *or* **bowl for drawing water** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 855 PHRYN.[1] 42 *etc.*

ἀρυστρίς -ίδος, ἡ ARISTO[2] (AP 6.306.5), *see* ἀρύταινα.

ἀρύταινα -ης, ἡ [ἀρυτήρ] ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1091 THPHR. *C.H.* 9.8 *etc.*, *see* ἀρυτήρ.

ἀρυταινοειδής -ές [ἀρύταινα, εἶδος] **shaped like**

a goblet *or* **bowl** *or* **ladle:** *medic.* χόνδρος ὁ arytenoid cartilage (*of the larynx*) GAL. *UP.* 7.11 (1.406.7), *al.*

ἀρυτήμενοι *Aeol. pres. ptc. mid., see* ἀρύω.

ἀρυτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀρύω] **goblet** *or* **bowl for drawing water, ladle, scoop** DIOSC.[2] 2.74 *Tz. Sch. Hes.* 743.

ἀρῠτήσιμος -ον [ἀρύω] **that can be drawn, drinkable** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.575.3).

ἀρύτω *Att. pres., see* ἀρύω.

ἀρύω [see εὑρίσκω?] *impf.* ἤρυον, *mid. pass.* ἠρυόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ἀρύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἤρυσα, *mid.* ἠρυσάμην ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀρυσθείς ❶ *act.* **to draw** HES. *Sc.* 301 | ▸ ἀπό τινος **from sthg.** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9 | ▸ τι **sthg.** SIM. 25 (*water*) PHEREGR. 147.1 (*wine*) LYR. *AL* 7.18 (*nectar*), *etc.* | *fig.* ἐκ Διός ἀ. **to draw inspiration from Zeus** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253a ❷ *mid.* **to draw** (*for oneself*): ▸ ἀπό τινος **from sthg.** HES. *Op.* 550 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.8 = ▸ ἔκ τινος PLAT. *Ion* 534a | ▸ *with partit. gen.* ἐς τὸν κόλπον τρὶς ἀρυσάμενος τοῦ ἡλίου **having three times gathered up the rays of the sun into the folds of his tunic** HDT. 8.137.5 | ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Caes.* 29.3 ‖ **to rise, emerge:** Ὠκεανοῦ **from Ocean** ARAT. 746 (*stars*) ❸ *pass.* **to be drawn** (*aor. ptc. pass.*) HP. *NatPuer.* 25 PLUT. *QConv.* 690b ● *Att. pres.* ἀρύτω, *mid.* -ομαι | *Ion. mid.* ἀρύσσομαι HDT. 6.119.2 ‖ *Aeol. athem. ptc. mid.* ἀρύτμενοι ALC. 305a.11, 369.2 ‖ *impf.* ἄρυον HSCH. ‖ *epic aor. ptc. mid.* ἀρυσσάμενος HES. *Op.* 550 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* (ἀπ) αρυθείς ALEXIS 46.6 ‖ *always* ῠ.

ἀρχᾱγ- *Dor., see* ἀρχηγ-.

Ἀρχάγαθος -ου, ὁ **Archagathos,** *male name* DIOD. 20.11.1 *etc.* ‖ *epith. of Zeus 1*NIC. 1071.2, 10 (I-II[CE]).

ἀρχαγγελικός -ή -όν [ἀρχάγγελος] **of an archangel** GREG. *Or.* 28.3.22 *etc.*

ἀρχάγγελος -ου, ὁ [ἄρχω, ἄγγελος] **archangel** NT *1Thess.* 4.16, *al.* DION.[21] *C.H.* 201A *etc.*; *of Satan before his fall* CAP. 5.27.6 ‖ ὁ Ἀ. *name of the imperial palace at Constantinople* CHRONPASCH. 383 | *name of a church* CHRONPASCH. 391.

Ἀρχαγέτας -ου, ὁ **Archagetas,** *epith. of Asklepios at Phokis* PAUS. 10.32.12, *see* Ἀρχηγέτης.

Ἀρχαγόρας -ου, Ἀρχαγόρου **Archagoras,** *male name* (*myth.*) HELLAN. 21 XEN. *An.* 4.2.13, 17 *etc.*

ἀρχάθεν *Dor., see* ἀρχήθεν.

ἀρχαιέστερος *comp., see* ἀρχαῖος.

ἀρχαΐζω [ἀρχαῖος] **to imitate the ancients, archaize** DION. *Rh.* 10.7 PLUT. *Vind.* 558a ‖ **to consider** *or* **represent as ancient, date to its origins** CLEM. *Protr.* 4.48.4, *al.* EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.15.3, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be ancient** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.256.

ἀρχαϊκός -ή -όν [ἀρχαῖος] **ancient, archaic, antiquated** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 821 ANTIPH. 46.6 DIOD. 1.86.2, 3.67.5 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἀρχαϊκῶς **in the ancient manner** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1089a 2 PLUT. *Mus.* 1135b *etc.*

ἀρχαιογονία -ας, ἡ [ἀρχαιόγονος] **ancient origin** EUSTATH. 1156.54 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.13.7 *etc.*

ἀρχαιόγονος -ον [ἀρχαῖος, γίγνομαι] **of ancient origin** SOPH. *Ant.* 981 ‖ **original, primitive** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399a 26 (*codd.*).

ἀρχαιοειδής -ές [ἀρχαῖος, εἶδος] **of antiquated appearance, archaic, ancient** DEM.[2] 245.

ἀρχαιόθεν [ἀρχαῖος] *adv.* **from ancient times** COSM.[1] 5.11.

ἀρχαιολογέω, *contr.* [ἀρχαῖος, λέγω] *fut. ptc.* ἀρχαιολογήσων ‖ *aor.* ἠρχαιολόγησα PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.48 ❶ *act.* **to say old things, expound trite** *or* **hackneyed arguments** THUC. 7.69.2 ‖ **to write about ancient history** ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.17 ‖ *rhet.* **to employ an antiquated style** LUC. *Lex.* 15 ❷ *pass.* **to be treated** *or* **expounded in antiquated** *or* **antiquarian manner:** *ἱστορία ἀρχαιολογουμένη* history written from an antiquarian perspective DION. 1.74.2.

ἀρχαιολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀρχαιολογέω] **ancient tradition** *or* **legend, ancient history** PLAT. *HipMa* 285d DIOD. 2.46.6, *al.* PLUT. *Thes.* 5 *etc.*

ἀρχαιολογικός -ή -όν [ἀρχαιολογία] **expert in ancient traditions, versed in antiquity** STRAB. 10.2.9 (*compar.* ὡτερος).

ἀρχαιολόγος -ου, ὁ **mime, actor** *1*IG 2[2].2153.7 | **copyist of ancient texts** *1*EDIOCL. 7.69 (*cf. Lat. antiquarius*).

ἀρχαιομελῐσῐδωνοφρῡνῐχῐράτος -ον [ἀρχαῖος, μέλος, Σιδών, Φρυνικός, ἔραμαι] *in* μινυρίζοντες μέλη ἀ. **singing dear sweet ancient snatches from the "Sidonians" (= "Phoinissai") of Phrynikos** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 220 ● ἀρχαία μ. *v.l. codd.*

ἀρχαῖαν -ου, τό *see* ἀρχαῖος.

ἀρχαιόνομος -ον [ἀρχαῖος, νόμος] **conforming to the ancient usage, antiquated** L. *Sud.* (*customs*).

ἀρχαιόομαι, *contr.* [ἀρχαῖος] *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀρχαιωθείς; **to become ancient** *p*OXY. 1915.5, *al.* (VI[CE]).

ἀρχαιοπίνης -ές [ἀρχαῖος, πίνος] **that has an overlay of ancientry** DION. *Dem.* 38.6.

ἀρχαιόπλουτος -ον [ἀρχαῖος, πλοῦτος] **of ancient** *or* **inherited wealth** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1043 SOPH. *El.* 1393 LYS. 19.49, *etc.*

ἀρχαιοπρεπής -ές [ἀρχαῖος, πρέπω] **ancient, venerable** AESCHL. *Pr.* 409 PLAT. *Soph.* 229e *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **of antique style, archaizing** DION. *Dem.* 5.5, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* ἀρχαιοπρεπῶς **in antiquated manner** SIMP. *in Phys.* 111.15, *see* ἀρχαιόπλουτος.

ἀρχαιοπρεπῶς *adv., see* ἀρχαιοπρεπής.

ἀρχαῖος -α -ον [ἀρχή] Ⓐ **ancient, old, primitive,** *of pers. and things* HP. *V.M. title* HDT. 5.88.1 *etc.*; κατὰ τὸ νόμιμον τὸ παλαιὸν καὶ ἀρχαῖον **according to the ancient and primitive custom** LYS. 6.51 (*cf.* SOPH. *Tr.* 555); μὴ ἐγκαταλίπῃς φίλον ἀρχαῖον, ὁ γὰρ πρόσφατος οὐκ ἔστιν ἔφισος αὐτῷ **do not abandon an old friend, for a new one is not worth as much as he** VT *Sir.* 9.10 | *subst.* τὸ ἀρχαῖον **original condition** VT *Is.* 23.17 ‖ **antecedent, preexisting** TAT. *Or.* 18.6; τὴν ἀ. ἐπιζητοῦμεν πατρίδα, τὸν παράδεισον **we seek our former homeland, paradise** BAS. *Spir.* 27.66.61 ‖ **original, first** *in a series* ATHANAS. *Syn.* 20 (*of the Nicene Councils*) ‖ **old, ancient** XEN. *An.* 1.9.1 (*Cyrus*) PALL. *L.* 18.26 *etc.* ‖ **ancient, venerable, worshipful,** *usu. of gods* AESCHL. *Eum.* 728 PIND. *fr.* 30.5 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* οἱ ἀρχαῖοι **the ancients** HP. *Acut.* 3 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1069a 25, *al.* (*philosophers*) DEM.[2] 15, *al.* (*writers*), *etc.* ‖ **antiquated** AESCHL. *Pr.* 317 DEMOSTH. 22.14 DEM.[2] 244 (*style*) *etc.* ‖ **simple, naive** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 915 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 295c *etc.* ‖ *adv.* τὸ ἀρχαῖον (> *Att.* τἀρχαῖον, *Ion.* τὠρχαῖον) **in ancient times** HDT. 1.56.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 326, *etc.* | ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀρχαίου **from ancient times** HDT. 4.117 THUC. 2.15.5 *etc.* = ἐξ ἀρχαίων ἡμερῶν VT *Is.* 37.26 Ⓑ *subst. of money* τὸ ἀρχαῖον **original fund, initial sum, capital** (*frequently pl.*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1156 XEN. *Vect.* 3.2 DEMOSTH. 1.15, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος *and* -έστερος PIND. *fr.* 45 | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀρχαίως **in the ancient manner, archaically** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267b ISOCR. 4.8, *etc.*

ἀρχαιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀρχαῖος] **antiquity** PLAT. *Leg.* 957b *etc.* ‖ **simplicity, naivety** ALCIPHR. 3.28.1 ‖ **ancient history, ancient times** IOS. *Ap.* 1.3, *al etc.* ‖ **original value** CHRONPASCH. 386 ‖ **existence ever since the beginning,** *of Christ* AL.[9] *EAl.* 12 (p. 27.25; *PG* 18.568A).

ἀρχαιοτροπία -ας, ἡ [ἀρχαιότροπος] **ancient manner, simplicity of habits** PLUT. *Phoc.* 6.5 ‖ **conservatism, old fashioned backward** *of pers. and things* THUC. 3.113.2 DIOD. 5.32.2 *etc.*

ἀρχαιοφανής -ές [φαίνω, φάος] **seemingly ancient** LYD. *Mag.* 1.18.

ἀρχαιρεσία -ας, ἡ [ἀρχή, αἱρέω] **election of magistrates** HDT. 6.58.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 753a (*pl.*) XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.1 *etc.*

ἀρχαιρέσια -ων, τά [ἀρχή, αἱρέω] **election committee** (*see* ἀρχαιρεσία) POL. 3.106.1 (*at Rome*), 4.67.1 *etc.*

ἀρχαιρεσιάζω [ἀρχαιρεσία] *fut.* ἀρχαιρεσιάσω *aor. inf.* ἀρχαιρεσιάσαι | *ptc.* ἀρχαιρεσιάσας | *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀρχαιρεσιασθείς SCH. AP. p. 7.11; **to hold an electoral committee** *or* **assembly, elect magistrates** IS. *fr.* 57 PLUT. *Cam.* 9.1, 42.4 DION. 2.14.3 *etc.* ‖ **to plot for one's election** POL. 26.1.5 ‖ **to vote** PLUT. *Cr.* 11.8, 14.7.

ἀρχαιρεσιάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχαιρεσία, ἄρχω] **head of a political faction** HDN. *Epim.* 167.19.

ἀρχαϊσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχαΐζω] **archaism, imitation of the ancients,** *of style* DION. *Comp.* 22.6 *etc.*

Ἀρχανδρος -ου, ὁ **Archandros,** *male name* HDT. 2.98.2 *etc.*

ἀρχάνθρωπος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχαῖος, ἄνθρωπος] **first man, primitive man** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.7.5, *al. etc.*

ἀρχάριος -ου, ὁ [ἄρχω] **young student** MAC. *Hom.* 15.42 ‖ **novice** EPHR. 1.79B, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* **beginner** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 4.47.

ἀρχε- *prefix in compd.: from* ἄρχω ‖ *see* ἀρχι-.

Ἀρχέαναξ -κτος, ὁ **Archeanax,** *male name* POSIDIP.[1] 90.1 *etc.*

Ἀρχεβιάδης -ου, ὁ **Archebiades,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 52.3 *etc.*

Ἀρχέβιος -ου, ὁ **Archebios,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 20.60, *al. etc.*

Ἀρχεβοΐλειον μέτρον, τό meter of Archeboulos (*dimeter composed of an anapest and a bacchic*) HEPH. *Ench.* 8.9.

Ἀρχέβουλος -ου, ὁ **Archeboulos,** *male name* ATH. 11.502d, *etc.*

ἀρχέγονος -ον [ἄρχι-, γίγνομαι] Ⓐ **original, primitive** CORN. 8, 17 NONN. *D.* 6.61, *al.* IR. *Haer.* 1.1.1 (*of Gnostic eons*) *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ἀρχέγονος **first man,** *of Adam* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.18.3 *etc.* Ⓑ **origin, cause, author** ▸ *with gen.* DAMOX. 2.8 DIOD. 1.88.1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ● *prob. to be accented* ἀρχεγόνος.

Ἀρχεδάμας -αντος, ὁ **Archedamas,** (*Athenian*) *male name* DEMOSTH. 35.14.

Ἀρχέδαμος -ου, ὁ *Dor.* POL. 18.22.5 *etc., see* Ἀρχέδημος.

Ἀρχέδημος -ου, ὁ **Archedemos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.2 *etc.*

ἀρχεδίκαι -α, ὁ [ἄρχι, δίκη] **first and legitimate owner** PIND. *P.* 4.110.

Ἀρχεδίκη -ης, ἡ **Archedike,** *female name* PLUT. *Frat.* 492b *etc.*

Ἀρχέδικος -ου, ὁ **Archedikos,** *male name* ATH. 7.292e *etc.*

ἀρχεζώστ(ρ)ις, ἡ [ἄρχι, ζωστήρ] *bot.* **white bryony** (*see* ἄμπελος λευκή) DIOSC.[2] 4.182a ORIB. 14.62.1 *etc.*

ἀρχεθεωρία *see* ἀρχιθεωρία.

ἀρχεθέωρος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀρχιθέωρος] **head of an embassy** *or* **procession** *1*IG 11.2.205 *Aa* 9, *al.* (III[BCE]).

ἀρχεῖον -ου, τό [ἀρχή] Ⓐ **seat of the magistracy** *or* **government** HDT. 4.62.1 (*prob. f.l.*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.3 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **headquarters** (= *Lat.* **principia**) PLUT. *Galb.* 12.2 | **public archive** DION. 2.26.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **public office** ISOCR. 7.24 (*pl.*) *etc.* ‖ **college** *or* **body of magistrates** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298b 28, *al. etc.* ● *Ion.* -ήιον.

ἀρχειοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [ἀρχεῖος, φύλαξ] **archivist** (*Lat.* censualis) LYD. *Mag.* 2.30 (*v.l.*).

ἀρχειωτικός -ή -όν [ἀρχεῖος] **for documents**, *of the records* LYD. *Mag.* 2.15 (*comm.*).

ἀρχεκακία -ᾱς, ἡ [ἀρχ-, κακός] **beginning or origin of evil** IL. 3.63; PLUT. *Herod.* 856a; HID. 1.9.1 *etc.*; ὁ ἀρχ. *serpent originator of evils, Satan* CAP. 8.12.23; *subst.* ὁ ἀρχέκακος **author of evils** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 34 (87.3536C) *etc.*

ἀρχελᾶος -ου [ἀρχ-, λαός] **head of the people** AESCHL. *Pers.* 297; ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 164 (*contr. nom.* -έλας); *subst.* οἱ Ἀρχέλαοι **Archelaoi**, *Sidyonian tribe* HDT. 5.68.1.

Ἀρχέλαος -ου, ὁ **Archelaos**, *male name* THUC. 2.100.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -έλεως HDT. 7.204 | *Dor.* -έλας.

ἀρχελείων *gen. pl.*, *see* ἀρχέλαος.

Ἀρχέλοχος -ου, ὁ **Archelochos**, *son of Antenor* IL. 2.823 *etc.*

Ἀρχέμαχος -ου, ὁ **Archemachos**, *male name* PLUT. *Isid.* 361e *etc.*

Ἀρχέμορος -ου, ὁ **Archemoros**, *son of Lycurgus* (*myth.*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.12, *etc.*

ἀρχέμπορος -ου, ὁ [ἄρχω, ἔμπορος] **head of a merchant corporation** *I*OGIS 646.8 (III^{CE}).

Ἀρχεναύτης -ου, ὁ **Archenautes**, *pers. name* SIM. (AP 13.26.1) • *gen.* -εω.

Ἀρχένεως Ἀρχένεω, ὁ **Archeneos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 29.58 *etc.*

Ἀρχενομίδης -ου, ὁ **Archenomides**, (*Athenian*) *male name* DEMOSTH. 35.14.

Ἀρχένομος -ου, ὁ **Archenomos**, (*Athenian*) *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1507.

ἀρχέπλουτος -ον [ἀρχή, πλοῦτος] **master of wealth** SOPH. *El.* 72 (*prob.* = ἀρχαιόπλουτος).

ἀρχέποδες -ων, οἱ [CALLISTH.] 1.31, *see* ἀρχέφοδος.

ἀρχέπολις [ἀρχή, πόλις] *in acc. fem.* -ν **queen of the city** PIND. *P.* 9.54.

Ἀρχέπολις -ιδος, ὁ **Archepolis**, *male name* PLAT. *Crat.* 394c *etc.*

Ἀρχεπτόλεμος -ου, ὁ **Archeptolemos**, *male name* IL. 8.128, *al. etc.*

Ἀρχέπτολις -εως, ὁ **Archeptolis**, *son of Themistocles* PLUT. *Them.* 32.1, 2.

ἀρχερανίζω [ἀρχερανιστής] to be head of an association *I*IG 12.5.672.3 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἠρχεράνιζε).

ἀρχερανιστέω [ἀρχερανιστής] *I*IG 12.1.155b 84 (*aor. ptc.* ἀρχερανιστήσας), *see* ἀρχερανίζω.

ἀρχερανιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχέρανος] **head of an association** (ἔρανος) *I*IG 2^2.1339.4 (I^{BCE}) • ἀρχιερ- HDN. 1.82.25.

ἀρχέρανος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχή, ἔρανος] *I*IG 12.7.58.9, *see* ἀρχερανιστής.

ἀρχεσίμολπος -ον, [ἀρχή, μολπή] **initiator of song** STESICH. 73 (*Muse*).

ἀρχέσπερος -ον *see* ἀρκέσπερος.

ἀρχέστατος -η -ον [ἄρχαῖος] **very ancient** (*corr. to* ἀρχέστρατος) AESCHL. *fr.* 187.

Ἀρχεστράτη -ης, ἡ **Archestrate** ANTIPH. *title* (*fr.* 45).

Ἀρχεστρατίδης -ου, ὁ **Archestratides**, *male name* HDT. 9.90.1 *etc.*

Ἀρχέστρατος -ου, ὁ **Archestratos**, *male name* PIND. *O.* 10.2, *al.* THUC. 1.57.6 XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.16 *etc.*

ἀρχέτᾱς -α, ὁ [ἀρχή] **head, chief** EUR. *El.* 1149 || *adj.* **of a prince** EUR. *Her.* 753.

Ἀρχέτῑμος -ου, ὁ **Archetimos**, *male name* THUC. 1.29.2 *etc.*

Ἀρχετίων -ωνος, ὁ **Archetion**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 21.134.

ἀρχετυπία -ας, ἡ [ἀρχέτυπος] **archetype, original** MAX.^{2} *Amb.* 201b, *al. etc.*

ἀρχέτῠπος -ον [ἀρχή, τύπος] A **that is the first exemplar, that serves as model, exemplary, ideal** PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 16, *al.* PLOT. 6.8.14 *etc.* || *astr.* ὁ. κλῆρος **degree of the Zodiac on which fate is modeled** VETT. 65.5 *etc.* [B] *subst.* τὸ ἀρχέτυπον **original, archetypal** CIC. *ad Att.* 16.3.1 PLOT. 5.1.4, *etc.* | ὁ ἀρχέτυπος DION. *Is.* 11.1, *al.* DIV. 2.7 | τὸ ἀρχέτυπον **original state**, *of man before the fall into sin* ISID.^{4} *epist.* 1.206 || **model, exemplary**, *of the earthly life of Christ* [BAS.] *Const.* 4 || **figure, likeness** LUC. *Alex.* 21 (*scal*) LEON. (AP 16.206.2) (*Dido*) || *gramm.* **nominative case** STOIC. 2.48.4 (AMM. *in Int.* 2.43.15) || *compar.* -ώτερος PLOT. 6.8.14.

ἀρχεύω [ἀρχή] **to command, lead:** τινι s.o. IL. 2.345, 5.200 = τινος AP 1.347.

ἀρχεφηβεύω [ἀρχέφηβος] *aor. ptc.* ἀρχεφηβεύσας *I*IG 4.589.3; **to be leader of the ephebes** l.c.

ἀρχέφηβος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχή, ἔφηβος] **head of the ephebes** *I*IG 5.2.50.4 (II^{CE}) *etc.* • *also* ἀρχιέ-.

ἀρχεφοδ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [ἀρχέφοδος] **office of chief of police** *P*KÖLN 230.14 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀρχέφοδος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχή, ἔφοδος] **chief of police** *P*TEBT. 90 p. 404 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἀρχέχορος -ον [ἀρχή, χόρος] **that leads the chorus** *or* **dance** EUR. *Tr.* 151 (*foot*) *etc.*

ἀρχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἄρχω] A **inception, beginning, origin** IL. 22.116 (*of evil*) OD. 21.4 (*of killing*), *etc.*; ἀρχὴν ποιῆσασθαι to begin THUC. 1.128.4 ISOCR. 12.120 *etc.* = ἀρχὴν λαβεῖν AESCHN. 1.11 *etc.* = ἀρχὴν ἄρχεσθαι PLAT. *Tim.* 36e; ἀρχήν βαλέσθαι to lay the foundations, undertake PLAT. *epist.* 326e = ἀρχὴν ὑποθέσθαι DEMOSTH. 3.2 | ἀρχὴ τέκνων μου the first of my children VT *Gen.* 49.3 | ἀπὸ κορυφῆς ὀρέων ἀρχῆς from the peaks of ancient mountains VT *Deut.* 33.15 | *with prep.* ἐξ ἀρχῆς from the beginning, since the origin OD. 2.254, *al. etc.* = τὸ ἐξ ἀρχῆς XEN. *Cyn.* 12.6 = ἀπ' ἀρχῆς HDT. 2.104.3 PIND. *P.* 8.25, *etc.*; κατ' ἀρχάς in the beginning, at the inception HDT. 3.153.2, *al. etc.* = τὸ κατ' ἀρχάς PLAT. *Leg.* 798a, *al.* | *adv. acc.* (τὴν) ἀρχήν in the beginning, at the start, first of all HDT. 1.9.1, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 190b, *etc.* = τὰς ἀρχάς POL. 16.22.8; *with neg.* ἀρχὴν μηδέ indeed not HDT. 3.39.4 = οὐκ ... τὴν ἀρχήν HDT. 4.25.1; ἀρχὴν ... οὐ indeed not, absolutely not SOPH. *Ant.* 92, *Ph.* 1239, *etc.* || **extremity** (*at the beginning or end*), **head, beginning** *or* **end** HDT. 4.60.1 HP. *Off.* 9 *etc.*; πλεκτὰς πεισμάτων ἀρχάς heads woven with hawsers EUR. *Hip.* 762 | **extremity, tip**, *of a spear* EUS.^{1} *V.C.* 1.31 *etc.* B *fig.* **first element, foundation, principle** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 983b 11, *al. etc.*; ἀρχὴν βραχεῖαν ... ἐλπίδος exiguous grounds for hope SOPH. *O.T.* 121; τῶν πράξεων τὰς ἀρχὰς καὶ τὰς ὑποθέσεις ἀληθεῖς καὶ δικαίας εἶναι προσήκει the foundational principles for political action should be true and just DEMOSTH. 2.10; δόντες τὰς ἀρχὰς τῆς προαιρέσεως ἑκάστης granting the principles of each philosophical school LUC. *Herm.* 75 | *Christ.* **First Cause, Creator** TAT. *Or.* 4.3 (*God*) GREG. *Or.* 20.7.9, *Carm.* 1.2.10.988 (*Christ*), *al. etc.* || **final sum, total** VT *Num.* 1.2 || **eternity** BAS. *Hom.* 16.1 *etc.* || *generic.* **element** BAS. *Hom.* 16.1; τὰ τῶν ἀνθρώπων σώματα καὶ αἱ τούτων ἀρχαί men's bodies and their basic elements ATHENAG. *Res.* 3.2 | **elementary principles, rudiments** *of instruction* ORIG. *Io.* 1.18.107 *etc.* || *analog.* **braiding, branch**, *of a river* VT *Gen.* 2.10 (*pl.*) || *math.* **origin** ARCHIM. *Spir.* 11 *def.* 2 (*of a curve*), *etc.* C *postHom.* **command, power, sovereignty, authority:** τινος of s.o. PLAT. *Menex.* 240a; in regard to sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 737 (*land*) *etc.*; τὴν ἀρχὴν ἀφεῖναι to let go the **leadership** LUC. *Phal.* 1 4 | *collect. sg.* **government** ANTIPHO 5.48 DEMOSTH. 47.22 || **office, magistracy** HDT. 3.80.3, *al. etc.*; ἀρχὴν ἄρξαι to carry out a command PLAT. *Symp.* 183a; ἐν τῇ ἀρχῇ εἶναι to be in office *or* in power XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.16; ἐπὶ τῇ ἀρχῇ μένειν to remain in office *or* in power XEN. *Ag.* 1.37; εἰς ἀρχὴν καθίστασθαι to be installed in office THUC. 8.70.1; εἰς τὴν ἀρχὴν εἰσιέναι to take office DEMOSTH. 59.72, *etc.*; ἀρχὴν λαχεῖν to obtain a position of command DEMOSTH. 57.25 || **magistrate** PLUT. *Profect.* 8b *c*, *EM.* 24.2 | *usu. pl.* αἱ ἀρχαί **magistrates, authority** THUC. 5.47.9, *al.* VT *Exod.* 6.25 || *extens.* **dominion, empire, realm** HDT. 1.91.4 THUC. 4.128.3 *etc.* || *later* **military patrol, division** VT *1Sam.* 13.17, *al. etc.* D *Christ. pl.* αἱ ἀρχαί **celestial powers** NT *Rom.* 8.38, *al.* (*of angels and demons*) HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.19.6 *etc.* || **malignant powers, forces of evil** ORIG. *Princ.* 1.6.3 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἀρχά.

ἀρχηγενής -ές [ἀρχ-, γίγνομαι] **that is the origin** *or* **primary cause:** τινος of sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1628.

ἀρχηγέσια -ων, τά [ἀρχηγέτης] **festival in honor of Apollo Archegetes** *I*COS 105.16 (I^{BCE}).

ἀρχηγετεύω [ἀρχηγέτης] **to be leader, command**, *with gen.* HDT. 2.123.1.

ἀρχηγετέω, *contr.* [ἀρχηγέτης] *Byz. fut.* ἀρχηγετήσω *and aor. opt. 3. sg.* ἀρχηγετήσαι; **to make a start:** ἀπό τινος from sthg. SOPH. *El.* 83.

ἀρχηγέτης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχή, ἡγέομαι] **head, author, founder, origin** (*of a city or family*) HDT. 9.86.1 PIND. *O.* 7.78 *etc.* | *of gods or heroes* THUC. 6.3.1 OR. (DEMOSTH. 43.66) PLUT. *Lyc.* 6.2 (*of Spartan kings*) *etc.* || **sovereign, king** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 184, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 751 *etc.* || **primary cause, author** EUR. *El.* 891; (*God*) GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 2.1.135 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾱγέτᾱς.

Ἀρχηγέτης -ου, ὁ **Archegetes**, *epith. of Apollo* PIND. *P.* 5.60, *etc.* || *various* PAUS. 10.32.12 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾱγέτᾱς.

ἀρχηγέτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀρχηγέτης] **sovereign, foundress, protectress** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 644 (*dat.* τᾰρχηγέτι, *of Athena*) *etc.* || **principal seat, capital** POL. 5.58.4 (*of Seleukia*).

ἀρχηγικός -ή -όν [ἀρχηγός] **primitive, originary, principal** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.219 (*cause*) PROCL. *Theol.* 70 (*neut. pl.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* ἀρχηγικῶς **in the first** *or* **original sense** DION.^{21} *D.N.* 11.6.

ἀρχηγός -ον [ἀρχή, ἄγω] A **that is the primary** *or* **original cause** EUR. *Hip.* 881 HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.6 || **principal, primary** EUR. *Tr.* 196 (*honors*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 666b 25 (*veins*) | *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀρχηγόν **principal** *or* **fundamental element** PLAT. *Soph.* 243d *etc.*; τὸ αἴτιον καὶ τὸ ἀρχηγόν the cause and the beginning PLAT. *Crat.* 401d B *subst.* ὁ ἀρχηγός **chief, author, founder, instigator** ISOCR. 3.28 (*of a race*) PLAT. *Tim.* 21e (*of a city*), *etc.* || **origin, protector** SOPH. *O.C.* 60 (*heroes*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.51 (*fem. pl.*) || **principal, sovereign** AESCHL. *Ag.* 259 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.179 || **chief, commander** SIM. 105 || **author, inventor, promulgator** XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.4 ISOCR. 12.101 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 983b 20, *etc.* • *Dor.* ἀρχᾱγός EUR. *Tr.* 196 *etc.*

ἀρχήθεν [ἀρχή] *adv.* **from the beginning, from the origin** HDT. 1.131.3, *al.* AESCHL. *fr.* 416 POL. 1.50.5, *al. etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ἀ. **original condition** ORIG. *Io.* 13.3.13 | **since antiquity, from ancient times** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.30.3 || **absolutely, indeed**, *with neg.* HDT. 5.18.4 || **immediately** PLUT. *CMi.* 28.6 || **essentially, by nature** ORIG. *Io.* 20.33.290, *al.* • *Dor.* ἀρχᾶθεν | *in Att. usage usu.* ἐξ ἀρχῆς.

ἀρχήιον -ου, τό *Ion.*, *see* ἀρχεῖον.

ἀρχήν *adv. acc.*, *see* ἀρχή.

ἀρχι- *prefix in compd.*: *from* ἄρχω || *see* ἀρχε-.

Ἀρχιάδης ου, ὁ **Archiades**, *male name* DE MOSTH. 44.2 *etc.*

Ἀρχιάναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Archianax**, *male name* AP 7.170.1.

Ἀρχίας -ου, ὁ **Archias**, *male name* HDT. 3.55.1 (*Ion.* -ίης) *etc.*

ἀρχιατρεία -ας, ἡ [ἀρχιατρός] **office of archiatros** (*see* ἀρχιατρικός) COD. *Theod.* 13.3.

ἀρχιατρικός -όν [ἀρχιατρός] **of the chief** *or* **official doctor** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 2.6.

ἀρχιᾶτρός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχι-, ἰατρός] **official doctor, archiatros** GAL. 14.2, *al.* ARET. *C.A.* 2.5.1 *etc.* | *Christ.* **doctor supreme,** (*Christ*) NILANC. *Ep.* 3.327 (79.540C) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ιητ-.

ἀρχίβακχος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, βάκχος] **chief bacchant** *I*G 2[2].1368.12 (II[CE]).

ἀρχιβασιλεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀρχι-, βασιλεύς] **king of kings, supreme king,** *title of the King of Persia* CHRONPASCH. 387.

ἀρχιβασιλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχι-, βασιλιστής] **head of the βασιλισταί** *I*SEG 34.1605.

ἀρχιβασσάρα -ας, ἡ [ἀρχι-, βασσάρα] **leader of the Bacchants** *I*GUR 160.1B.24 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἀρχιβάσσαρος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, βάσσαρος] **leader of bacchants** *I*GUR 160.1B.5 (II[CE]).

ἀρχιβδέλλιον -ου, τό [ἀρχι-, βδέλλιον] *bot.* **henna** DIOSC.[2] 4.23a, *see* ἄγχουσα.

Ἀρχιβιάδης -ου, ὁ **Archibiades,** *male name* PLUT. *Phoc.* 10.1, 2 *etc.*

Ἀρχίβιος -ου, ὁ **Archibios,** *male name* LUC. *Gall.* 10 *etc.*

ἀρχιβούκολος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, βουκόλος] Ⓐ **chief shepherd** SCH. IL. 1.39 Ⓑ **chief worshiper of Dionysus** *I*PERG. 485.3 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ἀρχίβουλος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, βουλή] **president of the council** *or* **assembly** L. *Sud.*

ἀρχιβωμιστής -οῦ, ὁ **chief priest** *I*SEG (I[CE]).

ἀρχίγαλλος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, Γάλλος] **chief of the 'Galloi',** *priests of Kybele I*MAMA 1.2 *etc.*

ἀρχιγένεθλος -ον [ἀρχι-, γενέθλη] ORPH. *H.* 14.8 *etc.*, *see* ἀρχέγονος.

Ἀρχιγένης -ους **Archigenes,** *doctor* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.684 *etc.*

ἀρχιγέρων -οντος, ὁ [ἀρχι-, γέρων] **head of the gerousia** *P*SB 2100.5 (I[BCE]) COD. *Iust.* 1.4.5.

ἀρχιγεωργός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχι-, γεωργός] **head farmer** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 167.4 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀρχιγόης -ητος, ὁ [ἀρχί-, γόης] **supreme impostor,** *the Devil* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.7.79.

ἀρχιγραμμᾰτεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀρχι-, γραμματεύς] **head secretary, chief official** POL. 5.54.12 *etc.*

ἀρχιδαίμων -ονος, ὁ [ἀρχι-, δαίμων] **archdemon, Satan** ADAM.[1] *Dial.* 1.17 *etc.*

Ἀρχιδᾰμία -ας, ἡ **Archidamia,** *female name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 27.4, *al. etc.*

Ἀρχιδᾰμίδας -ου, ὁ **Archidamidas,** *male name* PLUT. *Lyc.* 20.3 *etc.*

Ἀρχίδᾰμος -ου, ὁ **Archidamos,** *male name* THUC. 1.79.2, *al. etc.* • *Ion. and Att.* -δημος HDT. 6.71.1.

ἀρχιδαυχναφορέω, *contr.* [ἀρχι-, δαυχναφορέω] **to be chief laurel bearer** (*in honor of Apollo*) *I*G 9.2.1234 (II[BCE]) • *Thess. for* -δαφνη- (*aor. ptc.* ἀρχιδαυχναφορείσας).

ἀρχιδενδροφόρος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, δενδροφόρος] **chief tree bearer** (*in the cult of Kybele*) *I*GR 1.614.17 (II[CE]).

ἀρχιδεσμοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [ἀρχι-, δεσμοφύλαξ] **head jailer** VT *Gen.* 39.21, *al. etc.*

ἀρχιδεσμώτης -ου, ὁ VT *Gen.* 40.4, *see* ἀρχίδεσμοφύλαξ.

Ἀρχίδημος -ου, ὁ *Ion. Att.*, *see* Ἀρχίδαμος.

ἀρχιδιακονέω, *contr.* [ἀρχιδιάκονος] **to hold the office of archdeacon** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.177.

ἀρχιδιάκονος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, διάκονος] **head deacon, archdeacon** IUST. *Nov.* 123.3 *I*MAMA 3.167 ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.29 (*exercise of authority over the other deacons*) SOZ. *H.E.* 4.28.8 (*keeps order in the church*) IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 146 (*must yield to the bishop's orders*) *etc.*

ἀρχιδιάκων -ονος, ὁ PHRYG. 77, *see* ἀρχιδιάκονος.

ἀρχιδιδασκᾰλία -ας, ἡ [ἀρχιδιδάσκαλος] **primary education** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.12.

ἀρχιδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, διδάσκαλος] **master supreme** PALL. *Io.* 12.333 (*Christ*).

ἀρχιδικαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχι-, δικαστής] **judge, chief** DIOD. 1.48.6, *al. etc.*

ἀρχιδικαστ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [ἀρχιδικαστής] **office of the chief justice** *P*BGU 231.6 (II[CE]).

Ἀρχιδίκη -ης, ἡ **Archidike,** *female name* HDT. 2.135.5 *etc.*

ἀρχιδιοικητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχι-, διοικητής] **chief administrator** *I*MICHEL 546.13 (I[BCE]).

ἀρχίδιον -ου, τό [ἀρχή] **minor office, subaltern magistracy** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1111 DEMOSTH. 18.261 || **small beginning** PHILOL. B 21 (*dub.*).

ἀρχιδύναμος -ον [ἀρχι-, δύναμις] **one who has supreme power, that is the source of power** DION.[21] *C.H.* 240A.

ἀρχιεπισκοπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀρχιεπίσκοπος] **archbishopric** EPIPH. *Haer.* 68.1.6.

ἀρχιεπίσκοπος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, ἐπίσκοπος] **archbishop** IUST. *Nov.* 3.2.1 EPIPH. *Haer.* 68.1.5 (*as title of the patriarch of Alexandria*) NILANC. *Ep.* 1.145 (79.141D) (*of St. James*) *etc.*

ἀρχιερανιστής *see* ἀρχερανιστής.

ἀρχιεράομαι, *contr.* [ἀρχιερεύς] **to be chief priest** *or* **priestess** VT *4Macc.* 4.18 IOS. *A.I.* 17.207 *etc.*

ἀρχιεραρχέω, *contr.* [ἀρχι-, ἱερεύς, ἄρχω] **to be patriarch** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 269.42.

ἀρχιερᾰτεία -ας, ἡ [ἀρχιερατεύω] **office of pontifex maximus** (*Lat.* pontificatus maximus) AUG.[1] 5.22. | **chief priesthood** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.8 HIPPOL. *Haer. pref.* 6 (*of the office of bishop*) *etc.*

ἀρχιερατεύω [ἀρχι-, ἱερατεύω] *fut. ptc. mid.* ἀρχιερατευσόμενος IOS. *A.I.* 20.242 || *aor.* ἠρχιεράτευσα *and later* ἀρχιεράτευσα; VT *1Macc.* 14.47 IOS. *A.I.* 12.385, *al. etc.*, *see* ἀρχιεράομαι.

ἀρχιερᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἀρχιερατεία] **of the chief priest** NT *Acts* 4.6 IOS. *A.I.* 15.40, *al.* || *Christ.* **episcopal** GREG. *Or.* 36.2.25 CAP. 8.46.4 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀρχιερατικῶς **episcopally** THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 4.35.1.

ἀρχιέρεια -ας, ἡ [ἀρχι-, ἱερεύς] **chief priestess** *I*SYLL.[3] 846.3 (II[CE]) DCASS. 79.9.3 (*Lat.* vestalis maxima) *etc.*

ἀρχιερεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀρχι-, ἱερεύς] **chief priest** POL. 22.3.2 NT *Matt.* 26.3 (*of the Jews*) PLUT. *Nu.* 9.1 (*Lat.* pontifex maximus) *etc.*; ἀρχιερεὺς μέγας **high priest** VT *1Macc.* 13.42; *of Christ* GREG. *Or.* 37.4.26 *etc.* || *Christ.* **bishop** GREG. *epist.* 167.3, *al.* CAP. 2.57.16 *etc.*

ἀρχιερεύω [ἀρχιερεύς] *aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἠρχιερεύσατο GAL. 13.600 *and* ἀρχιερεύσατο CHRONPASCH. p. 273.6 | *aor. ptc. act.* ἀρχιερεύσας [EPIPH.] *Num.* (*PG* 43.516.35), *see* ἀρχιεράομαι.

ἀρχιέρεως -ω, ὁ *Ion. Att.* HDT. 2.37.5 (*var.* -ιερεύς) PLAT. *Leg.* 947a (*acc. sg.* -ιέρεων), *see* ἀρχιερεύς.

ἀρχιεροθύτας -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, ἱεροθύτης] **chief of the priests offering sacrifices** *I*LINDOS 102.10 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀρχιεροθῦτέω, *contr.* [ἀρχιεροθύτας] *aor. ptc.* ἀρχιεροθυτήσας || *pf. ptc.* ἀρχιεροθυτηκώς *I*LIND. 346.2.77, 378b.5.129; **to be chief priest** (*see* ἀρχιεροθύτας) *I*LINDOS 219.5 (II[BCE]).

ἀρχιερωσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀρχιερεύς] **high priesthood** VT *1Macc.* 7.21 (*of the Jews*), *al.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 67.9 (*Lat.* pontificatus maximus) *etc.*; *of Christ* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.3.2 GREG. *Or.* 30.16.14 *etc.* || *Christ.* **bishopric** CAP. 2.46.6 THEODORET. *H.E.* 2.24.1 *etc.* • *also* 2.27.12.

ἀρχιεταῖρος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, ἑταῖρος] **companion of choice, intimate friend** *I*ZMIR 6.3 (*through erroneous transl. of Aram. personal name*).

ἀρχιευνοῦχος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, εὐνοῦχος] **chief eunuch** VT *Dan.* 1.3, *al.* HLD. 8.3.

ἀρχίζακορος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἀρχι-, ζάκορος] **head custodian of a temple** *I*G 44[2].

ἀρχίζωος -ον [ἀρχι-, ζωή] **beginning** *or* **fountain of life, giver of life,** *baptism* DION.[21] *E.H.* 3.3.6 (433A).

ἀρχιζώστη -ης, ἡ, *see* ἀρχίζωστις.

ἀρχιητρ- *Ion.*, *see* ἀρχιατρ-.

ἀρχιθάλασσος -ον [ἀρχι-, θάλασσα] *epith.* **lord of the sea,** *Poseidon* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.38.7).

ἀρχίθεος -ον [ἀρχι-, θεός] **originally divine, eternally divine** DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.11 *etc.*

ἀρχιθεωρέω, *contr.* [ἀρχιθέωρος] *fut. inf.* ἀρχιθεωρήσειν POLL. 8.83; **to be chief of a sacred embassy** DEMOSTH. 21.115 *etc.*

ἀρχιθεώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀρχιθεωρέω] IS. *fr.* 148, *see* ἀρχιθεωρία.

ἀρχιθεωρία -ας, ἡ [ἀρχιθέωρος] **leadership of a sacred embassy** LYS. 21.5 *I*PRIEN. 174.27 (II-I[BCE]) • ἀρχεθεωρία DINAR. 1.81 *I*SEG 28.60.60 (III[BCE]).

ἀρχιθέωρος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, θεωρός] Ⓐ **leader of a sacred embassy** AND. 1.132 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1122a 25 *etc.* Ⓑ **leader of a procession** HLD. 2.34.1 • *Dor.* ἀρχιθέαρος || *also* ἀρχέθ-.

ἀρχιθιασιτεύω [ἀρχιθιασίτης] **to be leader of a thiasos** *I*DÉLOS 1778.5 (II-I[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀρχιθιᾶσίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, θιασίτης] **leader of a thiasos** *I*G 11.4.1228.2 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀρχίθρονος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, θρόνος] **the one occupying the first seat, president** CHOEROB. (AG *Ox.* 2.182).

ἀρχιθύρα -ας, ἡ [ἀρχι-, θύρα] **main door** *I*BCH 27.271 (III[BCE]).

ἀρχιθυρωρός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχιθύρα, ὁράω] **head porter** *P*TEBT. 790.1 (II[BCE]).

ἀρχιθῦτής -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, θύω] **chief sacrificer** *I*EPH. 1356.

ἀρχικᾰμῑνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχι-, καμινευτής] **chief founder** *I*G 2[2].1697 (II[CE]).

ἀρχικέραυνος -ον [ἀρχι-, κεραυνός] *epith.* **lord of the thunderbolt** CLEANTH. 1.122.28 (STOB. 1.1.12) (*v.l. for* ἀργικέραυνος) ORPH. *fr.* 21a.1 (*v.l.*).

ἀρχικήπουρος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, κηπουρός] **head gardener** *P*HAMB. 117.3 (III[BCE]).

Ἀρχικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Archikles,** *male name* PHIL.[1] (AP 6.90.7) *etc.*

ἀρχικλωψ -ωπος, ὁ [ἀρχι-, κλώψ] **chief robber** PLUT. *Arat.* 6.2.

ἀρχικός -ή -όν [ἀρχή] Ⓐ **having to do with the chief** *or* **leadership, princely, royal** AESCHL. *Ch.* 260 (*fetter*) THUC. 2.80.5 (*race*), *etc.* || *of pers.* **fit for command** PLAT. *Prot.* 352b XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.16, *etc.* || *fig.* **sovereign** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 982b 4 (*knowledge*), *Pol.* 1260a 23 (*virtue*) *etc.* || *math.* **prime** AP[1]. 1 *pref.* (*p.* 4.4) Ⓑ **initial, original, primitive** PHILOD. *D.* 3.14.17 SEXT. *S.* 9.5, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἀρχικῶς **originally** SEXT. *S.* 1.46, 5.27 | **principally, primarily** DION.[21] *C.H.* 257B *etc.* | **fundamentally** DION.[21] *D.N.* 21.6 || **authoritatively** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 7.7.4 (*comp.*) *etc.*

Ἀρχικράτης -ους, ὁ **Archikrates,** *male name* POL. 38.17.9 *etc.*

ἀρχικῠβερνήτης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, κυβερνήτης] **chief steersman, pilot** DIOD. 20.50.4 STRAB. 15.1.28 PLUT. *Alex.* 66.2 3 *etc.*

ἀρχικυνηγός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχι-, κυνηγός] **leader of the hunt** Ios. *A.J.* 16.316 *etc.*

ἀρχιλῃστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχι-, λῃστής] **chief brigand** Ios. *B.J.* 1.204, *al. etc.*

Ἀρχιλόχειος -α -ον **of Archilochos** Heph. *Ench.* 15.2 (*meter*) *etc.*

Ἀρχίλοχος -ου, ὁ **Archilochos**, *male name* Hdt. 1.12.3 Demosth. 36.50 *etc.*

Ἀρχίλυκος -ου, ὁ **Archilykos**, *male name* Diod. 4.67.7.

ἀρχιμάγειρος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, μάγειρος] **head cook** VT *Gen.* 37.36, *al.* Plut. *Lib. educ.* 11b *etc.*

ἀρχίμαγος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, μάγος] **chief magician** *I*Eph. 3820C (V^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀρχιμανδρίτη -ης, ἡ [ἀρχι-, μάνδρα] **abbess** VDan. 7 (p. 68.16).

ἀρχιμανδρίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, μάνδρα] **archimandrite** Iust. *Nov.* 5.7.

ἀρχιμάρτυς -υρος, ὁ [ἀρχι-, μάρτυς] **supreme martyr, first martyr**, *Christ* AstAm. *Hom.* 10 (40.324D) *etc.*

ἀρχίμαχιμος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, μάχιμος] **officer** (*of Egyptian regiments*) *P*Tebt. 112.86 (II^{BCE}).

Ἀρχίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Archimachos**, (*Athenian*) *male name* Demosth. 43.45.

Ἀρχιμήδειος -α -ον [Ἀρχιμήδης] **of Archimedes** Cic. *ad Att.* 12.4, *al. etc.*

Ἀρχιμήδης -ους, ὁ **Archimedes**, *mathematician* Plut. *Marc.* 14.7, *al. etc.*

Ἀρχίμηλος -ου, ὁ **Archimelos**, *epigrammatist* AP 7.50, *al. etc.*

ἀρχίμιμος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, μῖμος] **chief mime** Plut. *Sul.* 36.2.

ἀρχιμυστέω [ἀρχιμύστης] **to be master of initiations** *I*GR 1.787.16.

ἀρχιμύστης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, μύστης] **chief initiate in the mysteries** *I*Bulg. 1517.18.

ἀρχινάκορος *see* ἀρχινεωκόρος.

ἀρχινεωκόρος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, νεωκόρος] **commander of the temple guard** *I*G 10.2.244.7 (I^{CE}).

ἀρχιτεκτοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχι-, νεωποιός] **chief temple builder** *I*MAMA 8.410.10 *etc.*

Ἀρχῖνος -ου, ὁ **Archinos**, *male name* Plat. *Menex.* 234b, *etc.*

ἀρχινυκτοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [ἀρχι-, νυκτοφύλαξ] **chief night watchman** *P*SB 4636.33 (III^{CE}).

ἀρχιοινοχοεία -ας, ἡ [ἀρχιοινοχόος] **office of chief cupbearer** VT *Gen.* 40.13.

ἀρχιοινοχόος -ὁου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, οἰνοχόος] **chief cupbearer** VT *Gen.* 40.1, *al.* Plut. *Alex.* 74.2 Hld. 7.23.4 ChronPasch. 163 *etc.*

ἀρχιονηλάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, ὀνηλάτης] **chief drover** *P*SB 699.321, *al.* (I^{CE}) *etc.* • *also* ἀρχο-.

ἀρχιπάρθενος -ον [ἀρχι-, πάρθενος] **prince of virgins**, *Christ* Meth. *Symp.* 1.4.10.

ἀρχιπατριώτης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, πατριώτης] **paterfamilias** VT *Josh.* 21.1, *Dan.* 3.94.

ἀρχιπειράτης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, πειρατής] **chief pirate** Diod. 20.97.5 Plut. *Pomp.* 45.5 *etc.*

ἀρχιπλάνος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, πλάνος] **chief of wanderers** Luc. *Tox.* 39.

ἀρχιποίμην -ενος, ὁ [ἀρχι-, ποιμήν] **chief shepherd** NT *1Pet.* 5.4 *etc.* | *fig.* **shepherd supreme** (*Christ, shepherd of the people*) Meth. *Symp.* 1.5.6 Pall. *Io.* 12.333, *al. etc.*; *bishops* Greg. *Or.* 16.4 LeontN. *Vio. Eleem.* 27 (p. 60.4) (*of the patriarch of Constantinople*) *etc.*

Ἀρχίπολις -ιδος, ὁ **Archipolis**, *male name* Diog. 2.137.

Ἀρχίππη -ης, ἡ **Archippe**, *female name* Demosth. 45.28 *etc.*

Ἄρχιππος -ου, ὁ **Archippos**, *male name* Thuc. 4.50.1 *etc.*

ἀρχιπρεσβευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχι-, πρεσβευτής] **head of an embassy** Diod. 14.25.1, *al.* Strab. 17.1.11, *etc.*

ἀρχιπρεσβύτερος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, πρεσβύτερος] **head presbyter, senior presbyter**, *acting bishop* Soz. *H.E.* 8.12.3 *etc.*

ἀρχιπρόβουλος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, πρόβουλος] **chief advisor** *I*TAM 3.23 (II^{CE}).

ἀρχιπροφήτης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, προφήτης] **chief among prophets** Phil.^{2} *Mut.* 103, 125, *Somn.* 2.189 *etc.*; *of Christ* Eus.^{1} *H.E.* 1.3.8 *etc.*

ἀρχιπρυτάνεια -ας, ἡ [ἀρχιπρύτανις] **position of chief prytanis** *I*Didym. 570.

ἀρχιπρῦτανις -εως, ὁ [ἀρχι-, πρύτανις] **chief prytanis** *I*Didym. 272.5 (*gen. pl.* -ίδων) *P*Tebt. 397.18 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀρχιρέας *Ion. acc. pl. v.l.* Hdt. 2.142.1, *see* ἀρχιερεύς.

Ἀρχιρόη -ης, ἡ **Archirhoë**, *Nymph* Paus. 8.31.4.

ἀρχῑσῖτοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχι-, σιτοποιός] **chief baker** (*to the king*) VT *Gen.* 40.1, *al. etc.*

ἀρχισκηπτοῦχος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, σκηπτοῦχος] **chief scepter bearer**, *courtly office* *I*Eph. 622.21 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀρχισοφιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχι-, σοφιστής] **supremely wise, chief among wise men**, *Christ* Pall. *Io.* 12.333.

ἀρχιστάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀρχι-, στάτωρ] **chief usher** *P*Oxy. 294.17 (I^{CE}).

ἀρχιστολιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχι-, στολιστής] **guardian of sacred vestments** *I*OGIS 111.18 (II^{BCE}) (*dub.*).

ἀρχίστολος -ου, ὁ *I*Ephes. 1244 (*conject.*), *see* ἀρχιστολιστής.

ἀρχιστράτηγος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, στρατηγός] **supreme commander** VT *Gen.* 21.22, *al.* Ios. *A.J.* 6.235, *al. etc.* | *Christ*. **prince of the celestial host** Bas. *Eun.* 3 (1.273B) Isid.^{4} *epist.* 1.447 *etc.*

ἀρχισύμβολον -ου, τό [ἀρχι-, σύμβολον] **supreme symbol**, *the Eucharist* Dion.^{21} *E.H.* 3.3.1 (428B).

ἀρχισυναγωγός -όν [ἀρχι-, συνάγω] **supremely conciliatory** *or* **reconciling** Dion.^{21} *D.N.* 4.4 (*goodness*), *al. etc.*

ἀρχισυνάγωγος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, συναγωγή] **chief of the synagogue** NT *Mark* 5.22, *al.* Pall. *Io.* 15.37 *etc.* || *extens.* **president of the assembly** Dion.^{20} (Eus.^{1} *H.E.* 7.10.4).

ἀρχῑσωμᾰτοφῦλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [ἀρχι-, σωματοφύλαξ] **chief bodyguard** VT *1Sam.* 28.2, *al.* Ios. *A.J.* 12.50.

ἀρχιτεκτόνευμα -ατος, τό [ἀρχιτεκτονέω] (*architectural*) **construction** Bit. 61.2.

ἀρχιτεκτονέω, *contr. and* ἀρχιτεκτονεύω [ἀρχιτέκτων] *fut. ptc.* ἀρχιτεκτονήσων Eustath. 690.13 || *aor.* ἠρχιτεκτόνησα *and* ἀρχιτεκτόνευσα Bit. 4, *al.* || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἠρχιτεκτονῆσθαι Thphr. *C.H.* 2.12 | *ptc.* ἠρχιτεκτονευμένος Bit. 45 || *aor. pass.* ἀρχιτεκτονῆθην Sch. Arat. 342 ❶ *act.* **to be architect** *or* **in charge of construction** Diod. 1.97.6 Plut. *Per.* 13.12 || **to direct the work** Aristoph. *Pax* 305 *etc.* || **to build** ▸ *with acc.* Afric. *Cest.* 5.54 ❷ *pass.* **to be planned** *or* **constructed** Thphr. *l.c.* (*house*) Bit. 45.

ἀρχιτεκτόνημα -ατος, τό [ἀρχιτεκτονέω] **building, edifice** Eus.^{1} *D.E.* 4.2.1, *al.* || *fig.* **machination, plot** Luc. *Asin.* 25.

ἀρχιτεκτονία -ας, ἡ [ἀρχιτέκτων] **architecture, construction** VT *Exod.* 35.32 Bit. 49.2 *etc.*

ἀρχιτεκτονικός -ή -όν [ἀρχιτέκτων] **of an architect, architectonic**: *of things* **related to architecture** Plat. *Pol.* 261c | *of pers.* **expert in architecture, architect** Aristot. *Pol.* 1282a 3 || *subst.* ἡ ἀρχιτεκτονική (*sc.* τέχνη) **architecture** Sosip. 1.36 | **ordering science** Aristot. *E.N.* 1094a 14 | **professional competence** Aristot. *Poet.* 1456b 11.

ἀρχιτέκτων -ονος, ὁ [ἀρχι-, τέκτων] **architect, builder, chief builder, director of works** Hdt. 3.60.4, *al.* Plat. *Pol.* 259e Aristot. *Metaph.* 981a 30 *etc.* || *pl.* **naval engineers** Aristot. *Ath.* 46.1 || *at Athens* **theater administrator** Demosth. 18.28 || *fig.* **director, author** Eur. *Cycl.* 477 Demosth. 56.11 Aristot. *E.N.* 1152b 2 *etc.*

Ἀρχιτέλης -ους, ὁ **Architeles**, *male name* Plut. *Them.* 7.6, 7 *etc.*

ἀρχιτελώνης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, τελώνης] **chief tax collector** *or* **publican** NT *Luke* 19.2.

ἀρχιτέχνης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, τέχνη] **master craftsman** Epiph. *Anc.* 28.5 • *also* -τέχνας (*gen.* -α) Epiph. *Haer.* 62.5.8 *etc.*

Ἀρχίτιμος -ου, ὁ **Architimos**, *historian* Plut. *Aet. Gr.* 300b.

ἀρχιτρίκλῖνος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, τρίκλινον] **head of the banquet** NT *John* 2.9 || **head chamberlain** Hld. 7.27.7.

ἀρχιυπασπιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχι-, ὑπασπιστής] **chief armsbearer** Plut. *Eum.* 1.6.

ἀρχιυπηρέτης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, ὑπηρέτης] **chief minister** *I*G 14.914 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀρχιφερεκίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, *Aram.* pîrā?] **head of the Jewish school** Iust. *Nov.* 146.1.2.

ἀρχίφιλος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, φίλος] **best friend** Ios. *A.J.* 7.216 (*v.l.*).

ἀρχιφρούραρχος -ου, ὁ ἀρχι-, φρούραρχος **head commander of a garrison** Zos.^{2} 3.22.6 (*conject.*).

ἀρχιφρουρέω, *contr.* [ἀρχίφρουρος] **to be garrison commander** *I*G 9.2.1058 (III^{BCE}) • *aor. ptc.* ἀρχιφρουρείσας *and* ἀρχιφρουρήσας.

ἀρχίφρουρος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, φρουρός] **commander of a garrison** *P*SB 11076.17 (VI^{CE}).

ἀρχιφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [ἀρχιφύλαξ] *aor. ptc.* ἀρχιφυλακήσας || *pf. ptc.* ἠρχιφυλακηκώς; **to be chief guard** *I*OGIS 565.12 *etc.*

ἀρχιφυλακ(ε)ία *and* ἀρχιφυλιτεία -ας, ἡ [ἀρχιφύλαξ] **position of chief guard** *I*TAM 2.192 *P*Tebt. 27.21 (II^{BCE}).

ἀρχιφυλακιτεία -ας, ἡ *see* ἀρχιφυλακεία.

ἀρχιφυλακιτεύω [ἀρχι-, φυλακίτης] **to be chief guard** *P*SB 4309.4 (III^{BCE}) (*aor. ptc.* ἀρχιφυλακιτεύσας).

ἀρχιφυλακίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχιφύλαξ] **chief guard** *P*Rev. 37.5 (III^{BCE}).

ἀρχιφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [ἀρχι-, φύλαξ] **chief guard** *I*TAM 2.192 *P*GIss. 9.13 (II^{CE}).

ἀρχιφύλαρχος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, φύλαρχος] **chief tribal chief** Zos.^{2} 3.22.6 (*codd.*), see ἀρχιφρούαρχος.

ἀρχιφῡλέτης -ου, ὁ *I*TAM 3(1).121, *see* ἀρχίφυλος.

ἀρχίφῡλος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, φυλή] **tribal chief** VT *Deut.* 29.9, *al.* | **founder of a tribe** Eus.^{1} *D.E.* 7.3.54 *etc.*

ἀρχίφωρ -ωρος, ὁ [ἀρχι-, φώρ] **chief robber** Diod. 1.80.1.

ἀρχίφωτος -ον [ἀρχι-, φώς] **that is the source of light** Ephr. 3.541A (*Trinity*) Dion.^{21} *C.H.* 121A (*God*), *E.H.* 3.3.6 (433A) (*baptism*) *etc.*

ἀρχῑχῑλίαρχος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, χιλίαρχος] **chief commander of a thousand** Orig. *Io.* 2.31.190, *al.*

ἀρχίχορος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, χορός] **head of the chorus** *or* **dance** *I*G 12.2.484.20.

ἀρχογλυπτάδης -ες, ὁ [ἀρχή, γλύφω] **son of a brown-noser** Com. 930.

ἀρχοειδής -ες [ἀρχός, εἶδος] **primordial, elementary, essential** Aristot. *Metaph.* 999a 2 Plut. *Comm. not.* 1085c *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἀρχοειδῶς **principally, essentially** Procl. *Theol.* 65 *etc.*

ἀρχοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀρχοειδής.

ἀρχοινόχους -ου, ὁ **chief cupbearer** *of a cult association* *I*G 9^{2}.1.247.19 (II^{BCE}) || *of a Pharaoh* VT *Gen.* 40.1 Clem. *Str.* 1.21.123.1 *etc.*, *see* ἀρχοιονοχόος.

ἀρχολίπᾰρος -ον [ἀρχός, λιπαρέω] one who seeks to hold office COM. 930.

ἀρχονηλάτης *see* ἀρχιονηλάτης.

ἀρχοντεία -ας, ἡ archonship *I*TAM 2.612.

ἀρχοντεύω [ἄρχων] to serve as archon *I*PE I².130.17 (II-III^{CE}).

ἀρχοντιάω, *contr.* [ἄρχων] to desire to be leader *or* governor SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 342b LYD. *Mag.* 1.28.

ἀρχοντικός -ή -όν [ἄρχων] of an archon, of a governor AP 9.763 CH 1.25 *etc.* ‖ one who can govern, endowed with authority, *of Christ* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.4.2 ‖ demoniac EUS.[1] *D.E.* 9.7.7 PALL. *L.* 22.9 *etc.*

ἀρχοντίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄρχων] (*fem.*) governor *CCA* 2.177.8.

ἀρχός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄρχω] Ⓐ leader, guide, commander IL. 2.778, *al.* PIND. *P.* 1.7 *etc.* Ⓑ *anat.* rectum HP. *Aph.* 5.58 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 507a 33 GAL. 13.312 *etc.* ‖ anus HP. *Haem.* 2, *al.*

ἀρχοστάσια -ων, τά [ἀρχοστάσιος] assembly to designate magistrates *I*G 5.1.437.8 (II^{BCE}), *see* ἀρχαιρέσια.

ἀρχοστάσιος -ου, ὁ [ἄρχω, ἵστημι] election months *I*GDI 2030.4 (II^{BCE}).

ἀρχοστάται -ῶν, οἱ [ἀρχοστάσιος] college of electors *I*TAM 2.508.23.

Ἀρχύτας -α *and* -ου, ὁ Archytas, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.10 *etc.* • *Ion. Att.* -της | *poet. gen.* -τεω.

Ἀρχύτ(ε)ιος -α -ον [Ἀρχύτας] of Archytas IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 7.

ἄρχω [*see* ἀρχή] *impf.* ἦρχον, *mid.* ἠρχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἄρξω, *mid.* ἄρξομαι (*also pass.*) ‖ *aor.* ἦρξα, *mid.* ἠρξάμην ‖ *pf.* ἦρχα, *mid.* ἦργμαι (*never pass.*) | *ptc.* ἠρχώς PLUT. *VOrat.* 851f, *mid.* ἠργμένος ‖ *ppf. mid.* ἤργμην, *3. sg.* ἦρκτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἤρχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀρχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to be first, lead, be at the head, command IL. 3.447, *al.* OD. 3.12, *al.* HDT. 6.67.2 (*different from* βασιλεύειν) AESCHL. *Pr.* 927 *etc.*; καὶ ἄρχειν καὶ ἄρχεσθαι both to command and to be commanded PLAT. *Prot.* 326d | ▸ *with acc.* ἄ. ὁδόν τινι to show s.o. the way OD. 8.107 = *with gen.* ἄ. ὁδοῖο OD. 5.237; ἄρχε ... σφιν κατὰ κέλευθα lead them by road OD. 24.9 | ▸ *usu.* ἄ. τινός to command s.o. *or* over s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 2.494 HDT. 5.1.1 *etc.* = ▸ *rar.* ἄ. τινί IL. 2.805 OD. 14.230 PIND. *P.* 3.4 AESCHL. *Pr.* 940, *etc.* | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* ἄρχε δὲ Μυρμιδόνεσσι ... μάχεσθαι but lead the Myrmidons into battle IL. 16.65 | ἄ. ἔν τισι to have command over s.o. IL. 13.690 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238a *etc.* | ▸ *with int. obj.* ἀρχήν *or* ἀρχάς ἄ. to hold office, exercise a magistracy HDT. 3.80.6 THUC. 6.54.6 ‖ *at Athens* to be archon DEMOSTH. 21.178 PLUT. *Them.* 5.5 Ⓑ to be first, originate, initiate, commence, *of pers. and* ὅττί κεν ἄρχῃ whatever is the start of it IL. 9.102 | ▸ *with gen.* ἄ. μύθων to open a discussion, be first to speak OD. 3.417, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.6.6, *etc.*; τῶν ἀδικημάτων πρῶτον τοῦτο ἄρξαι this was the beginning of injustices HDT. 1.2.1; πολέμου ἄ. to commence hostilities, *i.e.* be the aggressor THUC. 1.53.2 (*different from* πολέμου ἄρχεσθαι to commence hostilities on one's own behalf, *i.e.* begin one's own hostile activities, *also not as the first to do so* XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.6: *cf. infra* 2) | ▸ *with acc.* ἄ. ὕμνον to make a beginning of (*i.e.* chant) a song PIND. *N.* 3.10; ἄ. τι λυπηρόν to be the first to say deplorable things SOPH. *El.* 552 | ▸ *with dat.* σπονδαῖσιν ἄρξαι to begin the libations (= be the first to pour) PIND. *I.* 6.37 | ▸ *with gen. of things and dat. of pers.* τοῖς ἄρα μύθων ἦρχε he began to speak to them IL. 2.433; ἄρχε θεοῖσι ... δαιτός he opened the feast of the gods IL. 15.95; ἡμῖν ... κακῶν ἦρξεν τὸ δῶρον the gift was the beginning of evils for us SOPH. *Tr.* 871; ἦρξε ... τῇ πόλει ... ἀνομίας τὸ νόσημα the epidemic was the cause of anarchy in the city THUC. 2.53.1; ἐκείνην τὴν ἡμέραν τῇ Ἑλλάδι ἀρχεῖν τῆς ἐλευθερίας that this day signaled the beginning of freedom for Greece XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.23 | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 7.347, *al. etc.*; ἦρχ' ἴμεν he was the first to go IL. 13.329 | *with ptc.* ἦρχον χαλεπαίνων I was the first to anger IL. 2.378; ἄρχε λέχος δε κιών he was about to go to bed IL. 3.447; ἣν ... ἄρξῃ ἀδικέων if he was the first to attack without just cause HDT. 4.119.4 ‖ *gramm.* to commence: ἀπὸ φωνήεντος with a vowel DION.[6] 633.27; *subst. ptc.* ἡ ἄρχουσα (συλλαβή) initial syllable AP[7]. *Synt.* 130.13 ❷ *mid. intrans.* to commence (*on one's own account*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 174b *etc.*; ἅμα ἦρι ἀρχομένῳ at the beginning of spring THUC. 2.2.1; θέρους εὐθὺς ἀρχομένου at the very beginning of summer THUC. 2.47.2; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀρχόμενοι the beginners, *catechumens* ORIG. *Cels.* 3.51.11 | ▸ *usu. with gen.*: πολέμου ἄρχεσθαι to commence hostilities, *i.e.* one's own military operations (*cf. supra* 1 b) XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.6; λόγου a discourse XEN. *An.* 3.2.7 (*cf. supra* 1 b); δρόμου to run XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.61 | ▸ *poet.* ἄ. τινός to begin with s.o. PIND. *N.* 5.25 *etc.*; σέο δ' ἄρξομαι I will begin with you IL. 9.97 = ▸ *with prep.*: ἀπό τινος with s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 19.254 PLAT. *Gorg.* 471c DEMOSTH. 18.297 = ▸ ἔκ τινος OD. 23.199 *etc.*; ἀπὸ παιδίων ἄ. to begin from childhood, from infancy HDT. 3.12.2 = ἐκ παιδός *or* παίδων PLAT. *Rp.* 582b, *Prot.* 325c; ἀρξάμενον ἐξ ἕω μέχρι τῆς ἑτέρας ἀεὶ συνεχῶς ἕω beginning at dawn and continuing uninterrupted until the next dawn PLAT. *Leg.* 807e | *analog. with adv.* πόθεν ἄρξωμαι where shall I start from? AESCHL. *Ch.* 855 | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.22 *etc.*; ἤρξαντο ... τὰ μακρὰ τείχη ... οἰκοδομεῖν they began building the long walls THUC. 1.107.1 | ▸ *with ptc.* HDT. 3.108.4; ἄρξομαι διδάσκων I will begin to show XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.2 *etc.* ‖ *relig.* (= ἀπάρχεσθαι) πάντων ἀρχόμενος μελέων beginning with (*i.e.* offering the first fruits of) all the limbs (*of the victims*) OD. 14.428 ❸ *pass.* to be commanded, be governed *or* ruled ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. HDT. 1.91.6, 127.1 LYS. 12.92 *etc.* = ▸ ἔκ τινος SOPH. *El.* 264, *Ant.* 63 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀρχόμενοι subjects XEN. *An.* 2.6.19 *etc.*; οἱ ἀρχόμενοι those who submit to the authority (*of the bishop*) IO. *Sac.* 4.8, *al.* THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 4.6.6 *etc.* • *epic pres. inf.* ἀρχέμεναι | *athem. ptc. mid.* ἄρχμενος CALLIM. *fr.* 7.25, 75.56, *H.* 3.4 ‖ *epic impf.* ἄρχον, *Dor.* ἄρχον ‖ *Dor. fut. mid.* ἀρξεῦμαι.

ἄρχων -οντος, ὁ [ἄρχω] chief, commander AESCHL. *Sept.* 674 SOPH. *Ai.* 668 *etc.*; ἔσται εἰς ἄρχοντα πᾶσιν τοῖς κατοικοῦσιν he will be the commander of all the inhabits. VT *Judg.* B 10.18; *fig.* ἄρχων τῶν ᾠδῶν director of the orchestra VT *Chr.* 1.15.22 ‖ sovereign, king AESCHL. *Pers.* 73 *etc.*; λαλοῦμεν ... σοφίαν δὲ οὐ τοῦ αἰῶνος τούτου οὐδὲ τῶν ἀρχόντων τοῦ αἰῶνος τούτου we speak of a wisdom that is not of this world, nor of the rulers of this world (*i.e. the forces of evil*) NT *1Cor.* 2.6 ‖ governor, magistrate AESCHN. 3.29, *etc.* | *at Sparta* ephor HDT. 6.106.1 (*pl.*) | *at Athens* archon THUC. 1.126.8 *etc.* | *at Rome* consul POL. 1.39.1 ‖ governor (*of a province*) POL. 6.26.5 (= *Lat.* praefectus) *etc.* ‖ overseer: τῶν κτηνῶν of livestock VT *Gen.* 47.5 ‖ executor: παντὸς παραγγέλματός σου of all your commandments VT *1Sam.* 22.14 ‖ *Christ.* celestial power ORIG. *Io.* 32.18.233 (*angels*) COSM.[1] 2.83 (*demons*) *etc.*

ἀρχώνης -ου, ὁ [ἄρχων, ὠνέομαι] head contractor (*of taxes*) AND. 1.133 (*conject.*) *etc.*

Ἀρχωνίδης -ου, ὁ Archonides, *male name* THUC. 7.1.4 *etc.* • *Dor.* -άς.

ἀρχωνίς -ίδος, ἡ (*dub. read.*) oak PLAT.[1] 261.

ἄρω *aor[1]. subj. act. 1. sg., see* αἴρω.

1. ἀρῶ *pres. ind. act., see* ἀρόω.

2. ἀρῶ *fut. ind. act., see* αἴρω.

ἀρωγέω, *contr.* [ἀρωγή] to aid, come to assist DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.11 (113a).

ἀρωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀρήγω] assistance, help IL. 21.360, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 477 SOPH. *Ph.* 856 *etc.*; μηδ' ἐπ' ἀρωγῇ and not by way of assistance, *i.e.* impartially IL. 23.574; τῆς νόσου ταύτης ἀ. remedy against this disease PLAT. *Leg.* 919c ‖ helper, assistant, *of pers.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 47 SOPH. *O.C.* 1094 • *rar. in prose.*

ἀρωγοναύτης -ου, ὁ [ἀρωγός, ναύτης] savior of sailors PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.290.6).

ἀρωγός -όν [ἀρήγω] Ⓐ *adj.* that comes to assist, salutory, propitious AESCHL. *Pr.* 997 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* PIND. *O.* 2.45 AESCHL. *Eum.* 289 *etc.* ‖ helpful, useful ▸ τινος for *or* against sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 486 SOPH. *Ai.* 357 LUC. *Pod.* 54 = ▸ ἐπί τινι IL. 4.235 = ▸ πρός τι THUC. 7.62.1 = ▸ τινι NIC. *Th.* 636 ‖ salutary, beneficial HP. *Aër.* 10; ταῖς θριξὶ for the hair PLAT. *Prot.* 334b Ⓑ *subst.* savior, defender IL. 8.205 (*in war*), 18.502 (*in court*) *etc.*

ἀρῳδιός *v.l.* VT *Deut.* 44.15, *Lev.* 11.19, *see* ἐρῳδιός.

1. ἄρωμα -ατος, τό aromatic herb, spice HP. *Aph.* 5.28 XEN. *An.* 1.5.1 VT *2Kgs.* 20.13, *al. etc.*

2. ἄρωμα -ατος, τό [ἀρόω] plowed *or* arable land SOPH. *fr.* 75 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1158 *etc.*

ἀρωμᾰτίζω [ἄρωμα] *aor. ptc.* ἀρωματίσας ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠρωματισμένος ❶ *act.* to spice DIOSC.[2] 1.66 ‖ *intrans.* to be aromatic, be spiced DIOD. 2.49.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 623e ❷ *pass.* to be spiced DIOSC.[2] 2.76.10.

ἀρωμᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἄρωμα] aromatic PLUT. *Isid.* 383f, 51.791b (*subst. neut.*) *etc.*

ἀρωματιστέον [ἀρωματίζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to spice DIOSC.[2] 2.76.8.

ἀρωματίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄρωμα] aromatic: οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.54.

ἀρωματῖτις -ιδος [ἄρωμα] aromatic: *bot.* ἀ. σχοῖνος aromatic reed STRAB. 16.2.16 ‖ *subst.* ἡ ἀρωματῖτις (*sc.* λίθος) *a type of precious stone* PLIN. 37.145.

ἀρωματοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἄρωμα, πώλης] spice merchant ARTEMID. 2.22.

ἀρώματος -ον [ἄρωμα] fragrant, perfumed: κιννάμωνον cinnamon APOCEN. 30.2, *al.*

ἀρωμᾰτοφόρος -ον [ἄρωμα, φέρω] that produces spices DIOD. 2.55.2 (*Arabia*) STRAB. 1.2.32 PLUT. *Alex.* 25.7 LUC. *Macr.* 17 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀρωματοφόρος servant in charge of serving spices IOS. *A.I.* 17.199, *B.I.* 1.673.

ἀρωμᾰτώδης -ες [ἄρωμα] spicy, aromatic DIOSC.[2] 1.13.1 GAL. 1.399 *etc.*

ἀρώμεναι *epic pres. inf. act., see* ἀρόω.

ἀρωνία -ας, ἡ [*see* ἄρον] *bot.* medlar (*see* μεσπίλη) DIOSC.[2] 1.118 ‖ *fl., see* ἄρον ATH. 9.371d.

ἀρωραῖος *Hyperdor.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 762, *see* ἀρουραῖος.

ἀρώσιμος -ον *poet.* SOPH. *Ant.* 569, *see* ἀρόσιμος.

ἄρωστος -ον *poet.* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.206.5), *see* ἄρρωστος.

ἄς *fem. acc. pl., see* ὅς.

1. ἄς *Dor., Aeol.* ἅς = ἕως until SAPPH. 22.11, *al.* PIND. *O.* 10.51 THEOCR. 14.70 *etc.*

2. ἄς *Dor.* = ἧς: *fem. gen. sg., see* ὅς.

ἀσαγήνευτος -ον [σαγηνεύω] unnetted: ἄγρα fish [NILANC.] *Perist.* 12.7 (79.952D) *etc.*

ἀσαγής -ές [σάγη] without a saddle, unsaddled NILANC. *Ep.* 2.81 (79.237A) *etc.*

ᾖσαι *aor. inf. act. and* ᾖσας *aor. ptc. act., see* ᾄδω.
1. ἆσαι *aor. inf. act., see* ἄω.
2. ἆσαι (< ἀσ-) [*cf. Toch. B* soy-?] *aor. inf. act. and* ἆσας *aor. ptc. act., see* ἀάω.
Ἀσαῖος -ου, ὁ **Asaios,** *Greek warrior* IL. 11.301.
ἄσακτος -ου [σάττω] **not rocky, smooth,** *of ground* XEN. *Oec.* 19.11.
ἀσαλαμίνιος -ον [Σαλαμίς] **one who did not fight at Salamis** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 204.
ἀσάλεια -ας, ἡ [ἀσαλής] **tranquility, absence of concerns** SOPHR. 108 (*conject., codd.* ἀσάλεα).
ἀσάλευτος -ον [σαλεύω] **not agitated, tranquil,** steady ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392b 34 ALPH. (AP 9.100.1) AN. *Par.* 18.2.2 (*passions*) *etc.*; *fig.* βασιλείαν ἀσάλευτον παραλαμβάνοντες since we inherit an unshakable kingdom NT *Heb.* 12.28 | **stagnant,** *water* IOS. *B.I.* 1.405 | *fig.* EUR. *Bac.* 391 PLAT. *Ax.* 370d PLUT. *Per.* 39.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀσαλεύτως without agitation** POL. 9.9.8.
ἀσᾰλής -ές [σάλος] **careless** AESCHL. *fr.* 319.
ἄσᾰλος -ον PLUT. *Sollert.* 981c, *see* ἀσάλευτος.
ἀσάλπικτος -ον [σαλπίζω] **devoid of the sound of the trumpet,** *of midnight* SOPH. *fr.* 389.
ἀσάμβᾰλος -ον NONN. *D.* 32.256, *al., see* ἀσάνδαλος.
ἀσάμινθος -ου, ἡ [*Akk.* nemsētu, namsī tu?] **bathtub** IL. 10.576, *al.* OD. 4.48, *al.* CRATIN. 252 (*of a great, tub-like cup*) *etc.*
ἀσᾰμιος *see* ἀξήμιος.
Ἀσαν- *Lac., see* Ἀθην-.
ἀσᾰνδᾰλος -ον [σάνδαλον] **without sandals, barefoot** BION 1.21 ACH. 8.13.1 *etc.*
Ἄσανδρος -ου, ὁ **Asandros,** *male name* PLUT. *Amat.* 766d LUC. *Macr.* 17 *etc.*
ἄσαντος -ον [σαίνω] **unshakable, inflexible** AESCHL. *Ch.* 422.
ἀσαπέως *adv., see* ἀσαπής.
ἀσαπής -ές [σήπομαι] **not putrid, that does not ferment, not subject to putrefaction** HP. *Epid.* 5.27 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 909b 4 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀσαπέως without fermenting, undigested** HP. *Acut.* 16.
ἄσαρ, τό *bot.* **wild ginger** AET.[1] 1.131, *see* ἄσαρον.
ἀσαρίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄσαρον] **spiced with wild ginger:** οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.58 GEOP. 8.6 *title.*
ἀσαρκέω, *contr.* [ἄσαρκος] **to be thin** HP. *Vict.* 1.35 (*Ion. inf.* ἀσαρκέειν).
ἀσαρκής -ές [ἄσαρκος] **not carnal, spiritual** AP 8.142.5.
ἀσαρκία -ας, ἡ [ἄσαρκος] **lack of flesh, thinness** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 23 LUC. *Anach.* 25 *etc.* ‖ **absence of carnality, spirituality, chastity** GREG. *Or.* 24.18.15, *Carm.* 1.2.6.5 *etc.*
1. ἄσαρκος -ον [ἀ- 1, σάρξ] A **lacking flesh** *or* **pulp, scrawny, thin** HP. *V.M.* 8 XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 OPP.[1] 1.474, *etc.* | *leaf* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.1 ‖ **stripped of flesh,** *bone* HP. *Fract.* 18 *etc.* ‖ **meatless,** *of food* PORPH. *Abst.* 1.1 *etc.* B *fig.* **not carnal, spiritual, immaterial** TAT. *Or.* 15.4 (*of God*) GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.4.8 (*of angelic powers*) *etc.* ‖ **that does not have human nature,** *Christ* LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1789D, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.1 | *superl.* -ότατος.
2. ἄσαρκος -ον [ἀ- 2, σάρξ] **fleshy** LYC. 154.
ἀσαρκώδης -ες [ἄσαρκος] **thin, slender** ARET. *S.D.* 1.8.7.
ἄσᾰρον -ου, τό [ἁρίσαρον?] *bot.* **wild ginger, heartleaf** DIOSC.[2] 1.10 GAL. 11.840 *etc.* ‖ **cyclamen** (*see* βάκχαρις) DIOSC.[2] 3.44a.
ἄσαρος -ον *Aeol.* SAPPH. 91 (*comp.*), 103.11, *see* ἀσηρός.
ἀσᾰρωτος -ον [σαρόω] **unswept:** *only* ἀσάρωτος οἶκος mosaic-floored room, *depicting leftovers of a meal thrown on the ground* PLIN. 36.184.
ἄσασθαι *aor. inf. mid., see* ἄω.
Ἀσασόβας, ὁ **Asasobas,** *African river* HLD. 10.5.1.
ἄσατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἀάω.
ἀσάφεια -ας, ἡ [ἀσαφής] **lack of clarity, obscurity** PLAT. *Rp.* 478e PLUT. *Sol.* 19.5 *etc.*; *in expressing oneself* BAS. *Hom.* 3.1 ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.145 *etc.* ‖ **uncertainty** CLEM. *Str.* 8.5.16.3 *etc.*
ἀσαφέως *Ion. adv., see* ἀσαφής.
ἀσαφήνιστος -ον [σαφηνίζω] **unclarified** SCH. EUR. *Med.* 722 (*dub.*).
ἀσᾰφής -ές [σαφής] **unclear, obscure, indistinct, uncertain** THUC. 3.22.8 PLAT. *Criti.* 107d *etc.*; ἀσαφῆ λέγεις you say **obscure** (hard to understand) things SOPH. *O.T.* 439; ἡ δὲ νὺξ διά τὸ σκοτεινὴ εἶναι ἀσαφεστέρα ἐστίν the night makes things most obscure because it is dark XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.4 ‖ **inarticulate** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.13 (*tongue*) ARISTOT. *Aud.* 801b 21 (*sound*) ‖ *of pers.* **unclear,** *master* PLAT. *Rp.* 392d ‖ *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* ἀσαφῶς **obscurely** PLAT. *Crat.* 427d ‖ **without knowing** *or* **understanding** THUC. 4.20.2 ● *Ion.* -έως.
ἀσαφία -ας, ἡ POL. 1.67.11 *etc., see* ἀσάφεια ● *Ion.* -ίη.
ἀσαφῶς *adv., see* ἀσαφής.
ἄσάω, *contr.* [ἄση] ❶ *act.* **to satiate:** *only* μήτε κακοῖσιν ἀσῶντα λίην φρένα without overwhelming the heart too much with ills THGN. 593 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be glutted** *or* **disgusted, be nauseated** HP. *M.S.* 15, *al.* (*from too much food*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 584a 22 (*pregnant women*) | *fig.* ▸ ἀ. φρένα to be glutted *or* disgusted in heart *or* soul THGN. 657 = ▸ θυμόν THGN. 989 = ▸ τὴν ψυχήν HDT. 3.41.1 = ▸ ἐν φρεσί THEOCR. 25.240 ● *pres. imper. mid. 2. sg.* ἀσῶ | *ptc. mid.* ἀσώμενος *Aeol. athem.* ἀσάμενος ALC. 335.2 ‖ *impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἠσᾶτο HP. *Epid.* 5.18 ‖ *aor. subj. pass. 2. sg.* ἀσηθῇς THGN. 989 | *opt. 3. sg.* ἀσηθείη HDT. *l.c.*
ἄσβεστος -ον [σβέννυμι] A **inextinguishable, that does not burn out, unextinguished,** *also fig.* IL. 1.599 (*laughter*), 11.50 (*shout*), 16.123 (*flame*) OD. 4.584 (*glory*) PLUT. *Nu.* 9.11 (*fire*) *etc.*; παρ' Ὠκεανοῦ πατρὸς ἄσβεστον πόρον beside the indefatigable (*or* incessant) stream of Father Ocean AESCHL. *Pr.* 532 B *subst.* ἡ ἄσβεστος (*scil.* τίτανος *or* κονία) **quicklime** DIOSC.[2] 5.115 PLUT. *Sert.* 17.3, *Eum.* 16.10, *al. etc.* ‖ **asbestos,** *precious stone* PLIN. 37.146 ● *fem.* -η IL. 16.123.
ἀσβέστωσις -εως, ἡ [ἄσβεστος] **plastering** HSCH.
ἀσβολάω, *contr., pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠσβολημένος HSCH.; AESOP. 29.1 (*fut.* -ήσεις: *v.l.* -ώσ-), *see* ἀσβολόω.
ἀσβόλη -ης, ἡ [ἄσβολος] SEM. 7.61 DIOSC.[2] 5.161 *etc., see* ἄσβολος; ἐσκότασεν ὑπὲρ ἀσβόλην τὸ εἶδος αὐτῶν their appearance was blackened by soot VT *Lam.* 4.8.
ἄσβολος -ου, ἡ **soot, black smoke** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 245 THPHR. *Pyr.* 39 LUC. *Tim.* 2 *etc.* ● ὁ ἄ. HIPPON. 185 (*cf.* 106.10 [*conject.*]).
Ἄσβολος -ου, ὁ **Asbolos,** *Centaur* HES. *Sc.* 185 *etc.*
ἀσβολόω, *contr.* [ἄσβολος] *fut.* ἀσβολώσω AESOP. 29 ‖ *aor.* ἠσβόλωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠσβολωμένος *and* ἀσβολωμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠσβολώθην ASTANT. *HPs.* 3.11; **to blacken with soot** AESOP. *Lc.* | *pass.* MACHO *Chr.* 372 PLUT. *Cim.* 1.9 *etc.*
ἀσβολώδης -ες [ἄσβολος] **sooty** DIOSC.[2] 1.68.6.
Ἀσβύσται -ῶν, οἱ **Asbystai,** *people of Kyrenaika* HDT. 4.170, 171 *etc.*
Ἀσβύστης -αο, ὁ **Asbystes** (= Libyan), *Zeus* NONN. *D.* 3.292, *al.* ● *fem.* Ἀσβυστίς -ίδος CALLIM. *H.* 2.76.
Ἀσδρούβας -α *and* -ου, ὁ **Hasdrubal** *Carthaginian politician and general* PLUT. *Tim.* 25.3 *etc.*
ἄσε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg.* ἀάω.
Ἄσία -ας, ἡ **Asea,** *place in Arcadia* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.11 *etc.*
Ἀστάτης -ου, ὁ [Ἄσέα] **inhabit. of Asea** XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.5 *etc.*
ἀσέβεια -ας, ἡ [ἀσεβής] **impiety** (*toward the gods;* ἀδικία *toward men*) PLAT. *Rp.* 615c, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.7 DCASS. 57.9.2 (*toward the Rom. Emperor*), 68.1.2 (*of Christians*) PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.27 (53.7) (*of pagans*), 6.5 (74.1) (*of heretics*) *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **impious acts** PLAT. *Leg.* 890a | *extens.* **crimes, sins** VT *Amos* 1.3.
ἀσεβέω, *contr.* [ἀσεβής] *impf.* ἠσέβουν, *mid.* ἠσεβούμην LIB. *Pr.* 5.2.7 ‖ *fut.* ἀσεβήσω, *mid.* ἀσεβήσομαι CYR.[1] *Thess.* (*PG* 75.176.9) ‖ *aor.* ἠσέβησα ‖ *pf.* ἠσέβηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠσέβημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἠσεβήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἠσεβήμην LIB. *Decl.* 1.29 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠσεβήθην LIB. *Or.* 36.8 ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀσεβηθήσομαι CH 206.11 ❶ *act.* **to be impious,** commit **blasphemy** *or* **sacrilege** (*whereas* ἀδικέω do wrong to men) HDT. 1.159.4 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 367 *etc.*; οὐκ ἠσέβησα ἀπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ I have not impiously alienated myself from the Lord VT *2Sam.* 22.22; ὁ προφήτης, ὃς ἂν ἀσεβήσῃ λαλῆσαι ἐπὶ τῷ ὀνόματί μου ῥῆμα the prophet who dares to blaspheme in my name VT *Deut.* 18.20 | ▸ ἀ. εἴς τι *or* τινα to be impious, perform an impious act against sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 8.129.3 EUR. *Bac.* 490 *etc.* = ▸ περί τι *or* τινα HDT. 2.139.2 ANTIPHO 4.1.2 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τι XEN. *Cyn.* 13.16 = ▸ κατά τινος VT *Hos.* 8.1 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* **to violate impiously, profane** *or* **outrage in sacrilegious manner:** τι *or* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 271 DIOD. 1.77.2 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 291c *etc.* | *extens.* **to sin:** τινα against s.o. VT *Prov.* 8.36 | ▸ *abs.* **to swear, blaspheme** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.13.9 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **to deny** *or* **repudiate the faith, profess paganism** IO. *HRom.* 9.461E ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be profaned** *or* **outraged** LYS. 2.7 PLAT. *Leg.* 877e *etc.* ‖ **to be done in impious manner** AND. 1.10; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἠσεβημένα impious acts LYS. 6.6.
ἀσέβημα -ατος, τό [ἀσεβέω] **impious action, impiety, sacrilege** THUC. 6.27.2 DEMOSTH. 21.104 PLUT. *Mar.* 12.5 *etc.*
ἀσεβής -ές [σέβω] **impious, sacrilegious** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 9, *etc.*; Χριστός ... κατὰ καιρὸν ὑπὲρ ἀσεβῶν ἀπέθανεν Christ died at the hands of the impious at the appointed time NT *Rom.* 5.6 | ▸ περί τινα toward s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.27 = ▸ πρός τινα IOS. *B.I.* 5.443 *etc.* = τινος PAUS. 4.8.2 ‖ *Christ.* **one who does not honor God, atheist** CLEM. *Str.* 6.14.114.5 *etc.* | **idolatrous, pagan** IO. *HMt* 7.198C, *al.* THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 1.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀσεβῶς impiously** DCASS. 79.9.3 (*superl.* -έστατα).
ἀσεβῶς *adv., see* ἀσεβής.
ἄσειρος -ον [σειρά] **unbridled, without trappings,** *horse* TRAG. 200.
ἀσείρωτος -ον [σειρόω] **without traces, not attached with traces,** *chariot* EUR. *Ion* 1150.
ἄσειστος -ον [σείω] **unshaken, unshakable, stagnant** MAX.[1] 41.4 DIOG. 8.26 (*air*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀσείστως unshakable** EPIG. 3.87.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.33.
ἄσεκτος -ον *Dor.* RHINTH. 14 (*dub.*), *see* ἄψεκτος.
ἀσέλαστος -ον [σελάω] **unilluminated** P.[1] *Soph.* 862.
ἀσελγαίνω [ἀσελγής] *impf.* ἠσέλγαινον ‖ *fut.* ἀσελγᾰνῶ DEMOSTH. 24.143 ‖ *aor. inf.* ἀσελγᾶναι DCASS. 52.31.8 | *ptc.* ἀσελγήνας SCH. DEMOSTH. 24.344b ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἠσέλγημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠσέλγητο IOS. *A.I.* 17.121 ❶ *act.* **to be impudent, behave insolently** AND. 4.7 PLAT. *Symp.* 190c DEMOSTH. 54.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be done outrageously:** τὰ εἰς ἐμὲ ἠσελγημένα out-

rageous acts committed against me DEMOSTH. 21.19.

ἀσέλγεια -ας, ἡ [ἀσελγής] impudence, insolence, brutality, coarseness PLAT. *Rp.* 424e DEMOSTH. 4.9 PLUT. *Fl.* 12.7 *etc.* || dissoluteness POL. 36.15.4 LUC. *Am.* 21 *etc.*

ἀσελγέω, *later contr., impf.* ἠσέλγουν L. *Sud. s.v.* ἐπιττον; *see* ἀσελγαίνω.

ἀσέλγημα -ατος, τό [ἀσελγέω] impudent *or* vulgar act POL. 38.2.2 (*prob.*) *etc.*

ἀσελγής -ές impudent, insolent, vulgar, coarse, violent AND. 4.40 DEMOSTH. 2.19, *al.* IS. 8.43 *etc.* || immodest, lascivious IUL. 10.315c *etc.* | ἀ. τόπος place of ill repute IOS. *A.I.* 13.70 || powerful, formidable EUP. 345 (*wind*) ◆ *adv.* ἀσελγῶς impudently, scandalously ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 560 DIOD. 19.71.3 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα.

ἀσελγόκερως -ωτος [ἀσελγής, κέρας] of formidable *or* menacing horns, *ram* PLAT.[1] 232.

ἀσελγομᾰνέω, *contr.* [ἀσελγής, μαίνομαι] to be crazy for licentiousness *or* madly immodest LUC. *Philopatr.* 7.

ἀσελγοποιός -όν [ἀσελγής, ποιέω] that makes one dissolute ANT.[1] (*CCA* 8.3.109.13).

ἀσελγῶς *adv., see* ἀσελγής.

ἀσέληνος -ον [σελήνη] moonless, with no moon THUC. 3.22.1 POL. 7.16.3 *etc.*

ἀσέλῑνος -ον [σέλινον] lacking in celery (*of a crown*) DCASS. 68.19.4 (*of victory*).

ἄσεμνος -ον [σεμνός] not solemn, devoid of nobility, inappropriate ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398b 4 AN. *Subl.* 43.1 HLD. 7.9.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσέμνως in unseemly *or* indecent manner AP[7]. *Adv.* 134.16, *al. etc.*

ἀσεμνότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄσεμνος] dishonor EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.2.4.

ἀσεπτέω, *contr.* [ἄσεπτος] to be impious SOPH. *Ant.* 1350.

ἄσεπτος -ον [σέβω] impious, sacrilege SOPH. *O.T.* 890 EUR. *Hel.* 542 *etc.*

ἄσεσθε *fut. ind. mid. 2. pl., see* ἄω.

ἀσεῦμαι *Dor. fut. ind. mid., see* ἄδω.

ἄση -ης, ἡ [ἄω] satiety, disgust, nausea (*frequently fig.*) SAPPH. 1.3 (*pl.*) HP. *Aph.* 5.61 HDT. 1.136.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 71c (*pl.*) GAL. 9.146, 11.157 *etc.*

ἄσῃ *fut. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* ἄδω.

ἀσηκρῆτις, ὁ private secretary PROC.[1] *Arc.* 14.4 (*cf. Lat.* a secretis).

ἀσήμαντος -ον [σημαίνω] A lacking a guide *or* guardian IL. 10.485 OPP. 3.361 *etc.* || *later fig.* unbridled, unconstrained, free GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.116 *etc.* B not signed, without mark *or* countersign HDT. 2.38.3 (*animals*) PLAT. *Leg.* 954a, *etc.* | καθαροὶ ὄντες καὶ ἀσήμαντοι τούτου ὃ νῦν δὴ σῶμα περιφέροντες ὀνομάζομεν being pure and unmarked (by this tomb) that we now carry around calling it the body (*with word play on* σῆμα 'sign' *and* 'tomb') PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250c || *of money* uncoined APP. 6.23, 8.66 || without trace *or* sign, impracticable GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.2.166 C devoid of significance STOIC. 3.213.21 (DIOG. 7.56) PLUT. *An. procr.* 1026a D unseen, unobserved, neglected GREG.[1] *Cant.* 12 (342.17) (*cod.*) *etc.* | *fig.* unrecognized, unappreciated, *of the word of Christ* NONN. *Ev.* 3.95, 10.31, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσημάντως without meaning PAEG. 3.15.

ἀσημείωτος -ον [σημειόω] not countersigned *or* signaled PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.255 (*spring*) DEM.[2] 202 (*road*) || devoid of signs PHILOD. *Sign.* 31.25.

ἀσήμιον -ου, τό silver platter PHAMB. 227.15 (III[CE]) SCH. NIC. 548.

ἀσημοκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [ἄσημος, κλέπτης] pottery thief AP 11.360.3.

ἄσημος -ον [σῆμα] A devoid of mark *or* countersign, uncoined HDT. 9.41.3 THUC. 2.13.4, *al. etc.*; ἄσημ' ὅπλα arms without emblems EUR. *Ph.* 1112 || shapeless OPP.[1] 3.160 B *extens.* indistinct, confused, inarticulate, incomprehensible HDT. 1.86.4, 2.2.3 SOPH. *Ant.* 1209 | unintelligible, obscure, *esp. of oracles and prophecies* HDT. 5.92. β3 AESCHL. *Pr.* 662 SOPH. *Ant.* 1013 || devoid of significance ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405a 35, *al. etc.* C unperceived, hidden, secret, invisible AESCHL. *Ag.* 1596 (*dub.*) ANACR. 114 (*rocks*) *etc.* || unknown, obscure, insignificant EUR. *H.F.* 849 ANTIPHO 2.4.8 *etc.*; οὐκ ἀσήμου πόλεως πολίτης citizen of a city of no small importance NT *Acts* 21.39 D *later subst.* τὸ ἄ. pottery, silverware Palladas (AP 11.371.6) *etc.* || silver PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.2.17 || electrum, pale gold, amalgam of silver and gold [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* B 49 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος LUC. *Pseudol.* 4 ◆ *adv.* ἀσήμως indistinctly, leaving no trace HP. *Epid.* 1.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 3.4 | without reputation DIOD. 5.52.3 || in obscure manner, without meaning THEOP.[1] (ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.5).

ἀσήμων -ον [σῆμα] indistinct, obscure SOPH. *O.C.* 1668 (*pl.* -ονες).

ἄσηπτος -ον [σήπω] that does not putrefy, not subject to corruption HP. *Fist.* 4 XEN. *Cyn.* 9.13 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521a 1 DIOD. 1.63.5, *al.* VT *Exod.* 25.5, *al.* (*wood*) *etc.* || undigested, indigestible HP. *Aff.* 24.

ἀσηρής -ές [ἄση] nauseating GAL. 18(2).850.

ἀσηρός -όν [ἄση] that produces disgust *or* nausea HP. *Fract.* 22, *al. etc.* || one who feels disgust *or* nausea, disdainful SAPPH. 91 (*compar.* ἀσαροτέρας) *etc.*

ἄσηστος -ον [σήθω] unsifted DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.115d) *etc.*

ἀσθείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. pass., see* ἄδω.

ἀσθενάριος -ου, ὁ [ἀσθενής] sick person EPHR. 1.117C *etc.*

ἀσθένεια -ας, ἡ [ἀσθενής] absence of strength, weakness (*also fig.*) HDT. 4.135.2 THUC. 1.3.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 618d (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἀ. τῶν σωμάτων physical weakness THUC. 4.36.3; τοῦ γήρως weakness of old age PLAT. *Rp.* 330e; *fig.* ἀ. τῆς σαρκὸς weakness of the flesh NT *Rom.* 6.19 | ἀ. βίου poverty HDT. 2.47.3, 8.51.2 || infirmity, illness THUC. 2.49.1 (*pl.*) ACH. 4.9.3 *etc.* ◆ *Ion. gen.* -νείης *and* -νίη -νίης.

ἀσθενέω, *contr.* [ἀσθενής] *impf.* ἠσθένουν || *fut.* ἀσθενήσω, *mid.* ἀσθενήσομαι CYR.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 69.852C) || *aor.* ἠσθένησα || *pf.* ἠσθένηκα || *ppf.* ἠσθενήκειν A to be weak *or* infirm HP. *V.M.* 12 EUR. *Or.* 228 PLAT. *Lys.* 209e, *etc.*; ἠσθένησε he sickened DEMOSTH. 1.13; ἀσθενοῦντας θεραπεύετε, νεκροὺς ἐγείρετε heal the sick, raise the dead NT *Matt.* 8.17 | to become weak: *fig.* ἠσθένησαν ταῖς διανοίαις αὐτῶν they lost their spirit VT *1Macc.* 11.49 || to be needy ARISTOPH. *Pax* 636 || to be too weak, be unable ▸ *with inf.* VT *Is.* 28.20 IOS. *B.I.* 2.329 *etc.* | *fig.* to stumble, fall VT *Hos.* 4.5 B *later* to decline, turn: εἰς τὴν ἑσπέραν toward evening, *day* VT *Judg.* B 19.9 C *s.times trans.* to weaken VT *Mal.* 2.8.

ἀσθενίως *Ion. adv., see* ἀσθενής.

ἀσθένημα -ατος, τό [ἀσθενέω] weakness, infirmity ARISTOT. *G.A.* 726a 15 GEOP. 1.12.27 *etc.*

ἀσθενής -ές [σθένος] weak, infirm, sick (*also fig.*) PIND. *P.* 1.55 HDT. 4.135.2 THUC. 2.61.2 DEMOSTH. 21.165 *etc.* || poor HDT. 2.88 EUR. *Suppl.* 533 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.30 (*compar.*) *etc.* || small, devoid of importance, insignificant HDT. 4.95.2 (*superl.*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 1011 *etc.*; ἐς ἀσθενές ἔρχεται they turn out to be nothing important HDT. 1.120.3 || devoid of strength: ἀσθενὲς δὲ τὸ ὕδωρ ... ὥστε μηδὲν οἷόν τ' εἶναι ἐπ' αὐτοῦ ἐπιπλέειν the water (was so) light that nothing could float upon it HDT. 3.23.3 ◆ *adv.* ἀσθενῶς without vigor, weakly PLAT. *Rp.* 528b, *al.* THUC. 1.141.2 (-έστερα) *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερον, -εστέρως, -έστερα | *superl.* -έστατα ● *Ion.* -έως.

ἀσθενικός -ή -όν [ἀσθενής] slender, sickly ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 20 LUC. *Tox.* 19 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσθενικῶς feebly ARISTOT. *Ins.* 462a 20.

ἀσθενοποιέω, *contr.* [ἀσθενής, ποιέω] *fut.* ἀσθενοποιήσω SCH. PIND. *O.* 28-29; to cause to become weak APP. 9a.6.

ἀσθενόρριζος -ον [ἀσθενής, ῥίζα] weak rooted THPHR. *C.P.* 4.14.4.

ἀσθενόψυχος -ον [ἀσθενής, ψυχή] weak in soul VT *4Macc.* 15.5.

ἀσθενόω, *contr.* [ἀσθενής] to weaken XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.3.

ἀσθενῶς *adv., see* ἀσθενής.

ἀσθένωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀσθενόω] debilitation HP. *Iud.* 20.

ἀσθεταίροι -ων, οἱ Asthetairoi, *military unit of the Macedonian infantry* ARR. *An.* 2.23.2, *al.*

ἀσθῆναι *aor. inf. pass., see* ἄδω.

ἀσθιππόι -ων, οἱ Asthippoi, *Macedonian cavalry unit* DIOD. 19.29.2 (*v.l.* ἀρβίππους).

ἄσθμα -ατος, τό [*see* ἄνεμος?] A short *or* rough breath, panting IL. 15.10, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 484 PLAT. *Rp.* 568d, *al.* LUC. *Salt.* 30 *etc.* ‖ breath, blow, whiff MOSCH. 3.53 AGATH. (AP 9.677.2) COLLUTH. 179 *etc.* || *medic.* asthma HP. *Aph.* 3.22 (*pl.*) GAL. 8.256, *al. etc.* B mouth HLD. 3.7.3 ● *also* ἄσθμα.

ἀσθμάζω AG *Bek.* 451, *see* ἀσθμαίνω.

ἀσθμαίνω [ἄσθμα] to breathe heavily, pant IL. 10.376, *al.* PIND. *N.* 3.48 LUC. *DMer.* 5.4 *etc.* ‖ to sigh ▸ τι for sthg. HLD. 4.3.1 ● *only pres. and impf.* ἠσθμαινον.

ἀσθμᾰτίας -ου, ὁ [ἄσθμα] sufferer from asthma ADAM. 2.41.

ἀσθματικός -ή -όν [ἄσθμα] asthmatic DIOSC.[2] 1.25 AN. *Par.* 31.2.1 GAL. 8.295 *etc.* || panting MAN.[1] 4.274.

ἀσθματώδης -ες [ἄσθμα] HP. *Epid.* 2.2.19 *al., see* ἀσθματικός.

ἄσθμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀσθμάζω] GLOSS., *see* ἄσθμα.

Ἀσία -ας, ἡ Asia, *esp.* Asia Minor PIND. *O.* 7.18 HDT. 1.4.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 694 *etc.* || Asia, *daughter of Ocean and Tethys* HES. *Th.* 359 *etc.* ● *Ion.* -ίη.

Ἀσιᾱγενής -ές [Ἀσία, γένος] originally from Asia, Asiatic DIOD. 17.77.4, 35.33.1 (*Lat.* Asiaticus) *etc.* ● *Ion.* Ἀσιηγεν-.

Ἀσιαδάτας, ὁ, *voc.* -α Asiadatas, *Persian general* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.32.

Ἀσιάδης -ου, ὁ [Ἄσιος] son of Asios IL. 13.771 *etc.*

Ἀσιάνός -ή -όν A Asiatic THUC. 1.6.5 *etc.* B *rhet.* Asian PLUT. *Ant.* 2.8 ◆ *adv.* Ἀσιανῶς in the Asian manner DCASS. 48.30.2.

Ἀσιαρχέω [Ἀσιάρχης] to be Asiarch *1*EPH. 27.240 (*aor. ptc.* ἀσιαρχήσας).

Ἀσιάρχης -ου, ὁ [Ἀσία, ἄρχω] Asiarch, *priest of the cult of the Emperor in the province of Asia* STRAB. 14.1.42 NT *Acts* 19.31 *etc.* ● *also* Ἀσίαρχος *in inscr.*

Ἀσιαρχία -ας ἡ [Ἀσιάρχης] position of Asiarch *1*EPH. 43.22 (IV[CE]).

Ἄσιας -ου, ὁ Asias, *male name* HDT. 4.45.3 *etc.* ● *Ion.* -ιης -ιεω.

Ἀσιάς -άδος *fem. adj.* [Ἀσία] Asiatic HDT. 4.45.3 (*tribe of Sardis*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 735 EUR. *Or.* 1397 *etc.* || *never in* Soph.

Ἀσιάτης -ου *adj. masc.* [Ἀσία] Asiatic AESCHL. *Pers.* 61 *etc.* ● *Ion.* -ιήτης | *gen. pl. Dor.* -ητᾶν EUR. *I.T.* 180.

Ἀσιᾶτικός -ή -όν [Ἀσία] **of Asia, Asiatic** STRAB. 15.2.8 *etc.*

Ἀσιάτις -ιδος [Ἀσία] **Asiatic** AESCHL. *Pers.* 61 EUR. *Andr.* 1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ῆτις.

Ἀσιατογενής -ές AESCHL. *Pers.* 12 *etc.*, *see* Ἀσιαγενής.

Ἄσιβα, Asiba, *city of Pontus* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.6.11.

ἀσιγησία -ας, ἡ [ἀσίγητος] **inability to keep silent** PLUT. *Garr.* 502c.

ἀσίγητος -ον [σιγάω] **one who is never silent** CALLIM. *H.* 4.286 NONN. *D.* 42.405 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσιγήτως **without a moment's silence,** incessantly, *entreating of God* BAS.[1] *Or.* 1.3 *etc.*

ἀσιγμοποιέω, *contr.* [ἄσιγμος, ποιέω] **to compose poetry with no sigma** CLEAR.[1] 88 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἀσιγμοποιηθείς).

ἄσιγμος -ον [σῖγμα] **devoid of sigma** ATH. 10.455c; ἀσίγμως ᾠδὰς ὅλας ἐποίουν they composed whole poems with no sigma DION. *Comp.* 14.20.

Ἀσιδάτης -ου, ὁ **Asidates,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.8.9, *al.*

ἀσίδηρος -ον [σίδηρος] **lacking iron,** *i.e.* **without a sword** EUR. *Bac.* 736 *etc.* ‖ **not of iron** EUR. *Bac.* 1104; αὔλακα τὴν ἀσίδαρον furrow unscored by iron PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.299.3); ἀ. εἱρκτή prison without iron bars VT *Wis.* 17.15 • *Dor.* ἀσίδαρος.

Ἀσίη *and* Ἀσιη- *Ion.*, *see* Ἀσία *and* Ἀσια-.

ἄσιτος -ον [σιτος] **unsqueamish** (in eating) PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.4 ‖ **that does not cause disgust** *or* **nausea,** *food* PLUT. *Sanit.* 132b (*superl.* -ότατος).

ἄσιλλα -ης, ἡ **yoke, rod** (*for carrying weights in balance*) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1365a 26 (*citation from an epigram*) ALCIPHR. 1.1.4 (*conject.*) *etc.*

ἀσιλλοφόρος -ον [ἄσιλλα, φέρω] **yoke bearing** PLOND. 1.44.32 (II[BCE]).

Ἀσινάριος -α -ον [Ἀσίναρος] **of Asinaros** PLUT. *Nic.* 28.1 (*festival*).

Ἀσίναρος -ου **Asinaros,** *river in Sicily* PLUT. *Nic.* 27.4 *etc.*

ἀσινέως *Ion. adv.*, *see* ἀσινής.

Ἀσίνη -ης, ἡ **Asine** (*various places*) IL. 2.560, *etc.*

ἀσῖνής -ές [σίνομαι] **undamaged, unharmed** OD. 12.137, *al.* HDT. 2.181.5, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 826, *al. etc.* ‖ **innocuous, inoffensive** HDT. 1.105.2 SAPPH. 148.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.7 (*animals*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀσινῶς **without harm** HP. *Epid.* 1.1 XEN. *An.* 3.3.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 3 ‖ *superl.* -έστατα • *Ion.* -έως.

Ἀσίνιος -ου, ὁ **Asinios,** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 32.7, *al. etc.*

ἀσινότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀσινής] **innocence** EUNAP. *V.S.* p 480.

ἀσινῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀσινής.

ἄσιος -α -ον [ἄσις] **muddy:** ἀσίῳ ἐν λειμῶνι in a marshy meadow IL. 2.461 (*oth.* of Asia).

Ἄσιος -ου, ὁ **Asios,** *brother of Hecuba* IL. 2.837, *al. etc.*

ἀσίρακος -ου, ὁ **grasshopper** (wingless) DIOSC.[2] 2.52 (*codd.*) • *also* ἀσείρακος GAL. 12.366.

ἄσις -εως, ἡ Ⓐ **mud, sludge** IL. 21.321 NIC. *Th.* 176 *etc.* Ⓑ **grime** CHARIT. 2.2.2.

Ἄσίς -ίδος, ἡ AESCHL. *Pers.* 270 *etc.*, *see* Ἀσιάς.

ᾆσις -εως, ἡ [ᾄδω] **song** PTOL.[4] (EUSTATH. 1312.41).

ἀσῖτέω, *contr.* [ἄσιτος] *fut.* ἀσιτήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠσίτησα ‖ *pf.* ἠσίτηκα; **to abstain from food, fast** EUR. *Hip.* 277 PLAT. *Symp.* 220a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594b 20 VT *1Macc.* 3.17, *al. etc.* ‖ **to lack appetite** HP. *Aph.* 2.32 • *Ion. impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἠσιτέετο HP. *Epid.* 5.18.

ἀσῖτητέον [ἀσιτέω], *verb. adj.* **one must fast** GAL. 10.807.

ἀσιτί [ἄσιτος] *adv.* **without eating** VT *Job* 24.6.

ἀσῖτία -ας, ἡ [ἄσιτος] **absence of food** HDT. 3.52.3 (*pl.*) EUR. *Suppl.* 1105 (*pl.*) ‖ **abstinence** (*from food*), **fast** HP. *Acut.* 34 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1180b 9 CYR.[1] *Duod. Joel* 3.209E, *al.* ‖ **lack of appetite** HP. *Aph.* 7.6 • *Ion.* - ίη.

ἄσῖτος -ον [σῖτος] **deprived of food, fasting** OD. 4.788 SOPH. *Ai.* 324 THUC. 7.40.3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσίτως **without eating** PAROEM. *Mant.* 1.47.

ἀσιώπητος -ον [σιωπάω] **not to be kept silent** EUNAP. p. 261.

ἀσκαίρω *impf.* ἤσκαιρον HSCH.; SCH. OPP. 2.400 QS 5.495 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* σκαίρω.

ἀσκάλᾰβος -ου, ὁ NIC. *Th.* 484 *etc.*, *see* ἀσκᾰλᾰβώτης.

ἀσκᾰλᾰβώτης -ου, ὁ [ἀσκάλαβος] *zool.* **gecko, speckled lizard** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 170 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538a 27, *al.*

ἀσκάλαφος -ου, ὁ *zool.* **owl** (*prob.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 509a 21.

Ἀσκάλαφος -ου, ὁ **Askalaphos,** *male name* IL. 2.512, *etc.*

ἀσκάλεντος -ον [σκαλεύω] SCH. THEOCR. 10.14a, *see* ἄσκαλος.

Ἀσκαλησ- *see* Ἀσκληπ-.

ἀσκᾰλῃρής -ές [*see* σκαληνός?] **equilateral** DEMOCR. B 132 (*dub. signf.*).

ἀσκάληρον -ου, τό *v.l.* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.11, *see* σκαλίας.

ἀσκᾰλίζω [σκαλίζω] **to hoe** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 42.

Ἄσκαλις, ὁ **Askalis,** *male name* PLUT. *Sert.* 9.2.

ἀσκάλιστος -ον SCH. THEOCR. 10.14, *see* ἄσκαλος.

ἄσκᾰλος -ον [σκάλλω] **unhoed** THEOCR. 10.14.

Ἀσκάλων -ωνος, ἡ **Askalon,** *city in Syria* HDT. 1.105.2, 4 *etc.*

Ἀσκαλώνιος -α -ον [Ἀσκάλων] **of Askalon** (*see* Ἀσκάλων): τὸ Ἀ. κρόμυον Syrian onion (allium cepa) THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.7 *etc.* | τὰ ἀ. σῦκα figs of Askalon ATH. 1.78a.

Ἀσκαλωνίτης -ου, ὁ [Ἀσκάλων] **of Askalon** IOS. *B.I.* 1.422, *al. etc.*

Ἀσκαλωνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [Ἀσκάλων] *fem. adj.* **of Ashkelon** ZOS.[1] 210.15 ALCH. 2.418.24.

ἀσκαλώπᾱς -ου, ὁ *ornith.* **woodcock** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 23.

ἀσκαμωνία -ας, ἡ GEOP. 12.19.18 *etc.*, *see* σκαμωνία.

ἀσκανδᾰλιστος -ον [σκανδαλίζω] **that does not stumble** *or* **fall, unharmed** CLEM. *Str.* 4.9.75.2 EPHR. 1.89D *etc.* | **solid, unshakable** METH. *Symp.* 8.10.9 ‖ *prob.* **impeccable** PALL. *L.* 32.8 ◆ *adv.* ἀσκανδαλίστως **without stumbling** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 204 *etc.* ‖ **without offending** *or* **causing scandal** ATHANAS. *fr.Mat.* 27.1369D.

Ἀσκανίη -ης, ἡ **Askanie,** *place in Asia* IL. 2.863, *al. etc.*

Ἀσκάνιος -ου, ὁ **Askanios,** *male name* IL. 13.792, *al.*

ἀσκάντης -ου, ὁ Ⓐ (*portable*) **couch, litter** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 633 LUC. *Lex.* 6 Ⓑ **bier** ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.634.6).

ἀσκαρδᾰμυκτεῖ *and* ἀσκαρδαμυκτί [ἀσκαρδάμυκτος] *adv.* **unblinkingly, with fixed gaze** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.28 LUC. *Tim.* 14 *etc.*

ἀσκαρδαμυκτέω, *contr.* [ἀσκαρδάμυκτος] **to watch without blinking** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 292.

ἀσκαρδαμύκτης -ου, ὁ [ἀσκαρδάμυκτος] **one who does not blink** HP. *Epid.* 2.6.1.

ἀσκαρδᾰμυκτος -ον [σκαρδαμύσσω] **unblinking, unsquinting** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 292 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσκαρδαμύκτως EUSTATH. 756.59 *etc.*, *see* ἀσκαρδαμυκτεῖ.

ἀσκαριδώδης -ες [ἀσκαρίς] **full of intestinal worms** HP. *Coac.* 160.

ἀσκαρίζω [ἀ, σκαρίζω] *impf.* ἠσκάριζον CRATIN. 27; **to leap** HP. *NatPuer.* 30.

ἀσκᾰρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀσκαρίζω?] *zool.* **roundworm, intestinal worm** HP. *Aph.* 3.26 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551a 10 ‖ **mosquito larva** (*see* ἐμπίς) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 27.

ἀσκάριστος -ον [ἀσκαρίζω] **without struggle** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 833.

ἄσκαρος -ου, ὁ **castanet, rattle** POLL. 4.60 *etc.*

ἀσκαύλης -ου, ὁ [ἀσκός, αὐλέω] **piper** MART. 10.3 *etc.*

ἄσκᾰφος -ον [σκάπτω] **undug** PRAT. *fr.* 5 STRAB. 11.4.3.

ἀσκέδαστος -ον [σκεδάζω] **unsprinkled** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 51.13 ‖ **that cannot be scattered** PROCL. *Theol.* 48.

ἀσκελέως *adv.*, *see* ἀσκελής.

1. ἀσκελής -ές [ἀ, σκέλλω] **dried out:** *fig.* **exhausted** OD. 10.463 ‖ *adv. neut.* -ές **harshly, obstinately, relentlessly** OD. 1.68, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 278 ◆ *adv.* ἀσκελέως **relentlessly** IL. 19.68.

2. ἀσκελής -ές [σκέλος] **legless** PLAT. *Tim.* 34a ARISTOT. *G.A.* 717b 17.

3. ἀσκελής -ές [σκέλος] **of equal arms, balanced** NIC. *Th.* 42.

ἀσκελίστως [σκελίζω] *adv.* **without stumbling** EPHR. 3.549F.

ἀσκελοποιός -όν [σκέλλω, ποιέω] **that does not allow weakening** (*as etym. of* Ἀσκληπιός) SCH. LYC. 1054 (p. 323.14).

ἀσκέπαρνος -ον [σκέπαρνον] **not squared off, rough** SOPH. *O.C.* 101.

ἀσκέπαστος -ον [σκεπάζω] **uncovered, unsheltered** DIOSC.[2] 5.114 GEOP. 7.19.3 *etc.*

ἀσκεπής -ές [σκέπω] LYR. *Al.* 7.17 P.[1] (AP 5.260.3) NONN. *D.* 45.279, *al. etc.*, *see* ἀσκέπαστος ‖ **that does not cover,** *clouds* NONN. *D.* 22.214 (*oth.* **that covers:** *cop.* α).

ἄσκεπος -ον [σκέπω] **unshaded, bareheaded** LUC. *Philopatr.* 21 *etc.*

ἄσκεπτος -ον [σκέπτομαι] Ⓐ **unconsidered, unobserved** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 258 XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.19 ‖ **hidden, secret** OPP. 1.773 ‖ **unnoticeable, negligible** ARISTOT. *APo.* 89b 10 (*time*) Ⓑ **reckless, heedless, unreflecting** PLAT. *Rp.* 438a PLUT. *Aud.* 45d HLD. 9.20.4 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀσκέπτως **recklessly** THUC. 6.21.2 PLAT. *Ch.* 158e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274a 30 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερον.

ἀσκέρᾱ -ας **lined shoes** (*for winter*), **slippers** HIPPON. 43.3 LYC. 855, *al.* HEROND. 2.23.

ἀσκερίσκον -ου, τό [ἀσκέρα] HIPPON. 42.5 (*pl.*), *see* ἀσκέρᾱ.

ἀσκεύαστος -ον [σκευάζω] **unprepared, not artificial, natural** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.9.5 (*beauty*).

ἀσκευής -ές [σκευή] **devoid of equipment** HDT. 3.131.2 ‖ **devoid of furniture** MUSON. 14 (p. 71).

ἄσκευος -ον [σκευή] **unequipped, unprepared** SOPH. *El.* 36 (*with gen.*), *O.C.* 1029 | οἱ ἄ. **lightly armed soldiers** PAUS. 8.50.2.

ἀσκευώρητος -ον [σκευωρέω] **not thoroughly examined** STRAB. 8.6.23.

ἀσκεψία -ας, ἡ [ἄσκεπτος] **thoughtlessness** POL. 2.63.5.

ἀσκέω, *contr.*, *contr. pres.* ἀσκῶ ‖ *impf.* ἤσκουν, *mid. pass.* ἠσκούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀσκήσω, *mid.* ἀσκήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἤσκησα, *mid.* ἠσκησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἤσκηκα, *mid. pass.* ἤσκημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἠσκήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἠσκήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠσκήθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to work, elaborate** (*with art*), **form** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 3.388 (*wool*), 4.110 (*horn*), 23.743 (*tray*); *with other verbs* τεύξει ἀσκήσας he will artfully build (a throne) IL. 14.240; (χρυσόν) βοὸς κέρασιν περίχευε ἀσκήσας he gilded the horns of the heifer with skillful art OD. 3.437 | *extens.* **to arrange tastefully, decorate, adorn** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 18.592 (*chorus*) OD. 1.439 (*tunic*) EUR. *Tr.* 1023 (*body*)

etc.; ἀ. τινα κόσμῳ to cover s.o. with ornaments HDT. 3.1.4; σὸν δέμας ἐξῆλθες ἀσκήσασα you came here all decked out EUR. *Tr.* 1023 || to honor: δαίμονα the god PIND. *P.* 3.109 B *in prose usu.* to exercise, practice, pursue ▸ τι sthg. (*usu. an art or sport*) HDT. 3.125.1, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 795b *etc.*; δικαιοσύνην justice HDT. 1.96.2 = τὰ δίκαια SOPH. *O.C.* 913; ἀληθείην truth HDT. 7.209.2; σοφίαν τε καὶ ἀρετήν wisdom and virtue both PLAT. *Euthyd.* 283a; σιγήν silence (*as monastic virtue*) NILANC. *Ep.* 1.291 (79.189A) | τοὺς μὴ τὰ σώματα ἀσκοῦντας those who do not train their bodies XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.19; ἀ. τὰ σώματα τῶν μεθ' ἑαυτου εἰς ἰσχύν to train the bodies of his men to strength XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.20 | τινά τι s.o. in sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 47 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.10 | ἀσκεῖν τὴν ἑβδομάδα to celebrate the seventh day, *i.e.* the Sabbath VT *2Macc.* 15.4 | to exert oneself, strive, seek ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *fr.* 963 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.45, *al. etc.* || ▸ *abs.* to practice, train HP. *Acut.* 9 PLAT. *Rp.* 389c XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.29 C *Christ.* to practice asceticism, lead an ascetic life IO. *HMt* 7.606B APPATR. 65.264A *pCair.Masp.* 1.67089.17 (VI^{CE}) MARCER. *Opusc.* 9 *etc.* | to abstain: ἀπό τινος from sthg. EPIPH. *Haer.* 67.3.8 || to teach, profess: τὸ εὐαγγέλιον the Gospel EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 6.12.6 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to decorate oneself, adorn oneself EUR. *Alc.* 161; σῶμ' ὅπλοις ἠσκήσατο he adorned his body with weapons, *i.e.* he put on his armor EUR. *Hel.* 1379 || *Christ.* to be an ascetic: *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἀσκούμενος hermit, monk BAS. *Reg.fus.* 19.1, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be furnished *or* fortified, be adorned ▸ *with dat.*: ἅρμα δὲ οἱ χρυσῷ τε καὶ ἀργύρῳ εὖ ἤσκηται his chariot was finely arrayed with gold and silver IL. 10.438; πέπλοισι Περσικοῖς ἠσκημένη adorned with Persian garments AESCHL. *Pers.* 182; ἡ ἀγορὴ καὶ τὸ πρυτανήϊον Παρίῳ λίθῳ ἠσκημένα the Agora and the Prytaneion adorned with Parian marble HDT. 3.57.4; ναυσίν ... ἅρμασίν τ' ἠσκημένοι equipped with ships and chariots EUR. *I.A.* 83 | *abs.* ἐν οἰκήματι ἠσκημένῳ in a tastefully decorated room HDT. 2.130.1 || *of a god* to be venerated, be honored PIND. *O.* 8.22 (*Themis*).

ἄσκη -ης, ἡ PLAT.^{1} 262, *see* ἄσκησις.

ἀσκήδιον -ου, τό [ἀσκός] wineskin LEONTN. *VSym.* 10.56.

ἀσκηθής -ές [*cf. Goth.* skaþis?, *Ir.* scathaim?] unscathed, unharmed, safe and sound, *of pers. and later of things* IL. 16.247, *al.* OD. 9.79, *al.* AP 2.690 *etc.* • *nom. pl.* ἀσκηθέες *trisyll. through synaer.* (*oth.* ἀσκεθέες) OD. 14.255.

ἄσκημα -ατος, τό [ἀσκέω] A exercise, object of study HP. *Off.* 7 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.79 DION. *Comp.* 3.5 *etc.* B force, specialty (*of an army*) ARR. *Tact.* 19.6.

ἄσκηνος -ον [σκηνή] without a tent, in the open air PLUT. *Sert.* 12.7 APP. 17.117 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀσκήνως without theatrical effects, not fictitiously SYN. *epist.* 138.

ἄσκηπτος -ον [σκήπτω] without fiction, sincere PALL. *Io.* 16.176.

ἄσκησις -εως, ἡ [ἀσκέω] A training, exertion THUC. 5.67.3 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.20 *etc.* || exercise, practice HP. *VM.* 4 THUC. 2.39.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.34 (*for war*) *etc.* | spiritual practice, discipline TAT. *Or.* 19.1 CLEM. *Str.* 4.6.27.1 IO. *Sac.* 1.4 (*of the apostles*) *etc.* | religious practice, cult HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.27.2 EUS.^{1} *V.C.* 4.22 *etc.* || way of life, profession LUC. *Vit. auct.* 7, 57.27 (*of philosophers*) || experience: ἐν ὅπλοις in arms PLUT. *Pomp.* 1.4 B *relig.* asceticism STRAB. 15.1.61, *al. etc.* | *Christ.* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 65 PALL. *Io.* 5.31 *etc.* || monastic life EPIPH. *Haer.* 70.14.5 IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 79 APPATR. 65.372A *etc.* || dedicated life, devotion CLEM. *Str.* 7.16.98.5 SOCR.^{3} *H.E.* 4.23.10 *etc.* C ornament AESCHN.^{1} 18 D study, *especially of the Scriptures* ORIG. *Cels.* 7.60.39 EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 6.2.15 *etc.*

ἀσκητέος -α -ον [ἀσκέω] *verb. adj.* that is to be practiced XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.43 || *neut.* -έον it is necessary to train *or* practice PLAT. *Gorg.* 487c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1325a 13 *etc.*

ἀσκητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀσκέω] *see* ἀσκητής.

ἀσκητήριον -ου, τό [ἀσκητήρ] place of practice *or* meditation, monastery SOCR.^{3} *H.E.* 4.23.2 NILANC. *Ep.* 2.290 (79.344D) GREG. *Or.* 43.62.25 *etc.*

ἀσκητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀσκέω] A one who practices an art *or* profession, practitioner, professional XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.11 DION. *Is.* 2.1 *etc.*; ἀσκητὴς τῆς εὐσεβείας practitioner of religious devotion, pious man VT *4Macc.* 12.11 B athlete ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 585 PLAT. *Rp.* 403e | fighter, *as epithet of Jacob* CLEM. *Paed.* 1.7.57.1, *al. etc.* C *later* ascetic, hermit, monk PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.150, *al.* ORIG. *Ps.* 1.3 EPIPH. *Haer.* 67.1.6 (*Egyptian monks*) MARCER. *Opusc.* 7.1 *etc.*

ἀσκητικός -ή -όν [ἀσκητής] A active, industrious PLAT. *Leg.* 806a (*life*) B suitable for exercise CLEM. *Paed.* 2.11.117.2 || of an athlete ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1085 || able fighter, fighter, *of Jacob* CLEM. *Str.* 1.5.31.4 C ascetic, austere PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.159 APPATR. 65.440C *pCair.Masp.* 1.67089.17 (VI^{CE}) *etc.* || monastic EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.5.8 (*life*) IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 32 (*attire*) *etc.*; ἀ. βίβλος book of monastic discipline SOZ. *H.E.* 3.14.31 | *subst.* ὁ ἀσκητικός monk THEODORET.^{1} *Ps.* 118.27 || consecrated, sacred IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 106 (*Kassandra*) • *adv.* ἀσκητικῶς ascetically, austerely THEODORET.^{1} *Dan.* 1.10 *etc.*

ἀσκητός -ή -όν [ἀσκέω] skillfully worked, adorned, decorated, *of things and pers.* OD. 4.134, *al.* THEOCR. 1.33 (*with instrum. dat.*), 24.140 *etc.* || trained, practiced, *of pers.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 30.2 *etc.* || obtained *or* acquired with practice, *things* PLAT. *Mem.* 70a XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.23 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099b 10 *etc.*

ἀσκήτρια -ας, ἡ [ἀσκητήρ] female ascetic *CCA* 7.225.29 CYR.^{3} *Cat.* 10.19 (*Anna the prophetess*) || consecrated virgin EUS.^{1} *Mart.* 5.3 || monk, nun PALL. *L.* 29.1 NILANC. *Ep.* 2.46 (79.217B) *pCair.Masp.* 1.67002.3.2 (567^{CE}) *pLond.* 5.1674.62 (570^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀσκίαστος -ον [σκιάζω] not shady ONASAN. 10.5 *etc.* || not darkened *or* clouded (*by rust*) ZOS.^{1} 152B, *al.*

ἀσκιαστόω, *contr.* [ἀσκίαστος] to cleanse of rust ZOS.^{1} 183B.

ἀσκιάστωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀσκιαστόω] cleaning ZOS.^{1} 217B., *see* ἀσκιαστόω.

ἀσκιατρόφητος -ον accustomed to a hard life, resistant PHOT. *Lex.* 264.

ἀσκίδιον -ου, τό [ἀσκός] little wineskin ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 307 POSID. 179.

ἀσκίον -ου, τό [ἀσκός] PLUT. *Art.* 12.5 DIOG. 5.16 *etc.*, *see* ἀσκίδιον.

1. ἄσκιος -ον [ἀ- 1, σκιά] devoid of shade, that does not cast shadow POL. 16.12.7 STRAB. 17.1.48 HLD. 9.22.4 *etc.* || unobscured ZOS.^{1} 183B.

2. ἄσκιος -ον [ἀ- 2, σκιά] shaded, opaque, clouded THPHR. *Sens.* 78 (*color*) *etc.*

ἀσκίπων -ον [σκίπων] lacking a staff ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.298.5), *al.*

ἀσκίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀσκός] ascites (dropsy) EPIC. (PLUT. *Suav.* 1097e) ARET. *S.D.* 1.16.1 AN. *Par.* 45.2.2 *al.* || sufferer from dropsy HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 10.8.9).

Ἀσκλαῖος -α -ον [Ἄσκλον] of Asklon APP. 13.48 *etc.*

Ἀσκλάπ- *Dor., see* Ἀσκληπ-.

Ἀσκληπιάδειος -α -ον [Ἀσκληπιάς] of Asklepias GAL. 11.794 (*disciple*) || *metr.* asclepiad HEPH. *Ench.* 10.3 *etc.* (= lesser asclepiad); DIOM. 1.527.19 *etc.* (= greater asclepiad).

Ἀσκληπιάδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀσκληπιός] A son of Asklepios (= Aesculapius) IL. 11.614, *al.* B follower of Asklepios = doctor THGN. 432 PLAT. *Rep.* 405d *etc.* C Asklepiades, *male name* PLUT. *Phoc.* 22.5, *al. etc.* • *Ion. epic gen.* -άδεω.

Ἀσκληπιακός -ή -όν [Ἀσκληπιός] of Asklepios ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 47.58.

ἀσκληπιάς -άδος, ἡ [Ἀσκληπιός] A *bot.* swallow wort, herb of Asklepios DIOSC.^{2} 3.92 *etc.* || white hellebore DIOSC.^{2} 4.148a, *see* ἑλλέβορος B laurel HSCH. || *medic. pl.* hemorrhoids CYRAN. 41.

Ἀσκληπιάς -άδος, ἡ Asklepias, *female name* MELEAG. (AP 5.156.1).

ἀσκληπιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀσκληπιάς] hemorrhoidal flux SEV.^{1} p. 35.

Ἀσκληπιασταί -ῶν, οἱ [Ἀσκληπιός] worshipers of Asklepios *IG* 2^{2}.1293.17 (III^{BCE}).

Ἀσκληπίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀσκληπιός] son of Asklepios SOPH. *Ph.* 1333.

Ἀσκληπίεια -ων, τά [Ἀσκληπιός] festival of Asklepios PLAT. *Ion* 530a.

Ἀσκληπιεῖον -ου, τό [Ἀσκληπιός] temple of Asklepios POL. 1.18.2 STRAB. 17.3.14 *etc.*

Ἀσκληπιόδοτος -ου, ὁ [Ἀσκληπιός, δίδωμι] Asklepiodotos, *male name* AP 9.704.2.

Ἀσκληπιόδωρος -ου, ὁ [Ἀσκληπιός, δῶρον] Asklepiodoros, *male name* ARR. *An.* 3.5.1, *al.*

Ἀσκληπιοκλείδης -ου, ὁ Asklepiokleides, *male name* ALEXIS *title* (fr. 24).

Ἀσκληπιός -οῦ, ὁ Asklepios (*Lat.* Aesculapius) IL. 2.731, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Ἀσκλάπιός || Ἀσκλήπιος *by etym.* PLUT. *VOrat.* 845b || *also* Αἰσκλα- Ἄγλα- *etc. in inscr.*

Ἄσκλον -ου, τό Asklon, *city in Picenum* PLUT. *Pomp.* 4.2 *etc.*

ἀσκοδείρω [ἀσκός, δείρω] to make a wineskin (*from s.o.*) [CALLISTH.] 3.8 (*aor. inf. pass.* ἀσκοδαρῆναι) • *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 442.

ἀσκοδέτης -ου, ὁ [ἀσκός, δέω] drawstring for a wineskin NIC. *Th.* 928.

ἀσκοθύλᾰκος -ου, ὁ [ἀσκός, θύλακος] leather purse ARISTOPH. *fr.* 180 ARCHIP. 4 *etc.*

ἀσκόπευτος -ον [σκοπεύω] free from intrusion *or* usurpation SEC. 10.

ἀσκοπήρα -ας, ἡ [ἀσκός, πήρα] saddlebag, purse ARISTOPH. *fr.* 587 *etc.*

ἄσκοπος -ον [σκοπός] A unobservant, reckless, thoughtless IL. 24.186, *al. etc.* | τῶν πολυκτόνων οὐκ ἄσκοποι θεοί the gods are not unobservant of the murderers of many AESCHL. *Ag.* 462 || unobservable, invisible SOPH. *O.C.* 1681 | incomprehensible AESCHL. *Ch.* 816 | incredible, unforeseeable, strange, enormous SOPH. *Al.* 21, *Tr.* 246, *El.* 864, *al.* B that does not reach the mark *or* goal, that misses the target, vain DION. 8.86.8 LUC. *Tox.* 62 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀσκόπως thoughtlessly BABR. 95.39 *etc.* || aimlessly, at random POL. 4.14.6 PLUT. *Di.* 49.5 LONG. 4.31.1 *etc.*

ἀσκοπῦτίνη -ης, ἡ [ἀσκός, πυτίνη] leather canteen ANTIPH. 148 MEN. *Car. fr.* 5 *etc.*

ἀσκορδίνητος -ον [σκορδινέομαι] COM. 286 (*conject.*) HSCH., *see* ἀσκορδίνωτος.

ἀσκορδίνωτος [σκορδινάομαι] placid, one who does not stretch upon awakening COM. 286.

ἀσκός -οῦ, ὁ A hide, leather: *usu.* wineskin, leather purse IL. 3.247, *al.* OD. 6.78 LUC. *Macr.*

13 *etc.*; ἀ. βοός cowhide wineskin OD. 10.19 (*of Aiolos*); ἀ. καμήλων camelhide wineskin HDT. 3.9.1; ὁ τοῦ Σιληνοῦ Μαρσύεω ἀ. the skin of the Seilenos Marsyas HDT. 7.26.3 ‖ **belly, paunch** ARCHIL. 119.1 *etc.* ‖ **bellows** POL. 21.28.15 *etc.* ‖ **shepherd's pipe** GAL. 4.459 B *fig.* **bottle** = **drunkard**: τοῦτον οὖν δι' οἰνοφλυγίαν καὶ πάχος τοῦ σώματος ἀσκὸν καλοῦσι therefore they call him "bottle" because of his drunkenness and corpulence ANTIPH. 20.3, *cf.* ALEXIS 88.4 | ἀσκὸν δείρειν to flay live ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 442.

ἀσκότιστος -ον [σκοτίζω] **unclouded, clear, luminous** GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.621B.

ἀσκοφορέω, *contr.* [ἀσκοφόρος] **to carry wineskins,** *at Bacchic feasts* AG *Bek.* 214.

ἀσκοφόρος -ον [ἀσκός, φέρω] **wineskin bearer** AG *Bek.* 214.

ἀσκοφῦσιον -ου, τό **leather bellows** ALCH. 2.349.3.

Ἄσκρα -ας, ἡ **Askra,** *village in Boeotia* HES. *Op.* 640 *etc.* ‖ *Nymph* PAUS. 9.29.1, *al.* • *Ion.* -η.

Ἀσκραϊκός -ή -όν HERMES. 7.24, *see* Ἀσκραῖος.

Ἀσκραῖος -α -ον [Ἄσκρα] **of Askra, Askraian** HERMES. 7.23 *etc.*

ἀσκυβάλιστος -ον [σκυβαλίζω] **uncontaminated, pure,** *of the Church* CAP. 2.43.4.

ἀσκύλευτος -ον [σκυλεύω] **not despoiled, not sacked** DION. 11.27.3 HLD. 1.1.7 *etc.*

ἄσκυλτος -ον [σκύλλω] **not tormented, undisturbed, in repose** SEXT. *P.* 1.71 *etc.* ‖ **unruly, disordered,** *long hair* CAP. 1.3.8 • *adv.* ἀσκύλτως **undamaged** EUSTATH. 1252.55 ‖ **without withdrawing** *or* **retreating** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.15.31 ‖ *medic.* **without causing lacerations** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.7.1) ‖ *compar.* -ότερον.

ἀσκυροειδές, τό [ἄσκυρον, εἶδος] DIOSC.[2] 3.155a, *see* ἄσκυρον.

ἄσκυρον -ου, τό *bot.* **hypericum, St. John's wort** DIOSC.[2] 3.155 GAL. 11.829 ‖ **plantain** (*see* ἄλισμα) DIOSC.[2] 3.152a.

ἄσκῦφος -ον [σκύφος] **without a cup** ATH. 4.129f.

Ἀσκώλια -ων, τά [ἀσκός?] **Askolia,** *festival on the second day of the rural Dionysia* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1129.

ἀσκωλιάζω [Ἀσκώλια] **to jump on wineskins smeared with fat** (*at festivals, see* Ἀσκώλια) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1129 ‖ **to prance on one leg** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 705b 33 AEL. *N.A.* 3.13 *etc.*

ἀσκωλιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀσκωλιάζω] **dancing on wineskins** POLL. 9.21, *see* ἀσκωλιάζω.

ἀσκωλίζω [Ἀσκώλια] **to skip ahead** PLAT. *Symp.* 190d *etc.*

ἄσκωμα -ατος, τό [ἀσκός] **leather sheath** *or* **cover** *for oars,* **rime ice** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 97, *Ran.* 364 ‖ **swelling** (*of the bosom*) RUF. *On.* 92 ‖ **bellows** APOLLOD.[3] 153.3.

ἀσκωμάτιον -ου, τό [ἄσκωμα] **little bellows** HERO *Pn.* 1.39.

Ἀσκώνδας -ου, ὁ **Askondas,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1191 *etc.*

ᾄσμα -ατος, τό [ᾄδω] **song, poem, lyric poetry** PLAT. *Prot.* 343c, *al. etc.*; ᾄσμα ᾀσμάτων song of songs VT *Cant.* 1.1 ‖ **argument of a song** ACH. 1.5.6.

ἀσμάραγος -ον [σμαραγή] **noiseless, silent** OPP. 3.428 (*oars*).

ᾀσματίζω [ᾄσμα] **to chant a song** (*of exultation*), **sing** CATENA *Cath. Apoc.* 18.14.

ᾄσμάτιον -ου, τό [ᾄσμα] **little tune** PLAT.[1] 263.

ᾀσματογράφος -ου, ὁ [ᾄσμα, γράφω] **songwriter** DEM.[1] 192.2 SCH. LYC. *pref.* 16, 95 *etc.* • *Byz.* ᾀσματ-.

ᾀσματοκάμπτης -ου, ὁ [ᾄσμα, κάμπτω] **twisters of songs,** *of trag. and lyr. poets* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 333.

ἀσματολογέω, *contr.* [ᾄσμα, λόγος] **to recite songs** ARTEMID. 1.76.

ἀσματοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ᾄσμα, ποιέω] **composer of songs** ATH. 5.181e.

ἀσμενέστατα *and* ἀσμενέστατα *sup., see* ἄσμενος.

ἀσμενέω, *contr.* [ἄσμενος] *impf.* ἠσμένουν ‖ *aor.* ἠσμένησα; **to desire, hope for:** τι sthg. DINAR. 1.34 *etc.*

ἀσμενίζω [ἄσμενος] *impf.* ἠσμένιζον, *Byz. mid.* ἠσμενιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀσμενίσω THEM. *Or.* 13.173b, *Att.* ἀσμενιῶ ASP. 109.9 ‖ *aor.* ἠσμένισα, *ptc. mid.* ἀσμενισάμενος AESOP. 9 ❶ *act.* **to welcome with pleasure, cheer up, be content** ▸ τι (with) sthg. POL. 6.8.3 *etc.* = ▸ τινι POL. 3.97.5 *etc.* = ἔν τινι VT *1Sam.* 6.19; τοὺς γυναίοις ἀσμενίζοντας those who find women pleasing LUC. *Am.* 4 | ▸ εἰ if POL. 4.11.5 | ▸ *with ptc.* PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 101d ❷ *mid.* = *act.* AESOP. 6.16, 9.1.4.

ἀσμενισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀσμενίζω] **joy, delight** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 88 *etc.*

ἀσμενιστέον [ἀσμενίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to welcome with gladness** HP. *Dent.* 25 *etc.*

ἀσμενιστός -ή -όν [ἀσμενίζω] **appreciated** SEXT. *P.* 3.184, *S.* 11.85 *etc.*

ἄσμενος -η -ον [*see* ἄση?; *see* ἀνδάνω?] **glad, fortunate, content** OD. 9.63 AESCHL. *Pr.* 395 THUC. 6.12.2 *etc.*; φύγεν ἄ. ἐκ θανάτοιο he was glad to escape from death IL. 20.350, *al.* | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 8.14.1 PLAT. *Crat.* 418c *etc.*; ἐμοὶ δὲ κεν ἀσμένῳ εἴη it would be welcomed from my part IL. 14.108 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἀσμένως **with joy, gladly** PLAT. *Rp.* 329c, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.36 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* ἀσμεναίτατα *and* -έστατα • ἄσμενος *fem. r*GVI 1017.6 (I-II[CE]).

ἄσμηκτος -ον [σμήχω] **not brushed** *or* **cleaned** PHERECR. 210.

ᾠσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ᾄδω] **song, chant** PLAT.[1] 263.

ἀσολοίκιστος -ον EUSTATH. 591.9, *see* ἀσόλοικος.

ἀσόλοικος -ον [σόλοικος] **devoid of solecisms, not barbarous, correct, pure,** *of language* SOPH. *fr.* 629 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **uncorrupt, whole, refined,** *of things and pers.* EUB. 6.8 PLUT. *Cl.* 13.7 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀσολοίκως **purely** PHILOD. *Vit.* 5.5.

ᾄσομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* ᾄδω.

ἀσοφία -ας, ἡ [ἄσοφος] **lack of wisdom, stupidity** PLUT. *Pyr.* 29.4 LUC. *Astr.* 2.

ἀσόφιστος -ον [σοφίζω] **undeceived** (*by sophisms*) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.26 IOS. *Ap.* 2.292.

ἄσοφος -ον [σοφός] **unwise, foolish** THGN. 370 PIND. *O.* 3.45 XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.4 PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 330a *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* ἀσόφως **unwisely, foolishly** DIOD. 2.29.3 *etc.*

ἀσπάζομαι [*see* σπάω?] *impf.* ἠσπαζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀσπάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἠσπασάμην ‖ *pf.* ἤσπασμαι ‖ *later fut. pass.* ἀσπασθήσομαι A **to welcome affectionately** *or* **gladly** HDT. 1.122.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 524 SOPH. *O.T.* 596 *etc.*; τοὶ δὲ χαρέντες δεξιῇ ἠσπάζοντο ἔπεσσί τε μειλιχίοισι and they joyfully welcomed them with right hands outstretched and with sweet words IL. 10.542 (*cf.* OD. 3.35) ‖ **to welcome, greet** (*at a chance meeting or at a gathering*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1145 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 273b XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2 *etc.*; πόρρωθεν **from far off** PLAT. *Ch.* 153b; ταῖς κώπαις **with the oars,** *ships* PLUT. *Ant.* 76.2 | *as epist. closing formula* NT *Rom.* 16.22, *al.* | ἀ. τινα βασιλέα **to acclaim** *or* **hail** s.o. **king** DION. 4.39.2 ‖ **to revel,** *dogs* XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.9 ‖ **to embrace, kiss** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 607 PLUT. *Rom.* 1.3 *etc.* B **to pursue with affection, love, be tightly bound** ▸ τινα *and* τι (to) s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Ion* 1363 PLAT. *Leg.* 689a, *al. etc.*; δικαιοσύνην καὶ σωφροσύνην ἀ. **to love justice and moderation** LUC. *Am.* 45 | ἀ. τὰ ψευδῆ **to follow a false scent,** *dogs* XEN. *Cyn.* 3.7 C **to be content** ▸ ὅτι that ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 324 ‖ **to be disposed** ▸ *with inf.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.7, *al.* • *pres. act.* ἀσπάζω *p*OXY. 1158.18 (III[CE]) ‖ *epic aor. 3. sg.* ἀσπάσσατο BALB. 990.9.

ἀσπάθητος -ον [σπαθάω] **not woven** (*tightly*), **not compact** SOPH. *fr.* 877 ‖ *fig.* ἀ. φάλαγξ disarrayed phalanx, in disordered ranks DION. 16.3.3.

Ἀσπαθίνης -εω, ὁ **Aspathines,** *male name* HDT. 3.70.1, *al. etc.*

ἀσπαίρω [σπαίρω] **to palpitate, beat, shake convulsively** IL. 3.293, *al.* OD. 19.229 HDT. 1.111.3 (*baby*), 9.120.1 (*fish out of water*) *etc.* ‖ **to beat strongly, offer resistance** HDT. 8.5.1 DION. 7.25.3 • *only pres. and impf.* ἤσπαιρον, *iter.* ἀσπαίρεσκον.

ἀσπάκάζομαι COM. 287, *see* ἀσπάζομαι.

ἀσπάλαθος -ου, ἡ *bot.* **aspalathus,** *spiny shrub that produces a perfumed oil* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.3, *Od.* 33 HERAS (GAL. 13.1042) GAL. 11.840 *etc.* ‖ **spiny trefoil** THGN. 1193 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 906b 11 THEOCR. 4.57, *al.* ‖ **spiny broom** PLAT. *Rp.* 616a (*for torture*) ‖ ὁ ἀ. ARISTOPH. *fr.* 783.

ἀσπαλακίτης -ου, ὁ *name of a type of rock* ORPH. *L.*[2] 50, *al.*

ἀσπάλαξ -ᾶκος, ὁ [*cf.* σπάλαξ] *zool.* **mole** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 533a 3 AEL. *N.A.* 17.10 *etc.*

ἀσπάλία -ας, ἡ [ἀσπαλιεύς] **fishing with a line** HSCH.

ἀσπάλιεύς -έως, ὁ [ἄσπαλος?] **fisherman** (*with a hook*) NIC. *Th.* 704 OPP. 3.29, *al.*

ἀσπαλιευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀσπαλιεύω] PLAT. *Soph.* 218e *etc., see* ἀσπάλιεύς.

ἀσπαλιευτικός -ή -όν [ἀσπαλιευτής] **related to fishing** PLUT. *Sollert.* 976 e | *subst.* ἡ ἀσπαλιευτική **fishing with the hook** PLAT. *Soph.* 219d, 221a *etc.*

ἀσπάλιεύω [ἀσπαλιεύς] *fut.* ἀσπαλιεύσω ARISTAEN. 1.17.22-23 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀσπαλιεύθην L. *EGen., E.M.*; **to fish** (*with the hook*) ARISTAEN. *l.c.* (*fig. of a lover*) ‖ *mid.* = *act.* L. *Sud.*

ἄσπαλος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* squalus?] **fish** HSCH.

ἀσπάνιστία -ας, ἡ [σπανίζω] **surplus** TEL. p. 44.

ἀσπαραγ- *see* ἀσφαραγ-.

ἀσπάρακτος -ον [σπαράσσω] **that does not cause tearing** *or* **laceration** ORIB. 49.4.46.

ἀσπαρίζω ARISTOT. *P.A.* 696a 20, *al. etc., see* ἀσπαίρω.

ἄσπαρτος -ον [σπείρω] **not sown, uncultivated** OD. 9.123 (*island*) ‖ **spontaneous, wild,** *plants* OD. 9.129 NUM. 582.1 ‖ *subst.* ἡ ἄσπαρτος **sea** LIB. *Pr.* 11.24.4.

Ἀσπασία -ας, ἡ **Aspasia,** *female name* PLAT. *Menex.* 235e *etc.*

Ἀσπασιάκαι -ῶν, οἱ **Aspasiakai,** *Scythian people* POL. 10.48.1.

Ἀσπασιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Aspasianos,** *pers. name* POL. 5.79.7.

ἀσπάσιος -α -ον [ἀσπάζομαι] **well received, welcome, pleasing** IL. 8.488, *al.* OD. 11.431, *al.* ‖ **pleased, glad, content** OD. 5.397, *al.* • *Ion. epic fem.* -η *and* -ος • *adv.* ἀσπασίως **gladly, joyfully, willingly** IL. 7.118, *al.* OD. 4.523 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1555 HDT. 7.152.2 *etc.*

Ἀσπάσιος -ου, ὁ **Aspasios,** *male name* POL. 5.94.6 *etc.*

ἄσπασμα -ατος, τό [ἀσπάζομαι] A **friendly reception, greeting, embrace** CRINAG. (AP 9.562.3) *etc.* B *pl.* **amorous embraces** EUR. *Hec.* 829, *al.* ARTEMID. 1.10 *etc.* ‖ **beloved person** PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 608e.

ἀσπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀσπάζομαι] **greeting, embrace** THGN. 860 (*pl.*) DION. 4.4.4 NT *Matt.* 23.7, *al. etc.* ‖ **affection** PLAT. *Leg.* 919e *etc.*

ἀσπαστέον [ἀσπάζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to welcome** *or* **embrace** PLAT. *Phil.* 32d *etc.*

ἀσπαστικός -ή -όν [ἀσπάζομαι] **friendly, cordial** POL. 28.3.10 *etc.* | ἀ. δάκτυλος **finger used for greeting** GAL. 14.451 ◆ *adv.* ἀσπαστικῶς **amicably** PHILOD. *IAc.* 7.36.

ἀσπαστός -ή -όν [ἀσπάζομαι] **well received, welcome, pleasing** OD. 13.35, *al.* (*never in* IL.) HDT. 1.62.1, 5.98.3 EUR. *Rh.* 348 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἀσπαστόν joyfully, willingly HES. *Sc.* 42 || **desirable** PLAT. *Phil.* 32d || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀσπαστῶς **joyfully** HDT. 4.201.2 *etc.*

ἀσπαστύς -ύος, ὁ CALLIM. *fr.* 316, *see* ἀσπασμός.

ἄσπειστος -ον [σπένδω] **not appeasable by libations, implacable** DEMOSTH. 25.52 SEXT. *P.* 3.175 | ἄ. πόλεμος **war that is past the point of parleying** PLUT. *Inv.* 537b.

Ἀσπένδιος -α -ον [Ἄσπενδος] **of Aspendos** XEN. *An.* 1.2.12 *etc.*

Ἄσπενδος -ου, ἡ **Aspendos,** *city in Pamphylia* THUC. 8.81.3 *etc.*

ἄσπερμος -ον [σπέρμα] **seedless** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 725b 29 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.4 || **devoid of offspring** IL. 20.303.

ἀσπερχές [σπέρχω] *adv. neut.* **fiercely, without a truce, relentlessly** IL. 4.32, *al.* OD. 1.20 *etc.*

ἄσπετος -ον [*see* ἐννέπω] **indescribable, immense, infinite** IL. 18.165 (*glory*), 8.588 (*sky*), 16.157 (*force*), 18.403 (*ocean*) SOPH. *Tr.* 961 (*amazement*) *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἄσπετον **en masse, boldly** IL. 17.332 || **innumerably** OD. 4.75, 4.75.

Ἄσπετος -ου, ὁ **Aspetos** (= Achilles) PLUT. *Pyr.* 1.3.

ἀσπιδαποβλής -ῆτος, ὁ [ἀσπίς, ἀποβάλλω] **one who throws away his shield, deserter, coward** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 592.

ἀσπιδηστρόφος -ον [ἀσπίς, στρέφω] **that makes the shield spin** AESCHL. *Ag.* 825.

ἀσπιδηφορέω, *contr.* [ἀσπιδηφόρος] **to bear a shield** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 988b.

ἀσπιδηφόρος -ον [ἀσπίς, φέρω] **shieldbearing** AESCHL. *Sept.* 19 EUR. *Suppl.* 390, *Bac.* 781 (*subst.*).

ἀσπίδιον -ου, τό [ἀσπίς] **little shield** HERMIP. 15 MEN. *fr.* 676 *etc.*

ἀσπιδισκάριον -ου, τό [ἀσπίς] LYD. *Mag.* 1.11, *see* ἀσπιδίσκη.

ἀσπιδίσκη -ης, ἡ [ἀσπίς] **little shield** ASCLEPIOD. 1.2 *etc.* || **emblem, signet, boss** VT *Exod.* 28.13, *1Macc.* 4.57, *al. etc.* || *astr. a constellation* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.1.

ἀσπιδίσκιον -ου, τό [ἀσπιδίσκη] DIOSC.[2] 3.91 *etc.*, *see* ἀσπιδίσκη.

ἀσπιδίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἀσπιδίσκη] SCH. IL. 5.743, *see* ἀσπιδίσκιον || *medic. tip of an enema* CAEL. *T.P.* 4.24.

ἀσπιδίτης -ου, ὁ SOPH. *fr.* 426, *see* ἀσπιδιώτης.

ἀσπιδιώτης -ου, ὁ [ἀσπίς] **armed with a shield** IL. 2.554, *al.* THEOCR. 14.67, *al.* POL. 10.29.6, 10.30.9 *etc.*

ἀσπιδογοργών -ονος, ὁ [ἀσπίς, γοργώ] **snake that eats its tail** EPIPH. *Haer.* 22.2.4, *al.*

ἀσπιδόδηκτος -ον [ἀσπίς, δάκνω] **snake bite** DIOSC.[2] 2.34.

ἀσπιδόδουπος -ον [ἀσπίς, δοῦπος] **resounding with shields, with clashing shields** PIND. *I.* 1.23.

ἀσπιδοειδής -ές [ἀσπίς, εἶδος] **shieldlike** AGATHAR. 105 DIOD. 3.48.3 (*the sun*) *etc.*

ἀσπιδόεις -εσσα -εν [ἀσπίς] **in the shape of a shield** OPP. 1.397 NONN. *D.* 13.157 (*dance*) *etc.* || **formed from shields** OPP.[1] 1.214.

ἀσπιδοθρέμμων -ον SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 795, *see* ἀσπιδοφέρμων.

ἀσπιδοπήγιον -ου, τό [ἀσπιδοπηγός] **shield factory** DEMOSTH. 36.4 *etc.*

ἀσπιδοπηγός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀσπίς, πήγνυμι] **shieldmaker** THEM. *Or.* 15.197c *etc.*

ἀσπιδοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἀσπιδοποιός] **Making of the Shield,** *title of the eighteenth book of the Iliad* HERMOG. *Prog.* 4.12 *etc.*

ἀσπιδοποιός -οῦ, ὁ POLL. 7.155, *see* ἀσπιδοπηγός.

ἀσπιδότροφος -ον [ἀσπίς, τρέφω] **one who feeds on shields** GAL. 11.143.

ἀσπιδοῦχος -ου, ὁ [ἀσπίς, ἔχω] **shieldbearer** SOPH. *fr.* 427 EUR. *Suppl.* 1144.

ἀσπιδοφέρβων -ον [ἀσπίς, φέρβω] **one who lives by the shield,** *i.e.* by war EUR. *Ph.* 796 (*acc.* -ονα).

ἀσπιδοφορικός -ή -όν [ἀσπιδοφόρος] ἡ ἀ. **the art of shieldbearing** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 11.27, *see* ἀσπιδοφόρος.

ἀσπιδοφόρος -ον [ἀσπίς, φέρω] **shieldbearing** THEODORET.[1] *Iez.* (*PG* 81.1121.31) *etc.*

ἀσπιδοχελώνη -ης, ἡ [ἀσπίς, χελώνη] **shield turtle,** *mythical animal* [EUST.[1]] *Hex.* 18.724D *etc.*

ἄσπιλος -ον [σπίλος] **blameless, immaculate** ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.252.3) NT *1Tim.* 6.14, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσπίλως **spotlessly, purely** EPHR. 1.73A || **unerringly** GEL. 2.12.7.

ἀσπίνθιον -ου, τό HSCH. *etc.*, *see* ἀψίνθιον.

ἀσπίς -ίδος, ἡ [A] **shield** IL. 2.389, *al.* HDT. 1.194.2 AESCHL. *Sept.* 489, *al. etc.*; οἱ τὴν ἀσπίδα τιθέμενοι soldiers armed with shields PLAT. *Leg.* 756a; θέσθαι τὰς ἀσπίδας to position the shields XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.12; ἆραι ἀσπίδα to raise a shield (*in signal*) XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.27 [B] *milit.* **detachment armed with shields** HDT. 5.30.4 EUR. *Ph.* 78 *etc.*; ἀσπὶς μυρία καὶ τετρακοσία a detachment of 10,400 armed with shields XEN. *An.* 1.7.10 | *extens.* **rank of soldiers:** ἐπ' ἀσπίδας πέντε μὲν καὶ εἴκοσι Θηβαῖοι ἐτάξαντο the Thebans were drawn up in 25 files THUC. 4.93.4; τὴν πεζὴν στρατιὰν παρατεταγμένην οὐκ ἐπ' ὀλίγων ἀσπίδων the infantry arrayed in quite a few files THUC. 7.79.1; ἐπὶ μιᾶς ἀσπίδος παραταξαμένους drawn up in a single front ISOCR. 6.99 | παρ' *or* ἐπ' ἀσπίδα from the shield side, *i.e.* on the left XEN. *An.* 4.3.26, *Cyr.* 7.5.6 *etc.*; ἐξ ἀσπίδος from the left POL. 11.23.5 | *but* παρ' ἀσπίδα beside the shield IL. 16.400 = **in battle** EUR. *Med.* 250, *al. etc.* | **infantry** PLUT. *Arist.* 21.2 HLD. 2.24.2 [C] *fig.* **shelter, protection** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1437 *etc.* || *analog.* **cup** (*shaped like a shield*) ARISTOPHO 13.2 [D] *zool.* **adder** HDT. 4.191.4 MEN. *Asp.* 72, *al. etc.*

Ἀσπίς -ίδος, ἡ **Aspis** (*various places*) PLUT. *Pyr.* 32.2, *al. etc.*

ἀσπιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀσπίς] SOPH. *Al.* 565 EUR. *Her.* 277, *see* ἀσπιστής.

ἀσπιστής, ὁ [ἀσπίς] (warrior) **armed with a shield** IL. 4.201, *al.* (*gen. pl. always* -άων) • *Dor.* -άς EUR. *El.* 444.

ἀσπίστωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀσπίς] AESCHL. *Ag.* 404 (*lyr.*), *see* ἀσπιστής.

ἀσπλαγχνέω, *contr.* [ἄσπλαγχνος] **to be merciless** VT (Aq., Th.) *Job* 41.2.

ἀσπλαγχνία -ας, ἡ [ἄσπλαγχνος] **cruelty, harshness** IO. *Poen.* 2.296B *etc.*

ἄσπλαγχνος -ον [σπλάγχνον] [A] **devoid of entrails:** *fig.* **heartless, base, cowardly** SOPH. *Al.* 472 || **merciless** CHRYSIP. 2.249.12 (GAL. 3.276) [B] **one who does not eat innards** *or* **tripe** PLAT.[1] 121.2 ◆ *adv.* ἀσπλάγχνως **cruelly** EPHR. 1.378.15 Phr. HSCH. α 5052 IODAM. (*PG* 96.805.42) *etc.*

Ἀσπληδών -όνος, ἡ **Aspledon,** *city in Boeotia* IL. 2.511.

ἄσπληνον -ου, τό [σπλήν] *bot.* **hart's tongue,** *a type of fern* DIOSC.[2] 3.134 *etc.* || **acorus** (*see* ἄκορον) DIOSC.[2] 1.2 • *also* -ήνιον.

1. ἄσπληνος -ον, ὁ [*see* ἄσπληνον] DIOSC.[2] 3.134, *see* ἄσπληνον || **ivy** DIOSC.[2] 2.179a.

2. ἄσπληνος -ον [σπλήν] **lacking a spleen** AET.[1] 15.15.

ἀσπονδεί *and* ἀσπονδί [ἄσπονδος] *adv.* **without a truce, implacably** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 87, *Praem.* 92, *al. etc.*

ἀσπονδία -ας, ἡ [ἄσπονδος] **absence of a truce** *or* **treaty** POLL. 8.139 *IG* 2^2.28.8 (IV^{BCE}) || **implacability** LIB. *Pr.* 9.1.22.

ἄσπονδος -ον [σπονδή] [A] **devoid of libations,** *i.e.* **without truce** *or* **treaty:** ἀνοκωχὴ ἀ. armistice unratified by oaths THUC. 5.32.7; ἀνείλοντο ... ἀσπόνδους they gathered up (the dead) without having agreed upon a truce THUC. 2.22.2 || *of sacrifice* **ineffective, that does not bring reconciliation** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8.2.120 | *subst.* τὸ ἄσπονδον **neutrality** THUC. 1.37.4 [B] **one who does not grant a truce, implacable, inexorable** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1235 DEMOSTH. 18.262 POL. 1.65.6 *etc.*; τῷ κάτωθεν ἀσπόνδῳ θεῷ to the implacable god of the Underworld EUR. *Alc.* 424 || *subst.* τὸ ἄσπονδον **treachery** ACH. 2.20.2 [C] **deprived of citizen rights, proscribed, outlawed** (*proper. one who has not made the prescribed libations*) PALL. *Io.* 9.177.

ἀσπορέω, *contr.* [ἄσπορος] *fut. inf.* ἀσπορήσειν *P*TEBT. 61 B 2.33 || *aor. inf.* ἀσπορῆσαι *P*W.CHR. 11 A 1, fr. a+c 8; **to be unsown,** *of ground P*TEBT. 789.20 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἀσπορία -ας, ἡ [ἄσπορος] **lack of seed, sterility** MAN.[1] 4.585 OR. *Sib.* 3.542 *etc.* || **seedless procreation** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.61A *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἄσπορος -ον [σπείρω] [A] *usu. pass. signf.* **unsown** DEMOSTH. 19.123 PLUT. *Alex.* 66.6 *etc.* | **spontaneous, wild,** *plants* LUC. *Rhet.* 8 *etc.* | *fig.* **virgin** METH. *Symp.* 11.2.290 *etc.* || **begotten without fertilization** NONN. *D.* 9.229 (*Hephaestus*) | **that produces without fertilization** NONN. *D.* 40.433 || **sterile, without offspring** NONN. *D.* 2.221, 40.119, *al.* LUC. *Am.* 28 *etc.* [B] *rar. act.* **that causes sterility** NONN. *D.* 39.139 ◆ *adv.* ἀσπόρως **unsown, without fertilization** CHRONPASCH. 12 LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.3 (86.1657D) COSM.[1] 5.68 (*begetting of Christ*) *etc.*

ἀσπούδαστος -ον [σπουδάζω] [A] **unrefined, not sought after** EUR. *fr.* 501.3 || **unworthy of interest, despicable** EUR. *Bac.* 913, *I.T.* 202 *etc.* [B] **uninquiring,** *and so subst.* τὸ ἀσπούδαστον **disinterest, disdain** DION. 5.72.3 ◆ *adv.* ἀσπουδάστως **without interest, negligently** AEL. *N.A.* 10.30.

ἀσπουδεί *and* ἀσπουδί [σπουδή] *adv.* **without force** *or* **effort, ignobly** IL. 8.512, *al.* ARR. *An.* 6.9.5 *etc.*

ἄσπουδος -ον [σπουδή] **devoid of ambition, uninterested** EUP. 248 *etc.* || **unconvinced, not in good faith** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.9.42.

ἄσπρις, ἡ [*cf. OHG* aspa?] *bot.* **Turkey oak** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.7.

ἀσπροειδής -ες **whitish** ORPH. *L*[2]. 26.10.

ἄσπρος -α -ον [*Lat. asper*] *later* **white** IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 286 LEONTN. *VSym.* 52 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἄσπρον **albumen** [GAL.] 14.560 *etc.* | τὸ ἄσπρον **pond** *P*LOND. 4.1433.79 (706-707^{CE}) *etc.* | τὰ ἄσπρα **linens** VDAN. 3 (p. 61.26).

ἀσπροφορέω, *contr.* [ἄσπρος, φορέω] **to wear white** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 66 CHRONPASCH. 383.

ἀσπρόχρους -ουν [ἄσπρος, χρόα] **white in color** *CCA* 5(4).170.

ἄσσα *neut. pl.*, *see* τις.

ἄσσα *neut. pl.*, *see* ὅστις.

Ἄσσα -ης, ἡ **Assa,** *city in Macedonia* HDT. 7.122.

Ἀσσάκανοι -ων, οἱ **Assakanoi,** *Indian people* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 341b *etc.*

Ἀσσακανός -ου, ὁ **Assakanos,** *place in India* ARR. *An.* 4.27.4, 30.5 *etc.* • *also* -ηνός.

[illegible] ἀστολής -ές [στέλλω] undressed CALLIM. *fr.* 6.6.3 (*pap.*)

ἀστολίζω to lament with sobs HSCH.

ἀστόνδης -ου, ὁ [*Nopd.* ?] *inn* PLUT. *Alex.* 68.7.

Ἀστάρτειος -ον Ἀστάρτειος -α -ον [Ἀστάρτη] of Astarte: *subst.* τὸ Ἀστάρτειον temple of Astarte VT *1Sam.* 31.10 IOS. *A.J.* 6.374 *etc.*

Ἀστάρτη -ης, ἡ Astarte, *Phoenician goddess* PLUT. *Isid.* 357b *etc.*

ἀστᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ἄστατος] instability, inconstancy MAN.[1] 1.19 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀστασίαστος -ον [στασιάζω] A undisturbed by factions, calm, tranquil THUC. 1.2.5 *etc.* ‖ not factious LYS. 2.55 PLAT. *Rp.* 459e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1302a 9 *etc.* B *rhet.* that which cannot be referred to the theory of stating a case SCH. HERMOG. 4.35 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀστασιάστως without partisan struggles, peacefully PLAT. *Rp.* 520d DIOD. 17.54.5 DCASS. 52.30.8 (*compar.*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα.

Ἀστάσπης -ου, ὁ Astaspes, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 22.

ἀστατάινω [GAL.] 19.493, *see* ἀστᾰτέω.

ἀστᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἄστατος] *fut.* ἀστατήσω ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἀστατήσας GREG.[1] *Pslnscr.* 104.15; to be in constant motion, be agitated PLUT. *Cr.* 17.1 (*sea*) THEON[5] (EPIGR. 3.146.4) ‖ to wander, go astray NT *1Cor.* 4.11 ‖ to be inconstant VETT. III.10.

ἀστατεῖ [ἄστατος] *Dor. adv.* unstably, irregularly SOPHR. 4.40.

ἄστᾰτος -ον [ἵστημι] A that does not stand firm, unfixed ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1073a 31 *etc.* ‖ unstable, inconstant EPIC. 4.133.8 DIOD. 18.67.3 (*fate*) HLD. 4.9.1 *etc.* ‖ uncertain POL. 6.57.2 ‖ unweighted NIC. *Th.* 602 B that gives no rest, *suffering* LUC. *Ocyp.* 36, 71 • *adv.* ἀστάτως unstably PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 90 ISID.[4] *epist.* 180 *etc.*

ἀστᾰφιδεῖτις, -τιδος, ἡ [ἀσταφίς] ἀσταφιδῖτιδα ῥᾶγα raisin seed DIOD.[3] (AP 9.226.3).

ἀστᾰφίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* σταφίς] A raisin HDT. 2.40.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 845b XEN. *An.* 4.4.9 *etc.* B *bot.* housewort DIOSC.[2] 4.152a *etc.*, *see* σταφὶς ἀγρία.

Ἀστᾰφίς -ίδος, ἡ Astaphis, *female name* ALCM. 1.74.

ἀστᾰφῖλῖνος -ου, ὁ DIOSC.[1] 123, *see* σταφυλῖνος.

ἀστᾰφῦλος -ον [σταφυλή] grapeless AUS. *epist.* 12.24.

ἄστᾰχυς -υος, ὁ [στάχυς] A spike of grain IL. 2.148 HDT. 5.92. ζ2 | *fig.* βοστρύχων ἄσταχυς spike of ringlets PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.7.2 B *medic.* *a bandage formed like a spike* [GAL.] 18(1).814.

ἀστέγαστος -ον [στεγάζω] uncovered, without a roof THUC. 7.87.1 ANTIPHO 5.22 *etc.*

ἀστέγνωτος -ον not covered GAL. *CMG* 10.(2).2.208.10.

ἄστεγος -ον [στέγη] without a roof, *see* ἀστέγαστος: πτωχοὺς ἀστέγους εἰσαγε εἰς τὸν οἶκόν σου bring into your home homeless beggars VT *Is.* 58.7; *fig.* ὁ ἄστεγος χεῖλεσιν one who cannot keep his mouth shut, mouthy VT *Prov.* 10.8; στόμα ἄστεγον careless mouth VT *Prov.* 26.28.

ἀστειεύομαι *aor.* ἠστειευσάμην; SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 370, *al. etc.*, *see* ἀστεΐζω.

ἀστεΐζω [ἀστεῖος] *impf. mid.* ἠστεΐζόμην ‖ *aor. mid.* ἠστειώσάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠστείσθην EUSTATH. 1573.22, *al.*; *act. and mid.* to be skilled at speaking *or* writing, express oneself courteously, have a witty tone DEM.[2] 149 STRAB. 13.4.11 PLUT. *Marc.* 21.6 *etc.* • *act.* STEPH.[1] *s.v.* ἄστυ *and ppf.* ἠστείσκειν L. *Sud.*, *Zon.*.

ἀστειολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀστεῖος, λόγος] refined language, courteous explanation ARISTOT. *Rh.Al.* 1439a 20 MAUR. 1.7

ἀστειομελής -ές [ἀστεῖος, μέλος] graceful limbed HEPH.[1] 1.1.152.

ἀστειορρημονέω, *contr.* [ἀστεῖος, ῥῆμα] I *Zon.* (*aor. subj. 1. pl.* ἀστειορρημονήσωμεν), *see* ἀστεΐζω.

ἀστεῖος -α -ον [ἄστυ] urbane, refined, cultured, sparkling, witty, *of pers. and things* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 811 PLAT. *Phaed.* 116d, *al. etc.*; τὰ ἀ. quips ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411b 21, *al.* ‖ pleasing to the eye, gracious ALEXIS 194 VT *Exod.* 2.2, *al. etc.*; οἱ μικροὶ ἀστεῖοι καὶ σύμμετροι καλοὶ δ' οὔ short persons can be pleasant to look at and well proportioned, but not beautiful ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123 b 7 | *iron.* ἀστειόν γε κέρδος ἔλαβεν what a nice catch he made! ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1064 ‖ good quality HP. *Alim.* 44 (*blood*) STRAB. 9.3.3 (*hellebore*) PLUT. *QConv.* 620 d (*wine*), *Them.* 5.6 (*magistrate*) *etc.* ‖ (*morally*) good, noble, honorable VT *2Macc.* 6.23 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *fem.* -ος DIPH. 74.2 • *adv.* ἀστείως with elegance *or* finesse, brilliantly PLUT. *Sol.* 15.2 LUC. *Nigr.* 13 ACH. 8.9.1 *etc.* | honorably, honestly, nobly VT *2Macc.* 12.43 *etc.* ‖ positively, well ERASISTR. *fr.* 286.9.

Ἀστεῖος -ου, ὁ Asteios, *male name* DEMOSTH. 49.22, *al. etc.*

ἀστειοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀστεῖος] urbanity, finesse, refinement LIB. *Or.* 11.154 CHOR. 3.65.

ἀστειότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀστεῖος] LIB. *Or.* 11.270 *etc.*, *see* ἀστειοσύνη ‖ beauty: πνευματικὴ spiritual CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.676B, *al.* ‖ (*moral*) goodness, nobility CYR.[1] *Ps.* 37.7, *al.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.1.118 *etc.*

ἀστεΐσμα -ατος, τό [ἀστεῖος] quip TZ. *Hist.* 4.779.

ἀστεϊσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀστεῖος] finesse, elegance, spirit DION. *Dem.* 54.8 PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.25.9 HLD. 10.25.2 *etc.* | *pl.* bon mots AN. *Subl.* 34.2 ‖ exaggerated elegance, preciousness PHILOD. *IAc.* 14.9 *etc.*

ἄστεκτος -ον [στέγω] that cannot be covered: *fig.* unbearable AESCHL. *fr.* 224 PAEG. 5.16 *etc.*

ἀστελέφος -ου, ὁ leather case (*for a lyre*) HSCH.

ἀστελέχης -ες [στέλεχος] lacking a stem *or* trunk THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.1.

ἀστέμβακτος -ον [στέμβω] solid, sure EUPHOR. 123 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ἀστέμβακτα inexorably LYC. 1117, *see* ἀστεμφής.

ἀστεμφής -ές [στέμβω?] unshaken, firm, solid, unshakable IL. 3.219, *al.* HES. *Th.* 812 ARAT. 878 (*adv. neut.*) ‖ hard, harsh, inflexible, *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 688 THEOCR. 13.37 ‖ *fig.* inexorable LEON. (AP 6.296.1) (*trap*) DUR.[1] (AP 9.424.2) (*night*) *etc.* • *adv.* ἀστεμφέως solidly, firmly OD. 4.419, *al.* • -φῶς MARIN. 15 *etc.*

ἀστενακτί [στενάζω] *adv.* without groaning AESCHL. *fr.* 307 *etc.*

ἀστένακτος -ον [στενάζω] A ungroaning SOPH. *Tr.* 1200 EUR. *Alc.* 173 *etc.* B that does not know groaning EUR. *Hec.* 691 (*day*) PLAT. *Ax.* 370d • *adv.* ἀστενάκτως without groaning PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 107a.

ἀστέον *verb. adj. neut.* [ἄδω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to sing ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1205 PLAT. *Rp.* 390e.

ἀστεοπρόσωπος -ον fine featured *1*SEG 32.847.A16 (IV[CE]).

ἄστεπτος -ον [στέφω] not crowned EUR. *Her.* 440.

ἀστέραρχος -ου, ὁ [ἀστήρ, ἄρχω] sovereign of the stars *CCA* 9(2).162, 163 (*the sun*).

ἀστεργάνωρ -ορος [στέργω, ἀνήρ] that does not love men, unwed AESCHL. *Pr.* 898 (*virginity*).

ἀστεργής -ές [στέργω] loveless, odious, impla-

cable SOPH. *Al.* 776 ‖ **grievous, unbearable** SOPH. *OT* 220 | *medic.* **repellent** HP. *Gland.* 16, *etc.*

Ἀστερία -ας, ἡ **Asteria,** *daughter of Phoibe* HES. *Th.* 409 *etc.* | – Delos CALLIM. *H.* 4.40, *al.* • *lim.* -ίη.

ἀστεριαῖος -α -ον [ἀστήρ] **starlike** CLEOM. 1.11.

ἀστερίας -ου, ὁ [ἀστήρ] (*proper.* star shaped) *ornith.* **bittern** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609b 22 | **falcon** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 18 | **golden eagle** AEL. *N.A.* 2.39 ‖ *ichthyol. shark* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 17 PHILYLL. 1.

ἀστερίζω [ἀστήρ] *pf.* ἠστέρικα PLUT. *Plac.* 888d EUS.[1] *P.E.* 15.30.3 *etc., mid. pass.* ἠστέρισμαι; **to arrange** *or* **change into a constellation** HIPPAR.[1] 1.4.5 (*pass.*) *etc.* | *pass.* **to be studded with stars,** *sphere* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.23.3 ‖ *astr.* **to chart a horoscope** VETT. 177.25 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠστερισμένος SCH. ARAT. 465.

ἀστερικός -ή -όν [ἀστήρ] **of a star** IAMBL.[1] 37 (*planetary motions*).

ἀστέριον -ου, τό [ἀστέριος] Ⓐ *medic.* **Samian clay** (*see* ἀστήρ) DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.30 Ⓑ *bot.* **plantain** (*see* κορωνόπους) DIOSC.[2] 2.130a | *a type of parsnip* (*see* σφονδύλιον) DIOSC.[2] 3.76a | *a type of hemp* (*see* κάνναβις ἥμερος) DIOSC.[2] 3.148a | **blue pearl** (*see* ἀστὴρ Ἀττικός) DIOSC.[2] 4.119a Ⓒ *zool., a type of spider* NIC. *Th.* 725.

Ἀστέριον -ου, τό **Asterion** (*various places*) IL. 2.735 *etc.*

ἀστέριος -α -ον [ἀστήρ] **starry, stellar** ARAT. 695 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; ἀστέρια ἅμαξα constellation of the Wagon CALLIM. *fr.* 228.5; ἀ. λίθος meteorite DION.[9] 328.

Ἀστερίς -ίδος, ἡ **Asteris,** *locality close to Ithaka* OD. 4.846 | *city in Syria* HDN. 3.1 p. 298.30 | = Ἀστέρια (*city in Lydia*) STEPH.[1] = (XANTH. 9).

ἀστερίσκιον -ου, τό [ἀστήρ] **star (on a helmet)** AP.[6]

ἀστερίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἀστήρ] **little star, star** CALLIM. *fr.* 191.55 *etc.* ‖ **star** (= *see* ἀστερίσκιον) EUST.[1] 424.5 ‖ *bot.* **blue pearl flower** (*see* ἀστὴρ Ἀττικός) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.12.2 *etc.* | **seed capsule of a poppy** DIOSC.[2] 4.64 ‖ *gramm.* **asterisk,** *critical and metr. sign* EUSTATH. 599.34 HEPH. *Sem.* 2 ‖ *geom. a star-shaped figure* [HERO] *Ster.* 1.77 ‖ *mech.* **toothed wheel** HERO *Aut.* 24.5.

ἀστερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀστερίζω] **constellation** CH *exc.* 23.17 *etc.* ‖ **disposition** *or* **depiction of constellations** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.22.4 (*on a sphere*) *etc.* ‖ **star-shaped ornament** (*for the head*) DIOD. 19.34.4 (*dub.*).

Ἀστερίων -ωνος, ὁ **Asterion,** *Argonaut* AP 1.35 *etc.*

Ἀστερόδεια -ας, ἡ **Asterodeia,** *Nymph* AP. 3.242.

ἀστεροδίνητος -ον [ἀστήρ, δινέω] **drawn by the rotation of the stars** PROCL. *Hym.* 1.49.

ἀστεροειδής -ές [ἀστήρ, εἶδος] **star-shaped** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 933e ‖ **starry** EUR. *fr.* 114.3 • *adv.* ἀστεροειδῶς **in the shape of a star** DIOSC.[2] 1.19.

ἀστεροειδῶς *adv., see* ἀστεροειδής.

ἀστερόεις -εσσα -εν [ἀστήρ] **starry,** *of the sky* IL. 15.371 OD. 9.527 ‖ **shining like a star** IL. 16.134, 18.370.

ἀστερόθεν [ἀστήρ] *adv.* **from the stars** ARAT. 1013 (*v.l.*).

ἀστεromαρμαροφεγγής -ές [ἀστήρ, μαρμαροφεγγής] **with the gleaming splendor of a star** LYR. *A.* 9.3.

ἀστερόνωτος [ἀστήρ, νῶτον] **starry-backed** NONN. *D.* 2.335, *al.*

ἀστεροόμματος -ον [ἀστήρ, ὄμμα] **starry eyed** ORPH. *H.* 34.13 (*night*).

ἀστεροπαγερέτας -α, ὁ [ἀστεροπή, ἀγείρω] **rouser of lightning** CERC. 4.25.

ἀστεροπαγής -ές [ἀστεροπή, πήγνυμι] **that hurls lightning** CORN. 9.

Ἀστεροπαῖος -ου, ὁ **Asteropaios,** *male name* IL. 12.102, *al. etc.*

ἀστεροπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀστήρ, ὀπή] **lightning** IL. 10.154 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Ἀστερόπη -ης, ἡ **Asterope,** *female name* ORPH. *A.* 1217 *etc.*

ἀστεροπητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀστεροπή] **hurler of lightning,** *epithet of Zeus* IL. 12.275, *al.* HES. *Th.* 390 SOPH. *Ph.* 1198 *etc.*

ἀστεροπληθής -ές [ἀστήρ, πλῆθος] **full of stars** OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.8.4).

Ἀστερος -ου, ὁ **Asteros,** *male name* MER. 2.1.

ἀστεροσκοπέω, *contr.* [ἀστεροσκόπος] **to observe the stars** SEXT. *S.* 5.27, 68, 70; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀστεροσκοπήσαντες astrologers METH. *Symp.* 8.13.40 *etc.*

ἀστεροσκοπία -ας, ἡ [ἀστεροσκόπος] **observation of the stars, stargazing** SEXT. *S.* 5.80.

ἀστεροσκοπικός -ή -όν [ἀστεροσκοπέω] **related to stargazing, astrology** ORIG. *in Gen.* 12.77.6 *etc.* Ἀστεροσκοπικά *work attributed to Zoroaster* L. *Sud.* ζ 159.

ἀστεροσκόπος -ον [ἀστήρ, σκοπός] **one who observes the stars, stargazer** ARTEMID. 2.69.

ἀστροφεγγής -ές [ἀστήρ, φέγγος] **resplendent with stars** ORPH. *H.* 3.3 NONN. *D.* 1.465, *al.*

ἀστερόφοιτος -ον [ἀστήρ, φοιτάω] **that moves among the stars** NONN. *D.* 23.298 ‖ **star-crossed** NONN. *D.* 32.10, *al.*

ἀστερόω, *contr.* [ἀστήρ] *pf.* ἠστέρωκα ANAXAG. A 71 (AET. 2.13.3), *mid. pass.* ἠστέρωμαι SCH. ARAT. 275 ● *act.* **to change into stars** ANAXAG. *l.c.* ● *pass.* **to be starlit** SCH. ARAT. *l.c.* ‖ *fl.* ARAT. 548.

ἀστερώδης -ες SCH. ARAT. 355, *see* ἀστεροειδής.

ἀστερωπός -όν [ἀστήρ, ὤψ] **starlike in appearance, resplendent** AESCHL. *fr.* 170 EUR. *Hip.* 851 *etc.* ‖ **shining with stars, starry** EUR. *Ion* 1078 CRITI. 19.33 TrGF *etc.*

Ἀστερωπός -οῦ, ὁ **Asteropos,** *male name* PLUT. *Cl.* 10.5.

ἀστεφανωτός -ή -όν [ἀστερόω] **adorned with stars,** *of a cap* IUL. 8.165b SAL. 4.7.

ἀστέφανος -ον [στέφανος] **deprived of a crown,** *i.e.* **not victorious** EUR. *Hip.* 1137, *Andr.* 1022.

ἀστεφάνωτος -ον [στεφανόω] **uncrowned** SAPPH. 81.7 PLAT. *Rp.* 613c DEMOSTH. 18.319 *etc.*

ἀστεφής -ές MAN.[1] 6.517, *see* ἀστέφανος.

ἄστεφος -ον AP[7]. *Pron.* 31.15, *see* ἀστέφανος.

ἀστή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀστός] **city dweller, citizen** HDT. 1.173.5, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 541 *etc.* | **native,** *of Jerusalem* IOS. *A.I.* 9.216, *al.*

ἄστηθι *aor. imper. act. 2. sg.* HEROND. 8.1, *see* ἀνίστημι.

ἀστηλίτευτος -ον [στηλιτεύω] **deprived of memorial** PALL. *L.* 61.1.

ἄστηλος -ον [στήλη] **deprived of a funerary stele** THEODOR. (AP 7.479.5).

ἄστηνος -ον [*see* δύστηνος] **miserable, unfortunate** CALLIM. *fr.* 275 *1*GVI 633.8 (II[BCE]).

ἀστήρ -έρος, ὁ [*IE* *ster-; *Lat.* stella, *Goth.* stairno, *Toch. B* śćirye, *Arm.* astł] Ⓐ **celestial body, star** IL. 5.5, 11.62 HES. *Op.* 565 *etc.* ‖ **comet, meteor** IL. 4.75 PLAT. *Rp.* 621b *etc.*; οἱ διατρέχοντες ἀστέρες comets ARISTOPH. *Pax* 838 ‖ **light, flame** EUR. *Hel.* 1131 ‖ *fig.* **star,** *of illustrious pers. or things* EUR. *Hip.* 1123 *etc.* Ⓑ *medic.* **Samian clay** (*also as sealing wax*) THPHR. *Lap.* 63 DIOSC.[2] 5.153 GAL. 12.171 *etc.* | *a bandage* GAL. 18(1).823 | *various remedies* GAL. 12.761, *al.* Ⓒ *bot.* **blue pearl flower** DIOSC.[2] 4.119 (ἀστὴρ Ἀττικός) *etc.* Ⓓ *ornith.* **finch** (*prob.*) DION.[12] 3.2 Ⓔ *ichthyol.* **starfish** HP. *NatMul.* 32 ARISTOT.

ἀστηρικτος -ον [στηρίζω] **not supported or fixed** unstable ARR. *Succ.* 2.4.6 ARIST. *Mund.* 397[b]20 *etc.* | **that does not stand firm** flighty SOPH. *D.* 16, 377, *al.*

Ἀστιάς -άδος *fem. adj. epith. of Artemis* POL. 16.12.

ἀστίβής -ές [στείβω] Ⓐ **untrodden, unfrequented** ▶ τὸν by S.O. LYR. *A.* 211[c] AESCHL. *Sept.* 859 | ▶ *abs.* **deserted** SOPH. *Al.* 657 | *extens.* **consecrated, holy** SOPH. *OC* 126 (*grove*) *fig.* **untouched, insensitive** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].205C Ⓑ **that leaves no tracks** MESOM. 3.7 (*wheel*) *etc.* | **that does not trample, that does not overwhelm** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.825A | *superl.* -έστατος XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.10.

ἀστίβητος -ον LYC. 121 *etc., see* ἀστίβής.

ἄστιβος -ον ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.745.2), *see* ἀστίβητος.

ἀστιγής -ές [στίζω] **not pointed** *or* **accented** STEPH.[1]

ἀστικός -ή -όν [ἄστυ] Ⓐ **citizen. urban, of the city** AESCHL. *Eum.* 997, *al.* THUC. 5.20.1 *etc.* *subst.* οἱ ἀστικοί **city dwellers** LONG. 4.38.4; τὰ ἀστικά **city customs** LONG. 4.19.1 | **lover of urban life** DEMOSTH. 55.11 ‖ **urbane, refined** THEOCR. 20.4 (*lips*) Ⓑ *subst.* οἱ ἀστικοί *or* τὸ ἀστικόν **citizen body** HDT. 1.59.5 *al.* ‖ **urban cohorts** DCASS. 55.24, 56.32. *al.* • *frequently* ἄστυ.

ἄστικτος -ον [στίζω] **unmarked, not tattooed** HDT. 5.6.2 (*subst. neut.*) ‖ **unencumbered by a mortgage** LYS. *fr.* 1 MES. *fr.* 7.6.

ἀστίλευτος -ον = **spear, lance** *1*EDIOCL. 14.4 (I[-II][CE]), *see Lat. hastile.*

ἀστιξία -ας, ἡ [ἄστικτος] **absence of punctuation** AG OR. 4.32.

ἄστικτος -ον [στικτός] **unstippled** SOPH. *Ph.* 2.

ἀστίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄστυ] **citizen** SOPH. *fr.* 92.

ἀστολέγητος -ον [στολεγητός] **not cleansed** LEON. (AP 6.298.3).

ἀστολιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ AP 1.1297, HDN. 1.44.4 *etc., see* δστολιγξ.

ἀστοιχείωτος -ον [στοιχειόω] **unaware of first principles** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 52 | *of animals* **untamed** CYR.[1] *Diod. Os.* 12.

ἄστοιχος -ον [στοῖχος] **not aligned** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.2.

ἄστολος -ον [στολή] Ⓐ **unfastened,** *tunic* SOPH. *fr.* 872 Ⓑ **prowless,** *of Charon's ship* AESCHL. *Sept.* 857 (*v.l. in sch.,* ἄστονον *codd.*).

ἀστομάχητος -ον [στομαχέω] **not angered** ALCIPHR. 4.17.2 (*dub.*).

ἀστόμιος -ον [ἄστομος] **lacking bite** NONN. *D.* 7.244.

Ἀστομοι -ων, οἱ Astomoi, (*myth.*) *Indian people* STRAB. 2.1.9 *etc.*

ἄστομος -ον [στόμα] **lacking a mouth** STRAB. 2.1.9 *etc.* ‖ **lacking an outlet** STRAB. 7.3.15 ‖ *extens.* **hardmouthed, that does not feel the bit,** *horses* SOPH. *El.* 724 PLUT. *Art.* 9.1 | **softmouthed, that does not hold on with the teeth,** *dogs* XEN. *Cyn.* 3.3 | **soft, that does not hold its edge,** *metals* PLUT. *Lys.* 17.4 | **unpleasant tasting,** *foods* HICES. (ATH. 7.323a) *etc.*

ἀστόμωτος -ον [στομόω] **devoid of orifices** SOR. 1.57.1 *etc.*

ἀστονάχητος -ον [στοναχέω] **that does not groan** *1*GUR 1356.3 (I-II[CE]).

ἄστονος -ον [στόνος] **devoid of groaning, that brings gladness** [ANACR.] 56.6 *etc.*

ἀστόξενος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἄστυ, ξένος] **guest of the city** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 356.

ἀστοργία -ας, ἡ [ἄστοργος] **absence of affection, heartlessness** MEN. *fr.* 418 DION. 9.18.8 *etc.*

ἄστοργος -ον [στέργω] (A) **devoid of affection** AESCHN. 2.146 (B) **incapable of affection, cruel, pitiless** THEOCR. 2.112. *al.* LEON. (AP 7.662) *etc.* | **unattractive** PLUT. *Rec. lun.* 926f • *comp.* ἀστοργότερος 2 δ. THEOCR. 2.112.

ἄστορνος -ες [στορέννυμι] **devoid of coverings** NONN. *D.* 16.93. *a.*

ἄστος -εῦ ὁ [ἄστυ] **citizen** IL. 11.242 OD. 13.192 EUR. *Med.* 223 *etc.*; ἄστος *is a citizen who has civil rights only, whereas* πολίτης *has political rights as well* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278a34 || *opp.* ξένος **foreigner** PIND. *O.* 7.90 SOPH. *O.T.* 817 | *opp.* μέτοικος **resident alien** PLAT. *Rp.* 563a.

ἀστοχάστος -ον [στοχάζομαι] (A) **not admired, unconsidered** DION. 14.10.1 *etc.* || **not conjecturable** THPHR. (STOB. 4.11.16) (B) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.191. *see* ἄστοχος.

ἀστοχέω. *contr.* [ἄστοχος] *impf.* ἠστόχουν || *fut.* ἀστοχήσω | *aor.* ἠστόχησα || *pf.* ἠστόχηκα. *mid.* ἠστοχήμαι. SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 593b β: **to miss the mark, fail short, fail** ▸ τινος in sthg. POL. 5.107.2 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 414f BABR. *fr.* 5.8 **to be mistaken, be deceived** ▸ περί τινος with regard to sthg. POL. 3.21.10 = ▸ περί τι NT *1Tim.* 6.21 = ▸ ἐν τινι IOS. *B.I.* 2.159 | **to ignore, neglect, disdain** ▸ τινος s.a. *or* sthg. VT *Sir.* 7.19, 8.9 | **to go astray, wander** ▸ τῆς ἀληθείας **from the truth** SOCR.[5] *H.E.* 2.2.26 *etc.* | **to lose** LEONTX. 176. *Exam.* 28 p. 62.6 *etc.*

ἀστοχημα -ατος τό [ἀστοχέω] **failure, lack of success** PLUT. *Cleom.* 32.6 | **error** EPIPH. *Pan.* 31.11.4.

ἀστοχία -ας, ἡ [ἄστοχος] **missing** (*of the target*) | **ineptitude** PLUT. *Pruec. Sooa etc.* | **mistake, improvidence, thoughtlessness** POL. 2.33.8 *etc.*

ἀστοχίζομαι SOPH. *fr.* 442.4. *see* ἀστοχέω.

ἄστοχος -ον [στοχάζομαι] (A) **that misses the mark, that fails to comprehend,** *with gen.* PLAT. *Tim.* 19e || **that fails to catch** TIB.[1] (AP 9.370.7) (*hand*) (B) **aimless, random, absurd** ARISTOT. *HA.* 587a 9 POL. 5.49.4 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀστόχως **ineptly, aimlessly** POL. 1.74.2.

Ἀστράβακος -ου, ὁ **Astrabakos,** *male name* HDT. 6.69.3, 4 *etc.*

ἀστραβδά [ἀστράπτω?; *see* ἀστράβη?; ἀστραβής?] *adv.* **for a moment** HEROND. 3.64 (*oth.* without turning around) • *uncertain accentuation, perhaps* ἀστρά-.

ἀστρᾱβεύω [ἀστράβη] **to ride with a comfortable saddle** PLAT.[1] 38.

ἀστράβη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀστραβής] **comfortable seat** (*of a mule*), *usu. in* ἐπ' ἀστράβη ὀχεῖσθαι to travel with a comfortable seat LYS. 24.11 DEMOSTH. 21.133 LUC. *Lex.* 2 || **saddled mule** HARP.[1] EUSTATH. 1625.40.

ἀστραβηλάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀστράβη, ἐλαύνω] **muleteer** LUC. *Lex.* 2 *etc.*

ἀστράβηλος -ου, ὁ DERC. 3, *see* στράβηλος.

ἀστραβής -ές [*see* στραβός, στρεβλός] **not twisted, straight, regular** PIND. *O.* 2.82 (*fig. of a column*) PLAT. *Tim.* 73b (*triangle*) *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

ἀστραβίζω [ἀστράβη] **to ride with a comfortable saddle,** *see* ἀστραβεύω: *only in* καμήλοις ἀστραβίζουσας **that ride on camels with comfortable saddles** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 285.

ἀστραγάλειος -ον [ἀστράγαλος] **robe, that reaches to the ankles,** *tunic* VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 37.3 (*v.l.*).

ἀστραγάλη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀστράγαλος] *pl.* **astragaloi, knucklebones,** *used as dice for games:* ἀστραγάλαι δ' Ἔρωτός εἰσιν μανίαι τε καὶ κυδοιμοί the dice of Eros are mad and tumultuous ANACR. 111.1 • *Ion. for* ἀστράγαλος (*see*).

ἀστραγαλίζω [*see* ἀστράγαλος] *impf.* ἠστραγάλιζον || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀστραγαλισθείς SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 407: **to play at astragaloi** CRATIN. 176.2 LUC. *DDeor.* 8.2 *etc.*

ἀστραγαλίνος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀστράγαλος] *ornith.* **goldfinch** DION.[12] 3.2.

ἀστράγᾰλιον -ου, τό *dim.* ἀστράγαλος (*see*) *HG* 2[2].1533.32, 4[2].103.91 (IV[BCE]).

ἀστραγαλισις -εως, ἡ [ἀστραγαλίζω] **game of knucklebones** (*used as playing dice*) EUSTATH. 1397.47.

ἀστραγαλίτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀστράγαλος] *bot.* **Illyrian iris** GAL. 12.422.

ἀστραγαλόμαντις -εως, ἡ [ἀστράγαλος, μάντις] **seer who uses knucklebones** (*to predict the future*) ARTEMID. 2.69.

ἀστράγᾰλος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀστακός, ὀστακός] (A) **vertebra,** *usu.* **cervical vertebra** IL. 14.466 OD. 11.65 *etc.* || *anat.* **astragalus,** *anklebone* HDT. 3.129.2 XEN. *Hip.* 1.15 *etc.* | **knuckle, phalanx,** *of the hand* VT *Dan.* 5.5, *al.* || *bot.* **astragalus** DIOSC.[2] 4.61 *etc.* || *archit.* **molding** (*of a column*) VITR. 3.5.7 || *milit.* **perforated bone,** *used to transmit secret messages* AEN. 31.17, *al.* (B) *pl.* **astragaloi, knucklebones, small bones,** *used as playing dice* IL. 23.88 HDT. 1.94.3 AESCHN. 1.59 *etc.* | τῇ ἐκ τῶν ἀστραγάλων μαστιγι κοπτοντες beating me with a whip of pierced bones LUC. *Asin.* 38 || (*wooden*) **earrings,** *prob. shaped like knucklebones* ANACR. 82.2 | *fig.* οἱ μὲν πόδες ἀστράγαλοι τευ and your feet are astragaloi, *i.e.* well made, perfect THEOCR. 10.36.

ἀστραγαλώδης -ες [ἀστράγαλος] **shaped like knucklebones** TZ. *Hist.* 10.224.

ἀστραγαλωτός -ή -όν [ἀστράγαλος] **made of small bones,** *whips and sim.* CRAT. 40 PLUT. *Col.* 1127c POSID. 114 || *bot. subst.* ἡ ἀ., *a plant* PHILUM. *Ven.* 7.11 | *a species of allum* GAL. 12.237.

ἀστραγειτως *adv.* [στραγγεύω] **without delay** *P*BGU 1760.7 (I[BCE]).

Ἀστράεις -εντος, ἡ **Astraeis,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 14.305, *al.*

Ἀστραία -ας, ἡ **Astraia,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 6.102 *etc.* • *epic* Ἀστραίη.

ἀστραῖος -α -ον [ἄστρον] **starry** NONN. *D.* 1.191 *etc.*

Ἀστραῖος -ου, ὁ **Astraios,** *titan, son of Krios and Eurybia* HES. *Th.* 376 APOLLOD.[7] 1.2.2, 1.2.4 (father of the winds and stars) || *giant, son of Gaia and Tartaros* HYG. *praef.* p. 10.8 Schmidt || *river* AEL. *N.A.* 15.1.

ἀστράπαίος -α -ον [ἀστραπή] **of lightning,** *epith. of Zeus* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401a 16 ORPH. *H.* 15.9, 20.5 *etc.* || **accompanied by lightning** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364b 30 PLUT. *QConv.* 664d *etc.*

ἀστράπεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀστραπή] **that hurls lightning** ORPH. *H. title* 20 (*v.l.*).

ἀστραπή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἀστεροπή] (A) **lightning, gleam, flash** (*also fig.*) HDT. 3.86.2, 4.94.4 *etc.*; ἀστραπὰς ποιεῖν to flash lightning LUC. *DDeor.* 10.2 (B) **light** (*of lamps*) AESCHL. *fr.* 386 NT *Luke* 11.36.

ἀστραπηβολέω, *contr.* [ἀστραπηβόλος] **to hurl lightning** EUSTATH. 1060.43.

ἀστραπηβόλος -ον [ἀστραπή, βάλλω] **that hurls lightning** EUSTATH. 1682.5 *etc.*

ἀστραπηδόν [ἀστραπή] *adv.* **like lightning** ARISTOB. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 8.10.16).

ἀστραπηφορέω, *contr.* [ἀστραπηφόρος] **to bear lightning** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 722.

ἀστραπηφόρος -ον [ἀστραπή, φέρω] **that bears lightning** EUR. *Bac.* 3 *etc.*

ἀστραπόπληκτος -ον [ἀστραπή, πλήσσω] **stricken by lightning** SEN. *QN.* 1.15.3.

ἀστραπτικός -ή -όν [ἀστραπή] **flashing** SCH. Il. 1.580.

ἀστράπτω [ἀστραπή] *impf.* ἤστραπτον || *fut.* ἀστράψω || *aor.* ἤστραψα || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀστραφθείς ROM.[1] 86.1.5 (A) **to hurl lightning, flash out, shine** (*also fig.*) IL. 9.237, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1067 (*metal*) XEN. *An.* 1.4.8, *Cyr.* 6.4.1 (*bronze*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254b (*gaze*) *etc.*; ἀ. ἀστραπὴν **to hurl lightning** VT *Ps.* 143.6 (B) *impers.* **to shine** SOPH. *fr.* 578 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1392b 27 | *with acc.* ἐξ ὀμμάτων δ' ἤστρεπτε γοργωπὸν σέλας his eyes flashed with a furious gleam AESCHL. *Pr.* 356 (*cf.* AP 12.110, 161) | ἔν τινι ἀ. to shine on sthg. OPP.[1] 1.361, *al.* (*pers.*) (C) *trans.* **to clarify, illuminate:** τι sthg. MUS.[1] 276 • *iter. impf.* ἀστράπτεσκεν MOSCH. 2.86.

ἀστράρχη -ης, ἡ [ἀστήρ, ἀρχή] **queen of the stars** ORPH. *H.* 9.10 (*moon*).

ἀστράσι *dat. pl., see* ἀστήρ.

ἀστρᾰτεία -ας, ἡ [στρατεία] **exemption from military service** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 526 || **draft dodging** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 443 PLAT. *Leg.* 943d DEMOSTH. 39.16 *etc.*

Ἀστρατεία -ας, ἡ *epith.* **Astrateia** PAUS. 3.25.3 (*of Artemis who stopped the invasion of the Amazons*).

ἀστράτευτος -ον [στρατεύω] **exempt from military service** LYS. 9.15 || **one who has never performed military service** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1117 AESCHN. 3.176 *etc.* || *jur. subst.* ὁ ἀστράτευτος **civil** (*as opp. to* στρατιώτης) *FM* 10.288, *al.* • *adv.* ἀστρατεύτως **in unmanly fashion, like a coward** *P*BGU 8.1760.7 (51-50[BCE]).

ἀστρατηγησία -ας, ἡ [ἀστρατήγητος] **incompetence in** (*military*) **command** DION. 9.31.2.

ἀστρατήγητος -ον [στρατηγέω] **one who has never been general** PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 142a || **incompetent in command** CIC. *ad Att.* 7.13.1 || **deprived of a commander** IOS. *B.I.* 2.234 SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 70.30.6 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος CIC. *ad Att.* 8.16.1 (*var.* -ηγυκώτατος) • *adv.* ἀστρατηγήτως **without a general** APP. 13.47.

ἀστρατηγία -ας, ἡ [στρατηγία] **absence of a general** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 42.

ἀστρατηγικῶς *adv.* **not fitting for a good general** SCH. *Gen.* IL. 2.74 (*v.l.* ἀστρατηγητικῶς).

ἀστρᾰφής -ές [στρέφω] **rigid, inflexible** SOPH. *fr.* 418 *etc.* || **from which there is no return** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 49.4.

ἀστρεπτεί *or* -τί *adv.* **without turning round** HEGEM.[1] (AP 7.436.6).

ἄστρεπτος -ον [στρέφω] **that does not turn** (*back*) THEOCR. 24.96 || **immobile, rigid, inflexible** AP 7.103 *etc.* || **from where there is no return** LYC. 813 (*Hades*).

ἀστρίζω [ἄστρις] POLL. 9.99, *see* ἀστραγαλίζω.

ἀστρικός -ή -όν [ἄστρον] **concerning the stars** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.41 || *subst.* ὁ ἀστρικός **astrologer** *or* **astronomer** *CCA* 8.4.174 | ἡ ἀστρική **astrology** *or* **astronomy** SCH. LYC. 363 (p. 140.14).

ἄστριον -ου, τό [ἄστρον] **meteorite** PLIN. 37.132 *etc.* || *bot.* **plantain** (*see* κορωνόπους) DIOSC.[2] 2.130a.

ἄστρις, ἡ [ἀστράγαλος] *in acc. pl.* ἄστριας **small bones, knucklebones** CALLIM. *fr.* 276, 676.2.

ἄστριχος -ου, ὁ ANTIPH. 92, *see* ἄστρις.

ἀστροάρχη -ης, ἡ *see* ἀστράρχη.

ἀστροβλέφαρος -ον [ἄστρον, βλέφαρον] **with eyes shining like stars** ORPH. *L.* 672 (*v.l.*).

ἀστροβλής -ῆτος [ἄστρον, βάλλω] **smitten by sunstroke** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 602b 22.

ἀστροβλησία -ας, ἡ [ἀστροβλής] sunstroke THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.4.

ἀστρόβλητος -ον [ἄστρον, βάλλω] ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 470b 32 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.7, *see* ἀστροβλής.

ἀστροβολέω, *contr.* [ἄστρον, βάλλω] *aor. inf.* ἀστροβολῆσαι PORPH. *Plot.* 10 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἀστροβοληθῆναι HSCH. L. *E.M.* ❶ *act.* to expose to the sun PORPH. *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* to be burned by the sun THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.2.

ἀστροβολη- *see* ἀστρολη-.

ἀστροβολησία -ας, ἡ [ἀστροβολέω] drying, desiccation THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.4.

ἀστροβολία -ας, ἡ [ἀστροβολέω] THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.2, *see* ἀστροβλησία.

ἀστρόβολος -ον [ἄστρον, βάλλω] swift, rapid HSCH. ◆ *adv.* ἀστροβόλως HSCH.

ἀστρόβροντος -ον [ἄστρον, ἄστρον] thundering from the stars, *epith. of Mithras* IGUR 125.

ἀστρογείτων -ον [ἄστρον, γείτων] neighboring the stars AESCHL. *Pr.* 721 (*acc. fem. pl.* -ονας).

ἀστροδίαιτος -ον [ἄστρον, δίαιτα] that lives under the stars, *i.e.* in the open air ORPH. *H.* 11.5.

ἀστροδίφης -ες [ἄστρον, διφάω] astrologer HEROND. 3.54 (*pl.*).

ἀστροδώρητος -ον [ἄστρον, δωρέω] endowed with stars VETT. 210.29.

ἀστροειδής -ές [ἄστρον, εἶδος] starlike, sidereal STRAB. 3.5.8 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατος.

ἀστροθεάμων -ον [ἄστρον, θεάομαι] that observes the stars DAMASC. *Isid.* 145 (*science*) al. • *gen.* -άμονος.

ἀστροθεσία -ας, ἡ [ἀστρόθετος] arrangement of stars, constellation ATH. 11.490f VETT. 149.19.

ἀστροθετέω, *contr.* [ἀστρόθετος] *pf. mid. pass.* ἠστροθέτημαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀστροθετηθείς EUSTATH. 1351.35; to organize *or* classify the stars PGM (*conject.*) ‖ *mid. pass.* to be assigned (*stars*) HIPPAR.[1] 1.4.9 STRAB. 1.1.6 TAT. *Or.* 9 | *pass.* STRAB. 1.1.6.

ἀστροθέτημα -τος, τό [ἄστρον, τίθημι] constellation SCH. IL. *Gen.* 4.75, *al.* SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1.16 SCH. ARAT. 97.24 *etc.*

ἀστροθέτης -ου, ὁ [ἀστρόθετος] astronomer ORPH. *H.* 64.2.

ἀστρόθετος -ον [ἄστρον, τίθημι] astronomical Palladas (AP 7.683.6).

ἀστροθύτης -ου, ὁ [ἄστρον, θύω] one who sacrifices to the stars, star worshiper DIOG. *pref.* 8 *etc.*

ἀστροκτονία -ας, ἡ [ἄστρον, κτείνω] destruction of stars [CAES.] 2.109 (38.980).

ἀστροκύων -υνος, [ἄστρον, κύων] dog star (= Sirius) HORAP. 1.3.

ἀστρολάβος -ου, ὁ [ἄστρον, λαμβάνω] astrolabe, armillary sphere, *for determining the position of celestial bodies* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 9.2 *al. etc.* | *adj.* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.2.2., *al. etc.* • *later also* τὸ ἀστρολάβιον.

ἀστρολογέω, *contr.* [ἀστρολόγος] *aor.* ἠστρολόγησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠστρολογημένος EUSTATH. *Dio*[9]. 907; to study the stars, be dedicated to astronomy THPHR. *Sem.* 4 SOSIP. 1.15 POL. 9.20.5 *etc.* • *Ion. ptc. dat. pl.* ἀστρολογέουσιν LUC. *Astr.* 22.

ἀστρολόγημα -ατος, τό [ἀστρολογέω] astronomy SCH. LYC. 363 (p. 140.14).

ἀστρολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀστρολόγος] astronomy XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.4 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 193b 26, *al. etc.* ‖ *later* astrology SEXT. *S.* 5.1 CYR.[3] *Cat.* 4.37 *etc.*

ἀστρολογικός -ή -όν [ἀστρολογία] astronomical ARISTOT. *Cael.* 291b 21, *al. etc.*

ἀστρολογογεωμέτρης -ου, ὁ [ἀστρολόγος, γεωμέτρης] astrologer-surveyor PHILOD. *Epic.* 2.6.3.

ἀστρολόγος -ου, ὁ [ἄστρον, λόγος] astronomer XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.10 EPIC. 3.93.12 *etc.* ‖ *later* astrologer GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.77.63 [AP 8.3.11].

ἀστρομαντεία -ας, ἡ [ἀστρόμαντις] divination by the stars, astrology DIOD. 36.5 CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.186A.

ἀστρομαντική -ῆς, ἡ [ἀστρόμαντις] DIOD. 36.5.1. SEXT. *S.* 9.132, *see* ἀστρομαντεία.

ἀστρόμαντις -εως, ὁ [ἄστρον, μάντις] astrologer [UL. 11.130d.

ἄστρον -ου, τό [ἀστήρ] heavenly body, star, *usu. pl.* IL. 8.555 OD. 12.312 AESCHL. *Ag.* 4 *etc.*; ἁ βροδοδάκτυλος <σελάνα> πάντα περρέχοισ' ἄστρα the rosy-fingered moon that stands out above all the stars SAPPH. 96.9; τὰν Κορινθίαν ἄστρος τὸ λοιπὸν ἐκμετρούμενος γᾶθόν acknowledging the land of Corinth only by its stars for the rest of my life SOPH. *O.T.* 795; ἄστροις σημαίνεσθαι to be guided by the stars AEL. *N.A.* 2.7 = τεκμαίρεσθαι AEL. *N.A.* 7.48 ; *s.times sg.* Sirius, dog star ALC. 347.1 XEN. *Cyn.* 4.6 *etc.* ‖ sun PIND. *O.* 1.6 ‖ *fig. of sthg. remarkable* POLYSTR.[1] (AP 7.297.1) Palladas (AP 9.400.5) *etc.*

ἀστρονομέω, *contr.* [ἀστρονόμος] *fut.* ἀστρονομήσω EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.5.9, *al.* ‖ *aor.* ἠστρονόμησα ‖ *pf.* ἠστρονόμηκα XENOCR. 56 ❶ *act.* to study astronomy ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 194 PLAT. *Theaet.* 174a, *see* ἀστρολογέω ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DIOG. 1.34 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 25.112 ❸ *pass.* ὡς νῦν ἀστρονομεῖται as astronomy is studied now PLAT. *Rp.* 530c.

ἀστρονόμημα -ατος, τό [ἀστρονομέω] observation of the stars TIMO 797.

ἀστρονομία -ας, ἡ [ἀστρόνομος] astronomy HP. *Aër.* 2 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 201 PLAT. *Symp.* 188b *etc.* ‖ *later* astrology GREG. *Or.* 39.5.8 EPIPH. *Mens.* 15 (43.261C) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀστρονομικός -ή -όν [ἀστρονομία] astronomical PLAT. *Prot.* 315c *etc.* | *of pers.* student of astronomy PLAT. *Rp.* 530a *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἀστρονομικῶς astronomically POLL. 4.16.

ἀστρονόμος -ου, ὁ [ἄστρον, νέμω] astronomer PLAT. *Rp.* 531a *etc.* | *later also adj.*

ἀστρόπληγος -ον [ἄστρον, πλήσσω] GEOP. 5.36.1, *see* ἀστροβλής • *also* ἀστροπλῆξ *and* -όπληκτος.

ἀστροπολέω, *contr. and* ἀστροπολεύω [ἄστρον, πόλος] to observe the stars GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.5.59 *etc.*

ἀστροσκοπέω, *contr.* [ἄστρον, σκοπέω] SAT. *Eur.* 38.3.12, *see* ἀστροπολέω.

ἀστροσκοπία -ας, ἡ [ἀστροσκοπέω] HERM.[2] p. 109, *see* ἀστεροσκοπία.

ἀστροτέκτων -ονος, ὁ [ἄστρον, τέκτων] creator of the stars, *God* [CAES.] 2.108 (38.977).

ἀστροτέχνημα -ατος, τό [ἄστρον, τέχνημα] celestial globe TZ. *Hist.* 5.282.

ἀστρούθιστος -ον [στρουθίζω] not soapy DIOSC.[2] 2.74.

ἀστροφᾶ(ν)ής -ές [ἄστρον, φαίνω] shining like a star DIOD. 1.11.3 (Eumolpo).

ἀστροφόρητος -ον [ἄστρον, φορέω] star borne SYN. *H.* 5.15.

ἀστροφόρος -ον [ἄστρον, φέρω] starbearing LYR. *Is.* 23.

ἄστροφος -ον [στρέφω] that does not turn *or* spin, fixed AESCHL. *Ch.* 99 SOPH. *O.C.* 490 ‖ not twisted, without torque PLAT. *Pol.* 282d ‖ lacking a strophe HEPH. *Poem.* 5.2.

ἀστροχίτων -ον [ἄστρον, χιτών] cloaked with stars, *night* ORPH. *A.* 513, *al.* NONN. *D.* 40.579, *al.*

ἀστρῴδης -ες LYD. *Mens.* 4.116, *see* ἀστροειδής.

ἀστρῷος -α -ον [ἄστρον] starry, stellar, of stars Palladas (AP 9.400.2), *al.* IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 117.20 *etc.*

ἀστρωπός -όν EUR. *H.F.* 406, *see* ἀστερωπός.

ἀστρωσία -ας, ἡ [ἄστρωτος] act of sleeping without a bed *or* on the bare ground ; *Leg.* 633c *pl.*

ἄστρωτος -ον [στόρνυμι] A. without a bed *see* ἀστρωσία) PLAT. *Pol.* 372a *etc.* ; unrewered bare EUR. *H.F.* 72 PLAT. *Prot.* 321c ; unsaddled, *horse* ARR. *Tact.* 2.3 ACH. 3.12.1

ἄστυ -εως, τό [*cf.* Skt. vástu. *Toch. A* wast, *Toch. B* ost] town IL. 2.332, *al.* OD. 17.216 PIND. *O.* 13.61, *al. etc.* ‖ lower city HDT. 1.176.1, *al.* • *in Attica* the city, Athens ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 33, *al. etc.*; *opp. to* Piraeus *or* Phaleron PLAT. *Symp.* 172a DEMOSTH. 20.12 *etc.* *in Egypt* Alexandria PHAL. 1.89 (III[BC.E.]) • *Ion. epic gen.* -εως *pl.* ἀστε-, *Ion.* -εα.

Ἀστιάγης -ους, ὁ Astyages, *male name* HDT. 1.46.1, *al. etc.* • *gen. also* -ους *Ion.* -εω *acc.* -ην *and* -η.

Ἀστυανάσσειος -α -ον [Ἀστυάναξ] of Astyanax LEON. (AP 9.351.2).

ἀστυάναξ -ακτος, ὁ [ἄστυ, ἄναξ] master of the city AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1018 (*epith.*).

Ἀστυάναξ -ακτος, ὁ Astyanax, *son of Hektor* IL. 6.403, *al. etc.*

ἀστυβοώτης -ου, ὁ [ἄστυ, βοάω] one who cries out in the city, *epith. of a herald* IL. 24.701 • *Ion. fem.* -βοήτης.

ἀστυγειτονέω, *contr.* [ἀστυγείτων] to be neighboring, adjacent [CIG 3800 A 20.

ἀστυγειτονεύω, *contr.* [ἀστυγείτων] to live close by AESCHL. *Suppl.* 286.

ἀστυγειτονικός -ή -όν [ἀστυγείτων] to do with neighbors PLAT. *Lach.* 179e *etc.*

ἀστυγείτων -ον [ἄστυ, γείτων] neighboring *the* city, adjacent HDT. 6.99 *city*, AESCHL. *Ag.* 309 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* HDT. 2.164.3, *al.* THUC. 1.15.2 *etc.*

Ἀστύγονος -ου, ὁ Astygonus, *son of Priam* APOLLOD.[3] 3.12.5.

Ἀστυδάμας -αντος, ὁ Astydamas, *male name* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453b 33 *etc.*

Ἀστυδάμεια -ας, ἡ Astydameia, *female name* PIND. *O.* 7.24 *etc.*

ἄστυδε [ἄστυ] *adv.* toward the city IL. 18.255 *etc.*

ἀστυδόσης -ου, ὁ [ἄστυ, δόσις] urban praetor LYD. *Mens.* 1.21.

ἀστυδρομέω, *contr.* [ἄστυ, δραμεῖν] *in pass.* ἀστυδρομουμέναν πόλιν overrun and sacked city AESCHL. *Sept.* 221.

ἀστύθεμις, ὁ [ἄστυ, θέμις] justice of the city, *i.e.* just governor, *epith. of Hiero* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 4.3 • *acc.* -ν.

ἀστυκός *var.*, *see* ἀστυκός.

Ἀστυκράτεια -ας, ἡ Astykrateia, *daughter of Niobe* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.5.6 *etc.*

Ἀστυκράτης -ου, ὁ Astykrates, *male name* PAUS. 10.9.9 *etc.*

Ἀστυκρατίδας -ου, ὁ Astykratidas, *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 219b.

ἀστύλος -ον [στῦλος] without columns LEON. (AP 7.648.5).

Ἄστυλος *or* Ἀστύλος -ου, ὁ Astylos, *male name* PLAT. *Leg.* 840a *etc.*

Ἀστύμαχος -ου, ὁ Astymachos, *male name* THUC. 3.52.5 *etc.*

ἀστυμέριμνος -ον [ἄστυ, μέριμνα] one who cares about the city SYN. *H.* 1.59.

ἀστύνικος πόλις, ἡ [ἄστυ, νίκη] victorious city, *Athens* AESCHL. *Eum.* 915.

Ἀστυνόμεια -ας, ἡ Astynomia, *handmaid of Harmonia* (*myth.*) NONN. *D.* 41.291.

ἀστυνομέω, *contr.* [ἀστυνόμος] *aor.* ἠστυνόμησα to care for the city (*as* ἀστυνόμος, *see*), *at Athens* DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 55.3 *etc.* ‖ to be praetor urbanus, *at Rome* DCASS. 42.22.2.

Ἀστυνόμη -ης, ἡ Astynome, *female name* AP 14.119.7.

[illegible] ἀστοξόος [illegible]

[illegible] ἀστοφύλαξ [illegible] protector of the city ARIST. [illegible] ἀστοφύλακες to participate in city festivals PIND. *N.* 9.41 ἀστοφύλακος ὁρμὰς impulses to build a city SOPH. *Aj.* 594 (lyr.) ἀ. subst. ἀστυνόμος καὶ ἀστοφύλαξ ὁ τοῦ ἄστεως ἐπιμελούμενος *magistrate in charge of buildings and roads, at Athens* DEMOSTH. 24.11. ἀ. *praetor urbanus, at Rome* DCASS. 52.22.5 ● ἀστόφυλαν *in Asia*

Ἀστυάναξ -ακτος, ὁ Astyanax, *male name* IL. 5.144. ἀ. *ctr.*

ἀστυβῶτης -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἄστυ, ξένος] those who do not have a house in the city HSCR.

Ἀστυδάμεια -ας, ἡ Astydameia, *female name* IL. 2.513 *etc.*

Ἀστυδάμας -αντος, ὁ Astydamas, *male name* AP 7.709 *etc.* ● *also* -αντις

Ἀστυδάμειος -ου, ὁ [Ἀστυδάμεια] Astydameian AEL. *N.A.* 5.5 *etc.*

ἀστυδαμεῖν *contr.* ἀστυδᾶν go about the city, live in the city THEOPH. *ap.* MAX.-TYR. 11.11.

ἀστυδόκος -ου, ὁ [ἄστυ, τοκεύς] city dweller ANTIMACH. *Lyric.* 2.21.

Ἀστύλοχος -ου, ὁ Astyloches, *male name* IL. 11.329.

Ἀστυμέδουσα -ης, ἡ Astymedousa, *female name* AP 7.709 *etc.*

ἀστυνόμα -ης, ἡ [ἄστυ, νέμω] *fem.* Ion. ἀστυνόμη PHRYN. *Com.* 9 *etc.*; Ἀστυνόμα *as Epithet of* ARTEMIS PAUS. Cic. 4.31.11 *etc.*; Ἀστυνόμη *as Epithet of* ARTEMIS PAUS. 4.35.11 *etc.*; Ἀστυνόμα *as Epithet of* ATHENA PAUS. Cic. 4.31.8 *etc.*

Ἀστυνόμη -ης, ἡ -ον [Ἀστυνόμα] Astynomian XEN. *Hier.* 4.1.11 (Ἄρτεμις) *etc.*

ἄστυρον -ου, τό [ἄστυ] town CALLIM. *fr.* 115. *al. etc.*

ἀστυσία -ας, ἡ [ἄστυτος] impotence DCASS. 79.16.6.

ἀστυτής -ῆτος, ἡ [στύω] *bot.* lettuce (*as an aphrodisiac*) ATH. 2.69e GEOP. 12.13.2.

ἄστυτος -ον [στύω] impotent XENAR. 1.2.

ἀστύτριψ -ιβος [ἄστυ, τρίβω] one who lives in town permanently CRITI. B 72 FdV PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.26.

ἀστυφέλικτος -ον [στυφελίζω] unshaken, unshakable, inexorable XEN. *Lac.* 15.7 CALLIM. *H.* 4.26 MELEAG. (AP 6.163.5), *al. etc.*

ἀστύφελος -ον [στυφελός] A united, tight THGN. 1044 (*homeland*) B not scabrous, smooth, level ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.413.2) ● *Ion. fem.* -η THGN. *l.c.*

Ἀστύφιλος -ου, ὁ Astyphilos, *male name* PLUT. *Cim.* 18.3 *etc.*

ἄστυφος -ον [στύφω] not astringent AL.[6] 2 (2.7.20) ‖ not arid AET.[1] 7.102.

ἀσυγγνωμόνητος -ον [ἀσυγγνώμων] PHINT. (STOB. 4.23.61a), *see* ἀσυγγνώμων.

ἀσυγγνώμων -ον [συγγνώμων] unforgiving, pitiless DEMOSTH. 21.100 PLUT. *Adul.* 59d *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ονέστατος *or* -γνωμότατος PHINT. (STOB. 4.23.61).

ἀσύγγνωστος -ον [συγγιγνώσκω] IUL. *epist.* 184, *see* ἀσυγγνώμων ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀσύγγνωστον cruelty [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 104 ‖ *of things* inexorable, inevitable MAX.[2] *Amb.* 105a ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.55

[illegible] ἀσυγκατάθετος [illegible] without a written agreement DIOD. 1.70.1

ἀσυγκατάθετος -ον [συγκατατίθημι] unconvinced LUC. *Prom.* 6

ἀσυγκαλύπτως [συγκαλύπτω] *adv.* openly, frankly NIL. ANC. *Ep.* 1.70 (79.113A).

ἀσυγκατάθετεύω *contr.* [ἀσυγκατάθετος] to withhold consent SEXT. *S.* 7.157.

ἀσυγκατάθετος -ον [συγκατατίθημι] that withholds consent, unconsenting ARISTOC.[1] (EUS.[1] *PE.* 14.18.17) PHIL.[2] *Deus* 100 *etc.* ● *adv.* ἀσυγκαταθέτως without consenting CHRYSIP. 3.42.25 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1057a) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.65 *etc.*

ἀσυγκεράστος -ον [συγκεράννυμι] intemperate, immoderate Palladas (AP 9.180.2).

ἀσυγκίνητος -ον [συγκινέω] that does not shake *or* affect ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.21.16) ‖ *superl.* -ότατος.

ἀσυγκλείστος -ον [συγκλείω] merciless, harsh PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.20.17.

ἀσυγκλώστος -ον [συγκλώθω] unlocked ARISTOT. *P.A.* 688b 5.

ἀσύγκλωστος -ον [συγκλώθω] unwoven, disjointed, incompatible CIC. *ad Att.* 6.1.17 IO.[1] *in Phys.* 34.14 *etc.*

ἀσυγκοινώνητος -ον [συγκοινωνέω] uncommunicable, *of divine essence* EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.34.2.

ἀσυγκόλλητος -ον [συγκολλάω] not joined together, made in one piece SCH. IL. 14.200.

ἀσυγκρίτως -ον [συγκρίνω] not gathered together XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.11.

ἀσυγκρίσιος -ον [συγκρίσις] discordant PLUT. *Dei amor.* *subst. etc.*

ἀσυγκρίτως -ον [συγκρίνω] that cannot be compared PHILOD. *D.* 1.15.6 PLUT. *Marc.* 17.7 AP 5.65.3 *etc.* ‖ incomparable, superior PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 3 (CLEM.[1] *Exc.* 2.43 *etc.*) ‖ *neg.* incomparable, inferior CYR.[1] *Is.* 4.320A *etc.* ● *adv.* ἀσυγκρίτως without comparing HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 3.4 *etc.* ‖ incomparably IO. *Hio.* 8.29C *etc.* ‖ more greatly, more excellently CYR.[1] *Iul.* 6[2].149D ‖ absolutely EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.46.3, *al. etc.* ‖ *gramm.* without comparative DION.[6] 695.15.

ἀσυγχαρότητος -ον [συγχαροτέω] *see* ἀξυναρότητος.

ἀσύγχετος -ον [συγχεόμαι] unprocurable SEC. 14.

ἀσύγχριστος -ον [συγχρίω] unanointed ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.13.20).

ἀσύγχυτος -ον [συγχέω] not mixed together, not confused, clearly distinguished PLUT. *QConv.* 735b ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.8 CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.462D (*of the Church hierarchy*) *etc.* ● *adv.* ἀσυγχύτως without confusion, distinctly ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.20 *etc.* | in good order CYR.[1] *Ps.* 6.3 *etc.*

ἀσυγχώρητος -ον [συγχωρέω] not allowed, prohibited DIOD. 1.78.5 SEXT. *S.* 7.380, *al. etc.* ‖ unforgiving, inexorable GREG. *Or.* 41.14.32 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* unpardonable MARCER. *Opusc.* 7.2 *etc.*

ἀσύζυγος -ον [συζεύγνυμι] not united, independent AP[7] *Synt.* 100.27 ‖ without consort, *of a Gnostic eon* IR. *Haer.* 1.2.4 ‖ not composed, simple SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3157A, *al.* ● *also* ἀσυζυγής -ές ● *adv.* ἀσυζύγως without correspondence GAL. 8.592, *al.*

ἀσυκοφάντητος -ον [συκοφαντέω] not denounced, unbeleaguered by informers, irreproachable AESCHN. 3.216 PLUT. *Amat.* 756d LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 59, *al. etc.* ● *adv.* ἀσυκοφαντήτως unreservedly, unequivocally PLUT.

[illegible] ἀσυλαγώγητος [illegible] *Ion.* ἀσυλήιος [illegible] *Dor.* ἄσυλλος [illegible] unmolested THEOPHRAST. *HP* 3.9.3

ἀσύλλυτος -ον [συλλύω] unmolested, inviolable EUR. *Hel.* 440 DCASS. 75.14.2 *etc.*

ἀσυλία -ας, ἡ [ἄσυλος] inviolability, sacred character, *of pers.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 610 DION. 11.25.3 *etc.* | *of a place* POL. 4.74.2, 8 ‖ immunity, right of asylum PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 828d ‖ exemption from tribute PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.88, *al.*

ἀσύλληπτος -ον [συλλαμβάνω] that does not conceive, sterile DIOSC.[2] 4.19 ‖ that prevents conception ART.[1] 16.17.

ἀσυλληψία -ας, ἡ [ἀσύλληπτος] inability to conceive, sterility DIOSC.[2] 3.34 *etc.*

ἀσυλλογιστία -ας, ἡ [ἀσυλλόγιστος] lack of logic AL. *in S.E.* 135.31.

ἀσυλλόγιστος -ον [συλλογίζομαι] A illogical, unsyllogistic, inconclusive ARISTOT. *APo.* 91b 23 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 17 *etc.* ‖ unattainable by reasoning, inconceivable MEN. *fr.* 705 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 24b, *al. etc.* B one who reasons poorly *or* nonsensically POL. 12.3.2 *etc.* ‖ one who does not consider *or* interpret rationally IOS. *A.I.* 9.255 *etc.* ● *adv.* ἀσυλλογίστως unreasonably, irrationally ARISTOT. *APo.* 77b 40 | ἀ. ἔχειν τινός to fail to calculate *or* take account of sthg. PLUT. *Caes.* 59.3.

ἄσυλος -ον [σύλη] immune to pillaging *or* violence, sacrosanct, inviolable, *of pers. and places* EUR. *Med.* 728 PLAT. *Leg.* 866d DION. 7.45.2, *al. etc.*; ἄσυλον δὲ νενόμισται (the temple) is considered sacrosanct, *i.e.* a place of refuge, asylum POL. 4.18.10; ὁ ἄσυλος τόπος refuge, sanctuary VT 2*Macc.* 4.33 | ▸ *with gen.* ἄ. γάμων free from marriage EUR. *Hel.* 61 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἄσυλον right of asylum *i* CRET. 2.1.2B 4 (II[BCE]) | asylum, refuge *POxy.* 1637.19 (I[BCE]) VERG. *Aen.* 8.342 (*sanctuary founded by Romulus as an asylum*).

ἀσύλωτος -ον *fl.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.213, *see* ἄσυλος.

ἀσύμβαμα -ατος, τό [συμβαίνω] proposition without a predicate PRISC.[1] 18.1.4.

ἀσύμβατος -ον [συμβαίνω] that does not produce agreement: ἀσύμβατον ποησάμενοι τὴν κοινολογίαν considering the parley inconclusive POL. 15.9.1 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀξύμβατον impossibility of agreement THUC. 3.46.3 | that does not agree, irreconcilable PLUT. *Frig.* 946e *etc.* ‖ discordant GAL. 5.540 ● *Att.* ἄξυμ- ● *adv.* ἀσυμβάτως irreconcilably: ἀ. ἔχειν to be irreconcilable PLUT. *Cic.* 46.3 *etc.*

ἀσυμβίβαστος -ον [συμβιβάζω] irreconcilable EUSTATH. 1658.40.

ἀσύμβλητος -ον [συμβάλλω] that cannot be put together ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1080b 19 ‖ unsociable SOPH. *fr.* 387 ‖ not subject to comparison ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1055a 7 ‖ incomparable, superior EPIC. 2.83.3 PLUT. *Col.* 1125 c *etc.* ‖ unconjecturable, incomprehensible SOPH. *Tr.* 694 AEL. *N.A.* 6.60 ‖ immeasurable THEON[2] p. 73.21 *etc.* ● *Att.* ἀξυμ-.

ἀσύμβολος -ον [συμβάλλω] that does not contribute, *things* TIMOCL. 8.10 *etc.* ‖ that does not contribute *or* pay, *pers.* AESCHN. 1.75 MEN. *Sam.* 603 *etc.* ‖ ἀ. βίος life unsociable PLUT. *Aq.* 957a ● *adv.* ἀσυμβόλως without paying, freeloading ATH. 4.162f.

ἀσύμμαχος -ον [σύμμαχος] devoid of allies EUR. *fr.* 223.88.

ἀσυμμετρία -ας, ἡ [ἀσύμμετρος] lack of proportion *or* symmetry PLAT. *Gorg.* 525a ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 380a 32 *etc.* ‖ incommensurability ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1061b 1.

ἀσύμμετρος | [illegible] PLAT. [illegible] ARIST. [illegible] etc. | ▸ τινι with sthg PLAT. [illegible] ARIST. [illegible] posthumate, excessive ARIST. [illegible] ▸ τινι with respect to sthg ARISTOXT. [illegible] unsuited ▸ πρός τι to sthg PLUT. [illegible] ◆ Att. ἄξυμ- ◆ *adv.* ἀσυμμέτρως incommensurably DAMASC. *In Parm.* 427 || lacking proportion or harmony PHILOD. *Mort.* 8.9.

ἀσυμιγής -ές [συμμίγνυμι] that does not mingle or merge CYR.[1] *Diod. Am.* 21, *al.*

ἀσύμμικτος -ον [συμμίγνυμι] that cannot be merged, incompatible DION. *Comp.* 22.15.

ἀσυμμιξία -ας, ἡ [ἀσύμμικτος] absence of commingling DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.7.

ἀσυμμνημόνευτος -ον [συμμνημονεύω] not remembered together DIOSC.[2] 1 *pref.* 3.

ἀσυμπαγής -ές [συμπήγνυμι] uncompacted LUC. *Anach.* 24.

ἀσυμπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀσυμπαθής] lack of sympathy, indifference SEXT. *S.* 5.44.

ἀσυμπάθής -ές [συμπάσχω] Ⓐ lack of sympathy or understanding ▸ τινι for s.o. PLUT. *2Cor.* fort. 1 = ▸ πρός τινα PLUT. *Sollert.* 976c | ▸ πρός τι for sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.21 Ⓑ *medic.* insensitive SOR. 4.8.16 || *astr.* of signs of the Zodiac CCA 1.135.13 || *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀσυμπαθῶς mercilessly DIOD. 13.111.4 *etc.*

ἀσυμπαθῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀσυμπαθής.

ἀσυμπέραντος -ον [συμπεραίνω] inconclusive ARISTOT. *Phys.* 186a 25.

ἀσυμπέραστος -ον [συμπεραίνω] unbounded EUS.[1] *Is.* 19.12-13 SCH. PIND. *I. inscr.* b, 6a.

ἀσυμπεριφόρος -ον [συμπεριφορά] unaccommodating, intransigent PHILOD. *Ir.* 25.14 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 159 *etc.*

ἀσύμπλεκτος -ον [συμπλέκω] unentwined, not connected, absolute THPHR. *C.P.* 6.10.3 *etc.*

ἀσυμπλήρωτος -ον [συμπληρόω] unfilled DIOSC.[2] 1.70.

ἀσύμπλοκος -ον PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 122, *see* ἀσύμφλεκτος ◆ *adv.* ἀσυμπλόκως without implications, without mingling EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.6.6.

ἀσύμποτος -ον [συμπίνω] unabsorbent OLYMP. p. 75.

ἀσύμπτωτος -ον [συμπίπτω] that does not collapse, solid, whole, full HP. *Hum.* 4 AN. *Lond.* 26.50 (*bodies*) *etc.* || that does not touch: τῇ ψυχῇ the soul PLUT. *Libid.* 7 || *medic.* that does not meet *or* heal, *edges of a wound* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.11.16) | that does not coincide, that does not fit, *objects different in essence* MAX.[2] *Ep.* 15 || *math.* that does not meet, parallel [HERO] *Def.* 70 | non-intersecting AP.[1] 2.1, *al.* | *subst.* ἡ ἀσύμπτωτος asymptote [HERO] *Def.* 2.3, *al. etc.*

ἀσυμπώρωτος -ον [συμπωρόω] unhealed, *fractured bone* DIOSC.[2] 1.112 *etc.*

ἀσυμφανής -ές [συμφαίνω] that does not appear, obscure ARISTOT. *Mir.* 836b 19 *etc.*; οὐκ ἀ. clear, evident CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 118, *al.* || obscure, hidden, secret CYR.[3] *Cat.* 15.1 (*first coming of Christ*) || *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀσυμφανῶς obscurely ARISTOPH. *Ran. argum.* 4; οὐκ ἀσυμφανῶς manifestly, clearly CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].144D || covertly, in secret BAS. *Ren.* 2.205A || symbolically DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.13 (120b).

ἀσυμφανῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀσυμφανής.

ἀσύμφθαρτος -ον [συμφθείρω] unmixed PORPH. *Gau.* 10.6.

ἀσύμφορος -ον [συμφέρω] unhelpful, useless, harmful ▸ τινι to sthg. HES. *Op.* 782 THUC. 3.40.2 (*sup.*) DEMOSTH. 19.2 *etc.* = ▸ ἐς *or* πρός τι THUC. 1.32.3, 2.91.4 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *Att.* ἀξυμ- ◆ *adv.* ἀσυμφόρως uselessly

ἀσύμφυτος | [illegible] *in origin* [illegible] *Arc.* [illegible] *not of the same tribe* unrelated *foreign* dissimilar [illegible] *unmixed* incompatible P. [illegible] *of any sort etc.*

ἀσύμφωνος -ον [συμφωνία] unmingled distinct DION.[21] *D.N.* [illegible] *al.* not confused orderly DION.[21] *C.H.* 7.10A *al. etc.*

ἀσύμφορος -ον [σύμφορος] not given together disunited HP. *Arte* 10 ARET. 1.7.8 *etc.*

ἀσυμφωνία, *contr.* ἀσύμφωνος] *anc. subj.* 3 *pl.* ἀσυμφωνήσουσι HEPH.[1] p. 181.24: to be in disagreement, *with dat.* PLAT. 1.1.12 *etc.*

ἀσυμφωνία -ας, ἡ [σύμφωνος] lack of agreement, dissonance PLAT. *Leg.* 816a *etc.* discord, dissent HIPPOL. *Dan.* 4.6.4, *al. etc.* discrepancy between different authors TAT. *Or.* 9 *etc.*

ἀσύμφωνος -ον [σύμφωνος] Ⓐ not in agreement, discordant, dissonant, *frequently fig.* PLAT. *Rp.* 402d, *al.* DION. *Comp.* 11.8 *etc.*: ἀσύμφωνοι δὲ ὅτε πρὸς ἀλλήλους being in disagreement among themselves NT *Acts* 28.25, Ⓑ that does not speak the same language PLAT. *Pol.* 262d, *al.* DIOD. 17.53.4 ◆ *Att.* ἄξυμ- ◆ *adv.* ἀσυμφώνως in disagreement PLAT. *Leg.* 866c *etc.*

ἀσυναίρετος -ον [συναιρέω] *medic.* unshortened PAEG. 6.107 || *gramm.* unscontracted EUSTATH. 50.36 ◆ *adv.* ἀσυναιρέτως without contraction EUSTATH. 16.32.

ἀσυναίσθητος -ον [συναισθάνομαι] imperceptible SIMP. *in Phys.* 707.4 || unperceiving, lacking perception, obtuse OLYM. *In* 1.23.1 *etc.*

ἀσυναλλάκτως -ον [συναλλάσσω] lacking followers *or* servants ASTERIUS 171.2 (*Ant.* ἄξυν-).

ἀσύνακτος -ον [συνάγω] Ⓐ incoherent, illogical EPICT. *Ench.* 44 SEXT. *P.* 2.238, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *Christ* rejected, expelled, *i.e.* excommunicated GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.43.214 *etc.*

ἀσυνάλειπτος -ον [συναλείφω] *gramm.* devoid of synalepha HDN. 2.922.16 ◆ *adv.* ἀσυναλείπτως without confusion [CAPS.] 2.2 (38.857), *al.*

ἀσυνάλλακτος -ον [συναλλάσσω] lacking relationships, unsociable DION. 1.48.1, 5.66.3 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 416f.

ἀσύνακτος -ον [συνάπτω] not conjoined, unconnected ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516a 30; πρὸς ἄλληλους ἀ. absence of reciprocal relationship ARISTOT. *APr.* 42a 21.

ἀσυνάρθρος -ον [σύναρθρος] *gramm.* without the article AP.[7] *Synt.* 101.5, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσυνάρθρως inarticulately CH 1.4 (*cry*) || *gramm.* without the article SCH. IL. 2.1.

ἀσυνάριθμος -ον [συναριθμέω] unsuited, incoherent PLUT. *QConv.* 709b *etc.*

ἀσυναρπαστος -ον [συναρπάζω] that cannot be carried off *or* distracted DIAD. *Perf.* 71 *etc.*

ἀσυναρτησία -ας, ἡ [ἀσυνάρτητος] incoherence, inconsistency EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.48.7.

ἀσυνάρτητος -ον [συναρτάω] disconnected, incoherent DION. *Thuc.* 6.4 *etc.* || *metr.* asynartetic HEPH. *Ench.* 15 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσυναρτήτως incoherently EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.20 *etc.*

ἀσυναφής -ές [συνάπτω] unconnected, without contact *or* relationship CYR.[1] *Duod. Mich.* 36, *al.* || disconnected, disunited, separate CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.258E, *al.*

ἀσυνδεξίαστος -ον *v.l.*, *see* ἀδεξίαστος.

ἀσύνδετος -ον [συνδέω] unbound, independent XEN. *Cyn.* 5.30 PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 386a HLD. 3.4.5 (*hair*) || loose, disconnected ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407b 38 || *gramm.* devoid of conjunctions ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413b 29 | τὸ ἀ. style that does

ἀσυνείδητος | [illegible] *not* [illegible] *subject to diminishment* [illegible]

ἀσυνεσία -ας, ἡ [σύνεσις] lack of [illegible] PSYCH. 37.10 | [illegible]

ἀσυνέτιστος -ον [συνετίζω] *ubiquitous* [illegible] *unintelligent* [illegible] *ungrateful* [illegible] *unappreciative* [illegible] ΥΔΣΚΡ. *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* [illegible] *unknown* [illegible] PLUT. [illegible] *unscrupulous* [illegible] *unaccountable* [illegible] *S.A.* 5.9.11 *Tr.* 6.9.4.

ἀσυνήθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀσυνήθης] unaccustomedness, unfamiliarity, strangeness ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1412a 10 *etc.* || *medic.* [illegible] *unaccustomed* [illegible] *unwonted* [illegible] *unaccustomed* [illegible] *unwonted* [illegible] *unaccustomed* [illegible] *unwonted

a treaty), **infidelity** VT *Esd.* 9.2, *al.* ‖ *gramm.* **uncompoundedness** AP⁷. *Pron.* 32.10.

ἀσυνθετέω, *contr.* [ἀσύνθετος] *aor.* ἠσυνθέτησα ‖ *pf.* ἠσυνθέτηκα: **to transgress, be unfaithful** ▸ τινι to s.o. VT *Esd.* 10.2 = ἐν τινι VT *Neh.* 13.27.

ἀσύνθετος -ον [συντίθημι] **uncompounded, simple** PLAT. *Phaed.* 78c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252a 19 *etc.* (*frequently in gramm.*) ‖ **not bound by commitments, inconstant, disorderly, oathbreaker** DEMOSTH. 19.136 NT *Rom.* 1.31 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα in respect to s.o. POL. 29.21.5 ‖ **unconjoined, separate** LEONTH. *Nest.* 3.6 (86.1621B) ‖ *gramm.* **in asyndeton** ISIDO. 1.36.20 ◆ *adv.* ἀσυνθέτως **uncombined, simply, absolutely** GREG. *Or.* 29.10.22 *etc.* | **without connection, separately** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.19 (86.1481A).

ἀσυνθηκέω, *contr.* [ἀσύνθηκος] VT (Sym.) *Is.* 63.8, *fl. for* ἀσυνθετέω.

ἀσύνθηκος -ον [συνθήκη] **oathbreaker** ONASAN. 37.2.

ἀσύννευστος -ον [συννεύω] **unconverging** PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 177.

ἀσυνεφής -ές [συνεφής] **that does not bring clouds** THPHR. *Vent.* 11.

ἀσυνέφως [σύνεφος] *adv.* **irregularly** VETT. 113.14.

ἀσύνευς -εως [σύνευς] **thoughtless** PLAT. *Soph.* 267d.

ἀσυνόδευτος -ον [συνοδεύω] **that lacks companions, deprived of company** EPHR. 3.262E *etc.*

ἀσύνοπτος -ον [συνοράω] **that cannot be encompassed in the gaze, difficult to perceive** AESCHN. 2.146 | οὐδὲ ἀσύνοπτον ἦν ὡς it was inescapable that IOS. *A.I.* 16.300 *etc.* ‖ **undiscerning, obtuse** ISID.⁴ *epist.* 1.297.

ἀσυνουσίαστος -ον [συνουσιάζω] **lacking relationships, solitary** IO. *Sac.* 6.12.58.

ἀσύντακτος -ον [συντάσσω] Ⓐ **not drawn up** (*for battle*) XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.16 *etc.* ‖ **disorderly, undisciplined** THUC. 6.72.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.21 *etc.* ‖ **disorganized, uncollected** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.45 DEMOSTH. 13.15 ‖ **unbalanced, disproportionate** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.3 ‖ **not set in order, unregistered, books** DIOG. 9.47 ‖ *gramm.* **irregular, ungrammatical** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.18.7 Ⓑ **that has not composed** (*the speech*), **unprepared** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 6d ◆ *Att.* ἀξύν- ◆ *adv.* ἀσυντάκτως **in disorganized fashion** PLUT. *Nic.* 3.5.

ἀσυνταξία -ας, ἡ [ἀσύντακτος] (*military*) **disarray** APP. 14.20, *al.* ‖ *gramm.* **lack of coordination, faulty construction** AP⁷. *Pron.* 14.3 *etc.*

ἀσύντατος -ον [συντείνω] **devoid of tension, without exertion** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.21.8).

ἀσυντέλεστος -ον [συντελέω] **unfulfilled** DIOD. 4.12.1, *al. etc.*

ἀσυντελής -ές [συντελής] **incomplete** MAUR. 3.8 ‖ **uncontributing, useless** THEM. *Or.* 31.352c *etc.* ‖ **not responsible, exempt** ▸ *with gen.* BAS. *Hom.* 8.3.

ἀσυντόνως [σύντονος] *adv.* **without energy, weakly** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.31 (*superl.* -ώτατα).

ἀσύντρητος -ον [συντίτρημι] **unperforated** HLD.² (ORIB. 44.20.59) [GAL.] *Def.* 19.438.

ἀσύντριπτος -ον [συντρίβω] **that cannot be crushed, resistant** PHIL. 60.47 ‖ *fig.* **indestructible, immortal** *of original human nature* GREG.¹ *VMos.* 2.215.

ἀσύντροφον -ου, τό [σύντροφος] *bot.* **bramble** (*see* βάτος) DIOSC.² 4.37a.

ἀσυντρόχαστος -ον [συντροχάζω] **unmatching, incompatible** SIMP. *in Cat.* 380.25.

ἀσυνύπαρκτος -ον [συνυπάρχω] **that cannot coexist** SEXT. *P.* 2.202, *al. etc.*

ἀσύρής -ές [σύρω] **unclean, filthy, vile** POL. 4.4.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσυρῶς **impurely** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.348.

ἀσύρρηκτος -ον [συρρήγνυμι] **untorn** GAL. 10.417.

ἀσυρῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀσυρής.

ἀσυσκεύαστος -ον [συσκευάζω] **unreadied** XEN. *Oec.* 8.13.

ἀσυστασία -ας, ἡ [ἀσύστατος] **incoherence, confusion** GAL. 8.626.

ἀσυστατέω, *contr.* [ἀσύστατος] *fut.* ἀσυστατήσω SCH. DION.⁶ p. 357.33, *al.*; **to be incapable** AP⁷. *Con.* 228.14 *etc.*

ἀσύστᾰτος -ον [συνίστημι] Ⓐ **lacking consistency, not solid, uncompacted** PLAT. *Tim.* 61a (*earth*) PLUT. *Frig.* 949b (*water*) *etc.* | **that does not curdle** ARET. *C.D.* 1.13.4 (*milk*) ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀσύστατον **lack of cohesion** PLUT. *QConv.* 697a ‖ *medic.* **unformed,** *fetus* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.31.5) ‖ *gramm.* **irregular** AP⁷. *Pron.* 55.11, *al.* Ⓑ **disorderly, confused** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1025a ‖ **nonexistent** STOIC. 3.91.3 (PLUT. *Sollert.* 963f) *etc.* | **incoherent,** *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1367 Ⓒ *fig.* **implacable:** ἀξύστατον ἄλγος inconsolable grief AESCHL. *Ag.* 1467 ◆ *Att.* ἀξυ- ◆ *adv.* ἀσυστάτως **inconsistently, incoherently** EPIPH. *Haer.* 24.8.8, *al. etc.*

ἀσυστροφέω, *contr.* [ἀσύστροφος] **to let oneself go, become weak** *or* **unkempt** DOR.² *Doct.* 14.152, *al.* ‖ **to err, fail** DOR.² *Doct.* 8.95.

ἀσυστρόφημα -ατος, τό [ἀσυστροφέω] **weakness, laxity,** *of discipline* EPHR. 1.318B.

ἀσυστροφία -ας, ἡ [ἀσύστροφος] **negligence, oversight** EPHR. 2.110E *etc.*

ἀσύστροφος -ον [συστροφή] **uncondensed, without solid mass** HP. *Gland.* 13 ‖ **soft, overlooked** OLYMP.² *in Gorg.* p. 258 ‖ *rhet.* **unconcise, unspirited,** *style* DION. *Din.* 8.4.

ἀσυσχημάτιστος -ον [συσχηματίζω] **not in** (astrological) **relationship** HEPH.¹ 3.7.

ἀσύφη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **asyphe,** *a species of cassia* DIOSC.² 1.13.

ἀσύφηλος -ον *unc. signf., perhaps* **foolish, despicable, pigheaded** IL. 9.647 (*pers.*), 24.767 (*speech*) QS 9.521 EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 481 *etc.* ◆ *Dor. adv.* ἀσυφάλως **foolishly** DIUS 70.17 (STOB. 4.21.16).

ἀσυχ- Dor. see ἡσυχ-.

Ἄσυχις, ὁ **Asychis,** *Egyptian sovereign* HDT. 2.136.1 ◆ *acc.* -ν.

ἀσφάγής -ές [σφάζω] **that is not to be sacrificed** PHIL.² *Spec.* 3.144.

ἀσφάδαστος -ον [σφαδάζω] **unconvulsed, without spasms** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1293 SOPH. *Ai.* 833.

ἄσφακτος -ον [σφάζω] **unslaughtered** EUR. *Ion* 228.

ἀσφάλαθος -ου, ὁ *see* ἀσπάλαθος.

ἀσφάλαξ -ακος, ὁ *see* ἀσπάλαξ.

ἀσφάλεια -ας, ἡ [ἀσφαλής] Ⓐ *proper.* **progression without slipping, stability, safety** (*frequently fig.*) SOPH. *O.T.* 51 THUC. 3.22.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319b 39 Ⓑ *extens.* **salvation** *from danger,* **immunity, safety** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 495 *etc.*; ἐν ἀσφαλείᾳ in safety ISOCR. 9.30 XEN. *Hier.* 2.10 = μετ' ἀσφαλείας THUC. 1.120.5 = κατ' ἀσφάλειαν THUC. 4.128.3 | τῆς ἀσφαλείης ἔτυχε he obtained assurance (*of resupply of water*) HDT. 3.7.2; ἀσφάλειαν παρέχειν *or* διδόναι to acquire *or* give security, assure safety PLAT. *Criti.* 45c XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.2, *Cyr.* 4.5.28; τὴν ἀπὸ τῶν πολεμίων ἀσφάλειαν security from enemy attack POL. 3.97.7 | *pl.* ἐν ταῖς μὲν ἀσφαλείαις ... ἐν δὲ τοῖς κινδύνοις in conditions of safety on one hand ... while in danger ... ISOCR. 8.21 ‖ **assuredness, certainty** THUC. 2.11.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.5; ἀ. λόγου evidence for a line of reasoning XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.15 ‖ *rhet.* **assuredness, circumspection** DION. *Dem.* 2.6 DEM.² 287 ‖ *Pythagorean name for* "eight" IAMBL.¹ 56 ◆ *Ion. gen.* -είης *and* -λίη -λίης.

ἀσφάλειος *or* **ἀσφάλιος** -ον [ἀσφαλής] **that gives protection** *PBGU* 96.6 (III^{CE}) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀσφάλιον **protection** *PRAINERCENT.* 84.6 (IV^{CE}) ‖ *epith.* **Asphalios** (= protector), *of Poseidon* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 682 OPP. 5.680 *etc.* ◆ *also* ἀσφάλειος.

ἀσφαλέως *Ion. adv., see* ἀσφαλῶς.

ἀσφᾰλής -ές [σφάλλω] Ⓐ **that does not slip, firm, solid, safe, trustworthy,** *of things and pers.* OD. 6.42 HES. *Th.* 128 PIND. *N.* 6.3 SOPH. *Ant.* 454 *etc.* ‖ **sure, trusty,** *of pers.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1251 EUR. *I.T.* 1062 THUC. 1.69.5 *etc.* | **convincing,** *orator* XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.15 ‖ **sure,** *things* THUC. 4.108.4 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ἀσφαλές **true** εἰπεῖν to speak the truth LUC. *V.H.* 1 26 Ⓑ **safe, that is safe** (*from danger*) XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.51 (*road*), Lac. 12.1 (*mountain*) *etc.*; ἐν (τῷ) ἀσφαλεῖ in safety THUC. 1.137.4, *al.* XEN. *An.* 4.7.8, *al. etc.* (*also compar. and superl.*) | ▸ *with* τοῦ *and inf.* to ... XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.31 *etc.* | τινι ἀσφαλές ἐστι *and inf.* it is safe *or* prudent for s.o. HDT. 3.75.2 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1489 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀσφαλές **safety** THUC. 6.55.3 *etc.*; τοῦ ἀσφαλέος εἵνεκα for (my) safety HDT. 1.109.4 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀσφαλές safely IL. 15.683 HES. *Th.* 86 PIND. *P.* 2.20 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀσφαλῶς **without slipping, solidly, securely** IL. 13.141 OD. 17.235 *etc.* | ἀ. ἔχειν to be sure HDT. 1.86.6 ‖ **assuredly, certainly** SOPH. *O.T.* 613 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερον *and* -εστέρως | *superl.* -έστατα ◆ *Ion. epic* -λέως.

ἀσφᾰλίζω [ἀσφαλής] *impf.* ἠσφάλιζον, *mid. pass.* ἠσφαλιζόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ἀσφαλίσομαι, *Att.* ἀσφαλιοῦμαι IOS. *B.I.* 2.609 ‖ *aor.* ἠσφάλισα, *mid.* ἠσφαλισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* (*mid. and pass. signf.*) ἠσφάλισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠσφαλίσμην (*3. sg.* ἠσφάλιστο) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠσφαλίσθην ❶ *act.* **to secure, fortify** POL. 18.30.3 (*place*) *etc.* ❷ *usu. mid.* **to secure, fortify, guarantee** ▸ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. POL. 2.65.6, *al. etc.*; αὐτὸ ἀσφαλισάμενος σιδήρῳ having fastened it with a bolt VT *Wis.* 13.15 | **to put away, save, preserve** VT *Wis.* 4.17; ▸ τινὰ ἀπό τινος s.o. **from** s.o. *or* sthg. VT *Wis.* 10.12 ‖ **to shut up, enclose** VT *Neh.* 3.15 (*door*) (*v.l.*) NT *Acts* 16.24 (*feet*) *etc.* ‖ **to put in prison** *PTEBT.* 798.25 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to protect, guard** ▸ τι from *or* against sthg. POL. 6.23.4, 9.3.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be secured** *or* **reinforced** *or* **fortified** (*also fig.*) POL. 1.42.7, *al.* DEM.² 193 ‖ **to be sealed,** *letter* IOS. *A.I.* 11.271.

Ἀσφάλιος see ἀσφάλειος.

ἀσφάλισμα -ατος, τό [ἀσφαλίζω] **assurance, guarantee, fortification** *PBGU* 248.8 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀσφάλιστος -ον [ἀσφαλίζω] **secured** HDN. *Epim.* 178.12.

Ἀσφάλιων -ωνος, ὁ **Asphalion,** *male name* OD. 4.216 *etc.*

ἀσφαλτίας σφόνδυλος, ὁ [ἄσφαλτος] **fixed vertebra,** *i.e.* **lowest coccygeal vertebra** POLL. 2.179 (*v.l.* ἀσφαλτίτης).

ἀσφαλτίζω [ἄσφαλτος] **to smell of bitumen** DIOSC.² 5.128 *etc.*

ἀσφάλτιον -ου, τό [ἄσφαλτος] *bot.* **pitch trefoil** DIOSC.² 3.109 ‖ **spear grass** (*see* πολύγονον ἄρρεν) DIOSC.² 4.4a ‖ **cinquefoil** (*see* πεντάφυλλον) DIOSC.² 4.42a.

ἀσφαλτῖτις -ιδος [ἄσφαλτος] **of bitumen, bituminous** STRAB. 7.5.8 *etc.* | λίμνη Ἀ. Lake Asphaltis = Dead Sea DIOD. 19.98.1 *etc.* ‖ *hot.* ἀ. πόα = ἀσφάλτιον PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.28) *etc.*

ἄσφαλτον -ου, τό HP. *Aër.* 7 TIM.² 99c, *see* ἄσφαλτος.

ἀσφαλτόπισσα -ης, ἡ [ἄσφαλτος, πίσσα] mixture of bitumen and pitch VT *Exod.* 2.3.

1. ἄσφαλτος -ον [σφάλλω] solid, stable SCH. OD. 13.86 | unexceptionable, well built EUSTATH. 1945.60, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσφάλτως unexceptionably, infallibly DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.7 (89b) EUSTATH. 715.39 *etc.*

2. ἄσφαλτος -ου, ἡ [ἀφάλλω?] bitumen, asphalt HDT. 1.179.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 842b 15 *etc.*; φρέατα ἀσφάλτου wells of bitumen VT *Gen.* 14.10 ‖ *liquid bitumen = petroleum* DIOSC.[2] 1.99 ‖ pitch VT *Gen.* 6.14 | ὁ ἀ. GAL. 13.784.

ἀσφαλτοφόρος -ον [ἄσφαλτος, φέρω] that produces bitumen IOS. *A.I.* 17.171 (*Dead Sea*).

ἀσφαλτόω, *contr.* [ἄσφαλτος] *fut.* ἀσφαλτώσω VT *Gen.* 6.14 ‖ *aor.* ἠσφάλτωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠσφαλτωμένος L. *Sud* σ220; *act.* to smear with pitch VT *Lc.* | *pass.* to be smeared with pitch L. *Sud. Lc.*

ἀσφαλτώδης -ες [ἄσφαλτος] similar to asphalt, bituminous ARISTOT. *Sens.* 444b 33 STRAB. 7.5.8 GAL. 6.423 *etc.*

ἀσφαλῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀσφαλής.

ἀσφάρᾱγία -ας, ἡ [ἀσφάραγος] asparagus root THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.2.

ἀσφαράγιον -ου, τό *dim. of* ἀσφάραγος 2 • *written* ἀσπαράκιον PMICH. *inv.* 3731 ii 36.

1. ἀσφᾰράγος -ου, τό [*see* φάρυξ, σφαραγέομαι?] throat, trachea IL. 22.328 PLUT. *QConv.* 698e HDN. 2.169.5 *etc.*

2. ἀσφᾰ́ραγος -ου, ὁ [*see* σφαραγέομαι?; *cf. Skt.* sphúrjati] *bot.* asparagus CRATIN. 363.2 *etc.* ‖ edible tips *or* shoots, *of asparagus* AUTOM. (AP 11.325.2) *etc.* | *of other plants* NIC. *Th.* 883 ATH. 2.62f *etc.* • *also* ἀσπάραγος.

ἀσφᾰράγωνία -ας, ἡ [ἀσφάραγος, γωνία] asparagus leafage PLUT. *Coniug.* 138d.

ἄσφε, ἄσφι *Aeol.* = σφε, σφι, *see* σφεῖς.

ἀσφίγγωτος -ον CH 13.6, *see* ἄσφιγκτος.

ἄσφιγκτος -ον [σφίγγω] not compressed, slack GAL. 12.373.

ἀσφοδέλινος -η -ον [ἀσφόδελος] of asphodel (wood) LUC. *V.H.* 2 26.

ἀσφόδελος -ου, ὁ *bot.* asphodel HES. *Op.* 41 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.7, *al.* THEOCR. 7.68 *etc.*

ἀσφοδελός -όν [ἀσφόδελος] of asphodel: *masc. acc.* ἀσφοδελόν λειμῶνα asphodel meadow OD. 11.539, 24.13 HOM. 14.221, 344.

ἀσφοδελώδης -ες [ἀσφόδελος] like asphodel THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.9.

ἀσφράγιστος -ον [σφραγίζω] unsealed, lacking a seal PENTEUX. 54.4 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* unbaptized GREG. *Or.* 40.28.5 *etc.*

ἀσφυγμία -ας, ἡ [ἄσφυκτος] *medic.* decrease in pulse CAEL. *C.P.* 3.8.

ἀσφυκτέω, *contr.* [ἄσφυκτος] *medic.* to be without a pulse, have a feeble pulse AN. *Par.* 1.2.6 GAL. 7.194, *al. etc.*

ἄσφυκτος -ον [σφύζω] A *medic.* devoid of pulse, lifeless GAL. 2.647 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.211.3) ‖ *fig.* calm, moderate PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 446d, 34.500c B that does not cause violent palpitations PLUT. *Sanit.* 132e.

ἀσφυξία -ας, ἡ [ἄσφυκτος] *medic.* stopped *or* weakness of the pulse ARET. *S.A.* 2.11.6 *etc.*

ἀσχᾰ́δής -ές [σχάζω] irrepressible AESCHL. *fr.* 418.

ἀσχάλασμα -ατος, τό [ἀσχαλάω] disdain, irritation PROCL. *in Eucl.* 38.39.

ἀσχᾰλάω, *contr. and* ἀσχᾱ́λλω [*see* ἔχω] to be aggrieved *or* angered, spurn, take offense IL. 2.297 (*inf.* -άαν) HDT. 3.152, 9.117, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 937 | ▶ τινος over sthg. OD. 19.159, *al.* = ▶ τινι ARCHIL. 128.6 (*imper.* ἀσχάλα) XEN. *Hip.* 10.6 *etc.* = ▶ ἐπί τινι DEMOSTH. 21.125 POL. 31.18.3 = πρός τι LONG. 3.8.1 | ▶ *with acc.* θάνατον ἀσχάλλων πατρῴον aggrieved over (= lamenting) the death of (my) father EUR. *Or.* 785 | ▶ *with ptc.* IL. 2.293 (*3. sg.* -άᾳ); ἀσχαλόωσι καθήμενοι they were frustrated to remain seated IL. 24.403 | ▶ *with* ὅτι that, because DIOG. 1.44 • *pres.* -άω *usu. epic,* -λλω *poet.* (*epic only subj. 2. sg.* ἀσχάλλῃς OD. 2.193) *and always in prose* | *imper.* ἀσχάλα *and* ἄσχαλλε | *epic inf.* ἀσχαλάαν ‖ *impf.* ἠσχάλλον ‖ *fut. 2. sg.* ἀσχαλήσεις DIOG. 1.44; *3. sg.* ἀσχαλεῖ AESCHL. *Pr.* 764 (*corr. for* -ᾷ) ‖ *aor. ptc.* (ἐπ)ασχάλαντες ALC. 69.1.

ἄσχαστος -ον [σχάζω] solid, fixed *IG* 7.4255.14 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ lacking an opening *or* crack EUTOC. *in Arch.* 3 p. 94.

ἀσχέβωρος -ου, ὁ [ἀνέχως?, δόρυ?] boar AESCHL. *fr.* 261 SCIRAS 1.2.

ἄσχετος -ον [ἔχω] A that cannot be held, irresistible, untamed, uncontrollable, unbearable IL. 16.549, *al.* OD. 3.104 LUC. *Dips.* 9 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* -ον *and* -α irresistibly AP 4.1087, 1738 B not held, not connected, not in relationship IUL. 8.163b PROCL. *in Crat.* p. 57, *al. etc.* C unlimited, infinite IO. *Sac.* 1.2 (1.363E) *etc.* ‖ undelimitable, indefinible, incomprehensible DION.[2] *D.N.* 2.5, *al.* • *epic* ἀάσχ- • *adv.* ἀσχέτως irresistibly PLAT. *Crat.* 415d ‖ without relationship PROCL. *Theol.* 122, *al.* ‖ unconditionally, absolutely SYN. *Opusc.* 4.11.

ἀσχημάτιστος -ον [σχηματίζω] lacking shape, unformed PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247c ARISTOT. *Phys.* 191a 2 ‖ not presentable by drawing, indescribable IAMBL.[1] 11 DION.[2] *D.N.* 1.1 (*essence*) ‖ *rhet.* one who does not employ figures of speech DION. *Thuc.* 53.2 PLUT. *VOrat.* 835b DEM.[2] 67 *etc.* | *extens.* simple, unaffected IO. *Sac.* 6.3.7 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* not in aspect VETT. 97.5 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀσχηματίστως without rhetorical figures DION. *Rh.* 10.11.

ἀσχημονέω, *contr.* [ἀσχήμων] *impf.* ἠσχημόνουν ‖ *fut.* ἀσχημονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠσχημόνησα ‖ *later pf.* ἠσχημόνηκα ❶ *act.* to behave inappropriately *or* impolitely EUR. *Hec.* 407 PLAT. *Rp.* 506d LUC. *Sacr.* 7 *etc.* | ▶ τι in sthg. DEMOSTH. 22.53, *al. etc.* ‖ to be shameless, be humiliated [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 19.24 DOR.[2] *Doct.* 5.65 *etc.* | *of a woman* to be dishonored PALL. *Ia.* 9.204 ‖ to be unkempt BAS. *Hom.* 7.4 ❷ *pass.* πολλὰ ἐν Ἕλλησιν ὑπὸ τέκνων εἰς πατέρας ἀσχημονεῖται among the Greeks many unseemly acts are perpetrated by children against their fathers DION. 2.26.3.

ἀσχημόνησις -εως, ἡ [ἀσχημονέω] shame, dishonor VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 43.16, *see* ἀσχημοσύνη.

ἀσχημοποιός -ον [ἄσχημος, ποιέω] one who behaves shamelessly (*oth.* that renders shameless) *gloss of* περιβασώ, *epith. of Aphrodite,* SCH. CLEM. *Protr.* 29.7.

ἄσχημος -ον [ἀσχήμων] ill structured, deformed, *mor.* indecent, inappropriate HDN. 1.24 DIOG. 2.88 (*sup.*) *etc.*, *later for* ἀσχήμων ‖ *superl.* -ότατος.

ἀσχημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀσχήμων] A shapelessness ARISTOT. *Phys.* 190b 15 ‖ unpleasant appearance, ugliness PLAT. *Symp.* 196a *al. etc.* | deformity ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341b 5 B *mor.* indecent behavior PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 235 d NT *Rom.* 1.27 *etc.* | insolence, impudence VT *Sir.* 30.13 ‖ shame, dishonor VT *Sir.* 26.8, *al.*

ἀσχήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [σχῆμα] A ill structured, deformed HP. *Art.* 27 *etc.* B *mor.* inappropriate, unseemly, indecent, *of things and pers.* HDT. 7.160.1 PLAT. *Phil.* 46a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127b 13 *etc.*; ἄσχημον ποιεῖν to perform an infamous action VT *Gen.* 34.7 ‖ *compar.* -ονέστερος • *adv.* ἀσχημόνως inappropriately PLAT. *Leg.* 959d (*sup.*) IOS. *B.I.* 2.224 *etc.* *superl.* -έστατα.

ἀσχήμως [ἄσχημος] *adv.*, indecently SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 916 *etc.*

ἀσχίδής -ές [σχίζω] not split, undivided, unseparated ARISTOT. *Pr.* 930b 33, *al. etc.*

ἀσχίον -ου, τό *bot.* puffball, *fungus* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.9.

ἀσχιστόπους -ουν [ἄσχιστος, πούς] of uncloven feet *or* hooves ARISTOT. *in Metaph.* 521.24 • *gen.* -ποδος.

ἄσχιστος -ον [σχίζω] A not split, unseparated, undivided PLAT. *Tim.* 36d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 513b 13 (*vein*), *al. etc.* ‖ indivisible ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 16, *al. etc.* B uncurdled, *milk* PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.12).

ἀσχολέω, *contr.* [ἄσχολος] *impf.* ἠσχόλουν, *mid.* ἠσχολούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀσχολήσω (*rar.*), *mid.* ἀσχολήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἠσχόλησα, *mid.* ἠσχολησάμην ‖ *pf. act.* (*rar.*) ἠσχόληκα, *mid.* ἠσχόλημαι ‖ *ppf. mid.* ἠσχολήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠσχολήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀσχοληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to involve, occupy ▶ τινα s.o. LUC. *Zeuxis* 7 ‖ *intrans.* to be involved, be occupied ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1333a 41, *al.* PHILEM. 184 ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* to be busy, be occupied ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1177b 4 MEN. *fr.* 682 *etc.* | ▶ ἀ. ἐν τινι be occupied in sthg. VT *Sir.* 39.1 = ▶ περί τι DIOD. 2.40.4, *al.* LUC. *Macr.* 8 = ▶ ἀκα τι DIOD. 4.32.2 | ▶ πρός τινα with s.o. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 11.60 | ▶ *with ptc.* ALEXIS 263.12 *etc.*

ἀσχόλημα -ατος, τό [ἀσχολέω] obligation, occupation, business STRAB. 10.3.9 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἀσχολημᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἀσχόλημα] hardworking VETT. 222.30.

ἀσχολία -ας, ἡ [ἄσχολος] A *usu.* lack of free time ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1333a 35 *etc.*; ἐν ἀσχολίᾳ ἀεὶ λέγουσι they are always talking against the clock (*of the klepsydra*), *orators* PLAT. *Theaet.* 172d; ἀσχολίαν ἄγομεν φιλοσοφίας πέρι we lack the leisure to allow for philosophy PLAT. *Phaed.* 66d; μήτ' ... ἀσχολίαν ἔχῃ πρὸς τὰ μείζω you would not lack the time to devote to the most important matters PLUT. *Comp. Sol. Publ.* 2.3 | ▶ *with inf.* μοι ἀ. ἦν παρεῖναι I did not have time to be there in person ANTIPHO 6.12; ἀσχολίαν ἔχει τὸ μὴ πράττειν he lacks the time to do XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.16; πολλὴν δὲ ἀσχολίαν ἔχειν τοῦ ἐπιμεληθῆναι to have so little time to devote XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.11 ‖ *extens.* obligation, occupation, business THUC. 1.70.7, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 58d *etc.*; ἐμοί τις ἀ. ἐστίν I have a certain obligation PLAT. *Prot.* 335c; δι' ἀσχολίαν through being occupied EUB. 117.12 B *in neg. sense* trouble, stumbling block, hindrance: μυρίας ... ἡμῖν ἀσχολίας παρέχει τὸ σῶμα the body that provides endless troubles PLAT. *Phaed.* 66b; τινὶ ἀσχολίαν παρέχειν to make trouble for s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.12 | ▶ *with inf.* ἀσχολίαν παρέξοι ... ἐπιμελεῖσθαι it would have prevented him from paying attention XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.13 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἄσχολος -ον [σχολή] one who has no free time, involved, occupied, busy ▶ ἔς τι with *or* in sthg. HDT. 4.77.1 = ▶ πρός τινι ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305a 20 = περί τι PLUT. *Tim.* 12.6 | παρέχουσα ἄσχολον ἕκαστον keeping each one busy PLAT. *Leg.* 832b | ▶ *with inf.* εἰμὶ δ' ἄσχολος ἀναθέμεν I do not have time to confide PIND. *P.* 8.29 | *of things* πάντα χρόνον ἄσχολον ποιοῦντος that does not leave a moment unoccupied PLAT. *Leg.* 831c ‖ constantly active, continual, incessant ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1177b 8 (*activity*). *al.* • *adv.* ἀσχόλως without free time: ἀσχόλως ἔχειν to be occupied DEMOSTH. 33.25 *etc.*

ἄσχυ, τό *juice extracted from bird cherry* (Prunus padus) HDT. 4.23.3.

ἀσῶ *pres. imper. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* ἀσάω.

ἄσω *fut. ind. and aor. subj. act., see* ἄδω.
ἀσῶ *Dor. fut. ind. act., see* ἄδω.
Ἀσώ, ἡ *indecl.* Aso, *female name* PLUT. *Isid.* 356b.
ἀσώδης -ες [ἄση] nauseating HP. *Art.* 19 || suffering from nausea HP. *Acut.* 67 || nauseated, disgusted PLUT. *Sollert.* 974b ◆ *adv.* ἀσωδῶς with nausea GAL. 10.437 PAEG. 6.99 *etc.* ● -δέως HP. *Coac.* 18.2.
ἀσώδης -ες [ἄσις] muddy, sludgy, sandy AESCHL. *Suppl.* 31.
ἀσωδῶς *adv., see* ἀσώδης.
ἀσωμασία *and* ἀσωματία -ας, ἡ [ἀσώματος] absence of body, incorporeal nature IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 15, 33 *etc.*
ἀσωματοειδής -ές [ἀσώματος, εἶδος] that has no corporeal form, incorporeal in nature CYR.[1] *Iul.* 6[2].20A.
ἀσώμᾰτος -ον [σῶμα] without a body, incorporeal PLAT. *Phaed.* 85e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 209a 16, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀσώματον incorporeality GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.273 *etc.* | abstract HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.24.2 *etc.* | spiritual EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.3.19 *etc.* || *alch.* non-metallic MARIA (ZOS.[1] 196B) || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀσωμάτως without a body IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 5.16 *etc.*
ἀσωματότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀσωματόω] incorporeal nature PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.3, 2.57.
ἀσωματόω [ἀσώματος] *fut.* ἀσωματώσω || *aor. subj.* ἀσωματώσω | *imper.* ἀσωμάτωσον | *inf.* ἀσωματώσαι || *aor. subj. pass.* ἀσωματωθῶ | *ptc.* ἀσωματωθείς; ❶ *act.* to render incorporeal, cause to volatilize *alch.*, ZOS.[1] 125B *etc.* | ❷ *pass.* to be demetalized ZOS.[1] 196B *etc.*
ἄσωμος -ον L. *E.M.* 161.40 *etc., see* ἀσώματος.
Ἀσωνίδης -ου, ὁ Asonides, *Aeginetan admiral* HDT. 7.181.1 *etc.*
Ἄσωπία -ας, ἡ Asopia, *place in Sicily* EUR. *Suppl.* 571 *etc.*
Ἀσωπιάς -άδος, ἡ EUR. *H.F.* 785 *etc., see* Ἀσωπίς.
1. Ἀσώπιος -ου, ὁ Asopios, *male name* THUC. 1.64.2, *al.*
2. Ἀσώπιος -α -ον [Ἀσωπός] of Asopos PIND. *N.* 3.4 | οἱ Ἀ. the Asopian littoral HDT. 9.15.1.
Ἀσωπίς -ίδος PIND. *I.* 8.17 *etc., see* Ἀσώπιος.
Ἀσώπιχος -ου, ὁ Asopichos, *male name* PIND. *O.* 14.17 *etc.*
Ἀσωπόδωρος -ου, ὁ Asopodoros, *male name* HDT. 9.69.2 *etc.*
Ἀσωπόλαος -ου, ὁ Asopolaos, *male name* THUC. 3.52.5.
Ἄσωπός -οῦ, ὁ Asopos, *river* IL. 4.383 *etc.*
ἄσωστος -ον [σῴζω] unsalvageable, incurable, irremediable AEL. *N.A.* 13.7 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσώστως in an incurable condition DIOSC.[2] 2.141 *etc.*
ἀσωτεῖον -ου, τό [ἄσωτος] gambling house STRATT. 54.2 *etc.* ● *also* ἀσώτιον.
ἀσωτεύω [ἄσωτος] *fut. mid.* ἀσωτεύσομαι BABR. 108 || *aor. mid.* ἠσωτευσάμην AEL. *V.H.* 5.9 TAT. *Or.* 2.1 || *pf. inf. mid.* ἠσωτεῦσθαι SEXT. *S.* 201 || *aor. pass.* ἠσωτεύθην ❶ *act.* to be prodigal, squander, lead a dissolute life DEMAD. *fr.* 77 *p*FLOR. 99.7 (I-II[CE]) ❷ *usu. mid.* = *act.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1316b 15 *etc.*
ἀσωτία -ας, ἡ [ἄσωτος] prodigality, dissoluteness PLAT. *Rp.* 560e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 10 CHARIT. 4.5.3 *etc.* || depravity TAT. *Or.* 17.6 *etc.* ● *also* -τεία.
ἀσωτοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [ἄσωτος, διδάσκαλος] master of dissoluteness ALEXIS *title* (fr. 25).
ἄσωτος -ον [*see* ἄσωστος] Ⓐ unsalvageable, in a desperate situation ARISTOT. *Pr.* 962b 5 *etc.* || *mor.* wasteful, dissolute, depraved SOPH. *Al.* 189 PLAT. *Leg.* 743b DCASS. 67.6 (*superl.*) *etc.*; βίος ἀ. depraved life POL. 14.12.3 Ⓑ ruinous: βορὰν ἄσωτον ... γένει meal that is death to his race (*of Pelops*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1597 || *superl.* ἀσωτότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀσώτως with no hope of salvation: ἀ. ἔχειν to be incurable PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 918d || *mor.* in dissolute manner DEMOSTH. 40.58 NT *Luke* 15.13 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον.
ἀσώφρονος -ον [σώφρων] not prudent, intemperant CHRYSIP.[3] *Bapt.* 45.14 ◆ *adv.* ἀσωφρόνως unwisely, shamelessly SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 560.
ἄτ *see* ἀπό.
Ἀταβύριον -ου, τό Atabyrion, *various places* PIND. *O.* 7.87 *etc.* ● *also* τὸ Ἀτάβυρον *and* ὁ Ἀτάβυρος.
Ἀτᾰβύριος -ου, ὁ *epith. of Zeus in* LINDOS 339 (I[CE]) *i*IG 12(1).891.7 (II[CE]) POL. 9.27.7, *etc.*
ἀτᾰβύρῑτης -ου [Ἀταβύριον] of Atabyrion: ἀ. ἄρτος, *type of bread on Rhodes* SOP. 9.
ἀτακτέω, *contr.* [ἄτακτος] *impf.* ἠτάκτουν || *fut.* ἀτακτήσω || *aor.* ἠτάκτησα || *pf.* ἠτάκτηκα || *ppf. mid. pass. see infra* || *Byz. aor. pass.* ἠτακτήθην ❶ *act.* to refuse to stay in place, be undisciplined XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.6 DEMOSTH. 3.11 || to be disorderly, lead an unregulated life LYS. 14.18 XEN. *Oec.* 7.31 | ▸ *with gen.* ἀ. τῆς πατρίου ἀγωγῆς degenerated from their ancestors' lifestyle PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 235b ❷ *pass.* πολλὰ ἠτάκτητο αὐτοῖς there was much disorder *or* ill discipline among them IOS. *A.I.* 17.296.
ἀτάκτημα -ατος, τό [ἀτακτέω] insubordination, aberration STOIC. 3.136.34 (STOB. 2.7.11e) *etc.*
ἄτακτος -ον [τάσσω] Ⓐ not in order (*of battle*), disarrayed HDT. 6.93 THUC. 8.105.2 *etc.* || not in place (*for combat*) LYCURG. 39 || that does not stay in position, ill disciplined THUC. 8.10.4 VT *3Macc.* 1.19 || disorderly, irregular HP. *Coac.* 26 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 252a 11, *al.* Ⓑ unregulated, excessive PLAT. *Leg.* 660b, *al.* || uncivil, lawless CRITI. 19.1 TrGF (*life*) Ⓒ *math.* that has no definite solution, *problem* PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 220 || *medic.* irregular GAL. 8.458 (*pulse*) || *mus.* lacking rhythm ARISTID.[2] 1.13 || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀτάκτως in disorderly fashion, in disarray, *troops* THUC. 2.91.4, *al. etc.* || without following an order LUC. *Herm.* 43 || in irregular fashion ISOCR. 2.31 *etc.* || neglectfully DEM.[2] 53 || *compar.* -ότερον *and* -οτέρως.
ἀτᾰλαίπωρος -ον [ταλαίπωρος] Ⓐ one who makes no effort, idle, sluggish HP. *Aër.* 1 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.55, *al.* || incapable of exertion HP. *Aër.* 21 Ⓑ neglected, negligent THUC. 1.20.3 (*inquiry into truth*) Ⓒ without toil *or* effort, *of Adam* IO. *HMt* 7.595B ◆ *adv.* ἀταλαιπώρως without making an effort HP. *Acut.* 33 || carelessly, indifferently DCASS. 49.35.1 *etc.*
ἀταλάντευτος -ον [ταλαντεύω] unweighted, unreflective EPHR. 3.405F.
Ἀτᾰλάντη -ης, ἡ Atalante, *female name* (*myth.*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 532 *etc.* | *island* THUC. 2.32, *al.* | *city* THUC. 2.100.3.
ἀτᾰλαντος -ον [τάλαντον] equal in weight, equivalent, similar, equal, *with dat.* IL. 2.169, *al.* OD. 3.110, *al.* AP 2.40 || in equilibrium ARAT. 22.
ἀτᾰλάφρων -ον [ἀταλός, φρήν] gentle spirited, guileless IL. 6.400 QS 13.122.
ἀτάλλω [ἀταλός] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* to skip merrily (*like a small child*), turn somersaults IL. 13.27 MOSCH. 2.116 *etc.* | ἐτρέφετ' ἀτάλλων he grew up lively (*oth.* he was raised to do great things) HES. *Op.* 131 Ⓑ *trans.* to raise, nurture, feed (*also fig.*) HOM. *epigr.* 4.2 PIND. *fr.* 214.2 SOPH. *Al.* 559 ❷ *mid. pass.* to be raised *or* grow HOM. 4.400 (*impf.* ἀτάλλετο) ● *only pres. and epic impf.* ἄταλλε, *mid.* ἀτάλλετο || *other pres.* ἀττάλλω (*see*).
ἀτᾰλός -ή -όν tender, delicate, youthful *i*IG 1[2].919 (VIII[BCE]) IL. 20.222 OD. 11.39 *etc.* | ἀταλὰ φρονέων of innocent thoughts, fresh, innocent IL. 18.567 HES. *Th.* 989 | innocent CLEM. *Paed.* 1.5.19 || docile, submissive, *with dat.* PIND. *N.* 7.91 ◆ *adv.* ἀταλῶς delicately SCH. IL. 5.271 || *compar.* -ώτατα *i*IG *l.c.*
ἀτᾰλόψῡχος -ον [ἀταλός, ψυχή] sweet in soul AGATH. (AP 5.297.2).
ἀτάλυμνος -ου, ὁ *bot.* plum NIC. *Al.* 108.
ἀτᾰμίευτος -ον [ταμιεύω] Ⓐ *pass.* that cannot be controlled *or* regulated ARISTOT. *G.A.* 788a 34 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.204 | uncontrolled, unregulated, disorderly IOS. *B.I.* 6.171 | *subst.* τὸ ἀταμίευτον excess ▸ τινος of sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 4.44 || that does not need to be administered MAX.[1] 3.9, *al.* Ⓑ *act.* one who does not manage affairs prudently, prodigal PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 12b *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀταμιεύτως without parsimony *or* consideration PLAT. *Leg.* 867a *etc.*
ἀτᾰνύω [τανύω] to stretch DIOSCR. 4.16 (*aor. imper.* ἀτάνυσσον), 6.28 (*aor. subj.* ἀτανύσσης) || ἀ. χεῖραν ▸ *with dat.* to help DIOSCR. 3.25, 13.14 *etc.*
ἀταξία -ας, ἡ [ἄτακτος] disorder, ill discipline, *usu. of troops* HDT. 6.11.2 THUC. 2.92.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.9 *etc.* || absence of order, confusion PLAT. *Criti.* 53d, *Leg.* 653e (*pl.*) [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.5 *etc.* || irregularity ARSCHN. 3.38 ● *Ion.* -ίη.
ἀτάομαι, *contr.* [ἄτη] to be unfortunate, suffer SOPH. *Ai.* 269, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 182 *etc.* || *jur.* to lose (*the case*), be condemned *i*IG 5.1.1155 (V[BCE]) ● *usu. mid., trag. in pres. ptc.* ἀτώμενος | *pres. 1. pl.* ἀτώμεσθα SOPH. *Lc.* || *impf. act. 2. sg.* ἤτας HSCH. || *aor. subj. act.* ἀτάσῃ *in i*GDI 4991.6.23 (*dub.*) | *opt. pass.* ἀταθείη *in inscr.* | *act. forms of grammatical derivation aor*[s]. *inf.* ἀτῆσαι AP[9]. *s.v.* ἄσε (APION 22), *pres.* ἀτῶ SCH. AP. 4.1317 *etc.*
ἀτᾰπείνωτος -ον [ταπεινόω] unhumiliated, not depressed ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.8 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 28c *etc.* || unsubmissive, not humble BAS. *HPs.* 28.5.
ἀτᾰ́ρ [*cf. Lat.* at, ᾰ́ρ] *partic.* but, nonetheless, anyway IL. 1.506, 22.331 CRATIN. 200 XEN. *An.* 4.6.14, *al. etc.* = ἀτάρ ... γε IL. 6.125, 16.573, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 84 | *correl.* μέν ... ἀτάρ = μέν ... δέ IL. 1.166, *al.* OD. 3.298 HDT. 6.133.1 PLAT. *Soph.* 225c *etc.* || ▸ *with other partic.* ἀτὰρ καί but above all, and particularly PLAT. *Art.* 5, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 60d, *al. etc.* | ἀτάρ οὖν what is more, therefore PLAT. *Rp.* 367e XEN. *Oec.* 18.1 *etc.* | ἀτάρ τοι but certainly HDT. 3.29.2 *etc.* || *in sequences simpl.* and: μάψ ἀτάρ οὐ κατὰ κόσμον heedlessly and in disorder IL. 2.214; ὀκτώ, ἀτὰρ μήτηρ ἐνάτη ἦν eight, and the mother made nine IL. 2.313 || well now, therefore, and, *of transition* AESCHL. *Pr.* 343 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227b *etc.* ● *usu. in initial position; in apostrophe after voc. in* IL. *and* OD.
ἀτᾰρακτέω, *contr.* [ἀτάρακτος] *fut.* ἀταρακτήσω || *aor. inf.* ἀταρακτῆσαι | *ptc.* ἀταρακτήσας; to refuse to be perturbed, remain calm EPIC. 2.80.8, 10.12 MAUR. 9.41 *etc.*
ἀταρακτοποιησίη -ης, ἡ [ἀτάρακτος, ποιέω] practice of staying calm HP. *Dec.* 12.
ἀτᾰ́ρακτος -ον [ταράσσω] Ⓐ *pass.* undisturbed, regular, uniform PLAT. *Tim.* 47c || without confusion, in order, *troops* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.31 || that refuses to be perturbed *or* excited, calm, tranquil ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 12 *etc.* Ⓑ *act.* that does not cause upheaval, quiet, tranquil XEN. *Hip.* 7.10 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀτᾰράκτως unperturbed, tranquilly XEN. *Hippar.* 2.1, 4.9 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα.

Ἀτάραντες -ων, οἱ **Atarantes**, *African people* HDT. 4.184.1 *etc.*

ἀτάραξία -ας, ἡ [ἀτάρακτος] **absence of perturbation, imperturbability, tranquility of spirit** EPIC. 2.82.1, *al.* CIC. *Fam.* 15.19.2 PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 101b *etc.* || **absence of distractions:** ἐν ταῖς εὐχαῖς **in prayers** IO. *HMt* 7.513D • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀτάράχος -ον [ταραχή] ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117a 31 EPIC. 2.80.2, 6.79 *etc.*, *see* ἀτάρακτος a) • *adv.* ἀταράχως **without confusion** EPIC. 2.53.13 || **calmly, tranquilly** DIOD. 17.54.5, 18.18.6 *etc.*

ἀτάραχώδης -ες [ἀτάραχος] **not subject to perturbation** ARISTOT. *Div.* 464a 14 (*compar.* -έστερος).

ἀτάρβακτος -ον [τάρβος] **intrepid, imperturbable** PIND. *P.* 4.84 (*spirit*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.139 (*woman*), *see* ἀταρβής.

Ἀτάρβας -ου, ὁ **Atarbas**, *male name* POL. 1.44.1, *al. etc.*

ἀταρβής -ές [ταρβέω] **intrepid, imperturbable** IL. 13.299 PIND. *P.* 5.51 | ▸ ἀ. τινος **unafraid of sthg.** SOPH. *Tr.* 23 || **that does not strike fear** AESCHL. *Pr.* 849.

ἀτάρβητος -ον [ταρβέω] **intrepid** IL. 3.63 HES. *Sc.* 110 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀταρβήτως **fearlessly** SOPH. *Al.* 196 (*v.l.*).

Ἀτάρβηχις -ιος, ἡ **Atarbechis**, *village in Egypt* HDT. 2.41.5.

ἀταρβομάχας -α [ἀταρβής, μάχη] **unfazed by the fray, intrepid in battle** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.28.

Ἀταργατίς -ίδος, ἡ **Atargatis**, *goddess* STRAB. 16.1.27, 4.27 *etc.* • *also* Ἀταργάτη -ης.

ἀτάρῐχευτος -ον [ταριχεύω] **not salt cured, unsalted** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 926a 35 *etc.*

ἀτάρμυκτος -ον [ταρμύσσω] **one who does not panic, bold, steadfast** NIC. *Al.* 161 *etc.*

Ἀταρνείτης -ου, ὁ [Ἀταρνεύς] **inhabit. of Atarneus** CALLIM. *epigr.* 1.1.

Ἀταρνεῖτις -ῐτιδος [Ἀταρνεύς] **of Atarneus:** χώρη **region** HDT. 6.29.1 *etc.*

Ἀταρνεύς -έως, ὁ **Atarneus**, *place in Mysia* HDT. 1.160.4, *al.*

ἀταρπ- *see* ἀτραπ-.

ἀταρτάομαι, *contr.* **to damage, harm** HSCH.

ἀταρτηρός -ά -όν *unc. signf., perhaps* **ruinous, deathly, harmful**, *of things and pers.* IL. 1.223 OD. 2.243 HES. *Th.* 610 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀταρτηρῶς **malevolently, malignantly** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.1 • *Ion. fem.* -ή.

ἀτάρχῠτος -ον [ταρχύω] **unburied** [PHOC.] 99 LYC. 1326.

Ἄτας -ου, ὁ **Atas**, *son of Priam* APOLLOD.[7] 3.12.5.

ἀτασθαλέω, *contr.* GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1501.12), *al.* (*ptc.* ἀτασθαλέων) NONN. *Ev.* 9.16, *see* ἀτασθάλλω.

ἀτᾰσθᾰλία -ας, ἡ [ἀτάσθαλος] **foolish presumption, blind arrogance** IL. 22.104, *al.* OD. 1.34, *al.* HES. *Th.* 209, *al.* THEOCR. 7.79 *etc.* || *later* **accursedness, wickedness** QS 10.424, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. 2.111.2 | *always pl. in* IL. *and* Od.

ἀτασθάλλω [ἀτάσθαλος] **state of being presumptuous, wicked, evil** OD. 18.57, 19.88 • *only pres. ptc.* ἀτασθάλλων -ουσα.

ἄτᾰσθᾰλος -ον **senselessly presumptuous, arrogant, proud, insolent**, *of pers.* IL. 22.418 OD. 24.282 HDT. 8.109.3, *al. etc.* | *of actions and words* IL. 13.634 OD. 16.86 HDT. 3.80.4, *al. etc.* || *adv. neut. pl.* ἀτάσθαλα **with unreasonable presumption, insolently** OPP. 3.491 *etc.* • *Ion. epic Aeol. and later prose.*

ἀταύρωτος [ταυρόω] **virgin, untouched** AESCHL. *Ag.* 245 (*nom. fem.*) || *fem.* -η **chaste** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 217.

ἀταφία -ας, ἡ [ἄταφος] **lack of burial** PLUT. *Marc.* 30.4 IOS. *A.I.* 13.403 LUC. *Salt.* 43.

ἄταφος -ον [θάπτω] **deprived of burial, unburied** HDT. 9.27.3 *etc.* | ἄταφοι πράξεις **denial of burial** PLAT. *Leg.* 960b | τὸ ἀ. **lack of burial** HLD. 2.5.2.

1. ἅτε *neut. pl., see* ὅστε IL. 11.779, 22.127.

2. ἅτε, *conjunc.* **as, as if, insofar as** HDT. 5.85.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 168 *etc.*; ὁ δὲ χρυσὸς αἰθόμενον πῦρ ἅτε διαπρέπει νυκτί **while gold gleams like a fire blazing in the night** PIND. *O.* 1.2 || *caus.* **inasmuch as, given that, because, since** HDT. 1.123.4 *etc.*; ἄτ' εἶ γένους προμάτωρ **since you are the first mother of the race** AESCHL. *Sept.* 140 | ▸ *usu. with ptc.* HDT. 1.154 *etc.*: οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι ... ἐσπεσόντες ἐς τὴν πόλιν, ἅτε οὐκ ἀπὸ ξυμβάσεως ἀνοιχθεῖσαν, ἁπάσῃ τῇ στρατιᾷ ... διήρπασαν **the Athenians, having swarmed into the city--since the gates had been opened without an agreement--sacked it with their whole army** THUC. 4.130.6 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen. abs.*: συμμάχων ἅτε ἀπεστεώτων **since their allies had abandoned them** HDT. 1.102.2; ἅτε τῶν ὁδῶν φυλασσομένων **since the roads are guarded** HDT. 1.123.3 | *also* ἅτε δή HDT. 1.171.3; ἅτε δὴ οὖν ... ὢν **since therefore he was** PLAT. *Prot.* 321b.

Ἀτέας -ου, ὁ **Ateas**, *male name* LUC. *Macr.* 10 *etc.*

ἀτεγκτος -ον [τέγγω] Ⓐ *usu. fig.* **hard, inflexible, pitiless** SOPH. *O.T.* 336 EUR. *H.F.* 833 MELEAG. (AP 12.132.9) LUC. *Alex.* 25 *etc.* || **that cannot be softened** *or* **tenderized**, *metal* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385b 13 Ⓑ **immune, impenetrable:** ταῖς ἡδοναῖς τε καὶ λύπαις **to pleasure and pain** CLEM. *Str.* 7.11.67.8 • *adv.* ἀτέγκτως **inflexibly:** ἀ. ἔχειν **to be insensitive** PHILOSTR. *epist.* 5 • *usu. poet. and later prose.*

ἀτειρής -ές [τείρω] **hard, solid, indestructible**, *usu. of metal* IL. 7.247, *al.* || *fig.* **unyielding, obstinate, inflexible, powerful** IL. 3.60 (*heart*), 13.45 (*voice*), *al.* OD. 11.270 (*force*) *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* ἀ. οἴνῳ **unconquerable by wine** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.175.3) || *subst.* τὸ ἀτειρές **hardness, obstinacy** PLAT. *Crat.* 395b.

ἀτειρός -όν [τείρω] **hard, solid** ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.87) • *adv.* ἀτειρῶς **hard** GAL. 8.110 (*compar.* -ότερον).

ἀτείχιστος -ον [τειχίζω] **unfurnished with walls, unfortified** THUC. 1.2.2, *al.* PLUT. *Mar.* 20.2 *etc.* || **unenclosed by walls** THUC. 1.64.1 • *adv.* ἀτειχίστως **unwalled:** ἀ. τετειχισμένους **fortified without fortifying walls** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.15.

ἀτέκμαρτος -ον [τεκμαίρω] Ⓐ **without marks of recognition, difficult to grasp, obscure, disconcerting, unexpected** HDT. 5.92. γ1 (*oracle*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 910 (*destiny*) *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἀτέκμαρτα **without warning, unexpectedly** PIND. *O.* 7.45 || **limitless, infinite** OPP. 2.206 (*stomach*) (*v.l.*) NONN. *D.* 13.537 (*sea*) Ⓑ **undemonstrable** (*by reasoning*), **without a clear explanation, undefinable** THUC. 4.63.1 (*fear*) PLAT. *Leg.* 638a (*flight and pursuit*) *etc.* || **senseless** ORPH. *A.* 1150 Ⓒ **treacherous, uncertain**, *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 170 • *adv.* ἀτεκμάρτως **without signs** XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.4 || **without guidance** PLUT. *Pyth.* 399a.

ἀτέκμων -ονος [ἀτεκνέω] **childless, sterile** MAN.[1] 4.584.

ἀτεκνέω, *contr.* [ἄτεκνος] **to have no children** HP. *Ster.* 217 *etc.*

ἀτεκνία -ας, ἡ [ἄτεκνος] **absence of offspring, sterility** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265a 41 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἄτεκνος -ον [τέκνον] **childless, sterile, infertile**, *of pers. and animals* HES. *Op.* 602 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 755b 19, *al. etc.* | ἄ. ἀρσένων παίδων **lacking male offspring** EUR. *Bac.* 1305 || **that renders childless:** λειχὴν ἄφυλλος ἄτεκνος **pestilence that checks the growth of leaves and the birth of children** AESCHL. *Eum.* 785.

ἀτεκνόω, *contr.* [ἄτεκνος] *fut.* ἀτεκνώσω || *aor.* ἠτέκνωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠτέκνωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠτέκνωτο IUL.[6] p. 30.5 || *aor. pass.* ἠτεκνώθην || *fut. pass.* ἀτεκνωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to render sterile** *or* **childless** VT *Deut.* 32.25 (*fig.*), *al.* 1M.ÉG. 13.11 ❷ *pass.* **to be sterile** VT 2*Kgs.* 2.19, *al.*

ἀτέκνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀτεκνόω] **sterility**, *fig.* **desolation**, *of the soul* VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 34.12 BAS. *Hom.* 13.7 *etc.*

ἀτέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἀτελής] Ⓐ **incompleteness, imperfection** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 261a 36, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.13.1 Ⓑ **exemption from tax** *or* **tribute** HDT. 1.54.2, *al.* DEMOSTH. 20.60 *tIG* I[3].40.55, *al.* (V[BCE]) *etc.* || **exemption, immunity** AESCHL. *Eum.* 361 (*lyr.*) ISOCR. 12.147 VT 1*Macc.* 10.34 | ἐξ ἀτελείας **freely** DEMOSTH. 59.39 • *Ion.* -λείη *and* -λίη.

ἀτέλειος -ον PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.127, *see* ἀτελής.

ἀτελειότης -ητος, ἡ [τελειότης] **insufficiency** ZOS.[1] 245B.

ἀτελείωτος -ον [τελειόω] **unfinished, incomplete** ARISTOT. *fr.* 70 *etc.*

ἀτελεσιούργητος -ον [τελεσιουργέω] **not brought to a conclusion, to no avail** LAMBL.[1] 55.

ἀτέλεστος -ον [τελέω] Ⓐ **unfinished, uncompleted, without end** *or* **outcome** *or* **effect** IL. 4.26, *al.* OD. 2.273, *al.* ANTIPHO 1.22 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* -α **inconclusively, haphazardly** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.21.3) | **to no avail** CALLIM. *H.* 4.87 Ⓑ **uninitiated** (*in the mysteries*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 69c *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Bac.* 40 PLUT. *Fl.* 2.2 (*fig.*) | ▸ *with dat.* AEL. *V.H.* 3.9 || *Christ.* **unbaptized** GREG. *Or.* 18.31, *al. etc.*

ἀτελεσφόρητος -ον [τελεσφορέω] **not brought to conclusion, not mature** VT (Sym.) *Job* 31.40 CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 12 *etc.*

ἀτελεύτητος -ον [τελευτάω] **unfinished, incomplete, without result** IL. 4.175 || **without end, interminable** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 204a 5 || **perpetual, eternal** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 114f *etc.* || *of pers.* **with whom nothing can be accomplished, intractable** SOPH. *O.T.* 336 • *adv.* ἀτελευτήτως **without end, forever, eternally** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.49.6 LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.48 (86.1509C) *etc.*

ἀτέλευτος -ον [τελευτή] **perpetual, eternal** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1451.

ἀτελής -ές [τέλος] Ⓐ **unfinished, unaccomplished, that does not reach the goal, without avail** *or* **effect** *or* **result, vain** OD. 17.546 SOPH. *El.* 1012 XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.15 *etc.* || **incomplete, imperfect** HP. *Art.* 41 (*development*) THUC. 8.27.6 (*victory*), 8.40.3 (*construction*) *etc.* | *of citizens* **minors** (*who do not have rights*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275a 17 || **not fully formed** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 733a 2, *al.* || **limitless, indeterminate** PLAT. *Phil.* 24b *etc.* Ⓑ **that does not see through to conclusion, ineffective, incapable:** ἀ. μαντεύμασι **that does not fulfill the oracles** PIND. *P.* 5.62; ἀτελεῖ νόῳ **with a mind incapable (of grasping)** PIND. *N.* 3.42; Ὀρφέα ... ἀτελῆ ἀπέπεμψαν **they sent Orpheus away emptyhanded** PLAT. *Symp.* 179d | *with inf.* ἀ. σῶσαι **incapable of saving** AND. 4.9 Ⓒ **uninitiated** (*in the mysteries*) ▸ *with gen.* HOM. 2.481; ἀ. τῆς τοῦ ὄντος θέας **uninitiated in contemplation of being** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248b || **impious** VT 3*Macc.* 5.42 Ⓓ **exempt from tax** *or* **tribute** HDT. 2.168.1, *al.* LYS. 32.24 *etc.* | ▸ ἀ. τινος **exempt** *or* **exonerated from sthg.** HDT. 1.192.4, 6.46.3 DEMOSTH. 21.155, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1270b 4 *etc.* || **untaxed**, *things* DEMOSTH. 34.36, 42.18 || **exempt from reduction, net**, *sums* XEN. *Vect.* 4.14, *al.* DEMOSTH. 27.9 || **exempt from expenditure, not costly** SOPH. *fr.* 268 AMPH. 29 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *su-*

perl. -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀτελῶς **incompletely, imperfectly** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275a 13 PLUT. *Tranq.* 472f *etc.*

Ἀτέλλα -ης, ἡ **Atella**, *city in Campania* APP. 7.49 *etc.*

ἀτελώνητος -ον [τελωνέω] **untaxed** HIEROCL.[2] 246 *etc.*

ἀτελῶς *adv., see* ἀτελής.

ἀτέμβω [*cf. Skt.* dambhá] ❶ *act.* **to mistreat** OD. 20.294 || **to afflict** OD. 2.90 ❷ *mid.* **to mistreat, condemn, complain** ▸ *with acc.* QS 5.147, 173 | ▸ *with dat.* AP 2.56, 3.99 | **to blame** ▸ *with inf.* AP 2.1199 ❸ *pass.* **to be deprived** ▸ τινος of sthg. IL. 11.705, *al.* OD. 9.42 ◆ *only pres.*

ἀτενέως *Ion. adv., see* ἀτενῶς.

ἀτενής -ές [*cf. Lat.* tenus, *Skt.* tánas-] Ⓐ **taut, fixed, attentive,** *eyes or gaze* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492a 11 DION. 5.8.6 (*neut. subst.*) *etc.*; τὴν ὄψιν εἰς τὸ ἀτενὲς ἀπηρεισάμην **I kept my eyes fixed, I watched attentively** LUC. *Icar.* 12 || *adv. neut.* ἀτενές indeed, surely PIND. *P.* 2.77; ἀτενὲς βλέπειν to look fixedly POL. 18.53.9 || **intent,** attentive, earnest HES. *Th.* 661 (*mind*) PLAT. *Rp.* 547e (*pers.*) *etc.* || **that clings tightly, tenacious,** ὀγγ SOPH. *Ant.* 826 | **compacted** *ground* PLUT. *QConv.* 640e Ⓑ **intense, strong, violent** AESCHL. *Ag.* 71 (*anger*) || **that stands firm, hard, inflexible, obstinate** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 730 LONG. 4.20.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀτενῶς **intently, fixedly** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.24 *etc.* || **firmly, obstinately** PLUT. *Galb.* 25.7 ◆ *Ion.* ἀτενέως.

ἀτενίζω [ἀτενής] *impf.* ἠτένιζον || *fut.* ἀτενίσω *and Att.* ἀτενιῶ IUL.[6] p. 60.17 || *aor.* ἠτένισα, *ptc. mid.* ἀτενισάμενος EVAPOCR. *Barth. fr.* 4.8 || *pf. inf.* ἠτενικέναι [ATHANAS.] *Fid.* 67.13 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to be intent, gaze fixedly** *or* **attentively** ▸ εἰς *or* πρός τι (at) sthg. ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 12, *Pr.* 959a 24 POL. 6.11.12 *etc.* | ▸ εἴς τινα (at) s.o. NT *Acts* 6.15 HLD. 7.27.3 THEM. *Or.* 6.81c, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι (at) s.o. *or* sthg. NT *Luke* 22.56 AET. 1.7 *etc.* | ἀ. τοῖς ὄμμασιν to keep one's eyes fixed HP. *Epid.* 7.10; πρὸς τὸ ἐκείνου πρόσωπον ἀτενίζοντα fixing him with his eye LUC. *Merc.* 11; καὶ πάντων οἱ ὀφθαλμοὶ ἐν τῇ συναγωγῇ ἦσαν ἀτενίζοντες αὐτῷ and all eyes in the synagogue were fixed on him NT *Luke* 4.20 || *fig.* **to fix** (*the mind*), **direct the attention** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 192a 15 PHILOD. *Ir.* 48.29 *etc.* Ⓑ **to be hard, inflexible, obstinate** LYNC. (ATH. 7.313f) ❷ *pass.* **to be watched attentively: ἀτενιζόμενος watched attentively, contemplated** PRAXIT. 4 || *aor.* ἀτένισα.

ἀτένισις -εως, ἡ [ἀτενίζω] **visual focus** PAEG. 6.21.

ἀτενισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀτενίζω] **attentive observation** THPHR. *Vert.* 9 POL. 38.5.9.

ἀτενιστός -ή -όν [ἀτενίζω] **keenly observed** SCH. IL. 1.98.

ἀτενῶς *adv., see* ἀτενής.

Ἀτεπόμαρος -ου, ὁ **Atepomaros**, *king of Gaul* PLUT. *Par. min.* 313a, *al.*

ἄτερ [*see* ἀτάρ] *adv. form used as prep.* (*for adverbial use see* ἄτερθε(ν), ἀπάτερθε(ν)) ▸ *with gen.* **apart, separately, far off:** ἄ. ἧμενον ἄλλων **sitting apart from the rest** IL. 5.753; νόσφιν ἄ. τε κακῶν far away and separated from evils HES. *Op.* 91 || *usu.* **without** IL. 15.292 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 377 *etc.*; οὐ θεῶν ἄ. not without the will of the gods PIND. *P.* 5.76 ◆ *Ion. epic trag. and later prose* || *frequently postposed in trag.*

ἀτεραμνίη -ης, ἡ [ἀτέραμνος] **hardness** HP. *Aër.* 4 (*of water*).

ἀτέραμνος -ον [*see* τεράμων?] **hard** HP. *Aër.* 1 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 767a 34 (*water*) THEOCR. 10.7 (*rock*) | **hard to cook,** *of food* PLUT. *QConv.* 701c *etc.* || *medic.* **styptic** HP. *Aër.* 4 (*intestine*) || *fig.* **implacable, pitiless, obstinate** OD. 23.167 (*heart*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 190 (*anger*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀτέραμνον **hardness** τῆς ψυχῆς **of heart** POL. 4.21.4.

ἀτεραμνότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀτέραμνος] **hardness** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.3.2.

ἀτεραμνώδης -ες [ἀτέρμνος] **hard** GAL. 17(2).187 (*water*).

ἀτεράμων -ον [*see* ἀτέραμνος] *Att.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 181 PLAT. *Leg.* 853d, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.4.2, *al. etc., see* ἀτέραμνος.

ἀτερᾴτευτος -ον [τερατεύομαι] **quite unremarkable** EUSTATH. 918.5.

ἀτερηδόνιστος -ον [τερηδονίζομαι] **unchewed by worms** DIOSC.[2] 1.16.

ἄτερθε(ν) [ἄτερ] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **apart** PIND. *P.* 5.96 NIC. *Ther.* 242 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **without** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 782, 1011 SOPH. *Ai.* 645 *etc.* ◆ *Aeol.* ἄτερθα HDN. 2.192.18.

ἀτέρμαντος -ον APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 20.11, *see* ἀτερμάτιστος.

ἀτερμάτιστος -ον [τερματίζω] **unlimited, infinite** DIOD. 19.1.3.

ἀτέρμων -ον [τέρμα] **without end, infinite, innumerable** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401a 16 MOSCH. 3.104 *etc.*; ἐν δ' ἀτέρμονι ... πέπλῳ **in an endlessly winding** (*i.e.* inescapable) **robe** AESCHL. *Eum.* 634; ἀτέρμονας εἰς αὐγάς in innumerable (*oth.* circular) waves, *mirror* EUR. *Hec.* 926.

1. ἄτερος *Dor. and* ἄτερος *Aeol., see* ἕτερος.

2. ἄ̆τερος *crasis* < ὁ ἄτερος, *see* ἕτερος.

ἀτέρπεια -ας, ἡ [ἀτερπής] **displeasure, vexation, disgust** DEMOCR. B 4, *al.* DIOG. 7.97 ◆ *Ion.* -είη.

ἀτερπής -ές [τέρπω] **unpleasant, sad, horrible** IL. 19.354 OD. 11.94, *al.* EUR. *El.* 293 *etc.*; ἀτερπέστερον φανεῖται **it will seem less attractive** THUC. 1.22.4 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

ἀτερπία -ας, ἡ [ἀτερπής] *Ion.* -ίη, *see* ἀτέρπεια (*v.l.*).

ἄτερπνος -ον [τερπνός] **watch, vigil** STESICH. 74 IB. 47 *etc.*

ἄτερπος -ον IL. 6.285 (*dub.*), *see* ἀτερπής.

ἀτέρυι *Aeol. adv.* **in a different position** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 160.

ἀτερψίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* LUC. *Vit. auct.* 14, *see* ἀτέρπεια.

ἀτέρωτα *Aeol. adv. for* ἑτέρωτε **at another time:** κἀτέρωτα SAPPH. 1.5.

ἀτευκτέω, *contr.* [ἀτευκτος] *fut. inf.* ἀτευκτήσειν IOS. *A.I.* 15.26 || *aor. ptc.* ἀτευκτήσας || *aor. inf. pass.* ἀτευκτηθῆναι ❶ *act.* **to fail to obtain** ▸ *with gen.* IOS. *Ic. etc.* | ἐπιθυμίαι ... ἀτευκτοῦσαι **deluded desires** CH *exc.* 23.46 ❷ *pass.* **to be unsuccessful, fail** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.25.6).

ἄτευκτος -ον [τυγχάνω] **that does not obtain** MAX.[1] 11.8.

ἀτευξία -ας, ἡ [ἄτευκτος] **failure, hardship** AP[7]. *Synt.* 56.26 *etc.*

ἀτευχής -ές [τεῦχος] **unarmed, without weapons, disarmed** EUR. *Andr.* 1119 LEON. (AP 9.320.3) *etc.*

ἀτεύχητος -ον [ἀτευχής] PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.543.2) *etc., see* ἀτευχής.

ἀτέχναστος -ον [τεχνάζω] **devoid of art** THEM. *Or.* 2.39d || **not artificial** MAX.[2] *Amb.* 196b, *al.*

ἀτεχνέω, *contr.* [ἄτεχνος] **to be unskilled** *or* **inept** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 296a.

ἀτεχνής -ές [τέχνη] **inexperienced, unskilled** HP. *Fract.* 16 SEXT. *S.* 7.395, *al. etc., see* ἄτεχνος || *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* ἀτεχνῶς **without artifice, simply, truly, absolutely** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 820, *al. etc.*; ἀ. δὲ ἄτιμον ζῆν to live absolutely unrecognized PLAT. *Grg.* 486b | ἀ. ὥσπερ quite *or* exactly **as if** PLAT. *Phaed.* 90c = ἀ. οἷον PLAT. *Leg.* 952e | ἀ. οὐδείς absolutely no one ARISTOPH. *Av.* 605; οὐδὲν ἀ. in absolutely no way PLAT. *Pol.* 288a.

ἀτεχνία -ας, ἡ [ἄτεχνος] **lack of skill** *or* **ability** PLAT. *Phaed.* 90d, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1140a 21 LUC. *Paras.* 8 *etc.*

ἀτεχνίτευτος -ον [τεχνιτεύω] **uncrafted, simple** DION. *Lys.* 8.5.

ἀτεχνολόγητος -ον [τεχνολογέω] **spoken simply** *or* **without contrivance, devoid of artifice** BAS. *Spir.* 3.5.35 *etc.*

ἄτεχνος -ον [τέχνη] **unskilled, incompetent, inept, inexperienced** (*in some skill*), *of pers.* PLAT. *Soph.* 219a, *Phaedr.* 262c, *Pol.* 274c *etc.* || **uncrafted, rough,** *things* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260e, *Leg.* 938a *etc.* | πίστεις ἄτεχνοι **proofs that are not artificial, not created by an orator** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1355b 35; ἄ. πῦρ **non-artisan,** *i.e.* ungenerative fire, *in Stoic philos.* ZEN.[1] 1.34.24 (STOB. 1.25.5) || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀτέχνως **without craft, coarsely, empirically** XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.7 PLAT. *Grg.* 501a.

ἀτεχνῶς *adv., see* ἀτεχνής.

ἀτέω, *contr.* [ἄτη] **to be out of one's senses** CALLIM. *fr.* 633 (*pres.* ἀτέει) | *ptc.* ἀτέων **raging, beside oneself** IL. 20.332 HDT. 7.223.4 ◆ *only ll.cc.*

ἄτη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀάω] Ⓐ **out of one's senses, blindness** (*of the mind*), **madness,** *as divine punishment* IL. 1.412, *al.* OD. 4.26 *etc.* || *extens.* **ruin, scourge, misfortune,** *sent from the gods* IL. 24.480 HDT. 1.32.6 AESCHL. *Pers.* 653, *al. etc.*; (*sc.* Τάνταλος) κόρῳ δ' ἔλεν ἄταν ὑπέροπλον Tantalos brought overwhelming ruin upon himself through his excesses PIND. *O.* 1.57 | *of pers.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1230 SOPH. *Ant.* 533 Ⓑ **flaw, error** IL. 6.356 || *pl.* **deceptions** IL. 10.391 || *personif.* Ἄτη, ἡ **Ate** IL. 19.91, *al. etc.* ◆ *Dor.* ἄτα, *Aeol.* ἀυάτα ALC. 10.7 (*pl.*), 70.12.

Ἀτθίος -ου, ὁ **Atelos,** *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 16.4 *etc.*

ἄτηκτος -ον [τήκω] **unmelted, that cannot be fused** PLAT. *Phaed.* 106a, *Leg.* 853d (*fig.*) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 762a 31 *etc.* || **insoluble** DIOSC.[2] 5.160.

ἀτημέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἀτημελής] **negligence** PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 608f (*corr.*) *etc.*

ἀτημελής -ές [τημελής] **one who does not take care, negligent** EUR. *fr.* 183.2 *etc.* || **uncared for, neglected** PLUT. *Ant.* 18.2 ◆ *adv.* ἀτημελῶς **negligently** AP 1.812 (*v.l.* -έες) PLUT. *Agis* 17.4.

ἀτημέλητος -ον [ἀτημελής] **neglectful, neglected** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.18; λαμπτηρουχίας ἀτημελήτους **untended signals** AESCHL. *Ag.* 891 || **negligent, slovenly** ALCIPHR. 3.19.3 ◆ *adv.* ἀτημελήτως **negligently** ἀ. ἔχειν to be neglected XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.15.

ἀτημελίη, ἡ AP 3.830, *Ion. for* ἀτημέλεια.

ἀτημελῶς *adv., see* ἀτημελής.

ἀτηρής -ές HP. *Aër.* 24, *f.l. for* ἀτηρός.

ἀτήρητος -ον [τηρέω] **unobserved** THEM. *Or.* 23.294c.

ἀτηρία -ας, ἡ [ἀτηρός] **damage, evil** PLAT.[1] 198 *etc.*

ἀτηρός -ά -όν [ἄτη] **blinded, misled** THGN. 433, 634 *etc.* || **damaging, pernicious, deathly** AESCHL. *Pr.* 746, *al.* PLAT. *Crat.* 395b *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀτηρῶς **terribly, very** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.34.5 || *compar.* -ότερον DIOG. 6.99 ◆ *Ion. fem.* -ή.

Ἀτησίνος -ου, ὁ **Atesinos,** *river in northern Italy* (*mod.* Adige) STRAB. 4.6.9.

Ἀτθίς -ίδος, ἡ Ⓐ *fem. adj.* **Attic** EPIN. 1.6 *etc.* || *usu. subst.*: ἡ Ἀτθίς (*sc.* γῆ) **Attica** EUR. *I.A.* 247, *al. etc.* | ἡ Ἀτθίς (*sc.* διάλεκτος *or* γλῶττα) **Attic dialect** STRAB. 8.1.2 | ἡ Ἀτθίς (*sc.* ἱστορία) **history of Attica** DION. 1.8.3 *etc.* Ⓑ **Atthis,** *female name* APOLLOD.[7] 1.7.2 *etc.* ◆ Ἀθθίς *and acc.* Ἀθθίδα LYR. *P.D.* i.8, 14 | *voc.* Ἄτθι, *Aeol.* Ἄτθι.

Ἀτία -ας, ἡ **Atia**, *mother of Augustus* PLUT. *Ant.* 31.1.

ἀτίετος -ον [τίω] **not honored** AESCHL. *Eum.* 385, *al.* || **not honoring**, *with gen.* EUR. *Ion* 701 (*prob.*).

ἀτίζω [ἀτίω] *fut.* ἀτίσω || *aor.* ἠτίσα; **to fail to honor, disdain, neglect** IL. 20.166 || **to treat disrespectfully, despise** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 441 SOPH. *O.C.* 1153 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* μιν γεράων ... ἀτισσαν **they deprived him of due honors** AP 1.615 || *pass.* **to be offended** GAL. 18(2).642 • *epic fut.* ἀτίσσω || *epic aor.* ἠτισσα.

ἀτῑθάσ(σ)ευτος -ον [τιθασεύω] **that cannot be tamed, wild** DIOD. 3.35.5 PLUT. *QConv.* 728a, *Art.* 25.4 *etc.* • *adv.* **ἀτιθασσεύτως incorrigibly, savagely** BAS. *Spir.* 29.75.30.

ἀτῑθα(σ)σος -ον PHIL.[2] *Op.* 83, *al. etc.*, *see* ἀτῑθάσ(σ)ευτος.

ἀτῑθηνος -ον [τιθήνη] **lacking a nurse** MAN.[1] 4.368.

Ἀτιλία -ας, ἡ **Atilia**, *female name* PLUT. *CMi.* 7.3, *al.*

Ἀτῑλ(λ)ιος -ου, ὁ **Attilios**, *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 39.10 *etc.*

ἀτιμαγελάω, *contr.* [ἀτιμαγέλης] SCH. THEOCR. *pref.* C.6, *see* ἀτιμαγελέω.

ἀτῑμᾰγελέω, *contr.* [ἀτιμαγέλης] **to disdain** *or* **abandon the group, go astray** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572b 19 THEOCR. 9.5 || **to try to escape, desert** LUC. *Lex.* 10 • *pres. ptc.* ἀτιμαγελεῦντες THEOCR. *l.c.* || *aor. ptc.* ἀτιμαγελήσας ARISTOT. *l.c.* • *also* ἀτιμαγελάω (*see*).

ἀτιμᾰγέλης -ου, ὁ [ἄτιμος, ἀγέλη] **one who disdains** *or* **abandons the herd, that pastures alone** SOPH. *fr.* 1026 THEOCR. 25.132 ERYC. (AP 6.255.2) | **one who ignores his own conscience** *or* **moral obligations** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.659C • *Dor.* ἀτιμαγέλας -α, ὁ || *later also* ἀτιμάγελος ◆ *adv.* **ἀτιμαγέλως savagely** HSCH. *s.v.* μονοψίδης.

ἀτῑμάζω [ἄτιμος] *impf.* ἠτίμαζον, *mid. pass.* ἠτιμαζόμην || *fut.* ἀτιμάσω || *aor.* ἠτίμασα || *pf.* ἠτίμακα, *mid. pass.* ἠτίμασμαι || *ppf.* ἠτιμάκειν, *mid. pass.* ἠτιμάσμην ORIG. *Io.* 13.54.365 || *aor. pass.* ἠτιμάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀτιμασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to dishonor, give no consideration to, despise, treat poorly** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 9.450 OD. 6.283, *al.* THUC. 3.42.5 *etc.*; **τὴν ἀνθρωπίνην ἀσθένειαν ἀτιμάζων despising human weakness** PLAT. *Phaed.* 107a; **τὸν δ' ἀπειθοῦντα ἀτιμάζειν τε καὶ κολάζειν to disdain and punish the disobedient** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.20; **ἐπικατάρατος ὁ ἀτιμάζων πατέρα αὐτοῦ ἢ μητέρα αὐτοῦ one who mistreats his father or mother is accursed** VT *Deut.* 27.16 | ▸ *with two acc.* **ἔπη κλύων ἃ νῦν σὺ τήνδ' ἀτιμάζεις πόλιν; on hearing the speech with which you are now insulting this city?** SOPH. *O.T.* 340 || **to consider unworthy** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 753 SOPH. *O.C.* 49 | ▸ *with inf.* **μήτοι ... μ' ἀτιμάσῃς τὸ μὴ οὐ θανεῖν σὺν σοί do not judge me unworthy to die with you** SOPH. *Ant.* 544; **οὐκ ἀτιμάσω θεοὺς προσειπεῖν πρῶτα I consider it obligatory** *or* **I will not disdain to greet the gods first of all** EUR. *H.F.* 608 || *jur. at Rome* **to mark with disgrace**, *said of censors* DCASS. 38.13.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be dishonored, treated poorly, outraged** *or* **insulted** SOPH. *O.T.* 1081; ▸ πρός τινος by s.o. HDT. 1.61.2 *etc.* = ▸ τινι SOPH. *Ai.* 1342; **ὑπὲρ τοῦ ὀνόματος αὐτοῦ ἀτιμασθῆναι to have suffered dishonor in His name** NT *Acts* 5.41.

ἀτιμαλφέω, *contr.* [τιμαλφέω] **to fail to attain honor** *or* **reward** HSCH.

Ἀτίμαρχος -ου, ὁ **Atimarchos**, *male name* LUC. *Pseudol.* 27.

ἀτιμασία -ας, ἡ [ἀτιμάζω] **dishonor** FAV. 96.17.6, 22.45.

ἀτιμασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀτιμάζω] **dishonor, disdain** VT *1Macc.* 1.40 (*v.l.*).

ἀτῑμαστέος -α -ον [ἀτιμάζω] *verb. adj.* **that should be despised, that one ought to despise** HP. *Fract.* 31 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 266d *etc.* || *impers. neut.* ἀτιμαστέον **it is not necessary to consider** XEN. *Symp.* 4.17 *etc.*

ἀτῑμαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀτιμάζω] **one who dishonors, perpetrator of outrage** AESCHL. *Sept.* 637 • *also* ἀτιμαστής -οῦ, ὁ GLOSS.

ἀτῑμαστός -όν [ἀτιμάζω] **dishonored, despised, despicable**: τινι to s.o. MIMN. 1.9.

ἀτῑμάω, *contr.* [ἄτιμος] *impf.* ἠτίμων EUSTATH. 1902.58 || *fut.* ἀτιμήσω || *aor.* ἠτίμησα || *pf.* ἠτίμηκα GAL. 1.10, *mid. pass.* ἠτίμημαι || *aor. pass.* ἠτιμήθην; **to fail to honor, have no respect for, despise** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.356, *al.* OD. 14.57, *al.* HES. *Op.* 185 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be held in no esteem** GAL. 5.44 • *epic poet. for* ἀτιμάζω, *rar. in later prose* || *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἀτίμα.

ἀτιμητεί *adv.* **without a fine** *1*OGIS 218.69 (III[BCE]).

ἀτιμητέον *verb. adj. neut.* [ἀτιμάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to despise** ISOCR. 15.175.

ἀτί̱μητος -ον [ἀτιμάω] Ⓐ **not honored, despised** IL. 9.648, *al.* HES. *Op.* 185 *etc.* | **uncompensated** XEN. *Hier.* 9.10 Ⓑ **unevaluated**, *usu. of a trial in which the penalty is fixed by law, not by the court* IS. 3.35 | **without evaluation of the penalty** DEMOSTH. 21.90, 27.67 AESCHN. 3.210 *etc.* || **inestimable** VT *Wis.* 7.9, *al. etc.*

ἀτῑμία -ας, ἡ [ἄτιμος] Ⓐ **dishonor, disgrace, infamy, ignominy** OD. 13.142 *etc.*; **ἐμέ ... ἐν ἀτιμίῃ ἔχει he does not hold me in any esteem** HDT. 3.3.2; **τοι ταύτην τὴν ἀτιμίην προστίθημι I bestow this dishonor on you** HDT. 7.11.1; **ἀτιμίης δὲ πρὸς ὑμέων κυρήσας having run afoul of your disdain** HDT. 7.158.4; **ἐν πολλῇ ἀτιμίᾳ ἡμᾶς ἔχεις you have great disdain for us** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.13; **ἐν ἀτιμίᾳ εἶναι to be despised** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.51 | *pl.* **signs of disdain, outrageous penalties** PLAT. *Pol.* 309a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.205, *al. etc.* || **disrespectful** *or* **slovenly appearance** AESCHL. *Pers.* 847 (*of dress*) CRATIN. 10 (*of hair*) Ⓑ **removal of a privilege** AESCHL. *Eum.* 394 || *usu. jur.* **deprivation** (*partial or total*) **of citizen rights, at Athens** AND. 1.74 DEMOSTH. 9.44 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη, *dat. pl.* ἀτῑμίῃσιν OD. *l.c.*

ἀτῑμοπενθής -ές [ἄτιμος, πένθος] **in sorrow over the dishonor** *received* AESCHL. *Eum.* 792 (*pl.* -εῖς).

ἀτιμοποιός -όν [ἄτιμος, ποιέω] **disrespectful**, *sin* BAS. *Is.* 167.

ἄτῑμος -ον [τιμή] Ⓐ **without honor, dishonored, despised**, *of pers.* IL. 1.171 *etc.*; ▸ τινι by s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 440 = ▸ ἔκ τινος SOPH. *O.C.* 51 | **to consider unworthy** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 409 *etc.* | **that does not recompense**: **οὐκ ἄτιμος πόνων that does not fail to recompense our sufferings** AESCHL. *Ag.* 354; **ἄτιμός εἰμι τοῦ τεθνηκότος; am I refused all rights over the dead man?** SOPH. *El.* 1214 || **unvalued, low in price** XEN. *Vect.* 4.10 *etc.* Ⓑ **deprived of privileges** *or* **citizen rights**, *esp. at Athens* (*see* ἀτιμία) HDT. 1.173.5 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 766 DEMOSTH. 21.32, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* **ἄ. γερῶν stripped of privileges** THUC. 3.58.5; **ἄ. τῆς πόλεως stripped of citizen rights** LYS. 12.21; **ἄ. τοῦ συμβουλεύειν deprived of rights in the assembly** DEMOSTH. 15.33 | *extens.* **of lowly condition** *or* **rank** XEN.[1] 2.9.2 Ⓒ **disrespectful, dishonorable**, *things* HDT. 5.6.2 (*superl.*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 589 (*destiny of death*) *etc.*; **οὐκ ἄτιμα ποιοῦμαι I do not disdain** SOPH. *Ant.* 78; **τὸ τιμιώτερον καὶ τὸ ἀτιμότερον the noble and the shameful parts** ARISTOT. *PA.* 672b 21 | **ἕδρα ἀτιμοτέρα less honorable seat** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.5 Ⓓ **without payment** *or* **compensation** OD. 16.431 || **unpunished, with impunity** PLAT. *Leg.* 855c || **unrevenged** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1279 EUR. *Hip.* 1417 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* **ἀτίμως without honor, dishonorably, shamefully** AESCHL. *Pr.* 195, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 428 LUC. *Tim.* 17 *etc.*; **σὺ δ' ἀτίμως in silence, without funeral honors** AESCHL. *Ch.* 96 || *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα.

ἀτῑμόω, *contr.* [ἄτιμος] *impf.* ἠτίμουν, *mid. pass.* ἠτιμούμην || *fut.* ἀτιμώσω || *aor.* ἠτίμωσα || *pf.* ἠτίμωκα, *mid. pass.* ἠτίμωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠτίμωτο || *aor. pass.* ἠτιμώθην || *fut. pass.* ἀτιμωθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* ἠτιμώσομαι DEMOSTH. 19.284 ❶ *act.* **to despise, disdain** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 645 || *jur.* **to deprive of citizen rights, at Athens** (*see* ἀτιμία) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 742 AND. 1.33 DEMOSTH. 18.82 ❷ *pass.* **to be dishonored, despised** HDT. 4.66, *al. etc.* || *jur.* **to be stripped of citizen rights** PLAT. *Rp.* 533b *etc.*

ἀτιμωρησία -ας, ἡ [ἀτιμώρητος] **impunity** IO. *HCor.* 10.136A.

ἀτιμωρητί [ἀτιμώρητος] **with impunity** EUS.[1] *L.C.* 7.9.

ἀτῑμώρητος -ον [ἀτιμώρητος] **unpunished, with impunity** HDT. 2.100.4 THUC. 6.6.2 HLD. 1.14.1 *etc.*; **ἀ. ἁμαρτημάτων unpunished for his wrongs** PLAT. *Leg.* 959c || **unavenged** ANTIPHO 3.3.7 AESCHN. 1.145 || **undefended, unprotected** THUC. 3.57.4 • *adv.* **ἀτιμωρήτως with impunity** PLAT. *Leg.* 762d.

ἀτῑμωσις -εως, ἡ [ἄτιμος] **dishonor, ignominy** AESCHL. *Ag.* 701, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 19.3 (= *Lat.* capitis deminutio).

Ἀτίνα **Atina**, *city in Latium* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.62.

ἀτίνακτος -ον [τινάσσω] **unshaken, unshakable, firm** OPP.[1] 2.336 NONN. *D.* 1.230, *al.*

Ἀτιντᾶνες -ων, οἱ **Atintanes**, *pop.of* Epirus THUC. 2.80.6 *etc.*

Ἀτιντᾶνία -ας, ἡ [Ἀτιντᾶνες] **country of the Atintanes** POL. 7.9.13 *etc.*

ἀτῑσία -ας, ἡ [ἄτιτος] **insolubility** CIC. *ad Att.* 14.19.1 (*conject.*).

Ἀτισών -ῶνος, ὁ **Atison**, *river in northern Italy* (*mod.* Adige) PLUT. *Mar.* 23.

ἀτῑτάλλω [ἀταλός] ❶ *act.* **to raise, nurture** IL. 24.60, *al.* OD. 18.323 PIND. *N.* 3.58 *etc.* | *fig.* **to coddle** τί με σκιράφοις ἀτιτάλλεις; **why do you coddle me with lies?** HIPPON. 128; **πάντεσσι καλοῖς ἀτιτάλλει Ἄδωνιν nurtures Adonis with every fine gift** THEOCR. 15.111 (*cf.* 17.58) ❷ *mid.* **to nurture** OPP.[1] 1.271 ❸ *pass.* **to be raised** OD. 15.174 • *usu. pres. and impf. act. and mid.* | *epic inf.* ἀτιταλλέμεναι OD. 11.250 *etc.* | *ptc.* ἀτιτάλλοισα [IUSTIN.] *OrGr.* p. 25B || *epic impf.* ἀτίταλλον || *epic aor.* ἀτίτηλα, *mid. 3. sg.* ἀτιτήλατο OPP.[1] *l.c.*

ἀτῑτάλτας -α, ὁ [ἀτιτάλλω] **adoptive father, tutor** *1*GDI 4978.

ἀτῑτέω, *contr.* [ἄτιτος] **to dishonor, profane** DION.[9] 1158 (*aor. 3. pl.* ἀτίτησαν).

ἀτῑτος -ου [τίνω] **unpunished** AESCHL. *Eum.* 256 || **that cannot pay**: **ἀτίται σαρκὶ παλαιᾷ unable to fulfill our obligation** (*oth.* held in dishonor) **on account of our aged flesh**, *i.e.* **because of old age** AESCHL. *Ag.* 72 • *Dor.* -ίτᾱς.

1. ἄτῑτος -ον [τίνω] **unavenged, unpunished** IL. 13.414 || **ungranted, unpaid** IL. 14.484.

2. ἀτῑτος -ον [τίω] **not honored** MENECR.[1] 3 • ἄτιτος IL. 14.484.

ἀτῑ́ω [τίω] **to refuse to honor** THGN. 621 ORPH. *L.* 62, *see* ἀτίζω.

Ἀτλᾱγενής -ές [Ἄτλας, γένος] born of Atlas HES. *Op.* 383.

Ἀτλαντίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* Atlanteie. *Nymph* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[1] 2.1.5.

Ἀτλάντειος -α -ον [Ἄτλας] of Atlas CRITI. B 18.5 *KiV* (3.5 DGE) *etc.*

Ἀτλαντες -ων, οἱ Atlantes. *people* HDT. 4.184.4, 185.1 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.1.4.

Ἀτλάντιος -α -ον [Ἄτλας] of Atlas: τέρμονες Ἀτλάντιοι Pillars of Herakles EUR. *Hip.* 3.1053; τὸ Ἀ. πέλαγος Atlantic Ocean PLAT. *Tim.* 24e ▪ ἡ Ἀ. θάλασσα ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392b 22.

Ἀτλαντίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ἄτλας] daughter of Atlas HES. *Th.* 938 *etc.* ▪ θάλασσα ἡ Ἀ. Atlantic Ocean HDT. 1.202.4 ▪ ἡ Ἀ. νῆσος the island of Atlantis PLAT. *Tim.* 25a *etc.*

ἄτλας -αντος, ὁ lowlife, coward HSCH. (*cf.* ἀτλής) ‖ insensitive SOPH. *fr.* 912.

Ἄτλας -αντος, ὁ Atlas, *giant myth.* OD. 1.52 *etc.* ‖ Mount Atlas HDT. 4.184.3 *etc.* ‖ Atlas River HDT. 4.49.1 ‖ Atlantic Ocean DION.[9] 30 ‖ *anat.* atlas, *first cervical vertebra* POLL. 2.132 ‖ *arch. pl.* ἄτλαντες colossal (*supporting*) statues MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.208b) VITR. 6.7.6 ‖ *Pythagorean name for* "ten" IAMBL.[1] 59.

ἀτληπαθής -ές [ἄτλητος, πάθος] intolerant CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1[2].311C.

ἀτλητέω, *contr.* [ἄτλητος] to be unable to bear SOPH. *O.T.* 515.

ἄτλητος -ον [τλῆναι] Ⓐ unbearable IL. 9.3, *al.* OR. (HDT. 5.56) HLD. 2.4.1 *etc.* Ⓑ that cannot be dared: ἄτλητα τλᾶσα daring what cannot be dared AESCHL. *Ag.* 407 Ⓒ unable to bear, intolerant ▸ *with gen.* ANTIM. (AP 9.321.1) ● *Dor.* ἄτλᾱτος ◆ *adv.* ἀτλήτως unbearably AEL. *N.A.* 16.28.

ἀτμενία -ας, ἡ [ἀτμήν] servitude MAN.[1] 6.59 P.[1] (AP 9.764.8) ● *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀτμένιος -ον [ἀτμήν] servile, laboring NIC. *Al.* 172 MENECR. 546, *al.*

ἄτμενος -ου ARCHIL. 264 CALLIM. *fr.* 507 *etc.*, *see* ἀτμήν ‖ HSCH., *see* ἀτμένιος.

ἀτμεύω [ἀτμήν] to serve, be a slave NIC. *Al.* 172 ‖ *for* * ἀτμενεύω.

ἀτμή -ῆς, -ῆς [*see* ἀτμός] vapor HES. *Th.* 862 (*v.l.*).

ἀτμήν -ένος slave, servant CALLIM. *fr.* 178.19 *etc.*

ἄτμητος -ον [τέμνω] Ⓐ uncut AP 2.708 (*hair*) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.274 (*rocks*) | *of trees* unpruned PLUT. *Nu.* 14.7 *etc.* | not open, *mine* XEN. *Vect.* 4.27 | unwounded SOPH. *fr.* 124 | uncastrated ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632a 9 | undevastated THUC. 1.82.3 *etc.* (*also fig.*) Ⓑ that cannot be cut, indivisible PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277b ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1023a 2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀτμήτως indivisibly [HERO] *Geom.* p. 85.

ἀτμιάω, *contr.* [ἀτμίς] to exude vapors, smoke HP. *Morb.* 4.49.

ἀτμῐβόομαι, *contr.* [ἀτμίς] to change into vapor, vaporize ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 346b 25 ● *only pres.*

ἀτμῐδώδης -ες [ἀτμίς] vaporous, moist ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 358a 35 (*wind*) CLID. 35 (*ground*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

ἀτμίζω [ἀτμίς] *aor.* ἤτμισα ‖ *pf. inf.* ἠτμικέναι ARISTOT. *Pr.* 930b 36, *inf. mid.* (ἐξ)ητμίσθαι AL. *Quaest.* 114.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠτμίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* (ἐξ)ατμισθήσομαι; to exude vapor SOPH. *fr.* 370 (*altar*) XEN. *An.* 4.5.15 (*water*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 383a 24 PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 915b *etc.* ‖ to vaporize ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 349b 23, *al.*

ἀτμίς -ῐδος, ἡ [ἀτμός] vapor, exhalation HDT. 4.75.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 87a ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 359b 30 VT *Wis.* 7.25 *etc.* | smoke, *from a furnace* VT *Gen.* 19.28.

ἀτμιστός -ή -όν [ἀτμίζω] evaporable ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 387b 8 *etc.*

ἀτμοειδής -ές SEXT. *S.* 7.119 *etc.*, *see* ἀτμιδώδης ◆ *adv.* ἀτμοειδῶς as vapor GAL. 5.33, *al.*

ἀτμοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀτμοειδής.

ἀτμός -οῦ, ὁ vapor, smoke, exhalation *of odors* ARSCHL. *Ag.* 1311 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 908a 21 *etc.*; ἀ. πονηροί noxious vapors LUC. *Scytha* 3 | *of humidity* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 862a 4 | *pl.* clouds of smoke IUL. *Mis.* 12.341d.

ἀτμώδης -ες [ἀτμός] ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 14 *etc.*, *see* ἀτμιδώδης.

ἄτοιχος -ον [τοῖχος] lacking a wall *or* enclosure EUR. *Ion* 1133 DCASS. 74.4.2.

ἀτοκεί *and* ἀτοκί [ἄτοκος] *adv.* without product, without interest *or* usury DCASS. 58.21.5 *etc.*

ἀτόκειον -ου, τό [ἄτοκος] contraceptive *tSYLL.*[3] 985.20 (I[CE]).

ἀτοκέω, *contr.* [ἄτοκος] to be unproductive, have no offspring PHIL.[2] *Her.* 36, 51.

ἀτοκία -ας, ἡ [ἄτοκος] unproductiveness, sterility MUSON. p. 77.

ἀτόκιος -ον [ἄτοκος] that causes sterility DIOSC.[2] 1.81 ‖ *medic. subst.* τὸ ἀτόκιον contraceptive drug HP. *Mul.* 1.76 DIOSC.[2] 1.77 ‖ *bot.* corncockle *or* agrostemma DIOSC.[2] 3.101a, *see* λυχνὶς ἀγρία.

ἄτοκος -ον [τίκτω] that has not (yet) given birth HDT. 5.41.1 EUR. *Hel.* 1127 ‖ that does not give birth, sterile HP. *Aër.* 3 PLAT. *Theaet.* 149c ARISTOT. *APr.* 67a 35 ‖ unproductive, that does not yield interest PLAT. *Leg.* 921c DEMOSTH. 53.12 *etc.*

ἀτολμέω, *contr.* [ἄτολμος] *aor. ptc.* ἀτολμήσας; to lack daring, be timid *or* cowardly HP. *Epid.* 6.7.3 | *with inf.* DCASS. 78.34.1.

ἀτόλμητος -ον [τόλμητος] GAL. 14.603 (*compar.* -ότερος), *see* ἄτολμος.

ἀτόλμητος -ον [ἀτολμέω] unbearable PIND. *I.* 8.11, *see* ἄτλητος ‖ unattemptable ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 45.2 *etc.*; οὐδὲν οὔτε ἀτόλμητον οὔτε ἀνέλπιστόν οἱ εἶναι ἐνόμιζεν he thought that there was nothing he could not dare or hope for DCASS. 37.11.2 ◆ *adv.* ἀτολμήτως outrageously EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.32.1 ● *Dor.* ἀτόλμᾱτος.

ἀτολμία -ας, ἡ [ἄτολμος] lack of daring, pusillanimity THUC. 2.89.7 *etc.* ‖ timidity, modesty DEMOSTH. 61.20 HLD. 7.20.2.

ἄτολμος -ον [τόλμα] one who lacks boldness, one who does not dare, cowardly, timid PIND. *N.* 11.32 THUC. 2.39.7, *al.* DEMOSTH. 8.68 *etc.* | *of a woman* AESCHL. *Ch.* 630 | ἄ. εἰμι, *with inf.* unattempted AESCHL. *Pr.* 14 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀτόλμως without daring POL. 3.103.3 PLUT. *Aud.* 47b *etc.*

ἄτομος -ον [τέμνω] Ⓐ *proper.* uncut SOPH. *Tr.* 200 (*meadow*) EPHIP. 14.7 (*beard*) *etc.* ‖ that cannot be cut, indivisible DEMOCR. 9, *al.* (*body*) ARISTOT. *Phys.* 206a 17 (*line*), 263b 27 (*times*) *etc.* | *of time* ἐν ἀτόμῳ ὀργῆς in a moment of anger VT (Sym.) *Is.* 54.8; ἐν ἀτόμῳ in an instant NT *1Cor.* 15.52 ‖ *log.* indivisible PLAT. *Soph.* 229d ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1034a 8 ‖ *gramm.* uncombined, *of words* DION. *Thuc.* 22.2 ‖ individual, particular LEONTB. *Sect.* 1.1 Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ ἄτομος (sc. ἰδέα) *or* τὸ ἄτομον (sc. σῶμα) indivisible element, atom LEUCIP. B 1a DEMOCR. B 168, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1039a 10 EPIC. 2.43.4, *al.* PLUT. *Col.* 1110f *etc.* ‖ *log.* τὸ ἄτομον indivisible element ARISTOT. *Cat.* 1b 6, *al.* PLOT. 6.2.2, *al.* ‖ *pl.* οἱ ἄτομοι terms that are indivisible by definition ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 994b 21 Ⓒ *bot.* τὸ ἄτομον henbane DIOSC.[2] 4.68a (*dub.*), *see* ὑοσκύαμος ◆ *adv.* ἀτόμως indivisibly, immediately ARISTOT. *APo.* 79a 33.

ἀτομόω, *contr.* [ἄτομος] *aor.* ἠτόμωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠτομωμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀτμωθείς ❶ *act.* to leave undivided OLYMP.[2] *in Al.* 181 ❷ *pass.* to be individuated SIMP. *in Ph.* 255.28 ‖ to be unified SIMP. *in* AN. 217.36.

ἀτονέω, *contr.* [ἄτονος] *impf.* ἠτόνουν ‖ *fut.* ἀτονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠτόνησα ‖ *later pf.* ἠτόνηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἠτονημένος; to be relaxed, be debilitated *or* exhausted ARISTOT. *Pr.* 945a 17 PLUT. *Cor.* 25.6 *etc.* ‖ to be ineffectual *or* incapable, be inadequate BAS. *epist.* 226.4.31 *etc.*

ἀτονία -ας, ἡ [ἄτονος] relaxation, weakening, languor, atony HP. *Aër.* 20.1 PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 535d LUC. *Nigr.* 36 *etc.* | sluggishness, *of a watercourse* GREG.[1] *Virg.* 6.2.7 ‖ fragility GREG.[1] *Cant.* 4 (110.11) ‖ obtuseness, *of heretics* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.1.83 ● *Ion.* -ίη.

ἄτονος -ον [τείνω] Ⓐ not taut, relaxed, lacking vigor, weak, inert, impotent HP. *Aër.* 3 (*limbs*) *Mul.* 2.167 (*womb*) ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813b 3 (*voice*) CHRYSIP. 2.155.34 (AL. *Mixt.* 216.14) *al.* DIOD. 1.41.9 (*winds*) ATH. 3.79f (*stomach*) *etc.* ‖ *mor.* apathetic, indolent DOR.[2] *Doct.* 4.57 *etc.* Ⓑ *rhet.* flaccid, *style* DION. *Dem.* 20.1 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* unaccented, atonic EUSTATH. 907.15 ‖ insipid, *fruit* DIOSC.[2] 1.112 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀτόνως lacking vigor PLUT. *Lyc.* 18.7 IOS. *B.I.* 4.35 (*compar.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον *and* -ωτέρως.

ἀτονόω, *contr.* [ἄτονος] to cause to vacillate VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 68.24 (*aor. imper.* ἀτόνωσον).

ἀτόξευτος -ον [τοξεύω] out of range *of bowshot* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 326e.

ἄτοξος -ον [τόξον] without a bow *or* arrows LUC. *DDeor.* 23.1.

ἀτόπαστος -ον [τοπάζω] unconjecturable AESCHL. *fr.* 119.

ἀτοπέω, *contr.* [ἄτοπος] to behave outrageously SERAP.[3] *Man.* 50.

ἀτόπημα -ατος, τό [ἀτοπέω] inappropriate thing, absurdity SEXT. *S.* 1.80 *etc.* ‖ offense *PTEBT.* 303.11 (II[BCE]) PROC.[1] *B.* 1.24.7.

ἀτοπία -ας, ἡ [ἄτοπος] oddity, singularity THUC. 2.51.1, 3.82.3, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 215a, *al. etc.* | absurdity, eccentricity, *of things and pers.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 349, *Ran.* 1372 *etc.*; ὦ τῆς ἀτοπίας oh, how absurd! MEN. *Dysc.* 609 | *rhet.* incongruity (*of terms*) DION. *Comp.* 12.3 ‖ *later* wickedness VT *Iud.* 11.11 *etc.*; κατὰ τὴν πράξιν ἀ. due to the wickedness of the action HLD. 8.9.3; ὦ τῆς ἀτοπίας oh, what bad luck! HLD. 1.17.4.

ἄτοπος -ον [τόπος] Ⓐ out of place, strange, unaccustomed, inopportune, extraordinary HP. *Ap.* 4.52 EUR. *I.T.* 842 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 956 *etc.*; δοῦλοι ὄντες τῶν ἀεὶ ἀτόπων ἀφορ for the endless supply of novelties THUC. 3.38.5 Ⓑ absurd, eccentric, bizarre, senseless, *of things and pers.* PLAT. *Rp.* 493c, *al.* LUC. *Demon.* 28 | ▸ ἄτοπόν ἐστι, *with inf.* it is absurd *or* strange PHERECR. 96 EUB. 122.1; οὐδὲ ἄτοπον εἰ ... and there is nothing strange about it if PLAT. *Gorg.* 521d *etc.*; τὸ ἀτοπώτατον ὅτι ... the most incredible thing is that DIOD. 4.1.1 | *masc. pl. subst.* οἱ ἀ. the crazy people PLUT. *QConv.* 612d ‖ *neg.* unnatural, disgusting, monstrous THUC. 2.49.2 LYS. 3.7 Ⓒ *later* bad, wicked, reprehensible, *of things and pers.* VT *2Macc.* 14.23 NT *Luke* 23.41 *etc.* | *neut. pl. subst.* τὰ ἀ. dishonest acts, iniquity HLD. 7.26.7, *but* calamities HLD. 5.6.3 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀτόπως in bizarre *or* absurd *or* inappropriate manner THUC. 7.30.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 95b, *al. etc.* ‖ *astr.* in an unfavorable position, *planets* VETT. 61.27.

ἀτόρητος -ον [τορητός] that cannot be pierced, invulnerable NONN. *D.* 14.380.

ἀτόρῠτος -ον [τορύνω] **unstirred** (*with a spoon*) ORIB. 4.9.1.

ἄτος -ον *see* ἄατος.

Ἄτοσσα -ης, ἡ **Atossa**, *Pers. female name* HDT. 3.68.4 *etc.*

Ἀτουατικοί -ῶν, οἱ **Atouatikoi**, *Belgic people* DCASS. 39.4.

Ἀτουρία -ας, ἡ **Atouria**, *region of Assyria* STRAB. 16.1.1, 16.1.3.

Ἄτουρις -ιος, ὁ **Atouris**, *river in Aquitania* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.7.2 *etc.*

Ἄτρα -ων, τά **Atra**, *city in Mesopotamia* DCASS. 74.11, *al. etc.*

ἀτράγῳδητος -ον [τραγῳδέω] **untreated on the tragic stage, devoid of tragic ostentation** LUC. *Symp.* 19 *etc.*

ἀτράγῳδος -ον [τραγῳδός] **not in keeping with tragic poetry** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452b 37 (*superl.* -ότατος) ◆ *adv.* ἀτραγῴδως **without tragic posturing** MAUR. 1.16, 11.3.

ἀτρακίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄτρακτος] *bot.*, *thorny plant* GAL. 6.623.

ἀτράκτιον -ου, τό [ἄτρακτος] **little spindle** *t*DÉLOS 1442B 56 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀτρακτοειδής -ές [ἄτρακτος, εἶδος] **spindle shaped** DIOSC.[2] 4.36.

ἄτρακτος -ου, ὁ [*cf.* tarku-?] **spindle** HDT. 4.34.1 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 271f *etc.* ‖ **arrow** AESCHL. *fr.* 139 SOPH. *Ph.* 290, *Tr.* 714 THUC. 4.40.2 ● ἡ ἄ. PLUT. *Lc.*

ἀτρακτυλ(λ)ίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄτρακτος] *bot.* **spiny thistle** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627a 8 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.6 THEOCR. 4.52 DIOSC.[2] 3.93 *etc.*

ἀτρακτύλιον -ου, τό **spiny thistle** EPICHAR. 158.7 (*conject.*).

ἀτρακτώδης -ες EUSTATH. 1328.46, *see* ἀτρακτοειδής.

Ἀτραμύττ(ε)ιον -ου, τό **Atramytteion**, *in Mysia* HDT. 7.42.1 THUC. 8.108.4 *etc.* ● *also* Ἀδραμύττειον (*see*).

ἀτρανής -ές [τρανής] **unclear, obscure** CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 54 ◆ *adv.* ἀτρανῶς **in obscure manner** HSCH. *s.v.* ἀσήμως.

ἄτρανος -ον [τρανής] METH. *Res.* 2.16.9 (*sup.*), *see* ἀτρανής.

ἀτρανῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀτρανής.

ἀτράνωτος -ον [τρανόω] **unexplained, unclear** DIOG.[5] 32.5.10 (*conject.* Cousin; ἀτραν[ής] Usener Smith) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀτρανώτως **in obscure fashion, without explanation** ORIG. *Cels.* 5.54.22; *al.*

ἀτράπεζος -ον [τράπεζα] **lacking a table** *or* **food** GREG.[1] *epist.* 17.14 ‖ **away from the table, unsociable** MAN.[1] 4.563.

ἀτράπελος -ον SCH. SOPH. *Al.* 913, *see* δυστράπελος.

ἀτραπία -ας, ἡ CYR.[1] *Glaph. Lev.* 1[2].361B, *prob. f.l. for* ἀτροπία.

ἀτραπίζω [ἀτραπός] **to pass through** PHERECR. 31 (*harmonies*).

Ἀτραπιτοί -ῶν, αἱ **Atrapitoi** (*place*) NONN. *D.* 13.405.

ἀτραπῖτός -οῦ, ἡ [ἀτραπός] OD. 13.195 AP 4.123 *etc.*, *see* ἀτράπός.

ἀτράπός -οῦ, ἡ [*see* τραπέω] **path, shortcut** IL. 14.1, *al.* HDT. 7.215 THUC. 4.36.3, 129.4 HLD. 2.12.3 *etc.* (*also fig.*); ἀτραποὶ βίων **paths of life** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 586a ● *epic* ἀταρπός.

Ἀτρατῖνος -ου, ὁ **Atratinos**, *Rom. nickname* DCASS. 49.39.

ἀτραυμάτιστος -ον [τραυματίζω] **unwounded** LUC. *Ocyp.* 36 AET.[1] 7.9.

ἀτράφαξυς -υος, ἡ *bot.* **atriplex** HP. *Vict.* 2.54 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.1.2, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 2.119 *etc.* ● *also* ἀτράφαξις *and* ἀβράφαξυς *or* -αξις (*alba* ἀβρ *and* ἀλβ-).

ἀτραφής -ές [τρέφω] **that does not nourish, that withers** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.6.4 (*v.l.*).

ἀτράχηλος -ον [τράχηλος] **lacking a neck** STAT. (AP 6.196.2) ‖ **short necked** TEL. p. 55 *etc.*

ἀτράχυντος -ον [τραχύνω] **not irritated, not exasperated** ARET. *S.D.* 2.12.3, *al.* ● *Ion.* ἀτρήχυντος.

ἄτραχυς -υ [τραχύς] **leveled, smooth**, *fig.* **passable, easy** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.3b6[r], *al.* (*road*) *etc.*

Ἀτρεβάτιοι -ων, οἱ **Atrebatioi**, *Gaulish people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.3.26 STRAB. 4.3.5.

ἀτρεής -ές EUPHOR. 127 (*acc.* ἀτρέα), *see* ἄτρεστος.

Ἀτρείδης -ου, ὁ [Ἄτρευς] **son of Atreus, Atreides** IL. 1.7 *etc.* ● *epic* Ἀτρεΐδης, *gen.* -άο *and* -έω ‖ *Dor.* Ἀτρειδᾶς.

Ἀτρείων -ωνος, ὁ IL. 1.387, 2.445 (*acc.* Ἀτρείωνα), *see* Ἀτρείδης.

ἀτρέκεια -ας, ἡ [ἀτρεκής] **reality, precise truth, certainty** HDT. 4.152.3 *etc.* ‖ *personif.* Ἀτρέκεια, ἡ **uprightness** PIND. *O.* 10.13 *etc.* ● *Ion.* ἀτρεκείη *or* -κίη.

ἀτρεκές *adv. neut.*, *see* ἀτρεκής.

ἀτρεκέω, *contr.* [ἀτρεκής] **to be reliable** EUR. *fr.* 315 (*aor. ptc. fem.* ἀτρεκήσασα).

ἀτρεκέως *Ion. adv. for* ἀτρεκῶς.

ἀτρεκής -ές [*see* ἄτρακτος] **straight, sure, precise, exact, true**: ἀτρεκὲς αἷμα **true blood** IL. 5.208 (*perhaps adv. neut.*); ἀλάθει' ἀτρεκής **precise truth** PIND. *N.* 5.17; φράσαι *or* εἰπεῖν τὸ ἀτρεκές **to speak the precise truth** *or* **with precision** HDT. 5.9.1, 7.60.1; ἀτρεκέα ἀριθμόν **the exact number** HDT. 7.187.1; ἀτρεκὲς ἀκοῦσαι περὶ τῶν ἑωυτοῦ πραγμάτων **to hear sthg. specific about his own fate** LUC. *Astr.* 24 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀτρεκές **exactly, precisely** OD. 16.245 THEOCR. 2.151 = τὸ ἀτρεκές THGN. 167 ‖ **solid, firm**, *things* PIND. *N.* 3.41 (*foot*) EUR. *Hip.* 261 (*opinion*) ‖ **rigorous**, *pers.* PIND. *O.* 3.12 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ‖ *usu. poet. and Ion. and later prose* ● *Ion. adv.* ἀτρεκέως **exactly, in truthful** *or* **sincere manner**, *usu. with verbs of saying* IL. 2.10, *al.* OD. 1.206, *al.* HDT. 1.57.1 *etc.*; ἀτρεκέως ὀλίγοι **few indeed** THGN. 636 | **with precision** OD. 17.154 (*to predict*) HDT. 1.209.3, *al.* (*to know*) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **sharply askew**, *fracture* HP. *Art.* 14 ‖ *s.times* ἀτρεκῶς POL. 3.38.1 TRAG. 713.1 *etc.*; ἀτρεκῶς σημαίνει **it signifies precisely** PLUT. *Rom.* 13.3 ‖ *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα.

ἀτρεκίη -ης, ἡ MAN.[1] 3.229, *Ion. for* ἀτρέκεια.

ἀτρεκότης -ετος, ἡ SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 1115, *see* ἀτρέκεια.

ἀτρεκῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀτρεκής.

ἀτρέμᾰ *and* ἀτρέμας [τρέμω] *adv.* **unflinchingly, without moving, tranquilly**, *with verbs of state* IL. 2.200, 15.318 OD. 19.212, *al.* ANTIPHO 3.3.10 *etc.*; ἀτρέμας εἶχε **he was untroubled** HDT. 5.19.1; ἀ. εἶχον τὰς νέας **they held the line of ships firm** HDT. 8.14.1; ἀπεξυλούμην ἀτρέμα **I stayed motionless as wood** MEN. *Dysc.* 534 ‖ **slowly, bit by bit**, *with verbs of motion* EUR. *Or.* 149 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.31 DEMOSTH. 37.55 *etc.* | ἀτρέμα σκοπούμενοι **calmly considering** PLAT. *Gorg.* 503d ● *before a vowel* ἀτρέμας *and* ἀτρέμ'; *before a consonant* ἀτρέμα, *rar.* -ας.

ἀτρεμαῖος -α -ον [τρέμω] HP. *M.S.* 15 IOS. *A.I.* 15.236 PLUT. *QConv.* 722f, *see* ἀτρεμής ‖ *adv. neut.* -αῖα EUR. *H.F.* 1053 ◆ *adv.* ἀτρεμαίως **tranquilly** CALLIM. *fr.* 194.45 ● *fem.* -ος EUR. *Or.* 147.

ἀτρεμαιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀτρεμαῖος] **calm** HP. *Praec.* 13.

ἀτρεμεί *and* ἀτρεμί *adv.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 261 *etc.*, *see* ἀτρέμα.

ἀτρεμεότης -ητος, ἡ *f.l.*, *see* ἀτρεμαιότης.

ἀτρεμέω, *contr.* [ἀτρεμής] *fut.* ἀτρεμήσω *aor.* ἠτρέμησα **to stand firm, be immobile** *or* **firm** | **remain tranquil** *or* **calm** HES. *Op.* 339, HDT. 7.21 (*v.l.*) HP. *Fract.* 11 *etc.* ‖ **to remain impassive** ACH. 6.7.4 *medic.* **to stay stable** *of state of health* HP. *Aph.* 1.3 *etc.* ‖ **to endure** *disease* ARET. *S.D.* 1.11 ● *pres. inf. mid.* ἀτρεμεύεσθαι *prob. to be corrected to* ἀτρεμεῖσθαι *vel sim.* *or* ἀτρέμ' ἐσεῖσθαι THGN. 47.

ἀτρεμέως *adv.*, *see* ἀτρεμής.

ἀτρεμής -ές [τρέμω] **unflinching, immobile, calm** SEM. 7.37 (*sea*) XEN. *Symp.* 5.3 (*eyes*) *etc.* *neut. subst.* τὸ ἀ. **calm** XEN. *Ag.* 6.7 ‖ **firm, sure** POL. 6.25.9 PLUT. *C.G.* 7.1 ◆ *adv.* ἀτρεμέως **without flinching, calmly** THGN. 978 HP. *Epid.* 3.17.5 ‖ **bit by bit** QS 13.36.

ἀτρεμία -ας, ἡ [ἀτρεμής] **intrepidity** PIND. *N.* 11.12 ‖ **immobility, calm, tranquillity** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.13 CRINAG. (AP 9.555.6) *etc.* ● *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀτρεμίζω [ἀτρεμής] *impf.* ἠτρέμιζον ‖ *Att. fut. inf.* ἀτρεμιεῖν HDT. 8.68 β2 ‖ *aor.* ἠτρέμισα **to stay firm** *or* **calm** THGN. 303 HP. *M.S.* 14, *al.* | *frequently with neg.* HDT. 1.185.1 *etc.* ● *usu. Ion. and later prose* ‖ *fut. mid. inf.* ἀτρεμίεσθαι THGN. 47 (*edd.*), *see* ἀτρεμέω.

ἀτρεπτί *adv.* HDN. *Epim.* 256.1, *see* ἀτρέπτως.

ἄτρεπτος -ον [τρέπω] Ⓐ **that does not turn, immutable, immobile, inflexible** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401b 19; παθητὴ δέ ἐστιν (*sc.* ἡ οὐσία) ... εἰ γὰρ ἦν ἄτρεπτος, οὐκ ἂν τὰ γινόμενα ἐξ αὐτῆς ἐγίνετο **but (substance) is susceptible to change** ... **for indeed, if it were immutable, the things that come out of it would not come into being** DIOG. 7.150 *etc.* ‖ *mor.* **impassive, indifferent** LUC. *V.H.* 2 23 *etc.*; ἀ. πρός τι **indifferent to sthg.** PLUT. *Alc.* 13.5 | **firm, constant** IOS. *B.I.* 7.370 ‖ **that does not cause changes** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.1 (147a) (*sup.*) ‖ *medic.* **undigested**, *food* ARET. *S.D.* 1.16.2, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *esp. Christ.* **immutable**, *of divine essence* IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.23.4; *in opposition to matter*: εἰπάτωσαν ... τὴν αἰτίαν, δι' ἣν, ἀμφοτέρων ὄντων ἀγενήτων, ὁ μὲν θεὸς ἀπαθής, ἄ., ἀκίνητος, ἐργαστικός· ἡ δὲ ἐναντία παθητή, τρεπτή, ἄστατος, μεταπιπτομένη **they have said it is the cause on account of which, if both of them are truly ungenerated, the one, God, is not subject to suffering, is immutable, immobile, active; the other in turn is subject to suffering, mutable, unstable, transformable** DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.19.5) | *with reference to the divine incarnation* ORIG. *Cels.* 4.14.18; οὔτε δὲ τὴν σάρκα φαμὲν εἰς θεότητος τραπῆναι φύσιν, οὔτε μὴν σαρκὸς εἰς φύσιν τὴν ἀπόρρητον τοῦ θεοῦ λόγου παρενεχθῆναι φύσιν· ἃ. γάρ ἐστιν καὶ ἀναλλοίωτος παντελῶς **we do not say either that flesh has taken on divine nature or conversely that the ineffable nature of the divine word has taken on the form of flesh; for in truth it is immutable and absolutely not subject to change** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].70B; *of Christ, of divine as opp. to corporeal nature* EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.67.16; *as opp. to free will* CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].125A, B; *characteristic of both natures* LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1780A: Ἰησοῦς Χριστὸς χθὲς καὶ σήμερον ὁ αὐτὸς καὶ εἰς τοὺς αἰῶνας μένων ἄτρεπτος **Jesus Christ the same today and yesterday and remaining immutable forever** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.48 ‖ *of heaven as opp. to earth, and so of life to come as opp. to the present*: THEODORET.[1] *Ier.* 31.34, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀτρέπτως **immutably, inflexibly, irreversibly** IOS. *B.I.* 7.396 *etc.* ‖ **without hesitating** AEL. *N.A.* 17.17 *etc.*

ἀτρεπτότης -τητος, ἡ [ἄτρεπτος] **immutability** COSM.[1] 5.188 NILANC. *epist.* 2.33 (*PG* 79.213A) (*of divinity*) *etc.*

ἄτρεστος -ον [τρέω] **unflinching, intrepid** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1402 SOPH. *Ai.* 365 PLAT. *Crat.* 395c *etc.* | *with gen.* ἄ. μάχας one who does not fear battle AESCHL. *Pr.* 416 || **tranquil** SOPH. *O.T.* 586 || *adv. neut.* -α **tranquilly** EUR. *Ion* 1198 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀτρέστως **intrepidly** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 240 • *usu. poet. and later* (*Att. only* PLAT. *l.c.*).

Ἀτρεύς -έως, ὁ **Atreus,** *king of Mycenae* IL. 2.105, *al. etc.*

ἀτρεφής -ές *see* ἀτραφής.

ἀτρεψία -ας, ἡ [ἄτρεπτος] **immutability** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.35 *etc.*

ἄτρητος -ον [τετραίνω] **unperforated, without aperture** *or* **hole** PLAT. *Pol.* 279e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516a 26 *etc.* || **that does not make holes** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 25 (*interpol.*).

ἀτρῐ́χυντος -ον *Ion. for* ἀτράχυντος.

Ἀτρία -ας, ἡ **Atria,** *city on the Po* (*in Gallia Cisalpina*) STRAB. 5.1.8 *etc.*

ἀτρίαστος -ον [τριάζω] **unconquered** AESCHL. *Ch.* 339.

ἀτρίαστος -ον [τριάζω] **not triplicable** DAMASC. *Pr.* 117.

ἀτρῐ́βαστος -ον [τρῐ́βω] **not worn down:** ἵππος ἀ. πρὸς τραχέα horse not worn down (in the hooves) on rough terrain XEN. *Hippar.* 8.3.

ἀτρῐβής -ές [τρῐ́βω] **not worn down, not consumed** *or* **scoured** PLAT. *Am.* 134b (*neck*) | ▸ *with gen.* BABR. 37.1 || **unused, new, intact** XEN. *An.* 4.2.8 (*roads*), *Mem.* 4.8.13, *al.* || **without roads,** *places* THUC. 4.8.6, 29.3 *etc.* || **unpracticed,** *of pers.* DION. 3.52.3, *al.* PLUT. *Vitios.* 499d.

ἀτρῐ́βων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τρῐ́βων] **inexperienced** EUR. *fr.* 473.3.

ἄτριον -ου, τό THEOCR. 18.33 *etc.*, *Dor. for* ἤτριον.

ἄτριπτος -ον [τρῐ́βω] **unconsumed, not worn down** OD. 21.151 (*hands*) *etc.* || **unthreshed** XEN. *Oec.* 18.5 (*grain*) || **unkneaded** HP. *Vict.* 2.40 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 96a 17 || **untrodden, impracticable** THEOCR. 13.64 OPP. 4.68 *etc.* (*also fig.*) || *fig.* **unaccustomed, strange** ARTEMID. 4.63 || *compar.* ἀτριπτότερος.

ἄτριστος -ον [τρῐ́ζω] **not creaking, stable** ZOS.[1] 161 B.

ἀτριστόω, *contr.* [ἄτριστος] **to stabilize** ZOS.[1] 162 B (*aor. subj. 2. sg.* ἀτριστώσῃς).

ἀτριχ- *see* ἄθριξ.

ἀτριχία -ας, ἡ [θρῐ́ξ] **baldness** CYRAN. 35.

ἄτρῐχος -ον [θρῐ́ξ] **devoid of hair** *or* **mane** HES. *fr.* 204.129 (*lioness*) *etc.* | **shorn** CALLIM. *H.* 3.77 ACH. 2.22.4 || **that hinders hair growth** AET.[1] 1.18.

ἀτριχόσαρκος -ον [ἄτριχος, σάρξ] **with hairless skin, smooth-skinned** PROCL. *Ptol.* 202.

ἄτριψ -ῖβος [ἀτρῐβής] **inexperienced** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 17 *etc.*

ἀτριψία -ας, ἡ [ἄτριπτος] **inexperience, dilettantism** CIC. *ad Att.* 13.16.1.

ἀτρομέω OPP. 3.355 (*pres. ptc.* ἀτρομέοντες), *see* ἀτρεμέω.

ἀτρόμητος -ον [ἄτρομος] **unflinching, intrepid, fearless** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.123 ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.256.5).

Ἀτρόμητος -ου, ὁ **Atrometos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.130 *etc.*

ἀτρομία -ας, ἡ [ἄτρομος] **intrepidity** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.2.4.

ἄτρομος -ον [τρέμω] **unflinching, intrepid, fearless** IL. 5.126 *etc.* || **tranquil** MACED.[2] (AP 6.69.4), *al.* • *adv.* ἀτρόμως **unflinchingly** PLUT. *Tranq.* 474d, *al.*

Ἄτρομος -ου, ὁ **Atromos,** *son of Herakles* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.8.

Ἀτροπατηνή -ῆς, ἡ **Atropatene,** *region of Asia* PLUT. *Ant.* 38.1.

Ἀτροπατηνοί -ῶν, οἱ [Ἀτροπατηνή] **inhabit. of Atropatene** PLUT. *Luc.* 31.8 • *also* Ἀτροπάτιοι.

ἀτροπία -ας, ἡ [ἄτροπος] **inflexibility, obstinacy, stiffness** THGN. 218 AP 4.387, *al.*

ἄτροπος -ον [τρέπω] **unturned** *by the plow,* **uncultivated** (*oth.*: **immobile**) CALLIM. *H.* 4.11 || **that does not turn, immutable, inflexible, rigid** AP 7.483.1, *al.* THEOCR. 3.49 *etc.*; ἀτρόποισι ... ἔπεσι with harsh words PIND. *N.* 7.103.

Ἄτροπος -ου, ἡ **Atropos,** *one of the Fates* HES. *Th.* 218 *etc.*

ἀτροφέω, *contr.* [ἄτροφος] *fut.* ἀτροφήσω GAL. 8.428 || *aor.* ἠτρόφησα || *pf.* ἠτρόφηκα; **to abstain from nutriment, take no food** AEL. *N.A.* 10.21 *etc.* || *extens.* **to wear out, wither, languish** PLUT. *Arat.* 24.6 *etc.* | *trees* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.6.7 *etc.*

ἀτροφής -ές [ἄτροφος] **unfed** MAN.[1] 6.25, *see* ἄτροφος.

ἀτροφία -ας, ἡ [ἄτροφος] **lack of nourishment** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.9 (*for trees*) PLUT. *Frig.* 949a (*for fire*) | *fig.* ἀ. μὲν ἡ ἄγνοια τῆς ψυχῆς, τροφὴ δὲ ἡ γνῶσις ignorance is absence of nourishment for the soul, while knowledge is food for it CLEM. *Str.* 7.12.72.4 || **atrophy** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 888a 10 *etc.*

ἄτροφος -ον [τρέφω] Ⓐ **unfed, malnourished, atrophic** XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.4 PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 912d *etc.* || **not vital** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 127 || *fig.* **that does not increase in dimensions, constant** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.5.68 Ⓑ *act.* **not nutritious** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.5.1 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἀτρῦγετος -ον *unc. signf., perhaps* **unproductive, sterile;** *oth.* **unmuddied, clear;** *oth.* **tirelessly billowing, wavy,** *usu. of the sea* IL. 1.327, *al.* OD. 1.72, *al.* HES. *Th.* 131, *al. etc.* | *of the air* IL. 17.425 HOM. 2.67 *etc.* | ἐς ἀτρύγετον νύκτα toward infertile night, *i.e.* death DAMAG. (AP 7.735.2) • *later fem.* ἀτρυγέτη.

ἀτρῦγής -ές [τρυγάω] **unharvested,** *honey* ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.622.5).

ἀτρύγητος -ον ARISTOT. *Pr.* 925b 15 *etc.*, *see* ἀτρῦγής.

ἀτρυγηφάγος [τρύγη, φαγεῖν] HSCH., *see* τρυγηφάγος.

ἄτρυγος -ον [τρύξ] **devoid of dregs, clear, pure** OR. (ARISTOT. *fr.* 597) VT *Exod.* 27.20 (*oil*).

ἀτρύμων -ον [τρύω] **unexhausted, inexhaustible:** κακῶν ἀτρύμονες unexhausted by evils (*oth.* steadfast in the face of misfortune) AESCHL. *Sept.* 875, *see* ἄτρυτος.

ἀτρύπητος -ον [τρυπάω] **unperforated** PLUT. *Cic.* 26.5, *al.*

ἄτρῡτος -ον [τρύω] Ⓐ **unwearying, indefatigable, inexhaustible** AESCHL. *Eum.* 403 PLUT. *CMi.* 5.4 *etc.* Ⓑ **incessant, endless, unlimited** PIND. *P.* 4.178 (*toil, cf.* HDT. 9.52) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.80 (*time*), *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 788 (*evils*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1177b 22 (*subst. neut.*) *etc.* || **interminable, tiring** THEOCR. 5.7 (*road*) PLUT. *Caes.* 17.3 (*journey*) || *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀτρύτως **tirelessly** IOS. *A.I.* 11.176 *etc.*

Ἀτρῡτώνη -ης, ἡ [ἄτρυτος] **Atrytone** (*i.e.* "tireless" *or* "unconquered"), *epith. of Athena* IL. 2.157 OD. 4.762 *etc.*

ἀτρῦφερος -ον [τρυφάω] **unrefined, not effeminate, simple** EUP. 78 (*pers.*) CEB. 20.2 (*attire*) TEL. p. 7 (*food*).

ἀτρῦφητος -ον PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10b, *see* ἀτρῦφερος.

ἄτρῦφος -ον [τρυφάω] Ⓐ **unkneaded,** *cheese* ALCM. 56.6 *etc.* Ⓑ **lover of luxury** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 7.37.5 || *cf.* ἄθρυπτος.

ἀτρύχως [τρύχω] *adv.* **indefatigably, undiscouraged** METH. *Symp.* 8.4.10.

ἄτρωγλος -ον **lacking an opening** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 150.

ἀτρώς -ῶτος CHOEROB. *Theod.* p. 159, *see* ἄτρωτος.

ἀτρωσία -ας, ἡ [ἄτρωτος] **invulnerability** SCH. AP. 1.57-64a.

ἄτρωτος -ον [τιτρώσκω] **unwounded, unharmed** PIND. *N.* 11.10 AESCHL. *Ch.* 532 SOPH. *O.C.* 906 ACH. 3.18.2 *etc.* || **undamaged,** *thing* POL. 1.46.10 (*ship*) || **invulnerable** PIND. *I.* 3.18 EUR. *Ph.* 594 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1396b 18 *etc.*; χρήμασι ἄ. unbuyable with money PLAT. *Symp.* 219e | **invincible** VT *2Macc.* 8.36.

ἄττα *Att. neut. pl., see* ὅστις.

1. ἄττα [*cf. Lat.* atta, *Goth.* atta, *Hitt.* attaš] *masc. voc. sg.* **oh father, respected father** IL. 17.561, *al.* OD. 16.31, *al. etc.*

2. ἅττα *Att. neut. pl., see* τις.

ἀττᾰγᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [*onomat.*?] *ornith.* **hazel grouse** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 875, *al.* ATH. 9.387f *etc.*

ἀττᾰγενός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀττᾰγᾶς] *a fish, perhaps* tuna ATH. 7.322c.

ἀτταγήν -ῆνος, ὁ PHOENIC. 2.5 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 25 *etc.*, *see* ἀττᾰγᾶς.

ἀτταγήνη -ης, ἡ (*female*) **hazel grouse** *1*EDIOCL. 4.30.

ἀτταγής -έος, ὁ OPP.[1] 2.405, 427, *see* ἀτταγήν.

Ἀτταγῖνος -ου, ὁ **Attaginos,** *male name* HDT. 9.15.4 *etc.*

ἀττᾰκης -ου, ὁ *species of* **locust** VT *Lev.* 11.22.

ἄττακος -ου, ὁ PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.105 *etc.*, *see* ἀττάκης.

Ἀττάλεια -ας, ἡ **Attaleia,** *city* (*various*) PLUT. *Pomp.* 76.1 *etc.*

Ἀττάλης -εω, ὁ **Attales,** *male name* HIPPON. 7.2.

Ἀτταλικός -ή -όν **of the Attalic type** *1*PERG. 260.13 || *name of a medicinal compound* ASCLEP.[3] (GAL. 13.162).

Ἀτταλίς -ίδος, ἡ (φυλή) **Attalis,** *Athenian tribe 1*IG 2.444.49 (II[BCE]).

Ἀττᾰλίσται -ῶν, οἱ ["Ατταλος] **Attalistai,** *consortium of worshipers of Attalos 1*MICHEL 1307 (II[BCE]).

Ἄττᾰλος -ου, ὁ **Attalos,** *male name* POL. 4.48.1 *etc.*

ἄττανα, τά *a type of pot and cake* HSCH.

ἀττᾰνίτης -ου, ὁ *a type of flatbread* HIPPON. 37.3.

ἀττᾰράγος -ου, ὁ **crust of bread, scrap of bread** ATH. 14.646d *etc.* | *fig.* οὐδ' ὅσον ἀττᾰράγῳ τι δεδοίκαμες we did not fear you even a little CALLIM. (AP 12.150.9).

ἀττᾰταῖ *interjec.* **ah!, oh dear!** SOPH. *Ph.* 743, 790 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1190 (*redupl.*) *etc.*

ἀττελάβος -ου, ὁ **locust,** *wingless* HDT. 4.172 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550b 32 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἀττέλεβος.

ἀττελεβόφθαλμος -ον [ἀττέλαβος, ὀφθαλμός] **with locust's,** *i.e.* **protruding eyes** EUB. 106.10.

Ἄττης -εω, ὁ **Attis,** *divinity* PAUS. 7.17.9 *etc.*; "Υης Ἄττης, Ἄττης "Υης **Hail Attis, Attis Hail,** *orgiastic chant* DEMOSTH. 18.260.

Ἀττία -ας, ἡ **Attia,** *female name* PLUT. *Cic.* 44.6 *etc.*

Ἀττίδεια -ων, τά ["Αττις] **festival of Attis** *1*IG 2[2].1315.10 (III[BCE]).

ἀττικηρῶς [Ἀττικός] *adv.* **in the Attic manner** ALEXIS 216.4.

Ἀττῐκιανός -ή -όν [Ἀττικός] **of Atticus** HARP.[1] *etc.*

ἀττῐ́κῐζω [Ἀττικός] *impf.* ἠττῐ́κῐζον || *aor.* ἠττῐ́κισα | *inf.* ἀττικίσαι || *pf. act.* ἠττῐ́κικα PHRYN.[2] *S.P. fr.* 329, *mid.* ἠττῐ́κισμαι; **to Atticize, favor the Athenians** THUC. 3.62.1, 8.87.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.13, 6.3.14 *etc.* || **to speak** *or* **express oneself in Attic** PLAT.[1] 183.1 (*conject.*) LYC. 18.7 *etc.*

Ἀττικίη -ῆς, ἡ *Ion.* **Attikie,** *female name* AP 7.343.2.

ἀττῐκῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἀττῐκῐζω] **pure Attic style,**

Atticism LUC. *Lex.* 14 PHILOSTR. 2.3.

ἀττῐκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀττικίζω] **Atticism, partisanship for Athens** THUC. 3.64.5, *al.* ‖ *rhet.* **Attic style, Atticism** CIC. *ad Att.* 4.19.1 *etc.*

ἀττῐκιστής -ου, ὁ [ἀττικίζω] **favorer** *or* **imitator of the Attic dialect** *or* **style, Atticist** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 18.80 *etc.*

ἀττῐκιστί [ἀττικίζω] *adv.* **in the Attic dialect, in the Attic manner** DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 8 ALEXIS 200.4 *etc.*

Ἀττικίων -ονος, ὁ [Ἀττικός] **little Atticus** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 214 (*crasis* ὠττ.).

ἀττῐκοπέρδιξ -ικος, ὁ [Ἀττικός, πέρδιξ] **Attic partridge,** *nickname of an actor* ATH. 3.115b.

1. Ἀττῐκός -ή -όν Ⓐ **Attic, Athenian** SOL. 2.6 *etc.* (*usu.*); Ἀττικὰ γράμματα **Attic letters** DEMOSTH. 59.76 *etc.* Ⓑ *subst.* οἱ Ἀττικοί **inhabit. of Attica** *usu.* | *gramm.* οἱ Ἀττικοί **Attic writers** AN. *Subl.* 34.2 *etc.* ‖ ἡ Ἀττική (*sc.* γῆ) **Attika/-e (Attica)** HDT. 5.76.1 *etc.* | **Athenian drachma** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.115.4 *etc.* ‖ τὸ Ἀττικόν **Attic dialect** *or* **style** PLUT. *Profect.* 79d = *milit.* **Attic army** POLYAEN. 1.44 = *medic.* **Attic, a drug** HP. *Epid.* 4.47 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* Ἀττικῶς **in the Attic style, in Attic** DEMOSTH. 16.2 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον.

2. Ἀττῐκός -οῦ, ὁ **Attikos (Atticus),** *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 45.2, *Br.* 29.9 *etc.*

ἀττῐκουργής -ές [Ἀττικός, ἔργον] **wrought in the Attic style** MEN. *fr.* 528.

Ἀττῐκωνικός -ή -όν [Ἀττικός] **Atticonic,** *com. for* Attic (Ἀττικός), *analog. to* Λακωνικός ARISTOPH. *Pax* 215.

Ἄττιος -ου, ὁ **Attios,** *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 1.2 *etc.*

Ἄττις -ιδος, ὁ **Attis,** *divinity* (*see* Ἄττης) POL. 21.37.5 *etc.* ◆ *also dat.* Ἄττει, *acc.* Ἄττιν.

ἄττομαι **to weave the plot** HERMIP. 4.2.

ἄττω (*and* ἀττω) *Att. for* ἄῐσσω.

ἀτυζηλός -ή -όν [ἀτύζω] **terrible** AP 2.1057.

ἀτύζω [*cf. Hitt.* ḫatuki-] ❶ *act.* (*later epic*) **to terrify, astonish** AP 1.465 THEOCR. 1.56 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be terrified, be perturbed** ▸ ὑπό τινος **by** *or* **over sthg.** IL. 8.183; πατρός ... ὄψιν ἀτυχθείς **troubled by the sight of his father** IL. 6.468 | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 22.474 | ▸ *abs.* PIND. *O.* 8.39, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.116 ‖ **to flee in terror** OD. 11.606; πεδίοιο **over the plain** IL. 6.38 ‖ **to be angry** *or* **aggrieved** SOPH. *El.* 149 *etc.*; πώλων **with the colts** EUR. *Tr.* 808; περί τινα **with s.o.** THEODOR. (AP 7.528.3) ◆ *only epic and trag.* (*lyr.*) ‖ *aor. inf. act.* ἀτύξαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀτυχθείς.

ἄτυκτος -ον [τεύχω] **undone** [PHOC.] 56.

1. ἀτύλωτος -ον [ἀ- 2, τυλόω] **work-hardened:** ἀ. ὦμοι **shoulders innured to labor** CALLIM. *H.* 3.213 (*conject.*).

2. ἀτύλωτος -ον [ἀ- 1, τυλόω] *medic.* **that does not scar** ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.730).

ἀτύμβευτος -ον [τυμβεύω] **deprived of a tomb, unburied** CRINAG. (AP 9.439.3) OPP. 5.346 NONN. *D.* 10.63 *etc.*

ἄτυμβος -ον [τύμβος] **deprived of a tomb** LUC. *Cont.* 22, *see* ἀτύμβευτος.

Ἀτυμνιάδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀτύμνιος] *patron.* **son of Atymnios** IL. 5.581.

Ἀτύμνιος -ου, ὁ **Atymnios,** *male name* IL. 16.317.

ἄτῠπος -ον [τύπος] **lacking distinctive character, atypical** GAL. 7.471 (*superl.*) ‖ **one who articulates poorly, stammering** GELL. 4.2.5 (*atypus*) ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἀτύπωτος -ον [τυπόω] Ⓐ **not formed on the model of sthg. else, unformed** AEL. *N.A.* 2.19 PLUT. *QConv.* 636c *etc.* Ⓑ **lacking distinctive character** DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.1 *etc.*, *see* ἄτῠπος.

ἀτυράννευτος -ον [τυραννεύω] **ungoverned by tyrants** THUC. 1.18.1 DCASS. 37.22 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀτυραννεύτως **without submitting to tyrants, freely** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 3 (6[2].93A).

ἀτυράννητος CLEM. *Str.* 4.26.172.2, *see* ἀτῠράννευτος.

ἀτύραννος -ον [τύραννος] **without tyrants** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 30.

ἀτύρωτος -ον [τυρόω] **uncurdled** DIOSC.[2] 3.34 *etc.*

Ἄτυς -υος, ὁ Atys, *male name* HDT. 1.34.2 *etc.*

ἀτῦφία -ας, ἡ [ἄτυφος] **lack of pride, modesty, frugality** MEN. *fr.* 221 PLUT. *Profect.* 82b PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 39 *etc.*

ἄτῦφος -ον [τύφος] **devoid of pride, not arrogant, modest** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230a PLUT. *Alex.* 45.2 (*in attire*) DIOG. 4.37 (*sup.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀτύφως **without pride** *or* **arrogance** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 32d MAUR. 1.16.4 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατα.

ἀτύφωτος -ον PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10b, *see* ἄτυφος.

ἀτυχέω, *contr.* [ἀτυχής] *impf.* ἠτύχουν ‖ *fut.* ἀτυχήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠτύχησα ‖ *pf.* ἠτύχηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠτύχημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠτύχητο DION. *Isocr.* 9 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠτυχήθην ❶ *act.* **to be unlucky, not succeed, fail, not obtain** THUC. 1.32.1 ISOCR. 3.24 *etc.*; ἀτυχῆσαι τὸν χρηίζοντα **that the one who asks is refused** HDT. 9.111.1; ἠτυχηκώς τι ... τοιοῦτον **having suffered a similar dishonor** DEMOSTH. 21.60; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀτυχοῦντες **the unfortunate** ANTIPHO 2.4.9; οἱ ἠτυχηκότες **victims** POL. 1.81.1, *al.* | ἀτυχήσαντες ἐν τούτοις **having been unlucky in this affair** ISOCR. 12.105 | ▸ ἀ. τινος **to fail to obtain sthg.** PLAT. *Theaet.* 186c XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.22 | ▸ παρά τινος **from s.o.** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.6 | πρὸς ἐμὲ οὐκ ἀτυχήσεις **you will not fail to obtain from me** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.14 | ▸ *with ptc.* κτωμένους ἀτυχῆσαι **to fail to conquer** THUC. 2.62.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be unfortunate:** ἠτύχητο ... ἡ μάχη **the outcome of the battle had been unlucky** DION. *Isocr.* 9.2; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀτυχηθέντα **misfortunes, failures** DEMOSTH. 18.212 = τὰ ἠτυχημένα IOS. *A.I.* 16.263.

ἀτύχημα -ατος, τό [ἀτυχέω] Ⓐ **misfortune, failure** ANTIPHO 3.4.5 *etc.* Ⓑ *usu.* **failure, involuntary slip, error,** *because of ignorance* (*different from* ἁμάρτημα "deliberate error" *and from* ἀδίκημα "error because of wickedness") DEMOSTH. 23.70 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1347b 6 *etc.* ‖ **sin, offense** POL. 12.14.2.

ἀτῠχής -ές [τύχη] Ⓐ **unfortunate, unhappy** PLAT. *Leg.* 905a DEMOSTH. 3.21 *etc.* Ⓑ **that fails to obtain, that does not partake** ▸ *with gen.* AEL. *N.A.* 11.31 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀτυχῶς **in unfortunate manner, unfortunately** ISOCR. 12.15 AN. *Subl.* 33.5 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατα.

ἀτυχθείς *aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* ἀτύζω.

ἀτῠχία -ας, ἡ [ἀτυχής] **misfortune, failure, disaster, calamity** ANTIPHO 2.2.13 XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.8 MEN. *fr.* 857.1 *etc.* ‖ **dishonor, infamy** DEMOSTH. 21.59 POL. 12.13.5 ◆ *Ion.* -ηι.

ἀτῠχῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀτυχής.

ἀτῶμαι *see* ἀτάομαι.

αὖ [*cf. Lat.* aut, autem, *Osc.* auti] *partic.* **in turn, then, furthermore, again** IL. 1.540, 2.493 PLAT. *Theaet.* 192b *etc.* | ▸ *frequently with* πάλιν *or* αὖθις **again** THUC. 5.72.1 PLAT. *Soph.* 225e, *Prot.* 351c, *al. etc.*; πῶς γὰρ αὖθις αὖ πάλιν ... ἄγοιμι **for how could I lead ... again** SOPH. *O.C.* 1418 | ▸ *with num.* **and then, and again** (*second, third*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 526 *etc.* | ▸ *s.times with* μάλα SOPH. *El.* 1410; ὄρα ὄρα μάλ' αὖ **look, again, look** AESCHL. *Eum.* 254 ‖ **on the other hand, in turn,** *usu. with* δέ IL. 4.417 *etc.*; ὁ μέν ... ὁ δ' αὖ **the one ... the other** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.4 | *s.times* = δέ IL. 11.109 OD. 413.111 | *with neg.* κἀγὼ μέν οὐκ ἔδρασα ... οὐδ' αὖ σύ **for I have not done it, and neither have you** SOPH. *El.* 911 *cf. O.T.* 1373 ◆ *never init.*; *s.times between art. and prep.*

Αὐαίνου λίθος, ὁ **Hauainian rock** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 194.

αὐαίνω [αὖος] *Att. also* αὑαίνω ‖ *impf.* (καθ)αύαινον LUC. *Am.* 12, *mid.* ηὐαινόμην ‖ *fut.* αὐανῶ, *mid.* αὐανοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* (εξ)ηύηνα HDT. 4.173 | *inf.* αὐῆναι | *ptc.* αὐήνας ‖ *aor. pass.* αὐάνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* αὐανθήσομαι LYC. 1424 ❶ *act.* **to desiccate, dry out, dry:** ἰχθῦς αὐαίνειν πρὸς ἥλιον **to sun-dry fish** HDT. 1.200 | *fig.* αὐανῶ βίον **I will use up my life (with grief)** SOPH. *El.* 819 ‖ *intrans.* **to be desiccated** *or* **dry** HP. *Mul.* 1.17 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to dry out, be dried** *or* **parched** OD. 9.321 XEN. *Oec.* 16.14, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.1 ACH. 1.17.4 *etc.* | *fig.* αὐανθεὶς πυθμὴν **withered progeny** AESCHL. *Ch.* 260; αὐανοῦμαι τῷδ' ἐν αὐλίῳ **I will wither away in this cave** SOPH. *Ph.* 954.

αὐᾱλέος -α -ον [αὖος] **desiccated, dry, arid** HES. *Op.* 588 (*skin*) CALLIM. *H.* 6.6 (*mouth*) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **stunned, immobile** OPP. 2.78.

Αὐαλίτης -ου, ὁ **Aualites,** *Ethiopian Gulf* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.7.27, *al. etc.*

Αὐαλός -οῦ, ὁ **Aualos,** *epith. of Dionysus* HSCH.

αὔανσις -εως, ἡ [αὐαίνω] **deseccation, parching** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 379a 5, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.4 *etc.*

αὐαντή -ῆς, ἡ [αὐαίνω] (*sc.* νόσος) **drying disease, consumption, withering** HP. *Morb.* 2.66.

Αὐάρικον -ου, τό **Avaricum,** *place in Gaul* DCASS. 40.34.

Αὔαρποι -ων, οἱ **Auarpoi,** *Germanic people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.11.17.

Αὐατικοί -ῶν, οἱ **Auatikoi,** *Gaulish people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.10.8 *etc.*

αὖ αὖ *onomat.* **bow wow,** *dog's bark* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 903.

αὐγάζω [αὐγή] *impf.* ηὔγαζον ‖ *Byz. fut.* αὐγάσω, *epic mid. see infra* ‖ *aor.* ηὔγᾶσα, *mid.* ηὐγασάμην ‖ *pf. mid. ptc. pass.* ηὐγασμένος THEOD.[8] *Iamb.* 117.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* ηὐγάσθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to clarify, illuminate** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Hec.* 637 (*lyr.*) ‖ **to look, see clearly,** *with acc.* SOPH. *Ph.* 217 ARG. (AP 9.221.1) *etc.* Ⓑ *intrans.* **to shine, gleam, be bright** *or* **white** VT *Lev.* 13.25, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to watch, see, discern** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 23.458 EUR. *Bac.* 596 *etc.*; πρὸς ἄλλους αὐγάσεαι **you will look at others (enviously)** HES. *Op.* 478 ❸ *pass.* **to be reflected, appear** SOPH. *fr.* 598.6 (*dub.*) *etc.* ◆ *Dor. pres. imper. mid.* αὐγάσδεο LYR. *C.P.* 870.2 (*v.l.*) ‖ *poet. aor. mid.* αὐγασ(σ)άμην, *2. sg.* ηὐγάσαο AP 9.188.4 | *also* ηὔγασσα | *inf. mid.* αὐγάσσασθαι AP 2.682.

αὐγασμα -ατος, τό [αὐγάζω] **bright** *or* **white mark** VT *Lev.* 13.38, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* **splendor** VT *Sir.* 43.11.

αὐγασμός -οῦ, ὁ [αὐγάζω] **splendor** AET. 3.5.10 (*of the sun*).

αὐγάστειρα -ας, ἡ [αὐγάζω] **giver of light** ORPH. *H.* 9.5 (*moon*).

Αὐγέας -ου, ὁ **Augeas,** *male name* IL. 11.701 *etc.* ◆ *poet.* -είας *and* -είης AP 1.172.

Αὐγειαί -ῶν, αἱ **Augeiai,** *place* IL. 2.532, *al. etc.*

αὔγειον -ου, τό *bot.*, *plant similar to basil* (*see* ὠκιμοειδές) DIOSC.[2] 4.28a.

αὐγέω, *contr.* [αὐγή] **to shine** VT *Job* 29.3 (*impf. 3. sg.* ηὔγει).

αὐγή -ῆς, ἡ [*cf. Alb.* agój?] **splendor, light** *of the sun*; *usu. pl.* **rays** *of the sun* IL. 8.480, *al.* OD.

6.98 *etc.*; ἠελίου ἴδεν αὐγάς he saw the sun's rays, *i.e.* was born IL. 16.188; αὐγὰς λεύσσειν to see the light of the sun, *i.e.* to be alive AESCHL. *Pers.* 710 = αὐγὰς βλέπειν EUR. *Andr.* 935 = αὐγὰς εἰσορᾶν EUR. *Alc.* 667 *etc.* | ὑπ' αὐγὰς ἠελίοιο φοιτῶσι they wander under the sun's rays OD. 2.181; ἔτι ζώουσιν ὑπ' αὐγὰς ἠελίοιο they still live under the sun's rays OD. 15.349 | ὑπ' αὐγάς *or* ὑπ' αὐγήν in full light, thoroughly HP. *Off.* 3 *etc.*; *fig.* τεθεαμένος ὑπ' αὐγὰς αὐτῶν τὰ πράγματα having taken complete stock of their situation POL. 5.35.10 | ἐν δυθμαῖσιν αὐγᾶν at sunset PIND. *I.* 4.65; ἄχρι αὐγῆς until dawn NT *Acts* 20.11 | *fig.* βίου δύντος αὐγαῖς to the rays of life's sunset AESCHL. *Ag.* 1123 | αὐγαί (*sc.* ἠελίοιο) east DION.[9] 84, 231 ‖ **splendor, flash, brightness** *of fire* IL. 2.456, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 9 VT 2*Macc.* 12.9 *etc.* | *of the eyes* SOPH. *Ai.* 70 ACH. 1.19.1; αὐγαί eyes EUR. *Andr.* 1180, *al.* | *of the soul* PLAT. *Rp.* 540a ‖ **splendor, twinkle** *reflected* IL. 13.341 (*of bronze*) PIND. *N.* 4.83 (*of gold*) EUR. *Med.* 983 (*of garments*) *etc.* • *Dor.* αὐγά.

Αὔγη -ης, ἡ **Auge,** *daughter of Aleos* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.4, *al.* STRAB. 13.1.69 *etc.*

αὐγήεις -εσσα -εν [αὐγή] **sharp-eyed** NIC. *Th.* 34.

Αὐγηιάδης -αο, ὁ [Αὐγέας] *patron.* **son of Augeas** IL. 2.624.

αὐγής -ές AL. *Pr.* 1.116 *f.l. for* διαυγής.

Αὔγης -ου, ὁ **Auges,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 14.44.

Αὐγύλα -ων, τά **Augila,** *in Libya* HDT. 4.172.1 *etc.*

αὔγιον -ου, τό *bot.* **woad** (*see* ἰσάτις) DIOSC.[2] 2.184a.

αὐγίτης -ου, ὁ [αὐγή] *a precious stone* PLIN. 37.147.

αὐγίτις -ιδος, ἡ [αὐγή] *bot.* **primula** (*see* ἀναγαλλίς) DIOSC.[2] 2.178a.

αὐγοειδής -ές [αὐγή, εἶδος] **shining, luminous, resplendent** PLUT. *Vind.* 565e (*soul*), 60.922b (*pelt*) STOIC. 2.231.20 (GAL. 8.218) (*breath*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

αὔγος, τό [αὐγή] **dawn, morning light** αὔγος ἀνατολῆς CYRAN. 6.8; αὔγος φωτὸς ἄστρου MAC. *Serm. B* 59.1.3. = *Serm. C* 5.1.28 *etc.*

αὔγουρ -ουρος, ὁ [*Lat.* augur] **seer** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 281a *etc.*

Αὐγούστα -ης, ἡ **Augusta,** *female name* DCASS. 56.46.1 *etc.*

Αὐγουσταῖον -ου, τό [Αὔγουστος] **Augustaion,** *hall in Constantinople built by Constantine in honor of Helen* CHRONPASCH. 284 *etc.*

Αὐγουσταλιανή -ῆς, ἡ **Augoustaliane,** *cohort in the ranks of the Prefect of Egypt* ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 83 (*v.l.* Αὐγουσταμνικῆ).

Αὐγουστάλιος -ον **Augoustalios:** *subst.* ὁ Αὐγουστάλιος **Prefect of Augoustos** LYD. *Mag.* 2.3 | τὰ Αὐγουστάλια **Ludi Augustales,** festival in honor of Augustus DCASS. 54.34.2.

Αὐγούστειος *and* **Αὐγουστεῖος** -ον **of Augustus:** *subst.* οἱ Αὐγούστειοι **soldiers in the Augustan guard** DCASS. 61.20.4 | τὸ Αὐγουστεῖον **Temple of Augustus, Augusteion** DCASS. 57.10.2 | τὰ Αὐγούστεια **festival of Augustus** *1*GUR 240a 28 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

Αὐγουστόβονα Augoustobona, *city in Gaul* (*mod. Troyes*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.8.13.

Αὔγουστον -ου, τό **Augouston,** *place in Africa* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.3.38.

Αὔγουστος -ου, ὁ **Augustus** (*also adj.*) PAUS. 3.11.4 *etc.* ‖ *imperial title* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.1 *etc.* ‖ **august** PLUT. *Nu.* 19.6 *etc.*; ταῖς αὐγούστοις εἰδοῖς on the Ides of August PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 287e.

Αὐγώ -οῦς, ἡ **Augo** (*dog*) XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

αὐδάεις *Dor. for* αὐδήεις.

αὐδάζω [αὐδή] ❶ *act.* (*only fut. and aor.*) to give **voice to, say** LYC. 360.892 ❷ *mid.* (*only aor.*) to **say, speak** HDT. 2.55.2, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.21 ‖ to **name** OPP. 1.127 ❸ *pass.* (*only aor. pass.*) to **be said** ORPH. *H.* 27.9 • *fut.* αὐδάξει LYC. 892 ‖ *aor.* ηὐδαξα, *mid. 3. sg.* ηὐδάξατο HDT. 5.51.2 *and* ηὐδάσατο CALLIM. *l.c.*, *3. pl.* ηὐδάξαντο, *epic* αὐδᾶξάντο NIC. *Th.* 464 | *inf.* αὐδάξαι AP 6.218.5, *mid.* αὐδάξασθαι HDT. 2.55.2 | *ptc.* αὐδάξασα LYC. 360 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. fem.* αὐδαχθεῖσα ORPH. *l.c.*

αὐδαῖος -α -ον [αὐδή] **said out loud:** εὐχή prayer ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* 27.69B.

αὐδάω, *contr.* [αὐδή] *impf.* ηὔδων, *mid. pass.* ηὐδώμην ‖ *fut.* αὐδήσω, *mid.* αὐδήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ηὔδησα ‖ *pf.* (ἀπ)ηὐδηκα, *mid. pass.* ηὐδημαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἀπ)ηυδήκειν THEM. *Or.* 9.121c ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* αὐδηθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* αὐδηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to say *aloud,* speak IL. 1.92, *al. etc.* | ▸ τι to say sthg. IL. 6.54, *al. etc.*; αὐδα ὅ τι φρονέεις say what you think IL. 14.195, *al.*; κραυγὰν αὐδᾶν to let out a cry EUR. *Ion* 893 | ▸ τινα to say *or* speak to s.o. IL. 3.203, *al.* OD. 4.648, *al.* (*usu. with* ἀντίον looking straight at him) | ▸ τινά τι to say sthg. to s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 584 *etc.* = τινί τι SOPH. *O.C.* 25; ἔπος τέ μιν ἀντίον ηὔδα and he addressed his speech to him IL. 5.170 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* IL. 10.47 ‖ to **proclaim, announce** (*oracles*) SOPH. *O.T.* 392 *etc.* | to **celebrate,** sing PIND. *O.* 1.7 (*a contest*) ‖ **mean, intend:** Ἱππόλυτον αὐδᾷς; do you mean Hippolytos? EUR. *Hip.* 352 ‖ to **call** *by name* EUR. *Andr.* 20 | to **invoke** EUR. *H.F.* 499, *al.* (*a god*) Ⓑ to **say, order** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PIND. *P.* 4.61 AESCHL. *Sept.* 1042 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* EUR. *I.T.* 1226 | ▸ *with inf. alone* SOPH. *O.C.* 864 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to **say, speak** SOPH. *Ph.* 130, *al. etc.* ‖ to **order** ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ai.* 772 ❸ *pass.* to **be said** SOPH. *O.T.* 731, *al. etc.*; ὁμοῖος τῷ κάκιστ' αὐδωμένῳ like one who has a worse reputation AESCHL. *Sept.* 678 ‖ to be **called** SOPH. *Ph.* 240, *al. etc.* • *Dor. fut.* αὐδάσω, αὐδάσομαι | *ptc. dat.* αὐδασοὐντι EPIGR. 3.53.1 ‖ *Dor. aor.* αὔδᾶσα, *iter. 3. sg.* αὐδήσασκε ‖ *Dor. aor. ptc. pass.* αὐδᾶθείς ‖ *usu. poet.*; *rar. in* HDT.; *never in Att. prose.*

αὐδή -ῆς, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* vāda-, *OCS* vada; *see* ἀείδω] *human* **voice, speech** IL. 1.249 HES. *Th.* 97 SAPPH. 1.6 *etc.* ‖ **report, news** SOPH. *O.C.* 240, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 567 *etc.* ‖ **oracle** EUR. *I.T.* 976 ‖ **song, hymn** ▸ τινι **in honor of s.o.** PIND. *N.* 9.4 ‖ *extens.* **high pitched sound, cry, clang** SOPH. *El.* 193 | *of a bowstring* OD. 21.411 | *of a cicada* HES. *Sc.* 396 | *of a trumpet* EUR. *Rh.* 989 • *Dor.* αὐδά, *Aeol.* αὔδα.

αὐδήεις -εσσα -εν [αὐδή] speaking, endowed with a human voice IL. 19.407 (*Achilles's horse*) OD. 6.125 *etc.* | *frequently of deities* OD. 11.8, *al.* AP 4.1322 ‖ **sonorous, harmonious** PIND. *fr.* 194.3 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.44 • *Dor.* αὐδάεις | *contr.* αὐδῆς.

αὐδήσασκε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. iter., see* αὐδάω.

Αὐδιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Audianos,** *member of a sect widespread in Syria in the IV cent. A. D.* EPIPH. *Haer.* 70.1.1, *al. etc.* • *also* Ὠδιανός EPIPH. *l.c.*

ἀυδρία -ας, ἡ PLAT. *Leg.* 844a *etc.*, *see* ἀνυδρία.

ἄνυδρος -ον THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.10, *see* ἄνυδρος.

Αὐδυναῖος -ου, ὁ **Audunaios,** *month corresponding to January* EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.24.1.

ἀυειρω *see* ἀείρω, *Dor. for* αἴρω.

Αὐενιών -ῶνος, ἡ **Auenion,** *city in Gaul* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.10.14 STRAB. 4.1.11.

Αὐεντῖνος -ον **Aventine,** *hill at Rome* DION. 1.32.2 *etc.* • *also* Ἀβεντῖνος, Αὐέντιος, Αὐεντῖνος.

ἀυερύω [*see* ἐρύω] **to draw back,** *toward oneself* IL. 8.325, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* to draw back the neck *of a victim, to cut it* IL. 2.422, *al.* ‖ to **inhale,** suck OPP. 2.603 (*v.l.*) • *pres. and impf.* αὐέρυον, *fut.* αὐερύσω NONN. *D.* 21.270 ‖ *aor. 3. pl.* αὐέρῦσαν | *opt. 3. sg.* αὐερύσειε NONN. *D.* 16.36 | *inf.* αὐερύσαι P.[1] (AP 5.248.2) | *ptc.* αὐερύσας.

Αὔζαρα Auzara, *city in Arabia* PTOL.[4] *Geogr.* 5.19.3.

αὖηρ, ὁ *Aeol. for* ἀήρ GREG.[5] 612.

αὐηρός -ά -όν RHIAN. (AP 12.121.6: *corr.* αὐηλός), *see* αὐαλέος.

αὖθ' *elis. of* αὖθι (*see*) ‖ *elis. see* αὖτε *and* αὐτός.

αὐθάδεια -ας, ἡ [αὐθάδης] **presumption, haughtiness, obstinacy, arrogance** AESCHL. *Pr.* 79, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 590a ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1221a 8 *etc.*; ἡ αὐ. τῶν συνθηκῶν **presumptive trust of treaties** DION. 9.17.4 | **freakishness,** *of a horse* IAMBL. 39.9 • *poet. and later prose* αὐθαδία.

αὐθαδειάζομαι SEXT. *P.* 1.237 *etc.*; *later for* αὐθαδίζομαι.

αὐθάδης -ες [αὐτός, ἄδος] **presumptuous, haughty, arrogant** HDT. 6.92.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 907 XEN. *Cyn.* 6.25 (*dog*) NT 2*Pet.* 2.10 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ αὐθάδες **arrogance** IOS. *A.I.* 4.263, *al.* ‖ **harsh, cruel,** *things* AESCHL. *Pr.* 64 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* αὐθάδως **presumptuously** *or* **arrogantly, stubbornly** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1020 PLAT. *Ap.* 34c PLUT. *1Thess.* 5 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερον.

αὐθαδία *see* αὐθάδεια.

αὐθαδιάζομαι GREG. *Or.* 2.6 (*PG* 35.413A), *al. etc.*, *later for* αὐθαδίζομαι.

αὐθαδιασμός *later for* αὐθάδισμα.

αὐθαδίζομαι *and later* **αὐθαδ(ε)ιάζομαι** [αὐθάδης] *impf.* (ἀπ)ηυθαδιζόμην *and* (ἀπ)ηυθαδιαζόμην ‖ *Att. fut. inf.* (ἀπ)αυθαδιεῖσθαι PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.10.4 ‖ *aor.* ηὐθαδιασάμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* (ἀπ)ηυθαδισμένος; **to be presumptuous, haughty, arrogant** PLAT. *Ap.* 34d THEM. *Or.* 29.346b, *al. etc.* ‖ *posit.* **to behave nobly:** φιλεῖ γὰρ τὰ γενναῖα φρονήματα πρὸς τὸ βίᾳ κρατοῦν αὐθαδιάζεσθαι noble spirits are likely to distrust power based on violence GREG. *Or.* 4.57.10 • *later also act. in ptc.* αὐθαδιάζων EPHR. 7.401.9 Phr. ‖ *fut.* αὐθαδιάσω THEOD.[8] *epist.* 9 ‖ *aor. ptc.* αὐθαδιάσας CYR.[4] *VCyr.* p. 226.11 *etc.*

αὐθᾰδικός -ή -όν [αὐθάδης] **presumptuous, arrogant** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1116.

αὐθάδισμα -ατος, τό [αὐθαδίζομαι] **presumptuous action, arrogance** AESCHL. *Pr.* 964 (*pl.*).

αὐθαδόστομος -ον [αὐθάδης, στόμα] **presumptuous in speech, arrogant** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 837.

αὐθάδως *adv., see* αὐθάδης.

αὐθαιμος -ον SOPH. *O.C.* 1078 DIOSC.[2] (AP 7.707.2), *see* αὐθαίμων.

αὐθαίμων -ον [αὐτός, αἷμα] **related by blood, kin,** *usu. of brothers* SOPH. *Tr.* 1041.

αὐθαίρετος -ον [αὐτός, αἱρέω] **voluntary, spontaneous, self-selected,** *things* SOPH. *O.T.* 1231 (*misfortunes*) THUC. 1.144.1 (*dangers*), 6.40.2 (*slavery*) XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.36 (*death*) *etc.*; πόλεμον αὐθαίρετον προσάγειν to **provoke a war** on his own initiative PLUT. *13Cor.* 2 | *of pers.* οἱ αὐθαίρετοι οὗτοι στρατηγοί these **generals who** elected themselves XEN. *An.* 5.7.29 ‖ **independent, free, on one's own initiative,** *of pers. and things* THUC. 1.78.4 EUR. *Suppl.* 931 NT 2*Cor.* 8.3, 17 *etc.* • *adv.* αὐθαιρέτως **voluntarily, freely, independently** LUC. *Anach.* 34 (*v.l.*) VT 2*Macc.* 6.19, *al. etc.*

αὐθε *Thess. for* αὐθι (*see*) *1*SCHWYZ. 561.2.

αὐθέδραστος -ον [αὐτός, ἕδρᾰζω] **that subsists by itself** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 347.13 *etc.*

αὐθέκαστος -ον [αὐτός, ἕκαστος] **frank, straightforward,** *of pers. and things* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127a 23 PHILEM. 93.7 POSIDIP. 41 PLUT. *CMa.* 6 *etc.* ‖ **rigid, severe, haughty** MEN. *fr.* 592, *al.*

LUC. *Phal.* 1 2 *etc.* || **direct, austere,** *style* DION. *Comp.* 22.6 • *adv.* **αὐθεκάστως severely** PHILOD. *Sign.* 32.32 || **rigidly, severely** PLUT. *Lys.* 21.7.

αὐθεκαστότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐθέκαστος] **straightforwardness** PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 330.

αὐθεκούσιος -ον [αὐτός, ἑκούσιος] **on one's own initiative, voluntary** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.1.4, *al.* || *subst. neut.* τὸ **αὐθεκούσιον free will** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.6.21 • *adv.* **αὐθεκουσίως voluntarily** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.6.35.

αὐθεντεία *later for* αὐθεντία.

αὐθεντεύω *see* αὐθεντέω: *CCA* 8(3).196.12.

αὐθεντέω, *contr.* [αὐθέντης] *fut. mid.* **αὐθεντήσομαι** HIPPOL. *Consumm.* 7 || *aor.* ηὐθέντησα || *pf. ptc.* ηὐθεντηκώς SCH. AESCHL. (*vet.*) *Eum.* 40; **to have full authority:** ἀνδρός over man NT *1Tim.* 2.12 | ▸ *with inf.* LYD. *Mag.* 3.42 | **to be first instigator, instigate, authorize** CONST. (EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.48) *etc.* || **to commit homicide** SCH. AESCHL. *Eum.* 42a • *pf. ptc.* αὐθεντηκώς SCH. AESCHL. (*rec.*) *Eum.* 40.

αὐθέντης -ου, ὁ [αὐτός?, *cf.* ἀνύω?] Ⓐ **one who exerts authority, absolute master** EUR. *Suppl.* 442 (*cod.* L) *etc.* || **one who takes initiative, author** POL. 22.14.2 DIOD. 16.61.1, 17.5.4 || *esp.* **one who commits murder on his own initiative, killer, homicide** HDT. 1.117.3 EUR. *Rh.* 873, *al.* THUC. 3.58.5 VT *Wis.* 12.6 | **suicide** ANTIPHO 3.3.4 *etc.* Ⓑ *adj.* **accomplished by his own hand,** *killing* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1573, *Eum.* 212 EUR. *H.F.* 839.

αὐθεντία -ας, ἡ [αὐθέντης] **authority, absolute power** CH 1.2 *etc.* || *Gnost.* **Supreme Divine Power** IR. *Haer.* 1.24.1 || *gen.* **authority, power** IO. *HTim.*1 11.617C, *al. etc.* | **liberty, independence: ἐξ ἰδίας αὐ. independently, on one's own initiative** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.9.13 | **will** BAS. *epist.* 122.1.9 *etc.* || **death by one's own hand** DCASS. *fr.* 102.12.

αὐθεντίζω [αὐθέντης] *aor. imper.* **αὐθέντισον** IO. (*PG* 64.52.15); **to appropriate, seize** *P*BGU 103.3 (VI-VII[CE]).

αὐθεντικός -ή -όν [αὐθέντης] **authoritarian, despotic** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 182 *etc.* || **independent** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 10 (297.12) || **authoritative, genuine, original, authentic** *P*PSI 871.28 (I[CE]) *etc.* | **original, autograph,** *of a written text* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.23 || **fundamental, principal** GEOP. 1.11.1 (*winds*) • *adv.* **αὐθεντικῶς in an authoritarian** *or* **authoritative manner, authentically** CIC. *ad Att.* 9.14.2 *etc.* || **in the fundamental sense, literally** CLEM. *Str.* 4.13.90.1 || *compar.* **-ότερον.**

αὐθεντόπωλος -ου, ὁ **son of the master** (*of a slave*) Sch. Aristid. 54.10.

αὐθεντρία -ας, ἡ [αὐθέντης] **lady, mistress** LEONTN. *VSym.* 39.

αὐθερμήνευτος -ον [αὐτός, ἑρμηνεύω] **self-evident in meaning:** τὸ μὲν οὖν ἐνύπνιον δοκεῖ αὐθερμήνευτον εἶναι καὶ πᾶσιν εὔδηλον therefore the dream seemed self evident in significance and clear to everyone HIPPOL. *Dan.* 3.6.1.

αὐθεύρετος -ον [αὐτός, εὑρίσκω] **self-revealing** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1250.14.

αὐθέψης -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, ἕψω] **chafing dish** (*proper.* that cooks by itself) CIC. *S. Rosc.* 46.133 SHA. *Elag.* 19 • *only* authepsa *in Lat.*

αὐθήμαρ *see* αὐτήμαρ.

αὐθημερ(ε)ί [αὐθήμερος] *adv.* 1PRIEN. 28.17 (II[BCE]) *etc.*, *see* αὐθημερόν.

αὐθημερίζω [αὐθήμερος] **to return the same day** POLL. 1.64 (*aor. inf.* αὐθημερίσαι).

αὐθημερινός -όν [αὐθήμερος] **that lasts one day, ephmeral** EUP. 205 (*poets' idle chatter*) || **on the same day** THPHR. *Sign.* 10 || **everyday, daily:** μίσθιος αὐθημερινός **day laborer** VT *Job* 7.1.

αὐθημερόν [αὐθήμερος] *adv.* **on the same day, on the day, immediately** AESCHL. *Pers.* 456 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 522, *al.* THUC. 2.12.2, *al.* LUC. *V.H.* 1 18 *etc.* | τῶν αὐθημερόν (*v.l.* -έρων) λόγων of your speeches of the day AESCHN. 3.208 • *Ion.* αὐτημερόν HDT. 2.122.3, *al.* | *also* αὐταμαρόν, αὐταμέριν *etc. in inscr.*

αὐθήμερος -ον [αὐτός, ἡμέρα] **of the same day, done in a day** HP. *Art.* 37 *etc.*; φάρμακον αὐ. remedy that heals in one day GAL. 12.755 || *adv. neut. pl.* **αὐθήμερα on the same day** HP. *Fract.* 24, *al.*

αὐθι [αὐτόθι] Ⓐ **here, therein, right there** IL. 1.492, *al. etc.* || **quickly, immediately** IL. 5.296, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *later* LYC. 732 CALLIM. *H.* 1.94, *al.* ARCH. (AP 9.343.4), *see* αὐθις.

αὐθίγενής -ές [αὐθι, γένος] **born in the same place, indigenous** HDT. 4.48.4 (*river*), 4.180.2 (*god*) DION. 1.9.1 (*people*) *etc.*; τὸ δέ ὕδωρ ... αὐτιγενές μὲν οὐκ ἔστι the water does not flow in its own place HDT. 2.149.4 || **genuine:** ἰαλέμῳ αὐθιγενεῖ with sincere lamentation EUR. *Rh.* 895 (*lyr.*) • *Ion.* αὐτιγ-.

αὐθις [αὖ] *adv.* Ⓐ **back, homeward** IL. 1.425, *al. etc.*; τὴν αὐτὴν ὁδὸν αὖτις **back** (*oth.* **again**) **by the same road** IL. 6.391; αὖτις ἰὼν turning back IL. 8.271; τί αὖθις ἐς τὸν βίον; why have you returned to life? LUC. *Pisc.* 14 Ⓑ **again** IL. 1.27, 4.15, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 858 *etc.*; πάλιν αὖτις one more time, again, still IL. 5.257 = αὖθις πάλιν SOPH. *O.C.* 364 *etc.* = ἔτ' αὖτις IL. 9.375 = μάλ' αὖθις AESCHL. *Ag.* 1345, *al.* = αὖθις αὖ πάλιν SOPH. *O.C.* 1418 = αὖ πάλιν αὖθις ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 975; ἢ νῦν ... ἢ ὕστερον αὖθις ἰόντα either now ... or returning later IL. 1.27; νῦν εἴ ποτε καὶ αὖθις now more than ever THUC. 7.70.7; αὖθις καὶ μάλ' αὖθις repeatedly DCASS. 41.60.2 || **still, then, consequently,** *fut. ref.* IL. 3.440 SOPH. *Ai.* 1283 ISOCR. 4.110 *etc.*; εἰς τὸν αὖθις ... χρόνον in time to come PLAT. *Leg.* 934a; οἱ αὖθις those who come later SEXT. *S.* 1.53 Ⓒ **in one's own turn, from one's part** AESCHL. *Sept.* 576 SOPH. *O.T.* 1403 PLAT. *Ap.* 24b *etc.* || **on the other hand, in turn,** *usu.* = δέ SOPH. *Ant.* 167 HLD. 8.3.6 *etc.*; πρῶτα μέν ... αὖθις δέ first of all ... but then again HDT. 7.102.2 • *Ion. epic* αὖτις (*s.times also Att. poet.*).

αὐθόμαιμος -ον [αὐτός, ὅμαιμος] **related by blood** SOPH. *O.C.* 335 LYC. 222.

αὐθομολογέομαι, *contr.* [αὐτός, ὁμολογέω] **to admit by oneself:** αὐθομολογούμενον πρᾶγμα self-evident fact LUC. *Herm.* 59 (*dub. for* αὐθις ὁμ.).

αὐθονία *f.l. for* ἀφθονία **abundance** EPHR. 3.122B.

αὐθοπτικός *see* αὐτοπτικός.

αὐθόριστος -ον **self-defining** DAV. *Prol.* 14.23.

αὐθόρμητος -ον [αὐτός, ὁρμάω] **self-motivated** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 33.29 *etc.*

αὐθύπαρκτος -ον [αὐτός, ὑπάρχω] **that exists by itself** HSCH.

αὐθυπόστατος -ον [αὐτός, ὑφίστημι] **substantial in itself** IUL. 4.139d IAMBL.[1] (STOB. 2.8.35) *etc.* • *adv.* **αὐθυποστάτως fundamentally, independently** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.16 (86.1572D).

αὐθυπόταχτος -ον [αὐτός, ὑποτάσσω] *gramm. only subst.* **αὐθυπότακτος** (*sc.* χρόνος), ὁ **aorist subjunctive** HDN. *Epim.* 278 *etc.* • *adv.* **αὐθυποτάκτως in the aorist subjunctive** AG *Bek.* 1086.

αὐθωρ(ε)ί [αὐθωρός] *adv.* **at the same time, on the spot, immediately** CIC. *ad Att.* 2.13.1 PLUT. *Garr.* 512e *etc.*

αὐθωρός -όν [αὐτός, ὥρα] **at the same time** *P*SB 7995.16 (II-III[CE]) *P*FLOR. 155.2 (III[CE]) *etc.* || *adv. neut.* **αὐθωρόν right away, immediately** HP. *Mochl.* 2 *etc.*

αὐΐαχος -ον [ἰάχω] **that cries,** *only pl.* αὐίαχοι without another cry (*according to* ARISTAR.[2]) IL. 13.41 QS 13.70; *oth.* without a cry, in silence (*according to* HSCH.).

αὐλά *Dor. for* αὐλή.

αὐλαία -ας, ἡ [αὐλή] **awning, tent, curtain** THPHR. *C.H.* 21.15 MEN. *fr.* 454 PLUT. *Alex.* 49.11 *etc.* | **flap,** *of a tent* VT *Iud.* 14.14 || *pl.* **hunting nets** PLUT. *Alex.* 40.1 || *pl.* **screens, shelters** PHIL. 96.34 (*against arrows*).

αὐλαῖος -α -ον VT *2Macc.* 14.41, *see* αὔλειος.

αὐλακεργάτης -ου, ὁ [αὖλαξ, ἐργάζομαι] **that draws a furrow** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.742.2).

αὐλακίζω [αὖλαξ] *fut.* **αὐλακίσομαι** *P*FLOR. 326.10 (II[CE]) || *pf. mid. pass.* ηὐλάκισμαι || *aor. pass.* ηὐλακίσθην; **to draw furrows, plow** *P*FLOR. *l.c.* | *pass.* οὐ γὰν αὐλακισμέναν ἀρῶν not plowing already furrowed earth, *prov. of repeated work* PRAT. 3 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass. Dor.* αὐλακισμένος PRAT. *l.c.*

αὐλάκιον -ου, τό [αὖλαξ] **little furrow** SCH. DION.[6] 196.3.

αὐλακισμός -οῦ, ὁ [αὐλακίζω] **plowing** *P*FLOR. 354.3 (II[CE]).

αὐλακοειδής -ές [αὖλαξ, εἶδος] **like a furrow** EUSTATH. 598.34.

αὐλακόεις -εσσα -εν [αὖλαξ] **furrowed** MAX. 506.

αὐλακοτομέω, *contr.* [αὖλαξ, τέμνω] *only pass.* **to be cut in furrows** SEXT. *S.* 9.40.

αὐλακώδης -ες EUSTATH. 831.59, *see* αὐλακοειδής.

αὐλαναῖον -ου, τό [αὐλή] **tax for expenses of the court** SYN. *epist.* 79.

αὖλαξ -ᾶκος, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* velkù, *Av.* vark-] **furrow** *of plowing* IL. 13.707 *etc.*; πεδία ἐν αὔλαξι **in plowed fields** LONG. 4.13.4 | **length of the furrow** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.7 || **sunken path, carriageway** VT *Num.* 22.24 *etc.* || **canal,** *dug by water* THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 73.15 || **trace, sign** *in writing* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 782 IUL.[2] (AP 6.68.1) • *s.times masc.* ὁ αὖλαξ PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.274.1) ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.16 || *usu. poet. and Ion.* | *Hom.* ὦλξ (*see*) | *trag. also* ἄλοξ (*see*).

αὐλάρχης -ου, ὁ [αὐλή, ἄρχω] **head of the court** *or* **palace** VT *2Sam.* 8.18.

αὐλαρχία -ας, ἡ [αὐλάρχης] **position of head of the court** *or* **palace** VT *1Kgs.* 2.46h.

αὔλειος -α -ον [αὐλή] **of the courtyard,** *usu. of a door in* αὔλειος *or* -εια θύρα door to the courtyard, external door of the house PIND. *N.* 1.19 LYS. 1.17 PLAT. *Symp.* 212c THPHR. *C.H.* 18.4, *al. etc.* = αὔλειοι *or* -ειαι θύραι OD. 18.239 SOL. 3.27 HDT. 6.69.3 MEN. *fr.* 815.2 *etc.* = *subst.* ἡ αὔλειος *or* αὐλεία ARISTOPH. *Pax* 982, *al.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 46.9, *al.* LUC. *Tox.* 17 *etc.* = αἱ αὔλειοι POL. 5.76.4 | οὐδοῦ ἐπ' αὐλείου on the ground of the courtyard OD. 1.104; ἐκτὸς αὐλείων πυλῶν outside the gate of the courtyard SOPH. *Ant.* 18; πρὸς αὐλείοισιν ... πύλαις at the doors of the house EUR. *Hel.* 438 • *also* -ος -ον.

αὐλείτης -ου, ὁ AP 4.1487 (*v.l.*), *see* αὐλίτης.

αὐλέω, *contr.* [αὐλός] *impf.* **ηὔλουν,** *mid. pass.* ηὐλούμην || *fut.* **αὐλήσω** || *aor.* **ηὔλησα,** *mid.* 3. *pl.* ηὐλήσαντο L. *Sud. etc.* || *pf. mid. pass.* 3. *sg.* ηὔληται HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to play the aulos** HDT. 1.141.1, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 327a *etc.* | ▸ τινι in accompaniment to s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 2.8 | αὐλεῖν τι to play sthg. on the aulos HDT. 6.129.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 582 *etc.* | αὐλεῖν τινα to play the aulos for *or* in honor of s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.34 *etc.* || *extens.* **to play:** τῷ κέρατι τὰ keras LUC. *DDeor.* 20.1 | κέρασι οἷοις σημαίνουσιν αὐλοῦντες playing the sort of keras on which to give signals XEN. *An.* 7.3.32 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be played on the aulos** XEN. *Symp.* 9.3 (*impf. mid.*) | *subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ αὐλούμενον melody played on the aulos NT *1Cor.* 14.7 || *of pers.* **to accompany oneself on the aulos, follow the sound of the aulos, listen to music** PLAT. *Leg.*

791a XEN. *An.* 6.1.11, *Cyr.* 4.5.7 *etc.* ‖ αὐλεῖται δὲ πᾶν μέλαθρον the whole palace resounds with auloi EUR. *I.T.* 367 • *Dor. fut.* 3. *pl.* αὐλησεῦντι ‖ *pass. only pres. and impf. mid.*

αὐλή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἰαύω; *cf. Arm.* ας-τ'] Ⓐ **courtyard,** *in front of the house* IL. 10.183 *etc.* ‖ **courtyard,** enclosure *for livestock* IL. 5.138, *al.* OD. 14.5 ‖ **inner courtyard** *of the house* HDT. 3.77.2 PLAT. *Prot.* 311a *etc.* | **courtyard,** *of a temple* HDT. 2.148.4, *al.* VT *1Kgs.* 6.36, *al. etc.* | **precinct,** *of the Tabernacle* VT *Exod.* 27.9, *al.* Ⓑ *extens.* court, **abode, residence, palace,** *of the gods* OD. 4.74 AESCHL. *Pr.* 122 EUR. *I.T.* 128 LUC. *Alex.* 48 *etc.* | *of the dead* EUR. *Alc.* 260 | *of sovereigns* MEN. *fr.* 436 POL. 5.26.9 *etc.*; οἱ περὶ τὴν αὐλήν the courtiers POL. 5.36.1 | *of any kind of abode* SOPH. *Ph.* 153 *etc.*; ἐν ἀγρονόμοις αὐλαῖς in the rustic abodes of wild animals SOPH. *Ant.* 786; ἐν χαλκοδέτοις αὐλαῖς in a bronze-encased prison SOPH. *Ant.* 945 | *at Rome* ἔπαρχος τῆς αὐλῆς praetorian prefect PLUT. *Galb.* 2.1 ‖ **country house** DION. 6.50.3 *etc.* • *Dor.* αὐλά.

αὐλήεις -εσσα -εν **that lives in an αὐλή** ARISTOT. *fr.* 171 OD. 5.334 (*conject.*).

αὖλημα -ατος, τό [αὐλέω] **music for aulos, melody** *or* **air on the aulos** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1302 PLAT. *Symp.* 216c *etc.*; *fig.* τὰ τῶν ἀνέμων αὐλήματα the whistling of the wind ACH. 5.16.5.

αὔληρα -ων, τά EPICHAR. 174, *Dor. for* εὔληρα.

αὔλησις -εως, ἡ [αὐλέω] **act of playing the aulos** PLAT. *Prot.* 327b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341a 25 *etc.*

αὐλητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [αὐλέω] **aulos player, auletes** HES. *Sc.* 283, *al.* ARCHIL. 58.12 THGN. 825 *etc.*

αὐλητής -οῦ, ὁ [αὐλέω] THGN. 941 HDT. 1.141.1 *etc.*, *see* αὐλητήρ.

αὐλήτης *see* αὐλίτης.

αὐλητικός -ή -όν [αὐλέω] **of** *or* **for the aulos** PLAT. *Ap.* 27b PLAT.[1] 209.2 PLUT. *Coniug.* 138b *etc.*; αὐλητικωτέρα **most skilled at playing the aulos** PLAT. *HipMi.* 375b ‖ *fem. subst.* ἡ αὐλητική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of playing the aulos** PLAT. *Gorg.* 501e *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* αὐλητικῶς **in the manner of an aulos player** ANTIPH. 57.15 PLUT. *Pyth.* 404f.

αὐλήτρια -ας, ἡ DIOG. 7.62 *etc.*, *see* αὐλητρίς.

αὐλητρίδιον -ου, τό [αὐλητρίς] **little aulos player** THEOP.[1] 213 DIOG. 7.13 *etc.*

αὐλητρίς -ίδος, ἡ [αὐλέω] **aulos player** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 551 XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.23 *PGrenf.* 2.67.1 (III) *PLond.* 331.1 (II) *etc.*

ἀϋλία -ας, ἡ [ἄυλος] **immateriality** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 26.10 *etc.*

Αὐλιάδες -ων, αἱ **Auliades,** *Nymphs of grottoes* ANYT. (AP 16.291.1).

1. **αὐλίδιον** -ου, τό [αὐλή] **little enclosure,** *for athletes* THPHR. *C.H.* 21.15 (*v.l.*).

2. **αὐλίδιον** -ου, τό [αὐλός] **little tube** AL.[6] 3.3 (2.97.7).

αὐλίζω [αὐλή] *impf. mid.* ηὐλιζόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* αὐλίσομαι ‖ *aor. mid.* ηὐλισάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ηὐλισμένος ARR. *An.* 3.29.7 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ηὔλιστο IOS. *B.I.* 1.334 ‖ *aor. pass.* ηὐλίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* αὐλισθήσομαι ❶ *act. causat.* (*only later*) **to dwell** VT *Jer.* 38.9 DCHR. 35.16 ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* Ⓐ **to dwell in the open,** *esp. of livestock* OD. 12.265 (*oxen*), 14.412 (*pigs*) | **to spend the night** *in the open* EUP. 347 | *milit.* **to bivouac,** *during the day and more frequently at night* THUC. 6.7.2, *al.* HLD. 9.8.4 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **to sojourn, live** HDT. 3.110 (*birds*), 9.93.1 (*flocks*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619a 30 *etc.*; οἷοις ἐν πέπλοις αὐλίζομαι in such robes I live EUR. *El.* 304 | *trans.* α. πόλεις ἐρήμους **to dwell in desolate cities** VT *Job* 15.28 ‖ *medic.* **to fix, collect,** *of blood* ARRT. *S.A.* 2.2.9 (*v.l.*) Ⓒ **to delay, hold back** VT *Tob.* BA 4.14 • *aor. inf. act.* αὐλίσαι HSCH. L. *Sud. etc.* ‖ *aor. always mid. in* THUC., *always pass. in* XEN.

αὐλικός -ή -όν [αὐλή] **of the court, courtier** POL. 15.34.4, 23.5.4 PLUT. *Praec.* 800a *etc.* ‖ *subst.* οἱ αὐλικοί **the courtiers** POL. 16.22.8 PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 778b, *al. etc.*

αὔλιον -ου, τό [αὐλή] **country cottage, cabin, stall, hut** HOM. 4.103 EUR. *Cycl.* 345 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.4 *etc.* ‖ **grotto, cavern, cave** SOPH. *Ph.* 19 *etc.* ‖ **building** DUR.[1] (AP 9.424.4).

Αὐλίον -ου, τό **Aulion** (ἄντρον, *cave of Dionysus*) AP 2.910.

αὔλιος -α -ον [αὐλή] **of the stable:** ἀστὴρ αὔλιος star of the stable, evening star (*when livestock returns to the stables*) AP 4.1630 (*cf. prob.* CALLIM. *fr.* 177.6) ‖ *door* **of the courtyard** (*i.e. the external door to the house*) MEN. *fr.* 815.2 (*v.l., see* αὐλειος).

αὐλις -ιδος, ἡ [αὐλή] **place to spend the night, bivouac** IL. 9.232 ‖ **nest** OD. 22.470 ‖ **stable** HOM. 4.71, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 6.105 THEOCR. 16.92, *al.* ‖ **cave** EUR. *Cycl.* 363 *etc.*

Αὐλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Aulis,** *place in Boeotia* IL. 2.496 *etc.* • *acc.* Αὐλίδα *and* Αὖλιν.

αὐλίσις -εως, ἡ AEL. *N.A.* 4.59, *see* αὐλισμός.

αὐλίσκος -ου, ὁ [αὐλός] **little aulos, flageolet** THGN. 241 SOPH. *fr.* 768 ‖ **little tube, gutter** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 68.2 POL. 27.11.2 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **catheter** HP. *Morb.* 1.6.

αὐλισμα -ατος, τό [αὐλίζω] SCH. OPP. 3.5 (*pl.*), *see* αὐλισμός.

αὐλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [αὐλίζω] **place to spend a night, sojourn** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 10.29.

αὐλιστέον [αὐλίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to lead** (*the livestock*) **back to the stable** GEOP. 18.3.8.

αὐλιστήριον -ου, τό [αὐλίζω] **enclosure for livestock, stable** CH *exc.* 25.7 ‖ VT (Aq.) *Is.* 10.29, *see* αὐλισμός.

αὐλίτης -ου, ὁ [αὐλή] **farm** *or* **country servant** SOPH. *fr.* 502 AP 4.1487 • *also* -είτης *and* -ήτης.

αὐλοβόας -ου, ὁ [αὐλός, βοάω] **aulos player, flautist** *1*IG 2[2].3118.6 (II[CE]).

αὐλοδόκη -ης, ἡ [αὐλός, δέχομαι] **aulos case** LEON. (AP 5.206.4).

αὐλοειδής -ές [αὐλός, εἶδος] **like an aulos, tubular** GREG.[1] *Opif.* 31.11 (44.245A) • *adv.* αὐλοειδῶς **shaped like an aulos** GREG.[1] *Opif.* 31 (44.249D).

αὐλοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* αὐλοειδής.

αὐλοθετέω, *contr.* [αὐλός, τίθημι] **to build auloi** LEON. (AP 6.120.8) (*impf. 3. sg. poet.* αὐλοθέτει).

αὐλοθήκη -ης, ἡ [αὐλός, θήκη] HSCH. *etc.*, *see* αὐλοδόκη.

αὐλομάνέω, *contr.* [αὐλομανής] **to excite with the aulos,** *i.e.* **play the aulos in orgiastic rituals** DIOD. 36.4.4.

αὐλομανής -ές [αὐλός, μαίνομαι] **crazed by the aulos:** αὐλομανὲς μίμημα imitation inspired by the aulos NONN. *D.* 8.29.

αὐλομελῳδία -ας, ἡ [αὐλός, μελῳδία] **music for the aulos** [CALLISTH.] 1.46.

αὐλοποιητική ASP. 15.24, *see* αὐλοποικός.

αὐλοποιία -ας, ἡ [αὐλοποιός] **making of auloi** POLL. 7.153.

αὐλοποικός -ή -όν [αὐλοποιός] **for** *or* **of the making of auloi:** *only fem. subst.* αὐλοποική, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) **the craft or art of aulos making** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 289c.

αὐλοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [αὐλός, ποιέω] **aulos maker** PLAT. *Rp.* 399d., *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1277b 29, *etc.*

αὐλός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf.* Lat. alvus, *Lith.* aũlas] Ⓐ **aulos** (*proper. any wind instrument with a reed, like* clarinet, aulos, flageolet, fife, bagpipe *and sim.*) IL. 10.13, *al.* ION 23 TrGF HLD. 5.16.2 *etc.*; ὑπ' αὐλοῦ to the sound of the aulos HDT. 1.17.1 = ὑπὸ τὸν αὐλὸν XEN. *Symp.* 6.3 *etc.* = πρὸς (τὸν) αὐλὸν XEN. *An.* 6.1.5 *etc.*; διδύμοις αὐλοῖσιν ἀείσαι to play on the double aulos THEOCR. (AP 9.433.1) ‖ αὐλὸς Ἐνυαλίου aulos of Enyalios, *i.e.* war trumpet TYMN. (AP 6.151.1) Ⓑ **tube, channel, duct, socket** IL. 17.297 (*on the vizor of a helmet or in which the plume is fixed*) OD. 19.227 (*clasp of a cloak*) HP. *Art.* 47.77 (*bellows of a forge*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 914b 14 (*klepsydra*) *etc.* ‖ **jet, spurt** NONN. *D.* 4.454, *al.*; αὐλὸς ἀνὰ ῥῖνας παχὺς ἦλθεν a thick stream of blood came out through the nostrils OD. 22.18 Ⓒ *anat.* **aperture, blowhole,** *of whales* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 589b 19 ‖ **duct, funnel,** *of a cuttlefish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524a 10 | αὐλὸς φλεβονευρώδης tendon duct, *of fish* ARISTOT. *Resp.* 478b 8 | ποδῶν αὐλοί shinbones, *of a horse* OPP.[1] 1.189 Ⓓ *s.times* **stadium** LYC. 40 (*cf.* δίαυλος) Ⓔ *bot.* **water hemlock** PLUT. *Fluv.* 10.3.

Αὖλος -ου, ὁ **Aulos,** *male name* PLUT. *CMi.* 33.7 *etc.*

ἄϋλος -ον [ὕλη] **immaterial** ARISTOT. *G.C.* 322a 28 (*dub.*) PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 440e, *al. etc.* ‖ **removed from material things, ascetic** GREG. *Or.* 21.10.4 ‖ **spiritualized** MAX.[2] *Amb.* 209b • *adv.* ἀΰλως **immaterialy, spiritually** PLOT. 1.3.6 *etc.*

ἀυλότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄϋλος] **immateriality** PLOT. 1.2.7.

αὐλοτρύπης -ου, ὁ [αὐλός, τρυπάω] **one who makes the holes in auloi** STRATT. 3.3 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 919b 7.

αὐλουρός -οῦ, ὁ [αὐλή, ὁράω] **guardian of the house** *or* **the sheepfold** HSCH. (*corr.*).

αὐλύδριον -ου, τό [αὐλή] **little courtyard** APPATR. 65.152C, D.

αὐλῳδέω, *contr.* [αὐλός, ἀείδω] **to sing to the accompaniment of the aulos** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 971a.

αὐλῳδία -ας, ἡ [αὐλῳδός] **song accompanied by the aulos** PLAT. *Leg.* 700d PLUT. *Mus.* 1132e.

αὐλῳδικός -ή -όν [αὐλῳδός] **for** *or* **of a song accompanied on the aulos** PLUT. *Mus.* 1132c *etc.*

αὐλῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [αὐλός, ἀοιδός] **singer accompanied by the aulos** PLUT. *Symp.* 150a, *al. etc.*

αὐλών -ῶνος, ὁ, ἡ [αὐλός] **mountain gulley, valley, ravine** HOM. 4.95 HDT. 7.128.1 *etc.* ‖ **marine strait, canal** AESCHL. *Pr.* 731 SOPH. *Tr.* 100 *etc.* ‖ **trench, canal, conduit** HDT. 2.100.3, 3.127.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 79a XEN. *An.* 2.3.10 *etc.* | *anat.* **canal, duct,** *for respiration* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 664a 27, *al.* ‖ **subterranean gallery** HLD. 1.29.1.

Αὐλών -ῶνος, ὁ **Aulon,** *place* (*various*) XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.25, 3.8.10 *etc.*

Αὐλωνεύς -έως, ὁ **Auloneus,** *epith. of Dionysus 1*IG 3.193.

αὐλωνιάς -άδος, ἡ [αὐλών] **Nymphs of valleys** ORPH. *H.* 51.7.

αὐλωνίζω [αὐλών] **to live in a valley** HSCH. *etc.*

Αὐλώνιος -ου, ὁ **Aulonios,** *epith. of Asklepios in Messenia* PAUS. 4.36.7.

αὐλωνίσκος -ου, ὁ [αὐλών] **ravine, gorge** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.1.

Αὐλωνίτης -ου, ὁ [Αὐλών] **inhabit. of Aulon** XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.8 *etc.*

αὐλωνοειδής -ές [αὐλών, εἶδος] **shaped like a valley** DIOD. 3.68.6 ‖ **full of valleys** DIOD. 19.17.7.

αὐλωπίας -ου, ὁ [αὐλῶπις] *ichthyol.* **serrano,** *saltwater fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570b 19 AEL. *N.A.* 13.17 *etc.*

αὐλῶπις -ιδος [αὐλός, ὤψ] **equipped with a tube** *or* **sleeve:** αὐλῶπις τρυφάλεια **helmet equipped**

with a tube (*to insert the plume*) IL. 5.182, *al.* (*oth.* equipped with a hole for a vizor) | αὐλώπις λόγχη spear equipped with a tube (*to insert the point*) SOPH. *fr.* 1027 ‖ **pointed, cone shaped** ATH.[1] 189c (*hat*).

αὐλωπός -οῦ, ὁ OPP. 1.256, *see* αὐλωπίας.

αὐλωτός -ή -όν [αὐλός] **equipped with a tube** AESCHL. *fr.* 465 (*pulling the reins*) ‖ **shaped like a tube, cylindrical** ATH.[1] 24.3.

αὐξάνω *and* **αὔξω** [*IE* *aug-: *cf. Lat.* augeo, *Goth.* aukan, *Lith.* áugti] *impf.* ηὔξανον *and* ηὔξον, *mid.* ηὐξανόμην *and* ηὐξόμην ‖ *fut.* αὐξήσω, *mid.* αὐξήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ηὔξησα ‖ *pf.* ηὔξηκα, *mid. pass.* ηὔξημαι ‖ *ppf.* ηὐξήκειν, *mid. pass.* ηὐξήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ηὐξήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* αὐξηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to increase, augment** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.16. α2 PLAT. *Leg.* 910b, *al. etc.*; αὐ. τὰ Ἑλλήνων to increase the power of the Greeks HDT. 8.30.2; τοιοῖσδ' ἐγὼ νόμοισι τήνδ' αὔξω πόλιν with such rules I will increase the power of this city SOPH. *Ant.* 191 (*cf.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.2) | ▸ *with obj. pred.* EUR. *I.A.* 572 *etc.*; τοῦτον τρέφειν τε καὶ αὔξειν μέγαν to nurture him and make him grow big PLAT. *Rp.* 565c ‖ *fig.* **to magnify, exalt, glorify** PIND. *O.* 5.4, *P.* 8.38, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1092 PLAT. *Lys.* 206a PLUT. *Pel.* 25.7 *etc.* | *rhet.* **to amplify** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403a 17 Ⓑ *later intrans.* **to grow** (= *mid. pass.*) ARISTOT. *APo.* 78b 6 (*moon*) DIOD. 4.64.4 (*animal*) LUC. *Soloec.* 4 (*baby*) *etc.*; ὁ λόγος τοῦ θεοῦ ηὔξανεν the word of God spread NT *Acts* 6.7 ‖ *gramm.* **to take the augment** HDN. *Epim.* 280.18 *etc.* (*also pass.*); ἡ αὔξουσα (*sc.* συλλαβή) augment HDN. *Epim.* 280.13 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to grow, increase, enlarge** HES. *Th.* 493 (*power*) HDT. 1.58 (*number*), 5.92. ε 1 (*baby*), 7.188.3 (*wind*), *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 371e (*state*) *etc.* | ▸ *with subj. pred.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 388 *etc.*; αὐξεσθαι μέγαν to become great EUR. *Bac.* 183; ἂν ἐλλόγιμος ηὐξήθη he would become famous PLAT. *Prot.* 327c | ▸ *with limitative dat.*: χρήμασι καὶ τοῖς σώμασιν αὐξάνεσθαι to increase in wealth and in population THUC. 6.12.1 • *poet. pres.* ἀέξω (*see*) ‖ *later fut.* αὐξανῶ VT *Gen.* 17.6, *al.* ‖ *later also* αὐξύνω: *aor. pass.* ηὐξύνθην [GAL.] 19.634 *etc.*

αὐξάω, *contr.* CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].197E, *later for* αὐξάνω.

αὔξη -ης, ἡ [αὐξάνω] **increase, growth, augmentation** HP. *NatPuer.* 16 PLAT. *Rp.* 509b *etc.* ‖ **dimension** PLAT. *Rp.* 528b.

αὔξημα -ατος, τό [αὐξάνω] **increase, growth** HP. *Oct.* 11 *etc.*, *see* αὔξη.

Αὐξησία -ας, ἡ [αὐξάνω] **Auxesia,** *goddess of growth* HDT. 5.82.1, 83.2 PAUS. 2.30.4, 32.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη ‖ **Αὐζησία** *I*IG 4.1588.28 (V[BCE]).

αὔξησις -εως, ἡ [αὐξάνω] **growth, augment, increase** HP. *V.M.* 6 THUC. 1.69.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 546b (*pl.*) VT *2Macc.* 5.16 *etc.*; ἵνα καὶ τοὺς πολεμίους ἐπίσχωσι τῆς πρὸς τὸ πλεῖον αὐξήσεως so as to prevent the enemy from increasing their forces CHARIT. 6.8.5 ‖ **height,** *of ears of grain* HLD. 10.5.2 ‖ *rhet.* **amplification** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1368a 27, *al.* POL. 10.27.8 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **augment** L. *E.M.* 338.47.

αὐξησίφως [αὐξάνω, φάος] **that increases the light,** *epith. of a solar deity* PGM 4.601.

αὐξητειρα -ας, ἡ **one who causes growth** (*epith. of Artemis*) *I*ZPE 92.269 (II[CE]).

αὐξητέον [αὐξάνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to amplify** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1376b 7 MEN.[2] 359.10.

αὐξητής -οῦ, ὁ [αὐξάνω] **enhancer, fertilizer** ORPH. *H.* 11.11, 15.8 • *voc.* -τά.

αὐξητικός -ή -όν [αὐξάνω] **that grows, capable of development** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098a 1, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.1 ‖ **favorable to growth** HP. *Acut.* 62 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 745a 3 ‖ *rhet. subst.* τὰ αὐξητικά **means of amplifying** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1368a 10 AN. *Subl.* 11.2. ♦ *adv.* αὐξητικῶς **growing, with increase** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 137 ‖ *rhet.* **with amplification** AN. *Subl.* 38.2.

αὐξητός -όν [αὐξάνω] **that can develop** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 310a 28 ‖ **increased** ANT.[1] (*CCA* 1.112.34).

αὐξίδημος [αὐξάνω, δῆμος] **that causes growth in numbers, that makes the population increase,** *epith. of Hermes* HSCH.

αὐξιθάλής -ές [αὔξω, θάλλω] **favorable to vegetation** ORPH. *H.* 26.3, *al.*

αὐξικερως -ω [αὔξω, κέρας] **with growing horns,** *i.e.* **young, vigorous** ARCHIP. 10.3.

Αὔξιμον -ου, τό **Auximon,** *in Picenum* PLUT. *Pomp.* 6.5 *etc.*

αὔξιμος -ον [αὔξω] **that causes growth** HP. *Vict.* 2.65 XEN. *Cyn.* 7.3 *etc.* ‖ **that grows, that develops** *well* HP. *Art.* 58, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

αὐξις -εως, ἡ [αὔξω] **growth, development** HSCH.

αὐξίς -ίδος, ἡ *ichthyol.* **young tuna** PHRYN.[1] 59 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571a 17 NIC. *Al.* 469.

αὐξίτροφος -ον [αὔξω, τρέφω] **favorable to growth, nutritious** ORPH. *H.* 10.17, 51.13.

αὐξιφᾰής -ές [αὔξω, φάος] **that increases light** HEPH.[1] 2.36.1 MAN.[1] 5.174, 257 *etc.*

αὐξίφως -ωτος [αὔξω, φῶς] **that increases its own light,** *moon* VETT. 355.14.

αὐξιφωτέω, *contr.* [αὔξω, φῶς] **to grow,** *of the moon* VETT. 186.25 *etc.*

αὐξόβιος -ον [αὔξω, βίος] **that increases in well-being** *CCA* 8.4.119.

αὐξομειόω, *contr.* [αὔξω, μειόω] *fut.* αὐξομειώσω PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 6.7; **to cause to wax and wane** PTOL.[4] *l.c.* | *pass.* **to wax and wane,** *of the moon* VETT. 318.24.

αὐξομείωσις -εως, ἡ [αὐξομειόω] **increase and diminution,** *of the tide* STRAB. *Chr.* 3.26 | *astr. of the day* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 2.1 | *of the moon* ANTON. 4 | *of the zodiacal period CCA* 1.163.13.

αὐξομειωτικός, ἡ -όν **that varies in time** TEUC.[1] (*CCA* 7.194.18).

αὐξοσέληνον -ου, τό [αὔξω, σελήνη] **waxing moon** MACED.[2] (AP 5.271.5).

αὐξύνω *see* αὐξάνω.

αὔξω *see* αὐξάνω.

Αὐξώ -οῦς, ἡ **Auxo,** *goddess of growth* PAUS. 9.35.2.

Αὐξωμῖται -ων, οἱ **Auxomitai,** *Ethiopian people* HLD. 10.27.1.

αὔξων *see* ἄξων.

αὐόκωλος -ον [αὖος, κῶλον] **dry limbed,** *i.e.* **skin and bone** SEM. 7.6 • *prob. correction for* αὐτόκωλος.

αὐόνη *and* **αὐονή** -ῆς, ἡ [αὖος] **dryness** AESCHL. *Eum.* 333 HEROND. 8.2 ‖ *fig.* **consumption** ARCHIL. 230 L. *E.M.* 171.52 • *Dor.* αὐονά.

αὐονή -ῆς, ἡ [αὔω] **shout** SEM. 7.20.

αὖος -η -ον [*Skt.* śoṣa, *AS* sēar, *Lith.* saũsas] Ⓐ **dry, desiccated, arid** OD. 18.309 HES. *Op.* 460 HDT. 2.71 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* αὖον ἄϋσεν it made a dry thump IL. 13.441 (*cf.* 12.10) | *fig.* μήδ' ... αὖον ἀπὸ χλωροῦ τάμνειν and do not cut the dry from the green, *i.e.* do not cut your nails HES. *Op.* 743 ‖ *rhet.* **arid,** *style* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.20.2 Ⓑ *of pers.* **dry, shriveled, like a dry leaf,** *old age* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 385 | **exhausted** THEOCR. 8.48 *etc.* ‖ **thirsty** LUC. *Luct.* 8 ‖ *fig.* **that is dried up, poor** LUC. *Tox.* 16, 80.14.1 ALCIPHR. 3.1.2 ‖ **trembling, dazed,** *with fear or astonishment* MEN. *Epit.* 901 IOS. *B.I.* 1.381 HLD. 1.12.3 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *also* -ος -ον ‖ *Att.* αὖος.

αὐότης -ητος, ἡ [αὖος] **dryness, aridity** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518a 11.

Αὐουεντῖνος *see* Αὐεντῖνος.

ἀυπνέω, *contr.* [ἄϋπνος] **to stand guard** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 53 | *mid.* = *act.* PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 9.

ἀυπνία -ας, ἡ [ἄϋπνος] **insomnia** PLAT. *Leg.* 807e *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἄϋπνος -ον [ὕπνος] **wakeful** OD. 9.404, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 32 *etc.* | *at night* IL. 9.325 OD. 19.340 HLD. 3.18.2 | ὕπνος ἀ. unsleeping sleep, *i.e.* very light sleep SOPH. *Ph.* 848 ‖ *fig.* **unresting, incessant** SOPH. *O.C.* 685 EUR. *I.T.* 423 (*dub.*) ‖ *superl.* -ότατος.

ἀυπνοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἄϋπνος] QS 2.155, *see* ἀυπνία.

αὔρα -ας, ἡ [*see* ἀήρ?] Ⓐ **breath of wind, breeze, fresh air,** *usu. poet.* OD. 5.469 HOM. 4.147 HES. *Op.* 670 *etc.*; *less frequent in prose* HDT. 2.19.3, 27 PLAT. *Rp.* 401c XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.29, *al.* HLD. 2.28.5 | *generic.* **breath of wind, wind** AESCHL. *Pr.* 132, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 954 LONG. 3.10.1 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **exhalation, odor** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1717 OPP. 4.114 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **whisper, murmur** VT *Job* 4.16 Ⓑ *fig.* **air, changable course, uncertainty,** *of events and sim.* EUR. *El.* 1148 AISTOPH. *Pax* 945 *etc.* | τίς αὔρα; what favorable wind? EUR. *Suppl.* 1048 Ⓒ *medic.* **epileptic aura** GAL. 8.94 *etc.* ‖ *personif. pl.* Αὖραι, αἱ **Aurai, (Breezes)** QS 1.684 ORPH. *A.* 340 • *Ion.* αὔρη.

Αὔρα -ας, ἡ **Aura,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 48.242.

Αὔρανα **Aurana** *city in Arabia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.19.5.

Αὔρας -ου, ὁ **Auras,** *river* (*tributary of the Danube*) HDT. 4.49.1.

αὔρηκτος HDN. 2.271 *etc. AeoL for* ἄρρηκτος.

Αὐρηλία -ας, ἡ **Aurelia,** *female name* PLUT. *Caes.* 9.3 *etc.*

Αὐρηλιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Aurelianos,** *Rom. emperor* DCASS. 78.12.3 *etc.*

Αὐρήλιος -ου, ὁ **Aurelios,** *male name* POL. 31.2.9 *etc.*

αὖρι *adv.* **swiftly** AG *Bek.* 464.

αὐρῐβάτης -ου, ὁ [αὖρι, βαίνω] **that advances swiftly** AESCHL. *fr.* 280.

αὐρίγαμμος -ον [*Lat.* aurum, γάμμα] **adorned with a golden gamma** LYD. *Mag.* 2.4.

αὐρίζω [αὔριον] **to procrastinate** HSCH. *etc.*

αὔριον [*cf. Skt.* usr-á, *Lith.* aušrà, *see* ἕως] *adv.* **tomorrow** IL. 9.692 *etc.*; ἐς αὔριον tomorrow (morning) IL. 8.538 *etc.* = **until morning** OD. 11.351; αὔριον τηνικάδε **this time tomorrow** PLAT. *Phaed.* 76b | ἡ αὔριον ἡμέρα **the morrow, the following day** LYS. 26.6 XEN. *Oec.* 11.6 = ἡ αὖ. SOPH. *Tr.* 945 = ἡ ἐς αὔριον ἡμέρα SOPH. *O.C.* 567; τὴν αὔριον μέλλουσαν εἰ βιώσεται if he is still alive the next day EUR. *Alc.* 784; τὸν αὔριον μεταβαλλομένα χρόνον changing with tomorrow's weather, *i.e.* according to the circumstances EUR. *Hip.* 1117; εἰς τὴν αὔριον **until tomorrow** PLAT. *Menex.* 243b POL. 1.60.5 *but* εἰς αὔριον *simpl.* **tomorrow** ACH. 3.22.4; τὸ δ' αὔριον οὐκ ἐσορῶμες we will not get to see the morning THEOCR. 13.4.

αὐρόσκας -αδος, ἡ [*see* ἀρασχάδες] *species of* **vine** PARTH. *fr.* 633 (*dub.*) *etc.*

Αὐρουγχοι -ων, οἱ **Aurounchoi,** *Italian people* DCASS. *fr.* 2.

Αὐρουγχουλήϊος -ου, ὁ **Aurounchouleios,** *male name* POL. 33.1.2.

αὐροφόρητος -ον [αὔρα, φορέω] **borne on the wind** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1485.

αὐρόχαλκος -ον **of gilded bronze** *I*EPH. 3015.3 (III[CE]) *I*EDIOCL. 15.63a.

Αὐρώνισσοι -ων, οἱ DION. 1.21.3, *see* Αὐρουγχοι.

αὖς *Lac. and Cret. for* αὐτός.

Αὔσα -ης, ἡ **Ausa,** *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.70.

Αὖσαρ -αρος, ὁ **Ausar**, *river in Etruria, mod.* Serchio (*v.l.*) STRAB. 5.2.5.

Αὔσαρα **Ausara**, *city in Arabia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.7.11; 6.7.30.

αὐσαυτοῦ -ᾶς, -οῦ *Dor. for* ἑαυτοῦ -ῆς -οῦ *i*SYLL.[3] 534.9 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

Αὐσέες -έων, οἱ **Ausees**, *Libyan people* HDT. 4.180.1, 191.0.

Αὔσιγδα -ων, τά **Ausigda**, *city in Libya* CALLIM. *fr.* 706 *etc.*

αὔσιος -α -ον [*see* αὐτός] **vain, useless** IB. 12 • *accent.* αὐσίος L. *E.M.* 171.7.

Αὔσονες -ων, οἱ **Ausones**, *Italian people* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1329b 20 *etc.*

Αὐσονία -ας, ἡ **Ausonia, Italy** DION. 1.35.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* Αὐσονίη.

Αὐσονιεῖς, οἱ [Αὐσονία] NONN. *D.* 3.199, *see* Αὔσονες • *epic gen.* Αὐσονιήων.

Αὐσονικός, ἡ -όν **Ausonian** MOSCH. 3.94.

Αὐσόνιος -α -ον [Αὐσονία] **of Ausonia, Ausonian** PIND. *fr.* 140b.6 NONN. *D.* 41.390 *etc.* • *also* Αὐσόνειος -α -ον LYC. 1047.

Αὐσονίς -ίδος **of Ausonia** *i*IGUR 1350.4 (I-II[CE]) *etc.* || *subst.* **Ausonia, Italy** APP. 17.57, *al. etc.*

Αὐσονίτης -ου [Αὐσονία] **of Ausonia** LYC. 593.

Αὐσονῖτις -ιδος [Αὐσονία] **of Ausonia** LYC. 44, *al.*

αὖσπεξ -ικος, ὁ [*Lat.* auspex] **auspice** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 281a • *acc. pl.* -ικας.

αὐστᾰλέος -α -ον [αὖος] **sunburned, desiccated, parched, shabby** OD. 19.327 THEOCR. 14.4 CALLIM. *H.* 6.16, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* ἀϋσταλέος -α -ον.

αὐστηρία -ας, ἡ [αὐστηρός] **dryness, coarseness** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.12.6 *etc.* || *fig.* **austerity, severity** POL. 4.21.1 VT *2Macc.* 14.30 || **bitter taste,** *of medicine* CLEM. *Protr.* 10.109.1.

αὐστηρόπρακτος -ον [αὐστηρός, πράσσω] **austere-mannered** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 159.

αὐστηροπρόσωπος -ον [αὐστηρός, πρόσωπον] **solemn-faced** *CCA* 4.159.1, 10.181.17.

αὐστηρός -ά -όν [αὖος] **dry, rough, harsh, bitter, astringent** HP. *Acut.* 52 (*wine*), *Fract.* 159 (*wine*) PLAT. *Phil.* 61c (*water*) ARISTOT. *An.* 421a 30 (*odor*) *etc.* || *fig.* **dignified, rigid, austere, severe** PLAT. *Rp.* 398a POL. 9.1.2, 4.20.7 (*sup.*) PLUT. *Amat.* 749e *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος DIOD. 3.35.5 | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* αὐστηρῶς **with asperity, austerely** DION. *Dem.* 43.1 VT *2Macc.* 14.30 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον.

αὐστηρότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐστηρός] **dryness, roughness, asperity** PLAT. *Theaet.* 178c XEN. *An.* 5.4.29 *etc.* || **severity, austerity, acidity** PLAT. *Leg.* 666b DCASS. 56.3.3.

Αὐσχίσαι -ῶν, οἱ **Auschisai**, *people of Cyrenaica* HDT. 4.171, 172.1 *etc.*

Αὔσων -ονος, ὁ **Auson**, *male name* SCH. LYC. 44 *etc.* || **Ausonios** (*also adj.*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1329b 20 *etc.*, *see pl.* Αὔσονες.

αὐτάγγελος -ον [αὐτός, ἀγγέλλω] **one who brings a message in person, one who brings an eyewitness account** SOPH. *Ph.* 568 THUC. 3.33.2 | ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *O.C.* 333 PLUT. *Frat.* 489e HLD. 2.11.1 *etc.*

αὐτάγγελτος -ον [αὐτός, ἀγγέλλω] **one who has premonitions within himself** SOPH. *fr.* 1027b (*dub. signf.*) || **that announces itself** BAS. *epist.* 116.1.30 *etc.* • *also* αὐτοαγ-.

αὐτᾶγνος -ον [αὐτός, ἅγαμαι] **full of oneself, proud, presumptuous** ANACR. 147 ION 8 TrGF.

αὐταγρεσίη -ης, ἡ [αὐτάγρετος] **free will** CALLIM. *fr.* 23.20.

αὐτάγρετος -ον [αὐτός, ἀγρέω] Ⓐ **one who can choose freely, who has free will** OD. 16.148; σοὶ δ' αὐτάγρετόν ἐστι *and inf.* **it is up to you** *or* **you are free to** HOM. 4.474 || **taken with his own hands** AP 4.231 Ⓑ **one who chooses** *or* **takes freely** SEM. 1.19 OPP. 5.588 • *poet. for* αὐθαίρετος.

αὐτάγρευτος -ον SCH. OPP. 4.449, *see* αὐτόπλεκτος.

αὐτάδελφος -ον [αὐτός, ἀδελφός] **fraternal, of a brother** *or* **sister** AESCHL. *Sept.* 718, *Eum.* 89 SOPH. *Ant.* 1 HLD. 7.5.4 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ αὐτάδελφος **one's own brother** SOPH. *Ant.* 503, 696.

αὐταίτιος -ον [αὐτός, αἰτία] **that is the cause of itself** CAP. 6.11.1.

αὐταιώρητος -ον [αὐτός, αἰωρέω] **one who suspends himself, who resigns voluntarily** HSCH.

αὐταμαρόν, αὐταμέριν *i*IG 9[2].1.718.33 *i*CRET. 4.42B.13 *etc.*, *see* αὐθημερόν.

αὐτανδρί [αὐτός, ἀνήρ] *adv.* **with all the men** POL. 3.81.11.

αὔτανδρος -ον [αὐτός, ἀνήρ] **with all the men** *of outfits, inhabits. and sim.* AP. 3.582 POL. 1.23.7 DION. 7.60.2 LUC. *Tox.* 39 *etc.*

αὐτᾰνέψιος -α -ον [αὐτός, ἀνεψιός] **cousin** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 933 || *subst.* ὁ αὐτανέψιος **one's own cousin** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 984 EUR. *Her.* 987 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 275b | *fem.* ἡ αὐτανεψία **one's own cousin** LYC. 811.

αὐταπειρία -ας, ἡ *see* αὐτοαπειρία.

αὐταπόδεικτος -ον [αὐτός, ἀποδείκνυμι] **self-evident** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.8 (90b).

αὐτᾰρ [αὖτε] *partic.* **but, on the other hand, anyway, consequently,** *usu. epic* IL. 1.348 *etc.* | = δέ IL. 2.102, *al.*; αὐτὰρ ἐπεί *or* ἐπήν *or* ἐπειδή **but when, when, then** IL. 1.458, *al.* OD. 2.9, *al.*

αὐτᾰρέσκεια -ας, ἡ [αὐτάρεσκος] **self-satisfaction, presumption** VT (Sym.) *Eccl.* 6.9 SCH. EUR. *Med.* 1027 *etc.*

αὐτᾰρέσκος -ον [αὐτός, ἀρέσκω] **presumptuous** BAS. *Reg.br.* 117 *etc.*

Αὐταριάται -ῶν, οἱ **Autariatai**, *Illyrian people* DIOD. 3.30.3, 20.19.1 *etc.*

Αὐταριεύς -έως, ὁ **Autarieus**, *male name* APP. 9b.2 • *acc.* -ιέα.

αὐτάρκεια -ας, ἡ [αὐτάρκης] **self sufficiency, independence** DEMOCR. B 246 PLAT. *Phil.* 67a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1097b 7 *etc.* || **moderation, modesty** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.12.98.4 (*in lifestyle*) | **frugality, moderation in eating** ERASISTR. *fr.* 163 BAS. *Hom.* 1.4 • *Ion.* -κίη.

αὐταρκεσία -ας, ἡ [αὐταρκέω] **sufficiency** VT *Song* 5.18.

αὐταρκέω, *contr.* [αὐτάρκης] *fut.* αὐταρκήσω || *aor.* αὐτάρκησα; **to be enough for oneself, be self sufficient** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1242a 8 *etc.* | **to be sufficient:** οὐ γὰρ αὐταρκεῖ μόνον ἡ φιλοσοφία **philosophy alone is insufficient** CLEM. *Protr.* 7.73.1 || *later* **to furnish with necessities** VT *Deut.* 32.10, *Odes* 2.10 • *aor. also* αὐτάρκεσα ASTAM. *Hom.* 3.6.4 STEPH.[2] *in Prog.* 2.8.104 || *Byz. aor. inf pass.* αὐταρκεσθῆναι.

αὐτάρκης -ες [αὐτός, ἄρκιος] **independent, self sufficient** HDT. 1.32.8 *etc.* | ▸ εἴς τι **in sthg.** PLAT. *Pol.* 271d *etc.* = ▸ πρός τι THUC. 2.51.3 XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.11 | ▸ *with inf.* **capable** *or* **fit for** DEMOSTH. 3.14 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.4 || *later* **enough, sufficient** IOS. *A.I.* 2.259 (▸ *with dat.*) *etc.*; αὔταρκες ἑαυτῷ self sufficient PLUT. *Cohib.* 461c | ▸ αὔταρκές (ἐστι) *with inf.* **it is sufficient** *or* **enough to ...** HLD. 6.7.6 || **content, satisfied,** *with inf.* LEON. (AP 6.302.3) || **despotic** VT *4Macc.* 9.9 • *neut.* αὔταρκες || *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* αὐτάρκως **self sufficiently, independently** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.14 (*sup.*) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1362a 27 *etc.* || **sufficiently** PLOT. 3.3.3 *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατα.

αὐταρκίη -ης, ἡ *Ion. for* αὐτάρκεια.

αὐταρκοτροφέω, *contr.* [αὐτός, τροφέω] **to live abstinently** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 204.20.

αὐτάρκως *adv.*, *see* αὐτάρκης.

αὐταρχέω, *contr.* [αὔταρχος] *fut.* αὐταρχήσω || *aor. inf.* αὐταρχῆσαι | *ptc.* αὐταρχήσας; **to be absolute master** PIND. *fr.* 52d DCASS. 44.2.2.

αὐταρχία -ας, ἡ [αὔταρχος] **absolute power** DCASS. 45.1.3, *al.*

αὔταρχος -ον [αὐτός, ἄρχω] **of absolute power, autocratic** DCASS. 61.7.3.

αὐταυτόθεν [αὐτός, αὐτόθεν] *adv.* **from oneself** EURYPH. (STOB. 1.6.19).

αὐταυτοῦ -ῆς [αὐτός, αὐτοῦ] **of oneself** [EPICHAR.] 278.7 AXIOP. 1.15 ECPHANT. (STOB. 4.7.64: *acc.* -όν) *etc.* | *pl. adj.* ταῖς αὐταυτᾶς (αἷς *cod.*) χερσίν with his own hands SOPHR. 19 • *Dor.* αὐταυτῶ -ᾶς, *see* ἑαυτοῦ -ῆς.

αὖτε [αὖ, τε] *partic.* **in turn, moreover, still, again** IL. 1.202, *al.* OD. 6.119, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 595 | *frequently* τὸν δ' αὖτε προσέειπε **he answered him** *or* **spoke in turn** IL. 1.206, *al.* || **on the other hand, in turn** *s.times* = δέ IL. 1.237 OD. 22.6 *etc.* | *s.times with* δέ HOM. 2.137 AESCHL. *Pers.* 183, *al. etc.*

αὐτέγγυος -ον [αὐτός, ἔγγυος] **that stands pledge for himself** *p*CAIR.ZEN. 172.9, *al.* (III[BCE]).

αὐτεῖ *Dor. adv.* **here, therein** ISYLL. 73 AP.[7] *Synt.* 238.9 *etc.* • *Dor. for* αὐτοῦ || *Boeot.* αὐτῖ.

αὐτέκμαγμα -ατος, τό [αὐτός, ἔκμαγμα] **true image** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 514.

αὐτενέργεια -ας, ἡ [αὐτενέργητος] **intrinsic** *or* **spontaneous energy** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 330.27 • *also* αὐτοεν- IO.[1] *in* AN. 35.1.

αὐτενέργητος -ον [αὐτός, ἐνεργέω] **that acts of his own accord, spontaneous** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 611, *al. etc.* • *also* αὐτοεν-.

αὐτενεργητικός -ή -όν **spontaneous** CHOBROB. *Theol.* 2.19.25 (*or* αὐτοεν-), *see* αὐτενέργητος.

αὐτενιαυτός -όν [αὐτός, ἐνιαυτός] **of the same year** GEOP. 2.21.10.

αὐτεξουσίαζω [αὐτεξούσιος] **to act independently, freely** METH. *Res.* 1.32.5.

αὐτεξούσιος -α -ον [αὐτός, ἐξούσιος] **capable in oneself, free, independent** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.62, *al.* PLOT. 1.4.8 *etc.* | *Christ. of human free will in relation to God* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 10.33.9 *sg.* | *i.e.* **consisting in free will** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 2 (55.4), *al.* || **released unconditionally,** *prisoners* DIOD. 14.105.4 || **absolute,** *power* IOS. *A.I.* 15.266 *etc.* | **unrestrained** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.5.31.2 || *subst.* τὸ αὐτεξούσιον **freedom of will, independence** PROCL. *in Alc.* p. 143 *etc.* • *also* αὐτοεξ- • *adv.* αὐτεξουσίως **freely, independently** IOS. *B.I.* 5.556 *etc.*

αὐτεξουσιότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτεξούσιος] **independence, free will** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.6.8 *etc.* • *also* αὐτοεξ-.

αὐτεπάγγελτος -ον [αὐτός, ἐπαγγέλλω] **that offers itself, spontaneous, voluntary** HDT. 7.29.1 EUR. *H.F.* 706 THUC. 1.33.2 HLD. 5.12.2 *etc.* • *adv.* αὐτεπαγγέλτως **spontaneously** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.252.

αὐτεπαινετός -οῦ, ὁ [αὐτός, ἐπαινέω] **one who praises himself, vainglorious** CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 30.6.

αὐτεπιβούλευτος -ον [αὐτός, ἐπιβουλεύω] **self destructive** ATH.[1] 32.9 *etc.*

αὐτεπίβουλος -ον [αὐτός, ἐπίβουλος] **one who acts against his own interests** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 10 (5[2].376E).

αὐτεπίσκοπος -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, ἐπίσκοπος] **eyewitness** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.165D.

αὐτεπίσπαστος -ον [αὐτός, ἐπίσπαστος] **voluntary, one who presents himself** CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.204.15 Pusey HSCH. α 8261 *etc.*

αὐτεπιστασία -ας, ἡ [αὐτεπίσταστος] **personal presence** SCH. THEOCR. 7.5-9 o.

αὐτεπιστατέω, *contr.* [αὐτός, ἐπιστάτης] **to be**

present in person SCH. THEOCR. 7.5-9 o (*aor. ptc.* αὐτεπιστατήσας).

αὐτεπιστήμη -ης, ἡ [αὐτός, ἐπιστήμη] **absolute knowledge** PROCL. *Plat.* 4.14 • αὐτοεπ- PLOT. 5.8.4.

αὐτεπίστροφος -ον [αὐτός, ἐπιστρέφω] **that turns back on itself** OLYMP.² *in Alc.* p. 209.

αὐτεπιτάκτης -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, ἐπιτάκτης] **that draws power from himself, absolute master** PLAT. *Pol.* 260e.

αὐτεπιτακτικός -ή -όν [αὐτεπιτάκτης] **one who exercises authority** DAMASC. *Pr.* 98 | *subst.* ἡ αὐτεπιτακτική **art of exercising absolute power** PLAT. *Pol.* 260e *etc.*

αὐτεπίτακτος -ον [αὐτός, ἐπιτάσσω] **from oneself, spontaneous** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.13 POLL. 1.156.

αὐτεπώνῡμος -ον [αὐτός, ἐπώνυμος] **that has the same nickname** ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Ph.* 769.

αὐτερέτης -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, ἐρέτης] **oarsman of his own boat** ADAE. (AP 7.305.4) ‖ *esp.* **soldier and oarsman both** THUC. 1.10.4, *al.*; αὐτερέταις στρατιώταις with soldiers who also served as oarsmen LONG. 2.20.1.

Αὐτεσίων -ωνος, ὁ **Autesion,** *male name* HDT. 4.147.1, 6.52.3 *etc.*

ἀῡτέω, *contr.* [αὔω] **to shout, let out a cry** IL. 20.50, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 927 | ▸ *with int. obj.* βοὰν ἀυτῶ I let out a cry, *i.e.* I call for help EUR. *Hec.* 1092 | ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 384 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. EUR. *El.* 757 *etc.* ‖ **to call** *crying out,* **invoke** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 11.258 EUR. *Hip.* 167 *etc.* ‖ **to proclaim,** *with inf.* MAN.¹ 4.39, *al.* • *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἀύτει *and* ἀύτεεν, *pl.* ἀύτευν ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* ἠύτησε(ν) NONN. *D.* 11.185, *al.* EPIGR. 1.175.7 *and* ἀύτησεν EUDOC. *HomCent.* 29.

αὐτή *fem. of* αὐτός.

αὕτη *fem. of* οὗτος.

ἀῡτή -ῆς, ἡ [αὔω] **cry, outcry** IL. 2.97, *al.* OD. 17.434, *al.* EMPED. *PStras.* d.16 AESCHL. *Ch.* 564 *etc.* | *of animals* OPP.¹ 3.391 OPP.¹ 2.58 (*pl.*) *etc.* ‖ **war cry, tumult** *of battle* IL. 1.492, *al.* OD. 11.383, *al.* ‖ **blare,** *of a trumpet* AESCHL. *Pers.* 395 ‖ **screech:** ἄξων ... ἴει σύριγγος ἀυτὴν the axel of the chariot creaked shrilly PARM. B 1.6 • *Dor.* ἀυτά.

αὑτῇ *Att. fem. strengthd., see* οὗτος.

αὐτήκοος -οον [αὐτός, ἀκούω] **one who has heard personally, direct witness** ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 1.133 PLAT. *Leg.* 658c; τούτων ὁ Κλεομένης αὐ. γενόμενος Kleomenes, having heard this personally PLUT. *Cl.* 36.5 ‖ **one who listens (only) to himself** PHIL.² *Abr.* 6, *al.* ‖ **acquired by oneself,** *knowledge and sim.* PHIL.² *Plant.* 168, *al.*

αὐτῆμαρ [αὐτός, ἦμαρ] *adv.* **on the same day** IL. 18.454 OD. 3.311 ‖ **for the moment** IL. 1.81 ‖ *cf.* αὐθημερόν.

αὐτημερόν *adv. Ion. for* αὐθημερόν.

αὐτιγενής -ές *Ion. for* αὐθιγενής.

αὐτίκα [αὐτός] *adv.* A **in the very moment, suddenly,** *strengthd. epic usu.*: μάλ' αὐτίκα **immediately** OD. 15.424 *etc.* = αὐτίκα μάλα HDT. 7.103.1 PLAT. *Prot.* 318b | αὐτίκ' ἐπεί as soon as IL. 12.393 OD. 14.153 | ▸ *with ptc.* αὐτίκ' ἰόντι as soon as you go OD. 2.367; αὐ. γενόμενον just born HDT. 2.146.2 | *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* (*or adv. with gen. of time*) αὐ. νυκτός night barely having fallen THEOCR. 2.119 | *attrib.* τὴν μὲν αὐτίχ' ἡμέραν ... χρόνῳ δέ on the very same day ... but after some time SOPH. *O.C.* 433; τὸ αὐ. δεινόν the immediate danger, the present difficulty THUC. 1.124.2, *cf.* 3.11.72, *al.* ‖ **presently, now, immediately** IL. 4.161, *al.* OD. 14.403 | *strengthd. with* νῦν **now** IL. 6.308 OD. 9.356 *etc.*; νῦν δ' ἅμα τ' αὐ. ... ὄπισθεν up till now ... for the future IL. 9.519 | *subst.* τὸ αὐ. the present moment THUC. 1.36.1 ‖ **shortly, soon, presently** (*of the immediate fut.*) SOPH. *Ph.* 14 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 347 DEMOSTH. 19.17 *etc.*; αὐ. ἐπισκεψόμεθα ... νῦν δὲ τόδε πρότερον σκεψώμεθα we will examine directly ... but first let us consider this PLAT. *Gorg.* 459c (*cf. Rp.* 420c) B **just as if, for example** HP. *Acut.* 16, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 340d, *al. etc.*; εἰ γάρ τις αὐ. δὲ μάλ' εἴποι as if, for example, s.o. now said to you DEMOSTH. 25.29 ‖ **in any case** PLUT. *Mus.* 1137d C *s.times* **again, what is more** (= αὖθις) ARAT. 880, 1086.

αὖτις PIND. *P.* 9.104 *etc., adv. Ion. for* αὖθις.

αὐτίτης -ου, ὁ [αὐτός] A *of wine* **pure** *or* **new** (*vintage*) HP. *Morb.* 3.14 (*subst.*), *cf.* EROT. p. 34.2 GAL. 19.130 | **pure** POLYZ. 1 | **produced in place, local** TELECL. 10 POLL. 6.18 L. *E.M. s.v.* B *extens. of pers.* **one who leaves by himself, departed, withdrawn** ARISTOT. *fr.* 668.

ἄὐτμή -ῆς, ἡ [ἄημι] **breath, puff, air, gust** IL. 10.89 *etc.* | *of wind* OD. 11.400 | *of the bellows* IL. 18.471 ‖ **vapor, blaze, heat,** *of the fire of Hephaestus* IL. 21.366 OD. 19.20, *al.* QS 13.329 ‖ **exhalation, odor** IL. 14.174 OD. 12.369 OPP.¹ 1.467.

ἀὐτμήν -ένος, ὁ [αὐτμή] **breath** IL. 23.375 | *of wind* OD. 3.289.

αὐτό *neut., see* αὐτός.

αὐτό *neut. acc., see* ἑαυτοῦ.

αὐτοάγᾰθός -ή -όν [αὐτός, ἀγαθός] **virtuous in oneself, absolutely good** PLOT. 1.8.13 EUS.¹ *L.C.* 12 (*divine essence*) *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ αὐ. **the absolute good** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 996a 28 *etc.* • *later fem.* αὐτοαγαθός EUS.¹ *Lc.*

αὐτοαγαθότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτοαγαθός] **the absolute good** PROCL. *Theol.* 127 *etc.*

αὐτοαγάπη -ης, ἡ [αὐτός, ἀγάπη] **intrinsic love, absolute love** [PROC.] *Prov.* 29.5.

αὐτοαγγελικός -ή -όν [αὐτός, ἀγγελικός] **truly angelic** MAX.² *SchDion. D.N.* 4.337B.

αὐτοάγγελτος -ον *see* αὐτάγγελτος.

αὐτοαγέν(ν)ητος -ον [αὐτός, γεν(ν)ητός] **absolutely not generated** DION.²⁰ (EUS.¹ *P.E.* 7.19.3) *etc.*

αὐτοαγιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [αὐτοάγιος] **sanctification itself** ORIG. *Hler.* 17.4 *etc.*

αὐτοάγιος -ον [αὐτός, ἅγιος] **sacred in itself** DID.¹ *Trin.* 2.6 (71a).

αὐτοαγιότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτοάγιος] **sanctity of substance** GREG. *Or.* 25.16.25, *al.*

αὐτοαδάμας -άντος [αὐτός, δάμας] **diamond in itself** IO. *Coem.* 2.399B.

αὐτοάδης -ες ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1192b 33, *see* αὐθάδης.

αὐτοαήρ *or* αὐτοάηρ -έρος, ὁ [αὐτός, ἀήρ] **air in itself** CH *exc.* 2a.2.

αὐτοαθανασία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, ἀθανασία] **immortality itself,** *of the Son* IO. *HTim.*¹ 11.654C *etc.*

αὐτοαΐδιος -ον [αὐτός, ἀΐδιος] **eternal in itself** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.21.2.

αὐτοαίσθησις -εως, ἡ [αὐτός, αἴσθησις] **perception in itself** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.37.9.

αὐτοαιών -ῶνος, ὁ [αὐτός, αἰών] **absolute eternity,** *of divine nature* DION.²¹ *D.N.* 5.10.

αὐτοακολασία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, ἀκολασία] **absolute intemperance** MAX.² *SchDion. D.N.* 4.281A.

αὐτοαλήθεια -ας, ἡ [αὐτοαληθής] **very** *or* **absolute truth:** ἔστι δὲ αὐ. ὁ θεὸς ἡμῶν our God is absolute truth BAS. *epist.* 233.2.4; αὐτοδικαιοσύνη ἐστὶν ὁ σωτήρ, αὐ. the savior is absolute justice, fount of truth ORIG. *Hler.* 17.4.

αὐτοαληθής -ές [αὐτός, ἀληθής] **absolutely true** ATHANAS. *Syn.* 45 ‖ *subst.* τὸ αὐτοαληθές **absolute truth** AL. *in Metaph.* 301.6.

αὐτοάλφα, αὐτοβῆτα, τό [αὐτός, ἄλφα; αὐτός, βῆτα] **alpha in itself, beta in itself** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1087a 9 (*tmesis*).

αὐτοαμαρτία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, ἁμαρτία] **sin itself, origin of sin,** *the devil* BAS. *Reg.br.* 268 *etc.*

αὐτοάμετρος -ον [αὐτός, ἄμετρος] **absolutely unlimited, infinite** MAX.² *SchDion. D.N.* 4.277C.

αὐτοαναμάρητος -ον [αὐτός, ἀναμάρητος] **innocent in oneself** DID.¹ *Trin.* 2.20 (79a).

αὐτοανδρία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, ἀνδρία] **courage itself, absolute strength** MAX.² *SchDion. D.N.* 4.269D.

αὐτοάνειδος -ον [αὐτός, ἀνειδής] **unformed in itself, absolutely without form** MAX.² *SchDion. D.N.* 4.277C.

αὐτοάνθρωπος -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, ἄνθρωπος] **man in himself, the ideal of man** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096a 35 *etc.* ‖ **true** *or* **live man,** *of status* LUC. *Philops.* 18.

αὐτοάνισον -ου, τό [αὐτός, ἄνισος] **inequality in itself** AL. *in Metaph.* 809.14.

αὐτοανόσιον -ου, τό [αὐτός, ἀνόσιος] **impiety itself** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 773.

αὐτοαόργητος -ον [αὐτός, ἀόργητος] **not angry in oneself:** *subst. neut.* τὸ αὐτοαόργητον **remoteness from anger** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.36.11.

αὐτοαπείθεια -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, ἀπείθεια] **origin of disobedience** BAS. *Reg.br.* 268.

αὐτοαπειρία -ας, ἡ [αὐτοάπειρος] **the infinite in itself** PROCL. *Theol.* 92.

αὐτοάπειρος -ον [αὐτός, ἄπειρος] **infinite in oneself** PLOT. 2.4.7.

αὐτοαπολύτρωσις -εως, ἡ [αὐτός, ἀπολύτρωσις] **forgiveness itself, redemption itself,** *Christ* ORIG. *Io.* 1.9.59.

αὐτοαπροσδεής -ές [αὐτός, ἀπροσδεής] **that lacks for nothing in itself** DID.¹ *Trin.* 2.8 (75a).

αὐτοαρετή -ῆς, ἡ [αὐτός, ἀρετή] **virtue in itself, origin of virtue** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.35.11 *etc.*

αὐτοαριθμός -οῦ, ὁ [αὐτός, ἀριθμός] **abstract number** AL. *in Metaph.* 109.17, *al.*

αὐτοβασιλεία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, βασιλεία] **royalty itself,** *of Christ* ORIG. *CMt.* 14.7.

αὐτοβασιλεύς -έως, ὁ [αὐτός, βασιλεύς] **true king, king with absolute power** IO. *HRom.* 9.464C.

αὐτοβαφής -ές [αὐτός, βάπτω] **colored by itself** NONN. *D.* 30.123.

αὐτοβλαβής -ές [αὐτός, βλάπτω] **self harming** SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 917c.

αὐτοβοάω, *contr.* [αὐτός, βοάω] **to bear witness to oneself** PHRYN.² *S.P. fr.* 278 L. *Sud.*

αὐτοβοεί [αὐτοβοάω] *adv.* **in the very cry** *of war, i.e.* **in the first assault** *or* **without a blow being struck** THUC. 2.81.4, *al.* HLD. 4.21.3.

αὐτοβοήθητος -ον [αὐτός, βοηθέω] **that stands by itself** SIMP. *in Phys.* 354.99 (*argumentation*).

αὐτοβοηθός -όν [αὐτός, βοηθέω] **self rescuing** EVAGR. *Eulog.* 33 (79.1137D).

αὐτοβόητος -ον [αὐτός, βοάω] **that resounds of itself** NONN. *D.* 1.432.

Αὐτοβοισάκης -ου, ὁ **Autoboisakes,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.8 (*acc.* -ην).

Αὐτοβορέας -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, βορέας] **Boreas himself** LUC. *Tim.* 54.

αὐτοβουλή -ῆς, ἡ EPIPH. *Haer.* 72.6.5, *see* αὐτοβούλησις.

αὐτοβούλησις -εως, ἡ [αὐτός, βουλή] **will in itself** ARISTOT. *Top.* 157a 8 (*v.l.*).

αὐτοβούλητος -ον [αὐτός, βουλή] **absolutely voluntary** IR. *Haer.* 1.14.7.

αὐτοβουλήτως [αὐτοβούλητος] *adv.* **voluntarily** HSCH. *ε* 649.

αὐτοβουλία -ας, ἡ EPHR. 3.255F, *see* αὐτοβούλησις.

αὐτόβουλος -ον [αὐτός, βουλή] **one who acts freely, one who acts of his own will** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1053 (*lyr.*).

Αὐτόβουλος -ου, ὁ **Autoboulos,** *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 666d *etc.*

αὐτοβοῦς *and* αὐτόβους -οός [αὐτός, βοῦς] **ox itself,**

the ideal of an ox AL. *in Metaph.* 758.31.

αὐτοβραδύτης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτός, βραδύτης] slowness itself PROCL. *Hyp.* 1.1.

αὐτόγαμος -ον [αὐτός, γάμος] that consorts alone, that reproduces by oneself NONN. *D.* 40.405.

αὐτογέννα -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, γέννα] hell itself IO. *HMt* 7.708C.

αὐτογένεθλος -ον [αὐτός, γενέθλη] born by oneself LYR. *Mag.* 4.25 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ‖ that reproduces by oneself NONN. *D.* 41.52.

αὐτογενής -ές [αὐτός, γένος] Ⓐ born of oneself, self originating PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 260 ORPH. *fr.* 245.8 *etc.* ‖ of the same race, related AESCHL. *Suppl.* 8 Ⓑ *bot. subst.* τὸ αὐτογενές narcissus DIOSC.[2] 4.158a ‖ colocynth DIOSC.[2] 4.176a.

αὐτογένητος -ον [αὐτογέννητος] generated from oneself SIMP. *in Phys.* 824.16 (*v.l.*).

αὐτογενικός -ή -όν [αὐτός, γενικός] of one's own kind, produced from oneself ORIG. *Hier.* 1.14, *al.* (*sin*).

αὐτογεννητικός -ή -όν [αὐτογέννητος] that produces from oneself PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 821.

αὐτογέννητος -ον [αὐτός, γεννάω] of the same race: κοινήματα αὐτογέννητα incestuous embraces SOPH. *Ant.* 864 ‖ that originates from oneself [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 16.16 (*God*) *etc.*

αὐτογεννήτωρ -ορος [αὐτογέννητος] that generates from oneself IR. *Haer.* 1.14.3 *etc.*

αὐτογεωργός -οῦ, ὁ [αὐτός, γεωργός] *f.l.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.202, *see* αὐτουργός.

αὐτογῆ *or* αὐτόγη -ῆς, ἡ [αὐτός, γῆ] earth itself CH *exc.* 2a.2 *etc.*

αὐτόγλῡφος -ον [αὐτός, γλύφω] carved by itself PLUT. *Flux.* 12.2 *etc.*

αὐτογλώχῑν -ινος [αὐτός, γλωχίν] sharpened in itself, all of a piece with the tip HLD. 9.19.4 (*arrow*).

αὐτογνωμονέω, *contr.* [αὐτογνώμων] *aor. ptc.* αὐτογνωμονήσας; to decide by oneself, act on one's own responsibility XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.6 *etc.*

αὐτογνώμων -ονος [αὐτός, γνώμη] one who decides by himself, who acts on his own discretion ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1270b 29; μὴ κατὰ γράμματα ἄρχειν ἀλλ' αὐτογνώμονας to exercise power based on free will rather than written rules ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272a 39 ◆ *adv.* αὐτογνωμόνως with one's own responsibility, on one's own initiative PLUT. *Demetr.* 6.4.

αὐτόγνωσις *or* αὐτογνῶσις -εως, ἡ [αὐτόγνωτος] absolute knowledge OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* p. 100 *etc.*

αὐτόγνωστος -ον [αὐτόγνωτος] intrinsically knowable SIMP. *in Phys.* 1250.14 *etc.*

αὐτόγνωτος -ον [αὐτός, γιγνώσκω] decided by itself: σέ δ' αὐ. ὤλεσ' ὀργά and your anger that listened only to itself has ruined you SOPH. *Ant.* 875.

αὐτόγονος -ον [αὐτός, γίγνομαι] born *or* produced from oneself NONN. *D.* 8.103 *etc.*

αὐτογόνος -ον [αὐτός, γίγνομαι] that produces of oneself, that produces without union NONN. *D.* 9.229 *etc.* • *v.l.* -όγονος ◆ *adv.* αὐτογόνως generating from oneself PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 897 *etc.*

αὐτογραμμή -ῆς, ἡ [αὐτός, γραμμή] line itself, ideal line ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1036b 14 *etc.*

αὐτόγρᾰφος -ον [αὐτός, γράφω] written in one's own hand, autograph DION. 5.7.1 PLUT. *Sert.* 27.3 | *subst.* τὸ αὐτόγραφον autograph, original PLUT. *Col.* 1115c.

αὐτόγυος -ον [αὐτός, γύης] that has the blade-holder all of a piece *with the rest, of a plow* HES. *Op.* 433 AP 3.232, *al.*

αὐτοδαής -ές [αὐτός, διδάσκω] one who learns by oneself, *i.e.* without studying SOPH. *Al.* 700 *etc.*

αὐτοδάικτος -ον [αὐτός, δαΐζω] one who is self destroyed *or* immolated PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.293.1) *etc.*; αὐτοκτόνως αὐτοδάικτοι θάνωσι they are dead by reciprocal killings AESCHL. *Sept.* 735.

αὐτοδαίμων -ονος, ὁ [αὐτός, δαίμων] spiritual being in itself PLOT. 3.5.6.

αὐτόδαιτος -ον [αὐτός, δαίς] one who brings food, *host* LYC. 480.

αὐτοδακής -ές [αὐτός, δάκνω] biting LYR. *Auct.* 1072 (*anger*).

αὐτοδάξ [αὐτός, ὀδάξ] *adv.* in bites, with the teeth: γυναικῶν αὐ. ὠργισμένων of women enraged to the point of biting, *i.e.* infuriated ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 687; τὸν αὐ. τρόπον the biting demeanor, irascible character ARISTOPH. *Pax* 607.

αὐτοδεής -ές [αὐτός, δέω] lacking in itself, incomplete CH 10.10.

αὐτόδεκα [αὐτός, δέκα] *adv.* exactly ten THUC. 5.20.1.

αὐτοδεκάς -άδος, ἡ [αὐτόδεκα] ten in itself PLOT. 6.6.14.

αὐτόδερμος -ον [αὐτός, δέρμα] with the entire peel HSCH. (s.v. αὐτόφλοιον).

αὐτοδεσποτεία -ας, ἡ [αὐτοδεσπότης] absolute overlordship PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 736.

αὐτοδεσπότης -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, δεσπότης] absolute master EUSTR. *in E.N.* 387.8.

αὐτοδέσποτος -ον [αὐτοδεσπότης] independent, master of oneself HIEROCL.[3] *Pr.* 172b.27 *etc.* ‖ absolute ruler ▸ τινος of sthg. VT *4Macc.* 1.1, *al.*

αὐτόδετος -ον [αὐτός, δέω] bound to oneself OPP.[1] 2.376.

αὐτόδηλος -ον [αὐτός, δῆλος] self evident AESCHL. *Sept.* 847.

αὐτοδημιούργητος -ον [αὐτός, δημιουργέω] made in one piece HSCH. (s.v. αὐτόξυλον).

αὐτοδιάκονέω, *contr.* [αὐτοδιάκονος] to minister to oneself EUSTATH. 732.55, *al.*

αὐτοδιακονία -ας, ἡ [αὐτοδιάκονος] ministry to oneself CHRYSIP. 3.177.33 (ATH. 1.31.21) TEL. p. 54.

αὐτοδιάκονος -ον [αὐτός, διάκονος] one who ministers to himself STRAB. 16.4.26.

αὐτοδιαφορά -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, διαφορά] absolute difference SIMP. *in Cat.* 276.25, 30.

αὐτοδίδακτος -ον [αὐτός, διδάσκω] self taught, autodidact OD. 22.347; αὐ. ἔσωθεν θυμός my heart taught by its own desire AESCHL. *Ag.* 991; τέχνην δὲ ἄλλος ἄλλην αὐτοδίδακτος ἀθρασύνετο each one boasted of knowing one or another aspect of the craft without having been taught HLD. 5.27.3 ‖ *pass. signf.* learned without a teacher DION. 5.12.3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* αὐτοδιδάκτως by instinct, naturally GAL. 19.175 *etc.*

αὐτοδιδάσκομαι [αὐτοδίδακτος] to learn from oneself: ὑπὸ τῆς φύσεως ἴσως αὐτοδιδαχθέντες perhaps having learned naturally from within themselves SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.6.

αὐτοδιήγητος -ον [αὐτός, διηγέομαι] presented in the first person (*not in dialogue*) DIOG. 9.111.

αὐτοδιηγούμενος -η -ον [αὐτός, διηγέομαι] one who presents in the first person DIOG. 9.111 (*prob. to be corrected to* αὐτῷ διηγούμενος).

αὐτοδίκαιον -ου, τό [αὐτόδικος] absolute *or* abstract right ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.221 *etc.*

αὐτοδικαιοσύνη -ης, ἡ [αὐτόδικος] justice in the absolute, justice in itself PLOT. 1.2.6 *etc.*

αὐτοδῑκέω, *contr.* [αὐτόδικος] to have one's own jurisdiction DINAR. *fr.* 66-67.2 *etc.*

αὐτόδῑκος -ον [αὐτός, δίκη] one who has his own jurisdiction, independent *judge* THUC. 5.18.2 IOS. *A.I.* 19.168.

Αὐτόδικος -ου, ὁ Autodikos, *male name* HDT. 9.85.3 *etc.*

αὐτόδιον *adv.* suddenly OD. 8.449.

αὐτοδιπλάσιον -ου, τό [αὐτός, διπλάσιος] the concept of double ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 990b 32.

αὐτοδίπους -ποδος, τό [αὐτός, δίπους] perfect biped, the concept of biped AL. *in Metaph.* 105.5.

αὐτόδοξα -ης, ἡ [αὐτός, δόξα] opinion in itself ARISTOT. *Top.* 162a 30 ‖ absolute glory EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.35.11 *etc.*

αὐτοδοξάζομαι [αὐτόδοξα] to be all glorious, *God* EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.74.6 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* αὐτοδεδοξασμένος).

αὐτόδορος -ον [αὐτός, δορά] with its whole hide PLUT. *QConv.* 694b.

αὐτοδουλεία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, δουλεία] intrinsic *or* absolute slavery PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 736.

αὐτοδρομέω, *contr.* [αὐτόδρομος] to run by oneself DION.[10] 53.

αὐτόδρομος -ον [αὐτός, δραμεῖν] that runs *or* moves by oneself HP. *Hebd.* 2.

αὐτοδυάς -άδος, ἡ [αὐτός, δυάς] two in itself AL. *in Metaph.* 87.9.

αὐτοδύναμις -εως, ἡ [αὐτός, δύναμις] abstract *or* absolute power PROCL. *Theol.* 92 *etc.*

αὐτοδύναμος -ον [αὐτοδύναμις] powerful in oneself GREG. *Or.* 41.9.2.

αὐτοειδής -ές [αὐτός, εἶδος] like oneself, faithful to one's own image, always the same MAUR. 11.12 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ‖ of abstract *or* ideal nature DAMASC. *in Parm.* 240.

αὐτοειδοποιός -όν [αὐτός, εἰδοποιός] that has absolute power to form MAX.[2] *SchDion. D.N.* 4.277C.

αὐτοεῖδος -ους, τό [αὐτός, εἶδος] species unto itself, abstract form ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1087a 6 *etc.*

αὐτόειμι [αὐτός, εἰμί] to exist in oneself BAS. *Eun.* 1.18.8 *etc.*

αὐτοειρήνη -ης, ἡ [αὐτός, εἰρήνη] source of peace DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.21.

αὐτοέκαστος -ον [αὐτός, ἕκαστος] ARISTOT. *Top.* 162a 27, *see* αὐθέκαστος ‖ *subst.* τὸ αὐτοέκαστον each thing in itself ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096a 35.

αὐτοεκτάτος -ον [αὐτός, ἔκτατος] long in nature, *syllable* EUSTATH. 943.59.

αὐτοελέφας -αντος, ὁ [αὐτός, ἐλέφας] elephant itself, the concept of elephant AL. *in Metaph.* 761.30.

αὐτοέλικτος -ον [αὐτός, ἑλίσσω] that rolls *or* folds back on itself NONN. *D.* 33.272 (*circle*) CHRISTOD. (AP 2.269: *ringlet*).

αὐτοέν, τό [αὐτός, εἷς] the concept of one, abstract unity PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 547, *al.* PLOT. 5.3.12, *al. etc.*

αὐτοενάς -άδος, ἡ [αὐτός, ἑνάς] ideal unity PROCL. *Theol.* 128.

αὐτοενεργ- *see* αὐτενεργ-.

αὐτοεννεάς -άδος, ἡ [αὐτός, ἐννεάς] the number nine in itself AL. *in Metaph.* 836.25.

αὐτοεντεί [αὐτοέντης] *adv.* by one's own hand DCASS. 58.24.4 (*v.l.*).

αὐτοέντης -ου, ὁ (= αὐθέντης) killer, homicide SOPH. *O.T.* 107, *El.* 272 *etc.*

αὐτοεντία -ας, ἡ [αὐτοέντης] killing, homicide DCASS. *fr.* 13.2, *see* αὐθεντία.

αὐτοένωσις -εως, ἡ [αὐτός, ἕνωσις] principle of union DION.[21] *D.N.* 5.5.

αὐτοεξάς -άδος, ἡ [αὐτός, ἑξάς] the number six in itself SCH. ARISTOT. 833a 2.

αὐτοεξούσιος -ον *see* αὐτεξούσιος.

αὐτοέπαινον -ου, τό [αὐτός, ἐπαινέω] act of praising oneself SCH. IL. 16.70 (*codd.*).

αὐτοέπαινος -ον [αὐτός, ἐπαινέω] intrinsically worthy of praise, *God* ORIG. *SelPs.* 21.4, *al.*

αὐτοεπιθῡμία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, ἐπιθυμία] desire itself,

the idea of desire ARISTOT. *Top.* 147a 8 (*v.l.*).

αὐτοεπίπεδον -ου, τό [αὐτός, ἐπίπεδος] ideal surface, the concept of a plane AL. *in Metaph.* 128.3.

αὐτοεπιστήμη, ἡ *see* αὐτεπιστήμη.

αὐτοέτει (*and* -εἰ) [αὐτοέτης] *adv.* in the same year THPHR. *C.P.* 3.12.1 THEOCR. 28.13.

αὐτοετερότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτός, ἑτερότης] diversity in itself PLOT. 2.4.13.

αὐτοέτης -ες [αὐτός, ἔτος] of the same year THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.1 IOS. *A.J.* 3.231, 237 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* αὐτοέτες in the same year, within the year OD. 3.322 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 562b 12 *etc.* • *also accent.* αὐτοετής -ές.

αὐτοετίτης -ου, ὁ [αὐτοέτης] GAL. 19.87, *fl. for* αὐτοέτης.

αὐτοζήμιος -ον [αὐτός, ζημία] self punishing HSCH. (*s.v.* αὐτόκαρνος).

αὐτοζωή -ῆς, ἡ [αὐτός, ζωή] life itself, principle of life ORIG. *CMt.* 12.9 *etc.*

αὐτοζωία -ας, ἡ [αὐτοζωή] life that is the origin of itself ORIG. *ExpPr.* 16.

αὐτοζῷον *and* αὐτόζῳον -ου, τό [αὐτός, ζῷον] animal itself, the concept of animal ARISTOT. *Top.* 137b 11 *etc.*

αὐτόζωος -ωον, *contr.* αὐτόζως -ων [αὐτός, ζωή] that contains life in itself PLOT. 3.8.8 PROCL. *Theol.* 189 *etc.*

αὐτοζώσις -εως, ἡ [αὐτόζωος] original absolute source of life DION.[21] *D.N.* 11.6 *etc.*

αὐτοηδύ -έος, τό [αὐτός, ἡδύς] intrinsically pleasant ARISTOT. *Top.* 147a 8 (*v.l.*).

αὐτοήλιος -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, ἥλιος] ideal sun AL. *in Metaph.* 198.15.

Αὐτοθαΐς -ίδος, ἡ [αὐτός, Θαΐς] Thais in person LUC. *Rhet.* 12 • -ᾰΐ-.

αὐτοθᾰνᾰτος -ον [αὐτός, θάνατος] death by one's own hand, suicide PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 293e.

αὐτοθαῦμα -ματος, τό [αὐτός, θαῦμα] marvel itself EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.35.11.

αὐτόθε *adv., see* αὐτόθεν.

αὐτοθελεί [αὐτοθελής] *adv.* voluntarily MELEAG. (AP 7.470.6).

αὐτοθέλημα -ματος, τό [αὐτοθελής] absolute will EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.35.11.

αὐτοθελής -ές [αὐτός, θέλω] that acts of one's own will, voluntary RUFIN. (AP 5.22.3), LEON.[1] (AP 9.79.1).

αὐτοθέλητος -ον [αὐτός, θέλω] that acts according to his own will, supreme, *God* AGATHANG. *Greg.* 94.

αὐτοθέμεθλος -ον [αὐτός, θέμεθλα] that has its own foundation within it NONN. *Ev.* 14.93.

αὐτόθεν [αὐτός] *adv.* A *of place* exactly from there, from here, from the same place ▸ *esp. with prep.* αὐτόθεν ἐξ ἕδρης from the same seat IL. 19.77 = αὐτόθεν ἐξ ἑδρέων OD. 13.56; αὐτόθεν ἐκ δίφροιο from the same chariot OD. 21.420; ἐκ τοῦ Ἄργους αὐτόθεν from Argos itself THUC. 5.83.1; Ἄργεος ἐξ ἱεροῖο αὐτόθεν right out of sacred Argos THEOCR. 25.171 ‖ from this region, from this place HDT. 1.64.1 *etc.*; ἤλπιζον αὐτόθεν πολεμοῦντα βιοτεύσειν they hoped to be able to make a living from the region by waging war THUC. 1.11.1; χρυσὸς αὐτόθεν καθαρός gold of pure origin POL. 34.10.12 | *attrib.* οἱ αὐτόθεν the people of the place, the indigenous people THUC. 2.25.3, *al.* B *of time* at once, immediately, of the same moment LUC. *Tox.* 62; ἀλλά μοι λέγετε αὐτόθεν but tell me straightaway PLAT. *Symp.* 213a ‖ in haste, unreflectingly POL. 5.35.13, *al.* DIOD. 1.37.11, *al.* ‖ *fig.* obviously, of itself PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 390a SEXT. *P.* 2.164 *etc.* • *s.times bef. a cons.* αὐτόθε.

αὐτόθεος -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, θεός] God in himself, God in essence PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 856 ORIG. *Io.* 2.2.17 *etc.*

αὐτοθεότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτός, θεότης] divinity in itself, absolute origin of divinity PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 866 *etc.*

αὐτόθερμος -ον [αὐτός, θερμός] warm in itself OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* p. 226.

αὐτοθερμότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτόθερμος] heat in itself BAS. 4.253a *etc.*

αὐτόθετος -ον [αὐτός, τίθημι] self positioned SCH. DION.[6] 220.8.

αὐτοθέωσις -εως, ἡ [αὐτόθεος] principle of deification DION.[21] *D.N.* 11.6 *etc.*

αὐτόθηκτος -ον [αὐτός, θήγω] pointed by itself, *of tempered iron* AESCHL. *fr.* 356 • *Dor.* -ακτος.

αὐτοθήρευτος -ον [αὐτός, θηρεύω] captured by oneself SCH. OPP. 5.588.

αὐτοθηρίον -ου, τό [αὐτός, θηρίον] real and genuine beast IO. *HRom.* 9.445B, *al.*

αὐτόθι [αὐτός] *adv.* right there, here, in the same place IL. 14.119 HDT. 1.93.2, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 314b *etc.* = παρ' αὐτόθι IL. 23.147 *etc.* ‖ immediately, no question LUC. *Cal.* 24 HLD. 2.12.5 ‖ *cf.* αὐτοῦ.

αὐτόθροος -ον [αὐτός, θρέομαι] spoken by oneself NONN. *Ev.* 5.124.

αὐτοίππος -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, ἵππος] horse in itself, the ideal of horse ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1040b 33.

αὐτόϊσον -ου, τό [αὐτός, ἴσος] equality in itself AL. *in Metaph.* 79.14 PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 676 *etc.*

αὐτοισότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτόισον] PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 676, *see* αὐτόϊσον.

αὐτοϊσχύς -ύος, ἡ [αὐτός, ἰσχύς] might itself, *of God* ORIG. *SelPs.* 17.2.

αὐτοκάβδαλος -ον carelessly made, coarse ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415b 38 LYC. 745 ‖ one who acts carelessly, improviser, buffoon SEMUS 24 LUC. *Lex.* 10 *etc.* • *adv.* αὐτοκαβδάλως careless, improvising ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 12 (*speech*).

αὐτοκάθαρσις -εως, ἡ [αὐτός, κάθαρσις] purity itself GREG. *Or.* 40.29.4.

αὐτόκακος -ον [αὐτός, κακός] bad in oneself: *subst. masc.* ὁ αὐτόκακος self tormentor THEOP. 21 | *neut.* τὸ αὐτόκακον absolute *or* intrinsic evil PLOT. 1.8.8 *etc.*

αὐτοκαλλονή -ῆς, ἡ [αὐτός, καλλονή] intrinsic *or* ideal beauty PROCL. *Plat.* 1.24.

αὐτόκαλλος -ους, τό [αὐτός, κάλλος] PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 667, *al. etc., see* αὐτοκαλλονή.

αὐτόκαλον -ου, τό [αὐτός, κάλλος] ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.221, *see* αὐτόκαλλος.

αὐτόκαλος -ον [αὐτός, κάλλος] intrinsic beauty EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.2.1 (*of divine wisdom*), *al.*

Αὐτοκάνη -ης, ἡ Autokane, *place near Phokaia* HOM. 3.35.

αὐτόκαρπος -ον [αὐτός, καρπός] fruitful in itself AG *Bek.* 464.

αὐτοκᾰσιγνήτη -ης, ἡ [αὐτός, κασιγνήτη] (one's own) sister OD. 10.137 EUR. *Ph.* 136 *etc.*

αὐτοκᾰσίγνητος -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, κασιγνήτη] (one's own) brother IL. 2.706, *al.*

αὐτοκατάκριτος -ον [αὐτός, κατακρίνω] self condemning NT *Titus* 3.11 *etc.* • *adv.* αὐτοκατακρίτως in self condemnation EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.15 (75).

αὐτοκατάρα -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, κατάρα] cursing pure and simple GREG. *Or.* 37.1.13.

αὐτοκατασκεύαστος -ον [αὐτός, κατασκευάζω] prepared from oneself, natural Sch. *rec.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 298, 301.

αὐτοκαταφύσιν [αὐτός, καταφύω] *adv.* in accordance with one's own nature CYR.[1] *Hom. pasch.* 13 (5[2].184D) *etc.*

αὐτοκαύδαλος -ον [αὐτός,?] unprepared, lacking refinement, coarse AN. *in Rh.* 236.4 (*v.l. for* αὐτοκάβδαλος *in* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415b 38) | *subst.* buffoon, stand-up comedian EUSTATH. 884.27.

αὐτοκέλευθος -ον [αὐτός, κέλευθος] one who goes by oneself *or* on one's own road NONN. *Ev.* 11.161 TRIPHIOD. 314 AP 9.362 *etc.* | one who seeks his own path within himself NONN. *D.* 40.320 | *adv. neut. pl.* αὐτοκέλευθα autonomously, independently NONN. *D.* 21.169.

αὐτοκέλευστος -ον [αὐτός, κελεύω] self-motivated, unconstrained, spontaneous XEN. *An.* 3.4.5 NONN. *D.* 40.528, *al.* RUFIN. (AP 5.22.3) *etc.* • *adv.* αὐτοκελεύστως spontaneously ARISTE.[1] 92 *etc.*

αὐτοκελής -ές HDT. 9.5.3, *see* αὐτοκέλευστος.

αὐτοκέραστος -ον [αὐτός, κεράννυμι] already mixed in itself *with water*, diluted, light, *wine* PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 1 ‖ *fig., adv. acc. pl.* αὐτοκέραστα pure, *i.e. extens.* with absolute power OR. *Sib.* 8.135.

αὐτοκερκίς -ίδος, ἡ [αὐτός, κερκίς] shuttle itself PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 773.

αὐτοκῆρυξ -υκος [αὐτός, κῆρυξ] one who brings his own message AESCHL. *fr.* 420a.

αὐτοκιβδήλως [αὐτός, κίβδηλος] *adv.* misleadingly, ambiguously, based on guesswork AN. *in Rh.* 185.32, 186.7 (*v.l. for* αὐτοκαβδάλως *in* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 12).

αὐτοκῐβώτιον -ου, τό [αὐτός, κιβώτιον] chest itself AL. *in Metaph.* 553.23.

αὐτοκῑνέω, *contr.* [αὐτοκίνητος] to contain the principle of motion within oneself PROCL. *Theol.* 20 (*prob. f.l.*) DAMASC. *Pr.* 266.3.

αὐτοκινησία -ας, ἡ [αὐτοκίνητος] IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.4 *etc., see* αὐτοκίνησις.

αὐτοκίνησις -εως, ἡ [αὐτοκινέω] very spontaneous PLOT. 6.2.18, *al. etc.*

αὐτοκινητίζομαι [αὐτοκίνητος] to move of oneself DAMASC. *Pr.* 18.

αὐτοκινητικός -όν [αὐτοκίνητος] DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.17, *see* αὐτοκίνητος.

αὐτοκίνητος -ον [αὐτός, κινέω] that moves by itself ARISTOT. *Phys.* 258a 2 PLUT. *Frig.* 952e *etc.* • *adv.* αὐτοκινήτως with spontaneous motion PROCL. *Theol.* 195 *etc.*

αὐτόκλᾰδος -ον [αὐτός, κλάδος] with all its branches LUC. *V.H.* 1 40.

Αὐτοκλείδης -ου, ὁ Autokleides, *male name* AESCHN. 1.52 *etc.*

αὐτόκληρος -ον [αὐτός, κλῆρος] one who chooses his own lot, by one's own choice CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.286C.

Αὐτοκλῆς -έους, ὁ Autokles, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.2, 7 AESCHN. 2.155.

αὐτόκλητος -ον [αὐτός, καλέω] invited by oneself, uninvited, voluntary AESCHL. *Eum.* 170 SOPH. *Tr.* 392 IO. *Hlo.* 8.203E *etc.* ‖ personally invited PLUT. *QConv.* 707e.

αὐτοκμής -ῆτος [αὐτός, κάμνω] self wrought, natural OPP. 1.718.

αὐτόκομος -ον [αὐτός, κόμη] with a natural head of hair, shaggy, hirsute ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 822 ‖ with all its leaves LUC. *V.H.* 1 40.

αὐτόκρᾶνος -ον [αὐτός, κραίνω] self fulfilling AESCHL. *fr.* 295 (*prob.*).

αὐτοκράτεια -ας, ἡ [αὐτοκρατής] power over oneself, autocracy PLAT. *Def.* 412d.

αὐτοκράτειρα -ας, ἡ [αὐτοκρατής] absolute mistress, sovereign ORPH. *H.* 70.8.

αὐτοκρᾰτής -ές [αὐτός, κράτος] one who has absolute power, sovereign, autocrat HP. *LocHom.* 46 (*fortune*) EUR. *Andr.* 482 (*intelligence*) PLAT. *Tim.* 91b (*body part*) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ αὐτοκρατές independence, free will PLUT. *An. procr.* 1026c • *adv.* αὐτοκρατῶς with absolute power LYD. *Mag.* 1.33.

Αὐτοκράτης -ους, ὁ **Autokrates**, *male name* LYS. 8.15 *etc.*

αὐτοκρατητικός -όν [αὐτοκρατής] **one who has power**: ἁπάντων over **everything** DION.[2] *C.H.* 329D.

αὐτοκρατορεία -ας, ἡ [αὐτοκράτωρ] **reign, dominion**, *of an emperor* PFLOR. 56.13 (III[CE]) *etc.*

αὐτοκρᾰτορεύω [αὐτοκράτωρ] **to be** *or* **become emperor**, *at Rome* DCASS. 69.4.3 (*aor. ptc.* αὐτοκρατορεύσας) *etc.* • *later (Byz.)* αὐτοκρατορέω ‖ *fut. inf.* αὐτοκρατορήσειν ‖ *aor.* αὐτοκρατόρησα.

αὐτοκρατορία -ας, ἡ [αὐτοκράτωρ] **sovereignty** DCASS. 67.12.1 IOS. *A.I.* 19.351 PHARR. 139.3 (III[CE]).

αὐτοκρατορικός -ή -όν [αὐτοκράτωρ] **imperial**, *at Rome* DION. 8.59.3 *etc.* | **one who governs with absolute power** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 10 (296.7) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **independent, sovereign** CLEM. *Str.* 2.4.12.1 *etc.* • *adv.* αὐτοκρατορικῶς **as a sovereign, despotically** PLUT. *Ant.* 15.5 ‖ **with free will** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 2 (55.8).

αὐτοκρατορίς -ίδος, ἡ [αὐτοκράτωρ] **king's palace** IOS. *A.I.* 18.27.

αὐτόκρᾰτος -ον ATH. 1.32f *etc.*, *see* αὐτοκέραστος.

αὐτοκράτωρ -ορος [αὐτός, κράτος] *adj. and subst.* **one who has full power, free, independent** THUC. 4.63.2 *etc.*; ἄνδρας ὀλίγους ἀρχὴν αὐτοκράτορας a few men invested with complete power THUC. 5.27.2; στρατηγὸς αὐτοκράτωρ general with full powers THUC. 6.72.5; πρεσβευτὴς αὐτοκράτωρ plenipotentiary ambassador LYS. 13.9; νέος αὐτοκράτωρ a young man responsible for his own actions, *i.e.* at the age of majority XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.21; αὐτοκράτωρ ἄρχων commander-in-chief XEN. *An.* 6.1.21; μόναρχος αὐτοκράτωρ absolute monarch ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295a 12 | ▸ *with gen.* οὐκ αὐτοκράτωρ οὖσα ἑαυτῆς (the city) not being completely free *or* mistress of herself THUC. 3.62.4; τῆς γνώμης ... αὐτοκράτωρ ... καὶ τύχης absolute master of my judgment and fate THUC. 4.64.1; ὡς καὶ τῆς ἐπιορκίας αὐτοκράτορος ὄντος ἐκείνου as if he were entitled to lie in court DEMOSTH. 17.12 | ▸ *with inf.* οὐκ αὐτοκράτορές εἰσιν ... κολάσαι they do not have the right to punish DEMOSTH. 59.80 ‖ *at Rome* **dictator** POL. 3.86.7 *etc.* = *later* **emperor** PLUT. *Galb.* 1.6, 8 *etc.* = *Lat.* **imperator** PLUT. *Pomp.* 8.2 ‖ *of things* **free, independent** THUC. 4.108.4 (*reasoning*) PLAT. *Crat.* 413c (*thought*) • *voc.* αὐτοκράτορ.

Αὐτοκράτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Autokrator**, *male name* ISOCR. *epist.* 7.10 *etc.*

αὐτοκρατῶς *adv.*, *see* αὐτοκρατής.

αὐτοκρηής -ές NIC. *AL* 163, *see* αὐτοκέραστος.

αὐτόκρισις -εως, ἡ [αὐτόκριτος] **judgment itself** ORIG. *Io.* 2.6.51.

αὐτόκρῐτος -ον [αὐτός, κρίνω] **that can be judged** *or* **interpreted from itself**, *dream* ARTEMID. 4.72.

αὐτοκτίστης -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, κτίζω] **maker himself** PLUT. *Nob.* 12.

αὐτόκτ(σ)τος -ον [αὐτός, κτίζω] **founded by itself, natural** AESCHL. *Pr.* 303 (*caves*) SOPH. *fr.* 332 (*v.l.* -ιστ-).

αὐτοκτονέω, *contr.* [αὐτοκτόνος] *aor. ptc.* αὐτοκτονήσας SCH. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 265; **to kill one another** SOPH. *Ant.* 56 (*corr.*) SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 962-964a.

αὐτοκτονία -ας, ἡ [αὐτοκτόνος] **suicide** [Clem.[1] *Hom.* 12.14.

αὐτοκτόνος -ον [αὐτός, κτείνω] **that kills reciprocally** AESCHL. *Sept.* 681 (*death*), 810 (*hands*) AP 7.152.7 (*gifts*) ‖ **homicidal**: χέρ' αὐτοκτόνον **hand that kills its own children** EUR. *Med.* 1254 • *adv.* αὐτοκτόνως **with reciprocal slaughter** AESCHL. *Sept.* 734 (*lyr.*) ‖ **killing with your own hand** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1635.

αὐτοκύβερνήτης -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, κυβερνήτης] **one who steers** (*the ship*) **by himself** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.438.6).

αὐτοκύβος -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, κύβος] **a cube in itself** AL. *in Metaph.* 816.30.

αὐτόκυκλος -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, κύκλος] **circle in itself, ideal circle** THEM. *Or.* 13.165a *etc.*

αὐτοκῦλιστος -ον [αὐτός, κυλίω] **that rotates of itself** OPP. 2.604 NONN. *D.* 2.434, *al.*

αὐτοκυρίως [αὐτός, κύριος] *adv.* **independently, through oneself** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.30B, *al.*

αὐτόκωλος -ον [αὐτός, κῶλον] **one who is just skin and bones** SEM. 7.76 (*corr. to* αὐό-, *see*).

αὐτόκωπος -ον [αὐτός, κώπη] **all of a piece with the handle**: αὐτόκωπα βέλη missiles with hilts, *i.e.* **swords** (*codd.*) *or* αὐ. ξίφη (*edd. pl. from sch.*) *swords with hilt and blade cast in one piece* AESCHL. *Ch.* 163 (*lyr.*).

αὐτολᾰλητής -οῦ, ὁ [αὐτός, λαλέω] **one who talks to himself** TIMO 824.1.

Αὐτόλᾱος -ου, ὁ **Autolaos**, *son of Arkades and Dryas* (*myth.*) PAUS. 8.4.2, 8.25.11.

αὐτόλεκτος -ον [αὐτός, λεκτός] **word by word** GEORGP. *Sev.* 509.

αὐτολεξεί [αὐτός, λεκτός] *adv.* **just in one's own words, in the same terms** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 353 *etc.*

αὐτολευκός -ον [αὐτός, λευκός] *subst.* τὸ αὐτολευκόν **white in itself** AL. *in Metaph.* 771.7.

αὐτολήκῡθος -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, λήκυθος] *proper.* "**one who brings his own oil flask**", *i.e.* **who has no servants, poor** ANTIPH. 17.2 DEMOSTH. 54.14 MEN. *fr.* 100, *al.* ‖ **scrounge, parasite** PLUT. *Adul.* 50c LUC. *Lex.* 10.

αὐτολίθινος -ον IO. *Apost.* 9.405E, *al.* (*fig. signf.*), *see* αὐτόλιθος.

αὐτόλιθος -ον [αὐτός, λίθος] **all made of rock, hard as rock** IO. *HCor.* 10.245E (*fig.*), *al. etc.* • *also* -λίθος *or* -λίθινος.

αὐτολογιότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτόλογος] **source of reason, absolute reason**, *God* MAX.[2] *SchDion. C.H.* 4.40C.

αὐτόλογος -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, λόγος] **the Word itself**, *Christ*: ὃν μὲν νομίζομεν ... υἱὸν θεοῦ, οὗτος ὁ αὐ. ἐστὶ καὶ ἡ αὐτοσοφία ἡ αὐτοαλήθεια the one whom we consider ... the son of God is reason itself, fount of wisdom and truth ORIG. *Cels.* 3.41.5, *al. etc.*

αὐτολόχευτος -ον [αὐτός, λοχεύω] **generated from itself** NONN. *D.* 4.427 *etc.*

αὐτολύκιον -ου, τό [αὐτός, λύκιον] *bot.* **white hellebore** HIPPIATR. 26.14.

Αὐτόλῡκος -ου, ὁ **Autolykos**, *male name* OD. 11.85 *etc.*

αὐτολυρίζων [αὐτός, λυρίζω] **that plays the lyre by itself**: ὄνος donkey LUC. *DMer.* 14.4.

αὐτόλῠρος -ον **that accompanies himself on the lyre** (*of a poet*) PBREM. 59.14 (II[CE]).

αὐτόλυσις -εως, ἡ [αὐτός, λύω] **leash**, *for dogs* HSCH.

αὐτόλυτοι κύνες, οἱ [αὐτός, λύω] **dogs held on the same leash** (*for hunting*) OPP.[1] 4.357 (*conject.*).

αὐτομάθεια -ας, ἡ [αὐτομαθής] **process of learning by oneself, instruction acquired by oneself** PLUT. *Sollert.* 973e.

αὐτομάθης -ές [αὐτός, μανθάνω] **one who has learned by oneself** PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 992a ALC.[2] (AP 6.218.10: ▸ *with gen.*) *etc.* ‖ **grasped without education, spontaneous**, *things* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 6 PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.47.19 • *adv.* αὐτομαθῶς **learning by oneself** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.15.2 *etc.*

αὐτομαθῶς *adv.*, *see* αὐτομαθής.

αὐτομακαριότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτός, μακαριότης] **happiness itself** IO. *HTim.*[1] 11.654B.

αὐτομανία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, μανία] **pure madness** IO. *HGen.* 4.78A.

αὐτόμαργος *dub. signf. in* AESCHL. *fr.* 451i.5.

αὐτομάρτῡς -υρος, ὁ, ἡ [αὐτός, μάρτυς] **direct** *or* **firsthand witness** AESCHL. *Ag.* 989.

αὐτοματάρειον -ου, τό **vessel for the spontaneous digestion** (*of minerals*) OLYMP. 91 (*v.l. for* αὐτῷ τῷ βοταρίῳ).

Αὐτομάτη -ης, ἡ **Automate**, *daughter of Danaos* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5 PAUS. 7.1.6 ‖ *name of a spring at Argos* CALLIM. *fr.* 65.1 *etc.*

αὐτοματ(ε)ί *and* αὐτομάτην [αὐτόματος] *adv.* **under one's own momentum, spontaneously** DIOD. 2.25.8 NONN. *D.* 4.153 (*dub.*) *etc.*

Αὐτομᾰτία -ας, ἡ **goddess of Chance** PLUT. *Tim.* 36.6, *al.*

αὐτοματίζω [αὐτόματος] *fut.* αὐτοματίσω PROC.[1] *B.* 7.32.10 ‖ *aor.* ηὐτομάτισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ηὐτομάτισμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* αὐτοματισθείς ❶ *act.* **to act on one's own impulse** *or* **spontaneously, act at random** *or* **without reflecting** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 715b 27 (*nature*) DION. *Comp.* 20.15 *etc.*; ταῦτα αὐτοματίσαντες having acted without thinking in this way XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.21 | **to happen by itself, take place by chance** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 33 DIOD. 16.92.2 *etc.* ‖ **to give out oracles, prophesy** ATH. 1.31b ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 28.103 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be done spontaneously** *or* **by chance** PLUT. *Ages.* 23.7 *etc.* ‖ **to produce from oneself** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 32.

αὐτομᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [αὐτοματίζω] **sthg. that happens by itself, fortuitous event** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 57 DION. 1.4.2 *etc.*

αὐτομᾰτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [αὐτοματίζω] **believer in chance**, *of the Epicureans* IOMAL. 10 *Chron.* 251.

αὐτοματοποιητικός -ή -όν [αὐτοματοποίητος] **concerning the manufacture of automatic devices** *or* **of puppets** HERO *Aut.* 1.1 (*neut. pl., v.l.*) | *fem. subst.* ἡ αὐτοματοποιητική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of manufacturing automatic devices** *title* HERO *Aut. tit.*

αὐτοματοποίητος -ον [αὐτόματος, ποιέω] *in Lat.* automatopoetic machine, automatic device VITR. 9.8.4.

αὐτοματοποικός -ή -όν *see* αὐτοματοποιητικός.

αὐτόμᾰτος -η -ον [αὐτός; *see* μέμονα] Ⓐ **that acts of one's own accord, that moves by oneself, automatic**, *of pers. and things* IL. 2.408 HES. *Op.* 103 THUC. 6.91.7 MEN. *fr.* 598.2 *etc.*; αὐτόμαται δὲ πύλαι μύκον οὐρανοῦ the gates of heaven creaked by themselves IL. 8.393; ὄφρα οἱ αὐτόματοι θεῖσιν δυσαίατ' ἀγῶνα so that (the tripods) could go into the assembly of the gods by themselves IL. 18.376; ὁ ποταμὸς αὐ. ἐπελθών the river moving under its own momentum HDT. 2.14.2 ‖ **spontaneous, uncultivated**, *plants* HDT. 2.94.1 *etc.* ‖ **spontaneous, natural**, *of events* PLAT. *Soph.* 295c (*cause*) DEMOSTH. 18.205 (*death*) Ⓑ *subst.* τὸ αὐτόματον *and* ταὐτόματον **chance, accident** LYS. 6.25 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 195b 33 *etc.*; ἢ τέχνῃ ἢ φύσει γίγνεται ἢ τύχῃ ἢ τῷ αὐτομάτῳ it comes about by art or by nature or by fate or spontaneously ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1070a 7, *cf.* POL. 31.30.3 | *adv. phrases*: ἀπὸ τοῦ αὐτομάτου *or* ἀπὸ ταὐτομάτου **spontaneously** *or* **by chance, accidentally** THUC. 2.77.4, 6.36.2 *etc.* = ἐκ τοῦ αὐτομάτου *or* ἐκ ταὐτομάτου XEN. *An.* 1.3.13 HLD. 7.15.4 *etc.* • *adv.* αὐτομάτως **spontaneously, automatically, by chance, accidentally** HP. *Fract.* 43 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 640a 27, *al.* THEOCR. 21.27 *etc.* • *also* -ος -ον.

αὐτομᾰχέω, *contr.* [αὐτός, μάχομαι] *aor. inf.* αὐτομαχῆσαι; **to fight for oneself, plead one's own**

cause, *in court* HARP.[1] *s.v.* αὐτομαχεῖν *etc.*

αὐτόμαχος -η -ον [αὐτός, μάχομαι] **one who fights for himself** HDN. 1.234.

αὐτόμεγα, τό [αὐτός, μέγας] **of size in itself** PLOT. 3.6.17 (*indecl. gen.*).

αὐτομέγεθος -ους, τό [αὐτός, μέγεθος] **intrinsic** *or* **ideal magnitude** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 663, *al.*

Αὐτομέδουσα -ης, ἡ **Automedousa**, *wife of Iphikles* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.4.11.

Αὐτομέδων -οντος, ὁ **Automedon**, *male name* IL. 9.209 *etc.*

αὐτομέλαθρος -ον [αὐτός, μέλαθρον] **grown in one's own home**, *of a hamadryad Hymph* NONN. *D.* 48.519.

Αὐτομέλιννα -ης, ἡ **Melinna in person** NOSS. (AP 6.353.1).

Αὐτομένης -ους, ὁ **Automenes**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1275 *etc.* • *voc.* -όμενες.

αὐτομεταβλητος -ον [αὐτός, μεταβάλλω] **that transforms from itself** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 405.

αὐτομετοχή -ῆς, ἡ [αὐτός, μετοχή] **participation through oneself** DION.[21] *D.N.* 5.5, *al.*

αὐτόμετρος -ον [αὐτός, μέτρον] **measured by oneself** SIMP. *in Phys.* 767.2.

αὐτομήκης -ες [αὐτόμηκος] **elongated by itself**, *i.e.* **squared**, *number* **iamb.**[1] *Nic.* p. 74.

αὐτόμηκος *or* αὐτομῆκος -ους, τό [αὐτός, μῆκος] **length in itself** ARISTOT. *Top.* 143b 24.

αὐτομηνί [αὐτός, μήν] *adv.* **in the same month** ATTIC. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 15.4.14).

αὐτομήτωρ -ορος, ἡ [αὐτός, μήτηρ] **the same mother** (*oth.* **true daughter of her mother**) SEM. 7.12.

αὐτόμισθος -ον [αὐτός, μισθός] **one who pays his own expenses** FAV. *fr.* 96.16.

αὐτόμοιρος -ον [αὐτός, μοῖρα] **that has one's own part** (*of destiny*) SOPH. *fr.* 250.

αὐτομολέω, *contr.* [αὐτόμολος] *impf.* ηὐτομόλουν || *fut.* αὐτομολήσω || *aor.* ηὐτομόλησα || *pf.* ηὐτομόληκα || *ppf.* ηὐτομολήκειν; **to leave spontaneously, desert, be a deserter** HDT. 8.82.1 THUC. 3.77.2 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τινα αὐτομολεῖν **to desert to s.o.'s side** HDT. 1.127.3 = ▸ εἴς τινα HDT. 3.154.9; ἐς Ἀθήνας ἐκ Περσέων αὐ. **to desert from the Persians to Athens** HDT. 3.160.2 | οἱ αὐτομολήσαντες ἐκ τῶν πολεμίων παρὰ μεγάλου βασιλέως **the deserters from the enemy ranks leaving the Great King** XEN. *An.* 1.7.13 || *fig.* αὐτομολεῖν ἐν τῇ πολιτείᾳ **to change political party** AESCHN. 3.75; πρὸς τὴν ἐλευθερίαν αὐτομολεῖν **to choose liberty** DIOD. 2.26.7 || **to come spontaneously** LYD. *Ost.* 39 (*animals*).

αὐτομόλης -ου, ὁ [αὐτόμολος] **one who acts independently** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 2 (1.298C).

αὐτομόλησις -εως, ἡ [αὐτομολέω] PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 66 *etc.*, *see* αὐτομολία.

αὐτομολία -ας, ἡ [αὐτομολός] **desertion** THUC. 7.13.2, *al.* CHARIT. 8.1.16 *etc.*

αὐτόμολος -ον [αὐτός, βλώσκω] **one who comes** *or* **goes spontaneously, on one's own initiative** OPP. 3.360, *al.* OPP.[1] 4.225 RUFIN. (AP 5.22.2) *etc.* || *usu. subst.* ὁ αὐτόμολος **deserter** HDT. 3.156.1, *al.* THUC. 4.118.7, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.7.2 *etc.* • *adv.* αὐτομόλως **like a deserter, treacherously** SOPH. *fr.* 691.

αὐτόμορφος -ον [αὐτός, μορφή] **that is formed by itself, natural** EUR. *fr.* 125.3.

αὐτόνεκρος -ον [αὐτός, νεκρός] **truly dead, nothing other than a corpse** ALCIPHR. 3.4.2.

αὐτονοερός -ά -όν [αὐτόνους] **purely spiritual** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.56.

Αὐτονόη -ης, ἡ **Autonoe**, *female name* HES. *Th.* 258 *etc.*

αὐτονόητος -ον [αὐτόνους] **purely conceptual** *or* **spiritual** DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.16.

αὐτονομαστί *adv.* **with one's own true name** GAL. 17(2).26.

αὐτονομέομαι, *contr.* [αὐτόνομος] **to be independent** THUC. 1.144.2 DEMOSTH. 4.4 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* οἱ αὐτονομούμενοι **independent states** POL. 21.22.4, 25.2.13 • *aor. ptc. pass.* αὐτονομηθεῖσα STRAB. 12.3.11 (*mid. signf.*).

αὐτονομία -ας, ἡ [αὐτόνομος] **independence, autonomy** THUC. 3.46 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.36 ISOCR. 9.68 *etc.* || *rhet.* αὐτονομία ποιητική **poetic license** HIM. 9.1.

αὐτόνομος -ον [αὐτός, νόμος] **governed by one's own laws, independent, autonomous**, *of pers. and states* HDT. 1.96.1, 8.140. α2 *etc.* | αὐτόνομος Ἀΐδην καταβήσῃ **you will descend to Hades of your own will** SOPH. *Ant.* 821 || **that lives by its own means**, *animals* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.8.2).

Αὐτόνομος -ου, ὁ **Autonomos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 49.7, *al. etc.*

αὐτόνοος -οον, *contr.* αὐτόνους -ουν [αὐτός, νοῦς] **endowed with good sense** EUSTATH. 1153.32 || **pure intelligence** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.2.1 (*of divine essence*), *al.*

Αὐτόνοος -όου, *contr.* Αὐτόνους -ου, ὁ **Autonoos**, *male name* IL. 16.694 *etc.*

αὐτονοῦς *and* αὐτόνους -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, νοῦς] **intellect itself** PLOT. 3.2.16, 5.9.13.

αὐτονυκτί *adv.* IOS. *A.I.* 17.233, *see* αὐτονύχει.

αὐτονύχει *or* αὐτονυχί [αὐτός, νύξ] *adv.* **on the same night, tonight** IL. 8.197 ARAT. 618 (*v.l.*) AP 4.1130 *etc.*

αὐτονύχι [αὐτός, ὄνυξ] *adv.* **with the nail** L. *E.M.* 173.57.

αὐτονυχ(ηδ)ίς *adv.* THEOGNOST. 163.17, *see* αὐτονυχεί.

αὐτόξεστος -ον [αὐτό, ξεστός] AN. *in Rh.* 186.2, *see* αὐτοσχέδιος.

αὐτόξυλος -ον [αὐτός, ξύλον] **in a single piece of wood, of a block of wood** SOPH. *Ph.* 35 APOLLON.[1] (AP 16.235.5) STRAB. 11.4.3.

αὐτοοικία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, οἰκία] **ideal** *or* **conceptual house** AL. *in Metaph.* 553.23.

αὐτόολον -ου, τό DAMASC. *in Parm.* 427, *see* αὐτοολότης.

αὐτοολότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτός, ὁλότης] **entirety in itself, absolute totality** PROCL. *Theol.* 69.

αὐτοόμοιον -ου, τό [αὐτός, ὅμοιος] PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 588, *see* αὐτοομοιότης.

αὐτοομοιότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτός, ὁμοιότης] **resemblance in itself** HERM.[2] p. 151 *etc.*

αὐτοόν -όντος, τό [αὐτός, ὄν (εἰμί)] **existence itself** DAMASC. *Pr.* 28 *etc.*

αὐτοουράνός -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, οὐρανός] **sky in itself, ideal sky** AL. *in Metaph.* 126.13.

αὐτοουσία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, ὄν (εἰμί)] **substance in itself, state of perfection** PLOT. 6.8.12 EUS.[1] *D.E.* 5.1.21.

αὐτοουσίωσις -εως, ἡ [αὐτοουσία] **principle of life itself, pure realization of existence**, *God* DION.[21] *D.N.* 11.6.

αὐτοπάγής -ές [αὐτός, πήγνυμι] **formed of itself, compacted by itself** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.404.2) (*beehives*) || **naturally hardened, rugged** EPHOR. 65f (*earth*) AGATHAR. 32 (*rocks*).

αὐτοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [αὐτοπαθής] **personal feeling** *or* **experience** POL. 3.108.2 DION. *Dem.* 22.5 *etc.* || *medic.* **primary affliction** GAL. 8.78 || *gramm.* **reflexivity** (*opp.* **transitivity**) AP[7]. *Synt.* 147.21.

αὐτοπαθέω, *contr.* [αὐτοπαθής] **to undergo personally** [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 19.19.

αὐτοπαθής -ές [αὐτός, πάθος] **one who has experienced personally**, *gramm.* **reflexive** AP[7]. *Pron.* 47.11 (*pronouns*), *Synt.* 281.15 (*verbs*) • *adv.* αὐτοπαθῶς **through personal experience** POL. 3.12.1 PLUT. *CMi.* 54.8 *etc.*

αὐτοπαθῶς *adv.*, *see* αὐτοπαθής.

αὐτοπαίδευτος -ον [αὐτός, παιδεύω] **self educated** *CCA* 8.3.188.

αὐτόπαις -αιδος, ὁ, ἡ [αὐτός, παῖς] **child, true son** SOPH. *Tr.* 826 *etc.*

αὐτοπάμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [αὐτός, *πάομαι] **universal heir** HSCH. (*conject.*).

αὐτοπαράκλητος -ον [αὐτός, παρακαλέω] **one who works spontaneously, of one's own accord** (*proper.* **exhorted by oneself**) IO. *epist.* 151.

αὐτοπάραχτος -ον [αὐτός, παράγω] **self originated**, *God* [IUSTIN.] *QuChr.* 6.1432B, *al.* • *adv.* αὐτοπαράκτως **through self generation** [IUSTIN.] *QuChr.* 6.1440C.

αὐτοπαραξία -ας, ἡ [αὐτοπάραχτος] **self generation** [IUSTIN.] *QuChr.* 6.1441C.

αὐτοπάρθενος -ου, ἡ [αὐτός, παρθένος] **perfect virgin** EUS.[1] *Mart.* 5.3.

αὐτοπατήρ -ρος, ὁ [αὐτός, πατήρ] **fatherhood itself** AL. *in Metaph.* 126.13.

αὐτοπάτωρ -ορος [αὐτός, πατήρ] **one who is generated from himself, uncreated, eternal** ORPH. *H.* 10.10 *etc.*

αὐτοπέδη -ης, ἡ [αὐτός, πέδη] **fetter** NONN. *D.* 21.50 (*dub.*).

αὐτόπειρος -ον [αὐτός, πεῖρα] **learned through direct experience** DAMASC. *Isid.* 121.

αὐτοπέρας -ατος, τό [αὐτός, πέρας] **absolute limit** MAX.[2] *SchDion. D.N.* 4.277C.

αὐτοπερίγραφος -ον [αὐτός, περιγράφω] **self circumscribing** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 261, *al.*

αὐτοπηγή -ῆς, ἡ [αὐτός, πηγή] **fountain itself**: αὐτοπηγὴ καὶ αὐτορίζα ἐστὶ πάντων τῶν καλῶν **he is the very fount and root of all good**, *of Christ* IO. *Hlo.* 8.78B.

αὐτοπήμων -ον [αὐτός, πῆμων] **caused by one's own misfortunes** AESCHL. *Sept.* 917 (*lament*).

αὐτοπηρῖτης -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, πήρα] **that has just one saddlebag** MENIP. *title.*

αὐτοπικρία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, πικρία] **bitterness itself** IO. *HEph.* 11.112D.

αὐτόπιστος -ον [αὐτός, πείθω] **credible in itself** [HERO] *Def.* 136.6 OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* p. 225 *etc.*

αὐτοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, πλάστης] **true creator** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 2397.

αὐτόπλεκτος -ον [αὐτός, πλέκω] **folded in on itself** OPP. 4.449.

αὐτόπληθος -ους, τό [αὐτός, πλῆθος] **plurality in itself** PROCL. *Plat.* 3.26.

αὐτοποδητί [αὐτόπους] *adv.* **with one's own feet, on foot** LUC. *Lex.* 2.

αὐτοποδί *adv.* DCASS. 50.5.2, *see* αὐτοποδητί.

αὐτοποδία -ας, ἡ [αὐτόπους] **use of one's feet**: *adv. dat.* αὐτοποδίᾳ **on foot** DCASS. 44.8.3.

αὐτοποιέω [αὐτός, ποιέω] **to create from oneself** NUM.[1] 16.11.

αὐτοποιητικός -ή -όν [αὐτοποίητος] **that produces a true reality** PLAT. *Soph.* 266a.

αὐτοποίητος -ον [αὐτός, ποιέω] **that which comes about of itself** SOPHR. 12 *etc.*

αὐτοποιός -όν [αὐτός, ποιέω] **that produces itself, spontaneously grown** SOPH. *O.C.* 698 (*wild olive*).

αὐτοποιότης -τητος, ἡ [αὐτοποιός] **quality in itself** MAX.[2] *SchDion. D.N.* 4.320A.

αὐτόποκος -ον [αὐτός, πέκω] **made from the fleece itself**, *i.e.* **without working it** *or* **completely of wool** COM. 797 (*cloak*).

αὐτόπολις -ι [αὐτός, πόλις] **that constitutes an independent state**, *city* THUC. 5.79.1 • *Dor. neut. pl.* -πόλιες.

αὐτοπολίτης -ου, ὁ [αὐτόπολις] **citizen of an independent state** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.14 (*dub.*).

αὐτοπόνητος -ον [αὐτός, πονέω] **wrought from itself, natural** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.404.1).

αὐτόπονος -ον [αὐτός, πόνος] NIC. *Th.* 23, *see* αὐτοπόνητος.

αὐτόπορος -ον [αὐτός, πείρω] **that proceeds from oneself** NONN. *D.* 1.308 *etc.*

αὐτοποσόν -οῦ, τό [αὐτός, ποσός] **quantity in itself** PLOT. 4.3.2.

αὐτοποσότης -ητος, ὁ [αὐτός, ποσότης] **quantity in itself** SIMP. *in Cat.* 130.12.

αὐτόπους -ουν [αὐτός, πούς] **that goes on one's own feet, on foot** LUC. *Tim.* 24 • *gen.* -ποδος.

αὐτοπράγέω, *contr.* [αὐτός, πράσσω] *aor. ptc.* αὐτοπραγήσας PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.149.25; **to act one's own way, be independent** STRAB. 8.3.30 *etc.*

αὐτοπράγία -ας, ἡ [αὐτοπραγέω] **independent action, freedom of action** PLAT. *Def.* 411e CHRYSIP. 3.176.29 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1043a) *etc.*

αὐτοπραγματεύτως [αὐτός, πραγματεύομαι] *adv.* **with spontaneous action, unlabored** DION. *Isae.* 16.2 (*dub.*).

αὐτόπρακτος -ον [αὐτός, πράσσω] **that levies its own taxes** (*a village*) COD. *Theod.* 11.22.4 *p*CAIR.MASP. 19.3 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

αὐτόπρεμνος -ον [αὐτός, πρέμνον] **with roots and all** SOPH. *Ant.* 514 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 903 *etc.* | ἔνειμαν αὐτόπρεμνον ἐς τὸ πᾶν ἐμοί (land that) they have assigned me to hold with full possession AESCHL. *Eum.* 401 ‖ *fig. of Christ* NONN. *Ev.* 10.107.

αὐτοπροαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [αὐτοπροαίρετος] **self determination** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.64.90.

αὐτοπροαίρετος -ον [αὐτός, προαιρέω] **chosen freely** PLUT. *VHom.* 105 *etc.* ‖ **that acts out of free will, that decides freely** RH. 4.27 | *subst.* τὸ αὐτοπροαίρετον **free will** OLYMP.^{2} *in Gorg.* p. 264 • *adv.* αὐτοπροαιρέτως **with free choice** *or* **decision** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 108 *etc.*

αὐτοπροθύμως [αὐτός, προθύμως] *adv.* **voluntarily** L. *E.M.* 173.8.

αὐτοπροσωπέω, *contr.* [αὐτοπρόσωπος] **to act** *or* **speak in person** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.10.91.2.

αὐτοπρόσωπος -ον [αὐτός, πρόσωπον] **one who acts in person, without a mask,** *actors* ATH. 10.452f LUC. *Pro im.* 3 *etc.* • *adv.* αὐτοπροσώπως **in one's own person, personally** PHIL.^{2} *Dec.* 19 *etc.*

αὐτόπτερος -ον [αὐτός, πτερόν] **(one who flies) on one's own wings** ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 37.24.

αὐτοπτέω, *contr.* [αὔτοπτος] *fut.* αὐτοπτήσω ‖ *aor.* ηὐτόπτησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* αὐτοπτηθείς SYN. *Or.* 2.1.6; **to see with one's own eyes** PAUS. 4.31.5 HLD. 3.1.1 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be seen** MARIN. 28.

αὐτόπτης -ου, ὁ [αὐτοπτέω] **one who sees with his own eyes, eyewitness** HDT. 2.29.1, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 900a DEMOSTH. 22.22 *etc.* • *also fem.* αὐτόπτις.

αὐτοπτικός -ή -όν [αὐτόπτης] **eye-witness** SCYMN. 129 GAL. 16.600 *etc.* ‖ **that which comes from personal** *or* **direct vision,** *divination* HARP. (*CCA* 8.3.136.10) *etc.* • *adv.* αὐτοπτικῶς **with the evidence of the eyes** GAL. 13.350.

αὔτοπτος -ον [αὐτός, ὁράω] **that can be seen by itself, visible in person** IUL. 7.221b *etc.*

αὐτοπῦρ *or* αὐτόπυρ -υρος, τό [αὐτός, πῦρ] **fire in itself** CH *exc.* 2a.2.

αὐτοπῠρᾰμίς -ῐδος, ἡ [αὐτός, πυραμίς] **ideal pyramid** AL. *in Metaph.* 816.29.

αὐτοπῡρίτης [αὐτός, πυρίτης] (*sc.* ἄρτος) **whole-grain bread** HP. *Int.* 20.22 PHRYN.^{1} 40 LUC. *Pisc.* 45.

αὐτόπῡρος [αὐτός, πυρός] ALEXIS 126 *etc.*, *see* αὐτοπῡρίτης.

αὐτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, πώλης] **seller of one's own products** PLAT. *Pol.* 260c, *al.*

αὐτοπωλική -ῆς (*sc.* τέχνη), ἡ [αὐτοπώλης] **direct sale** PLAT. *Soph.* 223d, *al.*

αὐτορ- *poet. for* αὐτορρ-.

αὐτορέγμων -ον [αὐτός, ῥέζω] **gotten from oneself** AESCHL. *fr.* 117 (*fate*).

αὐτορήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [αὐτός, ῥήτωρ] **self-made orator** EUSTATH. 1301.32.

αὐτορίζα -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, ῥίζα] **roots and all** IO. *Hlo.* 8.78B.

αὐτόρ(ρ)ιζος -ον [αὐτός, ῥίζα] **roots and all** DIOD. 4.12.5 ‖ **rooted, fixed in the ground** EUR. *Rh.* 288 • *poet.* αὐτόριζος BABR. 36.1.

αὐτόροφος -ον [αὐτός, ὀροφόω] **covered by itself, naturally sheltered** OPP. 1.22 DION. 1.79.11 AEL. *N.A.* 16.17 *etc.* • *poet.* αὐτώροφος GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.88.102.

αὐτόρρεκτος -ον [αὐτός, ῥέζω] **that which is produced by itself** OPP. 1.763 OPP.^{1} 2.567.

αὐτόρρευστος -ον [αὐτός, ῥευστός] **that which flows from itself** Moses. 313.9 AN. *Alch.* 2.20.2, *see* αὐτόρρυτος.

αὐτορρῖφής -ές [αὐτός, ῥίπτω] **that falls from itself, tumbledown** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 240.

αὐτόρρῠτος -ον [αὐτός, ῥέω] **that flows from itself, fluent** PIND. *P.* 12.17 (*gold*) LYR. *Al.* 37.10 (*honey*) MARIAN. (AP 9.669.3) *etc.* • *poet.* αὐτόρυτος.

αὐτός -ή -ό *pron. and adj.* **Ⓘ** ***without art.*** **Ⓐ** **self, in person** (= *Lat.* ipse) | *with ord. num.* ‖ *in dat. of accompaniment* = **together** (*with and without σύν*) ‖ *with pers. pronouns* ‖ *with reflex.* ‖ *in comparisons* ‖ *together with poss. pronouns* ‖ *with demonstr.* | **Ⓑ** *emphatic* **himself, herself, itself** | αὐτός *alone* = **the master** ‖ **by oneself, alone** | *strengthd. with* οἷος *or* μόνος ‖ **in oneself, by oneself,** *usu. philos.* | *frequently unconstrued neut.:* | *also with demonstr.* | *later in compd. see* αὐτο- ‖ **by oneself, spontaneously** **Ⓒ** *anaphoric* (= *3rd pers. pron., like Lat.* is) **he, she, it** (*in oblique cases only, never subj., rar. init.*) | *s.times pleon. to recall a preceding noun* ‖ *as antecedent of a rel.* | *s.times init. with emphatic nuance* | *in subdivisions* | *analog. also pleon.* **Ⓓ** *epic and later prose* **same** (*cf. infra* 2) ‖ *compar.* αὐτότερος | *superl.* αὐτότατος **the very same** **Ⓘ** *with art.* ὁ αὐτός > **αὐτός same, the same** (= *Lat.* idem) | *to express identity, with dat.* | *with* καί | *with* ὥσπερ **Ⓘ** *without art.* **Ⓐ** **self,** in person (= *Lat.* ipse): οὗτ' αὐτῆς Ἑκάβης not of Hecuba herself IL. 6.451; ὑπὸ λόφον αὐτόν right below the crest IL. 13.615 | *in Att. prose* αὐτὸς ὁ βασιλεύς = ὁ βασιλεὺς αὐτός the king himself, the king in person, the very king = *s.times without art.* αὐτὸς βασιλεύς XEN. *An.* 1.7.11 | ▸ *with personal names* αὐτὸς Μένων Meno himself XEN. *An.* 2.1.5 *etc.* | ▸ *with ord. num.:* Ξενοκλείδης πέμπτος αὐτός Xenokleides with four others (*proper.* himself the fifth) THUC. 1.46.2; πρεσβευτὴς εἰς Λακεδαίμονα αὐτοκράτωρ δέκατος αὐτός plenipotentiary ambassador to Sparta with nine others XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.17 ‖ *in dat. of accompaniment* = together (*with and without σύν*): δύο ἵππους αὐτοῖσιν ὄχεσφιν two horses and their chariots with them IL. 8.290; αὐτῇ τῇ φόρμιγγι with his lyre IL. 9.194; νέας τέσσερας αὐτοῖσι τοῖς ἀνδράσι εἷλον they captured four ships, crew and all HDT. 6.93; αὐτοῖς ἀνδράσιν (a ship) and its crew THUC. 4.14.1; σὺν αὐτοῖς τοῖς ἵπποις together with the horses XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.7; αὐτῇ τῇ γυναικί together with his wife XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.21 ‖ ▸ *with pers. pronouns:* ἐγὼ αὐτός OD. 2.194 *or* αὐτὸς ἐγώ I myself OD. 6.218; ἐξ ἐμεῦ αὐτῆς from myself OD. 19.93; ἐμοὶ αὐτῷ *or* μοι αὐτῷ *or* αὐτῷ μοι to myself; μ'(ε) αὐτόν myself IL. 15.723, *al.*; μ' αὐτὴν myself IL. 22.83, *al.*; σέθεν αὐτοῦ of yourself IL. 23.312; μὶν αὐτέν *or* αὐτόν μιν himself IL. 21.245, *al.* OD. 4.244, *al.* | *in Att. written separately and usu. bef. personal pronouns,* αὐτός *has reinforcing* (*emphatic*)*, not reflexive, significance, whereas construed with personal pronouns it forms reflexive pronouns in the oblique cases* (*see* ἐμαυτοῦ, σεαυτοῦ, ἑαυτοῦ, *which in the pl. is always detached* (ἡμῶν αὐτῶν, ὑμῶν αὐτῶν, σφῶν αὐτῶν *and also* ἑαυτῶν) | ▸ *s.times with implied pers. pron.:* αὐτὸν ἐλέησον have mercy on me IL. 24.503; αὐτῶν γὰρ ἀπωλόμεθ' ἀφραδίῃσιν for we are undone by our own madness OD. 10.27; αὐτοὶ δ' ὑπ' αὐτῶν ... πορθούμεθα we ourselves are destroyed by us ourselves AESCHL. *Sept.* 194 (*v.l.* ὑφ' αὑτῶν); γιγνώσκεις δὲ καὶ αὐτός and you know this too XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.2 ‖ ▸ *with reflex.:* αὐτὸς καθ' αὑτοῦ he himself against himself AESCHL. *Sept.* 406; τοῖς τ' αὐτὸς αὐτοῦ πήμασιν βαρύνεται he himself feels the weight of his misfortunes AESCHL. *Ag.* 836; τούς γ' αὐτὸς αὐτοῦ πολεμίους I myself (ought to give burial) to my own enemies SOPH. *Ai.* 1132 ‖ *in comparis.* τῇ εὐρυτάτη ἐστὶ αὐτὴ ἑωυτῆς where she reaches her maximum breadth HDT. 1.203.1, *cf.* 2.25.5; ἀνδρειότερος γίγνεται αὐτὸς αὑτοῦ he becomes braver than his own self PLAT. *Rp.* 411c ‖ ▸ *accompanied by poss. pronoun (in gen.):* πατρός τε μέγα κλέος ἠδ' ἐμὸν αὐτοῦ the great renown of my father and my very own too IL. 6.446; αὐτῶν ... σφετέρῃσιν ἀτασθαλίῃσιν ὄλοντο they perished through their own foolishness OD. 1.7; τὰ ὑμέτερ' αὐτῶν χρήματα your very substance PLAT. *Leg.* 923a; πολέμιοι ... τοῖς ἡμετέροις αὐτῶν φίλοις enemies of our own friends XEN. *An.* 7.1.29 ‖ ▸ *with demonstr.:* ἄλλο μὲν οὐδέν ... αὐτὰ δὲ τάδε nothing else ... but simply this THUC. 1.139.3; αὐτὸ τοῦτο μόνον surely this alone PLAT. *Gorg.* 500b | *adv.* αὐτὰ ταῦτα καὶ νῦν ἥκω παρὰ σέ exactly for this reason I came to look for you just now PLAT. *Prot.* 310e; καὶ αὐτὸ τοῦτο δέ and for this very reason NT *2Pet.* 1.5 | κατ' αὐτὸ τοῦτο exactly because of this PLAT. *Prot.* 337d; κατ' αὐτό γε τοῦτο in this respect at least PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243b **Ⓑ** *emphatic* (*usu. referring to the 3rd pers.*) **he himself, she herself, itself** (*underscoring difference and opp.*) *the body* IL. 1.4; *the soul* OD. 11.602 | *the king* IL. 6.18, *al.* | *ancestors* IL. 2.317, *al.* | *warrior on a chariot* IL. 2.466 | *horses* IL. 6.40 | *marines* IL. 7.338 | *shepherd* OD. 9.167 | αὐτός τε καὶ οἱ συμπόται τε καὶ ἑταῖροι himself, together with his comrades and companions PLAT. *Rp.* 568e; αὐτή τε ἡ Μανδάνη ... καὶ τὸν Κῦρον τὸν υἱὸν ἔχουσα Mandane herself, together with her son Cyrus XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.1; καὶ αὐτοὺς καὶ ὅπλα καὶ ἵππους καὶ τροχοῖς both the people themselves and their weapons, both on horseback and on chariots XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.31; καὶ αὐτοὺς καὶ τὰ τέκνα both themselves and their children XEN. *Cyn.* 5.24; καὶ αὐτὸν καὶ τὸν οἰκέτην both himself and his manservant [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.19 | αὐτός *alone* = the master, the chief, the lord: ὡς αὐτὸ δηλοῖ as this demonstrates in itself PLAT. *Prot.* 329b ‖ **by oneself, alone** IL. 5.880 HES. *Th.* 924 PLAT. *Parm.* 137b *etc.*; αὐτὸς περ ἐών being all by himself IL. 8.99 | ▸ *s.times strengthd. with* οἷος *or* μόνος PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267b *etc.*; αὐτὸς κτήσατο οἷος he by himself had acquired OD. 14.450 | ▸ *also with reflex.* αὐτοὶ καθ' αὐτούς alone, by themselves XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.4 *etc.* ‖ **in oneself, by oneself,** *usu. philos.*: δίκαιον αὐτό the concept of the just PLAT. *Phaed.* 65d; αὐτὸ τὸ ἕν oneness itself PLAT. *Parm.* 143a; αὐτὴ κίνησις movement itself PLAT. *Soph.* 256b | *s.times repeated* αὐτήν

τε αὐτήν in itself PLAT. *Crat.* 439a | *frequently unconstrued neut.*: αὐτὸ δικαιοσύνη justice in itself PLAT. *Prot.* 360e | *also demonstr.* ἀδελφὸς αὐτὸ τοῦτο ὅπερ ἔστιν ἔστι τινὸς ἀδελφὸς ἢ οὔ: is a brother in the abstract the brother of s.o. else or is he not? PLAT. *Symp.* 199e | *later in compd. see* αὐτο- ‖ **by oneself, spontaneously**: τί με σπεύδοντα καὶ αὐτὸν ὀτρύνεις; why are you urging me on when I am myself already roused up? IL. 8.293; ἀλλά τις αὐτὸς ἴτω but let each one go of his own accord IL. 17.254; αὐτός σοι πρόσεισι he will approach you spontaneously PLAT. *Lys.* 206c C *anaphoric* (= *3rd pers. pron., like Lat.* is) **he, she, it** (*only in oblique cases, never subj., rar. init.*) IL. 14.457, *al.* OD. 16.388 EUR. *Hcl.* 421 (*but rar. epic and poet.*), *usu. in Att. prose* PLAT. *Ap.* 27a *etc.* | *s.times pleon. to recall a preceding noun* XEN. *An.* 2.4.7 *etc.*; ἔφη ... Γοργίαν ἐρωτώμενον ... αἰσχυνθῆναι αὐτόν he said that Gorgias, having asked the question ..., was embarrassed PLAT. *Grg.* 482d; πειράσομαι τῷ πάππῳ ... συμμαχεῖν αὐτῷ I will try to fight in alliance with my grandfather XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.15 ‖ *as antecedent of rel.* (*which mostly precedes*) ὅς κε θεοῖς ἐπιπείθηται ... ἔκλυον αὐτοῦ whoever obeys the gods, to him the gods listen IL. 1.218; οὓς μὴ ηὕρισκον, κενοτάφιον αὐτοῖς ἐποίησαν for those whom they did not find, they erected a cenotaph XEN. *An.* 6.4.9; οἳ ἂν ἑλεγχθῶσι ..., ὡς προδότας αὐτοὺς καὶ κακόνους τοῖς Ἕλλησιν ὄντας τιμωρηθῆναι whoever would be found culpable ... (should) be punished as traitors and wrongers of the Greeks XEN. *An.* 2.5.27 | *s.times init. with emphatic nuance* αὐτό ... οὐκ εἴρηται ὃ μάλιστα ἔδει ῥηθῆναι that which needed to be said most of all was left unsaid PLAT. *Rp.* 362d | *in subdivisions* ὅσοι τυραννεῖν ἐπιχειρήσαντες οἱ μὲν αὐτῶν ... οἱ δέ ... **of all those** who reigned as tyrants some ... while others ... XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.1 | *analog. also pleon.* ὧν ὁ μὲν αὐτῶν ... ὁ δ' ... of whom the one (of them) ... while the other CALLIM. (AP 12.118.3); οὐ οὐκ εἰμὶ ἱκανὸς λῦσαι τὸν ἱμάντα τῶν ὑποδημάτων αὐτοῦ of whom I am not worthy to undo the clasp of his sandal NT *Luke* 3.16 D *epic and later prose* **same** (*cf. infra* 2) IL. 23.480 PIND. *N.* 5.1 *etc.*; αὐτὴν ὁδόν by the same road OD. 8.107, 16.138 ‖ *compar.* αὐτότερος EPICHAR. 5 | *superl.* αὐτότατος his very self ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 83 (*cf. Lat.* ipsissimus) ❷ *with art.* ὁ αὐτός > αὐτός **same, the same** (= *Lat.* idem) (*rar. epic*) IL. 6.391 OD. 7.326 SOPH. *O.T.* 734 THUC. 3.38.1; ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτὸ αἱ γνῶμαι ἔφερον the judgments bore the same conclusion THUC. 1.79.2 | *to express identity* ▸ *with dat.* τὠυτὸ ἂν ὑμῖν ἐπρήσσομεν we would act in concert with you HDT. 4.119.2; ἢ σὺ εἶ ὁ αὐτὸς τῷ λίθῳ; or are you perhaps identical to this rock? PLAT. *Euthyd.* 298a; οὐ πεπαίδευνται τὸν αὐτὸν τρόπον ἡμῖν they have not been educated in the same manner as ours XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.1; ἐν ταὐτῷ ... ἦσθα τούτοις you were in the same place as these men = together with them XEN. *An.* 3.1.27 | ▸ *with* καί (the same) as: οὐ τῇ αὐτῇ γλώσσῃ χρέωνται καὶ Γελωνοί they do not speak the same language as Gelon HDT. 4.109.1; οὐ ταὐτά ... παρὰ τῷ πάππῳ καὶ ἐν Πέρσαις δίκαια ὁμολογεῖται what was considered just at his grandfather's was not the same as among the Persians XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.18 | ▸ *with* ὥσπερ: διισχυρίζοιτο τῷ αὐτῷ λόγῳ ὥσπερ σύ he would perseverate with exactly the same argument as yours PLAT. *Phaed.* 86a | *analog.* τοῦ αὐτοῦ ἕνεκά ἐστιν οὗπερ and for the same motive for which XEN. *Lac.* 12.4 ‖ ἐν τῷ αὐτῷ **in the same place** PLAT. *Phaed.* 79e *etc.* = εἰς ταὐτό(ν) XEN.[1] 1.3.1; ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτό **in the same place, together** VT *2Sam.* 2.13; κατὰ τὸ αὐτό **at the same time** ACH. 3.5.3 *etc. but* **in the same place, together** VT *1Kgs.* 3.18 ● αὐτὸς *frequently in compd. see* αὐθ-, αὐτ-, αὐτο- ‖ ὁ αὐτός *Att. frequently in crasis: nom. sg.* αὐτός *Ion.* ὠὐτός, *fem.* αὐτή, *nom. acc. neut.* ταὐτό *rar. but frequent later* ταὐτόν, *Ion.* τωὐτό; *gen. and dat.* ταὐτ- *Ion.* τωὐτ- | *nom. pl.* αὐτοί, *fem.* αὐταί, *nom. acc. neut.* ταὐτά.

αὐτός -ή A *crasis, see* αὐτός 2 B αὐτοῦ -ῆς, αὐτῷ -ῇ, αὐτόν -ήν *etc., see* ἑαυτοῦ.

αὐτοσανδάρᾰκη -ης, ἡ [αὐτός, σανδαράκη] **true and genuine sandarac resin** ALCIPHR. 4.12.1.

αὐτοσαυτόν [αὐτός, αὐτόν] *Dor.* **himself** *PUPZ* 1.4 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.* ● *gen.* αὐτοσαυτοῦ.

αὐτόσε [αὐτός] *adv.* **there, right there,** *of motion* HDT. 3.124.1 THUC. 7.26.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 873 *etc.*

Αὐτοσθένης -ους, ὁ **Autosthenes,** *Athenian archon* PAUS. 4.23.4.

αὐτοσίδαρος -ον [αὐτός, σίδηρος] *Dor.* **of pure iron**: αὐτοσίδαρον ἄμιλλαν **contest of pure iron,** *i.e.* **blow from a bare sword** EUR. *Hel.* 356 (*lyr.*).

αὐτόσῑτος -ον [αὐτός, σῖτος] **one that bears food** CROB. 1.

αὐτοσκᾰπᾰνεύς -έως, ὁ [αὐτός, σκαπανεύς] **true and genuine digger** ALCIPHR. 3.34.2.

αὐτοσκεύαστος -ον [αὐτός, σκευάζω] **self formed, natural** SCH. OPP. 1.22 *etc.*

αὐτόσκευος -ον [αὐτός, σκευή] **self formed, without art** ARISTAEN. 2.21 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **αὐτοσκευῶς guilelessly, naturally** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.15.

αὐτόσκωμμα -ατος, τό [αὐτός, σκῶμμα] **pure jest, true wit** ALCIPHR. 3.7.2 (*pl.*).

αὐτοσμικρόν -οῦ, τό [αὐτός, σμικρός] **smallness in itself** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 676.

αὐτοσμικρότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτοσμικρόν] PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 677, *see* αὐτοσμικρόν.

αὐτοσοφία -ας, ἡ [αὐτόσοφος] **true and genuine wisdom, pure wisdom** THEM. *Or.* 6.73a *etc.*

αὐτόσοφος -ον [αὐτός, σοφός] **wise in oneself, innately wise** TZ. *Hist.* 8.430.

αὐτόσπορος -ον [αὐτός, σπείρω] **self fertilizing, spontaneously fertile** AESCHL. *fr.* 196 ‖ **produced** *or* **generated from itself** NONN. *D.* 7.73, *al.*

αὐτόσσῡτος -ον [αὐτός, σεύω] **self motivated, on one's own impulse** AESCHL. *Eum.* 170 SOPH. *fr.* 559.

αὐτοστᾰδίη -ης, ἡ (*sc.* μάχη) [αὐτός, στάδιος] *epic* **hand to hand combat:** *only* ἔν γ' αὐτοστᾰδίῃ in hand to hand combat IL. 13.325.

αὐτόστασις -εως, ἡ [αὐτοστατέω] **being in the abstract, repose in itself** PLOT. 3.7.2 PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 793.

αὐτοστατέω, *contr.* [αὐτόστατος] **to be of oneself, be independent** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.228.

αὐτόστᾰτος -ον [αὐτός, ἵστημι] **that stands on its own, independent** *IG* 2^2.1436.49.

αὐτόστεγος -ον [αὐτός, στέγω] **covered with a roof** DION.[3] 1.

αὐτοστερέον -ου, τό [αὐτός, στερεός] **ideal solidity** AL. *in Metaph.* 127.10, 128.3.

αὐτοστερέωμα -ματος, τό [αὐτός, στερέωμα] **source of stability,** *God* ORIG. *SelPs.* 17.2.

αὐτοστέρῐφος -ον [αὐτός, στέριφος] **strong, naturally secure** HSCH.

αὐτόστολος -ον [αὐτός, στέλλω] **sent by oneself, that goes** *or* **acts of oneself** SOPH. *Ph.* 496 IUL.[2] (AP 7.585.1) *etc.*

αὐτόστονος -ον [αὐτός, στένω] **that groans for oneself, outright,** *lament* AESCHL. *Sept.* 916.

αὐτοστράτηγος, ὁ [αὐτός, στρατηγός] **general independent** *from other commanders* DCASS. 44.4.3.

αὐτοσύμμετρος -ον [αὐτός, σύμμετρος] **of ideal symmetry** AL. *in Metaph.* 79.15.

αὐτοσυμφῡής -ές [αὐτός, συμφυής] **naturally united to itself** PORPH. *Nymph.* 5 (*codd.* αὐτοφυής).

αὐτοσύνεσις -εως, ἡ [αὐτός, συνίστημι] **wisdom in itself** EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.30.1.

αὐτοσύστατος -ον [αὐτός, συνίστημι] **that is constituted** *or* **formed of itself** DAMASC. *Pr.* 89 ‖ **that exists through itself** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.10.4 ‖ **self laudatory:** οὐκ ἔδει τὸ πνεῦμα αὐ. γίνεσθαι ἑαυτοῦ the spirit did not need to celebrate itself (*as inspirer of the Holy Scriptures*) EPIPH. *Haer.* 55.9.8.

αὐτοσφᾰγής -ές [αὐτός, σφάζω] **that is slaughtered** *or* **killed by oneself** SOPH. *Aj.* 641 (*sg.*) EUR. *Ph.* 1316 ‖ **killed by one's kin** SOPH. *Aj.* 841 (*pl.*: *dub.*).

αὐτοσφαῖρα -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, φαῖρα] **ideal sphere** AL. *in Metaph.* 636.16.

αὐτοσχεδά *adv.* **body to body** IL. 16.319, *cf.* αὐτοσχεδόν.

αὐτοσχεδής -ές [αὐτός, σχίζω] **simple, ordinary,** *footwear* HERMIP. 17; *woman* HSCH.

αὐτοσχεδιάζω [αὐτοσχέδιος] *fut.* αὐτοσχεδιάσω ‖ *aor. inf.* αὐτοσχεδιάσαι | *ptc.* αὐτοσχεδιάσας ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* αὐτοσχεδιασθῆναι L. *Sud.* α4528 | *ptc.* αὐτοσχεδιασθείς; **to act** *or* **speak without preparation, improvise** PLAT. *Crat.* 413d XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.21 | αὐτοσχεδιάζειν τὰ δέοντα to improvise the necessary provisions THUC. 1.138.3 ‖ **to act** *or* **speak lightly** *or* **without reflecting, act** *or* **speak precipitously** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 278e (*vl.*); ▸ περί τινος **regarding sthg.** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 5a, *al.* ISOCR. 9.41 *etc.* = ▸ περί τι PLAT. *Euthyph.* 16a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1326b 19 = ▸ εἴς τι AESCHN. 3.158.

αὐτοσχεδίασμα -ατος, τό [αὐτοσχεδιάζω] **unplanned action, thoughtless action, improvisation** PLAT.[1] 94 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448b 23.

αὐτοσχεδιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [αὐτοσχεδιάζω] **improvised speech** ALCID. *Soph.* 18.

αὐτοσχεδιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [αὐτοσχεδιάζω] **one who acts unpreparedly, inexperienced, muddling** XEN. *Lac.* 13.5 STRATT. 82.

αὐτοσχεδιαστικός -ή -όν [αὐτοσχεδιαστής] **improvised** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 9.

αὐτοσχεδιαστός -όν ALCID. *Soph.* 16, *al.*, *see* αὐτοσχεδιαστικός.

αὐτοσχεδίην *adv.*, *see* αὐτοσχέδιος.

αὐτοσχέδιος -α -ον [αὐτοσχεδόν] A **done in the same place, nearby,** *combat*: αὐτοσχεδίῃ μείξαι χεῖράς τε μένος τε to join in the moil of hands and might, *i.e.* to engage in hand to hand combat IL. 15.510, *cf.* HLD. 5.32.4 ‖ *adv. acc.* αὐτοσχεδίην **from nearby** IL. 12.192, 17.294 OD. 11.536 *etc.* B **natural, improvised, unrefined** ARISTOT. *fr.* 600 (*ship*) DION. 2.34.2 (*poetry*), *al.* HLD. 2.26.2 (*acropolis*), 6.8.2 (*marriage*) *etc.* | *adv.* ἄειδεν ἐξ αὐτοσχεδίης πειρώμενος he sang, attempting to improvise HOM. 4.55; ἐκ τοῦ αὐτοσχεδίου εἰπεῖν to speak ad lib. DCASS. 73.1.4 ‖ *of pers.* **fine improviser** ACH. 5.27.4 | **ready, available** PAUS. 10.32.15 ‖ **wild** LIB. *Decl.* 13.50 (*flowers*) ◆ *adv.* αὐτοσχεδίως **improvising, ad lib., in haste** PAUS. 6.24.3 *etc.* ‖ **by chance** VT *Wis.* 2.2 ‖ **immediately, absolutely** HLD. 10.27.4 ● *fem.* -ος PLUT. *Sul.* 7.10.

αὐτοσχεδόν [αὐτός, σχεδόν] *adv. and prep.* A *adv. of place* **in the same place, nearby, hand to hand,** *of combat* IL. 7.273, 13.496, 17.530, *al.* OD. 22.293 *etc.* ‖ *of time* **in the same moment, suddenly, in haste** AP 1.12, *al.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **near to**: ἀλλήλων αὐ. ἰνδάλλονται they appear one near the other ARAT. 901.

αὐτοσχῆμα -ατος, τό [αὐτός, σχῆμα] **ideal form**

AL. *in Metaph.* 742.25 PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.163.14.

αὐτόσχολος -ον [αὐτός, σχολή] one who is devoted to leisure TIMO 8241, *cf.* DIOG. 9.69.

Αὐτοσωκράτης -ους, ὁ [αὐτός, Σωκράτης] Socrates in himself, the ideal form of Socrates PLOT. 5.7.1.

αὐτόσωμα -ατος, τό [αὐτός, σῶμα] body in itself HERM.[2] p. 151 *etc.*

αὐτοσωτηρία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, σωτηρία] source of salvation ORIG. *SelPs.* 61.2.

αὐτοσωφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [αὐτός, σωφροσύνη] temperance in itself HERM.[2] p. 144.

αὐτοτάγαθος -ον [αὐτός, ἀγαθός] one who possesses the absolute good: *subst. neut.* τὸ αὐτοτάγαζον source of good DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.5.

αὐτότἄγος -ον [αὐτός, ταγός] independent, without a master HSCH. (*dub.*).

αὐτόταξις -εως, ἡ [αὐτός, τάξις] absolute order DION.[21] *D.N.* 5.5.

αὐτότατος *superl. see* αὐτός.

αὐτόταχος -ους, τό [αὐτός, τάχος] velocity in itself PROCL. *Hyp.* 1.1.

αὐτοτέλεια -ας, ἡ [αὐτοτελής] perfection in itself OC. 1.9 ‖ *gramm.* grammatically complete phrase, proposition AP[7]. *Synt.* 5.20, *al.*

αὐτοτέλειος -ον [αὐτοτελής] complete, perfect PROCL. *Theol.* 78 (*compar.* -ότερος) *etc.*

αὐτοτελειότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτοτέλειος] perfection IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.15.

αὐτοτέλεστος -ον [αὐτός, τελέω] self fulfilling, spontaneous OPP. 1.763 CLAUDIAN. (AP 1.19.6) *etc.*

αὐτοτελεταρχία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, τελετάρχης] source of perfection, *God* DION.[21] *C.H.* 165C.

αὐτοτελής -ές [αὐτός, τέλος] Ⓐ complete in itself, complete, perfect ARISTOT. *Top.* 102b 13, *Pol.* 1265b 20 IOS. *A.I.* 14.117 *etc.* ‖ that exists through itself, self sufficient, independent PLUT. *Sanit.* 122e *etc.*; πρὸς γνῶσιν καὶ σαφήνειαν αὐτοτελής sufficient for cognition and clarity POL. 3.36.2 | *extens.* definitive, decisive HYP. 3.15 *etc.* ‖ *milit.* plenipotentiary PLUT. *Amat.* 754d (*general*) DCASS. 52.22.1 Ⓑ completely accomplished: αὐτοτελὴς ἡ νίκη γίνεται τῶν ἡγουμένων the victory was owing entirely to the generals POL. 5.12.4 ‖ *gramm.* grammatically complete phrase, independent AP[7]. *Synt.* 3.5, *al.* [HDN.] 93.8 *etc.* | *of verbs* intransitive AP[7]. *Synt.* 116.11 Ⓒ that is taxed of itself THUC. 5.18.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* αὐτοτελῶς perfectly, independently, completely EPIC. 3.85.9 *etc.* ‖ arbitrarily, at one's own discretion LYS. *fr.* 98 POL. 3.29.3 *etc.*

αὐτοτελῶς *adv., see* αὐτοτελής.

αὐτότερος *comp., see* αὐτός.

αὐτοτέρως *comp., see* αὔτως.

αὐτοτετράγωνον -ου, τό [αὐτός, τετράγωνος] ideal square AL. *in Metaph.* 823.20.

αὐτοτετράς -άδος, ἡ [αὐτός, τετράς] the number four in itself IO.[1] *in* AN. 77.9.

αὐτότευκτος -ον [αὐτός, τεύχω] natural, self made AESCHL. *fr.* 73b.2.

αὐτότεχνος -ον [αὐτός, τέχνη] self taught PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 991e.

αὐτότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτός] identity SEXT. *S.* 10.261 *etc.*

αὐτότμητος -ον [αὐτός, τέμνω] cut by oneself SCH. OPP. 2.349.

αὐτοτοιοῦτος -αύτη -οῦτον [αὐτός, τοιοῦτος] such in itself, that has its true form in itself ORIG. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.20.8) (*v.l.*).

αὐτότοκος -ον [αὐτός, τίκτω] together with the offspring, *i.e.* with the offspring in the womb AESCHL. *Ag.* 137 (*lyr.*).

αὐτοτόκος -ον [αὐτός, τίκτω] self generated NONN. *D.* 8.81.

αὐτοτραγῑκός -ή -όν [αὐτός, τραγικός] properly belonging to tragedy DEMOSTH. 18.242.

αὐτοτράπεζος -ον [αὐτός, τράπεζα] one who eats at the same table, commensal, *with dat.* EMPED. B 147.1.

αὐτοτριάς -άδος, ἡ [αὐτός, τριάς] the number three in itself AL. *in Metaph.* 836.24.

αὐτοτρίγωνον -ου, τό [αὐτός, τρίγωνον] triangle in itself, ideal triangle ARISTOT. *G.C.* 316a 12 THEM. *Or.* 13.165a.

αὐτοτροπέω, *contr.* [αὐτός, τρέπω] to travel in manner peculiar to oneself: *only aor. ptc.* δολιχὴν ὁδὸν αὐτοτροπήσας traversing a long road in an idiosyncratic manner HOM. 4.86.

αὐτότροφος -ον [αὐτός, τρέφω] PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 179, *see* αὐτόσιτος.

αὐτότῡπος -ον [αὐτός, τύπτω] self inflicted OPP. 2.358.

αὐτοῦ [αὐτός] *adv.* in the same place, over there, here IL. 1.428 *etc.* | *with identification of place:* αὐτοῦ ἐνὶ Τροίῃ here at Troy IL. 2.237; ἐν δήμῳ αὐτοῦ there in the country IL. 9.634; αὐτοῦ ὑπὲρ κεφαλῆς right under the head OD. 8.68; κεῖθι αὐτοῦ right there HOM. 3.374 = ἐνθάδ' αὐτοῦ SOL. 24.30 SOPH. *O.C.* 78 *etc.* | ▸ *with partit. gen.* που αὐτοῦ ἀγρῶν somewhere in the fields there OD. 4.639 | *strengthd.* αὐτοῦ ταύτῃ right there HDT. 1.189.4, *al.* = αὐτοῦ ἐκεῖ THUC. 7.16.1 ‖ *of time* in the same moment, immediately IL. 21.425, *al.* OD. 4.703, *al.* ◆ *Dor.* αὐτῶ.

αὐτοῦ *see* ἑαυτοῦ.

αὐτοϋγίεια -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, ὑγίεια] health in itself HERM.[2] p. 151 *etc.*

αὐτουδέτερος -ον [αὐτός, οὐδέτερος] absolutely neutral AG *Bachm.* 2.302.

αὐτουδετερότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτουδέτερος] state of being absolutely neutral AG *Bachm.* 2.302.

αὐτοΰδωρ -ατος, τό [αὐτός, ὕδωρ] water in itself CH *exc.* 2a.2.

αὐτοϋιός -οῦ, ὁ [αὐτός, υἱός] very son, *Christ* ORIG. *Io.* 32.28.347.

αὐτοϋμνηγορία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, ὕμνος, ἀγορεύω] fount of prayer, *God* EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.35.11.

αὐτοϋπεραγαθότης -τητος, ἡ [αὐτός, ὑπεραγαθότης] source of absolute good DION.[21] *D.N.* 5.6.

αὐτοϋπομονή -ῆς, ἡ [αὐτός, ὑπομονή] pure endurance, *Christ* ORIG. *Hler.* 17.4.

αὐτουργέω, *contr.* [αὐτουργός] *fut.* αὐτουργήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠὐτούργησα SCH. THEOCR. 7.5-90 ‖ *aor. pass.* αὐτουργηθείς; to work with one's own hands HIEROCL. p. 63 LUC. *DMar.* 8.1 *etc.* ‖ to perform with one's own hands, fulfill ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398a 5 LUC. *Syr.* 36 *etc.* (*also pass.*) ◆ *3. sg. Ion.* αὐτουργέει LUC. *Syr.* 36 ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* αὐτοὐργησε EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.26.6 *etc.*

αὐτούργημα -ατος, τό [αὐτουργέω] work done with one's own hands, work of one's own hands DCHR. 12.57 *etc.*

αὐτούργητος -ον [αὐτουργέω] self made, rough MAEC. (AP 6.33.5).

αὐτουργία -ας, ἡ [αὐτουργός] work done personally POL. 4.21.1 PLUT. *CMa.* 1.5 *etc.* ‖ personal experience POL. 9.14.4 ‖ killing of relations (*lit.* execution of one's own) AESCHL. *Eum.* 336 (*lyr.*).

αὐτουργικός -ή -όν [αὐτουργία] skilled at working with one's hands, industrious MAUR. 1.5 MUSON. *fr.* 11 (p. 57) ‖ *subst.* ἡ αὐτουργική (*sc.* τέχνη) art of producing real objects PLAT. *Soph.* 266d ◆ *adv.* αὐτουργικῶς with the work of one's hands, autonomously IR. *fr.* 14.3 CLEM. *Paed.* 3.10.49.3 (*ACO* 1.1.5 *p.* 77.30) [IUSTIN.] *QuGr.* 209D PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.70.28 LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.18 (86.1469B) *etc.*

αὐτουργός -όν [αὐτός, ἔργον] Ⓐ that works of itself DION. 10.19.4 (*life*) *etc.*; αὐτὸς αὐτουργῷ χερί himself with his own hand SOPH. *Ant.* 52 | *fig.* αὐτουργὸς τῆς φιλοσοφίας self-taught philosopher XEN. *Symp.* 1.5; γινόμενος αὐτουργὸς τῆς ... ταλαιπωρίας taking personal responsibility for the effort POL. 3.17.8 ‖ sufficient to oneself ACH. 5.27.4 | *fig.* that works by its own means, that acts with its own strength, alone CLEM. *Str.* 1.20.99.2 CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.311A *etc.* Ⓑ *frequently subst.* ὁ αὐτουργὸς *proper.* "one who works (the land) with his own hands", *i.e.* direct cultivator, owner of a small farm THUC. 1.141.3 XEN. *Oec.* 5.4 MEN. *Dysc.* 369 *etc.* | one who works for himself PLAT. *Rp.* 565a *etc.* Ⓒ *pass. signf.* done by itself, rough, coarse DION. *Dem.* 39.4 ‖ simple, natural AP 9.264.3 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

αὐτουργότευκτος -ον [αὐτουργός, τεύχω] made from itself, rough, simple LYC. 747.

αὐτουσία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, οὐσία] being in itself, essence itself RH. 3.746.

αὐτουσιόομαι, *contr.* [αὐτουσία] to be intrinsic to essence MAX.[2] *SchDion. C.H.* 4.65C.

αὐτοῦτα *see* αὐταυτοῦ.

αὐτοφάγος -ον [αὐτός, φαγεῖν] one who eats himself, who devours himself HSCH. (*s.v.* αὐτόφορβος).

αὐτοφᾰείνόμαι [αὐτός, φαείνω] to shine with one's own light *r*GVI 228.4 (II-III[CE]).

αὐτοφαής -ές [αὐτός, φάος] PROCL. *Chald.* 1.16 (*v.l.*) IO.[2] *Ekphr* 2.221 *etc.*, *see* αὐτοφανής.

αὐτοφᾰνεια -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, φαίνω] appearance in itself PROC. *Hier.* 151.6.

αὐτοφανής -ές [αὐτός, φαίνω] that appears of itself *or* person IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.4 ‖ self revealing, self evident PROCL. *in Alc.* p. 9 *etc.*

αὐτόφθονος -ον [αὐτός, φθόνος] essentially *or* basically evil AG *Bachm.* 2.352.14.

αὐτοφθορά -ᾶς, ἡ [αὐτός, φθορά] principle of destruction DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.20.

αὐτόφι(ν) [αὐτός] *epic for gen.* αὐτοῦ -ῆς αὐτῶν, *dat.* αὐτῷ -ῇ αὐτοῖς -αῖς *with prep.*: ἀπ' αὐτόφιν from them IL. 11.44; παρ' αὐτόφι beside it (the house) IL. 12.302; ἐπ' αὐτόφιν ἧατο σιγῇ they sat in their places in silence IL. 19.255; παρ' αὐτόφι together with them IL. 23.640 (*v.l.*), *al.*

αὐτοφιλανθρωπία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, φιλανθρωπία] pure love of mankind, very essence of mercy GREG. *Or.* 23.1.1 *etc.*

αὐτοφίλαυτος -ον [αὐτός, φιλαυτέω] full of love of oneself, egoist IOS. *A.I.* 5.215.

αὐτόφλεψ -φλεβος, ἡ [αὐτός, φλέψ] true vein RUF. *On.* 206.

αὐτόφλοιος -ον [αὐτός, φλοιός] together with the husk, covered in bark THEOCR. 25.208 PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.99.1).

αὐτοφονευτής NILANC. *Ep.* 2.140 (79.261C), *see* αὐτοφόνευτος.

αὐτοφόνευτος -ον [αὐτός, φονεύω] suicide SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 735b.

αὐτοφονία -ας, ἡ [αὐτοφόνος] suicide SCH. AESCHL. *Eum.* 336.

αὐτόφονος -ον [αὐτός, φόνος] one who kills his own relatives AESCHL. *Sept.* 850, *Ag.* 1091 ‖ suicide LEONT. (AP 7.149.4) (*hand*) *etc.* ‖ that kills with his own hands OPP.[1] 4.290 ◆ *adv.* αὐτοφόνως by related hand: αὐτοφόνως ὤλετο he died by his mother's hand AESCHL. *Suppl.* 66 (*lyr.*).

Αὐτοφόνος -ου, ὁ Autophonos, *male name* IL. 4.395.

αὐτοφόντης -ου, ὁ [αὐτόφονος] killer of his kin EUR. *Med.* 1269.

αὐτόφορβος -ον [αὐτός, φέρβω] self devouring AESCHL. *fr.* 114.

αὐτοφόρητος -ον [αὐτός, φορέω] borne by itself NONN. *D.* 10.50.

αὐτόφορτος -ον [αὐτός, φόρτος] that carries one's own cargo *or* baggage AESCHL. *Ch.* 675 SOPH. *fr.* 251 *etc.* || together with its full cargo, *ships* PLUT. *Tranq.* 467d, *Aem.* 9.3.

Αὐτοφραδάτης -ου, ὁ Autophradates, *male name* XEN. *Ag.* 2.26 DEMOSTH. 23.154 *etc.*

αὐτοφρόνησις -εως, ἡ [αὐτός, φρόνησις] prudence itself HIM. 32.14.

αὐτοφρούρητος -ον [αὐτός, φρουρέω] self protecting [IUSTIN.] *QuChr.* 6.1456C.

αὐτόφρων -ονος unanimous, in agreement ION 53 TrGF.

αὐτοφυής -ές [αὐτός, φύω] Ⓐ born there, originating in the place, indigenous XEN. *Vect.* 2.1 (*products*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 112 *etc.* || that grows *or* is formed from itself PLAT. *Prot.* 321a | self originating, *God* OR. *Sib.* 3.12 Ⓑ natural HES. *Th.* 813 (*soil*) THUC. 1.93.3 (*harbor*) DIOD. 3.45.7 (*gold*) *etc.* | τὸν αὐτοφυῆ (*sc.* δρόμον) διατροχάζειν to run in its natural gait, *horse* XEN. *Hip.* 7.11; αὐ. λόφοι hills in their natural state XEN. *Vect.* 4.2; τοῖς αὐτοφυέσι καὶ τοῖς ἀδιδάκτοις γηρύμασιν in natural and untaught vocalizations, *birds* PLUT. *Sollert.* 973a; ἀ. ὕδατα AN. *Par.* 40.3.6 *al.* || wild, uncultivable THPHR. *C.P.* 3.1.1 || *rhet.* natural, simple, *style* DION. *Din.* 7.6 || *subst.* τὸ αὐτοφυές each one's own nature PLAT. *Rp.* 486e | natural state ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1365a 29 Ⓒ that produces from itself *or* spontaneously PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.18.1 (*land*) || *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* αὐτοφυῶς by (one's own) nature PLAT. *Gorg.* 513b || spontaneously PLOT. 6.5.1 *etc.*

αὐτόφῦσις -εως, ἡ [αὐτόφυτος] nature in itself IO.[1] *in* AN. 99.16 || *adv. dat.* αὐτοφύσει by nature, naturally METH. *Symp.* 3.7.66.

αὐτόφῦτος -ον [αὐτός, φύω] born from itself, spontaneous PIND. *P.* 3.4.7 || natural, innate DCASS. 44.37.2 (*virtue*) *etc.* || αὐ. ἐργασία agriculture ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256a 40.

αὐτοφυῶς *adv., see* αὐτοφυής.

αὐτοφωνία -ας, ἡ [αὐτόφωνος] direct voice, real and true voice, *said of oracles* IUL. 7.209b.

αὐτόφωνος -ον [αὐτός, φωνή] expressed directly *or* personally by voice, *oracles* LUC. *Alex.* 26 ◆ *adv.* αὐτοφώνως with one's own mouth, with one's own voice BAS. *Hom.* 8.8.

αὐτοφώρᾶτος -ον [αὐτόφωρος] that betrays itself *or* appears of itself SEXT. *S.* 8.173, *al.*

αὐτόφωρος -ον [αὐτός, φώρ] caught red handed (*proper.* in the act of robbing) THUC. 6.38.4 APP. 15.15 *etc.* | ἐπ' αὐτοφώρῳ λαμβάνειν *or* ἑλεῖν to catch red handed LYS. 13.85 DEMOSTH. 19.132 *etc.*; ἐπ' αὐτοφώρῳ ἁλῶναι *or* εἰλῆφθαι to have been caught red handed HDT. 6.72.2 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 455 *etc.*; ἐπ' αὐτοφώρῳ ἐλέγχειν to charge one caught in the act LYS. 7.42 || *extens.* manifest, evident *usu. in* φανῆναι ἐπ' αὐτοφώρῳ notoriously HDT. 6.137.3 ANTIPHO 1.3 *etc.*; ἐπ' αὐ. κλέπται τῶν δημοσίων χρημάτων ὄντες ἐξελεγχόμενοι acknowledged and demonstrated as being robbers of public funds, *i.e.* guilty of extortion ANTIPHO 3.10; ἐπ' αὐ. εἴλημμαι πλουσιώτατος ... ἀνθρώπων ὤν I am notoriously considered the wealthiest man in the world XEN. *Symp.* 3.13 || *of things* πρὸς αὐτοφώρων ἁμπλακημάτων through his errors made manifest SOPH. *Ant.* 51 (*oth.* made evident by himself).

αὐτόφως -ωτος, τό [αὐτός, φῶς] light itself *or* in itself HERM.[2] p. 118 (*sun*) *etc.* ◆ *also* αὐτὸ φῶς *or* αὐτοφῶς.

αὐτοχάλκευτος -ον [αὐτός, χαλκεύω] simply forged, unworked GEORGP. *Hex.* 920.

αὐτοχάρακτος -ον [αὐτός, χαράσσω] self imprinted, formed from itself, *image in a mirror* NONN. *D.* 5.599.

Αὐτοχαρίδας, ὁ Autocharidas, *male name* THUC. 5.12.1.

αὐτόχαρις -ῖτος, ἡ [αὐτός, χάρις] grace in itself, very essence of grace ALCIPHR. 3.7.2 *etc.*

Αὐτόχαρις, ὁ Autocharis, *poet* SCH. AP. 4.1470.

αὐτοχειλής -ές [αὐτός, χεῖλος] with the border and all *i.e.* all in one piece SOPH. *fr.* 130.

αὐτόχειρ -χειρος [αὐτός, χείρ] Ⓐ one who accomplishes by his own hand, executor, author AESCHL. *Suppl.* 592 SOPH. *Ai.* 57, *al. etc.*; αὐ. αἱμάσσεται he is bloodied by his own hand *i.e.* has killed himself SOPH. *Ant.* 1175 | *with gen.* SOPH. *Ant.* 306 DEMOSTH. 21.60 *etc.*; αὐτόχειρες οὔτε τῶν ἀγαθῶν οὔτε τῶν κακῶν γίγνονται they turn out to do neither good nor bad ISOCR. 5.150; αὐτόχειρες τὴν σκευὴν τοῦ πλοίου ἔρριψαν they threw away the boat's equipment with their own hands NT *Acts* 27.19; αὐτόχειρ τοῦ φόνου author of slaughter, homicide SOPH. *O.T.* 266 *etc.* || *and so extens.* αὐτόχειρ killer, homicide SOPH. *O.T.* 231 DEMOSTH. 21.116 HLD. 10.21.1 *etc.* | *with gen.* DEMOSTH. 21.106 POL. 2.58.8 *etc.* Ⓑ accomplished by one's own hand, *usu. of killing blood relations or of suicide* EUR. *Ph.* 880, *Or.* 947 PLAT. *Rp.* 615c *etc.*; παίσαντές τε καὶ πληγέντες αὐτόχειρι σὺν μιάσμασι authors and victims of fratricidal sacrilege (*lit.* having struck and been stricken with foul crimes committed by their own hands) SOPH. *Ant.* 172 (*Eteokles and Polyneikes*) || *later* αὐτόχειρα γράμματα texts from one's own pen, autographs DCASS. 59.4.3 ◆ *adv.* αὐτοχείρως SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1040 *etc.*, *see* αὐτοχειρί.

αὐτοχειρί [αὐτόχειρ] *adv.* by one's own hand LYCURG. 122 PAUS. 7.16.6 *etc.* ◆ *poet.* αὐτοχερί (*see*).

αὐτοχειρία -ας, ἡ [αὐτόχειρ] killing performed by one's own hand PLAT. *Leg.* 872b || *usu. in dat.* αὐτοχειρίᾳ by one's own hand HDT. 1.123.4 (*to quarter*), 1.140.3 (*to kill*) DEMOSTH. 25.27 (*to take*) *etc.* ◆ *Ion. dat.* -ίῃ.

αὐτοχειρίζω [αὐτόχειρ] to commit murder with one's own hand PHILIST. 73 (POLL. 2.154) (*aor. ptc.* αὐτοχειρίσας).

αὐτοχείριος -α -ον AP[7]. *Pron.* 70.2 *etc.*, *see* αὐτόχειρ.

αὐτόχειρος -ον HSCH., *see* αὐτόχειρ.

αὐτοχειροτόνητος -ον [αὐτός, χειροτονέω] elected by one's own hand, *i.e.* self nominated DEMOSTH. 2.9 *etc.*

αὐτοχερί *poet. adv.* with one's own hand CALLIM. (AP 7.517.3) *see* αὐτοχειρί | *with gen.* αὐ. σφετέρων ποσίων by the hands of their own husbands MAN.[1] 3.200.

αὐτόχθονος -ον [αὐτίχθων] together with the surrounding area AESCHL. *Ag.* 536 (*oth.* his own).

αὐτόχθων -ον [αὐτός, χθών] aboriginal, indigenous, autochthonous *frequently subst.* HDT. 1.171.5, *al.* THUC. 6.2.2 EUR. *Ion* 29, *al.* (*Athenians*) *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* αὐτόχθονας Ἰταλίας indigenous populations of Italy DION. 1.10.1 | *fig.* γνησίαν δὲ καὶ αὐτόχθονα ... τὴν αὐτῶν ἀρετὴν ἐπεδείξαντο they showed that their excellence was innate and inherent in their race LYS. 2.43 || of its own soil, wild POLIOCH. 2.6 (*legumes*) || natural ACH. 3.7.1 ◆ *gen.* -ονος.

Αὐτόχθων -ονος, ὁ Autochthon, *male name* (*myth.*) PLAT. *Criti.* 114c *etc.*

αὐτοχολή -ῆς, ἡ [αὐτός, χολή] true wrath IO. *HEph.* 11.112D.

αὐτοχολωτέω, *contr.* [αὐτοχόλωτος] to be one's own enemy, contradict oneself DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.27 (140a).

αὐτοχόλωτος -ον [αὐτός, χολόω] hostile to oneself Palladas (AP 7.688.3).

αὐτοχορήγητος -ον [αὐτός, χορηγέω] offered spontaneously *by choregoi* PLAT. *Ax.* 371d.

αὐτοχόωνος -ον [αὐτός, χωνεύω] just as it comes from the crucible itself: *only epic* σόλον αὐτοχόωνον disc of crude iron IL. 23.826.

αὐτόχρημα [αὐτός, χρῆμα] *adv.* in fact, in reality ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 78 *etc.* | precisely, exactly AEL. *N.A.* 2.44 *etc.* || *of time* immediately IUL. 9.181b.

αὐτόχρονος -ον [αὐτός, χρόνος] of its own time, current, *soul* SIMP. *in Phys.* 785.2.

αὐτόχροος -οον, *contr.* αὐτόχρους -ουν [αὐτός, χρόα] of one's own *or* natural color PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 270f || of the same color PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 330a.

αὐτόχρυσος -ον [αὐτός, χρυσός] truly golden, precious HSCH.

αὐτόχῦτος -ον [αὐτός, χέω] that which pours out *or* expands from itself ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 39.7, *al.* (*water*) NONN. *D.* 24.131 (*milk*) *etc.*

αὐτοψεί *or* αὐτοψί [αὔτοπτος] *adv.* with one's own eyes IUL. *epist.* 204 *etc.* || in person HIPPOL. *Antichr.* 45.

αὐτοψία -ας, ἡ [αὔτοπτος] act of seeing with one's own eyes, direct observation DIOSC.[2] 1 *pref.* 5 LUC. *Syr.* 1 GAL. 1.67 *etc.* || supernatural manifestation, vision IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.4, *al. etc.*

αὐτοψυχή -ῆς, ἡ [αὐτός, ψυχή] soul in itself *or* in the absolute IUL. *epist.* 89b PLOT. 5.9.13 *etc.*

Αὔτριξον -ου, τό Autrikon, *city in Gaul* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.8.13.

αὐτῶ *adv. Dor., see* αὐτοῦ.

αὐτῷ *dat. sg., see* αὐτός.

αὑτῷ *dat. sg., see* ἑαυτοῦ.

αὐτώδης -ες AP[7]. *Pron.* 74.9, *Ion. for* αὐθάδης || *but* αὐθάδης *in* HDT. 6.92.2 (*comp.*).

αὐτωνητής -ές [αὐτός, ὠνητής] one who buys for himself DINAR. *untitled frag.* 11 (147.10: *v.l.*).

αὐτώρῃς -ες [αὐτός, ὄρνυμι] that acts *or* speaks on its own initiative, *of an oracle* CALLIM. *fr.* 671.

αὐτώροφος *see* αὐτόροφος.

αὖτως [αὐτός] *adv.* Ⓐ thus, just like this, precisely like this, *frequently correl. with* ὡς "so" IL. 22.125 *or* ὅπωσπερ SOPH. *Ai.* 1179 *etc.*; τὰν ὦδ' ἐπίδοιμι πεσοῦσαν αὖτως, ὦδ' αὖτως ὥς μ' ὤλεσεν so let me see her fall like this, yes, just exactly like she has destroyed me SOPH. *Tr.* 1040 | ὣς δ' αὖτως thus, in the same way, equally IL. 3.339, *al.* OD. 3.64, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 102e *etc.* (*in prose usu.* ὡσαύτως) || thus (*as before*), just so, ever so IL. 18.338, *al.* OD. 15.83, *al.*; λέβητα ... λευκὸν ἔτ' αὖτως a cauldron just as splendid IL. 23.268; ἔτι κεῖνος κεῖται ... αὖτως ἐν κλισίῃσι he is still in his tent as he was before IL. 24.413 | καὶ αὖτως αἰεί and even now always IL. 1.520 Ⓑ simply thus, just so, merely this: αὖτως ἐπὶ τάφρον ἰών going to the trench just like this (as you are), *i.e.* unarmed IL. 18.198; δίδωμι δέ τοι τόδ' ἄεθλον αὖτως I give you this prize just like that, *i.e.* without your doing anything to win it IL. 23.621; πάϊς δ' ἔτι νήπιος αὖτως our son is still just a baby IL. 22.484 | *with derog. nuance* ἐμ' αὖτως ἧσθαι δευόμενον that I may be left thus, deprived IL. 1.133; ἐγὼ οὐκ αὖτως μυθήσομαι ἀλλὰ σὺν ὅρκῳ I will not speak just my words (*oth.* vainly), but with an oath OD. 14.151; ἀλλ' αὖτως ἀποβάντες ἐκείμεθα νηὸς but having disembarked we lay down just as we were (= without having eaten) OD. 13.281 Ⓒ *extens.* without motive, in vain: αὖτως ἐπέεσσ' ἐριδαίνομεν we are contending with words, uselessly IL. 2.342; μὶν ἔφην μάψ αὖτως εὐχετάασθαι I thought he was boasting in vain, with no basis in reality IL. 20.348, *cf.* 51.4 || *compar.* αὐτο-

τέρως • *mss. frequently* αὔτως *in trag.* (*and so Hom.* αὐτως *by Aeol. psilosis* EUSTATH. 235.5) | αὔτως in vain, αὔτως thus *according to gramm.*

αὔτως Ⓐ *see* αὐτως Ⓑ *later* from oneself DAMASC. *in Parm.* 178.

αὔφην, ὁ Io.[1] *Dial.* 3.16. *Aeol. for* αὐχήν.

Αὐφίδιος -ου, -ον Auphidios, *male name* PLUT. *Sert.* 26.3 *etc.* || Ophantos (*river*) PLUT. *F.M.* 15.1 *etc., see* Αὔφιδος.

Αὔφιδος -ου, ὁ Auphidos (*Lat.* Aufidus, *modern* Ofanto), *river in southern Italy* POL. 3.110.8, *al. etc.*

αὐχᾰλέος -α -ον [αὔχη] vainglorious XENOPH. B 3.5 *etc.*

Αὐχάται -ῶν, οἱ Auchatai, *people* HDT. 4.6.1.

αὐχενίζω [αὐχήν] to behead, decapitate SOPH. *Ai.* 298 || to take by the neck (*fig.*) PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.222, *al.* (*also pass.*) || to bind by the neck HIPPIATR. 10.8 • *only pres. and impf.* ηὐχένιζε.

αὐχένιον -ου, τό [αὐχήν] little neck AG *Ox.* 2.356 || tiller EUSTATH. 1533.46 *etc.*

αὐχένιος -α -ον [αὐχήν] of the neck OD. 3.450 AESCHL. *fr.* 273a.3 OPP.[1] 3.255 HLD. 10.28.4 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ αὐχένιος tunic closed at the neck ANTIPH. 305.

αὐχενιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [αὐχήν] noose for the neck, halter, tether LYC. 1100 (*with* βρόχος) HIPPIATR. 10.8.

αὐχενοπλήξ -πλῆγος [αὐχήν, πλήσσω] that which strikes the neck HIPPON. 105.6.

αὐχέω, *contr., impf.* ηὔχουν || *fut.* αὐχήσω || *aor.* ηὔχησα, *inf. mid.* αὐχήσασθαι SCH. PIND. *P.* 2.25g; to boast, vaunt ▸ ἐπί τινι of sthg. BATR. 57 AP 6.283.1 = ▸ τινι EUR. *I.A.* 412 | ▸ *with adv. neut.* τοσοῦτον so much HDT. 7.103.2; μέγα greatly EUR. *Her.* 353 | ▸ *with obj.* μηδὲν τόδ' αὔχει do not boast about this EUR. *Andr.* 463; τοίους ἀστέρας αὐχήσεις ... λαμπομένους; can you make a boast of the fact that such stars shine? THALLUS (AP 7.373.6); αὐχεῖ ... τὸν Ἥλιον δεσπότην he claims the Sun as his master ACH. 3.25.2 || to presume, trust, believe ▸ *with fut. and inf.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 561 EUR. *Her.* 931; αὐχῶ γάρ, αὐχῶ τήνδε δωρεὰν ἐμοὶ δώσειν Δία for I trust, I really trust that Zeus will grant me this gift AESCHL. *Pr.* 338; οὐ γάρ ποτ' ηὔχουν ... μεθέξειν for I have never claimed that I would obtain AESCHL. *Ag.* 506; μόνος οὖν αὐχήσεις προῖκα πεπλευκέναι; would you alone presume to have made the journey for free? LUC. *DMort.* 2.2 • *usu. pres. and impf.*

αὖχη -ης, ἡ [αὐχέω] vaingloriousness, boastfulness PIND. *N.* 11.29 (*pl.*).

αὐχήεις -εσσα -εν [αὔχη] vainglorious, haughty, proud OPP. 2.677 SIMIAS (AP 6.114.3) (*ox*).

αὔχημα -ατος, τό [αὐχέω] boast, object of pride, renown SOPH. *O.C.* 710, 713 THUC. 7.75.6 *etc.* || vaingloriousness, boastfulness, presumption THUC. 2.62.4, 7.66.3 PLAT. *Ax.* 365a *etc.* || *later* splendor: τῆς ἀρετῆς of virtue CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.20C, *al.*

αὐχηματίᾱς -ου, ὁ [αὔχημα] braggart SCH. LUC. 38.10 *etc.*

αὐχηματικός -ή -όν [αὐχηματίας] vainglorious, arrogant EUSTATH. 1967.9.

αὐχηματικῶς [αὔχημα] *adv.* with rightful pride THEOD.[8] *Mar.* (*PG* 96.696.2).

αὐχήν -ένος, ὁ Ⓐ neck, cervix, nape, throat IL. 7.12 *etc.* | *pl.* = *sg.* SOPH. *fr.* 659.4 AP 5.28 ORPH. *L.* 137; μεταβάλλειν αὐχένα to turn the back, flee VT *Josh.* 7.8 | *fig.*: αὐ. τοῦ κύματος crest of a wave ACH. 3.5.3 || *rar.* esophagus, crop NIC. *Th.* 350 || *fig. of pers.* pride or haughtiness PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.23 *etc.* Ⓑ *analog.* bottleneck, mountain gorge HDT. 7.223.1 IOS. *B.I.* 4.5 || isthmus HDT. 1.72.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 6.4.3 *etc.* || sea strait HDT. 4.85.3 (*Bosphorus*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 72 (*Hellespont*) || river course: τοῦ ποταμοῦ τὸν αὐχένα, ἐκ τοῦ σχίζεται τὰ στόματα τοῦ Ἴστρου, ἐζεύγνυε he bridged the neck of the river, at the point at which the mouths of the Danube braid into streams HDT. 4.89.2 || handle of the tiller POLYAEN. 3.11.14 HLD. 5.27.3 *etc.* Ⓒ *medic.* neck of the womb HP. *Ster.* 230 *etc.* | neck of the femur HP. *Art.* 55 *etc.* | root of the tongue RUF. *On.* 57 • *Aeol.* αὔφην *and* ἄμφην (*see*).

αὐχησις -εως, ἡ [αὐχέω] vainglorious ness, boastfulness THUC. 6.16.5 *etc.*

αὐχητής -οῦ, ὁ [αὐχέω] POLL. 9.146, *see* αὐχηματίας.

αὐχητικός -ή -όν [αὐχητής] SCH. PIND. *O.* 1.4, *see* αὐχήεις.

αὐχθῆναι *aor. inf. pass., see* αὔξω.

αὐχμᾰλέος -α -ον [αὐχμός] disheveled, uncouth CHOER. 6.4 *etc., see* αὐχμηρός.

αὐχμάω, *contr.* [αὐχμός] ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 360b 11 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 187d LUC. *Vit. auct.* 7 *etc., see* αὐχμέω • *only pres. 2. sg.* αὐχμᾷς PHRYN.[1] 81 (POLL. 2.34) | *ptc.* αὐχμωντ- *later epic* -ωοντ-, *fem.* αὐχμωσ-.

αὐχμέω, *contr.* [αὐχμός] to be dry, shabby, dusty, dirty OD. 24.250 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251d, *Rp.* 606d *etc.* • *only pres., impf. 3. sg.* ηὔχμει SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 84 *and aor.* ηὔχμησα.

αὐχμή -ῆς, ἡ QS 9.372 *etc., see* αὐχμός.

αὐχμήεις -εσσα -εν HOM. 19.6, *see* αὐχμηρός.

αὐχμηρόβιος -ον [αὐχμηρός, βίος] dingy, grimy PLAT.[1] 265.

αὐχμηροκόμης -ου, ὁ [αὐχμηρός, κόμη] one with dry, dirty *or* unkempt hair ANAXAN. 42.9.

αὐχμηρός -ά -όν [αὐχμός] arid, dry, devoid of moisture HP. *Aph.* 3.11 (*winter*), *Morb.* 2.41 PLAT. *Leg.* 761b (*places*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605b 19 (*years*) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.10 (*region*) DIOD. 2.53.5 (*fruit*) *etc.* || *extens.* arid, dusty, dirty EUR. *Alc.* 947 (*floor*), *Or.* 387 (*hair*) THEOCR. 25.225 (*mane*) *etc.* || *fig.* bleak, wretched, unfortunate XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.31 LUC. *Salt.* 1 (*life*) MAN.[1] 2.169, *al.* | austere IUSTIN. *Apol.* 2.11.5 || obscure NT *2Pet.* 1.19 || *rhet.* arid, *style* DION. *Dem.* 45.4 | *orators* DION. *Din.* 8.3 || *compar.* -ότερος HLD. 1.4.3 | *superl.* -ότατος *and dub.* αὐχμότατος PLAT.[1] 184.3 • *adv.* αὐχμηρῶς aridly, dismally: αὐ. ἔχειν to be dirty PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.10.

αὐχμηρότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐχμηρός] dryness, dinginess, aridness MEN.[2] 402.30 (*fig.*).

αὐχμηρώδης -ες [αὐχμηρός] SCH. ARISTOT. 25a 30 *etc., see* αὐχμηρός.

αὐχμόομαι, *contr.* [αὐχμός] to wither, go to ruin VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 30 10,11 (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* ηὐχμώθη).

αὐχμός -οῦ, ὁ [αὖω] aridness, desiccation, dryness HDT. 2.13.3, 4.198.2, *al.* THUC. 1.23.3 ISOCR. 9.14 *etc.* | *fig.* ὥσπερ αὐ. τις τῆς σοφίας γέγονεν as if it has become a sort of dryness of wisdom PLAT. *Men.* 70c || *extens.* dinginess, filthiness PLAT. *Rp.* 614d *etc.* || *analog.* thirst DCHR. 7.152 || *rhet.* dryness, poverty, *of style* DION. *Dem.* 44.2.

αὐχμώδης -ες [αὐχμός] arid, dry, dingy, dirty EUR. *Or.* 223 (*hair*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 602a 13 (*years*) THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.6 (*region*) PLUT. *QConv.* 668d (*flesh*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ αὐχμῶδες aridness HDT. 1.142.2 (*of regions*) || *compar.* -έστερος.

1. αὐχος -ου, ὁ [αὐχέω?] *bot.* pea, *legume* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Ran.* 62a L. *Sud.* α4545 *etc.*

2. αὖχος -ους, τό Sch. *rec.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 874 *etc., see* αὐχμηρός.

αὖω [αὗος] to desiccate HDN. 2.132.25 | to dry PIND. *P.* 12.11 SIM. 103.11 EUSTATH. 1416.44 *etc.*

1. αὔω [*cf. Lat.* haurio, *Olc.* ausa] ❶ *act.* to kindle, burn OD. 5.490 (*fire*) ❷ *mid. pass.* to be kindled, catch fire ARAT. 1035 || to be set on fire NONN. *D.* 42.290 • *pres. opt.* αὔοι | *subj. mid.* αὔηται | *ptc.* αὐομένην.

2. αὔω *onomat., poet. impf.* αὔον || *fut.* ἀΰσω || *aor.* ἤϋσα, *epic* ἄϋσα, *Dor.* ἄΰσα: to cry, let out a shout IL. 4.508 *etc.*; μακρὸν ἄϋσε he let out a great cry IL. 8.160; ἤϋσε θεὰ μέγα τε δεινόν τε ὄρθια the goddess let out a cry, loud and dreadful and shrill IL. 11.10, *cf.* SOPH. *El.* 830, *O.T.* 1260 | ▸ *with int. obj.* στεναγμόν ... ἀΰσατε you sent forth a groan EUR. *Suppl.* 800 (*lyr.*); τίν' αὐδὰν ἀύσω what shall I cry out? EUR. *Ion* 1446 || to call *with a shout*: ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 11.461, *al.* OD. 9.65 THEOCR. 13.58 || *intrans. of things* to ring IL. 13.409 (*shield*) AP 2.566 (*sea*).

3. αὔω NIC. *Th.* 263, 283, *see* ἰαύω.

4. αὔω [*see* ἠώς, αὔριον] to shine, gleam I. *E.M.* 174.27 *EGud. s.v.* αὔω SCH. LYC. *Al.* 397 EUSTATH. 1387.1.

5. αὔω to catch fire HSCH. • *perhaps* = αὔω 1.

αὐωρο- *see* ἀωρο-.

αὖως, ἡ *Aeol. for* ἠώς, *Att.* ἕως SAPPH. 58.19, 103.10, *al.*

ἀφ' *elis. of* ἀπό *bef. spir. asper.*

ἀφάβρωμα -ατος, τό [ἀπό, ἄβρος] *a fine* garment *for a woman* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 295a.

ἁφαγιάζομαι [ἀπό, ἁγίος] to be consecrated EPIPH. *Haer.* 29.5.7.

ἁφαγιστεύω [ἀπό, ἁγιστεύω] to perform ritual purifictions *only in* κἀφαγιστεύσας ἃ χρὴ having performed the prescribed rituals SOPH. *Ant.* 247 (*possibly also from* ἐφαγιστεύω).

ἁφαγνεύω [ἀπό, ἁγνός] to consecrate PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 943c (*aor. inf.* ἁφαγνεῦσαι), *see* ἁφαγνίζω.

ἁφαγνίζω [ἀπό, ἁγνός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἀφηγνιζόμην AP[9]. 38 || *fut.* ἁφαγνιῶ, *mid.* ἁφαγνιοῦμαι | *aor.* ἀφήγνισα, *mid.* ἀφηγνισάμην || *aor. pass.* ἀφηγνίσθην || *fut. pass.* ἁφαγνισθήσομαι VT *Num.* 19.19 ❶ *act.* to purify, consecrate PAUS. 2.31.8 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to purify oneself with sacrifices, offer sacrifice: θεοῖσι τοῖς νερτέροις to the gods of the Underworld EUR. *l.c.* || to consecrate VT *Num.* 6.2 ❸ *pass.* to be purified *or* consecrated VT *Num.* 19.12, *al.*

ἁφαγνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἁφαγνίζω] purification SCH. EUR. *Alc.* 98 *etc.*

ἁφαγνιστέον [ἁφαγνίζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to purify CLEM. *Str.* 2.23.143.3.

ἄφᾰγος -ον [ἔφαγον] one who is fasting SCH. AP. 4.1295.

ἀφαδία -ας, ἡ [ἀφάδ(ε)ιος] displeasure, hostility EUP. 376.

ἀφάδ(ε)ιος -ον [ἀφανδάνω] unpleasant, hostile, inimical HDN. 2.480.15.

ἁφαδρύνομαι [ἀπό, ἁδρύνω] to develop, mature THPHR. *C.P.* 4.6.8.

Ἀφαία -ας, ἡ Aphaia, *deity of the island of Aegina, cognate with the Cretan Diktynna - Britomartis* (*Artemis*) *and iconographically assimilated to Athena* PAUS. 2.30.3 *etc.*

ἀφαίμαξις -εως, ἡ [ἀφαιμάσσω] bloodletting AET.[1] 8.76 HIPPIATR. 42.4 *etc.*

ἀφαιμάσσω [ἀπό, αἱμάσσω] to draw blood, drain blood HIPPIATR. 69.17 | *of leeches* SOR. 3.11.6.

ἁφαίρεμα -ατος, τό [ἁφαιρέω] choice portion that is set aside, *sacrificial* offering VT *Lev.* 7.14, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 14.227 || tribute VT *1Macc.* 15.5 || deduction, rebate *POXY.* 1731.10 (III[CE]) || coarse flour PLIN. 18.112.

ἀφαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφαιρέω] Ⓐ removal, subtraction POL. 3.30.4 PLUT. *Lyc.* 13.3 *etc.*; χρωμάτων ἀφαιρέσεις seizure of goods PLAT. *Crit.* 49c | diminution, reduction, *of diet* HP. *Aff.* 44, *Flat.* 1 || kidnap, capture: κόρης of a girl HLD. 2.24.3 || loss: ἀλλ' ἀδιάφορον αὐτῶν εἶναι νομίζωμεν καὶ

τὴν κτῆσιν καὶ τὴν ἀφαίρεσιν but let us consider both their gain and their loss indifferent Io. *HMt* 7.508E B *various signf.*: *arithm.* **subtraction** Dioph. 1 (p. 14.4) ‖ *jur.* **declaration of freedom of an alleged slave** Hyp. *fr.* 23 ‖ *log.* **abstraction** Aristot. *E.N.* 1142a 18, *al.* | τὰ ἐξ ἀφαιρέσεως the abstract science (mathematics) Aristot. *APo.* 81b 3, *al.* ‖ *gramm.* **aphaeresis** AP[7]. *Pron.* 55.13, *al.* Choerob. *Theod.* 1 (p. 148) | **syncope** AP.[7] *Pron.* 93.13 | *extens.* **aphaeresis, suppression of words** Dion. *Comp.* 6.1, *al.* ‖ *medic.* **amputation** Archig. (Orib. 47.13.5) ‖ *Christ.* **remission,** *of sins* [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 15.9.

ἀφαιρετέος -α -ον [ἀφαιρέω] *verb. adj.* **that which one should remove** *or* **abolish** Plat. *Rp.* 398e *etc.* ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to remove** *or* **suppress** *or* **abolish** Hp. *Aph.* 1.10 Plat. *Rp.* 361a *etc.*

ἀφαιρετέω, *contr.* [ἀφαιρέω] **to remove** Ion 6 FGrHist (*pres. ptc.*).

ἀφαιρέτης -ου, ὁ [ἀφαιρέω] **one who removes** *or* **deprives** Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 190 Vett. 54.16 *etc.*

ἀφαιρητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφαιρέω] **he who remits:** ἁμαρτιῶν **sins,** *Christ* Hippol. *Theoph.* 3.

ἀφαιρετικός -ή -όν [ἀφαιρέω] **suitable to remove** *or* **eliminate** AP[7]. *Adv.* 165.12 *etc.* | **privative** Bas. *Eun.* 1.10.38 ‖ *gramm.* ἀ. πτῶσις **ablative case** Dosith. p. 392 K ‖ *astr.* **retrograde,** *of planetary motion* Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 53 *etc.* ‖ **evacuant** (*remedy*) An. *Par.* 5.3.10, *al.*

ἀφαιρέτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀφαιρέω] **she who removes,** *of the Fates* Orph. *H.* 59.18.

ἀφαιρετός -όν [ἀφαιρέω] **that which can be removed, separable** Plat. *Pol.* 303e Arr. *EpictD.* 3.24.3 ‖ **removed, subtracted** Paus. 9.7.6 ἀφαίρετον *etc.* • *also* ἀφαίρετος Paus. *Lc.* pRev. 55.1 (III[BCE]).

ἀφαιρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, αἱρέω] *impf.* ἀφῄρουν, *mid. pass.* ἀφῃρούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀφαιρήσω, *mid.* ἀφαιρήσομαι (*also pass. signf.*), *later* ἀφελοῦμαι ‖ *aor*[1]. ἀφεῖλον, *mid.* ἀφειλόμην, *later aor*[2]. ἀφήρησα, *inf. mid.* ἀφαιρήσασθαι ‖ *pf.* ἀφῄρηκα, *mid. pass.* ἀφῄρημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἀφῃρήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἀφῄρημην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀφῃρέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀφαιρεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to remove, carry off** ▸ τι sthg. Hdt. 1.80.2 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. from s.o. Od. 14.455 *etc.* = ▸ τί τινος Aristoph. *Pax* 561 Xen. *Lac.* 4.7 *etc.*; τὸν βίον μή μου' φέλῃς do not take my life Soph. *Ph.* 933 (*v.l.* μ' ἀφέλῃς); κἄρ' ἀφελόντα χώρας **having eliminated** *or* **chased out of** the country **the Fate of death** Aeschl. *Sept.* 777; ἐκ ... τῶν σῶν ἐπῶν μέλημ' ἀφαιρήσω I will eliminate *or* remove a presupposition from your words Aeschl. *Eum.* 444 ‖ μηδὲν ἀφαιρῶμεν ... τοῦ δικαίου ἀπὸ τῆς δικαιοσύνης **let us not subtract** any justice from a just man Plat. *Rp.* 360e; οὐδεὶς τοῦ πλήθους ἀφαιρεῖ no one diminishes the number Xen. *Vect.* 4.4 ‖ **to detach,** separate, *frequently with* χωρίς: τὸ μὲν Ἑλληνικὰν ὡς ἓν ἀπὸ πάντων ἀφαιροῦντες χωρὶς keeping the Greek race apart from all the others as a distinct unit Plat. *Pol.* 262d ‖ **to remove, reserve,** *a choice portion or a tribute* VT *Exod.* 13.12, *al.* ‖ **to carry off, amputate, detach** VT *Iud.* 13.8, *al. etc.*; ἀφεῖλεν αὐτοῦ τὸ ὠτάριον **he cut off his ear** NT *Mark* 14.47 ‖ *log.* **to abstract** Aristot. *APo.* 74a 37, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to remove** *or* **carry off** *for oneself* (*usu. like act.*), **to abolish, destroy:** ἀφελομένης νυκτὸς τὸ ἔργον night having put a stop to the action Thuc. 4.134.2; ἀ. ψήφισμα to cancel a decree And. 2.24; ἀ. τὴν μνήμην τινός to bury the memory of sthg. Demosth. 22.13; ἀφελοῦ πρὸς Ἑλλάδος ψόγον avoid censure from Greece Eur. *Tr.* 1034 | ▸ τινί τι ἀ. to remove sthg. from s.o., deprive s.o. of sthg. Od. 1.9 = ▸ τινά τι Il. 1.275 Hdt. 1.71.3 Thuc. 8.74.2 *etc.* = ▸ τινός τι Il. 5.673 (*in tmesis*), *al.* Lys. 24.13 *etc.* = ▸ τι ἀπό τινος Aristoph. *Ve.* 883 = ▸ τι ἔκ τινος Xen. *Cyn.* 12.9; τεύχεα ... ὤμοιιν ἀφελέσθαι to remove the weapons from (*s.o. else's*) shoulders Il. 13.511 ‖ **to distract, divert** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. Plut. *Ant.* 60.1 *etc.*; ἀ. τὰς κύνας τοῦ εὑρεῖν to divert the dogs from finding Xen. *Cyn.* 6.4 ‖ **to obstruct** ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* Soph. *Ph.* 1300 Eur. *Tr.* 1146 Paus. 8.52.2, *al. etc.* | = ▸ *with only inf.* πάντα δ' ἐξειπεῖν ... ἀφαιρεῖται I am prevented from telling all Pind. *I.* 1.62 ‖ *jur.* **to ransom from slavery:** ἀ. τινα εἰς ἐλευθερίαν to restore s.o. to freedom (*cf. Lat.* in libertatem vindicare) Plat. *Leg.* 914e Isocr. 12.97 Demosth. 58.19 *etc.* = πρὸς ἐλευθερίαν Luc. *Merc.* 4 ❸ *pass.* **to be deprived** *or* **defrauded** ▸ τι of sthg. Hdt. 3.137.4 Aeschl. *Ch.* 962; ▸ τι πρός *or* ὑπό τινος of sthg. by s.o. Hdt. 1.70.3, *al.* Demosth. 47.41 *etc.*; ἐκ χερῶν ἁρπῃρέθην I was deprived (of the children snatched) from my hands Eur. *Tr.* 486 ‖ **to be diminished** Plat. *Theaet.* 155b ‖ to be impeded ▸ *with inf.* ἁρπῃρέθη ... ὄμμα τοὐμὸν εἰσορᾶν my eye was prevented from seeing Eur. *Hip.* 1207 ‖ *jur.* ὁ ἀφαιρεθείς the one who has asserted (the freedom of a slave) Plat. *Leg.* 915a ‖ *arithm.* **to be subtracted** Eucl. *El.* 3, *al. etc.* | **to be divided** *in proportion* AP[1]. 1.41 ‖ *geom.* **to be separated** (*with a section*) Procl. *Hyp.* 2.27 • *Ion. pres.* ἀπαιρέω | *epic imper. mid.* ἀποαίρεο Il. 1.275 | *epic inf. mid.* ἀποαιρείσθαι Il. 1.230 ‖ *iter. impf.* ἀπαιρέεσκον ‖ *Ion. pf.* ἀπαραίρηκα, *Ion.* ἀπαραίρημαι.

Ἄφαιστος Pind. *O.* 7.35, *al.*, *Dor. for* Ἥφαιστος.

ἀφάκη -ης, ἡ [*see* φακός?] *bot.* **vetch** Aristot. *H.A.* 596a 25 Thphr. *H.P.* 8.8.3 Diosc.[2] 2.148 Gal. 11.843 *etc.*

ἀφάλλομαι [ἀπό, ἅλλομαι] *impf.* ἀφηλλόμην ‖ *aor.* ἀφηλάμην | *inf.* ἀφάλασθαι Ael. *V.H.* 6.14 | *aor*[1]. *ptc.* ἀφαλόμενος A **to jump away, leap down** ▸ ἐκ νεώς **from a ship** Aeschl. *Pers.* 305; τοῦ ἵππου from horseback Plut. *Caes.* 27.10 = τῶν ἵππων Ael. *V.H. lc.* | *of a river* Pol. 10.48.5 | *extens.* **to go away** ▸ ἀπό τινος from s.o. VT *Ezek.* 44.10 ‖ *medic.* **to skip, fluctuate,** *pulse* Ruph. *Sph.* 7.5 B *of fire or light* **to flash, shine** Aristot. *An.* 420a 22 *etc.* | **to be reflected:** ἀπὸ πυρός from the fire Plut. *Fac. lun.* 931b • *epic aor.* ἀπάλμενος Bion 3.13.15.

ἀφαλμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφάλλομαι] **skip** Antyll. (Orib. 6.31 *title*).

ἄφᾰλος -ον [φάλος] **lacking a crest:** κυνέην ... ἀφαλόν τε καὶ ἄλλοφον helmet without a crest or plume Il. 10.258.

ἀφαλσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφάλλομαι] **leap, skip** Aret. *C.D.* 1.3.10 Antyll. (Orib. 6.31.1) *etc.*

ἄφαλτος -ον [ἀφάλλομαι] **that leaps back** Hsch. (*pl.*).

ἀφᾰμαρτάνω [ἀπό, ἁμαρτάνω] *fut.* ἀφαμαρτήσω Cyr.[1] *Hom.pasch.* (*PG* 77.721.13) ‖ *aor*[1]. ἀφήμαρτον *and aor*[2]. ἀφημάρτησα ‖ *pf.* ἀφημάρτηκα; **to miss the target, fail to reach the mark** Il. 11.350, *al.* Xen. *Hel.* 6.1.15 *etc.* | ▸ ἀ. τινός to fail to reach *or* obtain s.o. *or* sthg. Il. 21.171, *al.* Demosth. 14.13 *etc.*; τῆς ἐλπίδος ἀφήμαρτεν he was deluded in his hope Ios. *B.I.* 3.61 ‖ **to lose, be deprived** ▸ τινος (of) s.o. Il. 6.411 (*cf.* 22.205 *in tmesis*) • *epic aor*[1]. *3. sg.* ἀπήμβροτε.

ἀφαμαρτέω to stray Orph. *A.* 643 (*v.l.* ἀφομ-).

ἀφᾰμαρτοεπής -ές [ἀπό, ἁμαρτοεπής] one who **talks nonsense:** οὐ πολύμυθος οὐδ' ἀ. neither prolix nor tonguetied Il. 3.215.

Ἀφαμιῶται -ῶν, οἱ **Aphamiotai,** *slaves on Crete* Strab. 15.1.34 Ath. 6.263f • *also* Ἀμφαμ-.

ἀφαμμᾰτίζω [ἀπό, ἁμματίζω] **to attach, fasten** Antyll. (Orib. 45.24.4).

ἀφαμματιστέον [ἀφαμματίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to attach** Sor. 1.56.4.

ἀφανδάνω [ἀπό, ἀνδάνω] **to displease, be unwelcome:** τινι to s.o. Od. 16.387 Hdt. 2.129.1 Soph. *Ant.* 501 • *only Ion. pres. and aor. inf.* ἀπαδεῖν Hdt. *Lc.*

ἀφανδής -ές [ἀφανδάνω] **unpleasant, unwelcome** Greg. *Carm.* 2.2 7.205.

ἀφᾰνεί [ἀφανής] *adv.* **invisibly, obscurely** Hdn. *Epim.* 255.12.

ἀφάνεια -ας, ἡ [ἀφανής] **obscurity, uncertainty** (*also fig.*) Pind. *I.* 4.31 Thuc. 2.37.1 ‖ **disappearance, loss, destruction** Aeschl. *Ag.* 384 (*lyr.*) *etc.* ‖ **invisibility** Damasc. *Pr.* 6 • ἀφανία AP[7]. *Synt.* 341.8.

ἀφᾰνέω, *contr.* **to beat** Aristoph. *Eq.* 394 (*f.l. for* ἀφαύει).

ἀφᾰνής -ές [φαίνω] A **that does not appear, that is not seen, invisible, hidden** Pind. *fr.* 207 (*Tartaros*) *etc.*; ἡ ἀφανὴς θεός the unseen goddess (*i.e.* Persephone) Soph. *O.C.* 1556; ὁ ἀφανὴς πόλος the south pole Aristot. *Cael.* 285b 21, *al.* | ἀφανὲς χωρίον place out of sight Thuc. 4.29.3; ἀ. ξιφίδιον hidden dagger Thuc. 8.69.4; ἀ. νεῦμα secret signal Thuc. 1.134.1 | *with ptc.* μαντικῇ χρώμενος οὐκ ἀφανὴς ἦν it was no secret that he was involved in divination Xen. *Mem.* 1.1.2; ᾤοντο ἀφανεῖς εἶναι ἀπιόντες they thought they would be able to depart unseen Xen. *An.* 4.2.4 | *adv.* ἐν ἀφανεῖ in secret, in the dark Thuc. 1.42.2 Plat. *Leg.* 954d *etc.* = ἐκ τοῦ ἀφανοῦς Thuc. 1.51.2 *etc.* = ἐξ ἀφανοῦς Aeschl. *fr.* 57.9 ‖ **become invisible, disappeared** Hdt. 7.37.2 Xen. *An.* 1.4.7 *etc.*; ἀφανὴς γίγνεσθαι to disappear Hdt. 3.104.1 Eur. *I.T.* 757 Plat. *Rp.* 360a Long. 1.2.1; τὸ σῶμα ἀφανὲς ἐποίησαν they hid the body Xen.[1] 3.9.8 | *subst.* οἱ ἀφανεῖς **vanished soldiers, stragglers** Thuc. 2.34.3 B **obscure, unknown, uncertain, doubtful** Hdt. 2.84 (*diseases*) Thuc. 5.103.2 (*hope*) Soph. *O.T.* 657 (*assertion*) *etc.*; τὸ τῆς τύχης ... ἀφανὲς οἱ προβήσεται one cannot know the direction in which fate will move (*lit.* the behavior of fortune is obscure ...) Eur. *Alc.* 785 | οὐκ ἀφανὴ κρινεῖτε τὴν δίκην τήνδε your decision in this trial will not be without widespread impact Thuc. 3.57.1 C **hidden from view, concealed,** *wealth* Aristoph. *Eccl.* 602; πλοῦτος ἀ. ὃν σὺ κατορύξας ἔχεις the hidden treasure that you keep underground Men. *Dysc.* 812 | *esp. of movable goods* τὴν μὲν ἀφανῆ οὐσίαν ἐνείμαντο, τῆς δὲ φανερᾶς ἐκοινώνουν they divided up the movable goods, but kept the immovables as common property Lys. 32.4; τὴν οὐσίαν ἀφανῆ καταστήσαντι converting his inheritance into movable goods Lys. 20.23 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἀφανῶς **invisibly, obscurely, in concealed fashion,** in secret Thuc. 3.43.3, *al.* Xen. *Hel.* 5.1.27 (*superl.*) *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατα • *AeoL* ἀφάνης Sapph. 55.3.

ἀφανία, ἡ *see* ἀφάνεια.

ἀφᾰνίζω [ἀφανής] *impf.* ἠφάνιζον, *mid. pass.* ἠφανιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀφανίσω, *Att.* ἀφανιῶ ‖ *aor.* ἠφάνισα ‖ *pf.* ἠφάνικα, *mid. pass.* ἠφάνισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠφάνιστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠφανίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀφανισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to render invisible, cause to disappear, conceal:** ἥλιον δὲ νεφέλη προκαλύψασα ἠφάνισεν a cloud covered and hid the sun Xen. *An.* 3.4.8; ἀφανίσαι Σωκράτους ἔργον to eclipse an action of Socrates Plat. *Symp.* 217e | *esp.* ἀ. τὴν οὐσίαν **to squander one's inheritance** Aeschn. 1.103, *cf.* 101; αὐτοὺς δὲ τοὺς ἀνθρώπους ἠφάνισεν he made his very slaves disappear Demosth. 28.12; ὅλον τὸ ἐργα-

στήριον ἀφανίζουσι they declare the whole workshop nonexistent DEMOSTH. 27.26 ‖ **to hide, dissemble:** τρίχα βαφῇ the hair color with dye AEL. *V.H.* 7.20 B **to suppress, destroy, annihilate** ▸ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 3.126.2 THUC. 4.80.4 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.53 *etc.*; ὡς ἀφανούντων τὰς Ἀθήνας so as to destroy Athens XEN. *An.* 3.2.11; τὸ δ' ὅλως ἀφανίζειν ἱερά the complete destruction of sacred objects DEMOSTH. 21.147 | **to eclipse, ravage, disfigure** (*fame, dignity, virtue and sim.*) THUC. 2.61.4, 7.69.2 *etc.*; βάσανοι τὸ σῶμα πᾶν ἠφάνιζον the tortures disfigured his whole body XEN.[1] 2.6.3 ‖ **to abolish, wipe out** THUC. 6.54.7 (*writing*) XEN. *Cyn.* 5.3 (*tracks*) ANTIPHO 5.45 (*bloodstains*) *etc.*; οὐκ ἀφανιεῖς τὸ ὄνομά μου you will not wipe out my name VT *1Sam.* 24.22 | *fig.* ἀγαθῷ κακὸν ἀφανίσαντες having canceled the evil with the good THUC. 2.42 ‖ **to subtract, rob** XEN. *Oec.* 14.2 C **to remove, lead away:** τινὰ πόλεος s.o. from the city EUR. *Ph.* 1041; ἠφάνισεν αὐτόν ... ἐς τὸν νεὼν he hid himself in the temple ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 741 | *fig.* ἀφανίσαι ἄχος to remove the pain SOPH. *O.C.* 1712 | *fig.* **to lead astray:** πολλοὺς πλανῶντας many who wander HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.39.3 ❷ *pass.* A **to become invisible, disappear,** *of pers. and things* HDT. 4.8.3, *al.* THUC. 3.83.1 *etc.*; ἀ. ἐξ ἀνθρώπων to disappear from the world LYS. 2.11; ἀ. εἰς ὕλην to vanish into a thicket XEN. *Cyn.* 10.23 | *fig.* **to lead a secluded life** XEN. *Ag.* 9.1 ‖ **to be hidden:** τὴν αὐτοῦ γνώμην μηδὲν ... ἀφανισθεῖσαν his own opinion in no way secret THUC. 7.8.2 B **to be deprived:** ἀφανισθεὶς τῆς ἑαυτοῦ φύσεως deprived of his own nature EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.13.6 C **to be led away:** ἐᾶσαι ἀφανισθῆναι παῖδας καὶ γυναῖκας to let women and children be led into slavery XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.12.

ἀφάνισις -εως, ἡ [ἀφανίζω] **suppression, abolition, destruction** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 765 PLAT. *Soph.* 259e *etc.* ‖ **disappearance** HDT. 4.15.1 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 953a 17 *etc.*

ἀφανισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφανίζω] **annihilation, destruction, extermination** POL. 5.11.5 DIOD. 15.48.1 VT *1Kgs.* 13.34, *al. etc.* ‖ **disappearance, occultation** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580b 21 THPHR. *Sem.* 2 (*of stars*) PLUT. *QConv.* 670b (*of the moon*) ‖ *fig.* **annihilation** *of the face* IO. *HMt* 7.259D *etc.*

ἀφανιστέος -α -ον [ἀφανίζω] *verb. adj.* **that which must be suppressed** ISOCR. 12.233.

ἀφανιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφανίζω] **destroyer** PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 828f (*dub.*).

ἀφανιστικός -ή -όν [ἀφανιστής] **that makes disappear, that destroys** AP[7]. *Pron.* 33.15 *etc.*

ἀφανίστρια -ας, ἡ [ἀφανίζω] **destructress** SCH. OPP. 2.487.

ἀφαντᾰσίαστος -ον [φαντασιάζομαι] **that which does not show itself, unmanifested** CH 5.2 *etc.* ‖ **that does not contain visions, without dreams:** νύξ night undisturbed by dreams IO. *HCor.* 10.406A | **free from meaningless visions** EPIPH. *Haer.* 35.3.7 ◆ *adv.* **ἀφαντασιάστως without apparitions, without visions** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* p. 38 ‖ **not fancifully, really** DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.26 (32a).

ἀφαντᾰσίωτος -ον [φαντασιόω] **incapable of imagining** PLUT. *Sollert.* 960d *etc.*

ἀφάνταστος -ον [φαντάζομαι] **unimagined, devoid of show** *or* **imagination** STOIC. 2.304.11 (SEXT. *P.* 9), *al.* PHIL.[2] *Post.* 21 *etc.* ‖ **devoid of dreams** GAL. 16.525 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀφαντάστως without show** *or* **imagination, really** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.136 *etc.*

ἀφαντικά -ῶν, τά [ἄφαντος] **abandoned lands** COD. *Theod.* 13.11.3.

ἄφαντος -ον [φαίνω] **that no (longer appears), vanished** IL. 20.203 AESCHL. *Ag.* 624 *etc.*; ἐξαπολοίατ' ἀκήδεστοι καὶ ἄφαντοι they would die unlamented and unknown IL. 6.60; ᾤχονθ' ἄφαντοι (the ships) went where they were seen no more, *i.e.* sank AESCHL. *Ag.* 657; ἄφαντος ἔρρει he is vanished, he is dead SOPH. *O.T.* 560 ‖ **invisible, hidden, secret** SOPH. *Ph.* 297 THEOCR. 4.5 *etc.* | *adv. neut.* ἄφαντον secretly PIND. *P.* 11.30 ‖ **obscure, without renown** PIND. *N.* 8.34 *etc.* ‖ *poet. and later prose.*

ἀφαντόω, *contr.* [ἄφαντος] ❶ *act.* **to make disappear, hide** EUSTATH. 882.45 ❷ *pass.* **to disappear** SCH. ARAT. 899 ‖ **evaporate** SYN.[1] p. 67 ‖ *alch.* **to sublimate** ZOS.[1] p. 163.

ἀφάντωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφαντόω] **annulment, elimination** EPIPH. *Haer.* 45.4.8.

ἀφανῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀφανής.

ἀφάπτω [ἀπό, ἅπτω] *impf.* ἀφήπτον PHOT. *Lex.* α2774, *mid. pass.* ἀφηπτόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀφάψω ‖ *aor.* ἀφῆψα, *mid.* ἀφηψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀφῆμμαι ❶ *act.* **to attach, fasten** HDT. 4.98.1 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* VT *Prov.* 3.3, *al.* | *rar.* **to blaze** ἀπὸ δὲ φλογὸς ἧψαο ποίης; from what kind of flame are you blazing? CALLIM. *H.* 3.116 (*in tmesis*) ❸ *pass.* **to be attached** *or* **suspended, hang** HDT. 2.121. ε5; ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. THEOCR. 22.52 ● *Ion. pres.* ἀπάπτω ‖ *Ion. pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπαμμένος (*pass.*).

ἄφαρ [*see* ἄφνω?] *adv.* **quickly, immediately, right away** IL. 22.270 *etc.* | *frequently init.* ἄ. δέ and straightaway IL. 19.405, *al. etc.* ‖ **immediately, readily, rapidly** OD. 4.85, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 469 SOPH. *Tr.* 133, *al. etc.* | *strengthd.* ἄ. αὐτίκα right now IL. 23.593 | *prob. intens.* τό κεν ἦμιν ἄ. πολὺ κέρδιον εἴη which would be by far the better for us IL. 17.417 ‖ *as adj.* **ready, swift** THGN. 716 (*feet*).

ἀφαρεί [ἄφαρ] *adv.* HSCH. L. *Sud. etc.*, *see* ἄφαρ.

ἀφᾰρής -ές [φᾶρος] **unclothed** EUPHOR. 91.

ἀφαρεύς -έως, ὁ [ἄφαρ] **tuna fin** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 13 (*dub.*).

Ἀφαρεύς -έως, ὁ **Aphareus,** *male name* IL. 13.478 *etc.* ● *epic gen.* -ῆος | *acc.* -ῆα.

Ἀφαρητίδαι *or* **Ἀφαρητιάδαι** -ῶν, οἱ [Ἀφαρεύς] **descendants of Aphareus** PIND. *N.* 10.65 AP 1.151.

ἀφάρκη -ης, ἡ [ἀπό, ἄρκυς] *bot.* **arbutus** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.3, *al.* PLIN. 13.121.

ἄφαρκτος -ον *see* ἄφρακτος.

ἀφαρμάκευτος -ον [φαρμακεύω] **uncured by medicines** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.). 27 ‖ **devoid of cosmetics, unembellished** ALCIPHR. *fr.* 5.4.

ἀφάρμακος -ον [φάρμακον] **devoid of medicinal properties** GAL. 6.650 ‖ **devoid of vividness** *or* **freshness** HSCH.

ἀφάρμακτος -ον [φαρμάσσω] **unannointed** NIC. *Th.* 115 ‖ **not poisoned** LUC. *DMort.* 17.2 NONN. *D.* 22.78 *etc.*

ἀφαρμόζω *or* **ἀφαρμόττω** [ἀπό, ἁρμόζω] *aor.* ἀφήρμοσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀφηρμοσμένος THEODORET.[1] *Aff.* 2.92 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀφήρμοστο IO. *Laz.* (*PG* 62.775.4); **to be out of agreement** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.24.6) *etc.*

ἀφᾰρόζωμος -ου, ὁ [ἄφαρ, ζωμός] **readily prepared soup** EUSTATH. 1191.13.

ἄφᾰρος -ον CALLIM. *fr.* 287, *see* ἀφάρωτος.

ἁφαρπάζω [ἀπό, ἁρπάζω] *impf.* ἀφήρπαζον, *mid. pass.* ἀφηρπαζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἁφαρπάσω ‖ *aor.* ἀφήρπασα ‖ *pf.* ἀφήρπακα DIOD. 38/39.10.1, *mid. pass.* ἀφήρπασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀφήρπαστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀφηρπάσθην, *rar. later* ἀφηρπάχθην ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) **to snatch, wrest** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 548 EUR. *Ion* 1178 DEMOSTH. 21.64 PLUT. *Amat.* 755a *etc.*; κόρυθα κρατός **the helmet from the head** IL. 13.189 ❷ *pass.* **to be wrested** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.17, *Cyn.* 9.18 *etc.*; αἱ θύραι ἀπὸ τῶν οἰκημάτων ἁφηρπάσθησαν, **the doors were unhinged from the rooms** LYS. 19.31 ● *epic fut.* ἁφαρπάξω ‖ *poet. aor.* ἁφήρπαξα.

ἁφάρπαξ -παγος, ὁ [ἁφαρπάζω] **bat** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 11.19.

ἀφάρτερος -α -ον [ἄφαρ] *compar.* **readier, nimbler** IL. 23.311.

ἀφάρωτος -ον [φαρόω] **uncultivated** CALLIM. *fr.* 555 (*v.l.*).

ἀφᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ἄφατος] **speechlessness, inability to talk** *out of fear or astonishment, and so* **stupefaction** EUR. *Hel.* 549, *I.A.* 837 PLAT. *Leg.* 636e *etc.*; εἰς ἀφασίαν ... με ... οὗτος ὁ λόγος ἐμβέβληκε **this argument has left me at a loss for words** PLAT. *Phil.* 21d; εἰς ἀφασίαν ἐμβάλλειν πράγματος to make it impossible to pronounce on an issue SEXT. *P.* 2.211.

ἁφάσσω [ἁφάω] ❶ *act.* **to touch, palpate, feel** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.69.3 AP. 2.710, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* AP 4.181 ❸ *pass.* **to be touched** *or* **palpated** HP. *Morb.* 2.30, *al.* ● *Ion. epic and later prose* ‖ *poet. impf.* ἁφασσε ‖ *aor. imper.* ἁφασον HDT. *l.c.*

ἄφᾰτος -ον [φημί] **not nominated, nameless, unknown** HES. *Op.* 3 ‖ **inexpressible, ineffable, extraordinary, enormous, monstrous** PIND. *N.* 1.47 HDT. 7.190 SOPH. *O.T.* 1314 *etc.* | ἄφατον ὡς φρόνιμος it is impossible to say how sensible he is, *i.e.* he is extraordinarily sensible ARISTOPH. *Av.* 428, *cf.* LYS. 198 ‖ **difficult to say** *or* **describe** POL. 15.28.1 ◆ *adv.* **ἀφάτως inexpressibly** DIOSC.[2] 1.13.

ἀφαυαίνω *Att. for* ἀπαυαίνω, *see*

ἀφαυρός -ά -όν **feeble, weak,** *of pers. and things* IL. 7.235, *al.* IL. 15.11 XEN. *Hip.* 12.8 *etc.* ‖ *usu. poet.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀφαυρῶς weakly** DIOT. (AP 6.267.3) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερον ARAT. 227.

ἀφαυρότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀφαυρός] **weakness** ANAXAG. 21.

ἄφαυστος -ον **inexplicable** PLOT. 6.6.7 (*v.l.*).

ἀφαύω [ἀπό, αὔω] **to dry out** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 394.

ἁφαψις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, ἅψις] **hardening,** *of the skin* (*prob.*) [GAL.] 19.368.

ἁφάω, *contr.* [ἀφή] **to touch, manipulate, palpate** IL. 6.322 OPP. 5.329 MACED. (AP 11.366.1) ● *epic always* ἀφόω- | *aor. inf. mid.* ἀφήσασθαι HSCH.

ἀφέγγεια -ας, ἡ [ἀφεγγής] **absence of light** MAX. 40.4.

ἀφεγγής -ές [φέγγος] **lacking in splendor, obscure, dark** EUR. *Ph.* 543 AP 9.675.1 NONN. *D.* 24.165 *etc.*; ὀφθαλμοὶ ἀφεγγεῖς dull eyes HLD. 2.4.3 | *fig.* **sinister, ill omened** SOPH. *O.C.* 1481 (*oth.* **mysterious**) ‖ **invisible, imperceptible, indistinct, secret** AESCHL. *Pr.* 115 | ὦ φῶς ἀφεγγές O light to me invisible SOPH. *O.C.* 1549.

ἀφεδράζω to distinguish, separate IR. *Haer.* 1.14.5 *etc.*

ἀφεδρεία -ας, ἡ [ἄφεδρος] **menstruation** DAMASC. *fr.* 107 (L. *Sud.* s.v. διαγνώμων).

ἄφεδρος -ου, ἡ [ἀπό, ἕδρα] **menstrual period** VT *Lev.* 12.2, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 2.75 GAL. 14.208 *etc.* ‖ **exudation** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.8.

ἀφεδρών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἀπό, ἕδρα] **latrine, sewer** NT *Matt.* 15.17, *Mar.* 7.19 *etc.*

ἀφεῖ- *forms of* ἀφίημι.

Ἀφειδάντειος -ου [Ἀφείδας] **of the tribe of Apheidas** AP 1.162 *etc.*

Ἀφείδας -αντος, ὁ **Apheidas,** *male name* OD. 24.305 ‖ *pl.* οἱ Ἀφείδαντες **Apheidantes,** *tribe* PAUS. 8.45.1.

ἀφειδείως AP 3.897, *epic adv.*, *see* ἀφειδῶς.

ἀφειδέω, *contr.* [ἀφειδής] *impf.* ἠφείδουν ‖ *fut.*

ἀφειδήσω || *aor.* ἠφείδησα || *pf.* ἠφείδηκα || *ppf.* ἠφειδήκειν; **to be unsparing, have no regard** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *El.* 980 THUC. 2.43.5, 51.5 *etc.*; ἀφειδήσαντα τοῦ ζῆν δι' αὐτούς after having risked his own life for them PLUT. *Phil.* 19.5 | *abs.* HP. *Art.* 37 EUR. *I.T.* 1354 *etc.* || **to disregard, neglect** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Ant.* 414 AP 2.98 STRAB. 1.2.6 *etc.* • *pf. ptc.* ἀφειδηκώς CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.388B).

ἀφειδής -ές [φείδομαι] Ⓐ **unsparing, one who does not care** *or* **pay attention** ▸ *with gen.* AP. 4.1252 DCHR. 1.24 *etc.*; ναῶν τε καὶ πεισμάτων ἀφειδεῖς (winds) that ruin ships and hawsers AESCHL. *Ag.* 196; ἀ. ὁ κατάπλους καθειστήκει their landing took place with little attention THUC. 4.26.7 Ⓑ *pass. signf.* **unspared, granted in abundance** CALLIM. *H.* 6.127 (*gold*) MACED. (AP 11.59.3) (*gifts*) || *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.*

ἀφειδῶς Ⓐ **without regard, without pity** HDT. 1.207.6, 9.39.2 (*to kill*) XEN. *An.* 1.9.13, *Cyr.* 4.2.47 (*to punish*) *etc.* Ⓑ **unsparingly, generously** ALC. 338.6 HDT. 1.163.4, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.88 *etc.*; ἀ. ὁρμῆσαι πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον to rush to war holding nothing in reserve DEMOSTH. 11.2 || *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα • *Ion. Aeol.* -δέως *epic* -δείως AP 3.897.

ἀφειδία -ας, ἡ [ἀφειδής] **generosity, prodigality** PLAT. *Def.* 412c PLUT. *Amat.* 762e *etc.* || **unsparing treatment,** *i.e.* **severity, rigor:** ἀ. σώματος severity in dealing with the body NT *Col.* 2.23.

ἀφειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀφειδής.

ἀφείη *aor. opt. act. 3. sg.*, *see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφείθην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφεῖκα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφείλκυ- *see* ἀφέλκω.

ἀφεῖλον -όμην *aor*[t]. *ind. act. and mid.*, *see* ἀφαιρέω.

ἀφεῖμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφεῖναι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφειργμένη *pf. ptc. mid. fem.*, *see* ἀπείργω.

ἀφείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφεκάς [ἀπό, ἑκάς] *adv.* **from afar** NIC. *Th.* 674 (*also written* ἀφ' ἑκάς).

ἀφεκτέον [ἀπέχω] *verb. adj.* **it is neccssary to abstain,** *with gen.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.34 *etc.* = *pl.* ἀφεκτέα ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 124.

ἀφεκτικός -ή -όν [ἀπέχω] **one who abstains, sober, of sober temperament** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.20 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀφεκτικόν **sobriety** PORPH. *Abst.* 3.26.

ἀφέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἀφελής] **simplicity, naivety** ANTIPH. 161.8 *etc.* | *of life* POL. 6.48.3 | PLUT. *Symp.* 158a (*in food*) DION. *Is.* 16.3 (*of style*) ATH. 15.693f • *Ion.* -είη.

ἀφελής -ές **smooth, uniform** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 527 (*plain*) || *fig.* **simple, unrefined,** *of pers. and things* DEMOSTH. *epist.* 4.11 PLUT. *CMa.* 6.4, *al.* LUC. *DDeor.* 10.3 *etc.* | *rhet.* **simple, plain, unadorned, not involved, sincere** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 16 DION. *Dem.* 2.1, *al.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 21.1 || **whole** EPHR. 2.115A || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἀφελῶς **with simplicity, without putting on airs** POL. 38.7.4 PLUT. *Pomp.* 40.8 *etc.* || **brazenly** THGN. 1211 || *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα.

ἀφελκόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἑλκόω] **to be ulcerated** HP. *Epid.* 4.41 (*prob. f.l.*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 889b 13 || **to be cut,** *plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.5, 9.2.1 || **to be husked** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.5.2.

ἀφέλκυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφέλκω] **extraction** GLOSS.

ἀφελκυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφέλκω] **distraction** BAS. *HPs.* 28.2, *see* ἀφέλκυσις.

ἀφελκυστέον [ἀφέλκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to drag away** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.21.7).

ἀφέλκω [ἀπό, ἕλκω] *impf.* ἀφεῖλκον, *mid. pass.* ἀφελκόμην || *fut.* ἀφέλξω *and later* ἀφελκύσω || *aor.* ἀφείλκυσα, *mid.* ἀφειλκυσάμην || *pf. ptc.* ἀφελκυκώς MAUR. 3.6.2 ❶ *act.* **to drag away** *or* **out, extract, wrest** PLAT. *Prot.* 313c; τοὺς ἱκέτας ἐκ τοῦ ἱροῦ the suppliants from the temple HDT. 3.48.3; πῶλον σῶν ἀπὸ μαστῶν the daughter from your bosom EUR. *Hec.* 142; ἀφθαλμοὺς ἀ. ἀπὸ τῆς κόρης to avert the gaze from the girls ACH. 1.4.5 | τὰς τριήρεις ἀφείλκυσαν κενάς they dragged away the empty triremes THUC. 2.93.4; ἀ. ἐπὶ τὰ ἡδέα to drag off to pleasures XEN. *Mem.* 4.5.6; πώματ' ἀφελκε κάδων take the lids from the jars ARCHIL. 4.7 ❷ *mid.* **to drag away, remove:** φέρε τοῦ δόρατος ἀφελκύσωμαι τοὔλυτρον come! may I draw the spear from the sheath ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1120 ❸ *pass.* **to be dragged away** HP. *Art.* 11 *etc.* • *Ion. inf.* ἀπέλκειν HDT. 3.48.3 | *ptc.* ἀπέλκων HDT. 6.91.2.

ἀφέλκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφέλκω] **abrasion, peeling,** *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.5.3.

ἀφελληνίζω [ἀπό, ἑλληνίζω] *aor. ptc.* ἀφελληνίσας PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 147 || *aor. pass.* ἀφηλληνίσθην; **to hellenize, civilize** ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Lc.* | *pass.* DCHR. 37.26.

ἀφελόζωος -ον [ἀφελής, ζάω] **one who lives simply** *r*PGM 4.1371.

ἀφελότης -ητος, ἡ NT *Acts* 2.46 *etc.*, *see* ἀφέλεια.

ἀφελοῦμαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* ἀφαιρέω.

ἀφελπίζομαι [ἀπό, ἐλπίζω] **to despair** ORIG. *Io.* 13.28.168.

ἀφελπισμός -οu, ὁ [ἀφελπίζομαι] NILANC. *Ep.* 2.222 (79.316B), *see.*

ἀφελῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀφελής.

ἄφεμα -ατος, τό [ἀφίημι] **immunity, remission,** *of tribute and sim.* VT *1Macc.* 10.28, *al. etc.* || **despatch** *r*TEBT. 890.208 (II[BCE]).

ἀφενάκιστος -ον [φεναξίζω] **free from deception** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 125.

1. ἄφενος -εος, τό [*see* ἀφνειός] **wealth, abundance** IL. 1.171, *al.* HES. *Th.* 112 *etc.* • *also masc.*, *see*

2. ἄφενος -ου, ὁ **wealth, abundance** HES. *Op.* 24 CALLIM. *H.* 1.96 *etc.* • *also neut.*, *see*

ἄφεξις -εως, ἡ [ἀφέξω] **abstinence** ▸ *with gen.* ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.14.

ἀφέξω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* ἀπέχω.

ἀφερεπονία -ας, ἡ [ἀφερέπονος] **inability to tolerate fatigue** EUSTATH. 222.28.

ἀφερέπονος -ον [φερέπονος] **intolerant of fatigue, that does not labor, idle** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 156 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀφερεπόνως **without tolerating effort** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.22.5.

ἄφερκτος -ον [ἀπείργω] **penned in, driven:** μυχῷ in a corner AESCHL. *Ch.* 446.

ἀφερμηνεύω [ἀπό, ἑρμηνεύω] **to interpret, explain** PLAT. *Soph.* 246e, *Leg.* 660c || **translate** PLUT. *Rom.* 21.3.

ἀφερπετόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἑρπητόν] **to become a reptile** CH *exc.* 26.22 (*pf. mid.* ἀφηρπέτωται *corr.*).

ἀφερπυλλόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἔρπυλλος] **to become thyme** *or* **serpyllum** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.7.2.

ἀφέρπω [ἀπό, ἕρπω] **to sneak off, slink away** SOPH. *O.C.* 490, *Tr.* 813 | *extens.* **to go away, depart** SOPH. *Ai.* 1161 *etc.* || *euphem. for* **to die** PEMP. (STOB. 4.25.52).

ἄφερτος -ον [φέρω] **unbearable** AESCHL. *Ag.* 386, *al.*

ἄφες *aor. imper. act. 2. sg.*, *see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφέσιμος -ον [ἀφίημι] **let go, exonerated** *r*TEBT. 224 (*person*) (II[BCE]); ἀφέσιμος ἡμέρα **feast day** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 43.3 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 50.98 || ἀφέσιμα, τά (*understd.* γράμματα) **letter of pardon** GEORGP. *Hex.* 438.

Ἀφέσιος -ου, ὁ [ἄφεσις] **Aphesios** (*i.e.* "liberator"), *epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 1.44.9.

ἄφεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφίημι] Ⓐ **act of letting go, release, liberation, dismissal, dispatch,** *of pers. and things* DEMOSTH. 18.77 (*ships*) NT *Luke* 4.18 (*prisoners*) *etc.* || **remission, amnesty, absolution, pardon** PLAT. *Leg.* 869d (*for homicide*) ISOCR. 17.29 (*of debts*) NT *Mark* 1.4, *al.* (*of sins*), *al. etc.* | **exemption:** τῆς στρατείας from military service PLUT. *Ages.* 24.3 Ⓑ **departure** DIOD. 4.73.3 (*of horses in a race*) *etc.* | **starting line** PAUS. 5.15.5 || **dismissal, desertion, separation** PLAT. *Pol.* 273c *etc.* || **repudiation, divorce** PLUT. *Pomp.* 42.13 Ⓒ **discharge, emission** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608a 1, *al.* DIOD. 17.41.5, 42.7 *etc.* || **course** *of water,* **emissary** VT *Joel* 1.20 Ⓓ *medic.* **relaxation, exhaustion** HP. *Epid.* 3.6 | **recovery,** *of breath* CHARIT. 1.8.1 || *zool.* **swarm of bees** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625a 20 || *astr.* **calculation of the dial of life** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 127 *etc.*

ἀφεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφίημι] **swarm of bees** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629a 9.

ἀφεστα- *and* ἀφεστη- *forms of pf., see* ἀφίστημι.

ἀφεστήξω *fut. act. intrans. from* ἀφέστηκα **to be absent, far off, separate** ▸ *with gen.*: τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 587b, *see* ἀφίστημι.

ἀφεστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀφίστημι] **president of the assembly,** *at Knidos* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292a *r*IBM 4.788.18.

ἀφεστιᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, ἑστίασις] **feast** SCH. PLAT. *Tim.* 17b.

ἀφεστώς -ῶσα -ός *pf. ptc. act.*, *see* ἀφίστημι.

Ἀφέται -ῶν, αἱ **Aphetai,** *city in Thessaly* HDT. 7.193.2 *etc.* || *landing place of the Argo* AP 1.591.

ἀφέταιρος -ον [ἀπό, ἑταῖρος] **friendless** THEOP.[1] 338.

ἀφετέος -α -ον [ἀφίημι] *verb. adj.* **that which should be let go** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 15d *etc.* || *impers. neut.* ἀφετέον **it is necessary to let go** *or* **let be** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260a, *al.* DIOD. 13.31.5.

ἀφετεύω [ἀφέτης] *astr.* **to be decisive for the cycle of life** *CCA* 8.4.236.

ἀφέτην *aor. ind. act. 3. poet. dual*, *see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀφίημι] **point of departure** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.

ἀφετηρία -ας, ἡ [ἀφίημι] **initial remark,** *of a conversation* MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.23 || **outlet,** *of a cistern* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.21.11.

ἀφετήριος -α -ον [ἀφίημι] Ⓐ **that releases,** *ballist.* **for launching** IOS. *B.I.* 3.80, *al.* Ⓑ **that has to do with** *or* **constitutes the point of departure** (*also fig.*) PHILOX.[2] (AP 9.319.1) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.223 SEXT. *S.* 1.41 *etc.*; Ἀφετήριοι Διόσκουροι Dioscuri of departure, *statues located at the starting line in stadia* PAUS. 3.14.7 | *fem. subst.* ἡ ἀφετηρία (sc. γραμμή) **starting line** *r*CIG 2758.3d 7 *etc.* | *neut.* τὸ ἀ. **point of embarkation, exit from the harbor** STRAB. 11.2.4 || **that marks the boundary** CHARIT. 5.1.3.

ἀφέτης -ου, ὁ [ἀφίημι] Ⓐ **launcher of projectiles, artilleryman** POL. 4.56.3 || **master of ballistics** *r*IG 2[2].1028.53 (II[BCE]) || *astr.* **determiner of the quadrant of life** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 131 Ⓑ **freedman,** *at Sparta* MYRO 1.

ἀφετικός -ή -όν [ἀφέτης] **absolver: ἁμαρτημάτων of sins,** *God* CLEM. *Str.* 2.15.66.3 || *astr.* **that determines the quadrant of life** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 127.

ἀφέτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀφέτης] *astr.* **one who determines the quadrant of life** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 133 (*moon*).

ἄφετος -ον [ἀφίημι] **left free,** *of consecrated animals not compelled to work* AESCHL. *Pr.* 666 PLAT. *Prot.* 320a, *Criti.* 119d *etc.* || **consecrated, exempt from all activity,** *of pers.* EUR. *Ion* 822 PLUT. *Amat.* 768a *etc.* || **free, unconstrained,** *of things* PLUT. *Lys.* 20.8 (*pasture*) PHIL.[2] *Vict.* 31 (*impulse*) *etc.* | τὸ ἄ. τῆς κόμης **freely**

flowing *or* fluttering hair LUC. *Dom.* 7 | *fig.* ἀγέτεις χρώμενος τοῖς λόγοις employing prolix expressions LUC. *Tax.* 56 ‖ **corrupt** IO. *HMt* 7.664 A *Gnost. con* EPIPH. *Haer.* 31.6.9.

ἄφευκτος -ον [φεύγω] *v.l. see* ἀφυκτος ‖ *alch.* **firm, fixed,** *of gilding or silvering* ZOS.[1] 157 B.

ἀφευκτότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄφευκτος] **impossibility of sublimating** OLYMP. p. 77 (*also* ἀφευξία).

ἀφεύκτως *adv., see* ἀφύκτως.

ἄφεύρεμα -ατος, τό [ἀφευρίσκω] **overdraft, forfeit** PUPZ 112.3.13 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀφευρίσκω [ἀπό, εὑρίσκω] **to want, be lacking in** (*pf. act.*) PTEBT. 8.19 (III[BCE]).

ἀφεύω [ἀπό, εὔω] ❶ *act.* **to burn, singe** (*hair, skin*) ARISTOPH. *Eccl.* 13, *Th.* 216, *al.* ‖ **to brown, toast** SEM. 24.1 (*pig*) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1144 (*beans*) ❷ *pass.* **to be browned,** *only pf. ptc.* ἡφευμένος browned, roasted AESCHL. *fr.* 310 (*piglet*) • *aor.* ἄφευσα *mss.*: *corr. to Ion.* ἀπεῦσα SEM. *Lc., Att.* ἀφηῦσεν ARISTOPH. *Th.* 590 | *subj.* ἀφεύσω ARISTOPH. *Th.* 236 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἡφευμένος | *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀφευθείς L. *Sud.*

ἀφέψαλος -ον [φέψαλος] **devoid of embers** LYR. *APap.* 983.5 HSCH.

ἀφέψημα -ατος, τό [ἀφέψω] **decoction** DIOSC.[2] 2.107 AN. *Par.* 1.3.7 *etc.*

ἀφεψιάομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἑψιάομαι] *in aor.* **ἀφεψιασάμην to withdraw from a relationship** SOPH. *fr.* 138 (*cf.* ἀφομιλέω).

ἄφεψις -εως, ἡ [ἀφέψω] **boiling** *or* **cooking point** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.5.

ἀφέψω [ἀπό, ἕψω] *fut.* ἀφεψήσω ‖ *aor.* ἀφήψησα, *inf. mid.* ἀφεψήσασθαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1321b ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀφήψημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀφέψητο AET.[1] 8.74 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀφηψήθην ❶ *act.* **to let boil** (*for cooking or purifying*) HDT. 2.94.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1321, *al.* (*fig.*) *etc.*; χρυσίον καθαρώτατον ἀπεψήσας ἐς τὸ δυνατώτατον **having purified the gold to the greatest extent possible (by means of boiling)** HDT. 4.166.2 | **to boil** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 359a 30 ‖ **to reduce,** *by boiling* HP. *Mul.* 2.118 DIOSC.[2] 5.6.15 ❷ *pass.* **to boil, be boiled** HP. *Aër.* 8 *etc.*; ὕδωρ ἀπεψημένον **boiled water** HDT. 1.188.2 ‖ **to boil, be separated by boiling** *or* **cooking** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 933b 15 POL. 34.10.12 • *Ion.* ἀπέψω | *later* ἀφεψάω *in ptc.* -ῶντες OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 164.35 ‖ *Ion. aor.* ἀπέψησα ‖ *Ion. pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπεψημένος (*pass.*).

ἀφέωκα *pf. ind. act., see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφέωνται *pf. ind. mid. 3. pl. later, see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἅπτω] Ⓐ **touch** (*as sense*) PLAT. *Rp.* 523e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118b 1 LUC. *Salt.* 70 *etc.* | *extens.* συνειλεγμένον τὰς ἁφὰς that has recovered his senses PLAT. *Ax.* 365a ‖ *fig. spiritual* ORIG. *Cels.* 1.4854, *al. etc.* | **touch** *of the strings, of mus. instrum.* (*also fig.*) PLUT. *Per.* 15.2 DAMOX. 2.42 ‖ **contact, grip,** *in wrestling* PLUT. *Util.* 86f | *fig.* DION. *Dem.* 18.5, *al. etc.* | *extens.* **dust that enables gripping** (*sprinkled on the bodies of wrestlers*) ARR. *EpictD.* 3.15.4 ‖ *anat.* **connection, juncture, articulation** ARISTOT. *G.C.* 326b 12 NT *Col.* 2.19, *al.* ‖ **surface** ERASISTR. 161.22 ‖ *math.* **contact, point of contact** *or* **intersection** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 227a 17 EUCL. *Ph.* p. 16, *al.* PAPP. 988.9 *etc.* Ⓑ **blow, wound** (*usu. pl.*) VT *Deut.* 17.8, *al.* ‖ **infection, plague** VT *Lev.* 13.2, *al. etc.* Ⓒ **kindling:** περὶ λύχνων ἁφάς **around the time of lamp lighting** HDT. 7.215 DION. 11.33.4 DIOD. 19.32.1, 43.5; μέχρι λύκνων ἁφῶν **until lamp lighting time** ATH. 12.526c.

ἀφῇ *aor. subj. act. 3. sg., see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφηβάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἡβάω] **to have passed adolescence** (*also fig.*) PHIL.[2] *Her.* 299 *etc.*; ἀφηβηκως **having left boyhood** LIB. *Decl.* 23.59.

ἀφηγέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἡγέομαι] *impf.* ἀφηγεύμην ‖ *fut.* ἀφηγήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀφηγησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀφήγημαι (*also pass. signif.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀφηγήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀφηγηθήσομαι ❶ *mid.* **to guide, march at the head, be in charge** PLAT. *Leg.* 760d *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀφηγούμενοι **the vanguard** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.37 | ▸ *with gcn.* ἀγέλης a herd ARISTOT. *Mir.* 831a 22; πρεσβείας an embassy STRAB. 1.3.1 | *fig.* τῆς πολιτείας ἀφηγούμενος head of state DIOD. 13.42.2; ἀφηγησαμένου τῶν πραγμάτων one who had been in charge of **public affairs** IOS. *B.I.* 2.168 ‖ **to relate, expound** *from start to finish* HDT. 1.24.6, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 186 LONG. 2.33.3 *etc.* ‖ **to prescribe,** *in detail* PLAT. *Leg.* 845e ❷ *rar. pass. in pf. mid.* **to be narrated** *completely* HDT. 5.62.1, *al.*; χωρὶς τοῦ ἀπηγημένου **excepting what has been said** HDT. 1.207.5 • *Ion.* ἀπηγ- ‖ *Ion. pf.* ἀπήγημαι.

ἀφήγημα -ατος, τό [ἀφηγέομαι] **guidance, direction** VT *4Macc.* 14.6 ‖ *detailed* **account, exposition** HDT. 2.3.2 • *Ion.* ἀπήγημα.

ἀφηγηματικός -ή -όν [ἀφήγημα] **of the account** DION. *Rh.* 1.8 HERMOG. *Id.* 276.11 *etc.* • *adv.* **ἀφηγηματικῶς in narrative form** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 477 *etc.*

ἀφήγησις -εως, ἡ [ἀφηγέομαι] **account** HDT. 2.70.1, *al.* DION. 2.7.1 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 30 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἀπήγησις -ιος.

ἀφηγητέον [ἀφηγέομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to expound** *or* **explain** PORPH. *Chr.* 94.

ἀφηγητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀφηγέομαι] **guide** AP 14.114.7 (*v.l.*).

ἀφηγητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφηγέομαι] HSCH. *etc., see* ἀφηγητήρ.

ἀφηγητικός -ή -όν [ἀπό, ἡγητικός] **that leads one to act** VETT. 15.5.

ἀφηδύνω [ἀπό, ἡδύνω] **to sweeten** (*fig.*) LUC. *Am.* 3 *etc.* | *mid. pass.* PLUT. *Di.* 17.3 (*v.l.*).

ἀφηθέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἠθέω] **to filter** THPHR. *Lap.* 56 (*corr.*) • *also* ἀπηθέω (*see*).

ἀφῆκα *pf. ind. act., see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφήκω [ἀπό, ἥκω] **to arrive, have reached** PLAT. *Rp.* 530e | ἐν πρῖσιν ἀ. to have reached the point of being operated on HP. *V.C.* 9 ‖ **to depart** DCASS. 41.8.3.

ἀφηλίκης -ες SOPH. *fr.* 528a, *see* ἀφῆλιξ.

ἀφηλικία -ας, ἡ [ἀφῆλιξ] [BAS.] *Lac.* 6, *see* ἀφηλικιότης.

ἀφηλικιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀφῆλιξ] **infancy, childhood** EUSTATH. 1282.24 *etc.*

ἀφῆλιξ -ικος [ἀπό, ἥλιξ] **one who has passed adolescence, no longer a boy, adult** HOM. 2.140 HDT. 3.14.7 (*comp.*) CRATIN. 385 *etc.* ‖ **still a boy, minor** PHRYN.[1] 71 *etc.* (*later*) • *Ion.* ἀπηλ- ‖ *compar.* -ικέστερος | *superl.* -ικέστατος.

ἀφηλιωτ- *see* ἀπηλιωτ-.

ἀφηλόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἡλόω] **to unnail, disconnect** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.57.

ἀφήμενος -η -ον [ἀπό, ἥμαι] *ptc.* **seated apart** IL. 15.106.

ἀφημερεύω [ἀφήμερος] **to absent oneself for one day** DEMOSTH. 18.37 (*decr.*) *etc.*

ἀφημερινός -ή -όν [ἀφήμερος] **quotidian** *prob. f.l. for* ἀμφημερινός AL. *Pr.* 1.83 *etc.*

ἀφήμερος -ον [ἀπό, ἡμέρα] **absent for a day:** μηδὲ ἀπόκοιτος μηδὲ ἀ. γενέσθω **do not be absent either by night or day** (*in marriage contracts*) PPETR. 2.44.19 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀφήμιστος -ον [φημίζω] **unknown** VETT. 99.14.

ἄφημος -ον [φήμη] HSCH., *see* ἀφήμιστος ‖ **silent** OR. *Sib.* 5.439 (*v.l.*) • *adv.* **ἀφήμως in silence** *v.l. in* HOM. 3.171 (THUC. 3.104.5).

ἀφηνιάζω [ἀπό, ἡνία] **to resist the reins, be recalcitrant** PLUT. *Frat.* 486f LUC. *DDeor.* 24.1 *etc.* ‖ **to offer resistance, rebel** STRAB. 17.3.25 HDN.[1] 1.4.5 *etc.* | τινος **against sthg.** LUC. *Bis acc.* 20 *etc.*

ἀφηνίασις -εως, ἡ [ἀφηνιάζω] **refusal to heed** (**the reins**), **rebellion** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 16.5.

ἀφηνιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφηνιάζω] **resistance to the reins** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 71 ‖ *fig.* **rebellion, revolt** PLUT. *Isid.* 371b *etc.*

ἀφηνιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφηνιάζω] **recalcitrant, rebel** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.136, *al.*

ἀφηνιαστικός -ή -όν [ἀφηνιαστής] **rebellious, unruly** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 31.9 *etc.*

ἀφηνιάω, *contr.* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.5 *etc., see* ἀφηνιάζω.

ἀφῆρε-, ἀφῆρη- *forms of* ἀφαιρέω.

ἀφηρωΐζω [ἀπό, ἡρωΐζω] *impf.* ἀφηρώιζον ‖ *aor.* ἀφηρώισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀφηρωισμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀφηρωίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀφηρωισθήσομαι; **to consecrate a hero** *IG* 2[2].1326.45 (II[BCE]) (*pass.*) *etc.* • *Dor. aor.* ἀφηρώιξα.

ἀφησυχάζω [ἀπό, ἡσυχάζω] **to remain calm** HP. *epist.* 12 POL. 2.64.5 *etc.* ‖ **to pass over in silence,** *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 2.3.

ἀφήσω *fut. ind. act., see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀφίημι] **bowman, archer,** *epith. of Apollo* IL. 9.404 (*oth.* prophet).

1. ἄφθα -ης, ἡ [ἅπτω] *medic.* **foot and mouth disease** HP. *Aph.* 3.24 (*pl.*), *Mul.* 2.116 GAL. 12.990.

2. ἄφθα -ης, ἡ **naphtha** PHIL. 94.4, *see* νάφθα • *also* ἄφθα.

ἀφθαρσία -ας, ἡ [ἄφθαρτος] **incorruptibility, integrity, immortality** EPIC. 2.76.11, *al.* VT *Wis.* 2.23 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **immortality, incorruptibility,** *of God* CLEM. *Str.* 4.6.27.2 *etc.*; *of Christ* CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.32.4 *etc.*: ὁ κύριος, ἡ ἀ. νικήσασα τὸν θάνατον the Lord, incorruptibility that has vanquished death METH. *Symp.* 3.7.69 | *of man* ORIG. *Io.* 13.61.418; *lost due to original sin* ORIG. *Io.* 1.20.121; *as hope and promise for the Christians* IGN. *Polyc.* 2.3 *etc.* ‖ **incorruptibility, purity** (*not clearly distinct from immortality*) METH. *Symp.* 3.7.67 (*of man*) IGN. *Eph.* 17.1 (*of the Church*): τὸ δὲ εὐαγγέλιον ἀπάρτισμά ἐστιν ἀφθαρσίας the Gospel is the fulfillment of purity IGN. *Phil.* 9.2; ἁμαρτία φθορά οὖσα οὐ δύναται κοινωνίαν ἔχειν μετὰ τῆς ἀ., ἥτις ἐστὶ δικαιοσύνη sin, which is corruption, can have nothing in common with purity, which is justice CLEM. *Str.* 3.17.104.5.

ἀφθαρτίζω [ἄφθαρτος] *aor.* ἡφθάρτισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἡφθάρτισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡφθαρτίσθην; **to render uncorrupted** *or* **immortal** [GREG.] *ChrPat. pref.* 22 *etc.*

ἀφθαρτοδοκήτης -ου, ὁ [δοκηταί, ἄφθαρτος] **believer in the natural incorruptibility of the body of Christ** EUSTR.[1] *VEut.* 2317A *etc.*

ἀφθαρτοποιός -όν [ἄφθαρτος, ποιέω] **that renders incorruptible** LEONTH. *Nest.* 5.20 (86.1741D).

ἄφθαρτος -ον [φθείρω] **uncorrupted, unspoilt** PHIL. 67.37 ‖ **incorruptible, eternal, immortal** DION. 8.62.1 (*soul*) VT *Wis.* 12.1 (*spirit*) ARISTOT. *APo.* 85b 18, *al.* EPIC. 2.54.9, *al. etc.*; ἀναστήσει ἡμᾶς ὁ θεὸς διὰ τοῦ Χριστοῦ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀ. καὶ ἀπαθεῖς καὶ ἀθανάτους ποιήσει through his Christ, God will resurrect us and render us incorruptible, unsuffering, immortal IUSTIN. *Dial.* 46.7 (*PG* 6.5576C). | *subst. neut.* τὸ ἄ incorruptibility [IUSTIN.] *QuChr.* 6.1457B.

ἄφθας -α, ὁ **naphtha** STRAB. *Chr.* 16.8, *see* νάφθα.

ἄφθασθος -ον *perhaps* **unsurprised:** τῇ κακίᾳ by evil *CCA* 11(2).136.16.

ἀφθάω, *contr.* [ἄφθα] *medic.* **to have foot and mouth disease** HP. *NatMul.* 60, *al.* (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* ἀφθήσῃ).

ἀφθεγγής -ές [φθέγγομαι] **unspeaking** AG *Bek.* 473.

ἀφθεγκτέω, *contr.* [ἄφθεγκτος] **to be speechless** POLL. 5.146.

ἀφθεγκτί [ἄφθεγκτος] *adv.* **without speaking** POLL. 5.147.

ἄφθεγκτος -ον [φθέγγομαι] **unspeaking, mute, silent** AESCHL. *Eum.* 245 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.427.14), *al.* | τῷδ' ἐν ἀφθέγκτῳ ... νάπει in this silent grove (*oth.* where one may not speak) SOPH. *O.C.* 156 || **that cannot** *or* **should not be said, unpronounceable** BACCHYL. *fr.* 2.2 PLAT. *Soph.* 238c CHRISTOD. (AP 2.303: *mysteries*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀφθέγκτως **inexpressibly** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 7.4.

ἀφθέγμων -ον [φθέγγομαι] **ineffable,** *God* DION.[21] *C.H.* 336D.

ἀφθεγξία -ας, ἡ [ἄφθεγκτος] **silence,** *of God* DION.[21] *D.N.* 11.1 || **ineffableness** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1089 (*v.l.*).

Ἀφθήρ -ῆρος, ὁ **Aphther,** *male name* POL. 31.21.7 *etc.*

ἄφθησις -εως, ἡ [ἄφθα] **foot and mouth disease** HIPPIATR. 61.1 (*title*), 48.1 (*title*).

ἀφθιτοεργός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄφθιτος, ἔργον] **imperishable work,** *of God* EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.84.

ἀφθιτόμητις -ιος [ἄφθιτος, μῆτις] **of immortal** *or* **always applicable counsel** ORPH. *fr.* 66.1 *etc.* || **of immortal wisdom** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.31.31.

ἀφθῑτόμῖσος -ον [ἄφθιτος, μῖσος] **of inextinguishable hatred** MAN.[1] 4.234.

ἄφθῑτος -ον [φθίνω] **imperishable, incorruptible, immortal,** *of gods, pers. and things* IL. 18.370 (*abode of Hephaestus*) OD. 9.133 (*vineyard*) HES. *Th.* 389 (*gods*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 1037 (*fire*), *Eum.* 724 (*pers.*) *etc.* | *of thoughts and sim.* IL. 24.88 HES. *Th.* 545 *etc.*; ἄ. ὄπις incessant concern PIND. *P.* 8.72 (*v.l.*) || *usu. poet.*; *rar. later prose* (PLUT. *QConv.* 723e, *Cam.* 20.4).

ἀφθογγία -ας, ἡ [ἄφθογγος] **inability to speak,** *said of a rock* CALLISTR.[2] 9.

ἄφθογγος -ον [φθέγγομαι] Ⓐ **speechless, mute, silent** HOM. 2.198 HDT. 1.116.1 AESCHL. *Pers.* 206, *Eum.* 448 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ἄφθογγα **mute consonants** PLAT. *Crat.* 424c, *Phil.* 18c Ⓑ **that which should not be said** SOPH. *fr.* 618.

ἀφθονέστερος, ἀφθονέστατος *compar. and superl., see* ἄφθονος.

ἀφθόνητος -ον [φθονέω] Ⓐ **unenvied** AESCHL. *Ag.* 939 | ἀ. αἶνος glory superior to all envy PIND. *O.* 11.7 Ⓑ **not envious, devoid of envy,** *with dat.* PIND. *O.* 13.25.

ἀφθονία -ας, ἡ [ἄφθονος] **absence of envy, generosity** PLAT. *Prot.* 327b LONG. 3.18.3 *etc.* || **abundance** PIND. *N.* 3.9 PLAT. *Ap.* 23c, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.102 *etc.*; σίτου of grain POL. 2.15.1; εἰς ἀφθονίαν in abundance XEN. *An.* 7.1.33.

ἄφθονος -ον [φθονέω] Ⓐ **devoid of envy, not envious** PIND. *O.* 6.7 HDT. 3.80.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 500a || **one who does not refuse, generous** HOM. 30.16 AESCHL. *Ag.* 305 EUR. *Med.* 612 Ⓑ **exempt from envy, not envied** AESCHL. *Ag.* 471 Ⓒ *usu.* **unrefused, generously provided,** *and thus* **abundant** HOM. 3.536 HES. *Op.* 118 (*fruits*) SOL. 29a.5 (*wealth*) *etc.*; χρυσὸς ἄφθονος abundant gold HDT. 6.132; χώρη ἄ. opulent country HDT. 2.6.2; ἄφθονος καὶ πολὺς copious and abundant PLAT. *Phaed.* 90a, *al.* AESCHN. 3.203 *etc.* = πολὺς καὶ ἄ. XEN. *An.* 5.6.25 | ἐν ἀφθόνοις τραφείς brought up in comfort DEMOSTH. 18.256 = ἐν ἀφθονωτέροις XEN.[1] 2.10.4; ἐν ἀφθόνοις βιοτεύειν to live amid abundance XEN. *An.* 3.2.25 || *compar.* ἀφθονώτερος *and* -έστερος | *superl.* ἀφθονώτατος *and* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀφθόνως **without envy** PLUT. *An seni* 795a (*conject.*) || **in abundance, generously** SOL. 32.5 THUC. 7.70.7, PLAT. *Grg.* 494c *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἀφθορία -ας, ἡ [ἄφθορος] **integrity, purity, chastity, incorruptibility** NT *Titus* 2.7 GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.3.19 *etc.*

ἄφθορος -ον [φθείρω] **uncorrupted, pure** DIOD. 4.7.3 ARG. (AP 9.229.6) ARTEMID. 5.95 *etc.* | **chaste, pure** CLEM. *Str.* 3.4.26.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀφθόρως **without corruption** ARISTID.[3] 2.6.

ἀφθώδης -ες [ἄφθα] **riddled with foot and mouth disease** HP. *Epid.* 3.3, *Coac.* 6.504.

ἀφία -ας, ἡ *bot.* **lesser celandine** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.3.

ἀφῖγμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ἀφικνέομαι.

ἀφιδάνης -ου, ὁ *name of a jewel* XENOCR.[1] *Lith.* 108.

Ἄφιδνα -ης, ἡ **Aphidna,** *Attic deme* HDT. 9.73.2 (*pl.*) ISOCR. 10.19 DEMOSTH. 18.38 *etc.* ◆ *epic Ion.* -ίδνη.

Ἀφιδναζε [Ἄφιδνα] *adv.* **toward Aphidna** DEMOSTH. 59.9.

Ἀφιδναῖος -α -ον [Ἄφιδνα] **of Aphidna** HDT. 6.109.2 (*inhabit.*) *etc.*

Ἄφιδνος -ου, ὁ **Aphidnos,** *male name* PLUT. *Thess.* 31.3, 33.2.

ἀφιδρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἱδρόω] **to sweat, exude, excrete through sweating** HP. *Epid.* 7.58, *Acut.* (Sp.) 62 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 868a 37 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be exuded** DIOSC.[2] 5.1.1 (*sap of life*).

ἀφίδρῡμα -ατος, τό [ἀφιδρύομαι] **copy of a sacred effigy** DIOD. 15.49.1, 2 *etc.* || **statue** *of a god,* **altar, temple** DION. 2.22.2 PLUT. *Nu.* 8.12, *al.* CIC. *ad Att.* 13.29.1 *etc.*

ἀφιδρύομαι [ἀπό, ἱδρύω] ❶ *mid.* **to remove, transfer** EUR. *Hel.* 273 (*aor. mid.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be built on a model, be copied,** *of a sacred statue or temple* STRAB. 9.2.7, *al.* (*pf. mid.*) || **to be transferred,** *of a cult* DIOD. 4.79.7 (*aor. pass.*) || **to be raised** *or* **erected** AP 16.260.4 (*aor. pass.*) *etc.* || *fut.* ἀφιδρῦσομαι || *aor.* ἀφιδρῦσάμην || *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀφιδρῡμένος || *aor. pass.* ἀφιδρύ(σ)θην.

ἀφίδρῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, ἱδρύω] **erection** (*of a statue*) STRAB. 8.7.2 PLUT. *Mus.* 1136a.

ἀφίδρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφιδρόω] **sweating, excretion by sweating** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 867a 13 *etc.*

ἀφιδρωτήριον -ου, τό [ἀφιδρόω] **steam bath** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.40.1) AN. *Par.* 34.3.5.

ἀφίει *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. or pres. imper. act. 2. sg., see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφίεμαι *pres. ind. mid., see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφιερόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἱερόω] ❶ *act.* **to consecrate, dedicate** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 271a ATH. 3.110b *etc.* || *fig.* **to assign** GREG.[1] *Opif.* 12 (44.156D) ❷ *pass.* **to be consecrated, sanctified** DIOD. 1.90.4 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 121e | ταῦτ' ἀφιερώμεθα (*pf. mid.*) I am (*pl. royal "we"*) purified by these rites AESCHL. *Eum.* 451.

ἀφιέρωμα -ματος, τό [ἀφιερόω] **consecrated object, votive offering** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.51 *etc.*; ζωῆς τε ἀθανάτου καὶ βασιλείας ἐνθέου λαμπρὰ ἀφιερώματα the splendid gifts of immortal life and divine kingship EUS.[1] *L.C.* 18.3.

ἀφιέρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφιερόω] **consecration** DIOD. 1.90.1 PLUT. *Publ.* 15.2.

ἀφιζάνω *and* ἀφίζω [ἀπό, ἵζάνω] **to rise from one's seat** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

ἀφίημι [ἀπό, ἵημι] *impf.* ἀφίην *or* ἀφίειν *and* ἠφίην, ἠφίειν *and later 3. sg.* ἧφιεν, *mid. pass.* ἀφιέμην *and* ἠφιήμην || *fut.* ἀφήσω, *mid.* ἀφήσομαι || *aor.* ἀφῆκα, *mid.* ἀφείμην || *pf.* ἀφεῖκα, *mid. pass.* ἀφεῖμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἀφείμην || *aor. pass.* ἀφείθην || *fut. pass.* ἀφεθήσομαι. ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to let go, throw, hurl, cast** || **to send forth, emit, produce** Ⓑ **to throw away, abandon, unburden oneself:** τι (of) sthg. ◦ *of pers.* **to set free, send away, dismiss:** τινα s.o. ◦ **to dismiss, discharge, release** *frequently jur.* **to acquit, absolve, pardon, remit** *to forgive (a debt and sim.)* || *extens.* **to exempt** (*from obligations*), *i.e.* **dedicate, consecrate** ◦ **to stretch out, stretch** Ⓒ **to leave alone, let go, leave in peace, care nothing for, neglect** ◦ *with obj. and pred.* Ⓓ *extens.* **to permit, allow,** *with acc. and inf.* ◦ *with implied inf.* | *with subj.* (*with or without* ἵνα) Ⓔ *intrans.* **to depart, march, set sail** || **to omit, cease,** *with inf.* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to let go, send away** *from oneself, usu. = act.* | *with acc. and gen.* Ⓑ **to secede, leave, abandon:** τινος (from) s.o. *or* sthg. | *with acc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be let go, be thrown** *or* **sent** | *milit.* **to be dismissed** || **to be abandoned** | **to be omitted** *or* **neglected** || *jur.* **to be acquitted** *or* **absolved, be exonerated, be pardoned** τινος of sthg. | *Christ.* **to be forgiven** || **to be allowed** *or* **permitted** ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to let go, throw, hurl, cast:** κεραυνόν a thunderbolt IL. 8.133; ἔγχος the spear IL. 3.317; δίσκον the discus IL. 23.432; βέλος an arrow HDT. 9.18.1; τὴν ἱερὰν the anchor PLUT. *32Cor.* 1 | ἀφῆκε πόντιον he threw him in the sea EUR. *Hec.* 797; ἐάν ... ἀφῶσιν αὑτοὺς ἐπὶ χρημάτων κτῆσιν if they throw themselves into acquisition of property PLAT. *Rp.* 373d || **to send forth, emit, produce:** ἄνθος flower OD. 7.126; τὸ ᾠὸν the egg ARISTOT. *H.A.* 568b 30; καρπόν fruit THPHR. *H.P.* 3.4.5; ἱδρῶτα sweat PLUT. *Mar.* 26.8; μήτ' ἀφῆτ' ἔπος κακόν do not send forth a bad speech SOPH. *O.C.* 731, *cf.* EUR. *Hip.* 418; γόους ἀ. πατρί to send lamentations to my father EUR. *Hel.* 59 (*but cf. infra* b); ἀ. δάκρυα to shed tears AESCHN. 3.153; ὑπὸ τῆς ἡδονῆς παντοδαπὰ ἡφίει χρώματα he assumed all kinds of color out of joy PLAT. *Lys.* 22b | *analog.* ἀ. θυμὸν εἴς τινα to turn one's anger on s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 1088 = ἀ. ὀργήν DEMOSTH. 22.58 | ἀ. ἐν γραφῇ to send in writing VT *Sir.* 39.32 Ⓑ **to throw away, abandon, unburden oneself** ▸ τι (of) sthg. HDT. 1.206.2 *etc.* | ἀφίει μένος it broke the momentum (of the javelin) IL. 13.444; ὀργὰς ἄφες put away your anger AESCHL. *Pr.* 315 (*cf. supra* a); τὴν Ἀθηναίων ξυμμαχίαν ἀφέντας having renounced the alliance with the Athenians THUC. 5.78, *cf.* 115.2; ἀφίησι δὲ τὸ σκάφος τῇ θαλάσσῃ they launched the ship on the sea ACH. 3.3.1 || *of pers.* **to set free, send away, dismiss** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 11.702 *etc.*; ζωὸν τινα ἀ. to return s.o. alive, spare s.o.'s life IL. 20.464; ἀ. ἐλεύθερον to set free PLAT. *Rp.* 591a; ἀ. Αἴγιναν αὐτόνομον to leave Aegina autonomous THUC. 1.139.1 | ἀ. ἐς οἶκους to send back home SOPH. *O.T.* 320 | **to dismiss, discharge, release** HDT. 1.77.4 (*troops*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 595, *al.* (*court and sim.*; *but* λύειν *for the assembly*) *etc.* | ἀ. γυναῖκα to repudiate one's wife HDT. 5.39.2; ἀ. γάμους to break up a marriage EUR. *Andr.* 973; ἀ. τὸν υἱόν to deny one's son ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1163b 22 || *frequently jur.* **to acquit, absolve, pardon, remit:** τὸν αἴτιον the guilty ANTIPHO 2.1.2; ἀ. φόνου τινά to absolve s.o. of murder DEMOSTH. 37.59; ▸ ἀ. τινί τι to pardon s.o. of sthg. (*a sin, an accusation and sim.*) HDT. 6.30.1, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.79 | *Christ.* τίς οὗτός ἐστιν ὃς καὶ ἁμαρτίας ἀφίησιν; who is this man who even pardons sins? NT *Luke* 7.49 | **to forgive** (*a debt and sim.*) NT *Matt.* 18.27, *al. etc.*; ἀφίεναι αὐτῇ ... χιλίας δραχμάς to forgive her a thousand drachmas DEMOSTH. 59.30; πᾶσαν τὴν ὀφειλὴν ἐκείνην ἀφῆκά σοι I forgave you that whole debt NT *Matt.* 18.32; ἀ. ἁμαρτια πολλά to grant many exemptions VT *1Macc.* 10.28 || *extens.* **to exempt**

(*from obligations*), *i.e.*, **dedicate, consecrate**: τὰ νεογνὰ τῇ θεῷ the puppies to the goddess XEN. *Cyn.* 5.14 ‖ **to stretch out, stretch** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8.1.6o C **to leave alone, let go, leave in peace, care nothing for, neglect** AESCHL. *Pers.* 544 HDT. 3.95.2 CHARIT. 5.9.6 *etc.*; ἀ. τὰ θεῖα to neglect worship of the gods SOPH. *O.C.* 1537; ἀ. τὸν καιρόν to miss the opportunity DEMOSTH. 1.8 | ▸ *with obj. and pred.* ἄφετε μόνην ἔρημον let her be left alone, abandoned SOPH. *Ant.* 887, *cf. O.C.* 1279; ἀ. τι ἀόριστον to leave sthg. undefined ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265a 39; ἀπῆλθον ἀφέντες ἡμιθανῆ they went away, leaving him half dead NT *Luke* 10.30; ἵνα ἀφῶ not to mention PLUT. *QConv.* 726e D *extens.* **to allow, permit** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 6.62.2 *etc.*; τοῦτο ἀπιεῖσι κατὰ ποταμὸν φέρεσθαι they let it (= the boat) be borne on the current of the river HDT. 1.194.2; τοὺς Ἕλληνας ἀπῆκε ἀποπλέειν he allowed the Greeks to set sail HDT. 3.25.7; ἀφίησιν αὐτὰ δημόσια εἶναι he permitted it (his property) to be public, *i.e.*, put it at the people's disposal THUC. 2.13.1 | ▸ *with implied inf.* προῖκα ἀφιᾶσι they let them in for nothing (spectators into the theater) THPHR. *C.H.* 30.6 | ▸ *with subj.* (*with or without* ἵνα) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.15, 4.13.19 *etc.*; ἄφετε ἴδωμεν let us see NT *Mark* 15.36; οὐκ ἤφιεν ἵνα τις διενέγκῃ he let no one carry off NT *Mark* 11.16 E *intrans.* **to depart, march, set sail** (*proper.* to send *with implied obj.*) HDT. 7.193.2, *al.* THUC. 7.19.4 HLD. 6.7.6 *etc.* ‖ **to omit, cease,** *with inf.* DIPH. 94.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* A **to let go, send away** *from oneself, usu. = act.* HDT. 3.101.2 *etc.* | *with acc. and gen.* δειρῆς δ' οὔ πω πάμπαν ἀφίετο πήχεε λευκώ she had not quite yet let go her white arms from around (his) neck OD. 23.240 B **to secede, leave, abandon** ▸ τινος (from) s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 1521 PLAT. *Theaet.* 146b *etc.*; τοῦ κοινοῦ τῆς σωτηρίας ἀφίεσθε you do not care about the safety of the state THUC. 2.60.4; ἀφεῖσθαι τοῦ δικαίου τούτου to renounce this right DEMOSTH. 37.1; ἀφεῖσθαι τῆς προικός to lose the dowry ACH. 8.8.13 | ▸ *with acc.* ἀφιέμενοι τό ... προλέγειν omitting the preliminary exposition DIOD. 19.1.9 ❸ *pass.* **to be let go, be thrown** *or* **sent** IL. 4.77 (*tmesis*) HDT. 6.112.1 *etc.* | *milit.* **to be dismissed** HDT. 7.122 (*army*) *etc.* ‖ **to be abandoned** HDT. 8.49.1 *etc.* | **to be omitted** *or* **neglected** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166a 34, *al. etc.* ‖ *jur.* **to be acquitted** *or* **absolved, be exonerated, be pardoned** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275a 15; ▸ τινος from sthg. THUC. 4.106.1 MEN. *Epit.* 1112 *etc.* | *Christ.* **to be forgiven** NT *Elo.* 1.2.12 ‖ **to be allowed** *or* **permitted** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 981b 24 • *pres. sg.* ἀφίημι -ίης -ίησι ἀφίεμεν ἀφίετε ἀφιᾶσι, *Ion. 3. sg.* ἀπίει | *imper.* ἄφιει, *pl.* ἄφιετε ‖ *impf.* ἀφίην *or* ἀφίειν *and* ἠφίην *or* ἠφίειν *3. sg.* ἀφίει ἠφίει *and* ἤφιεν NT *Mc.* 11.16 *etc.*, *Ion.* ἀπίει, *3. pl.* ἀφίεσαν THUC. 2.76.4 *etc. and* ἠφίεσαν XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.11 *etc.*, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀφίετο OD. 23.240 *etc. and* ἠφίετο ARR. *An.* 4.2.3 *etc.* ‖ *fut.* ἀφήσω *Ion.* ἀπήσω, *mid.* ἀφήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀφῆκα *epic* ἀφέηκα, *Ion.* ἀπῆκα; *pl.* ἀφήκαμεν *and* ἀφείμεν, ἀφεῖτε *and* ἄφετε, ἀφεῖσαν *and* ἄφεσαν, *mid.* ἀφείμην ἀφεῖσο ἀφεῖτο | *subj.* ἀφῶ | *opt.* ἀφείην *pl.* ἀφεῖτε ἀφεῖεν | *imper.* ἄφες *pl.* ἄφετε, *mid.* ἀφοῦ *pl.* ἄφεσθε | *inf.* ἀφεῖναι, *mid.* ἀφέσθαι | *ptc.* ἀφείς, *ptc.* ἀφέμενος ‖ *pf.* ἀφεῖκα, *Dor.* ἀφέωκα PHRYN. *S.P.* 289 *and pap., mid. pass.* ἀφεῖμαι, *3. pl. later* ἀφέωνται | *imper. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀφείσθω *and* ἀφεώσθω *in inscr.* | *inf. mid. pass.* ἀφεῖσθαι *and* ἀφεῶσθαι *in inscr.* | *ptc. mid. pass.* ἀφειμένος ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 2. sg.* ἀφεῖσο MEN. *Epit.* 1122 (Sandbach) *3. sg.* ἀφεῖτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀφείθην, *epic* ἀφέθην, *Ion.* ἀπείθην | *inf.* ἀφεθῆναι | *ptc.* ἀφεθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀφεθήσομαι ‖ *epic* ῑ, *except with the augm., in pres. ptc. fem.* ἀφίεῖσαι OD. 7.126 ‖ *and hence equally rare forms of aor. ind. mid., ppf. ind. mid. and aor. opt. mid.* (*for ex. 3. sg.* ἀφεῖτο *in all three*) | *analog. in pl. and dual also aor. ind. act. and aor. opt. act.* (*for ex. 2. pl.* ἀφεῖτε *in both*) | *also* ἀφίει *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. = pres. imper. act. 2. sg.* (*cf. also Ion.* ἀπίει *pres. = impf.*).

ἀφῑκάνω *epic for* ἀφικνέομαι *usu. with acc.* (*of the place name*) OD. 19.304, *al.* | *with* πρός *and acc.* IL. 6.388 | *with gen.* AP 1.177 • *only pres. and impf.* ἀφίκανον.

ἀφικέσθαι *aor. inf. mid., see* ἀφικνέομαι.

ἀφίκευσο *Dor. aor. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* ἀφικνέομαι.

ἀφικνέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἱκνέομαι] *impf.* ἀφικνούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀφίξομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. ἀφῖκόμην ‖ *pf.* ἀφῖγμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἀφῑγμην, *3. sg.* ἀφῖκτο; **to reach, arrive, come** ▸ *with acc. of place* IL. 11.618, *al.* PIND. *P.* 5.29 AESCHL. *Pers.* 15 *etc.* | *of pers.* μνηστῆρας ἀφίκετο he arrived among the suitors OD. 18.208 | ▸ *with prep.* ἐς IL. 24.431 OD. 10.135; ἐπί IL. 10.281; ποτί OD. 6.297; κατά IL. 13.329; πρός LUC. *V.H.* 2 35; ὡς LUC. *V.H.* 2 27; παρά τινος ἀφιγμένος; having arrived from whom? SOPH. *O.T.* 935 | *Christ. subst. ptc.* ὁ ἀφικόμενος he who came, *i.e.* the Messiah EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.6.1 | *fig.* **to reach,** *a situation*: ▸ ἐς τοσοῦτό τινος to such a point of sthg. HDT. 1.124.1 = εἰς τοῦτό τινος THUC. 7.86.5 *etc.*; ἐς ἀπορίην πολλὴν ἀπιγμένος reduced to deep confusion HDT. 1.79.2 | ▸ *with inf.* ἐς ὀλίγον ἀφίκετο πᾶν τὸ στράτευμα ... νικηθῆναι the whole army came close to being conquered THUC. 4.129.4 | *in comparis.* εἰς τὸ ἴσον ἀφίκετο τῇ ἱππικῇ τοῖς ἥλιξι he came to be the equal of his age group in horsemanship XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.5 ‖ **to arrive, return** OD. 10.420 EUR. *El.* 6 PLAT. *Ch.* 153a *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to come into relationship** ▸ τινι with *or* beside s.o. THUC. 4.85.3 *etc.*; ἀπίκεό μοι come to me, come to find me HDT. 5.24.2; διὰ μάχης ἀ. τινι to join battle with s.o. HDT. 1.169.1, *cf.* EUR. *Hip.* 1164; τινι ἀ. ἐς λόγους to come to words *or* engage in conversation with s.o. HDT. 2.28.1; ἐγὼ δ' ἐμαυτῇ διὰ λόγων ἀφικόμην I held discussions between me myself and I EUR. *Med.* 872 • *contr. pres.* ἀφικνοῦμαι, *Ion.* ἀπ- ‖ *epic fut. 2. sg.* ἀφῑξεαι, *Ion.* ἀπῑξεαι ‖ *epic aor*[1]. *imper.* ἀφίκεο, *Ion.* ἀπίκεο, *Dor.* ἀφίκευσο ‖ *Ion. pf.* ἀπῖγμαι ‖ *Ion. ppf. 3. pl.* ἀπίκατο.

ἀφίκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀφικνέομαι] **suppliant** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 241 ‖ Ζεὺς ἀφίκτωρ Zeus protector of suppliants (= ἱκέσιος) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1.

ἀφιλάγαθος -ον [φιλάγαθος] **one who does not love the good** NT *2Tim.* 3.3.

ἀφιλάδελφος -ον [φιλάδελφος] **devoid of fraternal love** [BAS.] *Const.* 30.

ἀφιλαεργία -ας, ἡ [ἄφιλος, ἔργον] **sluggishness, idleness:** πνευματικὴ of the spirit CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.374B, *al.*

ἀφιλάλληλος -ον [ἄφιλος, ἀλλήλων] **loveless, pitiless** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].210B, *al.* • *adv.* **ἀφιλαλλήλως without reciprocal love, with mutual hostility** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.255A, *al.*

ἀφιλανθρώπευτος -ον [φιλανθρωπεύομαι] **contrary to humanity, antisocial** EPHR. 3.388F.

ἀφιλανθρωπία -ας, ἡ [ἀφιλάνθρωπος] **lack of love for human beings** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 3 *etc.*

ἀφιλάνθρωπος -ον [φιλάνθρωπος] **one who does not love human beings** PLUT. *Suav.* 1098d, *al. etc.*

ἀφιλαργῡρέω, *contr.* [ἀφιλάργυρος] **to despise money, not be avaricious** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.277A.

ἀφιλαργῡρία -ας, ἡ [ἀφιλάργυρος] **lack of eagerness** *for money,* **disinterest** HP. *Dec.* 5 ONASAN. 1.8 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀφιλάργῡρος -ον [φιλάργυρος] **not eager for money, not avaricious** DIOD. 9.11.2 NT *1Tim.* 3.3, *Heb.* 13.5 *etc.*

ἀφιλάρετος -ον [ἄφιλος, ἀρετή] **one who does not love virtue, base** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 5 (6[2].167E), *al.*

ἀφῑλᾰρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἱλαρός] **to rejoice** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.18.17.

ἀφιλαρύνομαι [ἀπό, ἱλαρός] *mid. pass.* **to be good humored,** *of animals* STOIC. 3.43.13 (DIOG. 7.86: *pres. mid.*), *see* ἀφῑλᾰρόω.

ἀφῑλᾰρχος -ον [ἄφιλος, ἄρχω] **indifferent to power:** *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀφίλαρχον **indifference to power** EPHR. 1.204C.

ἀφιλάσκομαι [ἀπό, ἱλάσκομαι] **to calm,** *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 873a.

ἀφίλαυτος -ον [φίλαυτος] **not egotistical** PLUT. *Laud.* 542b *etc.* • *adv.* ἀφιλαύτως **without egotism** CLEM. *Str.* 8.1.2.5.

ἀφιλεργέω, *contr.* [ἀφιλεργής] **to dislike making effort, be idle** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].313D, *al.*

ἀφιλεργής -ές [ἄφιλος, ἔργον] **sluggish, lazy** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].303B.

ἀφιλέταιρος -ον [φιλέταιρος] **one who does not love friends, solitary** BAS. *epist.* 2.2.25.

ἀφιλέχθρως [φιλέχθρως] *adv.* **without hostility** SCH. OD. 8.77.

ἀφῑλήδονος -ον [φιλήδονος] **one who does not love pleasure** MAUR. 5.5 PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 84 *etc.*

ἀφιληκοέστερος *f.l.* IUL. 12.358d, *see* ἀφῆλιξ.

ἀφῑλητος -ον [φιλέω] **unloved** SOPH. *O.C.* 1702 *etc.*

ἀφιλία -ας, ἡ [ἄφιλος] **lack of friends** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1386a 9, *E.N.* 1115a 11 PLUT. *Sol.* 7.6 *etc.*

ἀφιλίωτος -ον [φιλιόω] **irreconcilable, unreconciled** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀσύμβατον).

ἀφιλοδοξία -ας, ἡ [ἀφιλόδοξος] **indifference to fame** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.286E.

ἀφιλόδοξος -ον [φιλόδοξος] **without airs, unambitious** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.273, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀφιλόδοξον **absence of ambition** CIC. *ad Att.* 2.17.2 PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 84 • *adv.* **ἀφιλοδόξως without aspiring to glory** CLEM. *Str.* 8.1.2.3.

ἀφιλοθεΐα -ας, ἡ [ἀφιλόθεος] **hostility to God, impiety** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.802B, *al.*

ἀφιλόθεος -ον [φιλόθεος] **enemy of God, infidel** PALL. *Io.* 5.110 *etc.* • *adv.* **ἀφιλοθέως impiously** DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.11 (5b) *etc.*

ἀφῑλοικτίρμων -ον *gen.* -ονος [φιλοικτίρμων] **implacable, without pity** *or* **compassion** HSCH. *etc.* • *adv.* **ἀφιλοικτιρμόνως pitilessly** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.181A, *al.* • *also* ἀφιλοικτιρμόνως CYR.[1] *Lc.*

ἀφιλοκᾰγᾰθία -ας, ἡ [ἀφιλόκαλος, καί, ἀγαθός] **dishonesty** *POXY.* 33.2.13 (II[CE]) (*perhaps for* ἀφιλοκᾰ <λοκᾰ> γᾰθία).

ἀφῑλοκᾰ́λητος -ον [φιλοκαλέω] **unadorned** PROCL. *in* HES. 746 *etc.*

ἀφιλοκᾰλία -ας, ἡ [ἀφιλόκαλος] **indifference to beauty** *or* **goodness** EUP. 398 (ATH. 1.3a).

ἀφῑλόκᾰλος -ον [φιλόκαλος] **one who does not love beauty** *or* **goodness** PLUT. *QConv.* 672e *etc.*

ἀφῑλόκερδος -ον [φιλοκερδής] **not avaricious** *i*WSB. 265 i 55.

ἀφῑλοκομπέω, *contr.* [ἀφιλοκόμπος] **to be intolerant of arrogance** *or* **ostentation** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.727C.

ἀφῑλοκομπία -ας, ἡ [ἀφιλοκόμπος] **humility** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.536E.

ἀφῑλοκόμπος -ον [φιλοκόμπος] **one who does not love ostentation, down to earth,** *of God* CYR.[1] *Glaph. Lev.* 1[2].375E *etc.*

ἀφιλόλογος -ον [φιλόλογος] **one who does not love literature** PLUT. *QConv.* 673a.

ἀφιλομᾰθής -ές [φιλομαθής] **one who does not**

desire to learn, ignorant by design CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.149C, *al.*

ἀφιλομαθία -ας, ἡ [ἀφιλομαθής] **ignorance by design** CYR.[1] *Duod. Zach.* 117.

ἀφιλόμαχος -ον [φιλόμαχος] **one who does not love contention, pacific** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.840A.

ἀφιλονείκητος -ον [φιλονεικέω] HDN. *Epim.* 177.2, *see* ἀφιλόνεικος.

ἀφιλόνεικος -ον [φιλόνεικος] **one who does not love quarrels** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250a 43, *al. etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀφιλονείκως **without love of quarrels** POL. 21.20.1 LUC. *Symp.* 37 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ● *also* ἀφιλονίκως CLEM. *Str.* 5.1.8.3 (*v.l.* -νεί).

ἀφιλοξενέω, *contr.* [ἀφιλόξενος] **to be inhospitable** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.284D.

ἀφιλοξενία -ης, ἡ [ἀφιλόξενος] *Ion.* **lack of hospitality** OR. *Sib.* 8.304 *etc.*

ἀφιλόξενος -ον [φιλόξενος] **inhospitable** EUSTATH. 1733.20.

ἀφιλοπλουτία -ας, ἡ [φιλόπλυτος] **indifference to wealth** PLUT. *Comp. Lys. Sul.* 3.7.

ἀφιλόπλουτος -ον [φιλόπλουτος] **not eager for wealth** CYR.[1] *Lc.* 6.20.

ἀφιλοπόλεμος -ον [φιλοπόλεμος] **averse to war, pacific** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.840A ‖ **cowardly** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.44C.

ἀφιλοπόνητος -ον [φιλοπονέω] **unattentive** AESOP. *Vit. G* 51.

ἀφιλόπονος -ον [φιλόπονος] **one who does not love work, not meticulous** POL. 12.27a.4 (*compar.* -ώτερος *corr. from superl.* -ώτατος).

ἀφιλοπραγμόνως [φιλοπράγμων] *adv.* **without interruptions** *or* **distractions** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 100.2.

ἀφιλοπρωτία -ας, ἡ [φιλοπρωτία] **unambitiousness** MEN.[3] p. 90.

ἄφιλος -ον [φίλος] Ⓐ **friendless** AESCHL. *Ch.* 295 SOPH. *El.* 819 PLAT. *Leg.* 730c, *al. etc.*; ἄφιλον ἔρημον ἄπολιν friendless, abandoned, homeless SOPH. *Ph.* 1018; ἄκλαυτος ἄ. ἀνυμέναιος unlamented, friendless, unwed SOPH. *Ant.* 876 | ▸ *with gen.* ἄ. φίλων **without any friends** EUR. *Hel.* 524 Ⓑ **unfriendly, hostile, inimical,** *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Sept.* 522 SOPH. *O.C.* 186 *etc.*; γῆρας ἄφιλον **repulsive old age** SOPH. *O.C.* 1237 ‖ *superl.* ἀφιλώτατος PHILOD. *L.L.* 41.3 ◆ *adv.* ἀφίλως **hostilely** AESCHL. *Ag.* 805.

ἀφιλοσόφητος -ον [φιλοσοφέω] **unversed in philosophy, ignorant** DION. 2.20.2 *etc.*

ἀφιλοσοφία -ας, ἡ [ἀφιλόσοφος] **disdain for philosophy, ignorance** PLAT. *Def.* 415e.

ἀφιλόσοφος -ον [φιλόσοφος] **one who does not love philosophy** PLAT. *Soph.* 259e, *Tim.* 73a *etc.* ‖ **unphilosophical,** *of things* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256a ORIG. *Cels.* 4.29.6 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀφιλοσόφως **unphilosophically:** κρεῖττον εἶναι φιλοσόφως ἀποθανεῖν ἢ ἀ. ζῆν **that it is better to die in manner befitting a philosopher than to live unphilosophically** ORIG. *Cels.* 2.17.8, *al.*

ἀφιλοστάχυος -ον [ἄφιλος, στάχυς] **hungry** (*proper:* **that does not love the spikes of grain),** *of poverty* MACED.[2] (AP 6.40.8).

ἀφιλοστοργέω, *contr.* [ἀφιλόστοργος] **to show no affection for humanity, be merciless** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.314A.

ἀφιλοστοργία -ας, ἡ [ἀφιλόστοργος] **lack of affection** PLUT. *QConv.* 634e (*v.l.: word play with* φιλοστοργία).

ἀφιλόστοργος -ον [φιλόστοργος] **one who has no affection** PLUT. *Coniug.* 140e ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.37.

ἀφιλοτιμία -ας, ἡ [ἀφιλότιμος] **indifference to recognition, absence of ambition** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125b 22 *etc.*

ἀφιλότιμος -ον [φιλότιμος] **indifferent to recognition, unambitious** IS. 7.35 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 29 | ▸ ἀ. πρός τι **indifferent to sthg.** IOS. *A.I.* 2.231 ‖ **dishonorable, despicable** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 35a ◆ *adv.* ἀφιλοτίμως **unambitiously** POL. 12.38.8 PLUT. *Cupid.* 525c.

ἀφιλοχρηματέω, *contr.* [ἀφιλοχρήματος] **to despise material possessions** CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[2].244E.

ἀφιλοχρηματία -ας, ἡ [ἀφιλοχρήματος] **disdain for wealth** PLUT. *Comp. T.G. C.G.* 1.6.

ἀφιλοχρήματος -ον [φιλοχρήματος] **one who despises wealth** EUNAP. p. 243 PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 84.

ἀφιλόψυχος -ον [φιλόψυχος] **uncowardly** PLUT. *Amat.* 761c (*subst. neut.: corr.*).

ἀφιματόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἱματίον] *aor.* ἀφιμάτωσα; **to strip** METH. *Arbitr.* 3.1 L. *Sud. etc.*

ἄφιμος -ον [φιμός] **without a bit,** *horse* TRAG. 328g.

ἄφιξις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, ἵξις] Ⓐ **arrival** HDT. 1.69.3, *al.* LYS. 2.26 *etc.*; ἡ οἴκαδε ἄ. **return home** DEMOSTH. *epist.* 1.2, *al.* ‖ **leaving, departure** ▸ παρά τινα **toward** *or* **to the side of s.o.** HDT. 3.69.6 = ▸ εἴς τινα DEMOSTH. 5.8; ▸ ἐπί *or* ἔς τι **to some place** HDT. 7.58.2, 9.17.2 | ▸ *abs.* NT *Acts* 20.29 *etc.* Ⓑ **entreaty** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 843, *cf.* ἱκεσία ● *Ion.* ἀπιξις -ιος.

ἀφιππάζομαι [ἀπό, ἵππος] *fut.* ἀφιππάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀφιππασάμην; **to ride away, depart on horseback** POL. 29.18 PLUT. *Aem.* 19.4 LUC. *Tox.* 50 *etc.*

ἀφιππεύω [ἀπό, ἵππος] XEN. *An.* 1.5.12 DIOD. 2.19 *etc.*, *see* ἀφιππάζομαι ‖ *mid.* = *act.* HLD. 4.18.1 (*aor.* ἀφιππεύσαντο *with v.l.* ἀφιππάσαντο).

ἀφιππία -ας, ἡ [ἄφιππος] **inexperience of horsemanship** XEN. *Hippar.* 8.13.

ἀφιπποδρομά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἀπό, ἱπποδρομία] **contest of horsemen who dismount midrace** *I*IG 9.2.527.

ἀφιππολαμπάς -άδος, ἡ [ἀπό, ἵππος, λαμπάς] **torchlit horserace** *I*IG 9.2.528.17 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

ἄφιππος -ον [ἀπό, ἵππος] **unable to ride, ignorant of horsemanship** PLAT. *Prot.* 350a, *al. etc.* | *of places* **unsuitable for horseriding** XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.12 PLUT. *Ant.* 47.7 ‖ **without cavalry** POLYAEN. 4.6.6 ‖ **without a horse** IAMBL. 19.2.

ἀφιπποτοξότης -ου, ὁ [ἀπό, ἱπποτοξότης] **mounted archer** DIOD. 19.29.2, 30.3 (*v.l.* ἁμφ-).

ἀφίπταμαι [ἀπό, ἵπταμαι] EUR. *I.A.* 1608 LUC. *Somn.* 16 *etc.*, *see* ἀποπέτομαι ● *only pres. and impf.* ἀφίπτατο.

ἀφιστάνω *later pres.* DIOSC.[2] 3.87 LUC. *Soloec.* 7, *see* ἀφίστημι.

ἀφιστάω, *later contr. pres.* ATH. 1.9a *etc.*, *see* ἀφίστημι ● *opt.* ἀφιστῴης *corr. in* ἀφισταίης XEN. *Symp.* 2.20.

ἀφίστημι [ἀπό, ἵστημι] *impf.* ἀφίστην, *mid.* ἀφιστάμην ‖ *fut.* ἀποστήσω, *mid.* ἀποστήσομαι ‖ *aor.*[1] (*trans.*) ἀπέστησα, *mid.* ἀπεστησάμην ‖ *aor.*[2] (*intrans.*) ἀπέστην | *imper.* ἀπόστηθι *and* ἀπόστα ‖ *pf.* (*intrans.*) ἀφέστηκα, *pl.* ἀφέστασμεν -ατε -ᾶσι | *opt.* ἀφεσταίην | *inf.* ἀφεστηκέναι *and* ἀφεστάναι | *ptc.* ἀφεστηκώς *and* ἀφεστώς ‖ *intrans. ppf.* ἀφειστήκειν *and* ἀφεστήκειν *3. pl.* ἀφέστασαν ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεστάθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀποσταθήσομαι. ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act.; aor.*[1] *act. and mid.*) Ⓐ **to move aside, detach, separate, remove, repel, distract** ▸ *with acc.* ‖ **to remove** *from office,* **depose** Ⓑ **to split** *from an alliance,* **cause rebellion, induce to revolt** Ⓒ **to place separately** *on the plates of a scale,* **weigh, compensate, pay** ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor.*[2] *ἀπέστην and pf.* ἀφέστηκα, *rar. aor. and fut. pass.*) Ⓐ **to be remote, be distant, depart, keep apart,** *s.times* **to retreat,** τινος **from s.o.** *or* **sthg.** | *abs.* **to be estranged** ‖ **to be deprived, lose,** *with gen.* Ⓑ **to split off, withdraw, abstain, renounce, remove oneself,** *with gen.* | *with inf.* Ⓒ **to secede** ((*from a treaty and sim.*), **rebel** | ὑπό τινος **at s.o.'s instigation** | εἴς *or* πρός τινα **to rebel to s.o. else's side** ‖ *Christ.* **to apostatize** Ⓓ *medic.* **to be detached, disintegrate, shed** ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor.*[1] *act. and mid.*) Ⓐ to move aside, detach, separate, remove, repel, distract ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.23 *etc.*; Ἀργείων δόρυ πυλῶν ἀπεστήσασθε you repelled the Argive spear from your gates EUR. *Ph.* 1087; τὰ συγκείμενα ἀπ' ἀλλήλων ἀ. to separate from one another things that are mixed together PLAT. *Pol.* 282b; ἀ. τῆς ἐλαίας τὸν φλοιόν to remove the bark from the olive tree THPHR. *C.P.* 3.3.2 | *fig. of evils and sim.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 416 DIOSC.[2] 2.96 GAL. 13.846 *etc.*; ἀφιστάναι τὰς τῶν πολεμίων ἐπιβουλάς to thwart the plots of the enemy THUC. 1.93.6 ‖ **to remove** *from office,* depose: τὸν ἄρχοντα the general XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.45; τινὰ ἀ. τῆς ἀρχῆς to depose s.o. from office PLUT. *Ant.* 12.7 Ⓑ **to split** *from an alliance,* **cause rebellion, induce to revolt** HDT. 8.19.1 THUC. 1.81.3 *etc.* | ▸ τινὰ ἀπό τινος to separate s.o. from *or* against s.o. HDT. 1.76.3 *etc.* = ▸ τινά τινος AND. 3.22 Ⓒ **to place separately** *on the plates of a scale,* **weigh, compensate, pay:** δεῖδω μὴ τὸ χθιζὸν ἀποστήσωνται ... χρεῖος I fear they will repay the debt of yesterday IL. 13.745; τὸν ἀποστησάμενον τὸν χαλκόν the one who weighed the bronze DEMOSTH. 49.52; εἰ ... ἀφισταίης if you would weigh it XEN. *Symp.* 2.20 (*v.l.*) ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor.*[2] *ἀπέστην and pf.* ἀφέστηκα, *rar. aor. and fut. pass.*) Ⓐ **to be remote, be distant, depart, keep apart,** *s.times* **to retreat** (*out of fear and sim.*) IL. 4.430, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 169b DEMOSTH. 19.45 *etc.*; ἀποσταθῶμεν πράγματος τελουμένου let us go away while the deed is done AESCHL. *Ch.* 872; ὡς γραφεὺς ἀποσταθεὶς ἰδοῦ με behold me standing at a distance, like a painter EUR. *Hec.* 807; δοῦλος ἀφεστώς runaway slave LYS. 23.7 | ▸ τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 23.517 OD. 23.169 *etc.* | ἀποστῆναι ἐκ Σικελίας to move out of Sicily THUC. 7.28.3 | ▸ *rar. with acc.* ἀφίστανται τὸν ἥλιον ὑπὸ τὰς σκιάς they withdrew from the sun into the shade XEN. *Cyn.* 3.3 | ▸ *abs.* **to be estranged** LUC. *Abd.* 3 ‖ **to be deprived, lose** ▸ *with gen.:* μηδ' ἀφεστάναι φρενῶν do not rave SOPH. *Ph.* 865; ὧν εἶλεν ἀποστάς ... φαίνεται he appears to have lost what he had acquired DEMOSTH. 21.181 Ⓑ **to split off, withdraw, abstain, renounce, remove oneself** ▸ *with gen.:* τὸ ἀποστῆναι χαλεπὸν φύσεος ἦν ἔχοι τις ἀεί it is difficult to detach oneself from the nature one has always had ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1457; ποίων δ' ἂν ἔργων ἢ πόνων ἢ κινδύνων ἀπέστησαν from the kinds of actions or efforts or dangers they would have withdrawn themselves ISOCR. 4.83; ἀποστάς ... τῆς πολιτείας having retired from political activity DEMOSTH. 18.308; ἀποστὰς τῶν πατρώων having distanced himself from his native customs LUC. *DMort.* 25.3 | ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Hel.* 536 *etc.* Ⓒ **to secede** (*from a treaty and sim.*), **rebel** HDT. 1.102.2 *etc.*; τῶν Αἰγυπτίων οἱ ἀποστεῶτες the Egyptian rebels HDT. 2.162.2; ▸ ἀπό τινος from *or* to s.o. HDT. 1.95.2 *etc.* = ▸ τινος HDT. 2.113.3 CHARIT. 4.7.1 | ▸ ὑπό τινος at s.o.'s instigation THUC. 8.35.1 | ▸ ἀ. εἴς *or* πρός τινα to rebel over to s.o.'s side HDT. 2.30.2 XEN. *An.* 1.6.7 *etc.*; ἐς δημοκρατίαν ἀπέστη he passed to the side of democracy THUC. 8.90.1 ‖ *Christ.* to apostatize IR. *Haer.* 1.13.7 Ⓓ *medic.* to be detached, disintegrate, shed, *usu. from gangrene* HP. *Ap.* 4.74, *al.* XEN. *Hip.* 1.5 (*skin*) *etc.*; ἀφιστάμενον ἀπὸ τῶν ὀστῶν detaching from the bones PLAT. *Tim.* 84a ● *intrans. aor.*[2] *ptc.*

ἀποστήσαντες HDT. 9.23.2 *corr. to* ἀποστάντες || *Ion. aor². subj. 3. pl.* ἀποστέωσι || *epic pf. ptc. pl.* ἀφεσταότες, *Ion.* ἀφεστεῶτες *and* ἀπεστεῶτες.

ἀφιστορέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἱστορέω] **to observe** *from a distance* ▸ *with acc.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.18.2 || **to visit, explore** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.27.

ἀφίσωσις *see* ἀπίσωσις.

ἀφίω EPHR. 3.398D *etc.*, *later for* ἀφίημι.

ἄφλαστον -ου, τό [φλάω?] **tip of the poop** *of a ship*, **aplustre** *wooden ornament on a ship's stern* IL. 15.717 HDT. 6.114 (*pl., of a ship*).

ἄφλεβος -ον [φλέψ] **lacking veins** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.3 *etc.*

ἀφλεγής -ές [φλέγω] **uninflamed** NONN. *D.* 40.475 | **that does not burn** NONN. *D.* 45.346.

ἀφλέγμαντος -ον [φλεγμαίνω] *medic.* **uninflamed, exempt from inflammation, not subject to inflammation** HP. *Acut.* 46, *Fract.* 31, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 15, *etc.* || **that stops** *or* **prevents inflammation, anti-inflammatory** THPHR. *Od.* 35 HLD.² (ORIB. 46.8.14) DIOSC.² 1.73 | ταῖς ἀφλεγμάντοις τραπέζαις with tables (laden with food) that do not heat up ION 39 PLG (PLUT. *QConv.* 686b) || *superl.* ἀφλεγμαντότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀφλεγμάντως **without causing inflammation** AET.¹ 15.14.

ἀφλέγμων -ον [φλέγω] **free of inflammation, not subject to inflammation** CYRAN. 2.16.11.

ἄφλεκτος -ον [φλέγω] **not burned, unconsumed** EUR. *Hel.* 1334 HLD. 10.22.3 || **uncooked:** ἄφλεκτα raw foods AP 1.1074.

ἀφλεξία -ας, ἡ [ἄφλεκτος] **incombustibility** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1501.

ἀφλόγιστος -ον [φλογίζω] **non-inflammable** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 387b 18 *etc.*

ἄφλογος -ον [φλόξ] **devoid of flames** LYC. 36.

ἄφλοιος -ον [φλοιός] **devoid of bark** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.9.4 PLUT. *Fluv.* 9.4 *etc.*

ἄφλοισβος -ον [φλοῖσβος] **without crashing** NONN. *D.* 1.89, *al.*

ἀφλοϊσμός -οῦ, ὁ [φλοϊσμός] **foam at the mouth, slaver,** *of an enraged pers.* IL. 15.607.

ἀφλῦάρος -ον [φλύαρος] **not frivolous:** *subst.* τὸ ἀφλύαρον **circumspectness of talk** MAUR. 5.5.

ἀφλυκταινώτος -ον [φλυκταίνω] **free of blisters** DIOSC.² 5.156.

Ἀφνειοί -ῶν, οἱ **Aphneioi,** *people of the Troad* STRAB. 13.1.9.

ἀφνειός -ή -όν *and* -ος -ον [ἄφενος] **rich, lavish, abundant, opulent,** *of pers. and things* IL. 2.570, *al.* OD. 19.76 *etc.*; ▸ ἀ. τινος rich in sthg. IL. 5.544 OD. 1.165 = ▸ τινι THEOCR. 24.106, 25.119; ἀνὴρ φρένας ἀφνειός male name full of delusions HES. *Op.* 455 • ἄφν- THEOCR. 13.19 || *compar.* ἀφνειότερος | *superl.* -ἀφνειότατος, *but* ἀφνειέστατος ANTIM. 87 || *see* ἀφνεός.

ἀφνεός -ά -όν [ἄφενος] **rich, lavish, abundant, opulent** THGN. 188, 559 PIND. *O.* 1.10, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 3 *etc.* || *compar.* ἀφνεώτερος SOPH. *El.* 457 • ἄφν- THGN. AESCHL. *ll.cc.* || *see* ἀφνειός.

ἀφνήμων -ον ANTIM. 86, *see* ἀφνεός.

Ἀφνῖτις -τιδος, ἡ **Aphnitis,** *lake in the Troad* STRAB. 13.1.9.

ἄφνος -εος, τό PIND. *fr.* 219 (*dat.* ἄφνει), *see* ἄφενος.

*ἀφνόω *and* ἀφνύνω **to declare fortunate** CALLIM. *fr.* 366.1 HSCH. L. *Sud.* ρ283, *see* ὀλβίζω.

ἄφνω [*see* ἄφαρ] *adv.* **suddenly, unexpectedly** AESCHL. *fr.* 195 EUR. *Med.* 1205, *al.* THUC. 4.104.1, *al. etc.* • ἄφνως *in inscr.*

ἀφοβέω, *contr.* [ἄφοβος] **to be unafraid** SCH. OPP. 3.355.

ἀφόβητος -ον [φοβέω] **unafraid,** *with gen.* SOPH. *O.T.* 885 || *abs.* **fearless** ANTIP.² (AP 9.59.4).

Ἀφόβητος -ου, ὁ **Aphobetos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 19.237 *etc.*

ἀφοβία -ας, ἡ [ἄφοβος] **fearlessness, intrepidness, serenity** PLAT. *Leg.* 649a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 1 PLUT. *Cl.* 9.4 *etc.*

ἀφοβοποιός -ον [φοβοποιέω] **that renders one fearless, calming** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 849.

ἄφοβος -ον [φόβος] **fearless, intrepid, sure** PIND. *I.* 5.40 SOPH. *O.C.* 1325 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τι about sthg. PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.4 = ▸ περί τινος PLUT. *Galb.* 23.6 | ▸ ἄ. τινος unafraid of s.o. DCHR. 2.52 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἄφοβον **intrepidness** PLAT. *Lach.* 197b *etc.* || **not terrifying, not fearful** PLAT. *Leg.* 797a PLUT. *Aem.* 32.7 *etc.*; ἐν ἀφόβοις ... θηρσί among the animals that are not frightening, *i.e.* domestic (*oth.* unafraid) SOPH. *Ai.* 366 ◆ *adv.* ἀφόβως **fearlessly, intrepidly** PLAT. *Leg.* 682c XEN. *Hier.* 7.10 *etc.*

Ἄφοβος -ου, ὁ **Aphobos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 27.28 *etc.*

ἀφοβόσπλαγχνος -ον [ἄφοβος, σπλαγχνεύω] **of intrepid heart** (*lit.* guts) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 496.

ἀφόδευμα -ατος, τό [ἀφοδεύω] **excrement** GEOP. 12.11 *etc.*

ἀφόδευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφοδεύω] **evacuation** EROT. *s.v.* ἀπόπατοι.

ἀφοδευτήριος -α -ον [ἀφοδεύω] **for a latrine** HSCH. *s.v.* λάσανα || *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀφοδευτήριον **commode, latrine** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1184.

ἀφοδευτικός δίφρος, ὁ [ἀφοδεύω] GAL. 19.104, *see* ἀφοδευτήριον.

ἀφοδεύω [ἄφοδος] **to evacuate, move the bowels** HP. *Fist.* 9 PLAT.¹ 5 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627a 10, *al. etc.*

ἄφοδος -ου, ὁ [ἀπό, ὁδός] Ⓐ **departure, parting** HDT. 5.19.2 XEN. *An.* 6.4.13 *etc.* || **return, retreat** HDT. 4.97.4 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.20, *An.* 5.2.21 *etc.* || **demise, death** HIEROCL. p. 58A *etc.* Ⓑ **latrine** HP. *Fract.* 16 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1059 *etc.* || **excrement** HP. *Acut.* 30, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 830a 22 *etc.* || *pl.* **seminal ducts** ARET. *C.D.* 2.5.2.

ἀφοίβαντος -ον [φοιβαίνω] **not purified, impure** AESCHL. *Eum.* 237, *fr.* 148 (*v.l.*).

ἀφοίνικτος -ον [φοινίσσω] **not rose tinted, faded,** *pallor* ACH. 3.7.3.

ἀφοίτητος -ον [φοιτάω] **inaccessible** OPP. 2.527.

ἀφολίδωτος -ον [φολιδόομαι] **not covered with scales** *or* **flakes** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.14.

ἀφολκή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀφέλκω] **evacuation, depletion** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.1.38) || **abstraction** CLEM. *Str.* 2.23.138.3.

ἄφολκος -ον [ἀφέλκω] **that does not pull the scale down, not weighty:** *compar.* -ότερος too light STRAB. 15.3.22.

ἀφομαρτέω *see* ἀφαμαρτέω.

ἀφομίλέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὁμιλέω] **to avoid meeting:** *"comitatu ἀφωμίλησα"* **I avoided the company of ...** CIC. *Fam.* 16.17.2.

ἀφομοιάζω EPIPH. *Haer.* 73.24.3, *see* ἀφόμοιος.

ἀφόμοιος -ον [ἀπό, ὅμοιος] **dissimilar** DIOSC.² 5.102 || **rendered similar:** *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀφόμοιον **copy** VT *Sir. pref.* 29.

ἀφομοιόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὁμοιος] *impf.* ἀφωμοίουν ZEN.¹ 1.14.1 (DIOG. 7.36) || *fut.* ἀφομοιώσω || *aor.* ἀφωμοίωσα, *rar. later mid.* ἀφωμοιωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀφωμοίωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀφωμοίωτο || *aor. pass.* ἀφωμοιώθην || *fut. pass.* ἀφομοιωθήσομαι EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.14.11 *etc.* ❶ *act.* **to render similar** ▸ τί τινι *or* τινά τινι sthg. to sthg. *or* s.o. to s.o. PLAT. *Crat.* 427c, *Rp.* 396a XEN. *Hip.* 9.9 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252b 27 || **to depict, reproduce** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.2 (*painters*) | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Crat.* 424d || **to compare, contrast** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 547b ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become similar, be rendered similar** ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 396b, *al.* DIOD. 1.86.3 = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Soph* 240a *etc.* • *augm. and redupl.* ἀφωμ-.

ἀφομοίωμα -ατος, τό [ἀφομοιόω] **like image,** copy, **reproduction** PLAT. *Rp.* 595b, *al. etc.*

ἀφομοιωματικός -ή -όν [ἀφομοίωμα] **assimilative, that renders similar to himself** PROCL. *Plat.* 6.3 (*gods*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀφομοιωματικῶς **assimilating, rendering similar to himself** PROCL. *in Alc.* p. 52.

ἀφομοίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφομοιόω] **assimilation, resemblance, comparison** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 988d *etc.* || **symbolic representation** [Greg.¹] *Occurs.* (46.1165D) *etc.*

ἀφομοιωτέον [ἀφομοιόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to compare** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.5.

ἀφομοιωτικός -ή -όν [ἀφομοιόω] **assimilative** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 565, *al.* DAMASC. *in Parm.* 338 *etc.*

ἀφοπλίζω [ἀπό, ὁπλίζω] ❶ *act.* **to disarm** ▸ τινα s.o. DIOD. 11.35.4 LEON. (AP 16.171.3) LUC. *DDeor.* 23.1 ❷ *mid.* **to disarm:** ἔντε' ἀφωπλίζοντο he took off his armor IL. 23.26 ❸ *pass.* **to be disarmed** DIOD. 14.64.4.

ἀφοπλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφοπλίζω] **disarmament** COD. *Iust.* 12.40.12.

ἀφοπλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφοπλίζω] **that which disarms** IUST. *Nov.* 8.12.

ἀφόρᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφοράω] **act of looking** ▸ εἴς τι at sthg. PROCL. *in Alc.* p. 251.

ἀφοράω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὁράω] *impf.* ἀφεώρων, *mid.* ἀφεωρώμην || *fut.* ἀπόψομαι || *aor. see* ἀπεῖδον || *pf.* ἀφεώρακα ❶ *act.* **to watch** *from a distance,* **observe** HDT. 4.22.2 TIMOCL. 23.6 *etc.* || **to keep under one's gaze, watch, stare, contemplate** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 8.37.1 DEMOSTH. *epist.* 2.20 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τι THUC. 7.71.3 = ▸ εἴς τι PLUT. *Lyc.* 7.4; ▸ ἀ. πρός τινα to watch s.o. PLUT. *CMa.* 19.7, *al.* = ▸ εἴς τινα LUC. *Philops.* 30 = ▸ ἐπί τινα PLUT. *CMi.* 52.1 | πρὸς τὸ ἄλυπον ... λύπην ἀφορῶντες comparing grief with the absence of grief PLAT. *Rp.* 585a || *of places* **to watch, be exposed** APP. *pref.* 3 *etc.* || **to look elsewhere:** παίουσιν ἀφορῶντας they strike them as they turn their backs XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.36 ❷ *mid.* **to watch, contemplate** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 281 • *Ion. ἀπορέω || later impf.* ἀφώρων AN. *in Rh.* p. 151.31, 160.33, *Ion.* ἀπώρων HDT. 8.37.1.

ἀφόρδιον -ου, τό **excrement** NIC. *Th.* 692, *Al.* 140.

ἀφορεί *see* ἄφορος.

ἀφορέω, *contr.* [ἄφορος] **to be sterile** XENAG. (MACR. *Sat.* 5.19.30) PHIL.² *Spec.* 1.246 || **to dry up** PHIL.² *Somn.* 2.238.

ἀφόρητος -ον [φορέω] **unbearable, intolerable** HDT. 4.28.1, 7.188.3 THUC. 4.126.5 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126a 13 VT *2Macc.* 9.10 *etc.* || **unsustainable, irresistible** IUL. 1.28d || **intractable** ACH. 6.13.3 || **not (yet) worn, new,** *of clothing* ATH. 3.98a LUC. *Lex.* 9 || *compar.* -ότερος.

ἀφορία -ας, ἡ [ἄφορος] **failure to produce, lack, shortfall** ANTIPHO 2.1.10 LYCURG. 84 PMICH. 3.182.38 (II^{BCE}) (*of harvest*) *etc.* | τινος of sthg. XEN. *Vect.* 4.9 *etc.*; παίδων ἀφορίας γενομένης since you have a shortage of children PLAT. *Leg.* 740c || **sterility** PLAT. *Rp.* 546a (*of the soul and the body*) XEN. *Symp.* 4.55 (*of the mind*) *etc.*

ἀφορίζω [ἀπό, ὁρίζω] *impf.* ἀφώριζον, *mid. pass.* ἀφωριζόμην || *fut.* ἀφοριῶ, *mid.* ἀφοριοῦμαι *and* ἀφορίσω, *mid.* ἀφορίσομαι IO.¹ *in Phys.* 746.23 || *aor.* ἀφώρισα, *mid.* ἀφωρισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀφώρισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀφώριστο || *aor. pass.* ἀφωρίσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀφορισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to set boundaries, delimit, circumscribe, determine** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 240c HYP. 3.16 *etc.* | **to have as**

limits: καταβαίνειν τοὺς ὅρους ... πρὸς θαλάττης ἀφορίζοντας τὸν Ἀσωπόν that the borders go down on the sea side shutting off Asopos PLAT. *Criti.* 110e || **to reserve, concede, assign, designate** VT *Ezek.* 45.1; ▸ τινά εἴς τι s.o. for sthg. NT *Acts* 13.2; ▸ τί τινι *sthg. to s.o.* EUS.[1] *Steph.* (*PG* 22.889.32) *etc.* B **to distinguish, separate, exclude** PLAT. *Rp.* 501d, *al.*; ἀ. χωρίς to set aside, confine ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331a 27; ▸ ἀ. τί τινος to separate *or* distinguish sthg. from sthg. PLAT. *HipMa.* 298d = ▸ ἀπό τινος DCASS. 36.42.1 | ναῦς ... μ' ἀπὸ γᾶς ὥρισεν Ἰλιάδος the ships separated me from the land of Ilium EUR. *Hec.* 941 | **to exclude, ban** IR. *Haer.* 4.40.3 *etc.* || *Christ.* **to excommunicate** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.28.9 *etc.* C **to bring to term, finish** POL. 2.71.10, 5.105.10 ❷ *mid.* **to delimit** *for oneself*, **determine** *for oneself* ▸ *with acc.*: χώραν ... ἀφορίσασθαι to seize a territory ISOCR. 5.120 | *fig.* τιμὰς ἑνέρων ἀφοριζόμενος appropriating the honors of underworld EUR. *Alc.* 31 || **to distinguish, define** PLAT. *Ch.* 173e; ▸ τι ἀπό τινος sthg. from sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 227c || **to bring to term, complete** ISOCR. 15.58 ❷ *pass.* **to be delimited, determined, defined** ISOCR. 4.36 (*territory*) PLAT. *Leg.* 785b (*time*) *etc.*; ὅρους ... ἀφωρισμένους clearly defined borders PLAT. *Criti.* 110d; ἀφωρισμένα specific cases ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 8 || **to be distinct** *or* **separate** PLAT. *Soph.* 229c *etc.*; ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. *or* s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 205c, *Tim.* 24a = ▸ ἔκ τινος ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1292b 4 || **to be divided** ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. VT *Gen.* 2.10 || **to be designated, assigned, dedicated, reserved,** *of pers. and things*: ▸ πρός τι to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 26 = ▸ εἴς τι NT *Rom.* 1.1 = ▸ τινι OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 9.15.

ἀφόρισμα -ατος, τό [ἀφορίζω] *choice* **offering** VT *Num.* 15.19, *al.*

ἀφορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφορίζω] A **delimitation, distinction, separation** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.14.2 *etc.* || **isolation, confinement** BAS. *Reg.br.* 441 | *Christ.* **exclusion, excommunication** BAS. *epist.* 188.4.11, *al. etc.* B **determination** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 3b 22 | **exactitude** THPHR. *Metaph.* 28 || **definition, aphorism** HP. *Aph. title* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.636 *etc.* || **norm, rule** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.1 C **offering** VT *Ezek.* 20.40, *al.*, *see* ἀφόρισμα.

ἀφοριστέον [ἀφορίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to define** *or* **assign** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.1 *etc.* || **it is necessary to exclude** *or* **reject** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1097b 34 PLOT. 6.3.1 *etc.*

ἀφοριστικός -ή -όν [ἀφορίζω] **delimiting** SIMP. *in Phys.* 541.4, *al. etc.* || **repulsive** DION.[21] *E.H.* 7.3.7 (564B) *etc.* || **sententious, aphoristic** GAL. 11.802 ◆ *adv.* ἀφοριστικῶς **by means of aphorisms, concisely** DION. *Isae.* 7.3.

ἀφορμάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὁρμάω] ❶ *act. intrans.* **to set off, depart, go away:** ἐκ δόμων τῶν σῶν from your abode EUR. *Tr.* 939; χθονός from the earth EUR. *Rh.* 98; οἴκαδε **homeward** AESCHN. 2.40 | ▸ *with int. acc.* τήνδ' ... ἀφορμᾶς πεῖραν you set out on this expedition SOPH. *Ai.* 290 || **to blaze forth, flicker,** *lightning* SOPH. *O.C.* 1470 || *Stoic philos.* **to have an aversion** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.14 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* (= *intrans.*) **to set off, depart, go away** IL. 2.794 OD. 2.375, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος from somewhere (*place*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1401 EUR. *Or.* 844 = ▸ ἔκ τινος THUC. 8.10.1.

ἀφορμή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀφορμή] A **starting point, base,** *of military operations* THUC. 1.90.2 POL. 1.41.6 *etc.* || *extens.* **origin, principle, cause, opportunity,** pretext HP. *Epid.* 2.1.11 EUR. *Hec.* 239, *al.*; λαβεῖν ἀφορμὴν to seize the opportunity ISOCR. 4.61; ἀφορμὴν παρέχειν *or* δεδωκέναι to offer *or* have given a pretext DEMOSTH. 18.156; ἀ. καὶ πρόφασις cause and pretext POL. 2.52.3, *al.* || *rhet.* cue, material LUC. *Rhet.* 18 (*of discourses*) *etc.* B **means** *to undertake sthg.*, **resources** *for living* DEMOSTH. 18.233 LYS. 24.24 XEN. *Mem.* 3.12.4 *etc.*; δὸς μοι τὰς ἀφορμὰς give me the tokens from which to make a start ACH. 1.9.7 || **means** *in terms of money*, **sum, capital** XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.11 *etc.*; ἀ. εἰς ξένους χιλίους money for a thousand mercenaries XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.33 | *jur.* ἀφορμῆς δίκη trial for restitution of capital DEMOSTH. 36 *topic* C *Stoic philos.* **aversion, repulsion** CHRYSIP. 3.42.7 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1037f) *etc.*

ἀφορμητικός -ή -όν [ἀφορμή] **repulsive:** ἀ. δύναμις faculty of repulsion ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.12.

ἀφορμία -ας, ἡ **deterrent** AESOP. *Vit. G* 16.

ἀφορμίζω [ἀφορμή] *mid.* **to cut the moorings, set sail:** οὐ μή ναῦς ἀφορμίσῃ χθονός you cannot remove your ship from land (= you cannot set sail) EUR. *I.T.* 18 (*corr. to act.* -ίσῃς).

ἀφόρμικτος -ον [φορμίζω] **unaccompanied by the lyre** AESCHL. *Eum.* 322 (*lyr.*).

ἀφορμίσντι DIOG. 3.22, *Dor. pres. ptc. act. dat. sg. for* ἀφορμῶντι, *see* ἀφορμάω.

ἀφορμος -ον [ἀπό, ὁρμάω] **that sets off, that departs:** ἐμᾶς χθονός from my home soil SOPH. *O.C.* 234.

ἀφορολογησία -ας, ἡ [ἀφορολόγητος] **exemption from tribute** *i*BCH 10.302 (II[BCE]).

ἀφορολόγητος -ον [φορολογέω] **exempt from tribute** POL. 4.25.7 VT *1Macc.* 11.28 PLUT. *Fl.* 10.5 *etc.*

ἀφορολόγιστος -ον **exempt from tribute** [CALLISTH.] 72.10, *see* ἀφορολόγητος.

ἄφορος -ον [φέρω] **unproductive, sterile** HDT. 2.156.3 (*trees*) XEN. *Oec.* 20.3 DIOD. 16.83.1 (*earth*) | *of animals* HP. *Ster. title* || **that renders sterile** AESCHL. *Eum.* 784 *etc.* || **exempt from tribute** STRAB. 15.1.39 || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἀφορῖ (= -εῖ) **free from tax** *P*TEBT. 737.27 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἄφορτος -ον [φόρτος] **not unbearable, not vulgar** ANTIP. 3.254.10 (STOB. 4.22.103) ◆ *adv.* ἀφόρτως **bearably;** ἀ. φέρειν to bear without difficulty TEL. p. 15.

ἀφόρυκτος -ον [φορύσσω] **unfouled, without stains** ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.323.1) (*spear*).

ἀφόσιος -ον [ἀπό, ὅσιος] **impious** *P*SB 6152.15 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀφοσιόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὁσιόω] *impf. mid.* ἀφωσιούμην || *fut. mid.* ἀφοσιώσομαι || *aor. mid.* ἀφωσιωσάμην | *ptc. act.* ἀφοσιώσας IO. *fr.Prov.* (*PG* 64.705.48) || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀφωσίωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀφωσιώθην ❶ *act.* **to purify,** *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 873b *etc.* || **to consecrate, dedicate** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to sthg. CLEAR.[1] 43a || **to dedicate** CHARIT. 2.4.4 ❷ *usu. mid.* A **to purify oneself, make expiation** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242c, *al.*; ἀποσιωσαμένη τῇ θεῷ purifying herself before the goddess HDT. 1.199.4 | **to avert** *by purifying*: ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Cam.* 18.1 DION. 4.79.2 *etc.* || *of religious obligations* **to perform, fulfill:** ἀποσιούμενος τὴν ἐξόρκωσιν fulfilling the oath HDT. 4.154.4; λόγιόν τι ἀποσιούμενοι fulfilling an oracle HDT. 4.203.1; ἀφοσιούμενοι τὰ πρὸς τοὺς θεούς in rendering due honors to the gods IUL. 12.361b | **to act on a formality** *or* **in fulfillment,** *of an obligation* IS. 7.38 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος regarding sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 752d, *al.* || **to abhor** *out of religious scruples*, **detest** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 286d, *al.* || **to render solemn honors, celebrate** GREG. *Or.* 7.16 B *fig.* **to adduce as reason** *or* **excuse:** τι sthg. PLUT. *Them.* 24.5 || *pf. ptc.* ἀφωσιωμένος superficial, formal BAS. *epist.* 244.2.37 C **to be propitious, present oneself** GREG. *Or.* 21.34.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be impious** SOPH. *fr.* 253 ◆ *Ion. ptc. mid.* ἀποσιεύμενος HDT. 4.154.4 | *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀποσιωσάμενος HDT. 1.199.4.

ἀφοσίωμα -ατος, τό [ἀφοσιόω] act of **purification** HSCH. *etc.*

ἀφοσίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφοσιόω] **purification, expiation** DION. 2.52.1 *etc.* || **formal fulfillment** (*of an obligation*) PLUT. *Tim.* 39.3 *etc.*; ἀφοσιώσεως ἕνεκεν for form's sake PLUT. *Eum.* 12.3.

ἀφοῦ *aor. imper. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφουλόω *see* ἀπουλόω.

ἀφουλωτικός *see* ἀπουλωτικός.

ἀφοω- *epic*, *see* ἀφάω.

ἄφρα -ας, ἡ **a poultice** AET.[1] 15.14.

ἀφράδέω, *contr.* [ἀφραδής] **to be senseless, behave foolishly** IL. 9.32 OD. 7.294 ◆ *pres. ind. 3. pl.* ἀφραδέουσι | *ptc.* ἀφραδέοντι IL. *l.c.* || *only pres.*

ἀφράδέως *see* ἀφράδής.

ἀφράδής -ές [φραδής] **senseless, foolish, heedless** OD. 2.282 | ἔνθα τε νεκροὶ ἀφραδέες ναίουσι where the dead dwell devoid of sensation OD. 11.476 ◆ *adv.* ἀφραδέως **senselessly, stupidly, foolishly** IL. 23.320, *al.*

ἀφράδίη -ης, ἡ [ἀφραδής] *Ion.* **senselessness, heedlessness, foolishness** IL. 5.649, *al.* OD. 19.523 *etc.*; ἀφραδίῃ πολέμοιο through inexperience of war IL. 2.368; ἀφραδίῃσι through your stupidity ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1064 ◆ *dat. pl.* -ῇσι.

ἀφράδμων -ον [ἀφραδής] **foolish, inexperienced,** *with inf.* προγνώμεναι at foreseeing HOM. 2.256 ◆ *epic for* ἀφράσμων (*see*).

ἀφράζω [φράζω] HP. (GAL. 19.87), *see* ἀφραδέω ◆ *also 3. sg.* ἀφράσσει HSCH.

ἀφραίνω IL. 2.258, *al.* OD. 20.360 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1037d *etc.*, *see* ἀφραδέω.

ἄφρακτος -ον [φράσσω] **unfenced, unprotected, unfortified** THUC. 1.6.1, 117.1 *etc.*; ναῦς ἄφρακτος uncovered ship ARR. *An.* 7.16.1 = *subst.* τρία τῶν ἀφράκτων three uncovered ships POL. 4.53.1 | *of things* **defenseless, poorly defended** LUC. *Anach.* 34 || *of pers.* **helpless, that does not keep watch** THUC. 3.39.2, 6.33.3; εἰ μή ... ἄ. ἠρέθην had I not been caught off guard EUR. *Hip.* 657 | ▸ *with gen.* ἄ. φίλων deprived of the aid of friends SOPH. *Ai.* 910 ◆ *frequently v.l. Att.* ἄφαρκτος.

Ἀφράνιος -ου, ὁ **Aphranios,** *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 67.6 *etc.*

ἀφράσμων -ον AESCHL. *Ag.* 1401 *etc.*, *see* ἀφράδμων ◆ *adv.* **ἀφρασμόνως foolishly, ineptly, with no preordained plan** AESCHL. *Pers.* 417.

ἄφραστος -ον [φράζω] A **unsayable, inexpressible, ineffable** AESCHL. *Pers.* 165; κάλλος beauty HLD. 5.11.1 || **remarkable, strange, marvelous** HOM. 4.80 SOPH. *Tr.* 694, *al.* B **imperceptible, invisible, incomprehensible** HOM. 4.353 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 95 *etc.* || **unforeseeable, unthought of, secret** HDT. 5.92. δ1 (*sup.*) AP 2.224 *etc.* C **senseless, beside oneself** NIC. *Th.* 776 ◆ *adv.* **ἀφράστως in unforeseeable** *or* **unthinkable manner** SOPH. *El.* 1262.

ἀφραστύς -ύος, ἡ CALLIM. *fr.* 318 (*pl.* -ύες), *see* ἀφραδίη.

ἄφράτον -ου, τό [ἄφρός] spume (*Lat.* aphratum) AL.[6] *Febr.* 3 (1.335.18) *etc.*

ἄφρενος -ον BER. 1.4 (*interpol.*), *see* ἄφρων.

ἀφρέω, *contr.* [ἀφρός] **to froth, foam at the mouth** HP. *M.S.* 7 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ἄφρεον δὲ στήθεα (the horses) covered their chests with foam IL. 11.282.

ἀφρήλογος -ον [ἀφρός, λέγω] **that gathers the foam:** λίπυς ἀφρήλογος (spoon) used to skim the fat PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.101.5) ◆ *Ion. poet. for* ἀφρολόγος.

ἀφρονστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφρέω] foaming, *dolphin* ARCH. *AP* 9.214.5 • *var.* ἀφρεστής.

ἄφρυτος -ον [φύτρα] devoid of bonds of kinship or society Il. 9.63

ἄφρυσα -ων Opp. 1.—2 Porph. (Eus.) *PE* 3.11.41 • *var.* ἀφρέα • *s.vv.* ἀφρίας Opp.[1] 2.487 *etc.*; -ους *var.* ἀφρίσιν, ἀφρίσωσα Nonn. *D.* 6.358 *al. etc.*

ἀφρός -οῦ, ὁ Ἀφρίς, *dat.* Ἀφρῖτι ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* *3 sg.* ἀφρίσται Hp. *Mul.* 2.123 Soph. *El.* 719 *etc.*; *see* ἀφρέω.

Ἄφρος -ης, ἡ Aphrika (Africa) Ios. *A.J.* 1.133 *etc.* (*cf.* Ἄφρικη).

Ἀφρουτινος -η, -ον African Ptol.[4] Geog. 8.9.2. *al. etc.* ‖ *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ἀφρουανα African figs Ath. 3.75c ‖ Africanus *male name* Plut. *Caes.* 52.5 *etc.*

Ἀφρουῆ -ῆς, ἡ Africa *Rom. province* DCass. 42.9.3 *etc.*

ἀφρουτι [ἀφρυσσω] *adv.* without quivering or trembling Callim. *fr.* 3.65.

ἀφρυσσω -σσω -σ- [ἀφρός] frothy, foamy Antip.[2] *AP* 7.538.5; Nic. *Al.* 206.

Ἄφρυσσος -ου, ὁ Aphrissos, *epith. of Eros in Thessaly* IG 2².4532 (II[BCE]) ‖ *Thessalian month name* (SEG 15.370 no. 24 *al.* (II[BCE]).

ἀφρυτιμ -ιτος, τὸ [ἀφρός] froth *of a fish* Sch. Aristoph. *Fr.* 2.109.

ἀφρυτμος -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφρίζω] froth, foam Archig. *Peplum.* 14.3[1] Paeg. 3.13 *etc.*

ἀφρυττα -ης, ἡ *but.* swallow wort, *plant used as an emetic against poisoning* (*see* ἀσκληπιας) [Apul.] 14.9.

ἀφρυτῆς -οῦ, ὁ Sch. Il. 1.535, *see* ἀφρῆστης.

ἀφρῖτις -ίδος, ἡ [ἀφρός] *ichthyol.* fry, sardine (*see* ἀφρός) Aristot. *fr.* 309 Opp. 1.776 *etc.*

ἀφρόγαλα -ακτος, τό [ἀφρός, γάλα] frothy *or* foamy milk Gal. 10.468.

Ἀφρογένεια -ας, ἡ [ἀφρός, γίγνομαι] Aphrogeneia (*lit.* "born from the sea foam"), Aphrodite Mosch. 2.71 *etc.* • *Ion.* -είη.

ἀφρογενής -ές [ἀφρός, γίγνομαι] born from the sea foam, *epith. of Aphrodite* Hes. *Th.* 196 (*interpol.*) Stat. (*AP* 16.211.2) *etc.* ‖ *astr.* Venus *planet* Dor. (Heph.[1] 1.6.2).

Ἀφροδισία -ας, ἡ Aphrodisia, *city in Laconia* Thuc. 4.56.1 (*v.l.* -τία).

Ἀφροδίσια -ων, τά Aphrodisia, *festival in honor of Aphrodite* Ath. 13.579e *etc.*

ἀφροδισιάζω [Ἀφροδίτη] *impf.* ἠφροδισίαζον ‖ *aor.* ἠφροδισίασα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠφροδισιασμένος Geop. 15.2.19 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠφροδισιάσθην ❶ *act.* to have sexual relations, *of a man* Hp. *Vict.* 3.73, *al.* Xen. *Mem.* 1.3.14 Plat. *Rp.* 426a *etc.* ❷ *pass.* = *act.*, *of a woman* Xen. *Hier.* 3.4 Aristot. *H.A.* 581b 17 *etc.*

ἀφροδισιακός -ή -όν amorous, sexual Diod. 2.23.2 *etc.* ‖ of Aphrodisias *1*SEG 33.946 (I[CE]).

Ἀφροδισιάς -άδος, ἡ Aphrodisias (*various places*) Hdt. 4.169.1 (*island*) *etc.* ‖ *bot.* sweet flag (*see* ἄκορον) [Apul.] 6 *etc.*

ἀφροδισιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφροδισιάζω] sexual intercourse, sensuality, lasciviousness Hp. *Aph.* 6.30 Aristot. *G.A.* 725b 17 *etc.*

ἀφροδισιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφροδισιάζω] libertine, lush Polem.[3] 14 ‖ *pl.* worshipers of Aphrodite, *at Rhodes 1*G 12.1.162 (II[BCE]).

ἀφροδισιαστικός -ή -όν [ἀφροδισιαστής] amorous, sexual Aristot. *Pol.* 1311b 16 ‖ libidinous, lascivious Aristot. *H.A.* 488b 4 *etc.* ‖ aphrodisiac, *foods* Aristot. *Pr.* 954a 3 *etc.*

Ἀφροδισιεύς -έως of Aphrodisias Gal. 11.793.13, *al. etc.*

ἀφροδίσιος -α -ον [Ἀφροδίτη] Ⓐ of Aphrodite, *and so* of love, amorous Pind. *N.* 7.53 Dion. 2.24.6 Luc. *Am.* 12 *etc.*; ἀφροδίσιος ὅρκος oath by Aphrodite Plat. *Symp.* 183b ‖ Ⓑ *subst. masc.* ὁ Ἀφροδίσιος Aphrodisios, *month name at Cyprus* Porph. *Abst.* 2.54 *etc.* ‖ *neut.* τὸ Ἀφροδίσιον temple of Aphrodite Xen. *Hel.* 5.4.58 *etc.* | statue of Aphrodite Plut. *Thess.* 21.1 ‖ *neut. pl.* τὰ ἀφροδίσια sexual pleasures Hp. *Mochl.* 36 Plat. *Phaed.* 81b, *al.* Xen. *Mem.* 1.3.8 *etc.* | sexual organs Luc. *Nigr.* 16 | festival of Aphrodite Xen. *Hel.* 5.4.4 *etc.* • *also* -ος -ον Ael. *N.A.* 1.2 *etc.*

Ἀφροδισιών -ῶνος, ὁ [Ἀφρόδισιος] Aphrodision, *month name 1*G 9.2.1100a 1 (II[BCE]).

Ἀφροδιτἀρίδιον -ου, τό [Ἀφροδίτη] darling Plat.[1] 208.1.

ἀφροδιτάριον -ου, τό [Ἀφροδίτη] eye ointment Gal. 12.752 ‖ medicine *for horses* Hippiatr. 130.130.

Ἀφροδίτη -ης, ἡ Ⓐ Aphrodite, *goddess of love and beauty* Hom. 5.6 *title* Hes. *Th.* 195 Plat. *Crat.* 406c *etc.* | μὰ *or* νὴ τὴν Ἀφροδίτην by Aphrodite! Aristoph. *Lys.* 208, *Ec.* 189 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* amorous *or* sexual pleasure Od. 22.444 Pind. *O.* 6.35 Antip.[2] (*AP* 7.218.7) *etc.*; Ἀφροδίτης some violent passion Eur. *IA.* 1264; οὐδέν σε ἠρέθισεν εἰς Ἀφροδίτην κἀν μίαν nothing has aroused to you make love, except maybe just once Ach. 5.25.7 ‖ charm, grace, beauty Aeschl. *Ag.* 419 Luc. *Scytha* 11 *etc.* ‖ sowing season Orph. *fr.* 33 ‖ *Pythagorean name for* "five" Iambl.[1] 31 ‖ *medic. a poultice* (*various types*) Aet.[1] 12.48, 15.15 ‖ Ἀφροδίτης ἡμέρα Aphrodite's day (= Friday) Clem. *Str.* 7.12.75, *cf.* DCass. 37.19.1, *al. etc.* Ⓒ *astr.* Venus *planet* Plat. *Epin.* 987b Tim.[2] 97a *etc.* • *Dor. Aeol.* Ἀφροδίτα, *Aeol. voc.* Ἄφροδτα.

Ἀφροδιτίδιον -ου, τό Aristoph. *fr.* 788, *see* Ἀφροδιταρίδιον.

ἀφροειδής -ές [ἀφρός, εἶδος] frothy Sch. Hes. *Th.* 191a.

ἀφρόκομος -ον [ἀφρός, κόμη] frothy haired, *fig.* of foam Mus.[1] 262 Nonn. *D.* 2.618 *etc.*

ἀφρόλιτρον -ου, τό *Att.*, *see* ἀφρόνιτρον.

ἀφρονεύομαι *fut.* ἀφρονεύσομαι Aristot. *fr.* 643 ‖ *aor.* ἠφρονευσάμην ‖ *also act. in ptc.* ἀφρονεύων Theod.[8] *epist.* 8 *and aor.* ἠφρόνευσα Theod.[8] *epist.* 489; VT *Jer.* 10.21 *etc.*, *see* ἀφρονέω.

ἀφρόνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφρονέω] stupidity Stoic. 3.25.19 (Stob. 2.7.5f).

ἀφρονέω, *contr.* [φρονέω] *aor.* ἠφρόνησα, *mid.* ἠφρονησάμην Cyr.[1] *Glaph. Num.* (*PG* 69.612D) *etc.*; to be stupid, behave like an idiot Il. 15.104 Agath. (*AP* 10.66.3) ‖ *later* to render foolish Theodoret.[1] *Quæg.* 2. 29, *erroneously citing* VT (Aq.) *2Sam.* 15.31 • *fut.* 2. *pl.* ἀφρονήσετε Eur. *El.* 383 (*conject.*).

ἀφρονίζω VT (Aq.) *2Sam.* 15.31 (*aor. imper.* ἀφρόνισον, *v.l.*), *see* ἀφρονέω.

ἀφρόνιτρον -ου, τό [ἀφρός, νίτρον] saltpeter, sodium carbonate Geop. 2.28 Gal. 12.212, 13.337 Plin. 31.113 *etc.* • *better* ἀφρὸς νίτρου.

ἄφροντις -ίδος [φροντίς] unconcerned, careless Plut. *An seni* 792b *etc.* | ▶ τινος about *or* of sthg. Eur. *fr.* 958 Plut. *Aud.* 45d, *al. etc.* = ▶ περί τινος Luc. *Demosth.* 25 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος Steph.[2] *in Hp.* 1.263.

ἀφροντιστίνω [φροντίζω] to be unconcerned Sch. Aristoph. *Nub.* 877a.

ἀφροντιστέω, *contr.* [ἀφρόντιστος] *impf.* ἠφροντίστουν ‖ *fut.* ἀφροντιστήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠφροντίστησα; to be indifferent Plat. *Leg.* 917c ‖ to be unconcerned, be careless ▶ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. Plat. *Leg.* 885a Xen. *Symp.* 8.33 *etc.* = ▶ περί τινος Hp. *Praec.* 7 = ▶ ὑπέρ τινος Philostr. *Ap.* 1.38 • *Ion. ptc.* ἀφροντιστέοντες Hp. *Praec.* 7, *fem.* ἀφροντιστεῦσα Hp. *Praec.* 13.

ἀφροντιστητέον [ἀφροντιστέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to not be concerned, *with gen.* Pol. 9.16.5.

ἀφροντιστι [ἀφρόντιστος] *adv.* without care *or* concern Ath. 14.636d.

ἀφροντιστία -ας, ἡ [ἀφρόντιστος] carelessness ▶ *with gen.* Them. *Or.* 15.186c *etc.* ‖ state of being overlooked Philod. *Mort.* 36.11.

ἀφρόντιστος -ον [φροντίζω] Ⓐ unforeseen, unexpected Aeschl. *Ag.* 1377 Ⓑ one who does not concern himself, heedless Theocr. 10.20; ἐς τὸ ἀ. ἐπαίρεσθαι to be driven to a thoughtless act DCass. 47.11.5 ‖ unconcerned, unpreoccupied, carefree Xen. *Symp.* 6.6 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀφροντίστως without concern, thoughtlessly Soph. *Tr.* 366 | nonchalantly Hld. 1.2.2; ἀ. ἔχειν to be unconcerned Xen. *Cyr.* 1.6.42, *but* to be foolish Soph. *Ai.* 355; ἀ. ἔχειν περί τινος to be unconcerned about sthg. Pol. 3.79.2.

ἀφρόνως *see* ἄφρων.

ἀφρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀφρός] to become frothy Iambl.[1] 40.

ἀφροποιέω, *contr.* [ἀφρός, ποιέω] to froth Meth. *Symp.* 2.2.32.

Ἄφρος -α -ον African *1*Ediogl. 19.35, *al.* (*of the Rom. provinces*) Suid. (Carthaginian).

ἀφρός -οῦ, ὁ Ⓐ froth, foam Il. 5.599 (*of a river*), 21.325 (*of the sea*) Antiph. 234.2 (*of wine*) Aeschl. *Eum.* 783 (*of blood*) *etc.* ‖ dribble, slaver, *of pers. and animals* Il. 20.168 Hp. *Aph.* 2.43, *M.S.* 1, 7 Luc. *Alex.* 12 *etc.* ‖ ἀφρὸς νίτρου saltpeter (*see* ἀφρόνιτρον) Hp. *Mul.* 1.75 = *simpl.* ἀφρός Aristot. *Col.* 794a 20 Ⓑ *ichthyol.* fry, sardine Aristot. *H.A.* 569a 29 *etc.*

ἀφροσέληνος -ου, ὁ [ἀφρός, σελήνη] selenite (*see* σεληνίτης) Diosc.[2] 5.141 *etc.*

ἀφροσίβόμβαξ -άκος, τό [ἀφρός, βομβάξ] silly braggart Timo 803.

ἀφρόσκορδον -ου, τό [ἀφρός, σκόρδιον] *bot.* garlic Colum. 11.3.20 ‖ *cf.* σκόροδον.

ἀφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἄφρων] stupidity, madness Il. 7.110 Hdt. 3.146.1 Thuc. 1.122.4 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* acts of folly Od. 24.457 • *gen. pl.* ἀφροσυνάων Od. *l.c.*

ἀφρότοκος -ον [ἀφρός, τίκτω] that which produces foam Nonn. *D.* 45.156.

ἀφρουρέω, *contr.* [ἄφρουρος] to be unguarded Strab. 152.53.

ἀφρούρητος -ον [ἀφρουρέω] unguarded Plat. *Leg.* 760a Plut. *Alex. fort.* 340f ‖ *milit.* ungarrisoned Pol. 4.25.7, *al.* Plut. *Fluv.* 10.5.

ἄφρουρος -ον [φρουρά] lacking a bodyguard, defenseless Plat. *Phaedr.* 256c Plut. *Demetr.* 32.3 *etc.* ‖ exempt from serving in the guard Aristot. *Pol.* 1270b 4.

ἀφρόφορος -ον [ἀφρός, φέρω] foaming, frothy Nil.Anc. *Ep.* 2.94 (79.241D).

ἀφροφυής -ές [ἀφρός, φύω] frothy, *of lettuce* Philod. (*AP* 9.412.4).

ἄφρυκτος -ον [φρύγω] unroasted Gal. 11.807 *etc.*

Ἀφρώ -οῦς, ἡ Aphro, Aphrodite, *see* Nic. *Al.* 406.

ἀφρώδης -ες [ἀφρός] frothy, foaming Hp. *Aph.* 5.13 Eur. *Or.* 220 Plat. *Tim.* 60b *etc.* ‖ *bot.* cuckoo grass Diosc.[2] 4.66 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* ἀφρωδέστερος.

ἄφρων -ον [φρήν] Ⓐ unreasonable, senseless, crazed Il. 3.220, 5.875 Aeschl. *Eum.* 377 Soph. *El.* 941 Hp. *M.S.* 7 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἄφρον stupidity, folly Thuc. 5.105.3 Xen. *Mem.* 1.2.55 ‖ devoid of sensitivity Xen. *Mem.* 1.4.4 (*statue*) Ⓑ *bot.* hemlock (*see* κώνειον) Diosc.[2] 4.78a ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἀφρόνως stupidly, foolishly Soph. *Al.* 776 Xen. *Hel.* 5.1.19 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερον *and* -εστέρως.

ἀφρωραίος α ον [ἀφρός, ὡραῖος] graceful as foam (*of Aphrodite*) *PGM* 4.3232.

ἀφυβρίζω [ἀπό, ὑβρίζω] *impf.* ἀφύβριζον ‖ *aor.* ἀφύβρισα ‖ *pf.* ἀφύβρικα; to vent oneself MEN. *fr.* 281 | to give free rein, indulge ▸ εἴς τι in sthg, PLUT. *Demetr.* 19.5 ‖ *extens.* to ferment, *of wine* ALEXIS 46.4.

ἀφῡγής -ές [φεύγω] one who is powerless to escape TIMO 846 *etc.*

ἀφῡγιάζω [ἀπό, ὑγιάζω] to cure, heal IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 25.114 *etc.* | *pass.* PHILUM. *Ven.* 5.3, *al.*

ἀφῡγιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφυγιάζω] healing IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 14.64.

ἀφυγραίνομαι [ἀπό, ὑγραίνω] to be moistened ARISTOT. *H.A.* 637b 39.

ἀφύδιον -ου, τό [ἀφύη] *ichthyol.* fry, sardine ARISTOPH. *fr.* 521.

ἀφυδραίνω [ἀπό, ὕδωρ] to wash: *only aor. ptc. mid. in* καθαραῖς δρόσοις ἀφυδράμενοι bedewed with pure ablutions EUR. *Ion* 97.

ἄφυδρος -ον [ἀπό, ὑδραίνω] waterless HP. *Aër.* 13 (*dub.*).

ἀφυζα [φεύγω] that stands its ground, *lion* HES. *fr.* 328.

ἀφύη -ης, ἡ *ichthyol.* fry (*of various fish*), *generic.* sardine, anchovy ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 640 *etc.* • *gen. pl. accent.* ἀφύων.

ἀφυής -ές [φύω] A lacking in natural abilities, incapable, unable, inept, stupid PLAT. *Leg.* 832a *etc.*; ▸ ἀ. πρός *or* εἴς τι incapable of sthg. DEMOCR. B 85 PLAT. *Phaed.* 96c, *al.* LUC. *Pisc.* 48 *etc.* | ἀφυὴ ὄντα being incapable of doing wrong, innocent SOPH. *Ph.* 1014 B unsuitable by nature, unfavored by nature, *of pers. and places*: ▸ πρός τι for sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.32 POL. 4.38.1 = ▸ τινι POL. 1.30.7 ‖ undeveloped, small, thin ATH. 7.324d ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἀφυῶς without natural abilities: ἀ. ἔχειν *or* διακεῖσθαι πρός τι to be unsuited *or* ill equipped for sthg. ARISTOT. *IA.* 710a 5 POL. 1.88.11 *etc.* ‖ inappropriately MAX.[2] *Amb.* 240a.

ἀφῦΐα -ας, ἡ [ἀφυής] lack of natural endowments, incapacity, inadequacy, ineptitude ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 659a 29 STRAB. 14.2.28 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τι for sthg. PLUT. *Suav.* 1088b ‖ *pl.* naturally bad characters PORPH. *Abst.* 3.8 • *also written* ἀφύεια.

ἀφῦκος -ον [φῦκος] unembellished, unadorned HSCH.

ἀφυκτος -ον [φεύγω] A inescapable, inevitable SIM. 15.4 (*death*) PIND. *I.* 8.65 (*hand*) SOPH. *El.* 1388 (*Erinyes*) *etc.* ‖ infallible, *arrows* SOPH. *Tr.* 265, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 634 ‖ that cannot be gotten out of *or* gainsaid, confounding PLAT. *Theaet.* 165b, *al.* AESCHN. 3.17 *etc.* ‖ irrefutable, *of divine gifts* SOL. 1.64 B inescapable: σ' ἔχω μέσον λαβών ἄφυκτον I have you by the belt in an inescapable hold ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1047; ἐν ἀφύκτῳ ἐχόμενος held in a trap LUC. *DDeor.* 21.1 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀφύκτως inevitably LYC. 493 *etc.* ‖ without the possibility of escape VT *3Macc.* 7.9 ‖ *compar.* -οτέρως • *also* ἀφεύκτως VT *Mac. Lc.*

1. ἀφυλακτέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὑλακτέω] *proper.* to bark like a dog, *only fig. pass.* to be bandied about, *of speeches* LUC. *Am.* 17 • *pres. ptc. mid.* ἀφυλακτούμενος (*pass.*).

2. ἀφῠλακτέω, *contr.* [ἀφύλακτος] *aor. subj.* ἀφυλακτήσω ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581b18 | *ptc.* ἀφυλακτήσας THEOD.[8] *epist.* 450.10 I *act.* to be unwatchful, not stand guard XEN. *An.* 7.8.20, *Hippar.* 5.15 *etc.* ‖ to be careless of, neglect, *with gen.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.5 G *pass.* to be unguarded *or* unprotected by guardians POL. 5.73.10 *etc.*

ἀφύλακτηρίαστος -ον [ἀφύλακτος] undefended, unprotected by a garrison *PGM* 4.2767

ἀφύλακτος -ον [φύλασσω] [A] unguarded, unprotected by guardians, *of pers. and things* HDT. 8.70.2 THUC. 2.93.1 *etc.* [B] one who does not stand guard, is not vigilant, one who does not take precautions ▸ πρός τι against sthg, ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372a 19 *etc.* | ἀφύλακτῳ δέ μιν αὐτὸ ἐπέπεσον they fell upon him all unexpecting HDT. 9.116.3; ἀφύλακτος τε καὶ ἐξάπινης ἐπιγενόμενοι having taken them unexpectedly and off guard THUC. 7.32.2 | *subst.* τὸ ἀφύλακτον absence of precautions THUC. 3.30.2 C that cannot be guarded against, inevitable ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372a 24 DION. 9.25.3 PLUT. *Caes.* 63.1 *etc.* *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀφυλάκτως unguardedly, without precautions XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.7 POL. 4.36.4 DION. 9.19.1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερον.

ἀφῠλακτία -ας, ἡ [ἀφύλακτος] lack of oversight XEN. *Oec.* 4.10 " heedlessness, negligence ANTIPHO 3.4.7 " absence of guardians XEN. *Hier.* 6.4.

ἀφυλίζω [ἀπό, ὑλίζω] *aor.* ἀφύλισα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀφυλισθείς: to drain CORNL. *AP* 6.xxx.5 *etc.*

ἀφυλλάκανθος -ον [ἄφυλλος, ἄκανθα] with no spines on the leaves THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.5.

ἀφυλλάνθης -ες [ἄφυλλος, ἄνθη] without needle-like leaves: *bot.* ἡ ἄ. ἄνθεμον wild chamomile THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.3.

ἄφυλλος -ον [φύλλον] bare of leaves IL. 2.425 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.14.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 648f *etc.*; ἀφύλλου στόματος ... λιτάς prayers of a mouth without leaves, *i.e.* of a suppliant without an olive branch EUR. *Or.* 383 ‖ that strips of leaves: λειμῶν' ἀ. blight that destroys vegetation AESCHL. *Eum.* 785.

ἀφύλλωτος -ον [φυλλόω] devoid of foliage *or* vegetation SOPH. *fr.* 299.

ἄφῡλος -ον [φῦλον] without a tribe MAX.[1] 21.4.

ἀφυμνέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὑμνέω] *pass.* to be praised with hymns, lauded ORIG. *CMt.* 10.7.

ἀφύξιμος -ον [ἀφύσσω] ready to be poured out, *wine* NIC. *Th.* 603.

ἀφυπνίζω [ἀπό, ὑπνίζω] I *act.* to rouse EUR. *Rh.* 25 PLUT. *Nic.* 9.7 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* to wake up PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.36 G *pass.* to be awoken, wake up EUP. 205 PHERECR. 204.

ἄφυπνος -ον [ἀπό, ὕπνος] awake CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.679D (*fig.*).

ἀφυπνόω, *contr.* [ἄφυπνος] G *act.* to wake up, *from sleep* ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.517.5) *etc.* ‖ to fall asleep NT *Luke* 8.23 G *mid.* to fall asleep HLD. 9.12.2 (*conject.*).

ἀφυπνώττω [ἄφυπνος] to fall asleep SCH. PIND. *I.* 7.23b.

ἀφύρητος -ον [φυράω] unkneaded HP. *V.M.* 14 • *Ion. for* ° ἀφύρατος.

ἄφῠρτος -ον [φύρω] unconfused, distinct MAX.[2] *Amb.* 189b • *adv.* ἀφύρτως without commingling *or* confusion NICOL.[1] p. 144 B.

ἄφυσγετός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφύσσω] A *subst.* mud, sludge, refuse IL. 11.495 OPP. 1.779 B *as adj.* filth, dirt NIC. *Al.* 342 ‖ abundant NIC. *Al.* 584 (*nectar*).

ἀφύσητος -ον [φυσάω] unswollen HP. *Art.* 44, 77.

ἀφύσικος -ον [φυσικός] not conforming to nature, unnatural SEXT. *S.* 10.250 ‖ unscientific, unphilosophical SEXT. *S.* 10.46 DIOG. 7.170.

ἀφύσιμος SCH. NIC. *Al.* 584, *see* ἀρύσιμος.

ἀφυσιολάγητος -ον [φυσιολογέω] lacking a scientific explanation EPIC. 58.2 *etc.*

ἀφυσίλογος -ον [φυσιλόγος] not borne out by natural science MAUR. 9.41.

ἄφῦσος -ον [φῦσα] devoid of flatulence HP. *Hum.* 3 | that does not produce flatulence DIOC.[1] 128 GAL. 6.540 ‖ anti-flatulent GAL. 12.101.

ἀφύσσω *impf. mid.* ἀφύσσοντο *fut.* ἀφύσω, *mor.* ἀφύσσω *aor.* ἄφυσα, *mor.* ἄφυσσα ● *act.* to draw *liquid from a vessel* ἀφύσσων drawing nectar from a mixing bowl IL. 1.598; μέτ' ἐξ ἀφύσσων γλυκὺν ἀκρατον οἶνον sweet wine from a mixing bowl OD. 9.9; ἐν ἀμφορεῦσι ἄφυσσε ἄκρητον οἶνον in amphorae OD. 9.204 | ἐν δῶρα γενναῖου Διὸς ἀφύσσειν to draw the gifts of Dionysus to pour them in pitchers HES. *Op.* 614; *fig.* πλοῦτον ἀφύσσειν to heap up riches for you IL. 11.137 | *extens.* to probe: ἕλκος ἀ. a wound OPP. 2.447 ● *mid.* to draw *for oneself with acc.* IL. 9.220, *al.* (*wine*) OD. 4.359 (*water, etc.*) ἄφυσε καὶ πίε κρητῆρος wine from a mixing bowl IL. 9.202, 10.579 | to amass *for oneself* heap up: φύλλα ἀφύσσεται *to make a bed* OD. 5.487 ● *pass.* to be drawn: πώλους δὲ πίδακος ἀφυσσέτους ἵππας παιᾶ wine flowed from the pitchers OD. 20.392 • *impf. pass.* ἀφύσσετο *fut. mid.* ἀφύσσεται *aor. pass.* ἀφυσθείς *aor. mid.* ἀφύσσατο *fut. pass.* ἀφυσθήσομαι | *aor. pass. ptc.* ἀφυσθείς: to be drawn P.[1] *AP* 5.226 | *epic aor. pass.* ἀφύσσατο HOM. *Il.* 3.304 | *aor. mid.* ἀφύσσατο HOM. *Il.* 3.304 | *aor. pass. ptc.* ἀφυσσόμενος HOM. *Il.* 3.304

ἀφυστερέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὑστερέω] intrans. to be late, stay behind PIND. *I.* 1.52.5 21.22.2 DION. 10.26.2 *etc.* to hold oneself back: μὴ ἀφυστερήσῃς τοῦ καλοῦ ἡμέρας do not deprive yourself of a happy day VT *Sir.* 14.14 ‖ *trans.* to hold back, restrain: τι ἀπὸ στόματος sthg. from one's mouth VT *2Esd.* 19.20.

Ἀφυταῖος -ου, ὁ [Ἄφυτις] inhabit. of Aphytis ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1329a 14 *etc.*

ἀφύτευτος -ον [φυτεύω] unplanted, devoid of plants XEN. *Oec.* 20.22 ‖ *fig.* accidental, unexpected GREG.[1] *epist.* 1.4.

Ἄφυτις -ιος, ἡ Aphytis, *city* HDT. 7.123.1 *etc.*

ἀφύω [ἀφύη] to become white, whiten HP. *Int.* 40.

ἀφῡώδης -ες [ἀφύη] whitish (*proper.* "the color of a fry fish") HP. *Mul.* 2.110, 116.

ἀφυῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀφυής.

ἀφῶ -ῆς -ῇ *aor. subj. act.*, *see* ἀφίημι.

ἄφωκτος -ον [φώγω] unroasted DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.7.21).

ἀφώλιος -ον THEOGNOST. 57, *see* ἀποφώλιος.

ἀφωνέω, *contr.* [ἄφωνος] to have lost one's voice HP. *Epid.* 1.26.13 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἠφώνει).

ἀφωνητέω, *contr.* [ἀφώνητος] SCH. AESCHL. *Ag.* 242, *see* ἀφωνέω.

ἀφώνητος -ον [ἀφωνητέω] deprived of one's voice, mute SOPH. *O.C.* 1283 ‖ unspeakable, inexpressible, *of grief* PIND. *P.* 4.237.

ἀφωνία -ας, ἡ [ἄφωνος] inability to speak, muteness, aphonia HP. *Epid.* 3.17.3, *Acut.* (Sp.) 7 PLAT. *Symp.* 198e *etc.* ‖ bad *or* faulty pronunciation PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.36 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἄφωνος -ον [φωνή] A deprived of one's voice, unable to speak HP. *M.S.* 7 ‖ unspeaking, mute, silent THGN. 669 HDT. 1.85.1, 4 DEMOSTH. 18.191 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ἄ. τῆσδε τῆς ἀρᾶς incapable of pronouncing this curse SOPH. *O.C.* 865 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἄφωνα without speaking ARISCHL. *Pers.* 819 B *extens.* husky voiced DION.[6] 631.21 ‖ *gramm. subst.* τὰ ἄφωνα "voiceless sounds", *i.e.* consonants (*opp.* φωνήεντα *or* φωνοῦντα vowels) EUR. *fr.* 578.2 PLAT. *Crat.* 393e *etc.* | mute *or* occlusive consonants PLAT. *Phil.* 18 DION. *Comp.* 14.3, *al.* DION.[6] 631.20 *etc.* C unspeakable PLAT.[1] 212 AP 3.129 PHOT. α 3417, *see* ἄφατον • *adv.* ἀφώνως without speaking SOPH. *O.C.* 131.

ἀφώρᾱτος -ον [φωράω] undiscovered OENOM.

(PLUT. *Pyrrh.* 5.4) • *adv.* **ἀφωρίστως without being caught in the act** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 27.

ἀφωρισμένως *adv. from pf. pass. part. of* ἀφορίζω **in definite manner, definitively** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 12b 30 | **separately, precisely, specially** PLUT. *Num.* 468a *etc.*

ἄφως -ωτος (φῶς) **devoid of light** EUSTATH. 968.48.

ἀφωτωμένως *adv. from pf. pass. part. of* ἀφοσιόω **mechanically, superficially** BAS. *HPs.* 28.9. *al. etc.* • *also* ἀπω-.

ἀφῶτε *adv.* **from henceforth** *ISEG* 37.340.12 (IV^{BCE}).

ἀφωτιστος -ον (φωτίζω) **unilluminated, obscure, shady** IOS. *A.J.* 13.307, 309 SEXT. *S.* 10.64 *etc.* || *fig.* **unilluminated, ignorant** IO. *Hlo.* 8.48C *etc.* || **blind** NONN. *Ev.* 9.105, *al. etc.* || *Christ.* **unilluminated** *by baptism,* **unbaptized** GREG. *Or.* 33.17.22, *al. etc.*

ἀχά *Dor. for* ἠχή.

Ἀχαία -ας, ἡ **Achaia,** *epith. of Demeter* HDT. 5.61.2 *etc.* • *Att. also* Ἀχαιά | *Ion.* Ἀχαίη.

Ἀχαΐα -ας, ἡ [Ἀχαιός] **Achaia,** *in the Peloponnese* THUC. 1.115.1 *etc.* | *in Thessaly* HDT. 7.173.1 | *various places* APP. 11.57 *etc.* || **Achaia, Greece,** *as Rom. province* PLUT. *CMa.* 9.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -αίη *and* -άίη.

Ἀχαιάτις -ιδος, ἡ **Achaia,** *region in Greece* POL. 4.17.3.

Ἀχαι- *Ion. poet. for* Ἀχα-.

Ἀχαιιάς -άδος, ἡ *adj. and subst.* [Ἀχαιός] **Achaian** OD. 2.101 NONN. *D.* 47.636 *etc.*

Ἀχαιοσς -ή, -όν [Ἀχαιός] **of the Achaeans** AESCHL. *Ag.* 185, 624 EUR. *Tr.* 236, *al.*

ἀχαινέη -ης, ἡ AP 4.175, *see* ἀχαίνη.

ἀχαίνεω *gen. sg.* PHAL. (AP 6.165.2), *see* ἀχαίνης.

1. Ἀχαιός -ή, -όν [Ἀχαιός] **of Achaia, Achaean** IL. 9.141 *etc.* | *compar.* **ἀχαϊκώτερος more pleasing or favorable to the Achaeans** POL. 24.9.4 • *epic Ion.* **Ἀχαιϊ-**.

2. Ἀχαιός -οῦ, ὁ **Achaikos,** *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 1.1 *etc.*

Ἀχαιμένης -ους, ὁ **Achaimenes,** *male name* HDT. 7.7, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εος | *acc.* -η *and* -ην | *voc.* -ες.

Ἀχαιμενίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀχαιμένης] **descendant of Achaimenes, Achaimenid** HDT. 1.125.3 *etc.* • *Ion. gen. pl.* -ιδέων.

Ἀχαιμένιος -α -ον [Ἀχαιμένης] **Achaimenid, Persian** HADR.[1] (AP 6.332.8).

ἀχαιμενίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ἀχαιμένιος] *bot. plant species* DIOSC.[2] 3.110a, *see* πόλιον || **spurge** PLIN. 24.161.

ἀχαίνη -ης, ἡ *a large* **loaf** SEMUS 14.

ἀχαίνη -ης, ἡ **doe** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 506a 24 • *also* ἀχαιίνη BABR. 95.87 | *acc.* ἀχαινέην AP 4.175.

ἀχαῖνης -ου, ὁ **fawn** *(two year old)* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611b 18 • *gen.* ἀχαίνεω PHAL. (AP 6.165.2).

1. Ἀχαιός -ά -όν [Ἀχαίς] **of Achaia, Achaean** *adj.* IL. 3.167 PIND. *N.* 7.64 *etc.* || *Hom. subst.* οἱ Ἀχαιοί *generic.* **Greeks** IL. 1.2, *al. etc.* | *of various peoples* HDT. 7.132.1 *etc.*

2. Ἀχαιός -οῦ, ὁ **Achaios,** *male name* EUR. *Ion* 64 *etc.*

Ἀχαΐς -ίδος, ἡ **of Achaia, Achaean,** *and generic.* **Greek,** *adj. and subst.* IL. 1.254, *al. etc.* | **εἰς τὰς Ἀχαΐδας πόλεις in the Achaean cities** XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.43 || *subst.* **Achaia** *(in the Peloponnese and in Thessaly), and generic.* **Greece** IL. 3.75, AP 3.1081 *etc.* • *poet., rar. in prose* Ἀχαΐς IL. 1.254, 3.75 || **-άϊς** IL. 5.424 *etc.*

Ἀχαϊστί *adv.* **in the Greek manner, in Greek** OR. (PHLEG. 36.10 [A 16]).

ἀχάλαζος -ον [χάλαζα] **devoid of hail** OR. *Sib.* 3.369.

ἀχάλαστος -ον [χαλάω] **not relaxed, that does not let up** PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.30.12 GREG.[1] *Ps.Naz.* 66.11.

ἀχάλεπως [χαλεπός] *adv.* **without difficulty** PHIL. 95.12.

ἀχαλιναγώγητος [χαλινός, ἄγω] IR. *Haer.* 5.8.3 *etc.*, *see* ἀχάλινος.

ἀχάλινος -ον [χαλινός] **without reins** *or* **bit.** *(also fig.)* EUR. *H.F.* 988 *(adv. neut.* ἀχάλινον **unbridled)** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 838 PLAT. *Ley.* 700c *etc.*

ἀχαλίνωτος -ον [χαλινόω] **unbridled,** *horse* XEN. *Hip.* 5.3 DION. 9.65.4 || *fig.* **unrestrained, untameable** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.177.5) *(mouths)* ORPH. *H.* 55.13 *(necessity).*

ἀχάλκετος -ον [χαλκοῦς] **without money:** *with word play on* ἀχάλκετος *or* χάλκετος οὐδός penniless *or* brazen soil LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.403.7).

ἀχάλκευτος -ον [χαλκεύω] **not made of bronze** AESCHL. *Ch.* 493 *(fetters)* SOPH. *fr.* 708 *(drills) etc.*

ἀχαλκέω, *contr.* [ἀχάλκετος] **to be penniless** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.154.5).

ἀχαλκής -ές TRIPHIOD. 87, *see* ἄχαλκος.

ἄχαλκος -ον [χαλκός] **devoid of bronze: ἄχαλκος ἀσπίδων without the shield of bronze** SOPH. *O.T.* 191 || **penniless** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.12.200 *etc.*

ἀχάλκωτος -ον [χαλκόω] **penniless** LEON. (AP 6.298.3).

ἀχάνεια -ας, ἡ [ἀχανής] **immense expanse, boundless space** MAUR. 12.7 *(of time) etc.* || *medic.* **cavity** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.19.12) PAEG. 6.107.

ἀχάνη -ης, ἡ [*Egyp.* hn?] *meas.* **achane** (= 45 *medimnoi* = *circa* 23.33 *hl*), *for solids* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 108, *al.* || **hamper,** basket PLUT. *Arat.* 6.3 *etc.*

1. ἀχανής -ές [ἀ- 1, χάσκω] **with mouth shut tight, without opening the mouth,** *from amazement or fear* HEGESIP. 1.25 POL. 7.17.5 LUC. *Icar.* 23 *etc.* | *subst.* **τὸ ἀχανές strait: δι' ἀχανοῦς through a narrow opening** THPHR. *Vent.* 29 || *oth.* = ἀχάνής.

2. ἀχάνής -ές [ἀ- 2, χάσκω] **A open mouthed, astonished, dumbstruck,** *from astonishment or fear, see* ἀχάνής || *extens.* **open, agape, enormous** BIAN. (AP 9.423.6) *(abyss)* HERO *Aut.* 28.4 *(receptacle) etc.* **B** *fig.* **immense, infinite** PARM. B 18 PLUT. *Herod.* 866a *(army), Cic.* 6.4 *(sea)* MAUR. 12.32 *(time) etc.* || *subst.* **τὸ ἀχανές infinite space, void** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 19.

ἀχάντιον -ου, τό EUSTATH. 468.33 *etc.*, *for* ἀκάνθιον.

Ἀχάραακα -ων, τά **Acharaka,** *city in Phrygia* STRAB. 12.8.17, *al.*

ἀχαρακτήριστος -ον [χαρακτηρίζω] **uncharacterized** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.6.52 *etc.*

ἀχάρακτος -ον [χαράσσω] **unstamped, without imprint, unincised** NONN. *D.* 13.84, *al. etc.* || **not open to criticism, that cannot be cut** NONN. *D.* 16.158, *al.* || **unformed, shapeless** NONN. *D.* 17.41.

ἀχάρακωτος -ον [χαρακόω] **unfenced by a palisade** POL. 10.11.2 PLUT. *Mar.* 20.2 || *fig.* **unprotected, defenseless** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.35 • *adv.* **ἀχαρακώτως without a palisade** APP. 15.70.

ἀχάρεις -εσσα -εν [ἄχαρις] **unpleasant** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 11 (87.3452D).

ἀχαριότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄχαρις] **lack of grace, gaucheness** POL. 18.55.2 *(f.l. for* ἀγριότης).

ἄχαρις -ι, *gen.* -ιτος [χάρις] **A lacking in graces, clumsy, unattractive** THGN. 496, *al.* SAPPH. 49.2 || **unwelcome, unpleasant** OD. 20.392 HDT. 1.38.1 *etc.*; **τύχη τις** an episode PLUT. *Caes.* 9.1 | *euphem. for* **horrible, cruel,** *events* HDT. 1.41.1, *al.* EUR. *Andr.* 491 [n] **thankless, ungrateful** HDT. 7.36.1 *etc.*; **ἄχαριν χάριν** a grace that is no grace, *i.e.* an act of homage that would be outrageous ARSCHIL. *Ag.* 1545; **κακῆς γυναικὸς χάριν ἄχαρι ἀπώλετο** he died for the thankless cause of an evil woman EUR. *I.T.* 566 • *Ion. dat.* ἀχάρι HDT. 1.41.1 | *acc.* ἄχαριν || *compar.* **ἀχαριστέρος** OD. 20.392.

ἀχαριστάω, *contr.* [ἀχάριστος] *impf.* ἠχαρίστουν IO. (*PG* 48.1078.64), *mid. pass.* ἠχαριστούμην OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* 43.1 || *fut.* ἀχαριστήσω || *aor.* ἠχαρίστησα || *pf.* ἠχαρίστηκα PHOT. *Lex.*, *mid. pass.* ἠχαρίστημαι || *aor.* ἠχαριστήθην ❶ *act.* **to be graceless, be discourteous** ▸ τινι toward s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 186c LUC. *DMar.* 6.2 *etc.* || **to be ungrateful** ANTIPHO[1] B 54 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.2 = ▸ τινι PLUT. *Phoc.* 36.5 | ▸ ἀ. τινί τινος to fail to show s.o. gratitude for sthg. DION. 7.60.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be treated with ingratitude, be poorly recompensed** PLUT. *Cam.* 13.2 *etc.*; ▸ παρά τινι at s.o.'s hands POL. 22.11.8 = ὑπό τινος PLUT. *Mar.* 28.6.

ἀχαριστία -ας, ἡ [ἀχάριστος] **absence of grace, roughness** PLAT. *Rp.* 411e || **ingratitude** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.7 DEMOSTH. 18.316; **οἵ γε γενόμενοι** (*sc.* νόμοι) **καὶ ἀχαριστίας δικάζεσθαι διδόασι** the laws allow for trial for ingratitude LUC. *Abd.* 19 *etc.*

ἀχάριστος -ον [χάρις] **A devoid of grace** *or* **attraction, unpleasant** OD. 8.236 XEN. *An.* 2.1.13 *etc.* || **unfavorable, malevolent** THGN. 841 **B thankless, ungrateful** HDT. 1.90.4, 5.91.2, *al.* EUR. *Ion* 880, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι toward s.o. EUR. *Hec.* 137 = ▸ πρός τινα XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.14 || **unrecompensed** LYS. 21.12 XEN. *An.* 1.9.18 *(zeal)* **C** *subst.* **τὸ ἀχάριστον antidote** MARC.[1] 20 = ἡ ἀχάριστος AL.[6] *Febr.* 7 (1.423.21) || *an eye ointment* GAL. 12.749 *etc.* || *compar.* -ιστότερος | *superl.* -ιστότατος • *adv.* **ἀχαρίστως A ungraciously, without regard** VT *Sir.* 18.18: **μηδὲ τὰς χάριτας ἀ. χαριζόμενος nor granting favors without courtesy** ISOCR. 1.31 || **ill willed** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.14 **B without gratitude: οἶμαι ... οὐκ ἂν ἀ. μοι ἔχειν ... πρὸς ὑμῶν I am sure you will not find me ungrateful toward you** XEN. *An.* 2.3.18 || **without payment** XEN. *An.* 7.7.23 *etc.*

ἀχάρϊτος -ον [χάρις] **A unpleasant, unwelcome** PLUT. *Sol.* 20.7 | *euphem. for* **horrible, grievous** HDT. 1.207.1 || **repellent, repulsive** DEM.[2] 130 **B ungrateful** HDT. 7.156.3 | **χάριν ἀχάριτον grace that is no grace** AESCHL. *Ch.* 42, *but* **unwelcome** *or* **poorly repaid homage** EUR. *Ph.* 1757 || *superl.* -ιτώτατος • *adv.* **ἀχαρίτως without grace, unpleasantly** ATH. 7.281c DCASS. 66.9.5 *etc.* • *frequently v.l.* ἀχάριστ-.

Ἀχαρναί -ῶν, αἱ **Acharnai,** *Attic deme* THUC. 2.19.2 *etc.*

ἀχάρνας -ου, ὁ *(see* ἄχαρνος) *ichthyol.* **Persian fish** *(saltwater: see* ὀρφώς) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 602a 12, *al.*

Ἀχαρνεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἀχαρναί] **of Acharnai, Acharnian** ARISTOPH. *title etc.*

Ἀχαρνήθεν *adv.* [Ἀχαρναί] **from Acharnai** ANAXAN. 42.18 *etc.*

Ἀχαρνῆσι [Ἀχαρναί] *adv.* **at Acharnai** LUC. *Icar.* 18 *etc.*

Ἀχαρνίτης -ου SIMIAS (AP 7.21.4), *see* Ἀχαρνῆσι.

Ἀχαρνικός -ή -όν [Ἀχαρναί] **of Acharnai** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 180, *al.*

ἄχαρνος -ου, ὁ CALL. 6 (ATH. 3.286b), *see* ἀχάρνας • *also* ἀχαρνῶς ὡ, ὁ.

ἀχάσμητος -ον [χασμάομαι] **without hiatus** EUSTATH. 919.35.

ἀχασμώδητος -ον **without hiatus** RH. 3.544.11.

ἀχάτης -ου, ὁ agate THPHR. *Lap.* 31 *etc.*

Ἀχάτης -ου, ὁ Achates, *male name* THPHR. *Lap.* 4 *etc.*

ἀχαύνωτος -ον [χαυνόω] **unshakeable, that does not vacillate** GRL. 3.17.8 *etc.*

ἀχεδών *Dor. for* ἠχεδών.

1. ἄχει *Dor. impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἠχέω.

2. ἄχει *dat. sg., see* ἄχος.

ἄχειλος -ον HSCH., *see* ἄχιλος.

ἀχείμαντος -ον [χειμαίνω] **not stormy, not battered by storms** ALC. 319 *etc.*

ἀχειμαστεί [ἀχείμαστος] *adv.* **without storms:** *fig.* **without temptation** METH. *Symp.* 11.3.298.

ἀχειμάστως [ἀχείμαστος] *adv.* **without storms** CYRAN. 3.2.13 ORION *s.v.* λιμήν *etc.*

ἀχείμα(σ)τος -ον [χειμάζω] AESCHL. *Suppl.* 136 (-ᾰτ-) IOS. *A.I.* 3.88, *cf.* ἀχείμαντος.

ἀχείμερος -ον [χείμερος] **not tempestuous** ARAT. 1121.

ἀχείμων -ον [χειμών] NONN. *D.* 1.142, *al.*, *see* ἀχείμερος • *gen.* -ονος.

ἄχειρ *gen.* ἄχειρος [χείρ] **devoid of hands** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515b 24 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἄχειρα **hind parts** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.45.

ἀχειραγώγητος -ον [χειραγωγέω] **not led by the hand, untamed, stubborn** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.161 *etc.*

ἀχειράπτητος -ον [χειραπτάζω] **untouched by the hand, intact** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 29.157.

ἀχειρής -ές BATR. 298 (*pl.* -έες) *etc.*, *see* ἄχειρ.

ἀχειρί [χείρ] **on one's own initiative, spontaneously** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.457C).

ἀχειρία -ας, ἡ [ἄχειρ] **lack of hands,** *usu. fig.* **inability, ineptitude** HP. *Morb.* 1.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἀχειρίη.

ἀχειρίδωτος -ον [χειριδωτός] **sleeveless** AN. *Dial.* 2.9 *etc.* (*Dor. acc. pl.* -ώτως).

ἀχειρόθετος -ον [χειροθετέω] **that does not involve the laying on of hands** BAS. *epist.* 217.51.4.

ἀχειρόκμητος -ον [χειρόκμητον] **perfect, divine** L. *Sud. s.v.* νηγάτεον.

ἀχειρομίαντος -ον [χείρ, μιαίνω] **unprofaned by the work of hands,** *God* ISID.[4] *epist.* 4.207.

ἀχειροποίητος -ον [χειροποίητος] **not built** *or* **operated by human hands** NT *2Cor.* 5.1, *al. etc.*

ἄχειρος -ον [χείρ] **without hands** METH. *Res.* 3.15.2 *etc.*

*ἀχειρότευκτος -ον [χείρ, τεύχω] **not made by human hands** EUSTATH. 170.21.

ἀχειροτόνητος -ον [χειροτονητός] **not voted** *or* **elected,** *by show of hands* DEMOSTH. 19.13 (*topic*) *etc.*

ἀχείρωτος -ον [χειρόω] **unsubmissive, untamed** THUC. 6.10.5 DIOD. 5.15.5, 18.24.1 *etc.* | φύτευμ' ἀχείρωτον αὐτοποιόν **irrepressible plant that grows back by itself** SOPH. *O.C.* 698.

Ἀχελωΐδες -ων, αἱ [Ἀχελῷος] **daughters** *or* **Nymphs of Acheloios** AP 4.893 (*sirens*) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **riverine cities** AESCHL. *Pers.* 869 (*oth.* islands).

Ἀχελώϊος *poet. for* Ἀχελῷος.

Ἀχελῷος -ου, ὁ Acheloios, *river* (*various*) HES. *Th.* 340 *etc.* ‖ *poet. extens.* **river, water** EUR. *Bac.* 625 *etc.*

ἄχερδος -ου, ἡ [*see* ἀχράς?] *bot.* **wild pear** OD. 14.10 SOPH. *O.C.* 1596 *etc.* • *masc.* ἄχερδος, ὁ THEOCR. 24.90.

Ἀχερδοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ Acherdous, *Attic deme* STEPH.[1]

Ἀχερδούσιος -ον [Ἀχερδοῦς] **of Acherdous** AESCHN. 1.110 *etc.*

ἀχέρνιπτος -ον [χερνίπτω] **not washed before the meal** *or* **before sacrificing** (*with water for washing the hands*) AESCHL. *fr.* 273a.12.

Ἀχεροντιάς -άδος [Ἀχέρων] **of Acheron:** σὴν ... διόστομον ὀδὸν τε πικρὰν ἄπαστον Ἀχερουσίαν I dread your absence like the bitter night of Acheron E. *IA* 1240.4; *see* Ἀχερούσιος.

Ἀχερόντ(ε)ιος -ᾱ -ον [Ἀχέρων] **of Acheron** S.E.M. *Alc.* 443 *etc.*

Ἀχερόντις -ίδος [Ἀχέρων] *fem. adj. of* Acheron IG VI 731.9 (II BCE) (*Gytt.*).

Ἀχερουσιάς -άδος [Ἀχέρων] **of Acheron** PLAT. *Phaed.* 113a *etc.*

Ἀχερούσιος -ᾱ -ον [Ἀχέρων] **of Acheron:** ὄχθους ... Ἀχερουσίους banks AESCHL. *Ag.* 1160 *etc.*

Ἀχερουσίς -ίδος [Ἀχέρων] **of Acheron** AP 2.728 *IG* 10(2).1.368.1 (II CE); λίμνη **slough** MELEAG. (AP 5.204.9).

Ἀχέρραι -ῶν, αἱ Acherrai, *city in Campania* POL. 2.34.4 STRAB. 5.4.8, 5.4.11.

ἀχερωῖς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* **white poplar** IL. 16.482.

Ἀχερωῖς -ίδος [Ἀχέρων] **of Acheron** NIC. *AL* 13.

Ἀχέρων -οντος, ὁ Acheron, *river* (*various*) OD. 10.513 THUC. 1.46.4 *etc.*

ἀχέτα(ς) *Dor. and Att. for* ἠχέτης.

ἀχεύω *and* ἀχέω, *contr.* [*see* ἄχομαι] **to be afflicted, aggrieved,** *epic pres. ptc.* ἀχέων **afflicted, aggrieved** IL. 2.724, *al.* OD. 2.23, *al.* | ▸ *with acc. of relation* ἀ. κῆρ **troubled in his spirit** IL. 5.399 = θυμόν IL. 5.869 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.* ἀ. τινός **aggrieved for s.o.** IL. 2.694 *etc.* • *inf.* ἀχεύειν QS 3.643.

1. ἀχέω, *contr.* **to resound, re-echo** HOM. 2.479, 19.18 ION 39 TrGF • *fut.* ἀχήσεται TRAG. 237.

2. ἀχέω, *Dor. for* ἠχέω.

ἄχηλος -ον [χηλή] **whole hoofed, with uncloved hoof** GAL. 2.431.

ἀχήλωτος -ον [χηλόω] **not notched** *or* **hooked** PHIL. 73.43, *al.*

ἀχήν -ῆνος **poor, needy** THEOCR. 16.33.

ἀχηνία -ας, ἡ [ἀχήν] **lack** AESCHL. *Ch.* 301 *etc.* ὀμμάτων δ' ἐν ἀχηνίαις in the empty gaze of his eyes AESCHL. *Ag.* 419 (ἀχ-).

ἀχθαίνω **to carry a burden of pain, be weighed down with suffering** CALLIM. *fr.* 63.7.

ἀχθεινός -ή -όν [ἄχθος] **painful, unpleasant, bothersome,** *of things and pers.* EUR. *Hec.* 1240, *Hip.* 94 XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.1 (*superl.* -ότατος) PLUT. *Ages.* 2.5 • *adv.* ἀχθεινῶς **grievously** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.27; ἀ. διατίθεμαι ἐπί τινι **I suffer grievously for sthg.** IOS. *B.I.* 18.218.

ἀχθέω, *contr.* [ἄχθος] **to fill, load** HSCH.

ἀχθηδών -όνος, ἡ [ἄχθος] **weight, bother, affliction, grief** AESCHL. *Pr.* 26 THUC. 2.37.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 734a *etc.*; δι' ἀχθηδόνα **to torment** (s.o.) THUC. 4.40.2.

ἀχθήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἄχθος] **burdensome** MARC. 96.

ἀχθήμων -ον [ἄχθος] **suffering** MAN.[1] 4.501 • *gen.* -ονος.

ἀχθηρός -ά -όν [ἄχθος] **grievous, painful** ANTIPH. 94.3 (*dub. read.*).

ἀχθήσομαι *fut. ind. pass., see* ἄγω.

ἀχθηφορ- *see* ἀχθοφορ-.

ἀχθίζω [ἄχθος] **to load** BABR. 8.1 *etc.* • *impf. mid. 3. sg.* (κατ)ηχθίζετο HSCH. ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἀχθίσας, *mid.* (ἐκ)αχθισάμενος PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.249 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἠχθισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐπ)ηχθιστο HLD. 9.11.1.

ἄχθομαι [ἄχθος] *impf.* ἠχθόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀχθέσομαι ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἠχθημένος LYC. 827 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠχθέσθην (*mid.*) ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀχθεσθήσομαι (*mid.*); **to be loaded** ▸ τινι **with sthg.** OD. 15.457 AP 11.91 = ▸ τινος XENOPH. B 1.10 ‖ *fig.* **to be oppressed** *or* **irritated, suffer** IL. 11.400; λίην δ. ἕλκος **I suffer greatly from a wound** IL. 5.361; ἀχθεσθεὶς **irritate** PLUT. *Praec.* 806c | ▸ τινι **over sthg.** *or* **s.o.** IL. 5.354 HDT. 2.103.2 THUC. 6.28.1 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.32 LUC. *Herm.* 19 = ▸ ἐπί τινος PLAT. *Parm.* 130a ▸ περί τινι PLAT. *Ap.* 23e ▸ διά τινα 12.17 ▸ *with* ὅτι ... *that* ..., *owing to the fact that* ... PLAT. *Rp.* 549c XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.13 = ▸ ἐπί *or* ἐπ', THUC. 8.109.1 EUR. *IA* 1413 *etc.*

ἄχθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **cargo, weight** IL. 20.247 HES. *Op.* 692 HDT. 3.102.3 (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἦμαι ... ἐτώσιον ἄ. ἀρούρης I sit (like) a useless weight on the earth IL. 18.104 OD. 20.379; φίλτατον ἄ. dear burden EUR. *Rh.* 379 (*corpse*); λύπης ἄ. weight of grief SOPH. *El.* 120; ἀχθη κακῶν **weight of misfortunes** EUR. *I.T.* 710; τῶν παρόντων **of the present** PLUT. *Mar.* 45.7 ‖ *fig.* **pain, worry, bother, grief** HES. *Sc.* 400 XEN. *epist.* 1 ‖ **duty, charge, incumbency, burden** PIND. *N.* 6.57.

ἀχθοφορέω, *contr.* [ἀχθοφόρος] *impf.* ἠχθοφόρουν, ANTIPHIL. (AP 16.333.6) ‖ *fut. ptc.* ἀχθοφορήσων ‖ *pf.* ἠχθοφόρηκα HP. *Acut.* 9; **to bear loads** POL. 4.32.7 PLUT. *Mar.* 13.1 *etc.*; σὸν νέκυν ἠχθοφόρευν they carried your corpse MELEAG. (AP 7.468.4) ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to be laden** *or* **full** HP. *Acut.* 28 • *Ion. impf.* ἠχθοφόρευν MELEAG. *Lc.*

ἀχθοφορία -ας, ἡ [ἀχθοφόρος] **act of carrying** *or* **bearing loads** HP. *Art.* 73 ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.5 PLUT. *Lat. vit.* 1130d MAUR. 7.3 *etc.*

ἀχθοφορικός -ή -όν [ἀχθοφόρος] BAS. *Is.* 14, *see* ἀχθοφόρος.

ἀχθοφόρος -ον [ἄχθος, φέρω] **that carry loads,** *beasts* HDT. 7.187.1 DION. 1.85.3 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀχθοφόρος **porter** GELL. 5.3.2.

ἄχι *see* ἦχι.

ἄχι -εως, τό **cane thicket** VT *Gen.* 41.2, *al.* ‖ **rushes** VT *Is.* 19.7, *al.*

ἀχίαστος -ον [χιάζω] **not arranged in chiasmus** SCH. ISOCR. 8.126 • *adv.* ἀχιάστως **without chiastic arrangement** RH. 6.343.4.

Ἀχιλ- *see* Ἀχιλλ-.

Ἀχιλλᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ Achillas, *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 77.3 *etc.*

Ἀχιλλείδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀχιλλεύς] **descendant of Achilles** DIOD.[5] (AP 9.219.2).

Ἀχίλλειος -α -ον [Ἀχιλλεύς] A **of Achilles** SOPH. *Ph.* 62 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ Ἀχίλλειον **tomb of Achilles** HDT. 5.94.2 *etc.* ‖ **worthy of Achilles** HLD. 4.5.5 ‖ *extens.* **of superior quality, refinated,** *of barley, bread and sim.* ATH. 3.114f *etc.* | *of a sponge* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548b 1, *al.* B *subst. bot.* ὁ Ἀχίλλειος **woundwort** CRATEUAS 3 DIOSC.[2] 4.36 *etc.* | Ἀ. μυριόφυλλον **achillea** *or* **yarrow** DIOSC.[2] 3.114a ‖ **Achilleion,** *various places* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.17, 4.8.17 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ Ἀχίλλειον **a kind of sweet** EUSTATH. 1414.43 • *Ion.* Ἀχιλλήϊος, *poet.* Ἀχίλειος *and* Ἀχιλλῆος ‖ *Att. fem.* Ἀχιλλεία.

Ἀχιλλεῖτης -ιτιδος, ἡ [Ἀχιλλεύς] (sc. γῆ) **region of Achilles** DIOG. 1.74.

Ἀχιλλεύς -έως, ὁ **Achilleus (Achilles),** *hero* IL. 1.1, *al. etc.* • *epic poet.* Ἀχιλεύς, *gen.* -ῆος *and* -έος, *dat.* -ῆι, *acc.* -ῆα ‖ *Aeol.* Ἀχίλλευς ALC. 354, *acc.* -ῆυ ALC. 387.

Ἀχιλλῆς -έος [Ἀχιλλεύς] **of Achilles,** *usu. fig.* **of superior quality, refined** (*see* Ἀχίλλειος) • *of barley* HP. *Morb.* 3.17; THPHR. *H.P.* 8.10.2.

ἄχιλος -ον [α- ι. χιλός] **devoid of fat** HSCH. (s.v. ἀχειλοι) ‖ [α- 2. χιλός] **rich in fat** HSCH. *Lc.*

ἀχίνητος -ον [χινέω] **not snowy** SCH. OD. 6.44.

ἀχίτων -ον, *gen.* -ωνος [χιτών] **without a tunic**

Xen. *Mem.* 1.6.2 Plut. *Apophth. Lac.* 210b Ael. *VH.* 7.13 *etc.*

ἀχλαινία -ας, ἡ [ἄχλαινος] **lack of a cloak** Eur. *Hel.* 1282.

ἄχλαινος -ον [χλαίνα] **without a cloak** Callim. *H.* 3.115 *etc.*

ἀχλάς -άδος, ἡ Sch. Theocr. 1.134b, *later for* ἀχράς.

ἀχλοηφόρος -ον [χλοηφόρος] **that does not produce grass** | Io. | *Salt.* 8².40B.

ἄχλοος -ον, *contr.* ἄχλους -ουν [χλόη] **devoid of grass** Eur. *Hel.* 1327 || **withered, parched** Opp. 2.496 || **colorless** Hp. *Coac.* 7.596.

ἄχλους -ουν *see* ἄχλοος.

ἀχλύνω *or* ἀχλύω [ἀχλύς] *impf.* ἤχλυον Pancr. 2.2.12 || *aor*ˢ. ἤχλῦσα || *aor. pass.* ἠχλύνθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to be obscured, become dark** Od. 12.406, *al.* AP 3.963 Ⓑ *later trans.* **to obscure** Nonn. *D.* 1.303, *al.* QS 1.598 ❷ *pass.* **to become dark** *or* **cloud over** QS 2.550, 8.446.

ἀχλυόεις -εσσα -εν [ἀχλύς] **obscure, dark, gloomy** AP 4.927 Arat. 908 Opp. 3.163 *etc.* || *fig.* **secret** Mus.¹ 3.

ἀχλυόπεζα -ης [ἀχλύς, πέζα] **with feet shrouded in darkness, hemmed with darkness,** *of the dawn* Triphiod. 210.

ἀχλυοποιός -όν [ἀχλύς, ποιέω] **that produces fog** Diad. *Perf.* 75.

ἀχλυόω, *contr.* [ἀχλύς] *aor.* ἠχλύωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠχλύωμαι Bas.¹ *VTh.* 2.6, *al.* || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠχλύωντο Porph. *ad Il.* 15.668 *ff.* || *aor. subj. pass.* ἀχλυωθῶσι Syn.¹ 58.24; **to obscure, shroud in darkness** *or* **mist** Aret. *C.D.* 1.3.11 | *pass.* Thphr. *Vent.* 35 *etc.*

ἀχλύς -ύος, ἡ Ⓐ **mist, fog, darkness** Il. 20.421, *al.* Od. 20.357 Plut. *Alex.* 45.6 *etc.*; κατὰ δ' ὀφθαλμῶν κέχυτ' ἀ. **the darkness** (*of death*) **fell over his eyes** Il. 5.696; κατ' ὀφθαλμῶν χέεν ἀχλύν **he shed a mist over his eyes** Il. 20.321 | *emotion* Archil. 191.2 | *drunkenness* Criti. B 6.11 FdV Ⓑ *fig.* **grief, anguish** Aeschl. *Eum.* 379 DCass. 38.19.1 *etc.* || *personif.* Ἀχλύς, ἡ **Grief** Hes. *Sc.* 264 • *acc.* -ύα Orph. *A.* 341 || *usu.* ῠ *in nom. and acc.,* ῡ *later.*

ἀχλύω *see* ἀχλύνω.

ἀχλυώδης -ες [ἀχλύς] **misty, cloudy, obscure** Hp. *Aph.* 3.5 Aristot. *Meteor.* 367a 20 App. 11.33 (*day*) *etc.* || **clouded, weak,** *in vision* Hp. *Prorrh.* 1.46, *Coac.* 2.214 | *in soul* Plut. *Isid.* 383b.

ἄχμα -ατος, τό [ἄγω] *Aeol.* **cargo** Alc. 208a.14 (*pl.*).

ἀχνάσθημι [*see* ἄχομαι] *Aeol.* **to be unfortunate** Alc. 130a.1.

ἄχνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* acus, *Goth.* ahana] *lit.* "that which shakes out", *and so* **chaff** (*of grains*) Il. 5.499, *al.* Luc. *Anach.* 25 | *fig. in adv. acc.* ἄχνην **a little, for a moment** Aristoph. *Ve.* 92 || **foam, froth** (*of liquids*) Il. 4.426 (*of the sea*) Od. 5.403 (*of the sea*) Eur. *Or.* 115 (*of wine*) *etc.* | *analog.* ἀ. πυρός **foam of fire,** *i.e.* **smoke** Aeschl. *fr.* 336; ἄχνα οὐρανία **heavenly foam,** *i.e.* **dew** Soph. *O.C.* 681; ἀδινῶν χλωράν τέγγει δακρύων ἄχναν **sheds the gentle dew of thick tears** (*oth.* **washes the youthful fuzz with thick tears**) Soph. *Tr.* 849 || **fuzz, down** Philip.¹ (AP 6.102.3) (*of fruits*) *etc.* || **dust** *of metal,* **filing** Plut. *QConv.* 659c || *medic.* **transudation** Hp. *Int.* 1 || *bot.* πυρὸς ἄ. **daphne laureola** (*see* χαμελαία) Diosc.² 4.171, *but* **shaggy sparrow-wort** (*see* θυμελαία) Diosc.² 4.172.

ἄχνοος -οον, *contr.* ἄχνους -ουν [χνοῦς] **devoid of down, beardless** Crinag. (AP 6.242.3), *al.* QS 4.431 Nonn. *D.* 10.180 *etc.*

ἄχνυμαι *see* ἄχομαι.

ἀχνύεις -είσα -εν [ἀχνύς] **grievous, cruel** AP 6.343.3 (*corr. for* ἀχλ-) *etc.*

ἀχνύς -ύος, ἡ [*see* ἄχομαι] **grief** Lyr. *Auct.* 1031 Hes. *Sc.* 264 (*conject.*) Hld. 2.14.5 (*conject.*).

ἀχνώδης -ες [ἄχνη] **like chaff** Hsch.

ἄχολος -ον [χόλος] Ⓐ **devoid of bile** Hp. *Prorrh.* 1.98, *Coac.* 7.539 Aristot. *H.A.* 506b 2 *etc.* || *fig.* **devoid of malice** *or* **rancor** Alc. 348 Ⓑ **that calms bile** *or* **anger** Od. 4.221 • *Aeol. gen.* -ω.

ἄχομαι *and* ἄχνυμαι [ἄχος] ❶ *act. causat. trans.* (*fut., aor*ˢ. *and aor*ᵗ.) **to afflict, sadden** ▸ *with acc.:* μέγα δ' ἤκαχε λαὸν Ἀχαιῶν **he did much harm to the Achaean people** Il. 16.822, *cf.* Od. 15.357, 16.427; θανών ... ἀκάχησε τοκῆας **he saddened his parents with his death** Il. 23.223; ἀκαχήσεις μηλοβοτῆρας **you will aggrieve the shepherds** Hom. 4.286 || *but aor*ᵗ. *ptc. intrans.* θυμῷ ἀκαχών **indignant in his heart** Hes. *Th.* 868 ❷ *mid. pass. intrans.* **to be pained** *or* **aggrieved, be saddened** Il. 1.103, *al.* Od. 18.256, *al.*; ▸ *with acc.* κῆρ *or* θυμόν *or* ἦτορ **in his heart** Il. 7.431, 18.29, *al.* Od. 9.62, *al.* | τινος over s.o. Il. 8.317 *etc.*; ▸ *s.times with ptc.* σεῖο ... ἀχνύμεθα φθιμένοιο **we are saddened over your death** Od. 11.558, *cf.* Il. 16.16 | ▸ τινι for s.o. Od. 1.236 = ▸ περί τινι Hom. 2.77 | ▸ τι for sthg. Pind. *P.* 7.18; ἀχνύμενος ... μόρον Ἀντιγόνης **lamenting the lot of Antigone** Soph. *Ant.* 627 | *with subj.* κῆρ *or* θυμός **heart, spirit** Il. 6.524, *al.* Od. 14.170, *al.* | *lion* Il. 18.320 • *other pres. see* ἀκαχίζω, ἀκάχομαι, ἀκαχόνω, ἀχέω, ἀχεύω, *Aeol.* ἀχνάσθημι || *fut.* ἀκαχήσω || *epic aor*ˢ. ἀκάχησα || *epic aor*ᵗ. *3. sg.* ἤκαχε, *mid. 3. pl.* ἀκάχοντο Od. 16.342 (= *impf. of* ἀκάχομαι QS 5.652) | *epic opt. mid.* ἀκαχοίμην -οιο -οίμεθα | *ptc.* ἀκαχών (*intrans.*) || *pf. mid.* ἀκάχημαι *epic 3. pl.* ἀκηχέδαται *or* -έαται | *imper.* ἀκάχησο AP 4.1324 | *inf.* ἀκάχησθαι | *epic ptc.* ἀκαχήμενος *or* ἀκηχέμενος | *ppf. 3. pl.* ἀκαχήατο || ἄχ *and* ἄχε || *only epic and rar. lyr.; once in trag.* (Soph. *Lc.*); *never in prose.*

ἀχονδρος -ον [χόνδρος] **devoid of cartilage** Aristot. *Spir.* 484a 29.

ἄχορδος -ον [χορδή] **without strings,** *of song without musical accompaniment* Aristot. *Rh.* 1408a 6 | *extens. of a bow* Thgn.¹ 1.

ἀχόρευτος -ον [χορεύω] **unaccompanied by dances** *or* **choruses, sad** Soph. *El.* 1069 Eur. *Tr.* 121 *etc.* || **untrained in dances** *or* **choruses** Plat. *Leg.* 654a || **not participating in dances** Nonn. *D.* 44.125, *al.*

ἀχορηγησία -ας, ἡ [ἀχορήγητος] **lack of resources** Pol. 5.28.4, 28.8.6 • *s.times f.l.* ἀχορηγία.

ἀχορήγητος -ον [χορηγέω] **resourceless** Aristot. *E.N.* 1099a 33 *etc.*; ἀ. τῶν ἀναγκαίων **devoid of necessities** Aristot. *Pol.* 1288b 32.

ἀχορηγία -ας, ἡ *f.l. for* ἀχορηγησία (*see*).

ἄχορος -ον [χορός] **devoid of dances, sad, horrible** Aeschl. *Suppl.* 635, 681 (*Ares*) Soph. *O.C.* 1222 (*death*) Plut. *Aud. poet.* 16c (*sacrifices*) *etc.*

ἀχορτασία -ας, ἡ [ἀχορταστος] **insatiability** VT (Sym.) *Deut.* 28.20.

ἀχόρταστος -ον [χορτάζω] **insatiable, ravenous** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 58.16 *etc.*

ἄχος -εος, *contr.* ους, τό [*cf. Goth.* agis, *AS* ege] **pain, affliction, anxiety** Il. 18.22, *al.* Bacchyl. *Epin.* 11.85 Aeschl. *Sept.* 1070 Hdt. 2.131.2 Xen. *Cyr.* 5.5.6 Plut. *Nic.* 10.6 *etc.* || (*physical*) **pain** Pind. *P.* 3.50 • *usu. poet.*

ἄχος *Dor. for* ἦχος.

ἀχράαντος -ον Callim. *H.* 2.111, *see* ἀχραντος.

Ἀχραδίνη -ης, ἡ **Achradine,** *quarter in Syracuse* Pol. 8.4.1 *etc.*

ἀχράδινος -η -ον [ἀχράς] **of pear,** *wood* [Diosc.] *Al.* 23.

Ἀχραδούσιος -ου, ὁ *com.* **of the** (*fictitious*) **deme of Achradousios** Aristoph. *Ec.* 362.

ἀχράής -ές [χραίνω] **uncontaminated, pure** Nic. *Th.* 846 Anyt. (AP 9.314.4), *see* ἄχραντος.

ἄχραντος -ον [χραίνω] **uncontaminated, intact, pure** Eur. *I.A.* 1574 Plat. *Alc. 1.* 113e *etc.*; ἄχραντον τὴν ψυχὴν ἔχειν χρή **one's soul must be uncontaminated,** *by sin* Clem. *Str.* 7.7.49.1 | ἀχραντός ▸ τινος not contaminated by sthg. Maur. 3.4 (*pleasures*) Opp. 2.648 (*blood*) = τινι Ion 1.2 TrGF (*fire*) • *adv.* ἀχράντως **without contamination, purely** Iambl.¹ *Myst.* 5.9 *etc.* • *poet.* ἀχράαντος.

ἀχραντόσωμος -ον [ἄχραντος, σῶμα] **uncontaminated in body** Meth. *Symp.* 11.2.287.

ἀχράς -άδος, ἡ [*see* ἄχερδος] *bot.* **wild pear tree, wild pear** Aristoph. *Ec.* 355 Aristot. *H.A.* 595a 29, *al.* Plut. *F.M.* 20.4 *etc.*

ἀχρειόγελως -ωτος [ἀχρεῖος, γελάω] **one who laughs by the by** *or* **without motive,** *of the Athenians* Cratin. 360.1.

ἀχρεῖος -ον [χρεία] **useless, unserviceable,** *of pers. and things* Hes. *Op.* 297 Aeschl. *Pr.* 363 Hp. *Art.* 64 *etc.*; πρός τινα *or* τι useless to s.o. *or* sthg. Thphr. (Ath. 6.261d) | ▸ *with inf.* ἀχρεῖοι τι ἄλλο ἔργον πράττειν **incapable of performing any other job** Plat. *Rp.* 371c || *subst.* τὸ ἀχρεῖον **useless:** σὺν τῷ ἀχρηίῳ τοῦ στρατοῦ **with the unserviceable part of the army,** *i.e.* **the part unfit for combat** Hdt. 1.191.2; ἐν τῷ ἀχρείῳ τῆς ἡλικίας **in the uselessness of age,** *i.e.* **in old age** Thuc. 2.44.4; οἱ ἀχρεῖοι **men who are no good for anything** Xen. *Hel.* 7.2.18, *cf.* Thuc. 1.93.6, *al.* || *adv. neut.* ἀχρεῖον **foolishly, for no reason** Il. 2.269 Theocr. 25.72; ἀ. δ' ἐγέλασσε **he laughed for no reason,** *i.e.* **a forced laugh** Od. 18.163 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀχρειως **uselessly, for no reason** Them. *Or.* 33.367b, *al.* AP 16.86.5 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἀχρηΐως | *Att.* ἀχρειος Hdn. 1.136 || *fem.* -εία Polem.³ 69 *etc.*

ἀχρειότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀχρεῖος] **unworthiness, ineptitude** VT *Tob.* 4.13.

ἀχρειόω, *contr.* [ἀχρεῖος] *impf.* ἠχρείουν, *mid. pass.* ἠχρειούμην || *fut.* ἀχρειώσω || *aor.* ἠχρείωσα || *pf.* ἠχρείωκα, *mid. pass.* ἠχρείωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἀπ)ηχρείωτο Eustath. 34.41 || *aor. pass.* ἠχρειώθην || *fut. pass.* ἀχρειωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to render useless** *or* **unserviceable, damage, ruin** Pol. 3.64.8 (*horses*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to become useless** Pol. 1.14.6, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **to be ruined** *or* **corrupted** VT *Jer.* 11.16, *al. etc.*

ἄχρεος -ον Triphiod. 125 *etc.*, *see* ἀχρεῖος.

ἀχρεόω, *contr.* [ἀχρεῖος] *aor. inf.* ἀχρεῶσαι VT *1Esd.* 53 || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἠχρεῶσθαι Did.¹ *fr.Ps.* 539.4 || *aor. pass.* ἠχρεώθην; *fig.* **to corrupt, ruin** VT *Ps.* 13.3, *see* ἀχρειόω || *pass.* **to be ruined** *or* **corrupted** NT *Rom.* 3.12.

ἀχρήεις -εσσα -εν Man.¹ 4.76, *see* ἀχρεῖος.

ἀχρήιος *Ion. for* ἀχρεῖος.

ἀχρήιστος -ον Mus.¹ 328 *etc. Ion. for* ἀχρεῖος.

ἀχρηματέω, *contr.* [ἀχρήματος] **to be penniless** Hsch. (*s.v.* πένεται).

ἀχρημᾰτία -ας, ἡ [ἀχρήματος] **lack of money** Thuc. 1.11.1 Dion. 7.24.1 *etc.*

ἀχρημᾰτιστος -ον [χρηματίζομαι] **free from (public) business,** *day* Plut. *Aet. Gr.* 273d || *astr.* **not advantageous** *CCA* 8.3.106 *etc.*

ἀχρήμᾰτος -ον [χρῆμα] **penniless, poor** Hdt. 1.89.2 Aeschl. *Pers.* 167 *etc.* || **impoverished, modest,** *of lifestyle* Plut. *Isid.* 354a.

ἀχρημονέω, *contr.* [ἀχρήμων] **to be penniless** Poll. 6.196.

ἀχρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀχρήμων] **lack of money, poverty** Od. 17.502 Thgn. 156.

ἀχρήμων -ον [ἀχρῆμων] **penniless, poor, indi-**

gent SOL. 1.41 PIND. *fr.* 124.8 EUR. *Med.* 461.

ἀχρής -ές pale with fear CALLIM. *fr.* 742 L. *E.M.* 182.47.

ἀχρησία -ας, ἡ ΑΝ. *in Rh.* 17.37, *see* ἀχρηστία.

ἀχρήσιμος -ον [ἄχρηστος] useless RH. 8.10 HIPPIATR. 14.10.

ἀχρηστεύω [ἄχρηστος] to be out of use SCH. DION.^{6} 195.15.

ἀχρηστέω, *contr.* [ἄχρηστος] to be useless SEXT. *S.* 1.54, 259.

ἀχρηστία -ας, ἡ [ἄχρηστος] uselessness HP. *Praec.* 9 *etc.* ‖ non usage PLAT. *Rp.* 333d PLUT. *Sanit.* 135b, *al.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἄχρηστος -ον [χρηστός] Ⓐ useless, unserviceable, *of things* BATR. 70 HDT. 1.166.2 PLUT. *Nic.* 1.5 *etc.*; ▸ εἰς *or* πρός τι to sthg. HDT. 8.142.4 LYCURG. 53 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560b 14 *etc.* = ▸ τινος ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345a 35 | ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 1.80.4 XEN. *Oec.* 8.4 *etc.* | ineffectual, unrealized EUR. *I.T.* 121 (*oracle*); *with play on words* οὐδὲν αὐτῷ χρήσαντος τοῦ θεοῦ ἄχρηστον (he called him) useless (inept, *i.e.* devoid of answers, *from* χράω 3) because the god had not foreseen anything ATH. 3.98b | sterile, fruitless VT *Wis.* 3.11 ‖ *s.times of pers.* inept, good for nothing LYS. 33.3 IS. 7.3 ‖ *extens. neg.* harmful, cruel, deathly HDT. 8.111.3 (*gods*), 9.111.3 (*discourse*) Ⓑ unaccustomed, new LUC. *Lex.* 9 ATH. 3.97e ‖ *gramm.* disused EUSTATH. 118.25 *etc.* Ⓒ that does not use ▸ *with dat.*: ἔφυ ξυνέσει ἄχρηστον (the beast) does not have the use of reason EUR. *Tr.* 672; ἄχρηστον ... τοῖς ὅλοις mutilated in all the limbs VT 2*Macc.* 7.5 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀχρήστως without utility DEMOSTH. 61.43 PLUT. *Sanit.* 122c..

ἀχρηστόω, *contr.* [ἄχρηστος] *aor.* ἠχρήστωσα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἠχρηστωκώς SCH. IL. 2.867; to render unserviceable, misuse, corrupt HORAP. 1.50 *etc.*

ἄχρι(ς) [*see* μέχρι] *adv. conjunc. and prep.* Ⓐ *Hom. adv.* through and through, thoroughly IL. 4.522, *al.*; γράψεν δέ οἱ ὀστέον ἄχρις (the arrow) carved through to the bone IL. 17.599 ‖ ▸ *post-Hom. strengthd. with prep.* ἄχρι(ς) εἰς *and* acc. up to XEN. *An.* 5.5.4 = ▸ ἄ. πρός *and* acc. LUC. *Herm.* 24 *etc.* = ▸ ἄ. ἐπί *and gen.* until sthg. HLD. 1.1.2 = ἄχρι ἐπί *and acc.* HLD. 3.7.3 ‖ ▸ *with adv.* ἄ. νῦν up to now LUG. *Tim.* 39; ἄ. δεῦρο hitherto, up to now PLUT. *Ant.* 34.9 *etc.* Ⓑ *conjunc.* until: *only* ἄχρι οὗ until, to the point that, *of time and place* XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.37, *Cyr.* 5.4.16 *etc.* = ἄ. (οὗ) ἄν *and subj.* XEN. *An.* 2.3.2 *etc.* = *s.times only* ἄχρι(ς) BION 1.47 = *later* ἄχρι(ς) *and inf.* QS 4.361 Ⓒ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* until, *of time and place* OD. 18.370 HDT. 2.138.1 *etc.*; ἄχρι τῆς τήμερον ἡμέρας up until today DEMOSTH. 9.28; ἄχρι αἰῶνος for eternity VT 2*Macc.* 14.15; ἄχρι τῆς πόλεως up to the city DION. 2.43.2 | ἄ. παντός continually, always PLUT. *Cic.* 6.5 | *of measure* ▸ ἄ. τούτου up to this point DEMOSTH. 23.122; ἄ. τοῦ μὴ πεινῆν to the point of satiation XEN. *Symp.* 4.37 ‖ *rar. with acc.* *I*GUR 1336 (IC^{E}) • *epic poet.* ἄχρι(ς)), *Att.* ἄχρι (*never in trag.*).

ἀχριστιανός -όν [χριστιανός] not Christian GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.693D.

ἀχρο(ι)έω, *contr.* [ἄχροος] *aor. opt. 3. sg.* ἀχροιήσειε HP. *Fract.* 25 | *opt. mid. 3. sg.* ἀχροήσαι ORIB. *Inc.* 22.38; to be faded, have a pallid *or* poor complexion HP. *Vict.* 3.76, *al. etc.*

ἀχροια -ας, ἡ [ἄχροος] absence of color, pallor HP. *Prorrh.* 2.24 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 967a 8 GAL. 10.238 PLOT. 2.4.10 *etc.*

ἄχρονος -ον [χρόνος] lacking extension in time, instantaneous, of brief duration *or* life GAL. 7.448 NONN. *D.* 1.172 *etc.* ‖ independent of time, infinite, eternal SEXT. *S.* 10.225 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀχρόνως without delay, instantaneously THEM. *Or.* 15.196b *etc.* ‖ eternally AL. *in Meteor.* 129.5, *al.* PROCL. *Theol.* 124 *etc.*

ἄχροος -οον, *contr.* ἄχρους -ουν [χρόα] drained of color, colorless ARISTOT. *An.* 418b 27 NIC. *Th.* 236 *etc.* ‖ faded, of pallid *or* poor complexion HP. *Aër.* 6, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966b 35, *al.* ‖ *compar.* ἀχροώτερος *and* ἀχρούστερος.

ἄχρους -ουν *see* ἄχροος.

ἀχρῦσος -ον [χρυσός] devoid of gold PLAT. *Leg.* 679b *etc.* ‖ *extens.* poor ATH. 6.231e.

ἀχρύσωτος -ον [χρυσόω] done without the use of gold CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.303B.

ἀχρωμάτιστος -ον [χρωματίζω] not colored ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371b 9 THPHR. *Od.* 31 • *adv.* ἀχρωματίστως without being colored LIB. *Decl.* 30.5.

ἀχρώμᾰτος -ον [χρῶμα] colorless PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247c PLUT. *Mul.* 97a *etc.*

ἄχρωμος -ον [χρῶμα] unblushing, shameless HP. *Epid.* 7.122 ARTEMID. 4.44 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος HIEROCL.^{2} 203.

ἄχρως -ων HP. *Epid.* 7.85 PLAT. *Ch.* 168d *etc.*, *see* ἄχροος • *gen.* -ω.

ἀχρωστος -ον [χρώζω] untouched: χερῶν ἐμῶν by my hands EUR. *Hel.* 831 ‖ not colored PLUT. *Col.* 1111a.

ἀχρώτιστος -ον *P*PGM 1.7, 4.3010, *see* ἀχρωμάτιστος.

ἄχυ *indecl. bot.* cassia DIOSC^{2}. 1.13.

ἀχυλία -ας, ἡ [ἄχυλος] insipidity DIOC.^{1} 138 (*pl.*).

ἄχῡλος -ον [χυλός] lacking juice, insipid THPHR. *C.P.* 6.19.4 ATH.^{2} (ORIB. 1.2.14) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

ἀχῡλόω [*see* χύνω] *bot.* fleabane THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.2 PLIN. 21.89 *etc.*

ἀχυράριος -ου, ὁ [ἄχυρον] *on ostr.*, *see* ἀχυροπράκτωρ.

ἀχῡρηγέω, *contr.* [ἄχυρον, ἄγω] to transport straw *P*CAIR.ZEN. 176.157 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀχῡρῖνος -η -ον [ἄχυρον] of straw PLUT. *QConv.* 658d (*fire*).

ἀχυρῖτις -ίδος PHILIP.^{1} (AP 9.438.5), *see* ἀχῡρῖνος (*dub. read.*).

ἀχυρμιά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἄχυρον] heap of straw *or* chaff IL. 5.502 (*pl.*) AP 9.384.15.

ἀχύρμιος -α -ον [ἄχυρον] rich in straw, *i.e.* wretched, poor, *harvest* ARAT. 1097.

ἀχυρμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄχυρον] heap of straw ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1310.

ἀχυροβολών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἄχυρον, βάλλω] haystack AELD. α 204 (88) (*v.l.*: *c.f.* EUSTATH. 1698.32) *P*CAIR.MASP. 151.117 (VI^{CE}).

ἀχυροδόκη -ης, ἡ [ἄχυρον, δέχομαι] haystack XEN. *Oec.* 18.7.

ἀχυροθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἄχυρον, θήκη] haystack SCH. IL. 5.202 *P*OTAIT 2.71.5 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἄχῡρον -ου, τό [*see* ἄχυρ] straw, chaff, refuse, *frequently pl.* HDT. 4.72.2 XEN. *Oec.* 18.1 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.1 (*sg.*) *etc.* | *fig.* ἄχυρα τῶν ἀστῶν chaff of the citizens, *metics* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 508.

ἀχῡροπᾰρoχία -ας, ἡ [ἄχυρον, παροχή] provisioning of hay *P*APF 4.116 (III^{CE}).

ἀχυροπόρος -ου, ὁ [ἄχυρον, πορέω] hay merchant *I*MAMA 3.487b.

ἀχυροπράκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἄχυρον, πράκτωρ] collector of the hay tax *P*OMEYER 19.1 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀχυρός *or* ἄχυρος -ου, ὁ EUP. 321 *etc.*, *see* ἄχυρμος.

ἀχυρότριψ -ῖβος [ἄχυρον, τρίβω] that crushes the hay, *harrow* PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.104.3.)

ἀχυροφαγέω, *contr.* [ἀχυροφάγος] to eat hay CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.200C (*fut. 3. sg.* ἀχυροφαγήσει).

ἀχυροφάγος -ον [ἄχυρον, φαγεῖν] that eats straw IO. *fr.ler.* 45.15.

ἀχύρόω, *contr.* [ἄχυρον] *aor. ptc.* ἀχυρώσας THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.8 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠχυρωμένος POLIOCH. 2.2 ‖ *aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* ἀχυρωθῶσιν ARISTOT. *Pr.* 901b 30 ● *active* to mix straw (*with mud*) THPHR. *Lc.* ● *passive* to be made *or* mix with straw POLIOCH. *Lc. etc.* ‖ to be thatched ARISTOT. *Lc.*

ἀχῦρώδης -ες [ἄχυρον] straw like ARISTOT. *Pr.* 928a 20 HICES. (ATH. 7.328c) *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατος.

ἀχυρών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἄχυρον] heap of straw GEOP. 6.2.8 *I*G II.2.287A 149 (III^{BCE}), *see* ἀχυρμός.

ἀχύρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀχυρόω] mixture of straw and mud ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612b 22.

ἀχύτλωτος -ον [χυτλόω] unwashed *with an emulsion of water and oil* NONN. *D.* 9.25 • *epic gen.* -οιο.

ἀχῦτος -ον [χύτος] insoluble GAL. 17(2).45 (*neut. pl.*).

ἀχώ *Dor. for* ἠχώ.

ἀχώλευτος -ον [χωλεύω] stable, solid [IO.] *HPasc.* 8^{2}.269C.

ἀχώνευτος -ον [χωνεύω] unfused, whole SOCR.^{3} *H.E.* 5.16 HSCH.

ἄχωρ -ορος, ὁ [*see* ἄχυρον] dandruff ARISTOPH. *fr.* 416 *etc.* • *later* ἀχώρ -ῶρος DIOSC.^{2} 1.33, *al. etc.*

ἀχωρέω *or* ἀχωριάω, *contr.* [ἄχωρ] to suffer from dandruff, *only pres. ptc.* ἀχωροῦντες *or* -ῶντες sufferers from dandruff PAEG. 3.3 (*conject.*).

ἀχώρητος -ον [χωρέω] uncontained, uncontainable, immense, infinite, *God* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 127.2 (*PG* 6.772B) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* incomprehensible ISID.^{4} *epist.* 2.56 *etc.* ‖ that cannot be contained *or* comprehended ▸ *with gen.* GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 2.1.123 *etc.*

ἀχωριστέω, *contr.* [χώριστος] to be inseparable PHILOD. *D.* 3.9.22.

ἀχωριστία -ας, ἡ [χώριστος] inseparability PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.25.16.

ἀχώριστος -ον [χωρίζω] unseparated, undivided PLAT. *Rp.* 524c | not assigned a place XEN. *Lac.* 9.5 ‖ inseparable, indivisible ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102a 30, *al.* EPIC. 1.138.4, 4.132.12 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1034c *etc.* ‖ profound: ἀ. μνήμη deep remembrance [Clem.^{1}] *Ep.* 10 • *adv.* ἀχωρίστως inseparably PHILOD. *Sign.* 20.39 *etc.*

ἄχωρος -ον [χῶρος] homeless, without a homeland AEL. *fr.* 77 *I*G 3.3. 96.17, *al.*

ἀχωρώδης -ες [ἄχωρ] like dandruff AET.^{1} 8.15 *etc.*

ἄχωστος -ον [χώννυμι] not heaped up, without an embankment HLD. 9.3.3.

ἄψ [*cf. Lat.* abs] *adv.* back, *usu. of motion, frequently with prep.* ἐς, ἀπό, ἐκ IL. 1.220 *etc.*; ἄψ ἑτάρων εἰς ἕθνος ἐχάζετο he fell back among his companions IL. 16.817 ‖ back, again: ἄψ διδόναι to restore IL. 22.277; ἄψ ἐπέθηκε he put it back in its place OD. 9.314 | ▸ *with adv.* ἄψ αὖτις again IL. 8.335, *al.* = ἄψ πάλιν IL. 18.280 • *usu. epic.*

ἀψάλακτος -ον [ψαλάσσω] untouched SOPH. *fr.* 550 ‖ undamaged, unharmed ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 275.

ἀψάμαθος *and* ἄψαμμος -ον [ψάμαθος] not sprinkled with sand, not sandy HSCH.

Ἄψαρος -ου, ὁ Apsaros, *river of the Pontos* ARR. *Eux.* 6.4, 11.18 *etc.*

ἀψαυστέω, *contr.* [ἄψαυστος] to leave

untouched, leave unharmed ▸ *with dat.* APP. 4.14, *al.* | *pass.* POLL. 1.9.

ἀψαυστί [ψαύω] *adv.* **without touching** PLUT. *QConv.* 665f.

ἀψαυστία -ας, ἡ [ψαύω] **absence of contact** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 57.

ἄψαυστος -ον [ψαύω] Ⓐ **untouched, intact** HDT. 8.41.3 PLUT. *Arat.* 32.3 *etc.* | **intangible, sacred** THUC. 4.97.3 APP. 14.41 *etc.* Ⓑ **that does not touch,** *with gen.* SOPH. *O.T.* 969 *etc.*

ἀψεγέως *adv., see* ἀψεγής.

ἀψεγής -ές [ψέγω] **irreproachable** SOPH. *El.* 497 (*lyr.*) ◆ *adv.* ἀψεγέως **without censure** AP. 2.1022.

ἄψεκτος -ον [ψέγω] THGN. 799, *see* ἀψεγής || **uncensured** GAL. 17(2).184.

ἄψερον [ἄψ] *adv.* **back, again** ALC. 73.11 *etc.*

ἀψεύδεια -ας, ἡ [ἀψευδής] **absence of deceit, veracity, sincerity** PLAT. *Rp.* 485c *etc.* || **reliability, assuredness** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 11 ● *later* -δία THEM. *Or.* 21.257c.

ἀψευδέω, *contr.* [ἀψευδής] *fut.* ἀψευδήσω DCASS. 44.34.3 || *aor. ptc.* ἀψευδήσας CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.492.2 P.; **to refrain from lying, be sincere** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 789 *etc.*; πρός τινα to s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 469 AESCHN. 2.95 || **to be unerring** PLAT. *Theaet.* 199b *etc.* | περί τι in some respect ARISTOT. *S.E.* 165a 25.

ἀψευδέως *Ion. adv. for* ἀψευδῶς.

ἀψευδής -ές [ψεῦδος] **one who does not lie, accurate, sincere** HES. *Th.* 233 (*oracles*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 559 (*Apollo*) *etc.*; ἀψευδεῖ τέχνῃ with skill that does not lie, *i.e.* the science of divination AESCHL. *Sept.* 26; ἀψευδεῖ δὲ πρὸς ἄκμονι χάλκευε γλῶσσαν he forged the tongue on the anvil of no lies PIND. *P.* 1.86; ἐχθρόν ... ἀψευδῆ proper enemy PLUT. *Util.* 91c || **unerring** ἀψευδῆ δείγματα sure indications EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii).29 PLAT. *Theaet.* 160d || *subst. bot.* ὁ ἀψευδής **hemlock** DIOSC.[2] 4.78a || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀψευδῶς **without deception, truly, really** HDT. 9.58.2 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 81 *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατα ● *Ion.* -δέως.

Ἀψευδής -οῦς, ἡ **Apseudes,** *Nereid* IL. 18.46.

ἀψευδία, ἡ *see* ἀψεύδεια.

ἀψευδόμαντις -εως, ὁ [ἀψευδής, μάντις] **truthful** *or* **unerring seer** TRAG. 328h.

ἀψευδῶς *adv., see* ἀψευδής.

ἀψευστέω, *contr.* [ἀψευδέω] POL. 3.111.8, 6.112.9 *etc. later for* ἀψευδέω.

ἄψευστος -ον [ἀψευστέω] PLUT. *Art.* 28.2 *etc., later for* ἀψευδής || **not fake, real** CRINAG. (AP 7.638.6) ◆ *adv.* ἀψεύστως **falsely** IAMBL. *Myst.* 3.1 *etc.*

ἀψεφής -ές [ψέφω] **negligent** SOPH. *fr.* 692

Ἀψεφίων -ωνος, ὁ **Apsephion,** *archon at Athens* PLUT. *Cim.* 8 *etc.*

ἄψηκτος -ον [ψήχω] **not tanned, hard** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 658 (*buskin*) || **uncombed** AP. 3.50.

ἀψηλάφητος -ον [ψηλαφέω] **untried, intact** POL. 8.19.5 || *fig.* **untouchable** IGN. *Polyc.* 3.2 (*God*) *etc.* || **that cannot be touched, impalpable** MEL. *Hom.* 23.

ἀψήφιστος -ον [ψηφίζω] **one who has not voted** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 752 || **disapproved, unwelcome** SEC. 10 (*poverty*) || **humble:** *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀ. **humility** APPATR. 65.373B *etc.*

ἄψηφος -ον [ψῆφος] **without a stone** ARTEMID. 2.5 (*ring*).

ἀψηφοφόρητος -ον [ψηφοφορέω] **one who has not yet voted** POL. 6.14.7.

ἀψῖδοειδής -ές [ἀψίς, εἶδος] **in the shape of a vault** *or* **arch, curved** DCASS. 68.25.3 *etc.*

ἀψιδόομαι, *contr.* [ἀψίς] **to be concave,** *as an arc or circle* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.90.3) (*pf. ptc.* ἠψιδωμένον).

ἀψιδωτός -όν GLOSS., *see* ἀψιδοειδής.

ἀψῖκάρδιος -ον [ἄπτω, καρδία] **that touches the heart, poignant** MAUR. 9.3.

ἀψικορία -ας, ἡ [ἀψίκορος] **swift satiation, disgust** POL. 14.1.4 PLUT. *Garr.* 504d.

ἀψίκορος -ον [ἄπτομαι, κόρος] **swiftly sated, one who is easily disgusted, fickle** PLAT. *Ax.* 369a; ▸ πρός τι in *or* of sthg. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389a 6 | *subst.* τὸ ἀψίκορον **swift satiation** PLUT. *Cor.* 4.1 LUC. *Cal.* 21 || **that satiates very quickly** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7b, 2.20a ◆ *adv.* ἀψικόρως **with swift satiation** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 118.

ἀψῑμᾰχέω, *contr.* [ἀψίμαχος] *impf.* ἠψιμάχουν PHOT. *Lex.*; **to join battle, combat, struggle against** POL. 18.8.4 DIOD. 11.52.2 PLUT. *Cr.* 10.2 *etc.*

ἀψιμαχία -ας, ἡ [ἀψίμαχος] **skirmish, struggle, strife** AESCHN. 2.176 POL. 5.49.5 PLUT. *Lyc.* 2.6 *etc.*

ἀψῑμᾰχος -ον [ἄπτομαι, μάχη] **combative, warlike** AL. *Al.* 185.26 ◆ *adv.* ἀψιμάχως **in warlike fashion** DION. 6.59.2.

ἀψιμῑσία -ας, ἡ [ἀψίμοθος] **ephemeral and inconsequential disagreement, skirmish** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

ἀψίμοθος -ου [ἄπτομαι, μόθος] **provocateur** NONN. *D.* 28.92 (*v.l.*).

ἀψινθᾶτον -ου, τό ἄψινθος **infused with wormwood** AL.[6] 1.15 (1.543.27) *etc.*

ἀψινθία -ας, ἡ [ἀψίνθιον] **wormwood** AL.[6] 1.10 (1.477.9) *etc.*

ἀψίνθινος -η -ον [ἄψινθος] **of wormwood, flavored with wormwood,** *oil* AL.[6] 1.15 (1.551.6).

Ἀψίνθιοι -ων, οἱ **Apsinthioi,** *people* HDT. 6.34.1, *al.*

ἀψίνθιον -ου, τό [ἄψινθος] *bot.* **wormwood** HP. *Morb.* 3.11, *Int.* 52 XEN. *An.* 1.5.1 *etc.* VT (Aq.) *Prov.* 5.4 DIOSC.[2] 3.23 || **southern wormwood** (*see* ἀβρότονον) DIOSC.[2] 3.24a.

ἀψινθίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄψινθος] **flavored with wormwood:** ἀ. οἶνος wormwood wine DIOSC.[2] 3.23, *al.*

ἀψινθοκρανής -ες [ἄψινθος, κεράννυμι] **mixed with wormwood** AG *Bois.* 3.410.

ἄψινθος -ου, ἡ, ὁ *bot.* **wormwood** ARET. *C.D.* 1.13.3, *see* ἀψίνθιον || *star whose fall to earth provokes the transformation of river water into absinth* NT *Rev.* 8.11.

ἀψῖς -ῖδος, ἡ [ἄπτω] **mesh, knot** *of a net* IL. 5.487 | *pl.* **net** AP. 3.138 OPP. 4.146 || **gavel, wheel segment, wheel** HES. *Op.* 426 HDT. 4.72.3, 4 EUR. *Hip.* 1233 *etc.* | *of a potter* NICAEN. (AP 16.191.2) || **circle, disc** EUR. *Ion.* 88 (*of the sun*) || *fig.* νέας ἀψῖδας ἐκτών **new spires of verse** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 53 || **rainbow** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371b 28 *etc.* || **orbit,** *of the moon* LYR. *Is.* 38 || **arch, vault,** *of the sky* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247b LUC. *Bis acc.* 33 EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.3.11 || *archit.* **arch** HLD. 10.6.2 | **funeral chamber, tomb** *1*GVI 656.9 (II^{CE}) | **row of benches** (*at the theater*) DCASS. 61.17.2 | **triumphal arch** DCASS. 53.22.2, *al.* || **high point, peak** EVAGR. *Eulog.* 33 (79.1137C) ● *later* -ῐδ- *with* ῑ.

ἄψις -εως, ἡ [ἄπτω] **touch, act of touching, contact** HP. *Epid.* 7.5 PLAT. *Parm.* 149a, *al. etc.* || **affection:** φρενῶν mental, *i.e.* **madness** HP. *Acut.* 52, *Mul.* 1.63 ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.9.

ἄψογος -ον [ψέγω] **irreproachable** POLL. 3.139 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀψόγως **without censure** EUSTATH. 19.17.

ἀψόρροος -οον, *contr.* ἀψόρρους -ουν [ἄψ, ῥέω] **ebbing,** *Ocean* IL. 18.399 OD. 20.65.

ἄψορρος -ον [ἄψ, ὄρνυμι] **backward** IL. 24.330, *al.* SOPH. *Al.* 369 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἄψορρον **backward,** *of motion* IL. 7.413, *al.* OD. 10.558 AESCHL. *Pr.* 1021 *etc.* | *fig.* **in response** OD. 9.282, *al.*

ἄψος -εος, *contr.* ους, τό [ἅπτω] **attachment, joint, articulation** OD. 4.794, *al.* OPP. 3.538 *etc.* || *pl.* ἄψεα **limbs** AGATH. (AP 5.218.6.)

Ἄψος -ου, ὁ **Apsos,** *river* PLUT. *Fluv.* 3.4 DCASS. 41.47.1 *etc.*

ἀψοφητεί *or* ἀψοφητί [ψοφέω] *adv.* **without noise** PLAT. *Theaet.* 144b DEMOSTH. 25.90 MEN. *Col. fr.* 6 LUC. *Cont.* 16 *etc.*

ἀψόφητος -ον [ψοφέω] **devoid of noise** *or* **sound:** κωκυμάτων **of groaning** SOPH. *Ai.* 321.

ἀψοφία -ας, ἡ [ἄψοφος] **noiselessness** PLOT. 2.1.6 *etc.*

ἄψοφος -ον [ψόρος] SOPH. *Tr.* 967 EUR. *Tr.* 887 *etc., see* ἀψόφητος ◆ *adv.* ἀψόφως **without a sound** PLOT. 4.3.4 L. *E.M. etc.*

ἀψυδρακίωτος -ον [ψυδράκιον] **without blisters** DIOSC.[2] 2.72.

ἄψυκτος -ον [ψύχω] **without cooling** PLAT. *Phaed.* 106a (*neut. subst.* τὸ ἄψυκτον **that which does not chill**) || *a precious stone* PLIN. 37.148.

Ἀψυρτεῖς -έων, οἱ **inhabit. of Apsyrtis** AP. 4.481.

Ἀψυρτίδες -ων, αἱ **Apsyrtides:** νῆσοι islands ORPH. *A.* 1034 *etc.*

Ἄψυρτος -ου, ὁ **Apsyrtos,** *male name* AP. 3.241 *etc.*

ἀψῡχαγώγητος -ον [ψυχαγωγέω] **unappealing, devoid of interest** POL. 9.1.5 ◆ *adv.* ἀψυχαγωγήτως **comfortless** IUL. 4.252a.

ἀψυχεί *adv.* **lifeless** HDN. *Epim.* 257.11.

ἀψῡχέω, *contr.* [ἄψυχος] *aor.* ἠψύχησα; **to faint** HP. *Morb.* 2.5 *etc.*

ἀψῡχία -ας, ἡ [ἄψυχος] **fainting** HP. *V.M.* 10, *Prorrh.* 1.113 PLUT. *QConv.* 694e || **lack of daring, cowardice** AESCHL. *Sept.* 259, 383 *etc.*

ἄψῡχος -ον [ψυχή] **inanimate, lifeless** ARCHIL. 193.2 SIM. (AP 7.443.4) EUR. *Tr.* 623 AN. *Par.* 47.1.1 *etc.*; τὰ ἄψυχα φωνὴν διδόντα inanimate objects that make a sound NT *1Cor.* 14.7; ἀψυχότατα the (bones) that are least endowed with life PLAT. *Tim.* 74e; ἐκ τε ᾠῶν ἀφώνων καὶ ἀψύχων from voiceless and lifeless eggs LUC. *Halc.* 7 | ἄ. βορά food without animal products, vegetarian diet ARET. *Hip.* 952 || *fig.* **lack of daring, cowardly** AESCHL. *Sept.* 192 XEN. *Cyn.* 3.2 DION. *Dem.* 20.3 *etc.*

1. ἄω [*see* ἄδην] ❶ *intrans. active and middle* **to have one's fill** ▸ τινος of sthg. IL. 15.317, 23.157, *al.*; χροὸς ἄμεναι *or* ἄσαι **to be satiated with flesh** IL. 21.70, 168; ἄσασθε κλαυθμοῖο you may have your fill of weeping IL. 24.717 | ποτῆτος ἄσασθαι φίλον ἦτορ to satisfy my spirit with drinking IL. 19.307 ❷ *trans. active* **to satiate** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. with sthg. IL. 5.289 ● *pres. only mid. 3. sg.* ἄᾶται HES. *Sc.* 101 || *fut. inf.* ἄσειν, *mid.* ἄσομαι || *aor*^{a}. *subj.* ἄσω | *inf.* ἆσαι, *mid.* ἄσασθαι || *aor*^{1}. (*oth. pres.*) *subj.* ἐωμεν (& < ἠο-) IL. 19.402 | *inf.* ἄμεναι || *only epic* | *always* ᾱ̆ (*except pres.*).

2. ἄω *in impf.* ἄεν *see* ἄημι.

3. ἄω *see* ἀάω.

4. ἄω *see* αὔω.

ἀώδης -ες [ὄζω] **odorless** THPHR. *Od.* 18 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1014f.

ἀωδῡνεῖν [ὀδύνη] **to be free from pain** HSCH.

ἄᾧθεν *Dor. adv. for* ἠῶθεν.

ἀώϊος ION 10 *PLG etc., see* ἠῷος.

ᾠάν, ᾠάνος, ἡ *a fish* EPICHAR. 56.1 *etc.*

2. ᾠάν ᾠάνος *see* 1. αἰάν.

Ἄᾠος -ου, ὁ **Aoios,** *male name* PARTH. *SH* 641 || **Aoios,** *river* POL. 5.110.1.

ἀωπος -ον [ὤψ] **dazzling, blinding** AP.[9] 117.21.

ἄωρ, ὁ *see* ἄορ.

ἀωρί [ὥρα] *adv.* **at an inopportune time, prema-**

turely HERACL. 1.2 LUC. *Bis acc.* 1 AP 12.116.3 *etc.*; ἀ. νυκτῶν (*v.l.* νύκτωρ) at an untimely hour of the night, at the dead of night ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 741 *etc.* = ἀ. τῶν νυκτῶν ANTIPHO 2.1.4, *al.* = νυκτὸς ἀ. THEOCR. 11.40, *al.*; τῆς νυκτός ἐγίνετο ἀ. it was the dead of night HLD. 2.20.2.

ἀωρία -ας, ἡ [ἄωρος] **inopportune** *or* **final hour, death** HLD. 10.16.5 | **old age** HEROND. 3.29 ‖ **midnight, dead of night** PHERECR. 88.2 *etc.* = ἀ. τῆς νυκτὸς μεσούσης ALCIPHR. 3.11.1 ‖ *fig.* **dark** VT *Is.* 59.9 ‖ **bad situation** ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.15 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **adverse season** PLUT. *Isid.* 371b ‖ *adv. acc.* ἀωρίαν **late**: ἀωρίαν ἥκοντες **arrived too late** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 23; ποῖ βαδίζεις ἀωρίᾳ **where are you going at such a late hour?** LUC. *Asin.* 24 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀώριος -ον THPHR. *C.P.* 2.2.2 *etc.*, *see* ἄωρος.

ἀωρόβιος -ον [ἄωρος, βίος] **prematurely dead** *I*SEG 23.659.3 (III^{CE}).

ἀωροβόρος -ον [ἄωρος, βιβρώσκω] **one who devours** *the dead* **before their time** *P*PGM 4.2867.

ἀωροθάνατος -ον [ἄωρος, θάνατος] **dead before his time, prematurely dead** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 668 *etc.*

ἀωροθάνης -ες [ἄωρος, θάνατος] **of premature death** *I*SEG 28.1101 (III^{CE}), *al. etc.*

ἀωρόλειος -ον [ἄωρος, λεῖος] **smooth skinned beyond his time,** *i.e.* **one who plucks his skin to appear younger** CRATIN. 11 ‖ **beardless,** *youth* AEL. *N.A.* 13.27.

ἀωρόνυκτος -ον [ἄωρος, νύξ] **nocturnal, in the dead of night** AESCHL. *Ch.* 34 (*cry*).

1. ἄωρος -ον [ὥρα] Ⓐ **untimely, inopportune, out of time** (*i.e.* too late *or* too soon) AESCHL. *Pers.* 496, *Eum.* 956, ANTIPHO 3.1.2 *etc.*; θάνατος ἀ. prematurely dead EUR. *Or.* 1030; ἀ. γάμος **late wedding** DION. 4.7.4 | γήρως ἀωρότερα πράττειν **to behave inappropriately in old age** PLUT. *Sul.* 2.4 ‖ *abs. of pers.* **dead before his time, prematurely dead** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.4 *etc.* Ⓑ **no longer young, ugly, unpleasant** PLAT. *Rp.* 574c XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.14 HLD. 7.10.4 ‖ **unripe, acerbic,** *fruits* DIOSC.^{2} 1.126 VT *Wis.* 4.5 | *of pers.* PLUT. *Comp. Thes. Rom.* 6.1; πρὸς γάμον **for marriage** PLUT. *Lyc.* 15.4 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀώρως **inopportunely, prematurely** IOS. *A.I.* 4.226 • ἄνωρος *I*CEG 171.1 (V^{BCE}) | ἀνώρος *I*CEG 117.2 (V^{BCE}).

2. ἄωρος -ον [*cf. Lat.* sūra?] *perhaps* **front, fore:** *only* ἄωροι πόδες **front feet, tentacles** OD. 12.89 PHILEM. 133.1.

3. ἄωρος -ου, ὁ [*cf.* ὥρος] *Aeol.* **sleep** SAPPH. 151.

ἀωρότοκος -ον [ἄωρος, τίκτω] **premature,** *egg* HIPPIATR. 22.12.

ἄωρτο *epic ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg. for* ἀείρω.

Ἀώς *and* ἀώς, ἡ *Dor. for* Ἠώς, ἠώς, ἕως.

ἀωσφόρος *Dor. for* ἑωσφόρος.

ἀωτεύω [ἄωτος?] BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.13 *etc.*, *see* ἀωτέω.

ἀωτέω, *contr.* [ἄωτος?] **to sleep,** *with acc.*: ὕπνον **sleep** IL. 10.159 OD. 10.548 | *abs.* SIM. 38.8 • *only epic pres. and aor. opt. 3. sg.* ἀωτήσειεν L. *Zon.* | *also* ἀωτεύω.

ἄωτον -ου, τό *and* ἄωτος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἄημι?] Ⓐ **crème de la crème** (*proper.* "the best of its kind"): οἰὸς ἄ. finest wool IL. 13.599, *al.* OD. 1.443 = *without* οἰός OD. 9.434; λίνοιο λεπτὸν ἄωτον finest linen IL. 9.661; χρύσεον ἄωτον Golden Fleece AP. 4.176; ἄκρον ἄωτον supreme purity (*of water*) CALLIM. *H.* 2.112; κύματος ἄκρῳ ἀώτῳ with the peak of the wave's foam CALLIM. *fr.* 260.57 | *fig.* ζωᾶς ἄωτον the most precious joy of life PIND. *I.* 5.12; στεφάνων ἄωτον γλυκύν sweet reward of wreaths PIND. *O.* 5.1; δίκας ἄωτον the epitome of justice PIND. *N.* 3.29 *etc.* ‖ *of pers.* **the best** PIND. *O.* 2.71, *P.* 4.188, *al.* Ⓑ **that which confers prestige** *or* **splendor:** ὕμνον ... ἵππων ἄ. hymn in honor of horses PIND. *O.* 3.4; χειρῶν ἄ. right of might PIND. *O.* 8.75 ‖ *unc. gender* IL. OD. AESCHL. *ll.cc.*; *masc.* PIND. THEOCR. AP. *ll.cc.*; *later epic neut.* OPP.^{1} 154.

ἄωτος -ον [οὖς] **lacking ears, deaf** PLUT. *Sollert.* 963b ‖ **devoid of grips** *or* **handles,** *jug* PHILIT. (ATH. 11.783a).

Β β

βαθμη- Anal. see βαθμίδα a simpl. (Aristoteles, also βαθ-ήρικα.

βάθος, ους, τό (βαθύς) depth, deepness, profundity, height, extent downwards, extent inwards, extent in any direction, thickness, solidity, intensity, degree, quantity, quality, etc. ‖ depth, deepness, profundity

βαθυπόνηρος -ον [βαθύς, πονηρός] **deeply depraved** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 159 VETT. 98.31.

βαθύπορος -ον [βαθύς, πόρος] **heavy**, *of the ground* PLUT. *Eum.* 16.10 (*conject. for* βαθύτερον) LYR. *A.* 925d.9.

βαθύπρηων -ονος [βαθύς, πρηών] of steep cliffs P.[1] *Soph.* 636.

βαθύπτερος -ον [βαθύς, πτερόν] **endowed with good wings, winged** DION[19] *Bass.* fr. 19v 9 Livrea.

βαθυπύθμην -ενος [βαθύς, πυθμήν] **with deep foundations**, very deep AG *Bek.* 1339 L. *E.M.* 696.35.

βαθύπωγων -ονος [βαθύς, πώγων] **with a thick** *or* **long beard** DIOD. 34.1.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 710b LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 26.

βαθυρρείτης -ου [βαθύς, ῥέω] **that has deep currents** IL. 21.195 HES. *Th.* 265 • *epic gen.* -αο.

βαθυρρεῖων -ον, *gen.* -εντος [βαθύς, ῥέω] AP. 2.659, 795, *see* βαθυρρείτης.

βαθύρρηνος -ον [βαθύς, ῥήν] **with thick wool** ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.250.3: *v.l.* ῥαιν-).

βαθυρριζία -ας, ἡ [βαθύρριζος] **depth of root** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.7.1.

βαθύρριζος -ον [βαθύς, ῥίζα] **with deep roots** SOPH. *Tr.* 1195 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.7.2, 3.6.5 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

βαθύρροος -οον, *contr.* βαθύρρους -ουν [βαθύς, ῥόος] **that has deep currents**, *of Ocean* IL. 7.422, *al.* OD. 11.13, *al.* | *of a river* IL. 21.8 SOPH. *Tr.* 559 || *fig. of time*, **of rapid course** SYN. *H.* 1.254, *al.*

βαθύρρωχμος -ον [βαθύς, ῥωχμός] **with high precipices** QS 1.687.

βᾰθύς -εῖα -ύ Ⓐ **deep, hollow** IL. 1.532 (*sea*), 2.92 (*shore*), 8.14 (*chasm*) SOPH. *fr.* 563 PLUT. *Sanit.* 131a (*incision*) *etc.* | *of a pen* IL. 5.142 OD. 9.338 | βαθὺ πτῶμα deep fall (*from a tall precipice*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 796 Ⓑ **expanded** (*in depth*), **vast**, *of a forest* IL. 5.555 OD. 17.316 | *of valleys* IL. 20.490 | β. φάλαγξ deep line of battle XEN. *Lac.* 11.6 || **expanded** (*in thickness*), **thick, dense:** ἀὴρ β. dense vapor IL. 21.7 = thick cloud IL. 20.446 OD. 9.144; β. λαῖλαψ dense storm IL. 11.306; ἄμαθος β. thick *or* deep sand IL. 5.587; γῆ β. fertile land THPHR. *C.P.* 1.18.1 Ⓒ **thick, abundant**, *often fig.*: β. λήϊον abundant harvest IL. 2.147 THGN. 107 HDT. 5.92.ζ2 (*superl.*); φρὴν βαθεῖα deep mind, reflective IL. 19.125; ἤθεα βαθύτερα more serious *or* severe manners HDT. 4.95.2; βαθὺ κλέος great glory PIND. *O.* 7.53; κίνδυνος β. grave danger PIND. *P.* 4.207; λειμὼν β. lush meadows AESCHL. *Pr.* 652; β. ἀνήρ rich and powerful man XEN. *Oec.* 11.10; τρίχες βαθεῖαι thick hair XEN. *Cyn.* 4.8; χαίτη β. dense foliage SEM. 7.66 LUC. *Pisc.* 41; β. ὕπνος deep sleep THEOCR. 8.65; β. ταῖς ψυχαῖς strong spirited POL. 6.24.9 || *extens.* **rich** PIND. *O.* 13.62; β. οἶκος wealthy home CALLIM. *H.* 6.113; β. πλούτος great riches AEL. *V.H.* 3.18 IUL. 3.82b Ⓓ *fig.* deep: τὴν παιδείαν in education LUC. *Paras.* 81 | βαθεῖα εἰρήνη deep, *i.e.* secure peace VT *4Macc.* 3.20 | *subst.* τὰ βαθέα **secrets** VT *Dan.* 2.22 || **perfidious, dissembling** (= πονηρός) MEN. *fr.* 529 || **deep, dark,** *of color* DCASS. 36.49.7 AEL. *V.H.* 6.6 (*compar.*) *etc.* || **early, late,** *of time*: β. ὄρθρος first dawn ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 216 PLAT. *Crit.* 43a THEOCR. 18.14; νὺξ β. at the dead of night, late at night LUC. *Asin.* 34, *al.*; περὶ ἑσπέραν βαθεῖαν late evening, after dark PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 179e | προῆκων ἐς βαθὺ τῆς ἡλικίας reaching one's prime ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 514 Ⓔ **ancient, original** EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.1.5 (*language*) | **advanced,** *of age* IO. *HMt* 7.512E *etc.* • *epic gen. fem.* βαθείης, -ῆς || *fem.* βαθὺς CALLIM. *H.* 4.37 || *compar.* βαθύτερος *and poet.* βαθίων -ῖον, *Dor.* βάσσων || *superl.* βαθύτατος *and poet.* βάθιστος ♦ *adv.* βαθέως **deeply** THEOCR. 8.66 PLUT. *CMi.* 27.3 *etc.* || *superl.* βαθύτατα.

Βαθύς -ύος, ὁ **Bathys,** *river (several)* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.4 *etc.*

βᾰθύσαρκος -ον [βαθύς, σάρξ] **fleshy, fat:** τά β. the fleshy parts HIPPIATR. 71.2, 71.4.

βαθύσικος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* vatusicus] *type of cheese* GAL. 6.697.

βαθύσκαρθμος -ον [βαθύς, σκαρμθός] of leaping: πάθος desire NONN. *D.* 10.238.

βαθυσκαφής -ές [βαθύς, σκάπτω] **deeply dug** SOPH. *El.* 435.

βᾰθύσκιος -ον [βαθύς, σκιά] **deeply shaded** HOM. 4.229 THEOCR. 4.19 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1006a *etc.* || **that lives deep in the shadows** MUS.[1] 111.

βαθυσκόπελος -ον [βαθύς, σκόπελος] **with high cliffs** ORPH. *A.* 638 QS 1.316.

βαθύσκοτος -ον [βαθύς, σκότος] **dark, hazy** TZ. *Hist.* 10.287.

βάθυσμα -ατος, τό [βαθύνω] **depth** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.8.

βαθυσμήργις -ιγγος [βαθύς, σμήργις] **with thick hair** NONN. *D.* 1.528.

βαθυσπήλυγξ -υγγος [βαθύς, σπῆλυγξ] **with deep caves** NONN. *D.* 40.260.

βαθύσπορος -ον [βαθύς, σπόρος] **deeply sown, fertile** EUR. *Ph.* 648 (*lyr.*).

βαθύστερνος -ον [βαθύς, στέρνον] **deep-chested, powerful,** *of a lion* PIND. *I.* 3.12 || **deep-bosomed,** *of the land* CYP. *fr.* 1 PIND. *N.* 9.25 | *of the sea* ORPH. *H.* 17.3.

βαθυστολέω, *contr.* [βαθύς, στολή] **to wear a full** *or* **long robe** STRAB. 11.14.12.

βαθυστόλιος -ον [βαθύς, στολμός] **with full robe** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.413.1.)

βᾰθύστομος -ον [βαθύς, στόμα] **that has a deep mouth, cavernous** STRAB. 16.2.20 || **cutting deeply** QS 1.337.

βαθύστρωτος -ον [βαθύς, στρώννυμι] **spread with thick covers,** *of a bed* NONN. *D.* 15.111 MUS.[1] 266 | *of a pallet* BABR. 32.7.

βᾰθύσχῖνος -ον [βαθύς, σχῖνος] **with thick mastic** LEON. (AP 9.744.2.)

βᾰθύσχοινος -ον [βαθύς, σχοῖνος] **with thick rushes** *or* **grasses** IL. 4.383 HOM. 9.3 NONN. *D.* 7.171 *etc.*

βαθύτατος, βαθύτερος *superl. and compar., see* βαθύς.

βᾰθυτέρμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [βαθύς, τέρμα] **that which plunges deep** OPP.[1] 2.87 (*ship: oth.* **large,** deep).

βᾰθύτης -ητος, ἡ [βαθύς] **depth, thickness:** γενείου of a beard LUC. *Syr.* 5 || *fig.* **depth of thought, seriousness** (*of character*) PHILOD. *Ir.* 28.40 | **serenity** NICOL.[1] 103w CIC. *ad Att.* 4.6.3, *al.*

βᾰθῠτομέω, *contr.* [βαθύς, τέμνω] **to cut** *or* **carve deeply** LEON.[2] (AET.[1] 16.44.)

βαθύτριχος *see* βαθύθριξ.

βᾰθύϋδρος -ον [βαθύς, ὕδωρ] **with deep water** Sch. Il. 16.3.

βᾰθύϋπνος -ον [βαθύς, ὕπνος] **immersed in deep sleep** NIC. *Th.* 394.

βᾰθύφρων -ον [βαθύς, φρήν] **with deep thoughts, sensible, wise** PIND. *N.* 7.1 SOL. 33.1.

βαθύφυλλος -ον [βαθύς, φύλλον] **with thick leaves** MOSCH. *fr.* 1.11.

βαθύφωνος -ον [βαθύς, φωνή] **that speaks incomprehensibly** VT *Is.* 33.19.

βᾰθύχαῖος *and* βαθυχαῖος -ον [βαθύς, χάος] **of ancient nobility** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 858 (*lyr.*).

βαθυχαιτήεις -εσσα -εν AESCHL. *Eleg.* 4 *etc.*, *see* βαθυχαίτης.

βᾰθύχαιτης -ου [βαθύς, χαίτη] *epith.* **with long** *or* **thick hair** HES. *Th.* 977 PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 51 ORPH. *H.* 56.7.

βαθύχειλος -ον [βαθύς, χεῖλος] **one that uses obscure language** VT *Ezek.* 3.5.

βᾰθύχεύμων -ον *gen.* -ονος [βαθύς, χεύμα] **with deep waves** PROCL. *Hym.* 3.6.

βᾰθύχθων -ον *gen.* -ονος [βαθύς, χθών] **with deep soil, fertile** AESCHL. *Sept.* 306 (*lyr.*).

βᾰθυχρήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [βαθύς, χρῆμα] **immensely rich** MAN.[1] 4.66.

βᾰθύχροος -οον, *contr.* βαθύχρους -ουν [βαθύς, χρώς] **dark** *or* **dusky in color** DIOSC.[2] 5.94.

βαΐα -ας, ἡ **nurse** STRAB. *Chr.* 5.39 *IG* 14.839.

Βαΐαι *and* Βαῖαι -ῶν, αἱ [*Lat.* Baiae] **Baiai,** *city in Campania* DCASS. 48.51.5, *al.* PLUT. *Mar.* 34.2 APP. 17.69 *etc.*

Βαίβιος -ου, ὁ **Bachius,** *male name* PLUT. *Nu.* 22.7 *etc.*

βαΐβδᾰξ -υκος, ὁ **pelican** PHILIT. fr. 47 Spanoudakis HDN. 2.741.37.

Βαίδιον -ου, τό **Baidion,** *place in India* NONN. *D.* 26.49.

Βαίδυοι -ων, οἱ **Baidyoi,** *people of Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.26.

βαθ [*see* βάτος] *indecl.* **baith,** *liquid measure* (= *amphora*) VT *1Kgs.* 5.25 (*of oil*) (*v.l.* βεθ).

Βαικούλα **Baikoula,** *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.70.

βαΐνη -ῆς, ἡ [βαΐς] **palm branch** VT *1Macc.* 13.37.

βαΐνός -όν [βαΐς] **of palm leaves** VT (Sym.) *Gen.* 40.16 APPATR. 65.280A *etc.*

βαίνω [*IE* *g^{w}(e)m-; *cf. Lat.* venio, *Goth.* qiman, *Lith.* gemù] *impf.* ἔβαινον || *fut.* βήσομαι || *aor*^{a}. ἔβησα, *mid.* ἐβησάμην || *aor*^{r}. ἔβην | *subj.* βῶ | *opt.* βαίην | *imper.* βῆθι | *inf.* βῆναι | *ptc.* βάς βᾶσα βάν || *pf.* βέβηκα | *inf.* βεβηκέναι | *ptc.* βεβηκώς, -κυῖα | *pf. mid. pass. in compd.* βέβα(σ)μαι || *ppf.* ἐβεβήκειν || *aor. pass.* ἐβάθην *rar., usu. in compd.* ◐ *act. and mid., usu. intrans.* Ⓐ **to go, walk, climb, descend** || **to mount,** *in various senses* || *metr.* **to scan** Ⓑ **to go away, leave** || **depart** (*by going*), **move,** *with inf.* Ⓒ **to come, arrive, reach** | *fig.* **to arrive at, come down to** || *pf.* **to have come, be in place, remain, be** | **be firm** | *geom.* **to stand, be constructed,** *of figures* Ⓓ *causat., only act.* **to cause to go** ● *pass.* **be mounted** || *metr.* **to be scanned** ● *act. and mid., usu. intrans.* Ⓐ **to go, walk, climb, descend** ▸ *with prep.* (εἰς *or* ἐπί *or* πρός *and acc.* to, toward, into): β. ἐς ὄχεσφιν to mount a chariot IL. 5.837; β. ἐφ' ἵππων to get on the horses (*of the chariot*) IL. 18.532; β. ἐπὶ νηός to board, embark on a ship OD. 11.547; β. προτὶ ἄστυ to go to the city IL. 22.21; β. κατὰ νῆας to go down to the ships IL. 2.187; μετ' ἴχνια β. to follow the footsteps OD. 2.406; β. δόμον Ἄιδος εἴσω to go to the house of Hades IL. 24.246 OD. 11.627, *al.* | *host.* ▸ ἐπί τιν β. to march against s.o. IL. 11.460, 16.751, *but* = to rise in defense of s.o. IL. 17.574 (*of a corpse*); μετὰ ῥυθμοῦ β. to march in time THUC. 5.70 | *of a thing* πόροι ἐκ μιᾶς ὁδοῦ βαίνοντες paths which lead from a single road AESCHL. *Ch.* 72 (*v.l.*) | ▸ *with acc. combined with* δε: β. οἰκόνδε to go home IL. 4.180 | *with acc. only* (*of place and within*): β. κέλευθον to go through (*i.e.* to go all over) a path PIND. *fr.* 191; Ἄργος β. to go to Argos SOPH. *O.C.* 378 *cf. O.T.* 153; ἔβα δόον he went down a stream, *i.e.* died THEOCR. 1.140 | *fig.* αἶνον ἔβα κόρος envy followed glory PIND. *O.* 2.105; καὶ νῦν μ' ὀδύνα βαίνει and now pain comes upon me EUR. *Hip.* 1371 | ▸ *with ptc.*: βῆ ἀίξασα she rushed (*lit.* she came rushing) IL. 22.187; ▸ *with fut. expressing intention*: βῆ ῥ' Ἴσον ἐξεναρίξων he went so as to kill Isos IL. 11.101 | *with adv. neut.* σαῦλα ποσὶν β. to crawl HOM. 4.28 (*turtle*);

ἁβρὸν β. to walk gracefully EUR. *Med.* 1164; μεγάλα β. to walk haughtily LUC. *DMort.* 23.1; ἴσα τινὶ β. to walk at the same pace as s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.314 = ὁμοίως τινὶ β. XEN. *Hip.* 1.3 ‖ **to mount**, *in various senses*: *of castaways* περὶ τρόπιος βεβαῶτα mounted astride the keel OD. 5.130; ἀμφ' ἑνὶ δούρατι βαίνε he straddled a beam OD. 5.371 | ▸ *with acc.* (*Hom. only aor. mid.*): βήσετο δίφρον he mounted the chariot IL. 3.262 OD. 3.481; *of a mule* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 575a 13 THEM. *Or.* 21.25.9 *etc.* ‖ *metr.* **to scan** ARISTID.[2] 1.24 B **to leave, depart**: ἐξ οἴκου out of the house OD. 21.188, *al.*; ἀπὸ πύργου χαμάζε β. to descend to the ground from a tower IL. 21.529; κατ' Οὐλύμποιο καρήνων β. to descend from the heights of Olympos IL. 7.19 OD. 1.102; ἐς νῆυσί ἐς πατρίδα β. to return home on ships IL. 12.16 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἔβαν ἄγοντες they went away leading IL. 1.391; βὴ φεύγων he fled (*lit.* went escaping) IL. 2.665 | *of the dead*: θανάσιμος βέβηκεν a mortal has departed, *i.e.* has died SOPH. *O.T.* 959, *cf. Ph.* 494, *O.C.* 1678; βεβᾶσι they are gone, *i.e.* are dead AESCHL. *Pers.* 1002 | *of things*: ἐννέα βεβάασι ἐνιαυτοί nine years have passed IL. 2.134; πῇ ὅρκια βήσεται; where will the oaths go? IL. 2.339 ‖ **to leave** (*by going*), **move** ▸ *with inf.*: βὴ δ' ἰέναι *or* ἶμεν he moved to go IL. 4.199, 12.299, *al.*; βὴ δὲ θέειν he ran IL. 14.501 C **to come, arrive, reach**: ὡς ἀκμαῖος, εἰ βαίη, ἂν μόλοι how timely, if he arrived, he would be SOPH. *Ai.* 921, *cf. O.T.* 81 | *fig.* **to arrive, fall**: ἐς τόδε τόλμης to this point of daring SOPH. *O.T.* 125; ἐς τοσοῦτον ἐλπίδων ἐμοῦ βεβῶτος reduced as I am to this one hope SOPH. *O.T.* 772 ‖ *pf.* **to have come, come to, stand, be**: ἐν τέλει in office HDT. 9.106.3 (*v.l.*) SOPH. *Ant.* 67; ἐν κακοῖς among evils SOPH. *El.* 1057; ὁ χῶρος ... ἐν ᾧ βεβήκαμεν the place where we have arrived SOPH. *O.C.* 52; βεβώς staying SOPH. *Tr.* 247; φρόνει βεβώς having reached understanding, *i.e.* knowing who you are SOPH. *Ant.* 996 | **to be steady**: ἀσφαλέως βεβηκὼς ποσσί securely on one's feet ARCHIL. 93.4; βεβηκυίας τῆς οἰκίας ἐν δαπέδῳ with the house established on the soil XEN. *Oec.* 8.17; *of statues* HEROND. 4.36; *fig.* τυραννὶς εὖ βεβηκυῖα firmly established tyranny HDT. 7.164.1 | *geom.* **to stand, be constructed**, *of figures* ARISTOT. *I.A.* 709a 24 *etc.* D *causat., only act.* (*aor*[a]. ἔβησα) **to cause to go** IL. 11.756 PIND. *O.* 6.24 THEOCR. 25.213; τινὰ ἀφ' *or* ἐξ ἵππων β. to make s.o. fall from the horses, overturn the chariot IL. 5.164, 16.810 ● *pass.* (*pres. mid.*) **to be mounted** ἵπποι βαινόμεναι mounted horses HDT. 1.192.3 ‖ *metr.* **to be scanned** DION. *Comp.* 23.6; τὸ ἔπος epic poetry ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1093a 30 ● *pres. mid.* (*pass.*) βαίνεται ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1093a 30 | *ptc. mid.* (*pass.*) βαινόμεναι HDT. *l.c.* ‖ *iter. impf.* βαίνεσκον ‖ *causat. fut. act.* βήσω *in compd., Dor.* βάσομαι *and* βᾱσεῦμαι ‖ *aor*[a]. *poet.* βῆσα, *Dor.* ἔβασα | *epic mid. 2. sg.* ἐβήσαο | *Dor. subj. 1. pl.* βάσομεν PIND. *O.* 6.24 | *Hom. aor.* (ἐ)βήσετο ‖ *Dor. aor*[r]. ἔβᾱν, *3 sg. poet.* βᾱ, *pl.* ἔβαν *and* βάν, *dual* (ἐ)βήτην *and* βάτην | *epic subj.* βήω (βείω), *Dor. 1. pl.* βᾶμες | *Dor. imper.* βᾶθι, *3. sg.* βάτω, *2. pl.* βᾶτε | *epic inf.* βήμεναι, *Dor.* βᾶμεν ‖ *Dor. pf.* βέβᾱκα, *3. pl. poet.* βεβάᾱσι *and* βεβᾶσι | *poet. inf.* βεβάναι SCH. IL. 17.359 *epic* βεβάμεν | *poet. ptc.* βεβαώς *and* βεβώς, *poet. fem.* βεβαυῖα *and* βεβῶσα, *poet. pl.* βεβαῶτες, *Att.* βεβῶτες PLAT. *Tim.* 63c ‖ *poet. ppf. 3. sg. and later* βεβήκει(ν), *pl.* βέβᾱσαν ‖ *other pres.* βάσκω *and* βίβημι (*see*).

βάιον -ου, τό [βάϊς] **palm branch** NT *John* 12.13 ‖ **pole**, *for measuring* PPETR. 2.25c 4, *al.* (III[BCE]) *etc.* ● *for gen. pl.* βαΐων, *see* βάις.

βαιός -ά -όν A **small**: β. νήσος islet AESCHL. *Pers.* 448; β. μέρος fraction AESCHL. *Ag.* 1574 ‖ **weak, low**, *of voice* SOPH. *Ph.* 845 ‖ **humble, modest** SOPH. *Ph.* 286 (*residence*); *subst.* οἱ βαιοί **people of modest means** SOPH. *Ai.* 160, *cf. fr.* 282 ‖ **short**, *of time* SOPH. *Tr.* 44 ‖ **little** (in number), *of quantity* AESCHL. *Pers.* 1023; σῦκα βαιά few figs ANAN. 3.2; εἶπε πρός με βαΐ' he said a few words to me SOPH. *Ai.* 292 ‖ **rare, isolated, unique**: βαιὰ κύλιξ a single kylix SOPH. *fr.* 42 *etc.*; ἐχώρει β. he went with an unusual escort, *i.e.* the sun SOPH. *O.T.* 750 B *adv. neut.* βαιόν a bit SOPH. *Ph.* 20; κατὰ βαιόν little by little DION.[9] 622 ‖ *compar.* βαιότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ● *poet., Ion. and Koine.*

Βαῖος -ου, ὁ **Baios**, *companion of Odysseus* STRAB. 1.2.18, 5.6.6 *etc.*

βαϊοφορέω, *contr.* [βάϊον, φορέω] **to carry palm leaves** *v*TEBT. 294.10 (II[CE]).

βαϊοφορία -ας, ἡ [βαϊοφορέω] **procession with palm leaves** *v*TEBT. 295.11 (II[CE]) *etc.*

βαιόχρονος -ον [βαιός, χρόνος] **brief**, *of life i*PRIEN. 287.4 (I[BCE]).

βάϊς -ϊδος, ἡ [*Egyp.* b'j] **leaf** *or* **palm branch** VT *1Macc.* 13.51 *etc.* ● *acc.* βάϊν | *gen. pl.* βαΐων.

βαίτη -ης, ἡ **jacket** (*of skin*), *of shepherds and sim.* HDT. 4.64.3 THEOCR. 3.25, *al.* HEROND. 7.128 *etc.* ‖ **tent**, *of skin or leather* SOPH. *fr.* 1031 ‖ **covered building** *i*IG V 2.268.48 (I[CE]) *i*SEG 26.1652.5 (II[CE]) ● *Dor.* -ᾱ.

Βαιτική -ῆς, ἡ **the Baitic region**, *in Spain* PLUT. *Sert.* 12.4 DCASS. 43.31.2 *etc.*

βαίτιον -ου, τό *bot. plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.32a *etc.*, *see* δίκταμον.

Βαῖτις -ιος, ὁ **Baitis** (*modern* **Guadalquivir**) *river in Spain* PLUT. *Sert.* 8.1, *CMa.* 10.3 APP. 6.75.

βαιτοφόρος -ον [βαίτη, φέρω] **that wears a coat** (*of skin*) DIOD. 8.29.1 (*conject. for* βατο-).

βαιτύλιον -ου, τό [βαίτυλος] DAMASC. *Isid.* 94, 203 *etc.*, *see* βαίτυλος.

βαίτυλος -ου, ὁ **meteorite**, *rock fallen from the sky and considered sacred* DAMASC. *Isid.* 94, 203 | *prov.* βαίτυλον ἂν κατέπιες you would have swallowed a stone, *said of a glutton* APOST. 9.24.

Βαίτων, ὁ **Baiton**, *male name* THEAET.[1] (AP 6.27.7) AEL. *epist.* 5 *etc.*

βαιών -όνος, ὁ **goby**, *fish* EPICHAR. 57 | *prov.* μή μοι β.gr : κακὸς ἰχθύς no goby for me, it's a nasty catch ATH. 7.288a.

Βάκαλες -ων, οἱ **Bakales**, *people of Libya* HDT. 4.171 NONN. *D.* 13.376 *etc.*

βάκανον -ου, τό **cabbage seed** AET.[1] 10.2 AL.[6] 9.1 (2.395.7) *etc.*

βακέλας AL.[3] (AP 7.709.2), *see* βάκηλος.

βάκερα, ἡ *plant sacred to Dionysus* CYRAN. 22.

βάκηλος -ου, ὁ **eunuch**, *in the service of Kybele* LUC. *Eun.* 8, *al.* ‖ **effeminate man** ANTIPH. 111.2 MEN. *fr.* 368 *etc.*

βακίζω [Βακίς] **to prophesy like Bakis** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1072 (*ptc.* βαχίζων).

βάκιλα -ων, τά **bundles of rods**, *of lictors* PLUT. *Rom.* 26.3.

Βάκις -ίδος, ὁ **Bakis**, *prophet* HDT. 8.20.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1071 (*acc.* Βάκιν), *Eq.* 123 (*voc.* Βάκι) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 954a 36 (*pl.* -ῖδες) *etc.*

Βακκαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Bakkaioi** (**Vaccaei**), *people of Spain* PLUT. *Sert.* 21.8 *etc.*

βάκκαρ, τό *bot.* **asarabacca**, **hazelwort** (*see* ἄσαρον) PLIN. 21.29.

βακκάρις -ίδος, ἡ **baccharis**, *perfumed unguent made from asarabacca* (*see* βάκκαρ) HP. *Nat-Mul.* 6 (*acc.* -ριν) AESCHL. *fr.* 14 (*pl.* -ρεις) *etc.* | *flower* PLUT. *QConv.* 647d ● *dat.* -ρῖ SEM. 16.2 *etc.*

βάκκερα -ας, ἡ *plant sacred to Dionysus* CYRAN. 23.

βάκλον -ου, τό [*Lat.* baculum] **stick** AESOP. 141 *etc.* ‖ *cf. pl.* βάκιλα.

βάκρον *see* βάκτρον.

βακταριχρόϋσα *or* βάκταρι χροΰσα ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1629; *prob. com. barb. for* βακτηρίᾳ χροΰσαι *or sim.*, **beats-with-a-stick**.

βακτηρεύω GREG. *Or.* 45.17 (36.645.47) L. *Sud.*, *see* βακτρεύω.

βακτηρία -ας, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* baculum, *Olr.* bacc] **staff** (*to lean on while walking*) HIPPON. *fr.* 20 West (8 Degani) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 682 THUC. 8.84.2 XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.19 *etc.* | *as a badge of office* DEMOSTH. 18.210 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 63.2 ‖ *fig.* **support, brace** GEORGP. *Carm.* 82.4 | *of Peter* ‖ **branch** VT *Jer.* 1.11, *Ion.* -ίη.

βακτήριον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* baculum, *Olr.* bacc] **small stick** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 445 *etc.*

βακτηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* baculum, *Olr.* bacc] **stick** ACHAE. 10 | *prob.*

Βάκτρα -ων, τά **Baktra**, **Baktriana** | **Bactria**, *city and region of the Persian empire* HDT. 9.113.2 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 14 *etc.*

βάκτρευμα -ατος, τό [βακτρεύω] **stick, support** EUR. *Ph.* 1539.

βακτρεύω [βάκτρον] **to lean on a stick** SOPH. *O.C. argum. III* (*ptc.* βακτρεύουσα).

Βακτριανός -ή -όν [Βάκτρα] **of Baktria** *or* **Baktriana** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498b 8 (*camel*) PLUT. *Alex.* 32.5 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Βακτριανή **Baktriana** POL. 10.48.4 *etc.*; οἱ Βακτριανοί **inhabit. of Baktria** HDT. 3.92.2 *etc.*

Βάκτριος -α -ον [Βάκτρα] **of Baktria** HDT. 3.102.1 *etc.* | οἱ Βάκτριοι **Baktrioi (Bactrians), inhabit. of Baktria** [ANACR.] 14.26.

βάκτρον -ου, τό [*see* βακτηρία] **cudgel** AESCHL. *Ag.* 202, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1719 THEOCR. 25.207 IOS. *A.J.* 2.272, 3.35.

βακτροπροσαίτης -ου, ὁ [βάκτρον, προσαίτης] *epith.* **stick-carrying beggar** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.410.1).

1. Βάκτρος -ου, ὁ [Βάκτρα] **Baktrian, inhabit. of Baktria** NONN. *D.* 26.340, *al.*

2. Βάκτρος -ου, ὁ **Baktros**, *river in Asia* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 350a 23 *etc.*

βακτροφόρας -ου, ὁ [βάκτρον, φέρω] *epith.* **carrying a stick**, *of Diogenes the Cynic* CERC. 1.2.

βακχάζω βάκχος **to exult like a Bacchant** SOPH. *Ai.* 198 (*v.l.*) HSCH. δ975.

βάκχαρ, τό DIOSC.[2] 1.10a, *see* βάσσαρ.

βάκχαρι, τό ARET. *C.A.* 2.10.4, *see* βάκκαρις.

βακχάρις, ἡ [*see* βάκκαρι] *bot.* **cyclamen** CEPHIS. 3.3 DIOSC.[2] 3.44 LUC. *Lex.* 8.

Βακχᾶς, ὁ [βάκχος] **Bacchant** SOPH. *fr.* 674.

βακχάω, *contr.* [βάκχη] **to exult like a Bacchant**: βακχᾷ πρὸς ἀλσὶν θυιὰς ὡς he rages (*proper.* bacchanalizes) to throw himself into the fight like a possessed woman AESCHL. *Sept.* 498 *etc.* βακχέβακχον [Βάκχος, βάκχος] *in locut.* β. φύσα to cry Bacchus Bacchus, *invocat.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 408.

Βακχεία -ας, ἡ [Βάκχειος] **celebration of Bacchus, Bacchic orgy** AESCHL. *Ch.* 698 EUR. *Bac.* 218, *al.* ‖ **Bacchic fury, frenzy** PLAT. *Symp.* 218b.

βακχειακός -ή -όν Βάκχειος *metr.* **with Bacchic rhythm**: τὸ β. μέτρον **Bacchic meter** HEPH. *Ench.* 13.1, *see* βάκχειος.

βακχεῖον -ου, τό [Βάκχειος] **Bacchic delirium, celebration of Bacchus** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1 (*oth.* temple of Bacchus), *Ran.* 357 (*pl.*) *etc.*

Βακχεῖον -ου, τό **Bakcheion**, *place on Lesbos* LUC. *Indoct.* 11 (*corr.* Βά-).

Βάκχειος *or* Βακχεῖος -α -ον [Βάκχος] **Bacchic, of Bacchus** SOPH. *fr.* 255.2 EUR. *Hec.* 686 XEN. *Symp.* 9.3 ‖ **seized by Bacchic frenzy**, *of*

Dionysus HOM. 19.46 HDT. 4.79.1; ὁ B. θεός the god of Bacchic revelry SOPH. *O.T.* 1105 || *metr.* **bacchius**: ὁ B. (πούς) *or* τὸ B. (μέτρον) foot *or* meter – ⏑ ⏑ DION. *Comp.* 17.14, *later* ⏑ ⏑ – HEPH. *Ench.* 3.2; *also* ⏑ ⏑ ⏑ – SCH. HEPH. 303.5-6 *p*OXY. 2687.3.12; ⏑ ⏑ ⏑ – SCH. HEPH. 303.2 ARISTID.[2] 1.16 *etc.*; *also* ⏑ ⏑ – – BACCH. 101 • *poet.* Βακχήιος -είη.

Βακχεῖος -ου, ὁ **Bakcheios**, *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 1.309c.

βακχειοχόρειος -ου, ὁ [βάκχειος, χορεῖος] *metr.* (*sc.* πούς) **Baccheiochoreios**, *foot* – ⏑ – ⏑ DIOM. 1.482.6.

Βακχειώτης -ου, ὁ [βάκχειος] **Bacchant**, *epith. of Dionysus* HIM. 46.6.

βάκχευμα -ατος, τό [βακχεύω] *pl.* **Bacchanal**, celebration of Bacchus EUR. *Bac.* 40.317 PLUT. *T.G.* 10.6.

Βακχεύς -έως, ὁ **Bacchus** AESCHL. *fr.* 341 (*v.l.*) SOPH. *Ant.* 1121 EUR. *Ion* 218, *Bac.* 145 (*lyr.*) *etc.* • *voc.* Βακχεῦ SOPH. *l.c.*

βακχεύσιμος -ον [βακχεύω] **Bacchic** EUR. *Bac.* 298.

βάκχευσις -εως, ἡ [βακχεύω] **Bacchic revelry** EUR. *Bac.* 357 PLUT. *Suav.* 1089c *etc.*

βακχευτής -οῦ, ὁ [βακχεύω] **Bacchant** ORPH. *H.* 11.21, 47.6 || *adj.* **Bacchic**, *of rhythm* AGATH. (AP 11.64.2) | *of a god* ANTIP.[2] (AP 16.290.1.)

βακχευτικός -ή -όν [βακχεύω] **inclined to Bacchic revelry** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1342b 26.

βακχεύτρια -ας, ἡ [βακχεύω] **Bacchant** AG *Bek.* 225.

βακχεύτωρ -ορος, ὁ βακχεύω **Bacchant** AP 9.524.3.

βακχεύω [Βάκχος] *impf.* ἐβάκχευον, *mid. pass.* ἐβακχευόμην || *fut.* βακχεύσω || *aor.* ἐβάκχευσα || *pf.* βεβάκχευκα LIB. *epist.* 1540.2, *mid.* βεβάκχευμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐβακχεύθην NONN. *D.* 18.309, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to celebrate Bacchanals, Bacchic festivals** *or* **mysteries** HDT. 4.79.3 PLUT. *Garr.* 505e || **to be in the grip of Bacchic madness** SOPH. *Ant.* 136 (*lyr.*) EUR. *Ion* 1204 | *of a city* AESCHL. *fr.* 58 EUR. *I.T.* 1243 (*lyr.*) | *of joy and sim.* PLUT. *Garr.* 505e, *C.G.* 1.3 || *causat.* **to bring about possession** (*by madness, delirium and sim.*) EUR. *Or.* 411, *H.F.* 966 NONN. *D.* 1.227 ❷ *pass.* **to be possessed** EUR. *Or.* 835 NONN. *D.* 41.186, *al.*; φιλοσοφία εὖ μάλα βεβακχευμένη **philosophy thoroughly possessed by mystical passion** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 580c | ▸ *with dat.*: β. τινί **to be in the grip of** sthg. NONN. *D.* 45.152, *al.* • *epic impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* βακχεύετο NONN. *D.* 15.57 || *epic aor. 3. sg.* βάκχευσεν NONN. *D.* 45.45 || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* βακχεύθησαν NONN. *D.* 4.458.

βακχέχορος -ον [Βάκχος, χορός] **leading a Bacchic chorus**, *of Dionysus* ORPH. *H.* 57.3, 75.1.

βάκχη -ης, ἡ βάκχος **Bacchant, follower of Bacchus** AESCHL. *Eum.* 25 SOPH. *Ant.* 1122 EUR. *Bac.* 51, *al. etc.* || **possessed** *or* **inspired woman** EUR. *Hec.* 123.1077 || *bot. variety of pear* NIC. *Th.* 513, *Al.* 354.

Βακχήιος *see* Βάκχειος.

Βακχιάδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Bakchiadai**, *family of Corinth* HDT. 5.92. β1 PLUT. *Lys.* 1.2 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -αδέων, *dat.* -άδῃσι.

βακχιάζω [Βάκχος] **to celebrate a Bacchanal, be in the grip of Bacchic madness** EUR. *Bac.* 931, *Cycl.* 204 • *poet. impf.* βακχίαζε PHILODA. 14.

βακχιακός -ή -όν [Βάκχος] **Bacchic** ORPH. *H.* 79.9 *etc.*

Βακχιάς -άδος, ἡ [Βάκχος] **Bacchant** NONN. *D.* 17.266, *al.* || *adj.* **Bacchic** NONN. *D.* 12.296, *al.* AGATH. (AP 6.72.2) *etc.*

βακχιαστάς -ᾶ, ὁ βακχιάζω *Dor.* **Bacchic orgiast** PHILODA. 144.

Βακχίδης -ου, ὁ **Bacchides** IOS. *B.I.* 1.35, 36 *etc.* || *pl.* **Bacchiadai** (*see* Βακχιάδαι) DIOD. 7.9.4 PAUS. 2.1.1, *al.*

βακχίκός -ή -όν [Βάκχος] **Bacchic, of Bacchus** POLYAEN. 1.1.1 PAUS. 4.31.4 *etc.* | τὰ βακχικά **Bacchic rites** HDT. 2.81.2 || **possessed** (*by madness, delirium and sim.*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922b 22 DIOD. 1.11.3 (*hymns*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* βακχικῶς **Bacchically, with excitement**, *of anxiety and sim.* STRAB. 15.1.8 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον.

Βάκχιος -α -ον [Βάκχος] **Bacchic, of Bacchus** SOPH. *Tr.* 704 EUR. *Ph.* 655 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ Βάκχιος **Bacchus** SOPH. *Ant.* 154 (*mss.* -ειος) EUR. *Bac.* 67 *etc.* | **wine** EUR. *I.T.* 953, *Cycl.* 519 *etc.* | **staff** DEMOSTH. 54.39 • *fem.* -ος LUC. *Ocyp.* 171.

βακχιόω, *contr.* [βάκχος] *in pf. ptc. mid.* βεβακχιωμένη possessed SOPH. *fr.* 959 (*var.* βεβακχευμένη: *see* βακχεύω).

Βάκχις -ιδος, ὁ **Bakchis**, *male name* DIOD. 7.9.4 PAUS. 2.4.4.

βακχίς -ίδος, ἡ [Βάκχος] **Bacchant** SOPH. *Ant.* 1129.

Βακχίς -ίδος, ἡ **Bakchis**, *female name* PLUT. *Amat.* 753d *etc.*

βακχιώτης -ου, ὁ [βακχιόω] **Bacchant** SOPH. *O.C.* 678 (*lyr.*).

Βάκχος *and* **βάκχος** -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **Bakchos (Bacchus), Dionysus** SOPH. *O.T.* 221 *etc.* || **wine** EUR. *I.A.* 1061 DIOG. (AP 7.706.1) *etc.* || **Bacchanal** HERACLIT. 14 EUR. *Bac.* 491 || **follower of Bacchus** NONN. *D.* 17.333, *al.* | **possessed, madman** EUR. *H.F.* 1119 Ⓑ *ichthyol.* **mullet**, *fish* HICES. (ATH. 7.306e) | **hake** (*see* ὀνίσκος) DORIO (ATH. 3.118c) Ⓒ *adj.* **Bacchic** NONN. *D.* 25.272, 34.342, *al.*

βακχούρια -ων, τά **first fruits** NT *Neh.* 13.31.

Βακχυλίδης -ου, ὁ **Bakchylides (Bacchylides)**, *male name* BACCHYL. *epigr.* 1.4 (AP 6.313.4) AN. *Subl.* 33.5 *etc.*

Βακχυλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Bakchylis**, *female name* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.174.6), *al.*

βάκχῦλος -ου, ὁ **bread baked in ashes** NIC. *fr.* 121 Schneider (p. 204) (ATH. 3.111d.)

βακχώδης -ες [βάκχος] **possessed** (*by Bacchic madness*), **inspired** ARR. *Ind.* 8.1 (*superl.* -έστατος).

Βάκχων -ωνος, ὁ **Bakchon**, *male name* PLUT. *Amat.* 749e *etc.*

βᾰλᾰβαθρον *see* μαλάβαθρον.

βάλαγρος -ου, ὁ **barbel**, *fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538a 15.

βαλακρός *Maced.*, *see* φαλακρός PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292e.

Βάλακρος -ου **Balakros**, *male name* DIOD. 17.57.3, 18.22.1 *etc.*

βᾰλᾰνάγρα -ας, ἡ [βάλανος, ἀγρέω] **key, picklock** HDT. 3.155.6 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.29 AEN. 18.9 || *pl.* **bolt** POL. 7.16.5 THEM. *Or.* 26.125.9 PLUT. *QConv.* 705e.

βαλανάριον -ου, τό [βάλανος] **bath towel** *p*AMH. 126.45 (II[CE]) *etc.*

βᾰλᾰνειόμφᾰλος -ον [βαλανεῖον, ὀμφαλός] **with a bulge** (*lit.* like the valve of a tub), *of a cup* CRATIN. 54.

βᾰλᾰνεῖον -ου, τό [βαλανεύς] **bath, place for bathing** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 535, *al.* DEMOSTH. 50.35 HLD. 2.2.2 | *pl.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 991, *al.* POL. 30.29.3 *etc.* || bath, water for a bath ARISTO 1.88.11 (PLUT. *Aud.* 42b) *etc.* • *usu. in prose in place of poet.* λουτρά.

βᾰλᾰνεῖτης -ου, ὁ [βαλανεῖον] POL. 30.29.4 (*mss.* -νίτης), *see* βαλανεύς.

βᾰλᾰνεύς -έως, ὁ **bath attendant** (*owner or servant*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 491, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 344d DIOGEN.[1] 3.64 LUC. *Demosth.* 16 *etc.*

βαλανευτής -οῦ, ὁ [βαλανεύω] **bath attendant** *p*PSI 5.584 (III[BCE]) *p*OTAIT 649.1 (I[CE]) *etc.*

βᾰλᾰνευτικός -ή -όν [βαλανεύω] **for a bath**, of a **bath** *p*PTEB. 117.61 (I[BCE]) GEOP. 10.29.4 | *subst* ἡ βαλανευτική **the art of bathing** PLAT. *Soph.* 227a.

βᾰλᾰνεύτρια -ας, ἡ [βαλανεύω] **female bath attendant** (owner *or* servant) POLL. 7.166 LIB. *Decl.* 26.19.

βᾰλᾰνεύω [βαλανεύς] *fut.* βαλανεύσω || *aor. inf. mid.* βαλανεύσασθαι PHOT. *Lex.*; **to prepare a bath** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 337; β. ἑαυτῷ **to prepare a bath for oneself, take a bath**, *fig.* = "to handle arrangements for himself" ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1103 || *fig.* **to wet, moisten copiously** (*with water, wine and sim.*) ▸ τινα s.o. PHERECR. 137.6; ▸ τι sthg. TIMOCL. 2.

βαλᾰνηρός -ά -όν [βάλανος] **of a species of acorn** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.3.

βαλανηφαγέω, *contr.* [βαλανηφάγος] *impf.* ἐβαλανηφάγουν; **to eat acorns** APP. 13.50 *etc.*

βαλανηφαγία -ας, ἡ [βαλανηφάγος] **eating of acorns** PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 8.

βᾰλᾰνηφάγος -ον [βάλανος, φαγεῖν] **consumer of acorns** HDT. 1.66.2 PLUT. *Cor.* 3.3 NONN. *D.* 13.287 *etc.*

βαλανηφόρος -ον [βάλανος, φέρω] **date-bearing** HDT. 1.193.5.

βᾰλᾰνίδιον -ου, τό [βαλανεῖον] **small establishment for bathing** *p*OXY. 1430.13 (IV[CE]).

βᾰλᾰνίζω [βάλανος] *aor. inf.* βαλανίσαι; **to shake off the acorns** (*of an oak tree*) AP 11.417.1 ZENOB. 2.41 || *medic.* **to give a suppository** ▸ τινα to s.o. HP. (POLL. 10.150.)

βαλανικός -ή -όν [βαλανεύς] **of** *or* **for a bath** SCH. LUC. *Lex.* 2 | *subst.* τὸ βαλανικόν **cost of a bath** LEONTN. *Vlo.Eleem.* 38 (p. 76.24).

βᾰλᾰνινος -η -ον [βάλανος] **of acorns** *or* **of dates**, *of perfumed oil* THPHR. *Od.* 29 DIOSC.[2] 1.34, *al.*

βᾰλᾰνιον -ου, τό [βάλανος] **infusion made of sweet acorns** NICOCH. 18.2 || *medic.* **small suppository** HP. *Mul.* 1.92 *etc.*

βαλανίς -ίδος, ἡ [βαλανίζω] *medic.* **suppository** HP. *Mul.* 2.155, *al.*

βᾰλᾰνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [βαλανίζω] *medic.* **administration of a suppository** AET.[1] 9.30 CAEL. *T.P.* 4.105.

βαλάνισσα -ης, ἡ [βαλανεύς] **female bath attendant** AP 5.82.1.

βᾰλᾰνιστέον [βαλανίζω] *verb. adj. medic.* **it is necessary to administer a suppository** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 9.27) PAEG. 2.98.

βᾰλᾰνίτης -ου [βάλανος] **acorn-like**: β. λίθος **precious stone shaped like an acorn** PLIN. 37.149; β. βίος **life sustained on acorns** EUSTATH. 1859.47 • *f.l. for* βαλανείτης (*see*).

βᾰλᾰνῖτις -ίδος, ἡ [βάλανος] *type of chestnut* PLIN. 15.93.

βᾰλᾰνοδόκη -ης, ἡ [βάλανος, δέχομαι] **bolt hole** (*for the insertion of a door hinge*) AEN. 18.3, *al.*

βαλανοειδής -ές [βάλανος, εἶδος] **shaped like an acorn** DIOSC.[2] 5.137.

βαλανοκάστανον -ου, τό [βάλανος, κάστανον] **chestnut** AL.[6] 5.6 (2.219.6) (*for* βολβοκ-).

βᾰλᾰνος -ου, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* glans] Ⓐ **acorn** OD. 10.242, *al.* HES. *Op.* 233 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603b 31 *etc.*; ἐπὶ βαλάνων πτερωτῶν μαχόμενοι **fighting on winged acorns** LUC. *VH*, 1 16 || *analog. of acorn-shaped fruit*, **date** HDT. 1.193.5 HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 53 XEN. *An.* 2.3.15 *etc.* | Διὸς β. **chestnut** DIOSC.[2] 1.106 | β. μυρεψική **balanites aegyptiaca** (*see* μυροβάλανον) DIOSC.[2] 4.157 || *of acorn-shaped objects*, **bolt hole** (*for a door hinge*: *see* βαλανοδόκη) THUC. 2.4.3 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 200, *al.*; *for closing a necklace*, ARISTOPH.

Lys. 410 ‖ *medic.* **suppository** *or* **pessary** HP. *Epid.* 1.26, *NatMul.* 42, *al.* ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.20 GAL. 11.844 *etc.* ‖ *anat.* **glans** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 413 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 27 GAL. 10.381 *etc.* ‖ *zool.* **acorn of the sea** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535a 24, *al. etc.* B *bot.* **oak** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.6 POL. 34.8.1 VT *Gen.* 35.8 *etc.*

1. **Βάλανος** -ου, ὁ **Balanos**, *male name* PHEREN. 672.

2. **Βάλανος** -ου, ἡ **Balanos**, *Nymph* (*myth.*) ATH. 3.78b.

βαλανοφαγ- SCH. OD. 19.163 *etc.*, *see* **βαλανηφαγ-**.

βᾰλᾰνόω, *contr.* [βάλανος] *aor. inf.* βαλανῶσαι POLL. 10.26 ‖ *pf.* βεβαλάνωκα, *mid. pass.* βεβαλάνωμαι; *act.* **to lock** *with a bolt* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 361 ‖ *pass.* **to be closed** *or* **blocked** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1159 | *fig.* **to be constipated** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 370.

βαλαντ- *see* **βαλλαντ-**.

βαλ(λ)αντίδιον -ου, τό [βαλλάντιον] **small sack, purse** EUP. 25 HLD. 2.30.3.

βαλανώδης -ες [βάλανος] **like an acorn** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.3.4, *al.*

βᾰλᾰνωτός -ή -όν [βαλανόω] **fastened with a bolt,** *of a bolt* PARM. B1.16; *of a door* XEN. *Oec.* 9.5 ‖ **adorned with acorns,** *of a cup* ATH. 11.502b.

βάλαρις **marine moss** (*see* βρύον θαλάσσιον) DIOSC.[2] 4.98a.

βαλαρός -οῦ, ὁ *Corsican* **balaros,** *i.e. pers. in* **exile** PAUS. 10.17.9.

βαλαύστινος -ή -ον [βαλαύστιον] **made of pomegranate flowers** *p*PSI 333.8 (III[BCE]).

βαλαύστιον -ου, τό **wild pomegranate flower** DIOSC.[2] 1.111 GAL. 11.847, 12.918 AL.[6] 4 (2.133.12), *al.* • *also* βαλώστιον *in pap.*

βαλβῐδώδης -ες βαλβίς **hollowed** *or* **grooved** HP. *Mochl.* 1.

βαλβίς -ῖδος, ἡ **limit, goal** (*of departure and arrival*), *of a race* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1159 HLD. 4.3.1 ‖ **point** (*from which one throws the discus*) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.24.2 ‖ **starting point, origin, beginning** THEM. *Or.* 13.255.1 PHILOSTR. *epist.* 13; *of Creation* EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.82 | *of style* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.20.3 ‖ **point of arrival, boundary, end, purpose** OPP.[1] 1.513 | βαλβίδων ἐπ' ἄκρων **on top of the stands** SOPH. *Ant.* 131 (*lyr.*) ‖ **oblong cavity** GAL. 19.87.

Βάλβος -ου, ὁ **Balbus,** *assistant of Caesar* PLUT. *Caes.* 60 *etc.*

βάλε [βάλλω] *aor*[t]. *imper. act. 2. sg. and epic aor*[t]. *ind. act. 3. sg., see* βάλλω ‖ *interjec.* **oh! if only, God grant that,** *with opt.* ALCM. 26.2 CALLIM. *fr.* 254.2.

Βαλεαρ- *see* **Βαλιαρ-**.

Βᾰλεινος -ου, ὁ **Baleinos,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 49.4 (*v.l.*).

Βαλέριος -ου, ὁ **Valerius,** *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 308f (*v.l.* Οὐα-) *etc.*

βάλερος -ου, ὁ **carp,** *fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 568b 27 • *also* βάλλερος *1*IGC 99 B29 (III-II[BCE]).

βαλήν, βαληναῖος *see* **βαλλ-**.

Βαλιαρεῖς -έων, οἱ **Balearic Islands, inhabits. of the Balearic Islands** POL. 1.67.7, *al. etc.* ‖ *cf.* Γυμνήσιαι.

Βαλιαρίδες -ων, αἱ **Balearic Islands** DIOD. 5.17, *al. etc.*

Βαλιαρικός -ή -όν [Βαλιαρεῖς] **Balearic:** ὁ **B. inhabit. of the Balearic Islands** PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 318b *etc.* | τὸ **B. πέλαγος Balearic Sea** MARCI. *Per.* 2.18 ‖ *often v.l.* Βαλεαρ-.

βαλῖνος -ου, ὁ *see* **βάλερος**.

βᾰλιός -ά -όν *or* **βάλιος** -α -ον **skewbald, piebald** EUR. *I.A.* 222, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 110.53 ‖ **swift** OPP.[1] 2.314 TRIPHOD. 84 NONN. *D.* 9.156, *al.*

Βαλίος -ου, ὁ **Balios,** *Achilles' horse* IL. 16.149, *al.*

βαλίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* βάλλω?] *bot.* **cucumber** (*see* σίκυος ἄγριος) DIOSC.[2] 4.150a.

Βάλισσος -ου, ὁ **Balissos,** *river in Mesopotamia* PLUT. *Cr.* 23.15.

Βάλλαθα -ας, ἡ **Ballatha,** *city in Mesopotamia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.18.11.

βαλλαντιᾰτόμος -ου, ὁ *see* **βαλλαντιοτόμος**.

βαλλαντιητόμος -ου, ὁ *see* **βαλλαντιοτόμος**.

βαλλάντιον -ου, τό **case, sack** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 157, *al.* THPHR. *Ch.* 17.5 SIM. (AP 5.159.3) *etc.* ‖ **javelin** ATH. 3.89d • *also* βαλά-.

βαλλαντιοτομέω, *contr.* [βαλλαντιοτόμος] **to be a cutpurse** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.62 PLAT. *Rp.* 575b PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1051a.

βαλλαντιοτόμος -ου, ὁ [βαλλάντιον, τέμνω] **cutpurse** PLAT. *Rep.* 552d AESCHN. 3.207 *etc.* • *var.* -τιάτ-, -τιητ-.

βάλλαρις *bot.* **campion** DIOSC.[2] 3.100a.

βαλλαχράδαι -ῶν, οἱ [βάλλω, ἀχράς] **pear-throwers,** *nickname in Argos* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 303a.

βαλλήν, ὁ **king, monarch** AESCHL. *Pers.* 657 SOPH. *fr.* 515 HDN. 2.923.8 ‖ *fabulous gem* PLUT. *Fluv.* 12.4.

Βαλλήναδε [Παλλήνη, δε] *adv. in* βλέπειν B. **to look to Ballene** (*instead of Pallene, an Attic deme*), *i.e.* **to think of stoning** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 234.

Βαλληναῖος -ου, ὁ **Ballenaios,** *mountain in Phrygia* PLUT. *Fluv.* 12.

βαλλητύς -ύος, ἡ [βάλλω] **launch, cast** ATH. 9.406d, 407c, *al.*

βαλλίζω [βάλλω] *impf.* ἐβάλλιζον SOPHR. 11.1; **to dance, jounce** EPICHAR. 68 SOPHR. *l.c., al.* ‖ *used in Sicily and Magna Graecia.*

βαλλίον -ου, τό HEROND. 6.69, *see* **φαλλός**.

βαλλιρός -οῦ, ὁ *see* **βάλερος**.

βάλλις -εως, ἡ *plant with miraculous healing properties* XANTH. 3.

βαλλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [βαλλίζω] **ball, dance** ALEXIS 112.5.

βαλλιστάριος -ου, ὁ **crossbow** LYD. *Mag.* 1.46, *cf. Lat.* ballistarius • *also* βαλλιστράριος IUST. *Nov.* 85.2.

βαλλιστής -οῦ, ὁ βαλλίζω *constellation CCA* 7.204.14.

βαλλίστρα -ας, ἡ [βάλλω] **catapult,** *war machine* PROC.[1] *B.* 5.22.21, *al.* STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.384 D.

Βαλλίων, ὁ **Ballion,** *character in a comedy* AXION. 1.1 (ATH. 4.166c).

βάλλω [*cf. Av.* ni-γrā-ire] *impf.* ἔβαλλον, *mid. pass.* ἐβαλλόμην ‖ *fut.* βᾰλῶ, *mid.* βαλοῦμαι ‖ *aor*[t]. ἔβαλον, *mid.* ἐβαλόμην ‖ *pf.* βέβληκα, *mid. pass.* βέβλημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐβεβλήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐβεβλήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* βληθήσομαι ‖ *fut.pf.* βεβλήσομαι. ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to throw, hurl** ‖ **to throw down, overthrow** ‖ **to place, toss, put** (*often fig.*) ‖ **to drop** ‖ **to set aside, drive back** B *trans.* **to strike** (*from a distance*), **wound** ‖ *with a thing as subj.* | *of sounds* ‖ *fig.* ‖ *extens.* **to throw, have a range** C *intrans.* **to throw oneself** ❷ *mid.* **to throw upon oneself, place on oneself** ‖ **to throw for oneself** ❸ *pass.* **to be thrown** ‖ **to be struck** *or* **injured** ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to throw, hurl:** βέλος a dart OD. 9.495, *al.*; ἰὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσι β. to shoot an arrow in his chest OD. 20.62, *cf.* IL. 5.346; εὐνὰς βαλέειν to cast anchors OD. 9.137; τὶ εἰς ἅλα sthg. in the sea IL. 1.314; τὶ ἐν πυρί sthg. in the fire OD. 3.341; ἐν νηυσὶν πῦρ fire on ships IL. 13.629; τῇλ' αὐτῇ πήληκι κάρη βάλε he flung his head and the helmet with it IL. 20.482; ποτὶ δὲ σκῆπτρον βάλε γαίῃ he threw down the scepter IL. 1.245 | *fig.* οἱ ὕπνον ἡδὺν ἐπὶ βλεφάροισι βάλε she cast sweet sleep on her eyes OD. 16.451; λύπην πᾶσιν Ἀργείοις βαλεῖς you will cast pain on all the Argives SOPH. *Ph.* 67; σκότον ὄμμασι σοῖσι βαλών having cast a shadow on your eyes EUR. *Ph.* 1535 (*lyr.*) | β. τινί τι (ἐν) θυμῷ *or* ἐς θυμόν *or* ἐν καρδίᾳ to toss *or* pour sthg. (a feeling) into the soul *or* heart of s.o. IL. 17.451 OD. 1.201, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 706 SOPH. *O.T.* 975 *etc.*; ἐν στήθεσσι μένος βάλε ποιμένι λαῶν he cast strength into the heart of the shepherd of people IL. 5.513 | ▶ β. τινά εἴς τι to toss s.o. into sthg.: ἐς κακόν into misfortune OD. 12.221; ἐς φόβον into terror EUR. *Tr.* 1058 | *analog.* κινδύνῳ β. χώραν to throw the area into danger AESCHL. *Sept.* 1048 ‖ **to throw down, overthrow** ▶ τινα s.o.: ἐν κονίῃσιν in the dust IL. 8.156; ἐν δαπέδῳ on the ground OD. 22.188 | *of dice* AESCHL. *Ag.* 33 PLAT. *Leg.* 968e *etc.*; *and so* ▶ *abs.* εὖ *or* καλὼς β. to be lucky, be successful PHILOD. *Ir.* 23.39, *Rh.* 1.10 ‖ **to place, toss, put** (*often fig.*): κύκλα β. ἀμφὶ ὀχέεσσι to put wheels on the sides of the chariot IL. 5.722; βαλών (σε) ἐν νηῒ putting you on a ship OD. 18.84; ἑτέρωσε β. ὄμματα to turn the eyes elsewhere OD. 16.179; β. ὄμμα πρὸς γῆν to cast one's eyes upon the ground EUR. *Ion* 582; β. ἴχνος ποδὸς ἐπὶ γᾶν to imprint the ground with one's foot EUR. *Rh.* 721; ἄστυ β. to lay the foundations of a city AP. 2.849; β. ψῆφον to cast a vote (*in an urn*) PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 186e | *of clothing, armor and sim.* ἀμφὶ δ' Ἀθήνη ὤμοις ἰφθίμοισι βάλ' αἰγίδα Athena put the aegis on his strong shoulders (= of Achilles) IL. 18.204; ἀμφὶ χλαίνας οὔλας βάλον ἠδὲ χιτῶνας they put on soft robes and tunics OD. 4.50 | ▶ *with* ἀμφί to wrap, embrace: β. χεῖρας ἀμφί τινι to throw arms around s.o. = embrace s.o. OD. 7.142 = ἀμφί τινι β. πήχεε OD. 17.38, *al.* = *abs.* ἀμφὶ δὲ χεῖρας β. OD. 4.455; ▶ *with double dat.* ἀμφὶ δὲ χεῖρας δειρῇ βάλ' Ὀδυσῆι she threw her arms around Odysseus' neck OD. 23.207 ‖ **to drop:** δάκρυ a tear OD. 4.198; μήκων δ' ὣς ἑτέρωσε κάρη βάλεν the head falls (*i.e.* droops) to one side like a poppy IL. 8.306; β. τοὺς ὀδόντας to lose teeth ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501b 2 = *abs.* βάλλειν ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576a 4 ‖ **to set aside, drive away:** β. τινά γῆς ἔξω to banish s.o. from the country SOPH. *O.T.* 622; β. ἄθαπτόν τινα to refuse burial to s.o. (*lit.* to leave unburied) SOPH. *Ai.* 1333 B *trans.* **to strike** (*from a distance*), **wound** ▶ τινα s.o. IL. 11.321 OD. 7.64 *etc.* | ▶ τινά *or* τί τινι s.o. *or* sthg. with sthg. IL. 11.742, *al.* OD. 5.128, *al.*; σάκος β. λίθῳ to hit the shield with a stone IL. 7.266; βάλλε βάλλε τὸν κατάρατον ἀφθόνοις τοῖς λίθοις, ἐπίβαλλε τῶν βώλων, προσεπίβαλλε καὶ τῶν ὀστράκων strike the villain with senseless stones, pile on clods, and load on shards LUC. *Pisc.* 1 | *only* ▶ *with dat. in mid.* THUC. 4.34.1, *al.* | β. ▶ τινα (*pers.*) τι (*part*) τινι (*instrum.*) to strike s.o. in some part with sthg.: μιν βάλε μηρὸν ὀιστῷ he struck him in the thigh with an arrow IL. 11.583; β. ▶ τινά τι (*without instrum.*) to hit s.o. in some part: στῆθος in the chest IL. 4.480 = ▶ τινὰ κατά τι IL. 5.537, *al.* = ▶ τινὰ πρός τι IL. 15.249, *al.* = ▶ τινὰ ὑπό τι IL. 17.309 = *rar.* ▶ τινὸς (*pers.*) κατά τι IL. 5.305 | ▶ *with acc. of wounds* ἕλκος τό μιν βάλε Πάνδαρος ἰῷ the wound that Pandaros dealt him with an arrow IL. 5.795 ‖ ▶ *with thing as subj.*: αἰεὶ δ' ἡνίοχον κονίης ῥαθάμιγγες ἔβαλλον clouds of dust kept hitting the charioteer IL. 23.502; *of the sun* ἀκτῖσιν β. to smite with rays OD. 5.479; *of smells* SOPH. *Ant.* 412, *al.* | *of sounds* ἵππων μ' ὠκυπόδων ἀμφὶ κτύπος οὔατα βάλλει the sound of fast horses strikes my ears IL. 10.535; με φθόγγος ... βάλλει δι' ὤτων noise strikes me through my ears SOPH. *Ant.* 1188; βάλλει μ' ἑτύμα φθογγά του the clear voice of s.o. strikes me SOPH. *Ph.* 205 (*lyr.*) ‖ *fig.* ἡμᾶς κακοῖς βαλεῖτε you insult us

(*lit.* strike us with bad words) SOPH. *Ai.* 1244; β. φθόνῳ to smite with envy EUR. *El.* 902; ψόγῳ with blame ARISTOPH. *Th.* 895 | στεφάνοις β. τινά to decorate s.o. with crowns PIND. *P.* 8.57, *cf. O.* 2.98; μή τις ὄμματος βάλοι φθόνος lest some envious glance strike AESCHL. *Ag.* 947 || *extens.* to throw, have a range, *of a war machine*: ὁ καταπάλτης ἔβαλλε τρία στάδια καὶ ἡμιστάδιον the catapult had a range of three and a half stadia ATH.[1] 8.7 C *intrans.* to throw oneself, *of a river*: εἰς ἅλα into the sea IL. 11.722 AP. 2.744, *al.*; *of horses*: β. περὶ τέρμα to race around the turning post IL. 23.462 | βάλλ' ἐς κόρακας be thrown to the crows! ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 835, *al.*; βάλλ' ἐς μακαρίαν go to hell! PLAT. *HipMa.* 293a; βαλὼν κάθευδε get to sleep ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.10; τί οὖν οὐ ῥέγχω βαλών; why not get down to snoring? ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.29. ❷ *mid.* to cast upon oneself, place on oneself: ἀμφὶ δ' ὤμοισιν βάλετο ξίφος he threw the sword on his back (*proper.* the belt that supports it) IL. 11.29, *al.*; ἀμφ' ὤμοισιν ἐβάλλετο τόξα he threw the bow over his shoulders IL. 10.333 | *fig.* β. ▸ τι ἐνὶ φρεσίν *or* θυμῷ to have sthg. come to mind IL. 15.566, 21.94, *al.* OD. 11.454 HES. *Op.* 107 = ▸ ἐς θυμόν HDT. 1.84.4 = ▸ εἰς *or* ἐπὶ νοῦν PLUT. *Thes.* 24.1 IUL. 3.58a *etc.*; β. εἰς μνήμην to remember PLUT. *Sul.* 12.5 | ▸ *abs.* ἐπ' ἑωυτοῦ βαλόμενος having taken a decision upon oneself HDT. 3.71.5, *al.* = ἐπ' ἑωυτῶν βαλόμενοι HDT. 4.160.1; θεοὶ δ' ἑτέρωσε βάλοντο the gods decided otherwise QS 1.610 || to throw for oneself: β. ἄγκυραν to cast anchor HDT. 9.74.1; κρηπῖδα βαλέσθαι to lay foundations PIND. *P.* 7.3, 4.138 LUC. *Hipp.* 4; χάρακα β. to construct a fortified camp POL. 3.105.10 PLUT. *Aem.* 17.5 *etc.* | *rar.* χρόα βάλλετο λουτροῖς she put her body in a tub = took a bath HOM. 2.50. ❸ *pass.* to be thrown: *fig.* νόμος βεβλήσεται ᾠδῆς the rule of song was established HOM. 3.20 || to be struck *or* injured IL. 4.115, *al.* (*aor.*[r]. *mid. athem.*) OD. 17.492 HDT. 1.34.2 (*aor. ptc. pass.*) THUC. 8.84.3 (*aor. pass.*) *etc.*; ἔβλητ' ... ἐμῆς ἀπὸ χειρὸς ἄκοντι I was hit in the hand with a javelin IL. 11.657; βέλεσιν βεβλῆσθαι they are struck by weapons IL. 11.657; βεβλήσεταί τις θεῶν βροτησίᾳ χερί one of the gods was struck by mortal hand EUR. *Or.* 271; ἔμελλον ... ἀπὸ τῶν οἰκιῶν βληθήσεσθαι they were about to be hit from the houses XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.11 • *imper. mid.* βάλλου *epic* βάλλεο *Ion.* βάλλευ || *poet. impf.* βάλλον, *mid.* βαλλόμην *iter. 3. sg.* βαλλέσκετο || *rar. fut.* βαλλήσω, *epic. Ion.* βαλέω, *Ion. mid. in compd.* -βαλεῦμαι, *epic athem. 2. sg.* -βλήσεαι | *inf.* βαλεῖν (= *aor.*), *mid.* βαλεῖσθαι | *ptc.* βαλῶν, *mid.* βαλούμενος || *aor*[1]. *poet.* βάλον, *iter.* βάλεσκε, *later* ἔβαλα, *poet. mid.* βαλόμην | *subj.* βάλω, *epic 2. sg.* βάλῃσθα | *opt.* βάλοιμι, *epic 2. sg.* βάλοισθα | *imper.* βάλε, *mid.* βαλοῦ, *Ion.* βαλεῦ | *inf.* βαλεῖν, *Ion. epic* βαλέειν, *mid.* βαλέσθαι | *ptc.* βαλών βαλοῦσα, *poet.* βαλοῖσα, *mid.* βαλόμενος || *epic athem. aor*[r]. *in compd.* -έβλην, *mid.* (*pass.*) *3. sg.* ἔβλητο | *subj. mid. 3. sg.* βλήεται | *opt. 2. sg.* βλείης, *mid.* βλῆο (βλεῖο) | *inf.* (ξυμ)βλήμεναι, *mid.* βλῆσθαι | *ptc.* βλείς, *mid.* βλήμενος || *Ion. epic pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* βεβλήαται = *3. sg.* HOM. 3.20 (*codd.*) | *opt. 3. sg.* βεβλήκοι | *imper. mid.* βέβλησο | *inf.* βεβληκέναι, *mid.* βεβλῆσθαι | *ptc.* βεβληκώς, *mid.* βεβλημένος || *pf. mid. pass.* βεβόλημαι, *see* βολέω || *epic ppf.* βεβλήκειν, *Ion. mid. pass. 3. pl.* -εβεβλέατο.

βαλλωτή -ῆς, ἡ *bot.* black horehound DIOSC.[2] 3.103.

βαλός *Dor. see* βηλός.

βαλσᾰμέλαιον -ου, τό [βάλσαμον, ἔλαιον] balsam oil, *diuretic juice* (*see* σίλφιον) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 925.

βαλσᾰμίνη -ης, ἡ βάλσαμον *bot.* balsam (*see* βούφθαλμον) DIOSC.[2] 3.139a || balm, balsam juice (*see* ὀποβάλσαμον) PLIN. 23.92 (*balsaminum*).

βάλσᾰμον -ου, τό [*Heb.* bāšām?] *bot.* balsam THPHR. *H.P.* 9.6.1 DIOSC.[2] 1.19 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.553) GAL. 13.160 | balm, *essence extracted from the plant* ARISTOT. *fr.* 110 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.1 || costmary GEOP. 11.27 *title* • -σᾱ- NIC. *Th.* 947.

βάλσαμος -ου, ἡ [βάλσαμον] *bot.* balsam PALL. *L.* 8.3, *see* βάλσᾰμον.

βαλσαμουργός -οῦ, ὁ [βάλσαμον, ἔργον] preparer of balm PALL. *L.* 8.3.

βαλσαμῶδες -ους, τό [βάλσαμον, εἶδος] bark similar to cassia PLIN. 12.97.

βαλσαμών -ῶνος, ὁ [βάλσαμον] balsam plantation PALL. *L.* 8.3.

Βαλτάσαρος -ου, ὁ Balthazar, *king of Babylonia* IOS. *A.I.* 10.231 (*v.l.* -σάρης), *al.*

βάλτιος -ου, ὁ belt *r*EDIOCL. *r*SEG 37.335 iii 17, *al.* (βάλτις) • *also* τὸ βάλτιον *p*MICH. 3.217.19 (III) *etc.*

Βαλύρα -ας, ἡ Balyra, *river in Messenia* PAUS. 4.33.3.

βᾶμα, τό *Dor., see* βῆμα.

βαμά *indecl.* high place VT *Chr.* 1.16.39, *al.* • *also* ἀβαμά VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 20.29.

βαμβαίνω *onomat., impf.* ἐβάμβαινον; to chatter, tremble *with fear or cold* IL. 10.375 *etc.* | to waver AP.[9] 50.21 HSCH. || to stammer BION 3.9.9 AGATH. (AP 5.273.6) *etc.*

βαμβακερός -όν [βαμβάκιον] made of cotton CONSTPORPH. *Cer.* 473.11, *al.*

βαμβᾰκ(ε)ία HSCH. (*s.v.* βαμβακεύτριαι), *see* φαρμακεία.

βαμβάκινος -ον [βαμβάκιον] made of cotton CYRAN. 1.19.16-17 *etc.*

βαμβᾰ́κιον -ου, τό [βάμβαξ] cotton L. *Sud.*

βαμβακοειδής -ές [βάμβαξ, εἶδος] similar to cotton DIOSC.[2] 3.16 (*v.l.* βομβυ-).

βάμβᾰκος -ου, ὁ AG *Bek.* 85, *see* φάρμακος.

βαμβακύζω *onomat.* to chatter (*with cold*) HIPPON. 42.3 (*codd.*).

βαμβαλέω, *contr.* [*see* βαμβαλύζω] to tremble (*with cold*) HSCH.

βαμβᾰλιαστύς -ύος, ἡ [βαμβαλύζω] babbling (*of a foreign language*) HOM. 3.162 (*v.l. for* κρεμβ-).

βαμβαλίζω [*see* βαμβαλύζω] to tremble (*with cold*) EUSTATH. 812.46, *al.*

Βαμβαλίων -ωνος, ὁ Bambalion, *male name* DCASS. 45.47.4 *etc.*

βάμβαλον -ου, τό mantle (*Babylonian*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 791 (*for winter*) HSCH. | penis (*Phrygian*) HSCH.

βαμβαλύζω *onomat., impf.* ἐβαμβάλυζον LYR. *Iamb.* 38.4; ARISTOT. *Pr.* 949a 13 (*conject.*), *see* βαμβακύζω.

βάμβαξ -ακος cotton GAL. 14.527, 14.507 L. *Sud.* • *also* βάμβιξ, βάμβηξ GAL. *ll.cc. and* πάμβαξ L. *Sud. l.c.*

βαμβραδών -όνος, ἡ small herring, anchovy EPICHAR. 53 SOPHR. 65.

Βαμβύκη -ης, ἡ Bambyke, *city in Syria* PLUT. *Ant.* 37.1 *etc.*

βᾶμες *Dor. aor*[r]. *subj. act. 1. pl., see* βαίνω.

βάμμα -ατος, τό βάπτω dye, tint (*proper.* liquid in which one submerges sthg.) PLAT. *Leg.* 956a | β. Σαρδιανικόν Sardian tint = purple color, *of bruises* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 112 || sauce, dressing NIC. *Th.* 622 || berry (*see* ὄα) AG *Bek.* 362.

βάν *epic aor. ind. act. 3. pl. and ptc. act. neut. of* βαίνω.

βανά, ἡ [*see* γυνή] woman CORIN. 664(a) 2.

Βανάγαρα Banagara, *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.56.

βᾰναυσέω, *contr.* βάναυσος to be a craftsman SYN. *Opusc.* 1.19.

βᾰναυσία -ας, ἡ [βάναυσος] manual labor HDT. 2.165 PLAT. *Rp.* 590c *etc.* || vulgarity, tastelessness HP. *M.S.* 18 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 19 • *Ion.* -ίη.

βᾰ́ναυσικός -ή -όν [βάναυσος] of an artisan XEN. *Symp.* 3.4, *Oec.* 4.2 | *subst.* τὸ βαναυσικόν the work of an artisan ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321a 6.

βαναυσοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [βάναυσος, ποιέω] vulgar action EPIPH. *Fid.* 11.5.

βᾰ́ναυσος -ον [βαῦνος, αὔω?] A artisanal, craft: τέχνη β. artisanal skill SOPH. *Ai.* 1121 PLAT. *Theaet.* 176c; β. βίος life of a simple craftsman ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278a 21, *al.*; β. ἔργον work of an artisan ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337b 8; βαναυσότατα τῶν ἐργασιῶν activities most befitting craftsmen ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 37; β. πόνοι craft labor PLUT. *Nu.* 14.4 | ὁ β. δῆμος the working class ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1289b 33; *subst.* τὸ βάναυσον craft activity ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291a 1, *al.* B *fig.* vulgar, tasteless PLAT. *epist.* 334b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123a 19 *etc.* | disdainful, fastidious AUTOM. (AP 11.326.3) | neglected, negligent, sluggish IO. *HMt* 7.472A, *al.* || *subst.* ὁ βάναυσος artisan ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1277b 35 LUC. *Sacr.* 6 (*with* χαλκεύς *and* πυρίτης) | *extens.* sedentary worker XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.47 || *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* βαναύσως like a craftsman, in a vulgar way PHILOD. *D.* 1.11.6.

βαναυσοτεχνέω, *contr.* [βάναυσος, τέχνη] to perform manual labor STRAB. 16.4.25.

βαναυσουργέω, *contr.* [βαναυσουργός] to do manual labor POLL. 7.6.

βαναυσουργία -ας, ἡ [βαναυσουργός] manual labor PLUT. *Mar.* 14.11.

βαναυσουργός -οῦ, ὁ [βάναυσος, ἔργον] craftsman, laborer POLL. 7.6.

Βάνδιος -ου, ὁ Bandios, *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 10.3.

βάνδον -ου, τό [*Lat.* bandum] (*military*) flag, banner PROC.[1] *B.* 4.2.1 *etc.* | *generic.* flag, insignia COSM.[1] 11 (444A) CHRONPASCH. 383 || military unit *p*OXY. 16.2010.2(618) *etc.*

βανδοφόρος -ου, ὁ [βάνδον, φέρω] flag bearer PROC.[1] *B.* 4.10.4.

βανιάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* balneum] public bath IOMAL. *Chron.* 9 p. 222.

Βαντία -ας, ἡ Bantia, *city in Illyria* POL. 5.108.8 || Vanze, *in Apulia* PLUT. *Marc.* 29.1.

Βάνων -ωνος, ὁ Banon, *male name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 249a.

βανωτός -οῦ, ὁ banotos, *measuring jar* *p*CAIR.ZEN. 825.9, *al.* (III[BCE]) *etc.* || *dim.* βανώτιον *p*PSI 594.19 (III[BCE]).

Βάξαλα Baxala, *city in Mesopotamia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.18.11.

βάξις -εως, ἡ [βάζω] speech, response AESCHL. *Pr.* 663 SOPH. *Tr.* 87 AP. 1.8 || noise, rumor, voice THGN. 1298 AESCHL. *Ag.* 10, *al. etc.*; β. ματαία empty talk *of oracular response* SOPH. *El.* 642 = κενὴ β. EUR. *Or.* 1558; β. ἀλγεινή painful sayings SOPH. *Ai.* 494; β. καλή good repute SOPH. *El.* 1006 | β. ἀμφί τινος rumor about s.o. EUR. *Suppl.* 642; θανόντος β. τινός report that s.o. has died EUR. *Hel.* 351.

βαπτέον [βάπτω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to dye CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.63.3 (*hair*).

βάπτης -ου, ὁ [βάπτω] one who immerses, dipper: οἱ Βάπται the purifiers, *who celebrate the mysteries of the goddess Kottytos* EUP. *title* LUC. *Indoct.* 27 || *precious stone* PLIN. 37.149.

βαπτίζω [βάπτω] *impf.* ἐβάπτιζον, *mid. pass.*

ἐβαπτίζόμην || *fut.* βαπτίσω || *aor.* ἐβάπτισα, *mid.* ἐβαπτισάμην || *pf.* βεβάπτικα, *mid. pass.* βεβάπτισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐβεβάπτιστο || *aor. pass.* ἐβαπτίσθην || *fut. pass.* βαπτισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to immerse, dip, submerge:** βάπτισον σεαυτὸν εἰς θάλασσαν dip yourself in the sea PLUT. *Superst.* 166a = πρὸς θάλασσαν PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 914d | *fig.* β. τινὰ ὕπνῳ to immerse s.o. in sleep EUEN.[1] (AP 11.49.6); τοὺς δ' ἰδιώτας ... οὐ βαπτίζουσι ταῖς εἰσφοραῖς they do not drown private citizens in taxes DIOD. 1.73.6; ἐβάπτισεν τὴν πόλιν it inundated the city, *of a crowd* IOS. *B.I.* 4.137 || **to immerse** SOR. 4.11.5 (*knife*) || **to cause to sink** HLD. 1.30.3; πολλὰ τῶν σκαφῶν ἐβάπτιζον they made many of the ships sink POL. 1.51.7 || **to draw** (*proper.* dip sthg. in order to draw) ARISTOPHO 13.5; φιάλαις ... β. ἐκ ... κρατήρων to draw from the krater with a dipper PLUT. *Alex.* 67.4 (*v.l.*) Ⓑ *Christ.* **to baptize** (*orig. by immersion*) ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Mark* 1.4, *al.* CAP. 7.22.2 IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 176 (*formula*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to dive** (*into water*) VT 2*Kgs.* 5.14 || **to wash oneself** VT *Jdt.* 12.7 || **to be baptized** NT *Acts* 22.16, *al.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be immersed** *or* **submerged** *or* **sunk** (*also fig.*) HP. *Epid.* 5.63 (*in sleep*) POL. 16.6.2 (*of ships*) GAL. 10.447 (*of a drill*) *etc.*; βεβαπτισμένοι immersed in wine, drunk PLAT. *Symp.* 176b; ὀφλήμασι βεβαπτισμένος overwhelmed by debt PLUT. *Galb.* 21.3; τὸ βαπτιζόμενον τῆς νηός of the submerged part of the ship HLD. 3.1.3 Ⓑ **to be swallowed, drown** EUB. 68.1 EPICT. *Gnom.* 47 *etc.*; βαπτιζόμενος drowning PLAT. *Euthyd.* 277d Ⓒ *Christ.* **to be baptized** NT *Acts* 2.38, *al.* IO. *HCor.* 10.651E [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 8.23 *etc.* | **to make ablutions, wash oneself** NT *Luke* 11.38 • *fut. 3. sg.* βαπτιεῖ CYR.[1] *Duod.* (*PG* 71.773D), *ptc. mid.* βαπτισόμενος ORIG. *Io.* 6.28.146, 148.

βαπτικός -ή -όν [βαπτός] **prepared dye,** *of colors* SCH. LYC. 1138 || **prepared for immersion** (*for gilding, silvering, washing*) DEMOCR.[3] *Phys.* p. 47 ZOS.[1] 129 B. || *compar.* -ώτερος.

βάπτισις -εως, ἡ [βαπτίζω] **immersion, baptism** IOS. *A.I.* 18.117 SOZ. *H.E.* 2.34.1 (*baptism of Constantine*), *al. etc.*

βάπτισμα -ατος, τό [βαπτίζω] **baptism** NT *Matt.* 3.7, *Rom.* 6.4, *al.* GREG. *Or.* 39.17.1 BAS. *Spir.* 27.66.22; εἷς κύριος, μία πίστις, ἓν βάπτισμα one Lord, one faith, one baptism NT *Eph.* 4.5 | *of martyrdom as a baptism of blood* BAS. *Spir.* 15.36 *etc.*

βαπτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [βαπτίζω] **immersion, ablution** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.3.9) NT *Mark* 7.4, *al.* | *fig. of wickedness* IAMBL.[1] 30 || **baptism** NT *Col.* 2.12 IOS. *A.I.* 18.117 || **lethargy** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 6.3.)

βαπτιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [βαπτίζω] **baptizer** PALL. *Io.* 13.164.

βαπτιστήριον -ου, τό βαπτίζω **bathing place** PLIN.[1] 2.17.11 || **baptistry** DION.[21] *E.H.* 4.3.10 (484B) SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 7.4.4 *etc.*

βαπτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [βαπτίζω] **baptizer, baptist** (*proper.* one who immerses) ORIG. *Io.* 1.5.29 (*of John*) EUS.[1] *ETh.* 2.7 *etc.*, *al.* | *subst.* ὁ Βαπτιστής **the Baptist** NT *Matt.* 3.1, *al. etc.*

βαπτιστικός -όν [βαπτίζω] **baptismal** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.14 (123b) (*of water*).

βαπτός -ή -όν [βάπτω] Ⓐ **dipped, dyed, tinted** DIOD. 5.30.1 *etc.* || **colorful, brilliantly colored** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 287 (*bird*), *Pl.* 530 (*garments*) || **painted black, dark-colored,** *of clothing* HEGESIP. 1.13 PLUT. *Ages.* 30.4 Ⓑ **to be drawn** EUR. *Hip.* 123 • *Dor. fem.* -πτά.

βάπτρια -ας, ἡ [βάπτω] **female dyer** EUP. 434 (*fem. of* βάπτης).

βάπτω [*see* βαθύς?] *impf.* ἔβαπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐβαπτόμην || *fut.* βάψω, *mid.* βάψομαι || *aor.* ἔβαψα, *mid.* ἐβαψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* βέβαμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐβάφην *and rar.* ἐβάφθην || *fut. pass.* βαφήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to immerse, dip** ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 73e *etc.*; εἰν ὕδατι ψυχρῷ β. to immerse in cold water (*to temper*) OD. 9.392 | *analog.* φάσγανον εἴσω σαρκὸς β. to immerse the sword in flesh EUR. *Ph.* 1577; εἰς τὰς πλευρὰς β. τὴν αἰχμήν to stick the spear into the side DION. 5.15.2; β. τὸν δάκτυλον εἰς τὸ αἷμα to dip the finger in blood VT *Lev.* 4.17 | *fig.* ἐν σφαγαῖσι βάψασα ξίφος having dipped the sword in slaughter AESCHL. *Pr.* 863; ἔβαψας ἔγχος εὖ πρὸς Ἀργείων στρατῷ having plunged the sword deep in the Argive army SOPH. *Al.* 95 || **to wash** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 216 || **to soak, dye** PLAT. *Rp.* 429d ACH. 2.11.4 *etc.*; *of hair* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.68.1); *with poison* ἔβαψε ἰοὺς he poisoned arrows SOPH. *Tr.* 574 || **to draw** ANTIPH. 26.3 THEOCR. 5.127 *etc.*; τεῦχος βάψασ' ἔνεγκε δεῦρο ποντίας ἁλὸς dip and bring here a container of sea water EUR. *Hec.* 610 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to immerse, dip:** εἰς ψυχρόν in cold water ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592a 18 | *of the sun* εἰ δ' ὁ μὲν ἀνέφελος βάπτοι ῥόου ἑσπερίοιο if cloudless it plunges into the western sea ARAT. 858 || **to sink,** *of ships* EUR. *Or.* 707 BABR. 71.2 ❷ *mid.* **to immerse oneself, dip oneself:** ποταμοῖο ἐβάψατο it immersed itself in the river ARAT. 951 || **to color oneself:** βάψομαι I will dye *or* stain ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 51 | ▸ *abs.* **to dye the hair** MEN. *fr.* 264.4 NICOL. 1.33 || **to gild, silver** [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 46 B. ❸ *pass.* **to be immersed** *or* **dipped** HDT. 7.67.1 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1176 AP 6.254 *etc.* || **to be tempered** PLUT. *Sanit.* 136a (*iron*) || **to be colored** PLAT. *Rp.* 429e COM. 76 | οὐδαμῶς βαφήσεται in no way will it be muddied *of a spring* MAUR. 8.51 || βεβαμμένος baptized ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.20.

Βαραββᾶν, ὁ *indecl.* **Barabbas,** *male name* NT *Matt.* 17.20, *al. etc.*

Βαραββᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ NT *Mark* 15.7, *al. etc.*, *see* Βαραββᾶν.

Βάραγχος -ου, ὁ *see* βράγχος || **Baranchos,** *male name* HIPPON. 108.6.

βάράθρον -ου, τό [*see* βιβρώσκω] Ⓐ **chasm, deep pit, abyss** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 947a 19 | *at Athens, into which the condemned are cast* HDT. 7.133.2 PLAT. *Gorg.* 516c ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1449 HLD. 1.14.1 *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **ruin, perdition** DEMOSTH. 8.45 LUC. *Am.* 5 | *nickname of a woman* THEOPHIL. 11.3 | ἄπαγ' εἰς τὸ β. go to hell MEN. *Dysc.* 394, 575 || *female ornament* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.8 (*unc. signf.*) Ⓒ *bot.* **savine** (*see* βράθυ) DIOSC.[2] 1.76 • *Ion. epic* βέρεθρον.

βαράθρος -ου, ὁ [βάραθρον] **scoundrel** (*proper.* deserving to be thrown into a pit, *see* βάράθρον) LUC. *Pseudol.* 17.

βαράθρώδης -ες [βάραθρον] **precipitous** STRAB. 13.1.67 PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.2 || **full of canyons** *or* **abysses** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 141 (*sea*) | *fig.* β. βίος life of baseness and turpitude PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 144 | *of pers.* AGATH. 2.23.2.

Βαράκ, ὁ *indecl.* **Barak,** *male name* NT *Heb.* 11.32 || *cf.* Βαραχίας.

βάρακος -ου, ὁ **flash** IOS. *A.I.* 5.201, 202, *al.* (*also a proper name*) || *fish* IBUEP. 40.59 *etc.*

βάραξ -κος, *Dor.* EPIL. 4.3, *see* βήρηξ.

Βαραχίας -ου, ὁ **Barachias,** *male name* NT *Matt.* 23.35.

Βαρβαλισ(σ)ός -οῦ, ὁ **Barbalissos,** *city in Syria* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.14.13 PROC.[1] *B.* 2.12.4 *etc.*

Βαρβάνισσα **Barbanissa,** *city in Pontus* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.6.10 • *also* Σαρβάνισσα, *see*

βαρβάρα -ας, ἡ [βάρβαρος] *poultice* AL.[6] 5.5 (2.197.10), *see* βάρβαρος.

βαρβαρία -ας, ἡ [βάρβαρος] **foreign country** EPIPH. *Gemm.* 7 (43.300B).

βαρβαρίζω [βάρβαρος] *impf.* ἐβαρβάριζον || *aor.* ἐβαρβάρισα || *aor. ptc. pass.* βαρβαρισθείς; **to act** *or* **speak like a foreigner** *or* **barbarian** HDT. 2.57.2 POL. 39.6.7 ARR. *An.* 7.6.5 *etc.* || **to speak in a barbaric way** PLAT. *Theaet.* 175d (*var.* βατταρ-) ARISTOT. *S.E.* 165b 21 *etc.* | *different from* σολοικίζω PLUT. *Adul.* 59f PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.154, 2.89 *etc.* | τὴν Ῥωμαίων φωνὴν β. to mangle the Latin language LUC. *Merc.* 24 || **to be a supporter of the barbarians** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.35.

βαρβαρικός -ή -όν [βάρβαρος] **foreign, barbarian, barbaric** MEN. *Dysc.* 923 AGATH. (AP 9.631.4) | *subst.* τὸ βαρβαρικόν **barbarians** (*opp. to* τὸ Ἑλληνικόν) THUC. 1.6.6 = Persians XEN. *An.* 1.5.6 = Persian clothes ARR. *An.* 4.8.2 = barbarian manners LUC. *DMort.* 22.3; τὰ β. ἔθνη barbarian populations ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1257a 25 || **barbaric, cruel** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 114d *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* βαρβαρικῶς **in a foreign** *or* **barbarian language** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846a 32 | **in Persian** XEN. *An.* 1.8.1 || **barbarously, cruelly** PLUT. *Di.* 35.3, *Cam.* 40.4 || *compar.* -ώτερον.

βαρβαρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [βαρβαρίζω] **incomprehensible speech** (*as if in a foreign language*), **barbarism** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 26 DIOG.[4] 3.214.20 LUC. *DMort.* 20.10 *etc.* | *different from* solecism: μιᾶς λέξεως κακία ὁ β., ἐπιπλοκῆς δὲ λέξεων ἀκαταλλήλων ὁ σολοικισμός a barbarism is a defect of a single word, a solecism is a defect due to an interweaving of incongruent words AP.[7] *Synt.* 198.7.

βαρβαριστί *adv.* [βαρβαρίζω] **in a foreign language** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 81 APP. 12.50 || **in a barbarian manner** PLUT. *Alex.fort.* 336c.

βαρβαρόγλωσσος -ον [βάρβαρος, γλῶσσα] **that speaks** (*Greek*) **like a barbarian** SCH. LYC. 276.

βαρβαρόθυμος -ον [βάρβαρος, θυμός] **barbarous-spirited** OR. *Sib.* 3.332.

βαρβαρόομαι, *contr.* [βάρβαρος] *pf.* βεβαρβάρωμαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* βεβαρβάρωτο || *aor. pass.* ἐβαρβαρώθην; **to become** *or* **be a barbarian** EUR. *Or.* 485; βεβαρβαρωμένος barbarous, incomprehensible SOPH. *Ant.* 1002; βεβαρβαρώμεθα we have become barbarized ANTIPHO[1] B 44.b.2.10 || **to become savage, degenerate** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].115A.

βάρβαρος -ον [*onomat.*; *cf. Lat.* balbus, *Skt.* barbara-] Ⓐ **foreign, barbarian, not Greek** HDT. 1.4.4, *al.* THUC. 1.3.3, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 1400 PLAT. *Pol.* 262d *etc.*; βάρβαροι ψυχαί barbarian souls HERACLIT. B 107; β. φωνή foreign language AESCHL. *Ag.* 1051 PLAT. *Prot.* 341c = β. γλῶσσα SOPH. *Al.* 1263; β. πόλεμος external war, against barbarians THUC. 2.36.4 | *of birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 199 | *subst.* ἡ βάρβαρος (sc. γῆ) **foreign countries** THUC. 2.97.3 XEN. *An.* 5.5.16 = foreign land, *of Asia* AESCHL. *Pers.* 187 (*as Atossa is made to say*) | οἱ βάρβαροι *and collect.* τὸ βάρβαρον **foreign, external** (*opp. to* Ἕλληνες), *ordin. Medes and Persians* HDT. 1.58 AESCHL. *Pers.* 255 *etc.* Ⓑ **barbarous, incorrect,** *of language* LUC. *Soloec.* 5 GELL. 5.20.5 Ⓒ **barbaric, uncivilized, crude,** *of clothing* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 492 DEMOSTH. 21.150, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 898, *al.*; βάρβαρος ἐν ὀργαῖς uncontrolled in anger PLUT. *Art.* 6.8 || **barbarian, crude** AP 5.2.5 PLUT. *Pel.* 21.5 || **wild,** *of a beast* VT 2*Macc.* 4.25 || **barbarian, i.e. Greek** (*for the Jews*) VT 2*Macc.* 2.21 || *subst. medic.* ὁ *and* ἡ βάρβαρος **barbarian,** *different types of poultices* HERAS (GAL. 13.560) GAL. 11.126, 13.559 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *never in* IL. *and* OD. • *adv.* βαρβάρως **with**

foreign names STRAB. 10.3.17 || **barbarously** VT *2Macc.* 15.2.

βαρβαροστομία -ας, ἡ [βαρβαρόστομος] **barbarous** *or* **incorrect language** STRAB. 14.2.28.

βαρβαρόστομος -ον [βάρβαρος, στόμα] **that has a barbaric mouth**, **that speaks in a barbarian way** TRAG. 696.

βαρβαρότης -ητος, ἡ [βάρβαρος] **barbarous nature** *or* **behavior** TZ. *Hist.* 9.965.

βαρβαρόφρων -ον [βάρβαρος, φρήν] **with the soul of a barbarian** OR. *Sib.* 1.342, 5.96.

βαρβαροφωνέω, *contr.* [βαρβαρόφωνος] **to speak** (*Greek*) **in a barbarous way** STRAB. 14.2.28.

βαρβαρόφωνος -ον [βάρβαρος, φωνή] **that speaks a foreign language** HDT. 8.20.2, 9.43.2 || **that speaks like a foreigner**, *i.e.*> **crudely**, *of Carians* IL. 2.867 || **that speaks** (*Greek*) **incorrectly** STRAB. 14.2.28.

βαρβᾶτος -ον [*Lat.* barbatus] **bearded**, *as cognomen* CHRONPASCH. 340.

βάρβῐλος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **wild peach tree** GEOP. 10.13.5 (*v.l.* βράβ-).

Βάρβιος -ου, ὁ **Barbius**, *assistant of Otho* PLUT. *Galb.* 24 *etc.*

βαρβῐτίζω [βάρβιτος] **to play the lyre** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 792 || **to calm** *or* **sweeten with the lyre** PIND. *fr.* 124d (*Dor. aor. inf.* βαρβιτῖξαι).

βαρβιτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [βαρβιτίζω] **lyre player** MAGN. *title.*

βάρβιτον -ου, τό [βάρβιτος] NEANTH. 5 (ATH. 4.175e) *etc.*, *see* βάρβῐτος.

βάρβῐτος -ου, ὁ, ἡ **lyre**, *mus. instrum.* PIND. *fr.* 125 ANACR. 149 [ANACR.] 15.34 (*masc.*), 23.3 (*fem.*) *etc.* • *also* βάρμῐτος.

βαρβιτῳδός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [βάρβιτος, ᾠδή] **male** *or* **female lyre player** LUC. *Lex.* 14.

βαρβός -οῦ, ὁ **spoon** (= μύστρον) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 354.

Βαργοντήιος -ου, ὁ **Vargunteius**, *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 28.2.

Βαργύλια -ων, τά **Bargylia**, *city in Caria* POL. 16.24.1 *etc.*

Βαργυλιήτης -ου, ὁ [Βαργύλια] **inhabit. of Bargylia** POL. 16.12.3 *etc.* • -άτης STEPH.[1] p; -ληΐτης DIOG. 5.94.

βάρδιστος *superl. of* βραδύς.

βάρδοι -ων, οἱ **Bardoi**, *Celtic singers* POSID. 172 *etc.*

βαρδόσημος -ον [πάρδαλις ?, σῆμα] *prob.* **spotted like a leopard** *POXY.* 3860.20.

Βαρδυαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Bardyaioi**, *personal guards of Marius* PLUT. *Mar.* 43.4, *al.*

Βάρδυλ(λ)ις -εως *and* -ιος, ὁ **Bardyl(l)is**, *king of Illyria* PLUT. *Pyr.* 9.2 DIOD. 16.4.4 LUC. *Macr.* 10 • *also* Βαρδύλης -εω ARR. *An.* 1.5.1.

βαρδύτερος *compar. of* βραδύς.

βᾰρέω, *contr.* [βάρος] *impf.* ἐβάρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐβαρούμην || *fut.* βαρήσω || *aor.* ἐβάρησα || *pf.* βεβάρηκα, *mid. pass.* βεβάρημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐβεβάρητο || *aor. pass.* ἐβαρήθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to weigh down, overload, depress** ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *DMort.* 20.4, *al.* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 14.10 *etc.* || **to press on, oppress** (*often fig.*) IOS. *B.I.* 2.273 (*with taxes*) HERMOG. *Inv.* 122.20 *etc.* || **to harass** CHARIT. 4.2.1 Ⓑ *intrans. in epic pf. ptc.* βεβαρηώς **burdened, weighed down:** οἴνῳ **with wine** OD. 3.139, 19.122 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be burdened** *or* **oppressed** (*usu. pf. ptc. mid.*) HP. *Morb.* 4.49 (*pres. mid.*) AET. 3.12.2 PLUT. *Aem.* 34.2 (*by pain*), *Mar.* 19.4 (*with satiety*) *etc.*; κῆρ βόρηται **the heart is heavy** SAPPH. 96.17; βεβαρημένα ὠδίνεσσιν **burdened by pains of childbirth** THEOCR. 17.61; ῥηγνύμενος ὑπὸ πλησμονῆς ... βεβαρημένος **stuffed to bursting with food** PLUT. *QConv.* 655b | *abs.* βεβαρημένος **sleepy** NT *Matt.* 26.43 (*eyes*) *etc.* || **to be hard** *or* **stubborn**: βεβάρηται ἡ καρδία **the heart is hardened** VT *Exod.* 7.14 || **to disdain**, *with acc.* MAUR. 8.44 HDN.[1] 8.8.1 • *Aeol. pres. mid. 3. sg.* βόρηται SAPPH. *l.c.* || *epic pf. ptc. act.* (*intrans.*) βεβαρηώς || *epic ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* βεβάρητο.

βαρέως *adv.*, *see* βαρύς.

Βαρζάνης -ου, ὁ **Barzanes**, *king of Armenia* DIOD. 2.1 *etc.*

βάρημα -ατος, τό [βαρέω] **heavy burden** DION. 10.16.6 (*dub.*).

βάρησις -εως, ἡ [βαρέω] **oppression, prostration** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 || **heaviness, coarseness** EPHR. 3.345E *etc.*

Βαρθολομαῖος -ου, ὁ **Bartholomew**, *apostle* NT *Matt.* 10.3, *al.*

βαρίβας -αντος, ὁ [βάρις, βαίνω] **sailor** *or* **passenger** (*on ships*) SOPH. *fr.* 517.

βαρίη -ης, ἡ [βαρύς] **heaviness**, *of air* ARET. *S.D.* 1.11.4 (*v.l.* ἀπορίη).

Βαρῖνος -ου, ὁ *Lat.* **Varinus**, *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 9.5.

Βάριον -ου, τό **Barion (Bari)**, *city in Apulia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.15 STRAB. 6.3.3, *al.*

βᾶρις -ιδος *and* -εως, ἡ [*Egyp.* br] **boat** HDT. 2.41.4, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 874 EUR. *I.A.* 297 PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 263c *etc.* | *of Odysseus' raft* LYC. 747 || **building, palace, tower** VT *Chr.* 2.36.19, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 11.99, *al.* • *Ion. gen.* -ιος | *acc.* -ιν | *pl.* βάρεις *Ion.* βάριες | *gen.* -εων | *poet. dat.* βαρίδεσσι | *acc.* βάριδας.

βαρῖτης -ου, ὁ *bird* DION.[12] 3.2.

βαρκαῖος -ου, ὁ *fish* THEOGNOST. 52.

Βαρκαῖος -α -ον **of Barke** HDT. 3.13.3, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 727 *etc.*

Βάρκας -α, ὁ **Barkas**, *Carthaginian family* POL. 1.56.1 PLUT. *CMi.* 37.7, 8 *etc.*

Βαρκέτις, ἡ **Barketis**, *female name* LUC. *Tox.* 50 (*acc.* -ιν).

Βάρκη -ης, ἡ **Barke**, *city* (*various*) HDT. 3.91.2 *etc.*

Βαρκινών -ῶνος, ὁ **Barkinon** (*modern* **Barcelona**) *in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.18.

βάρμος -ου, ὁ **lyre**, *mus. instrum.* ALC. 70.4 ATH. 14.636c SAPPH. 176 (*conject. for* βάρωμος), *cf.* βάρβιτος.

Βαρνάβαζος -ου, ὁ **Barnabazos**, *male name* IOS. *A.I.* 11.207 *etc.*

Βαρναβᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Barnabas**, *male name* NT *Acts* 4.36, *al.* (*v.l.* Βαρνάβ-).

βάρναμαι *IEG* 180.2, *see* μάρναμαι.

βάρος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [βαρύς] Ⓐ **weight, heaviness, load, burden** HDT. 2.73.4 AESCHL. *Ch.* 992 *etc.* || *analog.* **feeling of weight**, *in the body's organs* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 4 PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 345a | *caused by odors* VT *2Macc.* 9.10 || *fig.* **weighty load, heavy burden** POL. 1.31.5, *al.*; στυγὸς β. **weight of silence** SOPH. *Ant.* 1256; β. πημονῆς **burden of pain** SOPH. *El.* 939 (*cf. Tr.* 325) | *abs.* **disgrace, misfortune** AESCHL. *Pers.* 946 SOPH. *O.C.* 409 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126a 23 *etc.* Ⓑ **fullness, abundance**, *of fortune and sim.* EUR. *El.* 1287, *al.* PLUT. *Alex.* 48.3 || **force**, *of an army* POL. 1.16.4, 5.104.2 || **power, credit, authority** POL. 4.32.7 DIOD. 19.70.8 PLUT. *Per.* 37.1, *Phoc.* 3 | **ponderousness** *of style* (*with* τόνος) DION. *Dem.* 34.4, *al.* || **gravity** PLUT. *Curios.* 522e, *Demetr.* 2.2; ἤθους of character PLUT. *CMa.* 1.6 || **solidity** PLUT. *Per.* 13.4 Ⓒ *gramm.* **force, intensity**, *of accent* AP.[7] *Synt.* 98.1 Ⓓ *mus.* **bass tone** ARISTID.[2] 1.11.

βᾶρος -ου, ὁ *and* βᾶρον -ου, τό *aromatic plant* MNESIM. 4.62.

βαρουλκός -οῦ, ἡ [βαρύς, ἕλκω] (*sc.* μηχανή) **jack** (*for lifting*) PAPP. 1060 OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 191.15 (βαρυολκός).

Βάρρων -ωνος, ὁ **Varro**, *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 12.3 *etc.*

Βαρσίνη -ης, ἡ **Barsine**, *female name* PLUT. *Alex.* 21.7 *etc.*

βαρύ, τό *perfume used in a censer* AG *Bek.* 225.

βᾰρῠάής -ές [βαρύς, ἄημι] **that breathes deeply** *or* **heavily**, *of sleep* OPP.[1] 3.421 || **strong-** *or* **oppressive smelling** NIC. *Th.* 43.

βᾰρῠαλγής -ές [βαρύς, ἄλγος] **very ill** ORPH. *H.* 69.7 EPIGR. 1.225.3, 2.241.3.

βᾰρῠάλγητος -ον [βαρύς, ἀλγέω] **causing deep suffering, very heavy** SOPH. *Ai.* 199 (*lyr.*).

1. **βᾰρῠᾰχής** -ές [βαρύς, ἄχος] **very painful** SOPH. *O.C.* 1561.

2. **βᾰρῠᾱχής** -ές [βαρύς, ἦχος] *Dor.* **resounding** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 278 (*Ocean*), *Av.* 1750 (*thunder*); βαρυαχέας ... ταύρους **roaring** bulls BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.18.

βᾰρῠαχθής -ές [βαρύς, ἄχθος] **very heavy, oppressive** SOR. 1.55.1 NONN. *D.* 40.155.

βᾰρῠβάμων -ον *gen.* -ονος [βαρύς, βαίνω] **proceeding heavily** MAN.[1] 4.318.

βᾰρῠβόᾱς [βαρύς, βοάω] *epith.* **loudly shouting** PIND. *fr.* 143.2.

βᾰρῠβρεμέτειρα -ας [βαρυβρεμέτης] (*fem. of* βᾰρῠβρεμέτης) ORPH. *H.* 10.25.

βᾰρῠβρεμέτης -ου [βαρύς, βρέμω] **producing a strong rumble, high-sounding**, *epith. of Zeus* SOPH. *Ant.* 1117.

βᾰρῠβρέντας -α, ὁ [βαρύς, βροντή] **strongly thundering**, *epith. of Zeus* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 7.4 (*dub.*).

βᾰρῠβρομήτης -ου [*see* βαρυβρεμέτης] **strongly thundering** PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.394.2: *v.l.*).

βᾰρύβρομος -ον [βαρύς, βρόμος] **loudly thundering** HOM. *fr.* 25 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.76 EUR. *Ph.* 183, *Hel.* 1305 LUC. *Tim.* 1 || **loud sounding, with loud sounds** EUR. *Hel.* 1351, *Bac.* 156 LAS. 702.3.

βᾰρῠβρώς -ῶτος [βαρύς, βιβρώσκω] **that eats crudely, voraciously** EUR. *Ph.* 695 (*lyr.*).

βᾰρύγδουπος -ον [βαρύς, δοῦπος] **with booming, roaring**, *of thundering Zeus* PIND. *O.* 6.81, 8.44 | *of wind* PIND. *P.* 4.210 AP 9.674.3 | *of the sea* MUS.[1] 270.

βαρύγηρως -ων [βαρύς, γῆρας] **weighed down by old age** POSIDIP.[1] *epigr.* 60.5 (Austin-Bastianini).

βᾰρύγλωσσος -ον [βαρύς, γλῶσσα] **hesitant in language** (?) VT *Ezek.* 3.5 (*v.l.* βαθυ-) || **that uses offensive language, gossiping** NONN. *Ev.* 10.119 SUET. *Bl.* 39.

βᾰρῠγούνατος -ον [βαρύς, γόνυ] **with heavy knees, tired** THEOCR. 18.10.

βᾰρύγουνος -ον [βαρύς, γόνυ] CALLIM. *H.* 4.78 COLLUTH. 121, *see* βᾰρῠγούνατος.

βᾰρύγυιος -ον [βαρύς, γυῖον] **weighing down the limbs, exhausting** OPP. 5.63 GAET. (AP 6.190.9.)

βᾰρῠδαιμονέω, *contr.* [βαρυδαίμων] **to be very unhappy** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 558.

βᾰρῠδαιμονία -ας, ἡ [βαρυδαίμων] **serious misfortune** ANTIPHO 2.2.2 || **insanity** LYS. 4.9 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 109, *al.*

βᾰρῠδαίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [βαρύς, δαίμων] **oppressed by fate, unhappiness, unfortunate** ALC. 348.2 EUR. *Alc.* 865 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1102 *etc.*

βᾰρῠδάκρυος -ον NONN. *D.* 40.194, *see* βαρύδακρυς.

βᾰρῠδάκρυς -υ [βαρύς, δάκρυ] **that cries uncontrollably**, *of the nightingale* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.262.5).

βᾰρύδεσμος -ον [βαρύς, δεσμός] **loaded with chains, chained up** NONN. *D.* 25.140, *al.*

βᾰρῠδῐκος -ον [βαρύς, δίκη] **that punishes harshly** AESCHL. *Ch.* 936.

βαρύδιον -ου, τό *f.l., see* βαρύλλιον.

βᾰρῠδότειρα -ας, ἡ [βαρύς, δίδωμι] *epith.* **she who oppresses with evils** AESCHL. *Sept.* 975, 986.

βᾰρύδουπος -ον NONN. *D.* 31.181, *al., see* βαρύγδουπος.

βᾰρῠεγκέφᾰλος -ον [βαρύς, ἐγκέφαλος] **heavy-headed, stupid** EPIC. *fr.* 237U. (PLUT. *Suav.* 1086e).

βᾰρῠεργέομαι, *contr.* [βαρύς, ἔργον] *pass.*: **to be overwhelmed with work** GEOP. 2.23.14 (*aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* βαρυεργηθῇ *codd.*).

βᾰρῠέργης -ές [βαρύς, ἔργον] **overwhelmed with work** APP. 13.83.

βᾰρύζηλος -ον [βαρύς, ζῆλος] **terribly jealous** LYC. 57 *etc.*

βᾰρῡηκοέω, *contr.* [βαρυήκοος] **to be hard of hearing** HP. *Morb.* 2.4 *etc.* • *Ion. 3. sg.* βαρυηκοέει.

βᾰρῡηκοΐα -ας, ἡ [βαρυήκοος] **hardness of hearing** HP. *Aph.* 3.17 *etc.*

βᾰρῡήκοος -ον [βαρύς, ἀκούω] **hard of hearing** ARET. *S.D.* 1.4.3 || **that causes deafness** HP. *Aph.* 3.5 SEXT. *S.* 6.49 *etc.*

βᾰρῡηχής -ές [βαρύς, ἦχος] **that produces a loud noise, rumbling** DIOD. 5.31.1 VT *3Macc.* 5.48 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾱχ- LYR. *Al.* 7.15.

βᾰρύηχος -ον AG *Bek.* 225, *see* βαρυηχής || *superl.* -ότατος AGATH. 5.8.4.

βᾰρύθροος -οον, *contr.* βαρύθρους -ουν [βαρύς, θρέω] **deep-sounding, heavy** MOSCH. 2.123.

βᾰρῡθῡμέω, *contr.* [βαρύθυμος] *impf.* ἐβαρυθύμουν || *aor.* ἐβαρυθύμησα; *act.* **to resent, be irritated** *or* **discontented** VT *Num.* 16.15, *1Sam.*. 11.22 APP. 14.20 | ▶ ἐπί τινι **over sthg.** DIOD. 20.41.2 || *mid.* = *act.* PLUT. *Sul.* 6.2.

βᾰρῡθῡμία -ας, ἡ [βαρύθυμος] **irritation, discontentment** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251a 4 PLUT. *Tranq.* 477e, *Mar.* 40.8 IOS. *A.I.* 16.322.

βᾰρῡθῡμος -ον [βαρύς, θυμός] **irritated, discontented, sad** EUR. *Med.* 176 CALLIM. *H.* 4.215, 6.80 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13d, *Al.* 9.5 *etc.*; φύσει δέ ἐστι β. **it is in his nature to be easily offended** CHARIT. 2.7.2 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* βαρυθύμως **with irritation** ALCIPHR. 4.18.14.

βᾰρύθω βαρύς ❶ *act.* **to be weighed down** *or* **crushed** ▶ ὑπό τινος **by sthg.** IL. 16.519 HES. *Op.* 215 = ▶ τινι AP. 2.47 = ▶ ὑπό τινι NIC. *Th.* 135 | *abs.* **to be heavy** PHILIT.[1] (AP 7.481.1) NIC. *Th.* 247 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* MAX. 212 QS 13.6 (*v.l.*) • *only pres. and impf.* || *poet. impf. mid. 3. pl.* βαρύθοντο QS *l.c.* | *iter. act.* βαρύθεσκε AP. 1.43.

βᾰρῦκάρδιος -ον [βαρύς, καρδία] **hard hearted, unfeeling, stubborn** VT *Ps.* 4.2 NONN. *Ev.* 4.2 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ βαρυκάρδιον **obstinacy** DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 19 (*of Jews in their rejection of Christ*).

βᾰρῦκαρπέω, *contr.* [βαρύς, καρπός] **to be laden with fruit** (*of trees*) PSB 7188.44 (II[BCE]).

βᾰρύκεντρος -ον [βαρύς, κέντρον] **that has deep desire** NONN. *D.* 8.286 (*conject.*).

βᾰρῦκέφᾰλος -ον [βαρύς, κεφαλή] **having a large head** ARR. *Cyn.* 4.4 (*dogs*) || *fig.* **with a heavy pediment, top heavy,** *of buildings* VITR. 3.3.5.

βαρῦκηδής -ες [βαρύς, κῆδος] **causing great grief** *I*GVI 1397.3 (II[CE]).

βᾰρύκομπος -ον [βαρύς, κόμπος] **strong roar** PIND. *P.* 5.57.

βᾰρύκοτος -ον [βαρύς, κότος] **grievously angry** AESCHL. *Eum.* 780 (*lyr.*).

βᾰρύκρανος -ον [βαρύς, κράνος] **thickheaded, stupid** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.28.245.

βᾰρυκτυπής -ές OR. *Sib.* 8.432, *see* βαρύκτυπος.

βᾰρύκτῠπος -ον [βαρύς, κτύπος] **deeply booming, rumbling,** *of Zeus and Poseidon* HOM. 2.3, *al.* HES. *Op.* 79, *Th.* 388, 818 PIND. *O.* 1.72 *etc.* | *of the sea* CLAUDIAN. (AP 9.753.3.)

βᾰρῠλαῖλαψ -ᾰπος [βαρύς, λαῖλαψ] **with severe** *or* **terrible storms** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.247.1.)

βᾰρύλλιον -ου, τό [βάρος] **small weight** HERO *Pn.* 1.39 || **level** ELIAS *in Porph.* 21.31, 117.10 || **weighing device** (*for liquids*) SYN. *epist.* 15.

βᾰρύλογος -ον [βαρύς, λόγος] **backbiting** PIND. *P.* 2.55 || **offensive** PHILOD. *St.* 14.25.

βᾰρῠλῡπος -ον [βαρύς, λύπη] **overwhelmed by sadness** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 114f (*superl.* -ότατος).

βᾰρῠμάνιος -ον [βαρύς, μῆνις] *Dor.* **full of anger, vindictive** THEOCR. 15.138 (*hero*).

βᾰρύμαστος -ον [βαρύς, μαστός] **heavy-breasted** STRAB. 17.3.4.

βᾰρῠμελής -ές [βαρύς, μέλος] **strong-limbed** SCH. OPP. 1.360.

βᾰρῠμηνιάω, *contr.* [βαρυμήνιος] **to be very angry** HLD. 1.15.2 (*ptc.* βαρυμηνιῶν).

βᾰρῠμήνις -ι [βαρύς, μῆνις] **very angry, full of anger, vindictive** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1482 HLD. 7.20.4 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.89 NONN. *D.* 13.106, *al.* || *subst.* τὸ βαρύμηνι **outrage, resentment** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.172 • *gen.* -ίδος *Ion.* -ιος; *acc.* -ιν.

βᾰρῠμισθος -ον [βαρύς, μισθός] **high priced, demanding considerable payment, greedy** AP 5.2.1.

βᾰρῠμοχθος -ον [βαρύς, μόχθος] **laborious** PALLADAS (AP 10.97.1) | **painful** NONN. *D.* 42.170 || **one who toils hard** (*over work*) AP 16.102.3 (*Zeus*) NONN. *D.* 5.469 (*dog*) || **severely afflicted** MELEAG. (AP 12.132.7.)

βᾰρύναχθος -ον [βαρύς, ἄχθος] **having a heavy burden, heavily loaded** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.105.

βάρυνθεν *poet. aor. ind. pass. 3. pl. see* βαρύνω.

Βάρυνος -ου, ὁ **Barynos,** *son of Tityos* (*myth.*) SCH. AP. 2.780 (*v.l.*).

βᾰρύνουσος -ον [βαρύς, νόσος] **suffering from serious illness** NONN. *Ev.* 6.5.

βάρυνσις -εως, ἡ [βαρύνω] **big bother, displeasure** ARTEMID. 1.17 || **weight, oppression** PLOT. 4.3.15.

βᾰρυντικός -ή -όν [βαρύνω] **weighing down, heavy** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 310a 32 || *gramm.* **preferring a grave accent,** *of Aeolic accentuation* AG *Bek.* 663 L. *E.M.* 548.19.

βᾰρύνω [βαρύς] *impf.* ἐβᾰρῦνον, *mid. pass.* ἐβαρῠνόμην || *fut.* βαρῠνῶ || *aor.* ἐβάρῡνα || *pf. mid. pass.* βεβάρυμ(μ)αι || *aor. pass.* ἐβαρύνθην || *fut. pass.* βαρυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to weigh down, oppress, make tired, annoy** (*often fig.*) SIM. 126.5; ▶ τινα s.o. IL. 5.664 *etc.*; εἵματα γάρ ῥ' ἐβάρυνε **for his clothes weighed him down** OD. 5.321 (*Odysseus as a castaway*); βαρυνῶ τοὺς δικαστάς I **will irritate the judges** XEN. *Ap.* 9; ὁ πατήρ σου ἐβάρυνε τὸν κλοιὸν ἡμῶν **your father has burdened us with a yoke** VT *1Kgs.* 12.4, *al.* | **to harden,** *fig.* **to be obstinate:** τὴν καρδίαν **the heart** VT *Exod.* 8.28 || *gramm.* **to speak a heavy-sounding word,** *i.e. with the last syllable unaccented and pronounced with a grave tone* AP.[7] *Pron.* 93.1 ATH. 2.52f *etc.* (*see* βαρύς d) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be weighed down** *or* **burdened:** βαρύνεται γυῖα **his limbs become heavy** IL. 19.165; χεῖρα βαθυνθεὶς **his hand weighed down** (*by a wound*) IL. 20.480; βαρύνεσθαι ... τὰ σκέλη **to feel heavy in the legs** PLAT. *Phaed.* 117e; βαρύνεται ... τὴν γαστέρα **she is pregnant** LUC. *Merc.* 34 || **to be oppressed** *or* **troubled, be unhappy** PIND. *N.* 7.43 THUC. 8.1.2 *etc.* | ▶ διά τι **by** *or* **from sthg.** THUC. 5.7.2; ▶ τινι **toward s.o.** CALLIM. *H.* 4.244 *etc.*; πήμασιν βαρύνεται **he is weighed down by his disasters** AESCHL. *Ag.* 836; χόλῳ βαρυνθείς **full of anger** SOPH. *Al.* 41; μὴ βαρυνθῶσιν κακῇ ὀσμῇ **that they are not bothered by the bad smell** SOPH. *Ph.* 890; ξυντυχίᾳ **by circumstances** CRATIN. 171.5 | ▶ *with acc.* **to bear ill will** (s.o. *or* sthg.) DION. 4.14.4 PLUT. *Sanit.* 134c, *Thes.* 32.1, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.624 HLD. 8.15.4 *etc.* | **to be hard** *or* **cruel** ▶ κατά τινος **toward s.o.** VDAN. 10 (p. 381.14) || *gramm. generally about speech* **pronounced with a baritone,** *i.e. with the last syllable unaccented and pronounced with a grave tone* AP.[7] *Synt.* 120.4, *al. etc.* | *of an oxytone word* **to have a grave accent on the final syllable** HDN. 1.7.12 *etc.* | *of a syllable* **to be atonic, be without accent** (*pronounced with a grave accent*) HDN. 1.10.9 *etc.* (*see* βαρύς d) • *aor. pass. 3. pl. poet.* βάρυνθεν || *substitute for* βαρέω *in Koine.*

βᾰρύνωτος -ον [βαρύς, νῶτος] **heavy-** *or* **hard-shelled,** *of an oyster* EMPED. B 76.1.

βᾰρῦοδμία -ας, ἡ [βαρύοδμος] **unpleasant odor** ARET. *S.A.* 1.5.1.

βᾰρῦόδμος -ον [βαρύς, ὀδμή] **with an unpleasant odor** NIC. *Th.* 51.

βᾰρῦόζος -ον [βαρύς, ὄζω] DIOSC.[2] 5.106, *see* βᾰρῦοδμος.

βαρυολκός -όν TZ. *Hist.* 2.158, *see* βαρουλκός.

βᾰρυόπας [βαρύς, ὄψ] **with a powerful voice, terrible,** *epith. of Zeus* PIND. *P.* 6.24 (*acc.* -οπα: *corr.* -όπαν).

βᾰρῠόργητος -ον [βαρύς, ὀργάω] **very angry** PHILOD. (AP 5.107.4.)

βᾰρύοσμος -ον [βαρύς, ὀσμή] **that has an oppressive** *or* **strong odor** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 831b 24 DIOSC.[2] 3.121 SOR. 3.29.1.

βᾰρῠπάθέω, *contr.* [βαρύς, πάθος] **to be severely afflicted** PLUT. *Superst.* 167f.

βαρυπαθής -ές [βαρύς, πάθος] **seriously afflicted, very unhappy** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.12.

βᾰρῠπάλᾰμος -ον [βαρύς, παλάμη] **heavy-handed, terrible** PIND. *P.* 11.23.

βᾰρῠπάμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [βαρύς, πῆμα] *Dor.* **miserable** LYR. *Is.* 44.

βᾰρῠπειθής -ές [βαρύς, πείθομαι] **slow to believe** NONN. *Ev.* 3.61.

βᾰρῠπένθεια -ας, ἡ [βαρυπενθής] **deep affliction** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 118b.

βᾰρῠπενθής -ές [βαρύς, πένθος] **producing deep sorrow** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 14.12 MELEAG. (AP 16.134.3) || *see* βᾰρῠπένθητος PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32 *etc.*

βᾰρῠπένθητος -ον [βαρύς, πενθέω] **deeply mourned** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.743.4.)

βᾰρῠπεσής -ές [βαρύς, πίπτω] **heavily falling,** *of feet* ABSCHL. *Eum.* 373 (*codd.*).

βᾰρῠπεψία -ας, ἡ [βαρύς, πέψις] **indigestion** CH (*PhMG.* 1.395.22.)

βᾰρῠπλουτος -ον [βαρύς, πλοῦτος] **very rich** GREG.[1] *epist.* 17.15.

βαρυπνείων -οντος [βαρύπνοος] **that blows heavily, deep-breathing,** *of wind* MUS.[1] 216, 309 (*for* βαρὺ πνείων).

βαρύπνοια -ας, ἡ [βαρύπνοος] **labored breathing** SOR. 3.26.3.

βᾰρῠπνοος -οον [βαρύς, πνέω] **oppressive-** *or* **strong smelling** NIC. *Al.* 338, *Th.* 76.

βαρύποτμος -ον [βαρύς, πότμος] **that has a grievous fate, woeful** SOPH. *Ph.* 1095, *O.C.* 1449 EUR. *Ph.* 1345 PLUT. *Tranq.* 474f, *Bruta anim.* 989d, *T.G.* 5.1 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος, -ώτατος EUR. *l.c.*

βαρύπους -ουν [βαρύς, πούς] **heavy-footed,** *of Herakles' club* PHILIP.[1] (AP 16.104.4) • *gen.* -ποδος.

βαρύπυκνος -ον [βαρύς, πυκνός] *mus.* **with a bass tone** (*proper.* **of the lower part of the tetrachord**) ARISTID.[2] 3.10 *etc.*

βαρυρρήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [βαρύς, ῥῆμα] **using**

strong *or* serious words SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 839.

βᾰρύς -εῖα -ύ [*cf. Lat.* gravis, *Skt.* gurú-, *Goth.* kaurus, *Av.* gouru-] Ⓐ **heavy, weighty** HDT. 4.150.3 PLAT. *Theaet.* 152d ARISTOT. *Cael.* 310b 25 *etc.* | **onerous,** *of taxes* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 172f || **heavy to bear, troublesome, annoying, unbearable,** *of things and pers.* IL. 10.71 PLUT. *Eum.* 13.10 LUC. *Merc.* 38 *etc.*; ▸ τινι toward s.o. THUC. 1.77.5 | **unpleasant, strong,** *of smells* HDT. 6.119.3 | **indigestible, heavy,** *of food* PAEG. 1.9 ATH. 3.115e, f || **burdened:** ἐν γήρᾳ by old age SOPH. *Ai.* 1017 = σὺν γήρᾳ SOPH. *O.T.* 17 = ὑπὸ γήρως AEL. *V.H.* 9.1; νόσῳ by disease SOPH. *Tr.* 235; ὑπὸ τῆς μέθης by drunkenness PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 596a | *hence* ▸ *abs.* **old person, senior citizen** VT *Job* 15.10 || **pregnant** *P*CAIR.GOODSP. 15.15 (IV^{CE}) || **massive** HDT. 8.60.α POL. 1.17.5 || *fig.* **weighty, serious, stern,** *of pers.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 77, *al.* THEOCR. 1.100 Ⓑ *extens.* **strong, formidable:** χεὶρ βαρεῖα strong hand IL. 1.219 POL. 18.22.3; βαρεῖς γείτονες powerful neighbors POL. 1.10.6; β. φρήν violent mind EUR. *Med.* 38 || *milit.* **having heavy armor:** βαρύτερος ὁπλίτης heavily armed soldier PLAT. *Leg.* 833d; τὸ βαρύτατον τοῦ στρατεύματος heavily armed forces XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.37 = τὰ βαρέα τῶν ὅπλων POL. 1.76.3 Ⓒ *of sounds* **loud, deep, bass** (*opp. to* ὀξύς sharp) OD. 9.257 SOPH. *Ph.* 208 PLAT. *Prot.* 332c ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403b 30 *etc.* || *mus.* **bass** ARCH. 1 ARISTOX. *Harm.* 3; βαρυτάτη χορδή very low chord PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268e Ⓓ *gramm. of a syllable* **atonic, unaccented** *or* **with a grave accent** (*in opposition to* ὀξύς *said of an acute accent, see*) PLAT. *Crat.* 399b *etc.* | *of accent or tone* **grave** (*as opposed to acute, see* ὀξύς); ἡ βαρεῖα (*sc.* προσῳδία) grave accent DION.^{6} 630.1, *al.* = βαρὺς τόνος DION.^{6} 674.13 = βαρεῖα τάσις DION. *Comp.* 11.12, *al.*; βαρεῖα συλλαβή unstressed syllable *or* one with a grave accent AP.^{7} *Synt.* 100.8, *al.* Ⓑ *adv. acc.* βαρύ, βαρέα **gravely, seriously** IL. 13.423, *al.* OD. 5.420 *etc.* || *compar.* βαρύτερος | *superl.* βαρύτατος ◆ *adv.* **βαρέως painfully, barely:** β. φέρειν τι to hardly, barely *or* reluctantly endure sthg. HDT. 5.19.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 174 = τινι EUR. *Her. argum.* = ἐπί τινι POL. 15.1.1 = ὑπέρ τινος VT *2Macc.* 14.27; *but* β. φέρειν to endure with dignity DIOD. 26.3.1 (*corr.* βαθ-); β. ἔχειν πρός τι to be ill-disposed toward sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 9, *RhAl.* 1424b 5; β. ἀκούειν to listen with annoyance XEN. *An.* 2.1.9 || *s.times* **heavily, strongly, vigorously** HERO *Aut.* 26.6 || *gramm.* **with grave accent** *or* **without an accent on the final syllable, with a heavy accent** (*see* βαρυτόνησις) AP.^{7} *Pron.* 51.1 ATH. 2.53b || *compar.* βαρύτερον *later* -υτέρως | *superl.* -ύτατα.

βαρύσαρκος -ον [βαρύς, σάρξ] HIPPIATR. 30.12 (*v.l.*), *see* βαθύσαρκος.

βαρυσθενής -ές [βαρύς, σθένος] **very strong, powerful** SYN. *H.* 8.22 OR. *Sib.* 14.101.

βᾰρύσίδηρος -ον [βαρύς, σίδηρος] **heavy with iron,** *of a spade* PLUT. *Aem.* 18.5.

βαρυσκελής -ές [βαρύς, σκέλος] **with heavy legs** TRAG. 250.

βᾰρύσκίπων -ωνος [βαρύς, σκίπων] **that has a heavy club,** *epith. of Herakles* CALLIM. *fr.* 23.19..

βᾰρυσμᾰράγος -ον [βαρύς, σμαραγή] **with a dull sound, rumbling** NONN. *D.* 1.156 PROCL. *H.* 1.30, *al.*

βαρυσμός -ου, ὁ GAL. 7.466, *see* βαρύτης.

βᾰρύσπλαγχνος -ον [βαρύς, σπλάγχνον] **ill-natured, vindictive** PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 32.

βαρυσταθμέω, *contr.* [βαρύσταθμος] **to be very heavy** DIOSC.^{2} 1.26a (*aor. inf.* βαρυσταθμῆσαι).

βαρύσταθμος -ον [βαρύς, στάθμη] **very heavy** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1397 (-ᾰθ-) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1142a 22 PLUT. *Lys.* 17.4.

βαρυστένακτος -ον [βαρύς, στενακτός] SCH. OPP. 5.152, *see* βαρύστονος.

βᾰρυστενάχων -ουσα [βαρύς, στενάχω] **that sobs loudly** IL. 1.364 (*v.l.*).

βαρύστερνος -ον [βαρύς, στέρνον] **with a heavy chest** CYP. 1.2 (*conject.*).

βᾰρύστομος -ον [βαρύς, στόμα] **that uses harsh language, scathing** NONN. *D.* 48.420 || **hard to pronounce** PHILOD. *Poem.* H. 14.3 (*dub.*) || **sharply cutting** OPP. 4.481.

βαρυστονέω, *contr.* [βαρύστονος] **to groan deeply, lament** EPIPH. *Haer.* 70.1.5 (*aor. ptc.* βαρυστονήσας).

βαρύστονος -ον [βαρύς, στόνος] Ⓐ **with deep moans, whining** DEMOSTH. 18. 262 (*actors*) EPIC. 103 (*philosophers*) || **resonant,** *of stones* ARG. (AP 9.246.3) Ⓑ **deeply mourned, painful** SOPH. *O.T.* 1233 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* βαρυστόνως **with deep groans** AESCHL. *Eum.* 794.

βᾰρῠσύμφορος -ον [βαρύς, συμφορά] **unfortunate, unhappy:** *superl.* -ωτατος HDT. 1.45.3 APP. 9a 19; βαρυσυμφορώτατος πόλεμος disaster-filled war THEM. *Or.* 15.268.12 | *adv. neut. pl.* βαρυσυμφορώτατα **unfortunately** DCASS. 78.41.4.

βᾰρυσφᾰράγος -ον [βαρύς, σφάραγος] **loud-thundering, dark,** *of Zeus* PIND. *I.* 8.22.

βαρύσωμος -ον [βαρύς, σῶμα] **heavy in body** SCH. PIND. *N.* 8.41c *etc.*

βαρυτάλαντος -ον [βαρύς, τάλαντον] **of much weight** *or* **value** PHOT. *Hom.* 6. p. 63.10 Laourdas L. *Zon.*

βᾰρῠταρβής -ές [βαρύς, τάρβος] **causing great fright, terrible** AESCHL. *fr.* 57.11.

βᾰρῠτης -ητος, ἡ [βαρύς] Ⓐ **weight, heaviness** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.1 *etc.* | *of ships* THUC. 7.62.2 POL. 1.51.9 | *of limbs* PLUT. *Sollert.* 978c DIOD. 14.71.2 | *of the stomach* PLUT. *Sanit.* 128a (*with* ἀπεψία) Ⓑ *fig.* **gravity, dignity** PLUT. *F.M.* 1.4 (*corr.*) | **arrogance** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1391a 28 PLUT. *CMi.* 57.1 Ⓒ **difficulty of endurance, displeasure, discomfort** (*causat. of pers. or things*) DEMOSTH. 18.35 PLUT. *Cor.* 30.5, *CMi.* 57.1 POL. 1.31.7 | *pl.* ISOCR. 4.11 Ⓓ *of sounds* (*opp. to* ὀξύτης) **low tone** PLAT. *Prot.* 316a ARISTOT. *G.A.* 778a 19 ARISTOX. *Harm.* 3 DION. *Comp.* 11.17 Ⓔ *gramm.* **grave accent** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 33 | **lack of accent** AP.^{7} *Pron.* 38.15 Ⓕ *rhet.* **assumption of an offensive tone** APS. 333.20.

βᾰρῠτῑμος -ον [βαρύς, τιμή] **expensive, dear, precious** STRAB. 17.1.13 NT *Matt.* 26.7 HLD. 2.30.2 || **severely punishing,** *of gods* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 24.

βᾰρῠτλητος -ον [βαρύς, τλῆναι] Ⓐ **resentful** NAUM. 3 (*corr.*) || **unfortunate** AP 7.343.2 Ⓑ **difficult to tolerate, unbearable** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 14.4 LEONT. (AP 16.245.3) • *Dor.* -τλᾶτος.

βᾰρῠτονέω, *contr.* [βαρύτονος] *aor.* ἐβαρυτόνησα || *pf. mid. pass.* βεβαρυτόνημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐβαρυτονήθην || *fut. pass.* βαρυτονηθήσομαι; **to pronounce with a grave accent** *or* **without an accent on the final syllable** DION. 2.58.2 (*dub.*) || *abs.* **to use the grave accent** CLEONID. 12 (p. 204.17).

βᾰρῠτόνησις -εως, ἡ [βαρυτονέω] **grave accentuation,** *i.e.* **lack of accentuation on the final syllable** EUSTATH. 70.45.

βᾰρῠτονητέος -α -ον [βαρυτονέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to use a grave accent** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 864, *al.*

βᾰρῠτονος -ον [βαρύς, τόνος] **low-** *or* **deep-voiced,** *of dogs* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813b 2; β. στῆθος deep-sounding chest (*oth.* very strained) XEN. *Cyr.* 5.30 || *mus.* **with a low tone** BACCH. 32 || *gramm.* **unaccented,** *of enclitics* AP.^{7} *Pron.* 38.12 DION.^{6} 674.18 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* βαρυτόνως **with grave accentuation** MOER. 109 *etc.*

βᾰρύυπνος -ον [βαρύς, ὕπνος] **with deep sleep** NONN. *D.* 48.765.

βαρυφθέγκτης -ου, ὁ [βαρύς, φθέγγομαι] *epith.* **loud-roaring** (*lions*) PIND. *fr.* 239.

βαρύφθογγος -ον [βαρύς, φθόγγος] **producing a loud, dull noise** HOM. 5.159 (*roar*) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 787a 33 (*moo*) || **deeply resounding,** *bowstring* PIND. *I.* 6.34 || **with a deep sound,** *of auloi* AP 6.51.5.

βᾰρύφθονος -ον [βαρύς, φθόνος] **full of envy** *I*EG 376a.2.

βαρυφλοΐσβος -ον [βαρύς, φλοῖσβος] **with a strong** *or* **dull rumble** PROCL. *Hym.* 1.20.

βαρύφορτος -ον [βαρύς, φόρτος] **heavily laden** NONN. *D.* 48.769.

βαρυφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [βαρύφρων] **dejection, sadness, melancholy** PLUT. *QConv.* 710e (*pl.*), *al.* || **outrage, irritation** PLUT. *Cor.* 21.1.

βᾰρύφρων -ον [βαρύς, φρήν] **depressed, sad, melancholy** LYR. *Chor.* 5.8 || **serious,** grave THEOCR. 25.110 AP. 4.731 || **hard, cruel** OPP. 4.174 | **savage** LYC. 464.

βαρυφωνέω, *contr.* βαρύφωνος **to have a low** *or* **deep** *or* **strong voice** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 900b 13 (*pres. 3. pl.* βαρυφωνοῦσιν).

βαρυφωνία -ας, ἡ [βαρύφωνος] **deep** *or* **strong voice** HP. *Aër.* 8 ALEXIS 312 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 786b 35 • *Ion.* -ίη.

βαρύφωνος -ον [βαρύς, φωνή] **deep-** *or* **strong-voiced** HP. *Aër.* 6 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 786b 7 *etc.*

βαρύχειλος -ον [βαρύς, χεῖλος] **thick-lipped** AP 16.20.1.

βαρυχείμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [βαρύς, χειμών] **with violent storms** THEOGNOST. 460.

βαρύχορδος -ον [βαρύς, χορδή] **with a low** *or* **deep sound** STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.187.3.)

βαρύχρους -ουν [βαρύς, χρώς] **dark-colored** DIOSC.^{2} 5.94 (*var.* βαθύ-).

βαρυχυμία -ας, ἡ [βαρύς, χυμός] **excessive liquid** *or* **moisture** GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 1.375.30.

βᾰρύψῡχος -ον [βαρύς, ψυχή] **sad** SOPH. *Ai.* 319.

βᾰρῦώδης -ες [βαρύς, ὄζω] **with a heavy** *or* **disagreeable smell** NIC. *Th.* 895.

βᾰρῦώδῦνος -ον [βαρύς, ὀδύνη] **that causes great pain** NONN. *D.* 48.808 || **grievously suffering** NONN. *D.* 47.163.

βαρυωπέω, *contr.* [βαρυωπής] *aor.* ἐβαρυώπησα; **to have weak** *or* **clouded vision** VT *Gen.* 48.10 *etc.*

βαρυωπής -ές [βαρύς, ὤψ] **with weak vision** [IO.] *Fil.* 10.849D.

βάρμος -ου, ὁ **lyre,** *mus. instrum.* ANACR. 149 EUPHOR. *Hist.* 8, *see* βάρμος.

βάς βᾶσα βάν *aor*^{r}. *ptc. act. of* βαίνω.

βασαγικόρος -ου, ὁ **one who mates quickly** HIPPON. 154.

βᾰσᾰνᾰστρᾰγάλη -ης, ἡ [βάσανος, ἀστράγαλος] **tormentor of joints,** *epith. of gout* LUC. *Pod.* 199 (*voc.* -ᾰ).

βᾰσᾰνηδόν [βάσανος] *adv.* **with torture** MAN.^{1} 4.197.

βᾰσᾰνίζω [βάσανος] *impf.* ἐβασάνιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐβασανιζόμην || *Att. fut.* βασανιῶ, *later* βασανίσω || *aor.* ἐβασάνισα || *pf.* βεβασάνικα, *mid. pass.* βεβασάνισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐβασανίσθην || *fut. pass.* βασανισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to test,** *with a touchstone:* χρυσόν gold PLAT. *Gorg.* 486d || **to put to the test, thoroughly examine, verify, test** HDT. 1.116.2 HP. *Aër.* 3 PLAT. *Symp.* 184a PLUT. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 3.2 *etc.*; βασανίσας τὴν

ἐπίσκεψιν submitting to thorough examination HLD. 4.7.4 ‖ **to submit to torture** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 616, *al.* ANTIPHO 2.4.8; ▸ τινα s.o. VT *1Sam.* 5.3, *al. etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **to force:** τὸ ἔπος ... ἐβασάνισε he ruined the verse AN. *Subl.* 10.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be put to the test** *or* **examined** *or* **verified** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 747a 3 PHILOD. *Sign.* 29.2 *etc.*; βεβασανισμένος εἰς δικαιοσύνην a person of proven justice PLAT. *Rp.* 361c | ὑπὸ δακρύων βασανίζεσθαι to be unmasked by tears (*that remove makeup*) XEN. *Oec.* 10.8 ‖ **to be subjected to torture** THUC. 7.86.4, 8.92.2 LYS. 4.14 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1443b 31 *etc.* | *by disease and sim.* NT *Matt.* 8.6, 14.24 ‖ *rhet.* **to be tormented** DION. *Thuc.* 55.2.

βᾰσᾰνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [βασανίζω] **examination, torture, torment** ALEXIS 292.2 VT *4Macc.* 9.6 NT *Rev.* 9.5, *al. etc.*

βᾰσᾰνιστέος -α -ον [βασανίζω] *verb. adj.* **that should be put to the test** (*with pain*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 478 PLAT. *Rp.* 540a ‖ *neut.* **-έον it is necessary to put to the test** PLAT. *Rp.* 503d IUL. 7.226a THEM. *Or.* 23. 81.15 | **it is necessary to subject to torture** DEMOSTH. 29.35.

βασανιστήριον -ου, τό [βασανίζω] **torture chamber** THEOP. 64.2 POLYAEN. 8.62 PHALAR. 82.115 ‖ *pl.* **instruments of torture** PLUT. *Par. min.* 315d VT *4Macc.* 6.1 CHARIT. 4.2.70 *etc.* ‖ **torture** VT *4Macc.* 8.19 ‖ **touchstone, test** THEM. *Or.* 21.23.19.

βασανιστήριος -α -ον [βασανίζω] **related to torture** IOS. *B.I.* 2.152 (*instrument*).

βᾰσᾰνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [βασανίζω] **torturer** ANTIPHO 5.32. DEMOSTH. 37.40 PLUT. *Vitios.* 498d ‖ **jailer, tormentor** NT *Matt.* 18.34 ‖ **person who tests** THEM. *Or.* 21.24.5, *al.*

βασανιστικός -ή -όν [βασανίζω] **related to torture** VETT. 75.2 *etc.* ‖ **for testing** THEM. *Or.* 21.24.2.

βᾰσᾰνίστρια -ας, ἡ [βασανίζω] (female) **examiner, s.o. who verifies** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 826.

βᾰ́σανος -ου, ἡ [*Egyp.* baḥan] Ⓐ **touchstone** PIND. *P.* 10.67 THGN. 417, 450 ARISTOT. *Col.* 793b 1 Ⓑ **means of checking, examining, testing,** *often* **torture** HDT. 8.110.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 510 ANTIPHO 1.12 *etc.*; τῶν πολιτῶν βάσανον λαμβάνειν περί τινος to test the citizens regarding sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 648b; παραδοῦναι εἰς βάσανον to hand over for torture IS. 8.17; δυνάμεις βάσανον λαβοῦσαι forces put to the test DION. *Dem.* 16.1 Ⓒ *pl.* **confessions extracted by torture** DEMOSTH. 53.24 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1355b 37 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **suffering, torments,** *of illness* SEXT. *S.* 9.70 | *of hell* NT *Luke* 16.23 | *fig.* VT *Ezek.* 16.52 Ⓓ **penalty, expiatory sacrifice** VT *1Sam.* 6.17.

βᾰσείδιον *see* βᾰσίδιον.

βασεῦνται *Dor. fut. ind. mid. 3. pl. of* βαίνω.

Βάσθης -ου, ὁ **Basthes,** *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 43.

Βασίας, ὁ **Basias,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 4.1.18, *al.*

βᾰσίδιον -ου, τό [βάσις] *dim. of* βάσις *1*DÉLOS 1417Bi36 (II^{BCE}) *P*SB 9238.20 (II-III^{CE}), *al.*

βᾰσίδιος -ον [βάσις] **supplied with a base** *P*BGU 781.3.6 (I^{CE}) *P*CPR viii 62.23 (VI^{CE}).

βασίλεα *see* βασίλεια.

βᾰσῐλεία -ας, ἡ [βασιλεύς] Ⓐ **royal power, monarchy** HERACLIT. B 52 HDT. 2.120.4 THUC. 2.95.2 *etc.* ‖ **royal occupation,** *of the King Archon in Athens* PAUS. 1.3.1 ‖ **office** *or* **dignity of a queen** VT *Esth.* 1.19 ‖ **kingdom** HDT. 4.5.4, *al.* DIOD. 20.25.2 VT *1Macc.* 1.16; *pl.* αἱ βασιλεῖαι the reigns of kings VT *title*; *Christ.* ἡ βασιλεία τῶν οὐρανῶν kingdom of the heavens NT *Matt.* 3.2, *al.* ‖ **royalty** CHARIT. 4.6.6 Ⓑ **regalia, tiara, diadem** DIOD. 1.47.5 *etc.* Ⓒ **king, His Majesty** VT *1Macc.* 6.47, *al.* NT *Rev.* 1.6 • *Ion.* -ληίη.

βᾰσίλεια -ας, ἡ [βασιλεύς] **queen, princess** OD. 6.115, 16.337 HDT. 1.11.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 623, *Ag.* 84 EUR. *El.* 988 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 974 *etc.* • *poet.* -ίλεα PIND. *N.* 1.39 | *Ion. gen.* βασιλείης.

Βασίλεια -ων, τά [βασίλειος] **festival of Zeus Basileus,** *in Boeotia 1*IG 7.552 (IV^{BCE}) SCH. PIND. *O.* 7.153 *etc.*

βασιλειάω, *contr.* βασιλεύς *Byz. impf. 3. sg.* ἐβασιλεία; **to desire to be king** IOS. *B.I.* 1.5, *al.*

βᾰσῐλείδης -ου, ὁ [βασιλεύς] **prince:** τὴν βασιλειδῶν μούνην λοιπήν all that remains of princes (*prob. also fem.*) SOPH. *Ant.* 941 (*lyr.*); τὸ τῶν δέκα βασιλειδῶν γένος the descendants of the ten royal households PLAT. *Criti.* 116c.

Βασιλείδης -ου, ὁ **Basileides,** *male name* HDT. 8.132.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ηίδης ‖ *cf.* Βασιλίδαι.

βασιλείδιον -ου, τό [βασιλεύς] **kinglet, little king** (*of a statue*) PLUT. *Ages.* 2.6.

βᾰσῐλειος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [βασιλεύς] Ⓐ **regal, royal** OD. 16.401 HDT. 4.20.1 *etc.*; βασιληίῳ (μύρῳ) with royal fragrance, *i.e.* very fine SAPPH. 94.20; γένος βασίλειον royal family THUC. 1.132.1; βασίλεια σῦκα royal figs, *high quality* PHILEM.^{2} (ATH. 3.76f) Ⓑ *subst. neut.* τὸ βασίλειον **royal palace, regia** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.3, *al.* | *usu. pl.* HDT. 1.30.1 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1352a 11 LUC. *Nec.* 10 *etc.* ‖ **capital of a kingdom** POL. 3.15.3, *al.* DIOD. 19.18.1 STRAB. 1.2.25 ‖ *extens.* **kingdom, empire** VT *Esd.* 4.40 COSM.^{1} 2.75 (*Rom. empire*) *etc.* ‖ **royal treasury** HDT. 2.149.5 DCASS. 68.2.1, *al.* ‖ **regalia, tiara, diadem** PLUT. *Isid.* 358d Ⓒ *fem.* ἡ βασιλεία **queen, empress** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 7.6 (84.25) *etc.* Ⓓ *bot.* **purslaine** (*see* ἅλιμος) DIOSC.^{2} 1.91a | **white violet** (*see* λευκόϊον) DIOSC.^{2} 3.123a • *Aeol. Ion.* βασιλήιος *fem.* -ήιος *and* -ηίη | *also* -ῆος MELIN. 541.6 LYR. *Is.* 136.

Βασίλειος -ου, ὁ **Basileios (Basil),** *male name* GREG. (AP 8.6.1) *etc.*

βᾰσῐλεύς -έως, ὁ Ⓐ **king, leader, sovereign** IL. 2.205, 3.170 OD. 20.194, *al. etc.* ‖ βασιλεύς (*without art.*) the king of Persia HDT. 7.174, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 5 THUC. 8.48.1 *etc.* = β. ὁ μέγας HDT. 1.188.1 = ὁ ἄνω β. XEN. *An.* 7.1.28, *al.* = *rar.* ὁ β. HDT. 1.132.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304b 13 ‖ *of others* βασιλῆς βασιλέως ὕποχοι μεγάλου kings subject to the great king, *i.e.* the Persian satraps AESCHL. *Pers.* 24; οἱ μεγάλοι βασιλῆς the great sovereigns, *i.e.* the Atreidai SOPH. *Ai.* 189 | *of Alexander and his successors* MEN. *Col. fr.* 2.4, *al.* ALEXIS 116.4, 246.1 *etc.*; Ὀσυμανδύας β. βασιλέων Osymandyas, king of kings DIOD. 1.47.4 | *king of the Parthians* PLUT. *Pomp.* 38.2 *etc.* | *of Antony* PLUT. *Ant.* 54.7 | κατέστησαν αὐτὸν εἰς βασιλέα they proclaimed him king VT *Chr.* 2.36.1 ‖ (*Rom.*) **emperor** ANTIP.^{2} (AP 10.25.5) PAUS. 10.32.19 *etc.* ‖ *of divinity: of Zeus* HES. *Th.* 886 EMPED. B 128.2 PIND. *O.* 7.34 *etc.* (*cf. also* Βασιλεύς *epith.*) | Ζεὺς β. Ahuramazda, *Persian divinity* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.21, *al.* ARR. *An.* 4.20.3 | *of God* NT *Rev.* 17.14, 19.16 Ⓑ *extens.* **lord, leader, patron** IL. 18.556 OD. 8.41, *al.* PIND. *O.* 6.47 *etc.* ‖ **prince, son of the king** XEN. *Oec.* 4.16 ‖ *in Athens* **King Archon** ANTIPHO 6.38 LYS. 6.4 PLAT. *Theaet.* 210d *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **king,** *of a symposium* (= συμποσίαρχος) PLUT. *QConv.* 622a LUC. *Sat.* 4 | β. τῶν ἱερῶν king of sacrifices (*Lat.* rex sacrorum *or* sacrificulus) DION. 5.1.4 DCASS. 54.27.3 | *of a person distinguished in their field* LUC. *Rhet.* 11 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.10.1 | *of a Stoic sage* LUC. *Herm.* 16 Ⓒ *ornith.* **wren,** *bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 27 | *but* οἰωνῶν β. king (queen) of birds, *i.e.* **eagle** AESCHL. *Ag.* 115 (*lyr.*) PIND. *O.* 13.21 | *entom.* **queen bee** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 759a 20 *etc.* | *zool.* **basilisk** NIC. *Th.* 397 Ⓓ *compar.* βασιλεύτερος very royal, very regal IL. 9.160. *al.* OD. 15.533 TYRT. 12.7 ‖ *superl.* βασιλεύτατος greatest king IL. 9.69; βασιλεύτατοι τῶν θεῶν greatest of the gods MAX.^{1} 29.5 • *epic gen. sg.* -ῆος, *Ion.* -έος, *Aeol.* -ίληος ALC. 296a.3, 387, *dat.* -εῖ *epic* -ῆι *Ion.* -έι, *acc.* -έα -ῆ *epic* -ῆα | *nom. pl.* -εῖς *Att.* -ῆς *epic* -ῆες *Ion.* -έες *Aeol.* -σίληες SAPPH. 17.4, 161, *gen.* -έων *epic* -ήων, *dat.* -εῦσι, *acc.* -έας -εῖς *epic* -ῆας ‖ *cf. fem.* βασίλεια, βασίλισσα, βασίλιννα.

Βασιλεύς -έως, ὁ **Basileus,** *male name* AP. 1.1043 NIC. *Th.* 715 ‖ **King,** *epith. of Zeus* XEN. *An.* 3.1.12 PAUS. 9.39.4 *etc.*

βασιλεύτατος *superl. and* βασιλεύτερος *compar., see* βασιλεύς.

βᾰσῐλευτός -ή -όν [βασιλεύω] **suitable for royal government** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1288a 8.

βασιλεύτωρ -ορος, ὁ [βασιλεύς] ANTIM. 10, *see* βασιλεύς.

βᾰσῐλεύω [βασιλεύς] *impf.* ἐβασίλευον, *mid. pass.* ἐβασιλευόμην ‖ *fut.* βασιλεύσω, *mid.* βασιλεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐβασίλευσα ‖ *pf.* βεβασίλευκα, *mid. pass.* βεβασίλευμαι ‖ *ppf.* βεβασιλεύκειν, *mid. pass.* βεβασιλεύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβασιλεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* βασιλευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to be king, rule** IL. 2.203 *etc.*; ἐν Ἰθάκῃ in Ithaca OD. 1.401; ἐν ὑμῖν among you OD. 2.47; κατὰ δῆμον over the people OD. 22.52 | ▸ *with gen.* Ἀχαιῶν among the Achaeans OD. 1.401; Πύλου in Pylos OD. 11.285 = ▸ *with dat.* Γιγάντεσσι over the Giants OD. 7.59 = ▸ *with* ἐπί *and acc.* VT *2Kgs.* 23.34 = ▸ *with* ἐπί *and gen.* VT *2Kgs.* 11.3 ‖ *of a woman* **to be queen** IL. 6.425; *later of Rome* ἡ βασιλεύουσα πόλις the imperial city ATH. 3.98c ‖ *extens. in Athens* **to be King Archon** ISOCR. 18.5 ‖ **to become king** *aor.* HDT. 1.130.1 THUC. 2.99.3 XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.3; *pres.* VT *1Kgs.* 14.21 ‖ *analog.* **to live like a king** *or* **royally** PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 101d NT *1Cor.* 4.8 | **to be absolute master** ▸ *with gen.* THEOCR. 21.60 Ⓑ *causat.* **to appoint a king:** τινα s.o. VT *Judg.* B 9.6, 9.18, *Reg.* 1.8.22, *al.* EPHR. 3.138B *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be governed by a king, submit to a monarchy** PLAT. *Rp.* 576d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284b 39 PLUT. *Sert.* 24.6, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to be ruled** PIND. *P.* 4.106 LYS. 2.19.

βᾰσίλη -ης, ἡ [βασιλεύς] **queen, princess** SOPH. *fr.* 310 HDN. 1.275.3, *al.*

βασιλη- *Ion. poet., see* βασιλει-.

βᾰσῐλήϊς -ίδος [βασιλεύς] **royal** IL. 6.193 HES. *Th.* 462 EUR. *Hip.* 1280 (*lyr.*) ‖ *subst.* ἡ βασιλήϊς **queen** MAN.^{1} 1.283.

βασιλῆος *poet., see* βασίλειος.

Βασιλίδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Basilidai,** *family of Erythrai* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305b 19.

βασιλίδιον -ου, τό *name of a treatment for the eyes* ASCLEP.^{4} (GAL. 12.788.)

βᾰσῐλίζω [βασιλεύς] *aor. inf.* βασιλίσαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* (ἐκ)βασιλισθείς AAL. 7a.3.54 ❶ *act.* **to be a supporter of the monarchy** PLUT. *Fl.* 16.2 ‖ **to project a royal attitude** IOS. *A.I.* 1.188 ‖ **to be royal** *or* **imperial:** βασιλίζουσα πόλις imperial city, *of Rome* BAS.^{1} *VTh.* 1 (85.541C) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* APP. 12.109, 15.18.

βᾰσῐλικός -ή -όν [βασιλεύς] Ⓐ **kingly, regal, royal** AESCHL. *Pr.* 869 PLAT. *Pol.* 219e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285b 3 *etc.*; βασιλικὴ μοναρχία royal monarchy PLAT. *Pol.* 291e (*opp. to* tyranny); ἐγκλήματα βασιλικά charges of high treason POL. 25.3.1; αἱ βασιλικαὶ βίβλοι The Books of Kings (*in the Bible*) PHIL.^{2} *Conf.* 149; ἡ βασιλικὴ αὐλή imperial court IR. (EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 5.20.5) *etc.* | **of noble lineage:** ἀνὴρ man CHARIT. 2.1.5 ‖ *extens.* **that pertains to a king, fit for a king** HDT. 2.173.2 XEN. *Oec.* 21.10, *An.* 1.9.1 ISOCR. 2.29; ἦν ... βασιλικός he possessed

the characteristics required to be king PLUT. *Pyth.* 405c ‖ *mor.* loyal PLUT. *Demetr.* 32.3 ‖ *bot.* κάρυα βασιλικά walnuts DIOSC.^{2} 1.125 | βασιλικὸν κύμινον royal cumin DIOSC.^{2} 3.62 Ⓑ *subst. masc.* ὁ βασιλικός royal *or* imperial functionary NT *John* 4.46. *al.* EUS.^{1} *EC.* 1.16 *etc.* | *pl.* οἱ βασιλικοί courtiers (*ministers, officials, ambassadors, servants*) POL. 4.76.2 *etc.* | *medic.* ὁ βασιλικός *kind of bandage* GAL. 18(1).— ‖ *fem.* ἡ βασιλική (sc. τέχνη) the art of ruling ANDR. p. 574 | (sc. στοά) royal stoa, basilica, hall of tribunes (*Lat.* basilica) PLUT. *Publ.* 15.5, *al.* APP. 14.26 VITR. 5.1.4, *al.* | (sc. πόλις) royal *or* imperial city, capital CHRONPASCH. 384 *etc.* ‖ *neut.* τὸ βασιλικόν (sc. δῶμα) imperial palace, *at Rome* DCASS. 60.4.5 | (sc. ταμιεῖον) royal treasury DIOD. 2.40.5 *etc.* | (sc. πρόσταγμα) royal decree VT *Esth.* 1.19 | *bot. later* (sc. φυτόν) sweet basil L. *Sud.* | *medic.* (sc. φάρμακον) royal remedy (*see* τετραφάρμακον) GAL. 12.601 *but* royal ointment (*for the eyes*) GAL. 12.782 *or* royal poultice GAL. 13.184 ‖ *pl.* τὰ βασιλικά royal prerogative VT *1Macc.* 15.8, *al.* | tribute (*due to the king*) VT *1Esd.* 1.7, *1Macc.* 10.43, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 13.56 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* βασιλικῶς royally, in kingly fashion XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.14 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259b 1 *etc.*; οὔτε χρώμενον αὐτῇ (sc. ἀρχῇ) βασιλικῶς, ἀλλ' ὑβρίζοντα καὶ τυραννοῦντα not using power in a kingly fashion but hybristically and tyrannically PLUT. *Publ.* 1.3 ‖ pompously CHARIT. 5.3.6.

βᾰσῐλίναῦ queen ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1678 (*barb.*), *see* βασίλιννα.

βᾰσῐλῐ́νδα βασιλεύς *adv.* playing the royal game: ἡ β. παιδιά a king's game POLL. 9.110 AG *Bek.* 1353.

βᾰσίλιννα -ης, ἡ [βασιλεύς] queen, *in Athens* wife of the King Archon DEMOSTH. 59.74 MEN. *fr.* 886.

βᾰσῐλίς -ίδος [βασιλεύς] Ⓐ *adj. fem.* royal EUR. *Rh.* 718, *I.A.* 1307 (*lyr.*); νύμφη β. young queen EUR. *Med.* 1003; β. γυνή royal mistress, queen EUR. *Hip.* 778; β. πόλις imperial city, *of Rome* GAL. 14.796 = *of Constantinople* THEM. *Or.* 11.218.29 AGATH. 1.4.1 *etc.*; β. χώρα imperial land, *of Rome* VETT. 215.9; καρδίη β. royal heart HP. *NatHom.* 6 Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ βασιλίς queen, princess SOPH. *Ant.* 941 (*dub.*) EUR. *Hec.* 552 ‖ (*Rom.*) empress, imperial princess PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.3 *etc.* ‖ kingdom DIOD. 29.22 *etc.*

Βασιλίς -ίδος, ἡ Basilis, *city in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.29.5.

Βάσιλις, ὁ Basilis, *male name* AEL. *N.A.* 11.35 ATH. 9.390b ● *acc.* -ιν.

βᾰσῐλίσκος -ου, ὁ [βασιλεύς] Ⓐ kinglet, little ruler, *in power* POL. 3.44.5; *in stature* ATH. 13.566a Ⓑ *zool.* basilisk, *reptile* ERASISTR. *fr.* 278 HLD. 3.8 VT *Is.* 59.5, *al.* ARTEMID. 4.56 | *ornith.* wren, *bird* ABSOP. (PLUT. *Praec.* 806e) | *ichthyol.* kinglet, *fish* OPP. 1.129 Ⓒ *astr.* Regulus, *in the constellation Leo* GEM. 3.5 HEPH.^{1} 2.18.68, *al.* Ⓓ *type of shoe* POLL. 7.85.

Βασιλίσκος -ου, ὁ Basiliskos, *male name* AP. 1.11.

βᾰσῐλίσσα -ης, ἡ [βασιλεύς] queen XEN. *Oec.* 9.15 THEOCR. 15.24 HLD. 4.8.1 *etc.*; τῶν μελιττῶν β. queen bee ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.99 ‖ *in Athens* wife of the King Archon POLL. 8.90 ‖ (*Rom.*) empress HDN.^{1} 1.7.4 ● *also* βασίλιττα, *criticized by* LUC. *Iud. voc.* 8.

Βασίλισσα -ης, ἡ Basilissa, *female name* GREG. (AP 8.150.1), *al.*

βασιλισταί -ών, οἱ [βασιλεύς] worshipers of the king *Ptolemy Euergetes II* *1*OGIS 130.6 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

Βάσιλλος -ου, ὁ Basillos, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 9.10, 11 *etc.*

Βασιλοκλῆς -έους, ὁ Basilokles, *male name* PLUT. *Pyth.* 394e (*voc.* -κλεις).

Βασιλώ -οῦς, ἡ Basilo, *female name* CALLIM. (AP 7.517.2.)

βᾰστῐμος -ον [βάσις] where one can go, passable, accessible XEN. *An.* 3.4.49 DEMOSTH. 25.76 DIOD. 5.44.4, *al.* PLUT. *Thes.* 1. 2 LUC. *Icar.* 11 ‖ fixed, stable EUSTR. *in E.N.* 98.3 ‖ *subst.* τὸ βάσιμον practicality HLD. 9.7.3.

βάσις -εως, ἡ [βαίνω] Ⓐ walking, step, pace, gait AESCHL. *Eum.* 36 SOPH. *Ai.* 8; οὐκ ἔχων βάσιν inability to walk SOPH. *Ph.* 691 (*lyr.*); τροχῶν βάσεις movement of wheels SOPH. *El.* 718 ‖ smooth movement, rhythm PLAT. *Rp.* 399e, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 968 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* rhythmic clausula HERMOG. *Id.* 253.14 | *metr.* meter, monometer, syzygy *or* dipodia ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1263b 35 SCH. HEPH. 178.4 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* order, sequence EPIC. 2.46.5 Ⓑ foot (*as means of walking*), *usu. pl.* EUR. *I.A.* 421 PLAT. *Tim.* 92a ARISTOT. *G.A.* 750a 4 *etc.*; σφίγξ εἶχε βάσεις λέοντος the sphinx had the feet (*i.e.* paws) of a lion APOLLOD.^{7} 3.5.8; β. δίχηλος webbed foot (*of an ostrich*) DIOD. 3.28.3 Ⓒ foot (*as means of support*), pedestal, base, foundation, *of statues, vases, machines and sim.* TIM.^{2} 97e STRAB. 14.1.14 POL. 5.88.5 LUC. *Philops.* 19; β. τρισκελής three-footed *or* -legged base HERO *Bel.* 88.1 ‖ *analog.* stability, fixity PLAT. *Crat.* 437a ‖ *geom.* base, *of a solid or flat figure* DEMOCR. B 155 PLAT. *Tim.* 55b ARISTOT. *APr.* 41b 15, *al. etc.* ‖ *medic.* base, *of the brain* HEROPH. 121 (GAL. 5.155) | *of the eyes* SOR. 1.27.3 *etc.* | *of the neck* PLUT. *Pyr.* 34.3 ‖ *astr.* horoscope (*see* ὡροσκόπος) VETT. 84.3 P. 23 (p. 49.16, *al.*) *etc.*

βασκαίνω [βάσκανος] *impf.* ἐβάσκαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐβασκαινόμην ‖ *fut.* βασκᾰνῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐβάσκηνα *and* ἐβάσκᾰνα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβασκάνθην ● *act.* to give the evil eye, enchant, bewitch *1*CEG 455 (VI^{BCE}) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 926b 24 (*aor. subj. 2. sg.* βασκάνῃς) VT *Deut.* 28.56 PLUT. *QConv.* 681d *etc.*; ἐβάσκηνε πάντα ... τύχη fate influenced everything HDN.^{1} 2.4.5 ‖ to gaze with envy, be jealous, begrudge LUC. *Nav.* 17; ▸ τινι s.o. DEMOSTH. 20.24 = ▸ τινα VT *Sir.* 14.8 | ▸ τινί τινος s.o. for sthg. DCHR. 78.37 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.12 = ▸ τινὶ ἐπί τινι DCHR. 78.25 | ἐβάσκαινε αὐτοῦ he looked at him askance, avoided him LUC. *Philops.* 35; *subst. ptc.* οἱ βασκαίνοντες enviers PLUT. *Pomp.* 29.1 ‖ to discredit, denigrate ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.189 MEN. *Asp.* 153 DIOD. 4.6.4 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be influenced by the evil eye: ὡς μὴ βασκανθῶ δέ, τρὶς εἰς ἐμὸν ἔπτυσα κόλπον so as not to be affected by the evil eye, I spit three times in my bosom THEOCR. 6.39 ‖ to be discredited STRAB. 14.2.7 (*aor. inf. pass.*).

βασκᾰνία -ας, ἡ [βάσκανος] the evil eye, enchantment, malign influence PLAT. *Phaed.* 95b ARISTOT. *Pr.* 926b 20 CALLIM. *fr.* 1.17 (*personif.*) *etc.* ‖ envy, jealousy CALLIM. (AP 7.525.4) PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.4 HLD. 2.33.2 ‖ malignity, badness DEMOSTH. 18.252, 19.24 PHIL.^{2} *Abr.* 184, *Cher.* 33 IOS. *A.I.* 10.212 ● *Ion.* -ίη.

βασκάνιον -ου, τό [βάσκανος] amulet (*against the evil eye*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 607 STRAB. 16.4.17 ‖ *pl.* malign influences (*of Hades*) *1*EG 381.2.

βάσκᾰνος -ον [*cf. Lat.* fascinus] giver of the evil eye, enchanter (*s.times subst.* ὁ βάσκανος) PLUT. *QConv.* 680c ALCIPHR. 1.15; β. τύχη bad luck PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 254e; βασκάνου τάφος tomb of bad luck PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 254e (*oth.* Βασκάνου *of Baskanos*); ἔρως β. love marked by bad luck ACH. 2.34.1 ‖ *of pers.* jinxer DEMOSTH. 21.209 MEN. *Peric.* 529 STRAB. 14.2.7 ‖ curious, indiscreet, jealous ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 103, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.317 ‖ slanderous, defamer, spiteful DEMOSTH. 18.132, 242 PLUT. *F.M.* 26.3 STRAB. 14.1.22 *etc.*; κάλλους βάσκανε O you, hater of beauty ACH. 5.25.8 ‖ *subst.* ὁ βάσκανος envier VT *Sir.* 18.18 ‖ *of a stone* AEMIL. (AP 9.756.4) ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος.

βασκαντήρ -ῆρος EUPHOR. 429.1.23 *SH*, *see* βασκαντικός.

βασκαντικός -ή -όν [βασκαίνω] jealous, malign, bad PLUT. *QConv.* 682d PHILOD. *Vit.* 24.20 ◆ *adv.* βασκαντίκως malignantly IOS. *A.I.* 11.114 PORPH. *Pyth.* 53.

βασκᾶς, ἡ (*gen. dub.*) duck ARISTOPH. *Av.* 885 (*dat.* -ᾷ).

βασκοσύνη -ης, ἡ AN. *Herb.* 51, 131 *etc.*, *see* βασκανία.

βάσκω [βαίνω] *impf.* ἔβασκον ALC. 298.34; to walk, go, come *in imper.* βάσκ' ἴθι go on! IL. 8.399; βάσκε come on! AESCHL. *Pers.* 663, 671; βάσκετε get going! ARISTOPH. *Th.* 783 ● *poet. impf.* βάσκον HSCH.

βασμ- *Att.*, *see* βαθμ-.

βᾶσσα *Dor.*, *see* βῆσσα.

Βασσάκης, ὁ Bassakes, *male name* HDT. 7.75.2.

βασσᾰ́ρα -ας, ἡ fox SCH. LYC. 771 ‖ fox pelt, *garment of Bacchants* AG *Bek.* 222 HSCH. ‖ Bacchant ATH. 5.198e (Βασσάραι) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 142 ‖ prostitute LYC. 771, 1393 ● *also* βασᾰ́ρα.

βασσᾰρεύς -έως, ὁ [βασσάρα] Bassareus, *epith. of Bacchus* CORN. 30 HOR. *Carm.* 1.18.11.

βασσᾰρέω, *contr.* [βασσάρα] *see* ἀναβασσαρέω.

βασσαρικός -ή -όν [βάσσαρα] of Bacchants PHAL. (AP 6.165.1).

βασσάριον -ου, τό [βασσάρα] little fox HDT. 4.192.2.

βασσᾰρίς -ίδος, ἡ [βάσσαρος] Bacchant ANACR. 32 AGATH. (AP 6.74.1) NONN. *D.* 14.315, *al.*

βάσσαρος -ου, ὁ ORPH. *H.* 45.2, *see* βασσαρεύς ‖ fox L. *E.M.* 191.1.

Βασσίδαι -ῶν, οἱ Bassidai, *descendants of Battos* PIND. *N.* 6.53.

Βάσσος -ου, ὁ Bassos, *poet* GREG. (AP 8.147.1) *etc.*

βάσσων *compar.* EPICHAR. 176, *see* βαθύς.

βασταγάριος -ου, ὁ [βασταγή] porter, messenger, courier IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 444 *etc.*

βασταγή -ῆς, ἡ [βαστάζω] transport LYD. *Mag.* 1.13 *etc.*

βαστάγιον -ου, τό [βασταγή] bandolier EUSTATH. 828.35.

βάσταγμα -ατος, τό [βαστάζω] cargo, burden, load EUR. *Suppl.* 767 POL. 36.6.7 PLUT. *Adul.* 59b (*fig.*) *etc.*

βαστάζω *impf.* ἐβάσταζον, *mid. pass.* ἐβασταζόμην ‖ *fut.* βαστάσω *and later* βαστάξω ‖ *aor.* ἐβάστασα *and later* ἐβάσταξα ‖ *pf.* βεβάστακα *CCA* 1.97, *mid. pass.* βεβάσταγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβαστάχθην, *very rar. aor.*^{1} ἐβαστάγην ‖ *fut. pass.* βασταχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to move, lift, raise: λᾶαν ἀμφοτέρῃσι a rock with both hands OD. 11.594; μέγα τόξον ἐβάστασε he lifted the enormous bow OD. 21.405 ‖ to raise, pick up: πεπτῶτά τινα s.o. fallen SOPH. *Ai.* 827 ‖ to lift up, remove: κάλυμμα a veil SOPH. *El.* 1470 ‖ *fig.* to exalt, celebrate, make famous PIND. *I.* 3.8, *O.* 12.19 | to weigh, consider: ἐν γνώμῃ in the mind AESCHL. *Pr.* 888 = φρενί ARISTOPH. *Th.* 437; ▸ *abs.* EUP. 326.4 *etc.* Ⓑ to transport, carry: τινά χεροῖν s.o. with one's arms SOPH. *El.* 1129 = ἐν χεροῖν EUR. *Alc.* 19; τι πρὸ χειρῶν sthg. forward by the hand EUR. *Rh.* 274, *I.A.* 36 ‖ to hold (in

the hands *or* arms) SOPH. *Ph.* 657; χερσὶ βαστάσασα holding in one's hand *or* having plucked (*a lock of hair*) SOPH. *El.* 905 ‖ to touch, hold: χέρα a hand EUR. *Alc.* 917 = χέρα χερί AESCHL. *Ag.* 34; βαστάσαι δότε let me hug *or* hold SOPH. *O.C.* 1105 ‖ *later* to steal, remove, take away POL. 32.15.4 NT *John* 20.15 PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 318c LUC. *Asin.* 16 LONG. 2.1.3 *etc.* [G] to support, tolerate METH. *Symp.* 5.7.129 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be raised *or* carried: *fig.* be celebrated, be popular ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413b 12 ‖ *later* to be taken away *or* subtracted DIOG. 4.59 ATH. 2.46f; βαστάζεσθαι τὰς τραπέζας *and* βασταχθῆναι τὴν τράπεζαν the tables were taken away ATH. 15.693e ‖ *alch.* to sublimate ZOS.[1] 198 B. • *aor. inf. pass.* βασταχθῆναι ATH. 15.693e *and* βασταγῆναι ARTEMID. 2.68 | *ptc. dat.* βασταχθεῖσι HEPH.[1] p. 324.14 *and* βασταγεῖσι HEPH.[1] p. 63.21 ‖ *epic. poet.*

βαστακτέος -α -ον [βαστάζω] *verb. adj.* that should be carried, transported SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 259a ‖ *neut.* -έον it is necessary to carry SCH. EUR. *Or.* 769.

βαστακτικῶς *adv.* as if by raising SCH. AESCHL. *Ag.* 235.

βαστακτός -ή -όν [βαστάζω] carried MELEAG. (AP 12.52.5).

Βαστάρνης -ου, ὁ Bastarnes, *male name* ATH. 5.213b ‖ οἱ Βαστάρναι Bastarnai, *Germanic people* POL. 25.6.2 *etc.*

Βασταρνικός -ή -όν [Βαστάρνης] of the Bastarnai PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 324c *etc.*

Βάστας, ὁ *acc.* -αν Bastas, *male name* LUC. *Demosth.* 3.

βαστέρνος -ου, ὁ closed litter HDN. *fr.* 26.

βασυνίας -ου, ὁ *sacrificial cake* SEMUS 5.

Βατά -ῶν, τά Bata (Patous), *place on the Pontus* STRAB. 11.2.14 *etc.*

Βάταβοι -ων, οἱ PLUT. *Oth.* 12.7 *etc.*, *see* Βατάουοι.

Βατάκης -ου, ὁ Batakes, *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 17.9.

βατάλίζω [βάταλος] *act.* to wriggle: τὰ ὀπίσθια the rear parts, *of a horse* HIPPIATR. 30.1 ‖ *pass.* to be sodomized PYTHAGOR. *epist.* 1.3 • *v.l.* βαττ-.

βάταλον -ου, τό [βάταλος] clapper SCH. AESCHN. 1.126.

βάτᾶλος -ου, ὁ [*see* βατέω?] anus EUP. 92 ‖ dissolute, libertine (*oth.* stutterer) AESCHN. 2.99 DEMOSTH. 18.180 *etc.* • *var.* βαττ-.

βατάνη -ης, ἡ flat dish MATR. *Conv.* 85, *see* πατάνη.

βατάνιον -ου, τό [βατάνη] saucer ALEXIS 24.3, *al. etc.*, *see* βᾰτάνη.

Βατάνωχος -ου, ὁ Batanochos, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 982.

Βαταούα -ας, ἡ Batava, *island on the Rhine* DCASS. 55.24.

Βατάουοι -ων, οἱ [*Lat.* Batavi] Batavi (Batavians), *Celtic people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.9.4, *al. etc.*

βᾶτε *Dor. aor*[r]. *imper. act. 2. pl.*, *see* βαίνω.

βατεία *f.l.*, *see* βατιά.

Βάτεια -ας, ἡ Bateia, *daughter of Teukros* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.12.1 *etc.*

βατέλλιον *see* πατέλλιον.

βατεύω [βαίνω] *act.* to mount *of animals* SCH. OPP.[1] 1.387 | *pass.* to be trampled, damaged (*dub.*) PASHM. 1.241.6 (I[CE]) PBGU 45.21 (III[CE]).

βᾰτέω, *contr.* [βαίνω] [A] to mount, cover, *of the male* AP 9.317.4 (*impf. 3. pl.* ἐβάτευν) | *pass.* THEOCR. 1.87 (*pres. mid. 3. pl.* βατεῦνται) [B] *Delphic form of* πατέω PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292e.

Βατή -ῆς, ἡ Bate, *Attic deme* STEPH.[1]

Βατῆθεν [Βατή] *adv.* from Bate ISOCR. 18.10 *etc.*, *see* Βατή.

βάτην *poet. aor*[r]. *ind. act. 3. dual see* βαίνω.

βάτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [βαίνω] threshold, *of a door* AMIPS. 25 ‖ bridge, *of a lyre* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 6 | *of an aulos ib.* 10 ‖ starting point (*for a jump*) EUSTATH. 1404.57 AG *Bek.* 224 ‖ stick (*for walking*) NIC. *Th.* 377.

βατηρίη -ης, ἡ HEROND. 8.60, *see* βακτηρία.

βατήριος -α -ον [βατέω] *bed* for climbing up on [PHOC.] 188.

βατηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [βατέω] (*ladder*) for climbing DIOSCOR. (AP 7.365.3).

βατιά -ᾶς, ἡ [βάτος] bush, shrub PIND. *O.* 6.54.

Βατία -ας, ἡ Batia (*modern* Batia) *city of the Aborigines* DION. 1.14.5 | *daughter of Teukros* SCH. IL. 20.219, *see* Βάτεια.

βατιάκη -ης, ἡ *drinking* cup DIPH. 81.1 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834a 4.

βατιάκιον -ου, τό [βατιάκη] small cup PHILEM. 90.1, *see* βατίᾰκη.

Βατίατος -ου, ὁ Batiatus, *cognomen of Lentulus* PLUT. *Cr.* 8.

βατίδοσκόπος -ον [βατίς, σκοπός] greedy for ray fish (*proper.* scouting for them) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 810.

Βᾰτίεια -ας, ἡ Batieia, *Trojan hill* IL. 2.813.

Βατίνιος -ου, ὁ Vatinius, *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 52.3 *etc.*

βάτινον -ου, τό [βάτος] blackberry, *fruit* GAL. 6.589, 12.920.

βάτιον -ου, τό [βάτινον] small wild blackberry PARTH. (ATH. 2.51f), *see* βάτινον ‖ *f.l. for* φάττιον ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1011.

βατίς -ίδος, ἡ [βάτος] [A] *ichthyol.* ray, *fish* EPICHAR. 52.1, 79.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 510 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 565a 22, *al.* [B] *ornith. prob.* stonechat, *bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 17 [G] *bot.* samphire PLIN. 21.86, *al.*

βᾰτοδρόπος -ον [βάτος, δρέπω] that uproots thorny bushes HOM. 4.190.

βατόεις -εσσα -εν [βάτος] full of thorny bushes NIC. *Al.* 267.

βάτον -ου, τό [βάτος] wild blackberry DIOD. 1.34.9.

1. βάτος -ου, ὁ, ἡ *bot.* blackberry, wild blackberry OD. 24.230 THEOCR. 1.132 NT *Luke* 20.37 GAL. 10.330, 11.904 LONG. 1.20.3 *etc.*; ἐκάλεσεν αὐτὸν κύριος ἐκ τοῦ β. God called out to him from the bush (*Moses*) VT *Exod.* 3.4 ‖ β. Ἰδαία raspberry DIOSC.[2] 4.38 = β. ὀρθοφυὴς THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.4, *al.* ‖ β. Μοσυλῖτις *variety of cassia* DIOSC.[2] 1.13 ‖ elecampane (*see* ἑλένιον) DIOSC.[2] 1.28a.

2. βάτος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* ray, *fish* EPICHAR. 52.2, 79.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489b 6, *al.*

3. βάτος -ου, ὁ [*Heb.* bath] bath, *liquid measure* (= *amphora* = 39.29 *liters*) VT *2Esd.* 7.22 NT *Luke* 16.6 IOS. *A.I.* 8.57.80.

βᾰτός -ή -όν [βαίνω] passable, accessible POL. 10.8.7 ARR. *An.* 4.21.3 NONN. *D.* 1.54, *al.*; β. τοῖς ὑποζυγίοις accessible to pack animals XEN. *An.* 4.6.17 ‖ admissible, permissible PORPH. *Abst.* 4.11 *etc.* ‖ fast, *of feet* NONN. *D.* 2.96, 18.55.

Βατουσιάδης, ὁ Batousiades, *male name* ARCHIL. 182.2.

βατράχειος -ον βάτραχος of a frog: τὰ β. (sc. χρώματα) the color of a frog, *i.e.* bright green ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 523.

βατρᾰχειοῦς -οῦν [βάτραχος] frog-green, bright green (*garment*) *IG* 2.758 *B* 23 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* • *also* -χεοῦν *and* -χιοῦν.

βατράχειος -ον NIC. *fr.* 85.5, *see* βατράχειος.

βᾰτρᾰχίδιον -ου, τό [βάτραχος] froglet, little frog PLUT. *Nob.* 21.

βᾰτρᾰχίζω [βάτραχος] to be a frog, stretch out like a swimming frog HIPPIATR. 26.5 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* βατραχίσῃ).

βᾰτρᾰχιον -ου, τό βάτραχος frog, froglet PAUS. 9.21.1 ‖ *bot.* ranunculus (*various species*) HP. *NatMul.* 32 DIOSC.[2] 2.175 ‖ *astr.* Hadar *in the constellation Centaurus* PTOL.[4] *Phas.* 27 ‖ *miner.* malachite SYN.[1] p. 64.

βᾰτρᾰχιοῦν -οῦ, τό [βάτραχος] green court of law, *in Athens* PAUS. 1.28.8 ‖ *see* βατραχειοῦς.

βατρᾰχίς -ίδος, ἡ βάτραχος [A] little frog NIC. *Th.* 416 [B] bright-green garment ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1406 DCASS. 59.14.6 ‖ *bot.* ranunculus AL.[5] 3.6 (2.103.3).

βατραχίτης -ου, ὁ [βατραχίς] λίθος bright green *rock* PLIN. 37.149 • βατραχίτις *PSI* 1180.52 (II[CE]).

Βατραχίων, ὁ Batrachion, *male name* LUC. *Indoct.* 21.

βᾰτρᾰχομῠομᾰχία -ας, ἡ [βάτραχος, μῦς, μάχη] Batrachomyomachia, Battle between the Frogs and the Mice PLUT. *Herod.* 873f (*corr.*); *title of a short ps.-Homeric poem.*

βάτρᾰχος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* botrax?] frog BATR. 6, *al.* HDT. 4.131.1, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 167d, *al. etc.* ‖ *ichthyol.* fishing frog, *fish* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 749a 23 AEL. *N.A.* 13.5 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* swelling, *swelling under the tongue* AET.[1] 8.39 ‖ *zool.* frog, *of the horse's hoof* HIPPIATR. 8.2 GEOP. 16.1.9 ‖ *astr.* Hadar *in the constellation Centaurus* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.1 • *Ion.* βότραχος, βρότραχος, βάθρακος.

Βάτραχος -ου, ὁ Batrachos, *male name* LYS. 6.45, 12.48.

βᾰτρᾰχώδης -ες [βάτραχος] like a toad GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.361.4 | *fig.* dirty, corrupt GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.72, *al.*

Βατρόμιος *see* Βοηδρόμιος.

Βατρομιών *see* Βοηδρομιών.

βατταλ- *see* βαταλ-.

Βάτταλος -ου, ὁ Battalos, *character from a literary work* ATH. 4.176d *etc.*

βαττᾰρίζω *onomat., fut.* βατταριῶ ‖ *aor. ptc.* βατταρίσας ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* βατταρισθείς; to stutter, stammer HIPPON. 155 PLAT. *Theaet.* 175d (*prob.*) CIC. *ad Att.* 6.5.1 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 27 *etc.* ‖ to talk trash, prattle SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3181B *etc.*

βαττᾰρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [βαττᾰρίζω] babbling, stammering PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.136 *etc.*

βαττᾰριστής -οῦ, ὁ [βαττᾰρίζω] stutterer HSCH.

Βαττιάδης -αο *and* -εω, ὁ Battiades, *descendant of Battos* HDT. 4.202.2 (*pl.*) PIND. *P.* 5.37 (*gen. pl.* -ᾶν) CALLIM. (AP 7.415.1: *codd.*).

βαττολογέω, *contr.* [βαττόλογος] *fut.* βαττολογήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐβαττολόγησα; to babble, stammer, prattle, keep saying the same thing NT *Matt.* 6.7 SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 91.

βαττολογητέον [βαττολογέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to speak nonsense ORIG. *Or.* 8.1.

βαττολογία -ας, ἡ βαττόλογος empty speech, silly chatter IO. *HMt* 7.249A *etc.*

βαττόλογος -ον [βάττος, λέγω] that gossips needlessly IO. *HMt* 3.27C.

Βάττος -ου, ὁ Battos, *king of Kyrene* HDT. 4.155.1 *etc.*

βατύλη -ης, ἡ dwarf (*dub.*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1011.

βᾶτω *Dor. aor*[r]. *imper. act. 3. sg.*, *see* βαίνω.

βᾰτώδης -ες [βάτος] like a bramble bush, thorny STRAB. 4.3.5 ‖ similar to a blackberry PHAEN. 42 (ATH. 51e) ‖ full of bushes POL. 2.28.8, 12.22.4.

Βάτων -ωνος, ὁ Baton, *comedy writer* PLUT. *Agis* 15.4 *etc.*

βαυβᾰλίζω [βαυβάω] = βαυκαλάω ALEXIS 231 (*aor. inf.* βαυβαλίσαι), *see* βαυκαλάω.

βαῦ βαῦ *onomat.* bau bau, *of a dog* COM. *CAF* 1304 LYR. *Iamb.* 50 *etc.*

βαυβάω, *contr.* infant. lang. to go to sleep, rest

EUR. *fr.* 694.1 CANTH. 3 (*fut. 1. pl.* βαυβήσομεν) || = βαυκαλάω HSCH.

βαυβίζω *onomat.* **to bark** ORIG. *Dial.* 12.21, *al.*

βαυβύζω βαύ, βαύ **to bark,** *of a dog* PPGM 36.157 (*ptc.* βαυβύζων).

βαυβώ -οῦς, ἡ **cavity** *of the body* EMPED. B 153.

Βαυβώ -οῦς, ἡ **Baubo,** *woman of Eleusis* HARP.[1] *s.v.* Δυσαύλης ORPH. *fr.* 52 *1*PMG 2.33, *al.* | *nurse of Demeter* HSCH.

βαυβών -ῶνος, ὁ **dildo,** *leather phallus* HEROND. 6.19.

βαῦζω [βαύ βαύ] *aor.* (κατ)εβάυσα; **to bark** HERACLIT. B 97 THEOCR. 6.10 LUC. *Merc.* 34 || **to grumble, snarl** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 173; β. τι to mutter sthg. in reproach AESCHL. *Ag.* 449 CRATIN. 6.1 || **to call upon with loud laments** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 13 • *Dor.* βαῦσδω THEOCR. *Lc.* || βαύζω LYC. 1453.

βαυκᾰλάω, *contr.* [*see* βαυβάω] *aor. inf.* βαυκαλῆσαι; **to lull to sleep,** *rocking like a wetnurse* CRAT.[1] *epist.* 33 LUC. *Lex.* 11 || **to care for, treat** ARET. *S.D.* 2.11.10 • *ptc. fem.* βαυκαλῶσαι.

βαυκᾰ́λη -ης, ἡ [βαυκαλάω] **cradle** SOR. 2.37.6, 2.40.4.

βαυκᾰ́λημα -ατος, τό [βαυκαλάω] **lullaby** SOCR.[3] 27.2.

βαυκᾰ́λησις -εως, ἡ [βαυκαλάω] **rocking** (*of a lullaby*) RUF. (ORIB. *Inc.* 38.27.1).

βαυκαλίζω *aor. inf.* βαυκαλίσαι; AG *Bek.* 85 HSCH., *see* βαυκαλάω.

βαυκάλιον -ου, τό [βαυκαλάω?] **vessel** (*with a narrow neck*) OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 93.6 AL. *Pr.* 1.94 (χαυκ- *codd.*).

βαύκαλις -ιδος, ἡ [βαυκαλάω?] **vessel** (*for cooling drinks*) AP 11.244.4 ATH. 11.784b HDN. 1.90.34.

βαυκαλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [βαυκαλάω] **rocking, cradle** *metaph.* AN. *Mani.* 103.1.

βαυκῐ́δες -ων, αἱ [βαυκίζω] **shoes** (*for a woman*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 355 ALEXIS 103.7.

βαυκίζω [βαυκός] *act.* **to be maudlin** *or* **a prig** AG *Bek.* 225 || *mid.* = *act., in dance* ALEXIS 224.9.

Βαῦκις -ιδος, ὁ **Baukis,** *male name* PAUS. 6.8.4.

Βαυκίς -ίδος, ἡ, **Baukis,** *female name* ERIN. (AP 7.710.6, 712.1.)

βαύκισμα -ατος, τό [βαυκίζω] **soppiness** AG *Bek.* 225.

βαυκισμός -οῦ, ὁ βαυκίζω **languid dance** POLL. 4.100.

βαυκοπάνοῦργος -ου, ὁ [βαυκός, πανοῦργος] **one who wishes to seem clever, crafty devil** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127b 27.

βαυκός -ή -όν **prudish, affected** ARAR. 9.

βαυκώων -ονος, ὁ [βαύ, κύων] **barking dog** PPGM 4.1912 (*of Kerberos*).

βαύνος -ου, ὁ **stove, furnace** ERATOSTH. *fr.* 24 MAX.[1] 22.3 ASP. 104.23 • βαυνός ERATOSTH. *Lc.*

βαυρία -ας, ἡ [*cf. OHG* bür] **house** L. *E.M.* 389.25.

βαυριόθεν [βαυρία] *adv.* **from the house** CLEON. 340.2.

βαῦσδω *Dor. pres. for* βαῦζω.

βαϋστικός -ή -όν [βαῦζω] **inclined to bark** SCH. OPP. 1.721.

βᾰφεῖον -ου, τό [βαφεύς] **dyeworks** STRAB. 16.2.23.

βᾰφεύς -έως, ὁ [βάπτω] **dyer** PLAT. *Rp.* 429d *etc.* || **smith:** χρυσοῦ **of gold** PLUT. *Per.* 12.6 || **gilder** ZOS.[1] 154 B.

βᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [βάπτω] Ⓐ **immersion** (*in water*), **tempering,** *of metal* AESCHL. *Ag.* 612 SOPH. *Ai.* 651 PLUT. *Pyr.* 24.5, *Al.* 32.10 *etc.* || *extens.* **strength,** *of wine* PLUT. *QConv.* 650b Ⓑ **immersion** (*to dye*), **dyeing, dip** HDT. 3.22.1 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.5 | *of blood* ABSCHL. *Pers.* 317 EUR. *H.F.* 1188 | *of saffron* AESCHL. *Ag.* 239 | χειλέων β. **lipstick** PHILOSTR. *epist.* 22 || *extens.* **tint, color** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.22.6 LUC. *DMort.* 5.2 | **painting** PLUT. *Pyth.* 395b | *fig.* β. τυραννίδος **tint of tyranny** PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 779c || *medic.* **infection** ARET. *C.D.* 2.13.1 || *alch.* **gilding, silvering** ZOS.[1] 168 B.

βᾰφικός -ή -όν [βαφή] **fit for dyeing** DCHR. 2.413, *al.* LUC. *Alex.* 12 (*herb*) DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.37 (*cochineal*) || *subst.* ἡ βαφική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of dyeing** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 228b || *bot.* **indigo** DIOSC.[2] 5.92 || *alch.* **of gilding** *or* **silvering** ZOS.[1] p. 208 *etc.*

βᾰ́φιμος -ον βάφις **able to be dyed** PMICH. inv. 3731 I.13 (II-III[BCE]) IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.76.

βάφις -εως, ἡ βάπτω **immersion, tempering,** *of metal* ANTIPHO[1] B 40 || **dye** (*process of dyeing*) PERICT. 143.18 (STOB. 4.28.19).

βδαλεύς -έως, ὁ [βδάλλω] **milk pail** SCH. LUC. *Hes.* 4.

βδάλλω (*Byz.*) *impf.* ἔβδαλλον, *mid. pass.* ἐβδαλλόμην EUSTATH. 464.33 || *fut.* βδαλῶ || *aor. inf.* βδῆλαι L. *E.M.* 349.30 *and ptc.* βδᾶλας ALCIPHR. 2.13.1, *mid.* ἐβδηλάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐβδαλμένος ❶ *act.* **to milk** PLAT. *Theaet.* 174d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 17 || **to suck, nurse** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 746a 20 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be milked** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 5, *al.*; βδάλλεται γάλα πολύ **much milk is produced** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 15; βόες βδάλλονται ἑκάστη ἀμφορέα **cows that produce an amphora each** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 16 || **to be sucked** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 5 || **to milk for oneself, overwork** NIC. *Al.* 262.

βδάλσις -εως, ἡ [βδάλλω] **sucking, milking** GAL. 7.131.

βδέλλα -ης, ἡ [βδάλλω] Ⓐ **leech** HDT. 2.68.4, 5 ARISTOT. *I.A.* 709a 29 THEOCR. 2.56 *etc.* Ⓑ **lamprey** STRAB. 17.3.4 Ⓒ **aromatic gum** (*see* βδέλλιον) IOS. *A.I.* 3.28 *etc.*

βδελλίζω [βδέλλα] **to apply leeches** GAL. 11.317 (*fut. ptc. pass.* βδελλισθησόμενος) *etc.*

βδέλλιον -ου, τό [*cf. Heb.* bᵉdôlah; *Akk.* budulḫu] **aromatic gum** (*obtained from* balsamodendrum africanum *and* b. mukul) DIOSC.[2] 1.67 PLIN. 12.35 *etc.*

βδελλιστέον [βδελλίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to apply leeches** AN. *Par.* 16.3.5, *al.*

βδελλολᾰ́ρυγξ -υγγος, ὁ [βδέλλα, λάρυγξ] **insatiable glutton** (*proper.* leech's throat) CRATIN. 46.

βδέλυγμα -ατος, τό [βδελύσσω] **object of horror, abomination** VT *Gen.* 43.32; *of idols and idolatry* VT *1Macc.* 1.54, *al.* NT *Matt.* 24.15.

βδελυγμία -ας, ἡ [βδελύσσω] **nausea, seasickness** CRATIN. 271 XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.13 || **infectious dirt** HP. *Fist.* 1 • *Ion.* -ίη.

βδελυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [βδελύσσω] **horror, abomination** VT *1Sam.* 25.31, *Naum* 3.6 *etc.*

Βδελυκλέων -ωνος, ὁ **Bdelykleon,** *male name* (*proper.* "Disgusted at Kleon") ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 137, *al.*

βδελυκτός -ή -όν [βδελύσσω] **disgusting, repugnant, abominable** VT *Prov.* 17.15, *2Macc.* 1.27 NT *Titus* 1.16 *etc.*

βδελύκτροπος -ον [βδελύσσω, τρόπος] **that has repugnant ways** AESCHL. *Eum.* 52.

βδελῠρεύομαι [βδελυρός] **to act with impudence** DEMOSTH. 17.11 (*fut. 3. sg.* βδελυρεύσεται).

βδελῠρία -ας, ἡ [βδελυρός] **impudence, infamous conduct** AND. 1.122 DEMOSTH. 22.52 AESCHN. 1.105 PLUT. *Caes.* 9.2 *etc.* || **disgust, nausea** HP. *Int.* 26 IUL. 9.190d • *Ion.* -ίη.

βδελῠρός -ά -όν [βδέω?] **disgusting, infamous,** *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 465 PLAT. *Rp.* 338d DEMOSTH. 21.197, *al.* THPHR. *Ch.* 11 *etc.* || **revolting, fetid,** *of things* GAL. 12.291 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* βδελυρῶς **impudently** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 95.

βδελυρωπός -όν [βδελυρός, ὤψ] **disgusting-looking** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.94.

βδελύσσω [βδελυρός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐβδελυσσ(τ)όμην || *fut.* βδελύξω, *mid.* βδελύξομαι || *aor.* ἐβδέλυξα, *mid.* ἐβδελυξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐβδέλυγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐβδελύχθην || *fut. pass.* βδελυχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*later*) **to make disgusting** *or* **abominable** ▸ τι sthg. VT *Exod.* 5.21, *Lev.* 20.25, *al.* ❷ *usu. mid.* **to feel disgust,** be nauseated HP. *Mul.* 1.39.41 (*by food*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 792, *Pl.* 700 || **to feel reluctance, feel horror** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 586, *al.* PLUT. *Alex.* 57.4 IUL. 7.210d (*at tragedies*) ACH. 2.13.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be an object of disgust, be abominated** VT *Lev.* 18.30, *Prov.* 8.7, *al.* NT *Rev.* 21.8 • *Att. pres. mid.* βδελύττομαι.

βδελυχρός -ά -όν *Dor.* EPICHAR. 56.2, *see* βδελυρός.

Βδεύς, ὁ **Bdeus,** *only voc.* ὦ Βδεῦ *parody of* ὦ Ζεῦ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pro.* 8.

βδέω, *contr. onomat.* [*cf. Lat.* pēdō, *Russ.* bzdity, *Lith.* bezdù] *aor.* ἔβδεσα; **to fart, break wind** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 151, *al. etc.*; οὐ λιβανωτὸν βδέω I don't fart incense ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 703 || **to have a bad odor, stink** GAL. 12.861 | *of a cockroach* ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 8.35) • *pres. ptc. mid.* βδεόμενοι ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 900 (*prob. pass.*) || *poet. aor.* βδῆσα *conject. in* NICAR.[1] (AP 11.242.2) || *contr. pres. only with harsh homophones.*

βδόλος -ου, ὁ [βδέω] **stench** COM. 168.

βδύλλω [*see* βδέω] **to wet oneself** (*out of fear*), **be afraid** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 224 LUC. *Lex.* 10; τινας (fear) of s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 354.

βεβαα- *poet. pf. ind. act., see* βαίνω.

βεβαιόπιστος -ον [βέβαιος, πιστός] **believing firmly, strong in faith** MARCER. *Opusc.* 2.1 NILANC. *Ep.* 3.319 (79.537C) *etc.*

βέβαιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον **solid, firm, stable, constant** THUC. 3.23.5 (*ice*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 85d (*vehicle*) ARR. *An.* 2.21.5 (*land*) || *fig. of pers. and things* φίλος β. **trusty friend** AESCHL. *Pr.* 297 THUC. 5.43.3 *etc.*; βεβαία εἰρήνη **stable peace** ISOCR. 4.173, *al.*; χάρις βέβαιος **lasting gratitude** THUC. 1.32.1; φιλία βέβαιος **secure, guaranteed friendship** PLAT. *Symp.* 182c; μηδὲν αὑτῶν εἶναι βέβαιον **none of those things** (*i.e.* **of human destiny**) **is stable** LUC. *Nigr.* 20 | *with* πιστός **trusty** SOPH. *Ph.* 71 | *with* ἀληθής **true** PLAT. *Tim.* 37b | *subst.* τὸ βέβαιον **determination, steadfastness** τῆς διανοίας **of spirit** THUC. 2.89.6; φήμη τις οὐκ ἔχουσα τὸ β. a report **lacking credibility** PLUT. *Symp.* 163c || **secure, under cover** (*from danger*): πύλαι βέβαιοι **gates secure from surprise attack** THUC. 4.67.5; σωτηρία βέβαιος **certain salvation** AND. 1.53 || **secure, certain:** τέκμαρ β. **certain proof** AESCHL. *Pr.* 456; β. τοξεύματα **trusty arrows,** *i.e.* **which do not miss their target** SOPH. *Ant.* 1086; κίνδυνος β. **clear danger** THUC. 3.39.6 (*compar.*) | *of pers.* βεβαιότεροι ἂν ἡμῖν ἦσαν μηδὲν νεωτεριεῖν **they would more certainly do nothing new to us** THUC. 3.11.1 | *subst.* τὸ βέβαιον **certainty** HDT. 7.50.2; τὸ δημόσιον β. **public safety** *1*IG 1^2.189 *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *fem.* -ος *always in* THUC. *and* PLAT. ◆ *adv.* βεβαίως **solidly, stably** AESCHL. *Ag.* 15 THUC. 1.8.3 (*compar.*) ISOCR. 8.6o *etc.*; ἑλληνίζων οὐ βεβαίως **speaking in imprecise Greek** HLD. 2.30.1 || *compar.* βεβαιότερον *and* -τέρως | *superl.* -ότατα | *usu. Att.*

βεβαιότης -ητος, ἡ [βέβαιος] **solidity, stability** PLAT. *Crat.* 386a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 12 || **security, certainty** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277d; βεβαιότητος ἕνεκα **for the sake of security** THUC. 4.66.4; β.

καὶ ἀσφάλεια security and stability PLUT. *F.M.* 19.4.

βεβαιότροπος -ον [βέβαιος, τρόπος] **firm, resolute** DAMASC. *Isid.* 16.

βεβαιόω, *contr.* [βέβαιος] *impf.* ἐβεβαίουν, *mid. pass.* ἐβεβαιούμην || *fut.* βεβαιώσω, *mid.* βεβαιώσομαι || *aor.* ἐβεβαίωσα, *mid.* ἐβεβαιωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* βεβεβαίωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐβεβαιώθην || *fut. pass.* βεβαιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to strengthen, confirm, reinforce:** τοῖς δικασταῖς τὴν δόξαν the judges' opinion PLAT. *Crit.* 53b; τὴν ἀρχήν τινι s.o.'s power PLUT. *Sul.* 22.10 || **to realize, effect:** πράξιν an undertaking XEN. *An.* 7.16.17; β. λόγον to keep one's word LYS. 20.32 || **to assure, guarantee** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.2 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. THUC. 1.122.3 (*liberty*) | νόμους β. to sanction laws DEMOSTH. 21.30 || **to give a guarantee, validate** IS. 5.23 DEMOSTH. 37.12 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.11.24 *etc.* B *intrans.* **to certainly take place** HP. *Epid.* 1.2 (*of disease*) ❷ *mid.* **to confirm** (*for oneself*)**, ascertain** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 6.10.5 PAUS. 3.11.4 POL. 2.51.5 *etc.*; β. τινα to ingratiate s.o. THUC. 6.34.1 || **to strengthen** (*a fact, an opinion and sim.*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 169e, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be confirmed** *or* **assured:** ἔργῳ βεβαιούμενα things confirmed by facts THUC. 1.23.3.

βεβαίωμα -ατος, τό [βεβαιόω] **sure sign, proof** IOS. *A.I.* 2.275, 17.3.

βεβαίωσις -εως, ἡ [βεβαιόω] **confirmation, guarantee** THUC. 1.140.5 AESCHN. 3.249 (*pl.*) VT *Wis.* 6.19; εἰς βεβαίωσιν **absolutely** VT *Lev.* 25.23.

βεβαιωτέον [βεβαιόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to confirm** *or* **maintain** DIOG. 9.91 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 40, *Spec.* 2.12. (*promise, oath*).

βεβαιωτής -οῦ, ὁ [βεβαιόω] **confirmer, guarantor** *PUPZ* 112.2.8 (III[BCE]) POL. 2.40.2 DION. 1.28.2, 3.67.5 PLUT. *Fl.* 4.5 *etc.* || **arbiter** PLUT. *Cam.* 18.2.

βεβαιωτικός -ή -όν [βεβαιωτής] **confirmatory, ensuring** EPICT. *Ench.* 52 SEXT. *P.* 1.169, *al.* || *subst.* τὸ βεβαιωτικόν **surety fee** *PBGU* 156.9 (III[CE]).

βεβαιώτρια -ας, ἡ [βεβαιόω] **guarantor** *PGRENF.* 1.33.49 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

βέβᾱκα *Dor. pf. ind. act.*, *see* βαίνω.

βέβακται *pf. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* βάζω.

βεβάμεν *epic pf. inf. act.*, *see* βαίνω.

βέβαμεν *poet. pf. ind. act. 1. pl.*, *see* βαίνω.

βεβαρηώς *epic pf. ptc. act.*, *see* βαρέω.

βέβασαν *poet. ppf. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* βαίνω.

βεβᾰσᾰνισμένως *adv. from ptc. pf. mid. of* βασανίζω **strenuously examined, with reliable evidence** POLL. 6.50 ORIG. *Cels.* 2.51.34, *al. etc.*

βεβαώς -υῖα *poet. pf. ptc. act.*, *see* βαίνω.

βέβηλος -ον **with free access, profane** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 509 SOPH. *O.C.* 10 DION. 7.8.4 *etc.*; ἐν βεβήλῳ in an open place THUC. 4.97.3 || **not consecrated** HDT. 9.65.2 || **known to all, public, current** EUR. *Her.* 404 || *of pers.* **profane, uninitiated** SOPH. *fr.* 570 ORPH. *fr.* 245 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 418d | *with gen.* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.298.1) | **impure** EUR. *fr.* 648 PLAT. *Symp.* 218b PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.199 *etc.* • *Dor.* βέβᾱλος *and* βάβαλος ◆ *adv.* βεβήλως **profanely** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 25.

βεβηλόω, *contr.* [βέβηλος] *impf.* ἐβεβήλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐβεβηλούμην || *fut.* βεβηλώσω || *aor.* ἐβεβήλωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* βεβεβήλωμαι IODAM. (*PG* 95.376A) || *aor. pass.* ἐβεβηλώθην || *fut. pass.* βεβηλωθήσομαι VT *Ezek.* 39.7; *act.* **to violate, contaminate** ▸ *with acc.* HLD. 2.25.3, *al.* VT *Lev.* 18.21; τὸ σάββατον the Sabbath (*holiday*) VT *Exod.* 31.14 NT *Matt.* 12.5.

βεβήλωσις -εως, ἡ [βεβηλόω] **profanation** VT *Lev.* 21.4, *Jdt.* 4.3, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 25 *etc.* | **contamination** METH. *Symp.* 6.1.135.

βεβιασμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* βιάζομαι **forcibly** DIOD. 3.25.4.

βέβλη- *pf. and ppf.*, *see* βάλλω.

βεβολή- *pf. and ppf.*, *see* βολέω.

βεβουλευμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* βουλεύω **deliberately** DEMOSTH. 21.41.

βέβριθα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* βρίθω.

βεβρός -ά -όν **stupid, foolish** HIPPON. 49.2.

Βεβρυκίη -ης, ἡ [Βέβρυξ] *Ion.* **region of the Bebrykes** AP. 2.136.

Βέβρῡξ -υκος, ὁ **of the Bebrykes, Bebrykian** AP. 2.98 LUC. *Nigr.* 25.1 | οἱ Βέβρυκες Bebrykes, *people* AP. 2.2, *al.* (ῠ *for metrical reasons*) *etc.*

βεβρω- *pf.*, *see* βιβρώσκω.

βεβωμένος *pf. ptc. mid. of* βοάω.

Βέβων -ωνος, ὁ **Bebon,** *male name* (*myth.*) PLUT. *Isid.* 371c.

βεβώς *pf. ptc. act. of* βαίνω.

βέδυ, τό *indecl.* **water** ORPH. *fr.* 219 || **air** PHILYLL. 19.1.

βέη *pres. and fut. ind. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* βέομαι.

βέθρον -ου, τό EUPHOR. 148 *etc.*, *see* βάραθρον.

βεικάδες -ων, αἱ **skins,** *of dead animals* HSCH.

βείλομαι *see* βούλομαι.

βείομαι *see* βέομαι.

βείω = βήω *aor. subj. act. 1. sg.*, *see* βαίνω.

βεκάς *see* ἑκάς.

βεκκεσέληνος -ου [βέκος, σελήνη] **primitive, simpleminded, stupid** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 398 PLUT. *Plac.* 881a.

βέκος -ους, τό **bread** (*of Phrygia*) HDT. 2.2.3, 4 ARISTID.[1] 2.7; Κυπρίων β. Cypriot bread HIPPON. 124 • *also* βεκός.

Βέλβινα -ης, ἡ **Belbina,** *place* (*various*) PLUT. *Cl.* 4.1 *etc.*

Βελβινίτης -ου, ὁ [Βέλβινα] **inhabit. of the island of Belbina** HDT. 8.125.2.

Βέλγαι -ῶν, οἱ **Belgai,** *people* PLUT. *Pomp.* 51.1 *etc.*

Βελγικός -ή -όν [Βέλγαι] **of the Belgai:** ἡ Βελγική **Gallia Belgica, Belgium** DCASS. 39.50.2 *etc.*; οἱ Βελγικοί **Belgai** DCASS. 39.1.1 *etc.*

βελεηφόρος -ον [βέλος, φέρω] **that carries arrows** AP 14.111.1.

βέλεκκος -ου, ὁ *type of legume* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 471 (*pl.*) HSCH.

Βελεμίνα -ης, ἡ **Belemina,** *city in Laconia* PAUS. 3.21.3, *al.*

βέλεμνον -ου, τό [βέλος] **arrow, javelin** IL. 15.484, *al.* EUR. *Andr.* 1136; ἀμφιτόμῳ βελέμνῳ with a double-edged weapon (*ax or sword*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1496, 1520 (*lyr.*) || *pl.* **hailstones** ORPH. *L.* 597 • *poet.*

βελεσσῐ̈χᾰ́ρής -ές [βέλος, χαίρω] **that delights in arrows,** *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.3.

Βελεστίχη -ης, ἡ **Belestiche,** *lover of Ptolemy II, deified as* Ἀφροδίτη Βελεστίχη PLUT. *Amat.* 753e.

Βέλεσυς -υος, ὁ **Belesys,** *Syrian satrap* XEN. *An.* 1.4.10 *etc.*

Βεληδόνιοι -ων, οἱ **Beledonioi,** *people* PARTH. 6.22.

βελικός -ή -όν **βέλος ballistic:** τὰ β. Ballistic Devices (*treatise by Agesistratos*) ATH.[1] 8.6.

Βελιτάρας, ὁ **Belitaras,** *male name* PLUT. *Art.* 19.2 *etc.*

βελίτης -ου, ὁ **βέλος reed used to make arrows** GEOP. 2.6.23.

Βελίττας, ὁ **Belittas,** *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 43.

Βέλλερος -ου, ὁ **Belleros,** *male name, killed by Bellerophon* (*false etymology*) COM. 1044 EUSTATH. 632.4, *al.* || *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ βέλλερα **wickedness** SCH. HES. *Th.* 325 (*from false etymology of Bellerophon*: "Destroyer of evil") *etc.*

Βελλεροφόντης -ου, ὁ **Bellerophontes, Bellerophon,** *male name* IL. 6.164 *etc.* • *Dor.* -τᾱς, *acc.* -ᾶν | *Ion. gen.* -τεω.

Βελλεροφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ THEOCR. 15.92, *see* Βελλεροφόντης.

Βέλλουτος -ου, ὁ **Vellutus,** *Rom. cognomen* PLUT. *Cor.* 7.7.

βελοθήκη -ης, ἡ [βέλος, θήκη] **quiver** LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.9 EUS.[1] *Is.* 49.2 *etc.*

βελόνη -ης, ἡ [βέλος] **needle, point** BATR. 130 EUP. 277 AESCHN. 3.166 *etc.* || *ichthyol.* **pipefish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 567b 23 | **garfish** DORIO (ATH. 7.319d) • *f.l. for* βάλανος **sea acorn** ARCHIP. 24.

βελονίς -ίδος, ἡ **βελόνη small needle** HERMIP. 50 || *ichthyol.* **needle-fish** SCH. OPP. 3.577.

βελονοειδής -ές [βελόνη, εἶδος] **needle-shaped** THPHR. *Sens.* 77 (*figure*) || *medic.* β. ἔκφυσις styloid process, *of the temporal bone* GAL. 2.375.

βελονοποικίλτης -ου, ὁ [βελόνη, ποικίλλω] **embroiderer** HSCH.

βελονοπώλης -ου, ὁ [βελόνη, πωλέω] **haberdasher** (*com. nickname*) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 175.

βελοποιΐα -ας, ἡ βελοποιός **manufacture of ballistic** *or* **projectile devices** HERO *Bel.* 72.6.

βελοποϊκός -ή -όν βελοποιός **related to the manufacture of projectiles:** ἡ β. the art of making projectiles HERO *Bel.* 74.11; τὰ β. Treatises on the Fabrication of Projectiles (*works by Hero and Philo*).

βελοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [βέλος, ποιέω] **manufacturer of ballistic devices** PHIL. 58.50 POLL. 7.156.

βέλος -ους, τό [βάλλω] A **projectile weapon, dart, javelin** IL. 15.575, *al.* OD. 20.305, *al. etc.*; ὑπὲκ βελέων **out of range of arrows** IL. 18.232 = ἐκ βελέων IL. 11.163 = ἔξω βελῶν XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.69 = ἔξω βέλους LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 4; ἐντὸς βέλους **within bowshot** DIOD. 20.6.3, *al.* ARR. *An.* 1.2.5 LUC. *Anach.* 25 = εἴσω βέλους ARR. *An.* 1.6.8 || **projectile,** *object to be launched* HERO *Bel.* 74.11; πάντα τὰ βέλη all ballistic material (*i.e.* the artillery) PHIL. 97.10 || *analog.* πόντονδε βαλὼν β. having cast a rock toward the sea OD. 9.495; β. ἀφεῖναι to launch an arrow THUC. 7.67.2 || *extens.* **launch, shot** OD. 17.464 (*offeces*), 20.305 (*of a shank of beef*) B *arms of various types:* **sword** SOPH. *Ai.* 658 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 345 | **ax** EUR. *El.* 1159 || **sting** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 556 (*of a gadfly*), *fr.* 169 (*of a scorpion*) C *fig.* **dart, shaft:** ἀγανὰ βέλεα sweet arrows, *of Apollo or Artemis, i.e. a sudden, easy death* IL. 24.759 OD. 11.199, *al.*; β. ὀξύ sharp dart, *of Eileithyia* (*pain of childbirth*) IL. 11.269 THEOCR. 27.29; χρυσέα βέλη golden arrows, *i.e. of greed* PIND. *fr.* 223; καὶ τά γε βέλη, αὐτοῦ οἱ λόγοι εἰσίν his words are like arrows LUC. *Herc.* 6 || **stroke,** *of lightning* AESCHL. *Pr.* 358 SOPH. *Tr.* 1087 PIND. *N.* 10.8 (*pl.*) *etc.* | *of frost and rain* SOPH. *Ant.* 359 || ἱμέρου β. shaft *or* wound of love AESCHL. *Pr.* 649, *cf.* HLD. 7.10.3; ὀμμάτων β. dart of the eyes, glance AESCHL. *Ag.* 742; φίλουκτον β. to gaze pityingly AESCHL. *Ag.* 241 || **strike, barb,** *in argumentation* PLAT. *Phil.* 23b; ἡμῖν μὲν ἤδη πᾶν τετόξευται β. we have already launched all our arrows AESCHL. *Eum.* 676; βέλη τὰ ἀπὸ τοῦ στόματος invective LIB. *Or.* 51.8.

βελοστασία -ας, ἡ VT *1Macc.* 6.20 (*v.l.*) ATH.[1] 22.11, *see* βελόστασις.

βελόστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [βέλος, στάσις] **location of artillery** PHIL. 81.17 POL. 9.41.8 DIOD. 20.85.4 | *pl.* **ballistics in position** VT *Ezek.* 28.27.

βελοσφενδόνη -ης, ἡ [βέλος, σφενδόνη] **arrow aflame with pitch** PLUT. *Sul.* 18.10.

βελότρωτος -ον [βέλος, τιτρώσκω] **wounded by an arrow** CYRAN. 4.28.7 Kaimakas.

βελουλκέω, *contr.* [βελουλκός] *aor. inf.* βελουλκῆσαι; to extract an arrow (*or sthg. else*), *from a*

wound: αὐτὸς ἑαυτὸν β. it extracts the hook from itself, *of a fish* PLUT. *Sollert.* 977b.

βελουλκητέον [βελουλκέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to extract the arrow PAEG. 6.88.

βελουλκία -ας, ἡ [βελουλκός] extraction of arrows *from wounds* EUSTATH. 464.41.

βελουλκικός -ή -όν βελουλκία related to the extraction of arrows PAEG. 6.88.

βελουλκός -οῦ, ὁ [βέλος, ἕλκω] extractor, *instrum. for removing arrows* PAEG. 6.88 ‖ *bot.* dittany (*see* δίκταμνον) DIOSC.[2] 3.32a.

Βελοῦνον *or* **Βελλοῦνον** -ου, τό Belluno, *city in Venetia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.30.

βελοφόροι -ων, οἱ [βέλος, φέρω] archers LYD. *Mag.* 1.46 (*Lat. sagittarii*).

βέλτατος -η -ον [*see* βέλτιστος] *superl.* the best, excellent AESCHL. *Eum.* 487, *Suppl.* 1054 • *poet. for* βέλτιστος (*see*).

βέλτερος -α -ον [*cf. Lat.* dē-bilis, *Skt.* bála-] *compar.* better: βέλτερον ▸ *and inf.* it is better ... IL. 15.511, 21.485 OD. 17.18 = βέλτερον ▸ εἰ ... OD. 6.282 THGN. 92 AESCHL. *Sept.* 337 • *poet. for* βελτίων (*see*) | *in* IL. *and* OD. *only neut.*

βελτιόνως [βελτίων] *adv., see* βελτίων.

βελτιότης -ητος, ἡ [βελτίων] superiority SCH. PIND. *O.* 1.5 | highest excellence, *of God* EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.67.2.

βελτιόω, *contr.* [βελτίων] *impf.* ἐβελτίουν, *mid.* ἐβελτιούμην PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.69 ‖ *fut.* βελτιώσω, *mid.* βελτιώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐβελτίωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* βεβελτιωμένος *p*PGM 4.518 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβελτιώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* βελτιωθήσομαι; to improve PHIL.[2] *Det.* 56 *etc.* | *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 42, *al.* PLUT. *Profect.* 85c *etc.*

βέλτιστος -η -ον [*see* βέλτερος, βελτίων] *superl.* the best, optimal, excellent PLAT. *Rp.* 404b, *al. etc.*; *subst. masc.* οἱ βέλτιστοι *and neut. collect.* τὸ βέλτιστον nobility, aristocracy (*cf. Lat.* optimates) XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.6, *Cyr.* 8.1.16 [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.5, *al.*; τὸ βέλτιστον highest good PLAT. *Phaed.* 99a EPICT. *Ench.* 51 | τὰ β. βουλεύειν to advise for the best THUC. 4.68.6 ‖ *voc.* (ὦ) βέλτιστε my dear, dear friend (*also iron.*) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1172 PLAT. *Rp.* 337e MEN. *Dysc.* 144, *al. etc.* = ὦ βέλτιστε σύ EUB. 105.1 = ὦ βέλτιστε ἀνδρῶν PLAT. *Gorg.* 515a = ὦ ἄριστε καὶ βέλτιστε PLAT. *Leg.* 902a = βέντισθ' οὗτος THEOCR. 5.76 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* βέλτιστα excellently XEN. *Oec.* 7.29 *etc.* • *adv.* βελτίστως very well SIMP. *in Cael.* 419.25 • *Dor.* βέντιστος.

βελτίων -ον *gen.* -ονος, [*see* βέλτερος, βέλτιστος] *compar.* better THUC. 8.87.3 *etc.* | βέλτιόν (ἐστι) it is better, it is preferable ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1264b 28 | ἐπὶ τὸ β. χωρεῖν to progress THUC. 7.50.3 = ἐπὶ τὸ β. ἐλθεῖν DINAR. 1.65; τὰ βελτίω προσδοκᾶν ἀεί to always expect the best APOLLOD[1-2]. 9.2 • *acc.* (*masc. fem.*) -ίονα *and* -ίω | *nom. pl.* βελτίονες *and* -ίους, *acc.* -ίονας *and* -ίους, *neut.* -ίονα *and* -ίω ‖ *neut.* βέλτιον MIMN. 2.10 ♦ *adv.* βελτιόνως better HP. *Mul.* 1.2.

βελτίωσις -εως, ἡ [βελτιόω] improvement PLUT. *QConv.* 702c PHIL.[2] *Op.* 103, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 7.23.

βελτιώτερος -α -ον TELESIL. 792 (*prob.*), *see* βελτίων.

βελτιωτής -οῦ, ὁ [βελτιόω] improver, reformer CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].129B.

βελτιωτικός -ή -όν [βελτιότης] that which improves, *of philosophy and of contemplation* CLEM. *Str.* 7.1.3.2, *al.*

Βέλφις *Aeol. Boeot., see* Δελφίς.

Βελφός *Aeol. Boeot.* HDN. 1.399.4-5, *see* Δελφός.

Βελών -ῶνος, ὁ Belon, *city and river in Spain* STRAB. 3.1.8 *etc.*

βεμβῑκιάω, *contr.* [βέμβιξ] to pirouette (*like a top*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1465.

βεμβῑκίζω [βέμβιξ] to cause to pirouette (*like a top*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1517.

βεμβικώδης -εως [βέμβιξ] similar to a top ATH. 11.496a.

Βέμβινα -ης, ἡ Bembina, *city in the Argolid* STEPH.[1]

Βεμβιναῖος -ον [Βέμβινα] from Bembina THEOCR. 25.202.

Βεμβινάτης -ου, ὁ [Βέμβινα] inhabit. of Bembina RHIAN. 7.

βέμβῑξ -ικος, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* bimba-, *Lith.* bim̃balas] top ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1461 CALLIM. *epigr.* 1.9 ‖ whirlpool OPP. 5.222 ‖ *entom.* hornet (*prnper.* insect that buzzes around) NIC. *Al.* 183, *Th.* 806.

βέμβλετο *v.l., see* μέμβλετο IL. 21.516.

βεμβράς -άδος, ἡ [βράζω?] anchovy ARISTOM. 7 *etc.*

βεμβρᾰφύη -ης, ἡ [βεμβράς, ἀφύη] dish of sardines and anchovies ARISTON. 2.1.

βεμβρίδιον -ου, τό [βεμβράς] small anchovy HSCH.

Βενδῑδειος -ον [Βενδῖς] of Bendis: ὁ B. month of Bendis AN. *Hem.*; τὸ B. temple of Bendis XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.11; τὰ B. festival of Bendis PLAT. *Rp.* 354a *etc.* • *also* Βενδίδιος *and* -δεος.

Βενδῖς -ῖδος, ἡ Bendis (= Artemis *in Thrace*) HIPPON. 125 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 8 ORPH. *fr.* 200 • *acc.* -ῖν.

Βενεβενδεῖς -έων, οἱ [Βενεβεντός] Beneventani, inhabit. of Beneventum APP. 7.36.

Βενεβεντός -οῦ, ἡ Beneventum, *city in Hirpinia* APP. 8.36 *etc.*

Βενεουεντόν -οῦ, τό PLUT. *Pyr.* 25.2 *etc., see* Βενεβεντός • *also* Βενεουέντον *and masc.* Βενεουεντός.

βενέτειος στοά, ἡ [βένετος] portico of the Blue party PROC.[1] *B.* 1.24.49.

Βενετία -ας, ἡ Venetia, *region of Italy* STEPH.[1]

βενετιανός -οῦ, ὁ [βένετος] supporter of the Blue party MAUR. 1.5.

Βενέτιος -ου, ὁ [Βενετία] Venetian AP 9.670.

βένετος -ον blue (= καλλάϊνος) LYD. *Mens.* 4.30 ‖ Blue party, *in the circus at Rome* (IV-V[CE]) LYD. *l.c.* PROC.[1] *B.* 1.24.2.

Βένετος -ου [Βενετία] of Venetia, Venetian AP 11.344, 15.46, *al.*

βενεφρανός -ον of Venafrum (*oil*) HERAS (GAL. 3.1042.12).

Βενθεσικύμη -ης, ἡ Benthesikyme *daughter of Poseidon and Amphitrite* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.15.4.

βένθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [βαθύς] depth, profundity, abyss, *of the sea* (*usu. pl.*) IL. 18.36, *al.* OD. 1.53 PIND. *O.* 7.57 *etc.* | βαθείης βένθεσιν ὕλης in the depths of a dense forest OD. 17.316; βένθεϊ σῆς κραδίης at the bottom of your heart P.[1] (AP 5.274.2) • *poet. for* βάθος (*see*).

βένθοσδε βένθος *adv.* in the very depths (*of the sea*) OD. 4.780.

Βενιαμίν, *ὁ indecl.* Benjamin, *male name* NT *Acts* 13.21, *Rom.* 11.1, *al. etc.*

Βενούεντον -ου, τό Beneventum, *city in Hirpinia* DCASS. 66.9.3.

βέντιστος -ον *Dor., see* βέλτιστος.

Βενυσία -ας, ἡ Venusia (Venosa), *city in Apulia* PLUT. *Marc.* 29.1, *F.M.* 16.6.

βέομαι, *epic subj. with short vowel with fut. value, see* βιόω.

βεραιδαρικός of *or* typical of a messenger LYD. *Mens.* 1.32.

βέρβερι -εος, τό pearl oyster ANDROSTH. 1.

βερβέριον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* burrus?] *type of cap* ANACR. 82.1.

βεργαΐζω [βεργαῖος] to give mendacious exposition (*in the manner of Antiphanes of Berge*) STEPH.[1]

Βεργαῖος -α -ον [Βέργη] of Berge: B. διήγημα romantic novel STRAB. 2.3.5.

Βέργη -ης, ἡ Berge, *city in Thrace* STEPH.[1] *etc.* • *also* Βέργα.

Βεργῖλ(λ)ιος -ου, ὁ Vergilius (Virgil, Vergil), *male name* CHRISTOD. (AP 2.410.5).

βέρεδος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* veredus] post horse PROC.[1] *B.* 2.20.20 ‖ *see* βερεδάριος PROC.[1] *Aed.* 5.3.3 • *also* τὸ βέρεδον IOMAL. *Chron.* 15 p. 377 *etc.*

βέρεθρον -ου, τό *Ion.* IL. 8.14 OD. 12.94 HDT. 7.133.2 (*v.l.*), *see* βάραθρον ‖ underground course (*of a river*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.2, *al.* POSID. 35.

Βερεκύνθιος -α -ον [Βερέκυς] Berekynthian = Phrygian CALLIM. *H.* 3.246 | τὸ B. ὄρος Mount Berekynthos PLUT. *Flun.* 10.4.

Βερέκυνθος -ου, ὁ [Βερέκυς] Berekynthos, *priest of Kybele* PLUT. *Flun.* 10.4 ‖ *mountain on Crete* DIOD. 5.64.5.

Βερεκυντίας -ου, ὁ [Βερέκυς] wind of the Berekyntes (= ἀπηλιώτης), *on the Black Sea* THPHR. *Vent.* 62.

Βερεκύντιος -α -ον *see* Βερεκύνθιος.

Βερεκυντίς -ίδος NONN. *D.* 20.305, 48.730, *see* βερεκύνθιος.

Βερέκυς, ὁ *acc.* -υντα Berekys AESCHL. *fr.* 158 (*region*) SOPH. *fr.* 513 (*Phrygian aulos*) | οἱ Βερέκυντες Berekyntes, *people of Phrygia* STRAB. 10.3.12, *al.*

Βερενίκειος -α -ον [Βερενίκη] of Berenike THEOCR. 15.110 | *subst.* τὸ Βερενίκειον temple of Berenike ATH. 5.202d.

Βερενίκη -ης, ἡ Berenike, *female name* CALLIM. (AP 5.146.3) POL. 5.58.10 PLUT. *Pyr.* 6.1 *etc.* | *city* IOS. *A.I.* 8.163 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ίκα.

βερενικίδες -ων, αἱ [Βερενίκη] *women's shoes* HSCH.

βερενίκιον -ου, τό [Βερενίκη] saltpeter (*of the best quality*) GAL. 13.568 ‖ *plant* HSCH.

Βερέσχεθοι -ων, οἱ the Powers of Foolishness, Folly ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 635.

Βερηνία -ας, ἡ Verenia, *female name* PLUT. *Nu.* 10.1.

βερικόκκιον -ου, τό GEOP. 3.1.4 *etc., see* βερίκοκκον.

βερίκοκκον -ου, τό apricot GEOP. 10.73.2, *al.*

Βέρισμα -ας, ἡ Berisma, *city in Mesopotamia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.18.5.

Βερκέλλαι -ῶν, αἱ Vercelli, *city in Italy* PLUT. *Mar.* 25.5, *cf.* Οὐρκέλλαι.

Βέρμιον -ου, τό Bermion, *mountain in Macedonia* HDT. 8.138.3 *etc.*

βέρναικλος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* vernaculus] public servant IOMAL. *Chron.* 7 p. 187.

βερ(ε)νικάριον νίτρον, τό [βερενίκιον] saltpeter ORIB. *Ecl.* 106.3 AET.[1] 6.54.

Βερνίκη -ης, ἡ APP. 12.4, *see* Βερενίκη.

Βερόη -ης, ἡ BARB. (AP 9.426.4), *see* βέροια | *river* NONN. *D.* 41.151, *al.*

Βέροια -ας, ἡ Beroia, *place in Macedonia* THUC. 1.61.4 *etc.* • *Ion.* -οίη ‖ *also* Βέρρ-.

Βεροιαῖος -ον ARR. *An.* 3.6.4 *etc., see* Βεροιεύς.

Βεροιεύς -έως [Βέροια] Beroian, of Beroia POL. 27.8.5.

Βερονίκη -ης, ἡ PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292e, *see* Βερενίκη.

Βερονικίς -ίδος, ἡ Beronikis, *place in Epiros* PLUT. *Pyr.* 6.1.

Βερούκωσος -ου, ὁ *see* Βερρουκῶσος.

Βέρρης -ου, ὁ Verres, *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 7.3, *and* ὁ β. *cf.* [*Lat.* verrus], *boar* (*pun*).

Βερρουκῶσος -ου, ὁ Verrucosus, *male name* PLUT. *F.M.* 1.4 *etc.*

βερτίσκον -ου, τό Bertiscon, *a mountain in Macedonia* STRAB. 7.7.10 *etc.*

Βέσβιον, ὄρος, τό **Mount Vesuvius** DCASS. 66.21.1, *al.* PLUT. *Vind.* 566e APP. 13.116 *etc.*

Βεσσοί -ῶν, οἱ **Bessoi**, *people of Thrace* POL. 23.8.4 *etc.* • *also* Βέσσ-.

Βέσσος -ου, ὁ **Bessos**, *male name* PLUT. *Vind.* 553d.

βεστίον -ου, τό [*Lat.* vestis] **garment, gown** PLOND. 5.1654 (IV^{BCE}) IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 323.

βετ(ε)ρανός *see* οὐέτρανος.

Βέττιος -ου, ὁ **Vettius**, *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 42.7, *C.G.* 1.3.

βεττονική -ῆς, ἡ [*Lat.* betonica] *bot.* **betony** PAEG. 7.3 ‖ **dock** AL.^{6} 11 (2.469.19) ‖ **scurvy grass** (*see* βρεττανική) DIOSC.^{2} 4.2 (*interpol.*) GAL. 12.23, 14.228.

βεῦδος -εος, τό **woman's garment**, *of expensive materials* SAPPH. 177 CALLIM. *fr.* 7.11 PARTH. 646.6.

βεφῦρα -ας, ἡ *Boeot.* **bridge** (*see* γέφυρα) STRATT. 49.5 (*conject.*).

Βέχειρες -ων, οἱ **Becheires**, *people of Scythia* AP. 2.394.

βῆ *poet. aor^{r}. ind. act. 3. sg., see* βαίνω.

βῇ *aor^{r}. subj. act. 3. sg., see* βαίνω.

βῆ βῆ *onomat.* **baa baa**, *bleating of sheep* CRATIN. 45 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 648.

βῆγμα -ατος, τό βήσσω **expectoration, spittle** HP. *Morb.* 2.47.

Βηθανία -ας, ἡ **Bethania (Bethany)**, *village in Palestine* NT *Matt.* 21.17, *al.*

βῆθι *aor. imper. act. 2. sg., see* βαίνω.

Βηθλεέμ, τό *indecl.* **Bethlehem**, *village in Palestine* NT *Matt.* 2.1, *al.* AP 1.42.1, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 5.136, *al.* • *declin.* ἡ Βηθλεέμη -ης *and* τὰ Βηθλέεμα *or* Βήθλεμα.

Βηθσαϊδά (*and* -ᾶ) -ᾶς, ἡ **Bethsaida**, *place in Palestine* IOS. *A.I.* 18.28, *al.* NT *Matt.* 11.21, *al.* • *also indecl.*

Βηθφαγή *and* -ῆ *indecl.* **Bethphage**, *village on the Mount of Olives, east of Jerusalem* NT *Matt.* 21.1, *al.*

Βήιοι -ων, οἱ **Veii**, *city in Etruria* PLUT. *Cam.* 2.5, *al.* • (*cf.* Οὐήιοι).

βήκη -ης, ἡ **goat** (= χίμαιρα) THEOGNOST. 109.

1. βηκία -ας, ἡ [βήξ] *bot.* **coltsfoot** (*see* βήχιον) DIOSC.^{2} 3.112a *etc.*

2. βηκία, τά [βήκη] **flock** HP. (GAL. 19.88).

βηκίον -ου, τό βήξ *bot.* **sage** (*see* ἐλελίσφακον) DIOSC.^{2} 3.33a ‖ **false dittany** (*see* ψευδοδίκταμον) DIOSC.^{2} 3.32a.

Βήλ, ὁ *indecl.* PAUS. 1.16.3, *see* Βάαλ.

βηλά -ῶν, τά [βαίνω] **shoes** PANYAS. 23.

Βήλαβρον -ου, τό **Velabrum**, *place near Rome* PLUT. *Rom.* 5.4, 5.

Βήλαιος -ου, ὁ **Belaios**, *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 40.1 ‖ **Belos**, *river in Phoenicia* IOS. *B.I.* 2.189.

Βηλίδες πῦλαι, αἱ **Gates of Belos**, *in Babylon* HDT. 3.155.6, 158.1.

βηλόθυρον -ου, τό [βηλός, θύρα] **curtain** *for a door* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 938.

βῆλον -ου, τό [*Lat.* velas] **sail** PLUT. *Rom.* 5.5 ‖ **curtain, little curtain** *for a door* CYR.^{4} *VSab.* 51 (p. 142.17) IOMAL. *Chron.* 14 p. 355 *etc.* ‖ **banner, flag, standard** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 474 *etc.*

βηλός -οῦ, ὁ [βαίνω] **threshold** (*of a house*) IL. 1.591 AESCHL. *Ch.* 571 PORPH. *Nymph.* 14 *etc.* • *Dor.* βᾶλός.

Βῆλος -ου, ὁ **Belos, Baal**, *Phoenician divinity* HDT. 1.181.2 *etc.*

Βήλουρις -ιδος, ὁ **Belouris**, *male name* PLUT. *Art.* 22.9.

βῆμα -ατος, τό [βαίνω] Ⓐ **step, pace** HOM. 4.222, *al.* PIND. *P.* 3.43 AESCHL. *Ch.* 799 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.6 *etc.*; β. τοσόνδε **such a long step** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 77; ἕρατον βᾶμα **lovable entrance** *or* **beloved step** SAPPH. 16.17 ‖ *extens.* **lifestyle, condition** EPHR. 2.94B ‖ *meas.* **step**, *measure of length* (= 10 παλαισταί = *two-and-a-half feet* = *o. 739 meters*) [HERO] *Def.* 131; ἓξ εἴκοσι βημάτων **twenty steps** PLUT. *Demetr.* 21.4 Ⓑ **elevated surface, rise, step** HDT. 4.82 SOPH. *O.C.* 193 ‖ **platform, stage, tribunal** THUC. 2.34.8 VT *IEsd.* 9.42, *al. etc.* | *for speaking in the assembly* ANTIPHO 6.40 | *in the courts* DEMOSTH. 48.31 AESCHN. 3.207 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 38; παραστησόμεθα τῷ βήματι τοῦ θεοῦ we will appear before God's tribunal NT *Rom.* 14.10 | ἐπὶ τὸ β. ἀναβῆναι to mount the tribunal DEMOSTH. 18.66; αἱ ἀπὸ τοῦ βήματος ἐλπίδες the hopes of an orator DEMOSTH. 4.45 ‖ *later* **base of an altar, altar, sanctuary**, *of a church* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.12.437 *etc.* | **pulpit** SOZ. *H.E.* 8.5.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **clergy** GREG. *Or.* 43.27.6 *etc.* • *Aeol. Dor.* βᾶμα.

βηματίζω [βῆμα] *impf.* ἐβημάτιζον ‖ *aor.* ἐβημάτισα, *mid. pass.* ἐβηματισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* βεβημάτισμαι ❶ *act.* **to measure by steps** HSCH. ‖ **to walk** AESOP. 322b Halm ❷ *mid.* **to measure:** ὄμματι βηματίσαισθε τὸν αἰθέρα you would like to measure the air with a look DION.^{1} 3.5 ❸ *pass.* **to be measured**, *of a street* POL. 3.39.8; ὁδὸς βεβηματισμένη κατὰ μίλιον **road measured by the mile** STRAB. 7.7.4.

βηματιστής -οῦ, ὁ [βηματίζω] **measurer, one who measures by steps** (*stages of the journey*) ATH. 10.442c ‖ **quartermaster** *r*SIG. 303 (IV^{BCE}).

βήμεναι *epic aor^{r}. inf. act., see* βαίνω.

βήξ βηχός, ἡ [*onomat.*?] **cough** PHRYN.^{1} 64 HP. *Prog.* 14 ARISTOT. *An.* 420b 33 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.3 GAL. 10.250 *etc.* • *masc.* THUC. 2.49.3.

βηξύλλατίων -ωνος, ἡ [*Lat. vexillatio*] **detachment** *of soldiers* LYD. *Mag.* 70.1 *Mens.* 1.41.1 *etc.*

βηρηδάριος -ου, ὁ SEC. 18, *see* βερεδάριος.

βήρηξ -ηκος, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* fermentum?] **round loaf** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 794 ATH. 3.114f *etc.* • *Dor.* βάραξ.

Βηρισάδης -ου, ὁ **Berisades**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 23.8, *al. etc.*

Βῆρος -ου, ὁ **Verus**, *male name* DIOD. 14.97.1 *etc.*

βηρύλλιον -ου, τό VT *Exod.* 28.20, *al. etc.*, *see* βήρυλλος.

βηρύλλιος -ου, ὁ [βήρυλλος] *bot.* **beryl**, *sea-green* DIOSC.^{2} 4.88a ‖ **red anemone** DIOSC.^{2} 2.176.

βηρυλλίτης (λίθος), ὁ *CCA.* 8(2).169.8 *see* βήρυλλος.

βήρυλλος -ου, ἡ [*Drav.* Vēlur (*city in India*)] **beryl**, *precious gem* VT *Tob.* 3.17 (*v.l.*) ADAE. (AP 9.544.1) *etc.*; β. λίθος **beryl stone** LUC. *V.H.* 2 11.

Βηρύτιοι -ων, οἱ [Βηρυτός] **inhabit. of Beirut** IOS. *B.I.* 2.67 *etc.*

Βηρῦτός -οῦ, ἡ **Berytos (Beirut)** POL. 5.61.9, 68.8 *etc.*

Βήρωσ(σ)σος -ου, ὁ **Beros(s)os**, *male name* PAUS. 10.12.9 *etc.* • *also* Βηρωσ(σ)σός *and* Βήροσος.

βῆσα *poet. aor^{a}. ind. act., see* βαίνω.

Βῆσα, ἡ **Besa**, *Attic deme* STEPH.^{1} *etc.*

Βήσαζε [Βῆσα] *adv.* **toward Besa** (*see* Βῆσα) IS. 3.22 *etc.*

Βησαιεύς -έως Βῆσα **Besaian, from Besa** IS. 4.9 *etc.*

βησαλικόν -οῦ, τό [βήσαλον] **brickwork** [HERO] *Ster.* 1.76.

βήσαλον -ου, τό **brick** AL.^{6} 9.2 (2.408.27) (*corr.* βισάλων).

βησασᾶ, τό *indecl. bot.* **Syrian rue** HERAS (GAL. 12.941) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.23.26) DIOSC.^{2} 3.46 (*v.l. acc.* -ᾶν) *etc.*

βήσετο *Hom. aor. ind. mid., see* βαίνω.

βήσομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* βαίνω.

βῆσσα -ης, ἡ [*see* βαθύς?] **deep valley, mountain gorge** IL. 16.634, *al.* OD. 10.210, *al.* PIND. *O.* 3.23 *etc.* ‖ (*drinking*) **cup** ATH. 11.784b • *Dor.* βᾶσσα.

Βήσσα -ης, ἡ **Bessa**, *place* IL. 2.532 (*in Locris*) HLD. 6.3.4, *al.* (*in Egypt*).

Βησσαεῖς -έων, οἱ Βῆσσα **inhabit. of Bessa** HLD. 6.3.4, *al.*

βησσήεις -εσσα -εν βῆσσα **folded in, in valleys** HES. *Op.* 389, *Th.* 130 DION.^{9} 1183 COLLUTH. 41.

βησσίον -ου, τό [βῆσσα] **cup** *r*CHEM.HO. 97.655 HSCH.

Βήσσος -ου, ὁ **Bessos**, *male name* DIOD. 17.73.2, *al.* PLUT. *Alex.* 42.5, 43.6 *etc.*

βήσσω, *Att.* βήττω [βήξ] *impf.* ἔβησσ(ττ)ον ‖ *fut.* βήξω, *mid.* (ἀπο)βήξομαι HP. *Mul.* 1.41 ‖ *aor.* ἔβηξα ❶ *act. and mid.* **to cough** HDT. 6.107.3 HP. *Mul.* 1.41, *Morb.* 2.52 (*mid.*), *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.5 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be expectorated** HP. *Epid.* 1.3 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

Βηστίας, ὁ **Bestias**, *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 9.3, *Cic.* 23.1 *etc.*

βῆτα, τό [*Aram.* bēthā'] *indecl.* **beta** (*see* Β, β), *second letter of the alphabet* PLAT. *Crat.* 393e *etc.*

βηταρμός -οῦ, ὁ βητάρμων **dance** AP. 1.1135.

βητάρμων -ονος, ὁ [βαίνω, ἁρμονία?] **dancer**, *usu. pl.* OD. 8.250, *al.* MAN.^{1} 2.335 ‖ *adj.* **rhythmic, measured** NONN. *D.* 22.44, *al.*

βήτην *poet. aor^{r}. ind. act. 3. dual, see* βαίνω.

Βητριακόν -οῦ, τό **Betriakon (Bedriacum)**, *village in Gallia Cisalpina* PLUT. *Oth.* 8.1, *al.*

βηχία -ας, ἡ *and* βηχίας -ου, ὁ [βήξ] **hoarseness, scratchy voice** NICOM.^{2} *Harm.* 11, *exc.* 4 *etc.*

1. βηχικός -ή -όν [βήξ] **for a cough**, *of a drug* GAL. 11.769, *al.* ‖ *f.l. in* HP. *Epid.* 7.105.

2. βηχικός -οῦ, ὁ [βήξ] **one who suffers from coughing** CYRAN. 3.1.52-53.

βήχιον -ου, τό βήξ **slight cough, mild cough** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.31 ‖ *bot.* **coltsfoot** HP. *Art.* 63 DIOSC.^{2} 3.112 • *also* βηχίον.

βήχω [βήξ] **to cough** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 81d.

βηχώδης -ες βήξ **that has a cough** HP. *Epid.* 1.3 ‖ **that produces** *or* **accompanies coughing**, *of phlegm* HP. *Aph.* 2.31, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

βῖᾱ -ας, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* j(i)yā-] Ⓐ **force, vigor, strength**, *of people and animals* IL. 3.431 OD. 4.415, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 1.67 *etc.* | *periphr. to indicate a brave and courageous pers.* βίη Πατρόκλοιο (*proper.* **the strength of Patroklos**) IL. 17.187, *al.*; Κάστορος βίᾱ **the brave Castor** PIND. *P.* 11.61; βίᾱ Τυδέως **the brave Tydeus** AESCHL. *Sept.* 571; *with adj.* βίη Ἐτεοκληείη **the brave Eteokles** IL. 4.386; βίη Ἡρακληείη **the brave Herakles** IL. 2.658 (*followed by* πέρσας *ptc. masc.*), 5.638, *al.*; ἴς βίης Ἡρακληείης **the might of brave Herakles** HES. *Th.* 332 ‖ *of the mind* οὐκ ἔστι βίη φρεσίν **there is no strength in his mind** IL. 3.45 ‖ *of argumentation* PHILOD. *Sign.* 9.4 ‖ *of the wind* IL. 16.213 Ⓑ **force, violence** OD. 15.329 ACH. 5.3.4; βίᾳ τινός **despite s.o., against their will** AESCHL. *Sept.* 746 (*lyr.*) SOPH. *Ant.* 79 THUC. 1.43.3 *etc.* = πρὸς βίαν τινός AESCHL. *Eum.* 5 | βίᾳ (*Ion.* βίῃ) **by force, unwillingly** IL. 13.572 *etc.* = βίηφι OD. 1.403, *al.* = πρὸς βίαν AESCHL. *Pr.* 210 *etc.* = ἐκ βίας SOPH. *Ph.* 563 = ὑπὸ βίης HDT. 6.107.3 = σὺν τῇ βίᾳ XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.13 = ἀπὸ βίας DIOD. 20.51 *etc.* = μετὰ βίας PLUT. *Mult. 96d*; πρὸς βίαν πώνην **to drink voraciously** ALC. 332.1 ‖ **angry violence, anger** IL. 5.521 (*pl.*) OD. 3.216 (*pl.*) SOPH. *Ai.* 1334 ‖ *jur.* **rape**: βίας γραφή **charge of rape** DCASS. 37.31.3; βίας δίκη **trial for rape** SCH. PLAT. *Rp.* 464e; γραφὴν ἔθετο βίας ... καὶ ἁρπαγῆς **he was accused of violence and rape** LUC. *Iud. voc.* 1 ‖ *personif.* **Bία, ἡ Force, Violence**, HES. *Th.* 385, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 12 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* βίη | *Hom. dat.* βίηφι.

βιάζω [βία] *impf.* ἐβίαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐβιαζόμην ‖ *fut.* βιάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐβίασα, *mid.* ἐβιασάμην ‖

pf. mid. pass. δεδίασμαι ‖ *ppl. mid. pass. g. sg.* δεδιάστου SOL. 2.25.10 | *aor. pass.* ἐβιάσθην | *fut. pass.* διασθήσομαι ● *act.* **to do violence**, *only in* ἐὰν μὴ βιάσῃς με (*then* ἐστὶ τὰ τοιαῦτα *what violence you do me who am an alone* OD. 12.297) ἐβίασε καὶ τὴν γυναῖκα δι' ἀνάγκην μιγῆναι αὐτῷ ARC. | *g. s.* τοῦ ἐβιάσθη αὐτὸν ἀνάγκῃ *to violence* | *to extinguish* ‹ PLAN. 145.3 ‹ *inf.* ● *mid. pass.* (*aor.*) **to do violence to**, **violate**, **mistreat**, **treat harshly** ▸ τινα s.o. OD. (*also as* ‹ βιάσασθαι ἐμὲ τὸν δύστηνον ἐπὶ δαῖτα *to violate* ἀκοὴν ἡμετέρην *our hearing* ἀκούειν ἀνάγκῃ *to hear* ἀνάγκῃ *by pressure* ἀνάγκῃ *by force* ἀνάγκῃ *by force* ἀνάγκῃ *by force

steps PIND. *O.* 14.17 • *pres. ptc.* βιβών - *fut. ptc. of* βιβάζω (*see*).

βίβημι βαίνω *only pres. ptc. in* μακρὰ βιβὰς marching in great strides IL. 7.213, *al. acc.* βιβάντα (*var.* -ώντα) IL. 3.22, 13.371 *fem.* βιβάσα (*var.* -ωσα) OD. 11.539 • *Dor. pres. ind. 3. pl.* βίβαντι POL.1.. 4.102.

βιβλ- *see also* βυβλ (*cf.* βύβλος).

βιβλᾰρίδιον -ου, τό [βιβλίον] **little book, booklet** NT *Rev.* 10.2, *al.*

Βιβλία -ας, ἡ **Biblia**, *region of Thrace* ATH. 1.31a.

βιβλιᾰγράφος -ου, ὁ [βιβλίον, γράφω] **transcriber of books, copyist** CRATIN. 267 LUC., *Indoct.* 24 || *see* βιβλιογράφος.

βιβλιακός -ή -όν [βιβλίον] **versed in books, scholarly, wise** POL. 12.25g 2 PHILOD. *Ir.* 45.17; ἐν ἱστορίᾳ βιβλιακώτατος very learned in history PLUT. *Rom.* 12.3 || **of a book** IUL.[2] (AP 7.594.2) PORPH. *Abst.* 4.7; βιβλιακοὶ χαρακίται fenced in by books (*of scholars in the library of Alexandria*) TIMO *Sill.* 12.2 || **pedant** POL. 12.25h 3 • *also* βυβλιακός.

βιβλιάριον -ου, τό [βιβλίον] **small book** DIOG. 6.3 || *see* βιβλάριον.

βιβλιᾰφόρος -ου, ὁ [βιβλίον, φέρω] **letter-carrier, courier** VT *Esth.* 3.13, *al.* POL. 4.22.2 DIOD. 11.45.2, *al.*

βιβλιδάριον -ου, τό [βιβλίον] **very small book** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 795 PALL. *L.* 8.2 (*of* NT *or of excerpts*) *etc.*

βιβλίδιον -ου, τό [βιβλίον] **little book** DEMOSTH. 56.1 POL. 23.2.5 STRAT.[1] (AP 12.208.1) SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3190B (*disparaging, of heretical writers*); λύων γὰρ τὰ πεπεμμένα βιβλίδια unrolling the little books which have been sent LUC. *Alex.* 32 • *also* βυβλ- || *see* βιβλιδάριον.

1. **βίβλινος** -η -ον [βύβλος] **of papyrus** *P*BGU 544.4 (II[CE]) IOS. *A.I.* 2.220 (*v.l.* βυβ-).

2. **βίβλινος** -η -ον **Bibline**, *region and mountains in Thrace*: ὁ β. οἶνος Bibline wine HES. *Op.* 589 = Β. πῶμα EUR. *Ion* 1195 = τὸ Βίβλινον THEOCR. 14.15; *subst.* ἡ βιβλίνη (*sc.* ἄμπελος) **Bibline vine** ACH. 2.2.2 (*v.l.*); ἡ Βιβλίνη (*sc.* χώρα) **Bibline region** STEPH.[1] • also βίμβλινος SEMUS 13 *etc.*

βιβλιογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [βιβλιογράφος] **book transcription** DIOSC.[2] 1.85 DIOG. 7.36.

βιβλιογράφος -ου, ὁ [βιβλίον, γράφω] **transcriber of books, copyist** ANTIPH. 195 *etc.* • *cf.* βιβλιαγρ-.

βιβλιοθήκη -ης, ἡ [βιβλίον, θήκη] **shelf** *or* **case for books** CRATIN.[1] 11 || **depository of books, library** POL. 12.27.4 STRAB. 13.1.54, *al.* VT 2*Macc.* 2.13 *etc.* || **collection, treatment**, *compilation of works* APOLLOD[7]. DIOD. *title* || **secretary, record-keeper, archivist** VT 1*Esd.* 6.1 *P*STRAS. 624.2 (II[BCE]) *P*BGU 2228.1 (II[CE]) *etc.* || *cf.* βυβλ-.

βιβλιοκάπηλος -ου, ὁ [βιβλίον, κάπηλος] **bookseller** LUC. *Indoct.* 4, 24.

βιβλιολάθας -α [βιβλίον, λανθάνω] *Dor.* **one who forgets his own books**, *epith. of Didymos the grammarian* DEM.[4] 376.

βιβλιομαχέω, *contr.* [βιβλίον, μάχομαι] **to present a counter-petition** *P*OXY. 68.33 (II[CE]) (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* βιβλιομαχήσῃ).

βιβλίον -ου, τό [*see* βύβλος] **paper, sheet** (*of papyrus*), *for writing* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.4 VT *Tob.* 7.14 || **paper, letter, document** HDT. 1.123.4, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 974 *etc.*; β. ἀποστασίου divorce notice NT *Matt.* 19.7 | τὰ βιβλία τὰ ἅγια holy books, sacred scripture, the Bible VT 1*Macc.* 12.9, *al.* IO. *HMt* 7.491A *etc.* || **roll, book** EUP. 327.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 26d PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 1 *etc.* | *as a division of a work* DIOSC.[2] 2 *pref.* | **section, chapter, volume** *of a book* TAT. *Or.* 36.3 IR. *Haer.* 5.33.4 *etc.* || *pl.* **bookshelf, library** DCHR. 37.8 *etc.*

βιβλιοπωλεῖον -ου, τό [βιβλιοπώλης] **bookshop, bookstore** ATH. 1.1e GAL. *Libr.* 1 (2.91.4).

βιβλιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [βιβλίον, πώλης] **bookseller** NICOPH. 10.4 *etc.*, *see* βιβλιοπωλεῖον.

Βίβλος -α -ον [Βύβλος] **of Biblos** ACH. 2.2.2.

βιβλιοτάφος -ου, ὁ [βιβλίον, τάφος] **book graveyard**, *said of those who own books and do not read them* ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.127.

βιβλιοφορέω, *contr.* [βιβλιοφόρος] *to carry or contain books* ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.2.14.

βιβλιοφόριον -ου, τό [βιβλιοφορέω] **bookcase** letter-case AG. *Bek.* 314.

βιβλιοφόρος -ου, ὁ *see* βιβλιαφόρος.

βιβλιοφυλακία -ας, ἡ [βιβλιοφύλαξ] **office of archivist** *P*RYL. 374.8 (I[CE]).

βιβλιοφυλάκιον -ου, τό [βιβλιοφύλαξ] **archive, depository of books** *P*OXY. 2411.13, *al.* (II[CE]); τὰ βασιλικὰ βιβλιοφυλάκια the royal archives VT 1*Esd.* 6.20, *al. etc.*

βιβλιοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [βιβλίον, φύλαξ] **archivist** *P*STRAS. 624.1 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

βιβλίς -ίδος, ἡ βιβλίον **book** L. *E.M.* 197.30 || *pl.* **strips of papyrus** L. *E.M.* 197.30 • *Aeol.* βίμβλις ALC. 208(a)ii 6.

Βιβλὶς -ίδος, ἡ **Biblis**, *fountain near Miletus* PAUS. 7.5.10, 7.24.5 *etc.*

βιβλογράφος -ου, ὁ **copyist** PHRYN. *S.P.* 52 (*cod.*), *Att. for* βιβλιογράφος, *see*

βίβλος -ου, ἡ *see* βύβλος.

Βίβλος -ου, ὁ **Biblos**, *male name* PLUT. *Marc.* 27.2 || **Biblos**, *Indian island* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.12.

βιβρώσκω [*IE* *g^{w}er-; *cf. Lat.* voro, *Skt.* girāti, *Lith.* geriù] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐβιβρωσκόμην || *fut.* βρώσομαι || *aor. see infra* || *pf.* βέβρωκα, *mid. pass.* βέβρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐβεβρώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐβρώθην || *fut. pass.* βρωθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* βεβρώσομαι ❶ *act. with fut. mid.* **to devour, eat greedily** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 22.94 | ▸ τινος part of sthg. OD. 22.403 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 463 | βεβρωκώς s.o. who has eaten XEN. *Hier.* 1.24 POL. 3.72.6 NT *John* 6.13; βεβρωκὼς καὶ πεπωκώς having already eaten and drunk ARISTOT. *fr.* 232 ❷ *pass.* **to be devoured** *or* **eaten** HP. *Acut.* 37 LYC. 1421 VT *Exod.* 12.46; ὑπὸ τῶν κροκοδείλων by crocodiles GAL. 14.246; βεβρωμένοι ἄρτοι moldy bread (consumed by mold) VT *Josh.* 9.12 | *fig.* χρήματα ... κακῶς βεβρώσεται his goods will be evilly consumed OD. 2.203 || **to decay** (*teeth*) CYRAN. 1.12.2 HP. *Epid.* 4.19 • *fut. ptc.* βρώξουσαν EVAGR.[1] 5.21 (p. 217.2) || *aor*^{s}. *subj.* βρώξῃ AP 11.271.4 | *ptc.* βρώσας, *inf.* βρῶσαι *and* βρῶξαι, *mid.* βρώξασθαι || *aor*^{r}. ἔβρων || *epic pf. opt. 2. sg.* βεβρώθοις | *poet. ptc.* βεβρώς || *in Ion. and later prose* ἐβρώθην βέβρωκα -ωμαι *replacing* ἠδέσθην ἐδήδοκα ἐδήδεσμαι (*see* ἐσθίω).

βιβῶν *fut. ptc. act. see* βιβάζω = *pres. ptc. act. see* βιβάω.

βίδην *acc.* **musical aria** SOPH. *fr.* 60 (*prob.*) (*cf.* βίδυν TRAG. 656.27).

Βιδιαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Bidiaioi**, *guardians of the law at Sparta* PAUS. 3.11.2, 3.12.4.

βίδυν TRAG. 656.27 *see* βίδην.

Βίεννα -ης, ἡ **Bienna** (*modern* **Vienna**), *city in Gaul* PLUT. *QConv.* 676c.

βίετος *see* βιοτος.

βιεῦντες *Ion. pres. ptc. act., see* βιόω.

βίη, Βίη, ἡ *Ion., see* βία, Βία.

βιημάχος -ον **strong warrior**, *of Eros* P.[1] (AP 5.293.1) *etc.* || *see* βιαιομάχος.

βήσατο *poet. aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* βιάω.

βίηφι *epic see* βία.

Βιθύνης -ίδος [Βιθυνία] **of Bithynia** CYRUS (AP 9.808.5).

Βιθυνία -ας, ἡ **Bithynia**, *province in Asia* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 27 *etc.*

Βιθυνικός -ή -όν **Bithynian** APP. 16.84 *etc.*

Βιθυνός *Dor.* AP. 2.170. 01 *etc. see* Βιθυνικός • Βιθυνός ὄρος **Bithynia** LYC. *Alex.* 1422

Βιθυνός -ή -όν **Bithynian** ... *Suid.* 2, *etc.* • Βιθυνὸς **Bithynian Bithynian** ... THUC. 4.75.2 *De Thrace* ... • Βιθυνὸς ...

Βιθυνός ... **Bithyn** ... *etc.*

βιναξία -ας, ἡ [βῖνος] *office of vicar (of imperial dioceses)* ... *Suid.* ...

βιναξιάριος -ου, ὁ [βῖνος] *vicar* ... *Suid.* 2b.2.2.

βικάριος -ου, ὁ *Lat.* vicarius *vicar* BAS. *epist.* 237.1.1 NILANC. *epist.* 2.162 *title* 79.27B | **lieutenant** IGMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 332.

βίκια -ας, ἡ *Lat.* vicia *bot.* **vetch** *see* ὄροβος GEOP. 3.6.7 • *also* τὸ βίκιον GAL. 6.550.

βίκιον -ου, τό [βίκος] A **small amphora** DIOSC.[2] 2.78 (*v.l.*) GEOP. 10.69.1 B *see* βίκια

βίκος -ου, ὁ [*Egyp.* b'k.t] **amphora of wine, pitcher** HDT. 1.194.2 XEN. *An.* 1.9.25 VT *Jer.* 19.1 || (*drinking*) **vessel** ATH. 11.784d || *meas.* **bicos**, *measure* *P*BGU 1187.6 (I[BCE]).

βικόστομον -ου, τό [βίκος, στόμα] **opening of a receiving vase** (*of a still*) ZOS.[1] 224 B.

Βῖλῖθος -ου, ὁ **Bilithos**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.222.

Βῖλιος -ου, ὁ **Bilios (Duilius)**, *Rom. male name* POL. 1.22 *etc.*

Βῖλιππος -ου, ὁ *Maced., see* Φίλιππος.

Βιλλαῖος *or* **Βῖλλαιος** -ου, ὁ **Billaios**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.217 | *river in Asia Minor* AP. 2.791 ARR. *Eux.* 13.5 *etc.*

βιλλίν, τό phallus HDN. 1.158.2.

Βῖλλιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* Vilius] **Vilius**, *male name* PLUT. *T.G.* 20.5.

βίμβλινος *see* βίβλινος 2.

βιμβλίς -ίδος, ἡ ALC. 208a.13, *see* βιβλίς.

Βίναι -ῶν, αἱ **Binai**, *city founded by Philip of Macedon* THPHR. *Lap.* 12.

Βίνδαξ -ακος, ὁ Lat. **Vindex**, *male name* LUC. *Nero* 5.

βίνδιξ -ικος, ὁ *official charged with the collection of taxes* IUST. *Nov.* 128.5, *al.*, *cf. Lat.* vindex.

βινεσκόμην *see* βινέω.

βῑνέω, *contr.*, *impf.* ἐβίνουν || *fut.* βινήσω || *aor.* ἐβίνησα || *pf.* βεβίνηκα ARISTOPH. *Th.* 35, *inf. mid.* βεβινῆσθαι EUP. 385.2 || *imper. aor. pass. 3. sg.* βινηθήτω *P*PGM 4.351; **to have intercourse with**, *vulg.* **screw** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 740; ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 560 *P*OXY. 413ii.107f, *al.* 1PRIEN. 317 || **to have illicit relations** (*with a woman*) SOL. *fr.* 52b || *pass.* **to be screwed, also of men** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1242 EUP. 385.2 *etc.* • *poet. impf.* ἐβίνεον HIPPON. 86.16, *iter.* βινεσκόμην ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1242 || also βενέω.

βινητιάω, *contr.* [βινέω] *fut.* βινητιάσω MACHO *Chr.* 18 (455); **to want to be screwed** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 715 (*of a woman*) LUC. *Pseudol.* 27 (*of a man*).

βιξαχίων -ωνος, ὁ [*Aram.* bizā] **pebble** L. *Sud.*

βιογραφία -ας, ἡ [βίος, γράφω] **biography** DAMASC. *Isid.* 8.

βιοδότης -ου, ὁ [*see* βιοδώτης] **life-giving** PLAT. *Leg.* 921a.

βιόδωρος -ον [*see* βίος, δῶρον] **life-giving** PIND. *fr.* 52d.26 AESCHL. *fr.* 168 || **fecund**, *of land* SOPH. *Ph.* 1162 *etc.*

βιοδώτης -ου, ὁ [βίος, δίδωμι] **life-giving, nourisher**, *epic epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.3 || *cf.* βιοδότης.

βιοδῶτις -ιδος, ἡ [βίος, δίδωμι] **life-giving** ORPH. *H.* 29.3.

βιοδώτωρ -ορος, ὁ [βίος, δίδωμι] **that gives life** ORPH. *H.* 73.2 P.[1] *Soph.* 973 *etc.* || ἡ β. that provides one's livelihood, *of a boat* IUL.[2] (AP 7.585.3.)

βιοζυγής -ές [βίος, ζευγνυμι] **that unites life**, *of Hymenaios* NONN. *D.* 33.179.

βιοθαλμιος -ον [βίος, θάλλω] **in the prime of life, strong, robust** HOM. 5.189.

βιοθανασία, ἡ *v.l* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 85, *see* βιαιοθανασία.

βιοθανατέω, *contr., aor. ptc.* βιοθανατήσας [CALLISTH.] 1.17.4; SCH. IL. 13.393 *etc.*, *see* βιαιοθανατέω.

βιοθρέμμων -ον [βίος, τρέφω] **life-nourishing, that feeds**, *with gen.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 570 (*epith. of Ether*) *etc.*

βιοθρέπτειρα -ας, ἡ [βίος, τρέφω] **nurse** ORPH. *H.* 27.13.

βιοκλώστειρα -ας [βίος, κλώθω] **spinning the thread of life**, *of fate* PGVI 1151.15.

βιοκωλύτης -ου [βία, κωλυτής] **one who suppresses acts of violence**, *of a guard* IUST. *Nov.* 8.12, *al.*

βιολογέω, *contr.* [βιολόγος] *act.* **to describe** EUST.[1] *Eng.* 25.6 | *pass. only in subst. pres. ptc.* τὰ βιολογούμενα description of family life AN. *Subl.* 9.15.

βιολόγος -ου, ὁ [βίος, λόγος] **one who represents life, actor, mime** *I*EG 609.6 (III[CE]) *I*GR 1.552 *etc.*

βιόμεσθα *pres. and fut. ind. mid. 1. pl. see* βιόω HOM. 3.528.

βιομήχανος -ον [βίος, μηχανή] **one who earns the goods of life, industrious** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 17 ANTIPHO[1] B 41 (*pl.*).

βιόπλαγκτος -ον [βίος, πλάζω] **that leads an itinerant life** NONN. *D.* 3.356.

βιοπλᾰνής -ές [βίος, πλανάομαι] **wandering, mendicant** CALLIM. *fr.* 489 (*nom. pl. -ές for -ἐες*) || **that leads an inconstant life** NONN. *Ev.* 15.73 • *neut.* βιόπλανες AP.[7] *Pron.* 93.8.

βιοπονητικός -ή -όν [βίος, πονητικός] *Dor. subst.* τὸ βιοπονατικόν **subsistence activities** HIPPOD. 99.11 (STOB. 4.1.94).

βἰοπορἰστέω **to earn a living** AESOP. 56.

βιοπορἰστικός -ή -όν [βίος, πορἰστικός] **useful for life, productive** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.5.7, *al.*

βίος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* gáya-, *Av.* gaya-] A **life, existence**, *of a human* OD. 18.254 *etc.*; αἰῶνα βἰοιο time of life HES. *fr.* 276.4; ὁδὸς βἰου life's path ISOCR. 1.5; ὁ καθ' ἡμέραν β. everyday life SOPH. *O.C.* 1364 DION. 6.92.3; τέρμα βἰου end of life SOPH. *O.T.* 1530 | βἰον διέρχεσθαι to arrive at the end of life PLAT. *Rp.* 365b; τὸν μακρὸν βἰον τείνειν to stretch out a long life AESCHL. *Pr.* 537; βἰον διαγαγεῖν to pass through life ARISTOPH. *Pax* 439 PLAT. *Rp.* 372d; ζῆν θαλάττιον βἰον to lead a seafaring life ANTIPH. 100.1; βἰον διατελεῖν to die ISOCR. 6.45 = βἰον τελευτᾶν HDT. 1.32.5, *al.* THUC. 1.138.4 ISOCR. 4.84 = μεταλλάσσειν τὸν β. VT *1Esd.* 1.29 = διαλλάσσειν τὸν β. VT *2Macc.* 6.27; λαγὼ βἰον ζῆν δεδιὼς καὶ τρέμων to lead a hare's life, scared and trembling DEMOSTH. 18.263; διὰ βἰου through life VT *4Macc.* 4.1 | *prov.* ὁ ἐπὶ Κρόνου β. life in the time of Kronos, *i.e.* the good old days ARISTOT. *Ath.* 16.7 || *rar. pl.* MEN. *Dysc.* 356, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095b 15, *al.*; τίνες καὶ πόσοι εἰσὶ βἰοι; of what sort and how many types of life are there? PLAT. *Leg.* 733d || **lifespan** HDT. 6.109.3 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242a || *poet.* **life** (*as vital breath* = ζωή): βἰον ἐκπνεῖν to breathe out one's life AESCHL. *Ag.* 1517 = βἰον ἀποψύχειν SOPH. *AL* 1031; νοσφίζειν τινὰ βἰου to deprive s.o. of life SOPH. *Ph.* 1427; φείδεσθαι βἰου to spare a life SOPH. *Ph.* 749; βἰος ζωῆς vital breath PLAT. *Epin.* 982a B *rar.* **life**, *of other beings* XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.6 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 736b 13; διεχώριζον ζῴων τε βἰον δένδρων τε φύσιν to they distinguished between the life of animals and the being of plants EPICR. 10.14 C **means of life, resources, sustenance:** HES. *Op.* 31 PIND. *N.* 6.10; β. πολύς **abundant resources** EUR. *Suppl.* 861; β. ὀλίγος **modest resources** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 751 | βἰον ἔχειν **to have the means of life** HDT. 8.106.3 EUR. *Suppl.* 450 = βἰον ποιεῖσθαι THUC. 1.5.1; βἰον συλλέγεσθαι to collect the resources for life PLAT. *Leg.* 936b; βἰον πορίζειν τινί to furnish s.o. the means of sustenance ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 706; ἀποστερεῖν τὸν βἰον to remove the means of life SOPH. *Ph.* 931; τὸν βἰον ἀπὸ θαλάττης ἔχουσιν they derive their livelihood from the sea PLUT. *QConv.* 729c || *pl.* **goods** PLUT. *Lyc.* 8.3 D *later* **a life, biography** PLUT. *title, al.* PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 1 || **the world, mankind, humanity, people** (*the surroundings in which one lives*) PHIL.[2] *Post.* 2 LUC. *Pseudol.* 25, *DDeor.* 15 HLD. 4.8.2; οἱ ἀπὸ τοῦ βἰου **common folk** (*opp. to* **philosophers**) SEXT. *S.* 11.49 = ὁ βἰος (ὁ κοινός) SEXT. *P.* 1.211, 237; ἵνα ὁ β. εἰδῇ so that the people know SOR. 1.4; ἐκαλούμην μέγας ἐν τῷ βἰῳ I was called great by the people of the world LYR. *Al.* 4b.19 || **class, caste** STRAB. 8.7.1 || **residence, home** DION. 1.68.3, *al.* E *esp.* **wine** (*of a particular type*) PLIN. 14.77 || *astr.* **the second region** (= τὸ δεύτερον ἀπὸ ὡροσκόπου) P. 24 (54.15), *al.* || *different from* ζωή **animal life, vital breath:** εἰ χρόνον τις λέγοι ψυχῆς ἐν κινήσει μεταβατικῇ ἐξ ἄλλου εἰς ἄλλον βἰον ζωὴν εἶναι if s.o. says that time is the passing of the vital force from one state to another PLOT. 3.7.11.

βἰός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* j(i)yā, *Av.* jyā] **bow** IL. 4.125 OD. 6.270 HERACLIT. B 48 *etc.*

βιοσσόος -ον [βίος, σῴζω] **life-saving** NONN. *D.* 33.109, *al.*

βἰοστερέτις -ιδος *fem.* [βίος, στερέω] **life-depriving** *I*GVI 845.2 (II-I[BCE]) (*Moira*).

βιοστερής -ές [βίος, στερέω] **resourceless** SOPH. *O.C.* 747.

βιοτεία -ας, ἡ [βιοτεύω] **way of life** XEN. *Oec.* 6.10 POL. 6.7.5.

βιοτέρμων -ον [βίος, τέρμα] **that indicates the end of life** MAN.[1] 4.77.

βἰοτερπής -ές [βίος, τέρπω] **that experiences joy in life** *I*EPH. 1252.6 (II[CE]).

βιότευμα -ατος, τό [βιοτεύω] **type of life** SOCR.[3] 29.3.

βιότευσις -εως, ἡ [βιοτεύω] **life, lifestyle** [CABS.] 3.169 (38.1133) || **house** EUS.[1] *Is.* 29.1.

βιοτεύω [βίοτος] *impf.* ἐβἰοτευον || *fut.* βιοτεύσω || *aor.* ἐβἰοτευσα; **to live** PIND. *N.* 4.6 EUR. *Alc.* 243 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1114a 16; φαιδρῶς β. **to live splendidly, have a lavish lifestyle** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.6; ἐν νόμῳ β. to live according to the laws VT *Sir. pref.* 36 (*v.l* ἐννόμως) || **to acquire the means of sustenance** THUC. 1.11.1 XEN. *Oec.* 6.1 | ἀπὸ πολέμου **by war** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.25; ἀπὸ τῶν ἀκανθῶν **from thorns** *or* **brambles** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610a 5 || **to dwell, reside** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.19, 1.4.15.

βιοτή -ῆς, ἡ [βίος] **life** OD. 4.565 HDT. 7.47.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.27 LUC. *DMort.* 26.1 *etc.* | **lifespan** ACH. 4.4.3 || **means of life** SOPH. *Ph.* 164, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1452 • *Dor. dat. -τᾷ, acc. -τάν.*

βιότης -ητος, ἡ [βίος] **life, lifestyle** HOM. 8.10 VT *Prov.* 5.23 | **life, lifespan** TAT. *Or.* 14.6 | **earthly life, current life** (*as opposed to the spiritual life yet to come*) THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 1.32.1 | **spiritual life** CLEM. *Str.* 1.29.181.3 *etc.*

βιοτήσιος -ον [βίοτος *or* βιοτή] **life-sustaining, life-giving** AP. 2.1006 AP 9.208.3 NONN. *Ev.* 4.71, *al.* || **relating to earthly life** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.330 *etc.*

βιότιον -ου, τό βίοτος **miserable condition of life, scarcity of resources** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1165.

βίοτος -ου, ὁ [βίος] **life** IL. 4.170 OD. 1.287 AESCHL. *Pers.* 360 *I*GVI 685.1 (I-II[CE]) *etc.* || **means of life, resources** IL. 14.122 *etc.*; βἰοτον πολύν ample means OD. 15.456, 17.250 • βἰετος *I*CRET. 1.16.7.10 (II-I[BCE]).

βιοτοσκόπος -ον [βίοτος, σκοπός] **that points the way of life:** β. ὥρη time in which one can forecast s.o.'s life MAN.[1] 4.572.

βιοτρόφος -ον [βίος, τρέφω] **life-nourishing** EPIGR. 7.69.8 GEORGP. *Hex.* 695.

βιοφειδής -ές [βίος, φείδομαι] **one who preserves resources, economical** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.251.5).

βιοφθορία -ας, ἡ [βιοφθόρος] **destruction of life** ORPH. *H.* 73.8.

βιοφθόρος -ον [βίος, φθείρω] **life-destroying**, *of gold* [PHOC.] 44 (*voc.* βιοφθόρε).

βιόω, *contr.* [βίος] *impf.* ἐβἰουν || *later fut. act.* βιώσω, *mid.* βιώσομαι || *aor*[r]. ἐβἰων || *aor*[s]. *later* ἐβἰωσα, *mid.* ἐβἰωσάμην || *pf.* βεβἰωκα, *mid. pass.* βεβἰωμαι || *ppf.* ἐβεβἰώκειν || *aor. ptc. pass.* βιωθείς || *fut. ptc. pass.* βιωθησόμενος ❶ *act. and mid.* **to live, spend one's life** IL. 10.174, *al.* HDT. 2.177.2 (*pres. mid.* βιοῦται) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1180a 17 (*pres. ptc. mid.* βιουμένοις) *etc.*; βέομαι I will live IL. 15.194 = βεἰομαι IL. 22.431; βέῃ you will live IL. 16.852, 24.131; βιόμεσθα we will live HOM. 3.528, *cf.* βἰονται (*cod.*: βέονται *conject.*) OR. (PHLEG. 36.2.8) | ἄλλος μὲν ἀποφθἰσθω, ἄλλος δὲ βιώτω let one die and the other live IL. 8.429; βἰον βιοῦν to spend one's life PLAT. *Lach.* 188a; παρανόμως β. to live outside the law DEMOSTH. 22.24; αἰσχρῶς basely DEMOSTH. 22.31; μετρἰως modestly LYS. 16.3; ἐνδόξως ἅμα β. καὶ μακαρἰως to live in popularity and happiness PLUT. *Coniug.* 145f | *with pron. neut.* ἀπ' αὐτῶν ὧν αὐτὸς βεβἰωκεν ἄρξομαι I will begin with the particular circumstances of his life DEMOSTH. 18.130 || *aor*[r]. ἐβἰω he survived HP. *Epid.* 5.16 ❷ *causat. mid.* (*aor*[s].) **to make live:** σὺ γάρ μ' ἐβἰώσαο you saved my life OD. 8.468 ❸ *pass.* (*pf. mid.*) **to be experienced** DEMOSTH. 18.265 ISOCR. 15.7 LYS. 16.1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ πεπραγμένα καὶ βεβιωμένα the things done and experienced DEMOSTH. 22.53; βεβιωμένος βἰος life as it was lived DEMOSTH. 19.200; τοὺς ἐπιτηδεύοντας οἷα σοὶ βεβἰωται those who do what you've done DEMOSTH. 22.77; ἐπιτηδευμάτων οἷα τούτῳ βεβἰωται with the habits that he has followed DEMOSTH. 22.78; τἱ γάρ ὑμῖν τοιοῦτο βεβἰωται; what have you done like this in the course of your life? LUC. *Pisc.* 37; βεβἰωται (μοι) I have lived my life (*Lat.* vixi) CIC. *ad Att.* 2.2.2, *al.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ βεβιωμένα the conduct of life ACH. 8.9.6 • *contr. pres.* βιῶ, *pres. 3. sg.* βιοῖ, *pl.* βιοῦσι, *mid.* βιοῦται | *causat. pres.* (ἀνα-) βιώσκομαι (*see*) *to which aor*[s]. *mid. and aor. pass.* (ἀνα-) βιωθείς *is usu. related* | *Att. pres.* ζῶ (*instead of* βιῶ) | *subj. 3. pl.* βιῶσι | *inf.* βιοῦν | *ptc.* βιοῦντες, *Ion.* βιεῦντες || *epic fut.* (*orig. aor. subj.*) βέομαι *and* βεἰομαι *for the meter* | *2. sg.* βέῃ, *1. pl.* βιόμεσθα || *aor*[r]. *subj.* βιῶ | *opt.* βιώην | *imper. 3. sg.* βιώτω | *inf.* βιῶναι | *ptc.* βιούς βιοῦσα || *equivalent form of fut. mid. 2. pl.* βώσεσθε you will live AP. 1.685 (*oth. see* βόσκω) || *epic aor*[s]. *mid. 2. sg.* ἐβἰώσαο || *Hom. only aor*[r]. ἐβἰων (*with fut.* βέομαι) *orig., whence sec. pres.* βιῶ.

βιόωνται, βιόωντο *epic pres. and impf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* βιάω.

βιπίννιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* bipennis] **small ax** *1*EDIOCL. 7.36.

βιπτάζω *for* βαπτίζω (*see*) EPICHAR. 171 SOPHR. 110.

Βιρκέννα -ης, ἡ **Birkenna**, *female name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 9.2.

βίρρον -ου, τό *and* βίρρος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* birrus] **coat** ARTEMID. 2.3 (*masc.*) L. *Sud.* (*neut.*) • *in pap. also written* βίρος, βύρος, βύρρος, βείρος *and* βίρριον.

βίσαλον -ου, τό **brick** AL.[6] 9.2 (2.407.28) (*see* βή-).

Βισάλτης -ου, ὁ **Bisaltes**, *male name* HDT. 6.26.1 || οἱ Βισάλται **Bisaltai**, *people of Thrace* HDT. 8.116.1 PLUT. *Per.* 11.5 *etc.*

Βισαλτία -ας, ἡ **Bisaltia**, *place in Thrace* HDT. 7.115.1 *etc.*

Βισαλτικός -ή -όν [Βισαλτία] **of the Bisaltai** THUC. 4.109.4 || οἱ Βισαλτικοί **Bisaltai**, *people of Thrace* DIOD. 12.68.5.

Βισάλτιος -α -ον LYC. 417, *see* βισαλτικός.

Βισάνθη -ης, ἡ **Bisanthe**, *Thracian city* HDT. 7.137.3 *etc.*

βίσβη -ης, ἡ **sickle** *for pruning vines* HSCH. (*Messapic*).

βίσεξτος -ον [*Lat.* bisextus] **leap year** CHRON-PASCH. 10, *al. etc.*

βισκάτος -α -ον [*Lat.* viscatus] **entangled** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 281e.

Βίσουργις, ὁ **Visurgis**, *river in Germany* STRAB. 7.1.3.

βιστάκιον -ου, τό **pistachio** POSID. 87 NIC. *Th.* 891 (*v.l. in* ATH. 14.649d), *see* πιστάκιον.

Βίστονες -ων, οἱ **Bistones**, *people of Thrace* HDT. 7.110 *etc.*

Βιστονία -ας, ἡ [Βίστονες] **Bistonia**, *city in Thrace* HDN. 1.296.11 *etc.* | *Ion.* -νίη, -ης *region* ORPH. *A.* 78.

Βιστονικός -ή -όν [Βίστονες] **Bistonian** AEL. *N.A.* 15.25.

Βιστόνιος -α -ον STAT. (AP 7.542.4) MOSCH. 3.18 *etc.*, *see* βιστονικός.

Βιστονίς -ίδος Βιστονία **Bistonian** PIND. *fr.* 169.11 NONN. *D.* 13.340; ἡ Β. λίμνη lake in Bistonia HDT. 7.109.1 *etc.*, *see* βιστονικός | *subst.* ἡ Βιστονίς **Bistonian woman** AP 7.10.2 DION.[9] 576 || **daughter of Biston** HDN. 1.86.7.

Βίστων (*and* -ών) -ονος, ὁ **Biston**, *male name* HDN. 1.296.11, *al.* || *adj.* **Bistonian** NONN. *D.* 3.243 (*people*).

Βιστων- *see* Βιστον-.

βίσων -ωνος, ὁ [*cf. OHG* wiscent] **bison** PAUS. 10.13.1 OPP.[1] 2.160.

Βιτίη -ης, ἡ **Bitia**, *female name* LEON. (AP 6.286.4), *al.* • *also dim. and hypocor.* Βίττιον, Βιτ(τ)ώ AP 6.287.8, 7.423.5, *al.*, Βιττίς HERMES. 7.77.

βίτος -ου, ὁ **circle** *1*EDIOCL. 15.31a.

Βιτούριγες -ων, οἱ **Bitouriges**, *people of Gaul* DCASS. 40.33.2 *etc.*

βίττακος -ου, ὁ **parrot** EUB. 120.4, *see* ψιττακός.

Βίτυς -υος, ὁ **Bitys**, *male name* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846a 22.

Βίτων -ωνος, ὁ **Biton**, *male name* HDT. 1.31.1, 4 PLUT. *Sol.* 27.7 *etc.*

βιτωτός -όν [βίτος] **encircled** (*wheels*) *1*EDIOCL. 15.34.

Βιψανία παστάς, ἡ **Portico of Vipsania** PLUT. *Galb.* 25.9.

βιώατο *Ion. pres. opt. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* βιάω.

βιώδης -ες [βίος] **of** *or* **for sustenance** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.1.6.

βιώην *aor*[*r*]*. opt. act. 1. sg.*, *see* βιόω.

βιώλεθρος -ον **lethal** HDN. *Epim.* 203.15.

Βίων -ωνος, ὁ **Bion**, *male name* MOSCH. 3.11 *etc.*

βιώναι *aor*[*r*]*. inf. act.*, *see* βιόω.

βιώνης -ου, ὁ [βίος, ὠνέομαι] **purchaser of food** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

βιώσιμος -ον [βιόω] **for living**: β. χρόνος **time for living** EUR. *Alc.* 650; β. ἡμέραι **days for living** LIB. *Decl.* 2.34 || **that can be lived**: οὐ βιώσιμόν *or* βιώσιμά ἐστί μοι **it is not possible for me to live** HDT. 1.45.1, 3.109.1; τό μοι τῆσδ' ἄτερ βιώσιμον; **how can I live without her?** SOPH. *Ant.* 566 || **viable, vital** (*of aspect*) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.12.1 ARR. *An.* 2.4.8 • *adv.* βιωσίμως **vitally**; *in*: β. ἔχειν **to live** GREG. *epist.* 120.3.

βίωσις -εως, ἡ [βιόω] **life, lifestyle, conduct** VT *Sir. pref.* 14 NT *Acts* 26.4.

βιώσκομαι [βιόω] **to revive** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351a 35 (*pres. ind.*) || **to live** ARR. *Ind.* 9.1 (*pres. inf.*) • *only pres.*; *usu. compd.* ἀναβιώσκομαι (*see*) | *for the aor. see* βιόω.

βιωτέον [βιόω] *verb. adj.* **that should be lived, that must be lived** PLAT. *Gorg.* 500d LIB. *Decl.* 35.15.

βιωτικός -ή -όν [βιόω] **A concerning life, related to sustenance** POL. 4.73.8 DIOD. 2.29.5; ὁ β. νόμος **the law of life** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.26 *title*; β. θρησκεία **popular superstition** SOR. 1.4.4; μέριμναι β. **daily worries** NT *Luke* 21.34 | *subst.* ἡ βιωτική **art of life = practical morality** MAUR. 7.61; τὰ βιωτικά **events of life = practical life** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.26.7 SEXT. *P.* 2.15 || **that procures the stuff of life, industrious** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 27 **B** *Christ.* **related to earthly life, mundane** IO. *Sac.* 3.15 (79.19; 1.394A) *etc.* | *of things* **temporal, earthly** HIPPOL. *Dan.* 4.52.1 IO. *HMt* 7.810B *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | **secular, lay** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.153 (79.453D) MARCER. *Opusc.* 7.11 *etc.* **C** *Christ.* **related to spiritual life, of eternal life** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.12.88.1, *al.* • *adv.* βιωτικῶς **in an ordinary life** DION.[6] 629.18 || **in the popular idiom, vulgarly** GAL. 10.269 || **in a mundane way, not spiritually** IO. *HCor.* 10.138B, *al.*

βιωτός -ή -όν [βιόω] **livable, worth living**: βίος οὐ β. **life which cannot be lived** SOPH. *O.C.* 1692 PLAT. *Ap.* 38a; οὐ βιωτὸν ἐστιν οὐδ' ἀνασχετόν **it is unlivable and unendurable** ANTIPH. 188.10; οὐ βιωτόν (ἐστι) **it is an unbearable life** DEMOSTH. 21.120 MEN. *Dysc.* 160 LUC. *Charid.* 16; βιωτὸν ἀνθρώπῳ **worth living for a man** PLAT. *Symp.* 211d; ἆρ' οὖν βιωτὸν ἡμῖν ἐστιν μετὰ μοχθηροῦ καὶ διεφθαρμένου σώματος; **is it not possible for us to live with a sick and impaired body?** PLAT. *Crit.* 47e.

βιώτω *aor*[*r*]*. imper. act. 3. sg.*, *see* βιόω.

βιωφελής -ές [βίος, ὠφελέω] **useful for life** LUC. *Am.* 51 ATH. 7.314f *etc.* | *of pers.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 184 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος. • *adv.* βιωφελῶς **in a way useful for life** SEXT. *S.* 1.279 EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.15, *al.*

βἰωφέλιμος -ον [βιωφελής] **useful for life** HEPH.[1] 2.21.15.

βιωφελῶς *adv.*, *see* βιωφελής.

βλάβεν *poet. aor. ind. pass. 3. pl.*, *see* βλάπτω.

βλαβεραυγής -ές [βλαβερός, αὐγή] **with a deadly flash** MAN.[1] 4.309.

βλαβερός -ά -όν [βλάβη] **harmful, deadly** HOM. 4.36 HES. *Op.* 365 PLAT. *Crat.* 417d *etc.* || *subst.* τὰ β. **damage** XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.5 || *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* βλαβερῶς **in a deadly way** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243c, *al.* PLUT. *Exil.* 599b.

βλάβη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* √bʰṛ-?] **damage, mistake, wrong** (done *or* caused by s.o.) AESCHL. *Pr.* 763, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 517, *al. etc.*; ἐν ὄμμασιν βλάβας ἔχω **I have ruined eyes** AESCHL. *Ag.* 889 | τινὶ εἶναι ἐν βλάβῃ **to be harmful to s.o.** THUC. 5.52.2 | *with gen.* β. τινός **a wrong done s.o.** *or* **sthg.** AESCHL. *Eum.* 859 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1407; *but* β. θεοῦ **misfortune sent by a god** EUR. *Ion* 520 || *jur.* **damage**: βλάβης δίκη **suit for damages** DEMOSTH. 21.25; οἱ περὶ τῆς βλάβης νόμοι **laws concerning damages** DEMOSTH. 21.43 | **loss**: τῆς ἀγέλης **of a flock** LONG. 1.27.4 || *fig.* **pest, wrecker**, *of pers.*: ἡ πᾶσα β. **harm personified, s.o. who does nothing but bad** SOPH. *El.* 301.

βλαβόεις -εσσα -εν NIC. *Al.* 186, *see* βλαβερός.

βλάβομαι [βλάπτω] *in 3. sg.* **βλάβεται to be weakened, shake**, *of the knees* IL. 19.166 OD. 13.34 | *of a bowstring* [ANACR.] 33.26 || *fig.* **to hesitate, be embarrassed** IL. 19.82 (*of an orator*) • *impf. 3. sg.* ἐβλάβετο QS 5.509 (*conject.*).

βλαβοποιός -όν [βλάβη, ποιέω] **injurious** METH. *Res.* 1.41.4, *al. etc.*

βλάβος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό βλάβη HDT. 1.9.1 EUR. *Her.* 255, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 843c *etc.*, *see* βλάβη • *more Att. than* βλήβη *according to* MOER. β27.

βλᾰδᾰρός -ά -όν [βλαδύς] **soft, flaccid** HP. *Aër.* 20 GAL. 18(1).677, *see* πλαδαρός.

βλαδύς -εῖα, ύ [*cf. Lat.* mollis *Gk.* ἀμαλδύνω] **weak, feeble** HP. *Aër.* 20 (*app.*) HSCH. • also βλαδός HSCH.

βλαισόομαι, *contr.* βλαισός **to have crooked feet** (*splayed outward*), *in pf. mid.* βεβλαίσωται ARISTOT. *IA.* 713b 4, *H.A.* 498a 21 (*v.l.* ἐβλαίσωται), *ptc.* βεβλαισσωμένος GAL. 18(1).677.

βλαισός -ή -όν **having crooked feet** *or* **legs** (*splayed outward*) XEN. *Hip.* 1.3 *etc.* | *of a crab* BATR. 297 | *of a lizard* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526a 23 || **twisted**, *of a plant* MELEAG. (AP 4.1.17), *al.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

Βλαῖσος -ου, ὁ **Blaesus**, *comic poet* ATH. 3.111c, *al.* | *Rom. cognomen* DCASS. 57.4.

βλαισότης -ητος, ἡ [βλαισός] **deformity of the feet** ARISTOT. *IA.* 713b 9 || **twisting** *or* **winding** *outward, of the hair* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 909a 31.

βλαισώδης -ες *see* βλαισός GAL. 6.328.

βλαίσωσις -εως, ἡ [βλαισόομαι] **deformity of the feet** *splayed outward* GAL. *U.P.* 3.9 (1.156.19) || **reversal** *of a proposition's terms, opposing contrary terms* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1399a 26.

βλᾰκεία -ας, ἡ [βλακεύω] **weakness, weariness, cowardice, stupidity** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.25, *al.* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 287e PHILOD. *Mus.* p. 56 *fr.* 1.9 *etc.*

βλακεννόμιον, τέλος, τό [βλάξ, νόμος] **tax on stupidity**, *paid by astrologers* L. *E.M.* 199.11.

βλάκευμα -ατος, τό [βλακεύω] **stupidity** EUSTATH. 1405.33 || **lustful** *or* **pleasurable act** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.612, *al. etc.*

βλᾰκεύω [βλάξ] *impf.* ἐβλάκευον LIB. *Or.* 15.78, *al.* || *aor.* ἐβλάκευσα, *ptc. mid.* βλακευσάμενος SEXT. *P.* 3.193 ❶ *act.* **to be soft, lazy, cowardly, stupid** XEN. *An.* 2.3.11, *al.* DION. 9.31.3; ▸ ἔν τινι β. **to do sthg. half-heartedly** HP. *Fract.* 17 || **to ruin through laziness** ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *epist.* 26 ❷ *mid.* **to assume a haughty** *or* **contemptuous attitude** HLD. 7.27.5.

βλᾰκικός -ή -όν βλάξ **soft, lazy, stupid** XEN. *Oec.* 8.17 PLAT. *Rp.* 432d, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 5 || *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* βλακικῶς **sluggishly** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1323.

βλακίστατος *superl.*, *see* βλάξ.

βλᾰκώδης -ες [βλάξ] XEN. *Hip.* 9.1 (*compar.* -έστερος), *see* βλακικός | *adv. neut.* βλακώδες βαίνειν **to have a sluggish pace** HLD. 4.7.2 • *adv.* βλακωδῶς **lazily, stupidly** POLL. 3.123 || *compar.* -έστερον 3.123.

βλακωδῶς *adv.*, *see* βλακώδης.

βλάμμα -ατος, τό [βλάπτω] **damage, injury** CHRYSIP. 3.71.16 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1041c) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.215 GAL. 18(2).445.

βλάξ βλᾰκός [*cf. Skt.* mlā-tá] **soft, lazy, idle, stupid** HERACLIT. B 87 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.12, *Oec.*

8.16 | *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 9.12 ‖ **intellectually lazy, slow, foolish** POL. 16.22.5 ATH. 5.219a ‖ **lustful, lascivious** CAP. 8.32.11 *etc.* ‖ *ichthyol., fish* EROT. (s.v. βλακεύειν) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος *and* -ώτ- | *superl.* -ότατος, -ώτατος, βλακίστατος.

βλαπτήριος -ον OPP. 2.456, *see* βλαπτικός.

βλαπτικός -ή -όν [βλάπτω] **harmful, damaging** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 64 | τινος to s.o. STRAB. 15.1.45 ♦ *adv.* βλαπτικῶς **harmfully** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.4 (*dub.*) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 168.

βλάπτω [*see* βλάβη] *impf.* ἔβλαπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐβλαπτόμην ‖ *fut.* βλάψω, *mid.* βλάψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔβλαψα ‖ *pf.* βέβλαφα, *mid. pass.* βέβλαμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐ)βέβλαπτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβλάφθην *and aor*[1]. ἐβλάβην ‖ *fut. pass.* βλαβήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* βεβλάψομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *Hom.* **to damage, obstruct, hamper, hinder, stop:** ἵππους the horses IL. 23.571; βλάψε οἱ γούνατα he blocked his knees IL. 7.271; ▸ τινὰ β. to obstruct s.o. OD. 13.22 | ▸ *with gen.* τινὰ β. κελεύθου to block s.o.'s way (*home*) OD. 1.195 ‖ *fig.* **to disturb, upset, deceive** ▸ τινα s.o. (*in their mind*) IL. 9.507 OD. 23.14 | φρένας the wits IL. 15.724 | ▸ *with two acc.* τινὰ φρένας s.o. in their mind OD. 14.178 | ▸ ▸ *with gen.* βλάπτουσα νόοιο upsetting the mind THGN. 705 Ⓑ *post-Hom.* **to harm, damage, do wrong** ▸ τινά to s.o. HDT. 2.113.3 *etc.*; πλείω β. τινά to damage s.o. greatly THUC. 6.33.4; μείζω β. τινά to cause more harm to s.o. PLAT. *Ap.* 30c; μὴ ... βλάπτοι (fearing) **to harm** LONG. 1.2.2 | ▸ *with dat.* (*rar.*) **to do harm to** s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 661 ‖ **to spoil, deprive** ▸ *with two acc.* β. τὴν πόλιν τοὺς ὑπολοίπους **to empty the city of those remaining** APP. 14.131 ‖ **to violate:** ὅρκους oaths ARISTOT. *fr.* 148; β. λόγον **to despise the saying** PIND. *P.* 9.94 ❷ *mid.* = *act., only in* με φρένας βλάψαντο they **disturbed** my wits QS 5.466 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ *Hom.* **to be obstructed** *or* **stopped:** τῇ ἐνὶ βλαφθεὶς tripping (*lit.* caught up) on it (*sc.* on the edge of the shield) IL. 15.647; Διόθεν βλαφθέντα βέλεμνα arrows thwarted by Zeus IL. 15.489; βλάβεν ἅρματα καὶ ἵππω chariot and horses were obstructed (*i.e.* had an accident) IL. 23.545; ▸ *with gen.* βλαβεὶς δρόμων stopped in the race AESCHL. *Ag.* 120 (*lyr.*) ‖ *fig.* **to be disturbed** *or* **upset** (*in the mind*) IL. 9.512 | ▸ *with gen.* νόου βεβλαμμένος disturbed in the mind THGN. 223 Ⓑ *post-Hom.* **to be damaged:** μεγάλα βεβλάφθαι to be severely harmed XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.30; *subst. ptc.* τὸ βλαβέν harm PLAT. *Leg.* 933e ‖ **to be despoiled** *or* **deprived:** τοσούσδε βλαβῆναι τὴν πόλιν the city has been deprived of so many men APP. 7.28 ● *epic aor. mid. 3. pl.* βλάψαντο QS 5.466 | *aor*[1]. ἔβλαβεν (*v.l.* ἐβλάβη) *prob. f.l. for* ἐβλάβετ' *in* QS 5.509 (*see* βλάβομαι) ‖ *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἔβλαβεν *and* βλάβεν | *ptc.* βλαφθείς IL. 9.512, *etc. and* βλαβείς AESCHL. *Ag.* 9.512 *etc.*

βλάσαμον -ου, τό NIC. *Al.* 64, *see* βάλσαμον.

βλαστάνω, *impf.* ἐβλάστανον ‖ *fut.* βλαστήσω, *mid.* βλαστήσομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. ἔβλαστον | *aor*[1]. ἐβλάστησα ‖ *pf.* βεβλάστηκα *and* ἐβλάστηκα ‖ *ppf.* ἐβεβλαστήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβλαστήθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to sprout, grow,** *of plants* AESCHL. *Sept.* 594 SOPH. *O.C.* 697 THUC. 3.26.3 *etc.*; τὸ σῶμα βλαστάνον ὁρῶν εἰς εὐεξίαν seeing his body growing stronger PLUT. *Arat.* 3.1 ‖ **to be born, descend from,** *of people* PIND. *N.* 8.7 EUR. *I.A.* 594; ἐξ ἀρίστοιν from noble ancestors SOPH. *Ai.* 1305 | *of Rhodes* βλάστε νᾶσος ἐξ ἁλός the island was born from the sea PIND. *O.* 7.69 ‖ *fig.* **to blossom:** βλαστάνει δ' ἀπιστία disloyalty blossoms SOPH. *O.C.* 611; οὐδὲν ἀνθρώποισιν οἷον ἄργυρος κακὸν νόμισμ' ἔβλαστε no convention as evil as money has grown up among humans SOPH. *Ant.* 296 | *of a city* HDT. 7.156.2 Ⓑ *causat.* (*pres. and usu. aor.*) **to bring about growth, cause to be born, produce** HP. *Alim.* 54 AP. 1.1131; ▸ τι sthg. VT *Gen.* 1.11 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to flower, grow** BAS. *Mor.* (*PG* 32.1212.8) (*aor. ptc.*); ἢν τῇ διαίτῃ βλαστηθῇ δύναμις if strength grows due to a proper diet ARET. *C.D.* 1.5.5 ● *iter. impf.* βλαστάνεσκε ‖ *other pres.* βλαστάω *and* βλαστέω (*see*).

βλαστάω, *contr.* [βλαστός] **to sprout, grow** SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.113a ‖ *causat.* **to create, produce** VT *Eccl.* 2.6 (*v.l.*).

βλαστεῖον -ου, τό [βλαστός] **bud** NIC. *Al.* 609 (*pl.*).

βλαστέω, *contr.* [βλαστός] THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.4 AP. 4.1425, *see* βλαστάω; βλαστοῦσι they sprout, rise AESCHL. *Ch.* 589 (*dub.*) | *mid.* βλαστουμένη sprouting SOPH. *fr.* 255.7 (*dub.*).

βλάστη -ης, ἡ [βλαστεῖν] **sprout, bud** SOPH. *Ichn.* 314.282 PLAT. *Leg.* 765e, *al.* PLUT. *Rom.* 20.6; πετρία βλάστα rocky sprout, *i.e. boulder* SOPH. *Ant.* 827 (*lyr.*) ‖ **offspring, family** SOPH. *O.T.* 717, *O.C.* 972 *etc.*

βλάστημα -ατος, τό [βλαστεῖν] **sprout, vegetation, foliage** EUR. *Bac.* 177 ISOCR. 1.52 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.9 *etc.* ‖ **offspring, child** AESCHL. *Sept.* 533 EUR. *Med.* 1099 (*lyr.*) | **young, cub** (*of animals*) EUR. *Cycl.* 206 ‖ *medic.* **blastema, growth** HP. *Hum.* 1 | **eruption** (*of the skin*) ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.14.

βλαστημός -οῦ, ὁ [βλάστημα] **sprout, offspring** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 318; βλαστημὸν σώματος physical strength (*lit.* flowering of the body) AESCHL. *Sept.* 12.

βλαστήμων -ον *gen.* -ονος βλάστημα **sprouting, teeming** NIC. *Al.* 548.

βλάστησις -εως, ἡ [βλαστεῖν] **germination, growth** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 564b 2 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.4 (*pl.*) PLUT. *Amat.* 757e.

βλαστήσω *fut. ind. act., see* βλαστάνω.

βλαστητικός -ή -όν THPHR. *C.P.* 1.11.4; β. ὥραι blooming season THPHR. *Od.* 63, *see* βλαστικός.

βλαστικός -ή -όν βλαστεῖν **that sprouts, blooming** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.8 ‖ **that promotes germination** GEOP. 9.9.3 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

βλαστοδρεπής -ές [βλαστός, δρέπω] **plucked as shoots** NIC. *fr.* 74.20.

βλαστοκοπέω, *contr.* [βλαστός, κόπτω] *act.* **to cut shoots** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.13 ‖ *pass.* **to be pruned as shoots** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.6 (*aor. subj. pass.* βλαστοκοπηθῇ).

βλαστολογέω, *contr.* [βλαστός, λέγω] **to trim, pluck shoots** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.16.1 GAL. 6.619.

βλαστολογία -ας, ἡ [βλαστολογέω] **trimming of suckers** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.16.1, *al.* GEOP. 3.6.1, *al.*

βλαστόν -οῦ, τό NIC. *fr.* 74.52 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 111 (*pl.*), *see* βλαστός.

βλαστός -οῦ, ὁ βλαστεῖν **sprout, bud, offspring,** *of plants* HDT. 6.37.2, 8.55 ARISTOT. *Col.* 795a 4 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.6.3 | **stalk, bud** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.4, *C.P.* 1.11.4 | **fruit** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.43 *etc.* ‖ **seed, embryo,** *of animals* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.2 ‖ **offspring,** *of pers.* SOPH. *fr.* 341 ARTEMID. 2.9 ‖ *later* **germination:** ὁ τοῦ βλαστοῦ καιρός the time of sprouting, *i.e. spring* DIOD. 17.82.4.

βλαστοφυέω, *contr.* [βλαστός, φύω] **to produce buds** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.11.7 (*v.l.*).

βλασφημέω, *contr.* [βλάβη, φήμη] *impf.* ἐβλασφήμουν, *mid. pass.* ἐβλασφημούμην ‖ *fut.* βλασφημήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐβλασφήμησα ‖ *pf.* βεβλασφήμηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* βεβλασφημημένος EUS.[1] *Is.* 2.11 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβλασφημήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* βλασφημηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to utter profane words,** *that ought not to be said during a sacrifice:* εἰς θεούς β. to call on the gods with impious words PLAT. *Rp.* 381e; β. κατά τινος to curse s.o. AESCHN. 1.180 ‖ **to bad-mouth, have bad intentions** ▸ περί τινος about sthg. ISOCR. 15.2 DEMOSTH. 18.10, *al.*; περὶ αὐτοῦ ... τὰ κάκιστα βλασφημεῖν to slander s.o. in the worst possible way LUC. *Alex.* 25 | ▸ κατά τινος about s.o. ISOCR. 12.65; τινὰ β. to discredit *or* defame s.o. NT *Luke* 23.39; τι εἴς τινα β. to say sthg. bad about s.o. DEMOSTH. 51.3 ‖ *later* **to speak impiously, blaspheme** ▸ εἴς τινα *or* τι against s.o. *or* sthg. VT *Dan.* 3.29 NT *Mark* 3.29 *etc.* = ▸ τινα VETT. 65.20 | ▸ *abs.* VT *2Macc.* 10.34 NT *Matt.* 9.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be subjected to malicious criticism** NT *1Cor.* 10.30 *etc.*

βλασφημητέος -α -ον βλασφημέω **that should be discredited, that should be insulted** CLEM. *Str.* 1.10.46.3.

βλασφημητήριον -ου, τό βλασφημέω **collection of blasphemies,** *of a heretical book* DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.8 (97a).

βλασφημία -ας, ἡ [βλάσφημος] **profane** *or* **impious speech, expression of a bad omen** (*in sacrifices*): EUR. *Ion* 1189 PLAT. *Leg.* 800c ‖ **slander, defamation, calumny** DEMOSTH. 10.36, *al.* AESCHN. 1.167; τινος against s.o. PLUT. *CMi.* 57.3 | **imputation, charge** (*not in neg. sense*) CAP. 2.47.3 | **reproach, rebuke** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.8.66.2, *al.* ‖ **blasphemy, imprecation, curse:** εἴς τινα *or* τι against s.o. *or* sthg. VT *2Macc.* 8.4 = τινος NT *Matt.* 12.31 = πρός τινα NT *Rev.* 13.6.

βλασφημόγλωσσος -ον [βλάσφημος, γλῶσσα] **blasphemous, slanderous, cursing** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 4 (43.485A).

βλασφημολόγος -ου, ὁ [βλάσφημος, λέγω] **blasphemer** LEONTB. *H.P.* 1.8.30.

βλάσφημος -ον [βλασφημία] **that utters impious** *or* **ill-omened words, slanderous** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1398b 11 | ▸ τινος against s.o. PLUT. *Suav.* 1100d *etc.* ‖ **defamatory,** *of speech* DEMOSTH. 9.1 ‖ **blasphemous, impious, profane** VT *2Macc.* 10.4 NT *Rev.* 13.5, *al.* IR. *Haer.* 1.1 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ βλάσφημος **blasphemer, blasphemous** VT *2Macc.* 9.28 NT *1Tim.* 1.13 EUS.[1] *ETh.* 2.4 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος ♦ *adv.* βλασφήμως **in a defamatory manner** DIOD. 20.103.5 APP. 14.126 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.19 ‖ **impiously, with cursing** *or* **blasphemy** CLEM. *Str.* 3.18.105.1 *etc.*

βλασφημοσύνη -ης, ἡ SYN. *epist.* 41, *see* βλασφημία.

βλαταγίζω [*cf. Lat.* blatio, blatero] **to clatter, resound** HSCH. *β678.*

βλάττα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* blatta] **purple** EPIPH. *Gemm.* 5 (43.297A) *1*EDIOCL. 24.2.

βλάττιος -α -ον [βλάττα] **purple** *P*STUD.PAL. 20.245.10 (VI[CE]) ‖ *subst. neut.* τὸ βλαττίον **small purple,** *plant* LYD. *Mens.* 1.21 *etc.*

βλαττόω [*cf. Lat.* blatio, blatero] *contr.* **to behave like a boy** HSCH. *β682.*

βλαύτη -ης, ἡ **sandal, slipper** HERMIP. 48.4 PLAT. *Symp.* 174a HEROND. 7.58 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; ἐν βλαύταις shod in sandals PLUT. *Marc.* 22.2.

βλαυτίον -ου, τό [βλαύτη] **little sandal** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 889 *etc.*

βλαυτόω, *contr.* βλαύτη **to beat, strike with sandals** HSCH.

βλαχά *Dor., see* βληχή.

βλάχνον -ου, τό PHAEN. 37 (ATH. 61f) SCH. NIC. *Th.* 39a, *see* βλῆχνον.

βλάψις -εως, ἡ [βλάπτω] **attack, damage** PLAT. *Leg.* 832c.

βλαψίτάφος -ον [βλάψις, τάφος] **violater of tombs** *1*EG 712.4 (II[CE]).

βλαψίφρων -ον *gen.* -ονος. [βλάψις, φρήν] **that disturbs the wits** *1*CEG 103 (V-IV[BCE]) EUPHOR. 14.2 (*drug*) TRYPHIOD. 411 (*misfortune*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 725 (= φρενοβλαβής).

βλεῖης *poet. aor. opt. act. 2. sg., see* βάλλω.

βλεῖο = βλῆο *poet. aor. opt. mid. 2. sg., see* βάλλω.

βλεῖς *poet. aor. ptc. act., see* βάλλω.

βλεμεαίνω [*cf. Lat.* glomus?] to exult, be haughty: σθένεϊ in one's strength IL. 8.337, *al.* ▫ περὶ σθένεϊ IL. 17.22 • *only pres.*

βλέμμα -ατος, τό βλέπω glance EUR. *H.F.* 306 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1022 DEMOSTH. 21.72; εὐθὺς ἀπὸ βλέμματος at first glance, seen right away MEN. *Dysc.* 258 ‖ sight, eyes ANTIPH. 232.4 AESCHL. *fr.* 242 AP 9.159.6 EPIPH. *Haer.* 9.4.11 *etc.*

Βλέμ(μ)υες -ων, οἱ Blemmyes, *Ethiopian people* THEOCR. 7.114 *etc.*

Βλένινα Blenina, *place in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.27.4.

βλέννα -ης, ἡ *medic.* mucus, phlegm PROD. B 4 HP. *Mul.* 1.58.

1. βλέννος -ου, ὁ [*see* βλέννα] *ichthyol.* gudgeon, *fish* OPP. 1.109 *etc.*

2. βλέννος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [βλέννα] viscous humor, mucilage, slime ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 28.

βλεννός -ή -όν [βλέννα] drooling, stupid SOPHR. 51.

βλεννώδης -ες [βλέννα] mucilaginous, full of mucus HP. *Morb.* 2.12 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 26.

βλεπεδαίμων -ον [βλέπω, δαίμων] inspired, mystical, ghostly COM. *CAF* 85 PAUS.[2] *fr.* 209 (*of the Socratics*).

βλέπησις -εως, ἡ [βλέπω] glance ARISTOPH. *fr.* 945.

βλέπος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [βλέπω] glance ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1176 *etc.*

βλεπτέον [βλέπω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to look PLAT. *Leg.* 965d, *al.* ARISTOT. *APr.* 44a 36, *al. etc.*

βλεπτικός -ή -όν [βλέπω] concerning sight, visual EPIGR. 3.158.5 ‖ *of acute vision* HDN. *Epim.* 101.8 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

βλεπτός -ή -όν [βλέπω] admired, admirable SOPH. *O.T.* 1337.

Βλέπυρος -ου, ὁ Blepyros, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 327.

βλέπω, *impf.* ἔβλεπον, *mid. pass.* ἐβλεπόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* βλέψομαι, *later act.* βλέψω ‖ *aor.* ἔβλεψα, *inf. mid.* βλέψασθαι SCH. OPP.[1] 3.160 ‖ *pf.* βέβλεφα, *mid. pass.* βέβλεμμαι ATH. 9.409c ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβλέφθην *in compd.* ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) Ⓐ ▸ *abs.* to see, have sight SOPH. *O.T.* 302, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 15 *etc.*; μὴ βλέπειν to not see, *i.e.* be blind SOPH. *O.C.* 73 | *fig.* ἀθυμῶ μὴ βλέπων ὁ μάντις ἦ I lose heart at the thought that the seer sees too clearly (*lit.* that he sees) SOPH. *O.T.* 747; *subst. ptc.* ὁ βλέπων seer, prophet VT *1Sam.* 9.9 ‖ *usu.* to see ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1042 *etc.* | ζῇ τε καὶ βλέπει τὸ φάος he lives and sees the light AESCHL. *Pers.* 299; νόστιμον βλέπω φάος I see the light of return AESCHL. *Pers.* 261; β. φῶς ἡλίου to see the light of the sun *i.e.* to be alive EUR. *Hel.* 60; *also* ▸ *abs.* to live AESCHL. *Ag.* 677 SOPH. *Ph.* 883, *Ai.* 962 | *of things* ἀληθῆ καὶ βλέποντα true and living *i.e.* actual things AESCHL. *Ch.* 844 ‖ to look for, search for: μεῖζόν τι sthg. greater PLAT. *Ch.* 172c ‖ *astr.* to be in aspect, *of the Zodiac signs* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 36 HEPH.[1] 1.10 (*title*) Ⓑ to watch, direct one's eyes ▸ ἐπί τινι to s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 345 ACH. 3.16.5 | ▸ εἴς τινα toward s.o. HDT. 3.62.2 DEMOSTH. 18.283 | ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 802; εἰς τοσαῦτα βλέψαντα taking the quantity into account PLUT. *Symp.* 160a | ▸ ἐπί τι about sthg. THUC. 7.71.3 | *of things* αἱ πρὸς μεσημβρίαν βλέπουσαι οἰκίαι south-facing houses XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.9; πέτρα βλέπουσα πρὸς νότον south-facing rock STRAB. 4.1.4; κάτω οἱ ὀδόντες βλέπουσι the teeth are turned downward ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502a 1; β. ἅμα πρόσσω καὶ ὀπίσσω to look forward and backward at the same time PLAT. *Crat.* 428d to watch (*as a trust*) ▸ εἴς τινα *and* τι over s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 923, *Ai.* 514 ‖ *later* to look upon, pay attention to, look ▸ β. τινά to watch over s.o. NT *Mark* 13.9; ▸ β. ἀπό τινος to beware of s.o. NT *Mark* 8.15; ▸ β. ἵνα to pay attention to sthg., have concern for sthg. NT *1Cor.* 16.10; β. μὴ to beware lest NT *Eln.* 2.8; βλέπετε τί ἀκούετε pay attention to what you hear NT *Mark* 2.24 ‖ *fig.* to direct all of one's attention, be interested ▸ πρός τι in *or* about sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 181b | ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 376, *al.*; ὀρχεῖσθαι μόνον βλέποντες caring only (having no other desire than) to dance ALEXIS 102.2 Ⓒ to look *in a certain way*, have manner ▸ *with adv.*: πῶς βλέπων; with what sort of look? with what manner? SOPH. *Ph.* 110; φιλοφρόνως β. πρός τινα to watch over s.o. with benevolence XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.4; ἐχθρῶς in a hostile way XEN. *Symp.* 4.58 | ▸ *with ptc. or adj. adv.* β. σεμνὸν καὶ πεφροντικός to look with seriousness and concern EUR. *Alc.* 773; φθονερὰ β. to look with an envious eye PIND. *N.* 4.39; τιτανώδες βλέπων looking like a Titan LUC. *Tim.* 54 | ▸ *with acc.* (*subst.*) β. Ἄρη to look like Ares *i.e.* ready for a fight ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 328; φόβον β. to watch fearfully AESCHL. *Sept.* 498; β. νάπυ to give a look of mustard, *i.e.* to look harshly ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 631; β. κάρδαμα to give a look of watercress, *i.e.* to make an angry face ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 455 ❷ *mid. pass.* to be seen *or* watched: ἐξ αὐτοῦ βλεπόμενον seen as self-evident SEXT. *S.* 1.184; *subst. ptc.* τὰ βλεπόμενα the visible universe VT *Wis.* 13.7 • *different from* ὁράω "to perceive with the eyes" ‖ *never in* IL. *and* OD. | *pres. first in* SOL. 11.8, *impf.* BATR. 67 | *Att. usu. pres. and aor. act.* ‖ *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* βεβλέαται ARAT. 1.174 ‖ *Ion. ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* (περι)εβεβλέατο HDT. 6.24.9.

βλέπων -οντος, ὁ, *see* βλέπω.

Βλετονήσιοι -ων, οἱ Bletonesioi, *Iberian people* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 283f.

βλέτυς -υος bloodsucker, leech HSCH. *β704* HDN. 3.2, 482.26.

βλεφᾰρίζω [βλέφαρον] to wink SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 292 CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.70.1 *etc.*

βλεφαρικός -ή -όν [βλέφαρον] for the eyelids (*eyedrops*) CAEL. *T.P.* 4.2.17.

βλεφᾰρίς -ίδος, ἡ [βλέφαρον] eyelash, *usu. pl.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 402 (*sg.*), *Eq.* 373 XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658a 11 ‖ eyelid ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504a 29.

βλεφᾰρῖτις -ίδος [βλεφαρίς] of the eyelids: αἱ βλεφαρῖτιδες τρίχες hairs on the eyelids, *i.e.* eyelashes PAEG. 6.13.

βλεφᾰροκάτοχος -ον [βλέφαρον, κατέχω] that holds the eyelids, *of medic. instrum.* PAEG. 6.8.

βλέφᾰρον -ου, τό [*see* βλέπω] eyelid, *usu. pl.* OD. 5.271 *etc.* | *dual* ὕπνος ἀπὸ βλεφάροιιν sleep from the eyelids IL. 10.187; *rar. in non-technical prose* ANTIPHO[1] B 81a PLAT. *Tim.* 45d PPETR. 3.12.20 (III[BCE]) | *sg.* EUR. *Or.* 302 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491b 19, *al.* ‖ *extens.* eye: ἀμέρας βλέφαρον the eye of the day *i.e.* the sun SOPH. *Ant.* 104 (*lyr.*); νυκτὸς ἀφεγγὲς βλέφαρον the dark eye of the night EUR. *Ph.* 543 | *pl.* SOPH. *Ai.* 85, *Tr.* 107; βλεφάρων ἀπὸ κυανεάων (*fem.*: *var.* κυανεόντων) blue-eyed HES. *Sc.* 7 PLUT. *QConv.* 659c • *Dor.* γλέφαρον.

βλεφᾰρόξυστον -ου, τό [βλέφαρον, ξέω] eyelid trimmer, *medic. instrum.* PAEG. 3.22.12.

βλεφᾰροσπάξ [βλέφαρον, σπάω] that arches the eyebrows HDN. 1.43.1.

βλεφᾰροτόμον -ου, τό [βλέφαρον, τέμνω] eyelid cutter, *surgical instrument* AN. *in Herm.* 38.28.

βλεφύραν *f.l. for* βέφυραν, *see* βέφυρα.

Βλεψιάδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Βλέψις] Blepsiadai (Blepsiads), *descendants of Blepsias* PIND. *O.* 8.75.

βλεψίας -ου, ὁ *ichthyol. fish* (*cf.* κεφαλίνος) DORIO (ATH. 7.306f.)

Βλεψίας -ου, ὁ Blepsias, *male name* LUC., *DMort.* 22.7 ATH. 3.113e, *al.*

Βλεψίδημος -ου, ὁ Blepsidemos, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 332.

βλέψις -εως, ἡ [βλέπω] vision, act of seeing PLOT. 6.2.8 ‖ sight, view PLUT. *Pel.* 32.9 ‖ consideration EPIC. 4.130.2.

Βλέψος -ου, ὁ Blepsos, *male name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 255a.

βλῆεται *poet. aor*[r]. *subj. mid. 3. sg., see* βάλλω.

βληθῆναι *aor*[r]. *inf. pass., see* βάλλω.

βλῆμα -ατος, τό βάλλω throw, *of dice* EUR. *Suppl.* 330 | *of a javelin* DION. 10.16.6 ‖ blow, wound HDT. 3.35.3 HP. *Prorrh.* 2.14 (*pl.*) ACH. 2.23.4 (*pl.*) ‖ "thing thrown": javelin PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 140, *al.* MAX.[1] 9.8 (*pl.*) | cover (*of a bed*) ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.413.6) | bread (*warm and chopped up*) SEL.[1] (ATH. 3.114d).

βλήμεναι, βλήμενος *aor*[r]. *inf. act. and poet. ptc. mid., see* βάλλω.

βλῆο *poet. aor*[r]. *opt. mid. 2. sg., see* βάλλω.

βλῆρ, τό *Aeol.* bait ALC. 404A ALCM. 167 • *for* δέλεαρ.

βλῆς -ητός βάλλω thrown, *in* βλητὶ λίθῳ with a thrown stone CALLIM. *fr.* 788 (*prob. f.l. for* ἀβλῆτι).

βλῆσθαι *aor*[r]. *inf. mid. poet., see* βάλλω.

βλησκούνιον of pennyroyal SCH. NIC. *Al.* 128b, *see* βλιχών.

βλήσκω *pres. iter. of* βάλλω (*see*) ZOS.[1] 207.6 (βλισκ- *codd.*).

βλητρίζω [βάλλω] *impf.* ἐβλήστριζον ❶ *act.* to shake: ἑαυτὸν β. to toss himself from side to side (*on a bed*), *of a sick person* HP. *Morb.* 3.7 | *fig.* βλητρίζοντες ἐμὴν φροντίδ' ἀν' Ἑλλάδα γῆν stirring up my thoughts throughout Greece XENOPH. B 8.2 ❷ *pass.* to shake oneself, be shaken, *of a sick person* ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.2.

βλητρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [βλητρίζω] tossing, *of a sick person* HP. *Epid.* 1.26.

βλήτειρα -ας [βάλλω] thrower: ὀιστῶν β. shooter of arrows AL.[3] 4.5.

βλητέον [βάλλω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to set out *or* pour, *of wine* NT *Mark* 2.22 (*v.l.*).

βλητικός -οῦ, τό [βάλλω] striking: *subst.* τὰ βλητικὰ (ζῷα) striking animals (*opp. to* δακετά biting) THPHR. *fr.* 178 AEL. *N.A.* 3.32 (*prob. in place of* βλητά).

βλῆτο *poet. aor*[r]. *ind. mid. 3. sg., see* βάλλω.

βλητός -ή -όν [βάλλω] struck CALLIM. *H.* 3.127 (*pl.*), 6.101 ‖ *medic.* struck by apoplexy HP. *Acut.* 17, *Coac.* 394 ‖ *subst.* τὰ βλητά *for* βλητικά (*see*) AEL. *N.A.* 3.32.

βλῆτρον -ου, τό [βάλλω] nail, ring: κολλητὸν βλήτροισι connected by rings IL. 15.678 ‖ *bot.* male fern (*see* βλῆχνον) NIC. *Th.* 39.

βληχάζω AUTOCR. 3. *see* βληχάομαι.

βληχάομαι, *contr.* [βληχή] *impf.* ἐβληχώμην ‖ *aor.* ἐβληχησάμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐβληχημένος CRINAG. (AP 7.636.3); to bleat ARISTOPH. *Pax* 535, *Pl.* 293, *al.* LONG. 3.13.1 ‖ *extens.* to cry, scream, *of a child* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 570 | *of people* πάταγον β. to make a lot of noise PORPH. *Chr.* 35 • *contr. pres.* βληχῶμαι, *pres. opt. 3. pl.* βληχῷντο THEOCR. 16.92 (*var.* βληχοῖντο, *whence pres.* *βληχέομαι).

βληχάς -άδος [βληχάομαι] bleating OPP.[1] 1.145.

βληχή -ῆς, ἡ *onomat.* bleat OD. 12.266 EUR. *Cycl.* 48 (*lyr.*, *Dor.* βλᾱχ-) OPP.[1] 2.365 LONG. 1.23.1 ‖ crying AESCHL. *Sept.* 348 (*lyr.*) • *Dor.* βλᾱχά.

βληχηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [βληχάομαι] bleat AEL. *N.A.* 5.51 NONN. *D.* 14.157.

βλήχημα -ατος, τό [βληχάομαι] **bleat, whimper** BAS. *Hex.* 6.6 (132A) HSCH. (*pl.*).

βληχησις -εως, ἡ [βληχάομαι] **bleating** AL. *Pr.* 4.168.

βληχητικός -ή -όν [βληχή] **bleating** BAS. *HPs.* 28.1.

βληχητόν -οῦ, τό [βληχάομαι] **bleating**: τὰ βληχητὰ (ζῷα) bleating animals AEL. *N.A.* 2.54 || βληχητὰ τέκνα whimpering children EUP. 112.

βλῆχνον -ου, τό *bot.* **male fern** DIOSC.[2] 4.184 (= πτέρις) • *also* βλῆχρον.

βλήχομαι [CAES.] 1.64 (38.932) SCH. NIC. *Th.* 885 *etc.*, *see* βληχάομαι.

βλῆχρος -ου, ἡ THPHR. *C.P.* 1.7.4 DIOSC.[2] 3.31a, *see* βλήχων.

βληχρός -ά -όν [*see* βλάξ?] **weak, languid, feeble**: β. ἄνεμοι weak winds ALC. 319 NIC. *Th.* 446; β. πυρετός mild fever HP. *Aph.* 5.64; νοῦσος βληχροτέρη relatively benign illness HP. *Mul.* 1.36; β. ποταμός sluggish river (of Hades) PIND. *fr.* 130.2; ὕπνου β. ὄνειαρ dull dream of sleep QS 2.182 || *fig.* **slight, small, little** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.65, *Epin.* 13.227 || *compar.* -ότερος • *never in Hom. or Att.* | *with η in all dialects* • *adv.* βληχρῶς **weakly, lightly** HP. *Mul.* 2.203, *Morb.* 2.61 CTES. 13 || *compar.* -ότερον.

βληχώ -οῦς, ἡ βλήχων *Att. bot.* **pennyroyal** (*see* βλήχων) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.1 (*dat.* -οῖ) || **hair** *of a woman* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 89 (*acc.* -ὼ) • *Ion.* γληχώ -οῦς | *Boeot.* γλᾱχώ.

βληχώδης -ες [βληχή] **bleating** CAP. 8.40.3 || *fig.* **sheepish, stupid, bestial** BABR. 93.5 (*v.l.*).

βλήχων -ωνος, ἡ *bot.* **pennyroyal**, *and Ion. form* γλήχων HOM. 2.209 (*dat.* -ωνι) HEROND. 9.13 (*acc.* -ωνα) DIOSC.[2] 3.31 GAL. 11.304 *and Dor.* γλάχων ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 861 (*acc.*), 869 (*gen.*) THEOCR. 5.56 (*acc.*).

βληχωνίας -ου βλήχων **preparation with pennyroyal**, *for drinking* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 712.

βλίζω HSCH. L. *E.M.* 200.33, *see* βλίττω.

βλίκανος -ου, ὁ **frog** (= βάτραχος) HSCH. L. *E.M.* 201.42.

βλῑμάζω, *impf.* ἐβλίμαζον || *aor. inf.* βλιμάξαι HSCH. || *aor. pass.* ἐβλιμάσθην ❶ *act.* A **to feel, finger**: ὠνοῦνται βλιμάζοντες they feel them up when they purchase (*birds*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 530 | *in erotic sense* CRATIN. 335 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1164 LUC. *Lex.* 12 || *fig.* **to handle** ARISTE.[1] 188 B *see* βλίττω L. *E.M.* 200.47 ❷ *pass.* **to be palpated** *during a medical exam* HP. *Epid.* 5.1 • *Lac. pres. 1. pl.* βλιμάττομες *or* βλιμάδδομες ARISTOPH. *Lys. l.c.*

βλίμασις -εως, ἡ [βλιμάζω] **act of palpating a woman's breast** HSCH.

βλιμάττομες *Lac.*, *see* βλιμάζω.

βλίσσω **to soften, sweeten** EROT. *fr.* 16, *see* βλίττω.

βλιστηρίς -ίδος βλίττω **that gathers honey**, *of a hand* DIOD.[3] (AP 9.226.7).

βλίτάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* βλίτον] **worthless old woman** MEN. *fr.* 596, *cf.* L. *Sud.*

βλιτάχεα -έων, τά *ichthyol.* **molluscs, cartilaginous fish** (= κογχύλια, σελάχια) EPICHAR. 191.

βλιτομάμ(μ)ας -ου, ὁ [βλίτον, μάμμη] **nursling, momma's boy, dimwit** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1001 PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 55.

βλίτον -ου, τό [*see* μύλη] *bot.* **orach** HP. *Vict.* 2.54, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.2 THEOP. 63.1 GAL. 12.532 *etc.* • *also* βλῆτον.

βλίττω [μέλι?] *impf.* ἔβλιττον HSCH. || *aor.* ἔβλῖσα ❶ *act.* **to gather honey** SOPH. *fr.* 778 PLAT. *Rp.* 564e PLUT. *Aq.* 956d *etc.* | *fig.* αὐτὸν βλίττεις you're smoking him out (*as if with bees*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 794; μή τις ὥσπερ σφηκιὰν βλίττῃ με κἀρεθίζῃ may no one squeeze me (*oth.* smoke me) and tease me like a wasp ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 475 ❷ *pass.* **to have one's honey gathered** PLAT. *Rp.* 564e (*pres. mid.*: *v.l.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554a 15.

βλίτυξ -υγος, ἡ **bloodsucker, leech** HDN. 3.2, 482.26, 742.7 HSCH. β100.

βλίτυρι, τό *onomat. indecl.* **plin-plin** (*imitation of the sound of a stringed instrum.*): **senseless talk** SEXT. *S.* 8.133 DIOG. 7.57 ARTEMID. 4.2 *etc.*

βλιτυρίζομαι [βλίτυρι] **to make a plin-plin, utter senseless talk** GAL. 8.662.

βλίχαν **frog** HSCH. (*dub.*).

βλῐχᾰνώδης -ες [*βλίχανος] **slimy** DIPH. 17.15.

βλῐχώδης -ες [*βλίχανος] **slimy, viscous, mucilaginous** HP. *V.C.* 19 (EROT. *s.v.*) *etc.*

Βλόσσιος -ου, ὁ **Blossios**, *Stoic philosopher* PLUT. *T.G.* 8.6.

βλοσυρόμματος -ον CERC. 5.11.3 **Livrea** (*prob.*), *see* βλοσυρώπης.

βλοσῡρός -ά -όν **terrible, horrifying**, *of appearance or aspect* IL. 7.212, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 147 THEOCR. 24.116 LUC. *DMort.* 20.4; βλέποντος εἰς τοὺς ξένους ἀτενὲς καὶ βλοσυρόν staring frighteningly at the guests PLUT. *CMi.* 2.3 | *of lions* HES. *Sc.* 175 | *of the Fates* HES. *Sc.* 250 | *of waves* ANTIPH.[1] (AP 9.84.2) BIAN. (AP 9.278.6) || **harsh, bitter**, *of taste* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.3 (*compar.*) || **grave, serious, strong, generous** PLAT. *Rp.* 535b NICOSTR. 33.2; *of a strong woman* PLAT. *Theaet.* 149a | σεμνὸν καὶ βλοσυρὸν ὁρᾶν to have a serious and imposing look AEL. *V.H.* 12.21 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* βλοσυρῶς **with a savage demeanor** HLD. 10.27.2 • *fem.* -ός HES. *Sc.* 250.

βλοσυρότης -ητος, ἡ [βλοσυρός] **ferocity** EUSTATH. 1194.46.

βλοσῡρόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [βλοσυρός, φρήν] **cruel-spirited** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 833.

βλοσῡρώπης -ες [βλοσυρός, ὤψ] **of savage** *or* **terrible gaze** OPP.[1] 1.144.

βλοσυρῶπις -ιδος *adj. fem.* IL. 11.36, *see* βλοσυρώπης.

βλοσυρωπός -όν DION.[9] 123 NONN. *D.* 44.80, *see* βλοσυρώπης.

βλόχον -ου, τό *bot.* **aromatic gum** (*see* βδέλλιον) DIOSC.[2] 1.67.

βλυάζω **to produce, generate** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 609.

βλύζω, *impf.* ἔβλυζον || *fut.* βλύσω || *aor.* ἔβλῡσα || *aor. pass.* ἐβλύσθην || *fut. pass.* (ἐκ)βλυσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to spurt, spout, gurgle out**, *of liquids* AP. 4.1446 OR. (PAUS. 5.7.3) *etc.* || **to overflow** ▸ τινι **from sthg.** MACED.[2] (AP 11.58.3) || **to make spurt, drain, pour** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.27.7) (*wine*) ORPH. *A.* 599 (*water*) LYD. *Mag.* 3.45 (*gold*) ❷ *pass.* **to be poured, gush** OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.16.1.4) • *alternative pres.* βλυστάνω *and* βλύω (*see*) || *poet. fut.* βλύσσω || *poet. aor. opt. act. 3. sg.* βλύσσειε.

βλῦσις -εως, ἡ [βλύζω] **gurgling, effusion**, *of liquids* AP 9.819.1.

βλύσμα -ατος, τό [βλύζω] HDN. *Epim.* 11.1, *see* βλῦσις.

βλύσσω *poet. fut. ind. act.*, *see* βλύζω.

βλυστάνω [βλύζω] A *intrans.* **to gurgle, pour out** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.274 PROCL. *in Crat.* p. 80 *etc.* B **to pour, pour again** [IO.] *lei.* 4 (9.799A), *al.*

βλύττειν *f.l.* PLAT. *Rp.* 564e, *see* βλίττω.

βλύω [βλύζω] *impf.* ἔβλυον; **to gurgle,** τινι **from** sthg. LYC. 301 | *with acc.* NONN. *D.* 19.287.

βλωθρός -ά -όν **tall, strong** IL. 16.483 (*pine*) OD. 24.234 (*pear tree*) AP. 4.1476 *etc.* • γλωθρός HES. *fr.* 204.124.

βλωμιαῖος -α -ον [βλωμός] **crumbled, in pieces**, *of bread* PHILEM.[2] (ATH. 3.114e).

βλωμίδιον -ου, τό [βλωμός] **morsel** (*of bread*) EUSTATH. 1817.55.

βλωμός -οῦ, ὁ **piece of bread** CALLIM. *fr.* 508.

βλωρός -οῦ, ὁ **fig leaf** HSCH.

βλῶσις -εως, ἡ [βλώσκω] **arrival** HSCH. || seat TRAG. 150.

βλώσκω [*cf. Toch. A* mlosk-?; *see* μέλλω?] *impf.* ἔβλωσκον *1*SEG 37.340.16 (IV[BCE]) || *fut. mid.* μολοῦμαι || *aor*[t]. ἔμολον, *later aor*[s]. ἔβλωξα || *pf.* μέμβλωκα; **to go, come** IL. 15.720 OD. 3.44 *etc.*; ποτὶ μέγαρ' **to the palace** IL. 6.286; ἐκ Διός **from Zeus** AESCHL. *Pr.* 667; ἀπὸ Στρύμονος from the Strymon AESCHL. *Ag.* 192; εἰς οἴκους μολεῖν to return home SOPH. *O.T.* 1010; πρὸς Οἰταίαν χθόνα to the Oitaian land SOPH. *Ph.* 479; τὸν Ἀγαμεμνόνιον ἐπὶ δόμον to the home of Agamemnon EUR. *Or.* 177 (*lyr.*); κατὰ γαίας **underground** EUR. *Alc.* 107 (*lyr.*) | ▸ *only with acc.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 239, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1332 EUR. *Rh.* 223, *al.*; γῆν μολόντες Ἑλλάδα arriving on the Greek land AESCHL. *Pers.* 809 | ▸ *with dat. of pers.* μηδέ μοι ... θάνατος μόλοι lest death come upon me SOL. 21.1; διὰ μάχης μολεῖν τινι to come to fight with s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 1392 || **to arrive, pass**, *of time*: πρὶν δωδεκάτη μόλῃ ἠώς before the twelfth dawn arrives IL. 24.781; μέμβλωκε μάλιστα ἦμαρ the majority of the day has already passed OD. 17.190 • *later fut.* (κατα)βλώξω LYC. 1068 *poet. aor*[t]. μόλον | *imper.* μόλε CRATIN. 118 | *ptc.* μολών *and* βλώξας | *pf.* βέβλωκα (?) HSCH. || *usu. poet., but* XEN. *An.* 7.1.33 *and later.*

βόα, ἡ *ichthyol.* **sea bream** (*see* σάλπη) PANCR. 600.2 *S.H.*

βοά -ᾶς, ἡ *Dor. see* βοή.

βοᾷ *dat. of* βοά || *pres. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* βοάω.

βοάᾳ *epic pres. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* βοάω.

βοάασκε *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. iter.*, *see* βοάω.

βοαγίδης -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, ἄγω] **ox-driving**, *epith. of Herakles* LYC. 652.

βο(υ)ᾱγός *or* βο(υ)αγόρ, ὁ [βοῦα] **leader of the boua** (*see* βοῦα) *1*IG 5.1.257, 283 *etc.*

βοάγριον -ου, τό βόαγρος **shield of cowhide** *or* **oxhide** IL. 12.22 OD. 16.296 ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.323.1).

Βοάγριος -ου, ὁ **Boagrios**, *river in Locris* IL. 2.533.

βόαγρος -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, ἀγρός] **wild ox** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.24.

βοαδρόμος *Dor.*, *see* βοηδρόμος.

βοάθοια *see* βοήθεια.

βοαθόος *Dor.*, *see* βοηθόος • *also* βοαθοΐος *in inscr.*

βόᾱμα -ατος, τό [βοάω] **cry** AESCHL. *Ag.* 920; τηλεπορόν τι β. λύρας long-sounding strain of a lyre LYR. *A.* 30 (*cf.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 967) • *Dor. for* βόημα.

Βοαμίλκας -ου, ὁ **Bomilcar**, *Carthaginian male name* POL. 3.42.6 (*v.l.*).

βοάνθεμον -ου, τό [βοῦς, ἄνθεμον] *bot.* **chrysanthemum** (*but see* βούφθαλμον) HP. *Mul.* 1.78 NIC. *fr.* 74.38.

βοάνθρωπος -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, ἄνθρωπος] **bull-man** TZ. *Hist.* 1.492.

βόᾰξ -ακος, ὁ βοάω *ichthyol.* **boga fish** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 491 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 4 *etc.* • *Ion.* βόηξ NUM. 569 | *contr.* βῶξ.

βοαρία, ἀγορά, ἡ [*Lat.* forum boarium] **cattle market** DION. 1.40.6 DCASS. 78.25.1.

βοαρμία -ας, ἡ [βοῦς, ἁρμός] **bull-yoker**, *epith. of Athena* LYC. 520.

βοάρσαι -ῶν, οἱ [βοῦς, ἀείρω] **cattle lifters** (*association of*) *1*IG 12.1.102.8.

βοᾶτις -ιδος [βοάω] *Dor.* **crier**, *fem. of* βοητής AESCHL. *Pers.* 575 (*lyr.*).

βοαύλιον -ου, τό [βοῦς, αὐλή] **stable** (*for cattle*) AP. 3.1290.

βόαυλον -ου, τό AP. 3.1290, *see* βοαύλιον.

βόαυλος -ου, ὁ THEOCR. 25.108, *see* βοαύλιον.

βοάω, *contr.* [βοή] *impf.* ἐβόων, *mid. pass.* ἐβοώμην ‖ *later fut.* βοήσω, *Att. mid.* βοήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐβόησα, *mid.* ἐβοησάμην ‖ *pf.* βεβόηκα, *mid. pass.* βεβόημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐ)βεβόητο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβοήθην ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) **to shout, scream:** μακρὰ βοῶν raising a loud shout IL. 2.224; ὀξὺ βοήσας raising a piercing scream IL. 17.89; σμερδνὸν βοάων crying fearfully IL. 15.687; *subst. ptc.* οἱ βοησόμενοι men always ready to shout DEMOSTH. 13.20 | *of things* οὔτε θαλάσσης κῦμα τόσον βοάᾳ ποτὶ χέρσον nor the waves of the sea crashing loudly against the shore IL. 14.394; βοᾷ δὲ πόντιος κλύδων the sea wave crashes AESCHL. *Pr.* 431; βοᾷ δ' ἐν ὠσὶ κέλαδος a clamor resounds in my ears AESCHL. *Pers.* 605 | *of Echo* IL. 17.265 | *fig.* τὸ πρᾶγμα φανερόν ἐστι, αὐτὸ γὰρ βοᾷ the thing is clear; for it proclaims itself ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 921 ‖ **to communicate by shouting** ▸ *with acc.:* βοᾶν βοάν to let out a shout ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1153; β. μέλος to get up (to sing) a song SOPH. *Ai.* 976; β. ἄλγος to cry with pain EUR. *Tr.* 1310 (*lyr.*); βοάσαθ' ὑμέναιον ἀοιδαῖς ἰαχαῖς τε νύμφαν celebrate the bride with a hymeneaal song and shouting EUR. *Tr.* 335 (*lyr.*) ‖ **to call upon by shouting, invoke** ▸ τινα s.o. PIND. *P.* 6.36 SOPH. *Tr.* 242 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.5 LONG. 1.28.3 ‖ **to proclaim, declare** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.8.40 NONN. *Ev.* 3.62, *al. etc.* ‖ **to order in a loud voice** ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 128 EUR. *Andr.* 297 LONG. 2.25.4 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* ἐβόων ἀλλήλοις μὴ θεῖν they shouted to each other not to run XEN. *An.* 1.8.19 | ▸ *with acc.* β. τι he shouts for sthg. to be brought EUR. *Ph.* 1154 | ▸ ὡς about THUC. 6.28.2 *etc.* ‖ **to sing at the top of one's voice** LONG. 3.21.2 ❷ *mid.* **to call, invoke** *or* **pray in a loud voice** ▸ *with acc.* Εἰλείθυιαν ἐβώσατο she invoked Eileithyia THEOCR. 17.60; βοησάμεναι δαίμονας calling upon the gods ANTONI. 25.3; βοήσομαι τὸν πατέρα I will call upon the father LUC. *DMar.* 8.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be filled with cries, resonate:** πᾶσαν δὲ χρὴ γαῖαν βοᾶσθαι μακαρίαις ὑμνῳδίαις ὑμέναιον Ἑλένης κάμόν the whole land must resound with joyful hymns, the wedding song for Helen and me (*rather than* celebrated with hymns ... the wedding song ...) EUR. *Hel.* 1434; παραπολεῖ βοώμενος you will perish, overwhelmed with cries ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1228 ‖ **to be proclaimed** *or* **celebrated:** πρήγματα ... βεβωμένα ἀνὰ Ἰωνίην events celebrated throughout Ionia HDT. 3.39.3; ἐβώσθησαν ἀνὰ τὴν Ἑλλάδα they became famous throughout Greece HDT. 6.131.1; βεβοημένε βίβλοις celebrated in books ACER. (AP 7.138.1); *subst. ptc.* οἱ βοηθέντες ἐπὶ χρήμασι famous for their riches LIB. *Or.* 59.155; βεβοῆσθαι ἐκ τῶν ἀδικημάτων to become famous for their injustices LIB. *Decl.* 5.53 • *contr. pres.* βοῶ, *epic pres. 3. sg.* βοάᾳ, *pl.* βοόωσι | *inf. mid.* βοᾶσθαι | *epic ptc.* βοόων, *mid.* βοώμενος ‖ *Ion. impf.* βόων *iter.* βοάσκε ‖ *Dor. fut.* βοᾶσομαι ‖ *poet. aor.* βόησα, *Ion. epic* ἔβωσα, *Dor.* βόᾱσα, *epic mid.* βοήσατο, *Ion.* ἐβώσατο | *Dor. subj.* βοάσω | *Ion. imper.* βῶσον *3. sg.* βωσάτω | *Ion. inf.* βῶσαι | *Ion. ptc.* βώσας, *Dor.* βοᾶσας, *mid.* βοησάμενος ‖ *Dor. pf.* βοᾶμαι | *Ion. ptc. mid.* βεβωμένος ‖ *Ion. aor. pass.* ἐβώσθην.

Βογαδία Bogadia, *in Asia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.17.5.

βόγγλωτος *see* βούγλωττος.

Βόγης, ὁ **Boges,** *male name* HDT. 7.107.1, 113.1, *al.* PAUS. 8.8.9 *etc.*

Βόδεγκος -ου, ὁ **Bodenkos** = Po, *river* POL. 2.16.12.

βοεή *Ion. see* βόε(ι)ος.

βοεικός -ή -όν **βοῦς bovine:** ζεύγη βοεικὰ ox team THUC. 4.128.4 XEN. *An.* 7.5.2 DIOD. 2.11.5, 17.69.8.

βόε(ι)ος -α -ον [βοῦς] **bovine:** δέρμα βόειον cowhide OD. 14.24; βόεα κρέα ox meat HDT. 2.37.4, 168.2, *al.* = κρέα βόεια PLAT. *Rp.* 338c; γάλα βόειον cow milk EUR. *Cyc.* 218 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521b 33 | *fig.* βόεια ῥήματα bull-size *i.e.* enormous words ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 924 ‖ **made of cowhide,** *i.e.* **of leather:** βοέοισιν ἰμᾶσι with leather straps IL. 23.324; βόειαι ἀσπίδες leather shield IL. 12.425 ‖ *Ion. subst.* ἡ βοέη *or* βοείη (*sc.* δορή) **cowhide** IL. 17.389, *al.* OD. 22.364 | **leather shield** IL. 18.582 | **strap:** λύειν βοείας to loosen the straps (*of a sail*) HOM. 3.487, 503 • *Ion. epic* βόεος (*s.times* -ει- *for metrical reasons*) | *Hom. gen. fem. pl.* βοῶν | *dat.* βοέῃσι.

βόες *nom. pl., see* βοῦς.

βοεύς -έως, ὁ [βοῦς] **leather belt** (*of sails*): εὐστρέπτοισι βοεῦσι with well-twisted knots OD. 2.426 • *acc. pl.* βοῆας (*corr. for* βοείας) HOM. 3.487, 503 (*see* βόειος).

βοή -ῆς, ἡ ***bu-** A **cry** (*of people*), *calling out* OD. 9.401, *al.* | *of pain* IL. 6.465 OD. 17.435, *al.* | *of joy* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 637 | *of war* IL. 11.500, *al.* OD. 22.77, *al.* PLUT. *Ant.* 39.5; βοὴν ἀγαθός good at the battle cry IL. 2.408, *al.*; βοᾶς δ' ἔτι μηδ' ὄνομ' εἴη and of the battle cry (*i.e.* of war) let there not even be the name THEOCR. 16.97 | *of a crowd* **shout, confused cry** PLAT. *Leg.* 700c; *with* θόρυβος **confusion** PLAT. *Tim.* 70e | βοὰν βοᾶν to let out a shout ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1153 = β. θωύσσειν SOPH. *Ai.* 335 = β. ἀυτεῖν EUR. *Hec.* 1092 = β. κελαδεῖν EUR. *Hel.* 370 *etc.* = βοῇ χρῆσθαι THUC. 2.84.3 = β. ἱστάναι AESCHL. *fr.* 46a 17, *al.* ‖ *of animals* EUR. *Bac.* 1085 | *of birds* **song** SOPH. *Ant.* 1021 B *analog.* **sound,** *of an aulos* IL. 18.495 PIND. *O.* 3.8, *N.* 5.38 | *of a lyre* PIND. *P.* 10.39 | *of a salpinx* AESCHL. *Sept.* 394 | **music** PIND. *P.* 1.13 C *extens.* **song** PIND. *N.* 3.67 EUR. *El.* 879 (*lyr.*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 212 ‖ **language** AESCHL. *Pers.* 936 (*of suppliants*) EUR. *Ph.* 1036 (*of invocations*), *Ion* 92 (*of oracles*) *etc.* | ὅσον ἀπὸ βοῆς ἕνεκα (*or* ἕνεκεν) so to speak, *i.e.*, apparently THUC. 8.92.9 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.31 D **help, assistance** (= βοήθεια) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 730, *Ag.* 1349 • *Dor.* βοᾱ.

βοηγενής -ές [βοῦς, γίγνομαι] **born of a cow** MELEAG. (AP 9.363.13), *see* βουγενής (*see*).

βοηγία -ας, ἡ [βοῦς, ἄγω] **ox race** *I*MICHEL 838.6 *I*DIDYM. 471.6 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

βοήγια -ων, τά [βοῦς, ἄγω] **festival of oxen,** *in Miletus I*DIDYM. 441.6 (βοή-), *I*MILET. I 3.145.71 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

βοηγός -οῦ, ὁ [βοῦς, ἄγω] **cattle driver,** *religious official in Didyma I*DIDYM. 199.16, 19 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

βοηδόν [βοῦς, εἶδος] *adv.* **in the manner of an ox** AGATHAR. 38 AN. *Par.* 20.2.2 (*v.l.*).

Βοηδρία -ας, ἡ **Boedria,** *place in Boeotia* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.9.

βοηδρομέω, *contr.* [βοηδρόμος] *impf.* ἐβοηδρόμουν ‖ *fut.* βοηδρομήσω ‖ *aor. inf.* ἐβοηδρόμησα; **to come to aid** EUR. *Or.* 1356 PLUT. *Sert.* 19.6 ‖ **to run screaming** (*tumultuously*) APP. 7.42, 14.119 • *Dor.* βοᾱδρ- ‖ *poet. ptc. dat.* βοηδρομέοντι OPP. 2.501.

Βοηδρόμια -ων, τά **Boedromia,** *Athenian festival* DEMOSTH. 3.31 PLUT. *Thes.* 27.3 *etc.*

βοηδρομίη -ης, ἡ [βοηδρόμος] **assistance** MAX. 381 (*pl.*).

βοηδρόμιος -ου, ὁ [βοηδρόμος] *epith.* **savior,** *of Apollo* CALLIM. *H.* 2.69 PAUS. 9.17.2 • *Dor.* βαδρόμιος *Rhodian month* (*see* Βοηδρομιών) *I*SYLL.[3] 644.19 (II[BCE]).

Βοηδρομιών -ῶνος, ὁ **Boedromion,** *month of the festival of Boedromia in Athens* (= September-October) DEMOSTH. 3.5 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578b 13 *etc.* • *also* Βοιηδ- *in inscr.*

βοηδρόμος -ον [βοή, δραμεῖν] **savior** EUR. *Ph.* 1432, *Or.* 1290 (*lyr.*) • *Dor.* βοᾱδ- DAMAG. (AP 7.231.1).

βοήθαρχος -ου, ὁ **βοηθός commander of auxiliary troops, boetharch** POL. 1.79.2 APP. 8.70.

βοήθεια -ας, ἡ [βοηθέω] **help, assistance** THUC. 2.22.3 *etc.*; β. τῷ λόγῳ πρός τινα to support the argument against s.o. PLAT. *Parm.* 128c | τινι against s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.6 | ὑπὲρ τῶν δικαίων in favor of justice DEMOSTH. 56.15 | ἡ βοήθειά μου παρὰ κυρίου the Lord (sc. is) my savior VT *Ps.* 120.2 | *pl.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1383a 29 | *exclam.* βοήθεια (*nom. sg.*) help! POL. 13.8.5 ‖ **medical cure** PLUT. *Alex.* 19.3; ἀπὸ λόγου β. cure by means of words AN. *Par.* 1.3.6 ‖ **rescue troops, auxiliary troops, reinforcements** THUC. 4.8.5 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.20 DEMOSTH. 4.32 CHARIT. 6.8.5 • *Dor.* βοάθοια *in inscr.*

βοηθέω, *contr.* [βοηθός] *impf.* ἐβοήθουν, *mid. pass.* ἐβοηθούμην ‖ *fut.* βοηθήσω, *mid.* βοηθήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐβοήθησα ‖ *pf.* βεβοήθηκα, *mid. pass.* βεβοήθημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐβεβοηθήκειν, *later* βεβοηθήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβοηθήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* βοηθηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to come to give aid, assist** A *in war:* ▸ ἐς *or* ἐπί τι to some place to give help HDT. 6.103.1 *etc.* | ▸ β. τινι to rush to help s.o. HDT. 1.83 THUC. 1.35.4, *al.* EUR. *IA.* 79 = ▸ πρός τινα XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.3 | ▸ τινὶ ἀντία τινὸς β. to help s.o. against s.o. HDT. 5.99.1 | ▸ τινὶ πρός τι s.o. against sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.38 | ναυσὶ β. τινι to come to s.o.'s help with the fleet XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.22 | τὰ γιγνόμενα τῇ φήμῃ ... βοηθεῖν that the events bear out what has been said PLUT. *QConv.* 680c B *in other cases:* β. χρήμασι to help with money ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1130a 19 | β. τινι τὰ δίκαια to help s.o. so that justice *or* right triumphs XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.25; β. τῷ λόγῳ to lend support to the argument PLAT. *Phaed.* 88e; β. τοῖς νόμοις to come to the aid of the laws AESCHN. 1.33 | πατρὶ βοηθῶν θάνατον rescuing his father threatened by death PLAT. *Leg.* 874c ‖ *medic.* **to cure** (*a sick person*) PLUT. *Alex.* 19.3 | *of a remedy* βοηθεῖ πρός τι it cures sthg. = it is an antidote against sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.1 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* LIB. *Or.* 1.128 ❸ *pass.* **to be helped, receive assistance** ▸ παρά τινος from s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1383b 28; βοηθήσομαι I will be helped VT *Dan.* 11.34 = βοηθηθήσομαι VT *Is.* 44.2; ἐβοηθήθην I was helped VT *Is.* 10.3, *al.* ‖ **to derive benefit,** *of a sick person* DIOSC.[2] 4.82 PLUT. *QConv.* 687f ‖ *impers.* ἐμοὶ βεβοήθηται τῷ τεθνεῶτι I have defended the dead ANTIPHO 1.31; ταύτῃ μοι βεβοηθημένον ἐγεγόνει φιλοσοφίᾳ in this way I gave help to philosophy PLAT. *epist.* 347e | καὶ βοηθεῖται and it is proven PLUT. *QConv.* 687f • *contr. pres.* βοηθῶ, *Ion. pres.* βωθέω | *imper.* βωθεῖτε AP 12.84.1 | *ptc.* βωθέοντες HSCH. | *Dor.* βοᾱθέω, βοᾱθοέω | *Aeol.* βᾱθόημι (*see*) | *also* βοιηθέω *in inscr.* (IV-III[BCE]) ‖ *fut. mid. usu. pass.*; *mid. signf.* LIB. *Or.* 1.128 ‖ *Ion. aor. ptc.* βωθήσας.

βοήθημα -ατος, τό [βοηθέω] **assistance, aid** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405a 7 POL. 1.22.3 *etc.*; οὐθὲν γάρ ἐστιν φόβος εἰ μὴ προδοσία τῶν ἀπὸ λογισμοῦ βοηθημάτων fear is nothing other than the renunciation of assistance from reason VT *Wis.* 17.11 ‖ *medic.* **remedy, medicine** HP. *V.M.* 13 DIOD. 1.25.3, 5 DIOSC.[2] 4.83 HDT.[1] (ABT.[1] 9.37) SEXT. *P.* 3.280 *etc.*

βοηθηματικός -ή -όν [βοήθημα] **that brings aid:** τινος against sthg. [DIOSC.] *AL pref.* 26.(2)13 [GAL.] *Def.* 19.395.

βοηθήσιμος -ον [βοήθησις] **curable, correctable** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.7.

βοήθησις -εως, ἡ [βοηθέω] **assistance** AEN. 16.4 HP. *Praec.* 8.

βοηθητέος -α -ον [βοηθέω] *verb. adj.* **that should be helped** IUL. 7.229a || *neut.* **-έον it is necessary to help** XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.10 DEMOSTH. 1.17 *etc.*; βοηθητέα τῷ ἀνδρί it is necessary to help the man LUC. *Lex.* 20.

βοηθητικός -ή -όν [βοηθέω] **able to help, useful** ▸ τινι (to) s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1374a 24 PLUT. *Sol.* 29.3 | ▸ πρός τι against sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1267a 16 = for sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515b 9 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

Βοηθοΐδης, ὁ **Boethoïdes**, *patron. of Eteoneus* OD. 4.31, *al.* • *voc.* -ίδη.

βοηθόος -ον βοηθός **hasty with the war cry, bellicose** IL. 13.477; β. ἅρμα war chariot IL. 17.481 || **rescuer, bringer of help** PIND. *N.* 7.33 (*dub.*) || *subst.* **auxiliary** THEOCR. 22.23 CALLIM. *H.* 4.27 • *Dor.* βοᾱθ- | *poet. for* βοηθός.

βοηθός -όν [βοηθέω] **bringer of help, rescuer** THUC. 1.45.1 LYS. *fr.* 53.1; οὐδεὶς βοηθός σοι πάρεστι there is no one to help you MEN. *Dysc.* 934 || *subst.* τὸ βοηθόν **remedy** PLUT. *Vind.* 554a || *subst.* ὁ βοηθός **auxiliary, defender** ▸ τινι of s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 5.77.1, *al.* ANTIPHO 1.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 566b *etc.* • *also* βοιθός.

Βόηθος -ου, ὁ **Boethos**, *male name* AND. 1.96 *etc.* || *adj.* = *Lat.* **Adiutrix**, *Rom. legion* PLUT. *Oth.* 12.4 • *also* -θός.

βοηθοῦρα -ας, ἡ **assistance** LYD. *Mag.* 3.6, 13.

βοηλᾰσία -ας, ἡ [βοηλάτης] **cattle rustling, raiding** IL. 11.672 PLUT. *Thes.* 30.2 || **cattle pasture** AP 7.626.8 || **bull wrangling** HLD. 10.31.3 • *epic* -ίη.

βοηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [βοηλάτης] **to drive cattle** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 796 || **to be a herdsman** *or* **cowherd** LYC. 816 (*v.l.* πηλα-) PLUT. *Phil.* 4.4 || **to lead cattle with a shout** OPP.[1] 4.64 (*oth.* to let out a shout: βοή, ἐλαύνω) || *fig.* **to push, press** SOSITH. 4.

βοηλάτης -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, ἐλαύνω] **cattle driver, cattle thief** SOPH. *Ichn.* 314, 123 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.176.2) || **cattle driver, cowherd, herdsman** LYS. 7.19 PLAT. *Pol.* 261d AEL. *V.H.* 9.23; βοηλάτην μύωπα gadfly that torments cattle AESCHL. *Suppl.* 307 PLUT. *CMa.* 4.5 | *fig.* διθύραμβος β. dithyramb that leads cattle to sacrifice PIND. *O.* 13.19.

βοηλατική -ῆς, ἡ [βοηλάτης] (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of caring for cattle, herdsman's trade** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 13c.

βοηλάτις -ιδος [βοηλάτης] **for prodding cattle:** ῥάβδος stick MOSCH. (AP 16.200.1).

βόημα -ατος, τό [βοή] **shout, sharp sound,** *of wind instrum.* DCASS. 51.17.5 • *later for* βόαμα (*see*).

βοηνόμος -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, νόμος] **herdsman** THEOCR. 20.41, *see* βουν-.

βόηξ *Ion.*, *see* βόαξ.

βοήροτος -ον [βοῦς, ἀρόω] **plowed by oxen** NIC. *fr.* 43.

βόησις -εως, ἡ [βοάω] **cry for help** VT (Th., V) *Ps.* 21.2.

βοητής -οῦ [βοάω] **shouter, howler** HP. *epist.* 19, *SM* 15 (*prob.*) || *cf. fem.* βοᾶτις.

βοητικός -ή -όν [βοάω] **shouting, noisy** SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 575.

βοητός -ή -όν [βοάω] **shouted, sung in a loud voice** *I*EG 418.7 (II[CE]).

βοητύς -ύος, ἡ [βοή] **shout** OD. 1.369.

βόθρευμα -ατος, τό [βοθρεύω] **hole** POLIORC. 212.4.

βοθρεύω [βόθρος] **to dig a hole** *or* **a ditch** GEOP. 9.6.2 || *subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ βεβοθρευμένα excavated pits EUSTATH. 1553.1.

βοθρέω NONN. *D.* 47.69 (*aor. inf.* βοθρῆσαι), *see* βοθρεύω.

βοθρίζω [βόθρος] *aor.* ἐβόθρισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* βεβοθρισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐβοθρίσθην ROM.[1] 73.28.8; **to throw into a pit, bury,** *fig.* **overwhelm, destroy** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5[2].415E || *pass.* **to be hollow** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.22.16) (*skull*).

βοθρίον -ου, τό [βόθρος] **little ditch** GEOP. 8.18.2 || *medic.* **small ulcer** (*of the cornea*) HP. *Liq.* 6.

βοθροειδής -ές [βόθρος, εἶδος] **in the form of a pit, hollow** HP. *Mul.* 2.118.

βόθρος -ου, ὁ [*see* βαθύς?] **pit, ditch,** *in the ground* IL. 17.58 OD. 6.92 | *in snow* XEN. *An.* 4.5.6 | *used in rites of the underworld gods* OD. 11.36 PORPH. *Nymph.* 6 || **well** HLD. 1.17.5 || **trap** ACH. 4.3.3.

βοθρόω, *contr.* [βόθρος] *act.* **to make a hole, dig** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.22.1) GAL. 8.687 || *mid.* **to become hollow** GAL. 7.725, 8.951, *al. etc.*

βοθύνιον -ου, τό [βόθυνος] **dimple** ZOS.[1] 222 B.

βόθῡνος -ου, ὁ [βόθρος] **pit, ditch** CRATIN. 219 XEN. *Oec.* 19.3 *etc.* | *of a meteorological phenomenon* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342a 36 | *anat. of the presumed spaces of the cardiac septum* GAL. *U.P.* 6.17 (1.361.11).

βοθῡνωτής -οῦ, ὁ [βόθυνος] **laborer, peasant** VT (Aq.) *Kgs* 4.25.12.

βοῖ *interjec.* **oh!** (*of scorn or disgust*), *in* αἰβοῖ βοῖ ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1066.

Βοίβη -ης, ἡ **Boibe**, *in Thessaly* IL. 2.712 *etc.* | *on Crete* NONN. *D.* 13.236.

Βοιβηίς -ίδος Βοίβη **of Boibe** (*see* Βοίβη): λίμνη lake IL. 2.711 *etc.*

Βοιβία -ας *see* Βοιβηίς: *Dor.* B. λίμνα Lake Boibe EUR. *Alc.* 590.

Βοιβιάς -άδος *see* Βοιβία: B. λίμνη Lake Boibe HES. *fr.* 59.3 = *simpl.* ἡ B. PIND. *P.* 3.34 • *only gen.* -άδος.

βοιδᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [βοῦς] **little ox** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 585, *al.*

βοίδης -ου [βοῦς] **bovine, lazy, stupid** MEN. *fr.* 470.

βοίδιον -ου, τό [βοῦς] **little ox** ANACR. (AP 9.716.1) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1036 HERMIP. 36.2 (*v.l.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 14 LUC. *Sacr.* 2 *etc.*

Βοίδιον -ου, ἡ **Boidion**, *female name* PLUT. *Suav.* 1097d *etc.* • *also* Βοιΐδιον AP 7.169.7.

βοικέω, *contr.* [βοικία] **to give away in marriage** (*see* γαμίσκω) THEOGNOST. 19.4 (*3. sg.* βοικεῖ).

βοικία, ἡ [οἰκία] **servant** AG *Bek.* 1354 || **house** (= Ϝοικία) *I*SCHWYZ. 425.24 (III-II[BCE]).

βοϊκός -ή -όν βοῦς **bovine, like an ox** DIOD. 2.11.5, 17.69.8 DION. 8.87.5 • *adv.* βοικῶς like an ox PORPH. *Abst.* 3.3, *see* βοεικός.

βόινος -η -ον βοῦς **bovine,** *horn shaped like an ox head* EUSTATH. 1139.58.

Βοΐοι -ων, οἱ **Boioi**, *Gallic people* POL. 2.17.7 *etc.* • *also* Βόϊοι *and* Βοιοί.

βοιόν -οῦ, τό **fifty-year cycle** HDN. 1.376.20.

Βοιόν -οῦ, τό **Boion**, *city of the Doric tetrapolis* THUC. 1.107.2 *etc.* • *also* Βοΐον.

βοΐπις, ἡ (*sc.* γῆ) **hilly terrain** THEOGNOST. 19.

Βοΐσκα -ης, ἡ **Boïska**, *female name* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.493.1).

Βοΐσκιον -ου, ἡ **Boïskion**, *female name* LEON. (AP 6.289.1), *dim. of* Βοΐσκα.

Βοΐσκος -ου, ὁ **Boïskos**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 5.8.23 *etc.*

βοΐστί βοῦς *adv.* **in the style of an ox, in the language of oxen** PORPH. *Pyth.* 24.

Βοιῶριξ, ὁ **Boiorix**, *king of the Cimbri* PLUT. *Mar.* 25.4, 5.

βοιωταρχέω, *contr.* βοιωτάρχης *impf.* ἐβοιωτάρχουν || *aor.* ἐβοιωτάρχησα; **to be leader of the Boeotian confederacy** THUC. 2.2.1, 4.91 DEMOSTH. 59.99 DIOD. 15.62.4, *al.*

βοιωτάρχης -ου, ὁ [Βοιώτιος, ἀρχή] **leader of the Boeotian confederacy, Boeotarch** HDT. 9.15.1 THUC. 4.91 *etc.*

βοιωταρχία -ας, ἡ [βοιωτάρχης] **position of Boeotarch** PLUT. *An seni* 785c *etc.*

βοιώταρχος -ου, ὁ XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.4, *see* βοιωτάρχης.

Βοιωτία -ας, ἡ **Boiotia (Boeotia)** HES. *fr.* 181 HDT. 2.49.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

βοιωτιάζω [Βοιώτιος] *pf. mid. pass.* βεβοιωτίασμαι; **to speak in the Boeotian dialect** XEN. *An.* 3.1.26 *etc.* || **to be a supporter of the Boeotians** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.34 AESCHN. 3.139 PLUT. *Pel.* 14.1.

βοιωτιακός -ή -όν [Βοιώτιος] **Boiotian** STRAB. 9.2.11 *etc.*

βοιωτίδιον -ου, τό [Βοιώτιος] **small Boeotian** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 872.

βοιωτίζω [Βοιώτιος] **to be a supporter of the Boeotians** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 575d.

βοιωτικός -ή -όν [Βοιώτιος] **Boeotian** PLUT. *Lys.* 27.1 *etc.* • *adv.* **βοιωτικῶς in the Boeotian dialect** STRAB. 9.2.11 (*var.* -ωτιακῶς).

Βοιώτιος -α -ον [Βοιώτιος] **Boiotios (Boeotian)** IL. 17.597, *al. etc.* || = **bumpkin, stupid person** PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 995e *etc.* | = **greedy, glutton** EUB. 38.1 MNESIM. 2.1 || **Boiotios**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.2.

βοιωτιουργής -ές [Βοιώτιος, ἐργάζομαι] **made in Boeotia** XEN. *Hip.* 12.3 (*helmet*).

Βοιωτίς -ίδος [Βοιωτία] **of Boeotia** STESICH. 222(2)6 XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.15, 5.1.36 (*city*) MOSCH. 3.88 (*forest*).

Βοιωτός -οῦ, ὁ [Βοιωτία] **Boeotian, from Boeotia** IL. 2.494, *al. etc.* || **Boiotos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 21.71 *etc.*

βοιωτουργές -ές AEL. *V.H.* 3.24, *see* βοιωτιουργής.

βοκάλιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* vocalis] **singer, cantor,** *of tightrope walkers at the circus* POXY. 2707.5, 7 (VI[CE]); *of Jewish psalmists* COSM.[1] 5.117 CHRONPASCH. 86.

Βοκόπια *or* **Βουκόπια** -ων, τά **Bokopia, Boukopia**, *festival on Lindos I*LINDOS 588, 589 (V-IV[BCE]), *al.*

Βόκχορις -ιδος *and* -εως, ὁ **Bokchoris**, *king of Egypt* DIOD. 1.45.2 *etc.*

Βόκχος -ου, ὁ **Bokchos**, *king of Mauretania* PLUT. *Mar.* 10.3 *etc.*

Βόκχωρις -εως, ὁ PLUT. *Demetr.* 27.11, *see* Βόκχορις.

Βοκώνιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* bulga] **Voconius**, *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 13.1, *al.*

βολαῖος -α -ον [βολή] **violent,** *of tuna* (*oth.* caught in a net) TRAG. 391 (PLUT. *Luc.* 1.5).

βολαυγέω, *contr.* [βολή, αὐγή] *astr.* **to radiate with light, dazzle** MAN.[1] 4.272, *al.*

βόλβα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* vulva] **vulva** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.410.5, 8).

βολβάριον -ου, τό [βολβός] **chives** EPICT. *Ench.* 7.

Βόλβη -ης, ἡ **Bolbe**, *lake in Macedonia* AESCHL. *Pers.* 494 THUC. 1.58.2, 4.103.1 *etc.* || *female name* ATH. 8.334e.

βολβῖδιον -ου, τό βολβιτίς *ichthyol.* **small polyp** (of the sea), *with a nauseating odor* HP. *Mul.* 2.133.

βολβῖνη -ης, ἡ βολβός *bot.* **star of Bethlehem**, *bulb* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.9 *etc.*

βολβῖον -ου, τό [βολβός] **chives** HP. *Mul.* 2.196.

βολβίσκος -ου, ὁ [βολβός] **small onion** PHILOD. (AP 11.35.2).

βολβιτίνη -ης, ἡ *prob. f.l.* ATH. 7.318e, *see* βολβοτύνη.

Βολβιτίνη -ης, ἡ **Bolbitina**, *city in Egypt* HEC. 306.

Βολβίτινον στόμα, τό [Βολβιτίνη] **Bolbitine mouth**, *of the Nile* HDT. 2.17.6 DIOD. 1.33.7 *etc.*

βολβίτιον -ου, τό GAL. 19.89, *see* βολβίδιον.

βολβιτίς -ίδος, ἡ [βόλβιτον?] *ichthyol.* **small polyp** EPICHAR. 54.2.

βόλβῑτον, τό *or* βόλβῑτος -ου, ὁ [βόλιτον] **cattle dung** HIPPON. 95.9 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.5.3 DIOSC.[2] 2.167 HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 9.2) *etc.* • *also* βόλιτον *or* -ος.

βολβιτόομαι, *contr.* [βόλβιτον] **to smell like ma-**

nure, be smelly *or* fetid GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.445 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* βεβολβιτωμένη).

βολβοειδής -ές [βολβός, εἶδος] bulb shaped DIOSC.[2] 2.144 *etc.*

βολβοκάστᾰνον -ου, τό [βολβός, κάστανον] *bot.* cumin (*see* βούνιον) AL.[6] 5.6 (2.219.16: *corr. to* βαλανοκάστανον).

βολβός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* bulla, *Skt.* balbaja-, *Lith.* burbulas] bulb, onion: *bot.* tassel hyacinth ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 188, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 926a 6 THEOCR. 14.17 GAL. 10.469 *etc.* ‖ β. ἐμετικός emetic bulb DIOSC.[2] 4.156 GAL. 11.852 ‖ β. ἐριοφόρος wooly bulb THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.8 ‖ *other varieties* PHAEN. 45 (ATH. 2.64d) DIOSC.[2] 3.122a, 4.158a HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 9.2) ‖ eyeball PAEG. 6.17 IoDAM. (*PG* 96.1380D) CYRAN. 1.16.16 ‖ shell TSAL. 6.10 (p. 27.13; *PG* 122.1325B).

βολβοτύνη -ης, ἡ [βολβιτίς] small polyp ATH. 7.318e.

βολβοφᾰκή -ῆς, ἡ [βολβός, φακή] onion and lentil soup COM. *CAF* 367-368 (CHRYSIPP. 709a) ATH. 13.584d.

βολβώδης -ες [βολβός] like a bulb *or* an onion THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.9.

βολβωρῦχέω, *contr.* [βολβός, ὀρύσσω] to dig for bulbs COM. 582.

βολεός -ον heaped up *I*SEG 11.377.16 (II[BCE]) ‖ Βολεοί *name of a lake* PAUS. 2.26.3.

βολέω, *contr.* [βάλλω] *pf. mid. pass.* βεβόλημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* βεβόλητο QS 7.726, *3. pl.* βεβολήατο IL. 9.3 *and* βεβόληντο QS 2.585 ‖ *later aor. ptc. pass.* βοληθείς OR. 14.75 ❶ *act.* to throw, strike IAMBL.[1] 37 *etc.* ❷ *usu. pass.* (*pf. mid.*) to be hit, *usu. fig.* ἄχεϊ βεβολημένος ἦτορ stricken by affliction in the heart IL. 9.9; κῆρ ἄχεϊ μεγάλῳ βεβολημένος wounded in the heart by a great affliction OD. 10.247; πένθεϊ βεβολήατο πάντες all were seized with grief IL. 9.3; ἀμηχανίῃ βεβόλησαι you have found yourself in a difficult situation AP. 4.1318; ἀμφασίῃ βεβόλητο he was caught by surprise QS 7.726 | Βοώτης ἀντέλλει βεβολημένος Ἀρκτούροιο Boötes rises dominated by Arktouros ARAT. 609 ‖ to throw oneself: ἀμφ' αὐτὸν βεβολημένη hurling herself upon him AP. 1.262.

βολεών -ῶνος, ὁ [βολή] dung pit PHILEM. 186 *etc.*

βολή -ῆς, ἡ βάλλω throwing (*of stones, javelins and sim.*) THUC. 5.64.2 EUR. *Or.* 59 OPP.[1] 3.137 *etc.*; κύβων βολαί roll of the dice SOPH. *fr.* 429 ‖ dart, arrow EUR. *Ion* 1134 (*of the sun*) *etc.*; β. ὀφθαλμῶν cut of the eyes OD. 4.150 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.27.5 = β. βλεμμάτων AESCHL. *fr.* 242 *etc.*; ἡλίου βολαί rays of the sun VT *3Macc.* 5.26; ἀφ' ἡλίου βολῶν from the east SOPH. *Ai.* 877; πρὸς ἡλίου βολάς to the west EUR. *Or.* 1259; βολαὶ εὐαγεῖς χιόνος light snowfalls EUR. *Bac.* 662; β. ἔρωτος arrow of love AP 12.160.3 ‖ blow (from a distance: *opp. to* πληγή a close-up blow) OD. 24.161 HES. *Th.* 683 AP. 4.201, *al.*; βολῆς ἐκτός out of range HLD. 1.32.2; βολῆς ἐντός within range HLD. 9.17.2 ‖ labor (*of birth*) PROC.[1] *B.* 8.22.29.

βολίζη -ης, ἡ *Cret.* servant SEL.[1] (ATH. 6.267c).

βολίζω [βολίς] *aor.* ἐβόλισα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* βολισθείς HSCH.[2] *Hom.* 11.7.5 ❶ *act.* to take soundings NT *Acts* 27.28 ❷ *pass.* to sink (*in water*) GEOP. 6.17.

βόλιμοι δίκαι, αἱ [βόλιμος] deferred proceedings *I*AE 1911.33.

βόλιμον -ου, τό [βόλιμος] deferment, postponement *I*BCH 37.204.

βόλιμος *I*SYLL.[3] 241 *A* 25 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*, *see* μόλιβος ‖ lead tablet *I*SEG 30.1175 (III[BCE]).

Βολίνη -ης, ἡ Boline, *city in Achaia* PAUS. 7.18.6, *al. etc.*

βόλινθος -ου, ὁ *zool.* aurochs (= βόνασος) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 830a 7.

βολίς -ίδος, ἡ [βάλλω] dart, arrow PLUT. *Demetr.* 3.2 *etc.*; *fig.* τοῦ λιμοῦ of famine VT *Ezek.* 5.16 | flicker, flash: ἀστραπῶν of lightning VT *Wis.* 5.21 ‖ roll of the dice AGATH. (AP 9.767.4) | dice AGATH. (AP 9.768.2) ‖ sounding line SCH. IL. 24.80a.

Βόλισσος -ου, ἡ Bolissos, *city on Chios* THUC. 8.24.3.

βολιστικός -ή -όν [βολίζω] that which can be caught in a net PLUT. *Sollert.* 977f.

βολίταινα -ης, ἡ [βολιτίς] little polyp ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 19 ‖ *cf.* βολβίδιον.

βολῖτῖνος -η -ον [βόλιτον] of cow manure, of dung ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 295.

βόλῑτον -ου, τό *or* βόλῖτος -ου, ὁ [βόλος?] cow manure, dung ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 658, *Ach.* 1026 *etc.* | *prov.* βολίτου δίκη shitty legal action, *of an oppressive charge* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 658.

βόλλα, ἡ *Aeol.*, *see* βουλή.

Βόλλαι -ῶν, αἱ Bolae, *city of the Aequi in Latium* PLUT. *Cor.* 29.1.

βόλλαος *Aeol. I*IG 12.2.68.8, *see* βουλαῖος.

βολλεύω *see* βουλεύω.

βόλλομαι *Aeol.* SAPPH. 16.17, *al. etc.*, *see* βούλομαι.

βολοκτῡπίη -ης, ἡ [βόλος, κτύπος] noise of dice being rolled AGATH. (AP 9.767.2).

βόλομαι *Ion. epic* IL. 11.319, *al. etc.*, *see* βούλομαι.

βόλος -ου, ὁ [βάλλω] Ⓐ casting (*of a net*) OR. (HDT. 1.62.4) THEOCR. 1.40 *etc.* ‖ netted, captured by a net AESCHL. *Pers.* 424 ‖ net AEL. *N.A.* 8.3 HEROND. 7.75 | *fig.* εἰς βόλον ἔρχεσθαι *or* καθίστασθαι to fall into a net EUR. *Rh.* 730, *Bac.* 848 ‖ hunting net (*for birds*) ZOS. (AP 6.184.3) Ⓑ milk teeth, *of a horse* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576b 13, *al.* ‖ dentition, *of a horse* καταμαθεῖν τὸν β. to examine a horse's teeth HIEROCL.[2] 37.

Βολούμνιος -ου, ὁ Volumnius, *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 45.6, *al.*

βολουντάριος -ον [*Lat.* voluntarius] voluntary, spontaneous (*oath*) STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 296.33.

βομβάζω [βόμβος] to mock L. *Sud. etc.*

βομβαίνω [βόμβος] to babble, say senseless things NILANC. *Ep.* 3.174 (79.465B).

βομβᾰλοβομβάξ [βόμβος, βομβάξ] *interjec. of amazement* boom! bang! ARISTOPH. *Th.* 48.

βομβάξ [βόμβος] *interjec.* boom! ARISTOPH. *Th.* 45.

βομβαύλιος -ου, ὁ [βομβέω, αὐλός] aulos player ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 866.

βομβέω, *contr.* [βόμβος] *impf.* ἐβόμβουν ‖ *fut.* βομβήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐβόμβησα; to produce a muffled noise, rumble, resonate IL. 15.530 (*helmet*) OD. 18.397 (*vase*) SIM. 533a (*sea*) ‖ to buzz, hum OD. 8.190 (*stone*) PLAT. *Crit.* 54d (*ears*) LUC. *DMer.* 9.2 *etc.* | *of bees, mosquitoes, insects* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 538 PLAT. *Rp.* 564d THEOCR. 3.13 *etc.* ‖ to rumble, murmur, *of thunder* NONN. *D.* 1.301 • *Ion. pres. 3. pl.* βομβεῦσιν *Dor.* βομβεῦντι ‖ *poet. impf.* ἐβόμβεον ‖ *epic aor. 3. sg.* βόμβησεν.

βομβηδόν [βόμβος, εἶδος] *adv.* with a buzz AP. 2.133 LUC. *Pisc.* 42 *etc.*

βομβήεις -εσσα -εν [βομβέω] buzzing, *of bees* AP 16.74.2 NONN. *D.* 14.422 ‖ roaring, *of waves* NONN. *D.* 3.32.

βόμβησις -εως, ἡ [βομβέω] buzz, hum, noise, *of a crowd* VT *Bar.* 2.29 GREG. *Or.* 42.5.14 *etc.*

βομβητής -οῦ [βομβέω] *adj. in* β. ἐσμός buzzing swarm PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.236.4).

βομβητικός -ή -όν [βομβέω] buzzing EUSTATH. 945.23.

βομβήτρια -ας βομβέω buzzing, *of Nymphs* ORPH. *H.* 51.9.

βόμβο, τό ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1176 (*barb.*), *see* βόμβος.

βόμβος -ου, ὁ [*onomat.*; *cf. Skt.* bimba-?] dull sound, rumble PLAT. *Prot.* 316a ARISTOT. *Resp.* 475a 16 *etc.* | *of thunder* EPIC. 3.102.8, *al.* ‖ whizzing, *of the wind* HLD. 5.27.2 | *of bees* LONG. 1.9.1 ‖ humming, *of the ears* HP. *Coac.* 2.189 ‖ *medic.* gurgling, *of the intestine* GAL. 7.241 ‖ singing tone, song AGATH. (AP 5.522.4).

βομβόχυλον -ου, τό *bot.* mandrake DIOSC.[2] 4.75.

Βομβύκα -ης, ἡ Bombyka, *female name* THEOCR. 10.27.

βομβῡκίας κάλαμος, ὁ βόμβυξ reed for making auloss THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.3.

βομβύκινος -η -ον [βόμβυξ] silken, of silk LIB. *Decl.* 33.6 [CALLISTH.] 3.28 (*v.l.*).

βομβῡκιον -ου, τό [βόμβυξ] *entom.* mason bee ARISTOT. *H.A.* 555a 13 ‖ buzzing insect SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 158 ‖ cocoon of a silkworm ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 14.

βομβῡκοειδής -ές [βόμβυξ, εἶδος] like silk DIOSC.[2] 3.16.

βομβύλη -ης, ἡ oil flask SCH. AP. 2.569 HSCH.

Βομβυλία -ας, ἡ Bombylia, *fountain in Boeotia* HSCH.

βομβῡλιάζω ARISTOT. *Pr.* 949a 13 (*v.l.*), *see* βορβορύζω.

βομβυλιοειδής -ές [βομβῡλιός, εἶδος] of the hornet family ARISTOT. *H.A.* 555a 13.

βομβύλιον -ου, τό [*see* βολβίδιον] small polyp GAL. 19.89 ‖ [*see* βομβίλιος] silkworm cocoon CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10 bis.107.4.

βομβῡλιός *or* βομβῡλιος -ου, ὁ [βόμβος] *entom.* buzzing insect, hornet, bee ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 107 ISOCR. 10.12 *etc.* ‖ cocoon, silkworm larva ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 12 ‖ vessel that makes a gurgling noise (*through its narrow neck*) HP. *Morb.* 3.16 *I*IG 11.2.154 *A* 68 (III[BCE]).

βομβυλίς -ίδος, ἡ [βομβυλιός] cocoon ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 12.

βόμβυξ -ῡκος, ὁ [*see* βαμβάκιον] Ⓐ *entom.* silkworm ATH. 7.352f ‖ silk ALCIPHR. 4.14.4 Ⓑ bass aulos AESCHL. *fr.* 57.3 ARISTOT. *Aud.* 800b 25 PLUT. *QConv.* 713a *etc.* ‖ very low pitch (*of the aulos*) ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1093b 3 Ⓒ *Lac.* pitcher (= στάμνος) AG *Bek.* 1354 ‖ *compar.* βομβυκέστερος that has a lower pitch NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 11.

βομβώδης -ες [βόμβος] buzzing AEL. *N.A.* 6.37 ‖ gurgling GAL. 7.241 (*intestinal gas*).

Βομῐλκας, ὁ Bomilcar, *name of various Carthaginian politicians and military commanders* DIOD. 20.43.1 *etc.* • -ίλχας APP. 8.1.

βόνα(σ)σος -ου, ὁ aurochs, bison ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498b 31, *al.* STRAB. 15.1.69.

Βονδελία -ας, ἡ Bondelia, *city in Italy* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.47.

Βονωνία -ας, ἡ Bononia (*modern* Bologna) PLUT. *Cic.* 46.4, 5 *etc.*

βοόγληνος -ον [βοῦς, γλήνη] that has cow eyes, *i.e.* large eyes NONN. *D.* 7.260, *al.*

βοοδμητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [βοῦς, δμητήρ] ox-subduing, *of a lion* QS 1.524, 587.

βοοζύγιον -ου, τό [βοῦς, ζυγόν] yoke for oxen VT *Sir.* 26.7.

βοόζυξ -γος [βοῦς, ζυγόν] like a yoke for oxen (*half moon*) EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.71.

βοόκλεψ -επος, ὁ [βοῦς, κλέπτω] cattle thief SOPH. *fr.* 318 (*Hermes*).

βοοκλόπος -ου [βοῦς, κλοπός] cattle thief ORPH. *A.* 1057 *etc.*

βοόκραιρος -ον [βοῦς, κραῖρα] with ox horns NONN. *D.* 13.314.

βοόκρημνος -ον [βοῦς, κρημνός] with very steep banks CALLIM. *fr.* 646 (*gen.* -οιο).

βοοκτᾰσία -ας, ἡ [βοῦς, κτείνω] slaughter of cattle AP. 4.1724 (*pl.*) LEON. (AP 6.263.6).

βοόκτιστος -ον **founded where there was a heifer** [CALLISTH.] 55.10, *see* βοόκτιτος.

βοόκτῐτος -ον [βοῦς, κτίζω] **founded where there was a heifer**, *of Thebes* NONN. *D.* 25.415 CHRISTOD. (AP 2.261).

βοονόμος -ου, ὁ **herdsman** CYR.[2], *see* βουνόμος.

βοοπρόσωπος -ον [βοῦς, πρόσωπον] **ox-faced** PORPH. *Abst.* 3.16.

βοορραίστης -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, ῥαίω] **slayer of cattle** TRYPHO 361.

βοοσκόπος -ον [βοῦς, σκοπός] **one who watches over cattle** NONN. *D.* 31.225, *al.*

Βοόσουρα -ας, ἡ **Boösoura**, *city on Cyprus* STRAB. 14.6.3.

βοοσσόος -ον [βοῦς, σεύω] **cattle-goading** QS 5.64 NONN. *D.* 15.212 ‖ *cf.* βουσόος.

βοοστάσιον -ου, τό PFLOR. 1.50 (III[CE]) IO. *HMt* 7.534C *etc.*, *see* βοόστᾰσις.

βοόστᾰσις -εως, ἡ **stable for cattle** CALLIM. *H.* 4.102, *see* βούστασις.

βοόστικτος -ον [βοῦς, στίζω] **where oxen are slaughtered**, *in sacrifice* NONN. *D.* 5.281.

βοόστολος -ον [βοῦς, στέλλω] **carried by a bull**, *of Europa* NONN. *D.* 1.66.

βοοσφᾰγίη -ης, ἡ [βοῦς, σφαγή] **slaughter of cattle** AP 16.101.4.

βοοτροφέω [βοῦς, τρέφω] **to feed cattle** HEPH.[1] 3.5.24.

βοοτρόφος -ον [βοῦς, τρέφω] **cattle-nourishing** DION.[9] 558 NONN. *D.* 14.377 ‖ *cf.* βουτρόφος.

βοόω, *contr.* [βοῦς] **to turn into an ox** EUSTATH. 70.28.

βοοω- *epic form of* βοάω.

βορά -ᾶς, ἡ [βιβρώσκω] **nourishment** (*of carnivores*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 583 SOPH. *Ant.* 30 *etc.* (*usu.*) ‖ **food, meal** (*of human flesh*) HDT. 1.119.5 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1220; βορᾶς τοῦ Οἰδίπου γόνου nourishment that consists of the (body) of the son of Oedipus SOPH. *Ant.* 1017; βορᾷ χαίρουσι ἀνθρωποκτόνῳ they delight in human flesh EUR. *Cycl.* 127; ὑμᾶς βορὰν ἰχθύων θήσω I will turn you into fish food LONG. 2.27.3 ‖ *extens.* **food** AESCHL. *Pers.* 490 SOPH. *Ph.* 274 *etc.* | **glutton** EUR. *Suppl.* 865.

βόραθεν *adv. f.l.* HP. *Vict.* 2.37, *see* βορρᾶθεν.

βόρασσος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Arab.* busr] *bot.* **unripe date**, *held within the spathe* DIOSC.[2] 1.109.5.

βορατίνη -ης, ἡ βόρατον *bot.* **sabine juniper** (*see* βράθυ) VT (Aq.) *Cant.* 1.17, *al.*

βόρατον -ου, τό [*see* βράθυ] *bot.* **juniper** DIOSC.[2] 1.76 ‖ *see* βορατίνη VT (Sym.) *Cant.* 1.17, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.76.

βορβορίζω [βόρβορος] **to taste like mud** DIOSC.[2] 5.75 *etc.* (*ptc.* βορβορίζων).

βορβορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [βορβορίζω] *medic.* **intestinal gas** CAEL. *C.P.* 3.194.

βορβορόθῡμος -ον [βόρβορος, θυμός] **with a muddy mind**, *in* ἀπειλὰς βορβοροθύμους muddled threats ARISTOPH. *Pax* 753.

Βορβοροκοίτης -ου, ὁ [βόρβορος, κοίτη] **Mud-coucher**, *name of a frog* BATR. 230.

βορβορόπη -ης, ἡ [βόρβορος, ὀπή] **mud puddle**, *of a lascivious man* HIPPON. 158 (*prob.*).

βόρβορος -ου, ὁ *onomat.* **mud, slime** (≠ πηλός "mire") AESCHL. *Eum.* 694 PLAT. *Phaed.* 69c LUC. *Prom. verb.* 1 *etc.* | *fig.* τοσοῦτον β. κατήντλησάς μου you poured much mud on me LUC. *Lex.* 17.

βορβοροτάραξις -εως, ὁ [βόρβορος, ταράσσω] **mud-mixer, mud-stirrer** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 309 (*com. coinage*).

βορβοροφόρβα [βόρβορος, φέρβω] *fem. adj.* **that feeds on mud** PPGM 4.1402.

βορβορόω, *contr.* [βόρβορος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐβορβορούμην [IO.] *Ador.* (*PG* 62.752.34) ‖ *aor.* ἐβορβόρωσα ❶ *act.* **to sprinkle with mud** IO. *HCor.* 10.107D ‖ *fig.* **to cover with mud, dirty, contaminate** EPHR. 3.165E NILANC. *Ep.* 3.171 (79.464C) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be covered in mud** *or* **made filthy** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 763a 29 *etc.*

βορβορυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [βορβορύζω] **intestinal gas** HP. *Prog.* 11 LUC. *Lex.* 20 GAL. 7.79 *etc.*

βορβορύζω *onomat., impf.* ἐβορβόρυζον HIPPON. 118 ‖ *fut.* βορβορύξω HP. *Mul.* 1.2 ‖ *aor.* (ἀν)εβορβόρυξα ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 433; **to grumble** HIPPON. *l.c.* HP. *l.c.*, *etc.*

βορβορώδης -ες [βόρβορος] **muddy, slimy** PLAT. *Phaed.* 111d *etc.* | *of the sea* MEN. *fr.* 27 ‖ **cloudy** HP. *Aph.* 7.44 (*pus*) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.3 (*pitch*) ‖ **impure** PHIL. *Agr.* 144 (*life*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

βορβόρωσις -εως, ἡ [βορβορύζω] **intestinal gas** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 9.40).

βορβύλα -ης, ἡ *bread made with poppy and sesame* HSCH.

βορδόνιον -ου, τό [βορδών] **young mule, baby mule** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 101.

βορδών -ῶνος, ὁ *zool.* **mule** PHILAG. (AET.[1] 12.51), *see* βουρ-.

Βορεάδης -ου, ὁ [Βορέας] **Boread, son of Boreas**, *usu. pl.* DIOD. 4.44.2 *etc.*

Βορεαῖος -ου, *masc.* [Βορέας] *subst.* ὁ Βορεαῖος (*sc.* ἄνεμος) **North Wind** *IG* 12(3).357.

Βορέας -ου, ὁ **Boreas, North Wind** (*or* North-West Wind), *often personif.* OD. 19.200 *etc.* ‖ **northern regions, North:** πρὸς Β. ἄνεμον toward the north HDT. 2.101.2; πρὸς Β. τοῦ ὄρους to the north of the mountain THUC. 2.96.4 • *voc.* Βορέα ‖ *epic Ion.* Βορέης Βορ(ρ)ῆς, *gen.* Βορέāο Βορέω, *dat.* -έῃ, *acc.* -έην ‖ *Aeol.* Βορίαις ALC. 38a.13, *al.* ‖ *Dor. gen.* Βορέα ‖ *later Att.* Βορρᾶς *gen.* -ᾶ *dat.* -ᾷ *acc.* -ᾶν | *gen.* Βορροῦ ARISTON. 7.

Βορεάς -άδος [Βορέας] **northern, boreal**, *of the wind* AESCHL. *fr.* 195 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.91 ‖ *subst.* ἡ Βορεάς **Boread, daughter of Boreas** SOPH. *Ant.* 985 (*tyr.*) • *also* Βορειάς.

Βορεασμός -οῦ, ὁ **Boreasmos**, *said of participants in ceremonies in honor of Boreas at Athens* (*pl.*) HSCH. (*s.v.* Βορεασταί).

βορέηθεν [βορέας] *adv.* **from the north** DION.[9] 79, *see* Βορέας.

βορέηνδε [βορέας] *adv.* **to the north** DION.[9] 137, *see* Βορέας.

Βορέης -έω, ὁ *Ion.*, *see* Βορέας.

βορεῆτις -ιδος *adj. fem.* DION.[9] 243, *see* Βορεάς.

βορειαῖος -η -ον LEON. (AP 16.230.6: *fem.* -αίη), *see* βόρειος.

Βορειάς -άδος, ἡ ORPH. *A.* 738 *etc.*, *see* Βορεάς.

βορεινός -ή -όν AP.[7] *Synt.* 94.15, *see* βόρειος.

βορειόθεν *adv.* **from the north** NONN. *D.* 6.127, *see* Βορέας.

Βορειόνης -εω, ἡ *Ion.* OPP.[1] 2.623, *see* Βορέας.

βόρειος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [Βορέας] **of the northern wind:** β. χειμών winter with prevailing winds from the north HP. *Aph.* 3.11 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 859b 21; β. ἔαρ spring with northern winds ARISTOT. *Pr.* 860a 13; *subst.* τὰ βόρεια **north wind** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 944a 1; βορείων ὄντων at the time of the northerly winds ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592a 14 = βορείοις ARISTOT. *H.A.* 574a 1 ‖ **of the north, boreal, northern** HDT. 4.37, *al.* (*sea*) *etc.*; βόρειος (*fem.*) ὡς τις ἀκτὰ like a north-facing *prom.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1240 (*tyr.*); τὸ β. τεῖχος the north-facing wall, *at Athens* AND. 3.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 439e *etc.* • *Ion.* βορήιος | βόρεος PDIDYM. 27A24, 67 (III[BCE]) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ‖ *also* βοριακός *in insscr.*

βορέομαι **to feed on** NIC. *Th.* 394 (*v.l. in* POXY. 2221) SAPPH. 96.17 (*dub.*).

Βορεύς -έως, ὁ **Boreas** • *epic gen.* -ῆος NONN. *D.* 1.442, *al.* AGATH. (AP 4.6.44); *dat.* -ῆι NONN. *D.* 12.316; *acc.* -ῆα NONN. *D.* 1.228, *al.*, *see* -έας | *nom. pl.* -εῖς ALCIPHR. 1.1.1.

βορεύω [βορέας] **to blow from the north** THPHR. *Sem.* 53 (*winter*).

βορεῶτις -ιδος, ἡ DION.[9] 565 P.[1] *Soph.* 163, *see* βορεῆτις.

Βορηιάδης, ὁ ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.550.2) *etc.*, *see* Βορεάδης.

Βορηιάς, ἡ *see* Βορεάς.

βόρηιος *Ion.*, *see* βόρειος.

Βορηίς -ίδος, ἡ NONN. *D.* 33.211, *see* Βορεάς.

Βορῆς, ὁ *Ion.*, *see* Βορέας ‖ **Bores**, *dog of Aktaion* EP. *Alex.* 1.9.

Βοριάδης, ὁ **Boriades**, *male name* THUC. 3.100.1.

βοριαῖος -α -ον IO.[1] *in Phys.* 894.19, *see* βόρειος.

βοριακός -ή -όν *see* βόρειος.

βόρμος -ου, ὁ (*metath.*) DIEUCH. 15.51, *see* βρόμος.

βορολίβας -α, ὁ **Northwest** PPGM 4.1647.

βοροποιός -όν [βορός, ποιέω] **stimulating** (*to the appetite*) EUSTATH. 1538.30.

1. βορός -ά -όν [βιβρώσκω] **voracious, gluttonous** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 38 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810b 18 LUC. *Tim.* 46 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* βορῶς **voraciously** ATH. 5.186c.

2. βορός -οῦ, ὁ *Lac.* **crow** CYRAN. 1.16.16 ‖ **grape juice** HSCH.

βορρᾶθεν [βορέας] *adv.* **from the north** THPHR. *Sem.* 11 *etc.*

βορραῖος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον AESCHL. *Sept.* 527 DIOD.[3] (AP 6.245.2) PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.561.2: *fem.* -ος), *see* βόρειος.

βορρᾰπηλιώτης -ου, ὁ [Βορέας, ἀπηλιώτης] **north-easterly wind** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 60, *al.*

βορραπηλιωτικός -ή -όν [βορραπηλιώτης] **exposed to the northeast wind** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 67, *al.*

Βορρᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ *Att.*, *see* Βορέας.

βορρόθεν [Βορέας] *adv.* **from the north** TEUC.[1] 67.

βορρολίβικός -ή -όν [Βορέας, λιβικός] **exposed to the northwest wind** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 39 • *not* -ιβυ-.

βορρόλιψ -ῖβος, ὁ [Βορέας, λίψ] **northwesterly wind** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 60.

βόρυβος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **bitter vetch** (*see* ὄροβος) POSTRAS. 606.2 (II[CE]).

βόρυες, οἱ *prob. f.l.*, *see* ὄρυς HDT. 4.192.2.

Βορυσθενείτης -ου, ὁ [Βορυσθένης] **inhabit. on** *or* **of Borysthenes** HDT. 4.17.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -εἴτης, *gen. pl.* -εἰτέων.

Βορυσθένης -ους, ὁ **Borysthenes, Dnieper**, *river* HDT. 4.17.2 DEMOSTH. 35.10 *etc.* ‖ ἡ Βορυσθένης **Borysthenes**, *city* STRAB. 7.3.17, *al. etc.* • *acc.* -ην *and* -ηv ‖ *Ion. gen.* -ένεος, *acc.* -ένεα.

Βορυσθενίτης -ου, ὁ MEN. *fr.* 650.2, *see* Βορυσθενείτης.

Βορυσθενῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [Βορυσθενίτης] **of (the) Borysthenes** LUC. *Tox.* 61 *etc.*

Βόρχος -ου, ὁ **Borchos**, *male name* ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.622.1).

βόσις -εως, ἡ βόσκω **grazing, food**, *of fish* IL. 19.268 | *of birds and beasts* QS 1.329 | β. καὶ τροφή food and nourishment PORPH. *Nymph.* 15 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος.

βοσκᾰδιος -α -ον [βοσκάς] **brought up freely** NIC. *Al.* 228 (*goose*).

βοσκάς -άδος, ἡ βόσκω *zool.* **duck** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 17 ATH. 9.395d ‖ *adj.* **well-fed** NIC. *Al.* 293 (*poultry*), *Th.* 782 (*belly*) | **naturally fed, in the wild**, *of birds* AET.[1] 9.30.

βοσκή -ῆς, ἡ βόσκω **pasture, food** AESCHL. *Eum.* 266 (*tyr.*) EUR. *Hel.* 1331 (*pl.*) *etc.*

βόσκημα -ατος, τό βόσκω **pasture animals, livestock, flocks**, *usu. pl.* EUR. *Bac.* 677 XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.6 *etc.*; τὰ ἑκατὸν βοσκήματα one hundred victims *of a hecatomb* SOPH. *Tr.* 762; νὴ τὸν Δί' ἀστείω γε τὼ βοσκήματε by Zeus, what a charming pair of piglets ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 811 | *of horses*

EUR. *Hip.* 1356 | *of dogs* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.9 | *rar. sg.* **head of livestock** AESCHL. *fr.* 275.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 807a *etc.* || **grazing** VT *Is.* 49.11 || *fig.* **food, sthg. to eat** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 620, *Eum.* 302 SOPH. *El.* 364 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 892.

βοσκημᾰτώδης -ες [βόσκημα] **bestial, brutal** STRAB. 5.2.7 MAUR. 4.28 ARISTID.[2] 2.6 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.

βόσκησις -εως, ἡ [βόσκω] **pasture, putting out to graze** VT (Sym.) *Eccl.* 1.14, 4.16 HIEROCL.[2] 47.

βοσκητέον [βόσκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to feed:** τὸν πατέρα the father ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1359.

βοσκήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [βόσκω] **shepherd** SCH. IL. 12.302 *etc.*

βοσκός -οῦ, ὁ βόσκω **herdsman, shepherd** AESOP. 184 MYRIN. (AP 7.703.6) *etc.* || **one who eats herbs,** *as form of asceticism* SOZ. *H.E.* 6.33.2 *etc.*

βόσκω [*cf. Lith.* gúotas] *impf.* ἔβοσκον, *mid.* ἐβοσκόμην || *fut.* βοσκήσω, *mid.* βοσκήσομαι || *aor.* ἐβόσκησα, *mid.* ἐβοσκησάμην || *pf.* βεβόσκηκα LIB. *epist.* 764, *ptc. mid.* βεβοσκημένος SCH. NIC. *Th.* 782b || *aor. pass.* ἐβοσκήθην || *fut. pass.* βοσκηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to lead to pasture** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 15.548 OD. 14.102 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ βόσκοντες **shepherds** NT *Matt.* 8.33 || **to pasture, put to graze** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 9.124 (*goats*), 14.325 (*pers.*); β. γαστέρα to nourish the stomach OD. 17.228, *al.*; βόσκει γαῖα ... ἄνθρώπους the earth nourishes mankind OD. 11.365; πάντα βόσκουσαν φλόγα ... Ἡλίου the fire of Helios that nourishes all SOPH. *O.T.* 1425 || **to sustain, maintain:** ἐπικούρους guards of the corpse HDT. 6.39.2; ναυτικόν a fleet THUC. 7.48.5; γυναῖκας women ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 260 | *fig.* β. νόσον to feed a sickness SOPH. *Ph.* 313; ἐλπίδες βόσκουσι φυγάδας hopes keep exiles alive EUR. *Ph.* 399 || **to live on herbs,** *as form of asceticism* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 159, *al.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to feed on,** *of animals* IL. 5.162, *al.* OD. 14.104, *al.*; β. λειμῶνι to eat (grass) in a meadow IL. 16.151 OD. 21.49 | ▸ *with acc.* β. ποίην to eat grass HOM. 4.27, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 118 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 16, *al. etc.*; *of birds* IL. 15.691 || *fig.* β. ἰυγμοῖσι to feed on sobbing AESCHL. *Ch.* 26 (*lyr.*); ἐλπίσιν on hopes EUR. *Bac.* 617 | περί τι on sthg. P.[1] (AP 5.272.2) • *epic impf. 3. sg.* βόσκε, *mid.* βόσκετο, βόσκοντο, *iter.* βοσκέσκοντο || *Dor. fut. mid.* βοσκησεῦμαι || *equivalent form of fut. mid. 2. pl.* βώσεσθε you will live AP. 1.685 (*oth. see* βιόω).

βόσμορον -ου, τό *bot.* **Indian millet** STRAB. 15.1.13, 18.

Βοσπορανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Βόσπορος] **inhabit. of the Bosporos** LUC. *Tox.* 44 *etc.*

Βοσπορηνοί -ῶν, οἱ STRAB. 16.2.39, *see* Βοσπορανοί.

Βοσποριανοί -ῶν, οἱ LUC. *Alex.* 57 *etc.*, *see* Βοσπορηνοί.

Βοσπόριος -α -ον [Βόσπορος] **of the Bosporos** SOPH. *Ai.* 884, *Ant.* 969 *etc.* (*pl. of inhabit.*) • *also* -όρειος SOPH. *fr.* 707.

Βοσπορίτης -ου, ὁ [Βόσπορος] **inhabit. of the Bosporos** SOPH. *fr.* 503.

Βοσπόριχος -ω, ὁ **Bosporichos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.90.

βόσπορον -ου, τό DIOD. 2.36.3, 4 (*v.l.*), *see* βόσμορον.

Βόσπορος -ου, ὁ **Bosporos, sea strait** *of the Hellespont* AESCHL. *Pers.* 723, *al.* | *of the Bosp (h)orus strait* HDT. 4.85.1, *al.* = Β. Θρᾴκιος POL. 4.39.4 *etc.* || Β. Κιμμέριος *or* Κιμμερικός **Cimmerian Bosporos,** *strait of Kerč between the Sea of Azov and the Black Sea* HDT. 4.12.1, *al.* PLUT. *Thes.* 27.2 *etc.* | *city of Kerč* PROC.[1] *Aed.* 3.7.10 | *coast of the Cimmerian Bosporos* AESCHN. 3.171 DEMOSTH. 20.29 *etc.*

βοστρῠχηδόν [βόστρυχος] *adv.* **in the shape of curls** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 19, *Philops.* 22, *see* βόστρυχος.

βοστρῠχίζω [βόστρυχος] *impf.* ἐβοστρύχιζον ❶ *act.* **to shape into curls, curl** ANAXIL. 41 | *fig.* τοὺς ἑαυτοῦ διαλόγους κτενίζειν καὶ β. to comb and decorate with curls the pages of his own dialogues DION. *Comp.* 25.32 ❷ *pass. in* ἄρρενες βοστρυχιζόμενοι curly-haired men DION. 7.9.4.

βοστρῦχιον -ου, τό [βόστρυχος] **curl** ANTIPHIL. (AP 11.66.4) || *bot.* **tendril** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549b 33 || *pl.* HSCH., *see* βοστρῠχῖτης.

βοστρῠχῖτης, οἶνος, ὁ [βόστρυχος] **wine made from crushed grapes** AET.[1] 15.21.

βοστρυχῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [βόστρυχος] **precious stone** PLIN. 37.150.

βοστρυχοειδῶς [βόστρυχος, εἶδος] *adv.* **in the shape of a curl** GAL. 2.900, *see* βόστρυχος.

βοστρῠχόομαι, *contr.* [βόστρυχος] **to be curled** ACH. 1.19.1 (*ptc.* βοστρυχούμεναι).

βόστρῠχος -ου, ὁ **curl, lock of hair** ARCHIL. 114.2 AESCHL. *Ch.* 178, *al. etc.* (*usu.*) | *collect. sg.* **hair** EUR. *Hip.* 202 (*lyr.*) | *of lightning* πυρὸς ἀμφήκης β. traces of fire with two tips AESCHL. *Pr.* 1044 || *analog. bot.* **tendril** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.4 (*pl.*) *etc.* | *pl.* **seaweed** DION.[12] 2.7 (*acc.* βόστρυχας) || *zool.* **male firefly** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 26 || *fig.* **crowning glory, ornament:** ἠπείρου of a continent ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 18.9 (*Smyrna*) LIB. *Or.* 61.12 (*Nikomedia*); ἑστίας of the hearth HIM. 8.7 (*son*) • *pl.* τὰ βόστρυχα P.[1] (AP 5.260.5) | *acc.* βόστρυχας DION.[12] 2.7.

βοστρῠχώδης -ες [*see* βοστρυχοειδῶς] **curled** PHILOSTRAT. *V.S.* 2.5.1.

βοτάμια -ων, τά [*see* βόσκω?] **pastures** THUC. 5.53 (*dub.*).

βοτάνη -ης, ἡ [βοτόν] **pasture** IL. 13.493 PLAT. *Prot.* 321b *etc.*; β. ἀ λέοντος the lion's pasture (= *Nemea*) PIND. *N.* 6.42 || **forage** OD. 10.411 || **grass** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.13 *etc.* || **weed** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.5 *etc.* || **herb with healing properties** NONN. *D.* 37.418 || *pl.* **intertwined plants** DIOG.[5] 12.1.7 || *bot.* **verbena** (*see* περιστερεών) DIOSC.[2] 4.60 • *Dor.* βοτάνᾱ.

βοτάνηθεν [βοτάνη] *adv.* **from the pasture** OPP. 4.393.

βοτᾰνηφάγος [βοτάνη, φαγεῖν] **herbivore** OPP. 3.424.

βοτᾰνηφόρος -ον [βοτάνη, φέρω] **herb-bearing** NONN. *D.* 25.526.

βοτᾰνίδιον -ου, τό [βοτάνη] **small grass** SCH. PIND. *N.* 6.71a.

βοτᾰνίζω [βοτάνη] **to pluck weeds, weed** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.9 *etc.* || *pass.* GEOP. 2.24.3 (*aor. inf. pass.* βοτανισθῆναι).

βοτᾰνικός -ή -όν [βοτάνη] **of herbs** *or* **plants, botanical:** ἡ βοτανικὴ παράδοσις the science of botany DIOSC.[2] 1 *pref.* 1 = τὰ βοτανικά DIOSC.[2] 2 *pref.*; β. ἰατρός medical herbalist GAL. *Thras.* 24 (3.62.6); οἱ β. harvester of herbs GAL. 14.9; β. φάρμακα botanical remedies (*prepared with herbs*) PLUT. *QConv.* 663c.

βοτᾰνιον -ου, τό [βοτάνη] **seedling** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.3 *etc.* || *bot.* β. Ἑρμοῦ **dog's mercury** (*see* λινόζωστις) DIOSC.[2] 4.189.

βοτᾰνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [βοτανίζω] **weeding** GEOP. 2.24 *title etc.*

βοτᾰνολογέω, *contr.* [βοτανολόγος] **to harvest herbs** H.P. *epist.* 16 (*aor. imper.* βοτανολόγησον) POTAIT 1757.3 (II[CE]).

βοτᾰνολογία -ας, ἡ [βοτανολόγος] **weeding** POXY. 2201 (III[CE]).

βοτᾰνολόγος -ου, ὁ [βοτάνη, λέγω] **wildcrafter of herbs** L. *Zon.*

βοτανοφάγιον -ου, τό [βοτάνη, φαγεῖν] **diet based on herbs** EPHR. 3.166F.

βοτᾰνώδης -ες [βοτάνη] **herbaceous** ATH. 2.62d *etc.* || **full of herbs** GEOP. 2.46.2 || *compar.* -έστερος.

βότειος -α -ον βοτόν *conject. in* λαιμῶν βοτείων from sheeps' throats EUR. *Her.* 822 PFAYUM 107.4.

βότειρα -ας, ἡ [βοτέω] *epith.* **grazer** EUSTATH. 1723.14.

βοτέω, *contr.* [βόσκω] *act.* **to graze** HSCH. || *mid.* = *act.* NIC. *Th.* 394, *al.* • *only pres.* || *epic mid. 3. pl.* βοτέονται NIC. *fr.* 74.46.

βοτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ βόσκω **herdsman, shepherd** OD. 15.504 *etc.*; κύων β. shepherd's dog SOPH. *Ai.* 297 | *analog.* β. οἰωνῶν birdwatcher, augur AESCHL. *Sept.* 24.

βοτήραρχος -ου, ὁ [βοτήρ, ἄρχω] **leader of the shepherds of the people, chief commander** TRAG. 721.4.

βοτηρικός -ή -όν [βοτήρ] **of a shepherd, pastoral** THYIL. (AP 6.170.3) PLUT. *Rom.* 12.2 (*festival*).

βότης -ου, ὁ L. *E.M.* 218.42, *see* βοτήρ.

βότις -ιος, ἡ *kind of fish or plant* SOPHR. 64 (*fish*) HSCH.

βοτόν -οῦ, τό [βόσκω] **head of livestock, sheep** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1415 SOPH. *Tr.* 690 || *usu. pl.* **livestock, flocks** IL. 18.521 SOPH. *Ai.* 145; *of birds* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1427 | *of an ostrich* OPP. 4.630 • *poet.*

βότραχος *see* βάτραχος.

βοτρεύς -έως, ὁ [βότρυς] **grape harvester** PLOND. 2.189.58 (II[CE]).

βοτρῠδιον -ου, τό [βότρυς] **bunch of grapes** ALEXIS 178.13 LONG. 2.13.1 || *analog.* **cluster-shaped earring** COM. 783.

βοτρῦδόν [βότρυς] *adv.* **shaped like a bunch, in clusters** IL. 2.89 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.16.4 (*var.* -υηδόν) OPP. 1.550 ORIB. *Coll. Med.* 13χ.5 *etc.* || **in knots,** *of people* LUC. *Pisc.* 42, *see* βότρυς.

βοτρυηρός -ά -όν βότρυς **shaped like a cluster** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.5.

βοτρυηφορέω PHIL.[2] *Josh.* 91 (*ptc.* βοτρυηφοροῦσαν), *see* βοτρυοφορέω.

βοτρυηφόρος -ον [βότρυς, φέρω] **cluster-producing,** *of vines* ORPH. *H.* 30.5 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.171.

βοτρύιος -ον [βότρυς] **having clusters** P.[1] (AP 6.168.3: *plant*).

βοτρυῖτης -ου, ὁ DIOSC.[2] 5.74 (*v.l.*), *see* βοτρυῖτις.

βοτρυῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [βότρυς] **calamine,** *a precious stone* PLIN. 34.101 GAL. 12.220.

βοτρυόδωρος -ον [βότρυς, δῶρον] **cluster-producing** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 520.

βοτρυοειδής -ές [βότρυς, εἶδος] **bunch-like** DIOSC.[2] 4.189 • *adv.* βοτρυοειδῶς **in the form of a cluster** ORIB. 45.18.27.

βοτρυοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* βοτρυοειδής.

βοτρυόεις -εσσα -εν [βότρυς] **heavy with bunches** ION 1.4 *PLG* (*vines*) MELEAG. (AP 9.363.12: *ἴυγ*) || **in clusters** AP. 2.677 (*curls*) NONN. *D.* 17.265 (*flowers*).

βοτρῦοκαρποτόκος -ον **cluster-bearing** LYR. *A.* 9.

βοτρυόκοσμος -ον [βότρυς, κόσμος] **adorned with bunches** ORPH. *H.* 52.11.

βότρυον -ου, τό [βότρυς] **bunch of berries** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.3 || **cluster** LUC. *Bacch.* 2 (*dub.*) || *bot.* **shepherd's-purse, case-weed** (*see* θλάσπι) DIOSC.[2] 2.156a || *type of medicine* PLIN. 28.44.

βοτρυόομαι, *contr.* [βότρυς] **to form clusters,** *of vines* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.18.4.

βοτρυόπαις -αιδος [βότρυς, παῖς] **that produces bunches** THEOCR. *epigr.* 4.8 || **born from clusters:** β. χάρις grace, daughter of the grape-cluster PHILIP.[1] (AP 11.33.2).

βοτρυοστᾰγής -ές [βότρυς, στάζω] **dripping with bunches** ARCHESTR. 190.17.

βοτρυοστέφᾰνος -ον [βότρυς, στέφανος] **crowned**

[illegible] ... [illegible] ... [illegible] ... [

Βουκάτιος -ου, ὁ **Boukatios**, *Delphic month* PYTH. *Del.* 90, 4 *etc.*

βουκέλλιον -ου, τό [βοῦς] **small ox** PARTH. 16.3 ● **βουκέλλιον** PCPR 5.117

βουκέντης -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, κεντέω] **one who prods cattle, plowman** DIOD.S. 7.16.1.

βούκεντρον -ου, τό [βοῦς, κέντρον] **cattle prod** VT *Eccl.* 12.11.

βουκέρως -ον NONN. *D.* 20.155, *see* βούκερως.

βούκερας -αος, τό [βοῦς, κέρας] *bot.* **fenugreek** (*see* τῆλις) NIC. *Al.* 424.

βούκερον -ου, τό THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.5 (*dat.* -φ) *etc.*, *see* βούκερας.

βούκερως -ων [βοῦς, κέρας] **with cattle horns** HDT. 2.41.2 (*statue*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 588 (*Io*) ‖ *subst.* ὁ βούκερως, *see* βούκερον DIOSC.[2] 2.102 ● *gen.* -κέρω.

Βουκεφάλας -α, ὁ [βοῦς, κεφαλή] *Maced.* **Boukephalas**, *Alexander the Great's horse* PLUT. *Alex.* 61.1 *etc.*

βουκεφάλιον -ου, τό **βουκέφαλος miniature ox head**, *of an ornament* LYS. *fr.* 34 *i*SYLL.[2] 695.71.

βουκέφαλος -ον [βοῦς, κεφαλή] **with an ox-shaped head** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 43 (*horses*) ‖ *bot.* **water chestnut** (*see* τρίβολος) DIOSC.[2] 4.152.

Βουκέφαλος -ου, ὁ GEOP. 16.2.1 *etc.*, *see* βουκεφάλας ‖ οἱ **Βουκέφαλοι Boukephaloi**, *imaginary people* LUC. *V.H.* 2.44.

βουκινήτωρ -ορος, ὁ **βούκινον horn player** LYD. *Mag.* 1.46 *etc.*

βουκινίζω βούκινον to play the bucina SEXT. *S.* 6.24 (*ptc.* βουκινίζοντες).

βούκινον -ου, τό [*Lat.* bucina] **bucina**, *wind instrum.* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 152.

βούκλεψ *see* βούκλεψ.

βουκλόπος -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, κλοπός] **cattle thief** PORPH. *Nymph.* 18.

βουκολεῖον -ου, τό **βουκόλος residence of the King Archon**, *at Athens* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 3.5.

βουκολέω, *contr.* [βουκόλος] *impf.* ἐβουκόλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐβουκολούμην ‖ *fut.* βουκολήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐβουκόλησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* βεβουκόλημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβουκολήθην ‖ *ptc.* βουκοληθείς ● *act.* **to graze, cause to graze, lead to pasture:** βοῦς **cattle** IL. 14.445 ‖ ▶ *abs.* PARTH. 4.1 LUC. *DDeor.* 7 ‖ *fig.* **put to pasture:** ἐβουκολοῦμεν φροντίσιν νέον πάθος we put out fresh suffering as pasture for our concerns AESCHL. *Ag.* 669 ‖ *of pers.* **to honor slavishly** ▶ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 10 ‖ *extens.* **to elude, dupe** MEN. *Sam.* 596 MAX.[1] 10.3 LUC. *Am.* 38 HLD. 8.7.3; ἡμᾶς οὐκ ... ἐλπὶς ἐβουκόλησεν hope did not deceive us IOS. *B.I.* 7.380 | τὸ δήμιον **the people** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 81; λύπην **pain** BABR. 19.7 ● *mid.* **to go to pasture** (*by themselves*): αἶγας goats EUP. 19 | *fig.* μὴ πρόκαιμε τόνδε βουκολούμενος πόνον do not grow tired brooding on this labor AESCHL. *Eum.* 78 ‖ *intrans.* **to graze**, *of horses* IL. 20.221 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 153 | **to wander** (through the sky), *of meteors* CALLIM. *H.* 4.176 ● *pass.* **to nourish oneself, deceive oneself** ▶ τιν' by or on sthg. ALCIPHR. 3.2.3 (*hopes*) LUC. *Am.* 2 (*desires*) *etc.* = ▶ ὑπό τινος PORPH. *Marc.* 6 ● *iter. impf.* βουκολέσκες.

βουκόλημα -ατος, τό [βουκολέω] **alleviation:** τῆς λύπης of pain BABR. 136.9.

βουκόλησις -εως, ἡ [βουκολέω] **tending** PLUT. *Praec. Rear etc.*

βουκολητής -οῦ, ὁ [βουκολέω] **cheater** HSCH.

βουκολία -ας, ἡ [βουκόλος] **herd** (*of large livestock*) HOM. 4.498 HES. *Th.* 445 HDT. 1.114.1 (*perhaps* stable) ‖ *pl.* **cattle farms** AP. 1.687 ‖ *prob.* = βουκολεῖον CRAT.[3] (ATH. 11.496c).

Βουκόλια -ων, τά **Boukolia**, *region in Egypt* HLD. 1.5.2.

βουκολιάζω [βουκόλος] ● *act.* **to tend as a herd** *pastoral song* THEOCR. 1.64 ‖ *mid.* **to herd**

council. adviser IL. 6.114 HDT. 9.5.1 *etc.* ‖ *in Athens*, **member of the Boule** *or* **of the Council of 500** ANTIPHO 6.45 *etc.* ‖ *in Rome*, **member of the Senate. Senator** PLUT. *Rom.* 13.2 *etc.* ‖ author: ἐκ νάτου of death ANTIPHO 4.3.4.

βουλευτικός -ή -όν [βουλεύω] **concerning the council:** β. ὅρκος oath of members of the council XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.18; β. νόμοι constitutional laws of the council DEMOSTH. 24.20; ἀρχή β. right to be part of the council ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 19 ‖ *in Rome*, **Senatorial** DCASS. 40.46.1 (*toga*), 54.17.3 (*honor*) ‖ **qualified to make political decisions** PLAT. *Rp.* 434b, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1140a 31, *al.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ βουλευτικόν **deliberative and judicial power** (*of the state*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1329a 31 = **capacity for political decision** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1260a 12 = **seats reserved for members of the council,** *in the theater* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 794 = *in Rome*, **Senatorial order, Senate** PLUT. *Rom.* 13.7.

βούλευτις -ιδος, ἡ [βουλεύω] **adviser** AESCHL. *fr.* 172.

βουλευτός -ά -όν [βουλεύω] **deliberate, determined** AESCHL. *Ch.* 494 ‖ **object of deliberation** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1113a 2.

βουλεύω [βουλή] *impf.* ἐβούλευον, *mid. pass.* ἐβουλευόμην ‖ *fut.* βουλεύσω, *mid.* βουλεύσομαι (*also pass. signf.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐβούλευσα, *mid.* ἐβουλευσάμην ‖ *pf.* βεβούλευκα, *mid. pass.* βεβούλευμαι (*mid. signf. and rar. pass.*) ‖ *ppf.* (ἐπ)εβεβουλεύκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)βεβουλεύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβουλεύθην (*also mid. signf.*) ‖ *fut. pass.* βουλευθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf. inf.* βεβουλεύσεσθαι LIB. *epist.* 802.7 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to take counsel, discuss, deliberate, decide** IL. 2.347 OD. 14.491 *etc.*; εἰ δέ ποτ' ἐς γε μίαν βουλεύσομεν if we shall agree unanimously IL. 2.379 | βουλεύειν φύξιν to plan *or* contemplate escape IL. 10.398; β. ὁδόν to plan *or* decide on a trip OD. 1.444; νόον β. to formulate a thought, plan OD. 24.479; β. βουλάς to form plans IL. 10.147, *al.* | τινί βουλεύειν ὄλεθρον to plan the destruction of s.o. IL. 14.464, *cf.* HDT. 9.110.1; β. θάνατόν τινι to deliberate the death of s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 872a | ▸ β. περί τινος to discuss *or* deliberate sthg. OD. 16.234 HDT. 1.120.1 THUC. 3.28.1 *etc.* | β. ὅπως τι γένηται to decide if sthg. can happen OD. 9.420 | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 9.458 OD. 9.299 HDT. 1.73.5, *al.* Ⓑ **to give advice, recommend:** τὰ λῷστα β. to give the best advice AESCHL. *Pr.* 204; β. δυνατός able to recommend PLAT. *Leg.* 694b | β. τινί to advise s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 697; ἵνα σφίσι βουλεύησθα so that you give them advice IL. 9.99 Ⓒ *abs.* **to be a member of a council** HDT. 6.57.5 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1282a 30 | *of the Council of 500 in Athens* XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.18 *etc.* | *in Rome* **to be a senator** PLUT. *Pomp.* 14.10 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to take advice, seek a recommendation, deliberate** (*with oneself or with others*) HDT. 1.20, *al.* | ▸ περί τινος **about sthg.** THUC. 3.44.3 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 231a *etc.* = ▸ περί τι PLAT. *Rp.* 604c = ▸ ὑπὲρ τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 428d | ▸ πρός τι for sthg., to determine the merits of sthg. THUC. 7.47.1 | β. βουλὴν περί τινος to make a decision about sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 298b = β. βούλευμα AND. 3.29 ‖ **to deliberate, make a decision** (*as a member of a council*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281b 31 | **to discuss, deliberate** (= *act.*) VT 2*Kgs.* 6.8 Ⓑ **to decide for oneself, determine, plan:** β. κακὴν ἀπάτην to plan an evil deception IL. 9.21; β. τι to decide on sthg. THUC. 2.44.3, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 3.134.4 PLAT. *Ch.* 176c | ▸ *with rel.* ὅ τι χρὴ ποιεῖν β. to decide what must happen XEN. *An.* 1.3.11; ▸ β. πῶς to decide how XEN. *An.* 3.4.40 = ▸ ὅπως XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.13 ❸ *pass.* **to be determined, be decided** HDT. 7.10. δ2 AESCHL. *Sept.* 198, *al.*; πῶς σφῷν βεβούλευται; how did you decide? PLAT. *Euthyd.* 274a | ▸ *with inf.* τοῖσι δὲ ἐβεβούλευτο ... τὸ παιδίον προσουδίσαι they decided to dash the child on the ground HDT. 5.92. γ2 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ βουλευόμενα matters under discussion XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.2; τὰ βεβουλευμένα the decisions taken HDT. 4.128.2 | βουλευτέον it is necessary to make a decision ACH. 5.10.7 • *epic pres. inf.* βουλευέμεν ‖ *in Att. prose usu. mid.* ‖ *also Aeol.* βολλεύω *in inscr.*

βουλή -ῆς, ἡ [βούλομαι] Ⓐ **will** (*as in* what one wants), **decision,** *of the gods* IL. 1.5, *al.* OD. 16.402, *al. etc.* | *of people* IL. 2.340, *al.* OD. 8.506, *al.* ‖ *usu.* **reflection, deliberation, discussion, consideration** IL. 2.143, 12.213 OD. 3.128, *al. etc.* | κακὴ β. **bad decision** HES. *Op.* 266; ἐν βουλῇ ἔχειν τὰ γενόμενα to decide what happened HDT. 3.78.1; νυκτὶ βουλὴν διδόναι to entrust the plan to night HDT. 7.12.1; τούτοις οὐκ ἔστι κοινὴ β. they have no common plan PLAT. *Crit.* 49d; οὐδεὶς περὶ τούτων προτίθησιν βουλὴν no one brings up a discussion of these facts DEMOSTH. 18.192; βουλὴν δοῦναι to give the opportunity to consider XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.26; ἐν νυκτὶ βουλὴν διδοὺς ἐμαυτῷ reflecting at night (*lit.* giving advice to myself) MEN. *Epit.* 252; μυρίας ἔστρεφε βουλάς he considered countless possibilities HLD. 6.3.1 ‖ **advice, opinion** IL. 4.323, 18.313 OD. 13.298, *al.* | *pl.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 219, *Sept.* 842 (*lyr.*) ‖ **plan, outline** IL. 2.55, *al. etc.* ‖ **decree** AND. 1.61, *al.* Ⓑ **council, deliberating assembly,** *of leaders* IL. 2.53, *al.* OD. 3.127 | *for the king* AESCHL. *Ag.* 884 ‖ **Council of 500,** *at Athens* HDT. 9.5.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 590 ANTIPHO 6.40; ἐτύγχανε καὶ βουλῆς ὢν he happened also to be part of the council THUC. 3.70.5; ἡ β. οἱ πεντακόσιοι the Council of 500 AESCHN. 3.20; β. ἡ ἀπὸ τοῦ κυάμου the council elected with the bean *i.e.* the Boule THUC. 8.66.1 *etc.* ‖ ἡ β. ἐν Ἀρείῳ πάγῳ the Areopagos AESCHN. 3.20 = ἡ ἄνω β. the High Council PLUT. *Sol.* 19.2 ‖ **council** HDT. 7.149.1, 2 (*in Argos*) XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.29 (*at Thebes*) *etc.* | *at Rome* **Senate** DION. 6.69.1 *etc.* • *Aeol.* βόλλα PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 288b ‖ *Dor.* βωλά *and* βουλά, *gen. pl.* βουλᾶν.

βουληγορέω, *contr.* [βουληγόρος] **to speak in the Senate** APP. 15.51 (*aor.* ἐβουληγόρησα).

βουληγορία -ας, ἡ [βουληγόρος] **speech in the Senate** POLL. 4.26.

βουληγόρος -ου, ὁ [βουλή, ἀγορεύω] **s.o. who speaks in the Senate** POLL. 4.25.

βουλήεις -εσσα -εν [βουλή] **s.o. who gives good advice, sensible** SOL. 33.1.

βούλημα -ατος, τό [βούλομαι] **plan, aim, intention, will** GORG. B 11.6 ISOCR. 3.15 DEMOSTH. 18.49 HLD. 10.16.3 *etc.*; τὸ β. τοῦ ποιητοῦ the poet's intention, what the poet wants to signify HIPPAR.[1] 1.4.9, *al.* ‖ **expressed will, deliberation, vote** POL. 6.15.4 (*of an assembly*) ‖ **will of the testator, testament** *PBGU* 361.2.23 (II^{CE}) *etc.* ‖ **norm, principle, rule** ORIG. *Io.* 32.21.269 *etc.*

βούλησις -εως, ἡ [βούλομαι] Ⓐ **will** THUC. 3.39.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 433a 23, *al.* PLUT. *Cam.* 32.4 HLD. 1.18.5, *al. etc.* | **intention, aim** EUR. *H.F.* 1305 | **desire** PLAT. *Gorg.* 509d, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **purpose, meaning, sense:** ἡ β. (τοῦ ᾄσματος) the general intention of a poem PLAT. *Prot.* 344b; β. ὀνόματος significance of a word PLAT. *Crat.* 421b Ⓒ **final will, testament** *PLIPS.* 33.2.10 (IV^{CE}).

βουλητέος -α -ον [βούλομαι] *verb. adj.* **that should be desired** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1208b 38 ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to desire** *or* **wish for** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1420b 23.

βουλητικός -ή -όν [βούλομαι] **ability to wish, endowed with will** EPIPH. *Haer.* 72.7.8 • *adv.* βουλητικῶς **voluntarily, with volition** MAX.[2] *SchDion. D.N.* 4.193C.

βουλητός -ή -όν [βούλομαι] **what one wants, what one should want** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.185 | *subst.* τὸ βουλητόν **what depends on will** PLAT. *Leg.* 733d, *cf.* IOS. *A.I.* 4.258 *etc.*

βουληφόρος -ον [βουλή, φέρω] **one who counsels, advising,** *of leaders* IL. 2.61, *al.*; β. Τρώων adviser of the Trojans IL. 13.463 ‖ **deciding, deliberating,** *of an assembly* OD. 9.112 PIND. *O.* 12.5 ‖ *later subst.* **councilor** AGATH. 3.5.8 • *Dor.* βουλαφόρ- • *adv.* βουληφόρως **in the manner of an adviser** MEN. *Dis ex. fr.* 2.

βουλῖμία -ας, ἡ [βούλιμος] **bulimia, consuming hunger** TIMOCL. 13.3 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 887b 39.

βουλιμίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [βουλιμιάω] **attack of bulimia** PLUT. *QConv.* 695d.

βουλῑμιάω, *contr.* [βουλιμία] *aor.* ἐβουλιμίασα; to **have bulimia, be devoured by hunger** XEN. *An.* 4.5.7 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 873 PLUT. *Br.* 25.4 *etc.*

βουλιμιώδης -ες [βουλιμία] **with the nature of bulimia** GAL. 13.122 • *also* βουλιμώδης HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.30.15).

βούλῑμος -ου, ὁ [βου-, λιμός] **bulimia, consuming hunger** ERASISTR. *fr.* 284 (GELL. 16.3.9) PLUT. *QConv.* 693f AN. *Par.* 11.1.2 *etc.* ‖ **one who has an all-consuming hunger** ALEXIS 140.17.

Βούλιοι -ων, οἱ [Βουλίς] **Boulioi, inhabit. of Boulis** PAUS. 10.37.2, *al.*

βούλιος -ον [βουλή] **sensible, serious** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 599, *Ch.* 672 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

Βοῦλις -ιος, ὁ **Boulis,** *male name* HDT. 7.134.2, *al.*

Βουλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Boulis,** *city in Phokis* PAUS. 10.37.2, *al. etc.*

βοῦλλα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* bulla] **golden stud** PLUT. *Rom.* 20.4.

βουλογράφέω, *contr.* [βουλογράφος] *aor. ptc.* βουλογραφήσας; **to make a senatorial decree** *IOGIS* 549.2 (III^{CE}).

βουλογράφία -ας, ἡ [βουλογράφος] **senatorial decree** *IGR* 3.206.

βουλογράφος -ου, ὁ [βουλή, γράφω] **one who inscribes a senatorial decree** PLIN.[1] 10.79.

βούλομαι [*see* βάλλω] *impf.* ἐβουλόμην *or* ἠβ- ‖ *fut.* βουλήσομαι ‖ *pf. mid.* βεβούλημαι ‖ *aor. only pass.* ἐβουλήθην *or* ἠβ- | *ptc.* βουληθείς ‖ *later fut. pass.* βουληθήσομαι (*mid. signf.*). Ⓐ **to wish, desire** τί τινι | *with inf.* | *abs.* ‖ **to prefer** (*usu. with μᾶλλον*) | *with compar.* | *with acc. and inf.* | *with inf.* | *with* πολύ ... ἤ **rather than** ‖ **to aim at, tend toward** ‖ **to want to say, mean** ‖ **to desire, hope for** | *with inf.* | *with adv.* | *abs.* ‖ **to desire, consent to,** *with subj.* Ⓑ *specific locut.* Ⓐ **to wish, desire** ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. IL. 8.204, *al. etc.*; Τρώεσσιν νίκην β. to desire victory for the Trojans IL. 16.121 | ▸ *with inf.* Τρώεσσι κῦδος ὀρέξαι β. to want to give glory to the Trojans OD. 4.275; *with fut. inf.* THGN. 184; *with acc. and inf.* εἰ βάλεσθε αὐτὸν ζώειν if you want him to live OD. 16.387 | ▸ *abs.* εἰς τὸ βαλανεῖον βούλομαι I want to go to the bath ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1279; βουλήθητε δέ you still wish (to see) MEN. *Dysc.* 46, *Sic.* 24 (*prob.*) ‖ **to prefer** (*usu. with μᾶλλον*): βουλήσῃ δειλὸς εἶναι μᾶλλον ἢ' ν ἐμοὶ θρασύς you will prefer to be a coward rather than be bold with me SOPH. *Ai.* 1314 | *with compar.* βούλεσθαι παρθενεύεσθαι πλέω χρόνον ἢ πατρὸς ἐστερῆσθαι to prefer to be unmarried for a long time rather than be deprived of her father HDT. 3.124.2 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* βούλομ' ἐγὼ λαὸν σῶν ἔμμεναι ἢ ἀπολέσθαι I prefer my people to be saved than destroyed IL. 1.117 (*cf.* OD. 17.81 HDT. 3.40.2) | ▸

with inf. OD. 17.228 *etc.* | *with* πολύ ... ἤ rather than IL. 17.331, *al.* | *without* ἤ: πολὺ βούλομαι αὐτὴν οἴκοι ἔχειν instead I prefer to keep her at home IL. 1.112 ‖ to aim at, tend toward, *of pers.*: βούλεται εἶναι he wants to be PLAT. *Rp.* 595c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1119b 34, *al.* | *of things* βούλεται τὸ ὄνομα ἐπικεῖσθαι this term tends to mean PLAT. *Crat.* 412c; ἡ τοῦ ὕδατος φύσις βούλεται εἶναι ... the nature of water seems to be ... ARISTOT. *Sens.* 441a 3; ἡ φύσις βούλεται μὲν τοῦτο ποιεῖν πολλάκις, οὐ μέντοι δύναται nature often wants to do this but cannot ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1255b 3; ὁ θεὸς ... ταπεινῶσαι βούλεται the god tends to (*i.e.* is in the habit of) humiliating XEN. *An.* 6.3.18 ‖ to want to say, mean PLAT. *Rp.* 362e, *al.*; τί ... ἡμῖν βούλεται οὗτος ὁ μῦθος; what meaning does this story have? PLAT. *Theaet.* 156c ‖ to desire, hope for ▸ τι sthg. OD. 20.316 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 1.67 | ▸ *with adv.* ἄλλῃ β. to hope (that it turns out) differently IL. 15.51 | ▸ *abs.* ἔτυχεν ὧν ἐβούλετο he got what he wanted ANTIPH. 19.6; βουλοίμην ἄν I might hope PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3a ‖ to desire, consent to ▸ *with subj.* βούλει ἀναγνῶμεν; do you want us to read? PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228e; βούλει λάβωμαι; do you want me to take it? SOPH. *Ph.* 761; βούλει φράσω; do you want me to speak? ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 36 B *specific locut.*: εἰ βούλει if you want, if you please (*cf. Lat.* sis = si vis), *as a courteous expression* SOPH. *Ant.* 1168 XEN. *An.* 3.4.41 *etc.*; εἰ δὲ βούλει *or* ἐὰν δὲ βούλῃ or if you please (*concess.*) PLAT. *Symp.* 201a *etc.* ‖ βουλομένῳ τινί ἐστι *and inf.* s.o. wants to THUC. 2.3.2; εἰ σοὶ βουλομένῳ ἐστὶν ἀποκρίνεσθαι if you want to answer PLAT. *Gorg.* 448d ‖ τὸ τινος βουλόμενον the will (= faculty of wanting) of s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 1270; τὸ βουλόμενον what a person wants, the object of desire LUC. *Am.* 37 PLUT. *Art.* 28.4 ‖ *subst. ptc.* ὁ βουλόμενος one who wishes, whoever, the first person who comes along HDT. 1.54.2 THUC. 1.26.5 *etc.*; ὃς *or* ὅστις βούλει who wishes, whoever PLAT. *Gorg.* 527b, *Crat.* 432a *etc.* ‖ τί βουλόμενος; with what intention? PLAT. *Phaed.* 63a DEMOSTH. 18.172; τί βουληθεὶς πάρει; with what intention have you come? (*lit.* wanting what you are here?) SOPH. *El.* 1100 ‖ ἄνδρες τὰ Συρακοσίων βουλόμενοι supporters of the Syracusans THUC. 6.50.2 ‖ *different from* ἐθέλω "to be willing", "to agree to": εἰ βούλει, ἐγὼ ἐθέλω if you want, I am ready PLAT. *Gorg.* 522e, *al.*; ἐὰν βούλῃ σύ ... ἐὰν θεὸς ἐθέλῃ if you want ... if the god is ready PLAT. *Alc.1.* 135d; ἂν οἱ θεοὶ θέλωσι καὶ ὑμεῖς βούλησθε if the gods wish it and you are all willing DEMOSTH. 2.20; οὔτ' ἀκούειν ἠθέλετ' οὔτε πιστεύειν ἐβούλεσθε neither were you inclined to listen nor did you want to believe DEMOSTH. 19.83 ‖ *different from* ἐθέλω to desire: λέξαι θέλω σοι πρὶν θανεῖν ἃ βούλομαι before I die, I wish to tell you what I want EUR. *Alc.* 281 ‖ *in* IL. OD. *for the gods* βούλομαι (*not* ἐθέλω) *because to them* to desire *is* to will • *epic Ion.* βόλομαι (*see*) | *Aeol.* βόλλομαι (*see*) | *Cret.* βώλομαι, δήλομαι | *Boeot.* βήλομαι (βελ-) | *Thess.* βέλλομαι | *Delphic, Locr.* δήλομαι *or* δελ- (*see*) ‖ *Att. pres. 2. sg.* βούλει, *Ion. epic* βούλεαι | *subj. 2. sg.* βούλῃ, *Ion. epic* βούληαι, *epic 3. sg.* βούλεται IL. 1.67: *oth. aor.* | *Ion. opt. 3. pl.* βουλοίατο | *poet. imper.* βούλεο ‖ *poet. impf.* βουλόμην, *Ion. 3. pl.* ἐβουλέατο ‖ *fut. act.* βουλήσω BATR. 187 ‖ *pf. act.* βέβουλας EUDOC. 1.228 *and* (προ)βέβουλα IL. 1.113 ‖ *aor. only pass. with mid. signf.* | *imper. 2. pl.* βουλήθητε MEN. *ll.cc.* ‖ *augm.* ἠ- *from III*^{BCE} *in Att. inscr.*

βουλόμᾰχος -ον [βούλομαι, μάχη] desirous of combat, bellicose ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1293.

βουλύσιος, ἡ ὥρη [βουλυτός] ARAT. 825, *see* βουλυτός.

βούλῡσις -εως, ἡ [βουλυτός] cessation of labor for oxen CIC. *ad Att.* 15.27.3.

βουλῡτός -οῦ, ὁ [βοῦς, λυτός] (*sc.* καιρός) hour at which oxen are unyoked, sundown, evening ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1500 AP. 3.1342 LUC. *Cat.* 1 HLD. 2.19.6 ◆ *adv.* βουλυτόνδε toward the time at which oxen are unyoked IL. 16.779 OD. 9.58.

βούμασθος *or* βούμαστος -ου, ἡ [βου-, μαστός] (*sc.* ἄμπελος) vines with heavy clusters, huge grapes VERG. *Georg.* 2.102 PLIN. 14.15 MACR. *Sat.* 3.20.7 *etc.*

βουμελία -ας, ἡ [βου-, μελία] *bot.* ash tree THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.4.

βουμέλιος -ου, ὁ THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.2 (*v.l.*), *see* βουμελία.

βουμέτρης -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, μέτρον] *official responsible for sacrifices* HSCH.

βουμολγός -οῦ, ὁ [βοῦς, ἀμέλγω] milker of cows ERYC. (AP 6.255.2).

βούμῡκοι -ων, [βοῦς, μυκάομαι] load roaring, *of underground noises* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 937b 39.

Βούμωδος -ου, ὁ Boumodos, *river in Syria* ARR. *An.* 3.8.7, 6.11.5.

Βουναία -ας, ἡ Bounaia ("of the Hill"), *epith. of Hera* PAUS. 2.4.7.

βούνευρον -ου, τό [βου-, νεβρός] large fawn AESOP. 152.2, 3 (*v.l.* -νεβρον).

βουνιάς -άδος, ἡ βουνός *bot. cruciferous vegetable* NIC. *fr.* 70.3 IOS. *A.J.* 3.174 DIOSC.^{2} 2.111 GAL. 14.308 *etc.*

βουνίζω [βουνός] *aor.* ἐβούνισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* βεβουνισμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* βουνισθείς; to pile up, accumulate VT *Ruth* 2.14, 16 EPIPH. *Mens.* 21 (43.272C).

βούνιον -ου, τό [βουνός] hill, elevation *1*PRIEN. 42.41 (II^{BCE}) ‖ *bot.* black cumin DIOSC.^{2} 4.123 GAL. 11.852 ‖ verbena (*see* περιστερεών) DIOSC.^{2} 4.59a.

βοῦνις βουνός hilly, *in voc.* βοῦνι AESCHL. *Suppl.* 776 (*lyr.*) *and acc.* βοῦνιν *ib.* 117, 128 (*lyr.*).

βουνίτης -ου, ὁ βουνός hill-dwelling, *epith. of Pan* DIOD.^{3} (AP 6.106.5) ‖ cowherd CALLIM. *fr.* 251.2 (*var.* βων-).

βουνοβᾰτέω, *contr.* [βουνός, βαίνω] to travel along hills ALC.^{2} (AP 6.218.2) (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐβουνοβάτει).

βουνοειδής -ές [βουνός, εἶδος] like a hill, hilly, mountainous DIOD. 5.40.5 PLUT. *Thes.* 36.2 STRAB. 11.8.4 *etc.*

βουνομέω, *contr.* [βούνομος] to graze cattle STRAB. 13.1.7 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐβουνόμει).

βουνομία -ας, ἡ [βούνομος] pasture PIND. *fr.* 52d.27.

βούνομος -ον [βοῦς, νέμω] grazed (by livestock) AESCHL. *fr.* 249 SOPH. *El.* 181 (*lyr.*).

βουνόμος -ον [βούνομος] that which grazes SOPH. *O.T.* 26 (*herd*).

βουνός -οῦ, ὁ hill, height, high ground HDT. 4.192.3, 199.1, *al.* PHILEM. 52, *al.* POL. 3.83.1 HLD. 6.14.1 *etc.* ‖ pile VT *Gen.* 31.46 (*of stones*), *al.* PUPZ 218.1.3 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ altar HSCH.

Βοῦνος -ου, ὁ Bounos, *son of Hermes* (*myth.*) PAUS. 2.3.10, 2.4.7.

βουνώδης -ες [βουνός] hilly POL. 2.15.8 *etc.*

βούπαις -αιδος, ὁ [βου-, παῖς] A youth ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1206 EUP. 437 B [βοῦς, παῖς] *adj.* born from a bull, *of bees* ERYC. (AP 7.36.3).

Βουπάλειος -ον [Βούπαλος] of Boupalos, *i.e.* stupid CALLIM. *fr.* 191.4 PHILIP.^{1} (AP 7.405.3).

βουπάλις -εως [βοῦς, πάλη] *adj. in* β. ἀεθλοσύνη struggling fiercely like a bull AP 16.67.2.

Βούπαλος -ου, ὁ Boupalos, *male name* HIPPON. 17, *al. etc.*

βουπάμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [βοῦς, πάομαι] rich in livestock LEON. (AP 6.263.2, 7.740.4).

βούπεινα -ης, ἡ [βου-, πεῖνα] all-consuming hunger, bulimia LYC. 581, 1395 CALLIM. *fr.* 24.11.

βουπελάτης -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, πελάτης] herdsman AP. 4.1342 *etc.*

βουπλᾰνόκτιστος -ον [βοῦς, πλάνος, κτίζω] founded by a wandering heifer, *of Troy* LYC. 29 *etc.*

βουπλάστας, ὁ [βοῦς, πλάσσω] *Dor.* molder of oxen, *epith. of the sculptor Myron* DIOSC.^{1} (AP 9.734.2.)

βούπλευρος -ου, ἡ [βοῦς, πλευρά] *bot.* bupleurum NIC. *Th.* 585.

βουπληθής -ές [βοῦς, πλῆθος] full of cattle EUPHOR. 52.

βούπληκτρος -ον [βουπλήξ] that which prods cattle AGATH. (AP 6.41.3).

βουπλήξ -ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ [βοῦς, πλήσσω] goad, shepherd's rod IL. 6.135 LUC. *Philopatr.* 4 (*fem.*) ‖ ax (*for sacrificing cattle*) LEON.^{1} (AP 9.352.3) *etc.* | ax QS 1.159.

βουποίητος -ον [βοῦς, ποιέω] born inside of cattle, *of bees* STRAT.^{1} (AP 12.249.1).

βουποίμην -ενος, ὁ [βοῦς, ποιμήν] cowherd ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.622.1).

βουπόλος -ον [βοῦς, πέλομαι] cattle-breeding HSCH.

βουπομπός -όν [βοῦς, πομπή] celebrated with a procession of oxen PIND. *fr.* 193 (*festival*).

Βούπορθμος -ου, ὁ Bouporthmos, *prom. in the Peloponnese* PAUS. 2.34.8.

βουπόρος -ον [βοῦς, πείρω] ox-piercing, *of a skewer* HDT. 2.135.4 EUR. *Andr.* 1134, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.8.14 CALLIM. *fr.* 110.45.

Βουπράσιον -ου, τό Bouprasion, *city and river in Elis* IL. 2.615 *etc.*

βουπρηόνες -ων [βου-, πρηών] great precipices HSCH.

βούπρηστις -ιδος *and* -εως, ἡ [βοῦς, πρήθω] A *entom.* jewel beetles, *poisonous beetles* (*lit.* cattle-burners) HP. *NatMul.* 32 NIC. *Al.* 346 *etc.* B *bot.* bupleurum THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.3.

βουπρόσωπος -ον [βοῦς, πρόσωπον] ox-faced PORPH. *Abst.* 3.16 LYD. *Mens.* 4.46 IO.^{1} *in G.A.* 185.11, *see* βοοπρόσωπος.

βούπρῳρος -ον [βοῦς, πρῷρα] ox-headed SOPH. *Tr.* 13 (STRAB. 10.2.19) *etc.* | β. ἑκατόμβη sacrifice of a hundred sheep and one ox PLUT. *QConv.* 668c *etc.*

Βοῦρα -ης, ἡ Boura, *city in Achaia* HDT. 1.145 *etc.*

Βουραϊκός -οῦ, ὁ Bouraïkos, *river in Achaia* PAUS. 7.25.10, *al. etc.*

Βουραῖοι -ων, οἱ [Βοῦρα] inhabit. of Boura LYC. 591.

Βουρδίγαλα Bourdigala, *capital city of the Bituriges Vivisci, in Aquitania* STRAB. 4.2.1 *etc.*

βουρδών -ῶνος, ὁ [*Lat.* burdo] mule *1*EDIOCL. 14.10 IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 101 CHRONPASCH. 113 *etc.*, *see* βορδών.

βουρδωνάριον -ου, τό [βουρδών] small mule *P*RYL. 238.11 (III^{CE}).

βουρδωνάριος -ου, ὁ [βουρδών] mule-driver *1*EDIOCL. 7.17 (IV^{CE}).

βουρίδια -ων, τά AL.^{6} 7 (1.419.1), *see* βωρίδιον.

Βούρῑνα, ἡ Bourina, *fountain on Kos* THEOCR. 7.5.

βούρινον -ου, τό [βοῦς, ῥίς] *bot.* wild snapdragon [APUL.] 86.

Βοῦρις, ὁ *f.l.* Βοῦλις PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 235f, *see* Βοῦλις.

βουριχάλλιον -ου, τό [βοῦς, ?] ox-drawn wagon LYD. *Mag.* 1.18.

Βούριχος -ου, ὁ Bourichos, *male name* DIOD. 20.52 ATH. 6.253a.

Βοῦρρος -ου, ὁ **Bourros**, *male name* DCASS. 61.3.3 *etc.*

βοῦς βοός, ὁ, ἡ [*IE* *g^{w}ōu-s; *cf. Skt.* gaúḥ] Ⓐ **ox**, cow, *pl.* **cattle**: β. ἄρσην male ox IL. 7.314; ταῦρος β. bull IL. 17.389; βοῶν ἀγέλαι herds of oxen OD. 12.129; β. ἄγριος buffalo, wild ox ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499a 4; β. ἐν Συρίᾳ zebu, Syrian ox ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606a 15; β. ἐν Παιονίᾳ aurochs, ox of Paionia ARISTOT. *Mir.* 842b 33 | βοὸς ἄξιον worth an ox IL. 23.885 || *extens.* ἡ β. (= βοέη) **oxhide**, shield of oxhide IL. 7.238, *al.*; γέρρα λευκῶν βοῶν wicker shields covered with white oxhides XEN. *An.* 5.4.12 || *analog.* ἡ β. **heifer, mother**, *of a female* PIND. *P.* 4.142 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1125 Ⓑ *bot.* ὄμμα βοὸς ox-eye daisy (*see* βούφθαλμον) MELEAG. (AP 4.1.52) || *ichthyol., fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540b 17 | *fish of the Nile* STRAB. 17.2.4 Ⓒ **horned bread**, *half-moon-shaped pastry* CLID. 12 Ⓓ *specif. locut.* βοῦς ἐν αὐλίῳ ox in a stable, *of a worthless person* CRATIN. 34; β. λύρας bull with a lyre, *of an inept musician* MACHO *Chr.* 140; β. ἐν πόλει bull in the city, *of a coarse person in elegant surroundings* (*prob.*) DIOGEN.[1] 3.67 || *prov.* β. ἐπὶ γλώσσῃ μέγας βέβηκεν a big ox stands on my tongue, *i.e.* I am not free to speak AESCHL. *Ag.* 36 = β. μοι ἐπὶ γλώσσῃ ἐπιβαίνων an ox mounts my tongue THGN. 815 = τὸν βοῦν δὲ ἐπιτίθημι τῇ γλώττῃ I set an ox on my tongue IUL. 7.217d = β. ἐμβαίνῃ μέγας may a big ox enter STRATT. 72 (*with various meanings: intimidation, corruption with money, an ox, and also, according to* ZENOB. 2.70, *coins bearing the image of a bull minted by Theseus*: PLUT. *Thes.* 25.3) • *Dor. nom.* βῶς THEOCR. 9.7 | *gen.* βοός *poet.* βοῦ | *dat.* βοΐ | *acc.* βοῦν *Dor. epic* βῶν *Ion. poet.* βόα || *nom. pl.* βόες βοῦς | *gen.* βοῶν *poet.* βῶν | *dat.* βουσί *epic* βόεσσι *poet.* βοσί | *acc.* βόας βοῦς *Dor.* βῶς || *dual* βόε HES. *Op.* 436.

Βουσαί -ῶν, οἱ **Bousai**, *people of Media* HDT. 1.101.

Βουσελίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Βούσελος] **Bouselidai**, *descendants of Bouselos* DEMOSTH. 43.79.

βουσέλῑνον -ου, τό [βοῦς, σέλινον] *bot.* **horse parsley** (*see* σμύρνιον) PLIN. 20.118 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.406).

Βούσελος -ου, ὁ **Bouselos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 43.19.

Βούσῑρις -ῐ̄δος, ὁ **Bousiris**, *king of Egypt* ISOCR. 11.5 PLUT. *Thes.* 11.2 *etc.* || *fem.* ἡ **B. Bousiris**, *city in Egypt* HDT. 2.59.1, 61.1 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -ιος, *dat.* -ι, *acc.* -ιν.

Βουσιρίτης -ου, ὁ [Βούσιρις] **from Bousiris** HDT. 2.165 *etc.*

βουσκᾰφέω, *contr.* [βου-, σκάπτω] **to upset, mess up completely** LYC. 434 (*aor. ptc. gen.* βουσκαφήσαντος).

βουσόος -ον CALLIM. *fr.* 301 CERC. 8.2, *see* βοοσσόος.

Βούσπορος -ου, ὁ **Bousporos**, *see* Βόσπορος ISYLL. 67.

βούσταθμος -ον [βοῦς, σταθμός] **of a stable** SOPH. *Ichn.* 314.14 (*feeding trough*) || *subst. pl.* οἱ β. **stable** EUR. *Hel.* 359 (*lyr.*) = τὰ β. EUR. *Hel.* 29, *I.A.* 76 LYC. 92.

βουστάς -άδος [βοῦς, στάσις] **for** *or* **of oxen**: βουστάδες αὐλαί pens for oxen SOPH. *fr.* 321.

βουστασία -ας, ἡ [βουστάς] **stable** LUC. *Alex.* 1.

βουστάσιον -ου, τό [βουστάς] GEOP. 2.27.2, *see* βουστασία.

βούστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [βουστάς] AESCHL. *Pr.* 653 *etc.*, *see* βουστάσιον.

βουστροφηδόν βούστροφος *adv.* **turning like oxen**, *of writing that alternates directions* (*from left to right and then from right to left*) PAUS. 5.17.6.

βούστροφος -ον [βοῦς, στρέφω] **plowed by oxen** LYC. 1438.

βουστρόφος -ον [βοῦς, στρέφω] **that which guides oxen** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.104.5).

βούσυκον -ου, τό [βου-, σῦκον] **giant fig** VARR. *R.R.* 2.5.4.

βουσφᾰγέω, *contr.* [βοῦς, σφάζω] **to butcher oxen** EUR. *El.* 627 (*inf.* βουσφαγεῖν).

Βουτάδαι -ῶν, οἱ **descendants of Boutis**, *Athenian family* PAUS. 1.26.5 *etc.*

Βουταχίδης -εω, ὁ **Boutakides**, *male name* HDT. 5.47.1.

βουτάνη -ης, ἡ *part of the ship to which the rudder is fixed* HSCH.

βούτης -ου, ὁ [βοῦς] **herdsman** AESCHL. *Pr.* 568 EUR. *Andr.* 280 (*lyr.*) THEOCR. 1.86 || *adj.* **bovine** EUR. *Hip.* 537 • *Dor.* βούτας, *gen.* -α.

Βούτης -ου, ὁ **Boutes**, *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 21.8 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ας PLUT. *Lc.*

βούτῑμος -ον [βοῦς, τιμή] **with the value of an ox** HSCH.

βούτομον -ου, τό *or* **βούτομος** -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, τέμνω] *bot.* **sedge** THPHR *H.P.* 1.10.5 (*masc.*), 4.10.4 THEOCR. 13.35 *etc.*

βουτρᾰγος -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, τράγος] **ox-goat** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.24.

βουτραγοταυράνθρωπος -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, τράγος, ταῦρος, ἄνθρωπος] **ox-goat-bull-man**, *monster* TZ. *Hist.* 7.276.

βουτροφέω [βοῦς, τρέφω] *contr.* **to raise cattle** *I*SEG. 1100 (B).6, 1101.19, *al.* TZ. *Hist.* 4.136, 365.

βουτροφία -ας, ἡ [βουτρόφος] **rearing of livestock** AGATHAR. 7.

βουτρόφος -ον [βοῦς, τρέφω] POLL. 1.249 (*subst.*) *etc.*, *see* βοοτρόφος.

βουτύπος -ον [βοῦς, τύπτω] **one who strikes** (= kills) **oxen** AP. 2.91, 4.468 | *of a priest* CLID. 5 PORPH. *Abst.* 2.30 || *subst.* ὁ βουτύπος (*sc.* οἶστρος) **gadfly** (*lit.* one who stings oxen) OPP. 2.529.

βουτύρινος -ον [βούτυρον] **of butter** DIOSC.[2] 1.54.

βούτῡρον -ου, τό [βοῦς, τυρός] **butter** HP. *Morb.* 4.51 PLUT. *Col.* 1109b VT *Gen.* 18.8, *al. etc.*

βούτυρος -ου, ὁ [*Egypt.* bdd > bdr] GAL. 13.527, *see* βούτῡρον || *bot.* **butter**, *plant* ATH. 9.395a HSCH. | **watermelon** HP. *Ster.* 214.

βουτῡροφάγος -ου, ὁ [βούτυρον, φαγεῖν] **butter eater** ANAXAN. 42.8 (*f.l.* -φάγας).

Βουτώ -οῦς, ἡ **Bouto**, *city in Egypt* (*various*) HDT. 2.59.3, 75.1 *etc.*

Βουφάγιον -ου, τό **Bouphagion**, *place in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.26.8.

βουφάγος -ον [βοῦς, φαγεῖν] **eater of oxen** SIM. 158.4 (AP 6.247.4) ANTIP. (AP 7.426.2) LUC. *Am.* 4 (*Herakles*) *etc.*

βούφθαλμον -ου, τό [βοῦς, ὀφθαλμός] *bot.* **ox-eye daisy** DIOSC.[2] 3.139 GAL. 11.852 *etc.* || = χρυσάνθεμον DIOSC.[2] 4. 58a || = ἀείζωον DIOSC.[2] 4.88 || = βοάνθεμον GAL. 19.87.

βούφθαλμος -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, ὀφθαλμός] *ichthyol., fish* MARC. 8.

βουφονέω, *contr.* [βουφόνος] **to kill oxen** IL. 7.466 (*epic impf.* βουφόνεον).

βουφόνια -ων, τά [βουφόνος] (*sc.* ἱερά) **Bouphonia festival** (*with the sacrifice of an ox to Athena*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 985 *etc.*

βουφονία -ας, ἡ [βουφόνος] **sacrifice of oxen** CALLIM. *fr.* 67.6 • *epic* -ιη.

βουφόνος -ον [βοῦς, φόνος] **one who kills** (= sacrifices) **oxen** HOM. 4.436 SIM. 69.4 (ATH. 10.456) DIOD. 4.12.5; θοίναις βουφόνοις festivals in which oxen are sacrificed AESCHL. *Pr.* 531 || *subst.* ὁ βουφόνος **sacrificer of oxen**, *at Athens* PAUS. 1.28.10.

βουφόντης EUPHOR. 418.17 *SH*, *see* βουφόνος.

βουφορβέω, *contr.* [βουφορβός] **to pasture cattle** EUR. *Alc.* 8 (*impf.* ἐβουφόρβουν).

βουφόρβια -ων, τά [βουφορβός] **herds of oxen** EUR. *Alc.* 1031, *I.T.* 301.

βουφορβός -όν [βοῦς, φέρβω] **one who tends** (= breeds) **cattle** EUR. *I.T.* 462 || *subst.* ὁ βουφορβός **herdsman** EUR. *I.T.* 237 PLAT. *Pol.* 268a ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.722.1).

βούφορτος -ον [βου-, φέρω] **that carries a heavy load** (*oth.* which transports cattle), *of a boat* THEODOR. (AP 6.222.4).

βοῦφος -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, φῶς] *ornith., nocturnal bird* CYRAN. 3.8.1, 2.

Βουφρᾶς -άδος, ἡ **Bouphras**, *in Messenia* THUC. 4.118.4.

βουχανδής -ές [βου- *or* βοῦς, χανδάνω] **that has a large capacity** (*oth.* that can hold an ox), *of a container* ANYT. (AP 6.153.1).

Βούχετα -ων, τά **Boucheta**, *city in Epirus* DEMOSTH. 7.32 *etc.*

Βουχέτιος -ου [Βούχετα] **of Boucheta** CALLIM. *fr.* 509.1 *etc.*

Βούχετος -ου, ὁ POL. 21.26.8, *see* Βούχετα.

βούχῐλος -ον [βοῦς, χιλός] **rich in forage** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 540 (*meadow*) MYRIN. (AP 6.108.2: *Arcadia*).

βοώδης -ες βοῦς **like an ox** ADAM. 2.37 || **foolish** AP.[6] 52.14.

βοών -ῶνος, ὁ [βοῦς] **stable for oxen** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 52 *I*SCHWYZ. 62.139.

βοῶν *pres. ptc. act.*, *see* βοάω || *gen. pl.*, *see* βοῦς.

βοωνέω, *contr.* [βοώνης] **to purchase oxen** *I*G 2^{2}.334.17 (IV^{BCE}) (*aor. ptc.* βοωνήσας).

βοώνης -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, ὠνέομαι] **charged with the acquisition of oxen** (*for public sacrifices in Athens*) DEMOSTH. 21.171 *I*G 2^{2}.334.18 *etc.*

βοώνητος -ον [βοωνέω] **bought with an ox** HSCH. | *subst.* τὰ Βοώνητα *market at Sparta* PAUS. 3.12.1.

βοωνία -ας, ἡ [βοώνης] **purchase of oxen** *I*G 2.741a 8.

βοώπης, ὁ EUSTATH. 768.43, *see* βοῶπις.

βοῶπις -ῐδος [βοῦς, ὤψ] **ox-eyed**, *i.e.* **that has large eyes**, *of women or goddesses* IL. 4.50, *al.* PIND. *P.* 3.91 (*Harmonia*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.99 (*Artemis*), 17.110 (*Amphitrite*) *etc.*

βοωτέω, *contr.* **βοώτης to plow, work with oxen** HES. *Op.* 391 • *Lac.* βωτέω L. *Sud.*

βοώτης -ου, ὁ [βοῦς] **plowman, farm worker** LYC. 268 *etc.*

Βοώτης -ου, ὁ **Boötes**, *star Arcturus* OD. 5.272 | *constellation* ARAT. 92.

βοωτία -ας, ἡ [βοώτης] **tilth, arable land** CRIT.[2] 5 *FGrHist.*

βόωψ -ωπος, ὁ *see* βόαξ *or* βῶξ ARISTOPH.[2] *fr.* 409 (ATH. 7.287a).

βρᾷ *Aeol.* AP.[7] *Adv.* 163.21 HDN. 2.214.2, *see* βρᾴδιον.

βρᾰβεία -ας, ἡ [βραβεύω] **office of arbitrator, judgment, decision** EUR. *Ph.* 450 (*pl.*) LYC. 1154.

βραβεῖον -ου, τό [βραβεύω] **competition prize** MEN. *Gn.* 124 PLUT. *QConv.* 742c *etc.* || **prize, reward** NT *1Cor.* 9.24 (*for athletes*) EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.9 (*immortality*) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ήιον.

βράβευμα -ατος, τό [βραβεύω] **decision of an arbiter** SOPH. *Ichn.* 314a.26.

βρᾰβεύς -έως, ὁ [*cf. Av.* mrav(i)?] **judge** (of a contest *or* competition) SOPH. *El.* 690, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 949a || *usu.* **judge, arbiter** EUR. *Or.* 1650 *etc.* || *extens.* **leader, commander** AESCHL. *Pers.* 302, *Ag.* 230 | *fem.* οὐκ ἦδε μόχθων τῶν ἐν Ἰλίῳ βραβεύς; was she not the author of the sufferings at Troy? EUR. *Hel.* 703 • *poet. acc.* -ῆ || *Att. pl.* -ῆς.

βρᾰβευτής -οῦ, ὁ [βραβεύω] **judge, arbiter** IS. 9.35

PLAT. *Prot.* 338b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1376b 20 *etc.*; αἱρεῖσθαί τινα β. to select s.o. as arbiter PLUT. *CMi.* 44.9.

βρᾰβεύω [βραβεύς] *impf.* ἐβράβευον, *mid. pass.* ἐβραβευόμην || *fut.* βραβεύσω || *aor.* ἐβράβευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (παρα)βεβραβευμένος POL. 23.1.12 || *aor. pass.* ἐβραβεύθην || *fut. pass.* βραβευθήσομαι IOS. *A.I.* 6.173 ❶ *act.* to arbitrate, judge, decide, make a decision ISOCR. 7.23 AXIOP. 2.7 | ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 3.27 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 9.2 PLUT. *Cic.* 9.2, *al.* | ▸ β. τινί τι to decide sthg. for (in favor of) s.o. VT *Wis.* 10.12 *etc.* || to direct, preside over MELEAG. (AP 12.56.5) *etc.*; ὁ βραβεύων δήμαρχος the tribune of the plebs who oversees (elections) PLUT. *CMi.* 44.10; β. ἅρμα βασιλικόν to drive the chariot of empire CHARIT. 6.4.10 ❷ *pass.* to be decided *or* established ISOCR. 5.70 IOS. *A.I.* 6.31 || to be directed, be under control POL. 6.4.3 PLUT. *Pel.* 13.4.

βραβήιον -ου, τό *Ion. see* βραβεῖον.

βραβύλη -ης, ἡ [βράβυλον] *bot.* scarlet anemone (*see* ἀνεμώνη ἡ φοινικῆ) DIOSC.[2] 2.176a.

βρᾰβῦλον -ου, τό *bot.* wild plum THEOCR. 7.146, 12.3 GAL. 6.621 *etc.* || plum (*see* κοκκύμηλον) ATH. 2.50a CLEAR.[1] 100.

βρᾰβῦλος -ου, ὁ [βράβυλον] *bot.* wild prune (*see* βρᾰβῦλον) ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.7 GEOP. 10.39 || *see* βρᾰβῦλον PALLADAS (AP 9.377.5) || fish GEOP. 10.13.5 • *also* βράβιλος *and* -ηλος.

βραγχᾰλέος -η -ον [βράγχος] hoarse HP. *Acut.* (Sp). 55.

βραγχάω, *contr.* [βράγχος] to be hoarse, have a sore throat ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603b 13 DCASS. 63.26.1 *etc.*

1. **βράγχη** -ης, ἡ [*see* βράγχος] anthrax (*prob.*), *disease of pigs* XENOCR. 52.

2. **βράγχη** -ῶν, τά [*see* βράγχος] gills (*of fish*) OPP. 1.160.

βραγχιάζω [βράγχος] *aor.* ἐβραγχίασα ❶ *act.* to be hoarse, irritated VT *Ps.* 68.4 (*larynx*) ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* (27.305.44) L. *EGud.* β 284 *etc.* | ❷ *mid.* to feel suffocated HSCH. β1029.

βραγχιάω, *contr.* [βράγχος] to be irritated ARISTOT. *Pr.* 901b 5, *al.* AET.[1] 8.56 *etc.* • *incorrect for* βραγχάω TIM.[1] *s. v.* λιθῶντας.

Βραγχίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Βράγχιος] Branchidai, *priestly family attached to the cult of Apollo* HDT. 1.46.2, *al. etc.*

βραγχιοειδής -ές [βράγχιον, εἶδος] similar to gills ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526b 20.

βράγχιον -ου, τό [βράγχος] gill (*of a fish*), *usu. pl.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 589b 19, *P.A.* 696b1 THEOCR. 11.54 *etc.* || *pl.* bronchial tubes (*dub.*) ARISTOT. *Spir.* 483a 22, *H.A.* 603a 32 || fin LYR. *A.* 939.4.

Βράγχιος -ου, ὁ Branchios, *epith. of Apollo* ORPH. *H.* 34.7.

βραγχιώδης -ες [βράγχιον] ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526b 26, *see* βραγχιοειδής.

βραγχοειδής -ές ARISTOT. *P.A.* 684a 20, *see* βραγχιοειδής.

1. **βράγχος** -ου, ὁ [*cf. Olr.* brong(a)ide?] hoarseness, sore throat HP. *V.M.* 19, *al.* THUC. 2.49.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603a 31 *etc.* || *see* βράγχιον PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.1.

2. **βράγχος** -ους, τό *see pl.* βράγχη.

Βράγχος -ου, ὁ Branchos, *male name* LUC. *DDeor.* 6.2 LONG. 4.17.6 *etc.*

βραγχός -ή -όν [βράγχος] hoarse AGATH. (AP 11.382.2) | *adv. neut.* βραγχόν with a hoarse voice P.[1] (AP 6.54.5.)

βραγχώδης -ες [βράγχος] liable to hoarseness, hoarse HP. *Aër.* 6, *al.* || producing hoarseness HP. *Aër.* 7 (*superl.* -έστατος) • *adv.* βραγχωδῶς with a hoarse voice GAL. 13.4.

βραγχωδῶς *adv., see* βραγχώδης.

Βραδάτας -ου, ὁ Bradatas, *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.28 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

βραδεῖα *fem., see* βραδύς.

βραδέως *adv., see* βραδύς.

βράδινος *Aeol.* (= Ῥάδινος) SAPPH. 115.2, *al., see* ῥαδινός.

βράδιον *compar., see* βραδύς.

βράδιον *Aeol.* (= Ῥάδιον) L. *E.M.* 210.43, *see* ῥᾴδιος.

βράδιστος *superl., see* βραδύς.

βράδος -ους, τό [βραδύς] slowness XEN. *Hip.* 11.12 *etc.*

βραδυανάφορος -ον [βραδύς, ἀναφέρω] slow to rise, *of Zodiac signs* AN. *in Tetr.* 3.5.4.

βρᾰδῠβάμων -ον [βραδύς, βαίνω] that walks slowly ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 3 • *gen.* -ονος.

βραδυγαμέω [βραδύς, γαμέω] to marry late in life HEPH.[1] 1.1.190 (*fut. 3. sg.* βραδυγαμήσει).

βρᾰδῠγαμος -ον [βραδύς, γαμέω] one who marries late PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 183.

βρᾰδυγενής -ές [βραδύς, γίγνομαι] born late SCH. LYC. 1276.

βραδυγλωσσία -ας, ἡ [βραδύγλωσσος] slow to speak CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 3 *etc.*

βρᾰδύγλωσσος -ον [βραδύς, γλῶσσα] one who speaks slowly, embarrassed to speak VT *Exod.* 4.10 LUC. *Philopatr.* 13 *CCA* 2.167 *etc.*

βρᾰδῦδῑνής -ές [βραδύς, δινέω] one who slowly turns NONN. *D.* 37.482 (*v.l.*).

βραδυήκοος -ον [βραδύς, ἀκούω] hard of hearing L. *E.M.* 430.28.

βρᾰδυθάνατος -ον [βραδύς, θάνατος] slow to die GAL. 16.631.

βρᾰδῠθω to move slowly NIC. *Th.* 372 (*v.l.* μινύθ-).

βρᾰδύκαρπος -ον [βραδύς, καρπός] that bears fruit late THPHR. *C.P.* 5.17.6.

βραδυκατάφορος -ον [βραδύς, καταφέρω] slow to set, *of Zodiac signs* AN. *in Tetr.* 3.5.4.

βρᾰδυκῑνησία -ας, ἡ [βραδυκίνητος] slow movement ARISTID.[2] 2.9.

βρᾰδῠκίνητος -ον [βραδύς, κινέω] slowly moving GAL. 5.318 ADAM. 1.7 *etc.* || *compar.* -ητότερος.

βραδυλογία -ας, ἡ [βραδύς, λόγος] slowness of speech POLL. 2.121.

βραδυμάθης -ές [βραδύς, μανθάνω] slow to learn HSCH.

βραδυμάθια -ας, ἡ [βραδυμαθής] slowness of learning L. *Zon.*

βρᾰδύνοια -ας, ἡ [βραδύνοος] sluggishness of mind DIOG. 7.93.

βρᾰδύνοος -οον, *contr.* βραδύνους -ουν [βραδύς, νόος] dullness of wit ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 2.39.2 DAMASC. *Isid.* 81 *etc.*

βρᾰδύνω [βραδύς] *impf.* ἐβράδυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐβραδυνόμην || *fut.* βραδῡνῶ || *aor.* ἐβράδῡνα || *ppf.* ἐβεβραδύνειν LUC. *Symp.* 20 || *aor. pass.* ἐβραδύνθην ❶ *act.* to be late, delay (*trans. and intrans.*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 730 PLAT. *Rp.* 528d VT *Is.* 46.13; μὴ βράδυνε do not be late SOPH. *Ph.* 1400; πόσον ἐβράδυνας ἐρῶν χρόνον; how long have you delayed loving me? XEN.[1] 1.9.4 || to drag out (*intrans.*) APP. 14.47 ❷ *mid.* to be late, be slow AESCHL. *Sept.* 623 ❸ *pass.* to be delayed *or* deferred SOPH. *El.* 1501, *O.C.* 1628.

βρᾰδῠπειθής -ές [βραδύς, πείθω] slow to let oneself be persuaded AGATH. (AP 5.287.7) || reluctant NONN. *D.* 4.313.

βρᾰδῠπεπτέω, *contr.* βραδύπεπτος to digest slowly *or* with difficulty, have sluggish digestion DIOSC.[2] 3.39 *etc.* (*pres. ptc.* βραδυπεπτῶν *and fut.* βραδυπεπτήσων).

βραδύπεπτος -ον [βραδύς, πεπτός] with slow digestion GAL. 6.770 (*v.l.*).

βρᾰδῠπεψία -ας, ἡ [βραδύς, πεπτός] slow *or* difficult digestion SOR. 1.48.3, 1.51.4 (*pl.*) GAL. 7.62, 10.579, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 5.38 (*pl.*).

βρᾰδῠπλοέω, *contr.* [βραδύς, πλοῦς] *fut.* βραδυπλοήσω HEPH.[1] 23.29, *al.* || *aor.* ἐβραδυπλόησα ARTEMID. 4.30; to sail slowly NT *Acts* 27.7 ARTEM. 4.30.

βρᾰδῠπνοος -οον, *contr.* βραδύπνους -ουν [βραδύς, πνέω] that breathes slowly ARET. *S.D.* 1.10.3, 16.5.

βρᾰδῠπορέω, *contr.* [βραδύς, πόρος] to proceed slowly AET. 5.18.1.

βρᾰδῠπόρος -ον [βραδύς, πόρος] slowly passing, slow PLUT. *QConv.* 626a GAL. 7.341 (*humors*) || hard to digest HP. *Acut.* 62, *al.* RUF. (ORIB. 5.3.4) || *compar.* -ώτερος.

βραδύπορος -ον [βραδύς, πόρος] slow *or* hard to cross PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 941b (*the sea*).

βρᾰδύπους -οδος [βραδύς, πούς] slow-footed, slow EUR. *Hec.* 66 LUC. (AP 10.37.1) *etc.*

βρᾰδύς -εῖα -ύ {*IE* *$^{\circ}$g$^{\mathrm{w}}$ɾdu-; *cf. Lith.* gurdus, *Latv.* gurds; *cf. Lat.* gurdus?} A slow IL. 8.104 OD. 8.329 HDT. 1.185.6 (*river*) PLAT. *Tim.* 80a XEN. *Cyn.* 5.17 *etc.*; β. θεῖειν slow at running IL. 23.310; β. λέγειν slow to speak EUR. *H.F.* 237; β. τὴν τελευτήν having a long life ACH. 4.4.3 || slow, easygoing, lazy, *of character* THUC. 8.96.5 | *subst.* τὸ βραδύ inertia καὶ τὸ μέλλον and temporizing THUC. 1.84.1 || slow, sluggish, *of the mind* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 129 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239a *etc.*; προνοῆσαι β. slow to recognize THUC. 3.38.6 B *of time* slow, late HP. *Prog.* 22 THUC. 7.43.5 *etc.*; σὺν χρόνῳ βραδεῖ μολών arriving late = showing up after some time SOPH. *Tr.* 395; βραδεῖαν ... ὁδόν a slow journey SOPH. *Al.* 738 || *adv. neut.* βραδύ late: ὀψὲ καὶ β. τῆς ἡλικίας late and at an advanced age HLD. 2.29.3 || *compar.* βραδύτερος (βαρδυτ- THEOCR. 29.30) *and* βραδίων || *superl.* βραδύτατος *and* βράδιστος (βάρδιστ- IL. 23.310, 530) • *adv.* βραδέως slowly, after a delay HES. *Op.* 528 (*compar.*) THUC. 5.70 PLAT. *Prot.* 336a *etc.* | *of the mind* THUC. 1.78.1 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 233c || late, *of time* DIOG. 2.139 SOR. 2.48.2 || *compar.* βραδύτερον *and* -τέρως, *also* βράδιον HES. *Op.* 528 SOR. *l.c.* (*criticized by* LUC. *Soloec.* 7) | *superl.* βραδύτατα.

βρᾰδῠσῑτέω, *contr.* [βραδύς, σιτέω] to eat late AL.[6] 7.6 (2.281.22).

βρᾰδῠσῑτία -ας, ἡ [βραδυσιτέω] late meal AL.[6] 1.15 (2.473.17).

βρᾰδῠσκελής -ές [βραδύς, σκέλος] that has a lame leg, *of Hephaestus* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.101.7).

βρᾰδῠστομέω [βραδύς, στόμα] to speak slowly *or* late TRAG. 668.13.

βρᾰδῠτεκνία -ας, ἡ [βραδύς, τέκνον] lateness in having children *CCA* 2.163.

βρᾰδῠτής -ῆτος, ἡ [βραδύς] slowness, lack of concern IL. 19.411 SOPH. *Ant.* 932 THUC. 1.71.4, 5.75.3 *etc.*

βραδυτόκος -ον [βραδύς, τίκτω] one who reproduces late ARISTOT. *Pr.* 891b 28 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

βραδυφαγία -ας, ἡ [βραδύς, φαγεῖν] slow eating EPHR. 3.425F.

βρᾰδῠχρόνιος -ον [βραδύς, χρόνος] late SCH. IL. 2.325.

βράζω [*see* βράσσω] to bubble, froth CALL.[1] 3 HLD. 5.16.1 AL. *Pr.* 1.104 || to murmur, growl POLL. 5.88 (*of a bear*) • *only pres. and impf.* ἔβραζον | *for other tenses see* βράσσω.

βράθυ -υος, τό [*Aram.* b$^{\mathrm{e}}$rāt, *Heb.* b$^{\mathrm{e}}$rōš, *Akk.* burāšu] *bot.* savin GAL. 13.606 DIOSC.[2] 1.76 AL.[6] 1 (1.565.19), *al.* || juniper DIOSC.[2] 1.76.

βράϊδιως *Aeol.* (= Ῥαιδίως) ALC. 129.22 *etc.*, *see* ῥᾳδίως.

βράκαι -ῶν, αἱ [*Lat.* bracae] breeches DIOD. 5.30.1.

βρἀκάνα -ων, τα **wild herbs** PHERECR. 14.1 LUC. *Lex.* 2 *etc.*

Βρακαρεῖοι -ων, οἱ **Brakarei**, *Spanish people* APP. 6.72.

βρακίδια: -ων, τα, [βρακᾶς] **small breeches** PGU 514.29 (III^{AD}).

βρᾰκᾶς -ᾶ, τα **breeches** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ic.* 1082.

βρᾶκος -εος, τὸ [see βρᾶκες] **rag, robe** (for women) SAPPH. 57.3 (τὸ βρᾶκος) THEOCR. 28.11 (τὰ βρᾶκε) • = βρᾶκες.

βρᾶμμα -ος, τό **Bramma**, *town in China* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 7.3.2.

Βρᾰσίδᾱς -ου, ὁ **Brasidas**, *Spartan general* THUC. 2.25.2 *etc.*

Βρᾰσῐδεῖοι -ων, οἱ [Βρασιδᾶς] **soldiers of Brasidas** THUC. 5.72.3 | = *with* στρατιῶται THUC. 5.67.1.

Βρᾰσῐλᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Brasilas**, *male name* THEOCR. 7.11.

βράσις -εως, ἡ βράζω **boiling** ORIB. 5.33.3 (*water*) ‖ **shooting of boiling jets** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.68.5 *etc.*

βράσμα -ατος, τό [βράζω] **bubbling** AET.^{1} 6.80 ‖ **shaking** AN. *Par.* 4.3.4 GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.11 ‖ *fig.* **commotion, agitation** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.544 (*of the passions*), *al. etc.* ‖ *prob. f.l.* DIOSC.^{2} 2.159, *see* βρέγμα.

βρασμᾰτίας -ου [βράσμα] **with a shaking motion** POSID. 264 (DIOG. 7.154) AMMI.^{1} 17.17.13 (*pl.*) HERACLIT.^{2} 38.

βρασμᾰτώδης -ες βράσμα **gurgling, convulsive,** *of laughter* GREG. *Or.* 5.23.20.

βρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [βράζω] Ⓐ **bubbling, boiling** AET.^{1} 1.131 HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 6.20.15) HLD. 5.17.3 Ⓑ **agitation, jolt** ARISTOT. (ARD. *fr.* 30) ORPH. *H.* 47.3 *etc.* ‖ **tremor,** *of an earthquake* IOS. *B.I.* 1.377 DCASS. 68.24.3 *etc.* Ⓒ **shudder, tremor** ARET. *S.A.* 2.3.5 *etc.* Ⓓ *fig.* **shiver, fermentation** PHIL.^{2} *Post.* 71, *Agr.* 37, *al.*

βρασμώδης -ες [βρασμός] **bubbling, effervescent** GREG.^{1} *Opif.* 12 (44.160C).

βράσσω [*cf. Latv.* murdēt, *Lith.* murdýnas?] *impf.* ἔβραττον, *mid. pass.* ἐβρασσόμην ‖ *aor.* ἔβρᾰσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* βέβρασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβράσθην ● *act.* **to churn up in agitation,** *of the sea:* τινὰ εἰς ἠόνα β. **to throw sthg. on the shore** TULL.^{2} (AP 7.294.4); σκολόπενδραν β. ἐπὶ σκοπέλους **to throw a centipede on the rocks** THEODOR. (AP 6.222.2) ‖ **to fan, winnow** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 282 PLAT. *Soph.* 226b ‖ *intrans.* **to bubble, ferment,** *of wine* GEOP. 7.15.20 (*interpol.*) ❷ *pass.* **to boil, froth:** ὕδωρ βρασσόμενον **sparkling water,** *of backwash* AP. 2.323; βρασσομένη θάλασσα **foaming sea** OPP. 2.637 ‖ **to be thrown:** ὀστέα βέβρασται παρ' ἠόνι **the bones were strewn on the shore** ANTIP.^{2} (AP 7.288.4) ‖ **to start, shake,** *with laughter* LUC. *Eun.* 12 • *Att. pres.* βράττω HSCH. ‖ *poet. aor. pass.* βράσθην GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.92.7 (*PG* 37.1447A).

βράσσων *compar., see* βραχύς.

βραστέον [βράσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to winnow** GEOP. 3.7.1.

βραστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [βράσσω] **fan** GLOSS.

βράστης -ου, ὁ [βράσσω] **violent upheaval,** *of an earthquake* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 3.

βραστικός *f.l.* CH *exc.* 15.5, *see* βλαστικός.

βραττίμης, ἄρτος, ὁ **bran bread** PHILEM.^{2} (ATH. 3.114e).

βραυκᾰνάομαι **to whimper** like a baby MEN. *fr.* 668 NIC. *Al.* 221 (*v.l. for* βρυχανάομαι) | **to cry,** *of infants* PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 11.6 (136.15) HSCH. • *3. sg.* βραυκανάαται SCH. NIC. *Al.* 221c.

Βραυρώ -οῦς, ἡ **Brauro,** *female name* THUC. 4.107.3.

Βραύρων -ωνος, ὁ **Brauron,** *village in Attica* HDT. 4.145.2 *etc.* • Βραυρών -ῶνος, ἡ NONN. *D.* 13.186.

Βραυρωνάδε [Βραυρων] *adv.* **to Brauron** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 874.

Βραυρώνιος -α -ον [Βραυρων] **of Brauron** EUR. *I.T.* 1463 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ βραυρώνια **Brauronia,** festival of Artemis at Brauron ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 645.

Βραυρωνῐς -ῐδος [Βραυρων] **of Brauron** ANTIP.^{2} (AP 7.705.3).

Βραυρωνόθεν [Βραυρων] *adv.* **from Brauron** DEMOSTH. 54.25 *etc.*

βρᾰχεῖα *neut. pl., see* βρᾰχύς.

βρᾰχεῖα *neut. pl.* (*or Ion. fem. sg.*), *see* βραχύς.

βρᾰχεῖν *onomat. aor.* **to roar, resound,** *of armies* IL. 12.396, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 423 *etc.* | βράχε δ' εὐρεῖα χθών **the vast land resounded** (*from the battle*) IL. 21.387 ‖ **to rumble, roar** IL. 21.9 (*stream*) QS 14.527 (*sea*) ‖ **to creak, squeak** IL. 5.838 (*chariot axle*) OD. 21.49 (*door*) ‖ **to cry (in pain)** IL. 5.859 (*Ares*), 16.468 (*injured horse*) | *with inf.* (to order) AP. 2.573 • *only epic aor. 3. sg.* ἔβραχε *and* βράχε | *inf.* βραχεῖν HSCH.

βρᾰχείς -εῖσα -έν *ptc. aor^{t}. pass. of* βρέχω (*see*).

βραχέως *adv., see* βραχύς.

βρᾰχιόλιον -ου, τό [βραχίων] **bracelet** AL.^{6} 1.15 (1.571.5).

βρᾰχίονιον -ου, τό POLL. 5.99, *see* βρᾰχῐονιστήρ.

βρᾰχῐονιστήρ -ῆρος, [βραχίων] **bracelet** PLUT. *Rom.* 17.2 TZ. *Hist.* 13.42.

βράχιστος *superl., see* βραχύς.

βρᾰχίων -ονος, ὁ [βραχύς?] **arm** IL. 12.389 HDT. 5.12.2 XEN. *Hip.* 12.5 *etc.* | PLAT. *Tim.* 75a ‖ **forearm** (= πῆχυς) ARISTOT. *M.A.* 698b 2 ‖ πρυμνὸς β. **upper part of the arm,** *i.e.* **shoulder** IL. 13.532, 16.323 ‖ *extens.* **shoulder** (*of animals*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594b 13 ‖ *fig.* **strength, vigor** EUR. *Suppl.* 478, 738.

βραχίων *compar., see* βραχύς.

Βραχμάνες -ων, οἱ **Brahmans,** *priests of India* DIOD. 17.102.7 LUC. *Tox.* 34 *etc.*

βράχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [βραχύς] **shallows** PROC.^{1} *B.* 1.19.6, 5.1.17 | **throat** HIPPIATR. 19.1.5 | *usu. pl.* HDT. 2.102.2, *al.* THUC. 2.91.4 *etc.* • *pl.* βράχεα *and* βράχη, *prob. for* βραχέα -ῆ.

βρᾰχῠβᾰ́μων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [βραχύς, βαίνω] **that walks with short steps** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 5.

βρᾰχύβιος -ον [βραχύς, βίος] **short-lived** HP. *Art.* 41 PLAT. *Rp.* 564a DIOD. 3.29.4 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

βρᾰχῠβιότης -ητος, ἡ [βραχύβιος] **brief life** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 964a 35 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.13.1 (*of plants*).

βρᾰχῠβλᾰβής -ές [βραχύς, βλάπτω] **that produces little** *or* **light damage** LUC. *Pod.* 323.

βρᾰχύβωλος [βραχύς, βῶλος] **with few** *or* **small clumps,** *of dirt* APOLLON.^{1} (AP 6.238.3) ANTIP.^{1} (AP 7.2.10).

βρᾰχῠγνώμων -ον *gen.* -ονος [βραχύς, γνώμη] **of moderate intelligence** XEN. *Hippar.* 4.18 (*compar.* βραχυγνωμονέστερος).

βρᾰχῠγραφέω, *contr.* [βραχύς, γράφω] **to write with a short syllable** TZ. *Hist.* 8.694.

βρᾰχῠδᾰκτῠλος -ον [βραχύς, δάκτυλος] **short-fingered** POLEM.^{3} 86.

βρᾰχῠδρομος -ον [βραχύς, δραμεῖν] **of brief course** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.21 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

βρᾰχῠέπεια -ας, ἡ [βραχύς, ἔπος] **brevity in speech, laconic style** RUT. 2.8 (*dub.*).

βρᾰχῠῆλιξ -ικος [βραχύς, ἥλιξ] **young** EUSTATH. 1554.2.

βρᾰχῠκᾰτᾰ́ληκτέω, *contr.* [βραχυκατάληκτος] **to terminate in a short syllable** HDN. 1.415.12 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 316 *etc.* • *aor. subj. 3. sg.* βραχυκαταληκτήσῃ HDN. *Par.* 33.30.

βρᾰχῠκᾰτᾰ́ληκτος -ον [βραχύς, καταλήγω] *metr.* **terminating in a short syllable** AP.^{7} *Pron.* 50.24 THEODOS. *Pros.* 192.20 | μέτρον β. catalectic meter, *i.e.* **missing a foot** HEPH. *Ench.* 4.3 *etc.*

βρᾰχῠκᾰτᾰ́ληξῐα -ας, ἡ [βραχυκατάληκτος] **final short,** *of the last syllable of a line* HEPH. *Poem.* 5.4.

βρᾰχῠκέφᾰλος -ου, ὁ [βραχύς, κεφαλή] *ichthyol.* **short-headed lantern fish** XENOCR. 19.

βρᾰχῠκῑ́νητος -ον [βραχύς, κινέω] **accompanied by a small movement** PORPH. *Gau.* 13.

βρᾰχῠκομέω, *contr.* [βραχύς, κόμη] **to have short hair** STRAB. 11.11.8 (*inf.* βρᾰχυκομεῖν).

βρᾰχῠκωλία -ας, ἡ [βραχύκωλος] **shortness of members** (*of a period*) HERMOG. *Id.* 304.22.

βρᾰχῠκωλος -ον [βραχύς, κῶλον] **short-armed,** *of a shot from short range* STRAB. 3.5.1 ‖ *rhet.* **with short members,** *of a period* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 31.

Βραχύλλης -ου, ὁ **Brachylles,** *male name* POL. 18.1.2, *al.*

Βράχυλλος -ου, ὁ **Brachyllos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 59.22 *etc.*

βρᾰχῠλογέω, *contr.* [βραχυλόγος] *impf.* ἐβραχυλόγουν ‖ *aor.* ἐβραχυλόγησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* βραχυλογηθέν TZ. *Sch. Hes. Op.* 324; **to speak concisely** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1434b 10 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 193d, *al. etc.*

βρᾰχῠλογητέον [βραχυλογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to speak concisely** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1441a 18.

βρᾰχῠλογία -ας, ἡ [βραχυλόγος] **concision, brevity, laconic character** *of style* HP. *Dec.* 12 PLAT. *Gorg.* 449c *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

βρᾰχῠλόγος -ον [βραχύς, λόγος] **concise, expressed with brevity, laconic** PLAT. *Leg.* 641e, *al.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 19.6 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* βραχυλόγως **concisely** POLL. 4.24.

βρᾰχῠμέρεια -ας, ἡ [βραχύς, μέρος] **composed of small parts:** β. νεφελοειδὴς **nebulous aggregate** = Milky Way GEM. 5.68.

βρᾰχῠμέτρος -ον [βραχύς, μέτρον] **with small dimensions** ARISTE.^{1} 55.

βρᾰχῠμογής -ές [βραχύς, μόγος] **that suffers briefly** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.24.

βρᾰχύνω [βραχύς] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐβραχυνόμην THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 1.9.8 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβραχύνθην ● *act.* **to abbreviate, shorten** HP. *Aph.* 1.12 ‖ *prosod.* **to pronounce** *or* **use a short syllable** PLUT. *Per.* 4.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be abbreviated** *or* **shortened** HEPH. *Ench.* 1.1 DION.^{6} 633.2 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 55.

βρᾰχύνωτος -ον [βραχύς, νῶτος] **with a small back, narrow through the shoulders** OR. (STRAB. 6.1.12) RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.9).

βρᾰχῠόνειρος -ον [βραχύς, ὄνειρος] **with few** *or* **short dreams,** *of sleep* PLAT. *Tim.* 45e; β. φαντασίαι **brief visions of dreams** PLUT. *QConv.* 686b.

βρᾰχῠπᾰράληκτος [βραχύς, παραλήγω] *adv.* **with a short penultimate syllable** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 253.

βρᾰχυπνοέω, *contr.* [βραχύπνοος] **to have shortness of breath** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.21.9).

βρᾰχύπνοια -ας, ἡ [βραχύπνοος] **shortness of breath** GAL. 7.836, 869.

βρᾰχύπνοος -οον, *contr.* βραχύπνους -ουν [βραχύς, πνέω] **that has shortness of breath** HP. *Epid.* 3.17.

βρᾰχύπολις -εως [βραχύς, πόλις] **of a small city** EUSTATH. 317.29.

βρᾰχύπορος -ον [βραχύς, πόρος] **that has a short cycle** PLAT. *Rp.* 546a (*life*) ‖ **with a cycle of brief duration** PROCL. *Hyp.* 1.24 (*compar.*) ‖ **of short passage** PHILOSTRAT. *Ap.* 3.48 (*flight of birds*) ‖ **of narrow passage** PLUT. *Mar.* 15.3 (*v.l.*) ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

βραχυπότης ου, ὁ [βραχύς, πίνω] **weak drinker** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.16.

βραχύποτος ον [βραχύς, πίνω] **drinking little** GAL. 17(1).755.

βραχύπτερος ον [βραχύς, πτερόν] **with short wings** ARISTOT. *PA.* 644a 20.

βραχύπτολις εως, ἡ [βραχύς, πόλις] **small city** LYC. 911.

βραχυρρεπής ές [βραχύς, ῥέπω] **of a short weight** DAMOCRA. (GAL. 13.1004: *compar. neut.* -έστερον).

βραχυρρήμων -ον [βραχύς, ῥῆμα] **concise** THEM. *Or.* 26.124.5.

βραχυρριζία -ας, ἡ [βραχύρριζος] **shortness of roots** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.2.

βραχύρριζος -ον [βραχύς, ῥίζα] **that has short roots** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.1.

βραχύς -εῖα -ύ [*IE* mrghu-; *cf. Skt.* múhuḥ, *OHG* merg(i), *Av.* mrzujiti-] A **brief, short, small,** *of space and time* HDT. 5.49.3 (*spear*), 7.46.2 (*life*) PIND. *P.* 4.248 (*walk*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 505 (*speech*) *etc.*; β. ὁδός short road PIND. *P.* 9.68 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 272a; β. χρόνος short time AESCHL. *Pr.* 939 | ἡ φάλαγξ βραχυτέρα ἐγένετο ἀναδιπλουμένη being doubled up, the phalanx became shorter XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.5; τάξιν βραχυτέραν ἢ πρόσθεν, βαθυτέραν δὲ ποιήσαντες having made a battle formation less extensive than before, but deeper POL. 1.33.10; ἐμοὶ δὲ ἡμέραι τὸ βραχὺ τοῦτο πολλαί to me, this moment is equivalent to many days ACH. 5.26.7 ‖ *prosod.* **short** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 18 *etc.*; ἡ β. προσῳδία short quantity, ⏑ sign SEXT. *S.* 1.113 ‖ *of quantity,* **few:** βραχέα φράσαι to say a few things SOPH. *O.C.* 570; βραχεῖς τινες ἱππεῖς some few (scant) horsemen POL. 4.19.10 ‖ *of dimensions,* **small, short:** β. μορφάν of short stature PIND. *I.* 4.53; ἐν βραχεῖ τεύχει in a small urn SOPH. *El.* 113; β. τεῖχος low wall THUC. 7.29.3; βραχύ μοι στόμα my mouth is (too) small PIND. *N.* 10.19 ‖ *of quality,* **slight, mediocre, insignificant,** *of pers.* SOPH. *O.C.* 880 EUR. *Her.* 613 *etc.* | *of things* ἀρχὴ β. ἐλπίδος a glimmer of hope SOPH. *O.T.* 121; λόγοι βραχεῖς foolish speech SOPH. *O.C.* 294; β. πρόφασις futile pretext EUR. *I.A.* 1180; βραχὺ καὶ οὐδενὸς ἄξιον sthg. meaningless and without any value THUC. 8.76.6; β. κέρδος petty gain LYS. 7.17; β. οὐσία modest inheritance IS. 10.25; ἐν βραχυτάτῳ ἔργῳ in very insignificant work XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.5 B *spec. locut.: adv. neut.* βραχύ at a short distance XEN. *An.* 3.3.7 (*compar.* -ύτερα) = briefly, for a moment, for a little time MEN. *Dysc.* 299, *al.* XEN.[1] 1.16.6 = nearly, barely THUC. 6.12.1 ALCIPHR. 4.6.5 = little DEMOSTH. 17.4 *etc.* | ἐπὶ βραχύ just a little, at a short distance XEN. *An.* 3.3.17; ἐν βραχεῖ (*Ion.* -έι) in (a) short (time) HDT. 5.24.3 PLAT. *Symp.* 217a = ἐν βραχέσι PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 172e; πρὸ βραχέως a little before HLD. 10.34.1; ἐν βραχεῖ in brief PIND. *P.* 1.82 SOPH. *El.* 673; διὰ βραχέος in a short time THUC. 2.83.5; διὰ βραχέων in brief PLAT. *Prot.* 336a | κατὰ βραχύ little by little THUC. 1.64.2 PLAT. *Soph.* 241c POL. 3.88.1, *al.* = in brief, with few words PLAT. *Prot.* 329b | ἐν βραχυτέροις in fewer words PLAT. *Gorg.* 449c; ἐν βραχυτάτῳ very briefly, in the fewest words XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.15 = ἐν βραχυτάτοις ANTIPHO 1.18 = διὰ βραχυτάτων LYS. 16.9 DEMOSTH. 27.3 ‖ *Aeol. adv. neut.* βρόχεα **soon, suddenly** SAPPH. 31.7 (*mss.* βροχεως = βρόχε' ὡς) ‖ *compar.* βραχύτερος *and* βραχίων (*also* βράσσων IL. 10.226) | *superl.* βραχύτατος *and* βράχιστος • *Ion. fem.* βραχέα (= *neut. pl.*) ♦ *adv.* βραχέως briefly THUC. 1.141.3 *etc.* ‖ **in sum** XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.5 ‖ **at a short distance** XEN. *An.* 3.3.7 (*compar.*) ‖ *prosod.* **with a short quantity** MOER. 312 ‖ *compar.* βραχύτερος, ὑτέρα, ὑτέρον | *superl.* ὑτατος, ατον

βραχύσημος ον [βραχύς, σῆμα] **that has a short sign:** *metr.* **with few units,** *of a foot* ARISTID.Q. 1.24 (*compar.* ὑτερος).

βραχύσίβαρος ον [βραχύς, σίβαρος] *Dor.* **short bladed** PHILO *N.* 3.45.

βραχυσκελής -ές [βραχύς, σκέλος] **with short legs** SOPH. *Ichn.* 314-304 ARISTOT. *PA.* 692b 7 *etc.*

βραχύσκιος ον [βραχύς, σκιά] **that casts a short shadow** AGR.[1] 31 *etc.*

βραχυστελέχης -ες [βραχύς, στέλεχος] **that has a short stalk** *or* **stem** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.10.

βραχύστιχος -ον [βραχύς, στίχος] **with few verses** EUSTATH. *Dion.*[2] 1039.

βραχυστομία -ας, ἡ [βραχύστομος] **smallness of mouth** EUSTATH. 767.16.

βραχύστομος -ον [βραχύς, στόμα] **with a small mouth, with a narrow opening** PLUT. *Aud.* 47e (*pots*) STRAB. 14.1.24 (*port*) HLD. 8.16.4 (*caverns*).

βραχυσυλλάβίη -ης, ἡ [βραχύς, συλλαβή] *Ion.* **small number of syllables** CALLIM. (AP 9.566.6).

βραχυσύλλαβος -ον [βραχυσυλλαβίη] *metr.* **with short syllables** DION. *Comp.* 17.3 AN. *Subl.* 41.3; β. χρόνος the time constituting a short syllable BACCH. 94 ‖ *medic.* **with a fast rhythm,** *of the pulse* RUF. *Sph.* 4.4.

βραχυσύμβολος -ον [βραχύς, συμβάλλω] **that makes a small contribution** ARG. (AP 9.229.3).

βραχύτατος *superl., see* βραχύς.

βραχύτελής -ές [βραχύς, τέλος] **that ends shortly, brief** VT *Wis.* 15.9 (*life*) ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.31, *al. etc.*

βραχύτερος *compar., see* βραχύς.

βραχύτης -ητος, ἡ [βραχύς] **brevity, shortness, smallness** PLAT. *Pol.* 283c *etc.*; β. τοῦ βάθους **lack of profundity** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 354a 18 ‖ *prosod.* **short quantity** (*of one syllable*) PLAT. *Rp.* 400c (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 32 PLUT. *Frig.* 947e *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **concise** *or* **allusive expression** TRYPHO *Trop.* p. 202 DEM.[2] 9 (= κόμμα) ‖ *fig.* **insufficiency, scarcity, lack** THUC. 1.138.3, 3.42.1, *al.*

βραχύτομέω, *contr.* [βραχύτομος] **to cut** *or* **trim short** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.14.2 GEOP. 5.32 (*aor. inf.* βραχυτομῆσαι).

βραχύτομος -ον [βραχύς, τέμνω] **cut short** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.2.3.

βραχυτονέω, *contr.* [βραχύτονος] **to have low tension,** *of torsion ballistic devices* PHIL. 53.30.

βραχύτονος -ον [βραχύς, τόνος] **little tension** (*see* βραχύτονέω) PLUT. *Marc.* 15.9 PHIL. 53.34 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

βραχυτράχηλος -ον [βραχύς, τράχηλος] **short-necked** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 26 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος DIOD. 2.51.1.

βραχύυπνος -ον [βραχύς, ὕπνος] **short of sleep, one who sleeps little** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 537a 2, *al.*

βραχυφαγία -ας, ἡ [βραχύς, φαγεῖν] **frugal nourishment, light diet** EPHR. 3.425F *etc.*

βραχυφεγγίτης -ου, ὁ [βραχύς, φέγγος] **that gives dim light,** *of a lamp* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.251.5).

βραχύφυλλος -ον [βραχύς, φύλλον] **with few leaves** AP 9.612.1.

βραχύφωνία -ας, ἡ [βραχύς, φωνή] **weakness of voice** POLYAEN. 1.21.2.

βραχύχειρ -χειρος [βραχύς, χείρ] **short handed** EUSTATH. 610.32.

βραχυχρόνιος -ον [βραχύς, χρόνος] **of short duration** PLAT. *Tim.* 75c *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ βραχυχρόνιον **short duration** τοῦ βίου of life PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 107a ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

βραχύωτος -ον [βραχύς, οὖς] **with short ears** *or* **handles** HENIOCH. 1.2 (*pot*).

βρέβειρα -ας, ἡ *Brebeira* (*lost town*) *list inventory* IG 12.9.191.15 (IV[1]), *Cos list* 342.22 *pl.*

Βρέγκος -ου, ὁ **Brenkos** *male name* HERODD. 2.73 *tit.* Βρέγκος

βρέγμα -ατος, τό (*see* βρέχω) **crown of the head, head** BASIL 228.1 HP. *Aph.* 6.42 ARISTOT. *HA* 494a 9, ARCHIM. 3.23.1 (*dub.*) *etc.* *pl.* **parietal bones** (*dub.*) 2.3.5, **infusion** (= ἀπόχυσις) DIOD. 3.63.3 *pl.* **drenching of rain,** EPICT. 3.22.10 ἔστιν ἔχειν ἐκτὸς ὄμβρου *have linen handkerchief to wipe up sweat?* POSIDIP.[1] 36.2 ⏑ *hot* **piperine** *substance found in peppercorns (dub.),* DIOSC.[2] 2.159.

βρεκεκεκέξ *onomat. croaking of a frog* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 209, *al.*

βρεκτέον [βρέχω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to drench** GEOP. 3.8.

βρεκτός -ή -όν [βρέχω] **drenched** HIPPIATR. 130.134.

βρεμέθω IO.[2] *EKphr.* 2.145, *see* βρέμω.

Βρεμένιον -ου, τό **Bremenium,** *locality in Britannia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.3.10.

Βρέμουσα -ης, ἡ **Bremousa,** *Amazon* QS 1.43, *al.*

βρέμω [*see* μορμύρω?] ❶ *act.* **to roar, rumble,** *of a flood* IL. 4.425 ‖ *post-Hom.* **to cause a clamor, ring out** AESCHL. *Pr.* 424 (*arms*), *Eum.* 978 (*tumult*) EUR. *Her.* 832 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* λωτὸς ὅταν ... παίγματα βρέμῃ when the aulos resounds with melodies EUR. *Bac.* 161 ❷ *mid.* **to scream, whine,** *of an infant's cries* AESCHL. *Sept.* 350 | *of music* λύρα βρέμεται καὶ ἀοιδά the lyre and the song sound out PIND. *N.* 11.7 • *only pres. and impf.* ἔβρεμον ‖ *prob. aor. 3. sg.* ἔβραμεν (*var.* ἔβρεμεν ἔβραχεν) CALLIM. *H.* 4.140.

Βρέμων -οντος, ὁ **Bremon** XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5 (*dog*) *etc.*

Βρενθεάτης -ου, ὁ **Brentheates,** *river in Elis* PAUS. 5.7.1, 8.28.7.

βρένθειος -α -ον [βρένθος] **precious:** μύρῳ βρενθείῳ **with expensive unguent** SAPPH. 94.19 ‖ *subst.* τὸ βρένθειον **luxurious perfume** PHERECR. 105.2 (*corr.*, -διον *cod.*) CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.

Βρένθη -ης, ἡ **Brenthe,** *city in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.28.7.

βρένθις, ἡ [*see* βένθος?] **lettuce** (*see* ῥίδαξ) NIC. *fr.* 120 (*acc.* -ιν).

βρένθος -ευ, ὁ [*see* βρενθύομαι] *onomat.* A *ornith.* **brenthos,** *aquatic bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 23 AEL. *N.A.* 5.48 ‖ *songbird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615a 16 (*v.l.* βρίνθος) ‖ *fig.* **haughtiness, arrogance** ATH. 13.611e B **tomb** HSCH.

βρενθύνομαι Eus.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.656D) {IO.} (*PG* 55.680D) PHOT. *Bibl.* 532b12, 14, *see* βρενθύομαι.

βρενθύομαι [*see* βρένθος] *impf.* ἐβρενθυόμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* βεβρενθυμένος HIPPON. 156 (*conject.*); **to be arrogant, be prideful** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 26 PLAT. *Symp.* 221b LUC. *DMort.* 20.8 PALLADAS (AP 11.305.2) *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα **in conflict with** s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 887 *etc.* | ▸ ἐπί τινι **about sthg.** ATH. 14.625b ‖ **to be irritated** HIPPON. *Lc.* AEL. *N.A.* 5.36.

βρένθυς -υος, ἡ [βρένθος] **scent of costly perfumes** PHILOD. *Vit.* 21.18.

Βρέννος -ου, ὁ **Brennos,** *Gallic chieftain* CALLIM. *fr.* 379.1 *etc.*

Βρεντεσῖνος -ον **Brentesion** from **Brundisium** POL. 3.69.1, *al. etc.*

Βρεντέσιον -ου, τό **Brentesion (Brundisium)** HDT. 4.99.5 *etc.*

βρέντιον -ου, τό [*cf. Norw.* brund?, *Latv.* briêdis?] **stag's head** STRAB. 6.3.6 (*v.l.*).

βρέξις -εως, ἡ [βρέχω] **soaking** XEN. *Hip.* 5.9.

Βρεταν- *see* Βρεττανν-.

βρέτας -εος, τό **wooden image, crude statue,** *usu. poet.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 259, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 974, *al.* STRAB. 8.7.2 PLUT. *Arat.* 32.3 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **foolish**

person idiot ANAXAN. 11 • *dat.* -ει, *voc.* -ε, βρέττα *gen.* -ας, *voc.* *dat.* βρεττεττο NIC. *Fr.* 74.68.

Βρεττανία -ας, ἡ **Brettania (Britannia)**, Great Britain PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.3.1 *etc.*

βρέττανον -ου, τό AN. scurvy grass DIOSC.[2] 4.2 GAL. 12.324 *etc.* ‖ purslane *see* ἀλιμος DIOSC.[2] 2.154

Βρεττανός -ή, -όν (Βρεττανία) **British** POL. 3.57.3 *etc.* | ὁ Βρεττανός **Britannikus** *name* DCASS. 60.22.3 *etc.*

Βρεττανός -ᾶδος (Βρεττανία) **of Britannia** APP. *Pref.* 3 *name* DCASS. 62.2.2 *female name etc.* | ἡ Βρεττανίς **Brettanis** *Adriatic island* STEPH.

Βρεττανοί -ῶν, οἱ (Βρεττανία) **Brettanoi**, British DIOD. 5.21.2 *etc.*

Βρεττία -ας, ἡ **Brettia (Bruttium)**, **Calabria** POL. 9.7.10 *etc.* | *island* (*see* Βρεττανίς) STEPH.[1]

Βρεττιάς -ά -ᾶς (Βρεττία) **of Bruttium, Calabrian** LUC. *Alex.* 21.

Βρέττιος -α -ον (Βρεττία) **of Bruttium, Calabrian** POL. 10.1.3 PLUT. *F.M.* 21.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ βρέττιος, *name of a runaway* DIOD. 16.15.2.

Βρεῦκοι -ων, οἱ **Breukoi**, *people of Pannonia* STRAB. 7.5.3 *etc.*

βρεῦκος -ου, ὁ (*see* βροῦχος, βροῦκος) **locust** HEROND. 2.73 (*v.l.*: *see* Βρέγκος).

Βρεῦνοι -ων, οἱ **Breunoi**, *Illyrian people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.13.1 STRAB. 4.6.8.

βρεφικός -ή -όν (βρέφος) **infantile** PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 6 *etc.*

βρεφόθεν βρέφος *adv.* **from childhood** EUSTATH. 14.20 *etc.*, *see* βρέφος.

βρεφοκομέω, *contr.* (βρέφος, κομέω) *act.* **to nurse children** HDN. *Epim.* 5 EUSTATH. 565.40 | *pass.* EUSTATH. 1883.38.

βρεφοκομία -ας, ἡ (βρέφος, κομέω) **raising of children** EUSTATH. 1808.24, *al.*

βρεφοκτόνος -ον (βρέφος, κτείνω) **that which kills children, infanticide** LYC. 229 *etc.*

βρεφοπρεπής -ές (βρέφος, πρέπω) **as befits a child, infantile** NILANC. *Ep.* 4.61 (79.577D) *etc.* • *adv.* **βρεφοπρεπῶς like a child, childishly** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.49 (79.221A).

βρεφοπρεπῶς *adv.*, *see* βρεφοπρεπής.

βρέφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*IE* *g^{w}er-bh-, g^{w}r-ebh-; *cf. AS* broegen] Ⓐ **fetus** IL. 23.266 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1052f *etc.* ‖ **newborn, infant** PIND. *O.* 6.33, *al.* SIM. 543.21 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1096 *etc.* ‖ **child, kid** THEOCR. 15.14, 24.7 Ⓑ *of animals* **young, cub** HDT. 3.153.1 AEL. *N.A.* 3.8 *etc.* ‖ **chick** (*in the nest*) HORAP. 2.99.

βρεφοτροφεῖον -ου, τό (βρεφοτροφέω) **orphanage, children's hospital** COD. *Iust.* 1.2.22 (*pl.*).

βρεφοτροφέω, *contr.* (βρέφος, τρέφω) **to raise children** TZ. *Hist.* 9.506 (*impf.* ἐβρεφοτρόφουν).

βρεφοτρόφος -ου, ὁ (βρεφοτροφέω) **official in charge of an orphanage** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.

βρεφόω, *contr.* (βρέφος) *aor.* ἐβρέφωσα ❶ *act.* **to form a fetus, generate** EUSTATH. 1535.44 ❷ *pass.* **to become a fetus** [IAMBL.[1]] 6.

βρεφύλλιον -ου, τό (βρέφος) **small child** LUC. *DMer.* 9.5 *etc.*

βρεφώδης -ες βρέφος **infantile** PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 11 *etc.* • *adv.* **βρεφωδῶς in infantile manner** ORIG. 3.476c.

βρεφωδῶς *adv.*, *see* βρεφώδης.

βρεχμός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. AS* broegen] **crown of the head, head** IL. 5.586 NIC. *Th.* 219 QS 13.155.

βρέχω [*cf. Latv.* merguôt?] *impf.* ἔβρεχον, *mid.* ἐβρεχόμην ‖ *later fut.* βρέξω ‖ *aor.* ἔβρεξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* βέβρεγμαι | *inf. act.* βεβρεχέναι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβρέχθην, *aor*^{t}. ἐβράχην (-έχην *in pap.*) ‖ *fut. pass.* βραχήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to wet, soak** HDT. 1.189.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229a *etc.*; ἰδρῶτι πᾶσαν ἔβρεξε τὴν ψυχήν **bathed the whole soul in sweat** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254c; β. ἐν δάκρυσι τὴν στρωμνήν **to soak the bed with tears** VT *Ps.* 6.7 **to moisten** (*the throat*), **drink** ANTIPH. 279 | ἄστυ χρυσέαις νιφάδεσσι πόλιν he bathed the city with golden flakes of snow PIND. *O.* 7.33 ‖ to (cause to) rain NT *Matt.* 5.45 | ▶ *with acc.* VT *Gen.* 19.24 NT *Luke* 17.29; ἔβρεξε Κύριος χάλαζαν the Lord rained down hail VT *Exod.* 9.23; β. ἄρτους to rain down bread VT (Al.) *Exod.* 16.4 | ὄμβρος βρέχει it rains TELEC. 58 ARR. *Epict.* 1.6.26 NT *Rev.* 11.6, *al.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to bathe, get wet**; βρέχεσθαι ἐν ὕδατι to immerse oneself in water HDT. 3.104.2; βρεχόμενοι πρὸς τὸν ὀμφαλόν soaked up to the belly button XEN. *An.* 4.5.2, *cf.* 1.4.17; οὔτε νίφεται οὔτε βρέχεται it is not covered in snow nor soaked with rain POL. 16.12.3; β. τοῖς θερινοῖς ὄμβροις to be washed in summer rains STRAB. 15.1.13 | γῆ βρεχομένη inundated land (*of Egypt*) VT *Ezek.* 22.24 = βεβρεγμένη PGISS. 60.2 (II^{CE}) = τὰ βρεχέντα πεδία PW.CHR. 341.6 (II^{CE}) | *extens.* ἀκτῖσι βεβρεγμένος flooded with light PIND. *O.* 6.55 ‖ **to be filled up, soaked**: βεβρεγμένος soaked, full of water ARISTOT. *G.C.* 330a 17, *Meteor.* 386b 5 = full of wine, tipsy, drunk EUB. 123.2; μέθῃ βρεχθείς filled with wine, loaded EUR. *El.* 326; τις βραχεῖσα προσπόλων one of the servants is drunk MEN. *Dysc.* 950 • *aor. ptc. pass. fem.* βραχεῖσα MEN. *Lc.* (βρεχεῖσα *pap.*).

βρεχώδης -ες [βρέχω] **wet** DIOG.[5] 11.8 (*prob.*).

βρῆγμα, τό *v.l.* GAL. 19.89, *see* βῆγμα.

βρήσσω GAL. 19.89 HP. (AG *Bek.* 223), *v.l. for* βήσσω.

βρῖ- *prefix* = μέγας, ἰσχυρός, χαλεπός HSCH.

βρῖ [*see* βριαρός, βριθύς] **strong** HES. *fr.* 236 ‖ **heavy** AP.[7] *Adv.* 157.13.

βρία -ας, ἡ [*cf. Toch. A* ri, *Toch. B* riye] **city** STRAB. 7.6.1 HSCH. STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Μεσημβρία (*as false etym.*).

βρίαεχος -ου, ἡ SOPH. *fr.* 779, *see* βάσχη.

Βριαντική -ῆς, ἡ **Briantike**, *city in Thrace* HDT. 7.108.3.

Βριαρεύς -έως, ὁ CALLIM. *H.* 4.143 *etc.*, *see* Βρῐάρεως.

Βρῐάρεως -εω, ὁ **Briareos**, *Giant* IL. 1.403 *etc.*; Βριάρεω στῆλαι pillars of Briareos = pillars of Herakles ARISTOT. *fr.* 678; ὁ γεωμετρικὸς B. the Briareos of geometry = Archimedes PLUT. *Marc.* 17.2 • -εω- *with syneresis.*

βριάριον -ου, τό **small city**, *dim. of* βρία (*see*) [ARR.] 58 (*conject.*).

βρῐᾰρός -ά -όν [βρι-] **strong, vigorous** IL. 16.579 (*arms*), *al.* TRYPHIOD. 19 (*body*) NIC. *Th.* 659 (*root*) NONN. *D.* 28.172 (*pers.*) • *adv.* **βριαρῶς forcefully** POSIDIP.[1] *PMil.* 19.3 Austin-Bastianini GREG. *Carm.* 37.768.6 *etc.* • *also Ion.* βριερός.

βριαρότης -ητος, ἡ [βριαρός] **force, vigor** EUSTATH. 1289.14.

βρῐᾰρόχειρ -χειρος (βριαρός, χείρ) **with strong, vigorous hand** EUSTATH. 586.2.

βριάω [βρι-] **to make strong** HES. *Op.* 5, *Th.* 447 ‖ **be strong** HES. *Op.* 5 (*ptc.* βριάοντα) • *only pres. not contr.*

Βρίγαντες -ων, οἱ **Brigantes**, *people of Britannia* PAUS. 8.43.4 *etc.*

Βρίγες -ων, οἱ **Briges**, *people of Brigia* (= Phrygia) HDT. 7.73 (*v.l.* Βρύ-) *etc.*

Βριγία -ας, ἡ **Brigia**, *region* HDN. 1.61.20 (= Φρυγία).

βρίγκος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol., sea fish* MNESIM. 4.38.

βριγχός -όν (*see* βρρίγκος?) **rather sour** (*of taste*) LYD. *Mens.* 4.125.

βριερός *Ion. see* βριαρός.

βρίζα -ης, ἡ *bot.* **rye** GAL. 6.514 ‖ *Aeol.* (Ερίζα) **root** AP.[7] *Adv.* 157.20 GREG.[5] 576.

Βρίζακα Brizaka, *locality in Armenia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.13.14.

βρίζω [βρι-] *aor.* ἔβριξα [ᾰ] **to be sleepy, doze off** IL. 4.223 AESCHL. *Ch.* 897 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be cloudy, dense, heavy** AESCHL. *Ag.* 275 (*intelligence*), *Eum.* 280 (*blood*) [ῐ] *trans.* **to gather** DCHR. 35.18 (*fruits*).

Βριζώ -οῦς, ἡ **Brizo**, *female name* SEMUS 4.

βριήπυος -ον [βρι-, ἠπύω] **screaming** IL. 13.521 (*Ares*).

βρῖθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* βριθύς] **weight, bulk** HP. *Mul.* 1.48 EUR. *Tr.* 1050 PLUT. *Marc.* 15.2 *etc.* (*also fig.*).

βριθοσύνη -ης, ἡ [βρῖθος] IL. 5.839, 12.460 NONN. *D.* 1.298, *see* βρῖθος.

βρῑθυεργός -οῦ, ὁ **tireless worker** HADR. 132 (II^{CE}).

βρῑθύκερως -ων [βριθύς, κέρας] **with heavy horns** OPP. 2.290 • *gen.* -ω.

βρῑθύνοος -οον, *contr.* βριθύνους -ουν [βριθύς, νοῦς] **deep-thinking, sensible** AP 9.525.3 (*Apollo*).

βρῑθύς -εῖα -ύ [*see* βρίθω] **heavy, weighty** IL. 8.390, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 200 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ύτερος.

βρίθω [βρι-] *impf.* ἔβριθον, *mid.* ἐβριθόμην ‖ *fut.* βρίσω ‖ *aor.* ἔβρισα ‖ *pf.* βέβριθα ‖ *ppf.* ἐβεβρίθειν ❶ *act.* **to be heavy, be weighed down**: ἔρις βεβριθυῖα oppressive discord IL. 21.385; βρίθειν Δημήτερος ἱερὸν ἀκτήν the sacred ear of Demeter weighs down HES. *Op.* 466; βεβρίθασι οἱ τιτθοί the breasts are weighed down *i.e.* **are heavy with milk** HP. *Mul.* 2.133 ‖ **to bend** (*from the weight*), **hang** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247b PLUT. *Caes.* 44.5 *etc.*; πᾷ τύχα βρίσει how fortune will incline BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.47; β. ἐπὶ θάτερον to hang from one side ARISTOT. *Pr.* 915b 3; β. κάτω to bend down LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.91.3) ‖ **to be weighed down** *or* **heavy** ▶ *with dat.* σταφυλῇσι with clusters IL. 18.561 (*vines*); καρπῷ with fruit OD. 19.112 (*tree*); βότρυσι with clusters of grapes IUL. 2.113a | ▶ *abs.* ὑπὸ λαίλαπι βέβριθε χθών during the storm the land is saturated (with water) IL. 16.384 ‖ **to be loaded, be full** ▶ *with gen.* τράπεζαι σίτου καὶ κρειῶν ἠδ' οἴνου βεβρίθασι the tables are full of bread, meat and wine OD. 15.334; τράπεζαν ... ἄρτου ... βρίθουσαν table heavy with bread HLD. 2.22.2 | ▶ *fig. with dat.* ὄλβῳ with riches EUR. *Tr.* 216; πίνῳ with filth EUR. *El.* 305 ‖ *of pers.* **to be powerful, prevail, win out** (*in combat*) IL. 12.359 *etc.*; β. ἐέδνοισι to excel in gifts OD. 6.159; εὐδοξίᾳ in good reputation PIND. *N.* 3.40; χειρὶ ἢ πλούτου βάθει in one's hand (*i.e.* strength) and the immensity of one's wealth SOPH. *Ai.* 130 ‖ *rar. trans.* **to overload, fill up**: τάλαντα scales AESCHL. *Pers.* 346; τινὰ πλούτῳ ἔβρισε he filled s.o. with wealth PIND. *N.* 8.18 ❷ *mid. pass.* (*pres. mid.*) **to be loaded** *or* **filled** *or* **full**: μήκων καρπῷ βριθομένη poppy heavy with seed IL. 8.307; πέτηλα βριθόμενα σταχύων stalks heavy with ears of grain HES. *Sc.* 290; βριθόμενοι ἄξονες the axles (of the chariots) were overloaded AESCHL. *Sept.* 153 (*lyr.*); βριθομένη χαρτῶν full of loveliness AP 5.194.4; ἐβρίθοντο ἀιόνες the banks were full (*of bodies*) TIMOTH. 791.97; τῷ σθένει τοῦ νεανίου βριθόμενος overwhelmed by the vigor of the young man HLD. 10.30.4 • *poet. impf.* βρῖθον ‖ *epic fut. inf.* βρισέμεν ‖ *poet. aor.* βρῖσα ‖ *epic ppf. 3. sg.* βεβρίθει.

βρικέλος -ου, ὁ *tragic mask* CRATIN. 218.

Βρικιννίαι -ῶν, αἱ **Brikinniai**, *fortress on Sicily* THUC. 5.4.4, 6.

βριχίσματα -ων, τά *Phrygian dance* HSCH.

Ηριλησ(σ)όν, ὄρος, τό **Mt. Briles(s)on**, *in Attica* THUC. 2.23.1 *etc.*

βριλών -ῶνος, ὁ **bathing attendant** (= βαλανεύς) THEOGNOST. 35.

βριμάζω [βριμάω] *aor. imper.* βρίμασον; **to roar** L. *Sud.* HSCH. *PPGM* 4.2242.

βριμάω [βρίμη] *impf.* ἐβρίμων, *mid.* ἐβριώμην ‖ *aor.* (ἐν)εβρίμησα, *mid.* (ἐν)εβριμησάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* (ἐν)εβριμήθην; **to mumble** (*in anger*) HSCH. | *aor. opt. mid. 2. sg. in* εἰ σὺ βριμήσαιο **if you should grumble in anger** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 855 • *pres.* βριμαίνω L. *E.M.* 213.45.

βρίμη -ης, ἡ [*see* βρι-?] **bellowing, roar** ORPH. *fr.* 79 (*prob.*) ‖ **force** HOM. 28.10 AP. 4.1677.

βριμηδόν βρίμη *adv.* **with muttering** NONN. *Ev.* 11.332, *see* βρίμη.

βρίμημα -ατος, τό [βριμάω] **force** TULL. (AP 16.103.3: *conject.*).

βριμόομαι, *contr.* [βρίμη] **to grumble** (*in anger*): τινι **against s.o.** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.9 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐβριμοῦτο).

Βρῖμώ -οῦς, ἡ **Brimo**, *epith. of Hekate* AP. 3.861, *al.* LUC. *Nec.* 20 *etc.* | *of Demeter* CLEM. *Protr.* 2.15.1.

βριμώδης -ες [βρίμη] **choleric** CH *exc.* 24.9 (*compar.* -έστερος).

βρίμωσις -εως, ἡ [βριμόομαι] **grumbling** (*in anger*) PHILOD. *Ir.* 8.24, *al.*

βρίννια -ων, τά **lamb meat** HSCH.

Βρίξελλον -ου, τό **Brixellum**, *city in northern Italy* PLUT. *Oth.* 5.5, *al. etc.*

Βριξία -ας, ἡ **Brixia**, *city in northern Italy* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.31 STRAB. 5.1.6.

βρῖσάρμᾰτος -ον [βρῖθω, ἅρμα] **that strains the chariot** (*with weight*), *of Ares* HOM. 8.1 HES. *Sc.* 441 | *of Thebes* PIND. *fr.* 70b.26.

βρισαύχην -ενος [βρῖθω, αὐχήν] **that makes the neck bow** (*from weight*) HSCH. ‖ *fig.* **arrogant, full of presumption** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.14.101.

Βρῖσεύς -έως, ὁ **Briseus**, *male name* IL. 1.392, *al. etc.*

Βρῖσηΐς -ίδος, ἡ **Briseïs**, *female name* IL. 1.184, *al. etc.*

βρίσκος -ου, ὁ **basket** (= ὕρισκος) PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 116.

Βρῖτόμαρτις -εως *and* -ιδος, ἡ **Britomartis**, *Cretan divinity, identified with Artemis* SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 146 CALLIM. *H.* 3.190, *al. etc.*

Βριτόμα(ρ)τος -ου, ὁ **Britomartos (Viridomarus)**, *Gallic chieftain* PLUT. *Rom.* 16.7, *al.*

βριττανδρα *perhaps adj. fem.* **that triumphs over men** *PPGM Suppl.* 42.30 (III-IV[CE]).

Βρόγγος -ου, ὁ **Brongos**, *river* HDT. 4.49.2 | *pers.* NONN. *D.* 17.40, *al.*

βρογχεῖον -ου, τό [βρόγχος] **bronchial cartilage** SEXT. *S.* 8.252.

βρογχίη -ης, ἡ βρόγχος *Ion. anat.* **system of vessels** *connecting the heart and the liver* HP. *Anat.* 1.

βρόγχιον -ου, τό [βρόγχος] **bronchial tube** ARET. *S.D.* 1.10.3 | *pl.* HP. *Acut.* 17 *etc.* ‖ **cartilaginous rings of the trachea** GAL. 7.467, 8.284 ‖ *pl.* **canals through the ethmoid bone** HP. *Carn.* 16.

βρογχοκήλη -ης, ἡ [βρόγχος, κήλη] **tumor of the throat, goiter** SOR. 2.6.1 GAL. 11.850, 19.91 AET.[1] 15.6 *etc.*

βρογχοκηλικός -ή -όν [βρογχοκήλη] **affected by a tumor of the throat** DIOSC.[2] 4.119.

βρογχοπαράταξις -εως, ἡ [βρόγχος, παράταξις] **competition of throats**, *i.e.* **of gluttony** ATH. 7.298e.

βρόγχος -ου, ὁ [*see* βρόχθος?] **windpipe** HP. *Epid.* 5.68 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 900a 13 *etc.* ‖ **throat** HP. *Aph.* 6.37 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **mouthful, gulp** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.17.

βρογχωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [βρόγχος] **neck** (**of a garment**) IOS. *A.J.* 3.156, 161.

βροδοδάκτυλος -ον *Aeol.* (= ῥοδο-) **with rosy fingers** SAPPH. 96.8, *see* ῥοδοδάκτυλος.

βρόδον *Aeol.* (= ῥόδον) SAPPH. 2.6, *al.*, *see* ῥόδον

βροδόπηχυς *Aeol.* (= ῥοδό-) SAPPH. 72, 78.19, *see* ῥοδόπηχυς

βρόκων, ὁ [*see* βρύκω?] **boor** HSCH.

Βρομερός -οῦ, ὁ **Bromeros**, *male name* THUC. 4.83.1.

βρομέω, *contr.* [βρόμος] *fut.* βρομήσω HSCH. *aor.* ἐβρόμησα L. *Sud.*; **to make a dull noise, buzz**, *of flies* IL. 16.642 ‖ **to roar**, *of the wind* NIC. *Al.* 398 AP. 4.787 ‖ **to boil**, *of water* NIC. *fr.* 68.5 ‖ *fig. of haughty pers.* ἴσα Διὶ βρομέει **he booms like Zeus** RHIAN. 1.13 • *epic impf.* βρόμεσκον AP. 2.597, *epic iter.* βρομέεσκον *in compd.*

βρομιάζομαι [βρόμιος] **to be possessed** (*by Bacchic madness*) GL. (AP 9.774.2, 775.2).

βρομιάς -άδος [βρόμος] *adj.* **shouting, roaring, whispering** PIND. *fr.* 70a.11 (*banquet*) ANTIPH. 55.12 (*fountain*) ‖ *subst.* **large bowl** ATH. 11.784d.

βρόμιον -ου, τό βρόμος *medic. poultice* ORIB. *Ecl.* 89.28.

βρόμιος -α -ον [βρόμος] **booming, resonant** PIND. *N.* 9.8 (*lyre*).

Βρόμιος -ου, ὁ **Bromios**, *epith. of Dionysus* PIND. *fr.* 70b.6 *etc.*; Βρόμιον πῶμα **beverage of Bromios** *i.e.* **wine** EUR. *Cycl.* 123 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **wine** IUL. (AP 9.368.1) *etc.* ‖ *adj.* **Bacchic** EUR. *H.F.* 890 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 311 *etc.*

βρομιώδης -ες [Βρόμιος] **of Bromius, Bacchic** MACED.[1] (AP 11.27.3).

βρομιῶτις -ιδος [Βρόμιος] OPP.[1] 4.340, *see* βρομιώδης ‖ *subst.* **Bacchant** OPP.[1] 4.300.

1. βρόμος -ου, ὁ [βρέμω] **clamor, rumbling, crackle** IL. 14.396 (*of fire*) PIND. *O.* 2.25 (*of thunder*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 213 (*of a storm*) ‖ **clip clop** AESCHL. *Sept.* 476 (*of horses*) ‖ **roll** (*of drums*) SIM. (AP 6.217.7) ‖ **bell** (*of deer*) ALC. 10.5 ‖ **sound** HOM. 4.452 (*of auloi*) ‖ *usu.* **dull noise**, *of the sea, earthquake, volcano and sim.* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a 8, *al.* DIOD. 5.7 *etc.*

2. βρόμος -ου, ὁ [βρέμω] *bot.* **oats** HP. *Vict.* 2.43 DIOSC.[2] 2.94 *etc.* ‖ **wild oats** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.1, 8.9.2 DIOSC.[2] 4.137a (*also* = αἰγίλωψ) • βόρμος *by metath.* DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.7.20).

Βρόμος -ου, ὁ **Bromos**, *pun on Bromios* IUL. (AP 9.368.6.)

βρομώδης PLUT. *An seni* 791b (*f.l.*) *etc.*, *see* βρωμώδης.

βροντᾰγωγός, ὁ [βροντή, ἄγω] **gatherer of thunder** *PPGM* 4.182 (*voc.*).

βροντάζω HSCH. *PPGM* 4.1039, *see* βροντάω.

βρονταῖος -α -ον [βροντή] **thundering** HP. *Epid.* 6.4.17 (*of rain*) ORPH. *H.* 15.9 (*Zeus*) ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401a 17 (*Zeus*) *etc.*

βροντάω, *contr.* [βροντή] *impf.* ἐβρόντων (*3. sg.* -τα) ‖ *fut.* βροντήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐβρόντησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* βεβρόντημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* -εβροντήθην ❶ *act.* **to thunder, make lightning flash**, *of Zeus* OD. 14.305 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 374 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to thunder, speak with a thunderous voice**, *of Perikles* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 531; *of God* VT *1Sam.* 2.10 *etc.* | **to inflate** (*an excessive price*) HEROND. 7.65 ‖ *impers.* βροντᾷ **it is thundering** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 46; βροντήσαντος if **it thunders** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 35 ❷ *pass.* **to be struck by lightning** ARISTOT. *Div.* 463a 13 • *epic aor. 3. sg* βρόντησε.

βροντέα -ας, ἡ βροντή, *precious stone* PLIN. 37.150.

βροντεῖον -ου, τό [βροντή] **device for reproducing thunder** (*in the theater*) POLL. 4.130.

βροντή -ῆς, ἡ [βρέμω] **thunder** IL. 13.796 *etc.*; ἀστραπὴ ἐξ αἰθρίης καὶ β. ἐγένετο **lightning burst from a clear sky and there was thunder** HDT. 7.141.2 βροντὴ ἐν αἰθρίῃ γίνεται **thunder occurs in clear weather** *Pr.* 1047; βροντῆς γινομένης [illegible] XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.6 PLAT. *Pol.* [illegible] **when there is frequent thunder** [illegible] **struck** of [illegible] 7.16

βροντᾶτε βροντᾶν *see* **with the sound of thunder thunderously** [illegible]

βρόντημα -ατος, τό βροντή *clap of thunder* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1085

Βρόντης -ου, ὁ **Brontes** *Cyclops* HES. *Th.* 140

βροντησικέραυνος -ον βροντή, κεραυνός **full of thunder and lightning** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 563 *cloud*).

βροντήσιος -ου, ὁ [βροντή] *epith.* **thunderer**, *of Zeus* AUG.[1] 18.21.

βροντητικός -ή, ὁ EUSTATH. 141.27, *see* βροντήσιος.

βροντοκεραυνοπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [βροντή, κεραυνός, πατήρ] *epith.* **father of thunder and lightning**, *of Kronos* PPGM 4.3102.

βροντόπαις -παιδος, ὁ [βροντή, παῖς] **son of thunder**, *of St. John* [CAES.] 1.29 (38.889).

βροντοποιός -ον [βροντή, ποιέω] **thunder-producing** LUC. *Philopatr.* 4, 24.

βροντοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [βροντή, σκοπία] **divination by means of thunder** LYD. *Ost.* 27 *title, al.*

βροντώδης -ες [βροντή] **full of thunder, characterized by thunder** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 94 *etc.* ‖ **thunderer** AGATH. 5.8.4.

βρόξαι [*see* βιβρώσκω] *aor.* **to swallow**, *in ind. 3. sg.* ἔβροξε POLYAEN. (AP 9.1.4) *and subj.* βρόξῃ AP 11.271.4 (*mss.* βρώξῃ) • *inf.* HSCH. ‖ *in compd.* ἀνα-, κατα- IL. OD.

βρόταχος XENOPH. 40, *see* βάτραχος.

Βροτέας -ου, ὁ **Broteas**, *male name* (*myth.*) PAUS. 2.22.3 OV. *Met.* 12.262 *etc.*

1. βρότειος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [βροτός] **mortal, human** AESCHL. *Pr.* 116 *etc.*; β. λαιμός **human throat** EUR. *I.A.* 1083 (*oth. see* βρότειος) • *Ion. fem.* -είη ARCHIL. 17.

2. βρότειος -α -ον [βρότος] **bloodstained**, *in* β. λαιμοί **bloodstained throat** EUR. *Her.* 822 (*cod.* L: *oth. see* βρότειος).

βρότεος -α -ον βροτός **that pertains to mortals, human** OD. 19.545 HES. *Op.* 416 AESCHL. *Eum.* 171 *etc.* • *Ion. fem.* -έη.

βροτήσιος -α -ον [βροτός] HES. *Op.* 773 *etc.*, *see* βρότεος.

βροτοβάμων -ον [βροτός, βαίνω] **that walks on mortals** THEOCR. (AP 15.21.13: *prob. f.l. for* βοτοβάμων **that mounts cows**).

βροτόγηρυς -υ, *gen.* -υος [βροτός, γῆρυς] **with a human voice** CRINAG. (AP 9.562.1: *of a parrot*).

βροτοειδής -ές [βροτός, εἶδος] **like a mortal in form** MAN.[1] 6.446 NONN. *D.* 2.256, *al.*

βροτοείκελος -ον [βροτός, εἴκελος] **similar to a mortal** *1CRET.* 2.24.13.12 (IV[CE]).

1. βροτόεις -εσσα -εν [βρότος] **bloodstained** IL. 6.480 (*arms*), 10.528 (*booty*), *al.* HES. *Sc.* 367.

2. βροτόεις -εσσα -εν [βροτός] **mortal, human** NONN. *D.* 47.431 (*v.l. for* ροδ-).

βροτοκέρτης -ου, ὁ [βροτός, κείρω] **one who shaves mortals**, *i.e.* **barber** HERACL.[3] 5 (*mss.* -κέρης).

βροτοκλώστειρα -ας [βροτός, κλώθω] **that which weaves the destiny of mortals**, *of the motion of the stars* MAN.[1] 4.11.

βροτοκτονέω, *contr.* [βροτοκτόνος] **to commit homicide** AESCHL. *Eum.* 421 (*pres. ptc.*).

βροτοκτόνος -ον [βροτός, κτείνω] **homicidal** EUR. *I.T.* 384 (*sacrifices*) ORPH. *H.* 65.2 (*Ares*) *etc.*

βροτολοιγός -όν [βροτός, λοιγός] **deadly for mor-**

tals. *of Ares* IL. 5.455, *al.* OD. 8.115 *etc.* | *of Eros* MELEAG. (AP 5.180.1), *al.*

1. βροτόομαι, *contr.* [βρότος] **to be bloodstained**, *in pf. ptc. mid.* βεβροτωμένος **bloodstained** OD. 11.41 STESICH. 219.1 QS 1.717 *and pf. inf.* βεβροτῶσθαι SCH. OD. 11.41.

2. βροτόομαι, *contr.* [βρότος] **to become mortal, be made man**, *of Christ* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.9.42 (*aor. ptc. pass.* βροτωθείς), AG *Par.* 4.299 (*inf.* βροτοῦσθαι).

βροτός -όν [*IE* *mer-; *cf. Lat.* mortuus, *Skt.* mṛtá-, *Av.* mrt-, *Arm.* mard] **mortal**: β. ἀνήρ **mortal man** IL. 5.361, *al.* OD. 5.197 (*pl.*); βροτὸν ἔθνος **human race** PIND. *P.* 10.28 || *subst.* **mortal, human being**: β. θνητός **mortal creature** OD. 7.210 | *usu. pl. without art.* βροτοί **men** *trag. and com., frequently in partit. gen.* βροτῶν τις **some mortal** SOPH. *O.T.* 437, βροτῶν οὐδείς **no mortal** SOPH. *O.T.* 981 *etc.* | *pl. with art.* (*only with attrib. adj. or pron.*) τῶν πολυπόνων βροτῶν **of wretched mortals** EUR. *Or.* 175; ἡμεῖς οἱ βροτοί **we mortals** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 601, *al.* • *rar. in prose* PLAT. *Rp.* 566d ARISTOT. *Top.* 133a 31, *al.*

βρότος -ου, ὁ **blood** (**which leaks from a wound**): β. αἱματάεις **spurt of blood** IL. 7.425, *al.*; β. μέλας **black blood** OD. 24.189.

βροτοσκόπος -ον [βροτός, σκοπός] **that watches over mortals** AESCHL. *Eum.* 499 (*Erinyes*).

βροτοσσόος -ον [βροτός, σῴζω] **that saves mortals** ORPH. *L.* 756.

βροτοστῦγής -ές [βροτός, στυγέω] **hated by mortals** AESCHL. *Pr.* 799, *Ch.* 51.

βροτοφεγγής -ές [βροτός, φέγγος] **that gives light to mortals** AP 9.399.2.

βροτόφηλος -ον [βροτός, φῆλος] **that deceives mortals** HSCH.

βροτοφθόρος -ον [βροτός, φθείρω] **that destroys mortals** AESCHL. *Eum.* 787, *Suppl.* 264 PROCL. *H.* 5.8 || **mortal** EUR. *fr.* 266.1 (*booty*).

βροτωφελής -ές [βροτός, ὠφελέω] **useful for man** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.191.

βροῦκος -ου, ὁ [*see* βρύκω?] **locust** *or* **locust larva** THPHR. *fr.* 174.4.

Βρούκτεροι -ων, οἱ **Brukteroi**, *Germanic people* STRAB. 7.1.2.

βρουλλοκύπερος -ου, ἡ *bot. plant* AET.[1] 1.131, *see* κύπερος.

βροῦμα, ἡ [*Lat.* bruma] **winter solstice** LYD. *Mens.* 4.158 (*acc.* βροῦμαν).

Βροῦμα, τά **Brouma**, *winter festival* (= Saturnalia) GEOP. 1.5.3.

Βρουμάλια -ων, τά [βροῦμα] LYD. *Mens.* 4.158, *see* Βροῦμα.

βρουμαλιτικός -ή -όν βρουμάλια **wintry** GEOP. 12.1.9 (*endive*).

Βρούτειοι -ων, οἱ [Βροῦτος] **soldiers of Brutus** APP. 16.128.

Βροῦτος -ου, ὁ **Broutos** (**Brutus**), *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 9.6 *etc.*

βροῦχος -ου, ὁ [*see* βροῦκος] VT *Lev.* 11.22, *al. etc.*, *see* βροῦκος.

βροχετός -οῦ, ὁ [βροχή] **rain** AP 6.213.

βροχή -ῆς, ἡ [βρέχω] **soaking** (*as in* the act of bathing) DIOSC.[2] 1.49 *etc.* || **irrigation** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.6.3 || **inundation** (*of the Nile*) HEPH.[1] 1.23.21 POXY. 280.5 (I[CE]) || **rain** DEMOCR. B 14.8 VT *Ps.* 67.10, 104.32 NT *Matt.* 7.25 *etc.*

βροχηλατέω **to drive into a trap** OPP.[1] 4.64 (*v.l. for* βοηλατέω).

βροχθίζω [βρόχθος] *aor. inf.* βροχθίσαι; **to gulp, suck down** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 948a 5 || **to wash the throat** ▸ τινι **with sthg.** CLEAR. 2 || **to give to drink** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 24.17.

βρόχθος -ου, ὁ [βρόξαι] **throat** THEOCR. 3.54 || **chug, gulp** AP 11.298.4 *etc.* | *of vomit* HP. *Morb.* 2.69, *al.*

βροχθώδης -ες [βρόχθος] **shallow, not very deep** NIC. *Th.* 366.

βροχίζω [βροχίς] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐβροχιζόμην || *fut.* βροχίσω || *aor.* ἐβρόχισα || *aor. pass.* ἐβροχίσθην ❶ *act.* **to hang** POXY. 850.6 || **to ensnare, enmesh** HIPPOL. *Dan.* 4.33.4 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be tied off** GAL. 4.679 (*of blood vessels*).

βροχικός -ή -όν [βροχή] **rainy** *CCA* 1.133, *al.*

βρόχιον -ου, τό [βροχή] **inkpot** POXY. 326 (I[CE]).

βρόχιος μόρος, ὁ [βροχίς] **death by hanging** *or* **strangulation** NONN. *Ev.* 8.45.

1. βροχίς -ίδος, ἡ [βροχή] **inkpot** PHAN. (AP 6.295.4).

2. βροχίς -ίδος, ἡ [βρόχος] **string, slipknot**, *woven into a web* AP 9.372.5 || **net** (*for fish*) OPP. 3.595 | **mesh** *of a net* HLD. 5.18.4.

βρόχισμα -ατος, τό βροχίζω **noose, slipknot** NILANG. *Ep.* 2.226 (79.317B).

βροχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [βροχθίζω] **mouthful** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.34.4.

βροχμός -οῦ, ὁ HSCH., *see* βρέγμα || L. *E.M.* 285.16, *see* βροχή.

βροχμώδης -ες [βροχμός] **wet** DEMOCR. B 133.

βρόχος -ου, ὁ **string, noose, rope** *for hanging or strangulation* OD. 11.278, *al.* HDT. 4.60.2 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 787 XEN.[1] 2.4.4 *etc.* | *fig.* ἐν βρόχῳ τὸν τράχηλον ἔχων νομοθετεῖ **he proposes a law while he has a rope around his neck** DEMOSTH. 24.139 || **weft of a net** XEN. *Cyn.* 2.5, *al.* EUR. *H.F.* 729 || **snare**, *for birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 527 PLAT. *Soph.* 220c | θηρῶν βρόχοι **net for animals** EUR. *Hel.* 1169 | **laces** LONG. 2.12.4 • βρῶχ- *or* βροχχ- THGN. 1099.

βρόχω *see* βρόξαι.

βροχωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ **neck** IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.2.

βροχωτός -όν [βρόχος] **knotted** NEOPHR. 3.2 (*string*) || **woven chain** VT (Aq., Sym.) *Exod.* 28.14.

βρῦ *see* βρῦν.

βρύα, ἡ *bot.* **tamarisk** (= μυρίκη) PLIN. 13.116.

βρυάζω [βρύω] **to swell, teem**: καρποῖσι **with fruit** ORPH. *H.* 53.10 *etc.*; δέπας ἀφρῷ βρυάζον **cup swelling with foam, foaming** TIMOTH. 780.2 || *fig.* **to strut about, be prideful** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 878 | ▸ τινι **because of sthg.** EPIC. 124.1; αἱ γυναῖκες ἐβρύαζον ἐν τῇ ... στολῇ **the women were revelling in their clothing** DUR. 24; τοῦ πότου λαμπρῶς ἤδη βρυάζοντος **as the symposium clearly was starting to warm up** HLD. 5.16.1 || **to be drunk**: ἐβρύαζον οἱ πλεῖστοι **almost everyone was drunk** MEN. *Asp.* 48 • *usu. pres. and impf.* ἐβρύαζον, *mid. 3. pl.* ἐβρυάζοντο HSCH. || *fut.* βρυάσομαι HSCH. || *aor. 3. pl.* (ἀν)εβρύαξαν ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 602.

βρυάκτης -ου, ὁ βρυάζω *epith.* **god of pleasure**, *of Pan* STOB. 1.1.30 (*poet.*).

βρυαλιγμός -οῦ, ὁ βρυάζω **clamor** HSCH.

βρῦᾰλ(λ)ίκτης -ου, ὁ [βρυάζω] **one who performs a war dance** IB. 335 STESICH. 258.

Βρυάνιον -ου, τό **Bryanion**, *city in Epiros* STRAB. 7.7.9.

Βρύαξις, ὁ **Bryaxis**, *male name* LONG. 2.28.1.

βρύας, ὁ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 9 *etc.*, *see* βύας.

Βρύας -αντος, ὁ **Bryas**, *Pythagorean philosopher* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5 (*dog*) *etc.*

βρυασμός -οῦ, ὁ [βρυάζω] **sensual pleasure** PLUT. *Suav.* 1107a.

βρύγδην [βρύκω] *adv.* **with a bite**, *in* πλέξασθαι β. **to wrap up tightly**, *of an octopus' tentacles* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.14.4.)

Βρυγηΐς -δος, ἡ **Brygean woman** || βρυγηΐδες νῆσοι, αἱ **Brygean islands**, *in the Adriatic* AP. 4.330.

Βρύγης -ου, ὁ **inhabit. of Brygias** HDN. 1.61.20 STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Βρύξ (*pl*).

Βρυγίας *or* Βρύγιον **Brygias** *or* **Brygion**, *city in Macedonia* HDN. 1.359.23 STEPH.[1] 187.9.

Βρύγιος *or* Βρυγιεύς **inhabit. of Brygias** *or* **Brygion** STEPH.[1] 187.9.

Βρυγίς -δος, ἡ **Brygian woman** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Βρύξ.

βρῦγμα -ατος, τό [βρύκω] **bite** NIC. *Th.* 483.

βρυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [βρύκω] **bite** EUP. 375 NIC. *Th.* 716 (*var.* βρυχμός) || **gnashing of teeth** HP. *Vict.* 3.84, *al.* NT *Matt.* 8.12, *al. etc.* | *of a lion* VT *Prov.* 19.12.

Βρύγοι -ων, οἱ **Brygoi**, *Thracian people* HDT. 6.45.1 *etc.*

βρυδαλίχα -α, ἡ [*see* βρυλλιχίζειν] *Lac.* **mask of a woman** HSCH.

βρύζα -ας, ἡ **pure gold** *ED.* 30.1a, *see* ὄβρυζα.

βρύζω *f.l.* ARCHIL. 46.2 (*impf.* ἔβρυζε), *see* μύζω || *aor. pass.* ἐβρύσθη· ἔπεσεν HSCH., *see* μύζω.

βρύθακες **robes of silk** HSCH.

βρῦκανάομαι, *contr., fut.* βρυκανήσομαι HSCH.; *see* βρυχανάομαι.

Βρύκη -ης, ἡ **Bryke**, *daughter of Danaos* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5 *etc.*

βρύκω *and* βρύχω [*cf. OCS* gruzǫ?] *impf.* ἔβρῦκον *and* ἔβρῠχον || *fut.* βρύξω || *aor*[s]. ἔβρυξα | *aor*[t]. ἔβρῠχον AP 9.252 || *aor. ptc. pass.* βρυχθείς ❶ *act.* A **to bite, gnaw, eat up**: γνάθος ἱππείη βρύκει **the horse's jaw chews** (*the bit*) HOM. *epigr.* 13.13; κρέα β. **to eat flesh** EUR. *Cycl.* 358; β. δακτύλους **to chew on fingers** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 26; οὐ γὰρ ἂν ... ὀδὰξ ἔβρυκε τὰς λήμας ἐμοῦ **otherwise it would not have bitten my eyeballs** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 301; βρύξας **having swallowed** AP 7.624.6 (*of the sea*); ἔβρυχε δ' ἄλλος ἄλλον **one was biting the other (on the tail)** AP 9.252.3 || *usu.* **to devour, consume** NIC. *Al.* 489, *al.* | *fig. of evil* SOPH. *Tr.* 987 (*tyr.*); τὸ παρόν **property** CRATIN. 62.4; τὰ πατρῷα **paternal inheritance** DIPH. 42.27 B **to grind** (*the teeth*) HP. *Mul.* 2.120 | ▸ *with acc.* τοὺς ὀδόντας **the teeth** HP. *Mul.* 1.7 *etc.*; τό στόμα **the mouth** BABR. 95.45; τοὺς ὀδόντας ἐπί τινα **one's teeth at s.o.** NT *Acts* 7.54 || *intrans.* **to grate, smash**: οἱ ὀδόντες βρύχουσι **the teeth chatter** HP. *Mul.* 1.36; βρῦκον στόμα **clashing the mouth (by grinding the teeth)** NIC. *Al.* 226, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to grind the teeth** HP. *M.S.* 1 (*pres.* -ύχονται, *s.times corr. to* βρυχῶνται **they scream**) ❸ *pass.* **to be devoured** SOPH. *Ph.* 745 (*pres.* -ύκομαι); βρυχθεὶς ἁλί **swallowed by the sea** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.267.5) • *Att. pres.* βρύκω (*distinction between* βρύκω **to bite**, *and* βρύχω **to grind**, *is incorrect*) || *pf.* βέβρυκα, *see* βρυχάομαι.

βρυλλιχίζειν [*see* βρυδαλίχα] **to wear a mask of a woman** *conject. in* HSCH. *s.v.* βρυδαχίζειν.

βρυλλιχιστής -οῦ, ὁ [βρυλλιχίζω] **one who wears a mask of a woman** HSCH.

βρύλλω [βρῦν] **to make a cry** (*like children who want a drink*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1126 (*unc. signf.*).

βρῦν, εἰπεῖν *onomat.* **to make a cry** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1382, *cf.* βρύλλω βρῦ *or* βροῦ PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 55 AG *Bek.* 85.

βρύξ -υχός, ἡ **depth of the sea** OPP. 2.558 (*acc.* βρύχα).

Βρύξ -γός, ὁ **Bryx, Brygian**, *people* STRAB. 12.3.20 (*pl.* οἱ Βρύγες, *cf.* Φρύγες = POSID. 51) HDN. 1.396.30.

βρυόεις -εσσα -εν [βρύον] **full of weeds**, *of a river* NIC. *Th.* 208 NONN. *D.* 1.206 || **sprouting** NIC. *Al.* 371, *al.*

βρύον -ου, τό [βρύω] A *bot.* **sea lettuce**, *marine algae* HP. *Mul.* 1.53 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591b 12 PLUT. *Caes.* 52.6 (*pl.*) *etc.* || **old man's beard**, *lichen* DIOSC.[2] 1.21 THEOCR. 21.7 || **liverwort** DIOSC.[2] 4.53 || **Mediterranean hartwort** (*see* καυκαλίς) DIOSC.[2] 2.139a || *wetland plant* NIC. *Th.* 415

B **catkin** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.3 NIC. *Th.* 71, 898 ‖ **flowering of the kernel** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 34.

βρυόομαι [βρύον] **to be covered by algae** *or* **moss** ARISTOT. *Col.* 791b 26 (*aor. ptc. pass.* βρυωθείς).

Βρύουσα -ης, ἡ **Bryousa,** *Maenad* NONN. *D.* 14.222.

βρυοφόρος -ον [βρύον, φέρω] **that bears catkins** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.11.4.

Βρῦσειαί -ῶν, αἱ **Bryseiai,** *city in Laconia* IL. 2.583.

βρῦσις -εως, ἡ [βρύω] **bubbling up** L. *Sud.*

βρυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [βρύω] THEODOS. *Pros.* 58.24, *see* βρῦσις.

βρύσσος -ου, ὁ **sea urchin** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 530b 5 *etc.*

Βρύσων -ωνος, ὁ **Bryson,** *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 13.360c *etc.*

Βρῦσωνοθρᾰσῠμᾰχεῖολῃψικέρμᾰτος -ον [Βρύσων, Θρασυμάχειος, λῆψις, κέρμα] **Brysonothrasymacheiolepsikermatos ("one who takes money like Bryson and Thrasymachos")** EPHIP. 14.3 (*iambic trimeter*).

βρυταν- *see* πρυταν-.

βρύτανα -ων, τά **knuckles, joints** HDN. 2.484.12.

βρῦτεα -ων, τά [βρῦτος] **pomace** (*of grapes*), **residue** (*of olives*) ATH. 2.56d HDN. 2.484.13 *etc.*

βρύτια -ων, τά [βρύτεα] *f.l. for* Βρύγια = Φρύγια CERC. 4.34 (*dub.*).

Βρυτίδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Brytidai,** *Athenian family* DEMOSTH. 59.59.

βρῦτικός -ή -όν [βρῦτος] **drunk on beer** ANTIPH. 47.1.

βρύτινος -η -ον [βρῦτος] **of beer** CRATIN. 103.

βρῦτον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* de-frutum, brīsa, *Olr.* bruth] **beer** (*from barley*) ARCHIL. 42.1 *etc.*

βρῦτος -ου, ὁ SOPH. *fr.* 610, *see* βρῦτον.

βρύττος, ὁ *Att., see* βρύσσος.

βρῡχᾰνάομαι NIC. *Al.* 221 (*3. sg.* βρυχανάαται), *see* βρῡχάομαι.

βρῡχάομαι [*see* βρύκω?] *contr. onomat., impf.* ἐβρυχώμην ‖ *fut.* βρυχήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐβρῡχησάμην ‖ *pf.* βέβρῡχα ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)βεβρύχειν OD. 12.242 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* βρῡχηθείς; **to bellow** SOPH. *Ai.* 322 (*bull*) ‖ **to trumpet** PLUT. *Pyr.* 33.5 (*elephant*) ‖ **to roar,** (*lion*) IOS. *A.I.* 7.316 HSCH. AMM.[1] | (*wild beasts*) THEOCR. 25.137 ‖ *analog.* **to cry out, scream** (*with pain*) IL. 13.393 HLD. 2.4.1 *etc.*; δεινὰ βρυχηθείς **screaming horribly** SOPH. *O.T.* 1265 | **to whimper** *like a child* MEN. *Sic.* 835 ALCIPHR. 4.8.2 ‖ *extens.* **to rumble, roar,** (*waves*) IL. 17.264 OD. 5.412 *etc.* • *contr. pres.* βρυχῶμαι, *inf. act.* βρυχᾶν SCH. IL. 13.393 ‖ *poet. aor. 3. sg.* βρυχήσατο AP. 4.19 NONN. *D.* 5.336, *al.*

βρῡχή -ῆς, ἡ [βρύχω *or* βρυχάομαι] A **roar** OPP. 2.530 QS 5.392 B **gnashing of the teeth** AP. 2.83, *al.*

βρῡχηδόν [βρυχή] *adv.* A **with bellowing** AP. 3.1374 NONN. *D.* 29.311 B **by gnashing the teeth** AP 9.371.

βρῡχηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [βρυχάομαι] A **roar,** *of waves* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a 22 ‖ **roar** MAX.[1] 31.3 AESOP. 135 B **gnashing of teeth, lament** MEN. *Epit.* 893.

βρύχημα -ατος, τό [βρυχάομαι] **roar** ARCH. (AP 16.94.1) OPP.[1] 3.36 ‖ **bleating** AESCHL. *fr.* 158 (*pl.*) ‖ *of pers.* **scream** (*of pain or anger*) PLUT. *Mar.* 20.10, *Al.* 51.2.

βρυχητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [βρυχάομαι] **roarer,** *of the constellation Leo* DOR. (HEPH.[1] 3.40.6).

βρῡχητής -ου [βρυχάομαι] *in* βρυχητὰν χόλον **roaring fury,** *of a wild beast* P.[1] (AP 6.57.6).

βρῡχητικός -ή -όν [βρυχητής] **roaring, bellowing** SCH. LYC. 730 (p. 235.22) *etc.*

βρυχιάω, *contr.* [βρυχή] **to click the teeth while talking** *CCA* 2.167 (*of a speech impediment*).

βρύχιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον βρύξ **deep, profound, abysmal,** *of the sea* ἔπαισαν ἅλμην βρύχιον **they beat the deep sea wave with their oars** (*proper.* the depth) AESCHL. *Pers.* 397; βρυχίης ἁλός **from the depth of the sea** AP. 1.1310 | *of the land* βρυχία δ' ἠχὼ παραμυκᾶται βροντῆς **a deep echo of thunder bellows in reply** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1082 ‖ *adv. neut.* βρύχιον ἀναστένουσα **deeply sighing** HLD. 6.9.1.

βρυχμή, ἡ *f.l.* QS 4.241, *see* βρυχή.

βρυχμός, ὁ *see* βρυγμός.

βρύχομαι [*see* βρυχάομαι] A HP. *M.S.* 1 (βρύχονται, *s.times corr. to* βρυχώνται), *see* βρύκω B = βρυχάομαι, *in pres. ptc.* βρυχομένη QS 14.484 (*for the meter*) | *impf. 3. pl.* ἐβρύχοντο THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 80.1113.42) HSCH. 01172 • βρυχόμενος *f.l. for* βρυχώμενος LUC. *DMar.* 1.4.

βρύχω *see* βρύκω.

βρῦω, *impf.* ἔβρυον ‖ *fut.* βρύσω, *mid. 3. sg.* βρύσεται HSCH. ε5755 ‖ *aor.* ἔβρυσα; **to sprout, swarm, gush out, be full (of),** *usu. of vegetation:* βρύων θαλλός **branch full of buds** SOPH. *El.* 422; ὅταν ἡ γῆ βρύῃ **when the earth sprouts** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.12 ‖ ▸ *with dat.* βρύει ἄνθεϊ λευκῷ **full of white flowers,** *of a branch* IL. 17.56; βρύοντα μίτραις (*Eros*) **decked with garlands** ANACR. 37.2; βρύει ἱερὰ βουθύτοις ἑορταῖς **the temples are full of sacrificial oxen** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.15; γῆ βρύουσα φυτοῖς **the land is full of plants** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392b 15; ταῖς κόμαις εὐθαλέσιν ... βρύοντα (plants) **rich with flowering leaves** LUC. *Am.* 12 | *fig.* μελίτταις καὶ προβάτοις β. **gushing with bees and livestock** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 45; ἀγαθοῖσι β. **full of goods** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 966; θράσει β. **full of daring** AESCHL. *Ag.* 169; β. δόξῃ **filled with good repute** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.179; βρύουσαν ἀοιδὰν σοφίᾳ **a song full of wisdom** LYR. *Al.* 20.4; ἐμπόριον πλούτῳ βρύον **a market rich with goods** IUL. 3.71d ‖ ▸ *with gen.* χῶρος βρύων δάφνης, ἐλάας, ἀμπέλου **a place teeming with laurel, olives, grapes** SOPH. *O.C.* 16; βρύοντα στέφανον μύρτων **rich crown of myrtle** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 329; β. σμαράγδου λίθου **to teem** *or* **abound in emeralds** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.5; τόπος β. ὕλης **a place full of woods** IOS. *A.I.* 13.66 | *fig.* νόσου β. **full of evil** AESCHL. *Ch.* 69 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* **to sprout with,** *or causat.* **to make sprout, produce, issue** [ANACR.] 46.2; βρύει τὸ γλυκὺ καὶ τὸ πικρόν **it gushes out sweet and bitter water,** *of a fountain* NT *Jas.* 3.11; Ὧραι δὲ λειμῶνας βρούουσι **the Horai make the meadows grow** HIM. 9.19 (*poet.*) ‖ **to be drunk** (= μεθύειν) MEN. *Asp.* 48 (*f.l. for* βρυάζειν) ‖ **to spurt,** *of water* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 19.3 (*aor. ptc. neut.* βρύσαν) • *poet. and later prose, usu. pres. and impf.* ‖ *fut. and later aor.* -ῦσ-.

βρῡώδης -ες [βρύον] **full of algae** *or* **moss** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543b 1; ὅταν βρυώδεις ἐπιπάγους προσάγηται **when (the ship) drags along layers of algae** PLUT. *QConv.* 641e ‖ **flabby,** *of flesh* AL. *Pr.* 2.62 *etc.* ‖ **like a catkin,** *of a flower* DIOSC.[2] 1.87, *al.*

βρῦώνη -ης, ἡ βρύον *bot.* **black bryony** (*see* ἄμπελος μέλαινα) NIC. *Th.* 939.

βρυωνία -ας, ἡ βρύον *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.183 HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 9.37), *see* βρῦώνη ‖ **white bryony** (*see* ἄμπελος λευκή) DIOSC.[2] 4.182 GAL. 11.122, 13.644 ‖ **yellow bugle** (*see* χαμαίπιτυς) DIOSC.[2] 3.126a ‖ β. ἀγρία **wild bryony, ajuga** (v. φύλλον) DIOSC.[2] 3.158a.

βρυωνιάς -άδος, ἡ COLUM. 10.250, *see* βρυώνη.

βρυωνίς -ίδος, ἡ NIC. *Th.* 858, *see* βρυώνη.

βρώζω HEROND. 7.63, *see* βιβρώσκω.

βρωθήσομαι *fut. ind. pass., see* βιβρώσκω.

βρῶμα -ατος, τό [βιβρώσκω] A **food, sustenance** (*solid*) HP. *V.M.* 3, *al.* THUC. 4.26.5, 39.2 XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.9 *etc.*; *pl.* τὰ βρώματα **supplies, provisions** VT *Gen.* 14.11 ‖ **meal** PLAT. *Leg.* 953e ‖ *fig.* **delight, joy** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 347.1 B *medic.* **tooth cavity** HP. *Epid.* 4.25 DIOSC.[2] 1.105 *etc.* ‖ **chewing** (*of moths*) VT *Ep. Jer.* 10 (*pl.*) ‖ **filth** (*prob.*) NT *Mark* 7.19 (*pl.*) C *later* **voracity** ISIDO. 5.35.6.

1. βρωμάομαι, *contr.* [βρέμω] *fut.* βρωμήσομαι AEL. *N.A.* 9.55 ‖ *aor. ptc.* βρωμησάμενος ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 618; **to bray** ARISTOPH. *l.c.* AEL. *l.c.* ‖ **to bleat, bell,** *of a goat or deer* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 579a 1.

2. βρωμάομαι, *contr.* [βρῶμα] **to suffer hunger** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* βρωμήσασθαι).

βρωμᾰτίζω [βρῶμα] *aor.* ἐβρωμάτισα, *ptc. mid.* βρωματισάμενος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* (ἐμ)βρωματισθείς A *act.* **to give to eat, feed:** τινα (το) S.O. VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 8.3 B *mid.* **to eat, feed:** τι (on) sthg. GREG. *Or.* 29.20.30.

βρωμᾰτιον -ου, τό βρῶμα **small amount of food** ATH. 3.111a.

βρωμᾰτομιξαπᾰτη -ης, ἡ [βρῶμα, μίξ, ἀπάτη] **deceptive pleasure of eating a variety of foods** AGATH. (AP 9.642.4).

βρωμέω, *contr.* [βρῶμος] **to give off a stench** VT (Al.) *Exod.* 7.18 • 2. *sg.* βρωμέεις LYR. *Iamb.* 59 | *ptc. neut.* βρωμοῦν.

βρώμη -ης, ἡ [βιβρώσκω] **nourishment** OD. 10.460 NIC. *Al.* 499 *etc.*

βρωμήεις -εσσα -εν [βρωμάομαι] **one who brays:** *subst.* ὁ βρωμήεις **a donkey** NIC. *Al.* 409; *fem.* ἡ βρωμήεσσα **a jenny** NIC. *Al.* 486.

βρώμησις -εως, ἡ [βρωμάομαι] **bray** AEL. *N.A.* 3.7 *etc.*

βρωμητής -οῦ, ὁ [βρωμάομαι] **brayer** *donkey* NIC. *fr.* 74.30 • *also* -ηστής L. *E.M.* 215.57.

βρωμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [βρωμάομαι] NIC. *Th.* 357, *see* βρωμητής.

βρωμολόγος -ον [βρῶμος, λέγω] **coarse, vulgar** LUC. *Pseudol.* 24.

1. βρῶμος -ου, ὁ [βρέμω] **stench** VT *Job* 6.7 (*v.l.*) GAL. 7.214 *etc.* • *often f.l.* βρόμος.

2. βρῶμος -ου, ὁ [βιβρώσκω] **food** ARAT. 1021.

βρωμώδης -ες [βρῶμος] **fetid, stinking** STRAB. 5.4.6 *etc.*

βρώξω *fut. ind. act., see* βιβρώσκω.

βρωσείω [βιβρώσκω] **to have the desire to eat** CALLIM. *fr.* 24.17.

βρώσιμος -ον [βρῶσις] **edible, comestible** AESCHL. *Pr.* 479 NT *Luke* 24.41 *etc.*; ξύλον βρώσιμον **fruit tree** VT *Lev.* 19.23, *al.*

βρῶσις -εως, ἡ [βιβρώσκω] A **food, sustenance** (*solid*) OD. 1.191 THUC. 2.303.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 783c *etc.* ‖ **meal** (*action of eating*) HP. *Acut.* 28 PLAT. *Rp.* 619c XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.15 *etc.* ‖ **flavor, taste** NIC. *Al.* 377 B **erosion, rust** NT *Matt.* 6.19.

βρωτέος -α -ον [βιβρώσκω] *verb. adj.* **that is to be eaten, comestible** LUC. *Lex.* 9 ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to eat** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.4 *etc.*

βρωτήρ -ῆρος [βιβρώσκω] **one who eats, devourer** AESCHL. *Eum.* 803 (*fig.*) NIC. *Al.* 421 ‖ *subst. pl.* οἱ βρωτῆρες **biting insects, moths** ORPH. 599 VT (Aq.) *Is.* 50.9.

βρωτικός -ή -όν [βρωτός] **voracious** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 745a 29 PLUT. *Isid.* 352f *etc.* ‖ **devourer, destroyer** PLUT. *QConv.* 635b; β. ἄλγημα **pain which eats away at** HP. *Epid.* 7.52 ‖ **that leads to voracity** CHRYSIP. 3.199.15 *in app. crit.* (ATH. 335a) (*dub.*) • *adv.* βρωτικῶς **voraciously** AP.[9] 125.35 EUSTATH. 966.4 *etc.*

βρωτός -ή -όν [βιβρώσκω] **comestible** ARCHESTR. 159.2 PORPH. *Abst.* 1.27 ‖ *subst.* τὸ βρωτόν (*solid*) **food** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.1 EUR. *Suppl.* 1110 (*pl.*) DIOD. 2.23.2, *al.*

βρωτύς -ύος, ἡ [βιβρώσκω] **meal** (*as the action*

[illegible] PHILON. Spec. [illegible] neither food nor drink Ov. Ib. food, sustenance PALLADAS *AP* 11.371.2 • Am., only *gen.* and *acc.* sg.

βύας -ακος, ὁ (*prob. conn. w.* PHILON. Spec. [illegible] *Lat.* bubo *Arm.* bu) *owl* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 9 DCASS. 56.29.3 *etc. see* βρυας.

Βυβασσιος -α -ον [Βυβασσος] **from Bybassos** HDT. 1.174.2 • *Ion. fem.* -ίη.

Βύβασσος -ου, ἡ **Bybassos,** *city in Caria* PARTH. 3.

βύβλα τα *see* βύβλος.

βυβλάριον -ου, τό [βύβλος] **little book** LUCIL.[1] (*AP* 11.78.2) *etc., see* βιβλαρίδιον.

βυβλιακός *see* βιβλιακός.

Βυβλιάς -άδος [Βύβλος 2] **from Byblos** NONN. *D.* 3.108 *etc.*

βυβλινοπέδιλος -ον [βύβλινος, πέδιλον] **with papyrus sandals** EUSTATH. 1913.44.

βύβλῐνος -η -ον [βύβλος] **of papyrus** OD. 21.391 (*rope*) HDT. 2.37.3 (*footwear*), 2.96.3 (*sail*), *al.* VT *Is.* 18.2 (*boat*) *etc.*

Βύβλινος -η -ον [Βύβλος] **of Byblos,** *in Egypt* AESCHL. *Pr.* 811 | *in Phoenicia* LUC. *Syr.* 8 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

βυβλιοθήκη -ης, ἡ *see* βιβλιοθήκη.

βυβλίον -ου, τό *see* βιβλίον.

Βυβλιος -α -ον PLUT. *Isid.* 357c ARCHESTR. (ATH. 2.59b) *of wine etc., see* Βυβλινος.

Βυβλις -ιδος, ἡ **Byblis,** *fountain* THEOCR. 7.115 | *name of nurse* NICAEN. 1.5.

βύβλος -ου, ὁ [A] *acc.* **papyrus** HDT. 2.92.5 AESCH. *Suppl.* 761 *etc.* [B] **flowering head of papyrus** THEOP. 1066b PLUT. *Ages.* 36.11 | **papyrus bark** PLAT. *Pol.* 288e THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.4 *etc.* | *pl.* **papyrus strips, sheets** (*for writing*) HDT. 5.58.3 *etc.* [C] **book** HDT. 2.100.1 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 947 *etc.* | *often a magical or sacred book* PLAT. *Rp.* 364e DEMOSTH. 18.259 VT *Gen.* 2.4 *etc.*; ἡ β. Holy Scripture, Bible ARISTE.[1] 316 | *as a division of works* POL. 4.87.12 DIOD. 1.4.6 LUC. *Herod.* 1 *etc.* || *neut. pl.* τὰ βύβλα books STAT. (*AP* 9.98.4) • βίβλος (*and* βίβλινος *etc.*) *in inscr. and pap., prob. by assim.* βυβλίον > βιβλίον.

1. **Βύβλος** -ου, ὁ **Byblos,** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 14.2 *etc.*

2. **Βύβλος** -ου, ἡ **Byblos,** *city in Phoenicia* NONN. *D.* 3.109 *etc.* | *in Egypt* CTES. 14.37 *etc.* || *adj.* of Byblos PLUT. *Isid.* 357a.

βυβός -ή -όν **full, big** SOPHR. 111.

Βυζάντειον -ου, τό SIM. 89 (ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 28.63: *v.l.* -άντειαν), *see* Βυζάντιον.

Βυζαντιάς -άδος [Βυζάντιον] of Byzantium AP 16.56.1 *etc.*

Βυζάντιον -ου, τό Byzantion (Byzantium), *city in Asia Minor* HDT. 4.87.2 *etc.*

Βυζάντιος -α -ον [Βυζάντιον] **of Byzantium** HDT. 4.87.2 *etc.*

Βυζαντίς -ίδος [Βυζάντιον] **of Byzantium** AGATH. (*AP* 16.80.1).

Βύζας -αντος, ὁ **Byzas,** *male name* DIOD. 4.49.1 *etc.*

βυζάστρια -ας, ἡ **wet nurse** HDN. *Phil.* 81.

βύζην [βύζω] *adv.* **closely, nearly** THUC. 4.8.7 ARR. *An.* 2.20.8 LUC. *Lex.* 4 *etc.* || **in bulk** HP. *Nat Puer.* 15. *al.*

Βύζηρες -ων, οἱ **Byzeres,** *people of Cappadocia* AP. 2.396 *etc.*

Βύζης -ου, ὁ **Byzes,** *male name* PAUS. 5.10.3 *etc.*

1. **βύζω** [βύω] *act.* **to hold tightly** (*dub.*) HSCH. | *mid.* **to be thick:** ἡ πτύσις βύζεται **the spit is frequent** ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.3.

2. **βύζω** [*see* βύας] **to hoot,** *in aor.* βύας ἔβυξε **an owl hoots** DCASS. 56.29.3, 72.24.1.

βύθίω [βυθός] *aor.* ἐβύθησα: **to sink,** *of a root* NIC. *Th.* 503 (*pass. pf. fem.* βεβυθασμένη: *of man* PPGM (*Christ.*) 23.4.

βυθίζω [βυθός] *aor.* ἐβύθισα || *pf. mid. pass.* βεβύθισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐβυθίσθην || *fut. pass.* βυθισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to sink, send down** DIOG. 5.77 *etc.* | *of ships* POL. 2.10.5 || **to submerge,** *of a flood* PLUT. *Par. min.* 306f || *fig.* **to make sink, send into ruin:** β. τοὺς ἀνθρώπους εἰς ὄλεθρον καὶ ἀπώλειαν **to sink men in ruin and perdition** NT *1Tim.* 6.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be sunk,** *of ships* PLUT. *Caes.* 49.8 DIOD. 11.18.5 *etc.* | *of pers.* βυθισθείς **shipwrecked** PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 831d (*Odysseus*) || **to be submerged** (*by a flood*) PLUT. *Daed.* 7 || *fig.* **to be ruined** PHILOD. *Mort.* 33.30 HLD. 7.12.1 *etc.*

βύθιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [βυθός] **at the bottom, deep** APOLLON.[1] (*AP* 9.791.2); φλέβες **blood vessels** DIOC.[1] 59 (AN. *Par.* 5.1.1) || **in the depths of the sea, marine** LUC. *DMar.* 3.1 *etc.*; ἡ βυθία τέχνη **the art of fishing** OPP. 3.15; τὰ βύθια (*sc.* ζῷα) **aquatic animals** AL.[8] (*AP* 6.182.2) || *fig.* **deep** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 15 (*thought*) *etc.* | βύθιον φθέγγεσθαι **to sound dull** PLUT. *Cr.* 23.9 (*drum*); ἀνεστέναξεν βύθιον **he let out a deep groan** CHARIT. 8.3.5 || *compar.* -ώτερος GAL. 2.361, *al. etc.*

βυθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [βυθίζω] **immersion** HLD. 9.8.6.

βύθῐτις -ίδος [βύθιος] **that which is on the bottom** PHILIP.[1] (*AP* 9.290.3: *sand*).

βυθοκλόνος -ον [βυθός, κλονέω] **that disturbs the deep** *PPGM* 4.1363.

βυθοκυμάτοδρόμος -ον [βυθός, κῦμα, δραμεῖν] **that traverses the deep sea,** *of sailors* LYR. *Adesp.* 32.1.

βυθός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Av.* gudā?] **depth:** ἐκ βυθοῦ κηκίον αἷμα **blood dripping from a deep (wound)** SOPH. *Ph.* 783; καταφέρεσθαι εἰς βυθόν **to descend to the bottom** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619a 7; ἐν τῷ βυθῷ τῆς θαλάττης **in the depths of the sea** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 537a 8 || **bottom of the sea, depth of water** AESCHL. *Pr.* 432 SOPH. *Ai.* 1083 THEOCR. 22.17 LONG. 1.30.4 *etc.* || *extens.* **the sea** BIAN. (*AP* 11.248.1) LUC. *DMar.* 10.2 || *fig.* **abyss,** ἀτεχνίης **of ineptitude** HP. *Praec.* 7; ἀθεότητος **of impiety** PLUT. *Amat.* 757b | ἐν βυθῷ ἡ ἀλήθεια **the truth is at the bottom** DEMOCR. B 117.

βυθοταραξοκίνησος -ον [βυθός, ταράσσω, κινέω] **that upsets and moves the depths,** *of Typhon* *PPGM* 4.184 • *voc.* -κίνησε.

βυθοτρεφής -ές [βυθός, τρέφω] **living in the depths of the sea** VT *3Macc.* 6.8.

βυθόωσα *pres. ptc. fem., see* βυθάω.

βύκανάω, *contr.* [βυκάνη] **to play the bucina** POL. 6.35.12 (*inf.* βυκανᾶν: *var.* βουκ-).

βύκάνη -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* bucina] **horn-shaped trumpet** (*different from* σάλπιγξ) POL. 15.12.2, *al.* DION. 2.8.4.

βυκάνημα -ατος, τό [βυκανάω] **sound of a bucina** APP. 8.21.

βυκανητής -οῦ, ὁ [βυκανάω] **bucina player** POL. 2.29.6, 14.3.6 *etc.*

βυκανίζω *v.l.* SEXT. *S.* 6.24, *see* βουκινίζω.

βυκανισμός -οῦ, ὁ [βυκανίζω] *mus.* **low note** NICOM.[2] *exc.* 4.

βυκανιστής -οῦ, ὁ DION. 4.18.3, *see* βυκανητής.

βυκανοδορατογένειος -ον [βυκάνη, δόρυ, γενειάς] *lit.* **bearded with a spear and bucina,** *i.e. with a long beard, as a paraphrase of* σαλπιγγολαγχυπηνάβαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Ran.* 966.

βυκινίζω EUSTATH. 1321.33, *see* βουκινίζω.

βύκιον -ου, τό *f.l., see* βίκιον.

βύκτης -ου [βύζω] **howling,** *of wind* OD. 10.20 (*gen. pl.* -άων) ORPH. *A.* 125, 1103 || *subst.* **storm** LYC. 738, 756.

Βύλλις *or* **Βυλλίς** -ίδος **Byllis,** *city in Illyria* PLIN. *Nat.* 26.4.

βυλλόω, *contr.* **to fill** HSCH. (*pf. inf. mid. pass.* βεβυλλῶσθαι).

βυνεύς -έως, ὁ [βύνι?] **barley cake** HSCH.

βυνέω, *contr.* [*IE* *b(h)u-, *p‹Hsu-; *cf. AS* posa, *Mlr.* buas] **to stuff with,** *in impf.* χρυσίῳ (τινός) ἐβύνουν τὸ στόμα **they stuffed (s.o.'s) mouth with money** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 645.

Βύνη -ης, ἡ Byne = Ino Leukothea LYC. 107 || sea EUPHOR. 127.

βύνητος -ου, ὁ *Egyptian garment* HDN. 1.219.19.

βύνι -εως, τό **malt, fermented barley,** *for making beer* AET.[1] 10.29 *p*CHEM.HO. 96.645, *al. etc.*

βυννεῖν to hold in the mouth HSCH.

βύρσα -ης, ἡ **tanned skin, leather** BATR. 127 HDT. 3.110 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531a 11 *etc.* || **art of leather-making:** περὶ βύρσας παιδεύειν **to teach the art of making leather** XEN. *Ap.* 29 || **skin of a drum** EUR. *Bac.* 513 || **skin** THEOCR. 25.238 (*of a live animal*) HEROND. 3.80 (*of a man*) || **goatskin** (*for wine*) LUC. *Lex.* 6 || **screen, sail** (*dub.*) LUC. *Nav.* 4.

βυρσαίετος -ου, ὁ [βύρσα, αἰετός] **eagle tanner,** *nickname of Kleon* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 197.

βυρσάτονος -ον HSCH., *see* βυρσότονος.

βυρσεῖον -ου, τό [βυρσεύς] **tannery** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 724 PALL. *L.* 32.12.

βυρσεύς -έως, ὁ [βύρσα] **tanner** (*of skins*) ARTEMID. 4.56 NT *Acts* 9.43, *al. etc.* • *later for* βυρσοδέψης.

βυρσεύω [βύρσα] *act.* **to tan** EPIPH. *Anc.* 62.3 (*aor. ptc.* βυρσεύσας) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Pl.* 511 | *pf. ptc. pass.* βεβυρσευμένος EPHR. 2.365.8 Phr.

βυρσικός -ή -όν [βύρσα] **of leather** GEOP. 6.2.7 (*stench*) || **used by tanners** HIPPIATR. 35.1.

βυρσῖνη -ης, ἡ [βύρσινος] **strap, leather whip** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 59 (*with allus. to Kleon*).

βύρσινος -η -ον [βύρσα] **of leather** DCASS. 48.19.1 (*boat*).

βυρσίς -ίδος, ἡ *dim. of* βύρσα HSCH.

βυρσοδερμάτινος -ον [βύρσα, δερμάτινος] **with skin like leather** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Pl.* 1033.

βυρσοδεψέω, *contr.* βυρσοδέψης **to tan skins, work as a tanner** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 167 ARTEMID. 1.51.

βυρσοδέψης -ου, ὁ [βύρσα, δέψω] **tanner** (*of skins*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 44, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 221e *etc.*

βυρσοδεψησις -εως, ἡ [βυρσοδεψέω] **tanning** EUSTATH. 887.24.

βυρσοδεψικός -ή -όν [βυρσοδέψης] **of a tanner, of a tannery** HP. *Mul.* 1.78 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.9.3 *etc.*

βυρσοδέψιον -ου, τό [βυρσοδέψης] **tannery** *IG* 14.352.1.71.

βυρσόκαπτος -ου, ὁ *prob.* **dealer in skins** (*for* -κάπηλος), *nickname of Kleon* COM. 297.

βυρσοπαγής -ές [βύρσα, πήγνυμι] **made of skins** PLUT. *Cr.* 23.9 (*small drums*).

βυρσοπαφλαγών -όνος, ὁ [βύρσα, παφλαγών] **Paphlagonian leather-worker** *or* **tanner,** *nickname of Kleon* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 47.

βυρσοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [βύρσα, ποιέω] **tanner, leather-worker** DINAR. *fr.* 89.19.

βυρσοπώλης -ου, ὁ [βύρσα, πωλέομαι] **leather merchant** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 136.

βυρσοτενής -ές [βύρσα, τείνω] **with tightly-stretched leather** EUR. *Hel.* 1347 (*drums*).

βυρσοτομέω, *contr.* [βυρσοτόμος] **to cut skins** *or* **leather** POLL. 7.81.

βυρσοτόμος -ου, ὁ [βύρσα, τέμνω] **leather cutter** MAN.[1] 4.320 [CAES.] 3.152 (38.1105).

βυρσότονος -ον EUR. *Bac.* 124 (*lyr.*), *see* βυρσοτενής.

βυρσοφώνης -ου, ὁ [βύρσα, φωνή] **one that has the voice of a drum,** *i.e. one who simulates thunder*

by means of drums, of Salmoneus SOPH. *fr.* 10c.6.

βυρσόω, *contr.* [βύρσα] **to cover with skin** *or* **leather** ATH.[1] 12.10, *al.* L. *E.M.*, *EGen.* (*pf. inf. mid. pass.* βεβυρσῶσθαι).

βυρσώδης -ες [βύρσα] **like leather, leathery, hard,** *of the pulse* GAL. 8.456 (*compar.* -έστερος).

βύσαλον -ου, τό **brick** ALCH. 2.334.10.

βυσαύχην -ενος [βύω, αὐχήν] **that has a short** *or* **deep-set neck** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 745 (*f.l. for* μεσαύχ-) XENAR. 1.4.

Βύσιος -ου, ὁ **Bysios,** *name of a month at Delphi* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292e *etc.*

βύσμα -ατος, τό [βύω] **cork** HP. *Mul.* 2.114 (*pl.*) *etc.* ‖ *fig. pl.* **arguments to cork their mouths** SOPHIL. 3.

βυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [βύω] *disease of the eye, particularly of the eyeball* CYRAN. 1.16.17.

βύσσα -ης, ἡ [*see* βυθός, βυσσός] Ⓐ **deep** OPP. 1.453 Ⓑ *ornith.* **byssa,** *bird* ANTONI. 15.1.

βυσσαλεύω βύσσαλος ? **to reach** *or* **touch the bottom** HSCH. (*ptc.* βυσσαλεύοντι).

βύσσινος -η -ον [βύσσος] **of linen** HDT. 2.86.6 (*bandage*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 125 (*garment*) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **delicate: βυσσίνοις χρῆσθαι ῥήμασι to use velvety expressions** PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 174a ‖ *subst.* τὸ βύσσινον **linen garment** VT *Esth.* 1.6 (*pl.*) NT *Rev.* 19.8.

βυσσοδομεύω [βυσσός, δομέω] **to scheme, plot: κακά evil projects** OD. 8.273; **μύθους β. to plan deceitful speeches** OD. 4.676; **δόλον φρεσὶ β. to plot deception in the heart** HES. *Sc.* 30; **ὀργὴν β. to nourish resentment deep in one's heart** LUC. *Cal.* 24 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ βυσσοδομευόμενα **machinations** HLD. 7.11.8 • *also* -έω.

βυσσόθεν [βυσσός] *adv.* **from the bottom** SOPH. *Ant.* 590 (*of the sea*) CALLIM. *H.* 4.127 (*of a river*) ‖ *fig.* **from the depths, from deep down** ERATOSTH. *fr.* 36.4 *etc.* | **fundamentally** PLOT. 6.5.12, *see* βυσσός.

βυσσομέτρης -ου [βυσσός, μέτρον] **one who measures** *or* **explores the depths** (*of the sea*), *of a fisherman* STAT. (AP 6.193.2).

βυσσός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* βυθός] **depth** (*of the sea*) IL. 24.80 HDT. 2.96.5, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 15 *etc.*

βύσσος -ου, ἡ [*Phoen.* bṣ] **byssos, fine linen** EMPED. B 93 THEOCR. 2.73 PAUS. 5.5.2, 6.26.6 *etc.* ‖ **cotton** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.20 *etc.* ‖ **silk** STRAB. 15.1.20.

βυσσουργικός -ή -όν [βυσσουργός] **of a weaver of linen** *P*PSI 1401.4 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

βυσσουργός -οῦ, ὁ [βύσσος, ἔργον] **weaver of linen** *P*PSI 1401.2, *al.* (II[BCE]) *etc.*

βυσσόφρων -ον [βυσσός, φρήν] **with deep** *or* **secret thoughts** AESCHL. *Ch.* 651 (*Erinyes*).

βύσσωμα -ατος, τό **byssos net** *of linen, for tuna fishing:* **εὐκλώστοιο λίνου βυσσώμασι with nets of finely spun linen** MAEC. (AP 6.33.3).

βύσταξ -ακος, ὁ ANTIPH. 46.4, *see* μύσταξ.

βύστρα -ας, ἡ [βύω] **cork** ANTIPH. 178, *see also* βύσμα.

Βύτος -ου, ὁ **Bytos,** *male name* LUC. (AP 11.435.1).

βύω [*see* βυνέω] *impf.* ἔβυον ‖ *fut.* βύσω ‖ *aor.* ἔβῡσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* βέβυσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐβέβυστο, *poet.* βέβυστο ‖ *aor. pass.* -εβύσθην ❶ *act.* **to stuff, fill** ▸ τινι **with sthg.** HP. *Morb.* 3.14 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632a 18 *etc.* ‖ **to stow, put away:** τι ὑπό τῇ πτέρυγι sthg. **under the wing** AEL. *N.A.* 11.18 ❷ *pass.* **to be fully packed, be blocked:** εἷμα βεβυσμένον **heavily dressed** HP. *Mul.* 1.1; **βεβυσμένος τὴν ῥῖνα with a stuffed nose** HEGESIP. 1.26; **βεβυσμένος τὰ ὦτα with plugged-up ears** LUC. *Cat.* 6 | ▸ *with gen.* νήματος βεβυσμένος **full of thread** OD. 4.134; **τὸ στόμα ἐβέβυστο χρυσοῦ the mouth was filled with gold** HDT. 6.125.4 | ▸ *with dat.* σπογγίῃ βεβυσμένος **stuffed with sponges** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1193; κηρῷ βεβυσμένος **wax filled** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 786; ἀναισθησίᾳ τε βέβυστο **(the city) was stuffed with senselessness** THYPHOD. 450.

βῶ *aor. subj. act., see* βαίνω.

βωβός -ή -όν **dumb** IO.[1] *in G.A.* 223.32 ‖ **maimed, lame** HSCH.

Βωδωναῖος -ου, ὁ **Bodonaios,** *epith. of Zeus in Thessaly* SCH. IL. 16.233.

βωθέω *Ion., see* βοηθέω.

βωκάριν *f.l.* GEOP. 20.42, *see* σωκάριον.

βώκαρος, ου, ὁ **spring** L. *E.M.* 217.40.

Βώκαρος -ου, ὁ **Bokaros,** *river on the island of Salamis* STRAB. 9.1.9.

βώκκαλις -ιδος, ἡ *ornith. Indian bird* AEL. *N.A.* 13.25.

βωκολ- *Dor., see* βουκολ-.

Βωκόνιος -ου, ὁ **Voconius,** *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 27.4.

βῶκος -ου, ὁ *Dor., see* βοῦκος.

βωλά, ἡ *Dor.* CALLIM. *H.* 6.32 *etc., see* βουλή.

βωλάζω [βῶλος] **to move clods,** *in pf. ptc. mid.* **βεβωλασμένα πεδία cloddy soil,** *i.e.* **fertile** *or* **worked** ONASAN. 10.4.

βωλάκιον -ου, τό [βῶλαξ] **clump** APRIC. p.82 ‖ **fertile soil** HSCH. L. *Zon.*

βωλάκιος -α -ον [βῶλαξ] **full of clumps, fertile,** *of soil,* PIND. *P.* 4.228.

Βωλανός -ή -όν [*Lat.* Bolanus] **of Bola,** *city in Latium* PLUT. *Cor.* 28.5 *etc.*

βώλαξ -ακος, ἡ [βῶλος] **clumps of earth, land** PIND. *P.* 4.37 THEOCR. 17.80 AP. 3.1334 *etc.*

βωλάριον -ου, τό βῶλος **clump, piece** STRAB. 16.4.18 (*of land*) MAUR. 4.15 (*of incense*), 6.36 (*of the universe*) AET.[1] 2.3 (*of salt*).

βωληδόν [βῶλος] *adv.* **clod-like** DIOSC.[2] 5.106.

βωληνή, ἡ (*sc.* ἄμπελος) *bot. Bithynian vine* GEOP. 5.17.5.

βωλήτης -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* bōlētus] **boletus,** *mushroom* ATH. 3.113e.

βωλητῖνος, ἄρτος, ὁ **βωλήτης mushroom-shaped bread** ATH. 3.113e.

βωλήτιον -ου, τό [βωλήτης] **saucepan** *P*OXY. 1657.4 (III[CE]).

Βώλιγγες -ων, οἱ **Bolinges,** *people of India* NONN. *D.* 26.143, *al.*

βώλινος -η -ον [βῶλος] **made of clay,** *i.e.* **of bricks** HSCH.

βωλίον -ου, τό [βῶλος] **small lump** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 203 *etc.*

βωλίτης -ου, ὁ [*see* βωλήτης] **boletus,** *mushroom* GAL. 6.655 *etc.* ‖ **maltese cross root** (*see* λυχνίς) PLIN. 21.171.

βωλοειδής -ές [βῶλος, εἶδος] **like a lump, shaped like a clod** THPHR. *Pyr.* 65 • *adv.* **βωλοειδῶς in a clump** DIOSC.[2] 1.73.

βωλοειδῶς *adv., see* βωλοειδής.

βωλοκοπέω, *contr.* [βῶλος, κόπτω] **to break clods** HP. *epist.* 17 (*conject.*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 800 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* IG 2².1672.45 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* | *fig.* **βεβωλοκόπηκεν he has broken into pieces** MEN. *Dysc.* 515.

βωλοκόπος -ον [βῶλος, κόπτω] **that breaks up clods** CRATIN. 5.

βωλόκριθον -ου, τό [βῶλος, κριθή] **barley cake** *P*LOND. 1994.37 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

βώλομαι *Cret., see* βούλομαι.

βωλόναι -ῶν, αἱ [βῶλος] **tumuli** SOPH. *fr.* 1035.

βωλοποιέω, *contr.* [βῶλος, ποιέω] *act.* **to form clods,** *prob. f.l.* HP. *epist.* 17 (**βωλοποιεῦντες** *codd.*), *see* βωλοκοπέω | *pass.* **to be turned into a mass** ALCH. 2.38.3 (*aor. ptc. pass.* βωλοποιηθείς).

βῶλος -ου, ἡ (ὁ) [*see* βάλλω?] **lump** (*of earth*) OD. 18.374 *etc.* | **clod** *for throwing* MEN. *Dysc.* 515 | **lump** (*of gold*) PHILIP. AP 9.524 | **globular mass** HERON. *Mech.* 1.30 | **ball** (*of wool*) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833a 11 | **ball** (*of gold*) DIOD. 2.14.3 | **ball** (*of lead*) *etc.* βῶλος Ὀλύμπου **mass hanging from Olympos** EUR. *Or.* 984 (*of Tantalos*) | Ἀσσυρία β. **Armenian clay** AL.[6] 5 (2.207.13), *al., see* βωλίτης SCH. NIC. *Al.* 526b • *more often fem. than masc.*

βωλοστροφέω, *contr.* [βῶλος, στρέφω] **to turn up clods** (*during the second plowing*) EUSTATH. 581.16 ‖ *pass.* GEOP. 2.23.14 (*aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* βωλοστροφηθῇ).

βωλοστροφικός -οῦ, ὁ [βωλοστροφέω] **harrow,** *prop.* **soil-turner** *P*OXY. 3805.11 (VI[CE]).

βωλοτόμος -ον [βῶλος, τέμνω] **clod-breaking,** *of ants* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.438.1).

βωλοτρόφος -ον *or* βωλότροφος [βῶλος, τρέφω] **one who feeds on clods** *r*IG 12.(5).739.176.

βωλώδης -ες THPHR. *Lap.* 42 *p*CHEM.HO. 144.1031, *see* βωλοειδής.

βωμαίνω [βωμός] **to swear** HSCH. (*aor. 3. sg.* βώμηνεν).

βωμάκευμα -ατος, τό βώμαξ **prank** SCH. PLAT. *Rp.* 606c (*pl.*) L. *E.M.* 218.7 ‖ *cf.* βωμολόχευμα.

βώμαξ -ᾶκος, ὁ, ἡ **joker** AGATH. 2.30.2 *etc.* (*cf.* βωμολόχος).

βώμαξ -ᾶκος, ἡ [βωμός] **small altar** AG *Bek.* 85.

βώμευσις -εως, ἡ [βωμός] **building of an altar** HSCH.

βωμιαῖος -α -ον SOPH. *fr.* 38, *see* βώμιος.

Βωμιῆς -έων, οἱ **Bomies,** *people of Aitolia* THUC. 3.96.3 *etc.*

βώμιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [βωμός] **of an altar** SOPH. *O.T.* 183 EUR. *Ph.* 274 *etc.* | **standing near an altar** EUR. *Suppl.* 93 (*of a suppliant*) | **λιταὶ prayers in front of an altar** EUR. *Ph.* 1749 (*lyr.*).

βωμίς -ίδος, ἡ [βωμός] **step** (**of a pyramid**) HDT. 2.125.1.

βωμισκάριον *and* **βωμίσκιον** -ου, τό [βωμίσκος] **small altar** *r*IG 14.1030 *etc.*

βωμίσκος -ου, ὁ [βωμός] **receptacle** (*in the shape of an altar*) HERO *Pn.* 1.38, *al.* ‖ *medic. type of bandage or dressing* GAL. 18.(1).823 ‖ *geom.* **bomiskos,** *irregular solid* (*with rectangular and trapezoidal sides*) [HERO] *Def.* 114 THEON² p.41 NICOM.² *Ar.* 2.16 *etc.* | *plane figure* (*analogous to a solid*) PAPP. 878 ‖ *astr.* **Ara,** *constellation* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.1 ‖ *anat.* **base** (*of molar teeth*) POLL. 2.93.

βωμίστρια -ας, ἡ [βωμός] **priestess** NIC. *Al.* 217.

βωμῖτις γῆ [βωμός] **consecrated land** *r*PERG. 157 *D* 17.

βωμοειδής -ές [βωμός, εἶδος] **like an altar** PLUT. *Them.* 32.5 (*tomb*) *etc.*

βωμολόχευμα -ατος, τό [βωμολοχεύομαι] **prank, joke** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 902 (*pl.*), *Pax* 748 (*pl.*).

βωμολοχεύομαι βωμολόχος *fut.* βωμολοχεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐβωμολοχευσάμην; **to play pranks** (*in bad taste*), **joke** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 171 ISOCR. 7.49 *etc.* | *of the effects of music* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 969 PHILOD. *Mus.* 25.34 • *aor. inf. act.* βωμολοχεῦσαι L. *Sud.* χ296.

βωμολοχέω *contr.* [βωμολόχος] PLUT. *Pyth.* 407c, *see* βωμολοχεύομαι ‖ **to beg** POLL. 3.111.

βωμολοχία -ας, ἡ [βωμολόχος] **prank, joke** (**in bad taste**) PLAT. *Rp.* 606c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 24 PLUT. *Lyc.* 12.6 *etc.* ‖ **mendacity** POLL. 3.111.

βωμολοχικός -ή -όν [βωμολόχος] **comical** LUC. *Herm.* 58 *etc.*

βωμολόχος -ον [βωμός, λέχομαι] **thieving beggar** (*who hides beside altars*) PHERECR. 150.2 ‖ **joker, charlatan** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1358, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1419b 9, *al.* LUC. *Merc.* 24 ‖ **comical**

vulgar ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 358 (*words*); β. τι ἐξευρεῖν to devise some prank ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1194 || *subst.* τὸ βωμολόχον **prank** PLUT. *Adul.* 68a || *zool.* **crow** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b.18 ◆ *adv.* βωμολόχως **jokingly** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 9.15 *etc.*

βωμονίκης -ου, ὁ [βωμός, νίκη] **victor at the altar** (*of Artemis in Sparta, as a reward for withstanding a whipping*) *I*IG 5.1.554.1 (II-III[CE]).

βωμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* βαίνω] **base, platform, support** IL. 8.441 (*of a chariot*) OD. 7.100 (*of a statue*) *etc.* || **altar** (*different from* ἐσχάρα) IL. 8.249 VT *Hos.* 10.8 (*pagan*), *Num.* 3.10 (*Jewish*) *etc.* | *title of pattern poems* BES. *A.* (AP 15.25) DOS. *A.* (AP 15.26) || **tumulus, tomb** EPIGR. 2.281.2, 697.3 || **central fire** (*in the cosmic system of Philolaos*) AET. 2.7.7 || *altar-shaped pastry* POLL. 6.76 *etc.*

βωμόσπειρον -ου, τό [βωμός, σπεῖρα] **round base of a column** *I*CIG 2782.31.

βῶν *acc. sg. and gen. pl., see* βοῦς.

βωνίτης -ου, ὁ CALLIM. *fr.* 251.2, *see* βουνίτης.

βῶξ βωκός, ὁ *see* βόαξ.

βωρεύς -έως, ὁ [*Egyp.* br] **brined mullet** XENOCR. 76.

βωρίδιον -ου, τό βωρεύς **small brined mullet** XENOCR. 78.

βώριμος *or* βῶρμος -ου, ὁ *funeral song* POLL. 4.54.

Βῶρος -ου, ὁ **Boros**, *male name* IL. 5.44, 16.177.

βῶς *Dor., see* βοῦς.

βωσαρή *Indian* **elephant** [ARR.] 62.

βώσας *Ion. aor. ptc. act., see* βοάω.

βῶσεσθε *fut. ind. mid. 2. pl.* AP. 1.685, *see* βόσκω *or* βιόω.

βῶσι *aor*[r]. *subj. act. 3. pl., see* βαίνω.

βωστρέω, *contr.* [*see* βοή] **to call on loudly** (*for help*) ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 12.124 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1146 THEOCR. 5.64 | ▸ *with inf.* σύρειν ... ἐβώστρεεν οἷς ἑτάροισι **he shouted to his comrades to drag** OPP.[1] 4.293 || **to call,** *of birds* LYR. *Al.* 7.8 • *Dor. pres. subj. 1. pl.* βωστρέωμες THEOCR. 5.66 || *impf. 3. sg.* ἐβώστρει BATR. 76, *poet.* ἐβώστρεε OPP.[1] *Lc.* || *Dor. fut. 1. pl.* βωστρήσομες THEOCR. 5.64 || *aor. imper. 3. sg.* βωστρησάτω ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1146.

βώταλις, ἡ **nightingale** AESOP. 48.3.1 (*v.l.* βούταλις).

βωτάριον -ου, τό **crucible** (*for slow heating*) ZOS.[1] 165 B.

βωτιάνειρα -ης [βόσκω, ἀνήρ] **nurse of heroes,** *of a region* IL. 1.155 HOM. 3.363.

βώτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*see* βοτήρ] **shepherd,** *only pl.* (*often with* ἄνδρες) IL. 12.302 OD. 14.102, *al.* LEON. (AP 6.262.1).

Γ γ

Γ, γ, τό (γάμμα) *indecl.* **gamma**, *third letter of the Greek alphabet* ‖ *num.* γ′ = 3; ,γ = 3,000 ‖ *s.times. erroneously in place of* F: *often in entries of* HSCH.

γ′ *elis., see* γε.

γᾶ *Boeot. and Dor. for* γε.

γᾶ, ἡ *Aeol. and Dor. for* γῆ.

Γᾶ *Dor. for* Γαῖα PIND. *P.* 9.177 *etc.*

Γάβαι -ῶν, αἱ **Gabai**, *city in Persia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.4.7 *etc.*

Γάβαιδος -ου, ὁ **Gabaidos**, *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.5.

Γάβαλα -ων, τά **Gabala**, *city in Syria* IOS. *A.I.* 13.394 (*v.l.* Γαμ-) *etc.*

Γαβαλίτης -ου, ὁ [Γάβαλα] **of Gabala** IOS. *A.I.* 9.188 *etc.*

γαβέξ *indecl., sign used at Alexandria to indicate the number six* AMM.[5] *Io.* 19.14.

γαβεργόρ (= γαFεργός) *Lac.* **laborer, worker** HSCH.

Γαβηνοί -ῶν, οἱ [Γάβαι] **inhabit. of Gabai** PLUT. *Eum.* 15.4 *etc.*

Γαβιανή -ῆς, ἡ **Gabiane**, *city of Assyria* STRAB. 16.1.18. *etc.*

Γαβινία, ὁδός, ἡ [Γάβιοι] **via Gabinia**, *from Rome to Gabii* PLUT. *Cam.* 29.5.

Γαβίνιος -ου, ὁ **Gabinius**, *male name* PLUT. *CMi.* 33.7 *etc.*

Γάβιοι -ων, οἱ **Gabii**, *place in Latium* PLUT. *Rom.* 6.2 *etc.*

Γάβιος -ου, ὁ **Gabius**, *male name* DCASS. 57.19.5.

Γαβριήλ, ὁ *indecl.* **Gabriel**, *angel* NT *Luke* 1.19, 26 *etc.*

Γαβριήλιος -ου, ὁ **Gabrielios**, *male name* LEONT. (AP 16.32.3) AP 16.208.

Γάγα(ς), ἡ *or* Γάγαι, αἱ **Gaga(s)**, *place in Lycia* STEPH.[1] *etc.*

Γαγάτης -ου, ὁ [Γάγα(ς)] **of Gages**: ὁ Γ. λίθος **stone of Gages**, *i.e.* **lignite** ORPH. *L.* 474 DIOSC.[2] 5.128 GAL. 12.194, 13.497 *etc.*

γαγγαλίζω PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 77, *see* γαργαλίζω.

γάγγαλος -ου, ὁ **volatile and short-tempered person** HSCH.

γαγγάμη STRAB. 7.3.18, *see* γάγγαμον.

γάγγαμον -ου, τό **small round net** (*for catching oysters*) OPP. 3.81 ‖ *fig.* **net, bond** AESCHL. *Ag.* 361 (*of slavery*) | *anat.* **umbilical region** POLL. 2.169.

Γάγγης -ου, ὁ **Ganges**, *river and pers.* PLUT. *Flun.* 4 *etc.* • *gen.* -ου *and* ους, *Ion.* -εω | *dat.* -ῃ *and* -ει | *acc.* -ην *and* -εα.

Γαγγητικός -ή -όν [Γάγγης] **of the Ganges**: *bot.* ἡ Γ. νάρδος **Ganges nard** [ARR.] 63.

Γαγγῆτις *or* Γαγγίτις -ιδος DIOSC.[2] 1.7 DAMOCRA. (GAL. 13.1057) *etc.*, *see* Γαγγητικός ‖ ἡ Γ. λίθος, *see* Γαγάτης STRAB. 16.1.24.

γαγγλίον -ου, τό [*see* ἄγλις, γέλγις] *medic.* **tumor on a tendon** *or* **nerve, growth, subcutaneous cyst** HERAS (GAL. 13.815) PAEG. 6.39 *etc.*

γαγγλιώδης -ες [γαγγλίον] **like a tumor on a tendon** HP. *Art.* 40.

γαγγραινικός -ή -όν [γάγγραινα] **gangrenous** DIOSC.[2] 2.107, *al.* GAL. 13.739 ◆ *adv.* γαγγραινικῶς **with gangrene** ORIB. 47.16.1.

γαγγραίνομαι [γάγγραινα] GAL. 7.733.6, *see* γαγγραινόομαι.

γαγγραινόομαι, *contr.* [γάγγραινα] *aor. pass. inf.* γαγγραινωθῆναι ORIB. 7.26.179; **to become gangrenous** HP. *Art.* 63 GAL. 10.221 *etc.*

γαγγραινώδης -ες [γάγγραινα] **gangrenous** HP. *Epid.* 7.110 GAL. 11.49 *etc.*

γαγγραίνωμα -ατος, τό [γαγγραινόομαι] PALL.[1] *Febr.* 7.1, *see* γαγγραίνωσις.

γαγγραίνωσις -εως, ἡ [γαγγραινόομαι] **necrosis, affliction with gangrene** HP. *Fract.* 11, *al.* GAL. 13.641, 18(2).460.

γά(γ)γραινα -ης, ἡ [*see* γράω] **gangrene** HP. *Mochl.* 33 NT *2Tim.* 2.17 HERAS (GAL. 13.785) GAL. 10.218, 11.136 *etc.* | *pl.* PLUT. *Adul.* 65d ‖ *ornith.* **bee-eater** (*see* μέροψ) CYRAN. 92.

γᾶβαισία *see* γεωβαισία.

Γάβαρα -ων, τά **Gadara**, *city of Palestine* STRAB. 16.2.29.

Γαβαρεύς -έως [Γάβαρα] **of Gadara** IOS. *A.I.* 15.351 *etc.*

Γαβαρηνός -ή -όν NT *Matt.* 8.28 *etc.*, *see* Γαδαρεύς.

Γαβαρίς -ίδος, ἡ [Γάβαρα] **region of Gadara** STRAB. 16.2.29.

γάβαρος -ου, ὁ [*see* γαϊδάριον] **donkey** DIOGEN.[1] 5.36 • *see* γαϊδάριον.

Γαβάτας -ου, ὁ **Gadatas**, *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.10 *etc.*

Γάδειρα -ων, τά **Gadeira** (*modern* **Cadiz**), *in Spain* PIND. *N.* 4.69 *etc.* • *later* Γάδ-.

Γαδειραῖος -α -όν [Γάδειρα] **of Gadeira** (*modern* **Cadiz**): ὁ Γ. πορθμός **strait of Cadiz**, *modern* **of Gibraltar** PLUT. *Sert.* 8.1.

Γαδειρεύς -έως, ὁ [Γάδειρα] **of Gadeira** (*modern* **Cadiz**) DCASS. 41.24.

Γαδειρικός -ή -όν [Γάδειρα] **of Gadeira** (*modern* **Cadiz**) PLAT. *Criti.* 114b *etc.*

Γαδειρίς -ίδος [Γάδειρα]: Γ. πύλαι **gates of Cadiz**, *i.e.* **Strait of Gibraltar** STRAB. 3.5.5.

Γαδειρόθεν [Γάδειρα] *adv.* **from Gadeira** (*modern* **Cadiz**) METROD.[3] (AP 14.121.1) *etc.*, *see* Γάδειρα.

Γαδιτανός -ή, -όν [Γάδειρα] **of Cadiz** STRAB. 3.2.1, *al.* | ἡ Γαδιτάνα **woman of Cadiz**, *i.e.* **prostitute** PW.CHR. 131.28 (IV[CE]).

γάδος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **hake** (*see* ὄνος) DORIO (ATH. 7.315f).

γάζα -ης, ἡ [*Pers.* ganj] **treasure** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.5 DIOD. 17.35.2, *al.* VT *Esth.* 4.7, *al. etc.* ‖ **large sum** POL. 11.34.12.

Γάζα -ης, ἡ **Gaza**, *various cities* POL. 5.68.2 *etc.*

Γαζαῖος -α -ον [Γάζα] **of Gaza** POL. 16.22a.1 (*inhabit.*) *etc.*

γαζαρηνός -οῦ, ὁ [*Aram.* gāzĕrîn] **seer, diviner** VT *Dan.* 2.27, *al.* EPIPH. *Fid.* 12.5 *etc.*

γάζας *ichthyol. type of fish* HSCH.

Γαζῖτης -ου, ὁ AL.[6] *Febr.* 7 (1.419.6) (*wine*) *etc.*, *see* Γαζαῖος.

γαζοφυλᾰκέω, *contr.* [γαζοφύλαξ] **to be treasurer** DIOD. 17.74.5.

γαζοφυλάκιον -ου, τό [γαζοφύλαξ] **treasury, location of the treasure** STRAB. 7.6.1 VT *1Macc.* 3.28, *al.* NT *John* 8.20 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **offertory chest** ORIG. *Io.* 19.7.43 ‖ **collection**, *of Hebrew scriptures* EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.3.8.

γαζοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [γάζα, φύλαξ] **treasurer, guardian of the treasure** PHYLAR. 31 IOS. *A.I.* 11.11 PLUT. *Demetr.* 25.7 *etc.* ‖ **box for offerings** NONN. *Ev.* 8.33, *see* γαζοφύλαξ.

γᾱθ- *Dor. for* γηθ-.

γαῖα -ας, ἡ [*see* γῆ] *poet.* (= γῆ) **land, region, district** IL. 1.254 *etc.* (*also of the world*) ‖ **earth** (*as element*) SANN. 4 (*for pottery*) ‖ **soil** IL. 7.99 *etc.* • *later poet. nom.* γαίη, *Dor.* γαία | *epic gen.* γαίης, *Att.* (*trag.*) γαίας | *epic dat.* -ῃ, *Att.* -ᾳ | *acc.* γαῖαν ‖ *nom. pl.* γαῖαι | *epic gen.* γαιάων (-έων HOM. 3.46).

Γαῖα -ης, ἡ **Gaia** (**Earth**) OD. 11.576 HES. *Th.* 45 AESCHL. *Eum.* 2 *etc.* • *dat.* Γαίῃ | *acc.* Γαῖαν | *voc.* Γαῖα.

Γαϊανίτης -ου, ὁ **Gaianites**, *follower of the monophysite sect founded by Gaius* LEONTB. *Sect.* 7.6, *al. etc.*

γαιάοχος -ον *Dor. for* γαιήοχος.

γαϊδάριον -ου, τό **donkey** *PAMH.* 153.5 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

Γαιζῆται -ῶν, οἱ **Gaizetai** (**Galatians**) EUPHOR. 38.

γαιηγενής -ές AP. 3.1186, *poet. for* γηγενής.

γαιηθεν [γαῖα] *adv.* **from earth** OPP. 1.39 ‖ **out of the earth** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.2.1 *etc.*

γαιήιος -α -ον [γαῖα] **born from the earth** *or* **from Gaia** OD. 7.324 AP 14.23.1 ‖ **earthly** NONN. *D.* 37.4 *etc.* • *also* γαιεῖος *1*DIDYM. 496B4 (II[CE]).

γαιήοχος -ον [γαῖα, ἔχω] **that holds the earth** (*oth.* **that moves** *or* **shakes** *or* **carries the earth**), *epith. of Poseidon* IL. 20.34, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 310 SOPH. *O.C.* 1272 *etc.* | *subst. for* **Poseidon** IL. 13.125 PIND. *O.* 13.81 | ὠκεανὸς γ. **the ocean that embraces the earth** EPIGR. 3.209.1 ‖ **that protects the earth** *or* **the region** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 816 (*Zeus*) SOPH. *O.T.* 160 (*Artemis*) • *Dor.* γαιάοχος (-άFοχος *in inscr.*).

γαιηφάγος -ον [γαῖα, φαγεῖν] **earth-eating**, *of worms* NUM. 584.3.

γαΐϊκός -ή -όν [γαῖα] **concerning land** *1*SYLL[3]. 421.44 (III[BCE]).

γάινος *Dor. for* γήινος.

γαιοδάτης *or* γαιοδότης *f.l. for* γεωδαίτης.

γαιομέτρης MAN.[1] 4.210, *see* γεωμέτρης.

γαιονόμος -ον [γαῖα, νέμω] **inhabit.** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 54 • *cf.* γεωνόμος.

γάιος -α -ον [γαῖα] *Dor.* **of land, of the region** EPICHAR. 40.9 *etc.*; ὅδε μάρπτις νάιος γάιος **here on land is the bandit from the ship** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 826 ‖ τὸν γάιον ... Ζῆνα **subterranenan Zeus** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 156 (*conject.*).

Γάιος -ου, ὁ **Gaius**, *male name* PLUT. *C.G.* 1.1 *etc.* • *later poet. also* Γαῖος: *voc.* Γαῖε ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.59.6).

Γαῖος -ον [Γαῖα] **of the Earth** *or* **of Gaia** PAUS. 5.14.10, *al.*

γαιοτραφής -ές [γαῖα, τρέφω] **nourished by the earth** SYN. *H.* 2.282 (*v.l.* -τρεφ-).

γαιοφάγος NIC. *Th.* 784, *see* γαιηφάγος.

γαιοφανής -ές [γαῖα, φαίνω] **earth-colored** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.4) | *subst.* τὸ γαιοφανές **earthlike appearance** (*of the moon*) AET. 2.30.1 | *compar.* -έστερος • *also* γεωφανής.

γαιόω, *contr.* [γαῖα] ❶ *act.* **to make earth** TZ. *Hist.* 1.910 ❷ *mid.* **to become earth** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.6 (*v.l. for* γεοῦται).

Γαισάται -ῶν *or* Γαισάτοι -ων, οἱ **Gaisatai**, *Celtic people* POL. 2.22.1 *etc.*

γαΐσσον -ου, τό [*see* γαΐσος] *type of javelin* PHIL. 99.16.

γαΐσος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Olr.* gal] POL. 6.39.3 DIOD. 13.57.3 *etc.*, *see* γαΐσον.

Γαίσυλος -ου, ὁ **Gaisylos**, *male name* PLUT. *Di.* 49.5 *etc.*

Γαίσων -ωνος, ὁ **Gaison**, *place near Mykale* HDT. 9.97 *etc.*

Γαῖτικα -ῶν τα *mesar.* **aseptic ligaments** GAL. 10.942. [Galen.] *etc.*

Γαιτουλία -ας, ἡ **Gaetulia,** *in Africa* DCASS. 43.3.4 *etc.*

Γαιτουλεῖ -ων, οἱ [Γαιτουλία] **Gaetuli,** *African people* APP. 8.5 *etc.*

γαίω [*see* γάνυμαι] **to rejoice:** κῦδεί γαίων exulting in his glory IL. 1.405, *al.* • *impf.* γαίεσκον HSCH.

γαιώδης -ες POL. 2.15.8 (*v.l.*), *see* γεώδης.

γαιών *or* γαιεών -ῶνος, ὁ [γαῖα] **embankment** *ISCHWYZ.* 62.136.

γᾰλα -ακτος, τό [*cf. Lat.* lac] A **milk** IL. 5.902 *etc.*; ἐν γάλακτι ὢν suckling EUR. *H.F.* 1266 = ἐν γαλαξὶ τρεφόμενος PLAT. *Leg.* 887d; τεθραμμένη ἐν γάλακτι **nourished with milk** PLAT. *Tim.* 81c; διδόναι γάλα to give milk XEN. *Cyn.* 7.4 | *fig.* Ἀφροδίτης γ. milk of Aphrodite, *i.e.* wine ARISTOPH. *fr.* 613 | *prov.* ὀρνίθων γ. birds' milk (*said of sthg. rare and precious*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 508, *Av.* 734 MEN. *fr.* 880, *al.* || *extens.* ἀγαθὸν γ. **good wet nurse** CALLIM. (AP 7.458.1) B *analog.* **sap** (*of plants*) THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.4 *etc.* ἀκτ. ἔρικος γ. **hen's milk** (*see* ὀρνιθόγαλον) NIC. *fr.* 74.5 *etc.* • *astr.* **Milky Way** PARM. B 11.2 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 345a 12 *etc.* • *also* γάλα *indecl.* PLAT.[1] 247 *gen.* -ακος, *dat.* -κα CALLIM. *fr.* 260.57 *etc.*

Γαλαβρεῖοι -ων, οἱ **Galabrioi.** *Illyrian people* STRAB. 7.5.7.

γαλαγγα -ης, ἡ [*Arab.* khalandjan] *bot.* **galingale** AET.[1] 1.131.

γαλαδοτέω *contr.* [γάλα, δίδωμι] **to suckle** OR. *Sib.* 2.192.

γᾰλᾰθηνός -ή -όν [γάλα, θῆσθαι] **suckling, tender, young** OD. 4.336 (*fawns*) ANACR. 28.2 (*fawns*) HDT. 1.183.2 HENIOCH. 2.2 VT *1Sam.* 7.9 (*lamb*) CLEAR.[1] 61 (*babies*) *etc.*

γαλαιάγρα -ας, ἡ **trap** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.96 (79.244A).

γαλαίριον -ου, τό *bot.* **yellow bedstraw** DIOSC.[2] 4.95 • *cf.* γάλιον.

γαλακο- *see* γαλακτο-.

γαλακτίας -ου, ὁ PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.2, *see* γαλαξίας.

γᾰλακτίζω [γάλα] **to be (white) like milk** DIOSC.[2] 2.144, *al.* || **to form the Milky Way** IO.[2] *in Meteor.* 177.20.

γαλακτικός -ή -όν [γάλα] **of milky color** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.33.3.

γᾰλάκτινος -η -ον [γάλα] **of the color of milk, milk-white** DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.193.1) *POXY.* 267.7 (ICE) *etc.*

γᾰλάκτιον -ου, τό [γάλα] **small amount of milk** MAUR. 5.4 || *pl.* **milk rolls** (*oth.* dairy products) ALCIPHR. *fr.* 4.13.10.

γᾰλακτίς -ίδος, ἡ [γάλα] *bot.* **euphorbia** (*see* τιθύμαλλος) AET.[1] 1.391 (*v.l.*) || ἡ γ. πέτρα, *see* γαλακτίτης ORPH. *L.* 201.

γᾰλακτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [γαλακτίζω] **suckling** ORIB. *Inc.* 32.17.1.

γᾰλακτίτης λίθος, ὁ [γάλα] *miner.* **galactite** DIOSC.[2] 5.132.

γᾰλακτοδοτέω, *contr.* [γάλα, δίδωμι] **to give milk:** *mid. pass.* **to be nourished with milk** ORIG. *SelPs.* 21.10.

γᾰλακτοδότρια -ας, ἡ [γάλα, δίδωμι] **giver of milk** [IO.] *H.P.* 5.2, LEONTB. *Hom.* 8.49.

γᾰλακτοδόχος -ον [γάλα, δέχομαι] **for containing milk,** *of a receptacle* SCH. THEOCR. 1.23-26d.

γᾰλακτοειδής -ές [γάλα, εἶδος] **like milk, milk-white** AET. 3.1.4 (*color*).

γᾰλακτοθρέμμων -ον [γάλα, τρέφω] **nourished by milk** ANTIPH. 55.4.

γᾰλακτοκράς -ᾶτος [γάλα, κεράννυμι] **mixed with milk** HDN. 1.51.13, *al.*

γαλακτόεμαι *contr.* [γάλα] *pf. ptc.* γεγαλακτωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐγαλακτώθην; **to become milk** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.7.3 PLUT. *Sollert.* 968a *etc.*

γαλακτοπαγής -ές [γάλα, πήγνυμι] **(white as if) of curdled milk** RUFIN. (AP 5.60.2) STRAT.[1] (AP 12.204.4).

γᾰλακτοποιέω, *contr.* [γαλακτοποιός] **to change into milky sap** TZ. *in Hes.* 72.

γᾰλακτοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [γαλακτοποιός] **production of milk** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 944.

γᾰλακτοποιός -όν [γάλα, ποιέω] **that creates milk** HDN. 1.395.32 (*grass*).

γᾰλακτοποσία -ας, ἡ [γαλακτοπότης] **drinking of milk** HP. *Int.* 16.

γᾰλακτοποτέω, *contr.* [γαλακτοπότης] **to drink milk** HP. *Morb.* 2.51 VT *4Macc.* 13.21 *etc.* • *Ion. subj.* γαλακτοποτέῃ HP. *Int.* 13 | *3. sg. imper.* γαλακτοποτεέτω HP. *Int.* 13 | *ptc.* γαλακτοποτέων HP. *Morb.* 2.51 || *aor. ptc.* γαλακτοποτήσας HP. *Epid.* 7.3.

γᾰλακτοπότης -ου, ὁ [γάλα, πότης] **milk drinker** HDT. 1.216.4, 4.186.1 EUR. *El.* 169.

γᾰλακτοπότος -όν [γαλακτοποτέω] **suckling, drinking milk** *IEDIOCL.* 4.46 (*v.l.*).

γᾰλακτορρύω -ον [γάλα, ῥέω] **to flow with milk** PROCL.[2] 29.1.8.

γᾰλακτορύτος -ον [γάλα, ῥέω] **flowing with milk** LYR. *Al.* 37.11 (*springs*).

γᾰλακτότης -ητος, ἡ [γάλα] **act of breastfeeding** PROC. *Cant.* (*PG* 87. 1736.52).

γᾰλακτοτροφέω, *contr.* [γάλα, τρέφω] *impf.* ἐγαλακτοτρόφουν || *fut.* γαλακτοτροφήσω || *aor.* ἐγαλακτοτρόφησα || *aor. pass.* ἐγαλακτοτροφήθην ● *act.* **to nourish with milk, suckle** VT *4Macc.* 13.21 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ● *mid.* **to suck milk** ATHANAS. *VSyn.* 28.1500A (*fig.*) ● *pass.* **to be nourished with milk** PHIL.[2] *Mor.* 1.9 *etc.*

γᾰλακτοτροφία -ας, ἡ [γαλακτοτροφέω] **nourishment with milk, suckling** VT *4Macc.* 16.7 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.18 *etc.*

γᾰλακτουργέω, *contr.* [γαλακτουργός] **to produce milk,** *of a wet nurse* SOR. 3.5.1 || **to make with milk** POLL. 1.251 (*cheeses*).

γᾰλακτουργία -ας, ἡ [γαλακτουργός] **suckling** IR. *Haer.* 4.38.1.

γᾰλακτουργός -όν [γάλα, ἔργον] **that prepares foods with milk** ATH. 13.608a.

γᾰλακτουχέω, *contr.* [γαλακτοῦχος] **to have milk** POLL. 3.50.

γᾰλακτουχία -ας, ἡ [γαλακτοῦχος] **weaning** CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.92.4, *al.*

γᾰλακτοῦχος -ον [γάλα, ἔχω] **having milk** POLL. 3.50.

γᾰλακτοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [γαλακτοφάγος] **to feed on milk** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.7.

γᾰλακτοφᾰγος -ον [γάλα, φαγεῖν] **feeding on milk** STRAB. 7.4.6 *etc.*

γᾰλακτοφορέω, *contr.* [γαλακτοφόρος] **to produce milk** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 9 (265.14).

γᾰλακτοφόρος -ον [γάλα, φέρω] **that gives milk** NONN. *D.* 26.53 IOS. *B.I.* 3.50 *etc.*

γᾰλακτόχρως -ωτος [γάλα, χρόα] **of the color of milk** PHILYLL. 4.2 NAUSICR. 1.12 • *pl.* γαλακτόχροες OPP.[1] 3.478 | *neut. pl.* γαλακτόχροα DIOSC.[2] 3.47.

γᾰλακτώδης -ες [γάλα] **like milk, milky, of milk** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 692a 15, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.4.1 *etc.* || *fig., of teachings imparted to neophytes* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.23.8 *etc.* || **lukewarm** (*proper.* warm as freshly drawn milk) HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.30.18, 38) *etc.* || **mixed with milk** HP. *Epid.* 7.101 (*wine*).

γᾰλάκτωσις -εως, ἡ [γαλακτόομαι] **transformation into milk** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.4.7.

γᾰλᾶν- *Dor. for* γαλην-.

γαλαξ -ακος, ἡ [γάλα] *ichthyol.* **galax,** *shellfish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 23.

γαλαξαῖος -α -ον [γάλα] **milky, milk-white** NONN. *D.* 3.389, 6.338.

Γαλαξαύρη -ης, ἡ **Galaxaure,** *Oceanid Nymph* HOM. 2.423 *etc.*

γαλαξῆεις -εσσα -εν NONN. *D.* 22.18, *see* γαλαξαῖος.

Γαλάξια -ων, τά **Galaxia festival** THPHR. *Ch.* 21.

γαλαξίας -ου, ὁ [γάλα] **Milky Way** DIOD. 5.23.2 LUC. *V.H.* 1 16 MAN.[1] 2.116 = ὁ γ. κύκλος AET. 2.7.1 *etc.* || (*sc.* λίθος) **galactite,** *type of gypsum* DIOSC.[2] 5.134 • *epic gen.* -ίεω.

Γαλαξίδωρος -ου, ὁ **Galaxidoros,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.1 *etc.*

Γαλάξιον -ου, τό **Galaxion,** *sanctuary of Apollo in Boeotia* PLUT. *Pyth.* 409a.

γαλαξιών -ῶνος, ὁ **Galaxion,** *month at Delphi IG* II2.1203 *A* 31, *al.* (IIIBCE).

γαλαποτίζω [γάλα, ποτίζω] **to nourish with milk:** *fig.* **impart the first rudiments to** ORIG. *ExpPr.* 17.

Γᾰλάται -ῶν, οἱ **Galatai (Gauls),** *people* POL. 2.21.1 *etc.* | **Galatians,** *in Asia Minor* POL. 30.28 *etc.*

Γᾰλάτεια -ας, ἡ **Galateia,** *Nereid* IL. 18.45 *etc.* • *Ion.* -είη.

Γᾰλάτης -ου, ὁ [Γαλατία] **of Gaul, Gallic** PLUT. *Mar.* 39.2 *etc.* || **Galates,** *mountain in Phokis* PLUT. *Phoc.* 33.7 *etc.*

Γᾰλᾰτία -ας, ἡ **Galatia (Gaul)** PLUT. *Caes.* 18.1 *etc.* | *in Asia Minor* **Galatia** APP. 14.49 *etc.*

Γᾰλᾰτικός -ή -όν [Γαλατία] **of Galatia** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 27 *etc.*; ἔργα ... Γ. **inhuman actions** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1049b • *adv.* **Γαλατικῶς in the Gallic fashion** PLUT. *Oth.* 6.6.

γαλάτιον *see* γάλιον.

Γᾰλβας -α *and* -ου, ὁ **Galba,** *Rom. emperor* PLUT. *Galb.* 4.5 *etc.*

γαλβιανός -ή -όν **of galbanum,** *of a poultice* SOPHRON. *Mir.* 19 (87.3477D).

γαλεάγχων -ωνος, ὁ [γαλέη, ἀγκών] **with short arms** (*proper.* **with the elbows of a weasel**) ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 803a 31, *al.* PLUT. *Curios.* 520c.

γᾰλεάγρα -ας, ἡ [γάλα, ἄγρα] **cage** *or* **trap for weasels** HYP. *fr.* 34 *etc.* (*also fig.*) || **cage** STRAB. 6.2.6 (*for animals*) PLUT. *Phoc.* 33.9 (*for prisoners*) *etc.*

γᾰλέη -έης, *contr.* γαλῆ -ῆς, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* glis, *Skt.* giri-, *Wel.* bele] *zool.* **weasel, marten, polecat** BATR. 9, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 255, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 17 *etc.* (*also fig. in prov.*) THEOCR. 15.28 PLUT. *Fort.* 97d *etc.* | γ. ἀγρία **wild ferret** HDT. 4.192.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580b 26 STRAB. 3.2.6 *etc.* | γ. ἐνοικίδιος **tame weasel** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 446e || *ichthyol. fish* **hound fish** (*prob.*) AEL. *N.A.* 15.11.

γαλεξίας -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **small shark** GAL. 6.727.

γᾰλεόβδολον -ου, τό [γαλεός, βδόλος] *bot.* **figwort** DIOSC.[2] 4.94.

γᾰλεοειδής -ές [γαλεός, εἶδος] **member of the species of sharks** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 565a 20 (*subst. pl.*).

γᾰλεός -οῦ, ὁ [γαλέη] *ichthyol.* **shark** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489b 6 *etc.* || *various types:* γ. λεῖος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 565b 2; γ. νεβρίας ARISTOT. *H.A.* 565a 26; γ. ἀστερίας ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 17 PHILYLL. 1 || *zool.* ἐνοικάδιος γ. **tame weasel** ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.7.

γᾰλεοψοποιέω [γαλεός, ὀψοποιέω] **to prepare a meal of shark** ARCHESTR. 188.9 *SH* (*conject.*).

γαλερός -ά -όν HSCH., *see* γαληνός.

γαλερωπός -όν [γαλερός, ὤψ] **that gazes serenely, that has a calm face** AG *Bek.* 229.

γαλεώδης *see* γαλεοειδής.

γᾰλεώνυμος -ου, ὁ [γαλεός, ὄνομα] *ichthyol.* **shark** GAL. 6.726 *etc.*

γαλεώτης -ου, ὁ [γαλέη] *zool.* gecko, tarantula ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 173 *etc.* ‖ weasel *or* lizard MEN. *fr.* 143 ‖ *ichthyol.* swordfish POL. 34.2.12 LUC. *VH.* 1.35 *etc.*

γαλῆ -ῆς, ἡ *contr. see* γαλέη.

γαληναία AP. 1.1156, *see* γαλήνη.

γαληναῖος -α -ον PHILOD. (AP 10.21.1) *etc., see* γαληνός.

γαλήνεια EUR. *I.A.* 546, *H.F.* 402, *see* γαληνεύω • *Dor.* γαλάνεια.

γαληνεύω [γαληνός] to calm ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.183.

γαληνέω, *contr.* [γαληνός] *aor.* ἐγαλήνησα L. *Zon.* p. 696.14; to be calm, be peaceful EUS.[3] *Serm.* 1.

γαλήνη -ης, ἡ [*see* γελάω] calm of the sea, dead calm OD. 5.452, *al.* THUC. 4.26.7 PLAT. *Theaet.* 153c ARISTOT. *Top.* 108b 25 (*distinct from* νηνεμία calm of winds) *etc.*; ἐλόωσι γαλήνην they will plow the calm sea OD. 7.319 ‖ *fig.* tranquility, serenity AESCHL. *Ag.* 740 *etc.*; ἕως ἐν γαλήνῃ τῆς τύχης ἐσμέν as long as we are in fortune's calm ACH. 4.1.3 ‖ *miner.* galena PLIN. 33.95, *al.* ‖ *medic., type of antidote* ANDROM. (GAL. 14.32) • *Dor.* γαλάνᾱ | *Aeol.* γελήνη IO.[1] *Dial.* 3.1.

Γαλήνη -ης, ἡ Galene, *deity* HES. *Th.* 244 *etc.*

γαληνής -ές ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811b 38.5, *see* γαληνός.

γαληνιάζω [γαληνιάω] *impf.* ἐγαληνίαζον [IO.] (*PG* 61.708B) ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* γαληνιασθῆναι SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 20; HP. *Vict.* 2 *etc., see* γαληνιάω.

γαληνιάω, *contr.* [γαλήνη] *impf.* ἐγαληνίων ATHANAS. *Ant.* 87.6 ‖ *aor.* ἐγαληνίασα ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* γαληνιασθῆναι SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 20.20; to be calm *or* peaceful OPP.[1] 1.115 RUFIN. (AP 5.35.7) AP 9.208.2 PROCL. *H.* 7.47 • *poet. pres. ptc. masc.* γαληνιόων, *fem.* γαληνιόωσα ‖ *poet. impf. 3. sg.* γαληνιάασκε MOSCH. 115.

γαληνίζον -οντος, τό, *see* γαληνίζω.

γαληνίζω [γαλήνη] *fut. 3. sg.* (ἐκ)γαληνιεῖ EUR. *Hyps.* 1 i 3 ‖ *aor.* ἐγαλήνισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* γεγαλήνισμαι HSCH. γ 230 ❶ *act.* to calm, make tranquil HP. *Vict.* 3.71 EUR. *fr.* 1079.4 ‖ *intrans.* to become calm, be tranquil ALEXIS 183.6; *subst. ptc.* τὸ γαληνίζον calm (of the sea) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936a 5 ❷ *mid. pass.* to be calm XENOCR. (ORIB. 2.58.98).

γαλήνιος -ον LUC. *Halc.* 2 *etc., see* γαληνός.

γαλήνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [γαληνίζω] calmness, serenity EPIC. 2.83.13 *etc.*

γαλήνός -όν [γαλήνη] calm, tranquil, serene EUR. *Or.* 279 (*sea*), *Hec.* 1160 (*words*), *I.T.* 345 (*pers.*) PLAT. *Ax.* 370d (*life*) ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812a 1 (*appearance*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος IOS. *B.I.* 1.558 ‖ *later superl.* -ότατος most serene (*as imperial title and sim.*) *PCair.Masp.* 243.2 (VI[CE]) *etc.* • *fem.* -η *CCA* 1.136 ◆ *adv.* γαληνῶς calmly DIOG. 9.45 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερον.

Γαληνός -οῦ, ὁ Galenos (Galen) ORIB. 8.11.1, *al. etc.* (*the famous doctor*) | *oth.* QS 10.89 *etc.*

γαληνότης -ητος, ἡ [γαληνός] serenity, calm, tranquility SEXT. *P.* 1.10 DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.4 (103a) *etc.* ‖ *later* your serenity, *courteous form of address to those in authority* MAX.[2] *epist.* 18 *POxy.* 134.5 (VI[CE]) (*the emperor*) *etc., see* γαλήνη.

γαληνώδης -ες [γαληνός] calm, tranquil SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 139.

γαλήψις -εως, ἡ [γαλέη, ὄψις] *bot.* hedge nettle DIOSC.[2] 4.94 (*v.l.*) *etc., see* γαλεόβδολον • *also* γαλίοψις.

Γαληψός -οῦ, ὁ Galepsos, *place* (*various*) HDT. 7.122 THUC. 4.107.3 *etc.*

γαλιάγκων -ωνος, ὁ HP. *Art.* 12, *al., see* γαλεάγκων.

γαλιάω, *contr.* [γαλέη] to be licentious COM. 298 (*ptc. gen. fem.* γαλιώσης).

γαλίβδολον -ου, τό *plant in the nettle family* PAEG. 203.3, *see* γάλιψις.

γαλιδεύς -έως, ὁ [γαλέη] small weasel *or* kitten CRATIN. 291.

Γαλιλαία -ας, ἡ Galilee, *region of Syria* NT *Matt.* 2.22, *al. etc.*

Γαλιλαῖος -α -ον [Γαλιλαία] of Galilee, Galilean NT *Matt.* 26.69, *al. etc.* Κατὰ Γαλιλαίων Against the Galileans, *i.e.* the Christians *title* IUL. ‖ Galilean, *follower of the sect founded by Judas the Galilean* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 80.4 (*PG* 6.665B).

γαλιοβρᾰχίων -ονος, ὁ [γαλέη, βραχίων] GAL. 19.90, *see* γαλεάγκων.

γάλιον -ου, τό [γάλα?] *bot.* cleavers, bedstraw DIOSC.[2] 4.95.

γάλιψις -εως, ἡ *plant in the nettle family* (ἀκαλήφη) PAEG. 203.3.

γαλλάζω [Γάλλος] to practice the cult of Kybele *ISchwyz.* 633.12 (II[BCE]) ‖ *fig.* to torment oneself EPHR. 3.220E.

Γαλλαί -ῶν, αἱ Gallai, *priestesses of Kybele* LYR. *A.* 112.1.

Γαλλαϊκή -ῆς, ἡ Gallaic region, *in Thrace* HDT. 7.108.3.

Γαλλαῖος -α -ον of Gallus (*see* Γάλλος) RHIAN. 67.3.

γαλλερίας -ου, ὁ [*see* καλλερίας] *ichthyol.* cod (*see* ὀνίσκος) ATH. 7.315f • *also* γαλλερίς, γαλαρίας, γελαρία.

Γαλλήσιον -ου, τό Gallesion, *city or mountain* PARTH. 629.

γάλλι, τό dropax (*cf.* δρῶπαξ), *stimulant plaster* ABT.[1] 3.180.

Γαλλία -ας, ἡ Gallia (Gaul) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.11.1, *al.*

γαλλιαμβικόν μέτρον, τό [γάλλος, ἰαμβικός] *metr.* galliambic meter, Ionic A minor tetrameter catalectic (*used in the cult of Kybele*) HEPH. *Ench.* 12.3.

Γαλλικός -ή -όν [Γαλλία] Gallic DCASS. 79.7.1 (*army*) *etc.*

Γαλλιναρία (ὕλη) Gallinaria, *wood near Cumae* STRAB. 5.4.4.

Γάλλων -ωνος, ὁ Gallion, *male name* NT *Acts* 18.12, *al.*

γαλλομᾰνής -ές [Γάλλος, μαίνομαι] possessed by frenzy like a Gallos (*see* Γάλλος) MAN.[1] 4.221.

1. Γάλλος -ου, ὁ Gallos, *priest of Kybele* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.17 LUC. *Syr.* 22 | *extens.* eunuch IOS. *A.I.* 4.290 *etc.* ‖ *river* EUPHOR. 429.1.5 *S.H.*

2. Γάλλος -ου, ὁ Gallus, *male name* APP. 6.1 *etc.*

γαλουργ- *later* POLL. 1.251, *see* γαλακτουργ-.

γαλουχ- *later* IOS. *A.I.* 2.227 *etc., see* γαλακτουχ-.

γᾰλόως -ω, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* glōs] sister-in-law (husband's sister, *rar.* brother's wife) IL. 3.122, 22.473 *etc.* • *Att.* γάλω -ω HDN. 2.236 ‖ *Ion. dat. sg.* = *nom. pl.* -όῳ, *gen. pl.* -όων.

Γάλωρον -ου, τό Galoron, *city in Asia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.4.3.

γᾶμαι *Dor. aor. inf. act. for* γῆμαι, *see* γαμέω.

Γαμαλιήλ, ὁ *indecl.* Gamaliel, *male name* NT *Acts* 5.34, 22.3.

γαμβρά -ᾶς, ἡ [γαμβρός] sister-in-law *PBGU* 827.29 (II[CE]).

Γάμβριος -ον [Γάμβριον] of Gambrion ATH. 1.30a (*mss.* -βριον).

γαμβρεύω [γαμβρός] *fut.* γαμβρεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐγάμβρευσα, *mid.* ἐγαμβρευσάμην ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐγεγάμβρευτο IOS. *A.I.* 14.300 ‖ *aor. pass.* (ἐπ)εγαμβρεύθην (*Byz.*) ❶ *act.* to contract a relationship by marriage, intermarry ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. VT *Deut.* 7.3, *al.* ❷ *mid.* to marry VT *Gen.* 38.8 ❸ *pass.* to be related by marriage ▸ τινι to s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 14.300.

γάμβρη -ης, ἡ bush THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.1 (*v.l.*).

Γάμβριον -ου, τό Gambrion, *city in Mysia* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.6 *etc.*

γαμβροκτόνος -ον [γαμβρός, κτείνω] that kills one's bridegroom LYC. 161 NONN. *D.* 19.173.

γαμβροποιέω, *contr.* [γαμβρός, ποιέω] to take as a son-in-law TZ. *Hist.* 10.426 (*aor. ptc.* γαμβροποιήσας).

γαμβρός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* γαμέω] acquired relative (*by marriage*) PIND. *N.* 5.37 AESCHL. *Ag.* 708 *etc.* ‖ son-in-law IL. 6.177 HDT. 5.30.2, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 427 VT *Gen.* 19.12, *al. etc.* ‖ brother-in-law, *sister's husband* IL. 5.474, 13.464 HDT. 1.73.2 *etc.* | *wife's brother* SOPH. *O.T.* 70 *etc.* ‖ father-in-law EUR. *Andr.* 641, *Hip.* 635 VT *Exod.* 3.1, *al.* ‖ *Aeol. and Dor.* fiancé, bridegroom, husband SAPPH. 111.5, *al.* PIND. *P.* 9.116 THEOCR. 15.129, *al. etc.* • *Aeol. and oth.* γάμβρος.

γάμελα -ων, τά [γαμέω] offerings, *made on the occasion of a marriage* MICHEL 995 *B* 36 (IV[BCE]).

γάμεν *Dor. aor. ind. act. 3. sg. for* ἔγημεν, *see* γαμέω.

γᾰμετή -ῆς, ἡ [γαμέω] married woman, legitimate) wife HES. *Op.* 406 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 165 PLAT. *Leg.* 841d, *al.* (*with* γυνή, *cf.* XEN. *Oec.* 3.10 *etc.* • γᾰμητή *IBCH* 4.199 *etc.*

γᾰμέτης -ου, ὁ [γαμέω] bridegroom, husband AESCHL. *Pr.* 89; EUR. *Tr.* 311 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.3 *etc.* • *Dor. gen.* -έτᾱ.

γαμέτις -ιδος, ἡ MELEAG. AP 5.180.3), *see* γαμετή.

γᾰμετ- *Dor. for* γεωμετρ-.

γᾰμέω, *contr.* [*see* γαμβρός] *impf.* ἐγάμουν, *mid. pass.* ἐγαμούμην ‖ *fut.* γαμέω, *contr.* γαμῶ (= *pres.*), *later.* γαμήσω, *mid.* γαμέομαι, *contr.* (= *pres.*) γαμοῦμαι, *later* γαμήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔγημα, *later* ἐγάμησα, *mid.* ἐγημάμην ‖ *pf.* γεγάμηκα, *mid. pass.* γεγάμημαι ‖ *ppf.* (*later also without augm.*) ἐγεγαμήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐγεγαμήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγαμήθην ‖ *later fut. pass.* γαμηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to marry (*said of the man*), take as a wife ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 9.388 OD. 15.241 MEN. *fr.* 661 *etc.*; ▸ *with int. acc.*: γαμεῖ γάμον τοιοῦτον he will make such a marriage AESCHL. *Pr.* 764; τὸν Ἑλένης ... γάμον γήμας having contracted the marriage with Helen EUR. *I.A.* 467; γῆμαι ... λέκτρα βασιλέων to make a royal marriage (*i.e.* with the king's daughter) EUR. *Med.* 594; ἐγάμει γάμους πλείονας he made more marriages PLUT. *Comp. Demetr. Ant.* 4.1 | γάμῳ γ. to be joined (legally) in marriage DEMOSTH. 39.26 | ▸ *rar. with two acc.* γάμον *and name of the bride* HDT. 3.88.2 | *with partit. gen.* Ἀδρήστοιο δ' ἔγημε θυγατρῶν he married one of the daughters of Adrestos IL. 14.121 | ▸ *with prep.*: ἐξ ἐμεῦ from my house HDT. 6.130.2; ἀπό τινος from (the family of) s.o. EUR. *Andr.* 975 = παρά τινος PLAT. *Pol.* 320c; ἐκ μειόνων γαμεῖν to marry beneath oneself XEN. *Hier.* 1.28 | τὴν Καλλίου γήμας ἀδελφὴν ἐπὶ δέκα ταλάντοις having married the sister of Kallias with a dowry of ten talents AND. 4.13 | ▸ *abs.* to get married THUC. 6.55.1 | *iron. of the woman* γαμοῦσα taking a wife EUR. *Med.* 606 (*of Medea*) ‖ *extens.* to take as a lover: τινα s.o. OD. 1.36 LUC. *Asin.* 32; γαμεῖ βιαίως σκότιον ... λέχος by force he takes (Kassandra) as a secret lover EUR. *Tr.* 44 ‖ *later of the woman* to marry, take a husband NT *1Tim.* 5.11, *al.* CHARIT. 6.6.4 ❷ *mid. of the woman* to take a husband, give herself in marriage HDT. 4.117; ▸ τινι to s.o. OD. 2.113, *al.* AESCHL. *fr.* 13 *etc.* | *iron. of the man* ANTIPH. 48; κεῖνος οὐκ ἔγημε ἀλλ' ἐγήματο he did not take a wife but a husband ANACR. 54 ‖ to give in marriage IL. 9.394 (*v.l.*) ‖ to be joined, *of a lover* CALLIM. *H.* 4.240 ❸ *pass.*

to be taken as a wife, find a husband XEN. ... DEMOSTH. ... PLUT. ... • *hom. interch. w. sg.* γαμος HDT. ... | γαμον ... ἐκδιδόναι to marry ... XEN. ... | γαμον ... ἐκδιδόναι ... | γαμον ... ἐκδιδόναι ... | γαμον ... ἐκδιδόναι

γαοδίκαι ων, οι [γα, δίκη] judges of territorial disputes (SYLL.³ 421.45 (III^BCE))

Γάπαχοι ων, οι Gapachoi, *African people* PTOL. 4 Geog. 4.7.34.

γάποτος ον [γῆ, πίνω] *Dor.* absorbed by the earth AESCHL. *Ch.* 97, *al.*

γάρ [γε, ἄρα] *postponed partic.* [A] *explicative: causal* in fact, for, since IL. 1.561 *etc.*; ὁ γὰρ προγενέστερος ἦεν since in fact (Nestor) was older IL. 2.555; λεκτέα ἃ γιγνώσκω· ἔμπειρος γάρ εἰμι τῆς χώρας I must say what I know; for I am acquainted with the region XEN. *An.* 5.6.6 (*cf. infra*) | *often anticipated, in an incidental clause* Ἀτρεΐδη ..., πολλοὶ γάρ ... τεθνᾶσι ... Ἀχαιοί ..., τῷ σε χρὴ πόλεμον ... παῦσαι O son of Atreus, since many Achaeans have died, ... it is necessary for you to halt the fighting IL. 7.328; εἶεν ... ὦ βέλτιστε, σὺ γὰρ τούτων ἐπιστήμων, τί χρὴ ποιεῖν; well then, my friend, since you know about these things, what should I do? PLAT. *Phaed.* 117a | *s.times with attraction of the subj.* τῶν δὲ πᾶν γὰρ ἦν τὸ πλῆθος μεταίτιον, οὐκ ἐδέκοντο τοὺς λόγους (= οἱ δέ, πᾶν γάρ ...) but they, since the whole population shared in the guilt, did not accept the proposals HDT. 4.200.1; τῇ δὲ κακῶς γὰρ ἔδεε πανοικίῃ γενέσθαι, πρὸς ταῦτα εἶπε (= ἡ δέ, κακῶς γάρ ...) and she, since it was destined that disaster would come on her whole house, replied to this HDT. 9.109.2; τῶν δὲ Ἀθηναίων ἔτυχε γὰρ πρεσβεία πρότερον ἐν τῇ Λακεδαίμονι περὶ ἄλλων παροῦσα καὶ ὡς ἤσθοντο τῶν λόγων, ἔδοξεν αὐτοῖς (= οἱ δὲ Ἀθηναῖοι, ἔτυχε γάρ ..., ὡς ...) when the Athenians, since an embassy of theirs happened to be already present at Sparta on other business, learned of these speeches, it seemed right to them THUC. 1.72.1 ‖ *confirmative* indeed, really, surely: ὦ πόποι· ἀνάριθμα γὰρ φέρω πήματα alas! Indeed, I bear countless sorrows (*proper.* alas! I lament because ...) SOPH. *O.T.* 168; οἴδ' οὐκέτ' εἰσί· τοῦτο γάρ σε δῆξεται they are no longer living; this will surely sting you (*proper.* I say it because ...) EUR. *Med.* 1370 | *often in ellipsis* ἐπιστευόμην δὲ ὑπὸ Λακεδαιμονίων· οὐ γὰρ ἄν με ἔπεμπον πάλιν πρὸς ὑμᾶς I gained the trust of the Spartans; for otherwise they would not have sent me back to you XEN. *An.* 7.6.33 | *usu. in responses*: καὶ δῆτ' ἐτόλμας τούσδ' ὑπερβαίνειν νόμους; οὐ γὰρ τί μοι Ζεὺς ἦν ὁ κηρύξας τάδε and you dared to transgress these laws? Evidently so, for it was not Zeus who announced these things to me SOPH. *Ant.* 450; οὐκοῦν ... ἀνάγκη ἐστί ...; ἀνάγκη γὰρ οὖν is it not perhaps necessary ...? yes, it certainly is necessary XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.7, *etc.*; ἔστι γὰρ οὕτω yes, it is just so PLAT. *Rp.* 545d, *etc.* [B] *declarative* that, namely that: λεκτέα ἃ γιγνώσκω· ἔμπειρος γάρ εἰμι τῆς χώρας ... ἔχει γὰρ ἀμφότερα I must say what I know; for I am acquainted with the region ...: namely that it has both things XEN. *An.* 5.6.6 (*cf. supra* a) | *usu. in giving proofs or examples* μέγα δὲ καὶ τόδε τεκμήριον· φαίνεται γὰρ Ξέρξης ... and here is a great proof, namely that Xerxes clearly ... HDT. 8.120; δηλῶ δ' · οὐ γὰρ ἄν ... εἶρπον I show it to you: for I would not creep SOPH. *O.C.* 146; σαφεῖ τούτῳ τεκμηρίῳ γνοίη τις ἄν· οὐ γὰρ ἄν ἐδύναντο it could be known from this clear proof, namely that they would not have been able XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.13 | *analog. with pron. or adj.* ἐποίεε ... ἕτερα τοιαῦτα· τὸν γὰρ ποταμὸν διώρυχι ἀσαγαγὼν he performed similar operations: that is to say, having directed the river via a channel HDT. 1.191.3; ἀναρμοστότατον δὲ πάντων ἦν τε γὰρ αὐτὸν μετρίως θωμάζῃς, ἄχθεται the most inconsistent thing of all is that if you admire him moderately he is offended [illegible] | *strengthening interrogative* ever, [illegible] ever? IL. 10.424; πόθεν γάρ ...; wherever from? SOPH. *Ph.* 1159 ‖ *desiderative* oh!, *with opt.* κακῶς γὰρ ἐξόλοιο may you perish badly EUR. *Cycl.* 261; μὴ γάρ ... τοῦτο ποιήσαιμι may I not do this ACH. 8.3.2 | *usu.* εἰ (*epic* αἰ) γάρ *or* εἴθε (*epic* αἴθε) γάρ oh! if only (*cf. Lat.* utinam) [D] *with other partic.*: ἀλλὰ γάρ but indeed, however, on the other hand: ἀλλ' οὐ γάρ σ' ἐθέλω βαλέειν but indeed (*proper.* but fear not because) I do not wish to strike you IL. 7.242; ἀλλ' οὐ γὰρ αὐτῆς φροντίδ' ὡς τέκνων ἔχω yet I am not concerned about her so much as my children EUR. *Med.* 1301; ἀλλὰ γάρ however, on the other hand (*to resume after digression*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 526e, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.4 *etc.* ‖ καὶ γάρ also, indeed, even: καὶ γὰρ τὸ πάρος μενεδήϊος ἦσθα even previously you were steadfast in battle IL. 13.228; καὶ γὰρ τὰ δεινὰ καὶ τὰ καρτερώτατα ... ὑπείκει even the most terrible powers yield SOPH. *Ai.* 669; ἀλλὰ γάρ ἐστιν ἐμοὶ χρησμός - καὶ γὰρ ἐμοί however, I have an oracle ... me too ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1088 ‖ καὶ γὰρ οὖν *and* καὶ γάρ τοι and consequently, therefore, in fact XEN. *An.* 1.9.8, *al.* ISOCR. 5.108 *etc.* ‖ οὐδὲ γάρ nor indeed, neither, not even EUR. *El.* 580 XEN. *An.* 5.5.9 *etc.* ‖ γὰρ ἄρα (*epic* γὰρ ῥα) indeed, certainly, really IL. 1.113 PLAT. *Prot.* 315d, *al. etc.* = γὰρ δή PLAT. *Theaet.* 187e *etc.* = γάρ νυ OD. 14.359 *etc.* ‖ οὐ γὰρ δήπου *and* οὐ γάρ που surely (I suppose) not PLAT. *Prot.* 309c, *al. etc.*; οὐ γάρ που ... φήσομεν we will surely not say, I think PLAT. *Rp.* 381c ‖ γάρ τε and in fact, really IL. 23.156 = τε γάρ DEMOSTH. 19.159 *etc.* • *epic s.times* ἃ *for the meter* ‖ *normally postponed to the second word in the sentence, but also third* (*cf.* LUC. *Phal.*1 2) *or fourth* (*cf.* LUC. *Pisc.* 10) *when the preceding words are closely linked or through metrical necessity; rar. fifth* MEN. *fr.* 351.2, *seventh* MEN. *Peric.* 360, *al.* ‖ *inserted in* νυνγαρί = νυνί γάρ EUSTATH. 45.3.

Γαραίτιον -ου, τό Garaition, *fortress in Libya* PLUT. *Par. min.* 311c.

Γάραμας -αντος, ὁ Garamas, *male name* AP. 4.1494 *etc.* | *esp. pl.* Γαράμαντες -ων, οἱ Garamantes, *African people* HDT. 4.183.1 *etc.* ‖ *ornith. species of parrot, so called from the name of the people that exported them* PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.11 (42.20).

Γαράτης -ου, ὁ Garates, *river in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.54.4.

γαργαίρω [γάργαρα] to be packed, be full ▸ τινος with s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOPH. *fr.* 375 CRATIN. 321 *etc.* = τινι TIMOTH. 15.96 • *only pres. and impf.* ἐγάργαιρον.

γαργαλής -ές [γάργαλος] AEL. *N.A.* 16.9 *fl. for* δυσγαργάλης.

γαργαλίζω *onomat.*, *impf.* ἐγαργάλιζον ‖ *fut.* γαργαλίσω ‖ *aor.* ἐγαργάλισα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγαργαλίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* γαργαλισθήσομαι ARISTOT. *Pr.* 965a19 ● *act.* to tickle PLAT. *Phil.* 47a ARISTOT. *Pr.* 965a11 [ANACR.] 6.7 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* to tease, excite, irritate PHILOD. *Mus.* p. 33 LUC. *Cal.* 21 *etc.* | *of pain* PLUT. *Sull.* 1088a ● *pass.* to be tickled, caused to itch PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251c

[illegible] *heap large quantity* [illegible] *multitude* [illegible]

Γαργαφίς -ίδος, ἡ Gargaphia, *mythical people of the Caucasus* STRAB. 11.5.1.

γαργαρεών -ῶνος, ὁ [γαργαρίζω] *anat.* uvula HP *Epid.* 3.1, *al.* ARISTOT. *Resp.* 474a 20 | trachea ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 11.

γαργαρίζω *onomat.* to gargle SCH. IL. 8.48 *etc.*

γαργαρισμάτιον -ου, τό [γαργαρίζω] gargling MARC.¹ 15.19, *al.*

γαργαρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [γαργαρίζω] gargling AL.⁶ 5-4 (2.153.13) *etc.*

γαργαριστέον [γαργαρίζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to gargle ORIB. *Ecl.* 19.2.

Γάργαρον -ου, τό Gargaron, *mountain* IL. 8.48 *etc.*

γάργαρος -ου, ὁ [*see* γαργαρίζω] throat SOPHRON. *Mir.* 41 (87.3580B).

Γάργαρος -ου, ἡ QS 10.90 *etc.*, *see* Γάργαρον.

Γαργαφία -ας, ἡ Gargaphia, *spring* HDT. 9.25.2 *etc.*

Γαργήττιος -ου, ὁ [Γαργηττός] of Gargettos AEL. *V.H.* 4.13 *etc.*

Γαργηττόθεν [Γαργηττός] *adv.* from Gargettos ARISTOPH. *Th.* 898.

Γαργηττοῖ [Γαργηττός] *adv.* to Gargettos PLUT. *Thes.* 13.2, 35.5 *etc.*

Γαργηττός -οῦ, ὁ Gargettos, *Attic deme* STEPH.¹ *etc.*

γαρέλαιον -ου, τὸ [γάρος, ἔλαιον] sauce made of γάρος (*see*) and oil GAL. 6.766.

γαρῖνος -ου, ὁ [γάρος] *ichthyol. fish* MARC. 35.

γάριον -ου, τό [γάρος] brine (*see* γάρος) ARR. *Epict.D.* 2.20.29.

γαρίσκος -ου, ὁ [γάρος] *ichthyol. fish* MARC. 33.

γαρῖτικός -ή -όν [γάρος] designed to hold garos (*said of a jar*) *PPSI* 535.36 (III^BCE).

γάρκα -ης, ἡ rod HSCH.

γάρκιον *or* γάρνον -ου, τό pin, toggle HSCH. *etc.*

Γαρμαθώνη -ης, ἡ Garmathone, *Egyptian queen* PLUT. *Flux.* 16.

Γάρμος -ου, ὁ Garmos, *king of Babylonia* IAMBL. 11.14.

γάρον -ου, τό STRAB. 3.4.6, *see* γάρος.

γαροπώλης -ου, ὁ [γάρος, πώλης] seller of garos *PBAD.* 42.9 (II^CE).

γάρος -ου, ὁ fish sauce, garos (*brine with small fish*) AESCHL. *fr.* 211 SOPH. *fr.* 606 PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 995e *etc.* • *also* τὸ γ.

γαρότᾶς -α, ὁ [γᾶ, ἀρόω] *Dor.* working ox DION.³ 12.

γαρύω SAPPH. 96.20 *Aeol. Dor. for* γηρύω.

γασβαρηνός -οῦ, ὁ treasurer VT 2*Esd.* 1.8.

Γάσηπτον -ου, τό Gasepton, *name of the temple of Gaia at Sparta* PAUS. 3.12.8.

γαστεροπλήξ -ῆγος, ὁ [γαστήρ, πλήσσω] glutton EUSTATH. 1837.39.

γαστερόχειρ -χειρος [γαστήρ, χείρ] one who lives by the work of his hands STRAB. 8.6.11 *etc.*

γαστήρ -στρός, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* grastar-] belly, paunch IL. 13.398 *etc.* ‖ stomach (*as receptacle of food*) OD. 6.133, 18.980 *etc.*; γαστέρι δ' οὐ πως ἔστι νέκυν πενθῆσαι Ἀχαιούς it is not possible for the Achaeans to mourn a dead man with the belly (*i.e.* with fasting) IL. 19.225 | *extens.* γαστρὸς ἀνάγκαις through the belly's necessity (*i.e.* driven by hunger) AESCHL. *Ag.* 726; γαστρὸς ἐγκρατὴς master of the belly (*i.e.* temperate

with food, sober) Xen. *Mem.* 1.2.1; γαστρὸς ἥττων slave of the belly, gluttonous Xen. *Mem.* 1.5.1; γαστρὶ δουλεύειν to be a slave to the stomach Xen. *Mem.* 1.6.8 (*cf. ib.* 2.1.2); τῇ γαστρὶ μετροῦντες ... τὴν εὐδαιμονίαν measuring their happiness with the belly Demosth. 18.296 (*ex vers.*) **food, eating** Xen. *Cyr.* 1.2.8, *Oec.* 9.11, *al.* **belly, womb, uterus** (as seat/source of the fetus) Il. 6.58 Hdt. 3.134 Plat. (*q.v.*); γαστρὶ ἔχειν to be pregnant VT *Gen.* 16.4, *al.*, *etc.*; ἐν γαστρὶ λαμβάνειν to conceive VT *Gen.* 30.41, *al.*, *etc.*; ἐκ γαστρὸς from birth, from earliest infancy Thgn. 305; τὸ κατὰ γαστρὸς the fetus Charit. 2.9.1; ἑπτὰ γὰρ δὴ τὰς ἑπτὰ ἤδη γαστέρας λοχεύσασα a woman who had already had seven difficult births Philostrat. *Ap.* 3.39; αἱ τῆς ζηλοτυπίας ὠδῖνες νικῶσι καὶ τὴν γαστέρα the pains of jealousy conquer even those of birth (sc. of maternal love) Ach. 5.5.7 | **menstruation** Ach. 4.7.8 || *analog.* **bulge, hollow** Tyrt. 11.24 (*of a shield*) Cratin. 202 (*of a bottle*) || *esp.* **sausage** *or* **pudding** (*proper.* paunch stuffed with mincemeat) Od. 18.44, *al.* Aristoph. *Nub.* 409 • *epic poet. gen.* γαστέρος | *dat. sg.* γαστρί *epic poet.* γαστέρι | *dat. pl.* γαστῆρσι Hp. *Morb.* 4.54, γαστράσι DCass. 54.22.2.

γάστρα -ας, ἡ [γαστήρ] **belly, bulge** (*in the lower part of a vessel on a tripod*) Il. 18.348 Od. 8.437 Callix. 2 *etc.* || **rounded vessel, stockpot** Aen. 4.2 (*v.l.*) *etc.* || *bot.* **turnip** (*see* γαστραία) Hsch. • *Ion.* γάστρη.

γαστραία -ας, ἡ [γαστήρ] *bot.* **turnip** (*see* γογγυλίς) Ath. 9.369a (*v.l.* γάστρας *or* γαστρέρας) Hsch.

γαστράσι *dat. pl.*, *see* γαστήρ.

γαστραφέτης -ου, ὁ [γαστήρ, ἀφέτης] **large bow, crossbow** (*braced against the stomach*) Hero *Bel.* 81.2.

γαστρέω, *contr.* [γαστήρ] **to fill one's belly** Mele. (AG *Ox.* 103.22) (*pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* γεγάστρηται).

γάστρη -ης, ἡ *Ion. for* γάστρα.

γαστρίδιον -ου, τό [γαστήρ] **small stomach** Aristoph. *Nub.* 392.

γαστρίδουλος -ου, ὁ [γαστήρ, δοῦλος] **slave of the belly** Diod. 8.18.1 *etc.*

γαστρίζω [γαστήρ] *impf.* (ὑπ)εγάστριζον Com. 764, *mid. pass.* ἐγαστριζόμην ‖ *fut.* γαστριῶ Alciphr. 3.10.4, *fut. ptc.* γαστρισόμενος ‖ *aor.* ἐγάστρισα, *ptc. mid.* γαστρισάμενος Eustath. 1482.59 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* γεγάστρισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* 2 *sg.* ἐγαστρίσθης Io. *Cor.* (*PG* 61.552.12) ❶ *act.* **to hit in the stomach** Aristoph. *Eq.* 454, *Ve.* 1529 ‖ **to fill** (*the belly*), **gobble** ▸ *with acc.* Luc. *DMer.* 10.4 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be hit in the stomach** Aristoph. *Eq.* 273 ‖ **to fill one's belly, be full** Men. *Peric.* 288 Posid. 157a *etc.*

γαστριμαργέω, *contr.* [γαστρίμαργος] *aor.* ἐγαστριμάργησα Ephr.; **to be greedy** Isid.[4] 2.135 (*bear*) *etc.*

γαστριμαργία -ας, ἡ [γαστρίμαργος] **gluttony, greed** Hp. *Int.* 6 Plat. *Phaed.* 81e Luc. *Am.* 42 VT *4Macc.* 1.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ιη.

γαστριμαργικός -ή -όν [γαστριμαργία] **greedy** Meth. *Res.* 1.60.4 Cyr.[1] *HDiv.* 5[2].406A *etc.*

γαστρίμαργος -ον [γαστήρ, μαργάω] **greedy, gluttonous** Pind. *O.* 1.52 Aristot. *E.N.* 1118b 19 Plut. *Suav.* 1094c Phil.[2] *Abr.* 149 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ γαστρίμαργος **glutton** Clem. *Paed.* 2.1.3.2 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος.

γαστρίον -ου, τό [γαστήρ] **small stomach** *i*Syll[3]. 1002.9 (V-IV[BCE]) ‖ **sausage** Archestr. 178.2 Com. 125.2 *etc.* || **rounded pot** Herm.[2] *p.* 202.

γάστρις -ιδος *and* -εως [γαστήρ] **rounded** Ael. *N.A.* 14.27 (*jar*) ‖ *subst.* ὁ γάστρις **glutton** Aristoph. *Av.* 1604, *Th.* 816 Phil.[2] 1.261 (*pleasure*) *etc.* ‖ *Cretan cake* Chrysip.[1] (Ath. 14.647f) ‖ *compar.* -ίστερος Plat.[1] 219.

γαστρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [γαστρίζω] **gluttony** Sophil. 7.1.

γαστρίστερος *compar.*, *see* γάστρις.

γαστροβάρης -ες [γαστήρ, βάρος] **pregnant** Diosc.[1] (AP 5.54.1).

γαστροβαρος -ον [γαστήρ, βιβρώσκω] **gluttonous, greedy** Poll. 2.168, *al.*

Γαστροδωρη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* **Gastrodore**, *female name* Anacr. 48.3.

γαστροειδής -ές [γαστήρ, εἶδος] **shaped like a belly, rounded** Plut. *Per.* 26.4 (*ship*).

γαστρεώς -ιδος, Pherecr. 152.5, *see* γαστροειδής.

γαστροκνημη [γαστήρ, κνήνη] [Gal.] *Intr.* 14.708 (*prob. f.l.*), *see* γαστροκνημία.

γαστροκνημία -ας, ἡ [γαστήρ, κνήνη] *anat.* **calf** (*proper.* belly of the leg) Hp. *Art.* 60 Aristot. *H.A.* 494a 7 Luc. *V.H.* 1 22 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ιη.

γαστροκνήμιον Hdt.[1] (Aet.[1] 9.2) Poll. 2.190 *PBGU* 975.11 (I[CE]) (καστρο-) *etc.*, *see* γαστροκνημία.

γαστρολογία [γαστήρ, λόγος] Ath. 3.104b, *al.*, *see* γαστρονομία.

γαστρομαντεύομαι [γαστήρ, μαντεύομαι] to **prophesy by means of the belly** Alciphr. 4.19.5 (*dub.*).

γαστρονομία -ας, ἡ [γαστήρ, νόμος] **Gastronomy**, *treatise on the culinary art by Archestratos* Ath. 1.4e, 2.56c.

γαστροπίων -ονος [γαστήρ, πίων] **potbellied** DCass. 65.20.3.

γαστρόπτης -ου, ὁ [γαστήρ, ὀπτάω] **pan for sausages** Poll. 10.105.

γαστρορραφία -ας, ἡ [γαστήρ, ῥάπτω] *surg.* **suture of a stomach wound** Antyll. (Orib. 44.20.46) Gal. 10.411, 18(2).996 *etc.*

γαστρόρροια -ας, ἡ [γαστήρ, ῥέω] *medic.* **diarrhea** Lyd. *Ost.* 33 *etc.*

γαστροτόμος -ον [γαστήρ, τέμνω] **that cuts the stomach** (*for embalming*) Man.[1] 4.267.

γαστρόφιλος -ον [γαστήρ, φίλος] **gluttonous** Greg. *Carm.* 2.2.5.141.

γαστροφορέω, *contr.* [γαστήρ, φορέω] **to carry in the belly**, *of a bottle* Philip.[1] (AP 9.232.2) (*impf.* ἐγαστροφόρουν).

γαστροχάρυβδις -ιος [γαστήρ, Χάρυβδις] **that has a belly like Charybdis**, *i.e.* **enormous, bottomless** Cratin. 428.

γαστρόχειρ *v.l.*, *see* γαστερόχειρ.

γαστρώδης -ες [γαστήρ] **potbellied** Aristoph. *Pl.* 560 ‖ **full, convex** Hp. *Med.* 7 *etc.*

γάστρων -ωνος, ὁ [γαστήρ] **potbellied** Alc. 429 Aristoph. *Ran.* 200.

γασυνδάνη -ης, ἡ *miner. precious stone* Xenocr. *Lith.* 109.

Γάτις -ίδος, ἡ **Gatis**, *queen of Syria* (*myth.*) Ath. 8.346d.

γᾶτομέω, *contr.* [γατόμος] **to cleave the earth** Ap. 2.1005 (*ptc.* γατομέοντες).

γᾶτόμος -ον [γᾶ, τέμνω] **that cleaves the earth** Aeschl. *fr.* 196 Antiphil. (AP 6.95.5) *etc.*

Γαυάνης, ὁ **Gauanes**, *male name* Hdt. 8.137.1, 5.

Γαυγάμηλα -ων, τά **Gaugamela**, *place in Assyria* Plut. *Alex.* 31.6 *etc.*

γαύδιον -ου, τό **gaudion**, *unit of measurement used in Ceylon* Cosm.[1] 11.13.

Γαῦδος -ου, ἡ **Gaudos**, *island of Kalypso* Callim. *fr.* 13.470.

γαυλικός -ή -όν [γαῦλος] **of a cargo ship** Xen. *An.* 5.8.1 (*merchandise*).

γαυλίς -ίδος, ἡ [γαῦλος] **oil jar** Opp.[1] 1.126.

Γαυλίτης -ου, ὁ **Gaulites**, *male name* Thuc. 8.85.2 *etc.*

γαυλιτικός *v.l.*, *see* γαυλικός.

γαῦλος -ου, ὁ [*see* γαυλός] *Phoenician* **cargo ship** Hdt. 3.136.1, *al.* Epichar. 48.1 Aristoph. *Av.* 602 Plut. *Dram.* 466b *etc.*

γαυλός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. OHG.* kiol? *or Ugar.* gl?, *Heb.* gulla?] **vessel** *of rounded shape*, **pail**, *for milk* Od. 9.223 Long. 3.33.2 | *for water* Hdt. 6.119.3 *etc.* || **bowl, cup** Antiph. 223.5 Theocr. 5.104 *etc.* || **beehive** Antiphil. (AP 9.404.5).

γαυνάκης -ου, ὁ [*An.* gaona-?] *type of fur coat* Clem. *Paed.* 2.9.77.1, *see* καυνάκης.

Γαύρανος -ον **Gauranos**, *mountain in Campania and pers.* Plut. *Flam.* 24.3.

Γαυρανός (οἶνος), ὁ **Gauran wine** Ath. 1.26f.

Γαύρειον -ου, τό **Gaureion**, *port of Andros* Xen. *Hel.* 1.4.22.

Γαυρεύς -έως, ὁ **wind from Gauris** Aristot. *Vent.* 973a 6 (*codd.*).

γαύρηξ -ηκος, ὁ [γαῦρος] **braggart** Alc. 429[3] Hsch.

γαυρίᾶμα -ατος, τό [γαυριάω] **arrogance, conceit** Plut. *Aem.* 27.5, *Ant.* 2.8 VT *Sir.* 47.4, *al. etc.*

γαυριάω, *contr.* [γαῦρος] *impf.* ἐγαυρίων, *mid.* ἐγαυριώμην ‖ *fut.* γαυριάσω, *mid.* γαυριάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐγαυρίασα, *mid.* ἐγαυριασάμην Eus.[1] *Ps.* 27.6-7 (*PG* 23.249B) ❶ *act.* **to be proud** *or* **haughty** Plut. *Lyc.* 22.1 (*horses*) *etc.*; ▸ τινι of sthg. Demosth. 18.244 = ▸ ἐπί τινι Plut. *Lyc.* 30.7 *etc.* = ▸ ἔν τινι VT *Jdt.* 9.7 ‖ *extens.* **to be splendid** *or* **rich** Cratin. 334 (*tables*) Iul. 11.155c (*earth*) ❷ *mid.* **to be proud, behave haughtily** Xen. *Hip.* 10.16 (*horses*) *etc.* • *epic impf.* γαυριόωντο *conject. in* Theocr. 25.133.

γαυριόομαι, *contr.* [γαῦρος] **to be proud, rise up** VT *Num.* 23.24 (*fut. pass. 3. sg.* γαυριωθήσεται).

Γαυρίς -ίδος, ἡ **Gauris**, *island* Aristot. *Vent.* 937a 7 (*codd.*).

γαῦρος -ον [*cf. MIr.* güaire] **proud, exulting:** τινι in sthg. Archil. 114.2 Eur. *Suppl.* 862 ‖ **haughty, disdainful, arrogant** Eur. *fr.* 788.1 Aristoph. *Ran.* 282 Luc. *Nigr.* 5 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ γαῦρον **arrogance, pride** Eur. *Suppl.* 217 Babr. 43.6 (*pl.*) || **imposing, majestic, splendid** DCass. 68.31.3 DChr. 67.5 *etc.* | μόσχω γαυροτέρα more puffed up (*oth.*: skittish) than a calf Theocr. 11.21 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl. adv. neut. pl.* γαυρότατα with great pride Max. 7.7.

γαυρότης -ητος, ἡ [γαῦρος] **pride, exultation** Plut. *Marc.* 6.10, *al.*

γαυρόω, *contr.* [γαῦρος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐγαυρούμην ‖ *aor.* ἐγαύρωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* γεγαυρωμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγαυρώθην ‖ *ft. pass.* γαυρωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*only aor.*) **to make proud** DCass. 55.6.5 Plut. *Cor.* 15.7 (*prob.*) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be proud** *or* **exult** Batr. 262a *etc.* | ▸ τινι in sthg. [Phoc.[1]] 53 Eur. *Or.* 1532 = ▸ ἐπί τινι Xen. *Hier.* 2.15.

γαυρύνομαι [γαῦρος] **to be proud** *i*Hadr. 24.7 (II-III[CE]).

γαύρωμα -ατος, τό [γαυρόω] **object of pride, vaunt** Eur. *Tr.* 1250.

γαυσάπης -ου, ὁ Varr. (Prisc.[1] 7.56), *see* γαύσᾰπος.

γαύσᾰπος -ου, ὁ [*see* γαυσάπης] **woolen cloth** Strab. 5.1.12.

γαυσός -ή -όν [*see* γαυλός] **bent, crooked** Hp. *Fract.* 20, *Art.* 77 *etc.* • *also* γαῦσος.

γαυσόω, *contr.* [γαυσός] ❶ *act.* **to bend** Hsch. (*aor. inf.* γαυσῶσαι) ❷ *pass.* **to be curved** *or* **bent** Sor. *Sem.* 19 (*pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* γεγαύσωται).

γαφάγας -α, ὁ [γᾶ, φαγεῖν] *Dor.* **earthworm** AG *Bek.* 230 Hsch.

γδουπ- *poet. for* δουπ-.

γε [*cf. Skt.* hi, ha, gha; *cf. Lith.* ne-gù? *Toch.* nṣ-

ak?, Hitt. ammuk?] ❶ *limitative* **at least, in any case** [A] *with rel.* **seeing that, since** [B] *in hypoth. and caus. cl.* [C] *in other cl.* ❷ *emphatic* **exactly, precisely, indeed** [A] *with pron. adj. or adv.* [B] *in apodosis and protasis* [C] *s.times. with imper.* [D] *in exclamations (usu. with adj. or adv.)* | *repeated* εὖ γ', εὖ γε very good, very good | *iron.* [E] *in replies* **certainly** (yes or no) | *with adv.* [F] *epexegetic* | *with rel. or ptc.* ❸ *with other partic. postponed (usu. separated) to strengthen the sense of a sentence or word* | *often disjunctive* ἤ ... γε or, or rather | *s.times placed first* γε δέ certainly, indeed | γε μέν certainly, without doubt | γέ τοι precisely, certainly | γέ που in any case, anyway *encl. partic.* ❶ *limitative* at least, in any case IL. 1.38, *al. etc.*; ῥεῖα θεός γ' ἐθέλων ... δωρήσαιτο a god, at least if he wished, could easily give IL. 10.556; συγχωρεῖς τοῦτό γε καὶ σύ; in this at least do you agree with me? PLAT. *Gorg.* 505a; κατά γε τὸν σὸν λόγον at least according to your reasoning XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.15 [A] *with rel.* seeing that, since (= *Lat.* ut (pote) qui, quippe qui): ὅς γ' ἐξέλυσας ἄστυ seeing that you set free the city SOPH. *O.T.* 35; πῶς γὰρ οὔ; ὥ γε εἰς τοσοῦτον αἰσχύνης ἐληλύθατον and how not? since you two have reached such a point of modesty PLAT. *Gorg.* 487b [B] *in hypoth. and caus. cl.* (*with* ἄν, εἰ, εἴπερ, ἐπεί, ἐπειδή = *Lat.* quippe cum, si quidem): ὡς ἔον, εἴ ποτ' ἔον γε, μετ' ἀνδράσιν so I was among men, if indeed I really was IL. 11.762; ἐπειδή σοί γ' ἐφῆκα πᾶν λέγειν seeing that I have allowed you to say everything SOPH. *El.* 631; εἴ γε σὺ ἀληθῆ λέγεις if at any rate you are telling the truth PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242d; ἂν δέ γε βούλῃ if you wish PLAT. *Gorg.* 448a; εἴπερ γε ... ἄδικος if indeed he is unjust PLAT. *Gorg.* 471a; εἰ μὴ κωφός γ' εἶμι at least if I am not deaf PLAT. *Gorg.* 511b; ἐπεί σοί γε δοκεῖ since to you at least it seems right PLAT. *Theaet.* 173c; ἂν ὠφελιμότεροί γε ὦσι τῶν βοῶν at any rate if they are more useful than the oxen XEN. *Oec.* 1.14 [C] *in other cl.* οὐ μὲν σφῶΐ γ' ὄἵω πρίν γ' ἀποπαύσεσθαι πρίν γ' ἢ ἕτερόν γε πεσόντα αἵματος ἆσαι Ἄρηα I do not think that you two will leave off before at least one of you has fallen to sate Ares with his blood IL. 5.287; ὡς γ' ἐμοὶ ἔδοξεν as it seemed to me at least PLAT. *Prot.* 348c ❷ *emphatic* (*def. and intens.*) exactly, precisely, indeed: ὅθι οἱ νηός γε τέτυκτο just where his temple had been built IL. 5.446; οὐκ οἴεσθαί γε χρή you really must not believe it PLAT. *Ch.* 163b | ποίου δὲ τούτου πλήν γ' Ὀδυσσέως ἐρεῖς; of whom do you speak if not indeed of Odysseus? SOPH. *Ph.* 441; φίλους τιθέντες τούς γε πολεμιωτάτους ἐχθροὺς making friends of even the most hostile enemies EUR. *Hec.* 848 | παρῆσάν τινες καὶ πολλοί γε some were present, indeed many PLAT. *Phaed.* 58d; οὔτε πόλις οὔτε πολιτεία οὐδέ γ' ἀνήρ neither a city nor a constitution nor indeed male name PLAT. *Rp.* 499b [A] *with pron. adj. or adv.* ἀλλ' ὅ γε but he indeed (= he therefore) IL. 1.320, *al.*; ἆρ' ἦν ταῦθ' ἃ γ' ἠσθόμην ἐγώ; was it about the very things which I have heard? EUR. *Ion* 942; ὥσπερ γε just as PLAT. *Gorg.* 484e, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.34, *al. etc.* [B] *in apodosis and protasis* χαλεπόν γε λόγον ... εἰρηκὼς τυγχάνεις, εἴ γε εἷς ἦν μόνον you have mentioned a doctrine that is truly dangerous, even if it remained isolated PLAT. *Leg.* 886e; εἰ δὲ δή ... ἀναγκαίως ἔχει ..., εἶμί γ' if it is necessary, well then! I will go EUR. *H.F.* 861 [C] *s.times. with imper.* ἔπειθ' ἑλοῦ γε θάτερ' so then, choose one of the two things SOPH. *El.* 355 [D] *in exclamations (usu. with adj. or adv.)* καλήν γε χρήνην εἶπας what a lovely spring you have spoken of! EUR. *Cycl.* 148; ἄριστά γ' ἀνθρώπων excellent! PLAT. *Theaet.* 148b | *repeated* εὖ γ', εὖ γε, *al. etc.* | δῆ γε very good, very good by Zeus! very good ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 214 (*cf. Pax* 285, *al.*) | τῶν κλεπτῶν γε λῃστής indeed a fine robber CHARIT. 1.9.7 [E] *in replies (affirm. or neg.)* **certainly** (yes or no): ἢ που στενάζεις ...; reply ναίγε γ' or perhaps he is lamenting ...? yes, he is mourning EUR. *Alc.* 201; οὐδείς γε certainly no one EUR. IA 1444; νὴ τὼ σὼ δῖθ' τὰς κοκλὰς γ(ε) no, by the gods, but good fortune! PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 241c *with adv.* μάλιστά γε certainly OD. 4.386, *etc.*; πάνυ γε certainly, perfectly PLAT. *Euthyph.* 2b – σφόδρα γε PLAT. *Phil.* 24b = πάνυ γε σφόδρα PLAT. *Men.* 82b = πάντως γε PLAT. *Symp.* 185b, *al.*; καλῶς γε yes, certainly PLAT. *Euthyph.* 12e = ἔρρωσό γε yes, certainly PLAT. *Crat.* 431a, *al. etc.*; εἰκός γε PLAT. *Phaed.* 81d = εἰκότως γε naturally (*with limitative nuance*) PLAT. *Crat.* 437d, *al. etc.*; οὐδέν γε not at all PLAT. *Prot.* 310b, *al. etc.* = οὐδαμῶς γε PLAT. *Gorg.* 462e = μηδαμῶς γε ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1260 *etc.* = ἥκιστά γε XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.10 *etc.* = πάντων γε ἥκιστα PLAT. *Alc.*1 130b; οὐδέποτέ γε never SOPH. *Ph.* 999 *etc.* = οὐδεπώποτέ γε PLAT. *Phaed.* 74c [F] *epexegetic* Ὀδυσσέως, σάφ' ἴσθι, ἐμοῦ γ' ὄν εἰσορᾷς Odysseus, be sure of it, that is I whom you see SOPH. *Ph.* 977; σὸν δὴ λέγουσι παῖδά γ' οἱ σοφώτεροι Ἥβην namely your son and Hebe, say the wise EUR. *Her.* 856 | *with rel.* μάλα μυρίοι δῆτα ... οἵ γέ μοι ... παρέχουσιν certainly many tens of thousands, and they are exactly the ones who give me PLAT. *Theaet.* 170e | *with ptc.* δράσω τάδ' ὀλίγον φροντίσας γε δεσποτῶν I will do it certainly, paying little heed to the masters EUR. *Cycl.* 163 ❸ *with other partic. postponed (usu. separated) to strengthen the sense (whether affirm. or neg.) of the sentence or of the most important word in the sentence:* ἀλλά *or* ἀλλὰ μέντοι *or* ἀλλὰ μὲν δή *or* ἀλλ' οὖν *or* αλλά μήν ... γε but surely PLAT. *Phaed.* 58d, *al. etc.*; ἀτάρ ... γε but yet, nevertheless ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 448 *etc.*; καὶ μήν ... γε and indeed EUR. *Alc.* 713 *etc.*; καίτοι ... γε and yet surely, however PLAT. *Leg.* 663e *etc.*; οὐ μὴν *or* οὐ μέντοι *or* οὐ γάρ που *or* οὐ γάρ δή *or* οὐ γάρ δήπου ... γε indeed not, surely not EUR. *Alc.* 518 PLAT. *Theaet.* 188c, *al. etc.* | δέ γε *and* δέ ... γε (*and* οὐδέ *or* μηδέ γε), καί γε *and* καί ... γε, μέν γε, τέ γε: *in which* γε indeed, surely (= δή, *but more lively*) PLAT. *Euthyph.* 10e, *al. etc.* | *often disjunctive* ἤ (*or* ἤτοι) ... γε or, or rather (*with* γε *in both clauses or in one of the two*): ἤ σέ γε Μοῦσ' ἐδίδαξε ... ἢ σέ γ' Ἀπόλλων either the Muse taught you or Apollo OD. 8.488; ὀρμαίνουσ' ἢ οἱ θάνατον φύγοι υἱός ... ἦ' ὅ γ' ὑπὸ μνηστῆρσιν ... δαμείη pondering whether her son would escape death or be killed by the suitors OD. 4.789; ἤτοι κεῖνόν γε ... δεῖ ἀπόλλυσθαι ἢ σέ either he or you must die HDT. 1.11.3 | *placed first, usu. it refers to the preceding word; yet s.times* γε δή certainly, indeed AESCHL. *Pr.* 42 THUC. 2.62.1 *etc.* = γε δήπου PLAT. *Phaed.* 94a | γε μέν certainly, without doubt, nevertheless IL. 2.703 HDT. 7.152.3 *etc.* = γε μὲν δή AESCHL. *Ag.* 661 SOPH. *Tr.* 484 = γε μέντοι XEN. *An.* 2.3.9. *etc.* = γε μήν ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 232 *etc.*; φαμέν γε μὴν οὕτω we are asserting exactly this PLAT. *Theaet.* 208e | γέ τοι exactly, certainly, *s.times* at least ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 934, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 447b *etc.* = γέ τοι δή SOPH. *O.T.* 1171 = γέ τοί που PLAT. *Leg.* 888e | γέ που in any case, anyway PLAT. 478a, *al. etc.* | γε ... οὖν *and* γ' οὖν *see* γοῦν • *the distinction between* 1) *and* 2) *is necessarily approximate; s.times either meaning is equally admissible and often the nuance expressed by* γε *corresponds to a modification of the tone of voice in English and cannot be translated* ‖ *Boeot. and Dor.* γα *(also* γᾱ*) usually follows the term to which it refers, but also often immediately after the art. or a prep.:* τᾱ γᾱ χώρᾱ PLAT. *Crat.* 409d, τὸ γε τοῦτο PLAT. *Theaet.* (*now analogy after* δέ *and* τε *also written in combination usu. with pron.* τόγε, τοῦγε *Dor.* τῶγε *etc.*

γέα τ' see γῆ.

Γεράνεια Gerania *city in Aetolia* PTOL. 3.14.9. Γερανίς 2 Geranis. *Thracian town, another name of Salmydessus* HIST. *Alex.* 3.

γεγαασι, γεγᾶσι *pf. ind. act. 3. pl. see* γίγνομαι.

γεγᾶτε, γεγᾶτον *pf. ind. act. 2. pl. see* γίγνομαι. *Dor. pf. of* γῆθέω.

γεγάωσι, γεγάᾱσι *Ion. pf. ind. act. see* γίγνομαι.

Γεγάνια -ας ἡ Gegania *Central region* PLUT. *Sull.* 10.1 *etc.*

γεγαῶς -υῖα *pf. ptc. act. see* γίγνομαι.

γέγεος -ον [γῆ] **born from the earth. primitive, ancient** CALLIM. *Jov.* 50, *fr.* 510, *al.* HEC. 362 *etc.* *compar.* -έστερος CALLIM. *fr.* 54.5.

γεγεμισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* γεμίζω **fully** SCH. NIC. 129c.

γεγένημαι *pf. ind. mid., see* γίγνομαι.

γεγέννημαι *pf. ind. mid., see* γεννάω.

γεγεννημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* γίγνομαι as being generated, insofar as generated LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.4 (86.1537C).

γέγηθα *pf. ind. act., see* γηθέω.

γεγηθότως [γηθέω] *adv.* **with joy** HLD. 7.5.3.

γέγονα *pf. ind. act., see* γίγνομαι.

γεγυμνωμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* γυμνόω **defenseless** IOS. *Ap.* 1.191.

γεγωνέω, *contr.* [A] **to make oneself heard, shout** IL. 24.703 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 917b 21 *etc.*; οὔ πώς οἱ ἦν βώσαντι γεγωνεῖν he was not able to make himself heard by shouting IL. 12.337; ὅσσον τε γέγωνε βοήσας as far as one can make oneself heard by shouting, *i.e.* **within earshot** OD. 6.294 | ▶ τινί γ. to shout to s.o. IL. 23.425 OD. 8.305 XEN. *Cyn.* 6.24; *but* οὐδέν σοι μᾶλλον γεγωνεῖν δύναμαι ἢ ... I cannot make myself heard by you any more than ... PLAT. *HipMa.* 292d [B] **to emit a sound, resound** ARISTOT. *An.* 420a 1 (*air*); οὐ δύνανται γεγωνεῖν they cannot emit a loud sound ARISTOT. *Aud.* 804b 24 | *pf. ptc.* γεγωνώς -υῖα *and usu. neut.* γεγωνός **resounding, sonorous, loud** AEL. *V.H.* 2.44 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.9 LUC. *Gall.* 1 *etc.*; τὸ γεγωνός sonority CORN. 21 (*of bray-ing*) [C] **to sing of, celebrate:** τινα s.o. PIND. *P.* 9.3, *al.* [D] **to tell, proclaim, announce** ▶ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 523, *al.* | ▶ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 784, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 238 *etc.*; ἐμῇ δεσποίνῃ τάδε ... ἐς οὓς γεγωνήσομεν **shall we declare these things to the ear of my mistress?** EUR. *Ion* 696 • *pres. 3. sg.* γεγωνεῖ ARISTOT. *An.* 420a 1, *al.* | *imper. 3. sg.* γεγωνείτω XEN. *Cyn.* 6.24 | *inf.* γεγωνεῖν IL. 12.337 *etc.* | *Ion. ptc.* γεγωνέοντες MICHEL 1383B ‖ *impf. see ppf.* ‖ *fut.* γεγωνήσω ‖ *aor. inf.* γεγωνῆσαι AESCHL. *Pr.* 990 | *ptc.* γεγωνήσας DCASS. 68.3.4 ‖ *pf.* (*usu. pres. signf.*) *3. sg.* γέγωνε (= *them. ppf.*) | *imper.* γέγωνε | *epic inf.* γεγωνέμεν | *ptc.* γεγωνώς ‖ *epic ppf.* (= *impf.*) (ἐ)γεγώνεον *or* (ἐ)γεγώνευν, *3. sg.* ἐγεγώνει *and* (ἐ)γεγώνευν.

γεγώνησις -εως, ἡ [γεγωνέω] **speaking in a loud voice** PLUT. *QConv.* 722e.

γεγωνητέον [γεγωνέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to celebrate** PIND. *O.* 2.6.

γεγωνίσκω [γεγωνέω] **to shout** THUC. 7.76.1 DCASS. 56.14.4 ‖ **to proclaim, announce** ▶ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 627 EUR. *El.* 809 • *only pres. and impf.* ἐγεγώνισκον.

γεγωνοκώμη -ης, ἡ [γεγωνέω, κώμη] **she who fills the village with shouting** COM. 194.

γεγωνός -όν [γεγωνέω] **sonorous, resounding** AESCHL. *Sept.* 443 (*words*) ANTIPH. 194.2

(*shout*) DION. 8.56.2 (*voice*) *etc.* ‖ **with a loud or clear voice** MELEAG. (AP 7.428.15) (*man*), ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.92.2) (*swans*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ‖ *compar. neut. adv.* γεγωνοτερον **in a loud voice** HLD. 10.21.3, *al.*

γεγωνοτερον *see* γεγωνος.

γεγωνόφωνος -ον [γεγωνος, φωνή] **that speaks in a loud voice, shouter** ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.280.

γεγωνώς -υῖα -ος *pf. ptc. act., see* γεγωνέω.

γεγὼς -ὼσα -ως *pf. ptc. act., see* γίγνομαι.

Γεδεών -ὼνος, ὁ **Gedeon (Gideon)**, *male name* IOS. *A.J.* 5.213, *al.* • *indecl.* NT *Heb.* 11.32.

Γεδρωσηνοί -ὼν, οἱ [Γεδρωσία] **inhabit. of Gedrosia** STRAB. 15.2.9.

Γεδρωσία -ας, ἡ **Gedrosia**, *region of Asia* PLUT. *Alex.* 66.7, 67.7 *etc.*

Γεδρώσιοι -ων, οἱ [Γεδρωσία] **inhabit. of Gedrosia** AEL. *N.A.* 15.25, *al. etc.*

γέεννα -ης, ἡ [*Heb.* gê-Hinnôm] **Gehenna, hell,** *as a place of eternal punishment* (*proper.* valley of Hinnom, *to the south of Jerusalem, where refuse fires burned continually*) NT *Mark* 9.43, *al.* IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.19 *etc.*

γεεννικός -όν [γέεννα] **of Gehenna, hellish,** *of fire* [CAES.] 1.27 (38.940).

γέη OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 4.9.2), *see* γῆ.

γεημόρος -ου, ὁ **peasant** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.5.42, *see* γεωμόρος.

γεήσχος HES. *Th.* 15 (*v.l.*), *see* γαιήοχος.

γεηπον- *see* γεωπον-.

γεηρός -ά -όν [γῆ] **of earth** PLAT. *Rp.* 612a ARISTOT. *G.A.* 743a 12 *etc.*

Γεθσημανί *indecl.* **Gethsemane**, *place* NT *Matt.* 26.36, *Mar.* 14.32.

γειαρότης -ου, ὁ [γῆ, ἀρότης] **plowman** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.23.1) AP 16.94.2 *etc.*

γεΐκός -ή -όν [γῆ] **of land** [HERO] *Geom.* 23.67, *al.*

γείνομαι [*see* γίγνομαι] **to be born** IL. 10.71, 23.79, *al.* OD. 4.208 HES. *Th.* 82, *Sc.* 88 • *only pres. ptc.* γεινόμενος (*var. for* γῖνόμενος *or metr. adaptation for aor.* γενόμενος) *and impf. 1. pl.* γεινόμεθα (*var.* γιν-) ‖ *aor.* ἐγεινάμην, *see* γίγνομαι.

γέϊνος *see* γήϊνος.

γειο- *poet. for* γεω-.

γειόθεν [γῆ] *adv.* **from the earth** CALLIM. *fr.* 110.49.

γειοπείνης, ὁ HDN. *Epim.* 15.6, *see* γεωπείνης.

γειοτόμος AP. 1.687 *etc.*, *see* γητόμος.

γειοφόρος -ον [γῆ, φέρω] **that carries earth** PHAN. (AP 6.297.6).

γεισηποδίζω [γεισήπους] **to provide the cornice with support** IS. *fr.* 113 (*dub. read.*).

γεισηπόδισμα -ατος, τό [γεισηποδίζω] **support of the cornice** *1IG* 2^2.463.114 (IV^{BCE}) IS. *fr.* 113 (γεισιπόδισμα).

γεισήπους -οδος, ὁ [γεῖσ(σ)ον, πούς] **projecting end of the roof beam** *1IG* 2^2.463.51 (IV^{BCE}) POLL. 1.81 *etc.*

γείσιον *or* γεισίον -ου, τό [γεῖ(σ)σον] **low parapet, low wall** IOS. *B.J.* 5.226.

γεισίπ- *v.l., see* γεισηπ-.

γεῖσ(σ)ον -ου, τό **projecting part of the roof, cornice** THPHR. *Sem.* 18 (*pl.*) DEM.[2] 108 (*pl.*) *etc.* ‖ **projection,** *of a roof or wall* EUR. *Or.* 1570, *al.* ‖ **fringe, hem** (*of a garment*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 802 (*pl.*) *etc.*

γεῖσος -ους, τό VT *Ezek.* 52.22, *al. etc., see* γεῖσ(σ)ον.

γεισόω, *contr.* [γεῖσ(σ)ον] **to fortify with a cornice** L. *E.M.* 229.40 (*aor. inf.* γεισῶσαι).

γεισσ- *see* γεισ-.

γείσωμα -ατος, τό [γεισόω] **penthouse** POLL. 1.76.

γείσωσις -εως, ἡ [γεισόω] **eaves** HSCH. *etc.*

γείταινα -ης, ἡ [γείτων] **female neighbor** AG *Bek.* 1199.

γειτνία -ας, ἡ [γείτων] **neighborhood** HP. *epist.* 23 • *Ion.* -ίη.

γειτνιάζω *impf.* ἐγειτνίαζον HDN.[1] 5.3.9 IO. *Acts* 39.1 (*PG* 60.276.52); *see* γειτιάω.

γειτνιᾰκός -ή -όν [γειτνία] **neighboring** IOS. *A.J.* 2.314.

γειτνίαμα -ατος, τό [γειτνιάω] HSCH., *see* γειτόνημα.

γειτνίᾶσις -εως, ἡ [γειτνιάω] **proximity** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 672b 28 CHARIT. 4.1.5 *etc.* ‖ **neighbors** PLUT. *Cor.* 24.9, *Per.* 19.1 *etc.* ‖ **resemblance** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1232a 21, *Pol.* 1257a 2 IOS. *A.J.* 12.72.

γειτνιάω, *contr.* [γείτων] *impf.* ἐγειτνίων ‖ *fut.* γειτνιάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐγειτνίᾶσα; **to be neighboring** *or* **adjacent** *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 327 DEMOSTH. 55.3 POL. 6.33.10 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* οἱ γειτνιῶντες the neighbors LUC. *Symp.* 20 ‖ to **resemble** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295a 33 *etc.*

γείτνιος -α -ον [γειτνία] **neighboring, adjacent** PERL. 71.8 (III^{CE}).

γειτονεία -ας, ἡ [*see* γειτονία] PHILOD. *D.* 3.9 PLOT. 5.8.7, *see* γειτονία.

γειτονεύω [γείτων] *impf.* ἐγειτόνευον PHOT. *Bibl.* 469a18 ‖ *aor. ptc.* γειτονεύσας MAC. *Hom.* 47.127, *al.*; **to be neighboring** STRAB. 4.6.8, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Vect.* 1.8 STRAB. 3.3.8, *al.* ‖ *mid.* = *act.* HP. *Fract.* 18, *see* γειτονέω • *also* γειτονιάζω (*see*).

γειτονέω, *contr.* [*see* γειτονία] AESCHL. *Pers.* 311, *Suppl.* 780 PLOT. 3.9.2 (*fig.*; *aor. ptc. neut.* γειτονῆσαν) *etc.*, *see* γειτονεύω.

γειτόνημα -ατος, τό [γειτονέω] **proximity** PLAT. *Leg.* 705a AEL. *epist.* 13 PLOT. 5.1.3 *etc.*

γειτόνησις -εως, ἡ [γειτονέω] **vicinity** LUC. *Symp.* 33 *etc.*

γειτονία -ας, ἡ [γείτων] **proximity, nearness** PLAT. *Leg.* 843c ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1395b 9 *etc.* ‖ **quarter** (*of a city*) IOS. *B.J.* 7.73, *Ap.* 1.64 ‖ **neighboring region** PLOT. 4.4.19 • *also* γειτονεία.

γειτονιάζω [γείτων] SCH. ARISTID.[1] 112.19 (*pres. ind.* γειτονιάζει), *see* γειτονεύω.

γειτονιάρχης -ου, ὁ [γείτων, ἄρχω] **local administrator** GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.577D.

γειτονιάω, *contr.* THEOP.[1] 264, *see* γειτνιάω.

γειτοσύνη -ης, ἡ [γείτων] **proximity** STRAB. 13.1.22.

γειτόσῠνος -ον [γείτων] **neighboring** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.407.2).

γείτων -ονος, ὁ, ἡ **neighbor** OD. 4.16, *al.* HES. *Op.* 346 PLAT. *Theaet.* 174b, *al. etc.*; ἐκ (τῶν) γειτόνων from *or* in the neighborhood, among the neighbors ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 435 *etc.* = ἀπὸ γειτόνων DIOD. 13.84.4; ἐκ τῶν γειτόνων ἐνάψασθαι to rekindle the light from the neighbors LYS. 1.14; ἐκ γειτόνων τῆς ... πατρίδος μετοικῶν living as a metic on the borders of his homeland LYCURG. 21 | ▸ τινος of *or* to s.o. EUR. *I.T.* 1451 XEN. *An.* 3.2.4 = ▸ τινι XEN. *An.* 2.3.18 *etc.* | τὸ χωρίον τὸ ἐν γειτόνων (*sc.* χωρίοις) μοι τοῦτο the farm adjoining mine DEMOSTH. 53.10; ἐν γειτόνων (*sc.* οἴκοις) ἡμῖν ᾤκει he lived in our neighborhood LUC. *Philops.* 25 | *fig.* ἐν γειτόνων ἐστί it is like *or* similar LUC. *Icar.* 8 ‖ *adj.* **neighboring, adjacent, contiguous,** *of places* PIND. *P.* 1.32 (*city*), *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 67 (*region*), *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 877b (*city*) *etc.* | *with dat.* EUR. *H.F.* 1097, *al.* • *neut.* γεῖτον HSCH.; *pl.* γειτονα *and* γειτω *in inscr.*

γ(ε)ιώρας -ου, ὁ **visitor, foreigner** (*resident in Palestine*) VT *Exod.* 12.19 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 82; *equated with a neophyte* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 122.1 (*PG* 6.760A) *etc.* • *also* γηόρ- IUSTIN. *l.c. and* γιώρ- THEODORET.[1] *Is.* 14.1.

Γέλα -ας, ἡ **Gela,** *city in Sicily* HDT. 6.3.3, *al.* THUC. 6.4.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η.

Γέλαι -ῶν, οἱ **Gelai,** *people* PLUT. *Pomp.* 35.6 *cf.* Γῆλαι.

γελαίσας *Aeol. pres. ptc. act. fem. for* γελώσης, *see* γελάω.

γελᾰνής -ές [γελάω] **happy, cheerful** PIND. *O.* 5.2, *P.* 4.181.

γέλανοι -ων, οἱ *zool. inferior breed of horse* HSCH.

γελάνόω, *contr.* [γελάω] **to cheer up, brighten, calm,** *with acc.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.80 (*aor. ptc.* γελανώσας).

Γελάνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Gelanor,** *king of Argos* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.4 PAUS. 2.16.1, 2.19.3.

γελαρίης, ὁ ATH. 7.315f, *see* γαλλερίας.

Γέλαρχος -ου, ὁ **Gelarchos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 20.149.

Γέλας -α, ὁ **Gelas,** *river and city* THUC. 6.4.3 *etc.*

γελασείω [γελάω] **to desire to laugh** PLAT. *Phaed.* 64b.

γελάσῐμος -ον [γέλασις] **laughable, ridiculous** LUC. *Somn.* 5 STRATT. 83 • *for Att.* γέλοιος PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 206.

γελασῖνος -η -ον [γελάω] **laughing, quick to laugh** AEL. *V.H.* 4.20 (*masc., of Demokritos*) ANAXAN. 26 (*fem.*) | *subst.* οἱ γελασῖνοι (ὀδόντες) **incisiors** (*revealed when one laughs*) POLL. 2.91 ‖ ὁ γελασῖνος **dimple** (*on the cheeks when laughing*) MART. 7.25 *etc.* (*usu. pl.*) = ἡ γελασίνη IOMAL. 5 p. 106 | *pl.* οἱ γελασῖνοι **furrows** *or* **dimples on the buttocks** ALCIPHR. 4.14.5 RUFIN. (AP 5.35.3).

γελάσκω AP 7.621.2, *cf.* γελάω.

γέλασμα -ατος, τό [γελάω] **smile** AESCHL. *Pr.* 90 (*of waves*) ‖ **cause of laughter** SEC. 12.

γελαστέον [γελάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to laugh** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.5.46.2, *al.*

γελαστής -οῦ, ὁ [γελάω] **one who laughs, mocker** SOPH. *O.T.* 1422.

γελαστικός -ή -όν [γελαστής] **laughing easily, quick to laugh** LUC. *Vit. auct.* 26 SEXT. *P.* 2.211 *etc.*

γελαστός -ή -όν [γελάω] **laughable, amusing** OD. 8.307 (*things*) BABR. 45.12 (*v.l.*; *pers.*).

γελάστρια -ας, ἡ [γελάω] **(female) laugher** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1059.

γελαστύς -ύος, ἡ [γελάω] **reason for laughing** CALLIM. *H.* 4.324.

γελάω, *contr.* [*cf. Arm.* calr?] *impf.* ἐγέλων, *mid. pass.* ἐγελώμην ‖ *later fut.* γελάσω, *Att. mid.* γελάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐγέλασα ‖ *pf.* γεγέλακα AP-PATR. 65.372B, *mid. pass.* (κατα)γεγέλασμαι LUC. *DMort.* 1.1 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (κατα)γεγέλαστο LUC. *Icar.* 19 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγελάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* γελασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) Ⓐ **to laugh, smile** IL. 21.408 *etc.*; πρὸς ἑαυτόν to himself CHARIT. 1.13.10; κατ' ἐμαυτόν to myself LUC. *Paras.* 39; ἡ δὲ γέλασσε χείλεσιν she smiled with her lips, *i.e.* a forced smile IL. 15.101 ‖ to laugh, **mock, make fun** ▸ ἐπί τινι of s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 21.376 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινα VT *Ps.* 51.8 = ▸ τινι SOPH. *Ai.* 957 *etc.* = ▸ ἔν τινι LUC. *Nigr.* 21; ▸ εἴς τινα of s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 79 = ▸ τινος SOPH. *Ph.* 1125 LUC. *Demosth.* 16 | ▸ *with acc.* **to mock** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Symp.* 2.19 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 820 | ▸ τινα s.o. THEOCR. 20.1 ‖ *rar. causat.* **to cause to laugh** LUC. *DDeor.* 18.2 Ⓑ *of things* **to smile, shine:** γέλασσε δὲ πᾶσα περὶ χθὼν χαλκοῦ ὑπὸ στεροπῆς all around the earth shone with the glitter of bronze IL. 19.362; ἐμὸν δ' ἐγέλασσε φίλον κῆρ my heart rejoiced OD. 9.413; γελᾷ δέ τε δώματα ... Ζηνός ... θεᾶν ὁπί the house of Zeus is glad at the voice of the goddesses HES. *Th.* 40; πᾶς δ' οὐρανὸς εὐρὺς ὕπερθε γαῖά τε πᾶσ' ἐγέλασσε καὶ ἀλμυρὸν οἶδμα θαλάσσης the whole wide sky above and all the earth and the salt sea smiled HOM.

2.14 ❷ *pass.* to be an object of laughter: εἵνεκα τοῦ γελασθῆναι to raise a laugh DEMOSTH. 2.19 || to be mocked, be an object of scorn AESCHL. *Eum.* 789 SOPH. *Ant.* 839 DIOG. 1.78 *etc.* | ▸ γ. πρός τινος to be scorned by s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 1023 = παρά τινος SOPH. *O.C.* 1423 • *contr. pres.* γελῶ, *epic pr.* γελόω, *Aeol.* γέλαιμι | *epic ptc.* γελοω-γελωο- γελωω- γελοιω-, *Dor. nom. fem.* γελάοισα THEOCR. 1.95, *Aeol. gen. fem.* γελαίσας SAPPH. 31.5, *Dor. dat.* γελᾶντι THEOCR. 1.90 | *Ion. inf.* γελῆν || *epic aor.* (ἐ)γέλασσα, *Dor. 3. sg.* ἐγέλαξε THEOCR. 20.1.

γέλγη -έων, τά **knick-knacks, flea market** EUP. 327.4 LUC. *Lex.* 3 • ἡ γέλγη AELD. 295 ρ 14 (295) EUSTATH. 927.54.

γελγιδόομαι, *contr.* [γέλγις] **to form a bulb,** *of garlic* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.11.

γέλγις -ίθος, ἡ [*IE.* *gel-; *see* ἄγλις *and* γαγγλίον] **bulb, head of garlic:** *pl.* **cloves** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.12, *al.* CRINAG. (AP 6.232.5) • *gen. also* -ιδος and -ιος | *pl.* γέλγεις || *in mss. often wrongly* γελγίς -ίδος.

γελγοπωλέω, *contr.* [γελγοπώλης] **to sell knick-knacks, be a junkman** HERMIP. 11.

γελγοπώλης -ου, ὁ [γέλγη, πώλης] **seller of knick-knacks** POLL. 7.198.

γελγόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [γελγοπώλης] **female seller of knick-knacks** CRATIN. 51.

Γελέοντες -ων, οἱ [Γελέων] **Geleontes,** *Ion. tribe* PLUT. *Sol.* 23.5 • *also* Γλέοντες *i*SOK. 2.10.A35, 47 (V^BCE).

Γελέων -οντος, ὁ **Geleon,** *eponym of the prev.* HDT. 5.66.2 *etc.*

Γέλη -ης, ἡ *Ion. for* Γέλα.

Γελλιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Gellianus,** *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 9.5, 13.1.

Γέλλιος -ου, ὁ **Gellius,** *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 26.4 *etc.*

Γελλώ -οῦς, ἡ **Gello,** *demon* L. *E.M.* 795.11 *etc.* • *Aeol.* Γέλλω -ως SAPPH. 178.

γελοιάζω [γέλοιος] *impf.* ἐγελοίαζον SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 57a; **to joke, jest** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 231c VT *Gen.* 19.14 *etc.*

γελοιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [γελοιάζω] **object of derision** VT *Jer.* 31.27.

γελοιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [γελοιάζω] **jester, buffoon** VT *Job* 31.5 *etc.*

γελοιαστικός -ή -όν [γελοιαστής] **that provokes laughter** EUSTATH. 1837.8.

γελοιάστρια -ας, ἡ [γελοιάζω] **woman who causes laughter** ATHANAS. *Virg.* 13.

γελοιάω, *contr.* [γέλοιος] *aor.* ἐγελοίασα; **to laugh** HOM. 5.49 | *mid.* **to make oneself ridiculous** EPIPH. *Fid.* 11.5 *etc.* • *Ion. aor. ptc. fem.* γελοιήσασα.

γελοῖος IL. 2.215 *epic for* γελοῖος.

γελοιολογία -ας, ἡ [γέλοιος, λόγος] **jesting language** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.4.

γελοιομελέω, *contr.* [γέλοιος, μέλος] **to compose comic songs** LEON. (AP 7.719.2).

γέλοιος *or* **γελοῖος** -α -ον [γέλως] Ⓐ **provoking mirth, amusing, laughable,** *of pers. and things* IL. 2.215 HDT. 8.25.2 *etc.*; Αἰσώπου τι γέλοιον a witty saying *or* humorous story from Aesop ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 566; *subst.* τὸ γελοῖον **comic character** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 34, *al.* | γελοῖα ... ἀλλὰ μὴ καταγέλαστα that that are amusing but not ridiculous PLAT. *Symp.* 189b | τὰ γελοῖα **witticisms** PLUT. *Demosth.* 11.7 Ⓑ **ridiculous, that causes mirth, absurd, paradoxical** PLAT. *Prot.* 355a *etc.*; γελοῖος ἔσομαι ... αὐτοσχεδιάζων I'll make a fool of myself if I improvise PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236d; γελοῖός εἰμι σοὶ λέγων ταῦτα I would make myself ridiculous by telling you these things LUC. *Cont.* 22 || *compar.* γελοιότερος • *adv.* γελοίως **ridiculously** PLAT. *Rp.* 527a ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362b 12 *etc.* || *compar.* -οτέρως.

γελοιότης ητος, ἡ [γέλοιος] **absurdity** ATH. 11.497f *etc.*

γελοίω- *epic for* γελάω.

γελοιώδης -ες [γέλοιος] **ridiculous, absurd** PORPH. *Chr.* 55 *etc.*

γελοποιός -όν [γέλοιος, ποιέω] **provoking laughter, hilarious:** *subst.* ὁ γελοποιός **buffoon, idler** NILANC. *epist.* 2.13 (79.205D).

γέλως, ὁ *Aeol. for* γέλως.

γελωμιλίη -ης, ἡ [γέλοιος, ὁμιλίη] **fellowship in laughter** AMMI. (AP 9.573.6).

Γελχάνος Gelchanos, *epith. of Zeus in Crete* HSCH.

γέλω *and* **γέλων** *acc. sg., see* γέλως.

γελῶν *pres. ptc. act. masc., see* γελάω.

Γέλων -ωνος, ὁ **Gelon,** *male name* HDT. 7.145.2 *etc.*

Γελωνός -όν **Gelonian,** *Scythian people* HDT. 4.119.1 *etc.* || οἱ Γελωνοί **Gelonoi,** *people* HDT. 4.102.2 *etc.* | ὁ Γελωνός **Gelonos,** *eponymous hero* HDT. 4.10.1, 2 *etc.* | *city* HDT. 4.108.1.

γελωοντ- *epic pr. ptc., see* γελάω.

Γελῶος *or* **Γελῷος** -ον [Γέλα] **of Gela** HDT. 7.153.2 *etc.*

γέλως -ωτος, ὁ [*see* γελάω] Ⓐ **laughing, laughter:** ἄσβεστος ... ἐνῶρτο γέλως μακάρεσσι θεοῖσιν **inextinguishable laughter** arose among the blessed gods IL. 1.599; γέλω παρέχειν to provoke laughter OD. 20.8 = γέλωτα ποιεῖν *or* μηχανᾶσθαι *or* κινεῖν XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.11, 14, *Symp.* 1.14, *al.* = γέλωτα παρασκευάζειν PLAT. *Leg.* 669d | γέλων δ' ἔθηκε συνδεῖπνοις πολύν he caused much laughter among the guests EUR. *Ion* 1172; συντιθεὶς γέλων πολὺν adding much mockery SOPH. *Ai.* 303; πολὺν γέλωθ' ὑφ' ἡδονῆς ἄγεις you laugh many laughs of joy SOPH. *Ai.* 382; οὐδὲ γὰρ αὐτὸς ἐδυνάμην τὸν γέλωτα κατέχειν and even I myself could not restrain my laughter XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.5 | ἐπὶ γέλωτι for amusement, to raise a laugh HDT. 9.82.2, 6.67.2 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 405; ἅμα γέλωτι laughing PLAT. *Leg.* 789d = σὺν γέλωτι XEN. *An.* 1.2.18 = μετὰ γέλωτος PLUT. *Mar.* 18.3 | ἐν γέλωτι τίθεμαι I am made fun of PLUT. *T.G.* 17.6 Ⓑ **cause of laughter, object of derision** HDT. 3.29.2 *etc.*; γέλωτά με ἔθεο you made a mock of me HDT. 7.209.2; γέλως δ' ἐγὼ ξένῳ γένωμαι τῷδε and I may become an object of ridicule to this stranger SOPH. *O.C.* 902; γέλωτα δὴ τὸν ἐμέ ... ἀπέδειξεν he made fun of me PLAT. *Theaet.* 166a; γέλως ἔσθ' ὡς χρώμεθα τοῖς πράγμασιν our way of managing the business is ridiculous DEMOSTH. 4.25; ταῦτα γέλως ἦν τοῖς ὁρῶσιν this spectacle made the onlookers laugh LUC. *Musc.* 12.5; γέλωτά τινα ποιεῖσθαι to make fun of s.o. LONG. 4.35.5 | εἰς γέλωτα τρέπειν *or* ἐμβάλλειν to turn into laughter, ridicule HDT. 7.105 THUC. 6.35.1 DEMOSTH. 10.75 *etc.* = ἐν γέλωτι ποιήσασθαι LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 32 Ⓒ *extens.* **calm, brightness** (*of the waves*) OPP. 4.334 • *Aeol.* γέλος || *Att. gen.* γέλω | *dat.* γέλωτι *epic* γέλῳ *or* -ῳ | *poet. acc.* γέλω OD. 18.350, *later prose* γέλων LUC. *Pseudol.* 2 | *gen. pl.* γελώτων | *dat.* γέλωσιν.

γελωτοποιέω, *contr.* [γελωτοποιός] *impf.* ἐγελωτοποίουν || *fut.* γελωτοποιήσω; **to provoke laughter, cause to laugh, amuse** PLAT. *Rp.* 606c XEN. *Symp.* 3.11 *etc.* || **to laugh** PLUT. *Ages.* 36.9.

γελωτοποιητέον [γελωτοποιέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to play the buffoon** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.5.45.4.

γελωτοποιία -ας, ἡ [γελωτοποιός] **act of causing laughter, buffoonery** XEN. *Symp.* 4.50 LUC. *Salt.* 68 *etc.*

γελωτοποικῶς [γελωτοποιός] *adv* **in a ridiculous way** POLL. 9.149.

γελωτοποιός -όν [γέλως, ποιέω] **provoking laughter, ridiculous** AESCHL. *fr.* 180.2 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ γελωτοποιός **buffoon** PLAT. *Rp.* 620c XEN. *An.* 7.3.33, *Symp.* 1.11 *etc.* | **frog** DIOSC. 2.175a.

γελωτοφυή -ής, ἡ [γέλως, φύη] **frog** | APUL. | 8.

γελωτόφυλλις -ιδος, ἡ [γέλως, φύλλον] *bot.* **Indian hemp** PLIN. 24.164.

γελωωντ- *epic pr. ptc., see* γελάω.

Γέμελλα -ης, ἡ **Gemella,** *female name* CRINAG. (AP 5.119.3).

Γέμελλος -ου, ὁ **Gemellus,** *male name* LEONT. (AP 7.575.3).

γεμίζω [γέμω] *impf.* ἐγέμιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐγεμιζόμην || *fut.* γεμίσω *and* γεμιῶ || *aor.* ἐγέμισα, *mid.* ἐγεμισάμην || *pf.* γεγέμικα EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.23.12, *mid. pass.* γεγέμισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐγεμίσθην | *ptc.* γεμισθείς ❶ *act.* **to fill, load** τί τινος sthg. with sthg. THUC. 7.53.4 = ▸ τί τινι VT *3Macc.* 5.47; σποδοῦ γεμίζων λέβητας filling the urns with ashes AESCHL. *Ag.* 443; γεμίσας δὲ ναῦν μεγάλην σίτου having loaded a large vessel with grain DEMOSTH. 34.36; τῶν ... στρατιωτῶν καὶ θηρίων γεμίσαντες τὰς ναῦς having filled the ships with soldiers and elephants POL. 1.18.8 | ἐγέμιζεν αὑτόν he stuffed himself MEN. *Peric.* 546 | *later* ▸ *with acc. of the thing used to fill:* γ. ὕδωρ to fill (a vessel) with water PAUS. 3.13.3 ❷ *mid.* **to be filled, carry a cargo,** *of ships* DEMOSTH. 20.31; ἐγεμιζόμην ἀνθρωπείου τροφῆς I stuffed myself with human food LUC. *Asin.* 46 ❸ *pass.* **to be full** *or* **loaded** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624b 2 *etc.*; σκάφος ὁλκὰς ὡς γεμισθείς full (of wine and food) in the hull (= belly) like a cargo ship EUR. *Cycl.* 505 | ▸ γ. τινος to be full of sthg. PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 40, *al.* | *later with acc.* οἶνον, πῦρ γεμισθείς full of wine, of fire MELEAG. (AP 12.85.7) || **to reach the peak** ACH. 6.19.5.

Γεμίνιος -ου, ὁ **Geminius,** *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 2.6 *etc.*

Γέμινος -ου, ὁ **Geminus,** *male name* DCASS. 59.11.4 (*v.l.* Γεμίνιος) *etc.*

γεμιστός -ή -όν [γεμίζω] **full, loaded** ATH. 9.381a.

γέμμα, τό DEMOCR. B 19 *Ion. for* γάμμα.

γέμος -ους, τό [γέμω] **load** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1221 (*acc. sg.*).

γέμω [*cf. Umb.* kumiaf] **to be full** *or* **loaded,** *usu. of ships* HDT. 8.118.2 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.21 *etc.* | ▸ τινος of sthg. THUC. 7.25.1 XEN. *An.* 4.6.27, *Oec.* 8.12 PLAT. *Criti.* 117e, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*) = ▸ τινι EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii).10 (*dub.*) ANTIPH. 172.6 CARC. 5; ἀληθείας γέμων (claim) laden with truth AESCHL. *Ag.* 613; θρασύτητος γέμων full of boldness PLAT. *Leg.* 649d; τὸ ἔσωθεν ὑμῶν γέμει ἁρπαγῆς καὶ πονηρίας your insides are full of greed and wickedness NT *Luke* 11.39 • *only pres. and impf.* ἔγεμον.

Γέμων, ὁ Gemon, *Satyr* NONN. *D.* 14.108.

γεναρχέω, *contr.* [γενάρχης] **to be the progenitor** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 10.5.

γενάρχης -ου, ὁ [γένος, ἄρχω] **progenitor, founder of the race** *or* **family** CALLIM. *fr.* 229.1 LYC. 1307 *etc.* || **leader, sovereign** CH 13.21 ORPH. *H.* 13.8 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.189 *etc.*

γεναρχής -ές [γένος, ἄρχω] **originator:** *subst.* τὰ γεναρχῆ **first principles** [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 49.

γεναρχικός -ή -όν [γενάρχης] **originating** BAS. *epist.* 362.1.16.

γενεά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* γένος] Ⓐ **race, generation** IL. 1.250 *etc.*; οἵη περ φύλλων γενεή, τοίη δὲ καὶ ἀνδρῶν as the generation of leaves, so also is that of men IL. 6.146; ἐς δεκάτην γενεὴν until

the tenth generation OD. 19.294; πολλαῖς γενεαῖς ὕστερον after many generations THUC. 2.68.6; ἐπὶ πολλὰς γενεάς for many generations PLAT. *Tim.* 23c; ἐπὶ τῆς ἡμετέρας γενεᾶς during our generation DION. 3.15.1; εἰς γενεὰν καὶ γενεάν from generation to generation VT *Lam.* 5.19, *al.* ‖ **race, family, descent** IL. 20.241 *etc.*; πάντων ἀνθρώπων ... γενεήν τε τόκον τε the family and offspring of all humans IL. 15.141; πάντων Ἀργείων ἐρέων γενεήν inquiring after the descent of all the Argives IL. 7.128; ἐμοὶ γενεὴ ἐξ Ἀξιοῦ I descend from the river Axios IL. 21.157; ἐγὼ γενεὴν μεγάλου Διὸς εὔχομαι εἶναι I claim to be descended from great Zeus IL. 21.187 (*cf.* OD. 15.225); ἀπέλιπε ... γενεάν he left as descendants PLUT. *Demetr.* 53.8 | γενεῇ **by birth** IL. 11.786 = **by right of birth** OD. 1.387 | **breed,** *of horses* IL. 5.268, *al.* | **nation, tribe** AESCHL. *Pers.* 912 *etc.* ‖ **kind, class** PLAT. *Phil.* 66b PLOT. 5.1.7 B **origin, birth:** ἐκ γενεῆς **from birth** HDT. 3.33, 4.23.2 = ἀπὸ γενεᾶς XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.8 ‖ **age,** *of life:* ὀπλότερος γενεῇ **younger in age** OD. 19.184; γενεῇ νεώτατος **the youngest** IL. 7.153 = ὀπλότατος γενεῇφιν IL. 9.58; γενεῇ πρότερος **preceding in age, older** IL. 15.166; γενεῇφι νεώτερις **younger** IL. 21.439 | **age, eon, historical period** HDT. 3.122.2 ‖ **place of birth** OD. 20.193; γενεὴ δέ τοί ἐστ' ἐπὶ λίμνῃ Γυγαίῃ **you were born by the Gygaian lake** IL. 20.390 | **nest,** *of an eagle* OD. 15.175 G *later* **act of generation, procreation** OPP. 1.479 (*prob.*) • *Ion.* γενεή | *epic dat.* γενεῇφι IL. 14.112.

γενεᾰλογέω, *contr.* [γενεαλόγος] *impf.* ἐγενεαλόγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐγενεαλογούμην ‖ *fut.* γενεαλογήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐγενεαλόγησα ‖ *pf.* γεγενεαλόγηκα ARISTONIC. *Il.* 11.750, *inf. mid. pass.* γεγενεαλογῆσθαι EUS.[1] *P.E.* 9.29.2 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγενεαλογήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* γενεαλογηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to do genealogy, trace one's lineage** PLAT. *Theaet.* 155d ISOCR. 15.180 *etc.*; γενεηλογήσας ἑαυτόν tracing his own descent HDT. 2.143.1; ἀπὸ τούτου γενεηλογέουσι αὐτῶν τὴν γένεσιν they trace their descent from this (era) HDT. 2.146.2; τοὺς ἐξ αὐτῶν γενεαλογεῖν to give the genealogy of their descendants PLAT. *Tim.* 22b; γενεαλογοῦσι τὴν συγγένειαν they demonstrate their kinship genealogically XEN. *Symp.* 4.51; ▸ τινός τινα γενεαλογῆσαι to trace the descent of s.o. from s.o. PLUT. *Plac.* 894b; γ. τινα γενέσθαι *or* εἶναι to show that s.o. descends PLUT. *Lyc.* 1.8 PAUS. 5.14.9; ἀφ' οὗ ἑαυτὸν ἐγενεαλόγει from whom (= Perseus) he claimed to be descended LUC. *Alex.* 11 | *extens.* γ. τι to research the origin of sthg. LUC. *Salt.* 34; οἱ ... ὀρχήσεως πέρι γενεαλογοῦντες those who research the origin of dance LUC. *Salt.* 7 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be traced** *or* **shown genealogically:** ταῦτα ... γεγενεηλόγηται this is their genealogy HDT. 6.54; τὰ νυνδὴ γενεαλογηθέντα the genealogies mentioned just now PLAT. *Tim.* 23b; οὐκ ἐγενεαλογήθη εἰς πρωτοτόκια he was not listed as the firstborn in the genealogy VT *Chr.* 1.5.1 | *later* ὁ δὲ μὴ γενεαλογούμενος ἐξ αὐτῶν he, although not deriving his descent from them NT *Heb.* 7.6 • *Ion.* γενεηλογ-.

γενεᾰλόγημα -ατος, τό [γενεαλογέω] **genealogical table** EUSTATH. 18.29.

γενεαλογία -ας, ἡ [γενεαλόγος] **genealogy** PLAT. *Crat.* 396c ISOCR. 11.8 POL. 9.2.1 (*pl.*) *etc.* | *name used to refer to the Book of Genesis* CHRONPASCH. 23 • *Ion.* γενεηλ- ‖ γενεολογία MAX.[1] 23.1 (*dub.*).

γενεαλογικός -ή -όν [γενεαλογία] **genealogical** POL. 9.1.4 *etc.*

γενεᾰλόγος -ου, ὁ [γενεά, λέγω] **genealogist** DION. 1.13.1 *etc.*

γενεάρχης -ου, ὁ APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.4 HLD. 10.6.3 *etc.*, *see* γενάρχης.

γενεαρχικός -ή -όν [γενεάρχης] **ancestral, patrimonial** IUST. *Ed.* 3.1.1.

γενεᾶτις *v.l.*, *see* γενειᾶτις.

γενεή -ῆς, ἡ *Ion. for* γενεά.

γενεῆθεν [γενεά] *adv.* **from birth** ARAT. 260 PERSES (AP 7.445.3).

γενεηλογ- *Ion. for* γενεαλογ-.

γενέθλη -ης, ἡ [*see* γένος] A **stock, race, family,** *of pers. and animals* ▸ τινος of s.o. IL. 5.270 (*horses*) OD. 13.130 *etc.*; οἵ σῆς ἐξ αἵματός εἰσι γενέθλης who are of your stock by blood IL. 19.111; γενέθλην in origin, by birth CALLIM. *fr.* 178.7 ‖ **offspring** HOM. 3.136 SOPH. *El.* 129, 226 *etc.*; ἀφ' Ἡρακλέους γ. descendant of Herakles OR. (HDT. 7.220.4) | **creation,** *the sum total of what is born* EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii).30, *al.* B **birth** (*place and time*), **origin:** ὅθεν ἀργύρου ἐστὶ γ. where the place of origin of silver is IL. 2.857; ἐκ γενέθλης from birth DION.[9] 1044 ‖ **generation, age:** ἐφ' ἡμετέρῃ γενέθλῃ of our time OPP. 5.459 • *Dor.* γενέθλα.

γενεθλήιος OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.2.1), *see* γενέθλιος.

γενέθλια -ων, τά *see* γενέθλιος.

γενεθλιάζω [γενέθλη] **to celebrate a birthday** APP. 16.134.

γενεθλιᾰκός -ή -όν [γενέθλιος] **of the birthday** LEON. (AP 6.321.1) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ γενεθλιακός **one who draws a horoscope (from the day of birth)** GAL. 15.441 *etc.*

γενεθλιᾰλογέω, *contr.* [γενεθλιαλόγος] *aor. ptc.* γενεθλιαλογήσας; **to draw a horoscope** *from a day of birth* STRAB. 16.1.6 *etc.* ‖ *mid.* = *act. CCA* 1.170.

γενεθλιαλογία -ας, ἡ [γενεθλιαλόγος] **horoscope, astrology** IOS. *A.I.* 18.216 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 54 *etc.*

γενεθλιαλογικός -ή -όν [γενεθλιαλογία] **concerning horoscopes, astrological** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 13 ‖ *subst.* ἡ γενεθλιαλογική **art of drawing horoscopes, astrology** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 178.

γενεθλιαλόγος -ου, ὁ [γενέθλη, λέγω] **one who draws horoscopes** *from the day of birth* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 1.3.11 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.18 *etc.*

γενεθλιάς -άδος, ἡ [γενέθλη] **relating to birth** NONN. *Ev.* 9.7.

γενεθλίδιος -ον [γενέθλιος] **for a birthday,** *of gifts or offerings* DIOD.[3] (AP 6.243.2) LEON. (AP 6.325.2).

γενεθλιολογ- *see* γενεθλιαλογ-.

Γενέθλιον -ου, τό **Genethlion,** *birthplace of Theseus, in the Argolid* PAUS. 2.32.9, 8.7.2.

γενέθλιος -ον [γενέθλη] A **of a birth** *or* **birthday:** γενέθλιον δόσιν birthday gift AESCHL. *Eum.* 7 | *subst.* ἡ γενέθλιος (*sc.* ἡμέρα) **birthday** EPIC. 1.18.6 LUC. *Demosth.* 2 *etc.* = τὸ γ. ἦμαρ CRINAG. (AP 6.261.3) | ἐν τοῖς γενεθλίοις during the celebration of a birthday PLAT. *Symp.* 203c XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.10; γενέθλια θύειν to sacrifice to celebrate a birth (*prob. some days after*) EUR. *Ion* 653; βασιλέως γενέθλια ἅπασα θύει καὶ ἑορτάζει ἡ Ἀσία all Asia celebrates the king's birthday with sacrifices and celebrations PLAT. *Alc.*1. 121c; γενέθλια θυγατρὸς ἑστιῶν celebrating the birth of his daughter with a banquet LUC. *Herm.* 11 ‖ *Christ.* **nativity,** *of Christ* CAP. 5.13.1 | **anniversary,** *of martyrdom, as the birthday of eternal life* AMA. *Pion.* 2.1 B **of the stock, of the family** AESCHL. *Ch.* 912 (*curses*) EUR. *Or.* 89 (*blood*) | *of gods* **tutelary, protector of the family** PIND. *O.* 8.16, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 639 *or* **that presides over procreation** PLAT. *Leg.* 729c, 879d *or* **Penates,** *at Rome* DION. 1.67.3 ‖ **generator** PIND. *O.* 7.70 (*of the sun*) SOPH. *O.C.* 972 *etc.*; χεῦμα γενεθλίου πόρου the flow of the lifegiving current (*of Triton*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 293 • *fem.* γενεθλία LYC. 1194.

γενεθλίωμα -ατος, τό [γενέθλη] **offspring** SCH. HES. *Th.* 459.

γένεθλον -ου, τό [*see* γενέθλη] **stock, descendants** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 290 ‖ **descendant, offspring** AESCHL. *Ag.* 784, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 453; τὰ θνητῶν γένεθλα **the children of mortals** SOPH. *O.T.* 1425.

γενειάζω [γένειον] **to have a beard, grow a beard, become male name** DION. 1.76.2 STAT. (AP 12.12.1) *etc.* • *Dor. pres. ptc.* γενειάσδων THEOCR. 11.9 ‖ *aor.* ἐγενείασα, *pf.* γεγενειᾶκα PHILEM. 14.

γενειάς -άδος, ἡ [γένειον] **beard** OD. 16.176 (*pl.*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 316 EUR. *Suppl.* 277 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **cheeks** EUR. *I.T.* 1366, *al.* QS 4.548 (*of horses*) ‖ *medic.* **bandage for the chin** GAL. 18(1).786, 18(2).997 *etc.*

γενειάσδων *Dor. pres. ptc. act.*, *see* γενειάζω.

γενείασις -εως, ἡ [γενειάζω] **growing of a beard** PLOT. 4.3.13.

γενειάσκω [γενειάζω] **to begin to have a beard** PLAT. *Symp.* 181d XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.5 *etc.* • *only pres.*

γενειάτης -ου, ὁ *Ion. for* γενειήτης.

γενειᾶτις [γενειάς] **bearded,** *of a mullet* SOPHR. 30 (γενεᾶτις) ERATOSTH. 12 • *Ion.* -ήτις.

γενειάω, *contr.* [γένειον] **to have a beard, become a man** OD. 18.176, *al.* XEN. *An.* 2.6.28 THEOCR. 14.28 *etc.* ‖ **to be bearded** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 145 PLAT. *Pol.* 270e ARISTOT. *G.A.* 746b 24 *etc.* • *epic aor. inf.* γενειῆσαι | *ptc.* γενειήσας OD. 18.176.

γενειήτης -ου, ὁ [γενειάς] *Ion.* **bearded** THEOCR. 17.33 CALLIM. *H.* 3.90 LUC. *Bis acc.* 28 *etc.* • *Dor. acc.* -ήταν THEOCR. *l.c.*

γενειόλης -ου, ὁ [γένειον] **bearded** CALLIM. *fr.* 199.1 (*voc.* γενειόλα), *epith. of Hermes.*

γένειον -ου, τό [γένυς] **chin** *covered with a beard* IL. 22.74, *al.* OD. 16.176, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1277 (*pl.*) *etc.*; γενείου πέρθε λευκήρη τρίχα strip the whitened hair from your chin AESCHL. *Pers.* 1056; οὐδὲν ἄλλο πλὴν γένειόν ἐστι καὶ κέρατα they are nothing but bearded chin and horns ARISTOPH. *Av.* 901 (*of goats*); μήτε κεφαλὴν ἔτι κείρασθαι μήτε γένειαι that the hair be cut no more nor the beard shorn PLUT. *CMi.* 53.1 | *of suppliants* ἔλλαβε χειρὶ γενείου he grasped his chin with his hand IL. 8.371; γενείου χειρὶ παχείῃ ἁψάμενος touching the chin with a large hand IL. 10.454 (*cf.* OD. 19.473) ‖ *simpl.* **chin** GAL. 2.754, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* **beard** HDT. 6.117.3 PAUS. 2.10.3 *etc.* ‖ **jaw, mandible** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518b 17 ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.531.5) ‖ *pl.* **teeth,** *of a saw* NIC. *Th.* 53 • γένηον ALC. 120.9.

γενειοσυλλεκτάδαι -ῶν [γένειον, συλλέγω] **collectors of beards,** *of bearded philosophers* ATH. 4.157b.

Γενείτα Μάνα -ης, ἡ **Geneita Mana,** *divinity* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 277a.

γένεο *epic aor.*[t] *ind. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* γίγνομαι.

γενεολογία *see* γενεαλογία.

γενέσθαι *aor.*[t] *inf. mid.*, *see* γίγνομαι.

γενεσιακός [γενέσιος] VETT. 19.1, *see* γενεθλιακός.

γενεσιαλόγος -ου, ὁ ACH.[1] 23 *etc.*, *see* γενεθλιαλόγος.

γενεσιάρχης -ου, ὁ [γένεσις, ἄρχω] **progenitor, creator** VT *Wis.* 13.3 *CCA* 1.136.2 *etc.*

γενεσιαρχικός [γενεσιάρχης] IUST. *Nov.* 21.2, *see* γενεαρχικός.

γενέσιος -ον [γένεσις] **of birth** (= γενέθλιος), *usu. subst.* τά γενέσια **anniversary of birth, celebration of a birthday** ALCIPHR. 2.15.1, 3.19.1 NT *Matt.* 14.6, *Mar.* 6.21 DCASS. 47.18.5 *etc.* | *but* τά γενέσια anniversary (of the birth) of the dead HDT. 4.26.2 ‖ **tutelary, protector of the family,** *of gods* PLUT. *Pyth.* 402a PAUS. 2.38.4 (*Poseidon*) • *Ion. later for* γενέθλιος.

γενεσιουργέω, *contr.* [γενεσιουργός] *aor.* ἐγενεσι-

οὐργησα; **to give birth to, generate** CH *exc.* 23.15 *etc.*

γενεσιουργία -ας, ἡ [γενεσιουργός] **generation, creation** CH 13.21 IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 9, 31.

γενεσιουργός -οῦ, ὁ [γένεσις, ἔργον] **generator, creator** VT *Wis.* 13.5 CH 13.4 *etc.* ‖ *adj.* **generating, concerning procreation** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 32.228, *al.* DAMASC. *in Parm.* 349 (*subst. neut.*), *al. etc.*

γένεσις -εως, ἡ [*see* γίγνομαι] Ⓐ **origin, motive cause, principle, source of life** IL. 14.302, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 180d, *al. etc.* ‖ **generation, production, creation** PLAT. *Pol.* 281b (*of garments*), *al. etc.* | *Christ.* **creation,** *of the world* CLEM. *Str.* 3.17.103.1 *etc.* | **created, creation** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.16.3 *etc.* | **the Book of Genesis** VT *title* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 20.1 (*PG* 6.517C) *etc.* ‖ **suitable to become, becoming:** ὅτι περ πρὸς γένεσιν οὐσία τοῦτο πρὸς πίστιν ἀλήθεια truth stands in the same relation to faith as does being to becoming PLAT. *Tim.* 29c (*cf. Rp.* 525b) ‖ *math.* **origin, generation** PAPP. 234.4 (*of a figure*), 272.7 (*of the spiral*), 286.22 (*of the line*) Ⓑ **birth, origin** HDT. 1.204.2, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 380 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **date of birth, horoscope** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.164.2, 183.1) *etc.* | **fate, destiny** [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 14.3 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **organ of birth,** *bitch's genitals* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.311.2) Ⓒ **sum total of creation** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245e, *Tim.* 29e PLOT. 6.3.2 *etc.* ‖ **stock, family, race, species** PLAT. *Pol.* 265b (*of animals*), *Leg.* 691d (*of a king*) *etc.* ‖ **generation, age, period of time** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252d, *Pol.* 310d PORPH. *Aph.* 32 • *gen. dual* γενεσέοιν PLAT. *Phaed.* 71e.

γενέτειρα -ας, ἡ [*see* γενετήρ; *cf. Skt.* jánitrī, *Lat.* genitrix] Ⓐ **female parent, mother:** τινος of s.o. PIND. *N.* 7.2 PLOT. 5.8.4 *etc.* Ⓑ **female child, daughter** EUPHOR. 84.4.

γενετή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* γενεά] *in* ἐκ γενετῆς **from birth** IL. 24.535 OD. 18.6 HDT. 4.23.2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1144b 6 VT *Lev.* 25.47 *etc.* = ἀπὸ γενετῆς IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 30.171.

γενετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [*see* γενέτωρ] **(male) parent, father** EP. *Al.* 3.10 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 4 NONN. *D.* 4.61 (*pl.*) *etc.*

γενετήριος -ον [γενετήρ] **generating** SYN. *H.* 5.41.

γενέτης -ου, ὁ [γενετή] **(pro)genitor, father** EUR. *Or.* 1011 CALLIM. *epigr.* 21.2 *etc.* ‖ **(male) child, son** SOPH. *O.T.* 470 EUR. *Ion* 916 HLD. 2.35.5 ‖ *adj.* **presiding over birth,** *of gods* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 77 EUR. *Ion* 1130 • *Dor.* -έτας.

γενετήσιος -ον [γενετή] **sexual** AP 15.12.12 (*impulse*).

γενετική (πτῶσις), ἡ [γένος] **genitive case** SCH. DION.[9] 449.

γενέτις -ιδος, ἡ [γένος] **mother** VT *Wis.* 7.12 *etc.*, *see* γενέτειρα.

Γενετυλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [γενετή] **Genetyllis,** *goddess of birth* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 130 (*pl.*), *Nub.* 52 LUC. *Pseudol.* 11 (*pl.*), *al. etc.*

γενέτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*see* γίγνομαι; *cf. Lat.* genitor, *Skt.* janitár-] **(pro)genitor, father, ancestor** HDT. 8.137.1 EUR. *Or.* 986 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397b 21, *al. etc.* | *adj. with* πατήρ EUR. *Ion* 136.

Γενέτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Genetor,** *son of Lykaon* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.8.1.

γένευ *epic aor. ind. mid. 2. sg. see* γίγνομαι.

γενεῦ *aor. imper. mid. 2. sg. see* γίγνομαι.

γενή -ῆς, ἡ *poet.* CALLIM. *fr.* 203.54, *al. etc.*, *see* γενέα.

γενηθήσομαι *fut. ind. pass. see* γίγνομαι.

γενήϊτης -ου, ὁ [γένειον] **bearded** IOMAL. *Chron.* 11 p. 282.

γέννημα -ατος, τό [γεννάω] **produce, fruit, harvest** VT *Gen.* 41.34, *al.* NT *Luke* 22.18 (*of the vine*), *2Cor.* 9.10 (*fig., of rectitude*), *al.* IOGIS 262.9 *etc.*, *see* γέννημα.

γενηματικός *in* ἐπὶ γ. PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.1281D, *prob. for* ἐπιγενηματικός.

γενηματογραφέω, *contr.* [γένημα, γράφω] *aor. inf. pass.* γενηματογραφηθῆναι PSB 10.10757.8 (II[CE]) | *ptc.* γενηματογραφηθείς PUPZ 363.12 (II-III[CE]); **to impound the harvest** *for lack of payment of tribute* (*pass.*) PSB 4512.16 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

γενηματοφυλακία -ας, ἡ [γενηματοφύλαξ] **guarding of produce** (γένημα) PTEBT. 27.4, *al.* (II[BCE]).

γενηματοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [γένημα, φύλαξ] **guard of produce** (γένημα) PPSI 344.8 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

γενῆς -ῆδος, ἡ [γένυς] *Att.* **ax, hoe** SOPH. *Ant.* 249 (*oth.* edge of an ax).

Γένης -ητος, ὁ **Genes,** *on the Black Sea* STEPH.[1]

γένησις ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* 27.165B, *see* γέννησις.

γενήσομαι *fut. ind. mid. see* γίγνομαι.

Γενηταῖος -α -ον [Γένης] **of Genes** AP. 2.378 (*prom.*), 2.1009 (*Zeus*) • *Ion. fem.* -αίη.

γενητικός *see* γεννητικός.

γενητός -ή -όν [γίγνομαι] **generated, created** PLAT. *Tim.* 28b ARISTOT. *Cael.* 280b 15 *etc.* | *in reference to the Arian concept of the Son* ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.16 *etc.* • *frequently v.l.* γεννητός ◆ *adv.* γενητῶς **by means of generation** [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 129, *al.*

Γένθιος -ου, ὁ **Genthios,** *male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 9.6 *etc.*

γενίζω [γένος?] *prob. joc.* **to boast of one's origins** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.372.

γενικός -ή -όν [γένος] Ⓐ **of a kind, generic** ARISTOT. *Top.* 102a 36 CHRYSIP. 2.28.1 (AET. 4.9.13) *etc.* | **general, principal,** *of dances* LUC. *Salt.* 22 (*superl.*), 34 (*compar.*) | **general, universal** ORIG. *Princ.* 3.1.20.17 *etc.* Ⓑ **of the race, formed by families** DION. 4.14.2 VT *1Esd.* 5.39 *etc.* Ⓒ **sexual** HDN.[1] 6.1.5 (*prob.*) Ⓓ *gramm.* ἡ γενικὴ (sc. πτῶσις) **genitive case** STOIC. 2.59.23 (DIOG. 7.64) DION.[6] 636 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* γενικῶς **generically, in general** MAUR. 8.55 IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 100 IO. *HRom.* 9.460D *etc.* ‖ **in the genitive case** HERMOG. *Inv.* 188.7.

Γενιστής -οῦ, ὁ **Genistes,** *member of a Jewish sect* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 80.4 (*PG* 6.665A).

γέννα -ης, ἡ [*see* γίγνομαι] **birth, origin** PARM. B 8.6 AESCHL. *Pr.* 892 *etc.* ‖ **race, family** AESCHL. *Pr.* 165 EUR. *Med.* 428 PLAT. *Phil.* 25d *etc.* ‖ **descendant, offspring, child** PIND. *O.* 7.23, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 748 *etc.* ‖ **generation:** πέμπτη δ' ἀπ' αὐτοῦ γέννα πεντηκοντάπαις the fifth generation of fifty daughters descended from him AESCHL. *Pr.* 853 ‖ *astr.* **birth, first rising,** *of the moon before the first quarter* ACH.[1] 21 P. 16 (33) *etc.* • γέννᾰ EMPED. B 17.27, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 853.

γενναδᾶς -ου [γέννα] **noble, generous** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 179 (*with* χρηστός) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243c (*with* πρᾶος) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 32 (*with* μεγαλόψυχος) *etc.* ‖ **of distinguished family, influential** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 33 ‖ **purebred** POLEM.[3] 78 (*horses*).

Γεννάδιος -ου, ὁ **Gennadios,** *male name* PALLADAS (AP 11.280.2) *etc.*

γενναιοπρεπῶς [γενναῖος, πρέπω] *adv.* **as if belonging to a decent person** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 988.

γενναῖος -α -ον [γέννα] Ⓐ **true to one's birth** *or* **lineage:** οὐ γάρ μοι γενναῖον ἀλυσκάζοντι μάχεσθαι it is not in my blood to shirk fighting IL. 5.253 (*unique in* IL. OD.) Ⓑ **noble, well born, of good family** *or* **stock,** *of pers. and animals* HDT. 1.173.5 (*children*) SOPH. *O.T.* 1469 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.15, *al.* (*puppies*) *etc.*; φύσις γενναίου σκύλακος the nature of a well-bred puppy PLAT. *Rp.* 375a; γενναῖα ζῷα animals of pure breed ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558b 16 | τινι γενναῖον (ἐστι) *and inf.* it is noble for s.o. ... THUC. 4.92.7 ‖ **of good quality, excellent,** *of things* PLAT. *Leg.* 844e (*grape, figs*) POL. 4.45.7 (*region: superl.*) *etc.* πώγων γ. full beard PLUT. *Lys.* 1.1 Ⓒ **intense, violent** SOPH. *Ai.* 938 (*anguish*) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.38 (*earthquake*) *etc.* Ⓓ *mor.* **high minded, noble, generous,** *of pers. and actions* HDT. 3.140.4 (*superl.*) SOPH. *El.* 129, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 361b *etc.*; γενναῖον ἔπος generous word SOPH. *Ph.* 1402 = γενναῖον ῥῆμα ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 97; οὔτε καλοῦ οὔτε γενναίου πράγματος of an action neither beautiful nor noble PLAT. *Gorg.* 485c | *iron.* ἡ γένει γενναία σοφιστική the true and noble art of sophistry PLAT. *Soph.* 231b | *subst.* τὸ γενναῖον **nobility of mind** SOPH. *O.C.* 569 | *used in dialogues* ὦ γενναῖε my dear PLAT. *Euthyph.* 7e, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1510, *Ph.* 799 *etc.* (*also iron.* DION. 7.46.2); γενναῖος εἶ you are very good ARISTOPH. *Th.* 220 ‖ **strong, courageous** HLD. 7.5.2, *al.* • *distinct from* εὐγενής of excellent descent, γενναῖος true to one's birth (*cf.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390b 21, *H.A.* 488b 19) ‖ *fem.* -αῖος EUR. *Hec.* 592 ‖ *compar.* -αιότερος | *superl.* -αιότατος ◆ *adv.* γενναίως **nobly, generously** HDT. 7.139.3 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1198 THUC. 2.41.5 *etc.* ‖ **intensely, strongly** EUR. *Ion* 935 | *iron.* EUR. *Cycl.* 656 (*superl.*) ‖ *compar.* -αιοτέρως | *superl.* -αιότατα (*also* -αιέστατον DINOL. 10).

γενναιότης -ητος, ἡ [γενναῖος] **nobility of mind, generosity** EUR. *Ph.* 1680 THUC. 3.82.7 *etc.* ‖ **noble origin** IOS. 19.122, *al.* ‖ **fertility,** *of land* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.38 POL. 3.44.8.

γέννας -ου, ὁ [γέννα] **maternal uncle** HSCH.

γεννάω, *contr.* [γέννα] *impf.* ἐγέννων ‖ *fut.* γεννήσω, *mid.* γεννήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐγέννησα, *mid.* ἐγεννησάμην ‖ *pf.* γεγέννηκα, *mid. pass.* γεγέννημαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)γεγεννήκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)γεγεννήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγεννήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* γεννηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to bring into being, generate,** *usu. of the father* SOPH. *El.* 1412 EUR. *I.T.* 499 *etc.* | *of the mother* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 48 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 716a.22 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* οἱ γεννήσαντες the parents XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.27 *etc.* ‖ **to cause to grow, develop:** σῶμα the body SOPH. *Ai.* 1077 ‖ *fig.* **to produce, create** PLAT. *Symp.* 209e (*virtue*) ARISTOT. *Cael.* 283b 31 (*the sky*) HLD. 2.6.4 (*pain*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to generate** *from oneself,* **produce** PLAT. *Tim.* 34b, *Menex.* 238a ❸ *pass.* **to be generated** *or* **produced, be born** HDT. 1.108.2 PIND. *P.* 5.74 DIOD. 4.9.2 NT *Matt.* 26.24 *etc.* • *Dor. fut.* γεννᾱσω, *fut. mid. with pass. signf.* DIOD. 19.2.3 ‖ *Dor. aor.* ἐγέννᾱσα.

γεννήεις -εσσα -εν [γέννα] **generative** EMPED. B 29.2.

γέννημα -ατος, τό [γεννάω] Ⓐ **that which is generated,** *hence* **product, fruit, result** EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii).28 PLAT. *Rp.* 597e POL. 1.71.1 (*of the earth*) *etc.* ‖ **offspring, child** SOPH. *Tr.* 315, *O.T.* 1167, *Ant.* 627 *etc.*; τὸ γέννημα ... τῆς παιδός the nature of the child SOPH. *Ant.* 471 | *later* γεννήματα ἐχιδνῶν brood of vipers NT *Luke* 3.7, *al.* Ⓑ **fertilization** AESCHL. *Pr.* 850 ‖ **creation:** ὁμοιωμάτων τινῶν of certain analogies PLAT. *Soph.* 266d.

γεννηματίζω [γέννημα] **to cause to germinate** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 55.10, *al.*

γεννηματικός -ή -όν [γέννημα] IOS. *B.I.* 4.463, *see* γεννητικός.

Γεννησαρέτ *indecl.* **Gennesaret,** *lake in Palestine* NT *Matt.* 14.34, *al.* (*v.l.* Γεννησαρέθ) *etc.*

γέννησις -εως, ἡ [γεννάω] **generation, production, birth** PLAT. *Symp.* 206a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1332a 18 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **generation,** *of the Son, in*

polemics with the Arians who denied His generation as incompatible with divine essence GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.2.12, *al. etc.* | spiritual birth, rebirth ORIG. *fr.Io.* 35 *etc.* | creation HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.25.4 *etc.* • *Dor.* -άσις EUR. *I.A.* 1065 (*acc. pl.*).

γεννῆται -ῶν, οἱ [γεννα] heads of families (*see* γενος), *at Athens* DEMOSTH. 57.67 PLAT. *Leg.* 8.758d *etc.*

γενητεῖρα -ας, ἡ [γενναω] mother PLAT. *Crat.* 400c *etc.*

γενητεον [γενναω] verb *adj.* it is necessary to produce *or* increase GAL. 10.828.

γενητηρ GREG.[1] *Apol.* 28 *etc.*, *see* γενετηρ.

γενητης -ήτου ὁ [γενναω] parent EPIGR. 6.128.1.

γενητηρ -τῆρος ὁ [γενναω] parent, father SOPH. *O.T.* 1085 PLAT. *Crat.* 392e. *Leg.* 727e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1134b 16 *etc.* | producer PLOT. 3.3.3.

γενητικος -ή -όν [γενητός] able to generate, productive, *of things and animate beings* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 539b 28, *al.* DIOD. 1.85.3, *al.* | with gen. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 736b 28 EPIC. 2.458.8 *etc.* • ἐξ γενητικοῦ • αὐτὸ γενητικοῦς through generation DTD.[1] *Trin.* 1.35 (458b), *al. etc.*

γενητοαγένητος -ον [γενητός, ἀγένητος] *Christ.* begotten-unbegotten: εἰ ταὐτὸν τῷ Πατρί, φασίν, ὁ Υἱὸς κατ' οὐσίαν, ἀγέννητον δὲ ὁ πατήρ, ἔσται τοῦτο καὶ ὁ Υἱὸς καλῶς, εἴπερ οὐσία θεοῦ τὸ ἀγέννητον, ἵν' ᾖ τις καινὴ μίξις γεννητοαγένητον but, they said, if the Son is the same in substance as the Father, and if the Father is unbegotten, the Son will also be so; rightly, if indeed the substance of God is unbegotten, so that there would be a new combination, the begotten-unbegotten GREG. *Or.* 29.12.1 *ff. etc.*

γεννητός -ή -όν [γεννάω] begotten: υἱός ... εἴτε γεννητὸς ὢν εἴτε ποιητός a son either natural or adopted PLAT. *Leg.* 923e; γεννητὸς γυναικός born of a woman, *i.e.* human VT *Job* 15.14, *al. etc.* | mortal LUC. *Icar.* 2 *etc.* ‖ generable ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1024a 29, *al.* • *Dor.* -ατός • αὐτὸ γεννητὸς by means of generation IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.18 *etc.*

γενήτειρα PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 62, *see* γενήτειρα.

γενήτειρος -ον of birth [CALLISTR.] 13.6 (*conject.*).

γεννήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [γεννάω] progenitor, father AESCHL. *Suppl.* 206 EUR. *Hip.* 683 PLAT. *Leg.* 878a *etc.* ‖ generator, *of numbers* IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 56, *al.* • *Dor.* -άτωρ.

γενναιος -ή -όν [γενναι] noble, generous ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 457 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 279a *etc.* ‖ of good quality, excellent, *of things* ANTIPH. 47.2 ALCIPHR. 3.5 | brave XEN.[1] 5.3.1, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* γενναίως nobly, bravely ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1070 LUC. *Phal.*1.7 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* effectively, drastically GAL. 11.864, *al.*

γεννοδότειρα -ας, ἡ [γένναι, δότειρα] giver of offspring, *of Aphrodite* ORPH. *H.* 55.12.

γενοίατο *Ion. aor.*[1] *opt. mid. 3. pl. see* γίγνομαι.

γένος, -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* γίγνομαι; *cf. Lat.* genus, *Skt.* jánas-] A birth, origin, descent: γένος δ' ἦν ἐκ ποταμοῖο Ἀλφειοῦ he was descended from the river Alpheios IL. 5.544 (*cf.* OD. 21.335); ποταμοῦ γένος ἔμμεναι to be descended from a river IL. 21.186; ἀμφοτέροισιν ὁμὸν γένος they both have the same descent IL. 13.354 | *with the name of a place* OD. 14.199 PLAT. *Soph.* 216a *etc.*; ἐξ Ἰθάκης γένος εἰμί I am a native of Ithaca OD. 15.267; ἐγὼ γένος μὲν εἰμι τῆς περιρρύτου Σκύρου my birthplace was seagirt Skyros SOPH. *Ph.* 239 | *s.times with art.* ποδαπὸς τὸ γένος ὦ εἶ; of what country are you (by birth)? ARISTOPH. *Pax* 186 ‖ birth (*as a time*): ἡ καὶ γένει ὕστερος ἦεν he was also younger IL. 3.215 ‖ birth (*as a place or state*): γένει πολῖται citizens by birth DEMOSTH. 23.24; γένει υἱός natural son DEMOSTH. 44.2 B race, stock, family (*as kinship*): δθι Μίνωος γένος ἐστίν where the race of Minos lives OD. 17.523; τὸν ἐκ θεῶν φανέντ' ἄναγνον καὶ γένους τοῦ Λαΐου the one revealed by the gods as unholy and belonging to the house of Laios SOPH. *O.T.* 1383; γένει προσήκων βασιλεῖ related to the king by birth XEN. *An.* 1.6.1 | τοῖς ἐν γένει to relatives SOPH. *O.T.* 1430 | *with adv.* ἐγγύτατα γένους εἶναι to be the nearest kin AESCHL. *Suppl.* 388; ἐγγυτέρω τοῦ γένους ἐστὶ it is more closely related IS. 8.33 ‖ descendant, offspring, *and often of a single descendant.* scion, child: γένος βασιλήϊον royal stock OD. 16.401, *al.*; ἡ δ' ἄρ' ἦην θείων γένος, οὐδ' ἀνθρώπων she (Chimaira) was a descendant of the gods, not of humans IL. 6.180 (*cf.* 9.538); ἀνδρῶν γένος ἐστὲ διοτρεφέων βασιλήων you are children of kings nurtured by Zeus OD. 4.63; ἐκείνοι ... καὶ τὸ γένος τὸ ἀπ' ἐκείνων they and their descendants THUC. 1.126.11; αὐτὸν καὶ γένος καὶ οἰκίαν him, his offspring and his house DEMOSTH. 19.71 ‖ ancestry, stock: μηδὲ γένος κατέρων αἰσχυνέμεν and to not dishonor the stock of my fathers IL. 6.209; οὐ γὰρ σφῷν γε γένος ἀπόλωλε τοκήων the stock of your fathers has not perished in you OD. 4.62 C house, family (*usu.* noble *or* illustrious) HDT. 1.35.1, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 523c *etc.*; μειράκιος ἀπὸ γένους young man of noble birth PLUT. *Rom.* 21.6 | group of families (*making up a phratry*), *at Athens and elsewhere* PLAT. *Alc.*1. 120e ARISTOT. *Ath.* 21.6 *etc.* | = *Lat.* gens, *at Rome* PLUT. *Nu.* 1.2 DIOD. 4.21.2 ‖ tribe, population, nation HDT. 1.56.2, *al.* ‖ class, caste HDT. 2.164.1 (*in Egypt*) PLAT. *Rp.* 434b *etc.* | generic. class, group, species: τὸ μαντικὸν γὰρ πᾶν φιλάργυρον γένος the whole class of seers is greedy for money SOPH. *Ant.* 1055; τὸ φιλόσοφον γένος the philosopher class PLAT. *Rp.* 501e; τὸ τῶν γεωργῶν γένος farmers PLAT. 17c; τὸ γ. τῶν τυράννων tyrants PLUT. *Br.* 9.1 D *extens.* race, breed, species (*as state or quality*): ἡμιόνων γένος ἀγροτέρων the race of wild mules IL. 2.852; ἡμιθέων γένος ἀνδρῶν the race of demigods IL. 12.23; γένος βοῶν εὐρυμετώπων breed of broad-browed cattle OD. 20.212; ἱππείῳ γένει with the offspring of horses, *i.e.* mules SOPH. *Ant.* 341; γένος Ὀλυμπίων θεῶν the race of the Olympian gods ARISTOPH. *Th.* 960 ‖ gender, sex HDT. 2.85.1 EPIC. 172.1 PLAT. *Symp.* 189d; τὸ τῶν γυναικῶν γ. the female sex ACH. 5.5.1 ‖ *zool. and bot.* class, *of animals or plants* HDT. 1.159.3 (*of birds*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 17, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.3, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.69, *al. etc.* ‖ *later pl.* γένη agricultural products, harvest PBGU 119.27 (I[BCE]) *etc.* | ἐν γένεσιν in kind (*opp. to* in money) PFAY. 21.10 (II[CE]) B *Hom.* generation, age, period of time OD. 3.245 HES. *Op.* 109 (*golden age*) *etc.* F *gramm.* gender ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407b 7 *etc.* ‖ *log.* kind (≠ εἶδος species) PLAT. *Parm.* 129c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Top.* 102a 31 *etc.*; τὰ γένη εἰς εἴδη πλείω καὶ διαφέροντα διαιρεῖται the kinds are divided into a number of different species ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1059b 36 | (*opp. to* μέρη parts) γένει μέν ἐστι πᾶν ἓν as far as kind goes, all is one PLAT. *Phil.* 12e | τὰ τέτταρα γένη the four elements PLAT. *Tim.* 54b • *Ion. gen.* -εος *and* -ευς | *dual* γένεε *and* -ει.

γενοίστης *f.l. for* γένους τῆς *or* τις PLAT. *Phil.* 30e.

γέντα -ων, τά innards, intestines CALLIM. *fr.* 322, 530 NIC. *Al.* 62.556a.

γεντιάνη -ῆς, ἡ *bot.* gentian HP. *epist.* 19 DIOSC.[2] 3.3 ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.266) GAL. 10.94, 12.356 *etc.* • *also* ᾰ GAL. 14.123.

γεντιάς -άδος, ἡ *bot.* ANDROM. (GAL. 14.41), *see* γεντιάνη ‖ *other plants* DIOSC.[2] 3.5.6.

γεντίλιοι -ων, οἱ Gentiles IO. *fr.Ier.* 9.26.

1. **γέντο** *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. see* γίγνομαι.

2. **γέντο** [*see* γέμω] *epic aor.* (*or impf.*) *ind. mid. 3. sg.* s/he seized, grasped IL. 8.43, 13.25, 241, 18.476, 477.

Γενύκιος -ου, ὁ Genucius, *male name* PLUT. *C.G.* 3.5 *etc.*

γένυς -υος, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* genu-ine, *Skt.* hánu-, *Goth.* kinnus, *Olr.* giun] [A] *lower* jaw, mandible, *often* cheek, chin (*with mouth and teeth*), *of pers. and animals* IL. 23.688, *al.* OD. 11.320 AESCHL. *Sept.* 122 *etc.* (*usu. pl.*); φίλον φίλημα παρὰ γένυν τιθέντα σὸν planting an affectionate kiss on your cheek EUR. *Suppl.* 1154; τὴν γένυν καταθεὶς resting the chin *or* the muzzle XEN. *Cyn.* 5.10 (*hare*) | ἡ ἄνω γ. *and* ἡ κάτω γ. upper *and* lower jaw ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 23, 24 B *analog.* edge of an ax, *s.times* ax SOPH. *Ph.* 1205, *El.* 196 | hook (*for fishing*) OPP. 3.539 ‖ *pl.* claws (*of pliers*) NIC. *Al.* 50 • *gen. pl.* γενύων (*disyllabic*) PIND. *P.* 4.225 | *poet. dat. pl.* γένυσ(σ)ι | *acc. pl.* γένῡς.

γεοειδής -ές TIM.[2] 101a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 555b 28, *al.*, *see* γεώδης.

γεόομαι, *contr.* [γῆ] to become earth DIOD. 3.40.9 (*aor. pass.* ἐγεώθην) *etc.*

γεουχικός -όν [γεοῦχος] of a landowner POXY. 1698.15 (III[CE]) *etc.*

γεοῦχος -ου, ὁ [γῆ, ἔχω] landowner POSTRAS. 775 (I[BCE]) APPATR. 65.181B *etc.*

γέρα *pl. see* γέρας.

Γεράδας -α, ὁ Geradas, *male Spartan* PLUT. *Lyc.* 15.17, *al.*

Γεραδάτας -α, ὁ Geradatas, *male Spartan* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 228b.

γεράζω [γέρας] to honor L. *E.M.* 8.5, *al.* | *pass.* HSCH.

γεραιόμενα *f.l. for* -αιρόμενα NIC. *Al.* 396, *see* γεραίρω.

γεραιός -ά -όν [γέρας] old, aged, *of pers.* IL. 3.191, *al.* PIND. *N.* 4.89 *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ γεραίτεροι elders THUC. 6.18.6 PLAT. *Leg.* 952a XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.5 *etc.* ‖ old, ancient, *of things* AESCHL. *Ag.* 710 (*city*) EUR. *Hec.* 64 (*hand*) *etc.* ‖ *referring usu. to men* (*to women* IL. 6.87, 270, 287 *in acc. pl.* γεραιάς *but with v.l.* -αράς *or* -αίρας; *see* γεραρός) *always with an idea of dignity and respect; distinct from* πρέσβυς *and* -ύτης *simply* old (*however* γεραίτατος the oldest in age THEOCR. 15.139) ‖ *compar.* γεραίτερος HDT. 6.52.5 | *superl.* γεραίτατος.

γεραιόφλοιος -ον [γεραιός, φλοιός] with old skin, *i.e.* wrinkled, *of figs* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.102.1).

γεραιόφρων -ονος [γεραιός, φρήν] with an old person's way of thinking, *i.e.* sensible, wise AESCHL. *Suppl.* 361 (*conject.*).

γέραιραι *fem. pl. see* γεραρός.

γεραίρω [γεραρός] *impf.* ἐγέραιρον ‖ *fut.* γεράρῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐγέρᾶρα | *Ion.* ἐγέρηρα ● *act.* to reward, *with honor* ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. IL. 7.321 OD. 14.437, *al. etc.* ‖ to honor, revere, celebrate ▸ τινα s.o. PIND. *O.* 3.2 | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. (*gifts, honors and sim.*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 2.13 XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.33, *Cyr.* 8.1.39 LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 11; βωμοὺς ἑορταῖς the altars with festivals PIND. *O.* 5.5 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. in *or* with sthg. HDT. 5.67.5 PLAT. *Epin.* 980b; χορείαις ... γεραίρειν τὴν ... θυσίαν to celebrate the sacrifice with dances PLAT. *Leg.* 799a | *but* τὰ Ἰοβάκχεια γεραρῷ τῷ Διονύσῳ I will celebrate the Bacchic feasts in honor of Dionysus DEMOSTH. 59.78 ● *mid. pass.* to be honored *or* celebrated EUR. *Suppl.* 553 ARR. *Ind.* 8.5 *etc.*; τιμαῖς with honors XEN.

Cyr. 8.8.4 ‖ **to be adorned:** μνίοισι with seaweed NIC. *Al.* 396 (*conject.*) • *epic impf.* γέραιρον ‖ *aor.* (ἐ)γέρηρα GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.449.4), *al. etc.* *IG* 4.783B5 *etc.*

Γεραίστια -ων, τά [Γεραιστός] **Geraistia,** *festival in honor of Poseidon Geraistios in Euboia* SCH. PIND. *O.* 13.159.

Γεραίστιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [Γεραιστός] **of Geraistos** EUR. *Or.* 992, *Cyc.* 295 *etc.*

Γεραιστός -οῦ, ὁ **Geraistos,** *in Euboia* OD. 3.177 *etc.*

Γέραιστος -ου, ὁ **Geraistos** *Cyclops, son of Zeus and eponymous hero of the city Geraistos* APOL. LOD.[7] 3.15.8 (*myth. figure*) STEPH.[1] (*city*).

γεραίτατος *superl.*, -αίτερος *compar.*, *see* γεραιός.

Γεράνα -ης, ἡ **Gerana,** *female name* (*myth.*) AEL. *N.A.* 15.29 *etc.*

Γεράνδας -α, ὁ **Gerandas,** *Spartan male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 25.12.

γεράνδρῦον -ου, τό [γέρων, δρῦς] **old tree (trunk)** PLUT. *An seni* 796b *etc.* | *of aged pers.* ARISTAEN. 2.1 ‖ *adj.* **old, withered, decrepit** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.2 AP. I. 1118 *etc.* • ὁ AP. *l.c.*; ὁ ERYC. (AP 9.233.1).

Γεράνεια -ας, ἡ **Geraneia,** *chain of mountains* THUC. 1.105.3 *etc.*

γεράνειον -ου, τό [γέρανος] *bot.* **truffle** (*see* ὕδνον) THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.9 (ATH. 2.62a) ‖ *tuberous vegetables* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.5 (ATH. 2.61f) *etc.*

γερανίας -ου [γέρανος] **long-necked** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 55.

γεράνιον -ου, ὁ [γέρανος] *bot.* **geranium,** *various kinds* DIOSC.[2] 3.116 ‖ *alch., mixture* PELAG. 256 B.

γεράνιος -ου, ἡ [γέρανος] *medic., poultice* AET.[1] 15.15.

γερανίς -ίδος, ἡ [γέρανος] *medic., bandage* GAL. 18.(1).814, 18.(1).823 *etc.*

γερανίτης -ου, ὁ [γέρανος] *miner.* **geranites,** *precious stone* PLIN. 37.187.

γερανοβωτία -ας, ἡ [γέρανος, βόσκω] **rearing of cranes** PLAT. *Pol.* 264c • **γερανοβοσία** POLL. 9.16.

γερανογέρων, ὁ [γέρανος, γέρων] *bot.* **geranium** (*see* γεράνιον) DIOSC.[2] 3.116a.

γερᾰνομᾰχία -ας, ἡ [γέρανος, μάχη] **battle of the cranes** STRAB. 2.1.9.

γερανοπόδιον -ου, τό [γέρανος, πούς] *bot.* **campion** DIOSC.[2] 3.100a.

γέρᾰνος -ου, ἡ (ὁ) [*cf. Lat.* grūs, *Arm.* krunk, *Lith.* gérves] *ornith.* **crane** IL. 2.460, *al. etc.* | *s.times masc.* THPHR. *Sem.* 38 ‖ *ichthyol.* ὁ γ. *fish* AEL. *N.A.* 15.9 ‖ *mech.* **crane** (*for lifting loads*) POLL. 4.130 ‖ *analog.* **dance** (*imitating the movements of cranes*) LUC. *Phal.*2 34 PLUT. *Thes.* 21.2 *etc.*

γερᾰνουλκός -οῦ, ὁ [γέρανος, ἕλκω] **director,** *of the so-called crane dance* HSCH.

γερανόφθαλμος -ον [γέρανος, ὀφθαλμός] **with the eyes of a crane** SCH. OPP. 1.386.

γερανώδες -ες [γέρανος, εἶδος] **like a crane** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 55.

Γεράνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Geranor,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.25.

γερᾰός -ή -όν SOPH. *O.C.* 200 *etc. poet. for* γεραιός.

γερᾰόχος -ον [γεραός, ἔχω] **enjoying privileges** SCH. IL. 10.430.

γερᾰρός -ά -όν [γέρας] **venerable, majestic, worthy of respect** IL. 3.170 PLUT. *Alex.* 26.5 *etc.* | *of things* γεραρὴ τράπεζα **table of honor** (*oth.* lavish) XENOPH. 1.9; *subst.* τὸ γεραρόν **nobility** τοῦ ἤθους **of character** MAUR. 1.15 ‖ **old** (= γεραιός) AESCHL. *Ag.* 722 QS 9.90 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* οἱ γεραροί **the revered elders** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 667 | αἱ γεραραί *or better* γέραιραι **venerable priestesses,** *of Dionysus* DEMOSTH. 59.73, *al.* • *Ion. fem.* -αρή | *fem.* γέραιρα *in aca. pl.* -αίρας (*v.l.* -αράς) IL. 6.87, 270, 287 DEMOSTH. 59.73, 78, 79 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος IL. 3.211.

γέρᾰς -αος, *contr.* -ως, τό [*see* γέρων; *cf. Skt.* jarás-] **sign of honor, honorific gift, prize** OD. 20.297 PLAT. *Rp.* 460b, *al. etc.* | *as part of the booty reserved for the chiefs* OD. 7.10, 11.534, *al. etc.* ‖ **tribute, honor, offering,** *to the dead* IL. 16.675 OD. 4.197 ‖ **privilege, prerogative** IL. 24.70, *al.* OD. 7.150, *al.* HDT. 1.114.2 *etc.*; οὐ ... Πρίσμος γέρας ἐν χερὶ θήσει **Priam will not place in your hands the honor,** *i.e.* **his sovereignty** IL. 20.182; ἐπὶ ῥητοῖς γέρασι πατρικαὶ βασιλεῖαι **hereditary monarchies with definite prerogatives** THUC. 1.13.1; τιμαὶ δὲ καὶ ἔπαινοι ... καὶ γέρα **honors, commendations and privileges** PLAT. *Rp.* 386c | *later* **reward** PÓXY. 1408.16 (III[CE]) CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 6.2; οὐδὲ ἔκρινεν γέρας ἀρῶν τιμώμενα **they did not discern the reward of blameless vows** VT *Wis.* 2.22 • *nom. acc. pl.* γέρᾱ, *contr.* γέρᾰ SOPH. *El.* 443 *etc.*, *epic* γέρᾰ *or* γέρᾰ, *Ion.* γέρεα, *contr.* γέρη, *later* γέρᾰτα *in inscr.* | *gen.* γερῶν THUC. 3.58.5 *etc.*, γερέων DION. 1.48.3 | *dat.* γέρᾱσι, *epic* γεράεσσι.

Γέρασα -ης, ἡ **Gerasa,** (*modern* **Jerash**) *city in Coele Syria* IOS. *B.I.* 4.487.

Γερασηνός -οῦ, ὁ [Γέρασα] **inhabit. of Gerasa** NT *Luke* 8.26, *al. etc.*

γερᾱσμιος -ον [γεράζω] **honoring, honorific** HOM. 4.122 (*part of a sacrificed animal*) ‖ **honored, worthy of respect, venerable** EUR. *Suppl.* 95 (*for age*), *Ph.* 923 NIC. *Th.* 613.

Γεράστιος -ου, ὁ **Gerastios,** *month* (= March) THUC. 4.119.1 *etc.* • *also* Γεραίστιος CARYST. 13.

γερᾰστός -ή -όν [γεράζω] **honored** L. *E.M.* 227.43.

γερασφόρος -ον [γέρας, φέρω] **that wins honor, honored** PIND. *P.* 2.43.

γεργέριμος -ον [*cf. Skt.* jarjara-?, *Heb.* garg[e]rīm?] **(fully) ripe, ripened on the plant,** *of an olive* CALLIM. *fr.* 248.1 *etc.* | *of figs* ATH. 2.56d.

Γέργιθες -ων, οἱ HDT. 7.43.2, 5.122.2 *etc.*, *see* Γεργίθιοι.

Γεργίθιοι -ων, οἱ [Γέργις] **inhabit. of Gergis** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.22 *etc.*

1. Γέργῐς -ῐθος, ἡ **Gergis,** *in the Troad* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.15, *al.*

2. Γέργις, ὁ **Gergis,** *male name* HDT. 7.82, 121.3.

γέργυρα, ἡ *Dor. for* γόργυρα.

γερδία -ας, ἡ [γερδίος] **female weaver** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 80 (p. 186.9, 11).

γερδιακός -ή -όν [γερδίος] **of a weaver** *PMICH.* 5.237.7 (I[CE]) *etc.*

γερδιός *or* **γέρδιος** -ου, ὁ **weaver** HSCH. *PTEBT.* 116.48 (II[BCE]) • *also* γέρδος ‖ *fem.* ἡ γέρδιος L. *E.M.* 228.40 = γερδία *in inscr.* = γερδίαινα *in pap.*

γερδοποιόν -οῦ, τό [γερδιός, ποιέω] **weaving** GLOSS.

γέρεα *pl. see* γέρας.

γερεαφόρος -ον [γέρας, φέρω] **bearer of gifts,** *title of a religious office at Kos* *ISYLL*[3]. 1025.21 (IV-III[BCE]).

γέρην, ἡ [*see* γέρανος] **crane** AELD. 104 (*also* honored) *etc.*

Γερήνιος -ου, ὁ [Γέρηνος] **of Gerenos, Gerenian** IL. 2.601 *etc.*

Γέρηνος, ἡ *or* **Γέρηνον** -ου, τό **Gerenos,** *town in Messenia* HES. *fr.* 34 *etc.*

Γέρης, -ητος, ὁ **Geres** or **Geretes,** *comic character* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 932 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ac.* 603b, *al.* L. *Sud.*; *founder of Teos* STRAB. 14.3 PAUS. 7.3.6.

Γερητοθεόδωροι -ων, οἱ [Γέρης, Θεόδωρος] **people like Geres and Theodoros** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 605.

γερηφορία -ας, ἡ [γερηφόρος] **enjoyment of privileges, honorary position** DION. 2.10.2.

γερηφόρος *IBCH* 12.282, *see* γερεαφόρος.

γερῖνος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol., type of fish* MARC. 37.

Γερμανία -ας, ἡ **Germania** (**Germany**) PLUT. *Caes.* 58.7 *etc.* • *Ion. poet.* -ίη AP 9.291.2.

Γερμανικός -ή -όν [Γερμανία] **of Germany, Germanic** PLUT. *Mar.* 11.5 *etc.* | ὁ Γερμανικός **Germanicus,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 87.1 *etc.* | ἡ Γερμανική **Germany** PLUT. *Caes.* 22.1 | *subst.* τὸ Γερμανικόν **German army** *or* **people** PLUT. *Cr.* 9.4, *al.* | τὰ Γερμανικά **history of Germany** PLUT. *Galb.* 22.1 *etc.* | *title of several Rom. emperors* DCASS. 55.2.3.

Γερμάνιος -ου, ὁ **Germanius** *cause of Persian* HDT. 1.125.4.

Γερμανός -οῦ, ὁ **Germanus** PLUT. *Mor.* 753a.

Γερμανοπάτης -ου, ὁ **Germanopates** *Persian,* **descendant of Germanus** OT *Jdt.* 12.15.

Γερμανόν -οῦ, τό **Germanum,** *place* PLUT. *Rom.* 3.6 *var.* Γερμάνιον.

Γερμανός Germanus MEM. *fr.* 4 | *name of Justinian.*

γερόια -ων, τά [*see* γέρων] **stories of former times, old wives' tales** CORIN. 655.2 (*prob. for* Γερόια; *cf.* ANTONI. 25.1).

γέρον *neut. see* γέρων.

γεροντᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [γέρων, ἀγωγός] **to guide an old man** SOPH. *O.C.* 348 | ▶ *with acc.* SOPH. *fr.* 487 | ἐμαυτὸν ἐπιτρέπω σοι ... γεροντᾰγωγεῖν κἀναπαιδεύειν πάλιν **I entrust myself to you to guide me in my old age and educate me anew** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1098 (*cf.* PLUT. *Nic.* 2.3).

γεροντεία -ας, ἡ [γερουσία] **belonging to a gerousia** *EPH.* 1558.

γερόντειος -α -ον [γέρων] **of old age** ANTIPH. 298.

γεροντεύω [γέρων] **to be an elder (of the gerousia)** *IG* 5.1.254 (I[BCE]) (*aor. ptc.* γεροντεύσας).

γεροντία XEN. *Lac.* 10.1, *Dor. for* γερουσία.

γεροντίας -ου, ὁ [γέρων] *Dor.* **paternal grandfather** SCH. IL. 14.118.

γεροντιάω, *contr.* [γέρων] **to be characteristic of an old man in his second childhood** DIOG. 3.18 (*speeches*).

γεροντικός -ή -όν [γέρων] **of an old man** PLAT. *Leg.* 761c *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ γεροντικόν **senate** (*building*) STRAB. 14.1.43 POL. 6.51.2 (*v.l.*) (*at Carthage*) | τὸ βιβλίον γεροντικὸν *or* τὰ γεροντικὰ **Gerontikon,** *title by which the ancients designated collections of sayings of the fathers* NILANC. *Ep.* 4.1 (79.545A) DOR.[2] *Doct.* 2.4 • *adv.* γεροντικῶς **like an old man** ARISTOPH. *Ic.* 1132 (*v.l. in* Sch. *ad loc.*) PLUT. *Quaest. Graec. etc.* | *compar.* -ώτερον.

γερόντιον -ου, τό [γέρων] **little old man** HP. *epist.* 13 XEN. *An.* 6.3.22 *etc.* ‖ **senate,** *at Carthage* POL. 6.51.2 (*v.l.*).

γέροντο ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1199. *see* γέρων.

γεροντόδερμος -ον [γέρων, δέρμα] **that has old, wrinkled skin** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ec. Pl.* 266.

γεροντοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [γέρων, διδάσκαλος] **teacher of old men** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272c.

γεροντοειδής -ές [γέρων, εἶδος] **like an old man** EUSTATH. 1923.63.

γεροντοκομεῖον -ου, τό [γέρων, κομέω] **hospice** *or* **hospital for old men** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.45.1.

Γεροντοκομικόν -οῦ, τό [γέρων, κομέω] **Gerontokomikon,** *lost work of Xenophon* SCH. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240c.

γεροντοκόμος -ου, ὁ [γέρων, κομέω] **guardian of a hospice** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.45.1.

γεροντομᾰνία -ας, ἡ [γέρων, μανία] **dotage, confusion of old men** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413b 26.

γεροντόπαις -ίδος, ὁ [γέρων, παῖς] **childlike old man** SCH. CLEM. 324.1 EUSTATH. *Opusc.* 49.45.

γερουσία -ας, ἡ [γέρων] **assembly of elders.**

gerousia, senate EUR. *Rh.* 401 XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.16 *etc.* *at Sparta* DEMOSTH. 20.107 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1270b 24 *etc.* *at Carthage* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272b 37 *at Rome* PLUT. *Ap. sens.* 790c *etc.* | *for the Jews sanhedrin* | *Sanhedrin* VT *Lev.* 9.1. *al.* NT *Acts* 5.21 *etc.* | **embassy** EUR. *Or.* 936.

γερουσιακός -ή, -όν [γερουσία] **relating to the gerousia** PLUT. *Sol.* 19.1.

γερουσιάρχης -ου, ὁ [γερουσία, ἄρχω] **head of the elders of the synagogue** CIG 9905.

γερουσιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [γερουσία] **member of a gerousia** POL. 5.91 *etc.*

γερουσίος -α -ον [γέρων] **of the elders** *or* **chiefs** IL. 4.259 | *wine* | 22.119 (*oath*) OD. 13.8 (*wine*).

γέρρον -ου, τό [*cf.* OX. kiarr] Ⓐ *proper. object made of wicker-work*: **shield** HDT. 7.61.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.9, *al.* PLUT. *Aem.* 32.6, *Arist.* 18.3 *etc.* ‖ **tortoise formation, protective formation of shields** POL. 8.3.3 DION. 6.92.2 (*pl.*) ARR. *An.* 1.21.3 ‖ **cover, canopy** (*for carts*) STRAB. 7.2.3 ‖ *pl.* **booths, barriers,** *in the marketplace at Athens* DEMOSTH. 18.169, 59.90 | **wattles** STRAB. 4.4.3 Ach. 3.2.3 Ⓑ *fig. of the eyelashes* **cover** GAL. *U.P.* 10.6 (2.78.3) Ⓒ *extens.* **stake** EUP. 440 | **dart** ALCM. 131 | **rod, penis** EPICHAR. 235 (*prob.* = δλισβος).

Γέρρος -ου, ὁ Gerros, *river and region of Sarmatia* HDT. 4.19, *al.* | *pl.* Γέρροι Gerroi, *people* HDT. 4.71.1, 3.

γερροφόροι -ων, οἱ [γέρρον, φέρω] **soldiers armed with shields** (*of wicker*) PLAT. *Lach.* 191c XEN. *An.* 1.8.9, *Oec.* 4.5 *etc.*

γερροχελώνη -ης, ἡ [γέρρον, χελώνη] **tortoise formation. cover formed of shields** PHIL. 98.19.

γερύνες NIC. *Th.* 620. *Al.* 563, *see* γύρινος.

γεῦμα, -ή, *see* γεύομαι.

1. γέρων -ον (*cf. Skt.* jarant; *Osset.* zārond) **old,** *of pers. and animals* IL. 1.358, *al.* OD. 18.53 SOPH. *El.* 25, *horse* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607b 28 (*fish*) *etc.*: Ἀντίγονος ὁ γ. **Antigonos the old** PLUT. *Pel.* 2.4 | *of things* OD. 22.184 (*shield*) EUB. 121.2 (*wine*) THEOCR. 7.37 (*cloak*), *al. etc.*; γέροντα (*neut. pl.*) **βουλεύεις the ideas you are considering are already old** SOPH. *fr.* 794.

2. γέρων -οντος, ὁ [*Skt.* járant, *Arm.* cer] **old man** IL. 5.24. *al. etc.* (*common*) | οἱ γέροντες **the elders,** *i.e.* **chiefs, senators** IL. 2.404, *al.* OD. 2.14; *usu. at Sparta* HDT. 1.65.5, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 692a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265b 38 *etc.* ‖ **head of a distaff,** *resembling an old man* PHERECR. 119 • *voc. masc.* γέρον ‖ γέροντο *com. barb. for* γέροντα ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1199.

γερῶν *gen. pl., see* γέρας.

γερωσία, ἡ *v.l., see* γερωχία.

γερωχία, ἡ *Lac. jocular for* γερουσία ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 980 (*v.l.* γερωσία: *conject.* γερωΓία).

Γέσκων -ωνος, ὁ Geskon, *male name* POL. 1.66.1, *al. etc.*

Γέσσιος -ου, ὁ Gessios, *male name* PALLADAS (AP 7.682.1), *al. etc.*

Γέται -ῶν, οἱ Getai, *people of Thrace* HDT. 4.93 *etc.*

Γέτας -α, ὁ Getas, *male name* APP. 16.41 *etc.*

Γέτης -ου, ὁ Getes (*see pl.* Γέται) THEM. *Or.* 11.146a, *al.*

Γετικός -ή -όν [Γέται] **of the Getai, Getic** AEL. *N.A.* 15.24 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Γετική **region of the Getai** LUC. *Icar.* 16 *etc.*

Γεῦδις, ὁ Geudis, *river* NONN. *D.* 11.37 *etc.*

γευδμός -οῦ, ὁ [γεύω] **taste** NIC. *Al.* 399.

γεῦμα -ατος, τό [γεύω] **taste, flavor** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 187 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491a 8 ‖ **taste, sample** EUR. *Cycl.* 150 ‖ **food** HP. *Acut.* 10 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **test, trial:** λαμβάνειν γεῦμα τῆς τῶν Ἰουδαίων τόλμης **to have a taste of the boldness of the Jews** VT 2 *Macc.* 13.18.

γεύμεθα *pres. ind. mid. 1. pl. athem., see* γεύω.

γεῦσις -εως, ὁ [γεύω] **taste** (*as sense*) DEMOCR. Rh. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118a 26, *al. etc.* ‖ **taste, flavor** DION. 3.16.3 GEOP. 5.7.3 *etc.* ‖ **tasting** VT *Dan.* Th. 5.2. *al.* | **back of the tongue** POLL. 2.105.

Γευσιστράτη -ης, ἡ Geusistrate, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 49.

γευστέον [γεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to give a taste of:** τοὺς παῖδας ... αἵματος **boys (to have a taste of) blood** PLAT. *Rp.* 537a.

γευστήριον -ου, τό [γεύω] **cup.** *for tasting* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 310.2 PHERECR. 152.3.

γεύστης -ου, ὁ [γεύω] **taster, tester** *1*CIG 2214.8 *etc.*

γευστικός -ή -όν [γεύω] **able to taste:** τὸ γ. αἰσθητήριον **the seat of the sense of taste** ARISTOT. *An.* 422b 5; ἡ γ. αἴσθησις *or* δύναμις **sense of taste** DION. *Comp.* 12 AL. *Pr.* 2.60 = τὸ γ. PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 990a.

γευστός -ή -όν [γεύω] **that can be tasted** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1370a 23, *al.* PLUT. *Aud.* 38a *etc.*

γεύω [*cf. Lat.* gustus, *Skt.* juṣáte, *cf. Goth.* kiusah] *impf. mid.* ἐγευόμην ‖ *fut.* γεύσω, *mid.* γεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔγευσα, *mid.* ἐγευσάμην ‖ *pf. mid.* γέγευμαι (*m. signf.*) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐγέγευστο THEODORET.[1] *HRel.* 9.6 *and* ἐγέγευστο PORPH. *ad Il.* 6.265, *3. pl.* ἐγέγευντο THUC. 2.70.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγεύσθην ❶ *act.* **to cause to taste** *or* **try:** γλυκὺν τὸν αἰῶνα **the sweetness of life** HDT. 7.46.4 | ▸ τινά τι s.o. (to taste) sthg. EUR. *Cycl.* 149 THEOP. 66.2 *etc.* = ▸ τινά τινος ALEXIS 184.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 634a *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to taste, try, sample** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 17.413 PLAT. *Rp.* 559d *etc.* | ▸ *rar. with acc.* LEON. (AP 6.120.4) PLUT. *QConv.* 687d ‖ *fig.* **to try, experience** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 21.60 (*spear*) OD. 21.98 (*dart*) PIND. *N.* 6.24 (*pains*) SOPH. *Tr.* 1101 (*toils*) *etc.*; ἀλλ' ἄγε θάσσων γευσόμεθ' ἀλλήλων χαλκήρεσιν ἐγχείῃσιν **come on! let us quickly try each other with our bronze spears** IL. 20.258; πρὶν χειρῶν γεύσασθαι **before coming to blows** OD. 20.181; ἐπείτε ἐγεύσατο ἀρχῆς **after he had tasted power** HDT. 4.147.3 (*cf.* 6.5.1); οἱ γευσάμενοι παῖδες τῶν νόμων **the children who have experienced the laws** PLAT. *Leg.* 752c ‖ **to enjoy the company** ▸ τινος of s.o. PIND. *N.* 7.86 ‖ *extens.* **to feed, eat** HP. *Epid.* 3.1.2 NT *Acts* 10.10 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* καί τινες καὶ ἀλλήλων ἐγέγευντο **and some even fed on one another** THUC. 2.70 • *athem. pres. mid. 1. pl.* γεύμεθα THEOCR. 14.51 ‖ *epic. aor. subj.* γεύσεται, γευσόμεθα | *poet. opt. 3. pl.* γευσαίατο.

γέφῡρα -ας, ἡ Ⓐ **dyke** IL. 5.88 (*of a river*) | *fig.* πολέμοιο γέφυραι **limits of the battlefield** (*oth.* **open space between the armies** SCH. *ad loc.*) IL. 4.371, *al.* ‖ **causeway** LYR. *C.P.* 877; πόντου γέφυρ' ἀκάμαντος **causeway over the untiring sea** (= Isthmus of Corinth) PIND. *N.* 6.39 Ⓑ **bridge** HDT. 1.75.3, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 736 XEN. *An.* 2.4.17 *etc.* Ⓒ *later* **tunnel** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.25 ‖ *Hom. only* IL. *always pl.* • *Boeot.* βέφυρα *Lac.* δίφυρα.

Γέφῡρα -ας, ἡ Gephyra, *city in Boeotia* HEC. 118.

Γεφυραῖοι -ων, οἱ [Γέφυρα] **of Gephyra, Gephyraians** HDT. 5.55, *al. etc.*

γεφυρεργάτης -ου, ὁ TZ. *Hist.* 2.85, *see* γεφυροποιός.

γεφυρίζω [γέφυρα] **to mock from the causeway** (*in the procession from Athens to Eleusis*) HSCH. *L. Sud.* ‖ **to abuse coarsely** PLUT. *Sul.* 6.23, 13.1.

γεφύριον -ου, τό [γέφυρα] **small bridge** AEL. *V.H.* 8.14.

γεφυρίς -ίδος, ἡ [γέφυρα] **prostitute** HSCH. ‖ **Individual who mocks in the street** (*in the procession of Athena to Eleusis*) HSCH. ‖ **foreign, temporary** L. *Sud.*

γεφυρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [γεφυρίζω] **coarse mockery, rudeness** STRAB. 9.1.24.

γεφυριστής -οῦ, ὁ [γεφυρίζω] **coarse mocker, insolent, boorish person** PLUT. *Sul.* 2.2.

γεφυροποιέω, *contr.* [γεφυροποιός] **to build a bridge** POL. 3.64.1.

γεφυροποιΐα -ας, ἡ [γεφυροποιός] **bridge building** COD. *Iust.* 1.4.26.

γεφυροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [γέφυρα, ποιέω] **bridge builder** (= *Lat.* pontifex) PLUT. *Nu.* 9.4.

Γέφῡρος -ου, ὁ Gephyros, *male name* (*myth.*) AP. 1.1042.

γεφῡρουργία -ας, ἡ [γέφυρα, ἔργον] **construction of a bridge** TZ. *Hist.* 1.934.

γεφῡρόω, *contr.* [γέφυρα] *impf.* ἐγεφύρουν ‖ *fut.* γεφυρώσω NONN. *D.* 43.130 ‖ *aor.* ἐγεφύρωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* γεγεφύρωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγεφυρώθην ❶ *act.* **to dam, block:** γεφύρωσεν δέ μιν αὐτόν (the tree) **dammed it,** *i.e.* **lying sideways it formed a barrier on the river** IL. 21.245 ‖ **to form into a causeway:** ὄχθας ... ἐς μέσσον κατέβαλλε, γεφύρωσεν δὲ κέλευθον **he knocked down the banks (of the ditch) into the middle and formed a passage (like a bridge)** IL. 15.357 | *fig.* γεφύρωσε Ἀτρεΐδαισι νόστον **he bridged a return for the Atreidai** PIND. *I.* 8.51 ‖ **to make passable using a bridge, throw a bridge across** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.118.1, *al.* PLAT. *Criti.* 115c *etc.*; γεφυρώσας τοῖς ποταμίοις πλοίοις τὴν διάβασιν **having bridged the crossing using riverboats** (= **having built a bridge of boats**) POL. 3.66.6; τοὺς ποταμούς γεφυρῶσαι νεκροῖς **to make a bridge of corpses over the rivers** (*oth.* **dam the rivers with corpses**) LUC. *DMort.* 25.2; γεφυρῶν τὰ δύσπορα **building bridges over difficult passages** LUC. *Demon.* 1 ❷ *pass.* **to be made passable** *or* **joined,** *using a bridge*: ἐγεφυρώθη ὁ πόρος **the strait** (*of the Hellespont*) **was bridged** (*with cables*) HDT. 7.36.4; γεφυρούμενον **bridged over** POL. 16.29.11 (*Hellespont*).

γεφύρωμα -ατος, τό [γεφυρόω] **bridge** IOS. *B.I.* 3.275 (*pl.*).

γεφύρωσις -εως, ἡ [γεφυρόω] **building of a bridge** *or* **causeway** STRAB. 1.3.18 ARR. *An.* 5.7.3 *etc.*

γεφυρωτής -οῦ, ὁ [γεφυρόω] **bridge builder** PLUT. *Luc.* 26.7.

γεωγραφέω, *contr.* [γεωγράφος] *fut. ptc.* γεωγραφήσων PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.2.1, 1.4.1 ‖ *aor. ptc.* γεωγραφήσας ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b20; **to describe the earth** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 20 ‖ *subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ γεωγραφούμενα **geographical description** ATH. 14.657f.

γεωγραφία -ας, ἡ [γεωγράφος] **description of the earth, geography** STRAB. 1.1.16 *etc.* ‖ **geographical work** PLUT. *Thes.* 1.1 *etc.* ‖ **map** GEM. 16.4.

γεωγραφικός -ή -όν [γεωγραφία] **geographical** STRAB. 1.1.2 *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὰ γεωγραφικά **geographical treatise** ATH. 3.121a *etc.* • *adv.* γεωγραφικῶς **geographically** STRAB. 2.1.41.

γεωγράφος -ου, ὁ [γῆ, γράφω] **geographer** STRAB. 1.1.16 *etc.*

γεωγραφούμενα -ως, τά, *see* γεωγραφέω.

γεωδαισία -ας, ἡ [γεωδαίτης] **division of the earth, geodesy** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 997b 26 *etc.* ‖ **distribution of lands** *1*IG 9²(1).609 (500^{BCE}) (γᾶδαισία).

γεωδαιτέομαι, *contr.* [γεωδαίτης] **to parcel out land** EUSTATH. 1619.2.

γεωδαίτης -ου, ὁ [γῆ, δαίομαι] **surveyor** CALLIM. *fr.* 43.65 (*v.l.*) IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 26.

γεώδης -ες [γῆ] **earthen, earthy, earth-like** PLAT. *Phaed.* 81c POL. 2.15.8 (*codd.* γαι-) *etc.*; γεώδες καὶ ἄλιθον **(mountain) with deep earth and free of stones** XEN. *An.* 6.4.5; περιολισθήσεις τῶν

γεωδών subsidence of topsoil PLUT. *Cum.* 26.2 | *subst.* τὸ γεώδες earthy nature ARISTOT. *G.A.* 753b 25, *al.* DIOD. 3.14.1 ‖ (*opp. to spiritual*) EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.46 (*opp. to celestial*) CLEM. *ex.* 50.1 *etc.* | *fig.* slow, lethargic PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 625c (*of faculties*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

γεωλοφία -ας, ἡ [γεώλοφος] hill (*of earth*), height STRAB. 5.4.3 AP 6.98.6.

γεώλοφος -ον [γῆ, λόφος] that has an earthen summit, *mountains* STRAB. 16.2.16, *al.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ γεώλοφος hill (*of earth*) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.28 (*v.l.*) POL. 1.75.4 *etc.* = τὸ γεώλοφον THEOCR. 1.13 *etc.* | ὁ γεώλοφος boor AELD. γ 10 (107).

γεωμαντεία -ας, ἡ [γεώμαντις] divination using the earth, geomancy VARR. (ISIDO. 8.9.13).

γεώμαντις -εως, ἡ [γῆ, μάντις] seer VARR. (SERV. *in Aen.* 3.59), *see* γεωμαντεία.

γεωμετρέω, *contr.* [γεωμέτρης] *impf.* ἐγεωμέτρουν ‖ *fut.* γεωμετρήσω EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.5.9 ‖ *aor.* ἐγεωμέτρησα ‖ *pf.* γεγεωμέτρηκα; *act.* to practice geometry PLAT. *Theaet.* 162e, *al. etc.* | *extens.* to measure ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 995 PLAT. *Theaet.* 173e XEN. *Symp.* 6.8 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* to be measured LUC. *Syr.* 21.

γεωμέτρης -ου, ὁ [γῆ, μετρέω] one who practices geometry, geometer XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.10 PLAT. *Theaet.* 143b, *al. etc.*

γεωμετρία -ας, ἡ [γεωμέτρης] geometry HDT. 2.109.3 PLAT. *Men.* 76a (*pl.*) *etc.* | *fig.* σπαρτίον γεωμετρίας ἐρήμου measuring cord for emptiness VT *Is.* 34.11 • *Ion.* -ίη.

γεωμετρικός -ή -όν [γεωμετρία] Ⓐ relating to geometry, geometrical PLAT. *Rp.* 546c *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131b 13 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ γεωμετρική (*sc.* τέχνη) geometry PLAT. *Gorg.* 450d NICOM.[1] 1.18 *etc.* | τὰ γεωμετρικά matter dealt with by geometry ARISTOT. *APo.* 79a 9 *etc.* ‖ for measuring: σχοινίον γ. measuring string VT *Zech.* 2.5 Ⓑ skilled in geometry PLAT. *Rp.* 511d PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 579b *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* γεωμετρικῶς according to geometry ARISTOT. *Top.* 161a 35 STRAB. 2.1.41 PLUT. *QConv.* 643c ‖ by means of proof *or* demonstration CIC. *ad Att.* 12.5.3 PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 897, *al.*

γεωμίγής -ές [γῆ, μίγνυμι] mixed with earth STRAB. 12.7.3 ABL. 3.2.6.

γεωμορέω, *contr.* [γεωμόρος] to cultivate the land EUS.[1] *P.E.* 9.22.4.

γεωμορία -ας, ἡ [γεώμορος] plot of (cultivated) land, farm OPP.[1] 4.434 (*pl.*) NIC. *Al.* 10 ‖ cultivation of land ALCIPHR. 1.4.1 *etc.* ‖ harvest ADAE. (AP 6.258.4) ‖ division of land NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.3.

γεωμορικός -ή -όν [γεωμορία] relating to the distribution of land, agrarian DION. 10.39 (*law*).

γεωμόρος -ου, ὁ [γῆ, μείρομαι] Ⓐ one who obtains a plot of land, landowner HDT. 7.155.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 737e *etc.* Ⓑ divider of lands: οἱ γεωμόροι tresviri agris dividundis, *at Rome* DION. 9.52 Ⓒ *adj.* one that cuts the earth, plower AP. 1.1214 (*ox*) • *Dor.* γᾱμόρος ‖ γειόμορος AP. 3.1387.

γεωνόμης -ου, ὁ [γεωνόμος] settler PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 57.

γεωνόμος -ου, ὁ [γῆ, νέμω] Ⓐ distributor of land *IG* I[2].45.6 (V[BCE]) Ⓑ one who receives distributed land, settler DCASS. 38.1.4.

γεώπεδον *or* γεοπέδιον -ου, τό [γῆ, πέδον] *Ion. for* γήπεδον HDT. 7.28.3.

γεωπείνης -ου [γῆ, πένομαι] poor in land HDT. 2.6.2, 8.111.3 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.376.

γεωπετής -ές [γῆ, πίπτω] stretched out on the ground [CAES.] 2.112 (38.993).

γεωπονέω, *contr.* [γεωπόνος] *aor.* ἐγεωπόνησα PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 124, *Virt.* 98; to cultivate the earth PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.43, *al. etc.* • *Ion. perf.* γεγωπόνημαι HDT. 4.198.1, *al.*

γεωπονία -ας, ἡ [γεωπόνος] cultivation of the earth ORPH. *fr.* 280.1 [Phot.] 160 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη *also* γεπ- *and* γηπ- HDT. 1.193.4, *al.*

γεωπονικός -ή -όν [γεωπονία] concerning the cultivation of the earth: *subst.* τὰ γεωπονικά Treatise on Agriculture GEOP. *title.*

γεωπόνος -ου, ὁ [γῆ, πένομαι] cultivator, farmer ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.175.1), HERACL.[2] (AP 7.281.1) ‖ peasant (*distinct from* γεωργός) PHIL.[2] *Det.* 104, *al.* • *also* γεπ- *and* γηπ- *and* γειοπόνος AGATH. (AP 6.41.4) | *Dor.* γᾱπ- EUR. *Suppl.* 420.

γεωργέω, *contr.* [γεωργός] *impf.* ἐγεώργουν, *mid. pass.* ἐγεωργούμην ‖ *fut.* γεωργήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐγεώργησα ‖ *pf.* γεγεώργηκα, *mid. pass.* γεγεώργημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγεωργήθην ❶ *act.* to be a farmer, cultivate the earth PLAT. *Leg.* 805e, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 14.2, *al.* AND. 1.92 VT *1Macc.* 14.8 *etc.* | γεωργεῖς ἐκ τούτων as a result of which you have become a landowner DEMOSTH. 19.314 ‖ to till, plow ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 3.88.2 DEMOSTH. 18.41 *etc.* | *fig., of the work of bishops* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 2.3.92 *etc.* ‖ to cultivate, produce ▸ *with acc.* (*oil, wine and sim.*) DCASS. 49.36.2 *etc.* | ἐλαίαν γ. to cultivate the olive GEOP. 9.2.6 ‖ *extens.* to bring fertility, *of a river* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.11.5 HLD. 2.28.4 ‖ *fig.* to cultivate, practice ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 776b (*friendship*) HLD. 6.6.3 (*an art*) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.75 (*the soul*) *etc.*; ταῦτα γεωργεῖ he practices this DEMOSTH. 25.82 | *of virtue:* γεωργοῦμεν εὐσέβειαν we practice piety IUSTIN. *Dial.* 110.3 (*PG* 6.729B) ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: *subst. ptc.* οἱ γεωργούμενοι the farmers ARISTE.[1] 112 ❸ *pass.* to be cultivated: τὰ γεωργούμενα φυτά cultivated plants ARISTOT. *Pr.* 896a 10 ‖ to be produced GEOP. 6.7.2 (*wine*) ‖ to be implanted: τῇ γραφῇ γεωργούμενον θεῖον λόγον divine word expressed in Scripture [PROC.] *Prov.* 31.16.

γεώργημα -ατος, τό [γεωργέω] agricultural labor PLAT. *Leg.* 674c (*pl.*).

γεωργήσιμος -ον [γεωργέω] cultivable, arable ARISTOT. *Pr.* 924a 22 POL. 1.56.4, 7.6.4 *etc.*

γεωργητέον [γεωργέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to cultivate THEM. *Or.* 30.348b.

γεωργία -ας, ἡ [γεωργός] agriculture THUC. 1.11.1, 2 PLAT. *Symp.* 187a *etc.*; γ. ψιλή farming of fields without trees ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 17 | *Christ. fig., of evangelism* CLEM. *Str.* 7.12.80.2, *al. etc.* ‖ cult, *of pagans* AAP. *Phil.* 119 (p. 48.12) ‖ farm ISOCR. 7.32 PLAT. *Leg.* 806d DEMOSTH. 30.30 LUC. *Prom.* 14 *etc.* ‖ *later fig.* source of income LIB. *Or.* 39.12.

γεωργικός -ή -όν [γεωργία] relating to agriculture, rural ARISTOPH. *Pax* 552 (*implements*) PLAT. *Leg.* 842e (*laws*) *al. etc.*; βιβλίον γ. treatise on agriculture PLUT. *CMa.* 25.2 | *subst.* ἡ γεωργική (*sc.* τέχνη) agriculture XEN. *Oec.* 5.18, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 889d *etc.* | τὰ γεωργικά cultivated lands CHRYSIP. 3.180.5 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1044d) *but* treatise on agriculture ATH. 14. 649d *etc.* ‖ *of pers.* occupied in agricultural work ARISTOPH. *Pax* 920 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1317a 25, *al.* | *subst.* ὁ γεωργικός good farmer PLAT. *Ap.* 20b | fond of agriculture PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 268c ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* γεωργικῶς agriculturally POLL. 7.141 *etc.*

γεώργιον -ου, τό [γεωργός] cultivated field, farm, garden, orchard PHIL. 96.49 (*pl.*) STRAB. 14.5.6 *etc.* | *fig.* θεοῦ γ. God's field NT *1Cor.* 3.9 ‖ cultivation VT *Sir.* 27.6, *al.* ‖ harvest VT *Prov* 24.5 CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.30.2 (*fig.*) *etc.*

Γεώργιος -ου, ὁ George, *male name* GREG. AP 8.174.1, *al.*)

γεωργίσσα -ης, ἡ (γεωργός) peasant woman [LUC.] *Nov.* 15, *prof. etc.*

γεωργίτης -ου, ὁ (γεωργός) farmer PLAT. *Com.* 189

γεωργός -όν, ὁ, ἡ ἔργον, τό, that works the land: ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1076 *etc.* | that brings fertility LIB. *Or.* 11.93, *Inst.* 4.11 | *subst.* farmer cultivator HIST. 4.43.1 *etc.* | *common of one who dresses, gardeners and sim.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 176c AEL. *N.A.* 7.28 *etc.* *pred.* ὁ γεωργὸς ἐμὲ ἔ. χεῖρες (trees) these farmer's hands of mine have cared for PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.26 *Christ. of God as cultivator of Christ, the true vine* NT *John* 15.1 CLEM. *Str.* 1.7.37.2 *etc.*

γεωργώδης -ες [γεωργός] agricultural, rustic PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 8b.

γεωρυχέω, *contr.* [γεώρυχος] *impf.* ἐγεωρύχουν EUSTATH. 918.23; to dig the earth, dig a mine HDT. 4.200.3 AEL. *N.A.* 16.15 • *Ion. ptc.* γεωρυχέοντες HDT. *Lc.*

γεωρυχία -ας, ἡ [γεώρυχος] act of digging AEL. *N.A.* 6.43 *etc.*

γεώρῡχος -ον [γῆ, ὀρύσσω] that digs the earth STRAB. 3.2.6 *etc.*

γεωτομία -ας, ἡ [γεωτόμος] act of plowing CALLIM. *fr.* 276.1 MAX. 499.

γεωτόμος -ον [γῆ, τέμνω] that cleaves the earth, that plows BIAN. (AP 10.101.1).

γεωτραγίη -ης, ἡ [γῆ, τρώγω] eating of earth, geophagy HP. *Morb.* 4.55.

γεωφάγος -ου, ὁ [γῆ, ἔφαγον] devourer of earth PLUT. *title of a work in the catalog of Lamprias* (*vol.* 7.477.191 Bernardakis).

γεωφάνης -ές [γῆ, φαίνω] earth-like ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.4) ‖ *subst. pl.* τὰ γεωφανῆ quarry for ochre *or* yellow earth, *at Samos* THPHR. *Lap.* 61.

γεωφάν(ε)ιον -ου, τό [γεωφανής] ochre quarry DION. *Din.* 10.4 POLL. 7.99 *etc.*

γεωχαρής -ές [γῆ, χαίρω] earth-loving, *of plants* IUL. 8.175d.

γῆ γῆς, ἡ Ⓐ earth, world (*also personif.*) IL. 3.104, *al.* SAPPH. 16.2 HDT. 4.36.2 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362b 12, *al. etc.* (*opp. to sun, stars, underworld* IL. 19.259 PLAT. *Leg.* 886a (*opp. to the sky* EUR. *Med.* 56 LUC. *Alex.* 54 *etc.* | *opp. to the sea* κατὰ γῆν by land, on land THUC. 1.18.2 (*opp. to* νεῦσι), 2.81.1 (*opp. to* ἐκ θαλάσσης) XEN. *An.* 5.6.5 *etc.* | *opp. to under ground:* ἐπὶ γῆς on the ground SOPH. *O.T.* 416 (*opp. to* νέρθε) | κατὰ γῆς under the ground AESCHL. *Ch.* 377, *al. etc.* = κάτω γῆς SOPH. *O.T.* 968 = ὑπὸ γῆς SOPH. *fr.* 572 = γᾶς ὑπένερθε PIND. *fr.* 292 | ποῦ γῆς where on earth, in what part of the earth SOPH. *O.T.* = ἵνα γῆς EUR. *Andr.* 168; ποῖ γῆς *or* γᾶς toward what part of the earth SOPH. *O.T.* 1309, *Ph.* 1211 = ὅποι γῆς SOPH. *El.* 922 Ⓑ inhabited land, region, quarter, territory AESCHL. *Eum.* 993 *etc.*; γῆν πρὸ γῆς of earth on earth AESCHL. *Pr.* 682 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 235; ἡ γῆ ἡ ἁγία the Holy Land VT *Zech.* 2.16, *al.* ‖ native land, fatherland THGN. 1213 ABSCHL. *Suppl.* 890 SOPH. *O.C.* 44 *etc.* | *s.times omitted* ἡ ἠμετέρα, ἡ ἐμαυτοῦ our *or* my land (fatherland) EUR. *Her.* 140, *al. etc.* ‖ city EUR. *Tr.* 868 *etc.* ‖ *fig., of the Church as the land of God* ORIG. *Hler.* 7.3 *etc.* Ⓒ earth (*as element*) PLAT. *Prot.* 320d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 989a 5, *al. etc.* | *in submissions* γῆν καὶ ὕδωρ αἰτεῖν to demand earth and water, *of a conqueror* HDT. 5.18.1 LYCURG. 71; γῆν καὶ ὕδωρ διδόναι to yield earth and water, *of the conquered* HDT. 5.18.2, *al. etc.* ‖ earth, dust SOPH. *El.* 244 (*of the dead*) VT *2Sam.* 1.2, *al. etc.* ‖ earth (*of a particular type*), *usu. for washing* = smectic clay THPHR. *Ch.*

10.14 (*for cleaning*) *etc.*: Κιμωλία γῆ Kimolian earth ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 712 (*for bathing*) GAL. 13.317 *etc.* Ⓓ **cultivated land, field, soil** SOPH. *O.T.* 270 *etc.*: ἐργάζεσθαι ... τὴν γῆν to work the land PLAT. *Rp.* 420e; τὰ ἐκ τῆς γῆς φυόμενα the produce of the earth XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.10 ‖ **land holding, estate** LYS. 32.23; ἐπὶ γῇ καὶ συνοικίαις δεδανεικὼς ἦν he had lent with a mortgage on landed property and houses DEMOSTH. 36.6 • *epic* γαῖα (*see*), *nar.* γῆ ‖ *Ion.* γέα | *neut. pl.* γέαι | *gen.* γεών | *dat.* γέῃς | *acc.* γέας ‖ *Aeol. Dor.* γᾶ | *gen.* γᾶς *dat.* γᾷ | *acc.* γᾶν ‖ *Cypr.* ζᾶ ‖ *Att. nar.* ῆς γᾶ· *gen.* γᾶν (*acc.* γᾶς).

Γῆ -ῆς, ἡ **Earth**, *goddess* (*personif. of the earth*) IL. 3.104 *al.* HES. *Th.* 126 *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Γᾶ AESCHL. *Pers.* 640 *al. etc.*

γηγενέτης -ες EUR. *Ph.* 128 TIMOTH. 801, *see* γηγενής.

γηγενής -ές (γῆ, γίγνομαι) Ⓐ **born from the earth, made of earth** XENAR. 1.5 (*plant*) SOPH. *fr.* 744 (*autochor.* = *native to the country*) PLAT. *Leg.* 782e (*body*) ANTIPH. 180.3 (*vessel*) *etc.*; γηγενῆ τύλλα many pieces of earthenware LUC. *Lex.* 7 | *of primitive humans* HDT. 8.5 (*Erechtheus*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 250 PLAT. *Pol.* 269b. *al. etc.*: *subst.* ὁ γηγενής **human, mortal** VT *Jer.* 39.20. *al.* CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 39.2 *etc.* | τὰ γηγενῆ **animals born from the earth** PLUT. *Sollert.* 966b ‖ **son of the Earth**, *of Titans and Giants* BATR. 7 AESCHL. *Pr.* 353 *etc.*; ὁ γηγενὴς στρατὸς Γιγάντων the earthborn army of Giants SOPH. *Tr.* 1058 | *of things* **gigantic, prodigious** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 825 Ⓑ *extens.* **primitive, crude, boorish, ignorant** PHILOD. *St.* 339.19 ALEXIS 113.5 PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 763; παρὰ τοὺς γηγενεῖς peers of the Giants, *i.e. impious and ignorant philosophers* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 853 ‖ *later subst.* οἱ γηγενεῖς *prob.* **the dead** VT *Prov.* 2.18 ‖ *superl.* -έστατος.

Γήδειρα, τά *Ion. for* Γάδειρα.

γήδιον -ου, τό [γῆ] **small plot of land, little farm** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 570 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.38 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1320a 39 *etc.*; ὑπόλιθον γήδιον a stony little farm LUC. *Tim.* 31.

γηθαλάσσιος -ον [γῆ, θάλασσα] **amphibious** *CCA* 7.208.14.

γηθάλεος -α -ον [γηθέω] **cheerful** ANDROM. (GAL. 14.36).

γήθεν [γῆ] *adv.* **from the earth, from the depths** AESCHL. *Sept.* 247, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 435, *O.C.* 1591 *etc.*

Γηθεύς -έως, ὁ **Getheus**, *dog's name* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

γηθέω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* gaudeo; *see* γαίω] *impf.* ἐγήθουν ‖ *fut.* γηθήσω, *later mid.* γηθήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐγήθησα ‖ *pf.* γέγηθα (*signf. pres.*) ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)γεγήθειν; **to be glad, rejoice** IL. 24.424 *etc.* | φρένα at heart, in the mind IL. 8.559, *al. etc.* = κατὰ θυμόν IL. 13.416 = θυμῷ IL. 7.189 *etc.* | ▶ τι at *or* for sthg. IL. 8.377, 9.77 = ▶ ἐπί τινι SOPH. *El.* 1231 *etc.* = ▶ τινι for s.o. AXIOP. 1.23 *etc.* | ▶ *with ptc. pred. of subj.* οὐδ' ἄρα τώ γε ἰδὼν γήθησεν he certainly did not rejoice to see them IL. 1.330; οὐδέ κέ τίς μιν γηθήσειε ἰδών nobody would be happy to see her OD. 12.88; σὺ μὲν γέγηθας ζῶν you are happy to be alive SOPH. *Ph.* 1021 | ▶ *with ptc. pred. of compl.* νῶι ... γηθήσει προφανέντε he will be pleased to see us both IL. 8.378; Ἀχιλλῆος ... κῆρ γηθει ἐνὶ στήθεσσι, φόνον ... Ἀχαιῶν δερκομένῳ the heart of Achilles rejoices to see the slaughter of the Achaeans IL. 14.140 | ▶ *with* ὅτι *or* οὕνεκα because, in the fact that IL. 17.567, *al.* OD. 21.414 *etc.* | ▶ *with* ὡς IOS. *B.I.* 3.27 | ▶ *rar. with a thing as subj.* (*mind, heart*) IL. 14.140 (*cf. above*) OD. 7.269 | *pf. ptc.* γεγηθώς with nothing to fear, with impunity (*see* χαίρων, *s.v.* χαίρω) SOPH. *O.T.* 368 *or* happy DEMOSTH. 18.323 • *contr. pres.* γηθῶ, *Dor. pres. 3. sg.* γαθεῖ | *Ion. ptc.* γηθεῦντας MAN.[1] 3.105 ‖ *poet. impf.* (ἐ)γήθεον, *Dor.* ἐγάθεον AP 7.425.9 ‖ *epic aor. 3. sg.* γήθησε(ν), *Dor.* γάθησε(ν) PIND. *P.* 4.122 ‖ *Dor. pf.* γέγαθα | *Dor. imper.* γέγαθι ‖ *epic ppf.* γεγήθειν.

γῆθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* γηθέω] LUC. *Salt.* 9 *etc.*, *see* γηθοσύνη.

γηθοσύνη -ης, ἡ [γηθέω] **joy, pleasure** IL. 21.390, *al.* HOM. 2.437 (*pl.*) *etc.* • *epic dat. pl.* -ύνῃσι.

γηθόσυνος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον [γηθέω] **joyful, happy** IL. 7.122, *al.* AP. 1.350, *al.* ORPH. *H.* 27.14 (*fem.* -ος) *etc.* • *adv.* γηθοσύνως **with joy** HP. *epist.* 17 *etc.*

γηθυλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* γήθυον] **chive** EPICHAR. 132 NIC. *Al.* 431 ATH. 9.371e *etc.* • *Dor.* γαθ-.

γήθυον -ου, τό **onion** (*see* γήτειον) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 5 PHRYN.[1] 12 *etc.*

γήθω ORPH. *H.* 16.10. *al. etc.*, *see* γηθέω • *usu. pres. mid.* QS 14.92 CRINAG. (AP 6.261.4) *etc.*, *pres. 3. pl.* γήθονται SEXT. *S.* 11.107 | *ptc.* γηθόμενος ‖ *Dor.* γάθω ‖ *later pres. of* γηθέω.

γήϊνος -η -ον [γῆ] **earthen** SEM. 7.21 XEN. *An.* 7.8.14 (*bricks*) PLAT. *Leg.* 778e (*walls*), *Phaedr.* 246c (*body*) *etc.*; οὐδὲ τὸ ξύλον γῆ ἀλλὰ γήινον **wood** is not earth, but derives from earth ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1049a 20 ‖ *fig.* **earthly**: γ. ἄνθρωπος earthly man PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.31; κακὰ γήϊνα evils HLD. 3.16.4 | *subst.* τὰ γήϊνα **earthly things** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.58 *etc.* | *Christ. with idea of imperfection and sin* CLEM. *Protr.* 11.111.1 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος LYD. *Ost.* 45 • *also* γέϊνος HSCH. ‖ *Dor.* γάϊνος -ον *1*SEG 9.72.118 (VI[BCE]) • *adv.* γηίνως **in earthly manner** ORIG. *Hier.* 17.4 *etc.*

γήιος *v.l.* THEON[5] (EPIGR. 3.146.7), *see* γήϊνος.

γήϊτης *or* γήτης -ου, ὁ [γῆ] **farmer** SOPH. *Tr.* 32 ‖ **indigenous, autochthonous** STEPH.[1]

γηλεχής -ές [γῆ, λέχος] **that lies** *or* **sleeps on the earth** CALLIM. *H.* 4.286.

γήλοφος -ον GEOP. 3.1.9, *see* γεώλοφος ‖ *subst.* ὁ γήλοφος **hill, height** PLAT. *Critl.* 113d XEN. *An.* 1.5.8, *al.* IUL. 3.63b (*artificial*) = τὸ γήλοφον IOS. *B.I.* 1.414, 420.

γήμασθαι *aor. inf. mid. of* γαμέω.

γημορ- *see* γεωμορ-.

γηόρας *see* γειώρας.

γηοῦχος -ον [γῆ, ἔχω] **land-owning** EUSTATH. 1392.23.

γηοχέω, *contr.* [γηοῦχος] **to own lands** HDT. 7.190 (*pres. ptc. dat. sg.* γηοχέοντι).

γηπάτταλος -ου, ὁ [γῆ, πάτταλος] **radish, oblong turnip** (*proper.* peg of the earth) LUC. *Lex.* 2.

γήπεδον -ου, τό [γῆ, πέδον] **plot of land, holding, garden** PLAT. *Leg.* 741c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1263a 3 *etc.* • *Ion.* γεώπεδον (*see*) *Dor.* γάπεδον.

γηπετής -ές [γῆ, πίπτω] **fallen to earth** EUR. *Ph.* 668 • *Dor.* γᾶπετεῖς.

γηπον- *see* γεωπον- • *Dor.* γᾶπον-.

γήποτος -ον *only Dor.* γᾶπ-.

γηραιός -ά -όν [γῆρας] **old, aged** HES. *Op.* 378 PIND. *P.* 4.157 HDT. 3.64.4 *etc.*; γ. τελευτᾶν to die old PLAT. *Symp.* 179e XEN. *Ag.* 11.15 | *of things* γεραιᾷ φρενί in my old heart AESCHL. *Suppl.* 606 • *fem.* -ός ANTIPHO 4.1.2.

γηραλαῖος -ον [γῆρας] **old**: *subst.* τό γηραλαῖον **old age** SOPHRON. *Or.* 7 (87.3348D).

γηράλεος -α -ον [γῆρας] PIND. *P.* 4.121 AESCHL. *Pers.* 171 IOS. *B.I.* 1.52 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* γεραιός | *of things* ANACR. 36.4 (*teeth*) AUTOM. (AP 5.129.6) (*wrinkles*) ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.242.6) (*boat*) • *also* γηράλ(ε)ιος HSCH. *and in inscr.*

γηρᾶναι *aor. inf. act. of* γηράσκω, γηράω.

γήρανις -εως, ἡ [γηράσκω] **senescence** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1065b 20, *Phys.* 201a 19.

γηράντεσσι *epic aor. ptc. act. dat. pl.*, *see* γηράσκω, -άω.

γηραός -όν *1*IG 14.1721 *etc.*, *see* γηραιός.

γηράς *aor. ptc. act. of* γηράσκω, -άω.

γῆρας -αος, *contr.* -ως, τό [*cf.* γέρας, γέρων] **old age** IL. 10.79, *al.* VT *Gen.* 15.15, *al. etc.* | *fig.* οὐκ ἔστι γ. τοῦδε τοῦ μιάσματος there is no growing old for this pollution (*of fratricide*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 682 ‖ **old skin**, *that snakes shed* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606b 20 *etc.* | *fig. of pers.* τὸ γ. ἐκδὺς shedding old age ARISTOPH. *Pax* 336; ἀποσείσασθαι τὸ γ. τόδε to shake off this old age ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 670 | *fig.*, *of sin* THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 22.2, *al.* • *Ion. and later gen.* γήρους | *dat.* γήραϊ *and* γήρᾳ *later* γήρει.

γηράσκω *and* γηράω, *contr.* [γῆρας] *impf.* ἐγήρασκον, *3. pl.* ἐγήρων FAV. *fr.* 96.26.34 ‖ *fut.* γηράσω, *mid.* γηράσομαι, *aor*[s] ἐγήρᾱσα ‖ *pf.* γεγήρᾱκα ‖ *ppf.* ἐγεγηράκειν AGATH. 2.14.10 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* γηρανθείς HSCH. *s.v.* γηράλιος ❶ *act.* **to grow old**, *aor. and pf.* **be old** IL. 24.541, *al.* VT *Gen.* 18.13, *al. etc.* | *of things* ὄγχνη ἐπ' ὄγχνῃ γηράσκει pear ages upon pear, *i.e.* they ripen in succession OD. 7.120; ὁ γηράσκων χρόνος passing time AESCHL. *Pr.* 981; τὸ τῆσδε χώρας οὐ γεγήρακεν σθένος this country's strength has not grown old SOPH. *O.C.* 727; χάριν δὲ γηράσκουσαν gratitude that grows old EUR. *H.F.* 1223 | *subst. pres. ptc.* γηράσκον that which grows old NT *Heb.* 8.13 | **to be antiquated**, *of things* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.54 *etc.* | ▶ *with int. obj.* βίον τοιοῦτον οἷον κἀμὲ γηρᾶναι a life such as that in which I have grown old SOPH. *O.C.* 870 ‖ *causat.* (*aor*[s].) **to cause to reach old age**: οὐ μ' ἔθρεψαν οὐδ' ἐγήρασαν τροφῇ they did not rear me (from childhood) nor by their nurture did they bring me to old age AESCHL. *Suppl.* 894; γηράσας πόδα having aged his foot, *i.e.* now that his foot has grown old (*oth. int. obj.*) PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.94.7) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HES. *fr.* 304.3 CRITI. B26 FdV *etc.* • *contr. pres.* γηρῶ ‖ *epic aor*[r]. *3. sg.* ἐγήρα (= *impf.*) | *inf.* γηράναι *and* γηρᾶναι | *ptc.* γηράς.

γήρειον -ου, τό [γῆρας] *bot.* **down**, *of a thistle and sim.* ARAT. 921 NIC. *Th.* 329, *Al.* 126.

γηροβοσκεῖα -ας, ἡ [γῆρας] **care of the old** ALEXIS 313 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 111e *etc.*

γηροβοσκέω, *contr.* [γηροβοσκός] *impf.* ἐγηροβόσκουν PLUT. *Fluv.* 2.3 ‖ *fut.* γηροβοσκήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐγηροβόσκησα ❶ *act.* **to help** *or* **care for in old age** ▶ τινα s.o. EUR. *Med.* 1033, *Alc.* 663 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be cared for as an old man** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 678.

γηροβοσκός -όν [γῆρας, βόσκω] **that helps** *or* **cares for the aged**, *usu. relatives* SOPH. *Ai.* 570 EUR. *Suppl.* 923 *etc.*; τὰς γηροβοσκοὺς οὐκ ἀπέδωκα χάριτας I did not show gratitude by caring for you (= *mother*) in old age DION. 8.47.5; πολλὰς γηροβοσκοὺς ἐλπίδας many hopes for help in her old age DION. 8.51.4 (*of a mother*) | *subst.* οἱ γηροβοσκοί **helpers in old age**: γηροβοσκῶν ... τυγχάνειν to find helpers for old age XEN. *Oec.* 7.12.

γηροκομεῖον -ου, τό [γηροκομέω] **hospice for the aged** L. *Sud.* GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.609B *etc.*

γηροκομέω, *contr.* [γηροκόμος] *impf.* ἐγηροκόμουν CALLIM. *epigr.* 50.2 ‖ *fut.* γηροκομήσω ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* γηροκομηθῆναι ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 24.42; EUR. F 954a | ▶ *with acc.* CALLIM. (AP 7.458.2) LUC. *Tox.* 22 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* AGATH. 2.14.9 (*v.l.*), *see* γηροβοσκέω.

γηροκομία [γηροκόμος] IOS. *A.I.* 5.336 PLUT. *CMa.* 5.2 *etc.*, *see* γηροβοσκία.

γηροκομικός -ή -όν [γηροκομία] **that relates to**

help for the elderly GAL. 7.61, 10.721.

γηροκόμος -ον [γῆρας, κομέω] **that helps** *or* **cares for** *or* **supports the aged** HES. *Th.* 605 OPP. 5.85 ALCIPHR. 2.13.3 NONN. *D.* 11.354, *al. etc.*

γῆρος -ους, τό HP. *Int.* 6 *etc., see* γῆρας.

γηροτροφεῖον -ου, τό [γηροτροφέω] **almshouse** GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.612A, *see* γηροκομεῖον.

γηροτροφέω, *contr.* [γηροτροφέω] *impf.* ἐγηροτρόφουν MELEAG. (AP 7.418.4, 7.419.6) ‖ *fut.* γηροτροφήσω, *mid.* γηροτροφήσομαι ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἐγηροτροφήθην; IS. 1.39 PLAT. *Menex.* 248d *etc., see* γηροβοσκέω ‖ *pass.* ISOCR. 14.48 LYS. 13.45 DEMOSTH. 60.32.

γηροτροφία -ας, ἡ [γηροτροφέω] ANTIPHO[1] B 66 PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 579e *etc., see.* γηροβοσκία.

γηροτρόφιον *or* γηροτροφεῖον, τό [γηροτροφέω] L. *Sud., see* γηροκομεῖον.

γηροτρόφος -ον [γῆρας, τρέφω] PIND. *fr.* 214.2 EUR. *Alc.* 668 Long. 3.9.1 *etc., see* γηροβοσκός.

γήρους *gen. sg. of* γῆρας.

γηροφορέω, *contr.* [γῆρας, φορέω] **to carry the old (male)**, *of the kingfisher* PLUT. *Sollert.* 983b.

γηρυγόνος -η -ον [γῆρυς, γίγνομαι] **born of sound**: κούρας γηρυγόνας **daughters of sound**, *i.e. echoes* THEOCR. *Syr.* 6.

γῆρῦμα -ατος, τό [γηρύω] **sound, blast**, *of a salpinx* AESCHL. *Eum.* 569 ‖ **voice, cry**, *of animals* PLUT. *Sollert.* 973a, *al.*

Γηρυόνειος -α -ον [Γηρυών] **of Geryon** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.5.

Γηρυονεύς -ῆος, ὁ *epic* HES. *Th.* 287, *al. etc., see* Γηρυών.

Γηρυονηΐς -ίδος, ἡ [Γηρυών] **Geryoneis**, *poem of Stesichoros* PAUS. 8.3.2 ATH. 11.499e.

Γηρυόνης -ου, ὁ HDT. 4.8.1, 2 PIND. *I.* 1.13 *etc., see* Γηρυών • *Ion. gen.* -εω *Dor.* -α.

γῆρυς -υος, ἡ [*IE* *gar-; *cf. Goth.* kara, *AS* cearu, *Olr.* gāir] **voice, language, speech** IL. 4.437 SOPH. *O.T.* 186 PLUT. *Pyth.* 397c *etc.* • *Dor.* γᾶρυς BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.15, *al. etc.*

γηρύω [γῆρυς] *fut. mid.* γηρύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐγήρυσα, *mid.* ἐγηρυσάμην ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* γηρυθείς (*m. signf.*) ❶ *act.* **to sing, speak, cry** SAPPH. 96.20 *etc.* ‖ **to say, utter** ▶ τι sthg. PIND. *N.* 6.58, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.85 *etc.*; οὗ ... ὅπα γηρύσαντος ἤκουσα **whose voice I heard resound** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 805 ‖ **to celebrate, sing of** ▶ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. PIND. *O.* 13.50, *N.* 7.83 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to sing** HOM. 4.426 ▶ τινι against s.o. THEOCR. 1.136 (*of birds*) ‖ **to say, relate** ▶ τι sthg. HES. *Op.* 260 (*a thought*) PIND. *I.* 1.34 (*destiny*) ‖ **to utter, express** EUR. *Hip.* 1074 (*speech*) *etc.*; τίν' αὐδὴν τήνδε γηρυθεῖσ' ἔσῃ **what is the sense of the speech you will utter** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 460 • *Aeol. Dor.* γᾶρύω | *Dor. inf.* γαρύεν, *Aeol. epic* γαρυέμεν ‖ *Dor. impf.* γάρυον ‖ *Dor. fut.* γᾱρύσομαι PIND. *I.* 1.34 ‖ *Dor. aor. opt. 3. pl.* γᾱρύσαιντο THEOCR. 1.136 ‖ *pres.* ῠ HES. PIND.; ῡ AESCHL. THEOCR. *etc.*; *fut. and aor. always* ῡ.

Γηρυών -όνος, ὁ **Geryon**, *giant* AESCHL. *Ag.* 870 *etc.*

γηρωβοσκ- *v.l. of* γηροβοσκ-.

γηρωκομ- *v.l. of* γηροκομ-.

γήρως *gen. sg. of* γῆρας.

γήτειον -ου, τό [*see* γήθυον] *bot.* **onion** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 677 CALLIM. *fr.* 178.25 LUC. *Lex.* 3 *etc.*

γῆτης *see* γητίης.

γητικά -ῶν, τά *type of cup* HSCH.

γήτιον *f.l. for* γήτειον.

γηφαγέω, *contr.* [γηφάγος] **to eat earth** L. *E.M.* 222.9 (*ptc. neut.* γηφαγοῦν).

γηφάγος -ον [γῆ, φαγεῖν] **that eats earth**, *i.e.* **grass, poor** CALLIM. *fr.* 290.

γήχυτον -ου, τό [γῆ, χέω] **soft soil** GAL. 19.91.

γηγανταῖος *f.l. for* γιγαντιαῖος.

γίγάντειος -α -ον [γίγας] **of a giant, gigantic** LUC. *Philops.* 23 AGATH. (AP 4.3b.18.)

Γιγαντία -ας, ἡ [Γίγας] **battle of the Giants** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.21.5.

γιγαντιαῖος -α -ον [γίγας] **gigantic** SYNT. 48 *etc.* • *adv.* γιγαντιαίως **like a giant** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 124 (p. 63).

Γιγαντιάς -άδος, ἡ [Γίγας] **Gigantias**, *poem* STEPH.[1]

γιγαντιάω, *contr.* [γίγας] **to be like a giant** L. *Sud.*

γιγαντικός -ή -όν PLUT. *Isid.* 360f *etc., see* γιγάντειος.

γιγάντιος -α -ον ORIG. *Cels.* 4.92.2, *see* γιγαντικός ‖ **Gigantios**, *name of a month in* GDI 2091 *etc.*

γιγαντογενής -ές [γίγας, γένος] **descendant of a giant** CHRONPASCH. 36 ‖ **like a giant** IOMAL. *Chron.* 17 p. 412 *etc.*

γιγαντολέτειρα L. *Sud., see* γιγαντολέτις.

γιγαντολέτης -ου, ὁ [γίγας, ὄλλυμι] **giant killer** AP 9.524.4 (*Dionysus*), 9.525.4 (*Apollo*) LUC. *Philopatr.* 4 (*Zeus*) *etc.*

γιγαντολέτις -ιδος, ἡ [γίγας, ὄλλυμι] **giant killer**, *of Athena* LUC. *Philopatr.* 8 • *acc.* -έτιν.

γιγαντολέτωρ -ορος, ὁ [γίγας, ὄλλυμι] LUC. *Tim.* 4, *see* γιγαντολέτης.

Γιγαντομαχία -ας, ἡ [γίγας, μάχη] **Gigantomachia**, *battle of the Giants* PLAT. *Rp.* 378c (*pl.*) PLUT. *Ant.* 60.4 *etc.*

γιγαντόραιστος -ον [γίγας, ῥαίω] **that brings down giants** LYC. 63.

γίγαντορήκτης -ου, ὁ [γίγας, ῥήγνυμι] **that destroys giants** *i*SEG 33.1551 (III[CE]) *etc.* (*amulet*).

γιγαντοφθόρος -ον [γίγας, φθείρω] SCH. LYC. 63, *see* γιγαντοφόνος.

γιγαντοφόνος -ον [γίγας, φόνος] **giant killer** EUR. *H.F.* 1193 NONN. *D.* 1.516, *al.*

γιγαντοφόντις -ιδος, ἡ [γίγας, φόνος] **giant killer** CORN. 20.

γιγαντῴδης -ες [γίγας] **like a giant** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.6 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.229 *etc.*

γίγαρτον -ου, τό Ⓐ **grape pip, seed** SIM. 5 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 634 HDT[1]. (Orib. 5.31.11) *etc.* Ⓑ *later* **olive seed** IO.[1] *in Phys.* 629.16.

Γιγαρτώ -οῦς, ἡ **Gigarto**, *Maenad* NONN. *D.* 21.77 *etc.*

γιγαρτώδης -ες [γίγαρτον] **similar to grapeseeds** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.6 *etc.*

Γίγας *and* γίγας -αντος, ὁ **giant**, *usu. pl.* **Giants** OD. 7.59, *al. etc.* ‖ *adj.* ζεφύρου γίγαντος αὔρᾳ on the breath of a giant west wind, *i.e.* a very strong wind AESCHL. *Ag.* 692 • *dat. pl.* γίγᾱσι, *epic* γιγάντεσσι.

γιγγίδιον -ου, τό [γιγγίς] *bot.* **gingidion**, *umbelliferous plant* DIOSC.[2] 2.137, 3.52 ‖ **cress** (*see* λεπίδιον) DIOSC.[2] 2.174.

γιγγίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* **turnip, carrot** AL.[6] 1.15 (1.541.23), *al.*

γίγγλᾰρος -ου, ὁ [γίγγρος] **aulos, fife** POLL. 4.82.

γιγγλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κιχλισμός] **tickling** L. *Sud.*

γιγγλῦμιον -ου, τό [γίγγλυμος] **small hinge** ANTHEM. p. 155.

γιγγλυμοειδής -ές [γίγγλυμος, εἶδος] **like a hinge**: *medic. subst.* τὸ γιγγλυμοειδές **pivot** (of the arm) HP. *Fract.* 2 GAL. 2.735 • *adv.* γιγγλυμοειδῶς **as a hinge** GAL. 18(2).349, 860.

γιγγλυμοειδῶς *adv., see* γιγγλυμοειδής.

γιγγλυμόομαι, *contr.* [γίγγλυμος] *pf.* γεγιγγλύμωμαι; **to be hinged** *or* **fitted together**, *of vertebrae* HP. *Art.* 45 GAL. 18(1).532.

γίγγλῦμος -ου, ὁ **hinge, pivot**, *of joints* HP. *LocHom.* 6 ARISTOT. *An.* 433b 22 *etc.* | *of a cuirass* XEN. *Hip.* 12.6 | *of a door in* IG 11.2.165.15 (III[BCE]) ‖ **clasp, buckle** IOS. *A.I.* 3.121, 130, *al.* ‖ *way of kissing* HSCH. (*but* γιγγλυμός; *cf.* γιγγλισμός).

γιγγλωμώδης -ες ARISTOT. *H.A.* 529a 32. *see* γιγγλυμοειδής.

γιγγλωμωτός -όν [γιγγλυμόομαι] **fitted on hinges hinged** PHIL. 91.29 *etc.* | *of a way of kissing* PHOT. *Lex.* p. 245.22 (*cf.* γίγγλυμος).

Γίγγλων, ὁ **Ginglon**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.146.

γιγγράνος -ον [γίγγρος] **like a pipe** ATH. 4.174f.

γιγγρᾱντός -ή -όν [γίγγρος] **composed to be played on a pipe** AXION. 3.3 (*song*).

γίγγρας -ου, ὁ [*see* γίγγρος] Ⓐ *mus. instrum. Phoenician* **aulos** AMPH. 14 ATH. 4.175a, 4.174f Ⓑ **music** *of this aulos and dancing to such music* TRYPHO *fr.* 109 POLL. 4.102 *see* [illegible] γίγγρος.

γιγγρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [γίγγρας] **sound** *of an aulos* HSCH.

Γίγγρης -ου, ὁ **Gingres**, *name of Adonis for the Phoenicians* ATH. 4.174f *see* [illegible] γίγγρος.

γιγγρί [γίγγρας] *abusive interjec.* HDN. 1.5.6, HSCH.

γίγγρος -ου, ὁ *mus. instrum. Phoenician* **aulos** ANTIPH. 107 MEN. *fr.* 203 ATH. 4.174f *see* Γίγγρης, γίγγρας.

Γίγια **Gigia**, *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.29.

Γίγις, ἡ **Gigis**, *female name* PLUT. *Art.* 19.2 • *acc.* -ν.

γίγνομαι *and* γίνομαι [*cf. Lat.* gigno] *impf.* ἐγι(γ)νόμην ‖ *fut.* γενήσομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. ἐγενάμην, *later aor*[2]. ἐγενόμην *and* ἐγενάμην ‖ *pf.* γέγονα, *mid.* γεγένημαι (*m. signf.*) ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)γεγόνειν, *mid.* (ἐ)γεγενήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγενήθην *and fut. pass.* γενηθήσομαι (*m. signf.*). Ⓐ *with pred. in nom.* **to become**, *of pers. and things with pron.* ‖ *with ptc.* ‖ *with prep.* Ⓑ *with prep. usu.* **to be** (*for constructions with prep. cf.* εἰμί *also impers.*) ‖ *s.times 3. sg. also with masc. pl. and fem. subj.* (*like* ἔστι, ἦν) ‖ *in* VT *and* NT *often* καὶ ἐγένετο *and indep. cl.* ‖ *with adv. pred.* **to be, go, proceed** Ⓒ *with pred. in gen.* **to become, be, belong** ‖ **to be** *at a price*, **cost** ‖ *of a woman* **to get married** Ⓓ ▶ *abs. of pers.* **to be born** (*usu. pf. act.* to have been born) ‖ *Christ.* **to be created** ‖ *causat.* (*aor*[2]. ἐγενάμην) **to cause to be born, generate** Ⓔ *of things* **to be born, arise, be produced, appear** ‖ **to elapse, pass**, *of time* ‖ **to occur, happen**, *of events* ‖ **to result, be produced, derive** Ⓐ ▶ *with pred. in nom.* **to become**, *of pers. and things*: αἴ κέν τι φόως Δαναοῖσι γένηαι **if ever you become a light of salvation for the Danaans** IL. 8.282; πάντα δὲ γινόμενος becoming all things OD. 4.417; παντοίη ἐγίνετο μή ... she used every expedient to prevent ... HDT. 3.124.2; κωλυτὴς γίγνοιτο τῆς διαβάσεως it could become an obstacle to the passage THUC. 3.23.2 ‖ ▶ *with pron.* (*often interrog.*) τί γένωμαι; what will become of me? (*lit.* what thing shall I become?) AESCHL. *Sept.* 297 (*cf.* THEOCR. 15.51); οὐδ' ἔχω τίς ἂν γενοίμαν I do not know what my fate would be AESCHL. *Pr.* 905; οὐκ ἔχοντες ὅ τι γένωνται not knowing what was to become of them THUC. 2.52.3 ‖ ▶ *with ptc.* ἱκνοῦμαι μὴ προδοὺς ἡμᾶς γένῃ I implore you not to betray us SOPH. *Ai.* 588; μή ... ἀπαρνηθεὶς γένῃ do not refuse PLAT. *Soph.* 217c ‖ ▶ *with prep.* ἐγενήθη δέ μοι εἰς γυναῖκα and she became my wife VT *Gen.* 20.12 Ⓑ ▶ *with prep. usu.* **to be** (*for constructions with prep. cf.* εἰμί *also impers.*): ἐν ἑαυτῷ γ. **to be oneself** *or* **be in control of oneself** XEN. *An.* 1.5.17 = ἐντὸς ἑαυτοῦ HDT. 1.119.6; γ. ἐν πολέμῳ **to be engaged in war** THUC. 1.78.1; ἐν καιρῷ γ. **to be opportune** *or* **arrive opportunely** XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.2 | ἐκ θυσίας γ. **having finished the sacrifice** HDT. 1.50.2; ἐκ δείπνου γ. **to have dined** HDT. 2.78; γ. ἐξ ὀφθαλμῶν τινι **to be out of** *or* **disappear from the sight of** s.o. HDT. 5.24.3; γ. ἐξ

ἀνθρώπων to disappear from human society, die PAUS. 4.26.6 | δι' ἔχθρας γ. τινι to become an enemy of s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1412 | καθ' ἓν γ. to unite, join forces THUC. 3.10.5; καθ' αὑτούς γ. to be left isolated DEMOSTH. 10.52 | γ. μετά τινος *or* σύν τινι to be with *or* take the side of s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.27, *Ag.* 2.13 | ἐπὶ ποταμῷ γ. to be *or* arrive at a river HDT. 1.189.1; ἐπί τῷ ἄκρῳ γ. to be *or* arrive at the summit XEN. *An.* 3.4.49; ἐπί τινι γ. to be in *or* fall into the power of s.o. XEN. *An.* 3.1.13 *etc.*; γ. ἐφ' ἡμῶν αὐτῶν to be by ourselves AESCHN. 2.36; γ. ἐπ' ἐλπίδος to have hope PLUT. *Sol.* 14.4; *in math.* γ. ἐπὶ ἀριθμόν to be multiplied by a number IAMBL.[1] 3 | πρὸς τῇ καρδίᾳ γ. to reach the heart PLAT. *Phaed.* 118a; γ. πρός τινι to be engaged in sthg. ISOCR. 12.270 *etc.*; πρὸς ἡμέραν ἐγίγνετο day was breaking (*impers.*) XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.6; μικρὰ μὲν αὐτὸς πρὸς αὑτῷ γενόμενος having briefly pondered within himself PLUT. *Symp.* 151c | γ. ὑπό τινι to be subject to s.o. HDT. 7.11.3 THUC. 7.64.1; ἕως ὑπὸ ταῖς μηχαναῖς ἐγένοντο until they came under the protection of the machines of war XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.34 || *s.times 3. sg. also with masc. pl. and fem. subj.* (*like* ἔστι, ἦν): πάχναι καὶ χάλαζαι καὶ ἐρυσῖβαι ... γίγνεται frosts, hail and mildew occur PLAT. *Symp.* 188b; ἵνα δοκοῦντι δικαίῳ εἶναι γίγνηται ... ἀρχαί τε καὶ γάμοι so that by appearing just, one may obtain public offices and marriages PLAT. *Rp.* 363a; ἐγένετο ... ὡσεὶ ἡμέραι ὀκτὼ around eight days passed NT *Luke* 9.28 || *in* VT *and* NT *often* καὶ ἐγένετο *and indep. cl.*: καὶ ἐγένετο μετὰ τεσσαράκοντα ἡμέρας ἠνέῳξεν Νῶε τὴν θυρίδα τῆς κιβωτοῦ and it came to pass that after forty days Noah opened the window of the ark VT *Gen.* 8.6; ἐγένετο δέ ... καὶ αὐτὸς ἦν ἑστώς it happened that he too was standing NT *Luke* 5.1 || ▸ *with adv. pred.* to be, go, proceed: εὖ γ. (τινι) to go well, proceed favorably (for s.o.) PLAT. *Theaet.* 173d = καλῶς ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.97 = ἡδέως VT *Tob.* 7.9 *etc.*; χρῆν γὰρ Κανδαύλῃ γενέσθαι κακῶς for it was destined to go badly for Kandaules HDT. 1.8.2; ἢν δὲ εὖ γένηταί τι if any good fortune happens XEN. *An.* 1.7.5 | σὺ δ' ἡμῖν μηδὲν ἐμποδὼν γένῃ and you, do not be a hindrance to us EUR. *Hec.* 372; εἰ ἐκποδὼν γένοιντο if the Spartans were out of the way XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.38 | τοῦ ... σώματος δίχα γένηται it is separated from the body XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.20; γίγνεται τὸ στράτευμα τρίχα the army divides into three parts XEN. *An.* 6.2.16 | ἡδέως γίγνονται they are doing well PLUT. *Sanit.* 127b C ▸ *with pred. in gen.* to become, be, belong: γενόμενον τῶν βασιληίων δικαστέων having become one of the royal judges HDT. 5.25.1; τῶν γεραιτέρων γίγνονται they join the class of elders XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.15; βουλῆς γεγονώς having become a member of the senate DCASS. 36.28.2 | ὁ νοῦς ὅταν αὑτοῦ γένηται when the mind comes to itself again SOPH. *O.C.* 660; οὐκέθ' αὑτῶν γίγνονται they are no longer in control of themselves PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250a; ἂν ὑμῶν αὐτῶν ἐθελήσητε γενέσθαι if you decide to become your own masters DEMOSTH. 4.7 | ἡ νίκη Ἀγησιλάου ἐγεγένητο the victory had fallen to Agesilaos XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.20 | *later* γ. ἑαυτοῦ to rest MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 40 *etc.* || to be *at a price*, cost: αἱ τριχῖδες εἰ γενοίαθ' ἑκατὸν τοὐβολοῦ if anchovies were priced at a hundred for an obol ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 662; πολλοῦ ἀργυρίου γίγνεσθαι to cost a lot of money XEN. *Oec.* 20.23 || *of a woman* to get married ▸ τινι to s.o. VT *Num.* 30.7 D ▸ *abs. of pers.* to be born (*usu. pf. act.* to have been born) IL. 2.866, *al.* HES. *Op.* 175 AESCHL. *Eum.* 347 *etc.*; καὶ ἐγὼ γενόμενος ἔσπασα τὸν κοινὸν ἀέρα I too, once I was born, breathed the common air VT *Wis.* 7.3; νέον γεγαώς newly born OD. 4.144; κάλλιόν τι γεγόνασι they are of nobler descent HDT. 1.146.1; γεγονυῖαν εὖ born of a good family HDT. 3.69.2; τοῖς καλῶς γεγονόσιν for men of noble birth ISOCR. 7.37; γέγονας κακῶς you are of low birth ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 218 | ▸ ἐκ τινος of s.o. IL. 5.548, *al.* HDT. 7.11.2 *etc.* = ▸ ἀπό τινος HDT. 8.22.2 *etc.* = ▸ *rar.* τινος EUR. *Hec.* 380 | *of age* ἔτεα τρία καὶ δέκα ... γεγονώς thirteen years old HDT. 1.119.2; τοῖς ὑπὲρ τὰ στρατεύσιμα ἔτη γεγονόσι for those too old for military service XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.4; πλεῖόν τι γεγονότες ἢ τὰ πεντήκοντα ἔτη ἀπὸ γενεᾶς more than fifty years of age (from birth) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.13; ἀμφὶ δὲ τὰ πέντε ἢ ἑκκαίδεκα ἔτη γενομένου αὐτοῦ when he was about fifteen or sixteen years old XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.16; *rar. with ord.* τέταρτον καὶ ὀγδοηκοστὸν ἔτος γεγονώς at the age of eighty-four LUC. *Dips.* 22 || *Christ.* to be created CLEM. *Str.* 5.12.81.4 *etc.*: πάντων τῶν ὑπὸ τοῦ πατρὸς διά Χριστοῦ γεγενημένων of all the things created by the Father through Christ ORIG. *Io.* 2.10.75; *subst. ptc.* τὰ γεγονότα the creation, the creatures HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.9.4 || *causat.* (*aor*^{s}. ἐγεινάμην) to cause to be born, generate, *of the mother* IL. 1.280, *al.* OD. 6.25 *etc.* | *of the father* IL. 5.880 *etc.* | *of Zeus* OD. 20.202 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ γεινάμενοι parents HDT. 1.120.6 XEN. *Ap.* 20; ἡ γειναμένη mother HDT. 4.10.2, *al. etc.*; αἱ γεινάμεναι women who have given birth ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582b 15; ὁ γεινάμενος father PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.236 | *fig.* ἐγείνατο μὲν μόρον αὐτῷ he fathered for himself a fate of death AESCHL. *Sept.* 751 E *of things* to be born, arise, be produced, appear PLAT. *Phil.* 27a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390b 14 *etc.* | *of plants and sim.* IL. 2.468 (*leaves and flowers*) XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.4 *etc.*; ὁ ἐκ τῆς χώρας γιγνόμενος σῖτος the grain produced by the region XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.13 | *of natural phenomena* ὅπερ ... εἰώθει γίγνεσθαι ἐπὶ τὴν ἕω (wind) which was accustomed to come up toward dawn THUC. 2.84.2; ἅμα δὲ ἕῳ γιγνομένῃ at daybreak THUC. 4.32.2; ὡς ἡ ἡμέρα ἐγένετο when day broke THUC. 7.81.1; ἕως ἂν φῶς γένηται until daybreak PLAT. *Prot.* 311a; γίνεται δὲ χειμὼν winter is coming LONG. 3.3.1 || to elapse, pass, *of time* ὡς δὲ τρίτη ἡμέρη ... ἐγένετο when the third day passed (*or* came) HDT. 1.113.2; ὡς διέτης χρόνος ἐγεγόνεε ταῦτα τῷ ποιμένι πρήσσοντι when two years had passed with the shepherd doing this HDT. 2.2.3; πρὶν ἓξ μῆνας γεγονέναι before six months had passed PLAT. *Prot.* 320a; ἕως ἂν δή τινες χρόνοι γένωνται until a certain time arrives PLAT. *Phaed.* 108c; χρόνου γενομένου when time had passed DION. 20.109 || to occur, happen, *of events* IL. 13.86, *al. etc.*; ἴδμεν δ' ὅσσα γένηται ἐπὶ χθονί we know everything that happens on the earth OD. 12.191; ἡ νόσος πρῶτον ἤρξατο γενέσθαι the disease first began to appear THUC. 2.47.3; τὰ Ὀλύμπια γίγνεται the Olympic games take place XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.28; ἐβούλετο ... γενέσθαι τοῦτο τὸ ψήφισμα he wished that this resolution should pass XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.21; πιστὰ δ' ἠξίου γενέσθαι he thought it right that there should be pledges XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.3; ἐγίγνοντο οἱ ὅρκοι the oaths were administered DEMOSTH. 19.158 | ▸ ἐκ τινος by *or* through s.o. HDT. *proem.*, 3.48.1 *etc.* = ▸ ὑπό τινος THUC. 6.88.7 XEN. *An.* 7.1.30 (*but* τὰ ὑπ' αὐτοῦ γιγνόμενα that which results from it PLAT. *Theaet.* 200e) = ▸ ἀπό τινος XEN. *An.* 5.6.30 = ▸ παρά τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 614a | ▸ *with dat. and ptc.* οὐκ ἂν ἐμοί γε ἐλπομένῳ τὰ γένοιτο even if I hoped for it, this would not happen to me OD. 3.228; ἡδομένοισι ἡμῖν οἱ λόγοι γεγόνασι your words have been welcome to us HDT. 9.46.3, *cf.* HDT. 2.2.3 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* λαβεῖν μοι γένοιτο may I manage to take him! XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.11; μή μοι γένοιτο ποιῆσαι τὸ ῥῆμα τοῦτο far be it from me to do such a thing! VT *Gen.* 44.17 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* γίνεται εὖ ῥεῖν ἔργ' ἀνδρῶν it happens that human affairs take a good course THGN. 639 | ▸ *with* ὥστε *and inf.* γέγονεν ὥστε καὶ τοὺς μείζω δύναμιν ἔχοντας ... κρατηθῆναι it has happened that those with more power have been defeated ISOCR. 6.40; οὐδ' ἂν γενέσθαι ὥστε and that it could not happen that XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.10 || ▸ *often abs. in subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ γιγνόμενον that which happens PLAT. *Theaet.* 161b *etc.*; τὸ γενόμενον *or* τὰ γενόμενα what happened, the events, the reality of the facts THUC. 6.54.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.9 *etc.* | τὸ γενησόμενον that which will happen, the future THUC. 1.138.3 | διήγησις ... ἢ γεγονότων ἢ ὄντων ἢ μελλόντων narration of past or present or future events PLAT. *Rp.* 392d; κίνησις τῶν τε ὄντων καὶ γεγονότων καὶ ἐσομένων movement of what is, what has been, and what will be PLAT. *Leg.* 896a; τὰ γεγενημένα that which has happened, the past XEN. *An.* 6.2.14 *etc.* | *esp.* ὁ μὴ γένοιτο may it not happen! DEMOSTH. 10.27, *al. etc.*; *in math.* γεγονέτω let us suppose, let it be given EUCL. *El.* 6.23; *relig.* γένοιτο may it be so (= *Heb.* Amen) VT *Jer.* 15.11, *al.* || to result, be produced, derive: ἑκατέρων τῶν ψήφων τὸν γεγονότα ἀριθμόν the number resulting from the total of votes on either side PLAT. *Ap.* 36a; τὸ γιγνόμενον μέρος the portion resulting *or* due XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.33; τοὺς γιγνομένους δασμούς ... ἐκ τῶν πόλεων the tribute deriving from the cities XEN. *An.* 1.1.8; τὸ ἀπὸ τῶν ἁλχμαλώτων γενόμενον ἀργύριον the money derived from the sale of the prisoners XEN. *An.* 5.3.4 (*cf. Cyr.* 1.1.2); τὸ ἀρχαῖον καὶ τοὺς τόκους τοὺς γιγνομένους the principal and the accrued interest ISOCR. 17.37; τοῦ τιμήματος ... τὸ γιγνόμενον the amount of the penalty DEMOSTH. 24.82; τῶν ἑκατὸν εἵκοσι στατήρων γίγνονται τρισχίλιαι τριακόσιαι ἑξήκοντα ... τὸ σύμπαν κεφάλαιον γίγνεται 120 Kyzikene staters are equivalent to 3360 Attic drachmas ... the total sum comes to ... DEMOSTH. 34.24 | *math. of products* EUCL. *El.* 7.24 PAPP. 10.13 • *Aeol. Ion. and Koine pres.* γῖνομαι, *v.l. epic* γείνομαι (*see*), *Thess.* γίνυμαι, *Boeot.* γίνιομαι || *poet. impf.* γιγνόμην || *Dor. aor*^{t}. (ἐ)γενόμαν, *Ion. iter. 3. sg.* γενέσκετο; *Ion. epic 2. sg.* γένεο *and* γένευ, *epic athem. and poet. 3. sg.* ἔγεντο *and* γέντο HES. *Th.* 199, 705 SAPPH. 42.1, *al.* PIND. *P.* 3.87 CALLIM. *H.* 1.50 THEOCR. 14.27 *etc.* | *Ion. imper.* γενεῦ || *aor*^{s}. ἐγεινάμην (*causat.*: *but* γείνατο he became CALLIM. *H.* 6.57) || *epic pf. 2. pl.* γεγᾶτε, *3. pl.* γεγόνᾱσι, *epic* γεγάᾶσι (γεγᾶσι EMPED. 111.1), *later* γέγονᾰν NT *Rev.* 21.6, *mid. 3. pl.* γεγενέανται EUSTATH. 1885.53 | *epic inf.* γεγονέναι, γεγᾰ́μεν, *Dor.* γεγᾰ́κεν | *ptc.* γεγονώς -υῖα -ός, *epic* γεγαώς -αυῖα (-αῶτες -αυῖαι), *poet.* γεγώς -ῶσα (-ῶτες *dual* -ῶτε), *mid.* γεγενημένος || *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* ἐγενόνεε.

γιγνώσκω *and* γῑνώσκω [*IE.* *gnō-; *cf. Lat.* nosco; *OPers.* xšnāsāhiy] *impf.* ἐγί(γ)νωσκον, *mid. pass.* ἐγι(γ)νωσκόμην || *fut.* γνώσομαι || *aor*^{r}. ἔγνων || *aor*^{s}. (*rar.*) ἔγνωσα | *inf. mid.* γνώσασθαι MAN.[1] 2.51 || *pf.* ἔγνωκα, *mid. pass.* ἔγνωσμαι || *ppf.* ἐγνώκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἔγνωστο || *aor. pass.* ἐγνώσθην || *fut. pass.* γνωσθήσομαι. ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid. and rar. aor*^{s}. *mid.*) A to know, learn, get to know, *with acc.* | *with inf.* B to realize, recognize, understand, *with acc.* | *with gen.* | *with ptc. pred.* | *with acc. and inf.* | *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that | *with rel. or interrog.* | *with* εἰ | *abs.* | *later* | to recognize (as true) || *causat.* to cause to know, make known C to form an opin-

ion, believe, think, *with acc. or adv.* | περί τινος concerning sthg. | *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that || to decide, establish, *with acc. and inf.* | *with inf.* | *with interrog.* | *abs.* Ⓓ *later* to know carnally, have sexual intercourse with, *with acc.* Ⓑ to face, *with acc.* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be known *or* recognized, *usu. of pers.* Ⓑ to be decided | *jur.* to be pronounced || be found guilty, be condemned ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid. and rar. aor*$^{s.}$ *mid.*) Ⓐ to know, learn, get to know ▸ *with acc.* IL. 18.270, *al. etc.*; γνῶθι σαυτόν know yourself PLAT. *Prot.* 343b *etc.*; αἰσχυνεῖσθαί μοι δοκῶ οἵους ἡμῖν γνώσεσθε τοὺς ἐν τῇ χώρᾳ ὄντας ἀνθρώπους I think that they will feel shame (considering) the opinion you will form of the men in this country (*lit.* of what sort you will know the men to be) XEN. *An.* 1.7.4 | ▸ *with inf.* ἵνα ... γνῷ τρέφειν τὴν γλῶσσαν ἡσυχωτέραν so that he may learn to keep a quieter tongue SOPH. *Ant.* 1089 Ⓑ to realize, recognize, understand ▸ *with acc.* IL. 3.235, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 310b *etc.*; ἀσπίδι γιγνώσκων recognizing him by his shield IL. 5.182; γιγνώσκω σε I understand you, *i.e.* I know your intentions SOPH. *Ph.* 1388 | ▸ *with gen.* νῶι γνωσόμεθ' ἀλλήλων we will recognize each other OD. 23.109 | ▸ *with ptc. pred. in nom.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 658 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.1 *etc.*; ἔγνωκα ... φωτὸς ἡπατημένη I understand that I have been deceived by a man SOPH. *Ai.* 807; ἐπειδὰν γνῶσιν ἀπιστούμενοι when they realize that thy are not trusted XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.17 | ▸ *with ptc. pred. in gen.* ὡς γνῶ χωμένοιο when he perceived that he was angry IL. 4.357 | ▸ *with ptc. pred. in acc.* ἔγνων ... μιν ... οἰωνὸν ἐόντα I realized that this (bird) was an omen OD. 15.532; γνόντες ... οὐδεμίαν σφίσιν ... τιμωρίαν οὖσαν realizing that there was no relief for them THUC. 1.25.1 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 1.78.3 THUC. 1.43.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that IL. 22.10 OD. 22.373 AESCHL. *Pr.* 104, *al. etc.*; *with prolepsis* τοὺς ... Πέρσας γιγνώσκων ὅτι οὕτως ὡπλισμένοι εἰσίν realizing that the Persians are so armed XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.11 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* (*usu. with prolepsis*) IL. 5.85 *etc.*; τῶν δὲ Σωκράτην γιγνωσκόντων οἷος ἦν of those who recognized what sort of man Socrates was XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.11 | ▸ *with* εἰ: γνώμεναι εἴ μιν ἅπαντες ἀθάνατοι φοβέουσι to find out if all the immortals were pursuing him IL. 21.266 | ▸ *abs.* παθὼν δέ τε νήπιος ἔγνω the fool finds out the hard way (*lit.* having suffered) HES. *Op.* 218; ἔγνων I have understood, I know it SOPH. *Al.* 36; ἔγνως you have understood, *i.e.* you say well, you are right SOPH. *Tr.* 1221 EUR. *Andr.* 883; πᾶς ... ὁ γιγνώσκων everyone who understands PLAT. *Rp.* 347d; *subst. ptc.* ὁ γιγνώσκων one who knows PLAT. *Rp.* 508e | *later* χάριν γιγνώσκειν to have gratitude, be grateful (= χάριν εἰδέναι) DCASS. 39.9.1, 44.19.4 *etc.* | to recognize (as true): θεὸν πλὴν ἐμοῦ οὐ γνώσῃ you will recognize no god except me VT *Hos.* 13.4 *cf.* NT *John* 17.3 || *causat.* to cause to know, make known: γνώσομαι τὰν ὀλβίαν Κόρινθον I will celebrate wealthy Corinth PIND. *O.* 13.3 Ⓒ to form an opinion, believe, think ▸ *with acc. or adv.* HDT. 9.2.2 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.38, *An.* 6.1.19 *etc.*; ἄλλως γ. to be of a different opinion LUC. *Tox.* 8 | ▸ περί τινος concerning sthg. DEMOSTH. 1.19 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that: ὡς ... ἐμοῦ ... ἀγωνιουμένου ... οὕτως ... γίγνωσκε be aware that I will enter the contest XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.15; τοῦτο γιγνώσκων (*v.l.*, γινώσκων *corr.*) ὅτι thinking (this, namely) that MEN. *fr.* 717.2 || to decide, establish ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 1.74.4, *al.* ISOCR. 17.16 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* ἔγνωσαν τοὺς φεύγοντας καταδέξασθαι they decided to receive back the exiles AND. 1.107 | ▸ *with interrog.* γνῶθι τίνα πέμπειν δοκεῖ decide who it seems good to send AESCHL. *Sept.* 650 | *abs.* αὐτὸς γνώσει you yourself will decide PLAT. *Gorg.* 505c Ⓓ *later* to know carnally, have sexual intercourse with *with acc.* MEN. *fr.* 337.5 VT *Gen.* 4.1, *al.* NT *Luke* 1.34, *al.* PLUT. *Galb.* 9.3 *etc.* Ⓔ to face ▸ *with acc.* HLD. 2.7.1 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be known *or* recognized, *usu. of pers.* DEMOSTH. 18.228 *etc.*; γνωσθήσει ποτ' Ἀθηναίοις οἷα διδάσκεις one day the Athenians will realize (*lit.* you will be recognized by the Athenians for) what sort of things you teach ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 918; εἰ γνωσθησόμεθα ξυνελθόντες if it should become known that we are meeting together THUC. 1.124.1; εἰ γνωσθεῖεν ᾧ περίειμι if it became known in what respect they are superior PLAT. *Prot.* 342b | *subst. ptc.* τὰ γιγνωσκόμενα the objects of knowledge PLAT. *Rp.* 508e Ⓑ to be decided LUC. *Nigr.* 3 *etc.* | ἔγνωσται ▸ *with inf.* it has been decided that XEN[1]. 3.10.3 | *jur.* to be pronounced, *of a sentence* THUC. 3.36.4 DEMOSTH. 33.33 *etc.*; ἡ ὑπὸ τῶν ἐχθρῶν ἐγνωσμένη κρίσις the judgment pronounced by the enemy ISOCR. 6.30 || to be found guilty, be condemned ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1431b 30 *etc.*; ψήφῳ πόλεως γνωσθεῖσαι condemned by a vote of the city AESCHL. *Suppl.* 7 • *Aeol. Dor. Ion. and Koine pres.* γῑνώσκω || *Dor. fut. 3. sg.* γνωσεῖται CALLIM. *H.* 5.123 || *epic aor*$^{r.}$ γνῶν, *poet. 3. pl.* ἔγνων, *Dor.* ἔγνον, *3. epic dual* γνώτην | *subj.* γνῶ, γνῷς, γνῷ, *epic also* γνώω γνώῃς γνώῃ, *pl.* γνώομεν γνώωσι | *opt.* γνοίην, *pl.* γνοῖμεν *and* γνοίημεν, γνοῖτε *and* γνοίητε, γνοῖεν *and* γνοίησαν | *imper.* γνῶθι, *pl.* γνῶτε | *inf.* γνῶναι, *epic* γνώμεναι | *ptc.* γνούς.

Γίγωνος, ἡ **Gigonos**, *city in Macedonia* HDT. 7.123.2 *etc.*

Γιζάμα **Gizama**, *city in Mesopotamia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.18.11.

γίζειρ *or* γίζιρ, ἡ DIOSC.[2] 1.13 [ARR.] 12, *see* γιζηρά.

γιζηρά, ἡ ORIB. *Syn.* 2.56.17, *see* γιζί.

γιζί, ἡ *indecl. bot.* **cassia** GAL. 14.67, 73.

Γιλγά(μ)μαι -ων, οἱ **Gilga(m)mai**, *people of Libya* HDT. 4.169.1, *al.*

Γίλγαμος -ου, ὁ **Gilgamos**, *male name* AEL. *N.A.* 12.21.

Γίλλος -ου, ὁ **Gillos**, *male name* HDT. 3.138.1 *etc.*

Γινδᾶνες -ων, οἱ **Gindanes**, *people of Libya* HDT. 4.176, 177.

γιννός -οῦ *or* γίννος -ου, ὁ *zool.* **mule** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577b 25, *al.* (*offspring of a mare and a donkey*) STRAB. 4.6.2 (*horse or mule of abnormal size*) *etc.* • *also* γῖνος *in inscr.*

γίνομαι *see* γίγνομαι.

γινώσκω *see* γιγνώσκω.

Γίσκων -ωνος, ὁ **Giskon**, *male name* PLUT. *F.M.* 15.2 • *voc.* -ων.

γιώρας VT *Is.* 14.1, *see* γειώρας.

Γλαβρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Glabrion**, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 33.4, *al.*

γλᾰγάω [γλάγος] to be milky *or* juicy, *only Ion. pres. ptc. dat.* γλαγόωντι milky, juicy AP 9.384.23.

γλᾰγερός -ά -όν [γλάγος] **full of milk** LEON. (AP 6.154.8) || **soft, plump** OPP.[1] 1.200, *al.*

γλαγόεις -εσσα -εν [γλάγος] **full of milk** DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.56.5) || **milky, white** OPP. 4.113 *etc.*

γλαγοπήξ -ῆγος [γλάγος, πήγνυμι] **that causes milk to coagulate** *or* **curdle** LEON. (AP 6.35.5).

γλάγος -εος, τό [*see* γάλα] **milk** IL. 2.471, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 385 *etc.* • *poet. for* γάλα.

γλαγότροφος -ον [γλάγος, τρέφω] **fed on milk** *or* **that feeds on milk, suckling** LYC. 1260.

γλάζω [*onomat.*; *see* κλάζω?] *prob.* to drip PIND. *fr.* 97 (*pres.*).

γλακτοπᾰγής -ες [γάλα, πήγνυμι] **full of milk** *ISMYRN. 541.

Γλακτοφάγοι -ων, οἱ **Glaktophagoi**, *myth. people* HES. *fr.* 151.

γλακτοφάγος -ον [γάλα, φαγεῖν] **living on milk** IL. 13.6 • *metrical abbr. for* γαλακτοφάγος.

γλαμάω, *contr.* [γλάμων] to be bleary MOER. 111 *etc.*

γλᾰμῠρός -ά -όν [*see* γλάμων] **bleary** HP. *Mul.* 2.116, *al.* (*eyes*) SOPH. *fr.* 396 (*birds*).

γλάμων -ωνος [*cf. Lith.* glėmės; *Alb.* ngl'omë] ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 588, *al. etc.*, *see* γλᾰμῠρός.

γλάνιος -ου, ὁ [γλάνος] HDN. 1.94.24 *etc.*, *see* γλάνις.

γλᾰ́νις -ιδος *and* -εως, ὁ [γλάνος] *ichthyol.* **catfish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 568a 25 *etc.* | ἡ γ. PAUS. 4.34.2 • *also* γλανίς -ίδος HSCH. *etc.* || *gen.* -ιος (*v.l.* -εως) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 568a 25 | *dat.* -ιδι *and* -ει | *acc.* -ιν | *pl.* -ιδες *and* -εις (γλάνιες MATR. 534.80).

Γλᾰ́νις -ιδος, ὁ **Glanis**, *comic name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1035 (*voc.* Γλάνι) *al.* || *river* LYC. 718 *etc.*

γλάνος -ου, ὁ *zool.* **hyena** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594a 31.

γλᾰ́ξ -ακός, ἡ *bot.* **cress** (*see* γλαύξ) HDN. 1.395.32, *al. etc.*

γλᾰρίς -ίδος, ἡ **chisel, burin**, *for wood and stone* SOPH. *fr.* 529 CALLIM. *fr.* 512 (*pl.*) *etc.*

γλαυκαίνω [γλαυκός] to be bluish gray, *of the color of leprosy* METH. *Lepr.* 5.2, *al.*

Γλαυκέτης -ου, ὁ **Glauketes**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1008, *al.*

γλαύκη -ης, ἡ **owl** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1072), *see* γλαύξ.

Γλαύκη -ης, ἡ **Glauke**, *Nereid* IL. 18.39 *etc.* || *port of Mykale* THUC. 8.79.2 • *Dor.* Γλαύκα.

γλαυκηπόρος -ον [γλαυκός, πείρω] **with blue furrow**, *of waves* [EMPED.] 143.

Γλαυκίας -ου *and* -α, ὁ **Glaukias**, *male name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 3.1, *al.*

γλαυκιάω, *contr.* [γλαυκός] Ⓐ to have a sparkling appearance, look fiercely *or* with flaming eyes IL. 20.172 (*lion*) HES. *Sc.* 430 (*eyes*) DION.[9] 1121 (*stone*) MAN.[1] 5.250 (*moon*) *etc.* || to have blue eyes HLD. 7.10.4 Ⓑ *medic.* to suffer from glaucoma QS 12.408 • *only epic pres. 3. pl.* γλαυκιόωσι | *epic ptc. fem.* -όωσα QS 12.408.

γλαυκίδανον -ου, τό [γλαυκός] *medic. eyesalve* GAL. 12.746.

γλαυκίδιον -ου, τό ANTIPH. 221.1, *see* γλαῦκος.

γλαυκίζω [γλαυκός] *aor. inf.* γλαυκίσαι; to be cerulean, be blue-gray STRAB. 5.2.5 (*marble*) *etc.* || to dye blue *PCHEM.LE. 99.576.

γλαυκινίδιον -ου, τό [γλαύκινος] (*dim.*) AMPH. 35, *see* γλαῦκος.

γλαύκῐνος -η -ον [γλαυκός] Ⓐ gray-blue PLUT. *Praec.* 821e, *al.* Ⓑ with γλαύκιον, scented with γλαύκιον *IEDIOCL. 36.100 (*oil*), *see* γλαύκιον.

γλαύκιον -ου, τό [γλαυκός] *bot.* **yellow hornpoppy** DIOSC.[2] 3.86, *al.* GAL. 11.857, 12.608 || *ornith.* **duck** ATH. 9.395c.

γλαυκιόωσα *epic pres. ptc. fem. of* γλαυκιάω.

Γλαύκιππος -ου, ὁ **Glaukippos**, *male name* LYS. 21.1 *etc.*

γλαυκίσκος -ου, ὁ [γλαυκός] *ichthyol. fish* DAMOX. 2.18 ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.185.2) *etc.* || *bot. plant* HEGESAN. 35, *see* γλαύκιον (*prob.*).

γλαυκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [γλαυκίζω] dyeing in blue *PCHEM.HO. 122.906.

Γλαυκοθέα -ας, ἡ **Glaukothea**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 18.130, *al. etc.*

γλαυκόμματος -ον [γλαυκός, ὄμμα] that has clear *or* gray-blue eyes PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253e PLUT. *CMa.* 1.4 (*poet.*) *etc.*

1. γλαυκός -ή -όν [*see* γλαύξ?] shining, gleaming, sparkling, *usu. of the sea* IL. 16.34 HES. *Th.* 440 EUR. *Cycl.* 16 *etc.* | *of the dawn* THEOCR. 16.5 | *of*

stars HIM. 12.37 | *of the moon* TRIPHIOD. 514 | *of light* MESOM. 2.21 ‖ **glaucous, pale blue, gray-blue, bluish, blue-green, greenish**; *proper.* κυάνου δὲ λευκῷ κεραννυμένου γλαυκὸν the color light-blue is made by mixing dark-blue with white PLAT. *Tim.* 68c | *usu. of clear eyes* HDT. 4.108.1 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 779b 13, *al.* EUR. *Her.* 754 *etc.* | *of oil or olives* SOPH. *O.C.* 701 EUR. *I.T.* 1101 | *of a vineyard* SOPH. *Tr.* 703 | *of an elder tree* EMPED. 93 | *of beryl and topaz* DION.[9] 1119 | *of vine leaves* AP 9.87.4. | γλαυκοὶ δὲ δράκοντες greenish snakes (*oth.* with sparkling eyes) PIND. *O.* 8.37 ‖ *compar.* γλαυκότερος.

2. γλαυκός *gen. sg. of* γλαύξ.

γλαῦκος -ου, ὁ [γλαυκός] *ichthyol. gray-blue fish* EPICHAR. 44, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607b 27 *etc.*

Γλαῦκος -ου, ὁ **Glaukos**, *male name* IL. 14.426, *al. etc.*

γλαυκότης -ητος, ἡ [γλαυκός] **gray-blue** *or* **clear color**, *of eyes* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 778a 18 ‖ **brightness, flame**, *of the eyes or the glance* PLUT. *Sul.* 2.1 *etc.*

γλαυκοφθαλμία -ας, ἡ [γλαυκόφθαλμος] *medic.* **cataract** CYRAN. 106.

γλαυκόφθαλμος -ον [γλαυκός, ὀφθαλμός] DIOSC.[2] 1.125 Gal. 12.746 *etc.*, *see* γλαυκόμματος.

γλαυκοχαίτης -ου [γλαυκός, χαίτη] **gray-haired** CHOEROB.

γλαυκόχρως -οος [γλαυκός, χρόα] **of glaucous color**: γλαυκόχροα κόσμον ἐλαίας the (pale) green ornament of olive, *of leaves in a wreath* PIND. *O.* 3.13.

γλαυκόω, *contr.* [γλαυκός] *aor. ptc.* γλαυκώσας *p*CHEM.HO. 159.2 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* γεγλαυκωμένος THESS. 1.12.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγλαυκώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* (ἀπο)γλαυκωθήσομαι VETT. 67.3 ❶ *act.* **to dye blue-gray** *p*CHEM.HO. *l.c.* ❷ *pass. medic.* **to suffer from glaucoma** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.20, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 12.113 *etc.*

γλαυκώδης -ες [γλαύξ] **of the owl species** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504a 26.

γλαυκώλενος -ον [γλαυκός, ὠλένη] **that has cerulean arms** (*like the sea*), *of Thetis* LYR. *Is.* 146.

γλαύκωμα -ατος, τό [γλαυκόω] *medic.* **glaucoma, cataract** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 708a.17 RUF. (ORIB. *Syn.* 8.49) *etc.*

Γλαύκων -ωνος, ὁ **Glaukon**, *male name* HDT. 9.75 *etc.*

Γλαυκωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Glaukonides**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 59.24, *al. etc.*

Γλαυκώπιον -ου, τό [γλαυκῶπις] **temple of Glaukopis Athena** ALC. *fr.* 428 EUPHOR. 9.4.

γλαυκῶπις -ιδος [γλαύξ, ὤψ] **with the face** *or* **eyes of an owl, gray-eyed** (*oth.* shining-eyed), *epith. of Athena* IL. 1.206, *al. etc.* | *also subst.* Glaukopis PIND. *O.* 7.51 ‖ **of glaucous color, clear, bright** EUPHOR. 150 (*olive*) EMPED. B42.3 (*moon*) *etc.* • *acc.* -ῶπιν *and* -ώπιδα | *voc.* -ῶπι NONN. *D.* 12.262, *al.*

γλαυκωπός -όν AEL. *N.A.* 17.23 CORN. 20 NONN. *D.* 3.98 *etc.*, *see* γλαυκῶπις.

γλαύκωσις -εως, ἡ [γλαυκόω] *medic.* **blindness from glaucoma** HP. *Aph.* 3.31 • *Ion. pl.* -σιες *etc.*

γλαυκώψ -ῶπος [γλαυκός, ὤψ] PIND. *O.* 6.45, *P.* 4.249 (*snakes*) *etc.*, *see* γλαυκῶπις.

γλαυνός -οῦ, ὁ *type of tunic* POLL. 7.48.

γλαύξ *Att.* γλαῦξ -αυκός, ἡ [*see* γλαυκός?] Ⓐ *ornith.* **owl, bat** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 516, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 26, *al. etc.* (*often as symbol of Athena*) | *prov.* γλαῦχ' Ἀθήναζε *or* εἰς Ἀθήνας **to bring owls to Athens**, *i.e.* **bring water to the sea** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 301 *etc.* | *analog.* γλαῦκες Λαυρειωτικαί **owls of Laurion**, *of coins* (*made of silver from Laurion*) *depicting an owl* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1106 | γ. θαλαττία **marine owl** (?) THPHR. *Sem.* 52 Ⓑ *bot.* **glaux**, *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.138 GAL. 11.857 Ⓒ *dance* ATH. 14.629f.

γλαύσσω [γλαυκός] **to shine** HSCH. *etc.*

γλάφυ, τό [*see* γλαφυρός] **cave, cavern** HES. *Op.* 533.

Γλαφύραι -ῶν, αἱ **Glaphyrai**, *city in Thessaly* IL. 2.712.

γλαφῠρία -ας, ἡ [γλαφυρός] **finesse, elegance, clarity** PLUT. *Pyr.* 8.7 (*pl.*) *etc.* ‖ **courtesy**, *of manners* PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1065d.

γλαφῠρός -ά -όν [*cf. Bulg.* glob] Ⓐ *poet.* **hollow, hollowed, deep** IL. 2.88 (*rock*), 15.603 (*ships*) *al.* OD. 12.305 (*harbor*), 17.262 (*lyre*), *al. etc.* Ⓑ **refined, smooth, fine, delicate** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554b 28 (*honeycomb*), *al.* DIPH. 64.1 (*dishes*) *etc.* ‖ **polished** PIND. *N.* 9.12 (*chariots*) ‖ **smooth, hairless**, *of spiders* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 555b 11 ‖ **expert, skilled**, *at putting the finishing touches to a piece of work* THEOCR. (AP 6.337.5) (*hand*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 8 (*spider*) ‖ *fig.* **refined, polite, courteous, elegant**, *of pers. and things* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1272 MACHO *Chr.* 237 DION.[2] 3.2 *etc.*; γλαφυρόν τι καὶ προσαγωγὸν ἐμειδίασεν her smile is charming and inviting LUC. *Dlud.* 11 | *of style and mus.* DION. *Comp.* 13.2, *al.* LUC. *DDeor.* 11.4 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ γλαφυρόν **finesse, acuteness, precision** PLUT. *Marc.* 14.9 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* γλαφυρῶς **with finesse, elegantly** PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 989c *etc.* ‖ **skillfully, with expertise** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1271b 21 ALEXIS 115.20 ‖ **with subtlety, acutely** ARISTOT. *An.* 405a 8 (*compar.* -ωτέρως).

Γλάφῠρος -ου, ὁ **Glaphyros**, *male name* ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.266.2).

γλαφυρότης -ητος, ἡ [γλαφυρός] **finesse, precision, elegance** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 16 LUC. *Demosth.* 6 *etc.*

γλάφω [*see* γλαφυρός] *aor.* ἔγλαψα, *mid.* (ἀπ)εγλαψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* γεγλάφαται HSCH. | *ptc. fem.* γεγλαμμένη L. *E.M.* p. 233.50; **to dig**: ποσσὶ with the feet HES. *Sc.* 431 (*of a lion*) *etc.*

γλᾶχ- *Dor. for* γληχ-.

γλεῖνος *see* γλῖνος.

γλευκᾰγωγός -όν [γλεῦκος, ἄγω] **for transporting new wine**, *of wineskins* PHERECR. 17.

γλεύκη SCH. NIC. *Al.* 171a, *see* γλυκύτης.

γλευκινίτης -ου, ὁ **new wine** PAEG. 246.20, *see* γλευκίτης.

γλεύκινος -η -ον [γλεῦκος] **prepared with young wine** (*oth.* not fully fermented), *of oil or ointment* DIOSC.[2] 1.57 PLIN. 23.46 GAL. 12.424, 13.596 *etc.*

γλευκίτης -ου, ὁ [γλεῦκος] **young wine** (= γλεῦκος) OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 311.13.

γλευκοπότης -ου, ὁ [γλεῦκος, πότης] **drinker of young wine** AP 6.44.1 (*Satyrs*) APOLLON.[1] (AP 16.235.1) (*Pan*).

γλεῦκος -εος, *contr.* ους, τό [*see* γλυκύς] **new wine**, *not fully fermented* TRAG. *fr.* 420 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 380b 22 NIC. *Al.* 184, *al.* LUC. *Philops.* 39 VT *Job* 32.19 *etc.* ‖ **sweetness** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 931a 18 ‖ **grape juice** GAL. 6.575 ‖ *fig.* γ. τῆς ἡλικίας ardor of youth CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.21.1 *etc.*

γλεῦξις -εως, ἡ HSCH., *see* γλῦξις.

γλέφαρον -ου, τό PIND. *O.* 3.12 *etc.*, *see* βλέφαρον.

γλημώδης -ες GAL. 19.91, *see* γλαμυρός.

γλήν, ἡ **eye, pupil** (= γλήνη) HERMES. 1.

Γληνεύς -έως, ὁ **Gleneus**, *Centaur* NONN. *D.* 14.187.

γλήνη -ης, ἡ [*see* γαλήνη?; *cf. Slav.* zrěnica?] **eyeball, eye** IL. 14.494 OD. 9.390 SOPH. *O.T.* 1277 *etc.* ‖ **pupil** RUF. *On.* 24 *etc.* | *extens.* **figurine** (*like the small images reflected in the pupil*; *cf. Lat.* pupa, pupilla): ἔρρε, κακὴ γλήνη off with you, poor puppet (= doll, sissy) IL. 8.164 (*of Diomedes*) ‖ *anat.* **socket**, *of a joint* GAL. 4.410, 18(2).488 (*distinct from* κοτύλη deep socket) ‖ **cell**, *of a honeycomb AG* BEK. 233 ‖ **viscous substance** HDN. 1.330.15 (= γλίνη: *see* γλοιός) • *Dor.* γλήνα.

Γληνίς, ἡ **Glenis**, *female name* LEON. (AP 6.288.2).

Γλῆνις, ὁ **Glenis**, *male name* APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.693.1) • *acc.* -ιν.

γληνοειδής -ές [γλήνη, εἶδος] **concave** HP. *Art.* 79 GAL. *U.P.* 2.11 (1.97.10) *etc.*

γλῆνος -εος, *contr.* ους, τό [*see* γλήνη] **shiny** *or* **precious object, trinket, jewel** IL. 24.192 (*pl.*) AP. 4.428 ‖ **eye, pupil** NIC. *Th.* 228 (*pl.*) ‖ **light, star** ARAT. 318 (*pl.*).

Γλῆνος -ου, ὁ **Glenos**, *son of Herakles* (*myth.*) PAUS. 4.30.1 *etc.*

γληχώ -οῦς, ἡ HP. *Morb.* 3.17 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 874 *etc.*, *see* γλήχων • *Dor. acc.* γλᾶχώ.

γλήχων -ωνος, ἡ [*see* βλήχων] *bot.* **pennyroyal** HOM. 2.209 THEOCR. 5.56 HEROND. 9.13 *etc.* • *Ion. for* βλήχων (*see*) ‖ *Dor.* γλᾶχ-.

γληχωνίτης -ου, ὁ [γλήχων] **flavored with pennyroyal**: οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.42 GEOP. 8.7.

γλία -ας, ἡ [*see* γλοιός] **glue** L. *Sud. etc.*

γλίνη -ης, ἡ [*see* γλοιός; *cf. Olr.* glenim] L. *Sud. etc.*, *see* γλοιός.

γλῖνος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **maple** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.1, *al.* (*also v.l.* γλεῖνος).

γλινώδης -ες [γλίνη] GEOP. 2.6.35, *al.* (*written* γλην-) SCH. NIC. *Al.* 470 *etc.*, *see* γλοιώδης.

Γλῖσας -αντος, ὁ **Glisas**, *city in Boeotia* IL. 2.504 *etc.*

γλισχραίνω [γλίσχρος] *aor.* (προσ)εγλίσχρηνα HP. *Acut.* 58; *act.* **to make viscous**, GAL. 15.660 | *mid.* **to be sticky, become viscous** *or* **gluey** HP. *Art.* 55 GAL. 7.918 (*sputum*).

γλισχραντιλογεξεπιτριπτος -ον [γλίσχρος, ἀντιλέγω, ἐξεπιτρίβω] *com. in* περὶ πραγματίον π. **for a trifle made of cavils and contradictions** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1004.

γλίσχρασμα -ατος, τό [γλισχραίνομαι] **gluiness, viscosity, mucilage** HP. *Acut.* 10 ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.7, *al. etc.* • *also* γλίχρασμα (*see*).

γλισχρεύομαι [γλισχρός] *aor. inf.* γλισχρεύασθαι EUSTATH. 638.52; **to be attached to money, be stingy** MAUR. 5.5 *etc.*

γλισχρία -ας, ἡ [γλισχρός] **stinginess** Sch. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 193f.

γλισχρολογέομαι, *contr.* [γλίσχρος, λέγω] **to argue over trifles, cavil** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 52 ORIG. *Mart.* 2 • *only pres. ptc.* γλισχρολογούμενος.

γλισχρολογία -ας, ἡ [γλισχρολογέομαι] **pointless question, cavil** DIOG. 2.30 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.107, 2.39.

γλίσχρος -α -ον [*see* γλοιός] Ⓐ **sticky, viscous, gluey** HP. *V.C.* 14 PLAT. *Tim.* 82d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 383b 34 PHERECR. 75.3 (*saliva*) *etc.* ‖ **clinging, tenacious, insistent, importunate** PLAT. *Crat.* 435c *etc.*; γενοῦ γ. προσαιτῶν λιπαρῶν τ' **now be tenacious in demanding and insisting** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 451 Ⓑ *fig.* **miserly, stingy**, *of pers.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121b 22 *etc.* Ⓒ **trivial, petty, meager, wretched**, *of things* DEMOSTH. 23.208 (*house*) PLUT. *Aud.* 43a, (*questions*) *Isid.* 381d (*resemblances*), *Fl.* 4.2 (*land*), *Lyc.* 17.6 (*meal*) *etc.*; γ. τέχναι **trades that lead to poverty** LUC. *Fug.* 13 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* γλίσχρως **tenaciously, insistently** PLAT. *Crit.* 53e *etc.*; γ. εἰκάζω **I make a close comparison** PLAT. *Rp.* 488a ‖ **minutely, with difficulty, scarcely** PLAT. *Crat.* 414c DEMOSTH. 37.38 *etc.*; ἢ τὸ παράπαν οὐδὲν ἢ γ. **either not at all or barely** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275a 38 ‖ **pettily, meanly** PLAT.

Rp. 553c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266b 26, *al. etc.* || *superl.* -ότατα • *also* γλίχρος (*see*).

γλισχρότης -ητος, ἡ [γλίσχρος] Ⓐ **viscosity** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 517b 28 *etc.* | *fig.* ῥημάτων καὶ ὀνομάτων γ. **birdlime of his verbiage** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 42 || Ⓑ *fig.* **stinginess, meanness** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1326b 38 Ⓒ **pettiness, quibbling** PLUT. *Sanit.* 125e, *al.*

γλισχρόχολος -ον [γλίσχρος, χόλος] **viscous from bile** HP. *Epid.* 4.26.

γλισχρώδης -ες [γλίσχρος] **viscous** HP. *V.C.* 19 (*fl. for* βλιχ-).

γλίσχρων -ωνος, ὁ [γλίσχρος] **miser, sponger** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 193.

γλίχομαι [*see* γλίσχρος?] *impf.* ἐγλιχόμην || *aor.* ἐγλιξάμην PLAT.[1] 268; *proper.* **to cling** (*to sthg.*): **to aspire to, desire strongly, yearn for** ▸ τινος sthg. HDT. 3.72.4, 4.152.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 117a DEMOSTH. 5.22 *etc.* | γλιχομένοισι περὶ τῆς ἐλευθερίης **longing for freedom** HDT. 2.102 (*corr. to* μαχομένοισι) | ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Hippar.* 226e | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 489d DEMOSTH. 6.11, 18.207 *etc.*; ὧν ... ἐγλίχοντο μὴ ἅψασθαι **which they desired not to touch** THUC. 8.15.1 | ▸ *with* ὡς *and fut. ind.* HDT. 7.161.1 | ▸ *with* ἵνα *and subj.* ALEXIS 145.7 • *ind. 2. sg.* γλίχεαι HDT. 7.161.7 || *never in epic or trag.*

γλιχόνη -ης, ἡ **pennyroyal** LEONTN. *VSym.* 56.

γλίχρασμα -ατος, τό [γλίχομαι] GAL. 6.503.11, *see* γλίσχρασμα • *also* γλίσχρασμα (*see*).

γλίχρος -η -ον [γλοιός] GAL. 9.395.11, *see* γλίσχρος.

γλοία *or* γλοιά -ας, ἡ [γλοιός 1] **glue** HSCH.

γλοιάζω [γλοιός 1] **to wink, close the eyes** HP. (GAL. 19.91) *etc.*

γλοιάς -άδος [γλοιός 1] **stubborn, temperamental,** *of a mare* SOPH. *fr.* 1037.

γλοίης -ητος [γλοιός 1] Ⓐ **slippery, untrustworthy,** *of pers.* L. *E.M.* 234.44 Ⓑ **stubborn, temperamental,** *of horses* HDN. 2.680.26.

γλοιόομαι, *contr.* [γλοιός] *aor. pass.* ἐγλοιώθην; **to become viscous** DIOSC.[2] 5.79 *etc.* • *later act. in aor. ptc.* γλοιώσας ORIB. *Syn.* 2.60.28.

γλοιοποιέομαι, *contr.* [γλοιός, ποιέω] *aor. ptc. pass.* γλοιοποιηθείς; DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.2, *al.*, *see* γλοιόομαι.

γλοιοπότις, ἡ [γλοιός, πότις] **that absorbs grease** *or* **greasy sweat** (from the skin), *of a chlamys* AP 6.282.4 • *acc.* -ιν.

1. γλοιός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* gluten, *AS.* cloeg] **glutinous substance, birdlime, glue, gum** HDT. 3.112 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 844a 14 GEOP. 20.13 *etc.* || **greasy dirt, fat, filth,** *left on baths* SEM. 8 TEL. *p.* 41 | *on the skin of wrestlers* Sch. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 449d | γ. παιδικός substitute for butter, *for ointments* HIPPIATR. 69.1.

2. γλοιός -ά -όν [γλοιός 1] **slimy, slippery, elusive** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 449 || **slow, lazy** HSCH. || **thick** PSTUD.PAL. 20.15 (II[CE]) || **mean, despicable** L. *Sud.*

γλοιώδης -ες [γλοιός 1] **glutinous, viscous** PLAT. *Crat.* 427b *etc.*; ὕδωρ γλοιῶδες **murky and oily water,** *from a bath* MAUR. 8.24 | *subst.* τὸ γλοιῶδες **glutinousness** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.1 • *adv.* γλοιωδῶς **viscously, like gluten** SOR. 1.62.1 GAL. 19.91.

γλοιωδῶς *adv., see* γλοιώδης.

γλουκού *Boeot. neut. sg., see* γλυκύς.

γλουρός *or* γλοῦρος -ου, ὁ **gold** BES. *A.* 7 (*conject.*).

Γλοῦς, ὁ **Glous,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.4.16 *etc.* • *acc.* Γλοῦν.

γλουτία -ων, τά [γλουτός] *anat.* **edge of the epiphysis,** *in the brain* GAL. *U.P.* 8.14 (1.491.23).

γλουτός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* glaú-, *AS* clūd] *anat.* **buttock, backside** IL. 5.66 HP. *Fract.* 13 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 23 | *pl.* IL. 8.340 HDT. 4.9.1 | *dual* XEN. *Hip.* 7.2 || **greater trochanter** GAL. 2.773 • *neut. pl.* γλουτά SCH. THEOCR. 6.30.

γλυκάδιον -ου, τό [γλυκύς] **cake, sweet** HSCH. || **vinegar** CHOEROB. *Rh.* 251.7 *etc.*

γλυκάζω [γλυκύς] ❶ *act.* **to make sweet, sweeten** ▸ τι sthg. EPICT. *Gnom.* 22 || **to give a sensation of sweetness** ▸ τινα to s.o. SEXT. *P.* 1.211 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to be sweet** VT *Ezek.* 3.3 (*honey*) ATH. 1.26 (*wine*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to experience a sweet sensation** SEXT. *P.* 1.20 *etc.* || **to be sweet** GEOP. 2.39.4 • *only pres.*

γλυκαίνω [γλυκύς] *impf.* ἐγλύκαινον AAP. *PTh.* 1, *mid. pass.* ἐγλυκαινόμην || *fut.* γλυκάνῶ || *aor.* ἐγλύκανα, *mid.* (κατ)εγλυκανάμην ATH. 14.638e || *pf. mid. pass.* γεγλύκασμαι | *ptc. also* ἐγλυκασμένος IO.[1] *in An.* 144 || *aor. pass.* ἐγλυκάνθην || *fut. pass.* γλυκανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make sweet, sweeten** ▸ τι sthg. DIOG. 8.70 VT *Ps.* 54.15 *etc.* | *fig.* **to make sweet, harmonious** VT *Sir.* 47.9 (*songs*) || **to give a sensation of sweetness** DION. *Comp.* 15 (*to the hearer*) ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 23 (*abs. of music*) *etc.* | *fig.* ἐν τοῖς χείλεσιν αὐτοῦ γλυκανεῖ ὁ ἐχθρός **the enemy has sweetness on his lips** VT *Sir.* 12.16 ❷ *pass.* **to sweeten, become sweet** XEN. *Oec.* 19.19 (*grapes*) ARISTOT. *Phys.* 244b 23 PLUT. *Col.* 1120e *etc.* || **to experience a sweet sensation** DION. *Comp.* 12.1 *etc.*

γλυκάνισον -ου, τό *bot.* Sch. THEOCR. 7.63, *see* ἄνηθον.

γλύκανσις -εως, ἡ [γλυκαίνω] **process of sweetening** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.4.5.

γλυκαντικός -ή -όν [γλυκαίνω] **sweetening** OC. 1.9 • *adv.* γλυκαντικῶς **with sweetening, with a sensation of sweetness** SEXT. *S.* 7.344, *al. etc.*

γλυκασία -ας, ἡ [γλυκύς] **sweetness, affection** *PSB* 6263.29 METH. *Symp.* 2.7.48 *etc.*

γλύκασμα -ατος, τό [γλυκάζω] **sweetness, sweet taste** VT *Sir.* 11.3, *al.* || **sweet wine** VT *1Esd.* 9.51, *al.*

γλυκασμός -οῦ, ὁ [γλυκάζω] **sweetness** VT *Cant.* 5.16 *etc.*, *see* γλύκασμα || **sweet grape juice** VT *Amos* 9.13, *al.*

γλυκεῖα *fem. of* γλυκύς.

γλύκειος *1*IG 14.1935 (*compar.* -ότερος), *see* γλυκύς.

γλυκέλαιον -ου, τό [γλυκύς, ἔλαιον] **sweet oil** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.793.

Γλῦκέρα -ας, ἡ **Glykera,** *female name* ALCIPHR. 4.18, 19 (*title*) *etc.*

Γλυκέριον -ου, ἡ **Glykerion** (*dim.*) LUC. *Cat.* 12, *al. etc.*

γλῦκερός -ά -όν [γλυκύς] **sweet** (= γλυκύς) IL. 10.4 (*sound*), 13.637 (*song*) OD. 11.590 (*figs*), 16.23 (*light*), 20.69 (*honey*) *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.32 (*return*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

γλῦκεροστάφῡλος -ον [γλυκερός, σταφυλή] **that has sweet grapes** OPP.[1] 1.465.

γλυκερόχρως -ωτος [γλυκερός, χρόα] **that has sweet skin** MELEAG. (AP 7.207.3).

Γλύκη -ης, ἡ **Glyke,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1343, *al. etc.*

γλυκήρατον -ου, τό [γλυκύς, ἐράω] *bot.* **licorice** (*see* γλυκύρριζα) DIOSC.[2] 3.5a.

γλυκίζω [γλυκύς] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐγλυκισμένος ZOS.[1] 216.16 ❶ *act.* **to treat generously** ▸ τινα s.o. *1*IG 7.190.17 (I[BCE]) || **to have a sweet flavor** GEOP. 5.26.10, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to become sweet:** *alch.* **to form lead acetate** ZOS.[1] 248.15.

γλυκίνας -ου, ὁ [γλυκύς] *Cretan cake, made with sweet wine and oil* ATH. 14.645d HSCH.

γλύκιος -α -ον [γλυκύς] **cloying, sickly sweet** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1238a 28 *etc.*

γλυκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [γλυκίζω] **serving of sweet wine** CALLIX. 2 *1*PRIEN. 108.257 (II[BCE]).

γλύκιστος *superl. of* γλυκύς.

γλυκόεις -εσσα -εν NIC. *Al.* 444, *see* γλυκύς.

γλυκολογέω, *contr.* [γλυκύς, λόγος] **to use polite language for, speak in softened tones about** ▸ τι sthg. EVAGR. *Eulog.* 21 (79.1120D).

γλυκόφωνος -ον [γλυκύς, φωνή] **sweet-voiced** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1072).

γλυκυάχής -ές [γλυκύς, ἠχή] *Dor.* **sweet-voiced** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.26.7) (*acc.* γλυκυάχέα).

γλῡκῠδακρῦς -υ [γλυκύς, δάκρυ] **that causes shedding of sweet tears,** *of Eros* MELEAG. (AP 7.419.3, 12.167.2).

γλυκυδερκής -ές [γλυκύς, δέρκομαι] **that glances sweetly** HSCH. *etc.*

γλυκυδρόμος -ον [γλυκύς, δραμεῖν] **that runs sweetly** LYR. *Al.* 32.3.

γλυκύδωρος -ον [γλυκύς, δῶρον] **with sweet gifts** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.3 (*Kleo*), *al.* RUFIN. (AP 5.22.1) (*Eros*); Μοισᾶν γλυκύδωρον ἄγαλμα **sweet gift of the Muses** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.4.

γλυκυηχής -ές *see* γλυκυάχής.

γλυκυθυμέω, *contr.* [γλυκύθυμος] **to be pleasant** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.*. 26.11.

γλυκυθυμία -ας, ἡ [γλυκύθυμος] **sweetness of mind, indulgence** PLAT. *Leg.* 635c *etc.* || **good disposition, benevolence** PLUT. *Sollert.* 970b, *Them.* 10.9 || **pleasantness, affability** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 5.11.

γλῡκῠθῡμος -ον [γλυκύς, θυμός] **that has a sweet soul, of amiable character** IL. 20.467 LUC. *Herm.* 16 (*Epicureans*) AP 9.525.4 (*Apollo*) || **sweet, delightful** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 551 (*love*), *Nub.* 705 (*sleep*) *etc.*

γλυκυκάλαμον -ου, τό [γλυκύς, κάλαμος] *bot.* **scented lotus** L. *Zon.*

γλυκυκαρπέω, *contr.* [γλυκύκαρπος] **to produce sweet fruit** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.3.7.

γλυκύκαρπος -ον [γλυκύς, καρπός] **that produces sweet fruits** THEOCR. 11.46 CORN. 14.

γλυκύκρεος -ον [γλυκύς, κρέας] **sweet-fleshed** SOPH. 24.

γλῡκῠμᾶλον -ου, τό *Aeol. Dor. for* γλυκύμηλον.

γλυκυμαρίς -ίδος, ἡ [γλυκύς, ?] *zool.* **cockle** (*or sim.*) XENOCR. 60, *al.* (*pl.*) *etc.*

γλῡκῠμάχᾱνος -ον [γλυκύς, μηχανή] **of sweet wiles** PIND. *fr.* 52b • *Dor. for* γλυκυμήχανος.

γλῡκῠμείλιχος -ον [γλυκύς, μείλιχος] **sweetly smiling, seductive** HOM. 6.19 • *voc.* -ιχε.

γλυκυμή -ῆς, ἡ [γλυκύς] *bot.* **licorice** HP. (GAL. 19.91).

γλυκύμηλον -ου, τό [γλυκύς, μῆλον] *bot.* **sweet apple** (*see* μελίμηλον) SAPPH. 105a.1 CALLIM. *H.* 6.28 DIOSC.[2] 1.115 HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.31.3) *etc.* | *fig.* τὶν τὸ φίλον γλυκύμαλον **you, my sweet love** THEOCR. 11.39 • *Aeol. Dor.* γλυκύμᾶλ-.

γλυκυμυθέω, *contr.* [γλυκύμυθος] **to speak sweetly** MELEAG. (AP 12.122.3).

γλυκυμυθία -ας, ἡ [γλυκύμυθος] **sweet speech** METH. *Symp.* 11.278.

γλῡκῠμῦθος -ον [γλυκύς, μῦθος] **sweetly-spoken** MELEAG. (AP 5.195.4).

γλυκύνους -ουν [γλυκύς, νοῦς] POLEM.[3] 22, *see* γλυκύθυμος.

γλυκύνω [γλυκύς] *aor. opt. pass. 3. sg.* γλυκυνθείη L. *Zon. s.v.* ἡδυνθείη; *act.* **to make sweet** DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 574 (*aor. 2. sg.* ἐγλύκυνας) | *mid. pass.* **to experience sweetness** PHIL.[7] *Cant.* 7.27.

γλυκύοξυς -εια -υ [γλυκύς, ὀξύς] **bittersweet, sweet-and-sour** PHILOX. 836b.18 (*dub.*).

γλυκύπαις -αιδος [γλυκύς, παῖς] *adj.* **that bears sweet fruits,** *of Rhodes* MELEAG. (AP 12.52.6) (*v.l.*).

γλυκυπάρθενος -ου, ὁ [γλυκύς, παρθένος] **sweet girl,** *of the Horai* MELEAG. (AP 9.16.1).

γλυκύπικρος -ον [γλυκύς, πικρός] **bittersweet, sweetly bitter** SAPPH. 130.2 POSIDIP.[1] 123.4

MELEAG. (AP 12.109.2) PLUT. *QConv.* 681b *etc.*; γλυκύπικρον illud confirmas you confirm for me that bittersweet news CIC. *ad Att.* 5.21.4.

γλυκυπότης -ου, ὁ [γλυκύς, πότης] **drinker of sweet wine** PHILAG. (ORIB. 5.19.6).

γλυκύρριζα -ης, ἡ [γλυκύς, ῥίζα] *bot.* **licorice** DIOSC.[2] 3.5 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.24.4) GAL. 12.950, 13.15 • *Ion.* -ίζη.

γλυκύρριζον GEOP. 7.24.4, *see* γλυκύρριζα.

γλυκύρριζος HSCH., *see* γλυκύρριζον.

γλῠκύς -εῖα -ύ [*cf. Lat.* dulcis?] Ⓐ **sweet,** *of flavor* IL. 1.598 (*nectar*); γλυκὺ ἐς γεῦσιν οἷον μέλι sweet to the taste like honey HP. *Alim.* 27 *etc.*; *of wine* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.3 *etc.* | *opp. to* πικρός bitter HDT. 4.52.2 (*water*) | *opp. to* ὀξύς sharp HP. *Vict.* 2.55 | *opp. to* ἁλμυρός salty, *of water* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 355a 33 STRAB. 16.4.14; ὕδωρ ψυχρὸν καὶ γλυκύ cold sweet water HDT. 4.181.2; τὰ μὲν οὖν ὄμβρια ὕδατα γλυκύτατα rainwaters are the sweetest HP. *Aër.* 8 *etc.* | *opp. to* δριμύς spicy PLUT. *QConv.* 708e ‖ χυμός a bodily humor HP. *V.M.* 24 ‖ *of smells and other sensations* γλυκὺ πιεῖν *or* ὄζειν to give off a sweet odor *or* fragrance MATR. 534.90 (*dub.*) *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **sweet, gentle, pleasant,** *of pers. and things* IL. 1.249 (*voice*), 1.610 (*sleep*) *al.* OD. 5.152 (*age*) *etc.*; γλύκηα μᾶτερ O dear mother SAPPH. 102.1; γλυκὺν καρπὸν φρενός sweet fruit of the mind PIND. *O.* 7.8; γλυκεῖα φρήν courtesy, affability PIND. *P.* 6.52; ὕπνου γλυκυτάταν χάριν the sweet grace of sleep EUR. *Or.* 158 | *of the voice and music* SOPH. *Ai.* 1202 *etc.*; γ. ἀοιδά sweet song PIND. *N.* 5.3; αὐλὸς aulos, *mus. instrum.* PIND. *O.* 10.94; τὰς γλυκείας τε καὶ μαλακὰς καὶ θρηνώδεις ἁρμονίας the sweet soft mournful harmonies PLAT. *Rp.* 411a | *of thought* PIND. *O.* 1.19; νῦν δ' ὄλωλε δὴ γλυκεῖα φροντίς but now (this) sweet thought has perished EUR. *Med.* 1036 | *in dialogue, as term of endearment* λέγε μοι, γλυκεῖα tell me, my dear MEN. *Epit.* 861; *esp. in superl.* (*also ironic*): ὦ γλυκύτατε O dearest ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 462 *etc.*; *sim. in private letters* PBREM. 48.35 (II[CE]) *etc.* ‖ *s.times* naïve, **simple, foolish** PLAT. *HipMa.* 288b ‖ γλυκύ ἐστι *and inf.* it is sweet, pleasant AESCHL. *Pr.* 698 *etc.* Ⓒ *subst.* ὁ γλυκύς **sweet wine, grape syrup** AESCHL. *Pr.* 875b.2 *etc.* = τὸ γλυκύ ARISTOT. *Pr.* 872b 33 NIC. *Al.* 386 *but* τὸ γλυκὺ sweet water ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 355a 33 *and* τὸ γλυκύ the sweet quality ARISTOT. *An.* 422b 11 | τὰ γλυκέα sweet fruits HP. *Epid.* 5.58 ‖ *fig.* τὸν ἐμὸν τὸν ἕνα γλυκύν my only sweetness (= *eye of the Cyclops*) THEOCR. 6.22 ‖ ἡ γλυκεῖα *bot.* licorice (*see* γλυκύρριζα) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.2 HSCH. | *medic.* **bile** (*by antiphrasis*) SCH. NIC. *Th.* 594a ‖ *compar.* γλυκύτερος *and* γλυκίων (γλύσσων XENOPH. 39.2) | *superl.* γλυκύτατος *and* γλύκιστος • *Aeol. nom. fem. sg.* γλυκῆα SAPPH. *Lc.*; *Ion.* -είη *and* -έη HP.; *Boeot. neut. sg.* γλουκού CORIN. 22 ‖ *adv. neut. sg.* γλυκύ: ὡς γλυκὺ φωνεῖ what a sweet voice! THEOCR. 15.146 *etc.* • *adv.* γλυκῶς **sweetly** POLL. 4.24.

γλῠκῠσίδη -ης, ἡ [γλυκύς, σίδη] *bot.* **peony** HP. *Sup.* 33, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.6 DIOSC.[2] 3.140 *etc.*

γλύκυσμα -ατος, τό [γλυκύς] **sweetness** LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.15 ‖ **sweetmeat** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 660.

γλυκύστρυφνος -ον [γλυκύς, στρυφνός] **sweet-and-sour** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.5.

γλυκύτης -ητος, ἡ [γλυκύς] **sweetness,** *of flavor* HDT. 4.177 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.9.4 DIOD. 4.84.1 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **sweetness, pleasantness** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278b 30 (*of life*) DION. *Comp.* 11.2 (*of style*) PLUT. *Adul.* 67b (*pers.*) *etc.* ‖ **love, mercy** CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 14.3 *etc.*

γλυκυφαγία -ας, ἡ [γλυκύς, φαγεῖν] **eating of sweet things** AL.[6] 1.15 (1.549.18).

γλυκυφανής -ές [γλυκύς, φαίνω] **that seems alluring** *or* **seductive** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.186 (79.297A).

γλῠκῠφεγγής -ές [γλυκύς, φέγγω] **that shines sweetly** ISID.[5] 1.10 (*of the sun*).

γλῠκῠφρουροι -ων, οἱ [γλυκύς, φρουρός] **those who love to stay at home** HSCH.

γλυκύφυτον -ου, τό [γλυκύς, φυτόν] *bot.* **licorice** DIOSC.[2] 3.5a.

γλυκυφωνία -ας, ἡ [γλυκύφωνος] **sweet voice** *or* **speech** DIOD. 3.69.2 SCH. THEOCR. 7.82b *etc.*

γλυκύφωνος -ον [γλυκύς, φωνή] **that has a sweet sound** *or* **voice** SCH. PIND. *O.* 6.29-36 *etc.*

γλῠκῠχῡλος -ον [γλυκύς, χυλός] **that has sweet juice** HP. *epist.* 16 XENOCR. 24.30, *al.*

γλυκυχυμία -ας, ἡ [γλυκύχυμος] **sweet flavor** [GAL.] 14.479.

γλῠκῠχῡμος -ον [γλυκύς, χυμός] **that has sweet juice** *or* **flavor** GAL. 11.49 *etc.*

γλύκων -ωνος, ὁ [γλυκύς] **sweetness,** *only voc.* ὦ γλύκων O my sweetness, *in iron. tone* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 985.

Γλύκων -ωνος, ὁ **Glykon,** *male name* LUC. *Alex.* 18, *al. etc.*

Γλυκώνειος -α -ον [Γλύκων] **of Glykon:** *subst.* τὸ Γλυκώνειον **glyconic meter** HEPH. *Ench.* 10.2 *etc.*

γλυκῶς *adv.*, *see* γλυκύς.

γλύμμα -ατος, τό [γλύφω] **carved figure, engraving, inscription** EUP. 441 STRAB. 14.1.16 POLEM.[2] (AP 11.38.5) *etc.*

γλύξις -εως, ἡ [γλυκύς] **sweet,** *i.e.* **insipid, wine** PHRYN.[1] 68 ATH. 1.31e *etc.*, *see* γλεῦξις.

γλυπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [γλύφω] **chisel, burin** IUL.[2] (AP 6.68.7).

γλύπτης -ου, ὁ [γλύφω] **engraver, sculptor** AP 16.142.5, 145.1 • *Dor.* -ας.

γλυπτικός -ή -όν [γλύφω] **of engraving** POLL. 7.209 (*art*).

γλυπτός -ή -όν [γλύφω] **carved, sculpted** AP 5.194.4 VT *Deut.* 4.16, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ γλυπτόν **carved image, idol** VT *1Macc.* 5.68, *al.* | *pl.* τὰ γλυπτά **quarries** VT *Judg.* 3.19 ‖ **suitable for carving** *or* **sculpting,** *of wood or stone* THPHR. *Lap.* 5.

γλύσσων *compar. of* γλυκύς.

γλῠφᾰνος -ου, ὁ [γλύφω] **chisel, burin** HOM. 4.41 THEOCR. 1.28; γ. καλάμου penknife DAMOCH. (AP 6.63.7).

γλυφεῖον [γλυφεύς] LUC. *Somn.* 13 (*for sculpting*), *see* γλῠφᾰνος.

γλυφεύς -έως, ὁ [γλύφω] **engraver, sculptor** IOS. *A.I.* 8.136 MAN.[1] 6.344 *etc.*

γλῠφή -ῆς, ἡ [γλύφω] **sculpture, engraving, carving** DIOD. 5.44.1 VT *Chr.* 2.2.6, *al. etc.* ‖ **emblem, symbol,** *engraved on a seal* PLUT. *Sollert.* 985b ‖ **incised hole** L. *Sud.*

γλυφίς -ίδος, ἡ [γλυφή] Ⓐ **notch, groove,** *of an arrow, usu. pl.* IL. 4.122 OD. 21.419 HDT. 8.128.1 *etc.* ‖ **arrow** EUR. *Or.* 274 Ⓑ **chisel** IOS. *B.I.* 5.191 ‖ **penknife** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.62.2) P.[1] (AP 6.64.6) Ⓒ *archit.* **capital** AP. 3.218 (*pl.*) ‖ **bas-relief, sculpture** NONN. *D.* 3.182.

γλῠφω [*IE* *gl(e)ubh-; *cf. OHG* klioban] *impf.* ἔγλυφον, *mid. pass.* ἐγλυφόμην ‖ *fut.* γλύψω ‖ *aor.* ἔγλυψα, *mid.* ἐγλυψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* γέγλυμμαι (*in compd. also* ἔγλυμμαι) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἀνα)γέγλυπτο IOS. *Ai.* 12.79 *and* ἐγέγλυπτο APHTH. *fab.* 34 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγλύφην | *ptc.* γλυφείς *and* γλυφθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* γλυφήσομαι SCH. LYC. 615 *and* (ἐκ)γλυφθήσομαι EROT. *s.v.* ἐκλαπήσεται ❶ *act.* **to carve, engrave, sculpt, chisel** HDT. 7.69.1 (*seals*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 879 (*ships*) PLAT. *HipMi.* 368c (*rings*) *etc.* | *of a sculptor* HDT. 2.46.2 STRAB. 9.2.25 ‖ **to mark,** *on wax tablets, i.e.* **write** PALLADAS (AP 11.289.2) ❷ *mid. causat.* (*aor.*[1]) **to cause to be sculpted** *or* **engraved** THEOCR. (AP 6.337.4) (*statue*) PLUT. *Praec.* 806d (*image*) ❸ *pass.* **to be engraved** *or* **sculpted** PLAT. *Symp.* 216d *etc.* ‖ **to be sharpened,** *of a pen* CRINAG. (AP 6.229.2) ‖ **to hatch,** *of an egg* ANTIG. 97.

γλωθρός *see* βλωθρός.

γλῶξ, ἡ [*cf. OCS* glogŭ?] *in pl.* γλῶχες **beards** (*of an ear of corn*), *hence* **ear of corn** HES. *Sc.* 398.

γλωσσ-, *Att.* γλωττ-.

γλῶσσα, *Att.* γλῶττα -ης, ἡ [*see* γλώξ] Ⓐ *pmper.* **tongue** (*anat.*): τάμνετε μὲν γλώσσας cut the tongues (*of victims*) OD. 3.332, *cf.* 341 Ⓑ *usu.* **tongue** *as organ of speech, s.times* **speech:** τοῦ καὶ ἀπὸ γλώσσης μέλιτος γλυκίων ῥέεν αὐδή from whose tongue flowed speech sweeter than honey IL. 1.249; γλώσσης χάριν for (the pleasure of) speaking HES. *Op.* 709 AESCHL. *Ch.* 266; ἀπὸ γλώσσης by word of mouth, verbally HDT. 1.123.4 THUC. 7.10, *or* with words THGN. 63 *or by or* according to words AESCHL. *Ag.* 813, *or* with freedom of speech, frankly PIND. *O.* 6.13; ἐν κερτομίοις γλώσσαις with mocking words SOPH. *Ant.* 962; γλώσσῃ θρασύς bold in speech SOPH. *Ai.* 1142; ἐν ὄμμασιν ... δεδορκὼς κοὐ κατὰ γλῶσσαν κλύων having seen with my eyes and not heard it said SOPH. *Tr.* 747; ἐκ φόβου του γλῶσσαν ἐγκλήσας ἔχει he keeps his mouth closed out of fear SOPH. *Ant.* 180; πᾶσαν ἧς γλῶσσαν ὡς you say in all your speech that SOPH. *El.* 596; πέρας οὐδὲν μὴ διὰ γλώσσης ἰόν no result is obtained without the use of speech EUR. *Suppl.* 112; ἡ γλῶσσ' ὀμόμοχ' ἡ δέ φρὴν ἀνώμοτος my tongue has sworn but my mind is unforsworn EUR. *Hip.* 612; οὐ τὴν γλῶτταν ... ἀλλὰ τὴν γνώμην ἐξετάζειν to consider not the words but the intention LUC. *Laps.* 18; ὅ τι κεν ἐπ' ἀκαιρίμαν γλῶσσαν ... ἔλθῃ whatever comes to an ill-timed tongue LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 32 | *of pers.* **skilled speaker, good orator** CRATIN. 324 *etc.* ‖ ἡ γ. τοῦ ταμιείου advocate of the treasury PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.29 Ⓒ **language, tongue, dialect** IL. 4.438, *al.* OD. 19.175, *al. etc.*; γλῶσσαν ἰέναι to speak a language *or* dialect HDT. 1.57.1, *al.* THUC. 3.112.4 (*Dor.*); γλῶσσαν νομίζειν to use a language HDT. 1.142.3, 4.183.4 = γλώσσῃ χρῆσθαι HDT. 4.109.1; κατὰ τὴν ἀρχαίαν γλῶτταν according to the old language ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1357b 10 | *extens.* **race, people** (*that speak a particular language*) VT *Dan.* 3.4, *al.* NT *Rev.* 10.11, *al.* ‖ *gramm.* **obsolete** *or* **unusual** *or* **strange expression, gloss** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410b 12, *Poet.* 1457b 4 *etc.* Ⓓ *analog.* **tongue, reed,** *of a wind instrum.* AESCHN. 3.229 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 565a 24 *etc.* ‖ **leather tongue, lace,** *for shoes* PLAT.[1] 51.1 *etc.* ‖ **tongue of land** APP. 8.121 *al.* ‖ **tongue,** *of fire* NT *Acts* 2.3 ‖ **ingot,** *of gold* VT *Josh.* 7.21 ‖ *medic.* γ. λάρυγγος **glottis** GAL. *U.P.* 7.13 (2.409.6) • *Ion.* γλάσσα HEROND. 3.84, *al. and in inscr.*

γλωσσαλγέω, *contr.* [γλώσσαλγος] *aor. ptc.* γλωσσαλγήσας (*Byz.*); **to have an aching tongue** *from talking too much,* **have a craving to speak** POLL. 4.185 | *of heretics* **to have a diseased tongue,** *as consequence of blasphemous statements* GREG. *Or.* 38.2.21 *etc.*

γλωσσαλγία -ας, ἡ [γλώσσαλγος] **eagerness to speak, endless chattering** EUR. *Med.* 525, *Andr.* 689 PLUT. *Garr.* 510a *etc.* ‖ **blasphemy** GREG. *epist.* 41.8.

γλώσσαλγος -ον [γλῶσσα, ἄλγος] **eager to speak, garrulous, talkative** POLL. 6.119 DEMOPH. *Sent.* 7 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος.

γλωσσάομαι [γλῶσσα] *in Dor. pf. ptc.* γεγλωσσᾱμένα loose-tongued ALCM. 39.2 (*corr.*).

γλωσσαργία *Att.* γλιοττ- -ας, ἡ Ⓐ [γλῶσσα, ἄργος] **inactivity of the tongue, taciturnity** LUC. *Lex.* 19 Ⓑ [γλώσσαργος] **loquacity** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.6.52.4, *see* γλωσσαλγία • *also* γλωττ-.

γλώσσαργος -ον PIND. *fr.* 140b.13 IOS. *A.I.* 18.198 (*pleasure*), *see* γλώσσαλγος || *superl.* -ότατος.

γλωσσάριον -ου, τό [γλῶσσα] **small tongue, flap** DIOSC.[2] 3.144, *al.* GAL. 12.149.

γλώσσασπις -ίδος [γλῶσσα, ἀσπίς] *fig.* **that uses the tongue as a shield** SUET. *Bl.* 6.33 L. *E.M. etc.*

γλώσσημα -ατος, τό [γλῶσσα] **point of a dart** AESCHL. *fr.* 152 || *gramm.* **antiquated** *or* **obsolete word** MAUR. 4.33 QUINT. 1.8.15.

γλωσσηματικός -ή -όν [γλώσσημα] **embellished with antiquated** *or* **strange expressions** DION. *Thuc.* 50.2, *al. etc.* • *adv.* γλωσσηματικῶς **with antiquated expressions** TIM.[1] *pref.*

γλωσσίδιον *Att.* γλωττίδιον -ου, τό [γλῶσσα] **small tongue** ZENOB. 5.65 *etc.* || **mouthpiece** (*in which the reed is inserted*), *of a wind instrum.* PORPH. *in Harm.* p. 273.

γλωσσίδος -ου, ἡ [γλῶσσα] **inflammation of the tongue,** *of horses* HIPPIATR. 130.138.

γλωσσίζω [γλῶσσα] *only* γλωττίζει **he kisses with the tongue** AUTOM. (AP 5.129.7).

γλωσσικός -ή -όν [γλῶσσα] *in* τὸ γλωττικόν (*sc.* ὄργανον) **organ of the tongue** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683a 21.

γλωσσίς, *usu.* γλωττίς -ίδος, ἡ [γλῶσσα] **mouthpiece,** *in which the reed is inserted, of wind instrum.* LUC. *Harm.* 1 HERO *Pn.* 1.16 (*salpinx*) *etc.* || **lace, string** PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 208 LYD. *Mag.* 2.13 || *anat.* (*always* -ττ-) **glottis** GAL. *U.P.* 7.13 (2.409.6), *al. etc.* || *ornith.* **rail** (*prob.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 16.

γλώσσισμα -ατος, τό [γλῶσσα] *only* γλώττισμα **refinement of language** SOZ. 3.16.2.

γλωσσισμός, *only* γλωττισμός -οῦ, ὁ [γλωττίζω] **kiss with the tongue** PHILOD. (AP 5.132.6).

γλωσσογράφος -ου, ὁ [γλῶσσα, γράφω] **one who writes** *or* **interprets unusual** *or* **difficult words, glossator** STRAB. 13.1.19 ATH. 3.114b *al.* GAL. 19.106 *etc.*

γλωσσοδᾳψέω, *contr.* [γλῶσσα, δέψω] **to suck the genitals** COM. 176 (γλωττο-).

γλωσσοδέψης -ες [γλῶσσα] PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 56.1 • *also* γλωττοδέψης.

γλωσσοειδής *and* γλωττοειδής -ές [γλῶσσα, εἶδος] **similar to a tongue, having the shape of a tongue** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528b 30 *etc.*

γλωσσοζωμός -ου, ὁ **tongue broth** AESOP. *Vit.* G 52.

γλωσσοκάτοχον -ου, τό [γλῶσσα, κατέχω] *medic.* **tongue depressor** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.11.13) *etc.*

γλωσσοκηλόκομπος -ου, τό [γλῶσσα, κήλον, κόμπος] **one who wheedles with a vainglorious tongue** COM. 213.

γλωσσοκομεῖον *and* γλωττοκομεῖον -ου, τό [γλωσσόκομον] *mus.* **case** *or* **holder for mouthpieces** *of wind instrum.* LYSIP. 5 || *medic.* **sheath** *for dislocations and fractures* GAL. 10.442, *al. etc.* || *analog.* **female genitalia** EUB. 140 || **coffin** THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 3.23.3 *etc.*

γλωσσόκομον *and* γλωττόκομον -ου, τό [γλῶσσα, κομέω] **box, casket** TIMOCL. 2 APOLLOD.[1] 7 IOS. *A.I.* 6.11 *etc.* || **coffin, bier** AP 11.3.4 (*prob.*) || **cage** AN. *Subl.* 44.4 (*of the soul*) || **ark** VT 2*Sam.* 6.11 (*v.l.*) ‖ **purse, money box** NT *John* 13.29, *al.* PLUT. *Galb.* 16.2 || *mech.* **compartment,** *of a hydraulic pipe-organ* HERO *Pn.* 1.42, *al.*

γλωσσοκοπέω, *contr.* [γλῶσσα, κόπτω] *aor.* ἐγλωσσοκόπησα (*Byz.*) || *aor. ptc. pass.* γλωσσοκοπηθείς GREG.[3] *Dial.* 3.32 (*PL* 77.294B); **to cut out the tongue:** *pass.* **to have one's tongue mutilated** GREG.[3] *Lc.*

γλωσσολογία -ας, ἡ [γλῶσσα, λόγος] **loquacity** [PROC.] *Prov.* 10.31.

γλωσσομανία -ας, ἡ [γλῶσσα, μανία] **insane talk** TAT. *Or.* 3.6.

γλωσσοπέδη -ης, ἡ [γλῶσσα, πέδη] **gag, muzzle** IO. *epist.* 128, *al.*

γλωσσοπέτρα -ας, ἡ [γλῶσσα, πέτρα] *miner. precious stone* PLIN. 37.164.

γλωσσοποιέω [γλῶσσα, ποιέω] *in Att.* γλωττοποιεῖν **to work the tongue** (*obsc.*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1283.

γλωσσοποιία -ας, ἡ [γλωσσοποιός] **manufacture of reeds** POLL. 2.108.

γλωσσοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [γλῶσσα, ποιέω] **maker of reeds,** *for wind instrum.* POLL. 7.153.

γλωσσοπυρσόμορφος -ον [γλῶσσα, πῦρ, μορφή] **shaped like a tongue of fire** SOPHRON. *Carm.* 20.57 *etc.*

γλωσσός -ή -όν [γλῶσσα] **chatty** HDN. 1.208.17.

γλωσσοστροφέω *and* γλωττοστροφέω, *contr.* [γλῶσσα, στρέφω] **to twist the tongue, chatter** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 792 HSCH.

γλωσσοστέχης -ου, ὁ [γλῶσσα, τέχνη] **skilled at using the tongue** DCHR. 7.124 (*pl.*).

γλωσσότμητος -ον [γλῶσσα, τέμνω] **that has the tongue cut out** VT *Lev.* 22.22 *etc.*

γλωσσοτομέω, *contr.* [γλῶσσα, τέμνω] *fut.* γλωσσοτομήσω VT 4*Macc.* 10.19 || *aor.* ἐγλωσσοτόμησα || *aor. pass.* ἐγλωττοτομήθην; **to cut out the tongue** ▸ τινα of s.o. VT 2*Macc.* 7.4, *al.* || *pass.* **to have the tongue cut out** PLUT. *VOrat.* 849c CHRONPASCH. 380.

γλωσσοχαριτέω, *contr.* [γλῶσσα, χάρις] **to flatter** VT *Prov.* 28.23.

γλωσσώδης -ες [γλῶσσα] **like a tongue:** *fig.* **loose-tongued, chattering** VT *Sir.* 8.3, *al. etc.*, *see* γλωσσοειδής.

γλωττ- *see* γλωσσ-.

γλωχίν, ἡ *see* γλωχίς.

γλωχῖνωτός -ή -όν [γλωχίς] **barbed** PAEG. 6.88.

γλωχίς -ῖνος, ἡ [*see* γλώξ] (*sharp*) **point, end, head** IL. 24.274 (*of a strap*) SOPH. *Tr.* 681 (*of an arrow*) AP 6.63.7 (*of a penknife*) NONN. *D.* 1.193 (*of horns*), 36.111 (*of a trident*), 40.314 (*of the moon*) DION.[9] 184 (*of the earth*) *etc.* || **edge, border** CALLIM. *H.* 4.235 (*of a throne*) || **stigma, stain** (*of saffron*) GEOP. 11.261 || *acute angle* HERO[1] *Def.* 15 (*Pythagorean name*).

Γνάθαινα -ης, ἡ **Gnathaina,** *female name* AEL. *V.H.* 12.13 *etc.*

Γναθαίνιον -ου, ὁ **Gnathainion** (*dim. of* Γνάθαινα) PLUT. *Aem.* 8.11, *Arat.* 54.7 *etc.*

γνάθιος -ον: γνάθιος λίθος *type of stone* CYRAN. 14, *see* γνάθος.

γναθμός -οῦ, ἡ [*see* γνάθος] **jaw, mandible** IL. 13.671, *al.* OD. 18.29, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 1201, *Hip.* 1223 *etc.* • *poet. for* γνάθος.

γνάθος -ου, ἡ [*see* γένυς] Ⓐ **jaw** HOM. *epigr.* 14.13 (*of a horse*) HDT. 2.68.3 (*of a crocodile*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254e *etc.* | *fig.* ποταμοὶ πυρὸς δάπτοντες ἀγρίαις γνάθοις ... γύας rivers of fire devouring the fields with savage jaws AESCHL. *Pr.* 368 (*cf. Ch.* 280 *of diseases*); τραχεῖα πόντου Σαλμυδησσία γνάθος the rough marine jaw (*i.e.* the strait) of Salmydessos AESCHL. *Pr.* 726 || *extens.* **cheek** HP. *V.M.* 19 DEMOSTH. 19.314 *etc.* Ⓑ *analog.* **cutting edge, bite:** σφηνὸς αὐθάδη γνάθον the stubborn edge of the wedge AESCHL. *Pr.* 64 Ⓒ *type of hard stone* CYRAN. 13.

γνάθόω, *contr.* [γνάθος] **to slap** PHRYN.[1] 29.

Γνάθων -ωνος, ὁ **Gnathon,** *parasite* PLUT. *QConv.* 707e LONG. 4.16.1, *al. etc.*

Γναθωνάριον -ου, τό LONG. 4.16.4, *see* Γνάθων.

Γναθώνειος -α -ον [Γνάθων] **worthy of a Gnathon** PLUT. *QConv.* 707e.

Γναθωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Gnathonides** (*see* Γναθώνειος) LUC. *Tim.* 45, *Fug.* 19.

Γναῖος *and* Γνάιος -ου, ὁ **Gnaeus,** *male name* POL. 3.75.5 *etc.*

γναμπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [γνάμπτω] **jaw** (*of animals*) ANDROM. (GAL. 14.36).

γναμπτός -ή -όν [γνάμπτω] **curved, bent** IL. 11.416 (*jaws*), *al.* OD. 4.369 (*hooks*) HES. *Op.* 205 (*nails*) *etc.*; ἐν γναμπτοῖς δρόμοις on curved racecourses (*in the double-stadion race*) PIND. *I.* 1.57 || **flexible, pliant,** *of the limbs of a living pers.* (*opp. to the rigidity of a corpse*) IL. 11.669, *al.* OD. 13.398 *etc.* || *fig.* **docile, compliant** IL. 24.41.

γνάμπτω *impf. mid. pass.* ἐγναμπτόμην (*in compd.*) || *fut.* γνάμψω || *aor.* ἔγναμψα, *opt. mid.* 2. *sg.* (ἐπι)γνάμψαιο NIC. *Al.* 363 || *aor. pass.* ἐγνάμφθην ❶ *act.* **to bend, curve** (*also fig.*) AESCHL. *Lc.* AP. 2.965 LYC. 1247 *etc.* (IL. OD. *only in tmesis*) ❷ *pass.* (*pres. mid.*) **to be bent** PLUT. *Arat.* 13.3 NIC. *Th.* 423 • *often written* κνάμπτω (*through the influence of* κάμπτω) || *epic aor.* γνάμψα.

γναπτ- *see* κναπτ-.

γναφάδιον -ου, τό [κνάφος] HSCH., *see* γναφάλλιον.

γναφάλλιον -ου, τό [γνάφαλ(λ)ον] *bot.* **cudweed** DIOSC.[2] 3.117 GAL. 11.861 *etc.*

γναφαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [γνάφαλ(λ)ον] DIOSC.[2] 3.117a, *see* γναφάλλιον.

γνάφαλ(λ)ον *or* κνάφαλλον, *see* κνέφαλλον.

γνάφαλος -ου, ὁ [κνάφος] *ornith.* **grosbeak** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 16.

γναφαλώδης -ες [γνάφαλ(λ)ον] **downy, cottony** DIOSC.[2] 3.32 *etc.* • *also* κναφ-.

γναφει-, γναφευ-, γναφι-, γναφο- *see* κναφ-.

γναφήσιος, ἰχθύς, ὁ [κναφεύς] *ichthyol., fish* CYRAN. 106.

γνάφω *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* γεγναμμένος [ARR.] 7 || *aor. pass.* (ἀν)εγνάφθην | *aor*[t]. *inf.* γναφῆναι PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 52; DIOSC.[2] 4.159 (*v.l.* κνάφω), *see* κνάπτω.

γνάψιμος -ον [γνάπτω] **subjected to fulling** POXY. 4004.13 (V[CE]).

γνάψις -εως, ἡ [κνάπτω] **dressing** (*of cloth*) PLAT. *Pol.* 282e.

γνησιάζω [γνήσιος] **to be kindred with** [ATHANAS.] *Syn.* 28.380B.

γνησιοδίδακτος -ον [γνήσιος, διδάσκω] **clearly taught** [IO.] *Ador.* 11.824A.

γνήσιος -α -ον [γίγνομαι] **belonging to the race, genuine, legitimate,** *usu. of children* IL. 11.102 OD. 14.202 HDT. 3.2.2 *etc.*; νόθον φρονοῦντα γνήσια a bastard with thoughts of legitimacy EUR. *Hip.* 309; παίδων ἐπ' ἀρότῳ γνησίων for the procreation of legitimate children MEN. *Dysc.* 842, *al.* (*as betrothal formula*) | *of others* PHOC. 17.1 (*friend*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1659 (*brother*) XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.1 (*wife*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278a 30 (*citizens*) *etc.* || **genuine, true, real, sincere** PIND. *O.* 2.11 (*virtue*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.83 (*songs*) HP. *Prog.* 24 (*fever*) *etc.*; γνησιωτάτη μήτηρ **true mother** (*of amorous speeches*) LUC. *Am.* 19 (*of Aphrodite*) | *subst.* ὁ γνήσιος **friend** ATHANAS. *EpSer.* 1.1 *etc.* | τὸ γνήσιον **sincerity, genuineness** NT 2*Cor.* 8.8 ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.61 *etc.*: | **genuine, not apocryphal,** *of writings* DION. *Lys.* 12.1 PLUT. *Br.* 53.7 *etc.* || **noble:** βίος **life** HLD. 4.13.2 || *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* γνησίως **genuinely, truly, sincerely** EUR. *Alc.* 678 LYS. 2.76 *etc.* || **legitimately** PHILOD. *Piet.* p. 93.21 *etc.* || **nobly** MEN. *fr.* 159.2 *etc.*

γνησιότης -ητος, ἡ [γνήσιος] **legitimate birth** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1360b 35 || **genuineness** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.29.2 POXY. 140.16 (VI[CE]) *etc.* || **friendly relations, friendship** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.60 || **nobility,**

[illegible] highness (your) highness (as title) BAS. epist. [illegible]

Γνήσιος -ου, ὁ Gnesippus, male name [illegible]

Γνήσιππος -ου, ὁ Gnesippus, male name [illegible]

[illegible] dark, gloomy VT *Job* 30.26, *see* [illegible]

γνόφος -ου, ὁ [γνοφος] *mind* LYD. *Mens.* 4.179.

γνοφος -ου, ὁ darkness VT *Exod.* 10.22, *al. etc.*, *later for* ζνοφος.

γνοφοω, *contr.* [γνοφος] *Byz. impf. mid. pass.* ἐγνοφουμην ‖ *aor.* ἐγνοφωσα ‖ *fut. pass.* γνοφωθησομαι IUL.[6] p. 233.10; to darken VT *Lam.* 2.1 *etc.*

γνοφώδης -ες [γνόφος] dark, gloomy VT *Prov.* 7.9, *al.*, *later for* ζνοφώδης.

1. γνῦδος -ου, ὁ [*see* γνόφος?] hollow HSCH.

2. γνῦδος -εος, τό pit, cave LYC. 485.

γνύξ [γόνυ] *adv.* on bent kneee: γ. ἑρπών kneeling, on his knees IL. 5.309, *al.* AP. 3.1310 (ἑρπόντα) = γ. ἧμενος ARAT. 591, 615 (v.l. νύξ).

γνυπετος -ον [γονυ, πιπτω] on one knee HSCH.

γνῶ *aor. subj. act. of* γιγνώσκω.

γνῶθι *aor. impr. act. 2 sg. of* γιγνώσκω.

γνώμα, ἡ, *Dor. for* γνώμη.

γνῶμα -ατος, τό [γιγνωσκω] sign of recognition, token, countersign HDT. 7.52.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576b 3 (*of a tooth that verifies the age of an animal etc.*) ‖ proof, test SOPH. *Tr.* 583 ‖ esteem, belief, opinion ABSCHL. *Ag.* 1352 EUR. *Her.* [illegible]

γνωμάω [γνώμη] *impf.* ἐγνωμαον ‖ *fut.* γνωσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐγνωμησα *mid.* ἐγνωμησαμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγνωμάσθην to discern, distinguish, judge ▸ τι sthg PLAT. *Rp.* 366e PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.30 *etc.* ▸ τι τινα sthg. by sthg. THEM. *Or.* 2.29.21 ▸ *abs.* to discriminate, form an opinion PLOT. 5.8.11.

γνωμαστηρίτης -ου, ὁ [γνωμη, εἰσαγειν] one who proposes a motion PBGU 362.25.8 (III[CE]).

γνώμεναι *epic aor. inf. of* γιγνώσκω.

γνώμη -ης, ἡ [γιγνωσκω] A faculty of knowing and judging, intellect, intelligence, thought, reason, good sense HDT. 3.41 SOPH. *O.T.* 524, *al.* THUC. 3.11.2 XEN. *Cyn.* 1.3.10 *etc.*; ἐκμαθεῖν ψυχήν τε καὶ φρόνημα καὶ γνώμην to know the soul, the will, and the intellect SOPH. *Ant.* 176; γνώμην ἔχειν to understand SOPH. *El.* 214 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 396; πρὸς ἑτέρῳ τινὶ τὴν γνώμην ἔχουσιν they have their minds on sthg. else ABSCHN. 3.192; ἡ γνώμη ἡ τοῦ ἐπιεικοῦς ἐστιν κρίσις ὀρθή the faculty of accurately judging what is fitting is called "gnome" ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1143a 19 ‖ ἄτερ γνώμης without reason, without any knowledge ABSCHL. *Pr.* 456; οὐκ ἀπὸ γνώμης not without judgment, with good sense SOPH. *Tr.* 389; παρὰ (τὴν) γνώμην without reflecting THUC. 1.70.3, *al.*; γνώμῃ with good reason, rightly XEN. *An.* 2.6.10; οἱ μὲν τύχῃ καὶ μὴ γνώμῃ σωφρονοῦντες those who are prudent by chance and not on principle ISOCR. 3.47 ‖ disposition, *of the spirit*, will, (*favorable*) inclination, intention, mind: φῦλαι γνώμαι inwardly disposed tribes or feelings HDT. 9.43.2; εὐνοίᾳ γνώμῃ with good intention or feeling PIND. *O.* 6.91; ἐκ γνώμης ἀγαθῆς ἀκούειν to hear in a favorable spirit HDT. 1.141.1; ἐν τῇ ἐμῇ γνώμῃ ἐστί it is in the good graces of [illegible] ‖ [illegible] ἐκ γνώμης ἀγαθῆς [illegible] ἐκ γνώμης κακῆς [illegible] ἐν γνώμῃ ἔχειν τινα to be in the good graces of sb. HDT. 3.140.4 ‖ [illegible] ἐν γνώμῃ ἔχειν τινα to be in the favor

…magic discerner, judge *(of fruits)* XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.3; PLUT. *Num.* 4 | *animi sensu* | perceptive *of the mind* LYD. *Ost.* 1.1 | indicator *(of the weather)* Suppl. Hell. 1.1 *(pl.)* | *(of the hours, gnomon of a sundial, sundial* HERO *Aut.* 24.1; PLUT. *Per.* 6.1 *(pl.)* | *etc.* | *(of the water clock* CLEDON *fr.* 1.1 *(Ath.* 4.174b*))* | *and* indicator *(to determine the age of a horse,* XEN. *Hip.* 9.1 *(pl.)* | *also, pole, pebble* DIOSC.[2] 1.1.2 || *ruler, square (of an artisan)* POLYAEN. 4.3.21 IAMBL.[1] *Vit.* 31 | *fig. rule* EUSEB. *Ps.* *(of life)* LUC. *Herm.* 7.1 *etc.* | *mech. gnomon (of a drill)* APOLLOD.[1] 149.4 | *tariff* EDICT. 301.8 *(pl.)* (D[K]) *etc.* || *geom. gnomon (complementary parallelogram)* EUCL. *El.* 2, *def.* 2, *al.* | *κατὰ γνώμονα perpendicular* PROCL. *in Eucl. p.* 284.4 | *math. (whole) number, index or complement, of a series of odd numbers* $1 + 3 + 5 + \dots (2n - 1) = n^2$ | *or even numbers* $2 + 4 + 6 + \dots 2n = n(n + 1)$ | ARISTOT. *Phys.* 203a 14 | IAMBL.[1] *Nic. p.* 58 THEON[2] *p.* 32 *etc.*

γνῶναι *aor². inf. act. of* γιγνώσκω.

γνωνιώδης *err. for* γωνιώδης angular PROC. *Oct. Ex.* 87.645C.

γνωρίζω [γιγνώσκω] *impf.* ἐγνώριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐγνωριζόμην || *fut.* γνωρίσω, *mid.* γνωρίσομαι; *Att.* γνωριῶ, *mid.* γνωριοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐγνώρισα, *mid.* ἐγνωρισάμην ORIG. *SelPs.* (*PG* 12.1552A) || *pf.* ἐγνώρικα, *mid. pass.* ἐγνώρισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐγνώριστο PLAT. *Rp.* 428a || *aor. pass.* ἐγνωρίσθην || *fut. pass.* γνωρισθήσομαι ● *act.* to cause to know, make known ▸ τί (τινι) sthg. (to s.o.) AESCHL. *Pr.* 487 VT *1Sam.* 10.8, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. PLUT. *F.M.* 21.4; αὐτὸν τῇ βουλῇ γνωρίζοντος ἰσχυρῶς recommending him strongly to the senate APP. 9a.9.6 | ▸ *with* ὅτι *and ind.* NT *1Cor.* 12.3 || to gain knowledge of, learn, discover ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Alc.* 564 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262b *etc.* = ▸ περί τι *or* τινος ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1005b 8, 1037a 16 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἢ τοὔργον ὡς οὐ γνωρίσοιμί σου τόδε … προσέρπον *or* that I would not get to know of this creeping deed of yours? SOPH. *O.T.* 538 | γ. τινά to get to know *or* become acquainted with s.o. PLAT. *Lach.* 181c DEMOSTH. 35.6 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* πειρῶ γνωρίζειν τοὺς λέγοντας ὁποῖοί τινές εἰσιν try to discern the character of the speakers ISOCR. 2.28 || to interpret, explain VT *Dan. Th.* 2.5, *al.* (*dream*) || to judge IUSTIN. *Dial.* 102.4 (*PG* 6.713B) ● *pass.* to become known, be known *or* recognized, *of things and pers.* HDT. 2.121 β.2 THUC. 5.103.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 428a POL. 2.37.4 *etc.*; ἀνδρὸς χαρακτὴρ ἐκ λόγου γνωρίζεται the character of a person is known from his speech MEN. *fr.* 72; οὐκέτι οὐδὲ γνωρίζομαι πρὸς αὐτῶν I am no longer even recognized (= considered an acquaintance) by them LUC. *Herc.* 5 | ἐγνωρισμένοι αὐτῷ his acquaintances DEMOSTH. 35.6.

γνώρῑμος -ον *and* -ος -η -ον [γνωρίζω] Ⓐ known, familiar, evident, *of things* THUC. 8.66.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 558c, *al.* DEMOSTH. 3.23 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* ἁπλᾶ τὰ δίκαια παντάπασίν ἐστι καὶ γνώριμα μαθεῖν the legal issue is completely simple and easy to understand Is. 11.32; γνώριμόν (ἐστιν) it is known that HLD. 4.7.7 *etc.* || knowable, object of knowledge ARISTOT. *APo.* 83b 36, *al.* MEN. *Sam.* 267 || acquaintance (*also subst.*), *of pers.* OD. 16.9 PLAT. *Rp.* 343e, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.1 *etc.* | *of animals* εἴ τις κύνας … γνωριμωτέρους ἑαυτῷ, ἢ σοι ποιήσειεν if s.o. were to make your dogs more familiar to himself than to you XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.28 || pupil, disciple PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 448e DION. *Comp.* 19.13 PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.24.2 *etc.* || relative VT *Ruth.* 2.1, 3.2 Ⓑ remarkable, …of things … the world◆ the ruling class XEN. … ARISTOT. … ▸ … ▸ … ▸

γνωστῶς so as to be known, clearly, distinctly VT *Exod.* 33.13, *al. etc.*

γνωτοκτόνος -ον [γνωτός, κτείνω] **fratricide** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.39.

1. γνωτός -ή -όν [γιγνώσκω] **known, understood,** *of things* IL. 7.401 OD. 24.182 SOPH. *O.T.* 58 *etc.* || **well known, familiar,** *of pers.* SOPH. *fr.* 282 (*cf.* γνωτός) • *fem.* -ός SOPH. *O.T.* 396.

2. γνωτός -ή [γίγνομαι] (*only of pers.*) **kinsman, brother** *or* **sister** IL. 3.174, 13.697, 17.35, 22.234 AP. I.53, *al.* NONN. *D.* 3.313, *al. etc.*

γνωτοφόνος -ον [γνωτός, φόνος] **killer of one's brother, fratricide:** ἐρίζειν Βάκχῳ γνωτοφόνῳ to struggle with Bacchus who killed his brother NONN. *D.* 26.82.

γνωτοφόντις -ιδος [γνωτοφόνος] LYC. 1318, *see* γνωτοφόνος.

γνώω *epic aor*^{r}. *subj. act. of* γιγνώσκω.

γοάασκεν *Ion. iter. impf. ind. act. of* γοάω.

Γοαισός -οῦ, ὁ **Goaisos,** *male name* ISID.[1] 4 (LUC. *Macr.* 17).

Γόαξις -ιος, ὁ **Goaxis,** *male name* THUC. 4.107.3.

Γόαρις -ιος, ὁ **Goaris,** *river in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.6, 7.1.32.

γοάω, *contr.* [*cf. Skt.* gávate, *AS* ciegan] *later fut.* γοήσω, *mid.* γοήσομαι || *aor.* ἐγόησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* γοηθείς CRINAG. (AP 7.371.5) ❶ *act. and mid.* **to groan, lament** IL. 22.476, *al.* OD. 4.721 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.9 *etc.* | ▸ τι *and* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. IL. 16.857, 21.124 *etc.* | ▸ ἀμφί τινα for s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 937 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος MOSCH. 4.83 | ▸ *with two acc.* σ' ἐγὼ κατεῖδον ... πανδάκρυτ' ὀδύρματα τὴν Ἡράκλειον ἔξοδον γοωμένην I saw you mourning the departure of Herakles with tearful groans SOPH. *Tr.* 51 ❷ *pass.* **to be lamented** *or* **mourned** AESCHL. *Ch.* 632 (*pres. mid.*) CRINAG. *l.c.* • *contr. pres.* γοῶ || *epic pres.* γόᾱδ- *and* γοοω- | *epic inf.* γοήμεναι | *ptc.* γοῶν γοῶσα, *epic* γοόων γοόωσα, *mid.* γοωμένη XEN. *l.c.* (*unique in prose*) || *epic impf.* γόων (γόον IL. 6.500 *Ion. impf. for* *γόεον *rather than aor.*), *iter.* γοάσκεν (γόασκε HOM. 5.216), *poet. mid. 3. sg.* γαᾶτο || *fut. mid.* γοήσομαι IL. 21.124, *al.* (*unique mid. in* IL. OD.) || *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* γοήσατο QS 10.465 (*v.l.*).

γογγρίον -ου, τό [γόγγρος] **small eel** SCH. OPP. 1.113.

γογγροειδής -ές [γόγγρος, εἶδος] **like an eel** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505b 9 || *compar.* -έστερος.

γογγροκτόνος -ον [γόγγρος, κτείνω] **killer of eels** PLUT. *Sollert.* 966a.

γόγγρος -ου, ὁ [*see* γογγύλος? *or see* γάγγραινα?] *ichthyol.* **conger, sea eel** ANTIPH. 27.12 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571a 28 *etc.* || *analog.* **tubercular node, disease of the olive** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.6.

γογγρώδης -ες [γόγγρος] **like an excrescence** HSCH. (*s.v.* γόγγρος), *see* γογγρώνη.

γογγρώνη -ης, ἡ [γόγγρος] *medic.* **excrescence** *or* **tumor on the neck** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.6 *etc.*

γογγύζω, *onomat. impf.* ἐγόγγυζον || *fut.* γογγύσω || *aor.* ἐγόγγυσα || *aor. pass.* ἐγογγύσθην; **to murmur, grumble** VT *Sir.* 10.25 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.55 *etc.*; ▸ κατά τινος against s.o. NT *Matt.* 20.11, *al. etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι VT *Num.* 14.29 *etc.*; ▸ (τι) περί τινος (sthg.) concerning s.o. NT *John* 7.32, *al.* || coo, *of doves* POLL. 5.89.

γογγύλᾱτης -ου, ὁ [γογγύλος] **hurler of lightning** (*proper.* of balls of fire), *of Zeus* LYC. 435.

γογγύλη -ης, ἡ [γογγύλος] *bot.* **turnip** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1185 DIOSC.[2] 2.110 Gal. 1.169 STRAB. 5.4.10 *etc.* | γ. ἀγρία wild turnip DIOSC.[2] 2.110 || *analog.* **flatbread** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 28.

γογγυλίδιον -ου, τό [γογγύλη] Ⓐ **small turnip** *p*CPR 9.28 (V-VI^{CE}) (κογκυλίδ-) Ⓑ **pill** GAL. 19.91 *etc.*

γογγυλίς -ίδος, ἡ [γογγύλος] **turnip** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 581.6 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.3, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 5.20 Gal. 11.861 *etc.*, *see* γογγύλη.

γογγύλλω [γογγύλος] **to round** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 56 (*corr. for* γογγυλίζει) HSCH.

γογγυλοειδής -ές [γογγύλος, εἶδος] **roundish** Sch. NIC. *Th.* 855 • *adv.* γογγυλοειδῶς **in a roundish form** DIOSC.[2] 18.

γογγυλοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* γογγυλοειδής.

γογγυλόρυγχος -η -ον [γογγύλος, ῥύγχος] **that has a rounded muzzle** *p*PGM 4.2176.

γογγύλος -η -ον [*IE* *gŋg-i, *cf. ON* kǫkkr; *Lith.* gungulỹsi] **round** AESCHL. *fr.* 199.7 PLAT. *Crat.* 427c POL. 12.2.4 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος • γόγγΗDN. 1.164.7 || *never subst.*

Γογγύλος -ου, ὁ **Gongylos,** *male name* THUC. 1.128.6, 7.2.1 *etc.*

γογγυλόσκηνος -ον [γογγύλος, σκηνή] **that has a round house** *or* **body** L. *E.M.* 238.44.

γογγυλοσπάραγον -ου, τό [γογγύλος, ἀσπάραγος] *bot.* **turnip top** GEOP. 12.1.8.

γογγυλώδης -ες SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 788, *see* γογγυλοειδής.

γόγγῡσις -εως, ἡ [γογγύζω] VT *Num.* 14.27, *see* γογγυσμός.

γογγυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [γογγύζω] **murmuring, grumbling** ANAXAN. 32 MAUR. 9.37 VT *Is.* 58.9, *al.* NT *John* 7.12, *al. etc.*

γόγγῡσος -ου, ὁ VT (Th.) *Prov.* 16.28 *etc.*, *see* γογγυστής.

γογγυστής -οῦ, ὁ [γογγύζω] **murmurer, troublemaker** NT *Jude* 16 *etc.*

γογγυστικός -ή -όν [γογγυστής] **inclined to murmur, grumpy** GREG. *Or.* 40.20.25 • *adv.* γογγυστικῶς **like a grumbler** L. *E.M.* 771.11.

γογγύστριος -α -ον [γογγύζω] **cooing** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1072).

γοεδνός -ή -όν [γόος] **lamentable** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 194 (*words*) *etc.*; γοεδνὰ δ' ἀνθεμίζομαι I gather the flowers of grief AESCHL. *Suppl.* 73; μάλα γοεδνά with many laments AESCHL. *Pers.* 1057 | γ. ὤν in lamentation AESCHL. *Pers.* 1047.

γοερός -ά -όν [γόος] **lamentable, painful, sorrowful** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1176 (*sufferings*) EUR. *Ph.* 1567 (*tears*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922b 19 (*song*) *etc.* || **that laments, that groans** EUR. *Hec.* 84 (*pers.*) CALLIM. *H.* 5.94 (*nightingale*) *etc.*; γοερόν τι φθεγγόμενος sending forth laments, groaning LUC. *Luct.* 13 • *adv.* γοερῶς **with laments, groaning** DION.[6] 629.21 *etc.*

γοήμεναι *epic pres. inf. act. of* γοάω.

γόημι ERIN. (*SH* 401.18), *see* γοάω.

γοήμων -ον [γοάω] AP 16.101.5 (*voice*) NONN. *D.* 5.454 (*dogs*) *al. etc.*, *see* γοερός.

γοηρός -ά -όν *poet. for* γοερός.

γόης -ητος, ὁ [γοάω] **enchanter, magician, sorcerer** (*proper.* one who groans while uttering incantations) HDT. 2.33.1, 4.105.1 EUR. *Bac.* 234, *Hip.* 1038 PLAT. *Rp.* 380d *etc.* || **trickster, charlatan** AESCHN. 3.137 DEMOSTH. 18.276 *etc.*; δεινὸς γόης καὶ φαρμακεὺς καὶ σοφιστής clever trickster, magician, and sophist PLAT. *Symp.* 203d; ἄπιστος γόης πονηρός an untrustworthy man, a cheat, a villain DEMOSTH. 19.109 || *adj.* ὅσῳ θαλερώτερον τοσούτῳ καὶ γοητότερον the more abundant it (the weeping of women) is, the more deceptive it is too ACH. 6.7.4.

γοητεία -ας, ἡ [γοητεύω] **magic, sorcery** PLAT. *Symp.* 203a *etc.* || **charm, enchantment** PLAT. *Rp.* 584a PLUT. *Sollert.* 961d CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.120.3 *etc.* || **deception, quackery, trickery** DIOD. 1.76.1, 20.8.1 POL. 4.20.5 LUC. *Nigr.* 15 VT 2*Macc.* 12.24 *etc.*

γοήτευμα -ατος, τό [γοητεύω] **charm, spell** PLAT. *Phil.* 44c ALCIPHR. 2.14.2 AEL. *N.A.* 3.17 *etc.*

γοήτευσις -εως, ἡ [γοητεύω] **magic, spell** PLOT. 4.4.43.

γοητευτικός PORPH. *Pyth.* 39 *etc.*, *see* γοητικός.

γοητεύτρια EUSTATH. 881.62, *see* γοῆτις.

γοητεύω [γόης] *impf.* ἐγοήτευον, *mid. pass.* ἐγοητευόμην || *fut.* γοητεύσω THEM. *Or.* 22.271c || *aor.* ἐγοήτευσα, *mid.* ἐγοητευσάμην || *pf.* γεγοήτευκα PLOT. 5.1.2, *mid. pass.* γεγοήτευμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐγοητεύθην ❶ *act.* **to charm, bewitch, beguile** PLAT. *Gorg.* 484a *etc.* || ▸ *abs.* **to play the magician** DIOG. 8.59 | *fig.* ὁ δὲ ἡμέτερος διδάσκαλος οὐδέν τι τοιοῦτο ἐγοητεύσατο our teacher did not resort to any of these artifices [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 3.15 ❷ *pass.* **to be charmed** *or* **bewitched** PLAT. *Rp.* 412e *al.* DEMOSTH. 10.102 *etc.*; πότῳ γεγοητευμένῳ with a magic potion HLD. 8.7.2.

γοητής -οῦ, ὁ [γοάω] **one who laments, groaner** AESCHL. *Ch.* 822 (*gen. pl.* γοήτων *mss.*) TIMOTH. 791.102.

γοητικός -ή -όν [γόης] **of a magician** *or* **trickster** ARISTOT. *fr.* 36 • *adv.* γοητικῶς **like a magician** POLL. 4.51.

γοῆτις -ιδος [γόης] **sorceress:** γ. μορφὴ bewitching beauty STRAT.[2] (AP 12.192.5).

γοήτρια -ας, ἡ **sorceress, witch** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 86 (p. 44).

γοῖ γοῖ *onomat. sound imitating the grunting of pigs* ANTIP.[2] (AP 11.327.4).

Γολγοθᾶ -ᾶς, ὁ **hill of Golgotha,** *in Palestine* NT *Mark* 15.22 • *indecl.* NT *Matt.* 27.33, *Jo.* 19.17.

Γολγοί -ῶν, οἱ **Golgoi,** *city of Cyprus* THEOCR. 15.100 *etc.*

Γολόσσης -ου, ὁ **Golosses,** *male name* POL. 38.7.2 *etc.*

γομάριον -ου, τό [γόμος] **small load** *p*FLOR. 274.5 (III^{CE}).

γομόρ **gomor** VT *Exod.* 16.16 *etc.* (*unit of measurement*).

Γόμορρα -ας, ἡ **Gomorrah,** *city in Judea* NT *Rom.* 9.29, *al.*

γόμος -ου, ὁ [γέμω] **cargo,** *of a ship* HDT. 1.194.3 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 444 DEMOSTH. 32.4 *etc.* || **load,** *of beasts* BABR. 7.11 VT 2*Kgs.* 5.17, *al. etc.*

γομόω, *contr.* [γόμος] *fut. ptc. act.* γομώσων BABR. 111.9 || *aor.* ἐγόμωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* γεγόμωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐγομώθην ❶ *act. trans.* **to load:** τὸν ὄνον **the donkey** BABR. 111.9 || *intrans.* **to become full,** *of the waxing moon* EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.23.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be loaded** AN. *in Theaet.* 10.39.

γομφαλγία -ας, ἡ [γόμφος, ἄλγος] *medic.* **toothache in the molars** DIOSC.[2] 4.164.

γομφάριον -ου, τό [γόμφος] *ichthyol.* **mullet** SCH. LYC. 664 (p. 221.27) *etc.*

γομφιάζω [γομφίος] **to gnash** *the molar teeth* (*oth.* **to feel pain in the molar teeth**) VT *Sir.* 30.10 (*fut. 2. sg.* γομφιάσεις) || **to be set on edge,** *of teeth* VT *Ezek.* 18.2 (*aor. 3. pl.* ἐγομφίασαν).

γομφίασις -εως, ἡ [γομφιάζω] *medic.* **toothache in the molars, setting of the teeth on edge** (*oth.* **grinding**) DIOSC.[2] 2.59.

γομφιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [γομφιάζω] VT *Amos* 4.6, *see* γομφίασις.

γομφιόδουπος -ον [γομφίος, δοῦπος] **that squeals under the teeth,** *of a bite* MAEC. (AP 6.233.1.)

γομφίος (*sc.* ὀδούς) -ου, ὁ [γόμφος] *anat.* **molar tooth** HDT. 9.83.2 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 34 XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 *etc.* || *analog.* **tooth of a key** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 423.

γομφίτης -ου, ὁ [γόμφος] *spice* (*prob.* styrax) AET.[1] 1.131.

γομφόδετος -ον [γόμφος, δέω] **bound with wooden pins, nailed** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 846 (*lyr.*).

Γόμφοι -ων, οἱ **Gomphoi,** *city in Thessaly* PLUT. *Caes.* 41.7 *etc.*

γομφοπάγής -ές [γόμφος, πήγνυμι] **connected**

with wooden pins: ῥήματα γομφοπαγῆ iron bands of words ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 824.

γόμφος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* jámbha-; *Lith.* žambas; *Latv.* zùobs] Ⓐ peg *of wood or iron*, bolt *for joining* OD. 5.248 (*for ships*) HES. *Op.* 431 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1052a 24 *al. etc.* ‖ fastening, crosspiece (*of wood, for boats*) HDT. 2.96.2 ‖ *anat.* joint, articulation PLAT. *Tim.* 43a ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654b 21 (*of the ankle*) | protrusion (*on a horse's shoulder*) HIPPIATR. 26.3 ‖ *medic.* cautery HIPPIATR. 96.1, 4 ‖ scab (*formed by cauterization*) HIPPIATR. 86 ‖ stylus, *for writing* NONN. *Ev.* 19.95 ‖ *fig.* bond, chain EMPED. B87 (*of love*) *etc.*; τῶνδ' ἐφήλωται τορῶς γ. διαμπάξ with this decree the rivet has been driven home all the way AESCHL. *Suppl.* 945 Ⓑ *ichthyol.* mullet (= γομφάριον) GLOSS.

γομφότομος -ον [γόμφος, τέμνω] pierced with nails NONN. *Ev.* 19.76.

γομφόω, *contr.* [γόμφος] *aor.* ἐγόμφωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* γεγόμφωμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* γομφωθείς ❶ *act.* to fasten with nails, nail down NONN. *D.* 40.447 (*of ships*) ‖ *analog.* to thicken, cause to curdle EMPED. B33 (*milk*) ❷ *usu. pass.* to be fastened with nails *or* nailed down AESCHL. *Suppl.* 440 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 463 (*fig.*) BIAN. (AP 11.248.3).

γομφώδης -ες [γόμφος] articulated [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1077).

γόμφωμα -ατος, τό [γομφόω] frame, structure, *of a ship* PLUT. *Marc.* 15.6 (*bridge*) LONG. 2.26.2 ‖ peg, nail PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 321d.

γόμφωσις -εως, ἡ [γομφόω] connection SCH. THEOCR. 7.105 ‖ structure, *of the body* EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 474 ‖ *anat.* articulation GAL. 2.738 (*v.l.*).

γομφωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [γομφόω] carpenter, *of ships* AP 9.31.1 ‖ *surg. instrum. for removing bone* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.15).

γομφωτήριον -ου, τό [γομφόω] interlocking structure, tenon HERO *Aut.* 27.1.

γομφωτικός, -ή -όν [γομφόω] of joining with nails: ἡ γ. τέχνη art of carpentry PLAT. *Pol.* 280d.

γομφωτός -ή -όν [γομφόω] joined with nails, fastened together STRAB. 16.1.11 (*ships*) *etc.*

γονάγρα -ας, ἡ [γόνυ, ἄγρα] *medic.* gout in the knee CYRAN. 95, *al.*

γοναγρός -όν [γονάγρα] *medic.* sufferer from gout in the knee CYRAN. 2.40.54.

γόνατα, τά *pl. of* γόνυ.

Γονατᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ Gonatas, *nickname of Antigonos king of Macedonia* POL. 2.41.10, *al. etc.*

γονατίζω [γόνυ] *aor.* ἐγονάτισα HSCH. π 1028; to strike with the knee CRATIN. 432 ‖ to bend the knee, kneel *or* cause to kneel VT (Al.) *Gen.* 24.11, *al. etc.*

γονάτιον -ου, τό [γόνυ] small knee HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.66.3) *etc.* ‖ knot, joint, *of a reed* TZ. *Hist.* 7.733 ‖ beam, *of a plow* PROCL. *in Hes.* 425 ‖ *anat.* coxofemoral joint, groin LUC. *Asin.* 10 PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 51 *etc.*

γονατίς -ίδος, ἡ [γόνυ] knot, tangle EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.68.13.

γονάτόομαι, *contr.* [γόνυ] *pf. ptc.* γεγονατωμένος; to form knots, *of reeds and sim.* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.4 DIOSC.[2] 3.51.

γονατώδης -ες [γόνυ] like a knee: forming joints, divided into nodes, *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.3 *etc.*

γονάχιον -ου, τό *prob.* cloak LEONTN. *Vio.Eleem.* 21 (p. 38.9 *ff.*).

γονεία -ας, ἡ [γονεύς] generation HDN. *Epim.* 16.14.

γονεύς -έως, ὁ [γίγνομαι] parent, father, *esp. pl.* parents HOM. 2.240 HES. *Op.* 235 PLAT. *Symp.* 178b VT *Prov.* 29.15, *al. etc.* ‖ ancestor, forefather HDT. 1.91 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 722a 8 (*pl.*) *etc.* • *acc. pl.* γονέᾶς ANTIPH. 261.2.

γονεύω [γονεύς] *fut.* γονεύσω THPHR. *C.P.* 3.16.2; to generate, produce, *of animals and plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.14.1, *al.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 980d ‖ *pass.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 981d.

γονή -ῆς, ἡ [γίγνομαι] Ⓐ offspring, issue, child IL. 24.539 OD. 4.755 SOPH. *O.C.* 1192 (*pl.*) *al. etc.* | *of animals* AESCHL. *fr.* 189a *etc.* | fruit, *of plants* PLAT. *Ax.* 371c ‖ stock, progeny, family AESCHL. *Ag.* 1565 SOPH. *Ai.* 1094 (*pl.*) *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 1290 *etc.* ‖ generation PIND. *P.* 4.143 AESCHL. *Pers.* 818; τρίτος γε γένναν πρὸς δέκ' ἄλλαισιν γοναῖς a child belonging to the thirteenth generation AESCHL. *Pr.* 774 ‖ birth HP. *Epid.* 4.31 *etc.*; γονῇ πεφυκώς ... γεραιτέρᾳ being older (by birth) SOPH. *O.C.* 1294; τὴν γονὴν Ἀθηναῖος Athenian by birth (*or* of Athenian stock) AESCHR. 4.7 (*v.l. for* γενήν) Ⓑ that which generates, *hence* childbirth PIND. *I.* 7.7 (*pl.*) EUR. *Ph.* 355 T. 17.44 ‖ that which generates, *hence* seed, sperm HES. *Op.* 733 HDT. 3.101.2, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 950 (*pl.*) *etc.* ‖ genital organ HP. *Art.* 45, *al. etc.* | *usu.* uterus, womb EUR. *Ph.* 1597 *etc.* ‖ *Pythagorean name for* "unity" IAMBL.[1] 6 ‖ *medic. cure for sterility* PAEG. 3.74 • *Dor.* γονά.

γόνθος -ου, ὁ shellfish (= κόγχος) HDN. 1.144.26.

γονίας [γόνος] *adj. of dub. signf. in* ὅδε τοι μελάθροις βασιλείοις τρίτος αὖ χειμὼν πνεύσας γονίας ἐτελέσθη see now a third storm blowing has fallen, rising suddenly (SCH.; *oth.* favorably HSCH.), on the royal palace AESCHL. *Ch.* 1067.

γονικός -ή -όν [γόνος] genital, seminal ARISTOT. *Pr.* 879b 28 ‖ of the family on the paternal side IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 188.

γονιμοποιός -όν [γόνος, ποιέω] that fertilizes DION.[21] *C.H.* 337A.

γόνϊμος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον [γόνος] Ⓐ generative, productive, fertile, *of pers. animals and things* PLAT. *Leg.* 839a (*nature*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 876b 12 (*women*), *al. etc.*; ἐν τῇσι ἡλικίῃσι τῇσι γονίμῃσι in the childbearing years HP. *Vict.* 1.25; γονίμην φλέβα genital organ ALC.[2] (AP 6.218.1); γ. μέρεα genitals ARET. *S.D.* 2.5.1 | ▸ τινος of s.o. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 27 THPHR. *Pyr.* 44 AN. *Subl.* 8.1 (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* favorable to conception, *of odd-numbered days* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 288c ‖ *medic.* critical, *of phases of an illness* HP. *Epid.* 2.5.12, *al.* Ⓑ viable HP. *Sup.* 4 (*baby*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583b 31 (*embryo*) *etc.* ‖ of legitimate birth MAN.[1] 6.56 ‖ *fig.* true, genuine, authentic ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 96 (*poet*) PLAT. *Rp.* 367d (*goods*) ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.277.6) (*water*) *etc.*; γόνιμόν τε καὶ ἀληθές sthg. authentic and true PLAT. *Theaet.* 150c ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* γονίμως productively, so as to generate PORPH. *Gau.* 2.2.

γονιμότης -ητος, ἡ [γόνιμος] Ⓐ vitality [IAMBL.[1]] 47 (*of an embryo*) *etc.* Ⓑ generative power, fertility DAMASC. *Pr.* 108.

γονιμώδης -ες [γόνιμος] fruitful, fertile ORPH. *H.* 55.19.

Γόννος -ου, ὁ Gonnos, *city in Thessaly* HDT. 7.128.1, 173.4 *etc.* • *also pl.* Γόννοι -ων, οἱ POL. 18.27.2.

γονοειδής -ές [γόνιμος, εἶδος] like semen HP. *Epid.* 2.3.11 ARET. *S.A.*. 2.12.2, *al.*

γονόεις -εσσα -εν [γόνος] fertile NIC. *Al.* 101 NONN. *D.* 1.8, *al. etc.*

Γονόεσσα -ης, ἡ Gonoessa, *city in Achaia* IL. 2.573.

γονοκτονέω, *contr.* [γόνος, κτείνω] to kill one's children PLUT. *Flav.* 22.1 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐγονοκτόνησε).

γονοκτονία -ας, ἡ [γονοκτονέω] murder of parents GLOSS.

γονοποιέω, *contr.* [γόνος, ποιέω] to impregnate AET.[1] 16.17 (*fut. 3. sg.* γονοποιήσει) ‖ to fertilize, make fertile GEOP. 19.4 *etc.*

γονοποιία -ας, ἡ [γονοποιέω] generation, procreation AL. *Pr.* 2.68.

γονοπώτης -ου, ὁ [γόνος, πίνω] drinker of sperm MAN.[1] 4.311.

γονόρροια -ας, ἡ [γόνος, ῥέω] *medic.* gonorrhea ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.1.5) ARET. *S.D.* 2.5.1 AN. *Par.* 47.1.1 *etc.* | leukorrhea ARET. *S.D.* 2.11.5.

γονορροϊκός -ή -όν [γονόρροια] *medic.* suffering from gonorrhea IOS. *B.I.* 6.426 (*v.l.* -ροιος) *etc.* | condition of gonorrhea RUF. *S.G.* 15.

γονορρυής -ές [γόνος, ῥέω] *medic.* suffering from gonorrhea VT *Num.* 5.2, *al. etc.*

γόνος -ου, ὁ [γίγνομαι] Ⓐ offspring, child (*often collect. sg.*) IL. 24.59, *al.* OD. 4.12 SOPH. *Ph.* 333 *etc.*; νεώτατος ἔσχε γόνοιο he was the youngest of the children IL. 20.409; ἄπαις ἔρσενος γόνου without male offspring HDT. 1.109.3; πρεσβύτατος παντὸς τοῦ γόνου the eldest of all his offspring HDT. 7.2.3 | *of animals* OD. 12.130 (*of livestock*) HEGEM. 1.2 (*of fish eggs*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554a 18 (*of bees*) *etc.* | *of plants* produce, fruits [ANACR.] 56.7 (*of the vine*) | γόνος γᾶς produce of the earth (= fruits *rather than silver*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 945 ‖ *extens.* τὰ ἐς ἔρσενα γόνον ἄρρητα things which may not be said to the male sex HDT. 6.135.2 ‖ race, origin, birth (*s.times* = father) OD. 1.216, 11.234, 19.166 Ⓑ act of begetting, procreation AESCHL. *Suppl.* 172 *etc.* | *often* γόνῳ by birth, *i.e.* natural (*opp. to* adoptive) LYS. 13.91 (*father*) DEMOSTH. 44.49 (*son*) *etc.* ‖ seed, sperm HP. *Genit.* 7 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 748a 22 *etc.* ‖ *anat.* genital organs HP. *Liq.* 2 ‖ *bot.* γ. Ἑρμοῦ ox-eye daisy (*see* βούφθαλμος) DIOSC.[2] 3.139a • *later Ion.* γοῦνος ‖ *rar.* ἡ γ. daughter EUR. *I.A.* 793.

γονοτύλη -ης, ἡ [γόνυ, τύλη] callus on the knee HSCH.

γόνυ γόνατος, τό [*cf. Lat.* genu, *Skt.* jānu, *Goth.* kniu, *Hitt.* genu, *Arm.* cunr, *Toch. B* kenīne] knee, *of pers. and animals* IL. 1.407, *al. etc.*; *esp. as seat of strength* (*usu. pl.*) πολλῶν ... γούνατ' ἔλυσεν he loosened the knees (*i.e.* brought low the strength) of many IL. 5.176; βλάψε δέ οἱ φίλα γούνατ' he weakened his knees IL. 7.271; ὑπὸ γούνατ' ἔλυσεν he broke his knees, *i.e.* crushed his strength IL. 13.412; ἐν δὲ βίην ὤμοισι καὶ ἐν γούνεσσιν ἔθηκε she gave him strength in his shoulders and knees IL. 17.569; ποταμὸς δ' ὑπὸ γούνατ' ἐδάμνα the river was wearing out his knees IL. 21.270; τῆς δ' αὐτοῦ λύτο γούνατα καὶ φίλον ἦτορ her knees and her heart were undone OD. 4.703; βλάβεται δέ τε γούνατ' ἰόντι his knees falter as he goes OD. 13.34; ἐμὸν κάμνει γόνυ my knee grows weary, *i.e.* I am tired EUR. *Ph.* 843 | *in relation to standing or sitting* γόνυ κάμψειν to bend the knee, *i.e.* to sit down, rest IL. 7.118, 19.72 *etc.*; γούνασιν οἷσιν ἐφέσσεσθαι to sit (a child) on one's knees IL. 9.455; ἑζόμενος δ' ἐπὶ γοῦνα leaning on his knee IL. 14.437 | *also fig.* ταῦτα θεῶν ἐν γούνασι κεῖται this lies on the knees (*i.e.* depends on the will) of the gods IL. 17.514 OD. 1.267, *al.* | *in relation to submission* (*often fig.*) ἐς γόνυ τὴν πόλιν ἔβαλε it brought the city to its knees HDT. 6.27.3; Ἀσίη δὲ χθὼν ... ἐπὶ γόνυ κέκλιται the land of Asia has been brought to its knees, *i.e.* has been defeated AESCHL. *Pers.* 930; ἐμοὶ κάμψει πᾶν γόνυ every knee shall bend before me, *i.e.* will make submission to me VT *Is.* 45.23 *etc.* | *of a suppliant* γούνων λαβεῖν *or* ἅψασθαι *or* ἑλεῖν

to take, clasp, embrace the knees (of s.o., *to supplicate him*) IL. 1.500, 15.76, *al. etc.* = τῶν γουνάτων λαβέσθαι HDT. 9.76.1; γούνων λίσσεσθαι *or* ἑλλιτανεύειν to supplicate by grasping the knees IL. 9.451 OD. 10.481, *al.*; γούνασθ' ἱκάνομαι *or* ἱκάνω I come to your knees as a suppliant IL. 18.457; τινὸς ἀμφὶ γούνασι χεῖρας βάλλειν to throw one's hands around the knees of s.o., embrace s.o. in supplication OD. 7.142; πίτνων πρὸς οὖδας γόνυ σὸν ἀμπίσχειν χερί throwing myself to the ground to grasp your knees EUR. *Suppl.* 165; τινὰ ἱκετεύειν πρὸς τῶν γονάτων to supplicate s.o. by grasping their knees DEMOSTH. 58.70 | *prov.* γόνυ κνήμης ἔγγιον the knee is closer than the shin, *i.e.* charity begins at home ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1168b 8 ATH. 9.383b = ἀπωτέρω ἢ γόνυ κνάμα the shin is more distant than the knee THEOCR. 16.18 ‖ *analog.* node, joint, *of a stalk, reed, and sim.* HDT. 3.98.3 XEN. *An.* 4.5.26 *etc.* • *epic gen.* γουνός *Ion.* γούνατος | *pl.* γόνατα γονάτων γόνασι, *epic* γοῦνα γούνων γούνεσσι, *Ion. epic* γούνατα γουνάτων (*also* EUR.) γούνα(σ)σι (*also* EUR.) *and* γονάτεσσι THEOCR. 16.11 ‖ *Aeol.* γόνα γόνων SAPPH. 58.15 ALC. 44.7, 3475.

γονυαλγής -ές [γόνυ, ἄλγος] sufferer from pain in the knee HP. *Epid.* 6.4.11.

γονυκαμψεπίκυρτος -ον [γόνυ, κάμπτω, ἐπίκυρτος] deforming the knees, *of gout* LUC. *Pod.* 203 • *voc.* -ε.

γονυκαυσαγρύπνα [γόνυ, καίω, ἄγρυπνος] that which keeps one awake with burning in the knees, *of gout* LUC. *Pod.* 201 (*voc.*).

γονυκλινέω, *contr.* [γονυκλινής] to kneel PHIL.[7] *Cant.* 88 (*PG* 40.85C).

γονυκλινής -ές [γόνυ, κλίνω] kneeling AAL. 2.2.31 *POXY.* 1089.31 (III[CE]) *etc.*

γονυκλισία -ας, ἡ [γονυκλιτέω] genuflection NILANC. *Ep.* 1.87 (79.121A) *etc.*

γονυκλιτέω, *contr.* to kneel SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 107 IODAM. *Barl.* 30.280 (p. 468.14) (*aor. ptc.* γονυκλιτήσας) EUSTATH. 669.32.

γονύκροτος -ον [γόνυ, κρότος] that walks with knees knocking together, with trembling knees ANACR. 150 (*cowards*), *cf.* HSCH. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538b 10, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

γονύπεσος -ου, ὁ [γόνυ, πίπτω] kneeler, hassock HDN. 2.61 SCH. IL. *Gen.* 13.137 *etc.*

γονυπετέω, *contr.* [γονυπετής] *impf.* ἐγονυπέτουν ‖ *fut.* γονυπετήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐγονυπέτησα; to fall on one's knees, kneel POL. 15.29.9, 32.15.7 HLD. 9.11.4 *PCAIR.MASP.* 2.3.20 (VI[CE]) *etc.*; ▸ τινα before s.o. NT *Matt.* 17.14, *Mar.* 10.17; γονυπετήσαντες ἔμπροσθεν αὐτοῦ kneeling before him NT *Matt.* 27.29.

γονύπετής -ές [γόνυ, πίπτω] falling to one's knees TIMOTH. 791.176 *etc.*; γονυπετεῖς ἕδρας προσπίτνω σε I fall to my knees before you EUR. *Ph.* 293 • *adv.* γονυπετῶς by falling to one's knees LYD. *Mag.* 110.15.

γονώδης -ες H.P. *Coac.* 2.446, *see* γονοειδής.

γόον *epic impf. ind. of* γοάω ‖ *acc. sg. of* γόος.

γόος -ου, ὁ [*see* γοάω] lamention, groaning, weeping OD. 4.103, 758 AESCHL. *Ch.* 449 SOPH. *Ai.* 629 (*of a nightingale*) *etc.*; γόους δακρύειν to weep with groans SOPH. *Al.* 579 | *of a funeral lament* IL. 18.316, 23.98, *al.* | τινος for s.o. QS 3.644 *etc.* | γόους ... θησόμεσθ' ἃ πάσχομεν we will lament for our sufferings EUR. *Or.* 1121.

γοοω- *epic forms of* γοάω.

Γοργάς -άδος, ἡ Gorgon EUR. *Hyps. fr.* 84.2, 20 ‖ *another name of* Hera LYC. 1349 ‖ *sea Nymph* SOPH. *fr.* 163 (*pl.*).

Γόργασος -ου, ὁ Gorgasos, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1131.

Γόργειος -α -ον [Γοργώ] of the Gorgon IL. 5.741 *etc.*

γοργεύω [γοργός] *aor. subj. 1. pl.* γοργεύσωμεν EPHR. 6.116.8 Phr. | *imper.* γόργευσον HSCH. | *ptc. mid.* γοργευσάμενος MAC. *Hom.* 4.89; to hurry VT (Sym.) *Eccl.* 10.10 *etc.*

Γόργη -ης, ἡ Gorge, *female name* NONN. *D.* 35.84 *etc.*

γοργιάζω [Γοργίας] to speak like Gorgias PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.16.2 (*impf.* ἐγοργίαζον).

Γοργίας -ου, ὁ Gorgias, *male name* PLAT. *Gorg.* 447a, *al. etc.*

Γοργίδας -ου, ὁ Gorgidas, *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 12.2 *etc.*

Γοργίειος -ον [Γοργίας] in the style of Gorgias XEN. *Symp.* 2.26 DION. *Dem.* 5.6.

γόργιλον -ου, τό *bot.* cicely PAEG. 7.3.3.

Γόργιππος -ου, ὁ Gorgippos, *male name* DINAR. 1.43 *etc.*

Γοργίων -ωνος, ὁ Gorgion, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.6, *An.* 7.8.8.

γοργοκτόνος -ον [Γοργώ, κτείνω] Gorgon-killing *PKÖLN* 245.8 (III[CE]) (*Athena*).

Γοργολέων -οντος, ὁ Gorgoleon, *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 17.5.

Γοργολόφα -ης [Γοργώ, λόφος] that has a Gorgon on the helmet ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1181 • *masc. in voc.* -όφα ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 567.

γοργόμματος -ον [Γοργώ, ὄμμα] that has eyes of a Gorgon, *i.e.* ferocious-eyed HEPH[1] 3.45.3.

Γοργόνειος -α -ον [Γοργώ] Ⓐ of the Gorgon AESCHL. *Pr.* 793 *etc.* ‖ ἡ Γοργονεία (λίθος) coral PLIN. 37.164 Ⓑ *usu. subst.* τὸ Γοργόνειον mask *or* head of the Gorgon (*on Athena's shield*) ISOCR. 18.57 PLUT. *Them.* 10.7 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* constellation of Perseus HIPPAR.[1] 2.3.27, *al.* = head of Medusa *or* of the Gorgon (*in that constellation*) GEM. 3.1 PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.5 *etc.* | moon (*Orphic name*) ORPH. *fr.* 33 *etc.* ‖ *bot.* gromwell (*see* λιθόσπερμον) DIOSC.[2] 3.141a ‖ *analog.* bugbear, bogeyman RUF. (ORIB. *Inc.* 20.27) • *also* -νιος.

γοργονεύω [γοργός] to be diligent NILANC. *Ep.* 4.1 (*PG* 79.545D) (*aor. imper.* γοργόνευσον).

Γοργόνη -ης, ἡ [Γοργώ] Gorgone, *monster* HDN. *Epim.* 17.1 *etc.*

Γοργονία -ας, ἡ Gorgonia, *female name* GREG. (AP 8.136.4).

Γοργονιάς -άδος, ἡ [Γοργώ] *bot.* Medusahead DAMASC. *Isid.* 68.

Γοργόνιον -ου, τό Ⓐ GREG. (AP 8.78.2) *etc.*, *see* Γοργονιάς. Ⓑ moon, *see* Γοργόνειον Ⓒ *bot.* gorgonion, *type of thistle* DIOSC.[2] 3.31a, *see* ἠρύγγιον.

Γοργονώδης -ες [Γοργώ] like the Gorgon Sch. EUR. *Ph.* 146.

Γοργόνωτος -ον [Γωργώ, νῶτος] decorated with the Gorgon: Γ. ἀσπίδος κύκλος round shield decorated with the figure of the Gorgon ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1124.

γοργόομαι, *contr.* [γοργός] to be fiery, *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 10.4 (*pres. ptc.* γοργούμενος).

γοργόπλοος -ον [γοργός, πλόος] sailing swiftly AG *Par.* 4.200.22.

γοργός -ή -όν [Γοργώ] Ⓐ terrible, fierce, vehement, impetuous, fiery, proud EUR. *Andr.* 458 (*warrior*) XEN. *Hip.* 10.17, *al.* (*horse*) DION. *Comp.* 19.10 (*clauses of a period*) *etc.*; γοργὸν δ' ὄμμ' ἔχων with a grim look AESCHL. *Sept.* 537; ὄμμασι γ. fierce in his look EUR. *Ph.* 146; γοργὸν ἀναβλέπειν *or* βλέπειν to look with a fierce air EUR. *Suppl.* 322 AEL. *V.H.* 2.44; γοργότερον ὁρᾶσθαι to have a more terrible appearance XEN. *Symp.* 1.10; γοργότεροι ... ἰδεῖν more terrible to look upon XEN. *Cyr.* 4.4.3 Ⓑ *later* swift: ἐπινοεῖν to understand PROC.[1] *Arc.* 16.1 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος • *adv.* γοργῶς impetuously, rapidly SYR. *in Metaph.* 130.6 CHOEROB. *Rh.* 247.21 *etc.*

Γόργος -ου, ὁ Gorgos, *male name* HDT. 5.104.1, *al. etc.*

γοργότης -ητος, ἡ [γοργός] vehemence, vigor, rapidity VT (Sym.) *Eccl.* 2.21 HERMOG. *Id.* 312.5, *al. etc.*

Γοργοτομία -ης, ἡ [Γοργώ, τέμνω] cutting off of the Gorgon's head STRAB. 8.6.21.

γοργόφθαλμος -ον [Γοργώ, ὀφθαλμός] L. *Sud.*, *see* γοργωπός.

Γοργοφόνα -ης, ἡ [Γοργοφόνος] Gorgophona ("Gorgon slayer"), *epith. of Athena* EUR. *Ion* 1478, *see* Γοργοφόνος ‖ Gorgophona, *female name* STESICH. 227.

Γοργοφόνος -ου, ὁ [Γοργώ, φόνος] Gorgon slayer EUR. *fr.* 985.2 NONN. *D.* 18.305, *al. etc.* (*also personal name*).

Γοργῦθίων -ωνος, ὁ Gorgythion, *male name* IL. 8.302.

Γόργυθος -ου, ὁ Gorgythos, *male name* ANTIPH. *title* (*fr.* 77).

γόργῦρα -ας, ἡ underground prison HDT. 3.145.1, 2 *etc.* ‖ tunnel ALCM. 130 • *Ion.* -η | *Dor.* γεργ-.

Γοργώ -οῦς, ἡ Gorgo (Gorgon), *monster* IL. 11.36 *etc.* ‖ *female name* SIMIAS (AP 7.647.1) • *dat.* -οῖ | *voc.* -οῦ | *acc. pl.* -ούς ‖ *Aeol.* Γόργως.

Γοργών -όνος, ἡ HES. *Sc.* 230 NONN. *D.* 44.275, *al. etc.*, *see* Γοργώ.

Γοργώπας -α, ὁ Gorgopas, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.4 *etc.*

γοργῶπις -ιδος SOPH. *Ai.* 450, *al.*, *fem. of* γοργωπός.

Γοργῶπις λίμνη, ἡ Gorgopis marsh AESCHL. *Ag.* 302.

γοργωπός -όν [Γοργώ, ὤψ] with terrible *or* terrifying look (*oth.* with the appearance of a Gorgon) AESCHL. *Pr.* 358 EUR. *Ion* 210, *al. etc.*

γοργώψ -ῶπος EUR. *El.* 1257, *Or.* 261, *see* γοργωπός.

Γορδιανός -οῦ, ὁ Gordianos (Gordian), *Rom. emperor* PORPH. *Plot.* 16, *al.*

Γορδίας -ου, ὁ Gordias, *male name* HDT. 1.14.2, *al. etc.*

Γόρδιον -ου, τό Gordion, *city in Phrygia* XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.1 *etc.*

Γορδιοπριλάριος -ου, ὁ Gordioprilarios, *male name* PALLADAS (AP 6.85.2).

Γόρδιος -ου, ὁ Gordios, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 5.7 *etc.*

Γορδιοτειχίτης -ου, ὁ [Γορδίου τεῖχος] inhabit. of Gordiou Teichos *I*BCH 96.13, 18 (II-I[BCE]) HDN. 3.277.21 STEPH.[1] (*s.v.* Ἀβώνου τεῖχος, *al.*).

Γορδίου τεῖχος -ους, τό [Γόρδιος, τεῖχος] *geogr.* Gordiou Teichos *city founded by Midas I*BCH 96.13, 17 (II-I[BCE]) STEPH.[1] (*s.v.* Ἀβώνου τεῖχος, *al.*).

Γορδυηνή -ῆς, ἡ Gordyene, *city in Armenia* PLUT. *Luc.* 21.2, *al.*

Γορδυηνοί -ῶν, οἱ [Γορδυηνή] inhabit. of Gordyene PLUT. *Luc.* 26.1, *al. etc.*

Γορθυαῖων, ὄρη, τά mountains of the Gortyaioi PLUT. *Alex.* 31.10.

Γόριλλαι -ῶν, αἱ Gorillai, *tribe of hairy women from Libya* HANN. 18.

Γοροθηνός -οῦ, ὁ *adherent of a sect of Samaritan origin* EPIPH. *Haer.* 12 (*title*) *ff. etc.* • *also* γορθηνός, γοραθηνός, γορθεωνός.

Γορπιαῖος -ου, ὁ Gorpiaios, *name of a month* IOS. *B.I.* 2.440 PLUT. *Thes.* 20.7 *etc.*

Γόρτῦν -υνος, ἡ Gortyn, *city of Crete* IL. 2.646 *etc.*

Γόρτυνα -ης, ἡ POL. 22.15.1, *al. etc.*, *see* Γόρτῦν.

Γορτυναία -ας, ἡ Gortynaia, *region of Gortyna* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.5.

Γορτυνία -ας, ἡ Gortynia, *city in Macedonia* THUC. 2.100.3.

Γορτυνικός -ή -όν [Γόρτυν] of Gortyn PLAT. *Leg.* 708a.

Γορτύνιος -ου, ὁ [Γόρτυν] **inhabit. of Gortyn** POL. 4.53.4 *etc.*, *see* Γορτυνικός.

Γορύανδις -ιος, ἡ **Goryandis,** *city in India* NONN. *D.* 26.294.

γορυνίας -ου, ὁ *bot.* **broom** (*Boeot. for* μυρσίνη ἀγρία) DIOSC.[2] 2.110a.

γορφία -ων, τά [*Aram.* gᵉrōphūth] **sticks for knocking down olives** GEOP. 9.5.12.

Γοτθικός -ή -όν [Γότθοι] **of the Goths** THEM. *Or.* 10.140c *etc.*

Γότθοι -ων, οἱ **Goths,** *people* AP 9.805.2 THEM. *Or.* 10.140c.

γούλα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* gula] **throat** LEONTN. *Vlo. Eleem.* 38 (p. 76.24).

γοῦν *or* γ' οὖν [γε, οὖν] *partic.* (*usu.* = γε) A *limitative* **at least, in any case** (*s.times followed by* γε) IL. 5.258, 16.30 (*only twice Hom.*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1425 PLAT. *Ap.* 21d *etc.*; κατὰ γοῦν ἐμὴν δόξαν at least in my opinion, as I believe at any rate PLAT. *Rp.* 613b *al.* B *emphatic* **exactly, certainly, indeed** (*often in replies*) SOPH. *Ant.* 45 EUR. *Ph.* 618 PLAT. *Soph.* 219d *etc.*; τὸ γοῦν ἐμόν yes indeed, for myself SOPH. *O.T.* 626; τὰς γοῦν Ἀθήνας οἶδα Athens indeed I know SOPH. *O.C.* 24 | *in apodosis* καὶ εἰ μὴ ἐώρακας, ἀκήκοας γοῦν even if you have not seen, you have surely heard PLAT. *Alc.1.* 112b || *epexegetic* **that is to say, for example** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.8; τὴν γοῦν Ἀττικήν Attica for example THUC. 1.2.5 • *the distinction between* a) *and* b) *is only approximate* (*cf.* γε) || *Hom. always* γ' οὖν ... γε | *Dor. and Ion.* γῶν HDT. 1.31.1, 7.104.5 | *rar.* (*later*) γε οὖν || *always postponed, but also immediately after the art.* (*cf. above*) || *s.times separated* (*usu.* γ' ἂν οὖν).

γοῦνα -ων, τά *epic pl. of* γόνυ.

γουνάζομαι [γόνυ] **to grasp the knees as a suppliant, supplicate** *or* **implore,** *by clasping the knees* IL. 11.130 | τινα S.O. IL. 1.427 *etc. with gen. or prep.* μή με ... γούνων γουνάζεο μηδὲ τοκήων do not supplicate me by my knees or parents IL. 22.345; σε τῶν ὄπιθεν γουνάζομαι οὐ παρεόντων, πρός τ' ἀλόχου καὶ πατρός ... Τηλεμάχου θ' I supplicate you by those left behind who are not present, by your wife, your father and Telemachos OD. 11.66 (*cf.* 13.324) *with inf.* τῶν ὕπερ ἐνθάδ' ἐγὼ γουνάζομαι οὐ παρεόντων ἑστάμεναι κρατερῶς for the sake of those who are not present here I entreat you to resist strongly IL. 15.665 • *only epic pres.* γονάζομαι STESICH. *LSG* 13.4 | *impf. 3. sg.* γουνάζετο AP. 4.1029, *3. pl.* ἐγουνάζοντο NONN. *Ev.* 4.187 || *fut.* γουνάσομαι || *later aor. 1. pl.* γουνασάμεσθα ORPH. *A.* 618 | *subj. 2. sg.* γουνάσσηαι AP. 4.747, *3. pl.* γουνάσσωνται ORPH. *A.* 943.

γουνάριος -ου, ὁ **furrier** CHRONPASCH. 337.

γούνασμα -ατος, τό [γουνάζομαι] **supplication, entreaty,** *by grasping the knees* LYC. 1243.

γουνασμός -οῦ, ὁ [γουνάζομαι] EUSTATH. 627.9, *see* γούνασμα.

γουνατ- (*dat.* γούνασι *and* -εσσι) *epic Ion., see* γόνυ.

Γουνεύς -έως, ὁ **Gouneus,** *male name* IL. 2.748 *etc.*

γουνόομαι, *contr.* [γουνός] IL. 15.660 OD. 4.433, *al.* ARCHIL. 108.1 *etc.*; ▸ *with inf.* AP. 2.1274, *see* γουνάζομαι • *only pres. and epic impf.* γουνούμην (*always contr.* γουνου-).

γουνοπάχης -ές [γόνυ, πάχος] **with thick** *or* **swollen knees** HES. *Sc.* 266.

1. γουνός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* γόνυ?] **high point, hillock, slope,** *of a vineyard* IL. 9.534 OD. 1.193 *etc. of Athens* OD. 11.323 PIND. *I.* 4.25 | *of Cape Sounion* HDT. 4.99.4.

2. γουνός *epic gen. sg. of* γόνυ.

Γούρας, ὁ **Gouras,** *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 32.5.

γουργαθός *see* γυργαθός.

γοῦρος -ου, ὁ [*see* γῦρις] *type of flatbread* SOL. 32.3.

γουττάτον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* guttātus] *type of flatbread* CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647c).

γοώδης -ες [γόος] A **groaning, mournful** PLAT. *Leg.* 800d (*superl.* -έστατος) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615b 5 *etc.* B **magic:** *subst.* τὰ γοώδη spells EUST.[1] *Eng.* 9 • *adv.* γοωδῶς **by magic** EUST.[1] *Eng.* 12.

γοωδῶς *adv., see* γοώδης.

γράα -ας, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* grāha-] *zool. type of snake* [ARR.] 38 (*v.l.*).

Γρααῖοι -ων, οἱ **Graaioi,** *people of Thrace* THUC. 2.96.3.

γράβδην [γράφω] *adv.* **grazing** EUSTATH. 852.8.

γράβιον -ου, τό [*cf. Russ.* grab] **torch** STRATT. 53 THEODOR. 739 *SH etc.*

γράδιο ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1194 (*barb.*), *see* γράδιον.

γράδιον -ου, τό [γραῦς] *dim.* **little old woman** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 674 XEN. *An.* 6.3.22 DEMOSTH. 18.260 *etc.*

γραῖα -ας, ἡ [γραῦς] A **old woman** OD. 1.438 SOPH. *Tr.* 870 PLAT. *Lys.* 205d *etc.* || **skin, film, cream,** *on boiled milk and sim.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 893b 32 || *medic.* **wrinkly skin** *or* **folds round the navel** RUF. *On.* 99 *etc.* || *ichthyol. marine crab* EPICHAR. 54.2 B *adj.* **old,** *of women* AESCHL. *Eum.* 150 (*Eumenides*) EUR. *Hec.* 323, *al. etc. of things* AESCHL. *Ag.* 295 (*heather*) EUR. *Hec.* 877 (*hand*) *al.* THEOCR. 15.19 (*bag*) *etc.* • *later poet.* -αίη || *Dor.* γραία.

Γραῖα -ας, ἡ **Graia,** *city in Boeotia* IL. 2.498 *etc.* || *female name* PAUS. 9.20.2 • *Ion. gen.* -αίης NONN. *D.* 13.77.

Γραῖαι -ῶν, αἱ **Graiai,** *goddesses* (*daughters of the Titans Phorkys and Keto*) HES. *Th.* 270.

γραΐδιον -ου, τό [γραῦς] **little old woman** (= γράδιον) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 536.

γραΐζω [γραῦς] **to skim, remove the skin,** *of milk* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 461.

Γραῖκες -ων, οἱ, αἱ **Greeks** (*dub.*) ALCM. 155 SOPH. *fr.* 518.

γραικίζω [Γραικός] **to speak Greek** HDN. *Epim.* 12.7.

γραικιστί [γραικίζω] *adv.* **in Greek** L. *E.M.* 239.19.

Γραικίτης -ου, ὁ [γραικίζω] **Greek** LYC. 605.

Γραικολατῖνος -ον [Γραικός, Λατῖνος] **Greco-Latin** OR. *Tib.* 159.

γραΐκός -ή -όν [γραῦς] **of an old woman** CLEM. *Protr.* 6.67.1.1, *al.*

Γραικός -ή -όν **Greek** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352b 2 *etc.*

γραιόομαι, *contr.* [γραῖα] **to be old, grow old,** *of a vine* EPIGON. (AP 9.261.3), *of squill* (*medicinal plant*) SCH. THEOCR. 5.121a (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* γεγραιωμένος).

γραῖς -ίδος, ἡ [γραῦς] **old woman** CHARIT. 6.1.11 *etc.*

γραιωπίας -οῦ, ὁ [γραῖς, ὤψ] (man) **like an old woman** HSCH.

Γρακῖνος -ου, ὁ **Grakinos,** *male name* PLUT. *Sert.* 26.4.

γραμμά, ἡ *Dor. for* γραμμή.

γράμμα -ατος, τό [γράφω] A **written sign, character, letter,** *of the alphabet, often pl.* HDT. 1.139, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 460, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275a *etc.*; γράμματα μαθεῖν *or* ἐπίστασθαι to learn *or* know how to read PLAT. *Prot.* 325e, *Leg.* 689d; διδάσκειν *or* παιδεύειν γράμματα to teach reading DEMOSTH. 18.265 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337b 24 | ἐν γράμμασιν in writing ACH. 7.12.1 | **letter** (*as a phoneme*) PLAT. *Phil.* 18c ARISTOT. *Pr.* 895a 8, *al. etc.* | **letter, figure** (*for drawing lots*) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 277, *al.* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 63.4, *al. etc.* || *pl.* **letter, correspondence** HDT. 5.14.1 EUR. *I.T.* 594, *al. etc.*; τὰ δὲ γράμματα ἔλεγε τάδε the writing said this HDT. 1.124.1 | **imperial rescripts, imperial letter** CHRONPASCH. 341 || **inscription, epigraph, epitaph** HDT. 1.187.1, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229e XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.24 *etc.* || *handwritten* **document** ANTIPHO 1.30 DEMOSTH. 36.21 *etc.*; τούτων τὰ γράμματα ἀπέδειξεν he produced the documents to prove this LYS. 32.14; τὰ γράμματα τὰ ἀπὸ τῆς τραπέζης the accounts of the bank DEMOSTH. 49.59 | **list, catalog** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.12 | **receipt** NT *Luke* 16.6 || **treatise, book, section** *of a written work* PLAT. *Parm.* 127c XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.1 *etc.*; ὅλον τὰ γράμμα ὃ βούλεται the general intent of my book PLAT. *Parm.* 128a; τὰ ἱερὰ γράμματα the Sacred Scriptures NT *2Tim.* 3.15 *etc.* || **(written) norm, law** PLAT. *Rp.* 425b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1286a 15, *al. etc.*; τοῦτο τὸ γράμμα this clause of the treaty THUC. 5.29.3 | *Christ.* **written rule,** letter NT *2Cor.* 3.6 GREG. *Or.* 31.3.6 *etc.*; διά γράμματος by the letter of the law (*of Moses*) NT *Rom.* 2.27 || *fig. pl.* **letters, culture** PLAT. *Ap.* 26d *etc.* || *mus.* **musical note** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.78.4) || *math.* **diagram, figure** DIOG. 8.12 (*poet.*) || *gramm.* **accent mark** L. *E.M.* 240.42 L. *Zon.* || *meas.* **gram** = 2 obols = 1/24 of an ounce (= 1.14 *grams*) ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 13.114) GEOP. 7.13.2 *etc.* B **drawing, picture,** *often pl.* EUR. *Ion* 1146 PLAT. *Rp.* 472d *al.* THEOCR. 15.81 *etc.* | *pl.* **painted figures** PROC. *Hor.* p. 157; γράμματα στικτά tattoos VT *Lev.* 19.28 • *Dor.* γράθμα, γράσσμα *in inscr.* || *Aeol. later pl.* γρόππατα BALB.

γραμμάριον -ου, τό [γράμμα] *meas.* **gram** (= 1.14 *grams*; *cf.* γράμμα) AET.[1] 7.116 *etc.*

γραμματεία -ας, ἡ [γραμματεύς] **office of scribe** *or* **secretary** PLUT. *Comp. Sert. Eum.* 1.6 *etc.* || **learning, culture, knowledge** VT *Ps.* 70.15, *Sir.* 44.4.

γραμματείδιον -ου, τό [γραμματεῖον] **written tablet, short piece of writing, note** DEMOSTH. 54.37 PLUT. *Br.* 5.3 *etc.* | **menu** ATH. 2.49d.

γραμματειδιοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [γραμματείδιον, ποιέω] **maker of tablets,** *for writing* APOLLOD.[1] *title* (*fr.* 5).

γραμμᾶτεῖον -ου, τό [γράμμα] A **tablet,** *for writing* ANTIPHO 1.10 PLAT. *Prot.* 326d *etc.* || **writing, note, document, contract** LYS. 32.7 DEMOSTH. 22.23 ISOS. *B.I.* 15.259 (*of divorce*) *etc.* | **account book** DEMOSTH. 45.33 | **list of citizens** DEMOSTH. 57.26 IS. 7.27 | **will** IS. 6.29 | **petition** LUC. *Peregr.* 16 B **position of scribe** POLL. 9.41; ἐπὶ τοῦ γραμματείου in charge of the secretariat POL. 4.87.8 C **school** (*proper.* place where one learns to read and write) L. *Sud.* || **public dining hall** POSID. 157a • *often written* -άτιον.

γραμματεύς -έως, ὁ [γράμμα] **scribe, secretary, clerk,** *usu. of a public official charged with drawing up, maintaining, and reading records or documents* THUC. 7.10 DEMOSTH. 18.127, *al. etc.* (*s.times derog.*); ὁ τοιοῦτος παρ' ἡμῖν γ. the writer that we carry within us PLAT. *Phil.* 39a || **designer, tracer,** *in Egypt* (*who marks the point of incision for embalming on the corpse*) DIOD. 1.91.4 || *extens.* **learned person** AESCHL. *fr.* 358 | *for the Jews* **scribe,** doctor, **interpreter of the law** VT *Num.* 11.16, *al.* NT *Luke* 6.7, *al. etc.* • *com. fem.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 432.

γραμματεύω [γραμματεύς] *impf.* ἐγραμμάτευον || *aor.* ἐγραμμάτευσα || *pf.* γεγραμμάτευκα; **to be a scribe, act as secretary** THUC. 4.118.11 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.2 DEMOSTH. 18.265 *etc.*

γραμματηφόρος -ου, ὁ [γράμμα, φέρω] **letter carrier, courier** DION. 20.4 PLUT. *Galb.* 8.5, *Oth.* 3.2 *etc.*

γραμματίας -ου, ὁ [γράμμα] *miner.* **precious stone** PLIN. 37.118.

γραμματιδ- *see* γραμματειδ-.

γραμματίζω [γράμμα] *impf.* (ἀν)εγραμμάτιζον EUSTATH. 46.3 || *aor.* (παρ)εγραμμάτισα || *pf. mid. pass.* (ἀν)γεγραμμάτισμαι EUSTATH. 1390.33 | *ptc.* γεγραμματισμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* -γραμματισθείς ❶ *act.* **to teach spelling** HEROND. 3.24 || **to act as secretary** *I*G 5.1.1432.19 (I^{CE}) ❷ *pass.* **to be educated** *CCA* 6.65.8 *etc.*

γραμματικεύω [γραμματικός] *act.* **to be involved with grammar** AN. *in Rh.* 26.34 | *mid.* **to be a grammarian** PALLADAS (AP 9.169.2) *etc.* • *aor. ptc. dat. sg.* γραμματικευσαμένῳ.

γραμμᾰτικός -ή -όν [γράμμα] A **that knows how to read and write, educated** PLAT. *Theaet.* 207b XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.20 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1105a 21 *etc.* B **related to reading and writing, grammatical** ERATOSTH. *title* (CLEM. *Str.* 1.16.79.3) *etc.*; ἡ γ. τέχνη grammar PLAT. *Crat.* 431e *al. etc.*; ἡ γ. ἐπιστήμη grammatical knowledge ARISTOT. *Top.* 142b 31; ἡ γ. ἐξήγησις grammatical commentary DION. *Thuc.* 51.1 C **decorated with an inscription,** *of a cup* ATH. 11.466d LUC. *Lex.* 7 *etc.* D *subst.* ὁ γραμματικός **teacher** (*elementary*) HP. *Epid.* 4.37 PLUT. *Adul.* 59f || **grammarian, critic, scholar** POL. 32.2.5 DIOG. 3.61 *etc.* | *prob.* **scribe, secretary** VT *Is.* 33.18 || ἡ γραμματική **grammar** PLAT. *Soph.* 253a, *al. etc.* | **erudition, critical skill** SCH. DION.^{6} 160.7 PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 210 *etc.* | **script, alphabet** STRAB. 3.1.6 PLUT. *Arist.* 1.6 *etc.*; ἡ ἱερὰ γ. hieroglyphic script *I*OGIS 56.64 (III^{BCE}) | **literate woman** ATH. 1.14d || τὸ γραμματικόν **registry tax** *P*TEBT. 97.21 (II^{BCE}) || *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* γραμματικῶς **grammatically** PLAT. *Theaet.* 207b *etc.* || **as an educated person** PLUT. *Pyth.* 405a.

γραμμάτιον -ου, τό [γράμμα] **short piece of writing, note** LUC. *Merc.* 36 (*v.l., see* γραμματεῖον).

γραμματιστής -οῦ, ὁ [γραμματίζω] **scribe, secretary** HDT. 2.28.1, *al. etc.* | *of memory* PLAT. *Phil.* 39b || **instructor, teacher** (*elementary*) XEN. *Symp.* 4.27 *etc.*; ἐν γραμματιστοῦ **at the teacher's, at school** PLAT. *Ch.* 159c.

γραμματιστικός -ή -όν [γραμματιστής] **grammatical:** *subst.* ἡ γραμματιστική **elementary teaching** SEXT. *S.* 1.44 THEM. *Or.* 21.29.9 PHIL.^{2} *Congr.* 148 *etc.*

γραμματοδιδασκαλεῖον -ου, τό [γραμματοδιδάσκαλος] **elementary school,** *where reading and writing are taught* PLUT. *QConv.* 712a, *al.*

γραμματοδιδασκαλίδης Timo 825.2, *see* γραμματοδιδάσκαλος.

γραμματοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [γράμμα, διδάσκαλος] **elementary teacher** TEL. p. 50 PLUT. *Alc.* 7.1.

γραμματοεισαγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [γράμμα, εἰσαγωγεύς] **official, scribe** (*lit.* **teacher**) VT *Deut.* 1.15, *al.*

γραμμᾰτοκύφων -ωνος, ὁ [γράμμα, κύπτω] **scribbler** (*proper.* **one who is bent over letters**) DEMOSTH. 18.209 PHIL.^{2} *Flacc.* 20.131.

γραμμᾰτολικριφίς -ίδος, ὁ [γράμμα, λικριφίς] **grammarian with confused ideas, pedantic critic** LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.140.2).

γραμματοπίναξ -ακος, ὁ [γράμμα, πίναξ] **cartographer** SCH. DION.^{9} 5.

γραμματοτρώξ -ῶγος, ὁ [γράμμα, τρώγω] **letter-devourer, pedant** HDN. 2.643.28.

γραμματοφορέω, *contr.* [γραμματοφόρος] **to carry letters** STRAB. 5.4.13.

γραμματοφόρος -ου, ὁ [γράμμα, φέρω] **letter carrier, courier** POL. 1.79.9, *al.* PLUT. *Pel.* 10.8 LUC. *Rhet.* 5 *etc.*

γραμμᾰτοφῠλάκειον -ου, τό [γραμματοφύλαξ] **archive** PLUT. *Curios.* 520b IOS. *B.I.* 2.427 SEXT. *S.* 2.27.

γραμματοφυλάκιον -ου, τό [γραμματοφύλαξ] PLUT. *Arist.* 21.4 *etc.*, *see* γραμμᾰτοφῠλάκειον.

γραμμᾰτοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [γράμμα, φύλαξ] **archivist** *I*G 5.1.32 *B* 17 *etc.*

γραμμή -ῆς, ἡ [γράφω] A *written* **line,** *for mathematical figures or letters of the alphabet* PLAT. *Rp.* 509d, *Prot.* 326d *al. etc.* || **lineament, outline, plan** POL. 2.14.8 LUC. *Im.* 3 HERO *Aut.* 27.2 *etc.* || (*start or finish*) **line, goal,** *in a stadium* PIND. *P.* 9.118 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 483 *etc.* | *of life* EUR. *El.* 956 DIOD. 17.118.3 || **line of separation,** *in tug of war* PLAT. *Theaet.* 181a *etc.* | *of a checkerboard* (*usu.* ἡ ἱερὰ γραμμή): τὸν ἀπὸ γραμμᾶς κινεῖ λίθον he moves the counter off the line, *of a decisive move* THEOCR. 6.18 || ἡ μακρὰ (γραμμή) **long line,** *as mark of condemnation*: ἅπασι τιμῶν τὴν μακράν sentencing all to death ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 106 || **palate,** *of a horse* HIPPIATR. 1.20, 8.10 || *medic.* λευκὴ γ. **linea alba** GAL. 2.515 B *pl.* **figures,** *math. or astr.* LEON.^{1} (AP 9.344.1) | *pl.* **checkerboard** POLL. 9.99 • *Dor.* γραμμά.

γραμμιαῖος -α -ον [γραμμή] **linear** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 262.

γραμμικός -ή -όν [γραμμή] **linear, geometric** PLUT. *Marc.* 14.9 IAMBL.^{1} 26 *etc.* | *of a number* NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 2.7 || *prob.* **grammarian** PLUT. *Exil.* 606c • *adv.* γραμμικῶς **geometrically** SEXT. *S.* 1.304, 3.92 *etc.*

Γραμμίς, ἡ **Grammis,** *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 13.4 (*voc.* Γραμμί).

γραμμοδιδασκαλίδης -ου, ὁ [*see* γραμματοδιδάσκαλος] **teacher** TIMO 825.2 (*derog.*).

γραμμοειδής -ές [γραμμή, εἶδος] **like a line, thin,** *of light* P. 16 (35.2) *etc.* | κατὰ τὸ γ. **with respect to the linear form** AFRIC. p. 13 • *adv.* γραμμοειδῶς **in a line** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 27.

γραμμοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* γραμμοειδής.

γραμμοποίκῐλος -ον [γράμμα, ποικίλος] **striped** ARISTOT. *fr.* 295.

γραμμός -οῦ, ὁ [γράφω] **act of writing** HDN. 1.168.2.

γραμμοτόκος -ον [γράμμα, τίκτω] **that traces** (*lit.* **engenders**) **lines,** *of lampblack* DAMOCH. (AP 6.63.1).

γραμμώδης -ες **wiry** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.12.2 | **striped** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.3.2, *see* γραμμοειδής.

γρανᾶτα -ων, τά [*Lat. granata*] **pomegranates** AN. *in Rh.* 74.10, *al.*

Γρᾰνῖκος -ου, ὁ **Granikos,** *river and god* IL. 12.21 HES. *Th.* 342 *etc.* • *Ion.* Γρήνικος.

Γράνιος -ου, ὁ **Granios,** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 16.8, *al. etc.*

γρᾱολογία -ας, ἡ [γραῦς, λόγος] **chatter of old women, gossip** SEXT. *S.* 1.141 *etc.*

γραοπρεπής -ές [γραῦς, πρέπω] **typical of an old woman** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.197C, *al.* • *adv.* γραοπρεπῶς **like an old woman** CYR.^{1} *epist.* 5^{2}.158E.

γραοπρεπῶς *adv.*, *see* γραοπρεπής.

γρᾱοσόβης -ου, ὁ [γραῦς, σοβέω] **tempter** *or* **lover of old women** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 811.

γραοτέρα *fem. compar. from* γραῦς **older** EPIPH. *Haer.* 79.4.1.

γραοτρεφής -ές [γραῦς, τρέφω] **reared by an old woman** EUSTATH. 971.41.

Γραουΐσκοι -ων, οἱ **Gravisci,** *city in Etruria* STRAB. 5.2.8 *etc.*

γραόφιλος -ον [γραῦς, φίλος] **lover of an old woman** Sch. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 812b.

γρᾰπις -ιδος, ἡ A **skin** (*of a snake*) HSCH. B *ornith. bird* HSCH. C *fem. adj.* **wrinkled** SOPH. *Ichn.* 183 *etc.*

γραπτέος -α -ον [γράφω] *verb. adj.* **to be written, described, depicted** PLAT. *epist.* 341d LUC. *Im.* 17 || *neut.* γραπτέον **it is necessary to write** *or* **describe** XEN. *Hip.* 2.1 STRAB. 9.4.5 *etc.*

γραπτεύς -έως, ὁ Sch. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1103, *see* γραφεύς.

γραπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [γράφω] **inscriber, tracer,** *of lead* P.^{1} (AP 6.66.1) *etc.*

γράπτης -ου, ὁ [*see* γράφω?] **wrinkled** EUSTATH. 633.56.

γραπτός -ή -όν [γράφω] **written** PLAT. *Leg.* 773e (*laws*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ γραπτά **legal documents** MAN.^{1} 3.214, *al.*; διὰ γραπτῶν **in writing, through edicts** VT *1Esd.* 2.1, *al.*; **painted** EUR. *fr.* 752c.2 ACHAE. 19 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ γραπτά **pictures** DION. *Comp.* 25.32 || ἡ γραπτὰ ὑάκινθος **the hyacinth inscribed with letters** THEOCR. 10.28.

γράπτρα -ων, τά [γράφω] **fee for writing** *P*BGU 1062.20 (III^{CE}), 2134.7 (IV^{CE}) *etc.*

γραπτύς -ύος, ἡ [γράφω] **scratching** OD. 24.229 || *pl.* **writings** AP. 4.279 • *acc. pl.* -ῦς.

γράσος -ου, ὁ [γράω] **smell of a goat,** *usu. of armpits* EUP. 258 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 879a 23 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 180c *etc.* || **stench, infection, filth** MAUR. 9.36 *etc.*

Γράσος -ου, ὁ **Grasos,** *locality near Troy* NIC. *Th.* 669.

γραστίζω [γράστις] **to feed with grass** HIPPIATR. 97.1 (*horses*) || *pass.* GEOP. 16.1.11 (*aor. inf. pass.* γραστισθῆναι).

γράστις -εως, ἡ [γράω] *bot.* **fodder** (**fresh** *or* **green**), **grass** *P*PSI 351.6 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* || **fodder,** *of wheat or barley* HIPPIATR. 68.1, 97.9 *etc.* • *also* γράσσις *in pap.*

γραστισμός -οῦ, ὁ [γραστίζω] **feeding with grass** HIPPIATR. 10.7.8 (*title*).

γράσων -ωνος, ὁ, ἡ [γράσος] **person who smells like a goat** ATH. 13.585e MAUR. 8.38, 11.15 *etc.*; τῷ γράσωνι μήτι ὀργίζῃ; **are you not angry with the one who smells like a goat?** MAUR. 5.28.

γραῦς -ιδος, ἡ *Dor. for* γραῦς CALLIM. *fr.* 513 • *dat.* γραΰδι.

Γραυκένιοι -ων, οἱ **Graukenioi,** *people of the Danube* AP. 4.321 (*v.l.*).

γραῦς γρᾱός, ἡ [*see* γέρων, γέρας] A **old woman** IL. 3.386 *etc.* | *with* γυνή **woman** EUR. *Tr.* 490 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 345 DEMOSTH. 19.283 || *analog.* **film, skin, cream,** *on boiled milk and sim.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1206 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 743b 7 *etc.* B *zool. locust* ZENOB. 2.94 || *ichthyol.* **sea crab** ARTEMID. 2.14 • *Ion. and poet. sg.* γρηῦς *and* γρηῦς | *gen.* γρηός | *dat.* γρηΐ | *acc.* γρηῦν *and* γρῆν | *voc.* γρηῦ *and* γρηῦ (*barb.* γρᾶο ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1222) || *pl.* γρᾶες | *gen.* γραῶν | *acc.* γραῦς.

γραφεῖδιον -ου, τό [γραφεῖον] *see* γραφίδιον.

γραφειοειδής *see* γραφιοειδής.

γρᾰφεῖον -ου, τό [γραφή] **stylus,** *for writing* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 248b 8 *etc.* || **brush,** *for painting* PLUT. *Herod.* 859e *etc.* || **scalpel, chisel** *I*EG 980.4 || *later* **writing** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 10.4 *etc.* || **piece of writing, book** CLEM.^{1} *Ep.* 28.2 (*psaltery*) *etc.* | **registry, archive** *I*MICHEL 595.12 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* • *also* γραφῖον *and* γράφιον *in inscr. and pap.*

γρᾰφεύς -έως, ὁ [γραφή] A **scribe, secretary** XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.39 PLUT. *Ages.* 13.2 || **copyist** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 20 POL. 12.4a.4, 6 *etc.* || **writer** DIOD. 21.17.4 B **painter** EUR. *Hec.* 807 PLAT. *Phaed.* 110b, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.147 *etc.*

γρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [γράφω] A **writing** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 274b *etc.*; τοὺς γραφῇ τεθέντας νόμους **codified laws** PLAT. *Leg.* 788b || **writing** SOPH. *Tr.* 683 A 4 | **letter** THUC. 1.129.1, 137.4 HLD. 10.4.4 *etc.* | **inscription** THUC. 1.134.4 | **document** DEMOSTH. 18.55 *etc.* | **catalog, list** DIOD. 1.91.3 *P*TEBT. 24.53, *al.* (II^{BCE}) *etc.* | **treatise, book** PHILOD. *Ir.* 35.34 EPIC. 31.15.24, 36.24.5 PLUT. *Cam.* 19.4 *etc.* | **Sacred Scripture** (*usu. pl.*) NT

1Cor. 15.3, *al.* Ios. *Ap.* 2.45 Ir. *Haer.* 1.1.3 *etc.*; σήμερον πεπλήρωται ἡ γραφὴ αὕτη today this scripture is fulfilled NT *Luke* 4.21 | **written rule, law** Plat. *Leg.* 934c VT *Chr.* 1.15.15 (*of Moses*) || **way of writing, variant, reading** (*of mss.*) Strab. 1.2.25 *etc.* || *jur.* **indictment,** *written* **accusation,** *of a criminal trial* Demosth. 18.53 | **prosecution** (*in the interests of the state*) Lys. 1.44 Demosth. 21.32 *etc.*; γράφεσθαι τὴν γραφὴν (τινα) to institute proceedings (against s.o.) Plat. *Leg.* 929e, *al. etc.*; εἰσῆλθον τὴν γραφὴν I was indicted Demosth. 18.105; Κηφισοφῶντα γραφὴν ἱερῶν χρημάτων ἐδίωκες you indicted Kephisophon for misappropriation of sacred funds Demosth. 19.293 [Xen.] *Ath.* 3.2 *etc.* || *medic.* **prescription** Gal. 12.293, *al.* B **drawing** *or* **depicting, picture** (*as art*) Hdt. 3.24.2 Plat. *Tim.* 19b *al. etc.* | κατὰ γραφήν in outline Plat. *Symp.* 193a (*prob.*) || **drawing, figure, painting** Hdt. 2.73.1, 4.36.2 Aesch. *Ag.* 242 (*pl.*), 1329 || **embroidery** Aesch. *Ch.* 232 Philostr. *Im.* 2.5.2 || **rouge,** *for the cheeks* Philostr. *epist.* 22.

γραφία -ας, ἡ Gloss., *see* γραφή.

γραφίδιον -ου, τό [γραφίς] **small stylus,** *for writing* Theon[1] 100.16.

γραφικός -ή -όν [γραφή] A **for writing, of writing** Aristot. *Rh.* 1413b 8 *etc.*; γ. ῥέεθρον writing fluid, ink Damoch. (AP 6.63.3); γ. κάλαμος reed for writing, pen Geop. 10.75.8 VT *3Macc.* 4.20; γ. ἁμάρτημα error in writing Pol. 34.3.11 | *subst.* ἡ γραφική **the art of writing** Hp. *V.M.* 20 || **skilled at writing,** *of a scribe* Arr. *EpictD.* 2.18.2 || **capable of writing** *or* **depicting** Luc. *Alex.* 3 (*faculty*) Dion. *Amm.* 1. 4.2 (*style*) *etc.*; ὑπόθεσις γραφική subject for description Plut. *Alex.* 17.6 || **relating to Sacred Scripture:** *subst.* τὸ γραφικόν **passage of scripture** Pall. *Io.* 12.2; τὰ γραφικά **Sacred Scriptures** Greg.[1] *Eun.* 3.8.43 B **pictorial, of painting:** *subst.* ἡ γραφική **painting** Plat. *Gorg.* 450c *al. etc.* || **capable of drawing** *or* **painting** Plat. *Theaet.* 144e Ael. *V.H.* 14.37, *al.* || **well drawn, painted** Plut. *Ant.* 26.2, *al.* || **picturesque,** *of appearance* Diod. 2.53.7 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* γραφικῶς **pictorially, as in a painting, well represented** *or* **described** Plut. *QConv.* 747c Luc. *Im.* 15 *etc.*

Γραφικός -οῦ, ὁ **Graphikos,** *male name* Strat.[2] (AP 12.15.1).

γραφιοειδής -ές [γραφίς, εἶδος] **like a stylus:** *anat.* γ. ἔκφυσις styloid process of the temporal bone Gal. *U.P.* 7.19 (1.430.13); γ. ἀπόφυσις styloid process of the ulna Gal. 2.252, *al.* (γραφο- *cod.*).

γραφίς -ίδος, ἡ [γραφή] A **stylus** (*for writing, drawing, or engraving*) Plat. *Prot.* 326d *etc.* || **brush** (*for painting*) Antip.[1] (AP 16.178.2) || **embroidery needle** AP 16.324.1 || **chisel, burin** VT *Exod.* 32.4, *al.* Lyr. *Is.* 11 B *extens.* **drawing, painting** Nonn. *D.* 25.433 (*pl.*) Agath. AP 4.3b.72 (*oth.* chisel) *etc.* | **embroidery** AP 5.276.2.

γραφίσκος -ου, ὁ [γραφίς] *surg.* **instrument for extracting** Cels.[1] 7.5.3.

γραφοειδής -ές *f.l. for* γραφιοειδής.

γράφος -εος, τό *1*Syll[3]. 9.7 (VI[BCE]), *see* γράμμα.

γράφω [*cf. AS* ceorfan, *OCS* žrěbĭjĭ] *impf.* ἔγραφον, *mid. pass.* ἐγραφόμην || *fut.* γράψω, *mid.* γράψομαι (*also pass. signf.*) || *aor.* ἔγραψα, *mid.* ἐγραψάμην || *pf.* γέγραφα, *mid. pass.* γέγραμμαι (*also mid. signf.*) *and later* γεγράφηκα, *mid. pass.* γεγράφημαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)γεγράφειν *and* (ἐ)γεγραφήκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐ)γέγραπτο || *aor. pass.* ἐγράφην *and rar.* ἐγράφθην || *fut. pass.* γραφήσομαι *and* γραφθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* γεγράψομαι ❶ *act.* A **to scratch, graze, inscribe** Il. 6.169 (*signs on a tablet*) *etc.*; γράψεν δέ οἱ ὀστέον grazed his bone Il. 17.599 || **to brand,** *animals* Opp.[1] 1.326 B *usu.* **to write** ▸ τι sthg. Hdt. 1.125.2 Plat. *Leg.* 923c *etc.* | ▸ εἴς τι on sthg. Hdt. 5.58.3 *etc.* = ▸ ἔν τινι Plat. *Criti.* 120c Theocr. 18.47 *etc.* | *prov.* γ. εἰς ὕδωρ *or* ἐν ὕδατι *or* κατ' ὕδατος **to write on water,** *i.e.* waste effort Soph. *fr.* 811 Plat. *Phaedr.* 276c Luc. *Cat.* 21 *etc.* | ▸ γ. περί τινος to write about sthg. Xen. *Cyn.* 13.2 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος Pol. 1.1.4 *etc.* | ▸ γ. τινί (ὅτι) to write to s.o. (that) Thuc. 7.14.1 *etc.* | ▸ γ. πρός τινα to dedicate a work to s.o. An. *Subl.* 1.3 | ▸ γ. εἴς τινα to write against s.o. An. *Subl.* 4.3 = to write to s.o. Luc. *Syr.* 23 || **to write in prose** ▸ τι sthg. Isocr. 2.48 || **to write, carve an inscription** ▸ εἴς τι on sthg. Eur. *Ph.* 574 Demosth. 9.41 | τί καί ποτε γράψειεν ἄν σε μουσοποιὸς ἐν τάφῳ; whatever would a poet write about you on your tomb? Eur. *Tr.* 1189 || **to be a scribe** *1*Schwyz. 90.10 (III[BCE]) (*intrans.*) *p*Oxy 239.1 (I[CE]) || **to write down, enroll, number:** τοῦτον αἴτιον γράφω I write him down as the guilty one Hdt. 7.214.3; ἄν ... Ὀρθωσίᾳ ἔγραψεν ἱεράν (hind) which she had consecrated to Artemis Orthosia Pind. *O.* 3.30; τινα κληρονόμον γ. to establish s.o. as heir Plat. *Leg.* 923c (*cf.* 924a) | ἐμέ ... γράφε τῶν ἱππεύειν ὑπερπιθυμούντων put me down among those who are very eager to be cavalrymen Xen. *Cyr.* 4.3.21; ἔγραψεν αὐτὸν τῶν πρώτων φίλων he counted him among his closest friends VT *1Macc.* 10.65 || **to draw up proposals, propose** Demosth. 18.179, *al.* | γ. πόλεμον *or* εἰρήνην to propose war *or* peace Demosth. 10.55, *al.*; γ. ψήφισμα to propose a decree Demosth. 20.92; τοὺς παράνομα γράφοντας those who propose illegal measures Demosth. 58.34 | ▸ *with inf.* Demosth. 1.19, 18.25 | ▸ *with* ὅπως *and subj.* Plut. *Sol.* 30.3 *Per.* 32.3, *al.* || **to prescribe, ordain** Pind. *N.* 6.7 (*of destiny*) VT *Esth.* 10.1; οἱ δυνάσται γράφουσιν δικαιοσύνην the rulers decree justice VT *Prov.* 8.15 | **to issue written regulations** Aeschn. 1.183 C **to trace, draw,** *usu. math. or mech. figures* Aristot. *Mech.* 848b 10, *al.* Archim. *SphCyl.* 1.23, *al. etc.* || **to represent, depict** Hdt. 2.41.2 Aesch. *Eum.* 50 Plat. *Rp.* 377e *etc.*; ζῷα γ. to paint living beings Plat. *Gorg.* 453c (*cf.* ζωγραφέω) | *fig.* τοὺς λειμῶνας αἱ ὧραι γράφουσι the seasons paint the meadows Philostr. *Im. pref.* 1 | **to carve, sculpt** VT *1Kgs.* 6.29 ❷ *mid.* A **to write** *for oneself,* **note** (*also fig.*) Hdt. 2.82.2 *etc.*; γ. τι ἐν φρεσίν *or* φρενῶν ἔσω to inscribe sthg. on the mind Aesch. *Ch.* 450 Soph. *Ph.* 1325; ἐγραψάμην ... ὑπομνήματα I made notes Plat. *Theaet.* 143a; πρόσοδον γράψασθαι πρὸς τὴν βουλήν to request an audience before the Council Demosth. 24.48; συγγραφὴν ἐγράψαντο ὑπέρ τούτων they drew up a contract on these terms Demosth. 56.6 || **to enroll a name** Plat. *Leg.* 850b (*of colonists*); ἕνα τῶν μαθητῶν ... καὶ ἐμὲ γράφου put me down as one of your pupils too Plat. *Crat.* 428b | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. as a member of sthg. (*tribe and sim.*) *1*IG I[2].374.16, 2[2].222.21 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* || *jur.* **to institute** *criminal* **proceedings** ▸ τινά τινος against s.o. for sthg. Thuc. 8.67.2 Plat. *Leg.* 754e, *al. etc.* | γραφὴν γράψασθαί τινα to indict s.o. Aristoph. *Nub.* 1482; γραφήν σέ τις ... γέγραπται; has s.o. brought an action against you? Plat. *Euthyph.* 2b; οὐδὲν σὺ γέγραψαι you mentioned none of this in the written indictment Demosth. 18.119 | γ. τινά ὡς *and ptc.* to accuse s.o. because ... Plat. *Euthyph.* 3b | ▸ γ. τινά *and inf.* to accuse s.o. of ... Aristoph. *Ve.* 894, *Pax* 107 | *s.times* ▸ γ. τινά τι to accuse s.o. of some crime Demosth. 20.146 | ▸ *abs.* **to bring an accusation** And. 1.76 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ γραψάμενοι the accusers Aristoph. *Ve.* 881 B **to depict, (cause) to paint** Hdt. 4.88.1 (*twice*) ❸ *pass.* A **to be written** *or* **inscribed** Xen. *Cyr.* 4.5.34 *etc.*; πόθι φρενὸς ἐμᾶς γέγραπται in what part of my mind it has been written Pind. *O.* 10.3 | *in* NT *to introduce citations from the* VT: γέγραπται it is written NT *Matt.* 4.4, *al.* = γεγραμμένον ἐστίν NT *John* 2.17, *al.* || **to be branded** ▸ τι in connection with sthg. Plat. *Leg.* 854d Opp.[1] 1.322 || **to be numbered** ▸ τινος as a dependent of s.o. Soph. *O.T.* 411 || **to be described:** ὅσα δὲ συνεπιβάλλει τοῖς ὑφ' ἡμῶν γραφομένοις καιροῖς all that relates to the period being treated by me Pol. 2.56.4 || **to be decided** Plat. *Pol.* 295d | *of a decree* Demosth. 18.28 (*aor. pass.*) Dinar. 1.70 (*pf. mid.*) B *jur.* **to be accused, go on trial** Demosth. 18.103, 222 *etc.*; τὸ ψήφισμα ἐγράφη παρανόμων the decree was charged as illegal Aeschn. 3.62 || **to be instituted:** εἴ σοι γράφοιτο ... δίκη if an action was begun against you Aristoph. *Nub.* 759 | *subst. ptc.* τὴν ... τῶν γεγραμμένων τάξιν the order of the charges Demosth. 18.56; τὸ γεγραμμένον the penalty requested in the indictment Demosth. 24.83 C **to be portrayed** *or* **drawn** *or* **depicted** Aristoph. *Ran.* 537 Philostr. *Ap.* 2.20 (*with acc. of respect*) • *epic aor. 3. sg.* γράψεν, *3. pl.* γράψαν || *pf. mid. pass. 2. sg.* γέγραψαι, *3. sg.* γέγραπται, *Ion. 3. pl.* γεγράφαται || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐγεγράφατο DCass. 56.32.2 *and* γεγράφατο Cyr.[1] *Ador.* 9 (*PG* 68.620A).

Γράγχειος -ον [Γράγχος] **of the Gracchi** App. 13.27, *al.*

Γράγχος -ου, ὁ **Gracchus,** *male name* Plut. *T.G.* 1.1, *al. etc.*

γραψαῖος -ου, ὁ [γράφω] *ichthyol.* **crab** Diph.[2] (Ath. 3.106d).

γράω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* gramen, *Skt.* grásate, *Olc.* krâs] **to gnaw, eat** Callim. *fr.* 551 (*v.l.* κράω) *1*Cypr. 144 Hsch. • *imper.* γρά, γράασθι || *impf.* ἔγραε.

γρᾰώδης -ες [γραῦς] **typical of old women** Strab. 1.2.3 NT *1Tim.* 4.7 Hld. 4.5.3 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος Gal. 5.315 ◆ *adv.* γραωδῶς **like an old woman** Orig. *Io.* 10.42.291.

γραωδῶς *adv., see* γραώδης.

γρεάγρα, γρέγραν, *see* κρεάγρα.

γρεῦς, ἡ Hdn. 1.401.2, *see* γραῦς.

γρηγορέω, *contr.* [*see* ἐγείρω] *fut.* γρηγορήσω || *aor.* ἐγρηγόρησα || *aor. pass.* ἐγρηγορήθην; **to be awake, keep watch,** *also fig.* VT *2Esd.* 17.3 NT *1Cor.* 16.13 (*spiritually*) Ach. 4.17.3 *etc.* | **to lie in wait** ▸ ἐπί τινι *or* τι against s.o. *or* sthg. VT *Bar.* 2.9, *Ier.* 5.6, *al.* || *pass.* = *act.* VT *Lam.* 1.14.

γρηγόρησις -εως, ἡ [γρηγορέω] **wakefulness** VT *Song* 3.2, *al.*

γρηγορητέον [γρηγορέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to watch** Eus.[1] *fr.Lu.* 24.564A.

Γρηγόριος -ου, ὁ **Gregorios,** *male name* Greg. (AP 8.8.4), *al. etc.*

γρήγορος -ον [γρηγορέω] **watchful** Or. *Sib.* 1.98 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* γρηγόρως **with vigilance** Theod.[8] *epist.* 11.18.

γρηγοροῦντος [γρηγορέω] *adv.* **vigilantly** Did.[1] *Zach.* 3.274.3.

γρήγορσις -εως, ἡ [γρηγορέω] **vigilance** Cyr.[1] *Ador.* 1.509B, *al.*

γρήιος -ον [γραῦς] **of an old woman** Callim. *fr.* 490.

Γρήνικος -ου, ὁ *Ion. for* Γράνικος.

Γρηστωνία -ας, ἡ **Grestonia,** *place in Macedonia* Thuc. 2.99, *al.*

γρηῦς *and* γρηῢς, ἡ *Ion. for* γραῦς.

γρῖνος -ου, ὁ *Aeol. for* ῥινός (= Fρῖνος) EUSTATH. 1926.56.

Γρῖνος -ου, ὁ **Grinos**, *male name* HDT. 4.150.

γρίντης -ου, ὁ [*see* ῥινός] **tanner** HDN. 2.429.4 || **violent person** L. *Zon.* CYRAN. || **sky** CYRAN.

γρῖπάομαι, *contr.* [γρῖπος] **to writhe**, *in convulsions* HSCH.

γρῖπεύς -έως, ὁ [γρῖπος] **fisherman** THEOCR. 1.39, *al.* ADAE. (AP 7.305.1) *etc.*

γριπεύω [γρῖπος] **to fish** L. *Zon.* (*aor. inf.* γριπεῦσαι).

γριπέω [γρῖπος] *aor.* ἐγρίπησα *I*LW 2261.5 || *pf. ptc.* γεγριφώς HSCH.; **to obtain, gain** *ll.cc.*

γριπηΐς, τέχνη, ἡ [γρῖπος] **art of fishing** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.223.5).

γριπίζω [γρῖπος] *aor.* ἐγρίπισα; **to fish out, gain** LIB. *epist.* 14.1 (*fig.*) || **to capture, conquer** LEONTN. *VSym.* 42.

γρίπισμα -ατος, τό [γριπίζω] **catch, win** L. *Zon. etc.*

γρῖπος -ου, ὁ [*see* γρῖφος] **fishing net, casting net** AP 6.23.5 ARTEMID. 2.14 || **haul of fish** DIOG. 1.32 (*v.l.*).

γρῖπων -ωνος, ὁ [γρῖπος] **fisherman** LEON. (AP 7.504.12) (*prob. to be understood as* Γρίπων Gripon, *proper name*).

γρῖσων -ωνος, ὁ [γρῦ?] *onomat.* **pig** HDN. 2.429.6.

γρῖφάνη -ης, ἡ **rake** POLIORC. 212.3.

γριφάομαι ❶ **to scratch, score** *Lac. for* γράφω HSCH. ❷ *medic.* **to suffer a cramp, contract painfully**: ἀλγήματα ... γριφώμενα shooting ... pains HP. *Prorrh.* 1.100 GAL. 16.729 EROT. 6.

γριφεύς -έως, ὁ [γρῖφος] **fisherman** OPP.[1] 4.259.

γρῖφεύω [γρῖφος] **to pose riddles, speak in riddles** DIPH. 49 *etc.*

γρῖφοειδής -ές [γρῖφος, εἶδος] **enigmatic, unapproachable** HSCH. *etc.*

γριφοπλόκος -ον [γρῖφος, πλέκω] **weaving riddles** TZ. *in Hes.* 588.

γρῖφος -ου, ὁ [*cf. ONor.* kiarf] **fishing net, casting net**, *made of rushes* OPP. 3.80 PLUT. *Tranq.* 471d || *fig.* **obscure saying, riddle, enigma** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 20 ATH. 10.448b LUC. *Pseudol.* 32 *etc.*

γρῖφότης -ητος, ἡ [γρῖφος] **obscurity** HDN. *Epim.* 16.7.

γρῖφώδης -ες [γρῖφος] **like a riddle, enigmatic, obscure** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 28 ATH. 10.456c.

γρομφάζω [γρόμφις] **to grunt** GLOSS.

γρόμφαινα -ης, ἡ [γρόμφις] GLOSS., *see* γρόμφις.

γρομφάς -άδος, ἡ HSCH., *see* γρόμφις.

γρόμφις, ἡ [*see* γρύ, γρύζω 1] **old sow** HIPPON. 106.11 • *acc.* -ιν.

γρονθάριον -ου, τό [γρόνθος] *mech.* **small handle** APOLLOD.[3] 178.4 (*mss.*).

γρονθοκοπέω, *contr.* [γρόνθος, κόπτω] **to beat with fists** GLOSS.

γρόνθος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* gremium?, *OHG.* krimman] **fist** *P*MICH. 5.229.27 (I[CE]) SCH. IL. 2.220 || *meas.* γ. παλαιστιαῖος **span** (= 7.4 cm) VT (Aq.) *Is.* 58.4, *al.*

γρόνθων -ωνος, ὁ [γρόνθος] **preliminary grip** *or* **setting**, *for playing the aulos or lyre* POLL. 4.83 HSCH.

γρόππα, τό *Aeol. for* γράμμα BALB. (*I*EG 990.11).

γρόπτος -ον *Aeol. for* γραπτός BALB. (*I*EG 991.14).

γροσφομάχος -ον [γρόσφος, μάχη] **that fights with the javelin**, *i.e.* **lightly armed** (*Lat.* veles) POL. 1.33.9, *al.*

γρόσφος -ου, ὁ **javelin** (= *Lat.* pilum) POL. 6.22.4 PLUT. *Sul.* 18.10 *etc.*

γροσφοφόρος [γρόσφος, φέρω] **javelin-bearing** (= γροσφομάχος) POL. 6.21.9.

γρουνός, ὁ *v.l. of* γρυνός HOM. *fr.* 18.

γροφ- *Dor. for* γραφ- *I*SCHWYZ. 209.

γρῦ [*cf. Lat.* grunnio, *OHG.* grun(n)ian] *onomat., indecl.* A **worthless thing, dirt under the fingernail** HSCH. || **small coin** L. *Sud.* B *extens. with neg.* οὐδὲ γρῦ not even the smallest mention, not even a syllable ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 17 DEMOSTH. 19.39; μηδὲ γρῦ λέγε don't say a word MEN. *fr.* 412.1 | *without context of speech* οὐδὲ γρῦ not even a little, absolutely nothing MEN. *fr.* 265.1 ARISTAEN. 1.17 = μηδὲ γρῦ ANTIPH. 188.13; οὐδ' ὅσον τοῦ γρῦ καὶ τοῦ φνεῖ φροντιοῦμεν αὐτοῦ let's not pay him any attention at all LUC. *Lex.* 19 C **gru**, *onomat., grunting noise* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 17.

γρυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [γρῦ] **grunting** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 3.4.

1. γρύζω [γρῦ] *fut.* γρύξω, *mid.* γρὺξομαι || *aor.* ἔγρυξα *and* ἔγρυσα BABR. 95.63 SEXT. *S.* 6.15; **to grunt, growl** ALCIPHR. 2.29 (*of a pig*) VT *Jdt.* 11.19, *al.* (*of a dog*) *etc.* || *analog.* **to grumble, mumble, murmur** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 97, *al.*; παιδὸς φωνὴν γρύξαντος μηδὲν ἀκοῦσαι should hear a boy not whisper even a sound ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 963; μηδὲ γρύζων without grumbling MEN. *Dysc.* 931 | ▶ πρός τινα **against** S.O. PORPH. *Abst.* 1.27 | ▶ *with two acc.* ἐγὼ μὲν οὔτε χρηστόν οὔτε σε γρύζω ἀπηνὲς οὐδέν I do not speak either well or badly of you CALLIM. *fr.* 194.60 *etc.*

2. γρύζω **to liquefy** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 876b 18 (*fut.* γρύσει *dub.*).

γρυκτός -ή -όν [γρύζω] *in* ἅρα γρυκτόν ἐστιν ὑμῖν; do you have sthg. to grumble about? ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 656.

γρῦλίζω [γρῦλος] **to grunt, grumble** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 307, *al.* (*of a pig*) PROC.[1] *Arc.* 17.4 (*of pers.*) *etc.* • *Dor. fut.* 2. *pl.* γρυ(λ)λιξεῖτε ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 746 || *the form* γρυλλίζειν *often attested is not correct according to* PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 72.

γρυλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [γρυλίζω] **grunting** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535b 17.

γρυλλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [γρύλλος] A *Egyptian* **dance** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 58 B *later for* γρυλισμός.

Γρυλλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Gryllion**, *male name* DIOG. 5.15 *etc.*

γρυλλογραφέω, *contr.* [γρύλλος, γράφω] **to draw caricatures** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.297.

γρύλλος -ου, ὁ **caricature, comic drawing** PLIN. 35.114 || *see* γρυλλισμός (dance and its performer) PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 58.

Γρύλλος -ου, ὁ **Gryllos**, *male name* XEN. *epist.* 3 DIOG. 2.54, 55 *etc.*

γρῦλος -ου, ὁ [γρῦ] **piglet** PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 986b HSCH. (-ύλλ-) *etc.* || *ichthyol.* **sea eel** (*see* γόγγρος) DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.356a.)

γρυμαία -ας, ἡ *v.l., see* γρῦμέα.

γρῦμέα -ας, ἡ [*see* γρῦ] **sack** *or* **basket for old** *or* **dirty clothes** DIPH. 128 POLL. 10.160 *etc.* || **rubbish, old thing** SOTAD.[1] 1.3 || **rabble, scum** PHILOD. *Ir.* 31.24 THEM. *Or.* 21.38.16, 23.88.24 *etc.* • *also* -εία, -εῖα.

γρυμεοπώλης -ου, ὁ [γρυμέα, πώλης] **seller of old stuff, junk dealer** LUC. *Lex.* 3.

Γρύνεια -ας, ἡ HDT. 1.149.1, *see* Γρύνειον.

Γρύνειον -ου, τό **Gryneion**, (*various*) *localities* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.6 *etc.*

Γρύνειος, ὁ **Grynieos**, *epith. of Apollo* PARTH. 620.

Γρυνεύς -έως, ὁ **Gryneus**, *male name* TULL.[2] (AP 7.294.1).

γρῦνός -οῦ, ὁ **fagot**, *of wood for burning* HOM. *fr.* 18 LYC. 86, *al. also* γρουνός (*v.l.*).

γρῦνος -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* γρύψ.

γρύξ [*see* γρῦ] **dirt under the nail** HSCH.

γρυπάιετος -ου, ὁ [γρυπός, ἀιετός] **griffin-eagle, winged dragon** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 929.

γρυπαλώπηξ -ηκος, ἡ [γρυπός, ἀλώπηξ] **griffin-fox**, *of pers. suffering from a deforming disease* HP. *Epid.* 6.8.29.

γρῦπᾰνίζω [γρυπός] **to crumple**, *of the earth in an earthquake* ANTIPHO[1] B 31.

γρυπάνιος -ον [γρυπός] **wrinkled** ANTIPHO[1] B 30 (*ground*) *etc.*

γρυπή -ῆς, ἡ [γρύψ] **vulture's nest** HSCH. (*pl.*).

γρυπόομαι, *contr.* [γρυπός] **to curve, become hooked**, *of nails* HP. *Prog.* 17 *etc.*

γρυπόρυγχος -ον [γρυπός, ῥύγχος] **that has an aquiline nose** IOMAL. *Chron.* 10 p. 258.

γρῦπός -ή -όν [*see* γρύψ] **hooked**, **curved**, *of nails* ARET. *S.A.*. 2.1.4, *al.* || **aquiline**, *of a nose* PLAT. *Rp.* 474e XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.21 *etc.* || **rotund, protruding** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.21 (*belly*) EUB. 103.3 (*crown*) || *subst.* τὸ γρυπόν **hookedness** *of the nose* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309b 24 || *superl.* -ότατος EUB. *Lc.*

Γρυπός -οῦ, ὁ **Grypos**, *epith. of King Antiochos VIII* ATH. 4.153b, *al. etc.*

γρῦπότης -ητος, ἡ [γρυπός] **hookedness**, *of an aquiline nose* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.21 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1360a 27 | *of claws* PLUT. *QConv.* 641d | *of a beak* PLUT. *Es. carn. 1* 994f.

γρύπτω [γρυπός] *aor*[1]. ἔγρυπον; **to fold, crumple**, *of the earth* MELANTH.[1] 1 • *Dor. pf. ptc. mid. pass. acc. fem.* ἐγρυμμέναν *I*G 4.45B2.

γρῦπωσις -εως, ἡ [γρυπόομαι] **curvature, hooked shape**, *of nails and sim.* CAEL. *C.P.* 2.168 *etc.*

γρυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [γρύζω] **grunting** AGATHOC. 12.

γρῦτάρης -ου, ὁ **seller of trinkets** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 17, *see* γρυτοπώλης.

γρῦτάριον -ου, τό [γρύτη] **casket** ZENOB. 5.54 *etc.*, *see* γρῦτη | *pl.* τὰ γ. **the few possessions** PALL. *L.* 13.2.

γρῦτη -ης, ἡ [γρῦ] A **casket, purse** (*for perfumes and sim.*) SAPPH. 179 *etc.* || **trinkets, frippery** PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 209 [ARR.] 30 B *ichthyol.* **alevin, minnow** GEOP. 20.12.2 • *Aeol.* γρύτα SAPPH. *Lc.*

γρυτοδόκη -ης, ἡ [γρύτη, δέχομαι] **cabinet** *or* **basket** (*for clothes or trinkets*) MYRIN. (AP 6.254.6).

γρυτοπωλεῖον -ου, τό [γρυτοπώλης] **trinket shop** GLOSS.

γρυτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [γρύτη, πώλης] **seller of trinkets** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 17.

Γρύττος -ου, ὁ **Gryttos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 877.

γρῦψ -πός, ὁ [*cf. AS* crumb; *or Heb.* k[e]rūb?] **griffin**, *fabulous bird* HDT. 3.116.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 804 *etc.* || **ossifrage** VT *Lev.* 11.13, *Deut.* 14.12 || *naut.* **tackle, anchor** HSCH.

γρῶνος -η -ον [γράω] **eaten away, hollow, cavernous** LYC. 631, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 77 || *subst. fem. pl.* αἱ γρῶναι (*sc.* πέτραι) **caves, caverns** NIC. *Th.* 794 | *sg.* **hollow vessel, kneading trough** LEON. (AP 7.736.6).

γύαια -ων, τά [*see* γύης] *naut.* **stern ropes** LEON. (AP 10.1.5).

γυάλας, ὁ *or* γύαλα, ἡ [γύαλον] **bowl, cup** ATH. 11.467c.

γυᾰλοθώραξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [γύαλον, θώραξ] **complete cuirass**, *with a front and back part* PAUS. 10.26.6.

γύᾰλον -ου, τό [*see* γύης] **hollow, groove, concave (front) plate**, *of a cuirass* IL. 5.99, *al.* | *pl.* **plates** (*front and back*), *of a cuirass* IL. 13.507 || **hollow**, *of a bowl* EUR. *IA.* 1052 || **cavity, cave** EUR. *Hel.* 189; ὦ κοίλας πέτρας γύαλον O recess of the **hollow rock** SOPH. *Ph.* 1081 || *pl.* **depressions, gorges, valleys** HOM. 3.396 HES. *Th.* 499 PIND. *N.* 10.56 *etc.*; χρυσοῦ γέμοντα γύαλα gorges full of gold EUR. *Andr.* 1093 || *pl.* **vault**, *of the sky* ORPH. *H.* 19.16 OPP.[1] 1.281.

γυαλὸς λίθος, ὁ [γύαλον] **cuboid** *or* **hollow stone** CALLIM. *fr.* 236.1, *cf.* HDN. 2.48.15 *etc.*

Γύαρος -ου, ὁ **Gyaros**, *Cycladic island* AEL. *N.A.* 5.14 *etc.*

Γυγάδας, ὁ [Γύγης] **treasure of Gyges**, *at Delphi* HDT. 1.14.3.

Γυγαία (λίμνη), ἡ [Γύγης] **Lake Gygaie** IL. 20.391 *etc.* ‖ **Gygaie** IL. 2.865 (*Nymph*) HDT. 5.21.2 (*female name*).

γύγης -ου, ὁ *onomat. ornith.* **gyges**, *bird* DION.[12] 2.16.

Γύγης -ου, ὁ **Gyges**, *male name* HDT. 1.8.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω | *acc.* -εα | *voc.* -η.

Γύζαντες -ων, οἱ **Gyzantes**, *people of Libya* HDT. 4.194.

γύη -ης, ἡ, *see* γύης.

γύης -ου, ὁ [*cf. Pers.* gošа] Ⓐ **crossbeam** (*of a plow*) HES. *Op.* 427, 436 Ⓑ **field, arable land**, *usu. pl.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 369, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 58 THEOCR. 25.30 *etc.*; ὦ τὸν Ἀργείων γύην σπείροντες O you who sow the Argive land EUR. *Her.* 839 | **field** *as measure of land*, **jugerum** HSCH. γ 980, τ 611 *1*IG 14.645.2.13 *etc.* | **path** HSCH. *s.v.* γύαι, *cf. jur.* ἐπὶ γύης (judgment) of line *of familial descent* AG *Bek.* 252.28 ‖ *extens.* **furrow**, *of fem. genitals* SOPH. *Ant.* 569 (*pl.*) • *Dor. gen. pl.* γυᾶν EUR. *Alc.* 590 ‖ *also* γύη -ης, ἡ AG *Bek. Lc.* SCH. IL. 9.579 SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 643 HSCH. γ 979 L. *EGud. s.v.* γυῖον HDN. 1.306.25, *etc.*; *cf.* EUR. *Bacch.* 13 (*v.l. and indirect tradition*), *al.* | *Dor.* γύα SYN. *H.* 1.433, *al. etc.*

Γύης -ου, ὁ **Gyes**, *one of the Hundred-handers* (*sons of Gaia and Uranus*) HES. *Th.* 149 (*v.l.*).

Γύθειον -ου, τό **Gytheion**, *city in Laconia* XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.11 *etc.*

Γυθιακός -ή -όν [Γύθειον] **of Gytheion** LUC. *DMer.* 14.3.

Γύθιον -ου, τό POLL. 2.69.11 *etc.*, *see* Γύθειον.

γυιαλθής -ές [γυῖον, ἀλθαίνω] **that nourishes** *or* **strengthens the limbs** NIC. *Th.* 529.

γυιαλκής -ές [γυῖον, ἀλκή] **strong-limbed** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.38, *al.* OPP. 2.277, *al.*

γυιαρκής -ές [γυῖον, ἀρκέω] **that strengthens the limbs** PIND. *P.* 3.6.

γυιοβαρής -ές [γυῖον, βάρος] **that weighs down the limbs** AESCHL. *Ag.* 63 AP 10.12.6 (*fatigue*).

γυιοβόρος -ον [γυῖον, βιβρώσκω] **that devours the limbs** HES. *Op.* 66 P.[1] (AP 9.443.5).

γυιοδάμᾱς, ὁ [γυῖον, δάμνημι] *Dor.* **athlete** (*proper.* one who tames his limbs) PIND. *I.* 5.59 • *dat. pl.* -αις.

γυιοδόνητος -ον [γυῖον, δονέω] **that has bruised limbs** PHRYN. 2.

γυιόκολλος -ον [γυῖον, κόλλα] **that binds the limbs** LYC. 1202.

γυῖον -ου, τό [*see* γύης?] **limb**: *pl.* **extremities, legs** IL. 3.34 *al.* PLUT. *Arist.* 14.6 *etc.* | γυῖα ποδῶν **feet** IL. 13.512; μητρὸς γυῖα **womb** HOM. 4.20 ‖ **hand, fist** THEOCR. 22.121 | *pl.* **hands** THEOCR. 22.81 ‖ **body** PIND. *N.* 7.73 HP. *Epid.* 6.4.26 • *never in Att. prose.*

γυιοπάγής -ές [γυῖον, πήγνυμι] **that stiffens the limbs** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.219.6) *etc.*

γυιοπέδη -ης, ἡ [γυῖον, πέδη] *pl.* **fetters** PIND. *P.* 2.41 AESCHL. *Pr.* 168.

γυιός -ή -όν [γυιόω] **lame, crippled** CALLIM. *H.* 3.177 LYC. 144 AP 6.203.1.

γυιοτάκής -ές [γυῖον, τήκω] **that slackens** *or* **wears out the limbs** MACED.[2] (AP 6.30.6) (*poverty*) ‖ **weary-limbed** P.[1] (AP 6.71.9).

γυιοτόρος -ον [γυῖον, τείρω] **that pierces the limbs** CHRISTOD. (AP 2.226).

γυιοῦχος -ον [γυῖον, ἔχω] **that restrains the limbs** LYC. 1076.

γυιοφθόρος -ον [γυῖον, φθείρω] **that destroys the limbs** NIC. *Th.* 140 (*v.l.* θυμοφθ-).

γυιόχαλκος -ον [γυῖον, χαλκός] **with limbs of copper**, *i.e.* **strong** DOS. (AP 15.26.6).

γυιόω, *contr.* [γυῖον] *fut.* γυιώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐγυίωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* γεγυίωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγυιώθην ❶ *act.* **to lame, cripple** IL. 8.402, 416 ‖ **to strike, wound** NIC. *Th.* 731 ‖ **to weaken** HP. *Acut.* 59, *al.* ❷ *pass.* γυιωθείς **lame, crippled** HES. *Th.* 858 *etc.*

γῦλιαύχην -ενος [γυλιός, αὐχήν] **long-** *or* **scrawny-necked** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 789.

γυλιός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* γύαλον?; *cf. OHG* kiulla?] **knapsack**, *long and narrow* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 527, *Ach.* 1097 *etc.* • γύλιος, γύλλιον HSCH.

Γύλιππος -ου, ὁ **Gylippos**, *male name* THUC. 6.93.2, *al. etc.*

Γύλις *or* Γύλλις, ὁ **Gylis**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.21 *etc.* • *acc.* -ιν.

Γύλων -ωνος, ὁ **Gylon**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 28.3 *etc.*

γυμνάδδομαι *Dor. for* γυμνάζω.

γυμνάζω [γυμνός] *impf.* ἐγύμναζον, *mid. pass.* ἐγυμναζόμην ‖ *fut.* γυμνάσω, *mid.* γυμνάσομαι (*also pass. signf.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐγύμνασα, *mid.* ἐγυμνασάμην ‖ *pf.* γεγύμνακα, *mid. pass.* γεγύμνασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)γεγυμνάσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγυμνάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* γυμνασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to train, exercise** PLAT. *Leg.* 720e *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ISOCR. 2.11 (*body, soul*); ἑαυτόν τε καὶ τοὺς ἵππους himself and his horses XEN. *An.* 1.2.7; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. for sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.10 = ▸ τινὰ περί τι ISOCR. 10.5; πρὸς τὰς τοιαύτας φαντασίας γυμνάζων ἑαυτόν exercising himself against such images ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.27 | ▸ *with inf.* γ. τοὺς παῖδας ταῦτα ποιεῖν to train the boys to do this XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.32 ‖ **to weary, pester, harass** AESCHL. *Pr.* 586 EUR. *fr.* 682.3 *etc.*; ἔρως πατρῴας τῆσδε γῆς σ' ἐγύμνασεν desire for this homeland wore you out AESCHL. *Ag.* 540 ‖ **to treat of, discuss, examine** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.7.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to train, perform gymnastic exercises** HDT. 7.208.3 THUC. 1.6.5 *etc.* ‖ **to train, exercise** (*oneself*), **practice** STRAB. 14.2.19 AEL. *V.H.* 5.6 *etc.*; γυμνάσασθαι ἱκανῶς τὴν τέχνην to practice the skill sufficiently PLAT. *Gorg.* 514e; καθορᾷ τὰς ... ναῦς γυμναζομένας he watches the ships exercising XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.16 ❸ *pass.* **to be practiced** ▸ ἔν τινι **in sthg.** PLAT. *Leg.* 635c, *al.* = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Pol.* 266d, *al.* = ▸ περί τι XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.23 = ▸ τινος PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.15, *al.* = ▸ τι PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.9; πρὸς τὰς πολεμικὰς πράξεις ... γεγυμνασμένοι τὰς ἕξεις well trained in their dispositions for warlike action ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319a 22 | *subst. ptc.* ὁ γεγυμνασμένος the (orator) formed through practice and training ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410b 8 ‖ **to be fatigued**: τοὺς ... δρόμους ... πρὸς βίαν γυμνάζεται she is worn down with enforced wanderings AESCHL. *Pr.* 592 • *Dor. pres. mid.* γυμνάδδομαι ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 82, *act.* γυμνάδδω EUSTATH. 1570.12.

γυμνάς -άδος [γυμνός] Ⓐ *adj.* **nude, naked** (*for gymnastic exercise*) EUR. *Tr.* 448 (*fem.*), *fr.* 105 (*masc.*) LUC. *Dlud.* 14 (*fem.*) *etc.* ‖ **trained, exercised** EUR. *Hip.* 1134 (*horse*) *etc.* Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ γυμνάς **place for exercising, palaistra** ORPH. *H.* 28.5 (*pl.*) *1*IG 12.7.447.

γυμνᾰσία -ας, ἡ [γυμνάζω] Ⓐ **training, exercise, struggle** (*also fig.*) PLUT. *QConv.* 646a *etc.*; περί τι **in sthg.** PLAT. *Theaet.* 169c = πρός τι POL. 1.1.2 = ἐν τινι POL. 4.7.6; ἡ σωματικὴ γ. **physical exercise** NT *1Tim.* 4.8 Ⓑ *rhet.* **arrangement, disposition** THEON[1] 96.15 *etc.*

γυμνασιαρχέω, *contr.* [γυμνασίαρχος] *impf.* ἐγυμνασιάρχουν ‖ *fut.* γυμνασιαρχήσω AAL. 7a.3.39 ‖ *aor.* ἐγυμνασιάρχησα ‖ *pf.* γεγυμνασιάρχηκα ❶ *act.* **to be head of a gymnasium** (*see* γυμνασίαρχος) | XEN. | *Ath.* 1.13 IS. 2.42 *etc.*; εἰς Προμήθεια **for the festival of Prometheus** LYS. 21.3 IS. 7.36; λαμπάδι **for the torch race** IS. 6.60 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: ἐν ταῖς λαμπάσι **in the torch race** XEN. *Vect.* 4.52 ❸ *pass.* **to be directed** *or* **maintained by a gymnasiarch** [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.13 (*people*).

γυμνασιάρχης -ου, ὁ AESCHN. 1.39 *etc.*, *see* γυμνασίαρχος.

γυμνασιαρχία -ας, ἡ [γυμνασιαρχία] **office of head of a gymnasium** XEN. *Oec.* 2.6 PLAT. *Ax.* 367 *etc.*

γυμνασιαρχικός -ή -όν [γυμνασιαρχία] **of the head of a gymnasium** PLUT. *Ant.* 33.7 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 27.130 *etc.*

γυμνασίαρχος -ου, ὁ [γυμνάσιον, ἄρχω] **head of a gymnasium, superintendent of sporting activities**, *who bears the expenses for contests or festivals* AND. 1.132 PLAT. *Eryx.* 399a DEMOSTH. 35.48 IOS. *A.I.* 12.120 *etc.*

γυμνασίδιον -ου, τό [γυμνάσιον] **small gymnasium** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.29.

γυμνάσιον -ου, τό [γυμνάζω] Ⓐ **gymnasium, palaistra** EUR. *Ph.* 368 PLAT. *Criti.* 117c *etc.*; γυμνασίων τῶν ἱπποκρότων of the racecourses for horses EUR. *Hip.* 229 | *fig.* ἐκ θήμετέρου γυμνασίου **of our school** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 527 ‖ *extens.* **school** (*of any kind*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 493d (*philosophical*) LUC. *Nigr.* 19 (*of virtue*) *etc.* ‖ *collect.* **school pupils** *1*PE 2.299.8 (I-II[CE]) Ⓑ *pl.* **physical exercises** HDT. 9.33.2, 6.128.1 PIND. *fr.* 129.6 PLAT. *Rp.* 539d *etc.* ‖ *fig. sg.* **exercise, test** GAL. 19.17 (*written*); ἔμενεν ἡμᾶς καὶ ἄλλο τῆς τύχης γ. **yet another test of fortune awaited us** ACH. 5.2.3.

γύμνασις -εως, ἡ [γυμνάζω] **exercise** POLL. 3.153.

γυμνασιώδης -ες [γυμνάσιον] **suitable for a gymnasium** CIC. *ad Att.* 1.6.2.

γύμνασμα -ατος, τό [γυμνάζω] Ⓐ **gymnastic exercise** ATH. 10.413c LUC. *Anach.* 8 *etc.* | *fig.* **training of the soul** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 81 *etc.* Ⓑ *rhet.* **exercise** DION. *Rh.* 2.1 P. 74.1119d | *pl.* **textbooks**, *of rhetoric* THEON[1] 59.18.

γυμναστέος -α -ον [γυμνάζω] *verb. adj.* **that should be exercised** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 29 *al.* | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to exercise** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.28 *etc.*

γυμναστήριον -ου, τό ARISTAEN. 2.3, *see* γυμνάσιον.

γυμναστής -οῦ, ὁ [γυμνάζω] **teacher of athletes, trainer** PLAT. *Leg.* 720e XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.20 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1180b 14 *etc.*

γυμναστικός -ή -όν [γυμναστής] **of athletes** PLAT. *Gorg.* 464b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1288b 18 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ γυμναστική (τέχνη) **gymnastics** PLAT. *Symp.* 187a *etc.* ‖ **skilled in gymnastics, athlete** HP. *Aph.* 1.3 PLAT. *Prot.* 313d *etc.* ‖ **of exercise**: *subst.* τὸ γυμναστικόν **what is achievable by** (*spiritual*) **training** ORIG. *fr.Io.* 74 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* γυμναστικῶς **gymnastically, like an athlete** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1212.

γυμνηλός -ή -όν [γυμνός] **needy, poor** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 243.14.

γυμνής -ῆτος, ὁ [γυμνός] Ⓐ *adj.* **naked** DIOD. 3.8.5; ὅχλος γ. **lightly armed troop** EUR. *Rh.* 313 ‖ οἱ γυμνῆτες **gymnosophists** STRAB. 15.1.70 | **serfs**, *at Argos* POLL. 3.83 *etc.* Ⓑ *subst.* **lightly armed soldier** HDT. 9.63.2 EUR. *Ph.* 1147 XEN. *An.* 4.1.28 *etc.*

Γυμνήσιαι νῆσοι, αἱ **Balearic islands** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837a 30 STRAB. 3.5.1.

Γυμνήσιοι -ων, οἱ [Γυμνήσιαι] **inhabit. of the Balearics** APP. 8.40.

γυμνητεία -ας, ἡ [γυμνητεύω] Ⓐ **light infantry** THUC. 7.37.2 Ⓑ **nudity, state of being un-**

γυναικομανέω, contr. [γυναικομανής] to go mad for women ARISTOPH. *Th.* 519 (cod. *Rav.*) *al.*

γυναικομανής -ές [γυνή, μαίνομαι] mad for women PLUT. *Sept. Sap. Conv.* 7 (*Mor.* 160A) *al.*

γυναικομανία -ας, ἡ [γυναικομανής] madness for women STOBS. 3.10.67 (ATH. 13.603d, 5.189 *alt.*)

γυναικομανῶδος -ον γυναικομανοῦς -οῦν [γυνή, μανῶδης] having breasts like a woman; madwomanish; τὰ γυναικομανοῦντα *magalomastia* (*Lind.*) *Inf.* 11.444 (*PAbel.* 6.46)

γυναικομαστοβαφία, contr. [γυνή, μαστός, βάφω] to eat the breasts of women (*Lind.*) 2.100 (38.1184)

γυναικόμιγμος -ον [γυνή, μίγνυμι] that imitates women, effeminate ARIST. *Pr.* 1005 *Rhet. Alex.* 1440, *fr.* 1804, 3 *al.*

γυναικόμορφος -ον [γυνή, μορφή] with the shape or appearance of a woman PLUT. *Rom.* 8.6, PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.50.

γυναικονομέω, contr. [γυναικονόμος] to be gynaconóμος (*see*) ARTEMID. 2.33 *etc.*

γυναικονομία -ας, ἡ [γυναικονόμος] office of γυναικονόμος (*see*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 39.

γυναικονόμος -ου, ὁ [γυνή, νέμω] inspector of (the morals of) women ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299a 22 MEN. *fr.* 208.1 *etc.*

γυναικοπαθέω, contr. [γυναικοπαθής] to be sexually passive ATH. 12.523c.

γυναικοπίπης -ου, ὁ [γυνή, ὀπτεύω] one who looks lustfully at women EUSTATH. 851.54.

γυναικοπληθής -ές [γυνή, πλῆθος] composed of women AESCHL. *Pers.* 122 (*lyr.*) EUR. *Alc.* 952.

γυναικόποινος -ον [γυνή, ποινή] *in* γ. πόλεμος war to avenge a woman AESCHL. *Ag.* 225 (*lyr.*).

γυναικοπρεπής -ές [γυνή, πρέπω] befitting women, feminine PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102e PROCL. *Ptol.* 203 (*compar.* -έστερος).

γυναικοπρεπῶδης -ες [γυναικοπρεπής] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 144 (*compar.*), *see* γυναικοπρεπής.

γυναικοπρόσωπος -ον [γυνή, πρόσωπον] that has a woman's face SCH. IL. 1.131 *etc.*

γυναικοτραφής -ές [γυνή, τρέφω] effeminate IO. *HCor.* 10.301D.

γυναικοφίλης -ου, ὁ [γυνή, φίλος] lover of women POLYZ. 11 (-φιλὴς *codd.*) THEOCR. 8.60 ERATOSTH.[2] (AP 6.78.2) ● *Dor.* -ᾱς *voc.* -ᾰ.

γυναικοφόνος -ον [γυνή, φόνος] that kills women ORPH. *L.* 488.

γυναικόφρων -ον [γυνή, φρήν] of female mentality EUR. *fr.* 362a.34.

γυναικοφυής -ές [γυνή, φύω] of female nature EMPED. B61.4.

γυναικόφωνος -ον [γυνή, φωνή] that has a voice like a woman's ARISTOPH. *Th.* 150.

γυναικόψῡχος -ον [γυνή, ψυχή] that has a female soul PROCL. *Ptol.* 228.

γυναικόω, *contr.* [γυνή] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* γεγυναικωμένος HSCH. ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγυναικώθην ● *act.* to make effeminate PHIL.[3] *Abr.* 136 ● *mid. pass.* to become a woman HP. *Epid.* 6.8.32 (*of a person with masculine characteristics*) PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.185 (*through sexual experience*).

γυναικώδης -ες [γυνή] womanlike, feminine, effeminate PLUT. *Sol.* 21.7 LUC. *Nigr.* 11 (*adv. neut.*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ γυναικῶδες effeminate character τῆς αἱρέσεως of the discussion POL. 2.56.9 ● *adv.* γυναικωδῶς like a woman SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 573.

γυναικωδῶς *adv.*, *see* γυναικώδης.

γυναικών -ῶνος, ὁ [γυνή] gynaikeion XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.8 VT *Esth.* 2.9, *al.*, *see* γυναικωνῖτις.

mus.) ● *mid.* to trench, dig NIC. *Al.* 513 (*cbds*) ● *pass.* to be bent *or* weakened, *of an old man* ODYS. *CAP* 969 (HSCR.).

Γυρτιάδης -ου, ὁ son of Gyrtius IL. 14.512.

Γυρτώ -οῦς, ἡ Gyrtius, *female name* PLUT. *Iuvenem* 1.a.: 2.90e.

Γύρτων -ωνος, ὁ Gyrtius, *eponymous hero of the city of the same name* ORPH. *A.* 445 ‖ + *L. Ap.* 457: *see* Γύρτιος.

Γύρτων -ης, + Gyrtone -ωνος *in Thessaly* IL. 2.738 *etc.*

Γυρτώνιος -ου, ὁ, Γυρτών] of Gyrtone, inhabit. of Gyrtone THUC. 2.22.3 *etc.*

γύρωσις -εως, + [γυρόω] digging of a circular trench GEOP. 2.46.4 *etc.*

γυρωτέον [γυρόω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to encircle GEOP. 5.21.2.

γύψ γῡπός, ὁ [*see* γύαλον?] *ornith.* vulture (*of various species*) IL. 11.162, 16.836 OD. 11.578 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563a 5 ● *fem.* PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.12.3) ‖ *dual* γῦπε | *dat. pl.* γύπεσσι.

γυψεμπλαστής -οῦ, ὁ [γύψος, ἐμπλάσσω] plasterer, whitewasher L. *Zon.*

γυψεμπλαστικός -ή -όν [γυψεμπλαστής] of a plasterer IO.[1] *in APo.* 382.16.

γυψική -ῆς, ἡ [γύψος] tax on plasterers PBGU 471.15 (II[CE]).

γύψινος -η -ον [γύψος] of gypsum L. *E.M.* 530.15 *etc.*

γυψοειδής -ές [γύψος, εἶδος] like chalk, chalky PAEG. 6.21.

γύψος -ου, ἡ gypsum, chalk HDT. 7.69.1 PLAT. *Phaed.* 110c THPHR. *Lap.* 64 *etc.* ‖ plaster, mastic THPHR. *Lap.* 65 DIOD. 2.10.5 *etc.*

γυψόω, *contr.* [γύψος] *fut.* γυψώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐγύψωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* γεγυψωμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* γυψωθείς ARISTOT. *fr.* 496.16; to rub with chalk, chalk over HDT. 3.24.2, 8.27.3 *etc.* ‖ to plaster, whitewash GEOP. 4.15.13.

γυψώδης -ες SOR. 2.22.2 *etc.*, *see* γυψοειδής.

γύψωσις -εως, ἡ [γυψόω] whitewashing, plastering GEOP. 18.

γυψωτής -οῦ, ὁ [γυψόω] whitewasher, plasterer L. & M. *Sti.* 56.

Γωβάρης -ου, ὁ Gobarres, *male name* LUC. *Cat.* 6.

Γωβρύας -ου, ὁ Gobryas, *male name* HDT. 3.70.1, *al. etc.*

Γώβρυς, ὁ Gobrys, *male name* ARG. (AP 10.18.1) (*var.* Γάβρυς).

Γώγ, ὁ *indecl.* Gog, *power summoned by Satan for the battle with God* NT *Rev.* 20.8 *etc.*

γωλειά, τά *pl. of* γωλεός LYC. 376.

γωλεός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lith.* guõlis, *Latv.* guoľa] hollow, cave ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603a 6 (*pl.*) ● *neut. pl.* γωλεά NIC. *Th.* 125; γωλεαί LYC. 376.

γῶν *Ion. for* γοῦν.

γωνάζομαι STESICH. *SLG* 13.4, *see* γουνάζομαι.

γωνία -ας, ἡ [*see* γόνυ; *cf. Skt.* jānu] angle (*also geom.*) HDT. 1.51.3 PLAT. *Men.* 84d *etc.*; ἐν γωνίᾳ in a corner, in secret PLAT. *Gorg.* 485d NT *Acts* 26.26 ‖ square (*carpenter's*) PLAT. *Phil.* 690a.13 PLUT. *Marc.* 19.11 ‖ breakwater (*of a bridge*) DIOD. 2.8.2 ‖ *of pers.* chief, leader VT *1Sam.* 14.38 ‖ *astr.* quarter, section (*of the horizon*) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 29, *al.* ‖ point, extremity EUSTATH. 563.20 SCH. HES. *Sc.* 398.

γωνιάζω [γωνία] to place at an angle PORPH. *in Cat.* 132.31 (*aor. ptc. pass.* γωνιασθείς).

γωνιαῖος -α -ον [γωνία] of a corner, angular DION. 3.22.9 VT *Job* 38.6 *etc.* | *fig.* γ. ῥῆμα difficult word to pronounce PLAT.[1] 69.1.

γωνιακός -ή -όν [γωνία] angular, with angles PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.454 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* γωνιακῶς at an angle PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.217.

γωνιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [γωνιάζω] act of making square, cross checking LYS. *fr.* 61 *etc.* | *fig.* polishing, of verse ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 956.

γωνίδιον -ου, τό [γωνία] *dim.* small angle LUC. *Nec.* 17 MAUR. 3.10, 4.3.

γωνιοβόμβυξ -υκος, ὁ [γωνία, βόμβυξ] one who buzzes in a corner, *of grammarians* HEROD. *SH* 494.3.

γωνιοειδής -ές [γωνία, εἶδος] angular ARISTOT. *GC* 319b 14 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.1, *al.*

γωνιοποιέομαι, *contr.* [γωνία, ποιέω] to place oneself at an angle EROT. (*aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* γωνιοποιηθῇ).

γωνιόπους -ουν [γωνία, πούς] with feet at an angle, *i.e.* crooked DIOG. 9.116.

γώνιος -α -ον IAMBL.[1] 3 *n.l.*, *see* γωνιακός.

γωνιόφυλλος -ον [γωνία, φύλλον] with angular, *i.e.* pointed, leaves THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.5.

γωνιόω, *contr.* [γωνία] *aor. inf.* γωνιῶσαι EUSTATH. 1350.22 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* γεγωνίωμαι; *act.* to make pointed EUSTATH. *l.c.* | *mid.* to become angular, be made at an angle DIOSC.[2] 3.7 PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 163.

γωνιώδης -ες [γωνία] angular THUC. 8.104.5 | at a sharp angle HP. *Art.* 47 ● *cf.* γωνιοειδής.

γωνίωμα -ατος, τό [γωνιόομαι] EUSTATH. 1082.28, *see* γωνία.

γωνίωσις -εως, ἡ [γωνιόομαι] angulation, sharp point SCH. IL. 8.297 ‖ *medic. type of pulse* ARCHIG. (GAL.) 9.324).

γωνιωτός -ή -όν [γωνιόομαι] angled, angular PAEG. 6.88.

γωνοειδής -ές *n.l. for* γωνιοειδής.

γωρῦτός -οῦ, ὁ scabbard, case, quiver OD. 21.54 LYC. 458 LUC. *Herc.* 1 *etc.* ● ἡ γ. RHIAN. (AP 6.34.3).

Γωσίθρης -ου, ὁ Gosithres, *male name* LUC. *Macr.* 15.

Δ δ

Δ, δ, τό (δέλτα) *indecl.* **delta**, *fourth letter of the Greek alphabet* ‖ *num.* δ′ = 4; ,δ = 4,000.

δ′ *elis., see* δέ.

δᾶ- *intensifying prefix,* ‹ ζα-.

δᾶ [*Dor. for* γᾶ†] *in exclam. of horror (perhaps* ὦ γᾶ†*)*: οἳ οἳ δᾶ φεῦ ah! ah! the horror! AESCHL. *Eum.* 874 = ὀτοτοτοῖ πόποι δᾶ AESCHL. *Ag.* 1072 = φεῦ δᾶ EUR. *Ph.* 1296 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 198 ‖ *cf.* δᾶν.

Δαβία **Davia**, *city in Africa* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.3.32.

Δάβιδ, ὁ *indecl.* **David** (*see* Δαυΐδ) L. *Sud. etc.*

δαγκάνω HDN. 1.451.14 *etc., see* δάκνω.

δάγκασμα -ατος, τό [δάκνω] **bite** SCH. OPP. 2.193.

δαγμός -οῦ, ὁ RUF. *fr.* 64.21, *see* δηγμός.

δᾶγύς -ῦδος, ἡ **wax doll** (*for magic rituals*) THEOCR. 2.110.

Δαδάκης, ὁ **Dadakes**, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 304.

Δαδαφόρια -ων, τά [Δαδαφόριος] **Daidaphoria, festival of Daidaphorios** *I*MICHEL 995 *D* 4.

Δαδαφόριος -ου, ὁ **Daidaphorios**, *name of a month at Delphi i*SYLL[3]. 729.1 (IC[E]).

Δαδίκαι -έων, οἱ **Dadikai**, *Persian people* HDT. 3.91.4, *al.*

δᾴδινος -η -ον [δᾷς] **made of pine wood** GAL. 12.862, 19.738, *al.*

δαδίον -ου, τό [δᾷς] Ⓐ **little torch** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.16 *etc.* Ⓑ **splinter of pine wood** DIOSC.[2] 1.69, *al.* GAL. 12.857, *al. etc.* ‖ **wood** (*for burning*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 921 (*corr.*) Ⓒ *medic.* **dilator** HP. *Mul.* 1.13, *al.*

δαδίς -ίδος, ἡ [δᾷς] **torchlight** LUC. *Alex.* 39.

δαδοκοπέω, *contr.* [δᾷς, κόπτω] **to cut down** (*a pine*) **to extract the overflow of resin**: *pass.* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.16.2.

δαδόομαι, *contr.* [δᾷς] *aor. pass.* ἐδαδώθην; **to be struck by an overflow of resin** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.11.3, 6.11.6.

δαδουργέω, *contr.* [δαδουργός] THPHR. *C.P.* 5.16.2, *H.P.* 4.16.1 (*pass.*), *see* δαδοκοπέω.

δαδουργός -οῦ, ὁ [δᾷς, ἔργον] **torch-maker** (**from pine wood**) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.3.

δαδουχέω, *contr.* [δαδοῦχος] *impf.* ἐδαδούχουν ‖ *aor.* ἐδαδούχησα, *mid.* ἐδαδουχησάμην ❶ *act.* **to carry a torch** EUR. *Tr.* 343 LUC. *Cat.* 22 ‖ **to celebrate** (*with torches*) CLEM. *Protr.* 2.12.2; δ. τὰ μυστήρια **the mysteries** THEM. *Or.* 5.104.11 ‖ **to illuminate** [CAES.] 1.2 (38.856) ❷ *mid.* **to celebrate** (*with torches*), τι sthg. *i*GVI 950.3 (*aor.* ἐδαδουχήσατο) ❸ *pass.* **to be illuminated** (*by torchlight*) SOCR. 2; πυρός ... δαδουχουμένου a fire that shines ACH. 5.15.6.

δαδουχία -ας, ἡ [δαδοῦχος] **torch bearing** PLUT. *QConv.* 621c VT 2*Macc.* 4.22 LUC. *Alex.* 38 ‖ **torchlight** ACH. 1.13.6 ‖ *Christ. fig.* **illumination** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 172.

δαδοῦχος -ου, ὁ [δᾷς, ἔχω] **torchbearer, one who carries the torch** XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.3 (*at the Eleusinian mysteries*) APP. 14.17 *i*IG 12.5.229.23 (*Persephone*) *etc.* | *fig.* ὁ τῆς σοφίας **priest of wisdom** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10e | *epith. of the sun* CLEANTH. 1.123.9 (EPIPH. *Haer.* 3.2.9) ‖ **candelabrum** *i*CIG 4647.

δαδοφορέω, *contr.* [δαδοφόρος] **to carry torches** LUC. *Peregr.* 6 (*impf.* ἐδαδοφόρει) ‖ **to produce** (resin for) **torches** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.8.

δαδοφόρος -ον [δᾷς, φέρω] *see* δαϊδοφόρος.

δαδύσσομαι **to be upset** SOPHR. 112.

δαδώδης ες [δᾷς] **resinous** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.4 *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 646d † *compar.* ἐστέρ.

δάδωσις -εως, ἡ [δαδόομαι] **overflow of resin** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.11.2.

δάε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* * δάω.

Δάειρα -ας, ἡ **Daeira**, *epith. of Persephone* LYC., TWO *etc.*

Δαειρίτης -ου, ὁ [Δάειρα] **priest of Daeira** POLL. 1.35.

δαείς *epic aor. ptc. pass., see* * δάω.

δαελός SOPHR. 4.13, *Syracusan for* δαλός.

δαήμεναι *epic aor. inf. pass., see* * δάω.

δαημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [δαήμων] **knowledge, expertise, experience** APP. 4.1273, *al. etc.*

δαήμων -ον [*see* * δάω] **wise, expert, capable** ▸ ἔν τινι **in sthg.** IL. 15.411 = ▸ τινος OD. 8.159, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* ARR. *An.* 7.28.2 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* δαημονέστερος | *superl.* -ονέστατος.

δαήναι *epic aor. inf. pass., see* * δάω.

δᾴπρ -έρος, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* levir, *Skt.* devár-, *Arm.* taygr, *OCS* děvěri, *Lith.* dieverìs] **brother in law** (*husband's brother*) IL. 14.156, *al. etc.* • *voc.* δᾶερ, *gen. pl.* δαέρων (*disyll.*) IL. 24.769.

δάησις -εως, ἡ [*see* * δάω] **learning** L. *E.M.* 250.53.

δαήσομαι *epic fut. ind. pass., see* * δάω.

δάθιος *see* ζάθεος.

δαί [*see* δή] *partic.* **ever, then** (*to express amazement or curiosity in interrog.*) OD. 1.225, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 171, *al. etc.*; πῶς δαί; **how ever?** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1212.

δαΐ *epic dat. sg., see* * δάις.

Δαίδαλα -ων, τά **Daidala, festival of Hera** PAUS. 9.3.2, *al.*

δαιδαλέοδμος -ον [δαιδάλεος, ὀδμή] **of artificial** *or* **fabricated perfume** EMPED. B 128.5.

δαιδάλεος -α -ον [δαίδαλος] Ⓐ **artistically crafted**, *of objects* (*usu.* of metal) IL. 4.135 (*girdle*), 8.195 (*breastplate*), *al.* OD. 1.131 (*seat*) *etc.* | *of clothing* HES. *Th.* 575 EUR. *Hec.* 470 *etc.* Ⓑ **spotted, variegated** ALEXIS 17.2 (*fish*) NONN. *D.* 5.391 (*deer*) Ⓒ **resplendent** OPP.[1] 1.218 Ⓓ **capable, astute** PLAT. *epigr.* 22.1 (*hand*) AP 9.755.2 (*Hephaestus*).

δαιδαλεύομαι PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.53, *see* δαιδάλλω.

δαιδᾰλεύτρια -ας, ἡ [δαίδαλος] **skilled worker** (*fem.*) LYC. 578 (*v.l. for* δαιτ-).

δαιδᾰλικός -ή -όν [δαίδαλος] **artistically worked** SH 1062.

δαιδάλλω [δαίδαλος] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδαιδαλμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* δαιδαλθείς ❶ *act.* **to craft artistically, embellish, adorn** IL. 18.479 OD. 23.200 *etc.* | *fig.* PIND. *O.* 5.21, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be signed** (*with seals*) OPP.[1] 1.324 | *fig.* **to be adorned** *or* **embellished** PIND. *O.* 2.53, *al.* δεδαιδαλμένοι ψεύδεσι ποικίλοις (stories) **embellished with colorful inventions** PIND. *O.* 1.29 • *act. only pres.* ‖ *epic impf. mid. 3. sg.* δαιδάλλετο NONN. *D.* 19.131.

δαίδαλμα -ατος, τό [δαιδάλλω] **artistic work** THEOCR. 1.32 LUC. *Am.* 13 *etc.*

δαιδαλόγλωσσος -ον [δαίδαλος, γλῶσσα] **of artificial** *or* **crafty language** SYN. *H.* 1.257.

δαιδᾰλόεις -εσσα -εν [δαίδαλος] **capably crafted** NOSS. (AP 9.332.2) QS 1.141.

δαίδᾰλος -ον [*see* δέλτος?; *cf. Lat.* dolo, *Skt.* dár-dar(i)ti?] **skillfully crafted, ornamented** PIND. *N.* 4.59 (*sword*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 635 (*cloak*) ‖ *subst.* τό δαίδαλον **work of art** OD. [illegible] ‖ *subst.* ὁ Δ. **Daidalos**, *name of a mythical craftsman* PLUT. *Thes.* 19.1 *etc.* | *later subst. as* δαίδαλος **artisan** *etc.* [illegible]

Δαιδάλου -ους, ὁ **Daidalos**, *male name* IL. 18.592 *etc.*

δαιδαλούργημα -ατος, τό VBTT 262.23, *see* δαίδαλμα.

δαιδαλουργία -ας, ἡ [δαιδαλουργός, ἔοντος] **capably executed** *or* **artistic workmanship** CH 3.3.1.

δαιδαλόχειρ -ειρος [δαίδαλος, χείρ] **capable** *or* **expert with the hands** LEON. (AP 6.204.1).

δαιδάλόω, *contr.* [δαίδαλος] PIND. *O.* 1.105 (*fut. inf.* δαιδαλωσέμεν), *see* δαιδάλλω.

δαϊδοφόρος -ον [δᾷς, φέρω] **torch-bearing**, *of Hekate* BACCHYL. *fr.* 1b.1 (*fem. voc.* -όρε).

δαΐζω [δαίομαι 1] *impf.* ἐδάϊζον, *mid. pass.* ἐδαΐζόμην ‖ *fut.* δαΐξω, *mid.* δαΐσομαι MAN.[1] 4.615 ‖ *aor.* ἐδάϊξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* δεδάϊγμαι ‖ *epic ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* δέδαστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδαΐχθην ● *act.* **to split** (*in two*), **divide, separate, portion** OD. 14.434, *al. etc.*; δ. ἐννέα μοίρας **to divide into nine parts** ORPH. *L.* 712 ‖ **to carve up** (*with weapons*) IL. 16.841, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 396 | φλῆγι δὲ χερσὶ κόμην ... δαΐζων tearing his hair with his own hands IL. 18.27 ‖ **to destroy, kill** IL. 11.497 AESCHL. *Ag.* 208 *etc.*; τάνδε πάλιν δαΐζων to destroy this city AESCHL. *Suppl.* 680 ❷ *mid.* **to tear at oneself** MAN.[1] *l.c.* ❸ *pass.* **to be divided**, *fig.* **to be in doubt**: ἐδαΐζετο θυμὸς ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν his heart in his chest was in doubt IL. 15.629; δαΐζεμενος κατὰ θυμὸν δηθάδια split between two opinions in his heart IL. 14.20 ‖ **to be carved up** *or* **killed** IL. 19.283 *etc.*; Ἄρηϊτον ... δεδαϊγμένον ἦτορ Aretos with his chest split apart IL. 17.535; Ἴλιον ἐκ βελέων δαΐχθεῖς transfixed by the arrows of Paris PIND. *P.* 6.33 ‖ *fig.* ὄρεσιν ἦτορ ἐμὸν δεδαϊγμένον ἦτορ my heart being tormented in my innards OD. 13.320 • *impers. mid.* 2. *sg.* δαΐζεαι QS 14.185 ‖ *epic inf.* δαϊζέμεναι IL. 21.33 *and* δαΐζεμεν QS 12.561 ‖ δᾰ- IL. 11.497 AESCHL. *Ch.* 396.

δαϊθμός -οῦ, ὁ [δαίομαι] **distribution** (*of pieces of land*) *i*IG 14.352.2.23 *etc.*

Δάϊθος -ου, ὁ **Daithos**, *male name* THUC. 5.19, 24.1.

δαϊθρασύς -εῖα -ύ [δᾶ, θρασύς] **courageous, bold, in combat** EUPHOR. 415.1.7 *SH* • *gen. sg.* -έος.

δαϊκτάμενος -η -ον [δαΐς, κτείνω] **killed in battle** IL. 21.146, 301 QS 1.630 • *prob. for* δαΐ κτάμ-.

δαϊκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [δαΐζω] **killer** ALCSAPPH. 6 (*conject. for* διακτήρ) ‖ *adj.* **heartrending, excruciating** AESCHL. *Sept.* 916 (*lament*).

δαϊκτής -οῦ [δαΐζω] **lacerating** [ANACR.] 42.10 *codd.* (*envy*).

δαϊκτός -ή -όν [δαΐζω] **to be killed** ORPH. *A.* 976 (*v.l.*).

δαϊκτωρ -ορος [δαΐζω] **shredder** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 798 (*marriage*).

Δαΐλοχος -ου, ὁ **Daïlochos**, *male name* XEN. *Hier.* 1.31 PERSES (AP 6.112.3).

Δαΐμαχος -ου, ὁ **Daïmachos**, *male name* THUC. 3.20.1 *etc.*

δαιμονάω, *contr.* [δαίμων] **to be in the power of a demon, be taken over** *or* **possessed** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1001 EUR. *Ph.* 888 XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.9 PLUT. *Marc.* 20.9 10. *HMt* 7.789E, *al. etc.*; δαιμονᾷ δόμος κακοῖς the house is prey to misfortunes (*under*

the influence of a malevolent death) AESCHL. *Ch.* 566.

Δαιμονεύς -εως, ὁ **Daimoneus**, *male name* PHILIP. *AP* 6.259.2 (v.l.).

δαιμονάω, *contr.* [δαίμων] **to be possessed** SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 1006.1 (*pres. ptc.* δαιμονῶντες) etc.

δαιμονή -ῆς, ἡ [δαίομαι 1] **distribution** ALCM. 65 (*dub.*: -σ-) AESCHL. *Eum.* 727.

δαιμονιαζόμαι [δαίμων] *PGM* 4.3003, *see* δαιμονίζομαι 2 • *also mid.* δαιμονιάζομαι (*see*).

δαιμονιαρίσκος -ου, ὁ [δαίμων] **male name possessed** LEONTX. (V)*m.* 34 *etc.*

δαιμονιαρχής -οῦ, ὁ [δαίμων, ἄρχω] **chief of the demons** LACT. 2.14.6.

δαιμονιαστρός -οῦ, ὁ [δαιμονιάω] ORIG. *CMt.* 13.6, *see* δαιμονιαρός.

δαιμονιάω, *contr.* [δαίμων] **to be possessed by a god** PHILOD. *D.* 1.18.19 *etc.*

δαιμονίζω [δαίμων] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐδαιμονιζόμην | *pf. pic. mid. pass.* δεδαιμονισμένος SOPH. *fr.* 170 || *aor. pass.* ἐδαιμονίσθην • *act.* **to deify** HSCH. • *mid. and pass.* **to be in the power of a demon, be possessed, be rendered demonic** PLUT. *QConv.* 706d NT *Matt.* 9.32, *al.* ORIG. *frlla.* 79 *etc.* ἄλλος κατ' ἄνδρα δαιμονίζεται τυχηρ· one man is in the power of a god for one fate, another man for another = each man has his own assigned destiny PHILEM. 168 | **to be deified** SOPH. *fr.* 170 • *also* δαιμονιζόμαι.

δαιμονικός -ή -όν [δαίμων] A **demonic, sent by a demon,** *of things* PLUT. *Isid.* 362a, *Es. carn.* 1 996c || **in the power of a demon,** *of pers. and animals* PLUT. *Isid.* 362f || *Christ.* **possessed by a demon, demoniac** CLEM. *Str.* 6.12.98.1 *etc.* B **of** *or* **concerning malign spirits** ATHENAG. *Leg.* 25.3 *etc.*

δαιμονίσθυτος -ον [δαιμόνιος, θύω] **sacrificed to demons** ORIG. *Cels.* 8.21.13.

δαιμονοδληπτος -ον [δαιμόνιος, λαμβάνω] **taken over by a demon** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.18, *al.*

δαιμόνιον -ου, τό [δαίμων] A **divine power, divinity, demon** HDT. 5.87.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 382e, *al.* ISOCR. 1.13 *etc.*; τί τό δ. ἐστιν, ἆρ' ἢ θεὸς ἢ θεοῦ ἔργον; **what kind of thing is divine power? is it not perhaps a god, or the action of a god?** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1398a 16 || **fate, destiny, fortune** PLAT. *Epin.* 992d DEMOSTH. 9.54 B **demon, supernatural being** XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.2 PLAT. *Ap.* 24c *etc.*; τὸ δ. μεταξύ ἐστι θεοῦ τε καὶ θνητοῦ **the position of a demon is intermediate** between god and man PLAT. *Symp.* 202e || **genius, inner voice,** *of Socrates* PLAT. *Ap.* 40a, *al. etc.* C *later and Christ.* **malevolent spirit, demon** VT *Deut.* 32.17, *al.* NT *Luke* 11.14, *al.* IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.26 *etc.*; κύριε κύριε, ... τῷ σῷ ὀνόματι δαιμόνια ἐξεβάλομεν Lord, Lord, ... **we cast out demons in your name** NT *Matt.* 7.22 • **Devil, Satan:** τοῦ δαιμονίου ἡμᾶς, ἀφέντος τὸν **the moment that the Devil has** ORIG. *In.* 20.36.333.

δαιμονιόβλητος -ον [δαίμων, βάλλω] **demoniac** (*proper sense:* **struck by a malevolent spirit**) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 169 *etc.*

δαιμονιοβλῆβεια -ας, ἡ [δαιμονιόβλητος] **state of being demoniac** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 170.

δαιμονιόβλοκος -ον **demoniac** RH. (*CCA* 8.4.165).

δαιμόνιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [δαίμων] A **divine, sent by the gods, supernatural, marvelous, extraordinary,** *of things* HDT. 7.18.3 (*impulse*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 581 (*sufferings*) SOPH. *Ant.* 376 (*portent*) DEMOSTH. 2.1 (*kindness*) ORIG. *Cels.* 1.21.4 (*name*) *etc.*; φέρειν δὲ χρὴ τὰ δαιμόνια it **is necessary to endure** what is sent by the gods THUC. 2.64.2 (*cf.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.12); δαιμονία τις τύχη **a divine curse** PLAT. *HipMa.* 304c; εἰ μή τι δαιμόνιον εἴη if there were not some kind of divine intervention XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.5; ἡ φύσις δαιμονία ἀλλ' οὐ θεία nature is under the influence of the gods, but is not divine ARISTOT. *Ath.* 468b 14 || *of pers.* **admirable, extraordinary, excellent,** *sometimes also* divine PLAT. *Symp.* 203a, 219b DCASS. 53.8.1 *etc.*; δαιμόνιος τὴν σοφίαν outstanding for his wisdom LUC. *Philops.* 32 | *in Att.* (*frequently in com.*) **excellent, marvelous, extraordinary,** *usu. iron. or adulatory* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 44, 175, *Av.* 1038, *Eccl.* 564 PLAT. *Gorg.* 489d, *al. etc.* || *frequently voc.* (ὦ) δαιμόνιε (*Ion. fem.* -ίη) **my good sir, noble sir** *or* **madam** IL. 2.190, *al.* OD. 4.774 (*pl.*), *al.* HES. *Th.* 655; δαιμόνιε ξείνων O noble sir (*oth.* unfortunate stranger) OD. 14.443 || *adv. neut. pl.* δαιμόνια **admirably, extraordinarily, strongly** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 585 = *adv. dat. fem.* δαιμονίᾳ PIND. *O.* 9.110 B *s.times voc.* **stricken by (adverse) fate, miserable, unfortunate:** δαιμόνιε O unfortunate man (*or* O foolish man, *with gentle rebuke*; *oth.* good sir) IL. 6.407 (*Andromache to Hektor*); δαιμονίη **unhappy** one (*oth.* madam) IL. 24.194 (*Priam to Hecuba*); δαιμόνιε ἀνδρῶν unfortunate one HDT. 4.126, 7.48 C *later* **demoniac, caused by demons** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.194.15 || *compar.* -ώτερος DCASS. 53.8.1 • *in* IL. OD. *only voc.* • *adv.* **δαιμονίως by divine power, remarkably, in an extraordinary manner** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 76, *al.* AESCHN. 1.41, 3.133 PLAT. *Tim.* 25e ORIG. *Cels.* 3.26.11 *etc.* | *superl.* δαιμονιώτατα ἀποθνήσκει **he dies, clearly, at the hands of the gods** XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.3.

δαιμοναῦχος, αἰτία, ἡ [δαιμόνιος, ἔχω] **spiritual cause** (*proper.* under divine influence) PROCL. *in Parm.* P. 513.

δαιμονιόω, *contr.* [δαίμων] **to be tormented** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 337b.

δαιμονίς -ίδος, ἡ [δαίμων] **female demon** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.47, 50 HERM.[2] P. 87.

δαιμονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [δαιμονίζω] **state of being possessed by a demon, possession** VETT. 2.16 ORIG. *Cels.* 8.58.17, *al.*

δαιμονιώδης -ες [δαίμων] **like a demon, demoniac** NT *Jas.* 3.15 PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.113 CYR.[1] *Ps.* 9.23 *etc.* • *adv.* **δαιμονιωδῶς in demoniac manner** SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3184A *etc.*

δαιμονιῶδῶς *adv.*, *see* δαιμονιώδης.

δαιμονοβλάβεια -ας, ἡ [δαίμων, βλάβη] **harm sent by the gods:** *fig.* **madness, blindness of the mind** POL. 28.9.4, 36.17.16.

δαιμονοκληρσία -ας, ἡ **invocation of demons** ALCH. 2.397.15 (δη-).

δαιμονόπλοκος -ον [δαίμων, πλέκω] RHETOR. (*CCA* 8.4.163), *see* δαιμονόπλεκτος.

δαιμονοποιός -ά -όν [δαίμων, ποιέω] **creating demons** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 461.23.

1 δαίμων -ονος, ὁ, ἡ [*see* δαίομαι 1] A **divinity, god, goddess** IL. 1.222, *al.* OD. 6.172, *al.*; δαίμονι ἴσος peer of a god IL. 5.884 || **divine power** (*distinct from* θεός "god in person"), *esp. Hom.*: πρὸς δαίμονα **against the will of the gods** IL. 17.98; σὺν δαίμονι **with divine favor** OD. 15.403; κατὰ δαίμονα **by divine will** (*or by* coincidence) HDT. 1.111.1 LUC. *Scytha* 6; τύχῃ δαίμονος **by chance** PIND. *O.* 8.67; ἄμαχος δ. **ineluctable divine will,** *i.e.* **ineluctable destiny** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.23; ἐν τῷ δαίμονι (*sc.* ἐστί) **it depends on the will of the gods** SOPH. *O.C.* 1443; ἡ δὲ τύχη καὶ ὁ δ. chance and divine will LYS. 13.63; τύχην τε καὶ δαίμονας fate and the gods PLAT. *Rp.* 619c || *as divine power over s.o.'s fate, i.e.* **destiny, fate** (*good or bad*): τοι δαίμονα δώσω I will give you your destiny (*i.e.* your death) IL. 8.166; στυγερὸς ... δαίμων a cruel destiny OD. 5.396 *cf.* 11.61; ὅταν δ' ὁ δαίμων εὐροῇ when fate breathes favorably AESCHL. *Pers.* 601; πλὴν τοῦ δαίμονος but for unlucky fate SOPH. *O.C.* 76 B *post-Hom.* **demon, divine** *or* **supernatural being** (*intermediate between* θεός *and* ἥρως), *usu. pl.* PLAT. *Rp.* 392a, *Leg.* 738d *etc.* | *frequently of the souls of the dead* HES. *Op.* 122 THGN. 1348 AESCHL. *Pers.* 620 EUR. *Alc.* 1003 LUC. *Luct.* 24 *etc.* | **phantom** PAUS. 6.6.8 || **genius** (*individual*), **tutelary spirit** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1569 PLAT. *Phaed.* 107d PLUT. *Art.* 15.7 *etc.*; ὁ σός ... δαίμων κακός your evil spirit PLUT. *Caes.* 69.11 | ἀγαθὸς δ. **good spirit** (*to whom one offers a toast at the end of a meal*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 525 DIOD. 4.3.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 655e *etc.* | δαίμονες ἀγαθοί τινος = *Lat.* Di Manes *ISyll*[3]. 1246 || *astr.* ἀγαθὸς δ. *or* κακὸς δ. **good** *or* **bad influence** (*in the horoscope*) P. 24 (68.5, 70.11) C *Jewish and Christ.* **malevolent spirit, demon** IOS. *A.I.* 8.45 NT *Matt.* 8.31 IO. *HMt* 7.338A IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.58 *etc.* | *of the Antichrist* ORIG. *Hler.* 9.3 • *voc.* δαίμων SOPH. *O.C.* 1480, δαίμον THEOCR. 2.11.

2 δαίμων -ον [*see* διδάσκω, ^ δάω] **learned, expert, skilled,** *see* δαήμων: ταύτης ... κεῖνοι δαίμονές εἰσι μάχης those men are the masters of this battle ARCHIL. 9.4 (*v.l.*).

Δαίμων -ονος, ὁ **Daimon,** *male name* LEON.[1] (*AP* 7.548.1) (*v.l. for* Δάμ-).

δαίνῡμι *and* **δαινύω** [*see* δαίομαι] *impf.* ἐδαίνυν SCH. IL. 22.55-6b *and* ἐδαίνυον EUSTATH. 1285.47, *mid./pass.* ἐδαινύμην || *fut.* δαίσω, *mid.* δαίσομαι || *aor.* ἔδαισα, *mid.* ἐδαισάμην || *aor. ptc. pass.* δαισθείς (*not from* δαίω) ❶ *act.* **to distribute,** *of food*: δαίνυ δαῖτα γέρουσιν offer a meal to the elders IL. 9.70 | ▸ *abs.* **to distribute food,** *i.e.* **to celebrate with a banquet:** γάμον the wedding IL. 19.299 OD. 4.3 HOM. 5.141 PIND. *N.* 1.72 = ὑμεναίοις EUR. *IA.* 123 = γάμους EUR. *IA.* 707 | ὁ τοῖσι τάφον' μενοεικέα δαίνυ he offered them a delightful feast to celebrate the funeral IL. 23.29 (*cf.* OD. 3.309) || *extens.* **to celebrate** ▸ τινα **s.o.** AESCHL. *Eum.* 305 *etc.*; τὸν ὁ Μήδων βασιλεύς ... ἀνόμῳ τραπέζῃ ἔδαισε whom the king of the Medes celebrated with a grisly banquet HDT. 1.162.1 ❷ *mid.* **to feast, participate in a banquet** IL. 15.99, *al.* HDT. 1.211.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* δαίνυντ' ἐρικυδέα δαῖτα they were partaking in a sumptuous banquet IL. 24.802 OD. 20.280; γάμον μὲν οὐκ ἐδαισάμην I did not take part in the marriage feast ARCHIL. 197; μίαν ἅμφω ... δαίνυντο τράπεζαν they both partook of a single table = they ate the same meal THEOCR. 13.38 || **to dine, eat** HDT. 3.18; ἄλλοι δὲ θεοὶ δαίνυνθ' ἑκατόμβας the other gods dined on the hecatombs IL. 19.535; ἤμεθα δαινύμενοι κρέα τ' ἄσπετα καὶ μέθυ ἡδύ we sat and dined on endless meats and sweet wine OD. 10.184, 12.30 || *extens.* **to devour, consume** PIND. *N.* 9.24 (*of fire*) SOPH. *Tr.* 1088 (*of poison*) *etc.* ● *pass. fig.* **to be devoured** *or* **consumed:** πυρὸς δεινῷ φλογὶ σῶμα δαισθείς his body consumed by the terrible blaze of fire EUR. *Her.* 914 • *alternative pres. see* δαίομαι (*with pf. mid.*) | *epic subj. pres. mid. 2. sg.* δαινύῃ | *epic opt. mid. 3. sg.* δαινῦτο, *pl.* δαινύατο | *imper.* δαίνυ, *3. sg. mid.* δαινύσθω | *ptc. acc.* δαινύντα, *mid.* δαινύμενος || *epic impf. 3. sg.* δαίνυ, *them.* δαίνυεν CALLIM. *H.* 6.84; *epic mid. 2. sg.* δαίνυ'(ο).

δαΐξ- *forms of* δαΐζω.

δαΐξανδρος -ον [δαΐζω, ἀνήρ] **destroying** *or* **killing men** LYR. *Ie.* 4ii.

1 δαίομαι [*cf. Skt.* dáyate] ❶ *mid.* **to divide, portion, distribute:** κρέα **meat** OD. 17.332;

κτήματα riches OD. 16.385 | *fig.* ἓν παρ' ἐσθλὸν πήματα σύνδυο δαίονται βροτοῖς ἀθάνατοι the immortals allot men two evils for each good PIND. *P.* 3.81 ‖ to feast, dine, *with acc.* MATR. *Conv.* 72 ● *pass.* to be divided: τοὶ διχθὰ δεδαίαται (the Ethiopians) who are divided into two regions OD. 1.23 | *fig.* μοι ἀμφ' Ὀδυσῆι ... δαίεται ἦτορ my heart is split over Odysseus OD. 1.48 • *only pres. and pf. mid. ll.cc.* ‖ *for fut. and aor.* δαισ- *see* δαίνυμι | *for fut. aor. and pf.* δασ- *see* δατέομαι.

2. δαίομαι *pres. mid., see* δαίω.

δᾴος *and* δᾷος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [δαίω] Ⓐ **destructive, ruinous, hostile** IL. 6.481 (*pers.*), 7.119 (*war*) SOPH. *Al.* 365 (*battles*), *O.C.* 699 (*spears*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 335 (*attack*) *etc.* | *frequently of fire* IL. 9.347, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 222 | *of fighters* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1022 *etc.* ‖ **unlucky, wretched, unfortunate** AESCHL. *Pers.* 286, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 784 EUR. *Andr.* 838, *al.* Ⓑ *subst. pl.* οἱ δᾴοι enemies IL. 2.544, *al.* PIND. *N.* 8.28 *etc.* • *epic* δᾴος -η -ον (*but* δᾳ- *with syneresis when a long syllable follows*), *not in trag.* | *gen. pl.* δᾴων ANYT. (AP 6.123.2) | *fem.* δᾷος EUR. *Tr.* 1301, *H.F.* 915.

δάιος -α -ον [*see* * δάω, διδάσκω] **skilled, expert** AP 16.119.2 (*voc.* δάιε) • *adv.* δαΐως **capably, artfully** EPIC. *fr.* 99.1 (*v.l.* δαιμονίως).

δαϊόφρων -ον [δάιος, φρήν] **full of sadness** AESCHL. *Sept.* 918 (*lament*).

Δάϊππος -ου, ὁ **Daïppos,** *male name* PAUS. 6.12.6, 6.16.5 *etc.*

Δαῖρα -ας, ἡ AESCHL. *fr.* 277 *IIG* 2^2.1358.12, *see* Δάειρα.

δαίρω *f.l., see* δέρω, δείρω.

δαισ- *forms of* δαίνυμι.

*δάις [*see* δαίω?] *epic only dat.* δαΐ **in battle** IL. 13.286, *al.* HES. *Th.* 650 AESCHL. *Sept.* 925 | *later acc.* ἐς δάιν to battle CALLIM. *fr.* 518, 562.

δαΐς δαΐδος *and* δᾷς δᾳδός [δαίω] Ⓐ **torch, flambeau,** *usu. pl.* IL. 18.492, *al.* OD. 18.310, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1494 (*sg.*) *etc.* | ἐπὶ τὴν δᾷδα προελθεῖν to reach the point of the funereal torch, *i.e.* to the end of life PLUT. *An seni* 789a Ⓑ **resinous wood** (*of pine*) THUC. 7.53.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.23 ARISTOT. *Col.* 791b 24 *etc.* ‖ **overflow** of resin (*in pines*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.5 Ⓒ *medic.* **dilator** HP. *Mul.* 2.133.

δαίς δαιτός, ἡ [δαίομαι] **each person's portion of a communal meal, meal, banquet, feast** IL. 18.558, *al. etc.*; δ. ἴσιη meal divided into equal parts, fairly portioned IL. 15.95, *al.*; δ. πλειρα abundant banquet IL. 19.179, *al.* | *of a sacrificial offering* οὐ ... ποτε βωμὸς ἐδεύετο δαιτὸς ἐΐσης the altar never lacked for rightfully portioned food IL. 24.69 | *of beasts* IL. 24.43 SOPH. *Ph.* 957 ‖ food, nutriment OD. 18.279 EUR. *Cycl.* 245 ‖ *rare in prose* HDT. 1.133.1, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247a.

Δαίσιος -ου, ὁ **Daisios,** *name of a month* PLUT. *Alex.* 16.2, *al.*

δαΐσις -εως, ἡ [δαίομαι] **apportioning** *rGDI* 4991.4.25, *al.*

δαΐσφαλτος -ον [δαΐς, σφάλλω] **in which one is overwhelmed** LYS. 170 (*fight*).

δαιταλάομαι, *contr.* [δαιταλεύς] **to feast,** *with acc.* LYC. 654.

δαιτᾰλεύς -έως, ὁ [δαίς] **banqueter, companion at the table** ARISTOPH. *title* (*pl.* -ῆς) | **devourer,** *of the eagle that gnaws on Prometheus' liver* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1024.

δαιταλουργία -ας, ἡ [δαίς, ἔργον] **culinary art** LYC. 199.

δαίτη -ης, ἡ [δαίομαι] **each person's portion of a communal meal, meal, banquet, food** IL. 10.217 OD. 3.44 EUR. *fr.* 472.12 AP. 2.761 CALLIM. 178.5, *al.* | *of beasts* OPP. 2.251 NIC., *Al.* 380.

δαίτηθεν [δαίτη] *adv.* **from a banquet, from dinner** OD. 10.216 THEOCR. 17.28.

δαιτήριον -ου, τό [δαίτη] **place of distribution** L. *Zon. etc.*

δαίτης -ου, ὁ [δαίτη] (priest) **apportioner of victims** HSCH. δ 110, ω 218.

δαιτικλυτός -ά -όν **famous for feasts** PIND. *O.* 8.52.

δαίτις, ἡ *v.l.*, v. δέτις.

δαιτρεία -ας, ἡ [δαιτρεύω] **place for butchering meat** HDN. *Epim.* 19.6.

δαιτρευτής [δαιτρεύω] *adv.* **dividing** L. *Zon.*

δαιτρεύω [δαιτρός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐδαιτρευόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐδαίτρευσα, *mid.* ἐδαιτρευσάμην ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* δαιτρευθείς ● *act.* to **divide, portion, carve,** *usu. meat or livestock* IL. 11.688 OD. 14.433, *al.* AP. 2.1176 (*horses*) *etc.* ‖ **to tear apart,** devour (prey), *of animals* OPP. 2.294, *al.* ‖ to **immolate** NONN. *D.* 13.118 ● *mid.* **to lacerate, tear apart** OPP. 2.606 NONN. *D.* 5.363, *al.* ● *pass.* **to be divided** *or* **torn apart** LYC. 160 *etc.* • *poet. impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* δαιτρεύετο NONN. *D.* 45.183, *Ion.* 3. *pl.* ἐδαιτρεύοντο HEROXO. 8.69.

δαιτρόν -οῦ, τό [δαιτρός] **portion, ration** IL. 4.262.

δαιτρός -οῦ, ὁ [δαίομαι] **apportioner, carver** OD. 1.141, *al.* LYC. 35 NIC. *Al.* 258 *etc.* *of priests* PORPH. *Abst.* 2.30.

δαιτροσύνη -ης, ἡ [δαιτρός] **art of the butcher** OD. 16.253 (*pl.*).

δαιτυμοσύνες -ῆος, ὁ [δαιτυμών] *epic* NONN. *D.* 2.666, *al.*, *see* δαιτῦμών.

δαιτυμών -όνος, ὁ [δαιτύς] **fellow-diner, guest** OD. 17.605, *al.* (*pl.*) ALCM. 98 (*dat. pl.* -όνεσσι) HDT. 1.73.6 PLAT. *Rp.* 345c LUC. *Paras.* 10 *etc.* | **that brings the proper ration** OD. 4.621 (*pl.*).

δαιτύς -ύος, ἡ [δαίομαι] **meal** IL. 22.496.

Δαίτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Daitor,** *male name* IL. 8.275.

Δαΐφαντος -ου, ὁ **Daïphantos,** *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 194c *etc.*

Δαιφέρνης -ου, ὁ **Daïphernes,** *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.21.

Δαΐφρων -ονος, ὁ **Daïphron,** *son of Aigyptos* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.^{7} 2.1.5.

1. δαΐφρων -ον [δαΐ, φρήν] **warlike, courageous** IL. 2.23, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.122, 137 QS 1.47 *etc.*

2. δαΐφρων -ον [διδάσκω, φρήν] **wise, sensible, prudent** IL. 11.482 OD. 1.48, *al.* HOM. 2.359 PIND. *P.* 9.84 ‖ **capable, skilled** OD. 8.373.

δαίω [*cf. Skt.* dunóti] ● *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* to **set alight, strike sparks** (*pres. and impf.*): πῦρ fire IL. 18.227 OD. 7.7; φλόγα the flame AESCHL. *Ag.* 496 | δαΐε οἱ ἐκ κόρυθός τε καὶ ἀσπίδος ἀκάματον πῦρ she made an inexorable flame spark from his helmet and his shield IL. 5.4 (*cf.* 18.206, *al.*) | *fig.* δαΐε δ' ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς γλυκερὸν πόθον he made a sweet desire shine from his eyes AP. 4.1147 ‖ *medic.* **to cauterize** HP. *Haem.* 2 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to burn, shine** (*pf. and ppf.*) IL. 12.35, *al. etc.*; Ὄσσα δαΐδα the Rumor spread like a fire IL. 2.93; πυρὶ ὄσσε δεδήει his eyes blazed with fire IL. 12.466; μάχη πόλεμός τε δεδᾴει battle and war flared up IL. 20.28 ● *mid.* **to be burned** *or* **set alight, blaze** IL. 21.343 SOPH. *Tr.* 765 *etc.*; μηδ' ὁπόθ' ἁν Τροίη μαλερῷ πυρὶ πᾶσα δάηται καιομένη not even when the whole of Troy succumbs to violent fire IL. 20.316 | *fig.* ἐν δέ οἱ ὄσσε δάεται his eyes blazed OD. 6.132; οὐκ ἐν ἔρωτι δεδαυμένον not burning from love CALLIM. *epigr.* 49.3 (*dub.*) • *impf.* ἔδαιον, *mid. 3. sg.* (ἐ)δαίετο ‖ *aor. only subj. mid. 3. sg.* δάηται ‖ *pf. 3. sg.* δέδηε | *ptc. fem.* δεδᾴυῖα NONN. *D.* 6.305, *mid. masc.* δεδαυμένος SBM. 30 CALLIM. (AP 7.31.3) ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* δεδήει ‖ *for aor. ptc. pass.* δαισθείς, *see* δαίνυμι.

δάκαρ DIOSC.^{2} 1.13, *v.l. for* δάκρυ

δάκε *poet. aor. ind. act. 3. sg. see* δάκνω

δακέθυμος -ον [δάκνω, θυμός] **biting at the heart, obnoxious** SIM. 74.7, *fem.* SOPH. *Ph.* 701, (*misfortune*) [ANALEB., 37.4

δακετός [δάκνω] **biting;** *only neut. pl. in* θηρία δακετά ferocious beasts DIOD. 1.87.6, 20.42.2 VETT. 121.20 ‖ *usu. subst. neut.* τὸ δακετόν *or* δάκετον ferocious animal *both rodent* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1069 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.3 *etc.*

Δάκια -ας, ἡ **Dakia (Dacia),** *region of eastern Europe* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 3.8.1, *al. etc.*

δακκάλιος -ου, ὁ *Boeot., see* δακτύλιος.

δακκάλλω [δάκνω] ● *act.* to **bite** LEON. *AP* 7.504.6) ● *pass.* to be bitten: *fig.* στέαρ καὶ δακκάλλο lament and eat your hearts out AESCHL. *Pers.* 571.

δακνάς -ά, ὁ [δάκνω] **biting** PHRYN. *S.P.* p. 64 *etc.*

δακνηρός -ά -όν [δάκνω] **mordant** PHILOD. *fr.* 37.19 (*speech*) | τὸ τῆς λύπης δ. the pungency of grief CH *etc.* 23.46.

δακνόζα [δάκνω] **to bite,** irritate the tongue, *name of Ostrean hellebore* ORIB. 2.2.4.

δάκνω *cf. Skt.* daśáti *Lith.* dañsti *Goth.* tagr *Olr.* dess *Ar.* asrā- *Lith.* ėsmi- *Toch. A* akrum *Toch. B* akrunā] *fut.* δήξομαι *Att.* δήξω *Ion.* δηχθήσομαι | *aor.* ἔδακον | *aor. inter.* ἐδηξάμην | *pf.* δέδηγμαι *Ion.* δέδηγμαι | *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐδεδήγμην *Ion.* ἐδεδήγμην | *aor. pass.* ἐδήχθην *Ion.* ἐδήχθην | *fut. pass.* δηχθήσομαι ● *act. with fut. mid.* to **bite** IL. 16.585 (*of dogs*) BATR. 47 (*of mice*) *etc.*; χείλεα ὀδοῦσι δακών biting the lips with the teeth TYRT. 10.32; δακὼν δὲ στόμιον champing at the bit AESCHL. *Pr.* 1009; δάκνων στόμα σὸν biting your mouth SOPH. *Tr.* 976 (*cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 431); δάκνων ... καὶ κατεσθίων τὸν πλησίον biting and devouring one's neighbor ORIG. *Io.* 20.37.347 | ▸ *abs.* δακὼν ἀνάσχου hold your tongue, be quiet MEN. *Sam.* 356 ‖ *analog.* to **sting** IL. 17.572 (*of insects*) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 822 (*of smoke*) *etc.* | *fig.* IL. 5.493 (*speech*) HDT. 7.16 α.2 (*pain*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 846 (*misfortune*) PLAT. *Rp.* 474d (*of love*) *etc.* ‖ *subst. ptc.* τὸ δάκνον sense of shame, remorse PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 442f ● *mid. - pass.* to be bitten, stung *or* struck, *usu. fig.* EUR. *Hip.* 1303 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 18 PIND. *P.* 8.87 *etc.* | ▸ ὑπό τινος by *or* for sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 12 PLAT. *Symp.* 218a = χρός τι SOPH. *Ph.* 378 IOS. *B.I.* 1.208 = ▸ ἐκί τι XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.3; ὅσα δὴ δέδηγμαι τὴν ἐμαυτοῦ καρδίαν what great number of troubles are eating at my heart! ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1; ἀκούσας ταῦτα ... ἐδήχθη on hearing this, he was stricken XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.13 • *epic aor.*^{1} *3. sg.* δάκε, *redupl.* δέδακε STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.252, *codd., but corr. in* δέδηχε) | *epic inf.* δακέειν IL. 17.572 ‖ *Dor. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδηγμένος.

δακνώδης -ες [δάκνω] **biting, pungent** HP. *Aph.* 5.20 GAL. 6.257 *etc.*

δάκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [δάκνω] **ferocious** *or* **harmful beast** AESCHL. *Pr.* 583, *al.* EUR. *Hipp.* 696 *etc.*; Ἀργεῖα δ. the Argive beast, *of the Trojan horse* AESCHL. *Ag.* 824 | **bite** OPP. 2.454, *al.* | *fig.* δ. κακογλῶσσον teeth of slander PIND. *P.* 2.53.

δάκρη, τά [*cf. Skt.* aśrū- *Goth.* tagr *Olr.* dess *Ar.* asrā- *Lith.* ašarà- *Toch. A* akrum *Toch. B* akrunā] **tear,** *usu. pl.* IL. 2.266 OD. 4.114 AESCHL. *Pr.* 685 *etc.* | Ἀργείη δ. the Argive beast, *of the Trojan horse* AESCHL. *Ag.* 824 | **bite** OPP. 2.454, *al.* | *fig.* δ. κακογλῶσσον teeth of slander PIND. *P.* 2.53.

δάκρη τό [*cf. Skt.* aśrū- *Goth.* tagr *Olr.* dess *Ar.* asrā- *Lith.* ašarà- *Toch. A* akrum *Toch. B* akrunā] **tear,** *usu. pl.* IL. 2.266 OD. 4.114 AESCHL. *Pr.* 685 *etc.* ‖ **drop** PIND. *fr.* 122.3 (*of incense*) EUR. *Med.* 1200 (*of pine*) • *sg. only noun and acc.* | *pl.* δάκρη PIND. *l.c.*, *dat.* δάκρυσι

δακρῠδών -οῦ, τό [δάκρυ] **scammony** (*see* σκαμμωνία), *purgative juice* DIOSC.^{2} 4.170a *etc.*

δάκρῡμα -ατος, τό [δάκρυω] **tear, lament** AESCHL. *Pers.* 134 EUR. *Andr.* 92 (*pl.*) ‖ **cause of weeping** OPP. (HDT. 7.169.2).

δακρυογόνος -ον [δάκρυ, γίγνομαι] **provoking tears**. *of Ares* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 682 (*lyr.*).

δακρυόεις -εσσα -εν [δάκρυ] **tearful** IL. 21.506, *al.* OD. 4.801 *etc.* | δακρυόεν γελάσασα smiling through her tears IL. 6.484 || **lamentable, tear-jerking, causing laments** IL. 5.737 HES. *Th.* 227 IB. 282.7 *etc.*

δακρυολογία -ας, ἡ [δάκρυ, λόγος] **lamentable discourse** EPHR. 3.186A.

δάκρυον -ου, τό [δάκρυ] **tear** IL. 13.88, *al.* OD. 4.153, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 34c 10, *HMt* 7.958 *etc.*; ἐς δάκρυα ἔπεσε **he burst into tears** HDT. 6.21.1; ἴσχειν δ' οὐκέτι πηγὰς δύναμαι δακρύων **I can no longer hold back the floods of tears** SOPH. *Ant.* 803 ‖ *analog.* **clot, juice**, *usu. of plants* HDT. 2.96.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553b 28, *al.* AP 11.298.7 *etc.*; δ. καμμώνιον **scammony, purgative** NIC. *Al.* 484 ‖ **extract, that which causes tears** THEODOR. (AP 7.537.1) • *sg. only noun, and acc. pl.* δάκρυα -ύων -υσι *epic* -υσσι).

δακρυσικτης -ες [δάκρυ, πίπτω] **tear-jerking** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 115 (*fr.*).

δακρυσσος -ον [δάκρυ, τεύχω] **causing weeping** DIOSC.[2] 1.1.

δακρυστίμος -ον [δάκρυ, τιμή] **honored in lament** ORPH. *H.* 56.6.

δακρυπλώω [δάκρυ, πλέω] **to swim in tears** OD. 19.122 (*inf.* δακρυπλώειν).

δακρυρροέω, *contr.* [δακρύρροος] *impf.* ἐδακρυρρόουν ‖ *fut.* δακρυρροήσω THEOD.[8] *epist.* 509.15 ‖ *aor.* ἐδακρυρρόησα; **to stream with tears, break out in weeping** SOPH. *Tr.* 326 *etc.*; χαρᾷ for joy SOPH. *El.* 1313; ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 1181 LUC. *Philopatr.* 6 | *of the eyes* HP. *Epid.* 4.25 EUR. *Alc.* 826, *al.* ‖ **to drip, ooze**, *of vines* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.13.2 GEOP. 5.38.

δακρύρροια -ας, ἡ [δακρύρροος] **flood of tears** [CALLISTH.] 3.3.

δακρύρροος -ον [δάκρυ, ῥέω] **streaming with tears** EUR. *Suppl.* 773 (songs); δακρυρρόους τέκνων πηγάς **the floods of tears poured out by the children** EUR. *H.F.* 98 • *adv.* δακρυρρόως **with many tears** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 3.121.

δακρύσιστακτος -ον [δάκρυ, σταακτός] **dripping tears** AESCHL. *Pr.* 399 (*prob. neut. adv.* δακρυσίσταστον).

δακρυστάγής -ές [δάκρυ, στάζω] **dropping tears** TIMOTH. 791.100 *etc.*

δακρύτός -όν [δακρύω] **tearful complaint** AESCHL. *Ch.* 236 (*hope*) AP 7.495.5 (*death*) • *fem.* -ή IOS. *A.I.* 4.383.

δακρυχάρής -ές [δάκρυ, χαίρω] **delighting in tears** *I*G 14.769.5 MELEAG. (AP 5.166.2: *conject.*).

δακρυχέω [δάκρυ, χέω] *later epic* **to pour out tears, weep** AP. 1.250 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* NONN. *D.* 5.532 (*inf.* -έειν), 19.184 (*ptc.* -έων) *etc.* • *derived from* δακρυχίων *erroneous reading of Hom. ptc.* δάκρυ χέων *fem.* χέουσα ‖ *poet. iter. impf.* δακρυχέεσκε NONN. *Ev.* 20.51.

δακρύχοέω [δάκρυ, χέω] **to shed tears** *I*GVI 969.8 (IC[E]).

δακρύω [δάκρυ] *impf.* ἐδάκρυον, *mid. pass.* ἐδακρύομην ‖ *fut.* δακρύσω, *later mid.* δακρύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐδάκρυσα, *later mid.* ἐδακρυσάμην NONN. *D.* 15.382 ‖ *pf.* δεδάκρυκα, *mid. pass.* δεδάκρυμαι ● *act.* **to shed tears, weep** IL. 10.377, *al.* OD. 1.336, *al.* HDT. 1.87.2, *al.* ATHANAS. *EpSer.* 2.8, *al. etc.*; δ. χαρᾷ to weep for joy XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.9; ▸ ἐπί τινι over sthg. ISOCR. 4.168 | *of the eyes* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 5 ‖ ▸ *with acc. of thing* δακρῦσαι βλέφαρα to bathe the cheeks with tears EUR. *Hel.* 948; ὁρῶ ... πατέρα δακρύοντα συμφορᾶς τίνας I see my father weeping ... over what misfortune? EUR. *H.F.* 528 (*oth. gen.* συμφορᾶς) | ▸ *with int. obj.* μηδ' ... γόους δάκρυε don't burst out in lamentation SOPH. *Ai.* 580 ‖ ▸ *with acc. of pers.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1490 (*lyr.*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1027 *etc.*; σφὼ δακρύω I weep for the two of you SOPH. *O.T.* 1486 ‖ *analog.* **to drip, ooze** (*sap*), *of plants* THPHR. *fr.* 121; ἤλεκτρον δ. to drip amber LUC. *Salt.* 55 ● *mid.* **to weep** TRIPHIOD. 431 *etc.*; τοιαῦτα χαίρειν καὶ δακρύεσθαι to rejoice and weep over such things AESCHL. *Sept.* 815 ● *pass.* **to be bathed in tears, weep**: τίπτε δεδάκρυσαι; why are you bathed in tears? IL. 16.7; δεδάκρυνται δὲ παρειαί his cheeks were wet with tears IL. 22.491; δεδακρυμένος in tears, in weeping PLAT. *Ax.* 364b PLUT. *Publ.* 6.6 *etc.* ‖ **to be wept over** *or* **lamented** EUR. *Hel.* 1226 (*misfortune*) • *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* δακρύσατο TRIPHIOD. 431 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* δεδάκρυντο *v.l. in* IL. 22.491 (APION 142) *and in* OD. 20.204 (AP.[9] p. 89.33, 159.6 OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* p. 103) ‖ *prosod. always* ῡ (*later poet. also* ŭ).

δακρυώδης -ες [δάκρυ] Ⓐ **tear-like**, *of sap* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.8 ‖ **lamentable** LUC. *Vit. auct.* 14 BAS. *Hom.* 14.3 *etc.* Ⓑ **dripping liquid** *or* **serum** HP. *Fract.* 25 (*sore*) HIPPIATR. 1.15, *al.* (*eyes*).

δάκτυλα, τά *pl. heteroclitic of* δάκτυλος (*see*) ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810a 22 THEOCR. 19.3 AP 9.365.6.

δακτυλεύς -έως, ὁ [δάκτυλος] *a fish* (*perhaps* mullet) ATH. 7.307b (*v.l.*, v. διδακτυλιαίος).

δακτύλήθρα -ας, ἡ [δάκτυλος] **glove** (*proper.* sleeve for the finger) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.17 CLEAR.[1] 54 ‖ **sleeve, screw ring** (*for torturing the fingers*) VT *4Macc.* 8.13.

δακτύλήθρον -ου, τό [δάκτυλος] **ring** THEM. *Or.* 21.32.18.

δακτύλιαῖος -α -ον [δάκτυλος] **measuring one finger** (*of length, breadth or thickness*) HP. *Fract.* 30 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549b 10 POL. 6.22.4 ‖ **endowed with fingers**, *of hands and feet* DIOD. 1.77.8 ‖ *astr.* **of the extension of one finger** (*equal to a* 1/12 *of the diameter*) CLEOM. 2.3.

1. δακτύλίδιον -ου, τό [δάκτυλος] **little finger, toe** (*of the foot*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 417.

2. δακτυλίδιον -ου, τό [δακτύλιος] **ringlet** *I*G 11.2.161 *B* 119 (III[BCE]) *p*PSI 1033.12 (II[CE]) CHARIT. 1.13.11 ‖ *subst.* τὰ δακτυλίδια **female genitalia** POLL. 2.155 • -λίδιον *in inscr.*

δακτυλίζω [δάκτυλος] *impf.* ἐδακτύλιζον HSCH. ‖ *aor.* (κατ)εδακτύλισα ‖ *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* δακτυλισθῇ EUSTATH. 874.10 ❶ *act.* **to indicate with the finger** HSCH. ❷ *pass. metr.* **to be rendered in dactylic rhythm** EUSTATH. *l.c.*

δακτύλικός -ή -όν [δάκτυλος] **finger-wise**: αὐλὸς δ. aulos played with the finger ATH. 4.176f; δ. ψῆφος pebble for keeping score PALLADAS (AP 11.290.1) ‖ **by a finger** (*distance*) THEON[2] p. 125 ‖ *metr.* **dactylic** (*rhythm*) AN. *Subl.* 39.4 HEPTH. *Ench.* 4.1-2 ‖ *medic.* **through the anus** CASS.[1] 74 *etc.*

δακτύλιογλῦφία -ας, ἡ [δάκτυλος, γλύφω] **art of cutting** *or* **carving precious stones** (*for rings*) PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 128c.

δακτυλιογλύφος -ου, ὁ [δακτυλιογλυφία] **carver of rings** CRITI. B 66 *FdV* DIOG. 1.57.1, 8.1.4 GAL. 12.205 *etc.*

δακτυλιοθήκη -ης, ἡ [δακτύλιος, θήκη] **box for rings** MART. 11.59 ‖ **collection of rings** (*with jewels*) PLIN. 37.11.

δακτύλιον -ου, τό [δακτύλιος] **ring** *p*RYL. 154.6 (IC[E]) ‖ *medic.* **anus** AET.[1] 2.185 (*v.l.*) ‖ *bot.* **scammony** (*v.l., see* δακρύδιον) DIOSC.[2] 4.170a.

δακτύλιος -ου, ὁ [δάκτυλος] **ring** (for the finger), **seal** ALCSAPPH. 5a HDT. 2.38.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 359e *etc.*; ὁ ἐπὶ τοῦ δακτυλίου **consignee of the** (royal) **seal** VT *Tob.* 1.22 | *of an amulet* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 884 | δ. φαρμακίτης therapeutic ring EUP. 96 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **ring** (*of any kind*) XEN. *Hip.* 10.9 (*of a bite*) POLL. 1.145 (*of a wheel*) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **anus, sphincter** DIOSC.[2] 1.70 LUC. *Demon.* 17 *etc.*

δακτυλιουργός -οῦ, ὁ [δακτύλιος, ἔργον] **crafter of rings** PHILYLL. 14 PHERECR. 234.

δακτυλίς -ίδος, ἡ [δάκτυλος] *a type of grape* (*prob.* large like a finger) PLIN. 14.40.

δακτυλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [δακτυλίζω] **musician** (*player of stringed instruments*) *p*FAY. 112.11 (IC[E]).

δακτυλῖτις -ίδος, ἡ [δάκτυλος] *bot.* **pipe vine** (*see* ἀριστολόχεια μακρά) DIOSC.[2] 3.4 *etc.*

δακτυλοδεικτέω, *contr.* [δακτυλόδεικτος] *impf.* ἐδακτυλοδείκτουν ‖ *aor. ptc.* δακτυλοδεικτήσας SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 214a ❶ *act.* **to show with the finger, indicate** DEMOSTH. 25.68 (*the villain*) DCASS. 61.17.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be shown with the finger** *or* **indicated** DIOD. 13.103.2 DION. *Rh.* 7.4 EPIPH. *Anc.* 106.1 *etc.*

δακτυλόδεικτος -ον [δάκτυλος, δείκνυμι] **indicated with the finger, celebrated** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1332 (*v.l.* -δεικτῶν *pres. ptc. of* δακτυλοδεικτέω).

δακτυλοδειξία -ας, ἡ [δακτυλόδεικτος] **finger-pointing, indicating** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.195E.

δακτυλόδικτος -ον [δάκτυλος, δικεῖν] **launched with the finger**, *of the hum of a spinning top* AESCHL. *fr.* 57 (*codd.* -δεικτ-).

δακτυλοδόχμη -ης, ἡ [δάκτυλος, δοχμή] *metr.* **palm** (= 7.4 cm) POLL. 2.157.

δακτυλοειδής -ές [δάκτυλος, εἶδος] **finger-like** ATH. 11.468f.

δακτύλοκαμψόδῦνος -ον [δάκτυλος, κάμπτω, ὀδύνη] **that pains the finger by holding it bent** AP 16.18.2.

δακτυλόπους -ποδος, ὁ [δάκτυλος, πούς] **first phalanx** *CCA* 7.238.25.

δάκτῦλος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* digitus; *Goth.* tekan, *Olc.* taka] **finger**, *of the hand* HDT. 6.63.2 *etc.*; ὁ μέγας δ. **thumb** HDT. 3.8.1 *etc.* = ὁ δ. πρῶτος *p*TEBT. 373.4 (II[CE]); ὁ δεύτερος δ. **index finger** *p*AMH. 113.11 (I[CE]) | ὁ μέσος δ. **middle finger** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 687b 18; ὁ ἔσχατος δ. **little finger** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 687b 17 = ὁ μικρὸς δ. *p*AMH. 110.8 (I[CE]) | *of the foot* BATR. 45 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 874 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494a 12 *etc.*; οἱ δάκτυλοι τῶν ποδῶν **the fingers of the feet** XEN. *An.* 4.5.12; ὁ μείζων δ. **big toe** PLUT. *Pyr.* 3.9 | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502b 3 | *later* δ. θεοῦ **finger of God** = **the hand of the Lord** VT *Exod.* 8.15 NT *Luke* 11.20; δ. θεοῦ τὸ πνεῦμα λέγων τὸ ἅγιον **calling the Holy Spirit the finger of God** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.60 | *pl.* δάκτυλοι *a dance* ATH. 14.629d ‖ *metr.* **finger** (= 1.85 cm) HDT. 1.60.4, *al. etc.* | *analog. of time* ALC. 346.1 ASCLEP.[1] (AP 12.50.5) ‖ *metr.* **dactyl** –⏑⏑ ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 651 PLAT. *Rp.* 400b *etc.* | δ. κατ' ἴαμβον **iambic** ⏑⏑– – ARISTID.[2] 1.17 ‖ *relig.* δάκτυλοι Ἰδαῖοι **Idaean dactyls**, *adepts of the cult of Kybele* HES. *fr.* 282 DIOD. 17.7.5 STRAB. 8.3.30 *etc. but bot.* **peony** (*see* γλυκυσίδη) DIOSC.[2] 3.140 ‖ *bot.* **date** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342a 10 ARTEMID. 5.89 | **weed** (*see* ἄγρωστις) PLIN. 24.182 | *a type of grape* (*see* δακτυλίς) PLIN. 14.15 COLUM. 3.2.1 ‖ *ichthyol. a crustacean* (*see* σωλήν) PLIN. 9.184 ‖ *anat. pl.* **joints** (*of a beetle*) HORAP. 1.10 ‖ *miner. a fossil* (*on Crete*) PLIN. 37.170 • *pl.* δάκτυλα (*see*).

δακτυλότριπτος -ον [δάκτυλος, τρίβω] **worn down by fingers** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.247.3).

δακτυλωτός -ή -όν [δάκτυλος] **equipped with finger-shaped handles**, *of a cup* ION 1.2 *TrGF* (ATH. 11.468e).

Δαλασίς -ίδος, ἡ **Dalasis**, *place in Cilicia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.8.6.

δᾶλέομαι *Dor., see* δηλέομαι.

δᾱλερός -ά -όν [δαλός] **blazing, hot** EMPED. B 90.2 (*dub.*).

δᾱλίον -ου, τό [δαλός] **little ember** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 959.

Δᾱλιος PIND. *P.* 9.10 *etc.*, *Dor. for* Δήλιος.

δαλιοχέω [δαλιοχός] **to have pederastic sexual relations** *or* **have an adulterous relationship** HSCH.

δαλιοχός -ου, ὁ [*dhal-, ὀχεύω or ὀχέω] **one that has pederastic sexual relations** HSCH.

Δαλίων, ὁ **Dalion,** *river in Elis* STRAB. 8.3.15.

*δαλλώ -οῦς, ἡ [*dhal, *see* θάλλω] *iron.* **floozy, woman overripe with age** HSCH.

Δαλμάται -ών, οἱ **Dalmatai,** *Illyrian people* APP. *Ill.* 9b.11.

Δαλματεῖς -έων, οἱ POL. 12.5.2 *etc.*, *see* Δαλμάται.

Δαλματία -ας, ἡ **Dalmatia,** *region of Illyria* STRAB. 7.5.3.

Δαλματικός -ή -όν **Dalmatian** (*see* Δαλματία) STRAB. 7.5.5 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ Δαλματική **Dalmatic,** *garment worn by scribes and Pharisees* EPIPH. *Haer.* 15.1.5.

Δᾶλογενής -ές [Δῆλος, γίγνομαι] *Dor.* **born on Delos** LYR. *Delph.* 3a BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.58, 11.15 LYR. *A.* 950a.

δᾶλός -οῦ, ὁ [δαίω] **ember** IL. 15.421 OD. 19.69 *etc.* ‖ **gleam** IL. 13.320 | *of a meteor* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 341b 28 ‖ **torch** (*burned down*) LUC. *Tim.* 2 | *fig. of an old man* MELEAG. (AP 12.41.2) • *Syracus.* δαελός.

Δᾶλος, ἡ PIND. *O.* 6.59 *etc.*, *Dor. for* Δῆλος.

δᾶλτος -ου, ἡ *Cypr.* ICYPR. 135.26, *see* δέλτος.

Δᾱμαγ- *Dor.*, *see* Δημαγ-.

δᾰμάζω [*see* δάμνημι] *impf.* ἐδάμαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐδαμαζόμην ‖ *fut.* δᾰμάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδάμασα, *mid.* ἐδαμασάμην ‖ *later pf.* δεδάμᾰκα, *mid. pass.* δεδάμασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδαμάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δαμασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to tame, overcome, subjugate** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 16.845, *al.* OD. 9.59, *al.* HDT. 5.77.4 (*people*) XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.10 (*animals*) *etc.*; βίῃ καὶ χερσὶ δαμάσσας subduing him by force HES. *Th.* 490 | Ζεὺς γάρ οἱ ὑπὸ σκήπτρῳ ἐδάμασσε Zeus tamed him with his scepter IL. 6.159 | *of the nuptial bond* (*woman*) ἐκ μὲν μ' ἀλλάων ἀλιάων ἀνδρὶ δάμασσεν instead of all the marine deities, a mortal man alone overcame me IL. 18.438 | ▸ *with obj. of thing* τὸν ἐν Χαλύβοις δαμάζεις σὺ βίᾳ σίδαρον you tame (= work) the iron of the Chalybes with your strength EUR. *Alc.* 980 | ▸ *with subj. of thing* μ' ... ἔρος ... θυμόν ... ἐδάμασσεν love subjugated my heart IL. 14.316 ‖ **to conquer, win** (*a competition*) PIND. *P.* 8.80 Ⓑ **to beat down, kill:** τινα s.o. IL. 21.90, *al. etc.*; μιν ... Ἀχιλῆι δαμάσσομεν we will make him die under the blows of Achilles IL. 22.176; μιν ... χερσὶν Ἀχιλλῆος δάμασε he made him die at the hands of Achilles IL. 22.446; μή τις ... τοὔτῳ δέ με ἴφι δαμάσσῃ so that no one may beat me down by force with this man OD. 18.57 | *of animals* (σῦν) λέων ἐδάμασσε βίηφιν the lion beat down the boar by force IL. 16.826 | ▸ *with subj. of thing* τὸν δ' οὐ βέλος ... δάμασσεν but the arrow did not kill him IL. 5.106 ❷ *mid.* **to tame** (*for oneself*), **subjugate** (*to oneself*) ▸ *with acc.* IL. 23.655 (*animal*), *al. etc.*; μ' ἐδαμάσατο οἴνῳ he subdued me with wine OD. 9.516 (*cf.* 454) ‖ **to beat down, kill:** ἤ κέν με δαμάσσεται, ἦ κεν ἐγὼ τόν if he kills me or if I kill him IL. 21.226 | ▸ *with subj. of thing* τόν γε δαμάσσεται ... ὀιστός and the arrow subdued him IL. 11.478 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be tamed, subdued** *or* **subjugated** IL. 5.878, *al. etc.*; ▸ ὑπό τινι by *or* in the power of s.o. OD. 3.305 | *of women* ἄλοχοι δ' ἄλλοισι δαμεῖεν their wives were subdued by other men IL. 3.301 (*cf.* OD. 3.269) | *of animals* XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.3 ‖ *fig.* **to be overcome** *or* **conquered** IL. 10.2 (*by sleep*) OD. 14.318 (*by fatigue*) *etc.*; ὕπνῳ καὶ φιλότητι δαμείς conquered by sleep and love IL. 14.353; ἀλί γὰρ δέδμητο φίλον κήρ his own heart was vanquished by the sea OD. 5.454 | **to be seduced** PIND. *P.* 11.24 ‖ *fig.* **to be demonstrated** *or* **proved** PARM. B 7.1 Ⓑ **to be beaten down** *or* **killed:** ὑπὸ Τρώεσσι by the Trojans IL. 13.668; ἐμῷ ὑπὸ δουρὶ by my spear IL. 5.653 | δμαθέντας ἀνίστη he raised the dead EUR. *Alc.* 127 • *alternative pres. see* δάμνημι, δαμνάω *and later* δαμάω; *3. sg.* δαμᾷ *and* δαμᾶ, *pl.* δαμόωσι IL. 6.368 (= *later pres.* δαμάω) ‖ *epic fut.* δαμάσσω, *3. sg.* δαμᾷ IL. 1.61 *and* δαμᾶι IL. 22.271, *epic mid.* δαμάσσομαι QS 3.244 *etc.*; δαμούμαι *in pap.* ‖ *epic aor.* (ἐ)δαμασσ-, *epic mid.* (ἐ)δαμασσάμην | *subj. act.* δαμάσ(σ)ω | *imper.* δάμασ(σ)ον | *inf.* δαμάσ(σ)αι, *mid.* δαμάσ(σ)ασθαι | *ptc.* δαμάσ(σ)ας, *lyr.* δαμάσσαις, *mid.* δαμασ(σ)άμενος ‖ *epic pf. mid. pass.* δέδμημαι, *3. pl.* δεδμήαται | *epic ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)δεδμήμην, *3 pl.* δεδμήατο IL. 3.183 *and* δέδμητο TRIPHIOD. 674 ‖ *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* δαμάσθη IL. 19.9 GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.772.8).

Δαμαῖος -ου, ὁ **Damaios** ("the tamer"), *epith. of Poseidon* PIND. *O.* 13.69.

δᾰμᾰ́λη -ης, ἡ [*see* δάμαλις] **heifer** EUR. *Bac.* 739 THEOCR. 4.12, *al. etc.*

δᾰμᾰλήβοτος -ον [δαμάλη, βόσκω] **pastured by heifers** LEON. (AP 16.230.3).

δᾰμᾰ́δης -ου, ὁ [δαμάζω] Ⓐ **subjugator** ANACR. 14.1 (*Eros*) (*dub. signf. otherwise:* steer) Ⓑ **calf, bullock** (*to be tamed*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632a 15.

δᾰμᾰλῐφάγος -ον [δαμάλη, ἔφαγον] **devourer of heifers** ERYC. (AP 9.237.5; *Alcides*).

δᾰμᾰλίζω [δάμαλις] ❶ *act.* **to tame, subjugate** PIND. *P.* 5.121 (*opt.* -ίζοι) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* πῶλους ... δαμαλιζομένα taming fillies EUR. *Hip.* 231.

δᾰμᾰλις -εως, ἡ [δαμάζω] Ⓐ **heifer** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 351 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.24 AEN. 27.14 *etc.* Ⓑ *referring to a girl* EPICR. 8.3 AGATH. (AP 5.292.10) ‖ ὁ δ. HELLAN. 111 DION. 1.39.4.

δαμαλοπόδια -ων, τά [δάμαλος, πούς] **calf-footed** AL.[6] 7.8 (2.311.3).

δάμαλος -ου, ὁ [δαμάλη] **calf** (*prob.*) HDN. 1.159.20.

δαμαντήρ, ὁ *v.l. for Dor.* δματήρ: *see* δμητήρ.

δᾶμαρ -αρτος, ἡ [*see* δόμος?; *cf. Skt.* dārā?; *or cf. Hitt.* dammara] **wife, spouse** IL. 3.122, *al.* OD. 4.126 PIND. *N.* 4.57 LYS. 1.30 *etc.*

Δᾱμαρ- *Dor.*, *see* Δημαρ-.

δαμαρίπτεως -εω, ὁ [δᾶμαρ, ἱππεύς?] *a type of fig* EUP. 443.

Δάμαρις -ιδος, ἡ **Damaris,** *female name* NT *Acts* 17.34.

Δάμας -αντος, ὁ **Damas,** *male name* QS 8.303 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

δαμάσανδρα -ας, ἡ [δαμάζω, ἀνήρ] **subjugatress of men,** *of the moon* LYR. *Mag.* 10.42.

δαμάσδει THEOCR. 4.55 *pres. ind. act. 3. sg. see* δαμάζω.

Δαμασήν -ῆνος, ὁ **Damasen,** *giant* NONN. *D.* 25.453, *al.*

δαμασήνωρ -ορος, ὁ [δαμάζω, ἀνήρ] **exterminator of men,** *of lions* PANCR. 2.2.3.

Δαμασήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Damasenor,** *tyrant of Miletus* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 298c.

Δαμασίας -ου, ὁ **Damasias,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 13.2 *etc.*

δᾰμᾰσῐ́βιος -ον [δαμάζω, βίος] **life-conquering** ICRET. 1.16.52 (ICR).

Δαμασίθυμος -ου, ὁ **Damasithymos,** *male name* HDT. 7.98, 8.87.2 *etc.*

δᾰμᾰσῐτκόνδῡλος -ον [δαμάζω, κόνδυλος] *epith.* **conquering with the knuckles,** *i.e.* **with a punch** EUP. 444.

δαμασίμβροτος -ον [δαμάζω, βροτός] **taming** *or* **killing mortals** PIND. *O.* 9.79 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.50 *etc.*

Δαμασίππη -ης, ἡ **Damasippe,** *river deity* PLUT. *Fluv.* 3.1.

δᾰμᾰσῐ́ππος -ου [δαμάζω, ἵππος] **horse-taming** LAMPR. 735a (*Pallas*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.23 (*Lydia*) *etc.*

Δᾰμᾰσῐ́ππος -ου, ὁ **Damasippos,** *male name* APOLLOD.[7] 3.10.6 *etc.*

δάμασις -εως, ἡ [δαμάζω] **subjugation** SCH. PIND. *O.* 13.98.

δᾰμᾰσῐφρων -ον [δαμάζω, φρήν] **overcoming the mind,** *i.e.* **the instincts,** *of gold* PIND. *O.* 13.78 (*acc.* -ονα).

δᾰμᾰσῐ́φρων -ωνος [δαμάζω, φρήν] **overcoming man** SIM. 96 (*sleep*).

δᾰμᾰσῐχθών -ονος [δαμάζω, χθών] **subjugating the earth,** *of Poseidon* SIM. 14 *fr.* [illegible] *dub.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.19.

Δαμασκηνός -ή -όν [Δαμασκός] **inhabit. of Damascus, Damascene** IOS. *B.J.* 1.103, *al. etc.* ‖ ἡ δαμασκηνή **region of Damascus** IOS. *A.J.* 1.186, 14.38 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ δαμασκηνή *bot.* **damson plum** AN. *Par.* 45.3.15 (- σκη *codd.*) GEOP. 10.39 τὸ δαμασκηνόν **plum** (*of Damascus*) ATH. 2.49d *etc.*

Δαμασκός -οῦ, ὁ **Damaskos (Damascus)** NT *Acts* 9.2, *al. etc.*

δαμασμός -οῦ, ὁ [δαμάζω] **subjugation, subjection** MAC. *Hom.* 23.2 *etc.*

Δάμασος -ου, ὁ **Damasos,** *male name* IL. 12.183 *etc.*

δαμασσ- *epic forms, see* δαμάζω.

δαμαστέος -α -ον [δαμάζω] *verb. adj.* **to be tamed** HSCH. | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to tame** GEOP. 16.1.11 (*colt*).

δαμαστής -οῦ, ὁ [δαμάζω] **subjugator** EPICHAR. *epigr.* (*dub.*) 299 (*Eros*).

Δαμάστης -ου, ὁ **Damastes,** *male name* PLUT. *Thes.* 11.1 *etc.*

Δᾰμαστορίδης -ου, ὁ [Δαμάστωρ] **son of Damastor** IL. 16.416 (*Tlepolemus*) OD. 20.321, *al.* (*Agelaos*) *etc.*

Δαμάστωρ -ορος, ὁ [δαμάζω] *myth.* **Damastor,** *son of Nauplios and Amymone, father of Peristhenes* PHERECYD. 4 SCH. AP. 306.8 | *giant* CLAUDIAN. 53.101.

δαμασώνιον -ου, τό [δαμάζω] *bot.* **plantain** (*see* ἄλισμα) DIOSC.[2] 3.152 | **orach** (*see* ἅλιμος) DIOSC.[2] 1.91a ‖ *medic. diuretic drug* PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.18.

Δᾱμᾱτ- *Dor.*, *see* Δημητ-.

δᾰμᾰτειρα -ας, ἡ [δαμάζω] *epith.* **tamer, dominatrix** CALLIM. *fr.* 267 (*of hunger*) LUC. (AP 11.403.1) (*of wealth*).

δαματρίζω [Δημήτρᾱς] **to gather the fruits of the earth** HSCH. (*Cypr.*).

δᾰμάω *later epic only pres. 3. pl.* δαμόωσι QS 5.247; *mid.* δαμόωνται QS 5.249; THEOCR. 4.55 δαμᾷς, δαμᾶ, *pl.* -ὦσι, *see* δαμάζω.

δάμεν *epic aor. ind. pass. 3. pl., see* δάμνημι.

δαμήναι, δήμεναι *epic aor. inf. pass., see* δαμάζω.

δᾱμία -ας, ἡ *Cret.*, *see* ζημία.

Δαμία -ας, ἡ **Damia,** *goddess* (*at Epidauros*) HDT. 5.82.1, *al.* PAUS. 2.30.4 *etc.*

δᾱμι(ο)εργ-, δᾱμιοργ- *Dor.*, *see* δημιουργ-.

δᾱμιος *Dor.*, *see* δήμιος.

δᾱμιόω *Cret.*, *see* ζημιόω.

Δάμιππος -ου, ὁ **Damippos,** *male name* PLUT. *Marc.* 18.3 *etc.*

Δᾱμις -ιδος, ὁ **Damis,** *male name* LUC. *DMort.* 22.7 *etc.*

Δαμναγόρας -ου, ὁ **Damnagoras,** *male name* HP. *Epid.* 6.3.5.

Δαναοκράτειος, ἡν, ὁ Danaocrateion, *male name* NAVY. *IG* ii².1628.49.

Δαναός, οῦ, ὁ Danaos, *male name* Δαναός, ὁ Danaos, *king of Argos* HOM. *Il.* 14.115 *etc.*

Δαναΐς, ίδος, ἡ Danaïs, *female name* Δαναΐς, ίδος, ἡ Danaïs, *daughter of Danaos* HES. *Th.* 945 (-ᾱ-) | Δαναΐδες, ὧν, αἱ Danaïdes, *daughters of Danaos* HES. *Th.* 994 (-ᾱ-) | Δαναΐδης, ου, ὁ Danaïdes, *descendant of Danaos* EUR. *Ph.* 1019 (-ᾱ-) | Δαναΐνη, ης, ἡ Danaïne, *female name* Δαναΐς, ίδος, ἡ Danaïs, *daughter of Danaos* HES. *Th.* 945 (-ᾱ-) | Δαναΐς, ίδος, ἡ Danaïs, *female name* Δαναΐς, ίδος, ἡ Danaïs, *daughter of Danaos* HES. *Th.* 994 (-ᾱ-) | Δαναΐς, ίδος, ἡ Danaïs, *daughter of Danaos* EUR. *Ph.* 1019 (-ᾱ-) | Δαναΐς, ίδος, ἡ Danaïs, *daughter of Danaos* PLUT. *Mor.* 312c.

Δανάκη, ης, ἡ Danake, *female name* Δανάκη, ης, ἡ Danake, *Persian coin* L. *Suid.* etc. (*cf.* CALLIM. *fr.* 276.2) • *masc.* ὁ Δανάκης L. *E.M.* 247.41.

Δανάοι, ῶν, οἱ [Δαναός] **Danaoi** (**Danaans**). *Hom. for* **Greeks** IL. 1.42, *al. etc.*

Δαναός, οῦ, ὁ **Danaos**, *male name* HDT. 2.91.5, *al. etc.* ‖ *com. superl.* Δαναώτατος ARISTOPH. *fr.* 270.

δανδαλίς, ίδος, ἡ POLL. 6.77 *etc.*, *see* δενδαλίς.

Δάνδαμις, ιδος, ὁ **Dandamis**, *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 8.5, *al.* LUC. *Tax.* 39 *etc.*

Δανδάριοι, ων, οἱ **Dandarioi**, *people of an area on the Bosphorus* PLUT. *Luc.* 16.1 *etc.*

δάνδηξ, ηκος, ὁ *a huge dog* [CALLISTH.] 2.33 (*v.l.*).

Δάνδης, ὁ **Dandes**, *male name* DIOD. 11.53.1 SIM. (AP 13.14.1).

δανειακός, ή, όν [δάνος] **as a loan** IUST. *Nov.* 134.8 *etc.* • **adv.** δανειακῶς **on loan** (*with interest*) SYNT. 36.3.

δάνείζω [δάνος] *impf.* ἐδανείζον, *mid. pass.* ἐδανεῖζόμην ‖ *fut.* δανείσω, *mid.* δανείσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐδάνεισα, *mid.* ἐδανεισάμην ‖ *pf.* δεδάνεικα, *mid. pass.* δεδάνεισμαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)δεδανείκειν, *mid. pass.* 3. *sg.* (ἐ)δεδάνειστο PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.25(541) *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδανείσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δανεισθήσομαι HSCH. τ329 ● **act. to lend money** (*at interest*) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 842 *etc.*; δ. ἐπὶ τόκῳ **to make a loan with interest** PLAT. *Leg.* 742c; ἐπὶ ὀκτὼ ὀβολοῖς τὴν μνᾶν δ. τὸ μηνὸς ἑκάστου **to loan at a monthly interest of eight obols per mina** (= 1.3 %) DEMOSTH. 53.13 ¦ χρήματα δανείσας Ἀρτέμωνι ... ἐς τὸν Πόντον καὶ πάλιν Ἀθήναζε **having given a loan to Artemon for the return journey to Pontus and back to Athens** DEMOSTH. 35.3 ¦ ▸ ἐπί τινι **guaranteed by** s.o. DEMOSTH. 27.27 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 9.1 *etc.* ● *mid.* **to borrow money, take out a loan** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1306 *etc.* ¦ ▸ ἀπό τινος **from** s.o. LYS. 17.2 *etc.*; δέκα τάλαντα δεδανεῖσθαι αὐτοὺς παρὰ σφῶν εἰς τὴν βοήθειαν **they had borrowed ten talents from those men in order to come to their aid** XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.19 | οἱ δανειζόμενοι ῥᾳδίως ἐπὶ τοῖς μεγάλοις τόκοις **those that readily contract high-interest loans** DEMOSTH. 1.15 ‖ *fig.* **to borrow** PLAT. *Rp.* 612c, *al.* ● *pass.* **to be borrowed**, *of money* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 756 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.28 *etc.* • *later fut.* δανειῶ.

δάνειον, ου, τό [δάνος] **money borrowed** (*at interest*), **loan** DEMOSTH. 34.12 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1164b 32 *etc.*

δάνεισμα, ατος, τό [δανείζω] **loan** DEMOSTH. 35.9 *etc.*; δ. ποιεῖσθαι **to contract a loan** THUC. 1.121.3.

δανεισμός, οῦ, ὁ [δανείζω] **loan** (*given or received*) PLAT. *Rp.* 573e, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131a 3 *etc.* | *fig.* αἷμα δ' αἵματος πικρὸς δανεισμὸς ἦλθε τῷ θανόντι νῦν **blood as bitter recompense** (*lit.* **loan with interest**) **for blood now reached the dead man** EUR. *El.* 858.

δανειστέον [δανείζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to lend money** PLUT. *Pyth.* 408c.

δανειστής, οῦ, ὁ [δανείζω] **A one who lends money, creditor** VT *Ps.* 108.11 *etc.* **B one who borrows money** PLUT. *Sol.* 13.5 *etc.*

δανειστικός, ή, όν [δανειστής] **concerning loans**: *neut. subst.* ὁ δ. **usurer or creditor** PLUT. *Agis* 13.4 LUC. *Somn.* 5 *etc.*

δανίζω *fut.* δανιῶ, *mid.* δανιοῦμαι ‖ *aor. inf. mid.* δανίσασθαι NT *Matt.* 5.42.9 ‖ *ptc. act.* δανίσας VT *Prov.* 19.17 LUCIAN.¹ (AP 11.409.3) *etc.*, *later fin.* δανείζω.

Δανιήλ, ὁ *indecl. used* Δανιήλος, ου, ὁ Daniel, *prophet* VT *title etc.*

δανιστής, οῦ, ὁ VT *Exod.* 4.1, *see* δανειστής.

Δανελλί *see* Δαγκλή.

1. δάνος, ους, τό [*see* δίδωμι] **gift**, *present* EUPHOR. 42 ‖ **loan** (*contracted*), **debt** CALLIM. (AP 6.301.2) LYR. *Al.* 37.27 (*of time*) *etc.*

2. δάνος, ου, ὁ *Maced.* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 22c, *see* θάνατος.

δᾱνός, ή, όν [*see* δάος] **burning well, dry, for burning**, *of wood* OD. 15.322 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1134 (*superl.* -ότατος).

Δανούβιος, ου, ὁ **Danoubios** (**Danube**), *river of central Europe* APP. 9b.22 *etc.*

δᾰ́ξ [δάκνω] *adv.* **with the teeth, biting** OPP. 4.60.

δαξασμός, οῦ, ὁ [δάκνω] **irritation, pruritis** TIM.² 1038.

Δάοι, ων, οἱ **Daoi**, *Persian people* HDT. 1.125.4.

Δαόριζοι, ων, οἱ **Daorizoi**, *Dalmatian people* STRAB. 7.5.6.

δάος, εος, *contr.* ους, τό [δαίω] **torch, lamp** IL. 24.647 OD. 4.300 QS 9.454.

Δάος, ου, ὁ **Daos**, *male name* MEN. *Georg.* 32 (*cf. Lat.* Davus).

Δαούχος, ου, ὁ **Daouchos**, *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.29.

Δάοχος, ου, ὁ **Daochos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.295.

δᾰπᾰνάω, *contr.* [*see* δάπτω] *impf.* ἐδαπάνων, *mid. pass.* ἐδαπανώμην ‖ *fut.* δαπανήσω, *mid.* δαπανήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐδαπάνησα, *inf. mid.* δαπανήσασθαι EUNAP. p. 271.6 ‖ *pf.* δεδαπάνηκα, *mid. pass.* δεδαπάνημαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)δεδαπανήκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ) δεδαπανήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδαπανήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δαπανηθήσομαι ● *act.* **to spend** THUC. 7.29.1 *etc.*; χρήματα πολλὰ δαπανῶντας **spending enormous sums** THUC. 7.47.4 ‖ *extens.* **to consume, waste, exhaust, destroy:** τι sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 757a 25, *al.* APP. 13.94 *etc.*; δ. χρόνον εἴς τι **to waste time over sthg.** ONASAN. 1.5 | τὴν πόλιν δ. **to ruin the city with expenditure** (*oth. causat.* **to make spend**) THUC. 4.3.3 ● *usu. mid.* **to spend** (*on one's own account*) HDT. 2.37.4 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. LYS. 33.5 AND. 4.32; τοσαῦτα δαπάνας δαπανώμενος **taking on such great expenses** LYS. 21.3; ὅσ' εἰς ἅπαντα τὸν πρὸ τοῦ πόλεμον δεδαπάνησθε **everything you have spent up to this point for everything to do with the war** DEMOSTH. 1.27 ‖ *extens.* **to consume, destroy** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. EUNAP. p. 271 ● *pass.* **to be spent** HDT. 2.125.7 *etc.*; λόγον ... τῶν λαμβανομένων καὶ δαπανωμένων **account of incomes and expenditures** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314b 5 ‖ *extens.* **to be consumed** *or* **exhausted** *or* **destroyed** APP. 8.130 (*of time*), 17.79 (*by wild animals*) PLUT. *Galb.* 17.5 (*by disease*) *etc.* | οὔτε εἰς τὴν πόλιν οὔτε εἰς τοὺς φίλους φανερὸς εἶ δαπανηθείς **it is evident that you are not at all troubled, either for the city or for your friends** Is. 5.43.

δᾰπάνη, ης, ἡ [*see* δάπτω] **expense, cost, price** HES. *Op.* 723, *al.* THUC. 1.33.2, *al. etc.*; δαπάνῃ χαίρων ἵπποις **they were glad of the money spent on the horses** PIND. *I.* 4.29 ‖ **spending money, capital** HDT. 1.41.1 THUC. 1.99.3 *etc.*; ἡ εἰς τὸν ἐνιαυτὸν χειμένη δ. **the money intended for the year's expenses** XEN. *Oec.* 7.36 ‖ *fig.* **costliness, prodigality:** οὐκ ἀναγκαζόμενος ὑπὸ τῆς ἐν τῇ φύσει δαπάνης **not constrained**

by my natural prodigality ΑΡΟΣΗΝ. 3.218 ‖ consumption, expenditure *of time* IO. *Ilio.* 8.18bP. ‖ material for consumption, fuel: τοῦ πυρός ... δ. fuel for the fire IO. *Ilio.* 8.76B, *etc.* forage CHRON.PASCH. 392.

δαπάνημα -ατος, τό [δαπανάω] expense, cost, outlay, usu. *pl.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.9 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1122a 24, *al.* PHILEMON. 188.6 *etc.* ‖ *pl* spending money: τῆ τῶν δαπανημάτων ἐνδεία for lack of the necessary means POL. 9.42.4.

δαπανηρία -ας, ἡ [δαπανηρός] costliness, prodigality ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1222a 24.

δαπάνηρός -ά -όν [δαπάνη] expensive, prodigal PLAT. *Ep.* 5(352d XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.2 *etc.* ‖ costly DEMOSTH. 5.5 (*war*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309a 18 *etc.* ‖ consuming PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.68 (*fire*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* δαπανηρῶς at great expense XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.4.

δαπάνησις -εως, ἡ [δαπανάω] expense, consumption ARISTE.[1] 146.

δαπανητέον *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to consume ABT.[1] 9.108(98), *see* δαπανάω.

δαπάνητικός -ή -όν [δαπανάω] wearing *or* consuming PHILAG. (ABT.[1] 12.67) IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.5, 5.11 ‖ destructive, ruinous BAS. *Hom.* 7.1 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ δαπανητικόν destruction IO. *HRom.* 9.615C *etc.* ◆ *adv.* δαπανητικῶς wastefully SEXT. *P.* 1.230.

δαπανίζω [*see* δάπτω] to consume SCH. OD. 2.265.2 (*pres. ind.* δαπανίζουσι) *etc.*

δάπανος -ον [δαπανάω] expensive, prodigal THUC. 5.103.1 (*expectation*) *etc.* ‖ consuming: τινος sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 624d.

δαπάνυλλα -ης, ἡ [δαπάνη] small expenditure CERC. 4.17.

δάπεδον -ου, τό [*see* δέμω?; *cf. Goth.* timrjan] surface, pavement, floor OD. 4.627, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 515 (*of ground*) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.16 (*of a room*) *etc.*; νηός ... δαπέδοισι on the deck of a ship HOM. 3.416; τὸ δ. τῆς πόλιος the city's soil HDT. 4.200; ἐν Πυθίοις δαπέδοις on Pythian soil PIND. *N.* 7.34; ἐν σοῖς δαπέδοις on your plains EUR. *Hip.* 230 (*cf.* AP 7.245.4, 12.131.2).

δαπίδιον -ου, τό [δάπις] rug, mat HIPPAR. 1.3.

δάπις -ιδος, ἡ [*see* τάπης] carpet ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 528 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.16 (*v.l.*) MEN. *Dysc.* 922 *etc.*

δάπτης -ου, ὁ [δάπτω] devourer: δάπται αἱμοπῶται bloodsucking mosquitoes LYC. 1403.

δάπτριος -α -ον [δάπτω] devouring, consuming GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.8.121, *al.*

δάπτω [*IE* *dH_2-p-; *cf. Lat.* daps, *Skt.* dāpayati?] *impf.* ἔδαπτον ‖ *fut.* δάψω ‖ *aor.* ἔδαψα ● *act.* to devour IL. 16.159 (*of beasts*), 23.183 (*of fire*) PIND. *fr.* 222.2 (*of worms*) *etc.*; ὅ τοι χρόα ... δάψει (*spear*) that will devour flesh IL. 13.831; δάπτω τὰν ἁπαλάν ... παρειάν I consume (with the nails: = I lacerate) my soft cheeks AESCHL. *Suppl.* 70; ποταμοὶ πυρὸς δάπτοντες ... γύας torrents of fire consuming the plains AESCHL. *Pr.* 368 ‖ to gnaw, consume, *usu. fig.* ALC. 70.7 (*of a tyrant*) PIND. *N.* 8.23 (*of envy*) SOPH. *O.T.* 682 *etc.* ● *pass.* to be devoured συννοίᾳ δὲ δάπτομαι κἠαρ I am consumed in my heart by a thought AESCHL. *Pr.* 437 ◆ *epic inf.* δαπτέμεν IL. 23.183 ‖ *poet. aor. 3. sg.* δάψεν PIND. *N.* 8.23.

Δαράδαξ -ακος, ὁ Daradax, *river in Asia* XEN. *An.* 1.4.10 (*v.l.*).

Δάραδος -ου, ὁ Darados, *river in Libya* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.6.6.

δάρατος -ου, ὁ *or* δάρατον -ου, τό *Thess.* bread SEL.[1] (ATH. 3.114b) ‖ *a type of bread* NIC. *fr.* 134.

δάρδα -ης, ἡ bee HSCH.

Δάρδαι, οἱ Dardai, *people of India* NONN. *D.* 28.61 *etc.*

Δαρδάνειος -α -ον [Δάρδανος] Dardanian, *i.e.* Trojan EUR. *Tr.* 840.

Δαρδανεύς -έως, ὁ [Δάρδανος 2] inhabit. of Dardania XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.11 ‖ *pl* Δαρδανῆς, -ῆνες Dardanians, people HDT. 5.17.2, 7.73.2, ARR. *An.* 1.11.4, *etc.*

Δαρδανία -ας, ἡ [Δάρδανος 2] Dardanian region and city in the Troad *or* Asia Minor IL. 20.216, AP 15.30.1, *etc.* ◆ *fem. epic* -ηΐς

Δαρδανίδης -ου, ὁ [Δάρδανος 2] son *or* descendant of Dardanus IL. 7.468, *al. etc.* ◆ *fem.* -ίδη, *gen. pl.* -ίδων

Δαρδάνιος -η, -ον [Δάρδανος 2] Dardanian, *i.e.* Trojan ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.238), *al.*

Δαρδάνος -α -ον [Δάρδανος 1], Dardanian *i.e.* Trojan NONN. *D.* 28.61 *etc.* ‖ οἱ Δαρδανοί Dardanians (= Trojans) IL. 2.819 *etc.* ◆ *epic fem.* -ηΐς

Δαρδανίς -ίδος, ἡ [Δάρδανος 1] Dardanian woman, *i.e.* Trojan IL. 18.122, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.10 *etc.*

Δαρδανίωνες -ων, οἱ [Δάρδανος 1] sons of Dardanos IL. 7.414, *al.*

Δαρδάνοι -ων, οἱ [Δάρδανος 2] Dardanians (*inhabit.*) IL. 7.348, *al.*

1. **Δάρδανος** -ου, ὁ Dardanos, *male name* IL. 20.215, *al.*

2. **Δάρδανος** -ου, ἡ Dardanos, *city in the Troad* HDT. 5.117, 7.43.2.

3. **Δάρδανος** -ον Dardanian, *i.e.* Trojan IL. 2.701, 16.807.

δαρδάπτω [*see* δάπτω?] *impf.* ἐδάρδαπτον ‖ *fut.* δαρδάψω ‖ *aor.* ἐδάρδαψα ‖ *pf.* δεδάρδαφα HSCH.: to devour IL. 11.479 (*of beasts*) *etc.* | *fig.* to gnaw, consume OD. 14.92, 16.385 (*patrimony, substance*) LUC. *Nec.* 14 *etc.*; με δαρδάπτει πόθος Εὐριπίδου a yearning for Euripides is gnawing away at me ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 66 ◆ *aor. mdj. 3. sg.* δαρδάπτη OPP. 4.628 : *inf.* δαρδάπτην HSCH.

Δάρδας -αντος, ὁ Dardas, *river in Asia* XEN. *An.* 1.4.10 (*v.l.*).

Δαρεικός -οῦ, ὁ Dareios (Darius) (= Δαρεῖος XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.9.

δάρεικός -οῦ, ὁ [Δαρεῖος] daric (*proper:* of Darius), *Persian coin* (8.40 gr. of gold) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 602 XEN. *An.* 1.1.9 = στατὴρ δ. stater of Darius HDT. 7.28.2 THUC. 8.28.4 = χρυσοῦς δ. golden stater ALCIPHR. 1.5.2 | δαρεικὸς ἀργύρεος silver darics PLUT. *Cim.* 10.9.

Δαρειογενής -ές [Δαρεῖος, γένος] descendant of Darius AESCHL. *Pers.* 6.

1. **Δαρεῖος** -ου, ὁ Darius (Darius), *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 156 HDT. 1.130.2, *al. etc.*

2. **Δαρεῖος** -ου [Δαρεῖος] of Darius PLUT. *Flam.* 7.2.

δαρείς *aor. ptc. pass. see* δέρω.

Δαρεῖται, οἱ Dareitai, *Persian people* HDT. 3.92.2.

Δάρεμμα Daremma, *city in Mesopotamia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.18.13.

Δάρης -ητος, ὁ Dares, *male name* IL. 5.9, *al. etc.*

δαρήσομαι *fut. ind. pass., see* δέρω.

δαρθάνω [*cf. Lat.* dormio, *Skt.* drāti] to sleep OD. 20.143 (*aor.*[1] *3. sg.* ἔδραθ') HIEROGL.[3] *in C.A.* 19.5 *n.l.* ◆ *pres. inf.* δραθάνειν EUSTATH. 68.33 ‖ *aor.*[1] ἔδραθον *and more rar.* ἔδαρθον | *inf.* δραθεῖν, δραθέειν, δαρθεῖν ‖ *usu. in compd., esp.* ἀπο-, καταδαρθάνω (*see*).

Δαριάν, ὁ Darian (Darius), *male name* (= Δαρεῖος) AESCHL. *Pers.* 650 (*acc.* -άνα).

Δαρίτης -ου, ὁ Dareikes (Darius), *male name* (= Δαρεῖος) STRAB. 16.4.27.

δᾶρυτός -ή -όν HEROND. 7.102, *see* δαρυτός.

δαρικνά *see* δραχμή.

δᾶρο- *Dor., see* δερο-.

δέρρις -εως, ἡ [δέρω] skinning HEROPH. (GAL. 2.349) *etc.*

δερρός -ή -όν [δέρω] skinned CHOER. 6.5 PAEG. 6.61 ‖ to be skinned *or* peeled, *usu. subst.*

Δερρωνίη -ίης *and* **Δερρωνίτης** -ου, οἱ Dassaretai, *people of Illyria* APP. *Ill.* 2.2 *etc.*

Δασσαρῆτις -ιδος, ἡ | **Δασσαρήτη** -ης, ἡ **region of the Dassaretae** (*see* Δασσαρήτιος) Ps.-Scyl. 25 | Str. 7.7.8.

Δασσαρήτιος -ου, ὁ *see* Δασσάρητος.

Δασσάρητος -ου, ὁ Δασσ- Δασσαρ- **thick-bearded** Sch. Nic. *Al.* 10.

δασύθριξ -χος [δασύς, θρίξ] **of thick hair or skin, shaggy, hairy** Simias AP 6.252.1 (*goat*), Cyrus AP 9.368.1, al. (*dog*), Nonn. *D.* 14.265, Ps.-Polem.[1] 3, *pers.*[1] etc.

δασύκερως -ον [δασύς, κέρας] **thick-tailed** Theocr. 5.112 (*fox*).

δασύλλιον -ου, τό [δασύς, ἄλλομαι] *bot.* **male fern** Diosc.[2] 4.184a, *see* πτερίς.

δασυκνήμις -ιδος [δασύκνημος] Nonn. *D.* 14.81, *see* δασύκνημος.

δασύκνημος -ον [δασύς, κνήμη] **shaggy-legged** Agath. (AP 6.32.1) (*Pan*) Nonn. *D.* 13.45 (*old person*) • *Dor. dat.* -κνάμῳ Agath. *l.c.*

δασυκνήμων -ον [δασύκνημος] Theaet.[1] (AP 16.233.37) (*Pan*), *see* δασύκνημος • *Dor.* -κνᾱ-.

Δασύλλιος -ου, ὁ **Dasyllios,** *epith. of Dionysus* Paus. 1.43.5 | *warrior of Dionysus* Nonn. *D.* 30.188.

δασυλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [δασύς] **she-bear** L. *E.M.* 248.55.

δάσῦμα -ατος, τό [δασύς] *medic.* **trachoma** Sev.[1] (Aet.[1] 7.45).

δασύμαλλος -ον [δασύς, μαλλός] **thick-fleeced, woolly,** *of sheep* Od. 9.425 Eur. *Cycl.* 360.

δασυμέτωπος -ον [δασύς, μέτωπον] **shaggy-browed** Geop. 18.1.3.

δασυντέον [δασύνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pronounce with the aspirate** Ath. 3.107f *etc.*

δασυντής -οῦ, ὁ [δασύνω] **aficionado of the aspirated pronunciation,** *of the inhabit. of Attica* Moer. 179, *al.*

δασύνω [δασύς] *impf.* ἐδασυνόμην, *mid.* ἐδασυνάμην | *aor.* ἐδάσυνα | *pf. mid. pass.* δεδασυμμένος | *ppf.* 3. *sg.* δεδάσυντο Hsch. ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδασύνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δασυνθήσομαι Sch. Il. 21.38 ● *act.* **to make bristly or shaggy** Diosc.[2] 1.125 *etc.* ‖ **to make dense, cover (with clouds):** νέφεσι **the sky** Tryph. *Iest.* 51, *Sem.* 36 ‖ *gramm.* **to pronounce with the aspirate** Theodo *fr.* 5 Ap.[7] *Pron.* 121.21 *etc.* ● *mid. - pass.* **to become** *or* **be hirsute, shaggy** *or* **covered in hair** Aristoph. *Ec.* 66 Aristot. *H.A.* 518b 27 Thphr. *H.P.* 2.6.12 *etc.* ‖ **to fog up, become hoarse,** *of the voice* Diosc.[2] 3.80 ‖ *medic.* **to become cloudy** Hp. *Prorrh.* 1.95 (*of wine*) | **to thicken** Agathin. (Orib. 10.7.22) (*of breathing*) • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδασυσμένος Nonnos. 2.90.

δασυπόδειος -α -ον [δασύπους] **leporine, harelike** Aristot. *H.A.* 574b 13 (*of animal species*).

δασυπόδιον -ου, τό [δασύπους] *bot.* **violet** Diosc.[2] 4.121a.

δάσύπους -οδος, ὁ [δασύς, πούς] *zool.* **hare** (*proper.* "shaggy-footed") Cratin. 434 Alc.[1] 17 Aristot. *H.A.* 511a 31 *etc.* ‖ **cony** Plin. 8.219, *al.*

δασύπρωκτος -ον [δασύς, πρωκτός] **with shaggy anus** Plat.[1] 3.1.

δασυπώγων -ωνος [δασύς, πώγων] **thick-bearded** Aristoph. *Th.* 33.

δασύς -εῖα -ύ [*cf. Lat.* densus?, *Alb.* dëmt, *Hitt.* **dašḫuš**] Ⓐ **fleecy, hairy** Od. 14.51 Hp. *Aph.* 6.34 (*pers.*) Hdt. 3.108.3 (*hare*) *etc.*; γέρρα ... δασειῶν βοῶν ὠμοβόεια **shield** (*made of wicker*) **covered in raw oxhides with the fur still on** Xen. *An.* 4.7.22 *cf.* 5.4.12 ‖ *extens.* **thick, bushy** Od. 14.49 Hdt. 3.32.3 *etc.*; γῆν ... πᾶσαν δασέαν ὕλῃ παντοίῃ **the whole land covered with woods of all kinds** Hdt. 4.21; δασέα ... ὑλάεις **land covered with olive trees** Lys. 7.7; ἐγγὺς παραδείσου ... δασέος παντοίων δένδρων **near a park thickly wooded with all kinds of trees** Xen. *An.* 2.4.14 | *s.times* *subst.* τὸ δασύ **grove, bush** Aristoph. *Nub.* 325 Xen. *Cn.* 4.7.1 Men. *Epit.* 66 *etc.*; κάτω εἰς τὸ δασὺ διὰ τοῦ δασέος **down through the grove** Men. *Pher.* 120 | **thick, dense** Diod. 3.45.6 (*clouds*) Philem. 334 (*cloud*) | **rough, cloudy** Hp. *Epid.* 7.118 (*water*) | **hoarse, breathless** Gal. 18(1).374 (*voice, sp.*) | (*of sounds*) **aspirated,** ψιλά *of* ψιλός *in every sense* Aristox. *And. Soph.* 8 Dion.[6] 631.29 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ δασεῖα (*sc.* προσῳδία) **spiritus asper** Ap.[7] *Synt.* 319.20 *etc.* | τὰ δασέα **aspirated consonants** (δ, φ, χ) Dion. *Comp.* 14.22, *al.* ‖ *comparr.* -ύτερος | *superl.* -ύτατος • *Ion. fem.* -έη • *adv.* δασέως **with fur:** δ. ἔχειν **to be hairy** Aristot. *Phgn.* 812b 15 ‖ *gramm.* **with aspiration** (*or* **rough breathing**) Ap.[7] *Pron.* 78.16 Dion. *Comp.* 14.26 *etc.*

δασυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [δασύνω] **hoarseness, harshness** (*of voice*) Diosc.[2] 1.64.

δασύστερνος -ον [δασύς, στέρνον] **hairy-** *or* **shaggy-chested** Hes. *Op.* 514 Soph. *Tr.* 557 *etc.*

δασύστηθος -ον [δασύς, στῆθος] Procl. *Ptol.* 202, *see* δασύστερνος.

δασύστομος -ον [δασύς, στόμα] **hoarse-voiced** Gal. 16.509.

δασύτης -ητος, ἡ [δασύς] **shagginess** Aristot. *H.A.* 499a 11 Diod. 3.35.4 *etc.* ‖ **aspiration** (*in pronunciation*) Aristot. *Poet.* 1456b 32 Pol. 10.47.10 Plut. *QPlat.* 1009e *etc.*

δασύτραγλος -ον [δασύς, τράγλη] **with a hairy behind** Meleag. (AP 12.41.3).

δασύφλοιος -ον [δασύς, φλοιός] **with a rough** *or* **furry peel** Nic. *Al.* 269 (κ*l.*).

δασυχαίτης -ου [δασύς, χαίτη] **thick-furred,** *of a goat* Agath. (AP 6.32.1).

Δατάμης, ὁ **Datames,** *male name* Xen. *Cyr.* 5.3.38, *al.*

δατέομαι, *contr.* [*see* δαίομαι] ● *mid.* **to divide, share, distribute** ▸ τι sthg. Il. 1.368 (*booty*), *al.* Od. 2.335, *al.* Pind. *O.* 7.55 (*land*) *etc.*; ἀμφότεροι μένος Ἄρηος δατέονται both sides shared in the frenzy of Ares Il. 18.264; χθόνα ποσσὶ δατεῦντο (the mules) split the earth with great steps = ate up the street Il. 23.121; τρεῖς μοίρας ... δασάμενος πάντα τὸν πεζὸν στρατόν **having divided the whole infantry into three parts** Hdt. 7.121.2 | **to portion, cut in pieces, distribute,** *usu. meat at banquets* Il. 23.21 Od. 1.112 Eur. *Tr.* 450 *etc.* | **to assign** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. Hdt. 1.216.4 Democr. B 279 *etc.*; τοῦ στέργειν τὰ νεογνὰ βρέφη πλεῖον αὐτῇ ἐδάσατο ἡ τῷ ἀνδρί he assigned more affection for newborns to the woman than to the man Xen. *Oec.* 7.24, *cf. Cyr.* 4.2.43 ‖ **to cut to pieces, tear up:** τὸν μέν ... ἵπποι ἐπισσώτροις δατέοντο **the horses cut him to pieces under the wheels of the chariot** Il. 20.394 ● *pass.* **to be divided** *or* **shared** *or* **distributed** Il. 1.125, *al.* Eur. *H.F.* 1329 *etc.*; ἡ ἰητρικὴ κατὰ τάδε σφι δέδασται **the art of medicine among them is divided in the following manner** Hdt. 2.84 • *epic impf. 3. pl.* δατέοντο Il. 20.394 Pind. *O.* 7.55 *and* δατεῦντο Il. 23.121 Od. 1.112 ‖ *fut.* (κατα)δάσομαι (*tmesis*) ‖ *aor.* ἐδασ(σ)άμην, *epic* δασ(σ)άμην, *iter.* διὰ ... δασάσκετο (*tmesis*) ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* δέδασμαι ‖ *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐδάσθη Hsch. | *inf.* δασθῆναι Hsch. ‖ *epic and Ion., rar. trag.*

δατήριος -ον [δατέομαι] **dividing,** *with gen.* Aeschl. *Sept.* 711.

δάτησις -εως, ἡ [δατέομαι] **distribution** Poll. 8.136.

δατητής -οῦ, ὁ [δατέομαι] **divider, apportioner:** χρημάτων **of patrimony** Aeschl. *Sept.* 943 (*of Ares*) ‖ *jur.* **liquidator** Aristot. *Ath.* 56.6 *etc.* • *Dor.* -τάς Aeschl. *l.c.*

Δᾶτις -ιδος, ὁ **Datis,** *male name* Hdt. 6.94.2, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -ιος, *dat.* -ι.

Δάτον -ου, τό **Daton,** *city in Thrace* Hdt. 9.75 *etc.*

δάτύσσω [δατέομαι] **to devour** Hsch. ‖ **to gulp, swallow** Aret. *S.D.* 2.13.4 (*pl.*).

Δαυίδ, ὁ *indecl.* **David** *king* VT *Ruth.* 4.22, *al.* Cyr.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5.240B *etc.*

Δαυΐτικός -ή -όν [Δαυίδ] **of David, Davidic** Did.[1] *Trin.* 1.18 (248b) *etc.* • *adv.* Δαυϊτικῶς **in the words of David, in the style of David** Leont. *Nest.* 1.13 (86.1452B) *etc.*

δαύκειον -ου, τό Nic. *Th.* 858, *al.*, *see* δαῦκος.

δαυκίτης -ου, ὁ [δαῦκον] **perfumed with Cretan parsnip:** οἶνος wine Diosc.[2] 5.60 (*cf.* δαῦκος).

δαῦκον -ου, τό [*see* δαῦκος] *bot.* **wild carrot** Thphr. *H.P.* 9.15.5 | *other species* Thphr. *H.P.* 9.15.8, 9.20.2.

δαῦκος -ου, ὁ [*see* δαίω?] *bot.* **Cretan parsnip** Hp. *Acut.* 23 Diosc.[2] 3.72 Gal. 12.63 *etc.* | **daucus,** *name of a variety of plants* Diosc.[2] 3.72 ‖ **carrot** (*see* δαῦκον) Gal. 11.862.

Δαυλάντιον, ἔθνος, τό **people of Daulantion** Nonn. *D.* 44.1 (κ*l.* for Ταυλ-).

Δαυλία -ας, ἡ *see* Δαύλιος.

Δαυλιάς -άδος, ἡ [Δαυλίς] **woman of Daulis,** *Prokne* (*nightingale*) Thuc. 2.29.

Δαυλιεύς -έως, ὁ [Δαυλίς] **Daulian,** *Orestes* Aeschl. *Ch.* 674.

Δαύλιος -α -ον [Δαυλίς] **inhabit. of Daulis** Hdt. 8.35.1 *etc.* | ἡ Δαυλία (*sc.* γῆ) **region of Daulis,** *i.e.* **Phokis** Soph. *O.T.* 734 Plut. *Def. orac.* 437f (κ*l.* -εία-) *etc.*

Δαυλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Daulis,** *city and area in Phokis* Il. 2.520 *etc.* ‖ **woman of Daulis,** *Philomela* (*swallow*) Plut. *QConv.* 727e.

δαυλός -όν [δαύς?; *or* δᾶ- ὕλη?] **woody, hirsute, shaggy** Aeschl. *fr.* 27 Nonn. *D.* 6.160 *etc.* | *fig.* **intricate** Aeschl. *Suppl.* 93 • δαῦλος Aeschl. *fr.* 27 Paus.[2] 8.5 (117).

Δαύνιος -α -ον **of Daunia** Lyc. 592 *etc.* | ἡ Δαυνία **Daunia,** *region* Pol. 3.88.4, *al. etc.*

Δαυνίτης -ου, ὁ [Δαυνία] **inhabit. of Daunia** Lyc. 1063.

δαυνός *adj. perhaps* **ferocious** Aeschl. *fr.* 418.

Δαυρίσης, ὁ **Daurises,** *male name* Hdt. 5.116, *al.*

δαύω [*see* ἰαύω] *aor.* ἔδαυσα Hsch.; **to sleep** Sapph. 126 (*opt.* δαύοις *or fem. ptc.* δαύοισ').

Δάφα **Dapha,** *city in Arabia* Ptol.[4] *Geog.* 5.19.6.

Δαφναγόρας -ου, ὁ **Daphnagoras,** *male name* Xen. *An.* 7.8.9 *etc.*

δαφναῖος -α -ον [δάφνη] **of laurel** Nonn. *D.* 19.75 ‖ **adorned with laurel,** *of Apollo* AP 9.477.1 Nonn. *D.* 13.82, *al.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ δαφναία *a precious stone* Plin. 37.157.

Δαφναῖος -ου, ὁ **Daphnaios,** *male name* Aristot. *Pol.* 1305a 26 *etc.*

δαφνέλαιον -ου, τό [δάφνη, ἔλαιον] **laurel oil** (*prepared from the berries*) Diosc.[2] 1.40 *etc.*

δάφνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* laurus?] *bot.* **laurel** Od. 9.183 Stesich. 185.5 *etc.* ‖ δ. Ἀλεξανδρεία **Alexandrian laurel** Thphr. *H.P.* 1.10.8, *al.* Diosc.[2] 4.145 ‖ **white mangrove** Thphr. *H.P.* 4.7.2 ‖ **periwinkle** (*see* χαμαιδάφνη) Diosc.[2] 4.147a • *Dor.* δάφνᾱ ‖ δᾶ- Theocr. 11.45.

Δάφνη -ης, ἡ **Daphne,** *Nymph* Luc. *DDeor.* 9.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *pl.* αἱ Δάφναι **Daphnai,** *in Egypt* Hdt. 2.30.2, *al.*

δαφνήεις -εσσα -εν [δάφνη] **of laurel, rich in laurel** Nonn. *D.* 12.209, 13.76 *etc.* • *nom. masc. contr.* δαφνῆς Choerob. *Theod.* 1.360.25, *al.*

δαφνηρεφής -ές [δάφνη, ἐρέφω] **covered with laurels** Porph. (Eus.[1] *P.E.* 6.3.1).

δαφνηφάγος -ον [δάφνη, φαγεῖν] **laurel-eating** Lyc. 6.

δαφνηφορεῖον -ου, τό [δαφνηφορέω] **sanctuary of Apollo** (*see* δαφνηφόρος) Thphr. *fr.* 119.

δαφνηφορέω, *contr.* [δαφνηφόρος] *impf* ἐδαφνηφόρουν ‖ *mnr.* ἐδαφνηφόρησα; to wear a crown or branches of laurel PAUS. 9.10.4 PLUT. *Aem* 44.7 *etc.*

δαφνηφορία -ας, ἡ [δαφνηφόρος] **Daphnephoria**, *festival in honor of Apollo* PROCL.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 321B).

δαφνηφορικός ἡ όν [δαφνηφορία] of the Daphnephoria: *subst.* τά δαφνηφορικά songs for the Daphnephoria PROCL.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 321A) *etc.*

δαφνηφόρος -ον [δάφνη, φέρω] wearing *or* producing laurel AESCHL. *Suppl.* 706 EUR. *Ion* 422 HDN.[1] 1.12.2, *al. etc.* | *epith. of Apollo* PAUS. 9.10.4 *etc.*

δαφνιακός -ή -όν [δάφνη] of laurel: Δαφνιακῶν βίβλων Ἀγαθηιάς ἐννεάς the collection of nine "Daphniac" books of Agathias AGATH. (AP 6.80.1).

δάφνινος -η -ον [δάφνη] of laurel THPHR. *Od.* 28 (*oil*) DIOSC.[2] 1.40 *etc.*; δ. ὄρπηξ laurel branch CALLIM. *H.* 2.1.

δάφνιος [δάφνη] HP. *Morb.* 2.13, *see* δάφνινος ‖ crowned with laurel STRAB. 8.3.12 (*Artemis*) • *prob. f.l. for* δάφνινος.

δαφνίς -ίδος, ἡ [δάφνη] laurel berry HP. *Morb.* 2.12, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.3 *etc.*

Δάφνις -ιδος, ὁ **Daphnis**, *male name* HDT. 4.138.1 THEOCR. 27.42, *al. etc.* • Δᾶ- THEOCR. 1.113, *al.*

δαφνίτης -ου, ὁ [δάφνη] flavored with laurel: οἶνος wine GEOP. 8.8 ‖ crowned with laurel HSCH. (*Apollo*).

δαφνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [δάφνη] *bot.* cassia (*see* ἄχυ) DIOSC.[2] 1.13 GAL. 14.72 ‖ periwinkle (*see* χαμαιδάφνη) DIOSC.[2] 4.147a ‖ spurge-laurel DIOSC.[2] 4.146a.

δαφνογηθής -ές [δάφνη, γηθέω] that delights in laurel AP 9.525.5 (*Apollo*).

δαφνοειδής -ές [δάφνη, εἶδος] like laurel THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.1 (*of coral*), *al.* ‖ *subst. bot.* τό δαφνοειδές spurge-laurel HP. *NatMul.* 33 DIOSC.[2] 4.146 | periwinkle (*see* κληματίς) DIOSC.[2] 4.7.

δαφνόκοκκον -ου, τό [δάφνη, κόκκος] laurel berry AL.[6] 8.2 (2.351.1, 8) *etc.*

δαφνοκόμης -ου, ὁ OPP.[1] 1.365, *see* δαφνόκομος.

δαφνόκομος -ον [δάφνη, κόμη] crowned with laurel AP 9.505.11.

δαφνοπώλης -ου, ὁ [δάφνη, πώλης] laurel-seller ARISTOPH. *fr.* 805 (*epith. of Apollo*).

δάφνος -ου, ἡ [*see* δάφνη] *bot.* laurel: Σαμοθρᾳκικὴ δ. Alexandrian laurel DIOSC.[2] 4.145a.

Δάφνος -ου, ὁ **Daphnos**, *river in Locris* PLUT. *Symp.* 162d.

δαφνόσκιος -ον [δάφνη, σκιά] shaded by laurels DIOG.[2] 1.

δαφνοστεφής -ές [δάφνη, στέφω] *adj.* crowned with laurel EUDOC. *Cypr.* B 12.

Δαφνοῦς -οῦντος, ἡ **Daphnous**, *place in Locris* THUC. 8.23, *al.*

δαφνόω, *contr.* [δάφνη] to crown with laurel IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 307 (*pass.*).

δαφνώδης -ες [δάφνη] similar to laurel THPHR. *H.P.* 9.10.1 ‖ full of laurels EUR. *Ion* 76.

δαφνών -ῶνος, ὁ [δάφνη] laurel grove STRAB. 16.4.14 GELL. 2.20.9 [ARR.] 11 *etc.*

δαφνωτός -ή -όν [δάφνη] flavored with laurel GEOP. 12.39.6 (*v.l.*).

δαφοινεός -όν IL. 18.538 HES. *Sc.* 159, *see* δαφοινός.

Δαφοινεύς, ὁ **Daphoineus**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 14.80.

δαφοινήεις -εσσα -εν [δαφοινός] NONN. *D.* 1.425, *see* δάφοινος.

δάφοινος -όν [δᾰ-, φοινός] intense red, flame- *or* blood-red, tawny IL. 2.308 (*serpent*), 10.23 (*lion*), *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1022 (*eagle*) *etc.* | *fig.* bleeding, *of the Fates* HES. *Sc.* 250 | δαφοινὸν δόλιον reddish *or* blazing ember AESCHL. *Ch.* 1047 • *fem.* ἡ Ὄφις ναμα δαφοινὸν ὀφέως *epithet of* Ἄργος)

Δάφνος, ὁ **Daphnos**, *river in Locris* ARR. *An.* 1.11.4 ‖ Δάφνα -ης, ἡ, *town in Thessaly* THUC. 4.78.2 *etc.*

δαφοινός -ή -όν [δᾰ-, φοινός] **abundant** HES. *Th.* 344 ‖ liberality, prodigality IG. *Hom.* 4.21b.

δαψιλεύομαι [δαψιλής] *aor.* ἐδαψιλεύσαμην ‖ *pf.* δεδαψίλευμαι ‖ *fut. pass.* δαψιλευθήσομαι APOM. p. 189.3 • *mid.* to be abundant: τιν. in sthg. PHIL.[2] 3.2 ‖ *fig.* to be anxious *or* preoccupied: διά τινα about s.o. VT *1Sam.* 10.2 • *pass.* to be prodigal ANDR. p. 577 EUSTR. *in E.N.* 91.20 *etc.*

δαψιλέως *poet. adv.*, *see* δαψιλής.

δαψιλής -ές [*see* δάπτω] A generous, prodigal, *of pers.* ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1280b 25 PLUT. *Per.* 16.5 *etc.* | *fig.* PLUT. *Affect.* 500e B abundant, copious HP. *Acut.* 65 (*water*) HDT. 2.121 δ.5 (*drink*) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 774b 26 (*food*), *al.* PLUT. *Nu.* 15.2 (*springs*) *etc.* | rich, magnificent HDT. 3.130.5 (*gift*) PLUT. *Nu.* 16.4 (*region*) *etc.* C spacious, vast LYC. 957 (*desert*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος • *adv.* δαψιλῶς in abundance THEOCR. 7.145 DIOD. 5.14 *etc.* | generously, prodigally XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.6, *Cyr.* 1.6.17 *etc.* ‖ immeasurably ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.329 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερον *and* -εστέρως ‖ *superl.* -έστατα • *poet. adv.* δαψιλέως.

δαψιλός -ή -όν [*see* δαψιλής] ample, vast EMPED. B 39.1, *see* δαψιλής.

δαψιλῶς *adv.*, *see* δαψιλής.

***δάω** [*see* διδάσκω] *epic poet.*, *attested only in* • *act.* A *aor.* δέδαε, ἔδαε: *consat. signf.* to make learn, teach, instruct ▸ *with acc.* τι τινα to teach sthg. to s.o. *or* instruct s.o. in sthg.: ὃν Ἥφαιστος δέδαεν … τέχνην παντοίην to whom Hephaestus taught all kinds of skills OD. 6.233 | ▸ *with inf.* ἅδε ζυγὰ μετιχθονίους δαε he taught to measure the banks of rowers AP. 1.724 B *epic pf.* δεδάηκα to have learned, *i.e.* to know OD. 8.146; εἴ τιν' ἄεθλον οἶδέ τε καὶ δεδάηκε if he knows and is acquainted with (*i.e.* is practiced in) this competition OD. 8.133; δεδαὼς ἔπος ἱμερόεντα βροτοῖσι skilled in words that enchant mortals OD. 17.519 • *pass.* (*epic aor. pass.* ἐδάην, *fut. pass.* δαήσομαι) to receive education, be instructed, *frequently* to learn, come to know ▸ *with gen.*: εἰ δ' ἐθέλεις πολέμοιο δαῆναι if you wish to be instructed in war IL. 21.487; πῶς … ἐμεῦ σύ … δαήσεαι how can you know of me? OD. 19.325 | ▸ *with acc.* ἐδάην λαγοδαίτας πομπούς τ' ἀρχάς he recognized in the devourers of hares (= eagles) the heads of the expedition (the Atreidae) AESCHL. *Ag.* 124; πόλλ' ἐδάη … φάρμακα he learned (= knew *or* was trained in) many drugs THEOCR. 28.19 | ▸ *abs.* δαέντι to one who knows PIND. *O.* 7.53; τέχνῃ καὶ σοφίῃ δεδαημένος instructed with skill and wisdom HOM. 4.483 • *epic aor.*[1] *3. sg. Hom.* δέδαε (*redupl.*), *later epic* ἔδαε, δάε | *inf. mid.* δεδάασθαι OD. 16.316 ‖ *pf.* δεδάηκα *and 3. pl.* δεδάᾶσι CALLIM. *H.* 2.46 *etc.*, *mid.* δεδάημαι | *inf. mid.* δεδαήσθαι AP. 2.1154 *etc.* | *ptc.* δεδαηκώς *and* δεδαώς, *mid.* δεδαημένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδάην | *subj. 1. pl.* δαῶμεν | *opt.* δαείην | *inf.* δαῆμεναι *and* δαῆναι | *ptc.* δαείς ‖ *fut. pass.* δαήσομαι ‖ *for supplethe forms of other tenses*, *see* διδάσκω.

δαῶμεν *aor.*[1] *subj. act. 1. pl.*, *see* * δάω.

δέ [*see* δή?] *particle.* • *connective* A *adversative* but, yet, on the contrary | *frequently with prot.* δέ … δέ the one … the other | *with μέν omitted* | *without strongly adversative force* B *copulative* and • *explicative* (*in fact*) | *inferential* C *consequential* and so | *rar. in interrog.* or D *in questions* and but *etc.*; *sometimes pleonastic* • *correlat. between subordinate and postposed main clause*, *i.e.* *with* *rel. cl.* | *with* *rel. cl.* | *with* *hypoth. cl.* | *other particles* | *v. review the thread of the discussion* | *other connections* | *and with unexpressed* μέν … δέ … *see* μέν 2 | *clauses with rel.* • *with other partic.* • *connective* | *adversative* but yet on the contrary | *to contrast two concepts simil. different from one which tends to negate the opposed concept* | *usu. preceded by* μέν (*see*) τὴν νῦν μεν Βοιωτίαν, πρότερον δε Καδμηὶς γῆν κάλουμένην ὤκησεν they settled in the region now called Boeotia but formerly Kadmeis THUC. 1.12.3 *frequently with pron.* ὁ μέν … ὁ δέ (*or* ὃ μέν … ὃ δέ) the one … the other; τὴν μὲν … τὴν δέ the one … the other … still another PLAT. *Phaed.* 110c (*of land*) *with* μέν *omitted* σὺ εἰ κακὸς σύ, πρὸς κακῶν δ' ἀνδρῶν μαθὼν ἔσυκας ἥκεν αἴσχρά you are not a bad man yourself, but you seem to have arrived with slanders learned from bad men SOPH. *Ph.* 971; πολλοὶ ἀνδρεῖοί εἰσιν, ἄδικοι δέ. καὶ δίκαιοι τοῦ, σοφοὶ δὲ οὔ many of them are courageous, but unjust, and then again just, but not wise PLAT. *Prot.* 329e | *sometimes strongly adversat.* (*in protest or objection*) SOPH. *O.T.* 379, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 212e, *al.* B *copulative and*: Ἀγαμέμνων, ἐμὸς πόσις, νεκρὸς δὲ τῇδε δεξιᾷ χερὸς Ἀγαμέμνον, my husband, and dead by my hand AESCHL. *Ag.* 1405; εὕδε, βρέφος, εὕδε δὲ πόντος sleep, baby, and let the sea sleep SIM. 38.21 *etc.* C *explicative* in fact (= γάρ) ἐγὼ δὲ τοῦτ' ἔφην σοι κἀπέφαινον, κατήγορος δ' εἶ σὺ τοῦ μὴ θάψαι με you ought to obey me, and after all, I am your brother IL. 7.48; ἐπεσπόμην σοι, Σωκράτη, τῶνδε ἕνεκα, ἵνα μοι καὶ σὺ ἐν χάριτι εἴης ποιῆσαι I followed your husband SOPH. *Ant.* 905; ἐπεὶ γάμος ἐν γαμετῇ τοῦτ' ἐστὶν ἀνδρὸς ἐπίκουρος ἀνὴρ ἐσθλὸς ἐν οἴκοις you yourself, then EUR. *Alc.* 1111 | τίς ὁ μὴ ἐπιστήμων; or (= ἢ) Νύσσης … ἢ κορυφαῖς Κωρυκίαις; τέχνᾳ δ' ἐν ταῖς … Ὀλύμπου δαίμοσιν at Nysa or on Korykian peaks? Or perhaps in the chambers of Olympos? EUR. *Bac.* 560 D *in questions* and, but: τίς δ' ἄλλος; and who else? EUR. *Or.* 435; σὺ δ' εἶ τίς; and who are you? EUR. *Ion* 308; λέγεις δέ … τίνας τούτους …; but what do you say to those …? PLAT. *Leg.* 664d E *sometimes pleonastic*: τὸν δ' Ἑλένη … ἀμείβετο … · οὗτος δ' Αἴας ἐστὶ and Helen answered him: that one is Ajax IL. 3.229; εἶπεν· ἡμεῖς δὲ … ἥκομεν he said: we have come XEN. *An.* 5.5.13 • *apodotic* (*in correlat. between subordinate and postposed main clause*) A *with rel. cl.*: οἵη περ φύλλων γενεή, τοίη δὲ καὶ ἀνδρῶν just like the generation of leaves, even so is that of men IL. 6.146; ἃ δὲ ἠπείλησας …, ἡμεῖς δὲ … πολεμήσομεν insofar as you have made threats …, we will make war XEN. *An.* 5.5.22 ‖ *temp.* ἐπεὶ δὲ γῆ ἔκειτο τλήμων, δεινὰ δ' ἦν τανθένδ' ὁρᾶν when the wretched woman was laid in the earth, what followed was a thing terrible to see SOPH. *O.T.* 1267 | *with* μέν: ἐπεὶν μὲν ἐκρήγ ἔξω, ἡ δὲ τότε when (the water) flowed out, then the lake … HDT. 2.149.5 ‖ *rar. caus.* ἐπεὶ τοίνυν οὐ δύναμαί σε πείθειν …, σὺ δὲ ὧδε ποίησον since I cannot persuade you …, do this HDT. 1.112.2 ‖ *compar.* ὅσσον … ὅς δὲ as much … as OD. 7.109; ὅσπερ … ὧς δὲ as if … so PLAT. *Prot.* 326d *etc.* ‖ *hypoth.* εἰ μὲν δὴ μὲ κελεύεις …, ἐγὼ δὲ κε καὶ τὸ τελεύτιον if you command me …, I will also accomplish it IL. 23.559; εἰ μέν … δοκεῖς …, σὺ δὲ … μάχεσθαι· εἰ δὲ συγγνώσεται

..., σὺ δέ ... ἐλθὲ ἐς λόγους if you think ..., fight; if, however, you recognize that ..., come to terms HDT. 4.126 B *after a participle*: ποτε ὄντος πάγου οἵου δεινοτάτου ..., οὗτος δ' ... ἐξῄει on a day that was unprecedentedly freezing cold ..., that man went outside PLAT. *Symp.* 220b; ἐρωτώντων ..., τὸν δ' εἰπεῖν when they asked them (the ephors), he responded XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.7 C *to reprise the thread of the discussion, usu. after embedding and with anacoluthon* (= δή) HDT. 1.29.1, 7.141.2 *etc.*; νῦν δ' ἐπεὶ κυρῶ ἐγώ ..., νῦν δ' now, since I find myself at ..., now SOPH. *O.T.* 263 D *frequently repeated in* μέν ... δέ ... δέ, *see* μέν 2 f) | *s.times with rel.* ταῦτα ἀγαθός ... ἅπερ σοφός, ἃ δὲ ἀμαθής, ταῦτα δὲ κακός he is good in what he is wise, bad in what he is ignorant PLAT. *Lach.* 194d ❸ *with other partic.*: μέν ... δέ, *see* μέν *and above* ‖ *with neg., see* οὐδέ *and* μηδέ ‖ *Hom.* καὶ δέ (*Att.* καί ... δέ) but also, indeed IL. 24.370, *al. etc.* | *in a series* πελτασταὶ πολλοὺς καὶ τοξότας καὶ σφενδονήτας καὶ ἱππέας δέ many light-armed soldiers and archers and slingers and (also *or* finally) cavalry XEN. *An.* 5.6.15 (*cf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 833b) ‖ δὲ ἄρα *or* δ' ἄρα well, therefore IL. 5.336, *al.* OD. 2.13, *al. etc.* ‖ δέ γάρ but in fact, and consequently IL. 10.188 ‖ δέ γε but surely, certainly, by all means SOPH. *O.T.* 570, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 74c, *al. etc.* | δέ γέ που but certainly, by all means PLAT. *Phaed.* 65, *al.* ‖ δὲ δή but surely, indeed PLAT. *Prot.* 312a, *al. etc.* | *of time* but now, and now IL. 7.94 SOPH. *Ant.* 80 PLAT. *Phaed.* 64a, *al. etc.* ‖ δ' οὖν well, therefore SOPH. *O.T.* 310, *al. etc.*; ἐγὼ δ' οὖν καὶ αὐτός well, I myself PLAT. *Ap.* 17a | but all the same PLAT. *Symp.* 180c, *al.* ‖ δέ που but in this way PLAT. *Parm.* 148b, *al.* ‖ δέ τε but further, and also IL. 2.210, *al.* OD. 1.53, *al. etc.* | on the other hand IL. 24.17 ‖ δέ τοι and certainly, indeed PLAT. *Theaet.* 184d *etc.* • *elis.* δ' ‖ *ordinarily follows the word in counterposition or its art. or its prep.* | *s.times it is postponed further, either to avoid splitting a thought or for metrical reasons*: ὁ ξεῖνος δὲ OD. 17.14; γυναῖκα πιστὴν δ' AESCHL. *Ag.* 606; ὡς τὰ πολλὰ δὲ PLAT. *Gorg.* 482e; ὅ τι ἂν τύχῃ δὲ γενησόμενον ISOCR. 8.8 | *after neg.* (*to avoid* οὐ δέ *or* μὴ δέ): μὴ κακὸς δ' AESCHL. *Sept.* 411; οὐχ ὑπ' ἐραστοῦ δὲ PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227c; οὐκ ἐκ τούτων δὲ μόνον IS. 4.7.

δε *or* **-δε** [*cf. Lat.* -de, *AS* to, *OCS* do, *Av.* - da] ❶ to, toward A *with acc. of motion*: ἅλαδε toward the sea IL. 1.308; οἴκόν δε (*Att.* οἴκαδε, *see*) homewards IL. 1.606 HES. *Op.* 554; πόλεμόν δε to war IL. 2.443; θάνατόν δε to death IL. 16.693; Αἴγυπτόν δε into Egypt OD. 17.426; Ἐλευσῖνά δε to Eleusis XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.24 *etc.*; πρὶν Πηλεΐωνάδ' ἱκέσθαι before reaching the son of Peleus IL. 24.338 | *with pron. subst.* ἡμέτερόνδ' ἐλθόντες coming to my house OD. 8.39 (*cf.* IL. 23.86) | *repeated* ὄνδε δόμονδε to his house IL. 16.445 | *s.times with prep.* εἰς ἅλαδε into the sea OD. 10.351 ‖ *rar. of time* βουλυτόν δε (*see*) | *fig.* μή τι φόβονδ' ἀγόρευ' don't try to talk me into fleeing IL. 5.252 B *with gen.* Ἀιδόσδε (*sc.* οἶκον) toward the house of Hades IL. 7.330, *al. etc.* ❷ *reinforcing, joined with a demonstr. pron.*: *see* ὅδε, τοιόσδε, τοσόσδε, τηλικόσδε • *by graphic convention, can be written detached or joined to the word to which it refers*: *cf.* πόλεμόν δε *or* ἅλαδε *etc.* ‖ *s.times the attachment to the end of the word to which it is added gives rise to phonetic phenomena*: *with acc. pl.* -ας δε > -ζε: θύραζε to the gates, Ἀθήναζε to Athens, Θήβαζε to Thebes *etc.* (*see*); *from which, by reanalysis, the termination* -(α)ζε *arose in the sg. with the value of motion toward a place*: ἔραζε, χαμᾶζε, Ὀλυμπίαζε, Μουνιχίαζε (*see*).

δέᾶται [*cf. Skt.* dídeti; *see* δῆλος] *impers.* it seems HSCH. *1IG* 5.2.6.10, *al.* | *impf.* δέᾶτο *in* μοι ἀεικέλιος δέατ' εἶναι he seemed a vulgar person to me OD. 6.242 | *aor.* δοάσσατο IL. 14.23 OD. 5.474, *al.*; *subj. in* ὡς ἂν πλήμνη δοάσσεται ... ἱκέσθαι so that the nave of the wheel seems to touch IL. 23.339.

δέατος *gen. sg., see* δέος.

δέγμενος *athem. pres. ptc., see* δέχομαι.

δέδαε *Hom. aor*^{t}. *ind. act. 3. sg., see* * δάω.

δεδάηκα, δεδάημαι *Hom. pf. ind. act. and mid., see* * δάω.

δεδαίαται *Ion. pf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* δαίομαι.

δεδαϊγμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* δαΐζω.

δέδακε *poet. aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* δάκνω.

δεδακρυμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* δακρύω **in tears** CYR.[1] (*PG* 70.1253.31).

δεδαρμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* δέρω.

δέδασται *poet. pf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* δατέομαι.

δεδαυΐα, δεδαυμένος *poet. pf. ptc., see* δαίω.

δεδαώς *Hom. pf. ptc. act., see* * δάω.

δέδεγμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* δέχομαι.

δεδέηκα, δεδέημαι *pf. ind. act. and mid., see* δέω.

δέδειγμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* δείκνυμι.

δεδειγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* δείκνυμι **clearly** [IUSTIN.] *QuChr.* 6.1445D.

δεδείξομαι *fut. pf. ind. mid., see* δείκνυμι.

δέδεκα, δέδεμαι *pf. ind. act. and mid., see* δέω.

δεδέξομαι *fut. pf. ind. mid., see* δέχομαι.

δέδηγμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* δάκνω.

δέδηεν, δεδήει *pf. and ppf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* δαίω.

δεδημευμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* δημεύω **in a popular manner, vulgarly, commonly** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 880.

δεδήοσμαι *fut. pf. ind. mid., see* δέω.

δεδηχώς *pf. ptc. act., see* δάκνω.

δεδήωκα, δεδήωμαι *pf. ind. act. and mid., see* δηιόω.

δέδια, δεδίασι *pf. ind. act., see* * δίω.

δεδίδαχα *pf. ind. act., see* διδάσκω.

δεδιήτηκα *pf. ind. act., see* διαιτάω.

δέδιτε, δέδιμεν, δέδιτε, δεδίμεν, δεδιώς *forms of pf., see* * δίω.

δέδιξις -εως, ἡ [δείδω] **dread, fear** SOPHRON. *Or.* 2 (87.3244B).

δεδιότως [δείδω] *adv.* **fearfully** DION. 11.47.2 DCASS. 42.17.3 *etc.*

1. **δεδίσκομαι** *in ptc.* δεδισκόμενος δέ προσηύδα and greeting him, he said OD. 15.150, *see* δειδίσκομαι.

2. **δεδίσκομαι** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 564 (*impf.* ἐδεδίσκετο *corr. to* -ίττετο), *see* δεδίσσομαι.

δεδίσσομαι *Att.* δεδίττομαι [δείδω] *impf.* ἐδεδίσσ(ττ)όμην ‖ *fut.* δεδίξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐδεδιξάμην ❶ *causat.* **to cause fear, terrify** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 4.184, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245b LUC. *Bis acc.* 7, *al. etc.*; μή δή ἐπέεσσί με ... Ἕλπεο δειδίξεσθαι don't think you can terrify me with words IL. 20.201; τουτουσὶ δεδιξάμενος having terrified them DEMOSTH. 19.291 | ▸ *with inf.* φευγέμεν ἀψ ὀπίσω δειδίσσετο having scared them, he made them turn back (*lit.* he frightened them into fleeing away) THEOCR. 25.74 ‖ **to make flee, make go away**: Ἕκτορα ἀπὸ νεκροῦ Hektor from the dead IL. 18.164 ❷ *intrans.* **to be afraid, fear** IL. 2.190 HP. *Mul.* 1.25 AP. 2.1219 *etc.*; καθάπερ ἱερεῖον ... δεδιττόμενον ἀπέσφαξαν as a sacrificial victim ... they slaughtered him while he trembled in fear PLUT. *Di.* 57.4 ‖ **to panic**: τι over sthg. ORPH. *A.* 56 *etc.* • *epic* δειδίσσομαι ‖ *poet. fut.* δειδίξομαι HES. *Sc.* 111 | *inf.* δειδίξεσθαι IL. 20.201 ‖ *aor. subj. 1. pl.* δειδιξώμεθα [GREG.[1]] *Occurs.* (*PG* 46.1168.57) | *inf.* δειδίξασθαι IL. 18.164 | *ptc.* δειδισάμενος MEN. *Dysc.* 387 (*dub.*) APP. 17.79.

δεδιττέον [δεδίσσομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fear** THEMIST. 8.

δέδμημαι *pf. ind. mid., see* δαμάζω *and* δέμω.

δεδμήσομαι *fut. pf. ind. mid., see* δαμάζω.

δέδογμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* δοκέω.

δέδοικα *pf. ind. act., see* * δίω.

δεδοικότως [δέδοικα] *adv.* **fearfully** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.20.

δεδοίκω [δέδοικα] *impf. 3. sg.* ἐδέδοικε CATENA *Ac.* (p. 160.20) ‖ *fut.* δεδοικήσω MACR. *Gram.* p. 610; **to fear** THEOCR. 15.18.

δεδοκημένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* * δοκάω.

δέδοκται, δέδοκτο *pf. and ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* δοκέω.

δεδολιευμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* δολιεύομαι **deceitfully** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1063.

δέδομαι *pf. ind. mid., see* δίδωμι.

δέδορκα *pf. ind. act., see* δέρκομαι.

δεδουπώς *pf. ptc. act., see* δουπέω.

δεδραγμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* δράσσομαι.

δεδράμηκα *pf. ind. act., see* τρέχω.

δέδυκα *pf. ind. act., see* δύω.

δεδύνημαι *pf. ind. mid., see* δύναμαι.

δέδωκα *pf. ind. act., see* δίδωμι.

δεδώνη -ης, ἡ **raven** CYRAN. 3.22.2.

δέελος -η -ον *epic* IL. 10.466, *see* δῆλος.

δέημα -ατος, τό [δέω] **prayer, request** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1059.

δέησις -εως, ἡ [δέω] A **need, necessity** PLAT. *Eryx.* 405e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1257a 23, *al. etc.* B **prayer, request, demand** PLAT. *Parm.* 126a, *al.* ISOCR. 8.138 DEMOSTH. 29.4 *etc.*; δέησιν *or* δεήσεις ποιεῖσθαι to address a prayer *or* entreaties PLUT. *T.G.* 6.5 NT *Luke* 5.33 IO. *HTim.1* 11.579B *etc.* ‖ **petition, appeal** (*written*) IOS. *B.I.* 7.103 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 276 SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 1.8 *etc.*

δεήσω *fut. ind. act., see* δέω.

δεητέον [δέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to request** ARISTID.[2] 3.9.

δεητικός -ή -όν [δέω] **inclined to demand** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125a 10 ‖ **pleading** PLUT. *Cor.* 18.3 (*discourse*) DIOD. 17.44.3 (*voice*) *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος.

δεητός -όν [δέω] **necessary** PLUT. *QConv.* 687e.

δεῖ *impers.* **it is necessary**, *see* δέω.

Δεῖα -ων, τά [Ζεύς] **Deia, festival of Zeus** (= Δῖα) *1JHS* 37.89 (III[CE]).

δεῖγμα -ατος, τό [δείκνυμι] **demonstration, assay, proof** EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii).29 EUR. *Suppl.* 354 *etc.*; δεῖγμα προφέρειν **to bring, present, furnish, offer, give demonstration** *or* **proof** PLAT. *Leg.* 718b = δ. ἐκφέρειν DEMOSTH. 19.12, *al.* = δ. ἐκτίθεσθαι POL. 4.24.9 = δ. παρασχεῖν DION. *Rh.* 6.5; ὥσπερ εἰ δείγματος εἵνεκα **for the purpose of demonstration, by way of example** DEMOSTH. 23.65; δ. τῆς φιλοσοφίας τῆς Ἀττικῆς assay of Attic philosophy LUC. *Scytha* 7; δ. ψυχῆς **sign of life** LUC. *Prom. verb.* 2 (*v.l.*) ‖ **sample**, *of goods* PLUT. *Demosth.* 23.6 ‖ **exposition, display, market**; *com.* δικῶν **of trials** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 979 | *at Piraeus* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.21 DEMOSTH. 35.29 *etc.* | *elsewhere* POL. 5.88.8 DIOD. 19.45 *etc.*

δειγμᾰτίζω [δεῖγμα] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐδειγματιζόμην IO. *Hlo.* (*PG* 59.84.38) ‖ *aor.* ἐδειγμάτισα ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* δεδειγμάτιστο ORIG. *CMat.* 12.40.26 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδειγματίσθην ❶ *act.* **to give demonstration** *or* **proof, use as an example** NT *Matt.* 1.19, *Col.* 2.15 *p*CAIR.ZEN. 484.18 (III[BCE]) ‖ *intrans.* **to show oneself, appear** ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 41.19 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be demonstrated** *or* **proved** *p*RYL. 28.32 (IV[CE]).

δειγματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [δειγματίζω] **verification, inspection** *p*SOC. 358.8 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **exposition, unmasking** VETT. 43.28 *etc.*

δειγμᾰτοάρτης -ου, ὁ [δεῖγμα] **market inspector** PLOND. 3.1159.37 (III^{CE}).

*δείδεγμαι [*see* δέχομαι; *cf. Skt.* dāśnóti] *epic pres.* **to receive, greet:** τοὶ δὲ χρυσέοις δεπάεσσι δειδέχατ' ἀλλήλους and they greeted one another with golden cups in their hands IL. 4.4; πλησάμενος δ' οἴνοιο δέπας δείδεκτ' Ἀχιλῆα having filled a cup with wine, he pledged Achilles with it IL. 9.224; τοὺς μὲν ἄρα χρυσέοισι κυπέλλοις ... δειδέχατ' they received them (greeted them) with cups in hand IL. 9.671; δειδέχαται μύθοισιν they welcomed her with greetings OD. 7.72 • *attested only pres. 3. pl.* δειδέχαται *and impf. 3. sg.* δείδεκτο, *3. pl.* δειδέχατο, *according to others, to be written* δηδε-: *forms that are linked by etym. and signf. with* δειδίσκομαι, δείκνυμαι, δεικανάομαι.

δειδήμων -ον [δείδω] **fearful, cowardly** IL. 3.56 *etc.*

δείδια, δείδιθι, δείδιμεν *forms of pf., see* * δίω.

Δείδιος -ου, ὁ *Lat.* **Didius,** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 56.6, *al. etc.*

1. *δειδίσκομαι [*see* δέχομαι] **to greet,** *epic pres. and impf.* OD. 3.41; δέπαϊ χρυσέῳ δειδίσκετο **he greeted him with a golden cup in hand** OD. 18.121; δεξιτερῇ δειδίσκετο χειρί **he greeted him with the right hand** OD. 20.197 • *s.times written* δεδίσκ- (*see*), *according to some, should be written* δηδισκ-: *forms linked by etym. and signf. to* δεικανάομαι, δείκνυμαι, δείδεγμαι.

2. *δειδίσκομαι [*see* δείκνυμι] **to show:** *impf. 3. sg.* δειδίσκετο AP. 1.558.

δειδίσσομαι *epic, see* δεδίσσομαι.

δείδοικα *epic pf. ind. act., see* * δίω.

δείδω *epic pf. ind. act. 1. sg., see* * δίω.

δειελιάω, *contr.* [δείελος] *in aor. ptc.* σὺ δ' ἔρχεο δειελιήσας **and you, come, when you have eaten your evening meal** OD. 17.599.

δειελινός -ή -όν [δείελος] **evening-time, at dusk** THEOCR. 13.33 CALLIM. *fr.* 75.12.

δείελος -ον [*see* δείλη] **evening-time,** late OD. 17.606 (*day*) THEOCR. 25.86 (*day*) AP. 3.417 (*hour*) || *subst.* ἡ (*or* ὁ) δείελος **late afternoon, evening** IL. 21.232 CALLIM. *fr.* 260.55; ποτὶ *or* ὑπὸ δείελον toward evening AP. 1.1160 AP 9.650.5 | τὸ δείελον *or* -όν **evening meal, dinner** CALLIM. *fr.* 238.20 • *epic poet. for* δειλινός.

δεικανάομαι, *contr.* [*see* δέχομαι] **to receive, greet** HSCH. | *only epic impf. in* δεικανόωντο δέπασσιν they exchanged greetings with cups in hands IL. 15.86; δεικανόωντ' ἔπεσσι they welcomed him with these words OD. 18.111; δαίμονα λυσιπόνοισιν ἐδεικανόωντο κυπέλλοις they welcomed the goddess with the cups that banish grief NONN. *D.* 6.29 • *forms that are linked to* δειδίσκομαι, δεικνύμενος, δειδέχαται, *should perhaps be written* δεκ- *or* δηκ- || *3. sg.* δεκανᾶται HSCH. | *inf.* δεικανᾶσθαι HSCH. EUSTATH. 746.28 *and* δεικανάασθαι L. *E.M.* p. 142.39.

δεικᾰνάω, *contr.* [*see* δείκνυμι] **to show, indicate** THEOCR. 24.57 (*iter. impf.* δεικανάασκεν) ARAT. 209 (*pres. 3. pl.* δεικανόωσι).

δείκελον -ου, τό [*see* δείκηλον] **figure, image** DEMOCR. B 123 HEGESIAN. 467.2 || **sculpture,** statue AGATH. (AP 9.153.4) NONN. *D.* 48.697 *etc.*

δεικηλίκτας -α, ὁ [δείκηλον] **comic actor, mime** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 212f, *Ages.* 21.8 ATH. 14.621e • *Dor. for* * δεικηλίστης.

δείκηλον -ου, τό [δείκνυμι] A **representation, spectacle** HDT. 2.171.1 || **image (reflected)** AP. 1.746 B **phantasm** AP. 4.1672 C **sculpted figure** LYC. 1179 IOS. *B.I.* 2.170, 195 *etc.*

*δείκνῡμαι [*see* δέχομαι] **to receive,** *only in Hom. pres. ptc.* δεικνύμενος: τὼ καὶ δεικνύμενος προσέφη welcoming them both, he said IL. 9.196 OD. 4.59; νέκταρ ἔδωκε πατὴρ δέπαι χρυσείῳ δεικνύμενος φίλον υἱόν his father gave him nectar in a golden cup, greeting (welcoming) his son HOM. 3.11 • *forms that are linked by etym. and signf. with* δειδίσκομαι, δεικανάομαι, δείδεγμαι, *according to some, should be written* δηκν- *or* δεκν- || *for* δεικνύμενος *in* IL. 23.701, *see* δείκνῡμι δείκνυμι.

δείκνῡμι *and* δεικνύω [*IE* *d(e)ik-; *cf. Lat.* dico, *Skt.* diśati, *Goth.* ga-teihan] *impf.* ἐδείκνυον *and* ἐδείκνυν, *mid. pass.* ἐδεικνύμην, *rar. later* ἐδεικνυόμην || *fut.* δείξω, *mid.* δείξομαι || *aor.* ἔδειξα, *mid.* ἐδειξάμην || *pf.* δέδειχα, *mid. pass.* δέδειγμαι || *ppf.* ἐδεδείχειν GAL. 5.753, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)δεδείγμην || *aor. pass.* ἐδείχθην || *fut. pass.* δειχθήσομαι || *fut.pf.* δεδείξομαι ❶ *act.* A **to show, make see** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 6.170 (*sign*) OD. 3.174 (*portent*) EUR. *Tr.* 802 (*olive branch*) *etc.*; αὐτὸ δείξει the matter itself will show PLAT. *HipMa.* 288b | *analog. without subj.* δείξει δὴ τάχα it will soon be seen ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1261 || **to indicate, make known** OD. 12.25 (*the street*) *etc.* | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. IL. 10.476 | δ. ἕς τινα to point out s.o. (with the hand) HDT. 4.150.3; δεικνύς ... ἐς γῆς τὴν περίοδον indicating the layout of the territory HDT. 5.49.5 || **to reveal, explain:** σφιν ἀντολὰς ἐγὼ ἄστρων ἔδειξα I showed them the rising of the stars AESCHL. *Pr.* 458 | ▸ *with interrog.* τέρμα ... δείξον τίς ἔσται ... χρόνος reveal to me what time will be the end AESCHL. *Pr.* 623 | **to designate, report** SOPH. *O.T.* 278 *etc.* B **to demonstrate, prove:** προθυμίαν δ. to give proof of readiness *or* good will THUC. 1.74.2 (*cf.* 6.11.4) | ▸ *with inf.* PIND. *O.* 9.74 | ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι that AESCHL. *Sept.* 176 THUC. 1.143.5 *etc.* | ▸ *with interrog.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.1, 3.5.21 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc. pred. of subj.* ἔδειξαν ἑτοῖμοι ὄντες showing themselves ready THUC. 4.73; ▸ *with ptc. pred. of obj.* δείξω πολλῶν θανάτων οὐχ ἑνὸς ὄντα ἄξιον I will show that he is worthy not just of one death, but of many DEMOSTH. 21.21 || *math.* ὅπερ ἔδει δεῖξαι as it was necessary to prove EUCL. *El.* 1.4, *al.* C **to represent, portray,** *of artists* LUC. *Im.* 5 | to recite ACH. 3.20.4 || to cause to become, **render** MEN. *fr.* 74.2 DIOD. 34.2.21 *etc.* ❷ *rar. mid.* **to show:** θήκεν ἄεθλα δεικνύμενος Δαναοῖσι he set out the prizes, showing them to the Greeks IL. 23.701 || **to indicate:** δείξατο δ' εἰς Κρονίωνα he indicated the son of Kronos with his hand HOM. 4.367 ❸ *pass.* A **to be shown** *or* **caused to be seen** EUR. *Suppl.* 1209 *etc.* || **to be indicated** *or* **signed:** τῷ δακτύλῳ with the finger LUC. *Harm.* 1 || **to be made known** ISOCR. 5.1; ὁ μέλλων δειχθήσεσθαι λόγος the discourse about to be expounded ISOCR. 12.4 B **to be demonstrated** *or* **proved** PLAT. *Leg.* 896b *etc.*; ἡμῖν δέδεικται ὅτι having had the proof that PLAT. *Phaed.* 66d | ▸ *with ptc.* εἰ ... δειχθήσεται τοῦτο πεποιηκώς if it will be proved that he has done this DEMOSTH. 21.160 • *Ion.* δέκνυμι; *other pres., see* δεικανάω, δειδίσκομαι | *imper.* δείκνυ *and* -νυε || *poet. impf. 3. sg.* δείκνυ *and* -νυε, *pl.* ἐδείκνυσαν *and* -νυον || *Ion. fut.* δέξω, *Ion. mid.* δέξομαι || *epic aor.* δεῖξα *Ion.* ἔδεξα, *Ion. mid.* ἐδεξάμην, *epic 3. sg.* δείξατο || *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* δέδεκται || *Ion. aor. pass.* ἐδέχθην || *for the mid. are equivalent to those of* δέκομαι *the Ion. forms of fut. and aor.* -δεξ-, *aor. pass.* -δεχθ-, *pf. mid.* δεδεκτ-; *these are to be linked in turn to the stem of* δέκομαι, δέχομαι: δέχεται, ἐδέγμην, δέγμενος, *see* δέχομαι | δειδέχαται, -ατο, δείδεκτο, *see* δείδεγμαι | δεικνύμενος (*Hom. for* δεκν-), *see* δείκνυμαι | δεικανόωντο, *see* δεικανάομαι | δειδίσκετο, *see* δειδίσκομαι.

δεικτέον [δείκνυμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to demonstrate** XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.8 DEMOSTH. 18.58 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.5 *etc.*

δεικτηριάς -άδος, ἡ [δείκνυμι] **actress** (= *Lat.* **mima**) POL. 14.11.4.

δεικτήριον -ου, τό [δείκνυμι] **place for demonstrations** *or* **expositions** L. *E.M.* 261.9 *etc.*

δείκτης -ου, ὁ [δείκνυμι] **one that shows** ORPH. *H.* 8.16 (*voc.* δεῖκτα).

δεικτικός -ή -όν [δεικτός] **suitable to demonstrate,** *log.* **direct,** *of syllogisms* ARISTOT. *APr.* 45a 24, *Rh.* 1396b 24 | **categorical,** *of proposit.* STOIC. 2.85.12 (AL. *in APr.* 262.32) || *gramm.* **demonstrative,** *of pron. or art.* DION.^{6} 636.12 AP.^{7} *Pron.* 5.19, 9.17 || *subst.* ὁ δεικτικός **index finger** CAEL. *T.P.* 5.21 • *adv.* δεικτικῶς **with demonstration,** *log.* **directly** ARISTOT. *APr.* 29a 31 || *gramm.* **demonstratively** PLUT. *QConv.* 747c *etc.*

δεικτός -ή -όν [δείκνυμι] **demonstrable** ARISTOT. *APo.* 76b 27 || **perceptible** IO.^{1} *in Cat.* 88.21.

δειλαίνω [δειλός] *impf. mid.* ἐδειλαινόμην [CALLISTH.] 1.37.1 *etc.* || *aor. inf.* δειλάσαι HSCH. || *aor. pass.* ἐδειλάνθην; **to be fearful, base, cowardly** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107a 18, *al.* || *mid.* = *act.* LUC. *Ocyp.* 153 *etc.*

δείλαιος -α -ον [δειλός] **unhappy, wretched,** unfortunate, **of** *pers. and things* AESCHL. *Ch.* 517 SOPH. *El.* 758 AESCHN. 1.172 *etc.*; δειλαία δειλαίων κυρεῖς you are unfortunate and prey to misfortunes SOPH. *El.* 849 | ▸ *with gen.* δείλαιε τοῦ νοῦ τῆς τε συμφορᾶς ἴσον O wretched man, both for your mind (*i.e.* for your awareness of evil) and for your misfortune SOPH. *O.T.* 1347.

δειλαιότης -ητος, ἡ [δείλαιος] **unhappiness** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1151.

δειλακρίνας, ὁ L. *E.M.* 261.38, *see* δειλακρίων.

δειλακρίων -ωνος, ὁ [δείλακρος] **poor wretch, miserable one** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 193, *Av.* 143.

δείλακρος -α -ον [δειλός, ἄκρος] **totally wretched,** unfortunate LYR. *C.P.* 7.4 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 973 *etc.*

δειλανδρέω, *contr.* [δείλανδρος] *fut.* δειλανδρήσω || *aor.* ἐδειλάνδρησα; **to be fearful, cowardly** *or* alarmed VT *2Macc.* 8.13, *al.* CYR.^{1} *HDiv.* 11 (5^{2}.382C) *etc.*

δειλανδρία -ας, ἡ [δείλανδρος] **cowardice** L. *Sud.*

δείλανδρος -ον [δειλός, ἀνήρ] **fearful, cowardly** HDN. 1.204.28.

δεῖλαρ -ατος, τό CALLIM. *fr.* 177.17 (*pl.* -ατα), *see* δέλεαρ.

δείλη -ης, ἡ [*see* δῆλος?] **afternoon** IL. 21.111 THUC. 8.26.1 DEMOSTH. 57.9 *etc.*; περὶ δείλην πρωΐην γινομένην around early afternoon HDT. 8.6.1; δείλην ὀψίην γινομένην τῆς ἡμέρας φυλάξαντες having kept guard until evening *or* late afternoon HDT. 8.9 || **early afternoon** HDT. 9.101.2 THUC. 4.69.2 XEN. *An.* 1.8.8, *al. etc.*; τῆς δείλης **during the afternoon** XEN. *An.* 7.3.10 || **late afternoon, evening** XEN. *An.* 3.3.11; ἀπ' ἠοῦς μέχρι δείλης from dawn until dusk PLAT. *Def.* 411a = μέχρι δείλης ἐξ ἑωθινοῦ XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.5; δείλαν ... καὶ ἐκ μέσω ἄματος in the evening and at midday THEOCR. 10.5 || *later* **late hour:** περὶ μεσημβρίαν δείλην around the end of midday = a little after midday ACH. 3.2.2.

δειλία -ας, ἡ [δειλός] A **baseness, cowardice, idleness** HDT. 1.37.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 536 PLAT. *Leg.* 648, *Tim.* 87a *etc.* B **unhappiness** PROC.^{1} *B.* 8.32.29.

δειλιαίνω [δειλία] **to be afraid,** *with acc.* VT *Deut.* 20.8.

δειλίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [δειλιάω] **fear** PLUT. *F.M.* 17.1.

δειλιάω, *contr.* [δειλία] *impf.* ἐδειλίων || *fut.*

δειλιάω || *aor.* ἐδειλίασα || *pf.* δεδειλίακα; **to be afraid, fear** DIOD. 20.78.1 (*v.l.*) VT *Deut.* 1.21, *al. etc.* • *later also* δειλιόω EPHR. 2.22.13 Phr. (*aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐδειλιώθησαν).

δειλινός -ή -όν [δείλη] **noontide, of the afternoon** COM. 869 PLUT. *Adul.* 70e STRAB. 17.3.8 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* τὸ δειλινόν **in the evening** VT *Gen.* 3.8 LUC. *Lex.* 2, *al.* LONG. 4.4.3 *etc.* || **western** STRAB. 9.2.41 || *subst.* τὸ δειλινόν **evening** (*or* **midday**) **meal** ATH. 1.11e *etc.*

δειλοκαταφρόνητος -ον [δειλός, καταφρονέω] **base and insolent** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 66.

δειλοκομπέω, *contr.* [δειλός, κομπέω] **to frighten** HERMIP. 85 (*codd.*, δειλοκοπ- *corr.*).

1. δείλομαι [δείλη] **to move toward setting,** *of the sun* OD. 7.289 (*impf.* δείλετο).

2. δείλομαι *Delphic, see* βούλομαι.

δειλός -ή -όν [*see* δείδω] Ⓐ **base, cowardly** IL. 13.278 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239a *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ δειλόν **cowardice** EUR. *H.F.* 316, *Or.* 783 || **timid, fearful** HDT. 3.108.2 (*animals*) THUC. 2.62.4 THEOCR. 27.51 *etc.*; τί δειλοί ἐστε, ὀλιγόπιστοι; why are you afraid, O ye of little faith? NT *Matt.* 8.26 | πρός τι in respect of sthg. PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 530f; φυτά ... δειλὰ πρὸς χειμῶνας plants that fear the cold of winter PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 939c | δ. τινος that is afraid of sthg. TULL.[3] (AP 9.410.2) | *of things* γυναικῶν δειλόν ... λόγον timid talk of women EUR. *Andr.* 757 Ⓑ **vile, contemptible, vulgar,** *of pers. and things* IL. 1.293 OD. 8.351 THGN. 307, *al. etc.*; τὰ δειλὰ κέρδη πημονὰς ἐργάζεται contemptible profits bring about misfortunes SOPH. *Ant.* 326 || **wretched, unhappy, unfortunate** IL. 17.201, *al.* OD. 10.431 *etc.*; ἃ δειλὲ ξείνων O unhappy stranger OD. 14.361; δειλὸν γῆρας wretched old age HES. *Op.* 113 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **δειλῶς timidly** BUC. *Ad.* 15 | **like a coward** PLUT. *Comp. Dem. Ant.* 6.4.

δειλότης -ητος, ἡ [δειλός] HSCH., *see* δειλιά.

δειλοψυχέομαι, *contr.* [δειλόψυχος] **to be discouraged** [ATHANAS.] *Pat.* 26.1304B.

δειλόψῡχος -ον [δειλός, ψυχή] **fearful, pusillanimous** VT *4Macc.* 16.5.

δεῖμα -ατος, τό [*see* δείδω] **fear, dread** IL. 5.682 PIND. *P.* 4.97 *etc.*; ἐν δείματι μεγάλῳ κατεστεῶτες reduced to a state of panic, thoroughly frightened HDT. 8.36.1; ἐς δεῖμα πεσόντα affrighted HDT. 8.118.2 | *frequently pl.* THUC. 2.102.5 SOPH. *O.T.* 294 *etc.*; φόβοι καὶ δείματα fears and panics THUC. 7.80.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 791c *etc.* || **object of fear, bogey, horror** SOPH. *Ph.* 927, *El.* 410 *etc.* | *pl.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 621, *al.* EUR. *H.F.* 700 AP. 4.735 *etc.*; δεινὰ δείματων ἄχη dreadful torments of horrors AESCHL. *Ch.* 586.

δειμαίνω [δεῖμα] ❶ *act.* **to be afraid, fear** HOM. 3.404 HDT. 3.51.3 *etc.*; ▸ τι (of) sthg. HDT. 1.159.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 41, *al.*; ▸ *with int. obj.* τὸ νῦν σου δεῖμ' ὃ δειμαίνεις ἄγαν your current fear that is terrifying you unnecessarily EUR. *Andr.* 868 | ▸ δ. περί τινι to fear for s.o. HDT. 8.99.2 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος HDT. 8.140.3 = ▸ ἀμφί τινι SOPH. *O.C.* 492 = ἐπί τινι IUL. 3.82a || ▸ *with* μή to be afraid that HDT. 1.165.1 SOPH. *Tr.* 481 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* EUR. *Rh.* 933 | ▸ *with inf.* MOSCH. 3.56 ❷ *pass.* **to be tormented with fear** QS 2.499 • *only pres. and impf.* ἐδείμαινον, *poet. mid. pass. 3. pl.* δειμαίνοντο QS *l.c. poet. iter.* δειμαίνεσκε QS 2.439.

δειμάλέος -α -ον [δεῖμα] **dreadful, terrible** BATR. 287 || **timorous, timid** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810a 23 MOSCH. 2.20 OPP.[1] 1.165 ◆ *adv.* δειμαλέως **timidly** OR. *Sib.* 1.228 • *Ion. fem.* -έη.

δειμάσθην *poet. aor. ind. mid. 3. dual, see* δέμω.

δειμᾰτηρός -ά -όν [δεῖμα] **timorous** AP.[7] *Synt.* 189.25.

Δειματίας -ου, ὁ **Deimatias** ("terrifying"), *epith. of Zeus* DION. 6.90.1.

δείματο *poet. aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* δέμω.

δειματόεις -εσσα -εν [δεῖμα] **timid, fearful** APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.244.1).

δειματοποιός -όν [δεῖμα, ποιέω] **terrifying** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 70.

δειμᾰτοστᾰγής -ές [δεῖμα, στάζω] **dripping with terror** AESCHL. *Ch.* 842.

δειμᾰτόω, *contr.* [δεῖμα] *impf.* ἐδειμάτουν, *mid.* ἐδειματούμην || *fut.* δειματώσω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Plut.* 423 || *aor.* ἐδειμάτωσα || *aor. pass.* ἐδειματώθην || *fut. pass.* (ἐκ)δειματωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to frighten, terrify** HDT. 6.3 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 144 LUC. *Philops.* 32 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to be frightened** *or* **terrified** AESCHL. *Ch.* 845 EUR. *Andr.* 42 PLAT. *Ax.* 370a *etc.*

δειματώδης -ες [δεῖμα] **fearful** ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.6, *al. etc.*

δείμομεν *epic aor. subj. act. 1. pl., see* δέμω.

δεῖμος -ου, ὁ [*see* δεῖμα] **fear, terror** IOS. *Ap.* 2.248 CHRYSIP. 3.123.28 (GAL. 4.376) (*pl.*) || *personif.* **Δεῖμος, ὁ Deimos (Terror)** IL. 4.440, *al. etc.*

δεῖν *pres. inf. act., see* δέω.

δεῖνα, ὁ, ἡ, τό *pron.* **this one,** *always with art.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 918, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416a 23 *etc.*; τὸν δεῖνα τὸν τοῦ δεῖνα this one the son of that one ARISTOPH. *Th.* 622; ὁ δεῖνα τοῦ δεῖνος τὸν δεῖν' εἰσήγγειλεν this one the son of that one accused this other one DEMOSTH. 13.5; ὁ δεῖν' ἢ ὁ δεῖνα this one or that one DEMOSTH. 2.31; ἐμὸς ἢ τοῦ δεῖνος mine or this one's (s.o. else's) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1262a 3 | τὸ δ. the thing, sthg. like this ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1149, *al. etc.* || *s.times in com. as interjec.* **actually** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 524 • *Syracusan Dor.* ὁ δεῖν SOPHR. 58 || *sg. indecl. or gen.* δεῖνος (δείνατος AP.[7] *Pron.* 60.12), *dat.* δεῖνι (δείνατι L. *E.M.* 614.51), *acc.* δεῖνα | *pl. only masc.* δεῖνες, *gen.* δείνων, *acc.* δεῖνας.

δεινάζω [δεινός] *impf.* ἐδείναζον; **to be in distress, be troubled** VT *2Macc.* 4.35, *al.*

Δείναρχος -ου, ὁ **Deinarchos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.295 *etc.*

Δεινιάδας, ὁ **Deiniadas,** *male name* THUC. 8.22.1.

δεινιάς -άδος, ἡ [Δεινίας] **shoes in the style of Deinias** (*male name*) CLEANTH. 1.133.5 (ATH. 11.467e).

Δεινίας -ου, ὁ **Deinias,** *male name* THUC. 3.3.2 *etc.*

Δεῖνις -ιδος *or* -ιος, ὁ **Deinis,** *male name* PIND. *N.* 8.16 (*cf. title*).

δεινοβίης -ου [δεινός, βία] **of dreadful might** ORPH. *A.* 65.

δεινοθέτας, ὁ [δεινός, τίθημι] *Dor.* **villain** MOSCH. *fr.* 3.7.

δεινοκᾰθεκτος -ον [δεινός, κατέχω] **difficult to restrain** ORPH. *H.* 10.6.

Δεινοκράτης -ου, ὁ **Deinokrates,** *male name* POL. 23.5.2, *al.* (*voc.* -η) *etc.*

δεινολεχής -ές [δεινός, λέχος] **of an atrocious** *or* **unhappy marriage** ORPH. *A.* 906.

δεινολέων -οντος, ὁ [δεινός, λέων] **terrible lion** CALLIM. (*S.H.* 258.21).

δεινολογέομαι, *contr.* [δεινός, λέγω] *impf.* ἐδεινολογούμην **to lament, complain, be indignant** HDT. 4.68.2 (*pres.* -έεται) *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι that HDT. 1.44.1 (*impf.* ἐδεινολογέετο) | ▸ *with* εἰ whether PLUT. *Sert.* 6.6 • *usu. pres. and impf.* || *fut.* δεινολογήσουσι L. *Sud.* π2641 || *aor. ptc.* δεινολογήσας PORPH. *ad Il.* 18.609.

δεινολογία -ας, ἡ [δεινολογέομαι] **complaint, description of an atrocity** POL. 33.11.3.

Δεινόλοχος -ου, ὁ **Deinolochos,** *male name* AEL. *N.A.* 6.51 *etc.*

Δεινομάχη -ης, ἡ **Deinomache,** *female name* PLAT. *Alc.1.* 105d, *al.* PLUT. *Alc.* 1.1 LUC. *DMer.* 7.2 *etc.*

Δεινόμαχος -ου, ὁ **Deinomachos,** *male name* LUC. *Philops.* 6 *etc.*

Δεινομένειος [Δεινομένης] **of Deinomenes** PIND. *P.* 2.18.4 (*voc.* -ειε).

Δεινομένης -εος, *contr.* -ους, ὁ **Deinomenes,** *male name* HDT. 7.145.2 PIND. *P.* 1.58, *al. etc.*

δεινοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [δεινοπαθέω] **excessive complaining** POLL. 6.201.

δεινοπᾰθέω, *contr.* [δεινός, πάθος] *impf.* ἐδεινοπάθουν || *fut.* δεινοπαθήσω APOM. p. 48.24 || *aor.* ἐδεινοπάθησα; **to lament, complain,** play the **victim** DEMOSTH. 40.53 POL. 12.16.9 | ἐπί τινι about sthg. DIOD. 19.75 PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 781a • *Ion. ptc.* δεινοπαθέων LUC. *Syr.* 24.

δεινοπαθῶς [δεινός, πάθος] **in mournful manner** PHILOSTORG. *H.E. fr.* 9.8.10.

δεινοποιέω, *contr.* [δεινός, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐδεινοποίουν EUST.[1] *Eng.* 17.1 || *fut.* δεινοποιήσω SOP.[2] 8.353.23 || *aor.* ἐδεινοποίησα; **to employ dreadful expressions** PORPH. *Chr.* 30 || *rhet.* **to amplify, exaggerate** DION. *Thuc.* 23.8 *etc.*

δεινοποίησις -εως, ἡ [δεινοποιέω] **frightening composition,** *of the books of the Manichean heresy* EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.4.2.

δεινόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [δεινός, πούς] **of terrible feet:** δ. ἀρά **curse that struts on terrible feet** SOPH. *O.T.* 418.

δεινοπροσωπέω, *contr.* [δεινός, πρόσωπον] **to maintain a dread composure, be inflexible** EUR. *Ph. argum.* EPIGR. 4.84.6 (*aor. ptc.* δεινοπροσωπήσας).

δεινός -ή -όν [*see* δείδω] **that inspires fear,** *i.e.* Ⓐ **dreadful, terrible, tremendous, terrifying,** *of pers. and things* IL. 1.49 (*sound*), 2.321 (*portents*), 3.172 (*gods*), *al.* OD. 23.327 (*Charybdis*), *al.* PIND. *P.* 2.64 (*wars*) *etc.* | *s.times of reverent fear, usu. directed at a divinity: cf.* δεινή τε καὶ αἰδοίη θεός **tremendous (awe-inspiring, mighty) and august goddess** IL. 18.394 | ▸ *with inf.* δ. ἰδέσθαι **terrible to see** OD. 22.405; δεινόν τῳ ἀκοῦσαι sthg. terrible for anyone to hear THUC. 1.122.2; δ. μὲν ὁρᾶν, δ. δὲ κλύειν dreadful to see, terrifying to hear SOPH. *O.C.* 141 || *adv. neut.* δεινὸν δερκομένη with a dreadful glance IL. 11.37; ἤυσε θεὰ μέγα τε δεινόν τε the goddess let out a mighty and dreadful cry IL. 11.10; δεινὰ δ' ὑπόδρα ἰδών looking fearsomely askance IL. 15.13 | *subst. neut.* τὸ δεινόν **dreadful action** AESCHL. *Ch.* 634 *but* **terror** AESCHL. *Eum.* 517 | δεινὰ ἡγούμεθα ἃ δέος παρέχει we consider dreadful that which produces fear PLAT. *Lach.* 198b || **dangerous** HDT. 1.155.4 *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ ἦν δεινόν ... μή for there was no danger (= no reason to fear) that HDT. 1.84.2 (*cf.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 520d); δεινὸν γίνεται μὴ it is to be feared that HDT. 7.157.2 | δεινὸν ἦν ... ἑλθεῖν it was dangerous to intervene LYS. 12.87 || **evil, bad, deathly** HDT. 9.116.1 THUC. 3.12.2, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 308a, *al. etc.*; δεινὰ ποιεῖν to complain, protest, be in despair HDT. 3.14.6, 5.41.2 *etc.*; δεινὸν ποιεῖσθαι to make a big deal of, be indignant HDT. 1.127.1 (▸ *with inf.*) THUC. 1.102.4 *etc.*; δεινὸν *or* δεινὰ πάσχειν to suffer mistreatment *or* injuries HDT. 7.11.4 PLAT. *Prot.* 317b DEMOSTH. 51.19 *etc.*; δεινόν τι ἔσχε ἀτιμάζεσθαι πρός Πεισιστράτου he deeply resented the insult from Peisistratos HDT. 1.61.2 Ⓑ **extraordinary, amazing, strong, potent** IL. 7.266 (*shield*) HDT. 9.3.1 (*desire*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 169c (*love*) *etc.*; δεινὸν τὸ κοινὸν σπλάγχνον οὗ πεφύκαμεν it is remarkable (= a strange mystery), the common womb from which we were born AESCHL. *Sept.* 1031; δεινόν τὸ τίκτειν ἐστίν it is a strange thing to

be a mother SOPH. *El.* 770; δεινόν γ' εἶπας what an extraordinary thing you said SOPH. *Ai.* 1127; οὔκουν δεινὸν εἰ perhaps it is not remarkable if EUR. *Hec.* 592; δεινόν ... πρᾶγμα strange matter PLAT. *Euthyd.* 298c; δεινὸν καὶ ἄλογον strange and nonsensical PLAT. *Theaet.* 203d (*cf.* 184d); δεινὰ ἐποιοῦντο (*with acc. and inf.*) they considered it extraordinary that XEN. *An.* 6.1.11 | *rhet., of style,* vehement, harsh DEM.[2] 7, *al.* || marvelously endowed, extraordinarily capable, expert, wise, intelligent, excellent, *of pers.* HDT. 5.23 EUR. *Suppl.* 903 (*sophist*) PLAT. *Prot.* 341a, *al. etc.* | *s.times* capable in practice PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245c, *al.* | ▸ *with dat.* γλώσσῃ δεινοῦ καὶ σοφοῦ capable with language and astute SOPH. *Ph.* 440 (*Odysseus*) | ▸ δ. τι capable in sthg. ARISTOT. *Ec.* 364 etc. = ▸ εἴς τι ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 968 = ▸ περί τι PLAT. *Rp.* 405c *etc.* = ▸ περί τινος PLAT. *Ion* 531a *etc.* = ▸ ἀμφί τι ARR. *Tact.* 9.5 = ▸ ἔν τινι TIMOCL. 4.7 = ▸ κατά τι AEL. *V.H.* 3.1 | ▸ *with inf.* able, capable of εὑρεῖν discovering AESCHL. *Pr.* 59 SOPH. *O.T.* 545 PLAT. *Rp.* 334a, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* δεινῶς Ⓐ dreadfully: δ. δ' ἔχει μοι ταῦτα τολμῆσαι it is dreadful for me to dare this EUR. *I.A.* 1257; δ. δὲ καὶ ἀπόρως ἔχει μοι περὶ τοῦ πράγματος I am terribly discomfited by this matter ANTIPHO 1.1 | δ. φέρειν to complain, be indignant HDT. 2.121γ.2; ὑπ' ἐμοῦ δ. διατεθῆναι τυπτόμενος that has been stamped by me for the festival LYS. 3.27 | εἶχον δ. τῇ ἐνδείᾳ they were in a grave situation (= were ill) because of famine XEN. *An.* 6.4.23 Ⓑ extraordinarily, *usu. with adj.* = greatly HDT. 2.76.1, *al. etc.*; δ. ἦσαν ἐν φυλακῇσι they were vigilant on guard HDT. 3.152 || *compar.* -ότερως | *superl.* -ότατως.

1. δεῖνος *a type of receptacle* HSCH., *see* δῖνος.

2. δεῖνος *gen. sg., see* δεῦνα.

δείνοσμος -ου, ἡ [δεινός, ὀσμή] *bot.* fleabane DIOSC.[2] 3.121a, *see* κόνυζα (*proper. adj.* "ill-smelling").

δεινότης -ητος, ἡ [δεινός] Ⓐ fearsomeness, harshness, roughness, severity THUC. 3.46.4, *al. etc.* Ⓑ remarkable *or* extraordinary appearance PLAT. *Phaed.* 82e || ability, sagacity, craftiness DEMOSTH. 18.144 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1144a 23 *etc.*; δ. συγγραφική stylistic virtuosity LUC. *Pisc.* 23 | *of an orator* THUC. 3.37.5, 8.68.1 DEMOSTH. 18.242, *al.* ISOCR. 1.4 | *of discourse* PLUT. *Pomp.* 77.6 || *rhet.* potency, vigor, vehemence DION. *Comp.* 18.15, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 34.4 *etc.*

δεινόω [δεινός] *impf.* ἐδείνουν IOS. *A.I.* 17.9.5 (237) || *fut.* δεινώσω || *aor.* ἐδείνωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* δεδείνωμαι || *aor. inf. pass.* δεινωθῆναι EUSTATH. 1035.2 ❶ *act.* to make terrible, exaggerate, amplify, exalt ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 8.74.3 PLUT. *Per.* 28.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be exaggerated AN. *Subl.* 3.1.

Δεινώ, ἡ Deino, *one of the Graiai* (*daughters of the Titans Phorkys and Keto*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.4.2 *etc.*

δείνωμα -ατος, τό [δεινόω] exaggerated opinion, excess PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.286.

Δείνων -ωνος, ὁ Deinon, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.33 *etc.*

δεινωπός -ή -όν [δεινός, ὤψ] of terrible gaze (*or* appearance), *of the Fates* HES. *Sc.* 250 (*fem. pl.* -αί, *v.l.* -οί).

δείνωσις -εως, ἡ [δεινόω] Ⓐ exaggeration, excessive development, exaltation PLAT. *Phaedr.* 272a DION. *Lys.* 19.15 AN. *Subl.* 11.2, *al. etc.* Ⓑ indignation ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1417a 13, *al.* PLUT. *Ant.* 14.7 *etc.* | forbidding appearance, frown HP. *Acut.* 42.

δεινώψ -ῶπος SOPH. *O.C.* 84 (*Erinyes*), *see* δεινωπός.

δεῖξαι *aor. inf. act., see* δείκνυμι.

δεῖξις -εως, ἡ [δείκνυμι] Ⓐ showing, exposition, exhibition ATH. 3.98c, *al. etc.* | *of anatomy* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.627 || evocation (*of the gods*) AI.-CIPHR. 2.4.15 Ⓑ demonstration, proof ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 26, *al. etc.* || assay HDN.[1] 1.15, *al.* || *gramm.* demonstrative value AP.[7] *Pron.* 9.8, 1.15, *al. etc.*

δεῖος *see* δῖος.

δείους *epic gen. sg., see* δέος.

δειπνάριον -ου, τό [δεῖπνον] small meal, snack DIPH. 64.1 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.10.1).

Δειπνεύς -έως, ὁ Deipneus, *deified hero* ATH. 2.39d.

δειπνέω, *contr.* [δεῖπνον] *impf.* ἐδείπνουν || *fut.* δειπνήσω, *ptc. mid.* δειπνησόμενος || *aor.* ἐδείπνησα || *pf.* δεδείπνηκα || *ppf.* ἐδεδειπνήκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐδεδείπνητο LUC. *Tox.* 25; to have a meal, *Hom. in the morning, noon or evening* IL. 19.304 OD. 17.359, *al.* || to dine, *Att. always of the main meal* THUC. 3.112.2 AND. 1.45 *etc.*; παρ' ἀνδρὶ ἑταίρῳ αὐτοῦ δειπνῶν dining with a friend of his ANTIPHO 1.18 | ▸ *with acc.* τὸ ἄριστον τοῦτο δειπνήσαντες having had this breakfast instead of a meal XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.11 || to eat (*at a meal*): ἄρτον bread HES. *Op.* 442; μοσχίον veal EPHIP. 15.13; ἀπὸ τῶν ἐμῶν at my expense ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 890; τἀλλότρια at another's expense XEN. *Symp.* 1.11 ◆ *Dor. ptc.* δειπνεῦντες THEOCR. 21.40 || *Ion. impf.* ἐδείπνεε HP. *V.M.* 10 || *Dor. fut. 3. pl.* δειπνησεῦντι CALLIM. *H.* 5.115 || *epic aor.* δείπνησα || *Att. pf. 1. pl.* δειδείπναμεν ALEXIS 114 *etc.* | *Att. inf.* δεδειπνάναι PLAT.[1] 157 *etc.* || *Hom. ppf.* δεδειπνήκειν.

δείπνηστος -ου, ὁ [δεῖπνον] mealtime OD. 17.170 NIC. *Th.* 761 (*f.l.*) ◆ δείπνηστος meal *different from* δειπνηστός mealtime EUSTATH. 1814.36.

δειπνηστός -ύος, ἡ [δείπνηστος] mealtime HSCH.

δειπνητήριον -ου, τό [δειπνέω] dining room PLUT. *Luc.* 41.7 IOS. *B.I.* 2.129 *etc.*

δειπνητής -οῦ, ὁ [δειπνέω] banqueter, guest POL. 3.57.7.

δειπνητικός -ή -όν [δειπνητής] lover of dinners or of a well spread table ANAXIP. 1.36 | ἐπιστολαὶ δειπνητικαί letters on the culinary art ATH. 4.128a ◆ *adv.* δειπνητικῶς of a banqueter, of a good conoisseur of meals ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1016.

Δειπνιάς -άδος, ἡ Deipnias, *city in Thessaly* CALLIM. *fr.* 87.

δειπνίζω [δεῖπνον] *impf.* ἐδείπνιζον || *Att. fut. inf.* δειπνιεῖν DIPH. 62.4 (*conject.*) || *aor.* ἐδείπνισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδειπνισμένος ❶ *act.* to give as a dinner, offer a dinner *or* sustenance OD. 4.535, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινα to s.o. HDT. 7.118 | δ. τινὰ δεῖπνον to offer a dinner to s.o. MATR. 534 ❷ *pass.* to be invited to dinner: *pf. ptc.* δεδειπνισμένοι bought with dinners PLUT. *Util.* 92e (*of a claque at the theater*) ◆ *poet. aor. 3. sg.* δείπνισεν MATR. *Conv.* 2 | *Hom. ptc.* δειπνίσσας.

δειπνίον -ου, τό [δεῖπνον] light dinner ARISTOPH. *fr.* 499.

δειπνιστήριον -ου, τό *IG* 5.2.268.36 (I[BCE-ICE]), *see* δειπνητήριον.

δειπνιστός -οῦ, ὁ L. *E.M.* 262.45, *see* δείπνηστος.

δειπνίτις -ιδος [δεῖπνον] *in* ἐν τῇ στολῇ τῇ δειπνίτιδι dressed for dinner DCASS. 69.18.3.

δειπνοθήρας -ου, ὁ [δεῖπνον, θηράω] dinner-hunter, parasite PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.51.

δειπνοκλήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [δεῖπνον, κλήτωρ] inviter to dinners, host NT *Matt.* 20.28 (*v.l.*) CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.113D *etc.* || one who announces the courses (at dinners), head waiter ARTEMID. (ATH. 4.171b).

δειπνολογία -ας, ἡ [δειπνολόγος] treatise on dining, art of dining ARCHESTR. *title* (ATH. 1.4d).

δειπνολόγος -ου, ὁ [δεῖπνον, λέγω] expert in dining, doctor of gastronomy, *of Archestratos* ATH. 1.29a.

δειπνολόχος -η -ον [δεῖπνον, λόχος] waiting in ambush at dinners, *of wives* HES. *Op.* 704.

δειπνομᾰνής -ές [δεῖπνον, μαίνομαι] crazy over dinners TIMO *Sill.* 16.

δεῖπνον -ου, τό meal, *Hom. in the morning, mid-day or evening* IL. 2.381 (*morning*), 11.86 (*mid-day*) OD. 17.176 (*evening*), *al.* || supper, dinner, *Att. usu. in the evening* SOPH. *O.T.* 779 (*pl.*) ARISTOPH. *Eccl.* 652 (*but* ἄριστον breakfast, δεῖπνον lunch, δόρπον dinner AESCHL. *fr.* 182) | ἀπὸ δείπνου right after a meal *or* after dinner IL. 8.54 HDT. 1.126.3, *al.* ANTIPHO 1.17 *etc.* || *Christ.* holy supper, eucharist CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 10 (5[2].371B) *etc.* || *extens.* food, forage, fodder, *of animals* IL. 2.383 (*horses*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 801 (*bird*) AEL. *V.H.* 12.27 (*dogs*) *etc.*

δειπνοπίθηκος -ου, ὁ [δεῖπνον, πίθηκος] parasite *Com. fr.* 321.

δειπνοποιέω, *contr.* [δειπνοποιός] *impf.* ἐδειπνοποίουν, *mid.* ἐδειπνοποιούμην || *fut. ptc.* δειπνοποιησόμενος || *aor. mid.* ἐδειπνοποιησάμην | *ptc. act.* δειπνοποιήσας POLYAEN. 6.7.2 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδειπνοποιημένος ❶ *act.* to hold a dinner, give a banquet XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.6 (*v.l. impf. mid.*) ALCIPHR. 4.16.6 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to dine THUC. 4.103.1, *al.* XEN. *Hippar.* 7.12 *etc.* ◆ *Ion. impf.* ἐδειπνοποιεόντο ARR. *Ind.* 27.7.

δειπνοποιία -ας, ἡ [δειπνοποιός] preparation of a dinner DIOD. 17.37.2.

δειπνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [δεῖπνον, ποιέω] one who gives a meal ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1206a 27.

δεῖπνος -ου, ὁ *later* AESOP. 283.3γ DIOD. 4.3.4 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* δεῖπνον.

δειπνοσοφιστής -οῦ, ὁ [δεῖπνον, σοφιστής] scholar of dining: Δ., οἱ Sophists at a Banquet ATH. *title* (*pl.*).

δειπνοσύνη -ης, ἡ [δεῖπνον] meal MATR. 534.10 (*pl.*).

δειπνοφορία -ας, ἡ [δειπνοφόρος] procession with offerings of food (*to Herse, Pandrosos and Aglauros*) IS. *fr.* 151 | *in honor of Artemis* MEN. *Cith.* 95.

δειπνοφόρος -ον [δεῖπνον, φορός] carrying food, *of birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 34, *al.* | bringing offerings of food LYS. *fr.* 311 PLUT. *Thes.* 23.4 *etc.*

δειραγχής -ές *v.l., see* δεραγχής.

Δειράδες -ων, αἱ Deirades, *Attic deme* L. *Sud. etc.*

Δειραδιώτης -ου, ὁ of Deirades (*see* Δειράδες) PLUT. *Alc.* 25.6 || of Deiras (*see* Δειράς) PAUS. 2.24.1 (*Apollo*).

δειραῖος -α -ον [δειράς] hilly LYC. 994.

δειράς -άδος, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* dṛṣád-?; *see* δειρή?] mountain crest, ridge HOM. 3.281 SOPH. *Ph.* 491 *etc.*; τέγγει ὑπ' ὀφρύσι παγκλαύτοις δειράδας she pours out mountains beneath her brows all soaked with tears SOPH. *Ant.* 832 (*of Niobe petrified on Mount Sipylos*) of the isthmus of Corinth PIND. *O.* 8.52, *I.* 1.10 ◆ *Cret.* δηράς THEOCR. 15.30 (*v.l.*).

Δειράς -άδος, ἡ Deiras, *place in the Argolid* PAUS. 2.24.1.

δειραχθής -ές [δειρή, ἄχθος] that burdens the neck: δειραχθὲς εὔβροχον ἅμμα πετεινῶν a well-tied noose for strangling the necks of birds ARCH. (AP 6.179.3).

δειρή -ῆς, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* grīvā, *Russ.* grivà, *Latv.* grîva; *see* βιβρώσκω?] *Ion.* neck, throat IL. 3.371, *al.* OD. 12.90 (*pl.*), *al. etc.*; τὰ ἀπὸ τῆς δειρῆς necklaces HDT. 1.51.5 | εὔτριχα δειρὰν feathered

neck, *of a vase* THEOCR. 18.57 ‖ hills, *canyons, usu. pl.* PIND. *O.* 3.27, *al. etc.* • *Att.* δέρη, *Ionic* δέρα, *Dor.* δέρα.

δειροκυπελλον -ου, το [δειρος, κυπελλον] long-necked vase *or* cup LUC. *Lex.* 7.

δειροπης -ηδος [δειρος, πατ-] narrow-throated, *of a weasel* LYC. 843.

δειροπιδη -ης, η [δειρος, πεδη] necklace GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.29.229.

δειρος -εος, το [*see* δερη] neck EUPHOR. 38 (*pl.*) ‖ hills HSCH.

δειροτεμεω *contr.* [δειρος, τεμνω] *impf.* (ἀπ)εδειροτεμεον ‖ *fut.* δειροτομησω ‖ *aor.* ἐδειροτομησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδειροτομηθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δειροτομηθησομαι EUSTATH. 1225.19; to cut the throat ▸ τινα of s.o. IL. 21.89, *al.* OD. 22.349.

δειρω *see* δερω.

δεις *see next.* δεω.

δειση -ης, η undergrowth PEXL. 583.15 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

δειται *aor. inf. act., see* ⁺δια.

δειτιλεος -α -ον [δειτος] muddy, dirty CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.75.3.

δειτιλλα -ας, η [δειτος] VT *Th. Is.* 28.23, *see* δειτος.

δειτοφιλος -αριος [δειδω, φιλος] one that honours = reverences, her husband ARSCHIN. *Ep.* 15.2.

δειτοφιλος -αριος *see* δειδωφιλος.

δειτος -ου, ὁ *see* δαιτυς[2]. silliness, distraction ΠΙΔΗ 2[nd]-3[rd] cent.

δειτοφιλεω *contr.* [δειτοφιλων] *impf.* ἐδειτοφιλουν ‖ *fut. inf.* δειτοφιλησειν DIOG. 2.91 ‖ *aor.* ἐδειτοφιλησα to fear the divine, be religious STOB. 4.2.19 ‖ *usu.* to be superstitious POL. 9.19.1, 10.2.9 DIOD. 12.59.1, *al. etc.*; δειτοφιλουντες despite their religious scruples HLD. 10.9.5 ‖ to have faith in false religious beliefs ATHANAS. *Gent.* 18 (37a) *etc.*

δειτοφιλια -ας, ἡ [δειτοφιλων] fear of the gods, religious sentiment POL. 6.56.7 DIOD. 1.70, *al. etc.* ‖ superstition THPHR. *Ch.* 16 (*title*) POL. 12.24.5 DIOD. 1.83.4 PLUT. *title etc.*; ἀθεότης καὶ δ. atheism and superstition CLEM. *Protr.* 2.25.1.

δειτοφοβεω -ουν [δειδω, φοβος] afraid of the gods, religious XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.58, *Ag.* 11.8 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1315a 1 *etc.* ‖ superstitious THPHR. *Ch.* 16.1 DIOD. 1.62 *etc.* • *adv.* δειτοδαιμονως religiously *or* superstitiously PHIL.[2] *Det.* 18 CORN. 27 *etc.*

δειτοθεος -ον [δειδω, θεος] POLL. 1.21 *etc., see* δειτοδαιμων.

δειτολεος -ον [δειτος, ὀζω] stinking of muck LEON. (AP 6.305.2, *corr. to* δειτοβεος).

δειτον *fut. ind. act., see* ⁺δια.

δεκα *H* ⁺dekm. *cf. Lat.* decem, *Skt.* daśa] *indecl. masc. fem. neut. pl. term* IL. 2.372 *etc.*; ἐκ τῶν πενταετῶν τε καὶ δεκ' ἤμεν five ten-year-old classes in the military = men up to 50 years old *or* with service of five years or ten years IG 12.9.234.11 *Eretria* 3rd cent.; ἐς δεκ' ἔτεα for ten years, *in Athens* ISOCR. 12.60 *etc.*; the ten Attic orators PHILOSTR. *VS* 2.1.548; *Lat.* decemviri AVFR. 7.2b *etc.* • *with* δεκα.

δεκαβαθμος -ον [δεκα, βαθμος] of ten stages PSEUD.[3] 6.2.

δεκαβαμων -ον [δεκα, βαινω] of ten spaces *or* intervals, *of an* 11-*stringed lyre* IGVI 1[2] 5 *FdV.*

δεκαβοιος -ον [δεκα, βους] worth ten oxen, *of a coin* PLUT. *Thes.* 25.3.

δεκαγονια -ας, ἡ [δεκα, γονη] tenth generation LUC. *Herm.* 77.

δεκαγραμματος -ον [δεκα, γραμμα] of ten letters ATH. 10.455b (*fl. for* ἐνδεκαγραμματος).

δεκαγωνιον *or* **δεκαγωνον** -ου, τό [δεκα, γωνια] *geom.* decagon [HERO] *Geom.* 21.21, *al.* ‖ *adj. of numbers* THEON[2] p. 40.

δεκαδακτυλαιος -ον [δεκαδακτυλος] HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.8.5), *see* δεκαδακτυλος b).

δεκαδακτυλος -ον [δεκα, δακτυλος] A furnished with ten fingers DCASS. 47.40.3 *etc.* B ten fingers long *or* broad HP. *Aëris* 3.14.

δεκαδαρχεω *contr.* [δεκαδαρχης] to be a decurion HSCH.

δεκαδαρχης -ου, ὁ [δεκαδαρχος] decurion (*at Rome*) IOS. *B.I.* 2.578, *al.* ARR. *An.* 7.23.3 *etc.* ‖ οἱ δεκαδάρχαι decadarchs, *divine beings* HERM.[2] p. 134 *etc.*

δεκαδαρχια -ας, ἡ [δεκαδαρχος] government by the ten (tyrants), *at Athens* ISOCR. 4.110 (*pl.*) *etc.* ‖ decemvirate, *at Rome* DION. 11.27.7, *al. etc.* ‖ *milit.* detachment of ten cavalrymen ARR. *Tact.* 42.1.

δεκαδαρχος -ου, ὁ [δεκας, ἀρχω] commander of ten men, decurion XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.14 POL. 6.25.2 *etc.* ‖ decemvir, *at Rome* DION. 10.60.2.

δεκαδεύς -εως, ὁ [δεκας] member of a decury XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.30.

δεκαδικος -η -ον [δεκας] of ten HERM.[2] p. 137 *etc.* • *adv.* δεκαδικως in groups of ten, in tens STR. *in Metaph.* 106.15.

δεκαδιστης -ου, ὁ [δεκας] one who celebrates the tenth day of the month, decadist THPHR. *Ch.* 27.10 (*pl.*) *etc.*

δεκαδιτης -ου, ὁ [δεκας, ἡγω] one of the ten, *at Athens* HARP.[1]

δεκαδραχμος -ον [δεκα, δραχμη] of the value of ten drachmas ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1352ab 15 *etc.*

δεκαδρομια, *contr.* [δεκα, δρομεω] to be numerically superior to ten GEORGP. *Sev.* 120.

δεκαδυο [δεκα, δυο] *indecl.* twelve (= δωδεκα) PLUT. *CMi.* 44.8 *etc.*

δεκαδωρος -ον [δεκα, δωρον] of ten palms (= 74 cm.) HES. *Op.* 426 (*chariot*) NONN. *D.* 10.395 (*emblem*).

δεκαεις -μια -εν [δεκα, εἷς] *later* eleven (= ἑνδεκα): πρὸ δεκαμιᾶς καλανδῶν Μαΐων = *Lat.* a. d. XI Kal. Mai., *i.e.* April 21 PLUT. *Nu.* 3.6 *etc.*

δεκαεννατος -η -ον [δεκαεννεα] nineteenth LYD. *Ost.* 18.

δεκαεννεα [δεκα, ἐννεα] *indecl.* nineteen DIOD. 12.71.1 *etc.*

δεκαεξ [δεκα, ἑξ] *indecl.* sixteen VT *Josh.* 15.41 *etc.*

δεκαεπτα [δεκα, ἑπτα] *indecl.* seventeen DIOD. 14.84.7 IOS. *B.I.* 2.293, 3.154 *etc.*

δεκαετηρις -ιδος, ἡ [δεκαετης] decade PLAT. *Leg.* 772b (*conject.*) VETT. 241.4 *etc.* ‖ *adj.* δ. πανήγυρις decennial festival (= celebrated every ten years) DCASS. 57.24.2, 141.15.

δεκαετηρος -ον [δεκαετηρις] decennial PLAT. *Leg.* 772b (*codd.*: *see* δεκαετηρις).

δεκαετης -ες *or* **δεκαετὴς** -ές [δεκα, ἐτος] of ten years, *of age* HDT. 1.114.1 HP. *Epid.* 1.10 ‖ *of durations* THUC. 5.25.2, 26.3 *etc.* • *prob. Att.* -ετης, *Koine* -ετὴς.

δεκαετια -ας, ἡ [δεκαετης] decade STRAB. 15.1.43 DIOPH. 1.71.5 PLUT. *Nu.* 10.2, *al. etc.*

δεκαζω [*see* δεκομαι?] *impf.* ἐδεκαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐδεκαζομην ‖ *fut.* δεκασω HEPH.[1] 322.7 ‖ *aor.* ἐδεκασα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδεκασμενος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδεκασθην ● *act.* to bribe with money (*judges*) ISOCR. 8.50 AESCHN. 1.87 *etc.* ● *pass.* to be bribed, be corrupted LYS. 29.12 PLUT. *CMi.* 44.7 ‖ *fig.* to be seduced PLOT. 6.8.13 PORPH. *Abst.* 4.1 *etc.*

δεκακις [δεκα] *adv.* ten times IL. 9.379, *al.* ARG. (AP 5.118.1) *etc.*

δεκακλινος -ον [δεκα, κλινη] of ten couches, *of a dining room* XEN. *Oec.* 8.13 ‖ of ten couches' length ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834b 8.

δεκακοτυλος -ον [δεκα, κοτυλη] of ten cups' capacity (= 2 or 2.7 liters), *of a receptacle* STRAB. 3.2.7.

δεκακυμια -ας, ἡ [δεκα, κυμα] tenth wave = enormous wave LUC. *Merc.* 2 • *prob. from Lat.* decima fluctus decumanus.

δεκαλιτρος -ον [δεκα, λιτρα] of ten pounds (= 3.274 kg.), *of weight or value* EPICHAR. in ARISTOT. *fr.* 510 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ δεκαλιτρον ten-pound coin SOPHR. 36.

δεκαλογος -ου, ὁ [δεκα, λογος] decalogue = the ten commandments CLEM. *Paed.* 3.12.89.1, *al.* IUL. *Gal.* 152b *etc.*

δεκαμετρον -ου, τό [δεκα, μετρον] *metr.* decameter verse SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 498a.

δεκαμηναιος -α -ον [δεκαμηνος] of the tenth month TZ. *Hist.* 2.195.

δεκαμηνιαιος -α -ον [δεκαμηνος] PLUT. *Nu.* 12.3 AL. *Pr.* 1.40 (*of a newborn*) *etc.*, *see* δεκαμηνος.

δεκαμηνος -ον [δεκα, μην] of ten months, *of age or duration* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.6 THEOCR. 24.1 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ δεκαμηνος period of ten months ART. 5.18.1 ‖ of *or* in the tenth month HDT. 9.3.2 *etc.*

δεκαμια *fem., see* δεκαεις.

δεκαμν(α)ιαιος -α -ον [δεκαμνους] POL. 13.2.3 PHIL. 51.49, *see* δεκαμνους.

δεκαμνους -ουν [δεκα, μνᾶ] of ten minas (= 6.0 kg. *of weight or* 4.32 kg. *of monetary value*; *later* from 3.4 kg. to 6.5 *according to the system*), *of weight or value* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1224, *al.* *IG* 2[2].1013.55.

δεκαμοιρια -ας, ἡ [δεκα, μοῖρα] interval of ten degrees (of the Zodiac) IOS. *A.I.* 3.182 *etc.*

δεκαμοιριαιος -ον [δεκαμοιρια] of ten degrees HEPH.[1] 1.1.12.

δεκαμοιρον -ου, τό *prob. f.l.* ORIB. (ABT.[1] 12.62), *see* δεκαμυρον.

δεκαμυξος -ον [δεκα, μυξος] with ten wicks (*lamp*) *DÉLOS 1442A 72 (II[BCE]).

δεκαμῦρον -ου, τό [δεκα, μυρον] an ointment AL.[6] 7.8 (2.303.23).

δεκαμφορος -ον [δεκα, ἀμφορευς] of ten amphorae (= 393 liters) EUR. *Cycl.* 388 SOSITH. 2.8.

δεκανᾶλα -ας, ἡ [δεκα, ναῦς] naval squadron of ten ships POL. 22.7.4 DIOD. 14.103 *etc.*

δεκανδρικος -ή -όν [δεκανδρος] of the decemvirs LYD. *Mag.* 1.34.

δεκανδρος -ου, ὁ [δεκα, ἀνήρ] decemvir *IOGIS 482.3 (*prob.*).

δεκανευρος -ον [δεκα, νεῦρον] of ten sinews ORIG. *SelPs.* 32.2.

δεκανια -ας, ἡ [δεκανος] decury (*at Rome*) ARR. *Tact.* 6.1 ‖ division (*of territories*) *IGR 4.1675.

δεκανικος -ή -όν [δεκανος] of the δεκανος P. 4 (15.4), *al.* *PRYL. 196.6 (II[CE]) ‖ *subst.* ὁ δεκανικος decurion *PHIB. 96.21 (III[BCE]) ‖ τὸ δεκανικὸν tax on decurions *PBGU 1.1 (II-III[CE]).

δεκανομια, *contr.* [δεκα, νόμος] to possess ten gold coins THEOD.[8] *epist.* 513.57.

δεκανος -ού, ὁ [δεκα] dean: *astr.* divinity that presides over ten degrees of the Zodiac HEPH.[1] 1.1.12 GAL. 11.797 *etc.* ‖ decurion (*at Rome*) *IGR 1.1046 ‖ police inspector *PTEBT. 27.31 (II[BCE]).

δεκαοκτω [δεκα, ὀκτω] *indecl.* eighteen NT *Luke* 13.11 *etc.*

δεκαολυμπιονικης -ου, ὁ [δεκα, Ὀλυμπιονικης] holder of ten Olympic victories *PSB 5225.23 (III[CE]).

δεκαπαλαι [δεκα, πάλαι] *adv.* long ago ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1154 PHILON. 8 *etc.* • *as com. superl. of* πάλαι.

δεκαπεδος -ον [δεκα, πεδον] of ten feet *IG 4[2].1.108.146 (IV[BCE]) ‖ *subst.* τὸ δεκαπεδον distance of ten feet *DELPH. 3(4).42.12 *etc.*

δεκαπεντεκτης -ες [δεκαπεντε, ἐτος] of fifteen years *IGVI 988.5 (II-III[BCE]).

δεκαπεντε [δεκα, πεντε] *indecl.* fifteen POL. 3.56.3 *etc.*

δεκαπηχυαιος -α -ον [δεκάπηχυς] GEOP. 9.3.10, 15.8.22, *see* δεκάπηχυς.

δεκάπηχυς -υ [δέκα, πῆχυς] *of ten cubits* (= 4.434 m.) HDT. 9.81.1 POL. 18.16.2 LUC. *Tim.* 4 *etc.*

δεκαπλασιάζω [δεκαπλάσιος] *aor.* ἐδεκαπλασίασα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδεκαπλασιάσθην; *to increase tenfold* VT *Bar.* 4.28 *etc.*

δεκαπλασιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [δεκαπλασιάζω] *tenfold increase* GREG.[1] *Cant.* 15 (463.9) *etc.*

δεκαπλάσιος -α -ον [δέκα, *see* διπλάσιος] *tenfold* HP. *VM.* 16 PLAT. *Rp.* 615b *etc.*; εἰς τὸ δεκαπλάσιον *ten times as much* PLUT. *CMa.* 18.2 ♦ *adv.* δεκαπλασίως *ten times* HP. *VM.* 6.

δεκάπλεθρος -ον [δέκα, πλέθρον] *of ten plethra* (= 295.7 m.), *of a fortification wall* THUC. 6.102.2.

δεκάπλευρος -ον [δέκα, πλευρά] *ten-sided* PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 422.

δεκάπληγος -ου, ἡ [δέκα, πληγή] *of ten plagues* (of Egypt) [ATHANAS.] *Syn.* 28.297A *PGM* 4.3037.

δεκάπλοκος -ον [δέκα, πλέκω] *interwoven or folded ten times* PAEG. 6.65.

δεκαπλοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [δέκα] *tenfold* DEMOSTH. 24.83 (*neut. pl.* -πλᾶ) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 54.2 *etc.*

δεκάπολις -εως, ἡ [δέκα, πόλις] *region of ten cities, Decapolis* IOS. *B.J.* 3.446 NT *Matt.* 4.25 *etc.*

δεκάπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [δέκα, πούς] *of ten feet* (= 2.957 m.) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 652 CALLIM. *fr.* 24.6 *etc.* • *acc.* -πόδα *later* -πουν.

δεκαπρωτεία -ας, ἡ [δεκάπρωτος] *function of the dekaprotos* *IGR* 3.802.10, *see* δεκαπρωτεύω.

δεκαπρωτεύω [δεκάπρωτος] *fut.* δεκαπρωτεύσω ASTR. *Or.* 54 ‖ *aor. ptc.* δεκαπρωτεύσας; *to be dekaprotos* *ICIG* 2929.7 *etc.*

δεκάπρωτος -ου, ὁ [δέκα, πρῶτος] *dekaprotos, one of ten foremen* (*of the municipal council*), *usu. pl.* *IG* 12.7.395.5 ‖ *decemvir* (*at Rome*) LYD. *Mag.* 1.34 *title.*

δεκάπτυχος -ον [δέκα, πτύσσω] *enfolded or contained in ten* (tables) ORPH. *fr.* 247.21.

δεκάργυρος -ου, ὁ *or* δεκάργυρον -ου, τό [δέκα, ἄργυρος] *name of a coin* POXY. 3874.46 (IV[CE]).

δεκάρουρος -ον [δέκα, ἄρουρα] *of ten fields* (*of area* ≈ 2756a m.[2]) *PTEBT.* 5.44 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

δεκάρταβος -ον [δέκα, ἀρτάβη] *of ten artabai* (= 393 liters) *PRYL.* 119.23 (I[CE]).

δεκάρχης -ου, ὁ HDT. 7.81 *etc.*, *see* δεκάδαρχος.

δεκαρχία -ας, ἡ XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.2 *etc.*, *see* δεκαδαρχία.

δέκαρχος -ου, ὁ ARR. *An.* 22 *etc.*, *see* δεκάδαρχος.

δεκάς -άδος ἡ [δέκα] *ten, group or detachment or squadron of ten* IL. 2.126 HDT. 3.25.6 AESCHL. *Pers.* 340 (*ships*) XEN. *Hipparc.* 2.3 (*of cavalry*) *etc.*; ἡ Ἀττικὴ δ. *the canon of ten Attic orators* LUC. *Scytha* 10 ‖ *the number ten* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1084.12, *al. etc.* | *of ten as a sacred number* CLEM. *Str.* 6.16.140.2 ‖ *extens.* *company, group* EUR. *Suppl.* 219 | Λύκου δ. *company of Lykos = corrupt judges, whose corruptors are located beside the statue of Lykos* ERATOSTH. Harp.[1] ‖ *decury* HLD. 9.11.1.

δεκάσημος -ον [δέκα, σῆμα] *metr. of five syllables in length or of the first ten measures* MARV. 6.49.15-16 ‖ *mus. of ten beats* ARISTID.[2] 1.18.

δεκασμός -οῦ, ὁ [δεκάζω] *corruption* (*for money*) DION. 7.64.5 PLUT. *Cic.* 29.6 (*pl.*), *CMi.* 47.1 *etc.*

δεκάσπορος χρόνος, ὁ [δέκα, σπείρω] *period of ten sowings, i.e. ten years* EUR. *Tr.* 29, *al.*

δεκασταδιαῖος -α -ον [δεκαστάδιον] *of ten stadia* (= 1.774 km.) THEON.[2] p. 125, *al.*

δεκαστάδιον -ου, τό [δέκα, στάδιον] *hippodrome* (*of ten stadia in length*) *IG* 4.951.79.

δεκαστάτηρος -ον [δέκα, στατήρ] *paid ten staters* ARR. *An.* 7.23.3 | *subst.* τὸ δεκαστάτηρον *sum or weight of ten staters* *IG* 4².1.98

δεκάστεγος -ον [δέκα, στέγη] *of ten levels, of fortified towers* STRAB. 15.3.7 *etc.*

δεκάστομος -ον [δέκα, στόμα] *of ten mouths* TRAG. 653 (*or* [δω] δεκάστομος *of twelve mouths*).

δεκάστυλος -ον [δέκα, στῦλος] *of ten columns* (*of a facade*) VITR. 3.2.8.

δεκασύλλαβος -ον [δέκα, συλλαβή] *metr. of ten syllables, of verse* HEPH. *Ench.* 7.8.

δεκάσχημος -ον [δέκα, σχῆμα] *metr. of ten patterns, of verses* PLUT. *Metr.* p. 471.

δεκάταῖος -α -ον [δεκάτη] *of or on the tenth day* PLAT. *Rp.* 614b PLUT. *Sol.* 6.1 *etc.* ‖ *of ten days, of age* ARISTOT. *H A.* 561a 26 (*egg*) LUC. *Hal.* 5 *etc.*

δεκαταλαντία -ας, ἡ [δεκατάλαντος] *sum of ten talents* POLL. 9.52.

δεκατάλαντος -ον [δέκα, τάλαντον] *of ten talents* (= 364 kg, *of weight or* 260 kg, *of monetary value; later from* 204 kg, *to* 395 kg, *depending on the system*), *of weight or value* AESTYPH. *fr.* 268 (*rock*) AESCHN. 2.99 (*proverb.*).

δεκατεαγής -ές, *fem. rd* δεκατέαγες; *of a decurion* *GVI* 370 (III[CE]).

δεκατεία -ας, ἡ [δεκατεύω] *decimation* PLUT. *Ant.* 39.9.

δεκατέσσαρες -α [δέκα, τέσσαρες] *fourteen* POL. 1.36.11 *etc.*

δεκάτευμα -ατος, τό [δεκατεύω] *tithe* CALLIM. (AP 13.25.6) (*pl.*).

δεκάτευσις -εως, ἡ [δεκατεύω] *decimation* DION. 1.24.2.

δεκατευτήριον -ου, τό [δεκατευτής] *office of tithe collection, customs post* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.22.

δεκατευτής -οῦ, ὁ [δεκατεύω] *collector of tithes* HARP.[1]

δεκατεύω [δεκάτη] *impf.* ἐδεκάτευον, *mid. pass.* ἐδεκατευόμην ‖ *fut.* δεκατεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδεκάτευσα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδεκατεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δεκατευθήσομαι ● *act. to pay or offer a tithe* (*i.e. the tenth part of goods or income*): τῷ θεῷ *to the god* HDT. 7.132.2 (*cf.* POL. 9.39.5) ‖ *to impose or levy a tithe* ▸ τι on sthg. XEN. *An.* 5.3.9 | αὐτοὺς δεκατεύοντες *imposing tithes on themselves, tithing from among themselves* DEMOSTH. 22.77 | *to be a tithe collector* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 472 ‖ *to divide into ten groups* APP. 13.19 (*dub.*) ‖ *milit. to decimate, kill one in ten* DCASS. 48.42.2 *etc.* ‖ *astr. to be superior* MAN.[1] 6.279 ● *pass. to be offered as a tithe:* τῷ Διί *to Zeus* HDT. 1.89.3 ‖ *to be subjected to tithing* XEN. *Hell.* 6.5.20 *al.*

δεκάτη -ης, ἡ [δέκα] *tithe, see* δέκατος.

δεκατηλογία -ας, ἡ [δεκατηλόγος] *collection of the tithe* POLL. 1.169.

δεκατηλόγιον -ου, τό [δεκατηλόγος] PULL. 9.26, *see* δεκατευτήριον.

δεκατηλόγος -ου, ὁ [δεκάτη, λέγω] DEMOSTH. 23.177, *see* δεκατευτής.

δεκατημορία -ας, ἡ [δεκατημόριον] PLUT. *Sol.* 7.5, *see* δεκατημόριον.

δεκατημόριον -ου, τό [δεκάτη, μόριον] *tenth part, tithe* PLAT. *Leg.* 944a.

δεκατηφόρος -ον [δεκάτη, φέρω] *to whom one offers a tithe* CALLIM. *H.* 4.278 (*first-fruits*) ‖ *one who receives a tithe* PAUS. 1.42.5 (*Apollo*) • *Dor.* δεκατᾱφ- *in inscr.*

δεκατισμός -οῦ, ὁ [δέκατος] *formation of decuries* THEM. *Or.* 5.96.6 (*v.l.*).

δέκατος -η -ον [δέκα; *cf. OCS* desetъ] *tenth* IL. 2.329, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.10 *etc.* | *s.times to indicate an indeterminate round number* IL. 12.15, *al.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ δεκάτη (sc. μοῖρα *or* μερίς) *tenth part, 1/10, tithe, 10%* HDT. 2.135.4 SIM. (AP 6.214.4) DEMOSTH. 20.60 *etc.* • τὸ δέκατον ὃ μέρος VT *Lev.* 23.13, *al. etc.* | ἡ δεκάτη ἡμέρα *tenth day* OD. 9.82, *al.* *ceremony of the tenth day* (*from birth on which the baby is named*) DEMOSTH. 39.22: ἔθυε τῇ δεκάτῃ I *make the sacrifice for the tenth day* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 922: φησὶν τὸν πατέρα μου δεκάτην ὑπὲς κείνου ἑστιᾶσαι *he says that my father celebrated the tenth day for him* DEMOSTH. 40.28 *on calendars* δεκάτη πρώτερα *the 10th of the month*, δεκάτη ὕστερος *or* δεκάτη φθίνοντος *the 21st day of the month* HSCH.

δεκατόσπορος -ον [δέκατος, σπείρω] *in the tenth generation* EPHOR. 122a.

δεκατόω, *contr.* [δέκατος] *pf.* δεδεκάτωκα, *mid. pass.* δεδεκάτωμαι | *aor. ptc. pass.* δεκατωθείς ● *act. to impose or cause to pay the tithe* ▸ τινα LXX NT *Heb.* 7.6 ● *pass. to be levied a tithe* NT *Heb.* 7.9 ● *for the other tenses, see* δεκάζω.

δεκατώς -ώ -όν [δέκατος, -τος] *tenth* HDT. 4.64.2, 7.117.2, 9.10.2 *etc.*

δεκατώσις -εως, ἡ [δέκατος, -ωσις] *commission or collection of the tithe* PAPYR.

δεκατωτήριον -ου, τό [δεκατόω, -τήριον] *office of the tithe collector* PAPYR. *al.*

δεκάτωσις -εως, ἡ [δεκατόω, -ωσις] *collection of tithes* EPIPH. *Haer.* 16.1.5, *al.*

δεκάφοινος -ον [δέκα, φοίνη] *purified* CALLIM. *fr.* 526.

δεκάφυλος -ον [δέκα, φυλή] *division into ten tribes* HDT. 5.66.2.

δέκαχα *and* **δεκαχῇ** [δέκα] *adv. in ten parts* HIPP. 5.69.2 (*corr.*) DCASS. 55.24.6 *etc.*

δεκάχαλκον -ου, τό [δέκα, χαλκός] *coin of ten units of bronze* (*Lat.* denarius) PLUT. *Caes.* 13.1.

δεκαχῇ *adv.*, *see* δέκαχα.

δεκάχιλοι -αι -α [δέκα, χίλιοι] *ten thousand* IL. 5.860, *al.* • *vl.* -γελοι ARISTAR.[2] (IL. 14.348).

δεκάχορδος -ον [δέκα, χορδή] *having ten strings, of a lyre* VT PS. 91.4, *al. etc.*

δεκάχους -ουν [δέκα, χοῦς] *of ten choes* (= 32.4 liters *or later* 24.5), *of a clepsydra* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 60.2.

δεκαχρονίζω [δέκα, χρονίζω] *to reach ten years, be ten years old* THEOD.[5] *Cat.* 8 (p. 50.19) = *SermCat.* 111 (p. 148.20).

Δεκέβολος -ου, ὁ **Dekebolos**, *male name* DCASS. 67.6.1 *etc.*

Δεκελεία -ης, ἡ *Inn.*, *see* Δεκέλεια.

Δεκελειάθεν [Δεκέλεια] *adv. from Dekeleia* HDT. 9.73.2.

Δεκέλεια -ας, ἡ **Dekeleia**, *Attic town* HDT. 9.15.1, 79.3 THUC. 6.59.2 *al. etc.* • *Inn.* -ελείη.

Δεκελεικός Δεκελεικοί *adm. as nomad* **Dekeleia** STEPH.[1] 2.

Δεκελεικόν ἡ Δεκέλεια] *adm. as* **Dekeleia** ISOCR. 5.82.

Δεκελεικός -ή -όν [Δεκέλεια] *of* **Dekeleia** ISOCR. 6.37 *etc.*

Δεκελικόθεν [Δεκέλεια] *adv. from Dekeleia* LYS. 23.2.

Δεκελικός -έως, ὁ [Δεκέλεια] *inhabit. of Dekeleia* HDT. 9.73.1 *etc.* • Δεκελε(ι)εύς *in inscr.*

Δέκελος -ου, ὁ **Dekelos**, *male name* HDT. 9.73.2 *etc.*

δεκάμβολος -ον [δέκα, ἔμβολον] *equipped with ten rostra* AESCHL. *fr.* 133 (*ship*).

δεκέμβριος -α -ον [*Lat.* december] *of December* DION. 8.55.4. *al. etc.*; ὁ δ. (sc. μήν) *December* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 268b, *al. etc.*; τοὺς δεκεμβρίους εἰδοὺς *on the Ides of December* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 287a *POXY.* 42.3018.10 (III[CE]), *al.* • *also* δεκάβριος.

δεκτηρικός [δεκτηρίς] *in* δ. λόγος *speech* (*in*

[illegible] δεκτός [illegible] δεκτός

δεκτός -ή -όν [δέκομαι] acceptable, accepted, welcome, appreciated VT *Prov.* 10.24, *al.* NT *Luke* 4.24, *al.* | ▸ τινι το s.o. VT *Job* 33.26 NT *Phil.* 4.18 || admissible, admitted, understood PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.269 *etc.* || to be apprehended IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.19.

δέκτρια -ας [δέχομαι] receiving, welcoming ARCHIL. (ATH. 13.594b-d) LUC. (AP 11.400.6).

δέκτωρ -ορος ὁ [δέχομαι] receiver: ὑπέστης αἵματος δ. νέου you have taken upon yourself the recent blood (*of the slaughter carried out by Orestes*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 204.

δεκώρυγος -ον [δέκα, ὄρυγα] of ten orygai (= 17.74 m.) XEN. *Cyn.* 2.5.

δελεάζω [δέλεαρ] *impf.* ἐδελέαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐδελεάζόμην ‖ *fut.* δελεάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδέλεασα ‖ *pf. pic. mid. pass.* δεδέλεασμένος EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.30.5 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδελεάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δελεασθήσομαι ● *act.* to bait, put out as bait: νῶτον ὗς περὶ ἄγκιστρον the back of the hog around the hook HDT. 2.70.1 | ὃ. τὸ ἄγκιστρον ἰχθύι to bait the hook with a fig LUC. *Piac.* 47; ἵνς δὴ καὶ ἐν ἄλλοις δελεάσωμεν so that we may be able to bait (the hook) for others also LUC. *Pisc.* 48 ‖ *fig.* to lure, seek to seduce ▸ τινα s.o. ANTIPH. 47.2 HDN.[1] 2.15.3 *etc.* ● *pass.* to be caught with bait [illegible] ‖ *fig.* to be lured, caught or seduced [illegible]

δέλεαρ ατος, τό [δελεάζω] bait XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.4 POL. (2.36.6 *etc.*; *also* δέλη). τοιοῦτ' ἔχω σοι δέλεαρ I have the kind of bait that works well on you EUR. *Andr.* 264 | ἡδονῆ, μέγιστον κακοῦ δ. pleasure, the greatest incitement to evildoing PLAT. *Tim.* 69d ‖ *fig.* flattery, enticement: (*in posit. sense*) τὸ τῆς δικαιοσύνης δ. enticement of justice CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.14.1; (*in neg. sense*) τῆς ἐπιθυμίας τὰ δ. the enticements of passion CLEM. *Str.* 4.6.40.2 ● *epic* δεῖλαρ (*see*) ‖ *later epic gen.* δελείατος NUM. 584.1 | *pl.* δελέατα > δέλητα THEOCR. 21.10 (*dub.*); *dat.* δελέασσιν OPP. 3.437.

δελεάρπαξ -ᾶγος [δέλεαρ, ἁρπαξ] taking the bait, *of fish* LEON. (AP 7.504.3).

δελέασμα -ατος, τό [δελεάζω] bait ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 789 PLUT. *Arat.* 17.2 (*pl.*) ‖ *fig.* enticement, seduction, temptation: μακάριος ὁ μὴ περιτραπεὶς ἐκ τῶν τῆς ἡδονῆς δ. blessed is he who is not overwhelmed by the temptations of pleasure BAS. *HPs.* 1.5.

δελεασμάτιον -ου, τό [δελέασμα] little bait PHILOX. b.5 (*fig.*).

δελεασμός -οῦ, ὁ [δελεάζω] capture with bait ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535a 7 ‖ *fig.* flattery, enticement AP.[7] *Pron.* 41.1.

δελεαστικός -ή -όν [δελεάζω] angler CERC. 6a.4 Livrea (*conject.*).

δελεαστικῶς -ή -όν [δελεάζω] enticing CYR.[3] *Cat.* 12.34 *etc.* ● *adv.* δελεαστικῶς in an enticing manner CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.120.3.

δελεαστός -ή -όν [δελεάζω] *fil. in* IOS. *Ap.* 2.284, *see* δελεαστικός.

δελεάστρα -ας, ἡ [δελεάζω] trap (with bait) CRATIN. 231.

δελεαστρεύς -έως, ὁ [δελέαστρον] fisherman (*lit.* angler) NIC. *Th.* 793.

δελέαστρον -ου, τό [δελεάζω] NICOPH. 4, *see* δελέαστρα.

δελεσυχής -ίδος [δέλεαρ, ἔχω?] enticing CHOER. 22.2.

δέλετρον -ου, τό [δελεάζω] OPP. 2.431, *al.* NUM. (ATH. 7.287c, 306c: *v.l.*) *see* δέλεαρ ‖ torch ATH. 15.699e.

δελήτιον -ου, τό [δέλεαρ] little bait SOPHR. 113.

δέλητον -ου, τό THEOCR. 21.10 (*dub.*), *see* δέλεαρ.

δελκανός -οῦ, ὁ *a fish* (*in Thrace*) ATH. 3.118b.

Δέλλιος -ου; ὁ Dellius, *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 25.3, *al. etc.*

δέλος -εος, τό EUSTATH. 235.7 *etc.*, *see* δέλεαρ.

δέλτα, τό [*Heb.* dāleth] *indecl.* delta (*see* Δ, δ), *fourth letter of the alphabet* PLAT. *Crat.* 427a ACHAE. 33 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* delta *of a river* HDT. 2.13.2, *al.* (*Nile*) STRAB. 15.1.33 (*Indus*) *etc.* | publs *of a woman* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 151 (*oth. adv.* in the shape of a delta) ● *gen.* δέλτατος DEMOCR. B 20.

δελτάριον -ου, τό [δέλτος] POL. 29.27.2, *see* δέλτιον.

δέλτιον -ου, τό [δέλτος] (written) tablet HDT. 7.329.3.

δελτογράφημα -ατος, τό [δελτογράφος] rescript *OGIS* 458.62 (I[BCE.]CE).

δελτογράφος -ον [δέλτος, γράφω] one who notes (*on a tablet*): *fig.* δελτογράφῳ δὲ πάντ' ἐπωπᾷ φρενί he observes all things with his remembering mind AESCHL. *Eum.* 275.

δελτοειδής -ές [δέλτος, εἶδος] shaped like a delta, triangular HSCH. ‖ *anat.* deltoid GAL. 2.634 ● *adv.* δελτοειδῶς in the shape of a delta RUF. *Os.* 10 (*anat.*).

δελτοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* δελτοειδής.

δελτόομαι, *contr.* [δέλτος] to write on a tablet *fig.* τῇδ' ἔνη δελτούμενος nothing my words (in your mind) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 178.

δέλτος -ου, ἡ [*see* Διδάλλω, *cf Lat* dolo; *or Phoen* dlt?] tablet (for writing) HATR. 3 HDT. 8.135, 1 *etc.* | ἐν δέλτοις φρενῶν on the tablets of the mind in memory AESCHL. *Pr.* 789 ‖ ἐν φρενὸς δέλτοισι SOPH. *fr.* 597 | *for voting* PLUT. *CM.* 46.3 *etc.* [a] *extens.* text, message, letter PLAT. *epist.* 312d *etc.* | testament LUC. *Tim.* 22 | book, opus STRAT.[2] (AP 12.2.1, *al.*) *etc.* | αἱ δώδεκα δέλτοι the Twelve Tables DION. 2.27 ● *Cypr* δάλτος.

δελτωτός -ή -όν [δέλτα] arranged as a delta: *subst.* τὸ Δελτωτόν Triangle, *constellation* ARAT. 235 *etc.*

δελφάκειος -ον [δέλφαξ] of a pig PHERECR. 113.16 ALEXIS 129.2 *etc.*

δελφάκινη -ης, ἡ EPICHAR. 122.2, *see* δέλφαξ.

δελφάκιον -ου, τό [δέλφαξ] piglet ARISTOPH. *Th.* 237, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 674c *etc.* ‖ female genitalia HSCH.

δελφακόομαι, *contr.* [δέλφαξ] *Dor. pres. ptc.* δελφακουμένα becoming an (adult) piglet ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 786 *etc.*

δέλφαξ -ακος, ἡ, ὁ [*see* δελφύς?] pig *or* sow HIPPON. 136 HDT. 2.70.2 HIPPAR. *SH* 496.2 *etc.*

Δελφικός -ή -όν [Δελφοί] of Delphi, Delphic PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229e *etc.* † *subst.* τὸ Δελφικόν sanctuary of Delphi APP. 9b.5 ‖ *metr.* *see* διδυμαῖος.

δελφίν -ῖνος, ὁ *see* δελφίς.

δελφινάριον -ου, τό [δελφίς] little dolphin (of metal), *mooring cleat* HERO *Aut.* 27.2.

δελφίνειος -α -ον [δελφίς] of a dolphin CYRAN. 108.

δελφινέλαιον -ου, τό [δελφίς, ἔλαιον] dolphin oil CYRAN. 107.

δελφινηρός -ον rich in dolphins AESCHL. *fr.* 150 (*v.l.*).

δελφινιάς -άδος, ἡ [δελφίς] *bot. a plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.73a, *see* δελφίνιον.

δελφινίζω [δελφίς] to plunge like a dolphin: κάφα δελφινίσαντες ducking the head LUC. *Lex.* 5.

δελφίνιον -ου, τό [δελφίς] *bot.* delphinium, larkspur DIOSC.[2] 3.73a GEOP. 20.2.2.

Δελφίνιος -α -ον, Delphinios, *epith. of Apollo* HOM. 3.495 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ Δελφίνιος month of Delphinios SCH. PIND. *N.* 5.81 *etc.* | τὸ Δελφίνιον temple of Apollo Delphinios ARISTOT. *Ath.* 57.3 PLUT. *Thes.* 14.1, *al. etc.* | τὰ Δελφίνια festival of Apollo Delphinios SCH. PIND. *O.* 13.155 *etc.*

δελφινίς, τράπεζα, ἡ [δελφίς] table with legs shaped like dolphins LUC. *Lex.* 7 (*gen.* ίδος).

δελφινίσκος -ου, ὁ [δελφίς] little dolphin ARISTOT. *H.A.* 631a 17.

δελφινοειδής -ές [δελφίς, εἶδος] dolphin-like DIOSC.[2] 3.73a.

δελφινόσημος -ον [δελφίς, σῆμα] having a dolphin as insignia LYC. 658.

δελφινοφόρος -ον [δελφίς, φέρω] bearing dolphins: δ. κεραῖαι yard-arms (of ships) armed with dolphins (*see* δελφίς) THUC. 7.41.2 *etc.*

δέλφιξ -ικος, ὁ [*see* Δελφοί] small three-legged table, tripod PLUT. *T.G.* 2.4 (*dub.*) *etc.*

Δέλφιον -ου, τό Delphion, *mountain* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838b 1.

δελφίς -ῖνος, ὁ [*see* δελφύς?] Ⓐ *zool.* dolphin IL. 21.22 ARCHIL. 122.7 PIND. *P.* 2.51 HDT. 1.24.6 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* Dolphin, *constellation* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 1.358b 22 ARAT. 316 *etc.* Ⓑ *analog.* dolphin-shaped lead weight (*hung from a ship's yard-arm as missile*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 762 | weight, ballast (*to stabilise a boat under sail*)

Dor. -ᾱφιν *etc.* ‖ *much luck, patches!* ORIB. 49.4.44 • *later usu.* δελφίν

Δελφίς -ίδος [Δελφοί] *of Delphi* PIND. *P.* 4.61 SOPH. *OT* 469 *etc.*

Δελφίς -ίδος, ὁ **Delphis,** *male name* THEOCR. 27.21, *al. etc.*

Δελφίων -ωνος, ὁ **Delphion,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.22 *etc.*

Δελφοί -ῶν, οἱ **Delphoi (Delphi),** *city in Phokis (city, oracle, games)* HOM. 27.14 HDT. 1.13.1, *al.* THUC. 1.25.1, *al. etc.*

δέλφον *conjectural ancient Greek term for "one", alluded to as etym. of* ἀδελφός NUM.[1] *fr.* 54.

Δελφός -οῦ, ὁ **Delphian, inhabit. of Delphi** HDT. 1.14.3 *etc.* (*see* Δελφοί) ‖ **Delphos,** *son of Poseidon* AESCHL. *Eum.* 16.

Δελφύνης -ου, ὁ *and* **Δελφύνη** -ης, ἡ **Delphyne(s)** AP. 2.706 (*v.l.*) MAEANDR. 10 *etc.* • Δέλφυνα CALLIM. *fr.* 54.

δελφύς -ύος, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* gárbha-, *Av.* grbuš] **root, womb** HP. *Ster.* 222 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 510b 13 *etc.*

δέμα -ατος, τό [δέω] **link, tether:** ἐμπλεκόμενοι τοῖς δέμασι **entangled in their harnesses,** *of horses* POL. 6.33.11 ‖ **cable, hawser** (*for towing*) PHIL. 73.24.

δέμας, τό [δέμω] **body, stature** (*proper.* structure of the body) IL. 1.115, *al.* OD. 22.206, *al. etc.* | *frequently in paraphrases with gen. or adj.* (*usu. lyr. and trag.*) μητρὸν δ. maternal body = mother AESCHL. *Eum.* 84; του φίλων ... οἰκετῶν δ. a beloved servant SOPH. *Tr.* 908; Ἡράκλειον δ. Herakles EUR. *H.F.* 1037 | *of corpses* BATR. 106 SOPH. *Ant.* 205 EUR. *Or.* 40, *al. etc.* | *rar. of animals* OD. 10.240 (*pigs*), *al.* PIND. *O.* 1.20 (*horse*) *etc.* | *of plants and things* οἰνάνθης δ. vine shoot SOPH. *fr.* 255.4; τ' ἀστερωπὸν οὐρανοῦ δ. and the starry vault of the sky CRITI. 19.33 *TrGF*; ὕλης δ. thick of the forest ORPH. *L.* 238 ‖ *analog.* penis PLAT.[1] 189.10 • *adv.* **δέμας** *and gen.* **in the manner of, in the shape of** IL. 17.366, *al.* • *only nom. sg. and acc.* (IL. OD. *only acc.*) *and dat.* δέμαϊ PIND. *Pae.* 6.80.

δεμάτιον -ου, τό [δέμα] **little binding; bundle, sheaf** HIPPIATR. 22.22 SCH. THEOCR. 4.18b *etc.*

δέμνιον -ου, τό [*see* δέμω?; *or see* δέω?] **bed** (*proper.* bed-frame), *usu. pl.* IL. 24.644 OD. 11.189 PIND. *N.* 1.3 (*sg.*) *etc.*

δεμνιοπετής -ές [δέμνιον, πίπτω] **confined to bed** NICOL.[1] 44.

δεμνιοτήρης -ες [δέμνιον, τηρέω] **guarding the bed:** δεμνιοτήρη πόνον ὀρταλίχων **the toil of guarding the little ones in the nest,** *of vultures* AESCHL. *Ag.* 53; τίς ... μὴ περιώδυνος μηδὲ δ. ... μοῖρα **such a death ... without long suffering and without lengthy confinement to bed** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1449.

δέμω [*cf. Goth.* timrjan; *see* δόμος] *impf.* ἔδεμον EUSTATH. 1993.63 ‖ *aor.* ἔδειμα, *mid.* ἐδειμάμην | *ptc.* δείμας ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* δέδμημαι | *ptc.* δεδμημένος ● *act.* **to build** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 14.32, *al.* HDT. 2.124.3 (*street*) EUR. *Rh.* 232 (*walls*) *etc.*; δέμων ἀνθοῦσαν ἄλωήν **while he arranged** *or* **crafted a flourishing vineyard** HOM. 4.87 ● *mid.* (*aor.*) **to build (for oneself)** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 6.9 (*houses*) PLAT. *Ax.* 370b (*city*) ● *pass.* (*pf. mid.*) **to be built** *or* **crafted** IL. 6.245, *al.* HDT. 7.59.1, *al. etc.* • *poet. impf.* δέμον ‖ *epic aor.* δεῖμα, *epic mid.* 3. *sg.* δείματο | *epic subj.* 1. *pl.* δείμομεν IL. 7.337 ‖ *Dor. pf. mid. pass.* 3. *pl.* δέδμανθ' THEOCR. 15.120 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* 3. *sg. epic and Ion.* (ἐ)δέδμητο.

δέν δενός, τό [*see* οὐδέν] **sthg.:** μὴ μᾶλλον τὸ δὲν ἢ τὸ μηδὲν εἶναι **"sthg." exists no more than "nothing"** DEMOCR. B 156 | κ' οὐδὲν ἐκ δενὸς

(for, or, nothing) could be born from (or, nothing) | *from nothing* | *to* | *to*

δενδίλλω, *ion.,* **to turn the eyes about with the eyes open** *fr. very Av.* ὑπὸ τῶν ἐκκοπῶν ... ἐδενδίλλοντο IL. 9.560

δενδράεις -εσσα -εν [δένδρεον] *of a tree* NONN. *D.* 2.139, *al.*

δενδράς -άδος [δένδρον] *of trees, woody* NONN. *D.* 2.139, *al.*

δενδραχάτης -ου, ὁ **tree agate** ORPH. *L.* 3.1 PLIN. 37.139 *etc.*

δένδρειον -ου, τό [δένδρον] *later epic* ARAT. 1008 *etc.*, *see* δένδρον.

δένδρεον -α -ον [δένδρον] **of a tree** STRAB. 15.1.60 (*v.l.*) NONN. *D.* 12.57 (*v.l.*).

δενδρεόθρεπτος -ον [δένδρεον, τρέφω] **nourishing trees** EMPED. B 111.8 (*rain*).

δένδρεον -ου, τό *Ion. epic* IL. 3.151, *al.* HDT. 4.22.2 *etc.*, *see* δένδρον • *synesesis in* -έω, -εω-.

δενδρήεις -εσσα -εν [δένδρεον] **tree-lined, wooded** OD. 1.51, *al.* AP. 3.1244 THEOCR. 25.30 *etc.* ‖ **of a tree, arboreal** OPP. 4.270 ‖ **with marks of trees** ORPH. *L.* 236.

δενδρικός -ή -όν [δένδρον] DIOD.[3] (AP 6.22.6), *see* δενδρώδης.

δενδρίζω [δένδρον] **to be like a tree** DIOSC.[2] 5.122.

δενδρώδης -ή -όν [δένδρον] **of a tree, arboreal** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.18.1 *etc.*

δένδριον -ου, τό *Aeol.* ALC. 342 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* δένδρον.

δενδρίον -ου, τό [δένδρον] **shrub, small tree** AGATHOC. 4 *etc.*

δενδρίτης -ου [δένδρον] **of a tree, arboreal** THPHR. *Vent.* 13 *etc.* ! *epith. of Dionysus* PLUT. *QConv.* 675E.

Δενδρίτης -ου, ὁ **Dendrites,** *people born from trees* LUC. *V.H.* 1.22 (*pl.*).

δενδρίτις -ίδος [δένδρον] **arboreal, suitable for trees** DION. 1.37.1 (*terrain*) *etc.* ! ἄμπελος δ. climbing vines STRAB. 5.3.5; νύμφη δ. Nymph of the groves AGATH. (AP 9.665.3) ! *epith. of Helen* PAUS. 3.19.10 ‖ *subst. a precious stone* PLIN. 37.192.

δενδροβατέω, *contr.* [δένδρον, βαίνω] **to climb trees** ANTIPH.[1] (AP 11.348.4).

δενδρογάλυνος -ου, ὁ [δένδρον, γαλήνη] **flavored with myrtle,** *wine* GEOP. 5.2.10.

δενδροέθειρα -ας [δένδρον, ἔθειρα] **of arboreal hair, woody:** δενδροέθειραι πτυχαί **woody ravines** TIMOTH. 15.116.

δενδροειδής -ές [δένδρον, εἶδος] **tree-like** DIOSC.[2] 4.164.9.

δενδρόκλων -ωνος, ὁ **sprig** ORPH. *L.*[2] 19.

δενδροκολάπτης -ου, ὁ [δένδρον, κολάπτω] *ornith.* **woodpecker** CYRAN. 3.12, *al.* GLOSS. 2.150, *see* δρυοκολάπτης.

δενδροκόμης -ου RUFIN. (AP 5.19.5), *see* δενδρόκομος.

δενδροκομικός -ή -όν [δενδροκόμος] **concerning the care of trees, of woodsmen** ARL. *N.A.* 13.18.

δενδροκόμος -ον [δένδρον, κομέω] **caring for trees** NONN. *D.* 47.182, 199.

δενδρόκομος -ον [δένδρον, κόμη] **timbered, woody, adorned with trees** EUR. *Hel.* 1107 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 280 (*lyr.*).

δενδροκοπέω, *contr.* [δένδρον, κόπτω] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδενδροκοπημένος DIOD. 12.45.4 ● *act.* **to cut** *or* **fell trees** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.13 ● *pass.* **to be cut down,** *of trees* DIOD. *l.c.* CORN. 30 • *pres. ptc.* δενδροκοπίοντος DEMOSTR. 18.90 (*decr.*).

δενδρολάχανα -ων, τά [δένδρον, λάχανον] **weeds** *or* **legumes that climb on trees** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.4.

δενδρολίβανον -ου, τό [δένδρον, λίβανος] *bot.* **rose-**

mary | *a* | *a*

δενδρολιβάνου | *a* | *a*

δενδρολίβανος | *a* | *a*

δενδρομήκης -ες [δένδρον, μῆκος] **tall as a tree** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.3 *etc.*

δενδροπήμων -ον [δένδρον, πῆμα] **deathly for trees** AESCHL. *Eum.* 938 • *gen.* -ονος.

1. δένδρος -ου, ὁ *later* ATH.[2] ORIB. *Inc.* 23.5.1, *see* δένδρον.

2. δένδρος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό HDT. 6.79.2 *etc.*, *Ion. for* δένδρον • *dat.* δένδρεϊ ! *pl.* δένδρεα -έων, *dat.* δένδρεσι (*Att. and Ion. prose*), *later* δένδρασι ! *the nom.* δένδρεα *and gen.* δενδρέων *can also be linked to* δένδρεον.

δενδροτομέω, *contr.* [δενδροτόμος] *impf.* ἐδενδροτόμουν ‖ *fut. inf.* δενδροτομήσειν EUSTATH. 395.39 ‖ *aor.* ἐδενδροτόμησα; **to cut** *or* **fell trees,** *usu. for* **to devastate** THUC. 1.108.2 STRAB. 14.6.5 *etc.* ! *fig.* ἐδενδροτόμησε τὸ νῶτον; did (the horsewhip) devastate your back? ARISTOPH. *Pax* 747.

δενδροτομία -ας, ἡ [δενδροτόμος] **cutting of trees, devastation** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 150 SCH. HES. *Op.* 422a *etc.*

δενδροτόμος -ον [δένδρον, τέμνω] **cutting trees** HSCH. ε 7 Βρανταῖος.

δενδροτρόφος -ον [δένδρον, τρέφω] **nourishing trees** MAX.[1] 31 • *communium.*

δενδροφορέω, *contr.* [δενδροφόρος] **to carry plants in procession** ARTEMID. 2.35

δενδροφορία -ας, ἡ [δενδροφόρος] **act of carrying plants** *see* δενδροφορέω STRAB. 10.3.10 (*pl.*) ‖ **production of trees** GEOP. 2.2.3.

δενδροφόρος -ον [δένδρον, φέρω] **producing trees, planted in trees, timbered** POL. 3.55.4 PLUT. *Sol.* 12.4 (*superl.*) *etc.* ! *subst.* ἡ δενδροφόρος **land planted in trees** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 138, *Legat.* 209 | ὁ δενδροφόρος **bearer of plants** (*in religious ceremonies*) LYD. *Mens.* 4.59 *etc.* | *superl.* -ώτατος.

δενδροφυέω, *contr.* [δενδροφυής] **to produce trees** THPHR. (PORPH. *Abst.* 2.5).

δενδροφυής -ές [δένδρον, φύω] **growing into a tree** LYR. *A.* 985b.7.

δενδρόφυτος -ον [δένδρον, φύω] **planted in trees, timbered** PLUT. *Cam.* 16.2 | δ. πέτρα **(precious) stone with marks of trees,** *of agate* ORPH. *L.* 232.

δενδρόω, *contr.* [δένδρον] *aor.* ἐδένδρωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* (συν)δεδένδρωμαι LIB. *Pr.* 11.11.4 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδενδρώθην ● *act.* **to turn into a tree:** γυῖα **the limbs** NONN. *D.* 43.234 ● *mid.* = *act.:* ἣν δενδρώσατο μορφήν **she changed her shape into a tree** NONN. *D.* 12.190 ● *pass.* **to turn into a tree, become a tree** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.4, *al.* PLOT. 3.4.2 • *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* δενδρώσατο NONN. *D.* 36.308, *al.*

1. δενδρύζω [δένδρον] **to be hidden among trees** ARL.D. 8.7 (119).

2. δενδρύζω [δενδρύω] **to be submerged in water** L. *E.M.* 256.4.

δενδρύφιον -ου, τό [δένδρον] **sapling, shrub** MAUR. 4.20, 7.23 (*corr.*) *etc.* ! *of coral* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.2.

δενδρύω [*see* δρῦς? *cf. Lith.* nertù, *OCS* rǔnǫtro] **to be under water** *rIG* 4.952.20.

δενδρώδης -ες [δένδρον] **tree-like** ARISTOT. *Long.* 467b ! DIOSC.[2] 4.173, *al. etc.* ‖ **timbered, woody** HP. *Aër.* 13 ‖ **δενδώδεσι** Νύμφαις **to the Nymphs of the trees** MELEAG. (AP 7.195.5).

δενδρώεις -εσσα -εν *v.l.*, *see* δενδρήεις.

δένδρωμα -ατος, τό [δένδρον] **plantation, grove** VT (Aq.) *Ages* 1.22.6.

δένδρων -ωνος, ὁ [δένδρον] VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 21.33. *Reg.* 1.31.13. *see* δένδρωμα.

δενδρωσις -εως, ἡ [δένδρον] **growth** *or* **accretion on a tree** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.15.5.

δενδρωτης -ου [δένδρον] **woody** THEOGNOST. 44.

δενδρώτις -ιδος EUR. *H.F.* 790. *see* δενδρωτης.

Δένθις, ὁ **Denthis,** *male name* ALCM. 92d NONN. *D.* 32.222 *acc.* -ν *etc.*

δενοῦμαι [δενόω] *fut.* δενήσομαι | *aor.* ἐδενήσατο **to outrage, injure** ▸ *with acc.* ING. 121 SOPH. *Ant.* 758 *al.* | *aor.* ἐδενήσαν ῥήμασι **insulting him with outrageous words** SOPH. *fr.* 245

δενωτός ἡ, -όν **battered, mauled** SOPH.

δέος, -ους, τό **terror, cowardice** ESCH. 3.

δέρα *ion. impers. inf.* : *sg. see* δέχομαι. | *Ion. fr.* δεξέαι *aor. inf. act. see* δεξιόομαι.

δεξαμενή -ῆς, ἡ [δέχομαι] **cistern, barrel** (for water) DIOD. 3.45.3. 4.20.3 *etc.* | **pool** PLAT. *Crit.* 117a | **reservoir** (for fish) **tank, fish hatchery** MAUR. 7.3 | **receptacle** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.277 *etc.* | **vein** DEMOCR. B 135 (*pl.*) | *philos.* **receiving part,** *of material with respect to form* PLAT. *Tim.* 53a.

Δεξάμενη -ης, ἡ **Dexamene** ("she who receives"), *Nereid* IL. 18.44.

Δεξαμενός -οῦ, ὁ **Dexamenos,** *male name* CALLIM. *H.* 4.102 *etc.*

Δέξανδρος -ου, ὁ **Dexandros,** *male name* AP 12.69.2 *etc.*

δεξιά -ᾶς, ἡ **right hand,** *see* δεξιός.

Δεξιάδης -ου, ὁ [Δέξιος] **son of Dexios** IL. 7.15.

δεξιάζω [δεξιός] ● *mid.* **to approve** PLIPS. 41.5 (IV^{CE}) ● *pass.* VT *2Macc.* 4.34 (*aor. ptc. pass.* δεξιασθείς), *see* δεξιόομαι.

δεξίαμα -ατος, τό SOPH. *O.C.* 619 (*v.l.*) EUR. *fr.* 324.1 (*v.l.*), *see* δέξιωμα.

δεξῆ *Ion. for* δεξιᾷ, *see* δεξιός.

Δεξιθέα -ας, ἡ **Dexithea,** *female name* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.118 PLUT. *Rom.* 2.2 *etc.*

Δεξίθεος -ου, ὁ **Dexitheos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 14 *etc.*

Δεξικράτης -ους, ὁ **Dexikrates,** *male name* ATH. 3.122.b *etc.*

Δεξικρέων -οντος, ὁ **Dexikreon,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant. Ca.* 39.3.

δεξιμηλής -ῆ [δέχομαι, σῆμα 2] **that receives flocks** = **made as sacrificial victims** EUR. *Ph.* 632, *Andr.* 129, *al.*

δεξιός -ή -όν [δέχ-] **acceptable** PF LOB. 368.8, *al.* (I^{CE}).

Δεξίνικος -ου, ὁ **Dexinikos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 800.

δεξιοβάλος *v.l. see* δεξιόλαβος.

δεξιόγυιος -ον [δεξιός, γυῖον] **agile-limbed, deft, capable** PIND. *O.* 9.111.

δεξιοκοιτέω [δεξιός, κοιτέω] **to sleep on the right side** *PhMG* 2.195.

δεξιολάβος -ου, ὁ [δεξιός, λαμβάνω] **lancier, guard** NT *Acts* 23.23 (*v.l.* δεξιοβόλος).

Δεξιόνικος -ου, ὁ **Dexionikos,** *male name* AP 12.142.1.

δεξιόομαι, *contr.* [δεξιός] *impf.* ἐδεξιούμην ‖ *fut.* δεξιώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐδεξιωσάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδεξιώθην ‖ *Byz. fut. ptc. pass.* δεξιωθησόμενος ● *mid.* **to greet** (*with the right hand*), **receive, welcome** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 753 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.53 LYS. 2.37 *etc.*; χερσὶ ἐδεξιόωντο they received *or* greeted him, stretching out their hands HOM. 6.16; δ. ἐπαίνοις to receive with praises SOPH. *El.* 976; δώροις with gifts ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391b 8; μηδένα τῷ αὐτοῦ στόματι δεξιοῦσθαι μηδὲ φιλήματι ἀσπάζεσθαι no one (could) greet him either by embracing *or* kissing him LUC. *Alex.* 41 | θεοῖσι πρώτα δεξιώσομαι before all else I will greet (= I will honor) the gods (raising my right hand) AESCH. *Ag.* 852 | ▸ *with acc. of things* πυκινὴν ἀμυστιν ... δεξιούμενοι greeting with many pledges, receiving with brimming cups EUR. *Rh.* 419 | *later* δ. τὸν δῆμον to present oneself to the people to solicit their votes PLUT. *Cic.* 49.5 | to honor GREG.[1] *Carm.* 4 (121.46) ● *pass.* (*aor.*) **to be greeted, receive a welcome.** δοκεῖ σοι χρῆναι ... δεξιωθῆναι do you think it would be necessary to receive a welcome? PLAT. *Ep.* 346b

δεξιόπτερος -ον [δεξιός, πτερόν] **blind in the right eye** HESYCH.

δεξιός -ά -όν (*see* δέχομαι) *cf.* Mt. dakṣiṇa- Goth. taihswa *OE.* deax[1] **right, located on the right** IL. 4.461 *etc.* | τὸ δεξιόν (*sc.* κέρας) **the right wing,** *of an army* XEN. *Ag.* 2.9 *etc.* *adv.* **with** πρεσ. ἐπὶ (τὰ) δεξιά **on the right** IL. 12.239 *etc.* = εἰς *or* ἐπὶ (τὰ) δεξιὰ χειρός PIND. *P.* 6.19 SOPH. *fr.* 598 THEOCR. 25.18 = κατὰ δεξιὰ χειρός ARAT. 707; ἐπὶ δεξιόφιν toward the right IL. 13.308 = εἰς *or* πρὸς δεξιά HDT. 4.42.4. *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 43b *etc.*; ἀπὸ *or* ἐκ (τῶν) δεξιῶν from the right ARISTOT. *Cael.* 284b 28 NT *Matt.* 20.21 *etc.* = ἐκ δεξιῆς Hdt. 1.75.4 ‖ *extens.* **well-augured, favorable, fortunate,** *of the flight of birds or of other auspices* (*aimed toward the right, i.e. to the east when looking north*) IL. 13.821 OD. 2.154 AESCHL. *Pr.* 489 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.3 (*thunder*) *etc.* ‖ *astr.* northward CLEOM. 1.1 [B] *analog. of pers.* **dextrous, capable, skilled, industrious** PIND. *I.* 5.61 THUC. 3.82 *etc.*; ▸ περί τι skilled at sthg. PLAT. *Hippar.* 225c | τινὶ πρός τι δεξιός that shows oneself kindly in favor of s.o. for sthg. LUC. *Nec.* 13 ‖ *of things* λέγω τι δεξιόν I say sthg. sensible ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 96; οἰομένη δεξιὸν ποιεῖν thinking that he would be doing a smart thing ANTIPHO 1.19 [C] *subst. fem.* δεξιά -ᾶς, ἡ **right hand, right:** ἐν δεξιᾷ (*Ion.* -ῇ) **to the right, on the right** HDT. 7.217.1. *al.* THUC. 2.19.2, *al. etc.*; Ἐπίδαμνός ἐστι πόλις ἐν δεξιᾷ ἐσπλέοντι τὸν Ἰόνιον κόλπον Epidamnos is a city located on the right side as one sails through the Ionian Gulf THUC. 1.24.1; ἐν δεξιᾷ λαβόντες τὴν Σικελίαν taking Sicily on the right THUC. 7.1.1 | ἐκ δεξιᾶς from the right ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 639 | ἐπὶ δεξιᾷ τινος to the right of sthg. PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 192f ‖ *extens. as a sign of greeting, friendship, commitment and sim.:* δεξιᾷ ἡρπάζοντο ἕκαστοί τε μειλιχίοισι they greeted them with (= stretching out) their right hands with placating words IL. 10.542; (τὴν χεῖρα) δεξιὰν δοῦναι *or* ἐμβάλλειν *or* ἀνατείνειν *or* προτείνειν to give, offer, extend the right hand ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 81 *etc.*; δεξιὰν ἔλαβον καὶ ἔδωκα I took his right hand and gave him mine XEN. *An.* 1.6.6 (*cf.* 7.3.1) | *pl.* **pledge:** σπονδαί τ' ἄκρητοι καὶ δεξιαί libations of unmixed wine and right hands, *i.e.* pacts and pledges IL. 4.159; δεξιὰς ἔνιοι παρὰ βασιλέως ἔφερον some were bringing assurances from the king XEN. *An.* 2.4.1 ‖ *Christ. of the right hand of God as a symbol of honor, glory and power* [ATHANAS.] *QuScr.* 45 | *of Jesus Christ:* δ. ... τοῦ Θεοῦ ... ὁ Υἱός the right hand of God (*sc.* is) the Son CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.76A ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* δεξιῶς **well-omened, favorably** HDN.[1] 3.9.12 ‖ **expertly, capably** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 148 (*superl. neut. pl.*), *al. etc.*; δεξιῶς ἔχειν πρός τι to be suitable for sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 660a ‖ *superl.* -ώτατα ARISTOPH. *l.c.* ● *Ion. fem.* δεξιή.

Δέξιος -ου, ὁ **Dexios,** *male name* DIOG. 9.18 *etc.* (*also* -ίος).

δεξιόστιρος, ὁ [δεξιός, στιρά] (*sc.* ἵππος) **horse on the right** (*in a team of four*), *i.e.* **the quickest** *fig.* μέγας Ἄρης δ. **the great, impetuous** *or* **propitious Ares** = **bulwark of our city** SOPH. *Ant.* 140 (*lyr.*).

δεξιοστάτης -ου, ὁ [δεξιός, ἵστημι] **one who stands on the right side of the chorus** POLL. 2.161, 4.106.

δεξιότης ητος, ἡ [δεξιός] [A] **dexterity, ability, capacity** HDT. 8.124.2 ARISTOPH. *Ag.* 719, *al.* THUC. 3.37.4 *etc.* [B] **propitiousness, opportunity** LYD. *Mag.* 1.9 [C] **affability, kindness** PAUS. 7.7.3 *etc.* [D] **rectitude** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.54.12.

δεξιότοιχος -ον [δεξιός, τοῖχος] *naut.* **starboard** AG *Ant.* 91 *etc.*

δεξιοφανής ές [δεξιός, φαίνω] **looking erect, not inverted,** *of an image in a mirror* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 930b | **reflecting a straight image** IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 28.17.

δεξιόφιν *epic. see* δεξιός.

Δεξίοχος -ου, ὁ **Dexiochos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 28.56.

δεξιόχωλος -ον [δεξιός, χωλός] **lame in the right leg** MART. 12.39.9 (*Lat.*).

Δέξιππος -ου **Dexippos,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 5.1.16, *al. etc.*

Δεξίπυρος -ον [δέχομαι, πῦρ] **Dexipyros** ("he who receives fire"), *male name* EUR. *Suppl.* 64.

δέξις -εως, ἡ [δέχομαι] **reception, welcome** EUR. *I.A.* 1182 PLAT. *Leg.* 761b.

δεξιστρατος -ον [δέχομαι, στρατός] **receiving** *or* **containing the army,** *of a marketplace* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.43.

δεξίτερος -ά -όν [δεξιός; *cf. Lat.* dexter] **right, on the right** (of the two) IL. 4.519 (*leg*), *al.* OD. 18.258 (*hand*), *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.96 (*foot*) *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ δεξιτερά **right hand** IL. 1.501, *al. etc.* ● *epic* δεξιτερήφι (*with* χειρί).

δεξίωμα -ατος, τό [δεξιόομαι] **acceptable** *or* **pleasing thing** EUR. *fr.* 324.1 ‖ **good, welcome, friendly relationship** SOPH. *O.C.* 419 (*pl.*) DCASS. 58.5 (*pl.*).

δεξιώνυμος -όν {δεξιός, ὄνομα} **of right** *or* **favorable name:** χερσὶ δεξιωνύμοις **with the right hand** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 607.

δεξίωσις -εως, ἡ [δεξιόομαι] [A] **greeting, welcome, amiability** PLUT. *Alex.* 9.13, *Pomp.* 79.3 *etc.* ‖ **hospitality** GREG. *Or.* 8.12 [B] **sollicitation** (of votes), **political maneuver** PLUT. *Pomp.* 67.9 (*pl.*).

δεξιωτικός -ή -όν [δεξιός] **welcoming** EUSTATH. 782.56.

δέξο *aor. imper. mid. 2. sg. athem., see* δέχομαι.

δέξομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* δέχομαι.

δέξω *Ion. fut. ind. act., see* δείκνυμι.

Δεξώ -οῦς, ἡ **Dexo** ("she who welcomes"), *female name, com. coinage* CRATIN. 435.

δέομαι *pres. ind. mid., see* δέω.

δέον -οντος, τό *subst. pres. ptc. act. neut., see* δέω (δεῖ) 1 d).

δεόντως [δέω] *adv.* **opportunely, as needed** PLAT. *Clit.* 409c POL. 1.12.7, *al. etc.*

δέος -ους, τό [δείδω] [A] **fear, dread** HDT. 4.115.2 DEMOSTH. 21.124, *al.* VT *2Macc.* 12.22, *al. etc.*; ἀδεὲς δέος δεδιέναι to be afraid of sthg. that is not fearsome PLAT. *Symp.* 198a | ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 581 THUC. 1.26.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* τεθνάσι τῷ δέει τοὺς τοιούτους ἀποστόλους they die of fear for such an expedition DEMOSTH. 4.45 | ▸ *with inf.* οὐδέ τί τοι παθέειν δέος you will have no more fear of suffering OD. 5.347 | ▸ *with* μή *and subj.* that ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 650 THUC. 3.33.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with interrog. or rel.* ALEXIS 115.6; δέος ἴσχετε μηδὲν ὅσ' αὐδῶ have no fear of what I am telling

you SOPH. *O.C.* 223 || reverential fear, respect AESCHL. *Pers.* 703 SOPH. *Al.* 1079 *etc.* || motive for fear IL. 1.515 || means to inculcate fear THUC. 3.45.4 • *epic gen.* δέους (*i.e.* δέος) IL. 10.376, *al.* | *gen.* δέατος SOPH. *fr.* 328 *etc.*

δέπας -αος, τό [*cf. Luv.* tepas?] vase, cup, goblet IL. 1.471, *al.* OD. 3.46, *al. etc.*; δ. οἴνου goblet of wine IL. 18.545, *al.*; δ. ἐκ κεράμου clay cup ANTIPHIL. (AP 16.333.3); *of the golden ship on which the sun sails from the west to the east during the night* STESICH. 185.1 AESCHL. *fr.* 61 *etc.* • *dat. sg.* δέπᾳ | *pl.* δέπα *epic dat.* δεπάεσσι *and* δέπασσι.

δεπασφαῖος -α -ον [δέπαστρον] *of a goblet* LYC. 489.

δέπαστρον -ου, τό [δέπας] ANTIM. 25, *al. etc.*, *see* δέπας.

δέρα, ἡ *Aeol.*, *see* δειρή.

δεράγχη -ης, ἡ [δέρη, ἄγχω] noose (for hunting) ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.109.3).

δεραγχής -ές [δεράγχη] constricting the neck, strangling PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.107.4; *acc. pl.* -ἐας).

δέραιον -ου, τό [δέρη] necklace EUR. *Ion* 1431 *etc.* || collar (*for a dog*) XEN. *Cyn.* 6.1.

δεραιοπέδη -ης, ἡ [δέραιον, πέδη] net (*for birds*) ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.14.4; *Dor. acc.* -άν, 9.76.4).

δεραιοῦχος -ον [δέραιον, ἔχω] strangling, *of nooses for hanging* ARISTODIC. (AP 7.473.4; *conject.*).

δεράς -άδος, ἡ *f.l.* SOPH. *Ph.* 491, *see* δειράς.

δέρας -ατος, τό [*see* δέρος] skin EUR. *Bac.* 835.

Δέρας, τό Deras, *fortress at Sikyon* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.22.

Δερβαῖος -α -ον [Δέρβη] of Derbe, inhabit. of Derbe NT *Acts* 20.4.

Δέρβη -ης, ἡ Derbe, *city in Lykaonia* NT *Acts* 14.6, *al.*

Δερβῖκες -ων; οἱ Derbikes, *Scythian people* NONN. *D.* 26.339.

δέργμα -ατος, τό [δέρκομαι] gaze AESCHL. *Pers.* 82 EUR. *Med.* 187 *etc.* || view ORPH. *L.* 339.

Δέρδας -ου *and* -α, ὁ Derdas, *male name* THUC. 1.57.3, 59.2 *etc.*

δέρη -ης, ἡ [*see* δειρή] *Att.* ANACR. 80a AESCHL. *Ag.* 329, *al. etc.*, *see* δειρή.

δέριον -ου, τό [δέρη] necklace CHARIS. p. 46.

δέρις -ιος, ἡ POLL. 2.235, *see* δέρρις.

δεριστὴρ -ῆρος, ὁ [δέρη] collar for a horse HSCH.

Δερκεταῖος -ου, ὁ Derketaios, *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 78.1.

Δερκετής -ους, ὁ Derketes, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1028.

Δερκετώ -οῦς, ἡ Derketo, *goddess* LUC. *Syr.* 14.

δερκευνής -ές [δέρκομαι, εὐνή] sleeping with open eyes NIC. *Al.* 67.

δερκιάομαι, *contr.* HES. *Th.* 911 (*pres. ind.* 3. *pl.* δερκιόωνται), *see* δέρκομαι.

δέρκομαι [*cf. Goth.* ga-tarhjan, *AS* torht, *Umb.* terkantur] *impf.* ἐδερκόμην || *fut.* δέρξομαι || *aor*[1]. ἐδράκον AP. 4.928, *mid.* ἐδρακόμην || *pf.* δέδορκα (*usu.* = *pres.*) || *aor. pass.* ἐδέρχθην | *ptc.* δερχθείς *and aor*[1]. δρακείς; to watch, assess, observe ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 13.86, *al. etc.* = ▸ ἐς τινα HES. *Sc.* 169 EUR. *H.F.* 951 = ▸ πρός τινα DIOD. 18.27.1 | ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 602 *etc.* = ▸ κατά τι AESCHL. *Pr.* 679; οὐδ' ἐδέρχθης ὀλιγοδρανίαν ἄκικυν do you not see the impotence of a wretched force ...? AESCHL. *Pr.* 547 | ▸ *frequently with adv. neut. or impl. obj.* δ. δεινόν *or* δεινά to watch with a dreadful look IL. 11.37 AESCHL. *Eum.* 34 *etc.*; δ. ὀξύτατον to have the keenest gaze *or* sight IL. 23.477; πῦρ δ' ὀφθαλμοῖσι δεδορκὼς watching with a gaze of fire OD. 19.446; λεόντωνώς Ἄρη δεδορκότων like lions with the fury of Ares in their eyes AESCHL. *Sept.* 53 | ▸ *abs.* δεδορκὸς βλέπειν to look with a keen eye CHRYSIP. 3.198.15; (GEN. 14.4.4) ἀ τὸ perceive to have the perspective δεδορκὼς that sees SOPH. *O.T.* 454; σκότος δεδορκὸς that sees darkness blind EUR. *Ph.* 377 | *extens.* to see the light be alive IL. 1.88 OD. 16.439; δέρκεσθ' ὀπωπὰς looking peacefully, *i.e.* living calmly PIND. *P.* 2.20; δεδορκὼς alive AESCHL. *Eum.* 322 SOPH. *El.* 60 | *fig.* to be vivid, shine δεδορκὸς φέγγος the light of glory shines PIND. *N.* 3.34 | *of the sun* ANAXIM. 1.1 | *analog. to* δίκαιον, πάθος *preserve* OD. 19.107; *etc.* | *perh.* ἀδάμας ὁ χαλκὸς ἐστὶν ὁ κάτω δεδορκώς ANAXIM. 1.1 | *impf.* ἐδέρκετο PIND. *Pae.* 20.72; *etc.* | *aor.* ἔδρακε ἐδρακεν ἐδράκομεν ἐδράκετε ἐδράκοσαν | *pf.* δέδορκα δεδορκέναι δεδορκώς | *mid.* δέδορκε ἐδέδορκεν | *pf. pass.* δέδορκται PIND. *Pae.* 20.72; *etc.* | *impf.* ἐδεδόρκεσαν | *aor. pass.* ἐδέρχθην ἐδέρχθημεν ἐδέρχθησαν | *pf.* δέδορκα δεδορκέναι δεδορκώς | *fut.* δέρξομαι | *aor.* ἔδρακον ἔδρακες ἔδρακε ἐδράκομεν ἐδράκετε ἐδράκοσαν | *pf. mid.* δέδορκα δεδορκέναι δεδορκώς | *fut.* δέρξομαι | *aor.* ἐδράκον ἐδράκες ἐδράκε ἐδράκομεν ἐδράκετε ἐδράκοσαν | *pf. pass.* δέδορκα δεδορκέναι δεδορκώς | *fut.* δέρξομαι | *aor.* ἐδράκον ἐδράκες ἐδράκ

NT *Luke* 8.29 *etc.* | *of sheaves* HES. *Op.* 481 | ▸ ἕκ τινος from sthg. POL. 3.93.4 APOLL.OD.[7] 2.1.3 || **to lay traps** *or* **ambushes**: σὺ δεσμεύεις τὴν ψυχήν μου you are ensnaring my life VT *1Sam.* 24.12 • *aor. ind. 3. dual* ἐδεσμευσάσθην HSCH.

δεσμέω, *contr.* [δεσμός] *impf.* ἐδέσμουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδεσμούμην || *fut.* δεσμήσω || *aor.* ἐδέσμησα || *pf. mid. pass.* δεδέσμημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐδεσμήθην || *fut. pass.* δεσμηθήσομαι APOM. 106.23 ❶ *act.* **to bind** HLD. 8.9.5 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be bound** LUC. *Bis acc.* 20 | *medic.* **to be anchylosed** GAL. 15.410.

δέσμη -ης, ἡ [δέω] **bundle, bunch, pack** DEMOSTH. 35.34 (*text.*) ALEXIS 122.2 ARISTOT. *fr.* 140 *etc.*

δέσμημα -ατος, τό [δεσμέω] TZ. *in Hes.* 479, *see* δέσμη.

δεσμίδιον -ου, τό [δέσμη] **small bundle, handful** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.65 *etc.* || **bandage, headband** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.74).

δέσμιον -ου, τό [δεσμός] **binding** AP 9.479.1 (*pl.*).

δέσμιος -ον [δεσμός] A *pass. signf.* **bound, chained, prisoner** SOPH. *Ai.* 299, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 226, *al. etc.*; ποιεῖν τινα δ. to take s.o. prisoner POL. 24.7.7 B *act. signf.* **that binds**: ὕμνος ἐξ Ἐρινύων δ. φρενῶν hymn to the Erinyes that enchains the mind AESCHL. *Eum.* 332 (*cf.* 306).

δεσμίς -ίδος, ἡ HP. *Mul.* 1.78 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.2, *see* δέσμη.

δεσμόβροχος -ου, ὁ [δεσμός, βρόχος] **knot, noose** MAN.[1] 5.133.

δεσμολύτης -ου, ὁ [δεσμός, λύω] **one who loosens the bindings, liberator** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 447.

δεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [δέω 1] A **that which serves to bind: string, rope, cable, strap, chain** IL. 6.507, *al.* OD. 13.100, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.5.10 *etc.* | **leash** LONG. 2.2.6 || *pl.* δεσμοί (*never* -ά) **bindings, chains, prison** AESCHL. *Pr.* 509, *al.* THUC. 7.82 *etc.*; ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν δεσμῶν gaoler LUC. *Tox.* 29 || *sg.* **imprisonment** HDT. 3.145.2 LYS. 6.21 *etc.*; οἱ δουλείαν καὶ δεσμὸν φοβούμενοι **those who fear servitude and prison** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.24; δεσμὸν ... καταγιγνώσκειν to sentence to prison DEMOSTH. 24.151, *al.* | *extens.* **ἐν δημοσίῳ δεσμῷ in public prison** PLAT. *Leg.* 864e B *analog.* **binding, ligature, bond, connection, union,** *also fig.* (*pl.* δεσμά *and* -οί) HDT. 6.91.2 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 9a (*of chains*), *Soph.* 253a (*of vowels*), *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 13, *al. etc.* | *medic. of joints* HP. *Fract.* 37 *etc.* || *later* **allure, charm** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.27 C **bundle, packet**, *see* δέσμη POLL. 2.135 *p*OXY. 1212.4 (II[CE]) *etc.*; δ. ἀργυρίου mass (*or* ingots) of money VT *Gen.* 42.27 • *pl.* δεσμοί *and* δεσμά (*also in Att. prose*).

δεσμοφυλακεῖον -ου, τό [δεσμοφύλαξ] **prison** *p*FLOR. 2.100 (III[CE]).

δεσμοφυλακέω, *contr.* [δεσμοφύλαξ] **to be guardian of a prison** *p*CAIR.ZEN. 354.11 (III[BCE]) (*aor. ptc.* δεσμοφυλαχήσας).

δεσμοφυλακία -ας, ἡ [δεσμοφύλαξ] **prison surveillance** *p*FLOR. 2.44, *al* (III[CE]) || **tax for the upkeep of prisons** *p*FAY. 53.6 (III[CE]).

δεσμοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [δεσμός, φύλαξ] **prison guard, gaoler** NT *Acts* 16.23 LUC. *Tox.* 30 ARTEM. 2.60 *etc.*

δέσμωμα -ατος, τό [δεσμός] *pl.* **bindings, chains** AESCHL. *Pers.* 745 SOPH. *fr.* 29.

δεσμωτήριον -ου, τό [δεσμός] **prison** HDT. 3.23.4 THUC. 6.60.2 PLAT. *Gorg.* 486a VT *Gen.* 39.22 *etc.*

δεσμώτης -ου, ὁ [δεσμός] *subst. and adj.* **enchained, prisoner** HDT. 3.143.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* (*title*), 119 THUC. 5.35.4 *etc.* || **gaoler** CRATIN. 201.2.

δεσμωτικός -ή -όν [δεσμός] **of prison** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 8.10.11.

δεσμώτις -ιδος, ἡ [*see* δεσμώτης] *subst. and adj.* **enchained, prisoner** (*fem.*) SOPH. *Ai.* 234 HLD. 8.8.3 *etc.*

δεσπόζω [δεσπότης] *impf.* ἐδέσποζον, *mid. pass.* ἐδεσποζόμην CYR.[1] *Io. fr.* 17 || *fut.* δεσπόσω || *aor.* ἐδέσποσα ❶ *act.* **to be absolute master, dominate** AESCHL. *Pr.* 210 PLAT. *Phaed.* 80a, *al.* EPHR. 3.526E *etc.*; ▸ δ. τινός to rule over s.o. *or* sthg. HOM. 2.365 HDT. 3.142.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 576a *etc.* (*also fig.*) | ▸ *with acc.* τήνδε δεσπόζων πόλιν master of this city EUR. *H.F.* 28 || *astr.* **to be dominant**, *of planets in the horoscope* VETT. 72.11 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be dominated, be governed despotically** HP. *Aër.* 16 PLAT. *Leg.* 712e DIOD. 18 60 *etc.* • *epic fut.* δεσπόσσω HOM. *l.c.*

δέσποινα -ης, ἡ [*see* δεσπότης] **mistress, lady** OD. 3.403 (*with* ἄλοχος), 7.347 (*with* γυνή), *al. etc.* | *frequently of goddesses* SOPH. *El.* 626 (*Artemis*) PLAT. *Leg.* 796 (*Persephone*) *etc.* | *Christ., of the Madonna* LEONTH. *Nest.* 3.9 (86.1641D) *etc.* || **princess, queen** PIND. *P.* 4.11, *al. etc.* | *at Rome* **empress** *p*PSI 76.1 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

δεσποινικός -ή -όν [δέσποινα] **of the imperial house** *p*CAIR.MASP. 88.10 (VI[CE]).

δεσποσιοναῦται -ῶν, οἱ [δεσπόσιος, ναῦται] **liberated helots, at Sparta** (*for service in the fleet*) MYRO 1.

δεσπόσιος -ον AESCHL. *Suppl.* 845, *see* δεσπόσυνος.

δέσποσμα -ατος, τό [δεσπόζω] **sovereign act** MAN.[1] 4.38 (*pl. of the Fates*).

δεσποστός -ή -όν [δεσπόζω] **despotic** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287b 38.

δεσποσύνη -ης, ἡ [δεσπόσυνος] **absolute power, despotism** HDT. 7.102.1.

δεσπόσυνος -ον [δεσπότης] **of the owner, of the master** HOM. 2.144 (*bed*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 942 (*house*) XEN. *Oec.* 9.16 (*property*) *etc.*; κιόνεσσιν δεσποσύναισιν (with) columns of the master's house PIND. *P.* 4.267; δεσποσύνοισιν ἀνάγκαις through the compelling of the masters AESCHL. *Pers.* 587 | *subst.* τὰ δεσπόσυνα **master's goods** XEN. *Oec.* 14.2 || ὁ δεσπόσυνος **master** TYRT. 5.2 PLUT. *Lyc.* 28.10 *etc.* | **young master, son of the master** APP. 16.44 | **slave born in the house (of the master)** EUSTATH. 846.13 (= *Lat.* verna) • *dat. fem. pl.* -αισιν PIND. *l.c.*

δεσποτεία -ας, ἡ [δεσπότης] **authority of a master, dominion,** *over slaves* PLAT. *Parm.* 133e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253b 18, *al.* | *over wives* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 167, *al.* || *Christ., of the power of God* IO. *Hlo.* 8.253B *etc.* || **absolute power, despotism** PLAT. *Leg.* 689a ISOCR. 5.154 *etc.* || **property** IUST. *Nov.* 2.2 *pref. etc.*

δεσπότειος -α -ον [δεσπότης] **of the master** LYC. 1183.

δεσπότειρα -ας [δεσπότης] **mistress** SOPH. *fr.* 1040.

δεσποτεύω [δεσποτεία] *aor.* ἐδεσπότευσα || *aor. pass.* ἐδεσποτεύθην LEONTB. *Hom.* 10 (*PG* 86.1980C); VT *3Macc.* 5.28 DCASS. 60.28.1 HLD. 5.28.2 *etc.*, *see* δεσποτέω.

δεσποτέω, *contr.* [δεσπότης] ❶ *act.* **to be master, dominate**: τῶν ἐν ἡμῖν πάντων over everything that is in us PLAT. *Tim.* 44d ❷ *pass.* **to be dominated, be governed despotically** AESCHL. *Eum.* 527 (*life*); πρὸς ἄλλης χερὸς from another's hand AESCHL. *Ch.* 104; σῇ δεσποτούμενον χερί enslaved to your hand EUR. *Her.* 884 • *pres. ptc. neut.* δεσποτοῦν.

δεσπότης -ου, ὁ [*of. Skt.* dámpati-, *Av.* dng paitiš] A **master** (*of a house*) SAPPH. 95.8 AESCHL. *Pers.* 169, *Eum.* 60 PLAT. *Parm.* 133 (*of slaves*), *al. etc.*; δοῦλοι καὶ δεσπόται οὐκ ἂν ποτε γένοιντο φίλοι slaves and masters can never be friends PLAT. *Leg.* 757a | (ὦ) δέσποτ' ἄναξ O lord and master ARISTOPH. *Pax* 90 MEN. *fr.* 258.5 Kö = ὦναξ δέσποτα ARISTOPH. *Pax* 389 || **owner, possessor** PIND. *O.* 1.22 SOPH. *Ph.* 262 *etc.* || *extens.* **lord, chief** AESCHL. *Sept.* 27 EUR. *Suppl.* 636 *etc.* | *pl.* **masters, lords** AESCHL. *Ag.* 32, *al. etc.* || *astr.* **dominant planet** VETT. 5.15 B **absolute master, sovereign, despot** HDT. 3.89.3 THUC. 6.77.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 869a *etc.* | **emperor**, *at Rome* DCASS. 55.12.2, *al.* HDN.[1] 1.6.4 *etc.* || *analog. of things* ἔπεστι ... σφι δεσπότης νόμος law is sovereign over them HDT. 7.104.4; οὐ μὴν ὕπνῳ γε δεσπότῃ ἀλλ' ἀρχομένῳ ὑπὸ τῶν πράξεων ἐχρῆτο he slept, considering sleep not as a master but as subordinate to action XEN. *Ag.* 5.2 *cf.* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 209f || **omnipotent lord**, *of gods* PIND. *N.* 1.13 (*Zeus*) EUR. *Hip.* 88 XEN. *An.* 3.2.13 *etc.* | *of the Christian God*: δέσποτα, σὺ ὁ ποιήσας τὸν οὐρανὸν καὶ τὴν γῆν καὶ τὴν θάλασσαν καὶ πάντα τὰ ἐν αὐτοῖς Lord, you who have made the heaven, the earth, the sea, and everything that is in them NT *Acts* 4.24 | *of Jesus Christ* NT *Jude* 4 IO. *HGen.* 4.294B *etc.* • *gen.* δεσπότεω *t*GVI 380.2 (II[CE]) | *voc.* δέσποτᾰ | *Ion. acc.* -ότεα.

δεσποτίδιον -ου, τό [δεσπότης] **young master** ARISTAEN. 1.24.

δεσποτικός -ή -όν [δεσπότης] A **of the master** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.64 (*misfortunes*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1134b 8 (*right*) *etc.* | **worthy of a master** CHARIT. 1.12.10 || *Christ.* **of the Lord** IO. *Hom. in Heb.* 12.245D *etc.* B **from the master, authoritarian, despotic, tyrannical**, *of things and pers.* PLAT. *Rp.* 344c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306b 3 PHILOD. *Ir.* 28.29 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.* δ. τινος that exercises absolute power over s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 13.5 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1279b 16 || *subst.* ἡ δεσποτική **absolute power, despotism** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 37 = τὸ δεσποτικόν PLAT. *Leg.* 697c || *at Rome* **of the Emperor, imperial** *p*LOND. 2.234.1 (IV[CE]) || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* ώτατος • *adv.* **δεσποτικῶς as absolute master, despotically** ISOCR. 4.104 XEN. *Oec.* 10.10 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 24.2, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ωτέρως.

δεσπότις -ιδος, ἡ [δεσπότης] SOPH. *Tr.* 407, *al. etc.* *see* δέσποινα • *acc.* -ιν | *voc.* δέσποτι LIM. 39.

δεσποτίσκος -ου, ὁ [δεσπότης] **young master** EUR. *Cycl.* 267.

δετέον [δέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to bind** GEOP. 4.12.16.

δετή -ῆς, ἡ [δετός] **bindle of wood**: καιόμεναι δεταί **burning brushwood** (*to scare away a lion*) IL. 11.554 || *pl.* **torches** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1361.

δέτης -ου, ὁ [δέω] **binder** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.8.51.

δέτις -ιδος, ἡ [δετός] **torch** GAL. 19.92 *etc.* || **head of garlic** (*like a bundle*) GAL. 19.92.

δετός -ή -όν [δέω] **able to be bound** OPP.[1] 4.289.

δευ-, δευε-, δευη - *see* δέυω [δεF-.]

Δευκᾰλίδης -ου, ὁ [Δευκαλίων] **son** *or* **descendant of Deukalion** IL. 12.117, *al.* AP. 4.266 (*dat. pl.* -ίδῃσι) *etc.*

Δευκαλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Deukalion**, *male name* IL. 13.451, *al. etc.* | *pl.* THEOCR. 15.141 LUC. *Tim.* 4.

Δευκαλιωνεία -ας, ἡ **Deukalioneia** HELLAN. 6a (*title*).

δεύκης -ες [*see* ἀδευκής] **sweet** NIC. *Al.* 328.

δεῦκος -εος, τό [*see* ἀδευκής] SCH. AP. 1.1037-1038b, *see* γλεῦκος.

δεῦμα -ατος, τό [δεύω 1] *pl.* **boiled pieces** (*of meat*) PIND. *O.* 1.50 (*conject.*[1] *for* δεύτατα: *see* δεύτατος).

Δεύνυσος -ου, ὁ *Ion.* ANACR. 14.11, *al.*, *see* Διόνυσος.

δεύομαι *pres. ind. mid.*, *see* δεύω [δεF-.]

δεῦρε, δευρεί, δευρί, *see* δεῦρο.

δεῦρο *adv.* A *of place* **this way, over here**, *usu.*

of motion IL. 3.173, *al.* PIND. *O.* 8.51 *etc.*; *s.times strengthd. from pron.*: δ. κατ' Οὐλύμπου τόδ' ἰκάνω I have come here down from Olympos IL. 14.309; νῦν δ. τόδ' ἵκω now I have come here OD. 17.444 ‖ *in exhortation to s.o.* δεῦρ' ἴθι come hither! IL. 3.130, *al.*; δεῦρ or ἴθι come here IL. 13.235; ἄγε δ. (over here) come on! OD. 11.561, *al.* = δ. ἄγε OD. 8.145 | *rar. with verb in pl.* (*for which usu.* δεῦτε *is used*) δ. ἴτε come hither AESCHL. *Eum.* 1041; δ. ἕπεσθε follow from here EUR. *H.F.* 724 | *without verb* δ., φίλη come here, my dear OD. 8.292; δ., σύ you, get over here! ARISTOPH. *Pax* 881; δ. παρὰ Σωκράτη over here by Socrates PLAT. *Theaet.* 144d | *fig. in dialogue* δ. σου στέψω κάρα come here, I will crown your head EUR. *Bac.* 341; καί μοι δεῦρο ... εἰπέ and now come here and tell me PLAT. *Ap.* 24c ‖ *implying movement, but with a stative verb* νῦν δεῦρο ... παρέστης here you are now (you have arrived) IL. 3.405; πάρεστι δ. Πολυνείκης ὅδε Polyneikes is present here (having arrived) SOPH. *O.C.* 1253 | *pred. without verb* τῆς δ. ὁδοῦ (coming) on this road SOPH. *O.C.* 1165; τὸ τῆδε καὶ τὸ κεῖσε καὶ τὸ δ. from here, from there, from here ARISTOPH. *Av.* 426 ‖ hereto, up to this point, *in argumentation*: δεῦρ' ἀεὶ προεληλύθαμεν we have reached this point PLAT. *Pol.* 292c; τὸ μέχρι δεῦρ' ἡμῖν εἰρήσθω let what has been said so far suffice PLAT. *Leg.* 814d; μέχρι δ. τοῦ λόγου up to this point in the discourse PLAT. *Symp.* 217e ‖ *later* here, over here, *of state* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 269b 15 MAX.[1] 14.7 *etc.*; τὰ δεῦρο the sensible objects ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 991b 30 B *of time* up to now PLAT. *Tim.* 21d *etc.*; μέχρι (τοῦ) δ. until now THUC. 3.64 PLAT. *Leg.* 811c = δ. ἀεί AESCHL. *Eum.* 596 EUR. *Med.* 670, *al. etc.* • *strengthd. Att.* δευρί ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 323 AND. 2.10 *etc.* | *later* δευρεί | *s.times* δεῦρε *in* (*Att.*) *inscr.* | *Aeol.* δεῦρυ HDN. 2.933.10.

δεύρω *adv.* IL. 3.240 (*read. of* HDN. 2.933.8), *see* δεῦρο.

Δεύς, ὁ ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 911 *etc.*, *Boeot. for* Ζεύς.

δευσοποιέω, *contr.* [δευσοποιός] *aor. ptc.* δευσοποιήσας ORIG. *Cels.* 1.52 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* δευσοποιηθείς ORIG. *Cels.* 3.65; to dye, put on make-up ALCIPHR. 2.8.3 DAMASC. *in Parm.* 427 (*fig.*) *etc.*

δευσοποιός -όν [δεύω, ποιέω] infused with color, well *or* durably dyed, of indelible color PLAT. *Rp.* 429e ALEXIS 145.9 (*subst.*) δευσοποιόν indelible color ABL. *N.A.* 16.1 *etc.*; δευσοποιοῖς τισι φαρμάκοις with ingredients indelibly colored LUC. *Im.* 16 ‖ *fig.* indelible, insuppressible, immortal PLAT. *Rp.* 430a (*glory*) DINAR. 2.4 (*evilness*) PLUT. *Alex.* 74.6 (*fear*) ‖ *subst.* ὁ δευσοποιός dyer HSCH. • *adv.* **δευσοποιῶς** in an enduring manner SIMP. *in Cat.* 8.253.28.

δευτᾶτιος -α -ον last MAX. 350 (*fem.* -ῃ) P.[1] *Soph.* 836, *see* δεύτατος.

δεύτᾰτος -η -ον [δεύτερος] last IL. 19.51 PIND. *P.* 1.50 (*dub.*) MOSCH. 4.65.

δεῦτε [*see* δεῦρο] *adv.* here, over here, *usu. with exhortations to pl.* δεῦτ' ἄγετε come on! IL. 7.350, *al.*; δεῦτ' ἴομεν πόλεμόνδε rise up! let us go to battle IL. 14.128 (*cf.* 22.450 OD. 2.410, *al.*); δεῦτ' ἄγε, Φαιήκων ἡγήτορες come! over here, you chiefs of the Phaeacians OD. 8.11; ὦ τέκνα τέκνα, δεῦτε λείπετε στέγας O my sons, come here, leave this house EUR. *Med.* 894; δεῦτε ἴδετε τὸν τόπον come here, keep watch on the place NT *Matt.* 28.6 | *without verb* δεῦτε, φίλοι over here, to me, O friends! IL. 13.481; δεῦτε δή over here, come here! MEN. *Dysc.* 866.

δευτεραγωνιστέω, *contr.* [δευτεραγωνιστής] to be the second actor POLL. 4.124 SCH. HERMOG. 7.377.

δευτεραγωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [δεύτερος, ἀγωνιστής] second actor, *and by extens.* second defender, *supporting advocate for the principal defender* DEMOSTH. 19.10 LUC. *Peregr.* 36 HSCH.

δευτεραῖος -α -ον [δεύτερος] of *or* on the second day, *in agreement with the pers. or the thing* HDT. 6.106.1 *etc.*; δευτεραῖοι γίγνονται they arrive on the second day XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.2 ‖ second, following, *sc.* ἡμέρα day: τῇ δὲ δευτεραίῃ the following day HDT. 4.113.3 • *Ion. fem.* -ίη.

δευτεράριος -ου, ὁ [δεύτερος] assistant, substitute (ATHANAS.) *Ant.* 18 *etc.*

δευτερεῖος -α -ον [δεύτερος] secondary, of second quality DIOSC.[2] 1.49 GEOP. 2.32.3 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ δευτερεῖον secondary action ARISTOT. *Pr.* 921b 36 ‖ *pl.* τὰ δευτερεῖα second place *or* prize, *in a contest* HDT. 1.32.1, *al.* PLAT. *Phil.* 22c *etc.* | *later also sg.* DIOG. 2.133 *and in inscr.*

δευτερέσχατος -ον [δεύτερος, ἔσχατος] penultimate HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.11.23).

δευτερεύω [δεύτερος] *impf.* ἐδευτέρευον ‖ *fut.* δευτερεύσω TRYPHO *Path.* 3.1 ‖ *aor.* ἐδευτέρευσα; to be second *or* of lower prestige ▸ *with gen.* POL. 18.55.5 DIOSC.[2] 3.39 *etc.* | ▸ μετά τινα after s.o. DIOD. 1.73.5 *etc.* ‖ to arrive *or* be second *in time* GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 143.9 *etc.* ‖ to play a secondary role, be subordinate ▸ τινι to s.o. PLUT. *Eum.* 13.4 *etc.*

δευτερέω, *contr.*, *impf.* ἐδευτέρουν; VT *Jer.* 52.24 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* δευτερεύω.

δευτεριάζω [δεύτερος] to be second ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 634.

δευτερίας -ου, ὁ [δεύτερος] (*sc.* οἶνος) second wine (*made from grapes already pressed once*) DIOSC.[2] 5.6 POLL. 1.248, 6.17.

δευτέριος -α -ον [δεύτερος] A of second quality, *of wine* (*see* δευτερίας) NICOPH. 11 B *subst.* τὸ δευτέριον *or* τὰ δευτέρια placent VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 28.57.

δευτεροβαθρέω, *contr.* [δευτερος, βάθρον] to be second THEOD.[8] *epist.* 139.17.

δευτεροβόλος -ον [δεύτερος, βάλλω] putting out the second teeth, *of a horse* HIEROCL.[2] 4 HIPPIATR. 20.4 *etc.*

δευτερογαμέω, *contr.* [δευτερόγαμος] *aor. ptc.* δευτερογαμήσας; to marry a second time EPIPH. *Haer.* 61.11.10 *etc.*

δευτερογαμία -ας, ἡ second marriage ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 9.10.

δευτερόγαμος -ον [δεύτερος, γάμος] one who has married a second time EPIPH. *Fid.* 21.8.

δευτερογενής -ές [δεύτερος, γίγνομαι] born again (*or* a second time) ANTIG. 109.

δευτερόγονος -ον [δεύτερος, γίγνομαι] second-born VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 30.42.

δευτερογραφέω, *contr.* [δεύτερος, γράφω] to copy MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.10.

δευτεροκοιτέω, *contr.* [δεύτερος, κοίτη] to have a bedfellow ATH. 13.584b (*impf.* ἐδευτεροκοίτουν).

δευτερόλεπτον -ου, τό [δεύτερος, λεπτόν] *astr.* second, *of a minute degree* RHETOR. (*CCA.* 7.194.22).

δευτερολογέω, *contr.* [δευτερολόγος] to say for the second time, repeat VT 2*Macc.* 13.22 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐδευτερολόγησεν) *etc.*

δευτερολογία -ας, ἡ [δευτερολόγος] second discourse, *of an orator* (*see* δευτερολόγος) HERMOG. *Meth.* 444.13 *etc.*

δευτερολόγος -ου, ὁ [δεύτερος, λέγω] orator who speaks second TEL. p. 5.

Δευτερονόμιον -ου, τό [δεύτερος, νόμος] Deuteronomion (Deuteronomy), *5th Book of the Pentateuch* VT *title etc.*

δευτεροπάθεια -ας, ἡ [δευτεροπαθέω] secondary affliction GAL. 8.31.

δευτεροπαθέω, *contr.* [δεύτερος, πάθος] to have a secondary affliction GAL. 8.31.

δευτερόπρωτον σάββατον, τό [δεύτερος, πρῶτος] *prob.* the first Saturday after Easter NT *Luke* 6.1 (*prob. f.l.*).

δεύτερος -α -ον [*see* δεύω 2] A second, *ord. num.* IL. 20.273, *al.* PIND. *P.* 1.99 *etc.* | *with the concept of compar.* οἵ κεν ἐμεῖο δεύτεροι ἐν νήεσσι ... λίπησθε you who will remain on the ships after me IL. 23.248 | *of two pers. or things*: τὴν Ἀμαζόνα εὗρε δευτέρην αὐτὴν ὑπομένουσαν he found the Amazon that was waiting with a companion HDT. 4.113.3 | *analog.* δ. καὶ τρίτος two or three POL. 26.1.1; εἷς ἢ δεύτερος one or two IUL. 6.190d ‖ *math.* δ. ἀριθμός number with odd prime factors NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.12 ‖ *adv.* δεύτερον (αὖ, αὖτε, αὖτις) for the second time, again, *or* a second time IL. 1.513, *al.* OD. 9.354, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 260d *etc.* = δεύτερα HDT. 3.53.2, *al. etc.*; τὸ δεύτερον for the second time, anew, again SAPPH. 15.11 HDT. 1.79.1 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1082 *etc.* = τὰ δεύτερα THUC. 6.78.4 = *later* ἐκ δευτέρου NT *Mark* 14.72 *etc.* = ἐκ δευτέρης BABR. 114.5 *etc.* B *fig.* second, secondary, inferior, subordinate, *of prestige* HDT. 1.31.1 SOPH. *Ph.* 1442 *etc.*; οὐδενὸς δ. second *or* inferior to none HDT. 1.23 POL. 31.27.16; δεύτερ' ἡγεῖται τὰ τῆς οἰκοι διαίτης he considers the sweetness of domestic life secondary SOPH. *O.C.* 351; πολὺ δ. μετά τι far inferior to sthg. THUC. 2.97.5; τὰ δ' ἄλλα πάντα δεύτερά τε καὶ ὕστερα λεκτέον it is necessary to declare all the rest secondary and inferior PLAT. *Phil.* 59c; δεύτερα ποιεῖσθαι to place second, consider secondary *or* subordinate PLUT. *Symp.* 162e = δεύτερον ἄγειν LUC. *Symp.* 9; ἐν δευτέρῳ καὶ γονεῖς καὶ παῖδας ἀεὶ τῶν τῆς πατρίδος καλῶν τιθέμενοι always subordinating fathers and sons to the good of the fatherland PLUT. *F.M.* 24.4; τὴν σωτηρίαν ... ἐν δευτέρᾳ τάξει τοῦ καλοῦ ποιεῖσθαι to consider salvation less important than honor PLUT. *Demosth.* 13.6 | ἐν δευτέροις at an inferior level HLD. 2.35.2 C second, following, subsequent, later, *of time* PIND. *O.* 1.43 (*time*) HDT. 1.82.6 (*day*), 6.46.1 (*year*) *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ δεύτερος the younger (*of two brothers with the same name*) PGEN. 8.5 (II[CE]) | ἡ δευτέρα σαββάτου the second day of the week VT *Ps.* 47.1 (*title*) D *subst.* τὰ δεύτερα second place *or* prize (*see* δευτερεῖα) IL. 23.538; φερόμενον δὲ οὐ τὰ δεύτερα ... παρὰ βασιλέι that held the very first place in the king's esteem HDT. 8.104 ‖ second rank CHARIT. 1.1.3 ‖ *medic.* placenta DIOSC.[2] 1.48, 50 • *adv.* **δευτέρως** for the second time, again PLAT. *Leg.* 955e *etc.* ‖ in second place *or* time PLAT. *Leg.* 696e SAL. 18.2 ORIG. *Io.* 13.16.96 *etc.*

δευτεροστάτης -ου, ὁ [δεύτερος, ἵστημι] that stands in the second rank ARR. *Al.* 17 (*of soldiers*) THEM. *Or.* 13.251.8 (*of a chorus*).

δευτεροστρατηλατιανοί -ῶν, οἱ [δεύτερος, στρατηλάτης] imperial troops defending the borders (*Lat.* comitatenses) LYD. *Mag.* 2.7.

δευτεροταγής -ές [δεύτερος, τάσσω] *math.* arranged in the second rank NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.13.

δευτεροτόκος -ον [δεύτερος, τίκτω] one who gives birth for the second time ARISTOT. *H.A.* 564a 12.

δευτερότοκος -ον [δεύτερος, τίκτω] second-born DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.4 (166b) *etc.*

δευτερουργής -ές [δευτερουργός] patched together POLL. 7.177 (*see* δευτερουργός).

δευτερουργός -όν [δεύτερος, ἔργον] secondary,

of movements PLAT. *Leg.* 897a *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ δευτερουργός **patcher** (who makes clothing like new again) POL. L. 7.77.

δευτερούχος -ον [δεύτερος, ἔχω] **occupying second place** LYC. 204.

δευτεροφανῶς [δεύτερος, φαίνω] *adv.* **through a second manifestation** DION.[2] *C.H.* 240B, *al.*

δευτερόφωνος -ον [δεύτερος, φωνή] **repeating sound,** *of Echo* NONN. *D.* 2.119.

δευτερόω, *contr.* [δεύτερος] *impf.* ἐδευτέρουν ‖ *fut.* δευτερώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδευτέρωσα Ⓐ **to do for the second time, renew, repeat** ▸ τι sthg. VT *Sir.* 7.14, *al.* ‖ **to change:** ὁδόν path VT *Jer.* 2.36 ‖ **to give a second blow** ▸ τινι to s.o. VT *2Sam.* 20.10, *al.* | *extens.* **to kill** ▸ *with acc.* VT *1Kgs.* 21.20 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to recur, happen again** VT *Gen.* 41.32.

δευτερωδέομαι, *contr.* [δεύτερος] *math.* **to be secondary,** *of numbers produced by repetition* IAMBL.[1] 22 | δευτεροδούμεναι μονάδες secondary unities NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.19 • *frequently written* δευτεροδ-.

δευτερωδία -ας, ἡ [δευτερωδέομαι] *math.* **repetition, secondary series,** *of numbers* IAMBL.[1] 34.

δεύτερωμα -ατος, τό [δευτερόω] **repetition** EUSTATH. 80.10.

δευτέρωσις -εως, ἡ [δευτερόω] Ⓐ **second line** *or* **position** VT *2Kgs.* 23.4 ‖ **repetition** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 8 (257.10) *etc.* Ⓑ **Judaic tradition** (*Hebr.* mishna) IUST. *Nov.* 146.1.2 *etc.*

δευτερωτής -οῦ, ὁ [δευτερόω] **exegete, commentator** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.5.3.

δευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [δεύω 1] **cauldron** POLL. 10.105.

1. δεύω *impf.* ἔδευον ‖ *fut.* δεύσω, *mid.* (ἀνα)δεύσομαι GAL. 10.867 ‖ *aor.* ἔδευσα, *inf. mid.* δεύσασθαι POLL. 6.37 ‖ *pf.* δέδευκα, *mid. pass.* δέδευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδεύθην ❶ *act.* **to bathe, soak, impregnate:** γαῖαν the earth IL. 21.119; παρειάς the cheeks OD. 8.522; γλάγος ἄγγεα δεύει the milk soaks the pitchers IL. 16.643 | εἵματα ... δάκρυσι δεύεσκον they bathed their clothes with tears OD. 7.260 | αἵματος ἔδευσε γαῖαν he soaked the ground with blood EUR. *Ph.* 674 (*lyr.*) ‖ *causat.* ἐρεμνὸν αἷμ' ἔδευσα I caused black blood to flow (= I spilled black blood) SOPH. *Ai.* 376 ‖ *extens.* τὸ δεῦσαι καὶ μάξαι to soak the grain and knead it XEN. *Oec.* 10.11 ‖ *analog.* ἀλφίτοις δεύοντας soaking (= scattering) with barley meal (first-fruits) DION. 7.72.17 ❷ *mid.* **to bathe** (*for oneself*): πτερὰ δεύεται ἅλμῃ he bathes his feathers in the ocean OD. 5.53; πᾶν δέ δέμνιον ... δεύεται πλημμυρίδι she soaked the whole bed with floods of tears EUR. *Alc.* 184 | ἀμφὶ μελαίνῃ δευόμεναι σποδιῇ ... πλόκαμον scattering black blood on her hair AP 7.10.4 (*in tmesis*) ❸ *pass.* **to be bathed** *or* **soaked** ▸ τινι with sthg. IL. 9.570 (*tears*), 17.361 (*blood*) *etc.*; μέλιτι καρποὶ δεδευμένοι fruits soaked in honey PLAT. *Leg.* 782c; ὕδατι δεδευμένον τὸν ἄρτον the bread kneaded with water XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.28; δᾷδας πίττῃ δεδευμένας torches dipped in pitch HDN.[1] 8.4.11 | *fig.* ἀργέτι δεύεται αὐγῇ it is inundated with splendid light EMPED. B 21.4 • *poet. impf.* δεῦον, *iter.* δεύεσκον.

2. δεύω [*see* δέω 2] ❶ *act.* **to lack, need:** ἐδεύησεν δ' οἰήιον ἄκρον ἱκέσθαι it just missed the tip of the rudder OD. 9.483, 540 ❷ *mid.* **to feel the lack of, need:** δευόμενος driven by necessity IL. 22.492; δευομένα βάκτρου needing a stick EUR. *Tr.* 276 | *with acc. and inf.* ἐδεύετο δ' ἥματος ὥρη ἀψ οἶκόν δε νέεσθαι ... κούρην the time of the day mandated that the girl return home AP. 3.1138 ‖ *epic* **to lack** ▸ *with gen.*: θυμοῦ δευομένους deprived of life IL. 3.294; οὔτ' οὖν ἐσθῆτος δεύήσεαι you will not lack for clothing, at least OD. 6.192 | *later with num.* τετράδος εἰς ἑκατὸν δεύοιτό κεν he would lack four to reach a hundred = he would have ninety-six AP. 2.974 ‖ **to be defective, be lesser** *or* **inferior** ▸ *with gen.*: δεύεσθαι πολέμοιο to be inferior in the combat IL. 13.310; μάχης ... πολλὸν ἐδεύεο you were far inferior in battle IL. 17.142; ἄλλα τε πάντα δεύεαι Ἀργείων you are inferior to the Argives in everything else IL. 23.484; οὔ τευ δευόμενον, οὔτ' ἄρ φρένας οὔτε τι εἶδος inferior to no one, neither in spirit nor appearance OD. 4.264 • *Aeol. and epic*: *Aeol. pres. ptc. gen. act.* δεύοντος ALC. 119.5, *epic pres. mid.* δεύομαι, *fut.* δευήσομαι, *aor.* ἐδεύησεν, δεύησεν OD. 9.483, 540.

δεφένσωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* defensor] **protector** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 1.4.

δέφω [*see* δέπω] *impf.* ἔδεφον ❶ *act.* ἑαυτὸν δ. **to masturbate** EUB. 118.5 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 24, *al.*

δεχάμματος -ον [δέκα, ἄμμα] **with ten links,** *of a net* XEN. *Cyn.* 10.2.

δεχάς -άδος, ἡ [δέχομαι] **repository** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 23 IAMBL.[1] 59 *etc.* • *as explanat. of* δεκάς.

δέχαται *pres. ind. mid. 3. pl. athem.*, *see* δέχομαι.

δεχεπτά [δέκα, ἑπτά] *indecl.* **seventeen** IOS. *B.I.* 5.466.

δεχήμερος -ον [δέκα, ἡμέρα] **of ten days** (**in duration**) THUC. 5.26.2, *al.* (*truce*) PLAT. *epist.* 349d (*sacrifice*) POL. 20.9.5, 10.12 (*armistice*) *etc.* ‖ *oth. s.times* renewable every ten days.

δέχνῦμαι *later pres.* AP 9.553.6 ORPH. *A.* 564, *al.* NONN. *D.* 10.11, *al.* COLLUTH. 159 QS 12.585 *etc.*, *see* δέχομαι.

δεχοκτώ [δέκα, ὀκτώ] *indecl.* **eighteen** *1*IG 14.1648.1.

δέχομαι [*Lat.* decet, dignus, *Skt.* dā́śti, *Toch. A* täk, *OCS* desiti, *Olr.* dech] *impf.* ἐδεχόμην ‖ *fut.* δέξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐδεξάμην ‖ *epic athem. aor.* ἐδέγμην ‖ *ppf.* ἐδεδέγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδέχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δεχθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* (*epic*) δεδέξομαι. ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to receive, accept:** τι sthg. τινος **from s.o.** | *with inf.* ‖ **to accept, undergo, endure** | *later* **to take upon oneself, assume** Ⓑ **to receive** (*in the mind*), **accept** | *extend.* **to intend, consider** ‖ **to receive, contain, admit** *with subj. of thing* ‖ *geom.* **to contain, circumscribe** Ⓒ **to receive favorably, welcome** | *with acc. and pred.* | *with dat. of manner with adv.* | *extens. poet.* **to await** | *with inf.* ‖ **to accept willingly, appreciate:** τι sthg. | *frequently of gods with respect to offerings and sim.* Ⓓ **to receive hostilely, withstand steadfastly** Ⓔ *intrans.* **to succeed, follow** | *of places* ‖ *later epic* **to await, stand guard** *with gen.* ❷ *rar. later pass.* **to be received** *or* **accepted** ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to receive, accept** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 1.20 (*ransom*) THUC. 1.96 (*tribute*) PLAT. *Rp.* 416e (*reward*) *etc.*; Θέμιστι δέκτο δέπας he took the cup from Themis IL. 15.88; δεκόμεθα ... τὰ διδοῖς we accept what you give HDT. 8.137.5 | ▸ τί τινος sthg. from s.o. IL. 1.596, *al. etc.* = ▸ τι παρά τινος IL. 19.10 *etc.* = ▸ τι ἔκ τινος SOPH. *O.T.* 1107 | *but* χρυσὸν φίλου ἀνδρὸς ἐδέξατο she received gold in exchange for her husband OD. 11.327 | ▸ δ. τι πρό τινος to accept = choose sthg. in exchange for sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 729d | μᾶλλον δ. τι ἀντί τινος to prefer sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 475d | μᾶλλον ἢ τὸ Δαρείου χρυσίον κτήσασθαι δεξαίμην πολὺ πρότερον ἑταῖρον I would far rather have a friend than the gold of Darius PLAT. *Lys.* 211e | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Ap.* 41a, *Phil.* 63b *etc.*; οὐδεὶς ἂν δέξαιτο ... τὴν αὐτοῦ φεύγειν no one would consent to become an exile THUC. 1.143.2; δεξαίμην ἂν αὐτὸς μᾶλλον δύο ἡμέρας ἄσιτος ἢ ὑμᾶς μίαν γενέσθαι I would accept (I would prefer) to go without food for two days rather than you go without for just one XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.14 ‖ **to accept, undergo, endure** IL. 18.115 (*death*) OD. 20.271 *etc.* | *later* **to take upon oneself, assume:** τὴν δαπάνην the expense POL. 31.28.5 Ⓑ **to receive** (*in the mind*), **accept:** πῶς ἂν ... μὐθων αὐδαθέντων δέξαιτ' ὀμφάν; how could he receive the sound of (= hear) our words? EUR. *Med.* 175; ὠσὶν ἠχὴν οὐ σαφῶς δεδεγμέναι not having received the cry distinctly with his ears (= not having heard) EUR. *Bac.* 1086; τὰς ἀκοὰς ... ἀβασανίστως παρ' ἀλλήλων δέχονται they accept the oral traditions from one another without examination THUC. 1.20.1; τὰ παραγγελλόμενα ὀξέως δεχόμενοι immediately accepting what was commanded = obeying the orders THUC. 2.11.9 | *extens.* **to intend, consider:** μηδὲ συμφορὰν δέχου τὸν ἄνδρα do not consider the presence (*or* the sight) of this man a misfortune SOPH. *Ai.* 68; τὰ σκόλι' ὅπως δέξει καλῶς take care to grasp the songs well ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1222; ὅπῃ βούλει δέξασθαι ταύτῃ δέχου take this as you wish to take it PLAT. *epist.* 315c ‖ **to receive, contain, admit,** *with subj. of thing* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531a 23, *al.* DION. *Isocr.* 2.6 *etc.* (*also fig.*); *of meter* τὸ δακτυλικὸν δέχεται δακτύλους καὶ σπονδείους the dactylic rhythm admits feet formed from dactyls and spondees HEPH. *Ench.* 7.1 ‖ *geom.* **to contain, circumscribe** EUCL. *El.* 3 *def.* 11, *al. etc.* Ⓒ **to receive favorably, welcome:** τινὰ ἐν μεγάροισι s.o. into the house *or* palace IL. 18.331 = τινὰ ἐν δόμοισιν *or* δόμοις OD. 17.110 SOPH. *O.T.* 818; δέξαι μ' ἐς τὸ σὸν τόδε στέγος receive me in this shelter of yours SOPH. *El.* 1165; μήθ' ἡμᾶς στέγαις μὴ πυρὶ δέχεσθαι not to receive us neither under their roof nor at the hearth EUR. *Or.* 47 | μιν κηώδεϊ δέξατο κόλπῳ she took him to her fragrant bosom IL. 6.483; δ. τινα πόλει *or* ἀγορᾷ *or* ἄστει *or* εἴσω to receive *or* admit s.o. into the city, the marketplace, inside THUC. 4.103.4, 6.44.2 | ▸ *with acc. and pred.* τινὰ ξύμμαχον s.o. as ally THUC. 1.43.3 | ▸ *with dat. of manner* δ. ἀγαθῷ νόῳ to receive with kindly spirit HDT. 1.60.5; τὸν πλανήτην Οἰδίπουν ... δέξεται δωρήμασιν he will receive the wandering Oedipus with gifts, *i.e.* giving him charity SOPH. *O.C.* 4 | ▸ *with adv.* δ. τινα φίλως to accept s.o. amicably SOPH. *Tr.* 628; τόποι ... τοὺς ἀεὶ κατοικιζομένους ἵλεῳ δεχόμενοι places that receive kindly the colonists who constantly arrive PLAT. *Leg.* 747e | *extens. poet.* **to await:** δεδεγμένος εἰς ὅ κεν ἔλθῃς having awaited your arrival IL. 10.62; δεδεγμένος ἐν προδοκῇσι waiting in the way (to kill him) IL. 4.107; δεδεγμένος ὀππόθ' ἵκοιτο waiting for him to arrive THEOCR. 25.228 | *with inf.* αἰεί τινα φῶτα ... ἐδέγμην ἐνθάδ' ἐλεύσεσθαι always waiting for some man to come here OD. 9.513, *cf.* 12.230 ‖ **to accept willingly, appreciate** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.63.1 (*oracle*), *al.* SOPH. *El.* 668 XEN. *An.* 1.8.17 *etc.*; δεξάμενος τὸν λόγον having accepted the proposal HDT. 9.5.1; ἐδέξαντο τοὺς λόγους they accepted (*or* approved) the proposals THUC. 1.95.2; δέχῃ δὴ τοῦτον τόν ... λόγον; are you ready, then, to accept this thesis? PLAT. *Phil.* 11c | *frequently of gods with respect to offerings and sim.* IL. 2.420 (*sacrifices*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 204 (*victims*) *etc.* Ⓓ **to receive hostilely, withstand steadfastly:** τόνδε δ' ἐγὼν ἐπιόντα δεδέξομαι ὀξέι δουρί I will meet the attack of this man with a sharp spear IL. 5.238; δ. τινα to face s.o. (enemy) resolutely, withstand the assault *or* resist the attack of some enemy HDT. 3.54.2 THUC. 4.43.3

etc.; τοῖς τὴν πρώτην ἔφοδον δεξαμένοις to those who resisted (= drove back) the first attack THUC. 4.126.6; ὑμᾶς ... ἂν ἐπιόντας δέξαιτο ῥᾳδίως he could easily withstand an attack of yours THUC. 7.77.4; τὸ εἰς χεῖρας δέχεσθαι to come to hands = close combat, hand to hand XEN. *An.* 4.3.31 Ⓔ *intrans.* to succeed, follow: ὥς μοι δέχεται κακὸν ἐκ κακοῦ αἰεί see how one evil always comes right after another for me! (= the evils always follow one another) IL. 19.290 (*cf.* HES. *Th.* 800) | *of places* ἐκ δέ τοῦ στεινοῦ τῆς Εὐβοίης ὕδη τὸ Ἀρτεμίσιον δέκεται αἰγιαλός from the strait the shore of Artemision follows on the coast of Eubœa HDT. 7.176.1 ‖ *later epic* to await, stand guard, *with gen.* (*cf.* δοκεύω) *in pf. inf.* (= *imper.*) δειδέχθαι ARAT. 795, 907, 928 ❷ *rar. later pass.* to be received *or* accepted VT *Lev.* 22.25 (*fut. pass.*) IOS. *A.I.* 18.90 (*aor. pass.*) • *Aeol. Ion. pres.* δέκομαι | *epic athem. pres.* *δέγμαι, *whence 3. pl.* δέχαται | *other pres. see* *δειδεγμαι, δεικνυμαι, δεικανάομαι, δειδίσκομαι ‖ *Aeol. impf.* ἐδεκόμην, *athem.* ἐδέγμην = *aor'.* ‖ *poet. aor.* δεξάμην ‖ *epic athem. aor. 3. sg.* ἔδεκτο *and* δέκτο | *imper.* δέξο, *pl.* δέχθε | *inf.* δέχθαι | *ptc.* δέγμενος ‖ *pf. 3. pl.* (ἀπο)δεδέχαται HDT. 2.43.2, *al.* | *imper.* δέδεξο *pl.* δέδεχθε | *inf.* δεδέχθαι | *ptc.* δεδεγμένος ‖ *the forms of fut. and aor.* -δεξ- *in Ion. are equivalent to* δεικνυμι (*see*).

δέψω [*see* δέφω] to handle, rub: κηρὸν δεψήσας having softened the wax OD. 12.48; δέψει τῇσι χερσί he softens (the skin) rubbing it between the hands HDT. 4.64.2.

1. δέω [*cf. Skt.* dā́, dā́man] *impf.* ἔδουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδούμην ‖ *fut.* δήσω, *later mid.* δήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔδησα, *mid.* ἐδησάμην ‖ *pf.* δέδεκα, *mid. pass.* δέδεμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐδεδέκειν, *mid.* ἐδεδέμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δεθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* δεδήσομαι ❶ *act.* to bind, attach: δεσμῷ τινα s.o. with a strap OD. 22.189, *al.*; δῆσε δ' ὀπίσσω χεῖρας ... ἰμᾶσιν he bound the hands behind the back with thongs IL. 21.30 | δησάντων σ' ... χεῖράς τε πόδας τε having bound you hand and foot OD. 12.50 | ▶ δ. τινὰ ἔκ τινος to bind *or* attach s.o. to sthg. IL. 10.475, *al.* = ▶ ἔν τινι ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 619 = ▶ τινι IL. 10.443 = ▶ πρός τινι AESCHL. *Pr.* 15 = ▶ πρός τι SOPH. *Ai.* 108 *etc.* | to bind, enchain, imprison AESCHL. *Eum.* 641 THUC. 1.30.1 *etc.*; πῶς ἂν ἐγώ σε δέοιμι how can I bind you (*oth.* obligate you)? OD. 8.352 ‖ *extens.* to delay, distract: τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. OD. 4.380, 469 ‖ *medic.* to confirm, reinforce HP. *Off.* 17, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* to bind *or* attach (for oneself *or* to oneself) IL. 18.553, *al. etc.*; ποσσὶ δ' ὑπό ... ἑδήσατο καλὰ πέδιλα he bound his fine sandals to his feet IL. 10.22; Ἕκτορα δ' ἕλκεσθαι δησάσκετο δίφρου ὄπισθεν he bound Hektor over and over behind the chariot to drag him IL. 24.15 ❸ *pass.* to be bound *or* attached ▶ *frequently with acc. of relat.* OD. 24.229 EUR. *Hip.* 160 *etc.* | ▶ ἔκ τινος *or* ἔν τινι to sthg. IL. 10.475 *etc.* | δεδεμένους πρὸς ἀλλήλους bound to one another THUC. 4.47.3 ‖ to be enchained *or* imprisoned: ἐν δημοσίῳ δεσμῷ in public jails PLAT. *Leg.* 864e ‖ *fig.* to be bound *or* engrossed: γλῶσσα δέ οἱ δέδεται but his tongue was tied THGN. 178; κέρδει καὶ σοφίᾳ δέδεται wisdom too can be enthralled by gain PIND. *P.* 3.54 • *pres. and impf. contr. in prose* (*usu. in compd.*) *usu. also with non-homophonous vowels*; *other pres. see* δίδημι | *ptc. fem.* δοῦσα, *neut.* δοῦν, *dat.* δοῦντι ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἔδει ‖ *poet. aor.* δῆσα, *mid. iter. 3. sg.* δησάσκετο ‖ *pf.* δέδηκα AESCHN. 2.134 (*v.l.*) ORIG. *fr.Ps.* 118.61 ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* ἐδεδήκει AND. 4.17 (*dub.*), *epic mid. pass. 3. sg.* δέδετο, *3. pl.* δέδεντο, *Ion.* ἐδεδέατο.

2. δέω [*cf. Skt.* dosa-] *impf.* ἔδεον, *mid.* ἐδεόμην ‖ *fut.* δεήσω, *mid.* δεήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐδέησα ‖ *pf.* δεδέηκα, *mid.* δεδέημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐδεδέητο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδεήθην (*mid. signf.*) ‖ *fut. pass.* δεηθήσομαι (*mid. signf.*). ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to lack, need, *with gen.* ‖ *Att.* πολλοῦ *or* μικροῦ δέω *and inf.* I am far from *or* a little way from, *i.e.* (I) fall a long way *or* a little short of ... | *with acc.* | *abs.* Ⓑ *impers.* δεῖ there is need, one must, it is necessary, it is right, *with acc. and inf.* | *with nom. and inf.* | *with dat. and inf.* | *with inf.* | *alone with implied inf.* | *rar. with* ὅπως that ‖ there is need of, *with gen.* | *with dat. and gen.* | *with acc. and gen.* | *with acc.* (*or nom.*?) *neut.* ‖ *Att.* πολλοῦ *or* ὀλίγου δεῖ it is far from *or* almost, *with inf.* to ... ‖ *analog. in inf. with num.* | *inf. abs.* μικροῦ δεῖν as if Ⓒ *in pres. ptc.* lacking | *in gen. abs.* Ⓓ *frequently ptc.*: *adj.* δέων δέουσα convenient, suitable, appropriate | *subst. neut.* δέον -οντος, τό that which is necessary *or* fitting, necessary, opportune | *later* δέον ἐστί there is need, it is necessary ‖ *acc. abs.* δέον it being necessary *or* convenient ❷ *mid.* δέομαι Ⓐ *usu.* to feel the lack, have need of | *usu.* τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. | *with inf.* Ⓑ *post-Hom.* to ask, demand, request: τινός τινος sthg. of s.o. (*or* to ask s.o. for sthg.) | *with int. obj.* | *alone* τι sthg. | *only* τινος s.o. | τινὸς δ. *and inf.* to ask *or* request s.o. to ... Ⓒ *impers.* δεῖται there is a need, it is necessary, *with gen.* | *with inf.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to lack, need ▶ *with gen.*: ἐμεῖο δὲ δήσετ' ἀρῆς ἀλκτῆρα γενέσθαι they lacked me to preserve them from ruin IL. 18.100; παραδείγματος ... αὖ μοι καὶ τὸ παράδειγμα αὐτὸ δέδηεκεν my example, too, has need of an example in turn PLAT. *Pol.* 277d; ἐδέησα κινδύνῳ περιπεσεῖν I just missed falling into danger ALCIPHR. 3.2.2 ‖ *Att.* πολλοῦ *or* μικροῦ δέω *and* ▶ *inf.* I am far from *or* a little way from, *i.e.* (I) fall a long way *or* a little way short of ...: πολλοῦ δεῖς ... ἀγνοεῖν you are far from unaware PLAT. *Lys.* 204e; παντὸς δεῖ τοιοῦτος εἶναι and every other one must be like this PLAT. *Soph.* 221d; μικροῦ ἔδεον ἤδη ... εἶναι they were now almost ... XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.11; τοσούτου δέουσιν μιμεῖσθαι ... ὥστε they are so far from imitating ... that ISOCR. 14.17 | ▶ *with acc.* τοσοῦτον δέω ... εἰδέναι ὥστε I am so far from knowing ... that PLAT. *Men.* 71a; ὀλίγου ἐδέησεν ἀνατρέψαι τὰ πράγματα it came close to overturning the situation PLUT. *Pyr.* 17.3; μικρὸν ἐδέησε ... διακόψαι he just missed cutting PLUT. *Pyr.* 30.9 | *abs.* τοῦ παντὸς δέω I am removed from everything AESCHL. *Pr.* 1006 Ⓑ *impers.* δεῖ there is need, one must, it is necessary, it is right ▶ *with acc. and inf.* τί δὲ δεῖ πολεμιζέμεναι Τρώεσσιν Ἀργείους; what need is there for the Argives to fight with the Trojans? IL. 9.337; ὅτι τρὶς ἐννέα ἔτη δέοι γενέσθαι αὐτὸν that it (the war) must last twenty-seven years THUC. 5.26.4 | ▶ *with nom. and inf.* ἡγούμην ... αὐτὸς περιεῖναι δεῖν αὐτῶν καὶ μεγαλοψυχότερος φαίνεσθαι I considered it necessary to be superior to them and show myself more magnanimous DEMOSTH. 19.235 | ▶ *with dat. and inf.* οἱ ἔδεε κακῶς γενέσθαι it was necessary (= destined) that they would come to a bad end HDT. 2.161.3; θεοῖσι προσβαλεῖν χθονὶ ἄλλην δεήσει γαῖαν the gods will have to add another earth to the world EUR. *Hip.* 941; δεῖ ἐπισάξαι τὸν ἵππον Πέρσῃ ἀνδρί the Persian man must put the caparison on the horse XEN. *An.* 3.4.35 | ▶ *with inf. alone* μανθάνειν δεῖ it is necessary to learn HDT. 1.8.4 (*cf.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 567, *al.*) | ▶ *with implied inf.* THUC. 1.44.2 *etc.*; μὴ πείθ' ἃ μὴ δεῖ do not advise me to do what is not fitting SOPH. *O.C.* 1442 | ▶ *rar. with* ὅπως that SOPH. *Ph.* 54; δεῖ σ' ὅπως ... δείξεις you must show SOPH. *Ai.* 556 ‖ there is need of ▶ *with gen.* ταῦτα δεῖ μακροῦ λόγου εἰπεῖν this needs a long account to tell it AESCHL. *Pr.* 875 (*cf.* 870); οὐδὲν ἂν δέοι πολλοῦ ἀργυρίου we would not need a lot of money PLAT. *Crit.* 45a; τί δεῖ τῆς ἀρετῆς; what need is there for virtue? ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309b 10 | ▶ *with dat. and gen.* δεῖ μοί τινος I have need of sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 848 EUR. *Med.* 565 *etc.*; πρὸς πολλὰ δε ἀναγκαζομένοις ἰέναι πολλῆς καὶ τῆς ἐπιτεχνήσεως δεῖ for one forced to be involved in many situations, there is also need of much inventiveness THUC. 1.71.3 | ▶ *with acc. and gen.* αὐτὸν ... σε δεῖ προμηθέως you yourself have need of one who will foresee AESCHL. *Pr.* 86; οὐ πόνου πολλοῦ με δεῖ I don't have need for a great effort EUR. *Hip.* 23 | ▶ *with acc.* (*or nom.*?) *neut.* ἓν δεῖ μόνον μοι I'm lacking one single thing EUR. *Suppl.* 594; εἴ τι δέοι τῷ χορῷ if the chorus needs sthg. ANTIPHO 6.12; *frequently in prolepsis* τοῦτο μὲν οὐδὲν δεῖ indeed, there is no need for this, that is to say ... PLAT. *Gorg.* 491d ‖ *Att.* πολλοῦ *or* ὀλίγου δεῖ it is far from *or* almost ▶ *with inf.* to ...: πολλοῦ γε δεῖ ... οὕτως ἔχειν it is far from being so PLAT. *Prot.* 341d; ἔδοξάν μοι ὀλίγου δεῖν ... ἐνδεεῖς εἶναι they seemed to me to be virtually all lacking PLAT. *Ap.* 22a; τοὺς Πλαταιᾶς ... ἐλαχίστου ἐδέησε διαφθεῖραι it very nearly happened that (the blaze) destroyed the Plataeans THUC. 2.77.5 ‖ *analog. in inf. with num.* περὶ τὰ ἐνὸς δεῖν πεντήκοντα around 49 years (*lit.* 50 years minus one) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390b 11 | *inf. abs.* μικροῦ δεῖν as if: οὐ φανερῶς οὑτωσὶ μικροῦ δεῖν τρία τάλαντα ταῦτ' ἀνηρπάκασιν; have they not thus blatantly subtracted around three talents? DEMOSTH. 27.29 Ⓒ *in pres. ptc.* lacking, *frequently in format. with numbers ending in 8 and 9, like* δυοῖν δέοντες εἴκοσιν ἄνδρες eighteen men (*lit.* two men short of 20) *and sim.*; πεντήκοντα δυοῖν δέοντα ἔτη forty-eight years THUC. 2.2; ἑνὸς δέον εἰκοστὸν ἔτος nineteenth year THUC. 2.2; δυοῖν δεούσαις εἴκοσι ναυσίν with eighteen ships XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.5; ἑξήκοντα ἑνὸς δέοντα ἔτη for fifty-nine years PLUT. *Pomp.* 79.5 | *in gen. abs.* τροφαλίδες μιᾶς δεούσης εἴκοσι nineteen cheeses ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 31 | *analog.* μικροῦ δέοντα τέτταρα τάλαντα a little under four talents DEMOSTH. 27.35 Ⓓ *frequently ptc.*: *adj.* δέων δέουσα convenient, suitable, appropriate ARISTOT. *APr.* 48b 36 HIEROCL. p. 61A. *etc.* | *subst. neut.* δέον -οντος, τό that which is necessary *or* fitting, necessary, opportune THUC. 1.22.1 (*pl.*) ISOCR. 3.25 *etc.*; ἐν (τῷ) δέοντι at an opportune moment, timely HDT. 2.159.2 EUR. *Med.* 1277 *etc.*; παραγινόμεναι ἐς τὸ δέον arriving at the right moment *or* at the necessary time, *of seasons* HDT. 1.32.3; ἐς τὸ δέον οὐκ ἂν ἔχοιεν αὐτοῖσι χρᾶσθαι they could not make use of them in a situation of need HDT. 2.173.3; ἐς δέον πάρεστι ὅδε this one is here (= arrives) opportunely SOPH. *O.T.* 1416; μάλιστ' εἰς δέον λέγουσιν they are speaking very much to the purpose DEMOSTH. 4.14; ἀνηλώκαμεν εἰς οὐδὲν δέον we have spent to no benefit DEMOSTH. 3.28 | πρὸ τοῦ δέοντος before it is necessary SOPH. *Ph.* 891; θᾶττον γοῦν τοῦ δέοντος surely more quickly than would be opportune PLAT. *Symp.* 195b; μᾶλλον τοῦ δέοντος more than convenient XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.8 | *later* δέον ἐστί there is need, it is necessary POL. 2.37.5 *etc.* ‖

acc. abs. δέον it being necessary *or* convenient PLAT. *Prot.* 355d DEMOSTH. 21.90 *etc.* | *fut.* ὡς αὐτίκα δεῆσον διώκειν saying that it would be necessary to pursue immediately XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.8 | *aor.* ἄν τέ που δεῆσαν αὐτοὺς ἐκπέμψαι βοήθειαν it would have been necessary for them to have sent assistance ISOCR. 12.180 (*cf.* PLUT. *F.M.* 9.4) | *later gen. abs.* δέοντος *and inf.* it being necessary CORN. 17 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* δέομαι Ⓐ *usu.* to feel the lack, have need of: οἷα κάρτα δεόμενος as one in great need HDT. 8.59; *subst. ptc.* οἱ δεόμενοι the destitute ISOCR. 6.67; πρὸς τὸ δεόμενον toward the threatened area (*proper.* the area that needed help) POL. 15.15.7 | ▸ *usu.* τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 1.36.3 SOPH. *O.T.* 1148 *etc.*; ἤν τι δέωνται βασιλέως if they have (any) need of a king THUC. 8.43.4; οὐδὲ τῆς τροφῆς ... δεῖσθαι οὐδέν nor, indeed, to lack for necessities of life THUC. 8.43.4; οὐδὲν ἐμοῦ δέονται they have no need of me PLAT. *Theaet.* 151b | ▸ *with inf.* τοῦτο ... δέομαι σαφέστερον μαθεῖν this I need to understand more clearly ... PLAT. *Rp.* 392d; οὐδέν ... τῶν πράττεσθαι δεομένων nothing of what needs to be done XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.3 Ⓑ *post-Hom.* to ask, demand, request ▸ τινός τινος sthg. of s.o. (*or* to ask s.o. for sthg.) HDT. 3.157.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 1170 *etc.* = ▸ τί (*usu. pron. neut.*) τινος PLAT. *Ap.* 17d *etc.*; εἴ μου δυνατὰ δέοιο if you ask me for things that are possible PLAT. *Prot.* 335e; δεήσομαι δὲ καὶ δίκαια καὶ μέτρι' ὑμῶν ἁπάντων I will make you all a just and moderate proposal DEMOSTH. 38.2 | ▸ *with int. obj.* τὸ δέημα τῆς νύμφης ὃ δεῖταί μου the request that my wife makes of me ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1059; ἐμοῦ δὲ καὶ δέησιν ἰσχυρὰν ἐδεήθη he also made an insistent request of me AESCHN. 2.43 | ▸ *only* τι sthg. THUC. 1.32 | ▸ *only* τινος s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.108 | ▸ τινός δ. *and inf.* to ask *or* request s.o. to ... HDT. 1.59.4 *etc.* = ▸ ὥστε *or* ὅπως that THUC. 1.119.1 PLUT. *Ant.* 84.3 *etc.*; ▸ *with acc.* ἐδέοντο Βοιωτοὺς ὅπως παραδώσουσι they asked the Boeotians to hand over THUC. 5.36.2 Ⓒ *impers.* δεῖται there is a need, it is necessary ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Pel.* 26.1 *etc.*; δεῖται οὖν σοι πάλιν ἐξ ἀρχῆς ... τῆς αὐτῆς ἐρωτήσεως then you must go back to the beginning of the same question PLAT. *Men.* 79c | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *O.C.* 570 (*mss.*) *etc.*; τὴν μεν γλῶσσαν ἐκτεμεῖν δεῖται it is necessary to cut out my tongue HEROND. 6.41 • *contr. pres. with homophonous vowels* (δεε- > δει-); *for the forms* (ἐ)δευ- *see* δεύω 2 | *ptc.* δέων δέουσα δέον, *mid.* δεόμενος (δεύμενος SOPHR. 35) || *impf. 3. sg.* ἔδει, *Ion.* ἔδεε || *Dor. fut.* δεοῦμαι EPICHAR. 118 || *epic aor. 3. sg.* δῆσεν IL. 18.100.

3. δέω *Aeol.* ALC. 375, *see* δήω.

δή [*IE* *dē; *cf. Lat.* de?] *partic.* ❶ *connective* so, then, already, now, therefore, *varying between temporal and consequential significance* ❷ *emphatic* indeed, precisely, certainly Ⓐ *with nouns* (*subst. and adj.*) || *with num.* Ⓑ *with adv.* Ⓒ *with pron.* (*and adv. pron.*) || *with indef.* (*usu. preposed*) || *with interrog.* (*s.times preposed*) *or interrog. cl.* || *with rel. or rel. cl.* Ⓓ *with verbs frequently with imper. or hort. subj., s.times with opt.* || *with verbs of saying* || *apodotically* (*to put the governing clause in relief with respect to the preceding subordinate*), *after temp., caus.; fin., condit., rel., ptc.* Ⓔ *in sub. cl.* (*frequently iron.*): *in obj. and declar.; temp. and caus.; fin.; compar.; condit.* Ⓕ *asseverative, in affirm.* || *in neg.* Ⓖ *to reprise the thread of the discourse* Ⓗ *to highlight* (*as if with quotation marks*) ❸ *with other partic.* ❶ *connective, varying between temporal and consequential significance* (*s.times* = οὖν) Ⓐ *underlining an idea of time, also conjoined with other partic. and adv.*, then, already, now: Ἕκτωρ δὴ παρὰ νηυσὶ ... πολεμίζει Hektor ... is already fighting at the ships IL. 13.122, *al.*; ὅσας δὴ μάχας νενικήκατε so many battles you have won already XEN. *An.* 6.5.23 *etc.*; νὺν δή in this very instant ARISTOPH. *Av.* 923 PLAT. *Thaeat.* 145b *etc.* Ⓑ *underlining a sense of consequence* so, now, therefore *varying between temporal and consequential significance* (*s.times* = οὖν): αἱρέεται αὐτὸς περιεῖναι· ἐπειρώτα δὴ λέγων τόδε he chooses to survive; and now he makes this request HDT. 1.11.4; ἔστι δὲ νέος· φοβούμεθα δὴ περὶ αὐτῷ he is young; therefore we fear for him PLAT. *Euthyd.* 275b | *in enumerations or logical progressions* τὸν ἕβδομον δή ... λέξω I will now (*or* therefore) say the seventh AESCHL. *Sept.* 631; πρώτη γε καὶ μεγίστη τῶν χρειῶν ... δευτέρα δή ... τρίτη δέ ... first and greatest imperative ... then second ... and third PLAT. *Rp.* 369d; ἐννοεῖτε δὴ καὶ τόδε now reflect on this also XEN. *An.* 5.1.9 ❷ *emphatic* indeed, precisely, certainly Ⓐ ▸ *with nouns* (*subst. and adj.*) κάρτιστοι δή very brave (men) indeed IL. 1.266; ἄλλοισιν δὴ ταῦτ' ἐπιτέλλεο and indeed, give these orders to the others IL. 1.295; γήραϊ δὴ πολέμοιο πεπαυμένοι having ceased to fight purely because of old age IL. 3.150; μείζονα δὴ κρητῆρα ... καθίστα set in the midst ... a bigger mixing bowl indeed IL. 9.202; πολλῷ δὴ ἦν ἀσθενέστατον he was surely the weakest by far HDT. 1.143.2; κακῶν δὴ πέλαγος ἔρρωγεν μέγα indeed, a great sea of misfortunes broke over him AESCHL. *Pers.* 433; μόνον δὴ τοῦτο this alone, in truth THUC. 5.26.3; ἐν παντὶ δὴ ἀθυμίας ἦσαν they were definitely at the height of their discouragement THUC. 7.55.1; δῆλον δή τοῦτό γε certainly, this at least is clear PLAT. *Gorg.* 502a (*see also* δηλαδή); ὥρα δή ... δειπνεῖν surely it is time for dinner XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.1 (*cf.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1228, *al.*) || ▸ *with num.* ἐννέα δὴ βεβᾶσι ... ἐνιαυτοί really, nine years have gone by IL. 2.134 Ⓑ ▸ *with adv.* τάχα δή almost certainly IL. 13.120; νῦν δὴ νῦν ἐλεύθεροι πόνων now, now for certain (you will be) free from punishment EUR. *Her.* 873; τότε δὴ τότε καὶ μισεῖ καὶ ἀπιστεῖ then, then for certain he hates and is mistrustful DEMOSTH. 18.47; ἐνταῦθα δή right here XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.15; μακαριώτατα δή in a truly triumphant manner XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.3 Ⓒ ▸ *with pron.* (*and adv. pron.*) σοὶ δή, Μενέλαε, κατηφείη καὶ ὄνειδος ἔσσεται for certain, O Menelaos, dishonor and shame will fall down on you IL. 17.556; ἤδε δὴ ἠὼς εἶσι look: the dawn is rising now OD. 19.571; ὑμεῖς δὴ λέγεσθε εἶναι you are certainly said to be HDT. 9.48.1; εἰς σὲ δὴ βλέπω I am looking right at you SOPH. *Hel.* 954; οὕτω δὴ γεννᾷ thus exactly it comes about PLAT. *Theaet.* 156d; αὕτη δή ... ἡ Σωκράτους σοφία see here ... the wisdom of Socrates PLAT. *Rp.* 338b || ▸ *with indef.* (*usu. preposed*) δή τις = *Lat.* aliquis: ἐπ' αἰτίῃ δή τινι οὐ σμικρῇ for some fault, and not a small one at that HDT. 3.69.5; εἰς δή τινα τόπον in just such a place PLAT. *Phaedr.* 107d | = *Lat.* quidam: ἦν δή τις there was one such SOPH. *Ph.* 573; ἐς δή τιν' ἥκομεν λόγον we have reached a certain consideration EUR. *I.T.* 578 | δή ποτε = *Lat.* olim: φαῖσι δή ποτα they say that once SAPPH. 166.1 | = *Lat.* aliquando: ἰδεῖν δή κοτε δένδρεα finally, they saw trees HDT. 2.32.6 | = *Lat.* unquam: ὅσον τις καὶ ἄλλος πλεῖστον δή ποτε ἔδωκε as much as anyone else ever gave XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.26 || ▸ *with interrog.* (*s.times preposed*) *or interrog. cl.* τίς δή who indeed? (*s.times* who then? *as if connective*); πῇ δή τοι μένος οἴχεται where (ever) has your fighting spirit gone? IL. 5.472; πότε δὴ πότε ... ἧξετ' οἴκους; when, whenever (*or* then) did you reach home? EUR. *Hec.* 930; οἷσθα οἷα δὴ γίγνεται you know how it happens PLAT. *Rp.* 429e; καὶ τί δή ... ἐπαινεῖς; and why are you praising? DEMOSTH. 19.336 || ▸ *with rel. or rel. cl.* ὅς δή this one exactly, precisely that IL. 2.117 *etc.*; οἷος δή exactly so (*frequently iron.*); οἷα δή exactly so, precisely as HDT. 1.122.1 *etc.* = ἅτε δὴ HDT. 2.172.2 *etc.* | ὅστις δή *and* ὁποῖος δή (*or* δή ποτε, δή ποτ' οὖν, *frequently written conjoined*) precisely the one that, anyone who, whatsoever *see* ὅστις *and* ὁποῖος; τὸ ζῆν ὁπόσον δὴ χρόνον the fact of living for a shorter or longer time PLAT. *Gorg.* 512e | *s.times* = *Lat.* nescio quis: σιτία παρακαταλιπόντες ὅσων δὴ μηνῶν having left a cache of food for a certain number of months HDT. 4.151.3; ῥήγνυται ὁποία δὴ φλέψ some vein is ruptured XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.58 | *s.times* ὅσος δή around, in measure HP. *Mul.* 75.200 *etc.* Ⓓ ▸ *with verbs* πείθεις δή μευ θυμόν you have surely persuaded my spirit OD. 23.230; ὄλωλα δὴ δείλαιος I'm completely done for, unhappy me! SOPH. *El.* 1482 | ▸ *frequently with imper. or hort. subj.*: φέρε δή up! come on! PLAT. *Phaed.* 63b = ἄγε δή PLAT. *Soph.* 235a (*cf. also* εἶα δή *and* δεῦρο δή); ὅρα δή you! watch out PLAT. *Euthyph.* 12d = σκόπει δή PLAT. *Phaed.* 80a; ἄκουε δή νυν (*or* δή νῦν) now you, listen EUR. *Cycl.* 441, *al. etc.*; λέγε δή come, tell PLAT. *Prot.* 312c | ▸ *with opt.* βάλε δὴ βάλε κηρύλος εἴη oh would that I were a seagull! ALCM. 26.2 || ▸ *with verbs of saying* ὡς δή φασιν (precisely) as they say HDT. 2.45.3; ὡς δὴ λέγεται exactly as it is said HDT. 3.105.1 *etc.* | *analog.* ἐν νόῳ δὴ ἔχοντες having, indeed, the intention HDT. 9.11.1; κρατεῖτε καὶ δοκεῖτε δὴ you rule and believe, in truth AESCHL. *Pr.* 955 || *apodotic* (*to put the governing clause in relief with respect to the preceding subordinate*), *after temp.* ἥμος δ' ἠέλιος κατέδυ ... δὴ τότε κοιμήσαντο when the sun set, that was when they lay down IL. 1.476 | *after caus.* ἐπειδὴ οὐδέν ... ἐστίν, οὐδὲ δή because it is nothing at all ..., nothing indeed ... PLAT. *Phaedr.* 93d | *after fin.* μὴ δὴ ..., δοκεῖ δή μοι χρῆναι to avoid that ..., it certainly seems to me that it would be necessary PLAT. *Leg.* 893a | *after conditionals* εἰ ἀδύνατον ..., ἀδύνατον δὴ καί if it is impossible ..., certainly it is also impossible PLAT. *Rsm.* 127e | *after rel.* ὃ δ' οὐκ ἐρωτᾶτε ..., τοῦτο δὴ σαφηνιῶ what you are now asking ..., I will make clear to you right away AESCHL. *Pr.* 227 | *after ptc.* αὐτοὶ δὴ ἡγούμενοι οὐ δεῖν ..., ταύτῃ δὴ τρέπονται considering that they ought not to ..., they turned straight to this PLAT. *Phaed.* 82d Ⓔ *in sub. cl.* (*frequently iron.*): *in obj. and declar.* τί σεμνομυθεῖς ... ὡς δὴ σὺ σώφρων why are you making grand speeches saying that (= as if) you truly (*but it is not true*) are chaste? EUR. *Andr.* 235; τὸ δὴ εἰκὸς διωκτέον one really must pursue what is likely PLAT. *Phaedr.* 272e || *in temp. and caus.* ὅτι δή precisely because PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268d; ὅτε δὴ right when *or* precisely because IL. 4.446, 5.65, *al.* HES. 78, *al.*; πρὶν δή right before EUR. *Andr.* 1147; ἕως δή right up until XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.13 || *in fin.* ἵνα δή precisely in order that (*s.times derog.*) IL. 23.207 PLAT. *Men.* 86d *etc.*; λόγου ἕνεκα ... λέγεις τὸν λόγον, ἵνα δὴ ἄτοπον λέγεις are you maintaining the argument just for the sake of talking, with the sole aim of saying sthg. nonsensical? PLAT. *Euthyd.* 286d || *in compar.* ὡς δή just as (if), *usu.* = as if truly IL. 1.110 PLAT. *Prot.* 342c = ὥσπερ δή XEN. *An.* 7.4.17 || *in condit.* εἰ *or* ἐὰν δή if truly, if it is true that (*s.times repeated in apodosis, cf. above* d) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 242 PLAT. *Ch.* 165b Ⓕ *asseverative, in affirm.* ναὶ δὴ ταῦτά

γε πάντα ... κατὰ μοῖραν ἔειπες yes indeed, you have said everything as it should be said IL. 1.286; ἔστι δή ταῦτα it really is so PLAT. *Rp.* 381a ‖ *in neg.* οὐ δή certainly not (= οὐ δῆτα) SOPH. *Ph.* 246; μὴ δὴ σὺ κέλευε no, do not bid me XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.41; τοσοῦτοι ... οὐκ ἂν γένοιντό ποτε, μή τι δὴ βασιλῆς γε there would never have been so many, and certainly far fewer kings PLAT. *Pol.* 292e, *cf.* DEMOSTH. 2.23 G *to reprise the thread of the discourse* ἀκούων γάρ ... ταῦτα δὴ ἀκούων for hearing ... hearing this, I said PLAT. *Leg.* 642c (*cf.* IL. 6.395-8); οἱ δ' ἐπὶ τοῦ εὐωνύμου ἔσχατοι, οὗτοι δὴ οἱ τριάκοντα those at the far edge of the left wing, those, I said, are the thirty XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.13 H *to highlight (as if with quotation marks)* τοὺς Ἀθηναίους φίλους δὴ ὄντας the Athenians who are your "friends" THUC. 6.80.2; τὸ γὰρ λεγόμενον, καλὰ δή πάντα λέγεις to use a ready expression, "everything's fine" with your speech PLAT. *Euthyd.* 293d; ἅρματα ... τὰ δὴ δρεπανηφόρα καλούμενα the chariots called "scythed" XEN. *An.* 1.8.10 ❷ ▸ *with other partic. usu. reinforcing the value of the preceding partic., as in* ἀλλὰ δή, γὰρ δή, γε δή (*as well as limitative, also simply emphatic*), μὲν δή ... δὲ δή (*adversative and connective*) ‖ καὶ δή (*and* καί ... δή) and certainly, too, and also, and furthermore IL. 1.161, *al.* HDT. 5.67.5 *etc.* | and now, and look AESCHL. *Eum.* 894 EUR. *Med.* 386 *etc.* | καὶ δὴ καί and also, and in particular HDT. 1.30.1 PLAT. *Theaet.* 187c ‖ τε δή and *or* or HDT. 2.21 δ, *al.* | εἴτε δή or that PLAT. *Rp.* 493d • *s.times poet. in synizesis* (*for ex.* δὴ αὖτε, *cf.* δηὖτε) ‖ *normally postposed: it follows the term to which it refers and takes second position in the phrase as connective* | *s.times it is postposed further, either to avoid splitting a concept or for metrical reasons* (τίνος νόμου δὴ SOPH. *Ant.* 908; ἐν ξείνῃ χθονὶ δή EUR. *Hec.* 480) | *in emphatic sense indef. pron. and interrog. and temp. adv.* (*cf.* δή τις, δὴ τί, δὴ νῦν, δὴ τότε, *etc.*) *or is inserted right after the prep.* (ἐν δὴ τῷ τελευταίῳ HDT. 1.98.5) ‖ *in connective sense it frequently precedes* τε, μέν, γάρ ‖ *also written conjoined, usu. to pron.* (*cf.* ὁστισδή ὁστισδηποτοῦν, ὁποσοσδή, *etc.*; *cf. also* δηλαδή).

δηάλωτος -ον *see* δηιάλωτος.

Δῆβα -ης, ἡ **Deba**, *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.15.10, 5.18.9.

Δήβορος (*or* Δόβηρος) **Deboros**, *city in Macedonia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.13.28.

δῆγμα -ατος, τό [δάκνω] **bite, sting**, *also fig.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 791 (*of grief*) XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.12 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 21 *etc.*

δηγματικῶς [δῆγμα] *avv.* **by biting, with bites** ὁδάξ ἤτοι δηγματικῶς καὶ τμητικῶς συμπλακεῖσα τῷ ἄρρενι by biting and tearing it enthralled the male SCH. NIC. *Th.* 131c.

δηγμός -οῦ, ὁ [δάκνω] **bite, puncture** CHRYSIP. 3.51.4 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1039a) (*of a fly*) ‖ **suffering** (*phys. and mental*) HP. *Coac.* 626 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.5 PHILOD. *L.L.* VIIIb 11, *al. etc.*; δηγμοὺς καὶ φάρμακα grievous operations and medications PLUT. *Per.* 15.1 | παρρησίαν καὶ δηγμόν harsh and biting liberty of speech PLUT. *Adul.* 69a • δηχμός NIC. *Al.* 119.

δήδεγμαι *see* * δείδεγμαι.

δηδίσκομαι *see* * δειδίσκομαι.

δηθά [*see* δήν] *epic adv.* **at length, for a long time** OD. 16.313, *al. etc.*; οὐ μετὰ δ. not long after AP. 2.651 • *elid.* δήθ'.

δηθαγόρος -ον [δηθά, ἀγορά] **prolix** HSCH.

δηθαιών -ωνος [δηθά, αἰών] **long-lived** HSCH.

δηθάκι(ς) [δηθά] *adv.* **many times, frequently** NIC. *Al.* 215, *al.* OPP.[1] 1.27, *al. etc.*

δῆθε(ν) [δή] A *partic.* **indeed, really** (*see* δή), *frequently iron.* HDT. 6.138.3 SOPH. *Tr.* 382 *etc.*; οἵ μιν ... ἠθέλησαν ἀπολέσαι δῆθεν who wanted to kill him, according to him HDT. 1.59.4; οὐδὲ γὰρ ἐπὶ κωλύμῃ ἀλλὰ γνώμης παραινέσει δῆθεν τῷ κοινῷ ἐπρεσβεύσαντο having sent the embassy not to make obstacles, but really to make what was, in their opinion, a suggestion in the interests of everyone THUC. 1.92.1; οὐδὲ ἄρτι δῆθεν κατέμαθον I haven't understood it, I presume PLAT. *Pol.* 297c | *usu.* ὡς ... δῆθεν exactly as (if) HDT. 1.73.5 AESCHL. *Pr.* 204 *etc.*; ὡς κατασκόπους δῆθεν ἐόντας exactly as if they were (= treating them as) spies HDT. 3.136.2 | *s.times inverted* εἴσιμεν ἐς οἴκους δῆθεν ὡς θανούμενοι we will go into the house like people going to their deaths EUR. *Or.* 1119 B *later adv.* **thence, from then** (= ἐντεῦθεν) [ANACR.] 1.16 HSCH. • δῆθε EUR. *El.* 268 ‖ *Ion. and trag., rar. in prose* (*five times* THUC., *once* PLAT., *once* XEN.).

δηθύνω [δηθά] **to delay, hesitate** IL. 6.503, *al.* OD. 17.278, *al.* AP. 2.75 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* in sthg. NONN. *D.* 7.334 | δ. οὔασι to be slow in hearing ORPH. *L.* 467 ‖ **to be protracted**, *of an illness* ARET. *S.D.* 1.2.1 • *only pres. and poet. impf.* δήθυνον.

δηιάασκον *iter. impf.* AP. 2.142, *see* δηιόω.

δηιάλωτος -ον [δήιος, ἁλίσκομαι] **taken by the enemy, prisoner** AESCHL. *Sept.* 72 (δηάλ-) EUR. *Andr.* 105 *etc.*

Δηιάνειρα -ας, ἡ **Deianeira**, *wife of Herakles* SOPH. *Tr.* 49 (Δηαν-) *etc.*

Δηιάρης *acc.* -ην, ὁ **Deiares**, *male name* AESCHN. 2.71.

Δηϊδάμεια -ας, ἡ **Deidameia**, *female name* PLUT. *Thes.* 30.3 *etc.*

Δηϊκόων -ωντος, ὁ **Deikoön**, *male name* IL. 5.534.

Δηιλέων -οντος, ὁ **Deileon**, *male name* AP. 2.956 *etc.*

Δηΐμαχος -ου, ὁ **Deimachos**, *male name* AP. 2.955 *etc.*

Δηιόκης -ου, ὁ **Deiokes**, *male name* HDT. 1.16.2 (*gen.* -εω), *al. etc.*

Δηιονεύς -έως, ὁ **Deioneus**, *male name* PLUT. *Thes.* 8.5 *etc.*

Δηιονίδης -αο, ὁ [Δηιονεύς] **son of Deioneus** CALLIM. *H.* 3.209.

Δηϊοπίτης -ου, ὁ **Deiopites**, *male name* IL. 11.420 *etc.*

δήιος -α -ον *epic* ARCHIL. 89.3, *al. etc.*, *see* δάιος.

Δηιόταρος -ου, ὁ **Deiotaros**, *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 17.2, *Ant.* 63.5.

δηιοτής -ῆτος, ἡ [δήιος] **slaughter, carnage, bloody battle** IL. 7.40, *al. etc.*; ἐν αἰνῇ δηιοτῆτι in horrendous struggle (*with Scylla*) OD. 12.257 ‖ **destruction, disaster, ruin** OD. 6.203, *al.*

δηιοῦσα -ης, ἡ [δηιόω] *bot.* **hemlock** (*see* κώνειον) DIOSC.[2] 4.78a.

Δηιοφόντης -ου, ὁ **Deiophontes**, *male name* QS 8.317.

Δηΐοχος -ου, ὁ **Deiochos**, *male name* IL. 15.341 QS 1.529 *etc.*

δηιόω *and* δηόω, *contr.* [δήιος] *impf.* ἐδήιουν, *mid.* ἐδηιούμην ‖ *fut.* δηώσω, *inf. mid.* δηώσεσθαι AP. 2.117 (*pass. signf.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐδήωσα, *mid.* ἐδηωσάμην ‖ *later pf.* δεδήωκα, *mid.* δεδήωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδηώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δηωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to kill, slaughter** IL. 13.675, *al.* | ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 22.218 | ▸ τινι with some weapon IL. 23.176, *al. etc.* ‖ **to tear in pieces, lacerate:** δήιουν ἀλλήλων ... ἀσπίδας they tore each other's shields to shreds IL. 12.425 | *of weapons* διὰ δ' ἔντερα χαλκὸς ἄφυσσε δηώσας the bronze pierced and lacerated the intestines IL. 14.518 ‖ **to tear apart**, *of animals* IL. 16.158, 17.65 ‖ *post-Hom.* **to devastate, sack** HDT. 5.89.2 (*coast*), *al.* THUC. 1.81.1 (*region*), *al. etc.*; τὸ Θήβης ἄστυ δηώσειν πυρί to destroy the city of Thebes with fire SOPH. *OC.* 1319 ❷ *rar. aor. mid.* = *act.* OPP. 5.350 QS 5.567 ❸ *pass.* **to be killed** *or* **torn to pieces** IL. 4.417 AP. 2.117 *etc.* ‖ **to be devastated** *or* **sacked** HDT. 7.133.2 *etc.* | τὸν πώγωνα δεδηωμένος with the beard torn LUC. *DMort.* 20.11 • *contr. pres.* δηῶ | *ptc.* δηῶν (*also* IL. 17.65), *epic* δηιόων ‖ *epic impf.* δήιουν, *Ion.* ἐδηίουν, *later iter.* δηιάασκον ‖ *Ion. aor. ptc.* δηιώσας ‖ *Ion. aor. pass.* ἐδηιώθην ‖ *in* IL. OD. δῃ- *following a long syllable.*

Δηΐπυλος -ου, ὁ **Deipylos**, *male name* IL. 5.325 *etc.*

Δηΐπυρος -ου, ὁ **Deipyros**, *male name* IL. 9.83, *al.* OD. 4.276 *etc.*

δηιφόβος -ον [δήιος, φόβος] **that terrifies the enemy:** *f.l. in* ALCSAPPH. 6.

Δηΐφοβος -ου, ὁ **Deiphobos**, *male name* IL. 13.156, *al.* OD. 4.276 *etc.*

Δηΐφονος -ου, ὁ **Deiphonos**, *male name* HDT. 9.92.2, *al. etc.*

δηΐω *epic impf.* ἐδήιον AP. 3.1374 • *prob. in place of* δῃ- *followed by a long also in* IL. OD. (*e.g.* δήιον *for* δήουν), *see* δηιόω.

Δηιώνη -ης, ἡ *f.l.*, *see* Δηοίνη.

δηκανόωντο *impf. ind. mid. 3. pl. epic*, *see* δεικανάομαι.

δηκνύμενος *epic pres. ptc. mid.* IL. 9.196 OD. 4.59, *see* * δείκνυμαι.

δηκόκτα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* decocta] **decoction** GAL. 10.467.

δήκοτε *Ion.*, *see* δήποτε.

δηκτήριος -ον [δάκνω] **biting:** καρδίας **the heart** EUR. *Hec.* 235 (*fig.*).

δηκτῆς -ου, ὁ [δάκνω] *subst. and adj.* **biting, caustic** CALLIM. *fr.* 99.5 M (239.5 *SH*) PLUT. *Adul.* 55b (*discourse*) *etc.*; δήκτᾳ στόματι (*neut.*) with biting mouth AP 16.266.7.

δηκτικός -ή -όν [δάκνω] **biting, caustic, pungent** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 662a 31 (*fishes*), 622b 28 (*insects*) LUC. *Nigr.* 37 (*medicine*) *etc.* | *fig.* PHILOD. *Ir.* 38.7 LUC. *Demon.* 50 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.121a).

δηλαδή [δῆλα, δή] *adv.* **manifestly, evidently, without a doubt** (*also iron.*) HDT. 4.135.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 1501 EUR. *IA.* 1366 *etc.* | *frequently in responses* **yes, sure, naturally** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 441 PLAT. *Prot.* 309a, *al. etc.* • *also written* δῆλα δή.

δηλαϊστός -ή -όν VT *Ezek.* 5.15, *see* δεῖλαιος.

δηλέομαι, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* dolo?] *fut. mid.* δηλήσομαι ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐδηλησάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* δεδήλημαι ❶ *mid.* (*and act. later*) **to wrong, damage, harm, ruin** ▸ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 1.156 (*harvest*), 23.428 (*horses*) HDT. 4.115.2 (*land*) *etc.*; μή με ... δηλήσεται (*aor. subj.*) ὀξέϊ χαλκῷ don't kill me, then, with the sharp bronze OD. 22.368 (*cf.* 278 *with subj.* χαλκός); πλεῖστον γάρ σφεας ἐδηλέετο ἡ ἐσθής their clothing did them the most damage HDT. 9.63.3; τὼς δ' οὔτι ποτῷ δαλήσατο Κίρκα but Circe was unable to harm them with her potion THEOCR. 9.36 | *with neut. pron.* ὅσ' ... ἄνδρες ἐδηλήσαντο all the wrongs the men have done you (*lit.* as many ways as they have harmed you) OD. 10.459 | ▸ *abs.* σὴ βουλὴ δηλήσεται your counsel will bring destruction IL. 14.102; μή τίς τοι καθ' ὁδὸν δηλήσεται may no one harm you (= rob you) on your journey OD. 8.444 | *fig.* μή τις ὑπερβασίῃ Διὸς ὅρκια δηλήσηται let no one violate the oaths of Zeus with arrogant transgression IL. 3.107, *cf.* 4.72 ❷ *pass.* (*pf.*) **to be damaged** HDT. 4.198.2, 8.100.4; τί δεδήληται δέμας ... βασιλείας how has the body of the queen been damaged (*perhaps*

[illegible] it is evident that he is suffering SOPH. *Ph.* 901 ▸ with dir. speech: δῆλός ἐστι δὲ τι δρασείων κακόν it is clear that he is contemplating sthg. evil SOPH. *Ai.* 926; δῆλος ἔσεσθε ἐξ ὁρμηθέντε τοῖς πεπραγμένοις it is evident that you are angry because of what has happened LYS. 12.90; δῆλος ἦν Κῦρος ἐκπεσών it was clear that Cyrus was in a hurry XEN. *An.* 1.8.9 ‖ δῆλος ἁρθέσθαι ... ἦν it is clear to see that he is ... EUR. *Or.* 950 ‖ [illegible] δῆλος εἶ ποιῶν ταῦτα it is clear that you are making a habit of me. I can tell ARISTOPH. *Ar.* 1407 (cf. THUC. 5.103) ‖ *impers.* δῆλον (*with and without* ἐστί) it is clear, it is evident SOPH. *Ai.* 906 etc. ‖ *s.clause nom/acc.*: [illegible] δῆλον (ἐστι) evidently THUCYD. 10.13 etc. ▪ δῆλα γάρ SOPH. *fr.* 69 ▪ δῆλα δὲ THUC. 1.111 etc. ▪ δῆλα δή PLAT. *Crit.* 438 etc. (cf. δηλαδή) ▪ δῆλον ἐν THUC. 3.38.2 NT Rev 15.2–3 etc. (cf. δηλονότι: τὰ μὲν δὴ Κύρου δῆλα ἔστι δὲ τίνος ἔχει it is clear that (= evidently) the position of Cyrus is thus XEN. *An.* 1.9.9 ‖ οἱ δῆλοι the symbols of divine revelation VT 1Sam. 28.6 ▪ adv. δήλως clearly POLL. 6.207 (never in Att.) Ion. *ἐδήλ.* 7.176 ▪ *spec. also* δῆλος ‖ *fem.* -ος Eur. *Med.* 1317.

2. Δῆλος -ου, ἡ Delos, *one of the Cyclades islands* (pop. 6,000) HDT. 2.98.3 etc.

3. Δῆλος -ου, ὁ Delos, *mountain* PLUT. *Pol.* 16.6.

δηλοσοφής -ές [δῆλος, φαίνω] evident. *fl. in antiquity* -σοφος POLYB.(STOB.) 3.9.5(1).

δήλομαι, contr. [δῆλος] *contr. pres.* δηλοῦμαι, *mid. pass.* δηλούμην ‖ *augm* ἐδήλουτο, *mid. pass.* ἐδηλούμην ‖ *fut.* δηλώσω, *mid.* δηλώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐδήλωσα, *mid.* ἐδηλωσάμην HDT. ‖ *pf.* δεδήλωκα, *mid. pass.* δεδήλωμαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)δεδηλώκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)δεδηλώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδηλώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δηλωθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* δεδηλώσομαι ● *act.* to make evident, manifest, show, *with acc.* ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 646, *Ai.* 462 ‖ ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 792 ‖ *usu.* to make known, cause to know, reveal, demonstrate, narrate AESCHL. *Pers.* 589 SOPH. *O.T.* 77, *al.* PLUT. *Per.* 22.4 etc.; δηλοῦσα λόγῳ to reveal in speech SOPH. *O.T.* 1041 ‖ ▸ τι πρός τινα sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 369 = ▸ εἴς τινα THUC. 1.90.2 etc. ‖ ▸ δ. τινι περί τινος to explain or inform s.o. about sthg. LYS. 12.7 = ▸ περί τι ISOCR. 11.9 = ὑπέρ τινος POL. 2.22.8 etc. ‖ ▸ *with acc. and pred.* ὡς σε δηλοῦσα πατὴρ τὸν σὸν ὡς κακὸν ἀνδρα to show that you are a bad man SOPH. *O.C.* 783 ‖ ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that HDT. 2.149.2 SOPH. *El.* 1126 THUC. 1.72.1 etc. ‖ ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* SOPH. *El.* 334 etc. ‖ ▸ *with ptc. pred.* δηλώσω πατρὶ μὴ τὸν φόνον γ' ἀπολαγχνὸς ἐκ νεῶν γεγώς I will show my father that I, his son, was not a born coward SOPH. *Ai.* 472; ὥστε πλοῦσιον δηλοῖ φανὲν the man is nowhere to be seen (*lit.* he shows himself to view nowhere) SOPH. *Ai.* 858; ἐκφὴς δ' ἐς τὸ σημαίνον νέον you show that you wish me to sign sthg. new SOPH. *Ant.* 242; δηλώσω ... μάλιστ' γεγενημένος I will prove to have been greatest THUC. 1.21.2; δηλώσω τὸν παρόντα I will show that I was not present ARTIPHO 2.4.8 ‖ *intrans. or impers.* to be clear or evident HDT. 2.117, 4.68 PLAT. *Rp.* 449b etc.; δηλοῖ δὲ καὶ it was evident XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.32 ● *pass.* to be displayed, be demonstrated HP. *Art.* 49 (*fut. pf.*) SOPH. *O.C.* 962 (*fut. mid.*) THUC. 1.144.2 (*fut. pass.*).

δήλωμα -ατος, τό [δηλόω] means for displaying PLAT. *Leg.* 793a PLAT. *Adul.* 62d (*pl.*), *Profect.* 78c etc. ‖ *communication, account* CHARON-PASCH. 392.

δήλωσις -εως, ἡ [δηλόω] Ⓐ manifestation, demonstration, explanation THUC. 1.73.3 PLAT. *Pol.* 287a, *al.* etc.; δήλωσιν ποιεῖσθαι to display THUC. 4.40.2 ‖ *enunciation* HLD. 10.19.1 Ⓑ indication, order PLAT. *Leg.* 942b (*of magistrates*) Ⓒ interpretation VT *Dan.* 2.27 ‖ divine revelation VT *Lev.* 8.8.

δηλωτέον [δηλόω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to reveal or declare PLAT. *Tim.* 48b PHIL.[2] *Op.* 97, *al.*

δηλωτικός -ή -όν [δηλωτός] declarative, indicative, revelatory ▸ *with gen.* HP. *Acut.* 42 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808b 30 (O. *Hom. in Heb.* 12.17 *Cat.* ‖ expressive POLL. 4.96 ‖ evident, visible PGM 1.250 ● *adv.* δηλωτικῶς manifestly ARN. 14.2.

δηλωτός -ή -όν [δηλόω] revealable, demonstrable ARISTOT. *Mel.* 979a 13 AGATHIAR. 97.21 etc.

δῆμα -ατος, τό SCH. AP. 2.533–536b, *see* βῆμα.

Δημάγητος -ου, ὁ Demageton, *male name* PIND. Cl 7.17 etc. ● *Dor.* Δαμάγητος.

Δημαγόρας -ου, ὁ Demagoras, *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 3.9 etc. ● *Dor.* Δαμαγόρας.

δημαγωγέω, contr. [δημαγωγός] *impf.* ἐδημαγώγουν, *mid.* ἐδημαγωγούμην PLUT. *Luc.* 7.3, *Sum.* 15.4 ‖ *fut.* δημαγωγήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδημαγώγησα ‖ *pf. pte. mid.* δεδημαγωγημένος IOS. *A.I.* 16.2.5 (65) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδημαγωγήθην ● *act.* to lead the people, govern (democratically) ISOCR. 2.16, 10.37 | *s.times* to be a demagogue ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 423 ‖ to win the favor ▸ τινα of s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.6.4 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305b 26 | *later* to win over, captivate, hoard, attract ▸ τι sthg. HIM. 31.6, 66.3 CHARIT. 5.1.8 ‖ to make oneself popular: τι by doing sthg. DION. *Dem.* 17.1 (*codd.*) VT 1Esd. 5.70 (n.l.) ‖ *consat.* to make popular ▸ τινα s.o. APP. 17.53, *al.* ● *mid.* to win over the people: *pf. mid.* δεδημαγωγημένος one who has popular favor IOS. *Le.*

δημαγωγία -ας, ἡ [δημαγωγός] art of leading the people, government, *s.times* demagogy THUC. 8.65.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 191 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305b, 23 POL. 2.21.8, 38.11.11 *etc.*

δημαγωγικός -ή -όν [δημαγωγία] demagogic ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 217 (*neut. pl.*) POL. 15.21.1 *etc.*

δημᾰγωγός -οῦ, ὁ [δῆμος, ἄγω] chief of the people, (democratic) governor, *s.times* demagogue, politician, intriguer THUC. 4.21.3 ISOCR. 27.10 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.27 POL. 30.80.3 *etc.*; τοὺς μὲν λόγους δημαγωγοῦ τὰ δ' ἔργα τυράννου παρέχων displaying the speech of a demagogue and the behavior of a tyrant AND. 4.27; ἐστι γὰρ ὁ δ. τοῦ δήμου κόλαξ for the demagogue is the flatterer of the people ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313b 40.

Δημάδειος -ον [Δημάδης] of Demades DEM.[2] 282.

Δημάδης -ου, ὁ Demades, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.285, *al. etc.*

Δημαινέτη -ης, ἡ Demainete, *female name* LUC. *Philops.* 27 DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.434.1) *etc.*

Δημαίνετος -ου, ὁ Demainetos, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.10 *etc.*

δημαίτητος -ον [δῆμος, αἰτέω] requested by the people SYN. *epist.* 13.

δημαιτίδιον -ου, τό [Δῆμος] People-ling ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 829.

Δημάρατος -ου, ὁ Demaratus, *male name* HDT. 6.61, *al. etc.* ● *Ion.* Δημάρητος.

Δημαρέτη -ης, ἡ Demarete, *female name* DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.187.2) *etc.*

Δημάρετος -ου, ὁ Demaretos, *male name* DEMOSTH. 58.10, *al. etc.* ● *Dor.* Δαμάρετος HEGESIP.[2] (AP 6.266.7).

δημάριον -ου, ἡ [Δημώ] little Demo PHILOD. (AP 12.178.8).

Δημαρίστη -ης, ἡ Demarista, *female name* PLUT. *Tim.* 3.4 (*v.l.*).

Δημάρμενος -ου, ὁ Demarmenos, *male name* HDT. 8.41.2, 6.65.2, *al. etc.*

δημαρχέω, contr. [δήμαρχος] *impf.* ἐδημάρχουν ‖ *fut. pte.* δημαρχήσων DCASS. 60.16.8 ‖ *aor.*

ἐδημάρχησαν ‖ *pf.* δεδημάρχηκα: to be demarch, *at Athens* Is. 12.11 DEMOSTH. 57.26 ‖ to be tribune of the plebs, *at Rome* APP. 13.2, *al. etc.*

δημαρχία -ας, ἡ [δήμαρχος] office of demarch, *at Athens* DEMOSTH. 57.62 ‖ tribunate of the plebs, *at Rome* PLUT. *Fl.* 9.2 *etc.* ‖ official position PHIL.[2] *fr.* 44

δημαρχικός -ή -όν [δήμαρχος] of the tribune of the plebs, tribunician PLUT. *Cl.* 40.1 *etc.*; δ. ἐξουσία tribunician power (*Lat.* tribunicia potestas) DION. 6.89 *etc.*

δήμαρχος -ου, ὁ [δῆμος, ἄρχω] chief of the people, governor, magistrate HDT. 7.6.2 (*in Egypt*) POL. 26.1.5 (*in Syria*) STRAB. 5.4.7 (*at Naples*) ‖ head of a deme, demarch, *at Athens* DEMOSTH. 50.6 *etc.* ‖ tribune of the plebs, *at Rome* POL. 6.12.2 DION. 6.89.3 PLUT. *Cor.* 7.1 *etc.*

Δήμαρχος -ου, ὁ Demarchos, *male name* THUC. 8.85 *etc.* • *Dor.* Δάμ-.

Δημᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ Demas, *male name* NT *Col.* 4.14 *etc.*

Δημέας -ου, ὁ Demeas, *male name* THUC. 5.116.3 XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.6 *etc.*

δημεραστέω, *contr.* [δημεραστής] to love the people OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* p. 385.

δημεραστής -οῦ, ὁ [δῆμος, ἐραστής] lover or friend of the people PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 132a DCASS. 47.38.3

δημεραστία -ας, ἡ [δημεραστής] love of the people POLL. 3.65.

δημεραστικός -ή -όν [δημεραστία] loving the people, favoring the people PROCL.[1] *in Alc.* p. 146.

δήμευσις -εως, ἡ [δημεύω] impoundment PLAT. *Prot.* 325c DEMOSTH. 17.15 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298a 6 *etc.*

δημεύω [δῆμος] *impf.* ἐδήμευον, *mid. pass.* ἐδημεύόμην ‖ *fut.* δημεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδήμευσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* δεδήμευμαι ‖ *later ppf. mid. pass.* 3. *sg.* δεδήμευτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδημεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δημευθήσομαι ● *act.* A to confiscate ▸ τι sthg. (*goods, possessions, territories and sim.*) THUC. 5.60.6 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1320a 5 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* DEMOSTH. 8.69, *al.* B to make public, divulge, broadcast ATHENAG. *Leg.* 4.1 ‖ *fig.* τὸ ὅλῳ τὴν νόσον to propagate the disease throughout the body AN. *Par.* 45.1.3 C to admonish publicly GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.593B; *al.* ● *pass.* to be confiscated DEMOSTH. 23.45 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 43.4 *etc.* | *later of pers.* HDN.[1] 2.14.3: ἐδημεύθη τὴν οὐσίαν their patrimony was confiscated PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.1.2 ‖ to be made public, become common knowledge PLAT. *Phil.* 14d-e; ἡ δεδήμευται κράτος; or is this a democratic government? (*lit.* is the power in the hands of the people?) EUR. *Cycl.* 119; δεδημευμένα ὀνόματα common parlance, hackneyed and well-worn AMM. *in Int.* 66.3 • Δαμ- *ITG* 4.55.4.5 (VI[BCE]).

δημεχθής -ές [δῆμος, ἔχθος] hateful to the people TRAG. 837e CALLIM. *fr.* 486.

δημηγορία -ας, ἡ [δῆμος, ἀγείρω] sedition, agitation PFLOR. 208.5 (VI[CE]).

δημηγορέω [δημηγόρος] SEN. *Oed.* 414 (*aor. impers.* δημηγόρεσεν), *see* δημηγορέω.

δημηγορέω, *contr.* [δημηγόρος] *augm.* ἐδημηγόρουν, *mid.* ἐδημηγορούμην DEMOSTH. 19.43 ‖ *fut.* δημηγορήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδημηγόρησα ‖ *pf.* δεδημηγόρηκα, *mid.* δεδημηγόρημαι ‖ *later ppf.* δεδημηγορήμην IOLIAN. *Bart.* 29.8.19 ‖ *aor. pass.* δημηγορηθείς KURTATH. 1481.47, 1801.35: to speak in public or in the popular assembly ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 956 DEMOSTH. 18.60 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος *or* τι *or* sthg. LYS. 14.48 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινας addressing a.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 890e NT *Acts* 12.21 | δ. λόγον to give a speech DEMOSTH. 19.10 *or* 19.18 ‖ to speak like demagogue (*to win popular favor*) to give popular speeches PLAT. *Gorg.* 502b, *al. etc.* τοῦτο γὰρ ἐστι to obtain consent DEMOSTH. 4.35 τοῦτο ἕνεκα τοῦ to placate the public DEMOSTH. 4.38 τοῦτον δημηγορεῖ *give this speech in the style of a political orator* PLAT. *Gorg.* 482e • *also* δημηγορίζω (*late*).

δημηγορία -ας, ἡ [δημήγορος] public or political discourse ARSCHIN. 2.143 (*in assembly*) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 26 *etc.* | popular oratory, demagogic eloquence PLAT. *Theaet.* 162b, *al.* pl. triumphs of a political orator PLAT. *Ap.* 36b.

δημηγορικός -ή -όν [δημηγορία] well-versed for public discourse, popular PLAT. *Gorg.* 462e XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.48 *etc.* | skilled at haranguing the crowd XEN. *Symp.* 4.6 | καλὸν ἡ δημηγορικὴ political eloquence PLAT. *Soph.* 222c τὰ δημηγορικὰ political discourses ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 28.

δημηγόρος -ου, ὁ [δῆμος, ἀγείρω] political or popular orator, demagogue, of the marketplace PLAT. *Gorg.* 502b, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.25, *etc.* | *adj.* δημηγόρος ... συνεδεῖς στόφος persuasive oratorical solicitudes ARSCHIN. *Suppl.* 62a; δημηγόρος ... τιμὴν honors of the marketplace ORAKW EXP. *Hor.* 254.

δημηλάτης -ας, ὁ [δημηλατέω] exile ARSCHIN. *Suppl.* 6.

δημήλατος -ον, ἡ [δῆμος, ἐλαύνω] exile ARSCHIN. *Suppl.* 6a.

Δημήτηρ -τερος, ἡ Demeter, *goddess in...* μήτηρ, *al. etc.*; Δημήτερος μέση limit of Demeter, *grain* IL. 21.76, *al.* = Δημητρὸς κόπτης HDT. 2.59.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.6 *etc.* | Δημητρὸς ἔλαιον *Aeol.* 1139 | Δημητρὸς ὄρος 3.463 ‖ ἡ Δ. Δήμητρι Egyptian Demeter = Isis HDT. 2.59.2, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Δάμ-τηρ *gen.* Δάμητος *and* -τερος *etc.* | *Aeol.* Δαμάτηρ *in* -ατηρ ‖ *gen.* Δαμάτρας *Ion.* Δαμήτερος, *dat.* Δαμάτρᾳ *Ion.* -τρῃ, *acc.* Δάμητρα *Ion.* -τερα *later also* Δαμάτερα PAMPH. 137.2 (*poet.*) *and* Δάμητρον PLUT. *Alc.* 22.4 DIOD. 1.13.5 *etc.*, *voc.* Δάματερ-ερος Δαμάτερ *later* Δαμήτερ.

Δημήτριος -α -ον [Δημήτηρ] of Demeter: τοὺς νεκροὺς Ἀθηναίων Δημητρείους ἐκάλουν the Athenians called the dead "Demetrians" PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 943b • *frequently w.l. see* Δημήτριος.

Δημήτριος -ου, ἡ Demetria, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 684 *etc.* • *Ion.* Δημήτριος.

Δημητριακός -ή -όν A [Δημήτριος] of Demetrius (*general*) DIOD. 2.36.3, *al. etc.* B [Δημήτριος 2] of Demetrias PHILOD. *Sign.* 28.19.

Δημητριάς -άδος, ἡ B [Δημήτριος 2] Demetrias (*i.e.* of Demetrias Poliorketes) POL. 3.6.4 (*coin*) PLUT. *Demetr.* 10.6 (*tribe*), 12.2 (*festival day of the month*) *etc.* C *dat. verbals* (*see* ἐπιστατικὸν ἔτους) DIOSC.[2] 4.60a.

Δημητριανός -ου, ὁ [Δημήτριος] relatable of Demetrius POL. 5.99.9.

1. Δημήτριος -ου, ὁ Demetrius, *male name* EPIC. 2.10.8, *al. etc.*

2. Δημήτριος -α -ον [Δημήτριος] of Demetrius ARSCHIN. *fr.* 44.3 *etc.* 3. *magistr. limit of* Demetrius (*coin, crowd*) THEOPH. *C.P.* 2.13 *etc.* | *adj.* τὸ Δημήτριον sanctuary of Demeter HDN. 5.6.10 *etc.* | τὰ Δημήτρια festival of Demeter POLL. 1.37 *etc.*: festival of Demetrius (*Poliorketes*) PLUT. *Demetr.* 10.2.

Δημητριών -ῶνος, ὁ [Δημήτριος 1] Demetrius = month of Munychion (*so named in honor of Demetrius*) PLUT. *Demetr.* 12.

Δημήτριοι -ων, οἱ [Δήμητρα, οἶδα] hymns in honor of Demeter ATH. 14.618e (*dub.*).

Δημίδιον -ου, τό [Δῆμος] little Demos ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 326, *al.*

δημίζω [δῆμος] to pretend to be a friend of the people APOLLOD. *Com.* 4.4 | ▸ περί τινος ἐδημίζετο ἐν τοῖς ἀγροῖς ἐπὶ τῶν ἐπιτηδείων ἀνθρώπων

1291a 34 ◆ *adv.* δημιουργικῶς **like a capable artisan** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 429 ‖ *Christ.* **through the Creation** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.809F.

δημιουργός -οῦ, ὁ [δῆμος, ἔργον] Ⓐ **laborer** (*public*), **artisan, employee** OD. 17.383, 19.135 HDT. 7.31 (codd) PLAT. *Rp.* 529e (*sculptor*) ARISTOT. *PA.* 1282a 3 (*empirical doctor*) *etc.*; ἀγαθὸς ἂν εἴη δ. he would be a capable professional PLAT. *Symp.* 186d; ἰδιωτῶν καὶ δημιουργῶν of private individuals and artisans PLAT. *Ion* 531c (*cf. Pol.* 298c, *al.*); οἱ δημιουργοί artisan class ARISTOT. *Ath.* 13.2 PLUT. *Thes.* 25.2 ‖ *adj.* τάχα δ' ἄρ' ἠὼς ἐγίγνετο δημιοεργός and immediately dawn appears industrious (*insofar as it signals the beginning of the work*) HOM. 4.98 ‖ *fig.* **fabricant, producer, creator** PLAT. *Symp.* 188d, *Tim.* 40c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1273b 32 *etc.*; πειθοῦς δημιουργός ἐστιν ἡ ῥητορική rhetoric is the architect of persuasion PLAT. *Gorg.* 453a; ὁ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ δ. architect (or creator) of the sky PLAT. *Rp.* 530a; δ. λόγων architect of discourses AESCHN. 3.215 | *Christ., of God* IR. *Haer.* 5.17.1 *etc.*; δ. τῆς φύσεως creator of nature IO. *HMt* 7.277D ‖ *later* **creator god, demiurge** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.76 CH 1.9 *etc.* (*also adj.*) Ⓑ **public magistrate** THUC. 5.47.3 (*at Mantinea*) DEMOSTH. 18.157 (*in the Peloponnese*) POL. 23.5.16 (*of the Achaean league*) *etc.* ● *epic* δημιοεργ- | *Ion.* δημιοργ- | *Dor.* δᾱμιουργ-, δᾱμιωργ-, δᾱμιεργ- *in inscr.*

Δημιουργός -οῦ, ὁ **Demiourgos** (Demiurge) AP 7.52 *title.*

δημοβορέω, *contr.* [δημοβόρος] *aor. inf.* δημοβορῆσαι SCH. IL. 18.312-3b; **to devour the people** EUSTATH. 1143.46.

δημοβόρος -ον [δῆμος, βιβρώσκω] **devourer of the people** (*i.e.* of public goods) IL. 1.231 (*king*) PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 108 (*Caligula*).

δημογέρων -οντος, ὁ [δῆμος, γέρων] **elder of the people, chief,** *usu. pl.* **notables, nobles** IL. 3.149, 11.372 EUR. *Andr.* 300 PLOT. 6.4.15 *etc.* ● *Dor.* δᾱμ- EUR. *Lc.*

Δημογέρων -οντος, ὁ **Demogeron,** *male name* GEOP. 11.30 (Δαμ-).

δημογραμματεύς -έως, ὁ [δῆμος, γραμματεύς] *title of an official of provincial government* δ. φύλης PGENOVA 71.1, 6 (VI[CE]).

δημοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [δῆμος, διδάσκαλος] **master of the people, advocate** SYN. *epist.* 154 (*pl.*).

Δημοδίκη -ης, ἡ **Demodike,** *female name* CALLIM. (AP 6.147.2).

Δημόδικος -ου, ὁ **Demodikos,** *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 309d *etc.*

Δημόδοκος -ου, ὁ **Demodokos,** *male name* OD. 8.44, *al. etc.*

δημοειδής -ές [δῆμος, εἶδος] **vulgar** HP. *Art.* 78.

δημόθεν [δῆμος] *adv.* **at public expense** (*proper.* from the public goods) OD. 19.197 ‖ **from** *or* **among the people** AP. 1.7.

δημοθοινέω, *contr.* [δημοθοινία] *fut. inf.* δημοθοινήσειν ‖ *aor.* ἐδημοθοίνησα; **to give a public banquet** *IG* 12.7.389.18 *etc.*

δημοθοινία -ας, ἡ [δῆμος, θοίνη] **public banquet** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b 21 LUC. *Demosth.* 16 *etc.*

δημοθόρυβος -ον [δῆμος, θόρυβος] **disturbing the people** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1072).

δημόθροος -οον, *contr.* δημόθρους -ουν [δῆμος, θρέομαι] **expressed by the people** AESCHL. *Ag.* 938, 1409, 1413; δ. ἀναρχία uproarious sedition (of the people) AESCHL. *Ag.* 883.

δημοκατάρατος -ον [δῆμος, καταράομαι] **cursed by the people** VT (Th.) *Prov.* 11.26.

δημοκηδής -ές [δῆμος, κήδομαι] **caring for the people** STRAB. 14.2.5 | = *Lat.* Publicola DION. 5.19.5 PLUT. *Publ.* 10.9.

Δημοκήδης -ους, ὁ **Demokedes,** *male name* HDT. 3.125.1 *etc.*

Δημοκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Demokleides,** *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 8.2, *al.*

Δημοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Demokles,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 25.47 *etc.* ● *Dor.* Δᾱμ-.

δημόκοινος -ον [δῆμος, κοινός] Ⓐ **vulgar, common** LYC. *fr.* 2.4 (*food*) Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ δημόκοινος executioner (*cf.* δήμιος) SOPH. *fr.* 780 ANTIPHO 1.20 ISOCR. 17.15 PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 828f.

δημοκόλαξ -ακος, ὁ [δῆμος, κόλαξ] **flatterer of the people** DION. 6.60.2 LUC. *Demosth.* 31.

δημοκοπέω, *contr.* [δημοκόπος] *impf.* ἐδημοκόπουν ‖ *aor.* ἐδημοκόπησα ❶ *act.* **to buy popular favor, pay court to the masses** PLUT. *Praec.* 802d, *C.G.* 9.3 *etc.* | ἔς τινας intriguing for s.o. APP. 11.16 | ▸ *with acc.* δ. τὸ πλῆθος to placate the plebs APP. 16 94 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.380.

δημοκόπημα -ατος, τό [δημοκοπέω] **maneuver aimed at winning popular favor for oneself** APP. 13.24.

δημοκοπία -ας, ἡ [δημοκόπος] **search for popular favor, corrupt action** DION. 6.60.2 PLUT. *Di.* 47.3 *etc.*

δημοκοπικός -ή -όν [δημοκοπία] **suitable for winning popular favor** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248e (*life*) MAUR. 1.16 (*neut. subst.*) *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος APP. 6.4 ◆ *adv.* δημοκοπικῶς **like a demagogue** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 21.

δημοκόπιος -ίου, ὁ [δῆμος, κόπτω] SCH. HERMOG. 5.147.28, *al.*, *see* δημοκόπος.

δημοκόπος -ου, ὁ [δῆμος, κόπτω] **one who seeks popular favor, demagogue** DIOD. 18.10.1 DION. 5.65.1 PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 35, *al. etc.* ● *also* δημοκόπιος (*see*).

Δημοκώων -όωντος, ὁ **Demokoön,** *male name* IL. 4.499 *etc.*

δημόκραντος -ον *corr. for* δημόκρατος (*see*).

δημοκρᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [δῆμος, κράτος] *impf.* ἐδημοκρατούμην ‖ *fut.* δημοκρατήσομαι ‖ *pf. ptc.* δεδημοκρατημένος DCASS. 52.13.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδημοκρατήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δημοκρατηθήσομαι; **to be governed democratically, have a democratic constitution** HDT. 4.137.2, 6.43.3 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 642 THUC. 5.29.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *impers.* δημοκρατεῖσθαι δὲ κατὰ τὴν ἐφόρων ἀρχήν saying that the democratic constitution can be seen in the institution of the ephors ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265b 38 ● *Ion. inf.* δημοκρατέεσθαι HDT. 4.137.2 ‖ *later also act.*: *aor. 3. sg.* ἐδημοκράτησεν IOMAL. *Chron.* 10 p. 244 *etc.*

Δημοκράτης -ους, ὁ **Demokrates,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 4.4.15 *etc.* ● *acc. -η and -ην* ‖ *Dor.* Δᾱμ-.

δημοκρᾰτία -ας, ἡ [δῆμος, κράτος] **government by the people, democracy** HDT. 6.43.3, 131.1 *etc.* ‖ *personif.* Δημοκρατία, ἡ **Democracy** PAUS. 1.3.3 ● *Ion.* -ίη.

Δημοκρατίδης -ου, ὁ **Demokratides,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 35.20 *etc.*

δημοκρατίζω [δημοκρατία] **to be a supporter of the democracy** APP. 8.68 (*impf.* ἐδημοκράτιζον), 70 (*pres. ptc.*).

δημοκρατικός -ή -όν [δημοκρατέομαι] **of the democracy, democratic** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 952 PLAT. *Rp.* 338e (*laws*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280a 9 (*neut. subst.*) *etc.* ‖ **supporter of the democracy** (= δημοτικός) LYS. 25.8 PLAT. *Rp.* 571a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131a 27 ◆ *adv.* δημοκρατικῶς **democratically** DIOD. 2.32.2 STRAB. 6.3.4.

δημοκρατορικός -ή, -όν [δημοκράτωρ] *adj.* = δημοκρατικός PHOT. *Bibl.* 317b 38.

δημόκρατος, ἁρά, ἡ [δημοκρατέομαι] **curse arisen from the people (conspired)** AESCHL. *Ag.* 457 ● *see* δαιμόκραντος.

Δημοκρίτειος -α -ον [Δημόκριτος] **of Demokritos** PLUT. *Col.* 1108e (*followers*) SEXT. *V.H.* 12.25 *etc.*

Δημοκρίτη -ης, ἡ **Demokrite,** *female name* PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 775b (*Dor.* Δᾱμ-).

Δημόκριτος -ου, ὁ **Demokritos,** *male name* HDT. 8.46.3 *etc.* | *pl.* DIOG. 9.49 ● *Dor.* Δᾱμ-.

δημολάλητος -ον [δῆμος, λαλέω] **notorious, famous** HSCH. *etc.*

δημόλευστος -ον [δῆμος, λεύω] **stoned by the people** LYC. 331 | φόνον ... δημόλευστον death by public stoning SOPH. *Ant.* 36.

Δημολέων -οντος, ὁ **Demoleon,** *male name* IL. 20.395 *etc.*

δημολογέω, *contr.* [δημολόγος] *in aor. inf.* μείλιχα δημολογῆσαι to give silver-tongued speeches (to the people) LEON. (AP 7.440.5).

δημολογικός -ή -όν [δημολόγος] **speaking to the people, popular orator** PLAT. *Soph.* 268b.

Δημολογοκλέων, ὁ [δημολόγος, Κλέων] **People-Ruffling-Kleon** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 342 (*com. coinage*).

δημολόγος -ου, ὁ [δῆμος, λόγος] **popular orator** SYN. *Opusc.* 6.12.

Δημομέλης -ους, ὁ **Demomeles,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.223, *al. etc.*

Δημομένης -ους, ὁ **Demomenes,** *male name* THEOCR. (AP 6.339.1) (*v.l.*).

Δημόνησος -ου, ὁ **Demonesos,** *island in the Aegean* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834b 18 *etc.*

Δημόνικος -ου, ὁ, **Demonikos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.115, *al. etc.*

Δημόνοος -ου, ὁ **Demonoös,** *male name* HDT. 7.195.

Δημόξενος -ου, ὁ **Demoxenos,** *male name* LUC. *DMort.* 1.3 (Δᾱμ-) *etc.*

δημόομαι, *contr.* [δῆμος] *fut. see infra* ‖ *pf.* δεδήμωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδημώθην ❶ *mid.* **to make public** *or* **popular:** γλυκύ τι δαμωσόμεθα we will pour forth a sweet song PIND. *I.* 8.8; δημούμενον λέγειν to speak with popular intonation PLAT. *Theaet.* 161e | *prob.* **to show off** (*clothes*) IUL. *epist.* 89b (*v.l.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be made public** DCASS. 53.19 *etc.* ● *Dor.* δᾱμ-.

δημοπίθηκος -ου, ὁ [δῆμος, πίθηκος] **ape of the people, charlatan** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1085.

δημοπολίτης -ον [δῆμος, ποιέω] **made a citizen, naturalized** PLUT. *Sol.* 24.4, *al.* LUC. *Scytha* 8 *etc.*

Δημόπολις, ὁ *acc.* -ν **Demopolis,** *male name* PHYLAR. 76.

δημόπρακτος -ον [δῆμος, πράσσω] **made** *or* **decided by the people** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 942 (*vote*).

δημοπρᾱτής -ους, ὁ [δῆμος, πιπράσκω] **seller at auction** POLL. 9.10 ● *also* δημιοπράτης (*v.l.*).

δημόπρᾱτος -ον [δῆμος, πιπράσκω] **sold as public goods** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 150.

Δημοπτόλεμος -ου, ὁ **Demoptolemos,** *male name* OD. 22.242, *al.*

δημορρῐφής -ές [δῆμος, ῥίπτω] **thrown by the people** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1616 (*curses*).

δῆμος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Ir.* dām; *see* δαίομαι?] Ⓐ *Hom. of inhabited places* **region, land, country** IL. 5.710, *al. etc.*; Λυκίης ἐν πίονι δήμῳ in the rich soil of Lycia IL. 16.514, *al.*; ἐν δήμῳ Ἰθάκης in the land of Ithaca OD. 15.534; δ. ὀνείρων country of dreams OD. 24.12 | *frequently in a sense ambiguous between* "region" *and* "inhabits" (= people) IL. 6.158, 24.706 OD. 2.291, 6.3, *al.* Ⓑ *usu. of inhabit.* **population, people, nation,** *in an ethnic* (*or hierarchical*) *sense* IL. 2.198, *al.* OD. 8.157, *al.* HES. *Op.* 261 *etc.*; ἔφυγον ἄνδρες τῶν παχέων ὑπὸ τοῦ δήμου the men of the well-to-do class were exiled by the people HDT. 5.30.1; τοῦ πολλοῦ δήμου εἷς one from the masses LUC. *Sat.* 2 | *of an individual* δῆμον

ἐόντα being a member of the community IL. 12.213; δῆμος prostitute ARCHIL. 207 | *with pl. verb* μοι νηόν ... τευχόντων πᾶς δῆμος let the whole people build me a temple HOM. 2.271 || *milit.* troop XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.14 || *at Rome* plebs DION. 6.88.1 *etc.* | *later* party, faction (*in the circus*) BAS. *HP's.* 61.4 *etc.* || *extens.* multitude, class, race ANTIPH. 204.7 (*of fish*) PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.15.1 (*of tyrants*), *Ap.* 3.4 (*of monkeys*) ALCIPHR. 2.27.1 (*of birds*) *etc.* C *in political sense* people, totality of citizens AESCHL. *Sept.* 199 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 42 (*personif.*), *al. etc.* || *usu.* popular government, democratic party, democracy HDT. 3.82.4 AND. 1.106 *etc.*; ὁ δ. τὴν γῆν ἐπενόει ἀναδάσασθαι the democractic government had plans for the redistribution of land THUC. 5.4.2; οἱ ... τῶν Σαμίων ἐπαναστάντες τοῖς δυνατοῖς καὶ ὄντες δῆμος those of the Samians who had rebelled against the oligarchs and constituted the democratic party THUC. 8.73.2 (*cf.* 1.115); δῆμον καταστῆσαι to install a democratic regime XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.3; τοῦ δήμου κατάλυσις destruction of the democratic regime XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.28 | *pl.* δῆμοι democracies DEMOSTH. 20.15 *etc.* || assembled people, popular assembly: λέγειν ἐν τῷ δήμῳ to speak in the popular assembly PLAT. *Rp.* 565b; ἀποδικεῖν ἐν τῷ δήμῳ to exculpate oneself before the assembly of the people XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.20; χρή ... εἰς τὸν δῆμον παραδοθῆναι, ἡ βουλὴ ἔδοσε (having said) that they should defer to the assembly, the council had him put in chains XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.3 || *extens.* community, deme, *of political districts in Attica and elsewhere* HDT. 9.73.2, *al.* ANTIPH. 209.1 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 2b, *al. etc.*; διελόμενοι τὴν μὲν πόλιν κατὰ κώμας, τὴν δὲ χώραν κατὰ δήμους having subdivided the city (Athens) into quarters and the surrounding regions into demes ISOCR. 7.46 D *bot.* vetch (*see* κατανάγκη) DIOSC.[2] 4.131a E *personif.* Δῆμος, ὁ Demos ARISTOPH. (*as a character in the* 'Knights' *etc.*) • *Dor.* δᾶμος.

δημός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Alb.* dhjamë; *Arm.* tam-uk] fat, *of animals* OD. 17.241, *al.* HES. *Th.* 538 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 40 *etc.* | *of man* IL. 8.380.

δημοσάριος -ον [δῆμος] *adj.* public (*said of a boat*) POXY. 3423.13 (IV[CE]).

Δημοσάτυροι -ων, οἱ Demosatyroi TIMOCL. *title* (*frag.* 5).

Δημοσθένειος -α -ον [Δημοσθένης] of Demosthenes AN. *Subl.* 34.2.

Δημοσθένης -ους, ὁ Demosthenes, *male name* THUC. 3.91.1, *al. etc.* • *poet. gen.* -εος | *acc.* -η *and* -ην.

Δημοσθενίζω [Δημοσθένης] *fut.* δημοσθενίσω GREG. *epist.* 190.5; to imitate Demosthenes PLUT. *Cic.* 24.6 *etc.*

Δημοσθενικός -ή -όν [Δημοσθένης] of Demosthenes, like Demosthenes DION. *Rh.* 11.10 PLUT. *Comp. Cic. Demosth.* 1.4 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ♦ *adv.* Δημοσθενικῶς in the manner of Demosthenes ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 67.18 *etc.*

Δημοσθενίς -ίδος, ἡ Demosthenis, *female name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.266.1).

δημοσία *adv.*, *see* δημόσιος.

δημοσίευσις -εως, ἡ [δημοσιεύω] publication, public declaration IO. *HMt* 7.541A, *al. etc.*

δημοσιευτής -οῦ, ὁ [δημοσιεύω] broadcaster IO. *Neg.* 8.139B.

δημοσιεύω [δημόσιος] *impf.* ἐδημοσίευον, *mid. pass.* ἐδημοσιευόμην || *fut.* δημοσιεύσω, *mid.* δημοσιεύσομαι || *aor.* ἐδημοσίευσα || *pf.* δεδημοσίευκα, *mid. pass.* δεδημοσίευμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐδημοσιεύθην || *fut. pass.* δημοσιευθήσομαι SYN. *epist.* 72 A *trans.* to make public, confiscate XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.10 || to publish, divulge PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 34c *etc.* || to prostitute DION. 1.84.4 B *intrans.* to be a public figure, hold political office PLAT. *Ap.* 32a, *Gorg.* 515b *etc.*; ταῖς φροντίσι δ. to devote oneself to the public good PLUT. *Praec.* 823c || to be in public service *or* dependent on the State, *usu. of doctors* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1030 PLAT. *Gorg.* 514d | to frequent *public baths* PLUT. *Phoc.* 4.3.

δημοσιόπρακτος -ον [δημόσιος, πράσσω] busy with public affairs *CCA* 1.150.

δημόσιος -α -ον [δῆμος] A of the State, public HDT. 5.29.2 THUC. 1.80.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1267b 34, *al. etc.*; δ. εἶναι to be confiscated THUC. 2.13.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 742b *etc.* | δ. ἀγών public contest PLAT. *Leg.* 865a *but* political process AESCHN. 1.2; δ. δίκη action in public law ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1320a 12; δ. ὁδός public street MEN. *Dysc.* 115; δ. βαλανεῖον public bath POL. 26.1.12; εἰς τὸ δημόσιον in public CHARIT. 1.1.6 || common ARISTOT. *Top.* 162a 35 (*manner*), *S.E.* 165a 5 (*place*) || *usu. adv.* δημοσίᾳ (*Ion.* -ίῃ) in public, publicly, officially THUC. 1.128.3, *al. etc.*; δ. τεθνάναι to be executed as a result of a public trial DEMOSTH. 45.81 | at public expense HDT. 1.30.5 *etc.* | by public consent DEMOSTH. 21.50 | in service to the State DEMOSTH. 45.3 B *subst. masc.* ὁ δημόσιος public official *PFAY.* 12.34 *etc.* || broadcaster HDT. 6.121.2 | official scribe, notary DEMOSTH. 19.129 *etc.* || guard ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 436 | executioner DIOD. 13.102.1 PLUT. *Phoc.* 36.6 || public slave PLUT. *CMa.* 6.3 | public victim ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1136 C *fem.* ἡ δημοσία tent of the king (*of Sparta*): οἱ περὶ δαμοσίαν royal council XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.8, *Lac.* 13.7 D *neut.* τὸ δημόσιον State HDT. 1.14.2 AESCHN. 3.58 *etc.*; τοὺς ἐκ δημοσίου government employees XEN. *Lac.* 3.3 || public building HDT. 6.52.7 | public prison THUC. 5.18.7 | State archive DEMOSTH. 18.142 *etc.* (*usu. pl.*) || treasury, State finances THUC. 6.31.3 DEMOSTH. 21.182, *al. etc.*; ἡ ἐκ τοῦ δημοσίου τροφή maintenance at the expense of the State PLAT. *Rp.* 465d || *pl.* τὰ δημόσια public affairs HDT. 5.29.2 PLUT. *Sol.* 5.3 *etc.* | public revenues, State funds ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 554 | taxes *PSB* 10532.17 (II[CE]) || *superl.* -ώτατος ♦ *adv.* δημοσίως publicly, officially AP.[7] *Adv.* 151.12 *etc.* • *Dor.* δᾶμ-.

δημοσιόω, *contr.* [δημόσιος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐδημοσιούμην DCASS. 58.16.1 || *fut. inf.* δημοσιώσειν IOS. *V.* 371 || *aor.* ἐδημοσίωσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδημοσιωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐδημοσιώθην || *fut. pass.* δημοσιωθήσομαι HEPH.[1] 12.3 ❶ *act.* to make public, confiscate THUC. 3.68.3 *etc.* || to publish DIOG. 8.55 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be made public, be confiscated DION. 8.74.3 | *of prostitutes* PLUT. *Curios.* 519e || to be published PLAT. *Soph.* 232d PLUT. *Garr.* 507f • *Dor.* δᾶμ-.

δημοσιώνης -ου, ὁ [δημόσιος, ὠνέομαι] tax-collector, publican STRAB. 12.3.40 DIOD. 34.38.1, *al. etc.*

δημοσιωνία -ας, ἡ [δημοσιώνης] tax collection MEMN. 27.5.

δημοσιώνιον -ου, τό [δημοσιώνης] office (of collector) of taxes PLUT. *Praec.* 820c.

Δημοστρατίς -ίδος, ἡ Demostratis, *female name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.240.1).

Δημόστρατος -ου, ὁ Demostratos, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.2 PLUT. *Alc.* 18.3 *etc.* • *Dor.* Δαμόστρατος.

δημοτελής -ές [δῆμος, τέλος] done at the public expense HDT. 6.57.1 THUC. 2.15.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 935b VT *3Macc.* 4.1 *etc.*

Δημοτέλης -ους, ὁ Demoteles, *male name* THUC. 4.25.11 *etc.* • *Dor.* Δαμοτέλης.

δημότερος -α -ον [δῆμος] popular, vulgar AP. 1.783, 3.606 CALLIM. *fr.* 228.71 *etc.* public AP 9.693.4 | common ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.415.2) • *Dor.* δαμ-.

δημοτερπής -ές [δῆμος, τέρπω] delighting the people, attractive, popular PLAT. *Min.* 321a (*superl.* -έστατος) DION. *Rh.* 1.8 (*compar.* -έστερος).

δημοτεύομαι [δημότης] to belong to a community *or* deme (*in Attica*) LYS. 23.3 DEMOSTH. 57.49 • *ptc. act.* δημοτεύων THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 8.7.10 || *Dor.* δᾶμ-.

δημότης -ου, ὁ [δῆμος] A plebeian, member of the populace (*also adj.*) HDT. 2.172.2, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.7, *al. etc.* B fellow-citizen PIND. *N.* 7.65 EUR. *Alc.* 1057 | τὸν δημότην ξύλλογον καὶ τὸν γεωργικὸν λεών the people of the city and country ARISTOPH. *Pax* 921 || member of a deme, of the same deme, *in Attica* SOPH. *O.C.* 78 PLAT. *Ap.* 33e, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.261 *etc.* || member of a party *or* faction (*in the circus*) CHRONPASCH. 337, *al.* C profane HP. *V.M.* 2, *al.* • *Dor.* δᾶμ-.

δημοτικός -ή -όν [δημότης] A of the people, popular, common, vulgar, ordinary, *of pers. and things* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.6 DEMOSTH. 21.209 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 22 *etc.*; διφασίοισι δὲ γράμμασι χρέωνται καὶ τὰ μὲν αὐτῶν ἱρά, τὰ δὲ δημοτικὰ καλέεται (the Egyptians) use two scripts, one called sacred (hieroglyphic), the other popular (demotic) HDT. 2.36.4; δημοτικῆς ἀγωγῆς τετευχώς having received a vulgar education POL. 24.7.1 | *subst.* τὸ δημοτικόν popular rank CHARIT. 5.4.1 || public: *subst.* τὰ δημοτικά public affairs ALCIPHR. 1.4 B favorable to the people, democratic PLAT. *Rp.* 572d THUC. 6.28 ISOCR. 16.37 *etc.*; οὐδὲν δημοτικὸν πράττειν to do nothing for the people XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.39 || *extens.* humanitarian, well disposed, kind PLAT. *Euthyd.* 303d XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.60 DEMOSTH. 21.183 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ δημοτικόν sentiments favorable to the people PLUT. *Rom.* 26.1, *al.* C *in Attica* belonging to a deme, of a deme DEMOSTH. 43.71 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ♦ *adv.* δημοτικῶς in plebeian manner, popularly LUC. *Scytha* 5 *etc.* || as a (free) citizen, democratically ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308a 11, *al.* LUC. *Nero* 9 || benevolently, kindly DEMOSTH. 24.59, *al.* PLUT. *Demetr.* 42.4 || *compar.* -ώτερον.

Δημότῑμος -ου, ὁ Demotimos, *male name* THUC. 4.119.2 *etc.* • *Dor.* Δαμότιμος.

δημότις -ιδος, ἡ [δῆμος] plebeian woman, woman of the people POL. 22.20.2 DCASS. 62.15.4 || fellow citizen, woman of the same deme ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 333 THEOCR. 28.22 • *Dor.* δᾱμότις.

Δημοτίων -ωνος, ὁ Demotion, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.4 *etc.*

δημούχος -ον [δῆμος, ἔχω] holding (= ruling) the people *or* deme: ταῖς σεμναῖσι δημούχοις θεαῖς to the reverend goddesses protectresses of this deme SOPH. *O.C.* 458 || chief (of the people), ruler, *of men* SOPH. *O.C.* 1087, 1348 (*of the people of a colony*) DIOD. 4.29.4 (*at Thespiae*).

Δημούχος -ου, ὁ Demouchos, *male name* IL. 20.457.

δημοφάγος -ον [δῆμος, φαγεῖν] THGN. 1181, *see* δημοβόρος.

δημοφανής -ές [δῆμος, φαίνω] visible to the people, public, solemn PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.224 (*festival*) || notorious PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* P. 64.

Δημοφάνης -ους, ὁ Demophanes, *male name* LYS. 25.25 (*acc.* -ην) *etc.*

Δημοφαντος -ου, ὁ **Demophantos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 20.159 PLUT. *Phil.* 7.8 *etc.* • *Dor.* Δαμόφαντος.

δημοφθορος -ον [δῆμος, φθείρω] **ruining the people** CALLISTR.[2] 14 (*prob. f.l. for* θυμοφθόρος).

Δημοφίλη -ης, ἡ **Demophile**, *female name* ALCIPHR. 1.61 *etc.* • *Dor.* Δαμοφίλη.

δημοφιλής -ες [δῆμος, φιλος] **friend of the people** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 550.

Δημοφίλος -ου, ὁ **Demophilos**, *male name* HDT. 7.222 PIND. *P.* 4.281 *etc.* • *Dor.* Δαμόφιλος.

Δημοφοων -οντος, *contr.* Δημοφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Demophon**, *male name* HOM. 2.234 EUR. *H.F.* 115 PLAT. *Lys.* 205d *etc.* • *Dor.* Δαμοφῶν.

Δημοφοντιδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Δημοφοων] **descendants of Demophon** PLUT. *Qu.Rom.* 6[433a].

δημοχαρης -ες [δῆμος, χαιρω] **pleasing to the people** P. 24 (67.3) EPHR. 3.450D.

Δημοχαρης -ους, ὁ **Demochares**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 47.22. *al.* PLUT. *Agis* 18.7, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Δαμοχάρης.

Δημοχάρις -ιδος, ὁ **Democharis**, *male name* P.[1] (AP 7.388.1) *etc.* • *Dor.* Δαμόχαρις.

δημοχαριστης -οῦ, ὁ [δῆμος, χαρίζομαι] **admirer** *or* **flatterer of the people** EUR. *Hec.* 132.

δημοχαριστικῶς [δημοχαριστής] *adv.* **in the manner of a flatterer of the people** SCH. IL. 2.350.

Δημύλος -ου, ὁ **Demylos**, *male name* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1051c *etc.*

Δημώ -οῦς, ἡ **Demo**, *female name* HOM. 2.109 PLUT. *Demetr.* 24.1, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Δᾱμώ || *acc.* -ώ *and* -οῦν.

δημώδης -ες [δῆμος] **popular, common, vulgar** PLAT. *Phaed.* 61a, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.217 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ δημῶδες πλῆθος **popular crowd**, *i.e.* **civilians** HDN.[1] 1.4.8; οἱ δημώδεις **mass** HDN.[1] 1.15.7 | τὰ δημώδη γράμματα popular script, *i.e.* demotic (*in Egypt*; *cf.* δημοτικός) DIOD. 3.3.5 || **common, known to everyone** PLUT. *Per.* 30.4 AEL. *V.H.* 3.3, *al. etc.* | **one who gives herself to everyone, public**, *of a woman* AESCHR. 4.6 • *adv.* δημωδῶς **publicly, vulgarly** AP.[5] 1 ORIG. *Cels.* 2.63.14, *al. etc.*

δημωδῶς *adv.*, *see* δημώδης.

δήμωμα, τό *see* δαμώματα.

Δήμων -ωνος, ὁ **Demon**, *male name* PLAT. *Lach.* 180d, *al.* DEMOSTH. 27.11, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Δάμων.

Δημῶναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Demonax**, *male name* HDT. 4.161.2, 162.2 *etc.*

Δημώνασσα -ης, ἡ **Demonassa**, *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 5.2, *al. etc.*

Δημωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Demonides**, *male name* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 18d, *Per.* 9.2 *etc.* • *Dor.* Δᾱμωνίδᾱς.

δημωφελής -ές [δῆμος, ὄφελος] **useful to the people, of public utility** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227d (*discourses*) PLUT. *Sul.* 30.6 (*commander*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ δημωφελές **public good** HDN.[1] 2.3.8 || *superl.* -έστατος PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.278.

δήν [*cf. Lat.* dudum, *Skt.* dávīyāṃs-, *Hitt.* tuwaz, *Arm.* tev] **at length, for a long time** IL. 9.30, *al.* OD. 2.164, *al. etc.*; οὔ τι μάλα δήν not for very long IL. 1.416; οὐδέ ... δὴν ἦν he did not live for long IL. 6.131; οὐδ' ἐπὶ δὴν μετέπειτα for not long after AP. 1.516 | δὴν οἰχόμενος absent for a long time OD. 2.215, 20.216 • *epic* οὐδὲ δήν IL. 16.736 (*for* δΕήν), *al.* || *Dor.* δάν *and* δοάν ALCM. 132.

Δήν Δῆνος, ὁ *Cret.* = Ζεύς *ISCHWYZ.* 193.16 (III-II[BCE]).

δηναιός -ά -όν [δήν] **long-lived, of long duration** *or* **life, aged** IL. 5.407 (*pers.*) AP. 4.1547 (*time*) THEOCR. 16.54 (*glory*) ARCH. (AP 6.39.7) (*life*) *etc.* || *adv. neut.* δηναιόν **for a long time** AP. 3.590 || **having existed for a long time, ancient, antique** AESCHL. *Pr.* 794 (*pers.*), 912 (*throne*) CALLIM. *H.* 1.60 (*songs*), *frag.* 100.2 *etc.* || **late arriving, late** OPP. 4.154 *etc.* δηναιοὶ δ' ... εἰσαφίκοντο **they arrived after a great while** AP. 4.645 • *Dor.* δαν-.

δηναιότης -ητος, ἡ [δηναιός] **long life** DEMOCR. B 201.

Δηναιών -ῶνος, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **Denaion**, *name of a month at Eretria* /SYLL[3]. 1014.24 (III[BCE]).

δηνάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* denarius] **money** ARR. *Epict.* 1.4.16 (*pl.*), 1.20.16 PLUT. *Cic.* 8.3, *al.* AET. 4.11.5 *etc.* • *also* δινάριον.

δῆνος -εος, τό [*cf. Skt.* dáṃsas-, *Av.* darhah-?] **counsel** HSCH. | *pl.* τὰ δήνεα **projects, plans, proposals** IL. 4.361 OD. 10.289, *al.* HES. *Th.* 236 AP. 4.559, *al. etc.*

Δῆνσος -ου, ὁ **Densus**, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 26.8 *etc.*

δηξ δηκός, ὁ (ἡ) [δάσσω] **woodworm** TZ. *in Hes.* 418.

δηξίθυμος -ον [δάσσω, θυμός] **biting** *or* **gnawing on the mind** AESCHL. *Ag.* 743 (*love*) SOP. 20.2 (*sauce*: *com.*).

δῆξις -εως, ἡ [δάσσω] **bite, insect bite, sting, puncture** (*also fig.*) HP. *V.M.* 19 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 1 PLUT. *Lyc.* 14.6 (*of sharp witticisms*) *etc.*

δῆξομαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* δάσσω.

δηθά *see* δηιόω.

δή ποθεν *adv.* **from some** *or* **whatever part** PLAT. *epist.* 331e *etc.* • *frequently written* δήποθεν.

δή ποτε *adv.* **sometime, now and again, once** OD. 6.162 THUC. 8.73.5 *etc.* | **one last time, finally** AESCHL. *Ag.* 577 | εἰ δή ποτέ τοι ... ἔκηα if ever (any time) I burned victims in your honor IL. 1.40 || ▸ *with rel.* = *indef.*: ὅστις δή ποτε anyone, whoever, whosoever PLAT. *Phaedr.* 273c *etc.*; ὅτι δή κοτε πρήξοντα to do I don't know what (= some action or another) HDT. 6.134.2; ὅτι δή ποθ' ἑκάστῳ ἐστ' ὄνομα **each one has whatever name** DEMOSTH. 21.32; ὁπόθεν δή ποτε **from whatever quarter** DEMOSTH. 35.6 || ▸ *with interrog.* ever (= *Lat.* umquam): τί δή ποτε and what ever? what then? why ever? PLAT. *Gorg.* 450b DEMOSTH. 4.35 *etc.*; πόσοι δή πότ' εἰσιν however many are they? DEMOSTH. 20.21 • *Ion.* δή κοτε | *Dor.* δή ποκα || *frequently written* δήποτε.

δή ποτ' οὖν *see* δή ποτε | ▸ *with rel.*: ὅντινα δή ποτ' οὖν τρόπον **in whatsoever way (I don't care how)** DEMOSTH. 40.8 *etc.* • *frequently written* δηποτοῦν.

δή που *epic adv.* **probably, perhaps** IL. 24.736 || *Att.* **certainly, without doubt** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1064 THUC. 1.121.4 *etc.*; ἴστε γὰρ δή που you certainly know DEMOSTH. 2.25; οὐδεὶς ἀγνοεῖ δή που surely no one is unaware DEMOSTH. 21.156 | ▸ *with interrog.* τὴν αἰχμάλωτον ... κάτοισθα δή που; you know the prisoner, I think? SOPH. *Tr.* 418 (*frequently ambiguous between interrog. or affirm.*; *cf. e.g.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 159b) • *frequently written* δήπου.

δήπουθε(ν) *adv.* **certainly** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 140, *al.* LYS. 6.36 PLAT. *Phil.* 62e, *al. etc.*; οὐδαμῶς δήπουθεν certainly in no way DEMOSTH. 27.59 *Att. usage.*

Δήραινος -ου, ὁ **Derainos**, *epith. of Apollo* LYC. 440.

Δηριάδης -ου, ὁ **Deriades**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 13.6, *al. etc.* • *epic gen.* -αο, -ήος | *dat.* -ῃ, -ῆι | *acc.* -ην, -ῆα.

δηριάζομαι PIND. *fr.* 52f (*integrat.*), *see* δηρίομαι.

δηριάω, *contr.* [δῆρις] **to contend, compete** PIND. *N.* 11.26 AP. 1.752 *etc.*, *see* δηρίομαι • *pres. ptc.* δηριῶντες PIND. *N.* 11.26, *epic* δηριόωντες AP. 1.752 | *pres. mid. 3. dual* δηριάασθον | *subj. 3. pl.* δηριόωνται | *imper. 3. pl.* δηριαάσθων | *inf.* δηριάασθαι || *impf. mid. 3. pl.* δηριόωντο, *iter. impf. act.* δεριάασκον QS 5.443 OPP.[1] 1.230.

Δηριμάχεια -ας, ἡ **Derimacheia**, *Amazon* QS 1.45, *al.*

δηρινθ- *aor. pass.*, *see* δηρίομαι.

Δηρῖνόη -ης, ἡ **Derinoe**, *Amazon* QS 1.42, *al.*

δῆρις -ιος, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* -dāri-] **contest, conflict, combat** IL. 17.158 OD. 24.515 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 412, *Ag.* 942 *etc.* • *only acc.* -ιν *in* IL., OD. | *gen.* -εως L. *Sud.*

δηρῖφᾶτος -ον [δῆρις, θείνω] **killed in combat** THEODOR. (AP 7.722.1: *corr.*).

δηρίω [δῆρις] *later fut. act.* δηρίσω LYC. 1396, *mid.* δηρίσομαι THEOCR. 22.70 || *aor.* ἐδήρισα THEOCR. 25.82 THGN. 1.995, *inf. mid.* δηρίσασθαι || *aor. pass.* ἐδηρίνθην | *inf.* δηρινθῆναι AP. 2.16 EUSTATH. 1085.14 *and* δηριθῆναι EUSTATH. 1085.14; *usu. mid.* **to contend, compete, struggle, fight** (*also with words*) IL. 16.756 (*aor. pass. 3. dual* δηρινθήτην) OD. 8.76 (*aor. mid.*) PIND. *O.* 13.44 (*pres. mid.*) *etc.*; τοὺς ἐὰν πεδίον κάτα δηριάασθαι to leave them to fight on the plain Il. 16.96 • *pres. mid. only* PIND. *l.c.* || *poet. aor. 3. pl.* δήρισαν ORPH. *A.* 418 *and* δήρισσαν ORPH. *A.* 1277, *mid. 3. sg.* δηρίσατο OPP.[1] 2.111, *3. sg.* δηρίσαντο OD. 8.76 *etc.* || *same signf. in act. mid. and pass.* || *fut. and aor.* -ῖσ-.

δηρόβιος -ον [δηρός, βίος] **long-lived, eternal** AESCHL. *Sept.* 524 (*gods*: *Dor.* δᾱρ-).

δηρός -ά -όν [*see* δήν] **long** (*of duration*) IL. 14.305, *al.* (*time*) HOM. 2.282 *etc.* | ἐπὶ δηρόν for a long time IL. 9.415 *etc.* = *adv.* δηρόν OD. 8.33, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* δᾱρ-.

Δηρουσιαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Derousiaioi**, *Persian people* HDT. 1.125.4.

δησάσκετο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. iter.*, *see* δέω.

δῆσε *poet. aor. ind. act.*, *see* δέω.

δησέτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* disertor] **deserter** IGN. *Polyc.* 6.2 *etc.*

δησιστᾰχύς -υός, ὁ **machine for binding sheaves** (of grain) PAUS. 8.42.6 (*conject.*).

δῆτα [δή] *partic.* A *connective* **therefore, so, then** (*see* δή) HDT. 2.22.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 121, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 208e, *al. etc.* || *in interrog.* τί δῆτα; and what then? why so? AESCHL. *Pr.* 627 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1087; πῶς δῆτα; how ever? AESCHL. *Ag.* 1211; κότερα δῆτα τοῦτον ἐῶμεν ... ἐκπλέειν ἢ ... then should we let them sail away or ... HDT. 2.114.2; πότερα δῆτ' ἐγώ ... προσπέσω then should I prostrate myself? AESCHL. *Sept.* 95; πόσον τιν' ἤδη δῆθ' ... χρόνον for how long already? SOPH. *O.T.* 558; τί δῆτα σ' ἠδίκηκα; what wrong have I ever done to you? EUR. *Alc.* 689; ἆρα δῆτ' ἐκεῖ μ' ἔφυσας; was it then that you made me? EUR. *Andr.* 1279 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.4.35 *etc.* B *emphatic* **truly, exactly, certainly**, *frequently in dialogue, usu. neg.* οὐ δῆτα certainly not, no indeed EUR. *Med.* 1048 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 870, *al. etc.* | *esp.* μὰ Δί' οὐ δῆτα no indeed, by Zeus! PLAT. *Gorg.* 470e *etc.* || *in exhortative or optative contexts* μὴ δῆτα, μὴ δῆτ' ... ἴδοιμι ταύτην ἡμέραν oh! no, may I never see such a day SOPH. *O.T.* 830; μὴ δῆτα πρὸς θεῶν τὸν γέροντά μ' αἰκίσῃ no, by the gods! don't mistreat me, old as I am SOPH. *O.T.* 1153 || *asseverative* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 359, *al. etc.*; νὴ τὸν Δία ... δῆτα yes indeed, by Zeus! ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1548 | *frequently to stress a concept* οἴμοι μοι ... ὥς μ' ἀπώλεσας· ἀπώλεσας δῆτ' ah me! how you have killed me! killed me, indeed! SOPH. *El.* 1163; οἴκτιρέ θ' ἡμᾶς ... οἴκτιρε δῆτα have pity on us ... do take pity ... EUR. *El.* 673; ἐσπέρας γε ... ἐσπέρας δῆτα, μάλα γε ὀψὲ yesterday evening ... yesterday evening, indeed, and very late PLAT. *Prot.* 310c C *with other partic. usu. reinforcing the value of the preceding partic.*, *as in* ἀλλὰ

δῆτα, οὖν ... δῆτα (*rar.* οὖν δῆτα), *and frequently substituting for* δή (*see*) || *frequently ambiguous between senses* a) *and* b) • *never epic or lyr., rar. in Ion., frequent in Att.* (*usu. trag. and* PLAT.).

δηΰτε *crasis for* δή αὖτε, *see* αὖτε.

δηχμός *see* δηγμός.

1. δήω *epic* **to find, encounter** IL. 9.685, *al.* OD. 4.544, *al.* AP. 4.591 *etc.* • *Aeol.* δέω (*see*) || *only pres. with fut. signf.*: *ind.* δήεις δήομεν δήετε δήουσι | *subj. 1. pl.* δήωμεν | *opt. 1. pl.* δήοιμεν AP. 4.1460 || *impf.* ἔδην HSCH.

2. δήω [*see* δαίω?] **to burn** IL. *E.M.* 265.7.

Δηώ Δηόος, *contr.* -οῦς, ἡ **Deo,** *another name of Demeter* HOM. 2.47, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1121 CALLIM. *H.* 2.110 (*dat.* Δηοῖ) *etc.*

Δηωίνη -ης, ἡ [Δηώ] **daughter of Deo,** *Persephone* CALLIM. *fr.* 302.2.

Δηῷος -η -ον [Δηώ] **of Deo** *or* **Demeter** NONN. *D.* 6.3 (*Persephone*) *etc.*

Δί, Δία *see* Ζεύς.

διά [*IE* *dis-; *cf. Lat.* dis-, *AS* te-, *Alb.* tsh-] I ➊ *adv. or prevb.* **through, from one side to the other** ➋ *in composition* [A] **through,** *of place or time* || *of intervals* **among, between** [B] **in different directions || separately || differently, diversely** [C] **reciprocally** [D] **from top to bottom, completely** [E] *s.times with adj.* **in part** II *prep. with gen.* ➊ *of place* [A] **through, across,** *of motion* [B] **amid, among, between,** *of state* || **at, to,** *of distance* || **along,** *of extension* ➋ *of time* [A] **for, during** [B] **amid, after,** *of interval* || **after, every,** *of successive intervals* | *with num.* ➌ *fig. of manner* **through, in** ➍ *instrum.* [A] **through, by means of, with, by,** *of means or agent* || *later* **in the name of** [B] *s.times later of material* (made) **of** III *prep. with acc.* ➊ *of place* [A] **through, across** (= *with gen.*), *only poet.* [B] **among, between, in** ➋ *of time* **during,** *only poet.* ➌ [A] *usu. instrum. and caus.* **through, by means of, on account of, with the help of, thanks to** [B] *s.times of goal* **for, with the goal of** I ➊ *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* **through, from one side to the other:** διὰ δ' ἀμπερές passing through IL. 11.377, *al.* (*cf.* OD. 21.422) | *with other prep. see* διαπρό *and* διέκ | *frequently proper. prevb. in tmesis in* IL. *and* OD. ➋ *in composition* [A] **through,** *of place*: διαβαίνω, διέχω *etc.* | *of time* διατρίβω *etc.* || *of interval* **among, between:** διαλείπω *etc.* [B] **in different directions:** διαπέμπω, διαφορέω *etc.* || **separately:** διαιρέω, διαλύω, διατίθημι *etc.* || **differently, diversely:** διαπρέπω, διαφέρω, διαφωνέω *etc.* [C] **reciprocally:** διαγωνίζομαι, διαλέγομαι, διαφιλοτιμέομαι *etc.* [D] **from top to bottom, completely:** διαβιόω, διεργάζομαι, διαπράττω, διαφθείρω *etc.* [E] *s.times with adj.* **in part:** διάλευκος, διάχρυσος *etc.* III ▸ *prep. with gen.* ➊ *of place* [A] **through, across,** *of motion*: διὰ μὲν ἀσπίδος ἦλθε ... ἔγχος the spear pierced through the shield IL. 3.357; δι' αὐχένος ἔλυθ' ἀκωκή the point (of the weapon) passed through his neck IL. 17.49; τιτρώσκει διὰ τοῦ θώρακος it wounds (him) through his cuirass XEN. *An.* 1.8.26; διὰ τοῦ ὀρόφου ἐφαίνετο πῦρ the fire appeared across the roof XEN. *An.* 7.4.16 | *without direction* αἴγλη ... δι' αἰθέρος οὐρανόν ἵκε the splendor throughout the ether reached to heaven IL. 2.458; ἑπόμεσθα διὰ ... πεδίοιο we followed over the plain IL. 11.754; τεῦχε βοὴν διά ἄστεος he raised the alarm throughout the city OD. 10.118; πέταται δ' ἐπί τε χθόνα καὶ διὰ θαλάσσας it flies over the earth and across the sea PIND. *N.* 6.48; ῥέων ... διὰ πάσης Εὐρώπης flowing through all of Europe HDT. 2.33.4; θορύβου ἤκουσε διὰ τῶν τάξεων ἰόντος he heard a noise running through the ranks XEN. *An.* 1.8.16 [B] **amid, among, between,** *of state*: πολλοὶ δὲ σύες ... τανύοντο διὰ φλογὸς Ἡφαίστου many pigs were stretched out in the fire of Hephaestus IL. 9.468; κεῖτ' ... τανυσσάμενος διὰ μήλων he lay stretched out among his flocks OD. 9.298 | *of pre-eminence* ἔπρεπε καὶ διὰ πάντων he stood out among all of them IL. 12.104; θῆς ὀξὺς διὰ πάντων ... ἀναθημάτων worth seeing among all the offerings HDT. 1.25.2; εὐδοκιμέων διὰ πάντων δὴ τῶν βασιλέων renowned among all the kings HDT. 6.63.3 || **at, to,** *of distance*: διὰ εἴκοσί κου σταδίων ἄλλος ποταμός ... κεῖται at a distance of twenty stadia there is another river HDT. 7.198.2; διὰ πλείστου at a very great distance THUC. 2.97.2; δι' ἐλάσσονος at a lesser distance THUC. 3.51.2; διὰ πολλοῦ at a great distance THUC. 3.94.4; δι' ἐγγυτάτω at a very short distance, very close by THUC. 8.96.3 *with succession* διὰ τριήκοντα δόμων πλίνθου at intervals of thirty (= every thirty) layers of brick HDT. 1.179.2; διὰ δέκα ἐπάλξεων every ten arrow slits THUC. 3.21.3 || **along,** *of extension*: διὰ τῆς θαλάσσης along the sea HDT. 4.39.2; κατιδὼν δέ τινα λόφον ... δι' οὗ having noticed a hill along which ... XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.22 ➋ *of time* [A] **for, during**: δι' ἡμέρης during the (whole) day HDT. 1.97.1; διὰ παντὸς τοῦ χρόνου for the whole time HDT. 9.13; δι' αἰῶνος for one's whole life SOPH. *El.* 1024 = δι' ὅλου τοῦ αἰῶνος THUC. 1.70.8; διὰ νυκτός (all) through the night THUC. 2.4.2 XEN. *An.* 4.6.22 = *later* by night NT *Acts* 5.19; δι' ὅλης τῆς νυκτός for the whole night XEN. *An.* 4.2.4 *etc.* | διὰ τέλους from beginning to end, right to the end, completely AESCHL. *Pr.* 275 PLAT. *Rp.* 519c XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.35 *etc.* | *with adj. alone* διὰ παντός continually, completely AESCHL. *Ch.* 862 *etc.*; δι' ὀλίγου for a short time THUC. 1.77.6 [B] **amid, after,** *of interval*: διὰ χρόνου πολλοῦ after a long time HDT. 3.27.3 = διὰ πολλοῦ χρόνου ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1045 = διὰ μακρῶν χρόνων PLAT. *Tim.* 22d; διὰ χρόνου after some time PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247b XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.28 *etc.* | *with adj. alone* δι' ὀλίγου a little later THUC. 5.14.1; οὐ διὰ μακροῦ after a little while THUC. 6.15.4; διὰ πολλοῦ after a long time LUC. *Nigr.* 2 *etc.* | *with num.* δι' ἐτέων εἴκοσι twenty years later HDT. 6.118.3 || **after, every,** *of successive intervals*: ὁ μὲν χρόνος δὴ διὰ χρόνου προύβαινέ μοι my time passed, hour after hour SOPH. *Ph.* 285; ἄλλον δι' ἄλλου one after the other EUR. *Andr.* 1248 | *with num.*: διὰ τρίτης ἡμέρης every two days HDT. 3.97.2; διὰ πεντετηρίδος every four years HDT. 3.97.4 = δι' ἔτους πέμπτου ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 584; *also* δι' ἐνιαυτοῦ every year, annually [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.16 | *but* διὰ ἐνδεκάτου ἔτεος in the eleventh year HDT. 1.62.1; διὰ τῆς ἑβδόμης up to the seventh day LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 21 ➌ *fig. of manner* **through, in** (*frequently* = *adv. of manner*): δι' ἡσυχίης εἶναι to be at peace HDT. 1.206.2; διὰ μάχης ἐλεύσονται they will go to battle HDT. 6.9.4; διὰ τάχους in haste, rapidly SOPH. *Ai.* 822 (*cf.* XEN. *An.* 1.5.9); παίω δι' ὀργῆς I beat in anger SOPH. *O.T.* 807; δι' οὐδενὸς ποιῇ you think nothing of SOPH. *O.C.* 584; σέ ... δι' οἴκτου χεῖρα θ' ἱκεσίαν ἔχω I take pity on you and your supplicant hand EUR. *Hec.* 851; διὰ σπουδῆς περᾷ go in haste EUR. *Bac.* 212; δι' ὄχλου τοῦτ' ἐστί this is awkward ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 888; δι' αἰτίας ἔχειν *or* ἄγειν τινά to consider culpable *or* accuse s.o. THUC. 2.60 ABEL. *V.H.* 9.32; διὰ φόβου ἦδη μᾶλλον ὤν being already very much afraid THUC. 6.59.2; θηρίοις διὰ λόγων ... συγγίγνεσθαι to entertain oneself by talking to animals PLAT. *Pol.* 272b; διὰ μακρῶν τοὺς λόγους ποεῖσθαι to prolong the discussion PLAT. *Gorg.* 449b; διὰ βραχέων very briefly PLAT. *Gorg.* 449d; διὰ σιγῆς in silence PLAT. *Gorg.* 470e δι' ἀκριβείας with exactitude PLAT. *Tim.* 23d, *al.*; διὰ βραχέων ἐποιησάμεθα τοὺς λόγους we made the discussions brief ISOCR. 14.3; κτᾶσθαι διὰ φιλίας εἶναι to proceed in friendship with them; διὰ παντὸς πολέμου κτᾶσθαι εἶναι to make war on them with no quarter XEN. *An.* 3.2.8 ➍ *instrum.* [A] **through, by means of, with, by,** *of means or agent*: διὰ χειρὸς ἔχων holding in hand SOPH. *Ant.* 1258; δι' ὀσίων χειρῶν ἔχειν touching with cleansed hands SOPH. *O.C.* 470; τὸ διὰ τοῦ σώματος ἥδεσθαι the pleasures of ... perceived by means of, the body XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.6; διὰ τῶν ἐπιστολῶν through letters NT *2Cor.* 10.9 | διὰ γυναικὸς ἔχειν τὸ πολὺ τῆς οἰκουμένης to have most of, of per: 2 τινῶν or 2 τινῶν τινας, a messenger *or* messengers HDT. 1.60.3, *etc.*; δι' ἑρμηνέως through an interpreter XEN. *An.* 2.3.17; δι' ἑαυτῶν κτᾶσθαι ἐξουσίαν that they had acquired for themselves power XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.4; πρῶτα μὲν ἐκ θεῶν γεγονότι, ἔπειτα δὲ διὰ βασιλέων πεφυκότι (you who are) in the first place a descendant of the gods, and in the second place born of a line of kings XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.24; οὐδ' ἂν εἰ δι' αὐτῶν εἶχον τὴν πόλιν not even if they were masters of the city DEMOSTH. 15.14; τὸ ῥηθὲν ὑπὸ κυρίου διὰ τοῦ προφήτου what was said by the Lord through the prophet NT *Matt.* 1.22 || *later* **in the name of:** παρακαλῶ ὑμᾶς διὰ τῶν οἰκτιρμῶν τοῦ θεοῦ I beseech you by the mercy of God NT *Rom.* 12.1; παρακαλῶ ὑμᾶς διὰ τῆς πραΰτητος ... τοῦ Χριστοῦ I supplicate you by the kindness of Christ NT *2Cor.* 10.1 [B] *s.times later of material* (made) **of:** εἴδωλα δι' ἐλέφαντος καὶ χρυσοῦ images made of ivory and gold DIOD. 17.115; βρώματα διὰ μέλιτος καὶ γάλακτος γιγνόμενα foods made of honey and milk ATH. 14.646e. III ▸ *prep. with acc.* ➊ *of place* [A] **through,** across = *with gen., see above* II a), *only poet.*: ἓξ δὲ διὰ πτύχας ἦλθε ... χαλκός the bronze penetrated through six layers IL. 7.247; διὰ σκόλοπας καὶ τάφρον ἔβησαν (the Achaeans) crossed through the stakes and ditch IL. 8.343; βῆ διὰ δῶμα she went through the room OD. 7.139 (*cf.* IL. 1.600); ἐρατὴν δὲ διὰ στόμα ὄσσαν ἰεῖσαι sending out a gorgeous voice through their mouths HES. *Th.* 65; ἐπὶ χθόνα καὶ διὰ πόντον βέβακεν it spread over the earth and throughout the sea PIND. *I.* 4.41 (*cf. above* A 1 a) PIND. *N.* 6.48) [B] **among, between, in:** ἄραβος δὲ διὰ στόμα γίνετ' ὀδόντων the teeth in his mouth were chattering IL. 10.375; ἐρχόμενον κατὰ ἄστυ διὰ σφέας passing among them through the city OD. 7.40; ᾤκεον ἐν σπήεσσι δι' ἄκριας ἠνεμοέσσας they lived in caves among the windy peaks OD. 9.400 ➋ *of time* **during,** *only poet.*: διὰ νύκτα during the night IL. 10.41, *al. etc.*; διὰ γλυκὺν ὕπνον in sweet sleep MOSCH. 4.91 ➌ [A] *usu. instrum. and caus.* **through, by means of, on account of, with the help of, thanks to:** νικήσαι ... διὰ μεγάθυμον Ἀθήνην to win with the aid of great-spirited Athena OD. 8.520; ἔχω ... ἄχω διὰ σὲ κοὐκ ἄλλον βροτῶν I have what I have because of you and no other mortal SOPH. *O.C.* 1129; ἔχων δὲ δι' ὑμᾶς ... εὔκλειαν having renown through your achievements XEN. *An.* 7.6.33; διὰ Περικλέα βελτίους γεγονέναι to have become better thanks to Perikles PLAT. *Gorg.* 515e; εἰ μὴ διὰ τὸν πρύτανιν if not for the opposition of the prytany PLAT. *Gorg.* 516e | *of things* δι' ἐμὴν ἰότητα through my will IL. 15.41; Καδμείων ἤνασσε θεῶν διὰ βουλάς he ruled over

the Kadmeians by will of the gods OD. 11.276; δι' ἀταοθαλίας because of stupidity OD. 23.67; δι' ἔνδειαν on account of necessity XEN. *An.* 7.8.6; διὰ δέος out of fear [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.3; εἰ μὴ διὰ τὴν ἐκείνου μέλλησιν if not for his delaying THUC. 2.18.4 | *with pron.* διὰ τοῦτο *or* διὰ ταῦτα because of this, because; δι' ὅ *or* δι' ἃ because of such a thing, consequently; διὰ τί why?, for what motive? ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 111 *etc.* B *s.times of goal* for, with the goal of (*see* ἕνεκα): δι' ἀχθηδόνα to torment, with the goal of tormenting THUC. 4.40, *al.*; διὰ τὴν τούτου σαφήνειαν in order to clarify this point PLAT. *Rp.* 524c • *poet. also* διαί | *Aeol.* ζά (*see*) || *epic* δῐᾱ *init. of verse* | *s.times poet.* δι᾽ *monosyll.* || *elis.* δι' || *position: poet. frequently postposed* (*in anastrophe*)*, but with the accent. unchanged* || *frequently in tmesis* (*prevb.* = *adv.*).

1. Δία -ας, ἡ **Dia,** *island in the Aegean* OD. 11.325 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* Δίη.

2. Δία *acc. sg., see* Ζεύς.

δῖα *fem., see* δῖος.

Δῖα -ων, τά [Ζεύς] **Dia, festival of Zeus** *I*SYLL[3]. 38.30 (V[BCE]) • *cf.* Δεῖα *and* Διάσια.

διαβᾰδίζω [διά, βαδίζω] *impf.* διεβάδιζον || *later fut.* διαβαδίσω, *Att.* διαβαδιῶ, *mid.* διαβαδιοῦμαι || *aor.* διεβάδισα; **to cross, pass** THUC. 6.101.3 *etc.* || **to come and go, ramble** APP. 13.25 LUC. *Demosth.* 1 *etc.*; ▸ *with acc.* to wander through ACH. 5.17.3.

διαβάθρα -ας, ἡ [διαβαίνω] **ladder** STRAB. 16.2.40 DION. 5.41.4 *etc.* || **gangplank, drawbridge** APOLLOD.[3] 170.1, *al.* || **beam** (*of a loom*) VT *2Sam.* 23.21.

διάβαθρον -ου, τό [διαβαίνω] **slipper, light shoe** ALEXIS 103.8 HEROND. 7.61 ALCIPHR. 3.10.3 *etc.*

διαβαίνω [διά, βαίνω] *impf.* διέβαινον || *fut.* διαβήσομαι || *aor*[r]. διέβην | *imper.* διάβηθι | *inf.* διαβῆναι | *ptc.* διαβάς || *pf.* διαβέβηκα | *ptc.* διαβεβηκώς || *ppf.* διεβεβήκειν A **to go across, cross, go beyond** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 12.50 (*ditch*) HDT. 1.75.4 (*river*) *etc.*; ποταμόν, ... δι' οὗ ἔδει διαβῆναι the river which they had to cross XEN. *An.* 4.8.2 | *abs.* (*sc.* θάλασσαν *or* ποταμόν) to make the crossing *or* the portage HDT. 1.186.1 THUC. 1.114.3 *etc.*; Ἦλιδ' ἐς εὐρύχορον διαβήμεναι to go (by ship) to Elis of the broad plains OD. 4.635 | *fig.* τῷ λόγῳ διέβαινε he passed with discourse = addressed himself (to s.o.) HDT. 8.62.1; δ. ἐπὶ τὰ μείζω to pass on to more important matters ARR. *EpictD.* 1.18.18 || **to mount, climb** DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.55.3) | *fig.* διαβέβηκε τὸ ἀργύριον the money is formed (= accrues) PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 829e B **to splay the legs, hold the legs astraddle,** *i.e.* **to stand firm on one's feet** *or* **advance with great steps,** *usu. pf. ptc.* διαβεβηκώς ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 77 XEN. *Hip.* 1.14 PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 779e *etc.*; εὖ διαβάς firmly planted on his feet IL. 12.458; οὕτω μεγάλα διαβαινόντων ἐπ' αὐτούς proceeding against them with such great steps LUC. *Anach.* 32 | *fig.* ὀνόματα διαβεβηκότα εἰς πλάτος words developed in breadth DION. *Comp.* 22.3; διαβεβηκώς prolonged, long, *of feet in metr.* DION. *Comp.* 17.8; ἐξερείσματα τῶν χρόνων πρὸς ἑδραῖον διαβεβηκότα μέγεθος (long) tempi that support the stable grandeur of the verse's rhythm AN. *Subl.* 40.4 • *Aeol. aor*[r]. *ptc.* ζάβαις ALC. 38a.3 || *aor*[s]. (*or impf.?*) *later 3. pl.* διέβαιναν VT *2Sam.* 2.29 || *aor*[s]. *subj. 3. pl.* διαβήσωμαι [ATHANAS.] *Caec.* 2 (*PG* 28.1004A) | *inf.* διαβήσασθαι CATENA *Cath. Rom.* 9.5 (p. 313.1) || *epic aor*[r]. *inf.* διαβήμεναι OD. 4.635 || *pf. ptc.* διαβεβώς HP. *Art.* 43.

διαβάλλω [διά, βάλλω] *impf.* διέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* διεβαλλόμην || *fut.* διαβαλῶ, *mid.* διαβαλοῦμαι || *aor*[r]. διέβαλον, *mid.* διεβαλόμην || *pf.* διαβέβληκα, *mid.* διαβέβλημαι || *ppf.* διεβεβλήκειν XEN. *An.* 7.5.8, *mid. pass.* διεβεβλήμην || *aor. pass.* διεβλήθην || *fut. pass.* διαβληθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* διαβεβλήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to throw** across, make cross: διέβαλον ἐκ τῆς Χίου τὰς νέας ἐς τὴν Νάξον they made the ships cross from Chios to Naxos HDT. 5.34.3 || ▸ *abs.* (*sc.* νῆας *or* ἑαυτόν) **to cross,** pass: γεφύρας bridges EUR. *Rh.* 117; τὸν Ἰόνιον the Ionian sea THUC. 6.30.1; τὸ πέλαγος the sea DEM. 1.2 | ▸ *with compl. of place only:* ὡς ἐνθεῦτεν ... ἐς τὴν Νάξον διαβάλοι to make the crossing from there to Naxos HDT. 5.33.1; ἐκ Πατρῶν τῆς Ἀχαιίας πρὸς τὴν ἀντιπέραν ἤπειρον διαβαλλόντων making the crossing from Patras in Achaia to the mainland opposite THUC. 2.83.3 || **to set in the midst, insert:** διαβαλόντα τῆς θύρας τὸ δάκτυλον slipping his finger into the door opening DIOG. 1.118 B **to separate, disunite, put into discord:** τινα s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 222c, *Rp.* 498c; τινὰς ἀλλήλοις some people from one another ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313b 16 || **to advise against, dissuade, divert:** τινὰ πρός τι s.o. from sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 727d, *al.* || **to put in a bad light, discredit, slander** ▸ τινὰ πρός τινα s.o. to s.o. HDT. 5.96.1 = ▸ τινά τινι SOPH. *Ph.* 582 = ▸ τινὰ ἔς τινα THUC. 3.109.2 *etc.*; διαβάλλοντες τῇ πόλει putting him in a bad light to the city PLAT. *Rp.* 566b | εἴς τι for sthg. LUC. *Demon.* 30 | ▸ *with neut. pron.* ἅττα διαβάλοι τις αὐτῇ, ταῦτ' ἂν ἡδιστ' ἤσθιεν whatever slander anyone cast, she gladly swallowed down ARISTOPH. *Pax* 643 | ▸ *with obj. of thing* διαβάλλοντας αὐτοῦ τὴν μετριότητα blaming his moderation PLUT. *Oth.* 3.12 | *with* ὡς *declar.*: διέβαλλον τοὺς Ἴωνας ὡς δι' ἐκείνους ἀπολοίατο αἱ νέες they blamed the Ionians, saying that it was because of them that they lost their ships HDT. 8.90.1; ἐν τῷ δήμῳ διαβαλὼν αὐτοὺς ὡς οὐδὲν ἀληθές ἐν νῷ ἔχουσιν accusing them before the assembly of having no sincere intentions THUC. 5.45.1; τὸν μὲν ἰατρὸν διαβάλλουσιν ὡς φαρμακέα, τὸν πλούσιον δέ ὡς τύραννον they accuse the doctor of being a poisoner, and the rich man of being a tyrant LUC. *Cal.* 13 | **to be an adversary** THUC. 3.4 || **to lead into error, trick** HDT. 8.110.1, *al. etc.* | *abs.* ὡς οὗτος διέβαλλεν and so he went on making insinuations DEMOSTH. 18.20 || **to consider false** *or* **spurious** (*a verse*) PLUT. *Thes.* 34.2 | **to disapprove** (*of a theory*) GAL. 5.289 ❷ *mid.* **to trick** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 9.116.2 *etc.*; διαβάλλεταί σ' ὁ θεῖος your uncle is making a fool of you ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1648 || **to be an opponent** (*in a game*): διαβάλλεται πρὸς τοὺς ἐντυχόντας he plays (at astragaloi) with whomever he meets PLUT. *Symp.* 148d; διαβαλέσθαι τοῖς κύβοις πρὸς αὐτόν to play at dice with him PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 272f ❸ *pass.* A **to be thrown across, be set in the midst of** HERO *Bel.* 101.12, *al. etc.*; τύλος διαβεβλημένος διὰ τοῦ ῥυμοῦ peg inserted in the attachment of the yoke (of a chariot) ARR. *An.* 2.3.7 B **to be in discord, bear a grudge, be averse** HDT. 5.35, *al.* THUC. 8.81, *al. etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα with *or* to s.o. HDT. 8.22.3 POL. 30.19.2 *etc.* = ▸ τινι PLAT. *Phaed.* 67e; τοὺς διαβεβλημένους πρὸς αὐτήν those that are her enemies ISOCR. 15.175; πᾶσα δὲ ψυχὴ λογικὴ φύσει διαβέβληται πρὸς μάχην every rational soul is averse to contradiction by nature ARR. *EpictD.* 2.26.3 || **to be blamed** *or* **discredited** *or* **slandered** ▸ ἐπί τινι for *or* in sthg. HDN.[1] 2.6.6, *al.* = ▸ πρός τι LUC. *Macr.* 14 *etc.* | διεβλήθη αὐτῷ ὡς διασκορπίζων τὰ ὑπάρχοντα αὐτοῦ he was criticized by him for having squandered his possessions NT *Luke* 16.1 || **to be tricked** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255a PLUT. *Vind.* 563c *etc.* || **to be considered false, be disapproved,** *of things* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 930b GAL. 5.480 • *pf. opt. mid. pass. 2. pl.* διαβεβλῆσθε AND. 2.24.

διαβαπτίζομαι [διά, βαπτίζω] **to throw oneself into struggle** ▸ πρός τινα with (= against) s.o. POLYAEN. 4.2.6 | *fig.* ἐπίστανται τούτῳ διαβαπτίζεσθαι they know how to fight with him DEMOSTH. 25.41.

διάβαρος λίθος, ὁ **volcanic rock** THPHR. *Lap.* 20 (*conject.* διάβορος λ. porous rock).

διαβᾰσᾰνίζω [διά, βασανίζω] **to put to the test, examine thoroughly** (through every expedient) PLAT. *Leg.* 736c, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.13 IOS. *A.I.* 5.266.

διαβᾰσείω [διαβαίνω] **to wish to cross** DCASS. 40.32.2 (*v.l.*) • *desid. of* διαβαίνω.

διαβᾰσῐλίζομαι [διά, βασιλίζω] **to be a pretender to the throne** COM. 203.

διάβᾱσις -εως, ἡ [διαβαίνω] A **crossing, passage** HDT. 1.186.3, *al. etc.* | *fig.* **passage, succession** (*of seasons*) AEL. *N.A.* 9.46 || **crossing point, ford** THUC. 7.74.2 XEN. *An.* 1.5.12 *etc.* || **means for crossing, gangplank, bridge** HP. *epist.* 14 XEN. *An.* 2.3.10 PLUT. *Cim.* 12.2 || **ferryboat** VT *2Sam.* 19.19 B *rhet.* **interval, pause** (*in pronunciation due to long syllables*) DION. *Comp.* 20.13, *al.* || *gramm.* **transitive value,** *of verbs* AP.[7] *Synt.* 202.7 *etc.* C *among the Jews* **Passover** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.154.

διαβασκαίνω [διά, βασκαίνω] **to envy** ORIG. *fr.Ps.* 5.9.7 (*pres. ptc.* διαβασκαίνοντες) *etc.*

διαβάσκω [διά, βάσκω] **to advance, proceed:** ὥσπερ βασιλεὺς ὁ μέγας διαβάσκει he walks (strutting) like the Great King (of Persia) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 486.

διαβαστάζω [διά, βαστάζω] ❶ *act.* **to transport** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 51.18, (Sym.) *Ex.* 15.13 || *fig.* **to weigh, value, consider** PLUT. *Demosth.* 25.3 *etc.* || *later* **to contain** VETT. 211.5 || **to support, tolerate** IO. *HRom.* 9.720C, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be transported** VETT. 154.11.

διαβᾰτέος -α -ον [διαβαίνω] *verb. adj.* **to be crossed** XEN. *An.* 2.4.6 (*river*), 6.5.12 (*valley*) || *impers. neut.* -έον **it is necessary to cross** *or* **pass** POL. 5.51.5 PLUT. *Luc.* 31.5 *etc.* (*also fig.*).

διαβᾰτήριος -ον [διαβαίνω] **that protects crossings,** *of Zeus* CTES. 13.21 || τὰ διαβατήρια (*sc.* ἱερά) **sacrifices for crossings,** *i.e. to obtain safe passage across borders, rivers and sim.* THUC. 5.54.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.2 PLUT. *Luc.* 24.5 *etc.* | **Passover** (*Jewish*) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.145, *al.*; (*Christian*) CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.598D *etc.*

διαβάτης -ου, ὁ [διαβαίνω] **that crosses** *or* **ferries** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 806.

διαβᾰτικός -ή -όν [διαβατός] **suitable to cross** *or* **surmount** GREG. *Or.* 4.124.17 (*fig.*) *etc.* || *gramm.* **transitive,** *of verbs* AP.[7] *Synt.* 43.18.

διαβᾰτός -ή -όν [διαβαίνω] **crossable, passable, wadable** HDT. 1.75.5 THUC. 2.5.2 *etc.* | δ. ἐκ τῆς ἠπείρου accessible by wading from the mainland, *of an island* HDT. 4.195.1 • *Aeol.* ζάβατος SAPPH. 181.

διαβεβαιόομαι, *contr.* [διά, βεβαιόω] ❶ **to confirm, reinforce, assure** DEMOSTH. 17.30 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 16 DIOD. 13.90 *etc.*; διαβεβαιούμενος περὶ τούτων giving confirmation about them POL. 12.11.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be confirmed** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.226.

διαβεβαίωσις -εως, ἡ [διαβεβαιόω] **confirmation, assurance** PHILOD. *Sign.* 24.36, *al. etc.* || *rhet.* **affirmation** [HDN.] 96.13.

διαβεβαιωτικός -ή -όν [διαβεβαιόω] **confirming, convincing, sure** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 7 *etc.* || *gramm.* **affirmative, asseverative** AP.[7] *Con.* 235.26, *al.*

etc. ◆ *adv.* διαβεβαιωτικῶς **affirmatively** AP.[7] *Synt.* 318.28 SEXT. *P.* 1.233, *al. etc.*

διάβημα -ατος, τό [διαβαίνω] **pace, step** (*also fig.*) VT *Job* 31.4, *al.* DAMASC. *in Parm.* 423 *etc.*

διαβηματίζω [διάβημα] **to step along, walk** VT (Aq.) *Kgs* 2.6.13 (*aor. 3. pl.* διεβημάτισαν).

διαβησεῖο *later* AGATH. 2.4.7, *see* διαβασεῖο.

διαβήτης -ου, ὁ [διαβαίνω] Ⓐ **compass** (*proper.* that splays the legs) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 178, *Av.* 1003 PLAT. *Phil.* 56c PLUT. *Praec.* 802f (*oth.* plumb-line) *etc.* Ⓑ *mech.* **siphon** HERO *Pn.* 1.29 COLUM. 3.10 Ⓒ *medic.* **diabetes** ARET. *S.D.* 2.2.4 GAL. 8.400 PHILAGR. (ORIB. 5.19.9) *etc.*

διαβιάζομαι [διά, βιάζω] *aor.* διεβιασάμην; **to force, constrain** EUR. *I.T.* 1365 VT *Num.* 14.44 *etc.*; δ. τὴν γῆν to penetrate the soil, *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.7; δ. τὴν ἀσθένειαν to do violence to weakness POL. 23.12.2 • *poet. impf. 1. pl.* διεβιαζόμεσθα EUR. *l.c.*

διαβίβάζω [διά, βιβάζω] *impf.* διεβίβαζον, *mid. pass.* διεβιβαζόμην ‖ *fut.* διαβιβάσω, *Att.* διαβιβῶ ‖ *aor.* διεβίβασα ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διεβεβίβαστο SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.7 ‖ *aor. pass.* διεβιβάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* διαβιβασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to transport** *from the other side,* **ferry, make pass:** τὸν στρατὸν κατὰ γεφύρας the army over bridges HDT. 1.75.3; ἐς τὴν νῆσον τοὺς ὁπλίτας the hoplites to the island THUC. 4.8.9 | ▸ *with acc. of place* PLAT. *Leg.* 900c PLUT. *Pel.* 24.4 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to carry, drive** ▸ τινὰ *or* τι ἐπί *or* εἴς τι s.o. *or* sthg. to sthg. STOIC. 2.31.39 (PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 34b: CHRYSIP.?) HLD. 2.24.4 *etc.*; διαβιβάσαντας καὶ εἰς τὸ γένος τὴν τιμωρίαν extending the punishment to the offspring also HLD. 4.20.2 ‖ *mus.* **to transport** (of a tone) PLUT. *Mus.* 1134f ❷ *pass.* **to be transported** *or* **led** AP.[5] 8 ‖ *gramm.* **to be (used as) transitive** AP.[7] *Synt.* 277.10, *al.*

διαβιβάσκω HP. *Fract.* 4 *etc.*, *see* διαβῑβάζω.

διαβιβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαβιβάζω] **passage,** *gramm.* **transitive value** AP.[7] *Pron.* 113.21.

διαβιβαστικός -ή -όν [διαβιβάζω] **transitive** AP.[7] *Synt.* 298.15.

διαβιβρώσκω [διά, βιβρώσκω] *Byz. aor.* διέβρωσα ‖ *pf.* διαβέβρωκα, *mid. pass.* διαβέβρωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διεβέβρωτο HP. *Epid.* 7.117 ‖ *aor. pass.* διεβρώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* διαβρωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to devour, corrode, consume** GAL. 13.553 ❷ *usu. pass.* **to be corroded** *or* **consumed** HP. *Morb.* 2.24 PLAT. *Tim.* 83a PLUT. *Garr.* 508d (*fig.*) *etc.*

διαβιόω, *contr.* [διά, βιόω] *impf.* διεβίουν ‖ *fut.* διαβιώσω, *mid.* διαβιώσομαι ‖ *aor*[a]. *later* διεβίωσα ‖ *inf.* διαβιῶσαι ‖ *ptc.* διαβιώσας ‖ *aor*[r]. διεβίων ‖ *inf.* διαβιῶναι ‖ *ptc.* διαβιούς ‖ *pf.* διαβεβίωκα; **to live, spend one's life:** δικαίως exercising justice PLAT. *Gorg.* 526a | ▸ *with ptc.* ἀπολογεῖσθαι μελετῶν διαβεβιωκέναι to have spent the whole of one's life preparing to defend oneself XEN. *Ap.* 3 | ▸ δ. ἀπό τινος to live on sthg. PLUT. *Publ.* 3.1 ‖ **to spend, pass:** τὸν βίον life PLAT. *Men.* 81b; χρόνον time PLAT. *Leg.* 730 ‖ *later* **to survive** PROC.[1] *B.* 2.5.33, *al.*

διαβίωσις -εως, ἡ [διαβιόω] **course of life** GREG.[1] *VEphr.* 46.832D *etc.*

διαβιώσκω [διαβιόω] **to survive** AGATH. *pref.* 3.

διαβιωτέον [διαβιόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to spend one's life** PLAT. *Leg.* 803e.

διαβλαστάνω [διά, βλαστάνω] *aor*[a]. διεβλάστησα ‖ *aor*[t]. διέβλαστον ‖ *pf. ptc.* διαβεβλαστηκώς THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.6; **to sprout** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.8.1 *etc.*

διαβλάστησις -εως, ἡ [διαβλαστάνω] **germination** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.10, *al.*

διαβλέπω [διά, βλέπω] **to watch intently** *or* **attentively** PLAT. *Phaed.* 86d ARISTOT. *Ins.* 462a 13 *etc.* | ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τινα s.o. PLUT. *Vind.* 548b, *Al.* 14.4, *al. etc.* ‖ **to see distinctly, discern well** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.252 LUC. *Merc.* 22 *etc.*; διαβλέψεις ἐκβαλεῖν τὸ κάρφος ἐκ τοῦ ὀφθαλμοῦ τοῦ ἀδελφοῦ σου you will see to take out the straw from your brother's eye NT *Matt.* 7.5.

διάβλεψις -εως, ἡ [διαβλέπω] **clear vision** ORIG. *CMt.* 11.14.

διάβλημα -ατος, τό [διαβάλλω] **string, lace** (*threaded through the clasp of the shoe*) LYD. *Mag.* 2.13.

διαβλητέον [διαβάλλω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to trick** CLEM. *Str.* 2.6.30.1 *etc.*

διαβλητικός -ή -όν [διαβάλλω] **slandering** POLL. 5.118 | *subst.* ἡ διαβλητική **art of slander** PHILOD. *Vit.* P. 42.

διαβλήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [διαβάλλω] **slanderer** MAN.[1] 4.236.

διαβλύζω [διά, βλύζω] **to make flow** *or* **gush:** τινος from sthg. NONN. *D.* 22.21 (*pres. ptc.*).

διαβοάω, *contr.* [διά, βοάω] *impf.* διεβόων [IO.] (*PG* 50.748.15) ‖ *fut.* διαβοήσω ‖ *aor.* διεβόησα ‖ *pf.* διαβεβόηκα CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* (*PG* 69.85B), *mid. pass.* διαβεβόημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* δι(ε)βεβοήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* διεβοήθην ❶ *act.* **to cry, proclaim, divulge** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 638 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι that THUC. 8.53.2, 78.1 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* LUC. *Am.* 17 ❷ *mid.* **to call to contest, clamor** DEMOSTH. 26.19 (*pres. inf.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be divulged, be in the public domain** PLAT. *epist.* 312b | **to be celebrated** *or* **renowned** PLUT. *Sol.* 11.1 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. PLUT. *Per.* 19.2 | ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. LUC. *Nec.* 6 *etc.* • *fut. and aor.* -ησ- ‖ *Dor. aor. subj.* διαβοάσω ‖ *aor. compar. redupl.* διαβεβόησεν CATENA *Cath. Heb.* 7.1 (p. 526.31) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διαβεβόητο DIOD. 14.20.4 *and later.*

διαβόησις -εως, ἡ [διαβοάω] **crying out in a loud voice, clamor** PLUT. *Cohib.* 455b.

διαβόητος -ον [διαβοάω] **shouted, proclaimed, divulged** PLUT. *Lyc.* 5.4 HDN.[1] 4.4.8, *al. etc.* ‖ **celebrated, renowned** XEN.[1] 1.2.7 *etc.* | ἐπί τινι for sthg. PLUT. *Luc.* 6.2 LUC. *Alex.* 4 *etc.*

διαβολή -ῆς, ἡ [διαβάλλω] Ⓐ **false accusation, slander** HDT. 7.10η.2 THUC. 8.91.3, *al. etc.*; ἡ ἐμὴ δ. the slander against me PLAT. *Ap.* 19b = δ. εἰς ἐμέ AND. 1.30; καθ' ἑαυτοῦ **against himself** PLUT. *Them.* 4.4 | ἐπὶ διαβολῇ εἰπεῖν to say in slander HDT. 3.66.3; διαβολὰς ἐνδέχεσθαι *or* προσίεσθαι to accept *or* give ear to slanders *or* false accusations HDT. 3.80.4, 6.123.1; ὀνείδους καὶ διαβολῆς τυγχάνειν to be hit with blame and slander LYS. 25.6; τοὺς ἀδίκως ἐν ταῖς διαβολαῖς καθεστηκότας those who are unjustly implicated in false accusations LYS. 25.6; διαλύσειν τὴν διαβολὴν to put an end to slanders THUC. 1.131.2 = διαβολὰς ἀπολῦσθαι DION. 6.59.2; διαβολὴν λῦσαι καὶ ποιῆσαι to eliminate and create calumnies *or* discredit (against s.o.) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415a 27; ἐν διαβολαῖς εἶναι to be slandered *or* discredited POL. 2.11.4 (*cf.* 12.15.9); διαβολὴν εἶχεν ὡς τῇ Πασιφάῃ πλησιάζων he was accused of having had relations with Pasiphaë PLUT. *Thes.* 19.5 ‖ **accusation** (*founded*), **imputation** ISOCR. 1.17 *etc.*; ἔκ τ' ἐκείνου διαβολαῖς τε ταῖς ἐμαῖς because of his accusations and mine EUR. *Andr.* 1005 ‖ **bad reputation** MEN. *fr.* 630.2 Ⓑ **enmity, hostility, aversion** THUC. 2.65.11 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. PLUT. *Frat.* 479b = ▸ τινος PLUT. *Cohib.* 456b; δ. πρὸς θάνατον repulsion (= fear) of death PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 110a; δ. τινος aversion (*i.e.* opposition) to s.o. VT *Num.* 22.32.

διαβολία -ας, ἡ [διάβολος] THGN. 324 PIND. *P.* 2.76 (*pl.*) *etc.*, *see* διαβολή • *Ion.* -ιη ‖ διᾱβολ- *prob. to be corrected in* διαβολ-.

διαβολικός -ή -όν [διάβολος] **one that slanders** PHIL.[2] *fr.* 98 ‖ *later* **diabolical** IO. *HMt* 7.527A, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* διαβολικῶς diabolically IO. *HCor.* 10.256E.

διάβολος -ον [διαβάλλω] **slandering** *or* **bad-mouthing, backbiter** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 45 *etc.* | διάβολόν τι some resentment AND. 2.24 ‖ *subst.* τὸ διάβολον **slander, gossip** PLUT. *Adul.* 61d ‖ ὁ διάβολος **slanderer** XEN. *Ag.* 11.5 ARISTOT. *Top.* 126a 31 *etc.* | *later* **enemy** = Satan VT *Esthg.* 7.4, *al.* | *Christ.* **devil** NT *Matt.* 13.39, *al. etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* διαβόλως **slanderously, injuriously** THUC. 6.15.2 *etc.*

διαβομβέομαι, *contr.* [διά, βομβέω] **to let out a sound devoid of sense** DION.[2] *D.N.* 4.11.

διαβορβορύζω [διά, βορβορύζω] **to make rumblings** HP. *Aph.* 4.73.

διαβόρειος -ον [διά, βόρειος] **exposed to the North** STRAB. 2.1.33 (*v.l.*).

διάβορος -ον [διαβιβρώσκω] **devouring, gnawing** *or* **consuming** SOPH. *Ph.* 7, *Tr.* 1084.

διάβορος -ον [διαβιβρώσκω] **devoured, corroded, consumed** SOPH. *Tr.* 676 | *of rock* THPHR. *Lap.* 20 (*cf.* διάβαρος).

διαβόσκω [διά, βόσκω] *impf.* διέβοσκον PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.15 ‖ *fut.* διαβοσκήσω SOCR.[3] 19; **to pasture, feed** ▸ τινα s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap. l.c.*; τὴν γαστέρα the stomach ALCIPHR. 3.4.6.

διαβοστρυχόομαι, *contr.* [διά, βόστρυχος] *in pf. ptc.* διαβεβοστρυχωμένος with hair standing on end ARCHIL. 239.

διαβουκολέω, *contr.* [διά, βουκολέω] ❶ **to feed, beguile** (with vain hopes) LUC. *DMort.* 15.2 ❷ *mid.* **to delude oneself,** *with dat.* THEM. *Or.* 21.36.21.

διαβουλεύω [διά, βουλή] ❶ *act.* **to complete the discussions:** ἡ βουλὴ ... πρὶν διαβουλεῦσαι διελύθη the assembly was dissolved before having completed their discussions ARISTOT. *Ath.* 32.1 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to discuss, deliberate, decide** THUC. 2.5.5, *al.* AND. 2.19 IOS. *A.I.* 19.249 | ▸ *with* εἴτε ... εἴτε whether ... or PLAT. *Pol.* 304e | ▸ *with inf.* LUC. *Pisc.* 24 ‖ *host.* **to conspire, plot** VT *Gen.* 49.23.

διαβουλία -ας, ἡ *f.l. for neut. pl. of* διαβούλιον.

διαβούλιον -ου, τό [διαβουλεύω] **deliberation, discussion** POL. 3.20.1 VT *Wis.* 1.9, *al. etc.* ‖ **decision, decree** POL. 4.24.2 *etc.* ‖ **debate, assembly** POL. 2.39.6, *al.*

διαβράβεύω [διά, βραβεύω] **to compensate, concede** AESOP. 21.1.7 = 21.2.9 (*aor. 3. sg.* διεβράβευσεν).

διάβραγχος -ου, ὁ [διά, βράγχος] *prob.* **trachea** HIPPIATR. 20.2.

διάβρεγμα -ατος, τό [διαβρέχω] **extract obtained by maceration** DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.7.11).

διαβρεκτέον [διαβρέχω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to let soak** GEOP. 18.19.9 (*of cheese*).

διαβρέχω [διά, βρέχω] *impf.* διέβρεχον, *mid. pass.* διεβρεχόμην SCH. IL. 11.98a ‖ *aor.* διέβρεξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* διαβέβρεγμαι ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* διεβράχην *and rar. aor*[s]. *in ptc.* διαβρεχθείς ❶ *act.* **to soak, bathe:** τι sthg. AESCHL. *fr.* 306 | *abs.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 868a 10 ❷ *pass.* **to be permeated, bathed, soaked, macerated** GEOP. 17.17.2 (*legumes*) AEL. *N.A.* 1.23 (*wheat*) *etc.* | *of a drunken pers.* PORPH. *Chr.* 30 HLD. 5.31.1.

διαβριθής -ές [διά, βρῖθος] **laden:** καρποῖς ὡραίοις διαβριθὴς freight of ripe fruit CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.151C ‖ **heavy, burdensome** CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 69 *etc.*

διαβρῑμάομαι, *contr.* [διά, βριμάομαι] **to shudder** THEM. *Or.* 21.45.13.

διαβροχή -ῆς, ἡ [διαβρέχω] **soaking, maceration** DIOSC.[2] 2.107 (*v.l.*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 4.11.2, 9.23.1).

διαβρογισμος -οῦ, ὁ [διαβρόχω] connection, entanglement ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.24.6) GAL. 18(2).679.

διαβροχος -ον [διαβρέχω] humid, bathed, soaked EUR. *Rac.* 1051, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.48 HLD. 1.26.2 *etc.*; δ. μέθῃ dead drunk LUC. *Bis acc.* 17 | *fig.* δ. ἔρωτι drunk with love LUC. *Tox.* 15 || leaking water, *of a ship* THUC. 7.12.3 *etc.*

διαβρωμα -ατος, τό [διαβιβρώσκω] corroded (*of ruin caused by the sea*) STRAB. 13.1.54.

διαβρωσις -εως, ἡ [διαβιβρώσκω] corrosion PLUT. *Sollert. anim.* 961f *etc.* | medic. erosion, ulceration IOS. *B.J.* 7.453 ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.8, *al.* GAL. 8.262 *etc.*

διαβρωτικος -ή -όν [διαβιβρώσκω] corrosive AL. *Fr.* 1.98 GAL. 11.741 *etc.* | *superl.* -ώτατος GAL. 1.280.

διαβρυω and **διαβρυνω**, *contr.* [διαβρύω] (*mid. and pass.*: see διαβρύω.

διαβυω [διά, βύω] ● *act.* to drive, plunge: τὸν δάκτυλον ἐς τὸ στόμα the finger in the mouth HDT. 2.121.3 | *mid.* -ομαι: διὰ τῆς ἀμπυκτῆρος χεῖρας αὐτῶν διαβύσασθαι then pierce their left hands with arrows HDT. 4.70.2 ● pass. to be shaken: διὰ τῆς γαστρὸς διαβύεται water runs through the bowel, *of the beast* HDT. 2.93.3.

διαγαλαζω (ion. γαληλαζω) to calm oneself, *in aor.* τὸ πρόσωπο διεγαλάσατο the tense relaxed ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 640.

διαγανακτεω, *contr.* [διά, ἀγανακτέω] *impf.* διηγανάκτουν | *fut.* διαγανακτήσω || *aor.* διηγανάκτησα to disdain, be full of indignation DEMOSTH. 27.63 PLUT. *Adul.* 74b, *al. etc.* | *medic.* to be irritated *or* gravely stricken ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.5.1) SOR. 2.49.1, *al.*

διαγανακτησις -εως, ἡ [διαγανακτέω] disdain PLUT. *Max.* 16.6 *etc.*

διαγγελιᾱ -ας, ἡ [διάγγελος] disclosure, notification IOS. *B.J.* 3.362.

διαγγελλω [διά, ἀγγέλλω] ● *act.* to announce, proclaim ▸ τι περί τινος EUR. *Hel.* 436 PLAT. *Prot.* 319a *etc.*; ἀπελθὼν διάγγελε τὴν βασιλείαν τοῦ θεοῦ go forth and proclaim the kingdom of God NT *Luke* 9.60; διαγγέλλουσι τὴν πρᾶξιν ἐπὶ τὰς πόλεις spreading word of the event through the cities PLUT. *Cam.* 24.1 | ▸ *with* ὅτι that PIND. *N.* 5.3 || to refer, transmit (*report, opinion*) DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 22 || to send an announcement through a messenger, send a message ▸ τινι τι s.o. THUC. 7.73.4 XEN. *An.* 1.6.2 = ▸ πρός τινα DEMOSTH. 12.16 | to order ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *IA.* 363 ● *mid.* to pass the watchword XEN. *An.* 3.4.36 *pres. ptc.*; *oth. pass.* to receive the order\.

διαγγελμα -ατος, τό [διαγγέλλω] message, notification, order VT *Hag.* 1.13a.

διαγγελος -ου, ὁ *διαγγέλλω* messenger, negotiator, secret intermediary THUC. 7.73.3 || *mid. sense* PLUT. *Galb.* 24.9. *adjacent* PLUT. *QConv.* 636d.

διαγγελως -ως, ἡ [διαγγέλλω] CYR.[1] *Hom. psych.* 9[1].1048b. *see* διαγγέλω.

διαγγελων [διαγγέλλω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to make known ▸ τι τινι *sthg.* to *s.o.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.336.

διαγγελτηρ -ῆρος, ὁ [διαγγέλλω] OR. *Sib.* 7.33, *see* διάγγελος.

διαγελαω, *contr.* [διά, γελάω] to laugh, deride, make a fool of ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Bac.* 272, *al.* XEN. *An.* 2.6.26 PLUT. *Col.* 1118c *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* LUC. *Pseudol.* 16 || to smile, have a joyful appearance, be serene THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.4, *al.* (*of time*) PLUT. *Caes.* 48 (*of the sea*), *al.* HLD. 1.1.1 (*of a day*) *etc.*

διάγευσις -εως, ἡ [διαγεύω] a tasting GEOP. 7.7 *title.*

διαγεύω [διά, γεύω] ● *act.* to make taste: *fig.* give a proof ▸ τινά τινος to *s.o.* of sthg. EUNAP. p. 247 ● *mid.* to taste, try PLUT. *Tranq.* 469c, *al.* GEOP. 7.7.1.

διαγηοχα *pf. act.* HSCH. η235, *see* διάγω.

διαγηγγράζω [διά, γήγγρας] to allow, match: *fig. in aor.* διεγήγγρασ' ὑποκρούσας γλυκεῖ he married (the flavor) with a touch of sweetness ATHEN. 1.31 (*of a cook*).

διαγίγνομαι *and* **διαγίνομαι** [διά, γίγνομαι] *impf.* διεγι(γ)νόμην || *fut.* διαγενήσομαι || *aor.* διεγενόμην || *pf.* διαγέγονα, *mid.* διαγεγένημαι || *ppf.* διεγεγόνειν: to be in the midst, elapse, pass, *of time* LYS. 1.15 IS. 11.9 PLUT. *Rom.* 22.5 *etc.*; δέκ' ἐτῶν διαγενομένων ten years having gone by DEMOSTH. 27.63; ὀλίγων δὲ ἡμερῶν διαγενομένων after a few days had passed PLUT. *Ant.* 22.5 | ▸ *with dat.* ἤδη τῇ κρίσει ἐκείνῃ διαγεγονότα ἔτη ὀκτώ (we know) that that trial has already gone on for eight years DEMOSTH. 21.82 (*text.*) || to pass time (*or one's life*), live ARISTOPH. *An.* 45 THUC. 5.16.1 *etc.* | ▸ δ. ἀπό τινος to live on sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256b 38 | ▸ *with acc.* ἆρ' οὖν ἂν μοι δόξατε τοσοῦτο ἔτος διεγενέσθαι do you really think that I could have lived so many years? PLAT. *Ap.* 32c; ταύτην ... τὴν νύκτα οὕτω διεγένοντο they passed that night in this way XEN. *An.* 1.10.19 | ▸ *with ptc.* κολακεύοντες καὶ φενακίζοντες ὑμᾶς διαγέγονεν he has not ceased to flatter and trick you DEMOSTH. 23.179; οὐδὲν ἄλλο ποιῶν διαγεγένηται ἢ διανοούμενος (he said that) he had spent his life doing nothing but asking questions XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.4; κἂν ὁπόσον οὖν χρόνον ἄρξαντες διαγένωνται for however long a time they have continued in power XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.1 || to live sufficiently (long), survive HP. *Epid.* 1.2 (*v.l.*) DIOG.[5] 117.8, 11 *etc.* || to behave oneself: τῶν γενναίως καὶ καλῶς ἐν ταῖς τῶν ἀναγκαίων τελευταῖς διαγενομένων of those who behave themselve nobly and with dignity on the death of their parents PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 119d.

διαγιγνώσκω *and* **διαγινώσκω** [διά, γιγνώσκω] *impf.* διεγί(γ)νωσκον, *mid. pass.* διεγινωσκόμην || *fut.* διαγνώσομαι || *aor.* διέγνων | *ptc.* διαγνούς || *pf.* διέγνωκα, *mid. pass.* διέγνωσμαι || *ppf.* διεγνώκειν, *mid. pass.* διεγνώσμην || *aor. pass.* διεγνώσθην || *fut. pass.* διαγνωσθήσομαι ● *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) to recognize, discern, distinguish ▸ *with acc.* IL. 7.424, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 91 *etc.*; ὁ διαγιγνώσκων ... τὸν καλόν τε καὶ αἰσχρὸν ἔρωτα one who recognizes the good kind of love and the bad kind PLAT. *Symp.* 180c | ▸ *with* εἰ *or* πότερον whether (*interrog.*) HDT. 1.134.1 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 389a 5 *etc.*; οὐδ' ἂν ... διαγνοίη λίνου ἢ καν-νάβεως he could not tell whether it was made of flax or hemp HDT. 4.74 ‖ to realize, understand: ἐν τῷ διέρχεις τοῦτο τῶν εἰρημένων, from which of my words did you understand that? SOPH. *El.* 1186; ὅτι ... διεγινώσκετε ὅτι μέγιστόν ἐστι τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἀρετή those who have understood that virtue is the greatest of goods ISOCR. 3.47 || to decide ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 6.138.3 *etc.* || *pur.* to settle, decide: δίκην a trial AESCHL. *Eum.* 709; τὰς φονικὰς δίκας ὀρθῶς διαγιγνώσκειν to judge rightly in homicide trials ANTIPHO 6.3 | ▸ δ. περί τινος to pass judgment on sthg. THUC. 4.46.2 LYS. 7.22 *etc.*; τοὺς ὑπὲρ ἁπάντων τῶν ἀμφισβητουμένων ταῖς πόλεσι διαγνωσομένους those who decided on all the disagreements among the cities POL. 21.24.5 || *medic.* to diagnose, make a diagnosis ERASISTR. *fr.* 161 (GAL. 8.14) ● *pass.* to be recognized *or* distinguished: τὸν κανόνα ... ᾧ διαγιγνώσκεται the rule that allows one to distinguish AESCHN. 3.119; τὸν χαλκὸν μὴ διαγινώσκεσθαι ... πρὸς τὸν χρυσόν that brass is not distinguished from gold ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834a 2 (*cf.* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.2) | *fig.* διαγινώσκομαι μὲν ἀρεταῖς I distinguish myself through virtue PIND. *fr.* 52d 22 || to be decided: τοῖς Λακεδαιμονίοις διέγνωστο λελύσθαι τὰς σπονδάς the Spartans decided that the treaty had been broken THUC. 1.118.3 || *jur.* to be judged *or* sentenced DEMOSTH. 21.94 (*decr.*) *etc.*; διεγνωσμένην κρίσιν sentence already passed THUC. 3.53.4 || διαγιγνώσκω to read *is prob. f.l. for* διαναγιγνώσκω POL. 3.32.2 AEL. *V.H.* 14.43 *etc.*

διαγκυλάομαι, διαγκυλάομαι, διαγκυλίζομαι *v.l.*, *see* διαγκυλόομαι.

διαγκυλόομαι, *contr.* [διάγκυλος] to brandish the javelin by the strap: *only pf. ptc.* διηγκυλωμένος ready to throw (*proper.* holding the strap of the javelin in one's hand) XEN. *An.* 4.3.28 (*var.* -υλισμέν- *from* -ίζομαι); διηγκυλημένος (*from* -άομαι *or* -έομαι) τόξον ready to launch an arrow HDN.[1] 1.14.9; κεραυνὸν διηγκυλωμένος (*mss.* -υλημένος) ready to hurl the thunderbolt LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 15.

διάγκυλος -ον [διά, ἀγκύλος] equipped with two attachments *or* straps *or* knots HERACLA. (ORIB. 48.16.1) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ διάγκυλον double noose *or* knot SOR. *Fasc.* 7.

διαγκωνίζομαι [διά, ἀγκών] to lean on one's elbow DAMASC. *Isid.* 134 | *pf. ptc.* διηγκωνισμένος *of a type of pulsation* ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.651).

διαγκωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαγκωνίζομαι] leaning on one's elbow PLUT. *QConv.* 644a.

διαγλαύσσω [διά, γλαύσσω] to gleam, shine AP. 1.1281.

διαγλάφω [διά, γλάφω] to dig out OD. 4.438 (*aor. ptc.* -γλάψασα, *var.* -γνάψασα).

διάγλυμμα -ατος, τό [διαγλύφω] scraping, remnant SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 819 (*pl.*) *etc.*

διάγλυπτος -ον [διαγλύφω] incised, carved, *of a feather* CRINAG. (AP 6.227.3).

διαγλυφή -ῆς, ἡ [διαγλύφω] incision, excavation ORIB. 49.4.28.

διάγλυφος -ον [διαγλύφω] hollowed, coffered L. *E.M.* 789.18 (*ceiling*) || chiseled GREG.[1] *Cant.* 4 (112.3) *etc.*

διαγλύφω [διά, γλύφω] ● *act.* to dig, incise, carve, chisel, sculpt AEL. *V.H.* 2.33 (*statue*), 12.30 (*rings*) *etc.* || *medic.* to carve out, form GAL. 12.348 *etc.* ● *pass.* to be incised *or* sculpted: οἷον εἰ διαγλυφέντες καὶ διατορευθέντες as if they had been sculpted and well turned, *of the bodies of Spartan youths* AEL. *V.H.* 14.7; ὀροφὴ φάτναις διαγεγλυμμένη vaulted ceiling DIOD. 1.66.4.

διαγνεύω [διά, ἀγνεύω] to purify completely METH. *Symp.* 5.4.119.

διαγνίζω [διά, ἁγνίζω] to clean thoroughly CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.442C.

διαγνοάω, *contr.* [διά, ἀγνοάω] to ignore: *pass. prob. in* PHILOSTR. *Her. praef.*

διάγνοια -ας, ἡ [διαγιγνώσκω] deliberation IOS. *A.J.* 17.281 (*dub.*).

διαγνώμη -ης, ἡ [δια, γνώμη] deliberation, decision THUC. 1.87.6; περί τινος about *s.o.* THUC. 3.42.1; διαγνώμας ποιήσεσθε take definitive decisions THUC. 3.67.7.

διαγνωμονέω, *contr.* [διαγνώμων] to consider well EUSTATH. 1237.21.

διαγνώμων -ον [διαγιγνώσκω] recognizing: ἀνοσίων ἔργων τιμωροί, ὁσίων δὲ διαγνώμονες avengers of impious acts, able to recognize the pious ones ANTIPHO 3.3.3.

διαγνωρίζω [διά, γνωρίζω] to make known, let know, divulge PHIL.[2] *Det.* 97 *etc.*; διεγνώρισαν

περὶ τοῦ ῥήματος they spread the news about the word (said by him) NT *Luke* 2.17 (*v.l.*).

διαγνωρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαγνωρίζω] **distinction** GAL. 17(1).141.

διάγνωσις -εως, ἡ [διαγιγνώσκω] **recognition, distinction, discernment** (*as action or capacity*) EUR. *Hip.* 696 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 290b 27 *etc.*; διάγνωσιν φρενῶν discerning faculty of the mind EUR. *Hip.* 926; οὐ ῥᾳδίως τὴν διάγνωσιν ἐποιοῦντο they did not easily distinguish ... THUC. 1.50.2; ἡ καλῶν ἢ μὴ τοιούτων τίς διάγνωσις; how to distinguish what is good and what is not so? DEMOSTH. 18.128 ‖ **deliberation, decision** ISOCR. 1.34 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος to do with sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.7 ‖ **judgment, evaluation, consideration** PLAT. *Leg.* 865c *etc.*; ἐν ἡμέρᾳ διαγνώσεως on the day of judgment VT *Wis.* 3.18; εἰς τὴν τοῦ Σεβαστοῦ διάγνωσιν to the judgment of Augustus NT *Acts* 25.21 ‖ *medic.* **diagnosis** HP. *V.C.* 10 *etc.*

διαγνώσομαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* διαγιγνώσκω.

διαγνωστέον [διαγιγνώσκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to distinguish** LUC. *Herm.* 16 *etc.*

διαγνώστης -ου, ὁ [διαγιγνώσκω] **investigating magistrate** GLOSS.

διαγνωστικός -ή -όν [διαγνωστός] **capable of distinguishing, suitable for discerning** LUC. *Herm.* 69, *Salt.* 74 GAL. 1.271 *etc.*

διαγνωστός -ή -όν [διαγιγνώσκω] **recognizable, able to be distinguished** GAL. 8.940 *etc.*

διαγογγύζω [διά, γογγύζω] **to mutter among oneselves, grumble** NT *Luke* 15.2, *al.* HLD. 7.27.4 *etc.* | κατά τινος against s.o. VT *Exod.* 16.7 = ἐπί τινα VT *Num.* 14.2.

διαγογγυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαγογγύζω] **murmuring** VT *Exod.* 16.8 (*v.l.*).

Διαγόρας -ου, ὁ **Diagoras,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 7.13 *etc.*

Διαγόρειοι -ων, οἱ [Διαγόρας] **familiars of Diagoras** AESCHN. *epist.* 4.4.

διαγόρευσις -εως, ἡ [διαγορεύω] **declaration, edict, order** PORPH. (STOB. 2.8.42) *etc.*

διαγορευτικός -ή -όν [διαγόρευσις] **prescriptive** IO. *HTim.*1 11.557C.

διᾱγορεύω [διά, ἀγορεύω] ● *act.* **to declare, prescribe, order** PLUT. *F.M.* 8.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf. or acc. and inf. or dat. and inf.* PLUT. *C.G.* 16.2 PHIL.2 *Spec.* 4.143, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with* μή **to prohibit** APP. 13.54 ‖ μεγάλῃ τῇ φωνῇ διαγορεύει κακῶς Πλάτωνα he speaks ill of Plato in a loud voice LUC. *Pisc.* 26 ● *pass.* **to be declared** *or* **recognized:** ἐν ἴσαις τιμαῖς by the same standards PLAT. *Leg.* 757a (*pres. ptc.*) ‖ **to be referred** *or* **explained** *in a detailed manner* DION. 11.19.1.

διάγραμμα -ατος, τό [διαγράφω] Ⓐ **writing, design, figure** (*usu. geometrical*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 73b, *Rp.* 529e, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.3 *etc.* | **geometrical theorem** ARISTOT. *EN.* 1141b 21, *al.* ‖ **register, inventory** DEMOSTH. 14.21, 47.36 *etc.* ‖ **edict, ordinance** POL. 22.10.6 PLUT. *Marc.* 24.13 *etc.* ‖ **geographical map** IUL. *epist.* 10 ‖ *astr.* **horoscope** PLUT. *Mar.* 42.7 Ⓑ *mus.* **scale** PHAEN. 32 (ATH. 352c) | **note, tone** PLUT. *Adul.* 53d, *Demosth.* 13.4.

διαγραμματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διάγραμμα] **game** POLL. 9.99 *etc.*

διαγραμμίζω [διάγραμμα] **to play chess** *or sim.*, **on** *a marked board* PHILEM. 175.

διαγραμμισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαγραμμίζω] **game of chess** *or sim.* HSCH. EUSTATH. 633.64.

διαγραπτέον [διαγράφω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to cancel** PHRYN.2 *Att.* 368.

διαγραφεύς -έως [διαγράφω] **describer** MARCEL.1 51 ‖ **recorder** HARP.1

διαγραφή -ῆς, ἡ [διαγράφω] Ⓐ **feature, design, figure** PLAT. *Rp.* 529a *etc.*; ἡ δ. τῶν φύλλων **the shape of the leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.1; τὰς ἐπὶ τοῖς πινακίοις διαγραφάς the designs on the tablets, the maps PLUT. *Phil.* 4.9 | **description, sketch, prospectus** ARISTOT. *Top.* 105b 13, *EN.* 1107a 33 AN. *Subl.* 32.5, *etc.* Ⓑ **register, list** DIPH. 42.7 ‖ **edict, ordinance:** περὶ τῶν ἱερῶν **concerning religious rites** DION. 3.36.4 ‖ **imposition, tax** IUST. *Nov.* 131.5, *al.* Ⓒ **cancellation,** *i.e.* **payment** *(of debts)* POL. 31.27.7 *etc.* ‖ **receipt** *PBGU* 1739.15 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

διαγράφω [διά, γράφω] ● *act.* Ⓐ **to outline, design, describe** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 500e *etc.*; οἰκήσεις χρὴ διαγράφειν τῷ λόγῳ it is necessary to give an outline of the plan of the buildings in the discourse, *i.e.* to establish the land use of the city PLAT. *Leg.* 778a ‖ **to describe** PLUT. *Nic.* 23.9 *etc.* | ▸ τινα s.o. PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.2.7 ‖ **to draw up** DION. 6.88.4 (*a law*) *etc.* ‖ **to register, list** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1378a 28 | *milit.* **to enlist** POL. 6.12.6 ‖ **to assign, distribute:** γῆσας, τενίσσας PLUT. *Pomp.* 72.9; διέγραψε τῶν ... βίλλα δὲς μὲν κατηγορίας δὲς δὲ στρατηγίας he assigned some of his friends to governorships of provinces and others to military commands DIOD. 18.52.5; διαγράφων αὐτοῖς τοὺς ἀδυνατοῦντας assigning = registering for pay, to them the soldiers the money DION. 5.28.2 | **to pay** VT *2Macc.* 4.5 *etc.* Ⓑ **to cancel, annul** (*proper drawing a line through*) PLAT. *Rp.* 387b *etc.*: διέγραψε ὡς πόλεμον κακόν cancel her, as a dishonorable woman, *i.e.* remove her from the list of honorable women EUR. *El.* 1073; διαγράφει ὁ ἄρχων ... τὴν τοιοῦτοι ... ἀφαιρεθήσεσθαι the archon annulled the demand of that man DEMOSTH. 48.26; εἰ μὴ διαγράψειε τὸ δόγμα if he had not annulled (*or* abrogated) the decree PLUT. *Mor.* 4.3 ‖ **to degrade, reduce** ▸ τινὰ εἰς τι s.o. to sthg. PLUT. *Isid.* 360a, *al. etc.* ● *mid. jur.* **to retract a lawsuit, renounce a cause** LYS. *fr.* 17.5 DEMOSTH. 20.145 ● *pass.* Ⓐ **to be outlined** *or* **described, be registered** *or* **listed** ARISTOT. *APr.* 46a 8 *etc.* ‖ **to be drawn up,** *of agreements* POL. 1.62.7 *etc.* Ⓑ **to be canceled** *or* **annulled:** πεντεπλάντος διαγέγραπται μοι δίκη my five-talent trial has been annulled ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 774; διαγραφείσης δὲ ταύτης (τῆς ἀμφισβητήσεως) this claim having been annulled DEMOSTH. 48.26.

διαγρηγορέω, *contr.* [διά, γρηγορέω] **to be awake, keep vigil** HDN.1 3.4.4 | διαγρηγορήσαντες having awakened NT *Luke* 9.32.

διαγριαίνω [διά, ἀγριαίνω] ● *act.* **to infuriate, irritate, exasperate** PLUT. *Ant.* 86.3, *al. etc.* ● *pass.* **to harden, be irritated** PLUT. *Pomp.* 46.5c, * Br.* 20.10.

διαγρυπνέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀγρυπνέω] **to be awake, be sleepless** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 932 DIOD. 14.105.2, *al.* LUC. *Nec.* 6 *etc.*

διαγρυπνητής -οῦ, ὁ [διαγρυπνέω] **sleepless** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 277a.

διάγυιος πυκνός, ἡ [διά, γυῖον] *metr.* **diagyum paeon.** *metrical foot shaped* ⏑ – – – ARISTID.2 2.16.

διαγυμνάζω [διά, γυμνάζω] ● *act.* **to keep in training, exercise constantly** POLYAEN. 6.1.7 GAL. 6.163 ● *mid.* **to exercise, exercise regularly** GAL. *Mal* 1.109.2 (5.907).

διαγυμνασία -ας, ἡ [διαγυμνάζω] **exercise, procedure** *PSB* 7033.29 (V^{CE}).

διαγυμνόω, *contr.* [διά, γυμνόω] **to denude, strip completely bare:** τὴν ἀλήθειαν **the truth** SYNAP. P. 250 (*impf.* 3. sg. διεγύμνου).

διάγχω [διά, ἄγχω] **to suffocate, strangle** LUC. *Anach.* 31 (*pres. subj.*).

διάγω [διά, ἄγω] *impf.* διῆγον, *mid. pass.* διῆγμαι, *fut.* διάξω, *rar. mid.* διάξομαι | *aor.* *later* διήξα; *usu. aor.* διήγαγον | *rar. pf.* διῆγμαι *mid. pass.* διῆγμαι | *aor. pass.* διήχθην, *fut. pass.* διαχθήσομαι PAPP. *Syn.* 6 p. 588.23 ● *act.* Ⓐ **to lead across** *or* **past, transport** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 20.387 THUC. 4.78.1 *etc.*: ἐς τὸ ἐξόδιον, **to make pass through the ducts** PLAT. *Tim.* 79a; διῆγον ἐπὶ στρατιάς ... ἄρτους, τυρούς, οἶνον they transported breads, cheese and wine XEN. *An.* 2.4.28 | ▸ *abs.* τοῖς ναυάρχοις ἐπέτρεψε μὴ διάγειν he forbade the admirals to transport the troops XEN. *An.* 7.2.12 *of elephants* διαγαγόντα τὴν προβοσκίδα moving *or* elongating the proboscis PLUT. *Sollert.* 966d | *fig.* **to administer:** πάντα διάγει he administers every thing for the better PLAT. *Pol.* 273c; διῆγε τὰ κατὰ τὸν πόλεμον he held power, he ruled POL. 5.34.3 | *geom.* **to lead, draw** *a line* EUCL. *El.* 1.21 Ⓑ *to pass, elapse* ▸ *with acc.* (*time, life, old age, day, night, and sim.*) | *abs.* 2nd c. ARSCHL. *Pers.* 711 PLAT. *Ion* 533d, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with* ἡδέως **to live a life dedicated to philosophy** PLAT. *Rep.* 344e, *al.*: ἡδέως **to live in happiness** DEMOSTH. 25.82; ἡ. ἐν πραότητι **to remain in a mild mood** HDT. 1.122.3 | *with adv.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.15 (*optimally*) ARISTOPH. *Il.A.* 603b 23 (*well*) *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ ἤγειρον ὑμᾶς ἵνα ἥδιστα διάγῃς I did not awaken you in order to leave you to spend time in the most pleasant possible way PLAT. *Crit.* 43b | ▸ *with adv. acc.* ἐπιεικῆ ἡ. τρόπον περὶ τινα to behave piously toward s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 457 | ▸ *with ptc.* διάγειν λυπούμενος they continued to live in the same way as before HDT. 1.94.3; εἰς τὰ διδασκαλεῖα φοιτῶντες διάγουσι μανθάνοντες δικαιοσύνην they dedicate themselves to learning justice, frequenting the schools XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.6 | **to continue, persist:** ἐπιμελόμενος ὧν δεῖ διάξω I will continue to care for myself as is necessary XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.85; ἐλπίδας λέγων διάγειν he continued to talk of (= gained time by talking of) hopes XEN. *An.* 1.3.11 | ▸ *with abst. noun* διάγειν be stayed silent XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.11 Ⓒ *analog.* **to let time pass, draw out at length, defer, delay** THUC. 1.90.5 DCASS. 57.3.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* οὐδὲ διάγειν τοὺς λόγους he did not draw out his discourses at great length PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.27 ‖ *extens.* **to make live, make last, maintain:** τὰς πόλεις ἐν ὁμονοίᾳ περαίνειν διάγειν to strive to keep the cities in harmony ISOCR. 3.46; ἐν τούτοις τοῖς νόμοις τὴν ὑμετέραν πολιτείαν διάγειν to preserve your constitution in accordance with these laws DEMOSTH. 18.169; ἡ. τὸ σῶμα, **to maintain, nourish** ▸ τινα s.o. *with* σῖτος PHILOSTR. *Hrk.* 20.4 Ⓑ **to continue to remain, endure** ▸ τινα s.o. *with* ὑγίεια HDT. 2.77.2; τὸ σκέλος τὸ τετρωμένον διάγειν ὑγιές to keep the wounded leg VT *2Macc.* 12.38 | *intr.* **to pass time** ▸ *with adv.* ἡδέως διάγειν

[illegible] (see διαγωγιον) STRAB. 4.3.2.

διαγώγιον -ου, τό [διαγωγή] **tax on transit, toll** POL. 4.52.5.

διαγωνίζομαι [διά, ἀγών] ● *mid.* **to struggle, compete** (*to the finish*): μάχῃ in battle THUC. 5.10.3; ἀγών in a discussion PLAT. *Gorg.* 456b, *al. etc.*; διαγωνίζεται ... Φῶκιν τὸ περὶ τὸν κάλπιν τοῦτον συμβαῖνειν he affirms that the territory around this well is called Phokis HLD. 2.34.5 | πλοῖα ... ἐπὶ τὴν θάλατταν διαγωνισόμενος to launch ships against ... in order to contend with [illegible] sea POL. 1.63.3 | τῶν ἀπόντων χάριν οὐκ ἐθέλουσι διαγωνίσασθαι εἰσιν but they did not [illegible] the chorus or stage. but let them compete the spectacle XEN. *Hell.* 6.4.16 | ▸ τινι with (against) s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.2 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.26 *etc.*; διαγωνιζόμενον πρὸς τὴν τοῦ ποταμοῦ βίαν struggling against the violence of the river POL. 3.53.7 | ▸ περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος for sthg. POL. 2.20.10, 2.35.8, *al. etc.*; οὐ περὶ τοῦ κύριος ἑτέρων εἶναι ἀγωνίζεται, ἀλλ' ἤδη περὶ τῆς τοῦ σώματος σωτηρίας he does not fight to dominate others, but already for his own salvation ARSCHIN. 3.132 ● *pass.* **to be contrasted** *or* **discussed** SOCR.[3] 30.9 *etc.* | *impers.* διηγώνισται it is disputed PLUT. *Vind.* 556e.

διαγώνιος -ον [διά, γωνία] **diagonal** ARISTID.[2] 3.3 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.23.3) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* διαγωνίως **diagonally** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.12 *etc.*

διαγωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαγωνίζομαι] great force *or* tension AET.[1] 9.30.

διαγωνιστέον [διαγωνίζομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to exert great force PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 1.

διαγωνοθετέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀγωνοθετέω] to set at odds: τὰ κατὰ τοὺς Ῥοδίους καὶ Λυκίους διαγωνοθετεῖν to drive Rhodes and Lycia to war (*oth.* to make oneself arbiter between Rhodes and Lycia) POL. 25.4.7.

διαδάκνω [διά, δάκνω] ● *act.* **to bite** *with tearing* MAX.[1] 6.2 | *fig.* POL. 4.87.5 (*slander*) *etc.* ● *mid.* **to bite** (*reciprocally*) MAUR. 5.33 | τῷ Κερβέρῳ with Kerberos PLUT. *Suav.* 1105a.

διαδακρύω [διά, δακρύω] **to shed tears** DION. 10.17.5 (*aor. ptc.*).

διαδάπτω [διά, δάπτω] **to tear, slash** IL. 5.858, *al.* (*in tmesis*).

διαδάτέομαι, *contr.* [διά, δατέομαι] *aor.* διεδασάμην ● *mid.* **to be divided among oneselves,** share out ▸ τι sthg. IL. 5.158 (*in tmesis*) HDT. 8.121.2 | ▸ τινος from sthg. PIND. *O.* 1.50 || to succession to the kingdom of Pyrrhus Arcadius | ▸ τινά τι s.o. sthg. [illegible] τὴν ἀνδρείαν διαδέχεσθαι and he was unwilling to replace me in command of the ship DEMOSTH. 50.38 | *frequently pft.* τὴν μείζω τὴν πόλιν οἱ διαδεξάμενοι στρατηγοὶ παρέδοσαν they handed down a greater city to the succeeding generals LYS. 13.69; *subst. pft.* οἱ διαδεξάμενοι the successors (*to Alexander the Great*) POL. 9.34.11 || ▸ *abs.* **to succeed** (*in turn*), **take one's turn**: νὺξ εἰσάγει καὶ νὺξ ἀπωθεῖ διαδεδεγμένη πόνον successively, night brings me and takes away from me the pain SOPH. *Tr.* 30; οὐκ ἦν λαβεῖν, εἰ μὴ διαστάντες οἱ ἱππεῖς θηρῷεν διαδεχόμενοι τοῖς ἵπποις they would not have caught him, had the horsemen not spread out and hunted him down, taking fresh horses in succession XEN. *An.* 1.5.2 C *later* to substitute, **replace, give a successor to** ▸ τινα s.o. DIOD. 24.1.5 EUNAP. P. 231 || *subst. fut. ptc. neut. pl.* τὰ διαδεξόμενα future reception HLD. 7.12.3 ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be substituted**: διεδέχθη τῆς στρατηγίας he was removed from command EUNAP. p. 243.

διαδέω [διά, δέω 1] *impf.* διέδεον || *fut.* διαδήσομαι GAL. 11.178 || *aor.* διέδησα, *mid.* διεδησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* διαδέδεμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διεδέδετο LUC. *DMort.* 25.3 || *aor. pass.* διεδέθην ❶ *act.* **to bind** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 2.29.2 | τινὰ σχοινίοισι s.o. with ropes HDT. 4.154.4 | τί ταινίᾳ sthg. with a band ARISTOT. 802a 40 || *medic.* **to bandage** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.18.2) ❷ *mid.* **to bind, wrap**: τί τινι sthg. around sthg. APP. 12.86 || ▸ *abs.* **to bind on** (*one's head or hair*) PLUT. *Frat.* 489f, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be bound** *or* **enclosed**: διαδήμασι τὴν κεφαλὴν διεδέδετο his head was crowned with a diadem LUC. *DMort.* 25.3 (*cf.* DIOD. 4.4.4) | *fig.* διαδεδεμένην ἐν τῷ σώματι (the soul) imprisoned in the body PLAT. *Phaed.* 82e.

διαδηλέομαι, *contr.* [διά, δηλέομαι] **to break in pieces, lacerate,** shred OD. 14.37 THEOCR. 24.85 AP. 2.284 *etc.*

διάδηλος -ον [διά, δῆλος] **clearly visible, instantly recognizable** THUC. 4.68.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 474b POL. 6.22.3, *al. etc.* ◆ *fem.* -η ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613b 1.

διαδηλόω, *contr.* [διάδηλος] **to manifest, make evident, make known** PLUT. *Caes.* 6.2 DIOG. 4.46 DCASS. 40.17.2 *etc.*

διάδημα -ατος, τό [διαδέω] **ribbon, band** (*around a royal tiara*) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.13 PLUT. *Frat.* 488d || **diadem, royal crown** PLUT. *Amat.* 753d HDN.[1] 1.3.3 *etc.* | δ. τῆς Ἀσίας the crown (= empire) of Asia VT *1Macc.* 13.32 || *bot.* δ. Ὀσίριδος diadem of Osiris, atriplex (*see* ἄλιμον) DIOSC.[2] 1.91a.

Διαδημάτας, ὁ Vittatus, *cognomen of a consul, the son of Caecilius Metellus Macedonicus* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 318c.

διαδηματίζομαι [διάδημα] **to wear a diadem** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 21.13.

διαδηματοφόρος -ον [διάδημα, φορός] **carrying the diadem, ribboned,** *of a hat* PLUT. *Ant.* 54.8.

διαδιδράσκω [διά, διδράσκω] *impf.* διεδίδρασκον || *aor*[1]. διέδραν | *inf.* διαδρᾶναι | *ptc.* διαδράς || *later aor*[2]. διέδρασα | *inf.* διαδρᾶσαι | *ptc.* διαδράσας || *pf.* διαδέδρακα || *ppf. 3. pl.* διαδεδράκεσαν HDN.[1] 3.4.7; **to run away, escape, flee** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 8.75.4 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 601 THUC. 7.85.2 *etc.* | οἱ ... ἀπιστοῦντες τὴν τοῦ θεοῦ δίκην διεδίδρασκον ἑαυτούς those who did not believe in the justice of God were put to flight VT *2Macc.* 8.13 ◆ *Ion.* διαδιδρήσκω ARET. *S.A.* 1.10.6, *al.*

διαδίδωμι [διά, δίδωμι] *impf.* διεδίδουν, *mid. pass.* διεδιδόμην || *fut.* διαδώσω || *aor.* διέδωκα | *ptc.* διαδούς || *pf.* διεδέδωκα, *mid.* διαδέδομαι || *ppf.* διεδεδώκειν LUC. *Alex.* 35, *mid. pass.* διεδεδόμην

[illegible] ‖ **to translate**, allot Plut. *fr.* 124 *et al.* ▸ *pass.* διαβιβάζεσθαι ... ἀλλήλοις holding torches, they pass them from one to the other Plat. *Rp.* 328a ‖ **to distribute** ▸ τινί sthg. to s.o. Thuc. 4.38.4, 8.29.1 Xen. *An.* 1.10.18, *al.* Demosth. 40.14 *etc.* | ἑστῶτες διαβάντες κόρας casting their gazes around Eur. *Ph.* 1371 ‖ **to spread, diffuse**: λόγος story, saying Plut. *Them.* 19.4 ‖ **to secrete, expel, exude**, *of the intestine* Hp. *Coac.* 1,677; *of blood vessels* Hp. *Morb.* 1.20 *etc.* [a] *intrans.* **to expand, diffuse** Aristot. *H.A.* 495b 8 ‖ **to mitigate, diminish** Hp. *Acut.* (Sp.) 5 ❷ *pass.* **to be transmitted** *or* **transferred** Aristot. *Cael.* 270b 17 *etc.* | ἐν παροιμίᾳ διαδοθῆναι to be given as a proverb Strab. 6.2.4 ‖ **to be distributed**: τὸ διαδιδόμενον εἰς τὰς φλέβας the nutriment is diffused in the veins Aristot. *P.A.* 678a 18 ‖ **to be propagated, spread**, *usu. of rumor, news and sim.* Isocr. 5.7, *al.* Xen. *Cyr.* 4.2.10 (*v.l.*) Pol. 1.32.3, *al. etc.*; λόγος εἰς τὴν πόλιν ... διεδόθη the story spread through the city Plut. *Sol.* 8.1; τῇ σάλπιγγι δὲ σιωπῆς εἰς ἅπαντας διαδοθείσης having spread silence throughout all (the spectators) by sounding the trumpet Plut. *Fl.* 10.5 • *Ion. pres. them.* διαδιδόω Hp. *ll.cc.*

διαδικάζω [διά, δικάζω] ❶ *act.* **to judge, pass sentence** (*as judge between the parties*) And. 1.28 Plat. *Rp.* 614c ‖ **to be judge, settle, decide**: τι sthg. (*trial and sim.*) [Xen.] *Ath.* 3.4 Aristot. *Ath.* 57.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* δ. ἀστρατείας to judge in a trial for failure to report for military service *or* desertion [Xen.] *Ath.* 3.5 | δ. εἰ to investigate (*as judge*) if [Xen.] *Ath.* 3.4 ‖ **to serve as judge** (*for a year*) Criti. B 71 *FdV* ❷ *mid.* **to initiate a trial, dispute** ▸ περί τινος for *or* over sthg. Plat. *Symp.* 175e Dinar. 2.1 *etc.* | ἐν τοῖς φίλοις διαδικάσασθαι τὰ πρὸς ἐμέ to judge the controversy regarding me with a committee of friends Demosth. 30.2 ‖ to get judged, **submit to judgment** Plat. *Phaed.* 107d, *al.* Xen. *Hel.* 5.3.10 ❸ *pass.* **to be judged, be submitted to trial** Plat. *Leg.* 916b *etc.* ‖ *later* (*aor. pass.*) **to submit to judgment, resort to arbitration** DCass. 48.12.3; διαδικασθῆναι περί τινος πρός τινα to seek arbitration against s.o. with regard to sthg. Diog. 1.74.

διαδικαιόω, *contr.* [διά, δικαιόω] **to consider just, justify, approve** ▸ τι sthg. Thuc. 4.106.2; τὰ τοῦ Καίσαρος Caesar's actions DCass. 40.62.2 *etc.* ‖ **to justify, defend**, ὑπὲρ αὐτοῦ διεδικαίουν they took on his defense DCass. 39.60.1.

διαδικασία -ας, ἡ [διαδικάζω] **judgment, sentence, decision** (*over a controversy and sim.*) Xen. *Cyr.* 8.1.18 *etc.* | εἰς τῶν ἀριστείων διαδικασίαν for the judgment over merits Plat. *Leg.* 952d ‖ **case, judicial action** (*to settle a question of rights*) Demosth. 24.13 (*for public duty*), 44.17 (*over heredity*), *al. etc.* | διαδικασίαν ἔφη γράψειν τῷ βήματι πρὸς τὸ στρατήγιον he said that he would have passed judgment in favor of the orators against the generals Aeschn. 3.146 | εἰσήγον ... τὰς διαδικασίας εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον περὶ τῶν σκευῶν they presented the actions over the equipment to the tribunal Demosth. 47.26 ‖ *later* **question, matter under dispute** Dion. 11.21.1.

διαδικασμα -ατος, τό [διαδικάζω] **matter under dispute** (*in a trial, see* διαδικασία) Lys. 17.10.

διαδικασμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαδικάζω] **challenge, controversy** VT (Aq.) *Ezek.* 48.28, *al.*

1. διαδικέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀδικέω] **to commit a grave injustice** DCass. 58.16.3 (*v.l.*).

2. διαδικέω, *contr.* [διάδικος] **to be in court** [illegible] **to judge** [illegible] **opponent** [illegible] **counterpart** Jos. *A.* 8.406 (*v.l.*) *epist.* 190.1 Διαδρομεῖς (διά, δρομέω) **to drive** (*a chariot*) ▸ ἅρμα τετρώρους μὲν ἵππους ... πέπλεγεν διεδρομεῖς he drove the winged rush (of horses) over the sea Eur. *Or.* 990.

διαδοκάω, *contr.* [διά, δοκέω] *in ppf. mid.* διαδέδοκτο the story had been spread Jos. *V.* 59 (*v.l.* διεδέγετο).

διαδοκίμάζω [διά, δοκιμάζω] **to distinguish, verify** Xen. *Oec.* 19.16 (*coins*).

διάδοκις -ίδος, ἡ [διά, δοκίς] **crossbeam** Hsch.

διαδονέω, *contr.* [διά, δονέω] **to shake violently** Dion.[21] *epist.* 8.6 (1100A) *etc.*

διαδοξάζω [διά, δοξάζω] ❶ *act.* **to form an opinion** Plat. *Phil.* 38b Iambl.[1] *Myst.* 4.6 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* Iambl.[1] *Myst.* 8.5.

διαδορατίζομαι [διά, δορατίζομαι] ❶ *mid.* **to fight with the spear, contend** Pol. 5.84.2 *etc.* | *fig.* οἱονεὶ διαδορατιζόμενος as if playing with the weapons An. *Subl.* 13.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be armed with a spear**: διαδορατισθέντες with a spear Maur. 4.3.

διαδορατισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαδορατίζομαι] **combat** (*see* διαδορατίζομαι) Maur. 7.3.

διαδόσιμος -ον [διαδίδωμι] **transmitted** Syn. *epist.* 42.

διάδοσις -εως, ἡ [διαδίδωμι] **distribution, allocation** Demosth. 44.37; τῆς τροφῆς **of nutrition** Aristot. *LA.* 705a 32; χώρας **of territories** Pol. 2.23.1, *cf.* 3.67.6 ‖ **expansion, spread** [Diosc.[2]] *Al.* 2(61) (*of poison*) *etc.* | **transmission, communication** Epic. 3.105.9 (*of movement*) Maur. 1.17.6 (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἐξ ἐκείνου εἰς ἀνθρώπους communication from gods to men Arr. *EpictD.* 1.12.6 ‖ **contagion** Plut. *Vind.* 558e ‖ *medic.* **evacuation** (*of urine*) Hp. *Epid.* 3.4 ‖ *astr.* **transmission, influence** Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 105, *al.*

διαδοτέος -α -ον [διαδίδωμι] *verb. adj.* **to be distributed, to be spread** Isocr. 12.233 ‖ *neut.* **-έον it is necessary to distribute** Plat. *Tim.* 19a.

διαδότης -ου, ὁ [διαδίδωμι] **dispenser** Leontn. *Vlo. Eleem.* 2 (p. 8.18), *al.*

διαδοτικός -ή -όν [διαδίδωμι] **transmitted** Dion.[21] *C.H.* 301B.

διαδοχεύω [διαδοχή] **to pour**: τι ἐπί τινα sthg. over s.o. Gel. 2.17.18.

διαδοχή -ῆς, ἡ [διαδέχομαι] **reception** (*through succession*), **succession** *or* **superseding, takeover, exchange**: ἄλλος παρ' ἄλλου διαδοχαῖς πληρούμενοι following one another in continual succession, *of torch-bearers* Aeschl. *Ag.* 313; διαδοχαῖς δ' Ἐρινύων ἠλαυνόμεθα we were driven by successive attacks from the Furies (*oth.* Furies taking turns, alternating) Eur. *I.T.* 79; διαδοχῇ τῶν ἐπιγιγνομένων through the succession of generations Thuc. 2.36.1; δ. νεώς succession to the command of the ship Demosth. 50.1 ‖ course *of time* Syn. *epist.* 74 | κατὰ διαδοχήν (χρόνου) in turn, periodically Thuc. 7.27.3, 28.2 = κατὰ διαδοχάς Aristot. *Mund.* 398a 33; ἐκ διαδοχῆς in turn Antiph. 8 = successively Aristot. *Phys.* 228a 28; ἐκ διαδοχῆς ἀλλήλοις succeeding one after the other Demosth. 4.21 ‖ succession (*concr.*), **series, successors** Luc. *Nigr.* 38 | *usu. of philosophical schools* Sext. *S.* 7.190 Diog. 1.2, 2.12 *etc.*; ἡ Στωικὴ δ. the Stoic school Plut. *Exil.* 605b ‖ *milit.* ἡ δ. τῆ πρόσθεν φυλακῆ the changing of the guard Xen. *Cyr.* 1.4.17.

[illegible] **successor** to Astyochos in the admiralty Thuc. 8.85.1; 3. τῆς ἀρχεμολίας successors in heredity [Isocr. 19.43 ▸ *with dat. only* (*of pers. or thing*) κακῶν διαδόχοις ill that follows ill Eur. *Andr.* 803; *cf.* 743; 3. Κλεάνδρῳ successor of Kleander Xen. *An.* 7.2.5 | ▸ *abs.* διάδοχοι δ' ἐγίγνοντο they followed, they took their turn Hdt. 7.22.1; πεντήκοντα τριήρεις διάδοχοι fifty triremes sent to relieve them Thuc. 1.110.4; *frequently subst.* οἱ διάδοχοι: **the successors** (*of Alexander the Great*) Diod. 18.42.1; (*of the leaders of a school of philosophy*) Philod. *Ist.* 53.1, *al.* **substitute, placeholder** *PBad.* 37.6 (II[CE]) | **heir** *PBGU* 1739.7 (I[BCE]) | *adv. neut. pl.* διάδοχα in my turn Eur. *Andr.* 1200 ◘ *a precious stone* Plin. 37.157.

διαδραμ- *forms of aor., see* διατρέχω.

διαδρᾰπέτῐζω [διά, δραπετίζω] **to end by representing** (*on stage*) Maur. 3.5 (*aor. inf.* -έτισαι Diog. 3.56 (*ampf.*).

διαδρᾰ́ς *aor. ptc. act., see* διαδιδράσκω.

διαδρᾰσῐπολῖται -ῶν, οἱ [διαδιδράσκω, πόλις] **citizens who shirk** (*public service*) Aristoph. *Ran.* 1014.

διαδρᾰ́σις -εως, ἡ [διαδιδράσκω] **flight, running away** Jos. *A.* 1.76 *al.*

διαδρᾰσοῦμαι [διά, δοκέω] **to seize**. *mid. per.* Pol. 1.56.8 *aor. subj.* -δρᾰσῶνται | Phil.[2] *Spec.* 3.175 (*aor. inf.* -δρᾰσέσθαι).

διαδρηστεύω [διαδρηστεύω] **to flee** Hdt. 4.79.4 (*contr. for* διεδρηστεύεσκε; *oth.* διεδρηπέτευε).

διαδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [διατρέχω] Ⓐ **running across, coming and going, course, evolution** Hp. *Epid.* 7.122 Aeschl. *Sept.* 351 (*pl.*) Pol. 15.30.2 *etc.*; πολλῆς ... διαδρομῆς δεῖ it is necessary to go forward and continue back Luc. *Merc.* 10 ‖ **movement, trajectory**, *of stars* Aristot. *Meteor.* 341a 33, *al.* ‖ **propagation, diffusion**, *of disease* Plut. *Praec.* 825d ‖ *medic.* **sensation** Sor. 3.17.3 *etc.* | δ. πνευμάτων bloating Diosc.[2] 5.45 Ⓑ **free space** (*of fish*) Plut. *Luc.* 39.3 • *Dor. gen. pl.* -ᾶν Aeschl. *l.c.*

Διαδρόμης -εω, ὁ **Diadromes**, *male name* Hdt. 7.222.

1. διάδρομος -ου, ὁ [διατρέχω] **passage** Luc. *Hipp.* 6.

2. διάδρομος -ον [διατρέχω] **running hither and thither, wandering**: διαδρόμους φυγὰς haphazard flight Aeschl. *Sept.* 191 | *fig.* διαδρόμου λέχους of a misplaced, *i.e.* illegal marriage (*oth.* that breaks the nuptial bond) Eur. *El.* 1156; τὰ λάινα κίονιν ἔμβολα διάδρομα the rock architrave that totters above the columns Eur. *Bac.* 592.

διαδύνω *pres.* Hp. *Flat.* 13 *etc.*, *see* διαδύω.

διάδῠσις -εως, ἡ [διαδύω] **passage** Tim.[2] 219.19 Thphr. *Od.* 50 *etc.* ‖ **subterranean passage, burrow, gallery**, *usu. pl.* Diod. 5.36.4 Strab. 13.1.43 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **roundabout means, subterfuge, loophole** Demosth. 24.139 Plut. *Demosth.* 6.1 Hld. 6.2.2 *etc.*

διαδῠτικός -ή -όν [διαδύω] **penetrating** *or* **spreading** (*oth.* penetrable), *of air* Thphr. *C.P.* 5.14.1 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

διαδύω *and* δύνω [διά, δύω] *impf. mid.* διεδυόμην || *fut. mid.* διαδύσομαι PLAT. *Soph.* 231c || *aor².* διέδυν | *inf.* διαδῦναι | *ptc.* διαδύς || *aor³. ptc.* διαδύνας || *pf.* διαδέδυκα || *aor¹. pass.* διεδύην; *act. and mid.* **to penetrate, insinuate** (*also fig.*) HDT. 2.66.3 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 212 *etc.* | ▸ διά τινος **through sthg.** *or* s.o. THUC. 4.110.2 XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.22 *etc.* || **to escape, remove oneself** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Soph.* 231c LYS. 21.12 DEMOSTH. 18.133, *al. etc.*

διᾄδω [διά, ἀείδω] *act. and mid.* **to sing competitively, participate in a singing contest** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1462a 7 | ▸ τινι with s.o. THEOCR. 5.22 || **to sing separately,** *i.e.* not in unison, in dissonance HERACLIT. B 10 • *poet.* διαείδω || *aor. mid. 3. sg.* διαείσατο EUSTATH. 454.45 | *aor. inf. mid.* διᾱσασθαι PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 65.8.

διαδωρέομαι, *contr.* [διά, δωρέομαι] **to distribute in gifts** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.6 POSID. 171a || **to distribute, allocate** IOS. *B.I.* 6.418.

διαειδής -ές [διαείδομαι] **transparent, limpid** THEOCR. 16.62 (acqua) • *see* διειδής.

διαείδομαι [διά, εἶδω] *for* διαϝειδ-, *see* * διείδω.

διαειμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* διίημι.

διαειπ- *poet., see* διεῖπον.

διαείρω **to divide** [διαιρέω] OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 4.9.2).

διαεισ- *forms of fut. see* διᾴδω *and* διείδομαι.

διᾱέριος -ον [διά, ἀήρ] **passing through the air, arial, winged** (*also fig.*) AP. 2.227 LUC. *Salt.* 42 *etc.*; τοξεύει ... με διαέριον τὸ πτερόν **the wings launch me like an arrow through the air** ACH. 2.22.3 || *Ion.* διηέριος.

διαζάω [διά, ζάω] *impf.* διέζων -έζης || *fut.* διαζήσω, *later mid.* διαζήσομαι || *aor.* διέζησα; **to spend one's life, live** XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.8 | ▸ *with acc.* ὀρθῶς διαζῆν τὸν βίον **to live an upright life** EUR. *I.A.* 923; διαζῇ τὸ καθ' ἡμέραν οὕτω χαριζόμενος τῇ προσπιπτούσῃ ἐπιθυμίᾳ **he lives in this way,** following the desire that presents itself each day PLAT. *Rp.* 561c || **to live, derive sustenance** ▸ *with ptc.* HDT. 3.25.6 | ▸ ἀπό τινος **from sthg.** SOPH. *Ph.* 535 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1434 (*cf. Pl.* 906) *etc.* = ▸ τινι PLAT. *Leg.* 679a = ▸ ἔκ τινος STOIC. 3.187.27 (SEXT. *P.* 3.201) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ζάω || *iter. impf.* διαζώεσκον AP. 1.1074.

διάζευγμα -ατος, τό [διαζεύγνυμι] **pier** THPHR. *Ch.* 23.2 *etc.*

διαζευγμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαζεύγνυμι] **separation** POL. 10.7.1.

διαζεύγνῡμι *and* διαζευγνύω [διά, ζεύγνυμι] *impf.* διεζεύγνυν HERACLIT.[2] 65.5 *and* διεζεύγνυον DIOD. 20.4.3, *mid. pass.* διεζευγνύμην || *fut.* διαζεύξω || *aor.* διέζευξα || *pf. mid. pass.* διέζευγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* διεζεύγμην IOS. *B.* 3.8.1 (341) || *aor³. pass.* διεζεύχθην || *aor¹. pass.* διεζύγην || *fut. pass.* διαζευχθήσομαι *and* διαζυγήσομαι HEPH.[1] *epit.* p. 117.11 ❶ *act.* **to separate, uncouple, divide** EUR. *El.* 1323 (*in tmesis*) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.70, *al.* LIB. *Or.* 30.38 *etc.* ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* **to be separated** *or* **uncoupled** ▸ τινος **from** s.o. AESCHN. 2.179 = ▸ ἀπό τινος XEN. *An.* 4.2.10 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319b 26 *etc.*; διαζεύγνυσθαι **to divorce** PLAT. *Leg.* 784b | *philos.* τὸ διεζευγμένον (ἀξίωμα) **disjunctive proposition** STOIC. 2.68.20 (DIOG. 7.71), *al.* GELL. 16.8.12 *etc.* | *mus.* τὸ διεζευγμένον σύστημα **disjunct harmonic scale** (*in two tetrachords in which the first note of one is one tone lower than the last note of the other*) CLEONID. 10 EUCL. *Can.* 15 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1029b, *al. etc.* | *math.* διεζευγμένη μεσότης (*or* ἀναλογία) **proportional mean** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.12 | *math.* **to calculate disjunctively** *or* **with exclusion** GAL. 9.901.

διαζευκτικός -ή -όν [διαζεύγνυμι] **disjunctive** STOIC. 2.88.4 (AL. *in APr.* 20.18.2) (*syllogism*) AP.[7] *Con.* 216.10 (*conjunction*) *etc.* • *adv.* διαζευκτικῶς **disjunctively** AP.[7] *Synt.* 9.27.

διάζευξις -εως, ἡ [διαζεύγνυμι] **separation, disjunction** PLAT. *Phaed.* 88b, *Leg.* 930b *etc.*; δ. τῶν γυναικῶν **sequestration of women** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272a 23 || *mus.* **harmonic disjunction** (*of tetrachords: see* διαζεύγνυμι) CLEONID. 10 PLUT. *Frat.* 491a, *al. etc.* || *philos.* (logical) **disjunction** PLUT. *QPlat.* 1011a || *gramm.* **disjunction** AP.[7] *Synt.* 125.12, *al.* || *medic.* **calculation done by separation** *or* **exclusion** GAL. 18(2).232, *al.*

διαζηλεύομαι [διά, ζῆλος] **to emulate, be full of admiration** HP. *Praec.* 13 (*ptc.* διαζηλευόμενος).

διαζηλοτυπέομαι, *contr.* [διά, ζηλοτυπέω] **to be a rival** *or* **jealous:** πρός τινα of (to) s.o. POL. 36.8.2 = τινι ATH. 13.588e.

διάζησις -εως, ἡ [διαζῶ] **standard of living, resources** PORPH. (STOB. 2.8.40) *etc.*

διαζητέω, *contr.* [διά, ζητέω] ❶ *act.* **to inquire carefully, research, examine** PLAT. *Pol.* 258b *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be carefully examined:** λόγους ... εὖ διεζητημένους arguments researched with great care ARISTOPH. *Th.* 439.

διάζομαι [διά, ἄττομαι] **to plot, begin the plot** NICOPH. 13 VT *Judg.* A 16.14 *etc.*

διαζῠγή -ῆς, ἡ [διαζεύγνυμι] **division** CH 13.12 (*pl.*).

διαζῠγία -ας, ἡ [διαζεύγνυμι] **separation** RUFIN. (AP 5.9.4).

διαζύγιον -ου, τό [διαζεύγνυμι] **separation, divorce** EUSTATH. 893.51, 1667.33, *etc.*

διαζῶ *contr., see* διαζάω.

διαζωγραφέω, *contr.* [διά, ζωγραφέω] **to depict fully,** *i.e.* **in full color** PLAT. *Tim.* 55c PLUT. *QPlat.* 1003d *etc.*

διαζωγράφησις -εως, ἡ [διαζωγραφέω] **activity of painting, representation in painting** SCH. DION.[6] 490.19.

διάζωμα -ατος, τό [διαζώννυμι] **girdle, shorts** (*for competitive sport*) THUC. 1.6.5 || **isthmus** PLUT. *Phoc.* 13.7 || **zone, layer** (*of the atmosphere*) CH *exc.* 26.8 || **veining, striation,** *of rocks and minerals* DIOSC.[2] 5.74, 126 || **passage, aisle** (*around a theater*) VITR. 5.6.7 *etc.* || **belt** PLUT. *Sanit.* 132a || *medic.* **bandage** HP. *Fist.* 9 || *anat.* **diaphragm, compartment** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 22 (*of the pelvis*), 497a 23 (*of the thorax*), *al.* || *archit.* **cornice, frieze** THPHR. *Lap.* 7.

διαζωμεύω [διά, ζωμεύω] **to make a broth:** τὰ κρέα of meat HP. *Int.* 9 (*n.l.*).

διαζώνη -ης, ἡ [διαζώννυμι] **belt, binding** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 29.9.

διαζώννῡμι *and* διαζωννύω [διά, ζώννυμι] *impf. mid. pass.* διεζωννύμην LYD. *Mag.* 1.44, 2.9 || *aor.* διέζωσα, *mid.* διεζωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* διέζω(σ)μαι || *aor. pass.* διεζώσθην ❶ *act.* **to bind, tie, surround** (*also fig.*) ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Br.* 31.3, *al.* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.715 HLD. 10.32.2 *etc.*; τὸν αὐχένα διασώσας ἑρύμασι having surrounded the isthmus (*of the Chersonnese*) with fortifications PLUT. *Per.* 19.1 ❷ *mid.* **to bind on, wrap around oneself:** τὸ τριβώνιον τὴν χλαῖναν LUC. *Phal.*1 6 *etc.* | διαζωννυμένους τὰ σκάφη having bound the hulls (*of the ships*) with a belt APP. 17.91 ❸ *pass.* **to be bound, surrounded, enfolded:** διεζωμένοι wearing girdles (*for competitive sports*) THUC. 1.6.5 | διεζωσμένη τὴν ἐσθῆτα dressed in her garment LUC. *Somn.* 6; τὴν ἀρχὴν διεζωσμένους invested with power IOS. *A.I.* 14.165 | *of regions* μέση διέζωσται ὄρεσιν the central part (of Attica) is surrounded by mountains XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.25; ῥάχει ... διεζῶσθαι (the coast of Lebanon) is surrounded by a chain of peaks POL. 5.69.1.

διάζωσις -εως, ἡ [διαζώννυμι] **belt, zone** THEON[2] p. 198 (*of the Zodiac*) *etc.*

διάζωσμα -ατος, τό [διαζώννυμι] CALLIX. 1, *see* διάζωμα.

διαζώστρα -ας, ἡ [διαζώννυμι] **girdle, shorts** PERSAE. 4 (ATH. 13.607c).

διαζωτικός -ή -όν [διαζῶ] **life-sustaining, vital** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 576.

διαζώω *Ion., see* διαζῶ.

διάημι [διά, ἄημι] *epic* **to breath through,** *with acc.* OD. 5.478 HES. *Op.* 517 | ▸ *with gen.* HES. *Op.* 514 • *only pres. and impf. 3. sg.* διάη (*fl.* -άει).

διαθαλασσεύω [διά, θαλασσεύω] *in pf. ptc. mid. fem.* διατεθαλασσευμένη separated by the sea ALCIPHR. 2.18.12.

διαθάλπω [διά, θάλπω] **to heat** PLUT. *Praec.* 799b (*pres. ptc.*).

διαθαρρέω, *contr.* [διά, θαρρέω] **to take courage** AEL. *N.A.* 4.14 (*pres. ptc.*).

διαθεάομαι, *contr.* [διά, θεάομαι] **to consider, examine** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Crat.* 424d, *al. etc.* | *with rel.* XEN. *An.* 3.1.19.

διαθεατέον [διαθεάομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to consider** PLAT. *Rp.* 611c.

διαθειόω, *contr.* [διά, θειόω] **to fumigate** (*with sulfur for purification*) ▸ *with acc.* OD. 22.494 (*aor.* διεθείωσεν).

διαθέλγω [διά, θέλγω] **to coax, quiet** AN. (L. *Sud.*)

διάθεμα -ατος, τό [διατίθημι] **arrangement** (*of the stars at the moment of birth*) SEXT. *S.* 5.53, *al.* HEPH.[1] 2.18.33 *etc.*

διαθερμαίνω [διάθερμος] ❶ *act.* **to heat (through)** PLAT. *Tim.* 65e (*aor. ptc. neut.* διαθερμῆναν) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 880b 11 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be heated** *or* **overheated** HP. *Art.* 50 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.9.3 *etc. of beverages* DEMOSTH. 19.197 PLUT. *QConv.* 622e.

διαθερμασία -ας, ἡ [διαθερμαίνω] **heating** EPIC. 21.1.3 *etc.*

διάθερμος -ον [διά, θερμός] (internal) **heat** HP. *V.M.* 16 *etc.* || **fiery,** *of temperament* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389a 19, *Pr.* 947b 24.

διαθέρομαι [διά, θέρω] **to be heated** AGATH. 5.7.4.

διάθεσις -εως, ἡ [διατίθημι] Ⓐ **disposition, ordering, systematization** PLAT. *Leg.* 710b, *al. etc.*; δ. λέγεται τοῦ ἔχοντος μέρη τάξις the ordering of sthg. that has parts is called disposition ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1022b 1 || **mode of arrangement, composition** (*in works of art*), **representation, description, argument** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236a POL. 34.4.1 STRAB. 1.1.16 (*of geography*) HERO *Aut.* 20.2 (*of the theater*) *etc.*; μετ' αὐξήσεως καὶ διαθέσεως ἐξηγήσατο he treated it with rhetorical amplifications and elaborations POL. 2.61.1 || **testamentary deposition** LYS. *fr.* 74 PLAT. *Leg.* 922b || **availability** (of sthg. for sale) ISOCR. 11.14 PLUT. *Sol.* 24.1 *etc.* | *fig.* διαθέσεις εὔποροι **inventive resources** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372a 33 || *rhet.* δ. τῶν λεγομένων **the manner of extending** PLUT. *Demosth.* 7 Ⓑ **disposal, disposition, state, condition, way of being** (*of body or spirit*) HP. *V.M.* 7 PLAT. *Phil.* 11d (*with* ἕξις) ARISTOT. *Cat.* 8b 28, *al.* (different from ἕξις) GAL. 12.531, *al. etc.* | *medic. frequently* (**bad**) **state, affliction** AN. *Par.* 6.3.4, *al. etc.* | *Stoic. philos.* διάθεσις **permanent state,** ἕξις **transitory state** STOIC. 1.50.2 (PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441c), *al. etc.* || (*good*) **disposition** ▸ πρός τινα **toward** s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 489a CIC. *ad Att.* 14.3.2 *etc.* || *gramm.* **diathesis, verbal voice** (*act. mid. pass.*) AP.[7] *Synt.* 210.19, *al.* DION.[6] 638.8 | **value, function** DION.[6] 637.29 (*of a noun*) *etc.*; διαβατικὴ δ. **transitive value** AP.[7] *Synt.* 43.18.

διαθεσμοθετέω, *contr.* [διά, θεσμοθετέω] **to order** (by law), **prescribe,** *with acc.* PLAT. *Tim.* 42d *etc.*

διαθεσμοθέτησις -εως, ἡ [διαθεσμοθετέω] **ordinance** HERM.[2] p. 149 (*pl.*).

διαθετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [διατίθημι] PLAT. *Leg.* 765a *etc.*, *see* διαθέτης.

διαθέτης -ου, ὁ [διατίθημι] **officer** HDT. 7.6.3 *etc.*

διαθετικός -ή -όν [διατίθημι] **concerning** *or* **interesting:** τινος sthg. AN. *Lond.* 2.14.

διαθέω [διά, θέω] **to run** (through *or* from different directions) THUC. 8.92 *etc.*; ἀστέρες διαθέοντες falling stars ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342b 21 ‖ **to race, compete in a running race** PLAT. *Theaet.* 148c | ▸ τινι **in competition with** s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 335e = ▸ πρός τινα PLUT. *Adul.* 58e | οἱ τὴν ἱερὰν λαμπάδα διαθέοντες **those who compete in the race of the sacred flame** PLUT. *Sol.* 1.7 ‖ *fig.* **to spread, propagate** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.13 (*panic*), *Oec.* 20.3 (*news*) • *usu. pres.* (*contr. only with homophonous vowels*: εε > ει) *and impf.* διέθεον ‖ *aor. ptc.* διαθεύσας VETT. 322.8.

διαθεωρέω, *contr.* [διά, θεωρέω] **to examine** (*thoroughly*) PHILOD. *Oec.* 19.6 SEXT. *S.* 7.438.

διαθήγω [διά, θήγω] **to stimulate** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].187E.

διαθήκη -ης, ἡ [διατίθημι] **disposition, state** (= διάθεσις) DEMOCR. B 9 (*of the body*) ‖ **testamentary deposition, testament** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 584, *al.* DEMOSTH. 27.13 *etc.* | ἀπόρρητοι διαθῆκαι secret arrangements DINAR. 1.9 (*codd.*) ‖ **pact, accord, agreement** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 440; στήσω τὴν διαθήκην μου πρὸς σέ I will establish an agreement with you VT *Gen.* 6.18, *al. etc.*; ἡ παλαιὰ δ. the Old Agreement *or* Testament NT *2Cor.* 3.14 *etc.*; ἡ καινὴ *or* νέα δ. the New Testament NT *Luke* 22.20 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **eye drops** AET.[1] 7.117.

διαθηκημαῖος -α -ον [διαθήκη] **testamentary** *PSB* 5294.17 (III[CE]) *etc.* • *also* διαθηκιμαῖος.

διαθηλύνω [διά, θηλύνω] **to make (totally) effeminate, weaken, cause to degenerate** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.16.6.

διαθηράω, *contr.* [διά, θηράω] **to hunt** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.6.5, *al.*

διαθηριόομαι, *contr.* [διά, θηριόω] **to become enraged** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 330b.

διαθιγή -ῆς, ἡ [διά, θιγγάνω] (**reciprocal**) **contact** LEUCIP. *A* 6 (ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985b 15) DEMOCR. *A* 38 (ARISTOT. *G.C.* 327a 17) *etc.*

διαθλάω, *contr.* [διά, θλάω] ❶ *act.* **to chop in pieces** AEL. *N.A.* 4.21 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be broken in pieces, be bruised** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.10.4) *etc.*

διαθλεύω [διά, ἆθλος] **to compete,** *with acc.* VETT. 344.31.

διαθλέω, *contr.* [διά, ἆθλος] **to fight desperately** ▸ πρός τινα **against** s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 5.6 | ▸ ὑπέρ τινος **for** sthg. CON. 10 ‖ **to struggle** (*through*) ▸ *with acc.* HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 14.1; τὸν λῃστρικὸν διαθλήσεις βίον you will spend your life as a bandit with continuous struggles HLD. 7.5.5.

διαθλητέον [διαθλέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to subdue** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 1.

διαθλίβω [διά, θλίβω] **to crush** CALLIM. *fr.* 714.1.

διαθολόω, *contr.* [διά, θολόω] ❶ *act.* **to obscure** PLUT. *Eum.* 16.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be muddied** PLUT. *Sollert.* 978b (*sea*) • *aor. subj. 3. sg.* διαθολώσῃ PLUT. *fr.* 157 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* διατεθολωμένος ORIG. *CMt.* 10.7 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* διαθολωθείς PLUT. *Sollert.* 978b.

διαθορῦβέω, *contr.* [διά, θορυβέω] **to upset, disturb, disquiet** ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 5.29.3 LUC. *Alex.* 31 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to make a great noise, be in uproar** PLUT. *Galb.* 18.9.

διαθραύομαι [διά, θραύω] *pass.* **to be crushed** PLAT. *Tim.* 57b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 27 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.9.3 *etc.*

διάθραυστος -ον [διαθραύω] **fragile** THPHR. *Lap.* 11.

διαθρέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀθρέω] **to observe attentively, examine** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 700, *al.* AEL. *V.H.* 3.28 LUC. *Am.* 13 *etc.*

διάθρησις -εως, ἡ [διαθρέω] **perspicacity** EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 476.

διαθρητέον [διαθρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to observe** CLEM. *Str.* 5.1.1.1.

διαθριαμβεύω [διά, θριαμβεύω] **to celebrate** (solemnly) **a triumph** ▸ *with int. obj.* θρίαμβον APP. 8.135 (*impf.* διεθριάμβευε).

διαθρίζω [διά, θερίζω] **to cut in two, sever** QS 8.322 (*aor.* διέθρισε) NONN. *D.* 46.216, *al.*

διαθροέω, *contr.* [διά, θροέω] ❶ *act.* **to spread, diffuse, divulge,** *news* ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι **that** THUC. 6.46.4 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be divulged** DCASS. 53.19.4, *al.*

διαθροΐζω [διά, ἀθροΐζω] **to collect** GAL. 12.185, *al.* (*also pass.*).

διαθρῠλέω, *later also* διαθρυλλέω [διά, θρυλέω] *impf.* διεθρύλ(λ)ουν ‖ *aor*[2]. διεθρύλ(λ)ησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* διατεθρύλ(λ)ημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* διετεθρυλ(λ)ήμην ‖ *aor. pass. 3. sg.* διεθρυλ(λ)ήθη ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to speak of repeatedly, divulge, go around saying, spread** *news, stories* ▸ *with acc.* DCASS. 48.44.5 *etc.* ▸ *with* ὅτι IO. *Cor.* (*PG* 61.45.42) | **to speak, treat of** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.474, 2.363 PROCL. *Hyp.* 1.3 *etc.* | **to badmouth, tease** HSCH. ε1831 PROC.[1] *Arc.* 5.27.6 Ⓑ **to daze with chatter, deafen** POLL. 6.119 PORPH. *Plot.* 17 IUL. *epist.* 12.8 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be repeated, be divulged, spread** *of stories or rumors*: διετεθρύλητο ὡς ... the story was spread that ..., the rumor went about that ... XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.2, *al.* ISOC. 15.55; διατεθρύλληται it is repeated (the common citation) PLUT. *Cim.* 15.4 DCASS. 39.15.4 | **to be said** ▸ ἐπί τινος of s.o. DION.[21] *D.N.* 123 | **to be teased** PHOT. *Lex.* κ166 | *pf.* διατεθρύλληται **to be known, famous** STRAB. 8.3.31 AEL. *V.H.* 2.21 Ⓑ **to be deafened** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.37; ὑπ' ἐμοῦ ἀεὶ ἀκούων διατεθρύλληται he is deafened by my constant repetition PLAT. *Lys.* 205b; διατεθρυλημένος τὰ ὦτα **with unreceptive ears** PLAT. *Rp.* 358e *etc.*

διαθρυμμᾰτίς -ίδος, ἡ [διαθρύπτω] ANTIPH. 90.2, *see* θρυμματίς.

διαθρύπτω [διά, θρύπτω] *impf.* διέθρυπτον, *mid. pass.* διεθρυπτόμην ‖ *fut.* διαθρύψω VT *Lev.* 2.6 ‖ *aor.* διέθρυψα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* διατέθρυμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διετέθρυπτο ‖ *aor. pass.* διετρύφην IL. 3.363, *later* διεθρύφθην *and* διεθρύβην ❶ *act.* **to break in pieces, break** LUC. *DMort.* 6.2 PROC.[1] *B.* 2.17.24; διάθρυπτε πεινῶντι τὸν ἄρτον σου break (share) your bread for the hungry VT *Is.* 58.7 ‖ *fig.* **to exhaust, weaken, sap, emasculate** PLAT. *Lys.* 210e XEN. *Lac.* 2.1 ❷ *mid.* **to give oneself airs,** *of a girl*: διαθρύπτεται she acts like a silly girl (*oth.* an owl) THEOCR. 6.15 = strikes a pose THEOCR. 15.99 (*codd.*) | *of a doctor* **to adopt a reassuring manner** GAL. 17(2).148 ❸ *pass.* **to be broken** *or* **smashed,** *usu. of weapons* IL. 3.363 XEN. *Ag.* 2.14 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be weakened, enervated, sapped:** πλούτῳ by wealth AESCHL. *Pr.* 891; διὰ τὸν πλοῦτον by wealth XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.35; διατεθρύφθαι τῷ βίῳ *or* τὸν βίον **to be worn out by life** = lead a soft *or* **unregulated life** PLUT. *Pomp.* 18.2 AEL. *V.H.* 13.8; διατεθρυμμένος τὰ ὦτα **with ears worn out by flattery** PLUT. *Di.* 8.3.

διάθρυψις -εως, ἡ [διαθρύπτω] **affectation** IO. *Sac.* 6.2.25.

διαθρῴσκω [διά, θρῴσκω] **to jump, sally forth** EMPED. B 84.5 (*light*) OPP. 1.549 (*egg*) *etc.* | τινος from sthg. NONN. *D.* 8.397.

διάθυρα -ων, τά [διά, θύρα] **lattice in the arch of the gate** VITR. 6.7.5.

διαθῶ *aor. subj. act.*, *see* διατίθημι.

διαί *epic poet.* = διά • *also* διαι- *in compd.*

διαΐγδην [διαΐσσω] *adv.* **rushing** (through), **with impetus** OPP. 3.119.

διαΐθομαι [διά, αἴθω] **to be kept warm** ARET. *S.D.* 1.11.2.

διαιθριάζω [διαίθριος] **to clear up:** ἐδόκει διαιθριάζειν the weather seemed to brighten (*oth.* it seemed like a good idea to camp there) XEN. *An.* 4.4.10.

διαίθριος -ον [διά, αἴθρα] **clear, calm,** *of weather* PLUT. *Sul.* 7.6.

διαιθύσσω [διά, αἰθύσσω] **to agitate, overturn, shake** ▸ *with acc.* BACCHYL. *fr.* 20b.8 NONN. *D.* 3.406, *al.*; διαθύσσουσα δὲ πέπλου ... ῥόδου ... ὀδμήν spreading a scent of rose from her garments NONN. *D.* 11.498 ‖ *intrans.* **to squall, blow,** *of winds* PIND. *O.* 7.95 *etc.*

δίαιμος -ον [διά, αἷμα] **bleeding, bloody** HP. *Dent.* 17 EUR. *Hec.* 656 POL. 8.12.5 *etc.*; ἀναπτύσας δίαιμον having spat blood PLUT. *Arat.* 52.4.

διαίνω [*see* διερός] *impf.* ἐδίαινον MOSCH. 4.59, *mid.* ἐδιαινόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐδίηνα, *mid.* ἐδιηνάμην ❶ *act.* **to bathe** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 21.202 *etc.* | δίαινε, δίαινε πῆμα **bathe with tears** (= lament) **this misfortune** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1038 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: διαίνου δ' ὅσσε **bathe the eyes with tears** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1064 | ▸ *abs.* διαίνεσθε lament AESCHL. *Pers.* 258 ❸ *pass.* διαίνετο ... ἄξων the axle was bathed IL. 13.30 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* διαίνετο IL. 13.30 ‖ *epic aor. 2. sg.* δῦνας QS 3.475, *3. pl.* δῦναν QS 3.733 | *inf.* διάναι ATH. 45d HSCH.

Δίαιξις, ὁ **Diaixis,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 995 (*acc.* -ιν).

διαιολάω, *contr.* [διά, αἰόλος] **to cheat** HSCH.

Δίαιος -ου, ὁ **Diaios,** *male name* POL. 38.10.8, *al.*

διαιπετής -ές [διά, πίπτω] **falling** ALCM. 3.67 (*star*).

διαίρᾱσις *see* διέρασις.

διαίρεμα *see* διέραμα.

διαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [διαιρέω] Ⓐ **division, partition, distribution** HDT. 7.144.1, 8.123.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.55 VT *Jdt.* 9.4 *etc.*; ἐν διαιρέσει in division *or* **attribution** (*of the votes*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 749 | **divisibility** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1016b 4 ‖ **distinction** PLAT. *Soph.* 267b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1294a 34 Ⓑ *log.* **subdivision** (*of genus into species*) PLAT. *Soph.* 267d, *al.* ARISTOT. *APr.* 46a 31 | *of a sophism* ARISTOT. *S.E.* 177a 33 | **separation** (*of subject and predicate*) ARISTOT. *Int.* 16a 12 ‖ *math.* **division** EUCL. *El.* 5, *Def.* 15 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **partition, distribution** HERMOG. *Prog.* 16.5, *al. etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **separation, diaeresis** AP.[7] *Pron.* 87.2, *al.* (*of diphthongs*) ATH. 11.492a (*of two words*) *etc.* ‖ *metr.* **diaeresis, caesura** (*at the end of a foot*) ARISTID.[2] 1.24 Ⓒ *medic.* **incision, dissection** GAL. 4.664 | **phlebotomy** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.9.1) | **surgical intervention** PHILOD. *L.L.* XVII 5 *etc.* Ⓓ *milit.* **division** (= Rom. cohort) IOS. *A.I.* 7.370 Ⓔ *later* **interpretation, explanation** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.22 (79b).

διαιρετέον [διαιρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to divide** *or* **distinguish** PLAT. *Rp.* 412b, *Leg.* 874e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1289b 12 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **it is necessary to cut** (*a vein*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.7 *title*) *etc.*

διαιρέτης -ου, ὁ [διαιρέω] **distributor** DAMASC. *in Parm.* p. 273.

διαιρετικός -ή -όν [διαιρετός] Ⓐ **divisible, able to be broken down logically** PLAT. *Soph.* 226c ‖

dividing, separating, distinctive ARISTOT. *Pr.* 884b 35 PLUT. *Frig.* 952b, *al.* B *log.* **accomplished by divisions,** *of definitions* ARISTOT. *APo.* 91b 39 *etc.* | **disjunctive,** *of a syllogism* STOIC. 2.87.44 (AT. *in APr.* 19.4) || *rhet.* **concerning partition, distributive** HERMOG. *Inv.* 132.5 *etc.* C *gramm.* **often causing diaeresis** (*in diphthongs*) AP.[7] *Pron.* 95.4 (*superl.: of the Ionians*) || *superl.* -ωτατος ◆ *adv.* διαιρετικῶς **dividing, with distinction** PLUT. *Praec.* 802f *etc.*

διαιρετός -ή -όν [διαιρέω] **divided, distinct, separate** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.20 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1312b 37 *etc.* || **distributed** SOPH. *Tr.* 163 || **divisible** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 231b 16, *al. etc.*; πλοῖα διαιρετά **removable** boats DIOD. 2.16.6 || **distinguishable** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 68.3; τὰς προσπιπτούσας τύχας οὐ λόγῳ διαιρετάς the blows of fortune not determinable by (= that escape from) reason THUC. 1.84.3 • *fem.* -ός SOPH. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* διαιρετῶς **separately, distinctly** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 174 G. 2.28a *etc.*

διαιρέω, *contr.* [διά, αἱρέω] *impf.* διήρουν, *mid. pass.* διηρούμην || *fut.* διαιρήσω, *mid.* διαιρήσομαι *and* διελῶ, *mid.* διελοῦμαι || *aor*[1]. διεῖλον, *mid.* διειλόμην || *aor*[2]. διεῖλα, *mid.* διειλάμην || *pf.* διήρηκα, *mid. pass.* διήρημαι || *ppf.* διηρήκειν HDN.[1] 8.4.2, *mid. pass.* διηρήμην || *aor. pass.* διηρέθην || *fut. pass.* διαιρεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to divide, partition, separate** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.94.5, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253c, *al. etc.*; πρὸς πόδα διαιρῶν καὶ ὑποκρούων singing, while beating time with the foot PLUT. *Demosth.* 20.3 | **to detach, remove, cut** HDT. 1.123.4 THUC. 6.51.1 *etc.*; κατὰ μέλεα διελών having cut to pieces or dismembered (the baby) HDT. 1.119.3; διελόντες τοῦ τείχους having breached the walls THUC. 2.75.6; διελόντες τὴν ὀροφήν having removed the roof THUC. 4.48.2; τὴν ... πυλίδα διήρουν they beat down the small gate THUC. 4.110.2; τοὺς σταυροὺς ... διήρουν they tore out the stakes XEN. *An.* 5.2.21 || **to distinguish** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 742; *with acc.* τυραννίδος εἴδη δύο two species of tyranny ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295a 8 | *with interrog.* XEN. *Oec.* 7.26 B **to determine, define, decide** HDT. 4.23.5 (*controversies*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 472 (*trials*) XEN. *Vect.* 3.3 (*ambiguity*) *etc.*; κλήρῳ διελόντας τὸν νικῶντα having chosen the victor by lot PLAT. *Leg.* 946b | ▸ περί τινος to do with s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 630 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 239b 13 *etc.* | *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1100 C *extens.* **to judge, explain, consider** HDT. 7.16.γ1, 103.1 D *log.* **to divide, subdivide** (*into kinds*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 273e ARISTOT. *APo.* 96b 15 *etc.* || *rhet.* **to distinguish** (*in discourse*) ISOCR. 12.17 *etc.* || *gramm.* **to separate** (*a diphthong*), **be in diaeresis** AP.[7] *Pron.* 38.17 CORN. 5 *etc.* || *math.* **to divide** ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.6, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to divide** (*for oneself*), **portion, allot, distribute, assign** ▸ *with acc.* HES. *Th.* 112 HDT. 9.85.1 THUC. 2.78.1, *al.* PLUT. *Phoc.* 7.5 *etc.*; πρὸς τοσαύτας φροντίδας διηρημένος torn between so many preoccupations LUC. *Bis acc.* 2 | ▸ *abs.* διελόμενοι κατὰ πόλεις (τὸ ἔργον) dividing the labor among the cities THUC. 5.114.1 *cf.* THUC. 7.19.1 || **to distinguish** PLAT. *Theaet.* 182c | *later* **to interpret** DION. 4.60.2, *al.* (*prodigies and sim.*) | *log.* **to subdivide** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 642b 5 || *extens.* **to explain, consider,** *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 7.47.1 ❸ *pass.* A **to be divided** *or* **portioned, be separated** *or* **detached** PLAT. *Pol.* 261c DEMOSTH. 10.51 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556a 18 *etc.*; διηρημένοι κατ' ἀναπαύλας **divided into watches** THUC. 2.75.3; *subst. ptc.* τὸ διηρημένον **breach** (*in the wall*) THUC. 2.76.1; διαιρεθῆναι ταύτῃ ἧπερ συνετέθη to be taken apart just as it was put together PLAT. *Phaed.* 78c | *math.* ἀριθμὸς διαιρούμενος εἰς ἴσα δύο μέρη number that can be divided into two equal parts, *i.e.* even number PLAT. *Leg.* 895e B **to be distinct** *or* **determinate** *or* **definite** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300b 18, *al. etc.* C **to be torn to pieces** LONG. 4.3.2 (*Pentheus*).

διαίρημα -ατος, τό [διαιρέω] **piece** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 201 || *log.* **division** SIMP. *in Cat.* 425.1.

διαίρω [διά, αἴρω] *fut.* διαρῶ, *ptc. mid.* διαρούμενος || *aor.* διῆρα | *inf.* διάραι | *ptc.* διάρας || *pf. mid. pass.* διῆρμαι || *aor. pass.* διήρθην | *ptc.* διαρθείς ❶ *act.* A **to raise, lift:** ἄνω τὸν αὐχένα up the neck XEN. *Hip.* 10.3 | *fig.* **to exaggerate** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 202 B **to remove, separate, detach, distance:** δ. τὸ στόμα to open the mouth DEMOSTH. 19.112, *al.*; τὸν πόλεμον διάρας ἀπὸ τῆς ... θαλάσσης having moved the war away from the sea PLUT. *Ages.* 15.1 || **to throw oneself** (*proper. sc.* ἑαυτόν): τὸ πέλαγος toward the sea in flight ARISTOT. *fr.* 344 (*of swans*) | *analog.* **to make the crossing** ▸ εἴς τι to some place POL. 1.24.5, *al. etc.* C **to cross, pass through:** τὸν πόρον the strait POL. 1.37.1; διῆρε τὴν ἀκτήν he crossed the peninsula DION. 1.35.2 ❷ *medic.* A **to lift** (*for oneself*), **raise, take:** τὴν βακτηρίαν the staff PLUT. *Lys.* 15.7 | *fig.* τοσόνδε ἄν ἤρατο he was so impressed PLAT. *Ax.* 370b B **to detach, separate** (*sc.* τοὺς πόδας): διαράμενον ἀπαλλάττεσθαι to depart with great steps THPHR. *Ch.* 3.6 || **to raise oneself, lift oneself** (*also fig.*) HP. *Gland.* 16 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391a 3 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be raised** *or* **elevated** (*usu. fig.*): πρός *or* εἴς τι to sthg. PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 118, *al.* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 116e *etc.* | *rhet.* διηρμένος high, elevated, sublime DION. *Rh.* 6.6 AN. *Subl.* 2.2 *etc.*

διαισθάνομαι [διά, αἰσθάνομαι] **to perceive, distinguish** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250b | ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 253d ARISTOT. *G.A.* 780b 17, *al. etc.*

διαίσθησις -εως, ἡ [διαισθάνομαι] **perception** NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.9.2) *etc.*

διαίσιον -ου, τό **repudiation, divorce** IUST. *Nov.* 22.6, *al.*

διαΐσσω, *Att.* **διάσσω** *and* **διαΐττω** [διά, ἄΐσσω] *aor.* διῆξα *and* διῆξα | *ptc.* διαΐξας; **to throw oneself (through** *or* **across), pounce, burst in** (*also fig.*): ἐς τὸ μέσον into the midst HDT. 4.134.1; διὰ τοῦ σώματος across the body HP. *Mul.* 1.35 | ▸ *with gen.* διῆξε πλευρῶν (the pang) pierced my sides SOPH. *Tr.* 1083 | ▸ *with acc.* διῆξεν ἄντρων μυχόν (the echo) broke out in the recesses of the cave AESCHL. *Pr.* 133; Λύκι' ὄρεα διάσσει rushes over the mountains of Lycia SOPH. *O.T.* 208 | ▸ *abs.* πυρός ... διάισσεν μένος the fury of the fire blazed BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.54; ταχεῖα διῆξε φήμη the rumor spread rapidly EUR. *I.A.* 426; οἱ δοκοῦντες ἀστέρες διάττειν γίγνονται they look like shooting stars ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 341b 35 *etc.* • *poet. impf. 3. sg.* διαΐσσεν || *s.times erroneously* διάττω.

διαϊστόω, *contr.* [διά, αἰστόω] **to make disappear, annihilate,** *in aor.* αὐτὴν διηΐστωσεν she killed herself SOPH. *Tr.* 881.

διαισχύνομαι [διά, αἰσχύνω] **to be ashamed** PMICH.ZEN. 46.4 (III[BCE]) | *in aor. ptc. pass.* διαισχυνθείς ashamed, covered in confusion LUC. *Electr.* 3.

δίαιτα -ης, ἡ [διαιτάω] A **kind of life, lifestyle, standard of living** PIND. *P.* 1.93 *etc.*; δίαιταν τῆς ζόης μεταβάλλειν to change lifestyle HDT. 1.157.2; ξυνήθη τὴν δίαιταν μεθ' ὅπλων ἐποιήσαντο it was their custom to live under arms THUC. 1.6.1; περὶ τὸ σῶμα καὶ τὴν δίαιταν ἐξήλλασεν αὐτόν he changed his behavior and habits PLUT. *Praec.* 800c | *frequently of board and lodging* SOPH. *O.C.* 352, 751 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2 *etc.*; ἐπὶ δίαίτῃ during the meal, at table APP. 12.46 = ἐπὶ τῆς διαίτης APP. 13.91 = παρὰ τὴν δίαιταν ATH. 12.519b B **abode, residence, home, accommodation** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 114 PLUT. *Curios.* 515c, *Publ.* 15.5 *etc.*; παρὰ τῆσι γυναιξὶν δίαιταν ἔχει (the baby) stays with the women HDT. 1.136.2 | **lair** (*of fish*) ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398b 32 | **cabin** (*of a ship*) ATH. 5.207c G *medic.* **regimen, diet** HP. *Vict.* 1.1, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 404a *etc.* D **arbitration** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 524 ISOCR. 18.13 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1374b 20 *etc.*; τοῖς φίλοις ἐπιτρέψαι δίαιταν to turn to friends for an arbitration LYS. 32.2; ὤφλεν τὴν δίαιταν he was condemned in arbitration DEMOSTH. 29.58 || *extens.* **function of an arbiter** HYP. 3.31 || *later* **examination,** research STRAB. 1.1.7, *al.*

διαιτάριος *and* **διατάρχης** -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* diaetarius] **butler, attendant** LYD. *Mag.* 3.21 GLOSS. *etc.*

διαιτάω, *contr.* [διά, ἰτητέον?; *or* διά, αἴτιος?; *or* διά, αἶσα?] *impf.* διήτων, *mid. pass.* διητώμην || *fut.* διαιτήσω, *mid.* διαιτήσομαι || *aor.* διήτησα *and* -εδιήτησα || *pf.* δεδιήτηκα, *mid. pass.* δεδιήτημαι, *later* διήτημαι || *ppf.* (κατ)εδεδιητήκειν DEMOSTH. 21.85, *mid. pass.* (ἐξ)εδεδιητήμην THUC. 1.132.2 || *aor. pass.* (*mid. signf.*) διητήθην || *fut. pass.* διαιτηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to be an arbiter, judge** *or* **decide as arbiter** IS. 2.29; ▸ τινι for s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.84 | ▸ *with inf.* IS. 2.31 | ▸ *with int. obj.* δίαιταν ARISTOT. *Ath.* 53.5 || *analog.* **to consider, judge, decide** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 12.34 (*kisses*) DION. 7.52.5 (*contests*) | *of pers.* δ. τινά τινι to reconcile s.o. with s.o. APP. 17.93 | ▸ *abs.* κεῖν' ἅμαρ διαίτασεν the day that decided everything PIND. *P.* 9.68 || *extens.* **to administer, rule, govern** LUC. *Tox.* 23 HLD. 3.10.3, *al. etc.*; πόλιν δ' ὤπασεν λαόν τε διαιτᾶν he gave him the city and its people to govern PIND. *O.* 9.66; διαιτῆσαι ...: τὸ αἰδοῦμενον to vanquish modesty HLD. 4.6.1 || *later* **to examine, discuss, criticize** STRAB. 2.2.1, *al.* B *mid.* **to put on a diet, submit to a cure** ▸ τινα s.o. HP. *Aph.* 1.7, *al.* PLUT. *CMa.* 23.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* A **to lead one's life, live,** *with adv.* δ. ἀκριβῶς to lead a regulated life AND. 4.32; δ. ἀνειμένως to live without constraints THUC. 2.39 | ▸ *with acc.* πολλὰ ἐς θεοὺς νόμιμα δεδιήτημαι I have lived with full observance of the gods' worship THUC. 7.77.2 | ▸ *with int. obj.* ἀνδρὶ κάμνοντι καὶ δίαιταν διαιτωμένῳ μοχθηράν to a sick man who is following a harmful regimen PLAT. *epist.* 330c || **to live, reside, inhabit:** ἐπ' ἀγροῦ in the countryside HDT. 1.120.2 = ἐν τοῖς ἀγροῖς THUC. 2.14.2; ▸ παρά τινι near s.o. HDT. 2.112.2 SOPH. *O.C.* 928; ἄνω *and* κάτω δ. to live on a higher level *or* on the earthly level LYS. 1.9 | τοὺν δόμοισιν ... διαιτᾶσθαι living in my house SOPH. *O.C.* 769 B *mid.* **to be placed on a diet** *or* **regimen** HP. *Art.* 58 *etc.* • *impf. 3. sg.* (κατ)εδιήτα DEMOSTH. 49.19, *rar.* ἐδιαίτων AG *Bek.* 1 p. 91.18, *Ion. mid.* διαιτώμην *2. sg. later* ἐδιῆτῶ LIB. *Or.* 64.93 || *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* διαίτᾱσεν || *pf.* δεδιαίτηκα PHILOCH. 38 (ARISTOT. *Ath.* 53.4) || *Ion. aor. pass.* διαιτήθην.

διαίτημα -ατος, τό [διαιτάω] **rules for life, regimen, diet** HP. *VM.* 3, *al.* (*pl.*) || **food, nourishment** XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.5 (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866b 3 || *pl.* **institutions, habits and costumes** THUC. 1.6.2 [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.8 || *later* **abode** HLD. 2.26.2 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 116 (*v.l.*).

διαιτηματώδης -ες [διαίτημα] **to be cured with diet,** *of disease* HP. *epist.* 19.

διαιτήσιμος -ον [διαιτάω] **of an arbiter, arbitral** IS. *fr.* 153.

διαίτησις -εως, ἡ [διαιτάω] **lifestyle** *PLIPS.* 64.58 (IV^{CE}).

διαιτητέον [διαιτάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to cure** HP. *Vict.* 1.27 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

διαιτητήριον -ου, τό [διαιτάω] **room, chamber** XEN. *Oec.* 9.4 (*pl.*) ‖ **abode** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.9.9, *al.*

διαιτητής -οῦ, ὁ [διαιτάω] **arbiter, referee** HDT. 5.95.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 956c DEMOSTH. 21.83 *PHAMB.* 168a 1, *al.* (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

διαιτητικός -ή -όν [διαιτάω] **concerning the structuring of life:** ἡ διαιτητική **dietetic** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 54 = τὸ διαιτητικόν POL. 12.25d.3 *etc.* ‖ λόγος δ. **critical discussion** STRAB. 10.2.24.

διαιτία -ης, ἡ **way of life** *SEG* 30.86.B36.

διαιτοχορηγία -ας, ἡ [δίαιτα, χορηγία] **maintenance** (*of the sick*) *PCAIR.MASP.* 151.185 (VI^{CE}).

διαιωνίζω [διαιώνιος] A *trans.* **to perpetuate** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.113 EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.41 *etc.* B *intrans.* **to endure forever, be perpetual, be eternal** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 58, *al.* IO. *HRom.* 3.141D (*of eternal life*) *etc.* C **to be regularly distributed** IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 289 (*bread*) CHRONPASCH. 263.

διαιώνιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [διά, αἰών] **perpetual, eternal** PLAT. *Tim.* 39e PHILOD. *Piet.* 80.6 (p. 110), *al.* IUL. 11.144c *etc.* ◆ *adv.* διαιωνίως **eternally** PROCL. *Plat.* 5.37 *etc.*

διαιωρέομαι, *contr.* [διά, αἰωρέω] **to rise, spread through the air,** *of fire* PLAT. *Tim.* 78e (*pres. ptc.*).

διακαής -ές [διακαίω] **hot, blazing** THPHR. *Vent.* 21 (*conject.*) HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.30.20) GAL. 11.21 LUC. *Dom.* 31 (*fig.*), *al.* ◆ *adv.* διακαῶς **ardently** ALCIPHR. 3.5.2 *etc.*

διακάθαίρω [διά, καθαίρω] ❶ *act.* **to purify, purge** (*also fig.*) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 847 PLAT. *Rp.* 399e *etc.* | διακαθᾶραι τὴν ἅλωνα **to cleanse the threshing floor** NT *Luke* 3.17 ‖ **to cleanse, prune** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 162 ‖ **to clarify, explain, define** IO. *HCor.* 10.317A *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to purify** (*for oneself*), **cleanse by selecting** (*livestock*) PLAT. *Leg.* 735c ❸ *pass.* **to be cleansed** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.2.

διακαθαρίζω NT *Matt.* 3.12 (*fut.* -καθαριεῖ), *see* διακάθαίρω.

διακάθαρσις -εως, ἡ [διακαθαίρω] **purification, purging, cleaning** PLAT. *Leg.* 735d *etc.* ‖ **pruning, clipping** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.2, *al.* CORN. 27.

διακαθέζομαι [διά, καθέζομαι] **to take one's place** *or* **position** IOS. *B.I.* 1.300 (*of an army: impf.* διεκαθέζοντο) PLUT. *Def. orac.* 412f (*of pers.: pres. ptc.*).

διακάθημαι [διά, κάθημαι] IOS. *A.I.* 14.469 (*of an army*), *see* διακαθέζομαι ‖ **to perch** PLUT. *Cic.* 47.9 (*birds*).

διακαθιζάνω [διακαθίζω] **to keep apart, withdraw** VT *Deut.* 23.13 ‖ **to be conflicted** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.27, 28 (*mind*).

διακαθίζω [διά, καθίζω] **to besiege, surround** ▸ ἐπί τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. VT *2Sam.* 11.1 ‖ *causat.* **to keep apart, separate** XEN. *Oec.* 6.6, *see* διακαθιζάνω.

διακαίω [διά, καίω] ❶ *act.* **to burn** (*severely*), **heat thoroughly** HDT. 2.26.1 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to inflame, arouse** PLUT. *Thes.* 6.8, *al. etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to cauterize** HP. *Art.* 11 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be burned** *or* **inflamed** (*also fig.*) THPHR. *Vent.* 21 LUC. *Cal.* 14 *etc.* | *frequently pf. ptc. mid.* διακεκαυμένος **burned, scorched** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 906b 13, *al. etc.*; δ. ἐς τὸ μελάντατον **burned completely black** *i.e.* **carbonized** LUC. *Herc.* 1; ἡ διακεκαυμένη ζώνη **torrid zone** STRAB. 1.2.24, *al.* HLD. 2.28.3 ‖ *medic.* **to be cauterized** HP. *Art.* 40.

διακαλέομαι, *contr.* [διά, καλέω] ❶ *medic.* **to encourage, incite:** σύριγμα **with a whistle** SOPH. *Ichn.* 173 ❷ *pass.* **to be called, have the name** *or* **title of** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.599E, *al.*

διακάλοκαγάθίζομαι [διά, καλοκάγαθος] **to compete in virtue:** τινι **with s.o.** STOB. 3.4.111.

διακαλύπτω [διά, καλύπτω] *impf.* διεκάλυπτον, *mid. pass.* διεκαλυπτόμην ‖ *fut.* διακαλύψω PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 106 ‖ *aor.* διεκάλυψα, *ptc. mid.* διακαλυψάμενος AEL. *V.H.* 5.19 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* διακαλυφθείς IOS. *B.I.* 1.31.2 (606) ‖ *fut. pass.* διακαλυφθήσομαι DEMOSTH. 11.13 ❶ *act.* **to unveil, reveal** DION. 5.54.1 P. 47.764a *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to uncover, open:** τὸ ἱμάτιον **the cloak** AEL. *Lc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be revealed** DEMOSTH. *Lc.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.606, *al.*

διακάμπτω [διά, κάμπτω] **to fold, bend, stoop:** ἐπί τινα **over s.o.** VT *2Kgs.* 4.34.

διάκαμψις -εως, ἡ [διακάμπτω] **bending, curvature** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 12.1: *of the body*) *etc.*

διακανάσσω [διά, καναχέω] *in aor.* μῶν τὸν λάρυγγα διεκάναξέ σου καλῶς; **did it gurgle through your throat nicely?** EUR. *Cycl.* 157.

διακάπηλεύω [διά, καπηλεύω] **to retail, peddle** DCHR. 8.9.

διακαπνίζω [διά, καπνίζω] **to fumigate** IOS. 6.99, *al. etc.*

διακάρᾶδοκέω, *contr.* [διά, καραδοκέω] **to await anxiously** DIPH. 34 (*the night*) PLUT. *Ant.* 56.3 (*the war*).

διακάρδιος -ον [διά, καρδία] **heart-rending** IOS. *A.I.* 19.346 (*grief*).

διακαρτερέω, *contr.* [διά, καρτερέω] **to stand firm, resist** (*to the end*) HDT. 3.52.2, 7.107.1 IOS. *A.I.* 15.87 *etc.*; δ. ἐν τῇ συμμαχίᾳ **to persist in alliance** XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.1 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἐὰν διακαρτερῶμεν πολεμοῦντες **if we continue to make war** XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.8 | ▸ *with inf.* διακαρτεροῦντες μὴ λέγειν τἀληθῆ **insisting on not speaking the truth** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1377a 4 ‖ **to endure patiently,** *with acc.* POL. 36.16.4 *etc.*

διακαρτέρησις -εως, ἡ [διακαρτερέω] **resistance, perseverance** MARIN. 26 (*pl.*).

διακαταπονέω, *contr.* [διά, καταπονέω] *pass.* **to be exhausted** [IO.] *Poen.* 9.777A.

διακατελέγχομαι [διά, καταλέγχω] **to refute fully** ▸ τινι s.o. NT *Acts* 18.28.

διακατέχω [διά, κατέχω] **to hold firm, block, close** POL. 2.51.2, *al.* AET.[1] 15.14 *etc.*; δ. τὰς ἀναβάσεις τῆς ὀρεινῆς **to block** *or* **seize the routes to the mountains** VT *Jdt.* 4.7 ‖ **to draw out at length** DIOD. 15.82.1 (*war*) ‖ **to hold, seize, inhabit** POL. 2.17.5, *al.* DIOD. 14.32.4 *etc.*

διακατοχή -ῆς, ἡ [διακατέχω] **possession** *PSB* 9862.11 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*; ▸ τινος **of sthg.** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.83.9.

διακάτοχος -ον [διακατέχω] **possessor** GLOSS. *etc.*

διακαυλέω, *contr.* [διά, καυλός] **to form the stem** *or* **stalk** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.12.4.

διάκαυμα -ατος, τό *f.l. for* διὰ κῦμα AP 6.291.3.

διακαυνιάζω [διά, καῦνος] **to decide** *or* **draw by lot** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1081 (*aor. inf.* διακαυνιάσαι).

διάκαυσις -εως, ἡ [διακαίω] **cauterizing** HP. *Art.* 40 *etc.* ‖ **burning:** ἀστέρος δ. **burnt residue** (*or* **ashes**) **of a star** AET. 3.1.2 (*of the Milky Way*).

διακαυτέον [διακαίω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to burn** GEOP. 17.25.

διακαῶς *adv., see* διακαής.

διακεδάννῡμι [διά, κεδάννυμι] **to spread, scatter,** *only in tmesis* AP. 2.1126 (*aor.* ἐκέδασσαν) NIC. *Al.* 458.

διάκειμαι [διά, κεῖμαι] *impf.* διεκείμην ‖ *fut.* διακείσομαι A **to have a disposition, be disposed, be** ▸ *with adv.* ὡς διάκειμαι **in the state in which I find myself** EUR. *Tr.* 113; ὁράτε δὴ ὡς διάκειμαι ὑπὸ τῆς νόσου **you see in what condition I am because of the disease** THUC. 7.77.2; σώματι κάμνοντι καὶ μοχθηρῶς διακειμένῳ **to a body that is sick and in a bad state** PLAT. *Gorg.* 504e κακῶς δ. πρός τινα **to be ill-disposed toward s.o.** LYS. 16.2; πρὸς τὰ σκείος δ. **to be favorably disposed toward** (= **treat in friendly fashion** s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.5.16 | ▸ *with dat.* τοῖς εὖ διακειμένοις τοῖς συγγενέσιν **not well disposed toward their parents** Is. 4.18 | ▸ *with gen.* ἐρωτικῶς διακεῖται τῶν καλῶν **he is enamored of beautiful people** PLAT. *Symp.* 216d | *without adv.* δ. πρός τινα **to be well disposed toward s.o.** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.7 ‖ **to be in a situation with respect to others,** *i.e.* **to be treated** ▸ *with adv. and dat.* HDT. 2.162.6; ἐπιφθόνως δ. τινι **to be envied by s.o.** THUC. 1.75.1; ὑπόπτως τῷ πλήθει ... διακείμενος **suspected by the people** THUC. 8.68.1; δῆλός τ' ἦν πάνυ φιλικῶς οἰόμενος διακεῖσθαι τῷ Τισσαφέρνει **it was clear that he thought he had the complete friendship of Tissaphernes** XEN. *An.* 2.5.27 B **to be disposed** *or* **arranged, be put** *or* **set** (= *pass. of* διατίθημι) XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.1 *etc.*; νῦν οὕτω διάκειμαι ὑφ' ὑμῶν ὡς **now you have placed me in such a position that** ... XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.33; διάκεινται ἰχθῦς καὶ ὄρνιθες **fish and fowl are arranged on the table** (*i.e.* **are served for a meal**) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.28 ‖ **to be organized, fixed, established,** *of things* HES. *Sc.* 20 *etc.*; ἐπὶ διακειμένοισι **on established terms** HDT. 9.26.3; ἄμεινον ὑμῖν διακείσεται **(the gift) will be organized** *or* **arranged better through you** XEN. *An.* 7.3.17 | *gramm. subst. ptc.* τὸ διακείμενον **intransitive** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 166b 14 • *Ion. pres. 3. pl.* διακέαται HDT. 1.105.4 | *Aeol. subj. 3. sg.* διάσηται SAPPH. 3.9.

διακείμενον -ου, τό, *see* διάκειμαι.

διακείρω [διά, κείρω] ● *act.* **to chop off** (*completely*), **cut** ▸ τι sthg. AP. 1.430 *etc.* | *fig.* διακέρσαι ἐμόν ἔπος **to break my order** IL. 8.8 ‖ **to sack, destroy** GREG. (AP 8.245.1) ❷ *pass.* **to be robbed** *or* **pillaged** *or* **deprived:** τὰ σκευάρια διακεκαρμένος **despoiled of his gear** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1313.

διακεκομμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διακόπτω **separately** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.307B.

διακεκριμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διακρίνω **differently** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 600a 18 ‖ **superiorly, specially** PAUS. 10.33.7 ‖ **separately, distinctly** IUL. 8.164d *etc.*

διακέλευμα -ατος, τό [διακελεύω] **incitement, order, command** PLAT. *Leg.* 805c • *v.l.* -ευσμα.

διακελευσμός -οῦ, ὁ [διακελεύω] **exhortation, encouragement** THUC. 7.71.5 IOS. *A.I.* 3.53.

διακελευστέον [διακελεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to warn** PLAT. *Leg.* 631d.

διακελεύω [διά, κελεύω] ❶ *act.* **to exhort** L. *Sud.* ❷ *mid.* **to incite, recommend, order, command** ▸ *with dat. and inf.* HDT. 1.36.3 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 6d *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 8.97.3 | ▸ *with* ὅπως **that, in order that** PLAT. *Rp.* 549e | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Soph.* 218a *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* ὡς σὺ διακελεύῃ **as you command** PLAT. *Theaet.* 148e ‖ **to advise, warn** ▸ τινι περί τινος s.o. of sthg. ISOCR. 9.78 ‖ **to incite, encourage one another** (*in turn*) HDT. 1.1.4, *al. etc.*; ἀλλήλοις διεκελεύοντο **they were encouraging each other** XEN. *An.* 4.8.3; διακελευσάμενος ἑαυτῷ τολμᾶν **rousing himself to an act of daring** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.13.

διακενῆς *or better* διὰ κενῆς (*sc.* πράξεως) [διά, κενός] *adv.* **in vain, for nothing, uselessly** EUR. *Tr.* 758 THUC. 4.126.5 HP. *Epid.* 7.5 *etc.*; μάτην ... διὰ κενῆς **completely in vain** PLAT.[1] 188.21 = διὰ κενῆς ἄλλως ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 929 • *frequently written* διακενῆς.

διακενόομαι, *contr.* [διάκενος] *pass.* **to be completely empty** HP. *NatPuer.* 30.

[illegible] ὁ, ἡ, τό [illegible] ● [illegible] bullous [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

διακομιδή, ἡ, (διακομίζω) transporting, bearing, conveying, carrying, conveyance, transportation, transport, carriage, removal, removing, bringing, fetching, bringing back, return, returning, recovery, recovering, rescue, rescuing, saving, preservation, preserving, safe keeping, safe conveyance, safe return, safe arrival, safe passage, safe journey, journey, voyage, passage, sailing, sail, crossing, course, way, road, path, track, trip, expedition, campaign, march, marching, advance, advancing, withdrawal, withdrawing, retreat, retreating, flight, fleeing, escape, escaping, departure, departing, going away, leaving, setting out, setting sail, setting off, starting, starting out, starting off, beginning, commencement, commencing, undertaking, undertaking of a journey, undertaking of a voyage, undertaking of a campaign, undertaking of a march, undertaking of a trip, undertaking of an expedition, undertaking of a sailing, undertaking of a crossing, undertaking of a course, undertaking of a way, undertaking of a road, undertaking of a path, undertaking of a track, undertaking of a passage, undertaking of a withdrawing, undertaking of a retreating, undertaking of a flight, undertaking of a fleeing, undertaking of an escape, undertaking of an escaping, undertaking of a departure, undertaking of a departing, undertaking of a going away, undertaking of a leaving, undertaking of a setting out, undertaking of a setting sail, undertaking of a setting off, undertaking of a starting, undertaking of a starting out, undertaking of a starting off, undertaking of a beginning, undertaking of a commencement, undertaking of a commencing, undertaking of an undertaking, undertaking of a transporting, undertaking of a bearing, undertaking of a conveying, undertaking of a carrying, undertaking of a conveyance, undertaking of a transportation, undertaking of a transport, undertaking of a carriage, undertaking of a removal, undertaking of a removing, undertaking of a bringing, undertaking of a fetching, undertaking of a bringing back, undertaking of a return, undertaking of a returning, undertaking of a recovery, undertaking of a recovering, undertaking of a rescue, undertaking of a rescuing, undertaking of a saving, undertaking of a preservation, undertaking of a preserving, undertaking of a safe keeping, undertaking of a safe conveyance, undertaking of a safe return, undertaking of a safe arrival, undertaking of a safe passage, undertaking of a safe journey, undertaking of a journey, undertaking of a voyage, undertaking of a passage, undertaking of a sailing, undertaking of a sail, undertaking of a crossing, undertaking of a course, undertaking of a way, undertaking of a road, undertaking of a path, undertaking of a track, undertaking of a trip, undertaking of an expedition, undertaking of a campaign, undertaking of a march, undertaking of an advance, undertaking of an advancing, undertaking of a withdrawal, undertaking of a withdrawing, undertaking of a retreat

253 *etc.* ▸ τινος *s.o. or* sthg. PLAT. *Rsp.* 580c POL. 6.58.8 *al.* ‖ διήκουε περὶ τῶν ἀνηγγελμένων he listened to the urgent news (*communicated by the ambassadors*) POL. 3.15.4 [B] *extens.* to learn: τὰ γεωμετρικὰ Ἀρχύτα geometry from Archytas DIOG. 8.86 | **to be a disciple:** τινος of s.o. PLUT. *Cic.* 4.1.

διάκοψις -εως, ἡ [διακόπτω] **cutting** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.11 (*pl.*).

διακραδαίνω [διά, κραδαίνω] **to shake** (*violently*) TIMOTH. 791.24.

διακράζω [διά, κράζω] **to shout** (*in competition*), **clamor,** *of birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 306 (*pf. ptc.* -κεκραγότες); τινί διακεκραγέναι **to have a shouting contest with** s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1403 ‖ **to cry, proclaim** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.150A, *al.*

διακραν- *Dor. see* διακρην-.

διάκρασις -εως, ἡ [διά, κράσις] **mixture** AN. *Lond.* 14.23 [ARCHYT.] 43.18 (STOB. 2.31.120.68.)

διακρᾰτέω, *contr.* [διά, κρατέω] ● *act.* **to hold firm, retain, hold, control** ▸ τι sthg. PHYLAR. 25 (**weapons**) DION. 1.79.12 (**territory**) *etc.* | *fig.* διεκράτησεν αὐτὸν τὴν ἑορτήν he stayed **alive until** the festival DIOG. 9.43 ‖ **to control, govern, direct** METH. *Symp.* 8.14.39 *al. etc.* ‖ **to maintain, preserve** METH. *Res.* 1.61.3 IO. *HMt* 7.237B *etc.* ● *pass.* **to be held** *or* **sustained** *or* **retained** DIOSC.[2] 2.152 APP. 14.8 ATH. 11.492 *etc.*

διακρατημα -ατος, τό [διακρατέω] **that which is held** HESYCH. | *medic.* **remedy to be retained** GAL. 12.268.

διακράτησις -εως, ἡ [διακρατέω] **holding** *or* **retaining** IAMBL.[2] *Myst.* 1.9 *etc.* | *medic.* **retention** SOR. 1.36.5 *etc.*

διακρᾰτητέον [διακρατέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to hold** ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.176) PAEG. 3.9.3.

διακρᾰτητικός -ή -όν [διακρατέω] **suitable for holding** SEXT. *S.* 9.72.

διακρᾰτυντικός -ή -όν [διακρατύνω] **confirming, consolidating** DIOSC.[1] 1.30.

διακρᾰτύνω [διά, κρατύνω] **to reinforce:** *pass. meaning in pf. ptc. mid.* διακεκρατυσμένος **consolidated** SOR. 1.46.8 (*corr.*).

διακρέκω [διά, κρέκω] **to make resound** (*the strings*), **to sound:** χέλυν the lyre LEON. (AP 16.307.5).

διακρημνίζω [διά, κρημνίζω] **to hurry** IOS. *B.I.* 1.57 (*fut. inf.* -κρημνιεῖν: *v.l.*).

διακρημνάω *or* διακρημνόω [διά, κρήμνη] *in Dor. aor.* διεκρανάσατε (*v.l.* -ώσατε) **you made spring** THEOCR. 7.154.

Διάκρια -ων, τά **Diakria,** *mountain range in Euboea* LYC. 375 *etc.*

διακρῐβάζομαι [διά, ἀκριβής] **to observe with diligence, be perfectly observant** (*of laws*) VT *Sir.* 5.19.

διακρῐβεια -ας, ἡ [διακριβάζομαι] **perfect observance** (*of laws*) VT *1Kgs.* 11.33.

διακρῐβεύω **to plan** *or* **determine exactly** HEPH.[1] 2.11.120.

διακρῐβολογέομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἀκριβολογέομαι] **to examine thoroughly, investigate** PLAT. *Soph.* 235e *etc.*

διακρῐβόω, *contr.* [διά, ἀκριβόω] ● *act.* **to execute to perfection, represent well** ▸ *with acc.* SIM. (AP 16.204.1) ‖ **to examine thoroughly, discuss in great detail** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.27 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1178a 23, *al. etc.* ◐ *mid.* **to examine minutely** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 184d | ▸ περί τινος δ. **to make an in-depth examination of sthg.** ISOCR. 4.18 ‖ **to carry out** HLD. 7.7.3 ● *pass.* **to be followed** *or* **carried out to perfection, be perfect** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1112b 6 ATH. 12.511d *etc.* ‖ **to be examined thoroughly** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1368a 21 *etc.*

διακρῐβωσις -εως, ἡ [διακριβόω] **accurate inquiry** PTOL.[3] *Geog.* 8.1.

διακριβωτέον [διακριβόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to examine in depth** PLUT. *Lys.* 12.9.

διακριδά *adv.* OPP.[1] 2.496, *see* διακρῐδόν.

διακρῐδόν [διακρίνω] *adv.* **above all, particularly** IL. 12.103, 15.108 HDT. 4.53.2 *etc.* ‖ **minutely, precisely** AP. 4.721 NIC. *Th.* 955 *etc.* ‖ **distinctly, separately** AP. 1.567, *al.* APP. 17.9; διακριδὸν δ' ἠσκημένη κόμη hair combed in a parting LUC. *Am.* 3 *etc.*

διακρῑνω [διά, κρίνω] *impf.* διέκρινον, *mid. pass.* διεκρινόμην ‖ *fut.* διακρινῶ, *mid.* διακρινοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* διέκρινα, *mid.* διεκρινάμην ‖ *pf.* διακέκρικα, *mid.* διακέκριμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* διεκεκρίμην ‖ *aor. pass.* διεκρίθην *and epic* διεκρίνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* διακριθήσομαι ● *act.* [A] **to separate, disconnect, divide** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 4.179 HDT. 8.114.1 PLAT. *Crat.* 388b *etc.* | περὶ δὲ πάξας Ἄλτιν ... διέκρινε he marked off the territory of Altis with stakes PIND. *O.* 10.46 ‖ **to distinguish, discern** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 8.195 HDT. 3.39.4 *etc.* | ἄστρων διακρίνει φάη (the moon) distinguishes (itself), *i.e.* is superior in splendor to the stars BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.28 [B] **to decide, judge:** ὀρθᾷ φρενὶ with an upright mind PIND. *O.* 8.24 | ▸ τι sthg. (*trials and sim.*) HDT. 1.11.3, *al. etc.* | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 719 | ▸ *with* εἰ if HDT. 7.54.3 ‖ *extens.* **to judge, interpret,** *dreams and sim.* PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 90 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to determine the critical phase** (*of a fever*) HP. *Coac.* 137 | **to have a crisis,** *of disease* HP. *Morb.* 2.71 ‖ *later* **to consult** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.148 (*doctors*) | *rar.* **to hesitate:** μηδὲν διακρίναντα **with no hesitation** NT *Acts* 11.12 ◐ *mid.* [A] **to separate, distinguish:** τὰς ἡδονάς the pleasures PLAT. *Phil.* 52c (*pf. mid.* διακεκρίμεθα) [B] **to decide, judge** ▸ τι sthg. HES. *Op.* 35 PLAT. *Phil.* 46b; διακρινώμεθ' Ἄρῃ let us decide it with weapons THEOCR. 22.175 | ▸ *with* ὅπως how DEMOSTH. 32.28 ‖ *later* μηδὲν διακρινόμενος with no hesitation NT *Acts* 10.20 ● *pass.* [A] **to be separated, disconnected, divided** IL. 3.98, *al.* OD. 18.149 (*fut. mid.*) THUC. 1.105.6 *etc.* (*usu. of fighters*) ‖ **to be distinct** BACCHYL. *fr.* 34.1 (*pf. ptc. mid.* διακεκριμέναι); διεκέκριτο οὐδὲν ἔτι no further distinction was made THUC. 1.49.7 ‖ *philos.* **to be analyzed** ANAXAG. B 12 PLAT. *Phaed.* 71b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985a 28 *etc.* [B] **to be decided** *or* **judged, reach a decision** *or* **conclusion** IL. 20.212 HDT. 7.206.2 THUC. 5.79.4 *etc.*; πρὸς τοὺς ... ἀρίστους ... μάχῃ διακριθῆναι **to come to decisive battle against the strongest men** HDT. 9.58.2; ὅπλοις ἢ λόγοις διακρίνεσθαι **to reach a decision with weapons or with words** DEMOSTH. 12.17; διακριθῆναι περὶ τῶν ὅλων **to give decisive battle** POL. 3.111.2; τούτων διακριθέντων **when these things were resolved** HLD. 7.26.6 | *analog.* ▸ δ. πρός τινα περί τινος **to measure oneself against** s.o. **in deciding sthg.** VT *Joel* 3.2 ‖ **to be scrutinized** HLD. 1.14.1 (*ballots*) ‖ *later* **to doubt, hesitate** NT *Rom.* 4.20 (*aor. pass.*); μὴ διακριθῆτε **do not hesitate** NT *Matt.* 21.21 • -κρῐ-; *only pres. and aor*[a]. -κρῑ-. ‖ *Ion. fut. inf.* διακρινέεσθαι ‖ *aor. ptc. mid.* διακρινησάμενος THEODORET.[1] *PaulEp.* (*PG* 82.204B) ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* διακεκρίδαται DCASS. 42.5.7 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διακέκριτο IOS. *A.I.* 19.86 LONG. 4.2.5 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδιακρίθη ZOS.[1] 2.122.4 | *epic inf.* διακρινθήμεναι IL. 3.98 | *ptc.* διακρινηθείς GREG.[1] (*PG* 45.225B).

Διάκριοι -ων, οἱ **Diakrioi** (*proper. =* mountain-dwellers), *political party at Athens* ARISTOPH. *Ly.* 1223 *etc.*

διάκρισις -εως, ἡ [διακρίνω] [A] **separation, dissociation, dissolution, deconstruction** EMPED. B 58 ANAXAG. B 10 ARISTOT. *Metaur.* 340b 3, *al. etc.*; διακρίσεις καὶ συγκρίσεις **principles of dissociation and association** PLAT. *Soph.* 243b ‖ **distinction, discrimination** NT *Heb.* 5.14, *al. etc.* | **division** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.58 *etc.* ‖ **distance, interval** XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 (*between the eyes of a dog*) ‖ *medic.* **detachment** (*of a tumor*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.2.10) | **secretion** (*of urine*) ARET. *S.A.* 2.9.1 *etc.* | *a bandage* GAL. 18(1).777 [B] **decision, judgment** PLAT. *Leg.* 765a XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.27 NT *Rom.* 14.1 (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **contest** (*with weapons*), **struggle, dispute** POL. 18.28.3, 35.1.5 EPIC. 2.78.7 ARAT. 109 ‖ *extens.* **interpretation** (*of dreams and sim.*) PAUS. 1.34.5 PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 93 [C] *medic.* **judgment, diagnosis** SOR. 3.23.1 | **crisis** (*of disease*) HP. *Genit.* 3 (*pl.*) ‖ *later* **doubt, hesitation** BAS. *Hom.* 51.2 *etc.*

διακρῐτέος -α -ον [διακρίνω] *verb. adj.* **to be separated** *or* **distinguished** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 33 ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to separate** *or* **distinguish** DIOSC.[2] 5.106 SOR. 4.40.2 *etc.* | **it is necessary to decide** THUC. 1.86.3 (*pl.* -έα) DIOG. 9.92.

1. διακρῐτής -ές [διακρίνω] **one who distinguishes, who knows how to discern,** *with gen.* EPIPH. *Anc.* 76.6.

2. διακρῐτής -οῦ, ὁ [διακρίνω] **reviser of taxes** *PGiss.* 58.2.11 (II[CE]).

διακρῐτικός -ή -όν [διακρίνω] **separative, dissociative, penetrating** PLAT. *Tim.* 67e ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1057b 8 *etc.*; ἡ συγκριτικὴ τε καὶ διακριτικὴ art of associating and separating PLAT. *Pol.* 282b ‖ **suitable to be distinguished, distinctive** PLAT. *Crat.* 388c LUC. *Herm.* 69 *etc.* | **one who knows how to distinguish, who is capable of discerning,** *with gen.* CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.36.5 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ διακριτικόν **capacity for discerning** [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 2.39 | **interpretative faculty** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 8 | **hesitation, doubt** IO. *HPhil.* 11.258C ◆ *adv.* διακριτικῶς **in a divisive manner, separately** DEMOCR. B 164 *etc.*

διακριτικότης -ητος, ἡ [διακριτικός] **separative power, capacity to distinguish** PROCL.[1] *in Parm.* p. 793.

διάκρῐτος -ον [διακρίνω] **separate, distinct, choice, excellent** THEOCR.[1] 22.163 OPP. 3.441 *etc.*

Διάκρῐτος -ου, ὁ **Diakritos,** *male name* THUC. 2.12.1 *etc.*

διακροβολίζομαι [διά, ἀκροβολίζω] **to engage in a skirmish** IOS. *B.I.* 4.396 *etc.*

διακροβολισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διακροβολίζομαι] **skirmish** STRAB. 3.3.7.

διάκροκος -ον [διά, κρόκος] **containing saffron** (*drug*) GAL. 12.608.

διακροτέω, *contr.* [διά, κροτέω] **to break down** (*into elements*) PLAT. *Crat.* 421c | τῶν πεδῶν τοὺς κρίκους διακροτῆσαι **to decompose** (*i.e.* break) **the links of the fetters** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 304b ‖ *sex.* **to fuck** EUR. *Cycl.* 180.

διάκρουσις -εως, ἡ [διακρούω] **deferment, postponement** DEMOSTH. 54.27 ‖ **delay, means of escape** PLUT. *Cor.* 19.1, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ διακρούσει μόνῃ τῇ ἐμῇ **only by keeping me distant** HLD. 7.28.6.

διακρουστικός -ή -όν [διακρούω] **overthrowing:** *fig.* δ. ἀποριῶν **resolving doubts** CLEM. *Str.* 6.17.156.3 ‖ **expressing subterfuge** *or* **cunning,** *of verbs* AP.[7] *Synt.* 284.20.

διακρούω [διά, κρούω] ● *act.* [A] **to beat, strike:** *fig.* τὴν φερομένην ταύτην οὐσίαν διακρούοντα

εἴτε ὑγιὲς εἴτε σαθρὸν φύλλον touching on this elusive substance to see whether it rings healthy or rotten PLAT. *Theaet.* 179d (▶) to break, crack ▶ τι sthg. PAUS. 4.17.1 (*v.l.*) DION. *Comp.* 22.39 (*fig.*) ‖ to break down: ἑαυτὸν διέκρουεν ἐν τοῖς πράγμασι he impeded himself in his affairs PLUT. *Profect.* 80d [C] *intrans.* to get away, escape NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.18.24) ● *mid.* to remove (*from oneself*), get rid of, push away ▶ *with acc.* HDT. 7.168.4 PLUT. *Nic.* 6.2 *etc.* ‖ to avoid, elude, escape DEMOSTH. 19.33 (*time*), 34.13 (*creditors*) SOR. 1.58.4 (*argument*) AP.[7] *Pron.* 41.8 (*difficulty*) *etc.* | ▶ *abs.* ἐὰν διακρούσηται if he makes a fool of you DEMOSTH. 21.201 ❶ *pass.* [A] to be beaten *or* struck: διακρουόμεναι μὴ σαθρὸν ἀποφθέγγωνται (vases) struck to see if they sound cracked LUC. *Paras.* 4 [B] to be beaten *or* embedded, *of wedges* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.15.4 (*aor. pass.*) [C] to be eluded: διακρουσθῆναι τῆς τιμωρίας to be deprived of the ability to punish DEMOSTH. 24.132.

διακρύπτω [διά, κρύπτω] ❶ *act.* to hide (*completely*) DIOG. 4.16 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* POLL. 6.209.

διακτενίζω [διά, κτενίζω] to comb well: *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* διεκτενισμένα μειράκια well-groomed girls PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.

διακτενισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διακτενίζω] elaborate combing CLEM. *Paed.* 3.3.16.2.

διακτορία -ας, ἡ [διάκτορος] role *or* job of a messenger IUL.[2] (AP 6.68.8) *etc.*

Διακτορίδης -εω, ὁ Diaktorides, *male name* HDT. 6.71.2, 6.127.4 *etc.*

διάκτορος -ον messenger, guide, *usu. subst.* ὁ διάκτορος IL. 2.103, *al.* (*of Hermes*) OD. 5.94 (*of Hermes*) ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.161.1: *of an eagle*) NONN. *D.* 30.250 (*of Athena*), *al.* LUC. *Alex.* 33 (*of a poet*) *etc.* | *neut.* διάκτορα δηιοτῆτος ἔγχεα the spears, messengers (*i.e.* bearers) of slaughter NONN. *D.* 39.82 ‖ aiding, assisting NONN. *Ev.* 6.46; *al.*

διακτυπέω, *contr.* [διά, κτυπέω] to make noise CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.509C.

διάκτωρ -ορος, ὁ BIAN. (AP 10.101.3), *see* διάκτορος.

διακυβερνάω, *contr.* [διά, κυβερνάω] ❶ *act.* to pilot, direct, guide ▶ *with acc.* PLAT. *Tim.* 42e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 859a 18 PLUT. *QConv.* 712b, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be directed *or* piloted *or* guided IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 8.3.

διακυβέρνησις -εως, ἡ [διακυβερνάω] direction, guidance METH. *Res.* 2.10.4 *etc.*

διακυβερνητικός -όν [διακυβερνάω] directing, guiding EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.25.3 (*wisdom*).

διακυβεύω [διά, κυβεύω] to play dice PLUT. *Sanit.* 128a | ▶ πρός τινα with s.o. PLUT. *Rom.* 5.1 | *fig.*: περὶ τῆς βασιλείας καὶ τοῦ σώματος δ. to put the kingdom and his life at risk PLUT. *Adul.* 70e.

διακύκάω, *contr.* [διά, κυκάω] *act.* to mix up, disturb, confuse DEMOSTH. 18.111 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* to be confused AGATH. 4.17.7.

διακυλινδέω, *contr.* [διά, κυλινδέω] to roll ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613b 26 ARISTAEN. 1.10 (*aor. 2. sg.* διεκύλισας).

διακύμαίνω [διά, κυμαίνω] to agitate, make turbulent with storms (*the sea*) LUC. *DMar.* 15.4; ὁ δὲ Ζέφυρος τὸν Ἀδρίαν διακυμαινέτω Zephyros upsets the Adriatic LUC. *Icar.* 26.

διακυμβαλίζω [διά, κυμβαλίζω] to resound (*like cymbals*) GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.16.

διακυνοφθαλμίζομαι [διά, κυνοφθαλμίζομαι] to look at grimly COM. 187.

διακύπτω [διά, κύπτω] to bend to look, peep, look out HDT. 3.145.1 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 78, *al.* VT *Judg.* 5.28, *Reg.* 2.24.20, *al. etc.* ‖ to watch *or* be interested in: πρός τινα s.o. THEODORET.[1] *epist.* 34.7 (1401), *al. etc.* ▶ *to observe attentively* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.455A.

διακύρίττομαι [διά, κυρίσσω] to lock horns ▶ τινι with s.o. SYN. *Opusc.* 5.13 (*fig.*) HSCH. ● *only pres.*

διακυρόω, *contr.* [διά, κυρόω] to ratify PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 62.

διακυσσοσαλεύω [διά, κυσός, σαλεύω] to bugger COM. 1105.96.

διακωδωνίζω [διά, κωδωνίζω] ❶ *act.* [A] to sound by beating: διακωδωνίσας τὸ συμπόσιον filling the dining room with resonant sounds PLUT. *QConv.* 704d | *fig.* to try out, test, interrogate ▶ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.167 IAMBL. 70.6; ▶ τι sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 19.262 [B] to dismiss at the sound of a bell PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.27.5 [C] to spread the story, divulge STRAB. 2.3.4 ❷ *pass.* to be tried *or* tested LYS. *fr.* 116 *etc.*

διακωθωνίζομαι [διά, κωθωνίζομαι] *pass.* to be inebriated *or* drunk: διακωθωνιζομένη drunken woman GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.96.

διακώλυμα -ατος, τό [διακωλύω] impediment, obstacle PLAT. *Leg.* 807d.

διακώλυσις -εως, ἡ [διακωλύω] hindrance, impediment PLAT. *Rp.* 469e ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1421b 22.

διακωλυτέον [διακωλύω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to prevent PLAT. *Rp.* 401b.

διακωλυτής -οῦ, ὁ [διακωλύω] hinderer, obstructer HDT. 6.56 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240a.

διακωλυτικός -ή -όν [διακωλύω] suitable to impede, preventative PLAT. *Pol.* 280d *etc.*

διακωλύω [διά, κωλύω] ● *act.* to impede, obstruct ▶ *with acc.* THUC. 1.130.1, *al.* NT *Matt.* 3.14 | ▶ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 1771 *etc.* | ▶ τί τινα sthg. for s.o. *or* s.o. from doing sthg. PLAT. *epist.* 315d DIOD. 20.79.5 *etc.* | ▶ *with* μή *and inf.*: τὰ διακωλύοντα ταῦτα μὴ ποιεῖσθαι the considerations that prevent us from doing this HDT. 8.144.2 | ▶ *without* μή: σε λιταὶ διακωλύσουσ' ὀρφανὸν εἶναι your prayers will prevent you from being bereft EUR. *Hec.* 148; διακωλύων πολλὰ ἄδικα ... γίγνεσθαι preventing many injustices from taking place PLAT. *Ap.* 31e ❷ *pass.* to be prevented *or* obstructed THUC. 1.101.2, 7.18.1 *etc.* | ▶ *with neut. pron.* ἃ ... διεκωλύθη which he was prevented from doing DEMOSTH. 18.60 | ▶ *with inf.* διακωλυθεὶς τοῦ σκοποῦ τυχεῖν having been prevented from reaching his goal ANTIPHO 3.2.7.

διακωμῳδέω, *contr.* [διά, κωμῳδέω] to ridicule PLAT. *Gorg.* 462e ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458b 6 *etc.*

διάκων -ωνος, ὁ *PBGU* 597.4 (I[CE]), *see* διάκονος.

διακωνέω, *contr.* [διά, κώνος] to smear with tar HSCH.

διακωχή -ῆς, ἡ *see* διοκωχή.

διαλάβή -ῆς, ἡ [διαλαμβάνω] catching s.o. in the act DION. 20.11.2.

διαλαγχάνω [διά, λαγχάνω] *impf.* διελάγχανον ‖ *aor.*[1] διέλαχον ‖ *pf.* διείληχα [A] to divide by lot HDT. 4.68.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.1 *etc.* | διαλαχόντες having divided up the tasks ACH. 2.10.2 ‖ to tear, break, crush EUR. *Bac.* 1291. *Ph.* 68 ‖ to allocate, distribute PROCL.[1] *R.* 8.18.20 [B] to obtain by lot DION. 3.48.2 ACH. 1.5.1 *etc.*

διαλαιμοτομέομαι, *contr.* [διά, λαιμοτομέω] to have one's throat cut *or* be slaughtered MNESIM. 4.16.

διαλάκάω, *contr.* [διά, λακέω] to crack, burst ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 410 (*aor. ptc. fem.* διαλακήσασα).

διαλακτίζω [διά, λακτίζω] to kick, push back PLUT. *QConv.* 648b *etc.*; ποσὶν διελάκτισε χλαῖναν he kicked back the blanket with his feet THEOCR. 24.25.

διαλάλέω, *contr.* [διά, λαλέω] ❶ *act.* to converse, chatter ▶ τινι περί τινος with s.o. about sthg. POL. 1.85.2 ἐν ἑαυτῷ within himself PLUT. *Coniug.* 141d | διαλαλήσωμέν τι σοι let us talk with you a little EUR. *Cyc.* 175 ‖ to talk, discuss ἐν αὑτοῖς διαλαλοῦντας ὑπὲρ τῶν προειρημένων discussing among themselves what had been said before POL. 9.32.1 | ▶ *with interrog.* διελάλουν πρὸς ἀλλήλους τί ἂν ποιήσαιεν τῷ Ἰησοῦ they were discussing among themselves what they would do to Jesus NT *Luke* 6.11 ‖ to recount ▶ τι sthg. CHARIT. 6.1.5 ❷ *pass.* διελαλεῖτο πάντα τὰ ῥήματα ταῦτα there was talk about all these sayings NT *Luke* 1.65.

διαλαλητός -ή -όν [διαλαλέω] widely discussed, on everyone's lips GREG.[1] *VEphr.* 46.849A *etc.*

διαλαλία -ας, ἡ [διαλαλέω] verbal order LYD. *Mag.* 3.67 ‖ proclamation (*Lat.* interlocutio) IUST. *Nov.* 126.1, *al.* ‖ discourse EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.73.1.

διαλαμβάνω [διά, λαμβάνω] *impf.* διελάμβανον, *mid. pass.* διελαμβανόμην ‖ *fut.* διαλήψομαι, *later* διαλήμψομαι ‖ *aor.* διέλαβον ‖ *pf.* διείλημμαι, *mid. pass.* διειλήφθην ‖ *aor. pass.* διελήφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* διαληφθήσομαι: ● *act.* ▶ *with fut. mid.* [A] to take, receive (*on one's own account*) ▶ *with acc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.1 LYS. 12.8 | to seize, hold HDT. 4.94.2 PLUT. *Ant.* 33.7 *etc.* to squeeze in the middle: ἕρσην with a strap GAL. 2.634. *al.* to take possession ▶ τόπος of sthg. EUS.-*V.C.* 2.9. *al. etc.* | to arrest HDT. 1.114 PLAT. *Rp.* 613e | *fig.* to embrace, comprehend TIPHER. *H.P.* 8.16 *etc.* [B] to separate, divide, distinguish HDT. 1.180.1 (*a river*), ISOCR. 4.16 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1273b 11 (*people*), *al. etc.* | *extens.* to determine, define ▶ τι sthg. POL. 15.5.2 | ▶ *with inf.* POL. 30.9.2 ‖ to mark *or* sign at intervals: τὰ δὲ μεταξὺ ... διαστήματα φυλακαῖς διέλαβον they marked with guardposts (*i.e.* they fortified) the intervening space POL. 1.18.4: τὰ δὲ μεταξὺ τῶν στρατοπέδων τάφρῳ καὶ διπλῷ χάρακι διαλαβών having marked (*i.e.* blocked) the space between encampments with a ditch and a double palisade POL. 5.99.9 ‖ to interrupt *or* pause ARISTOT. *Pr.* 880b 22: διαλαβεῖν λέγοντα (one should) pause (*i.e.* point out a change of phrase) in speaking PLAT. *Prot.* 346e | ▶ *abs.* διαλαβών at intervals HP. *Mul.* 1.68 | to interrupt, intervene METH. *Res.* 1.25.4 ‖ *rhet.* to spread (*through variation*), diversify ▶ τι sthg. DION. *Comp.* 2.5 (*discourse*), 26.3 (*poetry*) *etc.*; ἐπεισοδίοις διαλαμβάνει τὴν ποίησιν he litters the poem with episodes ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1459a 36 [C] to distinguish (*with the mind*), take a side, decide ▶ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 777a *etc.*; ▶ περί τινος about sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 665a 31 = ▶ ὑπέρ τινος POL. 2.42.7; διαλήψομαι περὶ τῶν καθ' ὑμᾶς I will stand firm in my behavior where it concerns you DEMOSTH. 12.23 | ▶ *with interrog.* τί δεῖ δ. what should one do? POL. 4.25.1 ‖ *sometimes* to believe, consider IOS. *A.I.* 2.348 *etc.* [D] to grasp, perceive EPIC. 2.38.7, *al.*: ▶ *with* ὅτι that PHILOD. *Sign.* 29.4 ‖ to explain clearly ▶ δ. περί τινος to give a clear explanation of sthg. AP.[7] *Synt.* 22.8 *etc.* [E] *later* to take in hand, begin EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.30.1, *al. etc.* ‖ ▶ *abs.* to catch fire MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 69 ● *rar. mid.* to lay out clearly, explain AP.[7] *Synt.* 162.27 ● *pass.* [A] to be taken, grasped, held HDT. 4.68.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 80c *etc.* [B] to be separated *or* divided HDT. 3.117.2 *etc.*: διειλημμένοι τὸ βάρος being divided as to weight XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.13 ‖ to be marked at intervals: τὰ τῶν ὡρῶν ... ἐνιαυτοῦς τε καὶ μησὶν διειλημμένα the alternation of the seasons distributed into years and months PLAT. *Leg.* 886a: τὰ δὲ τείχη διειλῆφθαι φυλακτηρίοις ... κατὰ τόκους ἑκα-

χαίρευς that the walls are fortified with guard-posts in appropriate places ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331a 18 C to be distinct PHILOD. *D.* 1.24.7 *etc.*; ποικίλη χρώμασι διειλημμένη many-colored, distinguished with diverse colors PLAT. *Phaed.* 110b; λειμῶσι φυτοῖς παντοδαποῖς διειλημμένοις from meadows laid out with all kinds of trees LUC. *Patr.* 10 • *Ion. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* διαλελαμμένος HDT. 4.68.2, διαλελημμένος ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1090.

διαλαμπής -ές [διαλάμπω] refulgent, splendid GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.6.7 *etc.*

διάλαμπρος -ον [διαλάμπω] gleaming, white DEMOPH. *Sim.* 25.

διαλαμπρύνω [διάλαμπρος] to make shine, illustrate, illuminate PLUT. *QConv.* 734f *etc.*

διαλάμπω [διά, λάμπω] to gleam, shine (*also fig.*) XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503b 20, *E.N.* 1100b 30 PLUT. *Isid.* 382d *etc.* || to appear, arise ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 744 (*day*) PLUT. *Pyr.* 32.8 (*sun*) || to be distinguished, stand out ISOCR. 12.2 (*concepts*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922a 36 (*singers*) | to be illustrious *or* eminent EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.9 IO. *HRom.* 9.491A *etc.* || to be clear *or* evident ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.342 || *causat.* to make shine IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.5 *etc.*

1. διάλαμψις -εως, ἡ [διαλάμπω] splendor, distinction, prominence ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 369b 15 *etc.*

2. διάλαμψις -εως, ἡ *Aeol. Dor., see* διάλημψις, διάληψις.

διαλανθάνω [διά, λανθάνω] *impf.* διελάνθανον || *fut.* διαλήσω, *mid.* (= *act.*) διαλήσομαι || *aor*[1]. διέλᾰθον, *mid.* διελαθόμην TABR. A 4.40 || *pf.* διαλέληθα, *later mid.* διαλέλησμαι; to be hidden, be ignored, escape (*notice*): διαλαθὼν ἐσέρχεται he comes in unnoticed THUC. 3.25.1 | ▶ *with ptc.* διαλήσει χρηστός ὢν he will not be recognized as a good person ISOCR. 3.16 | ▶ *with acc.* σὲ τοῦτο διαλέληθε this has escaped you PLAT. *Euthyd.* 278a; μηδὲν ἂν ποτε ... θεούς διαλαθεῖν that nothing would ever escape the gods' notice XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.19.

διαλαφύσσω [διά, λαφύσσω] to squander HSCH. (*aor.* διελάφυξα).

διαλαχαίνω [διά, λαχαίνω] to split, plow OPP. 5.264 (*in tmesis*).

διαλγέω, *contr.* [διαλγής] to experience (intense) pain POL. 4.4.2 PLUT. *Adul.* 70b *etc.* | ▶ ἐπί τινι over sthg. POL. 16.34.10.

διαλγής -ές [διά, ἄλγος] grievous, bringing pain AESCHL. *Ch.* 68 (*misfortune*) || saddened, experiencing deep pain PLUT. *Alex.* 75.5 • *adv.* διαλγῶς in a grievous manner; *in* δ. ἔχειν to be aggrieved PHILOD. *D.* 3, *fr.* 77.7.

διαλγῶς *adv., see* διαλγής.

διαλεαίνω [διά, λεαίνω] ❶ *act.* to chew, grind *with the teeth* ORIG. *Hom. in lob.* (17.73.38) | *rhet.* to attenuate, soften τὸν ὄλκον the emphasis of the style PHOT. *Bibl.* 116a 38 ❷ *pass.* to be massaged ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.169).

1. διαλέγω [διά, λέγω] *impf.* διέλεγον || *fut.* διαλέξω || *aor.* διέλεξα; to select, choose HDT. 8.107.1, 113.3, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 8.9 *etc.* | διαλέγουσαν τὴν ὀπήν who chose the hole (to escape by) = who opened a passage ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 720 || to selection, distinguish PLAT. *Leg.* 735b.

2. διαλέγω [διά, λέγω] *impf. mid.* διελεγόμην || *fut. mid.* διαλέξομαι || *aor. mid.* διελεξάμην || *pf. mid.* διείλεγμαι *and* διαλέλεγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* διειλέγμην || *aor. pass.* διελέχθην *and* διελέγην || *fut. pass.* διαλεχθήσομαι, *rar.* διαλεγήσομαι *IPERG.* 5.8 || *fut. pf.* διαλελέξομαι HSCH. ❶ *rar. act.* to discourse, reason HERMIP. 41 ❷ *usu. mid.* to talk, converse, explain, discuss, say ▶ τινι *and* τινί τι to s.o. (sthg.) IL. 17.97 HDT. 3.51.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 425 *etc.* = ▶ πρός τινα PLAT. *Pol.* 272c XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.1 *etc.* | ▶ περί τινος about sthg. ISOCR. 3.8 DEMOSTH. 18.252 | ▶ *with inf.* διελεγέσθην μὴ ποιεῖν μάχην they discussed not (*i.e.* they dissuaded him from) going to battle THUC. 5.59.5 | ▶ *abs.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.5.12 *etc.*; *frequently of dialect.* οὐκ ἐρίζειν ἀλλὰ διαλέγεσθαι not to litigate but to discuss PLAT. *Rp.* 454a | οἱ διαλεγόμενοι πρός τινα negotiators with s.o. VT *Exod.* 6.27 | *sex. euphem.* to have intercourse ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1082, *al.* PLUT. *Sol.* 20.3 *etc.* || to speak (*a language*): κατὰ ταὐτὰ διαλεγόμεναι σφίσι (cities) having the same dialect as these HDT. 1.142.3; διαλέγεσθαι φοινικιστί to speak in Phoenician POL. 1.80.6 | to narrate *or* write (in prose) DION. *Comp.* 20.25 ❸ *rar. pass.* (*ppf.*) to be discussed: κἀμοὶ μὲν τὰ προειρημένα διείλεκτο the above-mentioned matters have been discussed by me also LYS. 9.5 • *Dor. aor. mid.* διελξάμαν THEOCR. 30.11. NB *all the forms have act. signf. except for the ppf. that also has pass. signf.*

διάλειμμα -ατος, τό [διαλείπω] space, interstice PLAT. *Tim.* 59c ARISTOT. *P.A.* 680b 34 || interval, pause POL. 1.66.2 *etc.*; οὐθὲν διάλειμμα ποιεῖν without any pause PLUT. *QConv.* 624c; ἐκ διαλειμμάτων at intervals PLUT. *Per.* 7.7 *etc.* | *mus.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 921b 10 | *medic. of fever* GAL. 7.714, *al.*

διαλεῖπον -οντος, τό, *see* διαλείπω.

διαλειπτικός -ή -όν [διαλείπω] intermittent GAL. 9.284, *al.*

διᾰλειπτόν -οῦ, τό [διαλείφω] liniment, ointment HP. *Mul.* 1.97.

διαλείπω [διά, λείπω] *impf.* διέλειπον || *fut.* διαλείψω, (*Byz.*) *mid. pass.* διαλείψομαι || *aor*[s]. διέλειψα || *aor*[t]. διέλιπον || *pf.* διαλέλοιπα, *mid. pass.* διαλέλειμμαι || *ppf.* διελελοίπειν APP. 13. *prooem.* 3, *mid. pass.* διελελείμμην HDT. 7.40.1 DCASS. 51.20.4 || *aor. pass.* διελείφθην ❶ *act.* A to leave a space *or* interval, interrupt, suspend ▶ *with acc.* HDT. 3.157.3 (*of time*) ARISTOT. *Phys.* 226b 28 (*of place*) *etc.*; χρόνον ὀλίγον ... διαλιποῦσα having let a brief interval elapse ISOCR. 5.9; ἐνιαυτὸν διαλιπών having left a year in between DEMOSTH. 20.8; διαλείπειν πολὺν χρόνον to leave a large space of time in between ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299a 37; δ. ἑσπέραν to let the evening pass HLD. 7.22.1 | ▶ *later with gen.* μιᾶς ἡμέρας δ. to have one day intervening HDN.[1] 7.8.9 | ▶ *abs.* οὐ πολὺ διαλιπών after not very much time THUC. 5.10.11; οὐκ ... εὐθύς; διαλιπὼν δ'; not immediately? after how much time? MEN. *Sam.* 413 B *intrans.* to be spaced out at intervals, be distant, *of place* XEN. *An.* 4.7.6 *etc.*; διαλειπούσας δὲ τὰς ὁλκάδας ὅσον δύο πλέθρα ἀπ' ἀλλήλων κατέστησεν he arranged the ships at a distance of around two plethra from one another THUC. 7.38.3; *subst. ptc.* τὸ διαλεῖπον the intervening space XEN. *An.* 4.8.13 | *impers.* διαλείπει there are empty spaces ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 346a 36 || to stand between, be interposed: διαλιπόντων ἐτῶν τριῶν after an interval of three years THUC. 1.112.1 (*cf.* 3.74.1); *subst. ptc.* τὸ διαλεῖπον interval of time ARISTOT. *Phys.* 228b 4 | *frequently in ptc.* = intermittent HP. *Aph.* 4.43, *al.* (*fever*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362a 28, *al.* (*winds*) HDT.[1] (ORIB. 6.20.22) || to cease, *with ptc. pred.* οὐ πώποτε διέλειπον καὶ ζητῶν καὶ μανθάνων I never ceased to research and learn XEN. *Ap.* 16; οὐδένα διαλέλοιπα χρόνον ὑπὸ τῶν σοφιστῶν ... διαβαλλόμενος there has not been a moment that I have not been slandered by the sophists ISOCR. 12.5; οὐ διαλείπει γελῶν he does not stop laughing LUC. *Vit. auct.* 13 ❷ *pass.* to be left as space *or* interval, be interposed ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503a 34 (*of place*) *etc.*; διελέλειπτο a space was left in between HDT. 7.40.1.

διᾰλείφω [διά, ἀλείφω] to anoint, spread HP. *Mul.* 1.64 *etc.* || to scratch, cancel PLUT. *Arat.* 13.5 *etc.*

διαλείχω [διά, λείχω] to lick, *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 904, *al.*

διάλειψις -εως, ἡ [διαλείπω] interval, interstice HP. *Art.* 35 (*v.l.*) ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803b 37 *etc.* || *bot.* internode THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.11.

διαλεκτέον [διαλέγω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to talk *or* discuss (*dialectically*) ISOCR. 12.134, *al.* PLAT. *Lys.* 211c ARISTOT. *APo.* 77b 13, *al. etc.*

διαλεκτικεύομαι [διαλεκτικός] to employ dialectic, cavil MAUR. 8.13 *etc.*

διαλεκτικός -ή -όν [διάλεκτος] of *or* for conversation DEM.[2] 167 | διαλεκτικὰ ὄργανα organs of speech GAL. 16.204 || concerning discussion, dialectic PLAT. *Rp.* 534b ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 995b 23, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ διαλεκτική dialectic PLAT. *Rp.* 534e *etc.* = τὸ διαλεκτικόν PLAT. *Soph.* 253e | ἡ διαλεκτική calculus of probability ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1004b 25, *al.* | *of pers.* τὸν δὲ ἐρωτᾶν καὶ ἀποκρίνεσθαι ἐπιστάμενον ἄλλο τι σὺ καλεῖς ἢ διαλεκτικόν; what do you call s.o. who knows how to ask questions and respond other than skilled in dialectic? PLAT. *Crat.* 390c || *compar.* -ώτερος PLAT. *Men.* 75d (*subst. neut.* διαλεκτικώτερον) XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.1 | *superl.* -ώτατος XEN. *Mem.* 4.5.12 • *adv.* διαλεκτικῶς dialectically, with discussion *or* argumentation PLAT. *Phil.* 17a ARISTOT. *Top.* 105b 31 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον.

διάλεκτος -ου, ἡ [διαλέγω] A colloquium, conversation, discussion (*dialectic*) HP. *Art.* 30 PLAT. *Symp.* 203a, *al. etc.* B language (*articulate*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535a 28; ἡ εἰωθυῖα δ. the common language ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 24 || manner of speaking, inflection DEMOSTH. 37.55 *etc.* || language, dialect POL. 1.80.6 DION. *Comp.* 3.11, *al.* DIOD. 5.6.5 *etc.* C style, diction DION. *Dem.* 33.2, *al. etc.* || *mus.* language, expression, *of mus. instrum.* ARISTOT. *An.* 420b 8 D locution (particular to a place) PLUT. *Alex.* 31.7 | passage: ἡ ... ἐν Φαίδρῳ δ. the passage in the Phaedrus PLUT. *An. procr.* 1016a.

διαλελαμμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* διαλαμβάνω.

διαλελῠμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαλύω loosely, in a relaxed manner ARISTOT. *Pr.* 900a 24 || freely, in loose prose (*of rhythm*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 941a SCH. HEPH. 115.14 || in asyndeton, without conjunctions PHIL.[2] *Her.* 192 || in loose form, without contraction MOER. 414 SCH. IL. 14.221b *etc.* || in a separate *or* uncomposed form SCH. IL. 6.257 EUSTATH. 64.22 *etc.*

διάλεξις -εως, ἡ [διαλέγω] talking, ability in speaking, fluency ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 317 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.40 *etc.* || discourse, dissertation PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.24.1, *al.* GELL. 19.1.14 *etc.* || locution, expression, essay style DION. *Dem.* 21.3 (*v.l.*) ARISTOPH.[2] *title* || dialect DCASS. 60.17.4 *etc.*

διαλεπτολογέομαι, *contr.* [διά, λεπτολογέω] to split hairs, discuss with subtle distinctions, *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1496.

διάλεπτος -ον [διά, λεπτός] thin, narrow EUSTATH. 1157.18.

διαλεπτουργέω, *contr.* [διά, λεπτουργέω] to treat with subtlety ▶ *with acc.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.241.

διαλεπτυνσις -εως, ἡ [διαλεπτύνω] attenuation AET.[1] 16.55.

διαλεπτύνω [διάλεπτος] ❶ *act.* to make thin,

attenuate, refine HP. *Fract.* 11 || to diminish, reduce GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.321.10 ❷ *pass.* to become subtle, watery, fluid RUF. *S.G.* 15 || to be deprived: τινος of sthg. GREG.[1] *Cant.* 7 (226.11).

διαλεσχαίνω [διά, λεσχαίνω] to chatter PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 36.

διαλευκαίνω [διάλευκος] to whiten PHILOSTR.[1] 12.4 || *fig.* to illustrate, clarify CYR.[1] *Ps.* 4.2, *al. etc.*

διάλευκος -ον [διά, λευκός] white, whitish ARISTOT. *Pr.* 834a 39 STRAB. 17.1.31 PLUT. *Alex.* 51.5 *etc.* || stained, spotted with white VT *Gen.* 30.32, *al.* (*sheep*) || *compar.* -ότερος.

διαληκάομαι, *contr.* [διά, ληκάω] to deride AELD. δ 18 (125).

διάλημψις *see* διάληψις.

διαληπτέον [διαλαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to divide *or* distinguish PLAT. *Pol.* 258b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1290b 9 || it is necessary to consider *or* think POL. 6.44.1, *al.* || it is necessary to treat *or* discuss PORPH. *Abst.* 1.57.

διαληπτικός -ή -όν [διαληπτός] distinguishing *or* determining EPIC. 34.22.10; τὴν ἐφ' ἕκαστα διαληπτικὴν ἐπίστασιν the attitude for determining *or* judging everything precisely MAUR. 10.8.

διαληπτός -ή -όν [διαλαμβάνω] distinguishable EPIC. 2.57.6.

διαληρέω, *contr.* [διά, ληρέω] to talk nonsense EUNAP. P. 265.

διάληψις -εως, ἡ [διαλαμβάνω] division, distinction, part ARISTOT. *P.A.* 647b 2, *al. etc.* || digression IAMBL. 17 || grasp: οὐκ ἐκ καταφορᾶς ἀλλ' ἐκ διαλήψεως not from the side but from the top POL. 2.33.6 || capacity (*to contain*) DIOD. 3.37.1 (*of regions*) || concession, opinion, judgment POL. 2.50.11, *al.* VT *2Macc.* 3.32, *al. etc.* • *later* διάλημψις, *Aeol. Dor.* διάλαμψις.

διάλιθος -ον [διά, λίθος] adorned with precious stones MEN. *Epit.* 396, *al.* STRAB. 15.1.54 DCASS. 44.6.3 *etc.*

διαλιμπάνω [διά, λιμπάνω] to interrupt, suspend GAL. 17(1).220 NT *Acts* 8.24 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

διαλίνάω, *contr.* [διά, λίνον] ❶ *act.* to slip through the net PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 64 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* EUSTATH. 574.31.

Διάλιος, ἱερεύς, ὁ = *Lat.* flamen Dialis priest of Jupiter DCASS. 44.6.4.

διαλιχμάομαι, *contr.* [διά, λιχμάω] to lick IAMBL. 3 *etc.*

διαλλᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [διαλλάσσω] Ⓐ exchange EUR. *Suppl.* 209 (*pl.*) Ⓑ change (*in relationships*), reconciliation, agreement HDT. 1.22.2, 4 EUR. *Ph.* 375 (*pl.*) VT *Sir.* 22.22 *etc.* | ▸ δ. πρός τινα reconciliation with s.o. ISOCR. 4.94 DEMOSTH. 2.1 Ⓒ turnover, succession DCASS. 47.5.3, *al.* (*of kings and sim.*) *etc.* Ⓓ difference DION. *Isocr.* 11.1 Ⓔ *personif.* Διαλλαγή, ἡ Diallage (Reconciliation) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 989 *etc.*

διάλλαγμα -ατος, τό [διαλλάσσω] thing exchanged, exchange, substitution EUR. *Hel.* 586 || difference DION. 7.64.6.

διαλλακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [διαλλάσσω] mediator, conciliator AESCHL. *Sept.* 908 DION. 2.76.3 *etc.*

διαλλακτήριος -ον [διαλλακτήρ] conciliatory DION. 5.31.1.

διαλλακτής -οῦ, ὁ [διαλλάσσω] EUR. *Ph.* 468 THUC. 4.60.1, 64.4 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 38.4 *etc.*, *see* διαλλακτήρ.

διαλλακτικός -ή -όν [διαλλάσσω] conciliatory DION. 7.34.1.

διάλλαξις -εως, ἡ [διαλλάσσω] separation EMPED. B 8.3 *etc.* || attempt to reconcile PLAT. *epist.* 350d.

διαλλάσσω, *Att.* διαλλάττω [διά, ἀλλάσσω] *impf.* διήλλασσ(ττ)ον, *mid.* διηλλασ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* διαλλάξω, *ptc. mid.* διαλλαξόμενος LIB. *epist.* 1286.3 || *aor.* διήλλαξα, *mid.* διηλλαξάμην || *pf.* διήλλαχα, *mid. pass.* διήλλαγμαι || *ppf. 3. pl.* διηλλάχεσαν POSID. 127.24, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* διήλλακτο PLUT. *Symp.* 156f || *aor. pass.* διηλλάχθην *and* διηλλάγην || *fut. pass.* διαλλαχθήσομαι *and* διαλλᾰγήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to exchange, give *or* take in exchange: ἄλλον διαλλάξαντα τοῖς κάτω νεκρόν giving another dead one to those below in exchange EUR. *Alc.* 14; ἀντί ... ἀργυρίου διαλλάττειν to give in exchange for money PLAT. *Rp.* 371d; ἀετοῦ διαλλάξαι βίον to take the life of an eagle in exchange PLAT. *Rp.* 620b; ἐσθῆτα δ. to change clothing PLUT. *Cic.* 19.3; περὶ ὧν διήλλαξαν τοὺς ... αἰχμαλώτους in exchange for which they released the prisoners DION. 10.24.8; τὴν σκευήν ... πρὸς τὸν δεσπότην διαλλάξας having exchanged clothes with his master DCASS. 47.10.3 | ▸ *abs.* τό ... ἐκ ἄλλης εἰς ἄλλην πόλιν διαλλάττον the trade between one city and another PLAT. *Soph.* 223d || to change, shift, alter ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1434a 38 (*discourse*) *etc.* | διαλλάττειν τοὺς ναυάρχους to change (substitute) the admirals XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.4 || to change (*place*): διαλλάξας Μακεδονίαν after having crossed Macedonia XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.3 | δ. τὸν βίον to die VT *2Macc.* 6.27 | ▸ *analog. abs.* to die LYCURG. *fr.* 6.7 CORN. 35 || to change (*relationships*), reconcile, bring into agreement ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 436 DEMOSTH. 24.91 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. THUC. 2.95.2, *al. etc.* | διαλλάξας τὰς πόλεις πρὸς ἀλλήλας having brought the cities into agreement ISOCR. 5.111 Ⓑ *intrans.* to differ, be different THUC. 3.10.1 (*subst. ptc. neut.*) *etc.* | ▸ τινός τινι from s.o. in sthg. POL. 2.37.11 | ▸ τινι in sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161a 5 = ▸ ἔν τινι LUC. *Pisc.* 23 | ▸ *with acc. of thing* διαλλάσσοντες εἶδος μὲν οὐδὲν τοῖσι ἑτέροισι in no way different from the others in appearance HDT. 7.70.1 | *ptc.* διαλλάττων different, diverse PHILOD. *Sign.* 3.16 = διηλλαχὼς AP.[7] *Synt.* 70.11 || to be discordant: ἀπ' ἀλλήλων from one another HP. *Vict.* 1.6 || to be superior, excel: τῇ ἀρετῇ in virtue ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165b 24 ❷ *mid.* to exchange (*for oneself*), change over: τὰς τάξεις the dispositions HDT. 9.47; ἦθος character PIND. *O.* 11.20 | ▸ *abs.* οὕτω διηλλάξαντο so they made the exchange (*of the horses*) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.32 || to take in exchange: ἀντὶ κρείττονος χώρας ... τὴν χείρονα τύχην the worse lot in exchange for their better region DION. 2.3.6 ❸ *pass.* to be reconciled, become friends AESCHL. *Sept.* 885 PLAT. *Prot.* 346b *etc.* | ▸ τινι with s.o. ISOCR. 9.63 | πρὸς ἡμᾶς ... τῷ μὲν λόγῳ διηλλαγμένου being in agreement with you in words once again ISOCR. 3.33 | διαλλάχθηθ' ἅμα πρόσθεν ἔχθρας ἐς φίλους reconcile yourselves from (= abandon) the former enmity among friends EUR. *Med.* 896 || to be different ▸ τινι in sthg. THUC. 3.82.2 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) | πρὸς τὸν αὐτὸν καιρὸν διαλλαττομένους to behave differently faced with the same circumstance LUC. *Salt.* 19.

διάλληλος -ον [διά, ἀλλήλων] interchangeable, reciprocal, permutable STOIC. 2.90.30 (SCH. HERMOG. *St.* 7.383) AP.[7] *Adv.* 126.2 *etc.*; δ. τρόπος vicious circle SEXT. *P.* 1.11, *al.* || interdependent PLOT. 6.8.14 || confused AP.[7] *Pron.* 50.20 (*argument*).

διαλλοιόω, *contr.* [διά, ἀλλοιόω] to change completely THPHR. *Od.* 59, *C.P.* 5.6.12 (*pf. ptc. mid.* διηλλοιωμένος).

διάλλομαι [διά, ἅλλομαι] to leap (*across*), cross with one jump: τάφρον a ditch XEN. *Hip.* 8.8 PUPZ 64.4 (II[BCE]) PLUT. *Rom.* 10.2.

διᾰλοάω, *contr.* [διά, ἁλοάω] to riddle with blows ▸ τινα s.o. AEL. *N.A.* 1.9 (*pres. 3. pl* διαλοῶσι).

διαλογή -ῆς, ἡ [διαλέγω] enumeration, precise evalutation ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 17, *E.E.* 1222b 5 || conversation, dialogue | HDT. | 36 | reasoning, argumentation EPIPH. *Haer.* 48.3.8, *al.*

διαλογίζομαι [διά, λογίζομαι] to reckon ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. DEMOSTH. 52.3 || to calculate exactly, consider attentively ▸ τι sthg. ISOCR. 6.90 *etc.*; διαλογίζεσθαι τὰ καλὰ καὶ τὰ μή to distinguish good from bad AESCHN. 1.18 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* DIPH. 42.15 *etc.* | πρὸς ὑμᾶς αὐτούς among yourselves IS. 7.45 || to make projects, plot: ▸ κατά τινος against s.o. VT *Ps.* 139.9 || to discuss ▸ περί τινος sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.1 || to impute ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. VT *2Sam.* 19.19.

διαλογικός -ή -όν [διάλογος] dialogic, in the form of a dialogue DEM.[2] 19 *etc.* • *adv.* διαλογικῶς dialogically THEON 4.

διαλόγισις -εως, ἡ [διαλογίζομαι] POLYSTR. p. 81, *see* διαλόγισμα.

διαλόγισμα -ατος, τό [διαλογίζομαι] calculation, consideration EPIC. 2.68.2, 3.85.3.

διαλογισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαλογίζομαι] computation, calculation DEMOSTH. 36.23 *etc.* || consideration, reasoning PLAT. *Ax.* 367a STRAB. 5.3.7 *etc.* || discussion, debate, conversation PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 180c; μετά τινος with s.o. VT *Sir.* 9.15.

διαλογιστέον [διαλογίζομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to calculate SOR. 2.27.2.

διαλογιστικός -ή -όν [διαλογίζομαι] calculating *or* reasoning: *subst.* ἡ διαλογιστική faculty of reasoning PLUT. *QPlat.* 1004d.

διαλογογράφος -ου, ὁ [διάλογος, γράφω] writer of dialogues SYR. *in Herm.* 1.95.

διάλογος -ου, ὁ [διαλέγω] dialogue, colloquium, conversation, discussion PLAT. *Prot.* 335d, *al.* ARISTOT. *APo.* 78a 12 *etc.* || chatter CIC. *ad Att.* 5.5.2.

διαλοιδορέω, *contr.* [διά, λοιδορέω] *act., mid. and pass.* to injure, insult ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 2.121 δ.3 (*pres. inf. mid.* -έεσθαι) | *abs.* DEMOSTH. 21.86 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -ηθείς) LIB. *Decl.* 40.11 (*pres. act.*).

διαλοιδόρησις -εως, ἡ [διαλοιδορέω] insult VT *Sir.* 27.15.

διάλοιπος -ον [διαλείπω] that remains, remaining PALL. *L.* 5.3.

διαλοξεύω [διάλοξος] to turn slantwise LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.16 (*aor. ptc. act.* -εύσασα).

διάλοξος -ον [διά, λοξός] oblique LIB. *Pr.* 12.12.12.

διαλῡμαίνομαι [διά, λυμαίνομαι] ❶ *mid.* to damage severely, ruin, destroy ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 9.112 EUR. *Or.* 1515 (*aor.* διελυμήνατο) *etc.* | *fig.* ἵμερός με διαλυμαίνεται desire is destroying me ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 59 || to cheat ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 436 || to alter, falsify ARISTOPH. *Th.* 348, *Ran.* 1062 PLUT. *Herod.* 861a ❷ *pass.* to be damaged, wasted, ruined HDT. 9.112 (*pf. ptc. mid.* -λελυμασμένος) EUR. *Hip.* 1349 (*aor. pass.* διελυμάνθην).

διαλῡπέω, *contr.* [διά, λυπέω] to aggrieve: *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* διαλελυπημένος profoundly afflicted PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 578c.

διάλῡσις -εως, ἡ [διαλύω] Ⓐ dissolution, separation, decomposition PLAT. *Gorg.* 524b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 304b 29 *etc.*; τὴν τῶν γεφυρῶν ... διάλυσιν cutting *or* disruption of bridges THUC. 1.137.4 || dissolution (*of unions and sim.*) HDT. 3.104.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 758d | δ. τοῦ γάμου divorce PLUT. *Sul.* 35.2 *etc.* || expiation, *of sins* IO. *HMt* 7.131E || liquidation (*of debts*) PLAT. *Leg.* 684d || solution (*of problems and sim.*) AP.[7] *Synt.* 243.11 LUC. *Alex.* 49 Ⓑ confutation SEXT. *P.* 2.238, *al.*

C cessation of hostilities, composition, reconciliation DEMOSTH. 21.119 *etc.*; δ. πολέμου end of a war THUC. 4.19.1 *etc.* D *rhet.* asyndeton AL.[1] *Fig.* 2.12 *etc.* || *gramm.* decomposition (*of words*) DION. *Comp.* 14.1 | uncomposed form, diaeresis (*of diphthongs*) AP.[7] *Pron.* 29.13.

διαλῡσῐφῐ́λος -ον [διαλύω, φίλος] destroying friendship *or* love RUFIN. (AP 5.21.2).

διαλῠ́τέον [διαλύω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to dissolve *or* destroy ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165b 17.

διαλῡ́της -ου, ὁ [διαλύω] dissolver, destroyer THUC. 3.82.5 *etc.*

διαλῠτικός -ή -όν [διαλύω] dissolving, destructive PLAT. *Tim.* 60b, *al.* PHILOD. *D.* 3.9.338 *etc.* || *medic.* weakening, relaxing HP. *Aph.* 3.5 ◆ *adv.* διαλυτικῶς in such a way as to dissolve ARISTOT. *Top.* 153b 32.

διάλῠτος -ον [διαλύω] dissolved, relaxed PLUT. *Sanit.* 136b LUC. *Pod.* 222 || *subst. rhet.* τὸ διάλυτον asyndeton CHARIS. p. 283.

διαλῡτός -ή -όν [διαλύω] dissoluble PLAT. *Phaed.* 80b, *al. etc.* || collapsible, able to be dismantled PLUT. *Arat.* 6.3 (*ladders*).

διαλύτρωσις -εως, ἡ [διαλύω] ransom POL. 6.58.11, *al.*

διαλύω [διά, λύω] *impf.* διέλυον, *mid. pass.* διελυόμην || *fut.* διαλύσω, *mid.* διαλύσομαι || *aor.* διέλυσα, *mid.* διελυσάμην || *pf.* διαλέλυκα, *mid.* διαλέλυμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* διελελύμην || *aor. pass.* διελύθην || *fut. pass.* διαλυθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to dissolve, loosen, detach, separate HDT. 4.67.2 THUC. 2.12.1 *etc.*; τοὺς ... ἀγωνιζομένους νὺξ ἐπελθοῦσα διέλυσε the arrival of night separated the combatants HDT. 8.11.3; δ. τὸ ναυτικόν to disband the fleet THUC. 2.93.1; δ. τὴν συνουσίαν to dissolve the union PLAT. *Lys.* 223b (*cf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.10) || to dissociate, decompose, ruin, destroy PLAT. *Rp.* 609a, *al. etc.*; ἐξ ἑνὸς εἰς πολλὰ διαλύειν to decompose from a whole into many parts PLAT. *Tim.* 68d; τὰς οἰκήσεις διαλύων demolishing the houses POL. 4.65.4 || to break, put an end to, make cease THUC. 8.46.1 (*war*) ISOCR. 4.175 (*agreements*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1157b 10 (*alliance*) *etc.* || *metr.* to resolve *a long into two shorts* ARISTID.[2] 1.28 B to reconcile: τινὰ ἐκ διαφορᾶς s.o. from discord POL. 1.87.4 | πρὸς ἔμ' αὐτὸν διαλύειν to reconcile with me DEMOSTH. 21.122 || *of difficulty* to resolve PLAT. *Soph.* 252d *etc.*; δ. τὸ συμβεβηκός to solve the problem PLUT. *Superst.* 168c C to dismiss, confute: χρήμασι τὴν διαβολήν the charge with money THUC. 1.131.2; τὰς ἀπολογίας the arguments in defense DEMOSTH. 27.58 || *of debts and sim.* to liquidate, pay HDT. 5.30.6 DEMOSTH. 20.12 POL. 31.27.4 *etc.*; δ. τινά to settle accounts with s.o. DEMOSTH. 49.29 B to weaken, exhaust: τὸ σῶμα the body HP. *Aph.* 3.17 || *extens.* to make smooth *or* loose: ἄρθρων ἵνας the muscles of the joints ARISTOPH. *Pax* 85 | δ. τὸ φάρμακον to make the poison harmless PLUT. *Garr.* 509e ❷ *mid.* A to dissolve (*for oneself*), loosen, break: ξεινίην bonds of hospitality HDT. 4.154.4 | ▸ *abs. of friendship* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162b 25 || to put an end to, make cease (*war and sim.*) ▸ *with acc.* IS. 7.11 ISOCR. 4.172, *al. etc.* || to destroy, eliminate, annul THUC. 1.140.2, *al.* LYS. 18.15 ISOCR. 11.37, *al. etc.* B to confute SEXT. *P.* 2.238 (*sophism*) || to pay, settle (*a debt*) ARR. *An.* 7.10.3 (*pf. mid.*) ❶ *pass.* (*and act. intrans.*) A to be dissolved *or* loosened, disperse, detach, separate HDT. 1.128.1, *al.* THUC. 2.12.3 (*fut. mid.*) *etc.* | to be detached ▸ ἀπό τινος from s.o. PLUT. *Fl.* 2.4 | *extens.* διαλυομένου δὲ ἀνθρώπου when a man is dissolved (*i.e.* dies) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.20 || to be dissociated *or* decomposed ARISTOT. *G.C.* 325b 19, *al. etc.* B to be broken, be made to stop, *of enmity and sim.* THUC. 4.19.2 *etc.* | *extens.* to be eliminated *or* thwarted: διαλυθέντων ... τῶν γάμων having averted the danger of marriage ACH. 2.18.6 C to be pacified, reconcile XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.25 AESCHN. 1.66 (*text.*) *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος over sthg. LYS. 4.1; πρός τινα with s.o. DEMOSTH. 38.24 | ▸ *with gen.* νείκους διαλύεσθε reconcile yourselves from your disagreement (*v.l.* νεῖκος δ. put an end to ...; *cf. supra mid.* 2 a) EUR. *Or.* 1679 D to be tired *or* exhausted ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585a 33 *etc.* | *rhet.* διαλελυμένη λέξις concise style DION. *Lys.* 9.4 || *milit.* τὸν ἀνάπλουν αὐτῶν γενέσθαι διαλελυμένον that they sailed in scattered order POL. 16.2.6 ● *later ppf. mid. pass.* διαλέλυντο IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.34 (327).

διαλφῑτόω, *contr.* [διά, ἄλφιτον] to fill with grain ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 669 (*fut.* -ώσω).

διαλωβάω, *contr.* [διά, λωβάω] ❶ *act. later* = *mid.* MICH.[1] *in E.N.* 503.21 ❷ *mid.* to waste, mutilate, ruin POL. 11.7.2 ❸ *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* διαλελωβημένος ruined, mutilated, corrupt PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 986e (*fig.*), *Caes.* 68.1 *etc.*

διαμᾰγεύω [διά, μαγεύω] to bewitch (*with magical arts*): *pass.* LUC. *Am.* 41 (*aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* -ευθῇ).

διᾰμᾰθύνω [διά, ἀμαθύνω] to pulverize, destroy AESCHL. *Ag.* 824, *fr.* 244 ● *only impf.* διημάθυνον.

διαμᾰλαξις -εως, ἡ [διαμαλάσσω] maceration GAL. 11.714.

διαμᾰλάσσω, *Att.* διαμαλάττω [διά, μαλάσσω] ❶ *act.* to soften, macerate LUC. *Prom.* 13 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HP. *Ster.* 221.

διαμανθάνω [διά, μανθάνω] to learn, inquire PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.16 (*impf. 3. sg.* διεμάνθανε).

διαμαντεία -ας, ἡ [διαμαντεύομαι] oracular response *I*SYLL[3]. 987.39.

διαμαντεύομαι [διά, μαντεύομαι] to prophesy, establish by means of an oracle ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 696a || to divine, give oracles PLAT. *Sis.* 387e PLUT. *Cam.* 32.7, *T.G.* 17.1 *etc.* || to consult an oracle, take the auspices ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 302d DION. 3.69.3.

διαμάρανσις -εως, ἡ [διά, μάρανσις] wear and tear AL. *in Meteor.* 121.28.

διᾰμαρτάνω [διά, ἁμαρτάνω] *impf.* διημάρτανον, *mid. pass.* διημαρτανόμην PLAT. *Pol.* 276c || *fut.* διαμαρτήσω, *mid.* διαμαρτήσομαι || *aor*[1]. διήμαρτον, *aor*[2]. *later* διημάρτησα || *pf.* διημάρτηκα, *mid.* διημάρτημαι || *ppf.* διημαρτήκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* διημάρτητο || *aor. pass.* διημαρτήθην || *fut. pass.* διαμαρτηθήσομαι THEON.[S] p. 593.24 ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) to err, miss completely, stray ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257d DEMOSTH. 21.192, *al. etc.*; διαμαρτὸν τῆς ὁδοῦ having missed the road THUC. 1.106.1, *cf.* 7.44.8; διαμαρτόντος τοῦ ποδός having set out on the wrong foot LUC. *Bis acc.* 6 || to be in error, be wrong ▸ τινι *or* ἔν τινι in sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098.28, 1163a 3 = ▸ περί τι ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345b 10 | γνώμῃ διαμαρτὼν ἀποτυχεῖν to fail through an error of judgment DEMOSTH. 24.49 || to fail, not succeed (*in obtaining*), be unsuccessful PLAT. *Theaet.* 178a | ▸ τινος in sthg. THUC. 2.78.1 ISOCR. 4.93, *al. etc.* | *prov.*: ἐν πλοίῳ πεσών δ. to miss the wood falling inside a ship LUC. *Bis acc.* 6 ❷ *pass.* to be wrong *or* mistaken, *usu. in pf. ptc.* διημαρτημένος wrong AN. *Subl.* 33.1 DEM.[2] 114 *etc.* | to come to nothing ACH. 8.17.3 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ διημαρτημένα grave failings PLAT. *Leg.* 639e.

διαμάρτημα -ατος, τό [διαμαρτάνω] error, mistake *P*OXY. 1235.64 (II[CE]) *etc.*

διαμαρτητέον [διαμαρτάνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to err AGATH. 1.5.9.

διαμαρτία -ας, ἡ [διαμαρτάνω] serious error, mistake PLUT. *Symp.* 153b | ▸ *with gen.* δ. ἡμερῶν error in the calculation of days THUC. 4.89.1; δ. τοῦ Ἀννίβου error of Hannibal, τοῦ τόπου in respect of place PLUT. *F.M.* 6.1, 5 || failure, defeat: τινος in sthg. LUC. *Sacr.* 1 DCASS. 49.28.2.

διαμαρτῠ́ρέω, *contr.* [διά, μαρτυρέω] ❶ *act.* to testify, oppose (*with evidence*) ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. DEMOSTH. 44.27, *al.* | ▸ δ. μή *and inf.* to oppose, maintaining that not IS. 3.3 ❷ *mid.* to testify against ▸ τι sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 9.167 ❸ *pass.* to be declared in opposition (*with witnesses*) ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* LYS. 23.13 IS. 3.5 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ διαμαρτυρηθέντα the testimony produced in opposition ISOCR. 18.15.

διαμαρτῠ́ρια -ας, ἡ [διαμαρτυρέω] opposition with evidence, prejudicial opposition (*to impede the debate over the trial*) DEMOSTH. 44.58, *al. etc.* || testimony, attestation, solemn declaration VT *Gen.* 43.3, *4Macc.* 16.16 *etc.*

διαμαρτύρομαι [διά, μαρτύρομαι] *impf.* διεμαρτυρόμην || *fut.* διαμαρτυροῦμαι || *aor.* διεμαρτυράμην A to claim as witness (*gods and men*), protest solemnly, firmly maintain DEMOSTH. 18.23, *al.* DIOD. 15.43.2 PLUT. *Cor.* 19.3 | ▸ *with* ὅτι that PLAT. *Phaed.* 101a *etc.* | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* AESCHN. 2.89 DEMOSTH. 33.20 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅπως *and fut.* DEMOSTH. 42.28 | ▸ *with inf.* POL. 1.33.5, *al.* B to warn, admonish XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.17 NT *Acts* 2.40; τινι s.o. VT *Exod.* 19.21, *al.* C *later* to testify, declare solemnly ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. VT *Zech.* 3.6 | διαμαρτύρασθαι τὸ εὐαγγέλιον to bear witness to the Gospel NT *Acts* 20.24 || to claim as evidence ▸ τί τινι sthg. against s.o. VT *Deut.* 4.26 D to expound, explain ▸ τινί τι to s.o. sthg. VT *Exod.* 18.20 ● *aor.* -μαρτῦρ-.

διαμᾰσάομαι, *contr.* [διά, μασάομαι] ❶ *mid.* to chew ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 1 HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 9.2) APOLLOPH. 5.3 VT *Str.* 34.16 LUC. *Alex.* 12 *etc.* | δ. τὴν γλῶτταν to bite the tongue ALCIPHR. 3.21.2 || *fig.* to criticize PHILOSTR. *V.S. pref.* ❷ *pass.* to be chewed ARISTOT. *Pr.* 890a 25 GEOP. 12.33.

διαμᾰσημα -ατος, τό [διαμασάομαι] that which is chewed HP. *Aff.* 4.

διαμᾰσησις -εως, ἡ [διαμασάομαι] mastication DIOSC.[2] 1.18.

διαμασητέον [διαμασάομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to masticate GAL. 12.999.

διαμασητός -ή -όν [διαμασάομαι] chewable HP. *Aff.* 4.

διαμᾰ́σσω, *Att.* διαμᾰ́ττω [διά, μάσσω] ❶ *act.* to knead ARISTOPH. *Av.* 463 (*fig.*) ❷ *pass.* to be kneaded ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1105 (*pf. ptc.* -μεμαγμένας).

διαμαστῐγόω, *contr.* [διά, μαστιγόω] ❶ *act.* to lash, whip PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.298 ❷ *pass.* to be scourged, *of the soul* PLAT. *Gorg.* 524e (*pf. ptc.* διαμεμαστιγωμένην).

διαμαστίγωσις -εως, ἡ [διαμαστιγόω] flagellation PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 239d (*of boys at Sparta*).

διαμαστροπεύω [διά, μαστροπεύω] to prostitute: *fig. pass.* γάμοις διαμαστροπευομένης τῆς ἡγεμονίας the command having been sold off with a marriage PLUT. *Caes.* 14.8.

διαμᾰσχαλίζω [διά, μασχαλίζω] to place under the armpit ARISTOPH. *fr.* 264.2.

διαμᾰχετέον [διαμάχομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to fight *or* struggle persistently PLAT. *Rp.* 380b, *al.*

διαμαχέω, *contr.* IOS. *B.I.* 6.433 (*aor. ptc.* διαμαχήσας), *see* διαμάχομαι.

διαμάχη -ης, ἡ [διά, μάχη] ferocious battle,

dogged struggle PLAT. *Leg.* 633d PLUT. *Adul.* 74c *etc.*

διαμάχησις -εως, ἡ [διαμαχέω] GAL. 9.921, *see* διαμάχη.

διαμαχητέον *verb. adj. neut.* PLAT. *Soph.* 241d *etc.*, *see* διαμαχετέον.

διαμαχίζομαι [διαμάχη] to struggle, engage: ἔν τινι for *or* in sthg. VT *Sir.* 51.19 (*pf. 3. sg.* διαμεμάχισται).

διαμάχομαι [διά, μάχομαι] *impf.* διεμαχόμην || *fut.* διαμαχήσομαι || *aor.* διεμαχεσάμην *and later* διεμαχησάμην || *pf. ptc.* διεμεμαχημένος || *later fut. pass.* διαμαχεσθήσομαι; to fight, contend, struggle persistently ▸ τινὶ περί τινος against s.o. for sthg. HDT. 4.11.2 | ▸ τινι *or* πρός τινα against s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 374a *etc.* | ▸ πρός τι against sthg. DEMOSTH. 17.18 (*v.l.*) | ▸ περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος for sthg. PLAT. *Men.* 86c, *Symp.* 207b *etc.*; αὐτὸ περὶ τοῦ πρότερος εἰπεῖν πρῶτα διαμαχοῦμαι first I will fight to be the first to speak ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 339 | ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅπως that, so that (*usu. neg.*) LYS. 4.1 PLAT. *Prot.* 325d; δ. ὅπως τοῦτο μὲν μὴ ἐρεῖ to do everything not to say that PLAT. *Gorg.* 502b | ▸ *abs.* σιδήρῳ διεμάχονθ' they were fighting with iron, *i.e.* they fought a duel amongst themselves EUR. *Suppl.* 678 || to quarrel: ταῖς γυναιξὶ with the women PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 609b || to declare *or* maintain energetically ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 158d | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* THUC. 3.42.2 | ▸ *with* ὅτι οὐκ *or* ὡς οὐκ that not PLAT. *Phaed.* 106c, *Parm.* 127e *etc.* || to contest, confute ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 261a (*problem*) • *fut. 1. pl.* διαμαχεσόμεθα *v.l. in* HDT. 9.49.4.

διαμάω, *contr.* [διά, ἀμάω] ❶ *act.* to tear, lacerate IL. 7.253 (*tunic*) EUR. *El.* 1023 (*cheek*) *etc.* || to scratch: ἄκροισι δακτύλοισι διαμῶσαι χθόνα scratching the earth with the fingertips EUR. *Bac.* 709 ❷ *mid.* to scratch, scrape (to clean) IOS. *A.I.* 3.10 (*sand*) *etc.*; διαμώμενοι τὸν χάχληκα digging at the gravel shore (to find water) THUC. 4.26.2; διαμησάμενος τὴν ... χιόνα having swept up the snow POL. 3.55.6 | to dig HLD. 2.6.4.

διαμεθίημι [διά, μεθίημι] to let go: διαμεθεὶς τόνδε μόχθον letting go of this burden EUR. *Bac.* 627; διαμεθεὶς ξίφος throwing away the sword EUR. *Bac.* 635; τῷ ... διαμεθεὶς τιμωρίαν; leaving the punishment for whom? EUR. *El.* 978.

διαμείβω [διά, ἀμείβω] ❶ *act.* to exchange ▸ τί πρός τι sthg. with sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 289e *etc.* | Ἀσιήτιδα γαῖαν Εὐρώπας διαμείψας having exchanged the land of Asia for Europe, *i.e.* having passed into Asia from Europe EUR. *I.T.* 397 | *analog.* διαμεῖψαι ... στυγερὸν ὁδὸν to traverse an odious road, undertake an unpleasant journey AESCHL. *Sept.* 335 || *later* to cross, traverse PROCL.[1] *B.* 8.13.3 (*mountains*) ❷ *mid.* to exchange (for oneself), change ▸ τί ἀντί τινός τινι sthg. for sthg. with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 915e | ▸ τὶ πρός τινα sthg. with s.o. PLUT. *Cim.* 10.2 | ἡμεῖς αὐτοῖσ' οὐ διαμειψόμεθα τῆς ἀρετῆς τὸν πλοῦτον we would not exchange wealth for virtue with them SOL. 6.2 | ▸ *abs.* διαμειψάμενος having changed his mind HDT. 9.108.2 || to trade goods: διαμειβομένων τὰς διαποντίους ἀγοράς taking part in maritime trade DION. 5.66.3 | *analog.* δ. τινα to compensate s.o. DCASS. 56.6.3 || to pass, cross ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 543, *fr.* 150 | ἥκω δολιχῆς τέρμα κελεύθου διαμειψάμενος πρὸς σέ I am arrived at the end of a long road, having traversed it (*or* completed it) as far as you AESCHL. *Pr.* 285.

διαμειδιάω, *contr.* [διά, μειδιάω] to smile PLAT. *Tim.* 21c *etc.*

διάμειπτος -ον [διαμείβω] changed, mutable (*oth.* communicable) SAPPH. 41.2.

διαμειράκιεύομαι [διά, μειρακιεύομαι] to compete with youthful vigor: τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 2.2.

διάμειψις -εως, ἡ [διαμείβω] exchange PLUT. *F.M.* 7.6, *Pyr.* 17.3 *etc.*

διαμελαίνω [διά, μελαίνω] to blacken, make black PLUT. *Fl.* 4.12 || to become black PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 921f.

διαμελετάω, *contr.* [διά, μελετάω] ❶ *act.* to care, train, practice with care ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Parm.* 126c ❷ *mid.* to have care MAX.[1] 7.7 ❸ *pass.* to be an expert already PLAT. *Leg.* 830b.

διαμελίζομαι [διά, μελίζω 2] to have a singing contest PLUT. *Sollert.* 973b.

διαμελίζω [διά, μελίζω 1] ❶ *act.* to dismember, break in pieces DIOD. 3.65.3 IOS. *A.I.* 3.227 ❷ *pass.* to be dismembered PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 993b.

διαμελισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαμελίζω] dismemberment PLUT. *Isid.* 355b.

διαμέλλησις -εως, ἡ [διαμέλλω] delay, hesitation, deferment THUC. 5.99 DCASS. *fr.* 40.21.

διαμέλλω [διά, μέλλω] *impf.* διέμελλον || *fut. inf.* διαμελλήσειν THUC. 6.49.4 || *aor.* διεμέλλησα, *later* διημέλλησα | *ptc.* διαμελλήσας ❶ *act.* to delay, temporize, defer THUC. 1.71.1, *al.* LUC. *Nigr.* 10, *al. etc.* ❷ *medic.* to delay, waste time THUC. 8.54.4.

διαμεμερισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαμερίζω separately SCH. DION.[6] 191.18 (*to write*).

διαμέμφομαι [διά, μέμφομαι] to censure harshly ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 8.89.2 ISOCR. 3.1 | ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τινι s.o. for sthg. DCASS. 46.51.1 | ▸ τινὰ ὅτι s.o. because ARISTOT. *P.A.* 663a 35.

διαμένω [διά, μένω] to persist, endure, continue HP. *Aph.* 3.28 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.7 POL. 3.55.1 *etc.* | ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 344b = ▸ ἐπί τινι XEN. *Ap.* 30 = ▸ τινι DIOD. 14.48.4 (*v.l.*) | ἐν ἑαυτῷ διέμεινε stand firm in his plan POL. 10.40.6 | ▸ *with ptc.* δ. λέγων to continue to say DEMOSTH. 8.71 = ▸ *with inf.* DION. 1.23.2 || to resist DEMOSTH. 4.15, 21.216 | to bear ISOCR. 8.51 | to stay, remain DIOD. 4.16.3 *etc.* || *impers.* the usage persists, the custom continues ▸ *with inf.* PAUS. 7.17.14 (*pres.* διαμένει), 7.27.8 (*pf.* διαμεμένηκε), 9.36.6 (*aor.* διέμεινε).

διαμερίζω [διά, μερίζω] ❶ *act.* to portion, distribute, divide PLAT. *Phil.* 15e ARISTOT. *Pr.* 885a 18 *etc.* || to separate MEN. *fr.* 650.1 ❷ *mid.* to portion among oneselves, divide up NT *Matt.* 27.35 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be cut to pieces PLAT. *Leg.* 849d (*beasts: aor. ptc. pass.* -μερισθέντων) || to be divided, be set at odds NT *Luke* 12.52 (*fut. pf.* ἔσονται μεμερισμένοι), 12.53 (*fut. pass.* διαμερισθήσονται).

διαμέρισις -εως, ἡ [διαμερίζω] separation, division EPIPH. *Mens.* 22 (43.276C).

διαμερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαμερίζω] portioning, division PLAT. *Leg.* 771d DIOD. 11.47.2 VT *Ezek.* 48.29 *etc.* || dissent, discord NT *Luke* 12.51.

διαμεριστρια -ας, *adj. fem.* that allots (ἡμέρα) [IO.] *H.P.* 2.6.

διαμέσος -ον [διά, μέσος] intermediate: *subst.* οἱ διάμεσοι middle class HSCH.

διάμεστος -ον [διά, μεστός] full ANTIPH. 240.3 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922b 36 | *of the pulse* [GAL.] *Def.* 19.404.

διαμεστόω, *contr.* [διάμεστος] to fill, load ARISTOT. *Pr.* 939a 4 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* -μεστώσῃ).

διαμετρέω, *contr.* [διάμετρος] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to measure: χῶρον the field (*of combat*) IL. 3.315 | ▸ *abs.* DCHR. 40.7 | to pass in review COLLUTH. 237, *al.* || to measure (*into parts*), distribute ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.1.40, *al.* DEMOSTH. 34.39 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* to pass through, cross NONN. *D.* 23.149, *al.* Ⓒ *fig.* to pass an eye over (*from head to toe*) NONN. *D.* 5.306, 42.448 Ⓓ *astr.* to be diametrically opposite, be in opposition MAN.[1] 4.74 *etc.* | τὸν ἥλιον to the sun CLEOM. 1.11 ❷ *mid.* to measure, take the measure of ▸ *with acc.* POL. 6.41.3 *etc.*; πόλιας διαμετρήσαντο they measured the plan of the city CALLIM. *H.* 2.55 || to measure for oneself, divide among oneselves OR. (HDT. 1.66.2) XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.9 CALLIM. *H.* 3.36; διεμετροῦντο τὰ ἄλφιτα they received the rations of barley-meal DEMOSTH. 34.37 || *later* δ. τὸν βίον to die PROC.[1] *Aed.* 3.1.9 ❸ *pass.* to be measured *or* marked: πρὸς διαμεμετρημένην ἡμέραν for the entire legal day DEMOSTH. 19.120 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 67.3.

διαμέτρησις -εως, ἡ [διαμετρέω] measurement, distribution PLUT. *An seni* 785d VT *Ezek.* 42.15, *al. etc.* || diameter VT *Chr.* 2.4.2 || *astr.* opposition (*diametrical*) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 195 *etc.*

διαμετρητός -ή -όν [διαμετρέω] measured IL. 3.344 || diametral DAMASC. *Pr.* 87.

διαμετρικός -ή -όν [διάμετρος] diagonal: ἀριθμοί numbers [IAMBL.[1]] 3.59.

διάμετρον -ου, τό [διάμετρος] ration PLUT. *Demetr.* 40.4.

1. διάμετρος -ου, ἡ [διά, μέτρον] (*proper.* ἡ δ. γραμμή transverse line) diagonal PLAT. *Men.* 85b, *al.* (*of a parallelogram*) | hypotenuse PLAT. *Tim.* 54d (*of a triangle*) | diameter ARISTOT. *Cael.* 271a 12 (*of a circle*) *etc.* | axis ARISTOT. *M.A.* 699a 29 (*of a sphere*) ARCHIM. *Aeq.* 2.10 (*of a cylinder*) *etc.* || κατὰ διάμετρον κινεῖσθαι to move with the diagonal ARISTOT. *I.A.* 712a 25, *al.* || *astr.* ἐκ διαμέτρου in opposition PGM 4.2221 | *fig.* ἐκ διαμέτρου ἡμῖν οἱ βίοι our lives are diametrically opposed LUC. *Cat.* 14 || *extens.* miter square (to measure a 45° angle) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 801.

2. διάμετρος -ον [διά, μέτρον] *astr.* diametrically opposed PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 195 *etc.*

διαμήδομαι [διά, μήδομαι] to have much care HOM. *epigr.* 4.12 (*aor. 3. sg.* διεμήσατο).

διαμηκίζω [διάμηκος] to be in direct opposition PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 125, *al.*

διάμηκος -ον [διά, μῆκος] extensive, broad HIPPIATR. 14.3 (*dub.*).

διαμηνύω [διά, μηνύω] to demonstrate clearly STRAB. 11.14.4 CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.388E.

διαμηρίζω [διά, μηρός] *fut.* διαμηριῶ ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1254 || *aor.* διεμήρισα ARISTOPH. *Av.* 706 || *pf.* διαμεμήρικα ZEN.[1] 1.59.19 (SEXT. *S.* 11.190); *sex.* to expand *or* spread the legs ▸ τινα for s.o. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 669 *etc.*

διαμηρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαμηρίζω] sexual intercourse STOIC. 1.59.25 (PLUT. *QConv.* 653e: ZEN.[1]?).

διαμηρύω [διά, μηρύω] to put in knots, entwine HERO *Aut.* 10.3.

διαμηχᾰνάομαι, *contr.* [διά, μηχανάομαι] to try by all means ▸ *with* ὅπως to do ... ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 917 | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Symp.* 179d.

διαμηχανητέον [διαμηχανάομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to try in every way PLUT. *Sanit.* 131e.

διαμίγνῡμι *and* διαμιγνύω [διά, μίγνυμι] ❶ *act.* to intermingle, mix PLUT. *Mus.* 1132e ❷ *pass.* to be mixed PLAT.[1] 188.9 (*pf. ptc.* -μεμιγμένα *codd.*).

διαμικρολογέομαι, *contr.* [διά, μικρολογέομαι] to murmur ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. PLUT. *Sol.* 30.5.

διάμιλλα -ης, ἡ [διά, ἅμιλλα] contest HIEROCL. 2.11, 3.25 *CPF.*

διαμιλλάομαι, *contr.* [διάμιλλα] ❶ *mid.* to fight, compete ▸ τινι against s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 516e = ▸

πρὸς τινα POL. 16.21.6; μέχρι δέκα πρὸς δέκα διαμιλλωμένους ἀλλήλοις competing with one another ten against ten PLAT. *Leg.* 833e | ▸ περί τινος for sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 517d | ▸ τινὶ ἔν τινι with s.o. in sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 563a | ▸ τινὶ περί τι with s.o. for sthg. PLAT. *Them.* 5.4 ❷ *pass.* to be fought over: ταῦτα ... διημίλληταί σοι these contests are upheld by you LUC. *Paras.* 58.

διαμιλλητέον [διαμιλλάομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to contend PLUT. *Praec.* 817d.

διαμιμνήσκω [διά, μιμνήσκω] ❶ *act.* to remember, mention LYD. *Mag.* 1.7 *etc.* ❷ *pf. mid.* διαμέμνημαι to hold in the memory XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.13 DION. 4.9.2.

διαμίμνω [διά, μίμνω] to persist DEMOCR. (THPHR. *Sens.* 55).

διαμῑνῡ́ρομαι [διά, μινύρομαι] to sing in a feeble voice ARISTOPH. *Th.* 100 (*pres. 3. sg.* -ύρεται).

διαμίσγω HP. *Mul.* 1.64 *etc.*, *see* διαμίγνυμι.

διαμῑσέω, *contr.* [διά, μισέω] ❶ *act.* to detest ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274a 34 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be detested PLAT. *Tim.* 35.1 *etc.*

διαμισθόω, *contr.* [διά, μισθόω] ❶ *act.* to contract out *P*TEBT. 72.450 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* APP. 14.10.

διαμίσθωσις -εως, ἡ [διαμισθόω] contract *P*BGU 1216.149 (II^{BCE}).

διαμισθωτικόν -οῦ, τό [διαμισθόω] rent (*for public land*) *P*BGU 475A 1 (II^{CE}).

διαμιστύλλω [διά, μιστύλλω] to cut into tiny pieces HDT. 1.132.2 (*aor. 3. sg.* διεμίστυλε).

διάμιτρος -ον [διά, μίτρα] bound with a miter POLL. 4.151, 154.

διᾰμματίζω [διά, ἁμματίζω] to tie: *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* διημματισμένος tangled ORIB. 49.23.8 (*rope*).

διαμμοιρηδά [διαμοιράω] *adv.* in equal parts AP. 3.1029.

δίαμμος -ον [διά, ἄμμος] sandy, of sand POL. 34.10.3 *etc.*

διαμνημονευτέον [διαμνημονεύω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to remember AEN. 31.35.

διαμνημονεύω [διά, μνημονεύω] ❶ *act.* to remember HDT. 3.3.3 LYS. 23.16 *etc.* | ▸ τινος s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 180c | ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.1 *etc.*; τὸ πρόσφορον ἑκάστῳ δ. to remember what is appropriate in every circumstance PLAT. *Epin.* 976c || to mention THUC. 1.22.1 ❷ *pass.* to be remembered DIOD. 12.13.2 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἔχων διαμνημονεύεται he is remembered (*or* is reported) as having XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.2.

διαμνημονικός -ή -όν [διαμνημονεύω] of powerful memory L. *Sud.*

διαμοιράζω [διαμοιράω] to divide into equal parts AET.[1] 1.135 (*v.l.*).

διαμοιρασία -ας, ἡ [διαμοιράζω] division into equal parts TZ. *in Hes.* 56.

διαμοιράω, *contr.* [διά, μοιράω] ❶ *act.* to split (in two), tear, rend EUR. *Hip.* 1376 ❷ *mid.* to tear, break in pieces EUR. *Hec.* 717 (*aor. 2. sg.* διεμοιράσω) *etc.* || to apportion, distribute OD. 14.434 (*impf.* διέμοιρᾶτο) ❷ *pass.* to be divided: εἰς ἴσον διαμεμοιραμένον (bread) broken into equal parts ATH. 1.12e.

διαμοιρέομαι, *contr.* [διά, μοῖρα] to divide up, share AP. 1.395 CRINAG. (AP 7.645.5) METROD.[3] (AP 14.116.2), *al.*

διαμολύνω [διά, μολύνω] to smear (*by writing*) PLUT. *Garr.* 504d.

διαμονή -ῆς, ἡ [διαμένω] persistence, permanence, endurance ARISTOT. *Spir.* 481a 1 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.5.5 *etc.* | *of wine* aging PLUT. *QConv.* 676b.

διαμόνιμος -ον [διαμένω] constant, firm PORPH. *Abst.* 1.52 ◆ *adv.* διαμονίμως permanently PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.4.33.

διαμονομαχέω, *contr.* [διά, μονομαχέω] to fight in a duel *or* in single combat, duel ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. PLUT. *Frat.* 482c = ▸ τινι HLD. 7.16.3.

διάμονος -ον [διαμένω] remaining, enduring EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.16.19.

διάμορφος -ον [διά, μορφή] of various forms EMPED. B 21.7 || *bot. subst.* τὸ δ. mandrake (*see* μανδραγόρας) DIOSC.[2] 4.75a.

διαμορφοσκοπέομαι, *contr.* [διά, μορφοσκόπος] to compete in beauty: τινι with s.o. ATH. 5.188d.

διαμορφόω, *contr.* [διάμορφος] ❶ *act.* to give form, shape PLUT. *Rom.* 16.4 *etc.* || to represent allegorically CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.11D, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* διαμεμορφωμένος articulated PLUT. *QConv.* 722c.

διαμόρφωσις -εως, ἡ [διαμορφόω] formation PLUT. *An. procr.* 1023c *etc.* || expressiveness with gestures DEM.[2] 195.

διαμορφωτικός -ή -όν [διαμορφόω] formative PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 142.

διάμοτον -ου, τό [διά, μότος] gauze PAEG. 4.54.

διαμοτόω, *contr.* [διάμοτον] to stuff with gauze (*a wound to keep it open*) HP. *V.C.* 14 *etc.*

διαμότωσις -εως, ἡ [διαμοτόω] gauze plug HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.18.5, 10) *etc.*

διαμπάξ [διά, ἀνά, *see* πήγνυμι] *adv.* from one side to the other, through XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.23 LUC. *DMort.* 22.4 *etc.*; στέρνων δ. from one side of the chest to the other AESCHL. *Pr.* 65 | *of place* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 548 || directly HLD. 7.9.2.

διαμπείρω QS 1.614, *see* διαναπείρω.

διαμπερές *see* διαμπερής.

Διαμπερές -οῦς, τό Diamperes, *gate of Argos* PLUT. *Pyr.* 32.1, 2.

διαμπερέως *adv.*, *see* διαμπερής.

διαμπερής -ές [διά, ἀναπείρω] Ⓐ passing from one side to the other, piercing HP. *Mul.* 2.125 (*pain*) Ⓑ *usu. adv. neut.* διαμπερές from one side to the other, through, *with gen.* IL. 12.429 SOPH. *Ph.* 791 | ▸ *with acc.* IL. 5.284 AESCHL. *Ch.* 380 XEN. *An.* 7.8.14 *etc.* || ▸ *abs.* in a continuous manner, without interruption IL. 12.398 OD. 14.11, *al.*; ἐκ κεφαλῆς ... δ. ἐς πόδας ἄκρους from head to toe without interruption IL. 16.640 || *of time* from beginning to end, without pause, continuously IL. 22.264 OD. 8.245 HES. *Th.* 402 *etc.*; αἰέν ... διαμπερὲς εἰς ὅ κ' Ἀχαιοὶ Ἴλιον ἕλοιεν always and continually until the Achaeans conquer Troy IL. 15.70 • *tmesis* διὰ δ' ἀμπερές IL. 11.377, *al.* ◆ *adv.* διαμπερέως continually HP. *Int.* 8 THEOCR. 25.20 NIC. *Th.* 495 • διαμερές *t*ICEG 108.6 (V^{BCE}).

διαμῡδαίνω [διαμυδάω] to putrefy AG *Bek.* 238 *etc.*

διαμῡδᾰλέος [διά, μυδαλέος] soaking, *of tears* AESCHL. *Pers.* 539 (-έοις: *v.l.* -έους = wet).

διαμῡδάω, *contr.* [διά, μυδάω] to putrefy HP. *V.C.* 21.

διαμῡδησις -εως, ἡ [διαμυδάω] gangrene SOR. 4.16.3.

διαμυθολογέω, *contr.* [διά, μυθολογέω] to express (*in words*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 889 | ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 632e || to speak, converse: πρὸς ἀλλήλους with one another PLAT. *Ap.* 39e | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 70b || to recount ACH. 8.18.5.

διαμυκτηρίζω [διά, μυκτηρίζω] to mock, tease DIOG. 9.113.

διαμυλλαίνω [διά, μύλλον] to twist the mouth, make faces ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1315 (*impf. 3. sg.* διεμύλλαινεν).

διᾰμύσσω [διά, ἀμύσσω] to prod, stimulate PAEG. 3.9.

διᾰμφάδην [διά, ἀμφάδην] *adv.* clearly POLL. 2.129.

διαμφιβάλλω [διά, ἀμφιβάλλω] to hesitate SIMP. *in Cat.* 417.5.

διαμφίδιος -ον [διαμφίς] totally different AESCHL. *Pr.* 555 (*lyr.*).

διαμφίς [διά, ἀμφίς] *adv.* separately DION.[9] 903, *al.*

διαμφισβητέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀμφισβητέω] ❶ *act.* to disagree, contrast, discuss: πρὸς ἀλλήλους περί τινος with one another about sthg. POL. 23.4.9 | ▸ τινὶ περί τινος with s.o. about sthg. ATH. 8.351a = ▸ τινί τινος PLUT. *An seni* 787d | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1283b 14 | ▸ πρός τι over sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287b 35 | ▸ *with interrog.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 648a 24 ❷ *pass.* to be contested *or* discussed ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1155a 32; *subst. ptc.* τὰ διαμφισβητούμενα the controversial points DEMOSTH. 44.57 (*cf. sg.* POL. 12.16.7).

διαμφισβήτησις -εως, ἡ [διαμφισβητέω] dispute, controversy, discussion ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256a 14 PLUT. *Aem.* 1.6 *etc.* || controversial *or* discussed point ARISTOT. *Ath.* 35.2.

διαμφοδέω, *contr.* [διά, ἄμφοδος] to miss the right way, take the wrong road SEXT. *S.* 9.31 (*fig.*) *etc.*

διαμφόδησις -εως, ἡ [διαμφοδέω] missing the right road EUSTATH. 789.51.

διαμωκάομαι, *contr.* [διά, μωκάομαι] to mock, deride PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.59 DCASS. 59.25.4 *etc.*

διαμώκησις -εως, ἡ [διαμωκάομαι] taunting, derision ATH. 5.200b.

διαμωμάομαι [διά, μωμάομαι] to blame SCH. PIND. *O.* 6.124.

διαναβάλλω [διά, ἀναβάλλω] ❶ *act.* to defer, procrastinate *P*TEBT. 50.27 (II^{BCE}) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* *P*TEBT. 957.13 (II^{BCE}) HSCH. *etc.*

διαναβολή -ῆς, ἡ [διαναβάλλω] deferment L. *E.M.* 80.23.

διαναγιγνώσκω [διά, ἀναγιγνώσκω] *act.* to read (*completely*) ▸ *with acc.* ISOCR. 12.201 POL. 31.13.9 *etc.* || *pass.* to be read DCASS. 58.10.7.

διᾰναγκάζω [διά, ἀναγκάζω] ❶ *act.* to force, *medic.* to reposition (*a dislocation*) HP. *Mochl.* 38 | to widen by force (*the pores*) HP. *Vict.* 2.64 ❷ *pass.* to be forced *or* compelled PLAT. *Leg.* 836a (*pf. ptc. mid.* διηναγκασμένη) || *medic.* to be dilated HP. *Fist.* 4.

διανάγκασις -εως, ἡ [διαναγκάζω] *medic.* repositioning (*of a dislocation*) HP. *Mochl.* 38.

διαναγκασμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαναγκάζω] *medic.* tool for repositioning HP. *Art.* 47.

διανάγω [διά, ἀνάγω] to reposition GAL. 18(1).421, *prob. f.l. for* διαναγκάζω.

διᾶναι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* διαίνω.

διαναίω [διά, ναίω] to live in various places HES. *fr.* 33(a).3 (*aor.* διένασσα).

διᾰνακᾰθίζω [διά, ἀνακαθίζω] to seat HP. *Mul.* 2.201.

διανακαλύπτω [διά, ἀνακαλύπτω] to reveal in full GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.598.

διανακλάομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἀνακλάω] to be reflected ARISTOT. *Pr.* 943a 22 (*of light*).

διανακύπτω [διά, ἀνακύπτω] to raise the head ARISTE.[1] 19.

διαναλίσκω [διά, ἀναλίσκω] to consume, waste DCASS. *fr.* 55.1 (*v.l.*).

διανάπαυμα -ατος, τό [διαναπαύω] interruption AG *Bek.* 1167.

διανάπαυσις -εως, ἡ [διαναπαύω] resting place, stop, pause ARISTOT. *Spir.* 485a 20 *etc.*

διαναπαύω [διά, ἀναπαύω] ❶ *act.* to give a break, stop (*to rest*) HP. *Aph.* 2.48 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1339b 30 HLD. 10.1.2 *etc.* || to suspend, interrupt LUC. *Am.* 7 *etc.* || to satisfy, indulge IO. *Hlo.* 8.296C

(*passions*) ‖ *intrans.* = *mid.* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 51.17 ❷ *mid.* to rest a little, break off PLAT. *Leg.* 625b *etc.*

διαναπείρω [διά, ἀναπείρω] to pierce, run through QS 1.614 (*pres. subj. 3. sg. epic* διαμπείρῃσιν).

διαναπνοή -ῆς, ἡ [διά, ἀναπνοή] transpiration GAL. 18(2).899, *prob. f.l. for* διαπνοή.

διανάπτω [διά, ἀνάπτω] to inflame, arouse, stimulate IO. *HCor.* 10.654A (*v.l.*).

διαναρκάω, *contr.* [διά, ναρκάω] to go to sleep CORN. 35 (*pres.*).

διαναρτάομαι, *contr. f.l. in* IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 13, *see* ἀναρτάω.

διανάσσω, *Att.* διανάττω [διά, νάσσω] ❶ *act.* to seal, caulk (*ships*) STRAB. 4.4.1 ❷ *pass.* to be blocked, *of the pulse* ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.662: *pf. ptc. mid.* διανεναγμένος).

διανάστασις -εως, ἡ [διανίστημι] rising, raising, upright position XEN. *Cyn.* 10.18 POL. 3.55.5, 5.70.8 IO. *HMt* 7.737B, *HCor.* 10.477B, *al. etc.*

διαναυμᾰχέω, *contr.* [διά, ναυμαχέω] to give battle at sea HDT. 8.63 THUC. 8.27.1, *al.* ISOCR. 4.97 *etc.*

διανάω, *contr.* [διά, νάω] to flow, seep, exude THPHR. *fr.* 171.11 PLUT. *Aem.* 14.7.

διάνδῐχα [διά, ἄνδιχα] *adv.* in two (*parts, senses, ways*) IL. 1.189 (*fig.*) EUR. *H.F.* 1029 AP. 2.1109, *al. etc.* | σοὶ δὲ δ. δῶκε he gave you half of his gifts IL. 9.37 • *tmesis* διὰ δ' ἄνδιχα HES. *Op.* 13 THEOCR. 25.256.

διᾰνεκής *see* διηνεκής.

διανέμησις -εως, ἡ [διανέμω] distribution ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401b 13 PLUT. *Ant.* 54.5 *etc.*

διανεμητέον [διανέμω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to distribute XEN. *Oec.* 7.36 *etc.*

διανεμητής -οῦ, ὁ [διανέμω] distributor L. *E.M.* 249.43.

διανεμητικός -ή -όν [διανέμω] distributive, sharing PLAT. *Tim.* 55a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131b 27, *al. etc.* ‖ distributable, divisible PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1033c.

διᾰνεμόομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἄνεμος] to be shaken *or* carried off by the wind, undulate in the wind LUC. *Im.* 7 (*pf. inf. mid.* διηνεμῶσθαι) PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.777.3) *etc.*

διανέμω [διά, νέμω] *impf.* διένεμον, *mid. pass.* διενεμόμην ‖ *fut.* διανεμῶ, *mid.* διανεμοῦμαι *and* διανεμήσω, *mid.* διανεμήσομαι ‖ *aor.* διένειμα, *mid.* διενειμάμην ‖ *pf.* διανενέμηκα, *mid. pass.* διανενέμημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* διενενεμήμην *and later* διανενεμήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* διενεμήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* διανεμηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to distribute, apportion, divide PLAT. *Leg.* 756c (*parts*) | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. THUC. 3.27.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 830e *etc.* | δ. ἑαυτόν to devote oneself completely (*to friends*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171a 3, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 510 | ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* ὁ διανέμων the distributor ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1136b 26 ‖ to assign PLAT. *Crat.* 430b *etc.* ‖ *extens.* to administer, rule, govern PIND. *P.* 4.261, 8.62 ❷ *mid.* to share, divide among oneselves ▸ *with acc.* AND. 1.135 PLAT. *Gorg.* 523a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281a 15 | διανειμάμενοι δίχ' ἑαυτούς being divided in two PLAT.[1] 168.2 ❸ *pass.* to be distributed *or* divided HDT. 3.57.2 THUC. 3.21.2; κατὰ δώδεκα μέρη into twelve parts PLAT. *Leg.* 758e (*pf. mid.*) CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.120.2 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) ‖ to be spread *or* divulged: εἰς τὸν λαόν among the people NT *Acts* 4.17 ‖ to spread ACH. 2.29.2.

διανενομένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διανοέω with circumspection SCH. AP. 1.1336.

διανέστην *aor*[r]. *ind. act., see* διανίστημι.

διάνευμα -ατος, τό [διανεύω] incitement CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.38E *etc.*

διανεύμενος -η -ον [διά, νέομαι] *Ion. pres. ptc.* covering, completing, *with acc.* CHRISTOD. (AP 2.34).

διάνευσις -εως, ἡ [διανεύω] inclination CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 172.

διανεύω [διά, νεύω] *impf.* διένευον, *mid.* διενευόμην ‖ *fut.* διανεύσω CYR.[1] *Trin.* p. 480.7 Au. ‖ *aor.* διένευσα; to nod (*moving the head*) DIOD. 3.18.6 | ▸ τινι το s.o. ALEXIS 263.12 LUC. *V.H.* 2 25 *etc.* ‖ to dodge (*moving the head*), avoid: τι sthg. POL. 1.23.8 PLUT. *fr.* 27.

διανέω [διά, νέω] *impf.* διένεον HDT. 8.89.1 ‖ *aor.* διένευσα ‖ *pf.* διανένευκα ❶ *act.* to swim (*across*), cross by swimming: ἐς Σαλαμῖνα to Salamis HDT. *l.c.* | ποταμόν a river AEL. *N.A.* 3.6 (*cf.* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 19) | *fig.* διανεῦσαι τοιοῦτόν τε καὶ τοσοῦτον πέλαγος λόγων to cross such a vast sea of discourse PLAT. *Parm.* 137a; ταῦτα ... μόγις διανενεύκαμεν we have overcome this problem with difficulty PLAT. *Rp.* 441c ❷ *mid.* to ooze ▸ τινος with sthg. MARC. 75.

διανήθω [διά, νήθω] to weave: *pf. ptc. mid.* διανενησμένον woven (*with purple*) VT *Exod.* 28.8, *al. etc.*

διάνημα -ατος, τό [διανήθω] yarn, plot PLAT. *Pol.* 309b.

διάνηξις -εως, ἡ [διανήχομαι] swimming, swim CH *exc.* 23.23 EPIPH. *Haer.* 59.3.

διανηστεύω [διά, νηστεύω] to fast HP. *Aff.* 27 IOS. *A.I.* 3.240, 6.22.

διανηστισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διά, νῆστις] breakfast ATH. 1.11d.

διανήφω [διά, νήφω] to be sober *or* balanced *or* sensible MAC. *Hom.* 4.17 ‖ to sober up, regain consciousness, return to oneself EUS.[1] *Is.* 24.6 *etc.*

διανήχομαι [διά, νήχω] to swim across HELLAN. 111 PLUT. *Luc.* 10.1 AEL. *N.A.* 6.15 *etc.* (*also fig.*) ‖ *analog.* to penetrate, *of sound* ERIN. 402.1, *see* διανέω.

διανθεμίζω [διά, ἀνθεμίζω] to flower EUB. 104.2 (*conject.*, διηνθημένων *cod.*).

διανθέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀνθέω] to bloom again SCH. ARAT. 1068.

διανθής -ές [διά, ἄνθος] in double bloom, *i.e.* with corolla and stamens THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.2 (*oth.* with dappled flowers) NIC. *Th.* 534 (*oth.* that blooms in succession).

διανθίζω [διανθής] ❶ *act.* to adorn (*with flowers*): τοὺς ὀρόφους καὶ τοὺς τοίχους τοῖς ἐγκλειομένοις χρυσῷ λίθοις διανθίσας having adored the ceilings and walls with rocks (*or* marble) gilded with gold IOS. *A.I.* 8.139 ❷ *usu. pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* διηνθισμένος adorned, decorated, variegated, chased DIOD. 5.30.1 PLUT. *Phil.* 9.9 (*embroidered cloak*) LUC. *Bis acc.* 16 (*of a crown*) PAUS. 6.19.12 (*of gold*) *etc.*

διανιάομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἀνιάομαι] to grieve AEL. *V.H.* 1.24 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

διανίζω [διά, νίζω] ❶ *act.* to wash, cleanse CRAT. 16.7 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to wash oneself HP. *Mul.* 2.112 (*aor. imper.* διανιψάσθω).

διανίημι [διά, ἀνίημι] to melt, dissolve HIPPIATR. 22.1 (*v.l.*) HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1.1.2.

διανίσομαι [διά, νίσομαι] to cross ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *P.* 12.25 OPP. 1.550 *etc.* • *frequently f.l.* -νισσ-.

διανίστημι [διά, ἀνίστημι] ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*[s]. *act. and mid.*) to make rise, awaken DION. 4.2.4, *al.* HLD. 2.18.1 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* to arouse, incite IO. *HMt* 7.48C *etc.*; ▸ τινά πρός τι s.o. toward *or* to sthg. CLEM. *Paed.* 1.8.66.3 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r]. διανέστην *and pf. act.* -ηκα) to arise: τῆς κλίνης from bed CHARIT. 4.1.4; νύκτωρ by night ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345a 16 | to rebound, *of luck* DION. 3.20.3 (*fut. ptc.* διαναστησομένης) | to leap up POL. 3.74.1 (*from ambush*) ‖ *fig.* to separate, detach ▸ τινος from sthg. THUC. 4.128.5 (*corr. in* διαστάς *with dat.*) | to divide into factions PLUT. *Frat.* 487f (*v.l.*).

διάνιψις -εως, ἡ [διανίζω] ablution HP. *Hum.* 1 | purifying *or* cleansing of humors ARET. *C.D.* 2.2.4.

διανοέω, *contr.* [διά, νοέω] *impf.* διενόουν, *mid.* διενοούμην ‖ *fut.* διανοήσομαι ‖ *aor. act.* (*rar.*) διενόησα, *mid.* διενοησάμην ‖ *pf. act.* διανενόηκα SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 836, *mid.* διανενόημαι ‖ *ppf. mid.* διενηνοήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* διενοήθην (*mid. signf. and pass.*) ‖ *fut. pass.* διανοηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to have in mind, think PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.4 ❷ *usu. mid.* (*and aor. pass.*) Ⓐ to have in mind, propose, plan ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 2.121δ.4, *al.* THUC. 7.56.1, *al. etc.*; διανοήθητε ἢ ὑπακούειν ... ἢ ask yourselves whether to yield or ... THUC. 1.141.1 Ⓑ to ponder, meditate, reflect: λέγω νοῦν ᾧ διανοεῖται ἡ ψυχή I call the mind the organ with which the soul thinks ARISTOT. *An.* 429a 23 | ▸ τι (about) sthg. HP. *V.M.* 7 PLAT. *Theaet.* 184a *etc.* = ▸ περί τι *or* τινος PLAT. *Leg.* 644d, 686d = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Leg.* 628d | πρὸς αὑτόν within himself PLAT. *Phil.* 38e | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLAT. *Prot.* 324b *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὡς *and ptc.* διανοεῖσθαι ὡς διαλλαγησομένων to think that they will be reconciled PLAT. *Rp.* 470e ‖ to plot ACH. 7.3.4 ‖ *with adv.* to think (good *or* bad), be disposed ▸ πρός τινα of *or* toward s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 343b | ὁ κακῶς διανοηθεὶς περὶ τῶν οἰκείων one who is not in a good position to take care of his own business ISOCR. 1.35 Ⓒ *later* to reconsider, repent VT *Gen.* 6.6 ❸ *pass.* to be thought: *subst. ptc.* τὸ διανοηθέν the result of the inquiry PLAT. *Leg.* 654c | τὰ διανοηθέντα plans, projects PLAT. *epist.* 328b • *Ion. impf. mid. 3. pl.* διενοεῦντο HDT. 6.133.3 ‖ *ppf. mid. 3. pl.* διενένωντο HDT. 7.207.1.

διανόημα -ατος, τό [διανοέω] thought, idea, notion, concept PLAT. *Prot.* 348d, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.19 PLUT. *Aud.* 40c, *al. etc.* ‖ significance (*of words*) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.123, 2.190 ‖ imagination, fantasia HP. *Epid.* 1.23.

διανόησις -εως, ἡ [διανοέω] thought (*as faculty*) PLAT. *Pol.* 306e, *al.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 961d PLOT. 5.8.6 *etc.* ‖ way of thinking, opinion PLAT. *Leg.* 888c.

διανοητέον [διανοέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to think PLAT. *Leg.* 626d *etc.*

διανοητικός -ή -όν [διανοέω] of thought, intellectual PLAT. *Tim.* 89a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1103a 14, *al.* PLUT. *QPlat.* 1004d *etc.* | ἐν τοῖς ἀργοῖς μέρεσιν καὶ μήτε ἠθικοῖς μήτε διανοητικοῖς in the parts lacking in action that are irrelevant either to character or content ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460b 4 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος DAMASC. *in Parm.* 219 • *adv.* διανοητικῶς with the mind ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.7.

διανοητός -ή -όν [διανοέω] thought, thinkable ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1012a 2, *al.* PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1081a *etc.*

διάνοια -ας, ἡ [διανοέω] Ⓐ thought, intellectual faculty, intelligence, faculty of comprehension PLAT. *Rp.* 395b, *al. etc.* | *esp. as activity of thinking*: ὁ μὲν ἐντὸς τῆς ψυχῆς πρὸς αὑτὴν διάλογος ἄνευ φωνῆς γιγνόμενος τοῦτ' αὐτό ἡμῖν ἐπωνομάσθη διάνοια the inner dialogue of the soul with herself, unmediated by the voice, is rightly what we have named as thought PLAT. *Soph.* 263e; ἐν διανοίᾳ ἔχειν to keep sthg. in mind PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 118b ‖ thought, concept, notion HDT. 2.169.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 63 DEMOSTH. 18.210 *etc.* ‖ significance, sense (*as expressed*

thought) PLAT. *Crat.* 418a ARISTOT. *An.* 404a 17 PLUT. *QConv.* 713b *etc.* Ⓔ **intention, proposal** HDT. 1.46.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 797, *al. etc.*; τὴν διάνοιαν ἔχειν ▸ *with gen.* **to have the plan of** ... THUC. 5.9.6 = ▸ *with* ἐπί τινι ISOCR. 5.14; ἐξ ὅλης τῆς διανοίας **without (mental) reservations** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.2.13 • διανοία EUSTATH. 1679.29.

διανοίγω [διά, ἀνοίγω] *impf.* διήνοιγον, *mid. pass.* διηνοιγόμην || *fut.* διανοίξω || *aor.* διήνοιξα, διηνέῳξα EPHR. *and* διανέῳξα CATENA *Mat.* (p. 339.11) || *pf. ptc.* διανεῳγώς, *mid. pass.* διανεῳγμένος PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.36 || *aor. pass.* διηνοίχθην || *fut. pass.* διανοιχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to disclose, open** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Lys.* 210a *etc.* | **to open by bringing into contact:** τὸν Ἰνδικὸν καὶ Περσικὸν κόλπον **the Indian and Persian Gulfs** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 3 || **to give birth, give rise to** VT *Job* 38.32 (*star*) || *fig.* **to explain, reveal** NT *Luke* 24.32, *Acts* 17.3 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to open, extend, spread** ▸ ἐπί τι **on** *or* **toward sthg.** VT *Job* 29.19 ❷ *pass.* **to be hatched** *or* **opened** VT *Gen.* 3.5, *al. etc.* | **to be dissected,** *of corpses* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 507a 21.

διανοικίζομαι [διά, ἀνοικίζω] *pass.* **to be restored** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.9.2.

διάνοιξις -εως, ἡ [διανοίγω] **aperture** RUF. *Anat.* 23 *etc.*

διανομεύς -έως, ὁ [διανέμω] **distributor** PLUT. *Cim.* 9.5 *etc.*

διανομή -ῆς, ἡ [διανέμω] **distribution, allocation** PLAT. *Rp.* 353a, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 7.39 PLUT. *Per.* 9.2, *al. etc.* || **division** (*into factors*), *of numbers* PLAT. *Leg.* 717a, *al.* || **rule, norm** PLAT. *Leg.* 714a, *al.* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102e || **modulation** ACH. 8.6.5.

διανομία -ας, ἡ [διανέμω] **distribution** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 148.4.

διανομοθετέω, *contr.* [διά, νομοθετέω] ❶ *act.* **to propose laws, legislate** DCASS. 37.50.4 || **to propose:** νόμους laws PLAT. *Leg.* 628a; νόμον a law DCASS. 36.40.1 || **to regulate with laws** ▸ τι sthg. DCASS. 38.7.5 ❷ *mid.* **to establish by law,** *with interrog.* PLAT. *Leg.* 833e (*aor.* διενομοθετήσαντο).

διάνομος -ου, ὁ [διά, νομός] **canal** *I*G 1[2].325.19.

διανοσέω, *contr.* [διά, νοσέω] *fut.* διανοσήσω GAL. 16.782 || *aor.* διενόσησα; **to fall ill, contract a disease** HP. *Epid.* 3.6 *etc.* • *Ion. impf.* διενόσεον HP. *Epid.* 3.3.13.

διανοσφίζω [διά, νοσφίζω] ❶ *act.* **to separate, detach** DION.[9] 19 (*v.l.*) ❷ *mid.* **to set aside for oneself, appropriate** (*with embezzlement*) DIOD. 19.71.4.

διανσις -εως, ἡ [διαίνω] **moistening** GAL. 11.740.

δίαντα [διά, ἄντα] *adv.* **across** EMPED. B 84.9 (*dub.*).

διανταῖος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [δίαντα] **going straight** (*or* extends) **across** *or* **along** HP. *Art.* 45 || **that pierces** (directly *or* **from one side to** the other), **piercing** AESCHL. *Ch.* 184 (*arrow*) EUR. *Ion* 766 (*grief*); διανταία Μοῖρα **Fate that penetrates everywhere** (*oth.* that goes straight, *i.e.* inflexible) AESCHL. *Eum.* 334 | *adv. acc. fem.* (*sc.* πληγήν *or* ὁδόν) διανταίαν ... δόμοισι καὶ σώμασιν πεπλαγμένους stricken **right** in their homes and bodies AESCHL. *Sept.* 895; ξίφος διανταίαν ὀξυπευκὲς οὐτᾷ a sharp sword wounds from one side to the other AESCHL. *Ch.* 640 ♦ *fem.* -ος EUR. *Ic.* ♦ *adv.* διανταίως straight (through) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.14).

διανταίρω [διά, ἀνταίρω] **to make war** PHILOD. *IAc.* 15.43.

διαντικός -ή -όν [διαίνω] **bathing** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 387a 26.

διαντλάω, *contr.* [διά, ἀντλέω] ❶ *act.* **to exhaust, endure to the end** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 4.293 (*disease*) EUR. *Andr.* 1217 (*punishments*), *al.* DION. 6.21.3 (*old age*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be borne until the end:** οὕτος ... πάσῃ τῇ πόλει διηντλήθη ὁ πόλεμος this war was endured by the whole city right until the end PLAT. *Menex.* 241e.

διαντλίζομαι [διαντλέω] **to be exhausted, be spent** HP. *Praec.* 7.

διαντός -ή -όν [διαίνω] **bathed, able to bathe** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385b 10.

διανυκτέρευσις -εως, ἡ [διανυκτερεύω] **night watch** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.9.2 *etc.*

διανυκτερεύω [διά, νυκτερεύω] **to spend the night** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 4, *Flacc.* 36 PLUT. *Aem.* 16.1, *al.* NT *Luke* 6.12 *etc.* | διενυκτέρευσαν ἐκείνην τὴν νύκτα **they spent that night** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.3 || **to stand watch, keep vigil** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 1.20.17 *etc.* || **to remain awake** ACH. 2.20.1.

διάνυσις -εως, ἡ [διανύω] **route** (*of a journey*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.8.1, *al.* || **completion** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 4.3.

διάνυσμα -ατος, τό [διανύω] **route, stage** POL. 9.14.8, *al.*

Διάνυσος -ου, ὁ **Dianysos** (*etym. of Dionysus*) CORN. 30.

διανύσσω, *Att.* διανύττω [διά, νύσσω] **to strike** ARISTAEN. 1.19 (*aor.* διένυξε) *etc.* || **to stimulate, excite, waken** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 149 *etc.*

διανυστέον [διανύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to complete** AGATH. 2.2.2.

διανυστικῶς [διανύω] *adv.* **deductively** AMM. *in APr.* 25.24.

διάνῡω *and* διανύτω [διά, ἀνύω] *impf.* διήνυον, *Byz. mid. pass.* διηνυόμην || *fut.* διανύσω, *mid.* διανύσομαι SCH. OPP. 550 || *aor.* διήνυσα, *mid.* διηνυσάμην || *pf.* διήνυκα, *mid. pass.* διήνυσμαι || *ppf.* διηνύκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* διήνυστο || *aor. pass.* διηνύσθην, *rar.* διηνύθην || *fut. pass.* διανυσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to complete, bring to term, finish** ▸ *with acc.* (*usu. journey, voyage and sim.*) HOM. 2.380, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.7, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.*: οὔ πω κακότητα διήνυσε ἣν ἀγορεύων he had not yet finished recounting his woes to me OD. 17.517 || **to traverse** ▸ *with acc.* (*of place*) ARISTOT. *L.I.* 968a 25 POL. 4.11.7 *etc.* || **to arrive** VT 2*Macc.* 12.17; ▸ εἴς τι **at some place** POL. 3.53.9 || *extens.* **to continue** ▸ *with ptc.* σε μυρίοις πόνοις διδοῦσα δεῦρ' ἀεὶ διήνυσεν she has not yet ceased to give you unending toils EUR. *Or.* 1663 ❷ *pass.* **to be completed** *or* **finished** POL. 3.63.7 (*pf. ptc.* διηνυσμένη) HSCH. (*aor. inf. pass.* διανυσθῆναι) *etc.* • *pres. 3. pl.* -ύτουσι SOPH. *Ichn.* 70 XEN. *Lc.*.

διανωθέω [διά, ἀνωθέω] **to interrupt** *exercises* GAL. 6.177 (*pass.*).

διαξαίνω [διά, ξαίνω] *impf.* διέξαινον L. *Sud.* δ49, ι429 || *aor.* διέξᾶνα *and* διέξηνα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* διεξασμένος *and* διεξαμμένος GAL. 8.415 || *aor. pass.* διεξάνθην ❶ *act.* **to card** (*well*), **beat, scrape** (*in every direction*), *frequently fig.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 578 STRAB. 11.14.8 (*garments, to clean them*) GEOP. 2.6.42 *etc.*; δ. θάλασσαν πτερύγεσσι **to beat the sea with the wings** OPP. 5.306; δ. κόμην **to dishevel the hair,** *of wind* HLD. 3.3.6; δ. νεῦρον εἰς ἴνας **to separate a nerve into fibers** AL. *Pr.* 2.52 || **to analyse** (*in details*) IO. *Hlo.* 8.143B ❷ *pass.* **to be carded** (*and sim.*) PAEG. 3.61 (*wool*) DIOSC.[2] 5.106 (*alum*) *etc.* || **to be scattered** *or* **broken into pieces** SIMP. *in Cael.* 571.6 || **to be beaten** *or* **punished** AEL. *fr.* 130.

διαξέω, [διά, ξέω] ❶ *act.* **to smooth** *I*G 3073.138 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be corroded** AET.[1] 5.41.

διαξηραίνω [διάξηρος] **to desiccate** DIOD. 1.10.7 (*aor. subj.* -άνῃ).

διάξηρος -ον [διά, ξηρός] **completely dry** GEOP. 6.2.4 *etc.*

διάξιμος -ον [διάγω] **to be transferred** COD. *Iust.* 1.15.2.

διαξιφίζομαι [διά, ξιφίζω] **to cross swords, fight** ▸ τινί περί τινος **with s.o. for sthg.** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 781 (*aor. 2. sg.* διεξιφίσω).

διαξιφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαξιφίζομαι] **battle** (*with the sword*) PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 597f.

διαξόος -ου, ὁ [διαξέω] **honer** *I*DELPH. 3(5).25.2 *B* 2 (IV[BCE]).

διάξυλον -ου, τό [διά, ξύλον] **wooden beam** APOLLOD.[3] 177.12 || *bot.* **aloes-wood,** *spiny plant* DIOSC.[2] 1.20 (*see* ἀσπάλαθος).

διαξῠράομαι, *contr.* [διά, ξυράω] **to shave** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.29 (*pres. mid. and aor. imper.* διαξύρησαι).

διάξυσμα -ατος, τό [διαξύω] **shaving, filing** CHRYSIP. 3.85.28 (PLUT. *Nob.* 12) (*fig.*) || **fluting** (of a column) DIOD. 13.82.3.

διαξυσμένα -ων, τά, *see* διαξύω.

διαξύω [διά, ξύω] ❶ *act.* **to shave, remove, strip** AEL. *fr.* 85 || **to graze,** touch NONN. *D.* 39.258, *al.* ❷ *subst. ptc. pass.*: τὰ διεξυσμένα **ridges** (*of the brow*) ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 18.

διαπαγκρατιάζω [διά, παγκρατιάζω] **to fight** *or* **compete in the pankration** PLUT. *Praec.* 811d (*aor.* διεπαγκρατίασεν).

διαπαιδαγωγέω, *contr.* [διά, παιδαγωγέω] **to oversee** (*education*), **guide** PLAT. *Tim.* 89d | δ. ἡδοναῖς τὴν πόλιν **to guide the city to pleasures,** *i.e.* **to entertain** PLUT. *Per.* 11.4 || *fig.* δ. τὸν καιρόν **to kill time** PLUT. *Sert.* 16.11.

διαπαιδεύομαι [διά, παιδεύω] *pass.* **to be educated** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.15 (*aor. ptc. pass. dat. pl.* διαπαιδευθεῖσιν).

διαπαίζω [διά, παίζω] **to play** IOS. *Ap.* 2.263 (*dub.*) GAL. 8.569 *etc.* || **to play games with, tease,** *with acc.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.22 IOS. *B.I.* 5.322 *etc.* | διαπεπαιχώς **having jokingly imitated** (*Aeschylus*) PLUT. *Profect.* 79b.

διαπάλαίω [διά, παλαίω] **to fight** (*to the finish*), **resist** (*strongly*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 573 PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 188 IOS. *A.I.* 1.331 *etc.* | πρός τινα **against** s.o. ACH. 4.19.

διαπάλη -ης, ἡ [διά, πάλη] **strenuous contest** PLUT. *Adul.* 50f, 2*Cor.* 1.

διαπάλλω [διά, πάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to brandish** AESCHL. *fr.* 304.4 (*fut.* -παλῶ) || **to distribute by lot:** χθόνα ναίεν διαπήλας **having been allotted land to dwell in** AESCHL. *Sept.* 731 ❷ *pass.* **to be driven hither and thither** OPP. 2.620 (*of a hunted stag*).

διαπάλύνω [διά, παλύνω] **to crush, pulverize** EUR. *Ph.* 1159 (*impf.* διεπάλυνε).

διαπαννυχίζω [διά, παννυχίζω] **to spend the whole night** PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 775d (*impf.* διεπαννύχιζον).

διαπαννυχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαπαννυχίζω] **vigil** (*all night*) DION. 2.19.2.

διαπαντάω, *contr.* [διά, ἀπαντάω] **to meet** PORPH. *Abst.* 3.10.

διαπαντός *adv., later spelling for* διὰ παντός; *see* πᾶς.

διαπαπταίνω [διά, παπταίνω] **to glance around** (*with trepidation*) ▸ πρός τινα **at s.o.** PLUT. *F.M.* 11.6 (*impf.* διεπάπταινεν).

διαπαράγω [διά, παράγω] **to bring to term** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.144.20.

διαπαραδίδωμι [διά, παραδίδωμι] **to hand over, entrust** *I*G 9.2.1109.64, *al.*

διαπαρατηρέομαι, *contr.* [διά, παρατηρέω] **to wait in ambush, spy** ▸ *with acc.* VT 2*Sam.* 3.30 (*impf.* διεπαρατηροῦντο).

διαπαρατριβή -ῆς, ἡ [διά, παρατριβή] **quarrel** NT *1Tim.* 6.5 *etc.*

διαπαρείς *aor. ptc. pass., see* διαπείρω.

διαπαρθένευσις -εως, ἡ [διαπαρθενεύω] **deflowering** HDN. *Epim.* 20.1 CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.259B, *al.*

διαπαρθενεύω [διά, παρθενεύω] ❶ *act.* **to deflower** DIOC. 16 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be deflowered, lose one's virginity** HDN. 4.168.2 (*pres. mid.*) VT *Ezek.* 23.3.

διαπαρθένια δῶρα, τά [διά, παρθένος] **marriage gifts** (*lit.* **deflowerment gifts**) AMPH. 48.

διάπαρσις -εως, ἡ [διαπείρω] **stabbing** ARET. *S.A.* 1.7.8.

διάπασμα -ατος, τό [διαπάσσω] **perfumed powder, powder** (*proper.* that which is sprinkled) THPHR. *Od.* 8 PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 990c LUC. *Am.* 39 *etc.*

διαπασσᾰλεύω, *Att.* διαπατταλεύω [διά, πασσαλεύω] ❶ *act.* **to nail, crucify:** ζώοντα πρὸς σανίδα διεπασσάλευσαν they nailed him alive to a board HDT. 7.33 | τό ... δέρμα χωρὶς διαπατταλεῦσαι to stretch out his skin separately PLUT. *Art.* 17.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be nailed:** διαπατταλευθήσει χαμαί you will be nailed to the ground ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 371.

διαπάσσω, *Att.* διαπάττω [διά, πάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to scatter, sprinkle** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. EUB. 125.2 ALC.[1] 17.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ἐς τὰς τρίχας τῆς κεφαλῆς διαπάσας τοῦ ψήγματος having sprinkled the hair with gold dust HDT. 6.125.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be sprinkled** ▸ τινι *or* τι with sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526a 12, *al.* (*pf. ptc. mid.* διαπεπασμένος).

διαπασῶν *adv. for* διὰ πασῶν (χορδῶν), *see* πᾶς.

διᾰπᾰτάω, *contr.* [διά, ἀπατάω] ❶ *act.* **to fool completely** PLAT. *Leg.* 738e *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be completely fooled** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496b 5 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 117a.

διαπᾰτέω, *contr.* [διά, πατέω] **to walk through, kick:** τὴν χιόνα the snow POL. 3.55.2.

διάπαυμα -ατος, τό [διαπαύω] **pause, rest** PLAT. *Leg.* 824a.

διάπαυσις -εως, ἡ [διαπαύω] **pause, suspension** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 894a 26.

διαπαύω [διά, παύω] ❶ *act.* **to stop, put an end** ▸ τι (to) sthg. VT *Lev.* 2.13 *1SYLL*[3]. 494.14 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to make pause, suspend, interrupt** PLAT. *Symp.* 191c, *Rp.* 336b ❸ *pass.* **to cease to exist, be abandoned** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.14 (*ppf. mid.* διεπάπαυντο).

διαπαφλάζω [διά, παφλάζω] **to boil** NONN. *D.* 31.24 (*aor.* διεπάφλασεν).

διαπεζεύω [διάπεζος] **to cross on foot,** *with acc.* EPIPH. *Fid.* 2.1.

διάπεζος -ον [διά, πέζα] **reaching to the feet** (*oth.* **hemmed**), *of female dress* CALLIX. 2.

διᾰπειλέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀπειλέω] ❶ *act.* **to threaten violently** HDT. 7.15.2 | ▸ *with* ὡς *and fut. ind.* HDT. 2.21 γ.2 | ▸ *with fut. inf.* PLUT. *Oth.* 16.5 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* AESCHN. 1.43 *etc.* | ▸ *with fut. inf.* DIOD. 17.40.3 || **to prohibit with threats** *with pres. inf.* POL. 1.78.15 ❸ *pass.* **to be threatened** HLD. 5.25.2.

διαπεινάω, *contr.* [διά, πεινάω] **to compete as to who is hungriest, be dead from hunger** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 751 (*Dor. pres. 1. pl.* διαπεινᾶμες).

διάπειρα -ας, ἡ [διά, πεῖρα] **attempt, experiment** HDT. 1.47.1 *etc.*; διάπειρά τοι βροτῶν ἔλεγχος experience puts mortals to the test PIND. *O.* 4.18; τινὸς ἐς διάπειραν ἀπικέσθαι to have arrived at proof of sthg. HDT. 2.28.4, 77.1; διάπειραν ὑμῶν λαμβάνειν βουλόμενος wishing to put you to the test DEMOSTH. 56.18.

διαπειράζω [διάπειρα] **to put to the test, try:** τινα s.o. VT *3Macc.* 5.40 || **to attempt** ▸ *with inf.* IOS. *A.I.* 15.97.

διαπειραίνω [διά, πειραίνω] ❶ *act.* **to transfix, stab** HOM. 4.48 (*aor. ptc.* πειρήνας *in tmesis*) ❷ *pass.* **to be stabbed** MAN.[1] 2.106 (*pres. mid.*).

διαπειράω, *contr.* [διάπειρα] ❶ *act.* **to try:** διαπειρῶν ταῖς δωροδοκίαις making attempts at corruption PLUT. *Pomp.* 51.3 ❷ *usu. mid. and pass.* **to make trial, prove, attempt** PLAT. *Ap.* 27a, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 5.109.2, *al. etc.*; μόνον αὐτοῦ ... τῶν ἐν τῷ πολέμῳ οὐ διαπεπειρᾶσθαι not having experience of this one thing among the actions of war THUC. 6.91.6 | ▸ *with inf.* διαπειραθέντα ... τὰ ψευδῆ λέγειν having tried to lie systematically ANTIPHO 5.34.

διαπείρω [διά, πείρω] ❶ *act.* **to transfix, stab, pierce** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Art.* 14.4 (*aor. inf.* -πεῖραι) DIOSC.[2] 2.61 *etc.* || **to drive** ▸ τί τινος sthg. through sthg. EUR. *Ph.* 26 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be transfixed** ▸ τινι by sthg. PLUT. *Vind.* 567f (*pf. ptc. mid.* -πεπαρμένος) | ▸ *with acc.* τὴν χεῖρα in the hand IOS. *A.I.* 10.7 (*aor. ptc. pass.* διαπαρείς).

διάπεμπτος -ου, ἡ [διά, πεμπτός] **period of five days** [GAL.] 19.551 *etc.*

διαπέμπω [διά, πέμπω] *impf.* διέπεμπον, *mid.* διεπεμπόμην || *fut.* διαπέμψω, *mid.* διαπέμψομαι || *aor.* διέπεμψα, *mid.* διεπεμψάμην || *ppf.* διεπεπόμφειν XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.7 || *aor. pass.* διεπέμφθην || *fut. pass.* διαπεμφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to send in various directions, send:** ἄλλους ἄλλη some here, some there HDT. 1.46.2 THUC. 8.64.1 || **to send through, emit** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496a 32, *al.* || **to send** ▸ τινὰ πρός τινα s.o. to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 398 = ▸ τινὰ τινι THUC. 4.123.4 | ἐπιστολήν a letter THUC. 1.129.1 ❷ *mid.* **to send, dispatch** THUC. 3.75.5 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 14 | **to send messages** ▸ πρός τινα περί τινος to s.o. about sthg. POL. 5.72.1.

διάπεμψις -εως, ἡ [διαπέμπω] **message, transmission, distribution** HP. *Vict.* 1.9 (*of nutrition*) THEMIST. 16 (*of a letter*).

διαπενθέω, *contr.* [διά, πενθέω] **to be aggrieved, be in mourning** PLUT. *Publ.* 23.4 (*aor. ind. 3. pl.* διεπένθησαν).

διαπενταθλέω, *contr.* [διά, πενταθλέω] **to compete in the pentathlon** SCH. LYC. 866 (p. 280.25).

διαπεπονημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαπονέω **with great effort, accurately** ISOCR. *epist.* 6.6.

διαπεραίνω [διά, περαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to bring to term, complete** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Andr.* 333 PLAT. *Leg.* 625b || **to explain** *or* **describe completely** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Phil.* 47b *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* διαπέραινέ μοι tell me EUR. *Andr.* 1056 || *later* **to pass through** ▸ *with acc.* ARET. *S.A.* 2.8.2 ❷ *medic.* **to bring to term** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Hel.* 26 *etc.*; λόγον διεπεράνετο he brought the discourse to an end PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263e ❸ *pass.* **to be brought to term** *or* **completed** PLAT. *Soph.* 261c (*pf. mid. 3. pl.* διαπεπέρανται) *etc.*

διαπεραιόω, *contr.* [διά, περαιόω] ❶ *act.* **to transport** (*across*), **ferry** *Pol.* 3.44.2 PLUT. *Sul.* 27.5 (*soldiers*) ❷ *mid.* διαπεραιώσασθαι πελάγη to cross the seas PLAT. *Ax.* 370b ❷ *pass.* **to be transported** *or* **ferried** HDT. 5.23.1 *etc.*; διαπεραιωθέντας τὸν ποταμὸν πλοίοις (rocks) transported across the river on boats HDT. 2.124.2; ἐπεὶ πάντες διεπεπεραίωντο when they had all been ferried across THUC. 3.23.3 || **to be pulled out:** χεροῖν κολεῶν ... διεπεραιώθη ξίφη the swords were drawn (*lit.* pulled from the sheaths with the hands) SOPH. *Ai.* 730.

διαπεραίωσις -εως, ἡ [διαπεραιόω] **transport, ferry, crossing** MARCI. *Per.* 1.44 SCH. THUC. 3.76.

διαπέρᾱμα -ατος, τό [διαπεράω] **arm of the sea, strait** STRAB. 6.1.5 [ARR.] 32 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.13.8.

διαπεραντέον [διαπεραίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to bring to term** PLAT. *Leg.* 715e.

διαπερᾱσιμος -ον [διαπεράω] **penetrating** EUSTATH. 709.48 *etc.*

διαπεράω, *contr.* [διά, περάω] **to pass through, pass beyond, cross** ▸ *with acc.* (*of place*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1264 (*city*) EUR. *Suppl.* 117 (*Greece*) ISOCR. 1.19 (*seas*) *etc.* | ▸ *with prep.* δ. εἰς Ἰταλίαν to cross (by sea) to Italy ARISTOT. *fr.* 485 || **to pass through** ARET. *S.A.* 2.8.2 (*of a vein*) | **to pierce:** κνήμην the leg EUR. *Ph.* 1394 (*with a spear*) || *fig.* **to come to a head** (*of a problem*) PLAT. *Soph.* 261a | σὺ τοί νιν οἶσθα διαπερῶν you surely know it from experience AESCHL. *Sept.* 989 | δ. τὸν βίον to pass one's life XEN. *Oec.* 11.7 | ▸ *abs.* βασιλέα ... ἄλλον δι' ἄλλου διαπερᾶν Μολοσσίας εὐδαιμονοῦντας to reign happily over Molossia one after the other (*lit.* to pass their lives happy as kings of Molossia) EUR. *Andr.* 1248 (*corr. for* δ. Μολοσσίαν) || *rar.* **to transport, ferry** LUC. *DMort.* 6.1 *etc.*

διαπερδῑκίζω [διά, πέρδιξ] **to escape like a partridge** COM. 313 (*aor. inf.* -ίσαι).

διαπέρθω [διά, πέρθω] *impf.* διέπερθον QS 13.353 || *aor*[s]. διέπερσα || *aor*[t]. διέπραθον, *mid. see below* | *epic inf.* διαπρᾰθέειν ❶ *act.* **to destroy completely, devastate, sack** (*city*) IL. 1.367, 7.32 PIND. *fr.* 52f ❷ *mid.* **to be destroyed** *or* **devastated:** διεπράθετο πτόλις the city was destroyed OD. 15.384.

διαπεριπᾰτέω, *contr.* [διά, περιπατέω] **to walk around here and there** ATH. 4.157e, 12.539c (*pres. ptc.* -περιπατῶν).

διαπερονάω, *contr.* [διά, περονάω] ❶ *act.* **to thread** (*a peg*), **perforate, pierce** DIOD. 4.64.1 (*aor. ptc.* -ήσας) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be perforated** DION. 9.64.3 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -ηθείς) LUC. *Im.* 22 (*pf. mid.* -πεπερονημένος).

διαπέρχομαι [διά, ἀπέρχομαι] **to leave in dribs and drabs, defect,** *of deserters* DEMOSTH. 49.14, 50 (*aor. ptc.* -ελθόντων).

διαπετάννῡμι [διά, πετάννυμι] *fut. ptc.* διαπετούσης DID.[1] *Zach.* 3.105 || *aor.* διεπέτασα || *pf.* διαπέπτακα, *mid. pass.* διαπεπέτασμαι *and* διαπέπταμαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1203 || *aor. pass.* διεπετάσθην ❶ *act.* **to deploy, extend** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 732 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541b 5 DIOD. 17.115.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be extended** DIOD. 17.10.2 *etc.* • *also inf.* διαπετανύειν EUSTATH. 861.62, *al.* || *impf. 3. sg.* διεπετάννυεν EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.1061B).

διαπετής -ές [διαπετάννυμι] **deployed, open** HP. *Cord.* 10.

διαπέτομαι [διά, πέτομαι] *fut.* διαπτήσομαι MAX.[1] 37.8b || *aor*[r]. διέπτην, *mid.* διεπτάμην || *aor. pass.* διεπετάσθην; **to fly** (*through*), **pass by flying** IL. 5.99 (*in tmesis*) | ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Med.* 1 ACH. 2.22.5 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Suppl.* 860 | διὰ τῆς πόλεως through the city ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1217 || **to spread,** *of news* HDN.[1] 2.8.7 || **to fly away, vanish, disappear** PLAT. *Phaed.* 70, *al. etc.* | *of time* EUR. *H.F.* 507.

διαπεττεύω [διά, πεττεύω] **to modify according to the dice:** τὴν ἐλπίδα their expectations LUC. *Am.* 16 (*impf.*).

διαπέττω [διά, πέττω] **to digest** (*well*), *with acc.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 766b 13.

διαπεύθομαι **to inquire** AESCHL. *Ag.* 807 (*pres. ptc.*) • *poet. for* διαπυνθάνομαι.

διαπεφωνημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαφωνέω **in divergent manner** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.22.16.

διάπηγα -ων, τά [διαπήγνυμι] *prob.* **panels** VT *1Kgs.* 7.31.

διαπήγιον -ου, τό [διαπήγνυμι] **beam** PBGU 781.3.8 (I^{CE}), *cf.* διάπηγμα.

διάπηγμα -ατος, τό [διαπήγνυμι] **beam, timber,** prop PHIL. 54.19 HERO *Bel.* 83.8 *etc.* ‖ *archit.* **molding** VT (Aq.) *Kgs* 4.16.17, *al.* (*v.l., see* διάπηγα).

διαπηγμάτιον -ου, τό [διάπηγμα] **small beam** (*see* διάπηγμα) PHIL. 64.7.

διαπήγνῡμι [διά, πήγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to thrust:** ἀκόντιον διὰ πλευρῶν a javelin into the flanks ANTIPHO 3.3.5 ‖ **to make firm** *or* **solid, congeal** THPHR. *Vent.* 54 | *pf.* διαπέπηγα **to be congealed** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835a 30 ‖ *fig.* **to establish, define** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 214B *etc.* ❷ *mid.*: σχεδίας διαπηξαμένους having built rafts LUC. *DMort.* 25.5 (*v.l.* πηξαμένους).

διαπηδάω, *contr.* [διά, πηδάω] **to leap** (*across*), **cross with one jump** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1178 XEN. *Hip.* 3.7 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to leap** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.8 (*of a horse*) ‖ **to compete at jumping** DCHR. 8.12 ‖ **to shake,** *of the earth* LYD. *Ost.* 54 ‖ *medic.* **to exude,** *blood* HP. *Hum.* 11 (*corr. prob. for* διαπιδύω).

διαπήδησις -εως, ἡ [διαπηδάω] *medic.* **exudation, diapedesis,** *of blood and sim.* HP. *NatPuer.* 21 (*v.l.*) SOR. 1.23.2.

διαπηνηκίζω [διά, πηνηκίζω] **to falsify,** *in aor.* διεπηνήκισας λόγον having falsified the reasoning with a trick CRATIN. 304.

διάπηξ -ηγος [διαπήγνυμι] **transverse,** *of a bar* PHIL.[5] 4.2 ‖ *subst.* ὁ διάπηξ **transverse** APOLLOD.[3] 172.7.

διάπηξις -εως, ἡ [διαπήγνυμι] **build, structure:** σωματική of the body CH *exc.* 26.14.

διαπίαίνομαι [διά, πιαίνω] *pass.* **to be very fat** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.7 THEOCR. 16.91 • *aor. ptc. pass.* διαπιανθείς.

διαπιδάω, *contr.* [διά, πιδάω] **to make leak** *or* **flow** (*water*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 350a 8 (*pres. 3. pl.* -πιδῶσι).

διαπίδῡσις -εως, ἡ [διαπιδύω] HP. *NatPuer.* 21 (*conject.*), *see* διαπήδησις.

διαπῑδύω [διά, πιδύω] **to leak, exude** HP. *NatPuer.* 21 (*conject.*): διὰ τῶν πόρων through the pores ARISTOT. *G.A.* 743a 9.

διαπιέζω [διά, πιέζω] **to compress** LUC. *Lex.* 11 (*aor.* διεπίεσα).

διαπῐθᾰνεύομαι [διά, πιθανεύομαι] **to set convincing arguments against each other interchangeably** SEXT. *S.* 8.324.

διαπικραίνομαι [διάπικρος] **to be very bitter** *or* **harsh:** πρός τινα toward s.o. PLUT. *Cohib.* 457a (*pres. 3. pl.*).

διάπικρος -ον [διά, πικρός] **very bitter,** *of water* DIOD. 2.48.7, 19.98.1.

διαπῐμελος -ον [διά, πιμελή] **very fat** RUF. *On.* 175.

διαπίμπλημι [διά, πίμπλημι] *impf. mid. pass.* διεπιμπλάμην ‖ *fut.* διαπλήσω ‖ *aor.* διέπλησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* διαπεπλησμένος AND. 1.125 ‖ *aor. pass.* διεπλήσθην THUC. 7.85.3 EUNAP. *V.S.* 7.1.5 ❶ *act.* **to fill** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.27.3 | **to fulfill, complete** NONN. *D.* 5.194 *etc.*; ▸ τινος sthg. NONN. *D.* 22.350 ❷ *pass.* **to be filled, be full** ▸ *with gen.* THUC. *l.c.* ‖ *fig.* **to be satiated** *or* **bored** ▸ τινος with s.o. AND. *l.c.*

διαπίμπρημι [διά, πίμπρημι] ❶ *act.* **to burn** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 21.44.3 (*aor. inf.* διαπρῆσαι) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to swell** NIC. *Al.* 341 (*pres. mid.*) HIPPIATR. 27.2 (*pf. mid.* διαπέπρηνται).

διαπίνω [διά, πίνω] ❶ *act.* **to have a drinking contest** HDT. 5.18.2, 9.16.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 420e ‖ **to toast** EPIGEN. 8 ‖ **to drink at intervals** ANAXAN. 58.2 ❷ *mid.* **to have a drinking contest** ▸ *with s.o., with dat.* HEDYL. (EPIGR. 1.115.1) = ATH. 11.486b ❸ *pass.* **to be drunk** *or* **quaffed in one gulp** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 872b 27 (*pres. mid.*).

διαπιπράσκω [διά, πιπράσκω] **to sell** (*at auction*), **liquidate** PLUT. *Comp. Lys. Sul.* 3.5 (*pres. ptc.*) *etc.*

διαπίπτω [διά, πίπτω] *impf.* διέπιπτον ‖ *fut.* διαπεσοῦμαι ‖ *aor*[1]. διέπεσον, *later and more rar. aor*[2]. διέπεσα ‖ *pf.* διαπέπτωκα ‖ *ppf.* διεπεπτώκειν EUS.[1] *Is.* 1.21 *and* διαπεπτώκειν EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.1253A) Ⓐ **to fall across, pass** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 313b 1 ‖ *extens.* **to open a passage,** *s.times* **escape** ▸ εἴς τι toward some place POL. 1.34.11 *etc.*; ἐν τῇ μάχῃ διαπεσόντες opening up a space during the battle XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.4; διαπεσεῖν βουλόμενοι πρὸς τοὺς ἑαυτῶν wishing to open up a passage toward their (allies) XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.18 ‖ *of time* **to fly, pass** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 35.4 ‖ *fig.* **to spread:** εἰς τὰ στρατεύματα among the troops PLUT. *Galb.* 22.10 (*of news*) Ⓑ **to fall apart, disband** PLAT. *Phaed.* 80c ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 365b 12 ‖ **to burst,** *of boils* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936b 5 ‖ **to rot** VT *Num.* 5.21 ‖ **to die** VT *Deut.* 2.14 Ⓒ **to be intermittent,** *of pulse* [GAL.] 19.636 Ⓓ *extens.* **to fail, not succeed, miss** PHILOD. *Ir.* 35.35 CHARIT. 1.4.1 *etc.* | ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.6 | ▸ περί τινος with regard to sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.36 SOCR.[3] 22.2 *etc.* | *of things* τὸ συνοφάντημα ... διέπιπτεν αὐτῷ their informing was no use AESCHN. 2.39; διαπεσούσης αὐτῷ τῆς ἐπιβολῆς his initiative having failed POL. 5.27.1 ‖ *for the Jews* ὁ διαπίπτων τόπος *or subst. ptc.* ἡ διαπίπτουσα hell (*Hebr.* tophet) VT *Jer.* 19.12, *al.*

διαπιστεύω [διά, πιστεύω] ❶ *act.* **to entrust, confide** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. AESCHN. 3.8 *etc.* | τούτῳ περὶ τῶν μεγίστων διαπιστεύομεν we will entrust our most important business to him AESCHN. 1.188 ‖ **to believe with full faith** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 673a 17 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be believed** AEN.[1] *Thphr.* 17.24 *etc.*; διεπιστεύετο he was trusted DEMOSTH. 10.51.

διαπιστέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀπιστέω] ❶ *act.* **to have no faith, distrust** ▸ *with dat.* DEMOSTH. 19.324 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314a 17 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to mistrust for oneself, not believe** POL. 18.46.7.

διαπιστόομαι [διά, πιστόω] **to confirm,** prove ARISTOD.[1] 1.16.2.

διαπλακόω, *contr.* [διά, πλακόω] **to cover, clothe** GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 3 (325.5).

διαπλάνάω, *contr.* [διά, πλανάω] ❶ *act.* **to mislead, bring into error** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 917c ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.10 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to fail, err** DIOD. 17.116.7 (*aor. ptc. pass.* διαπλανηθείς) *etc.*

διαπλασιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [δύο] **duplication** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 1.5.

διάπλᾶσις -εως, ἡ [διαπλάσσω] **formation, conformation** AL. *Pr.* 2.72 *etc.* | **formation, creation** CLEM. *Str.* 5.14.99.4 (*of man*) GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.453 (*of the fetus in the mother's belly*) *etc.* ‖ **distortion** IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 28.19 (*of mirrors*) ‖ *medic.* **repositioning** (*of a dislocation*) GAL. 18(2).332.

διάπλασμα -ατος, τό [διαπλάσσω] **forming, modeling** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 616b BAS.[1] *Or.* 6.2 *etc.*

διαπλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαπλάσσω] *medic.* **action to shape** (*a newborn*) SOR. 2.32.2 ‖ *v.l. for* διάπλασις AET. 1.3.18.

διαπλάσσω, *Att.* διαπλάττω [διά, πλάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to form, model, shape,** *frequently fig.* DIOD. 2.57.2 IOS. *B.I.* 7.259 AEL. *V.H.* 3.1 JUL. 3.78d *etc.* | *usu.* **to make:** ἄρτους bread PLUT. *Caes.* 39.2 ‖ **to spread, cover** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.15.2 ‖ *medic.* **to set** (*fractures and sim.*) GAL. 18(1).479 ❷ *pass.* **to be formed** *or* **shaped** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 740a 36 EPIC. 3.90.8 *etc.*

διαπλαστικός -ή -όν [διαπλάσσω] **formative** AL. *Pr.* 2.47 *etc.*

διαπλᾰτύνω [διά, πλατύνω] ❶ *act.* **to expand, widen** XEN. *Lac.* 2.5 ‖ **to fatten** CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.648a) ❷ *mid.* **to broaden,** expand VT *Ezek.* 41.7.

διάπλεα *neut. pl., see* διάπλεως.

διαπλέκω [διά, πλέκω] *impf.* διέπλεκον ‖ *fut.* διαπλέξω ‖ *aor.* διέπλεξα, *mid.* διεπλεξάμην PAUS. 10.5.10 ‖ *pf.* διαπέπλοχα HP. *Os.* 16, διαπέπλεχα GAL. *U.P.* 9.8(3.721) *and* διαπέπλωκα GAL. 19.103, *mid. pass.* διαπέπλεγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διεπέπλεκτο AEL. *V.H.* 14.39 ‖ *aor*[1]. *pass.* διεπλάκην | *ptc.* διαπλᾰκείσα PLAT. *Tim.* 36e *etc. and* διαπλεκεῖσα HP. *Alim.* 5 *etc.* ❶ *act.* **to entwine, interweave,** *also fig.* HOM. 4.80 (*sandals*) HDT. 4.67.2 PIND. *P.* 2.82 *etc.*; οὐλιον θρῆνον διαπλέξαισα composing her deathly song PIND. *P.* 12.8 | *milit.* διαπλέξαι ... τὸν στρατόν to throw the army into confusion PLUT. *Ant.* 46.1 ‖ *extens.* **to spend, pass** (*life*) ALCM. 1.38 PIND. *N.* 7.99 *etc.*; διαπλέξαντος τὸν βίον εὖ having led a happy life all the way to the end HDT. 5.92ζ.1; ἀσκητικὸν δή τινα βίον δ. to live a laborious life PLAT. *Leg.* 806a | ▸ *abs.* δ. ζῶν ἡδέως τὸ λοιπόν to pass the rest of one's life happily ARISTOPH. *Av.* 754 ❷ *mid.* **to entwine** (*for oneself*): διαπλέξασθαι κόμας to braid one's hair ARISTAEN. 1.25 ❸ *pass.* **to be entwined** *or* **interwoven** PLAT. *Tim.* 36e *etc.*

διαπλευρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διά, πλευρισμός] **secondary, cross dam,** *to connect two basins and permit irrigation, section by section, of a field* PLILLE I.i.6, ii.5 (III^{BCE}).

διαπλέω [διά, πλέω] *impf.* διέπλεον, *mid.* διεπλεόμην ‖ *fut.* διαπλεύσω ‖ *aor.* διέπλευσα | *ptc. mid.* διαπλευσάμενος EPIPH. *Haer.* 37.9.2 ‖ *pf.* διαπέπλευκα; **to sail across, cross** THUC. 4.24.5, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 206c; *fig.* διαπλεῦσαι τὸν βίον to complete the passage of life PLAT. *Phaed.* 85d ‖ **to transport** (*by sea*): εἰς Αἴγιναν to Aegina ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 122; Μέγαρά δε to Megara LYS. 12.17 ‖ *mid.* **to flow, pass** ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.4 • *Ion.* -πλώω (*see*) ‖ *Dor. fut. inf.* διαπλευσεῖσθαι APP. 16.8.63, 17.12.112 | *Dor. ptc.* διαπλευσούμενος APP. 13.14.118.

διάπλεως -ων [διά, πλέως] **completely full,** *with gen.* CRATIN. 312 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.1.4 (*neut. pl.* -πλεα) PLAT. *Tim.* 11.6 (*fem. pl.* -πλεαι).

διαπληκτίζομαι [διά, πληκτίζομαι] *impf.* διεπληκτιζόμην ‖ *aor.* διεπληκτισάμην; **to clash,** beat **against, fight,** *also fig.* VT *Exod.* 2.13 | ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. PLUT. *Amat.* 760a = ▸ τινι PLUT. *Tim.* 14.3 LUC. *Anach.* 11 | δ. τοῖς σκώμμασι to fight in jest PLUT. *Sul.* 2.4 | *milit.* τοῖς ἱππεῦσι τῶν Ῥωμαίων διαπληκτισάμενοι having run up against the Rom. cavalry PLUT. *Luc.* 31.7 • *aor. ptc. act.* διαπληκτίσας HORAP. 1.70.

διαπληκτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαπληκτίζομαι] **fight, scuffle, contest** PLUT. *QConv.* 710c *etc.*

διαπληρόω, *contr.* [διά, πληρόω] **to fill completely:** *pass.* AEN. 16.8 (*pf. ptc. mid.*).

διαπλήσσω [διά, πλήσσω] **to break** IL. 23.120 (*v.l.* -πλισσ-) OD. 8.507 (*aor. inf.* διαπλῆξαι).

διαπλίσσομαι [διά, πλίσσομαι] ❶ *act.* **to detach, open,** *in pf. ptc.* στόμα διαπεπλῐχός gaping mouth HP. *Mul.* 2.167 ❷ *pf. ptc. mid.* διαπεπλιγμένος loose-limbed, of flexible gait (*as if trotting*) ARCHIL. 114.1.

διαπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [διαπλέκω] **interweaving, mixture** HP. *Alim.* 11 ‖ *pl.* **torturous ways** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 124.5.

διαπλόκινος -ον [διάπλοκος] STRAB. 17.1.50, *see* διάπλοκος.

διάπλοκος -ον [διαπλέκω] entwined, interwoven HLD. 2.3.2.

1. διάπλοος -όου *contr.* διάπλους -ου, ὁ [διαπλέω] navigation, crossing THUC. 3.93.1, 6.31.6 ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.666.1) *etc.* || navigable passage, canal THUC. 4.8.6 PLAT. *Criti.* 118e.

2. διάπλοος -οον, *contr.* διάπλους -ουν [διαπλέω] sailing, in crossing *adj.*: διάπλοον καθίστασαν ... ναυτικὸν λεών they set under navigation (*i.e.* caused to intersect) the naval army AESCHL. *Pers.* 382.

διαπλόω, *contr.* [διά, ἁπλόω] ❶ *act.* to deploy, develop VT (Heb.) *Gen.* 38.29 ❷ *mid. pass.* to deploy, be deployed XEN. *Symp.* 2.25 (*v.l. in* ATH. 11.504d) GREG.[1] *Cant.* 4 (95.7), *al.* (*pf. ptc. mid.* διηπλωμένος).

διαπλύνω [διά, πλύνω] to wash ARISTOPH. *fr.* 708 (*aor. inf.* -ῦναι).

διαπλώω CALLIM. *H.* 4.288 AP. 2.629 NIC. *Al.* 558, *Ion. for* διαπλέω; ὦ ... πάντα διαπλώσας ... βίον O you who have spent your whole life AP 7.23bis.2.

διαπνείω *poet.* NONN. *D.* 29.101, *see* διαπνέω.

διάπνευσις -εως, ἡ [διαπνέω] exhalation GEOP. 5.28.1, *al.*

διαπνευστικός -ή -όν [διαπνέω] exhaling *or* evaporating ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.11.

διαπνευστός -όν [διαπνέω] volatile AL. *in Sens.* 36.4 (*air*).

διαπνέω [διά, πνέω] *impf.* διέπνεον SCH. OD. 19.440, *mid. pass.* διεπνεόμην GAL. 11.28, *al.* || *aor.* διέπνευσα || *pf.* διαπέπνευκα || *aor. pass.* διεπνεύσθην || *fut. pass.* διαπνευ(σ)θήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to breathe through ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 967a 3, *al. etc.* | ▸ *abs.* to send air through HERO *Pn.* 2.21 || to breathe at intervals, take breath PLUT. *Cim.* 12.1 *etc.*; διαπνευκότες ἐκ τῆς ... δυσχερείας having taken some respite from the difficult situation POL. 31.4.1 | to fart PHOT. *Lex.* α2732 L. *Sud. s.v.* Ⓑ *intrans.* to evaporate ARISTOT. *P.A.* 671a 20, *al. etc.* | *fig.* to vanish, disappear ARET. *S.A.* 2.9.4 (*inflammation*) *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* Ⓐ to take air, be ventilated ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518a 16 *etc.*; ταῖς αὔραις διαπνεῖσθαι to be penetrated by breaths of wind (= be influenced by climate) XEN. *Symp.* 2.25 (*of plants*) Ⓑ to transpire, exude an odor, *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.1.3 *etc.* || to sweat MAUR. 3.1 *etc.* || to evaporate, dissolve into vapor, *of corpses and sim.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 80c ARISTOT. *An.* 411b 9 • *epic* διαπνείω.

διαπνοή -ῆς, ἡ [διαπνέω] air passage, outlet, vent ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368b 9 || transpiration, evaporation, exhalation HP. *Alim.* 28 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.16.6 *etc.* || *anat.* respiratory apparatus ARET. *S.A.* 1.5.7 (*pl.*) | *pl.* pores ARET. *C.A.* 2.7 || *medic.* emission of vapors *or* humors ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.20, *al.*

διάπνοια -ας, ἡ [διαπνέω] air passage (*see* διαπνοή) GEOP. 7.6.10 *etc.* || aperture PALL.[1] *in Fract.* 74.11.

διαπρβλέπω [διά, ἀποβλέπω] to look with a penetrating stare IO. *Hlo.* 8.282A.

διαποδίζω [διά, ποδίζω] to pace off with the foot HSCH. *etc.*

διαποδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαποδίζω] diapodismos, *a type of dance* POLL. 4.99.

διαποζεύγνῡμαι [διά, ἀποζεύγνυμι] to separate PHIL.[2] *Post.* 156 (*pres. inf. mid.*).

διαποθνήσκω [διά, ἀποθνήσκω] to resist to the death: πρός τινα against s.o. POL. 16.31.8 (*pres. inf.*).

διαποιέω, *contr.* [διά, ποιέω] to complete, conclude *PBGU* 1734.13 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

διαποικίλλω [διαποίκιλος] ❶ *act.* to variegate, adorn, embroider, *also fig.* ISOCR. 9.9, *al.* PLUT. *Sert.* 14.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be spotted ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503b 5 *etc.* | διαπεποικιλμένος adorned: τινι with sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 3.126, 159 | διαπεποικιλμέναι variously formed PLAT. *Leg.* 693d (*of forms of government*).

διαποίκῐλος -ον [διά, ποικίλος] variegated, spotted, striated, varied HP. *Coac.* 7.603 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 12 *etc.* (*also fig.*) || clothed in embroidered garments LUC. *Nec.* 12.

διαποιμαίνω [διά, ποιμαίνω] to pasture, nourish CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.61D, *al.* || *fig.* to direct, guide, *with acc.* MAN.[1] 4.419.

διαποιπνύω *corr.* HERMES. 7.19 (*corr.*), *see* διαπομπεύω.

διαπολεμέω, *contr.* [διά, πολεμέω] ❶ *act.* to fight, pursue (*to the end*) *or* conclude the war HDT. 7.158.4; διαπολεμήσαι to continue (*oth.* to conclude victoriously) the war THUC. 6.37.1 | ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *An.* 3.3.3 POL. 3.2.3 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα DIOD. 14.99.5, *al.* | ▸ *with acc.* πάντα τὸν πόλεμον δ. to endure the whole war from beginning to end PLAT. *Tim.* 108e ❷ *pass.* to be concluded, *of war*: διαπεπολεμῆσεται αὐτοῖς the war will be concluded (victoriously) for them THUC. 7.14.3, *cf.* 25.9.

διαπολέμησις -εως, ἡ [διαπολεμέω] end of the war THUC. 7.42.5.

διαπολιορκέω, *contr.* [διά, πολιορκέω] to pursue the siege right to the end THUC. 3.17.3.

διαπολιτεία -ας, ἡ [διαπολιτεύομαι] political dissent, partisan struggle PLUT. *Garr.* 510c CIC. *ad Att.* 9.4.2.

διαπολῑτεύομαι [διά, πολιτεύω] to be a rival *or* political adversary AESCHN. 3.194 *etc.*

διαπολιτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [διαπολιτεύομαι] adversary (*see* διαπολῑτεύομαι) APP. 6.8 (*v.l.*).

διαπόλλῡμι [διά, ἀπόλλυμι] to destroy completely, annihilate THPHR. *H.P.* 8.10.3 (*pres. 3. sg.* -όλλυσι).

διαπομπεύω [διαπομπή] to lead the procession (*right to the end*) HERMES. 7.19 (*corr.*) LUC. *Nec.* 16 || to carry around, circulate CRITI. B l.7 *FdV* (*water*).

διαπομπή -ῆς, ἡ [διά, πομπή] reciprocal dispatch, exchange of messengers, negotiation THUC. 6.41.4 APP. 17.71, *al. etc.*

διαπόμπησις -εως, ἡ [διαπέμπω] exorcism SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 651 (*cf.* ἀποδιοπόμπ-).

διαπόμπιμος -ον [διαπέμπω] transmitted, exported DIOD. 2.49.2 OPP.[1] 3.47.

διαπονέω, *contr.* [διά, πόνος] *impf.* διεπόνουν, *mid. pass.* διεπονούμην || *fut.* διαπονήσω || *aor.* διεπόνησα, *mid.* διεπονησάμην || *pf.* διαπεπόνηκα, *mid. pass.* διαπεπόνημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* διεπεπονήμην || *aor. pass.* διεπονήθην || *fut. pass.* διαπονηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to busy oneself over, strive, work carefully ISOCR. 5.85 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1339a 8 *etc.* | ▸ περί τι for sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 846d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1178a 26 | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Symp.* 2.17 || to care diligently, exercise, practice ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 810b, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.10 HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.17.2) PLUT. *Lyc.* 14.3 *etc.* || to cultivate appropriately (*the earth*) POL. 4.45.7 ❷ *mid.* to busy oneself over, take care, work tirelessly XEN. *Lac.* 5.8 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) *etc.* | ▸ περί τινα for s.o. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 759b 1 | ▸ *with inf.* δ. τὸ ... λαβεῖν to make sure to take PLAT. *Leg.* 966c || to exercise (*oneself*), practice ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 846d, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.33 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be cared *or* directed *or* administrated AESCHL. *Ag.* 19 (*house*) PLAT. *Criti.* 118c (*plain*), *al. etc.* || to be exercised *or* practiced *or* expert PLUT. *Luc.* 40.1 *etc.*; διαπεπονημένοι veterans DIOD. 11.7.2; μουσικὴν διαπονηθῆναι to have been trained in music PLUT. *Per.* 4.1 Ⓑ to tire, be bored NT *Acts* 4.2 (*pres. ptc. mid.*), 16.18 (*aor. pass.* διαπονηθείς) *etc.* • *Dor. aor. ptc. pass.* διαπονᾱθέντι [ARCHYT.] 35.18 *PTH.*

διαπόνημα -ατος, τό [διαπονέω] exercise (*strenuous*), hard work PLAT. *Criti.* 114e, *Leg.* 813d || work (*completed*) PROC.[1] *B.* 8.19.20, *Aed.* 4.9.5.

διαπονηρεύομαι [διά, πονηρεύομαι] to treat badly: πρὸς τὸν ἀντίδικον the adversary DION. *Isae.* 3.7 (*pres. 3. sg.*).

διαπόνησις -εως, ἡ [διαπονέω] laborious preparation PLUT. *QConv.* 693d || tireless work, strenuous exercise CLEM. *Paed.* 3.10.49.2.

διαπονητέον [διαπονέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to make efforts PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.149.

διάπονος -ον [διά, πόνος] exercised (*to the point of fatigue*), resistant PLUT. *Mar.* 26.10 *etc.* || worn out, tired ▸ πρός τι of sthg. PLUT. *Sanit.* 135f • *adv.* διαπόνως laboriously PLUT. *F.M.* 1.5.

διαπόντιος -ον [διά, πόντος] transmarine, beyond the sea AESCHL. *Ch.* 352 (*land*) THUC. 1.141.3 (*wars*) *etc.* | πέτεται δ. it flies over the sea ALEXIS 213.2; πλευσοῦμαι κἠγὼν δ. I too will sail beyond (*or* across) the sea THEOCR. 14.55 || on the other side of the waters (*of the Nile*) HLD. 9.5.2.

διαποντοπλᾰνής -ές [διά, ποντοπλάνος] wandering over the sea LYR. *Al.* 20.13 (*acc. fem. sg.* -ῆ).

διαπορεία -ας, ἡ [διαπορεύω] course, arc, motion, *of stars* PLAT. *Epin.* 982c | *fig.* ἐκ τῆς τοῦ λόγου διαπορείας from the development of the discourse PLAT. *Criti.* 106a || mediation, intervention PLAT. *Epin.* 984e.

διαπορευτός -όν [διαπορεύω] traversable SCH. XEN. *An.* 1.2.21.

διαπορεύω [διά, πορεύω] *impf. mid.* διεπορευόμην || *fut. mid.* διαπορεύσομαι || *aor.* διεπόρευσα, *mid.* διεπορευσάμην IODAM. *Barl.* 32.301 || *pf. mid. pass.* διαπεπόρευμαι || *aor. pass.* διεπορεύθην ❶ *act.* to bring across, lead through ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *An.* 2.5.18 ❷ *usu. mid.* to pass, cross ▸ *with acc.* (*of place*) THUC. 5.52.2 XEN. *An.* 3.3.3 *etc.* | ἐς Εὔβοιαν to Euboia HDT. 4.33.2 | διὰ τῆς Ῥώμης through Rome POL. 3.68.12 | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 1.107.4 *etc.*; οἱ τῶν ὀρνίθων διαπορευόμενοι the migrating birds PLAT. *Leg.* 952e; *fig.* διαπορευθῆναι to traverse the road of life PLAT. *Phaed.* 85d | οἱ τρέχοντες διαπορευόμενοι πόλιν ἐκ πόλεως the runners who pass from city to city VT *Chr.* 2.30.10 || to walk HLD. 3.13.2 || *extens.* to describe minutely POL. 16.26.2 | to execute POL. 30.22.5.

διᾰπορέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀπορέω] *impf.* διηπόρουν, *mid. pass.* διηπορούμην || *fut.* διαπορήσω, *mid.* διαπορήσομαι [IO.] (*PG* 56.209.18) || *aor.* διηπόρησα || *pf.* διηπόρηκα, *mid. pass.* διηπόρημαι || *aor. pass.* διηπορήθην || *fut. pass.* διαπορηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to be in confusion *or* difficulty, be uncertain ▸ *with interrog.* PLAT. *Leg.* 777c | ▸ ἐπί τινι about sthg. POL. 4.71.5 || to need, lack ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1353a 26 || to make a difficulty, raise a problem ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096a 11 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. POL. 4.20.2 ❷ *mid. and pass.* to be in confusion *or* difficulty (*usu.* = *act.*) PLAT. *Soph.* 217a (*aor. pass.* διαπορηθείς) PLUT. *Alex.* 25.2 (*pf. mid.* διηπορημένος) *etc.* | *s.times* to go wrong, be confused, lose the thread PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237a AESCHN. 2.34 (*aor. pass.*) *etc.* || to be posed as a problem, be the object of discussion: τοῦτο ... κείσθω διηπορημένον let this be the problem under discussion PLAT. *Soph.* 250e | *impers.* διαπορεῖται περί τινος the problem arises about sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 631b 2 | *ptc.* τὸ νῦν διαπορούμενον the argument now under discussion PLAT. *Leg.* 799e; τὸ πάλαι διαπορηθέν the old problem ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1282b 8.

διαπόρημα -ατος, τό [διαπορέω] **difficult question, uncertainty** *part of the tit. of a work of Aristotle* (Περὶ τῶν ἁπλῶν διαπορημάτων DIOG. 5.46.14, *cf.* ARISTOT. *APo.* 93b 20, *Metaph.* 1053b 10, 1076b 1, *al. etc.*); *also* THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 1.1.1, *Phys.* p. 19.10 *etc.* || *medic.* **restlessness** HP. *Acut.* 42.

διαπόρησις -εως, ἡ [διαπορέω] **confusion, doubt** POL. 28.3.6, 35.5.1.

διαπορητέον [διαπορέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to raise the question** *or* **lay out for discussion** POL. 36.17.12 AN. *Subl.* 2.1 *etc.*

διαπορητικός -ή -όν [διαπορέω] **uncertain, in confusion, dubious** PLUT. *Pyth.* 395a *etc.* ◆ *adv.* διαπορητικῶς **with uncertainty, dubiously** HERMOG. *Inv.* 179.8 *etc.*

διαπορθέω, *contr.* [διά, πορθέω] *act.* **to destroy completely** IL. 2.691 THUC. 6.102.2 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be completely destroyed** AESCHL. *Pers.* 714 SOPH. *Al.* 896 PAUS. 7.17.1 *etc.*

διαπόρθμευσις -εως, ἡ [διαπορθμεύω] **transport** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.9.9 || **that which is transported, cargo** DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.11 (*fig.*).

διαπορθμευτής -οῦ, ὁ [διαπορθμεύω] **transporter, carrier** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.20 (86.1485B).

διαπορθμεύω [διά, πορθμεύω] **to convey, transport across** (*or* beyond) HDT. 4.141 *etc.* || **to transmit** HDT. 9.4.1 (*messages*) PLAT. *Symp.* 202e (*fig.*) *etc.* || **to cross, ferry,** *of boats* HDT. 1.205.2, *al. etc.*

διαπόρθμιος -ον [διαπορθμεύω] **intermediary** PROCL. *in Alc.* p. 69, *in Crat.* p. 33 *etc.*

διαπορία -ας, ἡ [διαπορέω] **question, problem,** *usu. pl.* EPIC. *title* (DIOG. 10.27 *etc.*) GAL. 5.721 *etc.*

διαπορπάω, *contr.* [διά, πορπάω] **to attach together, conjoin, compose** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.205.18 *etc.*

διαπόρφυρος -ον [διά, πορφύρα] **mixed with purple** DIOSC.[2] 1.11 *etc.*

διαποστέλλω [διά, ἀποστέλλω] ❶ *act.* **to send, dispatch** DEMOSTH. 35.54 DIOD. 19.30.10 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* *1SYLL[3]. 692.55 (III[BCE]) ❸ *pass.* **to be sent** POL. 5.42.7 (*letter*), *al. etc.*

διαποστολή -ῆς, ἡ [διαποστέλλω] **dispatch** *or* **exchange of messages** POL. 5.437.3 (*pl.*) DION. 7.12.4 *etc.*

διαποσῴζω [διά, ἀποσῴζω] **to save:** *pass.* διαπεσῳσθησαν **they were rescued** ARR. *Ind.* 37.5 (*v.l.*).

διαπραγματεύομαι [διά, πραγματεύομαι] **to treat** *or* **examine in depth** PLAT. *Phaed.* 77d, *al.* || **to fulfill, realize** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 5.16 *etc.* || **to obtain by trading, gain** NT *Luke* 19.15.

διαπραθέειν *epic aor.*[1] *inf. act., see* διαπέρθω.

διαπρακτέος -α -ον [διαπράσσω] *verb. adj.* **feasible, to be done** ISOCR. *epist.* 6.8.

διαπρακτικός -ή -όν [διαπράσσω] **efficacious, efficient** DAMASC. *Pr.* 34.

διάπραξις -εως, ἡ [διαπράσσω] **fulfillment, realization, success** PLAT. *Symp.* 184b || **action** IOS. *A.I.* 17.9, 232 *etc.*

διάπρασις -εως, ἡ [διαπιπράσκω] **sale** (*to various pers.*), **liquidation** DION. 7.29.2 PLUT. *Sul.* 33.3 *etc.*

διαπράσσω, *Att.* διαπράττω [διά, πράσσω] *impf.* διέπρασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* διεπρατ(σσ)όμην || *fut.* διαπράξω, *mid.* διαπράξομαι || *aor.* διέπραξα, *mid.* διεπραξάμην || *pf.* διαπέπραχα, *mid.* διαπέπραγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* διεπεπράγμην || *aor. pass.* διεπράχθην || *fut. pass.* διαπραχθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* διαπεπράξομαι ❶ *act.* **to complete, execute, bring into effect:** κέλευθον **a journey** OD. 2.429 | ▸ *with gen.* διέπρησσον πεδίοιο **they crossed over the plain** IL. 2.785, 23.364 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἤματα ... διέπρησσον πολεμίζων **I spent the day fighting** IL. 9.326; οὔ τι διαπρήξαιμι λέγων **I would not finish recounting** OD. 14.197 || ▸ *abs.* **to see a matter to its conclusion** HDT. 9.94.1 *etc.*; ὡς αὐτὸς πάντα διαπρήξει **that he would have brought everything to a good conclusion** HDT. 3.61.3 | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Symp.* 5.9 ❷ *mid.* **to complete** (*for oneself*), **do** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 2.2.2 *etc.*; τὸ αὐτὸ διαπεπραγμένοι εἰσίν **they have reached the same conclusion** PLAT. *Gorg.* 479a; οὐδὲν καινὸν διαπράττονται **they are doing nothing new** DEMOSTH. 35.1 || **to finish one's business, treat** *or* **carry out** (*to its conclusion*) **a matter, treat** (*sthg.*), **make certain, accomplish** HDT. 1.2.2, 4.14 THUC. 3.82.8, *al. etc.*; διαπρήσσεσθαι ποιεῦντας τάδε **to organize their affairs by doing these things** HDT. 9.41.2 | ▸ *with acc.* ἅ ... διεπράττοντο **that they have treated** *or* **negotiated** XEN. *An.* 3.5.5; φιλίαν διαπραξόμενοι πρός τινα **by treating of alliance with s.o.** XEN. *An.* 7.3.16 | ▸ *with inf.* δ. γενέσθαι **to succeed in becoming** PLAT. *Rp.* 360a | ▸ *with* ὥστε *and inf. or ind.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 478e *etc.*; διεπραξάμην ὥστε τῆς πρώτης τεταγμένος μάχεσθαι τοῖς πολεμίοις **I have made sure to be in the front line to fight the enemy** LYS. 16.15; διεπράξαντο ὥστε ... ἀποδοῦναι **they concluded the negotiations so as to restore** XEN. *An.* 4.2.23 | **to make efforts to succeed:** τῷ διαπραξαμένῳ **to the one intriguing** AESCHN. 3.232 || **to succeed in getting, obtain** ▸ τι παρά τινος sthg. **from s.o.** XEN. *An.* 6.2.17; πολλοῖς δὲ πολλὰ ... παρὰ τοῦ πάππου ἀγαθὰ διεπέπρακτο **having obtained many favors for many people from his grandfather** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.10 || *of sexual relationships* ▸ δ. τινα **to make love with a woman** PLUT. *Pyth.* 404a ❸ *pass.* **to be completed, be concluded** AESCHL. *Ch.* 739 (*pf. mid.*) *etc.* || **to be brought to an end, be destroyed** *or* **annihilated** AESCHL. *Pers.* 260 (*pf. mid.*) SOPH. *Tr.* 784 *etc.*; διαπεπράγμεθα **we are lost** EUR. *Hel.* 858; διαπέπρακται τὰ Καρχηδονίων **it is the end for the Carthaginians** PLUT. *F.M.* 5.4 ◆ *Ion.* διαπρήσσω || *Ion. aor.* διέπρηξα HDT. 3.62.2, *al.* | *opt.* διαπρήξαιμι OD. 14.197 *etc.* | *ptc. mid.* διαπρηξάμενος HDT. 1.2.10.

διαπρᾶΰνω [διά, πραΰνω] **to mollify, placate** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.14, *VS.* 1.21.5.

διαπρέπεια -ας, ἡ [διαπρέπω] **magnificence, glory** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 28.2, *al.*

διαπρεπής -ές [διαπρέπω] **distinct, notable, eminent** PIND. *I.* 5.44 (*island*) THUC. 2.34.5 (*virtue*) *etc.* | ▸ τινι **for sthg.** EUR. *Suppl.* 841 = ▸ τι EUR. *I.A.* 1588 | *subst.* τὸ διαπρεπές **magnificence** THUC. 6.16.2 || *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* διαπρεπῶς **with splendor** *or* **magnificence** PLUT. *Alc.* 12.1 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα.

Διαπρέπης -ους, ὁ **Diaprepes,** *male name* PLAT. *Crit.* 114c.

διαπρεπόντως [διαπρέπω] *adv.* **notably** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1483.

διαπρέπω [διά, πρέπω] Ⓐ **to be distinguished, stand out, be noticeable** HOM. 4.351 PIND. *O.* 1.2 *etc.* | ▸ τινι **because of sthg.** PLUT. *Amat.* 771e = ▸ ἔν τινι CRINAG. (AP 9.513.1) = ▸ ἐπί τινι LUC. *Salt.* 9 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* πάντων διαπρέπεις ἀψυχίᾳ **you stand out among everyone for your cowardice** EUR. *Alc.* 642 Ⓑ **to suit, be appropriate** PLAT. *Soph.* 219c Ⓒ *trans.* **to embellish** EUR. *fr.* 185.3.

διαπρεπῶς *adv., see* διαπρεπής.

διαπρεσβεία -ας, ἡ [διαπρεσβεύομαι, πρεσβεύομαι] **reciprocal embassy** POL. 5.67.11, *al.*

διαπρέσβευσις -εως, ἡ *see* διαπρεσβεία.

διαπρεσβεύω [διά, πρεσβεύω] *impf. mid.* διεπρεσβευόμην || *aor.* διεπρέσβευσα, *mid.* διεπρεσβευσάμην ❶ *act.* **to send ambassadors** POSID. 206 (DIOD. 36.10.2) | **to be an ambassador** *PPETR. 3.53j 2 (III[BCE]) | *fig.* **to proclaim,** announce ORIG. *Cels.* 5.34 CYR. *Io.* (2.692.21) PHOT. *Bibl.* 127b ❷ *mid.* **to send embassies** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.24 POL. 1.11.11 *etc.* ● *act.* -εύω *PPETR. 3.53j 2 (II-I[BCE]).

διαπρήσσω *Ion., see* διαπράσσω.

διαπρηστεύω [διά, πίμπρημι] **to catch fire,** *fig.* διεπρήστευσε ... λέγων **he took the trouble to say** HDT. 4.79.4 (*usu. corr.*, *see* διαδρηστεύω).

διαπρίζω *and* διαπρίω [διά, πρίω] *impf.* διέπριον, *mid. pass.* διεπριόμην || *aor.* διέπρισα || *pf. mid. pass.* διαπέπρισμαι || *aor. pass.* διεπρίσθην ❶ *act.* **to saw** (*through*), **split** ARISTOPH. *Pax.* 1262 PAEG. 6.18 *etc.* || *extens.* δ. τοὺς ὀδόντας **to gnash the teeth** LUC. *Cal.* 24 ❷ *pass.* **to be sawn** *or* **cut** HP. *V.C.* 21 *etc.* | *fig.* διεπρίοντο ταῖς καρδίαις αὐτῶν **they were tortured in their hearts** NT *Acts* 7.54.

διάπριστος -ον [διαπρίζω] **sawn** (*in two*) POLL. 10.24 *etc.*

διαπρῖσαι *see* διαπρίζω.

διαπρῖσις -εως, ἡ [διαπρίζω] **sawing into many pieces** *1SYLL[3]. 248 N 8 (IV[BCE]).

διαπρῖστός -όν [διαπρίω] HP. *V.C.* 21, *see* διάπριστος.

διαπρό *and* διὰ πρό *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **from end to end** IL. 7.260, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **through** διαπρὸ δὲ εἵσατο καὶ τῆς **and it passed through that too** IL. 4.138; δ. δομάτων **across the residence** EUR. *Or.* 1495; πλατὺ φάσγανον ὦσε ... λαγόνος τε καὶ ὀμφάλου **he pushed the broad sword through the side and navel** THEOCR. 22.201.

διαπροαιρέομαι SCH. PIND. *O* 6.140, *see* προαιρέομαι.

διάπροθι [διαπρό] *adv.* NIC. *Al.* 3, *see* διαπρό.

διαπροκρίνω [διά, προκρίνω] **to judge beforehand** COLLUTH. 75 (*f.l.*).

διαπροστατεύω [διά, προστατεύω] **to continue to propose:** τι sthg. POL. 4.13.7 (*aor. ptc.* -εύσαντος).

διαπρῡσιος -α -ον Ⓐ **stretching over** *or* **in front of,** *esp. adv. neut.*: πρών ... πεδίοιο διαπρύσιον τετυχώς **a hillock that rises up, blocking the plain** IL. 17.748 | *of sound* ἠυσεν δὲ διαπρύσιον **he cried with a thunderous voice** (*so as to project over a long distance*) IL. 17.247; δ. κιθαρίζων **playing the kithara with a penetrating** *or* **sharp sound** HOM. 5.80 Ⓑ *post-Hom. adj.* **broad:** ἀπείρῳ διαπρυσίᾳ **on the vast earth** PIND. *N.* 4.51 || *of sound* **penetrating, sharp, strong** HOM. 5.19 SOPH. *O.C.* 1479 *etc.* || *extens.* **genuine, out and out** HOM. 4.336 (*thief*); πόλεμος δ. **open** (*or* **tireless) war** DIOG. 2.143 ◆ *adv.* διαπρυσίως **strongly, in a loud voice** DIOD. 11.38.6.

διαπταίω [διά, πταίω] **to stumble:** *fig.* **to stammer** LUC. *Somn.* 8 (*pres. ptc.*) || **to fall** *morally,* **sin** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 14.3, *al. etc.* || **to err, be in error** (*of doctrine*) EPIPH. *Haer.* 33.3.3.

διαπτερόω, *contr.* [διά, πτερόω] HP. *Acut.* 58 (*aor. opt.* -πτερώσειε) *etc.*

διαπτερύσσομαι [διά, πτερύσσομαι] **to flutter, twirl** PLUT. *Fluv.* 6.4 (*aor. ptc.* -υξάμενοι).

διαπτέρωσις -εως, ἡ [διαπτερόω] **cleansing,** *v.l. in* HP. *Acut.* 58, *see* διαπτερόω.

διαπτοέω, *contr.* [διά, πτοέω] *impf.* διεπτόουν ASTAM. *Hom.* 8.18.2 || *aor.* διεπτόησα || *pf. mid. pass.* διεπτόημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* διεπτοήμην || *aor. pass.* διεπτοήθην ❶ *act.* **to frighten, terrify** OD. 18.340 EUR. *Bac.* 304 (*of panic fear*) AP. 3.1345 PLUT. *Cl.* 5.1 *etc.* | **to put to flight** NONN. *D.* 27.238, *al.* | **to excite** NONN. *D.* 11.289 ❷ *pass.* **to be terrified, be appalled, be panic-stricken**

PLAT. *Rp.* 336b POL. 3.51.5 (*of horses*) *etc.* || to be upset *or* excited PLUT. *Fl.* 5.4 (*ppf. mid. 3. pl.* διεπτόηντο) • *contr. pres.* διαπτοῦ *and* διαπτῶ | *also* -πτοιέω, *contr.* -πτοιῶ || *epic aor. 3. sg.* διεπτοίησε.

διαπτόησις -εως, ἡ [διαπτοέω] consternation, excitement PLAT. *Leg.* 783c (*sexual*).

διάπτυξις -εως, ἡ [διαπτύσσω] deployment, distribution, articulation EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii).30 | deployment (*fanning out*) PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.110 || explanation, interpretation GAL. 1.305 CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.131.3 *etc.*

διαπτύσσω, *Att.* διαπτύττω [διά, πτύσσω] ❶ *act.* to deploy, perform, open EUR. *Hip.* 985 (*fig.*) *etc.* || to split DIOD. 17.20.6 || to interweave, twist ARISTOT. *G.A.* 720b 17 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be deployed *or* disclosed: *of pers.* διαπτυχθέντες ὤφθησαν κενοί once opened, they appeared empty SOPH. *Ant.* 708.

διαπτύχή -ῆς, ἡ [διαπτύσσω] fold, bundle EUR. *I.T.* 727, 793.

διαπτυχής -ές [διαπτύσσω] unfolded, open PHILOX. 836.29.

διαπτύω [διά, πτύω] ❶ *act.* to spit PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 101c (*food*) GAL. 13.46 | ▸ τινος on s.o. AEL. *N.A.* 4.22 | ▸ *fig.* δ. τινά to despise s.o. | *of horses* δ. τὸν χαλινόν to refuse (*oth.* cover with froth) the bit PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.5.2 | δ. γάμον to reject a marriage proposal HLD. 3.17.4 ❷ *pass.* to be thrown away DCHR. 38.38.

διάπτωμα -ατος, τό [διαπίπτω] fall, misstep, slip, error PHILEM. 63.4 (*fig.*) POL. 16.17.8, *al.*; δ. τοῦ λογισμοῦ calculation error PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1047d.

διάπτωσις -εως, ἡ [διαπίπτω] fall, failing, slip, error STOIC. 3.98.40 (STOB. 2.7.10c) PLUT. *Praec.* 800a SEXT. *S.* 7.423 *etc.*

διαπῦέω, *contr.* [διά, πῦον] to suppurate HP. *Aph.* 4.82 *etc.*

διαπύημα -ατος, τό [διαπυέω] mass of pus HP. *Prog.* 7 (*pl.*).

διαπύησις -εως, ἡ [διαπυέω] suppuration HP. *Prog.* 7 *etc.*

διαπυητικός -ή -όν [διαπυέω] suppurative GAL. 11.118.

διαπῦσκω [διά, πῦον] ❶ *act.* to make suppurate ARET. *S.D.* 1.9.8 ❷ *mid. pass.* to become suppurative H.P. *V.C.* 2 MAUR. 4.39.

διάπυκνος -ον [διά, πυκνός] thick, compact *v.l.* DIOSC.[2] 4.114, *see* διάκοιλος.

διαπυκτεύω [διά, πυκτεύω] to beat against, struggle, combat ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.53 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.11 *etc.* = ▸ περί τινος ARR. *EpictD.* 2.24.23 | ▸ *abs. of roosters* LUC. *Anach.* 37 | *fig.* LUC. *Gall.* 22.

διαπύλιον -ου, τό [διά, πύλη] tariff (*for passing through the gates of the city*), toll ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1348a 26 *etc.*

διαπυνθάνομαι [διά, πυνθάνομαι] to inquire PLAT. *HipMi.* 369d || to demand, ask ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 172a XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.2 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινος sthg. to s.o. PLUT. *CMi.* 16.2 | ▸ *with interrog.* δ. τινὸς πῶς to ask s.o. how PLAT. *Rp.* 469a; δ. τινὸς εἰ to ask s.o. if PLUT. *Rom.* 8.5.

διάπῦος -ον [διά, πῦον] suppurating HP. *Aph.* 7.45.

διαπῦόω, *contr.* [διάπυος] to suppurate HIPPIATR. 16.1, 20.1.

διαπῦριάω, *contr.* [διά, πῦρ] *pass.* to warm up HP. *Ster.* 234 (*aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* -πυριηθῇ).

διαπυρίζομαι [διά, πῦρ] to warm up, chafe HSCH.

διαπύρινα -ων, τά [διά, πῦρ] *medic.* instruments for cauterization GAL. 18(1).376.

διαπῦρόομαι, *contr.* [διάπυρος] ❶ *mid.* to set fire, inflame: Τροίαν Troy EUR. *Cycl.* 694 (*aor. mid.*) ❷ *pass. fig.* to be inflamed *or* irritated PLUT. *Phoc.* 6.2 || to be burning with thirst VT *4Macc.* 3.15.

διάπῦρος -ον [διά, πῦρ] red hot, burning HP. *Aër.* 17, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 631 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 954a 18 AN. *Par.* 23.3.1 *etc.*; ἐν τοῖς διαπύροις in the embers PLAT. *Tim.* 58c || *fig.* ardent, inflamed PLAT. *Rp.* 615e, *al.* PLUT. *Arat.* 3.1 (*hatred*) *etc.* | πρός τι for sthg. PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 577a, *al.* • *adv.* διαπύρως ardently AEL. *V.H.* 2.4 *etc.*

διαπυρπάλᾰμάω, *contr.* [διά, πυρπαλαμάω] to play skilfully (*with fire*) HOM. *H.* 4.357 (*aor.* διαπυρπαλάμησε).

διάπυρρος -ον [διά, πυρρός] vivid red XENOCR. 15.

διαπυρσαίνω *v.l.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.22, *see* διαπυρσεύω.

διαπυρσεύω [διά, πυρσεύω] ❶ *act.* to signal with fire, communicate APP. 12.79 | *fig.* to signal, divulge ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Demetr.* 8 | ▸ *with gen.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.22 (*see* διαπυρσαίνω) ❷ *mid.* to make signals with fire POL. 1.19.7.

διαπύρωσις -εως, ἡ [διαπυρόομαι] grave inflammation SOR. 2.13.1.

διάπυστος -ον [διαπυνθάνομαι] well known HDN.[1] 2.12.2.

διαπῦτίζω [διαπτύω] to spit ARCHEDI. 3.12 (*fut.* -ιῶ) *etc.*

διαπωλέω, *contr.* [διά, πωλέω] to sell XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.6 PLUT. *Oth.* 4.10.

διαπωρόομαι, *contr.* [διά, πωρόω] to form a callus HP. *Art.* 21 (*bones*).

διαπωτάομαι to turn one's flight SOPH. *O.T.* 1310 (*pap., διαπέτηται codd.*).

διάρ(ρ)αντος -ον [διαρραίνω] stained VT *Gen.* 30.32.

διαράομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἀράομαι] to curse ARISTE.[1] 311.

διᾰράσσω [διά, ἀράσσω] to beat, smash, *with gen.* HES. *Sc.* 364 (*aor.* ἄραξα *in tmesis*) | τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. DCHR. 8.31.

διάργεμος -ον [διά, ἀργός] mottled with white BABR. 85.15.

διάρδομαι [διά, ἄρδω] *pass.* to be irrigated IOS. *B.I.* 3.45, 519 (*pres. mid.*).

διαρετίζομαι [διά, ἀρετή] to compete in virtue SYN. *Opusc.* 1.25.

διάρημα -ατος, τό [διαρρέω?] boat PROC.[1] *Aed.* 6.1.3.

διαρθρέω, *contr.* [διά, ἄρθρον] GAL. 18(1)626 (*pres. ind.* διαρθρεῖ), *see* ἐξαρθρέω.

διαρθρόω, *contr.* [διά, ἁρθρόω] *impf. mid. pass.* διηρθρούμην || *fut.* διαρθρώσω, *mid.* διαρθρώσομαι || *aor.* διήρθρωσα, *mid.* διηρθρωσάμην || *pf.* διήρθρωκα, *mid. pass.* διήρθρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διήρθρωτο || *aor. pass.* διηρθρώθην || *fut. pass.* διαρθρωθήσομαι SIMP. *in Phys.* 1190.5 ❶ *act.* to articulate, furnish with joints, *with acc.* PLAT. *Symp.* 191a *etc.* || to release (*in clear pronunciation*) PLUT. *Demosth.* 11.1; γλῶτταν διαρθρῶσαι to loosen the tongue LUC. *Demosth.* 14 || to distinguish, describe *or* perceive distinctly IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 23.103 PHILOD. *D.* 1.22.3 (*dub.*) *etc.* || to refine in detail ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098a 22 (*fig.*); δ. σάρκα τῇ γλώττῃ to mold the flesh (of a puppy) with the tongue AEL. *N.A.* 6.3 ❷ *mid.* to articulate: φωνὴν καὶ ὀνόματα the sound with the words PLAT. *Prot.* 322a (*aor. mid.*) ❸ *pass.* to be well structured HP. *Aër.* 24 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504a 7, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*) || to be distinct, clearly described *or* perceived PLAT. *Leg.* 645c, *al.* PORPH. *Abst.* 2.43 *etc.* || to be refined, be accomplished organically ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521a 10, *al. etc.*

διάρθρωσις -εως, ἡ [διαρθρόω] Ⓐ articulation HP. *NatPuer.* 18 | mobile articulation, synovial joints GAL. 2.735, *al.* Ⓑ distinction, differentiation ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583b 23 *etc.* Ⓒ articulated stream (*of the voice*), clear pronunciation ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535a 31, *al.* Ⓓ *extens.* clear exposition, clarity CHRYSIP. 2.8.28 (DIOG. 7.189) PORPH. *Plot.* 20 *etc.*

διαρθρωτέον [διαρθρόω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to define precisely ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1248a 10 *etc.*

διαρθρωτικός -ή -όν [διαρθρόω] suitable for articulating, that distinguishes *or* explains clearly EPICT. *Ench.* 52 *etc.*

διαριθμέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀριθμέω] ❶ *act.* to enumerate, count (*one by one*) EUR. *I.T.* 966 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1374a 33 *etc.* || to pay APP. 16.101 ❷ *mid.* to enumerate, classify, distinguish PLAT. *Crat.* 437d, *al. etc.*; ▸ περί τινος concerning sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 633a ❸ *pass.* to be enumerated *or* distinguished AESCHN. 3.207 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 322b 30 *etc.*

διαρίθμησις -εως, ἡ [διαριθμέω] enumeration, account PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 27c *etc.*

διᾰριστάομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἀριστάω] to eat for breakfast: βοῦν τινι an ox on a bet with s.o. ATH. 9.412f.

διᾰριστεύομαι [διά, ἀριστεύω] to contest: περὶ πρωτείων πρὸς Ὅμηρον for the Homeric palm AN. *Subl.* 13.4.

διάρκεια -ας, ἡ [διαρκέω] sufficiency THPHR. *C.P.* 1.11.6.

διαρκέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀρκέω] *impf.* διήρκουν || *fut.* διαρκέσω || *aor.* διήρκεσα || *aor. pass.* διηρκέσθην VT *3Macc.* 2.26 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to suffice, be sufficient PIND. *N.* 7.48; ἑαυτῷ to himself LUC. *Demon.* 4 | ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι for sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.26 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.16.4 | ▸ τινι to the needs of s.o. PLUT. *Sol.* 22.3 | ▸ τινά δ. to be sufficient to sustain s.o. AESCHN. *epist.* 5.3 Ⓑ to be capable of resisting ISOCR. 2.19 | ▸ πρός τι sthg. LUC. *Luct.* 24 *etc.* || to resist, persist, endure, *of time* AESCHL. *Sept.* 842 PLAT. *Tim.* 21d; ἐπὶ πολὺν χρόνον for a long time ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352b 4; ἐς ἑβδόμην to the seventh day LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 21 | οὐ διήρκεσε τῷ βίῳ πρὸς τὸ τοῦ πολέμου τέλος he did not live to see the end of the war PLUT. *F.M.* 27.2 | ▸ *with ptc.* τὸν διπλάσιον τοῦ εἰκότος χρόνον πολιορκούμενοι διήρκεσαν they held out against the siege for twice as long as might have been expected XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.21 ❷ *mid.* to content oneself, be satisfied: τινι with sthg. VT *3Macc.* 2.26 • *Ion. inf.* διαρκέειν HP. *Acut.* 11 | *Ion. ptc.* διαρκεῦντες EROT. p. 65.17 *and* διαρκέοντες HP. *epist.* 27 || *rar. fut.* διαρκήσω *and aor. inf.* διαρκῆσαι ORIG. *fr.Ps.* 144.15.

διαρκής -ές [διαρκέω] Ⓐ sufficient, enough THUC. 1.15.1, 6.90.4 *etc.* Ⓑ capable of resisting DEMOSTH. 3.33 DION. 6.54.2 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* διαρκῶς in sufficient *or* lasting manner SEXT. *P.* 3.115 *etc.* | εἰς τὸ γῆρας διαρκέστατα (to live) with means quite adequate for one's old age XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.6.

διαρκούντως [διαρκέω] *adv.* sufficiently IOS. *A.I.* 14.362 (*dub.*).

διαρκῶς *adv., see* διαρκής.

διαρμα -ατος, τό [διαίρω] Ⓐ crossing (*by sea*), ferry POL. 10.8.2 STRAB. 4.5.2 *etc.* Ⓑ elevation, *of style* PLUT. *Comp. Arist. Men.* 853c AN. *Subl.* 12.1 | *of the soul* DIOG. 9.7 Ⓒ alleviation HSCH.

διαρμένιος -ον [δίς, ἄρμενον] of two sails SYN. *Ep.* 4.

διαρμόζω *or* διαρμόττω [δίς, ἁρμόζω] ❶ *act.* to arrange (*in various places*), separate EUR. *Or.* 1451 (*aor. ptc.* -όσας) ❷ *mid.* to arrange, systematize POL. 8.25.5; διαρμόζεται τὸν βίον he regulates his life PLUT. *Util.* 88a ❸ *pass.* to be

[illegible] Pol. 8.61.7 (*pf. pas. mid.* διηρνεσάνην).

διαρνέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀρνέω] **to deny** Hdt. [illegible]

διαρνη[illegible] διά, ἀρνη[illegible] **to refuse** Ar. [illegible]

διαρνητ[illegible] Διαρνητός **sack** Hdt. [illegible]

διαρπάζω [διά, ἁρπάζω] *impf.* διήρπαζον | *aor.* διήρπασα, *mid.* διηρπασάμην | *pf.* διήρπακα, *mid.* διήρπασμαι | *ppf.* ἐ *pl.* διηρπάκεσαν Plut. *Demosth.* 25.7, *mid. pass.* 3. *sg.* διηρπακτο | *aor. pass.* διηρπάσθην *and* διηρπαγην | *fut. pass.* διαρπασθήσομαι *and* διαρπαγήσομαι ● *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) **to break in pieces, savage** Il. 16.355; διαρπασσομενος **having torn apart** Plat. *Rp.* 336b ‖ **to sack, devastate** Hdt. 1.88.3, *al.* (*city, goods*) *etc.* ‖ **to disappear, cancel:** τὰ ἴχνη **the tracks** Xen. *Cyn.* 6.2 (*of wind*) ‖ **to tear** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. **from sthg.** Nonn. *D.* 48.920 ● *mid.* **to sack, devastate** ▸ *with acc.* Ios. *A.J.* 1.174 ● *pass.* **to be savaged** Plat. *Pol.* 274b ‖ **to be sacked** *or* **devastated** Thuc. 8.36 Demosth. 18.213 | διηρπασμένα (*wall*) **conquered by assault** Iul. 5.279a • *impf.* 3. *pl.* διηρπάζοσαν VT *Song* 8.11 ‖ *fut.* 3. *sg.* διαρπάξει Vett. 63.25 ‖ *aor.* 3. *pl.* διήρπαξαν Bas. *epist.* 139.1 | *subj.* 3. *pl.* διαρπάξωσι Theodoret.[1] (*PG* 80.1305B), *mid.* 3. *pl.* διαρπάξωνται [Io.] (*PG* 64.441.44) | *ptc.* διαρπάξασα Nonn. *D.* 48.920 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* διηρπαγμένος Ios. *A.J.* 6.357 *and s.times v.l.* ‖ *aor. pass.* 3. *sg.* διηρπάχθη Vett. 80.31.

διαργαγείης *aor. opt. pass.* 2. *sg.*, *see* διαρρήγνυμι.

διαρράγή -ῆς, ἡ [διαρρήγνυμι] **fracture** Hp. *Coac.* 2.184.

διαρραίνω [διά, ῥαίνω] *impf. mid. pass.* διερραινόμην ‖ *aor.* διέρρανα Theodoret.[1] *H.E.* p. 191.9, *al.* ‖ *pf.* διέρραγκα, *mid. pass.* 3. *sg.* διέρρανται Philostr. *Im.* 1.27.2 ● *act.* **to sprinkle, scatter, spread** Philostr. *Gymn.* 56; ▸ τί τινι sthg. **with sthg.** VT *Prov.* 7.17 Lyd. *Ost.* 10a *etc.* | *intrans.* Lyd. *Ost.* 9b ● *pass.* **to be scattered** Philostr. *Im. l.c.* ‖ **to spread, flow** Soph. *Tr.* 14 *etc.*

διαρραίω [διά, ῥαίω] ● *act.* **to break in pieces, destroy** Il. 11.713 (*aor. inf.* -αῖσαι) Od. 2.49 *etc.* ● *mid. pass.* **to be destroyed, perish** Il. 24.355 (*fut. mid.* -αίσεσθαι) Aeschl. *Pr.* 236 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -αισθέντας).

διάρραμμα -ατος, τό [διαράπτω] **sewing, suture** Plut. *Sollert.* 978a.

διαρραπίζω [διά, ῥαπίζω] ● *act.* **to slap** Hld. 7.7.6 (*aor.* διερράπισεν) ● *pass.* **to be slapped** Hld. 8.9.1 (*aor. inf. pass.* διαρραπισθῆναι).

διαρραπτέον [διαρράπτω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to suture** Archig. (Orib. 47.13.5).

διαρράπτω [διά, ῥάπτω] **to sew** (*together*) Strab. 15.1.67 Plut. *Sollert.* 978a, *al. etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to suture** Gal. 18(2).746.

διαρράσσω [διά, ῥάσσω] **to knock down, topple** Lyr. *A.* 935.13 (*rocks*).

διαρραφή -ῆς, ἡ [διαρράπτω] **suture** Sor. 3.40.2.

διαρραχίζομαι [διά, ῥαχίζω] *pass.* **to be carved,** *of meat* Eub. 14.4 (*pf. mid.* διερράχισται).

διαρραψῳδέω, *contr.* [διά, ῥαψῳδέω] **to declaim** Greg.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.93.

διαρρέπω [διά, ῥέπω] **to oscillate, vacillate** Hp. *Art.* 55.

διαρρέω [διά, ῥέω] *impf.* διέρρεον, *mid.* 3. *sg.* διερρεῖτο Hld. 4.11.1 ‖ *fut. inf.* διαρρεύσειν Ael. *V.H.* 14.30 ‖ *aor.* διέρρευσα ‖ *pf.* διερρύηκα ‖ *aor*[1]. *pass.* διερρύην ‖ *fut. pass.* διαρρυήσομαι ● *act.* **to flow** (*through*): τὴν χώραν **through the region** Isocr. 11.14 | διά μέσου **through the middle** Hdt. 7.108.2 Ael. *V.H.* 3.1 ‖ **to exude** Thphr. *Pr.* 41 (*of soil*) ‖ **to seep** Ach. 1.1.4 (*of light*) ‖ **to leak,** *of a ship* Luc. *DMort.* 20.1 | ἀπὸ χειλέων (*prob.*) τοῖς χείλεσι διερρυηκέναι **with lips spread** Aristoph. *Ach.* 878 ‖ **to flow away, ship** τὰ χρήματα **out of one's hands** Luc. *Anach.* 28 διὰ τῶν δακτύλων **through the fingers** Luc. *DMort.* 21.1 ● **to escape, dissolve, vanish** Soph. *Ai.* 1260 *etc.*; ἐς τὸ στρατόπεδον **to disperse down the camp** Pol. 1.44.10 (*of soldiers*); μὴ ... κατὰ πόλεις ἔκαστοι διαρρυῶσι (**fearing**) **that each would flee to his own city** Plut. *Sul.* 27.5 | *of coins* μὴ λάθοι διαρρυὲν αὐτὸν τἀργύριον **that the money would not all be spent without his noticing** Demosth. 37.54; διερρύη τὰ τῆς φήμης **they suppressed** (*or* **stopped**) **the rumors** Plut. *Aem.* 24.6 ‖ *extens.* **to be enervated, soft, dissolute** ▸ ὑπό τινος **for sthg.** Plut. *Aud. poet.* 32f, *al. etc.*; δ. τῷ βίῳ **to lead a dissolute life** Ael. *V.H.* 9.24 ● *medic. pass.* **to be traversed:** ποταμοῖς διαρρεῖσθαι **to be bathed with rivers** Plut. *Frig.* 951f (*of regions*) | ἱδρῶτι διερρεῖτο **he dripped** (*or* **was bathed**) **with sweat** Hld. 10.13.1 ‖ **to be deprived of strength** Hld. 3.4.4 • *contr. with harsh homophones* (εε > ει) ‖ *impf.* διέρρεεν Hsch. ε7504.

διαρρήγνῡμι *and* διαρρηγνύω [διά, ῥήγνυμι] *impf.* διερρήγνυν DCass. 41.57.4 and διερρήγνυον, *mid. pass.* διερρηγνύμην ‖ *fut.* διαρρήξω ‖ *aor.* διέρρηξα, *mid.* διερρηξάμην ‖ *pf.* διέρρωγα, *mid.* διέρρηγμαι | *ptc. act.* διερρωγώς and διερρηχώς ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* διερρώγεσαν App. 16.10.77 ‖ *aor. pass.* διερράγην *and* διερρήχθην ● *act.* **to tear, break** Hdt. 3.12.1 *etc.*; πλευράν διαρρήξαντα τῷδε φασγάνῳ **having rent my flank with this sword** Soph. *Ai.* 834; διατέμῃ καὶ διαρρήξῃ τὰς χορδάς **he cuts and makes the strings** (*of the lyre*) **leap** Plat. *Phaed.* 86a ‖ *intrans.* (*pf. act.*) **to be lacerated, be torn** Aristot. *H.A.* 623a 18 Plut. *Profect.* 82b *etc.*; διερρωγυιῶν τῶν χορδῶν **the strings having been broken** (*of a lyre*) Plat. *Phaed.* 86a ● *rar. mid.* **to break** ▸ *with acc.* Il. 12.308 (*aor. in tmesis*) ● *pass.* **to break, burst, crack** Aristoph. *Eq.* 340 Xen. *Cyr.* 8.2.21 Demosth. 18.21, *al. etc.*; διαρραγείης **may you croak!** Aristoph. *Av.* 2 | *later* τὸ διερρηγμένον τοῦ τείχους **the breach in the wall** Iul. 3.64c • *pf. ptc.* διερραγώς Io. (*PG* 64.50.36) *fem.* διερρηκυῖα L. *EGud. s.v.* λεπρός ‖ *aor. pass.* 3. *pl.* διερράγησαν Ephr. 7.153.8 Phl.

διαρρήδην [διά, ῥῆμα] *adv.* **explicitly, in precise terms** Hom. 4.313 Demosth. 19.6 *etc.*

διάρρηξις -εως, ἡ [διαρρήγνυμι] **rupture, laceration** Epic. 3.106.10 *etc.*

διάρρησις -εως, ἡ [διά, ῥῆσις] **clear exposition, explanation** Plat. *Leg.* 932e.

διαρρήσσω [Callisth.] 1.46 (*pass.*) Babr. 38.7 NT *Luke* 8.29 *etc.*, *see* διαρρήγνυμι.

διαρρυενόομαι, *contr.* [διά, ῥυκνόομαι] **to twist and straighten** (*in dance*) Cratin. 234 (*pres. imper.* διαρρυκνοῦ).

διάρριμμα -ατος, τό [διαρρίπτω] **unleashing, coursing,** *of a hunting dog* Xen. *Cyn.* 4.4.

διαρρῑνάω *or* διαρρῑνέω, *contr.* [διά, ῥινάω] ● *act.* **to perforate by filing** Hero *Aut.* 25.5 *etc.* ● *pass.* **to be perforated:** ἐπίθημα διερρινημένον **slotted cover** (*to post voting cards*) Aristot. *Ath.* 68.3; *fig.* διερρινημένος τὴν γαστέρα **polished** (*lit.* **perforated in the stomach**) Max.[1] 36.4.

διαρρινήσις -εως, ἡ [διαρρινάω] **perforation** Hld.[2] (Orib. 47.17.4).

διαρριπίζω [διά, ῥιπίζω] ● *act.* **to blow away, scatter** Hld. 3.7.3 ● *mid. pass.* **to spread in flashes,** *of light* Hld. 9.14.1 (*impf. mid.*) ‖ **to be exposed to currents of air** Hp. *epist.* 16.

διαρρίπτω, διαρριπτέω *and* διαρίπτω, *contr.* [διά, ῥίπτω] *impf.* διέρριπτον, *mid. pass.* διερριπτούμην ‖ *fut.* διαρρίψω ‖ *aor.* διέρριψα ‖ *pf. ptc.* διερριφώς Plut. *Arat.* 23.9, *mid. pass.* διέρριμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διέρριπτο Bas. (*PG* 31.501C) ‖ *aor. pass.* διερρίφθην *and aor.* διερρίφην ● *act.* **to launch, throw** (*across or here and there*) Hp. *Cons.* 2.11.4 *etc.* (*frequently fig.*); διαρρίπτασκεν διστόν **he kept hurling arrows through** (*the darkness*) Od. 19.575; δούλω διαρριπτουντε τοις θεωμένοις **two slaves throwing** (nuts) **among the spectators** Aristoph. *Ve.* 59; διερρίπτουν εἰς τὴν ὁδόν **they threw** (**the furniture**) **in the street** Aeschn. 1.59; τὰ τέτταρα δ. **to reject the four modes of expression** Plat. *epist.* 343d; διαρριπτοῦσαι τὰς οὐρὰς **wagging the tail** Xen. *Cyn.* 6.23 (*of bitches*); τὸν περίβολον διαρρίψας **having torn down the precinct** Pol. 16.1.6 ‖ *intrans.* ἐν τῇ θαλάττῃ διαρριπτῶν **throwing into the sea** Xen. *Cyn.* 5.8 ● *pass.* **to be thrown** *or* **hurled** (**here and there**) Hp. *Prog.* 3 *etc.*; διερριμμένα **separated in confusion** Plat. *Leg.* 860c; κόμας διερριμμένας **hair in dissaray** Pol. 2.56.7; οὐ διερριμμένην ... ποιήσασθαι τὴν περὶ αὐτῶν μνήμην **not mentioning it here and there** (*in a disordered manner*) Pol. 3.57.5; ἐκ ταπεινοῦ καὶ διερριμμένου **from abasement and thrown about** (*hither and thither*) Plut. *Phil.* 8.1; τοὺς ἀστέρας ... τοῦ οὐρανοῦ διερριμμένους **the stars spread out over the sky** Luc. *Icar.* 4 ‖ *fig.* **to be bewildered** Hld. 5.7.7 (*of a look*) • διαρριπτέω *only pres. and impf.* ‖ *Ion.* 3. *pl.* διαριπτεῦνται Hp. *Flat.* 3 ‖ *epic impf.* διαρρίπτασκε Od. *Lc.* ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* διαριφέν Did.[1] *fr.Ps.* 146.

διαρρῖφά -ᾶς, ἡ [διαρρίπτω] *Dor.* **agitation, movement:** ποδός **of the foot** (*in dance*) Prat. 708.14.

διάρριψις -εως, ἡ [διαρρίπτω] **scattering, dispersal** Xen. *An.* 5.8.7 Thphr. *H.P.* 6.3.4 *etc.*

διάρροδος -ον [διά, ῥόδον] **made of rose** (*drug*) Gal. 12.765, *al. etc.*

διαρροή -ῆς, ἡ [διαρρέω] **canal, duct:** τέμνει σιδήρῳ πνεύματος διαρροάς **he cuts the air passages with iron** Eur. *Hec.* 567 ‖ *later* **flow,** *of the tide* DCass. 39.41.2.

διαρροθέω, *contr.* [διά, ροθέω] **to make a spreading sound,** *in aor.* πολῖται ... διερροθήσατ' ἄψυχον κάκην you poured out **cowardly baseness among the citizens with your shout** Aeschl. *Sept.* 192.

διάρροια -ας, ἡ [διαρρέω] **flux, diarrhea** Hp. *Aph.* 3.21 Thuc. 2.49.6 *etc.* | δ. εἰς οὖρα **diabetes** Gal. 7.81.

διαρροιζέω, *contr.* [διά, ροιζέω] *in aor.* εἰς δὲ πλεύμονας στέρνων διερροίζησεν (**the arrow**) **passed whistling through the chest, reaching the lungs** Soph. *Tr.* 568.

διαρροΐζομαι [διάρροια] **to have diarrhea** Diosc.[2] 4.88 Arr. *EpictD.* 4.10.11 Al. *Pr.* 1.98 *etc.*

διαρροϊκός -ή -όν [διάρροια] **suffering from diarrhea, diarrheal** Ruf. (Orib. 7.26.6) *etc.*

διαρρομβέομαι, *contr.* [διάρρομβος] **to assume the form of a rhombus** Hero *Metr.* 1.16.

διάρρομβος -ον [διά, ῥόμβος] **shaped like a rhombus, rhomboid,** *of a binding* Hippiatr. 74.1.

διάρρους -ου, ὁ [διαρρέω] **canal** Diod. 13.47.5 Strab. 4.1.2 *etc.*

διαρρῠδᾶν [διαρρέω] *adv.* **flowing away, disappearing** Aeschl. *Ch.* 67 (*lyr.*) • *Dor. for* -ύδην.

διαρρυέν *aor*[1]. *ptc. act. neut. sg.*, *see* διαρρέω.

διαρρυθμίζω [διά, ῥυθμίζω] **to set in order** ▸ τι sthg. VT 2*Macc.* 7.22.

διαρρύομαι [διά, ῥύομαι] **to liberate, save** Phil.[2] *Leg.* 3.42.

διαρρυπτικός -ή -όν [διαρρύπτω] **purifying, detergent** Gal. 11.744.

διαρρύπτω [διά, ῥύπτω] to clean, cleanse GAL. 6.261 *etc.*

διάρρυσις -εως, ἡ [διαρρέω] canal, drain HERO *Pn.* 1.1, *al.*

διάρρυτος -ον [διαρρέω] criss-crossed with *or* rent by *or* cut by canals STRAB. 5.1.7 *etc.*

διαρρωγή -ῆς, ἡ [διαρρήγνυμι] split, laceration HP. *Art.* 35 (*of a bandage*).

διαρρώξ -ῶγος [διαρρήγνυμι] split, hollow: κυμάτων ... σάλῳ from the breaking of the tides EUR. *I.T.* 262 (*cf.* OPP. 3.212) ‖ *subst.* ἡ διαρρώξ rift, *of the straits of Messina* OPP. 5.216.

διάρσις -εως, ἡ [διαίρω] raising: δ. ἱστίων hoisting of the sails DIOD. 3.40.5 | τὴν ἐκ διάρσεως μάχην combat with cutting swords POL. 2.33.5 ‖ elevation, *of style* AN. *Subl.* 8.1.

διαρτάζω [διαρτίζω] to speak with propriety ARSCHL. *fr.* 318 (*aor. imper.* διάρτασον, *perhaps for* -ισον).

διαρτάμάω *or* διαρταμέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀρταμέω] to tear, lacerate AESCHL. *Pr.* 1023 (*fut.*) ANAXAN. 6.1 *etc.*

διαρτάω, *contr.* [διά, ἀρτάω] ❶ *act.* to separate, detach, interrupt PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.23, *al.* DION. *Dem.* 40.12 *etc.* | τὴν δύναμιν ἀπὸ τῶν Συρακουσῶν the troops from Syracuse PLUT. *Tim.* 25.5 ‖ to cheat, trick MEN. *fr.* 533; ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Num.* 23.19 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* to be separated *or* detached, be dismembered *or* torn apart (*frequently fig.*) ▸ τινος from sthg. *or* s.o. PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 114 *etc.* = ▸ ἀπό τινος STRAB. 5.3.7 | ▸ *abs.* to lack connection *or* coherence DBM.[5] 1014.45f (*pf. mid.*) SEXT. *P.* 2.153, *al.* ‖ to be diverted: διηρτημένων τειχομαχίᾳ τῶν πολεμίων the enemies having been diverted by (*i.e.* engaged in) the assault on the wall DION. 1.46.3.

διάρτης -ου, ὁ [διαίρω] lifter: ποταμῶν of water from rivers TEUC.[1] 46.9 (*pl.*).

διάρτησις -εως, ἡ [διαρτάω] interruption, inconsequence, incoherence STOIG. 2.79.14 (SEXT. *S.* 8.429) *etc.*

διαρτία -ας, ἡ [διαρτίζω] model, form SCH. NIC. *Al.* 227c.

διαρτίζω [διά, ἀρτίζω] ❶ *act.* to speak with propriety HSCH. ❷ *pass.* to be formed *or* modeled: ἐκ πηλοῦ from clay VT *Job* 33.6 (*pf. mid.* 2. *sg.* διήρτισαι).

διαρτύω [διά, ἀρτύω] to prepare: *pass. in pf. ptc. mid. fem.* διηρτυμένη predisposed EUNAP. p. 248.

διάρχω [διά, ἄρχω] to hold office to full term DCASS. 40.66.5 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* δ. στρατηγίαν to hold the generalship until the end DCASS. 36.41.1.

διασαυκωνίζω ARISTOPH. *fr.* 882, *see* διασαλακωνίζω.

διασαίνω [διά, σαίνω] to shake, wag: ταῖς οὐραῖς the tail XEN. *Cyn.* 4.3 (*of dogs*).

διασαίρω [διά, σαίρω] to sneer (*with sarcasm*), laugh scornfully PLUT. *Mar.* 12.4 (*pf. ptc.* διασεσηρώς).

διασαλακωνίζω [διά, σαλακωνίζω] to walk in an affected manner *or* haughtily ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1169 (*aor. imper.* -ώνισον).

διασάλευσις -εως, ἡ [διασαλεύω] agitation MARCEL. 500.

διασαλεύω [διά, σαλεύω] ❶ *act.* to agitate, shake (violently) POL. 1.48.2 (*of wind*) *etc.*; τοῖς πετροβόλοις τύπτοντες διεσάλευσαν striking them with the catapults, they put (the war machines) out of action POL. 16.30.4 ‖ to upset, confound, disturb ▸ τι *or* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. DION. *Comp.* 22.98, *al.* LUC. *Alex.* 31 ‖ *intrans.* to shake, be upset ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809b 32 ‖ to roll (*of ships*): ἐπ' ὄγκυρῶν διεσάλευον they stood by with the ships at anchor APP. 17.89 ❷ *mid. pass.* to be shaken *or* disturbed, *usu. fig.* διασαλεύεσθαι πάντα ἐγένοντο with an uncertain glance [...] διασαλεύεσθαι πάντα ἐγένοντο with a narcotic *or* sleepy gait LUC., *Hist.* 11

διασαλεύω [διά, σαλεύω] *fut.* διασαλῶ CHRYS. 12.[1] *aor. pte.* διασαλεύσας ‖ *pf. mid. pass. ptc.* διασεσαλευμένος ❶ *act.* to stuff, cram ▸ τινα with sthg. GAL. 19.[2] ❷ *pass.* to be filled *or* crammed ARCHIG. GAL. 19.[2] ▸ τινα with sthg. KLS (ORIB. 8.24.13) ▸ ὑπό τινος MACHON *Chr.* 13 ▸ τινος CHRYS. 12.[1].

διασαυλόομαι, *contr.* [διά, σαυλόομαι] to live daintily ARISTOPH. *fr.* 635 (*pres. ptc.*).

διασαφέω, *contr.* [διά, σαφής] ❶ *act.* to clarify, show clearly ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Ph.* 398 PLAT. *Leg.* 916e *etc.* | to give clarification *or* precise instructions ▸ περί τινος about sthg. ARISTOT. *An.* 404b 1 *etc.* = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος POL. 2.19.13 | ▸ *with* ἵνα *or* ὅπως so that POL. 4.26.3 VT 2*Macc.* 1.18 *etc.* | εἴτε δώσει λόγον εἴτε μὴ διασαφεῖν to say clearly whether he wishes to discuss or not PLAT. *Prot.* 348b ❷ *pass.* to be clarified *or* demonstrated *or* cited ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094b 12 *p*TEBT. 729 mg. (II[BCE]) *etc.*

διασαφηνέω, *contr.* [διασαφέω] HP. *epist.* 12, *see* διασάφέω.

διασαφηνίζω [διασαφέω] XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.11, *Ap.* 1 HERO *Bel.* 98.6 (*pass.*) *etc.*, *see* διασαφηνέω.

διασάφησις -εως, ἡ [διασαφέω] explanation, interpretation VT *Gen.* 40.8 (*of dreams*).

διασαφητέον [διασαφέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to clarify ARISTOT. *An.* 416b 30 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.14.5.

διασαφητικός -ή -όν [διασαφέω] explanatory SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 824 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* declarative AP.[7] *Con.* 221.16 *etc.*

διάσεισις -εως, ἡ [διασείω] shock: *medic.* succussion GAL. 18(1).520 (*of the vertebral column*) ‖ concussion *p*TEBT. 41.30.

διάσεισμα -ατος, τό [διασείω] damage *p*BGU 1138.11 (I[BCE]).

διασεισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διασείω] abuse, concussion *p*UPZ 162.4.36 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

διάσειστος -ον [διασείω] shaken, agitated, *of dice or knucklebones* AESCHN. 1.59 MEN. *fr.* 319 *etc.*

διασείω [διά, σείω] *impf.* διέσειον, *mid. pass.* διεσειόμην ‖ *fut.* διασείσω, *mid.* διασείσομαι ‖ *aor.* διέσεισα, *mid.* διεσεισάμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* διασεσεικώς LIB. *Or.* 18.93, *pf. mid. pass.* διασέσεισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διεσέσειστο LIB. *epist.* 405.11 ‖ *aor. pass.* διεσείσθην ❶ *act.* to shake, agitate, wag ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Morb.* 1.6 PLAT. *Tim.* 85e PLUT. *Def. orac.* 435c *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* δ. τοῖν χεροῖν to wring the hands AESCHN.[1] 50; δ. τῇ οὐρᾷ to wag the tail XEN. *Cyn.* 6.15 ‖ to upset, disturb ▸ τι *or* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 6.109.5 POL. 18.45.2 *etc.*; τὰ παρόντα διασείσαι to upset the political situation PLUT. *Cic.* 10.2 ‖ to intimidate, terrify POL. 10.26.4 *etc.*; μηδένα διασείσητε do not extort money by intimidation NT *Luke* 3.14 | to oppress *p*UPZ 162.8.13 (II[BCE]) ‖ *fig.* to sound out ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 580d, *al.* ❷ *mid.* to shake off, free oneself (*from s.o.*) DION. 1.56.1 ❸ *pass.* to be shaken, upset, intimidated, oppressed *p*UPZ 191.3 (II[BCE]) *etc.*; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. VT 3*Macc.* 7.21 ‖ to be aroused DAMASC. *Pr.* 29.

διασεσηρώς *pf. ptc. act.*, *see* διασαίρω.

διασεύομαι [διά, σεύω] to leap, jump, *usu. Hom. only in aor. 3. sg.* διέσσυτο IL. 5.661 | τάφροιο across the ditch IL. 10.194; στέρνοιο through his chest IL. 15.542 (*of a spear that penetrates*) | μεγάροιο through the hall OD. 4.37 | λαόν among the people [illegible]

διασήπω [διά, σήπω] ❶ *act.* to cause to putrefy STRAB. 15.1.37 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* (*pf.* διασέσηπα) to become putrid, be putrefied THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.5 LUC. *Luct.* 18 ❷ *pass.* to putrefy (= *intrans.*) LUC. *Alex.* 59 (*aor. ptc. pass.* διασᾰπείς).

διασθενέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀσθενέω] to be exhausted *p*OXY. 1502 *v* 6 (III[CE]).

Διάσια -ων, τά [Διός] Diasia, festival of Zeus ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 408 *etc.*

διασιαίνω [διά, σιαίνω] to detest utterly SCH. LUC. *Tim.* 7.

διασίζω [διά, σίζω] to whistle AESCHN.[3] 50 *etc.*

διασυλλαίνω [διά, συλλαίνω] to tease, mock ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Lex.* 24 ALCIPHR. 3.26.1 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.31.

διασυλλόω, *contr.* DCASS. 59.25.5, *al. etc.*, *see* διασυλλαίνω.

διασωπάω, *contr.* [διά, σωπάω] to be silent, be quiet EUR. *Hel.* 1551 XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.4 PLUT. *Cl.* 24.6 *etc.* ‖ *trans.* to pass over in silence, downplay, *with acc.* PIND. *O.* 13.91 EUR. *Ion* 1566.

διασκαίρω [διά, σκαίρω] to hop, jump AP. 1.574 (*pres. ptc.*).

διασκαλεύω [διασκάλλω] PLUT. *Sollert.* 980e, *see* διασκάλλω.

διασκάλλω [διά, σκάλλω] to weed, disarrange ARISTOT. *fr.* 354.

διασκανδυκίζω [διά, σκάνδυξ] to chew on chervil TELECL. 40.2 | μὴ διασκανδυκίσῃς not to talk like Euripides (*the son of a produce-seller*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 19.

διασκάπτω [διά, σκάπτω] to dig (through), open by digging DIOD. 4.18.6, *al.* PAUS. 2.1.5 *etc.*; δ. τὰ τείχη to open a breach in the walls LYS. 13.14 ▪ δ. τοῦ τείχους PLUT. *Pyr.* 33.1.

διασκαριφάω, *contr.* [διά, σκαριφάομαι] ❶ *act.* to scratch the ground HSCH. (*of birds*) ❷ *mid.* to spoil ▸ *with acc.* ISOCR. 7.12 (*aor.* διεσκαριφησάμεθα).

διασκατόομαι, *contr.* [διά, σκῶρ] to be soiled: *pf.*

ptc. mid. διεσκατωμένος dirty DIOG.[3] 1 *TrGF.*

διασκεδάννῡμι *and* διασκεδάζω [διά, σκεδάννυμι] ❶ *act.* to spread, scatter, spatter OD. 5.370, *al.* THUC. 1.54.1 *etc.* | στρατόν ... πάντα ἀπεὶς διεσκέδασε he discharged the army and allowed them all to disband HDT. 1.77.4 || to spread, separate, unravel, destroy ▸ τι sthg. OD. 7.275 (*raft*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 77e (*soul*) *etc.* | *fig.* νόμους διασκεδῶν by destroying the laws SOPH. *Ant.* 287 || *later* to reject, refute VT *2Sam.* 15.31 || *intrans.* to withdraw, go away ▸ ἀπό τινος from s.o. VT *Chr.* 2.16.3 ❷ *pass.* to be scattered, spread HDT. 1.63.2, *al.* THUC. 3.98.1 *etc.* || to spread, *of news* HDN.[1] 7.6.9; *of the wind* VT *Job* 38.24.

διασκέδασις -εως, ἡ [διασκεδάννυμι] dispersal VT (Th.) *Is.* 24.19.

διασκεδασμός -οῦ, ὁ [διασκεδάννυμι] HSCH. *etc.*, *see* διασκέδασις.

διασκεδαστής -οῦ [διασκεδάννυμι] wasteful, reckless PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.12.

διασκεδαστικός -ή -όν [διασκεδαστής] dispersing (*in order to assimilate*), aiding digestion, digestive DIOSC.[2] 3.80, *al.*

διασκεδῶ *fut. ind. act.*, *see* διασκεδάννυμι.

διάσκεμμα -ατος, τό [διασκέπτομαι] observation GAL. 1.293 (*pl.*).

διασκεπάζω [διά, σκεπάζω] to cover, hide DCASS. 60.26.3 (*aor.* διεσκέπασεν).

διασκεπτέον [διασκέπτομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to consider PLAT. *Leg.* 859b *etc.*

διασκέπτομαι [διά, σκέπτομαι] *impf.* διεσκεπτόμην || *fut.* διασκέψομαι || *aor.* διεσκεψάμην || *pf.* διέσκεμμαι ❶ *mid.* to consider, examine HDT. 3.38.1 EUR. *Cycl.* 557 LUC. *V.H.* 2 18, *al.* | ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 350e *etc.* | πρὸς ἑαυτόν within himself PLAT. *Ch.* 160e || to look around, pay attention XEN. *Cyn.* 9.3 | ▸ *with inf.* to decide HLD. 1.19.7 ❷ *rar. pass.* to be examined: ἡμῖν ἅπαντά πως διεσκέφθαι καλῶς that we have paid careful attention to everything ARISTOPH. *Th.* 687 • *usu. pres. suppletive* διασκοπέω (*see*).

διασκευάζω [διά, σκευάζω] *impf.* διεσκεύαζον, *mid. pass.* διεσκευαζόμην || *fut.* διασκευάσω || *aor.* διεσκεύασα, *mid.* διεσκευασάμην || *pf.* διεσκεύακα, *mid. pass.* διεσκεύασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διεσκεύαστο HLD. 1.1.6 || *aor. pass.* διεσκευάσθην || *fut. pass.* διασκευασθήσομαι EUSTATH. 445.19 ❶ *act.* to arrange, put in order ▸ τι sthg. POL. 15.27.9 || to equip, clothe: τινά βασιλικῶς s.o. like a king LUC. *Nec.* 16 || to compile (*collecting from others*): τὰς βίβλους the books DIOD. 1.5.2 | ἐκ πολλῶν from many (*books*) GAL. 15.10 || *rhet.* to elaborate HERMOG. *Inv.* 122.16 ❷ *mid.* to arrange (*for oneself*), prepare, provide ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 4.38.4 | διασκευασάμενος τὴν οὐσίαν making arrangements for his patrimony DEMOSTH. 29.3 || to prepare, make preparations: ὡς εἰς μάχην as if for battle XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.19 | ▸ πρός τινα for s.o. DINAR. 1.70 (*for the people*) [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.7 (*for the judges*) ❸ *pass.* to be equipped *or* furnished ▸ τινι with sthg. AEN. 26.1 *etc.*; εἰς τὸν πόλεμον for the war VT *1Macc.* 6.33 | εἰς Σατύρους καὶ Πᾶνας ... διεσκευασμένοι cross-dressing, like Satyrs and Pan PLUT. *Ant.* 24.4.

διασκευαστής -οῦ, ὁ [διασκευάζω] arranger, reviser (*of texts*) SCH. IL. 6.441.

διασκευαστικός -ή -όν [διασκευάζω] of clothing EUSTATH. 169.31.

διασκευή -ῆς, ἡ [διασκευάζω] Ⓐ disposition, construction ARISTE.[1] 71, *al.* Ⓑ equipment, outfit POL. 8.29.7 DIOD. 4.38.3 | *milit.* ἐν διασκευῇ under arms, armed VT *2Macc.* 11.10 || furniture POL. 30.26.3 (*for a refectory*) VT *Exod.* 31.7 Ⓒ *rhet.* elaboration HERMOG. *Inv.* 166.20 *etc.* | revision (*of texts*) ATH. 3.110b | modification, improvement ARISTE.[1] 310 || *pl.* set expressions: τὰς τερατείας καὶ διασκευὰς the sensational elements and the narrative devices POL. 15.34.1 Ⓓ *medic.* compounding (*of a drug*) DIOSC.[2] 5.116 HLD. 4.6.5 Ⓔ *theatr.* execution, representation DCHR. 32.94.

διασκευωρέω, *contr.* [διά, σκευωρέομαι] ❶ *act.* to reorganize, review, recast ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *epist.* 316a ❷ *mid.* to order, administer ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 540e (*aor. subj.* -ωρήσωνται).

διάσκεψις -εως, ἡ [διασκέπτομαι] investigation, inquiry PLAT. *Leg.* 697c *etc.* | *pl.* questions for examination PLUT. *Tim.* 38.5.

διασκέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀσκέω] ❶ *act.* to exercise, train ▸ τινα s.o. LUC. *Vit. auct.* 9 || to exercise, practice ▸ τι sthg. DIOG. 4.49 ❷ *mid.* to be elaborated: διησκημένοι τὰς κόμας χρυσῷ κόσμῳ with hair adorned with gold PHYLAR. 66 ❸ *pass.* to be trained *or* prepared LUC. *Peregr.* 17.

διασκηνέω, *contr.* [διά, σκηνέω] to encamp *or* take up quarters (*individually*) XEN. *An.* 4.4.8, *al.* || to cross the tent (*to leave it*), leave the tent XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.38 (*oth.* to enter the tent) || *later* to shelter, shade LYD. *Mag.* 3.70.

διασκηνητέον [διασκηνέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to take up residence: εἰς στέγας in houses XEN. *An.* 4.4.14.

διασκηνίπτω to crush, destroy NIC. *Th.* 193 (*aor.* διεσκήνιψε).

διασκηνόω, *contr.* [διά, σκηνόω] ❶ *act.* to camp (= διασκηνέω) XEN. *An.* 4.4.10 (*pres. inf.* -οῦν) ❷ *pass.* to be laid out in tents: τὰ καπηλεῖα ἐπὶ τῶν τειχῶν διασκηνωθῆναι that the taverns should be arranged in tents by the walls AEL. *V.H.* 3.14.

διασκηρίπτω [διά, σκηρίπτω] to support LAC. (AP 6.203.4: *impf.*).

διασκίδνημι [διά, σκίδνημι] *Ion. pres.* Ιε. 5.526 (*3. pl.* -νᾶσι) HDT. 2.25.2 (*ptc. pl.* -νάντες) PLUT. *F.M.* 12.4 (*3. sg.* -νησι) | LUC. *Sacr.* 13, *al.* (*pres. mid.*), *see* διασκεδάννυμι.

διασκιρτάω, *contr.* [διά, σκιρτάω] to jump hither and thither VT *Wis.* 19.9 PLUT. *Eum.* 11.8 PHILOSTR.[1] 10 *etc.*

διασκοπέω, *contr.* [διά, σκοπέω] *impf.* διεσκόπουν, *mid.* διεσκοπούμην || *later fut.* διασκοπήσω, *mid.* διασκοπήσομαι || *later aor.* διεσκόπησα || *later ppf.* διεσκοπήκειν ❶ *act.* to consider, examine, inquire ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Ap.* 21c XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.4 | ▸ περί τινος about s.o. *or* sthg. THUC. 7.71.6 PLAT. *Phaed.* 61e *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to inquire, research THUC. 6.59.2 PLAT. *Pol.* 259c • *usu. pres. and impf. suppletives from* διασκέπτομαι.

διασκοπητέον [διασκοπέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to examine *or* consider carefully EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.19.

διασκοπιάομαι, *contr.* [διασκέπτομαι] to explore, spy: ἕκαστα each thing IL. 10.388 || to discern, distinguish: ἕκαστον each one IL. 17.252 • *only pres. inf.* διασκοπιᾶσθαι, *v.l.* διασκοπιάσθαι.

διασκορπίζω [διά, σκορπίζω] ❶ *act.* to dissipate, waste, squander NT *Luke* 15.3, *al. etc.* || to dispel, scatter: τινα s.o. VT *Deut.* 30.3, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be dispersed VT *Num.* 10.34 POL. 1.47.5 *etc.*

διασκόρπισις -εως, ἡ [διασκορπίζω] ZOS.[1] 178 B., *see* διασκορπισμός.

διασκορπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διασκορπίζω] dispersal VT *Ezek.* 6.8 *etc.*

διασκορπιστικός -ή -όν [διασκορπίζω] dispersive, *of trash* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.21.30).

διασκώπτω [διά, σκώπτω] ❶ *act.* to tease, joke ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Profect.* 82b *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: ταῦτα μὴν δὴ οὕτω διεσκώπτοντο this is how they joked about those things XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.23 (*v.l. pass.* -σκώπτετο).

δίασμα -ατος, τό [διάζομαι] warp CALLIM. *fr.* 520 NONN. *D.* 6.151.

διασμάω, *contr.* [διά, σμάω] to clean, rinse HDT. 1.27.3, 2.37.1 (*pres. ptc.*).

διασμήχω [διά, σμήχω] ❶ *act.* to rub, clean HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 21.7 NONN. *D.* 30.92 ❷ *pass.* to be rubbed: ἁλσὶν διασμηχθείς rubbed down with salt ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1237 PLUT. *QConv.* 693d.

διασμῑλεύω [διά, σμιλεύω] ❶ *act.* to polish, touch up COMET. (AP 15.38.3: *fig.*) ❷ *pass.* to be touched up: *fig.* διεσμιλευμέναι φροντίδες refined thoughts ALEXIS 223.8.

διάσμυρνον -ου, τό [διά, σμύρνα] of myrrh, *a kind of eyedrops* GAL. 12.257, *al.* | *a poultice* ASCLEP.[3] (GAL. 13.967).

διασμύχομαι [διά, σμύχω] to blaze, burn up PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.56.

διασοβέω, *contr.* [διά, σοβέω] ❶ *act.* to terrify, put to flight PLUT. *Sanit.* 133a ❷ *pass.* to be put to flight: ὁ γάμος διασεσόβηται the marriage has fallen apart HLD. 7.26.8 || to be aroused *or* exalted PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 32d.

διασόβησις -εως, ἡ [διασοβέω] trepidation MAUR. 11.22.

διασοφίζομαι [διά, σοφίζω] to employ sophisms, have recourse to hair-splitting ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1619 (*pres. subj.* -ίζηται).

διασπαθάω, *contr.* [διά, σπαθάω] ❶ *act.* to waste, squander PLUT. *Cic.* 27.6 (*aor. ptc.* -ήσας) ❷ *mid.* to strip POXY. 71.2.12 (IV[CE]).

διασπαθίζω [διασπαθάω] to waste (*see* διασπαθάω) LYD. *Mag.* 1.36 (*pass.*), 2.19.

διασπαραγμός -οῦ, ὁ [διασπαράσσω] laceration LEONTN. *VSym.* 24 *etc.*

διασπάρακτός -ή -όν [διασπαράσσω] broken in pieces, torn apart, lacerated EUR. *Bac.* 1220 AEL. *N.A.* 12.7.

διασπαράσσω, *Att.* διασπαράττω [διά, σπαράσσω] ❶ *act.* to break in pieces, tear apart AESCHL. *Pers.* 195 LUC. *Icar.* 21 (*fig.*) PLUT. *Sollert.* 982d || to stretch, swell SOR. 4.7.2 ❷ *pass.* to be lacerated *or* torn apart MEMN. 8.8 (*aor. pass.* -αχθείς) *etc.*

διάσπασις -εως, ἡ [διασπάω] sprain, tear, detachment ARISTOT. *Cael.* 313b 20 *etc.* || gash, breach PLUT. *QConv.* 721a.

διάσπασμα -ατος, τό [διασπάω] tear, gash, interruption PLUT. *Aem.* 20.7 *etc.*

διασπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [διασπάω] tear; interruption, interval, lacuna PHILOD. *Piet.* 96.17 (p. 47) PLUT. *Alex.* 27.3, *al.* HLD. 5.18.4 *etc.* || rending, tearing, *of dogs* VT *Jer.* 15.3.

διασπαστέον [διασπάω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to interrupt ARISTOT. *P.A.* 642b 17.

διασπάω, *contr.* [διά, σπάω] *impf.* διέσπων, *mid. pass.* διεσπώμην || *fut.* διασπάσω, *mid.* διασπάσομαι || *aor.* διέσπασα, *mid.* διεσπασάμην || *pf.* διέσπακα, *mid. pass.* διέσπασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διέσπαστο || *aor. pass.* διεσπάσθην || *fut. pass.* διασπασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to detach, separate forcibly ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 3.13 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.45 || to tear, break: τὸ σταύρωμα the palisade XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.10; τὴν γέφυραν the bridge POL. 6.55.1 || to break apart, overturn: τὴν πόλιν the State PLAT. *Rp.* 462a; νόμους the laws XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.25 || *milit.* to detach, divide HDT. 7.236.2 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.4.19 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to break in pieces, tear apart, rend EUR. *Hec.* 1126, *Bac.* 339 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 477, *Ec.* 1076 ❸ *pass.* to be detached *or* separated HDT. 1.59.1 *etc.*; ἀπό τῶν

φίλων from friends ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1386a 10 ‖ to be torn apart *or* rent DEMOSTH. 5.5 *etc.* | to be lacerated ACH. 7.1.1 ‖ to be distracted, diverted, disturbed LUC. *DDeor.* 4.1, *al.* ‖ *milit.* to be scattered (*in disorderly flight*) THUC. 6.98.3, *al. etc.* | *but* τῷ διεσπάσται τὰς δυνάμεις ἀσθενής weak because his troops were scattered XEN. *An.* 1.5.9 ‖ to be interrupted, marked: χωρία ... διεσπασμένα πολλαχοῦ places interrupted at several points PLUT. *Alex.* 20.6.

διασπείρω [διά, σπείρω] *impf.* διέσπειρον, *mid. pass.* διεσπειρόμην ‖ *fut.* διασπερῶ ‖ *aor.* διέσπειρα, *mid.* διεσπειράμην PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 7.4 (p. 80.8) ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* διέσπαρμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διέσπαρτο ‖ *aor*$^{t.}$ *pass.* διεσπάρην ‖ *fut. pass.* διασπαρήσομαι ❶ *act.* to disseminate, scatter, disperse ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 3.68.5; ἐπὶ πᾶσαν τὴν γῆν over the whole earth VT *Gen.* 9.19 ‖ to distribute: τί τῇ στρατιῇ sthg. to the army HDT. 3.13.4 ‖ to dissipate, squander SOPH. *El.* 1291 ‖ to spread: λόγον the rumor XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.25; τοὔνομα the name ISOCR. 5.104 ❷ *pass.* to be disseminated, scattered, dispersed SOPH. *Tr.* 782, *al.* THUC. 1.11.1, 3.30.2 *etc.* ‖ to be distributed PLAT. *Rp.* 455d, *al.* ‖ to be spread EPIC. 2.42.3, *al. etc.* | to be drawn out, *of battle* VT *1Sam.* 14.23.

διασπεύδω [διά, σπεύδω] to be zealous, act with commitment POL. 4.33.9 ‖ to incite ▸ *with inf.* POL. *fr.* 126.

διάσπιλος -ον [διά, σπίλος] rocky [ARR.] 43.

διασπλεκόομαι, *contr.* [διά, σπλεκόω] *in pf. ptc. mid.* διεσπλεκωμένη worn out by debauchery ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1082.

διασποδέω, *contr.* [διά, σποδέω] *sex.* to fuck ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 939 (*aor. inf.* -ῆσαι).

διασπορά -ᾶς, ἡ [διασπείρω] dispersion PLUT. *Suav.* 1105a *etc.* ‖ *collect.* scattered *or* dispersed people VT *Ps.* 146.2 (*Jews*), *al.* NT *John* 7.35 (*Greeks*) *etc.*

διασποράδην [διασπορά] *adv.* piecemeal, here and there CLEM. *Str.* 1.12.56.3.

διασπορεύς -έως, ὁ [διασπείρω] one who scatters POLL. 3.129.

διασπουδάζω [διά, σπουδάζω] ❶ *act.* to be engaged, be zealous ▸ περί τινος in sthg. DION. *Lys.* 14.2 ‖ to intrigue (*to obtain office*), be engaged in corruption during elections DCASS. 36.38.3 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: διασπουδάσονται they will intrigue to obtain office DCASS. 52.20.3 ❸ *pass.* to be done with care, to be attended to in particulars DEMOSTH. 20.157, *al.*; τίνος ποθ' εἵνεκα ταῦθ' οὕτω διεσπούδασται; whyever were such precautions taken? DEMOSTH. 23.79.

διασσάω *see* διαττάω.

διάσσω *see* διαΐσσω.

διαστἄδόν [διίστημι] *adv.* at a distance, apart, separately AP. 2.67 | ἀλλήλῃσι from one another AP. 4.942.

διαστάζω [διά, στάζω] *fut.* διαστάξω; to drip, leak GEOP. 7.8.4 ‖ to ooze NONN. *D.* 37.463 (*sweat*) ‖ *trans.* to pour ▸ τί τινι sthg. into sthg. NONN. *D.* 44.136.

διασταθμάομαι, *contr.* [διά, σταθμάομαι] to distinguish, regulate: βίοτον life EUR. *Suppl.* 202 (*aor.* -ήσατο).

διαστάθμησις -εως, ἡ [διασταθμάομαι] rule PHILOD. *D.* 3 *fr.* 89.14.

διασταθμίζω VT (Sym.) *Is.* 33.18, *see* διασταθμάομαι.

διασταλάσσω [διά, σταλάσσω] to pour, shed (*tears*) LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.16 (*aor.* -ἄλαξ-).

διάσταλμα -ατος, τό [διαστέλλω] command, rule CLEM. *Str.* 5.8.51.4.

διασταλμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαστέλλω] delineation of taxes PLOND. 1686.17 (VI^{CE}).

διάστἄλσις -εως, ἡ [διαστέλλω] agreement, pact VT *2Macc.* 13.25.

διαστἄλτέον [διαστέλλω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to distinguish PLOT. 1.3.1 NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 2.18 *etc.*

διαστἄλτικός -ή -όν [διαστέλλω] distinguishing, distinctive AP.^{7} *Adv.* 185.10 *etc.* ‖ antithetical AP.^{7} *Pron.* 24.12 ‖ exciting, *of mus.* ARISTID.^{2} 1.19 (*v.l.*) ♦ *adv.* διασταλτικῶς so as to distinguish AP.^{7} *Pron.* 49.24.

διαστάσιάζω [διάστασις] Ⓐ *trans.* to set at odds, separate into opposing parties ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303b 26, *al.* PLUT. *Cam.* 36.5 *etc.* Ⓑ *intrans.* to be at odds ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *Arist.* 7.4 | ▸ ὑπέρ τινος in sthg. PLUT. *Br.* 7.1 | ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. POL. 1.82.4 = ▸ τινι DCASS. 54.17.5 *etc.*

διάστἄσις -εως, ἡ [διίστημι] Ⓐ detachment, separation, division HDT. 7.129.4 (*of mountains*) HP. *Art.* 20 (*of bones*), *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 350b 36 (*of the land*) *etc.* ‖ discord, dissent, opposition PLAT. *Leg.* 744d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296a 8 *etc.*; δ. τοῖς νέοις ἐς τοὺς πρεσβυτέρους dissent between young and old men THUC. 6.18.6 ‖ contraposition, contrast, difference PLAT. *Rp.* 360e ARISTOT. *Cael.* 312a 13 ‖ separation, divorce PLUT. *Aem.* 5.2 *etc.* Ⓑ *of space and time* interval, extension, dimension PLAT. *Tim.* 36a ARISTOT. *Top.* 142b 5 SEXT. *S.* 3.19, *al. etc.*; πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἐν διαστάσεσι μεγάλαις at great distances from one another PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 925a ‖ *mus.* interval ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 4, *al.* ‖ expansion, decompression, *of air* PHIL. 77.23 Ⓒ *gramm.* separation, *of words written discontinuously* AP.^{7} *Pron.* 114.11 | diaeresis, *of vowels* AP.^{7} *Pron.* 87.4 Ⓓ *medic.* tension, expansion ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.2 (*of veins*) GAL. 8.736 (*of pulse*) *etc.* | δ. κεφαλῆς severe headache ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.8 | δ. κενεή retching to vomit ARET. *S.A.* 2.7.4 • *frequently confused with* διάτασις.

διαστατικός -ή -όν [διαστατός] separating *or* dissolving, disintegrative TIM.^{2} 219.16 PLUT. *Frig.* 952b ‖ distinguishing clearly, *in speaking* DIOG. 4.33 ‖ *fig.* causing dissent *or* discord PLUT. *Pomp.* 53.7 ♦ *adv.* διαστατικῶς in extension PORPH. *Aph.* 2 (*v.l.* διαστατῶς) ‖ *gramm.* separately, with diaeresis AP.^{7} *Adv.* 150.7 (*compar.* -ότερον).

διαστᾰτός -ή -όν [διίστημι] extending, having dimension PLUT. *An. procr.* 1023b *etc.*; σῶμα δ' ἐστίν ... τὸ τριχῇ διαστατόν a body is that which has three dimenions APOLLOD.^{4} 3.259.25 (DIOG. 7.135) ♦ *adv.* διαστατῶς in extension, dimensionally PORPH. *Aph.* 2.33 *etc.* ‖ separately, apart CYR.^{1} *Thess.* 5^{1}.49D • *fem.* -ή LYD. *Mens.* 4.76.

διάστᾰτος -ον [διίστημι] divided into factions, discordant MEN. *fr.* 406 (*city*).

διασταυρόω, *contr.* [διά, σταυρόω] ❶ *act.* to protect with a palisade, fortify DCASS. 41.50.2 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: διασταυρωσάμενος τὸν ἰσθμόν having cut off the Isthmus with a palisade THUC. 6.97.2.

διαστείβω [διά, στείβω] to pass, voyage PIND. *fr.* 221.5 (*dub.*) NONN. *D.* 23.187, *al.* ‖ to trample, *with acc.* NONN. *D.* 36.239.

διαστείχω [διά, στείχω] *impf.* διέστειχον ‖ *aor*$^{t.}$ διέστιχον; *poet.* to go through, traverse, cross ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Andr.* 1090, 1092 NONN. *D.* 23.152, *al.* | *fig.* ▸ *with gen.* πλούτου διέστιχον (*corr.* -στειχ-) τετραοριὰν πόνοις they lived a wealthy life, dedicated to the four-horse chariot race PIND. *I.* 3.17 ‖ to proceed, walk THEOCR. 27.69 (*codd.*) MELEAG. (AP 12.85.5) *etc.*; θαλάσσης on water (*Christ*) NONN. *Ev.* 6.75 ‖ to go away, leave ▸ *with gen.* NONN. *Ev.* 11.155 *etc.*

διαστέλλω [διά, στέλλω] *impf.* διέστελλον, *mid.* διεστελλόμην ‖ *fut.* διαστελῶ, *mid.* (ἐν)διαστελοῦμαι STOB. 2.7.4a ‖ *aor.* διέστειλα, *mid.* διεστειλάμην ‖ *pf.* διέσταλκα, *mid. pass.* διέσταλμαι ‖ *ppf.* διεστάλκειν [CLEM.^{1}] *Hom.* 6.24 (p. 80.36) ‖ (*Byz.*) *aor*$^{s.}$ *pass.* διεστάλθην ‖ *aor*$^{t.}$ *pass.* διεστάλην ‖ *fut.*^{2} *pass.* διασταλήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to detach, separate, divide HP. *Off.* 11 PLAT. *Pol.* 265e *etc.*; δ. τὸν ἀέρα ταῖς πτέρυξιν to split the air with the wings ARISTOT. *I.A.* 713a 12; δ. τι τοῖς ὄνυξι to lacerate sthg. with the claws PLUT. *Thes.* 36.2 (*of an eagle*); δ. τινὰ ἔκ τινος to separate s.o. from s.o. VT *Num.* 8.14 ‖ to open HLD. 10.23.4 Ⓑ to distinguish, define ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Euthyd.* 295d ARISTOT. *Top.* 134b 22 *etc.* | δ. ἀνὰ μέσον τινός to distinguish *or* draw distinctions between VT *Lev.* 11.47; *but* to interpose, get in the way VT *2Kgs.* 2.11 | δρασις διαστέλλουσα distinct *or* well defined vision VT *1Sam.* 3.1 | δ. χείλεσι to make distinct with the lips *i.e.* to pronounce VT *Lev.* 5.4 Ⓒ *extens.* to give orders (*precise*) ▸ ὑπέρ τινος about sthg. POL. 3.23.5; ▸ τινὶ περί τινος to s.o. about sthg. DIOD. 28.15.2 Ⓓ *intrans.* to disagree, be in dissent ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. POL. 18.47.11 Ⓔ *gramm.* to be distinctive *or* characteristic AP.^{7} *Pron.* 39.1 ❷ *mid.* to define, make distinctions, *with acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 535b | ▸ περί τινος to do with sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 1268b 32 *etc.* ‖ to give orders ▸ τινι to s.o. VT *Jdt.* 11.12, *al. etc.*; διεστείλατο αὐτοῖς πολλὰ ἵνα he gave them precise orders to NT *Mark* 5.43 (*cf. Matt.* 16.20, *Acts* 15.24) | to warn, advise: δ. τῷ δικαίῳ τοῦ μὴ ἁμαρτεῖν to warn the just man not to sin VT *Ezek.* 3.21 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be detached *or* broadened *or* spread ARISTOT. *Aud.* 800b 2 *etc.* | to be divided HLD. 3.15.3 | to be separated *or* dispersed ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. VT *Gen.* 25.23 Ⓑ to expand, spread ARISTOT. *Pr.* 891a 2 *etc.* Ⓒ *gramm.* to be definite *or* determined AP.^{7} *Synt.* 37.7, *al.*

διάστενος -ον [διά, στενός] very narrow [GAL.] *Def.* 19.444.

διάστερος -ον [διά, ἀστήρ] studded: λίθοις with precious stones LUC. *Merc.* 41.

διαστήκω [διά, στήκω] to remain GEL. 2.20.4.

διάστημα -ατος, τό [διίστημι] Ⓐ distance, interval, extension, dimension, *of space and time* XEN. *Cyn.* 2.6 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 209a 4 ZEN.^{1} 1.26.11 (STOB. 1.7.40e) PLOT. 6.4.2 *etc.*; τοῦ τετραετοῦς διαστήματος in the space of four years POL. 9.1.1 | truce LUC. *Asin.* 10 | postponement CHARIT. 5.8.9 Ⓑ aperture, space ARISTOT. *G.A.* 787b 4, *al.* AEN. 31.35 (*of the finger*) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* diastasis (*of the bone*) HP. *Off.* 23 (*pl.*) *etc.* Ⓒ relationship, proportion ARISTOT. *Phys.* 202a 18 *etc.* ‖ relationship (*between two terms*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922b 6 *etc.* ‖ difference NICOM.^{1} 1.22 ‖ *mus.* interval (*between sounds*) PLAT. *Rp.* 531a ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 4, *al. etc.* ‖ duration XEN.^{1} 1.14.7 Ⓓ *geom.* radius EUCL. *El.* 1.1 (*of a circle*) AUTOL. 1.6 (*of a sphere*) *etc.* Ⓔ *rhet.* distinction, elevation (*of style*) AN. *Subl.* 40.2.

διαστηματικός -ή -όν [διάστημα] extended, endowed with dimensions, spatial PHIL.^{2} *Dec.* 24 PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.249 *etc.* ‖ endowed with temporal dimensions ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.57 *etc.* | measured in intervals, *of time* PORPH. *Aph.* 44 ‖ *mus.* proceeding by intervals (*of sound*) ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 9 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* indicating distance, distal, *of pron.* ἐκεῖνος AP.^{7} *Pron.* 57.10 ♦ *adv.* διαστηματικῶς temporally, in time GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 1.1.355, *al. etc.*

διαστηρίζω [διά, στηρίζω] ❶ *act.* to reinforce,

consolidate LAC. (AP 6.203.9; *bad leg*) ‖ to fix firmly NONN. *D.* 2.659, *al.* ● *mid.* to hold oneself up (*in walking*), be sure-footed HP. *epist.* 17 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

διάστησις -εως, ἡ HLD. 3.13.2 *v.l. see* διάστασις.

διαστήτην *epic aor. ind. act. 3. dual, see* δίστημι.

Διαστί [Ζεύς] *adv.* in the language of Zeus DCHR. 11.23.

διαστίζω [διά, στίζω] *fut.* διαστίξω THEM. *in Phys.* p. 141.28. *mid.* διαστίξομαι IO.[1] *in Phys.* p. 704.15, *al.* ‖ *aor.* διεστίξα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* διεστιγμένος: to punctuate ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407b 13 ‖ to distinguish STOB. 2.73c ‖ to dapple, streak NONN. *D.* 28.130 ‖ to mark IUST. *Nov.* 115.4.

διστος -ον [διαΐζω] of weaving ‖ *subst.* ἡ διστική (sc. τέχνη) art of weaving THEODOS.[2] p. 53 *v.l. spurious*.

διστικός [διστίζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to punctuate SCH. SOPH. *El.* 806.

διστίλβω [διά, στίλβω] to gleam, shine ARISTOPH. *Pax* 30?, *al.* PLUT. *Am. prol.* 497e *etc.*

διστιχής -ές, ὁ [διστίζω] marking IUST. *Nov.* 115.4.

διστοιβάζω [διά, στοιβάζω] to insert, intersperse HDT. 1.179.2.

διστοιχίζομαι [διά, στοιχίζω] ● *act.* to arrange (*in ranks*), distinguish (*hierarchically*): ἀρχὴν the command AESCHL. *Pr.* 230 (*impf. mid.*) ● *pass.* to be arranged in order BIT. 111 (*pres. imper.* -ιζέσθω).

διαστολεύς -έως, ὁ [διαστέλλω] dilator GAL. 19.110 PAEG. 6.78 ‖ separator EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.28.2 | discriminator CAP. 2.5.6.

διαστολή -ῆς, ἡ [διαστέλλω] Ⓐ separation, detachment THPHR. *C.P.* 3.16.3 *etc.* | ἐν τῷ πέρατι τῆς ῥινός ... διαστολήν a notch (like a chickpea) at the end of his nose PLUT. *Cic.* 1.4 | interval: παρουκοδομῶν εἰς διαστολάς constructing a wall at intervals PLUT. *Nic.* 19.8 Ⓑ distinction, clarification, explanation CHRYSIP. 2.158.29 (PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1079b) POL. 1.15.6, *al. etc.* Ⓒ order, injunction, precept VT *Num.* 19.2, *al. etc.* Ⓓ *gramm.* separation, distinction DION.[6] 629 (*of words*) AP.[7] *Pron.* 11.28 (*of kinds*) *etc.* | opposition AP.[7] *Pron.* 41.24 Ⓔ *mus.* distinction (*of sounds*) NT *1Cor.* 14.7 Ⓕ *medic.* dilation, diastole ARISTOT. *Aud.* 800a 35 (*of the lungs*) GAL. 2.597 (*of the heart*), *al. etc.*

διαστόλιον -ου, τό HIPPIATR. 16.2, *see* διαστολεύς.

διαστομόω, *contr.* [διά, στομόω] to open, gape: *pass.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 635a 9 (*pf. ptc. mid.* διαστομωμένον).

διαστόμωσις -εως, ἡ [διαστομόω] opening, expansion AL. *Pr.* 1.93.

διαστομωτρίς -ίδος, ἡ [διαστομόω] dilator GAL. 19.122, *al.*

διαστράπτω [διά, ἀστράπτω] to blaze VT *Wis.* 16.22 (*fire*).

διαστρατεύομαι [διά, στρατεύω] to perform military service: *subst. ptc.* οἱ διαστρατευσάμενοι veterans DCASS. 58.18.3.

διαστρατηγέω, *contr.* [διά, στρατηγέω] to act as general PLUT. *Phoc.* 25.2, *al.* ‖ *at Rome* to reach the rank of praetor DCASS. 54.33.5 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* to employ stratagems: ταῦτα δὲ διεστρατήγει he considered these strategems POL. 16.37.1; διεστρατήγουν τοὺς Ῥωμαίους they employed stratagems against the Romans POL. 21.39.9 | ὃν οὐχ ἑώρακε διαστρατηγεῖ πόλεμον he conducted (*or* made efforts to bring to an end) a war that he had not foreseen PLUT. *Sul.* 23.7.

διαστρεβλόω, *contr.* [διά, στρεβλόω] to torture AESCHN. 3.224 (*v.l.*).

διάστρεμμα -ατος, τό [διαστρέφω] distortion, dislocation HP. *Off.* 23.

διαστρεπτέον [διαστρέφω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to divert *or* mislead: τινα s.o. CLEM. *Str.* 3.6.45.3.

διαστρέφω [διά, στρέφω] *impf.* διέστρεφον, *mid. pass.* διεστρεφόμην ‖ *fut.* διαστρέψω ‖ *aor.* διέστρεψα ‖ *pf.* διέστροφα AP.[5] 3, *mid. pass.* διέστραμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διέστραπτο IO. *Cor.* (*PG* 61.247.52) ‖ *aor*[1] *pass.* ἐστράφην ‖ *ft*[1] *pass.* διαστραφήσομαι ● *act.* to distort, contort XEN. *Symp.* 7.3 (*the body*) PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 535a (*the face*) *etc.* | to torture EUP. 99.1, *al.* | to turn HLD. 7.9.3 (*the body*) ‖ to distract, remove ▸ τινὰ ἀπό τινος s.o. from sthg. VT *Exod.* 5.4 ‖ *fig.* to distort, deform, corrupt ls. 11.4 (*laws*) DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 46.2 (*truth*) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354a 24 (*ἁμάρτημα*), *al. etc.* | ἴχνος ... οὐ διαστρέφω φρενός I do not divert the track of my mind, *i.e.* I do not change plan AESCHL. *Suppl.* 107 | to ruin, devastate HLD. 7.23.6 SCH. IL. 1.1b ● *pass.* to be distorted, contorted, deformed, *of organs or limbs* HP. *Aph.* 4, *al.* PLAT. *Grg.* 524c *etc.* | *of wood* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109b 6 | *of pers. with crossed eyes or a crooked neck* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 175, *al. etc.*; τὰ ὄμματα διαστρέφεσθαι to be cross-eyed ARISTOT. *Pr.* 960a 13 = *only* διαστρέφεσθαι ARISTOT. *Pr.* 960a 9, *al.*; διεστραμμένος cross-eyed EUP. 298.3; διεστραμμένος τοὺς πόδας crippled PAUS. 5.18.1 | *milit.* φάλαγγος ἐν μετώπῳ διαλελυμένης καὶ διεστραμμένης of a phalanx with a disunited and deformed front POL. 12.20.6 | *fig.* διαστραφῆναι τὴν διάνοιαν to be intellectually distorted LUC. *V.H.* 2.24; γενεὰ διεστραμμένη perverse generation VT *Deut.* 32.5 ‖ to be corrupt *or* interpolated, *of a text* ORIG. *Io.* 6.41.212.

διαστροβέω, *contr.* [διά, στροβέω] to agitate, disturb TRAG. 391.

διαστροφεύς -έως, ὁ [διαστρέφω] distorter, pervert EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.56.7 *etc.*

διαστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [διαστρέφω] twisting, distortion, contortion, *of fractured limbs* HP. *Fract.* 16, *al. etc.* | *of crossed eyes* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 958a 6, *al.* ‖ *fig.* distortion, perversion, corruption ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1227a 21 POL. 2.21.8 *etc.*; κατὰ διαστροφήν as a result of mental perversion, out of madness DIOG. 2.89 | forgery, alteration, *of the minting of coins* IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 486 ‖ *extens.* tergiversation IUST. *Nov.* 17.8.1.

διάστροφος -ον [διαστρέφω] distorted, contorted, twisted, deformed HDT. 1.167.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 673 SOPH. *Tr.* 794, *Ai.* 447 *etc.* | δ. τὸ σῶμα with deformed body ATH. 8.339f; δ. τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς cross-eyed LUC. *Indoct.* 7 ‖ *fig.* corrupt, perverted EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.30.1 (*heterodoxy*), *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* διαστρόφως incorrectly SEXT. *S.* 1.152, 279 | in distorted manner EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.12.3.

διαστρώμα -ατος, τό [διαστρώννυμι] registry (*of a cadastre*) POSL. 107.8 (II[CE]).

διαστρώννῦμι, -στορέννυμι *and* -στόρνυμι [διά, στρώννυμι] ● *act.* to stretch VT *1Sam.* 9.25 *etc.* ● *pass.* to be extended *or* prepared PHYLAR. 44 (*impf. mid.*) ‖ to be registered (*in the cadastre*) POSL. 107.11 (II[CE]) ◆ *impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διεστρώννυτο PHYLAR. 44 *and* διεστόρνυτο EUS.[1] *Mart.* 9.10 ‖ *aor.* διέστρωσα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* διαστορεσθείς [BAS.] *VTh.* 1.8.

διαστρωφάομαι, *contr.* VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 54.5, *pass. of* διαστρέφω.

διαστυγνάζω [διά, στυγνάζω] to make severe *or* forbidding EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 503 (*the face*).

διαστύλιον -ου, τό [διάστυλος] *archit.* intercolumnar, space between columns BIT. 54.3 ‖ *perhaps a monument placed between columns* EPH. 3865a (*a dedication*).

διάστῦλος -ον [διά, στῦλος] with an intercolumnar of three diameters VITR. 3.3.1 ‖ *subst.* τὸ διάστυλον EPH. 444.10, 2080.7, *see* διαστυλίον.

διαστύλόω, *contr.* [διάστυλος] ● *act.* to support with pillars at intervals POL. 5.100.4 ❷ *pass.* to be supported by spaced pillars POL. 5.4.8 (*pf ptc. mid.* διεστυλωμένος) DIOD. 20.23.1 (*ppf. mid* διεστύλωτο).

διαστύφομαι [διά, στύφω] to be constipated *or* costive HIPPIATR. 35.1 (*aor. pass.* διεστύφθην).

διασυγχέω, *contr.* [διά, συγχέω] to confuse completely PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1078a.

διασυγχύνω [διασυγχέω] AP.[7] *Adv.* 202.15, *see* διασυγχέω.

διασυνιστάνω [διασυνίστημι] PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 164, *see* διασυνίστημι ● *only pres.*

διασυνίστημι [διά, συνίστημι] *aor*[1] διασυνέστησα ● *act. causat. trans.* to expound, designate clearly, make known PHIL.[2] *Deus* 130, *al.* DIOG. 3.79 ‖ to introduce (*s.o. to speak*) PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 77, *al.* ‖ to establish as successor (*in sthg.*) *1SYLL*[3]. 1014.155 (III[BCE]) ● *mid. intrans.* to be present (*to the mind*) MAUR. 3.2 (*v.l.*) PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 132.

διασῠρίζω *and* διασυρίττω [διά, συρίζω] to whistle VT *Dan.* 3.50 (*of the wind*) LIB. *Decl.* 40.59 (*fig.*) ‖ *extens.* to waste uselessly LYD. *Mag.* 2.26.

διασυρμός -οῦ, ὁ [διασύρω] disrepute, ridicule (*subst.*) DIOD. 14.109.6 AN. *Subl.* 38.6 *etc.*

διάσυρσις -εως, ἡ [διασύρω] *medic.* traction (*of surgical dressing*) PAEG. 6.62 ‖ = διασυρμός CLEM. *Paed.* 1.9.81.1.

διασυρτέον [διασύρω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to ridicule ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1443a 9.

διασύρτης -ου, ὁ [διασύρω] denigrator PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 164 EPHR. 1.114A.

διασυρτικός -ή -όν [διασύρτης] denigratory PHILOD. *L.L.* 37.8 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 160 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* διασυρτικῶς in denigrating manner SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 923.

διάσυρτος -ον [διασύρω] drawn tight, *of a bandage* PAEG. 6.34.

διασύρω [διά, σύρω] ● *act.* to draw, stretch (*in length*) PAEG. 6.25 *etc.* | *fig.* to prolong, retard, delay IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 338 *etc.* ‖ to tear apart: *fig.* to discredit, denigrate, ridicule DEMOSTH. 13.12, *al.* POL. 4.3.13 *etc.* | *extens.* διασύραι τὴν σύνοδον αὐτῶν to disband their alliance POL. 10.42.4 ● *pass.* to be drawn (*from one side*) HIPPIATR. 26.5 ‖ to be discredited ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1433b 6 (*pf. inf. mid.* διασεσύρθαι).

διασύστασις -εως, ἡ [διασυνίστημι] recommendation, designation (*of the successor to an office*) *1SYLL*[3]. 1014.14 (III[BCE]) | presentation PHIL.[2] *Op.* 106, *Prob.* 58 | prescription CLEM. *Str.* 4.21.131.4 *etc.*

διασυστατικός -ή -όν [διασυνίστημι] recommending *or* prescribing CLEM. *Str.* 1.2.19.4.

διασφαγή -ῆς, ἡ [διά, σφαφή] gash, breach VT *Neh.* 4.7; ἔν τινι in sthg. EPIPH. *Haer.* 59.12.1 *etc.* ‖ fissure, *of the liver* HEROPH. *fr.* 60 (GAL. 2.570).

διάσφαγμα -ατος, τό [διά, σφάζω] cleft, vagina HIPPON. 4b.

διασφαιρίζω [διά, σφαῖρα] to bounce a ball, *in* διεσφαίριζε σάρκα (the band) threw around the scraps of flesh as if they were playing ball EUR. *Bac.* 1136.

διασφαιρόομαι [διά, σφαῖρα] to be rounded off, rise into a dome NONN. *D.* 3.137.

διασφακτήρ -ῆρος [διά, σφάζω] slaughtering ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.493.5).

διασφάλίζομαι [διά, ἀσφαλίζω] *impf.* διησφαλιζόμην ‖ *aor.* διησφαλισάμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* διησφαλισμένος ● *mid.* to secure firmly, fortify POL. 5.69.2

PHIL.[1] 4.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be firmly fixed** IOS. *A.I.* 15.399.

διασφάλλω [διά, σφάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to overturn, ruin** ▸ τι sthg. LUC. *Abd.* 17 ❷ *pass.* **to miss, fail, be frustrated** ▸ τινι *or* ἐν τινι in sthg. POL. 5.81.7, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* τῶν γεγραμμένων διεσφάλη he lost the thread of the written discourse AESCHN. 2.35; πολὺ δὲ διεσφάλησαν τῆς ἀληθείας they did not at all succeed in surmising the truth DIOD. 20.10.2.

διασφάξ -άγος, ἡ [διά, σφάζω] **crack, gully, crevice** HDT. 2.158.3, *al. etc.* ‖ *anat.* **vagina** EUSTATH. 897.60 ‖ *ichthyol.* **gill cavity** OPP. 1.744 ‖ *medic.* **subdivision** (*of blood vessels*) HP. *Loc Hom.* 3.

διάσφαξις εως, ἡ [διά, σφάζω] **division** (*of veins*) HP. *Epid.* 2.1.8 (*pl.*).

διασφάττω [διά, σφάττω] **to slaughter:** *f.l. in* LIB. *Pr.* 7.1.8.

διασφενδονάω, *contr.* [διά, σφενδονάω] ❶ *act.* **to throw** *or* **scatter as with a slingshot** DIOD. 17.83.9 ‖ **to dismember, quarter** PLUT. *Alex.* 43.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be struck with missiles from a catapult** AGATH. 3.25.5, *al.* ‖ *extens.* πταίοντες διεσφενδονῶντο when they collided they broke into pieces XEN. *An.* 4.2.3.

διασφετερίζομαι [διά, σφετερίζω] **to appropriate, usurp** PHIL. 2.130 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

διασφηκόω, *contr.* [διά, σφηκόω] ❶ *act.* **to bind tightly** NONN. *D.* 25.189, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to turn into a wasp:** μ' ὁρῶν μέσον διεσφηκωμένον seeing me with a wasp's waist ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1072.

διασφηνόω, *contr.* [διά, σφηνόω] **to expand with a wedge:** *medic.* **to dilate** MEGES (ORIB. 44.20.2).

διασφήνωσις -εως, ἡ [διασφηνόω] *medic.* **filling** (*with plugs*) SOR. 3.40.2 (*pl.*).

διασφίγγω [διά, σφίγγω] *act.* **to tighten, bind tightly** GELL. 16.3.8 ARET. *S.A.* 1.5.3 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be bound tight** EUNAP. p. 234, *al.*

διασφιγκτέον [διασφίγγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to bind tight** AN. *Par.* 7.3.3 PAEG. 3.44.

διάσφιγξις -εως, ἡ [διασφίγγω] **binding** (*tight*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.9.3) HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.18.1) ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.5 AN. *Par.* 5.3.2 *etc.*

διάσφυξις -εως, ἡ [διά, σφύζω] **pulse, pulsation** (*of blood vessels*) HP. *Alim.* 48 *etc.*

διασχάζω [διά, σχάζω] **to open a vein** ARET. *C.A.* 2.10.6.

διάσχημα -ατος, τό [διά, σχῆμα] **interval** SCH. DION.[6] 191.13.

διασχηματίζω [διά, σχηματίζω] ❶ *act.* **to give form** *or* **shape, form, mold** PLUT. *Vitios.* 499e LUC. *Icar.* 6 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to shape** (*in creation*) PLAT. *Tim.* 53b ❸ *pass.* **to be formed** *or* **molded** PLAT. *Tim.* 50c *etc.*

διασχηματισις -εως, ἡ [διασχηματίζω] **molding, formation** PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.19.

διασχιδής -ές [διασχίζω] **exhausted, tired** ATH. 11.488e.

διασχίζω [διά, σχίζω] ❶ *act.* **to split, break, lacerate** OD. 9.71 (*aor.* διέσχισεν) PLAT. *Phaed.* 97a *etc.* ‖ **to divide, separate** VT *Wis.* 18.23 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be split** *or* **broken** IL. 16.316 (*aor. pass.* διεσχίσθη) PLAT. *Gorg.* 469d, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be separated** *or* **divided** (*also fig.*) XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.13 CHARIT. 6.1.2 (*ppf.* διέσχιστο) *etc.*

διασχίς -ίδος, ἡ [διασχίζω] **division** HP. *Fract.* 44 (*of veins*) *etc.*

διάσχισις -εως, ἡ [διασχίζω] **split, fissure, division** ATH. 11.488e THEM. *Or.* 20.7.14.

διάσχισμα -ατος, τό [διασχίζω] *mus.* **interval of a quarter-tone** PHILOL. B 6.

διασχισμός -οῦ, ὁ SCH. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 131, *see* διάσχισις.

διασχοινίζω [διά, σχοινίον] **to separate:** *pass.* **to be separated** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.283E, *al.*

διασχολέομαι, *contr.* [διά, σχολή] **to be entirely occupied:** περί τι with sthg. HDN.[1] 7.6.7 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

διασῴζω [διά, σῴζω] ❶ *act.* **to preserve, save** HDT. 2.156.4, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 783 *etc.* | τινα ἐκ κινδύνων s.o. from dangers ISOCR. 1.23 ‖ **to conserve, maintain, remain faithful to** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 495b ISOCR. 10.63 *etc.*; δ. πίστιν τοῖ to keep one's word to s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.17 **to record** XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.22 LONG. 3.22.1 ❷ *mid* **to save** (*for oneself*), **bring to safety** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.28 ‖ **to conserve** (*for oneself*), **safeguard** THUC. 3.39.4, *al.* LYS. 2.69 τὴν τῶν Μήδων μαλακίαν διασῴζεται they maintained the softness of the Medes XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.17 ❸ *pass.* **to be preserved** *or* **saved, save oneself, arrive safe and sound** THUC. 4.113.2 XEN. *An.* 5.4.5 *etc.*; ἐν τοῖς ὄρεσι διασῴζεται they reached safety on the mountains PLAT. *Tim.* 22d; τοὺς διασωθέντας those who were saved PLAT. *Rp.* 540a; ▸ δ. ἀπό τινος to be saved from (= subtracted from) s.o. VT *Num.* 10.9 ‖ ἐπιμεληθῆναι ὅπως διασωθῇ to make efforts to be saved (*from destitution*) XEN. *Mem.* 2.10.2.

διασωπάσομαι *fut. ind. mid.* PIND. *O.* 13.91, *see* διασιωπάω.

διασωστέον [διασῴζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to conserve** PLAT. *epist.* 306b *etc.*

διασωστής -οῦ, ὁ [διασῴζω] **policeman** IUST. *Nov.* 130.1.

διασωστικός -ή -όν [διασῴζω] **preservative, conservative** IAMBL.[1] 5 MAX.[1] 20.5, *al. etc.*

διασωφρονίζομαι [διά, σωφρονίζω] **to grow in wisdom** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.25.

διασύχω [διά, σύχω] **to grate** NIC. *Th.* 696 (*imper. in tmesis*).

διαταγεύω [διαταγή] **to order** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.33 (*v.l.* διατάσσω).

διατᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [διαταγή] **order, ordinance, disposition, prescription** VT *2Esd.* 4.11 NT *Acts* 7.53, *al.* RUF. (ORIB. 6.38.13) *etc.*

διάταγμα -ατος, τό [διαταγή] **ordinance, edict** DIOD. 18.64.5 VT *Wis.* 11.7 NT *Heb.* 11.23 PLUT. *Pomp.* 6.5 *etc.*

διατακτέον [διαταγή] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to arrange** DEM.[2] 59.

διατάκτης -ου, ὁ [διαταγή] **officer, distributer** (*of the disposition of souls*) CH *exc.* 26.3.

διατακτικός -ή -όν [διαταγή] **ordering, arranging** PHILOD. *Oec.* 17.43 *etc.*

διατάκτωρ -ορος, ὁ ORPH. *fr.* 54 *etc.*, *see* διατάκτης.

διατᾰλαντόομαι, *contr.* [διά, ταλαντόομαι] **to oscillate, fluctuate,** *of a ship* ACH. 3.1.5.

διατᾰμιεύω [διά, ταμιεύω] ❶ *act.* **to administer** PLAT. *Leg.* 805e ❷ *mid.* **to put in reserve, store** PLAT. *Criti.* 111d.

διατανύω [διά, τανύω] **to stretch out** (*wings*) AP. 4.601 (*in tmesis*).

διάταξις -εως, ἡ [διατάσσω] **setting in order, ordering, disposition, distribution** HDT. 9.26.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 53b ARISTOT. *Cael.* 300b 25 | **disposition of the soul** HLD. 8.4.2 ‖ **order, command** POL. 4.87.5 ‖ **pact** POL. 8.16.12 ‖ **constitution** IUST. *Nov. title etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **disposition** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 24 ‖ **rule, regulation** EPIPH. *Haer.* 45.4.5, *al.*

διατᾰράσσω, *Att.* διαταράττω [διά, ταράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to perturb, upset** PLAT. *Leg.* 693c XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.40 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be disturbed** ▸ ἐπί τινος for sthg. DIOD. 19.73.7 (*aor. ptc.*) *etc.*

διατᾰρᾰχή -ῆς, ἡ [διαταράσσω] **perturbation, confusion** PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 317b (*v.l.*).

διάτᾰσις -εως, ἡ [διατείνω] **distension, dilation** PLAT. *Rp.* 407c (*dub.*) *etc.* ‖ **tension, force** (*also fig.*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 885b 23, *al.* HIPPR. *Sud.* 32 *etc.* | **contest, dispute** DIOD. 38.3.2 (*prob. f.l.*) *medic.* **extension** (*of dislocated or fractured limbs*) HP. *Off.* 15 **diaphragm** HP. *Coac.* 394, *al.* **vaginal obstruction** PAEG. 6.72

διατάσσω, *Att.* διατάττω [διά, τάσσω] *impf.* διἐτασσον, *mid. pass.* διετασσόμην, *fut.* διᾰτάξω, *mid.* διατάξομαι, *aor.* διέταξα, *mid.* διεταξάμην, *pf.* διατέταχα, *mid. pass.* διατέταγμαι, *ppf. mid. pass.* διετετάγμην, *aor. pass.* διετάχθην, *and aor.* διέτᾰγην, *fut. pass.* διαταχθήσομαι, *fut. pf.* διατεταξόμαι PLUT. *Lyc.* 25.3 ❶ *act.* **to set in order, arrange** HDT. 1.146.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 43b *etc.* ▸ οἱ τὸν τοῦ πολέμου τρόπον διατάττοντες τακτικοί those who arrange warfare according to certain principles XEN. *Eq. Mag.* 1 *milit.* **to draw up** *the army*, HDT. 6.112.2 THUC. 4.130.3 *etc.* | **to assign** ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τι s.o. VT *1Kgs.* 11.18 ❷ *mid.* **to arrange** *for oneself*, **classify** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270c *etc.* | **to make arrangements** ▸ τὰ πρὸς τὸν θεὸν s.o. to the gods POL. 3.33.6 ; ▸ τὰ περί τινος for s.o. about sthg. POL. 5.21.1 ; *of testaments of will* PLUT. *Lat. vind.* 14 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.133.3) | **to make a commitment** διατεταγμένοι πρὸς τὸν Ἀπελλῆν πᾶσιν ἐμποδὼν ταῖς ἐπιβολαῖς having committed to Apelles that they would impede all (the king's) initiatives POL. 5.14.11 ‖ *milit.* **to form up** (*in battle order*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 360 THUC. 8.104.3 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.20 ❸ *pass.* **to be arranged** *or* **ordered** PLAT. *Leg.* 932a *etc.* ‖ **to receive orders** HDT. 1.110.3 (*dub.*) *etc.* ‖ *milit.* **to be drawn up in order** HDT. 7.178.1 THUC. 4.31.2 *etc.*

διατᾰτικός -ή -όν [διατείνω] **tending, aiming** POL. *fr.* 29 (*compar.* -ώτερος) ◆ *adv.* διατᾰτικῶς **extensively, with extension of significance** SEXT. *S.* 1.45 (*corr. for* διατακτικώτερον).

διατᾰφρεύω [διά, ταφρεύω] ❶ *act.* **to separate** *or* **fortify with a ditch** POL. 3.105.11 PLUT. *Pomp.* 62.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be fortified with a ditch** IOS. *B.I.* 5.150.

διατεθρυμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* of διαθρύπτω **with daintiness:** δ. ἔχομεν we are in a weakened state PLAT. *Leg.* 922c.

διατείνω [διά, τείνω] *impf.* διέτεινον, *mid.* διετεινόμην ‖ *fut.* διατενῶ, *mid.* διατενοῦμαι DIOG.[4] 3.239.21 ‖ *aor.* διέτεινα, *mid.* διετεινάμην ‖ *pf.* διατέτακα, *mid. pass.* διατέτᾰμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* διετετάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* διετάθην ‖ *fut. pass.* διατᾰθήσομαι ● *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to extend, stretch** HDT. 3.35.3 (*the bow*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 9 *etc.*; δ. τὰς χεῖρας ἐπί τι to stretch the hands to sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.4 | **to prolong, extend, continue** ▸ τι sthg. VT *Ps.* 84.6 Ⓑ *intrans. of space and time* **to tend, reach** ▸ πρός τινα *or* τι to s.o. *or* sthg. POL. 5.86.4 DIOD. 12.70.4 *etc.*; διέτεινεν εἰς Σκιπίωνα he reached (*or* lived) up until the time of Scipio PLUT. *CMa.* 15.6 ‖ **to extend, be prolonged:** διὰ παντὸς τοῦ βίου for the whole of one's life ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172a 23; καθ' ἅπαν τὸ σῶμα for the whole body ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503b 21 | διατείνει κατὰ τὸ συνεχὲς ἀπὸ τῆς καθ' ἡμᾶς θαλάττης ἕως εἰς τὴν ἐκτὸς (the Pyrenees) extend continuously from the Mediterranean Sea to the Atlantic Ocean POL. 3.37.9 ‖ *fig.* **to concern, be related** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. POL. 9.5.4 = ▸ εἴς τι PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1038a | ἐλπίζων καὶ πρὸς αὐτόν τι διατείνειν hoping that sthg. would pertain to him also POL. 8.29.6 ● *mid.* **to stretch** (*for oneself*) ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.9.5, 9.18.1 POL. 15.28.2 (*pf. ptc. mid.* διατεταμένοι) *etc.*; διατεινάμενοι οἱ μὲν τὰ παλτὰ οἱ δὲ τὰ τόξα εἱστήκεσαν they stood firm, some of them brandishing spears and others bows XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.23 ‖ **to reach** ANAXAN. 41 ● *mid. pass.* **to be in ten-**

[illegible] διατείχισμα, τό [διατειχίζω] ● act. to separate or divide with a wall ARISTOPH. Ek. 808 LYS. 6.49 etc.; διατείχισμα τοῦ κώπου ἀπὸ τῆς θαλάσσης to isolate the city from the citadel with the surrounding wall PAUS. 2.38.2 ‖ fig. ὁ δὲ δῆμος ἀπὸ τοῦ βουλευτηρίου διατείχισμα ἐστὶ τοῖς ἀνοήτοις a wall between the city and the citadel DEMAD. 3.6 ‖ to obstruct ἀφ' ὧν [illegible] ● pass. to be separated; ἡ διατείχισμα τὸ ἀπὸ τῆς πρὸς τὴν ἀκρόπολιν ὁδοῦ to divide between history and mythology LUC. Hist. conscr. 2.

διατειχισμός, οῦ, ὁ [διατειχίζω] DIOD. Sic. wall; see διατείχισμα.

διατειχισμός, ἀπὸ τοῦ διατειχίζω: please recommend to make or fortifications THEOC. [illegible] ; wall [illegible] ; fortifications [illegible] ; PLUT. [illegible] ; PTOL. [illegible] ; Hitzig Luc. [illegible] ; Pillon [illegible] ; Vill. [illegible] ; Bekker Luc. [illegible] .

διατειχιστής, οῦ, ὁ [διατειχίζω] fortifications III 1.1553 (Delos, III BCE).

διατειχιστικός, ἡ, όν [διατειχίζω] ● act. of or for fortifying; τὸ διατειχιστικὸν μέρος fortifications HDN. Gr. [illegible] ; to enable [illegible] ; to defend [illegible] ; Bekker Luc. [illegible] .

διατείχισμα [διατειχίζω] words: adj. it is necessary τοῦτο διατειχίσματος CLEM. Str. 3.5.42.6.

διατελεσθείς, contr. [διά, τελεσθείς] ● pass. to be brought to completion in [illegible] (prep. τελεσθείς τινος).

διατελέω, contr. [διά, τελέω] impf. διετέλουν ‖ fut. διατελέσω, contr. διατελῶ (= pres.) ‖ aor. διετέλεσα ‖ pf. διατετέλεκα, mid. 3. sg. διατετέλεσται ἐοίκασι (BE-95.36nC) ● to bring to term, complete HDT. 6.52.2 EUR. Hec. 430 XEN. Hel. 7.3.4 etc.; διατελέσαντες τὰ ἐν τοῖς ἐφήβοις δέκα ἔτη having completed his ten years (of instruction) among the young men XEN. Cyr. 1.5.4 ● to persevere, continue (being), continue, 4 times to spend one's life; διατέλει ἀνὴρ ἀγαθὸς ὢν continue as you began PLAT. Grg. 494c; οἱ διατελοῦντες μετ' ἀλλήλων ἅπαν βίον those who spend their whole life in one another's company PLAT. Symp. 192c; ἐὰν ἐκ τοῦ παρόντος διατελέσωσιν if they develop all of a sudden PLAT. Rp. 395d δ. ἐν ὕπνῳ to stay asleep ARISTOT. GA 779a 24 δ. ἐν ἐκκλησίᾳ to remain at sea ARISTOT. Pr. 955a 14; δ. ἐν ἀγρῷ to live in the country XEN. Cyrop. 4.1.1 ● with adv. χαλεπῶς διατελοῦντες those who spend their lives in cheerless manner PLAT. Rp. 496a ● with pred. adj. [illegible] ● to continue [illegible] ; to [illegible] ; to [illegible] ; to

philos. treatment reading *text* of Xen. *Mem.* 1.6.14 Xen. *Eq. Mag.* 8.6 *title* (*pl.*) *etc. that opportunity to dwell on some argument* Aristot. *Rh.* 1418a 25 *extreme school* (*philosophical*) Ath. 5.211d. *al.* Luc. *Alex.* 5 *etc.* | *of place seat, position* (*for philosophical dialogue*) Plat. *Euthyph.* 2a. *Ch.* 153a ; *later* school Epic. 1.17.8. *al.* Luc. *Nigr.* 25 *etc.*

διατρῖβος -η, -ον [διατρίβω] **scholarly, pedantic**, *of things and pers.* Pol. 12.26d.6, *al.* Philod. *Rh.* 2.65, *al. etc.*

διατρίβω [διά, τρίβω] *impf.* διέτριβον, *mid. pass.* διετριβόμην ; *fut.* διατρίψω, *ptc. mid.* διατριψόμενος Gal. 6.86 ‖ *aor.* διέτριψα, *mid.* διετριψάμην ‖ *pf.* διατέτριφα, *mid. pass.* διατέτριμμαι ‖ *aor*^{1}. *pass.* διετρίφθην *and aor*^{2}. διετρίβην ‖ *fut.*^{2} *pass.* διατριβησομαι Io. (*PG* 56.367.52) ● *act.* A to consume, wear out, rain ▸ *with acc.* Od. 2.265 Thgn. 921 Thuc. 8.87.2 *etc.* | ἐπὶ δὲ ῥίζαν βάλε τυκτὴν χερσὶ διατρήσας he threw on top a bitter root, having crushed it in his hands Il. 11.847 | διέτριβε κέλευθα ... κέλευθα he followed a prodigious path Hom. 4.348 ‖ to twist: τὼ χεῖρε the hands Hes. *Th.* 728.5 B *of time* to pass, elapse: τὴν ἁπασαν πᾶσαν the whole of the summer Hdt. 1.56.2, ἓξ ἔτεα six years Isocr. 4.140; τινὰς ἡμέρας some days Xen. *Hell.* 6.5.49 ‖ ▸ *frequently with* χρόνον Lys. 3.11 Xen. *Mem.* 2.1.35 *etc.*: τὸν πλεῖω τοῦ χρόνου διατρίβοντα τοῦτο Περιάνδρου passing the greater part of the time with Periandros Hdt. 1.24.1 | to spend time, live, sojourn ▸ ἐν τινι in some place Aristoph. *Nub.* 100a Antipho 1.1.1 *etc.*: διατριβόντες μετ' ἀλλήλων entertaining each other Plat. *Phaed.* 59d; ἐτῶν οὐκ ὀλίγων ἐν Ῥώμῃ δ. to live at Rome for several years Hdn.^{1} 3.10.2 ‖ to allot one's own time, dedicate oneself, be engaged ▸ ἔν τινι to *or* in sthg. Plat. *Ap.* 29c, *al.* = ▸ περί τι Plat. *Phaed.* 90c *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι Isocr. 3.19 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινι Plat. *Parm.* 126c *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* Xen. *Cyr.* 1.2.12 ‖ to lose *or* waste time, delay Il. 19.150 Hp. *V.C.* 19 Aristoph. *Eq.* 515, *al. etc.*; ἀλλὰ λέγε καὶ μὴ διάτριβε come on! speak up and don't waste time Plat. *Rp.* 472b | *with gen.* μὴ δηθὰ διατρίβωμεν ὁδοῖο let's not waste time on the journey Od. 2.404 | ▸ *with ptc.* Isocr. 3.35 *etc.* ‖ to defer: διατέτριφα δεῦρο I have postponed up to now Plat. *Theaet.* 143a ‖ *extens.* to put some time in between, delay, hold back, impede: ἐμὸν χόλον my anger Il. 4.42; μητρὸς γάμον my mother's wedding Od. 20.341; πέντε ... ἄλλων ἡμερῶν διατρίβειν to be held up for another five days Ach. 3.24.3 | ▸ *with two acc.* ὄφρα κεν ἥ γε διατρίβῃσιν Ἀχαιούς ὃν γάμον so long as she puts off the Achaeans, delaying her marriage Od. 2.204 ● *rar. mid. with gen.*: μή τι διατριφώμεθα πείρης let us not delay in our attempt Ap. 2.883 ● *pass.* to be consumed *or* ruined, perish Hdt. 7.120.2 (*v.l.*) Thuc. 8.78 ‖ ἐνιαυτὸς μὲν οὐ διετρίβη not a year passed Thuc. 1.125.2.

διατρίζω [διά, τρίζω] to shout, squeak Agath. 5.7.4 (*pf. inf.* διατετρίγέναι) ; ▸ *with acc.* Plut. *Ea. cum.* 1 994e ! *prea.* -ίζει.

διατριπτέον [διατρίβω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to rub *or* wipe Hippiatr. 1 ‖ it is necessary to spend time Aristot. *Rh.* 1417a 10 *etc.*

διατριπτικός -ή -όν [διατρίβω] suitable for rubbing (*oth.* for wasting time) Aristoph. *Lys.* 943.

διατριταῖος -α -ον [διάτριτος] Cael. *C.P.* 1.35 (*Lat.*), *see* διάτριτος.

διατριτάριος -ον, [διάτριτος] one who prescribes a three-day fast: ἰατρός doctor Gal. 10.582.

διάτριτος -ον [διά, τρίτος] of three days Phil.^{2} *Conf.* 151 ‖ *subst.* ἡ διάτριτος (*sc.* περίοδος) period of three days Hdt.^{1} (Orib. 5.9*.23) Sext. P. 2.252 *etc.*

διάτριχα [διά, τρίχα] *adv.* in three (parts *or* ways) Il. 2.655 Hom. 2.86 Callim. *H.* 1.61 Ap. 2.997 • *tmesis* διὰ τρίχα *in* Hom.

διάτριψις -εως, ἡ [διατρίβω] trituration, grinding Diosc.^{2} 4.45 Sor. 2.24.3.

διατροπή -ῆς, ἡ [διατρέπω] upheaval, confusion, perturbation Pol. 1.16.4, *al.* Diod. 17.41.7 *etc.*: διατροπαὶ ναυτιώδεις upheavals (of the stomach) due to nausea Plut. *Virt. mor.* 442f ‖ failure, defeat Cic. *ad Att.* 9.13.7.

διάτροπος -ον [διατρέπω] changeable Eur. *I.A.* 559 (*codd.*).

διατροφή -ῆς, ἡ [διατρέφω] nourishment, sustenance Xen. *Vect.* 4.49 Men. *Epit.* 139, *al. etc.* | *pl.* livelihood NT *1Tim.* 6.8.

διατροχάζω [διά, τροχάζω] to trot, *of a horse* Xen. *Hip.* 7.11 ‖ to ride up and down, *of pers.* App. 16.125 ‖ to run, hurry App. 13.69, *al. etc.*

διατρύγιος -ον [διά, τρύγη] harvested in succession, *only in* δ. δὲ ἕκαστος ἦην each (row of vines) bore grapes in succession, *i.e.* was harvested at different times Od. 24.342.

διατρῦπάω, *contr.* [διά, τρυπάω] *act.* to perforate Aristot. *H.A.* 528b 33 ‖ *pass.* to be perforated Luc. *Sat.* 24 (*pf. inf. mid.* διατετρυπῆσθαι).

διατρῠφάω, *contr.* [διά, τρυφάω] to be dainty *or* delicate, *of education* Plat. *Leg.* 695c (*pres. ptc.* \).

διατρυφέν *aor. ptc. pass. neut.*, *see* διαθρύπτω.

διατρῠφής -ές [διαφρύπτω] pulverised Nic. *Th.* 709 (*v.l.*).

διατρώγω [διά, τρώγω] *impf.* διέτρωγον ‖ *fut. mid.* διατρώξομαι ‖ *aor*^{1}. διέτραγον ● *act.* to gnaw, chew, eat ▸ τι sthg. Aristoph. *Ve.* 164, *al.* Aristot. *Rh.* 1401b 16 *etc.* = ▸ τινος Ael. *V.H.* 1.10 ● *pass.* to be chewed Hp. *Mul.* 1.107.

διαττάω, *contr.* [*cf. Skt.* titaü, *Lith.* tvýju] ● *act.* to sift, screen Hp. *Ulc.* 21 Plat. *Soph.* 226b, *al. etc.* ● *pass.* to be screened Plat. *Crat.* 402c Thphr. *H.P.* 3.18.5 *etc.* • *aor. inf.* διαττῆσαι | *ptc.* διαττήσας ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* διεττημένος *in inscr. and* διηττημένος Aristot. *G.A.* 728a 28 *etc.* ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* διαττηθείς Gal. 6.270.

διάττησις -εως, ἡ [διαττάω] sifting Plut. *QConv.* 693e (*dub.*).

διαττος -ου, ὁ [διαττάω] sieve Hsch.

διάττω *see* διαΐσσω.

διατῠλίττω [διά, τυλίσσω] to unfold Sext. *S.* 1.281.

διάτῠλος -ον [διά, τύλος] callous Meges (Orib. 44.20.6: *fistula*).

διατῠπόω, *contr.* [διά, τυπόω] ● *act.* to form, shape, draw up, fix Luc. *Bacch.* 5 (*laws*) *etc.*; τοὺς χαρακτῆρας διατυπώσαι to fix the form of the letters of the alphabet Diod. 3.67.1 ‖ to represent, imagine Luc. *Sacr.* 4 *etc.*; φαντασίᾳ with fantasy Chor. 35.26; χρώμασι in colors Lib. *Pr.* 11.27.2 | to represent, symbolize Ir. *Haer.* 1.18.3 Cyr.^{1} *Is.* 2.17C ‖ to dispose Iust. *Nov.* 1.2.2 (*by will*), 3 *pref.* (*by law*) ● *pass.* to be formed *or* molded VT *Wis.* 19.6 Diod. 1.10.2 (*pf. inf. mid.* διατετυπῶσθαι), *al. etc.* to be imprinted, *of seals* Aristot. *Aud.* 801b 5 ‖ to be arranged *or* regulated Iust. *Nov.* 6.1.1 *etc.*

διατύπωσις -εως, ἡ [διατυπόω] perfect form Aristot. *H.A.* 551b 2 ‖ conformation, figure Plut. *Alex.* 72.6 ‖ *rhet.* diatyposis, plastic representation (*in exposition*) An. *Subl.* 20.1 ‖ *mech.* system [Hero] *Metr.* 23 ‖ *later* disposition, rule Iust. *Nov.* 1.1.2 (*testamentary*), 117.13 (*legislative*) *etc.* | rule (*monastic*) Pall. *L.* 33.1 ‖ significance Bas. *epist.* 2.2.28 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

διατυπωτέον [διατυπόω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to represent *or* describe Dion. *Rh.* 2.6.

διατυπωτικός -ή -όν [διατυπόω] formative ‖ Iambl.^{1} 34.

διατύφομαι [διά, τύφω] to be smoky (*unc. signf.*); *pass.* διατεθυμμένη confused, stunned Lib. *Or.* 1.95 (*prob. f.l. for* -τεθρυμμένη).

διατωθάζω [διά, τωθάζω] to tease, mock Alciphr. 2.4.

διαυγάζω [διαυγής] ● *act.* to shine through, show through Aet. 3.3.3 (*with dat.*) ‖ to appear: ἕως οὗ ἡμέρα διαυγάσῃ until the break of day NT *2Pet.* 1.19 | ἅμα τῷ διαυγάζειν at daybreak Pol. 3.104.5 ‖ to be transparent Orib. *Inc.* 32.11 ‖ to shine, make resplendent Nonn. *D.* 48.319 ● *pass. fig.* to be illuminated (*by the light of truth*) Ios. *A.J.* 5.349 (*aor. ptc. pass.* διαυγασθείς).

διαύγασμα -ατος, τό [διαυγάζω] splendor VT (Aq.) *Hab.* 3.4.

διαυγασμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαυγάζω] splendor, brightness Aet. 3.3.1.

διαύγεια -ας, ἡ [διαυγής] splendor, luster Them. *Or.* 13.251.3 *etc.* | *fig.* splendor, glory, *of God* Dion.^{21} *C.H.* 144A *etc.* ‖ transparency, clarity (*also fig.*) Plut. *Aet. phys.* 914b, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* hole, chink, *through which light filters* Diod. 17.82.3 *etc.*

διαυγέω, *contr.* [διαυγής] ● *act.* to appear, begin, *of day* Dion. 5.49.4 Plut. *Arat.* 22.9 | *medic. of a tumor* Antyll. (Orib. 46.28.4) ● *mid.* to be transparent Gal. 7.88.

διαυγής -ές [διά, αὐγή] splendid, bright, lustrous, vivid Ap. 1.221 (*feathers*), 2.1104 (*stars*) Callim. *H.* 5.21 (*mirror*) *etc.* ‖ pellucid, transparent, limpid Aristot. *Mir.* 840b 34 (*water*) Crinag. (AP 9.227.1: *fountain*) Plut. *QConv.* 692f (*wine*) *etc.* | *of style* Dion. *Dem.* 5.2 ‖ *adv. neut.* διαυγές clearly Io. *HCor.* 10.636D ‖ *superl.* -έστατος.

διαυγίζω VT (Aq.) *Job* 25.5, *see* διαυγάζω.

διαύγιον -ου, τό [διαυγής] orifice, chink Hero *Pn.* 1.18, *al. etc.* ‖ *cf.* διαύγεια.

διαυθεντέω, *contr.* [διά, αὐθεντέω] to declare with certainty, be well informed Sext. *S.* 7.425 ‖ to dominate [Io.] *Poen.* 9.778E.

διαυλέω, *contr.* [διά, αὐλέω] to accompany with auloi *PBGU* 1125.20 (I^{BCE}).

διαυλία -ας, ἡ [δίς, αὐλός] duet on auloi Hsch. *etc.*

διαυλικός -ή -όν [δίαυλος] of a two-stage race Iambl.^{1} *Nic.* p. 89.

διαύλιον -ου, τό [διαυλέω] interlude played on auloi Sch. Aristoph. *Ran.* 1264 Hsch. • -λειον L. *Sud.*

διαυλοδρομέω, *contr.* [διαυλοδρόμης] *aor. ptc.* διαυλοδρομήσας; to run a two-stage race Sch. Aristoph. *Av.* 292 ‖ to return to the point of departure Aristot. *G.A.* 741b 21 *etc.*

διαυλοδρόμης -ου, ὁ [δίαυλος, δραμεῖν] runner in the two-stage race Pind. *P.* 10.9 (*Dor. gen. pl.* -ᾶν).

διαυλοδρομία -ας, ἡ [διαυλοδρόμος] running back *and* forth Lyd. *Mens.* 1.12.

διαυλοδρόμος -ον [διαυλοδρόμης] running the two-stage race *IG* 7.1772.5 (III^{BCE}) ‖ running back and forth, *of a rooster* Artemid. 4.22 (*interpol.*) • *also* -αδρόμος *in inscr.*

δίαυλος -ου, ὁ [δίς, αὐλή] double race, *i.e.* course traveled both there and back (• 384m. *at Olympia*) Pind. *O.* 13.37 *etc.* | *fig.* κάμψαι διαύλου θάτερον κῶλον πάλιν to bend back along the second turn of the race, *i.e.* to return Aeschl. *Ag.* 344; δισσούς ἂν ἕβαν διαύλους they would run a second lap, *i.e.* they would live for a second time Eur. *H.F.* 662; πολλοῖς διαύλοις κυμάτων φορούμενος shaken by many

fluctuations of waves EUR. *Hec.* 29; τὸν ὕστατον τρέχων δίαυλον τοῦ βίου running the final lap of life ALEXIS 237.2; τινὰς περιπατήσας διαύλους having gone around and about a few times over ACH. 1.6.6 ‖ *extens.* strait EUR. *Tr.* 435 (*of Messina*) | *pl.* canals (*of the nostrils*) OPP.[1] 2.181, 342.

διαυλωνίζω [διά, αὐλών] to pass through a canal, squeeze in, penetrate ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 366a 27, *al.* ‖ to admit currents of air, be ventilated ATH. 5.189b (*pres. inf.* -ίζειν *prob. for* -ίζεσθαι).

διαυξάνω [διά, αὐξάνω] to grow, expand AET.[1] 7.1.

διαυχενίζομαι [διαυχένιος] to hold the neck stiff, strut EUNAP. p. 263, *al.*

διαυχένιος -ον [διά, αὐχήν] passing through the neck, *of the marrow* PLAT. *Tim.* 74a.

διαφαγεῖν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* διεσθίω.

διαφάδην [διαφαίνω] *adv.* clearly, openly SOL. 31.1 ALCM. 1.56 (*Dor.* -άδᾶν).

διαφαίνω [διά, φαίνω] *impf.* διέφαινον, *mid. pass.* διεφαινόμην ‖ *fut.* διαφανῶ, *mid.* διαφανοῦναι ‖ *aor.* διέφηνα ‖ *pf.* διαπέφηνα ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* διαπεφηνάμην AG *Bachm.* 1.47 ‖ *aor*[4]. *pass.* διεφάνην ‖ *fut. pass.* διαφανήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to allow to be seen, reveal, show ARISTOT. *G.A.* 735b 20 THEOCR. 18.26 POL. 12.24.1 | to make seen, communicate (*to the reader*) PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.35.22 ‖ to bring to light, illuminate HERO *Aut.* 27.1 B *intrans.* to show oneself, appear, begin HDT. 7.219.1 (*day*), 8.83.1 (*dawn*), *al. etc.*; τῆς ἡμέρας διαφαινούσης at daybreak POL. 18.19.5 ‖ to separate, divide, split: αὐτῷ διέφαινε πυρά the flames opened up in front of him PIND. *P.* 3.44 ‖ to be transparent PHILEM. 84.1 (*garments*) CALLIM. *H.* 5.20 (*water*) ‖ *fig.* to sweat: διὰ τοῦ προσώπου from his face XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.5 ❷ *mid. pass.* to be seen through, transpire: νεκύων διεφαίνετο χῶρος an open space showed up amid the corpses IL. 10.199; διαφαίνεται ὁ νέκυς the corpse is visible in transparency HDT. 3.24.3; διαφαινόμενος transparent ARISTOT. *G.A.* 780a 34, *al. etc.* ‖ to send off sparks, *of a glowing ember* OD. 9.379 ‖ *fig.* to be evident *or* notable, manifest, be distinguished PIND. *N.* 3.71 THUC. 1.18.2, *al. etc.* • *Dor. aor.* διέφανα.

διαφαιρέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀφαιρέω] to remove completely PAEG. 6.35 (*aor. mid.* διαφειλόμην) VT *iSam.* 17.39 (*dub.*).

διαφάνεια -ας, ἡ [διαφαίνω] transparency PLAT. *Phaed.* 110d.

διαφανής -ές [διαφαίνω] diaphanous, pellucid, transparent, limpid ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 768 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229b MEN. *fr.* 471.1 *etc.* ‖ sparkling, glowing HDT. 2.92.5, *al.* HP. *Art.* 11 *etc.* ‖ clearly visible, clear, evident, manifest (*also fig.*) SOPH. *O.T.* 754 (*words*) PLAT. *Rp.* 544d, *al. etc.* ‖ notable, illustrious PLAT. *Rp.* 600b, *al.* ‖ *subst.* τό διαφανές talcum GAL. 13.633 *etc.* • *adv.* διαφανῶς clearly, evidently THUC. 2.65.8 XEN. *An.* 6.1.24 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατα.

Διαφανής -έος, *contr.* -οῦς, ὁ Diaphanes, *male name* APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.642.2).

διαφανῶς *adv.*, *see* διαφανής.

διαφαρμακεύω [διά, φαρμακεύω] to administer medicines, *with acc.* PLUT. *Symp.* 157c (*v.l.*).

διάφαρος χιτών, ὁ [διά, φάρος] two-piece tunic L. *E.M.* 175.39.

διάφασις -εως, ἡ [διαφαίνω] transparency, limpidity THPHR. *Lap.* 30 PLUT. *Isid.* 354b (*fig.*) *etc.*

διαφαυλίζω [διά, φαυλίζω] to disdain, denigrate PLAT. *Leg.* 804b HIEROCL. 59.22 (STOB. 4.27.20.21): *aor. inf.* διαφαυλίσαι.

διάφαυσις -εως, ἡ [διαφαύσκω] state of shining through transparency PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 926b.

διαφαύσκω [διά, φάω] *fut.* διαφαύσω PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 926b ‖ *aor.* διέφαυσα; to transpire, shine (*through*), arise DION. 9.62.3 *etc.*; ἅμ' ἡμέρᾳ διαφωσκούσῃ at daybreak HDT. 3.86.1, 9.45.2 ; *abs.* ἄρτι διαφαύσκοντος when dawn had just broken POL. 31.14.13 • *Ion.* (*and later*) διαφώσκω ‖ *impf.* διέφωσκε DION. 9.63.3 ‖ *aor. inf.* διαφῶσαι VT *Judg.* 19.26.2 (cod. Vat.).

διαφεγγής -ές [διά, φέγγος] translucent, transparent, clear LUC. *Am.* 26 (*compar.* -έστερος).

διαφειμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* διαφίημι.

διαφερόντως [διαφέρω] *adv.* diversely, in a different manner *or* level ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098a 29 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ἤ (*Lat.* quam) than, from LYS. 31.20 PLAT. *Rp.* 538b, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 8.68.3 PLAT. *Crit.* 52b ‖ above all, especially THUC. 1.38.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 862d *etc.*

διαφέρω [διά, φέρω] *impf.* διέφερον, *mid. pass.* διεφερόμην ‖ *fut.* διοίσω, *mid.* διοίσομαι ‖ *aor*[4]. διήνεγκα, *ptc. mid.* διενεγκάμενος SCH. IL. 4.141a ‖ *aor*[5]. διήνεγκον ‖ *pf.* διενήνοχα, *mid. pass.* διενήνεγμαι, *later* διήνεγμαι ; *ppf.* διενηνόχειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* διενήνεκτο HLD. 7.15.2 ‖ *aor. pass.* διηνέχθην ; *fut. pass.* διενεχθήσομαι. ❶ *act. trans.* A to transport ‖ to carry, bring, give ‖ to carry, disseminate ‖ to carry permanently, possess B to carry hither and thither ‖ to place here and there ‖ *extens.* to throw into confusion, upset, disturb (*also fig.*) C *of time* to bring to term, elapse, pass ; *of sufferers and diseases* to last ‖ *extens.* to carry out (*to the end*), pursue ‖ *analog.* to endure: τι sthg. D to reflect, think, meditate E *intrans.* to differ, be diverse: τινι (εἴς τι, πρός τι) in sthg. | τινός τινι (ἔν τινι) from s.o. in sthg. | *frequently with neut. adv.* | *rar. with inf.* | *s.times* to be in discord *or* in conflict ‖ to make a difference ‖ *impers.* it makes a difference, it matters *abs.* | τινι to s.o. | *rar.* δ. εἰς *or* πρός τι to be important for sthg. ‖ *ptc.* διαφέρων different *or* important | *of time frequently subst.* τὸ διαφέρον difference F *intrans.* to stand out, be superior: τινος to (from) s.o. | τινι (ἔν τινι, εἴς τι, πρός τι, κατά τι) in sthg. | *frequently with neut. adv.* | *rar.* (*as if trans.*) δ. τινά τινι to be superior to (*i.e.* to surpass) s.o. in sthg. | *with comparative terms* | *abs.* ‖ *s.times* to prevail G *later intrans.* to be pertinent, pertain, refer: τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. ‖ to help: πρός τι in sthg. ❷ *mid.* (*also aor. pass.*) A to spend time, last B to differ (*in opinion*), be in disagreement, quarrel: περί τινος over sthg. | τινι with s.o. | *rar. with dat. of thing* | *with inf.* | *abs.* ❸ *pass.* A to be transported *or* carried ‖ to be disseminated B to be borne hither and thither, be shaken ‖ to be upset *or* perturbed ❹ *act. trans.* A to transport: ναῦς τὸν ἰσθμόν the ships across the isthmus THUC. 8.8.3 | τινά ἐς Σικελίαν s.o. to Sicily (*by ship*) APP. 16.48 ‖ to carry, bring, give: ψῆφον the vote EUR. *Or.* 49 THUC. 4.74.3 XEN. *Symp.* 5.8 *etc.*; οἱ διαφέροντες τὴν ψῆφον those who participated in the voting HDT. 4.138.1 | τοὺς ἑρκίους διενεγκεῖν to give *or* distribute the shares LYCURG. 22 | διενεγκεῖν τὰς ἀγγελίας to bring the messages LYC. 79.4.1 ‖ to carry, disseminate: εἰς ἅπαντας τὴν ἐκείνου μνήμην his memory to everyone DEMOSTH. 61.46 | *analog.* διαφέρει Ἴδλαον ὑμνητὸν ἐόντα (the report) makes Iolaos famous PIND. *P.* 11.60 ‖ to carry permanently, possess: σκῆπτρα the scepter EUR. *I.A.* 1195 | γαστρὸς διήνεγκ' ὄγκον she carried the burden of her belly, *i.e.* was pregnant EUR. *Ion* 15 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.5 B to carry hither and thither ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 320, *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* to go, proceed, speed, skim *or* roll along, wander, range, extend, run, flow, stream, spread, circulate, be carried (*in a certain direction*) | *Suppl.* 713, διενεγκόντες ἐκεῖσε they rolled their eyes around EUR. *Bac.* 1082 | *of time* to pass | *here and there:* εἰς τὰς χεῖρας τῶν ποτηρίων ἕκαστα διενέγκωμεν we placed each item in a convenient position XEN. *Oec.* 9.8 | *extens.* to throw into confusion, upset, disturb (*also fig.*) EUR. *Bac.* 754 PLUT. *Coniug.* 133d *etc.*; Ἄτα διαφέρει τὸν ἄτιτον Ate overturns (*oth.* brings to justice) the guilty AESCHL. *Ch.* 68 Σ *of time* to bring to term, elapse, pass: τὸν ἐνιαύσιον τῆς the time HDT. 3.40.2; νύκτα the night EUR. *Rh.* 600 | *abs.* ἄκαιρος διοίσει he will spend his life childless EUR. *Rh.* 982 *of sufferers and diseases* to last: ἐνιέα ἔτεα nine years HP. *Int.* 12; ἕως τῶν εἰκοστεσσάρων ἡμερέων up to 24 days HP. *Int.* 40 ‖ *extens.* to carry out (*to the end*), pursue: τὸν πόλεμον the war HDT. 1.25.1, 1.74.2 THUC. 1.11.2, *al. etc.*; τοὺς πολέμους διενεγκεῖν they bore the weight of the wars THUC. 6.54.5 | *analog.* to endure: τι sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 321 EUR. *Hip.* 1143 PLUT. *Amat.* 771b *etc.* ‖ ▸ *with adv.* D to reflect, think, meditate: πολλὰ ... ἐν ἑαυτῷ διενεγκεῖν he meditated on many things within himself PLUT. *Caes.* 32.6 E ▸ τινος to differ, be diverse ▸ τινι in sthg. PLATO COM. *fr.* 7.54 *etc.* = ▸ ▸ ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 563 = ▸ εἴς τι LEX. *Hier.* 1.2 = ▸ πρός τι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595a 22, *al. etc.* = ▸ κατά τι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 22, *al. etc.* ▸ τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Or.* 253 THUC. 5.86 *etc.* ▸ τινος τινι from s.o. in sthg. PLAT. *Alc.*1 124c = ▸ τινος ἔν τινι DEMOSTH. 18.189 | ▸ *frequently with neut. adv. like* οὐδέν in no way PLAT. *Prot.* 329d; πολύ very much *and sim.* | ▸ *rar. with inf.* LUC. *Alex.* 15 | *s.times* to be in discord *or* in conflict TELECL. 22 (*dub.*) PLILLE 1.26.5 (IIIBCE) (*cf. infra mid.*) ‖ to make a difference: ἆρ' οἱ τεκόντες διαφέρουσιν ἢ τροφαί; is it the parents *or* the education that makes the difference? EUR. *Hec.* 599; τρεῖς δὲ μόναι ψῆφοι διήνεγκαν τὸ μὴ θανάτου τιμῆσαι it was decided not to condemn him to death by just three votes DEMOSTH. 23.167; ἀνὴρ εἷς παρὰ τοὺς δέκα διαφέρει τῷ ἐν ὥρᾳ ἐργάζεσθαι a single man in ten men makes a difference in as much as he works steadily XEN. *Oec.* 20.16 (*bis*); ῥᾳδίως τὸ ἥμισυ διαφέρει τοῦ ἔργου παντός it easily makes a difference of as much as half of all the (missed) work XEN. *Oec.* 20.17 (*cf.* 19 *and* 20) ‖ *impers.* it makes a difference, it matters: πλεῖστον very much HP. *Aph.* 5.22; οὐδέν not at all PLAT. *Phaed.* 89c *etc.* | ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 349a, *al. etc.*; οὐδέ τι οἱ διέφερε ... ἀποθανεῖν dying didn't matter to him at all HDT. 1.85.3; τοῖς θανοῦσι διαφέρει βραχὺ εἰ ... it matters little to the dead if EUR. *Tr.* 1248; ἴδιά τι αὐτῷ διέφερε it was of private importance to him THUC. 3.42.2 | ▸ *rar.* δ. εἰς *or* πρός τι to be important for sthg. GAL. 15.420, *al.* ‖ *ptc.* διαφέρων different *or* important: ὑπὲρ πραγμάτων μεγάλων καὶ σοὶ διαφερόντων about serious business, important to you PLUT. *Caes.* 65.2 ; *s.times of time* ὀλίγος χρόνος πολὺς ἐ διαφέρων there is not much time intervening ANTIPHO 5.91 | *frequently subst. ptc.* τὸ διαφέρον difference PLAT. *Phil.* 45d *etc.*; τὰ διαφέροντα points of divergence HDT. 4.42.2 THUC. 1.70.1 *or frequently* important matters, vital interests THUC. 6.92.5 LYS. 30.5 *etc.* F *intrans.* to stand out, be superior ▸ τινος to s.o. ISOCR. 1.48 *etc.*; ▸ τινι in sthg. THUC. 2.39.1, *al. etc.* = ▸ ἐν τινι ISOCR. 3.39 = ▸ εἴς τι PLAT. *Ap.* 35b = ▸ πρός τι AESCHN. 1.181 = ▸ κατά τι XEN. *Lac.* 1.10 *etc.* | ▸ *frequently with neut. adv. such as* οὐδέν in no way *and sim.* | ▸ *rar.* (*as if*

trans.) δ. τινα τινι to be superior to (*i.e.* surpass) s.o. in sthg. DIOD. 11.67.2. *al.* | *with comparative terms* πολὺ ... διέφερεν ... ἀλέξασθαι ἢ ... μάχεσθαι it was much better (it was a very different matter) to repel than to fight XEN. *An.* 3.4.33; πλεύτῳ ... μέγα τι παρὰ τὰς ἄλλας ... διενηνοχέναι πόλεις to be greatly superior to other cities in wealth POL. 10.27.5 | *abs.* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.9 *etc.*; *in ptc.* τὶ πεπραχέναι διαφέρον to have done sthg. of note, to have performed acts of valor POL. 6.39.2 || *s.times* to prevail: ἐπὶ πολὺ διήνεγκεν he gained the upper hand THUC. 3.83.1 C *later intrans.* to be pertinent, pertain, refer ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. *PPSI* 1100.15 (II^{CE}) *POXY.* 2130.16 (III^{CE}); εἴς τι to sthg. *PM.CHR.* 372.5.3 (II^{CE}); μνῆμα διαφέρον τινός tomb commemorating s.o. *ISCHWYZ. App.* 2.7 || to help ▸ πρός τι with sthg. PLUT. *Tim.* 10.2 ❷ *mid.* (*also aor. pass.*) A to spend time, last HP. *Art.* 56 *etc.*; σοῦ διοίσεται μόνος he will live far away from you SOPH. *Ai.* 511 B to differ (*in opinion*), be in disagreement, quarrel ▸ περί τινος over sthg. HDT. 1.173.2 *PLOND.* 2.232.7 (IV^{CE}) *etc.* | ▸ τινι with s.o. ANTIPHO 5.42 *etc.*; ἀλλήλοις with one another PLAT. *Euthyph.* 7b *etc.* = πρός ἀλλήλους LYS. 18.17 LUC. *Pisc.* 23 *etc.*; ▸ τινὶ περί τινος with s.o. about sthg. THUC. 5.31.1; ▸ ἀμφί τινος about sthg. XEN. *An.* 4.5.17 = ▸ ἔν τινι XEN. *Oec.* 17.4 | ▸ *rar. with dat. of thing* γνώμῃ διενειχθέντας differing in opinion, in disagreement HDT. 7.220.4 | ▸ *with inf.* διαφέρονται ὡς ... they argue that ... DEMOSTH. 56.46 | ▸ *abs.* διαφερόμενον ἀεὶ συμφέρεται discord is always in agreement PLAT. *Soph.* 242e (*cf.* HERACLIT. 10.51); μηδὲν διὰ τοῦτο διαφέρου don't dispute this LYS. 10.17; οὐ διαφέρομαι I do not oppose (*oth.* it doesn't matter to me) DEMOSTH. 9.8 ❸ *pass.* A to be transported *or* carried ARISTOT. *Mir.* 836b 6 *etc.* || to be disseminated PLUT. *Symp.* 163c (*rumor*) B to be borne hither and thither, be shaken PLUT. *Galb.* 26.5 (*litter*) *etc.*; διαφερομένων ἡμῶν ἐν τῷ Ἀδρίᾳ since we went adrift in the Adriatic Sea NT *Acts* 27.27 || to be upset *or* perturbed, *frequently fig.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451a 34 PLUT. *Fort.* 97f DCHR. 32.46 *etc.* | τελευτᾶν οὐ διαφέρομαι I do not care if I die HLD. 4.6.6 • *never in epic* || *aor*^{1}. *ptc.* διαφείρας GAL. 18(2).813.

διαφεύγω [διά, φεύγω] *impf.* διέφευγον || *fut.* διαφεύξομαι *and later* διαφεύξω || *aor*^{1}. διέφυγον || *pf.* διαπέφευγα || *ppf.* διεπεφεύγειν, *later* δια- || *aor. pass.* διεφεύχθην IOS. *A.I.* 18.309, *al.* ❶ *act.* to escape, flee, avoid HDT. 1.10.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 5.92 ε.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 39a (*death*) ISOCR. 2.6 (*danger*) *etc.*; διαπέφευγέ μ' ὁ ξένος the stranger has escaped me EUR. *Bac.* 642 | ἐκ τῆς Μήλου δ. to escape from Melos THUC. 8.39.3 | ἐς τὰς Ἀθήνας δ. to flee to Athens THUC. 3.24.2 | ▸ ἔκ τινος δ. εἴς τι to get out of the frying pan and into the fire PLAT. *Leg.* 815e || ἵνα μή τι διαφύγῃ ἡμᾶς so that nothing may escape us PLAT. *Phaed.* 95e; πολλά με διαπέφευγεν I have forgotten many ideas ISOCR. 4.187 || to miss: τὸν καιρόν the opportunity PLUT. *Pel.* 8.9 ❷ *pass.* to be avoided IOS. *A.I.* 18.309 (*aor. pass.* διεφεύχθη) • *aor*^{1}. *subj. mid. 3. sg.* διαφεύξηται | *inf.* διαφεύξασθαι HP. *epist.* 25.

διαφευκτέον [διαφεύγω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to avoid GAL. 13.27.

διαφευκτικός -ή -όν [διαφεύγω] elusive LUC. *Tim.* 29.

διάφευξις -εως, ἡ [διαφεύγω] escape THUC. 3.23.2 PLUT. *Sollert.* 977e *etc.* || fleeing, avoidance PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.192.

διαφῆκα *aor. ind. act., see* διαφίημι.

διαφημίζω [διά, φημίζω] *impf.* διεφήμιζον, *later mid. pass.* διεφημιζόμην || *aor.* διεφήμισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* διαπεφημισμένος AP.^{9} p. 130.28 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διεπεφήμιστο AMA. *IgnAnt.* 6.1 || *aor. pass.* διεφημίσθην || *fut. pass.* διαφημισθήσομαι VETT. 202.27 ❶ *act.* to make known, divulge DION. 11.46 NT *Mark* 1.45 *etc.* || to call, denominate ARAT. 221 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DION.^{9} 26, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be divulged ▸ *with inf.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.651 || to be (made) illustrious VETT. 239.5 • *aor. mid. 3. pl.* διεφημίξαντο DION.^{9} 26, 50.

διαφθαρτικός -ή -όν [διαφθείρω] destructive, ruinous ARISTOT. *Pr.* 865a 8 *etc.*

διαφθέγγομαι [διά, φθέγγομαι] to express, say PORPH. *Chr.* 63, *al. etc.*

διαφθείρω [διά, φθείρω] *impf.* διέφθειρον, *mid. pass.* διεφθειρόμην || *fut.* διαφθερῶ, *mid.* διαφθεροῦμαι || *aor.* διέφθειρα || *pf.* διέφθαρκα *and* διέφθορα (*intrans. in Ion. and Koine*), *mid. pass.* διέφθαρμαι || *ppf.* διεφθάρκειν *and* διεφθόρειν PLUT. *Comp. Agis Cl.* 1.3, *mid. pass.* διεφθάρμην || *aor*^{1}. *pass.* διεφθάρην || *fut. pass.* διαφθᾰρήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to destroy (*completely*), ruin, cause to die, *of pers. also* to kill ▸ τι sthg. IL. 13.625 (*city*) THUC. 1.29.4 (*ships*), *al.* EUR. *Med.* 1055 (*hand*); ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 9.88, *al. etc.*; ἦδ' ἡμέρα φύσει σε καὶ διαφθερεῖ this day will bring you to birth and destroy you SOPH. *O.T.* 438; τάς ... ἐλπίδας διέφθορεν it has shattered my hopes SOPH. *El.* 306 B to damage, alter, falsify ISOCR. 17.33 (*document*), 18.11 (*laws*) *etc.* | τὰς φρένας διέφθορεν θνητῶν it has altered the minds of mortals EUR. *Hip.* 1014; οὐδέν ... διαφθείρας οὔτε τοῦ χρώματος οὔτε τοῦ προσώπου without altering the color or expression of the face in any way PLAT. *Phaed.* 117b || *extens.* to corrupt, seduce HDT. 5.51.2 LYS. 1.16, *al. etc.* C to lose ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Sollert.* 968a || *medic.* to abort ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Aph.* 5.53 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 242c | ▸ *abs.* to abort HP. *Epid.* 7.73 IS. 8.36 D *intrans.* (*pf.* διέφθορα) to die, be lost: διέφθορας you are lost IL. 15.128 | *frequently in ptc.* διεφθορός gone bad, rotten HP. *Mul.* 2.134 (*blood*) *or* curdled IOS. *A.I.* 5.207 (*milk*) *or* putrefied PLUT. *Util.* 87c (*corpses*) *etc.* || *rar. aor.* διέφθειρα to become corrupt VT *Judg.* 2.19 ❷ *pass. and fut. mid.* to be destroyed *or* ruined, be rendered useless (*of things*), be killed (*of pers.*) HDT. 1.38.2, *al.* AND. 1.142 ANTIPHO 2.2.5 *etc.* || to be damaged *or* stricken *usu. with infirmity* HDT. 8.28 *etc.*; τὴν ἀκοὴν διεφθαρμένος deaf HDT. 1.82.8; διέφθαρμαι δέμας τὸ πᾶν my whole body is ruined SOPH. *Tr.* 1056; σὰς διέφθαρσαι φρένας you have lost your wits (*with grief*) EUR. *Hel.* 1192; διεφθαρμένος ... τὰ ὄμματα blinded PLAT. *Rp.* 517a; τὴν φρόνησιν διαφθαρείς one who has lost his reason ISOCR. 12.196 | *subst. ptc.* τό ... διαφθαρέν befuddlement φρενῶν of the mind EUR. *Or.* 297 | *abs.* διέφθαρτο he was disabled, *of a deaf-mute* HDT. 1.34.2 | to be ill: τὴν γαστέρα in the stomach HLD. 2.19.6 || to be corrupt *or* rotten *or* putrid GAL. 15.297 (*blood*) PLAT. *Rp.* 614b (*corpse*) *etc.* | to be altered *or* falsified ISOCR. 17.24 (*document*) *etc.* || *medic.* to abort HP. *Mul.* 1.72 (*aor. ptc. pass. fem.*) • *Ion. iter. impf.* διαφθείρεσκε || *epic fut. 3. sg.* διαφθέρσει IL. 13.625, *Ion. mid.* διαφθαρέομαι || *Ion. ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* διεφθαρέατο.

διαφθονέομαι, *contr.* [διά, φθονέω] ❶ *mid.* to envy CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.486C IOMAL. *Chron.* 2 p. 35 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be envied AGATH. 1.16.8 || to be deprived IOS. *A.I.* 2.135.

διαφθορά -ᾶς [διαφθείρω] A destruction, ruin, loss HDT. 4.164.2 THUC. 8.86.3, 98.2 *etc.* | διαφθοράν μορφῆς disfigurement of my bodily shape AESCHL. *Pr.* 643; Λαΐου διαφθορᾶς the end of Laios SOPH. *O.T.* 573; τὰς αἱματηρὰς ὀμμάτων διαφθορᾶς the bloody destruction of your eyes SOPH. *O.C.* 552 || corruption XEN. *Ap.* 19 (*of youth*) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372a 34 (*of judges*) B *concr.* attraction (*as* a thing that corrupts) ▸ τινι for s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 1297 EUR. *H.F.* 459 C *medic.* abortion HP. *Mul.* 1.3, *al.* | gastric disturbance ARET. *C.A.* 1.5.2 • *Ion.* -ορή.

διαφθορεύς -έως, ὁ [διαφθείρω] destroyer, violator, corrupter PLAT. *Crit.* 53c (*of laws, of men*) *etc.* | *fem.* ὦ παγκακίστη καὶ φίλων διαφθορεῦ O most wicked one, O scourge of your friends EUR. *Hip.* 682.

διαφίημι [διά, ἀφίημι] *fut.* διαφήσω || *aor.* διαφῆκα | *inf.* διαφεῖναι | *ptc.* διαφείς || *pf. ptc.* διαφεικώς, *mid.* διαφειμένος || (*Byz.*) *aor. pass. inf.* διαφεθῆναι | *ptc.* διαφεθείς; to let go, dismiss, dissolve ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 7.32.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.24 (*army*) DEMOSTH. 23.171 (*troops*) POL. 3.63.14 (*assembly*) *etc.*

διαφιλονεῖκέω *and* διαφιλονικέω, *contr.* [διά, φιλονεικέω] to conflict, dispute hotly ARISTOT. *S.E.* 165b 13 PLUT. *Alex.* 29.3 DIOG. 3.34.

διαφιλοτεχνέω, *contr.* [διά, φιλοτεχνέω] to employ every artifice, use all of one's skills PHILOD. *L.L.* 10.2, *St.* 19.1.

διαφιλοτῑμέομαι, *contr.* [διά, φιλοτιμέομαι] to emulate, rival DIOD. 17.9.5, *al.*; τινὶ ὑπέρ τινος with s.o. for sthg. PLUT. *Arist.* 16.3 || to contend, make efforts (*with emulation*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.1.

διαφλέγω [διά, φλέγω] ❶ *act. trans.* to burn, blaze VT *Ps.* 82.15 || *fig.* to inflame ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Mar.* 16.5 (*souls*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to catch fire: πρὶν ἢ διαφλέγεσθαι τὰ ἱμάτια before the clothes caught fire PLUT. *Alc.* 39.5 | *fig.* διεφλέχθη τὸν θυμόν his spirit was inflamed PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 335a.

διαφλύζω *or* διαφλύω [διά, φλύζω] ❶ *act.* to be in rude health GAL. 19.92 ❷ *pass.* -ύομαι to be permeated (*with heat*) HP. *Mul.* 1.77.

διάφλυξις -εως, ἡ [διαφλύζω] exuberance, outpouring GAL. 19.92.

διαφοιβάζομαι [διά, φοιβάζω] to be aroused to fury, be beside oneself, go crazy: κακοῖς over the evils SOPH. *Ai.* 332 (*pf. inf. mid.* διαπεφοιβάσθαι).

διαφοινίσσομαι [διά, φοινίσσω] to become red HP. *Coac.* 2.458.

διαφοιτάω, *contr.* [διά, φοιτάω] *impf.* διεφοίτων || *aor.* διεφοίτησα || *pf.* διαπεφοίτηκα || *ppf.* διεπεφοιτήκειν XEN.[1] 1.12.1 *and* διαπεφ- IOS. *Ap.* 1.166; to go back and forth, run in every direction, circulate, wander SAPPH. 96.15 HDT. 1.60.5, 186.3, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 3.3, *Cyr.* 6.2.12 *etc.* | διὰ τῆς χώρας through the country ARISTOPH. *Av.* 557; τῆς Ἰταλίας through Italy PLUT. *Caes.* 33.1 | ▸ *with acc.* PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.12, *al.* || to spread, *of news* PLUT. *F.M.* 8.4 LUC. *Alex.* 7 *etc.* | *of impetus* MAUR. 8.54 | *of the soul* PLOT. 1.1.4 • *Aeol. pres. ptc. fem.* ζαφοίταισ(α) SAPPH. *l.c.*; *Ion. pl.* διαφοιτέοντες HDT. 1.60.5 • *pf. inf. mid.* διαπεφοιτάσθαι SOPH. *Ai.* 332 (*v.l.* in SCH.).

διαφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [διαφέρω] A difference, diversity THUC. 3.10.1 *etc.*; διαφορὰν ἔχειν to be different MEN. *fr.* 688.1; ▸ περί τι in sthg. DION. *Comp.* 15.11; θεοῦ πρὸς ἄνθρωπον of God in relation to man PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1075c | περὶ οἴνων δ. preferences in the making of wines PLUT. *QConv.* 708c || variety, species ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285a 1, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.5 PLUT. *QConv.* 719e *etc.* || distinction, superiority PLAT. *Tim.* 23a *etc.* || *s.times* advantage ANTIPHO 2.3.3 || *log.* difference, *of genera or species* ARISTOT.

Metaph. 1057b 7, *al.* B divergence, discord, contrast, dissent HDT. 1.1.1, *al. etc.*; τινὶ διαφορὰν ἔχειν to be in litigation with s.o. EUR. *Med.* 75 = ἐν διαφορᾷ καταστῆναι ANTIPHO 1.1; πατέρων πρὸς αὐτῶν παῖδας of fathers with their sons PLAT. *Leg.* 928d; φιλοσοφία καὶ ποιητικὴ between philosophy and poetry PLAT. *Rp.* 607b; περί τινος πρός τινα δ. disagreement with s.o. about sthg. PLUT. *Cam.* 29.1 G movement (back and forth) EUR. *fr.* 360.9 | *fig.* bewilderment (*of the mind*): διανοίας δ. state of being beside oneself [DIOSC.^{2}] *Th.* 7 D *medic.* dislocation (*of the shoulder*) HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 49.9 *title, al.*).

διαφορέω, *contr.* [διαφέρω] ❶ *act.* A to transport, carry, spread, disperse OD. 19.333 (*in tmesis*) DIPH. 100.2 PLUT. *Isid.* 366c, *al. etc.* B to carry off, sack, devastate HDT. 1.88.3 (*wealth*) PLUT. *Br.* 6.11 (*provinces*) *etc.* | *fig.* τὰ πράγματα δίκην σκηπτοῦ πάντα διεφόρησεν (the sublime) overturned everything in the form of the thunderbolt AN. *Subl.* 1.4 || *extens.* to break in pieces, rend, kill EUR. *H.F.* 571, *Bac.* 739 C *medic.* to dispel, eliminate, cause to evaporate (*with drugs and sim.*) DIOSC.^{2} 1.30 (*abs.*), *al. etc.* | to exhaust, debilitate DIOG.^{5} 117.7 *etc.* ❷ *rar. mid.* to carry off (*for oneself*), sack *PPSI* 522.5 (II^{BCE}) ❸ *pass.* A to be transported *or* carried THUC. 6.91.7 (*supplies*) || to be borne hither and thither, be scattered *or* put in disorder ARISTOT. *Div.* 464b 13 *etc.* B to be devastated *or* sacked HDT. 3.52.3 (*house*) DEMOSTH. 19.315 (*region*) | *fig.* διεφορήθη τῆς ψυχῆς τὴν γνώμην he was robbed of his wits PLAT. *Leg.* 672b || *extens.* to be broken in pieces *or* torn apart HDT. 7.10 θ.3 *etc.* | to break, shatter, *of ice* GEOP. 19.6.4 C *medic.* to disperse, evaporate AL. *Pr.* 1.68 GAL. 10.657, *al. etc.* | to undergo dispersion (*sick person*) [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.735 AN. *Par.* 10.3.9 D *log.* to be uncertain: διαφορούμενον ἀξίωμα ambiguous proposition STOIC. 2.65.38 (DIOG. 7.68) SEXT. *S.* 8.108, *al. etc.* (*but prob. f.l., see* διαφορέω).

διαφόρημα -ατος, τό [διαφορέω] prey, booty VT *Jer.* 37.16.

διαφόρησις -εως, ἡ [διαφορέω] sack PLUT. *Cor.* 9.1, *Cic.* 14.2 || *fig.* disturbance, perplexity PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 389a || *medic.* dispersal, evaporation SOR. 1.22.4 *etc.* | elimination GAL. 10.919 *etc.* | sweat CIC. *Fam.* 16.18.1.

διαφορητέον [διαφορέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to dispel ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.676).

διαφορητικός -ή -όν [διαφορέω] dispersive: *medic.* that eliminates (*drug etc.*) GAL. 13.925 *etc.* | that sweats CAEL. *C.P.* 2.189 (*Lat.*) | that causes sweating ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.21.30) || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

διαφόρητος -ον [διαφορέω] lacerated, torn to pieces, *of flesh* EUR. *Cycl.* 344 (*corr.*).

διαφορία -ας, ἡ [διάφορος] difference DION. *Rh.* 11.10 (*f.l.*).

διάφορος -ον [διαφέρω] A different, diverse HDT. 2.83 PLAT. *Leg.* 964a *etc.*; τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Phil.* 61d, *al. etc.* || various (*in number*) PHILOD. *Sign.* 24.1 *etc.* B diverse (*in opinion*), dissenting, discordant, in dissent, in disagreement, in contrast ▸ τινι to *or* with s.o. HDT. 5.75.1, *al.* LYS. 14.44 PLAT. *Leg.* 679b *etc.*; πολλὰ πολλοῖς εἰμι δ. βροτῶν I am in disagreement with many mortals in many ways EUR. *Med.* 579 | πρὸς ἑαυτόν with himself PLUT. *Sul.* 6.14 || *of things* disagreeable, hostile ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 843c || *subst. masc.* ὁ διάφορος adversary DION. 6.36.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινος of s.o. DEMOSTH. 29.15 *etc.* C that stands out, superior, notable ANTIPH. 173.3 ▸ τινι in sthg. DIOD. 2.57.3 · ▸ πρός τι PLUT. *Cl.* 16.8 | διαφορώτερον παρ' αὐτοῖς superior (name) among them NT *Heb.* 1.4 || advantageous, important THUC. 4.3.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 779b D *subst. neut.* τὸ διάφορον difference HDT. 2.7.2 DEMOSTH. 1.27 (*pl.*) *etc.* | divergence, discord, contrast, dissent THUC. 2.37.1 *etc.*; ἕνεκα τῶν αὐτοῖς ἰδίᾳ διαφόρων λέγουσιν they speak on behalf of their contrasting personal interests THUC. 1.68.2; τὸ Ἀθηναίων δ. the disagreement with the Athenians THUC. 2.27.2 || interest, advantage, importance THUC. 4.87.1 DEMOSTH. 19.68 *etc.* || differential balance, balancing, *of accounts* HYP. 3.17 EPICT. *Ench.* 25.4 | expenditure DEMOSTH. 32.18 (*pl.*) | sum of money POL. 4.18, 8, *al.* | price LUC. *Herm.* 81 *etc.* | *a tax on grain transportation PFAY.* 86.2 (II^{CE}) || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* διαφόρως differently, diversely PLAT. *Ion* 531b *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* τοῖς ... νόμοις ... ἥκιστα διαφόρως without contravening the laws (*or* departing from the laws to the least extent possible) THUC. 6.18.7 | ▸ *with gen.* GEOP. 10.37.1 | δ. ἔχειν to be in opposition PLAT. *Phil.* 25e | ὁ δὲ πεζὸς οὐκέτι δ. the infantry hesitates no longer THUC. 7.71.6 | δ. ἔχων being hostile (to me) DEMOSTH. 33.18 || in a variant manner PHILOD. *D.* 3.9.4 || in a superior *or* excellent manner, with distinction DEMOSTH. 24.196 POL. 13.7.2 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον | *superl.* -ώτατα.

διαφορότης -ητος, ἡ [διάφορος] difference PLAT. *Rp.* 587e, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 18.19 *etc.*

διαφορτόομαι [διά, φορτόω] to transport AESOP. *Vit.* G 18.

διάφραγμα -ατος, τό [διαφράσσω] barrier, partition, separation THUC. 1.133 DIOD. 1.33.11 *etc.* || *anat.* diaphragm PLAT. *Tim.* 70a *etc.* | velum HP. *Epid.* 2.2.24 | cartilage of the nasal septum ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 16 | septum pellucidum GAL. 2.719.

διαφράγνῡμαι [διαφράσσω] to barricade PLUT. *Cam.* 34.2 (*impf. mid. 3. pl.* διεφράγνυντο) • *for other tenses, see* διαφράσσω.

διαφραδέως [διαφράζω] *adv.* distinctly HP. *LocHom.* 2.

διαφράζω [διά, φράζω] to explain, say IL. 20.340 OD. 6.47 AP. 1.848 *etc.* • *epic aor*^{1}. *3. sg.* διεπέφραδε IL. 18.9 *etc. and* διαπέφραδε EUSTATH. 118.16 || *aor.*^{2} *imper.* διάφρασον CH 2.201 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* διαπεφρασμένος PHOT. *Lex.* p. 637.5.

διαφρακτέον [διαφράσσω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to separate (*with a partition*) PHIL. 95.34.

διάφραξις -εως, ἡ [διαφράσσω] membrane, diaphragm HP. *Virg.* 1.

διαφράσσω, *Att.* διαφράττω [διά, φράσσω] *impf.* διέφραττον HLD. 9.3.7 || *aor.* διέφραξα, *ptc. mid.* διαφραξάμενος AGATH. 3.20.5 || *pf. mid. pass.* διαπέφραγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διεπέφρακτο *and* διαπέφρακτο ERASISTR. 289 || *aor. ptc. pass.* διαφραχθείς GAL. 7.640 and διαφράγείς RUF. *Anat.* 30 ❶ *act* to barricade, fortify DIOD. 17.96.4, 20.86.1 THEM. *Or.* 20.6.16 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be separated (*with a partition*), be divided (*by a diaphragm*), be defended *or* obstructed THPHR. *H.P.* 8.5.2 PLUT. *Aem.* 13.5 DIOSC.^{2} 2.24 *etc.*

διαφρέω [διά, φρέω] to let through ARISTOPH. *Av.* 193 (*fut.* διαφρήσετε) THUC. 7.32.1 (*aor. subj.* -φρήσωσι).

διαφρίσσω POLL. 1.107, *see* φρίσσω.

διαφρονέω, *contr.* [διά, φρονέω] to meditate HSCH. | to dispute, quarrel LYR. *Al.* 37.2 (*pres. inf.*).

διαφροντίζω [διά, φροντίζω] to meditate EPICR. 10.22 || to think about, be occupied with, consider: τι sthg. HP. *Aer.* 1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1262b 20 AEL. *V.H.* 2.21.

διάφρος -ον [διά, ἀφρός] thoroughly foaming GAL. 19.93.

διαφρουρέω, *contr.* [διά, φρουρέω] to take one's turn on watch: *fig. pass.* διαπεφρούρηται βίος the watch of life has ended AESCHL. *fr.* 265.

διαφρύγω [διά, φρύγω] to toast HIPPIATR. 103.17 *etc.*

διαφυάς -άδος, ἡ DIOD. 1.47.4 (*v.l.*), *see* διαφυή.

διαφυγγάνω THUC. 7.44.8 AESCHN. 3.10 IOS. *A.I.* 19.126, *see* διαφεύγω.

διαφῡγή -ῆς, ἡ [διαφεύγω] escape THUC. 8.11.2 | τινος from sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 836b, *al.* = ἔκ τινος PLUT. *Alc.* 25.9.

διαφυή -ῆς, ἡ [διαφύω] A natural division, separation, interstice, split PLAT. *Phaed.* 98c (*of bones*) XEN. *An.* 5.4.29 (*membrane of a nut*) PLUT. *Cic.* 1.4 (*of a chickpea*), *al.* LONG. 1.10.2 (*between nodes of a reed*) *etc.* || *miner.* grain THPHR. *Lap.* 63 DIOD. 3.12.2, 5.22.2 B original distinction PLAT. *Pol.* 259d.

διαφῡλακτέος -α -ον [διαφυλάσσω] *verb. adj.* to be guarded, to be protected XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.43 (*v.l.*) || *neut.* -έον it is necessary to conserve ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1423a 31.

διαφυλακτικός -ή -όν [διαφυλάσσω] tending to protect, conservative PLAT. *Def.* 412a PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 276a *etc.*

διαφῡλάσσω, *Att.* διαφυλάττω [διά, φυλάσσω] ❶ *act.* to survey, protect ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 6.101.2, *al.* THUC. 2.65.2 LYS. 2.30 *etc.* || to observe, uphold HDT. 2.121 α.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 951b (*laws*) DEMOSTH. 18.78 (*peace*) *etc.* || to be attentive, take care ▸ *with* ὅτι that PLAT. *Criti.* 112d | ▸ *with* τὸ μή *and inf.* to avoid that PLAT. *Pol.* 261e || to conserve memory, remember LUC. *Cont.* 7, *al.* ❷ *mid.* to survey (*for oneself*) EUR. *I.A.* 369 ❸ *pass.* to be observed (*of rules or procedures*) *PTEB.* 25.3, *al.* (II^{BCE}).

διαφύομαι [διά, φύω] (*with aor*^{r}., *pf. and ppf. act.*) *fut. mid.* διαφύσομαι PHILOSTR.^{1} *Im.* 13.2 || *aor*^{r}. διέφῡν | *ptc.* διαφύς || *pf.* διαπέφῡκα || *ppf.* διεπεφύκειν A to detach, separate EMPED. B 17.10 || to sprout THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.7 || to develop, grow (*in the mid. of sthg., in an interstice*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 335 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.9 || to interpose, *of time* HDT. 1.61.4 *etc.* || *fig.* to be different: ἀπ' ἀλλήλων from one another PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.32.2 B to be intimately connected, have a tight relationship, be identified ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Di.* 12.1 PHILOSTR.^{1} 13.2 || *analog.* to be well informed ▸ τινος about sthg. DCASS. 72.6.5, 48.50.2, *al.* || *extens.* διαπεφυκότες ὅλης τῆς Ἰταλίας being scattered all over Italy PLUT. *Cic.* 14.2 • *pres.* -ύεται *for the meter* ERATOSTH. 8.

διαφύρω *or* διαφυράω, *contr.* [διά, φύρω] to mix [DIOSC.^{2}] *Al.* 2 *etc.*

διαφῡσάω, *contr.* [διά, φυσάω] ❶ *act.* to disperse by blowing PLAT. *Phaed.* 77d (*of wind*) || to blow (*through*), breathe LUC. *Herm.* 68 || to fill with air, swell HP. *Ster.* 228 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to scatter (*in the wind*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 80d (*pf. mid.* διαπεφύσηται: *of the soul*) || to be blown PLUT. *Frig.* 950b (*pres. mid.*).

διαφύσησις -εως, ἡ [διαφυσάω] exhalation ARISTOT. *Pr.* 908a 17 (*pl.*) || inflation GAL. 7.266.

διαφῡσῐκεύομαι [διά, φυσικεύομαι] to be devoted to the study of nature *f.l. in* IUL.^{5} (GAL. 18(1).256).

διάφῡσις -εως, ἡ [διαφύομαι] germination THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.6 || natural division, separation, interstice, crevasse HP. *Mochl.* 1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 9, *al.* PHIL. 102.21 *etc.* || *bot.* separation, attachment (*of the peduncle to the*

process) HP. *Art.* 12 *etc.* **2** *anat.* spiny process of the tibia HP. *Fract.* 12 *etc.* **3** connection (*fibrous*) GAL. 2.330.4 *etc.*

διάφυσσα [Ion. δίφυσσα] ❶ *act.* to draw (away), tear ▸ *with acc.* IL. 13.508; πολλὸν δὲ διήφυσε σαρκὸς ὀδοῦσι he tore off a great piece of meat with his teeth OD. 19.450 | *extens.* διήφυσε ... χειμετλα it made the chilblains disappear NIC. *Th.* 682 ❷ *mid.* to be drawn off continuously: οἶνον διαφυσσόμενον my wine wasted OD. 16.110.

διαφῡτεύω [δια, φυτεύω] ❶ *act.* to plant (*trees*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 113 | δ. νῆσον δένδρεσι to make a plantation on an island PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.25 ❷ *pass.* to be transplanted THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.3.

διαφῶ *aor. subj. act.*, *see* διαφήμι.

διαφωνέω, *contr.* [διαφωνία] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *mus.* to sound false, be dissonant *or* discordant PLAT. *Gorg.* 482b (*lyre*) ARISTOT. *Harm.* p. 45 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* to be in discord, disagree, dissent ▸ τινι from s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 101d, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098b 12, *al. etc.* | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1085b 36 | *of money* ἐὰν δέ τι διαφωνήσῃ τῶν ἀποδιδομένων χρημάτων if there were a discrepancy in the sums paid, *i.e.* if the accounts did not tally POL. 21.42.23 Ⓒ to be missing (*from the roll call*), disappear, get lost, be lost *or* scattered *of pers. and things* VT *Ezek.* 37.11, *al.* DIOD. 16.3.8 SEXT. *S.* 1.267 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be discordant: τοῖς δὲ διαφερώνηται ὁ περὶ αὐτοῦ λόγος for the others there is no consistency in (*i.e.* other historians are not in agreement in) giving an account of this DION. 1.45.4.

διαφωνία -ας, ἡ [διά, φωνή] dissonance, discord, dissent PLAT. *Leg.* 689a, *al. etc.* (*also mus.*).

διάφωνος -ον [διαφωνία] dissonant, discordant, dissenting DIOD. 4.55.3 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1039d *etc.* (*also mus.*) | τινι from s.o. LUC. *Cyn.* 16 ◆ *adv.* διαφώνως in disagreement PLUT. *Mus.* 1137c *etc.*

διαφώσκω *Ion.*, *see* διαφαύσκω.

διαφωτίζω [διά, φωτίζω] to illuminate, light up (*also fig.*) ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Profect.* 76b LUC. *Icar.* 21 *etc.* | *analog.* βίᾳ μεγάλῃ διαφωτίσας τὸν τόπον having scoured (*lit.* cleared) the place with great effort (to retrieve a weapon in battle) PLUT. *CMa.* 20.11 || *abs.* to dawn VT *Neh.* 8.3.

διάφωτος -ον [διά, φῶς] illuminated IOMAL. *Chron.* 14 p. 360.

διαχάζομαι [διά, χάζομαι] to break through, withdraw XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.31 (*aor. inf.* διαχάσασθαι) ◆ *act. in ptc.* διαχάζοντας *corr. for* διχάζ- (*see*) *in* XEN. *An.* 4.8.18.

διαχαίνω [διά, χαίνω] *aor*^{1}. διέχανον || *pf.* διαχέχηνα; to open ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 533 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.1 PLUT. *Sollert.* 980b *etc.* || ▸ *abs.* to open the mouth wide PLUT. *Sollert.* 976b (*of crocodiles*).

διαχάλασις -εως, ἡ [διαχαλάω] detachment, interruption (*in cranial sutures*) HP. *V.C.* 12.

διαχάλασμα -ατος, τό [διαχαλάω] relaxation, slackening DION. *Comp.* 22.40.

διαχαλαστέον [διαχαλάω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to relax SOR. 1.56.7.

διαχαλάω, *contr.* [διά, χαλάω] to relax, loosen, dissolve ARISTOT. *Pr.* 886b 2 *etc.* || to hatch, open EUR. *I.A.* 1340 || to make flexible *or* agile XEN. *Hip.* 7.11 || *medic.* to be detached, come apart, *of a bone* HP. *V.C.* 12.

διαχαράσσω, *Att.* διαχαράττω [διά, χαράσσω] ❶ *act.* to detach, remove, scrape away (*skin*) AGATH. 4.23.3 || to pierce (*the eye*) PLUT. *Sollert.* 974b || to write, draw up EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 5.3.4 BAS. *epist.* 45.1.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid. fig.* to scratch (*referring to the sound of the lyre*) SOPH. *Ichn.* 261 ❸ *pass.* to be detached *or* divided DION. *Dem.* 48.9 | to be incised *or* sculpted PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. etc.*

διαχαρίζομαι [διά, χαρίζομαι] to distribute as a gift: τι sthg. DIOD. 19.20.4 (*aor. ptc.* -ισάμενος).

διαχαυνόω, *contr.* [διά, χαυνόω] to slacken, soften IO. *HEph.* 11.105A.

διαχειμάζω [διά, χειμάζω] to winter over, spend the winter THUC. 7.42.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.6.21 *etc.*

διαχειραγωγέω, *contr.* [διά, χειραγωγέω] to lead by the hand, guide: ἐπί τι toward some place CLEM. *Str.* 2.23.145.2, *al.*

διαχειρίζω [διά, χειρίζω] ❶ *act.* to manage, treat ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 526b AND. 1.147 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 8; οἱ διακεχειρικότες τὰ ἱερὰ χρήματα those who have already managed *or* utilized the sacred goods XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.34 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to treat, cure HP. *Mul.* 2.111 *etc.* || to lay hands on, kill ▸ *with acc.* POL. 8.21.8 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 220b NT *Acts* 5.30 HLD. 1.12.2 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be treated *or* administered XEN. *An.* 1.9.17 (*impf. mid.*).

διαχείρισις -εως, ἡ [διαχειρίζω] management, administration THUC. 1.97.1 *etc.* || *rhet.* treatment ARISTID.^{1} *Rh.* 55.7 • *written* διαχείρησις ARISTID.^{1} *l.c.*

διαχειρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαχειρίζω] handling, manipulation HP. *Epid.* 2.3.2.

διαχειριστικόν -οῦ, τό [διαχειρίζω] expense for the measurement *of grain on naval transports* PLOND. 1940.23, *al.* (III^{BCE}).

διαχειροτονέω, *contr.* [διά, χειροτονέω] ❶ *act.* to choose between two (*pers. or things, by a show of hands*) DEMOSTH. 47.43 *etc.* || to vote: τινὰ πότερον to decide whether s.o. ... ARISTOT. *Ath.* 49.2 IOS. *B.I.* 4.592 ❷ *pass.* to be designated PLAT. *Leg.* 755d XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.34.

διαχειροτονία -ας, ἡ [διαχειροτονέω] election DEMOSTH. 24.25 *etc.* | διαχειροτονίαν διδόναι τῷ δήμῳ to put to the vote in the popular assembly AESCHN. 3.39.

διαχείρως *adv.* [διά, χείρ] appropriately handling ZOS.^{1} 108 B.

διαχέω [διά, χέω] *impf.* διέχεον, *mid. pass.* διεχεόμην || *fut.* διαχεῶ, *later* διαχύσω || *aor*^{s}. διέχεα *and later* διέχυσα || *pf. mid. pass.* διακέχυμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διεκέχυτο || *aor. pass.* διεχύθην *and later* διεχέθην || *fut. pass.* διαχυθήσομαι, *later* διαχεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to pour (*dissolving or diffusing*), expand HDT. 2.150.4 (*heap of earth*) || to disintegrate PLAT. *Phil.* 46e *etc.* | to melt, liquefy PLAT. *Tim.* 46d PAUS. 9.41.1 Ⓑ to dispel, destroy, eliminate XEN. *Cyn.* 5.3 (*traces*) THPHR. *Od.* 59 (*abscesses*) AP. 3.320 (*ships*) *etc.* | *fig.* διαχέαι τὰ βεβουλευμένα to annull the previous decisions HDT. 8.57.2 || *extens. Hom.* to cut into pieces, butcher, quarter IL. 7.316 OD. 14.427, *al.* THEOCR. 22.203 Ⓒ *analog.* to put in a good mood, pacify, sweeten PLUT. *Adul.* 47d DION. *Comp.* 15.12 (*of sound*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to dissolve NIC. *Al.* 373 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be poured HDT. 6.119.3 | to be spread, expand THUC. 2.75.2 (*embankment*), 76.1 IOS. *A.I.* 19.44 (*fig.*) *etc.* || to dissolve, disintegrate HDT. 3.16.2 (*corpse*) *etc.* | *of soldiers* to disband XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.34 | to melt, liquefy XEN. *Cyn.* 8.1 (*snow*) *etc.* Ⓑ *analog.* to relax, be pacified, be placated PLAT. *Symp.* 206d (*pers.*) EPIC. 5.30.12 (*desires*) HLD. 8.13.3 (*gaze*) *etc.*; τῶν σωμάτων διακεχυμένων ὑπὸ μέθης when the bodies fall down in drunkenness PLAT. *Leg.* 775c; φαιδρῷ τῷ προσώπῳ καὶ διακεχυμένῳ with cheerful and serene face PLUT. *Alex.* 19.7 • *Ion. impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διεχέετο HDT. 3.16.2 || *epic aor.* διέχευα, *mid. 3. sg.* διεχεύατο NIC. *l.c.*

διαχλαινόω, *contr.* [διά, χλαινόω] to cover: οὐρανὸν ἀστερόεντι χιτῶνι the sky with a cloak of stars NONN. *D.* 2.166.

διαχλευάζω [διά, χλευάζω] to mock, deride ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Ax.* 364b DEMOSTH. 50.49 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* POL. 30.22.12 || to make a fool of, cheat, *with acc.* GEOP. 7.7.5.

διαχλιαίνω [διά, χλιαίνω] to warm up HP. *Mul.* 2.208 (*aor. ptc.* -χλιάνας: *v.l.*).

*διαχλιδάω *or* *διαχλίδω *only in* διακεχλιδώς debauched, *dub. read.* ARCHIP. 48.2, *cf.* διακεχλοιδώς, διακεχλοιδέναι HSCH.

διάχλωρος -ον [διά, χλωρός] off-green, greenish PHIL.^{5} 2.3.

διάχολος -ον [διά, χόλος] bilious HP. *Hebd.* 19.74.

διαχόω, *contr.* [διά, χόω] to heap up: χῶμα ... διαχοῦν to construct a barricade of earth HDT. 8.97.1 || πορθμὸν διαχῶσαι to block the strait (with a mole *or* embankment) STRAB. 9.1.13.

διαχράομαι, *contr.* [διά, χράομαι] *impf.* διεχρώμην || *fut.* διαχρήσομαι || *aor.* διεχρησάμην || *pf.* διακέχρημαι || *ppf. 3. pl.* διεκέχρηντο PHOT. *Bibl.* 537a 29 || *aor. pass.* διεχρήσθην ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ ▸ *with dat.* to use habitually, experience, undergo HDT. 1.58, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 609 *etc.*; τῇ ἀληθείῃ δ. to tell the truth HDT. 3.72.4; συμφορῇ μεγάλῃ δ. to experience a great misfortune HDT. 3.117.4, *cf.* 1.167.3, 2.13.3; λιμῷ δὲ δσαπερ ὄψῳ διαχρήσθε take hunger as a sauce XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.12 Ⓑ *with acc. extens.* to consume, cause to die, kill HDT. 1.24.3, 110.3 THUC. 3.36.3, *al.* ANTIPHO 1.23 *etc.*; λαβὴν ... διαχρωμένην τὸ σῶμα an attack (of plague) that consumed the body PLUT. *Per.* 38.1 || *later* to treat STRAB. 6.1.8 LUC. *Cyn.* 1 ❷ *pass.* to be killed DIOG. 1.102 • *Ion. ind.* διαχρεω- (*for* -χρηο-).

1. διαχράω, *contr.* [διά, χράω 3] to give an oracle PHLEG. 1.6 (*aor. 3. sg.* διέχρησε).

2. διαχράω, *contr.* [διά, χράω 4] to loan out: *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* ὁμοῦ τι τάλαντον διακεχρημένον by and large, a talent given out on loan to various persons DEMOSTH. 27.11.

διαχρέμπτομαι [διά, χρέμπτομαι] PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* p. 126 B, *strengthd. from* χρέμπτομαι (*see*) || to clear the throat THEOCR. 15.99 (*v.l.*).

διαχρέομαι *Ion. for* διαχράομαι (*see*).

διαχρησμῳδέω, *contr.* [διά, χρησμῳδέω] to prophesy CYR.^{1} *Ador.* (*PG* 68.817.39) (*pf. ind.* διακεχρησμῴδηκεν).

διάχρῑσις -εως, ἡ [διαχρίω] anointment ARCHIG. (AET.^{1} 6.39) || coating, smearing with pitch GEOP. 6.9.2.

διάχρισμα -ατος, τό [διαχρίω] unguent ARCHIG. (AET.^{1} 6.27) || coating with pitch GEOP. 6.9 *title.*

διαχριστέον [διαχρίω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to anoint SOR. 3.16.2.

διάχριστος -ον [διαχρίω] anointed, spread, *of bread* LYNC. (ATH. 3.109e) | *subst.* τὰ διάχριστα unguents, balms DIOSC.^{2} 1.30 ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.20 *etc.*

διαχρίω [διά, χρίω] ❶ *act.* to anoint, spread HP. *Fist.* 3.9 *etc.* | ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623b 30 (*of bees*) ❷ *pass.* to be anointed *or* spread *or* sprinkled ▸ ἔν τινι with sthg. VT *Lev.* 2.4, *al.*

διάχρῡσος -ον [διά, χρυσός] woven *or* inlaid *or* embroidered with gold DEMOSTH. 21.22 (*cloak*) POL. 6.53.7 (*clothes*) PLUT. *Coniug.* 142c (*shoes*) LONG. 1.15.3 *etc.*

διαχυλόομαι, *contr.* [διάχυλος] to be made juicy *or* syrupy HIPPIATR. 32.5 (*pf. ptc. mid.* διακεχυλωμένη).

διάχῡλος -ον [διά, χυλός] juicy, succulent ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603b 20 (*flesh*).

διάχῡσις -εως, ἡ [διαχέω] Ⓐ diffusion, expansion,

extension PLAT. *Crat.* 419c PLUT. *Mar.* 37.5 *etc.* || **dispersal, loss** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.4.7 *etc.* | **melting, liquefaction** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 382a 30 B *analog.* **relaxation, hilarity, cheer** PLUT. *CMi.* 46.5, *al.* PHILOD. *L.L.* 79.9 *etc.* | τῶν ὀμμάτων τὴν διάχυσιν the languor of the gaze PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 335b C *bot.* **comfrey** DIOSC.[2] 3.73a, *see* δελφίνιον.

διαχῠτικός -ή -όν [διαχέω] **dissolving, capable of melting** PLAT. *Tim.* 60a THPHR. *Sens.* 84.

διαχυτλάζω [διά, χυτλάζω] **to sprinkle, bathe** HSCH.

διάχυτον -ου, τό [διαχέω] **wine made from raisins** PLIN. 14.84.

διάχωμα -ατος, τό [διαχόω] **embankment** *P*CAIR. ZEN. 111.2 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

διαχωρέω, *contr.* [διά, χωρέω] ❶ *act.* A **to go through, pass** ▸ διά τινος through sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 78a | *of excrement* HP. *Vict.* 2.45 || **to defecate** ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Morb.* 4.44 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 675a 20 = ▸ *abs.* κάτω δ. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268b | *impers.* κάτω διεχώρει αὐτοῖς **they suffered from diarrhea** XEN. *An.* 4.8.20 || **to have currency,** *of a coin* LUC. *Luct.* 10 || *fig.* **to succeed, be successful:** παρὰ τοῖς ἄλλοις **beyond the rest** POL. 18.40.3 B **to separate, divide** ARR. *An.* 1.1.8 (*of soldiers*) || **to open:** ἐς πλάτος wide, **to the plain** ARR. *An.* 2.8.2 (*of mountainous places*) || **to start from** *P*PSI 359.7 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be defecated** HP. *Vict.* 2.45.

διαχώρημα -ατος, τό [διαχωρέω] **excrement** HP. *Aph.* 2.14 *etc.*

διαχώρησις -εως, ἡ [διαχωρέω] **secretion, evacuation, defecation** HP. *Aph.* 2.18 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 675a 22 *etc.*

διαχωρητικός -ή -όν [διαχωρέω] **laxative** HP. *Aër.* 7, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

διαχωρίζω [διά, χωρίζω] ❶ *act.* **to separate** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Oec.* 8.11, 9.7 | ▸ τί ἀπό τινος sthg. from sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 262b = ▸ τί τινος VT *1Macc.* 12.36; καὶ διεχώρισεν ὁ θεὸς ἀνὰ μέσον τοῦ φωτὸς καὶ ἀνὰ μέσον τοῦ σκότους and God divided the light from the darkness VT *Gen.* 1.4 | **to distinguish** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Sir.* 33.11 || **to break in pieces** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 69 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to separate, be divided** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 14 PLAT. *Tim.* 59c, *al. etc.*; ▸ ἀπό τινος **from** s.o. VT *Gen.* 13.11, *al.* | *of a woman* διαχωρισθεῖσα **divorced** IOS. *A.I.* 15.259 || **to be distinct** VT *Sir.* 33.8 | διακεχώρισται ἀνὰ μέσον ὕδατος καὶ ὕδατος there is a difference between one water and the other HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.27.3.

διαχώρισις -εως, ἡ [διαχωρίζω] **separation** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 723b 15 THEOD.[8] *epist.* 135.6 HSCH. δ1008 (*s.v.* διάζευξις), σ3031 (*s.v.* σχισμή) L. *Zon. s.v.* διαστολή L. *Sud.* δ881 (*s.v.* διαίρεσις).

διαχώρισμα -ατος, τό [διαχωρίζω] **separation, interruption, interval** LUC. *V.H.* 2 43.

διαχωρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαχωρίζω] **separation** IOS. *A.I.* 6.241 *etc.*

διαχωριστής -οῦ, ὁ [διαχωρίζω] **separator** GLOSS.

διαχωριστικός -όν [διαχωρίζω] **separating** EPIPH. *Fid.* 9.23 *etc.*

διάχωσις -εως, ἡ [διαχόω] **heaping up** (*of earth*), **construction of an embankment** *or* **dike** DIOD. 13.47.4.

διαψαθάλλω [διά, ψαθάλλω] **to touch, graze** HSCH.

διαψαίρω [διά, ψαίρω] **to sweep away, disperse,** *of wind* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1717 HERMIP. 5.2 || **to clean** EUR. *fr.* 926 || **to scratch, fumble** ▸ *with acc.* OPP. 2.115 (*of birds*) || **to sway through the air, flutter** NIC. *Al.* 127.

διαψᾰλίζω [διά, ψαλίζω] *act.* **to clip** *or* **cut with scissors** PAEG. 4.48 || *pass.* **to be shorn** GAL. 11.130.

διαψάλλω [διά, ψάλλω] **to pluck, sound** (*a stringed instrum.*) EUP. 88.2; τὴν λύραν the lyre HIM. 63.2 (*aor. subj.* -ψήλῃ).

διάψαλμα -ατος, τό [διαψάλλω] **interlude** VT *Ps.* 2.2, *al.*

διαψαμμόω, *contr.* [διά, ψάμμος] **to scour with sand** *I*G 12.2.11.25.

διαψαύω [διά, ψαύω] **to touch, brush against** HP. *Art.* 20 (*act.*), 57 (*pass.*) • *act. f.l. for* Δία ψαύειν *in* PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1080e.

διαψάω, *contr.* [διά, ψάω] **to scrape, cleanse, clean** (*nose, ears*) DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.7 *etc.* || **to massage** MAX.[1] 12.2.

διαψέγω [διά, ψέγω] **to censure harshly** PLAT. *Leg.* 639a *etc.*

διαψεύδω [διά, ψεύδω] ❶ *act.* **to trick** DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.34 || **to defraud:** *fig.* ὧν (ἐλπίδων) ὑμεῖς αὐτὴν (πατρίδα) μὴ διαψεύσητε do not disappoint these hopes for our fatherland POL. 3.109.12 || **to negate, refute** AP.[7] *Synt.* 115.24, *Pron.* 81.17 ❷ *mid.* **to trick** AND. 1.42 PLUT. *F.M.* 7.7 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be deceived, be tricked, be wrong** ISOCR. 5.1 DEMOSTH. 1.22 *etc.* | ▸ τινος about s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.27 DEMOSTH. 23.19 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος in sthg. PLAT. *epist.* 351d = ▸ περί τι ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1144a 35 = ▸ τι ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1323a 33; ▸ *with dat.* τοῖς λογισμοῖς in calculations *or* preparations POL. 3.16.5; ▸ *with gen.* οὐ διεψεύσθη τῶν λογισμῶν he made no mistake in his planning PLUT. *Lyc.* 29.10.

διάψευσις -εως, ἡ [διαψεύδω] **deception, lie** STOB. 2.7.11 l.

διάψευσμα -ατος, τό [διαψεύδω] **falsehood, deceit** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 61.5.

διαψευστῶς [διαψεύδω] *adv.* **deceptively, with fraudulent intentions** STOB. 2.7.11m.

διαψηλᾰφάω, *contr.* [διά, ψηλαφάω] **to feel, palpate** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 6.20.10); τι sthg. VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 31.34, *al. etc.*

διαψηλάφημα -ατος, τό [διαψηλαφάω] *mus.* **nonrhythmic melodic passage** AN. *Bell.* 3.85.

διαψηλαφητέον [διαψηλαφάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to palpate** PAEG. 2.43.

διαψηφίζω [διά, ψηφίζω] ❶ *act. later* **to count, keep accounts** (*of tributes*) ▸ *with acc.* LYD. *Mag.* 3.46 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to decide by vote** (*with pebbles*) THUC. 4.88.1 ANTIPHO 5.8 HYP. 3.40 AND. 4.3 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 937a | ▸ δ. τι **to decide on** sthg. by voting LYS. 26.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be voted on** *or* **put to the vote** LIB. *Decl.* 16.29 (*aor. ptc. pass.* διαψηφισθείς).

διαψήφισις -εως, ἡ [διαψηφίζω] **vote** PLAT. *Leg.* 855d, *al. etc.*; προτιθέναι τὴν διαψήφισιν to put to the vote, hold a ballot XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.14 || *jur.* **vote audit** (*of the list of enrolled citizens*) DEMOSTH. 57.26 (*pl.*) *etc.*

διαψηφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαψηφίζω] ARISTOT. *Ath.* 13.5 *etc.*, *see* διαψήφισις.

διαψηφιστής -οῦ, ὁ [διαψηφίζω] **one who keeps the accounts** (*of tribute*) LYD. *Mag.* 3.7 *etc.*

διαψηφιστός -ή -όν [διαψηφίζω] **voted, elected** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1424b 2.

διαψήχω [διά, ψήχω] **to consume, wear out** PLUT. *Lys.* 23.7 (*v.l.*).

διαψιθῠρίζω [διά, ψιθυρίζω] **to whisper, sough, murmur** THPHR. *Ch.* 2.10 POL. 15.26.8 LUC. *Gall.* 25 *etc.*

διάψῑλος -ον [διά, ψιλός] **fruitless, sterile** *P*HAMB. 71.30 (II[CE]) *etc.*

διάψυγμα -ατος, τό [διαψύχω] **parched, sterile land** *P*BGU 277.2.15 (II[CE]).

διαψυκτικός -ή -όν [διαψύχω] **refreshing** HP. *Vict.* 2.65.

διάψῡξις -εως, ἡ [διαψύχω] **refreshment** PLUT. *Sollert. qfq etc.*

διαψύχω [διά, ψύχω, impf. διέψυχον *aor.* διέψυξα | *pf. mid. pass.* διέψυγμαι *aor pass.* διεψύχθην *and aor.* διεψύγην ❶ *act.* **to refresh** HP. *V.M.* 16 || **to air, expose to the air** (*for drying and cleaning*) THUC. 7.12.4 (*ships*) LUC. *Cont.* 23 (*boat*) *etc.* | *fig.* **to preserve** (*from humidity*) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.21 (*hoard*) ❷ *pass.* **to be sensitive to cold** HP. *Acut.* 30 || **to wither** *P*PSI 603.11 (II-I[BCE]) • *v.l. in* PLUT. *Lys.* 23.7 (*see* διαψήχω).

δῐβᾰμος -ον [δίς, βῆμα] **two-legged, biped** EUR. *Rh.* 215.

δῐβᾰφής -ές VT (Sym.) *Exod.* 25.4, *see* δίβαφος.

δίβαφος -ον [δίς, βάπτω] **twice dyed, double-dyed,** *of a garment* VT (Sym.) *Exod.* 28.5 CIC. *ad Att.* 2.9.2.

δῐβολέω, *contr.* [δίβολος] **to harrow, hoe** *P*PSI 422.20 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

δῐβόλητρος -ου, ὁ [δίβολέω] **hoeing** *P*FAY. 112.4 (I[CE]) • *also* -βόλητος *P*AMH. 91.11 (II[CE]) *etc.*

διβολία -ας, ἡ [δίβολος] *dub. signf.* **double-pointed spear** *or* **pair of javelins** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 492 MEN. *Col.* 31 PLUT. *Mar.* 25.11 *etc.* || **double cloak** PLUT. *Amat.* 754f.

διβολίς -ίδος, ἡ **double cloak** [CALLISTH.] 24.15, *see* διβολία.

δίβολος -ον [δίς, βέλος] **double-ended** EUR. *Rh.* 374 *etc.* || **double, folded back,** *of a cloak* POLL. 7.47 *etc.*

δίβος *or* δῖβος -ου, ὁ (*Lat.* **dīvus**) **square,** *on a checkerboard* AGATH. (AP 9.482.12).

δίβουλος -ον [δίς, βουλή] **of two minds** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.56B HSCH. *s.v.* διἐβουλοι.

δῐβρᾰχυς -εια -υ [δίς, βραχύς] *metr.* **with two short syllables** THEODOS.[2] *Pros.* 92.7 TERM. 6.366.1365 *etc.*

δίβροχος -ον [δίς, βρέχω] **double-infused** DIOSC.[2] 1.55 (*of oil*).

δγαμέω, *contr.* [δίς, γαμέω] *aor. inf.* δγαμῆσαι ; *ptc.* δγαμήσας; **to marry a second time, remarry** ORIG. *Hier.* 20.4 *etc.*

δγαμία -ας, ἡ [δίς, γαμέω] **second marriage** METH. *Symp.* 3.12.35 *etc.*

δίγαμμα, τό [δίς, γάμμα] *indecl.* **digamma** (*see* F *after the letter* ε), *ancient letter of the Greek alphabet* AP.[7] *Pron.* 76.32, *al.* HSCH. *etc.*

δίγαμμον -ου, τό QUINT. 1.4.7 *etc.*, *see* δίγαμμα.

δίγαμμος -ου, ἡ TERM. 163, *al. etc.*, *see* δίγαμμον.

δῐγᾰμος -ον [δίς, γάμος] **bigamist, adulterer** MAN.[1] 5.291 *etc.* || *later* **married twice** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.12.22 SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.22.60 *etc.*

Δίγημα *or* Δίσιμα **Digema** *or* **Disima,** *city in Arabia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.7.30.

δίγληνος -ον [δίς, γλήνη] **having two pupils** *or* **bulbs:** διγλήνους ὤπας the two eyes THEOCR. (AP 9.432.2).

δίγλυφος -ον [δίς, γλύφω] **double-chiseled** *or* **chiseled on two sides** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.7.136 *etc.*

δίγλωσσος, *Att.* δίγλωττος -ον [δίς, γλῶσσα] A **bilingual, speaking two languages** THUC. 4.109.4, 8.85.2 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ δίγλωσσος **interpreter** PLUT. *Them.* 6.3 || **having two tongues,** *cicada* BIAN. (AP 9.273.2) B *later* **with forked tongue, sly, cunning** VT *Prov.* 11.13, *al.*

δῐγλώχῑς -ινος **two-pointed:** βέλη δγλώχινα **two-pointed javelin** PAEG. 130.1 (*neut. pl.*).

δίγνωμος -ον [δίς, γνώμη] **of two minds, hesitant, irresolute** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 134 DIOGEN.[1] 4.32.

δγομία -ας, ἡ [δίς, γόμος] **double burden** VT *Judg.* 5.16.

δγόνατος -ον [δίς, γόνυ] **double-jointed** *or* **with two articulations** DIOSC.[2] 4.189.

δγονέω, *contr.* IO.[1] *in G.A.* 17.24, *see* διασσγονέω.

διγονία -ας, ἡ [δίγονος] **generation in two stages** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 738b 24.

δίγονος -ον [δίς, γίνομαι] **twice-born**, *epith. of Dionysus* EUR. *Hip.* 560 (AP 9.524.5) | **double** EUR. *fr.* 1078 *(codex) etc.*

διγονος -ον [δίς, γίνομαι] **that generates twice** EMPED. 69 | **that gives birth to twins** MAN.[1] 5.261

διγυος -ον [δίς, γυῖον] **two-hundred** MARTIC. 4.269 *a.*

διδαγμα -ατος τό [διδάσκω] **instruction, teaching** ARISTOPHAN. *Vesp.* 1455 (*codd.*) XEN. *Hipp.* 6.13, 9.10 *etc.* | *pl.* PLAT. *Ax.* 366b

διδακτέον [διδακτός] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to instruct** PLAT. *Rp.* 452e PROC. 1.89.4 *etc.*

διδακτήρ -ῆρος ὁ [διδάσκω] **good for oxen** VT (*Aq.*) *Judg.* 3.31.

διδακτήριον -ου, τό [διδάσκω] **indication, proof** HP. *Acut.* 39.

διδακτικός -ή -όν [διδακτός] **instructive, didactic** PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 27. *al.* NT (*1Tim.* 3.2, *al. etc.*

διδακτός -ή -όν *and* -ός -όν [διδάσκω] **A** *of things* **taught, learned** SOPH. *El.* 344 EUR. *Hip.* 79 *etc.* || **able to be taught, to be taught** PIND. *N.* 3.41 SOPH. *Tr.* 64, *al.* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 274e, *al. etc.* **B** *of pers.* **instructed, literate, expert:** τινος in *or* of sthg. VT (*1Macc.* 4.7, *al.*) ◆ *adv.* **διδακτός didactically, with instruction** *or* **education** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 44.1, *Io.* 4.223A, *al. etc.*

διδάκτρια -ας, ἡ [διδάσκω] **female schoolteacher** IO. *HGen.* 6.547A, *al.*

δίδακτρον -ου, τό [διδάσκω] **instructor's fee** THEOCR. 8.86 (*pl.*) *etc.*

δίδακτυλαῖος -α -ον [διδάκτυλος] **two fingers long** (= 3.7 cm.) SEXT. *S.* 10.156 *etc.*

διδάκτυλος -ον [δίς, δάκτυλος] HP. *Art.* 7 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.5.3 *etc.*, *see* **δικαστυλιαῖος**.

διδαξις -εως, ἡ [διδάσκω] **education** EUR. *Hec.* 601 *etc.*

διδάξα *fut. ind. act.*, *see* διδάσκω.

διδασκείλαιον -ου, τό [διδάσκαλος] **A** **school** THEUC. 7.29.5 *etc.*: εἰς τὰ διδασκείλαια φοιτῶντες those who frequent the schools XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.6: εἰς τὸ δ. ἰέναι to go to school AESCHN. 1.9 | *later* **school** / *philosophical*: DIOG. *Dem.* 2.2 *etc.* **B** *later* **instruction, doctrine** IR. *Haer.* 1.27.2 *etc.* | **rank** *or* **office of schoolmaster** [METH.] *Patm.* 9, 16.396B | *pl.* **instructor's fee** [HDT.] 2.6.

διδασκελία -ας, ἡ [διδάσκαλος] **education, explanation, lecture, instruction** PIND. *P.* 4.102 PLAT. *Rp.* 495b *etc.*: διδασκελίαν ποιεῖσθαι to teach (*with acc. and inf.*) THUC. 2.42.1; διδασκελίαν παρέχειν to serve as a lesson THUC. 2.87.7; ἄνευ διδασκελίας without instruction *or* elucidation ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 5 || *theatr.* **rehearsal**, *usu. of the chorus* PLAT. *Grg.* 501e PLUT. *Sua.* 1096a *etc.* | **representation, drama** PLUT. *Cim.* 8.8, *al. etc.* | **catalogue of representations** DIOG. 5.26 *etc.*

διδασκελικός -ή -όν [διδάσκαλος] **having to do with education, instructive, didactic** PLAT. *Crat.* 388b, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.21 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ διδασκελική **the art of education** PLAT. *Soph.* 231b; τὸ διδασκελικόν **instruction, method of teaching** PLAT. *Leg.* 813b *etc.* || *gramm.* τόπος δ. **classic passage** SCH. IL. 5.857b || *compar.* **-ώτερος** ◆ **διδασκελική** *pap.* ◆ *adv.* **διδασκελικῶς in instructive manner, methodically** PLAT. *Crat.* 388c POL. 6.3.5 *etc.* || *compar.* **-ώτερον** | *superl.* **-ώτατα.**

διδασκέλιον -ου, τό [διδάσκαλος] **material that can be taught, knowledge** HDT. 5.58.1 *etc.* || **lesson** XEN. *Hip.* 11.5 || *pl.* **instructor's fee** PLUT. *Alex.* 7.2 ◆ *later* = διδασκαλεῖον (*due to spelling error*).

διδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [διδάσκω] **instructor, schoolmaster** *usu.* | *frequently with gen. implying* οἶκος "at the house of, beside": ἐν διδασκάλων among the masters, at school PLAT. *Alc.1* 108b; εἰς διδασκάλου φοιτᾶν to frequent the school PLAT. *Alc.1* 109d *etc.*; διδασκάλων ἀπαλλαγῆναι to leave school PLAT. *Grg.* 514e | ἐκ διδασκάλων ἀπαλλαγῆναι PLAT. *Prot.* 326c | *of things* AESCHL. *Pr.* 10 (*cens.*) *etc.*: ὁ δὲ πόλεμος ... βίαιος διδάσκαλος war is the teacher of violence THUC. 3.82.2; μόνην διδάσκαλον τοῦ ... ὑπομένειν τὴν τῶν ἄλλων παραπεσόντων ἀναγκὴν the only way to teach endurance is the reminder of the calamities suffered by others POL. 1.1.2 || *theatr.* **chorus master**, *i.e.* **producer** ARISTOPH. *Ar.* 912, *al. etc.*

διδάσκω [*If* *δηκ-: *cf. Skt.* dámsas-; *see* δήκω] *impf.* ἐδίδασκον, *mid. pass.* ἐδιδασκόμην || *fut.* διδάξω, *mid.* διδάξομαι || *aor.* ἐδίδαξα, *mid.* ἐδιδαξάμην || *pf.* δεδίδαχα (*causat.*), *mid. pass.* δεδίδαγμαι || *later ppf. mid. pass.* δεδιδάγμην || *aor. pass.* ἐδιδάχθην || *fut. pass.* διδαχθήσομαι ● *act.* **A** *causat.* **to cause to learn, teach, instruct** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 9.442, 11.832 *etc.*; ▸ δ. τί τινα to teach sthg. to s.o. *or* instruct s.o. in sthg. OD. 8.481 PIND. *N.* 3.55 PLAT. *Theaet.* 201b (*read.* τούτους) *etc.*; σε ... ἱππούνας ἐδίδαξαν παντοίας they taught you every kind of horsemanship IL. 23.307 | ▸ δ. τινὰ περί τινος to instruct s.o. in sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 382 | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 5.51 PIND. *P.* 3.45 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* OD. 1.384 = ▸ *rar. with dat. and inf.* PLUT. *Marc.* 12.4 | ▸ *with implied inf.* CHARON 1 *etc.*; τούτους ... ἱππέας to be horsemen PLAT. *Men.* 94b; πολλοὶ τοὺς υἱοὺς ῥήτορας διδάσκουσιν many men teach their sons to become orators STOB. 3.4.105 **B** **to explain, demonstrate** AESCHL. *Eum.* 431 THUC. 2.60.6 *etc.*; λέγων διδασκέτω let him speak, and it will prove the matter XEN. *An.* 5.7.11 | ▸ *with interrog. or rel.* AESCHN. 3.238 *etc.*; περὶ τῶν πεπραγμένων διδάξοντας ὡς ξυνέφερε giving a version of events that suited them THUC. 3.71.2 | **to be a sign** ▸ *with gen.*: χειμῶνος συναγειρομένου διδάσκει (the moon) signals a gathering storm ARAT. 793 || *theatr.* **to represent, put on stage** HDT. 1.23 (*dithyramb*), 6.21.2 (*drama*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1026 PLAT. *Prot.* 327d *etc.* ● *mid.* **A** *causat.* (*usu.* = *act.*) **to cause to learn, teach, instruct** PIND. *O.* 8.59 *etc.* | ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Menex.* 238b *etc.* διδαξάμενος χορὸν ἀνδρῶν having instructed your chorus of men SIM. (AP 6.213.3) | ▸ τινά τι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 325b *etc.* | ▸ τινα *and inf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 467e | ▸ *with implied inf.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.5; τὸν ὑὸν ἱππέα ἀγαθὸν to teach one's son to be a good horseman PLAT. *Men.* 93d || **to reveal** PIND. *fr.* 122.16 **B** **to learn** (*for oneself*), **instruct oneself** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 127 | ▸ *with acc.* φθέγμα καὶ ... φρόνημα καὶ ... ὀργὰς ἐδιδάξατο he learned word, thought and passions from himself SOPH. *Ant.* 355 ● *pass.* **to receive instruction, be instructed,** *frequently* **to learn, understand** ▸ *with gen.*: διδασκόμενος πολέμοιο being instructed (*i.e.* expert) in war IL. 16.811 | ▸ *with acc.* τά σε ... φασιν Ἀχιλλῆος δεδιδάχθαι that they say you have learned from (= in which they say you were instructed by) Achilles IL. 11.831; οὔτ' ἐδιδάχθη οὔτε εἶδε καλὸν οὐδέν he neither learned nor saw anything good HDT. 3.81.2; διδάξω καὶ διδάξομαι λόγους I will explain my reasons and learn theirs EUR. *Andr.* 739 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 2.69.2 EUR. *Suppl.* 914 *etc.* | διδασκόμενος ὡς being informed *or* knowing that XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.45 ● *aor. inf. also* διδασκῆσαι HES. *Op.* 64 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐδεδιδάχατο AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.11.13 || *cf.* *δάω *for epic forms connected by signf. and etymol.*

διδαχή -ῆς, ἡ [διδάσκω] **instruction, education, doctrine** HDT. 3.134.4, *al.* THUC. 1.120.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 538d *etc.*; διδαχὴν ποιεῖσθαι to give explanations THUC. 4.126.1.

δίδημι [δέω] **to tie,** *pres. redupl. of* δέω (*see*) ● *pres. 3. pl.* διδέασι XEN. *An.* 5.8.24 | *imper. 3. pl.* διδέντων OD. 12.54 || *impf. 3. sg.* δίδη IL. 11.105.

Δίδιος -ου, ὁ **Didius,** *male name* DCASS. 43.14, *al. etc.*

Διδνάσίδης -ου, ὁ [Διδνάσος] **son of Didnasos** NONN. *D.* 26.73 (*v.l.*).

Διδνάσος -ου, ὁ **Didnasos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.79 (*v.l.*).

δίδραγμον -ου, τό [δίδραχμος] **weight of two drachmas** [HERO] *Metr.* 60.4.

διδράσκω [*see* δραμεῖν; *cf.* drāti] *aor. imper. 3. pl.* δράντων (*Defix.Au.* 26 (III[BCE]) | *ptc.* δράσας (*POxy.* 1423.6 (IV[CE]) || *pf. ptc.* δεδρακώς; **to run away, escape** EUNAP. p. 255 HSCH. *etc.* ● *usu. in compd.*

δίδραχμα -ατος [δίς, δραχμή] **two drachma coin** [CALLISTH.] 2.18 [GREG.[1]] *Occurs.* 46.1165.57, *al.* ● **δίδραγμα** [CALLISTH.] *l.c.*

διδραχμία -ας, ἡ [δίδραχμος] **tax of two drachmas** (*PTebt.* 281.9 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

διδραχμιαῖος -α -ον [δίδραχμος] **of two drachmas** CRITI. B 58 *FdV* (*masc. pl.*); διδραχμιαῖος τόκος interest of two drachmas (*PHamb.* 28.5 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

δίδραχμος -ον [δίς, δραχμή] **of the value** (*weight or price*) **of two drachmas** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1353a 17 *etc.* | δίδραχμοι ὁπλῖται soldiers paid two drachmas THUC. 3.17.3 || *subst.* τὸ δίδραχμον **two drachma coin** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 10.7 *etc.* | **half a shekel** VT *Num.* 3.47, *al.* NT *Matt.* 17.24 ● *v.l.* δίδραγμον.

Δίδυμα -ων, τά **Didyma,** *at Miletus* HDT. 6.19.2, 3 *etc.*

διδυμαῖον -ου, τό [δίδυμος] **testicle** HP. *Int.* 30.

διδυμαῖος -ον [δίδυμος] *metr.* δ. παίων **third paeon** ⏑⏑⏑– CHOEROB. *Heph.* 218.11, 303.18.

Διδυμαῖος -ον [Δίδυμα] **of Didyma, Didymaean:** *subst.* ὁ Διδυμαῖος **Didymaios,** *epith. of Zeus and Apollo* NIC. *fr.* 1 *etc.* | τὸ Διδυμαῖον **temple of Didyma,** *at Miletus* PLUT. *Pomp.* 24.6.

διδύμανωρ -ορ [δίδυμος, ἀνήρ] **concerning two men** AESCHL. *Sept.* 849 (*neut. pl., f.l.*).

διδύματόκος -ον THEOCR. 1.25 LONG. 2.34.1 *etc.*, *Dor. and later for* διδυμοτόκος || *cf.* διδυμητόκος.

διδύμᾶων -ον [δίδυμος] *epic* **twin** IL. 5.548 (*dual* **-άονε**), 16.672 (*dat. pl.* **-άοσι**), *al.* NONN. *D.* 3.390, *al.*

Διδυμεύς -έως, ὁ **Didymeus,** *epith. of Zeus* ORPH. *H.* 34.7, *see* Διδυμαῖος.

διδυμεύω [δίδυμος] *aor. ptc.* διδυμεύσας PROC. *Cant.* (*PG* 87.1644.17); **to beget twins** VT *Cant.* 4.2, 6.6.

διδύμη -ης, ἡ [δίδυμος] **testicle** GAL. 19.93.

Διδύμη -ης, ἡ **Didyme,** *island* (*of the Lipari group*) THUC. 3.88.2 *etc.* || *female name* CALLIM. (AP 7.521.2) *etc.*

Διδυμήιος -α -ον [Δίδυμα] **of Didyma,** *at Miletus* OPP.[1] 3.283.

διδυμητοκέω, *contr.* [διδυμητόκος] SCYMN. 379, *see* **διδυμοτοκέω.**

διδυμητόκος -ον [δίδυμος, τίκτω] CALLIM. *H.* 2.54, *see* **διδυμοτόκος** || MAN.[1] 4.455, *see* διδυμογενής.

δίδυμια -ων, τά [δίδυμος] **offshoots of the epiphysis** (*of the brain*) GAL. 2.729 || **testicles** PAEG. 6.68.

Διδυμίας -ου, ὁ **Didymias**, *male name* AND. 4.32 *etc.*

δίδῠμογενής -ές [δίδυμος, γένος] **twin** EUR. *Hel.* 206 *PSI* 1104.8 (II^{CE}) *etc.* • *also spelled* -μαγενής *in pap.*

διδυμόγονος -ον PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 110, *see* δίδῠμογενής.

διδυμόζῠγος -ον [δίδυμος, ζυγόν] **double** (*proper.* double yoked) NONN. *D.* 15.21, *al.*

διδυμόζυξ -υγος NONN. *D.* 21.212, *al.*, *see* διδυμόζῠγος.

διδυμόθροος -ον [δίδυμος, θρέομαι] **double-voiced** NONN. *D.* 10.234, *al.*

διδύμόκτῠπος -ον [δίδυμος, κτυπέω] **of double sound** NONN. *D.* 20.307 (*drums*), 36.12 (*echo*).

δίδῠμος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον [δύο?] [ῐ] **double, two-fold**, *s.times* **two** OD. 19.227 *etc.*; δίδυμοι φῦμα **double descent** EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii).27; χερὶ διδύμᾳ **with both hands** PIND. *P.* 2.9 - διδύμαιν χεροῖν SOPH. *El.* 206; δίδυμας ἁλὸς **of the two seas** (*the Black Sea and the Bosphorus*) SOPH. *Ant.* 967; δίδυμον ξύλον **bifurcated wood, fork** VT *Josh.* 8.29 | *pl.* **both** NONN. *D.* 10.419, *al.* ‖ **twin** PIND. *N.* 1.36 SOPH. *O.C.* 1683 *etc.*; δίδυμοι υἱοί **twin sons** (*Herakles and Iphikles*) PIND. *P.* 9.86 = δίδυμοι παῖδες PIND. *O.* 3.35 (*Castor and Pollux*), N. 9.4 (*Apollo and Artemis*) ▣ *subst. pl.* οἱ δίδυμοι **twin (brothers)** IL. 23.641 *etc.* = τὰ δίδυμα (*sc.* τέκνα) HDT. 6.52.2 = δύο διδύμω EUR. *Or.* 1401 | *astr.* **Gemini** ARAT. 147 *etc.* ‖ *anat.* **testicles** PHILOD.(AP 5.126.6) GAL. 13.317 *etc.* | *of a woman* **ovaries** HEROPH. *fr.* 61 (GAL. 4.596) SOR. 1.12.3 *etc.*

Δίδῠμος -ου, ὁ **Didymos**, *grammarian* PLUT. *Sol.* 1.1 *etc.*

διδῠμόστροφος -ον [δίδυμος, στρέφω] **turning to both sides** MAN.^{1} 4.590.

διδυμότης -ητος, ἡ [δίδυμος] **gemination, doubling, duality** PLAT. *Phil.* 57d ARISTID.^{2} 2.26 *etc.*

διδυμοτοκέω, *contr.* [διδυμοτόκος] **to give birth to twins** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 537b 30.

διδυμοτοκία -ας, ἡ [διδυμοτόκος] **birth of twins** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 772b 14.

διδῠμοτόκος -ον [δίδυμος, τίκτω] **tending to give birth to twins** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573b 32.

διδυμόχροος -ον [δίδυμος, χρόα] **bicolor** MUS.^{1} 59 (*rose*).

διδυμόχρως NONN. *D.* 11.378 (*dat.* -όχροϊ), 21.216 (*acc. pl.* -όχροας), *see* διδυμόχροος.

Διδύμων -ωνος, ὁ **Didymon**, *male name* DIOSC.^{1} (AP 7.484.1).

διδυμωτός -ή -όν [δίδυμος] **forked** CYRAN. 14 (*tongue*).

Διδώ -οῦς, ἡ **Dido** APP. 8.1 *etc.*

δίδωμι *and* **διδόω**, *contr.* [*IE* *deH$_3$-, *do; *cf. Lat.* dare, *Skt.* dádāmi, *Osc.* didest, *Vestin.* didet, *Hitt.* dā-, *Av.* dadā'tī] *impf.* ἐδίδουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδιδόμην ‖ *fut.* δώσω, *mid.* δώσομαι (*in compd.*) ‖ *aor.* ἔδωκα, *mid.* ἐδόμην ‖ *pf.* δέδωκα, *mid. pass.* δέδομαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐδεδώκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐδεδόμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδόθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δοθήσομαι. ● *act.* A **to give**, **donate, offer** *with acc.* | τί τινι sthg. τινος. ‖ **to be inclined to give, offer** (*in pres. and impf.*) | **to offer, consecrate** ‖ *with inf.* **to give to ...** ‖ **to give, furnish, bring, render** | **to transmit, teach** B **to grant; assign, accord** *of evils* **to bring, cause** ‖ *with inf.* **to accord, concede, permit** (*frequently in aor. imper.* δός) *with acc.* | *with acc. and inf.* ‖ **to concede, permit**; *s.times* **to condone, pardon** τί τινα δ.τ. sthg. to s.o. for sthg. C *with acc. of pers.* **to give, entrust, s.times to give as booty, leave to the mercy of:** δίδωμι ἑαυτόν τινι to entrust oneself to s.o. | *with dat. of thing* ‖ **to be inclined to give** D **to give in marriage, marry off:** τινι τινα to s.o. | *with inf.* ‖ *abs.* **to give as wife** E *abs.* **to devote oneself, dedicate oneself** ‖ **to concede, permit** ‖ *with adv.* ● *pass.* **to be given or donated, be conceded** | *frequently in math. and geom.* δεδόσθω **granted that** | *in ptc.* ‖ *later* **to be ordered** ● *act.* A **to give, donate, offer** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.98, *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. OD. 24.274 (ἐδίδου, ἔφασκε δώσειν), ἐδίδου δὲ τῷ μὲν Μαγνησίαν ἣν ἔδωκε βασιλεὺς Μύρσιλος ἐπὶ Μαιάνδρῳ ναίων, τῷ δὲ Περγαμίαν ἣν ἔδωκε βασιλεὺς Τήλεφος ἐπὶ Καΐκῳ ναίων, ἐπὶ τῷ δὲ Ἄδραστον ἣν ἔδωκε βασιλεὺς Ταλαὸς ἐπὶ Σαγγαρίῳ ναίων, ἐπὶ τῷ δὲ Ἀπαισον ἣν ἔδωκε βασιλεὺς Ἄδρηστος ἐπὶ Ἀπαισῷ ναίων, ἐπὶ τῷ δὲ Ἄβυδον ἣν ἔδωκε βασιλεὺς Ἀβυδος ἐπὶ Ἑλλησπόντῳ ναίων, ἐπὶ τῷ δὲ Ἀρίσβην ἣν ἔδωκε βασιλεὺς Ἀρίσβας ἐπὶ Σελλήεντι ναίων, ἐπὶ τῷ δὲ Πάνορμον ἣν ἔδωκε βασιλεὺς Ἀμφίαλος ἐπὶ Ἑλλησπόντῳ ναίων, ἐπὶ τῷ δὲ Ἀδρήστειαν ἣν ἔδωκε βασιλεὺς Ἄδρηστος ἐπὶ Ἑλλησπόντῳ ναίων, ἐπὶ τῷ δὲ Κυζίκου ἣν ἔδωκε βασιλεὺς Κύζικος ἐπὶ Προποντίδι ναίων, ἐπὶ τῷ δὲ Ἀρτάκην ἣν ἔδωκε βασιλεὺς Ἀρτάκης ἐπὶ Προποντίδι ναίων, *Ax. 368c* | *to be inclined to give, offer* (*in pres. and impf.*) IL. 9.344 *etc.* | *to offer, consecrate* ἑκατόμβας ἑκατόμβῃσι IL. 12.6; κεχαρισμένα ἱρά pleasing sacrifices OD. 16.184 ‖ ▸ *with inf.* **to give to ...**: δῶκε ... θεράποντι φορῆναι he gave it to his servant to carry IL. 7.149; διδοῖ πιεῖν he gives to drink HDT. 4.172.4; δίδου μασᾶσθαι give to eat EUP. 271 ‖ **to give, furnish, bring, render**: ὀξείαν ἀκοὴν τοῖς ἐμοῖς λόγοις διδούς lending an attentive ear to my words SOPH. *El.* 30; δ. ψῆφον to give the vote DEMOSTH. 21.87; δ. γνώμην to advance a proposition DEMOSTH. 24.13; δ. ὅρκον to swear an oath DEMOSTH. 39.3 IS. 9.24 | χάριν δ. τινι SOPH. *Ai.* 1354 *etc.* | *jur.* δίκην *or* δίκας δ., *see* δίκη c) | to transmit, teach: τέχνην ῥητορικήν rhetoric PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271a B **to grant, assign, accord**: νίκην Τρώεσσι victory to the Trojans IL. 17.596, *al.*; οἱ Ζεὺς κῦδος ἔδωκε Zeus granted him the glory IL. 8.216; λόγον τινί to give the word to s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.20 *etc.* (*but* ἐδίδοσαν σφίσι λόγον they conferred among themselves HDT. 1.97.2); οὐδὲ τῷ ἀέρι δίδωσι ἀνάμειξιν it never allows it to mix with the air PLUT. *QConv.* 702b | *of evils* **to bring, cause**: μοι Κρονίδης Ζεὺς ἄλγε' ἔδωκε Zeus son of Kronos has brought me troubles IL. 24.241; μεγάλας ἄτας ἀνδράσιν διδοῖσθα you caused grave misfortunes to men IL. 19.270 ‖ ▸ *with inf.* **to accord, concede, permit** (*frequently in aor. imper.* δός) IL. 1.336, *al. etc.*; δός ... εἰς χεῖρας λαβεῖν let me take in my hand (*the urn*) SOPH. *El.* 1119; ἐ νόμος αὐτὴ δέδωκεν καὶ δίκαι προσλαμβάνειν the law has granted him and will grant him the right to assume PLAT. *Leg.* 873c ‖ ▸ *with acc. and inf.* IL. 3.322 AESCHL. *Ch.* 18 *etc.*: ἢν σὺ μὲν δῶς τε καὶ ξυγχωρεῖς εἶναι ταῦτα if you yield to me and admit that these things are thus PLAT. *Phaed.* 100b ‖ to concede, permit, *s.times* to condone, pardon ▸ τί τινι s.o. for sthg. EUR. *Cycl.* 296 DEMOSTH. 18.139 *etc.* C ▸ *with acc. of pers.* **to give, entrust**, *s.times* **to give as booty, leave to the mercy of** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to sthg. *or* s.o. IL. 5.397 (*to grief*), 23.21 (*to dogs*) OD. 17.567 (*to suffering*), 24.65 (*to fire*) etc.; δοῦναι σφίσι τὼ ἀνδρε to entrust the two men to them XEN. *An.* 6.6.31 | ▸ *with final - consec. inf.* τοῦτον ... ὁ ἐμὸς πατὴρ ἔδωκεν ὑπήκοον εἶναι ἐμοὶ my father gave this man to me to be my subject XEN. *An.* 1.6.6 ‖ *reflex.* δ. ἑαυτόν τινι to entrust oneself to s.o., put oneself in s.o.'s hands HDT. 6.108.1 THUC. 2.68.7 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat. of thing* τοῖς δεινοῖς αὐτοὺς διδόναι to expose themselves to danger DEMOSTH. 18.97 | δοὺς αὑτὸν εἰς ἔντευξιν paying him attention, giving him audience POL. 3.15.4; δ. ἑαυτὸν εἰς τρυφήν *or* εἰς ληστείας to give oneself up to luxury *or* to brigandage DIOD. 17.108.4, 18.47.2 ‖ to be inclined to give: ὁμήρους δὲ οὐκ ἐδίδοσαν they were not willing to give hostages XEN. *An.* 6.3.9 D **to give in marriage, marry off**, usu. *of a woman*: δ. θυγατέρα τινί to give his daughter in marriage to s.o. IL. 6.192, *al. etc.*; ἐγὼ γαμέω Ἥρην I will marry off my mother OD. 2.222; τὴν μὲν ... ἔδωκε Ζεύς they married her off to Same OD. 15.367; ἐπεὶ οὐκ ἐθέλει δίδοσθαι he did not give her as wife to anyone HDT. 1.107 ▸ τινί τινος to s.o. ... Ζεὺς ἐπόησε δοῦναι I will give you one of the Graces to be your wife ἀλλὰ τὴν μὲν ἄλλοι δίδοσαν, ἐγὼ δὲ τὴν ἐμὴν ἔδωκα a husband to the daughter I gave ‖ ▸ εἰς τὸ γένος τὸ ἐμὸν ἐδίδοσάν σφι ἐκ τοῦ ἐμοῦ γένεος θυγατέρας γαμέειν καὶ ἐμὲ αὐτὸν ἐκείνων θυγατέρα γαμέειν the one who gave the daughter in marriage and the one marrying her are the one married, *i.e.* the father the son in law and the wife EUR. *Med.* 288 E ▸ *abs.* to devote oneself **dedicate oneself** *sc.* ἑαυτόν ἡδονῇ to pleasure EUR. *Ph.* 21 *etc.*; ἡδοναῖς to pleasures PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.12; δρόμῳ to racing ALCIPHR. 3.11.1 εἰς δημοκοπίαν to currying popular favor DIOD. 25.8 ‖ **to concede, permit**: δοντων αὐτῷ τῶν νόμων since the laws have granted him the right IS. 7.2 ‖ ▸ *with adv.* εὖ δ. τινα to do good *or* be favorable to s.o. POL. 4.21.11 *etc.*: διδοίης τοῖσι τοιούτοισιν εὖ may you be favorable to men such as these SOPH. *O.C.* 642 | ▸ *without dat.*: παῖδα τῆς τύχης ... τῆς εὖ διδούσης son of favorable fortune SOPH. *O.T.* 1081; εὖ δὲ δοίης may you be propitious EUR. *Alc.* 1004 ● *pass.* **to be given or donated, be conceded**, *of things and pers.* (*corresponding to the act.*) IL. 5.428 *etc.*; ἔφασκ' εἰ τοῦτο δοθείη παρ' ὑμῶν ..., μείζων ἂν δοθείη δωρεὰ συμπάντων ὧν τοῖς ἄλλοις δεδώκατε if you were to concede this to me, I would be given a gift superior to all those that you have granted to others DEMOSTH. 18.293; ἄλλῃ ... δέδομαι παρθένῳ I have been promised in marriage to another girl ACH. 1.11.2 | *frequently in math. and geom.* δεδόσθω **granted that** ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.6 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὰ διδόμενα the offerings DEMOSTH. 18.129; τὰ δεδομένα the data (*i.e.* fundamental elements EUCL. *Elem.*: οἱ δεδομένοι **those dedicated to God**, *of priests in the temple of Jerusalem* *Heir.* mechanics: VT *Ner.* 5.5 *al.* ¶ *later* **to be ordained**: ἐδόθη μοι ἐξ ἐπιτάγματος κύριος ὁ κύριος τῷ ἀνδρὶ τούτῳ the order was given to them not to kill him NT *Rev.* 9.5 ● *mid. signif. only in compd.* | *epic and Ion. imperf.* 2. *sg.* δίδεσκε *and* -σκεο, 3. *sg.* δίδεσκε, *pl.* -σκον. *imper.* δίδεο, *for* δοῦ, *epic* δίδευ *inf.* δίδεσθαι, *Ion. epic* δίδεσθαι *and* δίδεσθαι. *Aeol.* δίδην *ptc.* δίδευς. *Aeol.* δίδες ‖ *impf. sg. always* δίδεσκον -ες -εν, *epic* δίδεσκε (*but prob.* -εν *in place of* -ε), 3. *pl.* ἐδίδεσκον, *epic* δίδεσκε, *Ion.* ἐδίδεσκον *or* -ον ‖ *epic fut.* also δεδίδευμαι | *epic inf.* δωσέμεναι ‖ *aor. ind. sg.* ἔδωκα -ακας -ασκε, *pl.* ἐδώκαμεν ἔδομεν, ἐδώκατε *and* ἔδοτε, ἔδωκαν *and* ἔδοσαν, *dual* ἔδοτον ἐδότην | *subj.* δῶ, *epic* 3. *sg.* δώῃ *and* δώησι (δῴσι OD. 2.144), *pl.* 1. δώομεν, 3. δώωσι | *opt.* δοίην | *imper.* δός δότω, *pl.* δότε, *inf.* δοῦναι, *epic* δόμεναι *and* δόμεν | *ptc.* δούς | *iterr. aor.* δόσκον IL. 9.331, *al.*

δίς *epic aor. and impf. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* δίω.

δῖς *voc. sg.*, *see* δῖος.

δισ *Thess.* = διά.

διεγγυάω, *contr.* [διά, ἐγγυάω] ● *act.* **to give a guarantee** PLUT. *Caes.* 11.2; διεγγυήσαντες τὰ σώματα χρημάτων having posted bail for their bodies, *i.e.* to have their freedom (on the condition that they appear in court) DION. 7.12.2 ‖ **to make a pledge, confiscate** *ISyll.*^{3} 639.20 (II^{BCE}) ‖ **to take a mortgage** VT *Neh.* 5.3 ● *mid.* **to be a guarantor**: αὐτὸν ὑπὲ ταλάντων διεγγυήσατο he served as guarantor for him

with a payment of seven talents ISOCR. 17.14 ❸ *pass.* **to be guaranteed:** ὀκτακοσίων ταλάντων τοῖς προξένοις διηγγυημένοι having guaranteed with the proxenoi a payment of eight hundred talents THUC. 3.70.1 • *aor. 1. pl.* διενεγυήσαμεν HSCH.

διεγγύημα -ατος, τό [διεγγυάω] **pledge, guarantee, mortgage** PSB 6800.28 (III^BCE) *etc.*

διεγγύησις -εως, ἡ [διεγγυάω] **guarantee, deposit** DEMOSTH. 24.73 DCHR. 11.18 *etc.* || **payment of a deposit, bail:** τοῦ σώματος to walk free DION. 11.32.3.

διεγείρω [διά, ἐγείρω] *impf.* διήγειρον, *mid. pass.* διηγειρόμην || *fut.* διεγερῶ || *aor.* διήγειρα || *aor^1.* διεγρόμην || *pf.* διεγρήγορα, *mid. pass.* διεγήγερμαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* διεγήγερτο || *aor. pass.* διηγέρθην || *fut. pass.* διεγερθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to awaken, arouse, stimulate** ANAXIP. 1.47 HDN.[1] 2.1.5 VT *2Macc.* 7.21 (*fig.*) *etc.*; δ. τὴν αὔξησιν φυτοῦ to favor the growth of a plant GEOP. 9.3.7 || **to lift up, raise** IOS. *B.I.* 6.5, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to wake up, be aroused** *or* **stimulated** HP. *epist.* 15 LONG. 2.35.2 *etc.*; ἐξ ὕπνοιο διέγρετο he awoke from sleep P.[1] (AP 5.275.5) || **to be lifted up** *or* **raised** VT *Jdt.* 1.4 *etc.*

διέγερσις -εως, ἡ [διεγείρω] **arousal, stimulation, excitement** HIPPIATR. 129.10 *etc.*

διεγερτέον [διεγείρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to stimulate** *or* **excite** ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.176) *etc.*

διεγερτικός -ή -όν [διεγείρω] **stimulating, exciting** SEXT. *S.* 6.19 DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.64b) *etc.*

διεγκόπτω [διά, ἐγκόπτω] **to shake, knock** STOB. 1.36.2.

διεδάσαντο *aor. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* διαδατέομαι.

διέδεξε *Ion. aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* διαδείκνυμι.

διέδην [διίημι] *adv.* **to the end** HSCH.

διέδραμον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* διατρέχω.

διέδρασαν *aor. ind. 3. pl.*, *see* διαδιδράσκω.

διεδρεία *or* διεδρία -ας, ἡ [δίεδρος] **separate treatment,** *of birds of ill omen* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 27, *al.*

διέδριον -ου, τό [δίεδρος] **two-seater couch** AN. (L. *Sud.*)

δίεδρος -ον [διά, ἕδρα] **secluded, separate** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 28 || *subst.* τὸ δίεδρον **support, tripod** CALLIX. 2. | **chaise longue** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.37.5) *etc.*

διέεργον *epic impf. ind. act.*, *see* διείργω.

διεζευγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαζεύγνυμι **distinctly, with transposition of terms,** *of proportion* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.24.

διέζωσα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* διαζώννυμι.

διεθεῖς *aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* διίημι.

διέθηκα, *mid.* διεθέμην *aor. ind.*, *see* διατίθημι.

διεθῆναι *aor. inf. pass.*, *see* διίημι.

διεθίζω [διά, ἐθίζω] *medic.* **to become habitual** *or* **chronic** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.1.

δίει *pres. Ind. act. 2. sg.* *see* δίειμι.

διειδέναι, *pf. inf.*, *see* διείδω.

διειδής -ές [διείδομαι] **transparent, limpid** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.19.2 (*v.l.*) LUC. *Bacch.* 6 PHILOSTR. *epist.* 33 *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατος.

διείδομαι *see* * διείδω.

διεῖδον *see* * διείδω.

*διείδω [διά, *εἴδω] ❶ *act.* (*only aor. and pf.*) *aor.* διεῖδον **to see** (*through*), **notice, discern,** *with acc.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 264c, *al. etc.* || *pf.* δίοιδα **to know through and through, recognize, distinguish:** ἀνδρῶν δ' ὅτῳ χρὴ τὸν κακὸν διειδέναι σύδεις χαρακτὴρ ἐμπέφυκε σώματι there is no sign on the body of men by which this evil can be recognized EUR. *Med.* 518; ὅστις δίοιδε τοὔντερον τῆς ἐμπίδος one who knows even the innards of a mosquito ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 168 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262a | **to judge, decide:** ἄνακτας ἀρκεῖ ταῦτά μοι διειδέναι it is enough for me that the chiefs have decided this SOPH. *O.C.* 295 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass. usu. pres.*: διείδομαι **to be noticed, appear, be visible, be seen** CALLIM. *H.* 4.191 LYR. *APap.* 965.8 *etc.*; ἀρετὴ διαείδεται ἀνδρῶν the valor of the men is apparent IL. 13.277, *cf.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.1.2; ἀτραπὸς ὡς ... διειδομένη πεδίοιο like a path that can be seen winding through the plain AP. 1.546 || *fut. mid.* διείσομαι **to know through and through, recognize, distinguish** ORIB. 8.36.6; αὔριον ἦν ἀρετὴν διαείσεται tomorrow it will be possible to get a good idea of his valor IL. 8.535 • *epic pres. and fut.* διαει- *for* δια-Fει || *aor^1. inf.* διιδεῖν | *ptc.* διιδών || *pf.* δίοιδα | *inf.* διειδέναι, *epic* διίδμεναι AP. 4.1360 || *suppl. pres. see* διοράω.

διεικάζομαι *in pf. inf. mid.* διείκασται **to be similar** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.19.4.

διειλέγμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* διαλέγω.

διειλέω, *contr.* [διά, εἰλέω] **to unwind, unroll** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1039e.

διείλημμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* διαλαμβάνω.

διειλημμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαλαμβάνω **distinctly, with precision** XEN. *Oec.* 11.25 *etc.*

διείληφα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* διαλαμβάνω.

διειλκυσμένον -ένον -ου, τό, *see* διέλκω.

διεῖλον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* διαιρέω.

διειλύομαι [διά, εἰλύω] *only aor. ptc. pass. fem.* διειλυσθεῖσα **escaped** AP. 4.35 (*dub.*) | **slipped** NONN. *D.* 4.364.

διειμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* διίημι.

δίειμι [διά, εἶμι] *impf.* διήειν διήεις διήει, *1. pl.* διῆμεν (*v.l.* -διήειμεν) ARISTID.[1] 42.30 *3. pl.* διῆσαν THUC. 3.21.3 || *later fut.* διείσομαι NIC. *Th.* 494, *al.* Ⓐ **to go through,** cross, **traverse:** ἅπαντα δίειμί σοι τὸν ἀέρα I will go all through the air for you ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1392; δι' αὐτῶν μέσων διῆσαν they passed between them (*towers*) THUC. 3.21.3 || **to escape** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 307b 13 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.12 | **to spread,** *of news* PLUT. *Ant.* 56.10 | **to pass,** *of time* THPHR. *Sem.* 46 || **to proceed,** *of dramatic action* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 920 Ⓑ *fig.* **to treat, narrate, explain** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Crit.* 47c, *al.* PLUT. *Cam.* 33.2, *al.* LUC. *Icar.* 3 *etc.* • *pres.* (*with fut. signf.*) *2. sg.* δίει | *subj.* διίωμεν | *inf.* διιέναι.

διεῖπα *aor.*, *see* διεῖπον.

διειπετής -ές *epic*, *see* διιπετής.

διεῖπον [διά, εἶπον] *aor^1.* ❶ *act.* **to say** (*clearly*), **explain** IL. 10.425 | τὸ αἴνιγμα the riddle SOPH. *O.T.* 394 | **to declare, predict** SOPH. *O.T.* 854 (*of Apollo*) *etc.* || **to speak, converse:** ἀλλήλοισιν with one another OD. 4.215 ❷ *mid.* **to determine** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1351b 5 (*ptc.* διειπάμενος) *etc.* • *also aor.* διείπα | *inf. mid.* διείπασθαι | *ptc. mid.* διειπάμενος ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1351b 5 || *epic inf.* διαειπέμεν || *pres.*, *see* διαγορεύω.

διείργω [διά, εἴργω] *impf.* διεῖργον || *fut.* διείρξω || *aor.* διεῖρξα AEL. *N.A.* 3.47 || *pf. ptc.* διειργμένος L. *Sud.* γ25 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to separate, detach, divide** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 12.424 HDT. 1.180.1 THUC. 3.107.3 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg.: ποταμοὶ δὲ διείργον (*sc.* αὐτούς) ... τῆς οἴκαδε ὁδοῦ the rivers blocked (their) way home XEN. *An.* 3.1.2 Ⓑ **to impede** ACH. 4.12.8 | ▸ *with* τοῦ μή *and inf.* διείργει τοῦ μὴ συγκεχύσθαι it prevents the blending ARISTOT. *H.A.* 562a 25 ❷ *pass.* **to be separate** THUC. 8.33.2; βραχεῖ πόρῳ διείργεται τῆς Ἀττικῆς ἡ νῆσος the island is separated from Attica by a narrow arm of sea PLUT. *Them.* 13.1 || **to be obstructed** *or* **impeded,** *with inf.* POLYAEN. 2.2.4 *etc.* || **to be distant:** τινος from sthg. HLD. 8.1.2 • *Ion. epic* διέργω, *impf.* διέεργον.

διείρηκα, *mid.* διείρημαι *pf. ind.*, *see* * διείρω.

διείρομαι [διά, εἴρομαι] **to ask** IL. 1.550 PLAT. *Phil.* 42e *etc.*; τί με ταῦτα διείρεαι; why do you ask me these things? OD. 11.463 • *imper. 2. sg.* διείρεο || *aor. 3. sg.* διήρετο | *inf.* διερέσθαι.

διειρύω *or* διειρύσσω [διά, ἐρύω] *Ion. epic* **to draw** *or* **drag:** τὰς νέας τὸν ἰσθμόν the ships across the isthmus HDT. 7.24; νειοῖο ἄροτρον the plow over fallow land AP. 1.687.

διείρω [διά, εἴρω 1] ❶ *act.* **to insert, introduce** ▸ τὶ διά τινος sthg. into sthg. HP. *Art.* 11 | XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.10 *etc.* = ▸ τὶ εἴς τι ATH. 11.46 | ▸ τι sthg. AESCHN. 3.166 *etc.*; δ. παττάλους to sink posts THPHR. *C.P.* 2.14.4 || *fig.* **to interweave, compose** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.12 (*account*) ❷ *pass.* **to be inserted** PCHEM.HO. 11.98 *etc.* || **to be developed** DION. *Comp.* 26.14 (*discourse: fl.*) • *impf.* διεῖρον, *mid. 3. sg.* διείρετο || *aor. imper.* δίειρον | *inf.* διεῖραι *and* διέρσαι | *ptc.* διείρας || *pf.* διεῖρκα | *ptc. mid. pass.* διηρμένος (διειρ- *in pap.*).

*διείρω [διά, εἴρω 2] *pres. not attested* || *fut.* διερῶ || *pf.* διείρηκα, *mid. pass.* διείρημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διείρητο PHIL.[2] *Flac.* 185 || *aor. pass.* διερρήθην || *see aor.* διεῖπον ❶ *act.* **to say, establish clearly** PLAT. *Leg.* 809e DEMOSTH. 20.28 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be established** clearly PLAT. *Leg.* 813a, *al. etc.*; *pf. ptc. abs.* διειρημένου (*corr.* -ένον) **having been** clearly established DEMOSTH. 17.28.

διειρωνόξενος -ον [διά, εἴρων, ξένος] **one who cheats strangers** *or* **guests** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 623.

διείς *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* διίημι.

διεισδύω *or* διεσδύνω [διά, εἰσδύνω] **to penetrate:** τι *and* εἴς τι **in sthg.** AL. *Pr.* 1.127, *al. etc.*

διεισέρχομαι [διά, εἰσέρχομαι] **to open an entry-way** (*through*) STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.165, *al.*

διεισκρίνομαι [διά, εἰσκρίνω] STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.165, *see* διεισέρχομαι.

Διειτρέφης -ους, ὁ **Dieitrephes,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 798, *al. etc.*

διέκ *and* διέξ [διά, ἐκ] *prep.* Ⓐ ▸ *with gen.* **through** IL. 15.124 OD. 18.101, *al.* HOM. 2.281, 379 ARCHIL. 46 HIPPON. 86.12 AP. 2.351, 3.158, *al.* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 418b *etc.*; ὧρτο διὲκ προθύρου IL. 15.124; νῦν δὴ σ' οὐκέτι καλὰ διέκ μεγάροιο γ' ὄϊω ἆψ ἀναχωρήσειν right now I think that you will no longer be able to leave unharmed from the hall OD. 17.460; φεύγουσι διὲκ θυρῶν τοῦ ἱεροῦ they flee through the doors of the temple PLUT. *Lc.*; ἀσβέστοιο διὲκ πυρός οἷμον ἔχουσα having a stripe of unquenchable fire NIC. *Ther.* 819 || *with gen. or in tmesis* OD. 10.388, 17.61, *al. etc.*; διὲκ μεγάροιο βεβήκει he has walked out of the hall OD. *ll.cc.*; διὲκ προθύροιο περήσειν to pass out the doorway HOM. 4.158 || **away from:** χαροπῶν φεύγε διὲξ ὀφίων flee from the serpents with the shining eyes BIAN. (AP 10.22.2); *dub., conject.* δ' ὑπὲξ Ⓑ ▸ *with acc.* διὲξ τὸ μύρτον ARCHIL. 32; βῆ δὲ διὲκ μεγάλοιο Διὸς πάγκαρπον ἀλωὴν he crossed the fruitful garden of great Zeus AP. 3.159; νῆα διὲκ πέτρας, αἵ τε Πλαγκταὶ καλέονται, ῥυσόμεναι to protect the ship across the so-called Wandering Rocks AP. 4.860; μογέεσκον ... ὀχλίζουσαι νῆα διὲκ πέτρας πολυηχέας they strained to take the ship across the echoing rocks AP. 4.963 || *with acc. or in tmesis* AP. 3.73 *al. etc.*; ἵν' ἔπειτα διὲκ πέτρας ἐλάσειαν to pass on across the rocks AP. 2.558 (*cf.* διεξελάῃσι κολώνας AP. 3.879), *al.* Ⓒ *in tmesis* ὅς τε διὲκ Πελοπόννησον πίειραν ἔέργει that separates (from the mainland) the fertile Peloponnese HOM. 3.432; τόθι λεπτὰ διὲκ ποσὶν ἑρπετὰ νήχει that small reptiles cross swimming with their legs NIC. *Al.* 589-90; ὅτε μή με διὲξ εἰῶσι νέεσθαι in case they do not let me pass freely AP. 4.409; (*cf.* διὲξ ... νέοντο AP. 4.659), *al.*

• *norm.* διέκ *before cons.*, διέξ *before vowels* (*cf.* AP. 1.1328, 2.351, 642, 744, *al.* BIAN. *l.c.*); *but* διέξ *before cons.*, ARCHIL. 32, 46.

διεχβαίνω [διά, ἐκβαίνω] to go out through, escape by crossing, *with acc.* STRAB. 12.2.4.

διεχβάλλω [διά, ἐκβάλλω] ❶ *act.* to insert HERO *Bel.* 98.10 *etc.* || *intrans.* to slip through, advance, proceed STRAB. 16.1.13 (*of a river*) VT *Josh.* 15.8, *al.* (*of borders*) *etc.* | *milit.* διεκβαλὼν τὴν Στυμφαλίαν marching through the region of Stymphalia POL. 4.68.5 *cf.* PLUT. *Pel.* 17.2 || to pay *P*BGU 1854.8 (I^{BCE}) ❷ *pass. fig.* to be paid *P*BGU 1200.23 (I^{BCE}).

διεκβλητέον [διεκβάλλω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to thread the needle (*through*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.24.9).

διεκβολή -ῆς, ἡ [διεκβάλλω] threading, *a needle* HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 44.7.5) || traverse (*of mountains*) ONASAN. 7.1 | pass (*of a mountain*), crossing POL. 1.75.4, *al.* DIOD. 17.68.4 || mouth (*of a river*), estuary STRAB. 9.5.22 || source: τοῦ Ἰορδάνου of the Jordan EPIPH. *Haer.* 4.1.12 *etc.* | *fig.* origin CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.205C || exit (*of a city*) VT *Ezek.* 48.30 IOS. *A.I.* 15.264 || *fig.* payment (*through a bank*) *P*SB 7465.1 (I^{CE}).

διεκβόλιον -ου, τό [διεκβάλλω] *medic.* abortifacient HP. *Mul.* 1.91.

διεκδίδωμι [διά, ἐκδίδωμι] to distribute HP. *Mul.* 1.91.

διεκδικέω, *contr.* [διά, ἐκδικέω] ❶ *act.* to vindicate, defend ZOS.^{1} 112 B CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.571E *etc.* || to collect, reclaim, demand EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 8.1.8 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be claimed COD. *Iust.* 10.16.1.

διεκδικητής -οῦ, ὁ [διεκδικέω] vindicator, defender COD. *Iust.* 10.11.8.7a.

διεκδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [διεκτρέχω] course, passage PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 102 (*v.l.*) (*of stars*) EZ. 199 | *milit.* incursion IOS. *B.I.* 1.349.

διέκδῦσις -εως, ἡ [διεκδύω] way out, escape ATH. 3.98d PLUT. *Sert.* 13.

διεκδύω [διά, ἐκδύω] *fut. mid.* διεκδύσομαι PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 219 || *aor*^{1}. διεξέδυν | *inf.* διεκδῦναι | *ptc.* διεκδύς; to escape (*through*), escape by crossing HP. *M.S.* 7 PLUT. *Tim.* 10.5 *etc.*

διεκθέω, *contr.* [διά, ἐκθέω] to run (*through*), extend over ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 22 || to run across PLUT. *Di.* 30.7 | (διά) τινος sthg. PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 589d, *QConv.* 666b || *medic.* to flush, be expelled, *of bile* ARET. *S.A.* 2.5.1.

διεκθλίβω [διά, ἐκθλίβω] to press, constrain, oppress: *pass.* [CAES.] 4.191 (38.1169).

διεκθρῴσκω [διά, ἐκθρῴσκω] to leap out, jump OPP. 4.674 (*aor. inf.* διεκθορέειν) METH. *Symp.* 6.3.31.

διεκκύπτω [διά, ἐκκύπτω] to lean out, peep VT *2Macc.* 3.19.

διεκλάμπω [διά, ἐκλάμπω] to shine out from HLD. 2.31.3.

διεκλανθάνομαι [διά, ἐκλανθάνω] to forget completely QS 13.380 (*in tmesis*).

διεκλύω [διά, ἐκλύω] *act.* to dissolve, relax, *s.times* to eliminate GAL. 19.70 *etc.* || *pass.* to be dissolved AL. *Pr.* 1.135.

διεκμηρύομαι [διά, ἐκμηρύομαι] to thread, disentangle PHIL. 57.44.

διεκμυζάω, *contr.* [διά, ἐκμυζάω] to suck GEOP. 7.15.2.

διεκνέομαι, *contr.* [διέκ, νέω] to move out (*crossing*), cross AP. 4.409, 659 (*always in tmesis*).

διεκπαίω [διά, ἐκπαίω] ❶ *act.* to bump *or* push aside, open a gap: (▸ διά) τινος through sthg. *or* s.o. APP. 17.34 IOS. *B.I.* 5.55 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* LUC. *Tox.* 61 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DION. 11.37.7 PLUT. *Sert.* 21.7 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* IOS. *B.I.* 7.208 POLYAEN. 4.2.14 IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 35.249 *etc.*

διέκπαυσις -εως, ἡ [διά, ἐκπαύω] interruption VETT. 199.18.

διεκπεραίνω [διά, ἐκπεραίνω] *act.* to bring to term, finish XEN. *Oec.* 6.1 || *pass.* to be brought to term SOPH. *fr.* 646 (*aor. subj. pass.* -ανθῇ).

διεκπεραιόομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἐκπεραιόω] to pass beyond STRAB. 12.2.3.

διεκπεράω, *contr.* [διά, ἐκπεράω] to pass beyond, cross ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.4.3, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 954 (*fig.*) *etc.* | διεκπερῶμεν ἐς Φωκέων χθόνα we reach the land of the Phokians AESCHL. *Pers.* 485 | ▸ *abs.* to pass, *of food through the intestine* PLAT. *Tim.* 73a || to pass over, neglect, disdain ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 283.

διεκπηδάω, *contr.* [διά, ἐκπηδάω] to jump, start ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.26.5) ARISTAEN. 2.13 (*of the heart*).

διεκπίπτω [διά, ἐκπίπτω] to fall out (*across*), find an outlet *or* escape, flee ARISTOT. *Pr.* 910a 17 *etc.* | ▸ (διά) τινος through sthg. *or* s.o. EPIC. 3.101.9 PLUT. *Adul.* 51a *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* διεκπεσεῖν τὸν περίβολον τοῦ στρατοῦ to escape through the barrier formed by the army HLD. 10.28.2 | ▸ εἴς τι to some place DIOD. 4.54.7, *al.* || to fail EPHR. 3.456E *etc.*

διεκπλέω [διά, ἐκπλέω] *impf.* διεξέπλεον || *fut.* διεκπλεύσω EUSTATH. 1712.12, *Dor. mid. 3. pl.* διεκπλευσοῦνται EUSTATH. 1712.17 || *aor.* διεξέπλευσα || *pf. ptc.* διεκπεπλευκώς DIOD. 14.75.5; to sail through, cross *or* traverse (*by ship*) ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 2.29.3, *al. etc.* = ▸ διά τινος HDT. 4.42.2 || *milit.* to open up a gap (*between the enemy ships*), to break through the line (*from the back or side of the fleet*) HDT. 6.15.2 THUC. 1.50.1, 7.36.2 POL. 1.51.9 *etc.* • *Ion.* διεκπλώω || *Ion. aor.* διεξέπλωσε HDT. 7.101.1, 7.122.1 | *Ion. inf.* διεκπλῶσαι HDT. 2.11.2, *al.* | *ptc.* διεκπλώσας HDT. 2.29.4, *al.* ARR. *Ind.* 22.4, *al.*

διέκπλοος -όου, *contr.* διέκπλους -ου, ὁ [διεκπλέω] sailing (*across*), passage HDT. 4.179.3, 7.36.2 PLAT. *Criti.* 115e || *milit.* breaking of the formation (*of the enemy fleet*) HDT. 6.12.1, 8.9 THUC. 1.49.3, *al.*

διεκπλώω *Ion.*, *see* διεκπλέω.

διεκπνέω [διά, ἐκπνέω] to breathe (*continuously*), blow, *of winds* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 35.

διεκπνοή -ῆς, ἡ [διεκπνέω] exhalation THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.12 ARET. 2.24.2 || chink (*for ventilation*) HERO *Bel.* 87.4.

διεκπονέω, *contr.* [διά, ἐκπονέω] to calculate [GAL.] 19.529, *al.*

διεκπορεύομαι [διά, ἐκπορεύω] to leave through, cross DION. 9.26.5 (*aor. inf. pass.* -ευθῆναι) MAUR. 7.19 (*pres.*).

διεκπτύω [διά, ἐκπτύω] to spit (*out*) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.23.3 (*v.l.*).

διέκπτωσις -εως, ἡ [διεκπίπτω] passage, exit, outlet GAL. 8.57, *al.*

διεκρέω [διά, ἐκρέω] to make flow (*out*) ARET. *C.A.* 1.13.5.

διέκροος -ου, ὁ [διεκρέω] outlet, estuary HDT. 7.129.3.

διεκσεύω [διέκ, σεύομαι] to drive through AP. 2.620 (*in tmesis*).

διέκτασις -εως, ἡ [διεκτείνω] tension CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.81.5.

διεκτείνω [διά, ἐκτείνω] *act.* to extend HP. *Mochl.* 38 (*dub.*) *etc.* || *pass.* to be extended IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* p. 71 (*fut. pass.* διεκτᾰθήσομαι).

διεκτέλλω [διά, ἐκ, τέλλω] to rise, increase NIC. *fr.* 74.30.

διεκτέμνω [διά, ἐκτέμνω] to cut in two IOS. *B.I.* 3.515 (*v.l.*).

διεκτετραίνω [διά, ἐκ, τετραίνω] *v.l. in pf. ptc. mid.* (δι)εκτετρημένος HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 49.24.15), *see* διατετραίνω.

διεκτρέχω [διά, ἐκτρέχω] *impf.* διεξέτρεχον || *aor*^{1}. διεξέδραμον; to cross (*at a run*) PHIL. 77.36 *etc.* || to run *or* leap out IOS. *A.I.* 5.161 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Frat.* 490d.

διέκτρησις -εως, ἡ [διεκτετραίνω] perforation, hole GAL. *U.P.* 10.5 (2.72.13).

διεκτυλόω, *contr.* [διά, ἐκτυλόω] to cut away a callus SOR. 1.46.8 (*v.l.*).

διεκφαίνω [διά, ἐκφαίνω] PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.14.2 (*v.l. for* διαφαίνω) EUSTATH. 1538.17, *see* ἐκφαίνω.

διεκφέρω [διά, ἐκφέρω] AP. 3.73 (*in tmesis*), *see* ἐκφέρω.

διεκφεύγω [διά, ἐκφεύγω] to escape PLUT. *Cam.* 27.6 (*v.l.*) CH 12.7 *etc.*

διεκφυγγάνω [δία, ἐκφυγγάνω] to escape (from an illness) HP. *NatMul.* 38.

διεκφύομαι [διά, ἐκφύω] *with aor*^{1}. διέκφυν, to derive, be an offshoot GAL. 2.786, 18(1).446 (διεκφυέντας *ed.*, *corr.* -φύντας).

διεκχέω, *contr.* [διά, ἐκχέω] to pour out over ARET. *C.A.* 2.5.1.

διέλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [διελαύνω] drive forward: charge, *of cavalry* XEN. *Hippar.* 3.4 || penetration, *of a point* PLUT. *QConv.* 659d.

διελαύνω [διά, ἐλαύνω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to drive (*through*), cause to pass through: τάφροιο διήλασε ... ἵππους he drove the horses across the ditch IL. 10.564; λαπάρης δὲ διήλασε ... ἔγχος he plunged the point (of the spear) into his side IL. 16.318; πέραν δὲ διελάσαντες ἀλλήλων ὄχους having hurled their chariots past one another, *i.e.* in such a way as to overshoot as they crossed each other's path EUR. *Suppl.* 676 || to pierce, transfix: τινά λόγχῃ διά τῶν πλευρῶν s.o. with a spear in the side PLUT. *Marc.* 29.15 (*cf. Pomp.* 35.4) Ⓑ to drive through, cross: ὄρη ... καὶ αὐλῶνας ... καὶ πεδία mountains, valleys and plains HOM. 4.96 || to ride through (*proper. sc.* ἵππον), go by on horseback XEN. *An.* 1.5.12 *etc.*; διήλασε παρά τὸν ποταμὸν κατὰ τοὺς Ἕλληνας he passed through the Greek troops along the river with the cavalry XEN. *An.* 1.10.7 | ὁδὸν δ. to travel the road (*on horseback*) XEN. *Cyr.* 4.4.4 (*bis*) ❷ *mid.* to cross, traverse (*also fig.*) *I*IG 12.81.12 (V^{BCE}) HSCH. ❸ *pass.* to be pierced LUC. *DMort.* 22.4 || to be blamed HLD. 8.9.18 || *medic.* to branch ARET. *S.A.* 2.1.2 (*of arteries*) | to well up, *of grief* ARET. *S.A.* 2.7.3.

διελεγκτέον [διελέγχω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to refute PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 450b.

διελεγκτικός -ή -όν [διελέγχω] suitable to refute: τινος sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 6.11.90.4 • *adv.* διελεγκτικῶς in full refutation EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.37.2.

διελέγχω [διά, ἐλέγχω] ❶ *act.* to refute PLAT. *Gorg.* 457e POL. 7.3.3 *etc.* || to convince, demonstrate PLUT. *Def. orac.* 437b *etc.* || to investigate IUL. 2.118b ❷ *mid.* to discuss VT *Is.* 1.18, *Mich.* 6.2 (*fut. pass.* διελεγχθήσεται *prob. for* διαλεχθ-) ❸ *pass.* to be demonstrated *or* proven PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 17 *etc.*

διελεῖν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* διαιρέω.

διελευθερόω, *contr.* [διά, ἐλευθερόω] to liberate PORPH. *Pyth.* 46 (*aor.* -ῶσαι).

διέλευσις -εως, ἡ [διέρχομαι] passage PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 134.

διελεύσομαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* διέρχομαι.

διελήλυθα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* διέρχομαι.

διελῑνύω [διά, ἐλινύω] to stop all activities, rest HP. *Acut.* 45 (*aor. ptc.* -ύσας).

διελίσσω, *Att.* διελίττω [διά, ἑλίσσω] ❶ *act.* to unroll, deploy PLUT. *Def. orac.* 411b (*fig.*) DCASS. 74.5.5 (*milit.*) ❷ *mid.* to grind, pass over (*with wheels*) QS 6.565 (*impf. mid.*).

διελκυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [διέλκω] **traction** DION. *Comp.* 20.14 ‖ **turmoil** ARISTOPH. *Ach. argum.* 1.

διελκυστίνδα [διέλκω] *adv.* *with* παίζειν to play at dragging, *as in tug of war* POLL. 9.112.

διέλκω *and* διελκύω [διά, ἕλκω] *impf.* διεῖλκον PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 7 *fr.* 4c.23, *mid. pass.* διειλκόμην DIOD. 15.9.1 ‖ *fut.* διελκύσω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Plut.* 1037 ‖ *aor.* διεῖλκυσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* διείλκυσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* διειλκύσθην ❶ *act.* **to drag** (*across*), **draw** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1036 DIOD. 4.56.3 (*ships*) *etc.* | *fig.* βίον life PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1033d ‖ **to take up, absorb:** πρὸς πῦρ διέλκων drinking by the fire ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1131 ‖ *extens.* **to open, gape** PLAT. *Rp.* 440a (*eyes*) DIOG. 7.20 (*mouth*) | *subst. ptc.* τὸ διειλκυσμένον **distortion of the face** (*by a singer*) ACH. 3.15.3 ❷ *mid.* **to draw out at length, defer** HSCH. (*aor.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be drawn, be protracted** *or* **prolonged** POL. 28.2.4, 31.18.4 *etc.* • *aor. mid.* 2. *dual* διηλκύσασθον HSCH.

διελών *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* διαιρέω.

διεμαι *see* δίομαι.

διεμβάλλω [διά, ἐμβάλλω] **to push through, insert:** τι sthg. VT *Exod.* 40.18, *Num.* 4.6, *al.* GAL. 2.57.4 *etc.*

διεμένος *aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* διέημι.

διεμμένω [διά, ἐμμένω] **to remain** GAL. 18(1).828.

διέμπλας -ον [διά, ἐμπλέομαι] **well covered,** *of the head* LUC. *Lex.* 13.

διεμπί(μ)πλημι [διά, ἐμπίμπλημι] **to fill up, gorge** VT 2*Macc.* 4.40.

διεμπίπτω [διά, ἐμπίπτω] **to fall, give in:** εἰς τὴν πρὸς Ῥωμαίους ἀλλοτριότητα **to hostility toward the Romans** POL. 38.9.4 (*aor. ptc.* διεμπεσόντας).

διεμπολάω, *contr.* [διά, ἐμπολάω] **to trade, sell** EUR. *Bac.* 512 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 973 | *fig.* με ... διεμπολᾷ **makes a market of me** SOPH. *Ph.* 579.

Διέμπορος -ου, ὁ **Diemporos,** *male name* THUC. 2.2.

διεμφαίνω [διά, ἐμφαίνω] **to show** (*through*), **make shine** LUC. *Alex.* 3 (*dub. of eyes*).

διεμφανίζω [διά, ἐμφανίζω] **to let see** ARISTAEN. 2.16.

διενεγκ- *forms of aor.*, *see* διαφέρω.

διενεικ- *Ion. forms of aor.*, *see* διαφέρω.

διενειλέω, *contr.* [διά, ἐνειλέω] **to wrap:** *pass.* λόγον ... διενειλημένον **complicated discourse** LUC. *Philopatr.* 1.

διενείργω [διά, ἐνείργω] **to enclose:** *pass.* GAL. 17(1).453 (*aor. ptc. pass.* διενειρχθέντα).

διενεκτέον [διαφέρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to distinguish oneself** *or* **excel** LUC. *Astr.* 1 SYN. *Opusc.* 1.21.

διένεξις -εως, ἡ **difference** SCH. THUC. 2.37 (*conject.*).

διενεργέω, *contr.* [διά, ἐνεργέω] **to work energetically** STOB. 3.3.64.

διενεχθείς *aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* διαφέρω.

διενηνεγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαφέρω **separately** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.46E.

διενήνοχα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* διαφέρω.

διενθυμέομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἐνθυμέομαι] **to reflect, consider** NT *Acts* 10.19 CONST. (EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.5) *etc.*

διενιαυτίζω [διά, ἐνιαυτίζω] **to live through the end of the year** HDT. 4.7.2 ‖ **to spend the whole year** *POXY.* 899.11 (II[CE]).

διενίημι [διά, ἐνίημι] **to insert** ORIB. 10.24.3 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

δίενος -ον [δίς, ἔνος] **of two years** (*of age*) THPHR. *H.P.* 7.5.5.

διενοχλέω, *contr.* [διά, ἐνοχλέω] **to obstruct, cause annoyance** LUC. *Symp.* 14 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 301 AHISTAEN. 1.5 IOS. *A.I.* 14.230 *etc.*

δίενται *pres. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* δίομαι.

διεντέρευμα -ατος, τό [διά, ἔντερον] **inspection of the intestines** (*by a gnat*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 166 (*com. coinage*).

διέξ *adv.*, *see* διέκ.

διεξάγω [διά, ἐξάγω] *impf.* διεξῆγον, *mid. pass.* διεξηγόμην ‖ *fut.* διεξάξω ‖ *aor.*[t] διεξήγαγον ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* διεξῆχθαι POL. 20.6.1 ‖ *aor. opt. pass. 3. sg.* διεξαχθείη GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.100A ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to lead** (*through*), **guide** ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 14.20.2 *etc.* ‖ **to bring to term, put an end to, systematize, complete** VT *Sir.* 3.17 *etc.*; ἀμφισβήτησιν a controversy POL. 5.1.5 ‖ *extens.* **to direct, administer, treat** STOIC. 2.265.28 (DIOG. 7.149) *etc.*; τὰ κατὰ τὴν ἀρχὴν διεξῆγε he exercised power POL. 1.9.6; τοὺς δὲ συμμάχους αὐτῶν ... ἐν τῇ πάσῃ φιλανθρωπίᾳ διεξῆγε he treated their allies with every courtesy POL. 3.77.4 Ⓑ **to lead one's life** ▸ *abs. or with acc.*: τοὺς μὲν κατ' ἰδίαν βίους ἀεὶ διεξαγαγόντες ἀπὸ τῶν ἐκ τῆς χώρας γεννημάτων drawing their personal means of sustenance from the produce of the region POL. 1.71.1 | ▸ *abs.* ἄφοβον καὶ ἀκύμονα διεξαγαγεῖν to spend a life with no fear or toil PLUT. *Suav.* 1090b ‖ *medic.* τροφὴ διεξάγουσα laxative diet ARET. *C.A.* 2.5.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be brought** (*to term*), **be directed** *or* **administered** POL. 4.73.8 (*justice*) PLUT. *Fat.* 568d *etc.*

διεξαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [διεξάγω] **bringing to an end, systematization** (*of controversy*) POL. 5.102.3 ‖ **execution** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.431C ‖ **conduct, way of life** DIOD. 4.30.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.21 *etc.* ‖ **administration, direction, government:** τινος of sthg. MAX.[2] *Amb.* 142b, *al.*

διεξαιρέω, *contr.* [διά, ἐξαιρέω] **to remove, abolish** DEM.[2] 299.

διεξαΐσσω, *Att.* διεξάττω [διά, ἐξαΐσσω] **to dart out** (*across*) THEOCR. 13.23 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 15, *al.*

διεξάμειβομαι [διά, ἐξαμείβω] *pass.* **to be spent,** *only in* ἐτῶν διεξάμειπτο διπλόα δεκάς twenty years had passed *I*GVI 2038.11 (II-I[BCE]).

διεξάνθημα -ατος, τό [διά, ἐξάνθημα] *medic.* **pustule** ARET. *S.A.* 1.9.1.

διεξανθίζω [διά, ἐξανθίζω] **to flourish** EUB. 104.2 (*conject.*, διεξηνθημένων *cod.*).

διεξανίσταμαι [διά, ἐξανίστημι] **to bind about:** ▸ ἐπί τι on sthg. EUNAP. p. 263.

διεξανύω [διά, ἐξανύω] **to complete, terminate** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3.16 EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.17 (*life*), *al.*

διεξάπτω [δια, ἐξάπτω] **to put to the flame, burn** GAL. 8.415.

διεξαρκέω, *contr.* [διά, ἐξαρκέω] **to suffice** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 192, *Spec.* 2.199 *etc.*

διεξαρτάομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἐξαρτάω] **to depend:** τινος on sthg. PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 68.

διεξατμίζω [διά, ἐξατμίζω] **to evaporate** HP. *Morb.* 4.47.

διεξάττω *Att.*, *see* διεξαΐσσω.

διέξειμι [διά, ἔξειμι] *impf.* διεξῄειν, -ῄεις, ἤει, -ἤειμεν *and* -ᾔμεν, -ἤεισαν Ⓐ **to leave** (*through*): τῇ ἀρ' ἔμελλε διεξίμεναι πεδίονδε through which he planned to go out to the plain IL. 6.393; ἐξ αὐλῆς ἐς τά οἰκήματα διεξιοῦσι for those that leave the courtyard for the rooms HDT. 2.148.6 ‖ **to cross, traverse, pass** ▸ διά τινος through sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 2.26.2, *al.* THUC. 2.49.7, *al.* | ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.25.1, *al.* POL. 4.25.4 PLUT. *Symp.* 1498, *al. etc.*; κύπτειν τὰς πύλας τοῦ τείχους διειών to stoop down to get through the gates of the wall XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.7; διεξιέναι τὴν γραμμὴν τήνδε κἀκείνην to pass through this or that line ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1174a 34 Ⓑ *fig.* **to narrate, explain, explain in detail** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.116.5, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 84c, *al.* POL. 4.1.3; ἐπαινῶν καὶ διεξιὼν τὸν Κερσοβλέπτην καὶ τὸν Χαρίδημον ὡς φιλανθρώπως ἔχουσι πρὸς ὑμᾶς praising and speaking of Chersobleptes and Charidemos as persons of good intentions toward you DEMOSTH. 23.13 | περί τινος δ. to give explainations of sthg. ISOCR. 5.4 PLAT. *Prot.* 361e *etc.* | διεξιών examining EUR. *Hip.* 1024; ἐν ταῖς μετά ταῦτα διέξιμεν we will examine in the subsequent books EPIC. 23.51.8 | δ. ἐγκώμιον to pronounce the encomium PLUT. *Ant.* 14.6 • *epic pres. inf.* διεξίμεναι ‖ *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* διεξίει.

διεξέλασις -εως, ἡ [διεξελαύνω] **penetration, charge** (*of cavalry*) PLUT. *Sul.* 18.5 HLD. 9.18.2.

διεξελαύνω [διά, ἐξελαύνω] *impf.* διεξήλαυνον ‖ *fut.* διεξελῶ, *and later* διεξελάσω ‖ *aor.* διεξήλασα; **to ride** (*across*), **to pass on horseback, cross, proceed** HDT. 1.187.4, *al.* | ▸ *with acc.* (*of place*) HDT. 3.11.1, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.* (*of place*) PLUT. *Cam.* 7.1 | διεξελαύνων ἐπὶ ἅρματος proceeding in a chariot HDT. 7.100.1.

διεξελέγχω [διά, ἐξελέγχω] ❶ *act.* **to refute completely** LUC. *Alex.* 61 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be convinced** THEM. *Or.* 21.42.10.

διεξελεύσομαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* διεξέρχομαι.

διεξελίσσω [διά, ἐξελίσσω] **to unroll, untie** HDT. 4.67.1 (*Ion.* διεξειλισσ-).

διεξεργάζομαι [διά, ἐξεργάζομαι] **to perform, do** PLAT. *Leg.* 798d ‖ **to eliminate, cause the death of** DION. 6.35.2 (*aor. opt.* -άσαιτο); δ. ἑαυτόν **to kill oneself** ACH. 44.27.

διεξερέομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἐξερέω] **to ask:** τί τινα sthg. of s.o. IL. 10.432 (2. *pl.* -ερέεσθε) AP. 1.327 (*inf.* -ερέεσθαι).

διεξερευνάω, *contr.* [διά, ἐξερευνάω] ❶ *act.* **to explore, examine** PIND. *N.* 3.24 (*corr.*: *in tmesis*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLAT. *Phil.* 58d, *Leg.* 763a.

διεξέρπω [διά, ἐξέρπω] **to move** (*through*), **cover the distance** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398b 33 (*fut.* -ύσει), 399a 24.

διεξερύγησις -εως, ἡ [διά, ἐξερυγγάνω] **eruptive capacity** PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.3.1).

διεξέρχομαι [διά, ἐξέρχομαι] *impf.* διεξηρχόμην ‖ *fut.* διεξελεύσομαι ‖ *aor.*[t] διεξῆλθον ‖ *pf.* διεξελήλυθα ‖ *ppf.* διεξεληλύθειν Ⓐ **to go** (*through*), **cross, traverse,** (*entirely*) ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.29.6, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*); ὅσους πονήσας καὶ διεξελθὼν πόνους having suffered and undergone such sufferings SOPH. *Ph.* 1419; πάντας δ' ἐλέγξας καὶ διεξελθὼν φίλους having quizzed and questioned all his friends EUR. *Alc.* 15 | διά τινος through sthg. PLUT. *Pel.* 17.10 Ⓑ **to expound, narrate, report** (*in detail*) ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3,75.2, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 893a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.21 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 857e | **to go through to the end,** *of discourse* PLAT. *Leg.* 805b ‖ **to pass successively** ▸ διά τινος through s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 3.11.3, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 315a Ⓒ **to pass, elapse,** *of time* HDT. 2.52.2 PLUT. *Arist.* 16.7 *etc.* | πάντα δ' ἤδη διεξεληλύθει ταῦτα τάχ τῶν νόμων all legal expedients had already been exhausted DEMOSTH. 21.84 • *aor.*[t] διεξήλθαμεν OLYMP.[2] *in Cat.* p. 76.31, *al.*

διεξετάζω [διά, ἐξετάζω] ❶ *act.* **to research** (*with care*) IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 88 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be researched** EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 499 (*pf. ptc. mid.* διεξητασμένος).

διεξηγέομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἐξηγέομαι] **to recount** (*in detail*) XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.12 (*v.l.*).

διεξῆμεν *impf. ind. act. 1. pl.*, *see* διέξειμι.

διεξιείς *pres. ptc. act.*, *see* διέξειμι.

διεξιέναι *pres. inf. act.*, *see* διέξειμι.

διεξίημι [διά, ἐξίημι] **to let pass:** διεξῆκαν αὐτοὺς διὰ τοῦ ἄστεος they let them pass through the

town HDT. 4.203.1 || to tumble, fall: ἐς θάλασσαν into the sea THUC. 2.102.2 (*of a river: v.l.*).

διεξικνέομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἐξικνέομαι] to reach: ▸ εἴς τι to some place POL. 10.29.3 (*aor. opt.* -ἱκοιτο).

διεξίμεναι *epic pres. inf. act., see* διέξειμι.

διεξιππάζομαι [διά, ἐξιππάζομαι] to travel on horseback POLYAEN. 5.16.5 (*aor.* -ιππάσαιτο, *prob. f.l. for* -επαίσατο).

διεξιτέον [διέξειμι] *impers. verb. adj.* it is necessary to recount *or* describe PLAT. *Tim.* 44d ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1425b 2.

διεξιχνεύω [διά, ἐξιχνεύω] to search through: δικαιώματα the decrees *P*CAIR.MASP. 167.35 (VI^{CE}).

διεξιών *pres. ptc. act., see* διέξειμι.

διεξοδεύω [διέξοδος] ❶ *act.* to clear a path, escape HP. *Epid.* 2.3.8 || to leave IOS. *B.I.* 7.123 || *fig.* δ. λόγον to pursue the thread of the discourse, discuss SEXT. *S.* 2.9 *etc.* || to investigate, inquire MAX.^{2} *Amb.* 191a *etc.* | to meditate ORIG. *Io.* 2.32.193 || to narrate in detail, make a report EUS.^{1} *ETh.* 3.3, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to be routed *or* ruled SEXT. *S.* 7.166 (*pf. ptc. mid.* διεξωδευμένη).

διεξοδικός -ή -όν [διέξοδος] passing along the street: *fig.* in full detail POL. 12.25b.4 (*narration*) PLUT. *F.M.* 16.6 (*history*) || *geom.* obtained by crossing PAPP. 662.2 (*a line or surface*) || *subst.* τὸ διεξοδικόν anus ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 23 ◆ *adv.* διεξοδικῶς in full detail, extensively IOS. *B.I.* 1.18 (*compar.*) PORPH. *Pyth.* 36 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον.

διέξοδος -ου, ἡ [διά, ἔξοδος] Ⓐ way out, exit, passage HP. *Aph.* 7.51 HDT. 3.117.3 PLAT. *Tim.* 84d *etc.* || *medic. of feces* HP. *Prog.* 11 *etc.* || *fig.* escape, way out PLAT. *Rp.* 405c *etc.*; τοῦ θανάτου from death VT *Ps.* 67.21 | *extens.* outcome, result POL. 2.1.3, *al.* Ⓑ way, route, course SOPH. *fr.* 477 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247a *etc.* | *of stars* HDT. 2.24.1 EUR. *Andr.* 1086 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399a 3 *etc.* | *milit.* progression PLAT. *Leg.* 813e *etc.* || *fig.* detailed narrative, description PLAT. *Prot.* 326a, *al.* PHILOD. *Sign.* 38.29, *al. etc.* | κατά διέξοδον in detail ARISTID.^{1} *Rh.* 60.21.

διεξοίγω [διά, ἐξοίγω] to open, gape QS 13.41 (*aor. 3. sg.* διεξῴξε).

διεξοιδέω (*or* διεξοιδάω), *contr.* [διά, ἐξοιδέω] to swell PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.12.10 (*pf. ptc. act.* διεξῳδηκώς, *dat.* -ότι).

διεξουρέω, *contr.* [διά, ἐξουρέω] to urinate, expel in the urine HP. *Int.* 14 *etc.*

διεξυσμένα -ων, τά, *see* διαξύω.

διεορτάζω [διά, ἑορτάζω] ❶ *act.* to celebrate (*all the way to the end*) THUC. 8.9.1 PLUT. *Pyr.* 20.10 DCASS. 47.20.2 (*ppf.* διεωρτάκει) ❷ *pass.* to be celebrated DCASS. 51.21.7 (*aor. pass.* διεωρτάσθη).

διεπέφραδε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* διαφράζω.

διεπιβουλεύω [διά, ἐπιβουλεύω] to plan to compete ▸ τινι for sthg. MAX.^{1} 20.4 (*v.l.* δὴ ἐπι-).

διεπιστέλλομαι [διά, ἐπιστέλλω] *pass.* to be sent *P*LIPS. 10.2.22 (III^{CE}).

διεπιφώσκω *prob. f.l. for* διαφώσκω DION. 9.63.3.

διέπραθον, *mid.* διεπραθόμην *aor. ind., see* διαπέρθω.

διέπτατο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* διαπέτομαι.

διέπω [διά, ἔπω] ❶ *act.* to be engaged with, care for, lead, guide, govern ▸ *with acc.* IL. 12.16, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 105 HDT. 3.53.1 (*affairs*), *al.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399a 18 *etc.*; καθαρῷ σκάπτῳ διέπων governing (Syracuse) with a pure scepter PIND. *O.* 6.93, *cf.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.21, *al.*; τὰ κατ' ἀνθρώπους ... διέπειν to rule over human events AESCHL. *Eum.* 931; δ. τὰ πράγματα to handle the government PLUT. *Vlrat.* 834f || to cross: ἄλα the sea CRINAG. (AP 10.24.2) ❷ *mid.* to be engaged with ▸ *with dat.*: οἷς ἀεί ... διέπομαι to which (*laments*) I constantly give myself up EUR. *El.* 146.

διέραμα -ατος, τό [διεράομαι] filter PLUT. *Suav.* 1088e || port of shipment *P*BREM. 48.27 (II^{CE}) *etc.* • *also* διάραμα, διαίρεμα, διέρεμα *and* διάρημα.

διεράομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἐράω] to be filtered PLUT. *QConv.* 692c.

διέρασις -εως, ἡ [διά, ἐράω] transport *of grain by ship, see* διέραμα, *P*TEBT. 328.4 (II^{CE}) *etc.* • διαίρασις *P*OXY. 2568.16 (III^{CE}) | διάρασις *P*MIL.VOGL. 189.8, 11 (208^{CE}).

διεργάζομαι [διά, ἐργάζομαι] ❶ *mid.* to bring to term, complete, do ▸ *with acc.* ISOCR. 10.69 POL. 3.73.7 || to cause to perish, destroy, kill ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 1.213 EUR. *Hec.* 369 *etc.*; μὴ σέ τ' αὐτὸν καὶ πόλιν διεργάσῃ do not put an end both to yourself and the city SOPH. *O.C.* 1417 ❷ *pass.* to be worked over with care THPHR. *C.P.* 5.13.1 (*earth: pf. ptc. mid.* διειργασμένη) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 931a 15 (*wool: aor. ptc. pass.* διεργασθέν) || to be destroyed *or* killed HDT. 7.10 γ.2 (*ppf. mid.* διέργαστο) EUR. *Her.* 174 (*aor. pass.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 865c (*pf. inf. mid.* διειργάσθαι).

διεργάτινος -η -ον [διεργάζομαι] busy, active, *said of the hands I*IG 12.2.129.7.

διέργω *Ion., see* διείργω.

διερεθίζω [διά, ἐρεθίζω] ❶ *act.* to excite, irritate, provoke POL. 9.18.9 PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 159, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* to become irritated PLUT. *Oth.* 4.5 ❸ *pass.* to be irritated ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837b 17 *etc.*

διερέθισις -εως, ἡ [διερεθίζω] stimulation IO.^{1} *in G.A.* 196.33.

διερέθισμα -ατος, τό [διερεθίζω] provocation APP. 17.53.

διερεθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διερεθίζω] irritation PHILOD. *Ir.* 8.23 *etc.* || *medic.* provocation PAEG. 3.66.

διερεθιστέον [διερεθίζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to provoke *or* stimulate HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 5.30.28).

διερεθιστικός -ή -όν [διερεθίζω] provocative, exciting, irritating ORIB. 5.30.23 IO.^{1} *in G.A.* 197.18.

διερείδω [διά, ἐρείδω] *impf.* διήρειδον, *mid.* διηρειδόμην PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 341e || *aor.* διήρεισα, *mid.* διηρεισάμην || *pf. mid.* διερήρεισμαι || *ppf. mid.* 3. *sg.* διήρειστο APOLLOD.^{7} 1.140 || *aor. ptc. pass.* διερεισθείς GAL. 6.179 ❶ *act.* to lean (*between*) PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 529c *etc.* | to prop HLD. 9.3.7 || to keep apart, separate DION. *Comp.* 22.19 (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to lean (*to support oneself*): τὸ σχῆμα τῇ βακτηρίᾳ the body on the stick ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 150 || to lean ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Hec.* 66 *etc.* || to offer resistance, compete ▸ πρός τι against sthg. POL. 21.24.14 PLUT. *Phil.* 17.3, *al.* | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. POL. 5.84.3.

διερείκω [διά, ἐρείκω] *impf.* διήρεικον *v.l. in* HES. *Sc.* 287 || *aor.*^{1} *ptc.* διερείξας HSCH. || *aor.*^{1} διήρικον; to break, split EUPHOR. 41 *etc.*

διέρεισμα -ατος, τό [διερείδω] supporting beam *I*IG 11.2.287 *A* 84 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

διερεισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διερείδω] separation DION. *Comp.* 22.26, *al.* (*between words*).

διερειστέον [διερείδω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to lean SOR. 2.45.1.

διερέσθαι *aor. inf. mid., see* διείρομαι.

διερῆσσω [διά, ἐρέσσω] *epic aor.* διήρεσ(σ)α; to row (*across*), split the water: χερσί with the arms OD. 12.444, 14.351 || *extens.* to flail (*like oars*): χέρας the arms EUR. *Tr.* 1258.

διερύγομαι [διά, ἐρεύγομαι] to emit, send forth NONN. *D.* 5.57.

διερευνάω, *contr.* [διά, ἐρευνάω] ❶ *act.* to examine, scrutinize PLAT. *Soph.* 241b, *al. etc.* | to interrogate CHARIT. 3.9.5 ❷ *usu. mid.* : *act.* PLAT. *Menex.* 240b, *al.* PLUT. *Them.* 10.7 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be investigated *or* examined POL. 14.2.1 (*ppf. mid.* διηρεύνητο) *etc.*

διερεύνησις -εως, ἡ [διερευνάω] inquiry, investigation IAMBL.^{1} *Math.* 22 STRAB. 16.4.5 *etc.*

διερευνητέον [διερευνάω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to scrutinize *or* investigate PLAT. *Soph.* 260e, *Leg.* 654e.

διερευνητής -οῦ, ὁ [διερευνάω] scout, lookout, spy XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.4, 6.3.2 DION. 4.43.3.

διερευνητικός -ή -όν [διερευνάω] scrutinizing, suitable to investigate PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 57 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* διερευνητικῶς investigating PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 7.

διερέω, *contr.* [διερός] to dampen, moisten ARISTOT. *Pr.* 939a 28 (*pres. inf.* διερεῖν *v.l.*).

διερίζω [διά, ἐρίζω] ❶ *act.* to be in conflict: περί τι about sthg. IAMBL. 4 ❷ *mid.* to quarrel: πρός τινα with s.o. PLUT. *CMa.* 15.6.

διερμήνευσις -εως, ἡ [διερμηνεύω] interpretation IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 5.5 : *pl.* talks, negotiations PLAT. *Tim.* 19c.

διερμηνευτέον [διερμηνεύω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to interpret *or* explain PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 63.

διερμηνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [διερμηνεύω] interpreter NT *1Cor.* 14.28 *etc.*

διερμηνευτικός -ή -όν [διερμηνεύω] interpretive, that explains OLYMP.^{2} *in Alc.* p. 17.

διερμηνεύω [διά, ἑρμηνεύω] ❶ *act.* to interpret, explain POL. 3.22.3 EPIC. 36.25.6 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be interpreted *or* explained, signify VT *2Macc.* 1.36 *etc.*

Δίερνα Dierna, *city in Dacia* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 3.8.10.

διέρομαι *see* διείρομαι.

διερός -ά -όν [*see* διαίνω] Ⓐ moist, soaked, wet, liquid, watery ANAXAG. B 4, *al.* (*opposite of* ξηρός dry) THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.2 (*ground*) *etc.*; διεροῖς μέλεσιν with fluid song ARISTOPH. *Av.* 213 (*codd.*: *corr. to* δ' ἱεροῖς); ἀερίας διερᾶς aerial, moist, *of clouds* (*oth.* agile: *see infra*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 337; διερῇ ... κελεύθῳ on the watery path, *of the sea* AP. 1.184; διερὸν βλέπειν to gaze with moist eyes LUC. *Lex.* 4; διεροῦ πυρός of watery fire *or* of the river of fire, *of Eridanos = Milky Way* NONN. *D.* 23.301 Ⓑ rapid, agile, active, lively, *in* ἀνὴρ δ. βροτός a vigorous mortal man OD. 6.201; διερῷ ποδί with rapid step OD. 9.43; διερῇ φλογί with agile flame DIOG. (AP 7.123.1).

διέρπω *and* διερπύζω [διά, ἕρπω] to creep *or* pass through, *with acc.* SOPH. *Ant.* 265 OPP. 2.261 HLD. 6.1.2 | *with gen.* NONN. *D.* 13.565, *al.* = διά τινος PLUT. *Curios.* 517a | *abs.* to infiltrate, spread PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 4.83 (*of disease*) || *trans.* to extend, apply CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.413C.

διερρήθην *aor. ind. pass., see* ▪ διείρω 2.

διερριμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαρρίπτω in confusion, in disorder POL. 3.58.3 CLEM. *Str.* 1.12.56.3, *al.*

διερρυγα- *forms of* διαρρέω.

διέρρυγα *pf. ind. act., see* διαρρήγνυμι.

δίερσις -εως, ἡ [διείρω 1] insertion ARISTOT. *Pr.* 915a 9 (*dub.*) AEN. 31.18 *etc.*

διέρυθρος -ον [διά, ἐρυθρός] reddish, ruddy DIOSC.^{2} 3.9.

διερύκω [διά, ἐρύκω] to hold back, impede ARAT. 299 (*in tmesis*) PLUT. *Lyc.* 2.6.

διέρχομαι [διά, ἔρχομαι] *impf.* διηρχόμην || *fut.* διελεύσομαι (*suppl. see* δίειμι) || *aor.*^{1} διῆλθον || *pf.* διελήλυθα || *ppf.* διεληλύθειν Ⓐ to go across, cross IL. 23.876 | ▸ *with acc.* IL. 3.198, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* IL. 6.304 *etc.* | δ. διὰ τῆς νήσου to cross the island HDT. 6.31.2 | *fig.* to spread, *of news and sim.* THUC. 6.46.4 XEN. *An.* 1.4.7 *etc.* | ▸

with acc. SOPH. *Ai.* 999 | ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Ph.* 256 || to pursue (*to the end*), complete HDT. 3.25.4 (*voyage*) PLAT. *Rp.* 365b (*life*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.1 (*education*) *etc.* || to reach, strike, impress, affect ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Tr.* 477, *al. etc.*; κἀμέ ... διῆλθέ τι sthg. affected me EUR. *Suppl.* 288 B *extens.* to narrate, expound, recount ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *N.* 4.72 THUC. 1.21.1 PLAT. *Crit.* 48b *etc.* | ▸ περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος about sthg. *or* s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 347a ISOCR. 4.66, *al.* POL. 1.13.10 *etc.* | ▸ τὶ πρός τινα sthg. to s.o. PLUT. *Aem.* 31.3; διέλθε πρὸς αὐτόν consider this ISOCR. 11.47 | ▸ *with interrog.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296b 14 || to intone: τὸν ὕμνον the hymn HLD. 3.2.3 C *intrans.* to pass, elapse, *of time* HDT. 1.8.2, *al.* POL. 20.10.17 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* διελθὼν δ' ἐς βραχὺν χρόνον μονῆς having stopped for a short time EUR. *H.F.* 957 • *aor*^{s}. *imper. 3. sg.* διελθάτω VT *Amos* 6.2, 2. *pl.* διέλθατε VT *Exod.* 32.27 | *epic aor*^{t}. *inf.* διελθέμεν IL. 20.100, *al. etc.*

διερῶ *fut. ind. act., see* * διείρω.

διερωτάω, *contr.* [διά, ἐρωτάω] to interrogate ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Gorg.* 458a *etc.* | ▸ τινά τι s.o. about sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 315c *etc.*; μή ... if not POL. 5.50.12 || to interrogate insistently ▸ *with interrog.* DEMOSTH. 3.22.

διέσει *fut. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* δίειμι (εἰμί): *prob. f.l. for* διοίσει (διαφέρω) *in* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.24.

δίεσθαι *pres. inf. mid., see* δίομαι.

διεσθίω [διά, ἐσθίω] *impf. mid.* διησθιόμην IO. *Laz.* (*PG* 59.593.59) || *fut.* διέδομαι PLUT. *Superst.* 170a || *aor*^{t}. διέφᾰγον ❶ *act.* to eat, devour, consume, *also fig.* HDT. 3.109.1, 2 PLUT. *Superst.* 170d DIOG. 5.76 (*of envy*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PHIL.^{2} 2.541.

διεσιαῖος -α -ον [δίεσις 1] *mus.* of a quarter tone *or* of a semitone ARISTID.^{2} 3.11 CLEONID. 6 *etc.*

1. δίεσις -εως, ἡ [διΐημι] letting through, passage, discharge, release ARISTOT. *G.A.* 720b 33 PLUT. *Art.* 3.6 *etc.* || *mus.* diesis, *minimal tonal interval* ARISTOT. *APo.* 84b 39 *etc.* | semitone, *in the diatonic scale* PHILOL. 6 *etc.* | quarter tone, *in the enharmonic scale* ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 21 *etc.*

2. δίεσις -εως, ἡ [διερός] soaking, humidity HP. *Ulc.* 14 DIOSC.^{2} 1.26.

διεσκεμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διασκέπτομαι circumspectly XEN. *Oec.* 7.18.

διεσμιλευμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διασμιλεύω finely, in elegant style POLL. 6.150 *etc.*

διεσπαρμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διασπείρω in a discontinuous manner ARISTID.^{2} 1.2.

διεσπασμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διασπάω at times, at intervals HP. *Epid.* 1.1, *al.* GAL. *U.P.* 16.1 (2.375.17) *etc.* || *later* separately BAS. *Spir.* 25.58.20 || at different times IO. *Acts* 9.9D.

διεσπουδασμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διασπουδάζω diligently, with care DION. 1.6.1 (*v.l.*).

διεσσυ- *forms of* διασεύομαι.

διεσταλμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαστέλλω separately, apart CYR.^{1} *Duod. Am.* 2 *etc.*

διεστραμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαστρέφω athwart, distortedly, perversely VT *Sir.* 4.17 HLD. 2.19.1 *etc.*

διεσφαλμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διασφάλλω erroneously, incorrectly ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.3.

διετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [διετής] biennium, period of two years VT 2*Sam.* 13.23 *etc.*

διετήρων -ον *f*EG 1035.21, *see* διετής.

διετής -ές [δίς, ἔτος] biennal, of two years (*of duration*) HDT. 2.2.3 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 777b 15, *al. etc.* | ἐπὶ διετὲς ἠβᾶν to be two years past adolescence AESCHN. 3.122 | διετῆ χρόνον for two years IOS. *A.I.* 2.74 || of two years (*of age*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 545b 11.

διετήσιος -ον [διά, ἔτος] annual, lasting the whole year THUC. 2.38.1 (*sacrifices*) *etc.* • *adv.* διετησίως annually ARISTOPH. *fr.* 807.

διετία -ας, ἡ [διετής] NT *Acts* 24.27, *al. etc., see* διετηρίς.

διετίζω [διά, ἐτίζω] to spend a year, last *or* live more than a year ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 29 (*wasp*) THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.2 (*plant*).

διέτμαγεν, -ον *aor. ind. act., see* διατμήγω.

διετοιμασία -ας, ἡ [διά, ἑτοιμάσια] preparation NILANC. *Ep.* 3.7 (79.369A).

διευθετέω, *contr.* [διά, εὐθετέω] to set in order CIC. *ad Att.* 6.5.2 (*dub.*) PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 8.8 (109.11) *etc.*

διευθέτησις -εως, ἡ [διευθετέω] good order EUSTATH. 26.27.

διευθηνέω, *contr. f.l. for* διευθύνω PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 194.

διευθυδρομέω, *contr.* [διά, εὐθυδρομέω] to persevere *CCA* 7.218.23.

διευθυμέομαι, *contr.* [διά, εὐθυμέω] to be joyful, rejoice CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.590D, *al. etc.*

διευθυντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [διευθύνω] director, controller, governor MAN.^{1} 4.106 *etc.*

διευθυντής -οῦ, ὁ director VETT. 42.24, *see* διευθυντήρ.

διευθύνω [διά, εὐθύνω] ❶ *act.* to hold power, direct, regulate, correct PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 177 LUC. *Prom.* 19 MAN.^{1} 4.90 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to be prosperous, flourish NILANC. *Ep.* 2.113 (79.249A).

διευκρῑνέω, *contr.* [διά, εὐκρῑνω] ❶ *act.* to sift, examine in detail, clarify ▸ τι sthg. DION. *Comp.* 20.25 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. POL. 2.56.4, *al.* || to judge, decide ▸ τι sthg. (*usu. controversy*) POL. 31.8.1 | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. POL. 31.1.7, *al.* ❷ *mid.* to distinguish, examine carefully PLAT. *Parm.* 135b DEMOSTH. 27.15 || to decide, resolve ▸ *with acc.* CIC. *ad Att.* 7.9.2, *al.* ❸ *pass.* to be ranked in order, *of soldiers* XEN. *Oec.* 8.6 || to be examined *or* treated with care POL. 6.5.1 *etc.*

διευκρινημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διευκρινέω distinctly, tidily VETT. 296.7 *etc.*

διευκρῑνής -ές [διά, εὐκρῑνω] distinct, clear L. *Sud.* GEL. 2.22.7.

διευκρίνησις -εως, ἡ [διευκρινέω] careful examination, analysis, explanation PTOL.^{4} *Alm.* 12.3 *etc.*

διευλᾰβέομαι, *contr.* [διά, εὐλαβέομαι] *impf.* διηυλαβούμην || *pf. ptc.* διηυλαβημένος PLAT. *Phaed.* 81e || *aor. pass.* διηυλαβήθην (*mid.*) || *fut. pass.* διευλαβηθήσομαι PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.50; to be on guard (*to avoid*), take precautions ▸ τι for *or* about sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 797a, *al.* POL. 14.2.7 *etc.* = ▸ τινος PLAT. *Leg.* 843c | ▸ *with* μή that PLAT. *Leg.* 789e, *al.* || to respect, revere ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 879c VT 2*Macc.* 9.29 || to fear: τὶ ἀπὸ προσώπου τινός sthg. from s.o. VT *Deut.* 28.60.

διευλαβητέον [διευλαβέομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to be on guard ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 536a.

διευλυτέω, *contr.* [διά, εὔλυτος] to clear, pay IOS. *A.I.* 16.291.

διευλύτησις -εως, ἡ [διευλυτέω] payment (*of debts or fines*) *P*OSL. 130.13 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

διευλυτόω, *contr. P*TEB. 381.18 (II^{CE}), *see* διευλυτέω || to release: ἑαυτὸν τινος himself from sthg. IUST. *Nov.* 123.22.

διευνάω, *contr.* [διά, εὐνάω] to put to sleep: *fig.* διά τ' εὐνάσαι τὸν ἐμὸν βίοτον to put an end to my life EUR. *Hip.* 1377.

διευπραγέω, *contr.* [διά, εὐπραγέω] to enjoy constant success IOS. *A.I.* 6.196.

διευριπιδίζω [διά, εὐριπιδίζω] to favor, be on the side of Euripides SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 19.

διευριπίζω [διά, Εὔριπος] to behave (*i.e. change*) like the current of the Euripos ARISTOT. *Pr.* 940a 3 (*dub.*).

διευρύνω [διά, εὐρύνω] to broaden, dilate: *pass.* HP. *Morb.* 4.52 ARISTOT. *An.* 422a 3, *al. etc.*

διευστοχέω, *contr.* [διά, εὐστοχέω] to hit the mark, reach the goal DION. *Comp.* 11.12.

διευσχημονέω, *contr.* [διά, εὐσχημονέω] to conserve decorum, maintain self-control PLUT. *Ages.* 29.2.

διευτακτέω, *contr.* [διά, εὐτακτέω] ❶ *act.* to pay regularly (*debts*) *f*MYLAS. 801.15, 830.5 ❷ *pass.* to have a disposition suited to order IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* p. 46, *al.*

διευτελίζω [διά, εὐτελίζω] to disdain AEL. *VH.* 14.48.

διευτονέω, *contr.* [διά, εὐτονέω] to push on (*to reach*), cover ground (*across*) THPHR. *Sens.* 7 POL. 4.43.8 *etc.* || to gain strength SOR. 2.26.5.

διευτῡχέω, *contr.* [διά, εὐτυχέω] to be (always) fortunate *or* happy ▸ τινι in sthg. DEMOSTH. 42.4 = ▸ τινος AEL. *N.A.* 17.27 = ▸ περί τι THEOP.^{1} 114 | *abs.* MEN. *fr.* 602.3.

Διευτυχίδας -ου, ὁ Dieutychidas, *male name* PLUT. *Lyc.* 1.8.

Διευχίδας -ου, ὁ Dieuchidas, *male name* ATH. 6.262e *etc.*

διεφθάρατο *Ion. ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* διαφθείρω.

διεφθαρμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαφθείρω corruptly, perversely PALL. *L.* 47.6 (*v.l.*).

δίεφθος -ον [διέψω] well cooked, boiled, heated through HP. *Int.* 40 PHILOX. 836b.30 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

διεφικνέομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἐφικνέομαι] EUNAP. p. 261 (*pf.* διέφικται *dub. for* διέσφιγκται), *see* ἐφικνέομαι.

διέχεια -ας, ἡ [διέχω] interruption ARISTID.^{2} 3.10 *etc.*; κατὰ διέχειαν after a break HEPH. *Poëm.* 10.

διεχής -ές [διέχω] discontinuous, interrupted PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 115f, *al.* ARISTID.^{2} 3.10 *etc.*

διεχθραίνω [διά, ἐχθραίνω] SEXT. *S.* 1.49, *see* διεχθρεύω.

διεχθρεύω [διά, ἐχθρεύω] to be an enemy *or* hostile ▸ *with dat.* DION. 4.70.5 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὸ διεχθρεῦον the hostile state of mind ALCIPHR. 4.18.13.

διέχω [διά, ἔχω] *impf.* διεῖχον || *fut.* διέξω || *aor*^{t}. διέσχον, *ptc. mid.* διασχόμενος AP. 3.283 || *pf. ptc.* διεσχηκώς SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 77 || *aor. pass.* διεσχέθην GREG.^{1} *Hex.* (*PG* 44.96A) A to detach, sever, separate: τοὺς μαχομένους the combatants PLUT. *Caes.* 20.8; τὴν φάλαγγα the phalanx ARR. *An.* 1.1.10 | διέχων ἀπ' ἀλλήλων τὰ ῥέεθρα ὅσον περ τρία στάδια (the river) separating them from one another with its currents for about three stadia HDT. 9.51.2; κελεύσαντος ἐκείνου διασχεῖν τὸ πλῆθος after he had ordered the crowd to be dispersed (*oth.* for the crowd to spread out) PLUT. *T.G.* 18.3 | *frequently* δ. τὰς χεῖρας to spread the arms, *to separate combatants or block the way* POL. 4.52.1 PLUT. *Cim.* 19.3, *Ant.* 20.5 *etc.* | *of time* παιδὸς δὲ βλάστας οὐ διέσχον ἡμέραι τρεῖς three days did not separate (= not three days had passed since) the birth of the baby SOPH. *O.T.* 717 | ▸ *with gen.* τῆς ἑσθῆτος διασχών having spread out *or* opened the garment PLUT. *Aem.* 31.8 B *intrans.* to penetrate IL. 5.100 (*of an arrow*), *al.* (*frequently in tmesis*) *etc.* | ▸ διά τινος through sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496b 31 | to infiltrate, spread HDT. 7.122 *etc.*; τὴν ἐκ τοῦ Νείλου διέχουσαν ἐς τὸν Ἀράβιον κόλπον (canal) that stretches from the Nile to the Arabian Gulf HDT. 4.42.2 || to separate, be detached *or* distant THGN. 970 XEN. *An.* 3.4.20 *etc.*; διέιχε δὲ ὁ Ἑλλήσποντος ταύτῃ σταδίους ὡς πεντεκαίδεκα

at this point the Hellespont was about fifty stadia wide XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.21 | (ἀπ') ἀλλήλων from one another THUC. 2.81.3 XEN. *An.* 1.10.4 || to differ, be diverse ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1412a 12 *etc.*; οὐθὲν ἂν διέχοι φαγεῖν ἢ μὴ φαγεῖν there would be no difference between eating or not eating ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1063a 31 | to distinguish oneself, be superior ▸ τινι in *or* for sthg. APP. 8.132 || *signf.* to hold firm *and f.l. for* χοντούς δύο ἔχων *in* PAUS. 10.25.2.

διεψευσμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαψεύδω falsely, erroneously STRAB. 1.3.1 (*dub.*) MAUR. 2.17.

διέψω [διά, ἕψω] to toast, tan HP. *Aër.* 6.

δίζημαι *and* δίζομαι *di-dyā *impf.* ἐδιζήμην || *fut.* διζήσομαι || *aor.* ἐδιζησάμην; to seek, go in search, *with acc.* IL. 4.88, *al.* APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.281.4) || to seek (*to obtain*), research, desire ▸ *with acc.* OD. 21.22, *al.* HES. *Op.* 428, *al.* THEOCR. 25.37 COLLUTH. 80 *etc.*; ἕκαστος μνάσθω ἐέδνοισιν διζήμενος let each one pay her court, seeking to win her (*as his wife*) with gifts OD. 16.391; νόστον ἑταίροισιν διζήμενος ἠδ' ἐμοὶ αὐτῷ seeking (to obtain) a homecoming for my companions and for myself OD. 23.253; μιν ὡς ἐὸν υἷα δίζοντο they inquired for (*or* longed for) him like a son of their own QS 4.16 | ▸ *with inf.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.177 *etc.*; πλέον τι δίζησθαι ἔχειν to seek *or* desire to have more HDT. 2.147.3; βίαια δίζηνται λαβεῖν they sought to take me by violence AESCHL. *Suppl.* 820 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* σὲ δέ γε δίζημαι εἴκοσι εἶναι ἀντάξιον I request (*i.e.* I claim *or* expect) that you are worth twenty (men) HDT. 7.103.2 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* HDT. 3.41.1 THEOCR. 16.68 *etc.* || to seek (*to understand*), investigate: ἀγγέλους διζημένους εἰ messengers to inquire if HDT. 4.151.2; διζημένων τὸ μαντήιον of those who sought to interpret the oracle HDT. 7.142.1 • *epic Ion. and lyr.*; *them.* δίζομαι *later Ion. and poet.* | *opt. 3. sg.* δίζοιτο | *imper.* δίζεο | *inf.* δίζησθαι *and* -εσθαι | *ptc.* διζήμενος *and* -όμενος, *Cret.* διττάμενος HSCH. || *epic impf.* δίζητο AP. 1.1208, *them. 3. sg.* δίζετο, *3. pl.* δίζοντο QS 12.22 NONN. *Ev.* 11.228 || *aor. act.* ἐδίζησα HSCH.

διζήμων -ον [δίζημαι] researcher NONN. *Ev.* 8.42.

Δίζηρος -ου, ὁ Dizeros, *river* LYC. 1026.

δίζησις -εως, ἡ [δίζημαι] research, inquiry PARM. 2.2, *al. etc.*

διζήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [δίζημαι] seeker GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.92 (*of gold*).

δίζομαι *see* δίζημαι.

διζύγής -ές [δίζυξ] double HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.20.26).

διζύγια -ας, ἡ [δίζυξ] double yoke GEOP. 2.23.14.

δίζυγος -ον [δίζυξ] NONN. *D.* 15.55, *al.*, *see* δίζυξ.

δίζυξ -ύγος [δίς, ζεύγνυμι] double yoked, *of a draught team of two* IL. 5.195, *al.* || double AP 4.3b.40 NONN. *D.* 22.352 *etc.* | *of cymbals* CLAUDIAN. (AP 9.139.2).

δίζυφον -ου, τό PALLADAS (AP 9.503.1, 2), *see* ζίζυφον • δίδυφον *PSB 9907.19 (388[CE]).

δίζω [δίς] ❶ *act.* to be in doubt, hesitate IL. 16.713 (*impf. 3. sg.* δίζε) OR. (HDT. 1.65.3) ❷ *mid. later* = *act.* EUS.[2] 58 *etc.* • *not to be confused with* δίζομαι, *for which see* δίζημαι.

δίζωδος -ον [δίς] stamped with two figures, *of a coin* PLIPS. 13.10 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

δίζωος -ον [δίς, ζωή] that has a double life, that lived twice DOS. *A.* 17 (*Odysseus*).

δίζως -ων [δίζωος] of double form THEOCR. *Syr.* 5 (*Pan*).

διηγέομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἡγέομαι] to expound in detail, narrate, describe ▸ τι sthg. HERACLIT. B 1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 198 PLAT. *Prot.* 310a, *al. etc.*; δ. εἰς τὰ ὦτά τινος to recount *or* report to s.o. VT *Exod.* 10.2, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 6.54.1 | ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Theaet.* 144c | ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 590b || to explain, interpret ORIG. *Io.* 13.38.247, 45.298, *al. etc.*

διήγημα -ατος, τό [διηγέομαι] narration, recount POL. 1.14.6 VT *Ezek.* 17.2, *al. etc.* | *iron.* δ. τῆς Ἀσίας ... γέγονα I am already the talk of Asia CHARIT. 5.5.3.

διηγηματικός -ή -όν [διήγημα] narrative, descriptive ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1459a 17, *al.* POL. 38.6.1 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* διηγηματικῶς in narrative form DIOG. 9.103 *etc.*

διηγημάτιον -ου, τό [διήγημα] brief account STRAB. 14.2.3.

διήγησις -εως, ἡ [διηγέομαι] exposition, narration PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416b 29 *etc.* || interpretation, explanation ORIG. *Io.* 13.50.337, *al. etc.*

διηγητής -οῦ, ὁ [διηγέομαι] expositor, narrator ACH. 4.15.3.

διηγητικός -ή -όν [διηγέομαι] that loves to narrate ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117b 34 PLUT. *Garr.* 513d || narrative ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1459b 33 (*v.l.*, *see* διηγηματικός).

διήγρετο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* διεγείρω.

Διήγυλις -ιος, ὁ Diegylis, *male name* STRAB. 13.4.2 *etc.*

διηέριος -ον *Ion.*, *see* διαέριος.

διηθέω, *contr.* [διά, ἠθέω] ❶ *act.* to filter, strain HP. *Acut.* 7 PLAT. *Soph.* 226b, *al. etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 101c || *extens.* to purify, cleanse ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. HDT. 2.86.4 || *intrans.* to filter, drain, *of liquids* HDT. 2.93.5 ❷ *pass.* to be filtered *or* refined ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368a 22 *etc.* | *of gold obtained by panning* VT *Job* 28.1.

διήθησις -εως, ἡ [διηθέω] filtering *or* draining, *of seepage* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.1.1 EPIC. 3.101.10 PLUT. *Ant.* 3.6 *etc.*

διηθητέον [διηθέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to filter DIOSC.[2] 2.76.

διῆκα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* διίημι.

διηκον- *Ion.*, *see* διακον-.

διηκόσιοι *Ion.*, *see* διακόσιοι.

διηκριβωμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διακριβόω exactly, accurately PLAT. *Leg.* 965a (*conject.*) ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1420a 10 *etc.*

διήκω [διά, ἥκω] *impf.* διῆκον || *fut.* διήξω || *aor.* διῆξα; to reach, arrive, extend, spread ▸ ἔκ τινος ἔς τι from sthg. (up) to sthg., *of place* HDT. 2.106.4, *al. etc.* = ▸ ἔκ τινος ἐπί τι HDT. 6.31.2 = ▸ ἀπό τινος πρός τι LUC. *V.H.* 1 19; ▸ μέχρι τινός to reach to (as far as) some place HDT. 4.185 = ▸ ἔς τι THUC. 3.21.3 | διὰ πάντων to spread among everyone ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396b 29 | μέσον πόρον διῆκε (the sun) penetrated in the midst of the passage AESCHL. *Pers.* 505 || *fig.* to expand, pervade, *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 476, *Sept.* 900 SOPH. *O.C.* 306 *etc.* • *impf. 3. sg.* διῆκε = *aor. of* διίημι.

διηλιόω, *contr.* [διά, ἥλιος] to expose to the sun: *pass.* to be heated by the sun THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.1.

διηλῐφής -ές [διά, ἀλείφω] anointed, dewy with perfume SOPH. *fr.* 564.

διηλλαγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαλλάσσω differently DIOD. 2.31.1 STRAB. 13.1.3 *etc.*

διηλόω, *contr.* [διά, ἠλόω] *act.* to pierce through with nails, nail VT *Judg.* 5.26 || *pass.* to be pierced through with nails IUL. 3.76a (*of a wall*).

διήλῠσις -εως, ἡ [διέρχομαι] passage AP. 4.1573 (*by sea*).

διημαρτημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαμαρτάνω erroneously, through error HIPPAR.[1] 1.1.4, *al. etc.*

διημερεύω [διά, ἡμερεύω] to spend the day ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 59d *etc.* | ▸ ἔν τινι (engaged) in sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.86 DIOD. 16.46.9 *etc.* = ▸ *with ptc.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540a 16 | ▸ *with adj.* δ. ἀνάριστον καὶ ἄδειπνον to go the whole day without breakfast or lunch PLUT. *Symp.* 157d || to last all day, *of things* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 947a 25.

διήμερον -ου, τό [διά, ἡμέρα] day (*of twenty four hours*) LYD. *Ost.* 66.

διημερόω, *contr.* [διά, ἡμερόω] to cultivate: *pass.* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.6.

διήμισυς -υ [διά, ἥμισυς] in half: τέλεον καὶ οὐ διήμισυν δεῖν τὸν νομοθέτην εἶναι a legislator ought to act thoroughly and not by halves PLAT. *Leg.* 806c.

διηνεκέως *Ion. for* διηνεκῶς, *see* διηνεκής.

διηνεκής -ές [διά, ἐνεγκεῖν] continuous, uninterrupted, *s.times* extended, long IL. 12.134 (*roots*), 297 (*sticks*) OD. 18.375 (*furrow*) STRAB. 3.1.3 (*mountain*) *etc.*; νώτοισιν ... διηνεκέεσσι (the oxen) with their backs fully extended OD. 14.437 || continual, perpetual, *of time* AP. 2.391 (*v.l.*: *adv. neut.*) LUC. *V.H.* 1 19 (*night*) *etc.*; νόμος δ. abiding law PLAT. *Leg.* 839a; ἐς τὸ διηνεκές for ever APP. 13.4 HLD. 1.14.1 = πρὸς τὸ δ. IOS. *B.I.* 1.427 ◆ *adv.* διηνεκῶς in a continuous manner, uninterruptedly, from beginning to end OD. 7.241, 12.56 AESCHL. *Ag.* 319 *etc.* || clearly, distinctly OD. 4.836 • *Aeol. Dor.* διαν- (*also* PLAT. *HipMa.* 301b, e) || *Ion. adv.* διηνεκέως | *Dor.* (*also Att.*) διᾶνεκῶς CORIN. 4 *etc.*

Διηνέκης, ὁ Dienekes, *male name* HDT. 7.226.1, 2 (*acc.* -κεα).

διηνεκῶς *adv.*, *see* διηνεκής.

διήνεμος -ον [διά, ἄνεμος] exposed to the wind SOPH. *Tr.* 327.

διηπειρόω, *contr.* [διά, ἠπειρόω] to change into solid ground PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.708.3).

διήρεσ(σ)α *aor. ind. act.*, *see* διερέσσω.

διηρεφής -ές [διά, ἐρέφω] double roofed, covered twice QS 6.325.

διηρημένον, ου, τό, *see* διαιρέω.

διηρημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* of διαιρέω separately MAUR. 3.11, 16 HLD. 10.23.1 *etc.*

διήρης -ες [δίς, ἐρέσσω] double, *usu. subst.* τὸ διῆρες (*with and without* ὑπερῷον) upper story (*of a building*) EUR. *Ph.* 90 PLAT.[1] 120 | *abs.* PLUT. *Profect.* 77e || *subst.* ἡ διήρης (*sc.* ναῦς) bireme POLL. 1.82.

διηρθρωμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαρθρόω articulated clearly, distinctly (IAMBL.[1] 49 GAL. 17(2).160 *etc.*

διηυκρῐνημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διευκρινέω exactly, accurately DIOD. 1.93.2 (*v.l.*).

διηχέω, *contr.* [διηχής] *act.* to echo, resound ▸ τι with sthg. PLUT. *Tim.* 21.6 | ▸ *abs.* AET. 4.16.2 || *pass. in pf. ptc.* διηχημένος sthg. commonly said ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.579.)

διηχής -ές [διά, ἦχος] resounding PLUT. *QConv.* 721e *etc.* || strong, *of tone* LYD. *Ost.* 22 (*superl.* -έστατος).

διηχητικός -ή -όν [διηχής] sonorous PRISC. 16.6.

δῐθάλασσος, *Att.* διθάλαττος -ον [δίς, θάλασσα] situated between two seas, washed by sea on two sides NT *Acts* 27.41 || located at the meeting of two sea currents, *of the Syrtes* DCHR. 5.9 || divided into two seas STRAB. 1.1.8 (*Atlantic*), 2.5.22 (*Black Sea*) *etc.*

δῐθαλλος -ον [δίς, θαλλός] of two types of nourishment ARISTOT. *H.A.* 16b 27.

διθεῖα -ας, ἡ [δίς, θεός] ditheism GREG. *Or.* 26.18.3, *al. etc.*

διδάσκω ... διδάσκω ... διδάσκω ...

midst between both) Il. 23.574, κατὰ μέτρα τοῦ ἁδικήματος ἑκάστῳ διάφορα τὰ ἐπιτίμια sentence on each according to the gravity of the crime Hdt. 2.137.1 | ▸ τι sthg. Il. 1.542 etc., δίκην δ. to judge a trial, pronounce sentence Hes. *Op.* 30 etc. (frequently); δ. δίκην βάσιν to pronounce an unjust sentence Hdt. 5.25; τόδε (πρᾶγμα) δ. to judge this (matter) Aeschl. *Eum.* 471; τὰς τῶν παρανόμων γραφὰς δ. to judge the charges of illegality Lycurg. 7 | ▸ *with gen. only* δικάζουσι ... ἀχαριστίας they judge (*or* go to court) out of ingratitude Xen. *Cyr.* 1.2.7 | τοῖσι Πέρσῃσι δίκας δικάζουσι they administer justice to the Persians Hdt. 3.31.3; δικάζεις ἐκ πόλεως φυγὴν ἐμοὶ you decide on banning from me the city = you condemn me to exile Aeschl. *Ag.* 1412 | *analog.* δικάζει τόν ... γάμον he condemns the marriage Soph. *O.T.* 1214 | θέλω ... σοὶ δικάσαι I wish to give you reasons Ach. 1.11.3 ‖ to decide, establish, order ▸ *with* ὡς that Hdt. 1.84.3 | φόνον ... ἐμᾶς ματέρος the killing of my mother Eur. *Or.* 164 ‖ *rar.* to defend a case DCass. 69.18.3 | φόνον δικάζων defending me from a charge of homicide Eur. *Or.* 580 ❷ *mid.* to support a cause (*for oneself*), initiate a trial Od. 11.545, *al.* Hdt. 1.96.3 Thuc. 1.77.2 *etc.* | δίκην δικάζεσθαί τινι to initiate a trial against s.o. Lys. 12.4 = ▸ δ. πρός τινα Thuc. 3.44.4 = ▸ δ. τινι Plat. *Euthyph.* 4e | ▸ δ. τινὶ περί τινος to initiate a trial against s.o. for sthg. Demosth. 33.26 = ▸ τινί τινος Lys. 10.12 Demosth. 22.27 *etc.*; ἐδεδίκαστο ἄν μοι τῆς ἐγγύης they would have sued me for the guarantee Demosth. 33.27 ❸ *pass.* to be judged *or* decided Thuc. 1.28.2 Lys. 17.3 *etc.*; τὰς δίκας τὰς δικασθείσας the sentences pronounced Plat. *Crit.* 50b | αἰσχρὰς δίκας δεδίκασμαι they have initiated infamous trials against me Lys. 21.18 • *epic inf.* δικαζέμεν ‖ *Ion. fut.* δικώ ‖ *epic aor.* δίκασ(σ)α.

Δικαία -ας, ἡ **Dikaia**, *city* Hdt. 7.109.1 *etc.*

δίκαιάδικος -ον [δίκαιος, ἄδικος] just-unjust, neither just nor unjust Phil.[2] *Spec.* 4.63.

Δικαιάρχεια -ας, ἡ **Dikaiarcheia** (*modern* Pozzuoli) Antiphil. (AP 7.379.1) *etc.*

Δικαιαρχ(ε)ίτης -ου, ὁ [Δικαιάρχεια] of Dikaiarcheia Pol. 3.91.4 *etc.*

Δικαιαρχία -ας, ἡ Plut. *Sul.* 37.4 (*corr.*) *etc.*, *see* Δικαιάρχεια.

Δικαίαρχος -ου, ὁ **Dikaiarchos**, *male name* Pol. 34.5 Plut. *Thes.* 21.2 *etc.*

δικαίη -ης, ἡ *poet.* Cerc. 18.2.5, *see* δίκη.

δικαϊκός -ή -όν [δίκη] inclined to justice Maur. 5.34 (*v.l.*), 9.22.

Δικαιογένης -ους, ὁ **Dikaiogenes**, *male name* Is. 5.42, *al.*

δικαιοδοσία -ας, ἡ [δικαιοδότης] delivery of justice, administration of justice Diod. 37.8.3 *etc.* ‖ judgment, trial Pol. 4.16.4, *al.* ‖ jurisdiction Pol. 20.6.2, *al.* Plut. *Pomp.* 10.3 *etc.* | international convention, *by which the defendant is judged in his native land according to its laws* Pol. 32.7.4.

δικαιοδοτέω, *contr.* [δικαιοδότης] *fut.* δικαιοδοτήσω Strab. 3.4.20; to render justice; administer justice Strab. 11.3.6 Plut. *Max. cum princip.* 779a *etc.*

δικαιοδότης -ου, ὁ [δίκαιος, δίδωμι] judge, magistrate, *at Alexandria* (= *Lat.* iuridicus) Strab. 17.1.12 *etc.* ‖ governor (*of a province*) Ios. *A.I.* 18.1 *etc.*

δικαιοκρισία -ας, ἡ [δικαιοκρίτης] just *or* fair judgment NT *Rom.* 2.5 *etc.*

δικαιοκρίτης -ου, ὁ [δίκαιος, κριτής] just *or* fair judge VT *2Macc.* 12.41, *al.*

δικαιολογέω, *contr.* [δικαιολόγος] *impf.* ἐδικαιολόγουν ‖ *fut.* δικαιολογήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδικαιολόγησα ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐδικαιολογησάμην ‖ *pf. inf. mid.* δεδικαιολογῆσθαι DCass. 11.43.6 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδικαιολογήθην (*mid.*) ‖ *fut. pass.* δικαιολογηθήσομαι (*mid.*) ❶ *act.* to speak in judgment: *subst. ptc.* οἱ δικαιολογοῦντες advocates Luc. *Tim.* 11, *Ap.* 12 ❷ *mid. and pass.* to dispute a judgment, present a case, contend Aeschn. 2.21 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. Lys. *fr.* 34 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος Luc. *Prom.* 4 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα with *or* against s.o. Pol. 4.3.12, *al. etc.*; ἐδικαιολογεῖτο πρός με he disputed *or* protested against me Luc. *Alex.* 55 ‖ to defend oneself, be justified Io. *Acts* 9.386C, *al. etc.*

δικαιολογία -ας, ἡ [δικαιολόγος] judiciary discourse, defense, justification Demad. 7 Aristot. *RhAl.* 1438a 25 Pol. 3.21.3, *al. etc.* ‖ *rhet.* forensic speech Aristot. *RhAl.* 1421b 13, *al.*

δικαιολογικός -ή -όν [δικαιολόγος] judicial, forensic, as a lawyer Sch. Soph. *O.C.* 237 (*also compar. adv. neut.* δικαιολογικώτερον).

δικαιολόγος -ου, ὁ [δίκαιος, λέγω] forensic orator, advocate Theodos. *Pros.* 89.19 *etc.*

δικαιολογοῦντες -ως, οἱ, *see* δικαιολογέω.

δικαιόμετρον -ου, τό [δίκαιος, μέτρον] *lsc.* ἀγγεῖον just measure, *of a receptacle that dispenses an equal amount of liquid each time* Hero *Pn.* 2.1.

δικαιονομέω, *contr.* [δικαιονόμος] to administer justice Phil.[2] *Leg.* 3.197 *etc.*

δικαιονομία -ας, ἡ [δικαιονόμος] administration of justice Phil.[2] *Spec.* 4.176 *etc.*

δικαιονόμος -ου, ὁ [δίκαιος, νέμω] DCass. 78.22.1 (= *Lat.* iuridicus), *see* δικαιοδότης.

δικαιοποιέω, *contr.* [δίκαιος, ποιέω] *aor. inf.* δικαιοποιῆσαι Orig. *SelPs.* (*PG* 12.1148B); *later* Simp. *in Epict.* p. 129 *etc.*, *see* δικαιοπραγέω.

δικαιόπολις -ι [δίκαιος, πόλις] of a just city: δ. νᾶσος island of the just city, *Aegina* Pind. *P.* 8.22.

Δικαιόπολις -ιδος, ὁ **Dikaiopolis**, *character in the* Acharnians Aristoph. *Ach.* 749, *al.*

δικαιοπραγέω, *contr.* [δικαιοπραγής] *impf.* ἐδικαιοπράγουν ‖ *fut.* δικαιοπραγήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδικαιοπράγησα ❶ *act.* to exercise justice, act *or* behave rightly Aristot. *E.N.* 1135a 16, *al.* Plut. *Sol.* 5.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to be treated rightly, receive satisfaction *p*Osl. 40.18 (II[CE]) • *Ion. ptc.* δικαιοπραγέων Diotog. 76.26 (Stob. 4.1.133.8) ‖ *Dor. inf.* δικαιοπραγέν Metop. p. 119.1.

δικαιοπράγημα -ατος, τό [δικαιοπραγέω] just *or* right action Aristot. *E.N.* 1135a 12 *etc.*

δικαιοπραγής -ές [δίκαιος, πράσσω] acting rightly Sch. Aristoph. *Av.* 1354 *etc.*

δικαιοπραγητέον [δικαιοπραγέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to act rightly Iambl.[1] *Protr.* 21.19.

δικαιοπραγία -ας, ἡ [δικαιοπραγής] right behavior Aristot. *E.N.* 1133b 30 *etc.*

δικαιοπραγμοσύνη -ης, ἡ Heraclit.[4] 2 *v.l.*, *see* δικαιοπραγία.

δίκαιος -α -ον [δίκη] *proper.* conforming to the laws (*toward gods and men*): Ⓐ just, honest, civil, courteous, hospitable, *of pers.* Il. 11.832, *al.* Od. 6.120, *al.* Aeschl. *Sept.* 598 *etc.* | δικαίην ζόην an honest living Hdt. 2.177.2 ‖ just, right, fitting, *of actions and things* Od. 20.322 *etc.* | αἷμα δίκαιον innocent blood VT *Joel* 4.19 ‖ *with* εἰμί just, *usu. pers.* (δίκαιός εἰμι = it is right that I ...): δίκαιοί ἐστε ὑμεῖς ... ἴέναι it is right (*or* fitting) that you go Hdt. 9.60.2; σὲ μὲν δ. [illegible] δικαιοσύνη, ἡ **Dikaiosyne**, *wife of the just or of innocents, of Herod* Sib. Or. 3.286A

δικαιοσύνη -ης, ἡ Dikaiosyne, *mother of Dike, of Eunomia, and of Eirene* Hes. *Th.* 902 ‖ *personif.* Dikaiosyne, *daughter of Zeus and Themis* Soph. *Ant.* 1126 *al.* Ⓐ *fr. formerly subst. adj.* δίκαιος or τὰ δίκαια right, justice Hdt. 1.96.2 *etc.*; δικαίων ὧν ἐποίησεν πρὸς Πρίαμον of the just punishment that I inflicted on the city of Priam Aeschl. *Ag.* 812; τοὐμὸν δίκαιον my right Eur. *IA.* 810; τὰ δίκαια ἔχειν to receive one's due Xen. *An.* 7.7.14; ἐπὶ πᾶσιν ἦμεν τοῖς δικαίοις to offer perfectly fair proposals Plut. *Nic.* 10.4 | ἐκ τοῦ δικαίου justly, in accordance with justice Aristoph. *Av.* 1435 Thuc. 2.89.3; ξὺν τῷ δικαίῳ on the side of right *or* of justice Soph. *Ph.* 1251 = μετὰ τοῦ δικαίου Lys. 2.12 *extens.* obligation, agreement Dion. 3.51.2 *etc.*; θεωρία τῶν ... δικαίων Ῥωμαίοις καὶ Καρχηδονίοις πρὸς ἀλλήλους an examination of the treaties between the Romans and the Carthaginians Pol. 3.21.10 Ⓒ just, standard, regular, suitable, *of pers. and things* Hp. *Art.* 69 Aeschl. *Ag.* 1604, *al. etc.*; ἅρμα δίκαιον balanced, *i.e.* perfect chariot Xen. *Cyr.* 2.2.26; δ. συγγραφεύς impartial historian Luc. *Hist. conscr.* 39 † just, exact, precise, *with mim.* Hdt. 2.149.3 *etc.* | *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* δικαίως Ⓐ justly, in a convenient *or* appropriate manner Od. 14.90 Hdt. 6.137.2 *al. etc.*: δ. κἀξίως rightly and worthily And. 1.135 *etc.* Ⓔ really, truly Soph. *Ai.* 547 *etc.* † precisely, exactly Demosth. 21.3, *al.* | *compar.* δικαιότερον καὶ δικαιοτέρως *superl.* δικαιότατα • δίκαιος -ου Eur. *I.T.* 1202 *etc.*

Δίκαιος -ου, ὁ **Dikaios**, *male name* Hdt. 5.65.1, 6.

δικαιοσύνη -ης, ἡ [δίκαιος] justice, rectitude Thgn. 147 Hdt. 1.96.2, *al.* Plat. *Rp.* 433a AP 9.364.1 (*personif.*) *etc.* † function of the judge Plat. *Grg.* 464b, *al.* | *Pythag. name for* "four" Iambl.[1] 23.

δικαιοσύνος -ου, ὁ [δικαιοσύνη] guardian of justice, *epith. of Zeus* Com. 586 *etc.*

Δικαιοτέλης -ους, ὁ **Dikaioteles**, *male name* Leon.[1] (AP 7.548.2).

δικαιότης -ητος, ὁ [δίκαιος] justice Plat. *Prot.* 331b Xen. *An.* 2.6.26 *etc.*

δικαιοφανής -ές [δίκαιος, φαίνω] justifying itself, plausible Isid.[4] *epist.* 5.149.

δικαιόφρην -ενος [δίκαιος, φρήν] of just thoughts *IAEM.* 19.109.

δικαιόω, *contr.* [δίκαιος] *impf.* ἐδικαίουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδικαιούμην ‖ *fut.* δικαιώσω, *mid.* δικαιώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐδικαίωσα, *ptc. mid.* δικαιωσάμενος ‖ *pf.* δεδικαίωκα, *mid. pass.* δεδικαίωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* δεδικαίωτο Eus.[1] *H.E.* 1.4.13 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδικαιώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δικαιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to make just, submit to justice ▸ τι sthg. Pind. *fr.* 169.3 (*pres. ptc.*) ‖ to consider just, think legitimate, claim as one's right, claim, demand ▸ *with inf.* Hdt. 1.89.1, *al.* Thuc. 2.41.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* δίκας διδόναι τῶν ἐποίησαν ταύτας τὰς ἂν αὐτὸς ἕληται καὶ δικαιοῖ to pay such penalties for what they had done as he would choose and consider right Hdt. 9.93.4 | ▸ *with* ὥστε *and inf.* δικαιῶν ὥστ' ἐμοῦ κλύειν λόγους considering it right to listen to my words Soph. *O.C.* 1350 | to consider right, consent: τοιούτῳ μὲν τρόπῳ προσηγάγετο τοὺς Αἰγυπτίους ὥστε δικαιοῦν δουλεύειν in this way he won over the Egyptians, so that they consented to be his subjects Hdt. 2.172.5 ‖ to exact justice, condemn, punish: εἴ τινα πυνθάνοιτο ὑβρίζοντα, τοῦτον ... κατ' ἀξίην ἑκάστου ἀδικήματος ἐδικαίευ if he learned that s.o. had committed a crime,

etc. | *gramm. of a period or strophe* DEM.[2] 34 HERMOG. *Inv.* 180.5 *etc.*

Δίκων -ωνος, ὁ **Dikon,** *male name* CALLIM. (AP 7.451.1), *al.*

δικωπέω, *contr.* [δίκωπος] **to row with a pair of oars** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1091 (sex.).

δικωπία -ας, ἡ [δίκωπος] **double oar** *or* **a pair of oars** LUC. *Cont.* 1 *etc.*

δίκωπος -ον [δίς, κώπη] **two-oared** EUR. *Alc.* 252 POL. 34.3.2.

διλήκυθον -ου, τό [δίς, λήκυθος] **double ampoule** ATH. 4.129c.

δίλημμα -ατος, τό [δίς, λῆμμα] **ambiguous proposition, dilemma** ROM. 2 *etc.*

διλημματος -ον [δίλημμα] **containing two propositions, ambiguous** GAL. *Inst.* 6.3 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ διλημματον **dilemma** HERMOG. *Inv.* 222.6.

διλίμενα -ων, τά [δίς, λιμήν] **double bandage** HP. *Art.* 55–56.

δίλιτρος -ον [δίς, λίτρα] **of two pounds** TZ. *Hist.* 4.888.

διλιτρομᾶζα -ων, τά [δίλιτρον, μᾶζα] **two-pound apples** TZ. *Hist.* 9.340.

δίλιτρον -ου, τό [δίς, λίτρα] **weight of two pounds** GLOSS.

διλογέω, *contr.* [δίλογος] *aor. inf.* διλογῆσαι SCH. SOPH. *Aj.* 764 | *aor. pass. neut.* διλογηθέν DEM.[2] 267 *var.* **to say twice, repeat** XEN. *Hip.* 8.2 DIOD. 16.46.5, 20.37.1 | *pass.* **to be repeated** DEM.[2] 267.

διλογητέον [διλογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to repeat** DEM.[2] 197.

διλογία -ας, ἡ [δίλογος] **repetition** XEN. *Hip.* 8.2 DEM.[2] 211.

δίλογος -ον [δίς, λόγος] **of double language, questionable, unfaithful** NT *1 Tim.* 3.8.

δίλογχος -ον [δίς, λόγχη] **double pointed, double** AESCHL. *Ag.* 643 | *of Artemis Bendis* CRATIN. 85.

δίλοφος -ον [δίς, λόφος] **twin-peaked** SOPH. *Ant.* 1126 *etc.*

δίλοχα -ας, ἡ [δίς, λόχος] *milit.* **double band, two companies** POL. 10.23.4 ASCLEPIOD. 2.8 *etc.*

διλοχίτης -ου, ὁ [δίλοχα] *milit.* **commander of two companies** ASCLEPIOD. 2.8 *etc.*

διμάτωρ ALEXIS 285.2, *Dor. for* **διμήτωρ.**

διμάχαιρος -ον [δίς, μάχαιρα] **fighting with two daggers,** *of gladiators* ARTEMID. 2.32.

διμαχής -ες, ὁ, ἡ [δίς, μάχομαι] **fighting in two styles.** *prob.* **infantryman on horseback** DIOD. 5.33.5 (21) *etc.*

διμέδιμνον -ου, τό [δίς, μέδιμνος] **measure comprising two medimnoi** HSCH.

διμερής -ες [δίς, μέρος] **bipartite, in two parts** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 667b 32, *al.* IOS. *A.J.* 12.96 *etc.* • *adv.* **διμερῶς in two parts** GEOP. 10.9 *etc.*

διμερῶς *adv.*, *see* **διμερής.**

διμέτρεκτος -ον [διμετρος] **containing two amphorae** CALLIX. 2.

δίμετρος -ον [δίς, μέτρον] *metr.* **formed of two meters** HEPH. *Ench.* 5.3 (*subst.* τὸ δ.) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ δίμετρον **double measure** VT *2 Kgs.* 7.1, *al.*

διμέτωπος -ον [δίς, μέτωπον] *milit.* **on two fronts** APP. 17.33.

διμοιραίος CYR.[1] *epist.* 52.84E, *see* **διμοιρίος.**

διμοιρίαιος -ον [διμοιρία] **of two months** HP. *Nat.Mul.* 19 *etc.*

δίμοιρος -ον [δίς, μοῖρα] **two-monthly, of two months,** *of duration* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.4 POL. 18.10.4 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ δίμοιρος **bimester** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573a 12, *al.* POL. 6.34.3 *etc.*

δίμοιρος -ον [δίς, μοῖρα] **two thirds, a** *usu. subst.* τὸ δ. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1070 NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 10 *etc.* || **half drachma** PLAT. *Ax.* 366c | **half pound,** *at Rome* PLUT. *C.G.* 17.5.

δίμορφος -ον [δίς, μορφή] **of two forms** LYC. 111, 892 *etc.* || **androgynous** DIOD. 32.12.1.

διμόρφωτος -ον [δίμορφος] **biform, dual** MAN.[1] 4.452.

δίμυξος -ον [δίς, μύξα] **of two wicks** PLAT.[1] 90.2 *etc.*

δινάζω ATH. 8.333f, *see* **δινέω.**

Δίναρχος -ου, ὁ **Dinarchos,** *male name* NICAR.[1] (AP 11.169.1) || *cf.* **Δείναρχος.**

Δίνδυμα -ων, τά LEON. (AP 6.281.1), *see* **Δίνδυμον.**

Δινδύμη -ης, ἡ **Dindyme,** *female name* (*myth.*) DIOD. 3.58.1 *etc.*

Δινδυμήνη -ης, ἡ [Δίνδυμον] **of Dindymon,** *usu.* μήτηρ **mother,** *i.e.* **Kybele** HDT. 1.80.1, *al. etc.*

Δινδυμίη -ης, ἡ AP. 1.1125, *see* **Δινδυμήνη.**

Δινδύμις -ίδος, ἡ NONN. *D.* 15.387, *see* **Δινδύμη.**

Δίνδυμον -ου, τό **Dindymon,** *mountain in Phrygia* LUC. *Pod.* 30 *etc.* | *at Kyzikos* AP. 1.985. || *adj. neut.* **of** (Mt.) **Dindymon, of Phrygia** NONN. *D.* 48.241 *etc.*

δινέμεν *epic pres. inf.*, *see* **δίνω.**

δινεύεσκον *epic iter. impf.*, IL. 24.12, *see* **δινεύω.**

δίνευμα -ατος, τό [δινεύω] **rotatory** *or* **circular movement, rotation, gyre** XEN. *Hip.* 3.11 (*dub.*) ORPH. *H.* 8.7, *al.*

δινέω *and* **δινάω,** *contr.* [*see* δίνη] *impf.* ἐδίνευον, *mid.* ἐδινούμην *and* ἐδινεύμην NONN. *D.* 7.70, *al.* || *fut.* δινήσω || *aor.* ἐδίνησα, *mid.* ἐδινησάμην ERYC. (*SH* 407) | *ptc.* δινεύσας AP. 3.310 || *pf. mid. pass.* δεδίνημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐδινήθην *and ptc.* δινευθείς BIT. 7 ● *act.* **to rotate, spin, move** (*in a circle*) IL. 18.543, *al.* OD. 9.388, *al.* SAPPH. 111 *etc.*; ἧκε δὲ δινήσας **he hurled** (the discus) **after setting it spinning** IL. 23.840; δίνασεν ὄμμα **he turned his gaze** EUR. *Or.* 1459 | *extens.* **to persecute** GREG. (AP 8.199.1) || *intrans.* **to spin, turn, move** (*in a circle*) IL. 18.606, *al.* OD. 19.67 *etc.*; δινεύεσκ' ἀλόων παρὰ θῖν' ἁλός **he circled about, wandering along the seashore** IL. 24.12; ἀνὰ νῆσον ἐδίνεον **they circled through the island** AP. 2.695 ● *mid. pass. intrans.* **to spin, whirl, turn, twirl, move** IL. 17.680 XEN. *An.* 6.1.9 (*in the dance*) EUR. *Rh.* 353 (*of a river*) *etc.*; ἐπὶ τροχοῦ δινεῖσθαι **to turn on a wheel** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 294e | **to prowl, wander** OD. 9.153, *al. etc.* | ἀμφὶ χαίταις ... δίνηντο ταινίαι **they twirled ribbons through their hair** BACCHYL. *Epin* 17.107 • *Aeol. pres.* δίν(ν)ημι *in ptc.* δίννεντες SAPPH. *l.c.* | *poet. impf.* δίνευον EUR. *Or.* 1459a, *iter.* δινεύεσκον, *epic mid. 1. pl.* ἐδινεύμεσθα OD. 9.153 (ἐδινεόμεθα EUSTATH. ἐδινευμεσθα SCH OD. 9.153), *3. pl.* δινεῦντο ORPH. *A.* 981, *Aeol* δίνηντο (*oth. ppf.*) BACCHYL. *l.c.* || *Dor. aor. 3. sg* δίνασε, *epic mid. 3. pl.* δινήσαντο QS 5.619.

δίνη -ης, ἡ **vortex, eddy, swirl,** *usu. of water* IL. 21.239 HDT. 2.28.5, 111.2 PLAT. *Crat.* 439c VT *Job* 28.10 *etc.* | *of wind* EUR. *Alc.* 244 *etc.* | *fig* ἀνάγκης ... δίναις **in the toils of fatal necessity** ARSCHL. *Pr.* 1052 (*cf. Ag.* 997) || **celestial spin** EMPED. B 35.4, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 99b *etc.* || **circular motion** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1198 (*of wings*) PLAT. *Rp.* 620e • *Dor.* **δίνα.**

δίνηεις -ήεσσα -ήεν [δίνη] **spinning, whirling** IL. 2.877 OD. 6.89 EUR. *Cycl.* 46 *etc.* || **round** MOSCH. 2.55 NONN. *D.* 2.456 • *Dor.* δινάεις | *Aeol.* διννάεις ALC. 38a.8.

δίνημα -ατος, τό [δινέω] **rotation** MAN.[1] 4.553.

δίν(ν)ημι SAPPH. 1.11 ALC. 38a.8, *see* **δινέω.**

δίνησις -εως, ἡ [δινέω] **circular motion, rotation** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 295a 10, *al.* EPIC. 3.90.9 (*pl.*) *etc.* || **vertigo** ARET. *S.D.* 1.4.10.

δίνητός -ή -όν [δινέω] **revolving:** δινητὸν πέτρον **millstone** PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.394.2).

Δινία -ας, ἡ **Dinia,** *city in Germania* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.10.19 *etc.*

Διννομένης -ους, ὁ **Dinnomenes,** *male name* ALC. 376, 383.1.

δινοποιέω, *contr.* [δῖνος, ποιέω] **to cause to spin** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 51.9 (*aor. ptc.* δινοποιήσας).

δῖνος -ου, ὁ [*see* δίνη] **vortex, eddy** EPIC. 3.90.2, 105.3 PLUT. *Pyth.* 404e *etc.* || **rotation** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 828, *al.* (*personif.*) CLEM. *Str.* 2.4.14.2 *etc.* || **(round) goblet** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 619 | **round receptacle** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1473 DION.[2] 5 STRATT. 35 *etc.* | **basin for footwashing** (*at Kyrene*) PHILIT. *gl.* 32 || **threshing floor** TELESIL. 7 XEN. *Oec.* 18.5 (*conject.*) || *medic.* **vertigo** HP. *V.C.* 11 || *a* (*circular*) *dance* APOLLOPH. 1 HDN. 2.492.17 • *frequently v.l.* δεῖνος.

δινόω, *contr.* [δῖνος] *fut.* δινώσω || *imper. aor. pass. 3. sg.* δινωθήτω ORIB. 44.21.12; **to turn** EUSTATH. 412.31 *etc.* | **to spin on an axis** PORPH. *in Herm.* 31.22, *see* **δινεύω.**

δίνω [*see* δίνη] ● *act.* **to turn, beat on the threshing floor** (*grain*) HES. *Op.* 598 ● *pass.* **to be beaten:** δινομένην ὑπὸ (*v.l.* πέρι) βουσὶν ἐμὴν ... ἅλωα **my threshing floor trampled by oxen** CALLIM. *Hec.* 42.1 (*v.l.* δ(ε)ινουμένην) • *Aeol.* δίννω HDN. 2.492.19 || *pres. inf.* δινέμεν.

δινώδης -ες [δῖνος] **full of eddies, whirling** DCASS. 68.13.2 | *subst.* τὰ δινώδη **whirlpools** PLUT. *CMa.* 20.6.

δίνωτός -ή -όν [δινόω] **turned, rounded** IL. 3.391 OD. 19.56 *etc.*; ῥινοῖσι βοῶν καί ... χαλκῷ δινωτήν **(shield) covered all over with oxhide and bronze** IL. 13.407 || **turning, rotating** PARM. B 1.7 *etc.*

δίξεστον -ου, τό [δίς, ξέστης] *meas.* **two bushels** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 347.

δίξοος -οον, *contr.* δίξους -ουν [δίς, ξέω] **split, bifurcated** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.9.

δίξυλος -ον [δίς, ξύλον] **of two kinds of wood** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.9.9).

διό = δι' ὅ **for which reason, wherefore** HDT. 7.6.4, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 538d *etc.*

Διο- *in compd.* = **from Zeus** *or* **(similar) to Zeus.**

Διόβλητος -ον [Ζεύς, βάλλω] **stricken by Zeus, thunderstruck** AEL. *N.A.* 6.62 NONN. *D.* 21.223

etc. ‖ NONN. *D.* 2.511 *etc.*, *see* Διόβολος.

Διόβολος -ον [Ζεύς, βάλλω] **hurled by Zeus** SOPH. *O.C.* 1464 *etc.*

Διογείτων -ονος, ὁ **Diogeiton**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 50.45 *etc.*

1. **Διογένεια** -ας, ἡ **Diogeneia**, *female name (myth.)* PAUS. 1.38.3 *etc.*

2. **Διογένεια** -ων, τά [Διογένης] **Diogeneia, festival of Diogenes** *IG* 2².1028.4.

Διογενέτωρ -ορος, ὁ [Ζεύς, γενέτωρ] **birthplace of Zeus**, *of a cave* EUR. *Bac.* 122.

διογενής (*or* **Διογενής**) ές [Ζεύς, γίγνομαι] **born or descended from Zeus** IL. 10.340, *al. etc. extens.* **divine** EUR. *Med.* 1258 (*light*) • *epic* &c.

Διογένης -ους, ὁ **Diogenes**, *male name* DIOG. 6.20 *etc.*

Διογενιᾶνός -οῦ, ὁ **Diogenianos**, *male name* PLUT. *Pyth.* 395d, *al. etc.*

διογενισμός -οῦ, ὁ [Διογένης] **living in the style of Diogenes** IUL. 9.187c.

Διογενισταί -ῶν, οἱ [Διογένης] **followers of Diogenes** ATH. 5.186a.

διογκάω, *contr.* [διά, ὀγκάω] *impf. mid. pass.* διωγκούμην PLUT. *Cam.* 3.3 ‖ *aor.* διόγκωσα AEL. *N.A.* 5.54 ‖ *pf. ptc.* διωγκηκώς (= διογκάω) EUS.[1] *Mart.* 4.12, *mid. pass.* διωγκωμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* διωγκώθην ❶ *act.* **to (cause to) swell, dilate** PLUT. *QConv.* 676b *etc.* (*also fig.*) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be dilated, swell up** HP. *Acut.* 10, *al. etc.* | *of a lake* PLUT. *Cam.* 3.3 | *frequently fig.* ARTEMID. 1.14 *etc.*

διογκύλλομαι [διογκάω] **to swell**, *with pride* EUNAP. *VS.* p. 502.

διόγκωσις -εως, ἡ [διογκάω] *medic.* **swelling, tumor** PLUT. *Amat.* 771b GAL. 1.185 *etc.* ‖ **diastole** MARCEL. 478.

διόγνητος -ον HES. *Sc.* 340, *see* διογενής.

Διόγνητος -ου, ὁ **Diognetos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 38.27 *etc.*

διόγονος -ον *f.l. for* δίγονος EUR. *Hip.* 560.

διοδεία -ας, ἡ [δίοδος] **passage** L. *Sud. etc.*

διόδευσις -εως, ἡ [διοδεύω] HP. *Flat.* 9, *see* διοδεία.

διοδεύω [δίοδος] ❶ *act.* **to journey** *or* **march through, traverse** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 2.15.5 LUC. *DMort.* 22.2 PLUT. *Ages.* 17.4 *etc.* | *fig.* ▸ *with gen.* IOS. *B.I.* 3.389 ‖ ▸ *with prep.* διά τινος **through some place** VT *Jer.* 27.13 = ▸ ἐν τινι VT *1Macc.* 12.32 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to pass, walk** XEN.[1] 4.1.5 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to pass, cease** GAL. 8.20 ❷ *pass.* **to be traversed** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.708.7).

διόδμητος -ον [δῖος, δέμω] **built in a marvelous style** P.[1] *Soph.* 570.

διοδοιπορέω, *contr.* [διά, ὁδοιπορέω] **to traverse** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 8.129.2 *etc.* • *aor. inf.* διοδοιπορῆσαι IOS. *Ap.* 1.90 *etc.* ‖ *ppf. ind. 3. pl.* διοδοιπορήκεσαν, *v.l.* διωδ- HDT. *Lc.*

διοδοποιέω, *contr.* [διά, ὁδοποιέω] THPHR. *Ign.* 59 (*dub.*), *see* διοδεύω.

δίοδος -ου, ἡ [διά, ὁδός] **road** (*across*), **pass, passage** HDT. 7.201, *al.* THUC. 2.102.4, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255d *etc.*; ἄστρων διόδους **orbits of the stars** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1050 (*oth.* **intersections**) ‖ **right to travel, safe-conduct** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 189 AESCHN. 3.151 ‖ *medic.* **passage** *through the intestines*, **evacuation** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.127.

Διόδοτος -ου, ὁ **Diodotos**, *male name* PIND. *I.* 7.31 *etc.*

Διοδώρειος -ον [Διόδωρος] **of Diodoros** DIOD.[4] (A P. 6.348.2).

Διόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Diodoros**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 24.64 *etc.*

διόζιος -ον [διόζος] *fig.* **having two nodes**, *divided into two branches* HIPPON. 95.5.

διοζόομαι, *contr.* [διόζος] **to ramify, extend** HP. *NatPuer.* 19.

διοζος -ον [δίς, ὄζος] **having two nodes** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.3.

Διόθεν [Ζεύς] *adv* (*coming*) **from Zeus** IL. 15.480, *al. etc.* ‖ ἐκ Διόθεν HES. *Op.* 765 *etc.*

Δῖοι -ων, οἱ **Dioi**, *people* THUC. 2.96.2.

διοίγνυμι *and* **διοίγω** [διά, οἴγνυμι] *aor. subj.* 2 *sg.* διοίξῃς ‖ *inf.* διοῖξαι ‖ *ptc.* διοίξας ‖ *pf. ptc. neut.* διεωῳγός PAEG. 3.27.1 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* διοιχθῆναι *ptc.* διοιχθείς ❶ *act.* **to open, uncover** SOPH. *Ai.* 346 EUR. *Suppl.* 1205 *etc.* (*also fig.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be uncovered** SOPH. *OT* 1297, PLAT. *Symp.* 222a *etc.*

διοίδια *pf. mid.*, *see* ° διοίδω.

διοιδαίνω [διά, οἰδαίνω] *pres.* HERM. 7.35, *al.* ‖ *fig. etc.*, *see* διοιδέω.

διοιδέω, *contr.* [διά, οἰδέω] ❶ *act.* **to swell** L. *Nec.* 18, *al. etc.* ‖ *of the sea* STRAB. 3.3.5 *bis* DION. 5.48.4 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* – *act.* διοιδοῦμαι **puffed up with anger** HLD. 7.7.7.

διοίδης -ές, [διοιδέω] **swollen, turgid** SIC., *AL* 40.

διοίδησις -εως, ἡ [διοιδέω] **swelling** PHILOD. *Ir.* 8.22.

διοιδίσκομαι GAL. 5.527, *see* διοιδέω.

διοικέω, *contr.* [διά, οἰκέω] *impf.* διῴκουν *mid. pass.* διῳκούμην ‖ *fut.* διοικήσω, *mid.* διοικήσομαι ‖ *aor.* διῴκησα, *mid.* διωκησάμην ¶ *pf.* δι(ῳ)κηκα, *mid. pass.* δι(ῳ)κημαι *and rar.* δεδιῴκημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* 3. *sg.* διῴκητο ‖ *aor. pass.* διωκήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* διοικηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to administer, rule, govern** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 8.21 PLAT. *Men.* 91a *etc.*; τὰ τῆς πόλεως **public affairs** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 305 = τὰ πρὸς τὴν πόλιν DEMOSTH. 27.60 | δ. τὸν κόσμον **to rule the universe** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246c; δ. τὰ ἀνθρώπινα **to govern human matters** PLAT. *Leg.* 713c; δ. τὸν αὑτοῦ βίον **to regulate one's own life** ISOCR. 1.10; δ. πολέμους **to wage war** DINAR. 1.69 | ▸ δ. περί τι **to behave oneself in regard to sthg.** MEN. *Dysc.* 68 | ▸ *abs.* **to govern** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313a 2 | δ. πρεσβείας **to guide embassies** PLUT. *Di.* 5.8; δ. τὸ μειράκιον **to direct the youth** PLUT. *Cic.* 45.5 ‖ **to pursue, seek to obtain** DION. *Rh.* 9.3 ‖ **to provide** ▸ τινα **for s.o.** DEMOSTH. 24.202 MEN. *Dysc.* 739 ‖ *rar.* **to inhabit** (*separately*): οἰκήσεις ἰδίας **private dwellings** PLAT. *Tim.* 19e ‖ *rhet.* **to order, expound** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.34 (*v.l.*) ‖ *medic.* **to digest** DIOG. 6.34 ❷ *mid.* **to administer** (*for oneself*), **rule, regulate** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 8.13, *al. etc.*; ὅπως βούλεσθε διοικήσεσθε (*sc.* πράγματα) **organize affairs as you wish** DEMOSTH. 4.12 | *analog.* ὑπὲρ μὲν τῶν ἰδίων ... διοικεῖσθαι πρὸς ἀλλήλους **for the private issues ... to regulate their own affairs amongst themselves** DEMOSTH. 59.30 | εἴ τι λείποιτο διωκημένος **having provided for whatever will be left over to you** HLD. 10.33.3 ‖ **to treat** ▸ τινα **s.o.** ALCIPHR. 4.17.1 ‖ **to attain, realise, obtain** DEMOSTH. 18.247, *al.* DION. *Rh.* 9.4 *etc.*; ἃ βουλόμεθ' ὧμεν διωκημένοι **let us succeed in obtaining** that which we desire DEMOSTH. 18.178 ❷ *pass.* **to be administered** *or* **ruled** *or* **governed** HP. *VM.* 1 ARESCHN. 1.4 PLUT. *Galb.* 13.2 *etc.* ‖ **to be maintained** *or* **nourished** *or* **sustained** STRAB. 14.2.24 ATH. 2.46e • *pres. opt. mid.* διοικοῖντο *corr. to fut.* διοικοῦντο (*see* διοικίζω) XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.5 ‖ *pf.* δεδιῴκημαι ARISTOT. *fr.* 469.

διοίκησις -εως, ἡ [διοικέω] Ⓐ **administration, direction, government** THUC. 8.70.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 455b, *al.* LYS. 30.22 XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.2 *etc.* ‖ **ordering** (*universal*) ARISTID.[2] 2.2, *al.* ‖ **administrative district**, *usu. for judiciary activity* (= *Lat.* conventus) CIC. *Fam.* 13.53.2, *al.* STRAB. 13.4.12 | *later* **province, prefecture** *1*OGIS 458.65 (I^BCE) SYN. *epist.* 73 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **diocese** PALL. *Io.* 7.95 *etc.* Ⓑ **digestion** AAP. *Io.* 9.

διοικητής -οῦ, ὁ [διοικέω] **administrator, governor** MEN. *Peric.* 380 POL. 27.13.2 *etc.* | *as procurator* STRAB. 17.3.25, *etc.* | *astr. of the planets* C.H. 1.9 ‖ **treasurer, steward** VT *Tob.* 1.22 *al.* PLUT. *Aemilius* 28.7.

διοικητικός -ή, -όν [διοικέω] **administrative, directive, controlling** *or* **regulating** CHRYSIP. 2.264.15, STOB. 1.5.15, COHN 200.6 | *medic.* **digestive** PHILUM. (ORIB. 4.5.2).

διοικήτωρ -ορος, ὁ C.H. 1.14 (*plural*), *see* διοικητής.

διοικίζω [διά, οἰκίζω] *impf. mid. pass.* διῳκιζόμην | *fut.* διοικιῶ *mid.* διοικιοῦμαι KEN. *Hel.* 5.2.5 | *aor.* διῴκισα *and* διῳκισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* δι(ῳ)κισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* 3. *sg.* διῳκιστο (LXX *Ez.* 27.33) | *aor. pass.* διῳκίσθην | *fut. pass.* διοικισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to move to another house** *or* **dwelling** *or* **settlement** *or* **district** *or* **different residences** *or* **different cities** PLUT. *Ages.* 17.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be separated** *into different residences*, **be divided** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.5; διωκισμένοι κατὰ κώμας **they would be divided into villages** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.5; διωκισμένοι κατὰ κώμας **dispersed into villages** DEMOSTH. 19.81 ‖ **to be divided, detached, separate:** ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ **by act of god** PLAT. *Symp.* 193b | τινος **by s.o.** LUC. *Charid.* 19 ‖ **to move house, relocate:** ἐκ Κολλυτοῦ εἰς τὴν Φαίδρου οἰκίαν **from Kollytos' place to the house of Phaidros** LYS. 32.14 • *fut. 2. sg.* διοικιεῖς MAX.[1] 13.5.1 (*conject.*).

διοίκισις -εως, ἡ [διοικίζω] **change of residence, removal** LYS. 32.14.

διοικισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διοικίζω] **distribution** *of pop.*, **separation, dispersal** DION. 6.81.1 PLUT. *Cam.* 9.1 *etc.*

διοικοδομέω, *contr.* [διά, οἰκοδομέω] *aor.* διῳκοδόμησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* διῳκοδόμημαι; **to build across, separate with a building, surround, enclose** THUC. 4.69.2, 8.90.5 PLAT. *Tim.* 69e (*isthmus*) *etc.* ‖ **to obstruct, barricade** DIOD. 13.56.6 (*streets*).

διοικοδομή -ῆς, ἡ [διοικοδομέω] **building** ARISTE.[1] 87.

διοικοδόμησις -εως, ἡ [διοικοδομέω] **fortification** *IG* 4.757 A 42, *al.* (II^BCE).

διοικονομέω, *contr.* [διά, οἰκονομέω] ❶ *act.* **to administer** PHILOD. *Oec.* 32.12 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be administered** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b 32.

διοικοφλυέω, *contr.* [διά, οἰκοφλυέω] **to be a drunkard** *or* **drunk** PLAT. *Leg.* 775c | *pf. ptc.* διῳκοφλυηκώς.

διοικοχοέω, *contr.* [διά, οἰκοχοέω] **to pour wine:** *pass.* POSTH. 82 (*pres. mid.*).

διοίξις -εως, ἡ [διοίγνυμι] **opening** THEOPH. *C.P.* 2.19.3 (*of flowers*).

διοικτέον [διοικέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to circulate** *or* **turn: ὑμᾶς** *the gaze* EUR. *Ph.* 265.

διοιστεύω [διά, οἰστεύω] *fut.* διοιστεύσω OD. 21.97, *al.* ‖ *aor. opt.* 2. *sg.* διοιστεύσειας ‖ *inf.* διοιστεῦσαι OD. 19.587 | *ptc.* διοιστεύσας OR. *Sib.* (PHLEGG. 37.5.2) ‖ *aor. subj. pass.* 3. *pl.* διοιστευθῶσι EUSTATH. 1904.32; **to pierce with an arrow** OD. 12.102 ‖ **to shoot an arrow through:** πελέκεσσι **through the axes** OD. 21.76, *al.*

διοιστρέω, *contr.* [διά, οἰστρέω] *Dor. fut.* 3. *pl.* διοιστρήσοντι THEODOR. 744 *SH* (*conject.*) ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* διοιστρηθῆναι; **to prick, goad:** *pass.* DIOD. 4.12.4 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.33.

διοίσω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* διαφέρω.

διοίχνυται *pf. ind. mid.* 3. *pl.*, *see* διοίχομαι.

διοιχνέω, *contr.* [διά, οἰχνέω] **to wander, roam** HOM. 19.10 ‖ **to pass, traverse: αἰῶνα one's life** AESCHL. *Eum.* 315.

διοίχομαι [διά, οἴχομαι] **to pass** HDT. 4.136.3 (*days*) EVAGR.[1] 2.12 (p. 63.21) (*years*) ‖ **to be gone, finished, dead,** *of pers. and things* SOPH. *Ai.* 973 EUR. *Or.* 181, *al. etc.*; χὠ λόγος διοίχεται and so the conversation is over SOPH. *O.C.* 574 (*v.l.*) • *fut.* διοιχήσομαι ‖ *pf. ptc.* διῳχηκώς EVAGR.[1] *l.c.* | *Ion. mid. 3. pl.* διοίχηνται HDT. *l.c.*

Διόκλεια -ας, ἡ **Diokleia,** *female name* ARG. (A P. 5.102.1).

Διοκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Diokleides,** *male name* AND. 1.37, *al.* • *Dor.* -ας.

Διοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Diokles,** *male name* IL. 5.542 (*gen.* -ῆος) CALLIM. (AP 12.51.1) (*gen.* -έος) *etc.*

Διοκλητιᾱνός -οῦ, ὁ **Diocletianus,** *Rom. emperor* ZOS.[2] 2.7.2, *al.*

Δίοκλος -ου, ὁ **Dioklos,** *male name* HOM. 2.153.

διοκνέω, *contr.* [διᾱ, ὀκνέω] **to be afraid** ANTIG. (ATH. 13.607e).

διοκωχή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* διοχή] **suspension, truce, armistice** THUC. 3.87.1 DCASS. 39.47.2 *etc.*

διολεσ- *forms of fut. or aor., see* διόλλυμι.

διολισθάνω and διολισθαίνω [διά, ὀλισθάνω] *impf.* διωλίσθανον POL. 4.32.2 *and* διωλίσθαινον LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.3 *etc.* ‖ *fut.* διολισθήσω ‖ *aor*[s]. διωλίσθησα *and aor*[t]. διώλισθον ‖ *pf.* διωλίσθηκα; **to slip, slide:** ὑπὸ τοὺς δακτύλους **through** the fingers HP. *Art.* 40; ἐπ' ἄκρων κυμάτων on the crests of the waves LUC. *Dom.* 12 (*of a ship*) | *analog.* τὴν γλῶτταν διολισθαίνων slipping or stumbling with the tongue, *of a drunk* LUC. *Vit. auct.* 12 ‖ **to slip away, escape** ▸ *with acc.:* διολισθαίνει καὶ διαδύεται ἡμᾶς it slips out of our hands and escapes us PLAT. *Lys.* 216d; τοὺς χρήστας διολισθεῖν to escape one's creditors ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 434; ἐὰν διολίσθῃ τὸν παρόντα καιρόν if he manages to extricate himself from the current situation POL. 18.37.11 (*cf.* 20.7.1) • *pres.* διολισθαίνω *usu. later.*

διολσή -ῆς, ἡ [διέλκω] **traction, dragging** PHILOD. *Mus.* 3.33.14 *etc.* ‖ **divergence of opinion, discord** SEXT. *S.* 8.322, 335 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **extraction** (*of a fetus*) SOR. 4.10.1.

δίολκος -ου, ὁ [διέλκω] **furrow, track for dragging** (*ships across the isthmus of Corinth*) STRAB. 8.2.1 | *a mouth of the Nile* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.5 *etc.*

διόλλῡμι *and* διολλύω [διά, ὄλλυμι] *impf.* διώλλυν *and* διώλλυον, *mid.* διωλλύμην ‖ *fut.* διολέσω, διολῶ, *mid.* διολοῦμαι ‖ *aor*[s]. διώλεσα | *aor*[t]. *mid.* διωλόμην ‖ *pf.* διόλωλα *and* διολώλεκα IS. 5.43, *al.* LUC. *Philopatr.* 5 ‖ *ppf.* διωλώλειν ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *causat.* (*pres., fut., aor*[s].) **to cause to die, destroy completely, annihilate** ▸ *with acc.* EMPED. B 139 SOPH. *O.T.* 442, *al.* PLAT. *Crit.* 47 *etc.*; διολέσας δάμαρτά του having corrupted s.o.'s wife. EUR. *El.* 921 ‖ **to lose:** ταῦτα καλῶς ἐγὼ εἰδὼς διώλεσα I knew this well, but I forgot it SOPH. *O.T.* 318 Ⓑ *intrans.* (*pf., act.*) **to die, go to perdition, be annihilated** AESCHL. *Pers.* 590 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* (*fut., aor*[t].) **to die, go to perdition** (= *intrans. act.*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 846 THUC. 3.40.6 PLUT. *QConv.* 680e *etc.*; ἀνδρὸς ἑκ τίνος διώλετο he died at the hand of some man SOPH. *O.T.* 225.

δίολου *adv.* = δι' ὅλου, *see* ὅλος.

διολοφύρομαι [διά, ὀλοφύρομαι] **to lament:** διωλοφύρετο πρὸς αὐτόν he lamented to himself POL. 21.26.11.

διολῶ *fut. ind. act., see* διόλλυμι.

δίομαι *and athem.* δίεμαι [*see* δίω] Ⓐ *trans.* **to put to flight, pursue, chase away, repel** ▸ *with acc.* οὐ γάρ τίς με ... δίηται no one can put me to flight IL. 7.197; δηίους προτὶ ἄστυ δίεσθαι to chase the enemy toward the city IL. 12.276; προτὶ ἄστυ δίηται he makes (the horses) run toward the city IL. 15.681; ἐπεί κ' ἀπὸ ναῦφι μάχην ... δίηται when he had driven the battle back from the ships IL. 16.246; ὅν ... ἀπὸ σταθμοῖο δίωνται (a lion) that they drive away from the stable IL. 17.110; δείδω μή ... Ἕκτορα δῖος Ἀχιλλεὺς ... πεδίονδε δίηται I am afraid that the noble Achilles will pursue Hektor to the plain IL. 22.456; τὸν ξεῖνον ἄνωγας ἀπὸ μεγάροιο δίεσθαι you urge me to drive the stranger from the hall OD. 17.398 (*cf.* 20.343); μή σε ... ἀγρόνδε δίωμαι take care that I don't chase you out into the fields OD. 21.370 | *fig.* διόμεναι λάχῃ pursuing our allotted task AESCHL. *Eum.* 385 (*lyr.*) ‖ ▸ *with prep.* ἐπὶ τὸν ὦ διόμεναι oh! pursuing him (= giving chase to him) AESCHL. *Eum.* 357 (*lyr.*) Ⓑ *athem. intrans.* **to hurry, run away,** *in* οὔ ῥα τ' ἀπείρητος μέμονε σταθμοῖο δίεσθαι he did not, indeed, have the intention of fleeing wtihout having tried (to enter) the stall IL. 12.304; αἱ ἄνευθεν ἵπποι ... πεδίοιο δίενται the horses, far off, hurried over the plain IL. 23.475 ‖ *them.* **to fear,** *only in* δίομαι μὲν χαρίσασθαι, δίομαι δ' ἀντία φάσθαι I am afraid (*or* cautious) to please you and to speak before you AESCHL. *Pers.* 700 (*also corr. in* δίεμαι) • *only pres. and epic impf.* (*and* AESCHL. *ll.cc.*) ‖ *for aor*[t]. δίον *see* * δίω NB διε/η *disyll.* (*cf.* ἐνδίημι) > διο/ε *for them. transformation* (*cf.* διώκω) (*prob. in collusion with* Fίεμαι **to launch oneself** (*see* ἵημι), *and with* δFι, δFει **to fear,** *see* * δίω).

διομᾰλίζω [διά, ὁμαλός] *aor. inf.* διομαλίσαι ‖ *pf.* διωμάλικα; **to remain unchanged, stay always the same** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.264, *al.* PLUT. *CMa.* 4.3 AN. *Subl.* 33.4 *etc.*

διομᾰλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διομαλίζω] **uniformity, stability, coherence** SEXT. *P.* 3.244, *S.* 11.206 ATH.[2] (ORIB. 9.12.13) *etc.*

διομᾰλύνω [διά, ὁμαλός] **to equalize, distribute uniformly** PLUT. *Sanit.* 130d.

διομβρέω, *contr.* [δίομβρος] **to soak** *P*PETR. 2.6.12 (III[BCE]).

δίομβρος -ον [διά, ὄμβρος] **soaked, bathed** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870b 25 ‖ **rainy** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 7.8.5).

Διομέδων -οντος, ὁ **Diomedon,** *male name* THUC. 8.19.2, *al. etc.*

Διομε(ι)εύς -έως, ὁ [Διόμεια] **of Diomeia** PLUT. *VOrat.* 852a *etc.*

Διόμεια -ων, τά **Diomeia,** *Attic deme* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 651.

Διομειᾰλαζών -όνος, ὁ [Διόμεια, ἀλαζών] **boaster from Diomeia** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 605.

Διομένης -ους, ὁ **Diomenes,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 59.123.

Διομήδειος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [Διομήδης] **of Diomedes** HSCH. *etc.* | Διομήδεια νῆσος island of Diomedes (*modern* Tremiti) AEL. *N.A.* 1.1 *etc.* (*also pl.*) | Διομήδεια or -εία ἀνάγκη necessity of Diomedes, *i.e.* **absolute, essential** PLAT. *Rp.* 493d *etc.*

Διομήδη -ης, ἡ **Diomede,** *female name* IL. 10.559 *etc.*

Διομήδης -εος, *contr.* -ους, ὁ **Diomedes,** *male name* IL. 2.567 *etc.*

Διομηΐς πύλη, ἡ **Diomeian gate,** *at Athens* ALCIPHR. 3.15.4.

Διομηνίη -ης, ἡ [Ζεύς, μῆνις] **wrath of Zeus** ORPH. *fr.* 284.21.

διομήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [Ζεύς, μήτηρ] *Pythag. name for* "two" IAMBL.[1] 12.

Διόμιλος -ου, ὁ **Diomilos,** *male name* THUC. 6.96.3, 97.3.

Διόμνηστος -ου, ὁ **Diomnestos,** *male name* LYS. 18.21 *etc.*

διόμνῡμι *and* διομνύω [διά, ὄμνυμι] *impf. mid.* διωμνυόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* διομοῦμαι DEMOSTH. 23.67 ‖ *aor.* διώμοσα, *mid.* διωμοσάμην ‖ *pf.* διομώμοκα LYCURG. 127 | *ptc. mid. pass.* διομωμοσμένος PROC.[1] *B.* 2.10.10 ‖ *ppf.* διομωμόκειν NINUS A 20 ❶ *act.* **to swear, take an oath, declare under oath** ▸ *with fut. inf.* SOPH. *Tr.* 255 LYCURG. 127 ❷ *usu. mid.* = *act.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1233, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Nu.* 2.4, *Cam.* 39.4 | *with* ὡς ACH. 5.20.2 | ▸ *with acc.* οὐκ ἔνοχός εἰμι οἷς Σίμων διωμόσατο I am not implicated in the oath sworn by Simon LYS. 3.4; καὶ ταῦτα καὶ διωμόσω and I will also swear this to him PLAT. *Ap.* 27c; τὸν αὐτὸν ὅρκον σοὶ διομοσάμενος having offered the same oath as yours ANTIPHO 5.12 | δ. τοὺς θεοὺς to swear by the gods DINAR. 1.47; τὸν υἱόν on the head of one's son DEMOSTH. 47.73.

διομολογέω, *contr.* [διά, ὁμολογέω] *impf.* διωμολόγουν, *mid. pass.* διωμολογούμην ‖ *fut.* διομολογήσω, *mid.* διομολογήσομαι ‖ *aor.* διωμολόγησα, *mid.* διωμολογησάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* διωμολόγημαι, *later act.* διωμολόγηκα ‖ *ppf.* διωμολογήκειν, *mid. pass.* διωμολογήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* διωμολογήθην ❶ *act.* **to make an accord, come to agreement** ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Ag.* 3.5 ‖ **to accord, admit** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* LUC. *Nigr.* 26 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to come to agreement, be in accord, admit** ▸ τι (over) sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 507a = ▸ περί τινος PLAT. *Theaet.* 169e *etc.*; ἅπαντα διωμολογημένος πρὸς τὸν πατέρα being in agreement on everything with my father DEMOSTH. 28.14 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 350d | ▸ *with inf.* IS. 3.28, *al.* | ▸ *with interrog.* PLAT. *Rp.* 394d, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be agreed** *or* **admitted** PLAT. *Rp.* 456c (*aor. inf. pass.*) *etc.*; τοῦτο ... οὔπω διωμολογημένον ἐμοί τε καὶ σοί on this subject, we don't yet have agreement between you and me PLAT. *Euthyd.* 282c; ἐπὶ τοῖς ἐξ ἀρχῆς διομολογουμένοις to the original agreements POL. 31.19.1; διωμολογημένων αὐτῷ πρὸς Ἀντίγονον τῶν μεγίστων after having reached agreement with Antigonos on the most important matters PLUT. *Cl.* 17.2 | *frequently pf. mid.* διωμόλογηται *with acc. and inf.* it is accepted or recognized that ISOCR. 4.137 *etc.*

διομολόγησις -εως, ἡ [διομολογέω] **agreement, pact** POL. 3.27.9 *etc.*

διομολογητέος -έα -έον [διομολογέω] *verb. adj.* **to be admitted** PLAT. *Parm.* 142b | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to agree** *or* **admit** PLAT. *Rp.* 527b, *al. etc.*

διομολογία -ας, ἡ [διομολογέω] **accord, agreement** IS. 11.21, *al. etc.*

Δίομος -ου, ὁ **Diomos,** *male name* ATH. 14.619a *etc.*

διομοσία -ας, ἡ [διόμνυμι] **oral pledge** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 5.2.

δῖον *epic aor. ind. act., see* δίω (*and* περιδίω).

δῖον *neut. sg., see* δῖος.

Δῖον -ου, τό **Dio,** *various places* IL. 2.538 *etc.*

Διόνῑκος -ου, ὁ **Dionikos,** *male name* LUC. *Nav.* 24, *al. etc.*

διονομάζω [διά, ὀνομάζω] ❶ *act.* **to name** PLAT. *Pol.* 263d ❷ *pass.* **to be named** *or* **called** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494b 20, *al.* ‖ **to be nominated, known, famous** ISOCR. 20.19 *etc.*

Διονῦ [Διόνυσος] *voc.* **O Dionysus** PHRYN.[1] 10.1.

διόνυξ -υχος, ὁ [δίς, ὄνυξ] *metr.* **two nails,** *of a surface* [HERO] *Ster.* 1.95.

Διονυσαλέξανδρος -ου, ὁ [Διόνυσος, Ἀλέξανδρος] **Alexander-Dionysus** (Alexander-Dionysus) CRATIN. *title* (*frag.* 39-51).

Διονῦσια -ων, τά [Διόνυσος] **Dionysia, festival of Dionysus** THUC. 5.23.4 *etc.*; τὰ Δ. ἀστικά *or* ἐν ἄστει *or* μεγάλα city Dionysia *or* great Dionysia THUC. 5.20.1 *etc.*; τὰ κατ' ἀγροὺς Δ. rural Dionysia ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 202 *etc.*; τὰ ἀρχαιότατα Δ. ancient Dionysia (Anthesteria) THUC. 2.15.4 *etc.*; τῇ τῶν Διονυσίων ἑορτῇ on the

anniversary of the festival of Bacchus (= *Lat.* Liberalia) PLUT. *Caes.* 56.5.

διονῡσιάζω [Διονύσια] **to celebrate the festival of Dionysus** ATH. 6.223b *etc.*: Διονυσιάζουσαι "Women at the festival of Dionysus" TIMOCL. *title* (*frag.* 6) ‖ *extens.* **to lead a merry** *or* **spendthrift** *or* **extravagant life** LUC. *Demosth.* 35 *etc.* • *only pres. and impf.* ἐδιονυσίαζον.

Διονῡσιακός -ή -όν [Διόνυσος] **Dionysiac, of Dionysus, concerning Dionysus** *or* **the Dionysia** THUC. 8.93.1 (*theater*) HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.29.2) *etc.* ♦ *adv.* Διονυσιακῶς **like during the festival of Dionysus** DAMASC. *in Phil.* p. 160.

Διονῡσιάς [Διόνυσος] -άδος Ⓐ *adj.* **Dionysiac, of Dionysus** EUR. *H.F.* 894 *etc.* Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ Διονυσιάς **Bacchant** PAUS. 3.13.7 *etc.* ‖ **Dionysias** = island of Naxos CALLIM. *fr.* 75.41 ‖ *bot.* **dionysias,** *plant* (*see* ἀνδρόσαιμον) DIOSC.[2] 3.156 | **vetch** (*see* κατανάγκη) DIOSC.[2] 4.12a ‖ *medic. poultice* AET.[1] 16.38 *etc.*

Διονυσιασταί -ῶν, οἱ [Διονυσιάζω] **followers of Dionysus** *1*IG 2[2].1325.20 *etc.*

Διονύσιον -ου, τό *see* Διονύσιος.

1. Διονύσιος -α -ον [Διόνυσος] **of Dionysus** BACCHYL. *fr.* 20b.9 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ Διονύσιον **temple of Dionysus** THUC. 8.93.3 *etc.* | *bot.* **fruit of the ivy** DIOSC.[2] 2.179 | *pl. see* Διονύσια.

2. Διονύσιος -ου, ὁ **Dionysios (Dionysius),** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.12 *etc.*

Διονυσοδότης -ου, ὁ [Διόνυσος, δίδωμι] **giver of Dionysus** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* p. 111.

Διονυσόδοτος -ου, ὁ **Dionysodotos,** *male name* ATH. 15.678c.

Διονυσόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Dioysodoros,** *male name* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 273a *etc.*

Διονῡσοκόλᾰκες -ων, οἱ [Διόνυσος, κόλαξ] **flatterers of Dionysus,** *of people at the theater* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405a 23 *etc.* ‖ **flatterers of Dionysus** (the tyrant), *of the Platonic school* EPIC. 101.18 *etc.*

Διονῡσομᾰνέω, *contr.* [Διόνυσος, μαίνομαι] **to be possessed with Bacchic madness** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.32.

Διονυσονυμφάς -άδος, ἡ [Διόνυσος, νύμφη] *bot.* **pimpernel** PLIN. 24.165.

Διόνῡσος -ου, ὁ **Dionysos, Bakchos (Dionysus, Bacchus),** *deity* OD. 24.74 *etc.*

Διονυσοφανής -οῦς, ὁ **Dionysophanes,** *male name* HDT. 9.84.2 *etc.*

διοξειῶν *written for* δι' ὀξειῶν: *see* ὀξύς.

Διόπαις -αιδος, ὁ [Ζεύς, παῖς] **son of Zeus** AP 9.525.5.

Διοπείθης -ους, ὁ **Diopeithes,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.3 *etc.*

Διόπεμπτος -ον [Ζεύς, πέμπω] **sent from Zeus,** *of dreams* EUSTATH. 48.29.

διόπερ = δι' ὅπερ (exactly) **therefore** THUC. 1.71.3, *al. etc.* ‖ **because** XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.7.

διοπετής (or Διοπετής) -ές [Ζεύς, πίπτω] **fallen from Zeus, coming from the sky, of celestial origin** EUR. *I.T.* 977 (*statue*) DION. 2.66.5, *al.* PLUT. *Nu.* 13.3 (*shields*) *etc.*

διοπεύω [δίοπος 1] **to steer, command as navigator,** *a ship* DEMOSTH. 35.20, 34 (*text*).

διόπη -ης, ἡ [δίς, ὀπή] **earrings** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.10 *etc.* ‖ **footwear** HSCH.

διοπλήξ, *gen.* -ῆγος [Ζεύς, πλήσσω] **struck by Zeus** HIPPON. 33.1 (*oth.*: one that strikes strongly).

διοπλίζομαι [διά, ὁπλίζω] **to arm oneself meticulously** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.70.4.

διοπόμπησις -εως, ἡ [*see* ἀποδιοπομπεύομαι] **removal** (*of evil*) CLEM. *Str.* 7.6.33.4.

διόπομπος -ον [Ζεύς, πομπός] **sent from Zeus** SCH. PIND. *I.* 6.53.

Διόπομπος -ου, ὁ [Ζεύς, πομπός] **Diopompos,** *male name* PLAT. *Leg.* 840a.

1. δίοπος -ου, ὁ [διέπω] **ruler, chief, commander** AESCHL. *Pers.* 44 EUR. *Rh.* 741 *etc.*; δίοποι βασιλικοί royal inspectors PLUT. *Rom.* 6.4 ‖ *naut.* **navigator** HP. *Epid.* 7.36, *al. etc.*

2. δίοπος -ον [δίς, ὀπή] **having two openings** ATH. 4.176f *etc.*

διοπτάω, *contr.* [διά, ὀπτάω] **to roast** ZOS.[1] 247 B.

διοπτεία -ας, ἡ [διοπτεύω] **observation** PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.17, *al.* ‖ **use of a level** HERO[1] *Def.* 135.8.

διόπτευσις -εως, ἡ [διοπτεύω] **observation using a level** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 5.1, *al.*

διοπτεύω [διόπτης] *impf. mid. pass.* διωπτευόμην ‖ *fut.* διοπτεύσω ‖ *aor.* διώπτευσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* διώπτευμαι IO.[1] *Astr.* p. 144.28, *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* διωπτεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* διοπτευθήσομαι IO.[1] *Astr.* p. 142.27 ❶ *act.* **to observe, scrutinize, spy** IL. 10.451 | ▸ *with interrog.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.10 | ▸ *with acc.* DCASS. 52.37.2 *etc.* ‖ **to notice, see** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 307 *etc.* ‖ **to look at, watch** HERO *Bel.* 86.7 | *using a level* HERO *Diop.* 4 ❷ *pass.* **to be spied** *or* **surveyed** AGATH. 5.6.8 • *aor. 1. pl.* ἐδιοπτεύσαμεν IO.[1] *Astr.* p. 143.14 ‖ *also v.l. for* διοπεύω.

διοπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [διοπτεύω] **observer, explorer, spy** IL. 10.562 HSCH. (διοτήρ) *etc.* ‖ *at Rome* **runner, courier** (*Lat.* tesserarius) PLUT. *Galb.* 24.1.

διόπτης -ου, ὁ [διοράω] **observer, explorer, spy** EUR. *Rh.* 234 DCASS. 78.14.1 *etc.* | ὦ Ζεῦ διόπτα καὶ κατόπτα πανταχῇ O Zeus who watches and observes from every place ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 435.

διόπτιον -ου, τό [διόπτης] **optical target,** *instrum. of a siege machine* BIT. 53.

δίοπτος -ον [διοράω] **transparent** AL. *in Sens.* 45.12, 46.17.

διόπτρα -ας, ἡ [διοπτήρ] **level, target, diopter,** *to measure angles, distances and sim.* EUCL. *Ph.* p. 10 POL. 10.46.1, 2 *etc.* ‖ **viewfinder** PHIL. 64.9, *al.* ‖ **slab of talc** (*transparent, for a window*) STRAB. 12.2.10 ‖ *medic.* **speculum, dilator** (*for inspection*) AET.[1] 16.89, 105 *etc.*

διοπτρεία -ας, ἡ *v.l. for* διοπτεία.

διοπτρίζω [δίοπτρον] *medic.* **to use a speculum** AET.[1] 16.89 PAEG. 6.73.1.

διοπτρικός -ή -όν [διόπτρα] **of a level** *or* **diopter** STRAB. 2.1.35 | *subst.* ἡ διοπτρική **diopter** PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 42 = τὰ διοπτρικά PLUT. *Suav.* 1093e.

διόπτριον -ου, τό [διόπτρα] *medic.* **little speculum** PAEG. 6.78.

διοπτρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διοπτρίζω] **use of the speculum** PAEG. 6.73 *etc.*

δίοπτρον -ου, τό [διοπτήρ] HSCH., *see* διόπτρα | οἶνος ἀνθρώπῳ δ. wine reveals the man, "the truth's in the wine" ALC. 333.

διορᾱτικός -ή -όν [διοράω] **seeing clearly, perspicacious** LUC. *Salt.* 4 (*compar.*) MAX.[1] 16.3 *etc.* ‖ **prophetic** ORIG. *Cels.* 4.92.6 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ διορᾱτικόν **intuition, discernment** CLEM. *Str.* 5.1.11.4 (*of the soul*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος. ♦ *adv.* διορατικῶς **discerningly** ORIG. *Io.* 20.33.288 (*compar.*) *etc.* | **with clear perception** BAS. *Is.* 182.

διοράω, *contr.* [διά, ὁράω] *fut.* διόψομαι ‖ *aor².* διεῖδον | *ptc.* διιδών ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* διώμμαι THGN. 2.1311 (*conject.*); **to see** (*through*), **notice, discern, distinguish** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 264c, *al.* XEN. *An.* 5.2.30 ISOCR. 2.28 *etc.* | ▸ *with interrog.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 390a 20 ‖ *cf. also* διείδομαι.

διοργᾰνίζομαι [διά, ὄργανον] **to be appropriately organized** ZOS.[1] 251 B *etc.*

διοργανισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διοργανίζομαι] **equipment** ZOS.[1] 252.17.

διοργᾰνόομαι, *contr.* [διά, ὄργανον] **to be endowed with organs** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 15.66 *etc.*

διοργάνωσις -εως, ἡ [διοργανόομαι] **organic structure, endowment with organs, formation** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 15.67 *etc.*

διοργίζομαι [διά, ὀργίζω] *pf. ptc. mid.* διωργισμένος ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* διώργιστο APP. 15.5.31 ‖ *aor. pass.* διωργίσθην; **to get irritated, be angry** POL. 2.8.13 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Ages.* 6.11 *etc.*

διοργυιόομαι, *contr.* [διόργυιος] **to stretch out the arms** DAMASC. *Pr.* 123 *bis* (*fig., of fate*) | *pf. ptc. mid.* διωργυιωμένος with hands on hips and elbows sticking out HIPPAR.[1] 1.7.21, 2.2.58.

διόργυιος -ον [δίς, ὄργυα] **of two measures** (= 3.55m) HDT. 4.195.3 *etc.*

διορθεύω [διά, ὀρθός] **to straighten, set in order:** μὴ διορθεύων λόγους not reasoning rightly EUR. *Suppl.* 417, *see* διορθόω.

διορθόω, *contr.* [διά, ὀρθός] ❶ *act.* **to straighten, correct** HP. *Art.* 38 | διορθῶσαι λόγον to give the proper version of the story PIND. *O.* 7.21 ‖ **to restore to order, rectify, correct, review** ISOCR. 9.47 PLUT. *Alex.* 8.2 (*the Iliad*) *etc.* | διορθῶσαι λόγοις σὰν ἔριν to smooth out your quarrel with discussion EUR. *Hel.* 1159; δ. ἀδικήματα to redress the injustices POL. 4.24.4 ‖ **to reconcile** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.17.2 ‖ **to pay, settle up** *p*BOUR. 13.4 (I[CE]) ❷ *mid.* **to straighten up** (*for oneself*), **restore to order, correct** ▸ *with acc.* ISOCR. 4.181 POL. 3.16.4 *etc.* | ἐκεῖνα ... διωρθοῦτο he rectified things thus AESCHN. 2.112; διορθοῦσθαι παρὰ τοῖς συμμάχοις τὴν αὐτῶν πίστιν to restore or renew their trust in their allies POL. 1.7.12 ‖ **to pay, settle up** *p*HIB. 63.13 (III[BCE]) POL. 11.28.5 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to put in place, take all precautions** ▸ περί τινος around s.o. DEMOSTH. 9.6; ὑπὲρ ἐμαυτοῦ καὶ τοῦ ξένου for myself and for the stranger DEMOSTH. 33.11 ❸ *pass.* **to be straightened up,** *fig.* **to be (re)established** VT *Is.* 16.5 (*throne*), *al.* | *fig. of steps* **to be turned toward** VT *Prov.* 15.29b.

διόρθωμα -ατος, τό [διορθόω] **straightening** HP. *Art.* 33 ‖ **instrument** *or* **means for straightening** *or* **correcting** HP. *Art.* 37 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284b 20 ‖ **correction, revision, reform** PLUT. *Nu.* 17.5 *etc.*

διόρθωσις -εως, ἡ [διορθόω] **straightening, restoration of order** HP. *Off.* 16, *al.* ‖ **ordering, adequate treatment** PLAT. *Leg.* 642a ‖ **reparation, restoration** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 21 ‖ **correction, punishment** POL. 2.56.14 DION. 6.20.1 ‖ **correction, rectifying, amelioration,** *of pers. and things* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1317a 35, *al.* POL. 3.58.4, *al. etc.* | μὴ βλάβης διορθώσεως δὲ μᾶλλον ... αἴτιον not because of harm but rather because of gain POL. 5.88.2 ‖ **payment, settlement** POL. 5.50.7 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **emendation, (critical) revision** DIOG. 3.66 *etc.*

διορθωτέος -α -ον [διορθόω] *verb. adj.* **to be put back in place** HP. *Mochl.* 38 | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to correct** *or* **emend** ORIB. *Inc.* 21.2 *etc.*

διορθωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [διορθόω] *1*IG 9.1.694.138 (II[BCE]), *see* διορθωτής a).

διορθωτής -οῦ, ὁ [διορθόω] Ⓐ **corrector, reformer** PLUT. *Sol.* 16.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.1 VT *Sap.* 7.15 *etc.* Ⓑ *gramm.* **reviser, editor** DIOD. 15.6.1 GAL. 8.758.

διορθωτικός -ή -όν [διορθόω] **corrective** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131a 1, *al. etc.* ♦ *adv.* διορθωτικῶς **in corrective mode** ORIG. *Cels.* 8.42.4 PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.204.2 *etc.*

διορία -ας, ἡ **interval** AESOP. *Vit.* G 82.

διορίζω [διά, ὁρίζω] *impf.* διώριζον, *mid. pass.* διωριζόμην || *fut.* διορίσω, *contr.* διοριῶ, *mid.* διορίσομαι, *contr.* διοριοῦμαι (*pass.*) || *aor.* διώρῐσα, *mid.* διωρισάμην || *pf.* διώρικα, *mid. pass.* διώρισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διώριστο || *aor. pass.* διωρίσθην || *fut. pass.* διορισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to delimit, separate, divide** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.42.1 DIOD. 1.55.4 *etc.*; τὶ δ. δίχα to divide sthg. in two PLAT. *Soph.* 267a | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 4.45.2 VT *Exod.* 26.33, *al.*; τὸν ποταμὸν τὸν διορίζοντα διὰ τῆς πόλεως the river that flows through the middle of the city VT *Chr.* 2.32.4 || **to distinguish, define** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 489, *al. etc.*; τοῦτό μοι αὐτὸ σαφῶς διόρισον define this clearly for me PLAT. *Gorg.* 488d; διορίεῖς αὐτοῖς ἀκούσιά τε καὶ ἑκούσια ἀδικήματα you will make for them the distinction between voluntary and involuntary injustices PLAT. *Leg.* 860e | ▸ περί τινος regarding sthg. ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1048a 26 | ▸ κατά τι according to sthg. ARISTOT. *Top.* 146b 20 || **to determine, explain, declare** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 723 | ▸ *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 20.158 *etc.*; με μικρὸν καὶ μέγαν (sc. εἶναι) διώρισαν they made me appear (*proper.* they determined that I was) small and great SOPH. *O.T.* 1083 Ⓑ **to carry** *or* **drive beyond** (*the limits*) EUR. *Ion* 46, *al.* ISOCR. 4.174 *etc.*; ἐκ γῆς διορίσαιμεν ἂν πόδα; could we leave the country? EUR. *Hel.* 828; δ. ἔξω τῶν ὅρων τῆς χώρας to cast out beyond the boundaries of the country PLAT. *Leg.* 873e || **to send out:** βραχὺ μὲν εἰς τὸν κόλπον αὐτοῦ διορίζει τὸν καλούμενον Κέρας (the current of the Bosphoros) sends out a small channel into the gulf called the (golden) Horn POL. 4.43.7 ❷ *mid.* **to separate in speaking, pronounce distinctly** ▸ *with acc.* ALEXIS 304.2 || **to determine, explain, show clearly** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 24.192 (*pf. mid.*) | ▸ *with* ὅτι that DEMOSTH. 18.40 | ▸ *with* ὅπως as DEMOSTH. 56.11 | ▸ *with interrog.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1323a 15 || **to make distinctions, give definitions** ▸ περί τινος for, about sthg. AND. 3.12 ISOCR. 3.5 *etc.* || **to determine:** αὐτὸς τὴν δίκην διωρίσω you yourself should establish the format of the trial ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 364; διωρίσατο πρὸς τοὺς Κορινθίους he established in agreement with the Corinthians PLUT. *Thes.* 25.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be delimited** *or* **separated, be distinct:** διώρισται ἡ ἱστορία πρὸς τὸ ἐγκώμιον history is sthg. distinct from encomium LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 7 || **to be defined, established, decided, prescribed** AND. 4.8 DEMOSTH. 59.93 *etc.* | *ptc. abs.* διωρισμένον to have been prescribed LYS. 30.4 | *impers.* **to be given rules** *or* **precepts** ▸ περί τινος about sthg. HP. *Art.* 9 (*fut. mid.* διοριεῖται) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1282b 20 (*pf. mid.* διώρισται) || *rar.* **to be interrupted** *or* **discontinued** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 4b 20, 28 • *Ion.* διουρίζω || *Ion. aor. ptc.* διουρισάντων HDT. *Lc.*

διόρῐσις -εως, ἡ [διορίζω] **separation, distinction** PLAT. *Leg.* 777b ARISTOT. *Phys.* 213b 26 *etc.*

διόρισμα -ατος, τό [διορίζω] **prescription** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.7.

διορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διορίζω] **distinction, division** PLAT. *Tim.* 38c, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1134b 33 *etc.* || *log.* **definition** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 168a 23 *etc.* || *math.* **statement** PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 203 | **definition of parameters,** *of a problem* ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 2.4 PHILOD. *IAc.* Y 15 *etc.*

διοριστέον [διορίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to distinguish** PLAT. *Leg.* 874d AN. *Subl.* 11.3 *etc.*

διοριστικός -ή -όν [διορίζω] **suitable to distinguish** *or* **define** SEXT. *S.* 7.64, 10.128 *etc.* || **limiting** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 88, 89.

διορκίζω [δίς, ὁρκίζω] ❶ *act.* **to exorcise** *PSB* 4324.13 ❷ *pass.* **to be sworn** (*oath*) *PW.CHR. 110.27 (II[BCE]).

διορκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διορκίζω] **sworn assurance** POL. 16.26.6.

διορμάω [διά, ὁρμάω] *later impf.* διώρμων || *aor.* διώρμησα || *pf.* διώρμηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* διωρμημένος ❶ *act. intrans.* **to jump out, leap** SCH. PIND. *P.* 3.181b *etc.* | **to be oriented,** *of veins* HP. *Os.* 17, 18 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to throw oneself forward, be incited,** *with inf.* MAX.[1] 41.5.

διορμίζω [διά, ὁρμίζω] ❶ *act.* **to anchor, make harbor** ▸ *with acc.* LONG. 2.25 ❷ *pass.* **to be led into harbor** HIEROCL. 56.18 (STOB. 4.24a.14.40) (*fig. of life*); τὰ διωρμισμένα πλοῖα the moored boats DIOD. 20.88.2.

διόρνῡμαι [διά, ὄρνυμι] **to leap, swoop:** δι' ὀρῶν through the mountains AESCHL. *Suppl.* 552 (*lyr.*).

δίορον -ου, τό [διά, ὄρος] **dividing line,** *between day and night on a sundial* HERO *Diop.* 304.

διορύω, *contr.* [διά, ὀρός] ❶ *act.* **to change into serum** HP. *Morb.* 1.30 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be** *or* **become serous** HP. *Ster.* 213 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521a 13 (*blood*), 521b 34 (*milk*).

διορυγή ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.490, *see* διορυχή.

διόρυγμα -ατος, τό [διορύσσω] **ditch, canal** THUC. 4.109.2 | **breach,** *through the wall of a house* VT *Exod.* 22.1: οὐκ ἐν διορύγμασιν εὗρον αὐτούς I did not catch him in the act of burglary VT *Jer.* 2.34, *al.* || **cavity, ravine** VT *Zeph.* 2.14 || *milit.* **tunnel** (*for siege*) DIOD. 20.94.3 | **opening, breach** AEN. 32.12, *al.*

Διόρυκτος -ου, ὁ *the* **Canal** *of Leukas* POL. 5.5.12 *etc.*

διορυκτρὶς χελώνη, ἡ [διορύσσω] *milit.* **battering-ram** APOLLOD.[3] 138.19.

διόρυξις -εως, ἡ [διορύσσω] **act of digging** SCH. THEOCR. 1.67a.

διορύσσω, *Att.* διορύττω [διά, ὀρύσσω] *impf.* διώρυττ(σσ)ον, *mid.* διωρυττόμην || *fut.* διορύξω || *aor.* διώρυξα, *mid.* διωρυξάμην SOP.[2] 8.82.16 || *pf.* διορώρυχα PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.31.1, *mid. pass.* διορώρυγμαι *and* διώρυγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διωρώρυκτο XEN. *An.* 7.8.14 || *aor. pass.* διωρύχθην || *fut. pass.* διορυχθήσομαι LUC. *Tim.* 53 ❶ *act.* **to dig** *through,* **perforate** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 21.120 (*in tmesis*) HDT. 9.37.3 THUC. 2.3.3 *etc.* || **to infiltrate through, penetrate** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Util.* 87c *etc.* || *fig.* **to undermine, ruin, destroy** DEMOSTH. 45.30 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be dug, burgled,** *of a house* NT *Luke* 12.39, *al.* || **to be sunken** *or* **closed in** DIOD. 4.43.3 | *extens.* διορωρύγμεθα κατὰ πόλεις we were shut up in the city DEMOSTH. 9.28 || **to be ruined** *or* **corrupted** PLUT. *Phoc.* 12.2 *etc.*

διορῦχή -ῆς, ἡ [διορύσσω] **excavation, ditch, canal** DEMOSTH. 7.39 (*v.l.* διωρ-) PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.39 *etc.* || *fig.* **failure, ruin** LIB. *Or.* 63.21.

διορχέομαι, *contr.* [διά, ὀρχέομαι] *fut. ptc.* διορχησόμενος ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1499 || *aor.* διωρχησάμην ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1481 SCH. *ad loc.*; **to dance** ARISTOPH. *ll.cc.* OPP. 5.440 • *epic 3. pl.* διορχεῦνται OPP. *l.c.*

Διός *gen. sg.*, *see* Ζεύς.

δῖος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [*IE* *dei-; *cf. Lat.* dius, *Skt.* divá-; *see* Ζεύς] **of Zeus** (*like the sky*), **celestial, divine** IL. 10.429, *al. etc.* | *epic frequently of goddesses* IL. 10.290, *al.*; δῖα θεάων divine among goddesses IL. 18.388, *al.* || **divine, noble, illustrious,** *of men, women, nations and sim.* IL. 3.120, *al.* OD. 3.326 (*Sparta*), *al.* HES. *Th.* 991 | *of animals* IL. 8.185, *al.* || **divine, marvelous, magnificent,** *of things* IL. 1.141 (*sea*), 14.347 (*land*), *al.* OD. 12.104 (*Charybdis*), *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 5 (*fire*) *etc.* || *proper.* **of Zeus** AESCHL. *Pr.* 619, *al. etc.* • *inscr.* δεῖος | *epic fem.* δῖᾰ, *Ion.* δίη HES. *Th.* 260, *Att.* δῖα EUR. *I.T.* 404, *al.* *and* δῖος EUR. *Bac.* 599.

Δῖος -ου, ὁ **Dios,** *male name* IL. 24.251 *etc.* | *name of a month* IOS. *B.I.* 2.555, *A.I.* 1.80 *etc.*

διόσανθος -ου, ὁ [Ζεύς, ἄνθος] *bot.* **carnation** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.1, *al. etc.*

Διοσᾰτᾰβῡρῐασταί -ῶν [Ζεύς, Ἀταβυριασταί] **worshipers of Zeus Atabyrios** *i* IG 12.1.161.

διοσβάλᾰνος -ου, ἡ [Ζεύς, βάλανος] *bot.* **chestnut** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.5.1, *al. etc.*

διόσδοτος -ον [Ζεύς, δίδωμι] **given by Zeus, sent from heaven** PIND. *P.* 8.96, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 626, *al. etc.*

διοσηλᾰκᾰ́τη -ης, ἡ [Ζεύς, ἡλακάτη] *bot.* **wild basil** (*see* πολύκνημον) DIOSC.[2] 3.94a | **vervain** (*see* περιστερεὼν ὕπτιος) DIOSC.[2] 4.60a.

διοσημασία LYD. *Ost.* 47, *see* διοσημία.

διοσημειακός -ή -όν [διοσημία] **giving portents** LYD. *Ost.* 15.

διοσημία -ας, ἡ [Ζεύς, σημεῖον] **sign of Zeus, celestial portent** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 171 *etc.* • *frequently mss.* -μεία DIOD. 5.40.2, *al.*

διοσκέω, *contr.* [διά, ?] **to gaze intensely** ANACR. 5.3.

Διοσκόρειον -ου, τό [Διόσκοροι] **temple of the Dioscuri** THUC. 4.110.1 DEMOSTH. 19.158 *etc.* • *later* Διοσκούρειον.

Διοσκορίδης -ου, ὁ **Dioskorides,** *male name* PLUT. *Lyc.* 11.9 *etc.*

Διόσκοροι -ων, οἱ [Ζεύς, κοῦροι] **Diosko(u)roi (Dioscuri), sons of Zeus,** *of Castor and Pollux* HOM. 33.1 *etc.* || *astr.* **Dioscuri,** *i.e.* **Gemini,** *constellation* ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 10 || *medic.* **parotid glands** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.440 *etc.* • *epic* Διὸς κοῦροι HOM. *l.c.* | *Ion. and later* Διόσκουροι.

Διοσκουρ- *see* Διοσκορ-.

διοσκύᾰμος -ου, ὁ [δῖος, κύαμος] *bot.* **henbane** DIOSC.[2] 4.68a || *see* ὑοσκύαμος.

δίοσμος -ον [διά, ὄζω] **emiting odors** AL. *in Sens.* 89.2 THEM. *in An.* 62.32 *etc.*

διόσπυρον -ου, τό [Ζεύς, πυρός] *bot.* **nettle seed** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.3.

διόσπυρος -ου, ὁ [Ζεύς, πυρός] *bot.* **lithosperm** (*see* λιθόσπερμον) DIOSC.[2] 3.141.

διοσπώγων -ωνος, ὁ [Ζεύς, πώγων] *bot.* **houseleek** (*see* χρυσοκόμη) DIOSC.[2] 4.55a.

διόστεος -ον [δίς, ὀστέον] **having two bones** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494a 5.

διοσφραίνω [διά, ὀσφραίνω] **to emit odor** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1075.

διοτήρ *see* διοπτήρ.

διότι = δι' ὅτι **because,** *dir. and indir.* HDT. 1.44.2, *al.* THUC. 1.52.3 *etc.* || = ὅτι that HDT. 2.43.2, *al.* ISOCR. 4.48 *etc.* | *with inf.* POL. 31.12.4 *etc.*

διοτιδήποτε [διότι, δήποτε] **for whatever reason** SIMP. *in Phys.* 50.20.

Διοτίμα -ης, ἡ **Diotima,** *female name* PLAT. *Symp.* 201d *etc.*

Διότῑμος -ου, ὁ **Diotimos,** *male name* THUC. 1.45.2 *etc.*

διότιπερ [διότι, περ] (**exactly**) **because** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 83.

Διότονος -ου, ὁ **Diotonos,** *male name* PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 595e.

διοτρεφής (*and* Διοτρεφής) -ές [Ζεύς, τρέφω] **nourished by Zeus, divine, illustrious** IL. 9.607, *al.* OD. 5.378, *al. etc.*

Διοτρέφης -ους, ὁ **Diotrephes,** *male name* THUC. 4.53.1 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

διοτροφής -ές [δῖος, τρέφω] **nourishing the gods** PTOL.[4] (AP 9.577.4).

διούγκιον -ου, τό [δίς, οὐγκία] **two ounces** ORIB. *Ecl.* 88 (*in the forms* -γγιον).

διουρέω, *contr.* [δίς, οὐρέω] ❶ *act.* **to urine** HP.

Aër. 9 || **to expel with the urine** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.65 ❷ *pass.* **to be urinated** HP. *Aër.* 7 || **to be a diuretic** HP. *Int.* 48.

διουρητικός -ή -όν [διουρέω] **diuretic** HP. *Acut.* 50 *etc.*

διουρίζω *Ion. for* διορίζω.

διούσιος -ον [δίς, οὐσία] **of two natures,** *of Christ* LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.24 (86.1492B).

Διοφάνης -ους, ὁ **Diophanes,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 59.123 *etc.*

Διόφαντος -ου, ὁ **Diophantos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.137 *etc.*

Διοφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Diophon,** *male name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.192.2) *etc.*

διοχετεία -ας, ἡ [διοχετεύω] **chaneling, irrigation work, ncqueduct** STRAB. 10.2.19.

διοχετεύω [διά, ὀχετεύω] ❶ *act.* **to channel** LUC. *V.H.* 1 33 | τὸ σῶμα αὐτὸ ἡμῶν διωχέτευσαν they channeled out our very body PLAT. *Tim.* 77c ❷ *pass.* **to be channeled** DIOD. 20.8.3 *etc.* (*also fig.*) || **to be irrigated** STRAB. 5.1.5.

διοχεύομαι [διά, ὀχεύω] **to be fertilized** PLUT. *in Hes.* 84 (*aor. ptc. pass. dat. sg. fem.* διοχευθείσῃ *corr. for* -οιχηθείσῃ).

διοχή -ῆς, ἡ [διέχω] **interval, distance** PHIL. 75.6.

διοχλέω, *contr.* [διά, ὀχλέω] *impf.* διώχλουν || *fut.* διοχλήσω || *aor.* διώχλησα || *pf.* διώχληκα || *aor. pass.* διωχλήθην || *fut. pass.* διοχληθήσομαι CEB. 26.2 ❶ *act.* **to disturb, bother, annoy** ▸ *with acc.* LYS. 6.6 DEMOSTH. 19.329 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Cim.* 18.1 LONG. 3.20 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be disturbed** LUC. *Am.* 50 *1*IG 3.48.20 (III[CE]) *etc.*

διόχλησις -εως, ἡ [διοχλέω] **trouble, disturbance** *1*IG 3.48.26 (III[CE]).

διοχλίζω [διά, ὀχλίζω] **to split, open** NIC. *Al.* 226 (*in tmesis*).

διοχῠρόω, *contr.* [διά, ὀχυρόω] **to fortify solidly:** *pass.* POL. 5.46.3.

δίοψις -εως, ἡ [διόψομαι] **a seeing through, transparency, perspicacy** PLUT. *Pyth.* 408e, *al. etc.* || **vision, examination:** ἄνευ διόψεως without seeing PLAT. *Tim.* 40d (*v.l.* δι' ὄψεως).

διόψομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* διόσσομαι *and* διοράω.

Δίπαια -ας, ἡ Dipaia, *place in Arcadia* ISOCR. 6.99 *etc.*

Δικαιεύς -έως, ὁ [Δίπαια] **of Dipaia** HDT. 9.35.2 *etc.*

δίπαις -αιδος [δίς, παῖς] **that has two sons** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 319 *etc.* | δ. ... ἐπιτύμβιος θρῆνος funeral lament for two sons AESCHL. *Ch.* 335.

δικαλαιστιαῖος -α -ον [δικάλαιστος] GEOP. 9.10.2 *etc., see* δικάλαιστος.

δικάλαιστος -ον [δίς, παλαιστή] **of two palms** (= 15 cm.) XEN. *Cyn.* 2.4 POL. 27.11.2 • δικάλαστος *1*DÉLOS 1442.A.47 (II[BCE]).

δίκαλτος -ον [δίς, πάλλω] **of two hands, held** *or* **thrown with both hands** EUR. *Tr.* 1103 (*thunderbolt*) *etc.* | πᾶς στρατὸς δ. the whole army with a spear in hand SOPH. *Ai.* 408; δίκαλτα πολεμίων ξίφη the two swords brandished by the enemy EUR. *I.T.* 323.

δίκελμος -ον [δίς, κέλμα] **with a double sole** *1*EDIOCL. 9.12a, *al.*

δικενθημιμερής -ές [δίς, πενθημιμερής] *metr.* **double penthemimeral,** *i.e. verse consisting of two sequences of two feet and a half each* HEPH. *Ench.* 15.10.

δικενθημιμερικός SAC. p. 512 *etc., see* δικενθημιμερής.

δίκετρος -ον [δίς, πέτρα] **placed between two rocks** EPIPH. *Gemm.* 10 (43.300D).

δικηχυαῖος [δίκηχυς] DIOSC.[2] 1.28 SEXT. *S.* 8.459, *see* δίκηχῦς.

δίκηχῦς -υ [δίς, πῆχυς] **of two cubits** (= 88.7 cm) HDT. 2.78, *al. etc.*

δικλάδιος -ον [*see* δικλάσιος] *poet.* **double** ANTIP.[2] (A P. 11.158.4).

δικλάζω [δικλάσιος] ❶ *act.* **to redouble,** *with acc.* AND. 4.11 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to be double** *or* **two-fold** SOPH. *Ai.* 268 ❷ *pass.* **to be redoubled** EUR. *Suppl.* 781 MEN. *fr.* 224.10.

δίκλαξ -ᾰκος [*cf. Lat.* duplex; δίς, *πλάξ, *see* πλάξ *and* πληγή] **double, two-fold** IL. 23.253 (*of layers of fat*) *etc.* | *prob.* πλαγκτοῖς ἐν δικλάκεσσιν between the two clashing sides AESCHL. *Pers.* 277 || *subst.* ἡ δίκλαξ **double mantle** IL. 3.126 OD. 19.241 *etc.*

δικλασιάζω [δικλάσιος] *impf.* ἐδικλασίαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐδικλασιαζόμην || *fut.* δικλασιάσω, *mid.* δικλασιάσομαι EUSTATH. 1151.7 || *aor.* ἐδικλασίασα || *rar. later pf. act.* δεδικλασίακα, *mid. pass.* δεδικλασίασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐδικλασιάσθην || *fut. pass.* δικλασιασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to double** PLAT. *Leg.* 920a *etc.* (*also gramm.*) | διπλασίασον ῥομφαίαν take another sword VT *Ezek.* 21.19 | ▸ *abs.* ἐδικλασίασεν he doubled his capital LYS. 32.25 || **to be double:** τινος of sthg. DIOD. 4.84.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be doubled** XEN. *Ag.* 5.1 *etc.* (*also gramm.*) || **to be repeated** ARISTID.[2] 1.24.

δικλασίασις -εως, ἡ NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.13 *etc., see* δικλᾰσίασμα.

δικλασίασμα -ατος, τό [δικλασιάζω] VT (Al.) *Lev.* 25.36, *see* δικλασιασμός.

δικλασιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [δικλασιάζω] **doubling** PLAT. *Sis.* 388e PLUT. *QConv.* 718f *etc.* (*also gramm., math. and milit.*) || *anat.* **double action** (*of the muscles*) GAL. 18(2).974.

δικλασιαστικός -ή -όν [δικλασιάζω] **to be doubled** AL. *in Metaph.* 756.24.

δικλασιεπιδιμερής [δικλάσιος, ἐπιδιμερής] **of two and two thirds the size** *of sthg.* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.23.

δικλασιεπιδίμοιρος [δικλάσιος, ἐπιδίμοιρος] GAUD. 10, *see* δικλασιεπιδιμερής.

δικλασιεπιδίτριτος -ον [δικλάσιος, ἐπιδίτριτος] NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.23, *see* δικλασιεπιδίμοιρος.

δικλασιεπίεκτος -ον [δικλάσιος, ἐπίεκτος] **of two and a sixth times the size** *of sthg.* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22.

δικλασιεπίπεμπτος -ον [δικλάσιος, ἐπίπεμπτος] **of two and a fifth times the size** *of sthg.* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22.

δικλασιεπιτέταρτος -ον [δικλάσιος, ἐπιτέταρτος] **of two and a quarter times the size** *of sthg.* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22.

δικλασιεπιτεταρτημερής -ές [δικλάσιος, ἐπιτεταρτημερής] NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.23, *see* δικλασιεπιτετράπεμπτος.

δικλασιεπιτετράπεμπτος -ον [δικλάσιος, ἐπιτετράπεμπτος] **of two and four fifths the size** *of sthg.* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.23.

δικλασιεπιτριμερής -ές [δικλάσιος, ἐπιτριμερής] NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.23, *see* δικλασιεπιτριτέταρτος.

δικλασιεπιτριτέταρτος -ον [δικλάσιος, ἐπιτριτέταρτος] **of two and three quarters the size** *of sthg.* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.23.

δικλασιεπίτριτος -ον [δικλάσιος, ἐπίτριτος] **of two and a third times the size** *of sthg.* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22 THEON[2] p. 110.

δικλασιεφήμισυς -υ [δικλάσιος, ἐπί, ἥμισυς] **of two and a half times the size** *of sthg.* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22.

δικλασιημιόλιος, ἀναλογία, ἡ [δικλάσιος, ἡμιόλος] **ratio of five to two** THEON[2] p. 110.

δικλασιολογία -ας, ἡ [δικλάσιος, λόγος] **repetition** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267c.

δικλασιόομαι, *contr.* [δικλάσιος] **to be doubled** THUC. 1.69.4 *etc.*

δικλασιόπλευρος -ον [δικλάσιος, πλευρόν] **with one side twice as long as another:** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 856a 39, 856b 4 (*of a bed*), 856b 27 (*of a rectangle*).

δικλᾰσίος -α -ον [δίς, πλέκω; *see* διπλόος] **double, twice as much, duplex** HDT. 4.68.3 *etc.* | *with* ἤ than HDT. 6.57.1 THUC. 1.10.2 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ δικλασία (*sc.* ζημία) **double,** *of a punishment or fine* PLAT. *Leg.* 762b | *Ion.* τὸ δικλήσιον **double** (*of men*) HDT. 7.103.1 • *Ion.* δικλήσιος.

δικλασίων -ον [δικλάσιος] **double, duplex** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 923a 3 PLUT. *Mus.* 1138e *etc., see* δικλάσιος • *adv.* δικλασίως **doubly, twice** (as **much**) THUC. 8.1.2 MEN. *fr.* 793.2 *etc.*

δικλασμός PLOT. 6.1.9 (*v.l.*), *see* δικλασιασμός.

δικλεθρία -ας, ἡ [δίκλεθρος] **measure of two plethra** *1*SYLL[3]. 940.20.

δίκλεθρος -ον [δίς, πλέθρον] **of two plethra** (= 59 m.) POL. 34.12.4 (*subst. neut.*) LUC. *V.H.* 1 16 *etc.*

δίκλειος -εία -ον -ηία -ειον [διπλόος] **double** *1*GDI 4991.6.42 *etc.*

δίκλευρος -ον [δίς, πλευρόν] **two-sided** AEL.[1] 36.4 *etc.*

δικλῆ *fem. sg. of* διπλόος || *subst.* διπλῆ -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* γραμμή) **double line, diple,** *critical sign* (> *or* <, *s.times* >: *or*:<, *with the two points called* diple periestigmene) CIC. *ad Att.* 8.2.4 HEPH. *Sem.* 1 *etc.* | **double cloak** AP.[6] 3 | *a dance* POLL. 4.105 || *a type of staff, i.e.* **staff paper** GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.584B, *al.*

δικλῇ *dat. fem. sg., see* διπλόος • *adv.* **twice as much:** ὃ ἢ οἱ ἄλλοι twice as much as the rest PLAT. *Rp.* 330c | **twice** EUR. *Ion* 760.

δικληγίς -ίδος, ἡ POLL. 7.47, *see* δικλοῖς.

δικλήθης -ες [δίς, πλῆθος] **of double quantity** NIC. *Al.* 153 (*v.l.*).

δικλήσιος -η -ον *Ion. for* διπλάσιος.

δίκλινθος -ον [δίς, πλίνθος] **of two bricks** *1*IG 2[2].463.55.

δικλόγραμμος -ον [διπλόος, γράμμα] **of a double line** POLIORC. 233.5.

δικλοείλητος -ον *unc. signf., perhaps* **doubly wrapped** [HERO] *Ster.* 1.77.

δικλοείματος -ον [διπλόος, εἶμα] **of a double cloak** CERC. 1.3 (*codd.*).

δικλόη *fem. sg. of* διπλόος || *subst.* διπλόη -ης, ἡ **crack, leak, defect** PLAT. *Soph.* 267e (*of metal*) PLUT. *QConv.* 715f (*of the soul*) *etc.* || **recondite** *or* **obscure** *or* **ambiguous** PLUT. *Pyth.* 407c || **sting** AEL. *N.A.* 9.4 (*of a scorpion*) | *anat.* **spongy tissue,** *between bony plates* HP. *V.C.* 1, *al.* GAL. 10.445; **folds,** *between layers of the intestine* ARET. *S.D.* 2.9.9.

δικλόθριξ -τρῖχος [διπλόος, θρίξ] **with double** *or* **coupled leaves,** *of the pine* DION.[12] 1.27.

δικλοῖδον -ου, τό [διπλοῖς] **double cloak** POLL. 7.49.

δικλοίζω [διπλόος] **to double** AESCHL. *Ag.* 835.

δικλοῖς -ίδος, ἡ [διπλόος] **double cloak** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.65.3) VT *Ps.* 108.29, *al. etc.* || **abscess** (*in the ear*) HIPPIATR. 17.1 (*of a horse*).

δικλοϊσότης -ητος, ἡ [διπλόος, ἰσότης] **double equation** DIOPH. p. 96.

δικλοκαρδία -ας, ἡ [διπλόος, καρδία] **double-dealing, bad faith** BARN. 20.1.

δικλόος -όη -όον, *contr.* δικλοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [*see* ἁπλόος] Ⓐ **dual, double, folded,** *of a breastplate* IL. 4.133 | *of garments and sim.* IL. 10.134 OD. 19.226 *etc.* | διπλῇ μάστιγι with a double lash AESCHL. *Ag.* 642; διπλοῖς κέντροισι with a double whip SOPH. *O.T.* 809; οἰκίδιον ἔστι μοι δικλοῦν I have a house on two levels LYS. 1.9 | ἐκπεφευγὼς δικλόον θάνατον having escaped from death twice HDT. 6.104.1; παῖσον ... δικλῆν (*sc.* πληγήν) **strike another time** SOPH. *El.* 1415 | *medic. of a compound fever* GAL. 7.472, *al.* | *Christol., of the dual nature of Christ* ἀπεστάλη μέν, ἀλλ' ὡς

ἀνὴρ τοῦ δ. γάρ ἡν he was sent, but as man in fact, he has two natures GREG. *Or.* 38.13.1 **folded, curved back,** *of a dorsal spine* EUR. *El.* 492 XEN. *Hip.* 1.11 || **duplex,** *i.e.* **changeable, reciprocal:** δυοῖν ἀδελφοῖν ... μιᾷ δαινόντων ἡμέρᾳ διπλῆ χερί of two brothers dead in one day through mutual killing SOPH. *Ant.* 14 || *pl.* two AESCHL. *Pr.* 930, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 960, *al.* || *gramm.* **double, compound,** *of words or consonants* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 29, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **dual, of double nature** *or* **activity** PLAT. *Rp.* 397e, *al. etc.* || **double, ambiguous,** *of things* PIND. *N.* 10.89 *etc.* | **double minded, equivocal, false, treacherous,** *of pers.* EUR. *Rh.* 395 XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.32 *etc.* B **twice as much,** *of size, extension and sim.* PLAT. *Tim.* 75b, *al. etc.* | δ. τινος double sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 35b C *subst.* τὸ διπλοῦν double vase GAL. 13.29, *al.* || *fem.* ἡ διπλόη (*see*) and ἡ διπλῆ (*see*) • *Ion. fem.* -πλή *or* -πλή (*see* διπλός), *perhaps also* -πλέη HDT. 3.42.2.

διπλός -ή -όν HDT. 3.28.3, 3.42.2, 5.90.1, *al.* OPP.[1] 2.449 APP. *pref.* 10 (*compar.*) *etc.*, *Ion., poet. and later for* διπλόος | *compar. adv. neut.* διπλέτερον **double:** διπλέτερον ὑμῶν twice as much as you NT *Matt.* 23.15.

διπλοστέμφυντος -ον [διπλόστεμφος] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 225, *see* διπλόστεμφος.

διπλόστεμφος -ον, (διπλόος, στέμφυλα) **of double meaning** EUSTATH. 1356.60.

διπλόω, -ωσις ἡ [διπλόος] *impf.* ἐδίπλουν. *mid. pass.* ἐδιπλούμην POLYAEN. 8.7.2 ‖ *aor.* ἐδίπλωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* δεδίπλωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐδεδιπλώμην XEN. *see below* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδιπλώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπανα|διπλωθησομαι IO.[1] *in G.A.* 8.25 ● *act.* **to repeat, renew** ARISTOT. *APo.* 91a 21 || **to double, fold** DIOG. 6.22 || **to multiply by two** VETT. 151.19 | διπλώσατε τὰ διπλᾶ **pay back double** NT *Rev.* 18.6 ● *pass.* **to be doubled:** ἐδεδίπλωτο ἡ φάλαγξ the phalanx was doubled in its depth XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.19 | *medic. of fever* GAL. 7.472 || to be folded *or* bent back PLUT. *Cam.* 41.5 *etc.*

διπλῷ *dat. sg. of* διπλόος ‖ *adv.* **twice as much, double** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Leg.* 722b.

διπλωδέομαι, *contr.* [διπλόος, ᾠδή] *mus.* **to repeat, recur** THEON[2] p. 93.

διπλωμα -ατος, τό [διπλόω] **duplicity** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 346a 24 (*of the Milky Way*) ‖ *medic.* **retraction** (*of the fetus*) SOR. 4.8.14 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **fold, letter** *or* **tablet** (*folding*), **passport** CIC. *Fam.* 6.12.3, *al. etc.* | **credentials, authorization document** PLUT. *Galb.* 8.5 *etc.* | **certificate** *PBGU* 1113.9 (I[BCE]) ‖ **tax** *PAMH.* 92.21 (II[CE]) ‖ **double vessel** (*for a bain-marie*) DIOSC.[2] 2.77 *etc.*

διπλωσις -εως, ἡ [διπλόω] **composition of words** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406a 6 ‖ *medic. alch.* **doubling** ZOS.[1] 183 B. *etc.* ‖ **retraction** EUSTATH. 633.20 *etc.*

δίπνοος -ον, *contr.* δίπνους -ουν [δίς, πνοή] **equipped with two vents** *or* **apertures** GAL. 19.93.

δικπόδης -ου, (δίπους) **of two feet** (= 59 cm.) XEN. *Oec.* 19.3.

διποδία -ας, ἡ [δίπους] **state of being a biped** ARISTOT. *PA.* 643a 3 *etc.* ‖ **passo doble, dance** CRATIN. 173 ‖ *metr.* **dipody** HEPH. *Ench.* 4.3 *etc.*

διποδιάζω [διποδία] **to dance the passo doble** (*see* διποδία) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1243 (*fut.* διποδιάξω).

Δίποινα -ης, ἡ **Dipoina,** *city in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.27.4.

Διπόλ(ε)ια -ων, τά **festival of Dipoleia,** *in honor of Zeus Polleus* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 420 (Διπολ-) *etc.*

δίπολις -εως [δίς, πόλις] **of two cities, divided into two cities** STRAB. 3.4.8, *al.*

δικπολίτης -ου, ὁ [δίπολις] **citizen of two cities** MAN.[1] 5.291.

Διπολιώδης -ες [Διπολ(ε)ια] **of the festival of Dipoleia,** *i.e.* **of old style** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 984.

δίπολος -ον [δίς, πολέω] **twice plowed** PROCL. *in Hes.* 460.

δίπορος -ον [δίς, πόρος] **with two accesses, open to two seas** EUR. *Tr.* 1097 (*isthmus*).

δίπους -ον IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 25.144, *see* δίπους.

δικπότᾰμος -ον [δίς, ποταμός] **located between two rivers** EUR. *Suppl.* 621 (*lyr.*).

δίπους -ουν, *gen.* δικποδος [δίς, πούς] **biped, two-footed** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1258 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ δίποδα **bipedal animals** PLUT. *QConv.* 636e ‖ **of two feet** (= 59 cm.) PLAT. *Men.* 83d, *al. etc.* • *acc.* δίποδα *and* δίπουν.

διπρόσωπος -ον [δίς, πρόσωπον] **two-faced** HDN. 1.16.2 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **two-way, ambiguous** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 43 ‖ *gramm.* **indicating two persons** *or* **relationships** AP.[7] *Pron.* 17.1 ‖ *medic. subst.* ἡ δ. **two-faced,** *a poultice* GAL. 11.127 ‖ *Christol.* **of two persons** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.16 (86.1572C) *etc.*

δίπρυμνος -ον [δίς, πρύμνα] **with two poops** CALLIX. 1.

δίπρῳρος -ον [δίς, πρῷρα] **with two prows** CALLIX. 1 *etc.*

δίπτερος -ον [δίς, πτερόν] **two-winged, dipteran** ARISTOT. *HA.* 490a 16, *al.* || *subst.* ὁ δίπτερος **temple with a double peristyle** VITR. 3.2.7.

διπτερύγος -ον [δίς, πτέρυξ] **two-winged** MELEAG. (AP 5.151.2), *al.*

δίπτῡχᾰ [*see* δίπτυχος] *adv.* **in two,** *in Hom.* δίπτυχα ποιήσαντες having made a double layer IL. 1.461, *al.* | δ. λώπην **double cloak** AP. 2.32 | δ. ὀρχεῖσθαι **to dance a double figure** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 28.129.

δίπτυχής -ές ARISTOT. *HA.* 515b 8, *see* δίπτυχος.

δίπτῡχος -ον [δίς, πτύσσω] **folded in half, folded, double** OD. 13.224 (*cloak*) HDT. 7.239.3 (*tablet*) *etc.* || **dual, double** EUR. *Ion* 1010, *al.* || *pl.* two SOPH. *fr.* 152 EUR. *I.T.* 242, *al. etc.* || *cf.* δίπτυχα.

δίπτωτος -ον [δίς, πίπτω] *gramm.* **of one termination for two cases** AP.[7] *Pron.* 91.7.

δίπῡλος -ον [δίς, πύλη] **of two gates** SOPH. *Ph.* 952 | *subst.* τὸ δίπυλον **double gate,** *of the Thriasian gate at Athens* POL. 16.25.7 PLUT. *Per.* 30.3; *of the temple of Janus at Rome* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 322a.

διπυργιαῖος -α -ον [διπύργιος] *POxy.* 1703.12 (II-I[CE]), *see* διπύργιος.

διπύργιος -α -ον [δίς, πύργος] **two-winged:** διπυργία οἰκία **building with two wings** *PPSI* 1159.20 (II[CE]) *etc.*

διπύρηνος -ον [δίς, πυρήν] **with two knobs:** *subst. medic.* τὸ διπύρηνον **probe with two knobs** SOR. 4.36.1 (*v.l.*) GAL. 2.574, *al. etc.*

διπυρίτης -ου, ὁ [δίπυρος] **twice-baked bread, biscuit** HP. *Int.* 25.

δίπῡρος -ον [δίς, πῦρ] **of two fires** *or* **lights** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1361 ‖ *subst.* ὁ δ. (*sc.* ἄρτος) ALEXIS 178.10 ALC.[1] 2 *etc.*, *see* διπυρίτης.

δίπωλος -ον [δίς, πῶλος] **two-horse,** *said of chariots* HSCH. *s.v.* συνωρίδα.

διργεύω [*Lat.* dirigo] **to escort** IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 322.

δῐρκαία -ας, ἡ [Δίρκη?] *bot.* **swallow wort** (*see* χιρκαία) DIOSC.[2] 3.119.

δῐρκαῖον -ου, τό [Δίρκη?] *bot.* **Cretan parsnip** DIOSC.[2] 3.72a (= δαῦκος) | **belladonna** (*see* στρύχνον ὑπνωτινόν) DIOSC.[2] 4.72a.

Δῐρκαῖος -α -ον [Δίρκη] **of Dirke** PIND. *P.* 9.88 *etc.*

Δίρκη -ης, ἡ **Dirke,** *fountain near Thebes* PIND. *I.* 8.20, *al. etc.* | *eponymous heroine of the fountain* EUR. *H.F.* 27, *al.* LUC. *Asin.* 23 *etc.* | *fountain* PIND. *I.* 8.20, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Δίρκα.

δίρραβδος -ον [δίς, ῥάβδος] **with two strips** *or* **sticks** ARISTOT. *fr.* 294.

δίρρυθμος -ον [δίς, ῥυθμός] *metr.* Punic dimeter SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 616b.

δῐρρῡμία -ας, ἡ [δίρρυμος] **double wheel** (*of a chariot*) AESCHL. *fr.* 324.

δίρρυμος -ον [δίς, ῥυμός] **of two wheels,** *of a three-horse chariot* AESCHL. *Pers.* 47.

δῐ(ρ)ρυτος -ον [δίς, ῥυτός] **that flows in two directions** POLIORC. 214.9.

Δίρφυς -υος, ἡ **Dirphys,** *mountain in Euboia* EUR. *H.F.* 185 *etc.*

δίς [*cf. Lat.* bis, *Skt.* dviḥ] *adv.* **twice** ▸ *with adj.* δ. τόσσον twice as much OD. 9.491 | ▸ *with subst.* δ. παῖς ... ὁ γέρων the old man is a child twice over CRATIN. 28 | ▸ *usu. with verbs* HDT. 8.104 AESCHL. *Pers.* 173, *al. etc.*; δ. καὶ τρὶς φασι they say twice and three times PLAT. *Grg.* 498e; δειπνεῖν δ. τῆς ἡμέρας to dine twice in the day PLAT.[1] 296 | *with prep.* ἐς δίς up to two times APP. 12.78 ‖ *in compd.* δι-; δισ- *bef. a vowel and usu.* π μ τ θ κ χ ‖ *Dor.* δῐρ *IG* 5(1).302.5.

-δις *suff. indicating motion toward a place* (= δε).

Δίς, ὁ **Zeus** RHINTH. 11 (*nom.*), *cf.* Ζεύς.

δίσᾰβος -ον [δίς, ἦβη] **twice youthful** DOS. *A.* 2 • *Dor. for* δίσηβος.

δισακκίδιον -ου, τό [δισάκκιον] **little double saddlebag** *POxy.* 741.2 (II[CE]).

δισάκκιον -ου, τό [δίς, σάκκος] **double saddlebag** *PStud.Pal.* 67 *r* 28 (II-III[CE]) COSM.[1] 11.3.

δισαρπᾰγος -ον [δίς, ἁρπάζω] **twice snatched** LYC. 513.

δισεβδομηκοντάπηχυς -υ [δίς, ἑβδομηκοντάπηχυς] **of one hundred and forty cubits** TZ. *Hist.* 3.945.

δισέβδομος -ον [δίς, ἕβδομος] **fourteenth** TZ. *Hist.* 9.774.

δισέκγονοι -ων, οἱ [δίς, ἔκγονος] **second cousins** ASP. 184.26.

δισεξαδέλφη -ης, ἡ [δίς, ἐξαδέλφη] **second (female) cousin** IOIEI. *Poen.* 88.1893D.

δισεπίτριτος -ον [δίς, ἐπίτριτος] **two and two thirds the size** (= ratio of 8: 3) THEON[2] p. 56.

δίσευνος -ον [δίς, εὐνή] **who has two beds** *or* **wives** DOS. *A.* 7.

δίσεφθος -ον [δίς, ἑφθός] **twice boiled** GAL. *CMG* 5.4(2).206, *al.*

δίσημος -ον [δίς, σῆμα] *metr. mus.* **of two** *or* **conjoined tempi** ARISTID.[2] 1.14 *etc.* | **of uncertain quantity** SCH. DION.[6] 38.18, *al.* || **double hemmed** (*of a garment*) *PROSS.* 2.25.2 (II[CE]).

δισθᾰνής -ές [δίς, θνήσκω] **twice dead** OD. 12.22.

δισιγνατεύω [*Lat.* designo] *aor.* ἐδισιγνάτευσα **to designate** IOMAL. *Chron.* 7 p. 182, *al.*

δισιτέομαι, *contr.* [δίς, σιτέω] **to make two meals** HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 9.13).

δίσκαλμος -ον [δίς, σκαλμός] **endowed with a double bank of oars** SYN. *epist.* 4.

δισκάριον -ου, τό [δίσκος] **diskette** ORIB. *Syn.* 7.44.1.

δισκεύς -έως, ὁ [δίσκος] **comet disc** LYD. *Ost.* 108, *al.*

δισκευτής -οῦ, ὁ [δισκεύω] **discus-thrower** MICH.[1] *in E.N.* 487.31.

δισκεύω *and* **δισκέω,** *contr.* [δίσκος] *impf.* ἐδίσκευον, *mid. pass.* ἐδισκευόμην ATHANAS. *EpEnc.* 3.5 ‖ *fut.* δισκεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδίσκευσα | *inf.* δισκεῦσαι *and* δισκῆσαι ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* δεδίσκηται HSCH. ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδισκεύθην ❶ *act.* **to throw a discus** OD. 8.188 PIND. *I.* 2.35 PHILOSTR. *epist.* 7 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ δισκεύων **the diskobolos** (of Myron) LUC. *Philops.* 18 ‖ δ. αὐτόν **to launch oneself, throw oneself** DIOG. 1.118 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown** EUR. *Ion* 1268

ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.14.5) | to be struck by a discus *of Hyacinthus* (GVI 815.4 (II^{CE})) • *frequently v.l.* -σκευ- *or* -σκη-.

δίσκημα -ατος, τό [δισκέω] **discus-throwing** SOPH. *fr.* 380 || **thrown thing, projectile** EUR. *Tr.* 1121.

δισκηπτρος -ον [δίς, σκήπτρον] **of double scepter** AESCHL. *Ag.* 43.

δισκοβολέω, *contr.* [δισκοβόλος] **to throw a discus** GAL. *Thras.* 33 (3.79.13) || **to hurl** (*like a discus*) (GVI 1098.6 (I-II^{CE})) (*aor. 3. sg.* δισκοβόλησε).

δισκοβολία -ας, ἡ [δισκοβόλος] **discus-throwing** GAL. 6.325.

δισκοβόλος -ου, ὁ [δίσκος, βάλλω] **discus-thrower, diskobolos,** *of statues* LUC. *Philops.* 18 *etc.*

δισκοειδής -ές [δίσκος, εἶδος] **like a discus, shaped like a discus** DIOSC.^{2} 2.156 AET. 2.27.3 *etc.*

δισκόομαι, *contr.* [δίσκος] **to be shaped like a discus** LYD. *Ost.* 6 (*aor. pass.* δισκωθείς).

δισκόραξ -ακος, ὁ [δίς, κόραξ] **double Korax** (= double crow) LUC. *Pseudol.* 30 (*v.l.*).

δίσκος -ου, ὁ (*see* δικεῖν) **discus** (*of rock, metal or wood*) IL. 2.774 OD. 4.626 *etc.* || *analog.* **round platter** PALLADAS (AP 11.371.1) *etc.* | **round mirror** IUL.^{2} (AP 6.18.6) | **disc** *solar* AET. 2.24.1, *al. etc.* | **gong** PLUT. *Per.* 6 *etc.* | **reliquary** PROC.^{1} *Aed.* 1.7.14 || *bot.* **marigold** AL.^{6} 12 (2.545.2).

δίσκουρα -ων, τά [δίσκος, οὐρον] **brought** *or* **drawn by a discus** IL. 23.523.

δισκούρσωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* discursor] **inspector,** *of public finances* SOPHRON. *Mir.* 68 (87.3657B).

δισκοφόρος -ον [δίσκος, φέρω] **one who holds a discus** LUC. *Philops.* 18.

δισμυρίανδρος πόλις, ἡ [δισμύριοι, ἀνήρ] **city of twenty thousand inhabits.** STRAB. 12.7.3.

δισμυριάς -άδος, ἡ [δισμύριοι] **two tens of thousands: δισμυριάδες μυριάδων two hundred million** NT *Rev.* 9.16.

δισμῠριεπτᾱκισχιλιοστός -ή -όν [δισμύριοι, ἑπτακισχίλιοι] **of twenty-seven thousand** GAL. 14.294.

δισμύριοι -αι -α [δίς, μύριοι] **twenty thousand** HDT. 1.32.3 *etc.* | *collect. sg.* **ὕππος δισμυρία corps of twenty thousand cavalry** LUC. *Zeuxis* 8.

δισπιθαμαῖος DIOSC.^{2} 2.144, *see* **δισπίθᾰμος.**

δισπίθᾰμος -ον [δίς, σπιθαμή] **of two spans** (= 44 cm.) DIOSC.^{2} 2.156.

δισπόνδειος -ου, ὁ (*sc.* πούς) [δίς, σπονδή] *metr.* **double spondee** HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3 HERMOG. *Id.* 254.1 *etc.* • *v.l.* -όνδιος.

δισπορέω, *contr.* [δίς, σπόρος] *act.* **to sow twice** PCAIR.ZEN. 155.2 (III^{BCE}) (*aor. inf.* δισπορῆσαι) || *pass.* **to be seeded twice** STRAB. 16.4.2 (*pres. mid.*).

δισσάκι(ς) [δισσός] *poet. adv.* **twice** ARAT. 968 *etc.* | δ. τετρόγυιον **of eight measures** (= 14 m.) ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.223.3).

δισσάρχης, -ου, ὁ [δισσός, ἀρχή] **of double power: δισσάρχαι βασιλεῖς kings ruling jointly** SOPH. *Ai.* 390.

δισσαχῇ [δισσός] *adv.* **in two positions** ARISTOT. *An.* 406b 32.

δισσαχοῦ *Att.* διτταχοῦ [δισσός] *adv.* THPHR. *Lap.* 25, *see* **δισσάχῃ.**

δισσογονέω, *contr.* [δισσός, γίγνομαι] **to give birth in two modes,** *i.e.* **to be viviparous and oviparous** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 719a 14.

δισσογραφία -ας, ἡ [δισσός, γράφω] **dittography,** *i.e.* **repetition in the spelling** SIMP. *in Cat.* 88.24.

δισσολογέω, *Att.* διττολογέω, *contr.* [δισσολόγος] *aor.* ἐδιττολόγησα || *pf. mid. pass.* δεδισσολόγημαι EPIPH. || *aor. pass.* ἐδιττολογήθην || *fut. pass.* διττολογηθήσομαι EUSTATH. 1730.17; **to say twice, repeat** VETT. 238.23 *etc.* || **to call into question** SIMP. *in Cael.* 194.17.

δισσολογία -ας, ἡ [δισσολόγος] **repetition** *of words* OD. 1.401.

δισσολόγος -ον [δισσός, λέγω] **speaking two languages** MAN.^{1} 5.291.

δισσόλογος -ον [δισσός, λέγω] **ambiguous, deceptive** CAP. 3.5.1.

δισσοποιός -όν [δισσός, ποιέω] **casting into doubt** SCH. SOPH. *El.* 645.

δισσόπους -ουν, *gen.* -οδος [δισσός, πούς] **two-footed** OR. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 3.14.8).

δισσός *Att.* διττός -ή -όν, [*see* δίς] **dual, double** HDT. 2.44.5, *al. etc.* || *pl. and dual* **two** PIND. *N.* 1.44 HDT. 5.40.2, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 57 *etc.* | *rar.* **δισσαῖσιν ἀπείροις on one of the two continents** SOPH. *Tr.* 100 || *fig.* **disunited, discordant** AESCHL. *Ag.* 122 | **doubtful, ambiguous** SOPH. *El.* 645 *etc.*; *subst.* **τὸ δισσόν ambiguity** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1261b 29 • *Ion.* διξός • *adv.* **δισσῶς doubly, twice, in two ways** EUR. *Ph.* 1337 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095b 2, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **ambiguously** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 180a 15.

δισσοτόκος -ον [δισσός, τίκτω] **giving birth twice** NONN. *D.* 5.199.

δισσότοκος -ον [δισσός, τίκτω] **twice-born,** *of Bacchus* NONN. *D.* 1.4.

δισσοτόμος -ον [δισσός, τέμνω] **double-edged** NONN. *D.* 17.165 (*arrow*), *al.*

δισσοφυής -ές [δισσός, φύω] **of dual nature** NONN. *D.* 14.97, *al. etc.*

δισσόω, *contr.* [δισσός] **to double** IO. (*PG* 50.733.21-2) (*aor.* ἐδίσσωσα) | *pass.* MAX.^{2} *Amb.* 256a.

δισσυλλ- *see* **δισυλλ-.**

δίσταγμα -ατος, τό [διστάζω] PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.111, *see* **δισταγμός.**

διστᾰγμός -οῦ, ὁ [διστάζω] **doubt, uncertainty** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 214f *etc.*

διστάδιον -ου, τό [δίς, στάδιον] **double stadium** POSIDIP.^{1} 90.4.

διστάδιος -ον [δίς, στάδιον] **of two stadia** (= 355 m.) APP. 7.37.

διστάζω [δίς] *impf.* ἐδίσταζον || *fut.* διστάσω *and* διστάξω || *aor.* ἐδίστασα *and* ἐδίσταξα || *pf. mid. pass.* δεδίσταγμαι RH. 3.642.6 || *aor. pass.* ἐδιστάχθην ❶ *act.* **to doubt, hesitate** PLAT. *Theaet.* 190a, *al. etc.* | ▸ περί τι **about sthg.** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1112b 8 = ▸ περί τινος PLUT. *Adul.* 62a | ▸ *with interrog.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1112b 2, *al.* | ▸ *with* εἰ **whether** PLAT. *Leg.* 897b | ▸ *with* μή **that** PLAT. *Soph.* 235a POL. 12.26c.2 *etc.* = ▸ ὡς οὐ AN. *Subl.* 28.1 || *Christ.* **to doubt,** *through lack of faith* CLEM. *Str.* 7.10.55.5 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be in doubt** *or* **perplexity** DIOD. 4.8.3, 17.9.1 *etc.*

διστακτικός -ή -όν [διστάζω] *gramm.* **dubitative** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 264.18 (*of the subjunctive*) *etc.* || **uncertain:** φωνή **voice** ORIG. *Io.* 6.59.303 *etc.* | *Christ.* **doubter, non-believer** MAX.^{2} *Amb.* 251B • *adv.* **διστακτικῶς dubiously, hesitantly** SCH. IL. 1.100 *etc.*

διστάξιμος -ον [διστάζω] **dubious** PTOL.^{4} (PAPP. p. 93R.)

διστασιάζω [διστάσιος] **to be in disagreement: πρὸς ἑαυτόν with himself** NILANG. *Ep.* 2.50 (79.221C).

διστάσιος -ον [δίς, στάσις] **of double value** PLAT. *Hippar.* 231d *etc.*

δίστασις -εως, ἡ [δίς, στάσις] **doubt, uncertainty** ORIG. *Io.* 1.31.216.

διστεγία -ας, ἡ [δίστεγος] **second story** POLL. 4.130.

δίστεγος -ον [δίς, στέγη] **of two stories** STRAB. 15.3.8 IOS. *B.I.* 5.165, 211 *etc.* || **of two rooms** (*on the same story*) IOS. *B.I.* 5.209 || *subst.* **τὸ δίστεγον room on the upper story** GEOP. 8.25.1.

διστεφής -ές [δίς, στέφω] **crowned twice, with double crown** CALLIM. *fr.* 384.24.

διστιχής -ές [διστίχος] **of two rows** ARISTOPH. 120.9 (*teeth*).

διστιχία -ας, ἡ [δίστιχος] **double row** JOS. *A.J.* 8.78 *etc.* | *metr.* **pair of verses, distich** HEPH. *Metr.* 1 *etc.* | *medic.* GAL. 14.767, *see* **διστιχίασις.**

διστιχίασις -εως, ἡ [δίστιχος] *medic.* **distichiasis doubling of the eyelashes** PAEG. 6.8 *etc.*

δίστιχος -ον [δίς, στίχος] **in two rows** *or* **ranks** AET. 5.10.2 || *metr.* **of two verses** CYR. (AP 9.369.1); **τὸ δ. pair of verses, distich** LEON. (AP 6.329.3).

διστοιχία -ας, ἡ [δίστοιχος] **double row** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.6 *etc.*

δίστοιχος -ον [δίς, στοῖχος] **in two rows** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 24, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.2.

δίστολος -ον [δίς, στέλος] **in pairs, both** (*oth.* that go together) SOPH. *O.C.* 1055 (*of Antigone and Ismene*).

δίστομος -ον [δίς, στόμα] **with two mouths, with two outlets** *or* **entrances** SOPH. *Ph.* 16 (*cave*), *O.C.* 900 (*street*) POL. 34.10.5 (*routes*) *etc.* | **doubled-edged** EUR. *Hel.* 983, *al.* VT *Ps.* 149.6, *al. etc.* | *subst.* **ἡ δίστομος** ⁂ NONN. *D.* 30.141.

διστροφος -ον [δίς, στρέφω] **twisted, with a double braid** MEGES ORIB. 44.21.12 | **with two coils** PAPP. 1110.15.

δισυλλαβέω, *contr.* [δισύλλαβος] *aor.* **ἐδισυλλάβησα to be disyllabic** HDN. 2.906.6 *etc.*

δισυλλαβία -ας, ἡ [δισύλλαβος] **state of being disyllabic: pair of syllables, disyllable** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1263 *etc.*

δισύλλᾰβος -ον [δίς, συλλαβή] **of two syllables, disyllabic** DION. *Comp.* 11.17, *al.* LUC. *Gall.* 29 *etc.* • *adv.* **δισυλλάβως in two syllables** ATH. 10.446e *etc.*

δισύναπτος -ον [δίς, συνάπτω] **double woven,** *of a garland* PHILOX. 836a.2.

δισύπαρχος -ον [δίς, ὕπαρχος] **governor for the second time** GREG. *Or.* 21.28.3.

δισύπατος -ου, ὁ [δίς, ὕπατος] **twice consul** PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 777b ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.6 PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.1.1.

δισυπόστατος -ον [δίς, ὑφίστημι] **of two hypostases** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.5 (86.1544B).

δισχέλιοι ALC. 69.2, *al.*, *Aeol. for* **δισχίλιοι.**

δισχιδής -ές [δίς, σχίζω] **divided in two, cloven** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 9 (*animals' hooves*) TRAG. 338 (*street*) CALLISTR.^{2} 7 (*hair*) *etc.* • *adv.* **δισχιδῶς dividing into two** DOSITH. p. 412.

δισχιδῶς *adv.*, *see* **δισχιδής.**

δισχιλιάς -άδος, ἡ [δισχίλιοι] **two thousand** VT *1Macc.* 9.4 (*v.l.*).

δισχίλιοι -αι -α [δίς, χίλιοι] **two thousand** HDT. 2.44.3 *etc.* | *collect. sg.* **δισχιλία ἵππος corps of two thousand cavalry** HDT. 7.158.4 VT *Is.* 36.8 *etc.* • *Aeol.* δισχέλιοι ALC. 69.2, *al.* | *sg.* -η HDT. *l.c.*

δίσχιστος -ον [δίς, σχίζω] **split, divided:** *fig.* **contradictory** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1015.

δισχοινος -ον [δίς, σχοῖνος] **of two cords** (= circa 12 km.) STRAB. 12.3.34.

δισώματος -ον [δίς, σῶμα] **of two bodies** DIOD. 4.12.5 *etc.*

δίσωμος -ον SEXT. S. 5.6 VETT. 7.19 *etc.*, *see* **δισώματος.**

δισώνυμος -ον [δίς, ὄνομα] **of two names** SCH. OD. 12.22.

δίτᾰλαντος -ον [δίς, τάλαντον] **of two talents,** *of weight or value* HDT. 1.50.2, 2.96.4 *etc.* | *subst.* **τὸ δίτάλαντον sum of two talents** VT *2Kgs.* 5.23.

διτοκέω [διτοκέω] NIC. *fr.* 73.1 (*aor. ptc.* διτοκεύσας), *see* **διτοκέω.**

διτοκέω, *contr.* [δίτοκος] **to give a double birth,** *i.e.* **twice** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558b 23 NIC. *fr.* 73.1 | *of twins* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 772a 35.

διττός -ή, -όν [see διτ-] **twice a number** [illegible] | **of two sorts** [illegible] | **ambiguous** [illegible]

διττός, contr. διττοῦς, -ῆ, -οῦν **to have two accents** or **double accentuation** AP.[1] *Pron.* 60.16 *Synt.* 307.15.

διττοσύλλαβος -ον [διττός] ARISTON. *Herm.* p. 66. *see* διττός

διττός -ή, -όν [δίς, τόνος] *mus.* **of two tones** GAUD. 3 *(interval) etc.* | *subst.* τὸ δίτονον **major third** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 430a *etc.*

διτορμία -ας, ἡ [δίς, τόρμος] **double joint** *or* **juncture** HERO *Bel.* 92.9, *Pn.* 1.42.

διτρῐχιάω, *contr.* [δίς, τρῐχιάω] *medic.* **to have distichiasis,** *i.e.* double eyelashes GAL. 14.771 || *cf.* διστιχίασις.

διτρόχαιος, -ου, ὁ [δίς, τροχαῖος] *metr.* (*sc.* πούς, foot) **double trochee** HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3 ARISTID.[2] 1.22. *al. etc.*

διτροχία -ας, ἡ [δίτροχος] **winch with two wheels** BIT. 63.10.

δίτροχος -ον [δίς, τρόχος] **two-wheeled** MEN.[3] p. 51 *(chair) etc.*

διττός *Att. for* δισσός.

διττότης -ητος, ἡ [δισσός] **ambiguity** AN. *in S.E.* 57.25.

Δίτυλλος -ου, ὁ **Ditylas,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 608.

δίτυλλος -ον [δίς, τύλλος] **two-humped** DIOD. 2.54.6 *named*.

διὰ παντός [διά, πᾶς] **to be always in good health** PLUT. *Sanit.* 135c IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 22.102.

διαπαντόω [διαπαντός] ● *act.* **to moisten, soak** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.3 ● *pass.* **to be moistened** HP. *Aph.* 7.52.

διαπαντός -ον [διά, πᾶς] **moist, wet, liquid** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 955b 25 HLD. 9.8.6 *etc.* | **pale, watery, pallid** HP. *Int.* 43 | **languid** MELEAG. (AP 12.68.7).

διαδατίζω [διά, ὕδωρ] **to water** SCH. IL. *Gen.* 2.307 (*pass.*).

διύδρος -ον [διά, ὕδωρ] **full of water** HP. *Int.* 26.

διαλάττω [διά, ὑλάσσω] **to yell** EPHR. 2.236C.

διϋλίζω [διά, ὑλίζω] *impf.* διΰλιζον, *mid. pass.* διυλιζόμην HSCH. διγ31 || *aor.* διΰλισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* διυλισμένος || *aor. pass.* διυλίσθην ● *act.* **to filter, sift, purify,** *with acc.* DIOSC.[2] 5.72 PLUT. *QConv.* 692d *(wine) etc.*; ὁδηγοὶ τυφλοί, οἱ διϋλίζοντες τὸν κώνωπα **blind guides,** you who sift a gnat NT *Matt.* 23.24 ❷ *pass.* **to be purified** [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 3.1.108) *(virtue)* CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.32.1 *(in baptism) etc.* || **to be selected** *or* **predisposed** PLAT. *Tim.* 69a (*v.l.* διυλασμένα).

διΰλισις -εως, ἡ [διυλίζω] **filtration, purification** L. *Sud.*

διΰλισμα -ατος, τό [διυλίζω] **filtered liquid** GAL. 12.836.

διυλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διυλίζω] **purification** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.32.1.

διυλιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [διυλίζω] **filter** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 535b.

διυλιστήριον -ου, τό [διυλίζω] EPIPH. *Haer.* 75.5.5, *see* διυλιστήρ.

διυλιστός -ή -όν [διυλίζω] **filtered, strained** GAL. 19.688.

Δίυλ(λ)ος -ου, ὁ **Diyllos,** *male name* PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 345e, *Herod.* 862b.

διυπερτίθημι [διά, ὑπερτίθημι] **to postpone** POXY. 1479.6 (I[BCE]).

διυπνίζω [διά, ὑπνίζω] ● *act.* **to awaken** AEL. *N.A.* 7.48 || **to wake up** LUC. *Ocyp.* 108 || *later* **to sleep** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1258.25 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to wake up, be awoken** DIOC.[1] 141 PALLADAS (AP 9.378.5) *etc.*

διυποβάλλομαι [διά, ὑποβάλλω] **to be clasped both to body, of wrestlers** THEON[2] p. 122.

διυποπτεύω [διά, ὑποπτεύω] **to suspect** POS.[1] 208 B. (*dub.*).

διυφαίνω [διά, ὑφαίνω] *aor.* διΰφηνα *and* διύφανα BAS. (*PG* 31.1509C) || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* διυφασμένος ● *act.* **to twine, weave** LUC. *VH.* 1.15 *etc.* ● *pass.* **to be interwoven** AEL. *N.A.* 9.17 *etc.*

διϋφή -ῆς, ἡ [διυφαίνω] **fabric** ARISTE.[1] 86.

διυφίεμαι [διά, ὑφίημι] **to be let fall** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.118 (*pf. ptc. mid.* διυφειμένα: *v.l.*).

διφαλαγγάρχης -ου, ὁ [διφαλαγγία, ἄρχω] **commander of a double phalanx** L. *Sud.*

διφαλαγγαρχία -ας, ἡ [διφαλαγγάρχης] **command of a double phalanx** AEL.[1] 9.9 *etc.*

διφαλαγγία -ας, ἡ [δίς, φάλαγξ] *milit.* **double phalanx,** *i.e.* phalanx of two divisions POL. 2.66.9, 12.20.7 AEL.[1] 36.6 *etc.*

δίφαλέος -α -ον [διφάω] **sensible** LYR. *Is.* 10 (*v.l.*).

δίφας, ἡ [διφάω] *a snake* ARTEMID. 2.13.

δίφάσιος -α -ον [δίς, φάσις] **of two kinds, dual** HDT. 2.36.4, 3.122.1 *etc.* || *pl.* two HDT. 1.18.1, *al.*

διφάω, *contr., aor.* ἐδίφησα; **to search, research, scrutinize** IL. 16.747 HES. *Op.* 374 THPHR. *Ch.* 10.6 *etc.* • *Ion.* διφέω CRINAG. (AP 9.559.3).

δῐφήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [διφάω] **researcher** OPP. 2.435 (*dub.*) | **seeker** GREG. (AP 8.230c.1) (*of gold*).

διφθέρα -ας, ἡ [*see* δέψω?] A **tanned hide, leather** HDT. 1.194.2, *al.* THUC. 2.75.5 || **garment made of hides** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 72 PLAT. *Crit.* 53d *etc.* || **hides for a tent** XEN. *An.* 1.5.10 (*pl.*) PHYLAR. 41 || **skin sack, knapsack** XEN. *An.* 5.2.12 *etc.* || **skin for covering** (*books*) LUC. *Indoct.* 16 || **skin of a drum** HERO *Aut.* 20.4. B **skin for writing, parchment, page** HDT. 5.58.2 EUR. *fr.* 627.1; *analog.* ἐν διφθέραις χαλκαῖς γεγράφασι they have written on bronze plates SOCR.[1] 5a | **register** DIOD. 2.32.4.

διφθερίας -ου, ὁ [διφθέρα] (person) **clad in skins** LUC. *Tim.* 8 *etc.*

διφθέρινος -η -ον [διφθέρα] **of skin** *or* **leather** XEN. *An.* 2.4.28 STRAB. 3.3.7.

διφθέριον -ου, τό [διφθέρα] **little skin** THEOGNOST. 125.25.

διφθερίς -ίδος, ἡ [διφθέρα] **skin,** *for covering* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.546.2).

διφθερῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [διφθέρα] **clad in leather** POLL. 4.138.

διφθερόομαι, *contr.* [διφθέρα] **to be clad in leather** STRAB. 17.3.11 L. *EGud.* p. 505.2.

διφθεροπώλης -ου, ὁ [διφθέρα, πώλης] **leather-seller** NICOPH. 10.2.

διφθέρωμα -ατος, τό VT (Th.) *Is.* 8.1, *see* διφθέρα.

διφθογγίζω [δίφθογγος] *aor.* ἐδιφθόγγισα; **to write with a diphthong** EUSTATH. 1571.29 *etc.*

διφθόγγισμα -ατος, τό [δίς, φθόγγος] **sound formed from two vowels** HERACL.[3] *fr.* 59.

διφθογγιστέον [διφθογγίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to write with a diphthong** TZ. *Hist.* 5.692.

διφθογγογραφέω, *contr.* [δίφθογγος, γράφω] **to write with a diphthong,** *not with a simple vowel* SCH. THEOCR. 1.13e *etc.* • *also* διφθογγογράφω (*see*).

διφθογγογράφω [δίφθογγος, γράφω] TZ. *Sch. Hes.* 412, *see* διφθογγογράφεω.

διφθογγόομαι, *contr.* [δίφθογγος] **to be written with a diphthong** HDN. *Epim.* 276.2.

δίφθογγος -ον [δίς, φθόγγος] **composed of two sounds** TZ. *Hist.* 5.696 || *subst.* ἡ δίφθογγος **diphthong** DION.[6] 639.15 *etc.* = τὸ δίφθογγον HDN. *Epim.* 245.11.

Δίφιλος -ου, ὁ **Diphilos,** *male name* PLUT. *Nic.* 1.1 *etc.*

διφορέω, *contr.* [δίφορος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐδιφορούμην EUSTATH. 1413.31 || *aor. ptc. pass.* διφορηθείς ● *act.* **to produce doubly,** *i.e.* **twice a year** (*fruit*) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.14.1 | *fig.* τὸ τε πρὸς βίον, διφορεῖ as far as returns, it produces (twice a year (= its rich) MEN. *Dis ex.* 57 ● *pass.* **to be written** *or* **pronounced in two ways** HDN. 2.543.9 *etc.* || *log.* διφορούμενος συλλογισμός syllogism with identical premise STOIC. 2.87.42 (AL. *in APr.* 18.17).

δίφορος -ον [δίς, φέρω] **producing twice per year,** *fruit* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 708 ANTIPH. 196 *etc.* || **producing two types of fruit** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.203, 208 • διφόρος THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.1.

δίφρα -ων, τά *pl. of* δίφρος.

δίφραξ -ακος, ἡ [δίφρος] **seat, bench** THEOCR. 14.41 | litter VT 2*Macc.* 14.21.

διφράς -άδος, ἡ [δίφρος] HOM. *epigr.* 15.8, *see* δίφραξ.

διφρεία -ας, ἡ [διφρεύω] **chariot-driving** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.27 LIB. *Decl.* 12.14 *etc.*

διφρελάτειρα -ας, ἡ [διφρεύω] (female) **charioteer** AP 16.359.1.

διφρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [διφρεύω] **charioteer** SOPH. *Ai.* 857.

διφρευτικός -ή -όν [διφρεύω] **concerning chariot-driving** EPHOR. 97.

διφρεύω [δίφρος] *impf.* ἐδίφρευον EUR. *Suppl.* 991 || *aor.* ἐδίφρευσα || *aor. ptc. pass.* (ἐκ)διφρευθείς LUC. *DDeor.* 24.2, *al. etc.*; **to drive the chariot** EUR. *Andr.* 108 *etc.* | ▶ *with acc.* κυανέας ἵππους διφρεύων ἅλιον πέλαγος that you traverse the expanse of sea with your blue-green horses EUR. *Andr.* 1013 || *extens.* τὶν' αἴγλαν ἐδίφρευε ... Ἅλιος the chariot of Helios emitted such splendor EUR. *Suppl. l.c.*

διφρηλᾰσία -ας, ἡ [διφρηλάτης] **chariot-driving** PIND. *O.* 3.38.

διφρηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [διφρηλάτης] *aor. ptc.* διφρηλατήσας IODAM. (*PG* 96.549C); **to drive a chariot:** τὸν οὐρανόν through the sky SOPH. *Ai.* 845 (*of the sun*) | ἵππους a horse-drawn chariot EUR. *Rh.* 781.

διφρηλάτης -ου, ὁ [δίφρος, ἐλαύνω] **chariot-driver, charioteer, coachman** PIND. *P.* 9.82 AESCHL. *Eum.* 156 LUC. *DDeor.* 24.1 *etc.*

διφρήλατος -ον [διφρηλάτης] **borne by chariot** EUR. *Rh. argum.*

Διφρίδας -ου, ὁ **Diphridas,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.21 *etc.*

διφρίον -ου, τό [δίφρος] **little cart** TIM.[1]

δίφριος -α -ον [δίφρος] **of a chariot:** *adv. neut. pl.* δίφρια συρόμενον attached to a chariot AP 7.152.6.

διφρίσκος -ου, ὁ [δίφρος] **little cart** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 31.

δίφροντις -ιδος [δίς, φροντίς] **divided between two thoughts, dubious** AESCHL. *Ch.* 196.

διφροπηγία -ας, ἡ [δίφρος, πήγνυμι] **chariot-building** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.6.

δίφρος -ου, ὁ [δίς, φέρω] A **chariot, carriage,** *for war* IL. 11.103, *al. etc.*; *for travel* OD. 3.324 | *of the sun* EUR. *Ph.* 2 CALLIM. *H.* 3.111 | *fig., of the State* PLAT. *Rp.* 566d; *of the Muses* PIND. *O.* 9.81, *I.* 2.2 || litter DCASS. 60.2.3 B *extens.* **seat, chair; bench** IL. 24.578, *al.* OD. 19.97 PLAT. *Rp.* 328c *etc.*; φιλοσοφεῖν τοὺς ἀπὸ τοῦ δίφρου διαλεγομένους those who converse seated on their chairs are philosophers PLUT. *An seni* 796c | = *Lat.* sella curulis POL. 6.53.9 PLUT. *Marc.* 23.3 *etc.* | **little chair** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 49.19 • *heter. pl.* δίφρα -ων, τά CALLIM. *H.* 3.135 NONN. *D.* 27.238 | *Dor.* δρίφος SOPHR. 10 THEOCR. 15.2 *etc.*

διφρουλκέω, *contr.* [δίφρος, ἕλκω] **to draw a chariot** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.285.4).

διφρουλκία -ας, ἡ [δίφρος, ἕλκω] **transport by chariot** SCH. LYC. 261.

διφρουργία -ας, ἡ [διφρος, ἔργον] **work of a wheelwright** TIPHIL. *H.P.* 3.10.1.

διφρούχος -ον [διφρος, ἔχω] **equipped with a bench,** *of a chariot* MELANIP. 757.3.

διφροφορέω, *contr.* [διφροφόρος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐδιφροφορούμην L. *Sud.* υ169 ❶ *act.* **to carry a seat** *or* **stool** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1552 ‖ **to bear by chariot** *or* **litter** DCASS. 47.10.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be carried** *or* **travel by chariot** *or* **litter** HDT. 3.146.3 DCASS. 60.2.3 *etc.* • *Ion. ptc. mid.* διφροφορεόμενος HDT. 3.146.3.

διφροφόρος -ον [διφρος, φέρω] **bearing a seat** *or* **stool,** *usu. for the Kanephorai* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 734 HERMIP. 25.3 *etc.*

διφρῦγής -ές [δίς, φρύγω] **twice-roasted:** *subst.* τὸ διφρυγές **filings, zinc oxide** (*oth.* pyrites from copper mining) DIOSC.[2] 5.103, *al.* GAL. 12.214.

δίφυής -ές [δίς, φύω] **of dual nature** *or* **form** HDT. 4.9.1 SOPH. *Tr.* 1095 (*Centaurs*) PLAT. *Crat.* 408d (*Pan*) *etc.* | *Christol. of the dual nature of the Son* LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.43 (86.1716D) *etc.* ‖ **dual, double** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491b 14, *al.* NONN. *D.* 14.49, *al. etc.* • *neut. pl.* διφυῆ *and* -ᾶ.

διφυΐα -ας, ἡ [διφυής] **bipartition** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668b 22.

δίφυιος -ον [διφυής] **of dual nature** ANTAG. 1.7 ‖ *pl.* **dual** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1469.

διφυσίτης -ου, ὁ [διφυής] *Christ.* **Diphysite,** *one who believes in the dual nature of the Son* APPATR. 65.432B.

δίφυσος -ον [διφυής] **of two natures** EPHR. 3.184C.

δίφωνος -ον [δίς, φωνή] **bilingual** PHILIST. 72 DIOD. 17.110.5.

δίχᾰ [δίς] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **in two parts** *or* **ways, (divided) in two,** *fig.* **diversely, in a discordant manner** IL. 18.510, *al.* OD. 3.150, *al.* THUC. 4.100.2, *al. etc.*; δ. πάντας ... ἑταίρους ἠρίθμεον I counted all my comrades, dividing them into two groups OD. 10.203; τοῖσι ... στρατηγοῖσι ἐγίνοντο δ. αἱ γνῶμαι the opinions of the generals were divided HDT. 6.109.1; ὅσον τό τ' ἄρχειν καὶ τὸ δουλεύειν δ. how different it is to rule than to serve AESCHL. *Pr.* 927; δ. τὸ στράτευμα ποιεῖν to split the army in two XEN. *An.* 6.4.11 | *of hesitation* (*between two things*) δ. θυμὸς ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μερμηρίζει the spirit in his breast hesitates between two desires OD. 16.73; δ. δὲ φρεσὶ μερμήριζεν he was indecisive in his heart OD. 22.333 ‖ **separately, apart** HDT. 4.180.2 SOPH. *O.C.* 602 *etc.* ‖ **beyond** DION. 7.19.4 (*dub.*; *corr.* δίχα πόνου without effort) Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **diversely, in disagreement, in dissent** *or* **contrast** SOPH. *El.* 547 *etc.*; δ. δ' ἄλλων μονόφρων εἰμί I am my own solitary mind separate from the rest AESCHL. *Ag.* 757; πόλεως δ. without the consent of the city SOPH. *O.C.* 48 | **separately, far from** THEOCR. 25.107 *etc.* ‖ **without** AESCHL. *Sept.* 25, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 31, *al. etc.*; οἷος Ἀτρειδῶν δ. alone without the Atreidai SOPH. *Ai.* 750 ‖ **except** AESCHL. *Pr.* 162 | **besides:** δ. τῶν ἐν Ῥώμῃ besides those in Rome PLUT. *Marc.* 30.6 • *in trag. usu. the gen. precedes for metrical reasons.*

διχάδε [δίχα] *adv.* PLAT. *Symp.* 215b, *see* δίχᾰ.

δῐχάζω [δίχα] *impf.* (κατ)εδίχαζον IODAM. (*PG* 94.1401D), *mid. pass.* ἐδιχαζόμην ‖ *fut.* διχάσω PLOT. 5.3.10 ‖ *aor.* ἐδίχασα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* δεδίχασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδιχάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* διχασθήσομαι IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 21.18 ❶ *act.* **to divide in two, separate** PLAT. *Pol.* 264d *etc.*; διχάσαι ἄνθρωπον κατὰ τοῦ πατρὸς αὐτοῦ to separate the man from his father NT *Matt.* 10.35 ‖ *rar. intrans.* διχαζούσης ἡμέρας at midday L. *Sud.* (*cf. interpol. in* XEN. *An.* 4.8.18) ❷ *pass.* **to be divided** *or* **separated** NONN. *D.* 3.33, *al.* VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 14.6 *etc.*; POST. *Byz.* ἀνὰ μέσον ἀστερὸς NONN. *D.* 28.26 | *math.* **to be divided by two** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.7 *etc.*

δῐχαιος [δίχα] **one who settles** *(controversies), as etym. of* δίκαιος ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1132a 32.

διχαίω [δίχα] ARAT. 405, 807 *etc.* (*pass.*), *see* δῐχάζω.

δίχαλκον -ου, τό [δίς, χαλκός] **two pieces** (*of copper*) LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.165.1) (*coin*) DIOSC.[2] 4.150 (*weight*) *etc.*

δῐχᾶλος *Dor. for* δίχηλος ‖ *subst. medic.* ἡ δεχάλα **bifurcation,** *of the legs* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.707.

δῖχάς -άδος, ἡ [δίχα] **half** ARAT. 807 ‖ *meas.* **double palm,** *meas. of length* DIOD. 18.42.4.

δῐχᾰσις -εως, ἡ [διχάζω] **division** ARAT. 737.

διχασμός -οῦ, ὁ [διχάζω] **bipartition** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 14.6 ‖ *math.* **division by two** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.10.

διχαστής -οῦ, ὁ [διχάζω] **divider,** *as etym. of* δικαστής ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1132a 32.

διχαστός -ή -όν [διχάζω] **divisible by two** [IAMBL.[1]] 35.

δῖχάω, *contr.* [δίχα] *later epic for* διχάζω • *only pres.* | *ind. mid. 3. pl.* διχόωνται ARAT. 856 | *ptc. act. dat. masc.* διχόωντι ARAT. 512, *nom. fem.* διχόωσα | *impf. mid. 3. pl.* διχόωντο AP. 4.1616.

διχῆ -ῆς, ἡ [δίχα] **bisection** ASCL. 34.19.

δῐχῇ *adv.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 544 PLAT. *Rp.* 445d, *al.* DEMOSTH. 1.18 *etc.*, *see* δίχα.

διχηλεύω *v.l. of* διχηλέω.

διχηλέω, *contr.* [δίχηλος] **to be divided:** δ. ὁπλήν, **to have cloven hooves** VT *Deut.* 14.6, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.106, *al. etc.*

διχήλησις -εως, ἡ [διχηλέω] **state of having a cloven hoof** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 142.

διχηλία -ας, ἡ [δίχηλος] ARISTE.[1] 161, *see* διχήλησις.

δῐχηλος -ον [δίς, χηλή] **having divided hooves** *or* **cloven feet** HDT. 2.71 EUR. *Bac.* 740 *etc.* ‖ **with two hooks** *or* **teeth,** *of pliers or a fork* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.92.3) HERO *Bel.* 76.10, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst.* δίχηλα ὖεια **pigs' feet** LUC. *Lex.* 6 • *Dor. and later* δίχαλος ARISTOT. *P.A.* 663a 31 *etc.* | *false accent.* -ός.

διχήρης -ες [δίχα, ἀραρίσκω] **that divides in two, that signals the middle** (*of the month*), *of the full moon* EUR. *Ion* 1156.

διχθᾶ [δίς] *epic* IL. 16.435 OD. 1.23, *see* δίχα.

διχθάδιος -ον [διχθά] **dual, double** IL. 9.411 AP 16.15.3 AP. 3.397 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* διχθάδια: ὥρμαινε ... διχθάδι(α) **he oscillated between two impulses** IL. 14.21 ‖ two LEON. (AP 6.4.6) *etc.*

διχθάς -άδος [διχθά] **dual** MUS.[1] 298.

διχίτων -ον [δίς, χιτών] GAL. 2.816, 4.728 (*of arteries*), *see* δῐχίτωνος.

δῐχίτωνος -ον [διχίτων] **with a double tunic:** *medic.* **doubled-walled** [GAL.] 19.366.

διχόβουλος -ον [δίχα, βουλή] **of uncertain opinion,** *i.e.* **ambiguous** PIND. *O.* 8.86.

διχογνωμονέω, *contr.* [διχογνώμων] *impf.* ἐδιχογνωμόνουν DCASS. 55.34.1 ‖ *aor. ptc.* διχογνωμονήσας DCASS. 43.16.1, *al.*; **to be of different** *or* **contrary opinion** XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.21 DCASS. 44.25.3 *etc.* ‖ **to hesitate, doubt** LIB. *Decl.* 43.43.

διχόγνωμος -ον [διχογνώμων] **ambiguous** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 889.

διχογνωμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [διχογνώμων] **discord** POLL. 8.153.

διχογνώμων -ον [δίχα, γνώμη] **divided** *or* **hesitating between two contrary opinions** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 11c.

διχογραφέω, *contr.* [δίχα, γράφω] **to write in two styles:** *pass.* STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Δώτιον.

διχόζωνος [δίχα, ζώνη] *CCA* 2.82, *see* διχόμηνος.

δῐχόθεν *Dor. for* δίχα, *only from two sides in both ways* ARAT. 807 PAMPH. 4, 5 ‖ *Dor. for* δίχα 2.443.3 *etc.*

δῐχόθυμος -ον [δίχα, θυμός] **uncertain** (GR. 224.1 *dub.*).

δῐχόνικον -ου, τό [δίς, χοῦς] *metr* **two choinikes** (= around 2.4 liters) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 640 (*of flour*).

δῐχόλος -ον [δίς, χόλος] **having two gallbladders** AEL. *N.A.* 11.29 ‖ *fig.* **bitter, contrary, hostile** ACHAE. 23a *etc.*

διχόμην -ηνος ARAT. 78, *al.*, *see* διχόμηνος.

δῐχομηνία -ας, ἡ [διχόμηνος] **middle of the (lunar) month, full moon** PLUT. *Di.* 23.3 VT *Sir.* 39.12 L. *Sud. etc.* ‖ *medic.* **middle of the menstrual cycle** HP. *Oct.* 13.

διχομηνιαία (ἡμέρα), ἡ [διχομηνία] **day of the full moon** GAL. 9.908 (*corr.*) ‖ Ides, *cf. Lat.* Idus L. *Sud.*

διχομηνιάς -άδος [διχομηνία] MAX. 454, *see* διχόμηνις.

διχόμηνις -ιδος *or* διχομηνίς -ίδος [διχόμηνος] PIND. *O.* 3.19 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.29 *etc.*, *see* διχόμηνος; ἐν διχομηνίδεσσιν δὲ ἑσπέριαι on the eve of the full moon PIND. *I.* 8.44 ‖ *later* δ. ἡμέρα Ides (*Lat.* Idus) DION. 1.38.3 *etc.*

διχόμηνος -η -ον *and* -ις -ι [δίχα, μήν] **of the middle of the (lunar) month, of the full moon** HOM. 32.11 PLUT. *Fl.* 4.7 GEOP. 10.48.2 *etc.* ‖ *subst. ἡ, διχόμηνος* **full moon** ARAT. 808 *etc.* = ἡ διχομήνη GEOP. 2.14.7 *etc.*

διχόμητις -ιος [δίχα, μῆτις] **of uncertain** *or* **ambiguous mind** NONN. *Ex.* 1.367, *al.*

διχόπτοος -ον [δίχα, πτόος] **of double speech** *or* **thought, deceptive, false** LXX 52 4.4 (*see* διχόθυμος) ANTONI. 23.6 ἔλεξε ... διχόπτοα held an ambiguous discourse EUR. *Or.* 890.

διχοείν -ος, τό [δίς, χοῦς] **vessel of two congii** POXY. 3942.20, 22, 38 (VII^{CE}).

διχονοέω, *contr.* [διχόνοος] *impf.* ἐδιχονοοῦν ‖ *aor.* ἐδιχονόησα ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* διχονοηθῆναι EPIPH. *Haer.* 8.9.3; DIOD. 2.29.6 *etc.*, *see* διχογνωμονέω.

διχόνοια -ας, ἡ [διχόνοος] **divergence of opinions, discord** PLAT. *Alc.*1. 126c PLUT. *Adul.* 70c APP. 17.33 *etc.*

διχόνοος -οον, *contr.* διχόνους -ουν [δίχα, νοῦς] **of double mind, uncertain, ambiguous, false** PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 154, *Sacr.* 32 • *adv.* διχονόως **in a discordant manner** EPHR. 2.243C.

διχοποιός -όν [δίχα, ποιέω] **producing division** AL. *in Metaph.* 58.11.

δῐχορδος -ον [δίχα, χορδή] **two-stringed** SOP. 12.2 ‖ *subst.* τὸ δίχορδον two-stringed instrument EUPHR. 1.34.

διχόρειος -ου, ὁ [δίς, χορεῖος] AN. *Subl.* 41.1, *see* διτρόχαιος.

διχορία -ας, ἡ [δίς, χορός] **division of the chorus (into two semichoruses)** POLL. 4.107 *etc.*

διχορράγής -ές [δίχα, ῥήγνυμι] **split in two** EUR. *H.F.* 1008.

διχόρροπος -ον [δίχα, ῥέπω] **oscillating** TRAG. 341 • *adv.* διχορρόπως **in an uncertain manner, dubiously,** *always with neg.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 349, *al.*

διχοστᾰσία -ας, ἡ [διχοστατέω] **dissent, discord** HDT. 5.75.2 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 20c, *al. etc.* ‖ **sedition** SOL. 3.37 THGN. 78 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

διχοστᾰτέω, *contr.* [δίχα, ἵστημι] *impf.* ἐδιχοστάτουν SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 812 ‖ *fut.* διχοστατήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδιχοστάτησα; **to be in dissent, disagree** AESCHL. *Ag.* 323 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα **with s.o.** EUR. *Med.* 15 PLAT. *Rp.* 465b ‖ **to be in doubt** AL. *Pr. praef.*

διχοστάτης -ου, ὁ [διχοστατέω] **biased person** HERMAS *Sim.* 8.7.6.

[illegible] the moon [illegible] the month or two [illegible] the full moon PLUT. [illegible] to separate [illegible] to punish [illegible] to be cut in two or divided ARISTOT. *Pr.* 919b 21 *etc.*

δχοτομία -ατος, τό [δχοτομέω] **middle** *of sthg. cut in two.* **divided part, portion** VT *Ezek.* 24.4. *al. etc.*

δχοτομησις -εως, ἡ [δχοτομέω] SEXT. E. 9.284, *al.*; *see* **δχοτομία**.

δχοτομια -ας, ἡ [δχοτομος] **division into two, bisection, dichotomy** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 644a 9, *al. etc.* ‖ **point of division** *or* **bisection** ARCHIM. *Aren.* 1.6, *al. etc.*

δχοτομικός -ή -όν [δχοτομία] **divided into two, biphasic,** *of the moon* P. 16 (35.7).

δχοτομος -ον [δχα. τεμνω] **cutting in two** AMM.[1] p. 44.

δχοτομος -ον [δχα. τεμνω] **cut in two, halved** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 919b 36 (*of the moon*), *al. etc.* | *of muscles in quarters of the moon* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 5.1 ANTYLL. *Oeib.* 5.32. PLUT. *Isid.* 366b. [illegible] *etc.* [illegible] *see* **δχα**.

δχως -ωσ [illegible] *etc.* [illegible] *mss.* **of two cloves** (= [illegible] ARISTOT. *Ath.* [illegible] *mss.* ‖ **δχωσ two-cloves** [illegible] DIOSC.[2] 3.57 ● *mss.* [illegible] **δχοσ**.

δχωσσασθαι, *contr.* **δχωσθαι**, *mss.* **to be uncertain** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 449d.

δχωσσασθαι, *contr.* **δχωσθαι**, *mss.* **to differ in opinion** PLUT. *Amat.* 769e POEM. 3.152.

δχωσσασμος -ος, ἡ [δχωσσασθαι] **dissent** PLUT. *Brut. Imag.* 8b.

δχωσσαω -ω [δχα. σαος] **full of discord** AESCH. *Sept.* 399. *oth. doubtful*.

δχωσσος -ον [δχα. φως] **foolish** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.707.

δχροαδία -ας, ἡ [δχροαδης] *medic.* **bifurcation** (of hairs at the extremities) [GAL.] 19.430.

δχροφωνέω, *contr.* [δχροφωνία] **to be discordant** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 73 (*ptc.* δχροφωνέων).

δχροφωνία -ας, ἡ [δχρα. φωνή] **discord** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 7.34.

δχρω- *epic forms of* **δχρά-**.

δχροια -ας, ἡ [δχροος] **double color** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 751a 32, *al.*

δχρονία -ας, ἡ [δίχρονος] *metr.* **two times** SCH. HEPH. 110.5 ‖ *Pythagorean name for "six"* IAMBL.[1] 37.

δίχρονος -ον [δίς, χρόνος] *metr.* **of two units of time** HEPH. *Ench.* 3.1 LGN. *Heph.* 87.14 *etc.* | **anceps,** *which has two possible lengths* (*of vowels*) DION. *Comp.* 14.7, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 737e *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **of double pulsation** RUF. *Sph.* 4.4.

δίχροος -οον, *contr.* **δίχρους** -ουν [δίς, χρόα] **of two colors** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489b 14.

δίχρωμος -ον [δίς, χρῶμα] **of two colors** LUC. *Prom. verb.* 4 *etc.* ‖ *subst. medic.* **ἡ δίχρωμος two-colored poultice** AET.[1] 15.13 | *bot.* **τὸ δίχρωμον vervain** (*see περιστερεὼν ὕπτιος*) DIOSC.[2] 4.60a.

δίχρως -ωτος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 564b 24, *see* **δίχρωμος**.

δίχυτος -ον [δίς, χυτός] **formed from the fusion of two types of metal** MARIA (ZOS.[1] 146.16).

δίχωρον -ου, τό [δίς, χῶρον] **dichoron,** *measure of wine, proper.* "that contains two **χώρα**" (= [illegible] *see* **δίχα**

διωβελία -ας, ἡ [διώβολον] allowance of two obols, *at Athens* XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1267b 2 *etc.* • *f.l.* διωβολία.

διωβολιαῖος -α -ον [διώβολον] of two obols ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.264) *etc.* • *also* διωβελιαῖος.

διώβολον -ου, τό [δίς, ὀβολός] two obols (= 2 gr.), *of weight and money* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 3 ALEXIS 191.6 *etc.*

δίωγμα -ατος, τό [διώκω] pursuit, hunt AESCHL. *Eum.* 139 (*pl.*) POL. 1.34.9 *etc.*; μετέλθῃ πωλικοῖς διώγμασιν that he chase me with pursuits of horses, *i.e.* send horses in my pursuit EUR. *Andr.* 992 | *extens.* ξιφοκτόνον δ. strike of a deathly sword EUR. *Hel.* 354 | *fig.* τὰ μὲν πλούτων καὶ δυνάμεων ... διώγματα the pursuit of wealth and power PLAT. *Pol.* 310b ‖ hunted thing, prey, booty XEN. *Cyn.* 3.9.

διωγμητικά -ῶν, τά [δίωγμα] tax (= *Lat.* persecutiones) COD. *Iust.* 10.30.4.4.

διωγμός -οῦ, ὁ [διώκω] pursuit, hunt XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.21 DIOD. 4.13.1, *al. etc.* ‖ persecution, torment (*also pl.*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 148, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 412 NT *Rom.* 8.35, *al. etc.*

διώδῦνος -ον [διά, ὀδύνη] very painful SOPH. *Tr.* 777.

διωθέω, *contr.* [διά, ὠθέω] *impf.* διώθουν, *mid.* διωθούμην *and* διεωθούμην ‖ *fut.* διώσω, *mid.* διώσομαι, *and later* διωθήσομαι ‖ *aor.* διῶσα *and* διέωσα, *mid.* διωσάμην *and* διεωσάμην, *later* διώθησα, *mid.* διωθησάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διέωσται ATH.[1] 34 ‖ *aor. pass.* διώσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* διωσθήσομαι BIT. 6 ❶ *act.* to drive away, repel, detach: τοὺς ἐχθροὺς τὸν πολέμιον EUR. *Her.* 995; κρημνὸν ἅπαντα διῶσεν he made the whole bank (*of the river*) crash down IL. 21.244; αὐτὰς τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν τὰς διεξόδους βίᾳ διωθοῦσαν forcibly driving through the very passages of the eyes PLAT. *Tim.* 68a ‖ to drive *through*, set, insert ▸ τι διά τινος sthg. into sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.8 POL. 21.28.14 HERO *Aut.* 24.3 ❷ *mid.* to drive *away from oneself*, to drive off, remove ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.102.1 (*army*) DEMOSTH. 58.65 (*envy*), *al. etc.*; τοῖς κοντοῖς διεωθοῦντο they warded off (*the ships*) with gaffs THUC. 2.84.3 | ▸ *abs.* ἐπεπολίεσαν διώσεσθαι they were convinced they would repel the danger HDT. 9.88 ‖ to disdain, refute HDT. 7.104.2 THUC. 4.108.4 DEMOSTH. 19.139 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* to give a refutation, refuse HDT. 6.86 β.2 PLUT. *Br.* 52.3 *etc.* ‖ to push through, open up a passage, break ▸ τι in *or* through sthg. HDT. 9.102.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.39 POL. 11.1.12 *etc.*; αἱ ῥύσεις τῶν ποταμῶν ... διωθοῦνται τὴν θάλατταν the currents of the rivers drive into the sea POL. 4.41.4; τὸ πῦρ in the midst of the flames PLUT.

διωκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [διώκω] RABB. 128.14, *see* διώκτης.

διώκτης -ου, ὁ [διώκω] one who pursues, persecutor NT *1Tim.* 1.13 *etc.*

διωκτικός -ή -όν [διώκω] capable of removing CAP. 8.29.3.

διωκτός -ή -όν [διώκω] pursued, exiled SOPH. *fr.* 1041 ‖ punishable, worthy of research ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1097a 31 CHRYSIP.? *SH* 337 (ATH. 1.8c).

διώκτρια -ας, ἡ [διώκω] persecutress SCH. AESCHL. *Eum.* 206.

διωκτύς -ύος, ἡ [διώκω] CALLIM. *H.* 3.194, *Ion. for* δίωξις.

διώκτωρ -ορος, ὁ BIAN. (AP 10.101.3) *(conject.), see* διώκτης.

δίωκω [*see* δίεμαι?] *impf.* ἐδίωκον, *mid. pass.* ἐδιωκόμην ‖ *fut.* διώξω, *mid.* διώξομαι ‖ *aor. pass. sign.*[3] ᾐ *aor.* ἐδίωξα, *ptc. mid.* διωξάμενος HG 5.1.1355.20 ‖ *pf.* δεδίωχα *mid. pass.* δεδίωγμαι | *aor. pass.* ἐδιώχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* διωχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to cause to move, urge, drive ▸ *with acc.* OD. 5.332 (*ship*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 80 (*chariot*) *etc.*: δεσμὸς ἦλθε ἕκαστον πόδα there came, moving their tireless feet AESCHL. *Eum.* 403; φόρμιγγα ... κλάγερα διώκων causing the phorminx to vibrate with the plectrum PIND. *N.* 5.24; βέλος διῶξε χερί he will let the weapon fly with his hand PIND. *I.* 8.35 | *fig.* διώκεις μ' ἐγὼ μάλιστ' ἐγὼ σφάλλειν you touch me where I am most mistaken, *i.e.* you have touched on a sore point EUR. *Suppl.* 156 | *intrans.* to thrust, throw, run IL. 23.499, *al.* OD. 12.182 XEN. *An.* 7.2.30 *etc.*; ἅμα διώκοντος en route PLUT. *Caes.* 17.4 | to drive away, chase off, exile ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 18.409 HDT. 9.77.3, *al. etc.* B to chase, pursue ▸ *with acc.* IL. 22.200, *al. etc.*; θέας ἀκόρεστα διώκων ἵππους you run after the horses, without any possibility of catching them IL. 17.75 | κεδίοιο ... διωκέμεν ἠδὲ φέβεσθαι to chase and flee over the plain IL. 8.107; σῶσόν με ἐκ πάντων τῶν διωκόντων με save me from all my persecutors VT *Ps.* 7.2 | δ. ὀπίσω τινός to chase s.o. *or* sthg. VT *Gen.* 31.23, *al.* ‖ to pursue, follow, research THUC. 2.63.1 (*honors*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 482e (*truth*), *al. etc.*; δ. τοὺς ξηροὺς τόπους to seek out dry places, *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.4.2 | ▸ δ. τινά to follow (with love) s.o. (*as a friend, master and sim.*) XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.6 *etc.* | to follow, treat: ὑμετέρας ἀρετὰς ὕμνῳ διώκειν to sing your praises PIND. *I.* 4.3 ‖ to persecute NT *1Cor.* 15.9, *al. etc.*: εἰ ἐμὲ ἐδίωξαν, καὶ ὑμᾶς διώξουσιν if they have persecuted me, they will persecute you too NT *John* 15.20 C *esp. jur.* to pursue in court, accuse: ὁ διώκων the accuser (*opp. to* ὁ φεύγων the defendant) HDT. 6.82.2 AESCHL. *Eum.* 583 *etc.* | ▸ δ. τινά τινος to accuse or incriminate s.o. of sthg. HDT. 6.104.2 *etc.* = ▸ τινά τινος εἵνεκεν HDT. 6.136.1 | τοὺς ἀποκτείναντας Εὔφρονα διώκομεν περὶ θανάτου we accuse the killers of Euphron, seeking the death penalty

angrily PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.200.

Διώρης -εος, ὁ **Diores**, *male name* IL. 2.622, *al. etc.*

διωρία -ας, ἡ [διά, ὥρα] **interval** (*of time*) IOS. *B.I.* 1.633, 5.348 (*oth.* **deadline**) ‖ **appointed time** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.213 (79.480C).

διωρισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διορίζω **in determined fashion, distinctly** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521a 15 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 415b *etc.*

διώροφος -ον [δίς, ὄροφος] **of two levels** APP. 8.95 *etc.*

διωρύγιον -ου, τό [διῶρυξ] **little canal** PLOND. 1.131 *r* 633 (I^{CE}).

διώρυγος XEN. *Cyn.* 2.5, *see* διόρυνιος.

διῶρυξ -ῦχος *or* -ῦγος, ἡ [διορύσσω] **excavation, canal** HDT. 1.75.5 THUC. 1.109.4, 4.109.3 *etc.*; κρυπτὴ δ. **underground tunnel** HDT. 3.146.2 | = *Lat.* fossa PLUT. *F.M.* 1.2 ‖ ὁ δ. PBGU 644.34 (I^{CE}) • διώρυγ- *in* VT.

διωρυχή -ῆς, ἡ *v.l. for* διορυχή.

δίωσις -εως, ἡ [διωθέω] **emission, expiration** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 964a 22 ‖ **discarding** *or* **avoiding**: *jur.* **postponement** *indefinitely* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372a 33, 35.

διωσμός -οῦ, ὁ [διωθέω] **thrust, forced entry** ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.10 ‖ **insertion, penetration** PAEG. 6.88.

διωστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [διωθέω] **rod that runs between rings** VT *Exod.* 38.4, *al.* ‖ *surg.* **extractor** (*of arrows from wounds*) PAEG. 6.88.

διώστρα -ας, ἡ [διωθέω] *mech.* **ejecter** (*of missiles*) HERO *Bel.* 77.9, *al.* PHIL. 74.22.

δίωτος -ον [δίς, οὖς] **two-eared** *or* **-looped** PLAT. *HipMa.* 288d (*of a vase*) *etc.*

διωχής -ές [δίς, ἔχω] **that transports two, two-seater,** *of a carriage* PHERECR. 3 PAUS.^{2} δ 21 (132).

δμᾶ- *Dor. for* δμη-.

δμηθείς *aor. ptc. pass., see* δαμάζω.

δμῆσις -εως, ἡ [δαμάζω] **taming, subjugation** IL. 17.476 (*of horses*).

δμήτειρα -ας [δμητήρ] (**female**) **tamer** IL. 14.259 (*night*).

δμητήρ -ῆρος [δαμάζω] **that tames, tamer** HOM. 22.5 (*of horses*) ALCM. 2iv.6 *etc.* • *Dor.* δματ-.

Δμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Dmetor**, *male name* OD. 17.443.

δμῳάς -άδος, ἡ [δμῳή] MAN.^{1} 2.276, *see* δμῳή.

δμῳή (*or* δμωή) -ῆς, ἡ [δμώς] **slave, servant,** *captured in war* IL. 6.376, *al.* SIM. 113 AESCHL. 908, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1189 *etc.* • *usu. pl. and poet.*

δμωιάς -άδος, ἡ [δμώς] QS 3.684, *al., see* δμῳή.

δμώιος -ον [δμώς] **slavish, servile** ANTIP^2. (A P. 9.407.1).

δμωίς -ίδος, ἡ [δμώς] AESCHL. *Suppl.* 335, *al. etc., see* δμῳή.

δμώς -ωός, ὁ [*see* δόμος?, *or see* δάμνημι?] **slave, servant** (*proper.* prisoner of war) IL. 19.333 OD. 9.206, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 578 *etc.* • *usu. pl. and poet.* (*frequent in* EUR.).

δνοπάλίζω [δονέω?, πάλλω?] *impf.* ἐδνοπάλιζον IL. 4.472 ‖ *fut.* δνοπαλίξω ‖ *aor.* ἐδνοπάλιξα *v.l. in* IL. 4.472 ❶ *act.* **to shake, jostle, beat** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 4.472 OD. 14.512 ❷ *mid.* **to stir, move oneself** OPP. 2.295 (*pres. mid.*).

δνοπάλιξις -εως, ἡ [δνοπαλίζω] **shaking** SCH. OPP. 2.295.

δνοφέος [δνόφος] BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.32 *etc., see* δνοφερός.

δνοφερός -ά -όν [δνόφος] **dark, obscure, gloomy** IL. 16.4 (*water*) OD. 13.269 (*night*) PIND. *P.* 4.112 (*fig.*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ δνοφερόν **obscurity** HP. *M.S.* 16.

δνοφερώδης [δνοφερός] HP. *M.S.* 16, *v.l. for* δνοφερός.

δνοφόεις -εσσα -εν [δνόφος] EMPED. B 21.5 (*rain*), *see* δνοφερώδης.

δνόφος -ου, ὁ **obscurity, darkness** SIM. 543.12 AESCHL. *Ch.* 52 *etc.* • *poet.*; *later prose* γνόφος (*see*).

δνοφώδης [δνόφος] EUR. *Tr.* 79 *etc., see* δνοφερός.

δοάν *Dor. for* δήν ALCM. 132.

δοασσ- *forms of Hom. aor., see* δέαται, *later see* δοιάζω.

Δόβηρες -ων, οἱ [Δόβηρος] **Doberes**, *inhabit. of Doberos* HDT. 5.16.1, 7.113.1, *al.*

Δόβηρος -ου, ἡ **Doberos**, *city in Paionia* THUC. 2.98.2, *al. etc.*

δόγμα -ατος, τό [δοκέω] **opinion, belief** (*proper.* what seems) PLAT. *Rp.* 358c, *al. etc.* ‖ **doctrine** *philosophical* EPIC. 29.28.5, *al. etc.* ‖ **belief** *religious*, **religion** EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 2.13.2 (*Christian*) *etc.* ‖ **decision, decree** PLAT. *Leg.* 926d DEMOSTH. 5.19, *al. etc.* | ἄνευ δόγματος **on one's own initiative** (without official permission) PLUT. *Praec.* 817e ‖ δ. ποιήσασθαι ▸ *with acc. and inf.* **to take the decision to** XEN. *An.* 3.3.5 | δόγμα κοινὸν ἦν Ἑλλήνων *and inf.* **it was law for all the Greeks that** ... PLUT. *Thes.* 19.8 | *at Rome* δ. συγκλήτου **decree of the senate** (*Lat.* senatus consultum) POL. 6.13.2 = δ. τῆς βουλῆς DION. 8.87.3 • *distinct from* ψήφισμα decree of the assembly.

δογματίας -ου, ὁ [δόγμα] **opinionated man** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.16.4.

δογμᾰτίζω [δόγμα] *impf.* ἐδογμάτιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐδογματιζόμην ‖ *fut.* δογματίσω *and Att. inf.* δογματιεῖν DIOG. 10.121b ‖ *aor.* ἐδογμάτισα ‖ *pf.* δεδογμάτικα VT *1Esd.* 6.33, *mid.* δεδογμάτισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδογματίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δογματισθήσομαι GREG. *Or.* 18.16 ❶ *act.* **to express an opinion, maintain, declare** SEXT. *P.* 1.13, *al.* | ▸ *with acc.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.18 *etc.* | τινὰ καλήν **that a woman is beautiful** NICAR.^{1} (AP 9.576.4) ‖ **to decide, decree** ▸ *with inf.* DIOD. 4.83.7 VT *1Esd.* 6.33 *etc.* | *of the Rom. senate* IOS. *A.I.* 14.249, 251 ‖ **to profess a doctrine** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.2 (*philosophical*) GREG. *Or.* 28.5.14 (*Christian*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be declared, decided, decreed** SEXT. *P.* 1.18 (*pres. mid.*) *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ δογματισθέντα **decrees** *1IG* 12.3.173.53 ‖ **to be subject to rules**: τί ὡς ζῶντες ἐν κόσμῳ δογματίζεσθε; **why do you let rules be imposed, as if you were still living in the world?** NT *Col.* 2.20.

δογμᾰτικός -ή -όν [δόγμα] **to do with opinions** *or* **doctrines, didactic** QUINT. 2.15.26 ‖ **founded on principles, dogmatic,** *usu. of philosophers and philosophy* SEXT. *S.* 7.1, *P.* 1.4 DIOG. 9.70 *etc.* | **theoretical, rational,** *of doctors and medicine* [DIOSC.^{2}] *Th. pref.* (p. 54) GAL. 1.65 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* δογματικῶς **in a dogmatic** *or* **doctrinaire manner** (*see* δογμᾰτίζω) DIOG. 9.74 SEXT. *P.* 1.197, *al.* BAS. *Ep.* 210.5.11 *etc.*

δογματισμός -οῦ, [δογματίζω] **dogmatic principle** METH. *Res.* 1.26.1.

δογματιστής -οῦ, ὁ [δογματίζω] **advocate of a doctrine** *or* **principle, doctor** GREG. *Or.* 31.18.3 *etc.*

δογματογραφέω, *contr.* [δογματογράφος] *aor.* ἐδογματογράφησα ‖ *pf.* δεδογματογράφηκα; **to compile decrees** *1EPH.* 2020a (II^{CE}) *etc.* **to hold the office of** δογματογράφος *1MAMA* 9.15.

δογματογράφος -ου, ὁ [δόγμα, γράφω] **compiler of decrees** *1IGR* 4.259.2.

δογματολογία -ας, ἡ [δόγμα, λόγος] **exposition of a doctrine** SEXT. *S.* 8.367 (*pl.*).

δογματοποιέω, *contr.* [δόγμα, ποιέω] *aor.* ἐδογματοποίησα, *mid.* ἐδογματοποιησάμην L. *Sud.* λ384; **to make a decree** POL. 1.81.4.

δογματοποιία -ας, ἡ [δογματοποιέω] **assertion of doctrines** *or* **principles** EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 13.12.1 *etc.*

δοθῆναι *aor. inf. pass., see* δίδωμι.

δοθιήν -ῆνος, ὁ **boil, bleb, little abscess** HP. *Hum* 20 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1172 DIOSC.^{2} 1.128.6 *etc.*

δοθιηνικόν -οῦ, τό [δοθιήν] **remedy for boils** PAEG. 4.23.

δοθιών -όνος, ὁ HDN. 2.923.25 *etc., see* δοθιήν.

δοιάζω [δοιός] ❶ *act.* **to be in doubt** (*between two things*), **be uncertain, hesitate** ▸ τι on sthg. AP. 3.819 | δοίαξε δὲ φάσγανον ... ἐν στέρνοισι πᾶξαι **he was on the point of** (*or* was thinking of) **stabbing himself in the chest with his sword** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.87; ὁπότε δοῦπον ... δοάσσαι **whenever he was uncertain about** (*i.e.* it seemed to him he heard) a sound AP. 3.955 ❷ *mid.* **to doubt, hesitate** AP. 3.770 | λεύσσειν οὔρεα δοιάζοντο Κεραύνια **they imagined** (*or* deluded themselves) **that they were seeing the Keraunian mountains** AP. 4.576 • *iter. impf.* δοιάζεσκε, *poet. mid. 3. pl.* δοιάζοντο AP. 4.576 ‖ *poet. aor. 3. sg.* δοίαξε BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.87, *mid.* δοάσσατο | *opt. 3. sg.* δοάσσαι | *inf.* δοιάσαι HSCH., *mid.* δοιάσασθαι EUSTATH. 942.7 ‖ *the forms of aor.* δοασσ- *are due to confusion with Hom.* δέατο (*see* δέαται) *in aor.* δοάσσατο.

δοιάκις **twice** *1SEG* 33.891.11 (II^{BCE}).

Δοιάντιον πεδίον, τό [Δοῖας] **plain of Doias** AP. 2.988.

Δοίας -αντος, ὁ **Doias**, *male name* SCH. AP. 158.22, 159.1, 200.20 NONN. *D.* 13.516 STEPH.^{1} 235.1 *etc.*; Δοίαντος πεδίον **plain of Doias** AP. 2.988.

δοιδῠκοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [δοίδυξ, ποιέω] **maker of pestles** PLUT. *Phoc.* 4.2.

δοιδυκοφόβα, ἡ [δοίδυξ, φόβος] **one that fears pestles** LUC. *Pod.* 201 *epith. of gout.*

δοίδῠξ -ῦκος, ὁ **pestle** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 984 *etc.*

δοῖεν *aor. opt. act. 3. pl., see* δίδωμι.

δοιή -ῆς, ἡ [δοιός] **doubt,** *usu.* ἐν δοιῇ **in doubt** IL. 9.230 CALLIM. *H.* 1.5 ANTAG. 1.1.

δοίην *aor. opt. act., see* δίδωμι.

δοιός -ά -όν [*see* δύο; *cf. Skt.* dvayá-, *Lith.* dvejì] **dual, double** EMPED. B 17.3 CALLIM. (AP 7.89.3) ANTIP.^{2} (AP 9.46.2) ‖ *pl. and dual* **two, both** IL. 23.194, *al.* HES. *Op.* 432 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* δοιά **in two ways** OD. 2.46 • *epic and later prose.*

δοιοτόκος -ον [δοιός, τίκτω] **giving birth to twins** APOLLON.^{1} (AP 7.742.2).

δοιώ THEOCR. 22.138, *dual masc.* and *neut.of* δοιός.

δοιώδεκα **twelve** QS 2.595 (*v.l.*) (*poet.*), *see* δυώδεκα.

δοκάζω [*see* δοκεύω] **to await, spy** SOPHR. 52.2 *etc.*

δόκᾰνα -ων, τά [δοκός] **conjoined parallel rods,** *symbol of the Dioscuri at Sparta* PLUT. *Frat.* 478a.

δοκάνη -ης, ἡ [δοκός] **forked rod** (*for nets*) HSCH.

***δοκάω** [*see* δοκεύω] *epic* **to await, spy,** observe, *only in pf. ptc. mid.* δεδοκημένος (*act. signf.*) IL. 15.730 HES. *Sc.* 214 AP. 4.900 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* NIC. *Th.* 122 | ▸ *with gen.* ARAT. 559 | ▸ *with interrog.* AP. 4.1660 • *other forms in compd.* (*cf.* προσδοκάω *etc.*).

δοκεύω [*see* δοκέω] *fut.* δοκεύσω LYC. 1168 ‖ *aor.* ἐδόκευσα; **to be in wait, expect** (*at the gate*), **to spy, observe** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 8.340, *al.* PIND. *O.* 10.30 EUR. *Bac.* 984 *etc.*; Ἄμφιχλον ἐφορμηθέντα δοκεύσας ἔφθη **having seen Amphiklos rushing on, he stopped him** IL. 16.313; Ὠρίωνα δοκεύει (the Bear) **looks toward Orion** IL. 18.488 (*cf.* OD. 5.274) ‖ **to anticipate** ARAT. 813 (▸ *with gen.*), 987 (▸ *with acc.*) ‖ **to watch, see** IR.^{1} (AP 5.253.1) NONN. *D.* 1.530, *al. etc.* • *epic inf.* δοκευέμεν AP. 4.755 | *epic ptc.* δοκεύμενος OPP.^{1} 4.109 ORPH. *A.* 1351 ‖ *epic impf. 3. sg.* δόκευεν NONN. *D.* 265.

δοκέω, *contr.* [*see* δέχομαι] *impf.* ἐδόκουν || *fut.* δόξω *and* δοκήσω || *aor.* ἔδοξα *and* ἐδόκησα || *pf.* δεδόκηκα, *mid. pass.* δέδογμαι *and* δεδόκημαι || *ppf. 3. pl.* ἐδεδόχεσαν DCass. 44.26.5, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐδέδοκτο || *aor. pass.* ἐδοκήθην | *ptc.* δοχθείς *and* δοκηθείς || *fut. pass. 3. sg.* (προσ)δοκηθήσεται Cyr.[1] *Thess.* (*PG* 75.164.43). ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to seem, have the appearance** || **to seem** (*to be sthg.*), **to be considered** *or* **known** || **to appear, have the air,** *usu. with neg.* || **to appear, be present** (*to view*) || **to seem, emerge** (*following reflection*), *usu. with dat. and inf.* | *jur.* || **to seem good,** *frequently* **to decide, decree,** *of public deliberations* | *impers.* | *rar. without dat.* | *incidental* ὡς ἐμοὶ δοκεῖ | *abs. inf.* ὡς ἐμοὶ δοκεῖν | *subst. ptc.* | *abs. ptc.* Ⓑ **to expect, imagine, think, believe,** *with inf.* || **to consider** (*following reflection*), **to think, believe, hold,** *with prep.* | *usu. with inf.* | *with two incidental acc.* | ὡς δοκῶ || **to think, propose** || **to establish, decide,** *with dat. and inf.* || *combination of senses* a) *and* b) ❷ *rar. mid.* **to imagine, believe, hope** ❸ *pass.* **to be held** *or* **considered** *or* **thought, appear, emerge** | *jur.* || **to be established** *or* **decided,** *usu. pf. mid.* | *rar. with dat. of advantage* | *subst. ptc.* | *abs. ptc.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to seem, have the appearance: οὐ γὰρ δοκεῖν ἄριστος ἀλλ' εἶναι θέλει for he does not want to seem the best but to be the best Aeschl. *Sept.* 592; ἀνδρὶ μελετητέον οὐ τὸ δοκεῖν εἶναι ἀγαθὸν ἀλλὰ τὸ εἶναι male name should take care not to seem to be good but to be good Plat. *Gorg.* 527b; φύλακες ... μὴ ὄντες ἀλλὰ δοκοῦντες not effective but apparent guardians Plat. *Rp.* 421a || to seem (*to be sthg.*), be considered *or* known Thuc. 3.10.1 *etc.*; τερπνὸν δέ τι καὶ φίλων ἀρ' εὐτυχίαν ἰδέσθαι τῶν πάρος οὐ δοκούντων it is pleasing, too, to see the prosperity of friends who had no reputation beforehand Eur. *Her.* 897; ἔκ τ' ἀδοξούντων ἰὼν κἀκ τῶν δοκούντων coming from obscure people as well as from known (*or* renowned) people Eur. *Her.* 295; τὰ μὲν πυργοῦσ' ἄνω τὰ μηδὲν ὄντα, τὰ δὲ δοκοῦντ' ἀπώλεσαν (the gods) raise up worthless things like a tower and destroy things reputed to be worth sthg. Eur. *Tr.* 613; ὑπὸ πολλῶν καὶ δοκούντων εἶναί τι by many who have the reputation of being valuable Plat. *Gorg.* 472a; τὸ φρονεῖν ἐδόκει τις εἶναι περιττός he had the reputation of being a person of superior good sense Plut. *Arist.* 1.7 || **to appear, have the air,** *usu. with neg.* Xen. *Hel.* 4.5.6 *etc.*; οὔτε ἀνέβωσε ... οὔτε ἔδοξε μαθεῖν he neither cried out nor showed that he had noticed Hdt. 1.10.2; ἤκουσά του λέγοντος οὐ δοκῶν κλύειν I heard s.o. speaking without realizing that I heard Eur. *Med.* 67; μή νυν ὁρᾶν δοκῶμεν αὐτόν let's pretend not to see him Aristoph. *Pax* 1051 || **to appear, be present** (*to view*), *frequently with* φαίνεσθαι Xen. *Mem.* 2.1.22, *al. etc.*; ἐδοξάτην μοι δύο γυναῖκ' ... εἰς ὄψιν μολεῖν two women seemed to be present to my view (in a dream) (*i.e.* I seemed to see ...) Aeschl. *Pers.* 181 || **to seem, emerge** (*following reflection*) ▸ *usu. with dat. and inf.* Od. 5.342; δοκέει δέ μοι ὧδε καὶ αὐτῷ λώιον ἔσσεσθαι it also seems to me that this would be better Il. 6.338; ὥς μοι δοκεῖ εἶναι ἄριστα as it seems best to me Il. 13.735; ὥς τέ μοι ὑβρίζοντες ... δοκέουσι δαίνυσθαι it seems that they are dining in insult to me Od. 1.227; τί δ' ἂν δοκεῖ σοι Πρίαμος (sc. ποιῆσαι) what do you think Priam did Aeschl. *Ag.* 935; ἄξιοι ... νομίζοντες εἶναι καὶ ὑμῖν δοκοῦντες thinking themselves worthy and seeming so to you Thuc. 1.76.2 | *jur.* ἂν δ' ἁλῷ καὶ δοκῇ τοὔργον εἰργάσθαι if he is caught and it turns out he did it Demosth. 23.71 || **to seem good,** *frequently* **to decide, decree,** *of public deliberations* Hdt. 1.3.2, *al.* Aeschl. *Suppl.* 605, *al.* Thuc. 4.118.9 *etc.*; εἰ δοκεῖ σοι ταῦτα if this is your decision Aeschl. *Ag.* 944; τοιαῦτ' ἔδοξεν τῷδε Καδμείων τέλει so decreed the magistrates of Kadmeis who were present Aeschl. *Sept.* 1025 | *impers.* ἔδοξε τῇ βουλῇ the council decided Aristoph. *Th.* 372 *etc.*; ἔδοξε τῷ δήμῳ the popular assembly decided Thuc. 4.118.11 *etc.*; ἔδοξε ... τῇ βουλῇ ἢ τῷ δήμῳ ἢ ἀμφοτέροις the council or the assembly or both decided Plat. *Phaedr.* 258a | *rar. without dat.* ἐδόκει πορευτέον εἶναι they decided to march Xen. *An.* 4.5.1 | *incidental* ὡς ἐμοὶ δοκεῖ as it seems to me, as I think Aeschl. *Sept.* 369 *etc.* | *abs. inf.* ὡς ἐμοὶ δοκεῖν *or* ὡς δοκεῖν ἐμοί as it seems right to me, in my view Hdt. 2.124.4 *etc.* = *without* ὡς: οἱ δὲ Καῦνοι αὐτόχθονες δοκέειν ἐμοὶ εἰσι the Kaunoi seem to me indigenous Hdt. 1.172.1; ἀλλ' ἐμοὶ δοκεῖν τάχ' εἴσῃ but in my view, it will soon be the case Aeschl. *Pers.* 246; *later* (*not incidental*) ἄκων μὲν δοκεῖν τὸ δ' ἀληθὲς καὶ βουλήσει τῇ αὐτοῦ apparently against his will, but in truth also by his will Ios. *A.I.* 19.166 | τὸ δοκεῖν in appearance Charit. 3.7.7 Hld. 3.14.2 | *subst. ptc.* παρὰ τὸ δοκοῦν ἡμῖν against our opinion Thuc. 1.84.2; τὰ δοκοῦντα περὶ τῆς ἀληθείας λέγειν to say your opinion about truth Plat. *Rp.* 349a; τὸ σοὶ δοκοῦν ἡδέως ἂν ἀκούοιμι I would gladly hear your opinion Plat. *Rp.* 487d | *abs. ptc.* δόξαν δέ σφι having decided thus Hdt. 2.148.1; δόξαν αὐτοῖς ... ὥστε διαναυμαχεῖν having decided to fight at sea Thuc. 8.79.1; δόξαν ἡμῖν ταῦτα ἐπορευόμεθα having so decided, we set off Plat. *Prot.* 314c; δόξαντος δὲ τούτου having taken this decision Xen. *Hel.* 1.1.36; δόξαντα δὲ ταῦτα καὶ περανθέντα having taken this decision and carried it out Xen. *Hel.* 3.2.19 Ⓑ **to expect, imagine, think, consider** ▸ *with inf.* Hdt. 1.11.1, *al.* Antipho 2.4.5 *etc.*; δοκέω νικησέμεν Ἕκτορα I think we can conquer Hektor Il. 7.192; οὐ γάρ σε δοκέω πείθεσθαί μοι I don't think you believe me Hdt. 1.8.2; ἡμῖν δὲ ποιοῦσιν δοκεῖν σφᾶς παντοδαπούς φαίνεσθαι (the gods) make us believe that they appear in various forms Plat. *Rp.* 381e | *of dreams or visions* Eur. *I.T.* 44 Aristoph. *Ve.* 15 *etc.*; τεκεῖν δράκοντ' ἔδοξεν it seemed (*in a dream*: *cf. supra* a) to give birth to a snake Aeschl. *Ch.* 527; ἔδοξ' ἰδεῖν τρεῖς ... κόρας he seemed to see three girls Eur. *Or.* 408 || **to consider** (*following reflection*), **to think, believe, hold,** *with prep.* δοκέω δέ, εἴ τι περὶ τῶν θείων πρηγμάτων δοκέειν δεῖ in my opinion (*incidental*: *cf. infra*), if it is appropriate to express an opinion on divine matters Hdt. 9.65.2 | ▸ *usu. with inf.* ὁρᾷς γὰρ οὐδὲν ὧν δοκεῖς σάφ' εἰδέναι you see nothing of what you think you know well Eur. *Or.* 259; ἡδέως ἄν μοι δοκῶ κοινωνῆσαι I think I would be glad to participate Xen. *Cyr.* 8.7.25; ταῦτ' ἄν μοι δοκῶ ἡδέως ... ἀκούειν σου I would be glad to listen to you Xen. *Oec.* 6.11; ἐκεῖνό μοι δοκῶ μὴ παρήσειν ἄρρητον I think we should not pass over this in silence Plut. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 1.2 | ▸ *with two acc.* καὶ τούτους τί δοκεῖτε; and what do you think of these things? Xen. *An.* 5.7.26 | *incidental* ὡς δοκῶ as I see it Plat. *Phaedr.* 264e; δοκῶ μοι I think, in my view Plat. *Theag.* 121d = *only* δοκέω δέ Hdt. 9.65.2 (*cf. supra*) *or* δοκῶ δέ Soph. *El.* 61, *al. or* δοκῶ Plat. *Parm.* 126b *etc.*; τοῦτον λαβοῦσα, πῶς δοκεῖς; καθύβρισεν (Aphrodite) having seized him, she did him a mischief, God knows how! (*lit.* how do you think?) Eur. *Hip.* 446; ὁ δῆμος ἀναβοᾷ, πόσον δοκεῖς the people cry out, can you imagine how loud Aristoph. *Ec.* 399; τότε, δοκεῖς, παῖς πατρι συνεύξεται at that time, you believe, a son would pray with his father? Plat. *Leg.* 687e || **to think, propose:** ὅταν δ' ἀείδειν ἢ μινύρεσθαι δοκῶ when I think of singing or groaning Aeschl. *Ag.* 16 (*cf. vl.* δοκεῖς *Sept.* 650) || **to establish, decide** ▸ *with dat. and inf.* Aristoph. *Ve.* 177, *al. etc.*; καὐτός μοι δοκῶ ... ἐνθάδ' αὐτοῦ καταμένειν I am quite decided that I'm staying here Aristoph. *Pl.* 1186; ταῦτα ... μοι δοκῶ ... ὑπερβήσεσθαι I've decided to pass over these things Aeschn. 3.53 || *combination of senses* a) *and* b): πόσους δοκεῖς ... νοσοῦνθ' ὁρῶντας λέκτρα μὴ δοκεῖν ὁρᾶν; how many people do you suppose pretend not to see when they see their marriage going bad? Eur. *Hip.* 462; τὰ ἀεὶ δοκοῦντα ... τῷ δοκοῦντι εἶναι ἀληθῆ opinions are true for the one that believes (that they are true) Plat. *Theaet.* 158e ❷ *rar. mid.* **to imagine, believe, hope** Opp.[1] 4.109 (*pres. ptc.* δοκεύμενος), 296 (*impf.* δοκέοντο) ❸ *pass.* **to be held** *or* **considered** *or* **thought, appear, emerge** Eur. *Med.* 763 (*pf. mid.* δεδόκησαι) Plat. *Rp.* 612d (*pres. mid.*) *etc.*; τὰ δοκηθέντ' οὐκ ἐτελέσθη what was expected did not come about Eur. *Med.* 1417; σύ ... νῦν μοι νικᾶν πολλῷ δεδόκησαι now I'm sure that you're right, without a doubt Aristoph. *Ve.* 726; τοῖς νῦν δοκουμένοις περὶ αὐτοῦ to current opinions about him Plat. *Rp.* 490a | *jur.* τοὺς ἁλωκότας καὶ δεδογμένους ἀνδροφόνους those who have been caught and considered guilty of homicide Demosth. 23.28 || **to be established** *or* **decided** (*in so far as it seemed good*), *usu. pf. mid.*: εἰ δέ τοι δεδόκηται γίνεσθαι but if you have decided thus (*lit.* it has been established that it will happen) Hdt. 7.16 γ.3; εἴ τοι τὸ δέδοκται μὴ παραμένειν if you have decided not to stay Hdt. 8.100.5; ἐπαινῆσαι ... δεδόκηται (sc. μοι) I have decided to praise Pind. *N.* 5.19; δεδογμέν'(α ἐστί) ... τήνδε κατθανεῖν τι is decided that she will be killed Soph. *Ant.* 576; πάλαι ποτ' ἐστὶ τοῦτ' ἐμοὶ δεδογμένον this has been my decided opinion long since Eur. *Her.* 1; δεδόχθω μὲν δή ... τὸ ἄτοπον τοῦτο let this absurdity stand, then Plat. *Leg.* 799e | ▸ *rar. with dat. of advantage* δέδοκται τοῖσι πρώτοισι τῶν μαντίων ... ἀπόλλυσθαι it is established that the first seers died Hdt. 4.68.4 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ δεδογμένα that which has been decided Hdt. 3.76.2 = τὰ δοχθέντα Pol. 21.10.8 | *abs. ptc.* δεδογμένον δὲ αὐτοῖς having been decided (thus) by them Thuc. 1.125.2 *etc.* • *iter. impf.* δοκέεσκον Agath. (AP 5.299.3), *Ion. 1. pl.* ἐδοκεῦμεν Orph. *A.* 1083, *Dor. 1. pl.* ἐδοκεῦμες Theocr. 13.1 || *Dor. fut.* δοκησῶ *or* δοκασῶ || *epic aor.* δόκησα || *the forms in* δοκη- *are usu. trag. com. and later prose for* δεδοκημένος, *see* δοκάω.

δοκή -ῆς, ἡ [δοκέω] Hdn. 1.313.23, *see* δόκημα || Hdn. 2.493.24, *see* ὑπόνοια || Hsch., *see* δοχή | **ἐν δοκῇ** in ambush Hsch.

δόκημα -ατος, τό [δοκέω] **apparition, vision** Eur. *H.F.* 111, *Tr.* 411 || **opinion, expectation** Eur. *H.F.* 771.

δοκησῐδέξιος -ον [δόκησις, δεξιός] considered capable Pherecr. 163.1 Call. 34.

δοκησίνους -ουν [δόκησις, νοῦς] **reputedly intelligent** Call. 34.

δόκησις -εως, ἡ [δοκέω] **opinion, appearance, suspicion** Hdt. 7.185.1 Soph. *Tr.* 426, *al.* Thuc. 2.35.2 *etc.*; δ. ἀγνὼς λόγων vague suspicion of certain sayings (*oth.* words poorly understood) Soph. *O.T.* 681; παρέχειν δόκησιν ὅτι ... to

give the impression that ... PLUT. *Pomp.* 54.7 ‖ reputation, rumor THUC. 4.18.5, *al. etc.* ‖ apparition, vision EUR. *Hel.* 36, *al.* ‖ appearance PHIL.[2] *Det.* 162, *al.* | *Christol. in reference to the heresy of docetism, which reduced the human element of Christ to pure appearance* IR. *Haer.* 1.24.2 CLEM. *Str.* 6.9.71.2 ‖ docetism CLEM. *Str.* 3.13.91.1 ‖ decision EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.52.8.

δοκησισοφέω *contr.* [δοκησίσοφος] to consider oneself wise vaunt one's wisdom CYR.[1] *Jo.* 2.1264.

δοκησισοφία -ας, ἡ [δοκησίσοφος] state of believing oneself wise PAUL. 4.9.

δοκησίσοφος -ον [δοκέω, σοφός] one who considers himself wise know-it-all wise guy ARISTOPH. *Pax* 42 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.179, *al. etc.*

δοκητής -οῦ, ὁ [δοκέω] docent (of docetism) CLEM. *Str.* 7.17.106.2 *etc.*

δοκητή -ῆς, ἡ [*Lat.* ductianus] position of commander MAX.[2] *Anth.* 223a.

δοκιδή -ῆς, ἡ *a kind of* meteor THEODORET.[1] *QuGen.* 1.18.

δοκιεῶ HERMIP. 12, *corr. coinage for* δοκέω.

δοκιμῶς [δοκίς] *adv.* shaped like a beam PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.39.38.

δοκιμάζω [δόκιμος] *impf.* ἐδοκίμαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐδοκιμαζόμην ‖ *fut.* δοκιμάσω, *later* δοκιμῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐδοκίμασα, *inf. mid.* δοκιμάσασθαι MEN. *fr.* 804.11 ‖ *pf.* δεδοκίμακα, *mid.* δεδοκίμασμαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)δεδοκιμάκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* δεδοκίμαστο EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.9.6, *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδοκιμάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δοκιμασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to put to the test, prove, try ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.38.1 (*animals*) ISOCR. 12.39 (*gold*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118a 28 (*wines*), *al. etc.* | ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 6.53.2 XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.1 ISOCR. 2.50 *etc.* | to examine (*for admission to a social class*): δοκιμάζει τοὺς ἐγγραφέντας ἡ βουλή the council examines those enlisted (*in the class of ephebes*) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 42.2 ‖ to approve, ratify ▸ τι *and* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.4 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 11, *al. etc.* | to judge suitable (*for office, command and sim.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 759d ARISTOT. *Ath.* 45.3 *etc.*: δέομαι ὑμῶν ἐμὲ μὲν δοκιμάζειν I entreat you to accept my nomination LYS. 16.3 ‖ to consider capable, s.times to think right ▸ *with inf.* ISOC. *Ad.* 2.176 LUC. *Bis acc.* 31 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to approve (*for oneself*), choose: χώραν τὴν πρόσφορον the appropriate position XEN. *Oec.* 8.10 ❸ *pass.* to be approved *or* ratified *or* sanctioned THUC. 2.35.3, 3.38.5, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 407c *etc.* ‖ to be judged suitable LYS. 15.6 PLAT. *Leg.* 765b *etc.* | *milit.* δεδοκιμασμένος declared capable LYS. 14.22; ἵπποι δὲ καὶ ἱππεῖς ἐδοκιμάσθησαν horsemen and horses were selected (as suitable) following an examination XEN. *An.* 3.3.20 ‖ to be examined *for admission*, be admitted (*to an office, position, category and sim.*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 578 ISOCR. 12.28 DEMOSTH. 27.5 *etc.*; ὑπὲρ τοῦ στεφανωθῆναι δοκιμάζομαι I am subject to investigation for the granting of the crown DEMOSTH. 18.266; βουλεύειν μου λαχόντος δοκιμαζομένου κατηγόρει when I was picked to participate in the council, he accused me while I was being examined DEMOSTH. 21.111.

δοκιμασία -ας, ἡ [δοκιμάζω] proof, examination, assay LS. 7.34 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162a 14 POL. 3.31.8 *etc.*: λίθος δοκιμασίας touchstone VT *Sir.* 6.21 ‖ examination, verification (*for admission to office, position, and sim.*) LYS. 15.2 (*of generals*) PLAT. *Leg.* 759d (*of priests*) DEMOSTH. 44.41 (*of ephebes*) AESCHN. 1.2 (*of orators*) *etc.* | *milit.* control, inspection (*for suitability*) XEN. *Hipparch.* 3.9 (*of horsemen*) *etc.*

δοκιμαστέος -ᾱ -ον [δοκιμάζω] *verb. adj.* to be proved *or* examined LUC. *Eun.* 8 ‖ *neut.* -έον it is necessary to prove *or* examine PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 3d *etc.*

δοκιμαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [δοκιμάζω] POL. 24.7.5, *al.*, *see* δοκιμαστής.

δοκιμαστήριον -ου, τό [δοκιμαστήρ] proof, means of examining ARR. *Epictet.* 3.6.10 ARTEMID. 4.27 *etc.*

δοκιμαστής -οῦ, ὁ [δοκιμάζω] examiner, inspector LYS. 26.16 PLAT. *Leg.* 808b AESCHN. 2.146 *etc.* | κριτὴς δοκιμαστὴς τοῦ πράγματος γενομένους when you have formed a personal opinion on this issue DEMOSTH. 48.8 ‖ approver DEMOSTH. 21.127 DCASS. 38.4.6.

δοκιμαστικός -ή -όν [δοκιμάζω] suitable to prove *or* test: τινος s.o. *or* sthg. ARR. *Epictet.* 1.11.1 SEXT. *S.* 1.64, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* δοκιμαστικῶς with approval STOIC. 3.160.25 (STOB. 2.7.11i).

δοκιμαστός -ή -όν [δοκιμάζω] approved DIOG. 7.105 *etc.*

δοκιμεῖον -ου, τό [δόκιμος] proof, means of examining *or* testing PLAT. *Tim.* 65c DION. *Rh.* 11.1 NT *Jas.* 1.3, *al. etc.* | γλῶσσαν δὲ γεύσεως δ. the tongue is the means for exercising taste AN. *Subl.* 32.5 ◆ *frequently* δοκίμιον *mss.*

δοκιμεῖος *and* **δοκίμιος** *in pap. and inscr.*, *see* δόκιμος.

δοκιμή -ῆς, ἡ [δόκιμος] proof, experience NT 2*Cor.* 13.3, *al. etc.* ‖ proven virtue, faith NT *Rom.* 5.4, *al.*

Δοκιμία -ας, ἡ Dokimia, *place in Phrygia* STEPH.[1]

δοκίμιον -ου, τό VT *Ps.* 11.7, *al.*, *see* δοκιμεῖον.

δοκίμιος -ον [δόκιμος] approved: *subst.* τὸ δοκίμιον reliability EUS.[1] *D.E.* 2.3.77.

Δοκιμίτης λίθος, ὁ [Δοκιμία] Dokimian marble STRAB. 12.8.14 ◆ *also* Δοκιμαῖος.

δόκῐμος -ον [δοκέω] proven, tried, valid, esteemed, considerable, *of pers. and things* HDT. 1.65.2, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 277 DEMOSTH. 35.24 (*money*) *etc.* | δόκιμος δ' οὔ τις ... εἴργειν no one has the power to restrain AESCHL. *Pers.* 87 (*lyr.*) | χρυσὸν δόκιμον pure gold VT *1Kgs.* 10.18, *al.* ‖ approved, accepted, welcome PIND. *N.* 3.11 (*hymn*) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* considerable, notable, distinguished, excellent HDT. 7.129.2 (*river*), 162.2 (*spring*) *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* δοκίμως truly, sincerely, loyally AESCHL. *Pers.* 547 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.7.

Δόκῑμος -ου, ὁ Dokimos, *male name* PLUT. *Eum.* 8.8 *etc.*

δοκιμότης -ητος, ἡ [δόκιμος] excellence IO. *Acts* 9.197C.

δοκίμῳ, *contr.* [δόκιμος] PARM. B 1.32 THEOCR. 30.25 *etc.*, *see* δοκιμάζω ◆ *Aeol.* δοκίμωμι SAPPH. 56.1, *al.* BALB. 991.7.

δοκίον -ου, τό [δοκίς] little beam ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 21 DIOD. 18.42.4 *etc.*

δοκίς -ίδος, ἡ [δοκός] board, joist, beam HP. *Fract.* 13 XEN. *Cyn.* 9.15 *etc.* ‖ sickle PHIL. 81.28 ‖ *a meteor* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392b 4 DIOD. 15.50.2 NONN. *D.* 2.199 *etc.* ‖ *math.* number n^2 (*in which* n > a) NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.17 *etc.*

Δοκλέα -ας, ἡ Doklea, *city in Dalmatia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.16(17).12, *al.*

δοκοθήκη -ης, ἡ [δοκός, θήκη] rock with a hole in which a beam can be inserted *IG* 11.2.161 *A* 55 (III[BCE]).

δοκόομαι, *contr.* [δοκός] *pf.* δεδόκωμαι; to be equipped with beams, have a framework SEXT. *P.* 3.99 *etc.*

δοκός -οῦ, ἡ [*see* δέχομαι] beam, post IL. 17.744 OD. 19.38 THUC. 2.76.4, 4.112.2 *etc.* ‖ bar

δόκος -ου, ὁ [δοκέω] opinion (= δόκησις) XENOPH. B 35.4 CALLIM. *fr.* 224 *etc.* ‖ = ἀγχόνη ARISTOPH. *fr.* 528.

δοκώ -οῦς, ἡ [δοκέω] appearance, illusion EUR. *El.* 747.

δόκωσις -εως, ἡ [δοκόομαι] truss, framework for a roof VT *Eccl.* 10.18 SEXT. *P.* 3.99 *etc.*

δολερός -ά -όν [δόλος] deceptive, untrustworthy, *of pers. and things* HDT. 2.151.3 (*mind*), 3.22.1 (*garments*) SOPH. *El.* 124 (*pers.*), *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 205d (*love*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* δολερῶς deceptively PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.86.

δόλευμα -ατος, τό [δολόω] stratagem, deception AEN. 39 title.

δολία -ας, ἡ [δόλιος] *bot.* hemlock (v. κώνειον) DIOSC.[2] 4.78a.

Δολιεῖς -έων, οἱ ORPH. *A.* 502 (*n.l.*), *see* Δολίονες.

δολιεύομαι [δόλιος] *aor.* ἐδολιευσάμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* δεδολιευμένος; to act deceptively VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 37.18, *al.* | λόγος δεδολιευμένος sophism SEXT. *P.* 2.229 ◆ *also act. 3. sg.* δολιεύει SCH. OPP. 312.

δολίζω [δόλος] to falsify, adulterate DIOSC.[2] 1.64 *etc.*

δολιμήτης LYR. *A.* 925d.2, *see* δολιόμητις.

δολιόμητις -ιδος [δόλιος, μῆτις] of perfidious mind, fraudulent AESCHL. *Suppl.* 750 (*pl.* -ήτιδες).

Δολίονες -ων, οἱ Doliones, *Thracian people* AP. 1.947 *etc.*

Δολιόνιος -α -ον [Δολίονες] of the Doliones AP. 1.1029, *al.* | ἡ Δολιονίη region of the Doliones AP. 2.765.

δολιοπλόκος -ον [δόλος, πλέκω] one who weaves trickery OR. *Sib.* 12.48.

δολιόπους -ουν, *gen.* -οδος [δόλιος, πούς] of deceptive feet, of furtive step SOPH. *El.* 1392 (*lyr.*).

δόλιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [δόλος] deceptive, fallacious, unfaithful, *of things and pers.* OD. 4.455, *al.* (*always of things*) PIND. *P.* 2.82 AESCHL. *Pr.* 569 *etc.*; δ. κύκλος betraying circle, *of a hunting net* OD. 4.792; ζυγοὶ δόλιοι false balance VT *Prov.* 11.1 | *of the gods* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.116 SOPH. *Ph.* 133 EUR. *Hel.* 238 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος POL. 6.47.5 | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* δολίως deceptively, astutely BATR. 93 DIOG. 9.35 VT *Jer.* 9.3 *etc.*

Δολίος -ου, ὁ Dolios, *male name* OD. 4.735 *etc.*

δολιότης -ητος, ἡ [δόλιος] trickery, cunning VT *Ps.* 37.13, *al.*

δολιότροπος -ον [δόλιος, τρόπος] crafty, cunning TZ. *Hist.* 3.446.

δολιόφρων -ον [δόλιος, φρήν] one who plans deceptions, cunning, sly AESCHL. *Ch.* 947 EUR. *I.A.* 1300.

δολιόω, *contr.* [δόλιος] *impf. 3. pl.* ἐδολιοῦσαν VT *Ps.* 5.10 ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐδολιωσάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδολιωμένος ORIG. *Io.* 28.15.122 ❶ *act. trans.* to trick VT *Num.* 25.18, *al.* ‖ *intrans.* to act deceptively, be untrustworthy VT *Ps.* 5.10, *al.* NT *Rom.* 3.13, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* to behave deceptively: ▸ ἐν τινι toward s.o. VT *Ps.* 104.25.

δόλις -εως [δόλος] THEOGNOST. *Can.* 12.5, *see* δόλος.

δολῐχαίων -ωνος [δολιχός, αἰών] long-lived, immortal, *of the gods* EMPED. B 21.12, *al.*

δολῐχάορος -ον [δολιχός, ἄορ] of the long spear *or* sword PHILIT. 674.2 (*Athena*).

δολῐχαυλος -ον [δολιχός, αὐλός] with a long tube *or* stalk (*for the juncture for the point*), *of a javelin* OD. 9.156.

δολῐχαύχην -ενος [δολιχός, αὐχήν] long-necked BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.6 EUR. *I.A.* 793, *Hel.* 1487.

δολῐχεγχής -ές [δολιχός, ἔγχος] with a long spear IL. 21.155.

δολῐχεύς -έως, ὁ [δολιχός] participant in the long race PIND. *O.* 12 (*title*) *etc.*

δολῐχεύω [δολιχός] *aor. ptc.* δολιχεύσας AEL. *fr.* 71; to run in the long race (*see* δόλιχος) NICAR.[1] (AP 11.82.1) ‖ to elongate, prolong ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 44, *al.* (*life, time and sim.*) | δ. πολλοὺς πλοῦς to undertake many long sea voyages AEL. *Lc.*

Δολῐχη -ης, ἡ Doliche, *island in the Sporades* CALLIM. *H.* 3.187 *etc.* | *city in Perrhaibia* POL. 28.13.1.

δολιχήπους -ουν, *gen.* -οδος [δολιχός, πούς] long-footed NUM. 584.4.

δολῐχήρετμος -ον [δολιχός, ἐρετμός] with long oars OD. 13.166 *etc.* ‖ that uses long oars OD. 8.191 (*Phaeacians*) PIND. *O.* 8.20 (*Aegina*).

δολῐχήρης -ες [δολιχός, ἀραρίσκω] long NIC. *Th.* 183 OPP.[1] 1.408.

δολῐχογραφίη -ης, ἡ [δολιχός, γραφή] *Ion.* extended writing LEON. (AP 6.327.2) | ἐκ δολιχογραφίης for writing at length P.[1] (AP 6.65.6).

δολῐχόδειρος -ον [δολιχός, δειρή] long-necked, *of swans* IL. 2.460 (*epic gen. pl.* δουλιχοδείρων).

δολιχοδρομέω, *contr.* [δολιχοδρόμος] *fut. ptc.* δολιχοδρομήσων PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 32 ‖ *aor. ptc.* δολιχοδρομήσας AESCHN. 3.91; to run the long race AESCHN. *Lc. etc.*

δολιχοδρόμος -ον [δολιχός, δραμεῖν] competitor in the long race PLAT. *Prot.* 335e XEN. *Symp.* 2.17 • *Aeol. and Dor.* δολιχαδρ-.

δολιχόεις -εσσα -εν [δολιχός] long LEON. (AP 6.4.1) (δουλιχ-).

δολιχόουρος *or* δολίχουρος -ον [δολιχός, οὐρά] long-tailed, *of a hypermetric verse* (*resulting from syneresis*) SCH. HEPH. 290.1.

δολιχός -ή -όν [*cf. Skt.* dirghá-, *Av.* darγa-, *OCS* dlŭgŭ, *Hitt.* dalug-] long IL. 4.533, *al.* (*usu. of weapons*) OD. 3.169 (*sailing*) 11.172 (*illness*), 17.263 (*road*) AP. 1.914 (*oars*) *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* δολιχόν long IL. 10.52.

δόλῐχος -ου, ὁ [δολιχός] long race *or* race to the line (= 4.258 km.) *1*CEG 374.3 (VI[BCE]) | *usu. in acc. with* ἀμιλλᾶσθαι to participate PLAT. *Leg.* 833b; θεῖν to run XEN. *An.* 4.8.27; νικᾶν to win LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 30 *etc.* | *fig.* δόλιχον κατατείνουσι τοῦ λόγου they stretch out an interminable discourse PLAT. *Prot.* 329b | *as a measure of length* [HERO] *Geom.* 4.13 ‖ *bot.* runner bean THPHR. *H.P.* 8.3.2, 8.11.1 *etc.*

Δόλῐχος -ου, ὁ Dolichos, *male name* HOM. 2.155.

δολῐχόσκῐος -ον [δολιχός, σκιά] casting a long shadow IL. 6.44, *al. etc.* ‖ *later* long, far-reaching OPP.[1] 1.411 (*tail*) NONN. *D.* 2.612 (*arrow*), *al. etc.*

δολῐχούᾶτος -ον [δολιχός, οὖας] long-eared OPP.[1] 3.186.

δολίχουρος *see* δολιχόουρος.

δολῐχόφρων -ον [δολιχός, φρήν] going far, *of concerns* EMPED. B 11.1.

Δολίων -ονος, ὁ Dolion, *male name* (*myth.*) AL.[3] 6.2.

Δολοβέλλας -ου *and* -α, ὁ Dolabella, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 29.8, *al. etc.*

Δόλογκοι -ων, οἱ Dolonkoi, *people of Thrace* HDT. 6.34.1, *al.*

δολόεις -εσσα -εν [δόλος] deceitful, untrustworthy, sly, crafty, *of pers. and things* OD. 7.245, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 1527 AP. 2.423 *etc.*

δολοεργής [δολοεργός] MAN.[1] 4.394, *see* δολοεργός.

δολοεργός -όν [δόλος, ἔργον] fraudulent, perfidious MAN.[1] 4.57, *al.*

δολοκτᾰσία -ας, ἡ [δόλος, κτείνω] treacherous killing AP. 4.479 (*pl.*).

δολομάχᾱνος *Dor. for* δολομήχανος.

δολομέτρης -ου, ὁ [δόλος, μέτρον] one who falsifies measurements CAP. 4.6.5.

δολομήδης -ες SIM. 70 (*Aphrodite*), *see* δολομήτα • *gen.* δολομήδεος, *v.l. voc.* δολόμηδες.

δολομήτα IL. 1.540 (*voc.*), *see* δολόμητις.

δολόμητις -ι [δόλος, μῆτις] of sly thoughts, deceitful, untrustworthy OD. 3.198 AESCHL. *Pers.* 93 *etc.* • *acc.* -ν.

δολομήχᾰνος -ου [δόλος, μηχανή] deviser of trickeries, *of Eros* THEOGR. 70.25 (*Dor.* -μάχ-) • *contr.* in SIM. 57.2.

δολόμῦθος -ον [δόλος, μῦθος] of false words, liar SOPH. *Tr.* 840.

Δόλοπες -ων, οἱ Dolopes, *Thessalian people* IL. 9.484, *al. etc.*

δολοπεύω [δόλος] to devise, plot HSCH.

Δολοπήῐος -ᾱ -ον [Δόλοπες] of the Dolopes AP. 1.585.

Δολοπηῐς -ίδος, ἡ AP. 1.68, *see* Δολοπία.

Δολοπία -ας, ἡ [Δόλοπες] country of the Dolopes THUC. 2.102.2 *etc.*

Δολοπίων -ονος, ὁ Dolopion, *male name* IL. 5.77.

δολοπλᾰνής -ές [δόλος, πλάνη] unfaithful, disloyal NONN. *D.* 8.126.

δολοπλοκία -ας, ἡ [δολοπλόκος] intrigue, craftiness THGN. 226 *etc.*

δολοπλόκος -ον [δόλος, πλέκω] deviser of deceits SAPPH. 1.2 (*voc.* δολόπλοκε) SIM. 36.9 | deceitful TRIPHIOD. 264 (*account*) *etc.*

δολοποιός -όν [δόλος, ποιέω] deceitful, perfidious SOPH. *Tr.* 832.

δολορραφέω, *contr.* [δολορραφής] *impf.* ἐδολορράφουν PRAXAG.[1] 1.26 ‖ *aor. inf.* δολορραφῆσαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 538/39; to devise deceptions CTES. 9.4 *etc.*

δολορράφης -ές [δόλος, ῥάπτω] one who plots (*lit.* stitches) deceptions NONN. *D.* 20.377, *al.* ‖ insidious OPP. 3.84 (*dub.*).

δολορραφίη -ης, ἡ [δολορραφής] *Ion.* cunning P.[1] (AP 5.286.6).

δόλος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* dolus, *Olc.* tal?] bait (*for fish*) OD. 12.252 ‖ *extens.* ambush, stratagem, plot, trap (*concr.*) OD. 8.282 (*Hephaestus' net*), 494 (*Trojan horse*), *al.* BATR. 116 (*mousetrap*) *etc.*; ἀν ... τούτων γυμνώσῃς δόλων if you were stripped of these tricks, *i.e.* cosmetics ACH. 2.38.2 ‖ *fig.* deception, artifice, trickery, fraud IL. 23.725, *al.* OD. 9.406 AESCHL. *Pr.* 215 *etc.*; ἔκτανε δόλῳ. οὐ τι κρατεῖ γε he killed him with cunning, not strength IL. 7.142; δόλοις with deceptions AESCHL. *Ch.* 888 SOPH. *O.T.* 960 *etc.*; σὺν δόλῳ with *or* through deception, treacherously AESCHL. *Pers.* 775 = ἐκ δόλου SOPH. *El.* 279 = ἐν δόλῳ SOPH. *Ph.* 102 = μετὰ δόλου ISOCR. 9.36; δόλῳ πονηρῷ = *Lat.* dolo malo *1*SEG 1.161.53 (I[CE]) • *also* δόλις (*see*).

δολότροπος -ον [δόλος, τρόπος] insidious [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 4 (43.481B).

δολουργός -όν *see* δολοεργός • *adv.* δολουργῶς insidiously NILANG. *Ep.* 3.142 (79.449B).

δολοφονέω, *contr.* [δολοφόνος] *fut.* δολοφονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδολοφόνησα ‖ *pf.* δεδολοφόνηκα ‖ *ppf.* ἐδεδολοφονήκειν DCASS. 61.6.4 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδολοφονήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δολοφονηθήσομαι LYD. *Ost.* 41 ● *act.* to kill treacherously, *sometimes simpl.* to kill, assassinate STRAB. 5.3.2, *al.* APP. 11.69 PLUT. *Arat.* 3.4 *etc.* ● *pass.* to be treacherously assassinated DEMOSTH. 19.194 POL. 32.5.11 *etc.*

δολοφόνησις -εως, ἡ [δολοφονέω] APP. 11.69, *see* δολοφονία.

δολοφονία -ας, ἡ [δολοφόνος] murder by treachery ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131a 7 POL. 6.13.4 *etc.*

δολοφόνος -ον [δόλος, φένω] that kills with treachery AESCHL. *Ag.* 1126 (*bathtub*).

δολοφραδής -ές [δόλος, φράζομαι] one who plots deceptions, of cunning mind HOM. 4.282 PIND. *N.* 8.33.

δολοφράδμων -ον NONN. *D.* 4.68, *al. see* δολοφραδής.

δολοφρονέω -ουσα -ον [δολόφρων] IL. 14.197, *al.* OD. 10.339, *al.* ARCHIL. 184.2 *etc.*, *see* δολοφρονήσιμος.

δολοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [δολόφρων] cunning, feminine shyness IL. 14.197, *al.* 3.412 *etc.* • *epic dat. pl.* -σύνῃσι.

δολόφρων -ον [δόλος, φρήν] 5.1 W.-I. *comp.* -ων AM. 1.87 • *sup.* -έστατος, *see* δολοφρονήσιμος.

δολόω, *contr.* [δόλος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐδολούμην DIOSC.[2] 4.64.6 ‖ *fut.* δολώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδόλωσα ‖ *pf.* δεδόλωκα EUS.[1] *Pr.* (*PG* 23.37.18), *mid. pass.* δεδόλωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδολώθην ● *act.* to cheat, take fraudulently HDT. 1.212.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 273, 1636 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.28 *etc.* | to capture: λύκους καὶ ἄρκτους to capture wolves and bears PLUT. *Amat.* 757d ‖ to dissemble, falsify, adulterate SOPH. *Ph.* 129 DIOSC.[2] 1.81 LUC. *Herm.* 59 *etc.* ● *rar. mid.* to trick *1*GDI 4991.2.36 ● *pass.* to be tricked HES. *Th.* 494 SOPH. *Ph.* 1288 ‖ to adulterate by corrupting GAL. 14.48 • *epic aor. 3. sg.* δόλωσε HES. *fr.* 33a 18.

δόλωμα -ατος, τό [δολόω] trick, trap AESCHL. *Ch.* 1003 *etc.*

δόλων -ωνος, ὁ [δόλος] dagger, stiletto PLUT. *T.G.* 10.9 ‖ *naut.* mobile sail (*of a parakeet*), shaft POL. 16.15.2 *etc.* | shaft of a bow POLL. 1.91 ‖ *prob.* fishing rod ARTEMID. 2.14.

Δόλων -ωνος, ὁ Dolon, *hero* IL. 10.314, *al. etc.*

Δολώνεια -ας, ἡ Dolonneia IL. 10 *title etc.*

Δολωνία AEL. *VH.* 13.14, *see* Δολώνεια.

δολώπιος -ᾱ -ον [δόλος, ὤψ] of deceitful guise, untrustworthy SOPH. *Tr.* 1050.

δόλωσις -εως, ἡ [δολόω] fraud, deception XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.28 ‖ alteration, corruption GAL. 14.46.

δῶμα -ατος, τό [δέμω] gift PLAT. *Def.* 415b PLUT. *Aquaptists. reg.* 18be *VT* Gen. 25.6, *al. etc.*

δωμάεις -ᾱ -εν [δῶμα] for building (*rocks*) AP. 1.73; AP 16.279.3.

δώμεν(αι) *epic aor. inf. act.*, *see* δίδωμι.

δομέστικος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* domesticus] title of a palace *or* imperial appointment ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.300 (*title*) *POxy.* 16.1982.4 (497[CE]) *PSB* 1.5273.1 (478[CE]) *etc.*

Δομετιανός -οῦ, ὁ Domitianus, *male name* PLUT. *Nu.* 19.7 *etc.*

Δομέτιος -ου, ὁ Domitius, *male name* PLUT. *Sert.* 12.4.

δομέω, *contr.* [δόμος] *fut. mid.* δομήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐδόμησα, *mid.* ἐδομησάμην ‖ *pf.* δεδόμημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* 3. *sg.* (ἐ)δεδόμητο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδομήθην ‖ *Byz. fut. pass.* δομηθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* δεδομήσομαι OR. *Sib.* 3.384 ● *act. and mid.* to build OR. *Lc.* HSCH. ● *pass.* to be built ARR. *An.* 7.22.2 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 25.64 *etc.*

δομή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* δόμος] construction IOS. *A.J.* 15.399 (*dub.*) ‖ structure of the body, body AP. 3.1.1395 NIC. *Th.* 153 LYC. 334, *al. etc.*

δόμημα -ατος, τό [δομέω] edifice IOS. *B.J.* 5.189.

δόμησις -εως, ἡ [δομέω] construction IOS. *B.J.* 1.411, *al.*

δομήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [δομέω] builder MAN.[1] 6.405 (*dub.*).

Δομίτιος -ου, ὁ *Lat.* **Domitius**, *male name* PLUT. *Sert.* 12.4 *etc.*

δόμνα *or* Δόμνα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* domina] **mistress** OPP.[1] 1.4.

Δομνῖνος -ου, ὁ **Domninos**, *male name* P.[1] (AP 9.658.3), *al. etc.*

δόμον δέ *and* δόμονδε [δόμος] *adv.* **homeward**, *of motion* IL. 24.717, *al.*; ὄνδε δόμονδε **to his house** IL. 16.445 *etc.*

δόμος -ου, ὁ [*see* δέμω; *cf. Lat.* domus, *Skt.* dáma-] Ⓐ **edifice, house, palace**, *usu. poet.* IL. 10.267 PIND. *O.* 9.44 *etc.* | **apartment, room** OD. 8.57, *al. etc.* | *of gods* **abode, temple** IL. 3.322 (*of Hades*), 8.375 (*of Zeus*) PIND. *N.* 7.46, *al. etc.* ‖ *of animals* **sheepfold, burrow, nest** IL. 12.169 (*of wasps and bees*) OD. 6.134 (*of flocks*) AEL. *N.A.* 2.9 (*of snakes*) Ⓑ *extens.* **structure, building**: δ. πλίνθου **layer of bricks** HDT. 1.179.2 (*cf.* POL. 10.24.7); δ. λίθου Αἰθιοπικοῦ **base of Ethiopian rock** HDT. 2.127.3; ἐκ ... κεδρίνων δόμων **from closets of cedarwood** EUR. *Alc.* 160; ξύλινος δ. **pyre** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.49 ‖ *mech.* **coil** *or* **line of rope**, *of a machine* PHIL. 65.42 *etc.* Ⓒ *fig.* (*usu. trag. pl.*) **abode, homeland, family, house** AESCHL. *Pr.* 665, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 496, *O.C.* 370, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 70, *al.*

δομοσφᾶλής -ές [δόμος, σφάλλω] **causing the house to collapse** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1533 (*lyr.*).

δονᾰκεύομαι [δόναξ] **to catch with reeds and lime**, *a cicada* APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.264.6) (*Ion. aor.* δουνακεύσατο).

δονᾰκεύς -έως, ὁ [δουνακεύομαι] **thicket of reeds** IL. 18.576 OPP. 4.507 ‖ **reed** P.[1] (AP 6.64.3) ‖ **fowler** OPP.[1] 1.73 • *epic acc.* -ῆα *pl.* -ῆας, *gen. pl.* -ήων.

δονᾰκηδόν [δόναξ] *adv.* **shaped like a reed** AP.[7] *Adv.* 197.19.

δονᾰκῖτις -ῖδος [δόναξ] **of cane** PHAN. (AP 6.307.3: *acc.* -ιν) ‖ *subst.* ἡ δονακῖτις **acacia** DIOSC.[2] 3.12a.

δονᾰκαγλύφος -ον [δόναξ, γλύφω] **carving reeds** (*for writing*) PHAN. (AP 6.295.1) (*of a knife*).

δονᾰκοδῐ́φης -ου, ὁ [δόναξ, διφάω] **that seeks reeds** *or* **among the reeds** BIAN. (AP 10.22.3) • δουν- BIAN. *l.c.*

δονᾰκόεις -εσσα -εν [δόναξ] **full of cane** EUR. *Hel.* 210; δόλος δ. **ambush made of canes** (*for birds*) BIAN. (AP 9.273.3) • δουν- BIAN. *l.c.*

δονᾰκοτρεφής -ές [δόναξ, τρέφω] **grown among reeds** *or* **shaped like reeds**, *of aloe* NONN. *Ev.* 19.207.

δονᾰκοτρόφος -ον [δόναξ, τρέφω] **cane-producing** THGN. 785 EUR. *I.A.* 179 CORIN. 684 *etc.*

δονᾰκόχλοος -οον, *contr.* δονακόχλους -ουν [δόναξ, χλόα] **verdant with canes**, *of the Eurotas* EUR. *I.T.* 399.

δονᾰκώδης -ες [δόναξ] **full of reeds** BACCHYL. *fr.* 30.2 (*Nile*) AP. 2.818 (*river*) ‖ **of cane, reed-like** NONN. *D.* 1.440 (*melody*), 42.385 (*appearance*).

δονᾰκών -ῶνος, ὁ [δόναξ] **cane thicket** PAUS. 9.31.7 *etc.*

δόναξ -ᾰκος, ὁ *bot.* **cane** IL. 10.467 *etc.*; δόνακες καλάμοιο **cane stalks** HOM. 4.47 | *extens.* **shaft** *of an arrow* IL. 11.584 ‖ **flageolet, shepherd's pipe** PIND. *P.* 12.25 AESCHL. *Pr.* 574 (*lyr.*) *etc.* | δ. ὑπολύριος *see* ὑπολύριος ‖ **fishing rod** APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.702.2) ‖ **bed of reeds** APP. 15.67, 16.109 ‖ *ichthyol. a crustacean* (*see* σωλήν) DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.90d) • *Ion.* δουν- | *Dor.* δων- THEOCR. 20.29.

δονέω, *contr., impf.* **ἐδόνουν**, *mid. pass.* **ἐδονούμην** ‖ *fut.* **δονήσω**, *mid.* **δονήσομαι** ‖ *aor.* **ἐδόνησα** ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* **δεδόνημαι** ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* **(ἐ)δεδόνητο** ‖ *aor. pass.* **ἐδονήθην** ❶ *act.* **to shake, agitate, set in motion**, *of wind* IL. 12.157 (*clouds*), 17.55 (*tree*) | *of nagging worry* OD. 22.300 (*oxen*) | δονέουσι τὸ γάλα **they churn the milk** HDT. 4.2.2; ἄκοντ' ... δονέων **brandishing the javelin** PIND. *P.* 1.44 | *extens.* θρόον ὕμνου δόνει **he makes his voice ring with song** PIND. *N.* 7.81 ‖ *fig.* **to agitate, disturb, arouse** SAPPH. 130.1 PIND. *P.* 4.219 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 954 (*lyr.*) *etc.*; κουφότατα θυμὸν δονέουσι μέριμναι **the lightest concerns agitate the mind** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.179 ‖ *medic.* **to perform with percussion** ARET. *S.D.* 2.1.6 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be shaken** *or* **agitated, stir, move** HOM. 3.270 (*fut. mid.*) THEOCR. 24.90 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) PLUT. *QPlat.* 1005e (*pres. mid.*) *etc.* ‖ *milit.* **to turn, perform maneuver** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399b 9 ‖ *extens.* **to vibrate, resound** PIND. *P.* 10.39 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1183 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be agitated** *or* **tormented, be in ferment** *or* **in tumult** HDT. 7.1.2 CORIN. 22e APP. 16.52 *etc.*; δονηθεῖσα φρὴν βάσε παῖδα ὄν **the erring mind** (of the old man) **called out for his son** PIND. *P.* 6.36 • *poet. Ion. and later prose* ‖ *Aeol. pres. 3. sg.* δόνει | *Ion. ptc.* δονέμενος.

δόνημα -ατος, τό [δονέω] **shaking, agitation, undulation** LUC. *Salt.* 19 (*of a tree*) *etc.*

δόξα -ης, ἡ [δοκέω] Ⓐ **opinion, belief, expectation**: οὐδ' ἀπὸ δόξης **(I will) not disappoint your expectation**, *i.e.* **I will not deceive you** IL. 10.324 (*cf.* OD. 11.344); οἱ παρὰ δόξαν ἔσχε τὰ πρήγματα ἢ ὡς αὐτὸς κατεδόκεε **the events took a turn completely different from what he had expected** HDT. 1.79.2; ἀπὸ τῆς δόξης πεσεῖν **to be thwarted in his expectations** HDT. 7.203.2; δόξαν παρεῖχε τοῖς πολεμίοις μὴ ποιήσεσθαι μάχην **he gave the enemy the impression that he was unwilling to give battle** XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.21 ‖ **opinion** *pure and simple*, **conjecture, supposition** HDT. 8.132.3 AESCHL. *Ag.* 275 THUC. 5.105.2, *al. etc.* | *of a dream* EUR. *Rh.* 780 | *pl.* **imaginings, fantasies** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1053 PLAT. *Theaet.* 161e ‖ **opinion** *based on reflection*, **view, notion** AESCHL. *Pers.* 28 SOPH. *Tr.* 718, *al. etc.*; δόξαι ἀληθεῖς ἢ ψευδεῖς **true or false opinions** PLAT. *Phil.* 36c; κατὰ τὴν ἐμὴν δόξαν **in my opinion, in my view** PLAT. *Gorg.* 472e, *al. etc.* (*also without* δόξαν) ‖ *philos.* **opinion, theory** PLAT. *Rp.* 478c (*opp. to* γνῶσις knowledge), 506c (*opp. to* ἐπιστήμη science), *al. etc.*; αἱ κοιναὶ δόξαι **commonly accepted theories, axioms** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 996b 28; κύριαι δόξαι **fundamental maxims** EPIC. *title* ‖ *Christ.* **doctrine, creed** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.7.5 *etc.* Ⓑ **opinion, reputation, rumor** SOL. 1.4 THUC. 2.11.2 *etc.*; ἔσχε δόξαν ... εὐψυχίας **he had a reputation for boldness** EUR. *H.F.* 157; δ. ἐπὶ σοφίᾳ **reputation for wisdom** ISOCR. 13.2 (*cf.* POL. 35.4.8) | ▸ *with inf.* δόξαν εἶχον Πέρσαι ἄμαχοι εἶναι **the Persians had the reputation of being unbeatable** PLAT. *Menex.* 241b | ▸ *with* ὡς *and ind.* DEMOSTH. 2.17 ‖ *usu.* **good name, glory, renown, honor** ALC. 72.12 AESCHL. *Eum.* 368 ISOCR. 4.51 (*pl.*) *etc.*; τὴν τοῦ διαπράξασθαι ταῦθ' ἃ μηδεὶς πώποτε ἄλλος ... δόξαν ἀντὶ τοῦ ζῆν ἀσφαλῶς ἠρημένος **having chosen the reputation for achieving what no one ever had before to living in peace** DEMOSTH. 2.15 | οἱ ἐπὶ δόξης **celebrities, illustrious characters** HLD. 7.19.1, *al.* ‖ *rar.* **bad reputation** DEMOSTH. 20.10, *al. etc.*; τὴν ἐπ' ἀσεβείᾳ δόξαν **reputation for impiety** POL. 15.22.3 Ⓒ *later concr.* **magnificence, splendor** VT *1Esd.* 6.9 (*of a building*), *Mac.* 1.10.58 (*of a celebration*), *al.* NT *Matt.* 4.8 (*of kingdoms*), *al. etc.* ‖ *Hebr. and Christ.* **glory, power**, *as the essence of God and manifestation of his presence* VT *Is.* 30.30, *Ps.* 101.16, *al.*: δόξα κυρίου περιέλαμψεν αὐτούς **the glory of the Lord shone around them** NT *Luke* 2.9 | **honor, praise**, glory, *rendered to God* VT *Jer.* 13.16, *al.* IGN. *Eph.* 13.1 *etc.* | *liturg.* **Gloria**, *prayer of praise* IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.65 (*to God*): Δόξα ἐν ὑψίστοις Θεῷ **gloria in excelsis Deo** NT *Luke* 2.14 ATHANAS. *Virg.* 20 *etc.* ‖ **doxology** [BAS.] *Myst.* 35 ‖ *Christ. pl.* δόξαι **celestial beings** NT *2Pet.* 2.10, *Elu.* 8.

δοξάζω [δόξα] *impf.* ἐδόξαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐδοξαζόμην ‖ *fut.* δοξάσω, *mid.* δοξάσομαι PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2468C) ‖ *aor.* ἐδόξασα, *mid.* ἐδοξασάμην CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.266.5 P. ‖ *pf.* δεδόξακα, *mid. pass.* δεδόξασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)δεδοξάσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδοξάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δοξασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to think, opine, suppose, imagine** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* EUR. *Suppl.* 1043 *etc.*; ἐκεῖνους ταῦτ' ἔχειν δοξάζομεν **we believe that they are in this situation** AESCHL. *Ag.* 673 | ▸ *with implied* εἶναι (= *two acc.*) πῶς ταῦτ' ἀληθῆ ... δοξάσω; **how can I consider this true?** AESCHL. *Ch.* 844; δοξάζοντες βελτίους ἑαυτούς **considering themselves better** PLAT. *Phil.* 48e | ▸ *with ptc.* δοξάσει ... ἀκούων **he will believe when he hears** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 60 (*but corr. to* ἀκούειν) ‖ **to consider** *upon reflection*, **believe, think, judge** ▸ *with acc.* (*usu. of adj. neut. pl.*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 189c *etc.*; ὀρθά ποτ' ἂν ... ἐδόξαζεν ἄνευ ἐπιστήμης **he could never have made right judgments without knowledge** PLAT. *Theaet.* 201c; ἃ μὴ οἶδε δοξάζειν **to hold opinions on that which he does not know about** XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.6 | ▸ *with int. obj.* τῶν δοξῶν ἃς οἱ ἄνθρωποι δοξάζουσιν **of the opinions that men hold** PLAT. *Crit.* 46d | ▸ *with obj. of pers.* ἕκαστος ἀλογίστως ἐπὶ πλέον τι αὐτὸν ἐδόξασεν **each one irrationally thought too much of himself** THUC. 3.45.6 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to have** *or* **form an opinion** THUC. 1.120.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 476d ARISTOT. *APo.* 89a 7 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 461b; παρὰ τὰ ὄντα **contrary to the reality** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262b | ▸ *with adv.* οὐ καλῶς δοξάζεις **you are not mistaken in your opinion**, *i.e.* **you are right** PLAT. *Rp.* 327c ‖ *later* **to glorify, magnify, celebrate** VT *1Sam.* 2.29, *al.* NT *Luke* 7.16 (*God*), *al.* IOIEI. *Poen.* 88.1889A *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be thought**, supposed, imagined ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Tim.* 46, *al. etc.* (*frequently with implied* εἶναι) ‖ **to be considered, held, believed** XENOPH. B 36 *etc.* | ▸ *frequently with nom.* (*sc.* εἶναι) PLAT. *Rp.* 588b, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with adv.* τὰ δοξαζόμενα ἀληθῶς **the matters rightly interpreted, on which one has the right opinion** PLAT. *Pol.* 278b ‖ **to be celebrated, have renown** *or* **glory, be distinguished** VT *Exod.* 15.1, *al.* NT *John* 13.31, *al. etc.*; τῶν ἐπ' ἀρετῇ δεδοξασμένων ἀνδρῶν **of men renowned for their virtue** POL. 6.53.10 (*cf.* ▸ ἔν τινι for sthg. DIOD. 16.82.7, *al.*) ‖ **to reveal one's glory** *or* **power** VT *Is.* 33.10 ‖ **to become radiant** VT *Exod.* 34.29.

δόξαν *acc. sg. of* δόξα ‖ *aor. ptc. act. neut. of* δοκέω.

δοξάριον -ου, τό [δόξα] **small renown, little glory** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.11, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 26.2, *al.* ‖ **contemptible opinion** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.175A *etc.*

δοξασία -ας, ἡ [δοξάζω] **opinion, conjecture** DCASS. 53.19.6.

δόξασις -εως, ἡ [δοξάζω] **formation of an opinion** SIMP. *in Phys.* 268.16 (*pl.*).

δόξασμα -ατος, τό [δοξάζω] **opinion, notion, belief** THUC. 1.141.7 PLAT. *Theaet.* 158e, *al. etc.*; κενῶν δοξασμάτων πλήρεις **full of vain prejudices** EUR. *El.* 383 ‖ **glory** VT *Lam.* 2.1, *al.*

δοξασμός -οῦ, ὁ [δοξάζω] CHRYSIP. 2.107.11 (*pHERC.* 307.10n.27 *conject.*), *see* δόξασις ‖ **glory, glorification** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 13.3, *al.*

δοξαστέον [δοξάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to believe** *or* **think** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 19 *etc.*

δοξαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [δοξάζω] **glorifier** BAS. *epist.* 50.1.15.

δοξαστής -οῦ, ὁ [δοξάζω] **one who has an opinion** ANTIPHO 5.94 *etc.*; αὐτοῦ ἐπιστήμων γεγονὼς ἔσται οὗ πρότερον ἦν δ. he will have acquired knowledge of sthg. on which previously he only had an opinion PLAT. *Theact.* 208e.

δοξαστικός -ή -όν [δοξάζω] Ⓐ **that has** *or* **is based on an opinion:** ἐπιστήμη wisdom PLAT. *Soph.* 233c ‖ **to do with opinion** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1140b 26 EPIC. 5.24.6 *etc.* Ⓑ **that has ideas, sharp:** ψυχῆς ἀνδρικῆς καὶ δοξαστικῆς of vigorous and quick-witted soul ISOCR. 13.17 ◆ *adv.* δοξαστικῶς **arguably, by conjecture** ARISTOT. *APr.* 43b.8 SEXT. *S.* 11.156 *etc.*

δοξαστός -ή -όν [δοξάζω] **arguable, conjectured, presumed** PLAT. *Rp.* 478b, 534a ARISTOT. *APo.* 88b 30 PLUT. *Amat.* 756d, *al. etc.*; τροφῇ δοξαστῇ χρῶνται they feed themselves on opinions PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248b ‖ **glorified, honored** VT *Deut.* 26.19 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* δοξαστῶς SEXT. *S.* 2.53, *see* δοξαστικῶς.

δοξικός -ή -όν [δόξα] **splendid, magnificent** VT *2Macc.* 8.35 (*garment*).

δόξις -εως, ἡ DEMOCR. B 7, *see* δόξα.

δοξοκαθαιρετικός -ή -όν [δόξα, καθαιρέω] **that suppresses a rumor** *or* **removes suspicion** PAEG. 2.12.

δοξοκαλία -ας, ἡ [δόξα, καλός] **false conception** *or* **presumption of beauty** PLAT. *Phil.* 49d *etc.*

δοξοκομπέω, *contr.* [δόξα, κομπέω] SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 86 (*dub.*), *see* δοξοκοπέω.

δοξοκοπέω, *contr.* [δοξοκόπος] **to aspire to glory, seek honors** *or* **popularity** POL. 12.25e.3 PLUT. *Per.* 5.3 *etc.*

δοξοκοπία -ας, ἡ [δοξοκόπος] **aspirations for glory, desire for honors** *or* **popularity** PHILOD. *L.L.* XVIIIb 3 PLUT. *Per.* 5.3 APP. 14.44, *al. etc.*

δοξοκοπικός -ή -όν [δοξοκοπία] **covetous of glory** STOB. *App.* p. 14.

δοξοκόπος -ον [δόξα, κόπτω] **ambitious, seeker after glory** *or* **honors** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32 TEL. p. 39 DCHR. 32.24.

δοξολογέω, *contr.* [δοξολόγος] *impf.* ἐδοξολόγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδοξολογούμην ‖ *fut.* δοξολογήσω *patrist.* ‖ *aor.* ἐδοξολόγησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* δεδοξολόγημαι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 479.35 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδοξολογήθην *patrist.*; **to glorify** VT *Od.* 14.7 CAP. 7.47.2 (*God*) *etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to recite** *or* **sing the "gloria" to God** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 29.10 *etc.*

δοξολογία -ας, ἡ [δοξολόγος] **glorification, eulogy, hymn of praise** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.10 *etc.* ‖ **gloria, prayer of praise to God** BAS. *Is.* 93 *etc.*

δοξολογικός -ή -όν [δοξολογία] **glorifying, eulogistic** GREG.[1] *Psinscr.* 65.11 *etc.*

δοξολόγος -ον [δόξα, λέγω] **that glorifies, that sings the praises** CLEM. 5.6.36.3., *al. etc.*

δοξομᾰνέω, *contr.* [δοξομανής] **to be crazy for glory** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 30, *Somn.* 2.114 *etc.*

δοξομᾰνής -ές [δόξα, μαίνομαι] **crazy for glory** STOIC. 3.167.7 (ATH. 11.464c: CHRYSIP.?) PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 126, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 12.58.

δοξομανία -ας, ἡ [δοξομανής] **mad desire for glory** PLUT. *Sul.* 7.1 *etc.*

δοξοματαιόσοφος -ον [δόξα, μάταιος, σοφός] **one who vainly considers himself wise, self-styled philosopher** HEGESAN. 2 (*poet.*).

δοξομιμητής -οῦ, ὁ [δόξα, μιμητής] **imitator of an opinion** *or* **appearance** PLAT. *Soph.* 267e.

δοξομιμητικός -ή -όν [δοξομιμητής] **that imitates an opinion:** τὴν μετὰ δόξης μίμησιν δοξομιμητικὴν προσείπωμεν let us call the sort of imitation that is based on opinion "doxomimetic" PLAT. *Soph.* 267e.

δοξόομαι, *contr.* [δόξα] *pf. mid.* δεδόξωμαι HDT. 9.48.4 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδοξώθην HDT. 8.124; **to have a reputation,** *with inf.* HDT. 7.135.2, *al.*

δοξοπαιδευτικός -ή -όν [δόξα, παιδευτικός] **ostensibly educational,** *of art* PLAT. *Soph.* 223b.

δοξοποιέω, *contr.* [δόξα, ποιέω] *aor. ptc.* δοξοποιήσας PPGM 2.176 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* δεδοξοποίημαι POL. *see infra* ❶ *act.* **to glorify** PPGM *Lc.* ‖ **to establish a doctrine** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.53.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be valued,** *pf. ptc.*: καλπερ δεδοξοποιημένον while being capable of formulating judgments (*oth.* while being highly valued) POL. 18.15.16.

δοξοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [δοξοποιέω] **elaboration of a doctrine** CLEM. *Protr.* 2.27.5.1.

δοξοσοφία -ας, ἡ [δοξόσοφος] **appearance** *or* **presumption of wisdom** PLAT. *Phil.* 49a, *Soph.* 231b PLUT. *QPlat.* 999e.

δοξόσοφος -ον [δόξα, σοφός] **one who believes himself wise, ostensibly wise** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1387b 32.

δοξοφαγία -ας, ἡ [δόξα, φαγεῖν] **eagerness for glory** *or* **honors** POL. 6.9.7.

δοξοφόρος -ον [δόξα, φέρω] **that brings renown** MAN.[1] 4.514.

δόξω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* δοκέω.

δορά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* δέρω] **skin** (*stripped or worked*) HDT. 4.175.1, 7.70.2 (*of birds*) EUR. *Cycl.* 330 (*of animals*) PLAT. *Euthyd.* 285c (*of a man*), *al. etc.* ‖ **skin,** *of a living organism* HLD. 9.18.8 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **skinning** GAL. 2.423.

δορατίζομαι [δόρυ] *pf. ptc.* δεδορατισμένος DICT. 10.46 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. in compd.* δορατισθείς; **to fight with spears** HSCH. *etc.* • *later also act.* HDN. *Epim.* 23.13 *etc.*

δορᾰτιον -ου, τό [δόρυ] **light spear, javelin, dart** HDT. 1.34.3 THUC. 4.34.3, *al.* LUC. *Zeuxis* 10 *etc.*

δορατισμός -οῦ, ὁ [δορατίζομαι] **fighting with spears** PLUT. *Pyr.* 7.8, *Tim.* 28.1 LIB. *Pr.* 12.1.6 (*dub.*).

δορατοδέξιος -ον [δόρυ, δεξιός] **that holds the lance in the right hand** PKÖLN 245.9 (III[CE]) (*poet.*).

δορατοδόκη -ης, ἡ [δόρυ, δέχομαι] **scabbard for a spear** SCH. IL. 10.153b • *cf.* δουροδόκη OD. 1.128.

δορατοθήκη -ης, ἡ [δόρυ, θήκη] **spear case** L. *E.M.* 736.29.

δορατομαχέω, *contr.* AG *Bek.* 357 *etc.* (*fut. 3. pl.* δορατομαχήσουσι(ν)), *see* δορατίζομαι.

δορατοξόος -όον, *contr.* δορατοξοῦς -οῦν NIC. *Th.* 170, *see* δορυξόος.

δορατοπαχής -ές [δόρυ, πάχος] **of a spear's thickness** XEN. *Cyn.* 10.3.

δόρᾰτος *gen. sg. of* δόρυ.

δορατοφόρος -ον LYR. *Chor.* 22 ASCLEPIOD. 1.3 VT *Chr.* 1.12.25 *etc.*, *see* δορυφόρος.

Δόρβητα *or* Δούρβητα **Dorbeta** *or* **Dourbeta,** *city in Mesopotamia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.18.9.

Δορδομάνα **Dordomana,** *city in Parthia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.5.2.

δόρει *poet. dat. sg. of* δόρυ.

δορεύς -έως, ὁ [δορά] **skinner** HEROND. 8.64 ‖ *a roll of the dice* EUB. 57.5.

δόρῃ *nom. pl. poet. of* δόρυ.

δορήιος -α -ον [δόρυ] **wooden** THEOPH. (AP 15.14.6).

δορί *poet. dat. sg. of* δόρυ.

δορι- *frequent v.l. for* δορυ-.

δορίαλλος -ου, ὁ **female genitalia** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 382.

δοριαλωσία -ας, ἡ [δοριάλωτος] **conquest by assault, conquest** APP. 16.52.

δορίᾰλωτος -ον [δόρυ, ἁλίσκομαι] **captured with the spear, taken in war, conquered,** *of pers. and things* HDT. 8.74.2, 9.4.2 EUR. *Tr.* 518 ISOCR. 4.177 *etc.* | *subst.* POL. 24.13.4 • *Ion.* δουριαλ- SOPH. *Ai.* 211 ‖ *frequent v.l.* δορυαλ-.

δορίγαμβρος [δόρυ, γαμβρός] in τὰν δορίγαμβρον ἀμφινεικῆ θ' Ἑλέναν Helen, contested wife and cause of the war (*lit.* wife of the spear) AESCH. *Ag.* 686 (*lyr.*).

δορίδαπτος -ον [δόρυ, δάπτω] **that devours** *or* **consumes the spear** TRAG. 720i.

δορίδιον -ου, τό [δόρυ] **little dart:** *medic.* **point,** *of a probe or speculum* ORIB. 47.17.5.

δορῐθήρᾱτος -ον [δόρυ, θηράω] **conquered with the spear, captured in war** EUR. *Hec.* 103, *Tr.* 574.

δορῐκᾰνής -ές [δόρυ, καίνω] **killed by a spear,** *in* δορικανεῖ μόρῳ θανών killed by the fate of death-dealing spear AESCHL. *Suppl.* 987 (*dub.*).

δορικός -ή -όν [δορά] **made of skin** HP. *NatPuer.* 24.

δορίκρᾱνος -ον [δόρυ, κάρα] **sharp-pointed** (*proper.* that has a dart for its head), *of a spear* AESCHL. *Pers.* 146 • *v.l.* δορυ-.

δορίκτητος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον [δόρυ, κτάομαι] **conquered with the spear** *or* **in war** IL. 9.343 EUR. *Andr.* 155 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 232a *etc.* • *fem.* δουρικτήτη *epic and later prose* ‖ *v.l.* δορυ-.

δορίκτῡπος -ον [δόρυ, κτυπέω] **ringing with spears** PIND. *N.* 3.60.

δορίλητπος -ον [δόρυ, λαμβάνω] **taken by the spear, conquered in war** SOPH. *Ai.* 146 *etc.* • *Ion.* δουρ-.

δορῐλῠμαντος -ον [δόρυ, λυμαίνομαι] **destroyed with the spear** *or* **in war** AESCHL. *fr.* 131.2.

δορῐμᾰνής -ές [δόρυ, μαίνομαι] **mad for the spear, war-crazed** EUR. *Suppl.* 485 • *Ion.* δουριμ- *or* δουρομ- AP 9.485.5 (*cf.* HLD. 3.2.4).

δορίμαργος -ον [δόρυ, μάργος] **spear-crazed:** δ. ἄτα blind impulse of battle madness AESCHL. *Sept.* 687.

δορῐμᾰχος -ον [δόρυ, μάχομαι] **fighting with the spear** TIMOTH. 6b (*valor*) • *Ion.* δουρ- OR. (SCH. IL. 2.543) ‖ *v.l.* δορυ-.

Δορίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Dorimachos,** *male name* DIOD. 26.7 *etc.*

δορῐμήστωρ -ορος, ὁ [δόρυ, μήστωρ] **master of the spear, warlike,** *epith. of Ares* EUR. *Andr.* 1016 (*lyr.*).

δορῐπάλτος -ον [δόρυ, πάλλω] **that brandishes** *or* **shakes the spear** AESCHL. *Ag.* 117 (*hand:* δορυπ- *codd.*).

δορῐπετής -ες [δόρυ, πίπτω] **caused** (*proper.* felled) **by a blow from a spear** EUR. *Andr.* 653; δ. ἀγωνία combats with death-dealing spears EUR. *Tr.* 1003.

δορίπληκτος -ον [δόρυ, πλήσσω] **stricken by a spear** SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 653 • *Ion.* δουρίπληκτος.

δορίπονος -ον [δόρυ, πόνος] **beleagured by spears** *or* **war** AESCHL. *Sept.* 169, 628 EUR. *El.* 479, *I.A.* 771 *etc.*

δοριπτοίητος -ον [δόρυ, πτοιέω] **stricken** *or* **scattered by the spear** *or* **war** POLYSTR.[1] (AP 7.297.3).

δορίς -ίδος, ἡ [δορά] **sacrificial knife** (*for scalping*) ANAXIP. 6.3 CALLIM. *fr.* 75.11.

δορισθενής -ές [δόρυ, σθένος] **mighty with the spear** AESCHL. *Ch.* 158 (*lyr.*: *v.l.* δορυ-) AP 9.475.1 • *v.l.* δορυ-.

δορίσκηπτρος -ον [δόρυ, σκῆπτρος] **that rules with the spear** ANTIP.[1] 3616 *H.E.*

Δορίσκος -ου, ἡ **Doriskos,** *place in Thrace* HDT. 5.98.4, *al. etc.*

δορίστεπτος -ον [δόρυ, στέφω] LIM. 46, *see* δοριστέφανος.

δοριστέφανος -ον [δόρυ, στέφανος] **crowned for daring,** *of Sparta* AP 9.596.1.

δορῐτίνακτος -ον [δόρυ, τινάσσω] **shaken by the spear** AESCHL. *Sept.* 155 (*ether*).

δορίτμητος -ον [δόρυ, τεμνω] pierced by a spear AESCHL. *Ch.* 347.

δορίτολμος -ον [δόρυ, τολμα] bold with the spear, daring in war AP 16.461.

δορκάδειος α -ον [δορκας] of a deer or gazelle, *of dice made from their bones* EPHPH. *Ch.* 5.9 POL. 10.8.5 *etc.*

δορκαδίζω [δορκας] to leap like a deer, *of a galloping mare* NEKOPH. ὁ τῶν GAL. 5.330 *in* CMG 5.9.

δορκάδιον -ου, τό [δορκας] little deer or gazelle ANTH. P. 6.220.

δορκαλίς δορκαλιδος, ἡ [δορκας] an herb, *about emerald* HSCH. ε 2210. ε πωλος ... σμαραγδος δορκαλίς NIKOPH. *Alex.* 98.

δορκάλιος -ίδος, ὁ [δορκας] CALLIM. *epigr.* 51.2 *etc.*, *see* δορκας: *n. gr.* AGATH. AP 5.291.12) || *pl.* dice (*see* δορκας) HEROND. 3.29 | whip (*made of deerhide, for torture*) GREG. *Or.* 5.40.11.

δορκάς -άδος, ἡ, [δόρξ] *zool.* antelope, gazelle, *in Africa and Asia Minor* HDT. 7.69.1, 4.192.1, *al. etc.* | deer, *in Greece* EUR. *Bac.* 699 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.7 *etc.* | *pl.* dice *for games, made from the anklebones of deer and sim.* HEROND. 3.63.

Δορκάς -άδος, ἡ Dorkas, *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 9 *etc.*

δόρκειος -α -ον [δορκάς] deer-like THEOGNOST. 185.29.

δόρκη, ἡ, *in Dor. acc.* δόρκαν EUR. *H.F.* 376 (*dub.*), *see* δόρξ.

Δορκὶς -ιδος, ἡ Dorkia, *female name* ATH. 8.361c.

Δορκίων -ου, ἡ Dorkion ("Little Gazelle"), *female name* ASCLEP.[1] (AP 12.161.1), *see* Δορκάς.

Δορκὶς -ίδος, ἡ Dorkis, *female name* ALEXIS *title* (*frag.* 57-59).

Δόρκις -ίδος, ὁ Dorkis, *male name* THUC. 1.95.6 *etc.*

δορκὸς *gen. sg. of* δόρξ.

δορκος -ου, ὁ DIOSC.[2] 2.75 *etc.*, *see* δορκάς.

δορκυα -ωκος, ὁ VT *Cant.* 2.17 ATH. 11.397a, *see* δορκας | *gen. sg. of* δορκυς LXX *Deut.* 12.15, 22 (p. 33.5), *al.*

δορκυκα -ακος, ὁ Dorkas, *male name* LUCIAN. 1.25.1 *etc.*

δορξ δορκος, ὁ [*cf. Sket.* ṣarṣur] CALLIM. *H.* 5.91 LXX *Lev.* 11.18 *etc.*, *see* δορκας.

δορυάργης -ες [δορυ, ἀργος] one who works hides, tanner, leather-worker MAN.[1] 4.230.

1. δορύς -ύδος, ὁ [*see* δερω] leather bag, gnatskin OD. 2.354, *al.*

2. δορύς *poet. gen. sg. of* δόρυ.

δορύω, *contr.* [δορος] to cover, plaster *IG* 2[2]. 463. 68, *al.*

δορπάω, *contr.* [δόρπον] *impf.* ἐδόρπουν || *fut.* δορπήσω || *aor.* ἐδόρπησα, *inf. mid.* δορπήσασθαι POLL. 6.102 || *pf.* δεδόρπηκα SCH. OD. 8.539; to dine IL. 23.11 OD. 8.539, 15.302 • *pres. i. pl.* δορπέομεν, *dual* δορπείτην || *poet. impf.* ἐδόρπεον OD. 15.302 || *epic aor.* δόρπησα QS 6.185.

δορπήιον -ου, τό [δόρπον] food, meal NIC. *Al.* 166.

δορπηστός -οῦ, ὁ [δορπέω] dinner-time, evening HP. *Epid.* 5.22 XEN. *An.* 1.10.17 *etc.*; ἀπὸ δορπηστοῦ after dinner ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 103.

δορπία -ας, ἡ [δόρπον] day of the meal (public banquet, *on the first day of the Apaturia*) PHILYLL. 7.2 || τῆς ὀρτῆς τῇ δορπίῃ on the eve of the festival (of Dionysus) HDT. 2.48.1.

δορπίζω [δόρπον] to take the evening meal, dine HSCH.

δόρπον -ου, τό [*cf. Alb.* darkë?] evening meal, dinner IL. 18.298 OD. 4.429, *al.* AESCHL. *fr.* 182.3 *etc.* || *later* meal, food, nutriment HOM. 3.52 QS 4.278 OPP. 1.26, *etc.*

δόρπος -ου, ὁ NIC. *Al.* 66 ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.552.4) *etc.*, *see* δόρπον.

δορποφόρος -ον [δόρπον, φέρω] bearing the meal *IG* 12.5.244 (*ultra*).

δόρυ δορός *and* δουρατος, τό [*cf. Akk.* dāru, *Av.* dāuru, *Hitt.* taru] [a] shaft, tree trunk (*upright*) OD. 6.167 | beam, plank, wooden tablet (*for construction*) IL. 24.450 OD. 17.484 *etc.*; δουρατα πυργων buttresses of towers IL. 12.456; δουρατ' ἀμαξης boards of a chariot HES. *Op.* 456 | *extens.* wooden [b] hollow wood, *of the Trojan horse* OD. 8.500; ὁ δορυ ἐκθεὶς κἀγκὼν putting the neck to the yoke ANAXIL. *Sic.* 1 | *mast, frequently* boat, ship δουρατα μακρα long boards, *of a raft* OD. 5.254; δ. νηὸς keel of a ship, ship IL. 15.344 • νηια δουρα OD. 9.498; γομφοδέτῳ δορι with the nailed wood, *i.e.* with the ship AESCHL. *Pers.* 846 (*lyr.*); εὐθύνειν δ. to steer the ship AESCHL. *Pers.* 411 EUR. *Hel.* 1611; δ. πεντοπορον wood that plows the sea SOPH. *Ph.* 721 (*lyr.*); ἐπ' Ἀργῴου δορός on the ship Argo EUR. *Andr.* 793 [B] shaft (*of a weapon*) IL. 5.694, *al. etc.* | *usu.* spear, javelin, pike (*for combat and hunting*) IL. 12.303, *al.* OD. 1.256, *al. etc.*; ἐς μάχην τε καὶ δορὸς τάξιν μολεῖν to come to battle and the array of spears EUR. *Ph.* 694; εἰς δόρυ ἀφικόμενοι having reached the point of spear-throwing XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.17; εἰς δόρατος πληγήν at the blow of a spear XEN. *Hip.* 8.10 | εἰς δόρυ on the spear side, *i.e.* on the right (*opp.* ἐπ' ἀσπίδα on the shield side, *i.e.* on the left) XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.18 = ἐπὶ δόρυ XEN. *An.* 4.3.29 = παρὰ δόρυ XEN. *Lac.* 11.10 || *extens.* combat, war, *s.times* troops IL. 20.187, *al.* THUC. 1.128.7 APP. 16.8 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; συμμάχῳ δορί with an allied army AESCHL. *Eum.* 773 *cf.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1525 | τὸ δ. καὶ τὸ κηρύκειον ἅμα πέμπειν to send the spear and the herald's staff at the same time, *i.e.* to offer war or peace POL. 4.52.4 || *analog.* scepter EUR. *Hec.* 9 | shaft, *of a flag* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.4 | ὑπὸ δόρυ at auction, *of sail* DION. 4.24.2 STRAB. 4.6.7 [C] *medic.* stick, pliers HP. *NatPuer.* 24 • *forms in* δορατ- *usu. in prose* δορρατ-: δορατ- *and* δορ- *epic and Ion.* (*but* HDT. δορατ-) | *gen. sg.* δόρατος *and* δούρατος, δορός *and* δοιρός, *rar.* δόρεϊ | *pl.* δόρατα *and* δούρατα, δούρα, *rar.* δόρη; *gen.* δοράτων, δούρων (δορών HSCH.); *dat.* δόρασι (δορήεσσι QS 6.363), δούρασι *and* δοίρεσσι (δούρος OPP. 3.573) | *epic dual* δοῦρε.

δορ- *see also* δορι-.

δοροάλωτος -ον [δόρυ, ἁλίσκομαι] captured in war HLD. 8.1.2.

δορυβόλος -ου, τό [δόρυ, βάλλω] *subst. neut.* dart-shooter, *of a war machine* IOS. *A.J.* 9.221 PHIL. 95.20.

δορυδρέπανον -ου, τό [δόρυ, δρέπανον] shaft with a scythe, halberd PLAT. *Lach.* 183d STRAB. 4.4.1 POL. 21.27.4.

δορυθαρσής -ές [δόρυ, θάρσος] courageous in war HERMOD. (AP 16.170.3).

δορυθράσής -ές NONN. *D.* 17.100, *al.*, *see* δορυθαρσής.

δορυκέντειρα -ας, ἡ [δόρυ, κεντέω] *epith.* that pierces with a spear CORN. 20 (*conject.*).

Δορύκλειοι -ων, οἱ Dorykleioi, *name of a group of Megarian exiles* PAUS. 1.40.5.

Δόρυκλος -ου, ὁ Doryklos, *male name* IL. 11.489 *etc.* || *first victor in boxing* PIND. 10.67.

δορυκνίδιον -ου, τό [δορύκνιον] convulvulus GAL. 11.864.

δορύκνιον -ου, τό [*see* δόρυ?] *bot.* convulvulus PLUT. *Demetr.* 20.3 DIOSC.[2] 4.74 GAL. 13.356 || lemon balm NIC. *Al.* 376 || pyrethrum DIOSC.[2] 3.73a (*see* πυρεθρον) || jimsonweed DIOSC.[2] 4.72a (*see* στρύχνον μανικόν).

δορύκολπος -ον [δόρυ, κολπος] that rules with the spear OR. *Sib.* 14.261.

Δορύλαος -ου, ὁ Dorylaos, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 20.4 *etc.*

δορυμήστωρ -ορος, ὁ [δόρυ, μήστωρ] expert at maneuvering with spears HSCH.

δορύξενος -ον [δόρυ, ξένος] friend in war, ally, *frequently subst.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 880, *Ch.* 560 SOPH. *El.* 46 *etc.*; ἐς δόμους δορυξένους in the houses of foreigners AESCHL. *Ch.* 914; δ. ἑστία hospitable hearth SOPH. *O.C.* 632 || *erroneously* prisoner of war PLUT. *Art. Gr.* 295b, *see* δορυάλωτος.

δορυξόος -όον, *contr.* δορυξοῦς -οῦν [δόρυ, ξέω] one who polishes spears, *subst.* maker of spears PLUT. *Pel.* 12.1.

δορυξός -οῦ, ὁ ARISTOPH. *Pax* 447, 1213, *see* δορυξόος.

δορύπαγής -ές [δόρυ, πήγνυμι] connected *or* built with beams, *of ships* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 743 (*corr. to* δοριπ-) • *Ion.* δουροπ- OPP. 1.358.

δορύπυρος -ον [δόρυ, πῦρ] of flaming spear: στρατός army LYR. *A.* 128 *PLG* (DEM.[2] 91).

δορυσσόητος -ον [δορυσσόος] *see* δορυσσόος: δορυσσοήτων μόχθων of toils in war SOPH. *Ai.* 1188.

δορυσσόος -όον, *contr.* δορυσσοῦς -οῦν [δόρυ, σεύω] that brandishes *or* shakes the spear HES. *Sc.* 54 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 182, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1313 *etc.*; δορυσσόον ἐς πόνον ἀνδρῶν armed with the spear to fatigue men (*i.e.* among warriers *or* in battle) THGN. 987.

Δόρυσσος -ου, ὁ Doryssos, *male name* HDT. 7.204.

δορῦφόνος -ον [δόρυ, φόνος] that kills with the spear ARISTOPH. *fr.* 203 TELECL. 31 (*dub.*).

δορῠφορέω, *contr.* [δορυφόρος] *impf.* ἐδορυφόρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδορυφορούμην || *fut.* δορυφορήσω || *aor.* ἐδορυφόρησα [A] *act.* to be a lancer, protect as bodyguard ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 2.168.2, *al.* THUC. 1.130.1 = ▸ τινι XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.84 POL. 32.8.6 *etc.* || to protect, safeguard ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 23.123, 124 *etc.* || *extens.* to stand by, accompany, escort, *of planets and satellites* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 114 *etc.* | *of numbers in series* IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 77 [B] *mid.* to protect ▸ *with acc.* THEM. *Or.* 1.8.19 [C] *pass.* to be guarded *or* protected ▸ τινι by *or* with sthg. ISOCR. 10.37 DEMOSTH. 17.12 *etc.* | δορυφορεῖται ὑπὸ μανίας is carried along by madness PLAT. *Rp.* 573a || *extens.* to be accompanied *or* escorted, *of stars* SEXT. *S.* 5.33, 38 | *of numbers* IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 29.

δορυφόρημα -ατος, τό [δορυφορέω] bodyguard, escort, *usu. with theatr. ref.* non-speaking characters, extras PLUT. *An seni* 791e, *Al.* 77.7, *al.*

δορυφόρησις -εως, ἡ [δορυφορέω] service as guard (bodyguard) MAUR. 1.17 (*pl.*).

δορυφορία -ας, ἡ [δορυφόρος] protection, escort XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.10 HLD. 7.19.4 *etc.* | δ. φίλων προποιητῶν τὴν ἀπ' αὐτοῦ χάριν θεραπευόντων escort of false friends who cultivate his favors BAS. *Hex.* 5.2 (97D) || detachment of bodyguards VT *2Macc.* 3.28 || *astr.* accompaniment, escort, *of planets* AET. 2.23.6 || *extens.* display, pomp IO. *CGal.* 10.728D *etc.*

δορυφορικός -ή -όν [δορυφόρος] of *or* for the (body) guard PLAT. *Tim.* 70b, *al. etc.* | *later of the praetorians* DCASS. 60.35.1 || *subst.* τὸ δορυφορικόν guardhouse DCASS. 42.52.3 LUC. *Gall.* 24.

δορῠφόρος -ον [δόρυ, φέρω] [A] armed with a spear, lancer, bodyguard, *usu. subst.* HDT. 1.59.1 XEN. *An.* 5.2.4 *etc.*; δορυφόρους ὀπάονας lance-wielding followers AESCHL. *Ch.* 769 || *fig.* one who is in service *or* employed LUC. *Tyr.* 4; δούλαις τισὶ δορυφόροις ἡδοναῖς συνοικεῖ he lives with servile pleasures that accompany

him PLAT. *Rp.* 5,87c ‖ *later* **practorian**, *at Rome* PLUT. *Galb* 19,1 *etc.* [a] *theatr* **non speaking character, extra** HSCH. *etc.* • *Ion.* δουρος

δόρωμα τος, τό [δορόω] **plastering** PMICH. *Zen* 17 r) (III^{BC})

δορώσιμος η -ον [δόρωσις] *of or for* **plastering** PPETR. 3,46 j (III^{BC}).

δόρωσις εως, ἡ [δορόω] **plastering** PPETR. 3,46 j, 7 (III^{BC}).

δός *aor. imper. act. 2. sg., see* δίδωμι.

Δοσιθεγνός -οῦ, ὁ **follower of Dositheus**, *founder of an ascetic sect* ORIG. *Io.* 13,27,164, *al. etc* • *also* δοσιθεανός *or* -θιανός *and other spellings.*

δόσις -εως, ἡ [δίδωμι] [A] **gifting, donation** HDT. 1.61.3 THUC. 1.143, 2.137.3 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 14d *etc.*; δ. καὶ λῆψις (*and vice versa*) **giving and taking** (*or* **receiving**), *s.times* **debit and credit** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 8 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.12 (*pl.*), 2.22.30 *etc.* ‖ **gift** IL. 10.213, *al. etc.* | **donation, largesse** (*given to the people*) HDN.[1] 6.8.8 (= *Lat.* congiarium) ‖ **bequest:** κατὰ δόσιν **through testamentary donation** (*opp.* κατὰ γένος **by right of inheritance**) ISOCR. 19.45 IS. 4.7 [B] **portion** PLUT. *Arat.* 13.6 VT *Gen.* 47.22, *al. etc.* | *medic.* **dose** DIOSC.[2] 2.171 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **fate, destiny** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.3 | *of the influence of stars* PLOT. 2.3.2, *al.* [C] *fig.* **attention, engagement** ▸ τινος **in sthg.** DION. *Dem.* 18.9; τῆς ἐν τοῖς νοήμασιν οἰκονομίας πολλὴν ἐποιεῖτο δόσιν **he was very attentive to the organization of ideas** DION. *Dem.* 51.4 [D] *naut.* **ramming** DIOD. 13.10.3.

δόσκων *iter. aor. of* δίδωμι.

δοσοληψία -ας, ἡ [δίδωμι, λαμβάνω] **exchange, barter** ORPH. *fr.* 278 VETT. 372.5 ‖ τῆς πνοῆς **respiration** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 48 (p. 27).

Δοτάμας, ὁ **Dotamas**, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 959.

δότε *aor. imper. act. 2. pl., see* δίδωμι.

δότειρα -ας, ἡ [δίδωμι] **donatress** HES. *Op.* 356 PIND. *fr.* 109.4 NIC. *Al.* 612.

δοτέος -α -ον [δίδωμι] *verb. adj.* **to be given** *or* **conceded** HDT. 8.111.2 *etc.* ‖ *neut.* **-έον it is necessary to give** *or* **concede** PLAT. *Rp.* 452e LUC. *Abd.* 9 *etc.*

δοτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [δίδωμι] **giver, donator, gifter, dispenser** IL. 19.44 AESCHL. *Pr.* 612 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.9 *etc.*; διστοὶ ... θανάτοιο ... δοτῆρες **death-bearing darts** HES. *Sc.* 131 • *usu. poet. and later prose.*

δότης -ου, ὁ *later* VT *Prov.* 22.8a NT *2Cor.* 9.7, *see* δοτήρ.

δοτικός -ή -όν [δίδωμι] **inclined to give, one that gifts, generous** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121b 16 ‖ *gramm.* ἡ δοτική (*sc.* πτῶσις) **dative** STRAB. 14.1.41 AP.[7] *Synt.* 28.23 *etc.*

δοτός -ή -όν [δίδωμι] **given, conceded, agreed** VT *1Sam.* 1.11 PHIL.[2] 1.273 ‖ **that can** *or* **should be given** MAX.[1] 11.7.

Δοῦβις -ιος, ὁ **Doubis**, *river in Gaul* STRAB. 4.18.6, *al. etc.*

δουκάτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* ducatus] **office of commander** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 56 (p. 150.1) *etc.*

δουκηνάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* ducenarius] **official that receives a salary of two hundred thousand sesterces** *1*EPH. 627.9 *p*OXY. 1711.4 (III^{CE}) *etc.* • *also* δωκενάριος *1*SEG 7.1097.

δουκικός -ή -όν [δουξ] **relative to, of the δούξ** (*see*) IUST. *Ed.* 13.2, *cf. Lat.* ducianus.

δουλαγωγέω, *contr.* [δοῦλος, ἀγωγή] *impf.* ἐδουλαγώγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδουλαγωγούμην THEOPHYLACT. *epist.* 72 ‖ *fut.* δουλαγωγήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδουλαγώγησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδουλαγωγημένος ZOS.[1] 2,11.18 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδουλαγωγήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δουλαγωγηθήσομαι CH *etc.* 23,48

(SYNC. 1,41,44 *dub.*) **to enslave**, *cause to become a slave subject* ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 12.24.3 (*dub.*, 17,70,1 AN. *Subl.* 44,1 *fig.* MARIN. 31) *etc.* (*mostly pass.*) • *also* δουλαγωγέω ‖ *treat unjustly, ill-treat* ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 1.49.4 (*dub.*, 17,70,1 AN. *Subl.* 44,1 *fig.* MARIN. 31) *etc.* (*mostly pass.*) • *also* δουλαγωγέω ‖ *treat unjustly, ill-treat* ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 12.24.3 *etc.* (*mostly pass.*) *etc.* • *also* δουλαγωγέω

δουλαγωγία -ας, ἡ [δουλαγωγέω] **enslavement** PLOT. 5,8,13 ‖ **ill-treatment** PPETR. 3,46 j (III^{BC}).

δουλαγωγός -οῦ, ὁ *one who* **enslaves** ▸ τινος *s.o.* ‖ *fig.* **ill-treater** ▸ τινος *of s.o.* ‖ *instrument of a slave* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 14 *etc.*

δουλάδιον -ου, τό *little slave* ▸ τινος *of s.o.* TH. 297 PAP. *Ant.* 3,118 *etc.* | *slave girl of women* LXX. *Lev.* 25,

Δουλιχέρχαι -ων, οἱ *Dolichkrommoi or in Lat* Dulichchi *or* Dulichchi Germani *people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.11.17.

δουλεία -ας, ἡ [δοῦλος] [A] **servitude, slavery** ANACR. 75.2 AESCHL. *Sept.* 253, *Ag.* 360 HDT. 6.12.3 *etc.*; δουλείας ζυγὰ **yoke of servitude** SOPH. *Al.* 944 | *collect.* **servants, slaves** EUR. *Bac.* 803 (*pl.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 776d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1264a 36 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **service, submission, dependence** THUC. 1.8.3, *al.* | *fig.* **service:** τῶν ἀνθρώπων of men VT *Ps.* 103.14, *al.* [B] *later* **rental service**, hire VT *1Kgs.* 5.20, *al.* • δουλία PIND. *P.* 1.75 | *Ion.* δουληΐη ANACR. HDT. *ll.cc.*

δουλειανός -οῦ, ὁ [δουλεία] **Douleian**, *adherent of an Arian sect that considered Christ the "servant of God"* THEODORET.[1] *Haer.* 4.359.

δούλειος -α -ον [δοῦλος] **servile, slavish** OD. 24.252 EUR. *Hec.* 56, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 770e *etc.* • *fem.* -ος EUR. *Tr.* 1330.

δουλεύβουλος -ον [δοῦλος, ἐς, βούλομαι] **born a slave** ATH. 6.267d.

δουλελεύθερος -ου, ὁ [δοῦλος, ἐλεύθερος] **freedman** VETT. 7.4, *al.*

δούλεος AP. *fr.* 12.13, *see* δούλειος.

δούλευμα -ατος, τό [δουλεύω] **servile condition** EUR. *Or.* 221 ‖ **servant, slave** SOPH. *Ant.* 756 EUR. *Ion* 748 (*collect.*).

δούλευσις -εως, ἡ [δουλεύω] **servitude** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.8 (*dub.*).

δουλευτέον [δουλεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to serve** *or* **be a slave** EUR. *Bac.* 366, *al.* ISOCR. 9,--.

δουλευτός -ή -όν [δουλεύω] **servile** VT *1Al.* *Lex* 23.7.

δουλεύτρια -ας, ἡ [δουλεύω] **handmaiden** EUSTATH. 1661.47.

δουλεύω [δοῦλος] *impf.* ἐδούλευον, *mid. pass.* ἐδουλεύομην ‖ *fut.* δουλεύσω, *mid.* δουλεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐδούλευσα, *mid.* ἐδουλευσάμην EUS.[1] *Ps.* (PG 23.1317A) ‖ *pf.* δεδούλευκα, *ptc. mid.* δεδουλευμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδουλεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δουλευθήσομαι HEPH.[1] 20.19; **to be a slave, serve, be subjected,** *frequently fig.* HDT. 2.56.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινι **to s.o.** *or* **sthg.** EUR. *Andr.* 927 XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.8 *etc.*; ▸ παρά τινι **with s.o.** DEMOSTH. 18.129 | ▸ ἐπί τινα **against s.o.** VT *Ezek.* 29.18 | ▸ *with int. obj.* δουλείαν *or* δουλείας δ. **to be a slave, submit to servitude** PLAT. *Symp.* 183a XEN. *Mem.* 3.12.2 *etc.* ‖ **to be enslaved, be subjugated, be subjected** ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 1.81.6 (*to the earth*) PALLADAS (AP 9.441.6) (*to circumstances*) *etc.* ‖ *of editors and translators* **to faithfully follow,** *a text* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 9.4.2 *etc.*

δούλη *fem. of* δοῦλος.

δουληΐη, ἡ *Ion.* HDT. 6.12.4 *etc.*, *see* δουλεία.

δουλία, ἡ PIND. *P.* 1.75, *see* δουλεία.

δουλικός -ή -όν [δοῦλος] **servile, of** *or* **from a slave** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.15 (*superl.*) DEMOSTH. 57.45 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285a 20 (*compar.*) *etc.*; δ. πόλεμος Slave War PLUT. *Cr.* 10.6 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* **δουλικῶς servilely** XEN. *Oec.* 10.10 ARR. *Epictl.* 4.1.85 (*compar.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον.

δούλιος -α -ον [δοῦλος] **servile, of slavery, for a slave** OD. 14.340 *dub.*; HDT. [illegible] *Ant.* 1,41,44 *dub.*; 17,70,1 AN. *Subl.* 44,1 *fig.* MARIN. 31) *etc.* (*mostly pass.*) • *also* δουλαγωγέω ‖ *treat unjustly, ill-treat* ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 12.24.3 *etc.* (*mostly pass.*) *etc.* • *also* δουλαγωγέω

δουλοβάρβαρος -ον [δοῦλος, βάρβαρος] **barbarian born to slavery** ▸ τινος *to s.o.* ‖ *fig.* **slavish** ▸ τινος **to sthg.** PHILO *Spec.* 4.178 *etc.*

δουλοβόσκος -ον [δοῦλος, βόσκω] **tending slaves** TZ. *Hist.* 6.468; *see* δουλοβοσκός.

δουλοβοσκός -ή -όν [δοῦλος, βόσκω] **tending slaves** TZ. *Hist.* 6.468.

δουλογάμβρα -ας, ἡ [δοῦλος, γαμβρός] **woman with slaves** TZ. *Hist.* 6.468.

δουλογενής -ές [δοῦλος, γένος] *of servile appearance* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.25,109.

δουλοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [δοῦλος, διδάσκαλος] **master of slaves** PHERECR. *title* (*frag.* 43-55) ‖ *fem.* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 15.16.

δουλοκοίτης -ου [δοῦλος, κοίτη] **one who conjoins with slaves, of servile amours** P. 24 (72.9).

δουλοκρατέομαι, *contr.* [δοῦλος, κρατέω] *pres. ptc.* δουλοκρατούμενος LIB. *Decl.* 43.35 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδουλοκρατήθην DCASS. 60.2.4; **to be dominated by slaves** DCASS. *Lc.* ‖ **to be governed like a slave** LIB. *Lc.*

δουλοκρατία -ας, ἡ [δουλοκρατέομαι] **rule by slaves** IGS. *A.I.* 19.14, 261.

δουλοκρηνία -ας, ἡ [δοῦλος, κρήνη] **slave vase** LYD. *Ost.* 34.

δουλοκρήνης -ου [δοῦλος, κρήνη] TZ. *Hist.* 6.468; *see* δουλοκρηνία.

δουλοκυβέρνης -ες ὁ [δοῦλος, κυβερνάω] **woman with slaves** TZ. *Hist.* 6.468.

δουλοκώμης -ου [δοῦλος, κώμη] *of servile appearance* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.25,109.

δουλοκωμία -ας, ἡ [δουλοκωμέω] **enslavement to passions** EPHR. 1.149E.

δουλοκωμέω -ῶ [δοῦλος, κάμνω] **slave to passions** EPHR. 1.149E.

δουλοπρεπής -ές [δοῦλος, πρέπω] **fit for slavery, servile** HDT. 1.126 PLAT. *Gorg.* 485b XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.4 (*compar.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* **δουλοπρεπῶς in servile fashion** DCASS. 61.15.3 GAL. 17(2).146 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατα.

δουλοπρεπῶς *adv., see* δουλοπρεπής.

δοῦλος -η -ον [see δίδωμι?] [A] **servant, slave,** *of pers. and things* (*also fig.*) SOPH. *O.T.* 764 (*man*), *O.C.* 917 (*city*) EUR. *Andr.* 928 (*woman*), *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 577d (*soul*), *al. etc.* ‖ **servile, slavish** SOPH. *Tr.* 53 (*opinions*), 302 (*life*) EUR. *Tr.* 678 (*yoke*) *etc.* ‖ **subordinate, secondary** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 986b 11 (*science*) [B] *subst. masc.* ὁ δοῦλος **servant, slave** XEN. *Oec.* 1.22, *al. etc.*; Ἀγαπτὸν πλέον πολλὸν δουλεύειν τοῖσιν having imposed a much harsher servitude on

δ

the whole of Egypt HDT. 7.7; τὰ ἀνδράποδα πάντα καὶ δοῦλα καὶ ἐλεύθερα all the prisoners of war, both slaves and free THUC. 8.28.4 AESCHL. *Pers.* 242 EUR. *Hec.* 865 (*fig.*) | *fem.* ἡ δούλη servant, slavewoman, handmaid IL. 3.409 OD. 4.12 PLAT. *Rp.* 395e *etc.* || *neut.* τὸ δοῦλον servile condition, slavery EUR. *Ion* 556 | *collect.* servants, the help EUR. *Ion* 983 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

δουλοσύνη -ης, ἡ [δοῦλος] servitude, slavery OD. 22.423 HDT. 1.129.1 *etc.* • *poet. and Ion. for Att.* δουλεία.

δουλόσυνος -ον [δουλοσύνη] servile EUR. *Hec.* 448.

δουλότροπος -ον [δοῦλος, τρόπος] of servile manners ASTAM. *Hom.* 14 (40.380D).

δουλοφανής -ές [δοῦλος, φαίνω] of servile appearance IOS. *B.I.* 2.107.

δουλόψῡχος -ον [δοῦλος, ψυχή] of servile soul PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 66 *etc.*

δουλόω, *contr.* [δοῦλος] *impf.* ἐδούλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδουλούμην || *fut.* δουλώσω, *mid.* δουλώσομαι || *aor.* ἐδούλωσα, *mid.* ἐδουλωσάμην || *pf. act.* (*rar.*) δεδούλωκα, *mid.* δεδούλωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)δεδουλώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐδουλώθην || *fut. pass.* δουλωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to make a slave, enslave HDT. 1.27.4 AESCHL. *Sept.* 254 THUC. 2.61.3 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to enslave (*to oneself*), subject THUC. 1.18.2, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 838d, *al. etc.*; δεδουλῶσθαι to have been enslaved THUC. 6.82.3 ❸ *pass.* to be enslaved *or* reduced to slavery, be subdued HDT. 1.94.7 THUC. 1.98.4, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 4.34.1 MEN. *Sam.* 625 *etc.*; δεδούλωτο ... τῷ πάθει he was enslaved to passion HLD. 3.19.1.

δούλωσις -εως, ἡ [δουλόω] enslavement THUC. 1.141.1, 3.10.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 791d PLUT. *Publ.* 21.5 *etc.*

δουλωτικός -ή -όν [δουλόω] servile PLUT. *Nob.* 2.

δοῦμος -ου, ὁ religious association PHILOD. (AP 7.222.3) (*corr. to* δοῦπος).

δοῦναι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* δίδωμι.

δουναχ- *poet. for* δοναχ-.

δοῦναξ -ακος, ὁ *Ion. poet. for* δόναξ.

δούξ δουκός, ὁ [*Lat.* dux] general, military governor IUST. *Ed.* 13.18 *pref. etc.*

δουπέω, *contr.* [δοῦπος] *impf.* ἐδούπουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδουπούμην PHILOSTR. *Her.* 53.11 (p. 68.11) || *fut.* δουπήσω AP 9.427.4 || *aor.* ἐδούπησα || *pf.* δέδουπα ❶ *act.* to resound hollowly *falling*, reverberate, make a noise, *of a falling warrior* IL. 5.42, *al. etc.* | *of an oar* BARB. (AP 9.427.4) | *of a collapsing wall* LUC. *Tim.* 22 | οὐ νεολαία δουπεῖ χεὶρ γυναικῶν the youthful hand of woman does not ring hollow (*beating their breasts*) EUR. *Alc.* 104; ταῖς ἀσπίσι πρὸς τὰ δόρατα ἐδούπησαν they made noise, beating their shields against their spears XEN. *An.* 1.8.18; τοῖς δόραισι δουπῆσαι πρὸς τὰς ἀσπίδας to pound the spears against the shields ARR. *An.* 1.6.4 ❷ *pass.* to be beaten: δουπήθησαν ἀολλέες they fell in crowds during the fighting CRINAG. (AP 9.283.5) • *epic aor.* δούπησα *and* ἐγδούπησα IL. 11.45 || *poet. aor. pass. 3. pl.* δουπήθησαν AP 9.283.5.

δούπημα -ατος, τό [δουπέω] crash, *of thunder* OR. *Sib.* 8.432.

δουπήτωρ -ορος [δουπέω] resounding AGATH. (AP 4.4.13; *copper*).

δοῦπος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Latv.* dupêtiês] hollow sound, noise, rumble, uproar IL. 9.573 (*of falling towers*), 16.10 (*of steps*), 20.451 (*of arrows*), 16.635 (*of battle*) OD. 10.556 (*of madness*) *etc.* | *of the sea or of torrents* IL. 4.455 OD. 5.401 | *of broken bones* PIND. *fr.* 169.25 | χερόπλακτοι δ' ἐν στέρνοισι πεσοῦνται δοῦποι dull thuds from the hands rain down on the chest SOPH. *Ai.* 633; τῶνδ' ἀκούομεν πυλῶν δοῦπον we hear the din of this gate EUR. *Ion* 516; καὶ θόρυβος καὶ δ. ἦν there was noise and hubbub (*of soldiers*) XEN. *An.* 2.2.19 • *rar. in prose.*

δοῦρα *epic neut. pl. of* δόρυ.

δοῦρας, τό ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.97.5: *voc.*), *later for* δόρυ.

δούρατα *Ion. neut. pl. for* δόρυ.

δουράτεος -α -ον [δοῦρα] of wood, wooden, made of wooden beams OD. 8.493, *al.* AP. 2.381 *etc.*

δουρατογλύφος -ον [δοῦρα, γλύφω] sculpted in wood LYC. 361.

δουρατοδόχος -ον [δόρυ, δέχομαι] *adj.* guarding the spear EUSTATH. 1189.18 (*of the* σῦριγξ *in* IL. 19.387).

δοῦρε *poet. dual of* δόρυ.

δούρειος EUR. *Tr.* 14 PLUT. *Them.* 5.2 *etc.*, *see* δουράτεος.

δούρεσσι *poet. dat. pl. of* δόρυ.

δουρηνεκής -ές [δόρυ, ἠνεκής] the length of a spear's cast IL. 10.357 (*adv. neut.* δουρηνεκές).

δουρί *poet. dat. sg. of* δόρυ.

δουρι- *Ion. for* δορι- (*see*).

δουριαλής -οῦ, ὁ [δόρυ, ἁλίσκομαι] captured with the spear, prisoner of war GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.1.335.

δουρικλειτός -όν [δόρυ, κλείω] famous for his spear, stalwart in war IL. 5.55 OD. 17.147.

δουρικλῦτός -όν [δόρυ, κλύω] IL. 2.645 OD. 15.544 ARCHIL. 9 *etc.*, *see* δουρικλειτός • *dat. pl.* -ὑτοις AESCHL. *Pers.* 85.

δουρικμής -ῆτος [δόρυ, κάμνω] killed by the spear *or* in battle AESCHL. *Ch.* 365.

δούριος ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1128 *etc.*, *see* δουράτεος.

δουρίπηκτος -ον [δόρυ, πήγνυμι] transfixed on a spear AESCHL. *Sept.* 278 (*corr. for* -πληκτ-).

Δοῦρις -ιδος, ὁ Douris, *male name* PLUT. *Per.* 28.2, *al. etc.*

δουρῐτύπής -ές [δόρυ, τύπτω] that beats wood, *of a hammer* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.103.1) || struck by a spear *I*PE 2.298.8 (I-II[CE]).

δουρίφᾰτος -ον [δόρυ, θείνω] killed with a spear OPP. 4.556.

δουροδόκη -ης [δόρυ, δέκομαι] storage for spears OD. 1.128.

δουρομᾰνής -ές [δόρυ, μαίνομαι] AP 9.553, *see* δορι-μανής.

δουροπᾰγής -ές [δόρυ, πήγνυμι] OPP. 1.358 NONN. *D.* 4.230, *al.*, *see* δορυπαγής.

δουρός *poet. gen. sg. of* δόρυ.

δουροτόμος -ον [δόρυ, τέμνω] wood-cutting PERSES (AP 7.445.4: *ax*) | *subst.* ὁ δουροτόμος woodcutter OPP. 5.198.

δουροφόρος -ου, ὁ [δόρυ, φέρω] lancer OR. *Sib.* 11.193.

δούς *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* δίδωμι.

δοχαῖος -α -ον [δοχή] that holds, capacious NIC. *Th.* 618 *etc.*

δοχεῖον -ου, τό [δοχός] container, receptacle P.[1] (AP 6.66.5) LUC. *Am.* 19 *etc.* • *Ion.* δοχήιον.

δοχεύς -έως, ὁ [δοχός] that receives HERM.[2] p. 105, *al. etc.* || host, marshal *I*BCH 51.220 SYN. *epist.* 151.

δοχή -ῆς, ἡ [δέχομαι] container, receptacle PLAT. *Tim.* 71c; δοχαὶ χολῆς bile duct EUR. *El.* 828 || party, banquet MACHO *Chr.* 106 VT *Gen.* 26.30, *al.* NT *Luke* 5.29, *al. etc.* || received impression GEORGP. *Hex.* 689.

δοχήιον -ου, τό *Ion. for* δοχεῖον.

δοχμαῖκός *f.l.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 936, *see* δοχμιακός.

δοχμάς -αδος sloping *I*DELPH. 3(4).42.8 (*of a street*).

δοχμή -ῆς *or* δόχμη -ης, ἡ [δοχμός] *metr.* palm (= 7.4 cm) CRATIN. 441 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 441 *etc.*

δοχμιάζω [δόχμιος] to use the dochmiac meter SCH. EUR. *Or.* 140.

δοχμιακός -ή -όν [δόχμιος] *metr.* dochmiac, *of the rhythm* ⏑ – ⏑⏑ – HEPH. *Ench.* 10.2 ARISTID.[2] 1.17 (*v.l.* δοχμικός) L. *E.M.* 285.25 *etc.*

δοχμικός *see* δοχμιακός.

δόχμιος -α -ον [δοχμός] transverse, oblique EUR. *Rh.* 372; δοχμιᾶν διὰ κλιτύων across the slopes of the hills EUR. *Alc.* 575; δοχμίαν κέλευθον by a slanting *or* tortuous path EUR. *Alc.* 1000; πέσε δόχμιος he fell back sideways AP. 1.1169 || *adv. neut. pl.* δόχμια crosswise, to the side IL. 23.116 EUR. *Or.* 1261 || *metr.* dochmiac ARISTID.[2] 1.17 CHOEROB. *Heph.* 219.14 (*of the first epitrite*), *see* δοχμιακός.

δοχμόλοφος -ον [δοχμός, λόφος] with undulating crest *or* crest that bends to the side AESCHL. *Sept.* 114.

δοχμός -όν [*cf. Skt.* jihmá-?] askew, oblique IL. 12.148 HP. *Mul.* 2.141 THEOCR. 22.120 *etc.* • *fem.* -ά *in* || *metr. inscr.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 284a.

δοχμόω, *contr.* [δοχμός] ❶ *rar. act. and mid.* to turn across *or* to the side ▸ *with acc.* NONN. *D.* 37.254, 42.192 ❷ *pass.* to set across, roll over NONN. *D.* 17.348 *etc.*; δοχμωθείς ... ἔδυνεν it penetrated through HOM. 4.146; δοχμωθεὶς with bowed head HES. *Sc.* 389 • *aor. act. 3. sg.* δόχμωσε (ν) NONN. *D.* 3.371, *al.*, *mid. 3. sg.* δοχμώσατο NONN. *D.* 34.190, *3. pl.* ἐδοχμώσαντο NONN. *D.* 18.253 *and* δοχμώσαντο NONN. *Ev.* 4.90 | *ptc. act.* δοχμώσας NONN. 14.288, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐδοχμώθην NONN. 32.159, *al.* | *ptc.* δοχμωθείς.

δοχός -όν [*see* δοκός] THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.12, *see* δοχαῖος.

δράβη -ης, ἡ *bot.* Arab mustard DIOSC.[2] 2.157.

Δραβησκός -οῦ, ἡ Drabeskos, *city in Thrace* THUC. 1.100.3, 4.102.2, *al.*

Δράβος -ου, ὁ Drabos, *city in Thrace* STRAB. 7.331 (*frag.* 52) | *river in Pannonia* STRAB. 7.5.2.

δράγδην [δράσσομαι] *adv.* grasping, holding tight PLUT. *Def. orac.* 418e QS 13.91.

δράγμα -ατος, τό [δράσσομαι] handful, sheaf (*that the reaper grips with his left hand*) IL. 11.69, *al.* || sheaf XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.8 PLUT. *Publ.* 8.2 *etc.* || *later* grain not *yet* cut, harvest AGATH. (AP 11.365.10) LUC. *Hes.* 7 || *extens.* first fruits (*of the harvest*) AP 6.44.2 *etc.*

δραγμᾰτεύω [δράγμα] EUSTATH. 1162.17, *al.*, *see* δραγμεύω.

δραγμᾰτηγέω, *contr.* [δραγματηγός] *aor. inf.* δραγματηγῆσαι *P*FLOR. 2.185.17; to carry sheaves *P*BGU 1511.8 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

δραγμᾰτηγία -ας, ἡ [δραγματηγός] transportation of sheaves *P*BGU 1513.1 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

δραγμᾰτηγός -όν [δράγμα, ἄγω] gatherer of sheaves *P*BGU 698.23 (II[CE]).

δραγμᾰτηφόρος -ον [δράγμα, φέρω] that carries sheaves BABR. 88.16.

δραγμεύω [δράγμα] *aor. inf.* δραγμεῦσαι EUSTATH. 1162.39; to gather into sheaves, *grain* IL. 18.555 *etc.*

δραγμίς -ίδος, ἡ [δράγμα] grip *with the finger*, pinch HP. *Morb.* 2.55 (*v.l.* δραχμίς).

δραγμός -οῦ, ὁ [δράσσομαι] grasping EUR. *Cycl.* 170.

δράθεῖν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* δαρθάνω.

δραίνω [δράω] to be ready *or* disposed to act IL. 10.96 || to have strength, assert HEROND. 1.15, 2.95.

δράκαινα -ης, ἡ [δράκων] serpent HOM. 3.300 AESCHL. *Eum.* 128 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 414a *etc.* || whip ARISTOPH. *fr.* 898.

δρᾰκαινίς -ίδος, ἡ [δράκαινα] *ichthyol.* dragon fish EPHIP. 12.6 MNESIM. 4.42 *etc.*

Δράκανον -ου, τό Drakanon, *city and island of Ikaria* THEOCR. 26.33.

Δράκανος -ου, ὁ EUPHOR. 141.3 (AP 7.651.3), *see* Δράκανον.

δράκαυλος -ον [δράκων, αὐλή] **dwelling with serpents**, *of the daughters of Kekrops* SOPH. *fr.* 643.

δρᾰκεῖς, δρᾰκῆναι *aor. ptc. and inf. pass.*, *see* δέρκομαι.

Δράκης -ητος, ὁ **Drakes**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 254, *al.*

Δράκιος -ου, ὁ **Drakios**, *male name* IL. 13.692.

δρᾰκον *poet. aor. ind. act.*, *see* δέρκομαι.

δρᾰκονθόμῐλος -ον [δράκων, ὁμιλέω] **teeming with serpents** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 267.

δρᾰκόντειος -ον [δράκων] **of a serpent** EUR. *Ph.* 1315 MELEAG. (AP 12.257.7) AP 16.90.1 LUC. *Philops.* 24 *etc.* ‖ ἡ δρακοντ(ε)ία (*sc.* βοτάνη) *bot.* **cankerweed** DIOSC.[2] 2.166a GEOP. 13.8.7, *see* δρακόντιον.

Δρᾰκόντειος -ον [Δράκων] **Draconian** (*laws*) XENAR. 4.23.

δρᾰκοντέλῐξος -ον (*covered*) **with coiling serpents** *P*PGM *Suppl.* 42.2, 63 (III-IV^{CE}).

Δρᾰκοντιάδης -ου, ὁ **Drakontiades**, *male name* MATR. *SH* 534.75.

1. δρακοντίας -ου [δράκων] **snake-like, of a dragon**, *i.e.* **enormous** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.21.2 (*of grain with huge stalks*) NIC. *fr.* 73.1 (*of a pigeon*) ATH. 3.74b (*of a squirting cucumber*) ‖ **rock in the head of a snake** PLIN. 37.158.

2. δρακοντίας -ᾰδος, ὁ [δράκων] **pigeon**, *a specific breed* NIC. *fr.* 73.

δρᾰκοντίᾰσις -εως, ἡ [δρακοντίας] *medic.* **filariosis, dracontiasis** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.790.

Δρᾰκοντῐ́δης -ου, ὁ [Δράκων] **descendant of Draco** *or* **of a serpent** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 438 ‖ **Drakontides**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 *etc.* • *voc.* -ῐ́δη.

δρακόντιον, ου, τό [δράκων] *zool.* **snake** *I*IG 11.2.203 *B* 44 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *ichthyol.* **spider fish** HP. *Int.* 21 ‖ *bot.* **cankerweed** HP. *Int.* 1 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.12.2 DIOSC.[2] 2.166a GAL. 11.839, 13.578 | *a type of fig* ATH. 3.78a ‖ *zool. and medic.* **filaria**, *a worm* PLUT. *QConv.* 733b [GAL.] *Def.* 19.449 *etc.* ‖ **dragon's blood**, *of coloring* AL. *in Meteor.* 161.5.

Δρᾰκόντιον -ου, τό **Drakontion**, *female name* TIMOCL. *title* (*frag.* 8).

Δρᾰκόντιος -ου, ὁ **Drakontios**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 4.8.25, *al.*

δρακοντιοῦς [δράκων] **snake-colored** [CALLISTH.] Γ17.1 • *perhaps to be interpreted as participle of* δρακοντιόω **to change into a snake.**

δρᾰκοντῐ́ς -ῐ́δος, ἡ [δράκων] *ornith., a bird* ANTONI. 9.3 ‖ *medic. pl.* **blood vessels close to the heart** HP. (RUF. *On.* 202).

δρακοντίτης (λίθος), ὁ [δράκων] **serpent stone** PTOL.[3] p. 192.

δρᾰκοντοβόλος -ον [δράκων, βάλλω] **that hurls snakes** NONN. *D.* 36.177.

δρᾰκοντοβόστος -ον [δράκων, βόσκω] **that feeds snakes** NONN. *D.* 4.356.

δρακοντογενής -ές [δράκων, γίγνομαι] **born from a snake** *or* **dragon** SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 126 (*of the Thebans*).

δρακοντοέθειρα -ας, ἡ [δράκων, ἔθειρα] *epith.* **with hair made of snakes, serpent-tressed**, *of the Gorgons* ORPH. *L.* 542.

δρακοντοειδής -ές [δράκων, εἶδος] **serpent-like** [ARR.] 55 ORIG. *Cels.* 6.30.16 *etc.* • *adv.* δρακοντοειδῶς **like a snake, sinuously** STRAB. 9.3.16 EPIPH. *Haer.* 8.1.2.

δρακοντοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* δρακοντοειδής.

δρακοντοκέφαλος -ον [δράκων, κεφαλή] **with a snake's head** *P*BGU 1065.9 (II^{CE}).

δρακοντόκομος -ον [δράκων, κόμη] NONN. *D.* 1.18, *al.*, *see* δρακοντοέθειρα.

δρᾰκοντολέτης -ου, ὁ [δράκων, ὄλλυμι] **dragon-slayer** *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.5.

δρᾰκοντόμαλλος -ον [δράκων, μάλλος] **clothed in snakes, serpent-tressed**, *of the Gorgons* AESCHL. *Pr.* 799.

δρᾰκοντόμῐμος -ον [δράκων, μῖμος] **mimicking a serpent, serpentine, sinuous** SOP. 18.2.

δρᾰκοντόμορφος -ον [δράκων, μορφή] **shaped like a serpent** LYC. 1043 *P*OXY. 490.11 (II^{CE}).

δρακοντόομαι, *contr.* [δράκων] **to be turned into a serpent, become a serpent** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.47 (86.1600C).

δρακοντοπνίκτης -ου, ὁ [δράκων, πνίγω] **strangler of serpents**, *of Herakles* AGATHANG. *Greg.* 140. (p. 71).

δρακοντόπους -ουν, *gen.* -οδος [δράκων, πούς] **snake-footed, having serpents for feet** SCH. LYC. 63 (p. 42.7) *etc.*

δρᾰκοντόστηθος -ον [δράκων, στῆθος] **with chest adorned with serpents** *P*KÖLN 245.9 (III^{CE}), *of Athena.*

δρᾰκοντοφόνος -ον [δράκων, φόνος] **that kills serpents** ORPH. *L.* 158 *etc.*

δρᾰκοντοφόρος -ον [δράκων, φέρω] **serpent-bearing**, *of hair* NONN. *D.* 25.221 (*v.l.*) ‖ *milit. subst.* οἱ δρακοντοφόροι **bearers** (of the sign of the dragon: *Lat.* draconarii) LYD. *Mag.* 1.46.

δρακοντόφρουρος -ον [δράκων, φρουρός] **guarded by a dragon** LYC. 1311.

δρᾰκοντώδης -ες EUR. *Or.* 256 (*Gorgons*) PLUT. *Vind.* 551e (*fig.*), *see* δρακοντοειδής.

1. δράκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [δέρκομαι] **eye** NIC. *Al.* 481 (*dat. pl.* δρακέεσσι).

2. δράκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [δράσσομαι] **handful** VT *3Macc.* 5.2.

Δρᾰκύλλος -ου, ὁ **Drakyllos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 612.

δρακών *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* δέρκομαι.

δράκων -οντος, ὁ [δέρκομαι] Ⓐ **serpent, snake** (*impropr.* dragon) IL. 11.39, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *analog.* **bracelet** *or* **necklace shaped like a snake** ALCM. 1.66 LUC. *Am.* 41 Ⓒ *astr.* **Draco**, *constellation* ARAT. 46, *al. etc.* Ⓓ *ichthyol.* **dragon fish** EPICHAR. 53 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598a 11 *etc.* | *prob.* **water snake** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 602b 25 Ⓔ *medic.* **sinuous** *or* **crossover bandage** (*for the ankle*) ORIB. 48.5.1 Ⓕ *milit.* **insignia with dragons** *or* **serpents** LIB. *Ir.* 1.144 *etc.* | **detachment of a thousand men** (*among the Parthians*) LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 29.

Δράκων -οντος, ὁ **Drakon**, *male name* PLAT. *Ax.* 365d XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.11 *etc.*

δρακωνάρι(ο)ς -ου, ὁ [δράκων] **standard-bearer** THEODORET.[1] *epist.* 59 (61 v).

δρᾶμα -ατος, τό [δράω] **event, action** AESCHL. *Ag.* 533 ‖ **function, office** PLAT. *Rp.* 451c, *al.*; τὸ δ. δρᾶν **to fulfill the role** PLAT. *Theaet.* 169b ‖ *theatr.* **dramatic action, drama** (*tragedy and comedy*) HDT. 6.21.2 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 920 PLAT. *Symp.* 222d ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448a 28 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **theatrical effect** PLAT. *Ap.* 35b ‖ **fantasy**, *of heretics* CONST. (EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.64) ‖ *later* **tragic event, tragedy** POL. 23.10.12 *etc.*

δρᾰμᾰτικός -ή -όν [δρᾶμα] **dramatic, theatrical** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448b 37 DION. 1.84.1 • *adv.* δραματικῶς **dramatically** EUSTATH. 6.11 *etc.*

δραμάτιον -ου, τό [δρᾶμα] **little drama** PLUT. *Demosth.* 4.6 *etc.*

δραματοποιέω, *contr.* [δρᾶμα, ποιέω] *aor. ptc.* δραματοποιήσας ‖ *Byz. aor. ptc. pass.* δραματοποιηθείς; **to express in dramatic form**, *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448b 37 *etc.*

δραματοποιία -ας, ἡ [δραματοποιός] **dramatic composition, representation** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 351 *etc.*

δραματοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [δρᾶμα, ποιέω] **dramatic poet, dramaturgist** HEPH. *Ench.* 8.1 LUC. *Philopatr.* 13 *etc.*

δραματουργέω, *contr.* [δραματουργός] *impf.* ἐδραματούργουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδραματουργούμην IO. (*PG* 60.261A) ‖ *aor.* ἐδραματούργησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* δεδραματούργημαι PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 4.10, 7.4 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδραματουργήθην ❶ *act.* **to dramatize, give dramatic form** ▸ τι (το) sthg. ATH. 1.1f *etc.* | *fig.* **to stage** IOS. *B.I.* 1.471 *etc.* ❷ **to invent, create** EPIPH. *Haer.* 23.1.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be plotted** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.16 *etc.*

δραματούργημα -ατος, τό [δραματουργέω] HSCH., *see* δραματουργία.

δραματουργία -ας, ἡ [δραματουργός] **dramatic representation** LUC. *Salt.* 68 (*tragic*) ‖ **action, plot** STRAB. 1.2.27 ‖ *fig.* **drama**, *of life* SOP.[2] (STOB. 4.5.52) ‖ **machination, trickery** AAP. *Io.* 74 *etc.*

δραμᾰτουργός -οῦ, ὁ [δρᾶμα, ἔργον] **dramaturgist**: *fig.* **producer, inventor** IOS. *B.I.* 1.530.

δραμεῖν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* τρέχω.

δρᾰ́μημα -ατος, τό [δραμεῖν] **race** HDT. 8.98.2 AESCHL. *Pers.* 247 SOPH. *O.T.* 193 *etc.* ‖ *cf.* δρόμημα.

δρᾰμητέον [δραμεῖν] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to run** SEXT. *S.* 8.271.

δράμῐξ, ἡ *pl.* -ικες ATH. 3.114b, *see* δράμις.

δράμις, ἡ *a type of bread* ATH. 3.114b • *acc.* -ιν, *pl.* -εις.

δρᾰμοσύνη -ης, ἡ **ceremony** *I*IG 2^2.1358.2.34, *al.* (IV^{BCE}).

δραμοῦμαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* τρέχω.

δράνος -ους, τό [δράω] **action, effort** HSCH.

δράξ -ᾰκός, ἡ [δράσσομαι] **handful, fistful** BATR. 237 VT *Lev.* 2.2 *etc.* ‖ **palm, hand** VT *Ezek.* 10.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *a measure* DIOSC.[2] 5.87 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **claw** (*of Leo, the constellation*) PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.5.

δράξομαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* δράσσομαι.

δρᾰπετᾰγωγός -όν [δραπέτης, ἄγω] **one who brings back fugitive slaves** ANTIPH. *title* (*fr.* 87).

δραπετεία -ας, ἡ [δραπέτης] **escape**, *of slaves* [CAES.] 2.112 (38.992) ‖ **exorcism**, *of demons* [CAES.] 1.43 (38.912).

δρᾰπέτευμα -ατος, τό [δραπετεύω] **escape** DIOC. 12.

δρᾰπετεύω [δραπέτης] *impf.* ἐδραπέτευον ‖ *fut.* δραπετεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδραπέτευσα ‖ *pf.* δεδραπέτευκα ‖ *aor.* ἐδραπετεύθην AMPHIL. 7.3; **to escape, flee, avoid, shrink** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.16, *Mem.* 2.1.16 *etc.* | ▸ ἔκ τινος **from sthg.** PLAT. *Men.* 98a (*from the soul*) LUC. *Peregr.* 21 (*from life*) *etc.* | ▸ παρά τινος **from s.o.** LUC. *Somn.* 12 | ▸ τινα **s.o.** PLAT. *Symp.* 216b | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Ag.* 1.23.

δρᾰπέτης -ου, ὁ [*see* διδράσκω] **fugitive, runaway, deserter** HDT. 6.11.2 (*slave*) *etc.*; ἄνδρα βασιλέος δρηπέτην γενόμενον **a man who ran away from the king** HDT. 3.137.2; δραπέτην τὸν κλῆρον ἐς μέσον καθείς **having cast in the fugitive lot**, *i.e.* **that of a coward** SOPH. *Ai.* 1285; δραπέτην ... πόδα **fugitive foot** EUR. *Or.* 1499; βίος δ. **fugitive life** AP 10.87.1 • *Ion.* δρηπ-.

δρᾰπετῐ́δᾱς, ὁ MOSCH. 1.3, *Dor. for* δρᾰπέτης.

δρᾰπετικός -ή -όν [δραπέτης] **concerning fugitives** PLUT. *Pomp.* 31.13 (*slaves*).

δραπετίνδα [δραπέτης] *adv.* **in flight** *or* **chase**: παίζειν **to play** L. *E.M.* 286.48.

δραπέτις -ιδος, ἡ [δραπέτης] *subst. and adj.* **fugitive, of runaways** SOPH. *fr.* 174 (*house*) MELEAG. (AP 12.80.6) (*soul*) LUC. *Asin.* 25 (*subst.*) *etc.* | αἱ δ. **the fugitives** CRATIN. *title* (*fr.* 53-68).

Δ

δραπετίσκος -ου, ὁ [δραπέτης] **little runaway slave** LUC. *Pod.* 33.

δραπετοδούλως [δραπέτης, δοῦλος] *adv.* **like a runaway slave** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.457B).

δραπετοποιός -όν [δραπέτης, ποιέω] **that makes one a fugitive** (*wealth*) IO. *HPs.* 48.17 (5.522B).

δραπέτρια -ας, ἡ [δραπέτης] **runaway slave-woman** IO. *HEph.* 11.113B.

δρᾶσείω [δράω] **to desire** *or* **have the intention of doing** SOPH. *Ai.* 326, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 93, *Ph.* 1208 *etc.*

δρᾰ́σῐμος -ον [δράω] **that must be done** AESCHL. *Sept.* 554.

δρᾶσις -εως, ἡ [δράω] **efficacy, strength** LUC. *DMer.* 276 ‖ **action, activity** MICH.[1] *in E.N.* 275.8 ‖ *gramm.* **active value** (*of a verb*) AP.[7] *Pron.* 44.1, *Synt.* 283.23.

δρασκάζω [*see* διδράσκω] *aor.* ἐδράσκασα; **to attempt to escape** LYS. 10.17 (*laws*) *etc.*

δρασματικός -ή -όν [δρασμός] *CCA* 2.165, *see* δραστήριος.

δρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* διδράσκω] **flight** HDT. 5.124.1 AESCHL. *Pers.* 360, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 1374, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* δρησμός.

δράσσομαι, *Att.* **δράττομαι** [*cf. MIr.* dremm?, *Arm.* trc-ak?] *impf.* ἐδρασσ(ττ)όμην ‖ *fut.* δράξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐδραξάμην ‖ *pf.* δέδραγμαι; **to grasp** *with the hand*, **take a handful, take up, gather** (*frequently fig.*) ▸ *with gen.* IL. 13.393, *al. etc.*; τί μοι δέδραξαι χερσί **why have you clutched me with your hands?** EUR. *Tr.* 750; δραξάμενοι τῶν ἁλῶν having taken a handful of salt PLAT. *Lys.* 209e; δραξάμενος φάρυγος having grabbed (him) by the throat THEOCR. 24.28; μείζονος οἴκου δράξασθαι to acquire *or* pursue a better patrimony (through a rich marriage) CALLIM. *epigr.* 1.14; δράξασθαι βραχείας ἐλπίδος to clutch at a slender thread of hope POL. 36.15.7; καιροῦ δραξάμενοι seizing the opportunity DIOD. 12.67.5 | ▸ *rar. with acc.* HDT. 3.13.4 NT *1Cor.* 3.19 *etc.* • *later act. ptc.* δράττων CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.331C.

δράστας, ὁ PIND. *P.* 4.287, *Dor. for* δράστης.

δραστέος -α -ον [δράω] *verb. adj.* **to be done** SOPH. *Tr.* 1204 | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to do** SOPH. *O.T.* 1443 *etc.*

δραστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [δράω] **cook,** HSCH.

δραστήριος -ον [δρηστήρ] Ⓐ **active, busy, efficacious, energetic,** *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Sept.* 1046 (*means*) EUR. *Ion* 1185 (*poison*), *al. etc.*; ἀνὴρ δ. ἐς τά πάντα a man ready for anything THUC. 4.81.1 | *subst.* τὸ δραστήριον **activity, energy** THUC. 2.63.3 | ▸ *with inf.*: καιρὸν διαθέσθαι δραστήριος ready to seize the opportunity HLD. 5.26.2 Ⓑ *gramm.* active DION. *Thuc.* 24.5 *etc.* • *adv.* δραστηρίως **actively, effectively, energetically** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.86 IUL. *epist.* 10 *etc.*

δραστηριότης -ητος, ἡ [δραστήριος] **activity, energy** EUSTATH. 123.46.

δραστηριώδης -ες [δραστήριος] GAL. 12.123 (*compar.* -έστερος), *see* δραστήριος.

1. **δράστης** -ου, ὁ [δράω] *subst. and adj.* **that acts, industrious, active,** ready (*for eventualities*) MAN.[1] 5.85 *etc.*; θεράπων δέ οἱ, οὐ δράστας ὀπαδεῖ he accompanies him as a squire, not as a laborer (= slave; *oth.* fugitive slave: *see* δράστης) PIND. *P.* 4.287; αὐτουργὸν γενέσθαι καὶ δράστην **to have been agent and actor** POL. 12.25h.6 ‖ **violent** APPATR. 65.148A • *Ion.* δρήστης | *Dor.* δράστας.

2. **δράστης** -ου, ὁ [διδράσκω] PIND. *P.* 4.287 (*see* δράστης) HSCH., *see* δραπέτης.

δραστικός -ή -όν [δράω] Ⓐ PLAT. *Leg.* 815a PLUT. *2Cor.* 2 *etc.*, *see* δραστήριος Ⓑ *philos.* **efficient, active** STOIC. 2.133.40 (GAL. 1.251) (*superl.*), 134.13 (GAL. *N.F.* 106.16) *etc.* Ⓒ *medic.* **potent, drastic,** *of remedies* GEOP. 13.14.5 *etc.* Ⓓ *gramm.* **active** AP.[7] *Pron.* 115.6 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

δρᾰ́τος -ή -όν [δέρω] **skinned, flayed** IL. 23.169, *see* δαρτός.

δράττομαι *Att. for* δράσσομαι.

δραχμαῖος NIC. *Th.* 519, *see* δραχμιαῖος.

δραχμή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* δράσσομαι] *metr.* **drachma** (= 6 gr. *as weight*; 4.32 gr. *and later* 3.41 gr. *as coin*) HDT. 7.144.1 *etc.*; μίαν οἴκοθεν δραχμὴν οὐκ ἔχοντας without having even a drachma of their own, without a penny in their pockets PLUT. *Stoic. absurd.* 1058c • *in inscr. also* δαρκνά, δαρχμά, δαρχμά, θραχμά.

δραχμήιος NIC. *Th.* 604, *Ion. for* δραχμή.

δραχμιαῖος -α -ον [δραχμή] **of the value of one drachma** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 438 PLAT. *Crat.* 384b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300b 33.

δραχμίον -ου, τό [δραχμή] **little drachma** *PSTUD. PAL.* 20.23.

δράψ, ὁ ARISTOPH. *fr.* 809 (*prob.*), *see* δραπέτης.

1. **δράω**, *contr.* [*cf. Lith.* daraũ?, *Latv.* darît?] *impf.* ἔδρων, *mid. pass.* ἐδρώμην ‖ *fut.* δράσω, *later mid.* δράσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔδρᾱσα | *inf.* δρᾶσαι | *ptc.* δράσας ‖ *pf.* δέδρᾱκα, *mid.* δέδρᾱμαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)δεδράκειν, *mid. pass.* δεδράμην AEL. *V.H.* 5.6 (ἐδρ- *codd.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδράσθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to act, do, fulfill, execute,** *frequently with adv.*: αἶψά κεν εὖ δρώοιμι μετὰ σφίσιν ἅσσ' ἐθέλοιεν I would immediately do well by them in whatever way they wished OD. 15.317; κακῶς δράσαντες οὐκ ἐλάσσονα πάσχουσι having done bad things, they suffer no less AESCHL. *Pers.* 813; εὖ δρῶσαν, εὖ πάσχουσαν performing and receiving good things AESCHL. *Eum.* 868; πόλλ' ἐγὼ ... δρῶν ἀντιπάσχω χρηστά performing many good offices, I receive such in return SOPH. *Ph.* 584; τά γ' ἔργα μου πεπονθότ' ἐστὶ μᾶλλον ἢ δεδρακότα my actions have happened to me rather than my performing them SOPH. *O.C.* 267 | ▸ δ. τι to do sthg., come to terms with sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 744 *etc.*; ὡς τι δράσων εἶρπε κοὐ θανούμενον he made as if to do sthg. (*i.e.* in the direction of success) and not to die (*i.e.* go to death) SOPH. *Tr.* 160 | ▸ δ. τινά τι to do sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 976 = ▸ δ. τινί τι SOPH. *O.T.* 1402; τί ποτε ... ἀγαθὸν ἂν δράσειεν ἡμᾶς; what good could it do us? PLAT. *Leg.* 641a | εὖ δ. τινα to do good to s.o. THGN. 108; μὴ δρᾶ τοὺς τεθνηκότας κακῶς do not mistreat the dead SOPH. *Ai.* 1154 | *of doubt* τί πάθω; τί δὲ δρῶ; what will become of me? what should I do? AESCHL. *Sept.* 1057; τί δράσω; what shall I do? SOPH. *Ai.* 809; οἶσθ' ὃ δράσον; do you know what you need to do? (*lit.* you know what (you need to do): do it!) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1061 | *s.times of things* τουτὶ τί δρᾷ τὸ Χαλκιδικὸν ποτήριον; what is this Chalcidian cup doing? ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 237, *cf.* LUC. *Im.* 1 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to act, make a decision** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1359 *etc.* | *with neg. signf.* **to commit a crime,** *usu. in subst. ptc.* ὁ δράσας **the guilty party** PLAT. *Leg.* 879a = ὁ δεδρακώς SOPH. *O.T.* 246 *etc.* Ⓑ **to offer a sacrifice, sacrifice** PAUS. 1.43.2 *etc.*; οἱ παλαιοὶ τὸ θύειν δρᾶν ὠνόμαζον the ancients called sacrificing δρᾶν ATH. 14.660a Ⓒ **to act, have an effect,** *of poison* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 258c ❷ *pass.* **to be done** *or* **fulfilled,** *usu. in subst. ptc.* τὸ δρώμενον fact, event SOPH. *El.* 40, *O.C.* 1644 (*pl.*) THUC. 5.102 *etc.* = τὸ δρασθέν THUC. 3.38.4, 6.53.2 (*pl.*) = τὸ δεδραμένον THUC. 3.54.1 (*pl.*) | τὰ δρώμενα **ceremony** HLD. 10.4.5 • *contr. pres.* δρῶ ‖ *Dor. orig. for Att.* πράττω (*according to* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448b 1); *s.times* = ποιέω ‖ *Aeol. pres. 3. pl.* δραῖσι ALC. 76.11 | *subj.* δρῶ -ᾷς -ᾷ | *opt.* δρῴμην, *epic* δρώοιμι | *imper.* δρᾶ | *inf.* δρᾶν, *Ion.* δρῆν *Ion. aor.* ἔδρησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδρασμένος; *v.l. in* THUC. 3.54.1.

2. **δράω**, *contr.* = ὁράω AP.[7] *Adv.* 139.8 *etc.*

Δρεῖνος -ου, ὁ **Dreinos,** *river in Dalmatia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.16(17).7.

Δρέπανα -ων, τά **Drepana,** *city in Sicily* (*mod.* Trapani) POL. 1.46 *etc.*

δρεπάνη -ης, ἡ [δρέπω] **sickle** IL. 18.551 HES. *Sc.* 292 PLUT. *Cl.* 26.1 *etc.* • *poet. and later prose.*

Δρεπάνη -ης, ἡ **Drepane,** *island in the Aegean* AP. 4.990 *etc.*

δρεπανηΐς -ίδος, ἡ [δρεπάνη] **sickle** NIC. *fr.* 21.

δρεπανηφόρος -ον [δρεπάνη, φέρω] **armed with sickles, bladed,** *of a chariot* XEN. *An.* 1.7.10 POL. 5.53.10 DIOD. 17.53.1 *etc.*

δρεπάνιον -ου, τό [δρέπανον] **little sickle** ATH. 4.155e.

δρεπανίς -ίδος, ἡ [δρεπάνη] *ornith.* **swift** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 27 • **δραπηνίς** HSCH.

δρεπανοειδής -ές [δρέπανον, εἶδος] **like a sickle, shaped like a sickle, falciform** THUC. 6.4.5 STRAB. 8.2.3.

δρεπανομάχαιρα -ας, ἡ [δρέπανον, μάχαιρα] **scimitar** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1127.

δρέπανον -ου, τό [δρέπω] **sickle** OD. 18.368 *etc.* ‖ **scimitar** HDT. 5.112.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **little knife,** *for pruning* PLAT. *Rp.* 333d *etc.*

Δρέπανον -ου, τό **Drepanon,** *city in Sicily* DIOD. 23.4 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.4 ‖ *prom. in Achaia* STRAB. 8.2.3 *etc.*

δρεπανουργός -οῦ, ὁ [δρέπανον, ἔργον] **maker of sickles** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 548 PHERECR. 137.2.

δρεπανώδης -ες AGATH. 5.22.9 *etc.*, *see* δρεπανοειδής.

δρεπτεύς -έως, ὁ [δρέπω] **harvester** HSCH.

δρεπτός -ή -όν [δρέπω] **picked:** *subst.* τὸ δρεπτόν *a type of kiss* TELECL. 14.

δρέπτω MOSCH. 2.69, *poet. for* δρέπω ‖ *mid.* OPP.[1] 2.38 ANYT. (AP 16.231.4) *etc.*

δρέπω [*see* δέρω? *or* δρύπτω?] *impf.* ἔδρεπον, *later mid. pass.* ἐδρεπόμην ‖ *aor.*[1] ἔδραπον | *ptc.* δράπών ‖ *aor.*[1] ἔδρεψα, *mid.* ἐδρεψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* δέδρεπται SCH. EUR. *Hipp.* 73 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδρέφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δρεφθήσομαι SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 333-335b ❶ *act.* **to strip, gather, reap** ▸ *with acc.* (*flowers, fruits and sim.*) HOM. 2.425 HDT. 2.92.2, 3.110, *al. etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to gather, enjoy, delight in** PIND. *P.* 1.49 (*honor*), 6.48 (*youth*) *etc.*; λειμῶνα Μουσῶν ... δρέπων **reaping the meadow of the Muses** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1300 ❷ *mid.* **to gather** (*for oneself*), **harvest** ▸ *with acc.* (*frequently fig.*) OD. 12.357 PIND. *N.* 2.9 PLAT. *Ion* 534b, *al. etc.* | *analog.* αὐτάδελφον αἷμα δρέψασθαι to reap the blood of (*i.e.* kill) his own brother AESCHL. *Sept.* 718; αἱ δὲ βάτοι ... αἷμα δρέπονται the brambles absorb the blood BION 1.22 ❸ *pass.* to be **picked** *or* **harvested** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.5 *etc.* • *epic impf.* δρέπον, *Dor. mid.* ἐδρεπόμαν ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.723.) MELEAG. (AP 12.125.4) ‖ *Dor. fut. mid. in ptc.* δρεψεύμεναι THEOCR. 18.40 ‖ *Aeol. aor.*[1] *subj. 3. pl.* δρόπωσιν ALC. 119.15.

Δρεσίη -ης, ἡ **Dresie,** *city in Phrygia* NONN. *D.* 13.514.

δρεψεύμενος *Dor. fut. ptc. mid.*, *see* δρέπω.

δρηπέτης *Ion. for* δραπέτης.

Δρησαῖος -ου, ὁ **Dresaios,** *male name* QS 1.291.

δρησμός *Ion. for* δρασμός.

1. **δρησμοσύνη** -ης, ἡ [δράω] **performance:** ἱερῶν of sacred rites HOM. 2.476.

2. **δρησμοσύνη** -ης, ἡ [διδράσκω] **flight** MAX. 351.

Δρῆσος -ου, ὁ **Dresos,** *male name* IL. 6.20.

δρήστειρα -ας, ἡ [δράω] **female laborer, servant-woman** OD. 10.349.

1. δρηστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [δράω] *Ion.* **laborer, servant** OD. 18.76, *al.*
2. δρηστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [διδράσκω] **fugitive** BABR. 128.14.

δρήστης -ου, ὁ *Ion. for* δράστης.

δρῆστις -ιος, ἡ CALLIM. *epigr.* 41.4, *Ion. for* δραπέτις.

δρηστοσύνη -ης, ἡ [δράω] **service, servant's work** OD. 15.321 || *cf.* δρησμοσύνη.

δρία, τά *pl. of* δρῖος.

Δρῖλ(λ)αι -ῶν, οἱ **Dril(l)ai,** *Asiatic people* XEN. *An.* 5.2.1 *etc.*

δρῖλος -ου, ὁ **stripling** (*prob.* earthworm) LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.197.2) *etc.* • δρεῖλος *in inscr.*

Δρίλων -ωνος, ὁ **Drilon,** *river in Dalmatia* CALLIM. *fr.* 744 NIC. *Th.* 607 *etc.*

δρῑμεύω [δριμύς] **to pluck** AN. *in E.N.* 448.3.

δριμέως *adv., see* δριμύς.

δρῑμυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [δριμύσσω] **bitterness, spicy taste** TZ. *Hist.* 11.367.

δριμυλέων -οντος [δριμύς, λέων] *epith.* "violent lion" GAL. *Subf.* 11 (*of empirical doctors*), *see* δριμύμωρος.

δρῑμῡλος -ον [δριμύς] **acute, penetrating** MOSCH. 1.8.

Δριμύλος -ου, ὁ **Drimylos,** *male name* LUC. *Gall.* 14.

δριμύμωρος -ον [δριμύς, μωρός] *epith.* "arrogant-mad" (*of dogmatic doctors*) GAL. *Subf.* 11, *see* ὀξύμωρος.

δρίμυξις -εως, ἡ [δριμύσσω] **piercing grief** ORIB. *Ecl.* 63.7 *etc.*

δριμυποιέομαι [δριμύς, ποιέω] **to become acrid** (*phlegm*) AN. *Par.* 5.1.2 (*aor. ptc. pass.* δριμυποιηθέντος, δριμο- *codd.*).

δρῑμύς -εῖα -ύ Ⓐ **harsh, acrid, penetrating, sharp, piquant,** *of smell, taste and sim., but frequently fig.* IL. 11.270 (*of labor pains*), 15.696 (*battle*), *al.* OD. 24.319 (*commotion*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 146 (*smoke*) ARISTOT. *An.* 421a 30, *al.* LUC. *Merc.* 18 (*wine*) *etc.* || *adv. neut.* δριμὺ βλέπειν to look with an irritable stare ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 562 ACH. 5.3.5, *but* to have penetrating vision PLAT. *Rp.* 519a LUC. *Symp.* 16; δριμὺ ἀποβλέπειν to turn a penetrating gaze LUC. *Pseudol.* 32; δριμὺ ἑνορᾶν *or* ἐνιδεῖν to have acute vision *or* a penetrating gaze AEL. *V.H.* 14.22 DCASS. 59.26.2 *etc.* || *of pers.* **harsh, violent, exasperated** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1501 *etc.* Ⓑ **sharp, subtle, cunning** PLAT. *Theaet.* 173a ARISTOT. *Top.* 156b 37 *etc.*; δριμὺν καὶ δικανικὸν cunning and litigious PLAT. *Theaet.* 175d | *analog.* κρόταλον δριμύ petulant squeaky chatterer (*proper.* kettledrum), *of Odysseus* EUR. *Cycl.* 104 || *compar.* -ύτερος | *superl.* -ύτατος ◆ *adv.* **δριμέως harshly, strongly, vividly** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 907a 13 (*to smell*) AEL. *N.A.* 7.15 (*to be loved*), *al. etc.* || *compar.* δριμύτερον | *superl.* δριμύτατα.

δριμύσσω, *Att.* **δριμύττω** [δριμύς] *impf.* ἐδρίμυττον, *mid. pass.* ἐδριμυττόμην || *fut.* δριμύξομαι || *aor.* ἐδρίμυξα, *mid.* ἐδριμυξάμην EUSTATH. 1061.5, 1591.16 ❶ *act. with fut. mid.* **to irritate, cause to burn** AL.[6] 2 (2.67.29) | *fig.* **to treat harshly** LIB. *Decl.* 43 *pref.* 4 *etc.* ❷ *pass. medic.* **to be inflamed, have burning:** τι **in sthg.** AET.[1] 7.100.

δρῑμύτης -ητος, ἡ [δριμύς] Ⓐ **bitterness, acrid odor, spicy taste, itching** H.P. *V.M.* 18 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.16.9 POL. 21.28.16 (*of smoke*) AN. *Par.* 27.2.1 (*of innate heat*) *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **sharpness, acumen** PLAT. *Rp.* 535b, *al. etc.* | **finesse** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.40 (*of style*) *etc.* | **intensity,** *of affection* PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 608c | **vehemence,** *of rhetorical effect* PHILOD. *Piet.* 15.12 (p. 82) *etc.* | **harshness, bite** PLUT. *Aud.* 48a (*of satire*) *etc.* | **severity, grim appearance** APP. 13.70.

δριμυφαγέω, *contr.* [δριμύς, φαγεῖν] *aor. imper. 3. sg.* δριμυφαγησάτω ORIB. *Ecl.* 76.5 | *ptc.* δριμυφαγήσας PAEG. 4.1.2; **to eat bitter** *or* **spicy foods** AN. *Par.* 42.23 *etc.*

δριμυφαγία -ας, ἡ [δριμυφαγέω] **eating of bitter foods** DIOSC.[2] 2.31 AN. *Par.* 10.3.2 *etc.*

δρῖος -εος, τό **grove, wood, thicket** OD. 14.353 SIMIAS (AP 7.193.1) *etc.* • *pl.* τά δρῖα HES. *Op.* 530 SOPH. *Tr.* 1012 EUR. *Hel.* 1326.

Δρῖος -ους, τό **Drios,** *mountain in Achaia* DIOD. 5.50.

δρῖφος *see* δῖφρος.

Δρόγγιλον -ου, τό **Drongilon,** *place in Thrace* DEMOSTH. 8.44.

δροίτη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* dróṇa-?] Ⓐ **bathtub** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1540, *Eum.* 633 NIC. *Al.* 462 LYC. 1108 || *analog.* **coffin** PARTH. *fr.* 44 *etc.*; νεκροῦ ποδένδυτον δροίτης κατασκήνωμα drape for a coffin that covers the feet of the corpse AESCHL. *Ch.* 999 | **cradle** AL.[3] 16 P. Ⓑ *a type of dance* HSCH.

δρομάασκε *iter. impf., see* δρομάω.

δρομάγετέω, *contr.* [δρόμος, ἡγέομαι] *Dor.* **to preside over a race** *IG* 12.2.134.2 *etc.* (*Aeol. aor. ptc.* δρομαγετήσαις, δρομαγετήσαντος).

δρομαδάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* dromedārius] **dromedary** *POxy.* 1652a 6 (III[CE]) • *also* -μιδάριος *and* -μεδάριος.

δρομάδην [δρόμος] *adv.* **racing, at a run** HSCH.

δρομαῖος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [δρόμος] (that goes) **at a run, speedy, agile,** *of pers. and animals* SOPH. *Tr.* 927 EUR. *Hel.* 543, *al. etc. of things* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 160 (*wing*), *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 245 (*cloud: fem.* -ος) *etc.* || **to do with the race:** ἴχνη δρομαῖα tracks of the chase (*of a hare*) XEN. *Cyn.* 3.8 | **patron of races,** *epith. of Apollo* PLUT. *QConv.* 724c.

δρόμαξ -ακος [δρόμος] **strong at running,** *of camel* GEOP. 16.22.7.

δρομαρχέω, *contr.* [δρόμος, ἄρχω] **to be first in the race** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 139.7 (*pres. ptc.* δρομαρχοῦντος).

δρομάς -άδος [δρόμος] **that runs, swift, agile,** *of pers. and animals* EUR. *Suppl.* 1000, *al. etc.* | δ. κάμηλος dromedary PLUT. *Alex.* 31.7 DIOD. 19.37.6 | *of things* SOPH. *Ph.* 678 (*wheel*) *etc.*; δρομάσι ... βλεφάροις with wandering eyes, with errant gaze EUR. *Or.* 837 || **migratory,** *of fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 6 || *fig.* **delirious,** possessed EUR. *Hip.* 549 *etc.*; μεθῆκ' Ἀπόλλων δρομάδα Κασάνδραν Apollo endowed Kassandra with prophetic madness EUR. *Tr.* 42 || *subst.* ἡ δρομάς **streetwalker, prostitute** PHRYN.[1] 34.

δρομάω, *contr.* [δρόμος] *fut.* δρωμήσω || *aor. inf.* δρομῆσαι | *ptc.* δρομήσας; **to run** HES. *fr.* 62.2 *etc.* • *iter. impf.* δρομάασκε.

δρομεδάριος *see* δρομαδ-.

δρομεύς -έως, ὁ [δρόμος] **runner** EUR. *El.* 824 PLAT. *Leg.* 822b VT *Prov.* 6.11, *al.* LUC. *Cal.* 12 *etc.* || **boy who has reached adulthood** *ICret.* 4.72.1.41, *al.* • *dat. pl.* δρομέσι CALLIM. *fr.* 441.

δρομή HDN. 1.325.12, *see* δρόμος.

δρόμημα EUR. *Bac.* 1091 *etc., see* δράμημα.

δρομίας -ου, ὁ [δρόμος] **runner, traveler,** *of fish* ERATOSTH. *fr.* 12.3 (*Ion. acc.* δρομίην) | *of crabs* AEL. *N.A.* 7.24.

δρομικός -ή -όν [δρόμος] **capable of running, swift, rapid,** *of pers. and animals* PLAT. *Theaet.* 148c, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101b 16 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ δρομικός **signed up for the races** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.21 | τὸ δρομικὸν **running race** XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.29 (*pl.*) DEMOSTH. 61.24 (*pl.*) DCASS. 67.8.1 ◆ *adv.* **δρομικῶς racing** PLAT. *Leg.* 706c.

δρομικότης -ητος, ἡ [δρομικός] **ability to run** SIMP. *in Cat.* 214.18 (*as a new coinage*).

δρόμιος -ου, ὁ [δρόμος] *metr.* **dromius,** *another name for the* third paeon ⏑ – – – CHOEROB. *Heph.* p. 218.12 || Δ. **protector of the race,** *epith. of Hermes at Crete* *IGDI* 5115.

Δρομιχαίτης -ου, ὁ **Dromichaites,** *male name* PLUT. *Demetr.* 39.6, 52.6.

δρομοκῆρυξ -υκος, ὁ [δρόμος, κῆρυξ] **courier** AESCHN. 2.130 DCASS. 78.35.1 POLYAEN. 5.26 *etc.*

Δρομοκλείδης -ους, ὁ **Dromokleides,** *male name* PLUT. *Demetr.* 13.1, 34.6, *al.*

δρόμος -ου, ὁ [*see* δραμεῖν] Ⓐ **running,** *of pers. and horses* IL. 23.300, *al. etc.*; δρόμῳ μετὰ τοῦ λέγειν ἅμα χρησάμενος running and talking at the same time PLUT. *Nic.* 8.6 | *of a sparrowhawk* δρόμῳ πτεροῖς ἐφορμαίνοντα swooping at speed on its wings AESCHL. *Pers.* 207 | *of things* EUR. *Ph.* 163 (*of clouds*) PLAT. *Ax.* 370b (*of the sun*) | *frequently* δρόμῳ at a run (*with verbs of motion*) HDT. 3.77.3, *al.* THUC. 4.31.1 *etc.*; ἅπαντι ... χρῆται τῷ δρόμῳ to run at full speed LUC. *Dom.* 10; δρόμῳ ... ἐξιέντες running at breakneck speed PLUT. *Praec.* 817a || ὡς δρόμου ἔχειν as fast as possible HLD. 1.3.4 | race (*competitive*) IL. 23.758 OD. 8.121 PLAT. *Leg.* 625d *etc.* | **circuit** (*of a race*) SOPH. *El.* 726 *etc.* || *extens.* πλαγὰν δρόμον race of blows *i.e.* boxing PIND. *I.* 5.60 || *as a place* **place for running, track, stadium** OD. 4.605 (*for animals*) HDT. 6.126.3 *etc.* | *fig.* ἐκ δρόμου πεσὼν τρέχω I run, going off track AESCHL. *Ag.* 1245; οὐδέν ἐστ' ἔξω δρόμου this is not irrelevant to my proposition AESCHL. *Ch.* 514; ἐκτὸς δρόμου φερόμενον drawn away from the line of inquiry PLAT. *Crat.* 414b (*cf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 883) | *extens.* **place for walking, promenade, avenue** EUP. 36 (*of the Academy*) STRAB. 17.1.28 (*at the entry to a temple*) *etc.* | ἐν τῷ ἔξω δρόμῳ in the outside track (*of the stadium*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 144c; ἐν τῷ καταστέγῳ δρόμῳ in a covered passageway (*of the palaistra*) PLAT. *Euthyd.* 273a; οὔπω τούτω δύ' ἢ τρεῖς δρόμους περιεληλυθότε ἥστην you have not yet made even two or three circuits of the covered passageway PLAT. *Euthyd.* 273a Ⓑ **course, distance,** *of space or time* HDT. 2.5.2, *al.* DEMOSTH. 19.273 || **canal, means of communication:** καθαρὸν τῷ πνεύματι τὸν δρόμον φυλάττουσα keeping the passage clear for breathing PLUT. *QConv.* 698c || **route** CHARIT. 3.5.9 Ⓒ *fig.* **contest, struggle, risk:** τὸν περὶ τοῦ παντὸς ἤδη δρόμον θέοντες who were already running the ultimate risk HDT. 8.74.1; τὸν περὶ ψυχῆς δρόμον δραμεῖν to run for one's life ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 375; περὶ ψυχῆς ὁ δρόμος the contest has life as its reward PLAT. *Theaet.* 173a Ⓓ *rhet.* **rapid exposition** LGN. *Rh.* 197.10 | ἐν τῷ τῆς ποιήσεως δρόμῳ in the momentum of poetic creation LUC. *Hes.* 5 Ⓔ *later* δ. δημόσιος **public mail for travelers** *cf. Lat.* cursus publicus PROC.[1] *B.* 3.16.12, *al. etc.*, δ. ὀξύς **fast post for travelers,** *cf. Lat.* cursus velox LYD. *Mag.* 2.3.

δρομόω, *contr.* [δρόμος] to **hurry** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 67.32.

δρόμων -ωνος, ὁ [δρόμος] **light boat** (*for racing*) PROC.[1] *B.* 3.11.15, 16 *etc.*

Δρόμων -ωνος, ὁ **Dromon,** *male name* LUC. *Merc.* 25, *al. etc.*

δρομωνάριος κάμηλος, ὁ [*see* δρομαδάριος] **dromedary** IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 300.

δροπά -ῶν, τά SOPH. *fr.* 481 (*dub.*), *see* δρεπτά.

Δροπικοί -ῶν, οἱ **Dropikoi,** *Persian people* HDT. 1.125.4.

δρόσαλλις -ιδος, ἡ [δρόσος] *a type of vine* GEOP. 5.17.3.

Δροσερη -ης, ἡ **Drosere**, *Nymph* NONN. *D.* 40.365, *al.*

δροσερος -ᾱ -ον [δρόσος] **moist, dewy, humid** EUR. *Bac.* 865, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 338 *etc.* ‖ **fresh, tender, delicate** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 298 (*legumes*) P.[1] (AP 5.244.6) (*mouths*).

δροσια -ας, ἡ [δρόσος] **dew** *CCA* 1.172 ‖ **foam at the mouth** (*of a horse*) OR. (LUC. *Alex.* 53) • *Ion.* -ιη.

δροσιζω [δροσος] *impf.* ἐδρόσιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐδροσιζόμην *aor.* ἐδροσισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδροσισμενος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδροσισθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δροσισθησομαι, CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.104 ❶ *act.* **to form dew** *or* **droplets, exude** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 939b 38 *etc.* ‖ **to be flaccid** *or* **soft** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 48 *etc.* ❷ *mass.* **to bedew, sprinkle with dew** POSID. 179 *etc.* ❸ *mid.* **to spray, moisten** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1312 (*pass. acc. mid.*) *etc.* ❹ *pass.* **to be dewy, humid, moist** HP. *Ulc.* 12 PLUT. *Art. phys.* 913e DIOG. LAERT. *etc.* • *epic ptc. dat. pl.* δροσιζομενοισι NONN. *D.* 6.15.

δροσιης -ητ ‖ δροσος] **dewy** PLUT. *Art. phys.* 913a.

δροσινος PHILOD. (AP 9.570.3), *see* δροσμος.

Δροσις -ιδος, ἡ **Drosis**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 59.121 *etc.*

δροσοβολεω, *contr.* [δροσοβολος] **to spray dew** PLUT. *QConv.* 659b.

δροσοβολος -ον [δροσος, βαλλω] **that sprays dew, dewy** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.24.4, *al.* PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 917f.

δροσογενης -ες [δροσος, γιγνομαι] **that produces dew** *CCA* 7.209 (*of Aquarius*).

δροσοειδως [δροσος, εἰδος] *adv.* **dew-like** PAEG. 4.17 *etc.*

δροσοειμων -ον [δρόσος, εἱμα] **dew-clad**, *of clouds* ORPH. *H.* 21.6, 51.6.

δροσοεις -εσσα -εν [δρόσος] **dewy, wet with dew** SAPPH. 71.8, *al.* AP. 1.1282 *etc.* ‖ **fresh, delicate, soft** EUR. *Tr.* 833 (*baths*) P.[1] (AP 5.270.7) (*lips*) *etc.*

δροσόλιθος -ου, ὁ [δρόσος, λίθος] **"dew stone"**, *a precious stone* ISIDO. 16.12.2.

δροσόμελι -ιτος, τό [δρόσος, μέλι] **manna** (*proper.* dewy honey) GAL. 6.739.

δροσόομαι, *contr.* [δρόσος] *pf. ptc.* δεδροσωμένος; **to be wet with dew** [ANACR.] 55.31.

δροσοπάγής -ές [δρόσος, πήγνυμι] **nourished by dew** (*proper.* on which dew condenses) PHIL.[5] 1.

δροσοπάχνη -ης, ἡ [δρόσος, πάχνη] **frost** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 26.

δρόσος -ου, ἡ Ⓐ **dew** HDT. 2.68.1 *etc.* | *extens.* (*usu. poet.*) **liquid, water**, *of rivers and the sea* AESCHL. *Eum.* 904 EUR. *Hip.* 78, *al. etc.* | δ. ἀμπέλου liquid of the vine, *i.e.* wine PIND. *O.* 7.2; δ. φονία liquid of slaughter, *i.e.* blood AESCHL. *Ag.* 1390 ‖ **honey** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.19 | **sugar** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.27.19) Ⓑ *fig.* **newborn, puppy, cub** AESCHL. *Ag.* 141 (*pl.*) CALLIM. 1.33, 260.19 ‖ *analog.* **first coat, down** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 978 *etc.*

δροσώδης -ες [δρόσος] **dew-like, dewy, moist, tender** PHERECR. 114.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 695c, *al. etc.*; δ. ὕδατος ἐκπηδᾷ νοτίς a fresh flood of water spurts out EUR. *Bac.* 705.

δρουγγος -ου, ὁ **battalion** IO. *epist.* 9.2 (*of monks*) *etc.*

Δρούσαιος -ου, ὁ **Drousaios**, *name of a month at Cyprus CCA* 2.144.14.

Δρουσίλλα -ης, ἡ **Drousilla**, *female name* NT *Acts* 24.24 *etc.*

Δρούσος -ου, ὁ **Drusus**, *male name* PLUT. *CMi.* 1.2, *al. etc.*

Δρύάλος -ου, ὁ **Dryalos**, *Centaur* HES. *Sc.* 187.

Δρυαντιάδης -ου, ὁ [Δρύας] **son of Dryas** NONN. *D.* 20.187.

δρυάς -άδος, ἡ [δρῦς] *a snake* ANDROM. (GAL. 14.33) ‖ tree METH. *Res.* 2.9.8.

Δρυάς -άδος, ἡ **Dryas (Dryad)**, *Nymph of the trees* PLUT. *Caes.* 9.4 LONG. 3.23.1 *etc.*

Δρύας -αντος, ὁ **Dryas**, *male name* IL. 1.263, *al. etc.*

δρυᾰχαρνεύς -έως, ὁ [δρῦς, Ἀχαρνεύς] **rustic Acharnian** COM. 498.

δρυηκόπος -ον [δρῦς, κόπτω] **woodcutter** LYC. 1378.

Δρυΐδης -ου, ὁ **Druid** ARISTOT. *fr.* 35 | *pl.* STRAB. 4.4.4 *etc.*

δρῠΐνας -ου, ὁ [δρῦς] **serpent that lives in the hollows of oak trees** NIC. *Th.* 411 (*gen.*) *etc.*

δρῠΐνος -η -ον [δρῦς] **oaken, of oak wood** OD. 21.43 EUR. *Bac.* 1103 (*boughs*) THEOCR. 9.19 (*fire*) ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.72.2) (*honey*) *etc.*

δρυΐτης -ου, ὁ [δρῦς] *bot., a type of cypress* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.2.2 ‖ δ. λίθος *a precious stone* PLIN. 37.188.

δρῠκαρπον -ου, τό [δρῦς, καρπός] **fruit of the oak, acorn** LYC. 83 *etc.*

δρυκολάπτης *see* δρυοκολάπτης.

δρῡμά -ὼν, τά *pl. of* δρυμός.

δρυμάζω *or* δρυμάττω COM. 782, *see* δρύπτω • *fut.* 2 *sg.* δρυμάξεις ‖ *aor.* 3. *sg.* ἐδρύμαξεν *and inf.* δρυμάξαι HSCH.

Δρύμας, ὁ **Drymas**, *epith. of Apollo* LYC. 522.

δρυμεῖτις -ιδος, ἡ (*sc.* γῆ) [δρῦς] **wooded terrain** *PSI* 1047.12 (II[CE]) *etc.*

δρυμίς -ίδος, ἡ [δρῦς] (*Nymph*) **of the woods** AG *Ox.* 1.225.

Δρύμνιος -ου, ὁ **Drymnios**, *epith. of Zeus* LYC. 536.

δρυμόθεν [δρυμός] *adv.* **from the woods** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.1.191.

δρυμόνιος -α -ον [δρυμός] **of the woods, sylvan**, *epith. of Artemis* ORPH. *H.* 36.12.

δρῡμός -οῦ, ὁ [δρῦς] **wood, thicket, forest** IL. 11.118 OD. 10.150, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1399 POL. 2.15.2 *etc.* • *Hom. only pl.* τὰ δρῡμά -ὼν.

Δρυμός -οῦ, ἡ **Drymos**, *area in Phokis* HDT. 8.33 *etc.*

Δρυμοῦσ(σ)α -ης, ἡ **Drymou(s)sa**, *island* THUC. 8.31.3 *etc.*

δρυμοχᾰρής -ές [δρυμός, χαίρω] **delighting in the woods** ORPH. *H.* 51.13 (*v.l.*).

δρῡμόχορος -ον [δρυμός, χορός] **with woody places for dancing** *POXY.* 3723.12.

δρυμώδης -ες [δρυμός] **woody** DIOD. 3.26.1, 54.7 STRAB. 8.3.25 *etc.*

δρυμών -ῶνος, ὁ [δρυμός] IOS. *A.I.* 8.169, *al.* OPP.[1] 2.78 BABR. 45.11, *see* δρυμός.

δρῡοβᾰλᾰνος -ου, ἡ [δρῦς, βάλανος] **acorn** (*from an oak*) STRAB. 3.3.7, 15.3.18.

δρυσγόνος -ον [δρῦς, γίγνομαι] **producing oaks** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 114 (*of mountains*).

δρυόεις -εσσα -εν [δρῦς] **full of oaks, woody** IL. 2.783a NONN. *D.* 5.60 | **made of oak wood** NONN. *D.* 17.322, *al.*

δρυοκοίτας [δρῦς, κοίτη] **that lies** *or* **dwells among oaks** AP 7.190.1 (*of the cicada*) (*Dor. dat. sg.* -οίτᾳ).

δρυοκολάπτης -ου, ὁ [δρῦς, κολάπτω] *ornith.* **woodpecker** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 5, *al.* STRAB. 5.4.2 DION. 1.14.5 *etc.*

δρυοκόπος -ου, ὁ [δρῦς, κόπτω] ARISTOT. *P.A.* 662b 7, *see* δρυοκολάπτης.

δρυοπάγής -ές [δρῦς, πήγνυμι] **made of oak wood** SOPH. *fr.* 702 (*cf.* EUSTATH. 1726.16).

Δρύοπες -ων, οἱ **Dryopes**, *people of Ionian origin* HDT. 1.146.1 *etc.*

δρυοπετής -ές GAL. 6.608 *etc.*, *see* δρυπετής.

Δρυοπίς -ίδος, ἡ **Dryopis**, *place in the Peloponnese* HDT. 1.56.3.

δρυοπτερίς, ὁ [δρῦς, πτέρις] *bot.* **oak fern** DIOSC.[2] 4.187 *etc.*

δρυός *gen. sg. of* δρῦς.

δρύος -ου, ὁ [δρῦς] **boscaglia** *POXY.* 1044.8 (II[CE]).

Δρύος -ου, ὁ, **Dryos**, *male name* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 421d.

Δρυὸς κεφαλαί, αἱ **Oak Heads**, *on Kithairon* HDT. 9.39.1 THUC. 3.24.1.

δρυοτομία -ας, ἡ [δρυοτόμος] **timber** PLAT. *Leg.* 678d.

δρυοτομική -ῆς, ἡ [δρυοτόμος] **art of cutting trees, craft of the woodcutter** PLAT. *Pol.* 288d *etc.*

δρυοτόμος -ου, ὁ [δρῦς, τέμνω] ABSOP. 22, *al. etc.*, *see* δρυτόμος.

δρύοχα, τά *neut. pl. heter., see* δρύοχος.

δρύοχος -ου, ὁ [δρῦς, ἔχω] **support, beam, prop** (*for a ship's infrastructure*), *usu. pl.* OD. 19.574 AP. 1.723 *etc.*; ἐκ δρυόχων ... ναυπηγεῖσθαι σκάφη to build keeled ships, set in the dockyard POL. 1.38.5 ‖ *fig.* δρυόχους τιθέναι δράματος ἀρχάς to lay the support-beams, the principle of a drama ARISTOPH. *Th.* 52; οἷον ἐκ δρυόχων right down to the beams, so to say PLAT. *Tim.* 81b ‖ *extens.* οἱ δ. **woods** ARCH. (AP 6.16.6) = τὰ δρύοχα EUR. *El.* 1163.

δρύοψ -οπος, ὁ [δρῦς] *ornith.* **woodpecker** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 304.

Δρύοψ -οπος, ὁ **Dryops**, *male name* IL. 20.455 *etc.*

δρῠπεπής -ές [δρῦς, πέπτω] **tree-ripened, well-ripened** CHIONID. 7 EUP. 338 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 564 *etc.* (*also fig.*) • *frequently v.l. of* δρῠπετής.

δρῠπετής -ές [δρῦς, πίπτω] **falling from the tree, ripe** *v.l. of* δρῠπεπής • *also* -έτης.

δρῠπεψ -επος, ἡ [*see* δρυπεπής] **ripe**, *i.e.* **black olive** CORNL. (AP 6.191.4) • *acc.* -επα.

δρυπίς -ίδος, ἡ [δρύπτω] *bot.* **spear grass** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.6.

δρύππᾰ -ας, ἡ [*see* δρυπεπής] **ripe olive** PHAN. (AP 6.299.4).

δρύπτω [*see* δέρω, δρέπω] *impf.* ἔδρυπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐδρυπτόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* δρύψομαι EUSTATH 1438.65-6 ‖ *aor.* ἔδρυψα, *mid.* ἐδρυψάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδρυμμένος QS 4.396 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* 3. *sg.* δέδρυπτο QS 14.391 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδρύφθην ❶ *act.* **to lacerate, scratch, tear** IL. 16.324 AP. 3.672 HEROND. 8.2 (*fig.*) *etc.*; δρύπτε κάρα tear your hair EUR. *El.* 150 (*in grief*) ❷ *mid.* **to lacerate oneself, scratch oneself** (*frequently as a sign of grief*) ▸ *with acc.* OD. 2.153 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Cyn.* 3.13.13 ❸ *pass.* **to be lacerated** *or* **scratched** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.2.8) QS *l.c. etc.* • *poet. impf.* δρύπτετο TIMOTH. 15 col. 4.166 ‖ *epic aor. 3. sg.* δρύψε(ν) AP. 2.109, 3.672, *mid. 3. sg.* δρύψατο NONN. *D.* 2.642.

δρῦς -υός, ἡ [*cf. Goth.* triu, *OCS* drěvo] *orig.* tree: **oak, holm oak** IL. 14.398, *al. etc.*; αἱ προσήγοροι δρύες the talking oaks AESCHL. *Pr.* 832 (*of the oracle of Dodona*); πρὸς τῆς πατρῴας καὶ πολυγλώσσου δρυός from the paternal oak of many voices SOPH. *Tr.* 1168 | *in expressions*: οὐ μέν πως νῦν ἔστιν ἀπὸ δρυὸς οὐδ' ἀπὸ πέτρης τῷ ἀαριζέμεναι now is not the time to trade blandishments with him as from oak and rock (like two lovers), *i.e.* make idle chatter IL. 22.126; οὐ γὰρ ἀπὸ δρυός ἐσσι παλαιφάτου οὐδ' ἀπὸ πέτρης you were not born from a fabled oak nor from a rock OD. 19.163; ἀλλά τίη μοι ταῦτα περὶ δρῦν ἠὲ περὶ πέτρην; but how do these words of oak and rock do me any good? (*i.e.* they are idle chatter) HES. *Th.* 35; διὰ πέτρας καὶ διὰ δρυὸς ὁρᾶν to see through a rock and an oak, *i.e.* to have very sharp eyes PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1083d ‖ *of other trees* **pine** SOPH. *Tr.* 766 | **olive** EUR. *Cycl.* 615 | δ. ποντία **sargasso** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.9 | δ. θαλασσία **sea oak** [DEMOCR.] *Symp.* p. 5 ‖ *fig.*

old, worn out *or* softened, lacking in spine, *of pers.* MYRIN. (AP 6.254.1) ARTEMID. 2.25 • *acc. sg.* δρῦν *poet.* δρύα | *nom. pl.* δρύες *and* δρῦς, *acc.* δρύας *and* δρῦς | *dual* δρύε ‖ *usu. prosod.* ŭ; ū *in* δρῦς *and* δρῦν (δρῡός *init.* HES. *Op.* 436).

Δρῦς -υός, ἡ **Drys,** *city in Thrace* DEMOSTH. 23.132.

δρῡτόμος -ον [δρῦς, τέμνω] **woodcutter** IL. 23.315 THEOCR. 5.64 *etc.* • ῡ QS 9.163, *al.*

δρῡφάδες -ων, αἱ **pains, hardships** HSCH.

δρύφακτος -ου, ὁ [δρῦς, φράσσω] **enclosure, fence, barrier, balustrade,** *usu. pl.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 675, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.55 APOLLOD.[3] 172.1 (*sg.*) *etc.* ‖ **balcony, terrace** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 50.2 ‖ **railing, parapet** POL. 1.22.6, 10 • δρύφραχτοι LIB. *Or.* 11.217.

δρυφακτόω, *contr.* [δρύφακτος] **to equip with a parapet, fortify** POL. 8.4.4 (*aor. ptc.* δρυφακτώσας).

δρυφάκτωμα -ατος, τό [δρυφακτόω] **fence, enclosure** STRAB. 13.4.14.

δρύφασσω [δρύφακτος] *in pf. ptc. mid.* δεδρυφαγμένος **enclosed, protected, defended** LYC. 758.

δρῦφή -ῆς, ἡ [δρύπτω] **laceration** HSCH.

δρύφη -ῶν, τά [δρύπτω] **fragments** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

δρύφω *dub. signf.* ❶ *act.* **to cross** HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **to be destroyed** HSCH.

δρύψελον -ου, τό [δρύπτω] **crumb, scrap** PARTH. *fr.* 25 | **leaf** PARTH. *fr.* 26.

δρύψια -ων, τά [δρύπτω] τυρῶν δ. *prob.* **rinds of cheese** PHAN. (AP 6.299.4), *see* δρύψελον.

δρώμενα -ων, τά, *see* δράω.

Δρῶοι -ώων, οἱ **Drōoi,** *people in Thrace* THUC. 2.101.3.

δρώοιμι *epic pres. opt. act. of* δράω.

δρωπάζω [δέρκομαι, ὄπωπα?] **to look, stare** AP.[7] *Adv.* 139.8 *etc.*

δρωπᾰκίζω [δρῶπαξ] ❶ *act.* **to apply a depilatory ointment** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.799) ORIB. *Eup.* 4.7 ❷ *mid.* **to use a depilatory, depilate oneself** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.10 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be depilated** LUC. *Demon.* 50 • *aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐδρωπακίσατο HIEROCL.[2] 64.2 | (*Byz.*) *inf. act.* δρωπακίσαι ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* δρωπακισθῆναι.

δρωπακισμός -οῦ, ὁ [δρωπακίζω] **use of a depilatory ointment** *(to avoid irritation)* [DIOSC.[2] *Th.* 3.

δρωπακιστέον [δρωπακίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to use depilatory ointments** ORIB. *Ecl.* 74.3.

δρωπακιστής -οῦ, ὁ [δρωπακίζω] **depilatory** GLOSS. ‖ *extens.* **that peels** *or* **strips** *gold leaf from statues with wax* SCH. IUV. 13.150.

δρωπακιστός -ή -όν [δρωπακίζω] *medic.* **irritant** GAL. 18(2).894.

δρωπακίστρια -ας, ἡ [δρωπακίζω] **depilatress** PHOT. *Lex.*

δρῶπᾶξ -ακος, ὁ [*see* δρέπω; *cf. Russ.* drapa-ti] **resinous unguent** *(depilatory or irritant)* GAL. 6.416 ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 3.180) *etc.*

Δρωπίδης -ου, ὁ **Dropides,** *male name* PLAT. *Tim.* 20e, *al. etc.*

δρώπτω AESCHL. *fr.* 278, *see* διακόπτω *or* διασκοπέω.

δρῴ, ὁ [*see* ἀνήρ?] **man** HSCH. *etc.*

δυ' *elis., see* δύο.

δῦ *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* δύω.

δύα, ἡ *Dor. for* δύη.

δυαδίζομαι [δυάς] **to transform into a dyad** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 147 (*of a monad*).

δυαδικός -ή -όν [δυάς] **of two, binary** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1025d *etc.* • *adv.* δυαδικῶς **in binary fashion** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 915 *etc.*

δυαδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [δυαδίζομαι] **transformation into a dyad** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 193.

δυάζω [δυάς] *aor.* ἐδύασα ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* δεδυάσθαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδυάσθην ❶ *act.* **to duplicate, double** THEON[2] p. 29 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **to express in the dual** EUSTATH. 47.28 ❷ *pass.* **to be transformed** *or* **divided into two** SCH. L. 432.12 *etc.* ‖ **to be halved,** *of the moon* IAMBL.[1] 12 ‖ *extens.* **to receive double images, see double** SEXT. *S.* 7.193.

δυάκις [δύο] *adv.* **twice** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 810.

δυάς -άδος, ἡ [δύο] **number two, duality, dyad** PLAT. *Phaed.* 101c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1081a 14 *etc.*; αἱ δύω δυάδες τὸν τέτταρα ἀριθμὸν ἀποτελοῦσιν two and two make four LUC., *Herm.* 35 ‖ *later* **pair, couple** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.6.3 *etc.*

δύασμα -ατος, τό [δύω] **duplication** *pGLP* (Schubart) 36.31.

δυάω, *contr.* [δύη] ❶ *act.* **to make unhappy** OD. 20.195 (*pres. ind. 3. pl.* δύωσι) ❷ *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* δεδυημένη **unhappy** HSCH.

δύβρις **sea** ASCLEP.[2] (SCH. THEOCR. 11.58).

δύγαστρον *see* ζύγαστρον.

δύγός, ὁ *Aeol., Boeot. and Dor. for* ζυγός.

δυειδής -ές [δύο, εἶδος] **analogous to a dyad** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 189.

δυεῖν *gen. and dat. of* δύο.

δυερός -ά -όν [δύη] **unhappy, miserable** MAX. 65.182.

δύη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* dăva-] **unhappiness, misfortune** OD. 18.53, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 746, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 938 APP. 16.42 *etc.* ‖ *Pythagorean name for* "two" [IAMBL.[1]] 12 • *Dor.* δύα.

δυηπᾰθέω [δυηπαθής] **to suffer misfortune, be oppressed by evils** NONN. *D.* 26.113 • *pres. ptc.* δυηπαθέων.

δυηπᾰθής -ές [δύη, πάθος] **afflicted with evils, wretched** AP. 4.1165 *etc.* | δυηπαθὲς ἐργάτα μύρμηξ O ant, patient laborer AP 7.209.1; δυηπαθέων γένος ἀνδρῶν the wretched race of men NONN. *D.* 7.9.

δυηπᾰθίη -ης, ἡ [δυηπαθής] *Ion.* **affliction, unhappiness** AP. 4.1395 IUL.[2] (AP 16.113.8) • -άθεια L. *E.M.* 291.10.

δυήπαθος HOM. 4.486, *see* δυηπαθής.

δυθμή *see* δυσμή.

δυϊκός -ή -όν [δύο] *gramm.* **of two, dual** DION.[6] 635.30 | *subst.* τὸ δυϊκόν **dual number** AP.[7] *Pron.* 10.28 *etc.* • *adv.* δυϊκῶς **in the dual** PHOEB. 1.4 *etc.*

δύιος -α -ον [δύη] **unhappy** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 829.

Δῦμαι -ῶν, αἱ PLUT. *Cl.* 14.4, *al., see* Δύμη.

Δύμαινα -ης, ἡ **Dymaina,** *tribe* CALLIM. *fr.* 703 (*v.l.*).

Δυμᾶῖος -α -ον [Δύμη] **of Dyme** PLUT. *Arat.* 11.1 *etc.*

Δυμᾶν -ᾶνος, ὁ **Dyman,** *male name* EPHOR. 15 | *also pl., of the Dorian tribe* TYRT. 19.8 STEPH.[1]

Δυμανᾶται -ῶν, οἱ **Dymanatai,** *inhabit. of Sikyon* HDT. 5.68.2.

Δῦμᾶνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Dymaina** *SH* 1173, *see* Δύμαινα.

Δῦμάντειος -ον [Δύμας] **of Dymas** LYC. 1388.

Δῦμας -αντος, ὁ **Dymas,** *male name* IL. 16.718 *etc.*

δύμεναι *epic aor. inf. act., see* δύω.

Δύμη -ης, ἡ **Dyme,** *place in Achaia* HOM. 3.425 HDT. 1.145 *etc.* • *also pl.* Δῦμαι (*see*).

Δύμιος -ον [Δύμη] **of Dyme** ANTIM. 28.2.

δῦναι *aor. inf. act., see* δύω.

δύνᾰμαι [*see* δύναμις] *impf.* ἐδυνάμην *and* ἠδυνάμην ‖ *fut.* δυνήσομαι ‖ *aor.*[3] (*epic and later prose*) ἐδυνησάμην ‖ *pf.* δεδύνημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐδεδυνήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδυνήθην *and* ἠδυνήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δυνηθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* δεδυνήσομαι SOP.[2] 8.97.24. Ⓐ **to be able, be capable, have ability,** *with inf.* | *with adj. or pron. neut.* | *with superl.* ‖ *mon.* **to be able, feel, dare,** *with inf.* ‖ *abs.* **to be powerful, have power** | πρός τινα **over s.o.** | *with dat.* | *later with acc.* **to support, sustain:** τι sthg. | *impers.* δύνατai **it is possible** Ⓑ **to have the value, have sense, signify** ‖ **to be worth, be equivalent** ‖ *metr.* **to be worth** ‖ *math.* **to be a power** *or* **square root, to be the square** *or* **square root to yield as product** | *subst. ptc.* ἡ δυναμένη **hypotenuse** Ⓐ **to be able, be capable, have ability** ▸ *with inf.* (*usu. pres. or aor.*: IL. 1.262 PIND. *O.* 2.100 *etc.*; οὐδὲ δύναμαι πόλιν ἐμπολιορκεῖσθαι not being able to sustain a siege THUC. 3.72.1 ▸ *with implied inf.* IL. 6.224, OD. 4.612 *etc.* ▸ *with neg.* οὐ δύναμαι μή (οὐ) *and inf.* I cannot forgo to ... δύναμαι μὴ γελᾶν I cannot refrain from laughing ARISTOPH. *Kan.* 42 *etc.* ▸ *with* οὐδείς *or* οὐδέ *pron.*: δύασθε γὰρ ἄστεος ἔκτος ἐόντες OD. 4.237 ▸ *with subst.* THUC. 7.13.2, PLUT. *Per.* 37.3 *etc.*; ὅσους ἐδύναντο τὰς ἁπάσης ἠθροισμένας ἀρχὰς τῶν πολεμίων ὅσαι ἦσαν ἐπὶ θάλασσαν ἐλθεῖν the greatest possible number of ships they could XEN. *An.* 6.2.9, *Hell.* 2.2.3 *etc.* ‖ ἐδύναντο τὴν στρατιὰν ἐπὶ τὸν ποταμὸν ἀγαγεῖν they could XEN. *An.* 1.2.21, *Hell.* 2.2.3 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *with ptc.* δύνασαι δὲ ξυμπράσσειν τοῖς ἄλλοις ὅπως ... you can also briefly as possible DEMOSTH. 2.31 ▸ *with* τό *and inf.* τὸ δύνασθαι ἐμὲ ὑφαίνειν ἐπὶ τῷ γάμῳ τῷ σῷ διὰ τὸν ἔρωτα τὸν τοῦ παιδὸς ἡττᾶσθαι I could not be able to weave at the loom because desire for a youth overcomes me SAPPH. 102.1; οὐκέτι ἐδύνατο ἐν τῷ καθεστῶτι τρόπῳ βιοτεύειν he could no longer live in a regular manner THUC. 1.130.1 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to be powerful, have power** OD. 16.127, *al.* HDT. 9.9.1, *al. etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ δυνάμενοι **those in power** EUR. *Or.* 889 THUC. 6.39.2 *etc.*; οἱ μέγιστον δυνάμενοι **those with the greatest power** XEN. *An.* 7.6.37; *s.times* οἱ δυνάμενοι **those who can support themselves, who have the means for living** LYS. 24.12 | δ. παρά τινι **to be powerful with respect to s.o., have authority over s.o.** HDT. 7.5.1 AND. 4.26 *etc.*; μέγα γὰρ δύναται ... παρά τ' ἀθανάτοις τοῖς θ' ὑπὸ γαίαν (the Erinyes) **have great power with the immortals and with those in the Underworld** AESCHL. *Eum.* 950 | ▸ δ. πρός τινα **to have power over s.o., resist s.o.** VT *Jer.* 45.5 = ▸ δ. τινι VT *Ps.* 128.2 | ▸ *with dat.* πλουτῶν καὶ δυνάμενος τοῖς χρήμασι **being rich and powerful in their possessions** LYS. 6.48; τῷ σώματι δύνασθαι **to have a healthy constitution** LYS. 24.4; τῷ τε πράττειν καὶ εἰπεῖν δυνάμενοι **powerful in actions and words** DEMOSTH. 49.9 | ▸ *later with acc.* **to support, sustain** ▸ τι sthg. VT *1Kgs.* 8.64 ‖ *impers.* δύναται **it is possible,** *usu. with neg.*: τοῖσι Σπαρτιήτῃσι καλλιερῆσαι θυομένοισι οὐκ ἐδύνατο **it was not possible for the Spartans to obtain favorable omens when they sacrificed** HDT. 7.134.2, *cf.* PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 440d (*with v.l.*) Ⓑ **to have the value, have sense, signify** HDT. 2.30.1, *al. etc.*; αὗται αἱ ἀγγελίαι τοῦτο δύνανται these announcements had this value, *i.e.* this is what they meant THUC. 6.36.2; δύναται δὲ νεοδαμώδες ἐλεύθερον ἤδη εἶναι "neodamodes" **signifies being already free** THUC. 7.58.3; τὸ κολάζειν ... τοὺς ἀδικοῦντας τί ποτε δύναται consider **what punishing wrongdoers means** PLAT. *Prot.* 324a; τοῦτο γὰρ δύναται ὁ λόγος for this is the sense of the reasoning PLAT. *Euthyd.* 286c ‖ **to be worth, be equivalent:** τριηκόσιαι μὲν ἀνδρῶν γενεαὶ δυνέαται μύρια ἔτεα three hundred generations of men is equivalent to ten thousand years HDT. 2.142.2; ὁ δὲ στῖγλος δύναται ἑπτ' ὀβολοὺς καὶ ἡμιωβέλιον Ἀττικούς the siglos is worth seven and a half obols in Attic currency XEN. *An.* 1.5.6; δύναται παρ' ἐκείνοις ... ὀβολός the obol has currency

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among them LUC. *Luct.* 10 || *metr.* to be worth ARISTID.[2] 1.20 || *math.* to be a power *or* square root, to be the square *or* square root EUCL. *El.* 10.17, *Def.* 4 *etc.*; τοῖς δ' ἐπιπέδοις ἃ δύνανται with regard to the surfaces that result in a square PLAT. *Theaet.* 148b; αὐξήσεις δυνάμεναί τε καὶ δυναστευόμεναι progressions of roots and powers PLAT. *Rp.* 546b; τριγώνου ὀρθογωνίου ἡ τὴν ὀρθὴν γωνίαν ὑποτείνουσα ἴσον δύναται ταῖς περιεχούσαις in a right angle triangle the square of the hypotenuse is equivalent to the sum of the squares of the two catheti (*lit.* the side that subtends the right angle is worth the square of the other two sides) ATH. 10.418f *cf.* PLUT. *QConv.* 720a | to yield as product PAPP. 1.24, *al.* | *subst. ptc.* ἡ δυναμένη hypotenuse AL. *in Metaph.* 75.31 • *pres. 2. sg.* δύνασαι *and* δύῃ, *Aeol. Dor.* δύνᾳ, *Ion. 3. pl.* δυνέαται | *subj.* δύνωμαι, *Aeol.* δύνᾱμαι SAPPH. 4.3, *2. sg.* δύῃ, *Ion.* δύηαι || *impf. 2. sg.* ἐδύνω, *later* ἐδύνασο, *Ion. 3. pl.* ἐδυνέατο || *Dor. fut.* δυνᾱσομαι *and* δυνασοῦμαι || *aor*[s]. *subj. 3. pl.* δυνήσωνται SEM. 1.17 || *ppf. mid. pass.* δεδυνήμην CYR.[1] *Trin.* (PG 77.1160.31) *etc.* || *Dor. aor. pass.* ἐδυνᾱθην, *epic Ion. lyr.* (ἐ)δυνάσθην || *augm.* ἠδ-*s.times v.l. in Att. and frequently in later prose* (*only from III*[BCE] *in inscr.*) || *prosod.* ῡ̆ OD. 1.276, 11.414 *etc.* (*for the meter*).

δυναμένη -ης, ἡ, *see* δύναμαι.

Δῡνᾰμένη -ης, ἡ Dynamene, *Nereid* IL. 18.43 *etc.*

δῠνᾰμῐκός -ή -όν [δύναμις] potent, sound, effective, strong CHRYSIP. 2.90.11 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1036c) ATH. 1.26b (*wine*) *etc.* | ▸ πρός τι for *or* in sthg. POL. 22.21.4 *etc.* = ▸ κατά τι POL. 36.16.3 || *philos.* potential DAMASC. *Pr.* 61 || *gramm.* of possibility SCH. THEOCR. 1.3-4k || *compar.* -ώτερος DIOD. 15.33.1 | *superl.* -ώτατος.

δῠνᾰμις -εως, ἡ [A] power, potency, force (*physical and moral*), strength IL. 23.891, *al.* OD. 2.62, *al. etc.*; πὰρ δύναμιν beyond their own strength IL. 13.787; σωματικὴν δύναμιν physical force POL. 1.69.4; κατὰ τὰς σωματικὰς καὶ θυμικὰς δυνάμεις according to the force of body and soul POL. 6.7.3 | *Christ., of spiritual force* IGN. *Tral.* 3.2 *etc.* || power, authority, influence HDT. 1.90.4 AESCHL. *Pers.* 174, *Ag.* 779 *etc.*; ἐν δυνάμει εἶναι *or* γενέσθαι to be in power XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.5 DEMOSTH. 13.29 || *concr.* potency, power (*celestial or divine*) VT *2Kgs.* 21.3, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 59 NT *Acts* 8.10 ATHENAG. *Leg.* 16.2, *al. etc.* [B] power, possibility, ability, capacity HP. *V.M.* 14 *etc.*; κατὰ δύναμιν according to what is possible, as far as is possible HES. *Op.* 336 (κἀδ δ.) HDT. 3.142.3 *etc.* = πρὸς τὴν δύναμιν PLAT. *Phaedr.* 231a; εἰς δύναμιν παντὶ τρόπῳ as far as possible in every way PLAT. *Rp.* 427e; εἰς δύναμιν ἀνθρωπίνην as far as is humanly possible PLAT. *Leg.* 697b; εἰς *or* κατὰ δύναμιν ὅτι μάλιστα as much as possible PLAT. *Rp.* 458e, *Pol.* 279c | παρὰ δύναμιν beyond their ability THUC. 1.70.3 = ὑπὲρ δύναμιν DEMOSTH. 18.193 | διὰ τῶν τοῦ σώματος δυνάμεων through the capacities of the body PLAT. *Theaet.* 185e; ἡ τῆς ὄψεως δ. the faculty of sight PLAT. *Rp.* 532a; ἡ τῶν λεγόντων δ. the ability of orators DEMOSTH. 22.11 | δ. τινος ability in sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309a 35, *al. etc.* = ἔν τινι POL. 2.56.5 || power, property, quality, endowment HP. *V.M.* 13, *al. etc.* | *frequently of nature, plants and sim.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.14, *Oec.* 16.4 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 662e *etc.* || faculty, art, profession PLAT. *Rp.* 532d ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1018a 30, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.1 *etc.* [C] value, *of money* THUC. 6.46.3, *al.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 9.2, *al.* || sense, significance, *of words* LYS. 10.7 PLAT. *Crat.* 394b IUSTIN. *Dial.* 125.1 (*PG* 6.765C) *etc.* || phonetic value, sound, *of letters* POL. 10.47.8 LUC. *Iud. voc.* 5, *al. etc.* | *mus.* value, function, *of a note* CLEONID. 14 *etc.*; *in metr.* ARISTID.[2] 1.21 [D] *milit.* force, troop, army HDT. 5.100 PLAT. *Menex.* 240d POL. 1.41.2 *etc.*; ἔχει δὲ δύναμιν καὶ πεζὴν καὶ ἱππικὴν καὶ ναυτικήν he has infantry, cavalry and naval forces XEN. *An.* 1.3.12 [E] *particular senses: philos.* potentiality, possibility of being *or* doing ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1047b 31, *al. etc.* | *frequently* δυνάμει potentially, virtually ARISTOT. *APo.* 86a 28, *al. etc.* || *math.* power ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1019b 33 | *usu.* second power, square PLAT. *Tim.* 54b ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 2.9 *etc.*; ἡ δυνάμει δεκάς the series 1-10 squared ($1^2+2^2+\dots 10^2$) IAMBL.[1] 64 | square of a number (x^2) DIOPH. 2, *al.* | *s.times* square root *or* irrational number PLAT. *Theaet.* 147d, *al.* | product PHIL.[2] *Op.* 4 *etc.* || *medic.* efficacy, action, *of drugs* GAL. *title etc.* | *pl.* remedies, prescriptions ORIB. 10.23.11; δυνάμεις ἁπλαῖ simple drugs HP. *Dec.* 9 *etc.* = δυνάμεις ἀσύγκρατοι PLUT. *Sanit.* 134d || *rel.* expression of (*divine*) power, miracle NT *Matt.* 7.22, *al.* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 11.4 (*PG* 6.500A) *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* δυνάμιος.

δυναμοδύναμις -εως, ἡ [δύναμις, δύναμις] *math.* fourth power (square of a square = x^4) DIOPH. 2, *al. etc.*

δυναμοδυναμοστόν -οῦ, τό [δύναμις, δυναμοστόν] *math.* fraction $1/x^4$ DIOPH. 3, *al.*

δυναμοειδής -ές [δύναμις, εἶδος] that reflects power DION.[21] *C.H.* 240A.

δῠνᾰμόκῠβος -ου, ὁ [δύναμις, κύβος] *math.* fifth power (square x cube = x^5) DIOPH. 1, *al. etc.*

δυναμοκυβοστόν -οῦ, τό [δυναμόκυβος] *math.* fraction $1/x^5$ DIOPH. 3, *al.*

δυναμοστόν -οῦ, τό [δύναμις] *math.* fraction $1/x^2$ DIOPH. 3, *al.*

δῠνᾰμόω, *contr.* [δύναμις] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐδυναμούμην || *fut.* δυναμώσω || *aor.* ἐδυνάμωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* δεδυνάμωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐδυναμώθην || *fut. pass.* δυναμωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to strengthen, reinforce VT *Eccl.* 10.10, *al.* IO. *HCor.* 10.397E *etc.* || to endow with magic power PPGM 4.197, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to be reinforced NT *Col.* 1.11 *etc.*

δυναμωνυμία -ας, ἡ [δύναμις, ὄνομα] the name of power DION.[21] *D.N.* 8.1 (*PG* 3.889C).

δυνάμωσις -εως, ἡ [δυναμόω] potentiation, reinforcement PLOT. 4.6.3 (*of the soul*).

δυναμώτης -ου, ὁ [δυναμόω] one who reinforces EPHR. 3.463A.

δυναμωτικός -ή -όν [δυναμόω] that reinforces DAMASC. *Pr.* 61 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

δῦνάσις -εως, ἡ *poet.* force PIND. *P.* 4.238 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.49 SOPH. *Ant.* 604 *etc.*, *see* δύναμις.

δῠναστεία -ας, ἡ [δυναστεύω] [A] power, potency, dominion SOPH. *O.T.* 593 DEMOSTH. 18.67 *etc.*; δ. ὀλίγων ἀνδρῶν dominion of a few men = oligarchy THUC. 3.62.3 | *pl.* political power, government ISOCR. 2.8 POL. 3.18.1 *etc.* | *Christ., of divine authority* GEL. 2.7.26 || rule, oligarchy (restricted) THUC. 4.78.2 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.46 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272b 10 *etc.* | *of the Rom. Senate* DCASS. 52.1.1 || *pl.* strong actions, exploits VT *2Kgs.* 13.8, *al.* [B] *later* love of power IO. *HCor.* 10.622E.

δυνάστευμα -ατος, τό [δυναστεύω] *pl.* resources, natural riches, *of a region* VT *1Kgs.* 2.46c.

δυναστευτικός -ή -όν [δυναστεύω] of absolute power, oligarchic ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272b 3, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.140, 145 *etc.*; δυναστευτικὴ ὀλιγαρχία absolute oligarchy ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298a 32 || befitting a despot PLUT. *Praec.* 818a || tyrannical PORPH. *Abst.* 1.8.

δυνᾰστεύω [δυνάστης] *impf.* ἐδυνάστευον, *mid.* ἐδυναστευόμην || *fut.* δυναστεύσω || *aor.* ἐδυνάστευσα, *mid.* (κατ)εδυναστευσάμην IODAM. (*PG* 95.384A) || *pf. ptc.* δεδυναστευκώς || *aor pass.* ἐδυναστεύθην || *fut. pass.* δυναστευθήσομαι HEPH.[1] 221.15 ❶ *act.* to be master, exercise power, rule HDT. 5.97.1 *etc.*; τῇ τῶν δυναστευόντων ἡγεμονίᾳ under the guidance of those who exercise absolute power PLAT. *Leg.* 711c | ▸ τινος over s.o. *or* sthg. DIOD. 4.31.1 PHIL.[2] 1.19 = ▸ τινι ATH. 14.624d | ▸ ἔν τινι in some place *or* among some people HDT. 9.2.3 ISOCR. 12.82 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. obj.* πᾶσαν δυναστείαν δ. to exercise all authority PLAT. *Leg.* 777e || to predominate, be prevalent, *of winds and sim.* HP. *Aph.* 3.5, *al. etc.* | *of authors who are distinguished for their style* DION. *Dem.* 8.1 | τὰς δυναστευούσας ἐν αὐταῖς πόλεις the most imposing cities in those (parts) POL. 2.5.2 ❷ *pass.* to be governed PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 80 || *math.* αὐξήσεις δυνάμεναί τε καὶ δυναστευόμεναι progressions of roots and powers PLAT. *Rp.* 546b.

δῠνάστης -ου, ὁ [δύναμαι] master, sovereign, chief, governor HDT. 2.32.3 SOPH. *Ant.* 608 (*Zeus*) PLAT. *Rp.* 473d, *al. etc.* | *fig. of stars* AESCHL. *Ag.* 6 || prince, princeling THUC. 7.33.4 POL. 9.23.5, *al. etc.*

δυναστικός -ή -όν [δυνάστης] authoritarian, despotic ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1320b 31 (*superl.* -ώτατος) || powerful, strong GAL. 6.396 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

δυνάστις -ιδος, ἡ [δυνάστης] female sovereign DEM.[2] 292.

δυναστρία -ας, ἡ [δύναμαι] lady, sovereign, queen CYRAN. 1.1.130-131.

δῠνάστωρ -ορος, ὁ EUR. *I.A.* 280 (*lyr.*), *see* δυνάστης.

δυνατεύω [δυνατός] to dominate ORION 185.7.

δυνατέω, *contr.* [δυνατός] to be powerful NT *2Cor.* 13.3 *etc.*

δῠνᾰτής -ου, ὁ AESCHL. *Pers.* 675, *see* δυνάστης.

δῠνᾰτός -ή -όν [δύναμαι] [A] one who can, capable, able, suitable, powerful, vigorous, strong HDT. 9.31.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 351a *etc.*; (νῆες) δυνατὰι seaworthy ships THUC. 7.60.2; δ. ἵππος suitable horse XEN. *Hippar.* 3.9; προτείχισμα δυνατόν strong fortification POL. 10.31.8; χώρα δυνατωτέρα εἰς τὴν καρπῶν ἔκφυσιν terrain better suited to fruit production GEOP. 2.21.5 | ▸ τινι for *or* in sthg. PIND. *N.* 9.39 = ▸ εἰς *or* κατά *or* πρός τι PLAT. *HipMi.* 366a, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 7.23 *etc.*; δ. τοῖς σώμασι καὶ ταῖς ψυχαῖς strong in body and soul XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.19 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.97.3 *etc.*; λέγειν τε καὶ πράσσειν δυνατώτατος most capable of speaking and doing THUC. 1.139.4 | *later* δ. πολέμου skilled in war VT *Chr.* 2.17.18 || powerful, influential, important SOPH. *El.* 219 THUC. 2.65.8 *etc.* (*frequently subst.*); τοὺς δὲ Ἕλλήνων δυνατωτάτους the most powerful of the Greeks HDT. 1.53.3 | ▸ τινι for sthg. THUC. 1.13.5 *etc.*; χρήμασιν ἐμοῦ δυνατώτεροι wealthier than me PLAT. *Lach.* 186c || *philos.* potential ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1048a 27 [B] possible, achievable, *of things* THUC. 5.89 PLAT. *Leg.* 839c PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 8f *etc.*; οἷόν τε ὂν καὶ δυνατόν as far as was possible and achievable PLAT. *Crit.* 46a; σκόπει τὸ δυνατὸν consider what is possible PLUT. *Symp.* 151c; πρὸς τὸ δυνατόν to the limits of possibility PLUT. *Sol.* 21.2 | ▸ *usu. neut. with inf.* SAPPH. 16.21 AESCHL. *Ag.* 97 *etc.*; δυνατὴν καὶ ὑποζυγίοις πορεύεσθαι ὁδόν a street passable even by draught animals XEN. *An.* 4.1.24 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* ἀτυχῆσαι τὸν χρηίζοντα οὗ σφι δυνατόν ἐστι it is not possible in their culture to not grant s.o.'s request HDT. 9.111.1 | ▸ *with dat.* ποῖ γὰρ μολεῖν μοι δυνατόν; where can I go? SOPH. *Ai.* 1006 || *adv. neut. with prep.* εἰς *or* κατὰ

τὸ δυνατόν as is possible, as far as possible HDT. 3.24.2 PLAT. *Crat.* 422d, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.8 *etc.* = ἐκ τῶν δυνατῶν XEN. *An.* 4.2.23 | ▸ *with pron.* ὅσον δυνατόν as much as possible EUR. *I.A.* 997 *etc.*; ὅσον καθ' ἡμᾶς δυνατόν as far as we are able EUR. *Bac.* 183; εἰς ὅσον ἀνθρώπῳ δυνατὸν μάλιστα as much as a man is able to do PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277a | ▸ *with ὡς and superl.*: ὡς δυνατὸν πλεῖστον as much as possible ISOCR. 12.248; ὡς δυνατὸν κακίστους the worst possible XEN. *Mem.* 4.5.5; γνώμην ὡς δυνατὸν δικαιοτάτην the most just opinion possible DEMOSTH. 24.13 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *Aeol.* δύνατος || *fem.* -ός PIND. *N.* 2.14 *etc.* • *adv.* δυνατῶς **powerfully, by force** AESCHN. 2.48 PLAT. *Rp.* 516d *etc.* || δ. ἔχει it is possible HDT. 7.11.3 || *superl.* -ώτατα.

δυνέαται *Ion. pres. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* δύναμαι.

δύνῃ *pres. ind. or subj. mid. 2. sg., see* δύναμαι || *pres. subj. act. 3. sg., see* δύνω.

δύνηαι *Ion. pres. subj. mid. 2. sg., see* δύναμαι.

δυνητικός -ή -όν [δύναμαι] *gramm.* **potential, of possibility** AP.[7] *Synt.* 205.5, *al. etc.*

δύνω *pres.* and *aor., see* δύω.

δύο *and* **δύω** [*IE* *d(u)u̯ō; *cf. Lat.* duo, *Skt.* duvā, *Goth.* twai, *OIr.* dō, *Arm.* erku] *dual* **two** IL. 5.519, *al. etc.*; ἕνα καὶ δύο **one or two** IL. 2.346; δύ' ἢ τρεῖς **two or three** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 829 = δύο ἢ τρία XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.20; εἰς δύο **for two** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.17; δύο δύο *prob.* **two by two** VT *Gen.* 6.19; ἐπὶ τοὺς δύο ἐπανιστάμενον **setting me straight on my two feet** LUC. *Asin.* 48 | δυοῖν ... θάτερον ἢ ... ἤ **of two things the one: either ... or** DEMOSTH. 18.139; δύο ποιεῖν τὴν πόλιν **to divide the State in two** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1310a 4 • δύο *frequently indecl.* (*always* IL. *and* Od.) | δύω *epic eleg. and later* || *gen. and dat. dual* δυοῖν *rar.* δυεῖν | *Ion. and Dor. gen. pl.* δυῶν, *dat.* δυσί HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 67 (*v.l.*) THUC. 8.101.1 (*mss.*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287b 27 *etc. and* δυοῖσι(ν) HDT. 1.32.6, 7.104.3 | *rar.* δυοῖς *in inscr.* || *in agreement with dual and pl.* || δυοῖν *monosyll. in* SOPH. *O.T.* 640 || *in inscr. also* διούς *and* διοί.

δυσγόν, τό *etym. of* ζυγόν PLAT. *Crat.* 418d.

δυοδεκ- δωδεκ-.

δυοειδής -ές [δύο, εἶδος] **of two forms, of dual appearance** PORPH. *Pyth.* 50 HERM.[2] p. 167 (*neut. subst.*) • *adv.* δυοειδῶς **dually** DAMASC. *Pr.* 55.

δυοειδῶς *adv., see* δυοειδής.

δυοκαίδεκα [δύο, καί, δέκα] *indecl.* **twelve** (= δώδεκα) IL. 2.557 *etc.* • *gen.* δυοκαιδέκων ALC. 349c.

δυοκαιδεκάδελτος -ου, ὁ [δυοκαίδεκα, δέλτος] **laws of the twelve tables** LYD. *Mag.* 1.26, *al.*

δυοκαιδεκάζῳδος κύκλος, ὁ [δυοκαίδεκα, ζῴδιον] **Zodiac** VETT. 163.26.

δυοκαιδεκάμηνος -ον SOPH. *Tr.* 648, *see* δωδεκάμηνος.

δυοκαιδέκατος -η -ον [δυοκαίδεκα] **twelfth** HP. *Morb.* 3.16, *al.*

δῦοκαιεβδομηκοστός -ή -όν [δύο, καί, ἑβδομηκοστός] **seventy-second** *1*SYLL[3]. 1011.21 (III-II[BCE]).

δυοκαιεικοσίπηχυς -υ [δύο, καί, εἰκοσίπηχυς] **of twenty two cubits** EUSTATH. 644.39.

δυοκαιεικοστός -ή -όν [δύο, καί, εἰκοστός] **twenty-second** ARCHIM. *Aren.* 4 *etc.*

δυοκαιπεντηκοστός -ή -όν [δύο, καί, πεντηκοστός] **fifty-second** ARCHIM. *Aren.* 14 (*Dor.* -πεντᾶκ-).

δυόμισυ [δύο, μέσος] **two and a half** *1*SEG 2.705.31.

δυοποιός -όν [δύο, ποιέω] **that produces two** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1083b 36 *etc.*

δυοστός -ή -όν [δύο] **second:** *subst.* τὸ δυοστόν **midpoint (= second part)** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 32.

δυόωσι *epic pres. ind. act. 3. pl., see* δυάω.

δύπτης -ου, ὁ [δύπτω] **diver,** *of birds* CALLIM. *fr.* 522.1 LYC. 387 *etc.* | *of pers.* OPP. 2.436 *etc.*

δύπτω [δύω] *aor.* ἔδυψα | *ptc.* δύψας AP. 1.1326; **to dive, plunge** AP. *l.c.* | ▸ τι into sthg. LYC. 164 = ▸ πρός τι LYC. 715 = ▸ ἔς τι ANTIM. 71 || **to submerge:** τὰς κεφαλὰς καὶ στήθεα **the head and chest** AP. 1.1008.

Δύρας -α, ὁ **Dyras,** *river in Thessaly* HDT. 7.198.2 *etc.*

Δύρις, ὁ Dyris, *wind* THPHR. *Vent.* 53.

δύρομαι *poet. pres., see* ὀδύρομαι.

Δυρράχιον -ου, τό **Dyrrhachion,** *city in Illyria* PLUT. *CMi.* 53.3, *al.*

Δυρραχίς -ίδος [Δυρράχιον] **of Dyrrhachion** AP 9.215.2.

δῦσ- [*IE* *dus; *cf. Lat.* dī(s)-, *Skt.* duṣ-, *Goth.* tuz-, *AS* tor-, *OIr.* du-, *Av.* duš, *Arm.* t-] *prefix indicating* "bad, difficult" (*cf. Eng.* dys-, *but s.times with stronger neg. signf.*).

δύς δῦσα δύν *aor. ptc. act., see* δύω.

δυσάγγελος -ον [δυσ-, ἄγγελος] **bearer of bad news, messenger of misfortune** NONN. *D.* 20.184.

δυσαγέω, *contr.* [δυσαγής] **to be impious** *1*IG 14.432.4.

δῦσάγής -ές [δυσ-, ἁγος] **impious** MAN.[1] 5.180 *etc.*

δυσαγκάλιστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀγκαλίζομαι] **difficult to embrace** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.4 (163b) (*fig.*).

δυσαγκόμιστος -ον *poet. see* δυσανακόμιστος.

δῦσάγκριτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνακρίνω] **difficult to discern** *or* **understand** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 126 (*troubles*) • *poet. for* δυσανάκρ-.

δύσαγνος -ον [δυσ-, ἁγνός] **unchaste, impure** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 751.

δυσαγρέω, *contr.* [δυσαγρής] **to have bad luck at fishing** PLUT. *Ant.* 29.5 (*pres. ptc.* δυσαγρῶν).

δυσαγρής -ές [δυσ-, ἄγρα] **having fished with no luck** OPP. 3.272.

δυσαγρία -ας, ἡ [δυσαγρής] **bad fishing** *or* **hunting** POLL. 5.13.

δῦσάγωγος -ον [δυσ-, ἄγω] **difficult to guide, intractable, reluctant** DION. 9.8.1, *al.* LUC. *Abd.* 3 *etc.*

δυσάγων -ωνος [δυσ-, ἀγών] **full of conflicts** *or* **difficulty** PLUT. *Tim.* 36.4.

δυσαγώνιστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀγωνίζω] **impregnable** POLL. 3.141, 5.79.

δῦσάδελφος -ον [δυσ-, ἀδελφός] **unfortunate in one's brothers** AESCHL. *Sept.* 971 (*superl.* -ότατα) VETT. 17.11.

δῦσάεθλος -ον [δυσ-, ἆθλος] **tiring** EUSTATH. 740.54.

δυσαερία -ας, ἡ [δυσάερος] **bad air quality, unhealthy climate** STRAB. 5.1.7 *etc.* | *pl.* **mists** STRAB. 4.1.8.

δῦσάερος -ον [δυσ-, ἀήρ] **of bad air quality** DCHR. 30.11 || **unwholesome,** *of atmosphere* PROCL. *Ptol.* 122 *etc.*

δῦσάής -ές [δυσ-, ἄημι] **that blows violently, tempestuous, harmful,** *of wind* IL. 5.865 OD. 5.295 *etc.* || **violent, excessive** CALLIM. *H.* 3.115 (*cold*) QS 13.134 (*heat*) *etc.* || **of unpleasant odor** OPP. 4.662 (*drugs*) OPP.[1] 3.114 (*seal*) • *epic gen.* -ᾱος, *pl.* -ᾱήων OD. 13.99.

δυσάθεος -ον [δυσ-, ἄθεος] **thoroughly godless** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.175E.

δυσάθλιος -ον *and* **δυσάθλιος** -α -ον [δυσ-, ἄθλιος] **very unhappy, unfortunate** SOPH. *O.C.* 330 *etc.*

δυσαίακτος -ον [δυσ-, αἰάζω] **deplorable, lamentable** VT *3Macc.* 6.31.

δῦσαιᾱνής -ές [δυσ-, αἰανής] **very sad, gloomy** AESCHL. *Pers.* 281 (*lyr.*).

δυσαίθριος -ον [δυσ-, αἰθρία] **dark, obscure** EUR. *Her.* 857.

δῦσαιμορράγητος -ον [δυσ-, αἱμορραγέω] **that bleeds with difficulty** AET.[1] 8.44.

δυσαίνητος -ον [δυσ-, αἰνέω] **of ill repute** ORPH. *A.* 1340.

δυσαίρετος -ον [δυσ-, αἱρέω] **impregnable** POLIT. 1.170.

δυσαισθησία -ας, ἡ [δυσαίσθητος] **lack of sensitivity** TIM.[2] 222.6 GAL. 7.55 *etc.*

δυσαισθητέω, *contr.* [δυσαίσθητος] **to be insensitive** AL.[b] 1.13 (1.511.14).

δυσαίσθητος -ον [δυσ-, αἰσθάνομαι] **lacking sensitivity, insensitive** AL. *Pr.* 1.72 ADAM. 1.7 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ δυσαίσθητον **insensitivity** GAL. 4.784 || **barely perceptible** AL. *in Sens.* 85.24.

δυσαιτιολόγητος -ον [δυσ-, αἰτιολογέω] **difficult to explain, inexplicable** PHIL.[2] *Prov.* 51 *etc.*

δυσαίων -ωνος [δυσ-, αἰών] **that has an unhappy life** SOPH. *O.C.* 151 *etc.* || **unhappy, unfortunate,** *of life* EUR. *Hel.* 213, *Suppl.* 960.

δυσάκεστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀκέομαι] **difficult to heal** HP. *Fract.* 29.

δυσαλγής -ές [δυσ-, ἄλγος] **very painful** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1165 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 106d, *al. etc.*

δυσάλγητος -ον [δυσ-, ἀλγέω] **very painful** EUP. 446 || **insensitive, hard-hearted** (*proper.* that has difficulty experiencing pain) SOPH. *O.T.* 12, *fr.* 952.

δυσαλθής -ές [δυσ-, ἀλθαίνω] **difficult to heal, incurable** HP. *Art.* 41 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ δυσαλθές **incurability** PLAT. *Ax.* 367b || *adv. neut. pl.* δυσαλθέα **incurably, irremediably** QS 12.408 || **mortal** NIC. *Al.* 12, *al. etc.* • *adv.* δυσαλθῶς **incurably** PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.36).

δυσάλθητος -ον [δυσαλθής] **difficult to cure** *or* **heal** MAN.[1] 6.624 QS 9.388 *etc.*

δυσαλθῶς *adv., see* δυσαλθής.

δυσάλιος -ον *Dor., see* δυσήλιος.

δυσαλλοίωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀλλοιόω] **difficult to change** *or* **digest** HP. *Alim.* 49 AL. *Pr.* 1.83 *etc.*

δῦσἄλυκτος -ον [δυσ-, ἁλύσκω] **difficult to avoid** NIC. *Al.* 251 VT *Wis.* 17.16 MAN.[1] 3.247.

δῦσἄλωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἁλίσκομαι] Ⓐ **difficult to catch** *or* **capture,** *of hunting or fishing* PLAT. *Lys.* 206a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 599b 25, *al. etc.* || **difficult to conquer** *or* **take** AESCHL. *Pr.* 167 CHARIT. 8.8.9 (*city*) *etc.* Ⓑ **unassailable, immune** ▸ τινος to sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 1723 (*lyr.*) = ▸ τινι GAL. 4.742 Ⓒ **difficult to understand** PLAT. *Tim.* 51a || *compar.* -ωτότερος | *superl.* -ωτότατος.

δῦσἁμάρτητος -ον [δυσ-, ἁμαρτάνω] **somewhat prone to sin** BAS. *Ren.* 2.202D || **that fails disgracefully** VETT. 11.16.

δυσάμβατος -ον *poet., see* δυσανάβατος.

δῦσᾱμερία -ας, ἡ *Dor., see* δυσημερία.

δυσάμμορος -ον [δυσ-, ἄμμορος] **very unhappy** IL. 19.315, *al.* AP. 2.218.

δῦσἀνάβᾰτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀναβαίνω] **difficult to mount, inaccessible** SIM. 74.2 (δυσαμβ-) CORN. 14.

δυσανάγνωστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀναγιγνώσκω] **difficult to read** POL. 3.32.1 (*corr. for* δύσγνωστος).

δυσανάγωγος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνάγω] **difficult to expel** *or* **reject** DIOSC.[2] 1.1 *etc.* || **difficult to lead** SYN. *Opusc.* 5.6 IO. *Hlo.* 8.23B, *al. etc.*

δυσανάδοτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀναδίδωμι] **difficult to assimilate** *or* **digest** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.91e) HIPPIATR. 1.4 *etc.*

δυσαναθετέω, *contr.* [δυσ-, ἀνατίθημι] **to be discouraged** EPHR. 3.292D.

δῦσἀνἄθῡμίᾱτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀναθυμιάω] **that evaporates with difficulty** ARTEMID. 1.1.

δυσανακάθαρτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνακαθαίρω] **difficult to cleanse** *or* **cure** GAL. (ORIB. *Syn.* 9.3.8).

δυσανάκλητος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνακαλέω] **difficult to call back** PLUT. *Adul.* 74e IOS. *B.I.* 2.498

Δ

etc. || difficult to convoke PLUT. *Ther.* 24.1; difficult to restore to normality *or* to calm MAX.[1] 3.6 SOR. 3.29.11 (*hysterics*) | {GAL.} *Int.* 14.741 ἀλίτης οὗ etc. || ὁ ῥᾳδίαρον ἦθος ἔχων the character of a barbarian is difficult to restrain HLD. 1.30.6 ◆ *adv.* δυσανακλήτως irrevocably; *with* ἔχειν to be difficult to recall to mind *or* revive DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 16; ῥιζῶσθαι to be irrevocably ingrained AN. *Par.* 2.2.2

δυσανακόμιστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνακομίζω] difficult to retrieve; ἀναληφθὲν χρυσὸν δυσανακόμιστον the blood of a murder victim not on the ground cannot be recovered VEST. *Jam.* 20 | that rises with difficulty ὁ ἥλιος ... οὐ πάνυ ἀνακόμιστος ἐστι PTOL. *Tetr.* 202.4

δυσανακρατος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνακεράννυμι] difficult to mix *or* unmixable ὕδωρ ... οὐ πάνυ κεκραμένον ἀλλὰ δυσανάκρατον ἔτι καὶ ἀκρατέστερον ἐκ τῆς πηγῆς ἀνιὸν PLUT. *Sert.* 10 | difficult to bear *or* restore as a natural state ἔτι ... ῥᾳδίως ἔχοντα ... ἐπὶ τὸ δυσανάκρατον ἐκεῖνο ἐπανιόντα PLUT. *Per.* 37.5 ◆ *adv.* δυσανακράτως in manner difficult to heal; *with* ἔχειν to be difficult to heal RUF. CRITH. *Rach.* 21.1)

δυσανάλγητος -ες, ὁ [δυσανάλγητος] difficult convalescence VETT. 225.15.

δυσαναλύτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀναλύω] difficult to resolve *or* analyse PORPH. *in Cat.* 132.9 ◆ *adv.* δυσαναλύτως in manner difficult to analyze SIMP. *in Cat.* 212.16.

δυσανάλωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀναλίσκω] difficult to destroy *or* wear down PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 90.

δυσανάπαυστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀναπαύω] incessant EUSTATH. 1296.58.

δυσανάπειστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνάπειθω] difficult to persuade PLAT. *Parm.* 135a.

δυσανάπλους -ουν [δυσ-, ἀναπλέω] difficult to sail back from STRAB. 4.1.14.

δυσανάπλωτος -ον STRAB. 5.2.5, *see* δυσανάπλους.

δυσανάπνευστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνάπνεω] difficult to breathe ARISTOT. *Sens.* 443b 12 (*odors*) || that breathes with difficulty GAL. 7.287.

δυσαναπόρευτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀναπορεύομαι] difficult to cross PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.103, *al.*

δυσανασκεύαστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνασκευάζω] difficult to restore, that recovers with difficulty AL.[6] *Febr.* 7 (1.433.26).

δυσανίατος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνιατρεύω] that heals with difficulty HP. *Aër.* 28.

δυσανασχετέω *contr.* δυσανασχετῶ] *impf.* δυσανασχέτουν PALL. *L. prooem.* ‖ *fut.* δυσανασχετήσω PHIL.[1] *Quod.* 4 fr. 32c ‖ *aor. ptc.* δυσανασχετήσας to bear malice *or* endure fatigue ▸ *with acc.* THEC. 7.71.6 *etc.* ‖ to be annoyed *or* disconcerted *or* disgusted ▸ πρός τι with sthg. POL. 16.22.5 ▸ ἐπί τινι PLUT. *Cam.* 35.3 *etc.* = ▸ περί τινος PHALAR. 37.2 = τινι IOS. *A.I.* 13.411 ◆ *Ion. ptc.* δυσανασχετέων EUS.[2] 59.

δυσανασχέτησις -εως, ἡ [δυσανασχετέω] inability to endure AN. *Par.* 2.3.3.2.

δυσανάσχετος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνέχω] difficult to bear, insupportable PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.72 PORPH. *Abst.* 3.20 *etc.* ◆ *poet.* δυσάνασχετος AP. 2.272 ◆ *adv.* δυσανασχέτως in unbearable manner; *with* ἔχειν to endure with difficulty AP.[7] *Synt.* 218.9 *etc.*

δυσανάτρεπτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνατρέπω] difficult to break down PLUT. *Caes.* 4.7 *etc.*

δυσανάφορος -ον [δυσ-, ἀναφέρω] difficult to carry, weighty, heavy, profound BAS. *Hom.* 14.3 *etc.* slow to rise, *of stars* SERV. Sch. Dan. *in Georg.* 1.32.

δυσανδρία -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, ἀνήρ] scarcity of men APP. 13.7.

δυσάνεκτος -ον XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.8, *see* δυσανάσχετος.

δυσάνεμος -ον [δυσ-, ἄνεμος] weather beaten SOPH. *Ant.* 591 (*lyr.*) ◆ *Dor. for* δυσήνεμος.

δυσανευρετος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνευρισκω] CYRAN. 21, *see* δυσεύρετος.

δυσανθής -ές [δυσ-, ἀνθος] that flowers with difficulty POLL. 1.230.

δύσθυμος -ον [δυσ-, θυμός] malcontent, constantly discontented CRITI. B 42 *Adl.* (*corr.*) ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807b 6 (A)

δυσανος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνοια] malcontent CRITI. B 42 (*corr.*) ‖ τὸ δυσανον discontentment PLUT. (*Mor.* 492 *and mss. var.*)

δυσανολίη -ον [δυσ-, ἀνολίσκω] totally unlucky EUPHR. B 124.1

δυσανύστακτος -ον, *see* δυσανύστακτος

δυσανυστατέω -ον [δυσ-, ἀνυστάζω] difficult to fight against DIOG. 2.104.

δυσανύστακτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνύστακτος] difficult to face, unpleasant to encounter, adverse, hostile OPP.[1] 2.262 MUS.[1] 284 NONN. *D.* 6.310, *al. etc.* || difficult to climb OPP.[1] 4.432 *etc.*

δυσανύστακτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνύστακτος] unpleasant to encounter, ill-omened LUC. *Tim.* 5 *etc.* || difficult to bear, terrible, deathly, *of pain and sim.* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 118c MAX.[1] 5.3 NONN. *D.* 42.406 *etc.*

δυσαντίβλεπτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀντιβλέπω] difficult to look at, terrible PLUT. *Marc.* 23.4, *al. etc.* || difficult to face, oppose, emulate SYR. *in Metaph.* 178.30 PHILOSTR.[1] *pref. etc.*

δυσαντίλεκτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀντιλέγω] difficult to contradict, counteract, oppose DION. 5.18.1, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 18.342 (*fig.*).

δυσαντίρρητος -ον [δυσ-, ἀντιρρέω] difficult to dispute HSCH. ◆ *adv.* δυσαντιρρήτως in manner hard to refute POL. 9.31.7.

δυσαντοφθάλμητος -ον [δυσ-, ἀντοφθαλμεύω] irresistible POL. 22.8.13.

δυσάνυστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνύτω] difficult to fulfill *CCA* 8.1.250.

δυσάνωρ γάμος, ὁ [δυσ-, ἀνήρ] marriage to a bad husband AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1064.

δυσαξίωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀξιόω] inexorable SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 334.

δυσαπάλειπτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀπαλείφω] difficult to erase SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 682.

δυσαπαλλαξία -ας, ἡ [δυσαπάλλακτος] difficulty in getting free (*of sthg.*) PLAT. *Phil.* 46c.

δυσαπάλλακτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀπαλλάσσω] that from which it is difficult to extricate oneself, persistent HP. *Nat.Mul.* 40 (*illness*) SOPH. *Tr.* 959 (*pains*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 671b 9, *al. etc.* || that gets free with difficulty ▸ τινος from sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587b 1 | ᾗ δ. ἀφ' ἑκάστου λόγου he would not manage to extricate himself from each of the arguments PLAT. *Theaet.* 195c ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* δυσαπαλλάκτως with difficulty in getting free; *with* ἔχειν τινός not to succeed in getting free of sthg. EUSTATH. 1389.46 *etc.*

δυσαπάντητος -ον EUSTATH. 1054.30, *see* δυσάντητος.

δύσαπιστος -ον [δυσ-, ἄπιστος] that does not keep faith (*with an agreement*), disobedient AP 12.179.3.

δυσαποβίβαστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀποβιβάζω] difficult to reject GAL. 6.535 (*v.l.* δυσυπο-).

δυσαπόβλητος -ον [δυσ-, ἀποβάλλω] difficult to repel AL. *Febr.* 19 (*fever*) *etc.* || difficult to throw away *or* lose OLYMP.[2] *in Cat.* 116.25 *etc.*

δυσαπόδεικτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀποδείκνυμι] difficult to prove PLAT. *Rp.* 488a.

δυσαποδίδακτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀποδιδάσκω] difficult to unlearn *or* forget IOS. *A.I.* 16.44.

δυσαπόδοτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀποδίδωμι] difficult to define, show, express SEXT. *S.* 7.241 *etc.*

δυσαποθέτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀποτίθημι] difficult to set aside OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* p. 101.

δυσαποκατάστασις -εως, ἡ [δυσαποκατάστατος] condition that is hard to heal, mortal illness EROT. s.v. δυσθεσίην.

δυσαποκατάστατος -ον [δυσ-, ἀποκαθίστημι] difficult to re-establish *or* reinstate MAIR 118 *etc.* || difficult to heal PHILOD. *Ir.* 30.18 (*tempestuous tantrums*)

δυσαπόκριτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀποκρίνω] to which it is difficult to respond LUC. *VH* 2.22 || that responds with difficulty PAEG. 3.9 ◆ *adv.* δυσαποκρίτως in manner hard to respond to; *with* ἔχειν to be the kind that is hard to respond to, *of a letter* MITHR. 1.

δυσαπόλητος -ον [δυσ-, ἀπολαμβάνω] difficult to catch AL. *in Sens.* 416.18.

δυσαπολόγητος -ον [δυσ-, ἀπολογέομαι] difficult to justify *or* excuse POL. 1.10.4 IOS. *A.I.* 16.101 *etc.* | to which it is difficult to respond ARISTR. 213 | difficult to explain STRAB. 4.1.7 ◆ *adv.* δυσαπολογήτως in manner hard to explain; *with* ἔχειν to be difficult to explain EUSTATH. 147.23.

δυσαπόλυτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀπολύω] difficult to resolve *or* release OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* p. 51 ◆ *adv.* δυσαπολύτως in manner difficult to resolve *or* detach GAL. 8.284.

δυσαπόνιπτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀπονίζω] difficult to wash *or* cleanse *or* erase IAMBL.[1] 22 (*compar.*).

δυσαπόπλυτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀποπλύνω] SCH. PLAT. *Rp.* 429e, *see* δυσαπόνιπτος.

δυσαπόπτωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀποπίπτω] that falls with difficulty, that does not fall THPHR. *C.P.* 1.11.8 (*fruit*).

δυσαπόρρυτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀπόρρυτος] that flows with difficulty GAL. 11.529.

δυσαπόσπαστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀποσπάω] difficult to strip *or* detach POSID. 170 *etc.* | from which one detaches *or* separates with difficulty PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 67.88, *al.* CHARIT. 5.8.7 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* δυσαποσπάστως in manner difficult to remove; *with* ἔχειν to be difficult to strip PLAT. *Ax.* 365b DIOD. 20.51.3 *etc.*

δυσαπόσχετος -ον [δυσ-, ἀπέχω] from which one abstains with difficulty SEXT. *S.* 9.152, *al.*

δυσαποτέλεστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀποτελέω] difficult to accomplish EUSTATH. 1956.18.

δυσαπότρεπτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀποτρέπω] difficult to divert *or* dissuade XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.4 ARISTAEN. 1.28.

δυσαπότριπτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀποτρίβω] difficult to eliminate, difficult to get rid of PLUT. *Adul.* 55e GAL. 10.252, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 239 (*superl.*), *al.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος.

δυσαπούλωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀπουλόω] that forms a scar with difficulty DIOSC.[2] 4.41 HIPPIATR. 26.12, 71.2 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ωτότερος ◆ δύσαφούλωτος PAEG. 79.8.

δύσἄρεστέω, *contr.* [δυσάρεστος] *impf.* δυσηρέσπουν, *mid.* δυσηρεστούμην ‖ *fut.* δυσαρεστήσω SEXT. *S.* 9.141 ‖ *aor.* δυσηρέστησα, *mid.* δυσηρεστησάμην POL. 11.28.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* δυσηρεστήθην ❶ *act.* [A] to be discontented *or* upset ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560b 24 | ▸ τινι about *or* over sthg. POL. 4.22.9 DIOD. 5.9.1 *etc.* [B] to displease, *of things* ▸ τινι s.o. POL. 7.5.6 DIOD. 18.62.3 LUC. *Nec.* 4 *etc.* [C] *medic.* to be ill, have an illness GAL. 10.551 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* [A] to be discontented, not be satisfied ▸ τινι with s.o. POL. 5.94.2 *etc.* [B] to displease IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 35.255; δυσαρεστουμένην φιλίαν unpleasant friendship PLUT. *Mult.* 94d ◆ *Ion. 3. pl. mid.* δυσαρεστέονται and -εῦνται HP. *epist.* 17.

δυσαρέστημα -ατος, τό [δυσαρεστέω] *medic.* ill nesa, disease ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.31.1).

δυσαρέστησις -εως, ἡ [δυσαρεστέω] discontentment, ill humor PLAT. *Ax.* (dub.) 369 (*pl.*, of discontentedness) POL. 4.21.7, *al.* || *medic.* ill nesa ORIB. 2.49.2 *etc.*

δυσαρεστία -ας, ἡ [δυσάρεστος] ill humor, illness HIPPOCR. *Vict.* 1.11.25 *etc.*

δυσαρεστικός -ή, -όν [δυσάρεστος] unwholesome, unpleasant HIPPOCR. (ORIB. 6.30.21)

δύσαρεστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀρέσκω] difficult to please, ill humored, grumpy, always discontented EUR. *El.* 904, HERM. *Iamb.* 1.9, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.9, *etc.*; μεγάλοι καὶ δυσάρεστοι δαίμονες powerful and implacable demons ARSTOT. *Eum.* 928; δυσάρεστον οἱ γεγάασιν, αἰεὶ μεμφόμενοι are always discontented EUR. *Or.* 252 | ◆ *compar.* -ότερος, *sup.* -ότατος. τινι discontented with sthg, LUC. *Nav.* 46 | *subst.* τὸ δυσάρεστον ill humor PLUT. *Sol.* 25.6 IOS. *A.I.* 15.251 | antipathy PLUT. *Symp.* 148a || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* δυσαρέστως moodily, unpleasantly: δ. ἔχειν πρός τι to be discontented about sthg, PLUT. *Tranq.* 467b.

δυσαρίθμητος -ον [δυσ-, ἀριθμέω] difficult to count, innumerable APP. 14.73.

δύσἄριστοτόκεια -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, ἄριστος, τίκτω] *epith.* unfortunate mother of a hero, *of Thetis* IL. 18.54.

δύσαρκτος -ον [δυσ-, ἄρχω] difficult to govern *or* rule AESCHL. *Ch.* 1024 PLUT. *Luc.* 2.5 (*compar.*), *al.* APP. 14.149 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

δυσαρμοστία -ας, ἡ [δυσάρμοστος] disunity, discord PLUT. *Aem.* 5.4.

δυσάρμοστος -ον [δυσ-, ἁρμόζω] disunited, discordant PLUT. *Eum.* 13.10 || unsafe APP. 12.34 (*tower*).

δυσαρχία -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, ἄρχω] unruliness, indiscipline APP. 17.17.

δυσαυγής -ές [δυσ-, αὐγή] that causes difficulty in seeing, obscuring AN. *Herb.* 65 (*acc. pl.* -τἀς).

Δυσαύλης -ου, ὁ Dysaules, *male name* PAUS. 1.14.3, *al. etc.*

δυσαυλία -ας, ἡ [*see* δύσαυλος 1] uncomfortable dwelling (open to the elements), bivouac AESCHL. *Ag.* 555 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 19 (*pl.*).

1. δύσαυλος -ον [δυσ-, αὐλή] that makes the stay difficult (exposure to the elements), inhospitable SOPH. *Ant.* 365.

2. δύσαυλος -ον [δυσ-, αὐλός] unfortunate on the aulos: ἔρις contest AP 9.266.6.

δυσαυξής -ές [δυσ-, αὐξάνω] that grows with difficulty *or* slowly ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802a 25 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.8.4, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 3.9.

δυσαύξητος -ον [δυσαυξής] THPHR. *C.P.* 1.8.2, *see* δυσαυξής.

δυσαυχής -ές [δυσ-, αὐχέω] excessively proud, vainglorious AP. 3.976.

δυσαφαίρετος -ον [δυσ-, ἀφαιρέω] difficult to remove ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095b 26 *etc.*

δυσαφής -ές [δυσ-, ἅπτω] difficult *or* unpleasant to touch GAL. 6.100 *etc.*

δὔσαφούλωτος *see* δυσαπούλωτος.

1. δὔσἀχής -ές [δυσ-, ἄχος] very painful, grievous AESCHL. *Eum.* 145 (*lyr.*).

2. δὔσἀχής -ές *Dor., see* δυσηχής.

δυσαχθής -ές [δυσ-, ἄχθος] very onerous, unbearable TRIPHIOD. 42 MAX. 308.

δυσβἄσἀνιστος -ον [δυσ-, βασανίζω] difficult to put to the test OR. *Sib.* 7.128.

δυσβάστακτος -ον [δυσ-, βαστάζω] difficult to bear, intolerable VT *Prov.* 27.3 PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 915f NT *Matt.* 23.4 *etc.* | *of a pers.* PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 28.

δυσβατέω -ῶ *contr.* (δύσβατος) *trans.* to make the march difficult [illegible] to the horse XEN. *Hipp.* 8.10 *prob.* (*l.* for βασταζόντων τὸν ἵππον)

δύσβατος -ον [δυσ-, βατός] difficult to access, impracticable XEN. *Hipp.* [illegible] difficult and dangerous places XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.4 | [illegible] *superl.* -ώτατος

δυσβάστακτος -ον [δυσ-, βαστάζω] difficult to bear, heavy, burdensome XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.28 *etc.* | *fig.* ὄνειδος ἐστὶ δ. PLUT. *Cor.* 38.3 | *superl.* -ώτατος

δύσβἄστος -ον [δυσ-, βαστός] that causes one unhappy *or* unfortunate, *of* ἔρως EUR. *Hel.* 1149, *Ion* 1262 (*lyr.*)

δυσβέβηλος -ον [δυσ-, βέβηλος] difficult to enter *or* cross, impassable HP *Coac.* 449 (*pl.*) DIOSC. 2.110 *etc.* | *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* δυσβηλότερον, *in a way difficult to cross* GAL. 5.122.

δύσβἰος -ον [δυσ-, βίος] *of* unhappy *cast* POLL. 9.94.

δυσβούλευτος -ον [δυσ-, βουλή] inconsiderate L. *E.M.* 3.51.

δυσβουλία -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, βουλή] bad counsel, foolish decision AESCHL. *Ag.* 1609, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 95, *al. etc.*

δύσβουλος -ον [δυσ-, βουλή] inconsiderate OR. *Sib.* 7.115.

δυσβρἀκάνος -ον [δυσ-, βρακεῖν] difficult to treat *or* understand CRATIN. 442.

δύσβωλος -ον [δυσ-, βῶλος] having poor dirt, unproductive, sterile HOM. *epigr.* 7.3 CRINAG. (AP 7.401.1).

δυσγαμέω, *contr.* [δύσγαμος] *fut.* δυσγαμήσω HEPH.[1] *epit.* p. 137.6; to have an unhappy marriage HEPH.[1] 1.1.13.

δυσγαμίη -ης, ἡ [δύσγαμος] unhappy marriage MAN.[1] 1.19, *al.*

δύσγἄμος -ον [δυσ-, γάμος] of unhappy marriage EUR. *Tr.* 1114, *al.* LYC. 1089 LUC. *Pod.* 49 *etc.* | γάμους δυσγάμους deathly nuptials EUR. *Ph.* 1048.

δυσγάργἄλις -ι [δυσ-, γαργαλίζω] ticklish, unwilling to be touched, skittish ARISTOPH. *fr.* 44 XEN. *Hip.* 3.10 (*horse*) AEL. *N.A.* 16.9 *etc.* ◆ *gen.* -εως.

δυσγαργάλιστος -ον [δυσγάργαλις] GEOP. 16.2.1 *etc.*, *see* δυσγάργἄλις.

δυσγάργαλος -ον [δυσγάργαλις] LIB. *epist.* 234.1 (*codd.*) *etc.*, *see* δυσγαργάλιστος.

δυσγένεια -ας, ἡ [δυσγενής] ignoble birth, humble origins SOPH. *O.T.* 1079 EUR. *I.A.* 446 PLAT. *Rp.* 618d *etc.* | shabbiness, baseness EUR. *H.F.* 663 PLUT. *Alex.* 62.9.

δυσγενής -ές [δυσ-, γένος] of humble origins ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1219 EUR. *Ion* 1477 *etc.* || shabby, ignoble EUR. *El.* 363, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* δυσγενῶς in cowardly fashion: δ. ἔχειν to be fearful *or* cowardly AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.5).

δυσγενῶς *adv.*, *see* δυσγενής.

δυσγεφύρωτος -ον [δυσ-, γεφυρόω] place where it is difficult to build a bridge STRAB. 4.3.3.

δυσγεώργητος -ον [δυσ-, γεωργέω] difficult to cultivate STRAB. 17.3.25.

δύσγνοια -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, γιγνώσκω] ignorance, doubt EUR. *H.F.* 1107.

δυσγνώριστος -ον [δυσ-, γνωρίζω] difficult to recognize GAL. 7.804, *al. etc.*

δυσγνωσία -ας, ἡ [δύσγνωστος] difficulty in recognizing: προσώπου the face EUR. *El.* 767.

δύσγνωστος -ος [δυσ-, γιγνώσκω] difficult to know *or* recognize *or* understand PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 147c POL. 3.78.4 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος.

δυσδιάβατος -ον [δυσ-, διαβαίνω] difficult to cross POL. 1.39.13 DIOD. 17.93.1.

δυσδιαγνωστικός -ή -όν [δυσδιάγνωστος] difficult to recognize: *medic.* τὸ δ. difficulty of diagnosis AL.[6] 8.2 (2.335.10).

δυσδιάγνωστος -ον [δυσ-, διαγιγνώσκω] difficult to discern *or* distinguish DION. 2.71.2 *etc.*

δυσδιάγωγος -ον [δυσ-, διάγω] in *or* with which it is difficult to be *or* live, unpleasant STRAB. 16.2.23 (*city*) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 168 (*compar. neut. -οτερον*) *etc.*

δυσδιαίρετος -ον [δυσ-, διαιρέω] difficult to arrange *or* order PLUT. *Caes.* 11.1 *al.* DCASS. 73.15.1 *etc.* | difficult to sell CHARIT. 1.12.1, *al.* difficult to marry, *of the daughter of a landowner* MEN. *fr.* 22.

δυσδιαίρετος -ον [δυσ-, διαιρέω] difficult to apportion *or* divide ARISTOT. *Pr.* 916a 29 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.3 *etc.*

δυσδιάκριτος -ον [δυσ-, διακρίνω] difficult to decide PLUT. *Comp. Cim. Luc.* 3.6. *Cor.* 35.7 PORPH. *Abst.* 2.1.

δυσδιαπόρευτος -ον [δυσ-, διαπορεύω] difficult to transport HSCH.

δυσδιαπόντωτος -ον [δυσ-, διαπαντίζω] difficult to pierce (with an arrow) AEL. *N.A.* 17.44.

δυσδιάκριτος -ον [δυσ-, διακρίνω] difficult to discern *or* adjudicate CLYT. 1 STRAB. 13.4.12 PLUT. *QConv.* 617d (*corr.*) *etc.* | *of contestants* DIOD. 33.28a.3 || difficult to digest XENOCR. 9.

δυσδιάλακτος -ον [δυσ-, διαλλάσσω] difficult to reconcile L. *Sud.* ◆ *adv.* δυσδιαλλάκτως in manner difficult to reconcile AMM.[1] 63.

δυσδιάλὔτος -ον [δυσ-, διαλύω] difficult to dissolve ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870b 31 || difficult to reconcile ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126a 20 || *milit.* difficult to disband *or* separate POL. 1.26.16 || difficult to perforate PLUT. *Sollert.* 983d || *medic.* difficult

to digest ATH. 2.43f (A. 16.560) *comparr. -ώτ.* ATH.

δυσδιάνοιστος -ον [δυσ-, διανοίγω] **difficult to open** HIPPIATR. 13

δυσδιάπλαστος -ον [δυσ-, διαπλάσσω] **difficult to mold**; *subst. neut.* τὸ δυσδιάπλαστος **deformity, unsightliness** IO. *Vig.* 62.2.

δυσδιάπνευστος -ον [δυσ-, διαπνέω] **difficult** *or* **slow to evaporate** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.2.4 DIOSC.[2] 5.6 *v. medic.* **that has difficulty breathing** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.27.3).

δυσδιαπορευτος -η -ευ [δυσ-, διαπορευτός] **passable with difficulty** EVAGR.[1] 65.15.

δυσδιάσπαστος -ον [δυσ-, διασπάω] **difficult to strip** *or* **breach** *or* **pluck out** PHIL. 82.35 (*palisade*) POL. 15.15.7 (*battle line*) *etc.*

δυσδιάτηκτος -ον [δυσ-, διατήκω] **difficult to liquefy** *or* **melt** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.15.2.

δυσδιάτμητος -ον [δυσ-, διατέμνω] **difficult to cut** *or* **separate** IO. *HRom.* 9.527A.

δυσδιατύπωτος -ον [δυσ-, διατυπόω] **difficult to form** IO. *HTim.*2 11.753A (*character*).

δυσδιάφθαρτος -ον [δυσ-, διαφθείρω] **difficult to break down** (*foods*) GAL. 7.209.

δυσδιαφορησία -ας, ἡ [δυσδιαφόρητος] **difficulty in dispersing** CASS. 66.

δυσδιαφόρητος -ον [δυσ-, διαφορέω] **difficult to disperse** GAL. 11.119 | **that evaporates with difficulty** GAL. 10.657 | **that sweats with difficulty** GAL. 17(1).188 *etc.*

δυσδιάφ(ε)υκτος -ον [δυσ-, διαφεύγω] **difficult to escape** L. *Sud.* HSCH.

δυσδιαχώρητος -ον [δυσ-, διαχωρέω] **difficult to digest, indigestible** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 927b 21 *etc.* || **styptic** AL. *Pr.* 1.90 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

δυσδίδακτος -ον [δυσ-, διδάσκω] **difficult to teach** HP. *epist.* 17.

δυσδιέγερτος -ον [δυσ-, διεγείρω] **difficult to rouse** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.413 *etc.*

δυσδιέξοδος -ον [δυσ-, διεξάγω] **difficult to see through** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.18 (*life*).

δυσδιεξίτητος -ον [δυσ-, διέξειμι] **difficult to pass through** SYN. *epist.* 104 *etc.*

δυσδιεξόδευτος -ον [δυσδιέξοδος] GREG.[1] *VThaum.* 46.924D *etc.*, *see* δυσδιέξοδος.

δυσδιέξοδος -ον [δυσ-, διέξοδος] **difficult to cross** DIOD. 5.34.7 DCASS. 60.20.6 HLD. 2.19.3 | **difficult to move through, indigestible** GAL. 6.535.

δυσδιερεύνητος -ον [δυσ-, διερευνάω] **difficult to inquire** *or* **research** PLAT. *Rp.* 432c DCASS. 51.26.4 *etc.*

δυσδιήγητος -ον [δυσ-, διηγέομαι] **difficult to explain** VT *Wis.* 17.1 || **of difficult interpretation** ORIG. *Io.* 10.39.265.

δυσδιόδευτος -ον [δυσδίοδος] *medic.* SOR. 2.26.1, *see* δυσδίοδος.

δυσδίοδος -ον [δυσ-, δίοδος] **difficult to cross** *or* **penetrate** POL. 3.61.3, 5.7.10 *etc.*

δυσδιοίκητος -ον [δυσ-, διοικέω] **difficult to administer** IOS. *B.I.* 2.391 *etc.* || **difficult to digest** XENOCR. 31 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος.

δυσδιόρατος -ον [δυσ-, διοράω] **difficult to see** *or* **in which it is difficult to see** ALCIN. 35.1.

δυσδιόρθωτος -ον [δυσ-, διορθόω] **difficult to straighten** *or* **correct** IO. *HMt* 7.606A HSCH. *etc.*

δυσδιόριστος -ον [δυσ-, διορίζω] **difficult to define** *or* **delimit** *or* **distinguish** SEXT. *S.* 5.74, 7.416.

δυσδοκίμαστος -ον [δυσ-, δοκιμάζω] **difficult to put to the test** *or* **prove** DIOSC.[2] 3.82.

δύσδωρος -ον [δυσ-, δῶρον] **of unlucky gift**; δῶρα δύσδωρα **deathly gifts** OPP. 3.303.

δυσεγκαρτέρητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐγκαρτερέω] **difficult to bear** *or* **support** SEXT. *S.* 9.512 *etc.*

δυσεγχείρητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐγχειρέω] **difficult to undertake, uncomfortable** IOS. *A.J.* 15.388.

δυσεγχωστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐγχώννυμι] **difficult to obstruct** *or* **block** STRAB. 16.1.10 (*prob.*).

δύσεδρος -ον [δυσ-, ἕδρα] **of deathly residency** *or* **propinquity, deathly comrade** AESCHL. *Aq.* 746 (*Erinyes*) || **bad counsel, error** DION. *Comp.* 6.3.

δυσείδεια -ας, ἡ [δυσειδής] **unsightliness, deformity** DIOG. 2.33.

δυσειδής -ές [δυσ-, εἶδος] **unsightly, deformed** HDT. 6.61.3 SOPH. *fr.* 88.9 PLAT. *Soph.* 228a *etc.* | **difficult to discern** PROCL. *Plat.* 5.23 || *superl.* -έστατος.

δυσείκαστος -ον [δυσ-, εἰκάζω] **difficult to surmise** *or* **understand, obscure** DION. *Lys.* 4.2, *al.* LUC. *Icar.* 4 *etc.*

δύσεικτος -ον [δυσ-, εἴκω] **unyielding, obstinate, intractable** PAEG. 2.11.21 IO. 1.1061 *etc.*

δυσείκτως [δύσεικτος] *adv.* **obstinately, in a way resistent to treatment** PAEG 6.122.3.

δυσειματέω, *contr.* [δυσείματος] **to be poorly clad** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 299e.

δύσείμᾰτος -ον [δυσ-, εἷμα] **poorly clad** EUR. *El.* 1107.

δυσειμονία -ας, ἡ [δυσείμων] **wretched garment** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 240.

δυσείμων -ον [δυσ-, εἷμα] *poet.* ATH. 3.116a, *see* δυσείματος.

δυσειρεσία -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, εἰρεσία] **difficulty in rowing** L. *Sud.*

δυσείσβολος -ον [δυσ-, εἰσβάλλω] **difficult to invade, difficult to access, impenetrable** EUR. *fr.* 727e.5 THUC. 3.101.2 (*superl.*) STRAB. 4.1.8 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος THUC. *l.c.* • δυσεσβ- EUR. *l.c.*.

δύσείσοδος -ον [δυσ-, εἴσοδος] **difficult to access** *1TAM* 2.1.174 *C* 13.

δυσείσπλους -ουν [δυσ-, εἰσπλέω] **difficult to access by ship** STRAB. 4.1.8 (*neut. pl.* -πλοα).

δύσεκβᾰτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκβαίνω] **difficult to exit** DCASS. 56.19.5 *etc.* | **that struggles to find a way out** NONN. *D.* 2.487 || **difficult to see through to the end** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].203A || **difficult to escape** OR. *Sib.* 7.100.

δυσεκβίαστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκβιάζω] **difficult to drive off** *or* **overcome** (by force) PLUT. *Sanit.* 127a, *2Cor.* 1 *etc.*

δυσεκδεκτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκδέχομαι] **difficult to bear, intolerable** GAL. 19.2.

δυσεκδρομος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκτρέχω] **difficult to elude** (*by running*) NIC. *AL* 14.

δυσέκδυτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκδύω] **difficult to remove** (*cloak*) AESCHL. *fr.* 375 HSCH. *s.v.* νήδυμον.

δυσεκθέρμαντος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκθερμαίνω] **difficult to heat** PLUT. *QConv.* 625a GAL. 6.608 *etc.* • *adv.* **δυσεκθερμάντως in manner difficult to heat** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.29.3) *etc.*

δυσέκθυτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκθύω] **difficult to avert with sacrifices, of ill omen** PLUT. *Cr.* 18.5.

δυσεκκάθαρτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκκαθαίρω] **difficult to purify** *or* **wash** DION. 4.24.6.

δυσεκκαρτέρητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκκαρτερέω] (*s.times v.l.*) PHILOD. *D.* 1.12.6 *etc.*, *see* δυσεγκαρτέρητος.

δυσεκκένωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκκενόω] **difficult to empty** GAL. 8.192.

δυσεκκρῑτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκκρίνω] **difficult to dispose of** *or* **move through** *or* **digest** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.69e) XENOCR. 38 *etc.* || **that secretes** *or* **evacuates with difficulty** GAL. 6.462 • *adv.* **δυσεκκρίτως in manner difficult to secrete** GAL. *U.P.* 10.10 (2.89.22).

δυσέκκρουστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκκρούω] **difficult to shake** *or* **drive off** SEXT. *S.* 7.23.

δυσεκλάλητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκλαλέω] **difficult to express** (*in words*) DION. *Lys.* 11.1 *etc.*

δυσέκλειπτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκλείπω] **difficult to abandon, that cannot be escaped any longer, continual** PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 829b *etc.* | **difficult to drive away** ACH. 6.11.1.

δυσεκλόγιστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκλογίζομαι] **difficult to calculate** L. *Sud.*

δῠσέκλῡτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκλύω] **difficult to melt** AESCHL., *fr.* 375 (*codd.*) PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 6 *etc.* • *adv.* **δυσεκλύτως insolubly** AESCHL. *Pr.* 60.

δυσεκμόχλευτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκμοχλεύω] **difficult to remove** (*with a lever*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.29.3).

δυσεκμύζητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκμυζάω] **difficult to suck** SOR. 2.18.3.

δυσέκνευστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκνέω] **a place hard to escape by swimming** MAX.[1] 17.10.

δυσέκνιπτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκνίπτω] **difficult to wash** *or* **cleanse** *or* **wipe away** PLAT. *Rp.* 378d AEL. *N.A.* 1.48 *etc.*

δῠσεκπέρᾰτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκπεραίνω] **difficult to pass** *or* **surmount, impassable** EUR. *Hip.* 678, 883 (*v.l.* -έραντος).

δυσέκπληκτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκπλήσσω] **difficult to frighten** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250a 7.

δῠσεκπλήρωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκπληρόω] **difficult to satiate** *or* **calm** PHILOD. *D.* 1.12.9.

δυσέκπλους -ουν [δυσ-, ἐκπλέω] **hard to escape by ship** POL. 34.2.5 (*dat. pl.* -πλοις) *etc.*

δυσέκπλυτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκπλύνω] **difficult to wash** *or* **cleanse** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 85 (*fig.*), *al.* PLUT. *Frat.* 488b, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 1.48 *etc.* || *s.times v.l.* -υντος.

δυσέκπνευστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκπνέω] **difficult to breathe out** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1438.

δυσεκπόρευτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκπορεύω] **difficult to leave** *or* **escape from** IOS. *A.J.* 13.60 PHIL. 79.25.

δυσέκπτωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκπίπτω] *medic.* **dislocated in a difficult way** PAEG. 6.114.

δυσεκπύητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκπυέω] *medic.* **difficult to fester out** GAL. 11.119 PAEG. 4.18.

δυσεκρίζωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκριζόω] **difficult to eradicate** PHIL.[2] *fr.* 105.

δυσεκρίπτως [δυσ-, ἐκρίπτω] *adv.* **in manner difficult to displace** ORIB. 49.23.17 (*corr.*).

δυσέκρυπτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκρύπτω] **difficult to cleanse** XENOCR. 58.

δυσέκτητος -ον HP. *Alim.* 51 (*dub.*), *see* δύστητος.

δυσέκφευκτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκφεύγω] **difficult to escape** *or* **avoid** POL. 1.77.7 MAN.[1] 4.477 *etc.* || **that escapes with difficulty** TIMOTH. 15.129 || **difficult to reach with flight** TIMOTH. 15.119.

δυσεκφόρητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκφορέω] DION. *Comp.* 22.21 (*v.l.*), *see* δυσέκφορος.

δυσέκφορος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκφέρω] **difficult to pronounce** *or* **express** DION. *Comp.* 12.3, *al. etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* **δυσεκφόρως with difficult pronunciation** STRAB. 14.2.28.

δυσεκφραστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκφράζω] **difficult to explain** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 1 (6[2].20A).

δυσεκφύκτως [*see* δυσεκφευκτος] *adv.* **in such a way as to escape with difficulty** MAEC. (AP 16.198.1).

δυσεκφώνητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκφωνέω] EUSTATH. 76.33, *see* δυσέκφορος.

δυσέκφωνος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκ, φωνή] **harshly expressed** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 2.21.

δυσέλεγκτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐλέγχω] **difficult to refute** *or* **convince** STRAB. 1.2.1, *al.* LUC. *Pisc.* 17 || *compar.* -ότερος STRAB. *l.c.*

Δυσελένα -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, Ἑλένη] *Dor.* **deathly Helen** EUR. *Or.* 1388 (*lyr.*).

δυσέλικτος -ον [δυσ-, ἑλίσσω] **difficult to unwind** *or* **unmake** IUL. 7.227b *etc.*

δυσελκής -ές [δυσ-, ἕλκος] **ill-suited to the**

healing of sores *or* ulcers, difficult to heal HP. *Acut.* 46, *al. etc.*

δυσελκίη ης, ἡ [δυσελκής] *Ion.* incurability of ulcers HP. *Epid.* 2.10, *see* δυσελκής.

δυσελπίζω [δύσελπις] POL. 16.33.1, 21.13.2 *codd.* (*aor. ptc.* δυσελπίσας), *al.*, *see* δυσελπιστέω.

δύσελπις -ι, *gen.* -ιδος [δυσ-, ἐλπίς] that finds it difficult to hope, lacking in hope, desperate AESCHL. *Ch.* 412 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.31 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390a 4 *etc.* | barely hoped for ONASAN. 38.2 (*victory*).

δυσελπιστέω, *contr.* [δυσελπιστος] *aor. ptc.* δυσελπιστήσας POL. 16.33.1, 21.13.2 ❶ *act.* to have little hope, despair POL. 2.10.8, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass. in* τὰ πρότερον δυσελπιστούμενα (the goods) formerly unhoped for EPIC. 6.17.4.

δυσελπιστία -ας, ἡ [δυσέλπιστος] distrust, discouragement, desperation ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 25 POL. 1.39.14 *etc.*

δυσέλπιστος -ον [δύσελπις] unexpected: ἐκ δυσελπίστων unexpectedly XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.47 || lacking in hope *or* faith, desperate LYR. *Chor.* 8 PLUT. *E.M.* 17.7 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* δυσελπίστως without hope POL. 1.87.1, 2.9.8.

δυσέμβατος -ον [δυσ-, ἐμβαίνω] difficult to access, impracticable, thorny THUC. 4.10.3 (*subst. neut.*) DION.[9] 1150 *etc.* (*also fig.*).

δυσέμβλητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐμβάλλω] difficult to set in place, *of a dislocation* HP. *Art.* 71.

δυσέμβολος -ον [δυσ-, ἐμβάλλω] HP. *Fract.* 38, *see* δυσέμβλητος | difficult to invade XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.24 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1326b 41 POL. 3.49.7 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

δυσέμετος -ον SYN. *epist.* 120, *see* δυσεμής.

δυσεμέω, *contr.* [δυσεμής] to vomit with difficulty PHILUM. (AET.[1] 9.23) L. *Sud.*

δυσεμής -ές [δυσ-, ἐμέω] that vomits with difficulty, difficult to make vomit GAL. 17(2).329 *etc.*

δυσεμπέλαστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐμπελάζω] difficult to approach AG *Par.* 1.179 (*sea*).

δυσέμπρηστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐμπίμπρημι] difficult to burn, incombustible PHIL. 82.23.

δυσέμπτωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐμπίπτω] that falls with difficulty, not much inclined ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. GAL. 5.433 NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 11 ◆ *adv.* δυσεμπτώτως little inclined NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 4.

δυσένδοτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐνδίδωμι] difficult to concede IO. *HMt* 7.606D *etc.*

δυσενέδρευτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐνεδρεύω] not suitable for ambushes APP. 6.88.

δυσενέργεια -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, ἐνεργής] lassitude, slackening DIOSC.[2] 5.49.

δυσενέργητος -ον [δυσενέργεια] loosened, inert SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 313 || *medic.* poorly digested SOR. 1.34.4 (*v.l.*).

δυσεντερία -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, ἔντερον] dysentery HDT. 8.115.3 HP. *Aph.* 3.12 PLAT. *Tim.* 86a, *al. etc.* ◆ *Ion.* -ιη.

δυσεντεριάω, *contr.* [δυσεντερία] *Byz. aor. inf.* δυσεντεριάσαι | *ptc.* δυσεντεριάσας; to have dysentery AL.[6] 9.3 (2.437.28) *etc.*

δυσεντερικός -ή -όν [δυσεντερία] concerning dysentery EPIC. 52.2 DIOSC.[2] 1.51 *etc.* || dysenteric, afflicted with dysentery HP. *Coac.* 2.451 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.22 *etc.*

δυσεντέριον -ου, τό [δυσεντερία] *later* dysentery NT *Acts* 28.8.

δυσεντεριώδης -ες [δυσεντερία] afflicted with dysentery HP. *Epid.* 1.5, *al.* | to do with dysentery HP. *Epid.* 3.17 ARET. *S.D.* 2.9.10.

δυσέντερος -ον [δυσεντερία] afflicted with dysentery NIC. *Al.* 382.

δυσέντευκτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐντυγχάνω] unapproachable, not affable, antipathetic, unpleasant

THEOPH. *Ch.* 19, POL. 5.34.4 PLUT. *And. post.* 2 *etc.*

δυσεντευξία -ας, ἡ [δυσέντευκτος] standoffish conduct, antipathetic *or* unpleasant bearing DIOD. 19.9.7 *etc.*

δυσένωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἑνόω] difficult to join MAUR. 11.8.

δυσεξάγγελτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξαγγέλλω] of bad reputation ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.247.

δυσεξάγωγος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξάγω] difficult to lead away *or* eliminate HP. *Ins.* 89 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 871a 19 || *compar.* -ότερος.

δυσεξάκουστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξακούω] difficult to hear AEL.[1] 35.3.

δυσεξάλειπτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξαλείφω] difficult to remove *or* cancel, *usu. fig.* POL. 39.3.1 DIOD. 3.26 AN. *Subl.* 7.3 *etc.*

δυσεξάλωκτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξαλύσκω] difficult to avoid HSCH.

δυσεξανάλωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξαναλίσκω] HP. *Alim.* 49, *see* δυσανάλωτος.

δυσεξάντλητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξαντλέω] difficult to reach [PROC.] *Prov.* 20.5.

δυσεξαπάτητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξαπατάω] difficult to fool PLAT. *Rp.* 413c XEN. *Ag.* 11.12 PLUT. *Ages.* 38.3 *etc.*

δυσέξαπτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξάπτω] difficult to untie *or* release, that comes apart with difficulty PLUT. *Rom.* 28.9 *etc.* | difficult to kindle GAL. 7.341 *etc.*

δυσεξαρίθμητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξαριθμέω] difficult to calculate, innumerable POL. 3.58.6 PLUT. *QConv.* 667e.

δυσεξάτμιστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξατμίζω] difficult to make evaporate [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.776.

δυσεξέλεγκτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξελέγχω] difficult to refute *or* convince PLAT. *Phaed.* 85c *etc.* | difficult to uncover DION. 3.5.1 || *superl.* -ότατος.

δυσεξέλευστος -ον TZ. *Hist.* 11.549 (*in crit. app.*), *see* δυσέξιτος.

δυσεξέλικτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξελίσσω] difficult to unfold, involuted, inextricable DION. *Thuc.* 24.8 PLUT. *Br.* 13.2 *etc.* | contorted, distorted AEL. *N.A.* 14.8.

δυσεξέργαστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξεργάζομαι] difficult to elaborate EUSTATH. 1394.7.

δυσεξερεύνητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξερευνάω] difficult to explore *or* trace ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330b 26.

δυσεξέταστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξετάζω] difficult to seek *or* discover PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.8.

δυσεξεύρετος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξευρίσκω] difficult to find ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611a 26 PLUT. *Pyth.* 407f.

δυσεξήγητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξηγέομαι] difficult to explain DIOG. 9.13 *etc.*

δυσεξημέρωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξημερόω] difficult to tame *or* domesticate PLUT. *Art.* 25.4.

δυσεξήνυστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξανύτω] difficult to extricate, indissoluble EUR. *Hip.* 1237.

δυσεξίλαστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξιλάσκομαι] difficult to placate *or* calm PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 609f.

δυσεξίλλητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξίλλω] inextricable CIC. *ad Att.* 5.10.3 (*v.l.*).

δυσεξίτηλος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξίτηλος] difficult to destroy, that dies hard PLUT. *QConv.* 696d STRAB. 11.8.7 *etc.*

δυσεξίτητος -ον HSCH. *etc.*, *see* δυσέξιτος.

δυσέξιτος -ον [ἔξειμι] difficult to exit from DIOD. 3.44.1 (*v.l.*), *al.*

δυσεξόδευτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξοδεύω] PROCL. *Ptol.* 153, *see* δυσδιέξοδος.

δυσέξοδος -ον [δυσ-, ἔξοδος] difficult to exit from ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330b 26 LYC. 1099 PAUS. 2.31.1 PLUT. *Sollert.* 980f *etc.* (*also fig.*) | *medic.* difficult to remedy *or* cure HP. *Epid.* 4.30.

δυσεξώστατος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξωστός] difficult to explain HSCH. | *fig.* difficulty in explanation PHILO *Spec.* 3.6.

δυσεξώστατος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξώστης] *medic.* difficult to move out SOR. 2.33.4.

δυσεξώστητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξωστέω] difficult to remove *or* dislodge SIMP. *in Phys.* 650.29.

δύσεο epic. *aor. imper. mid.* 2. sg., *see* δύω.

δυσέπαικτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπάγω] difficult to drag away PHIL. 58.23.

δυσεπανόρθωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπανορθόω] difficult to straighten *or* correct *or* reform THEON 12 *etc.*

δυσεπέκτατος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπεκτείνω] difficult to stretch *or* distend GAL. 8.288, *al.*

δυσεπίβατος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπιβαίνω] difficult to access DIOD. 1.69.4, 17.82.2.

δυσεπίβολος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπιβάλλω] difficult to reach *or* assault AEN. 8.1 | difficult, dangerous [ARR.] 39 (*sea voyage*).

δυσεπιβούλευτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπιβουλεύω] difficult to ensnare *or* catch in ambush XEN. *Hippar.* 4.11, *Ag.* 6.7 | difficult to harm *or* render ineffectual APOLLOD.[3] 139.7 (*siege machine*) || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

δυσεπίβουλος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπιβουλή] ill-suited for plotting *or* making plans P. 24 (69.18).

δυσεπίγνωστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπιγιγνώσκω] difficult to recognize *or* discover APP. 13.18 SYN. *Opusc.* 4.17 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

δυσεπίθετος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπιτίθημι] difficult to assault AEN. *pref.* 2.

δυσεπιθύμως [δυσ-, ἐπί, θυμός] *adv. with* ἔχειν to be ill-disposed GREG. *fr.* 36.676B.

δυσεπικούρητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπικουρέω] difficult to help *or* meet with ALCID. *Soph.* 21.

δυσεπίκριτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπικρίνω] difficult to decide AP.[6] 19.

δυσεπίληπτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπιλαμβάνω] difficult to grasp SOR. 2.19.9 || difficult to understand IO. *Obsc.* 6.172A.

δυσεπιλόγιστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπιλογίζομαι] difficult to conceive of DIOG.[5] 44.1.8, 44.3.11 PTOL.[4] *Alm.* vol. 1(2).209.20 *etc.*

δυσεπίμικτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπιμίγνυμι] not inclined to relationships, antisocial STRAB. 3.3.8, 11.2.2 *etc.* || *subst. neut.* τὸ δυσεπίμικτον unsociableness PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 917c.

δυσεπινόητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπινοέω] difficult to understand MAUR. 6.17 | difficult to think *or* imagine IUL. 1.12b.

δυσεπίστροφος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπίστροφος] difficult to turn *or* steer APP. 12.42 (*chariots*).

δυσεπίσχετος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπέχω] difficult to restrain *or* check [GAL.] *Intr.* 19.457 (*hemorrhage*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* δυσεπισχέτως in manner difficult to restrain AN. *Par.* 10.2.1 GAL. 7.725 *etc.*

δυσεπίτευκτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπιτυγχάνω] difficult to fulfill DIOD. 17.93.4 || ineffective VETT. 42.22, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* δυσεπιτεύκτως in inefficient manner VETT. 185.4.

δυσεπιτήδευτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπιτηδεύω] difficult to put into practice CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].143A.

δυσεπιτίμητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπιτιμάω] difficult to criticize AL. *in Top.* 543.5.

δυσεπιχείρητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπιχειρέω] difficult to try *or* prove ARISTOT. *APr.* 42b 31 || difficult to attack *or* damage ARISTOT. *Top.* 159a 3, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 4.162, *A.I.* 15.161 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 281a *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

δυσέποπτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐφοράω] obscure CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.202B.

δυσεπούλωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπουλόω] difficult to scar over, that heals with difficulty GAL. 6.751.

δυσέραστος -ον [δυσ-, ἔραμαι] unfortunate in love

Δ

MAX.[1] 3.5 | **unfavorable to love** MELEAG. (AP 5.172, 173).

δυσεργασία -ας, ἡ [δυσέργαστος] **difficulty in execution** ARTEMID. 1.67.

δυσέργαστος -ον [δυσεργής] **difficult to complete** *or* **construct** IOS. *B.I.* 5.359.

δυσέργεια -ας, ἡ [δυσεργής] **difficulty** (*in functioning*), **defect** PAEG. 6.42 ORIB. 45.18.14 *etc.*

δυσέργετος -ον [δυσ-, ἐγείρω] **difficult to arouse** PAEG. 3.9 *etc.*

δυσεργέω, *contr.* [δυσεργής] *medic.* **to be sluggish** *or* **scant** HP. *epist.* 21 (*of dysmenorrhea*).

δυσέργημα -ατος, τό [δυσεργέω] **difficulty, impediment, obstacle** [DIOSC.[2]] *Ther. pref.* (p. 56).

δυσεργής -ές [δυσ-, ἔργον] **difficult, complicated** APP. 6.71, *al.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.23) *etc.* | **that hinders the action** *or* **activity** PLUT. *Lat. vin.* 1129d || *compar.* -έστερος.

δυσεργία -ας, ἡ [δύσεργος] **difficulty** (*in acting or doing or working*), **inability, incapacity** PLUT. *Aem.* 16.9 APP. 11.19 *etc.* | *of pronunciation* PHILOD. *Poëm.* H. 42.14 | *of machines* δυσεργίαν ἔχειν *or* παρέχειν **to present difficulty, be difficult to maneuver** HERO *Aut.* 23.8 PHIL. 56.42 • *frequently v.l.* -έργεια.

δύσεργος -ον [δυσ-, ἔργον] **difficult to work** *or* **maneuver, unwieldy, unsuitable** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.1 POL. 28.8.3 PLUT. *Lyc.* 9.3, *al. etc.* || **incapable of working, inept, inactive, sluggish** APP. 11.16 PLUT. *Alex.* 33.10 *etc.*; χεῖμα δύσεργον inactive winter, *i.e.* not suitable for field work BION 3.2.5 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* **δυσέργως with difficulty, slowly** PLUT. *Demetr.* 43.6.

δυσερεύνητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐρευνάω] **difficult to inquire** *or* **search out** IOS. *B.I.* 1.315.

δυσέρημος -ον [δυσ-, ἐρῆμος] **very solitary, desolate** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.561.1) (*hill*).

δύσερις -ι, *gen.* -ιδος [δυσ-, ἔρις] **litigious, argumentative** ISOCR. 1.31 PLAT. *Leg.* 864a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 30, *al. etc.* || **that arouses contention** PLUT. *Pel.* 4.4 *etc.*

δυσεριστία -ας, ἡ [δυσέριστος] **litigiousness** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 539 *etc.* | **incompatibility** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.2.

δυσέριστος -ον [δύσερις] **of deathly contention** SOPH. *El.* 1385 (*oth.* implacable) *etc.*

δυσερμήνευτος -ον [δυσ-, ἑρμηνεύω] **difficult to interpret** *or* **explain** *or* **describe** DIOD. 2.52.5 NT *Heb.* 5.11 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.188 *etc.*

δυσερμία -ας, ἡ [δύσερμος] **misfortune** HSCH. *etc.*

δύσερμος -ον [δυσ-, Ἑρμῆς] **not favored by Hermes, unfortunate** L. *Sud.*

δυσερνής -ές [δυσ-, ἔρνος] **difficult to sprout** POLL. 1.231.

δυσέρως -ωτος [δυσ-, ἔρως] **ruinously besotted, madly in love** ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Hip.* 193 THUC. 6.13.1 XEN. *Oec.* 12.13 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* LYS. 4.8 (*v.l.*) CALLIM. *epigr.* 41.6 *etc.*; δ. ἔρως **unlucky love** PLUT. *Per.* 20.4 || **awkward in love, incapable of loving** THEOCR. 1.85 (*nom. sg. propar.* δύσερως), 6.7.

δυσερωτιάω, *contr.* [δύσερως] **to be unhappily** *or* **ruinously besotted** PLUT. *fr.* 21.2; δ. πρὸς τὴν δξιν **not to manage to satisfy the desire to see** ACH. 5.1.5.

δυσέσβολος -ον *see* **δυσείσβολος.**

δυσετηρία -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, ἔτος] **bad season** POLL. 1.52.

δύσετο *epic aor. and fut. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* δύω.

δυσετυμολόγητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐτυμολογέω] **of difficult derivation** *or* **etymology** CORN. 20.

δυσεύναστος -ον [δυσ-, εὐνάω] **difficult to appease** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.184B.

δύσευνάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [δυσ-, εὐνάω] *Dor.* **deathly companion of the bed** *or* **couch** AESCHL. *Sept.* 293.

δυσευπόριστος -ον [δυσ-, εὐπορίζω] **difficult to procure** AL.[6] 1.15 (1.557.7).

δυσεύρετος -ον [δυσ-, εὑρίσκω] **difficult to find** *or* **discover** AESCHL. *Pr.* 816 XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.7, *Vect.* 4.13 PLUT. *Mult. virt.* 97b *etc.* | ἐν ὕλῃ ... δυσευρέτῳ **in an impassable wood** (*proper.* in which it is difficult to find the way) EUR. *Bac.* 1221.

δύσεφθος -ον [δυσ-, ἑφθός] **that is difficult to boil** AET.[1] 267.14.

δυσέφικτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐφικνέομαι] **difficult to reach** POL. 31.25.3 PLUT. *Adul.* 65e *etc.* | **difficult to understand** VETT. 260.12, *al.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

δυσέφοδος -ον [δυσ-, ἔφοδος] **difficult to access, inaccessible** DIOD. 1.57.3 (*superl.*) *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος.

δυσέψητος -ον [δυσ-, ἕψω] **difficult to cook** GAL. 6.541 || **difficult to digest** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 33 || *compar.* -ότερος.

δυσζηλία -ας, ἡ [δύσζηλος] **mad jealousy** ATH. 13.589a.

δύσζηλος -ον [δυσ-, ζῆλος] **jealous, envious** OD. 7.307 PLUT. *Alex.* 9.5 (*in love*) *etc.* | **surly, severe** AP. 4.1089 (*of a father toward his son*) || **passionate** EMPED. B 114.3 || **stunted:** βίον δύσζηλον **life of hardship** *or* **deprivation** HOM. *epigr.* 8.2 • *adv.* **δυσζήλως enviously:** δ. ἔχειν πρός τινα **to be jealous** *or* **envious of s.o.** PLUT. *Alex.* 77.6.

δυσζήτητος -ον [δυσ-, ζητέω] **difficult to seek** *or* **track down** XEN. *Cyn.* 8.1 *etc.*

δύσζωος -ον [δυσ-, ζωή] **that has an unhappy life:** δύσζωον κοὐ βίοτον βίοτον **wretched and unlivable life** AP 9.574.2.

δυσηβόλιος -ον [δυσ-, ἀβολέω] **deathly** CALLIM. *SH* 257.29, *see* δυσηβόλος.

δυσηβόλος -ον [δυσ-, ἀβολέω] **deathly** HSCH., *see* δυσάντητον.

δυσήκεστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀκέομαι] **difficult to heal** *or* **cure** HP. *Fract.* 29 AP 3.19.4.

δυσηκοέω, *contr.* [δυσήκοος] **to be hard of hearing** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.13.5).

δυσηκοΐα -ας, ἡ [δυσήκοος] **hardness of hearing** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1073d *etc.* | *fig.* **intractableness, disobedience** PLUT. *An seni* 794d.

δυσήκοος -οον [δυσ-, ἀκοή] Ⓐ **hard of hearing** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 240 *etc.* | *fig.* **indocile, disobedient** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13f Ⓑ **difficult** *or* **unpleasant to hear** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.12 DEM.[2] 48 *etc.*

δυσηλάκατος -ον [δυσ-, ἠλακάτη] **of deathly distaff, that spins misfortunes, of deathly destiny** NONN. *D.* 1.367, 4.321.

δυσήλατος -ον [δυσ-, ἐλαύνω] **difficult to drive** POLL. 1.186.

δυσηλεγής -ές [δυσ-, ἄλγος] **very grievous, painful, pitiless, cruel** IL. 20.154 (*war*) OD. 22.325 (*death*) THGN. 795 (*pers.*) *etc.*

δυσήλιος -ον [δυσ-, ἥλιος] **poorly lit, sunless, obscure** AESCHL. *Eum.* 396 EUR. *Rh.* 247 PLUT. *Mar.* 11.9 *etc.* | **too sunny, arid** TRAG. 340 • *Dor.* δυσᾶλιος.

δυσημερέω, *contr.* [δυσημερία] *aor.* ἐδυσημέρησα PAEAN. 2.26; **to have a bad day, be unlucky** PHERECR. 104 DION. 1.57.2 *etc.*

δυσημερία -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, ἡμέρα] **bad day, misfortune, bad luck, unhappiness** AESCHL. *fr.* 236 SOPH. *fr.* 591 PLUT. *Eum.* 9.2 • *Dor.* δυσᾱμερία.

δυσήμερος -ον [δυσ-, ἡμερος] **difficult to tame, wild, ferocious** STRAB. 3.3.8 (*subst. neut.*) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 56.

δυσήμετος -ον HP. *Epid.* 6.8.26, *see* δυσεμής.

δυσημής -ές HP. *Aph.* 4.7, *see* δυσεμής.

δυσήνεμος -ον HSCH. PLUT. *in Hes.* 82 *etc.* • *Dor.* δυσάνεμος (*see*).

δυσηνίαστος -ον [δυσ-, ἡνιάζω] **difficult to harness** TIMOTH.[2] 124.11 • *adv.* **δυσηνιάστως reluctantly** SYN. *epist.* 41 (*fig.*).

1. **δυσήνιος** -ον EPICT. *Gnom.* 63, *see* δυσηνίαστος.

2. **δυσήνιος** -ον HP. *Epid.* 3.17.11 (*mss.*) MEN. *fr.* 812 (*v.l.*), *see* δυσάνιος.

δυσηνιόχητος -ον [δυσ-, ἡνιοχέω] **difficult to hold** (**with the bridle**), **indocile, restive** LUC. *Abd.* 17.

δυσήνυτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνύω] **difficult to accomplish** IOS. *B.I.* 5.501, *al. etc.*

δυσήρης -ες [δυσ-, ἀραρίσκω] **difficult** L. *Sud.*

δύσηρις -ι PIND. *O.* 6.19 *etc.*, *see* δύσερις.

Δύσηρις -ιδος, ἡ **Dyseris,** *female name* ANACR. 199 (AP 6.136) *etc.*

δυσήροτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀρόω] **difficult to plow, not cultivable** CALLIM. *H.* 4.268 *etc.*

δυσήττητος -ον [δυσ-, ἡττάομαι] **difficult to overthrow** POLL. 1.157.

δυσηχής -ές [δυσ-, ἠχή] **ugly echoing, deadful-sounding, terrible,** *of war or death* IL. 7.376, 16.442, *al.* EMPED. B 136.1 ANACR. 202 *etc.* | *of pers.* εἰμι δ. ἀνδράσιν I **have a bad reputation among men** HOM. 3.64 || **hollow-ringing** PLUT. *QConv.* 721c (*metals*) DION. *Comp.* 14.13 (*vowel*) *etc.*

δυσηχία -ας, ἡ [δύσηχος] **unpleasant sound** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H. 24.14 (*prob.*).

δύσηχος -ον [δυσηχής] **bad-sounding** HERMOG. *Id.* 259.24.

δυσθάλασσος -ον [δυσ-, θάλασσα] **that suffers at sea** SOR. 2.40.1.

δυσθαλής -ές [δυσ-, θάλλω] **that blooms** *or* **grows with difficulty** CRATIN. 443 ATH. 9.393a.

δυσθαλία -ας, ἡ [δυσθαλής] **misfortune, calamity** SOPHR. 79.

δυσθαλπής -ές [δυσ-, θάλπω] **difficult to heat, frozen** IL. 17.549 | **excessively hot** QS 11.156.

δυσθανατάω, *contr.* [δυσθάνατος] *aor. inf.* δυσθανατῆσαι | *ptc.* δυσθανατήσας; **to long for death** IOS. *B.I.* 5.365, *al. etc.* || *frequently confused with the next entry* PHIL.[2] *Vict.* 92 *etc.*

δυσθανατέω, *contr.* [δυσθάνατος] *impf. 3. sg.* ἐδυσθανάτει POLL. 3.106; **to die a painful death, suffer lengthy death-throes** HDT. 9.72.2 PLUT. *Oth.* 2.2 | **to struggle against death** PLAT. *Rp.* 406b *etc.* || *transf.* **to die** (*of desire, fear and sim.*) PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.123, 2.211, *al.* • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐδυσθανάτεε HDT. 9.72.2.

δυσθάνατος -ον [δυσ-, θάνατος] **of painful death** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.55 *etc.* | δυσθανάτων κρατήρων πληρώματα **contained in lethal cups** EUR. *Ion* 1050.

δυσθανής -ές [δυσ-, θνήσκω] **unhappy in death** CRINAG. (AP 9.81.6).

δυσθεάτος -ον [δυσ-, θεάομαι] **painful to look at, horrible** AESCHL. *Pr.* 69 SOPH. *Ai.* 1004 | **difficult to see, obscure** PLUT. *Sollert.* 966b AEL. *N.A.* 9.61.

δυσθενέω, *contr.* [δυσ-, σθένος] **to be weak** *or* **lacking in strength** • *3. sg.* δυσθενεῖ HP. *Morb.* 2.58 *and Ion.* δυσθενέει HP. *Morb.* 2.54.

δύσθεος -ον [δυσ-, θεός] **godless, impious, hateful to the gods** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1590, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 289 *etc.*

δυσθεράπεια -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, θεραπεία] **difficulty of a cure** H.P. *Aff.* 20, 22 AET.[1] 297.17.

δυσθεραπευσία -ας, ἡ [δυσθεράπευτος] **difficulty of a cure** CASS. 1.

δυσθεράπευτος -ον [δυσ-, θεραπεύω] **difficult to cure** HP. *Med.* 10 SOPH. *Al.* 609 (*lyr.*).

δυσθέρμαντος -ον [δυσ-, θερμαίνω] **difficult to heat up, cold** SCH. IL. D. 17.549 *etc.*

δύσθερος -ον [δυσ-, θέρος] very warm, arid POLL. 5.110.

δυσθεσίη -ης, ἡ [δύσθετος] *Ion.* bad disposition *or* humor, irritability HP. *Fract.* 33.

δυσθετέω, *contr.* [δύσθετος] *impf.* ἐδυσθέτουν SCH. CALLIM. *Dieg.* 102 col. 4.40 || *aor.* ἐδυσθέτησα POL. *fr.* 128 AP.[6] 27 ❶ *act.* to be ill-humored, discontented, preoccupied DIOD. 14.113.3 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to be preoccupied *or* in difficulty XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.5 (*v.l.*) POL. 8.5.4, *al.*

δύσθετος -ον [δυσ-, τίθημι] run down, in poor condition PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.53 *etc.* || *subst. neut.* τὸ δύσθετον bad condition IOS. *A.I.* 15.334 | *medic.* difficult to set in position HP. *Fract.* 38 || *compar.* -ότερος.

δυσθεώρητος -ον [δυσ-, θεωρέω] difficult to observe *or* consider ARISTOT. *H.A.* 511b 13 *etc.* | difficult to prove *or* understand POL. 3.31.7 PHIL. 49.19 PLUT. *QConv.* 718c *etc.*

δυσθήρατος -ον [δυσ-, θηράω] difficult to capture *or* grasp *or* seize (*also fig.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615a 22 PLUT. *Per.* 13.16, *Pomp.* 38.6 *etc.*

δυσθήρευτος -ον [δυσ-, θηρεύω] PLAT. *Soph.* 218d, 261a, *see* δυσθήρατος.

δύσθηρος -ον [δυσ-, θήρα] unlucky in the catch OPP. 3.431 (*of a fisherman's efforts*) *etc.*

δυσθησαύριστος -ον [δυσ-, θησαυρίζω] difficult to conserve PLAT. *Criti.* 115b ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401a 5.

δύσθλαστος -ον [δυσ-, θλάω] difficult to crush *or* break THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.1 (*compar.*) *etc.*

δυσθνήσκω [δυσ-, θνήσκω] to die a grievous death EUR. *El.* 843, *Rh.* 791.

δυσθνητέω, *contr.* NICOL.[1] p. 36, *see* δυσθνήσκω.

δύσθραυστος -ον [δυσ-, θραύω] difficult to shatter DIOSC.[2] 4.154 *etc.*

δυσθρήνητος -ον [δυσ-, θρηνέω] most lamentable SOPH. *Ant.* 1211 EUR. *I.T.* 144 || AP.[6], *see* δύσθρηνος.

δύσθρησκος -ον [δύσ-, θρησκεύω] heretical EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.8.

δύσθροος -οον, *contr.* δύσθρους -ουν [δυσ-, θρόος] of unhappy sound, sad PIND. *P.* 4.63 AESCHL. *Pers.* 637, *al.*

δύσθρυπτος -ον [δυσ-, θρύπτω] difficult to break PLUT. *fr.* 127.7 ORIB. 5.25.1.4 *etc.*

δυσθῡμαίνω HOM. 2.362, *see* δυσθυμέω.

δυσθυμέω, *contr.* [δύσθυμος] *aor.* ἐδυσθύμησα ❶ *act.* to be discouraged, break down HDT. 8.100.3 PLUT. *Tim.* 34.3 ❷ *mid.* to be sad *or* ill-humored EUR. *Med.* 91 *etc.* • *Ion. 3. sg.* δυσθυμέει HP. *Mul.* 1-2 174bis | *Ion. imper.* δυσθύμεε HDT. 8.100.3 | *Ion. ptc.* δυσθυμεόμενος DEMOCR. 286.

δυσθῡμία -ας, ἡ [δύσθυμος] discouragement, mistrust, sadness SOPH. *fr.* 663 EUR. *Suppl.* 696, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 666b ARISTOT. *Pr.* 954b 35 *etc.*

δυσθυμικός -ή -όν [δυσθυμία] melancholic, prey to ill humor *or* sadness ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 33.

δύσθῡμος -ον [δυσ-, θυμός] discouraged, sad, in bad humor SOPH. *El.* 218, 550 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.34 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 955a 17 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος • *adv.* δυσθύμως sadly: δ. ἔχειν to be sad *or* discouraged PLAT. *Phaed.* 85b POL. 1.87.1 = δ. διακεῖσθαι PLUT. *F.M.* 6.6 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον PLAT. *l.c.*

δυοῖ *dat. pl.*, *see* δύο.

δυσιατέω, *contr.* [δυσίατος] to be incurable PAEG. 3.18 (*pres. ptc.* -οῦντας).

δῡσίᾱτος -ον [δυσ-, ἰάομαι] difficult to cure, incurable, *also fig.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1103 (*lyr.*) EUR. *Med.* 520 PLAT. *Leg.* 916a *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος • *Ion.* -ίητος • *adv.* δυσιάτως in incurable manner GAL. 12.340.12 *etc.*

δύσιδρως -ωτος [δυσ-, ἱδρώς] that has difficulty sweating THPHR. *Sud.* 18.

δυσιερέω, *contr.* [δυσ-, ἱερόν] to sacrifice with unfavorable auspices PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 587c (*pres. ptc.*), *Caes.* 63.12 (*inf.*).

δῡσϊθάλασσος -ον [δύω, θάλασσα] that sinks in the sea, *of nets* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.38.1).

δύσικμος -ον [δυσ-, ἰκμάς] *medic.* that secretes sparsely, dry HP. *Mul.* 1.34 *etc.*

δῡσίμερος -ον [δυσ-, ἵμερος] that suffers unhappy desire (for love), tortuous, *of the pains of love* AP. 3.961, *al.* | tormented by love, *of pers.* NONN. *D.* 42.202, *al.*

δύσιππος -ον [δυσ-, ἵππος] not suitable for horses *or* cavalry XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.1, *Ag.* 1.15 PLUT. *Phil.* 14.10.

δῦσις -εως, ἡ [δύω] Ⓐ setting, *of sun and stars* HERACLIT. B 120 *etc.*; δ. ἰσημερινή sunset at the equinox CLEOM. 1.9; δ. τροπική sunset at the solstice STRAB. 2.4.7; δύσεις θεριναί summer sunsets CLEOM. 1.88; χειμερινή wintry POL. 3.37.5 (*pl.*) || *extens.* region of the setting sun, occident, west, *frequently pl.* THUC. 2.96.4, 3.78.4 (*sg.*) ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 18 POL. 1.42.5, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* hiding place, refuge OPP. 1.330.

Δύσις, ἡ Dysis, *female name* NONN. *D.* 41.284.

δυσίχνευτος -ον [δυσ-, ἰχνεύω] difficult to trace SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 32.

δῡσίωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἰόομαι] rust-resistant HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.3.5: *compar.* -ότερος).

δυσκαής -ές [δυσ-, καίω] that burns poorly *or* with difficulty PLUT. *Frig.* 952c.

δυσκαθαίρετος -ον [δυσ-, καθαιρέω] difficult to overthrow *or* beat down *or* conquer PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.6, *Mos.* 1.8 IOS. *B.I.* 2.418, 419.

δυσκάθαρτος -ον [δυσ-, καθαίρω] difficult to purify *or* cleanse PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 991b *etc.* || inexpiable, implacable ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1250; δ. Ἅιδου λιμήν inexpiable gate of Hades, *i.e.* that constantly demands more victims SOPH. *Ant.* 1284.

δυσκάθεκτος -ον [δυσ-, κατέχω] difficult to hold back, fiery, unruly XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.3 (*horses*), 4 (*men*) PLUT. *Nu.* 4.12 (*madness*) LUC. *Tim.* 29 (*wealth*) *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος.

δυσκάθοδος -ον [δυσ-, κάθοδος] difficult to descend CON. 35.1.

δυσκαμπής -ές [δυσ-, κάμπτω] difficult to bend PLUT. *QConv.* 650d ORIB. 9.19.2 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος.

δύσκαμπτος -ον CASS. 61 *etc.*, *see* δυσκαμπής.

δύσκαπνος -ον [δυσ-, καπνός] smoked, smoky AESCHL. *Ag.* 774 (*houses*) || producing an unpleasant smoke THPHR. *Pyr.* 72 *etc.*

δυσκαρτέρητος -ον [δυσ-, καρτερέω] difficult to bear PLUT. *Phoc.* 4.4, *al. etc.* • *adv.* δυσκαρτερήτως insupportable PORPH. *Marc.* 8 *etc.*

δυσκαταγωγός -όν [δυσ-, κατάγω] difficult to land *or* maneuver AN. *Stad.* 114 *etc.*

δυσκαταγώνιστος -ον [δυσ-, καταγωνίζομαι] difficult to fight *or* overcome *or* conquer POL. 15.15.8 DION. 3.7.2; δ. τῇ θεραπείᾳ non-compliant with the treatment LUC. *Abd.* 17 | difficult to rebut *or* refute DION. *Rh.* 8.3 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ δυσκαταγώνιστον impregnability CORN. 20.

δυσκατάθετος -ον *fl. for* δυσσυγκάθετος.

δυσκατακτος -ον [δυσ-, κατάγνυμι] difficult to shatter THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.4 *etc.*

δυσκατάληπτος -ον [δυσ-, καταλαμβάνω] difficult to grasp *or* understand DIOD. 1.3.8 MAUR. 5.10 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

δυσκαταληψία -ας, ἡ [δυσκατάληπτος] difficulty in understanding CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.458B *etc.*

δυσκατάλλακτος -ον [δυσ-, καταλλάσσω] difficult to modify *or* reconcile, intractable PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13d ATH. 14.625b.

δυσκατάλυτος -ον [δυσ-, καταλύω] difficult to destroy *or* beat down IOS. *B.I.* 4.193, 352 | difficult to bring to an end STRAB. 14.1.28 (*war*).

δυσκαταμάθητος -ον [δυσ-, καταμανθάνω] difficult to learn *or* understand ISOCR. 10.11 PLAT. *Pol.* 303d DION. *Thuc.* 9.9 || *compar.* -ότερος • *adv.* δυσκαταμαθήτως in manner difficult to understand; *with* ἔχειν to be difficult to understand ISOCR. 2.33.

δυσκαταμάχητος -ον [δυσ-, καταμάχομαι] difficult to defeat *or* conquer DIOD. 3.35.7 LIB. *Decl.* 34.4 (*fig.*) HLD. 4.7.1.

δυσκατανόητος -ον [δυσ-, κατανοέω] difficult to comprehend DIOD. 5.14.3, 13.35.3 PLUT. *Aud.* 47c.

δυσκατάνυκτος -ον [δυσ-, κατανύσσω] difficult to sting ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.460.

δυσκατάπαυστος -ον [δυσ-, καταπαύω] difficult to calm *or* mollify AESCHL. *Ch.* 470 (*grief*) EUR. *Med.* 109 (*soul*) PLUT. *Alex.* 31.3 (*pers.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

δυσκατάπεπτος -ον [δυσ-, καταπέσσω] difficult to digest THPHR. *C.P.* 1.14.4.

δυσκατάπληκτος -ον [δυσ-, καταπλήσσω] difficult to terrify *or* keep under subjugation POL. 1.67.4.

δυσκαταπολέμητος -ον [δυσ-, καταπολεμέω] difficult to conquer (*in war*) DIOD. 2.48.4.

δυσκατάπονητος -ον [δυσ-, καταπονέω] difficult to bring into effect *or* execute MAUR. 6.19 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.8 | *medic.* difficult to digest SOR. 3.32.1.

δυσκαταποσία -ας, ἡ [δυσκατάποτος] difficulty in drinking *or* swallowing AN. *Par.* 7.2.1 PHILUM. (AET.[1] 8.48).

δυσκαταποτέω, *contr.* [δυσκατάποτος] to have difficulty in swallowing HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5. 30. 12) *etc.*

δυσκατάποτος -ον [δυσ-, καταπίνω] difficult to drink *or* swallow ARISTOT. *Sens.* 443b 12 *etc.*

δυσκατάπρακτος -ον [δυσ-, καταπράσσω] difficult to accomplish XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.12 (*compar.* -ότερος).

δυσκατάρτιστος -ον [δυσ-, καταρτίζω] difficult to set in the right position HIPPIATR. 14.1.

δυσκατάσβεστος -ον [δυσ-, κατασβέννυμι] difficult to extinguish DIOD. 4.54.5 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 417b.

δυσκατάστατος -ον [δυσ-, καθίστημι] difficult to calm *or* remedy XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.43 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

δυσκατάσχετος -ον [δυσ-, κατάσχετος] difficult to check (*of hemorrhage*) AFRIC. *Cest.* 2.9.5 • *adv.* δυσκατασχέτως AFRIC. *Cest.* 2.9 *title.*

δυσκαταφρόνητος -ον [δυσ-, καταφρονέω] difficult to despise, not contemptible XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.42 (*compar.* -ότερος).

δυσκατεργασία -ας, ἡ [δυσκατέργαστος] indigestion AN. *Lond.* 6.10.

δυσκατέργαστος -ον [δυσ-, κατεργάζομαι] difficult to work STRAB. 17.1.33 *etc.* | difficult to carry out XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.7 | maturing with difficulty *or* slow to mature THPHR. *C.P.* 1.14.4 (*compar.*) | difficult to domesticate *or* tame AGATHAR. 76 (*superl.*) | difficult to beat down LUC. *Tyr.* 15 (*tyrant*) | difficult to digest, indigestible DIOSC.[2] 2.93 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος THPHR. *l.c.* | *superl.* -ότατος.

δυσκάτοπτος -ον [δυσ-, καθοράω] difficult to comprehend CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.61C.

δυσκατόρθωτος -ον [δυσ-, κατορθόω] difficult to reach (successfully) *or* obtain DEM.[2] 127 CHIO 15.3 (*compar.*) *etc.* | difficult to correct *or*

reunion LOX. *Ai.* 785 *compar.* -ότερος.

δυσκατούλωτος -ον [δυσ-, κατουλόω] resistant to scarring *or* healing DIOSC.[2] 3.81 AP[1] 42.

δυσκατοπτος -ον [δυσ-, κατοπτός] difficult to burn PAUL.EGIN. 6.68.5.

δυσκε δεν *see* δυσ-.

δυσκέλαδος -ον [δυσ-, κέλαδος] crashing tremendously with unhappy clamor *of* unlucky sound N. *Th.* 488 *Epit.* ÆSCHL. *Sept.* 867 *comm. of the Furies' cry* of malevolent language maligning HES. *Th.* 196 (*corr.*) EUR. *Ion* 1048 *Musgr.*

Δυσκελάδος -ου ὁ **Dyskelados**, *island in the Aegean* AP 4.565.

δυσκένωτος -ον [δυσ-, κενόω] difficult to empty *or* secrete GAL. 18(1).580 (*superl.* -ότατος).

δυσκέραστος -ον [δυσ-, κεράννυμι] difficult to mix *or* temper, unaccommodating PLUT. *Amat.* 754c, *Di.* 52.6.

δυσκερδής -ές [δυσ-, κέρδος] badly earned, ill-gotten OPP. 2.417.

δύσκερκος -ον [δυσ-, κέρκος] with twisted tail SCH. THEOCR. 2.58.

δυσκηδής -ές [δυσ-, κῆδος] full of preoccupations, sad, painful OD. 5.466 (*night*).

δύσκηλος -ον [δυσ-, κηλέω] difficult to care for, incultivable, *of land* ÆSCHL. *Eum.* 825 (*oth.* malevolent).

δυσκινησία -ας, ἡ [δυσκίνητος] difficulty moving HP. *Aph.* 3.17 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 780a 25, *al.* DIOD. 3.10.5, *al.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

δυσκίνησις -εως, ἡ [δυσκίνητος] tossing, shaking SOPHRON. *Mir.* 7 (87.3440B).

δυσκίνητος -ον [δυσ-, κινέω] difficult to move, slow-moving, *also fig.* PLAT. *Tim.* 56a ARISTOT. *P.A.* 686a 30 (*thought*) POL. 1.22.3 *etc.* | difficult to shift, that resists being moved ▸ πρός τι for *or* from sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 503d = ▸ ὑπό τινος ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250a 5 | resolute, firm PLUT. *Thes.* 36.6; τὸ δ. firmness PLUT. *F.M.* 1.5 | inflexible, inexorable AP 7.221.5 (*epith. of Hades*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *Dor.* -ώτος • *adv.* **δυσκινήτως** in an inflexible manner; *with* ἔχειν to be difficult to move ARISTOT. *Cael.* 294b 17 (*by winds*) | to be slow (to learn) PLAT. *Rp.* 503d.

δυσκλεής -ές [δυσ-, κλέος] inglorious, of bad reputation, infamous IL. 2.115 ÆSCHL. *Pr.* 241 (*spectacle*), *Pers.* 444 (*destiny*) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.53 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έέστατος • *epic acc. sg.* -κλέᾰ IL. *Lc.* = *neut. pl.* MAN.[1] 2.181 • *adv.* **δυσκλεῶς** ingloriously, without repute *or* honor SOPH. *El.* 1006 EUR. *Hel.* 993 PLUT. *Superst.* 169a.

δύσκλεια -ας, ἡ [δυσκλεής] lack of repute, faint praise DEMOSTH. 60.24 ‖ bad reputation, ignominy SOPH. *fr.* 188 THUC. 3.58.2 EUR. *Med.* 218 PLAT. *Leg.* 663a PLUT. *CMi.* 73.5 *etc.* | ἐπὶ δυσκλείᾳ to dishonor *or* put in a bad light SOPH. *Ai.* 143.

δυσκλεῶς *adv.*, *see* δυσκλεής.

δυσκληδόνιστος -ον [δυσ-, κληδών] ill-augured, deathly LUC. *Am.* 39.

δυσκληρέω, *contr.* [δύσκληρος] *aor. ptc.* δυσκληρήσας EUSTATH. 703.21; to be unfortunate PLAT. *Leg.* 690c *etc.*

δυσκλήρημα -ατος, τό [δυσκληρέω] bad fate, misfortune, infelicity POL. 30.20.9 DIOD. 32.22.

δυσκληρία -ας, ἡ [δύσκληρος] BAS. *Hom.* 8.5 *etc.*, *see* δυσκλήρημα.

δύσκληρος -ον [δυσ-, κλῆρος] unfortunate PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 61.

δυσκλήρωμα -ατος, τό [δυσκληρέω] misfortune TZ. *Sch. Hes.* 687.

δυσκλής *poet.* SIMIAS *Pel.* 6 (AP 15.22.6), *see* δυσκλεής.

δύσκλητος -ον [δυσ-, καλέω] notorious ATH. 3.100d

δύσκλυστος -ον [δυσ-, κλύω] HSCH., *see* δυσκλητος

δύσκολος -ον [δυσ-, κόλον] bad *or* harmful to the intestines PLUT. *Sanit. loca etc.* ‖ styptic PAUL.AEG. 1.44.

δυσκοινώνητος -ον [δυσ-, κοινωνέω] unsociable, difficult to share PLAT. *Rp.* 486b PLUT. *Demetr.* 33 (*power*).

δυσκοιτέω, *contr.* [δύσκοιτος] to be sick in bed, sleep badly HP. *I.M.* 10, *Acut.* 30.

δύσκοιτος -ον [δυσ-, κοίτη] that makes the bed unpleasant, that causes bad sleep ARISTAEN. 2.7.

δυσκολαίνω [δύσκολος] *impf.* ἐδυσκόλαινον ‖ *fut.* δυσκολανῶ ISOCR. 15.149 ‖ *aor.* ἐδυσκόλανα; to be constantly discontented, be morose *or* easily irritated ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 36 PLAT. *Phil.* 26d XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.8 *etc.*; οἱ σφόδρα δυσκολαίνοντες αὐτοῖς those who are violently annoyed with them PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 938c | to give trouble, provoke grief HP. *Prorrh.* 1.109 (*pres. ptc.*).

δυσκολέω [δύσκολος] to be unpropitious THEOD.[8] *epist.* 466.3 (*aor. ptc. gen. sg.* δυσκολήσαντος).

δυσκολία -ας, ἡ [δύσκολος] discontentment, moroseness, difficult temper ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 106 PLAT. *Rp.* 411c XEN. *Mem.* 3.12.6 | difficulty, *of things* DEMOSTH. 5.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281a 14 *etc.*

δυσκόλλητος -ον [δυσ-, κολλάω] difficult to stick on GAL. 11.124, *al.* | *fig.* poorly stuck on, disunited LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 11.

δυσκολόκαμπτος -ον [δύσκολος, κάμπτω] badly modulated, grating, excruciating, *of trills* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 971.

δυσκολόκοιτος -ον [δύσκολος, κοίτη] that makes the bed unpleasant, that precludes sleep ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 420.

δύσκολος -ον Ⓐ difficult to please, always discontented, morose, bad humored, irritable, *of pers. and things* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 942 EUR. *Bac.* 1251 (*old age*) PLAT. *Leg.* 649e (*soul*) *etc.* | troublesome, unpleasant HP. *Coac.* 1.38 (*fevers*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246b DEMOSTH. 18.176, *al. etc.* | picky (*eater*) ATH. 6.262a Ⓑ *extens.* difficult ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1001b 1, *al.* NT *Mark* 10.24, *al.* PLUT. *Comp. Cim. Luc.* 2.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.*: δ. μαθεῖν difficult to learn XEN. *Oec.* 15.10 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* δυσκόλως Ⓐ in fault-finding manner: *usu.* with ἔχειν *or* διακεῖσθαι to be ill-disposed PLAT. *Phaed.* 84e *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα *and* τι with respect to s.o. *or* sthg. ISOCR. 3.33 DEMOSTH. 19.132 *etc.* Ⓑ with trouble HP. *Epid.* 3.8 Ⓒ *extens.* with difficulty NT *Luke* 18.24 *etc.* | hardly, with effort PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 115f ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον.

δύσκολπος -ον [δυσ-, κόλπος] of unhappy womb AGATH. (AP 7.583.4).

δυσκόμιστος -ον [δυσ-, κομίζω] difficult to bear, intolerable SOPH. *Ant.* 1346 EUR. *H.F.* 1422.

δύσκοπος -ον [δυσ-, κόπτω] difficult to pound *or* crush DAMOCRA. (GAL. 13.636).

δυσκρᾱής -ές [δυσ-, κεράννυμι] immoderate, excessive OPP. 2.517 (*dat. sg.* -αέι).

δυσκρασία -ας, ἡ [δύσκρατος] bad mixture, bad temperament, perturbation, disturbance PLUT. *Di.* 2.4 (*of physical malaise*) *etc.* | perturbation, intemperance PLUT. *Alex.* 58.1 (*of climate*) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη MAN.[1] 4.543.

δυσκρατής -ές [δυσ-, κράτος] STOB. 3.33.10 (*superl.* -έστατος), *see* δυσκράτητος.

δυσκράτητος -ον [δυσ-, κρατέω] difficult to rule over, uncontrollable, undisciplined IOS. *A.I.* 19.243 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ δυσκράτητον insurmountable difficulty τῆς ἐπιβολῆς of an undertaking DIOD. 3.33.

δύσκρατος ον [δυσ-, κεράννυμι] badly mixed *or* tempered, insalubrious STRAB. 2.3.1 (*climate*) *etc.* • *adv.* δυσκράτως in insalubrious manner GAL. 10.518 *etc.*

δυσκρινής ές [δυσ-, κρίνω] difficult to discern, indistinct PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 922a AET.[1] 5.10.

δύσκριτος -ον [δυσ-, κρίνω] difficult to judge *or* recognize *or* interpret ÆSCHL. *Pr.* 458, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 949 PLAT. *Rp.* 433c *etc.* | obscure, dubious HP. *Aph.* 3.8, *Epid.* 3.12, *al. etc.* • *adv.* δυσκρίτως in dubious manner, obscurely ÆSCHL. *Pr.* 662a *etc.*; δ. ἔχειν to be in doubt ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1433.

δυσκρότως [δυσ-, κροτέω?] *adv.* (*dub. read.*) ill-disposed: δ. διακεῖσθαι to be in bad condition AN. *Lond.* 13.20, 19.29 (*conject.* δυσκράτως *pap.*), *cf.* εὔκροτος.

δύσκτητος -ον [δυσ-, κτάομαι] difficult to acquire *or* obtain POL. 3.32.1 CLEM. *Hom.* 17.3 *etc.*

δυσκυβέω, *contr.* [δυσ-, κύβος] to have bad luck in a game of dice ATH. 15.666d *etc.*

δυσκυλίστως [δυσ-, κυλίνδω] *adv.* rolling with difficulty PHILOSTR.[1] 10.19 (*conject.*).

δυσκύμαντος -ον [δυσ-, κυμαίνω] caused by rough waves, *of sickness* ÆSCHL. *Ag.* 653.

δυσκωφέω, *contr.* [δύσκωφος] *aor. inf.* δυσκωφῆσαι PHOT. *Lex.* α21; to be deaf LEON. (AP 7.731.3) *etc.*

δυσκωφία -ας, ἡ [δύσκωφος] deafness (*total*) DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.61.

δύσκωφος -ον [δυσ-, κωφός] hard of hearing, deaf HP. *Coac.* 193 ARISTOT. *Ins.* 459b 21 STRAB. 14.2.21 *etc.*

δυσλέαντος -ον [δυσ-, λεαίνω] difficult to pound *or* crush *or* grind ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 3.184).

δυσλείωτος -ον [δυσ-, λειόω] ASCLEP.[3] (GAL. 13.677), *see* δυσλέαντος.

δύσλεκτος -ον [δυσ-, λέγω] difficult to say ÆSCHL. *Pers.* 702.

δύσλεκτρος -ον [δυσ-, λέκτρον] of bad marriage SCH. SOPH. *El.* 492.

δυσλεπής -ές [δυσ-, λέπω] difficult to peel *or* skin NIC. *Al.* 271.

δύσληπτος -ον [δυσ-, λαμβάνω] difficult to catch *or* grasp, *also fig.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.185 LUC. *Anach.* 27 *etc.* | difficult to understand PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 17d, *al. etc.*

δυσλόγιστος -ον [δυσ-, λογίζομαι] one who calculates *or* reasons badly, inconsiderate SOPH. *Ai.* 40 | difficult to calculate PLUT. *Sollert.* 981e GAL. 18(2).631 *etc.*

δύσλοφος -ον [δυσ-, λόφος] heavy to carry, *usu. fig.* difficult to bear, intolerable, painful ÆSCHL. *Pr.* 931 (*fig.*) THGN. 848, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.46 *etc.* ‖ that bears the yoke poorly, intolerant AEL. *N.A.* 16.9 (*mules*) ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ÆSCHL. *Lc.* • *adv.* δυσλόφως intolerantly EUR. *Tr.* 303.

δύσλῡτος -ον [δυσ-, λύω] difficult to melt, insoluble ÆSCHL. *Pr.* 19 EUR. *Andr.* 121 (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ insoluble LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 12 *etc.* | difficult to refute AL. *in Metaph.* 223.2 • *adv.* δυσλύτως insolubly: δ. ἔχειν to be difficult to melt *or* unfasten XEN. *Oec.* 8.13.

δυσμᾰθέω, *contr.* [δυσμαθής] to barely recognize ÆSCHL. *Ch.* 225.

δυσμᾰθής -ές [δυσ-, μανθάνω] Ⓐ difficult to understand *or* recognize ÆSCHL. *Ag.* 1255 EUR. *Med.* 1196 | *subst. neut.* τὸ δυσμαθές the unknown: ἐς τὸ δ. toward the unknown EUR. *I.T.* 478 Ⓑ slow to learn, late PLAT. *Rp.* 358a PLUT. *Sollert.* 968c ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* δυσμαθῶς obtusely: δ. ἔχειν to be

slow to catch on PLAT. *Rp.* 494d

δυσμαθία -ας, ἡ [δυσμαθής] difficulty learning, obtuseness PLAT. *Rp.* 536d, *al. etc.* • *also* δύσ-

δυσμαθῶς *adv.*, *see* δυσμαθής

δυσμάλακτος -ον [δυσ-, μαλάσσω] difficult to calm *or* soften RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.22).

δυσμᾶνής -ές [δυσ-, μανός] difficult to rarefy, dense, thick THPHR. *H.P.* 7.5.2 (*water*).

δυσμάραντος -ον [δυσ-, μαραίνω] that barely withers, imperishable TRAG. 339.

δυσμαρής -ές [δυσ-, μαραίνω] difficult PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.119.

δυσμάσητος -ον [δυσ-, μασάομαι] difficult to chew GAL. 16.760.

δυσμάτωρ -ορος [δυσ-, μήτηρ] *Dor.* of a bad mother AESCHL. *Suppl.* 67.

δυσμάχέω, *contr.* [δύσμαχος] *aor. ptc.* δυσμαχήσας PLUT. *fr.* 157.114; to fight a difficult *or* desperate *or* fruitless battle: θεοῖσι against the gods SOPH. *Tr.* 492; ▸ πρός τι against sthg. PLUT. *Isid.* 371a | ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *QConv.* 661c.

δυσμαχής -ές [δύσμαχος] rebellious CYR.[1] *Ps.* 30.17.

δυσμαχητέον [δυσμαχέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to fight a hopeless fight SOPH. *Ant.* 1106.

δυσμάχητος -ον [δυσμαχέω] difficult to fight, pitted in relentless struggle LYR. *Chor.* 86.2 B (BACCHYL. *fr. dub.* 55.2).

δύσμαχος -ον [δυσ-, μάχομαι] difficult to combat, invincible, *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Pr.* 921 PLAT. *Leg.* 863b XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.10 *etc.*; δύσμαχα δ' ἐστὶ κρῖναι for it is difficult (*proper.* thwarted) to make a judgment AESCHL. *Ag.* 1561; κατενεχθῆναι πρὸς ἔρωτα δ. it is impossible to fight against capture by love HLD. 3.17.5 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

δύσμεικτος -ον [δυσ-, μείγνυμι] difficult to mix, not congenial PLAT. *Tim.* 35a • *also* -μικτος • *adv.* δυσμείκτως with difficulty mixing: δ. ἔχειν to be unsociable *or* asocial PLUT. *QConv.* 640d • *also* -μίκτως.

δυσμείλικτος -ον [δυσ-, μειλίσσω] difficult to soften *or* placate PLUT. *Vind.* 553a, *Art.* 19.7.

δυσμελῴδητος -ον [δυσ-, μελῳδέω] *mus.* difficult to insert into the melody THEON[2] p. 56 (*superl.* -ητότατος).

δυσμεναίνω [δυσμενής] to be adverse, hostile, indignant ▸ τινι toward s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Med.* 874 DEMOSTH. 18.217 *etc.* | ▸ τινος about sthg. APP. 8.60.

δυσμένεια -ας, ἡ [δυσμενής] aversion, hostility, animosity SOPH. *El.* 619, *al.* EUR. *Her.* 991 PLAT. *Rp.* 500c VT *2Macc.* 6.29 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ενίη.

δυσμενέων [δυσμενής] *only masc.* adverse, hostile OD. 2.72, *al.* • *only nom. sg. pl.* -έοντες.

δυσμενέως *Ion. adv.*, *see* δυσμενῶς.

δυσμενής -ές [δυσ-, μένος] adverse, hostile, malevolent, *of pers. and things* IL. 6.453, *al.* HDT. 3.82.2, 7.237.2 EUR. *Med.* 297, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1193 EUR. *Suppl.* 429 *etc.* = ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Ant.* 187 || *subst. pl.* οἱ δυσμενεῖς the enemy IL. 16.521 (δυσμενέεσσιν) AESCHL. *Sept.* 234, *al.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* δυσμενῶς adversely, hostilely, as an enemy PLAT. *Theaet.* 168b *etc.*; τῶν ὑπούλως καὶ δ. ἐχόντων of those who harbored a secret aversion PLUT. *Di.* 54.4 • *Ion.* -έως.

δυσμενίδης -ου, ὁ AEL. *V.H.* 3.7 *etc.*, *see* δυσμενής.

δυσμενικός -ή -όν [δυσμενής] adverse, *of things* POL. 6.7.8, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος POL. 15.3.1.

δυσμενῶς *adv.*, *see* δυσμενής.

δυσμέριστος -ον [δυσ-, μερίζω] difficult to divide *or* chew AET.[1] 9.23 (*dried fruit*).

δυσμεταβλησία -ας, ἡ [δυσμετάβλητος] difficulty of modifying *or* digesting SOR. 2.22.1 *etc.*

δυσμεταβλητος -ον [δυσ-, μεταβάλλω] difficult to modify HP. *Alim.* 38 | PLUT. *Luc.* 19.4 difficult to digest *or* assimilate AT. *Fr.* 199.5.

δυσμεταβόλως *adv.* [δυσμεταβολος] (GAL. 15.1007), *see* δυσμετάβλητος • *also* δυσμεταβλήτως in a way that is difficult to assimilate GAL. 13.1004

δυσμετάγωγος -ον [δυσ-, μεταγωγός] difficult to domesticate *or* tame APRIC. *Cest.* 1.6.21.

δυσμετάδοτος -ον [δυσ-, μεταδίδωμι] that distributes *or* makes partake with difficulty STRAB. 17.1.29 *etc.*

δυσμετάθετος -ον [δυσ-, μετατίθημι] difficult to shift *or* change PLUT. *Praec.* 799b *etc. of pers.* obstinate POL. 12.26d.5.

δυσμετακίνητος -ον [δυσ-, μετακινέω] difficult to move *or* change IOS. *A.I.* 16.403 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 288d *etc.* • *adv.* δυσμετακινήτως so as to be difficult to move AL.[6] 1.16 (1.579.27).

δυσμετάκλητος -ον [δυσ-, μετακαλέω] difficult to call back *or* cause to change habits GEOP. 19.2.13.

δυσμετακόμιστος -ον [δυσ-, μετακομίζω] difficult to transport CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.67B.

δυσμετάστρεπτος -ον [δυσ-, μεταστρέφω] difficult to divert *or* distract [GAL.] *Def.* 19.489.

δυσμεταχείριστος -ον [δυσ-, μεταχειρίζω] difficult to maneuver *or* treat PLAT. *Leg.* 808d (*pers.*) XEN. *Cyn.* 2.6 (*nets*) AEL. *N.A.* 4.44 (*animals*) *etc.* || *milit.* difficult to attack HDT. 7.236.2 (*fleet*) *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος.

δυσμέτρητος -ον [δυσ-, μετρέω] difficult to measure ANTIPHO[1] B 106 || *extens.* difficult to cross PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.15 (*sea*).

δυσμή -ῆς, ἡ [δύω] setting, *usu. pl.*, *of the sun and starts* HDT. 3.104.3 LYS. 1.39 *etc.* || *fig.* decline ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457b 25 DION. 4.79.3 SEXT. *P.* 3.66, *S.* 9.90 *etc.* || *extens.* region of the setting sun, occident, West HDT. 2.31, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 232 *etc.* • δυθμή CALLIM. *H.* 6.10.

δύσμηνις -ι [δυσ-, μῆνις] irate, indignant AP 9.69 *etc.*

δυσμηνίτης -ου, ὁ [δυσ-, μηνίτης] angry PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 159.

δυσμήνῖτος -ον [δύσμηνις] AP 7.141 *etc.*, *see* δύσμηνις.

δυσμήτηρ -ερος, ἡ [δυσ-, μήτηρ] bad mother OD. 23.97 (*voc.* δύσμητερ) LYC. 1174 *etc.*

δυσμηχάνέω, *contr.* [δυσμήχανος] to be in difficulty *or* in an impossible situation, *with inf.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1360.

δυσμήχάνος -ον [δυσ-, μηχανή] difficult (to accomplish) DIOG. 1.113 *etc.* || embarrassed THEM. *Or.* 10.208.18 || ill-intentioned, malignant, *of pers. and things* OPP. 3.404 NONN. *D.* 35.273, *al.* • *Dor.* δυσμάχανος • *adv.* δυσμηχάνως with difficulty CYR.[1] *Io.* 3.33.27.

δυσμιγής -ες [δυσ-, μείγνυμι] mingled with difficulty SCH. CALLIM. (*SH* 251.25.)

δυσμικός -ή -όν [δυσμή] occidental STRAB. 2.1.32, *al.* HLD. 8.15.1 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος STRAB. *l.c.*

δυσμικτ- *see* δυσμεικτ-.

δυσμίμητος -ον [δυσ-, μιμέομαι] difficult to imitate DIOD. 1.61.2 LUC. *Alex.* 20 *etc.* || *subst. neut.* τὸ δυσμίμητον inimitability PLUT. *CMi.* 8.5.

δυσμίσητος -ον [δυσ-, μισέω] much hated, hateful LYC. 841.

δυσμνημόνευτος -ον [δυσ-, μνημονεύω] difficult to remember ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416b 22 DIOD. 1.3.4 PLUT. *Pyth.* 408b || having difficulty remembering, forgetful PLAT. *Tim.* 74e (*compar.* -ότερος).

δυσμογέω [δυσ-, μογέω] to be afflicted, anguished LYR. *A.* (*SLG* 458 i 3).

δυσμοιρία *see* δυσμορία.

δυσμόρέω [δυσμορος] to be unfortunate, wretched, miserable, unhappy, *of pers.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 1067 (*lyr.*) EUR. *Hec.* 1 (*lyr.*) *etc.* • *also* δύσ-

δυσμορία -ας, ἡ [δυσμορος] misfortune, wretchedness, misery, unhappiness AESCHL. *Pers.* 1067 (*lyr.*) EUR. *Hec.* 1 (*lyr.*) *etc.* • *also* δύσ-

δύσμορος -ον [δυσ-, μόρος] wretched, miserable, unhappy, *of pers.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 1067 (*lyr.*) EUR. *Hec.* 1 (*lyr.*) *etc.* • *also* δύσ-

δυσμορφία -ας, ἡ [δύσμορφος] deformity HDT. 6.61.3 PHILOD. *Mort.* 27.30 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

δύσμορφος -ον [δυσ-, μορφή] deformed, ugly EUR. *Hel.* 1204 PLUT. *QConv.* 620a *poet.* LYC. 692.

δύσμουσος -ον [δυσ-, Μοῦσα] not beloved by the Muses, *of the aulos* HONEST. *AP* 9.216.5.

δυσμόχλευτος -ον [δυσ-, μοχλεύω] difficult to remove AET.[1] 3.35 SIMP. *in Cat.* 236.27.

δυσνίκητος -ον [δυσ-, νικάω] difficult to conquer PLUT. *Comp. Pel. Marc.* 2.1 DCASS. 43.28.1 MELEAG. 5.179.9 (*of Eros*) *etc.*

Δυσνίκητος -ου, ὁ Dysniketos, *male name* DEMOSTH. 46.13 *etc.*

δύσνιπτος -ον [δυσ-, νίζω] difficult to wash *or* wipe out SOPH. *Tr.* 683.

δύσνῖφος -ον [δυσ-, νίφα] snow-covered, snowy NONN. *D.* 2.685 *etc.* || cold, wintry NONN. *D.* 3.210, *al.*

δυσνοέω, *contr.* [δύσνοος] to be adverse *or* hostile, to wish ill: ▸ τινι (to) s.o. VT *3Macc.* 3.24 PLUT. *Cic.* 38.5.

δυσνόητος -ον [δυσνοέω] difficult to comprehend DIOG. 9.13 NT *2Pet.* 3.16 *etc.*

δύσνοια -ας, ἡ [δύσνοος] aversion, hostility, malevolence SOPH. *El.* 654 EUR. *Hec.* 973 PLAT. *Theaet.* 151d *etc.*

δυσνομία -ας, ἡ [δύσνομος] bad legislation HES. *Th.* 230 (*personif.*) SOL. 3.32 • *Ion.* -ίη.

δύσνομος -ον [δυσ-, νόμος] iniquitous NICOD.[1] AP 6.316.2).

δύσνοος -ον, *contr.* **δύσνους** -ουν [δυσ-, νόος] malevolent, hostile, bearing ill will EUR. *I.T.* 350 *etc.* ▸ *with dat.* SOPH. *Ant.* 212 THUC. 2.60.6 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τι XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.2.

δύσνοστος -ον [δυσ-, νόστος] from which there is no return EPIGR. 4.54 • δ. νόστος unlucky *or* deathly return EUR. *Tr.* 75 (*v.l.*).

δυσνουθέτητος -ον [δυσ-, νουθετέω] difficult to admonish *or* correct MEN. *Georg.* 78.

δύσνους -ουν *see* δύσνοος.

δυσνύμφευτος -ον [δυσ-, νυμφεύω] ill-wedded, *of earth* CRINAG. (AP 7.401.7).

δύσνυμφος -ον [δυσ-, νύμφη] ill-wed *or* betrothed, *of a woman* EUR. *I.T.* 216, *Tr.* 144 (*lyr.*).

δύσξενος -ον [δυσ-, ξένος] inhospitable POLL. 9.22.

δυσξήραντος -ον [δυσ-, ξηραίνω] resistant to drying out THPHR. *C.P.* 1.4.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 627d *etc.*

δύσξυ- *Att.*, *see* δυσσυ-.

δύσογκος -ον [δυσ-, ὄγκος] very *or* overly heavy PLUT. *Aem.* 12.11.

δυσόδευτος -ον [δυσ-, ὁδεύω] difficult to traverse APP. 11.21.

δυσοδέω, *contr.* [δύσοδος] to march with difficulty, make slow progress PLUT. *Pyr.* 32.6 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.19.3 || *fig.* to proceed *or* function with difficulty, *of the respiratory apparatus* PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 126.

δυσοδία -ας, ἡ [δύσοδος] difficulty of a march *or* road APP. 11.21 *etc.* || *fig.* difficulty PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 448a PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 183, *al.*

δυσοδμ- *see* δυσοσμ-.

δύσοδοπαίπᾶλος -ον [δύσοδος, παίπαλα] with impassable street, lacking escape route AESCHL. *Eum.* 387 (*fig.*).

δυσεκβίαστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκβιάζω] hard to pass through impracticable THEOC. 1.105.5 *etc.*

δυσεκκλᾶ [δυσ-, κλάω *or* ἐκκλάω] HSCH. ● *act.* to be afflicted, groan AESCHI. 40. 1316 (*edd.* to tremble) FUR. *Rh.* 734 ● *mid.* to be afraid, fear FUR. *Rh.* 805.

δυσοίκητος -ον [δυσ-, οἰκέω] difficult to live in, uninhabitable HP. *Aër* 10 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.21.

δυσοικονόμητος -ον [δυσ-, οἰκονομέω] difficult to administrate *subst. neut.* τὸ δυσοικονόμητον difficulty in administration ARTEMID. 2.58 | difficult to digest, indigestible DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.59a) XENOCR. 79.

δυσοιμος -ον [δυσ-, οἶμος] of unlucky *or* sad outcome AESCHI. *Ch.* 945 (*edd.* gloomy, sad).

δυσοινος -ον [δυσ-, οἶνος] yielding bad wine POLL. 6.21.

δυσοιστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐσθω: see δυσφερής] difficult to bear, intolerable HP. *Mul.* 2.181 AESCHL. *Pr.* 880 *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 508 *al. etc.*

δυσοιτέω *contr.* [δυσοιτος -ον] to suffer ill PHRYN. *Com.* 7 p. 82.

δυσοιωνιστος -ον [δυσ-, οἰωνίζομαι] ill-augured PHLEGON *Trall.* 1 *etc.* (*fam.* of DIOCLES 40.29.9).

δυσοκκα *contr.* [δυσ-, ὄσσε] *aor.* δυσόκκαμον to suffer from weakness of vision HIPPIATR. 2.80[C] *etc.*

δυσοκκος [δυσ-, ὄσσε] *adv.* δυσοκκα grudgingly MANETHO 3.[2] (FGH. 609.[2]).

δυσολκάς -ον [δυσ-, ὁλκάς] slow ships *or* sails; with difficulty PALLAD. 5.[2].

δυσομβρος -ον [δυσ-, ὄμβρος] of unfavorable rain, violent; rain δέλτοι arrows = showers SOPH. *Ant.* 358.

δυσομίλητος -ον [δυσ-, ὁμιλέω] awkward company, antisocial HIEROCL. 59.20 (STOB. 4.27.20.18) *etc.*

δυσόμιλος -ον [δυσ-, ὁμιλος], *see* δυσομίλητος ‖ *subst. neut.* τὸ δυσόμιλον unsociableness PLUT. *Demetr.* 42.1 ‖ deathly companion, *of the Erinyes* AESCHL. *Ag.* 746.

δυσόμματος -ον [δυσ-, ὄμμα] unseeing (= dead) AESCHL. *Eum.* 382.

δυσόμοιος -ον [δυσ-, ὅμοιος] dissimilar STRATT. 65 *etc.*

δυσόνειρος -ον [δυσ-, ὄνειρος] full of bad dreams PLUT. *Anal. post.* 15b (*sleep*) ‖ that causes bad dreams PLUT. *QConv.* 734e (*foods*) DIOSC.[2] 2.105.

δύσοπτος -ον [δυσ-, ὁράω] difficult to see GAL. *Sim.* 1.5[6.17] | *subst.* τὸ δύσοπτον obscurity POL. 18.21.2.

δυσοπτος -ας, ἡ [δυσόπτος] weak vision RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.15).

δυσόπτος -ον [δυσ-, ὄσσε] difficult to see XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.40 *etc.* ● ἐν τῇ δυσοπτίᾳ in the hindmost fields XEN. *Hipparch.* 4.16 | painful to see, horrible APP. 6.40.

δυσοργησια -ας, ἡ [δυσόργητος] attack of anger HP. *Hum.* 3.

δυσόργητος -ον [δυσ-, ὀργή] choleric, irascible, irritable PLUT. *Phil.* 11.3 ‖ *Lacon.* 11.22 *etc.* ● *adv.* δυσοργήτως angrily DIOGN. 6.47.4.

δυσορης -ες, ἡ, ὁ [δυσ-, ὄρος] HSCH. *Mil.* VAL. IV 11[1], *see* δυσορμος.

δυσορκος -ον [δυσ-, ὅρκος] perjured, *fig.* *anon.* *Ph.* 327 *etc.* ● δυσόρκων ἡμαρ ἔφυν I. 1168.

δυσορεξία -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, ὄρεξις] lack of appetite GAL. 7.168.

δυσόρμενος -ον [δυσ-, ὁρμίζω] difficult to debouch ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 356b 24, *al.* ‖ difficult to define DION. *Din.* 5.1 (*of style*).

δυσόρμητος -ον [δυσ-, ὁρμίζω] POLL. 1.101, *see* δύσορμος.

δύσορμος -ον [δυσ-, ὅρμος] difficult to moor in, unsafe harbor AESCHL. *Pers.* 448 PLUT. *Caes.* 58.10 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ δύσορμα places difficult to anchor XEN. *Cyn.* 10.7 | that makes mooring difficult *or* impedes mooring AESCHI. *Ag.* 194 (*winds*).

δύσορνις -ιθος [δυσ-, ὄρνις] ill-augured, with unfavorable auspices AESCHL. *Sept.* 838 EUR. *Hipp.* 759 PLUT. *Mar.* 43 *etc.*

δυσόρφνιος -ον [δυσ-, ὀρφνη] dark, gloomy, murky EUR. *Ph.* 325 (*lyr.*).

δυσοσμία -ας, ἡ [δύσοσμος] bad odor, stench, fetor SOPH. *Ph.* 876 LUC. *Nav.* 29 *etc.*

δύσοσμος -ον [δυσ-, ὀσμή] evil-smelling, malodorous, fetid HDT. 3.112 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 908b 29 *etc.* ‖ difficult to smell, odorless XEN. *Cyn.* 5.8 (*earth*) ‖ that has little smell ARISTOT. *Ins.* 450b 22 ‖ *bot.* τὸ δ. caladium (*see* σκόρδιον) DIOSC.[2] 3.114 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ● *Ion.* δυσοδμος.

δυσοὐλωτος -ον [δυσ-, οὐλόω] difficult to scar over AL.[6] 4.1 (2.150.21).

δυσουρέω *contr.* [δυσουρία] *aor.* to suffer from retention of urine RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.7) *etc.* ‖ *mid.* = *act.* HP. *Vict.* 2.54 ● *Ion.* 3 *sg.* δυσουρέει HP. *Morb.* 2.5 ARET. *SA.* 2.4.9, *mid.* 2.39 ΔΥΣΟΥΡΕΕΤΑΙ HP. *Int.* 18 GAL. 15.886.

δυσουρια -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, οὖρον] difficulty of urination, retention of urine HP. *Aph.* 3.31 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 868b PLUT. *QConv.* 730c *etc.*

δυσουριασις -εως, ἡ [δυσουρέω] ARISTOPH.[2] 1.163.5 *etc.*, *see* δυσουρια.

δυσουρικος *contr.* [δυσουρια] *aor. inf.* δυσουρῆσαι HIPPIATR. 39.10[C] DIOSC.[2] 1.33 HIPPIATR. 30.4, *see* δυσουρια.

δυσουριστος -ον [δυσ-, οὐρίζω] driven by ill-blowing winds, unlucky, fatal SOPH. *O.T.* 1315 (*fig.*).

δυσόφθαλμος -ον [δυσ-, ὀφθαλμός] horrible to see TELEST. 1.3.

δυσπαθεια -ας, ἡ [δυσπαθής] profound affliction PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 112b ‖ insensitivity to pain, resistance, steadfastness PLUT. *QConv.* 666b, *al. etc.* ‖ insensitivity AL. *Pr.* 1.39.

δυσπαθέω, *contr.* [δυσπαθής] *aor. ptc.* δυσπαθήσας; to suffer deeply, have an adverse fate MOSCH. 4.84 NIC. *Th.* 381 ‖ to be in an ugly situation POL. 29.7.4 ‖ to bear malice, be intolerant ▸ ἐπί τινι of sthg. PLUT. *Profect.* 77e = ▸ ἔν τινι PLUT. *Aem.* 36.2 = ▸ πρός τι PLUT. *Per.* 33.5 | δ. εἰ to disdain the fact that PLUT. *Caes.* 38.7 ● *poet. ptc.* δυσπαθέων.

δυσπαθής -ές [δυσ-, πάθος] having strong feelings, overly sensitive PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102d ‖ difficult to move, insensitive, impassive PLUT. *Catoh.* 454c, *QConv.* 652c LUC. *Anach.* 24 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

δυσπαλάμως -ον [δυσ-, πάλαμος] fraught, steep, impervious, impracticable AESCHIL. 190 (*dub.: runner*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.26 (*waves*) NIC. *Th.* 105 *etc.* | shaggy, hirsute OPP. 2.369.

δυσπάλαιστος -ον [δυσ-, παλαίω] hard to fight against, ineluctable, inevitable AESCHL. *Ch.* 692, *Suppl.* 468 EUR. *Suppl.* 1108, * Al.* 889 *etc.* ‖ irresistible, invincible XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.18 ‖ incapable at wrestling PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 40.

δυσπάλαμος -ον [δυσ-, πάλαμη] against which it is hard to struggle *or* resist AESCHL. *Eum.* 648 (*tricks*) ‖ difficult to beat TZ. (I. *Iliad.*) ● *adv.* δυσπαλάμως without being able to resist: εἰ γάρ δ. ὄλοιο may you die unable to defend yourself! AESCHL. *Suppl.* 897.

δυσπάλη -ές [δυσ-, πάλη] hard to fight against, irresistible AESCHL. *Eum.* 559 (*eddy*) ‖ difficult PSEUD. *O.* 9.23, *al. etc.* ‖ perilous, harmful AP. 4.52 ‖ obstinate NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 3.

δυσπαράβλητος -ον [δυσ-, παραβάλλω] incomparable PLUT. *Ant.* 27.3.

δυσπαραβοήθητος -ον [δυσ-, παραβοηθέω] difficult to help POL. 5.22.7.

δυσπαράβουλος -ον [δυσ-, παρά, βουλή] difficult to persuade, stubborn AESCHL. *Suppl.* 108 (*lyr.*).

δυσπαράγγελτος -ον [δυσ-, παραγγέλλω] difficult to enunciate *or* determine POL. 12.25[1].7 (*opportunity*).

δυσπαράγραφος -ον [δυσ-, παραγράφω] difficult to define *or* establish POL. 16.12.10, *al. etc.*

δυσπαράγωγος -ον [δυσ-, παράγω] difficult to divert POL. 1.8.10.

δυσπαραδεκτέω, *contr.* [δυσπαράδεκτος] to accept *or* admit grudgingly ORIG. *Io.* 2.29.179.

δυσπαράδεκτος -ον [δυσ-, παραδέχομαι] difficult to admit SEXT. *S.* 9.42 *etc.* ‖ one who admits grudgingly SOR. 4.10.1 *etc.* ● *adv.* δυσπαραδέκτως: δ. ἔχειν to be skeptical POL. 12.4.7 *etc.*

δυσπαράθελκτος -ον [δυσ-, παραθέλγω] difficult to mitigate, that is soothed with difficulty AESCHL. *Suppl.* 986.

δυσπαραίτητος -ον [δυσ-, παραιτέομαι] inexorable, implacable AESCHL. *Pr.* 34 POL. 30.31.13 PLUT. *CMi.* 1.5, *al.* ‖ difficult to refute PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 531d, *al.*

δυσπαρακάλεστος -ον [δυσ-, παρακαλέω] inexorable, implacable IOS. *A.I.* 16.5.4 (151) SCH. IL. 1.225c *etc.*

δυσπαρακολούθητος -ον [δυσ-, παρακολουθέω] difficult to follow *or* understand MEN. *fr.* 380 DION. *Isae.* 14.4, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.12.10 *etc.* ‖ following with difficulty, slow-witted MAUR. 5.5 (*compar.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ητότερος.

δυσπαρακόμιστος -ον [δυσ-, παρακομίζω] difficult to transport PLUT. *Demetr.* 19.4 | πλοῦς δ. difficult navigation POL. 3.61.2.

δυσπαραμύθητος -ον [δυσ-, παραμυθέομαι] difficult to calm PLAT. *Tim.* 69d PLUT. *Mar.* 45.11 ‖ inconsolable IOS. *A.I.* 2.208 (*misfortune*) *etc.*

δυσπαράπειστος -ον [δυσ-, παραπείθω] difficult to dissuade ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809a 35 (*compar.* -ότερος).

δυσπαράπλευστος -ον [δυσ-, παραπλέω] difficult *or* dangerous to skirt (while sailing) STRAB. 16.4.18.

δυσπαράπλους -ουν DIOD. 3.44.4, *see* δυσπαράπλευστος.

δυσπαραποίητος -ον [δυσ-, παραποιέω] difficult to counterfeit GAL. 14.52 *etc.*

δυσπαραστάτως [δυσ-, παρίστημι] *adv.* in obscure manner ORIG. *Io.* 13.54.367.

δυσπαρατήρητος -ον [δυσ-, παρατηρέω] difficult to observe ANTIG. 126 PORPH. *Abst.* 3.4.

δυσπαράτρεπτος -ον [δυσ-, παρατρέπω] difficult to seduce POLL. 8.10.

δυσπάρευνος -ον [δυσ-, πάρευνος] of unlucky couch, deathly, fatal SOPH. *Tr.* 791 (*bed*).

δυσπαρηγόρητος -ον [δυσπαρήγορος] difficult to calm IOS. *A.I.* 16.206 *etc.* ‖ inconsolable PLUT. *Adul.* 74e *etc.*

δυσπαρήγορος -ον [δυσ-, παρήγορος] implacable, inexorable AESCHL. *Eum.* 384.

δυσπάρθενος -ον [δυσ-, παρθένος] unfortunate virgin CHRISTOD. (AP 2.197) | cruel virgin NONN. *D.* 16.324, *al.*

δύσπαρις -ιδος, ὁ [δυσ-, Πάρις] unfortunate *or* deathly Paris IL. 3.31[1], *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 27.1 *etc.*

δυσπάρητος -ον [δυσ-, πάρειμι] difficult to cross XEN. *An.* 4.1.25 (*v.l.*).

δυσπάροδος -ον [δυσ-, πάροδος] difficult to access ATH. 15.682d.

δυσπαροξύνομαι [δυσ-, παροξύνω] to have a violent attack of fever AL.[6] *Febr.* 2 (1.314.14) (*aor. inf. pass.* δυσπαροξυνθῆναι).

δυσπάτητος -ον [δυσ-, πατέω] difficult to walk on LUC. *Pod.* 227 (*street*).

δύσπαυστος -ον [δυσ-, παύω] difficult to make stop *or* to calm GAL. 1.334.

δυσπείθεια -ας, ἡ [δυσπειθής] disobedience, insubordination APP. 13.48.

δυσπειθέω, *contr.* [δυσπειθής] *aor. ptc.* δυσπειθήσας EUSTATH. 981.58; to be refractory, disobey POXY. 44.6 (ICR) GAL. 13.597 *etc.*

δυσπειθής -ές [δυσ-, πείθω] difficult to persuade PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271b ‖ disobedient, undisciplined PLAT. *Leg.* 880a XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.3 (*dogs*) PLUT. *Sanit.* 127a *etc.* ‖ difficult to believe PHILOD. *D.* 3.12.39 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* δυσπειθῶς intolerantly PLUT. *Galb.* 25.7 ‖ with difficulty, barely HERO *Bel.* 75.9.

δυσπειθῶς *adv., see* δυσπειθής.

δυσπειρία -ης, ἡ [δυσ-, πεῖρα] *Ion.* difficulty in experimenting HP. *Hum.* 1.

δυσπειστέω, *contr.* [δύσπειστος] to not believe TZ. *Hist.* 7.30 (*aor. ptc.* δυσπειστήσας).

δύσπειστος -ον [δυσ-, πείθω] difficult to persuade, obstinate ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1151b 6 PLUT. *CMI* 1.8 (*subst. neut.*) *etc.* ‖ disobedient XEN. *Hipparch.* 1.23 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* δυσπείστως (δυσπίστως *codd.*) without being persuaded: *3. fyer* to be incredulous ISOCR. 4.18.

δυσπλάστος -ον [δυσ-, πελάζω] difficult *or* dangerous to approach SOPH. *fr.* 924 (*codd.*).

δύσπεμπτος -ον [δυσ-, πέμπω] difficult to send away *or* chase AESCHL. *Ag.* 1190.

δυσπέμφελος -ον [δυσ-, πέμφελ?] tempestuous, gusty, *of the sea* IL. 16.748 HES. *Th.* 440 | ναυτιλίη δ. tempestuous crossing HES. *Op.* 618 | δ. αὔρη tempestuous wind NONN. *D.* 2.550 ‖ *fig.* crude, ill educated, intractable HES. *Op.* 722 MAX. 88.

δυσπενθέω, *contr.* [δυσπενθής] to be gravely afflicted PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 106a.

δυσπενθής -ές [δυσ-, πένθος] causing affliction, painful, horrendous PIND. *P.* 12.10, *al. etc.* ‖ very regrettable OPP. 4.261 ◆ *adv.* δυσπενθῶς painfully SCH. PIND. *P.* 12.5.2.

δυσπεπτέω, *contr.* [δύσπεπτος] *act.* to have difficulty digesting DIOSC.[2] 5.6, *al. etc.* ‖ *pass.* to be digested with difficulty DIOSC.[2] 4.82.

δύσπεπτος -ον [δυσ-, πέπτω] difficult to cook *or* digest *or* assimilate PLAT. *Tim.* 89a ARISTOT. *GA.* 776a 12, *al. etc.* ‖ uncooked, immature NIC. *Al.* 297 (*v.l.*) *etc.* (*also medic.*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* δυσπέπτως in manner difficult to digest GAL. 11.852.3.

δυσπεραίωτος -ον [GALLISTH.] 3.10, *see* δυσπέρατος.

δυσπέρατος -ον [δυσ-, περάω] difficult to cross *or* overcome EUR. *Med.* 646 (*fig.*) STRAB. 4.6.6, 15.1.26 (*compar.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ατότερος.

δυσπεριάγωγος -ον [δυσ-, περιάγω] difficult to make spin ARR. *Tact.* 16.8.

δυσπεριαίρετος -ον [δυσ-, περιαιρέω] difficult to peel *or* skin THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.1.

δυσπεριγένητος -ον [δυσ-, περιγίγνομαι] difficult to overcome PHIL.[4] *Somn.* 2.8.

δυσπερίγραφος -ον [δυσ-, περιγράφω] difficult to treat *or* develop (completely) SOR. 2.9.1.

δυσπερίκτητος -ον [δυσ-, περικτάομαι] unable to acquire (goods) *or* make a fortune *P.* 22 (48.22), *al.*

δυσπερίληπτος -ον [δυσ-, περιλαμβάνω] difficult to surround *or* encircle *or* embrace ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330b 9 POSID. 126 STRAB. 13.1.21 *etc.* ‖ difficult to take STRAT.[2] (AP 12.200.1) (*times*) PLUT. *Galb.* 27d (*severed head*) ‖ *fig.* difficult to include together (*in a single treatise*) DIOD. 1.3.4.

δυσπερινόητος -ον [δυσ-, περινοέω] difficult to conceive *or* understand PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 164.

δυσπεριόριστος -ον [δυσ-, περιορίζω] difficult to define RH. 8.421.

δυσπερίτρεπτος -ον [δυσ-, περιτρέπω] difficult to shift GAL. *U.P.* 3.9 (1.157.10), 11.15 (2.162.8 *compar.*) *al.* ◆ *adv.* δυσπεριτρέπτως in manner difficult to shift GAL. 18(1).491.

δυσπερίφυκτος -ον [δυσ-, περιφύγω] difficult to chill DIOSC.[2] 1.30 *etc.*

δυσπετέω, *contr.* [δυσπετής] *impf.* (ἀπ)εδυσπέτουν ‖ *fut.* (ἀπο)δυσπετήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδυσπέτησα; to have a bad outcome, be unfortunate L. *Sud. etc.*

δυσπετέως *Ion. adv., see* δυσπετής.

δυσπέτημα -ατος, τό [δυσπετέω] misfortune VT *2Macc.* 5.20.

δυσπετής -ές [δυσ-, πίπτω] that has a bad *or* difficult outcome, uncomfortable, difficult SOPH. *Al.* 1046 ◆ *adv.* δυσπετῶς with difficulty HDT. 3.107.2 HP. *Morb.* 1.22. *al.* ARSTOT. *Pr.* 752 *etc.* ◆ *Ion.* -έως.

δυσπετῶς *adv., see* δυσπετής.

δυσπεψία -ας, ἡ [δύσπεπτος] difficult digestion, indigestion *Mac.* 180 *Chr. Hg. Gall.* – 68 *etc.*

δυσπήμαντος -ον [δυσ-, πημαίνω] causing pain, grievous, ruinous AESCHL. *Eum.* 681.

δυσπιθής -ές [δυσ-, πίθος] ended, equalled barrel O.C. 1597 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 858.

δυσπιστέω, *contr.* [δύσπιστος] *impf.* ἐδυσπίστουν | *fut.* δυσπιστήσω PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 593a ‖ *aor.* ἐδυσπίστησα; to disbelieve, distrust ◆ *with dat.* PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 593a.

δυσπιστία -ας, ἡ [δύσπιστος] incredulity HIST.[1] 7.217 *etc.*

δύσπιστος -ον [δυσ-, πίστις] difficult to believe PALAEPH. 30 DCHR. 32.64 PALL. *L.* 17(43.6) | devoid of hope HELIOD. (ATH. 7.297a) ◆ *adv.* δυσπίστως without believing; *with ἔχειν* to be incredulous *or* distrustful PLAT. *Eryx.* 405b (*contr. to* δυσπιστοῦσι).

δύσπλανος -ον [δυσ-, πλάνη] miserably wandering, unhappy AESCHL. *Pr.* 608, 900.

δύσπλητος -ον [δυσ-, πλήσσω] difficult to strike SIMP. *in Cat.* 247.7.

δυσπλήρωτος -ον [δυσ-, πληρόω] difficult to fill POLL. 9.21.

δυσπλοέω, *contr.* [δύσπλοος] *fut.* δυσπλοήσω HEPH.[1] *epit.* p. 23.27; to have a difficult sailing BAS. *Hom.* 14.4.

δυσπλοΐα -ας, ἡ [δύσπλοος] difficult sailing STRAB. 1.2.31, 16.4.23 PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 150, *Somn.* 1.150 ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.690.2) ◆ *Ion.* -ίη.

δύσπλοος -ον, *contr.* δύσπλους -ον [δυσ-, πλοῦς] difficult to sail, dangerous for ships GAMET. (AP 9.275.1) *etc.*

δύσπλυτος -ον [δυσ-, πλύνω] difficult to wash HP. *Mul.* 2.122.

δυσπλοῦς -ουν, *contr.* δύσπλους -ουν [δυσ-, πλοῦς] difficult to sail, dangerous for ships GAMET. (AP 9.275.1) *etc.*

δυσπλοῦς *contr.* δυσπλόος.

δυσπνέω, *contr.* [δυσ-, πνέω] to have difficulty breathing GAL. 18(1).1112 *v.l.* ‖ *impf.* ἐδυσπνεόμην | *fut.* δυσπνεήσω GAL. 7.656 ‖ *aor.* ἐδυσπνόησα; to have difficulty breathing ARIST. *SA* 2.11.1 HIPPIATR. 27.2 *etc.* ‖ to emit a bad smell HP. *Prog.* 20.

δυσπνόησις -ον [δυσπνοέω] that has difficulty breathing HP. *Aud.* 38 (*dub.*).

δύσπνοια -ας, ἡ [δύσπνοος] difficulty breathing, shortness of breath XEN. *Cyn.* 9.20 ARIST. *SA* 1.9.2 *etc.* ‖ contrary winds SCH. AR. 4 *inscr.*

δυσπνοιάω *Ion., see* δυσπνοέω.

δύσπνοος -ον [δύσπνοια] having difficulty breathing, suffering shortness of breath DIOSC.[2] 4.174 *v.l.* *etc.*

δύσπνους -ουν, *contr.* δύσπνους -ουν [δυσ-, πνοή] having difficulty breathing, breathless, gasping HP. *Prog.* 15 SOPH. *Ant.* 424 *etc.* ‖ difficult *or* burdensome to breathe THPHR. *Pyr.* 24 (*air*) ‖ blowing contrarily *of winds* SOPH. *Ant.* 488 (*hyp.*) ◆ δύσπνοι ἐπνέομεν we breathed *or* were breathing with difficulty *or* scarcely HDT. *Al.* 572 (*breath*) | *compar.* -ότερος.

δυσπόλεμος -ον [δυσ-, πόλεμος] (on whom it is difficult *or* impossible to make war [used to fight against, invincible AESCHL. *Suppl.* 646 ISOCR. 4.78 DEMOSTH. 4.4 *etc.*

δυσπολιάρατος -ον [δυσ-, πολιορκέω] difficult to storm, impregnable XEN. *Hel.* 2.8.5 POL. 5.34 VT *2Macc.* 12.21 JOS. *A.J.* 2.249 *etc.* | *compar.* -ότερος.

δυσπολίτευτος -ον [δυσ-, πολιτεύω] unsuitable for public affairs PLUT. *Di.* 32.5.

δυσπολιτεύω *see* δυσπολίτευτος.

δυσπονέω -ῶ [δυσ-, πονέω] unfateful, [disastrous] [τὰ] πάντα δ. with effort MAX. 9.4.

δυσπονητέον -ῶν [δυσ-, πονέω] ὑπὸ τῶν ἀνθρώπων δυσπονητέον that cannot [be] [taken] by men *or* [by] mortals PHILO *Mos.* 1.35.

δυσπορία -ας, ἡ [δύσπορος] difficulty, difficult passage XEN. *An.* 4.3.7 (*over a river*).

δυσπόριστος -ον [δυσ-, πορίζω] difficult to obtain EPIC. 2.130.9, 5.26.7 DION. 1.37.4 PLUT. *Symp.* 656f *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ δυσπόριστον difficulty in obtaining, lack PLUT. *Sol.* 23.2 *etc.*

δύσπορος -ον [δυσ-, πόρος] difficult to cross PLAT. *Crat.* 420c XEN. *An.* 6.5.12 *etc.*

δυστυχέω, *contr.* [δύστυχος] to be unhappy, afflicted, desperate POL. 33.17.1 *etc.*

δυστυχία -ας, ἡ [δύστυχος] misfortune, disaster DION. 9.28.5 *etc.*

δύστυχος -ον [δυσ-, τύχη] unfortunate, unhappy, ill-starred, *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Pr.* 119, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 888, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 1148 PLUT. *Per.* 20.4 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος (*or* -ῶτ-) ◆ *adv.* δυστύχως unhappily, wretchedly AESCHL. *Pers.* 272 PLUT. *Em.* 18.4 (*superl.* -ώτατα).

δύστους -ουν [δυσ-, τείνω] difficult *or* burdensome to obtain AESCHL. *Eum.* 286.

δύστους -ουν, *gen.* -ουδος [δυσ-, τοῦς] slow-footed OMIRTH. *ap.* suidas (*sec. ed. Bernhardy*).

δυστρεπέω, *contr.* [δυστρεπής] *impf.* ἐδυστρέπουν ‖ *fut.* δυστρεπήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδυστρέπησα; to be unhappy *or* unfortunate ARISTOX. *ap.* PORPH. *Abst.* 2.45 *etc.*

δυστρεπής -ές [δυσ-, τρέπω] unfortunate, calamitous HDT. 9.37 *etc.*

δυστροπία -ας, ἡ [δύστροπος] unfortunate calamity (CLEM. *Al.* 3.12.87.3) 2.91 *etc.*

δυστροπολογέω -ῶ [δυσ-, τροπολογέω] difficult to treat *or* handle PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 348b *etc.*

δύστροπος -ον [δυσ-, τρόπος] difficult to do POLL. 3.150 *al.*

δυστυχία -ας, ἡ ARSTOPH. *Pl.* 988, *al.* SOPH. *Al.* 759, *al.* ISOCR. 6.102 *etc.*, *see* δυστυχέω.

δύστυχος -ον [δυσ-, τύχη] difficult to sell ANTIPH. 168 (*frag.* 89.90).

δυστροπία -ας, ἡ [δυστροπεύω] impropriety, in-

decency Ios. *A.I.* 3.161.

δυσπρεπής -ές [δυσ-, πρέπω] **inappropriate, indecent** Eur. *Hel.* 390.

δυσπριστος -ον [δυσ-, πρίω] **difficult to saw** Thphr. *H.P.* 5.6.3.

δυσπρόκοπος -ον [δυσ-, προκοπτα-] **that makes progress with difficulty** Vett. 73.21.

δυσπρόσβατος -ον [δυσ-, προσβαίνω] **difficult to access** *or* **approach** Thuc. 4.129.4 DCass. 56.12.4.

δυσπρόσβλητος -ον [δυσ-, προσβάλλω] **difficult to strike** Cyr.[1] *Iul.* 3 (6[2].983C).

δυσπρόσδεκτος -ον [δυσ-, προσδέχομαι] **difficult to accept, unpleasant, regrettable** Plut. *Aud.* 39d. *al.* || *subst.* τὸ **δυσπρόσδεκτον non-acceptance** τῆς διαβολῆς **of the slander** Maur. 1.5.

δυσπροσήγορος -ον [δυσ-, προσηγορέω] **unaffable** DCass. *fr.* 11.6 ◆ *adv.* **δυσπροσηγόρως in unfriendly fashion** Poll. 5.139.

δυσπρόσιτος -ον [δυσ-, πρόσειμι] **difficult to approach** *or* **assault, difficult to access** *or* **approach** Dion. 4.54.2 (*city*) Ios. *B.I.* 4.612 (*harbor*) DCass. 40.34.1 (*wall*) *etc.* | *of pers.* Eur. *I.A.* 345.

δυσπρόσμαχος -ον [δυσ-, προσμάχομαι] **difficult to fight** Plut. *Tim.* 21.2.

δυσπρόσμεικτος -ον [δυσ-, προσμίγνυμι] **inaccessible** Poll. 1.101.

δυσπρόσοδος -ον [δυσ-, πρόσοδος] **difficult to access** Thuc. 5.65.1 *etc.* || **difficult to assault** Pol. 1.26.10, *al.* Plut. *Rom.* 17.2 *etc.* || **unapproachable,** *of pers.* Thuc. 1.130.2 Xen. *Ag.* 9.2.

δυσπρόσιστος -ον [δυσ-, προσφέρω] **difficult to approach, inaccessible** Soph. *O.C.* 1277 (*mouth*).

δυσπρόσοπτος -ον [δυσ-, προσοράω] **difficult to look at, horrible, fearful** Soph. *El.* 460, *O.C.* 286 Plut. *Aem.* 12.5 ◆ *adv.* **δυσπροσόπτως horribly** Agathar. 26.

δυσπροσόρμιστος -ον [δυσ-, προσορμίζω] **difficult to land on, of few harbors** Pol. 1.37.4 | δ. ἀποβάσις **difficult landing** Diod. 1.31.2.

δυσπρόσορμος -ον Scymn. 726, *see* δυσπροσόρμιστος.

δυσπροσπέλαστος -ον [δυσ-, προσπελάζω] **difficult to approach** *or* **reach** Plut. *Pomp.* 28.2.

δυσπροσπόριστος -ον [δυσ-, προσπορίζω] **hard-scrabble, difficult to procure the means of life** Aen. 8.1.

δυσπρόσπτωτος -ον [δυσ-, προσπίπτω] **difficult to apply** Orib. 44.12.21 (*unguent*).

δυσπρόσωπος -ον [δυσ-, πρόσωπον] **of ugly** *or* **terrible appearance** Artemid. 3.47 *etc.*

δυσπρόφορος -ον [δυσ-, προφέρω] **difficult to pronounce** Mart. 5.514.

δυσραγής -ές [δυσ-, ῥήγνυμι] **difficult to break** Luc. *Anach.* 24 (*compar.* -έστερος).

δυσραχίτις -ιδος, ἡ [δυσ-, ῥάχις] *a poultice* Crit.[2] (Gal. 13.797).

δύσρευστος -ον [δυσ-, ῥέω] **flowing scantily,** *of water* Sext. *S.* 5.75 (*compar.* -ότερος).

δύσρηκτος -ον [δυσ-, ῥήγνυμι] **difficult to break** *or* **break through** DCass. 62.8.3 *etc.*

δύσρητος -ον [δυσ-, * εἴρω] **not to be mentioned, unsayable** Dem.[2] 302 || **difficult to name** Gal. 12.501.

δύσρῑγος -ον [δυσ-, ῥῖγος] **intolerant of cold, chilly** Hdt. 5.10 Aristot. *H.A.* 605a 20, *al.* Plut. *Aet. phys.* 916a, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **δυσρίγως with shivers** Aristot. *Pr.* 863a 2 Ruf. (Orib. 8.24.61) *etc.* || *compar.* -οτέρως.

δυσροέω, *contr.* [δύσροος] **to have unfavorable flow, be unfortunate** Arr. *Epict.D.* 1.28.30, *al. etc.*

δυσρουτικός ή -όν [δυσροέω] **leading to disaster** Arr. *Epict.D.* 4.1.58.

δύσροια -ας, ἡ [δύσροος] **failure, misfortune** Arr. *Epict.D.* 2.17.18 | **bad flux** *or* **circulation** An. *Lond.* 6.17.

δύσροος -ον, *contr.* δύσρους -ουν [δυσ-, ῥέω] *medic.* **slow-flowing, late, lazy** Orib. 8.35.7 *etc.*

Δύσσαιοι -ων, οἱ **Dyssaioi,** *people* Nonn. *D.* 26.90.

δυσσάρκωτος -ον [δυσ-, σαρκόω] **that scars over with difficulty** Gal. 12.188 *etc.*

δυσσέβεια -ας, ἡ [δυσσεβής] **impiety** Aeschl. *Ch.* 704, *al.* Soph. *El.* 1383, *al.* Isid.[4] *epist.* 1.243 *etc.* | **reputation for impiety** Soph. *Ant.* 924 ● *Ion.* δυσσεβίη Nonn. *D.* 20.404 | *lyr. also* -βία.

δυσσεβέω, *contr.* [δυσσεβής] *impf.* ἐδυσσέβουν || *fut.* δυσσεβήσω || *aor.* ἐδυσσέβησα || *pf.* δεδυσσέβηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* δεδυσσεβημένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* δυσσεβηθείς; **to be impious** Aeschl. *Eum.* 910 Soph. *Tr.* 1245 Eur. *Med.* 755 Athanas. *ExpPs.* 27.265C *etc.*

δυσσέβημα -ατος, τό [δυσσεβέω] **impious deed** Dion. 7.44.4 VT 2*Macc.* 12.3 *etc.*

δυσσεβής -ές [δυσ-, σέβας] **impious, wicked,** *of pers. and things* Aeschl. *Sept.* 598, *al.* Soph. *Ant.* 514, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* **δυσσεβῶς impiously** Eur. *fr.* 825.2 *etc.*

δυσσεβία -ας, ἡ, *Ion.* **δυσσεβίη**, *see* δυσσέβεια.

δυσσεβῶς *adv.*, *see* δυσσεβής.

δύσσειστος -ον [δυσ-, σείω] **difficult to shake** Hsch.

δύσσηπτος -ον [δυσ-, σήπω] **slow to suffer decomposition** *or* **corruption** Plut. *QConv.* 725b *etc.*

δύσσοος -οον, *contr.* δύσσους -ουν [δυσ-, σόος] **difficult to save, unfortunate** Theocr. 3.24 || **wretched** Theocr. 4.45.

δυσστ- *see* δυστ-.

δυσσύλληπτος -ον [δυσ-, συλλαμβάνω] **not suitable for conception** Sor. 1.41.2.

δυσσυλλόγιστος -ον [δυσ-, συλλογίζομαι] **difficult to weigh up, difficult to calculate** Gal. 8.882.

δυσσύμβατος -ον [δυσ-, συμβαίνω] **difficult to agree on** Plut. *QConv.* 661c.

δυσσύμβλητος -ον [δυσ-, συμβάλλω] **difficult to understand** DCass. 56.29.2 *etc.* ● *also* δυσξυμ-.

δυσσύμβολος -ον [δυσ-, συμβάλλω] **difficult to work with, intractable** Plat. *Rp.* 486b Xen. *Mem.* 2.6.3 Plut. *Phoc.* 5.1 | *of animals* Artemid. 4.56 (*v.l.*) ● *also* δυσξυμ-.

δυσσυμβούλευτος -ον [δυσ-, συμβουλεύω] *v.l.* Artemid. 4.56, *see* δυσσύμβολος.

δυσσυμπτωσία -ας, ἡ [δυσσύμπτωτος] **difficulty in joining** [Gal.] *Def.* 19.401.

δυσσύμπτωτος -ον [δυσ-, συμπίπτω] **resistant to joining** Gal. 8.873.

δυσσύμφυτος -ον [δυσ-, συμφύω] **that resists developing** *or* **growing together** (*for healing*) Sor. 1.38.6 *etc.*

δυσσυναίσθητος -ον [δυσ-, συναισθάνομαι] **difficult to feel** *or* **comprehend together** Simp. *in Phys.* 1272.13.

δυσσυνακτος -ον [δυσ-, συνάγω] **difficult to bring together** Ios. *B.I.* 4.293.

δυσσυνάλλακτος -ον [δυσ-, συναλλάσσω] **intractable** Bas. *Reg.fus.* 39.

δυσσυνείδητος -ον [δυσ-, συνείδησις] **that has a bad conscience, remorseful** Vett. 37.5, *al.*

δυσσύνετος -ον [δυσ-, συνίημι] **difficult to understand** Eur. *Ph.* 1506 Xen. *Mem.* 4.7.3 Plut. *Sollert.* 975f (*corr. for* δυσξύνθετον) *etc.* ● *usu.* δυσξυν-.

δυσσύνοπτος -ον [δυσ-, συνοράω] **difficult to consider comprehensively** *or* **to take in with one's gaze** Pol. 3.84.2, 8.26.6 Iambl.[1] *Pyth.* 30.182 (*fig.*) *etc.*

δυσσώστως [δυσ-, σῴζω] *adv.* **difficult to save;** δ. ἔχειν **to be difficult to save** *or* **keep alive** Hippiatr. 71.4.

δύστακτος -ον [δυσ-, τάσσω] **difficult to regulate, disorderly** Plat. *Leg.* 781a.

δυστάλας -αινα -αν [δυσ-, τάλας] **totally wretched, unfortunate** Soph. *Ai.* 410, *al.* Eur. *Hip.* 1407, *al.*

δύσταλτος -ον [δυσ-, στέλλω] **difficult to harness** *or* **bridle** Hippiatr. 9.1.

δυσταμίευτος -ον [δυσ-, ταμιεύω] **difficult to administer** *or* **control** Aristot. *Aud.* 800b 31.

δύστᾱνος -ον *Dor.*, *see* δύστηνος.

δυστάραχος -ον [δυσ-, ταραχή] **very agitated** Hsch. s.v. δυσήνεμον.

δυστατέω, *contr.* [δυσ-, ἵστημι] **to be unstable** Plut. *Col.* 1124b.

δυστέκμαρτος -ον [δυσ-, τεκμαίρω] **difficult to argue** *or* **conjecture** *or* **foretell, obscure** Aeschl. *Pr.* 497 Soph. *O.T.* 109 Eur. *Hel.* 712 Plut. *CMi.* 72.1 *etc.*

δυστεκνία -ας, ἡ [δύστεκνος] **unfortunate in one's children** Man.[1] 2.179.

δύστεκνος -ον [δυσ-, τέκνον] **unfortunate in one's children** Soph. *O.T.* 1248.

δυστερπής -ές [δυσ-, τέρπω] **unpleasant, distressing** Aeschl. *Ch.* 277.

δύστευκτος -ον [δυσ-, τεύχω] **lacking in success** *CCA* 2.174.

δυστευξία -ας, ἡ [δύστευκτος] **difficulty in ensuring** Heph.[1] 4.38.13.

δύστηκτος -ον [δυσ-, τήκω] **difficult to melt** *or* **liquefy** *or* **soften** Hp. *Alim.* 51 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

δύστηνος -ον [δυσ-, ἵστημι?] **unfortunate, unhappy, wretched, deathly,** *of pers. and things* Il. 21.151 Aeschl. *Pers.* 909 Pind. *P.* 4.268 *etc.* || *mor.* **miserable** Soph. *El.* 121, *al.* Eur. *H.F.* 1346 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος ● *Dor.* -άνος || *rare in prose* ◆ *Dor. superl. adv.* δυστανωτάτως **totally wretchedly, in complete desolation** Eur. *Suppl.* 967.

δυστήρητος -ον [δυσ-, *τλάω] **difficult to guard** *or* **maintain** [Phoc.[1]] 217 Plut. *Cl.* 36.4.

δυστίβευτος -ον [δυσ-, στιβεύω] **difficult to track** Plut. *Aet. phys.* 917e, *al.*

δυστιθάσευτος -ον [δυσ-, τιθασεύω] **difficult to tame** *or* **domesticate** Plut. *Vit. pud.* 529b Strab. 15.1.42 *etc.*

δυστλήμων -ον [δυσ-, τλήμων] **very unhappy, unfortunate, wretched** Hom. 3.532 *etc.*

δύστλητος -ον [δυσ-, *τλάω] **hard to bear, most grievous** Emped. B 116 Aeschl. *Ag.* 1571 *etc.*

δυστοκεύς -έως [δυστοκέω] **suffering in childbirth** Callim. *H.* 4.242 || **unfortunate in one's children** *GVI* 1243.4 (*pl.*).

δυστοκεύω [δυσ-, τίκτω] Hp. *Mul.* 77.1 (*aor. subj.* δυστοκεύσῃ), *see* δυστοκέω.

δυστοκέω, *contr.* [δύστοκος] *impf.* ἐδυστόκουν || *aor.* ἐδυστόκησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* δυστοκηθείς Sor. 4.8.16; **to have difficulty giving birth** Plat. *Theaet.* 149d VT *Gen.* 35.16 *etc.* || **to be unfortunate in one's children, derive displeasure from one's children** Aristoph. *Ran.* 1423 (*city*) *etc.* ● *Ion. 3. sg.* δυστοκέει Hp. *Sup.* 2 | *subj. 3. sg.* δυστοκέῃ Hp. *NatMul.* 32 | *ptc.* δυστοκεόν || *Ion. impf.* ἐδυστόκεον Hp. *Epid.* 1.2.8, 4.1.7 ● *also* δυστοκεύω (*see*).

δυστοκής -ές [δυσ-, τίκτω] **of unhappy** *or* **grievous childbirth** Callim. *H.* 4.242 (*nom. pl.* -έες) || *cf.* δυστοκεύς *and* δύστοκος.

δυστοκία -ας, ἡ [δύστοκος] **difficult birth** Aristot. *H.A.* 587a 10 Thphr. *H.P.* 9.16.1 || Man.[1] 1.46, *see* δυστεκνία.

δύστοκος -ον [δυσ-, τίκτω] **dismantronously begotten, deathly** EUR. *fr.* 863.2.

δυστομέω, *contr.* [δύστομος] **to badmouth:** *σέ ... ἐμὲ κεἰνην τε ταῦτα δυστομεῖν* **that you badmouth me and her in this way** SOPH. *O.C.* 986 (*better* δυσστ-).

δυστομία -ας, ἡ [δύστομος] **difficulty in pronunciation** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H. 24.17.

1. δύστομος -ον [δυσ-, στόμα] **difficult to pronounce** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H. 15.4 ‖ **hard in the mouth** AP 16.361.4.

2. δύστομος -ον [δυσ-, τέμνω] **difficult to cut** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.14.1.

δύστονος -ον [δυσ-, στένω] **lamentable** AESCHL. *Sept.* 998, *Ch.* 469.

δυστόπαστος -ον [δυσ-, τοπάζω] **difficult to guess** EUR. *Suppl.* 138 PLUT. *Rom.* 21.6 *etc.* | δ. εἰδέναι **impossible to understand** EUR. *Tr.* 885 (*of Zeus*).

δύστοπος -ον **difficult** SCH. CLEM. 1.296.31 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* δυστοπώτατα **with difficulty** L. *Sud.*

δύστος -ον [*cf. Skt.* duḥstha-?] HDN. 1.217.24, *see* δύστηνος.

δυστύχαστος -ον [δυσ-, στοχάζομαι] **difficult to reach** *or* **gather** *or* **assess** PLUT. *Ant.* 28.6 [DIOSC.2] *Th. pref.* (p. 47).

δυστράπεζος -ον [δυσ-, τράπεζα] **that makes a dreadful meal** *or* **banquet** EUR. *H.F.* 385 (*of human flesh*).

δυστραπέλεια -ας, ἡ *v.l. for* δυστραπελία.

δυστραπελία -ας, ἡ [δυστράπελος] **difficulty** (*in maneuvering*) DIOD. 4.11.6, *al. etc.* ‖ **insalubrity** IAMBL.1 *Pyth.* 19.92.

δυστράπελος -ον [δυσ-, τρέπω] **difficult to turn** *or* **treat, intractable, obstinate,** *of pers. and things* HP. *Os.* 16 SOPH. *Ai.* 914 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 419a *etc.* ◆ *adv.* δυστραπέλως **badly, clumsily** XEN. *Oec.* 8.16 *etc.* ‖ **with difficulty** GAL. 14.114.

δυστρατοπέδευτος -ον [δυσ-, στρατοπεδεύω] **unsuitable for camping** AEN. 8.1.

δυστραχηλέω, *contr.* [δυσ-, τράχηλος] **to be resistant to bending the neck, be obstinate** TZ. *Hist.* 1.430.

δύστριπτος -ον [δυσ-, τρίβω] **difficult to grind** *or* **mill** ARTEMID. 1.70 HIPPIATR. 1.16.

δυστροπεύω [δύστροπος] **to have a difficult character** BAS. *epist.* 299.17 *etc.*

δυστροπία -ας, ἡ [δύστροπος] **awkward behavior, irritability,** *of pers. and things* IUL. 12.365b AL.6 7.9 (2.319.6) *etc.* ‖ **moral perversity, wicked character** IO. *HMt* 7.817E *etc.*

δύστροπος -ον [δυσ-, τρόπος] **rough-mannered, of irritable character, contrary, intractable** EUR. *Hip.* 161 DEMOSTH. 6.30 PLUT. *Isid.* 361b *etc.* ◆ *adv.* δυστρόπως **in an unpleasant manner, with ill will** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.19.2.

Δύστρος -ου, ὁ Dystros, *name of a month* NICAR.1 (AP 11.243.2) *etc.*

δύστροφος -ον [δυσ-, τρέφω] **difficult to nourish** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.8.4 (*of plants*) *etc.*

δυστρύπητος -ον [δυσ-, τρυπάω] **difficult to pierce** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.3 (*compar.* -ότερος).

δύστρωτος -ον [δυσ-, τιτρώσκω] **difficult to wound** *or* **damage** PLUT. *Sollert.* 983d APOLLOD.3 139.8 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

δυστύπωτος -ον [δυσ-, τυπόω] **difficult to impress** *or* **mark** GAL. 1.322.

δυστύχέω, *contr.* [δυστυχής] *impf.* ἐδυστύχουν ‖ *fut.* δυστυχήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδυστύχησα ‖ *pf.* δεδυστύχηκα, *mid. pass.* δεδυστύχημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδυστυχήθην ❶ *act.* **to be unhappy, unfortunate, wretched, unlucky** HDT. 8.105.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινι **for** *or* **in sthg.** *or* **s.o.** EUR. *Ph.* 424 = ▸ περί τι PLUT. *Cam.* 11.2 = ▸ ἔν τινι LUC. *DDeor.* 16.1 = ▸ εἴς τι PLAT. *Lach.* 183c, *al.* ▸ τι EUR. *Hec.* 429; κατὰ γῆν καὶ κατὰ θάλατταν **by land and sea** PLAT. *Alc.2* 149d ❷ *pass.* **to be tested by misfortune** PLAT. *Leg.* 879e (*aor. pass., but corr. to aor. act.*) ‖ *impers.* μοι ἐδυστύχησε calamity has raged over me CHARIT. 3.8.9 ‖ **to be unsuccessful, fail,** *of things* LYS. 2.70 PLUT. *Pyr.* 4.3 *etc.* ● *Ion. impf.* 3. *sg.* ἐδυστύχεε HDT. 8.105.2.

δυστύχημα -ατος, τό [δυστυχέω] **misfortune, disaster, failure** LYS. 24.3 AND. 2.9 PLAT. *Crat.* 395d *etc.* ‖ *milit.* **defeat, reversal** XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.18, 7.5.16.

δυστυχής -ές [δυσ-, τύχη] **unfortunate, unhappy, unlucky, wretched,** *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Sept.* 339 THUC. 7.87.5 (*sup.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 832a, *al. etc.*; ▸ πρός τι **relative to sthg.** PLUT. *Luc.* 36.5 | *subst.* τὸ δυστυχές **misfortune** AESCHL. *Ch.* 913 ‖ **deathly, bearing bad tidings,** *of the Erinyes* AESCHL. *Eum.* 791 (*lyr.*) ‖ *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* δυστυχῶς **unfortunately, unhappily** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1660 PLAT. *Leg.* 687e *etc.*

δυστυχία -ας, ἡ [δυστυχής] **misfortune, disaster, ill luck** EUR. *Bac.* 388 THUC. 6.55.4, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 25a *etc.* | **defeat** PLUT. *F.M.* 1.5.

δυστυχῶς *adv., see* δυστυχής.

δύσυδρος -ον [δυσ-, ὕδωρ] **scarcity of water** IOS. *AI.* 2.258 *etc.*

δυσυπέρβατος -ον [δυσ-, ὑπερβατός] **difficult to surpass, impassable** PHIL. 82.35.

δυσυπνέω, *contr.* [δύσυπνος] **to have difficulty sleeping** PLAT. *Leg.* 790d.

δυσυπνήτως [δυσυπνέω] *adv.* **sleeping poorly:** δ. ἔχειν **to suffer from insomnia** AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.27).

δύσυπνος -ον [δυσ-, ὕπνος] **that has difficulty sleeping** *or* **sleeps badly** AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.10).

δυσυποβίβαστος -ον [δυσ-, ὑποβιβάζω] **difficult to expel** (*with purgatives*) DIPH.2 (ATH. 3.74c) *etc.*

δυσύποιστος -ον [δυσ-, ὑποφέρω] **difficult to bear** MELEAG. (AP 5.163.3) IOS. *A.I.* 15.208; ὀδυξασμός **itching** AN. *Par.* 33.2.4 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* δυσυποίστως **in manner difficult to bear:** δ. ἔχειν **to be hard to bear** AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.27, *v.l.*).

δυσυπομένητος -ον [δυσ-, ὑπομένω] **difficult to endure, intolerable** SEXT. *S.* 9.154, *al.*

δυσυπομόνητος -ον [δυσ-, ὑπομένω] PHIL.2 *Spec.* 2.90, *al. etc., see* δυσυπομένητος.

δυσυπονόητος -ον [δυσ-, ὑπονοέω] **difficult to recognize** *or* **discover** PHIL.2 *Sacr.* 32, *Dec.* 125, *al.*

δυσυπόστατος -ον [δυσ-, ὑφίστημι] **difficult to oppose, irresistible** DIOD. 17.11.4 PLUT. *Cor.* 8.3.

δυσφαής -ές [δυσ-, φάος] **scanty in light** *or* **splendor** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 431f (*sun*).

δύσφᾶμος -ον *Dor., see* δύσφημος.

δυσφᾰνής -ές [δυσ-, φαίνω] **obscure, dark** PLUT. *Luc.* 9.1 (*night*) THEM. *Or.* 1.5.5 (*fig.*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

δυσφάνταστος -ον [δυσ-, φαντάζομαι] **difficult to prove** *or* **imagine** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 432c.

δύσφᾰτος -ον [δυσ-, φημί] **unsayable, of deathly sound** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1152 ‖ **difficult to explain** LYC. 10.

δυσφεγγής -ές [δυσ-, φέγγος] **dim** POLL. 5.109.

δυσφερής -ές [δυσ-, φέρω] **unbearable** HSCH.

δύσφευκτος -ον [δυσ-, φεύγω] **difficult to escape** *or* **avoid** MEN. *Georg.* 12 PHIL.2 2.268.

δυσφημέω, *contr.* [δύσφημος] *impf.* ἐδυσφήμουν ‖ *fut.* δυσφημήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδυσφήμησα ‖ *pf.* δεδυσφήμηκα, *Byz. mid. pass.* δεδυσφήμημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδυσφημήθην ❶ *act.* **to speak ill-omened words** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1078 SOPH. *El.* 991, PLUT. *Cor.* 22.4 ▸ τινι **to address ill omened words to, s.o., speak ill of s.o.** SOPH. *El.* 1169 EUR. *Her.* 1311 *etc.* **to abuse, insult** [SUIDAS, *perh. in* ESCHIN. *Ctes.*] *etc.* **to blaspheme** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 18 *etc.* ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be abused** PHILO1 *Mort.* 36.32.

δυσφήμημα -ατος, τό [δυσφημέω] **ill-omened word, insult, blasphemy** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1065e *etc.*

δυσφημία -ας, ἡ [δύσφημος] SOPH. *Ph.* 10 *etc.*, *see* δυσφήμημα ‖ **curse** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 587f **calumny, defamation** DION. 6.48.3 *etc.* ‖ **blasphemy** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.9 *etc.* ‖ **unsavory detail** DEM.2 302 ‖ **bad reputation** SOPH. *fr.* 178 *etc.*

δύσφημος -ον [δυσ-, φήμη] **ill-omened** HES. *Op.* 735 EUR. *Andr.* 1144 PLAT. *HipMa.* 293a *etc.* ‖ **insulting, defamatory** THGN. 307 PLUT. *Luc.* 18.8 *etc.* ‖ **blasphemous** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.11 *etc.* ‖ **of ill repute** PIND. *N.* 8.37 ● *Dor.* δύσφᾶμος.

δυσφημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [δύσφημος] **calumny, malignancy** PHILOD. *St.* 22.9.

δύσφθαρτος -ον [δυσ-, φθείρω] **difficult to destroy** SEXT. *S.* 9.19 ‖ **difficult to break down** (*food*) DIPH.2 (ATH. 3.121c) ‖ *medic.* **difficult to ferment, impervious to acidity** HICES. (ATH. 3.87d) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

δύσφθογγος -ον [δυσ-, φθόγγος] **harsh-sounding** DEM.2 246.

δυσφιλής -ές [δυσ-, φιλέω] **odious** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1232, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1258 *etc.*

δυσφορέω, *contr.* [δύσφορος] *impf.* ἐδυσφόρουν, *mid.* ἐδυσφορούμην PROC.1 *B.* 8.13.29, *al.* ‖ *fut.* δυσφορήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδυσφόρησα ‖ *pf.* δεδυσφόρηκα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδυσφορήθην ❶ *act.* **to bear ill will, to be intolerant** *or* **irritable** HDT. 5.19.1 *etc.* | ▸ τινι **for sthg.** EUR. *Andr.* 1234 = ▸ ἐπί τινι AESCHL. *Sept.* 780 *etc.* = ▸ διά τι DIOD. 4.61.6 | *of sick people* HP. *Epid.* 3.1.3 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.8 (*v.l.*) PROC.1 *Arc.* 10.6, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be irritated** SOPH. *Ic.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.5 (*v.l.*).

δυσφόρητος -ον [δυσφορέω] **difficult to bear** HSCH.

δυσφορία -ας, ἡ [δύσφορος] **malaise, suffering** HP. *Acut.* 54, *al. etc.* ‖ **anguish, torment** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 117 *etc.* ● *Ion.* -ίη.

δυσφόρμιγξ -ιγγος [δυσ-, φόρμιγξ] **unsuitable for the lyre, sad, grievous** EUR. *I.T.* 225.

δύσφορος -ον [δυσ-, φέρω] **difficult to bear, heavy** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.13 (*breastplate*) PLUT. *Sollert.* 967f ‖ **heavy, oppressive** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.17 (*food*) ‖ **difficult to bear, burdensome, intolerable** PIND. *N.* 1.55 AESCHL. *Ag.* 859, *al. etc.* | δυσφόρους ... γνώμας **false opinions** SOPH. *Ai.* 51 | *of sound* **unpleasant** DEM.2 70 ‖ **deathly** SOPH. *Ai.* 643 | *subst.* τὰ δύσφορα **affliction, grief** SOPH. *El.* 144, *al.* ‖ **heavy, dull, slow-moving** PLAT. *Tim.* 74e XEN. *Hip.* 1.12 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* δυσφόρως **in manner hard to bear** *or* **intolerably** HP. *Epid.* 5.95, *al. etc.* | τά γ' ἐν σοὶ δ. ἔχοντα **your sufferings** SOPH. *O.T.* 770 ‖ **with intolerance** *or* **disdain** SOPH. *O.T.* 783 *etc.*

δύσφορτος -ον [δύσφορος] **difficult to transport** *ICIG* 3127 (*unc. signf.*).

δυσφράδεια -ας, ἡ [δύσφραστος] **difficulty in pronouncing** EUSTATH. 852.58.

δύσφρακτος -ον [δυσ-, φράσσω] **close-fitting** STEPH.2 *in Hp.* 1.298.

δύσφραστος -ον [δυσ-, φράζω] **difficult to say** *or* **explain, mysterious** PLAT. *Tim.* 50c ‖ **difficulty** OPP. 2.60 ‖ **having difficulty speaking** EZ. 114 (*tongue*) ◆ *adv.* δυσφράστως **expressed with difficulty** LYC. 1466.

δυσφρόνη -ης, ἡ [δύσφρων] HES. *Th.* 102 (*gen.*

pl. -ενέων) PIND. *O.* 2.52 (*gen. pl.* -ονᾶν), *see* δυσφροσύνη.

δυσφρόνως [δύσφρων] *adv.* recklessly, rashly AESCHL. *Pers.* 552.

δυσφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [δύσφρων] unease, preoccupation HES. *Th.* 528 EUR. *Tr.* 597 *etc.* • *Ion. gen. pl.* -άων.

δύσφρων -ον [δυσ-, φρήν] sad, distressing AESCHL. *Ag.* 547 SOPH. *OC.* 202 EUR. *Andr.* 1043 ‖ malevolent, deathly AESCHL. *Ag.* 608 (*pers.*), *Suppl.* 511 (*snakes*), *al.* EUR. *Andr.* 288 *etc.* ‖ insensate, mad AESCHL. *Sept.* 875 SOPH. *Ant.* 1261.

δυσφυής -ές [δυσ-, φύω] that sprouts with difficulty *or* slowly THPHR. *H.P.* 7.1.3 ‖ *superl.* -έστατος.

δυσφυΐα -ας, ἡ [δυσφυής] delayed development, slow germination THPHR. *C.P.* 4.8.2.

δυσφύλακτος -ον [δυσ-, φυλάσσω] difficult to keep watch on *or* guard ALEXIS 340.2 POL. 2.55.2 STRAB. 9.3.8 *etc.* ‖ difficult to guard against EUR. *Andr.* 728, *Ph.* 924 STRAB. 11.4.2 PLUT. *Adul.* 49b *etc.*; ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα δυσφυλακτότατον the hardest thing to avoid AN. *Subl.* 3.3.

δυσφωνία -ας, ἡ [δύσφωνος] roughness of voice, ugly sound DEM.[2] 48 *etc.*

δύσφωνος -ον [δυσ-, φωνή] rough-voiced, unpleasant-sounding BABR. 33.4 DEM.[2] 69, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

δυσφώρατος -ον [δυσ-, φωράω] difficult to surprise *or* catch red handed PLUT. *Adul.* 51d ‖ obscure, difficult to understand GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 213.26.

δυσχάλινος -ον [δυσ-, χαλινός] IO. *Stat.* 1.4, *see* δυσχάλῑνωτος.

δυσχαλῑνώτος -ον [δυσχάλινος] difficult to bridle *or* control GAL. 19.94.

δυσχάριστος -ον [δυσ-, χαρίζω] ungrateful, thankless AESCHL. *fr.* 135.

δυσχειμερινός -ή -όν [δυσχείμερος] THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.1, *see* δυσχείμερος.

δυσχείμερος -ον [δυσ-, χεῖμα] of harsh climate, wintry, tempestuous IL. 16.234, *al.* HDT. 4.28.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 15, *Suppl.* 962 *etc.* | *fig.* tempestuous, terrible AESCHL. *Pr.* 746, *Ch.* 271 ‖ intolerant of the winter cold ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596b 5 GEOP. 19.2.8.

δυσχείμων -ον [δυσ-, χεῖμα] tempestuous (*lake*) AP. 4.635, *see* δυσχείμερος.

δυσχείρωμα -ατος, τό [δυσ-, χειρόω] difficult endeavor SOPH. *Ant.* 126.

δυσχείρωτος -ον [δυσ-, χειρόω] difficult to subdue *or* conquer HDT. 7.9. β2 (*superl.*) DEMOSTH. 61.37 PLUT. *Alc.* 4.4 (*superl.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος DIOD. 5.34.6.

δυσχεραίνοντως [δυσχεραίνω] *adv.* with disgust *or* disdain ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 17 (*v.l.*).

δυσχεραίνω [δυσχερής] *impf.* ἐδυσχέραινον ‖ *fut.* δυσχεράνῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐδυσχέρανα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδυσχεράνθην ❶ *act.* to bear ill will, be unable to tolerate, dislike, detest ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Phil.* 66e, *al.* ISOCR. 14.46 DEMOSTH. 19.116 *etc.*; οὐ δυνάμενος δυσχεραίνειν θεούς being unable to blame the gods PLAT. *Leg.* 900a; ἐδυσχέραινον ... τό ... γενέσθαι they were tired of being XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.2 | ▸ *with ptc.* τίς ... οὐκ ἐδυσχέρανε Κηφισόδωρον ... διεφθαρκότα; who did not detest Kephisodoros, who ruined ...? AESCHN. 1.158; οὐδὲν ἐδυσχέραινες ἡμᾶς συμπλέοντας you did not at all disdain to have us as companions on your voyage LUC. *Nav.* 15 ‖ *intrans.* to be discontented *or* indignant, be discomfited *or* disgusted ▸ τινι by sthg. DEMOSTH. 55.11 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι ISOCR. 1.26 *etc.* = ▸ περί *or* πρός τι PLAT. *Rp.* 475b PLUT. *Pyr.* 21.2 *etc.* = ▸ περί τινος AND. 3.35 = ▸ κατά τινος LUC. *Nav.* 10 | ▸ *with inf.* δ. ποιεῖν to despise doing PLAT. *Rp.* 388a | ▸ *with ptc.* & δή πάντα καθορῶν ... ἐδυσχέρανα I felt disgust seeing all of this PLAT. *epist.* 327a | ▸ *abs.* εἰ βούλοιτο δυσχεραίνειν ἐν τοῖς λόγοις if he wished to make cavillations PLAT. *Gorg.* 450e ‖ *causat.* to outrage, discomfit SOPH. *OC.* 1282 | τὴν ὁδὸν δ. to make the road difficult APP. 9b.18 ❷ *pass.* to be unpleasant ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1432b 19, *al.* ‖ to be odious *or* hated PLUT. *Publ.* 1.4, *Cic.* 24.1 *etc.* • *aor. 3. sg.* ἐδυσχέρηνα SCH. NIC. *Th.* 484c ‖ *aor.*[1] *3. pl.* ἐδυσχέρανον IO. *16Cor.* 1 (*PG* 61.129.50).

δυσχέρανσις -εως, ἡ [δυσχεραίνω] displeasure, bother PLOT. 1.9 *etc.*

δυσχεραντέον [δυσχεραίνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to be indignant *or* discomfited ▸ εἰ if PLAT. *Leg.* 859b ‖ it is necessary to hold in antipathy ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 828b.

δυσχεραντικός -ή -όν [δυσχεραίνω] disdainful, irritable MAUR. 1.8 HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 444 • *adv.* δυσχεραντικῶς irritably SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 35.

δυσχέρασμα -ατος, τό [δυσχεραίνω] sign of ill humor PLAT. *Phil.* 44d (*pl.*) ‖ nuisance DAMASC. *Isid.* 66 (*pl.*).

δυσχερασμός -οῦ, ὁ [δυσχεραίνω] irritation, anger PHILOD. *L.L.* 80.

δυσχέρεια -ας, ἡ [δυσχερής] A nuisance, annoyance, contrariness SOPH. *Ph.* 473, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 654b *etc.* ‖ difficulty PLAT. *Rp.* 502d ISOCR. 5.12 (*pl.*) POL. 1.20.10, *al. etc.* B harshness, coarse character, irksomeness PLAT. *Phil.* 44c, *Prot.* 334c ‖ unpopularity PLAT. *Leg.* 967c (*pl.*) C *extens.* annoying behavior, slovenliness THPHR. *Ch.* 19.

δυσχερής -ές [δυσ-, χείρ? *or* δυσ-, χαίρω?] A troublesome, annoying, unpleasant, painful, *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Pr.* 802 SOPH. *Ant.* 254 DEMOSTH. 19.308 *etc.* | ▸ τινι to s.o. SOPH. *El.* 929 = ▸ πρός τινα EUR. *Ion* 398 | δ. περὶ τὰ σιτία difficult to content with food PLAT. *Rp.* 475c | δυσχερὲς ποιούμενοι considering it unpleasant (*oth.* raising difficulties) THUC. 4.85.6 ‖ odious, unpopular, *of actions* ISOCR. 12.63 *etc.* B difficult, *of things* LYS. 24.6 DEMOSTH. 60.24, *al. etc.*; *subst.* τὰ δυσχερῆ difficulty DEMOSTH. 10.58, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1145b 6, *al.* ‖ difficult, captious, *of argumentations* PLAT. *Prot.* 333d DEMOSTH. 20.113 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* δυσχερῶς with trouble *or* pain *or* difficulty HP. *Aph.* 1.25 *etc.*; δυσχερῶς ἔχειν πρός τινα *or* τι to be discontented *or* annoyed *or* ill disposed toward *or* with s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 332a POL. 1.68.12 = ἐπί τινι AMPH. 34.

δυσχερῶς *adv.*, *see* δυσχερής.

δύσχῑμος -ον [δυσ-, χεῖμα] of bad weather, of harsh climate, tempestuous AESCHL. *fr.* 342 EUR. *Bac.* 15, *al.* ‖ *extens.* tempestuous, violent, tremendous, dangerous AESCHL. *Sept.* 503, *al. etc.*

δύσχιστος -ον [δυσ-, σχίζω] difficult to split THPHR. *C.P.* 5.16.4.

δυσχλαινία -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, χλαῖνα] ugly cloak, dirty clothing, rags EUR. *Hec.* 240, *Hel.* 416 (*pl.*).

δυσχορήγητος -ον [δυσ-, χορηγέω] difficult (*or* too expensive) to put on stage PLUT. *QConv.* 712e.

δύσχορτος -ον [δυσ-, χόρτος] sparsely vegetated, poor, *of an inhospitable area* EUR. *I.T.* 219.

δυσχρηστέω, *contr.* [δύσχρηστος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐδυσχρηστούμην ‖ *aor.* ἐδυσχρήστησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδυσχρηστήθην ❶ *act.* to be in difficulties, in distress, embarrassed POL. 4.60.8, *al.* | ▸ διά *or* περί τι over sthg. POL. 1.51.6, 75.7 ‖ to raise difficulties, be intractable POL. 27.7.10 ❷ *mid.* to be in difficulties: ▸ τινι over sthg. POL. 1.18.7, *al.* = ▸ ἔν τινι POL. 1.87.7 = ▸ περί τι POL. 21.5.4 ❸ *pass.* to be put in a difficult situation, be frustrated, be unsuccessful ▸ ἐπί τινι in sthg. POL. 8.6.5 DIOD. 19.77.7 *etc.*

δυσχρήστημα -ατος, τό [δυσχρηστέω] *philos.* handicap, inconvenience STOIC. 3.23.10 (CIC. *Fin.* 3.21.69).

δυσχρηστία -ας, ἡ [δύσχρηστος] difficult situation, difficulty, embarrassment POL. 5.26.2, *al. etc.* ‖ handicap, inconvenience, nuisance POL. 5.46.5 PLUT. *Exil.* 600a *etc.* ‖ scarcity of liquid assets (*proper.* difficulty obtaining loans) CIC. *ad Att.* 17.7.6.

δύσχρηστος -ον [δυσ-, χράομαι] A difficult to use, inconvenience, disadvantageous, useless HP. *Aph.* 2.54 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.26 POL. 4.11.8 (*troops*) *etc.* | *fig.* difficult to treat well, delicate ISOCR. 8.103 B unsuitable, intractable, touchy XEN. *Cyn.* 3.11 (*dogs*) PLUT. *Alex.* 6.1 (*horses*) *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* δυσχρήστως without benefit, uselessly POL. 4.64.7 STRAB. 17.2.4 *etc.* | δυσχρήστως διακεῖσθαι to be in difficulties, be in an embarrassing situation *or* lack an escape route POL. 1.61.4 = δ. ἔχειν MEN. *Dysc.* 249 (*prob.*) PLUT. *Aem.* 19.8.

δύσχροια -ας, ἡ [δύσχροος] ugly color GAL. 17(2).215 *etc.*

δύσχροος -οον, *contr.* δύσχρους -ουν [δυσ-, χρόα] HP. *Aph.* 5.42, *see* δύσχρως.

δύσχρως -ωτος [δυσ-, χρόα] of an ugly color, discolored HP. *Coac.* 1.136.

δύσχυλος -ον [δυσ-, χυλός] having an unpleasant flavor XENOCR. 12.

δυσχυμία -ας, ἡ [δύσχυμος] bad taste THPHR. *C.P.* 6.12.12.

δύσχυμος -ον [δυσ-, χυμός] having an unpleasant flavor (*proper.* juice) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 776a 30 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.12.4, *al. etc.*

δυσχώρητος -ον [δυσ-, χωρέω] inextricable POL. 23.1.13 (*v.l.*) ‖ *medic.* difficult to digest AET.[1] 9.30.

δυσχωρία -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, χώρα] difficult terrain, impassable country XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.7 (*pl.*), *al.* ISOCR. 6.80 *etc.* ‖ lack of room PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 127 *etc.* ‖ difficulty AL. *Fat.* 200.23.

δυσχώριστος -ον [δυσ-, χωρίζω] difficult to separate *or* disentangle POL. 23.1.13 (*v.l.*) GAL. 2.700 (*compar.*) ‖ difficult to distinguish PLUT. *Adul.* 51a ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

δύσψυκτος -ον [δυσ-, ψύχω] difficult to chill GAL. 1.346.

δυσωδέω, *contr.* [δυσώδης] to stink CYR.[1] (*PG* 69.301.48) (*pres. ptc.* δυσωδοῦντας) *etc.*

δυσώδης -ες [δυσ-, ὄζω] evil-smelling, fetid, noisome HP. *Prog.* 7 HDT. 2.94.2 SOPH. *Ph.* 1032 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626a 27 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

δυσωδία -ας, ἡ [δυσώδης] bad smell, fetor, stink ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626b 20, *al.* PLUT. *Util.* 90b *etc.* ‖ dirt, filth ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.8 (*fig.*) | *of sin* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.8.107.

δυσωδιακός -ή -όν [δυσωδία] fetid BAS. *Exorc.* 31.1684C.

δυσώδῑνος -ον [δυσ-, ὠδίς] very painful, *of labor* PERSES (AP 6.272.3).

δυσωδῶς [δυσώδης] *adv.* stinkingly CYRAN. 3.42.6.

δυσώλεθρος -ον [δυσ-, ὄλεθρος] difficult to destroy, resistant, *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.5.

δυσωνέω, *contr.* [δυσώνης] ❶ *act.* to be a difficult buyer, drive a hard bargain PLAT.[1] 246 NICAR.[1] (AP 11.169.3) (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐδυσώνει) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 558.

δυσώνης -ου, ὁ [δυσ-, ὠνέομαι] difficult buyer LYNC. (ATH. 6.228c) *etc.*

δύσωνος -ον [δυσ-, ὠνέομαι] difficult to buy HDN. *Epim.* 213.5.

δυσωνυμέω, *contr.* [δυσώνυμος] to have a bad name HDN. *Epim.* 203.9.

δυσώνυμος -ον [δυσ-, ὄνομα] of ill repute, odious IL. 6.255, *al.* OD. 19.571 SOPH. *O.C.* 528 *etc.* | of ill-omened name SOPH. *Ai.* 914 (*Ajax*) ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

δυσωπέω, *contr.* [δυσ-, ὤψ] *impf.* ἐδυσώπουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδυσωπούμην ‖ *fut.* δυσωπήσω, *mid.* δυσωπήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐδυσώπησα ‖ *pf.* δεδυσώπηκα, *mid. pass.* δεδυσώπημαι CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* (*PG* 69.76D), *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδυσωπήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δυσωπηθήσομαι ❶ *act. later* A to see poorly *or* with difficulty, have poor vision LUC. *Lex.* 4 ‖ to look on badly *or* suspiciously DION. *Lys.* 11.8 B *fig.* to dismay, disturb, confuse ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 418e LUC. *Asin.* 38 XEN.[1] 4.5 *etc.* | δυσωποῦντα τὴν ὄψιν (waters) that disgust the eye (by their filthiness) PLUT. *Lyc.* 9.8 C *extens.* to lay an obligation (with prayers), importune, induce, constrain IOS. *B.I.* 1.136, *al.* PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 532d (*cf. infra*) HLD. 10.2.1 ❷ *mid. pass.* A to be disconcerted *or* disturbed *or* confused *or* intimidated PLAT. *Pol.* 285b, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with* μή for fear that PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242c | πρὸς ἀλλήλους reciprocally PLAT. *Leg.* 933a | ▸ τινι over sthg. POL. 20.12.6 = ▸ ἐπί τινι PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.124 = ▸ τι PLUT. *Cor.* 15.1 | αἰσχυνόμενοι γὰρ ἀντιλέγειν τοῖς ἀγνωμόνως δυσωποῦσιν ὕστερον δυσωποῦνται τοὺς δικαίως ἐγκαλοῦντας being ashamed to speak against those who obligated them with insistent entreaties, they were later obligated to suffer the embarrassment in which they placed those who justly spoke against them PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 532d ‖ to be timid *or* fearful, *of animals* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.4 B to have consideration *or* shame ▸ πρός τινα in the face of s.o. HLD. 5.7.3 | ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 532e (*aor. pass.*) C to escape, keep a distance, have an aversion ▸ τι from *or* to sthg. PLUT. *Sol.* 14.7 DION. *Comp.* 12.11 AEL. *fr.* 182 *etc.* D *extens.* to yield to insistence (*of prayers*), be induced *or* constrained PLUT. *Br.* 6.9 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* to be induced to admit that IUL. *epist.* 189 *etc.*

δυσώπημα -ατος, τό [δυσωπέω] correction, remedy IOS. *B.I.* 1.509 *etc.* ‖ propitiatory offering PROC. *Is.* 87.2561C.

δυσώπησις -εως, ἡ [δυσωπέω] shame, sense of shame EPIPH. *Haer.* 73.1.7.

δυσωπητέον [δυσωπέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to abstain from *or* avoid *with acc.* EUSTATH. 173.12.

δυσωπητικός -ή -όν [δυσωπέω] that produces shame *or* confusion BAS. *Spir.* 29.71.21 *etc.* ‖ importunate, insistent, pleading EUSTATH. 105.15 GREG. *Or.* 19.13 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* δυσωπητικῶς with shame *or* confusion CLEM. *Str.* 3.12.81.1 *etc.* ‖ insistently, with entreaties ORIG. *Io.* 32.10.112 *etc.*

δυσωπία -ας, ἡ [δυσωπέω] grim *or* suspicious look, horrible appearance CIC. *ad Att.* 16.15.2 *etc.* ‖ reason for shame PLUT. *QConv.* 707e CIC. *ad Att.* 13.33.2 ‖ perturbation, confusion PHILOD. *L.L.* 50.2 *etc.* ‖ false modesty PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 528e, *al.* ‖ complaisance, condescendence (*excessive*) PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 532d ‖ respect, reverence CLEM. *Hom.* 22.6 (p. 174.26; *PG* 9.628B).

δυσωρέομαι, *contr.* [δυσ-, ὥρος] to be restive, be agitated (*while being on guard*), *of dogs* IL. 10.183 (*aor. subj. or fut. ind.* -ήσονται; *but subj. act.* δυσωρήσωσιν in AP.[9] *s.v.*, *cf.* δυσωρεῖν EUSTATH. 797.27).

Δύσωρον -ου, τό Dysoron, *mountain in Macedonia* HDT. 5.17.2.

δύτης -ου, ὁ [δύω] diver HDT. 8.8.1 *etc.*

δυτικός -ή -όν [δύω] A inclined to dive ARISTOT. *fr.* 496 (*animal*) B west IOS. *Ai.* 20.192 NONN. *D.* 12.1 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ δυτικός western EUCL. *Ph.* p. 10 C *bot.* τὸ δυτικόν bindweed DIOSC.[2] 4.13a (*see* κλύμενον) | darnel DIOSC.[2] 4.43a (*see* φοῖνιξ).

δύω *and* δύνω (*cf. Skt.* upā-du-?) *impf.* ἔδυον, *mid.* ἐδυόμην ‖ *fut.* δύσω, *mid.* δύσομαι ‖ *aor.*[a] ἔδυσα *and* ἔδυνα, *mid.* ἐδυσάμην ‖ *aor.*[r] ἔδυν ‖ *pf.* δέδυκα, *mid. pass. in compd.* δέδυμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐδεδύκειν, *mid. pass. in compd.* ἐδεδύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδύθην *and fut. pass.* δυθήσομαι *in compd.*; *act. and mid.* A to plunge, penetrate, enter, descend ▸ *with prep.* IL. 3.36, *al.* OD. 5.352, *al.* HDT. 8.8.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 905a, *al. etc.*; δῦναι δόμον Ἄιδος εἴσω to go down to the house of Hades IL. 3.322; βέλος δ' εἰς ἐγκέφαλον δῦ the arrow penetrated his brain IL. 8.85; δύσκεν εἰς Αἴαντα he kept ducking down beside Ajax (*i.e.* behind his shield) IL. 8.271; ὑπὸ πόντιον ἐδύσετο κυμαίνοντα he plunged into the billowy sea OD. 4.425; ἐς δόμους ... δυσόμεθ' Ἡρακλέους we shall enter the house of Herakles EUR. *H.F.* 873; δὺς κατὰ τῆς γῆς sinking beneath the earth PLAT. *Phaed.* 113c (*of the Styx*); δεδυκυίας διὰ φλεβῶν (spikes) pierced through the veins PLUT. *Cr.* 25.5 | ▸ *with acc.* γαῖαν ἔδυτην they went down below the earth IL. 6.19; τὴν μάχην ... δύμεναι to join the battle IL. 6.185; δῦνε δέ πόντον he plunged into the sea IL. 15.219; δῦτε θαλάσσης εὐρέα κόλπον dive into the broad gulf of sea IL. 18.140; πόλιν δύσεσθαι to enter the city OD. 7.18; δῦνε ... δόμον he went into the house OD. 7.81; δῦναι ... εἰς μέσα τὰ δεινὰ to leap into the midst of danger PLUT. *Art.* 8.3 | ▸ *abs.* πᾶν δ' εἴσω ἔδυ ξίφος the sword pierced right through (the body) IL. 16.340; δύου πάλιν come back ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 148 | *fig. of pain, passion and sim.* IL. 9.239 OD. 18.348 *etc.*; ὀξεῖαι δ' ὀδύναι δῦνον μένος Ἀτρεΐδαο sharp anguish pierced the spirit of Atreides IL. 11.268; Μελέαγρον ἔδυ χόλος anger possessed Meleager IL. 9.553 B *of the sun and stars* to sink, set: ἠέλιος μὲν ἔδυ the sun set IL. 18.241 = δύσετό τ' ἠέλιος OD. 3.487; ἔδυ φάος ἠελίοιο the light of the sun went down OD. 13.35; ἐς οὗ δύεται ὁ ἥλιος until the sun sets HDT. 4.181.4; πρὸ δύντος ἡλίου before sunset HDT. 7.149.3 DEMOSTH. 15.22; ἅμα ἡλίῳ δύοντι at sunset XEN. *An.* 2.2.13 = ἠελίοιο δὲ δυομένου CALLIM. *epigr.* 20.2; Ἑρίφων ... δυομένων when Capricorn sets (*constellat.*) CALLIM. *epigr.* 18.6; μετὰ ἥλιον δύναντα after sunset PAUS. 2.11.7 (*cf.* POL. 9.15.9) | *analog.* βίου δύντος when life has set (reached its end) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1123 C *extens.* to enter (*into armor*), gird oneself: ἐς τεύχεα in *or* with weapons OD. 22.201 = ἐν τεύχεσσι OD. 24.496 = ἐνὶ τεύχεσι AP. 1.638; ὅπλοισιν ἓνι δεινοῖσιν ἔδυτην they put on their formidable weapons IL. 10.272 ‖ *usu.* to put on, get dressed ▸ *with acc.* IL. 5.845 (*helmet*), 7.193 (*weapons*), 18.416 (*tunic*) OD. 15.61 (*tunic*) *etc.*; ἀμφ' ὤμοισιν ἐδύσετο τεύχεα καλά he put his fine armor about his shoulders IL. 3.328 (*cf.* 16.64); χρυσόν ... ἔδυνε περὶ χροΐ she put on gold about her body IL. 13.25 | *fig.* εἰ μὴ σύ γε δύσεαι ἀλκήν so long as you don't lose your strength IL. 9.231 | *analog.* ἀνάγκας ἔδυ λέπαδνον he took on the yoke of necessity AESCHL. *Ag.* 218 (*tyr.*) ◆ *pres.* δύω *and* δύνω, *mid.* δύομαι (*Hom.* ῡ, *later epic* ῠ), *rar.* δύνομαι ‖ *epic impf.* δῦνον, *mid. 3. pl.* δύοντο ‖ *fut. act. esp. in compd.* ‖ *epic aor. 2. sg.* ἐδύσεο, *3. sg.* ἐδύσετο | *epic ptc.* δυσόμενος ‖ *aor.*[r] ἔδῡν ἔδῡς ἔδῡ, *epic* δῦ, *iter. 3. sg.* δύσκεν, *pl.* ἔδῡμεν ἔδῡτε ἔδυσαν, *epic* ἔδυν IL. 11.263, *3. dual* ἐδύτην | *subj.* δύω *epic 3. sg.* δύῃ HES. *Op.* 728 | *epic opt. 3. sg.* δύῃ | *imper.* δῦθι | *inf.* δῦναι, *epic* δύμεναι | *ptc.* δύς δύσα ‖ *Dor. pf. inf.* δεδυκεῖν ‖ *rar. aor.*[t]. *pass.* ἐδύην *usu. in compd.*

2. δύω *num.* two, *see* δύο.

δῠωβολιαῖος -α -ον [δύο, ὀβολιαῖος] that weighs two obols GAL. 13.92, *al.*

δυώδεκα [δύο, δέκα; *cf. Lat.* duodecim, *Skt.* dvá-daśa] twelve, *Ion. epic tyr. for* δώδεκα OD. 9.159 PIND. *N.* 4.28 HDT. 1.16.1, *al. etc.*

δυώδεκα- *see also* δώδεκα-.

δυωδεκάβοιος -ον [δυώδεκα, βοῦς] worth twelve oxen IL. 23.703.

δυωδεκαδικός -ή -όν [δυωδεκάς] belonging to the group of twelve gods DAMASC. *in Parm.* 276.

δυωδεκάδρομος -ον [δυώδεκα, δρόμος] making twelve circuits (*of the stadium*), *of the four-horse chariot* PIND. *O.* 2.50.

δυωδεκᾶῖς -ίδος, ἡ [δυώδεκα] *see* δωδεκαΐς.

δυωδεκάμοιρος -ον [δυώδεκα, μοῖρα] (divided) into twelve parts ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.641.1).

δυωδεκάπαις [δυώδεκα, παῖς] with twelve children AP 16.132.

δῠωδεκάπηχυς -υ [δυώδεκα, πῆχυς] of twelve cubits OPP. 2.143.

δυωδεκάπολις -ι [δυώδεκα, πόλις] member of the confederation of twelve cities HDT. 7.95.1 (*Ionian: pl.* -ιες).

δυωδεκάριθμος -ον [δυώδεκα, ἀριθμός] twelve in number NONN. *Ev.* 2.67.

δυωδεκάς -άδος, ἡ *see* δωδεκάς.

δυωδεκατ- *see* δωδεκατ-.

δυωκαίδεκα *s.times written for* δύω καὶ δέκα.

δυωκαιεικοσίμετρος -ον [δύο, καί, εἴκοσι, μέτρον] that holds twenty-two measures, *of tripods* IL. 23.264.

δυωκαιεικοσίπηχυς -υ [δύο, καί, εἴκοσι, πῆχυς] of twenty-two cubits (= 9.76 m.) IL. 15.678 ‖ *cf.* δυοκαιδεκάπηχυς.

1. δῶ, τό [*IE* *dō; cf. *Lat.* en-do, *AS* tō, *Hitt.* an-da; *see* δῶμα?] *epic* house, abode IL. 21.438 (*acc. sg.*) OD. 1.392 (*nom. sg.*) HES. *Th.* 933 (*acc. pl.*).

2. δῶ *aor. subj. act.*, *see* δίδωμι.

3. δῶ *pres. ind. act.*, *see* δέω.

δώδεκα [*see* δυώδεκα] *indecl. num.* twelve PIND. *O.* 10.49, *P.* 4.25, *al. etc.* ◆ *also* δυόδεκα *and* δυώδεκα.

δωδεκάβοιος -ον [δώδεκα, βοῦς] of twelve oxen, *description of sacrifices in* IGR 4.555.23.

δωδεκάβωμος -ον [δώδεκα, βωμός] of twelve altars LYD. *Mens.* 4.2.

δωδεκάγναμπτος -ον [δώδεκα, γνάμπτω] around which one must turn twelve times, *of the mid-point of a race* PIND. *O.* 3.33.

δωδεκαγώνιος -ον [δωδεκάγωνον] twelve-sided HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.14.4.

δωδεκάγωνον -ου, τό [δώδεκα, γωνία] dodecagon PLUT. *Isid.* 363a.

δωδεκαδάκτυλος -ον [δώδεκα, δάκτυλος] twelve fingers long (= 22.2 cm.) APOLLOD.[3] 178.3 *etc.* ‖ *anat. subst.* ἡ δωδεκαδάκτυλος (ἔκφυσις) duodenum Heroph. 97a (GAL. 2.572) *etc.*

δωδεκάδαρχος -ου, ὁ [δωδεκάς, ἄρχω] commander of (a detachment of) twelve men XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.11.

δωδεκάδραχμος -ον [δώδεκα, δραχμή] of twelve drachmas (*in price*) DEMOSTH. 42.20 (*wine*).

δωδεκάδωρος -ον [δώδεκα, δῶρον] twelve palms in length (= 89 cm.) ERYC. (AP 6.96.4) (*horn*).

δωδεκάεδρον -ου, τό [δώδεκα, ἕδρα] dodecahedron ARISTOT. *Cael.* 307a 16 *etc.*

δωδεκαέθλος -ον (δώδεκα, ἆθλος) victor of twelve events or labors, of Heracles (AP 16.99.1) NONN. D. 25.295. δωδ-.

δωδεκαετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ (δωδεκαετής) twelve-year cycle GEOP. 1.12 title etc.

δωδεκαετής -ές or δωδεκαέτης -ες (δώδεκα, ἔτος) of twelve years PLUT. Comp. Lyc. Nu. 4.2 (of age) IOS. 4.4; 15.341 (time) etc.

δωδεκαετία -ας, ἡ (δωδεκαετής) period of twelve years PTOL.⁴ Tetr. 206 etc. | age of twelve years PGU 502.3 (IIᶜᴱ).

δωδεκάζῳδος -ον (δώδεκα, ζῴδιον) of twelve signs (of the Zodiac) LYD. Mens. 4.67.

δωδεκαήμερος -ον (δώδεκα, ἡμέρα) of twelve days EUSTATH. 1283.13.

δωδεκάθεος -ον (δώδεκα, θεός) of twelve gods SUET. Caes. 2.70 dinner) | subst. τὸ δωδεκάθεον temple to the twelve gods PDELOS 401.2 (IIᴮᶜᴱ) etc. | medic. medication containing twelve ingredients PAEG. 7.11 | bot. bluebot flower PLIN. 25.168.

δωδεκάθλη -ίδος, ἡ (δώδεκα) twelve-victim sacrifice POSEID. apud ATHEN. 1.22 (SCHEWE 325 D34, 333.9 etc.) | aud. at sanctuaries EUSTATH. 1386.48 • Ion. δωδεκάτις apud δωδεκάς δωδεκ-.

δωδεκάκις (δώδεκα) adv. twelve times ARISTOPH. Pl. 852 ARISTOT. fr. 345 etc.

δωδεκακτυς -η -υ one of twelve PGM Suppl. 4.1 (IIᴮ-IIIᶜᴱ).

δωδεκάκλινος -ον (δώδεκα, κλίνη) of twelve beds or couches ANAXAN. 42.11.

δωδεκακλωνος -ον (δώδεκα, κλών) of twelve branches (offspring) (IO.) Asc. 3.783A.

δωδεκάκρουνος -ον (δώδεκα, κρουνός) that has twelve fountains CRATIN. 198.2.

δωδεκάκτινος -ον (δώδεκα, ἀκτίς) with twelve rays LEONTB. Hom. 10 (86.1992A).

δωδεκακτιονίους -ου, ὁ (δώδεκα, Ἄκτιον, νικάω) victor at the Actium Games twelve times PBGU 1074.23 (IIIᶜᴱ).

δωδεκάκωλος -ον (δώδεκα, κῶλον) twelve-limbed SCH. ARISTOPH. Eq. 821.

δωδεκάλινος -ον (δώδεκα, λίνον) that has twelve flaxen threads XEN. Cyn. 2.5.

δωδεκαμελής -ές (δώδεκα, μέλος) that has twelve members IR. Haer. 1.14.9.

δωδεκάμηνος -ον (δώδεκα, μήν) of twelve months HES. Op. 752 (of age) PIND. N. 11.10 (term of office) etc. || subst. τὸ δωδεκάμηνον twelve-month period PUPZ 112.1.2 (IIIᴮᶜᴱ) • also δυωδ-.

δωδεκάμηχανος -ον (δώδεκα, μηχανή) one who knows twelve tricks or artifices EUR. fr. 765b ARISTOPH. Ran. 1327 etc.

δωδεκαμναῖος -α -ον (δώδεκα, μνᾶ) of twelve minas (of weight) HSCH. etc.

δωδεκάμορφος -ον (δώδεκα, μορφή) of twelve forms OLYMP.² in Phaed. p. 199.

δωδεκάμπυξ -υκος ὁ (δώδεκα, πῆχυς) of twelve cubits (= 5.32m) HDT. 2.153 ANAXAN. 42.28 PHILOSTR. Ap. 4.16 etc. • also δυωδ-.

δωδεκαπλασιάζω (δωδεκαπλάσιος) aor. ptc. δωδεκαπλασιάσας || aor. ptc. pass. δωδεκαπλασιασθείς; to multiply by twelve HEPH.¹ 2.2.23 etc.

δωδεκαπλασιασμός -οῦ, ὁ (δωδεκαπλασιάζω) multiplication by twelve CCA 4.44.

δωδεκαπλάσιος -ον (δώδεκα, see διπλάσιος) twelve times as much PLUT. An. procr. 1028c etc. • also -πλασίων and -άπλους.

δωδεκάπους -ουν, gen. -οδος (δώδεκα, πούς) of twelve feet (= 3.55 m) MEN. fr. 265.3 etc.

Δωδεκαπρόφητον -ου, τό (δώδεκα, προφητής) book of the Twelve Minor Prophets EPIPH. Mens. 4 (43.244C).

δωδεκάπυλος -ον (δώδεκα, πύλη) that has twelve gates CHRONPASCH. 254.

δωδεκάρχης or δωδέκαρχος -ου, ὁ see δωδεκάδαρχος.

δωδεκάς -άδος, ἡ (δώδεκα) dozen, group of twelve PLAT. Leg. 756b P.¹ (AP 9.782.2) etc. • also δυωδ-.

δωδεκάσημος -ον (δώδεκα, σῆμα) mus. of twelve beats ARISTID.² 1.14 || prosod. of twelve short syllables MARV. p. 49 (δυωδε-).

δωδεκάσκαλμος -ον (δώδεκα, σκαλμός) of twelve oars PLUT. Caes. 38.1.

δωδεκάσκυτος -ον (δώδεκα, σκῦτος) of twelve hides (of leather) PLAT. Phaed. 110b etc.

δωδεκασταδιαῖος -ον (δώδεκα, στάδιον) of twelve stadia (= 2.129 km) POSID. 170 STRAB. 13.1.36 etc.

δωδεκαστάσιος -ον (δώδεκα, στατός) weighing twelve times as much PLAT. Hipparch. 231d.

δωδεκαστεγος -ον (δώδεκα, στέγη) of twelve levels (CALLISTH.) 2.18.

δωδεκαστολος -ον (δώδεκα, στόλος) composing a fleet of twelve. EUR. I.A. 277 (v.l.) of ships.

δωδεκασύλλαβος -ον (δώδεκα, συλλαβή) metr. dodecasyllable HEPH. Ench. 14.4. al. (Alcaic stanza).

δωδεκαταῖος -α -ον (δωδέκατος) of or on the twelfth day PLAT. Rp. 614b THPHR. H.P. 7.1.3 THEOCR. 2.157 etc. || twelve days old HES. Op. 751 ARISTOT. H.A. 567a 5 • also δυωδ-.

δωδεκατημόριος -ον (δωδέκατος, μόριον) MAN.¹ 4.167, see δωδεκάμοιρος || subst. τὸ δωδεκατημόριον twelfth part, 1/12 PLAT. Leg. 843c | astr. sign of the Zodiac (one of the twelve) PTOL.⁴ Tetr. 93.

δωδέκατος -η -ον (δώδεκα) twelfth IL. 1.425 etc. • also δυωδ-.

δωδεκάτροπος -ου, ἡ (δώδεκα, τροπή) astr. cycle of twelve signs (of the Zodiac) VETT. 170.21 etc.

δωδεκαφόρος -ον (δώδεκα, φέρω) that produces twelve times a year LUC. V.H. 2.13.

δωδεκάφυλλος -ον (δώδεκα, φύλλον) of twelve leaves or petals THPHR. H.P. 6.6.4 (roses) etc.

δωδεκάφῦλος -ον (δώδεκα, φυλή) of twelve tribes OR. Sib. 3.249, 11.36 || subst. τὸ δωδεκάφυλον the twelve tribes (of Israel) NT Acts 26.7.

δωδεκαχορδος -ον (δώδεκα, χορδή) twelve-stringed L. E.M. 813.43.

δωδεκαχῶς [δώδεκα] adv. in twelve ways AG Ox. 2.3.

δωδεκάωρος -ον (δώδεκα, ὥρα) of twelve hours SEXT. S. 10.182 || subst. ἡ δωδεκάωρος circle depicting the twelve hours TEUC.¹ (CCA 7.195).

δωδεκέμβριος -ου, ὁ (δώδεκα, δεκέμβριος) "Dodecember" DCASS. 54.21.5 (v.l.: invented by Licinius for December).

δωδεκετ- see δωδεκαετ- PLUT. Aem. 35.2 etc.

δωδεκέτηρος -ον (δώδεκα, ἔτος) twelve-year anniversary IGVI 665.5 (Iᶜᴱ).

δωδεκέτις -ιδος LEON. (AP 11.70.2), see δωδεκαετής.

δωδεκής -ῆδος, ἡ Ion., see δωδεκαΐς.

δωδεκήμερος -ου, ἡ (δώδεκα, ἡμέρα) twelve-day period IG I². 374.89.

δωδεκήρης -ους, ἡ (δώδεκα, ἐρέσσω) twelve-oared ship (i.e. twelve banks of oars or maneuvered by groups of twelve men) CALLIX. 1.

δωδεκής -ῆδος, ἡ see δωδεκαΐς.

Δωδών -ῶνος, ἡ SOPH. Tr. 172 etc., see Δωδώνη.

Δωδώνηθεν Dor. adv. PIND. N. 4.53, see Δωδώνηθε.

Δωδωναῖος -α -ον (Δωδώνη) of Dodona IL. 16.233 etc.

Δωδώνη -ης, ἡ Dodone, place in Epiros IL. 2.750, al. etc.

Δωδώνηθε (Δωδώνη) adv. from Dodona CALLIM. H. 4.284.

Δωδωνίς -ίδος (Δωδώνη) of Dodona HDT. 2.53.3 etc.

δώη and δώῃσι epic aor. subj. act. 3. sg., see δίδωμι.

δωκενάριος see δουκηνάριος.

δῶλος, ὁ Dor. THEOCR. 5.5 (voc. δῶλε) etc., see δοῦλος.

δῶμα -ατος, τό [see δόμος? cf. Arm. tun?; see δῶ?] A house, abode (also pl. = sg.), of gods and men IL. 1.533, al. HDT. 2.62.1 etc. (usu. poet. and later prose); δῶμ' Ἄϊδαο house of Hades (= the Underworld) OD. 12.21 = δ. Ἄϊδου SOPH. El. 110 = Πλούτωνος δ. EUR. H.F. 808 || room, central hall IL. 6.316 OD. 22.23 etc. || temple PIND. P. 4.53 AESCHL. Eum. 242 etc. || residence: Καδμεῖον δῶμα Kadmos = Thebes SOPH. O.T. 29 || later terrace, flat roof VT Deut. 22.8, al. NT Matt. 24.17 etc. B fig. stock, family AESCHL. Ag. 1468 SOPH. O.T. 1226 etc.

δωμάτιον -ου, τό [δῶμα] cottage ARISTOPH. Ran. 100 etc. || chamber (usu. bedroom) ARISTOPH. Lys. 160 PLAT. Rp. 390c etc. || small temple, chapel PLUT. Cl. 8.3 || building, edifice EUS.¹ V.C. 4.58 || terrace, flat roof IOS. B.I. 2.610 etc.

δωματῖτης -ου, ὁ [δῶμα] epith. of the household, domestic PAUS. 3.14.7 (Poseidon) SCH. PIND. N. 5.81 (Apollo).

δωματίτις -ιδος [δῶμα] domestic AESCHL. Ag. 968 (hearth).

δωματόομαι, contr. [δῶμα] in pf. mid. δεδωμάτωμαι a house has been made for me (i.e. I own a house) AESCHL. Suppl. 958.

δωματουργία -ας, ἡ [δῶμα, ἔργον] construction of a building EUS.¹ V.C. 3.36 (title).

δωματοφθορέω, contr. [δῶμα, φθείρω] to destroy the house AESCHL. Ag. 948 (corr. for σωματοφθορεῖν).

δωμάω, contr. [δῶμα] fut. δωμήσω, mid. δωμήσομαι LYC. 593, al. || aor. ἐδώμησα, mid. ἐδωμησάμην || pf. mid. pass. δεδώμημαι || aor. ptc. pass. δωμηθείς A act. to build, construct AP. 2.531 etc. B mid. = act. LUC. epigr. (AP 11.400.3) ORPH. A. 570 etc. (also fig.) B pass. to be built ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.13.7) || to be erected EPIGR. 2.534.4 (statue) • poet. aor. pass. δωμήθη CALLIM. H. 3.249 NONN. D. 6.385.

δώμησις -εως, ἡ [δῶμα] building, edifice HSCH. etc.

δωμητύς -ύος, ἡ [δῶμα] HSCH., see δώμησις.

δωμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [δῶμα] builder MAN.¹ 6.415.

δωμός, ὁ Dor. EPIL. 4.4 (dub.), see ζωμός.

δῶναξ -ακος, ὁ Dor. for δόναξ THEOCR. 20.29.

Δωνατιανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Δωνάτος] followers of Donatos, Donatists EPIPH. Haer. 59.13.6.

Δωνάτος -ου, ὁ Donatos EPIPH. Haer. 2.378.27.

δώομεν epic aor. subj. act. 1. pl., see δίδωμι.

δωράκινον -ου, τό (Lat. duracinum) (sc. μῆλον) bot. cling-flesh peach GEOP. 3.1.4, al. • also δωράκιον PRYL. 630.419 (IVᶜᴱ).

δωρεά -ᾶς, ἡ [see δῶρον] present, gift HDT. 2.140.1 etc.; δωρεὰν διδόναι or πορεῖν or δωρεῖσθαι to give or offer as a gift, make a present of HDT. 6.130.2 AESCHL. Pr. 338, 616 PLAT. Pol. 290c etc.; δωρεὰν δέχεσθαι to receive as a gift ISOCR. 6.31, al.; δ. λαμβάνειν to take as a gift DEMOSTH. 21.165 etc. | προσένειμαν ἐν δωρεᾷ τοὺς Λυκίους they assigned the Lycians as a gift POL. 22.5.4 | of the gifts of God IO. HPhil. 11.316B || donation, legacy DEMOSTH. 27.41, al. || privilege, immunity PHILOSTR. V.S. 2.10.4 || adv. acc. δωρεάν (Ion. -εήν) as a gift, freely, gratis HDT. 5.23.1 POL. 18.34.7 VT Gen. 29.15 NT Matt. 10.8 etc. || in vain, for nothing VT Job 1.9, al. NT Gal. 2.21 etc. • Ion. -εή | Att. -ειά Ion inscr.

δωρεαῖος α -ον [δωρεά] obtained via donation (*gifts*): δωρεαία γῆ land granted by the king *PMICH.* 2.182.17 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

δωρεαστικός -ή -όν [δωρεά] to do with donations *PMON.* 13.26 (VI^{CE}).

δωρέω, *contr.* [δῶρον] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐδωρούμην || *fut.* δωρήσομαι || *aor.* ἐδώρησα, *mid.* ἐδωρησάμην || *pf. act.* (*rar.*) δεδώρηκα, *mid. pass.* δεδώρημαι (*rar. pass.*) || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)δεδωρήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐδωρήθην || *fut. pass.* δωρηθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* δεδωρήσομαι PROC.[1] *B.* 7.14.33 ● *act.* to donate, give as gift HES. *Op.* 82 *etc.*; ἐδώρησαν ... θυσίαις ... Ἑρμᾶν they offered sacrifices to Hermes PIND. *O.* 6.78 ● *usu. mid.* = *act.* IL. 10.557 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 2.126.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 251 XEN. *An.* 7.3.20 *etc.* = ▸ τινί τινα HDT. 1.54.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 778 PLUT. *Pyth.* 402a | δωρησάμενος δέ τοὺς Δελφούς having given gifts to the Delphians HDT. 1.55.1 || *pres. conative* to wish to give in gift: φίλων δὲ χρυσὸν πολλάκις δωρουμένων while his friends frequently offer him gold EUR. *Suppl.* 875 ● *pass.* to be given: δῶρα ἡμῖν δεδώρηται we are given gifts PLAT. *Pol.* 274c ● *Ion. pres. mid. pass. 3. sg.* δωρέεται || *Ion. impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐδωρέετο HDT. 3.130.5.

δώρημα -ατος, τό [δωρέω] gift, present HDT. 7.38.1, *al.* XEN. *Hier.* 8.4 *etc.* | δ. τινι gift given to s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 523, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 668 *etc.*

δωρημαῖος -α -ον [δώρημα] freely given: *subst.* τὸ δωρημαῖον free gift CYR.[3] *Cat.* 13.36.

δωρηματικός -ή -όν [δώρημα] munificent, generous DION. 8.60.2.

δωρητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [δωρέω] donor LEON. (AP 6.305.7).

δωρητής -οῦ, ὁ [δωρέω] donor, benefactor *IG* 12.2.645b 64.

δωρητικός -ή -όν [δωρέω] to do with gifts PLAT. *Soph.* 223c || giving, generous PHIL.[2] *Post.* 151, *al.* PLUT. *Amat.* 762b.

δωρητός -όν [δωρέω] that accepts gifts, receptive to gifts IL. 9.526 || endowed, gifted SOPH. *O.T.* 384 PLUT. *Cor.* 16.1 *etc.* | δωρητόν ... μᾶλλον ἢ κτητόν inborn rather than acquired AN. *Subl.* 9.1.

δωριάζω [Δώριος] to dress in Doric style, *of women* ANACR. 115 || to speak Doric PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.24 *etc.*

Δωριακός -ή -όν [δωριάζω] Doric, Dorian OR. (THUC. 2.54.2).

δωριαρχέω, *contr.* [Δώριος, ἄρχω] to hold the supreme magistracy in Dorian society *I*SYLL^{3}. 668.12 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* ● *ptc.* δωριαρχέων.

Δωριεύς -έως, ὁ [A] *adj.* Doric, Dorian PIND. *O.* 8.30, *al.* || *usu. pl.* οἱ Δωριεῖς *or* -ῆς *or* -ιέες Dorians, *people* OD. 19.177 HDT. 1.146.1 *etc.* | *frequently used of* Spartans *or* Peloponnesians HDT. 3.56.2, *al. etc.* | ἐς Δωριᾶς τὴν Λακεδαιμονίων μητρόπολιν against Doris, mother city of the Spartans THUC. 1.107.2 [B] Dorieus, *male name* HDT. 5.41.3 *etc.* ● *Ion. epic pl.* -ῆες | *epic dat.* -ιέεσσιν | *acc.* -ιέας > -ιᾶς, *later* -ιεῖς.

δωρίζω [Δωρίς] *impf.* ἐδώριζον || *aor.* ἐδώρισα ● *act.* to imitate the Dorians, *usu.* to speak Doric THEOCR. 15.93 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 421b *etc.* ● *pass.* to be written in Doric AP.[7] *Synt.* 279.25 ● *Dor.* δωρίσδω.

Δωρικός -ή -όν [Δωριεύς] Doric, Dorian HDT. 1.56.3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* Δωρικῶς in Doric SEXT. *S.* 1.78 *etc.*

Δώριον -ου, τό [Δωριεύς] Dorion, *place* (*various*) IL. 2.594 *etc.*

Δώριος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [Δωριεύς] Dorian, Doric PIND. *O.* 3.5, *al. etc.* | *of the Isthmus of Corinth* PIND. *N.* 5.37 | *of the Isthmian Games* PIND. *I.* 2.15, 8.64.

Δωρίς -ίδος, ἡ [Δωριεύς] [A] *adj. fem.* Dorian, Doric PIND. *N.* 3.3 (*island*) HDT. 5.88 (*garment*) EUR. *Hec.* 934 (*girl*) *etc.* [B] *subst.* Doris, *female name* IL. 18.45 *etc.* || *sc.* γῆ Doris, *region* HDT. 8.31 PLUT. *Them.* 9.3 *etc.* || *sc.* κοπίς Doric knife (*for sacrifices*) EUR. *El.* 819 [C] *bot.* echium *or* viper grass DIOSC.[2] 4.27 (*see* ἔχιον) | leontice DIOSC.[2] 3.96a (*see* λεοντοπέταλον) ● *voc.* Δωρί (*adj.*) ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.151.1); Δῶρι (*subst.*) SIMIAS 13.2.

δωρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [δωρίζω] Doric language DEM.[2] 177.

δωριστί [δωρίζω] *adv.* in the Dorian manner PLAT. *epist.* 336c *etc.* || in the Doric dialect CALLIM. *fr.* 203.18 *etc.* || *mus.* in Dorian harmony *or* mode PLAT. *Rp.* 399a *etc.*

δωρίτης, ἀγών, ὁ [δῶρον] competition for prizes PLUT. *Praec.* 820d *etc.*

Δωρίχα -ας, ἡ Doricha, *female name* SAPPH. 15b.11, *al.*

Δωρίων -ωνος, ὁ Dorion, *male name* LUC. *DMer.* 14 *etc.*

δωρόδειπνος πάις, ὁ [δῶρον, δεῖπνον] waiter (*proper.* boy who serves dinner) ATH. 15.701b.

δωροδέκτης -ου, ὁ [δῶρον, δέχομαι] one who accepts gifts, who receives bribes VT *Job* 15.34.

δωροδοκέω, *contr.* [δωροδόκος] *impf.* ἐδωροδόκουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδωροδοκούμην || *fut.* δωροδοκήσω || *aor.* ἐδωροδόκησα || *pf.* δεδωροδόκηκα, *mid. pass.* δεδωροδόκημαι || *ppf.* ἐδεδωροδοκήκειν DCASS. 37.46.3, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐδωροδοκήθην || *fut. pass.* δωροδοκηθήσομαι APOM. p. 186.13 ● *act.* [A] to receive as gift (as a bribe) ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 6.72.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 590a *etc.* || ▸ *abs.* to accept gifts, be corrupted (with bribes) HDT. 6.82.1 DEMOSTH. 18.45 *etc.* | ▸ ἐπί τινι for s.o. LYS. 21.22 *etc.* | δωροδοκοῦσι κατὰ πεντήκοντα τάλαντα they take bribes fifty talents at a time ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 669 [B] *later* to corrupt (*with gifts*) ▸ τινα s.o. DIOD. 13.64.6, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.148 LUC. *Pisc.* 9 *etc.* || ▸ *abs.* to endow, offer: οὕτω Τυδείδης Γλαύκον ἐδωροδόκει Tydeides made the same gift to Glaukos STRAT.[2] (AP 12.204.6) | to make a votive offering LEON. (AP 9.335.3) ● *pass.* to be corrupted (*with gifts*), take bribes POL. 6.56.2, *al. etc.* | *of things* to be taken as a bribe: τὰ περὶ τὴν Εὔβοιαν δωροδοκηθέντα the bribery around Euboea AESCHN. 3.221; ταῦθ' ἁπλῶς δεδωροδόκηται that was brought about purely by bribery DEMOSTH. 19.329; τὸ δεδωροδοκημένον χρυσίον the price of a bribe DINAR. 1.66.

δωροδόκημα -ατος, τό [δωροδοκέω] receipt of gifts, corruption (*by receiving*) DEMOSTH. 18.20 *etc.* || gift (*as a bribe*) PLAT.[1] 127.2.

δωροδοκία -ας, ἡ [δωροδόκος] acceptance of gifts (*in bribes*), corruption (*by receiving*), venality LYS. 21.21 AESCHN. 2.3 *etc.* || corruption (*act., by giving*) DCASS. 39.55.1, *al.*

δωροδοκιστί [δωροδόκος] *adv.* in a corrupting mode ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 996 (*word play on* δωριστί in Dorian mode).

δωροδόκος -ον [δῶρον, δέχομαι] that accepts gifts, that takes bribes, corrupt PLAT. *Rp.* 390d PLUT. *Praec.* 819e *etc.* || that corrupts, corrupter SCH. PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 150a | munificent, generous ARET. *S.D.* 2.12.13.

δωροδότας, ὁ [δῶρον, δίδωμι] *Dor.* donor MELEAG. (AP 12.49.2).

δωροδοτέω, *contr.* [δωροδότας] to give gifts VT (Aq.) *Esek.* 16.33.

Δωροθέα -ας, ἡ Dorothea, *female name* MELEAG. (AP 5.198.4).

Δωρόθεος -ου, ὁ Dorotheos, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.13 *etc.*

δωροκοπέω, *contr.* [δωροκόπος] *act* to corrupt (*with gifts*) VT *Sir.* 35.11, *al.* || *pass.* to be bribed VT *3Macc.* 4.19 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass* δεδωροκοπημένος).

δωροκοπία -ας, ἡ [δωροκόπος] corruption VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 10.17, *al.*

δωροκόπος -ον [δῶρον, κόπτω] corrupter GLOSS.

δωρολήμπτης -ου, ὁ [δῶρον, λαμβάνω] one who takes gifts, greedy VT *Prov.* 15.27.

δωρολῆψία -ας, ἡ [δῶρον, λαμβάνω] acceptance of gifts DCASS. 39.55.3.

δῶρον -ου, τό [δίδωμι; *cf. Alb.* dorë?] [A] gift, present IL. 9.576, *al. etc.*; ἔργ' ἐστὶν ἄεθλα δώρων gifts from the enemy are not gifts SOPH. *Aj.* 665 | ▸ τινος of sthg. (*obj. gen.*) IL. 7.482 *etc.* = of s.o. (*subj. gen.*) IL. 20.265, *al. etc.* | *of the gifts of God* BAS. *Hom.* 13.3 *etc.* | offering, votive IL. 6.293, *al. etc.* | to God VT *Gen.* 4.4, *al.* NT *Mark* 7.11, *al.* | tribute IL. 17.225 | *pl.* gifts *for corruption* DEMOSTH. 18.109 *etc.* | *pun.* δώρων γραφή charge of corruption AESCHN. 3.252 *etc.* | δώρων κρίσις to be on trial for corruption LYS. 27.3; τῶν δώρων ἑάλωκε εἷς ἕκαστος τούτων accused s.o. of corruption and each was convicted ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 591; δώρων ὀφλεῖν to be found guilty of corruption ANTIPH. 1.24 | *later fig. pl.* gifts, good qualities LIB. *epist.* 1531 [B] *metr.* palm (= 7.4 cm) NIC. *Th.* 356 *etc.*

δωροξενίας γραφή [δῶρον, ξένος] charge of corruption against a foreigner (*for having bribed the judges in order to obtain Athenian citizenship*) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 59.3 *etc.*

Δῶρος -ου, ὁ Doros, *male name* HDT. 1.56.3 *etc.*

δωροτελέω, *contr.* [δῶρον, τελέω] to bring offerings, fulfill a vow OR. (DEMOSTH. 43.66).

δωροφάγος -ον [δῶρον, φαγεῖν] devourer of gifts, greedy HES. *Op.* 221, *al.* POL. 6.9.7.

δωροφορέω, *contr.* [δωροφόρος] *impf.* ἐδωροφόρουν || *fut.* δωροφορήσω || *aor.* ἐδωροφόρησα; to bear gifts ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 266c *etc.* = ▸ τινα AEL. *V.H.* 1.32 || to bring as a gift ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 675 *etc.*

δωροφορία -ας, ἡ [δωροφόρος] gift-offering ALCIPHR. 1.6.3 *etc.* | *Christ., of the Eucharist* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.9.54 *etc.*

δωροφορικός -ή -όν [δωροφόρος] bearing gifts PLAT. *Soph.* 222d || given as a gift AEL. *V.H.* 1.22.

δωροφόρος -ον [δῶρον, φέρω] that brings gifts PIND. *P.* 5.86 *etc.* || tributary EUPHOR. 78.

δωρύττομαι *Dor.* THEOCR. 7.43, *see* δωρέω.

Δωρώ -οῦς, ἡ Doro, *goddess* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 529.

δόσ, ἡ [δίδωμι] *only nom.* act of giving, gift (*see* δόσις) HES. *Op.* 356 *etc.*

Δώς, ἡ Dos *i.e.* Dono (= Demeter) HOM. 2.122 (*mss.*).

δωσέμεν(αι) *epic fut. inf. act.*, *see* δίδωμι.

δῶσι *aor. subj. act. 3. pl.*, *see* δίδωμι.

δῶσι *epic aor. subj. act. 3. sg.*, *see* δίδωμι.

Δωσιάδης -ου, ὁ Dosiades, *male name* LUC. *Lex.* 25 *etc.*

δωσιδικία -ας, ἡ [δωσίδικος] administration of justice *II*GR 3.563.15.

δωσίδικος -ον [δίδωμι, δίκη] that has recourse to the courts, seeking justice HDT. 6.42.1 | δωσιδίκους παρασχεῖν to put before the judge POL. 4.4.3.

Δωσίθεος -ου, ὁ Dositheus, *male name* AP 12.130.2.

δώσω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* δίδωμι.

Δωσώ -οῦς, ἡ Doso, *i.e.* Giver: *name of Aphrodite* LYR. *APap.* 983.6 = 984.6 | *name of Demeter* HOM. 2.122 (*conject.*).

Δώσων -ωνος, ὁ Doson PLUT. *Cor.* 11.3 ("one who will give", "who promises always to give", *surname of Antigonos II*).

δώτειρα -ας, ἡ [δίδωμι] **giver** LIN. 89.9 *etc.*

δωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [δίδωμι] **giver, dispenser** OD. 8.325 *etc.*

δώτης -ου, ὁ [δίδωμι] HES. *Op.* 355, *see* δωτήρ.

Δωτιάς -άδος [Δώτιον] **of Dotion** SOPH. *fr.* 452 ANTIM. 72 AP. *fr.* 10.

δωτινάζω [δωτίνη] **to receive offerings, take a collection** HDT. 2.180.2 (*impf.* ἐδωτίναζον) HSCH.

δωτίνη -ης, ἡ [δώτης] **gift, present, offering** IL. 9.297 OD. 9.268 HDT. 1.61.3 ‖ *adv. acc.* δωτίνην **as a gift, gratis** HDT. 1.69.4 THEM. *Or.* 21.44.14, 23.94.27.

Δώτιον -ου, τό **Dotion,** *place in Thessaly* HOM. 16.3 LYC. 410 *etc.*

Δῶτος -ου, ὁ **Dotos,** *male name* HDT. 7.72.2.

Δωτώ -οῦς, ἡ **Doto,** *Nereid* IL. 18.43 HES. *Th.* 248.

δώτωρ -ορος, ὁ OD. 8.335 THGN. 134 *etc.*, *see* δωτήρ.

δώω *see* ζώω.

δώωσι *epic aor. subj. act. 3. pl., see* δίδωμι.

Ε ε

Ε, ε.35.2 τό (ἒ ψιλόν) *indecl.* **epsilon**, *fifth letter of the Greek alphabet* ‖ *num.* ε′ = 5; ,ε = 5,000 • *orig. name* εἶ; *later* ἒ ψιλόν **simple e** (*see* ψιλός) *to distinguish from the diphth.* αι, *pronounced in the same way.*

1. ἒ *interjec.* **ah! ai!**, *of pain, usu. repeated* ἒ ἒ (*up to four times*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1114 *etc.* (*often written* ἐέ) | = *s.times* ἐή SOPH. *O.C.* 149 *etc.* (*see* ἤ).

2. ἒ *and encl.* **ἑ** *acc. pron. see* οὗ.

ἐ- [*cf. Skt.* á-, *Arm.* e-] *verbal prefix* (*as augm. and redupl.*) *prothetic vowel.*

ἑᾷ *pres. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐάω.

1. ἔα *interjec.* **ah! oh!**, *of surprise* (*usu. unpleasant*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 298 EUR. *Hec.* 501 PLAT. *Prot.* 314d *etc. often repeated* AESCHL. *Pr.* 687 *etc.* • *rar. in prose.*

2. ἔᾱ [ἐάω] *pres. imper. act. 2. sg.* = *poet. impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐάω.

3. ἔᾱ *epic Ion. impf. ind. act. 1. sg., see* εἰμί.

ἐαα- *epic forms, see* ἐάω.

ἔαγα *pf. ind. act., see* ἄγνυμι.

ἐάγην *aor. ind. pass., see* ἄγνυμι.

ἔαδα *pf. ind. act., see* ἀνδάνω.

ἔαδον *aor. ind. act., see* ἀνδάνω.

ἐάλην *aor. ind. pass., see* εἴλω.

ἑαλω- *forms of aor. or pf., see* ἁλίσκομαι.

ἐάν [εἰ, ἄν] A = εἰ + ἄν > ἐάν > ἤν *or* ἄν, *in protasis with pres. or aor. subj.* **if** (*perhaps*), **in the event that** (= *Hom.* εἴ κε *or* αἴ κε *or* ἤν, *rar.* εἴ περ ἄν *or* εἰ δ' ἄν), *to express* **eventuality**, *i.e. a possibility offered as speculation pending its actual occurrence, usu. with ind. in the apodosis* (*pres. or pf. or more often fut.*): ἤν ἐγγὺς ἔλθῃ θάνατος, οὐδεὶς βούλεται θνήσκειν **in the event** that death should approach, no one wants to die EUR. *Alc.* 671; κἂν τοῦτο νικῶμεν, πάνθ' ἡμῖν πεποίηται if we should prevail in this, we have accomplished everything XEN. *An.* 1.8.12; ἐὰν μὲν ἄρα σοφὸς γένῃ ..., πάντες σοι φίλοι ... ἔσονται if you should become wise, everyone will become your friend PLAT. *Lys.* 210c ‖ *Hom. with potential subj. in the apodosis* (*with* κε = ἄν): εἰ δέ κε μὴ δώωσιν, ἐγὼ δέ κεν αὐτὸς ἕλωμαι in the event that they should not give (Briseis) to me, I shall take (her) for myself IL. 1.137 ‖ *with opt. of wish in the apodosis* (*without* ἄν): μὴ γὰρ οὖν ζῴην ἔτι, ἦν μὴ 'π' ἐκείνῃ φάσγανον σπασάμεθα if we should not draw the sword against that woman, may I live no longer EUR. *Or.* 1147 | *with potential opt. in the apodosis* (*with* ἄν): ἐὰν οὖν κατὰ μέρος φυλάττωμεν ..., ἧττον ἂν δύναιντο ἡμᾶς θηρᾶν οἱ πολέμιοι if we should stand guard in turns, the enemy would have less chance of taking us by surprise XEN. *An.* 5.1.9 ‖ *with imper. in the apodosis*: ἢν δὲ εἰρήνης δοκῆτε δεῖσθαι, ἄνευ ὅπλων ἥκετε if, however, you should decide to ask for peace, come unarmed XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.13 ‖ *see* εἰ *II A c and* ἄν *B 1 a* ‖ *for the other cases in which* ἐάν *equals* εἰ + ἄν, *see* εἰ (*espec. II B, with concessive force*; *C b, with decl. -caus. force*; *III B a, in indir. interrog.*; *etc.*) B *later with rel.* = ἄν: ὅς ἐάν **whosoever** VT *Gen.* 15.14 *etc.* C *with partic.*: ἐάν τε ... ἐάν τε **whether** ... **or** PLAT. *Leg.* 761b *etc.* = ἤν τε ... ἤν τε XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.5, *al. etc.* ἐὰν δέ τοι ληφθῇ τε καὶ μὴ **whether he should be caught or not** SOPH. *Ant.* 327 ‖ ἐάν περ (*or* ἐάνπερ) **if indeed, if however** AESCHL. *Pers.* 529 *etc.* = ἤν περ (*or* ἤνπερ) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 926, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.8 *etc.* ἤν περ γε βούλεται **if at least** *or* **given that he wants** XEN. *Hip.* 10.11 ‖ ἐὰν *or* ἤν ἄρα **if indeed, if by chance** THUC. 4.8.5, *al.* XEN. *An.* 5.1.13 ‖ ἐάν *or* ἤν πως **if somehow, if by chance** SOPH. *Tr.* 584 PLAT. *Rp.* 455b *etc.* ἐὰν *or* ἢν καί **if even, even if, even when** THUC. 5.91.1 *etc.* = καὶ ἐάν *or* ἤν THUC. 3.46.3, *al. etc.* ἐὰν *or* ἢν μή **unless** EUR. *Med.* 30 *etc.* = ἤν μή περ HDT. 6.57.4 D ἐάν (ἤν, ἄν) θᾶττον, *see* ταχύς • *contr.* ἢν *and* ἄν (*see* ἄν) *Att. spelling also* ἐἀν *1*IG 2².28.17 (IV^BCE).

ἐᾶν *pres. inf. act., see* ἐάω.

ἐάνδανε *Ion. impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἀνδάνω.

ἐᾰνηφόρος -ον [ἐανός, φέρω] **wearing a fine dress** ANTIM. 117 (*of Dawn*).

1. ἐᾰνός -οῦ, ὁ *epic* **flexible, pliable, soft** (*oth.* **fine, brilliant**) IL. 5.734 (*mantle*), 18.613 (*tin*), 23.254 (*linen*).

ἐάνπερ *see* ἐάν.

ἔαξα *aor. ind. act., see* ἄγνυμι.

1. ἔαρ, ἔαρος, τό [*cf. Lat.* ver, *Skt.* vasantá-, *OCS* vesna, *Arm.* garun, *Lith.* vasarà] **spring** IL. 6.148 GAL. 17(2).385 *etc.*; ἅμα τῷ ἔαρι **with the coming of spring** HDT. 5.31.4 *etc.*; πρὸς (τὸ) ἔαρ **around springtime** THUC. 5.17.2, *al.* = περὶ τὸ ἔαρ THUC. 3.116.1 ‖ *extens.* **first flower, first fruits, the very best** HDT. 7.162.1 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 3 *etc.*; τὸ πρῶτον γενύων ... ἔαρ **the first flower of the cheeks**, *i.e.* the first beard CRINAG. (AP 6.242.4) | *fig.* **freshness, brightness** THEOCR. 13.45 LUC. *Dom.* 11 *etc.* • *Hom. only gen.* ἔαρος | ἔαρ *monosyll.*, ἔαρι *disyll.* ἔᾰ (*by synaer.*) HES. *Op.* 462, 492 ‖ *poet.* εἶαρ (*later*) | *gen.* εἴαρος *or* ἤαρος | *dat.* εἴαρι *or* ἤαρι ‖ *Att contr.* (*rar. lyr. and Ion.*) ἦρ | *gen.* ἤρος | *dat.* ἦρι.

2. ἔαρ, ἔαρος, τό [*cf. Lat.* aser, *Skt.* ásṛk, *Hitt.* ešḫar, *Toch. A/B* ysar] *later poet.* **blood** CALLIM. *fr.* 328.2, 523 NIC. *Al.* 314 OPP. 2.618 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **juice**, *usu. olive, therefore* **oil** CALLIM. *fr.* 177.22 NIC. *Al.* 87 • *more often* εἶαρ εἴαρ- NIC. *Lc.*

Ἔαρες -ων, οἱ **Eares**, *eastern people* NONN. *D.* 26.166.

ἐαρίδροπος -ον [ἔαρ 1, δρέπω] **plucked in the spring** PIND. *fr.* 75.6 (*gen. pl.* -δρόπων, *v.l.* -δρέ(π)των).

ἐαρίζω [ἔαρ 1] *impf.* ἠάριζον ‖ *aor.* ἠάρισα ALCIPHR. 4.13.18 POLL. 1.62 ❶ *act.* **to pass the spring** XEN. *An.* 3.5.15 *etc.* **to be like the spring, flourish as in springtime** PHIL.² *Mos.* 1.118 *etc.* ‖ *dub.* **to speak about spring** L. *Sud.* CHOEROB. *Spir.* p. 199.31 ❷ *mid.* **to have a springlike appearance, flourish,** *of meadows* PLAT. *Ax.* 371c *etc.*

ἐᾰρινός -ή -όν [ἔαρ 1] **vernal, of spring** IL. 2.89, *al. etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἐαρινόν **in spring** EUR. *Hip.* 77, *al.* = ἐαρινά ARISTOPH. *Pax* 800 • *epic* εἰαρ- *or* ἠαρ- | *contr.* ἠρ- ARISTOPH. *Lc.*

ἐαρόν -οῦ, τό **pitcher** *1*IG 12.3.450.16 HSCH. (ἐαρόν).

ἐαροτρεφής -ές [ἔαρ 1, τρέφω] **nurtured in spring time, vernal, flourishing** MOSCH. 2.67 *etc.*

ἐαρόχροος -οον, *contr.* ἐαρόχρους -ουν [ἔαρ 1, χρόα] **having the color of spring, bright** *or* **verdant** ORPH. *L.* 267.

ἐάρτερος -α -ον NIC. *Th.* 380, *see* ἐαρινός.

ἑᾷς *pres. ind. act. 2. sg., see* ἐάω.

ἑας *Ion. impf. ind. act. 2. sg., see* εἰμί.

ἔᾱσα *epic aor. ind. act., see* ἐάω.

ἔᾱσι *epic pres. ind. act. 3. pl., see* εἰμί.

ἔασκον *iter. impf., see* ἐάω.

ἔαται, ἔατο *Ion. epic pres. / impf. ind. act. 3. pl., see* ἧμαι.

ἐᾰτέος -α -ον [ἐάω] *verb. adj.* **to be allowed** *or* **permitted** HDT. 8.108.4 EUR. *Ph.* 1210 | **to be left alone** EUR. *Hel.* 905 *etc.* ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to allow** *or* **permit** EUR. *H.F.* 173 *etc.* | **it is necessary to leave alone** *or* **put aside** PLAT. *Grg.* 512e STRAB. 2.5.18 *etc.*; τὴν πόλιν ἑατέον τῆς κατοικίσεως we must give up founding the city PLAT. *Leg.* 969c.

ἑαυτότης -ητος, ἡ [ἑαυτοῦ] **personality** PROCL. *Plat.* 5.37.

ἑαυτοῦ -ῆς -οῦ [ἑ, αὐτός] *reflex. pron.* A **himself, herself, itself, oneself** ALC. 363 (*dub.*) HDT. 1.8.1 *etc.* | *strengthd.* τὸ γιγνώσκειν αὐτὸν ἑαυτόν knowing oneself PLAT. *Ch.* 165b; μὴ οἷός τέ ἐστιν αὐτὸς αὑτῷ βοηθεῖν μηδὲ ἄλλῳ he is able to help neither himself nor another PLAT. *Grg.* 483b | *with compar. and superl.* τῇ δὲ αὐτὸ ἑαυτοῦ ἐστι μακρότατον where it (*the mountain*) is highest, at the point of its greatest extension HDT. 2.8.1; ὡς πλουσιώτεροι ἑαυτῶν γιγνόμενοι feeling that they were growing ever richer THUC. 1.8.3 | *in particular expressions*: τὸ ἑαυτοῦ μόνον σκοπῶν looking only to his own interest THUC. 6.12.2; ἐν ἑαυτῷ ἐγένετο he came to his senses XEN. *An.* 1.5.17 (*opp. to* ἐξ ἑαυτοῦ out of one's senses); παρ' ἑαυτῷ at home, in one's own house XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.3 *etc.*; ἀφ' ἑαυτοῦ *or* -ῶν of himself, itself, oneself *or pl.* themselves THUC. 5.60.1 XEN. *Mem.* 2.10.3; αὐτὸ ἐφ' ἑαυτό *or* ἐφ' ἑαυτοῦ *or* καθ' αὑτό per se, in itself PLAT. *Theaet.* 152b, 160b, 157a B *pl.* **among themselves, one another** (= ἀλλήλων) HDT. 3.49.1 THUC. 4.25.9, *al.* DEMOSTH. 4.10, *al. etc.*; φθονοῦντες ἑαυτοῖς μισοῦσιν ἀλλήλους being envious among themselves, they hate one another XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.20 C *s.times* **I myself** AESCHL. *Ch.* 221 SOPH. *O.T.* 138 *etc.* | **you yourself** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1297 *etc.* ‖ *usu. pl.* **we ourselves** THUC. 1.82 VT *1Sam.* 14.9 NT *2Cor.* 7.1 *etc.* | *rar.* **yourselves** *P*PAR. 63.128 (II^BCE) • *without nom.*: *gen. sg.* -οῦ -ῆς -οῦ | *dat.* -ῷ -ῇ -ῷ | *acc.* -όν -ήν -ό ‖ *gen. pl.* -ῶν | *dat.* -οῖς -αῖς -οῖς | *acc.* -ούς -άς -ά ‖ *Ion.* ἑωυτ-, *rar.* ωὑτ- ‖ *contr.* αὑτ- **common in Att.** (*in inscr. from III^BCE*) ‖ *later* αὑτ- *confused with* αὐτ- (*see* αὐτός).

ἑάφθη [*see* ἅπτω?] *Hom. aor. of uncertain signf.*: ἐπὶ αὐτῷ δ' ἀσπὶς ἑάφθη καὶ κόρυς on him hung his shield and helmet IL. 13.543 (*oth.* **to him were fastened his shield and helmet**) = ἐπ' αὐτῷ δ' ἀσπὶς ἑάφθη IL. 14.419 • *also* ἑ-.

ἑάω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* sino?] *impf.* εἴων ‖ *fut.* ἐάσω, *mid.* ἐάσομαι (*pass. meaning*) ‖ *aor.* εἴᾱσα, *rar. mid.* εἰασάμην ‖ *pf.* εἴᾱκα, *mid. pass.* εἴᾱμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* εἰάθην ❶ *act.* A **to allow, permit, consent to** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 16.96 OD. 13.359 *etc.*; ἐπεί με πρῶτον ἔασας αὐτόν τε ζώειν καὶ ὁρᾶν φάος ἠελίοιο since first you allowed me to live and to see the light of the sun IL. 24.557 | ▸ *often with neg.*: OD. 19.25 *etc.*; τρεῖν μ' οὐκ ἐᾷ Παλλὰς Ἀθήνη Pallas Athena does not permit me to tremble IL. 5.256; πόρον δ' Ἰσμηνὸν οὐκ ἐᾷ περᾶν ὁ μάντις but the seer does not consent

to their fording the Ismenus AESCHI. *Sept.* 378: κἂν μηδεὶς ἐᾷ even if no one allows it *i.e.* in the face of universal opposition SOPH. *Ai.* 1184: εἰ μή τις ἐᾷη αὐτονόμους τὰς πόλεις εἶναι if anyone should not respect the independence of the cities XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.2 | *of laws* οὐκ ἐᾷ does not permit, forbids, prohibits AESCHN. 3.21 *etc.* B **to leave alone, let go, put aside** ▸ *with acc.*: ἔα χόλον let go of your anger IL. 9.260: ἐάσας ἥδη φιλοσοφίαν having by now renounced philosophy PLAT. *Gorg.* 484c; τὴν μαρτυρίαν ταύτην ἐάσας if you should leave this testimony alone ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1439 | ▸ *with implied inf.* κλέψαι μὲν ἐάσομεν let us give up the idea of stealing IL. 24.71; ἐπὶ Σκύθας ... ἰέναι ἔασον give up marching against the Scythians HDT. 3.134.5 | ▸ *with implied inf.* θεὸς δὲ τὸ μὲν δώσει, τὸ δ' ἐάσει the god will grant one thing and deny another OD. 14.444; ἐᾶν δ' ἄκλαυτον ἄταφον (*sc.* εἶναι) to be left *or* to be abandoned without tears and without burial SOPH. *Ant.* 29 Ⓟ *pass.* **to be allowed** *or* **permitted** SOPH. *O.C.* 368 *etc.* | ▸ *with neg. and inf.* THUC. 1.142.7 (*fut. mid.*) ISOCR. 4.97 (*aor. pass.*) DEMOSTH. 45.22 (*pf. mid.*) *etc.*; καίπερ οὐκ ἐωμένοις (στείχειν) even if we were not allowed (to go) EUR. *I.T.* 1344 || to be left alone: ἡ δ' οὖν ἐάσθω let her be left in peace SOPH. *Tr.* 329 • *contr. pres.* ἐᾶ, *epic also* εἰᾶ IL. 4.55; *sg.* ἐᾷς ἐᾷ | *inf.* ἐᾶν, *epic* ἐάειν || *epic Ion. impf. also* ἔων; *iter.* εἴασκον *and* ἔασκον || *epic aor.* ἔᾱσα || *always without augm. in* HDT. || ᾰ *pres. and impf.*; ᾱ *other tenses* (*s.times v.l.* -ασσ-) || *synaer. in pres. ind.* ἐᾷς ἐᾷ IL. 5.256 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 734; *subj.* ἐῶμεν IL. 10.344, *al.*; *imper.* ἔα SOPH. *O.T.* 1451, *al. etc.*; *prob. fut.* ἐάσουσι OD. 21.233.

ἐάων *gen. fem. pl., see* ἐύς.

ἔβαλσν *aor. ind. act., see* βάλλω.

ἔβαν *aor. ind. act., see* βαίνω.

ἐβδεμ- *Dor., see* ἑβδομ-.

ἑβδομᾱγενής -ές [ἕβδομος, γίγνομαι] **born on the seventh day** (*of the month*), *epith. of Apollo* PLUT. *QConv.* 717e.

ἑβδομᾱγέτης -ου, ὁ [ἕβδομος, ἡγέομαι] **lord of the seven days** *or* **of the seventh day** (*oth.* chief of the Seven), *epith. of Apollo* AESCHL. *Sept.* 800 PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.200d • *Dor.* ἑβδομᾱγέτᾱς.

ἑβδομᾰδικός -ή -όν [ἑβδομάς] **of seven, sevenfold** PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.107, *al. etc.* || **weekly** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.3.1) *etc.* || **of the seventh day, of the sabbath** GREG. *Or.* 15.3 *etc.* • *adv.* ἑβδομαδικῶς **in** *or* **by sevens** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 263 || **weekly** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.198.

ἑβδομάζω [ἑβδομάς] **to observe the sabbath** VT (Th.) *Ezek.* 21.23 *etc.*

ἑβδομαῖος -α -ον [ἕβδομος] **of** *or* **on the seventh day** HP. *Aph.* 4.36 THUC. 2.49.6 XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.19 *etc.*; ἑ. πυρετός seven-day periodic fever HP. *Epid.* 1.24 || **seven days old** HORAP. 1.48 || τὰ ἑ. **seventh-day festival,** *in honor of Apollo* (*usu. pl.*) *1*SCHWYZ. 726.6 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

ἑβδομάκις [ἑβδομάς] *adv.* **seven times** CALLIM. *H.* 4.251.

ἑβδομάς -άδος, ἡ [ἕβδομος] **number seven** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 90, *al.* IR. *Haer.* 1.14.6 *etc.* || **group of seven** AP 16.131.4 || **period of seven days, week** HP. *Aph.* 2.24 VT *Exod.* 34.22, *al.*; ἡ μεγάλη ἑβδομάς **Holy Week** CAP. 8.33.3 *etc.* || **seventh day of the week, sabbath** CLEM. *Str.* 5.14.105.2 *etc.* || **period of seven years** SOL. 27.7 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336b 40 AET. 4.11.4 *etc.*; δεκάδα ἐτῶν πρὸς ἑβδομάδι πληροῦν complete seventeen years HLD. 10.23.4.

ἑβδοματικός -ή -όν PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 162 IOS. *A.I.* 11.343, *see* ἑβδομαδικός.

ἑβδόμᾰτος -η -ον IL. 10.81, *al. etc.*, *see* ἕβδομος.

ἑβδόμειος -ου, ὁ [ἕβδομος] **revered for seven days,** *epith. of Apollo 1*IG 2.1653.

ἑβδομεύομαι [ἕβδομος] **to receive one's name on the seventh day** (*after one's birth*) LYS. *fr.* 95.

ἑβδομηκονθεβδόμαδος -ον [ἑβδομήκοντα, ἑβδομάς] **of seventy weeks** TZ. *Hist.* 8.46.

ἑβδομηκόνθεκτος -ον [ἑβδομήκοντα, ἕκτος] **seventy-sixth** GEM. 8.59.

ἑβδομήκοντα [ἕβδομος] *indecl.* **seventy** HDT. 1.32.2 VT *Gen.* 5.12, *al.* NT *Luke* 10.1, *al. etc.* | *subst.* οἱ ἑβδομήκοντα **the Seventy,** *translators of the Bible into Greek* IR. *Haer.* 3.21.2 *etc.*

ἑβδομηκοντάβιβλος -ου, ἡ (*sc.* πραγματεία) [ἑβδομήκοντα, βίβλος] **treatise in seventy books,** *work of Oribasius* PAEG. *pref.* (p. 4.6).

ἑβδομηκονταετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἑβδομηκονταέτης] **period of seventy years** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8.2.85.

ἑβδομηκονταέτης -ες [ἑβδομήκοντα, ἔτος] **of seventy years, septuagenarian** CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.140.7 *etc.* • *alternative accent.* -ετής.

ἑβδομηκονταεκαιεκατονταπλασίων -ον [ἑβδομήκοντα, καί, ἑκατονταπλασίων] **one hundred and seventy times as much** PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.104.

ἑβδομηκοντάκις [ἑβδομήκοντα] *adv.* **seventy times** VT *Gen.* 4.24 NT *Matt.* 18.22.

ἑβδομηκοντάπηχυς -υ [ἑβδομήκοντα, πῆχυς] **of seventy cubits** (= *31. 05 m*) PHIL.[5] 4.3.

ἑβδομηκοντάς -άδος, ἡ [ἑβδομήκοντα] **group of seventy, seventy years** TZ. *Hist.* 1.977.

ἑβδομηκονταστάδιος -ον [ἑβδομήκοντα, στάδιον] **of seventy stadia** (= *12. 418 km*) STRAB. 9.5.13.

ἑβδομηκοντούτης -ου, ὁ [*see* ἑβδομηκονταέτης] **septuagenarian** LUC. *Alex.* 34 GAL. 2.644.

ἑβδομηκοντοῦτις -ιδος, ἡ LUC. *Rhet.* 24 *etc.*, *see* ἑβδομηκοντούτης.

ἑβδομηκοστόδυος -ον [ἑβδομηκοστός, δύο] **seventy-second:** τὸ ἑ. μόριον 1/72 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 932a.

ἑβδομηκοστόμονος -ον [ἑβδομηκοστός, μόνος] **seventy-first:** *subst.* τὸ ἑβδομηκοστόμονον 1/71 ARCHIM. *Circ.* 3.

ἑβδομηκοστόπεμπτος -ον [ἑβδομηκοστός, πέμπτος] **seventy-fifth** TZ. *Hist.* 12.902.

ἑβδομηκοστός -ή -όν [ἑβδομήκοντα] **seventieth** HP. *Epid.* 7.7 *etc.* || **of seventy years** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 119.5.

ἑβδομηκοστότριτος -ον [ἑβδομηκοστός, τρίτος] **seventy-third** TZ. *Hist.* 13.433.

ἕβδομος -η -ον [ἑπτά] **seventh** IL. 19.117 *etc.*; *subst.* ἡ ἑβδόμη **seventh day** (*of the month*) HDT. 6.57.2 *etc. or* **sabbath** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.123 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* τὸ ἕβδομον **seven times** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 73.

ἑβέλινος -η -ον IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 286, *see* ἐβένινος.

ἑβένη -ης, ἡ THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.6, *see* ἔβενος.

ἐβένινος -η -ον [ἔβενος] **of ebony** STRAB. 15.1.54 *etc.*

ἐβενῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἔβενος] *bot.* **oak-hulwort** DIOSC.[2] 3.110a, *see* πόλιον.

ἔβενος -ου, ἡ [*Egyp.* hbnj] **ebony** HDT. 3.97.3, 114 THEOCR. 15.123 *etc.* | ἔ. ἡ μέλαινα **black ebony** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 384b 17 DIOSC.[2] 1.98.1; ἔ. Ἰνδική **Indian ebony** DIOSC.[2] 1.98.1.

ἐβένωσις -εως, ἡ [ἔβενος] **process of making black like ebony** ALCH. 419.22.

Ἔβεσσος -ου, ἡ **Ebessos** STRAB. 3.5.1, *see* Ἔβυσος.

ἔβην *aor. ind. act., see* βαίνω.

ἐβήσετο *epic aor. mid. 3. sg., see* βαίνω.

ἑβίσκος -ου, ἡ *bot.* **marsh-mallow** (*see* ἀλθαία) GAL. 11.868 *etc.*

ἐβίων *aor. ind. act., see* βιόω.

Ἐβιωναῖος -ου, ὁ **Ebionite,** *member of a Jewish sect that did not recognize the virginity of Mary, the Pauline epistles and the Gospels other than that of Matthew* IR. *Haer.* 1.26.2, *al.* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 7.8 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.27.1 *etc.*

ἔβλαβεν *epic aor. ind. pass. 3. pl., see* βλάπτω.

ἐβλάστηκα *pf. ind. act., see* βλαστάνω.

ἐβλήθην *aor. ind. pass., see* βάλλω.

ἔβλητο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* βάλλω.

Ἔβόρα Ebora, *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.63, *al. etc.*

ἐβουλήθην *aor. ind. pass., see* βούλομαι.

ἑβραΐζω [ἑβραῖος] **to speak in Hebrew** IOS. *B.I.* 6.96 || **to be a supporter of the Jews** GREG.[1] *PsInscr.* 95.15, 102.24 *etc.*

Ἑβραϊκός -ή -όν [ἑβραῖος] **Hebrew, Jewish** NT *Luke* 23.38 CLEM. *Str.* 1.17.87.2 (*prophets*) *etc.*

Ἑβραῖος -α -ον **Jewish, Hebrew** *adj. and subst.*: PAUS. 1.5.5 NT *Acts* 6.1, *al.* IO. *Acts* 9.11ID EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.13.6, *al. etc.*

Ἑβραῖς -ίδος, ἡ **Jewish, Hebrew** (*adj. and subst.*) NT *Acts* 21.40, *al.* (*language*) IOS. *A.I.* 2.226 (*women*) *etc.*

ἑβραϊσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἑβραΐζω] **Hebrew language** ORIG. *Hler.* 18.6.

ἑβραϊστί [ἑβραΐζω] *adv.* **in Hebrew** NT *John* 5.2, 19.13, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 10.8, 11.159 *etc.*

ἔβραχε *see* βραχεῖν.

ἐβράχην *aor. ind. pass., see* βρέχω.

ἔβρος -ου, **he-goat** HSCH.

Ἔβρος -ου, ὁ **Hebros,** *river in Thrace* HDT. 4.90.2, 7.59.1 *etc.*

ἔβρων *aor². ind. act., see* βιβρώσκω.

Ἔβυσος -ου, ἡ **Ebysos,** *Balearic island* STRAB. 3.5.1, *al. etc.* • *also* Ἔβεσσος.

ἔβωσα, ἐβώσθην *Ion. aor. ind. act. / pass., see* βοάω.

ἐγ- = **ἐν** *in compd.* (*before* κ γ χ ξ; *s.times* = ἐκ *bef.* α λ μ δ *in pap. and inscr.*).

ἔγγαιος -α -ον [ἐν, γῆ] A **terrestrial, of the earth** PLAT. *Rp.* 491d (*animals*), *Tim.* 90a | **subterranean, within the earth** LEON. (AP 7.480.7) (*deity*) PLUT. *Frig.* 953a (*darkness*) || **of earth, earthen, earthy** PLUT. *QConv.* 701c *etc.* || **consisting in land, landed,** *of property* DEMOSTH. 36.5 POL. 6.45.3 *etc.*; ἄλλου δὲ συμβολαίου οὐκ ὄντος ... οὔτε ναυτικοῦ οὔτ' ἐγγείου since you have no contract with respect either to shipping or real estate DEMOSTH. 33.3 | πλὴν τῶν ἐγγείων except for the fixtures (of the property) DEMOSTH. 30.30 B **of the region, indigenous** AESCHL. *Pers.* 922, *Suppl.* 59 | τῶν ὑπερορίων στέρομαι καὶ τὰ ἔγγεια οὐ χαρποῦμαι I am deprived of my foreign property and I do not receive the income of the land in my native country XEN. *Symp.* 4.31 • *usu.* ἔγγειος -ον.

ἐγγαληνίζω [ἐν, γαληνίζω] **to live peacefully** EPIC. 2.37.4.

ἔγγᾶλος -ον [ἐν, γάλα] **giving milk** HSCH.

ἐγγαμέω, *contr.* [ἔγγαμος] **marry within one's family** HSCH. *etc.*

ἐγγαμίζω [ἔγγαμος] **to give in marriage** EUSTATH. 758.54 *etc.*

ἐγγάμιος -ον [ἔγγαμος] **nuptial** *p*PSI 220.17 (III[CE]).

ἔγγαμος -ον [ἐν, γάμος] **married** EPIPH. *Haer.* 67.2.6 *etc.*

ἐγγαστριμάχαιρα -ας [ἐγγάστριος, μάχαιρα] **one who has a sword in the belly, glutton** HIPPON. 126.2 (*v.l.* HSCH.).

ἐγγαστρίμυθος -ον [ἐγγάστριος, μῦθος] **ventriloquist,** *usu. of women prophesying* HP. *Epid.* 5.63 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 414e LUC. *Lex.* 20 *etc.* | *of the spirit that speaks within* VT *1Sam.* 28.8 || *subst.*: οὐκ ἐπακολουθήσετε ἐγγαστριμύθοις do not give heed to the ventriloquists VT *Lev.* 19.31, *al.*

ἐγγάστριος -ον [ἐν, γαστήρ] **in the belly** MAN.[1] 1.189.

ἐγγαστρόω, *contr.* [ἐν, γαστήρ] **to make pregnant, impregnate** IoMAL. *Chron.* 7 p. 179 *etc.*

ἐγγε(ι)άτοκος -ον [ἔγγειος, τίκτω] **appearing** *or* **growing in the earth** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.9 (*truffles*).

ἐγγέαα *epic pf. ind. act., see* ἐγγίγνομαι.

ἐγγείνωνται *epic aor. subj. mid. 3. pl., see* ἐγγίγνομαι.

ἔγγειος -ον *see* ἔγγαιος.

ἐγγειόφυλλος -ον [ἔγγειος, φύλλον] **having leaves on the ground** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.7.

ἐγγείσωμα -ατος, τό [ἐν, γείσωμα] *medic.* **fracture** (*of the skull*) **in the manner of a roof tile,** *i.e.* **with an overlap** SOR. *Sem.* 1, 5 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.782 *etc.*

ἐγγελαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγγελάω] **derider** EUR. *Hip.* 1000.

ἐγγελάω, *contr.* [ἐν, γελάω] *impf.* ἐνεγέλων ‖ *fut.* ἐγγελάσω, *mid.* ἐγγελάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐνεγέλασα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγγεγέλασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεγελάσθην ❶ *act.* **to deride, mock, make fun of** SOPH. *El.* 807 EUR. *Med.* 1362 *etc.* | ▶ τινι (of) s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *El.* 277 EUR. *Med.* 1355 = ▶ κατά τινος SOPH. *O.C.* 1339 = ▶ εἴς τινα HEROND. 1.77 | *extens.* ἐγγελῶσα κύμασιν **smiling** *or* **joking** amid the waves, *of the wind* SOSICR. 2.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be derided** LUC. *Indoct.* 15; ἱκανῶς γὰρ ἐγγελάσαι **you have been mocked enough** PMICH.ZEN. 72.12 (III^{BCE}).

ἐγγενέτης -ου, ὁ [ἔγγενής] **native, indigenous** AP. 4.1549.

ἐγγενής -ές [ἐν, γίγνομαι] Ⓐ **native, indigenous, of the region** HDT. 2.47.1, 4.72.1 AESCHL. *Sept.* 582 SOPH. *O.T.* 1168; οὐκ ἐγγενὴς ὤν although I am not a native here (*i.e.* Athenian) EUR. *Ion* 63 Ⓑ **innate, ingrained, natural,** *of things* PIND. *N.* 10.51 AESCHL. *Ch.* 466 SOPH. *El.* 1328, *al.* ♦ *adv.* ἐγγενῶς **like relatives** *or* **compatriots** SOPH. *O.T.* 1225.

ἐγγενικός -ή -όν [ἐγγενής] **hereditary** (*priest*) *I*OGIS 583.5 (I^{CE}).

ἐγγεννάω, *contr.* [ἐν, γεννάω] *impf.* ἐνεγέννων [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 28.1000.9), *mid. pass.* ἐνεγεννώμην [ATHANAS.] *VSyn.* (*PG* 28.1488.30) ‖ *fut.* ἐγγεννήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνεγέννησα ‖ *pf.* ἐγγεγέννηκα PLUT. *fr.* 177, *mid. pass.* ἐγγεγέννημαι EUSTATH. 1100.7 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεγεννήθην ❶ *act.* **to beget** THEM. *Or.* 13.166d | τῷ σώματι ... βριμύτητας ἐ. **beget bitterness in the body** PLUT. *Sanit.* 132e ❷ *pass.* **to be begotten** DIOD. 3.30.3 • *aor. 3. sg.* ἐγγέννησεν SOPHON. p. 101.29 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγγεννήθην IoDAM. *Barl.* p. 538.28, *al. etc.*

ἐγγέννησις -εως, ἡ [ἐγγεννάω] **procreation** PLAT. *Leg.* 776a.

ἐγγενῶς *adv., see* ἐγγενής.

ἐγγειότοκος -ον *see* ἐγγειότοκος.

ἐγγεταυθί *adv.* **here** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 646.

ἐγγεύομαι [ἐν, γεύω] **to taste, sample:** αἵματος **blood** POL. 7.13.7 (*aor. ptc.* ἐγγευσάμενος).

ἐγγήραμα -ατος, τό [ἐγγηράσκω] **employment for old age** *or* **of an old man** CIC. *ad Att.* 12.25.2 PLUT. *CMa.* 24.11.

ἐγγηράσκω [ἐν, γηράσκω] *impf.* ἐνεγήρασκον POL. 6.7.4 ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐγγηράσομαι THUC. 6.18.6 ‖ *aor.* ἐνεγήρασα ‖ *pf.* ἐγγεγήρακα; **to grow old** ▶ τινι in sthg. HP. *Aph.* 2.54 POL. 6.7.4 *etc.* ‖ ▶ *abs.* **to grow old, grow weak** THUC. *l.c.* PLUT. *Nic.* 14.4 • *aor^{t}. inf.* ἐγγηρᾶναι POLL. 2.14.

ἐγγηράω, *contr., impf.* ἐνεγήρων LIB. *Or.* 61.9; AN. *in E.N.* 237.2, *see* ἐγγηράσκω.

ἐγγιάω, *contr.* [ἐγγύς] **to be akin** *or* **allied** VT *Neh.* 13.4 (*v.l.*).

ἐγγίγνομαι [ἐν, γίγνομαι] *impf.* ἐνεγι(γ)νόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐγγενήσομαι ‖ *aor^{t}.* ἐνεγενόμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγγέγονα, *mid.* ἐγγεγένημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεγενήθην Ⓐ **to be born, be found,** ▶ τινι in s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 13.233 HDT. 3.80.3 *etc.*; τοὶ Ἰλίῳ ἐγγεγάασι those who were born at Ilium IL. 17.145; ἵνα μήτε φθείρ ... ἐγγίνηται σφι lest a louse should be found on them HDT. 2.37.2 ‖ **to arise, appear, be inherent** *or* **congenital** ▶ ἔν τινι in s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 8.83.1 EUR. *I.A.* 1244 PLAT. *Rp.* 351d *etc.* = ▶ τινι EUR. *Ion* 1524 THUC. 2.49.6 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.21 *etc.* ‖ *causat.* (*aor^{t}.*) εὐλὰς ἐγγείνωνται **causes worms to appear** (*in wounds*) IL. 19.26 Ⓑ **to become, elapse, pass,** *of time* HDT. 1.190.2 THUC. 1.113.1 PLAT. *Prot.* 339e, *al. etc.* ‖ **to intervene** HDT. 2.121. δ4 (*narratives*) Ⓒ *impers.* **it is permitted, it is possible** ▶ *with inf.* HDT. 1.132.2, *al.* ANTIPHO 5. 17 PLAT. *Phaed.* 66c *etc.* | ▶ *abs.* ἐγγενόμενον ἡμῖν **when it was possible for us** Is. 5.19 • *Ion. and later* ἐγγίν- ‖ *poet. pf. 3. pl.* ἐγγεγάασι, *3. dual* ἐγγέγατον *v.l.* OD. 10.138 *in* L. *E.M., EGud.* | *ptc.* ἐγγεγαώς -ῶτος, *fem.* ἐγγεγαυῖα EPIGR. 6.166.4.

ἐγγιγνώσκω [ἐν, γιγνώσκω] **to recognize,** *with acc.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.8.

ἐγγίζω [ἐγγύς] *impf.* ἤγγιζον ‖ *fut.* ἐγγιῶ *and* ἐγγίσω ‖ *aor.* ἤγγισα ‖ *pf.* ἤγγικα ‖ *later aor. pass.* ἠγγίσθην Ⓐ **to cause to approach, bring near** ▶ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. POL. 8.4.7 ACH. 2.37.7; ▶ τινά πρός τινα s.o. to s.o. VT *Gen.* 48.10 ‖ **to hasten** ▶ τι sthg. VT *Is.* 5.19 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to approach, come near** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 845a 20 | ▶ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. POL. 18.4.1 *etc.* = ▶ τινος POL. 4.62.5 *etc.* = ▶ πρός τινα *or* τι VT *Exod.* 19.21 *etc.* = ▶ εἴς τι VT *Job* 33.2 = μέχρι τινός NT *Phil.* 2.30 ‖ **to be next of kin** ▶ τινι to s.o. VT *Lev.* 21.3 ‖ **to be about to** ▶ *with inf.* VT *Gen.* 12.11 | **to approach, be imminent** NT *Jas.* 5.8 *etc.* • *aor. imper.* ἐγγισάτω VT *Ps.* 118.169 (*v.l. aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐγγίσατο and ἐγγίσατο ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 169,172).

ἐγγιν- *see* ἐγγιγν-.

ἔγγιστος -ή -όν [ἐγγύς] *superl.* **closest, nearest** HP. *Vict.* 1.33, *al.* POL. 8.36.7 *etc.* ‖ *usu. adv. neut.* ἔγγιστα (*see* ἐγγύς) **most closely** ‖ *subst.* οἱ ἔγγιστα **relatives** ANTIPHO 4.4.11 ‖ *with num.* **approximately** VETT. 24.26 *etc.*

ἐγγίσωμα -ατος, τό ἐγγίζω **displaced skull fracture, with dislocation of one fragment below another** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.431.14, *al.*

ἐγγίων -ον [ἐγγύς] *compar.* **closer** VT *1Kgs.* 21.2, *al.* PROCL. *in Alc.* 6.5 | ἐξ ἐγγίονος **more closely** APP. 16.108 ‖ *usu. adv. neut.* ἔγγιον (*see* ἐγγύς).

ἔγγλαυκος -ον [ἐν, γλαυκός] **blueish** DIOD. 1.12.8.

ἐγγλυκαίνω [ἐν, γλυκαίνω] **to sweeten** EUS.[1] *Is.* 60.6.

ἔγγλυκυς -υ [ἐν, γλυκύς] **sweetish** DIOSC.[2] 5.6.

ἔγγλυμμα -ατος, τό [ἐν, γλύμμα] **engraving, carving** THEM. *Or.* 4.62b *etc.*

ἐγγλύσσω [ἔγγλυκυς] **to have a sweetish taste, be very sweet** HDT. 2.92.3.

ἐγγλυφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐν, γλυφή] **carving** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 3.16.12.

ἐγγλύφω [ἐν, γλύφω] *aor.* ἐνέγλυψα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγγέγλυμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεγέγλυπτο DCASS. 42.18.3 ‖ *aor^{t}. pass.* ἐνεγλύφην ❶ *act.* **to engrave, carve, sculpt** HDT. 2.4.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be engraved** HDT. 2.124.4, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 19.185 *etc.*

ἐγγλωττογάστωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἐν, γλῶττα, γαστήρ] *epith.* **living by one's tongue** ("belly-tongue") πανοῦργον ἐγγλωττογαστόρων γένος clever race of belly-tongues ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1696, 1702 • ἐγγλωσσογάστωρ, *of an orator* COM. (POLL. 2.108).

ἐγγλωττοτυπέω, *contr.* [ἐν, γλῶττα, τύπτω] **to boast loudly** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 782 (*pres. inf.*).

ἐγγνάμπτω [ἐν, γνάμπτω] *only aor. in tmesis* **to bend:** ἐν δὲ γόνυ γνάμψεν **he bent his (another's) knee (causing him to trip)** IL. 23.731.

ἐγγοητεύω [ἐν, γοητεύω] **to enchant** (*by magic*), **bring about with magic spells,** *with acc.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.8 *etc.*

ἐγγομφόω, *contr.* [ἐν, γομφόω] **to wedge in, fix** GAL. 2.336, 754 (*pass.*).

ἐγγόμφωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐγγομφόω] **a fixing** *or* **driving in** GAL. 12.851 (*of teeth*) *etc.*

Ἔγγόνασιν, ὁ [ἐν, γόνυ] *indecl.* **Engonasin** (*proper.* "on his knees", kneeling), *constellation of Herakles* ARAT. 66, *al.* GAL. 9.936 *etc.*

ἐγγόνη -ης, ἡ [ἔγγονος] **granddaughter** ARTEMID. 4.69 *etc.*

ἐγγονία -ας, ἡ [ἔγγονος] **grandchildren** *I*SEG 33.765 (III-II^{BCE}).

ἐγγονίον -ου, τό [ἔγγονος] **grandchild** *I*SYRIE 1335 (IV^{CE}) *etc.*

ἔγγονος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἐγγίγνομαι] **grandson, granddaughter** DION. 6.37.1 PLUT. *Per.* 3.2 *etc.* ‖ **descendant** PLAT. *Rp.* 364e DEMOSTH. 19.48, *al. etc.* ‖ **fruitful** CALLISTR.[2] 10 • *often v.l.* ἔκγονος *with which it is confused inasmuch as* ἐγγ- *can be equivalent to* ἐκγ-.

ἐγγορτυνόομαι [ἐν, Γόρτυν] **to be a simpleton, stupid** *like a Cretan of Gortyn* LEUC. 5 (*pf. ptc. pass.* ἐγγεγορτυνωμένος).

ἐγγράμματος -ον [ἐγγράφω] **put in writing, written** PLAT. *Def.* 414d ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.4 *etc.* ‖ **describing the letters of the alphabet** ATH. 10.454b ARR. *EpictD.* 2.14.15.

ἐγγραπτέον [ἐγγράφω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to write** *or* **inscribe** ▶ τί ἔν τινι sthg. **on sthg.** CLEM. *Protr.* 10.107.1 *etc.*

ἔγγραπτος -ον [ἐγγράφω] **written** POL. 12.9.3 (*agreements*), *al.* STRAB. 6.1.8 (*laws*) *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἔγγραπτα **written clauses** (*of a treaty*) POL. 3.27.1.

ἐγγραυλίς -ίδος, ἡ *ichthyol.* **anchovy** AEL. *N.A.* 8.18 • *also* ἔγγραυλις, *pl.* -αύλεις OPP. 4.470.

ἐγγράφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐγγράφω] **inscription, registration,** *of pers.* DEMOSTH. 39.5 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 43.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *geom.* **inscribing,** *of figures* PAPP. 150.8, *al.*

ἔγγράφος -ον [ἐγγράφω] **written** POL. 3.21.4, 26.4 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἔγγραφα **writings, documents** *I*OGIS 335.137 (II^{BCE}) HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.13.6 (*of heretical writings*) *etc.* ‖ **inscribed, registered** *I*G I^{2}.949.76 (V^{BCE}) | πατέρες ἔγγραφοι = *Lat.* patres conscripti DION. 2.12.3 ‖ *Christ.* **written in the Bible, scriptural** METH. *Symp.* 10.2.3 [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 3.10 (*commandments*) ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.106 (*opp. to unwritten laws*) ‖ **educated, literate** NONN. *Ev.* 7.55 ♦ *adv.* ἐγγράφως **in writing** IOS. *B.I.* 1.535 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.36.4 IR. *Haer.* 3.1.1 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **in Scripture** EUS.[1] *Ps.* 149.9 ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.25 *etc.*

ἐγγράφω [ἐν, γράφω] *impf.* ἐνέγραφον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεγραφόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐγγράψω, *mid.* ἐγγράψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐνέγραψα, *mid.* ἐνεγραψάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐγγέγραφα, *mid. pass.* ἐγγέγραμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεγέγραπτο *and rar.* ἐγγέγραπτο POL. 16.36.5 *etc.* ‖ *aor^{t}. pass.* ἐνεγράφην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐγγραφήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* ἐγγεγράψομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to inscribe, write, engrave:** γράμματα **an inscription** (*on a stele*) HDT. 4.91.1; νόμους **laws** LYS. 30.2 | ἐνέγραφε ἐν τῇσι στήλῃσι **he carved inscriptions on the stelai** HDT. 2.102.5; τάδ' ἐστὶ τὰν δέλτοισιν ἐγγεγραμμένα these are the signs incised on the tablet EUR. *I.T.* 787 | ἐ. τὸ στέλεχος **make carvings in the trunk** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.2 ‖ **to draw, embroider:** ζῷα ἐς τὴν ἐσθῆτα **animals on the garment** HDT. 1.203.2 Ⓑ **to inscribe, register:** εἴς τι ὀν *or* ἐν sthg. Is. 7.1 *etc.* | ▶ εἴς τινα **among a group** DEMOSTH. 39.4 PLUT. *Them.* 6.4 *etc.*; εἰς ἄνδρας ἐγγράψαι (τὸν υἱόν) **to have (his son) enrolled among the men** DEMOSTH.

19.230 C *geom.* to inscribe (*a figure*) EUCL. *El.* 4.4 *etc.* ● *mid.* = *act.*: *fig.* ἣν ἐγγράφου σὺ μνήμοσιν δέλτοις φρενῶν write it in the mindful book of your thought AESCHL. *Pr.* 789 | to transcribe for one's own personal use GAL. 13.996. *Ind.* 13 (*conject. for* ἀνεγρ-). 19 ● *pass.* A to be inscribed *or* written *or* engraved (*on sthg.*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 946 SOPH. *Tr.* 157 THUC. 1.128.6 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* to be prescribed (*or* included in a prescription) ARET. *CD* 1.2.17 ‖ to be painted ACH. 1.1.13 B to be inscribed *or* registered DEMOSTH. 18.261. *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275a 15 *etc.*: εἰς τοὺς ἐφήβους among the ephebes PLAT. *Ax.* 368e: Μαντίθεος δ' ἐνεγεγράμμην ἐγώ I had been enrolled under the name of Mantitheos DEMOSTH. 39.4 ‖ to be registered *or* enlisted VT *Mace.* 13.40 C *geom.* to be inscribed, *of a figure* ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.13 *etc.* ● *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐγγεγράφαται CLEM. *Paed.* 3.12.97.2 AGATH. p. 182.22 ‖ *aor*^{1}. *pass. inf.* ἐγγραφθῆναι L. *Zon.* s.v. ἀδοκίμαστος.

ἐγγροφ- *Dor., see* ἐγγραφ-.

ἐγγυᾰλίζω [ἐν, γύαλον] to put in the palm of one's hand, hand over, deliver, give over, grant ▸ τί *or* τινά τινι sthg. *or* s.o. to s.o. IL. 23.278 OD. 8.319, *al. etc.* | *often of gods* IL. 11.207, *al. etc.* ● *epic and lyr.* ‖ *fut.* ἐγγυαλίξω ‖ *aor.* ἐγγυάλιξα.

ἐγγυάω, *contr.* [ἐγγύη] *impf.* ἠγγύων, *mid. pass.* ἠγγυώμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐγγυήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἠγγύησα, *mid.* ἠγγυησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἠγγύηκα, *mid.* ἠγγύημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἠγγυήκειν, *mid.* ἠγγυήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠγγυήθην ❶ *act.* to give as a pledge, entrust XEN. *An.* 4.1.17 DEMOSTH. 29.47 *etc.* ‖ to promise in marriage, betroth (*usu. of the father*): θυγατέρα τινί his daughter to s.o. HDT. 6.57.4 | *of Zeus* EUR. *I.A.* 703 | ἐγγυῶ παίδων ἐπ' ἀρότῳ ... τὴν θυγατέρ' ... σοι I entrust to you my daughter for the bearing of children MEN. *Dysc.* 842 (*cf.* 762, 841) ❷ *mid.* A to accept as a pledge *or* surety: δειλαί τοι δειλῶν γε καὶ ἐγγύαι ἐγγυάασθαι even the sureties of wretches are wretched to accept OD. 8.351 (*unique in Hom.*) ‖ to receive as one's fiancée *or* wife, *s.times* marry HDT. 6.130.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* IS. 3.70 *etc.*; ἐγγυᾶται ... τὴν μητέρα ἐμὴν παρὰ τοῦ ἀδελφοῦ αὐτῆς from her brother, he receives my mother as his wife DEMOSTH. 57.41; εἰ μὴ ἠγγύητο παρὰ τοῦ Ἐνδίου ... τὴν γυναῖκα unless he had received the woman in marriage from Endios IS. 3.55 B *usu.* to vouch for, sponsor ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 855b *etc.*; εἰ ἦν ἠγγυημένος ἐγὼ τὸν Παρμένοντα if I had given my guarantee for Parmeno DEMOSTH. 33.24 | ▸ τινά τινι for s.o. to s.o. DEMOSTH. 33.28 | ▸ πρός τινα ὑπέρ τινος to s.o. for s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 661a | ▸ *with int. acc.* ἐγγύας ἐγγυᾶσθαι give a guarantee AND. 1.73 *etc.*; ἐγγυήσασθέ με πρὸς Κρίτωνα ... τὴν ἐναντίαν ἐγγύην ἣ ἦν οὗτος πρὸς τοὺς δικαστὰς ἠγγυᾶτο give to Crito on my behalf a guarantee opposite to the one which he already gave the judges PLAT. *Phaedo* 115d; ἐγγύην ἣν ἂν ἐγγυᾶταί τις διαρρήδην ἐγγυάσθω the guarantee that one gives, let him give explicitly PLAT. *Leg.* 953e | ▸ *with* (*acc. and*) *fut. inf.* PIND. *O.* 11.16 LYS. 13.23, 23.9 XEN. *An.* 7.4.13 *etc.*; ἐγγυᾶσθαι τὰ μέλλοντ' ἔσεσθαι stand surety for the future DEMOSTH. 18.191; ἐγγυωμένη δώσειν promising to give BABR. 58.10; ἐνεγυήσατο αὐτὸν ἔχειν καὶ παρέξειν εἰς τὸν δῆμον he vouched that he would hold me in custody and turn me over to the people ACH. 7.16.2 | ▸ *with* ὅτι that PLAT. *Euthyd.* 274b | ▸ *with* ὡς *and fut. ptc.*: ἣ μὲν ἂν ἐγγεγυημένος ὡς ἀνὴρ ἐσόμενος ἢ (for the daughter) for whom you have s.o. pledged to become her husband = who is engaged PLAT. *Leg.* 923b ● *Dor. fut. mid.* ἐγγυάσομαι ‖ *form with augm.* ἐνεγ- *and redupl.* ἐγγεγ- (*as if a compound* ἐγ-γυάω) *frequent in MSS. (but usu. corrected)*: *aor.* ἐνεγύησα PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.82 PLUT. *Art.* 27.9, *al. etc.*, *mid.* ἐνεγυησάμην PELEPH. 27.9 (III^{BCE}) VT *Prov.* 6.3 *etc.* ‖ *pf. mid.* ἐγγεγύημαι PLAT. *Leg.* 923d *etc.* ‖ *ppf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐγγεγύητο IOS. *A.I.* 14.351 *etc.*

ἐγγύη -ης, ἡ [*see* γύης] A pledge, surety, guarantee: ἐγγύην τιθέναι *or* ἀποτίνειν *or* ἀποδιδόναι AESCHL. *Eum.* 898 ANTIPHO 2.2.12 DEMOSTH. 53.27; ἐγγυᾶσθαι accept OD. 8.351 *etc.*; τὴν ἐγγύην ὁμολογεῖτε περὶ αὐτῆς εἰς τὴν αὔριον ἡμέραν take on the commitment that she will be present tomorrow DION. 11.32.4 | *prov.* ἐγγύη, πάρα δ' ἄτη a guarantee brings trouble PLAT. *Ch.* 165a B promise of marriage, engagement PLAT. *Leg.* 774a *etc.*; τὴν ἐγγύην ποιεῖσθαί τινος contract marriage with s.o. IS. 3.28 ● ὗ AP 9.366.8.

ἐγγύημα -ατος, τό [ἐγγυάω] guarantee PVIND. 3.10.9 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἐγγύησις -εως, ἡ [ἐγγυάω] guarantee PMICH. 2.121 *v* 7.4 (I^{CE}) *etc.* ‖ promise of marriage, engagement IS. 3.53 ALCIPHR. 1.11.1 (*codd.*).

ἐγγυητή -ῆς [ἐγγυάω] engaged, married DEMOSTH. 59.60 IS. 3.77.

ἐγγυητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγγυάω] guarantor, surety: ἐγγυητὴν παρέχειν *or* καθιστάναι *or* διδόναι give *or* furnish a guarantor HDT. 1.196.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 871e POL. 12.16.3 *etc.*; λαβόντα ἐμὲ ἐγγυητὴν taking me as a guarantor DEMOSTH. 33.7 | ἐπ' ἐγγυητῶν on bail XEN. *Vect.* 3.14.

ἐγγυητικός -ή -όν [ἐγγυητής] giving a guarantee HEPH.^{1} 2.30.18, *al.*

ἐγγύθεν [ἐγγύς] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* close, nearby, alongside, *of position and motion* IL. 11.396 OD. 6.279 PLAT. *Pol.* 289d *etc.*; σκοπεῖν ἐ. to look closely SOPH. *Ph.* 467 B *prep.* near ▸ *with gen.* IL. 11.723; ἣν θνήσκοντος ἐ. παρών he was close to death AESCHL. *Ch.* 852 | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 22.295, *al.* | *of kinship* σφισιν ἐ. εἰμέν we are their blood relations OD. 7.205.

ἐγγυθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἐγγύς, θήκη] wardrobe, large chest LYS. *fr.* 34 LUC. *Somn.* 2 *etc.* ● *v.l.* ἐγγυοθήκη.

ἐγγύθι [ἐγγύς] *adv. and prep.* A *adv. of location* close, near IL. 7.341 HES. *Op.* 288 ‖ *of time*: ἐγγύθι δ' ἠώς dawn is near IL. 10.251 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* IL. 16.71 HES. *Op.* 343 THEOCR. 21.8 = ▸ *with dat.* IL. 22.300.

Ἐγγύιοι -ων, οἱ [Ἐγγύιον] inhabits. of Engyion POSID. 93 (*v.l.*).

Ἐγγύιον -ου, τό Enguion, *in Sicily* POSID. 93.

ἐγγυμνάζω [ἐν, γυμνάζω] ❶ *act.* to train ▸ τί τινι sthg. in sthg. LUC. *Salt.* 6 *etc.* ❷ *usu. mid.* to train oneself ▸ τινι in sthg. PLUT. *Caes.* 28.3 LUC. *Lex.* 22 *etc.* = ▸ ἐν τινι DCASS. 36.32.2; ἐν σοὶ ὡς ἐγγυμνασόμενος in order to practice *or* train myself on you PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228e ● *pass.* to be trained HP. *Vict.* 2.63 *etc.*

ἐγγύμνασμα -ατος, τό [ἐγγυμνάζω] preliminary exercise GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.275.

ἐγγυμναστέον [ἐγγυμνάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to train oneself in: ▸ τι sthg. THEM. *Or.* 4.51b.

ἐγγυμναστήριον -ου, τό [ἐγγυμνάζω] place of training GREG. *epist.* 116.1.

ἐγγυοθήκη -ης, ἡ *see* ἐγγυθήκη.

ἔγγυος -ον [ἐγγυάω] guaranteed, secured LYS. 32.15 ‖ guarantor, surety XEN. *Vect.* 4.20 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1350a AESCHN.^{2} 11.12 (*fem.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἐγγύς [ἐν, *see* γύης, γύαλον] *adv. and prep.* ‖ *compar.* ἐγγύτερον, ἐγγυτέρω *and* ἔγγιον | *superl.* ἐγγύτατα, ἐγγυτάτω *and* ἔγγιστα A *adv.* near, close, beside, *of position or motion* IL. 3.344, *al.* ‖ *of time* OD. 10.86 *etc.* ‖ *of kinship, usu.* οἱ ἔγγιστα relatives ANTIPHO 4.4.11 ‖ *of similarity* νῦν μοι δοκεῖς δηλῶσαι ... ἐγγύτατα τὴν ῥητορικήν, ἥντινα τέχνην ἡγῇ εἶναι now it seems to me that you have shown very nearly what sort of art you consider rhetoric to be PLAT. *Gorg.* 452e | almost, more or less DEMOSTH. 18.288 *etc.*; ἐ. τι καὶ παραπλήσιον sthg. similar and almost identical PLAT. *Gorg.* 520a; οὐκ ἐποίουν τοῦτο οὐδ' ἐ. they were not doing this at all DEMOSTH. 18.96; ἔχει δ' οὐχ οὕτω ταῦτα οὐδ' ἐ. it is not like this at all DEMOSTH. 21.30 B *prep.* near, close, beside, *of position or motion* ▸ *with gen.* IL. 7.225, *al.* SOPH. *OC.* 1217 (*fig.*) *etc.*; τοὺς ἐγγιστα τῆς Ἀττικῆς τόπους the places nearest to Attica DEMOSTH. 18.165 (*decr.*) | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 22.453, 24.365 EUR. *Her.* 37 *etc.* ‖ near, next, *of kinship, usu.* ▸ *with gen. or dat.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 388 PLAT. *Ap.* 30a, *al. etc.* | *of similarity* ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 1.13.2, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 116b *etc.*; ἐγγύτατα τοῦ νῦν τρόπου in a way very similar to the present one THUC. *l.c.*; ἐ. τι τείνειν τοῦ τεθνάναι to verge almost on dying PLAT. *Phaed.* 65a; ἐ. φαίνονται τυφλῶν they seem almost blind PLAT. *Rp.* 508c; οὐχ οἷός τ' ἔσομαι οὐδ' ἐ. τούτων οὐδὲν καλὸν εἰπεῖν I will not be able to say anything beautiful that even comes close to (*or* resembles) this PLAT. *Symp.* 198b ‖ about, nearly, *of num.* THUC. 6.5.2 XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.28 *etc.*; ἐ. μυρίων about ten thousand XEN. *An.* 5.7.9.

ἐγγύτατος -α -ον [ἐγγύς] *superl.* very near AEN. 28.3 (*v.l.*) | *subst.* οἱ ἐγγύτατοι closest relatives τινος of s.o. VT *Job* 6.15 | δι' ἐγγυτάτου very closely THUC. 8.96.3 ‖ *usu. adv. neut.* ἐγγύτατον (*see* ἐγγύς).

ἐγγύτερος -α -ον [ἐγγύς] *compar.* nearer PROC. *epist.* 62 ‖ *usu. adv. neut.* ἐγγύτερον (*see* ἐγγύς).

ἐγγύτης -ητος, ἡ [ἐγγύς] closeness STRAB. 8.6.19 AP.^{7} *Pron.* 24.4 AL. *Pr.* 2.35 *etc.*

ἐγγώνιος -ον [ἐν, γωνία] forming an angle (*usu.* a right angle) HP. *Art.* 22 THUC. 1.93.5 *etc.* ‖ angular THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.4 (*ivy leaves*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ♦ *adv.* ἐγγωνίως at an angle PAEG. 6.115.

ἐγγωνοειδής -ές [ἐγγώνιος, εἶδος] like an angle, angular THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.5.

ἐγδ- *in pap. and inscr., see* ἐκδ-.

ἐγεινάμην *aor. ind. mid., see* γίγνομαι.

ἐγείρω [*cf. Skt.* jāgāra, *Av.* ja-gāra] *fut.* ἐγερῶ ‖ *aor.* ἤγειρα *and aor*^{1}. *epic mid.* ἠγρόμην ‖ *pf.* ἐγήγερκα *and intrans.* ἐγρήγορα, *mid. pass.* ἐγήγερμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐγρηγόρειν, ἐγηγέρκειν IOS. *A.I.* 17.167 DCASS. 42.48.2 *and* ἠγρηγόρειν MEN. *fr.* 545, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐγήγερτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠγέρθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐγερθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to awaken, rouse, cause to arise ▸ *with acc.* OD. 5.48, *al.* HDT. 4.119 *etc.*; ἐ. τινὰ ἐξ ὕπνου awaken s.o. from sleep IL. 5.413; ἐ. τινὰ εὐνῆς make s.o. get out of bed EUR. *H.F.* 1050 | ἤγειρεν ἄλλην ἐκδοχὴν πομποῦ πυρός awakened another succession of messenger fire AESCHL. *Ag.* 299 | ἐ. (*sc.* ἑαυτόν) rouse oneself ACH. 7.3.6 ‖ *analog.* resuscitate: νεκρούς the dead NT *Matt.* 10.8 *etc.* B *fig.* to excite, stimulate, provoke ▸ *with acc.* IL. 5.208, *al.* HES. *Op.* 20 *etc.* | ▸ ἐ. τινὰ ἐπί τι incite s.o. to do sthg. PLUT. *Pomp.* 46.5 | ἐ. μηχανήν devise a plot HLD. 2.24.3 ‖ *often of songs vel sim.* to waken, give voice to, raise, make resonate PIND. *P.* 9.104 (*song*), *N.* 10.21 (*lyre*) SOPH. *OC.* 1778 (*dirge*) PLAT. *Pol.* 272d (*myth*) *etc.* C *extens.* to erect, raise CALLIM. *H.* 2.64 DCASS. 42.48.2 (*trophy*) XEN.^{1} 5.15.4 (*tomb*) *etc.* | *also mid.* EPIGR. 1328.1 D *intrans. in pf.* ἐγρήγορα to be awake IL. 10.67, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 310b, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.20

tc.; εὐδόντων ὕπερ ἐγρηγορὸς φρούρημα a guard lways wakeful for the protection of those who leep AESCHL. *Eum.* 706, *Ag.* 346 ‖ *later fig.* o be sober *or* level-headed CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.925B ▸ *mid. and pass.* A to wake up, be awakened .. 2.41 OD. 20.100 HDT. 4.9.1 *etc.* | ἐγειρομένου ειμῶνος with the storm rising HDT. 7.49.2 ‖ *g.* to bestir onself, be roused HES. *Sc.* 176 EMOSTH. 19.305 | to take heart: ἠγέρθη took eart ACH. 6.17.5 B *extens.* to be raised LUC. *lex.* 19 *etc.* • *Aeol.* ἔγερρω, *In inf.* ἐγέρρην LC. 48.12 ‖ *fut. inf. mid.* ἐγερεῖσθαι POLYAEN. 30.5 ‖ *epic aor.* ἔγειρα, *mid.* ἠγειράμην EPIGR. 328.1 (= *act.*) ‖ *aor*[1]. *poet. mid.* (*intrans. pass.*) ἐξ)ηγρόμην ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 51, *epic 3. sg.* γρετο (ἔγρετο *v.l. for* ἤγρετο, *see* ἀγείρω) IL. .434, 24.789 | *subj. mid. 2. sg.* ἔγρῃ | *opt. mid. . sg.* ἔγροιτο | *imper. mid.* ἔγρεο | *inf. mid.* γρέσθαι (*often written* ἔγρεσθαι) | *pta. mid.* γρόμενος ‖ *epic pf. 3. pl.* ἐγρηγόρθασι | *epic mper.* ἐγρήγορθε | *epic inf.* ἐγρήγορθαι ‖ *epic aor. ass. 3. pl.* ἔγερθεν ‖ *forms with* ἠγ- *identical in* γείρω.

ἔλαξα *and* ἐγέλασσα *aor. ind. act., see* γελάω.

Γέλαστα -ας, ἡ Egelasta, *city in Spain* STRAB. .4.9 *etc.*

ενόμην *aor. ind. mid., see* γίγνομαι.

εντο *Aeol. aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* γίγνομαι

ερθεν *epic aor. ind. pass. 3. pl., see* ἐγείρω.

γερία -ας, ἡ, *see* Ἠγερία.

ερσιβόης -ου, ὁ [ἐγείρω, βοάω] raising a shout EG 928.4 (II[CE]).

ερσιβόητος -ον [ἐγερσιβόης] awakening with a hout NONN. *Ev.* 13.160.

ερσίβροτος -ον [ἐγείρω, βροτός] awakening *or* ousing mortals PROCL. *Hym.* 7.18.

ερσίγελως -ωτος [ἐγείρω, γέλως] raising laugh- er P.[1] (AP 11.60.1) *etc.*

ερσῖθέᾶτρος -ον [ἐγείρω, θέατρον] exciting the heater (= the spectators) AP 16.361.1.

ερσῖμάχᾱς -ου, ὁ [ἐγείρω, μάχη] *Dor.* rousing attle ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.424.4) • *contr. dat. fem.* χᾳ NICIAS (AP 6.122.2).

ερσίμοθος -ον [ἐγείρω, μόθος] OPP.[1] 1.207 NONN. λ 3.39, *see* ἐγερσῑμάχᾱς.

ἐρσῖμος -ον [ἐγείρω] from which one can waken THEOCR. 24.7 (*sleep*) *etc.*

ερσίνεκρος -ον [ἐγείρω, νεκρός] awakening rom death METH. *Symp.* 11.285.

ερσίνοος -οον [ἐγείρω, νοῦς] exciting the mind r stirring the soul NONN. *D.* 12.376 *etc.*

ερσις -εως, ἡ [ἐγείρω] A awakening HP. *Coac.* .82 *etc.* | *analog.* resurrection NT *Matt.* 27.53 R. *Haer.* 1.10.1 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* erection, raising ip HDN.[1] 8.5.4 EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.45 (*statues*) *etc.* B *fig.* excitation, irritation PLAT. *Tim.* 70c RISTOT. *E.N.* 1116b 30 ‖ *extens.* recovery (*of ealth*) ARET. *S.A.* 2.11.5.

ερσίφρᾱς -ές [ἐγείρω, φάος] causing light to pring forth, *of flint* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.5.5).

ερσίχορος -ον [ἐγείρω, χορός] quickening the lance OPP.[1] 4.236.

ερτέον [ἐγείρω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary o raise EUR. *Rh.* 690.

ερτήριον -ου, τό [ἐγείρω] excitation, means of timulating AEL. *N.A.* 13.14, *V.H.* 2.44.

έρτης -ου, ὁ [ἐγείρω] one who awakens .EDNTB. *Hom.* 8.94.

ερτί [ἐγείρω] *adv.* with alertness, attentively EUR. *Rh.* 524 *etc.* | ἐ. κυνῶν on the alert, on the ook-out SOPH. *Ant.* 413.

ερτικός -ή -όν [ἐγείρω] awakening *or* rousing, rovocateur PLAT. *Rp.* 523e, *al.* ‖ *gramm.* nclitic (*proper.* producing an acute accent on he preceding word) AG *Bek.* 1147.

ἐγερτός -ή -όν ARISTOT. *S.V.* 454b.14, *see* ἐγέρσιμος.

Ἔγεστα -ης, ἡ Egesta (Segesta), *city in Sicily* THUC. 6.2.3, *al. etc.*

Ἐγεσταῖοι -ων, οἱ ["Εγεστα] inhabits. of Segesta HDT. 5.46.1, *al. etc.*

ἐγήγερμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ἐγείρω.

ἔγημα *aor. ind. act., see* γαμέω.

ἐγήρα *aor.* / *impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* γηράσκω, γηράω.

ἐγκαγχάζω BAB. *Reg.fus.* 17.1, *see* καγχάζω.

ἐγκαθαρμόζω [ἐν, καθαρμόζω] to fit into: ἐς τετρημένον ξύλον ἐγκαθαρμόσαι ... τὸν αὐχένα to fit the neck into a pillory ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 681.

ἐγκαθέζομαι [ἐν, καθέζομαι] *impf.* ἐνεκαθεζόμην MAC. *Hom.* 6 (*PG* 34.521B); to wait for: εἰς ἐνέδραν ἐγκαθεζόμενοι ... τὸν αὐχένα to fit the neck into a pillory ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 681.

ἐγκαθείργω *and* ἐγκαθειργνυμι *and* ἐγκατείργω [ἐν, καθείργω] *pres. mid. pass.* ἐγκαθειργνυμαι ‖ *aor.* ἐγκαθεῖρξα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐγκαθειργμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγκαθειρχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐγκατειρχθήσομαι CH *exc.* 23.34 ❶ *act.* to contain, enclose PLUT. *Cohib.* 456c IOS. *A.I.* 5.13, *al.* XEN.[1] 2.6.5 AGATH. 1.11.5 (ἐγκατ-), *al. etc.* ▸ τινι in sthg. CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.192.4 Pusey ❷ *pass.* to be contained *or* enclosed, imprisoned ARET. *S.A.* 1.5.7 IUL. 7.206b ▸ τινι in sthg. TRYPHO *fr.* 1.5 (ATH. 9.398a) *etc.*; εἰς ἄτιμα ... ἐγκατειρχθησόμεθα σκηνώματα we shall be imprisoned in lowly tents CH *l.c.*; ἐγκαθειργνυμένη being closed from within PLUT. *Frig.* 951b • *pres. ptc. act.* ἐγκαθειργνόων ORIG. *fr.Iez.* (*PG* 13.580.10).

ἐγκαθειρκτέον [ἐγκαθείργω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to enclose CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.97.

ἐγκάθειρκτος -ον [ἐγκαθείργω] enclosed SYNT. 17.

ἐγκάθετος -ον [ἐγκαθημι] insinuated, introduced secretly PLAT. *Ax.* 368e POL. 13.5.1 NT *Luke* 20.20 *etc.* ‖ supposed, pretended HYP. *fr.* 56 ‖ resident IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 319 | *subst.* ὁ ἐγκάθετος settler, inhabit. EPIPH. *Haer.* 8.8.5, *al.* ♦ *adv.* ἐγκαθέτως insidiously DIOD. 16.68.6.

ἐγκαθεύδω [ἐν, καθεύδω] to sleep ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 1 *etc.* | ἐν τοῖς τείχεσιν upon the walls PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 190f ‖ to stay in bed, remain inactive ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 614.

ἐγκαθέψω [ἐν, καθέψω] to cause to cook *or* boil in HP. *Mul.* 2.133.

ἐγκαθηβάω, *contr.* [ἐν, κατά, ἡβάω] to spend one's youth (*in some place*) EUR. *Hip.* 1096 (*pres. inf.*).

ἐγκαθηλόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, καθηλόω] to be fixed *or* fastened HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.4.25).

ἐγκάθημα -ατος, τό [ἐγκάθημαι] that which lies *or* is deposited (*like foreign matter in the eye*) ORIB. *Eup.* 4.31.2.

ἐγκάθημαι [ἐν, κάθημαι] A to lie on, sit upon XEN. *Hip.* 1.11 POL. 18.11.6 *etc.* | to inhabit VT *Exod.* 23.31, *al.* | to stagnate ACH. 4.12.4 (*of the Nile*) ‖ to wait secretly *or* in ambush AESCHN. 3.206; ἀλλ' ὅπως μὴ 'ν τοῖς τρίβωσιν ἐγκάθηνται που λίθοι but let stones not lie in ambush in your cloaks ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 343 B *fig.* to persist, remain embedded PLAT. *Parm.* 156d POL. 2.23.7 *etc.* | ἐν ἡμῖν ὥσπερ ἐν δουρείοις ἵπποις αἰσθήσεις ἐγκάθηνται the senses are seated within us as in wooden horses (*like that of the Greeks at Troy*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 184d.

ἐγκαθιδρύω [ἐν, καθιδρύω] ❶ *act.* to establish, erect, place ▸ τί τινι *or* ἔν τινι sthg. in *or* on sthg. EUR. *I.T.* 978 ATH. 11.473b *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be established *or* placed ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397b 27 *etc.* | to live, reside HLD. 5.13.4.

ἐγκαθίζω [ἐν, καθίζω] *fut. mid.* ἐγκαθεδοῦμαι ‖ *aor. ἐνεκάθισα* ‖ *aor. pass. ἐνεκαθέσθην and ptc.* ἐγκαθισθείς CATENA *Cath. Heb.* p. 591.13 ● *act.* to cause to sit, set, put, place: τινα εἰς θρόνον, s.o. on the throne PLAT. *Rp.* 553c; τὴν στρατιὰν ἐν τοῖς ... τόποις troops in position POL. 16.37.4 *eccl.* ἐ. θρόνῳ enthrone, *a bishop* PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 5.1 (67.9) *etc.* | ἐ. τοῖς ἀκοαῖς τινος expose *or* call to s.o's attention ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.194 | to cause to take a hip bath HDT.[1] (ORIB. 6.20.15) *etc.* ‖ to cause to settle LYD. *Ost.* 54 (*v.l. earth*) ‖ *intrans.* to sit, be seated PIND. *P.* 4.153; ἐπὶ θρόνου on a throne VT *Macc.* 10.52 (*v.l.* ● *mid.* to sit, be seated εἴς τι on sthg. HDT. 5.36 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1523 *etc.* ‖ *trans.* τὸν Κύπρῑν ἐγκαθείσατο founded a temple of Cypris EUR. *Hip.* 31 ● *pass.* to be made to sit *or* be put in a hip bath HP. *Mul.* 1.35 ‖ to be used for a hip bath DIOSC.[2] 5.13, *al.* ‖ to live, reside CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.380D *etc.* • *Ion.* ἐγκατίζω ‖ *poet. aor. 3. sg.* ἐγκαθείσατο (*v.l.* ἐγκαθίσατο) EUR. *l.c.* | *ptc. mid.* ἐγκαθισάμενος *v.l. in* IOS. *Bl.* 5.1.2.

ἐγκαθίημι [ἐν, καθίημι] ● *act.* to cause to enter, introduce, place into ▸ τί ἔς τι sthg. into sthg. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 308 (*aor. ptc.* ἐγκαθέντες) *etc.* | τινα s.o. PLUT. *Pyr.* 11.9 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐγκαθίει) ‖ *fig.* to entrust AESCHL. *fr.* 86 (*pres. 3. sg.* ἐγκαθίει) ❷ *pass.* to be introduced *or* inserted, *of a catheter* RUF. *N.C.* 7.11.

ἐγκαθίννῡμαι [ἐν, καθίννυμαι] to take a hip bath HP. *Mul.* 2.210.

ἐγκάθισμα -ατος, τό [ἐγκαθίζω] hip bath DIOSC.[2] 3.113 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* pause, rest *while speaking* DION. *Comp.* 22.44, *see* ἐγκαθισμός.

ἐγκαθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγκαθίζω] break *or* hesitation in speaking (*because of a difficulty*) DION. *Dem.* 43.9.

ἐγκαθιστάω [ἐν, καθιστάω] to establish COD. *Iust.* 1.3.45.3 IUST. *Nov.* 57.2.

ἐγκαθιστέον [ἐγκαθίζω] *neut. verb. adj.* it is necessary to administer a hip bath SOR. 3.11.3 *etc.*

ἐγκαθίστημι [ἐν, καθίστημι] *impf.* ἐγκαθίστην GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1088.12), *Byz. mid. pass.* ἐγκαθιστάμην ‖ *fut.* ἐγκαταστήσω, *inf. mid.* ἐγκαταστήσεσθαι SCH. EUR. *Hipp.* (*argum.*) ‖ *aor*[1]. ἐγκατέστησα, *mid.* ἐγκατεστησάμην ‖ *aor*[2]. ἐγκατέστην ‖ *pf.* ἐγκαθέστηκα | *ptc. also* ἐγκαθεστώς ‖ *ppf.* ἐγκαθειστήκειν ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐγκατασταθείς ● *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*[1]. *act. and mid.*) to establish, place EUR. *I.T.* 982 DEMOSTH. 9.15 PLUT. *Alc.* 30.10 *etc.* | τινὰ ἡγεμόνα *or* τύραννον s.o. as leader, tyrant *and sim.* THUC. 1.4.1 DEMOSTH. 17.10 *etc.* ‖ *in aor*[1]. *mid.* to establish, institute (*for oneself*) HELLAN. 79a ● *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[2]. *and pf. act.*) to establish oneself, be instituted THUC. 1.122.3, 5.70 *etc.*; τύραννοι δ' ἐγκαθεστᾶσιν tyrants are establishing themselves LYS. 2.59 ● *pass.* to be placed, be appointed: ἐγκατασταθεὶς ὑπὸ τοῦ βασιλέως φρούραρχος appointed garrison commander by the king STRAB. 12.3.11.

ἐγκαθοράω, *contr.* [ἐν, καθοράω] to look at intensely, regard attentively PLAT. *Epin.* 990e | τινὸς τῷ προσώπῳ s.o.'s face PLUT. *Demetr.* 38.3 ‖ to notice: ἐγκατιδὼν τῷ τοῦ Λαΐνα σχήματι having observed in Laenas's expression PLUT. *Br.* 16.4.

ἐγκαθορμάω, *contr.* [ἐν, καθορμάω] to moor, berth (*fig.*) PALL. *Io.* 20.563 *etc.*

ἐγκαθορμίζω [ἐν, καθορμίζω] ● *act. later* to anchor, moor ▸ *with acc.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.204.10 ● *mid. and pass.* to be berthed, come into port THUC. 4.1.4 DCASS. 48.49.5 (*aor. mid.*) *etc.*; ἐς τῶν λιμένων τινὰ ἐγκαθορμισθῆναι come into one of the harbors (*of a fleet*) ARR. *An.* 2.20.8.

ἐγκαθόρμισις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκαθορμίζω] **entrance into port** ARR. *An.* 1.18.5.

ἐγκαθυβρίζω [ἐν, καθυβρίζω] **to go to extremes, let oneself go:** ταῖς σαῖς τρυφαῖς in your luxuriousness FUR. *Tr.* 997.

ἐγκαθυφαίνω VT *Exod.* 28.37 (*v.l.*), *see* καθυφαίνω.

ἐγκαινα -ων, τα [ἐν, καινός] **feast for an inauguration, consecration** VT *Neh.* 12.27, *al.* NT *John* 10.22.

ἐγκαινίζω [ἐγκαινια] ● *act.* **to renovate, restore, remake** VT 2*Kgdms* 12.14, *al. etc.* | **to inaugurate, consecrate** ▸ τι sthg. VT *Deut.* 20.5 (*house*), *al.* NT *Heb.* 10.20 | **to dedicate, consecrate** ORIG. *Cels.* 24.4.11 (*one's sons to God*) ‖ **to celebrate** CYR.[2] *Dout. Jew.* 31 ● *pass.* **to be consecrated** NT *Heb.* 9.18 (*pf. mid.* ἐγκεκαίνισται).

ἐγκαίνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκαινίζω] **consecration** VT *Num.* 7.88 (*v.l.*).

ἐγκαινισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγκαινίζω] VT *Chr.* 2.7.9. *Num.* 7.10, *al.*, *see* ἐγκαίνωσις ‖ **renewal** EPIPH. *Haer.* 59.2.3 *etc.* | **inauguration** THEODORET.[1] *PsalmEp. Heb.* 10.20 (*PG* 87.752a).

ἐγκαίνωσις -εως, ἡ VT *Num.* 7.88 (*v.l.*), *see* ἐγκαινισμός.

ἐγκαιρία -ας, ἡ [ἔγκαιρος] **favorable occasion** PLAT. *Pol.* 305d *etc.*

ἐγκαίριος -ον PLAT. *Tim.* 51d (*superl.* -ώτατος), *see* ἔγκαιρος.

ἔγκαιρος -ον [ἐν, καιρός] **opportune, timely, propitious, favorable** PLAT. *Pol.* 282e, *al.* THEM. *Or.* 26.331a *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἐγκαίρως **opportunely, seasonably, at the right moment** ARISTAEN. 1.15 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατα THEM. *Or.* 9.120c.

ἐγκαίω [ἐν, καίω] *impf.* ἐνέκαιον, *later mid. pass.* ἐνεκαιόμην ‖ *Dor. fut. ptc.* ἐγκαυσουμένος [GAL.] 14.372 ‖ *aor.* ἐνέκαυσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγκέκαυμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεκέκαυτο GREG.[1] *Mel.* 448.1 *and* ἐγκέκαυτο THEM. *Or.* 23.284c ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεκαύθην ● *act.* **to burn, scorch,** *of the sun* GEOP. 18.17.1 | *fig.* VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 38.4 (*codd.*) ‖ **to mark with fire, brand** LUC. *Pisc.* 46 (*aor. imper.* ἐγκαυσάτω) | **to paint with encaustic** VT 2*Macc.* 2.29 PLIN. 35.122 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to burn sacrificial victims, sacrifice:** τῷ Ἀπόλλωνι ἐνέκαιεν **he was sacrificing to Apollo** PAUS. 1.42.6 ‖ *mid.* **to cauterize** HIPPIATR. 40.3 *al.* ● *pass.* **to be burned** *or* **be red-hot,** πυρί **from fire** EUR. *Cycl.* 393 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) ‖ **to be branded with fire** ARR. *An.* 5.3.4 ‖ **to be heated:** τῷ καινομένῳ ἐγκαιόμενοι **(bath chambers) in which cassia wood is burned** LUC. *V.H.* 2.11 | *medic.* **to be overheated** GAL. 2.870 *etc.* ▸ *with acc. of relation* τὴν κεφαλήν AL.[6] 1.467.20 ● *Att.* ἐγκάω ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἐγκέας *IG* I[2].374.96.

ἐγκακάω, *contr.* [ἐν, κακός] **to behave culpably** (*with respect to sthg.*), **neglect, fail to do** ▸ *with inf.* POL. 4.19.10 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc. pred.* τὸ δὲ καλὸν ποιοῦντες μὴ ἐγκακῶμεν **let us not neglect to do well** NT *Gal.* 6.9 ‖ *abs.* **to be negligent, fail, be discouraged** NT *Luke* 18.1 *etc.* ‖ **to loathe, move away from** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 7.16, *al.* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 7.1.48.

ἐγκακοπαθέω, *contr.* [ἐν, κακοπαθέω] **to suffer,** *with dat.* GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 5.437.2.

ἐγκαλέω, *contr.* [ἐν, καλέω] *impf.* ἐνεκάλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐνεκαλούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐγκαλέσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνεκάλεσα, *rar. mid.* ἐνεκαλεσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐγκέκληκα, *mid.* ἐγκέκλημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐνεκεκλήκειν DEMOSTH. 41.22 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεκλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐγκληθήσομαι ● *act.* Ⓐ **to demand, claim** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *An.* 7.7.33 ISOCR. 17.44 DEMOSTH. 31.6, *al.* ‖ **to call upon, appeal to, entreat** STRAB. 14.1.44 Ⓑ **to charge, reproach, blame** EUR. *Rh.* 878; ▸ τί τινι s.o. for sthg. (*i.e.* accuse s.o. of sthg.) EUR. *Her.* 251 SOPH. *El.* 778 PLAT. *Ap.* 26c *etc.* = ▸ τὶ κατά τινος SOPH. *Ph.* 328 | *rar.* ▸ τινί τινος ἐ. accuse s.o. of sthg. PLUT. *Arist.* 10.7 | ▸ ἐ. τινὶ ὅτι ... blame s.o. because ... XEN. *An.* 7.5.7 | ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 4.123.1 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἵνα αὐτοῖς ἀμελοῦσιν αὐτῶν μὴ ἐγκαλῶσιν οἱ ἄνθρωποι **in order that the people should not blame them for neglecting (*their parents or their country*)** PLAT. *Prot.* 346a | ▸ *freq.* τινὶ ἐ. accuse s.o. ANTIPHO 4.2.2 *etc.* | ▸ τινί περί τινος s.o. of sthg. PLUT. *Col.* 1115b = τινι ἐπί τινι HIEROCL.[2] 90 | ▸ τί ἐ. assign blame for sthg., criticize sthg. THUC. 5.46.3 *etc.*; τὸ ναῦκος ἐγκαλῶν presenting a charge concerning (*i.e.* assigning responsibility for) the argument SOPH. *O.T.* 702 | *abs.* **to complain** EUR. *Rh.* 878 PLUT. *Thes.* 35.2 | πρὸς τὸ ἐγκαλεῖν for complaining ARR. *EpictI* 1.6.43 ‖ *jur.* **to bring a case against, charge** DEMOSTH. 34.1 (*cf. infra*) MEN. *Peric.* 250 *etc.* | ▸ τινὶ περί τινος s.o. for sthg. ISOCR. 4.40 *etc.* | τὰς δίκας ἃς μοι ἐνεκάλουν the charges that they were bringing against me DEMOSTH. 40.19 | *abs.* **to endure accusation** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1455 ● *pass.* **to be blamed** *or* **charged** ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for sthg. DION. 7.46.1 = ▸ τινος DCASS. 58.4.5 | = περί τινος ATHANAS. *EpEpisc.* 25.561A | = ἐπί τινι ATHANAS. *Hist.* 25 | *jur.* οὔτ' ἐγκαλοῦντες οὔτ' ἐγκαλούμενοι ὑφ' ἑτέρων **neither as accusers nor as men accused by others (= defendants)** DEMOSTH. 34.1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐγκαλούμενα accusations, charges POL. 5.27.5, *al.* | *impers.* ἐγκαλεῖται τῇ τύχῃ **the blame is given to fortune** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1120b 17.

ἐγκαλινδέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, καλινδέομαι] **to roll, turn over** ▸ τινι **in** *or* **on** sthg. ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.18 ATH. 6.262b (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ **to go in a circle, wander** THEM. *Or.* 29.346b.

ἐγκαλλωπίζω [ἐν, καλλωπίζω] ● *act. later* **to adorn, embellish, glorify** ● *mid.* **to beautify oneself, be proud, boast** ▸ τινι of sthg. PLUT. *Ant.* 36.6 IOS. *A.I.* 18.73 | ▸ τινι before s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 9.35 *etc.* ‖ **to adorn oneself, become more attractive** τινι with sthg. GREG.[1] *Cant.* 6.154.5.

ἐγκαλλώπισμα -ατος, τό [ἐγκαλλωπίζω] **ornament, boast, source of pride** THUC. 2.62.3 PLOT. 3.5.9 *etc.*

ἐγκᾶλοσκελής -ές [ἐν, κᾶλον, σκέλος] **having one's legs in the stocks** *Dor.* COM. 11.

ἐγκαλυμμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγκαλύπτω] **disguise, unusual clothing** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1496 (*v.l.*).

ἐγκαλυπτέος -α -ον [ἐγκαλύπτω] *verb. adj.* **to be hidden** AP.[6] 18.

ἐγκαλυπτήρια -ίων, τά [ἐγκαλύπτω] **ritual of covering with a veil** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.25.4 (*opp. to* ἀνακαλυπτήρια).

ἐγκαλύπτω [ἐν, καλύπτω] ● *act.* **to veil, wrap, conceal, cover** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 911 *etc.* ● *mid.* **to veil oneself, wrap oneself, conceal oneself** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 707 AND. 1.17 *etc.* ‖ **to cover one's face,** *at the point of death* PLAT. *Phaed.* 118a XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.26 *etc.* | *for shame vel sim.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 117c DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.42 *etc.*; ἐγὼ δὲ ἐγκαλύπτομαι **and I cover my face** (*so as not to see*) AESCHN. 2.107 | with *acc. of relation* τὴν κεφαλὴν ἐγκαλυψάμενος **with his head covered** PLUT. *Cor.* 23.1 ‖ *extens.* **to hide oneself, be ashamed** ▸ τινά τινος before s.o. for sthg.: θεοὺς ἐγκαλυπτόμενος ὧν ἔμελλε δράσειν **being ashamed before the gods because of what he was about to do** APP. 13.16 | ▸ πρός τι over sthg. GREG.[1] *Usur.* 9.203.33 ‖ *fig. with ptc.* νεμεσῶν ἐνεκαλύπτετο **he was concealing his indignation** APP. 14.69 ● *pass.* **to be veiled, wrapped, covered, concealed** PLAT. *Prot.* 315d, *al. etc.*; ἐντυγχάνουσιν ... τοῖς στρατιώταις ἐγκεκαλυμμένοις **they came upon the soldiers wrapped in their cloaks** XEN. *An.* 4.5.19 ‖ *philos.* ἐκεκαλυμμένος λόγος **enveloped argument, sophism** CHRYSIP. 2.8.11 (DIOG. 7.189), *al. etc.*

ἐγκάλυψις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκαλύπτω] **veiling** *or* **concealment** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 266e, *al.* | ἐ. ποιεῖν **to conceal** STRAB. 10.2.12; ἐν τοιαύτῃ τρόπον τινὰ ἐγκαλύψει ἐστὶν it is wrapped up, so to speak, **in such a dark veil** MAUR. 5.10.

ἐγκάμνω [ἐν, κάμνω] *impf.* ἐνέκαμνον IOS. *A.I.* 2.329 ‖ *aor.*[1] ἐνέκαμον IOS. *A.I.* 15.341 ARET. *S.A.* 1.15.6 **to grow weary, get weak** ▸ τινι **in** *or* **by** doing s.thg. IOS. *B.I.* 3.474, *al.* = ▸ ἔς τι ARET. *l.c.*

ἐγκάμπτω [ἐν, κάμπτω] **to bend, bend inward** XEN. *Hip.* 1.8 *etc.*

ἐγκαμψυκηδαλος -ον **eating onions** LUC. *Lex.* 10.

ἐγκανάσσω [ἐν, κανοχή] **to pour** (*causing to gurgle*) EUR. *Cycl.* 152 (*conject.*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 105 ALCIPHR. 3.43.3 ● *pres. inf.* ἐγκανάσσειν ‖ *aor. imper.* ἐγκάναξον | *inf.* ἐγκανάξαι | *ptc.* ἐγκανάξας ALCIPHR. *l.c.*

ἐγκανδύχω, *contr.* [ἐν, καναχέω] *in aor. mid.* ἐγκαναχήσατο κόχλῳ **he began to make a sound by blowing into a conch** THEOCR. 9.27.

ἐγκάνθιος -ον [ἐν, κανθός] **located at the comer of the eye** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.8 *etc.*

ἐγκανθίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐν, κανθός] *medic.* **lacrimal caruncle** CELS.[1] 7.7.5 *etc.*

ἐγκάπτω [ἐν, κάπτω] *aor.* ἐνέκαψα ‖ *pf.* ἐγκέκαφα LEON. (AP 9.316.6); **to swallow** (*eagerly*), **gulp down** ὅλην ἐνέκαψε **he swallowed it whole** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 7; ἐγκάψαντες αἰθέρα γνάθοις **swallowing the air with our jaws** (*i.e.* holding our breath) EUR. *Cycl.* 629.

ἐγκαρδία -ας, ἡ [ἐν, καρδία] **enkardia,** a precious stone with a raised heart-shaped mark PLIN. 37.159.

ἐγκαρδιαῖος -α -ον IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.7, *see* ἐγκάρδιος.

ἐγκάρδιος -ον [ἐν, καρδία] **in** *or* **at the heart, close to one's heart** DIOD. 1.45.2 PHILOD. *L.L.* 28.6 *etc.* ‖ τὰ ἐγκάρδια **feelings, secret thoughts, the depths of one's heart** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.3.9.2 ‖ *astr.* **very near,** *of planets CCA* 8.3.105 ‖ *bot. subst.* τὸ ἐγκάρδιον **heart, core** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.5, *al.* = **marrow** GEOP. 12.25.3 *etc.*

ἔγκαρος -ου, ὁ [ἐν, κάρα] **brain** ALC.[2] (AP 9.519.3) LYC. 1104.

ἐγκαρπίζω [ἔγκαρπος] *aor.* ἐνεκάρπισα; **to cause to enjoy** *or* **benefit** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. OR. (SYN. *Opusc.* 4.4).

ἐγκάρπιος -ον [ἔγκαρπος] **containing seed, ripe,** *of fruit* HP. *Vict.* 2.55.

ἔγκαρπος -ον [ἐν, καρπός] **containing fruit** SOPH. *O.T.* 25 ‖ **laden with fruit** DCASS. 48.52.3 ‖ **bearing fruit, productive** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276b (*seed*) THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.2 (*soil*) PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2e (*trees*), *Max. cum princip.* 776b (*fig.*) *etc.*; βωμοὺς τέλη τ' ἔγκαρπα ... Διί **altars and offerings of fruit to Zeus** SOPH. *Tr.* 238 ‖ *subst.* τὰ ἔγκαρπα **crops** AEN. 8.4 | *archit.* **festoons of fruit,** *on friezes or capitals* VITR. 4.1.7 (*Lat.* encarpa) | *superl. subst.* τὸ ἐγκαρπότατον **the most fertile period, the flower of youth** LUC. *Merc.* 39 ‖ τὰ ἐγκάρπα **harvests** AEN. 8.4.

ἐγκάρπωσις -εως, ἡ [ἔγκαρπος] **fruitfulness** GAL. 13.570.

ἐγκάρσιος -α -ον [ἐν, κάρσιος] **transverse, oblique** THUC. 6.99.3 (*wall*), *al.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 12 (*ecliptic*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐγκαρσίως **obliquely** GAL. 18(2).328 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.781 *etc.* ‖ **perpendicularly** GREG.[1] *Res.* 1 (*PG* 46.625A *etc.*)

ἐγκαρτερέω, *contr.* [ἐν, καρτερέω] **to be strong, persevere, persist, continue, hold out** THUC. 2.61.2; ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.22 (*v.l.*) |

ἐνεκαρτήρει τῷ σιωπᾶν continued to remain silent PLUT. *Pomp.* 79.5 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τι against sthg. HLD. 10.19.1; πρὸς δίψαν ἐ. hold out against thirst PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 987c | ▸ *with acc.* ἐ. θάνατον hold out steadfastly in the face of death, confront death fearlessly EUR. *Andr.* 262, *H.F.* 1351 | ▸ *with inf.* ἐνεκαρτέρησε μὴ φιληθῆναι he would have held out against being kissed (*i.e.* he would have had the strength to refuse his kisses) PLUT. *Ages.* 11.10 | ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 18.1 *etc.*

ἐγκαρτερητέον [ἐγκαρτερέω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to resist ORIG. *Cels.* 8.66.

ἐγκάς [*see* ἔγκατον?] *adv.* at bottom, deeply, profoundly HP. *V.C.* 5 *etc.*

ἔγκασι *dat. plur., see* ἔγκατον.

ἐγκαταβαίνω [ἐν, καταβαίνω] to descend into *or* within ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *N.* 1.38 (*Dor. aor.* -κατέβα) | ▸ *with dat.* DIOD. 14.28.5 (*v.l.*) ▸ εἴς τι GAL. 3.143 | ▸ *abs.* GAL. 8.686, *al.*

ἐγκαταβάλλω [ἐν, καταβάλλω] *act.* to throw: μέσῃ δ' ἐνὶ κάββαλε δίνῃ he threw it into the middle of the whirlpool AP. 1.1239 || *pass.* to be thrown, *with* εἰς *and acc.* AL. *Pr.* 2.67 (*aor. inf. pass.* ἐγκαταβληθῆναι) || to be fixed in writing EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.7.11, *al.*

ἐγκαταβιόω, *contr.* [ἐν, καταβιόω] to pass one's life ▸ τινι in doing sthg. PLUT. *An seni* 783d (*aor. inf.* -βιῶσαι), *Agis* 17.6 (*aor*[2]. *inf.* -βιῶναι) AN. *Subl.* 44.11 (*pres. ind.* -βιοῦμεν).

ἐγκαταβρέχω [ἐν, καταβρέχω] to wet, soak, moisten, *with dat.* GEOP. 13.1.7 (*aor. subj.* -βρέξῃς).

ἐγκαταβυσσόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, κατά, ἄβυσσος] to penetrate deeply ▸ εἴς τι into s.thg. PLUT. *QConv.* 735a.

ἐγκαταγέλαστος -ον [ἐν, κατά, γέλος] ridiculous, laughable AMA. *Pion.* 18.14.

ἐγκαταγηράσκω [ἐν, καταγηράσκω] to grow old ▸ τινι in doing sthg. ARISTOT. *Ath.* 17.1 = ▸ ἔν τινι PLUT. *Phoc.* 30.5 (*aor.* -κατεγήρασε) *etc.*; ἐγκαταγεγηρακυῖα inveterate DINAR. 2.3.

ἐγκαταγηράω, *contr.* THEM. *Or.* 19.232c (*impf. 3. pl.* ἐγκατεγήρων), *see* ἐγκαταγηράσκω.

ἐγκαταγ(γ)νομαι [ἐν, καταγίγνομαι] to be occupied *hence* be possessed IR. *Haer.* 1.2.3 (*by the passions*).

ἐγκατάγομαι [ἐν, κατάγω] to put into POLL. 1.73 *etc.* || to take shelter, seek shelter NICOL.[1] 132.3.

ἐγκαταγράφω [ἐν, καταγράφω] to inscribe among AEL. *fr.* 67 | to enroll, enlist CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.132A || to portray, make a likeness of ABN.[1] 12 || to engrave, carve into one's memory AAP. *ThomA.* 108.

ἐγκαταδαμάζω [ἐν, καταδαμάζω] to overwhelm: *only pass.* ὑπὸ κωνώπων ἐγκαταδαμασθείς overwhelmed by mosquito bites HP. *Epid.* 7.79 (*conject.*).

ἐγκαταδαρθάνω [ἐν, καταδαρθάνω] to sleep, go to sleep in *or* on ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *QConv.* 647f | ἐ. τῷ διψῆν go to sleep thirsty PLUT. *QConv.* 688e.

ἐγκαταδείκνῡμι [ἐν, καταδείκνυμι] to indicate, point out OR. *Sib.* 8.359.

ἐγκαταδεύω [ἐν, καταδεύω] to immerse EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.108.

ἐγκαταδέχομαι [ἐν, καταδέχομαι] receive, accept EPIPH. *Anc.* 107.2.

ἐγκαταδέω, *contr.* [ἐν, καταδέω] *act.* bind firmly ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 84a OPP. 3.201 (*fig.*) *etc.* || *pass.* be bound, be tied THEM. *Or.* 23.297a.

ἐγκαταδῡ́ω *or* **ἐγκαταδύνω** [ἐν, καταδύω] *impf. mid.* ἐγκατεδυόμην || *fut. mid.* ἐγκαταδύσομαι || *aor*[1]. ἐγκατέδυν *and later aor*[2]. ἐγκατέδυσα MAC. *Hom.* 5.46 || *pf.* ἐγκαταδέδυκα ❶ *act. intrans.* to sink, plunge HP. *Aër.* 6 (*of the sun*) | ▸ τινι into sthg. ISID.[2] (AP 7.523.4) = ▸ τι OPP. 1.153 || ▸ *abs.* to be absorbed GAL. 7.217 *etc.* ❷ *mid. fig.* to be immersed *or* occupied ▸ τινι in sthg. PROC.[1] *Arc.* 1.13 (*v.l.*) • *Dor. pf. 3. pl.* ἐγκαταδεδύκαντι PYTHAGOR. *epist.* 3.4.

ἐγκαταζεύγνῡμι [ἐν, καταζεύγνυμι] to fit, adjust ▸ τί τινι sthg. to *or* on sthg. SOPH. *Al.* 736 (*aor. ptc.* -ζεύξας).

ἐγκαταθετέον [ἐγκατατίθημι] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to arrange *or* allocate ORIG. *Or.* 31.1.7.

ἐγκαταθνήσκω [ἐν, καταθνήσκω] *only epic aor.* χείρεσσι δ' ἑῶν ἐνὶ κάθθανε ἑταίρων he died in the arms of his companions AP. 2.834.

ἐγκατακαίω [ἐν, κατακαίω] to burn (*internally*), inflame CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.504A.

ἐγκατάκειμαι [ἐν, κατάκειμαι] to lie, rest: κλισμῷ, βασιληΐῳ on a royal bed THGN. 1191 || to stay in bed, sleep ▸ παρά τινι beside s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 742.

ἐγκατακενόω, *contr.* [ἐν, κατακενόω] to empty into HIPPIATR. 74.9.

ἐγκατάκλειστος -ον [ἐγκατακλείω] shut in, locked in EUR. *fr.* 1132.39 | imprisoned IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 150 *etc.*

ἐγκατακλείω [ἐν, κατακλείω] *act.* to enclose *or* shut up in ARISTOT. *Pr.* 937a 29 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.13.2 *etc.* || *pass.* HP. *Acut.* 16 *etc.*

ἐγκατακλίνω [ἐν, κατακλίνω] ❶ *act.* to lay down, stretch out ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 621 ❷ *pass.* to lie down, be laid down ARISTOPH. *Av.* 122 (*aor. inf. pass.* -κλῑθῆναι) HYP. 3.14 (*aor. inf. pass.* -κλιθῆναι) PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 989f *etc.*

ἐγκατᾰδεκᾰνᾰκομῐγής -ές [ἔγκατον, κνῆκος, μίγνυμι] *Dor.* compounded of entrails and saffron PHILOX. *e.* 12.

ἐγκατακοιμάομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, κατακοιμάω] to lie down, sleep, pass the night HDT. 8.134.2 (*aor. inf. pass.* -κοιμηθῆναι).

ἐγκατακρούω [ἐν, κατακρούω] to beat in *or* among: ἐ. ποδί ... μύσταις χορείαν marking with your foot the tempo of the dance among the inititates ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 330.

ἐγκατακρύπτω [ἐν, κατακρύπτω] ❶ *act.* to conceal in, *with dat.* LYC. 1231 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to conceal oneself in IOS. *B.I.* 7.399.

ἐγκατακύπτω [ἐν, κατακύπτω] to thrust one's head forward so as to look inside BAS. *HPs.* 32.1.

ἐγκαταλαμβάνω [ἐν, καταλαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* to take by surprise, catch, ensnare, bind (*freq. fig.*) THUC. 4.19.2 (*with oaths*), 116.1 *etc.*; ὁ τῆς ἀληθείας λογισμὸς ἐγκαταλαμβάνῃ τὸν Δημοσθένην (if) the enumeration of facts should convict Demosthenes with no possibility of escape AESCHN. 3.60 || *later* to follow immediately ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 26.84, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be stuck, blockaded, stopped THUC. 3.33.5 (*aor. ptc.* -ληφθεῖσαι) *etc.*

ἐγκαταλέγω [ἐν, καταλέγω] *impf.* ἐγκατέλεγον, *mid. pass.* ἐγκατελεγόμην || *fut.* ἐγκαταλέξω || *aor*[s]. ἐγκατέλεξα, *mid.* ἐγκατελεξάμην DCASS. 79.2.4 || *pf. mid.* ἐγκατείλεγμαι *and ptc. pass.* ἐγκαταλελεγμένος IOEPIPH. 5 (p. 276) || *aor*[s]. *pass.* ἐγκατελέχθην *and aor*[1]. ἐγκατελέγην || *ft*[2]. *pass.* ἐγκαταλεγήσομαι LUC. *Cat.* 11 ❶ *act.* to gather together, list, enumerate, enroll ▸ τί τινι sthg. in sthg. LUC. *Paras.* 3 | ▸ τινά εἴς τινας s.o. among s.o. DCASS. 43.47.3, *al.* || ▸ *abs.* to enroll, enlist (*as a soldier*) LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.265.3) | ▸ *with acc.* HLD. 1.19.5 || to admit, include, comprehend: CLEM. *Protr.* 2.40.1, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be gathered *or* heaped up THUC. *Lc.* • *for epic aor.* -έλεκτο, *see* ἐγκαταλέγομαι.

ἐγκατάλειμμα -ατος, τό [ἐγκαταλείπω] remainder, residue, relic, trace ARISTOT. *fr.* 13, EPIC. 2.50.7 *etc.* || *prob.* kneading-trough VT *Deut* 28.5, *al.*

ἐγκαταλείπω [ἐν, καταλείπω] ❶ *act.* to leave (behind), abandon HES. *Op.* 376 (*a sim.*) THUC. 4.44.5 (*the dead*) XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.13 (*acropolis*, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 91c (*a bee's stinger*, *etc.* τὸ κέντρον, ἐγκατέλιπε τῇ πληγείσῃ he left his sting in the listeners ESP. 172 (*of Pericles* ἐν τῇ πόλει τὸν ἐγκατάλειπτον καὶ φρουρὸν κέντρον leaving left a fortification and garrison on the island THUC. 3.93.4; ἐ. τὸ μάχαιραν ἐν τῷ τρώματι leave the knife in the wound ANTIPHO 5.68; μή μ' ἐγκαταλίπητε do not abandon me MEN. *Epit.* 934 | τὸν κίνδυνον danger PLUT. *Herod.* 872f | to leave out, omit HDT. 3.119.5 | to leave in the lurch *or* in danger PLAT. *Symp.* 179a DEMOSTH. 57.58 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be left, remain behind HDT. 6.59 *etc.* | to be left alone PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 577e || to remain as an aftereffect, *of an illness* HP. *Epid.* 6.2.6, *al.*

ἐγκαταλείφω [ἐν, καταλείφω] to anoint, smear onto HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 33.

ἐγκατάλειψις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκαταλείπω] abandonment IO. *HCor.* 10.432A CYR.[1] *Ps.* 41.10 *etc.* || HP. *Epid.* 6.2.7, *see* -λῆψις.

ἐγκαταλεκτέος -α -ον [ἐγκαταλέγω] *verb. adj.* to be reckoned among, *with dat.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.24.1.

ἐγκαταλέχομαι [*see* ἐγκαταλέγω] to lie among AP. 4.431 (*epic aor.* ἐγκατέλεκτο).

ἐγκαταλῃπτικός -ή -όν [ἐγκαταλαμβάνω] comprehending *or* including [GAL.] 19.235.

ἐγκατάλῃψις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκαταλαμβάνω] act of taking, catching, *or* being caught or trapped THUC. 5.72.4 *etc.* | *medic. of a kidney blockage* HP. *Epid.* 6.2.7 || conception [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.685, *al.*

ἐγκαταλῑμπάνω *act.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1368b 19, *see* ἐγκαταλείπω || *pass.* HP. *Aph.* 2.12.

ἐγκαταλογίζομαι [ἐν, καταλογίζομαι] to reckon among IS. 11.45.

ἐγκαταμένω [ἐν, καταμένω] to remain, stop in THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.4 HLD. 1.33.4, *al. etc.*

ἐγκαταμ(ε)ῑγνῡμι *and* **ἐγκαταμεῑγνύω** [ἐν, καταμίγνυμι] *act.* to mix in, intermingle ▸ *with dat.* DION. 6.2.2 HDN.[1] 7.12.7 LUC. *Lex.* 25 *etc.* || *pass.* HP. *Aër.* 6 ISOCR. 15.10 *etc.*

ἐγκαταμικτέον [ἐγκαταμίγνυμι] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to mix CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.24.1.

ἐγκατάμῐξις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκαταμῑγνυμι] mixing, mixture AL. *in Sens.* 74.26 *etc.*

ἐγκαταμίσγω *act.* to combine in a profound way DION. *Thuc.* 7.3, *see* ἐγκαταμείγνυμι || *pass.* DION. *Dem.* 22.7 *etc.*

ἐγκαταναίω [ἐν, καταναίω] to cause to dwell ▸ τινι in some place MOERO 1.8 AP. 3.116 • *only aor. 3. sg.* ἐγκατένασσεν.

ἐγκατανέμω [ἐν, κατανέμω] to grant, make concessions: τινι with respect to sthg. IUL. 8.179b (*aor.* ἐγκατένειμεν).

ἐγκατανωτίζομαι [ἐν, κατανωτίζομαι] to have one's back upon TZ. *Hist.* 6.961.

ἐγκατάξηρος -ον [ἐν, κατάξηρος] dry, arid GEOP. 2.13 *title.*

ἐγκαταπαίζω [ἐν, καταπαίζω] to mock, treat as a joke ▸ *with acc.* VT *Job* 40.14 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.13.18 *etc.*

ἐγκαταπήγνυμι [ἐν, καταπήγνυμι] to thrust, stick, insert, fasten IL. 7.441 (*in tmesis*) PLUT. *Par. min.* 313e etc.: ξίφος ... κουλεῷ ἐ. insert the sword into its sheath OD. 11.98; τὴν κεφαλὴν δόρατι ἐ. stick the head upon a pole HDN.[1] 1.13.4.

ἐγκατατίμπρημι [ἐν, κατατίμπρημι] to burn: ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. PHALAR. 122.4.

ἐγκαταπίνομαι [ἐν, καταπίνω] *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγκατεπέπομαι DAMASC. *Pr.* 1.146 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγκατεπόην: to be soaked *or* swallowed up, *freq. fig.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.86 (*ship*), 300 (*pers.*), *al. etc.*

ἐγκαταπίπτω [ἐν, καταπίπτω] *ao sync. aor. 3. sg.* ἐνεπέπτετεν to fall, throw oneself ▸ τινι into *or* onto sthg. AP. 3.655 ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.82.3).

ἐγκαταπλάσσω [ἐν, καταπλάσσω] *act.* to interweave PLUT. *Am. prol.* 494a *etc.* ‖ *pass.* XEN. *Cyn.* 9.12 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐγκατεπεπλεγμένος).

ἐγκαταπνίγω [ἐν, καταπνίγω] *act.* to suffocate in GAL. 7.763 ‖ *pass.* DIOC.[1] 55 (*aor. inf. pass.* ἐγκαταπνιγῆναι).

ἐγκαταπόσις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκαταπίνομαι] swallowing PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.146.

ἐγκαταρδεύω [ἐν, κατάρδω] to water, *with dat.* POLYSTR. *pass.* 87 (*fig.*).

ἐγκαταριθμέω, *contr.* [ἐν, καταριθμέω] *act.* to count, number ▸ *with dat.* HERMOG. *Prog.* 23.20 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* ARISTOT. *S.E.* 167b 24.

ἐγκαταρράπτω [ἐν, καταρράπτω] *aor. ptc.* ἐγκαταρραψας AEN. 31.4bis ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐγκατερραμμένος XEN. *Cyn.* 6.2 POLYAEN. 7.16.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγκατερράφην AEN. 31.8; *act.* to sew AEN. *l.c. etc.* ‖ *pass.* XEN. *l.c. etc.* • *poet. aor.* 2. *sg.* ἐγκατέραψας ORPH. *H.* 48.3.

ἐγκαταρριζόω, *contr.* [ἐν, καταρριζόω] to take root ▸ τινι in sthg. *or* s.o. BAS. *Spir.* 29.71.13 (*aor.* ἐγκατερρίζωσα) *etc.*

ἐγκαταρρίπτω [ἐν, καταρρίπτω] *f.l., see* ἐγκατερείπω HLD. 9.5.1.

ἐγκαταρρωστέω, *contr.* [ἐν, καταρρωστέω] to be ill, suffer from CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.523A.

ἐγκατασβέννῡμι [ἐν, κατασβέννυμι] to extinguish, *only pass.* to be extinguished PLUT. *Sollert.* 975c (*pf. mid.* ἐγκατέσβεσται), *Brutt. anim.* 987d (*aor. subj. pass.* ἐγκατασβεσθῇ).

ἐγκατασήπομαι [ἐν, κατασήπω] to rot, decay HP. *Mul.* 1.63 STOB. 3.41.6 (*aor. pass.* ἐγκατεσάπη).

ἐγκατασκάπτω [ἐν, κατασκάπτω] to demolish TZ. *Hist.* 1.790.

ἐγκατασκευάζω [ἐν, κατασκευάζω] to prepare, arrange in advance DIOD. 16.54.4, *al. etc.*

ἐγκατάσκευος -ον [ἐν, κατασκευή] artificial, elaborate, ornate, *of style* DION. *Comp.* 18.14, *al.* DEM.[2] 15. *etc.* • *adv.* ἐγκατασκεύως elaborately SEXT. *S.* 2.56, 57.

ἐγκατασκήπτω [ἐν, κατασκήπτω] to cast down, cause to fall AESCHL. *Pers.* 514 (*evils*) SOPH. *Tr.* 1087 (*lightning*) ‖ *intrans.* to fall THUC. 2.47.3 (*plague*) DCASS. 49.15.5 (*thunderbolt*) PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 2 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἐγκατάσκηψις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκατασκήπτω] irruption, sudden attack PHILUM. *Ven.* 4.5 *etc.*

ἐγκατασκληρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, κατά, σκλήρος] to harden, be grainy *or* fibrous HIPPAR.[2] p. 91.9 (STOB. 4.44.81.72: *pf. ptc. mid.* ἐγκατεσκιρωμένος).

ἐγκατασπείρω [ἐν, κατασπείρω] ● *act.* sow, scatter in *or* among PLUT. *QPlat.* 1001b CHARIT. 3.3.16 *etc.* ‖ to introduce, spread, *heresy in the Church* SOCR.[2] *H.E.* 2.37.89 ● *pass.* to be dispersed *or* disseminated AEN.[1] *Thphr.* 62.5; ἐγκατεσπαρμένοι πόλεσιν scattered among the cities PLUT. *Cic.* 14.2 ‖ to be introduced *or* spread, *of doctrine* ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.143.

ἐγκατασπορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἐγκατασπείρω] diffusion, introduction: τινος of sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 7.18.111.3 (*dogmas*).

ἐγκαταστηρίζω [ἐν, καταστηρίζω] to fix *or* fasten securely: *pass.* to be fixed *or* fastened CORN. 6.

ἐγκαταστοιχιόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, καταστοιχειόω] to be inculcated *or* introduced as a principle *or* fundamental element PLUT. *Isid.* 353e (*impf.* -κατεστοιχειοῦτο), *Lyc.* 13.2 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐγκατεστοιχειωμένα).

ἐγκαταστρέφω [ἐν, καταστρέφω] to return (*the ball*) ANTIPH. 231.6.

ἐγκατασφάζω [ἐν, κατασφάζω] *impf.* ἐγκατέσφαζον DIOD. 34.35.12.1 ‖ *aor.* ἐγκατέσφαξα: to slaughter PLUT. *Demosth.* 31.6 *etc.*

ἐγκαταστοχάζω [ἐν, καταστοχάζω] to strip the flesh: *pass.* to be stripped of flesh [Diosc.[2]] *Th.* 19.

ἐγκαταταράσσω [ἐν, καταταράσσω] to disturb, agitate: *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* ἐγκατατετεραγμένος confused PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 592a (*corr. to* τεταραγ-).

ἐγκατατάσσω, *Att.* ἐγκατατάττω [ἐν, κατατάσσω] *act.* to arrange, dispose AN. *Subl.* 10.7 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* to be arranged, disposed, designated DION. *Comp.* 25.9 *etc.*; *later* ἐγκαταταγῆναι be designated CLEM. *Str.* 6.13.3 ‖ to be assigned to, *with dat.* IOS. *B.I.* 2.111.

ἐγκατατείνω [ἐν, κατατείνω] to augment, increase, intensify CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.37A.

ἐγκατατέμνω [ἐν, κατατέμνω] *act.* to cut into *or* within HP. *FExt.* 1 ‖ *pass.* PLAT. *Rp.* 565d (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐγκατατετμημένος).

ἐγκατατίθημι [ἐν, κατατίθημι] ● *act.* to lay, place in, *with dat.* ORPH. *H.* 25.9 *etc.* ● *mid.* to lay (*for oneself*), put on, put away ▸ τινι in sthg. IL. 14.223 OD. 11.614, 23.233; γλωφῖδας μέσῃ ἐνικάτθεντο νεύρῃ they nocked their arrows at mid-string AP. 3.282 *etc.*; τοῦτον ἱμάντα τεῷ ἐγκάτθεο κόλπῳ put on this girdle at your breast IL. 14.219; ταῦτα τεῷ ἐνικάτθεο θυμῷ keep these things in mind HES. *Op.* 27 ὅτε φρεσὶν ἐγκατάθοιτο βουλάν when he placed in his mind an idea THEOCR. 17.14.

ἐγκατατίλλω [ἐν, κατατίλλω] to unravel (*gauze*) HP. *Mul.* 2.205.

ἐγκατατομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐγκατατέμνω] cut, internal incision (*of the fetus*) HP. *FExt. tit.*

ἐγκατατρίβομαι [ἐν, κατατρίβω] to be consumed, train oneself ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. SYN. *epist.* 122 *etc.*

ἐγκαταφλέγω [ἐν, καταφλέγω] to burn in, *with dat.* GEOP. 9.6.3.

ἐγκαταφυσάω, *contr.* [ἐν, καταφυσάω] to blow, spray ▸ *with dat.* HIPPIATR. 26.15.

ἐγκαταφυτεύω [ἐν, καταφυτεύω] to plant, implant, *fig.* to introduce, instill ▸ τινι in s.o *or* sthg. CLEM. *Protr.* 2.13.5 CAP. 8.6.5 *etc.*

ἐγκαταχέω [ἐν, καταχέω] to pour out, scatter PLUT. *Marc.* 30.8.

ἐγκαταχρίω [ἐν, καταχρίω] to smear DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.118 (*imper.* ἐγκατάχριε).

ἐγκαταχώννῡμι [ἐν, καταχώννυμι] *act.* to heap up, cover, submerge, bury DION. 9.21.5 GEOP. 4.3.3 ‖ *pass.* to be buried παντὸς μνήμη τάχιστα ἐγκαταχώννυται τῷ αἰῶνι the remembrance of each thing is very quickly buried in eternity MAUR. 7.10.

ἐγκαταχωρίζω [ἐν, καταχωρίζω] to situate, position, dispose: *pass.* to be situated DION. *Dem.* 50.6 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐγκατακεχωρισμένοι).

ἐγκατείδον *aor. ind. act., see* ἐγκαθοράω.

ἐγκατειλέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, κατειλέω] to be wrapped up *or* involved, plunge into ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 33 *etc.*

ἐγκατείργω *see* ἐγκαθείργω.

ἐγκατέλεκτο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐγκατα-λέχομαι

ἐγκατέπαλτο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐγκατεφάλλομαι.

ἐγκατερείδω [ἐν, κατερείδω] to support firmly ▸ τί τινι sthg. on sthg. PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 31.

ἐγκατερείπομαι [ἐν, κατερείπω] to collapse, crash down HLD. 9.5.1.

ἐγκατέρχομαι [ἐν, κατέρχομαι] to go down into a place *PMIL.VOGL. 279.10 (I[CE]).

ἐγκατεφάλλομαι [ἐν, κατεφάλλομαι] to leap, throw oneself: πόντῳ δ' ἐγκατέπαλτο he jumped into the sea OPP. 4.661.

ἐγκατέχω [ἐν, κατέχω] to contain, hold ● *act.* SOR. 1.46.9 *IGVI 1776.2 (III[CE]) ● *mid.* to be κάτοχος in a temple *PUPZ 6.8 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ● *pass.* to be held PLUT. *QConv.* 691f.

ἐγκάτθετο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐγκατατίθημι.

ἐγκατΰλλω *f.l., see* ἐγκατατίλλω HP. *Mul.* 2.205.

ἐγκατυλλίπτω [ἐν, κατιλλίπτω] to wink: *fig.* ὑμῖν ἐγκατυλλίψας μέγα having brought fierce derision upon you AESCHL. *Eum.* 113.

ἐγκατόεις -εσσα -εν [ἔγκατον] containing the intestines, intestinal NIC. *Th.* 580.

ἐγκατοικέω, *contr.* [ἐν, κατοικέω] to inhabit ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 4.204 EUR. *fr.* 188.6 NT *2Pet.* 2.8 *etc.*

ἐγκατοικίζω [ἐν, κατοικίζω] *act.* to cause to reside, situate, establish in ▸ *with dat.* LUC. *Asin.* 25 (*aor. subj.* -ισωμεν) LYC. 1262 (*fut.* -ιεῖ) ‖ *pass.* PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 779e (*aor. ptc. pass.* -ισθείς).

ἐγκατοικοδομέω, *contr.* [ἐν, κατοικοδομέω] *aor.* ἐγκατῳκοδόμησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγκατῳκοδόμημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐγκατῳκοδόμητο LIB. *Pr.* 12.8.6 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγκατῳκοδομήθην ● *act.* to enclose within walls: ἐγκατῳκοδόμησεν αὐτὴν μεθ' ἵππου εἰς ἔρημον οἰκίαν he walled her up with a horse in a desolate house AESCHN. 1.182 ● *pass.* to be built *or* constructed in THUC. 3.18.4 ‖ to be shut in *or* confined (*also fig.*) ARISTOT. *An.* 420a 9 PLUT. *Lyc.* 9.6 *etc.*

ἔγκατον -ου, τό intestine, entrails VT *1Kgs.* 17.22 LUC. *Lex.* 3 | *usu. pl.* IL. 18.583 OD. 9.293 NONN. *D.* 14.381 *etc.* • *dat. pl.* ἔγκασι.

ἐγκατοπτρίζομαι [ἐν, κατοπτρίζω] to regard as in a mirror ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[5] *pref.* ‖ to look at one's reflection: ▸ τινι in sthg. ARTEMID. 3.30 ‖ *aor.* ἐγκατωπτριξάμην.

ἐγκατορύσσω [ἐν, κατορύσσω] to bury in, *also fig.*: *pass.* to be buried DION. *Rh.* 6.5 (*pf. inf. mid.* -κατωρύχθαι) IUL. 9.189c (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐγκατορωρυγμένη) *etc.*

ἐγκατοχέω, *contr.* [ἐγκάτοχος] be secluded, withdrawn *IGR 4.1403.2 (III[CE]).

ἐγκατοχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐγκάτοχος] divine seclusion *PUPZ 63.1 (II[BCE]).

ἐγκάτοχος -ον [ἐγκατέχω] keeping, holding, fastening, fixing OLYMP. p. 74 (*subst. neut.*) ‖ held, possessed: ἐ. ἱερῶν anchorite PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 169 = ἐν ἱεροῖς VETT. 62.14 ‖ prisoner of the gods, *of believers who voluntarily shut themselves up in the area of the temple of* *PUPZ 6.19 (III[BCE]), *cf.* κάτοχος.

ἐγκαττύω [ἐν, καττύω] to sew into the sole of a shoe: *pass.* ALEXIS 103.8 (*pf. mid.* ἐγκεκάττυται).

ἐγκαυλέω, *contr.* [ἐν, καυλός] to have a stem *or* stalk ARISTOT. *Pr.* 926a 26 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.2 (*conject.*).

ἔγκαυμα -ατος, τό [ἐγκαίω] burn, scald LUC. *DDeon* 15.2 (*of a sore*) ‖ encaustic painting PLAT. *Tim.* 26c PLUT. *Amat.* 759c *etc.* ‖ *medic.* ulceration of the eye AET.[1] 7.27 (*v.l.*).

ἐγκαύσιμος -ον [ἔγκαυσις] painted in encaustic *IG 4²109 iii 63 (III[BCE]).

ἐγκαυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκαίω] **burning sensation, inflamation, heat stroke** DIOSC.[2] 5.13 PLUT. *Sanit.* 127b *etc.* || **process of painting in encaustic** *ISyll*[3]. 977a.7 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐγκαυστήρια -ων, τά [ἐγκαίω] **tools for painting in encaustic** *IG* 11.2.287 *A* 44 (III[BCE]).

ἐγκαυστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγκαίω] **painter in encaustic** PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 348f.

ἐγκαυστικός -ή -όν [ἐγκαίω] **associated with inflammation** ART.[1] 5.133 (*fever*) || ἡ ἐ. (τέχνη) **art of painting in encaustic** PLIN. 35.122.

ἔγκαυστος -ον [ἐγκαίω] **painted in encaustic** MART. 4.47 *etc.*

ἐγκαυχάομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, καυχάομαι] *impf.* ἐνεκαυχώμην || *fut.* ἐγκαυχήσομαι || *aor.* ἐνεκαυχησάμην; **to pride oneself, boast:** τινι *or* ἔν τινι of sthg, VT *Ps.* 51.3 *etc.* • 2. *sg.* ἐγκαυχᾶσαι ROM.[1] 38.7.6 || *also* ἐγκαύχομαι *in ptc.* ἐγκαυχόμενοι ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 96.7.

ἐγκάφος, τό [ἐγκάπτω] **bite, mouthful** EUP. 360.

ἐγκαψικίδαλος -ον [ἐγκάπτω, κίδαλον] **eating onions** LUC. *Lex.* 10 (*corr. to* ἐγκαμψικήδαλος).

ἔγκειμαι [ἐν, κεῖμαι] *impf.* ἐνεκείμην || *fut.* ἐγκείσομαι A **to lie, be situated:** μετώπῳ **in the middle of the forehead** HES. *Th.* 145 | *fig.* ▸ τινι **amid** sthg. (*evil, misfortune, vel sim.*) SOPH. *Ph.* 1318 EUR. *Ion* 181, *Hel.* 269 POL. 14.9.5 *etc.*; ἔγκειμαι πόθῳ **I am sunk in love's desire** ARCHIL. 193.1 || **to be innate** ▸ τινι **to** s.o. CLEM. *Protr.* 10.90.2 || **to be wrapped up** (*in clothing*) IL. 22.513 HDT. 2.73.4 (*v.l.*) | *fig.* **be involved, be committed** ▸ τινι **with** *or* **against** s.o. VT *Gen.* 34.19 || ▸ *abs.* **to be inserted** PLAT. *Crat.* 402e, *al.* B **to be upon, press upon, insist:** ὡς ἐνέκειτο πρὸς τὴν ἀπόκρισιν **because he insisted on having your answer** HLD. 6.9.4 | *freq.* ▸ *with pred. adj.* THUC. 4.22.2; πολλὸς ἐνέκειτο λέγων τοιάδε **he was very insistent, saying these words** HDT. 7.158.1; πολὺς τοῖς συμβεβηκόσιν ἔγκειται **he lays great stress on what has happened** DEMOSTH. 18.199 | ▸ *with pred. ptc.*: ἐνέκειτο πυνθανόμενος **he insisted on inquiring** LONG. 3.25.4 || **to be inclined** ▸ ἐπί τι **to** sthg. VT *Gen.* 8.21 || **to be dedicated to a person** THEOCR. 3.33 HEROND. 5.3 || **to oppose, attack** ▸ τινι s.o. THUC. 2.59.2, *al. etc.* || *milit.* **to pursue, harry** THUC. 1.49.7, *al. etc.* • *pres. opt.* ἐγκέοιτο PLAT. *Rp.* 616d | *imper.* ἔγκεισο LIB. *epist.* 1266.8, 1331.3 | *Ion. inf.* ἐγκέεσθαι HP. *Morb.* 2.59, *al.* || *fut.* 2. *sg.* ἐγκείσεαι IL. 22.513.

ἐγκειμένως [ἔγκειμαι] *adv. of the pres. ptc. mid.* **insistently** CONST. (EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.60) (*v.l.*).

ἐγκείρω [ἐν, κείρω] **to shave:** *pass.* ἐν κεκαρμένῳ κάρᾳ **on her shaven head** EUR. *El.* 108.

ἐγκέκαυμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ἐγκαίω.

ἐγκεκτημένοι -μένων, οἱ, *see* ἐγκτάομαι.

ἐγκέλαδος -ον [ἐν, κέλαδος] **resounding within, resonant** EUSTATH. 1452.53 | *subst.* ὁ ἐγκέλαδος *type of buzzing insect* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nu.* 158, *al.*

Ἐγκέλαδος -ου, ὁ **Enkelados,** *giant* EUR. *H.F.* 908 *etc.*

ἐγκέλευ(σ)μα -ατος, τό [ἐγκελεύω] XEN. *Cyn.* 6.24 *etc.* | signal IOS. *A.I.* 19.110, *see* ἐγκέλευσις.

ἐγκέλευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκελεύω] **exhortation, encouragement** STRAB. 13.1.35 THEM. *Or.* 19.232b AP.[7] *Synt.* 256.20 *etc.*

ἐγκελευσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγκελεύω] ARR. *An.* 2.21.9, *see* ἐγκέλευ(σ)μα.

ἐγκελευστικός -ή -όν [ἐγκελεύω] **encouraging** MAX.[1] 23.5 || *gramm.* **hortatory** AP.[7] *Synt.* 258.11 (*adverb*).

ἐγκέλευστος -ον [ἐγκελεύω] **encouraged, urged:** ὑπ' ἐκείνου **by him** XEN. *An.* 1.3.13 || **instructed, prompted** DION. 4.12.1 || **commanded, imposed** IOS. *B.I.* 2.6.

ἐγκελεύω [ἐν, κελεύω] ❶ *act.* **to exhort, encourage, incite** AESCHL. *Pr.* 72 *etc.* | κυσὶ dogs XEN. *Cyn.* 9.7 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DION. 3.20.3 PLUT. *Pomp.* 70.1, *al. etc.* || **to give orders** ARISTOT. *fr.* 11. *etc.*

ἐγκέλλω [ἐν, κέλλω] **to rest, fit** ▸ ἔς τι onto *or* into sthg. HP. *Fract.* 30 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* ἐγκέλσῃ).

ἐγκεντρίζω [ἐγκεντρίς] ❶ *act.* **to graft** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.5 (*of plants*) EUOD. (AP 16.116.2: *of a centaur*) *etc.* || **concentrate** DAMASC. *Pr.* 74 ❷ *pass.* **to be grafted** PORPH. *Gau.* 10.1 NT *Rom.* 11.17 (*fig.*) *etc.* || **to be concentrated** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 263 || **to be prodded** *or* **goaded** VT *Wis.* 16.11.

ἐγκέντριον -ου, τό [ἐγκεντρίς] **graft** MICH.[1] *in P.N.* 105.9 || *pl.* **spurs** HSCH.

ἐγκεντρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐν, κέντρον] **sting** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 427 || **goad** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.1 *etc.* || **spur** PHERECR. 54 || **stylus** (*for writing*) ARISTAEN. 1.20 || **iron spike, crampon, climbing-iron** (*applied to the feet for the purpose of scaling walls*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 84.

ἐγκέντρισις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκεντρίζω] **grafting** COLUM. 3.9.6, *al. etc.*

ἐγκεντρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγκεντρίζω] GEOP. 4.12.2 *etc.*, *see* ἐγκέντρισις.

ἐγκεντριστέον [ἐγκεντρίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to graft** GEOP. 9.16.2.

ἐγκεντρόομαι, *contr.* [ἔγκεντρος] **to be furnished with a sting** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1075 || **to be securely fixed** HSCH.

ἔγκεντρος -ον [ἐγκεντρίς] **furnished with a sting** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 27 || *astr.* **located at a cardinal point** VETT. 56.26 *etc.* || *math.* **concentric,** *in the center* THEON[2] 162, *al.*

ἐγκεράννῡμι *and* ἐγκερανύω [ἐν, κεράννυμι] *aor.* ἐνεκέρασα, *mid.* ἐνεκερασάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγκέκραμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεκέκρατο || *aor. pass.* ἐνεκράθην *and* ἐνεκεράσθην ❶ *act.* **to mix,** *usu. wine* IL. 8.189 *etc.* || **to blend** PLAT. *Crat.* 427c ❷ *mid.* **to mix** (for oneself), **pour in, blend in,** *usu. fig.* PLAT. *Pol.* 268d LUC. *Am.* 19 *etc.*; ἐγκερασάμενος πρήγματα μεγάλα **having stirred up great events** HDT. 5.124.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be blended** *or* **poured in** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 17c, *al.* | *fig.*: μὴ διὰ βάθους ἐγκραθέντα τοῖς φυσικοῖς λόγοις **who is not thoroughly familiar with the principles of physics** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1035c || *math.* **to be multiplied together** IAMBL.[1] 45.

ἐγκέρασ̆τος -ον [ἐγκεράννυμι] **blended, mixed** PLUT. *QConv.* 660c.

ἐγκερτομέω, *contr.* [ἐν, κερτομέω] **to mock** EUR. *I.A.* 1006 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἐγκέρχνω [ἐν, κέρχνω] **to make hoarse** HP. *Acut.* 58.

ἐγκεύθω, *poet.* ἐνκεύθω [ἐν, κεύθω] **to conceal, contain** *I*SEG 6.635 (II[CE]).

ἐγκεφαλίτης -ου [ἐγκέφαλος] **relating to the brain, cerebral** GAL. *U.P.* 8.4 (1.454.19: *medulla*).

ἐγκέφᾰλος -ου, ὁ [ἐν, κεφαλή] **brain** IL. 3.300 HP. *M.S.* 1 GAL. 2.707 *etc.* | *prov.* Διὸς ἐ. **brain of Zeus,** *i.e.* **choice morsel** EPHIP. 13.6 *etc.* | *bot.* **heart of palm** XEN. *An.* 2.3.16 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.2.

ἐγκέχοδα *pf. ind. act., see* ἐγχέζω.

ἐγκηδεύω [ἐν, κηδεύω] **to bury in** IOS. *A.I.* 9.104 *etc.* | *pass.* VT *4Macc.* 17.9.

ἐγκηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐν, κηρός] **ball of wax** GAL. 13.693, *al.*

ἐγκηρόω, *contr.* [ἐν, κηρός] **to wax** GEOP. 10.21.5.

ἐγκήρυκτος -ον [ἐγκηρύσσω] **proclaimed** THEOGNOST. 83.

ἐγκηρύσσω [ἐν, κηρύσσω] **to solicit offers,** *for a contract* PPETR. 3.41B 2 (III[BCE]).

ἐγκιθαρίζω [ἐν, κιθαρίζω] **to play the kithara** HOM. 3.201, 4.17.

ἐγκίκρα *Dor. pres. imper. act. 2. sg., see* ἐγκεράννυμι SOPHR. 47.

ἐγκιλικίζω [ἐν, Κιλικίζω] **to act like a Cilician,** *i.e.* **like a swindler** PHERECR. 176 *etc.*

ἐγκινδυνεύω [ἐν, κινδυνεύω] **to be at risk in** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.39 *etc.*

ἐγκινέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, κινέω] **to upset, disturb** *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 74 (*pres. ptc.* -ούμενος).

ἐγκίνῡμαι [ἐγκινέομαι] **to be moved** OS 13.245 (*v.l.*).

ἐγκίρνημι [ἐν, κίρνημι] *pres. act.* = ἐγκεράννυμι PIND. *N.* 9.50 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.77 *etc.* || *pass.* COM. *CAF* 1203.3 (*in tmesis*) *etc.* • *Dor. pres. 3 pl.* -κιρντι (*Aeol. ptc.* ἐν δὲ κέρνας (*tmesis* – ξυμφέρ-) ALC. 338.6 • *impf. mid.* ἐν δ' ἔκιρνατο (*tmesis*).

ἔγκιρρος -ον [ἐν, κιρρός] **yellowish, reddish-yellow, tawny** DIOSC.[2] 1.13.

ἐγκισσάω, *contr.* [ἐν, κισσάω] **to conceive** VT *Gen.* 30.39 EPIPH. *Haer.* 25.5.1) **to generate, produce** HIPPOL. *Dan.* 1.18.4 *etc.*

ἐγκισσόομαι [ἐν, κισσός] **to twine like ivy:** *medic.* **form a plexus** HP. *Os.* 14.

ἐγκισσησμα -ατος, τό [ἐγκισσάω] **desire, craving** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.17.4.

ἐγκλάζω [ἐν, κλάζω] **to screech, clamor** SCH. OPP. 3.248 *v.l.* IL. 1.46 (*aor. ind.* ἔγκλαγξαν).

ἐγκλαστρίδια -ων, τά [ἐγκλάω] *type of earring* POLL. 5.97.

ἐγκλάω, *contr.* [ἐν, κλάω] *impf.* (ἐπ)ενέκλων DCASS. 51.12.4 || *aor.* ἐνέκλασα AP. 3.307 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγκέκλασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐνεκλάσθην APP. 13.4.33 ❶ *act.* **to break, interrupt** HP. *Mul.* 2.133 AP. 3.307 (*fig.*) CALLIM. *H.* 1.90 (*fig.*) *etc.*; μοι ἔωθεν ἐνολᾶν ὅττι κεν εἴπω **she has the habit of hindering me in whatever I say** IL. 8.408 || ▸ *abs.* τις ἄτη σωμένοις μεσσηγὺς ἐνέκλασεν; **has some misfortune interrupted your journey?** AP. 3.307 ❷ *pass.* **to be bent** *or* **inclined** PLUT. *QConv.* 671a APOLLOD.[3] 187.16 *etc.* | φωνὴ ἐγκεκλασμένη **broken voice,** *i.e.* **weak** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.15.25 • *epic* ἐνοκλάω || *aor.* ἐνέκλασ(σ)α CALLIM. *l.c.*

ἐγκλεισμός -ου, ὁ [ἐγκλείω] **enclosing, shutting in** EUSTATH. 1391.63 *etc.* | **seclusion,** *hermitic and monastic* PALL. *L.* 45.2 *etc.*

ἐγκλειστέον [ἐγκλείω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to enclose** *or* **shut in** GEOP. 14.7.18.

ἔγκλειστος -η -ον [ἐγκλείω] **secluded:** *subst.* ὁ ἐγκλειστος **hermit, anchorite** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 45, *al.*; ἡ ἐγκλείστη **enclosed nun** MAX.[2] *Ep.* 31.

ἐγκλείω, *Att.* ἐγκλῄω [ἐν, κλείω] *impf.* ἐνέκλειον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεκλείσθην HERMIP.[1] 87 || *fut.* ἐγκλείσω OR. *Sib.* 8.70 | *Att. opt.* ἐγκλῄσοι SOPH. *Ant.* 505 || *aor.* ἐνέκλεισα || *pf.* ἐγκέκλεικα PLUT. *Arat.* 7.3, *mid. pass.* ἐγκέκλῃμαι *and later* ἐγκέκλεισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐγκέκλειστο || *aor. pass.* ἐνεκλείσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐγκλεισθήσομαι SCH. HERM. (RH. 4.390.13) ❶ *act.* **to close, enclose, shut in, confine** HDT. 4.78.4 (*doors*) SOPH. *Ant.* 505 (*tongue*) EUR. *Hec.* 1284 (*mouth*) *etc.*; ἐκ φόβου του γλῶσσαν ἐγκλήσας ἔχει **he keeps his mouth closed for fear of** s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 180 ❷ *mid.* **to keep closed for one's own sake** LUC. *Sacr.* 41 || **to shut oneself inside, confine oneself** XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.9 PLUT. *Caes.* 12.9 ❸ *pass.* **to be closed** *or* **shut away** PLAT. *Prot.* 314d (*door*) *etc.*; δόμοις ἦν ... ἐγκεκλημένον καλῶς **it was securely shut away in the house** SOPH. *Tr.* 579; ἐρκέων ... ἐγκεκλημένους **besieged within the fortified camp** SOPH. *Ai.* 1274; τί οὖν οὐκ ἔνδον ἐγκεκλειμένη μαίνει; **why then do you not act the madwoman remaining shut away at home?** MEN. *Th.* 22 • *epic* ἐνικλείω | *Ion.* ἐγκληίω ||

Ion. aor. ἐνεκλήισσα | *epic ptc.* ἐνικλείσας, *Att.* ἐγκλήσας || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐγκέκλειται AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.1.71.

ἐγκληθῆναι *aor. inf. pass., see* ἐγκαλέω.

ἐγκληίω *Ion., see* ἐγκλείω.

ἔγκλημα -ατος, τό [ἐγκαλέω] **accusation, imputation, charge:** ἔ. ἔχειν accuse, bring a charge SOPH. *Ph.* 323 *etc.* = ποιεῖσθαι THUC. 1.126.1 = ἐπιφέρειν EUR. *Or.* 766 | ἐν ἐγκλήματι γίγνεσθαι stand accused DEMOSTH. 18.251; γίγνεται ... καὶ παισὶ πρὸς ἀλλήλους ὥσπερ ἀνδράσι ἐγκλήματα children, too, bring charges against one another like men XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.6 | τὰ ἐγκλήματα διαλύεσθαι dispel *or* refute the charges THUC. 1.140.2 = ἔ. λύειν POL. 2.52.4 || *jur.* **indictment** (*written*) DEMOSTH. 34.16, *al. etc.* | *fig. of pers.* οὐ μὴν πολὺν χρόνον ὁ Κάλλιππος ἔ. τῆς τύχης καὶ τῶν θεῶν περιῆν Kallippos did not long remain as a living indictment against fortune and the gods PLUT. *Di.* 58.3.

ἐγκληματίζω [ἔγκλημα] *PFLOR.* 58.16 (III^{CE}) *etc., see* ἐγκαλέω.

ἐγκληματικός -ή -όν [ἔγκλημα] **accusatory, characteristic of a charge** *or* **an accuser, criminal** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162b 16 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἐγκληματικῶς as an accuser** VETT. 281.12 *etc.*

ἐγκλημᾰτογραφέω, *contr.* [ἔγκλημα, γράφω] **to present a charge in writing** τινα against s.o. *PUPZ* 124.25.

ἐγκλήμων -ον [ἐγκαλέω] **guilty, culpable** LEON. (AP 5.188.6).

ἐγκληρόομαι, *contr.* [ἔγκληρος] **to fall to one's lot, be given by lot** AEL. *V.H.* 8.1.

ἔγκληρος -ον [ἐν, κλῆρος] **sharer in an inheritance, heir** EUR. *I.T.* 682 *etc.*; ἔγκληρα πεδία plains held through inheritance EUR. *H.F.* 468; ἔγκληρον εὐνήν heir's bed *i.e.* marriage with an heiress EUR. *Hip.* 1011 | ὑμεναίων ἔ. sharer in wedding songs, *i.e.,* in marriage SOPH. *Ant.* 814 || *astr.* **located in a degree of the Zodiac** *CCA* 8.4.225.

ἔγκλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκαλέω] **accusation, blame** MAN.^{1} 1.221 EUS.^{1} *V.C.* 3.60 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἐγκλητέος -α -ον [ἐγκαλέω] *verb. adj.* **to be blamed** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1051c | *neut.* **-έον it is necessary to reproach** *or* **blame,** *with dat.* POL. 4.60.9 MAUR. 12.24.

ἔγκλητος -ον [ἐγκαλέω] **liable to a charge, blameworthy** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1051b (*accented* ἐγκλητάς τινας) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἐγκλήτως in a blameworthy fashion** ORIG. *Cels.* 5.35.5.

ἐγκλήω *Att., see* ἐγκλείω.

ἐγκλῐδόν [ἐγκλίνω] *adv.* **at an angle, askew, crosswise, sideways** HOM. 23.3 AP. 3.1008 *etc.*

ἔγκλῖμα -ατος, τό [ἐγκλίνω] **incline, slope, grade** POL. 5.59.9 BIT. 55.10 *etc.* || *milit.* **retreat, rout, defeat** POL. 1.19.11 *etc.* || *astr.* **latitude** VETT. 304.26 || *gramm.* **declined** *or* **conjugated form** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 83.2 | **enclitic form** (*proper.* with a grave accent) AP.^{7} *Pron.* 90.12.

ἐγκλιματικός -ή -όν [ἔγκλιμα] **enclitic** AG *Bek.* 1144.

ἐγκλινόμενα -μένων, τά, *see* ἐγκλίνω.

ἐγκλίνω [ἐν, κλίνω] *impf.* ἐνέκλινον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεκλινόμην || *fut.* ἐγκλινῶ || *aor.* ἐνέκλινα, *Byz. mid.* ἐνεκλινάμην || *pf.* ἐγκέκλῐκα, *mid. pass.* ἐγκέκλῐμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐνεκλίθην || *fut. pass.* ἐγκλιθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to lean, bend, curve** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 857b 36 *etc.* | **to cause to lean** *or* **tilt:** τι εἰς δεξιάν sthg. to the right PLAT. *Rp.* 436e | **to turn:** μοι προσώπῳ νῶτον ἐγκλίνασα σόν turning your back to me EUR. *Hec.* 739 | **to lower:** φωνήν one's voice LUC. *Philops.* 6 || *gramm.* **to pronounce with a grave accent** *i.e.* **without accent,** *as an enclitic or proclitic* AP.^{7} *Synt.* 120.10, *Con.* 255.16 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to lean, tip, turn** ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496a 16, *Pol.* 1266a 7, *al. etc.* || *milit.* **to fall back, retreat, flee** XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.14, *al.* POL. 1.57.8 PLUT. *F.M.* 12.4 *etc.*; ▸ ἐ. τινί retreat before s.o. DION. 5.54.5 = ▸ τινα POL. 14.8.8 | *milit.* **to turn, wheel,** *in maneuvering* ARR. *Tact.* 21.3 || *fig.* **to decline, worsen** PLUT. *Sul.* 1.5 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be leant, be bent, be turned** IL. 6.78 (*fig.*) HP. *Art.* 38 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; εἰς τὰ δεξιά to the right ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 17; σκέλη ἐγκεκλιμένα μικρὸν ἔξω legs bent slightly outwards XEN. *Cyn.* 5.30; ἐνεκλίθη αὐτῷ he turned to him XEN. *Symp.* 3.13 || **to fall back, retreat** SOPH. *fr.* 684.5 || *gramm.* **to be pronounced with a grave accent** *i.e.* **without accent** AP.^{7} *Pron.* 35.26 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐγκλινόμενα **inflected forms** DION. *Comp.* 5.9 *etc.* ● *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐγκεκλισμένος GAL. 18(1).479.

ἔγκλῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκλίνω] Ⓐ **inclination, slope** PLAT. *Am.* 132b ARISTOT. *G.C.* 336b 4 (*of the ecliptic*), *al. etc.*; ἐγκλίσεις τῆς κεφαλῆς εἰς τὰ δεξιά tilting of the head to the right ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 13; πρὸς ἕω τὴν ἔγκλισιν ἔχουσαι oriented toward the east ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330a 39 || **inflection** DCHR. 32.49 (*vocal*) || *medic.* **dislocation** HP. *Fract.* 39 *etc.* Ⓑ *gramm.* **inflection, conjugation, verbal mood** DION. *Comp.* 6.7, *al.* AP.^{7} *Synt.* 248.14 *etc.* || **grave accent** AP.^{7} *Adv.* 169.23 | **throwing back of the accent** *of an enclitic* AP.^{7} *Pron.* 8.7, *al.* || **derivation of forms** SIMP. *in Cat.* 37.11.

ἐγκλιτέον [ἐγκλίνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to treat as an enclitic** SCH. IL. 12.204b *etc.*

ἐγκλιτικός -ή -όν [ἐγκλίνω] *gramm.* **enclitic** AP.^{7} *Con.* 255.11 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἐγκλιτικῶς as an enclitic** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 222.22 (*reading*) *etc.* || *compar.* **-ώτερον.**

ἐγκλοιόω, *contr.* [ἐν, κλοιός] **to enclose in a collar** VT *Prov.* 6.21 (*aor. inf.* -οιῶσαι).

ἐγκλονέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, κλονέω] **to be agitated, gurgle, seethe** HP. *Mul.* 1.2 (*Ion. pres. ptc.* -ονεύμενος).

ἐγκλυδάζομαι [ἐν, κλυδάζομαι] **to gurgle** HP. *Morb.* 1.15.

ἐγκλύδαξις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκλυδάζομαι] **gurgling noise** DIOC.^{1} 43.

ἐγκλυδαστικός -ή -όν [ἐγκλυδάζομαι] **rippling, gurgling** HP. *Acut.* 62.

ἐγκλύζω [ἐν, κλύζω] ❶ *act.* **to cleanse internally, rinse out:** οἴνῳ with wine DIOD. 1.91.5 (*v.l. for* κύζω) || **to administer an enema:** τινα to s.o. DIOSC.^{2} 4.154 || **to drench, soak** DIOSC.^{2} 5.75 ❷ *pass.* **to be administered as an enema** *or* **injection** DIOSC.^{2} 1.73, *al. etc.*

ἔγκλυσμα -ατος, τό [ἐγκλύζω] **enema** *or* **injection** DIOSC.^{2} 4.3, *al.*

ἐγκλυστέον [ἐγκλύζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to perform an irrigation** *or* **a douche** PAEG. 3.66.

ἐγκνήθομαι [ἐν, κνήθω] **to scrape, grate:** ῥίζας **roots** (*for an infusion*) NIC. *Th.* 911, *Al.* 368 ● *only pres. imper. mid. 2. sg.* ἐγκνήθεο *or* ἐνικνήθεο *and inf.* ἐγκνήθεσθαι SCH. NIC. *Th.* 911.

ἔγκνισμα -ατος, τό [ἐν, κνίζω] **bit of meat** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 296f.

ἐγκνώσσω [ἐν, κνώσσω] **to sleep inside:** *epic* ὑπωροφίοισιν ἐνὶ κνώσσουσα δόμοισι sleeping in the chambers under the roof MOSCH. 2.6.

ἐγκοιλαίνω [ἔγκοιλος] *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐγκοιλανθείς; **to hollow out, dig into:** *pass.* **to be hollowed out** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.2.4 ● *aor. ptc. act.* ἐγκοιλήνας *f.l. for* ἐκκοιλήνας HDT. 2.73.4.

ἐγκοιλάομαι, *contr.* [ἔγκοιλος] **to be hollowed out** PAEG. 6.118.2 (*pres. ind.* ἐγκοιλᾶται).

ἐγκοίλιον -ου, τό [ἐν, κοιλία] **intestine,** *usu. pl.* DIOD. 1.35.11 (*sg.*), 91.5 VT *Lev.* 1.9 *etc.* || *pl.* **ribs, internal supports,** *of the sides of a ship* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.8 ATH. 5.206f.

ἐγκοιλόομαι [ἔγκοιλος] **be made responsible** PAEG. 176.10.

ἔγκοιλος -ον [ἐν, κοῖλος] **hollowed out, hollow, sunken** HP. *Prog.* 2 (*eyes*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604a 28 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἔγκοιλα **hollow part** PLAT. *Phaed.* 111c || **concave** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.1 || *compar.* **-ότερος** VT *Lev.* 13.30.

ἐγκοιμάομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, κοιμάω] **to go to sleep, sleep in** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 839a 3 *etc.* | *freq. of one who sleeps in a sanctuary so as to experience prophetic dreams or a cure for illness* STRAB. 11.7.1, 16.2.35 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 109c | *of sleep after meals* HP. *Acut.* 29.

ἐγκοίμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκοιμάομαι] **act of sleeping in** *or on* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.77 *etc.* | *in sanctuaries* (*see* ἐγκοιμάομαι) DIOD. 1.53.8.

ἐγκοιμητήριος -ον [ἐγκοιμάομαι] **for sleeping** POLL. 6.11 *etc.*

ἐγκοίμητρον -ου, τό [ἐγκοιμάομαι] **bedspread** *PPETR.* 1.16.20 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐγκοιμήτωρ χιτών, ὁ [ἐγκοιμάομαι] **nightshirt, nightgown** POLL. 10.123.

ἐγκοιμίζω [ἐν, κοιμίζω] *act.* **to put to sleep** CARP. (AP 7.260.5) HERO *Aut.* 16.2 (*fig.*) || *pass. IG* 4^{2}1.123.130 (IV^{BCE}).

ἐγκοισυρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, Κοισύρα] **to play the part of Koisyra,** *i.e.* **of a famously lecherous woman** (*oth.* of a coquette) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 48 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐγκεκοισῠρωμένη).

ἐγκοιτάζομαι [ἐγκοιτάω] **to be laid** *or* **embedded** APOLLOD.^{3} 161.4 *etc.*

ἐγκοιτάς -άδος [ἐγκοιτάω] **serving as a bed** AP 7.626.7.

ἐγκοιτάω *or* **ἐγκοιτέω,** *contr.* [ἐν, κοίτη] **to sleep in** ▸ *with dat.* DCASS. 65.8.2 (*pf. ptc. act.* ἐγκεκοιτηκότες).

ἐγκολαβίζω *dub.* **to swallow** HDN. 2.507.5 = HSCH. *s.v.* ἐνεκολάβισεν, *cf.* EUSTATH. 1817.58 ● *prob. f.l. for* ἐνεκολήβασεν.

ἐγκόλαμμα -ατος, τό [ἐγκολάπτω] **engraving** VT *Exod.* 36.13 (*v.l.*).

ἐγκόλαπτος -ον *and* -ός -ή -όν [ἐγκολάπτω] **engraved, carved** ATH. 11.781e VT *1Kgs.* 6.28.

ἐγκολάπτω [ἐν, κολάπτω] *impf.* ἐνεκόλαπτον || *aor.* ἐνεκόλαψα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγκεκόλαμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεκεκόλαπτο || *aor. pass.* ἐνεκολάφθην; *act.* **to engrave, carve** ▸ τι εἰς τι sthg. on sthg. HDT. 1.187.1 *IG* 11.2.145.15 (IV^{BCE}) PLUT. *Per.* 21.3 = ▸ κατά τινος LIB. *Decl.* 43.49 (*fig.*) = ▸ τινι LUC. *Zeuxis* 11 || *pass.* ▸ τινι on sthg. HDT. 1.93.3 *etc.* = ▸ ἔν τινι HDT. 2.106.4, *al. etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι HDT. 5.59.

ἐγκόλαψις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκολάπτω] **engraving** *IG* 4^{2}1.102 *B* 1.15 (V-IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐγκοληβάζω *unc. signf., perhaps* **to swallow,** *see* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 263: *fig.* ἀποστρέψας τὸν ὦμον αὐτὸν ἐνεκολήβασας you turn him on his back and make him enter it (*caus.?*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 263.

ἐγκόλλᾱσις -ιος, ἡ [ἐγκολλάω] *Dor.* **sticking together, glueing, soldering** *IG* 4.1485.167.

ἐγκολλάω, *contr.* [ἐν, κολλάω] *act.* **to stick onto, attach, conjoin** HERO *Aut.* 24.2 *etc.* || *pass.* VT *Zech.* 14.5 *etc.*

ἔγκολλος -ον [ἐν, κόλλα] **stuck on, attached** PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 211, *al.*

ἐγκόλοβος -ον [ἐν, κολοβός] **rather short** (*of stature*) *POXY.* 3477.9 (270^{CE}).

ἐγκολπίας [ἐν, κόλπος] **of the gulf:** ἐ. ἄνεμος a wind from the gulf ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 15 SEN. 5.8.1.

ἐγκολπίζω [ἐν, κόλπος] ❶ *act.* to form a gulf STRAB. 5.4.5 || to enter into a gulf STRAB. 9.5.22 || *medic.* to inject into the vagina AET.[1] 3.153 ❷ *mid.* to hold in one's bosom, embrace, *freq. fig.* PLUT. *Garr.* 508d DION. *Dem.* 4.5 (*of a period*) ALCIPHR. 1.21.1 (*of a net*) HLD. 2.26.2 *etc.*

ἐγκόλπιος -ον [ἐν, κόλπος] in the bosom, *with dat.* HERACLIT.[2] 39 *etc.*

ἐγκολπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγκολπίζω] vaginal irrigation, douche AET.[1] 3.153.

ἐγκολπόω, *contr.* [ἐν, κόλπος] *fut. mid.* ἐγκολπώσομαι || *aor. mid.* ἐνεκολπωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγκεκόλπωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεκεκόλπωτο DCASS. 62.2.4 ❶ *act.* to make sinuous, *i.e.* swell: ὀθόνας the sails ORPH. *A.* 1183 (*tmesis*) ❷ *mid.* to wrap oneself in folds, wear DCASS. *l.c.* (*a tunic*) MICH.[1] *in E.N.* 603.24 (*virtue*) || to take into one's bosom, *fig.* take possession: τι of sthg. DCASS. 48.52.4 | to enclose, comprehend PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.8 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be curved into inlets, form a gulf ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 23.

ἐγκομβόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κόμβος] *mid.* to fasten upon oneself, wear APOLLOD.[1] 4 NT *1Pet.* 5.5 (*fig.*) || *pass.* to be wrapped up EPICHAR. 7 *etc.* | ἐγκομβωθείς: δεθείς HSCH.

ἐγκόμβωμα -ατος, τό [ἐγκομβόομαι] tied-on garment, apron, *usu. of slaves* LONG. 2.33.3 *etc.*

ἔγκομμα -ατος, τό [ἐγκόπτω] obstacle *P*PSI 500.7 (III[BCE]) EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.54, *al. etc.*

ἐγκονέω, *contr.* [*see* διάκονος; *cf. Lat.* conor?] *fut.* ἐγκονήσω ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1324; to work energetically, bustle, hurry IL. 24.648 OD. 23.291 SOPH. *Ai.* 811, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* OPP. 4.103 QS 1.157 || to stimulate, urge on, incite: κυσί dogs MNASALC. (AP 6.268.4) • *rar. in prose*: LUC. *Anach.* 4 || *epic impf.* ἐγκονέεσκον EUPHOR. 415.1.16 SH QS 7.326.

ἐγκονητί [ἐγκονέω] *adv.* quickly, fast PIND. *N.* 3.36.

ἐγκονίομαι [ἐν, κόνις] to cover onself with dust (*before wrestling*) XEN. *Symp.* 3.8 (*aor. inf.* -ἰσασθαι) LUC. *Am.* 45 (*pres.*) *etc.*

ἐγκοπεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐγκόπτω] chisel LUC. *Somn.* 3.

ἐγκοπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐγκόπτω] incision, cut HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.12. *title*) GAL. 7.38 *etc.* || fracture SOR. *Sem.* 3 (*of the skull*) || interruption, impediment, obstacle, *freq. fig.* DIOD. 1.32.8 DION. *Comp.* 22.21 NT *1Cor.* 9.12 *etc.*

ἐγκοπιάω, *contr.* [ἔγκοπος] to work ceaselessly *I*PE I[2].40.21 (II-III[CE]).

ἔγκοπος -ον [ἐν, κόπος] tired, exhausted MAEC. (AP 6.33.7) VT *Job* 19.2, *al.* || cut, interrupted *CCA* 2.161 • *adv.* ἐγκόπως in an interrupted fashion, discontinuously PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.23.

ἐγκοπτικός -ή -όν [ἐγκόπτω] interrupting *or* obstructing, impeding ATH.[2] (ORIB. *Inc.* 39.8.7) *etc.*

ἐγκόπτω [ἐν, κόπτω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ strike, drive in THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.6 (*nail*) | *fig.* χιλίας ἐς τὸ νῶτον ἐγκόψαι αὐτῷ I let him have a thousand blows on his back HEROND. 5.33 || cause to engrave, carve *I*SYLL[3]. 279.33 (IV[BCE]) Ⓑ oppose, counterpose HP. *Praec.* 13 *etc.* | interrupt, obstruct, impede NT *Acts* 24.4 *etc.* || *intrans.* stop oneself VETT. 249.17 ❷ *mid.* engrave *I*IG 12.3.536 ❸ *pass.* be incised *or* cut DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.141 || be impeded NT *Rom.* 15.22.

ἐγκορδύλέω [ἐν, κορδύλη] to wrap up: *pass.* ἐν πέντε σισύραις ἐγκεκορδυλημένος wrapped up in five coats ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 10.

ἐγκορύπτω [ἐν, κορύπτω] to butt: *fut. mid.* ἐγκορύψεται πληγὴν ἐπί τινι he will strike a blow against s.o. with his head LYC. 558.

ἐγκοσμέω, *contr.* [ἐν, κοσμέω] ❶ *act.* to put in order, arrange in ▸ *with dat.* OD. 15.218 ❷ *pass.* to be arranged SIMP. *in Phys.* 28.21 (*v.l.*) || to be adorned VT *4Macc.* 6.2 *etc.*

ἐγκόσμιος -ον [ἐν, κόσμος] of *or* in the world, world-wide, universal PORPH. *Nymph.* 9 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 5.3 *etc.* || earthly, material, physical, *as opposed to spiritual and celestial* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.59.18 CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.264A *etc.* • *adv.* ἐγκοσμίως in the world PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 588, *al.*

ἐγκοσμογενής -ές [ἐν, κόσμος, γίγνομαι] earth-born, earthly SYN. *H.* 2.224 (*beni*).

ἐγκοτέω, *contr.* [ἔγκοτος] ❶ *act.* to be angry *or* indignant ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 41 SOPH. *fr.* 1042 VT *Gen.* 27.41, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to be regarded *or* treated with anger EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.11.3.

ἐγκότημα -ατος, τό [ἐγκοτέω] anger, indignation VT *Jer.* 31.39.

ἐγκότησις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκοτέω] VT (Aq.) *Hos.* 9.7, *al.*, *see* ἐγκότημα.

ἐγκότιος -ον *I*SEG 6.802 (II-III[CE]), *see* ἔγκοτος.

ἔγκοτος -ον [ἐν, κότος] enraged, furious, indignant AESCHL. *Eum.* 924, *al.* AP 7.40.4; ἔγκοτον στύγος a hatred born of repressed anger AESCHL. *Ch.* 392 || *subst.* ὁ ἔγκοτος indignation, rancor ▸ τινί διά τι toward s.o. on account of sthg. HDT. 6.73.1 = ▸ τινί τινος HDT. 8.29.1; *later also* τὸ ἔγκοτον DION. 9.7.3 • *adv.* ἐγκότως rancorously: ἐ. ἔχειν experience rancor PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 19.

ἐγκοτύλη -ης, ἡ [ἐν, κοτύλη] *prob. f.l. for* ἐν κοτύλῃ *scil.* ἡ ἐν κοτύλῃ παιδιά ATH. 11.479a *mss.*, *see* κοτύλη b).

ἐγκουράς -άδος [ἐν, κουρά] ceiling-painting AESCHL. *fr.* 142.

ἐγκράζω [ἐν, κράζω] *aor*[s]. ἐνέκραξα [IO.] (*PG* 55.667.15) || *aor*[t]. ἐνέκρᾰγον || *pf. in ptc.* ἐγκεκραγώς; to cry out (*with anger*) ▸ τινι against s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 428 = ▸ ἐπί τινα THUC. 8.84.3 (*dub.*) | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813b 5 PLUT. *Isid.* 357c.

ἐγκραιπαλάω, *contr.* [ἐν, κραιπαλάω] to be drunk HDN.[1] 2.10.6.

ἐγκραιπαλίζω [ἐν, κραιπάλη] PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.173 (*dub.*), *see* ἐγκραιπαλάω.

ἐγκράνιον -ου, τό GAL. *U.P.* 8.6 (1.461.16), *see* ἐγκρᾶνίς.

ἐγκρᾶνίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐν, κρανίον] cerebellum GAL. *U.P.* 8.11 (1.483.8).

ἔγκρᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκεράννυμι] mixing, blending, *of sounds* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 2 | *math.* κατ' ἔγκρασιν in multiplication [Iambl.[1]] 9, *al.*

ἐγκρᾰσίχολος -ου, ὁ *prob.* anchovy ARISTOT. *H.A.* 569b 27 CALLIM. *fr.* 406 AEL. *N.A.* 8.18 *etc.*

ἐγκράτεια -ας, ἡ [ἐγκρατής] self-control, moderation, temperance XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.1 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1145b 8, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινος in sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 430e ISOCR. 1.21 *etc.* = ▸ πρός *or* περί τι XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.1 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1149a 21, *al.* | ἐ. ἑαυτοῦ mastery of oneself PLAT. *Rp.* 390b.

ἐγκράτευμα -ατος, τό [ἐγκρατεύομαι] indication *or* example of self-control IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.

ἐγκρατεύομαι [ἐγκρατής] to be in control of oneself ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1223b 12 VT *Gen.* 43.31 NT *1Cor.* 7.9, *al.* || to compel oneself VT *1Sam.* 13.12 || to abstain IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.29 | *of sexual desire, thus* to be chaste METH. *Symp.* 11.301.

ἐγκρατευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγκρατεύομαι] ascetic, *said esp. of those who fast* EUSTATH. 554.8.

ἐγκρατέω, *contr.* [ἐγκρατής] to be master, have dominion ▸ *with gen.* STOB. 3.1.115 VT *Exod.* 9.2.

ἐγκρατέως *Ion. adv.*, *see* ἐγκρατῶς.

ἐγκρᾰτής -ές [ἐν, κράτος] Ⓐ strong, vigorous, robust, powerful AESCHL. *Pr.* 55 SOPH. *Ant.* 474 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.23, *al. etc.* | ἔ. ἔτι he still has the power = he is still upon the throne SOPH. *O.T.* 941 | διὰ τὴν ἐγκρατῆ σου σιωπὴν because of your obstinate silence CHARIT. 4.3.6 || master, lord ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 8.49.1, 9.106.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 715 *etc.*; ἅ με γενόμενον τοῦ παιδίου ἐγκρατῆ ... ἀκοῦσαι let me take the child and hear him MEN. *Sam.* 573 Ⓑ *fig.* in control of onself, temperate, moderate PLAT. *Def.* 415d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1145b 13 *etc.*; ἐγκρατεῖς αὑτῶν in control of themselves PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256b; ἐ. τινος moderate *or* temperate in s.thg. XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.1, *al.* | practicing continence, continent IR. *Haer.* 1.28.1 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἐγκρατῶς forcefully, vigorously, with firmness THUC. 1.76.1, 6.92.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284a 40 *etc.* || with self-control, with moderation PLAT. *Leg.* 710a DCHR. 2.53 PLUT. *Cohib.* 464c *etc.* • *Ion. adv.* ἐγκρατέως.

ἐγκράτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκρατέω] mastery, dominion: τὴν τοῦ πνεύματος ἐγκράτησιν the holding of one's breath DIOG. 6.77 (*v.l.*).

ἐγκρατιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγκρατέω] moderating oneself, ascetic HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.26.3.

ἐγκρατούντως [ἐγκρατέω] *adv.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.62, *see* ἐγκρατῶς.

ἐγκρατῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐγκρατής.

ἐγκραυγάζω [ἐν, κραυγάζω] to cry out: *pass.* to be assailed by shouts PHILOD. *L.L.* 7.7.

ἐγκρέμαμαι [ἐν, κρέμαμαι] to be hung up, hang AAP. *Thom. A* 55.9 (*impf.* ἐνεκρέμαντο).

ἐγκρεμάννῡμι [ἐν, κρεμάννυμι] *aor*[s]. ἐνεκρέμασα || *aor. pass.* ἐνεκρεμάσθην GEOP. 10.54.2, *al.* ❶ *act.* to hang up DIOSC.[2] 5.79.1 ❷ *pass.* to be suspended, hang, depend GEOP. 2.4.2, *al. etc.*

ἐγκρέμασις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκρεμάννυμι] suspension HP. *Art.* 76 (*v.l.*).

ἐγκρῐδοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἐγκρίς, πώλης] seller of cakes ARISTOPH. *fr.* 269 *etc.*

ἐγκρικόω, *contr.* [ἐν, κρικόω] to enclose as in a ring, bind, connect HP. *Os.* 18 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐνεκρίκωσε).

ἐγκρῑμνᾶμαι to be suspended HP. *Art.* 76 (*v.l.* ἐκκρ-).

ἐγκρῑνω [ἐν, κρῑνω] ❶ *act.* to choose, select, admit ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 952a *etc.*; ἐροῦ τίν' ἄνδρ' ἄριστον ἐγκρίνειαν ἄν ask what man they would choose as the best EUR. *H.F.* 183 (*corr.*) | ψυχὴν ἐν ταῖς ... φιλοσόφοις a soul among those philosophers PLAT. *Rep.* 486d || to accept, approve PLAT. *Leg.* 936a PLUT. *Lib. educ.* Lib. educ. 11f *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be chosen *or* admitted: εἰς τὴν αἵρεσιν to eligibility PLAT. *Leg.* 755d; εἰς τὴν γερουσίαν into the senate DEMOSTH. 20.107; εἰς τὸ στάδιον into the stadium XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.40 | *later* ἐνικρινθῆναι ὁμίλῳ be admitted into *or* place oneself in the company (*of the Argonauts*) AP. 1.48, 227 || to be approved *or* adopted POL. 9.2.4 *etc.* || to be accepted as valid (*coins*) PHILOD. *Rh.* I.256s.

ἐγκρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐγκεράννυμι?; ἐγκρῑνω?] sweet, cake (*with oil and honey*) PHERECR. 99 VT *Exod.* 16.31, *al. etc.*

ἔγκρισις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκρῑνω] selection, examination (*for admission to games*) LUC. *Pro im.* 11 ARTEMID. 1.59 *etc.* || junction (*of the legs with the buttocks*) ALCIPHR. 4.14.5 (*codd.*).

ἐγκρῑτέον [ἐγκρῑνω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to admit, accept, approve PLAT. *Rp.* 413d, *al. etc.*

ἔγκριτος -ον [ἐγκρῑνω] admitted (*as the result of an examination*), approved PLAT. *Leg.* 966d ||

admitted, chosen, selected EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.5 *etc.* ‖ choice, excellent ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.109 *etc.* ‖ actual, true, genuine CYR.[1] *Ps.* 33.2.

ἐγκροτέω, *contr.* [ἐν, κροτέω] ❶ *act.* to strike (*the ground*): πᾶσαι ἐς ἓν μέλος ἐγκροτέοισαι ποσσὶ περιπλέκτοις all the women in unison striking their feet in the dance-step THEOCR. 18.7 ❷ *mid.* to strike one another: πυγμαὶ δ' ἦσαν ἐγκροτούμεναι their fists were colliding EUR. *I.T.* 1368 ❸ *pass.* to be riveted *or* fastened with nails PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.20.

ἐγκρούω [ἐν, κρούω] to strike, hammer (*nails*) ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 432 (*corr.*, ἐκκ- *codd.*); ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 130 THPHR. *Ch.* 4.13 *etc.*; ἐγκρούουσα φίλοις ποσσὶ λάλους πτέρυγας striking with your feet your sounding wings, *of a locust* MELEAG. (AP 7.195.4) ‖ to dance rhythmically ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 374.

ἐγκρύβομαι [ἐγκρύπτω] to conceal oneself, be concealed DIOD. 1.80.5 GAL. 6.620 *etc.* ‖ *later for* ἐγκρύπτω.

ἔγκρυμμα -ατος, τό [ἐγκρύπτω] ambush EUSTATH. 932.17 *etc.*

ἐγκρυπτέον [ἐγκρύπτω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to conceal, bury HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.8.10).

ἐγκρύπτω [ἐν, κρύπτω] ❶ *act.* to conceal ▸ τί τινι sthg. in sthg. OD. 5.488 = ▸ ἔν τινι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619b 15 = ▸ εἴς τι DIOD. 364.5 NT *Matt.* 13.33 | τὸ πῦρ ἔγκρυπτ' ἀεί always preserve the fire beneath the ashes ARISTOPH. *Av.* 841 ❷ *mid.* to conceal oneself: θαλάσσῃ in the sea NONN. *D.* 1.277; τοῖς νεκροῖς among the corpses HLD. 6.15.5 ❸ *pass.* to be concealed APOLLOD.[7] 1.5.1 *etc.*

ἐγκρῠφιάζω [ἐγκρύφιος] to keep oneself concealed, act in secret: με ... ἐλελήθης ἐγκρυφιάζων you're doing it to me secretly ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 822 ‖ *later* to conceal, hide PROC.[1] *Arc.* 1.36, *al.*

ἐγκρυφίας -ου [ἐγκρύφιος] cooked under ashes: ἄρτος bread HP. *Vict.* 2.42 VT *Gen.* 18.6, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 6.4 *etc.*

ἐγκρῠ́φιος -ον [ἐγκρύπτω] concealed, hidden: πῦρ τύφεται ἐγκύφιον the hidden fire smolders PHILOD. (AP 5.124.4).

ἔγκρυφις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκρύπτω] concealment, act of covering (*the fire*) ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 470a 12.

ἐγκρῠ́φος -ον NONN. *D.* 28.295, *see* ἐγκρύφιος.

ἐγκρύφω NONN. *D.* 6.135 QS 14.556, *see* ἐγκρύπτω • *only impf.* ἐνέκρυφεν.

ἔγκρυψις -εως, ἡ [ἐν, κρύψις] act of covering ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 470a12 PMICH. 3.149 (II[CE]).

ἐγκτάομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, κτάομαι] to acquire (*property*), possess HDT. 5.23.2 (*dub.*) XEN. *Vect.* 2.6 VT *Gen.* 34.10 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐγκεκτημένοι property-holding outsiders, *i.e.* those not having membership in the deme DEMOSTH. 50.8.

ἔγκτᾶσις -εως, ἡ *Dor.*, *see* ἔγκτησις.

ἐγκτερεΐζω [ἐν, κτερεΐζω] to perform the funeral ceremony: τύμβῳ over the grave AP. 1.1060 TRIPHIOD. 179 • *only aor. 3. pl.* ἐνεκτερέϊξαν.

ἔγκτημα -ατος, τό [ἐγκτάομαι] land owned by an outsider *to the the deme* DEMOSTH. 7.42 APP. 12.47 *etc.*

ἔγκτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκτάομαι] acquisition *or* possession of land (*on the part of an outsider to the deme*) XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.19 *etc.* | owned land VT *Lev.* 25.16, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* conquest, occupation (*of a region*) POL. 28.20.8 • *Dor.* ἔγκτασις.

ἔγκτητος -ον [ἐγκτάομαι] acquired, possessed VT *Lev.* 14.34, *al.*

ἐγκτίζω [ἐν, κτίζω] *act.* to found *or* establish in *or* among ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 328e ‖ *mid.* = *act.*: ἐγκτίσασθαι πόλιν ἐν Θρηίκῃ found a city in Thrace HDT. 5.23.2 (*v.l.* -ήσασθαι: *see* ἐγκτάομαι).

ἐγκυανίζω [ἐν, κυάνεος] to be bluish white in color CYRAN. 6.7.1.

ἐγκυβιστάω, *contr.* [ἐν, κυβιστάω] to dive headlong: τινι into sthg. L. *Sud. etc.*

ἐγκυέω, *contr.* [ἐν, κυέω] to conceive: ἐγκεκύηκε χόλον they are heavy with hatred (*trees*) AP 7.385.4 (*corr. for* ἐκκ-) ‖ *subst. pres. ptc. pass.*: τὸ ἐγκυούμενον fetus THEON 2 ‖ to engender: ἔν τινι in s.o. EPIPH. *Haer.* 52.1.10.

ἐγκύησις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκυέω] *bot.* germination THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.3.

ἐγκυητήριον -ου [ἐγκυέω] *medic.* drug to promote conception HP. *Ster.* 231.

ἐγκυΐσκω [ἐγκυέω] *pass.* to be impregnated GREG.[1] *Theod. PG* 46.741D.

ἐγκῠκάω, *contr.* [ἐν, κυκάω] *act.* to mix, blend [Diosc.[2]] *Th.* 2 LYC. 674 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 939 (*pres. inf.* -ᾶσθαι).

ἐγκυκλέομαι, *contr.* [ἔγκυκλος] to rotate, spin HP. *Arte* 10 | *fig.* ἐγκεκύκλησαι you have been tricked ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 699 ‖ to stand around: ἀμφὶ πλουσίαν τράπεζαν a richly laden table PLUT. *Adul.* 50d ‖ to encircle: στράτευμα the army PLUT. *T.G.* 5.3.

ἐγκύκλημα -ατος, τό [ἐγκυκλέομαι] *pl.* movable property ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1346a 13 (*corr.* for ἐγκλημ- *or* ἐγκλιμ-).

ἐγκυκλίζω [ἐγκύκλιος] to rotate, turn HIPPIATR. 30.4.

ἐγκύκλιος -ον [ἐν, κύκλος] round, circular EUR. *I.T.* 429 AESCHN. 1.10 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 286a 11, *al. etc.*; ἐπιστολή ἐ. encyclical EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.15.2, *al. etc.* ‖ recurrent, periodic DEMOSTH. 20.21 (*liturgies*) ‖ common, ordinary ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269b 35 *etc.*; ἐν τοῖς ἐγκυκλίοις in the ordinary course of life ISOCR. 3.22; τῶν ἐγκυκλίων δικαίων μετουσίαν participation in ordinary privileges DEMOSTH. 25.74 ‖ general, comprehensive, *of education, knowledge vel sim.* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7c DION. *Comp.* 25.29 STRAB. 1.1.22 *etc.*: *subst.* τὰ ἐγκύκλια general studies, standard instruction PLUT. *Alex.* 7.2 ‖ *philos.* exoteric ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096a 3, *al.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐγκύκλιον sales tax PLOND. 2188.272 (II[BCE]) *etc.* • *Ion. fem.* -ίη ORPH. *A.* 981 ◆ *adv.* ἐγκυκλίως in a circle, around ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 339a 12 HERO *Aut.* 11.8 *etc.*

ἔγκυκλος -ον [ἐν, κύκλος] circular, round EPIC. 3.112.3 MATR. *Conv.* 116 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἔγκυκλον cloak (*for women*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 113, *Th.* 261.

ἐγκυκλόω, *contr.* [ἔγκυκλος] ❶ *act.* to turn, turn around: ὀφθαλμόν one's eye, one's gaze EUR. *I.T.* 76 ‖ to encircle, surround STRAB. 2.5.24 ❷ *mid.* to surround, envelop ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Bac.* 292 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 395 (*pf. mid.*) PLUT. *Marc.* 6.9 *etc.* ‖ *later* to wander, travel through ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 4.23.1, *al.* (*also aor. pass.*) *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be surrounded DCASS. 56.12.4 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἐγκύκλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκυκλόω] circuit STRAB. 2.1.36.

ἐγκυλίνδησις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκυκλόω] rolling around, wallowing PLUT. *Oth.* 2.2 (*fig.*).

ἐγκυλίνδω *and* **ἐγκυλίω** [ἐν, κυλίνδω] *pres.* ἐγκυλίω HP. *Mul.* 1.75 ‖ *impf. mid. pass.* ἐνκυλιόμην HSCH. ε3008 ‖ *fut.* ἐγκυλίσω ORIB. 8.6.22 ‖ *aor.* ἐνεκύλισα, *rar. mid.* ἐνεκυλισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγκεκύλισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεκυλίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐγκυλισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to wrap, envelop, involve ▸ τί ἔς τι HP. *l.c.* | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. PHERECR. 156.2 (*fig.*) ❷ *mid. pass.* to wrap oneself, be involved *or* implicated, *usu. fig.* ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.22 DION. 11.36.4 = ▸ ἔν τινι PORPH. *Chr.* 26 *etc.* = ▸ τινι VT *Prov.* 7.18 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* LUC. *Pseudol.* 6.

ἐγκυλίνδωτος -ον [ἐγκυλίνδω] wrapped up HP. *Mul.* 1.75.

ἐγκυλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγκυλίνδω] VETT. 112.25, *see* ἐγκυλίνδησις.

ἐγκυμαίνω [ἐν, κῦμα] *act.* to undulate, fluctuate BAS. *Hex.* 2.3 (36B) ‖ *mid.* = *act.* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.22.3.

ἐγκυματίζομαι [ἐγκύματος] GREG.[1] *PsInscr.* 59.28 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -ισθείς), *see* ἐγκυμαίνω.

ἐγκυματόομαι, *contr.* [ἐγκύματος] GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 39.35 (*pres. inf. mid.* -οῦσθαι), *see* ἐγκυμαίνω.

ἐγκύματος -ον [ἐγ, κῦμα] amid the waves SEC. 17.

ἐγκυμονέω, *contr.* [ἐγκύμων] ❶ *act.* to be pregnant GEOP. 14.26.2 | ἐ. τινα be pregnant with, conceive s.o. APOLLOD.[7] 1.1.5 ❷ *pass.* to be carried in the womb EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.27.1 (*of Christ*), *al. etc.*

ἐγκύμων -ον [ἐν, κῦμα] pregnant, *of women and animals* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.2 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* full, replete ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Tr.* 11 (*the Trojan horse*) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* full, fertile PLAT. *Symp.* 209b (*in spirit*) *etc.* | ▸ ἐ. τινός full of sthg. AP 9.210 (*book*).

Ἐγκύμων -ονος, ὁ Enkymon ALCIPHR. 1.17 *title.*

ἐγκυοποιέω, *contr.* [ἔγκυος, ποιέω] *alch.* to impregnate ZOS.[1] 211 B.

ἔγκυος -ον [ἐν, κυέω] HDT. 1.5.2, 6.131.2 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 301a, *see* ἐγκύμων *etc.* | *of plants* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595b 27.

ἐγκυούμενον -ου, τό, *see* ἐγκυέω.

ἐγκύπτω [ἐν, κύπτω] to stoop, bend over, lean over (*to look at sthg.*) HDT. 7.152.2 THUC. 4.4.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 359d, *al. etc.*; τί γὰρ οἵδε δρῶσιν οἱ σφόδρ' ἐγκεκυφότες; what are they doing all bent over? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 191 ‖ to investigate, study COSM[1]. praef. 1.6 METH. *Res.* 1.45.4 (*the Scriptures*) *etc.*

ἐγκῡρέω, *contr.* [ἐγκύρω] *fut.* ἐγκυρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνεκύρησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐγκεκυρηκώς; to come across, meet with, encounter ▸ *with dat.* ARCHIL. 132 DION. 3.59.3 *etc.* = ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 7.208.3 (*v.l.*).

ἐγκύρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκυρέω] encounter, meeting PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.71 SEXT. *P.* 1.37.

ἐγκυριεύω [ἐν, κυριεύω] to be under control CALLISTR.[1] 5 (*aor. ptc.*).

ἔγκυρμα -ατος, τό [ἐγκύρω] event, occurrence SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz.* I 63.15.

ἐγκυρσεύω HERACLIT. 17 (*corr. to Ion. 3. pl.* ἐγκυρεῦσιν), *see* ἐγκυρέω.

ἐγκύρτιον -ου, τό [ἔγκυρτος] neck of a fish-trap: *analog. pl.* curved ducts (*in the throat*) PLAT. *Tim.* 78b, *al. etc.*

ἔγκυρτος -ον [ἐν, κυρτός] curved, crooked HP. *Mochl.* 1 *etc.*

ἐγκύρτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἔγκυρτος] curvature CASS. 38.

ἐγκῡρω [ἐν, κύρω] *fut.* ἐγκύρσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνέκυρσα; to come across, encounter, collide with, *with dat.* IL. 13.145 HDT. 3.77.2, 4.125.1 *etc.*; ἐγκύρσας ἄτῃσιν when he meets with misfortunes HES. *Op.* 216 • *aor. ptc.* ἐγκύρσαις PIND. *P.* 4.282.

ἐγκυσίχωλος -ον [ἐν, κυσός, χωλός] lame *through malformation of the pelvis* COM. *Com.* 6.

ἐγκῠ́τί [ἐν, κύτος] *adv.* down to the skin ARCHIL. 217 CALLIM. *fr.* 281 (-ῐ).

ἐγκύφωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐν, κύφωσις] curvature GAL. 8.246.

ἐγκωλῠ́ω [ἐν, κωλύω] *in aor.* ἐνεκώλυσα *f.l. for* ἐνεκόλλησα: *see* ἐγκολλάω HERO *Aut.* 24.2.

ἐγκωμιάζω [ἐγκώμιος] *impf.* ἐνεκωμίαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεκωμιαζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐγκωμιάσω, *mid.* ἐγκωμιάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐνεκωμίασα ‖ *pf.* ἐγκεκωμίακα, *mid. pass.* ἐγκεκωμίασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνε-

κωμιάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐγκωμιασθήσομαι HYP. 6.11.26 (*conject.*); *act.* **to commend, praise, extol** ▸ τινά τι *or* ἐπί τινι *or* κατά τι *or* περί τι s.o. for sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 363d, *Euthyph.* 9b, *Lach.* 191b, *Theaet.* 142b *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be praised, be extolled** HDT. 5.5 PLAT. *Symp.* 181a *etc.*

ἐγκωμιαστέον [ἐγκωμιάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to praise** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.219 SEXT. *S.* 2.101 *etc.*

ἐγκωμιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγκωμιάζω] **one who praises, encomiast** STRAB. 15.1.68 PLUT. *Exil.* 605a *etc.*

ἐγκωμιαστικός -ή -όν [ἐγκωμιαστής] **encomiastic, laudatory** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1421b 9 POL. 8.11.2, 10.21.8 *etc.*; ἐ. τρόποι encomiastic tropes DEM.[2] 120.

ἐγκωμιαστός -ή -όν [ἐγκωμιάζω] **praiseworthy, laudable** PHIL..[2] *Migr.* 110.

ἐγκωμιογράφος -ου, ὁ [ἐγκώμιον, γράφω] **writer of praises, panegyrist** ARTEMID. 1.56 *etc.*

ἐγκωμιολογικός -ή -όν [ἐγκώμιον, λέγω] **encomiastic:** *subst., metr.* τὸ ἐγκωμιολογικόν **encomiologic verse,** *consisting of a hemiepes and an iamb* HEPH. *Ench.* 15.10 *etc.*

ἐγκώμιον -ου, τό [ἐγκώμιος 1] **encomium, eulogy, panegyric** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1205 DEM.[2] 170, 301 *etc.*; ὁ μὲν ἔπαινος τῆς ἀρετῆς ... τὰ δ' ἐγκώμια τῶν ἔργων praise of virtue, encomia for deeds ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101b 33 | πρός τινα concerning s.o. MEN. *fr.* 825.2 ‖ **grounds for praise, merit** DION. 7.66.4.

1. ἐγκώμιος -ον [ἐν, κῶμος] **laudatory, celebratory** (*proper.* pertaining to a festival), *of songs vel sim.* PIND. *O.* 2.52, *al. etc.*

2. ἐγκώμιος -ον [ἐν, κώμη] **in the village, local** HES. *Op.* 344 (*v.l.* ἐγχώριον).

ἔγκωπον -ου, τό [ἐν, κώπη] *naut.* **space dedicated to oars** CALLIX. 1.

ἔγλυμμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* γλύφω.

Ἐγνατία -ας, ἡ **Egnatia,** *city in Apulia* STRAB. 6.3.7, *al. etc.* ‖ Ἐ. ὁδός Via Egnatia, *stretch of the Via Appia from Dyrrachium to Thessalonica* STRAB. 7.7.4 *etc.*

ἔγνων, ἔγνωκα *aor. and pf. ind. act., see* γιγνώσκω.

ἐγξέω, *contr.* EUR. *fr.* 298 (*conject.*) SCH. OD. 4.438, *see* ἐγξύω.

ἐγξηραίνω [ἐν, ξηραίνω] **to (cause to) dry up** HP. *Mul.* 1.104 (*pres. inf.*).

ἔγξυλος -ον [ἐν, ξύλον] **wooden** AEN. 31.14 (*f.l.*) TZ. *Hist.* 10.495.

ἐγξύρω [ἐν, ξύρω] **to shave** TZ. *Hist.* 3.515.

ἐγξύω [ἐν, ξύω] **to scrape** *or* **grate into** HP. *Int.* 42 (*aor. inf.* -ῦσαι) EUR. *fr.* 298.1 ‖ **to grate** *or* **crumble onto** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.3 (*aor. ptc.* -ύσαντα).

ἐγό *see* ἐγώ.

ἐγρεκύδοιμος -ον [ἐγείρω, κυδοιμός] **inciting turmoil** *or* **warlike ardor** HES. *Th.* 925 (*Athena*) QS 1.180 (*Eris*) NONN. *D.* 34.140 (*sound of the aulos*), *al. etc.*

ἐγρεμάχᾱς, ὁ [ἐγείρω, μάχη] *Dor.* **inciting to battle** SOPH. *O.C.* 1054 (*Theseus*) • *acc. masc.* -αν.

ἐγρεμάχη -ης HOM. 2.424 (*Athena*), *see* ἐγρεμάχᾱς.

ἐγρέμοθος -ον [ἐγείρω, μόθος] **inciting strife** NONN. *D.* 20.291, *al.*

ἔγρεο *epic aor. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* ἐγείρω.

ἐγρέσθαι *aor. inf. mid., see* ἐγείρω.

ἐγρεσίκωμος -ον [ἐγείρω, κῶμος] **exciting to revelry** *or* **to dancing** AP 9.524.6 (*Dionysus*).

Ἐγρέτιος -ου, ὁ **Egretios,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 30.306, *al.*

ἔγρετο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐγείρω.

ἐγρήγορα *pf. ind. act., see* ἐγείρω.

ἐγρηγορέω *see* γρηγορέω.

ἐγρηγόρησις *see* γρηγόρησις.

ἐγρηγόρθασι *epic pf. ind. act. 3. pl., see* ἐγείρω.

ἐγρηγορικός -ή -όν [ἐγείρω] **relating to wakefulness** *or* **to one who is awake** ARISTOT. *S.V.* 456a 28, *al.* GAL. 10.493 *etc.* ‖ *later* **awake, vigilant** BAS. *epist.* 28.2 • *adv.* ἐγρηγορικῶς **wakefully** ORIB. 7.26.155 *etc.*

ἐγρήγορος -ον [ἐγείρω] **awake, vigilant** ADAM. 2.28 *etc.* • *adv.* ἐγρηγόρως PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.1956.51) MICH.[1] *in P.N.* 70.2, *al. etc., see* ἐγρηγορότως.

ἐγρηγορότως [ἐγείρω] *adv.* **wakefully, watchfully** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 32a *etc.*

ἐγρηγορών [ἐγείρω] *epic ptc. in* κεῖτ' ἐγρηγορών **he remained awake** OD. 20.6.

ἐγρηγόρσιος -ον [ἐγείρω] **staying awake** PHERECR. 237.

ἐγρήγορσις -εως, ἡ [ἐγείρω] **being awake, state of wakefulness** HP. *Hum.* 9 ARISTOT. *title etc.*

ἐγρηγορτέον [ἐγείρω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to stay awake** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.6.3).

ἐγρηγορτί [ἐγείρω] *adv.* **wakefully, watchfully, alert** IL. 10.182.

ἐγρηγορώς -υῖα -ός *pf. ptc. act., see* ἐγείρω.

ἐγρήσσω [ἐγείρω] **to be awake, keep watch** IL. 17.660, *al.* OD. 20.33, *al.* AP. 2.308 *etc.*

ἔγρω *later poet. for* ἐγείρω • *only pres.: 3. sg.* ἔγρει CALLIM. *fr.* 260.67, *mid.* ἔγρεται OPP. 5.241, *pl.* ἔγρεσθε EUR. *Rh.* 532, ἔγρονται EUR. *fr.* 773.29 | *imper.* ἐγρέτω SOP. 10 (*conject.*).

ἐγχαίνω [ἐν, χαίνω] *fut. mid.* ἐχχᾰνοῦμαι ‖ *aor.*[1] ἐνέχᾰνον ‖ *pf.* ἐγκέχηνα; **to gape, stand open-mouthed** (*looking at sthg.*) ▸ πρός τι before sthg. LUC. *Icar.* 13 ‖ **to guffaw at, mock** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1197, *al.* LUC. *Merc.* 14 *etc.*; ἐγχάσκειν σοι to laugh at you ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 721 | ▸ *with ptc.* μὴ ἐγχάνοι ... ἐκφυγὼν Ἀχαρνέας so that he may not mock us because he has escaped the Acharnians ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 221.

ἐγχᾰλάω, *contr.* [ἐν, χαλάω] **to release:** *pass.* PLUT. *QConv.* 690a.

ἐγχᾰλῑνόω, *contr.* [ἐν, χαλινόω] ❶ *act.* **to put a bit in the mouth of, bridle,** *with acc.* BABR. 76.14 (*horse*) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.155 (*fig.*) LUC. *Bacch.* 3 (*elephants*) ‖ *medic.* **to be shaped like a bit** HP. *Os.* 19 ❷ *pass.* **to be bridled** *or* **curbed** XEN. *An.* 7.2.21 (*horses*) PLUT. *Lys.* 21.7 (*pop.*) *etc.*; τὰ στόματα ἐγχεχαλινωμένους gagged HDT. 3.14.4 (*pers.*).

ἔγχαλκος -ον [ἐν, χαλκός] **of copper,** *i.e.* **having the taste of copper** DIOSC.[2] 5.103 ‖ **having money, rich, moneyed** AP 11.425.2 ‖ **able to be bought, for sale** ATH. 13.584e.

ἐγχανδάνω [ἐν, χανδάνω] **to contain** EPICHAR. 113.4 (*aor.*[1] ἐνέχαδον).

ἐγχανδής -ές NIC. *Al.* 63, *f.l. for* εὐχανδής.

ἐγχάραγμα -ατος, τό POL. 12.20.4, *see* ἔκρηγμα.

ἐγχαρακτέον [ἐγχαράσσω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to scarify** PAEG. 3.27.

ἐγχάραξις -εως, ἡ [ἐγχαράσσω] **scarification, incision** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.10 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **crash, clamor** PLUT. *Adul.* 56e (*of drums*).

ἐγχαράσσω, *Att.* ἐγχαράττω [ἐν, χαράσσω] *impf.* ἐνεχάρατ(σσ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεχαραττόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐγχαράξω, *mid.* ἐγχαράξομαι THEOPHYLACT. *epist.* 69 ‖ *aor.* ἐνεχάραξα, *mid.* ἐνεχαραξάμην POLL. 9.84 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγκεχάραγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐνεκεχαράγμην *and* ἐγκεχ- ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεχαράχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐγχαραχθήσομαι ORIB. 7.18.5 ❶ *act.* **to engrave, incise, carve:** τοὔνομα **the name** PLUT. *Mar.* 27.7; ▸ εἴς τι **onto** sthg. PLUT. *Per.* 21.3 *etc.* = ▸ κατά τινος PLUT. *Them.* 9.2 ‖ *fig.* **to imitate, copy,** *with acc.* IUL. 7.217a ‖ *medic.* **to scarify** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.16.3) | *later* **to make an incision** GEOP. 5.38.2 ‖ **to depict** IO. *Hlo.* 8.79C ‖ **to trace, delineate** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.30 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be engraved, bear an engraving,** *of coins* LUC. *Alex.* 58 [ARR.] 47; ἐγκεχαραγμένος μεγάλως in high relief CHARIT. 2.6.3 ‖ **to be enrolled,** *of soldiers* AGATH. 5.15.5.

ἐγχαρίζομαι *f.l. for* ἐν κεχάριστο AP 9.114.4.

ἐγχάσκω *see* ἐγχαίνω.

ἐγχέαι *aor. inf. act., see* ἐγχέω.

ἐγχέζω [ἐν, χέζω] *pf.* ἐγκέχοδα; **to defecate, foul oneself** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 479 | ▸ τινα from fear of s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 627.

ἔγχει 2. *sg. pres. imper. act., see* ἐγχέω ‖ *dat. sg. of* ἔγχος.

ἐγχειβρόμος -ον [ἔγχος, βρέμω] **thundering with the spear, of the quivering lance,** *epith. of Athena* PIND. *O.* 7.43.

1. ἐγχείη -ης, ἡ [ἔγχος] *epic* **spear, lance** IL. 7.261, *al.*

2. ἐγχείη *epic pres. subj. act. 3. sg., see* ἐγχέω.

ἐγχειικέραυνος -ον [ἔγχος, κεραυνός] **hurling the lighting** (*proper.* whose spear is the thunderbolt), *of Zeus* PIND. *O.* 13.77, *al.*

ἐγχειμάζω [ἐν, χειμάζω] **to pass the winter, winter** IUL. *epist.* 185 *etc.*

ἐγχειρέω, *contr.* [ἐν, χείρ] *impf.* ἐνεχείρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐνεχειρούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐγχειρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνεχείρησα, *mid.* ἐνεχειρησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐγκεχείρηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐγκεχείρημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐνεκεχειρήκη PLAT. *Symp.* 217c, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεκεχείρητο SYN. *epist.* 72 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεχειρήθην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* ἐγχειρηθησόμενος SEXT. *S.* 6.59 ❶ *act.* **to turn one's hand to, undertake, set about** ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Med.* 377 XEN. *Vect.* 6.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Prot.* 310c XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.12 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *El.* 1026 THUC. 4.4.2 *etc.* ‖ **to lay hands on, attack** ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 4.122.1 XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.16 = ▸ πρός τι *or* τινα POL. 2.22.11, *al.* ‖ **to take up, deal with, discuss** PLUT. *Cic.* 21.3 ‖ *medic.* **to treat, cure** ▸ *with dat.* HP. *Arte* 3 ❷ *pass.* **to be dealt with** *or* **discussed** PLUT. *QConv.* 687d (*v.l.*).

ἐγχείρημα -ατος, τό [ἐγχειρέω] **enterprise, attack, act of violence** SOPH. *O.T.* 540 PLAT. *Pol.* 290d *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ τοιούτοις τισὶν ἐγχειρήμασι πρὸς διάνοιαν λόγοι γίνονται in fact it is not with such assaults upon the intellect that rational arguments come into existence EPIC. 37.11.1-3.

ἐγχειρής -ές [ἐν, χείρ] **possessing** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.11.

ἐγχείρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐγχειρέω] **undertaking, operation** THUC. 6.83.3 PLUT. *Caes.* 66 2 *etc.* ‖ **incitement:** τῆς ἀσεβείας to impiety BAS. *Eun.* 1.5.109.

ἐγχειρητέον [ἐγχειρέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to undertake** *or* **set about** ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Ag.* 1.1, *Hippar.* 5.11 PLAT. *Pol.* 304a *etc.* • *also* -τέα.

ἐγχειρητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγχειρέω] **one who undertakes, one who initiates:** καινῶν ἔργων new ventures ARISTOPH. *Av.* 257 *etc.*

ἐγχειρητικός -ή -όν [ἐγχειρητής] **enterprising, venturesome, bold** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.22 (*compar.* -ώτερος) • *adv.* ἐγχειρητικῶς **boldly** *or* **adventurously** [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 4.50.2).

ἐγχειρία -ας, ἡ [ἐν, χείρ] **handling, treatment** HP. *Art.* 35 (*v.l.*) ‖ **pledge, commitment** PHILOD. *Hom.* 31.18 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἐγχειρίδιος -ον [ἐν, χείρ] Ⓐ **held in the hand** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 21 (*oth. subst.* dagger) HERMIP. 47.5 Ⓑ *subst.* τὸ ἐγχειρίδιον **dagger** HDT. 1.12.1, *al. etc.* ‖ **handle** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.4 CALLIX. 1 ‖ *of books* **manual** EPICT. *title* HEPH. *title* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.14 *etc.* ‖ **tool, utensil** VT *Exod.* 20.25.

ἐγχειρίζω [ἐν, χείρ] *impf.* ἐνεχείριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεχειριζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐγχειριῶ *and* ἐγχειρίσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνεχείρισα, *mid.* ἐνεχειρισάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐγκεχείρικα, *pass.* ἐγκεχείρισμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐγκεχειρίκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐγκεχείριστο *and rar.* ἐνεκεχείριστο ‖ *aor. mid. pass.* ἐνεχειρίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐγχειρισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to hand over, deliver, commit, entrust** ▸ τί *or* τινά τινι sthg. *or* s.o. to s.o. HDT. 5.72.1, *al. etc.*; διὰ πίστεως αὐτοῖς ἑαυτοὺς ἐνεχείρισαν they committed themselves to them because they trusted them XEN. *An.* 3.2.8 ‖ *later* **to operate** (*surgically*) HIPPIATR. 18.4 ❷ *mid.* **to undertake, confront** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 5.108 (*risks*) DCASS. *fr.* 29.6 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be committed** *or* **entrusted** ▸ τινι to s.o. POL. 5.44.1 *etc.* ‖ **to take charge, receive responsibility** ▸ τι for sthg. LUC. *Prom.* 3 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* HDN.[1] 8.7.5.

ἐγχειρίθετος -ον [ἐν, χείρ, τίθημι] **put into one's hands, delivered, entrusted** HDT. 5.106.5.

ἐγχειριστέον [ἐγχειρίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to entrust** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. GREG.[1] *epist.* 17.21 THEODORET.[1] *Aff.* 1.35 ‖ **it is necessary to undertake** AET. 6.22.

ἐγχειρογάστωρ -ορος [ἐν, χειρογάστωρ] **living by one's own labor** ATH. 1.4d | *pl.* NICOPH. *title* (*fr.* 6-12) *etc.*

ἐγχειροτονέω, *contr.* [ἐν, χειροτονέω] **to elect** POLL. 2.150.

ἐγχειρουργέω, *contr.* [ἐν, χειρουργέω] **to mold, fashion, execute manually** GREG.[1] *Opif.* 30 (44.253D).

ἐγχείω *Hom. epic, see* ἐγχέω.

ἐγχέλειον -ου, τό [ἔγχελυς] *ichthyol.* **little eel** ANTIPH. 221.4 *etc.* | *usu. pl.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1043 PHERECR. 113.12 *etc.*

ἐγχέλειος -ον [ἔγχελυς] **of an eel** PHERECR. 50.2-3 | *subst. pl.* τὰ ἐγχέλεια **eel-meat** (*oth. see* ἐγχέλειον).

Ἐγχελεῖς -έων, οἱ **Encheleis,** *people of Illyria* HDT. 5.61.2, 9.43.1 *etc.*

ἐγχελεών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἔγχελυς] **eel-trap** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592a 4, *al.* • *var.* -υών.

ἔγχελις, ἡ [ἔγχελυς] ARISTOT. *fr.* 311, *see* ἔγχελυς.

ἐγχελύδιον -ου, τό [ἔγχελυς] **little eel** AMPH. 35 EPHIP. 15.6.

ἐγχελυοτρόφος -ον [ἔγχελυς, τρέφω] **feeding** *or* **raising eels** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592a 2, *al.*

ἔγχελυς -υος *and* -εως, ἡ [*see* ἔχις?] *ichthyol.* **eel** IL. 21.353, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 880 *etc.* • *Ion. sg.* -υος -υΐ -υν, *Att.* -εως | *Ion. pl.* -υες *or* -υς -ύων -υσι -υας, *Att.* -εις -εων -εσι -εις.

ἐγχελυών, ὁ *see* ἐγχελεών.

ἐγχελυωπός -όν [ἔγχελυς, ὤψ] **with the face of an eel** LUC. *V.H.* 1 35.

ἐγχεσίμαργος -ον [ἔγχος, μάργος] **raging with the spear** HSCH.

ἐγχεσίμωρος -ον [ἔγχος, μάρναμαι?] *prob.* **fighting** *or* **raging with the spear** IL. 2.840, *al.* OD. 3.188 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος AMMI. (AP 11.16.2).

ἐγχεσίχειρ -ειρος [ἔγχος, χείρ] **living by war** (*oth.* **armed with a spear**) ORPH. *fr.* 285.18.

ἐγχεσπάλος -ον [ἔγχος, πάλλω] **brandishing the lance, shaking the spear** IL. 2.131, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.69 *etc.*

ἐγχεσφόρος -ον [ἔγχος, φέρω] **bearing a lance** PIND. *N.* 3.61.

ἐγχέω [ἐν, χέω] *impf.* ἐνέχεον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεχεόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐγχέω (= *pres.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐνέχεα, *mid.* ἐνεχεάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγκέχυμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεχύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐγχυθήσομαι HERO *Pn.* 1.24, *al.* ❶ *act.* 🅐 **to pour into** ▸ *with acc. of the thing poured* (*usu. wine*) OD. 3.40 (*tmesis*), *al.* ACH. 2.3.2 *etc.*; σπονδήν wine for libations ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1102 ANTIPHO 1.19; φάρμακα poison XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9 *etc.* | μέθυ ἐ. δεπάεσσι pour wine into cups OD. 9.10; ὄξος τ' ἄλειφά τ' ἐγχέας ταὐτῷ κύτει having poured vinegar and oil into the same container AESCHL. *Ag.* 322 | ἐς κύλικα οἶνον ἐγχέαντες having poured wine into a cup HDT. 4.70; ἐς τὰς ῥῖνας ὄξος ἐγχέων pouring vinegar into the nostrils ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 620 ‖ *of the klepsydra used to keep track of speakers' time* ἐγχεῖ ὕδωρ οὐδεὶς ἐμοί no one is pouring water for me (*into the klepsydra*) DEMOSTH. 19.213 | ▸ *abs.* ἔγχει τῷ ἀπολογουμένῳ fill the klepsydra for the defendant LUC. *Pisc.* 28 ‖ *rar. of solids* ἐν δέ μοι ἄλφιτα χεῦον ... δοροῖσιν pour meal into the bags for me OD. 2.354 (*in tmesis*) | *com.* τοῖς κοψίχοισιν ἐς τὰς ῥῖνας ἐγχεῖ τὰ πτερά he sticks their feathers into the blackbirds' noses ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1081 🅑 ▸ *abs.* **to pour a drink, fill s.o.'s glass, pour wine** ▸ τινι for s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 214a XEN. *An.* 4.3.13 *etc.*; *s.times with inf.* σοι πιεῖν ἐγχέας having poured (wine) for you to drink XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9 | ▸ τινος in honor of MELEAG. (AP 5.137.1, *al.*); ἔγχει καὶ πάλιν εἰπὲ Διοκλέος pour a drink and repeat "to Diokles' health" CALLIM. *epigr.* 29.1 ‖ **to fill** (*by pouring wine*): κρατῆρα the krater SOPH. *fr.* 563; ὁ παῖς ἐγχεάτω μοι τὴν μεγάλην φιάλην let the slave fill the big cup with wine for me XEN. *Symp.* 2.23 ❷ *mid.* 🅐 **to pour** (= *act.*) OD. 19.387 (*water*) ‖ **to pour for oneself** *or* **cause to be poured:** τὸ ποτόν the drink (= wine) XEN. *Symp.* 2.26 🅑 **to pour oneself some wine, fill a glass for oneself** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 617 | εἰς τὴν ἀριστερὰν χεῖρα ἐγχεάμενοι pouring wine into the left hand for themselves (*of cup-bearers*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9 ❸ *pass.* **to be poured,** *of the speakers' klepsydra* AESCHN. 3.197 ‖ *fig.* **to flow, trickle, be infused** *or* **mixed** PLAT. *Phil.* 47a *etc.* • *pres. contracted with unvoiced homophones* (εε > ει) | *imper.* ἔγχει | *inf.* ἐγχεῖν, *Ion.* -έειν ‖ *epic aor.* ἐνέχευα, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐνεχεύατο | *imper.* ἔγχεον, *3. sg.* ἐγχεάτω | *inf.* ἐγχέαι | *ptc.* ἐγχέας, *mid.* ἐγχεάμενος.

ἐγχθόνιος -ον [ἐν, χθών] **in the earth, of the earth** LEON. (AP 7.740.2: *prob. for* ἐν χθονίοις) *etc.* ‖ **native** APOLLON.[1] (AP 16.235.6).

ἐγχλαινόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, χλαῖνα] **to be cloaked, wrapped, clothed** LYC. 974 (*pres. ptc. mid.*), 1347.

ἐγχλιαίνομαι [ἐν, χλιαίνω] to **grow warm** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.228.

ἐγχλίω [ἐν, χλίω] **to behave insolently:** Ἕλλησιν toward the Greeks AESCHL. *Suppl.* 914 (*pres.*).

ἐγχλοάω, *contr.* [ἔγχλοος] **to grow green** NIC. *Th.* 154 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἔγχλοος -ον [ἐν, χλόος] NIC. *Th.* 506, *al.*, *see* ἔχλωρος • *acc. sg.* -οα.

ἔγχλωρος -ον [ἐν, χλωρός] **greenish** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.5 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος THPHR. *l.c.*

ἔγχνοος -οον, *contr.* ἔγχνους -ουν [ἐν, χνοῦς] **covered with down** NIC. *Th.* 762 *etc.*

ἐγχονδρίζω [ἔγχονδρος] **to form into grains** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.661: *aor. ptc.* -ίσας).

ἔγχονδρος -ον [ἐν, χόνδρος] **in grains, granular** DIOSC.[2] 1.68.6.

ἔγχορδος -ον [ἐν, χορδή] **furnished with strings** POLL. 4.58.

ἐγχορεύω [ἐν, χορεύω] **to dance** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 332b ‖ **to enjoy oneself** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 33, *al. etc.*

ἔγχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό 🅐 **lance, spear** IL. 6.306, *al. etc.* ‖ **sword** SOPH. *Ai.* 287, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 76, *Rh.* 576 *etc.* ‖ **javelin, dart** EUR. *H.F.* 1098 (*pl.*) ‖ *usu.* **weapon** PIND. *P.* 9.28 (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἔγχη σταδαῖα arms for close combat AESCHL. *Pers.* 240 ‖ *fig.* οὐδ' ἔνι φροντίδος ἔ. ᾧ τις ἀλέξεται there is no weapon of thought with which one can defend oneself SOPH. *O.T.* 170 🅑 *meton.* **armed force, army** CALLIM. *fr.* 613.

ἔγχουσα -ης, ἡ *Att.* XEN. *Oec.* 10.2 *etc.*, *see* ἄγχουσα.

ἐγχόω, *contr.* [ἐν, χόω] *act.* **to fill with earth, pour earth** APP. 17.36 (*aor.* ἐνέχωσαν) DIOD. 4.22.2 (*aor. inf.* ἐγχῶσαι) STRAB. 7.4.7 (*impf.* ἐνέχουν) *etc.* ‖ *pass.* POL. 4.40.4 (*fut. inf. pass.* ἐκχωσθήσεσθαι) STRAB. 9.2.18 (*pres. ptc. mid.* ἐγχούμενοι) ‖ *cf.* ἐγχώννυμι.

ἐγχραύω [ἐν, χραύω] **to direct against, inflict** ▸ *with acc.*: ἐνέχραυε ἐς τὸ πρόσωπον τὸ σκῆπτρον he would knock against him (= he would strike him with) his scepter in the face HDT. 6.75.1; οἵστ κεράστης ... κακοεργὸν ἐνιχραύσῃ κυνόδοντα he upon whom the asp may have inflicted (*i.c.* whom he may have bitten with) his poisonous tooth NIC. *Th.* 7.277.

ἐγχράω *see* ἐγχραύω; *only pf. ptc.* ἐγκεχρημένοι HDT. 7.145.1 HSCH. (*f.l. for* ἐγκεκρημένοι, *see* ἐγκεράννυμι).

ἐγχρεμετίζω [ἐν, χρεμετίζω] **to neigh** POLL. 10.56.

ἔγχρεμμα -ατος, τό [ἐγχρέμπτομαι] **spit, sputum** PLUT. *Profect.* 82b (*dub.*).

ἐγχρέμπτομαι [ἐν, χρέμπτομαι] **to expectorate, spit** LUC. *Gall.* 10.

ἐγχρῄζω [ἐν, χρῄζω] **to need,** *with gen.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.3 *PBGU* 226.9 (I[CE]) ‖ **to be necessary** *or* **indispensable** AP.[2] 36 *PSB* 7814.10 (III[CE]) GEOP. 20.19; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐγχρῄζοντα the necessary things LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 22 (*a condemned usage*).

ἐγχρηματίζω [ἐν, χρηματίζω] **to fulfill a contract** *P*PETR. 2 p. 43.

ἐγχρίμπτω [ἐν, χρίμπτω] *impf.* ἐνέχριμπτον EUS.[1] *L.C.* 2.3, *mid.* ἐνεχριμπτόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐγχρίμψω POLL. 6.125 ‖ *aor.* ἐνέχριμψα, *opt. mid. 3. sg.* ἐγχρίμψαιτο SCH. LUC. 31.17 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεχρίμφθην ❶ *act.* **to push against** *or* **near, bring close** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. IL. 23.334 (*chariot*) HDT. 2.60.2 (*boat*), *al. etc.*; ἐ. (τὴν ναῦν) ἐς τὴν γῆν **bring close to land** APP. 17.81; τὸν ἵππον τῇ ἵππῳ the stallion to the mare HDT. 3.85.3 ‖ *intrans.* **to approach,** *of pers.*: μή πού τις ἡμῖν ἐγγὺς ἐγχρίμπτῃ βροτῶν let no one among mortals approach me SOPH. *El.* 898 | **to attack, strike** NIC. *Th.* 445, 719 (*of a snake*) OPP.[1] 2.535 (*of elephants*) *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to hit, attack, strike** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 7.272, *al. etc.*; αἰχμή ... ὀστέῳ ἐγχριμφθεῖσα the point, having struck the bone IL. 5.662; στῆ ῥα μάλ' ἐγχριμφθείς he stopped, having crashed against them IL. 13.146 | *fig. of diseases* ἑ. ἔς τι attack some part of the body HP. *Mul.* 2.137 ARET. *S.D.* 2.12 ‖ **to come near** ▸ τινι s.o. HDT. 4.113.1 *etc.* | ἐν νύσσῃ ... ἵππος ἀριστερὸς ἐγχριμφθήτω let the left-hand horse graze the turning-post IL. 23.331 | *abs.* ἐγχριμπτόμενοι staying near the bank (*of fish*) HDT. 2.93.4 ‖ **to pursue, harry:** ἐλάφοις deer EUR. *Hip.* 218 (*of dogs*) • *epic* ἐνιχρ-: *fut. inf. mid.* ἐνιχρίμψεσθαι AP. 4.939.

ἐγχρίπτω PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.19, *see* ἐγχρίμπτω.

ἔγχρῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἐγχρίω] **unction, anointing** HP. *Dec.* 8 ‖ **bite, puncture-wound** AEL. *N.A.* 3.22 (*of an asp*).

ἔγχρισμα -ατος, τό [ἐγχρίω] **unguent, salve** HP. *Hum.* 5.

ἐγχριστέον [ἐγχρίω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to anoint** GEOP. 16.6.1 *etc.*

ἔγχριστος -ον [ἐγχρίω] **that which is smeared on** (*or* needs to be smeared on) **like an unguent** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 747a 9 THEOCR. 11.2 GAL. 12.447, *al. etc.*

ἐγχρίω [ἐν, χρίω] *impf.* ἐνέχριον AET. 7.114, *mid. pass.* ἐνεχριόμην PAUS.[2] ε 43 (166) ‖ *fut.* ἐγχρίσω HP. *Carn.* 17 ‖ *aor.* ἐνέχρισα, *later mid.*

ἐνεχρισάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐγκέχρικα HSCH., *mid. pass.* ἐγκέχρι(σ)μαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεχρίσθην ❶ *act.* **to anoint, smear** (*of unguent*) ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o *or* sthg. AP 11.117.1, *al.* LYC. 1455 (*fig.*) *etc.* | ▸ τινι with sthg. VT *Jer.* 4.30 = τι: κολλούριον ἐγχρῖσαι τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς σου **to smear** your eyes with eye-salve NT *Rev.* 3.18 (*aor. inf. act.*) ‖ **to prick:** τῇ διεξόδῳ **within the passage** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251d ‖ **to drive in:** τὸ κέντρον the sting AEL. *N.A.* 6.20 ❷ *mid.* **to anoint oneself, smear oneself** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.20 *etc.*; ἰξῷ with birdlime STRAB. 15.1.29 ❸ *pass.* **to be anointed** *or* **smeared** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 47 *etc.* ‖ **to be injected** *or* **inoculated** AEL. *N.A.* 1.54 (*of poison*).

ἐγχρονίζω [ἐν, χρόνος] ❶ *act.* **to let time pass, linger, delay, be tardy** THUC. 3.27.1 *etc.* | ▸ τινι in doing sthg. POL. 15.36.6 | ἔν τινι **in some place** DCASS. 44.46.2 | **to continue, persevere** ▸ τινι in sthg. VT *Prov.* 10.28 ‖ **to become chronic** HP. *Prog.* 17 *etc.* ‖ *later* **to cause to waste time** ▸ τινα s.o. VETT. 142.11 ❷ *pass.* **to be delayed** PLAT. *epist.* 362a ‖ **to become chronic:** ἐγχρονισθὲν τὸ νόσημα **the illness having become chronic** PLAT. *Gorg.* 480b.

ἐγχρονίη -ης, ἡ [ἔγχρονος] *Ion.* **prolongation, chronic state,** *of an illness* HP. *Praec.* 14 (*dub.*).

ἐγχρόνιος -ον [ἔγχρονος] **temporal** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 638.

ἐγχρονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγχρονίζω] **prolongation, prolonged use** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.23.10) *etc.*

ἔγχρονος -ον [ἐν, χρόνος] **temporary, lasting a short time** APP. *fr.* 3 ‖ **temporal** OC. 1.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἐγχρόνως in time** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.39 (86.1500C) *etc.*

ἔγχρῡσος -ον [ἐν, χρυσός] **golden, gilded** Philostrat. *Im.* 1.2.2 DIOD. 3.39.5 *etc.*

ἐγχρώζω [ἐν, χρώζω] *aor. ptc.* ἐγχρώσας HSCH. ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγκέχρωσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεκέχρωστο ALCIPHR. 4.13.17 (*conject.*) ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐγχρωσθείς GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1201.8) ❶ *act.* **to color, smear** HSCH. ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be colored** *or* **dyed, be imbued** *or* **permeated,** *usu. fig.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1105a 3, *al.* STOB. 4.1.138 *etc.*

ἐγχρωμάτιστος -ον [ἐν, χρῶμα] **colored** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.13 (86.1560B).

ἐγχρωτίζω to be spotted *or* **dappled** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 337a.

ἐγχῡλίζω [ἔγχυλος] **to turn into juice, press out the juice from** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.14.

ἐγχῡλόομαι, *contr.* [ἔγχυλος] **to be transformed into chyle** GAL. 8.369 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐγκεχυλωμένα).

ἔγχῡλος -ον [ἐν, χυλός] **juicy** HP. *Aff.* 59 *etc.* ‖ **succulent, tasty** ALEXIS 129.12, 194.3 DIOD. 3.18.2 (*fish*) ‖ **in the shell, à la coque,** *of an egg* GAL. 6.707 ◆ *adv.* **ἐγχύλως in the form of juice** ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.931).

ἐγχύλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐγχυλόομαι] **contents** *of a vessel* PAEG. 2.11 *etc.*

ἔγχῠμα -ατος, τό [ἐγχέω] **infusion, instillation** GAL. 12.649 ‖ **contents, capacity** HP. *Cord.* 8 *etc.*

ἐγχῠματίζω [ἔγχυμα] ❶ *act.* **to infuse, instill,** inject SOR. 1.64.1, 2.13.2 *etc.*; ἐ. τινά give s.o. an injection HIPPIATR. 29.8, 54.2 (*to animals*) ‖ **to prepare an infusion** GEOP. 4.7.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be injected** DIOSC.[2] 1.45.

ἐγχυματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγχυματίζω] **infusion, instillation, injection** HIPPIATR. 68.2, *al.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.26.1) *etc.*

ἐγχυματιστά -ῶν, τά [ἐγχυματίζω] **injections** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.55.

ἐγχυματιστέον [ἐγχυματίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to prepare an infusion** GEOP. 18.17.1 ‖ **it is necessary to inject** SOR. 2.4.4 *etc.*

ἔγχῡμος -ον [ἐν, χυμός] **juicy, full of juice** PLAT. *Tim.* 74d (*meat*) *etc.* | ἔ. χυμῷ moist with juice HP. *Off.* 11 | τὸ ἔγχυμον ὑγρόν the sapid moist ARISTOT. *Sens.* 442b 29.

ἐγχύμωσις -εως, ἡ [ἔγχυμος] **diffusion of juices, revitalization** (*of the body*) HP. *Epid.* 2.4.4.

ἔγχῠσις -εως, ἡ [ἐγχέω] **act of pouring in, infusion** HERO *Pn.* 1.12 PLUT. *Aud.* 38e.

ἐγχῠτέον [ἐγχέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to pour in** GEOP. 6.7, *al.*

ἐγχυτ(ρ)ίστρια -ας, ἡ [ἐν, χυτρίς] **woman who collects in an urn** (*the blood or bones of a dead person*) PLAT. *Min.* 315c.

ἐγχυτλόω, *contr.* [ἐν, χυτλόω] **to offer libations:** τοῖς καμοῦσιν to the dead HEROND. 5.84 (*aor. subj.* -ώσωμεν).

ἔγχῠτος -ον [ἐγχέω] **poured, infused** ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.4 | τὸ ἔ. injection HP. *Mul.* 1.34 ‖ ὁ ἔ. (πλακοῦς) **flat-bread cake** (poured into the mold) MEN. *fr.* 409.9 *etc.*

ἐγχυτρίζω [ἐν, χυτρίς] **to expose in an urn,** *of children* HSCH. ‖ *extens.* **to kill** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 289 (*fut. 2. sg.* -ιεῖς).

ἔγχωμα -ατος, τό [ἐγχόω] **earthen mound** *or* **embankment** POL. 4.39.9, 40.9.

ἐγχώννῡμι *and* **ἐγχωννύω** [ἐν, χώννυμι] *later, see* ἐγχόω: ἐς τὴν τάφρον αὐτὸ ἐνεχώννυον they were toppling it (*i.e.* the wall) into the ditch APP. 14.75.

ἐγχωρέω, *contr.* [ἐν, χωρέω] **to provide space** *or* **time for, permit** HDT. 2.135.4 *etc.*; ἂν ἐγχωρῇ τὸ ὕδωρ if the water (in the klepsydra) permits it *i.e.* if there is time available DEMOSTH. 44.45 | ▸ *with inf.* LYS. 26.6 *etc.* ‖ **to allow for** ▸ *with acc.* ARR. *Tact.* 11.4 ‖ *impers.* **it is permitted, it is licit, it is possible** ▸ *with inf. or dat. and inf.* LYS. 24.15 PLAT. *Prot.* 321d XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.16, *al. etc.* | ▸ *abs.* ἔτι γὰρ ἐγχωρεῖ there is still time PLAT. *Phaed.* 116e; ἐφ' ὁπόσον ἂν ἐγχωρῇ insofar as possible DION. *Comp.* 6.9 = κατὰ τὸ ἐγχωροῦν PAEG. 6.99 | *ptc.* ἐγχωροῦν ἐστιν it is possible PAUS. 3.24.11.

ἐγχωρίζω *f.l., see* χωρίζω IOS. *Ap.* 1.235.

ἐγχώριος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἐν, χώρα] **in** *or* **of a place, indigenous, native** (*also subst.*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 14, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 183 THUC. 2.74.2 *etc.* ‖ **characteristic of a region, local, national,** *of things* HDT. 6.35.2 (*clothing*) THPHR. *C.P.* 5.12.11 (*winds*) *etc.*; ἐγχωρίαν λίμναν the region's lake PIND. *O.* 5.11 | *extens.* εἰ ... χρῆμ' ἐγχώριον ... γένηται if sthg. happens in the village HES. *Op.* 344 ‖ *adv. neut.* τὸ ἐγχώριον according to national tradition THUC. 4.78.3 (*prob. f.l. for* ἐγχωρίῳ).

ἔγχωρος -ον SOPH. *Ph.* 692 LYC. 509 *etc.*, *see* ἐγχώριος.

ἔγχωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐγχόω] **burial, silting up, earthen obstruction** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352b 34 POL. 4.39.10, 4.40.4 STRAB. 5.3.8 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἐγχωστήριος -ον [ἐγχόω] **suitable for heaping up** *or* **filling with earth** APP. 17.36 (*machines*).

ἐγώ [*IE* *eg(h)om; *cf. Lat.* ego, *Skt.* ahám, *Goth.* ik, *Olc.* ek, *Av.* azə̄, *Latv.* es] *pers. pron.* **I** ARCHIL. 1.1 *etc.* | *s.times with art.* τὸν ἐμέ me, my person PLAT. *Theaet.* 166a, *al.*; ὁ ἐγὼ the ego DAMASC. *in Parm.* 144 | *with another pron.* οὗτος ἐγώ here I am PIND. *O.* 4.24 *etc.* = ὃδ' ἐκεῖνος ἐγὼ SOPH. *O.C.* 138 (*proper.* I am that man); τίς ὢν οὗτος ὁ ἐγὼ τυγχάνω; whoever am I? PLUT. *Col.* 1119a ‖ *dual* νώ we two (*see*) ‖ *pl.* ἡμεῖς we (*see*) • *sg. ἐγώ strengthd.* ἔγωγε *epic* ἐγών(ν) *Aeol.* ἔγω *Dor.* ἐγών (γα) *Boeot.* ἰών (γα) *and* ἰώ (γα); ἐγό POXY. 2331.17, 19 (III[CE]) | *gen.* ἐμοῦ *Ion. epic* ἐμεῖο ἐμέο ἐμεῦ *and* ἐμέθεν *Aeol.* ἔμεθεν *Dor.* ἐμέος ἐμεῦς (*or* ἐμοῦς ἐμῶς) *and procl.* μεθέν *Boeot.* ἐμούς; *encl.* μου *Ion. epic* μευ | *dat.* ἐμοί *strengthd.* ἔμοιγε (*also Ion. epic*) *Aeol.* ἔμοι *Dor.* ἐμίν; *encl.* μοι *rar.* μ' | *acc.* ἐμέ (*also Ion. epic Dor.*) *Aeol.* ἔμε; *encl.* με *and* μ' ‖ *pl.* ἡμεῖς (*also epic Ion.*) *Aeol. epic* ἄμμες *Dor.* ἀμές | *gen.* ἡμῶν *Ion.* ἡμείων *and* -έων *Aeol. epic* ἀμμέων *Dor.* ἀμέων (*or* ἀμίων ἀμῶν); *encl.* ἧμων | *dat.* ἡμῖν (*also Ion.*) *Aeol. epic* ἄμμῐ(ν) *rar.* ἄμμ' *and* ἄμμεσι *Dor.* ἀμῖν; *encl.* ἧμῖν *Hom. also* ἥμῑν *Dor.* ἄμιν | *acc.* ἡμᾶς *Ion.* ἡμέας *Aeol. epic* ἄμμε *Dor.* ἀμέ; *encl.* ἧμας *epic Ion.* ἥμεας *and* ἦμας ‖ *dual* νώ *epic* νῶι *rar.* νῶε ANTIM. 50 CORIN. 8 | *gen. dat.* νῷν *epic* νῶιν ‖ *crasis* καὶ ἐγώ > κἀγώ *and* κἠγώ; ἃ ἐγώ > ἀγώ; ἐγῶ οἶδα > ἐγᾦδα; ἐγὼ οἶμαι > ἐγῷμαι; *rar.* ὁ ἐγώ > ὠγώ THEOCR. 2.54 | καὶ ἐμ- > κἀμ- *and* κἠμ-; μοί ἐστι > μούστί | καὶ ἄμμ- > κἄμμ- ‖ *reverse elis.* μὴ ἐγώ > μὴ 'γώ; οἶ ἐγώ > οἷ 'γώ ‖ *reflex. with* αὐτός *see* ἐμαυτοῦ.

ἔγωγε [ἐγώ, γε] (= *see* ἐγώ *strengthd.*) **I, indeed, I, at least, as for me** IL. 1.173, *al. etc.* | *in responses* **yes indeed** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 6e, *al. etc.*

ἐγᾦδα *crasis* = ἐγὼ οἶδα.

ἐγῷμαι *crasis* = ἐγὼ οἶμαι.

ἐγών *epic*, *see* ἐγώ.

ἐγώνγα *Dor.* = ἔγωγε, ἐγώ.

ἔδαε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* διδάσκω.

ἐδάην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* διδάσκω.

ἔδακον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* δάκνω.

ἐδάμασσα *epic aor. ind. act.*, *see* δαμάζω.

ἐδάμην *epic aor. ind. pass.*, *see* δαμάζω.

1. ἐδᾰνός -ή -όν [ἔδω] **edible:** *subst.* τὸ ἐδανόν **food** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1407.

2. ἐδᾰνός -ή -όν *dub. signf.* **pleasant** (*oth.* fragrant), *of oil* IL. 14.172 HOM. 5.63.

ἐδᾰφιαῖος -α -ον [ἔδαφος] **of a floor** TZ. *Hist.* 3.214.

ἐδᾰφίζω [ἔδαφος] *impf.* ἠδάφιζον HSCH. η666 *and* ἐδάφιζον [IO.] (*PG* 64.15.42) ‖ *fut.* ἐδαφιῶ ‖ *aor.* ἠδάφισα *and later* ἐδάφισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἠδάφισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠδαφίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐδαφισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to provide with a floor** *I*IG 11.2.158A 66 (III[BCE]) ‖ **smooth, level** (*the ground*) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.3.1 POL. 6.33.6 ‖ *extens.* **to make level with the ground, raze, make prostrate** VT *Is.* 3.26 NT *Luke* 19.44 ❷ *pass.* **to be smoothed** *or* **levelled** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.8.2 *etc.*

ἐδᾰφικός -ή -όν [ἔδαφος] **relating to land** PLOND. 2.163.19 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ἐδάφιον -ου, τό [ἔδαφος] **base, foundation,** *fig.* **foundational text, sacred text** DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.27 (36a) *etc.*

ἐδαφῖτης TZ. *Hist.* 1.909, *see* ἐδαφιαῖος.

ἔδᾰφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ἕδος, ἕζομαι] Ⓐ **base, foundation, bottom** DEMOSTH. 32.5 (*of a ship*) XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.18 (*of a river*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 11 (*of the sea*) PHERECR. 152.2 (*of a drinking-glass*) *etc.*; ἔ. νηός ... φορτίδος εὐρείης the bottom of a spacious cargo ship OD. 5.249 *cf.* HDT. 1.194.2 | **base, floor** HDT. 8.137.5 (*of a house*) *etc.* | **backdrop** (*of a theater*) HERO *Aut.* 30.1, *al.* Ⓑ **earth, ground** AESCHN. 3.134 DEMOSTH. 26.11 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.1, *al. etc.*; τὰ ἐδάφη lands, landholdings IS. 11.42; ἐχθρὸς τῷ τῆς πόλεως ἐδάφει an enemy of his native soil DEMOSTH. 8.39, *al.*; ἔπεσα εἰς τὸ ἔ. I fell to the ground NT *Acts* 22.7 | *extens.* καθελόντες αὐτὴν ἐς ἔδαφος πᾶσαν ἐκ τῶν θεμελίων having razed it (the city) to the ground completely from its foundations THUC. 3.68.3 Ⓒ **text, manuscript** GAL. 16.837, *al.* | *fig.* **foundational text** *i.e.* **sacred** (*Christian*) GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.22.25 EPIPH. *Mens.* 7 (43.248B) *etc.*

ἔδδεισα *epic aor. ind. act.*, *see* * δίω.

ἐδεατρος, ου, ὁ [*see* ἔδω?; *or avest.* vi-daē-tar?] food-taster (*at the Persian court*) PHYLAR. 44 || steward pCAIR.ZEN. 31.18 (III^{BCE}).
ἐδέγμην *epic aor. ind. mid., see* δέχομαι.
ἐδεδέατο *Ion. ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* δέω 1.
ἐδεδμήατο *Ion. ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* δέμω.
ἐδεδοίκει *ppf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* * δίω.
ἐδεη- *forms of* δέω 2.
ἐδεέθλιεν -ου, τό [ἔδεθλον] CALLIM. *H.* 2.62 AP. 4.630 LYC. 800 *etc., see* ἔδεθλον.
ἔδεθλον -ου, τό [*see* ἕδος] **base, foundation** CALLIM. *H.* 2.73 AP. 4.331 *etc.* | τὰ χρυσόπαστα δ' ἔδεθλα homes radiant with gold AESCHL. *Ag.* 776 (corr.) || **sanctuary** *t*SYLL.^{3} 364.21 (III^{BCE}).
ἐδειδ- *forms of ppf., see* * δίω.
ἔδειμα *aor. ind. act., see* δέμω.
ἔδειξα *aor. ind. act., see* δείκνυμι.
ἔδειρα *aor. ind. act., see* δέρω.
ἔδειτα *aor.*^{1}, *see* * δίω.
ἔδεκτο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* δέχομαι.
ἔδεσκε *iter. impf. act. 3. sg., see* ἔδω.
ἔδεσμα -ατος, τό [ἔδω] **nourishment, food, victuals** BATR. 31 (*pl.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 559b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406a 19 (*fig.*) *etc.* | **choice food, delicacy** VT *Gen.* 27.4, *al.*
ἐδεσμάτιον -ου, τό [ἔδεσμα] **a bit of food** PROCL. *in Hes.* 41.
Ἔδεσσα -ης, ἡ **Edessa,** *cities* (*various*) PLUT. *Pyr.* 10.2, *al. etc.*
Ἐδεσσαῖος -α -ον [Ἔδεσσα] **of Edessa, Edessan** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 24.
ἐδεστέον [ἔδω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to eat** PLAT. *Crit.* 47b, *al.*
ἐδεστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἔδω] **eater** HDT. 3.99.1.
ἐδεστός -ή -όν [ἔδω] **eaten, consumed** SOPH. *Tr.* 677, *Ant.* 206 || **edible, good to eat** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1324b 41 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ἐδεστά **nourishment** (solid) PLAT. *Tim.* 72e.
ἐδεύησα *aor.*^{1} *1. sg., see* δεύω.
ἐδηδ- *forms of pf., see* ἔδω.
ἔδησα *aor. ind. act., see* δέω 1.
ἐδητύς -ύος, ἡ [ἔδω] **nourishment, food** IL. 2.432, *al.* OD. 3.473, *al.*
ἐδήχθην *aor. ind. pass., see* δάσσω.
ἐδίδαξα *aor. ind. act., see* διδάσκω.
ἐδίδουν *impf. ind. act., see* δίδωμι.
ἔδυκε *aor.*^{1} *3. sg., see* δίκω.
ἔδυκτον -ου, τό, *see* ἤδυκτον PLUT. *Marc.* 24.
ἔδμεναι *epic pres. inf. act., see* ἔδω.
ἐδνήστις, ἡ **wedding gifts** CALLIM. *fr.* 383.1.
ἔδνον -ου, τό [*IE* *wed-no-; *AS* weotuma] **gift,** *usu. pl.* **wedding gifts,** *given by the suitor in exchange for the bride* IL. 16.190, *al.* OD. 8.318, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 559 *etc.* | *given by the bride's family, s.times* **dowry** OD. 1.277, *al.* PIND. *O.* 9.10 EUR. *Andr.* 2 | *given to the couple by guests* PIND. *P.* 3.94 ORPH. *A.* 873 DCASS. 79.12.1 • *epic pl.* ἔδνα and ἐεδνα.
ἐδνοφορέω, *contr.* [ἐδνοφόρος] **to bring wedding gifts** EUSTATH. 1414.49.
ἐδνοφόρος -ον [ἔδνον, φέρω] **one who brings wedding gifts** GREG.^{1} *Cant.* 1 (24.10).
ἐδνόω, *contr.* [ἔδνον] *fut.* ἐδνώσομαι || *aor.* ἔδνωσα, *mid.* ἐδνωσάμην QS 13.510 ❶ *act.* **to give as a bride** (*in exchange for gifts*), **betroth** THEOCR. 22.147 ❷ *mid.* **to give in marriage,** *of the woman's father* OD. 2.53 EUR. *Hel.* 933 (*corr.*) || **to take to wife, marry** ▸ *with acc.* LEON. (AP 7.648.3) *etc.* || **to court, aspire to:** τινὸς ὑμέναιον **marriage with s.o.** NONN. *D.* 6.3 • *epic* ἐεδν- || *epic aor. mid. 3. pl.* ἐεδνώσαντο HES. *fr.* 190.5 (*conject.*) NONN. *D.* 6.3.
ἐδνωτής -οῦ [ἐδνόω] **determining** *or* **appraising the groom's gifts** (*given in exchange for the bride*) IL. 13.382 || **having received the dowry** QS 5.525 HSCH • *nom. pl.* ἐεδνωταί IL. *Ld.*
ἐδοκεῦμες *Dor. impf. ind. act. 1. pl., see* δοκέω.
ἔδομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* ἔδω.
ἔδον *epic impf. ind. act., see* ἔδω || *epic aor. ind. act. 3. pl., see* δίδωμι.
ἔδοντι *Dor. pres. ind. act. 3. pl., see* ἔδω.
ἔδος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ἕζομαι; *cf. Skt.* sádas, *anc. Pers.* hadiš] Ⓐ **seat, chair** IL. 1.534 HP. *Art.* 7 *etc.* Ⓑ **base, foundation** HES. *Th.* 117 *etc.* Ⓒ **seat, residence, home,** *of gods* IL. 5.868, *al.* EUR. *Ion* 870 THEOCR. 7.116 *etc.* | *of cities, regions vel. sim.* IL. 4.406 OD. 11.263 AESCHL. *Pr.* 412 *etc.* | *in periphrasis* Τροίας ἕδη the seats of Troy = Troy EUR. *I.A.* 1527 || *later* **temple** PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.89, *al. etc.* Ⓓ **likeness, statue** (*seated*), *of gods* SOPH. *O.T.* 886 PLAT. *Phaed.* 111b ISOCR. 4.155 LYCURG. 143 *etc.*; προκύσανθ' ἕδη θεῶν revering the likenesses of the gods SOPH. *El.* 1374; τοῦ ἕδους κατακεκαλυμμένου τῆς Ἀθηνᾶς with the statue of Athena being covered XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.12 Ⓔ *extens.* **the act of sitting:** οὐχ ἕ. (ἐστί) this is not the time for sitting still IL. 11.648, 23.205 || *fig.* **delay** ACH. 5.12.1.
Ἔδουοι -ων, οἱ **the Aedui,** *people* PLUT. *Caes.* 26.5.
ἕδρα -ας, ἡ [*see* ἕζομαι] Ⓐ **place to sit, seat, chair, bench** IL. 19.77 OD. 16.42 *etc.* | **place of honor** IL. 8.162, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 855 *etc.* | **throne** AESCHL. *Pr.* 201 | *analog.* ἡ ἕ. τοῦ ἵππου **the horse's back** XEN. *Hip.* 5.5, *Hippar.* 4.1 ACH. 1.12.4 || *extens.* **seat, place, home, residence,** *of gods* (= temple, sanctuary) *and pers.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 596, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 1441, *al. etc.*; Πιερὶς μούσειος ἕδρα **Pieria, seat of the Muses** EUR. *Bac.* 410 | *in periphrasis* Παρνησσοῦ ἕδραι **the seats of Parnassus = Parnassus** AESCHL. *Eum.* 11; Περγάμων ἕδραι **the seats of Pergamum = Pergamum** EUR. *Tr.* 557 | *of things* PLAT. *Tim.* 67b, *al.* (*of the liver vel sim.*) PLUT. *F.M.* 3.2 (*of rivers*) DCASS. 57.21.6 (*of a portico*) *etc.*; ὁ ἥλιος ἐκλιπὼν τὴν ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἕδρην **the sun having left his place in the sky** HDT. 7.37.2; ναυλόχους λιπὼν ἕδρας leaving the naval station, *i.e.* the fleet beached before Troy SOPH. *Ai.* 460; ἐξ ἕδρας σοι πλόκαμος ἐξέστηχ' ὅδε this lock of your hair is out of place EUR. *Bac.* 928 | *of a part of the sky* (*for taking auspices*) παμπρέπτοις ἐν ἕδραις **in a clearly visible quarter** AESCHL. *Ag.* 118; οὐκ ἐν αἰσίοις ἕδραις in an ill-omened quarter EUR. *H.F.* 596 | *of physiological processes* GAL. 18(2).105 Ⓑ **act of remaining seated,** *thus* **humble position,** *of supplicants* SOPH. *O.T.* 13, *O.C.* 112 || **sedentary condition, inactivity, delay** HDT. 9.41.1 THUC. 5.7.2 *etc.*; οὐχ ἕδρας ἀκμή it is not the time for staying seated, *i.e.* **inactive** SOPH. *Ai.* 811; οὐχ ἕδρας ἀγών it is not a matter of remaining motionless EUR. *Or.* 1291 || *extens.* **session, meeting** SOPH. *Al.* 780 AND. 1.111 *etc.* Ⓒ **buttocks, anus,** *of pers. and animals* HDT. 2.87.2 HP. *Aph.* 5.22 *etc.* | **rump,** *of birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 633b 8 *etc.* || *analog.* **base** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 436a (*of a cup*), *Demetr.* 21.1 (*of an engine of war*) GEOP. 5.9.9 (*of a plant*) || *geom.* **face** (*of solids*) IAMBL.^{1} 37 Ⓓ *rhet.* **clause** (*of a colon or period*) DEM.^{2} 183 • *Ion. epic* ἕδρη.
ἑδράζω [ἕδρα] *impf.* ἡδραζον, *mid. pass.* ἡδραζόμην IO. (*PG* 52.429A) || *fut.* ἑδράσω || *aor.* ἥδρασα, *mid.* ἡδρασάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἥδρασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἥδραστο || *aor. pass.* ἡδράσθην || *fut. pass.* ἑδρασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cause to sit, place, arrange, establish** DION. *Comp.* 6.3 SIMIAS (AP 15.24.1) *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be seated, be placed** *or* **firmly established** CALLIX. 1 PLUT. *Sollert.* 982f PORPH. *Marc.* 19 *etc.* || **to be established** *or* **constituted, be created** VT *Prov.* 8.25 • *later aor.* ἕδρασα IO. *Epln.* (*PG* 52.532.43), *al.* || *later aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἑδράσθη POLL. 9.156 CATENA *Ac.* p. 23.12.
ἕδραθον *aor.*^{1} *ind. act., see* δαρθάνω.
ἑδραῖος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἕδρα] **for** *or* **of sitting,** *of a horse's back* EUR. *Rh.* 783 || **sedentary,** *of pers. and things* HP. *Art.* 53 PLAT. *Rp.* 407b XEN. *Lac.* 1.3 *etc.* || **stable, firm, solid** TIM.^{2} 216.8 (*superl.*) PLAT. *Tim.* 59d *etc.*; ἑ. ὕπνος **deep sleep** HP. *Epid.* 6.4.15 || **established** CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.448A || *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἑδραίως **firmly, securely** HDN.^{1} 3.14.5 ATH.^{1} 36.10 *etc.*
ἑδραιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἑδραῖος] **stability, steadiness** CORN. 14 CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.400A *etc.* || **sedentary occupation** DCHR. 7.110.
ἑδραιόω, *contr.* [ἑδραῖος] *impf.* ἡδραίουν SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 228, *mid. pass.* ἡδραιούμην RH. 1.610.13 || *fut.* ἑδραιώσω || *aor.* ἡδραίωσα, *mid.* ἡδραιωσάμην SCH. OPP. 2.184 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἡδραίωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἑδραιώθην || *fut. pass.* ἑδραιωθήσομαι VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 88.3 (ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 88.2,3) ❶ *act.* **to stabilize** HDN. 1.453.10 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be stable** LUC. *Philopatr.* 16 *etc.*
ἑδραίωμα -ατος, τό [ἑδραιόω] **basis, support, foundation** NT *1Tim.* 3.15; ἀληθείας of the truth EPIPH. *Haer.* 44.4.14 *etc.*
ἕδρακον *aor.*^{1} *ind. act., see* δέρκομαι.
ἕδραμον *aor.*^{1} *ind. act., see* τρέχω.
ἑδράνον -ου, τό [ἕδρα] **seat, home** HES. *fr.* 319 AESCHL. *Pers.* 4 SOPH. *O.C.* 176, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 1078 *etc.* (*usu. pl.*); εἰς ἕδρανα λάϊνα ... Πάλλαδος to the marble seats of Pallas EUR. *Tr.* 539 || **support** IUL.^{2} (AP 6.28.6).
ἑδρασμα -ατος, τό [ἑδράζω] **seat** EUR. *fr.* 305.1 *etc.* || *Pythag. name for the number eight* IAMBL.^{1} 55.
ἑδρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἑδράζω] **act of putting in place, arranging** GEOP. 6.2 *title etc.* || **sitting** ORIG. *CMt.* 16.4.
ἑδραστέον [ἑδράζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to arrange** GEOP. 6.2.2 || **it is necessary to sit** SCH. IL. 23.205a.
ἑδραστικός -ή -όν [ἑδράζω] **stabilizing, strengthening** PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.138 *etc.* || *medic.* **anal** ORIB. *Eup.* 4.12.12.
ἕδρη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* ἕδρα.
ἔδρησα *Ion. aor. ind. act., see* δράω.
ἑδρίας -ου, ὁ **continuous blowing,** *of the wind* HSCH.
ἑδριάω, *contr.* [ἕδρα] *epic act.* **to sit, be seated** THEOCR. 17.19 AP. 3.170 (*pres. ptc.* ἑδριάοντες) *etc.* || *mid.* = *act.* IL. 10.198 (*impf. 3. pl.* ἑδριάωντο) OD. 3.35 (*pres. inf.* ἑδριάασθαι) HES. *Th.* 388 (*pres. 3. pl.* ἑδριάωνται).
ἑδρικός -ή -όν [ἕδρα] *medic.* **anal** HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 48.58.7) *etc.*
ἑδριοω- *epic forms of* ἑδριάω.
ἑδροδιαστολεύς -έως, ὁ [ἕδρα, διαστολεύς] *surg.* **anal dilator** PAEG. 6.78 GAL. 19.110 *etc.*
ἑδροστρόφος -ου, ὁ [ἕδρα, στρέφω] **one who twists the buttocks** (*prob. of one's adversary in a wrestling match*; *oth.* able to turn the hips) THEOCR. 24.111.
ἔδυν *aor.*^{1} *ind. act., see* δύω.
ἐδύσετο *epic aor.*^{1} *mid. 3. sg., see* δύω.
ἔδω [*IE* *ĕd-mi, *cf. Lat.* edo, *Skt.* ád-mi, *Hitt.* ed-mi, *Lith.* ės-ti, *Arm.* utem] *fut.* ἔδομαι (= *pres.*) *later* ἐδοῦμαι *in compd.* || *pf.* ἐδήδοκα, *mid. pass.* ἐδήδε(σ)μαι || *ppf.* ἐδηδόκειν || *aor. pass.* ἐδέσθην ARISTOT. *Pr.* 908a 29 ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) **to eat, devour,** *of pers. and animals* ▸ *with acc.* IL. 18.283, *al.* OD. 3.480, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 245 *etc.*; οἱ μὲν ὀλίγον ἐδηδοκότες those who had eaten a little of it XEN. *An.* 4.8.20 | *of worms* IL. 22.509 OD. 21.395 | ▸ *abs.* εἰωθότες ἔδμεναι ἄδην accustomed to eating in quantity IL. 5.203 || *fig.*

to devour, gnaw, consume (*mind, substances vel sim.*) OD. 13.419, *al. etc.*; σὴν ἔδεαι κραδίην you will gnaw at your heart IL.. 24.129; ὑμὰ κτήματ' ἔδοντες consuming your substance OD. 1.375; ἡμέτερον κάματον ... ἔδουσιν they devour our toil = they live off our labor OD. 14.417; φθινύθουσιν ἔδοντες οἶκον ἐμόν they consume my house in feasting OD. 1.250 ❷ *rar. pass.* to be eaten *or* devoured HP. *Vict.* 2.54 (*dub.*) *etc.*; ὅσσα τοι ἐκπέποται καὶ ἐδήδοται ἐν μεγάροισι everything that has been drunk and eaten in your house OD. 22.56 • *epic athem. inf.* ἔδμεναι || *epic impf.* ἔδον *iter. 3. sg.* ἔδεσκε || *aor. mid.* (κατ)ηδεσάμην GAL.. 5.752 || *epic pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐδήδοται | *epic ptc.* ἐδηδώς ἐδηδυῖα || *other pres. see* ἔσθω *and* ἐσθίω || *for suppl. aor.* ἔφαγον *see* φαγεῖν.

ἐδωδή -ῆς, ἡ [ἔδω] **nourishment, food** IL. 19.167 OD. 5.95, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 350, *al. etc.* || **pasture, forage** IL. 8.504 || **bait** (*for fish*) THEOCR. 21.43 || **act of eating, meal** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683a 4, *H.A.* 596a 4 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ά.

ἐδώδιμος -ον [ἐδωδή] **edible, good to eat** HDT. 2.92.3, 3.108.2 LUC. *Tox.* 16 (*fig.*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ἐδώδιμα **victuals** THUC. 7.39.2 *etc.* || **cooked** ORIB. 15.1.8, *al.* • *fem.* -η HDT. 3.108.2.

ἐδώδος -όν [ἐδωδή] **partial to food, eating** HP. *Aër.* 4, *al.*

ἔδωκα *aor. ind. act., see* δίδωμι.

ἐδωλιάζω [ἐδώλιον] *aor.* ἠδωλίασα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠδωλιασμένος; *act.* **to furnish with seats** LYCURG. *fr.* 2 *in*IG 11.2.287 *A* 81 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || *pass. in*IG 2[2].1176.12.

ἐδώλιον -ου, τό [*see* ἕζομαι; *cf. Lat.* **sella**, *Goth.* **sites**, *Russ.* **sedló**, *Arm.* **eti**] Ⓐ **seat**, *usu. pl.* POLL. 4.132 (*in a theater*) HSCH. (*for rowers*) *etc.* || *extens. pl.* **rooms, home, residence** AESCHL. *Sept.* 455, *Ch.* 71 SOPH. *El.* 1393 Ⓑ *naut. pl.* **sterncastle,** *of a ship* HDT. 1.24.4; 5 SOPH. *Ai.* 1277 EUR. *Hel.* 1571, *al. etc.* || *sg.* **base, mast step** (*of a ship*) ARISTOT. *Mech.* 851a 40.

ἔδωλον -ου, τό [*see* ἕζομαι] *naut.* **bench, castle** (*of a ship*) LYC. 1320.

1. **ἑέ** *see* ἕ.

2. **ἑέ** *poet. acc. sing., see* οὗ.

ἐεδν- *epic, see* ἐδν-.

ἐειχ- *see* εἰκ-.

ἐειλ- *see* εἰλ-.

ἐείξα *epic aor. ind. act., see* εἴκω.

ἐειπ- *epic poet., see* εἶπον.

ἑεῖς *nom. masc. sg.* = εἷς **uno** HES. *Th.* 145 *etc.*

ἐεισάμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid., see* εἴδομαι.

ἐεισάσθην *epic aor. ind. pass., see* ἵημι.

ἐείσατο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἵημι.

ἐελδ- *epic, see* ἐλδ-.

ἐέλμαι, ἐέλμεθα, ἐελμένος *forms of pf. mid., see* εἴλω.

ἐέλπομαι *epic, see* ἔλπομαι.

ἐέλσαι *epic aor. inf. act., see* εἴλω.

ἐεργ- *epic forms, see* εἰργ-, ἐργ-.

ἐερμένος *epic pf. ptc. mid., see* εἴρω.

ἐερσ- *epic, see* ἐρσ-.

ἑέρτο *epic ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* εἴρω.

ἐέρχατο *epic ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* εἴργω, ἔργω.

ἑέσσατο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἕννυμι *and* (ἐφ)ίζω.

ἔεστο *epic ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἕννυμι.

Ἑζεκ(ε)ίας -ου, ὁ **Hezekiah,** *male name* NT *Matt.* 1.9 *etc.*

ἕεν *epic pres. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* ἕζομαι.

ἑζευγμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ζεύγνυμι.

ἕζην *athem. impf. ind., see* ζῶ.

ἕζομαι [*IE* *sed-; *cf. Lat.* **sedēre**, *Skt.* **sīdati**, *Goth.* **satjan**, *OCS* **sěděti**] **to seat onself, sit, be** *or* **remain seated:** εἵνι θρόνῳ **upon a throne** IL. 15.150 = ἐς θρόνους OD. 4.51; ἐπὶ δίφρῳ **on a chair** IL. 6.354; κατὰ κλισμούς τε θρόνους τε **on chairs and thrones** OD. 1.145; ποτὶ βωμόν **near the altar** OD. 22.379; ἑζομένη δελφῖνι **seated upon a dolphin** NONN. *D.* 1.73 | ▸ *with acc.* τόδ' ἕζετο μαντεῖον **she sat upon this oracular seat** AESCHL. *Eum.* 3; εἰρεσίας ζυγὸν ἑζόμενον **seated at this rowers' bench** SOPH. *Al.* 249 | ▸ *abs.* ἄμφω ἕζονται **both are seated,** *of statues* LUC. *Syr.* 31 | **to squat, crouch** IL. 22.275 OD. 14.31 | **to collapse:** ἐν χερσὶν ἑταίρων **in the arms of his companions** IL.. 13.653 || *extens.* **to settle, rest:** ἐπὶ χθονί **upon the earth** (*of a fate in the balance*) IL.. 8.74; ἀμφὶ κλάδοις **among the branches** (*of birds*) EUR. *Ph.* 1516 • *epic trag. and later prose* (HDT. 8.22.2, *al.*) || *only pres. and impf.* ἑζόμην, *which can have the same meaning as aor*[t]. *of* ἵζω (*see*) | *epic* 2. *sg.* ἕζεαι OD. 10.378 (*in tmesis.* κατ') | *epic imper.* ἕζεο | *ptc.* ἑζόμενος || *for other tenses see* ἵζω.

ἐΐζηγην *aor. ind. pass., see* ζεύγνυμι.

ἕζων *impf. ind. act., see* ζῶ.

1. **ἐή** *interjec., see* ἔ.

2. **ἔῃ** *Ion. pres. subj. act. 3. sg., see* εἰμί.

3. **ἐή** *fem., see* ἑός.

ἔηκα *epic aor. ind. act., see* ἵημι.

ἔην *epic impf. ind. act., see* εἰμί.

ἐήνδανον *epic impf. ind. act., see* ἀνδάνω.

ἑῆος *epic gen. masc. sg., see* ἑός (*oth.* ἑῆος *see* οὗ).

ἑῆς *epic gen. fem. sg., see* ἑός.

ἕης *epic gen. fem. sg., see* ὅς.

ἔησθα *epic impf. ind. act. 2. sg., see* εἰμί.

ἑῆσι *epic dat. fem. pl., see* ἑός.

ἕῃσι *or* **ἔῃσι** *epic pres. subj. act. 3. sg., see* εἰμί.

ἔθ' *elis., see* ἔτι.

ἔθανον *aor*[t]. *ind. act., see* θνήσκω.

ἐθάς -άδος [ἔθος] *adj.* **habitual, customary, usual, familiar,** *of pers. and things* HP. *M.S.* 12, *al.* THUC. 2.44.2 PLUT. *Oth.* 5.8 *etc.* || **domestic, tame** THEM. *Or.* 22.273c.

ἔθειρα -ας, ἡ *poet.* **hair** PIND. *I.* 5.9 AESCHL. *Pers.* 1062, *Ch.* 175 EUR. *Hel.* 632 (*pl.*), *al. etc.* || **mane, fleece, coat** IL. 13.24 (*of a horse*) THEOCR. 25.244 (*of a lion*) *etc.* | **feathers** OPP.[1] 3.123 (*of a brood-hen*) | **quills** OPP.[1] 3.395 (*of a porcupine*) | **stigmas** MOSCH. 2.68 (*of saffron*) || *extens.* **crest** IL. 16.795, *al.* • *in* IL. (*never in* OD.) *always pl.*

ἐθειράζω [ἔθειρα] **to have long hair** THEOCR. 1.34.

ἐθειράς -άδος, ἡ [ἔθειρα] **hair** CHRISTOD. (AP 2.235).

ἐθείρω ❶ *act.* **to care for, cultivate** IL. 21.347 (*pres. subj. 3. sg.* -είρῃ) ❷ *mid.* **to be adorned** ▸ τινι **with sthg.** ORPH. *A.* 929.

ἐθελακρίβεια -ας, ἡ [ἐθελακριβής] **pretense of exactitude, affected diligence** SCH. LUC. 22.32.

ἐθελακριβής -ές [ἐθέλω, ἀκριβής] **pretending to be diligent** SCH. LUC. 27.21.

ἐθελάστειος -ον [ἐθέλω, ἀστεῖος] **mannered, affected** HLD. 7.10.5.

ἐθέλεσκον *iter. impf., see* ἐθέλω.

ἐθελεχθρέω, *contr.* [ἐθέλεχθρος] **to harbor bitterness, hold a grudge** STOB. 4.2.24.

ἐθέλεχθρος -ον [ἐθέλω, ἐχθρός] **holding a grudge, spiteful** CRATIN. 445 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32 • *adv.* **ἐθελέχθρως rancorously:** ἐ. ἔχειν **be spiteful** *or* **hostile** DEMOSTH. 39.36 PAUS. 4.4.4 *etc.*

ἐθελημός -όν [ἐθέλω] **willing, consenting, gracious** HBS. *Op.* 118 AP. 2.656 CALLIM. *H.* 3.31.

ἐθελήμων -ον [ἐθέλω] PLAT. *Crat.* 406a, *see* ἐθελημός.

ἐθελοδικαιοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἐθέλω, δικαιοσύνη] **affected rectitude** EPIPH. *Haer.* 48.14.4, *al.*

ἐθελοδόκησις -εως, ἡ [ἐθέλω, δόκησις] **arbitrary judgment** *or* **interpretation:** τῶν τοῦ Παύλου ἐπιστολῶν **on** *or* **of the letters of Paul** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.7.

ἐθελοδουλεία -ας, ἡ [ἐθελόδουλος] **voluntary servitude** PLAT. *Symp.* 184c LUC. *Hipp.* 23, *al. etc.* • *also* -λία L.. *Sud.*

ἐθελοδουλέω, *contr.* [ἐθελόδουλος] *aor. inf.* ἐθελοδουλῆσαι DCASS. 45.35.2; **to be a willing slave** DCASS. *Lc., al.*

ἐθελόδουλος -ον [ἐθέλω, δοῦλος] **willingly a slave** PLAT. *Rp.* 562d PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 122 *etc.* • *adv.* **ἐθελοδούλως as a willing slave:** ἐ. ἔχειν **be a willing slave** PLUT. *Arat.* 25.5.

ἐθελοεὐλάβεια -ας, ἡ [ἐθέλω, εὐλάβεια] **affected piety** [BAS.] *Const.* 23.

ἐθελοθρησκεία -ας, ἡ [ἐθέλω, θρησκεία] **arbitrary form of worship, superstition** NT *Col.* 2.23; EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.12.1, *al. etc.*

ἐθελοκακέω, *contr.* [ἐθελόκακος] *impf.* ἐθελοκάκουν || *fut.* ἐθελοκακήσω *aor.* ἐθελοκάκησα **to be intentionally cowardly, willingly cause oneself to be defeated** HDT. 1.127.3. *al.* PAUS. 1.35.2 *etc.* || **to do wrong on purpose** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 40, *al.* LUC. *Somn.* 18 *etc.* || **to be deliberately malevolent** POL. 5.1.7 *etc.* • *Ion. imper. 2. pl.* ἐθελοκακέετε HDT. 8.22.2 *inf.* ἐθελοκακέειν HDT. 8.69.2 | | *ptc.* ἐθελοκακέων || *Ion. impf.* ἐθελοκάκεον HDT. 1.127.3, *al.*

ἐθελοκάκησις -εως, ἡ [ἐθελοκακέω] **deliberately cowardly conduct, cravenness** POL. 3.68.10, *al.* | εἰς ἐθελοκάκησιν ἄγοντος **attributing to deliberate malice** POL. 27.15.13.

ἐθελόκακος -ον [ἐθέλω, κακός] **deliberately bad** *or* **cowardly** DION. 9.7.3 *ecc* • *adv.* **ἐθελοκάκως with deliberate cowardice, willingly causing oneself to be defeated** APP. 2.7.

ἐθελοκίνδυνος -ον [ἐθέλω, κίνδυνος] **gladly confronting danger, reckless** POLL. 3.134 • *adv.* **ἐθελοκινδύνως recklessly** APP. 8.120.

ἐθελοκωφέω, *contr.* [ἐθελόκωφος] *aor. ptc.* ἐθελοκωφήσας PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2373.29); **to feign deafness, pretend not to hear** VT *Sir.* 19.27 STRAB. 1.2.30 *etc.*

ἐθελοκωφία -ας, ἡ [ἐθελόκωφος] **pretended deafness** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.118.

ἐθελόκωφος -ον [ἐθέλω, κωφός] **feigning deafness** L. *Sud.*

ἐθελοντηδόν [ἐθέλω] *adv.* **voluntarily, spontaneously** THUC. 8.98.2 DCASS. 53.8.2 *etc.*

ἐθελοντήν [ἐθέλω] *adv.* HDT. 1.5.2, 6.25.2 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.3 *etc., see* ἐθελοντηδόν.

ἐθελοντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐθέλω] **volunteer** OD. 2.292.

ἐθελοντής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐθέλω] *also adj.*) HDT. 5.104.1, *al.* THUC. 1.60.1 DEMOSTH. 18.99 *etc., see* ἐθελοντήρ; ἐθελοντής, οὐ βίᾳ **from love, not necessity** MEN. *Inc.* 47.

ἐθελοντί [ἐθέλω] *adv.* **voluntarily, spontaneously** THUC. 8.2.1 DIOD. 18.53.7, *al. etc.*

ἐθελόντως *adv.* SCH. IL. 19.79-80b, *see* ἐθελοντί.

ἐθελοπερισσοθρησκεία -ας, ἡ [ἐθέλω, περισσός, θρησκεία] **excessive religious observance,** *of the Pharisees* EPIPH. *Haer.* 16.1.7.

ἐθελόπονος -ον [ἐθέλω, πόνος] **industrious, one who works willingly** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.22 AEL. *N.A.* 4.43 | *neut. subst.* τὸ ἐθελόπονον **industriousness** MUSON. 20 (p. 112.15).

ἐθελόπορνος -ον [ἐθέλω, πόρνη] **willingly prostituting oneself** ANACR. 82.5.

ἐθελοπρόξενος -ον [ἐθέλω, πρόξενος] **voluntarily serving as proxenos** THUC. 3.70.3.

ἐθελορήτωρ -ορος [ἐθέλω, ῥήτωρ] **eager to play the orator** AG *Bek.* 95.18.

ἐθελοσοφία -ας, ἡ [ἐθέλω, σοφία] **alleged wisdom,** *of the heretics* EPIPH. *Haer.* 13.1.4, *al.*

ἐθελόσυχνος -ον [ἐθέλω, συχνός] **loving to repeat oneself, boring, tiresome** CRATIN. 446.

ἐθελουργέω, *contr.* [ἐθελουργός] **to be a tireless worker** AEL. *N.A.* 7.13 ‖ **to act freely** CYR.[1] *Duod. Hag.* 10 *etc.*

ἐθελουργία -ας, ἡ [ἐθελουργός] **freedom of action** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 6[2].79A.

ἐθελουργός -όν [ἐθέλω, ἔργον] **willing, tireless, active worker** XEN. *Hip.* 10.17 AEL. *N.A.* 4.43, *al. etc.*

ἐθελούσιος -ον [ἐθέλω] **willing, voluntary, spontaneous** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.11, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 4.2 *etc.* ‖ **optional, by choice** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.10 PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 71 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐθελουσίως **voluntarily** XEN. *Hier.* 11.12.

ἐθέλω *and* θέλω [*cf. Skt.* ǰelej] *impf.* ἤθελον *and* ἔθελον ‖ *fut.* ἐθελήσω *and* θελήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠθέλησα *and* ἐθέλησα ‖ *pf.* ἠθέληκα *and later* τεθέληκα, *mid. pass.* τεθέλημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἠθελήκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* τεθέλητο [Cyr.[1]] (*PG* 77.1161.30) ‖ *later aor. pass.* ἐθελήθην. **A to want, wish, desire, be willing, consent** | *with inf.* | *with neg. in imper.* | *with* ὥστε **that** | *with subj. only* | τι sthg. | *s.times of things* | *freq. in ptc.* | *repeated* θέλεις οὐ θέλεις **whether you should wish it** *or* **not, willing** *or* **unwilling** ‖ **to have the will** *or* **capacity,** *s.times* **to be able,** *usu. neg.* **B to be inclined by nature, be wonted** *or* **accustomed,** *with inf.* ‖ **to be destined, have to,** *with inf., usu. of things in the fut.* | *of pers.* **C to hold, claim, assert, maintain,** *with inf.* **D** *later* **to desire, love:** τινα s.o. ‖ **to have pleasure, find delight:** ἔν τινι in s.o. **A to want, wish, desire, be willing, consent** IL. 23.894, *al.* OD. 11.566, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* (*usu. pres. or aor., s.times implied*) IL. 1.554, 4.380, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.9 *etc.*; ἐγὼ δ' οὖν ἐθέλω ... τάδε μὲν στέργειν therefore I am willing to ... resign myself to such a situation AESCHL. *Ag.* 1569 | *with neg. in imper.* (*cf. Lat.* noli *and inf.*) μήτε σύ ... ἔθελ' ἐριζέμεναι βασιλῆϊ do not wish to contend with a king IL. 1.277 (*cf.* 7.111, *al.*) | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* IL. 19.274 HDT. 1.3.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὥστε that EUR. *Hip.* 1327 = *later with* ἵνα NT *Matt.* 7.12 *etc.*; θέλω ἵνα ... δῷς μοι ἐν πίνακι τὴν κεφαλὴν Ιωάννου I desire that you should give me John's head on a platter NT *Mark* 6.25 | ▸ *with subj. only* θέλεις μείνωμεν αὐτοῦ do you wish us to remain here? SOPH. *El.* 80 | ▸ τι sthg, (*but usu. with ellipsis of inf. deducible from context*) EUR. *Suppl.* 740 *etc.*; ἐθελήσεις τί μοι ... ἤν σού τι δεηθῶ; will you consent to satisfy me (*proper.* will you consent to grant sthg.), if I ask sthg. of you? ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 291; οὐδὲ ταῦτα ἤθελον they were refusing this too (*proper.* they did not wish to do *or* accept even this) THUC. 5.50.2 | *s.times of things* θέλει σημαίνειν *or* λέγειν *or* εἶπαι wish to signify, wish to say, mean HDT. 1.78.2, 4.131.2, 6.37.2 = θέλει εἶναι NT *Acts* 2.12, 17.20 *etc.* | *freq. in ptc.* οὐκ ἐθέλων unwillingly IL. 23.88; τὴν δ' ἐθέλων ἐθέλουσαν ἀνήγαγεν ὄνδε δόμονδε he, willing, led her, willing (*i.e.* he led her consensually *or* with mutual consent) to his house OD. 3.272; τί δὴ θέλων; with what intention? for what purpose? AESCHL. *Pr.* 118; γενοῦ δὲ σύμμαχος θέλων ἐμοί be allied to me willingly AESCHL. *Ch.* 19; *s.times subst. ptc.* ὁ (ἐ)θέλων he who wishes = anyone SOPH. *Ai.* 1146, *Ph.* 619 PLAT. *Gorg.* 508c *etc.* (*cf.* βουλόμενος) | *repeated* θέλεις οὐ θέλεις whether you should wish it *or* not, willing *or* unwilling ARR. *EpictD.* 3.9.16 = θέλει οὐ θέλει MAUR. 11.15 *etc.* ‖ **to have the will** *or* **capacity,** *s.times* **to be able,** *usu. neg.*: οὐδ' ἔθελε προρέειν he was unable to go forward, *of the river Xanthus* IL. 21.366 (*cf.* OD. 8.223, *al.*) **B to be inclined by nature, be wonted** *or* **accustomed** ▸ *with inf.* HP. *Art.* 41 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 347a 5, *al. etc.*; ἄνευ ἀναγκαίης ἰσχυρῆς συμβάσιες ἰσχυραὶ οὐκ ἐθέλουσι συμμένειν without a strong bond of kinship agreements do not usually remain strong HDT. 1.74.4; οὐκ ἐθέλουσιν αἱ γνῶμαι ... ὁμοῖαι εἶναι (in the event of defeat) opinions do not usually remain the same THUC. 2.89.11 ‖ **to be destined, have to,** *in the fut.* ▸ *with inf., usu. of things* HDT. 1.109.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 370b *etc.*; εἰ ἐθελήσει ἐκτρέψαι τὸ ῥέεθρον ὁ Νεῖλος if the Nile one day must bend its course HDT. 2.11.4 | *of pers.* εἴπερ ... οὕτος σ' ἐθέλει κρατῆσαι if that man must someday overcome you ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 536 **C to hold, claim, assert, maintain** ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Plac.* 883e PAUS. 1.4.6 *etc.* **D** *later* **to desire, love:** τινα s.o. VT *Ps.* 17.20, *al.* ‖ **to have pleasure, find delight:** ἔν τινι in s.o. VT *1Sam.* 18.22 ● *epic pres. almost always* ἐθέλω, *trag.* θέλω (ἠθελ- *in historical tenses*), *com.* ἐθέλω, *Att. prose usu.* ἐθέλω, *both Ion. prose and Koine* ‖ *iter. impf.* ἐθέλεσκον | *aor. subj.* (ἐ)θελήσω | *opt.* (ἐ)θελήσαιμι | *imper.* (ἐ)θέλησον | *ptc.* (ἐ)θελήσας ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* ἐτεθελήκεσαν DCASS. 44.26.5 (*codd.*) ‖ ≠ βούλομαι (*see*).

ἐθέλωμι *Hom. pres. subj. act. 1. sg., see* ἐθέλω.

ἔθεμεν -τε -σαν *aor. ind. act. pl., see* τίθημι.

ἐθέμην *aor. ind. mid., see* τίθημι.

ἔθεν *epic poet. gen. sg., see* οὗ.

ἔθετο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* τίθημι.

ἐθης-, ἐθηη- *Ion. forms, see* θεάομαι.

ἔθηκα *aor. ind. act., see* τίθημι.

ἐθημολογέω, *contr.* [ἐθήμων, λογεύω] **to gather habitually** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.551.4) (*impf. 3 sg.* ἐθημολόγει).

ἐθήμων -ον [ἔθος] **habituated, accustomed** MUS.[1] 312 *etc.* ‖ **habitual, usual** NONN. *D.* 1.433, *al.*

ἔθην *aor*[2]. *pass. of* ἵημι.

ἔθην *aor*[1]. *act. of* τίθημι.

ἐθησάμην *see* θήσθαι.

ἐθίζω [ἔθος] *impf.* εἴθιζον ‖ *fut.* ἐθιῶ XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.53 *and* ἐθίσω ‖ *aor.* εἴθισα ‖ *pf.* εἴθικα, *mid. pass.* εἴθισμαι, *later* ἤθισμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* εἰθίκεσαν GAL. 7.129, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* εἴθιστο ‖ *aor. pass.* εἰθίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐθισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to habituate, accustom** ▸ τινά τι s.o. to sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.15, *al. etc.* = ▸ τινά πρός τι LUC. *Anach.* 20 | *with int. obj.* τοῦτο τὸ ἔθος ὑμᾶς εἴθικεν he has given you this habit PLAT. *Men.* 70b; ἔθη πονηρὰ οὐδέποτε ἐθίζειν δεῖ one must never allow people to acquire bad habits PLAT. *Leg.* 706d | *with inf.* ISOCR. 3.57 APP. 7.44 *etc.*; ἐθίζειν αὑτὸν τοῖς αὐτοῖς χαίρειν to accustom himself to having the same enjoyments PLAT. *Gorg.* 510d ‖ *later intrans.* **to accustom oneself** MAUR. 10.22, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to accustom oneself, be habituated** *or* **accustomed** *or* **inured** ▸ τι *or* πρός τι to sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1119a 25, *al. etc.* = ▸ τινι THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.11 | ▸ *with int. obj.* ἔθη ... & εἰθίσθησαν the habits that they acquired PLAT. *Leg.* 681b | ▸ *usu. with inf.* HP. *Art.* 41 THUC. 1.77.3 AND. 2.4 *etc.*; πεῖθεσθαι γὰρ εἰθισμαι σέθεν indeed, I am accustomed to obey you EUR. *I.A.* 726 | *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐθισθείς **habituated** (*of pers.*): σὺν τοιούτῳ ἔθει ἐθισθέντες inured to this habit XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.33; *pf. ptc. mid.* εἰθισμένος habituated, accustomed (*of pers.*) AND. 2.4 = habitual, usual (*of things*) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.10; κατὰ τὰ εἰθισμένα as usual ACH. 2.10.1 ● *poet. imper. mid.* εἰθίζου [PYTHAG.] 35 ‖ *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* εἰθίδαται.

ἐθικός -ή -όν [ἔθος] **habitual, usual** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 3a (*virtue*).

ἔθιμος -ον [ἔθος] **habitual, usual** DIOD. 29.32 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἔθιμον **practice, habit, usage** AP.[7] *Synt.* 77.27 ATH. 4.151e (*pl.*), *see* ἐθικός ◆ *adv.* ἐθίμως **habitually** AP.[7] *Pron.* 78.25.

ἔθισμα -ατος, τό [ἐθίζω] **habit, usage, custom** PLAT. *Leg.* 793d *etc.*

ἐθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐθίζω] **process of habituation, accustoming** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098b 4, *al. etc.* ‖ **habit, usage, custom,** *usu. pl.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331b 6 POL. 1.17.11 EPIC. 31.10.11, *al. etc.*

ἐθιστέον [ἐθίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to habituate** *or* **accustom** PLAT. *Rp.* 396a XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.28 *etc.*

ἐθιστός -ή -όν [ἐθίζω] **capable of being acquired through habit** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098b 9, *al. etc.* ‖ **acquired through habit** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1369b 16 *etc.*

ἐθνάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἔθνος, ἄρχω] **leader of a people** *or* **of a nation** LUC. *Macr.* 17 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 279 (*Abraham*) ‖ **governor, prefect,** *among the Jews* VT *1Macc.* 14.47 NT *2Cor.* 11.32 IOS. *A.I.* 13.214 *etc.* ‖ **ruler,** *of gods* IUL. *Gal.* 115d.

ἐθναρχία -ας, ἡ [ἐθνάρχης] **office of prefect** (*see* ἐθνάρχης) IOS. *A.I.* 17.339.

Ἐθνέσται -ων, οἱ [Ἐθνέστης] **Ethnestai,** *people of Thessaly* RHIAN. 28.

Ἐθνέστης -ου, ὁ **Ethnestes,** *son of Neoptolemus, founding ancestor of the Ethnestai* RHIAN. 28.

ἐθνηδόν [ἔθνος] *adv.* **by nations, en masse** VT *4Macc.* 2.19.

ἐθνικός -ή -όν [ἔθνος] **A national** POL. 4.21.2, *al.* DIOD. 18.13.4 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.154 *etc.* ‖ **"gentile", foreign** (*relative to the Jews*) NT *Matt.* 5.47 *etc.* ‖ **provincial** (*of the Rom. Empire*) COD. *Iust.* 12.63.2.6 **B** *gramm.* **ethnic, gentilitial,** *i.e.* **indicating nationality** STRAB. 14.2.28 DION.[6] 636.11 AP.[7] *Synt.* 190.20 ‖ **dialectal** AP.[7] *Synt.* 46.1 **C ordinary, common** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.6.49.1 ◆ *adv.* ἐθνικῶς **in accordance with the character of a people** DIOG. 7.56 AP.[7] *Synt.* 190.5 *etc.* ‖ **in the manner of the "gentiles"** *or* **outsiders** NT *Gal.* 2.14 *etc.*

ἐθνίτης -ου, ὁ [ἔθνος] **member of the same nation, compatriot** EUSTATH. 901.9 *etc.*

ἐθνόμυθος -ον [ἔθνος, μῦθος] **of pagan fables, mythological** EPIPH. *Haer.* 3.5.11, *al. etc.*

ἐθνοπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἔθνος, πατήρ] **founding ancestor** VT *4Macc.* 16.20 (*dub.*).

ἐθνόπληθος -ους, ὁ [ἔθνος, πλῆθος] **nation, people, multitude** VT *4Macc.* 7.11.

ἔθνος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ἔθος] **A group, multitude, host,** *of pers.* IL. 3.32, *al.* OD. 11.34 (*of the dead*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 56 (*of soldiers*) *etc.* | *of animals* (*s.times* = flock, herd, swarm) IL. 2.87 (*of bees*), 459 (*of birds*), 469 (*of flies*), 15.691 (*of birds*) SOPH. *Ant.* 44 (*of beasts*), *al. etc.* **B nation, people, stock, race** HDT. 1.101, *al. etc.*; ἀνέρων ἔ. **human race** PIND. *O.* 1.66 = βρότεον ἔ. PIND. *N.* 3.74 = θνατόν ἔ. PIND. *N.* 11.42; Λαμνιᾶν ἔ. γυναικῶν nation of the women of Lemnos PIND. *P.* 4.252; πανδάκρυτ' ἐφαμέρων ἔθνη miserable races of short-lived mortals EUR. *Or.* 977 | *of animals* PLAT. *Tim.* 92b ‖ *extens.* **foreign** *or* **barbarian people,** *i.e.* not Greek ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1324b 10 *etc.* | **"gentile" people,** *i.e.* not Jewish VT *Ps.* 2.1, *al.* NT *Acts* 7.45 *etc.* | **population of a province,** *s.times* **province** (*of the Rom. Empire*) DCASS. 36.41.1, *al.* DCHR. 43.11 *etc.* **C class** (*social*), **order** PLAT. *Gorg.* 455b (*of artisans*), *al.* XEN. *Symp.* 3.6 (*of rhapsodes*) DIOD. 17.102.7 (*of the Brahmins*) *etc.*; λῃστὰς ἢ κλέπτας ἢ ἄλλο τι ἔ. bandits or thieves or any other similar group PLAT. *Rp.* 351c; ἕν τι ἔθνος ... ὅλη ἡ πόλις one class of persons only ... the whole city PLAT. *Rp.* 420b ‖ **sex:** τὸ ἔ. τὸ θῆλυ ἢ τὸ ἄρρεν the female sex or the male one XEN. *Oec.* 7.26.

ἐθνυμών -ονος, ὁ HDN. 1.33, 2.735, *see* ἔθνος.

Ἐθοδαΐα -ας, ἡ Ethodaia, *female name (myth.)* APOLLOD.[7] 3.5.6.

ἔθορον *aor. ind. act., see* θρῴσκω.

ἔθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό |*see* εἴωθα; *cf. Lat.* sodalis, *Skt.* svadhā-, *Goth.* sidus| **habit, usage, custom, tradition** AESCHL. *Ag.* 728 (*corr.*) EUR. *Suppl.* 340 *etc.*; ταῦτα ἐν ἔθει τῇδε τῇ πόλει ἦν this was the custom (*or* traditional) in this city THUC. 2.64.2; ἔ. ἔχειν have the habit PLUT. *Them.* 4.1; ὡς ἔθος as custom requires LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 30; ἔ. ἐστί *and inf.* it is customary to VT *1Macc.* 10.89 || *adv.* ἔθει from habit *or* usage, habitually ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1179b 21 = ἐξ ἔθους ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1103a 17 = δι' ἔθος ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1154a 33.

ἔθου *aor. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* τίθημι.

ἔθραξα *aor. ind. act., see* θράσσω.

ἔθρεξα *aor. ind. act., see* τρέχω.

ἐθρέφθην *aor. ind. pass., see* τρέφω.

ἔθρισε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* θερίζω.

ἔθω |*see* ἔθος| **to be habituated** *or* **accustomed, be wont:** κακὰ πόλλ' ἔρδεσκεν ἔθων he did much damage as was his wont IL. 9.540 (*cf.* 16.260) | *usu. pf.* ▸ *with inf.* (*s.times implied*) OD. 17.394, *al.* HDT. 3.31.2, *al.* THUC. 1.99, *al. etc.* | *freq. pf. ptc.* εἰωθώς accustomed, habituated, *of pers.* IL. 5.231 *etc.* = usual, regular, *of things* PLAT. *Ap.* 27b *etc.*; παρὰ τὴν ἄγνοιαν τῶν εἰωθότων ἐν τῷ βίῳ συμβαίνειν in consequence of our ignorance of that which regularly happens in life PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 116e | παρὰ τὸ εἰωθός contrary to custom THUC. 4.17.2 PLUT. *Sanit.* 129b; κατὰ τὸ εἰωθός according to custom THUC. 4.67.4; τὰ εἰωθότα as usual HLD. 2.35.2 • *pres. only epic ptc.* ἔθων, *pl.* ἔθοντες IL. 16.260 (*which the ancient scholiasts interpreted as* devastating, destroying, *just as inf.* ἔθειν *v.l. in* CALLIM. *fr.* 55.2) || *pf.* εἴωθα (*with pres. sense*) *epic Ion.* ἔωθα | *ptc.* εἰωθώς -υῖα -ός *Ion.* ἐωθ- || *ppf.* εἰώθειν (*with impf. sense*), *Ion.* ἐώθεα.

εἰ [*IE* *e-/o-?] *procl. partic.* **I** *in main cl.* **A** *interjec. with imper.* **come now!,** *freq. with* ἄγε, ἄγετε **B** *modal particle of wish or desire* **if only!** (*usu.* εἰ γάρ *or* εἴθε) **A** *with opt.* **B** *post-Hom. with ind.* **C** *rar.* αἰ γάρ *and inf.* **II** *conditional* **A** **if,** *in a conditional sentence* **A** *with ind. of all tenses* (=actuality, *as in simple and future emotional conditionals*) || *with subj. in apodosis, opt., imper.* **B** *with ind. impf., aor.* and *ppf.* (= unreality, *as in unreal or contrary-to-fact conditionals*) **C** *with subj. aor. or pres. with* ἄν (= contingency, *as in present general and future more vivid conditionals*), *see* ἐάν **D** *with opt. without* ἄν, *less freq. with* ἄν *but separated from* εἰ (= possibility, *as in past general and future less vivid conditionals*) || *with ind. pres., fut., pf. in apodosis* || *rar. with subj. or imper. in apodosis* **E** *in indir. disc. with opt.* (*in place of subj. or ind.*) *when dependent on historical tenses* **B** *concessive* εἰ καί *and* καὶ εἰ **even if, although,** *with ind.* || *with opt.* (*with and without* ἄν) **C** *declarative-causal* **if, because, since,** *after verbs of emotion* **A** *with ind.* **B** *in indir. disc. with subj.* (*with* ἄν, *and thus* ἐάν) *and opt.* **D** *with ellipsis of the apodosis* **A** **εἰ in case, in the expectation that,** *s.times* **to see** *or* **learn if,** *with conditional subj.* (*with* ἄν, *and thus* ἐάν) *or opt.* (*rar. also with* ἄν) **E** **ὡς** (*and* ὥσπερ) **εἰ as if,** *in a hypothetical comparison* **C** *for rhetorical effect* **A** *in particular locut.; which freq. involve omission of the verb* **A** *neg.* **εἰ μή unless** || *without a verb* **εἰ μή if not, except** | **εἰ μὴ εἰ unless** | **εἰ δὲ μή if not, otherwise** **B** *with pron.* **εἴ τις if s.o., whoever** || *without a verb* **εἴ τις** (*usu. with* ἄλλος) **as much as any other, more than any other** **C** *with adv.:* εἴ ποτε **if ever, given that, if it is true that** | *without a verb* εἴ (*or* εἴπερ) ποτε **as much as ever** || εἴ που **if somewhere** *or* **somehow** *or* **on some occasion** | *without a verb* εἴ (*or* εἴπερ) που **more than anywhere** || εἴ ποθεν **if from anywhere** || εἴ πως **if in any way, if perchance** **A** *in oaths and affirmations* (= *Hebr.* im) **surely.** **III** *interrogative* **if, whether,** *in indir. interrog.* (*also repeated:* εἰ ... ἤ whether ... or, εἴ *or* εἴτε ... εἴτε if ... or if) **A** *as main clause* **A** *with ind.* **B** *with deliberative subj.* (*with* ἄν) **C** *with potential opt.* (*with* ἄν) **B** *in indir. form* **A** *with conditional subj.* (*with* ἄν, *and thus* ἐάν, ἤν, ἄν), *freq. Hom.* (εἴ *or* αἴ κεν) **B** *with opt.* (*without* ἄν) *when dependent on aor. impf. and ppf.* **I** *in main cl.* **A** *interjec.* ▸ *with imper.* come now!, *freq. with* ἄγε, ἄγετε IL. 1.524, *al.* OD. 4.832, *al.*; εἰ δ' ἄγε μοι ... νημερτέα μυθήσασθε come now, tell me the truth! IL. 6.376; εἰ δὲ σὺ μέν μευ ἄκουσον come now, listen to me! IL. 9.262 **B** *functioning as a modal particle* (*to express a wish or desire*) **if only!,** *usu.* εἰ γάρ *or* εἴθε **A** ▸ *with opt.* (*without distinction between realizable and unrealizable*) IL. 10.111, *al.* OD. 2.33, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 863, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 310d *etc.*; αἴ γάρ δὴ οὕτως εἴη if only it were thus! IL. 4.189; εἴθ' ὡς ἡβῴοιμι if only I were still young! IL. 7.157; ἀλλ' εἴ τις καλέσειε ... Θέτιν if only s.o. would call upon Thetis! IL. 24.74; εἰ γάρ γενοίμην ... ἀντὶ σοῦ νεκρός if only I were dead instead of you! EUR. *Hip.* 1410; εἰ γὰρ γένοιτο would that it might happen! XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.38 **B** *post-Hom.* ▸ *with ind.* (*aor. and impf., unrealizable*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 152 *etc.*; εἰ γάρ ... δύναμιν εἶχον if only I had the power! EUR. *Alc.* 1072; εἴθ' εἶχες ... βελτίους φρένας if only you had better feelings! EUR. *El.* 1061; εἴθε σοι ... τότε συνεγενόμην if only I had been with you then! XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.46 || = *with* ὤφελον (*Ep.* ὄφελλον) *and inf.* αἴθ' ὤφελες ... σημαίνειν if only you had commanded (*proper.* you should have commanded) IL. 14.84; εἰ γάρ ὄφελον (ἰδεῖν) would that I could see! PLAT. *Rp.* 432c **C** *rar.* αἴ γάρ ▸ *and inf.* OD. 7.311, 24.376 (*only these two times in Hom.*) *and later poet.*: CRINAG. (AP 9.284.3) *etc.* || *s.times confused with* εἰ *conditional* (*see infra II A*) *when it is considered as governing the following cl.*: εἰ γὰρ ἐγὼ τάδε ᾔδη' ... οὐκ ἂν ὑπεξέφυγε if only I had known this! (*or conditional* if I had known this) ... he would not have escaped IL. 8.366 (*cf.* OD. 15.536, *al.*). **II** *conditional* **A** **if,** *in a conditional sentence* **A** ▸ *with ind. of all tenses* (= actuality, *i.e. a situation presented as pure conjecture without considering its relation to reality, as in simple and future emotional conditionals*), *with ind. in apodosis*: εἰ παρὰ τοὺς ὅρκους ἔλυε τὰς σπονδάς, τὴν δίκην ἔχει if he broke the truce in contravention of his oaths, he has his punishment XEN. *An.* 2.5.41 | *with unreal ind. with* ἄν *in apodsois*: εἰ γὰρ ἐκεῖν' ἀνήλωται ὀρθῶς, οὐδὲν ἂν τῶν νῦν παραδοθέντων ἐξῆρκεσεν if those sums were spent properly, none of those handed over now would be sufficient DEMOSTH. 27.63 || *with subj. in apodosis* (*hortatory without* ἄν): εἰ δοκεῖ, πλέωμεν if it seems good, let us sail SOPH. *Ph.* 526 || *with opt. in apodosis*: *of wish* (*without* ἄν): εἴ τί που ἔστι, πίθοιό μοι if possible, may you heed me OD. 4.193 (*cf.* 9.532) | *potential* (*with* ἄν): εἰ μὲν ταῦτα λέγων διαφθείρω τοὺς νέους, ταῦτ' ἂν εἴη βλαβερά if by saying this I corrupt the youth, this may be harmful PLAT. *Ap.* 30b || *with imper. in apodosis*: εἰ δ' ἔχεις εἰπεῖν ὅ τι λοιπὸν πόνων, σήμαινε if you can tell of the pains that still remain for me to suffer, speak AESCHL. *Pr.* 683; εἰ ψεύδομαι, ἐξέλεγχε if I lie, refute me PLAT. *Symp.* 217b **B** ▸ *with ind. impf., aor.* and *ppf.* (= unreality, *i.e., a situation treated as real but represented as unrealizable, as in unreal or contrary-to-fact conditionals*): *always with unreal ind. with* ἄν *in apodosis*: οὐκ ἂν οὖν νήσων ... ἐκράτει, εἰ μή τι καὶ ναυτικὸν εἶχεν he would not have ruled over the islands, if he had not also had some sort of naval force THUC. 1.9.4; εἰ μὲν γὰρ εἷς ἦν ὁ Ἔρως, καλῶς ἂν εἶχε if love were singular, all would be well PLAT. *Symp.* 180c; οὐδ' ἂν ἔγωγε ἐστασίαζον, εἰ ἄλλον εἵλεσθε I would not have rebelled, if you had chosen another XEN. *An.* 6.1.32 | *without* ἄν *with verbs that in themselves express unreality* εἰ γὰρ ἐπ' ἡμέας μούνους ἐστρατηλάτεε ὁ Πέρσης, χρῆν αὐτόν ... ἰέναι οὕτω ἐπὶ τὴν ἡμετέρην if indeed the Persians were marching against us alone, he ought to come straight to us HDT. 4.118.4 **C** ▸ *with subj. aor. or pres. with* ἄν (= contingency, *i.e. a situation presented as speculative, pending it actually taking place, as in present general and future more vivid conditionals*), *and thus* εἰ + ἄν > ἐάν, ἤν, ἄν (= *Hom.* εἴ κε *or* αἴ κε *or* ἤν, *rar.* εἴ περ ἄν *or* εἰ δ' ἄν), *see* ἐάν a) | *with ind.* (*pres., pf. or more freq. fut.*) *in apodosis* EUR. *Alc.* 671 XEN. *An.* 1.8.12 *etc.*; ἐὰν μὲν ἄρα σοφὸς γένῃ, πάντες σοι φίλοι ... ἔσονται if you should become wise, all men will be your friends PLAT. *Lys.* 210c | *Hom. with conditional subj. in apodosis* (*with* κε = ἄν): εἰ δέ κε μή δώωσιν, ἐγὼ δέ κεν αὐτός ἕλωμαι in the event that they should not give it to me, I shall take it myself IL. 1.137 | *with opt. of wish* (*without* ἄν) *in apodosis* EUR. *Or.* 1147 | *with potential opt.* (*with* ἄν) *in apodosis* XEN. *An.* 5.1.9 | *with imper. in apodosis* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.13 **D** ▸ *with opt. without* ἄν, *less freq. with* ἄν *but separated from* εἰ (= possibility, *i.e. a situation presented as subjective conjecture in contrast to objective reality, as in past general and future less vivid conditionals*), *usu. with in potential opt.* (*with* ἄν) *in apodosis*: εἰ οὖν τις ἡμᾶς ἔροιτο ..., τί ἂν αὐτῷ ἀποκριναίμεθα if s.o. were to ask us ..., what could we answer him? PLAT. *Prot.* 311d | *rar. opt. of wish* (*without* ἄν): εἰ μὲν ξυμβουλεύοιμι ἃ βέλτιστά μοι δοκεῖ εἶναι, πολλά μοι κἀγαθὰ γένοιτο if I give what seems to me to be the best advice, may all turn out well for me XEN. *An.* 5.6.4 || *with ind. pres., fut., pf. in apodosis*: εἰ ... με ... διδάξειεν ὡς ..., τί μᾶλλον ἐγὼ μεμάθηκα if he should teach me that ..., what more have I learned? PLAT. *Euthyph.* 9c; οὐδ' εἴ τι οἷός τ' ἂν εἴην εὑρεῖν, οὐ συντείνω even if I should be able to discover it, I do not attempt it PLAT. *Crat.* 398e; εἰ δ' οὗτοι χρήματ' ἔχοντες μὴ πρόοιντ' ἄν, πῶς ὑμῖν καλὸν τὸν ὅρκον προέσθαι; if they, having money, do not renounce it, how would it be seemly for you to renounce your oath? DEMOSTH. 21.212 | *rar. unreal past* (*with* ἄν *in apodosis*): εἴ τις ἕνα νόμον ἐξαλείψειεν ..., ἆρ' οὐκ ἂν ἀπεκτείνατ' αὐτόν, if s.o. had struck out a single law, would you not perhaps have put him to death? LYCURG. 66 || *rar. with hortatory subj.* (*without* ἄν) *in apodosis*: δόρυ ... ἥρωϊ πόρωμεν, εἰ σύ γε σῷ θυμῷ ἐθέλοις let us present the spear to the hero, if you agree in your heart IL. 23.893 | *Hom. also conditional subj.* (*with* ἄν) *in apodosis*: πληθὺν δ' οὐκ ἂν ἐγὼ μυθήσομαι οὐδ' ὀνομήνω, οὐδ' εἰ μοι δέκα μὲν γλῶσσαι ... εἶεν I could not speak of the multitude of the soldiers nor tell their names, even if I had ten tongues IL. 2.488 || *rar. with imper. in apodosis* εἴ τις τάδε παραβαίνοι ..., ἐναγὴς ἔστω if s.o. (= anyone) should violate these agreements, let him be cursed AESCHN. 3.110 **E** *in indir. disc.* ▸ *with*

opt. (*in place of subj. or ind.*) *when dependent on historical tenses*: ἐλογίζοντο ὡς εἰ μὴ μαχοῖντο ἀποστήσοιντο they reckoned that, if they should not give battle, (the cities) would rebel (= *dir.* εἰ μὴ μαχούμεθα, ἀποστήσονται) XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.6; εἶπεν ὅτι Δέξιππον μὲν οὐκ ἐπαινοίη, εἰ ταῦτα πεποιηκὼς εἴη he said that he did not approve of Dexippus, if he had done this (= *dir.* οὐκ ἐπαινῶ, εἰ ταῦτα πεποίηκε) XEN. *An.* 6.6.25 || ▸ *with inf. in Ion. prose*: εἰ γάρ δὴ δεῖν πάντως ..., δικαιότερον εἶναι (he said) that if it was really necessary ..., it would have been more just HDT. 1.129.4 (*cf.* 2.64.2, 3.105.1, *al.*) ⓫ *concessive* εἰ καὶ *and* καὶ εἰ **even if, although** ▸ *and neg.* οὐδ' εἰ **not even if**, *with ind.*: εἰ καὶ μὴ βλέπεις, φρονεῖς δ' ὅμως even if you do not see, you nevertheless understand SOPH. *O.T.* 302; κεἰ μὴ πέποιθα, τοὔργον ἔστ' ἐργαστέον even if I do not trust you, the deed must be accomplished AESCHL. *Ch.* 298; καὶ γὰρ εἰ μυθώδης ὁ λόγος γέγονεν, ὅμως ... προσήκει even if the story is a legend, it is fitting nonetheless ... ISOCR. 4.28 || ▸ *with conditional subj.* (*with* ἄν, *and thus* ἐὰν καί, καὶ ἐάν, κἄν, κἤν): τὰ μὲν δίκαια πάντες, ἐάν καὶ μὴ βούλωνται, ... αἰσχύνονται μὴ πράττειν all people are ashamed, even if they should not wish to be, of not having performed just actions DEMOSTH. 16.24; καὶ ἐὰν μὴ ἡμεῖς παρακελευώμεθα, ἱκανῶς ἐπιμελήσεται even if we do not exhort her, she will take sufficient care PLAT. *Menex.* 248d || ▸ *with opt.* (*with and without* ἄν *as in a protasis expressing possibility*; *cf. supra II A d*): οὐδ' εἰ πάντες ἔλθοιεν Πέρσαι, πλήθει οὐχ ὑπερβαλοίμεθ' ἂν τοὺς πολεμίους even if all the Persians should come, we would not be able to surpass our enemies in numbers XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.8 || *the concessive meaning is not proper. different from the conditional* (*supra* 1), *but needs to be distinguished in cases in which* καί *preserves its usual meaning*: εἰ καὶ ἐγώ if even I IL. 16.623; κεἰ τάδ' εἴσεται and if he learns this SOPH. *Ant.* 229 ● *declarative-causal* **if, because, since**, *after verbs of emotion* (*wonder, joy, anger, fear vel sim.*) Ⓐ ▸ *with ind.*: δεινὸν ἂν εἴη εἰ ... οὐκ ἀπεροῦσι it would be strange that they should not refuse THUC. 1.121.5; οὐκ ἀγαπᾷ εἰ μὴ δίκην δέδωκεν, ἀλλ' εἰ μή ... στεφανωθήσεται ἀγανακτεῖ he is not content to remain unpunished, but is indignant about not being (if he will not be) crowned AESCHN. 3.147 (*cf.* PLAT. *Crit.* 43b); ἔγωγ' ἀγανακτῶ καὶ αὐτὸ τοῦτο ..., εἰ τὰ μὲν χρήματα λυπεῖ τινάς ὑμῶν εἰ διαρπασθήσεται I am vexed at this also, namely that some of you are upset by the thought that the public money may be squandered DEMOSTH. 8.55 Ⓑ *in indir. disc.* (*also when implied*) ▸ *with subj.* (*with* ἄν, *and thus* ἐάν) *when dependent on pres. fut. and pf., with opt. when dependent on aor. impf. and ppf.*: ἐν ὑπηρέτου ... μέρει γεγένησθε, ἀγαπῶντες ἐάν μεταδιδῶσι θεωρικῶν ὑμῖν you are reduced to a servile condition, contenting yourselves that they distribute to you some of the funds earmarked for shows DEMOSTH. 3.31; ἔγωγε ἔχαιρον ἀγαπῶν εἴ τις ἐάσοι I was delighted, content that it should be accepted PLAT. *Rp.* 450a; ᾤκτιρον εἰ ἀλώσοιντο they pitied them, thinking that they would be captured XEN. *An.* 1.4.7 || *s.times without subordinate function*: τέρας λέγεις, εἰ οἱ μὲν ... οὐκ ἂν δύναιντο λαθεῖν ἀποδιδόντες ..., Πρωταγόρας δέ ... ἐλάνθανεν διαφθείρων you speak a prodigy, if you mean to say that they (tailors and shoemakers) could not pass unseen when returning ..., but Protagoras meanwhile remained undetected when ruining PLAT. *Men.* 91d ⓫ *with ellipsis of the apodosis* Ⓐ εἰ **in case, in the expectation that**, *s.times* to see *or* **learn if** ▸ *with conditional subj.* (*with* ἄν, *and thus* ἐάν) ▸ *or opt.* (*rar. also with* ἄν): παρέζεο καὶ λαβέ γούνων, αἴ κέν πως ἐθέλῃσιν ἐπὶ Τρώεσσιν ἀρῆξαι sit by him and embrace his knees (*sc.* so as to persuade him), in case he should wish to bring help to the Trojans IL. 1.407; πρὸς τὴν πόλιν, εἰ ἐπιβοηθοῖεν, ἐχώρουν they headed toward the city, (to block the way) in case *or* in the expectation that (the citizens) would come out to counterattack THUC. 6.100.1; ἄκουσον καὶ ἐμοῦ, ἐάν σοι ἔτι ταὐτὰ δοκῇ listen to me too, (so as to agree) in case you should be still of the same opinion PLAT. *Rp.* 358b; ἐδόκει καλέσαι ἐκείνους, εἰ βούλοιντο ξυμμαχίαν ποιήσασθαι he resolved to summon them, to see *or* learn if they should wish to make an alliance XEN. *An.* 5.4.3; τοῦτο πρός σὲ ἀποβλέπω εἴ μοι ἐθέλήσαις ἂν ἐξηγήσασθαι I look to you, in case *or* to see if you should wish to explain this to me XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.30 Ⓑ ὡς (*and* ὥσπερ) εἰ **as if**, *in a hypothetical comparison*: ὥσπερ ἂν εἰ ἐπενόεις as if it occurred to you (*proper.* as would be the case [*sc.* ἦν] if ...) PLAT. *Prot.* 311b; *see* ὡς, ὥσπερ *with* εἰ Ⓒ *for rhetorical effect*: εἴ περ γὰρ κ' ἐθέλῃσιν Ὀλύμπιος ... · ὁ γὰρ πολὺ φέρτατός ἐστιν if the Olympian actually wanted to ..., [he could]; since he is by far the strongest IL. 1.580 | *often in two opposed conditionals in succession*: εἰ μὲν δώσουσι γέρας ... εἰ δέ κε μὴ δώωσι, ἐγὼ δέ κεν αὐτὸς ἕλωμαι if they give me a gift ... (well and good); but if they should not give it to me, I will take one myself IL. 1.135; ἐὰν μὲν ἑκὼν πείθηται· εἰ δὲ μή, ... εὐθύνουσιν if he should obey willingly, [well and good]; otherwise, they correct him PLAT. *Prot.* 325d (*cf. infra* 5 a): XEN. *An.* 7.7.15 ⓫ *in particular locut., which often involve omission of the verb* Ⓐ *neg.* εἰ μὴ **unless** (*s.times iron.*) XEN. *Oec.* 1.13 *etc.*; εἰ μὴ ἄρα ἡ τῆς ἀρετῆς ἐπιμέλεια διαφορά ἐστιν unless the study of virtue should be a means of corruption XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.8 || *without a verb* εἰ μὴ **if not, except** (*cf. Lat.* nisi): οὐδὲν ἄλλο σιτέονται εἰ μὴ ἰχθῦς μοῦνον they do not eat anything other than fish HDT. 1.200; ἐγὼ μέν μιν οὐκ εἶδον εἰ μὴ ὅσον γραφῇ I have not seen it except as a painting HDT. 2.73.1; πρίασθαι οὐκ ἦν εἰ μὴ ἐν Λυδίᾳ ἀγορᾷ it was not possible to buy (provisions) except at the Lydian market XEN. *An.* 1.5.6 | εἰ μή εἰ **unless** (*cf. Lat.* nisi si): οὐ χρήσιμος οὐδὲν ἡ ῥητορικὴ ἡμῖν, εἰ μὴ εἴ τις ὑπολάβοι rhetoric is not at all useful to us unless one assumes PLAT. *Gorg.* 480b | εἰ δὲ μή εἰ **not, otherwise** (*cf. Lat.* sin minus, sin alter): θήλεια γὰρ φρήν. εἰ δὲ μή, τάχ' εἴσεται his mind is womanish; if not, it will soon be known AESCHL. *Ch.* 305; ἀναδιδάξαι ... μάλιστα μὲν ὡς καὶ ξύμφορα δέονται, εἰ δὲ μὴ ὅτι γε οὐκ ἐπιζήμια above all to show that they seek things that are advantageous or, if not, at least not harmful THUC. 1.32.1; ἢν μὲν δυνώμεθα ... · εἰ δὲ μή ... if we should be able to ...; otherwise ... XEN. *An.* 3.2.3; εἰ μὲν σύ τι ἔχεις πρὸς ἡμᾶς λέγειν· εἰ δὲ μή, ἡμεῖς πρὸς σὲ ἔχομεν if you have sthg. to say to us, [speak]; otherwise we have sthg. to say to you XEN. *An.* 7.7.15 | = εἰ δὲ (*usu. with* βούλομαι): ἀπολλύτω με, καὶ εἰ μὲν βούλεται ἐψέτω, εἰ δ', ὅ τι βούλεται τοῦτο ποιείτω let him kill me and cook me if he wishes; otherwise, let him do what he wants PLAT. *Euthyd.* 285c | = *s.times* εἰ δ' οὖν SOPH. *Ant.* 722 Ⓑ ▸ *with pron.* εἴ τις **if s.o., whoever**, *usu. in a conditional sentence* || *without a verb* εἴ τις (*usu. with* ἄλλος) **as much as any other, more than any other**: ὄκνον ἄλγιστον ἔσχον εἴ τις Αἰτωλὶς γυνή I have experienced the most painful distress that a woman of Aetolia has ever known SOPH. *Tr.* 8; νῦν δ', εἴ τις ἄλλη, δυστυχεστάτη γυνή now the most unfortunate of all women (*proper.* if there is any other) EUR. *Andr.* 6; ἐπίσταται δ' εἴ τις καὶ ἄλλος he knows better than anyone else XEN. *An.* 1.4.15 Ⓒ ▸ *with adv.*: εἴ ποτε **if ever**, given that, **if it is true that** IL. 2.97, *al. etc.* | *without a verb* εἴ (*or* εἴπερ) ποτε **as much as ever**: ὑμᾶς δὲ δεῖ παρασκευάζεσθαι ὡς μαχουμένους εἴ ποτε καὶ ἄλλοτε you ought to prepare yourselves for combat now more than ever XEN. *An.* 6.4.12 || εἴ που **if somewhere** *or* **somehow** *or* **on some occasion** IL. 4.88, *al. etc.* = εἴ ποθι OD. 12.96 SOPH. *Ai.* 885 *etc.* | *without a verb* εἴ (*or* εἴπερ) που **more than anywhere**: ὡς ἐνταῦθα εἴπερ που ἐλέγξων τὸ μαντεῖον to put the oracle to the test here more than anywhere else PLAT. *Ap.* 31c || εἴ ποθεν **if from anywhere** IL. 18.322, *al. etc.* | *without a verb* εἴ ποθεν from anywhere: ξίφος, εἴ ποθεν προπέμψατε pass me a sword from anywhere (that you can) SOPH. *Ph.* 1204 || εἴ πως **if in any way, if perchance** OD. 9.317, *al. etc.* | *freq. with ellipsis of the apodosis*: θήβας δ' ἡμᾶς ... πέμψον, ἐάν πως διακωλύσωμεν send us to Thebes, in case we may be able to prevent SOPH. *O.C.* 1770 (*cf. supra* 4 a) || εἰ θάττον, *see* ταχύς ⓫ *in oaths and affirmations* (= *Hebr.* im) **surely** VT *Ps.* 94.11, *al.* NT *Mark* 8.12, *al.* || *neg.* εἰ μὴ (*but* οὐ *if partial*); *concessive* εἰ καὶ μή, καὶ εἰ μὴ *and* καὶ μηδέ, οὐδ' εἰ; *declarative-causal* εἰ μὴ *and* εἰ οὐ; *with ellipsis* εἰ μή. ⓬ *interrogative* **if, whether**, *in indir. interrog.* (*also repeated*: εἰ ... ἢ **whether** ... or, εἴ *or* εἴτε ... εἴτε if ... or if) ● *as main clause* Ⓐ ▸ *with ind.*: εἰ ξυμπονήσεις καὶ ξυνεργάσῃ σκόπει consider whether you wish to collaborate and cooperate SOPH. *Ant.* 41; ψῆφον ἐβούλοντο ἐπαγαγεῖν εἰ χρὴ πολεμεῖν they wanted to decide by vote whether it was necessary to go to war THUC. 1.119; σκοπῶμεν εἰ ἡμῖν πρέπει ἢ οὔ let us consider whether it suits us or not PLAT. *Rp.* 451d | *unreal* (*with* ἄν) σὺ δὲ τί οἶσθα εἰ ἡμεῖς ἂν τούτου κατεψηφισάμεθα; but how can you know whether we would have condemned him? AESCHN. 1.80 Ⓑ ▸ *with deliberative subj.* (*without* ἄν): ἐβουλεύοντο εἴτε κατακαύσωσιν ... ἐμπρήσαντες τὸ οἴκημα εἴτε τί ἄλλο χρήσωνται they were discussing whether they should burn them up by setting fire to the building or whether they should employ some other means THUC. 2.4.6; τὰ δ' ἐκπώματα ... οὐκ οἶδ' εἰ Χρυσάντᾳ τούτῳ δῶ I do not know if I should give the cups to this man Chrysantas XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.16 Ⓒ ▸ *with potential opt.* (*with* ἄν): ἠρώτων ἐκεῖνοι εἰ δοῖεν ἂν τούτων τὰ πιστά those men were asking whether they might give pledges of this XEN. *An.* 4.8.7; οὐκ οἶδ' εἴ τις οὕτως ἂν ὀλίγα ἐργάζοιτο I do not know whether one could work so little XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.5 ⓫ *in indir. form* Ⓐ ▸ *with conditional subj.* (*with* ἄν, *and thus* ἐάν, ἤν, ἄν), *freq. Hom.* (εἴ *or* αἴ κεν) IL. 1.420, *al. etc.* | *usu.* ὅρα *or* σκόπει *or* σκέψαι ἐάν *or* ἄν see, observe, consider whether PLAT. *Rp.* 432c, *al. etc.* (*but capable of being understood as elliptical, see supra II D a*) Ⓑ ▸ *with opt.* (*without* ἄν) *when dependent on aor. impf. and ppf.* (*without distinction between deliberative and declarative forms, freq. through conjunction with supra II D a*): τὸν θεὸν ἐπηρώτων εἰ παραδοῖεν Κορινθίοις τὴν πόλιν they were asking the god whether they should hand over the city to Corinth (= *dir.* παραδῶμεν *deliberative subj.*) THUC. 1.25.1; ἤρετο ... εἴ τις ἐμοῦ εἴη σοφώτερος he asked whether there existed anyone wiser

than I (= *dir.* ἐστί) PLAT. *Ap.* 21a; ἠρώτων αὐτὸν εἰ ἀναπλεύσειεν ἔχων ἀργύριον ... ἢ οὔ I asked him whether he had embarked with money or not DEMOSTH. 50.55 || *neg.* εἰ οὐ *or* εἰ μή *when corresponding to dir. form; in the second clause neg.* μή *and* οὐ *without a difference:* εἰ δὲ ἀληθὲς ἢ μή, πειράσομαι μαθεῖν I will seek to learn whether it is true or not PLAT. *Rp.* 339a; εἴτε θυγάτηρ ἦν Κίρωνος εἴτε μή, καὶ εἰ παρ' ἐκείνῳ διῃτᾶτο ἢ οὔ, καὶ γάμους εἰ διττοὺς ὑπὲρ ταύτης εἰστίασεν ἢ μή whether she was the daughter of Kiron or not, whether she had lived with him or not, whether he twice provided the wedding feast for her or not IS. 8.9 • *epic* εἰ *and* αἰ, *Aeol. Dor.* αἰ; *for* ἐάν *epic Aeol.* αἴ κε(ν) *Dor.* αἴ κᾰ̄ || *crasis* εἰ ἄν > ἐάν, ἤν, ἄν | καὶ εἰ > κεἰ | καὶ ἐάν > κἄν.

1. εἰ *pres. ind. act. 2. sg., see* εἰμί *and* εἶμι.

2. εἰ, τό *indecl.* **e** (*see* E, ε), *fifth letter of the alphabet* PLAT. *Crat.* 393d, *al. etc.* • *also simpl.* ε.

εἰ where *Dor. for* ᾗ.

εἶα *impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐάω.

εἶα *ed* εἶα [*see* εἶεν?] *interjec.* **heyl, let's go!, come on!,** *with imper. sg. or pl.* EUR. *Med.* 820, *al. etc.* | = *strengthd.* εἶα δή AESCHL. *Ag.* 1650 *etc.* = ἄγ' εἶα ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 396 = ὦ εἶα *and* εἶα ὦ ARISTOPH. *Pax* 459, *al.* = ἀλλ' εἶα δή PLAT. *Soph.* 239b | *in interrog. with hortatory force* οὐκ εἶα ... δραμεῖσθε come on! won't you hurry up? EUR. *I.T.* 1423 • *also* εἰα.

εἰάζω [εἶα] **to shout "hey!"** EUR. *fr.* 844.

εἴακα *pf. ind. act., see* ἐάω.

εἰᾰμενή (*or* εἰ-) -ῆς, ἡ **grassy hollow, meadow, pasture** IL. 15.631 THEOCR. 25.16 CALLIM. *H.* 3.193 *etc.*

εἰανός -ή -όν *epic, see* ἐανός.

εἶαρ, τό *see* ἔαρ.

εἰαρύτης -ου, ὁ [ἔαρ 2] **hematite** AGL. (*S.H.* 18.19).

εἰαρινός -ή -όν *epic, see* ἐαρινός.

εἰᾰρόεις -εσσα -εν [ἔαρ 1] **of springtime, vernal** MAN.[1] 4.275.

εἰᾰρόμασθος -ον [ἔαρ 1, μασθός] **with youthful** *or* **burgeoning breasts** RUFIN. (AP 5.76.1).

εἰαροπῶτις [ἔαρ 2, πίνω] **blood-drinking** IL. 19.87 (*v.l. for* ἠεροφοῖτις).

εἰᾰροτερπής -ές [ἔαρ 1, τέρπω] **delighting in the springtime** ORPH. *H.* 51.15.

εἶας *impf. ind. act. 2. sg., see* ἐάω.

εἴασα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐάω.

εἴασκον *iter. impf., see* ἐάω.

εἴαται *Ion. pres. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* ἧμαι.

εἶατο *impf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* εἰμί OD. 20.106 (*v.l. for* ἧατο; Sch. *l.c.* = ἦσαν).

εἵατο *Ion. impf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* ἧμαι || = *Ion. ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* ἕννυμι.

εἰάω *epic Ion., see* ἐάω.

εἰβην- *see* ἰβην- *and* ἸΒην-.

εἴβω [*see* λείβω?] ❶ *act.* **to cause to run in drops, spill, pour,** *usu. tears* IL. 16.11, *al.* (*in tmesis with* κατά) OD. 8.531, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* AESCHL. *Pr.* (*v.l.*) SOPH. *Ant.* 527 (*v.l.* λειβομένη) ❸ *pass.* **to pour, drip** AP. 2.664 (*sweat*) | *fig.* ἀπὸ βλεφάρων ἔρος εἴβετο **love poured from her eyelids** HES. *Th.* 910 • *only pres. and impf.* εἴβον, *mid. 3. sg.* εἴβετο.

εἶγε *see* γε 1, b.

εἰ δ' ἄγε *see* εἰ I A.

εἰδαίνομαι [εἶδομαι] **to resemble,** *with dat.* NIC. *Al.* 76, 600 (*aor. 3. sg.* εἰδήνατο).

εἰδαίνω [εἶδομαι] **to know** [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 28.1065.17) (*pres. ptc.* εἰδαίνων).

εἰδάλῐμος -η -ον [εἶδος] **of beautiful appearance, attractive** OD. 24.279 || **resembling, like,** *with gen.* MNASALC. (AP 7.491.4).

εἴδαρ -ατος, τό [*see* ἔδω] *epic* **food, nourishment** IL. 13.35, *al.* OD. 4.56, *al.* THEOCR. 15.115 *etc.*

εἴδε *see* ἴδε.

εἰδέα -ας, ἡ *later for* ἰδέα.

εἴδεησα *aor*[s]. *ind. act., see* * εἴδω.

εἰδείην *pf. opt. act., see* εἴδομαι (*pf.* οἶδα).

εἰδέναι *pf. inf. act., see* εἴδομαι (*pf.* οἶδα).

εἴδεος -ον [εἶδος] **having form** ZOS.[1] 205.8.

εἴδεσθαι *pres. inf. mid., see* εἴδομαι.

εἰδέχθεια -ας, ἡ [εἰδεχθής] **ugly** *or* **hateful appearance** VT *Wis.* 16.3 IO. *HEph.* 11.37A *etc.*

εἰδεχθής -ές [εἶδος, ἔχθομαι] **ugly, hateful, horrible** COM. *CAF* 21 THPHR. *Ch.* 28.4 POL. 36.15.1 PLUT. *Mult.* 94d *etc.* || **fetid, rotten** HP. *Mul.* 2.115, *al.*

εἰδέω *epic pf. subj. act., see* εἴδομαι (*pf.* οἶδα).

εἴδημα -ατος, τό [*see* οἶδα] **knowledge** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.21).

εἰδημονικός -ή -όν [εἴδημα] **relating to knowledge** [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 2.31.120).

εἰδήμων -ον [*see* οἶδα] **wise, knowledgable, experienced,** *with gen.* AP 9.504.4 DIOG. 6.14 *etc.*

εἴδησα *aor*[s]. *ind. act., see* * εἴδω.

εἰδησάμεν *epic fut. inf. act., see* * εἴδω.

εἴδησις -εως, ἡ [*see* οἶδα] **knowledge, science** ARISTOT. *An.* 402a 1, *al.* VT *Sir.* 42.18 *etc.*

εἰδήσω *fut. ind. act., see* * εἴδω.

εἰδητικός -ή -όν [εἰδητός] **concerning the appearance** (*or* **the form** *or* **the shape), formal** AL. *in Metaph.* 124.9 PROCL. *Theol.* 178 *etc.* | εἰ. ἀριθμός number representing an ideal shape ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1086a 5, *al.* = number capable of being represented geometrically (with a figure) IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 19 ◆ *adv.* **εἰδητικῶς formally** PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.110.19, *al.*

εἰδητός -ή -όν [* εἴδω] **knowable** DAMASC. *Pr.* 81 *etc.*

εἰδικός -ή -όν [εἶδος] **concerning the species, specific** SEXT. *S.* 1.39, *al.* DION.[6] 636.14 *etc.* || **special, particular** IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 4.27 (*comp.*) || **formal** PLOT. 5.7.1 || *compar.* -ώτερος || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **εἰδικῶς specifically** DIOSC.[2] 5.75 *etc.*

εἰδογράφος -ου, ὁ [εἶδος, γράφω] **classifier** SCH. PIND. *P.* 2 *inscr.*

Εἰδοθέα -ας, ἡ **Eidothea,** *goddess and female name* OD. 4.366 GAET. (AP 5.17.4) *etc.* • *epic* -θεη *and* -θεείη.

εἰδοί -ῶν, αἱ [*Lat.* idus] **Ides,** *in the Rom. calendar* DION. 6.89.2 PLUT. *Rom.* 23.7, *al. etc.* • *also* ἰδοί (*see*).

εἰδομᾰλίδης -ου [εἶδος, μᾶλον] **plump** (*proper.* **honey-cheeked**) ALC.[1] 38.

Εἰδομένη -ης, ἡ **Eidomene,** *female name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.2.2.

Εἰδομενή -ῆς, ἡ **Eidomene,** *in Macedonia* THUC. 2.100.3.

εἶδον *aor*[t]. *ind. act., see* * εἴδω.

εἰδοποιέω, *contr.* [εἶδος, ποιέω] *impf. mid. pass.* εἰδοποιούμην || *fut.* εἰδοποιήσω || *aor.* εἰδοποίησα || *aor. pass.* εἰδοποιήθην || *fut. pass.* εἰδοποιηθήσομαι IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 61.27 ❶ *act.* **to give form to, shape, fashion, mold,** *with acc.* PLUT. *Alex.* 1.3 HLD. 3.13.1 *etc.* || **to specify, characterize** GAL. 1.161 *etc.* || **to represent, describe** CALLISTR.[2] 8 ❷ *pass.* **to be formed** *or* **shaped** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.327 PLOT. 1.8.5, *al. etc.*

εἰδοποίημα -ατος, τό [εἰδοποιέω] **model, copy** IAMBL.[1] 9.

εἰδοποίησις -εως, ἡ [εἰδοποιέω] **creation of a model** *or* **of a type** [Iambl.[1]] 34, *al. etc.*

εἰδοποιητικός -ή -όν [εἰδοποιέω] = εἰδοποιός OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 297.28 | *subst.* τὸ εἰδοποιητικόν **formal cause** PLOT. 1.8.3.

εἰδοποιία -ας, ἡ [εἰδοποιός] **formation, structure** PHIL. 50.51 *etc.* || **specific form** STRAB. 1.1.18 || *philos.* **creation of forms** IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 14 *etc.* || *rhet.* **conformity** (*of figures*) AN. *Subl.* 18.1.

εἰδοποιός -όν [εἶδος, ποιέω] **constituting a species, specific,** *usu. in log.* ARISTOT. *Top.* 143b 7, *al. etc.* || **creating a form, a type, a model** PROCL. *Theol.* 157 [Iambl.[1]] 10, *al. etc.*

εἶδος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Skt.* védas, *OHG* wisa, *OCS* vidŭ, *Lith.* véidas; *see* ἰδεῖν, οἶδα] Ⓐ **appearance, form, shape,** *of pers., animals and things* OD. 6.152, *al. etc.*; οὐκ ἄρα σοί γ' ἐπὶ εἴδεϊ καὶ φρένες ἦσαν you do not have a mind that matches your appearance OD. 17.454; οὔτ' εἶδος οὔτε θυμὸν οὐδ' ὅπλων σχέσιν μωμητός blameworthy neither in appearance nor courage nor armor AESCHL. *Sept.* 507; οὐ ταὐτὸν εἶδος φαίνεται τῶν πραγμάτων πρόσωθεν ὄντων ἐγγύθεν θ' ὁρωμένων the appearance of things is not the same when they are far away and when one looks at them from close up EUR. *Ion* 585 || **beauty** HDT. 1.199.5, *al. etc.*; τοὺς τὰ εἴδη βελτίστους the most beautiful of them (in appearance) XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.57; θαυμαζομένου κατ' εἶδος admired for his beauty PLUT. *Cam.* 15.5 || *medic.* **physical condition, constitution, physique** HP. *NatHom.* 9, *al. etc.* || *concr.* **person, body** SOPH. *El.* 1177 | **decorative figure** PLUT. *Them.* 29.4 || *geom.* **figure** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 203a 15 *etc.* Ⓑ **kind, type, species, nature, character** (*of sthg.*) HDT. 1.94.3 THUC. 2.50.1 *etc.*; ἐν ἁρμονίας εἴδει οὖσα since it has the appearance of harmony PLAT. *Phaed.* 91d; ὡς ἐν φαρμάκου εἴδει as a sort of drug PLAT. *Rp.* 389b | **mode of being, situation** THUC. 3.62.3 | **mode of action, method** THUC. 6.77.2, 8.56.2 *etc.* || **species, class, category** PLAT. *Pol.* 262e, *al.* ISOCR. 15.280 ARISTOT. *Cat.* 2b 7, *al. etc.* (*freq. in log.*) | *medic.* **species, type** HP. *Epid.* 3.12 (*offevers*), *al. etc.* Ⓒ *philos.* **ideal form, idea, prototype** PLAT. *Phaed.* 103e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 990b 9, *al. etc.* | **form,** *opp.* **substance** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 187a 18, *al.* | **formal cause, essence** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1032b 1 *etc.* || *rhet.* **form, style** ISOCR. 13.17 *etc.* | **type** *or* **example of style** ISOCR. 15.74 *etc.* | *later* **literary genre** PROCL.[1] *pass.* 243 *etc.* || *mus.* **form** (*of a scale*) ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 74 Ⓓ *rar.* **vision, apparition** HLD. 1.1.6 Ⓔ *later* **merchandise, payment in kind** IUST. *Nov.* 17.8, *al. etc.* || **spice** LYD. *Mag.* 3.61 | *medic.* **drug, specific** HIPPIATR. 129.54 | *alch.* **reagent** ZOS.[1] 205 B.

εἰδοσύνη -ης, ἡ [*see* *εἴδω] **knowledge** *I*EPH. 452 (IIICE).

εἰδότης -ητος, ἡ [εἶδος] **quality of form** DAMASC. *Pr.* 65.

εἰδότως [εἰδώς] *adv.* **knowingly, with full awareness** AESCHN. 1.111 || **with knowledge** *or* **understanding, scientifically** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 188a 5.

εἰδοφορέω, *contr.* [εἰδοφόρος] **to represent, express** (*with a dance figure*) DION. 7.72.6.

εἰδοφόρος -ου, ὁ [εἶδος, φέρω] **tomb panel bearing the image** (of the dead) *I*CIG 2840.

Εἰδυῖα -ας, ἡ **Eiduia,** *female name* (*myth.*) AP. 3.243 *etc.*

εἰδῠῖλις -ῐδος [*see* οἶδα] **wise woman** CALLIM. *fr.* 282.2.

εἰδύλλιον -ου, τό [εἶδος] **sketch, idyll,** *of pastoral poetry* SCH. THEOCR. *Prol.* Ea-d *etc.*

εἰδύλλομαι [εἶδομαι] **to resemble** PEMP. 142.12 (*corr.*).

εἰδύλος -ον [*see* οἶδα] **wise man, expert** L. *E.M.* 295.30 *etc.*

***εἴδω** [*see* εἶδος] *fut.* εἰδήσω, *mid.* εἴσομαι || *aor*[t]. εἶδον, *Ion. later poet.* (*in compd. also Att.*) *mid.* εἰδόμην || *aor*[s]. *later* εἴδησα *and* εἶδα ORPH.

A. 118. *epic mid.* εἰσάμην || *pf. with pres. sense* οἶδα || *ppf. with impf. sense* ᾔδη *and* ᾔδειν. ❶ *poet. pres.* εἴδομαι *and aor*^{s}. εἰσάμην [A] **to be visible, appear** | *with ptc.* || **to appear, have the appearance** *or* **the air of, seem** | *with inf.* [B] **to become like** *or* **similar:** τινί τι to s.o. in sthg. || *usu. pres. ptc.* εἰδόμενος (or ἐειδ-) *and aor. ptc.* εἰσαμενος (or ἐεισ-) **similar, like** ❷ *aor*^{t}. **εἶδον** *mid.* εἰδόμην (*with Dor. fut.* ἰδησῶ) *act. and mid.* [A] to see, *with acc.* || *with ptc. pred.* | *rar. with ptc. gen.* || *with rel. or interrog.* | *with* εἰ || *in inf.* || *rar. with adv.* [B] **to see, perceive** || see, *i.e.* **try, test** || *of pers.* **to see, meet** [C] **to look at, regard, observe, *with acc.*** || **to observe, look over, review** || *extens.* **to look for (*seek*), provide** [D] *freq. in imper. abs.* ἴδε, *Att.* ἰδέ **look here, behold, voilà** || = *more freq. mid.* ἰδού (≠ ἰδοῦ), *with ind.* | *with imper.* | *abs. in responses* | *later with nom.* (*with forms of the verb* to be *underst.*) [E] *intrans.* **to look, turn one's eyes,** *with prep.* | *with adv.* || *fig.* **to consider, pay attention to** | *with rel. or interrog.* || **to have the look** *or* **appearance of, have the air of,** *with adv. acc.* ❸ *pf. with pres.* οἶδα *and fut.* εἴσομαι [A] **to be informed about, know, understand,** *with acc.* | *freq. strengthd. by adv.* || *with ptc. pred.* || *with acc. and inf.* || *with acc. and* ὡς *or* ὅτι that || *with rel. or interrog.* | *with ellipsis of the dependent verb* | *followed by imper.* (*in trag. and com.*) || *incidental* οἶδα I know || *imper.* ἴστω let him know, let him witness || *subst. ptc.* εἰδώς **knowing, well informed** | *as adj.* [B] **to know, understand, be experienced,** *with gen.* || **to know, be competent, be capable, be able,** *with inf.* || **to learn** [C] **to experience feelings, be minded** *or* **disposed,** *with adv. neut.* || *analog.* ❶ *fut.* εἰδήσω *and aor*^{s}. εἴδησα **to know, see, understand.** ❶ *epic lyr. pres.* εἴδομαι *and aor*^{s}. εἰσάμην [A] **to be visible, appear:** πάντα δὲ εἴδεται ἄστρα all the stars are visible IL. 8.559; νῦν δὴ εἴδεται ἦμαρ ὑπὸ Τρώεσσι δαμῆναι now the day of submission to the Trojans appears (= has arrived) IL. 13.98; ὡς εἰποῦσα θεὰ σκέδασ' ἠέρα, εἵσατο δὲ χθών so saying, the goddess dispersed the mist, and the land was seen OD. 13.352 | ▸ *with ptc.* εἵσατο δέ σφι δεξιὸς ἀΐξας he appeared to them as he darted past on the right IL. 24.319; εἵσατο γάρ οἱ πόντον ἐπιπλώων he was seen by him to sail upon the sea OD. 5.283 || **to appear, have the appearance** *or* **the air of, seem:** εἵσατο δ' ὡς ὅτε ῥινὸν ἐν ... πόντῳ (the mountains) appeared to him as when a shield (appears) in the sea; *i.e.* they looked like *or* presented themselves in the manner of a shield OD. 5.281 | ▸ *with inf.* εἵσατ' ἴμεν ἐς Λῆμνον he pretended to be going to Lemnos OD. 8.283; ▸ *usu. with* εἶναι (*freq. implied*): οἱ γάρ οἱ εἴσαντο διακριβὸν εἶναι ἄριστοι these seemed to him to be clearly the best men IL. 12.103; ἀλλ' ἄγε μοι τόδε εἰπέ, τί τοι φρεσὶν εἴδεται εἶναι; come now, tell me this, how does it seem to your mind? IL. 24.197; οἱ τό γε κέρδιον εἴσατο θυμῷ this seemed best to him in his heart OD. 19.283 (*cf.* IL. 14.472) [B] **to become like** *or* **similar** ▸ τινί τι to s.o. in sthg. (*in appearance, voice vel sim.*): εἰσάμενος Κάλχαντι δέμας καί ... φωνήν resembling Kalchas in body and in voice IL. 13.45 || *usu. pres. ptc.* εἰδόμενος (or ἐειδ-) *and aor. ptc.* εἰσάμενος (*or* ἐεισ-) **similar, like** IL. 2.280, *al.* PIND. *N.* 10.15 *etc.*; δαίμονά τε τὰν ἄμαχον ... εἰδομέναν τοκεῦσιν and the invincible goddess, like her parents AESCHL. *Ag.* 771 (*lyr.*); ἦλθε μοι φάσμα εἰδόμενον Ἀρίστωνι there came to me in a dream a specter in the likeness of Ariston HDT. 6.69.1 ❷ *aor*^{t}. **εἶδον** *mid.* εἰδόμην (*and Dor. fut.* ἰδησῶ) *act. and mid.* [A] **to see** ▸ *with acc.*: οὔτ' ἐμοί πω τοιόνδ' ἐναργὲς εἰδόμην I never saw a dream so clear AESCHL. *Pers.* 179; σ' ἰδοῦσ' ἐν ὄμμασιν seeing you before my eyes EUR. *Or.* 1020; ἆρά γ' ἰδησῶ αὐτάν; then shall I see her? THEOCR. 3.37 || ▸ *with ptc. pred.* πρίν γ' αὐτὴν ἐλθοῦσαν ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ἴδωμαι before I see her return with my own eyes (*or* before my eyes) IL. 18.190; μήποτ' ἐμ' ... εὐνάτειραν ἴδοισθε πέλουσαν may you never see me a bride AESCHL. *Pr.* 896 | ▸ *rar. with ptc. gen.* οὐδεὶς πώποτε Σωκράτους οὐδὲν ἀσεβές ... οὔτε πράττοντος εἶδεν οὔτε λέγοντος ἤκουσεν no one ever saw Socrates do or heard him say anything impious (*by attraction from* ἀκούω *and gen.*) XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.11; μέχρι βορῆος ἀπαστράψαντος ἴδηαι until you see the northern sky brighten (*lit.* the North Wind shine) ARAT. 430 || ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* ἴδωμ' ὅτιν' ἔργα τέτυκται let me see what has happened IL. 22.450; ἀλλ' ἄγε θάσσον ἰδώμεθα ὅττι τάδ' ἐστίν come! let us quickly see what this is OD. 10.44 | ▸ *with* εἰ: ὄφρα ἴδῃτ' αἴ κ' ὔμμιν ὑπέρσχῃ χεῖρα Κρονίων to see whether the son of Kronos may stretch forth his hand for you IL. 4.249 || *in inf. fin. - consec.* θαῦμα ἰδέσθαι a wonder to behold IL. 10.439; τοῖσι δὲ δεινὸν ἰδεῖν terrible for these men to behold SOL. 1.6; οἰκτραῖσιν δ' ἰδεῖν pitiable to see AESCHL. *Pr.* 238; ἐκφανεῖς ἰδεῖν plain to see, *i.e.* they were clearly visible AESCHL. *Pers.* 398 (*cf. ib.* 387, *Ch.* 174, 176); τευχηστὴν ἰδεῖν a warrior to behold, *i.e.* in appearance AESCHL. *Sept.* 644; πρέπουσι ... ἰδεῖν they are outstanding to behold, they are distinctive in appearance AESCHL. *Suppl.* 720; μὴ διχορρόπως ἰδεῖν in manner not doubtful to see, *i.e.* indisputably AESCHL. *Ag.* 349; τὴν θέαν ἀξίαν εἶναι ἰδεῖν that it was worth one's while to see the sight (*lit.* it was worthy to behold) PLAT. *Rp.* 619e (*cf.* 620a); κάλλιστοι μὲν ἰδέσθαι τὴν ὄψιν splendid in appearance PLUT. *Them.* 13.2 || *rar. with adv.* με ... ὁ βασιλεὺς κακῶς εἶδεν the king looked at me with the evil eye PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.42 [B] to see, perceive: οἴνου ὀσμὴν ἰδεῖν to perceive the scent of wine ALEXIS 224.4 | *fig.* αὐτὰ ἐκεῖνα ἰδεῖν ἃ οὐκ ἄν ἄλλως ἴδοι τις ἢ τῇ διανοίᾳ to perceive that very reality which one could not perceive except by means of thought PLAT. *Rp.* 510e || to see, *i.e.* **try, test:** ἧς οὔ τι χάριν ἴδε (a wife) whose favors he had not experienced at all IL. 11.243 | *with* πειράω: ἀλλ' ἄγ', ἐγὼν αὐτὸς πειρήσομαι ἠδὲ ἴδωμαι come! let me try it and see OD. 6.126; ἐπὴν τόξου πειρήσεται ἠδὲ ἴδηται when he has tried the bow and seen for himself OD. 21.159 | *analog.* ἵνα νόστιμον ἦμαρ ἴδηαι so that you may see the day of your return OD. 6.311; πῶς δ' ἂν ἀέλιον ἕτερον ἢ τανῦν ἴδοι; how may he see a sun different from this one? *i.e.* live until tomorrow SOPH. *Tr.* 835 (*lyr.*); τὴν δίκην ἰδεῖν to see (= acknowledge) the punishment SOPH. *Ant.* 1270 (*lyr.*); δούλειον ἦμαρ εἶδες you saw the day of servitude EUR. *Hec.* 56 || *of pers.* **to see, meet:** πρὶν τὸν Βρασίδαν ἰδεῖν before encountering Brasidas THUC. 4.125.1; ποῦ ἂν ἴδοι Πρόξενον where he might meet Proxenos XEN. *An.* 2.4.15 [C] **to look at, regard, observe** ▸ *with acc.* ἴδε πῶμα regard (= pay attention to) the lid OD. 8.443; ἴδεσθέ μ' οἷα πρὸς θεῶν πάσχω θεός look at what I, a god, suffer at the hands of gods AESCHL. *Pr.* 92; ἴδεσθ' Ἀτρειδᾶν τὰ λοίπ' ἀμηχάνως ἔχοντα observe the remnants of the Atreidai, lacking in resources AESCHL. *Ch.* 407 || **to observe, look over, review:** τοκεῦσιν ἅμ' ἕσπετο μῆλα ἰδέσθαι she was following her parents to review their flocks IL. 4.476; ἐπὴν πάσας ... ἴδηται when he has reviewed them all (= his seals) OD. 4.412 || *extens.* **to look for (*seek*), provide:** κέρδος ἰδών looking out for profit AESCHL. *Eum.* 541 (*lyr.*); σπεῦσον κοίλην κάπετόν τιν' ἰδεῖν τῷδε hasten to provide a grave for him SOPH. *Ai.* 1165; πρόσταττε ... ἡμεῖς μὲν ἴδωμεν ταῦτα you command, and I will see to it LUC. *DDeor.* 2.4 [D] *freq. in imper. abs.* ἴδε, *Att.* ἰδέ **look here, behold, voilà** IL. 17.179, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 350 SOPH. *Tr.* 222, *al. etc.*; ἰδὲ τοίνυν οὕτως ... ὅτι and here is why (*lit.* therefore look at it in this way, namely that) PLAT. *Phaed.* 72a || = *more freq. mid.* ἰδού (≠ ἰδοῦ), *with ind.* EUR. *Or.* 143 (*lyr.*) VT *Gen.* 24.15, *al.*; ἰδοὺ ἰδοὺ δοῦπον αὐ κλύω τινά lo and behold! this time I hear a noise SOPH. *Ai.* 870; καὶ ἰδοὺ τὸ καταπέτασμα τοῦ ναοῦ ἐσχίσθη and behold, the veil of the temple was torn NT *Matt.* 27.51 | ▸ *with imper.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 366; ἰδοὺ θεᾶσθε πάντες ἀθλιον δέμας look here: gaze, everyone, at this wretched body SOPH. *Tr.* 1079; ἰδοὺ δέχου, παῖ here, take (the bow), child SOPH. *Ph.* 776 | ▸ *abs. in responses* ἰδού· τί ἐστιν; see here, what is it? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 825, *Eq.* 157; *accompanying repetition in a reply* ἰδοὺ ἄκρατον look at that! unmixed wine! ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 87; ἰδοὺ λέγειν here now! speaking! ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 344 (*cf. Th.* 206, *Ec.* 136) | ▸ *later with nom.* (*with form of the verb* to be *underst.*) VT *Gen.* 27.1, *al.*; κύριε ἰδοὺ ἡ μνᾶ σου lord, here is your mina NT *Luke* 19.20 [E] *intrans.* **to look, turn one's eyes** ▸ *with prep.*: κατ' ἐνώπα ἰδὼν Δαναῶν looking the Danaans in the face IL. 15.320; ἰδὼν ἐπί ... πόντον looking toward the sea IL. 23.143; ἰδὼν ἐς πλησίον ἄλλον looking to his neighbor OD. 10.37; πρὸς τὴν ἴδομεν we looked toward her (Charybdis) OD. 12.244; οὐδέ τι προσφάσασθαι δύναμαι ἔπος ... οὐδ' εἰς ὦπα ἰδέσθαι ἐναντίον I can neither speak a word to him ... nor look him in the face OD. 23.106 | ▸ *with adv.* ἄντα ἰδών looking in the face *or* forward IL. 13.404 = ἐσάντα ἰδών OD. 11.143 = ἄντην ἰδοῦσα OD. 5.78 || *fig.* **to consider, pay attention to:** ἰδέσθω δ' εἰς ὕβριν let him fix his attention upon violence AESCHL. *Suppl.* 104 (*lyr.*) | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* ὄφρα ἴδωμαι ἐνὶ φρεσίν ... ἢ so that I may see in my heart whether IL. 21.61; ἴδωμεν ἄρα οὑτωσί γίγνεται πάντα let us consider whether everything is engendered in this way PLAT. *Phaed.* 70d; ἰδὲ δὴ ἐάν τι μᾶλλον νῦν ἐπίσπῃ see whether you can now follow a little further PLAT. *Theaet.* 192e; φέρε δή, ἴδωμεν τί ποτε καὶ λέγομεν come now! let us consider what we are saying PLAT. *Gorg.* 455a || **to have the look** *or* **the appearance of, have the air of** ▸ *with adv. acc.*: ὑπόδρα ἰδών with a grim look IL. 1.148; ἀχρεῖον ἰδών with a dazed expression IL. 2.269 ❸ *pf.* οἶδα *and fut.* εἴσομαι [A] **to be informed about, know, understand** ▸ *with acc.*: τι sthg. IL. 1.70, *al.* OD. 2.122, *al. etc.*; τινα s.o. OD. 4.551 PLAT. *Rp.* 365e *etc.* | οὔτε θεῶν πρότερος τόν γ' εἴσεται not even one of the gods will know this before (you) IL. 1.548; τάς γ' οὖν Ἀθήνας οἶδα I know of Athens (by name) SOPH. *O.C.* 24; οἴεταί τι εἰδέναι οὐκ εἰδώς he believes he knows sthg. when he does not know it PLAT. *Ap.* 21d | *freq. strengthd. by adv.* οἶδα γὰρ εὖ περὶ κείνου I am well informed about him OD. 17.563; σάφ' οἶδα I know clearly AESCHL. *Pr.* 504; εὖ τόδ' ἴσθι know this well EUR. *Med.* 593 || ▸ *with ptc. pred. of subj.* ἴστω ὑπὸ τοῦ ἀδελφεοῦ ἀποθανών let him know that he died by the hand of his brother HDT. 4.76.6; ἴσθι μοι δώσων ἄποινα know that you will pay me compensation AESCHL. *Ag.* 1670; οὐ ... οἶδα δεσπότας κεκτημένος I am not aware of having masters EUR. *Hec.* 397 | ▸ *with ptc. pred. of obj.*

τοὺς φιλτάτους ... οἶδα νῷν ὄντας πικρούς I know that our dearest (relatives) are bitter toward the two of us AESCHL. *Ch.* 234; ὡς μηδὲν εἰδότ' ἴσθι μ' ὧν ἀνιστορεῖς know that I understand nothing of what you are talking about SOPH. *Ph.* 253; τὸν Μῆδον αὐτοὶ ἴσμεν ἐκ περάτων γῆς ... ἐλθόντα we ourselves know that the Medes came from the ends of the earth THUC. 1.69.5; γὴν γὰρ αὐτὰ οἶδεν ἀμφότερα indeed he knows that the two things are earth IUL. 7.226a || ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: ἂν σάφ' ἴσθ' ... βαρβάρον ναῦς ἂν κρατῆσαι know well that the ships of the barbarians would have prevailed AESCHL. *Pers.* 337; εὖ τόδ' ἴσθι, μηδάμ' ... πλῆθος τοσοῦτ' ... ἀνθρώπων θανεῖν know this well, that so great a multitude of men never died AESCHL. *Pers.* 431 (*cf.* EUR. *I.A.* 1005); εὖ ἴσθι τοῦτον ... ἰσχυρῶς ἀνιᾶσθαι know well that this man is greatly distressed XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.44 || ▸ *with acc. and* ὡς *or* ὅτι that: τοσοῦτόν γ' οἶδα κἀμαυτὴν ὅτι ἀλγῶ I know only this, that I too am saddened SOPH. *El.* 332; ἐάν τινα καὶ εἰδῶσιν ὅτι ἄδικός ἐστιν if they also know that s.o. is unjust PLAT. *Prot.* 323b; ᾔδει αὐτὸν ὅτι μέσον ἔχοι τοῦ Περσικοῦ στρατεύματος he knew that he held the center of the Persian line XEN. *An.* 1.8.21 || ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* οὐκ οἶδ' ἢ *and* οὐκ οἶδ' εἰ I do not know whether IL. 10.342 *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ οἶδ' ἂν εἰ πείσαιμί σε indeed I do not know if I can persuade you EUR. *Alc.* 48; εἴσομαι δ' ὑμῶν τάχ' ὅστις ἀνθράκων τι κήδεται soon I shall know which of you has concern for the coals ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 332; οὐκ ἂν οἶδ' ὅ τι ἄλλο εἶχον ψηφίσασθαι I do not know if I could have voted differently DEMOSTH. 45.7 | ▸ *with ellipsis of the depend. verb* οὐκ οἶδ' εἴ τις perhaps no one (*lit.* I do not know if anyone) ISOCR. 6.1, *al.*; οὐκ οἶδα ὅπως διακοσμοῦντος arranging things in I don't know what fashion PLAT. *Rp.* 400b; ἢ ἐμοὶ ... προσπέπτωκεν ἄρτι οὐκ οἶδ' ὁπόθεν (wisdom) which has fallen upon me just now, I know not whence PLAT. *Crat.* 396d | ▸ *followed by imper.* (*in trag. and com.*) οἶσθ' οὖν ὃ δρᾶσον; do you know then what you should you? EUR. *Cycl.* 131, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1158; οἶσθ' ὡς πόησον; do you know how you should act? SOPH. *O.T.* 543 (*cf. O.C.* 75); οἶσθά νυν ἅ μοι γενέσθω; do you know what you should do for me? (*lit.* what thing should happen for me) EUR. *I.T.* 1203 || *incidental* οἶδα I know AESCHL. *Pers.* 838 *etc.* = οἶδ' ὅτι SOPH. *Ant.* 276 DEMOSTH. 9.1, *al. etc.*; σάφ' οἶδα I know it well AESCHL. *Pr.* 504 EUR. *Med.* 94; οἶδ' ἐγώ I know it well, I am sure of it EUR. *Med.* 948 = σάφ' οἶδ' ἐγώ EUR. *Med.* 963; σάφ' ἴσθ' ὅτι know it well ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 889 || *imper.* ἴστω let him know, let him witness, *in formulas of solemn affirmation*: ἴστω νῦν τόδε Γαῖα καὶ Οὐρανός now let Earth and Heaven be my witnesses of this IL. 15.36; ἴστω νῦν Ζεὺς πρῶτα now let Zeus, first of all, know well (now let him be my witness) IL. 19.258; ἴστω Ἡρακλῆς let Herakles bear witness ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 860 (*Boeot.*; *cf.* 920, || *subst. ptc.* εἰδώς **knowing, well informed** IL. 1.365 *etc.*; εἰδόσι ... τοι ταῦτα μετ' Ἀργείοις ἀγορεύεις you speak among the Argives who know these things IL. 10.250; μακρηγορεῖν ἐν εἰδόσιν οὐ βουλόμενος not wishing to speak at length among those who know, *i.e.* are familiar with the facts THUC. 2.36.4; μαθεῖν παρὰ τοῦ εἰδότος to learn from one who knows PLAT. *Rp.* 337d | *with adj.* "Ηφαιστος ... ἰδυίῃσι πραπίδεσσι Hephaestus with his circumspect intelligence IL. 1.608 B **to know, understand, be experienced** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 15.412 *etc.*; τόξων εὖ εἰδώς well experienced with bows IL. 4.196; μάχης εὖ εἰδότε πάσης well experienced in every (kind of) battle IL. 5.11; δύω κύνε εἰδότε θήρης two dogs experienced in the chase IL. 10.360; ὃς σάφα θυμῷ εἰδείῃ τεράων who was well acquainted in his heart with prodigies IL. 12.228; οὔτ' οἰωνῶν σάφα εἰδώς nor much experienced in augury OD. 1.202 || **to know, be competent, be capable, be able** ▸ *with inf.*: εὖ μὲν τόξον οἶδα ... ἀμφαφάασθαι I know how to handle a bow well OD. 8.215; οὐδὲν ᾔδει πλὴν τὸ προσταχθὲν ποεῖν he was not capable of doing anything except what he had been ordered SOPH. *Ph.* 1010; προοίμιον κάλλιον οὐδεὶς οἶδε προσφωνεῖν φίλους no one can address a better preamble to his friends EUR. *Med.* 664; προβάλλεσθαι δ' ἢ βλέπειν ἐναντίον οὔτ' οἶδεν οὔτ' ἐθέλει he neither knows nor wishes (to know) how to defend himself or look (his opponent) in the face DEMOSTH. 4.40; οἶδε γὰρ ἐκπέμπουσα δάκνειν indeed (the festival) can cause suffering by sending forth CHOR. 2.75 || **to learn**: ἵν' εἰδῇ μὴ 'πὶ τοῖς ἐμοῖς κακοῖς ὑψηλός εἶναι so that you learn not to take pride in my misfortunes EUR. *Hip.* 729; ἵν' εἰδῇ μὴ πατεῖν so that you learn not to trample ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 376 (*lyr.*) C **to experience feelings, be minded** *or* **disposed** ▸ *with adv. neut.*: εἴ μοι ... ἤπια εἰδείη if he were well disposed toward me IL. 16.73; ἄγρια οἶδεν he has savage feelings in his heart IL. 24.41; φίλα εἰδότες ἀλλήλοισιν cherishing feelings of mutual friendship OD. 3.277; κεχαρισμένα εἰδώς experiencing feelings of devotion OD. 8.584; πεπνυμένα εἰδώς who has wise sentiments OD. 24.442 || *analog.* χάριν εἰδέναι τινί to be grateful to s.o., feel gratitude toward s.o., thank s.o. IL. 14.235 HDT. 3.21.3 PLAT. *Menex.* 241e, *al. etc.* ❶ *fut.* εἰδήσω *and aor.*[1] εἴδησα **to know, see, understand**: "Ηρη, μὴ δὴ πάντας ἐμοὺς ἐπιέλπεο μύθους εἰδήσειν Hera, do not hope to gain understanding of all my plans! IL. 1.545; εἰδήσεις δὲ καὶ αὐτὸς ἐνὶ φρεσίν you yourself will understand (*or* see) in your heart OD. 7.327; τήν ... τούτων χρείαν ῥᾳδίως εἰδήσεις you will readily understand their usefulness ISOCR. 1.44; εἰδῆσαι εἰ ὀρθῶς λέγω to see whether I speak rightly THPHR. *Ch. pref.* 4; οὔτε ἄλλος οὔτε ὁ φέρων εἰδήσει neither the bearer not anyone else will understand (the message), *i.e.* be able to see *or* read it AEN. 31.5 | *prov.* οὐκ ἔστιν εἰδῆσαι ἀλλήλους πρὶν τοὺς ... ἅλας συναναλῶσαι it is not possible to understand one another before having eaten salt together ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1156b 27 • *epic lyr. pres.* (*only mid.*) εἴδομαι *3. sg.* ἐείδεται | *Dor. pres.* ἴσαμι (*see*) | *ptc.* εἰδόμενος *and* ἐειδ- || *Dor. fut.* ἰδησῶ | *epic inf.* ειδησέμεν || *aor.*[1] *later* εἴδησα *and* εἶδα ORPH. *A.* 118, *epic mid.* εἰσάμην | *subj.* εἰδήσωσιν *in inscr.* | *imper.* εἴδησον *in pap.* (III[BCE]) | *inf.* εἰδῆσαι | *ptc. mid.* εἰσάμενος, *epic* ἐεισάμενος || *aor.*[1] *epic* ἴδον *iter.* ἴδεσκε *Aeol.* εὔιδον BALB. 990.11, *epic mid.* ἰδόμην | *subj.* ἴδω, *epic* ἴδωμι, *mid.* ἴδωμαι | *opt.* ἴδοιμι, *mid.* ἰδοίμην | *imper.* ἴδε (*Att.* ἰδέ *adv.*), *mid.* ἰδοῦ (*Att.* ἰδού *adv.*) | *inf.* ἰδεῖν, *mid.* ἰδέσθαι *epic* ἰδέειν *and* ἰδέμεν *Aeol.* ἴδην SAPPH. 16.18, *al.* | *ptc.* ἰδών, *mid.* ἰδόμενος || *used also as suppl. of* ὁράω || *pf.* οἶδα οἶσθα οἶδε(ν) ἴσμεν ἴστε ἴσᾶσι, *Aeol. 1. sg. also* ὄιδα ALC. 420 *2. epic poet.* οἶδας *and* οἶσθας *pl. 1. epic* (*Ion.*) *Aeol. Dor.* ἴσμεν *Ion.* οἴδαμεν *2. Ion. poet.* οἶδατε *3. Ion.* οἰδᾶσι (*also* XEN. *Oec.* 20.14: *mss.*) *dual* οἴδατον | *subj.* εἰδῶ, *epic* εἰδέω *and* ἰδέω *rar.* εἴδω *epic pl.* εἴδομεν -ετε *Ion. 3. pl.* εἰδέωσι *in inscr.* (V[BCE]) | *opt.* εἰδείην, *1. pl.* εἰδεῖμεν | *imper.* ἴσθι, *3. sg.* ἴστω | *inf.* εἰδέναι, *epic* ἴδμεν(αι) | *ptc.* εἰδώς εἰδυῖα, *epic also* ἰδυῖα || *Ion. epic ppf. sg. 1.* ᾔδεα *and* ᾔδη, *later epic* ἠείδειν, *2. sg.* ᾔδησθα (*mss. freq.* ᾔδεισθα) *and* ᾔδεις *epic* ἠείδης *or* ἠείδεις, *3. sg.* ᾔδει(ν), *epic* ἠείδη *or* ἠείδει *pl. 1.* ᾔδειμεν *and* ᾖδεμεν, *rar.* ᾖσμεν, *2. pl.* ᾔδειτε *and* ᾖδετε, *rar.* ᾖστε *Ion.* (συν)ηδέατε, *3. pl.* ᾔδεσαν, *later* ᾔδεισαν, *epic* ἴσαν *poet.* ἦσαν.

εἰδῶ *and* **εἴδω** *pf. subj. act., see* • εἴδω (*pf.* οἶδα).

Εἰδώ, ἡ Eido (Ido) *female name (myth.)* EUR. *Hel.* 11 (*corr.*).

εἰδωλεῖον -ου, τό [εἴδωλον] **temple of idols** VT *1Macc.* 1.47, *al.* NT *1Cor.* 8.10 • *also* εἰδώλιον.

εἰδωλιανός -ού [εἴδωλον] **"Idolian"** (*i.e.* idolater), *nickname of the emperor Julian* GREG. *Or.* 4.77.20.

εἰδωλικός -ή -όν [εἴδωλον] **imaginary** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 453 *etc.* || **symbolic** SCH. PLAT. *Gorg.* 452a || **phantasmal, spectral** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.13 || **of idols, idolatrous** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.37 CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.484C *etc.* • *adv.* εἰδολικῶς **symbolically** SCH. PLAT. *Gorg.* 456a *etc.*

εἰδώλιον, τό *see* εἰδωλεῖον.

εἰδωλόθυτον -ου, τό [εἴδωλον, θύω] **offerings** *or* **victims sacrificed to idols** VT *4Macc.* 5.2 NT *Acts* 15.29, *1Cor.* 8.1 *etc.*

εἰδωλολατρ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [εἰδωλολάτρης] **worship of idols, idolatry** NT *Gal.* 5.20, *1Cor.* 10.14 IR. *Haer.* 5.29.2 *etc.*

εἰδωλολατρέω, *contr. and* **εἰδωλολατρεύω** [εἰδωλολάτρης] *impf.* εἰδωλολάτρουν || *fut.* εἰδωλολατρήσω || *aor.* εἰδωλολάτρησα *and* εἰδωλολάτρευσα; **to worship idols, be an idolater** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 2.22 EPIPH. *Haer.* 9.2.4, *al. etc.*

εἰδωλολάτρης -ου, ὁ [εἴδωλον, λάτρον] **idolater** NT *1Cor.* 5.10 GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.28.372 *etc.*

εἰδωλολατρία, ἡ *var., see* εἰδωλολατρεία.

εἰδωλομανέω, *contr.* [εἰδωλομανής] **to have a madness for idols** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.203 *etc.*

εἰδωλομανής -ές [εἴδωλον, μαίνομαι] **having a madness for idols, idolatrous** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 1 MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 40 *etc.*

εἰδωλομανία -ας, ἡ [εἰδωλομανής] **mania for idols, idolatrous madness** EPIPH. *Haer.* 32.3.8 *etc.*

εἰδωλόμορφος -ον [εἴδωλον, μορφή] **in the form of a figure** *or* **image** GEOP. 10.9.1 || **having the form of an idol** EUST.[1] *Eng.* 25 *etc.* || *astr.* **like an apparition** *or* **phantasm,** *of a comet* AN. *in Tetr.* 75.

εἴδωλον -ου, τό [*see* εἶδος] A **apparition, specter, phantasm** IL. 5.451 OD. 4.796 HDT. 5.92. η4, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 958b *etc.*; ψυχαί, εἴδωλα καμόντων **the spirits, specters of the dead** OD. 24.14 B **appearance, pure form** AESCHL. *Ag.* 839 SOPH. *Ai.* 126 *etc.* || **likeness, simulacrum** EUR. *El.* 1283 *etc.*: οὐκ ἦλθον ἐς γῆν Τρῳάδ', ἀλλ' εἴδωλον ἦν it was not I who went to the Trojan country: it was a simulacrum EUR. *Hel.* 582 || *philos.* **simulacrum** (*which produces the impression of an image*) EPIC. 2.46.7, *al. etc.* C *extens.* **image, figure** HDT. 1.51.5, 6.58.3 *etc.* | εἴδωλα οὐράνια **constellations** AP. 3.1004 | **reflected image** (*in water or a mirror*) ARISTOT. *Div.* 464b 9 || **abstract image, idea** XEN. *Symp.* 4.21 | **imagination, fancy** PLAT. *Phaed.* 66c, *Theaet.* 150c || *later* **image of a god, false god, idol** VT *Gen.* 31.19, *al.* NT *1Cor.* 12.2 *etc.*

εἰδωλοπλαστέω, *contr.* [εἰδωλόπλαστος] **to represent as an image, model, fashion, shape** HERACLIT.[2] 66.7 SCH. OD. 4.456 (*aor. ptc.* εἰδωλοπλαστήσας).

εἰδωλόπλαστος -ον [εἴδωλον, πλάσσω] **modeled, fashioned, imaginary, ideal** LYC. 173.

εἰδωλοποιέω, *contr.* [εἰδωλοποιός] *impf. mid. pass.* (ἀν)εἰδωλοποιούμην EUSTATH. 1549.52 || *aor.* εἰδωλοποίησα || *pf.* εἰδωλοπεποίηκα SCH. PIND. *O.* 8.106b, *al., mid. pass.* εἰδωλοπεποίημαι || *aor. pass.* εἰδωλοποιήθην ❶ *act.* **to form an**

image, *usu. in the mind* ARISTOT. *An.* 427b 20 *etc.*; εἴδωλα εἰδωλοποιοῦντα fashioning (illusory) appearances PLAT. *Rp.* 605c || **to represent, portray, describe** AN. *Subl.* 15.7. *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be portrayed** DIOD. 31.25.2 *etc.*

εἰδωλοποίησις -εως, ἡ [εἰδωλοποιέω] **formation of images** (*in the mind*) SEXT. *P.* 2.222.

εἰδωλοποιητικός -ή -όν [εἰδωλοποιέω] **of** *or* **for the summoning of apparitions** *or* **phantasms**: ἡ εἰ. τέχνη **the art of summoning apparitions** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.28.

εἰδωλοποιία -ας, ἡ [εἰδωλοποιός] **formation** *or* **production of images** PLAT. *Tim.* 46a, *al. etc.*; *in the mind* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.10 || **imagination** DIOD. 1.96.5 AN. *Subl.* 15.1 || **act of causing the spirit of a dead person to speak** HERMOG. *Prog.* 20.14 || **production of cult objects** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.28 GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.289.21 *etc.*

εἰδωλοποιικός -ή -όν [εἰδωλοποιία] **producing images**: ἡ εἰ. (*sc.* τέχνη) art of producing images PLAT. *Soph.* 235b, *al.* || *Epicurean philos.* **producing simulacra** DIOG.[5] 7.

εἰδωλοποιός -όν [εἶδωλον, ποιέω] **producing images** PLAT. *Soph.* 239d *etc.* (*also subst.*) || **making idols, idolatrous** EPIPH. *Haer.* 24.7.3 IR. *Haer.* 1.15.6 (*subst.*) *etc.*

εἰδωλοπρεπής -ές [εἶδωλον, πρέπω] **suited to idolatry** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.229C.

εἰδωλουργικός -ή -όν [εἶδωλον, ἔργον] PLAT. *Soph.* 266d, *see* εἰδωλοποικός.

εἰδωλοφανής -ές [εἴδωλον, φαίνω] **appearing as an image, like an image** AET. 5.19.5.

εἰδωλοχαρής -ές [εἶδωλον, χαίρω] **delighting in images** *or* **cult objects** SYN. *H.* 1.92 DAMASC. *in Parm.* 453.

εἰδώς *pf. ptc. act.*, *see* * εἴδω (*pf.* οἶδα).

εἶελος -ου, ὁ [εἰλέω] **vertigo, dizziness, intestinal upheaval** HSCH. *s.v.* SCH.ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 581.

εἶεν *aor. opt. act. 3. pl.*, *see* ἵημι.

1. εἶεν [*cf. Skt.* evám] *interjec.* **well!, so!, come now!**, *in dialogue and especially to mark transitions* EUR. *Med.* 386 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 176, *al.* ANTIPHO 4.2.3 *etc.* | ▶ *with imper.* εἶεν, δίδαξον δή με **come then! instruct me!** SOPH. *El.* 534 • *written* εἰέν *mss. and gramm.*

2. εἶεν *pres. opt. act. 3. pl.*, *see* εἰμί.

εἴημεν *pres. opt. act. 1. pl.*, *see* εἰμί.

εἴην *pres. opt. act.*, *see* εἰμί.

εἴην *aor. opt. act.*, *see* ἵημι.

εἶητε *pres. opt. act. 2. pl.*, *see* εἰμί.

εἴητε *aor. opt. act. 2. pl.*, *see* ἵημι.

εἶθαρ *adv.* **immediately, right away** IL. 20.473 THEOCR. 25.213 AP. 2.408 *etc.*

εἴθε [εἰ, -θε?] *partic.* **if only!**, *see* εἰ I B a), b) • *epic* αἴθε.

εἴϑην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* ἵημι (*in compd.*).

εἰθίζω [PYTHAG.] 9, *al.*, *poet.*, *see* ἐθίζω.

εἰθισμένως [ἐθίζω] *adv. of the pf. ptc. mid.* **in a habitual way** ARCES.[1] (DIOG. 4.35) *etc.*

εἶκα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* ἵημι.

Εἰκάδιος **Eikadios**, *male name* PIND. *fr.* 52e.3.

εἰκαδισταί -ῶν, οἱ [εἰκάς] **celebrators of the twentieth day** (*of the month of Gamelion*), *anniversary of the death of Epicurus* ATH. 7.298d.

εἰκάζω [*see* ἔοικα] *impf.* εἴκαζον *and* ἤκαζον, *mid. pass.* εἰκαζόμην || *fut.* εἰκάσω || *aor.* εἴκασα, *Att.* ἤ κασα || *pf.* εἴκακα SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 151c, *mid. pass.* εἴκασμαι *and* ἤκασμαι || *ppf. 3. pl.* εἰκάκεισαν I.. *Sud.*, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* εἴκαστο || *aor. pass.* εἰκάσθην || *fut. pass.* εἰκασθήσομαι ● *act.* [A] **to portray, represent, depict, make similar to**: Κενταύροις ἤκασαν αὑτάς they made themselves like Centaurs ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 350; καλὴν εἰκάσας γραφῇ γυναῖκα having done a beautiful woman's portrait XEN. *Oec.* 10.1 || **to liken, compare** SAPPH. 115.1 HDT. 7.162.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 633, *al. etc.* [B] **to imagine, surmise, infer** HDT. 1.68.4, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1504, *al.* ISOCR. 3.26 *etc.*; οἷον σὺ εἰκάζεις as you imagine LUC. *Herm.* 5; εἰκάζοντες hazarding a guess LUC. *Herm.* 66 | *freq.* ὡς εἰκάσαι insofar as one can surmise HDT. 1.34.1, *al. etc.* = *rar.* εἰκάσαι SOPH. *O.T.* 82 | ▶ τὶ ἔκ *or* ἀπό τινος sthg. from sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 356 THUC. 3.204, 4.126.3 *etc.* | ▶ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 4.132.2 THUC. 5.9.3 *etc.*; *sc.* εἶναι AESCHL. *Suppl.* 288 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be portrayed** *or* **represented** HDT. 3.28.3 EUR. *Alc.* 349 *etc.*; εἰκόνα ἑωυτοῦ γραφῇ εἰκασμένην **his own painted portrait** HDT. 2.182.1 || **to be imagined** LONG. 1.31.4 [B] **to look like, be similar to** ▶ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Bac.* 942, *al. etc.*; ▶ πρός τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 783 • *Aeol.* ἐϊκάσδω SAPPH. 115.1.

εἰκαθ- *poet. form of aor.*, *see* εἴκω.

εἰ καί **even if, although**: *see* εἰ.

εἰκαιοβουλία -ας, ἡ [εἰκαιόβουλος] **rashness, foolishness** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 85 HSCH. *etc.*

εἰκαιόβουλος -ον [εἰκαῖος, βουλή] **foolish, stupid** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 6[2].39E *etc.*

εἰκαιοδάπανος -ον [εἰκαῖος, δαπάνη] **extravagant** CAP. 2.24.5.

εἰκαιολατρεία -ας, ἡ [εἰκαῖος, λατρεία] **vain worship** (*of idols*) CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.181D.

εἰκαιολογέω, *contr.* [εἰκαιολόγος] *aor. inf.* εἰκαιολογῆσαι DION.[21] *D.N.* 140.3; **to talk without thinking** DOSITH. p. 431 *etc.*

εἰκαιολογία -ας, ἡ [εἰκαιολόγος] **act of talking without thinking, disordered** *or* **rambling speech** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.115 *etc.*

εἰκαιολόγος -ον [εἰκαῖος, λέγω] **talking at random**, *i.e.* **without reflection** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.191 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

ἐϊκαιομυθ- HSCH. L. *Sud.*, *see* εἰκαιολογ-.

εἰκαιορημονέω [εἰκαῖος, ῥῆμα] L. *Sud.*, *see* εἰκαιολογέω.

εἰκαιορημοσύνη, ἡ [εἰκαῖος, ῥῆμα] L. *Sud.*, *see* εἰκαιολογία.

εἰκαῖος -α -ον [εἰκῇ] **fortuitous, accidental,** *of things* SOPH. *fr.* 308 *etc.*; ὡς εἰκαῖον ὄν as if it were a matter of no importance LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 6 || **ineffectual** *of an argument* PHILOD. *Sign.* 13.28 (*conject.*) || **taken at random, common, ordinary** IOS. *B.I.* 2.191 LUC. *Am.* 33 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ εἰκαῖον **the common people** IOS. *B.I.* 4.327 || **rash, thoughtless,** *of pers.* POL. 7.7.5 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* εἰκαῖα **in vain, uselessly** LYC. 748 ◆ *adv.* εἰκαίως **by chance, fortuitously** SEXT. *S.* 1.276 (*compar.* -ότερον) DIOG. 2.128 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον.

εἰκαιοσύνη -ης, ἡ [εἰκαῖος] **recklessness** TIMO 36.

εἰκαιότης -ητος, ἡ [εἰκαῖος] PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.190 *etc.*, *see* εἰκαιοσύνη.

Εἰκανδρος -ου, ὁ **Eikandros**, *male name* NICAR.[1] (AP 11.332.1).

εἰκάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* εἴκοσι] **twentieth day of the month** HES. *Op.* 792 *etc.* | ἥκτει μετ' εἰκάδας the 26th of the month *IG* 2[2].890.3 (II[BCE]); ἡ δευτέρα μετ' εἰκάδας the 22nd of the month MEN. *fr.* 225.3 | **the 20th of the month of Boedromion**, *sixth day of the Eleusinian Mysteries* EUR. 1076 PLUT. *Phoc.* 28.2.

ἐϊκάσδω *Aeol.*, *see* εἰκάζω.

εἰκασία -ας, ἡ [εἰκάζω] **representation, visualization** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.1; τὰ δὲ πολλὰ καὶ αὐτὸς προὐλάμβανον εἰκασίᾳ I would anticipate most of them in my imagination LUC. *Am.* 8 || **comparison, simile** PLUT. *Them.* 29.5 | *rhet.* **comparison** DEM.[2] 80, *al.* || **conjecture** PLAT. *Rp.* 511e, *al.* | **doubt** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.249.

εἴκασμα -ατος, τό [εἰκάζω] **figure, image** AESCHL. *Sept.* 523 PLUT. *Col.* 1123c || **conjecture, probability** MAX.[1] 9.3.

εἰκασμός -οῦ, ὁ [εἰκάζω] **conjecture** DION. 6.71.2 PLUT. *Mar.* Sanit. 12 LUC. *Herm.* 16 *etc.*

εἰκαστέον [εἰκάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to liken** *or* **compare** PLUT. *Isid.* 374a *etc.*

εἰκαστήριον -ου, τό [εἰκάζω] *perhaps* **place for an image** NONN. *D.* 13.517 (*cod.* ix-).

εἰκαστής -οῦ, ὁ [εἰκάζω] **one who conjectures, diviner, fortune-teller** THUC. 1.138.3 *etc.* || **one who portrays** DION. *Isocr.* 11.5.

εἰκαστικός -ή -όν [εἰκάζω] **figurative**: ἡ εἰ. τέχνη **art of portraying** *or* **copying** PLAT. *Soph.* 235d *etc.* || **conjectural** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 116, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ εἰκαστικόν **conjecture** VETT. 299.26 *but* **faculty of divination** LUC. *Sacr.* 22 ◆ *adv.* εἰκαστικῶς **by conjecture** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.91 *etc.*

εἰκαστός -ή -όν [εἰκάζω] **comparable, similar** SOPH. *Tr.* 699 || **perceived by means of an image** IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 8, *al. etc.*

εἴκατι *see* εἴκοσι.

εἴ κε *epic* = εἰ ἄν > ἐάν, *see* εἰ.

εἰκελόνειρος -ον [εἴκελος, ὄνειρος] **dreamlike** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 687 (*men*).

εἴκελος -ον [*see* ἔοικα] **resembling, similar** IL. 14.386 OD. 21.411 HDT. 8.8.3 *etc.*

εἰκελόφωνος -ον [εἴκελος, φωνή] **similar in voice**: χελιδόσιν **to swallows** AP 6.247.1.

εἰκέναι *pf. inf. act.*, *see* ἔοικα.

εἰκῇ [* ἐ(F)εικῇ] *adv.* **by chance, at random, fortuitously, unintentionally** XENOPH. 2.13 AESCHL. *Pr.* 450, 885 EUR. *El.* 379 *etc.*; αἱ δ' ἐν δρυὸς φύλλοισι πρὸς πέδῳ κάρα εἰκῇ βαλοῦσαι **others stretched out upon oak leaves, resting their heads at random upon the ground** EUR. *Bac.* 686 || **in a haphazard manner** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 471 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.23 *etc.* || **without good reason** DCASS. 30.20 ISOCR. 15.157 *etc.* || **purposeless, in vain** NT *Gal.* 3.4, *al.* || *analog.* εἰκός **reasonably, probably** AESCHN. 2.22 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 733.

1. εἰκοβολέω, *contr.* [*see* εἰκάζω, βάλλω] **to conjecture, infer** EUR. *fr.* 913.6 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 710 *etc.*

2. εἰκοβολέω, *contr.* [εἰκῇ, βάλλω] **to shoot projectiles at random** POL. *fr.* 35.

εἰκόνη -ης, ἡ [εἰκών] **image** *PMIL. VOGL.* 150.11 (II[CE]).

εἰκονίζω [εἰκών] *impf.* εἰκόνιζον, *mid. pass.* εἰκονιζόμην || *fut.* εἰκονίσω *and* (ἐξ)εικονιῶ CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.561A), *al.* || *aor.* εἰκόνισα || *pf. mid. pass.* εἰκόνισμαι *and ptc.* ἠκονισμένος IUL.[6] p. 237.5 || *aor. pass.* εἰκονίσθην || *fut. pass.* εἰκονισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to portray, represent** AET. 1.10.1 *etc.* || **to draw, copy** *PPAR.* 65.11 (II[BCE]) || **to symbolize, signify** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 24.4 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to picture for oneself, imagine** ▶ *with acc.* VETT. 215.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be described formally**, *of a person in official documents* PSB 7515.778 (II[CE]) *etc.*

εἰκονικός -ή -όν [εἰκών] **portraying** CALLIX. 1 *etc.*; Λυσάνδρου δ' ἐστὶν εἰκονικός it represents Lysander PLUT. *Lys.* 1.1 | **representational, presenting images** PLOT. 3.6.18 (*imagination*) *etc.* || **symbolic** IR. *Haer.* 1.14.5 *etc.* || **counterfeit, simulated** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.233.4) || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* εἰκονικῶς **in a representational manner** (*of images*) PROCL. *in Eucl. p.* 16, 140 *etc.*

εἰκόνιον -ου, τό [εἰκών] **little image** POLEM. 18 PLUT. *Amat.* 753b *etc.*

εἰκόνισμα -ατος, τό [εἰκονίζω] **image, representation, portrait** TRAG. 700.3 HEROND. 4.38 PHAL. (AP 13.6.1) *etc.*

εἰκονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [εἰκονίζω] **representation, description** PLUT. *Adul.* 54b | **descriptive record**

SEN. *epist.* 95 *etc.* || **likeness** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.227D, *al.* || **symbol** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.381B || **image, *divine*** CLEM. *Str.* 6.9.72.2 *etc.*

εἰκονιστής -οῦ, ὁ [εἰκονίζω] **official with the duties of a secretary** *P*OXY. 34.1.12 (II[CE]).

εἰκονογραφέω, *contr.* [εἰκονογράφος] *fut.* εἰκονογραφήσω IODAM. *Im.* 1.18.6 || *aor.* εἰκονογράφησα (*patrist.*); **to describe, depict, represent** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 290 AN. *Subl.* 10.6 *etc.*

εἰκονογραφία -ας, ἡ [εἰκονογράφος] **description, sketch** STRAB. 15.1.69.

εἰκονογράφος -ου, ὁ [εἰκών, γράφω] **painter, portraitist** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454b 9 THEM. *Or.* 24.309b *etc.*

εἰκονολογία -ας, ἡ [εἰκών, λόγος] **figurative language** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267c, *al.*

εἰκονόμορφος -ου, ὁ [εἰκών, μορφή] **sculptor, portraitist** MAN.[1] 3.343.

εἰκονοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [εἰκονοποιός] **production of images** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 341.

εἰκονοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [εἰκών, ποιέω] **portraitist** (*painter or sculptor*) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460b 9.

εἰκονοστάσιον -ου, τό [εἰκών, στατός] **altar, shrine** AN. *in Rh.* 78.2.

εἰκονοφόρος -ου, ὁ **bearer of the emperor's image** LYD. *Mag.* 48.4 *I*MAMA 9.131, *see Lat.* imaginifer.

εἰκός -ότος, τό *subst. pf. ptc. act. neut., see* ἔοικα.

εἰκοσάβοιος -ον [εἴκοσι, βοῦς] **worth twenty oxen** OD. 1.431 • *only epic* ἑεικ- || εἰκοσάβοιον SH 991.79 (III[BCE]).

εἰκοσαγράμματος -ον [εἴκοσι, γράμμα] **of twenty letters** *P*PGM 4.2634.

εἰκοσάγωνος -ον [εἴκοσι, γωνία] **icosagonal** (*lit.* with twenty angles) IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 34.247 (*subst. neut.*).

εἰκοσάεδρος -ον [εἴκοσι, ἕδρα] **icosahedral** (*lit.* with twenty faces) PLUT. *QConv.* 719e (*subst. neut.*) *etc.*

εἰκοσαετηρικός -όν [εἰκοσαετηρίς] **for the twentieth anniversary** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.1, *al.*

εἰκοσαετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [εἰκοσαετής] **period of twenty years** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 205 || **vigentennial,** *festival for the twentieth anniversary of a reign* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.47, *al. etc.*

εἰκοσαετής *or* **εἰκοσαέτης** -ες [εἴκοσι, ἔτος] **of twenty years** HDT. 1.136.2 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 113d || *cf.* εἰκοσιετίς.

εἰκοσαετία -ας, ἡ [εἰκοσαετής] **period** (*or* **age**) **of twenty years** PHIL. 2.224 IOS. *A.I.* 8.141 *etc.*

εἰκοσάκις [εἴκοσι] *adv.* **twenty times** IL. 9.379 *etc.*

εἰκοσάκλινος -ον AELD. *ε* 13 (*cf.* EUSTATH. 947.7), *var. see* εἰκοσίκλινος.

εἰκοσάκωπος -ον [εἴκοσι, κώπη] **with twenty oars** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἑεικοσόροιο).

εἰκοσάμηνος -ον [εἴκοσι, μήν] **of twenty months** AP 7.662.3.

εἰκοσαμναῖος -α -ον [εἴκοσι, μνᾶ] **of twenty minae** (*in weight*) PHIL. 95.10.

εἰκοσάπηχυς -υ [εἴκοσι, πῆχυς] **of twenty cubits** (= *8. 87 mid.*) ATH. 12.538d LUC. *DMort.* 22.4 *etc.*

εἰκοσαπλάσιος -α -ον [εἴκοσι, *see* διπλάσιος] **twenty times as much** ARISTAR.[1] 7 *etc.*

εἰκοσαπλασίων -ον [εἴκοσι, *see* διπλάσιος] PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 925c *etc.*, *see* εἰκοσαπλάσιος.

εἰκοσάπρωτοι -ων, οἱ [εἴκοσι, πρῶτος] **members of the council of twenty** *I*OGIS 629.10 (II[CE]).

εἰκοσάρουρος -οῦ, ὁ [εἴκοσι, ἄρουρα] **owner of twenty ἄρουραι** (*of land*) *P*TEBT. 61a 65 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

εἰκοσάς -άδος, ἡ [εἴκοσι] **a score, the number twenty** OR. (LUC. *Alex.* 11) SEXT. *S.* 4.32 *etc.*

εἰκοσαστάδιος -ον [εἴκοσι, στάδιον] **of twenty stades** (= *3. 548 km*) STRAB. 9.4.4.

εἰκοσάστεγος -ον [εἴκοσι, στέγος] **with twenty levels** *or* **stories** ATH.[1] 12.4.

εἰκοσαετ- *see* εἰκοσαετ- *or* εἰκοσιετ-.

εἰκοσήρης -ες [εἴκοσι, ἐρέσσω] **with twenty banks of rowers** ATH. 5.230d || *cf.* τριήρης.

εἴκοσι(ν) [*IE* *wi-kmt-ī, *cf. Lat.* vigintī, *Skt.* viṃśati-, *Av.* vīsaiti] *indecl.* **twenty** IL. 13.260, *al. etc.* • *epic* ἑείκοσι(ν) | *Dor.* Ϝ(ε)ίκατι, εἴκατι *in inscr.*

εἰκόσι *dat. pl., see* εἰκών.

εἰκοσῐδύο *or* **εἰκοσιδύο** [εἴκοσι, δύο] **twenty-two** EUSTATH. 726.13 *etc.*

εἰκοσῐέδρος -ον TIM.[2] 98d, *see* εἰκοσάεδρος.

εἰκοσῐεῖς -ενός [εἴκοσι, εἷς] **twenty-one** *P*UPZ 81.2.14 (II[BCE]) IOS. *Ap.* 1.95.

εἰκοσῐέκταῖος -α -ον [εἴκοσι, ἕκταῖος] **on the twenty-sixth day** GAL. 7.501.

εἰκοσῐεννάετης -ες [εἰκοσιεννέα, ἔτος] **twenty-nine years old** *I*GVI 816.4 (III[CE]).

εἰκοσῐεννέα [εἴκοσι, ἐννέα] **twenty-nine** ATH. 13.608a *etc.*

εἰκοσῐέξ [εἴκοσι, ἕξ] **twenty-six** VT *Chr.* 1.7.40 *etc.*

εἰκοσῐεπτά [εἴκοσι, ἑπτά] **twenty-seven** HP. *Os.* 1 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1017d *etc.*

εἰκοσῐεπτάς -άδος, ἡ [εἰκοσιεπτά] **the number twenty-seven** PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.213.32, 215.22.

εἰκοσῐέτις *or* **εἰκοσιέτις** -ιδος, ἡ [εἴκοσι, ἔτος] **age of twenty years** PLAT. *Rp.* 460e DCASS. 55.9.2 *etc.*

εἰκοσῐκαιτετραπλασίων -ον [εἴκοσι, καί, τετραπλασίων] **twenty-four times as much** PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.5L

εἰκοσίκλινος -ον [εἴκοσι, κλίνος] **that which holds twenty couches** DIOD. 1.49.4 ATH. 12.548a, *see* εἰκοσάκλινος.

εἰκοσῐμετρος -ον [εἴκοσι, μέτρον] **containing twenty measures** NONN. *D.* 37.548, *al.*

εἰκοσίμνως -ων LYS. *fr.* 19, *see* εἰκοσαμναῖος.

εἴκοσιν *see* εἴκοσι.

εἰκοσῐνήρῐτος -ον [εἴκοσι, νήριτος] **twenty times as much** IL. 22.349 (*ransom*).

εἰκοσῐοκτώ [εἴκοσι, ὀκτώ] **twenty-eight** DIOD. 14.102.4 *etc.*

εἰκοσῐπεντᾰετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [εἰκοσιπέντε, ἔτος] **period of twenty-five years** *CCA* 11(2).112.1, 113.12 (*pl.*).

εἰκοσῐπενταέτης -ες [εἰκοσιπέντε, ἔτος] **of twenty-five years** *P*SB 6659.4 • *fem.* -έτις.

εἰκοσῐπενταπλάσιος -ον [εἰκοσιπέντε] **twenty-five times as great** *P*MICH. 3.144.2.15 (II[CE]).

εἰκοσῐπεντάρουρος -ου, ὁ [εἰκοσιπέντε, ἄρουρα] **owner of twenty-five ἄρουραι** *P*HIB. 87.4 (II-I[BCE]).

εἰκοσῐπέντε [εἴκοσι, πέντε] **twenty-five** DEMOSTH. 35.10 *etc.*

εἰκοσῐπηχυς -υ HDT. 3.60.2, *see* εἰκοσάπηχυς.

εἰκοσῐστάδιος -ον [εἴκοσι, στάδιον] **of twenty stades** THUC. 6.1.2 (*codd. also* εἴκοσι στ.).

εἰκοσῐτέσσαρες -α [εἴκοσι, τέσσαρες] **twenty-four** HP. *Os.* 1 *etc.*

εἰκοσῐτρεῖς -τρία [εἴκοσι, τρεῖς] **twenty-three** ATH. 13.585b.

εἰκοσίφυλλος -ον [εἴκοσι, φύλλον] **with twenty petals** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.4.

εἰκοσόβοιος *see* εἰκοσάβοιος.

εἰκόσορος -ον [εἴκοσι, ἐρέσσω] **with twenty oars** OD. 9.322 ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.161) MELEAG. (AP 5.204) || *subst.* ἡ εἰκόσορος (sc. ναῦς) **ship with twenty oars** DEMOSTH. 35.18 THEODOR. (AP 6.222) • *epic* ἑεικ-.

εἰκοσταῖος -α -ον [εἰκοστός] **on the twentieth day** HP. *Prog.* 15 ANTIPHO 1.20 *etc.*

εἰκοστόγδοον -ου, τό [εἰκοστός, ὄγδοος] **the twenty-eighth part,** 1 / 28 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.16.

εἰκοστοέβδομος -ον [εἰκοστός, ἑβδομος] **twenty-seventh** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1027f.

εἰκοστοεκταῖος -ον [εἰκοστός, ἑκταῖος] **on the twenty-sixth day** GAL. 7.501.

εἰκοστολόγος -ου, ὁ [εἰκοστός, λέγω] **collector of the twentieth part** (*as a tax*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 363.

εἰκοστόμονος -ον [εἰκοστός, μόνος] *subst. adj.* τὸ εἰκοστόμονον **the twentieth part,** twentieth [DIOPH.] *fr.* vol. 2.5 [HERO] *Ster.* 1.1.2.

εἰκοστόπεμπτος -ον [εἰκοστός, πέμπτος] **twenty-fifth** GEOP. 8.23.2 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.12.

εἰκοστόπρωτος -ον [εἰκοστός, πρῶτος] **twenty-first** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.12.

εἰκοστός -ή -όν [εἴκοσι] **twentieth** OD. 16.206 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ εἰκοστή **tax of one twentieth, 5%** THUC. 6.54.5, 7.28.4 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.26 *etc.* • *epic* ἑεικ-.

εἰκοστοτεταρταῖος -α -ον [εἰκοστός, τεταρταῖος] **on the twenty-fourth day** GAL. 7.501.

εἰκοστοτέταρτος -ον [εἰκοστός, τέταρτος] **twenty-fourth** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 935e.

εἰκοστώνης -ου, ὁ [εἰκοστός, ὠνέομαι] **farmer of the one twentieth** *or* **5% tax** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.33.

εἰκοσώρυγος -ον [εἴκοσι, ὄργυα] **of twenty fathoms** (*mid. 35, 48*) XEN. *Cyn.* 2.5.

εἰκοτολογέω, *contr.* [εἰκώς, λόγος] *aor. inf.* εἰκοτολογῆσαι PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 58 *etc.* || *aor. subj. pass.* εἰκοτολογηθῇ EUSTATH. 1736.4; **to speak in terms of likelihood, infer from probability** STRAB. 13.3.2 *etc.*

εἰκοτολογία -ας, ἡ [εἰκοτολογέω] **likely explanation, probable conjecture** STRAB. 13.3.1 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.80 STOB. 1.41.5 *etc.*

εἰκοτολογικός -ή -όν [εἰκοτολογία] **based upon a likely explanation** PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.284.5.

εἰκότως [ἔοικα] *adv.* Ⓐ **probably, reasonably, justly, appropriately** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 403 EUR. *Ion* 611 PLAT. *Phaed.* 63e *etc.* | *s.times at the end of a phrase* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 214b 23, *al.* || ▸ *with dat.* **in an appropriate** *or* **proportionate manner:** ἀπουσίᾳ ... ἐμῇ (suitable) to my absence AESCHL. *Ag.* 915 Ⓑ *freq. at the end of a sentence* **and rightly so, naturally** THUC. 1.77.5 PLAT. *Lach.* 183b *etc.*; εἰκότως ἔχει it follows logically, it is natural EUR. *I.T.* 911; οὐκ εἰκότως without reason *or* justification THUC. 1.37.1.

Εἴκουρ Eikour (**Icur**) *city of India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.91.

εἰκοῦς *gen. sg., see* εἰκώ (= εἰκών).

εἰκτέον [εἴκω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to yield** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 192.

εἴκτην *epic ppf. ind. act. 3. dual, see* ἔοικα.

εἰκτικός -ή -όν [εἴκω] **yielding, compliant, weak** PHILOD. *Sign.* 18.2, *al.* THEM. *in An.* 92.36 *etc.*

ἔικτο *epic ppf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἔοικα.

ἔικτον *epic pf. ind. act. 3. dual, see* ἔοικα.

1. εἰκτός -ή -όν [εἴκω] **yielding** AL. *Quaest.* 62.4.

2. εἰκτός -ή -όν [ἔοικα] **similar** THEOGNOST. 15.

εἰκυῖα *pf. ptc. act. fem. sg., see* ἔοικα.

εἴκω [*IE* *weik-; *cf. Skt.* vijáte, *AS* wīcan] *impf.* εἶκον || *fut.* εἴξω || *aor.* εἶξα || *pf. ptc.* ἐεικώς *in inscr.* Ⓐ **to yield, retreat, withdraw, fall back** OD. 2.14; οἱ Ῥωμαῖοι φερόμενοι πρὸς τὸ εἶκον the Romans borne against the point of least resistance, *i.e.* where the enemy line was falling back PLUT. *F.M.* 16.2; πολέμου (withdraw) from combat IL. 5.348; ▸ τινι (retreat) before s.o. IL. 13.321; ▸ τινί τινος (yield) sthg to s.o. HDT. 2.80.1 *etc.*; μηδ' εἴκετε χάρμης Ἀργείοις do not retreat from battle before the Argives IL. 4.509 | *with adv.* εἰ. ὀπίσσω fall back IL. 5.606 || **to collapse, give way** HLD. 9.8.2 Ⓑ **to yield, be inferior** ▸ τινί τι to s.o. in sthg OD. 11.515 *etc.* = τινί τινι OD. 14.221 | ▸ *with acc. only* εἴκοντας ἃ δεῖ **yielding when** (*lit.* **in respect to that in which**)

it is necessary SOPH. *O.C.* 172; οὐκ ὀρθῶς τοῦτο εἴξαντος τοῦ νομοθέτου the legislator having yielded, not rightly, on this point PLAT. *Leg.* 781a || to yield ▸ τινι to sthg AESCHL. *Ag.* 1071 (*necessity*), *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.21 (*punishments*) *etc.* | to yield, give free rein ▸ τινι to sthg (*passion, anger, impulses, vel sim.*) IL. 9.110 OD. 18.139, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 80 *etc.* C *impers.* ▸ *with inf.* to be conceded, acknowledged, possible IL. 18.520 SAPPH. 31.8 *etc.* D to yield, let go, abandon ▸ τί τινι sthg to s.o. IL. 23.337 OD. 5.332 || to concede, grant: πλοῦν ἡμῖν to us our sailing SOPH. *Ph.* 465 • *poet. aor.* ἔειξα (*or* ἔΡειξα), *iter.* εἴξασκε OD. 5.332.

εἰκώ -οῦς, ἡ *poet. and Ion.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 559 EUR. *Hel.* 77, *al. etc.* • *only gen.* -οῦς, *acc.* -ώ *and acc. pl.* -ούς, *see* εἰκών.

εἰκών -όνος, ἡ [*see* ἔοικα] A **image, figure,** *of a picture or statue* HDT. 2.130.2, *al.* PLUT. *Col.* 1117c *etc.*; οὐκ ἐάσει ... εἰσαμεῖψαι θηρὸς ἐχθίστου δάκους εἰκὼ φέροντα πολεμίας ἐπ' ἀσπίδος ἔξωθεν εἴσω he will not permit to pass from the outside to the inside one who carries the image of an abhorred monster on his hostile shield AESCHL. *Sept.* 559; εἰκόνας ἀνιστᾶν τινος to erect statues of s.o. PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 210d | *of embroidery* EUR. *I.T.* 223 (*acc. see* εἰκώ) | *of an image reflected in a mirror* EUR. *Med.* 1162 PLAT. *Rp.* 402b | *of a bust* LUC. *Alex.* 18 *etc.* || image of a god, idol VT *2Kgs.* 11.18 B **image** (*in the mind*), **simulacrum, apparition, likeness** EUR. *H.F.* 1002 PLAT. *Rp.* 588b *etc.*; εἰκὼν τοῦ νοητοῦ θεὸς αἰσθητός a perceptible god made in the image of an intelligible god PLAT. *Tim.* 92c || model, archetype TIM.[2] 217.24 C **resemblance, comparison, analogy** PLAT. *Phaed.* 87b, *al. etc.*; τὰς εἰκοὺς τῶν ἐγχέλεων τὰς ἐμὰς μιμούμενοι copying my analogy of the eels ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 559, *al.* • *gen.* εἰκοῦς EUR. *Hel.* 77 | *acc.* εἰκώ HDT. 7.69.2, εἰκώ AESCHL. *l.c. etc.* || *acc. pl.* εἰκούς EUR. *Tr.* 1178 ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

εἰκώς *pf. ptc. act. masc. sg., see* ἔοικα.

εἰλαδόν *adv., see* ἰλαδόν HDT. 1.172.1 *etc.*

εἰλαπινάζω [εἰλαπίνη] **to banquet, dine** IL. 14.241 PIND. *P.* 10.40 *etc.* || *trans.* to eat ▸ *with acc.* NONN. *D.* 12.49, *al. etc.* • *only pres., epic impf.* εἰλαπίναζον *and aor. inf.* εἰλαπινάσαι EUSTATH. 1448.28.

εἰλαπινάστης -οῦ, ὁ [εἰλαπινάζω] **guest, dinner companion** IL. 17.577 *etc.* | *epith. of Zeus* HEGESAN. 30.

εἰλάπίνη -ης, ἡ **banquet, solemn feast** IL. 23.201 OD. 1.226 AESCHL. *fr.* 424 EUR. *Med.* 193 PLAT. *Ax.* 371d *etc.*

εἰλαπινουργός -οῦ, ὁ [εἰλαπίνη, ἔργον] **preparer of banquets** MAN.[1] 4.300.

εἶλαρ, τό [*see* εἰλέω?] **shelter** IL. 7.437 *etc.*; κύματος from the waves OD. 5.257.

Εἰλαρίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἐλάρα] **son of Elara** HES. *fr.* 78 • *acc.* -ην.

εἰλαρχ- *see* ἰλαρχ-.

Εἰλατίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἔλατος] **son of Elatos** (*various*) PIND. *O.* 6.33, *al.* AP. 1.41 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ας -α.

εἰλάτινος -η -ον *epic, see* ἐλάτινος.

Εἰλατίων -ωνος, ὁ **Eilation,** *male name* LUC. *Salt.* 14.

εἴλεγμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* λέγω.

Εἰλείθυια -ας, ἡ **Eileithyia,** *goddess of childbirth* IL. 11.270 (*pl.*), *al. etc.* | *extens.* childbirth OPP. 1.477, *al. etc.* || Εἰλειθυίας πόλις city of Ilithyia, *in Egypt* PLUT. *Isid.* 380d • *Ion.* -υίη || *variant spellings:* Εἰλείθυα, Εἰλήθυα, Ἐλευθία, Ἐλεύθυια *etc. in inscr.*

εἰλεοδῶς *adv., see* εἰλεώδης.

εἰλεός -οῦ, ὁ [εἰλέω] A **hole, den, lair** THEOCR. 15.9 || *bot., a type of vine* HIPPYS 4 B *medic.* **intestinal obstruction** HP. *Aph.* 3.22 *etc.* | **nephritis** HP. *Int.* 44 | **jaundice** HP. *Int.* 45 | **scurvy** HP. *Int.* 46 | **dizziness** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604a 30 • *also* ἰλεός.

Εἰλέσιον -ου, τό **Eilesion,** *city in Boeotia* IL. 2.499.

εἰλετίας -ου, ὁ [εἴλω] *bot.* **reed** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.13.

εἶλεν *Ion. aor. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* αἱρέω.

εἰλευ- *Ion. forms, see* εἰλέω, εἴλω.

1. εἰλέω *or* **εἰλέω,** *contr.* [*IE* *wel-, *see* εἰλέω 2 *and* εἰλύω; *cf. OCS* velĭmi, *Lith.* velìu] *fut.* εἰλήσω, *mid.* εἰλήσομαι AN. *Med.* 1.295.8 || *aor.* εἴλησα || *pf. mid. pass.* εἴλημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* εἴλητο IOS. *A.I.* 12.68 || *aor. pass.* εἰλήθην || *fut. pass.* εἰληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to press, drive, confine, block** IL. 8.215, *al.* OD. 19.200, *al. etc.*; ὅν περ ἄελλαι χειμέριαι εἰλέωσιν whom the winter storms hold back IL. 2.293; Τρῶες ἐπὶ πρύμνῃσιν ἐείλεον the Trojans were pressing them (*or* shutting them up) against the sterns of the ships IL. 18.447; Κύκλωψ εἶλει ἐνὶ σπῆϊ γλαφυρῷ the Cyclops was keeping us confined in his deep cave OD. 12.209; εἴλεον ἐν στείνει they shut them up (*or* enclosed them) in the narrow space OD. 22.460 B **to turn, rotate:** νῆα ... πέριξ εἴλει ῥόος the current was causing the ship to spin around AP. 2.571 || **to wrap up** VT *2Sam.* 2.8 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* A **to be pressed** *or* **held** *or* **enclosed** PLUT. *Cr.* 25.5 *etc.*; ἐς ποταμὸν εἰλεῦντο they had been driven into the river IL. 21.8; εἰλουμένης (sc. τῆς τροφῆς) the nourishment being concentrated THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.8; δάκρυα τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν ἔνδον εἰλούμενα the tears that linger in the eyes ACH. 6.7.2 B **to be wrapped up, turn, rotate, spin** HP. *Morb.* 4.52 VT *1Sam.* 21.9 LYC. 1202 *etc.*; τῶν δ' ἐν ποσὶν μᾶλλον εἰλεομένων τοῖσι ἀνθρώποισι (the appearance of the ibises) which wander among men's feet (= are at home with men) HDT. 2.76.1; περὶ δ' αὐτόν ... εἰλεῖτο φλόξ the flame was wrapping itself around him MOSCH. 4.104; οἱ ἀστέρες ἐν τῷ οὐρανῷ ... εἰλέονται the stars turn in the sky LUC. *Astr.* 29 • *alternate forms pres. see* εἴ(λ)λω, ἴλλω || *epic impf.* εἴλεον *and* ἐείλεον IL. 18.447, *3. sg.* εἴλει, *mid. 3. pl.* εἰλεῦντο NB *the verbs* εἰλέω 1, εἰλέω 2 *and* εἰλύω *represent different historical evolutions of the same root* *wel-.

2. εἰλέω, εἴλω *and* ἴλλω [*IE* *wel-, *see* εἰλέω 1 *and* εἰλύω, *cf. Russ.* válom; *see* εἰλύω?] ❶ *act.* A **to press, compress, confine** IL. 18.294, *al. etc.*; ἔλσαν δ' ἐν μέσσοισι they enclosed him in their midst IL. 11.413; ὑπ' ἀσπίδος ἄλκιμον ἦτορ ἔλσας having beneath his shield (= protecting) a valiant heart CALLIN. 1.11 || to collect, gather: στρατόν the army PIND. *O.* 10.43 B *rar.* to turn, cause to rotate: νῆα ... κεραυνῷ Ζεὺς ἔλσας ἐκέασσε Zeus, having made the ship spin with his thunderbolt, shattered it OD. 5.131, 7.250 (*but* ἐλάσας having struck ZENOD.) | *intrans.* περὶ τὴν γῆν ἀεὶ εἴλειν to circle around the earth forever, *of the sun* PLAT. *Crat.* 409a || *fig.* μή νυν περὶ σαυτὸν ἴλλε τὴν γνώμην ἀεί do not forever brood over (*oth.* confine) your thought within yourself ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 762 || *prob.* πῦρ δέ νιν οὐκ ἐόλει the fire did not cause him to waver PIND. *P.* 4.233 (*corr. for* αἰόλλει: *dub., see* αἰολέω) ❷ *mid. pass.* A **to be pressed** *or* **held** IL. 5.203, *al.* AP. 2.27 *etc.*; ἀμφὶ βίην Διομήδεος ... εἱλόμενοι held around the mighty Diomedes IL. 5.782; εἱλλομένην δὴ τὴν περὶ τὸν διὰ παντὸς πόλον τεταμένον (the earth) held around the axis extended across the whole PLAT. *Tim.* 40b (*cf.* PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.136; *but* revolving *according to* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 293b 31); πάλιν ἐντὸς ὑπὸ τὸ δέρμα εἱλλόμενον once more contained beneath the skin PLAT. *Tim.* 76b | *fig.* Διὸς βουλῆσιν ἑελμένος held by the will of Zeus IL. 13.524 || to be enclosed, shut oneself in IL. 18.286, *al. etc.*; εἰς ἄστυ ἄλεν they shut themselves in the city IL. 22.12; χειμέριον ἀλὲν ὕδωρ ἐξέρρηξεν ὁδοῖο the rainwater lying in pools (= being confined) had blocked the road IL. 23.420; κατὰ ἄστυ ἐέλμεθα we are blockaded in the city IL. 24.662; ἐντὸς δὲ εἱλλόμενοι shut in (*oth.* turning inward) PLAT. *Tim.* 86e || to compress oneself, curl oneself up, crouch down, bend inward, *usu. to gather strength* IL. 16.403, *al. etc.*; ἑάλη τε χανών, περί τ' ἀφρὸς ὀδόντας γίγνεται (the lion) arches his back with his jaws wide and the foam issues through his teeth IL. 20.168; Αἰνείας δ' ἑάλη Aeneas crouched IL. 20.278; οἱμήσεν δὲ ἀλείς having bent down (*to gather strength*) he hurled himself IL. 22.308 OD. 24.538 | *s.times to protect oneself* τῇ ὕπο πᾶς ἑάλη behind it (his shield) he crouched down (*or* sheltered himself) completely IL. 13.408 || to come together, gather: Ἀργείους ἐκέλευσα ἀλήμεναι ἐνθάδε πάντας I ordered that all the Argives should gather here IL. 5.823 B to turn around, spin: ἰλλομένων ἀρότρων ἔτος εἰς ἔτος the plows being turned (= revolving *or* moving through the fields) each year SOPH. *Ant.* 340 | *cf.* PLAT. *Tim.* 40b *supra* a) || *later* to be wrapped up AP. 1.329 || *fig.* to be troubled AP. 3.471 (*ppf. mid.* ἑόλητο, *dub., see* αἰολέω); ἑόλητο θυμόν ... ὑποδμηθεὶς βελέεσσι Κύπριδος he was troubled in his heart, having been subdued by the darts of Cyprian MOSCH. 2.74 (*dub., see* αἰολέω) • *Att. pres.* εἴλλω (*and* εἴλλω), ἴλλω || *impf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἠίλλοντο HSCH. || *epic aor.* ἔλσα, *mid.* ἠλσάμην (*or* ἠλ-) SEM. 17 | *epic inf.* ἐέλσαι | *ptc.* ἕλσας, *lyr.* ἕλσαις || *ppf. 3. sg.* ἑόλει PIND. *P.* 4.233 (*corr.*), *epic mid. pass. 1. pl.* ἐέλμεθα IL. 24.662, *ptc.* ἑελμένος; *later 3. sg.* ἑόληται HSCH. || *later epic ppf. mid. pass.* ἑόλητο (*v.l.* αἰ-) || *epic aor. pass.* ἑάλην | *inf.* ἁλῆναι *and* ἀλήμεναι.

3. εἰλέω *and Ion.* **εἰλέω,** *contr.* [εἶλη] *act.* to set in the sun, expose to the sun EUSTATH. 1573.45 || *pass.* HP. *Int.* 45 (*aor. ptc. pass.* εἰληθέντες).

εἰλεώδης -ες [εἰλεός] *medic.* **afflicted with an intestinal obstruction** *or* **colic** DIOSC.[2] 1.30, *al.*; τὰ εἰ. symptoms of intestinal colitis HP. *Epid.* 3.1.9 || causing intestinal obstruction ARET. *S.A.* 2.6.2 (*v.l.*) • *adv.* **εἰλεωδῶς** in the form of colic SOR. 3.29.2 AN. *Par.* 14.2.1.

εἰλεωδῶς *adv., see* εἰλεώδης.

εἶλη -ης, ἡ *see* ἴλη HDT. 1.73.3.

εἴλη -ης, ἡ [*IE* *swelā; *cf. AS* swelan, *Lith.* svilti] **the sun's heat, hot weather** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 772 (*dub.*) LUC. *Lex.* 2 *etc.*

εἰληδά *adv.* ARAT. 917, *see* ἰλαδόν.

εἰληδόν [εἰλέω] **winding oneself** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.14.6) • *also* εἰ-.

εἰληθερέω, *contr.* [εἰληθερής] *aor. ptc.* εἰληθερήσας HSCH.; *act.* to warm oneself in the sun HP. *Morb.* 2.68, *al.* XENAR. 4.5 *etc.* || *mid.* = *act.* LUC. *Rhet.* 17 • *Ion. imper.* εἰληθερεέτω HP. *Morb.* 2.70.

εἰληθερής -ές [εἶλη, θέρος] **warmed by the sun,** warm HP. *Morb.* 2.30 GAL. 11.389 *etc.* • *also* ἑλαιθερής LYR. *Auct.* 1019 *and* ἐλᾱθερής HSCH.

εἴληθι *pf. imper. 2. sg., see* ἰλάσκομαι.

Εἰλήθυια -ας, ἡ CALLIM. *H.* 4.132 *etc., see* Εἰλείθυια.

εἰληλουθ- *epic forms of pf., see* ἔρχομαι.

εἴλημα -ατος, τό [εἰλέω] **wrapping, winding, roll, spiral** SEXT. *S.* 7.187 STOB. 3.28.18a *etc.* || *medic.* **intestinal obstruction** HP. *Flat.* 9 || *archit.* **arch, vault** *I*CIG 2782.30 POXY. 2041 (VI[CE]).

εἰλημμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* λαμβάνω.
εἵλησις (*also* εἰ-) -εως, ἡ [εἰλέω] **rotation, swirl,** vortex PLOT. 1.8.14 POLL. 4.156 *etc.*
εἵλησις -εως, ἡ [εἰλέω] **heat of the sun, hot weather** PLAT. *Rp.* 380e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 197a 23 *etc.*
εἱλητάριον -ου, τό [εἰλέω] **wrapping** AET.[1] 15.13.
εἱλητικός -ή -όν [εἰλέω] **wrapping oneself** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 21 (*v.l. for* ἱλυσπαστικός).
εἱλητός (*Att. also* εἰ-) -ή -όν [εἰλέω] **wrapped, wrapping oneself** GAL. 18(1).813 *etc.*
εἵληφα *pf. ind. act., see* λαμβάνω.
εἴληχα *pf. ind. act., see* λαγχάνω.
εἰλιγγ- *see* ἰλιγγ-.
εἱλίγδην [εἰλέω] *adv.* **wriggling** OR. (EPIGR. 6.140.10).
εἵλιγμα -ατος, τό HORAP. 1.59 *etc., see* εἱλιγμός.
εἱλιγμός -οῦ, ὁ *Ion.* ORPH. *H.* 38.12 *etc., see* ἑλιγμός.
εἱλικόεις -εσσα -εν *poet.* NIC. *Th.* 201 *etc., see* ἕλιξ.
εἱλικόμορφος -ον [ἕλιξ, μορφή] **spiral-shaped,** sinuous OPP.[1] 2.98.
εἱλικρίνεια -ας, ἡ [εἱλικρινής] **purity, limpidity** ARISTOT. *Col.* 793a 10 SEXT. *S.* 9.73 *etc.* ‖ **candor, sincerity** NT *1Cor.* 5.8, *al.* IO. *HRom.* 3.171B *etc.*
εἱλικρινέομαι, *contr.* [εἱλικρινής] *pf. ptc.* (ἀπ)εἱλικρινημένος; **to be pure** *or* **purified** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 35 ‖ **to be clearly distinct** BUTH. (STOB. 1 *pref.* 5).
εἱλικρινέως *Ion. adv. for* εἱλικρινῶς, *see* εἱλικρῑνής.
εἱλικρῑνής -ές [εἴλη *or* εἵλω, κρίνω] **unmixed,** pure, **clear, distinct** HP. *V.M.* 19, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.14 PLAT. *Symp.* 211e *etc.* ‖ **pure, simple, absolute** PLAT. *Phaed.* 66a, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1176b 20 *etc.*; εἰ. ἀδικία **absolute injustice** XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.3 DIOD. 19.9.1 (*autonomy*) ‖ *later* **candid, sincere** NT *Phil.* 1.10 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* εἱλικρινῶς **without admixture, purely, distinctly, clearly** HP. *Epid.* 4.7 PLAT. *Menex.* 245d *etc.*; εἰ. γεωργὸς Ἀττικός **an authentic farmer of Attica** MEN. *Dysc.* 604 ‖ **simply, absolutely** PLAT. *Rp.* 477a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 187b 4 *etc.* ‖ **purely, truly** METH. *Res.* 1.42.4 *etc.* • *Ion.* -έως.
εἱλικρινῶς *adv., see* εἱλικρινής.
εἱλικτός -ή -όν *Ion.* [DEMOCR.] 50, *see* ἑλικτός.
εἱλινδ- *later, see* ἁλινδ-.
Εἱλιόνεια -ας, ἡ PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 277b, *see* Εἰλείθυια.
εἱλιπόδης -ου, ὁ [εἱλίπους] NONN. *D.* 1.60, *al. etc., see* εἱλίπους.
εἱλίπους -ουν [εἵλω, πούς] **with rolling feet, with a** twisting *or* **tottering gait,** *usu. of bovines* (*which move their feet in a circle*) IL. 16.488, *al.* HP. *Art.* 8 *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ εἱλίποδες **oxen** THEOCR. 25.131 | *of prostitutes* **swaying the hips** EUP. 174.3 • *Hom. only acc. pl.* -ποδας *and dat.* -πόδεσσι.
Εἱλισσός -οῦ, ὁ **Eilissos** QS 1.228 • *f.l. for* Ἱλι(σ)σός PAUS. 1.19.5 *etc.*
εἱλίσσω *see* ἑλίσσω.
εἱλιτενής -ές [ἕλος *or* εἵλω, τείνω?] **spreading through watery ground** (*oth.* twining as it spreads); εἱ. ἄγρωστις **swamp couch** THEOCR. 13.42.
εἱλίχατο *Ion. ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* ἑλίσσω.
εἱλίων -ονος *see* ἱλίων, -ονος.
εἷλκον *impf. ind. act., see* ἕλκω.
εἷλλω *or* εἵλλω *see* εἰλέω 2.
εἱλοθερής -ές [*see* εἱληθερής] **suntanned** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 70 (*corr. for* Νειλοθερῆ).
εἷλον *mid.* εἱλόμην *aor. ind. act., see* αἱρέω.
εἱλύαται *Ion. pf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* εἰλύω.
εἱλυθμός -οῦ, ὁ [εἱλύω] **lair, den** NIC. *Th.* 285.
εἵλυμα -ατος, τό [εἱλύω] **wrapping, covering,** cover OD. 6.179 ANACR. 82.4 AP. 2.1129 *etc.*
εἱλῦός -οῦ, ὁ XEN. *Cyn.* 5.16 (*v.l.*) AP. 1.1144 • *also written* ἰλῦός NIC. *Th.* 143, *see* εἰλυθμός.
εἵλυσις -εως, ἡ [εἱλύω] **contortion, twisting** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1229.22.
εἱλυσπάομαι *impf. 3. sg.* εἱλυσπᾶτο HSCH. ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* εἱλυσπασθείς HP. *Morb.* 4.5, *see* ἱλυσπάομαι.
εἱλυσπόα -ας, ἡ [εἱλυσπάομαι] *bot. prob.* **couch grass** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.7, *cf.* εἰλιτενής.
εἱλῦφάζω [εἱλύω] *impf.* εἱλύφαζον, *mid.* εἱλυφαζόμην HSCH.; *epic causat.* **to cause to gyrate:** ἄνεμος φλόγα εἱλυφάζει **the wind makes the flame gyrate** IL. 20.492 ‖ *intrans.* **to gyrate:** ἀπ' αἰθομένων δαΐδων σέλας εἱλύφαζε **the glare of the lit torches gyrated** HES. *Sc.* 275.
εἱλῦφόων [εἱλύω] *epic* **causing to gyrate** IL. 11.156 HES. *Th.* 692 (*pl.* -όωντες) NONN. *D.* 30.81 (*intrans.*) *etc.*
εἱλύω [*IE* *wel-, *see* εἱλέω 1 *and* 2, *cf. Lat.* volvo, *Skt.* vṛṇóti, *Goth.* walwjan] *impf.* εἵλυον, *mid.* εἱλυόμην ‖ *fut.* εἱλύσω ‖ *aor. ptc.* εἱλύσας AET. 9.42 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* εἱλῦμαι ‖ *epic ppf. 3. sg.* εἱλῦτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλύσθην | *ptc.* ἑλυσθείς *and* εἱλῦθείς ❶ *act.* **to enfold, envelop,** *with acc.* IL. 21.319 ARAT. 432 ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* [A] **to be wrapped, enveloped,** covered, concealed ▸ *with dat.* IL. 17.492, *al.* OD. 5.403; νεφέλῃ εἱλυμένος ὤμους with his shoulders wrapped (*or* concealed) in a cloud IL. 5.186; εὗδον δ' εὖκηλοι, σάκεσιν εἱλυμένοι ὤμους they slept soundly, with their shoulders covered by their shields OD. 14.479 | ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg AP. 1.254 OPP.[1] 3.418 *etc.* | διὰ φλογός ... ἑλυσθείς **wrapped in flame** AP. 3.1313 | *fig.* ἔρως ὑπὸ καρδίην ἑλυσθείς **love concealed in the heart** ARCHIL. 24 = ὑπὸ κραδίῃ εἱλυμένος ... ἔρως AP. 3.296 [B] **to roll, be rolled up** IL. 23.393 AP. 1.1034, *al. etc.*; προπάροιθε ποδῶν Ἀχιλῆος ἑλυσθείς **huddled at the feet of Achilles** IL. 24.510; λασίην ὑπὸ γαστέρ' ἑλυσθείς **curled up** (*oth.* concealed) **beneath his hairy belly** OD. 9.433; εἱλυθέντος ὑπὸ λαγόνας τε καὶ ἰξύν **crouched on his flanks and belly,** *of a lion* THEOCR. 25.246 ‖ *fig.* **to writhe, wriggle forward, drag oneself along with difficulty** SOPH. *Ph.* 291 (*impf. mid.*), 702 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) | *of fish* METAG. 6.4 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) • *usu. prosod.* ῠ; *later also* ῡ ‖ *pres. ptc. mid.* εἱλυόμενος ‖ *epic pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* εἰλῠάται ‖ *Hom. pass.: pf. mid. in signf.* a), *aor. pass.* ἑλυσθ- *in signf.* b).

1. εἵλως *see* ἵλαος.

2. εἵλως -ωτος, ὁ **helot,** *slave at Sparta, usu. pl.* THUC. 1.101.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.18 *etc.*
εἱλωτεία -ας, ἡ [εἱλωτεύω] **condition** *or* **organization of the helots** PLAT. *Leg.* 776c ‖ **the class of helots** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269b 12, *al.*
εἱλωτεύω [εἵλως] *impf.* εἱλώτευον SYN. *Opusc.* 1.21; **to be a helot** *or* **slave** ISOCR. 4.131 *etc.*
εἱλωτικός -ή -όν [εἵλως] **of** *or* **relating to the helots** PLUT. *Sol.* 22.2 | *subst.* τὸ εἱλωτικόν **the helots** PAUS. 4.23.1.
εἱλωτίς (*or* εἰ-) -ίδος, ἡ [εἵλως] **helot woman** PLUT. *Ages.* 3.2.
εἷμα -ατος, τό [ἔννυμι] **piece of clothing, garment,** *usu. pl.* IL. 2.261, *al. etc.*; ἀνθηρὸς μὲν εἱμάτων στολῇ **flourishing in his rich apparel** EUR. *I.A.* 73 | *freq.* **mantle, cloak** HDT. 1.155.4, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 81 SOPH. *O.T.* 1268 *etc.* ‖ **cloth, rug** AESCHL. *Ag.* 921, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1145 • *Aeol.* ἕμμα ALC. 58.21 | *Cret.* Ϝῆμα *in inscr.*
εἶμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ἔννυμι ‖ *see* ἵημι.
εἱμαρμένος *pf. ind. mid., see* μείρομαι.
εἱμάρσην -ενος, ἡ [εἷμα, ἄρσην] **woman dressed in men's clothing** DOS. *A.* 1.
εἵμαρται, εἵμαρτο *pf. and ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* μείρομαι.
εἱμαρτός -ή -όν [μείρομαι] **destined, fated** PLUT. *Alex.* 30.13 *etc.*
εἱματ- *var., see* ἱματ-.
εἱμάτἄνωπερίβαλλος -ου [εἷμα, ἄνω, περιβάλλω] **one who wraps himself in a cloak** HEGESAN. 2.
εἱματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [εἷμα] **apparel, clothes** PELEPH. 1.4 (IV^{BCE}).
εἰμέν *Ion. pres. ind. act. 1. pl., see* εἰμί.
εἶμεν *pres. opt. act. 1. pl., see* εἰμί ‖ *Dor. pres. inf., see* εἰμί.
εἶμεν *aor. opt. act. 1. pl., see* ἵημι.
εἶμεναι *epic pres. inf., see* εἰμί.
εἱμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* ἕννυμι.
εἰμί [*IE* *es-mi; *cf. Lat.* sum, es, est; *Skt.* ásmi, ási, ásti; *Goth.* im, is, ist; *Hitt.* ešmi, ešši, ešzi; *Lith.* esmì, esi, êsti] *pres.: sg. 1.* εἰμί; 2. εἶ; 3. ἐστί(ν); *pl. 1.* ἐσμέν; 2. *pl.* ἐστέ; 3. *pl.* εἰσί(ν); *dual* ἐστόν ‖ *subj. sg. 1.* ὦ, *mid.* ὦμαι *in pap.*; 2. *sg.* ᾖς; 3. *sg.* ᾖ, *mid.* ἦται *in inscr.* | *pl. 1.* ὦμεν; 2. ἦτε; 3. ὦσι(ν), *mid.* ἦνται *in inscr.* | *dual* ἦτον ‖ *opt. sg. 1.* εἴην; 2. εἴης; 3. εἴη; *pl. 1.* εἶμεν; 2. εἶτε εἴητε; 3. εἶεν εἴησαν | *dual* 2. εἶτον; 3. εἴτην ‖ *imper. sg.* 2. ἴσθι; 3. ἔστω; *pl.* 2. ἔστε; *pl.* 3. ὄντων ἔστωσαν ἔστων ‖ *inf.* εἶναι ‖ *ptc.* ὤν οὖσα ὄν ‖ *impf.: sg. 1.* ἦ *and* ἦν (*usu. mss.*), *later mid.* ἤμην (*v.l. also* LYS. 7.34 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.9); 2. *sg.* ἦσθα; 3. *sg.* ἦν, *later mid.* ἦστο *in inscr.*; *pl. 1.* ἦμεν, *later mid.* ἤμεθα; 2. ἦτε ἦστε; 3. ἦσαν, *dual* 2. ἦστον; 3. ἤστην ‖ *fut.: sg. 1.* ἔσομαι; 2. ἔσῃ ἔσει; 3. ἔσται (*orig. pres. mid.*); *pl. 1.* ἐσόμεθα; 2. ἔσεσθε; 3. ἔσονται; *dual* ἔσεσθον | *opt. sg.* ἐσοίμην ἔσοιο ἔσοιτο, *pl.* ἐσοίμεθα ἔσοισθε ἔσοιντο, *dual* ἔσοισθον ἐσοίσθην | *inf.* ἔσεσθαι | *ptc.* ἐσόμενος. ❶ **to be,** *copulative* [A] *with nom. pred.: of adj.* ‖ *of pres. ptc.* | *with the def. art.* ‖ *of pf. ptc.* (*periphrastic of pf., ppf. and fut. pf.*) ‖ *of aor. ptc.* | *with the def. art.* [B] *with adv. pred.* [C] *with gen.: of origin* ‖ *of quality* (*age, material, size, talents vel sim.*) ‖ *of price and value* ‖ *of membership* ‖ *possessive* (*of dependence, function, obligation vel sim.*) | *later* to be a matter of [D] *with dat.* ‖ *with double dat.* (*or dat. and* πρός) | *with* ἐστι *implied* ‖ *with dat. and ptc.* [E] *with prep.* [F] **to be equal to, be equivalent to, signify** | *with num.* ❷ *as verbal pred.* [A] **to be, exist** (*opp. to* γίγνομαι become), **be alive** (*opp. to* τέθνηκα be dead), *of pers.* | *freq. in subst. ptc.* | *with* ζῶ live | *with* τέθνηκα be dead ‖ *of things* | *philos.* [B] **to be, happen, occur** [C] **there is,** *followed by rel.* ‖ *with rel. adv.* ‖ *with emphatic repetition* [D] *sg.* ἔστι **there are** *and more freq.* ἦν **there were,** *init. of phrases with masc. pl. or fem. subj.* | *with dual subj.* [E] **to be in reality** (*opp. to* δοκεῖν seem) ‖ *freq. ptc.* ὄν οὖσα ὄν **what really is, what is true** ‖ *adv.* τῷ ὄντι **in reality** [F] *impers.* **to be** ‖ *usu.* **be possible,** *with inf.* (*and dat.*) | *neg.* | *with acc. and inf.* | *rar. with* ὥστε *and inf.* | *s.times pers.* ‖ *imper.* ἔστω *concess.* **so be it!** | *opt.* εἴεν **let it be!** ❸ *particular uses* [A] *inf.* εἶναι *pleonastic: abs.* ἑκὼν εἶναι **willingly** ‖ *depend.* ‖ *later* ἐγώ εἰμι **it is I,** *strengthd.* | ἔσται **it shall be thus,** *referring to what follows* [B] *omission of* ἐστί: *in common locut.: with subst.* ‖ *with verbs* ‖ *with rel. pron.* ὅστις *and* ὅσος ‖ *in indir. interrog.* ‖ *in pron.* ‖ *in lapidary style* ‖ *rar. other forms* [C] *impf.* ἦν = *pres.* ἐστί *with* ἄρα ‖ *with reference to a preceding thought* ‖ *with other impf.* ❹ **to be,** *copulative* [A] ▸ *with nom. pred. of adj.*: ἀδύνατα ἦν τοὺς Λοκρούς ἀμύνεσθαι **it was impossible to drive off the Lokrians** THUC. 4.1.3; φιλομαθὴς γάρ εἰμι **since it pleases me to learn** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230d; φανερὰ ἦσαν καὶ ἵππων καὶ ἀνθρώπων ἴχνη πολλά **many traces of horses and men were visible** XEN. *An.* 1.7.17; Ἀγησίλαος ἔτι νέος ὢν ἔτυχε τῆς βασιλείας **Agesilaos obtained the kingship**

when he was still young XEN. *Ag.* 1.6 ‖ ▸ *with nom. pred. of pres. ptc.*: ἦσαν οἱ Πελασγοὶ βάρβαρον γλῶσσαν ἱέντες the Pelasgians spoke an alien language HDT. 1.57.2; φεύγων Ὀρέστης ἐστίν Orestes is in exile AESCHL. *Ch.* 136; ἦν προκείμενον it was established AESCHL. *Pers.* 371; ἦ γὰρ εἴην οὐκ ἂν εὖ φρονῶν I would not be very sensible SOPH. *Ai.* 1330; λέγων ἐστίν τις s.o. says (*lit.* is saying) EUR. *Hec.* 1179; πόρρω ἤδη εἶ πορευόμενος you are already proceeding further, *i.e.* you have gone beyond the initial steps PLAT. *Lys.* 204b: φανερὸς ἦν δημοτικὸς καὶ φιλάνθρωπος ὤν it was clear that he was a friend of the people and of mankind XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.60 | *with the def. art.*: αὐτὸς ἦν ὁ μαρτυρῶν it was himself who was testifying AESCHL. *Eum.* 798; ἐγώ εἰμι ὁ ὑμᾶς σῴζων it is I, your savior (*lit.* I am he who saves you) XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.14; οὔτε πλῆθός ἐστι οὔτε ἰσχὺς ἡ ἐν τῷ πολέμῳ τὰς νίκας ποιοῦσα it is neither numbers nor strength that gives victories in war XEN. *An.* 3.1.42 ‖ ▸ *with nom. pred. of pf. ptc.* (*periphrastic forms of pf., ppf. and fut. pf.*): αἰεί τοι ῥίγιστα θεοὶ τετληότες εἰμέν we gods are always enduring (= τέτλαμεν) the gravest sufferings IL. 5.873; ἦν τεθνηκὼς he was dead (= ἐτεθνήκει) AESCHL. *Ag.* 869; εἰμὶ γεγὼς I was born (= γέγονα) SOPH. *Ai.* 1299; ἔλεγον ὅτι Λακεδαιμόνιοι ὧν δέονται πάντων πεπραγότες εἶεν παρὰ βασιλέως they were saying that the Spartans had obtained (= πεπράγοιεν) from the king all that they were asking for XEN. *HeL* 1.4.2; ἄνδρα κατακεκονότες ἔσεσθε you will have killed (= *fut. pf.*) male name XEN. *An.* 7.6.36 ‖ ▸ *with nom. pred. of aor. ptc.*: βλήμενος ἦν he was (= he had been) wounded IL. 4.211; γηρυθεῖσ' ἔσῃ you will have uttered (= *fut. pf.*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 460; προδείσας εἰμί I was frightened (= *pf.*) SOPH. *O.T.* 90; οὐ σιωπήσας ἔσει; will you not remain silent? (= *fut. pf.*) SOPH. *O.T.* 1146; ἦσαν δέ τινες καὶ γενόμενοι λόγοι some discussions also had taken place (= *ppf.*) THUC. 4.54.3; λεχθὲν ἡμῖν ἦν it had been said (= *ppf.*) by us PLAT. *Leg.* 961b | *with the def. art.*: Κᾶρές εἰσι οἱ καταδέξαντες the Karians are those who taught HDT. 1.171.4; ὅστις ἦν ἐκεῖνον ὁ κτανών whoever his assassin is (*lit.* whoever was the one who killed him) SOPH. *O.T.* 139 [B] *with adv. pred.*: ὧδ' ἔστω let it be thus IL. 8.523; διαγνῶναι χαλεπῶς ἦν ἄνδρα ἕκαστον it was difficult to recognize each warrior IL. 7.424; σοὶ δ' αὐτῷ φημὶ σχεδὸν ἔμμεναι, ὀππότε ... I say to you that the time is near when ... IL. 13.817; οὔτω πῃ τάδε γ' ἐστί ... ὡς ἀγορεύεις surely this is as you say IL. 24.373; ἀκὴν ἔσαν they remained silent OD. 2.82; σῖγα πᾶς ἔστω λεώς let the whole people remain silent EUR. *Hec.* 532; εἴτ' ἐγγὺς εἴτε πόρρω εἴη whether near or far PLAT. *Prot.* 356e; ἐγγὺς ἦσαν οἱ ὁπλῖται the hoplites were nearby XEN. *An.* 5.4.24 | *impers.* Κουρήτεσσι κακῶς ἦν it was going badly for the Kouretes IL. 9.551; εὖ ἔσται it will go well EUR. *Med.* 89 = καλῶς ἔσται XEN. *An.* 7.3.43; ἡδέως ἂν αὐτοῖς εἴη it would be pleasant for them DEMOSTH. 59.30 [C] ▸ *with gen. of origin*: ταύτης τοι γενεῆς ... εὔχομαι εἶναι I boast my origin from this lineage IL. 6.211; αἵματός εἰς ἀγαθοῖο you are of noble blood OD. 4.611; τὸν εὕρισκε οἰκίης μὲν ἑόντα ἀγαθῆς τρόπου δὲ ἠσυχίου he found that he was of good family and mild character HDT. 1.107.2; μητρὸς δ' ὁποίας ἐστίν from what mother was he born EUR. *Ion* 803; τοιούτων ἐστὲ προγόνων you come from such forebears as these XEN. *An.* 3.2.13; σὺ πόλεως μεγίστης εἶ you come from a great city XEN. *An.* 7.3.19 ‖ ▸ *with gen. of quality* (*age, material, size, talents vel sim.*) XEN. *An.* 3.4.10: ἡ κρηπὶς μέν ἐστι λίθων μεγάλων the base is (made) of large stones HDT. 1.93.2; τοιοῦτο μὲν ὑμῖν ἐστι ἡ τυραννὶς καὶ τοιούτων ἔργων such a thing for you is tyranny, and capable of such deeds HDT. 5.92. ηα; ἐγὼ δὲ τούτου τοῦ τρόπου πώς εἰμ' ἀεί I am always of this character ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 246; τῆς αὐτῆς γνώμης ἦσαν they were of the same opinion THUC. 5.46.4; οὗτος ἄλλοτε ἄλλων ἐστὶ λόγων, ἡ δὲ φιλοσοφία ἀεὶ τῶν αὐτῶν this man now says one thing and now another, but philosophy always says the same things PLAT. *Gorg.* 482a; ἦν ἐτῶν πλέον ἢ τετταράκοντα she was more than forty years old XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.14; τοῦ δὲ Μαρσύου τὸ εὖρός ἐστιν εἴκοσι καὶ πέντε ποδῶν the river Marsyas is twenty-five feet in width XEN. *An.* 1.2.8; ἐπὶ τὸν Εὐφράτην ποταμὸν ὄντα τὸ εὖρος τεττάρων σταδίων to the Euphrates river, which was four stadia in width XEN. *An.* 1.4.11; ὅτε ἀπέθνησκεν ἦν ἐτῶν ὡς τριάκοντα when he died he was around thirty years old XEN. *An.* 2.6.20; ὥσπερ ἴων ἢ ῥόδων ὄντας ἀλλ' οὐ χρυσίου as if (the crowns) were of violets or roses but not of gold DEMOSTH. 22.70 ‖ ▸ *with gen. of price and value*: ἦν ἀσθενέστατον τῶν ἐθνέων τὸ Ἰωνικὸν καὶ λόγου ἐλαχίστου the Ionic was weakest among the races and of the least importance HDT. 1.143.2; τὸ τίμημά ἐστι τὸ τῆς χώρας ἑξακισχιλίων ταλάντων the value of the region is six thousand talents DEMOSTH. 14.19 ‖ ▸ *with gen. of membership*: εἰ γὰρ τῶν φίλων indeed you are among my friends ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 345; ἐτύγχανε βουλῆς ὤν he happened to be part of the council THUC. 3.70.5; οὐδετέρων ὄντες being on neither side, *i.e.* neutral THUC. 5.84.2; τῶν λαμβανόντων εἰσὶν οἱ μανθάνοντες those who learn belong among those who receive PLAT. *Euthyd.* 277c; ἔστι τῶν αἰσχρῶν, μᾶλλον δὲ τῶν αἰσχίστων it is among the shameful things, or rather among the most shameful DEMOSTH. 2.2; ἦσαν ἐν Ὀλύνθῳ τῶν ἐν τοῖς πράγμασί τινες μὲν τοῦ Φιλίππου, τινὲς δ' οἱ τοῦ βελτίστου at Olynthos there were among the politically active some who were aligned with Philip and others of the most virtuous party (*i.e.* devoted to the public good) DEMOSTH. 9.56 ‖ ▸ *with possessive gen.* (*of dependence, function, obligation vel sim.*): τοῦτο τὸ πεδίον ἦν μέν κοτε Χορασμίων this plain once belonged to the Chorasmians HDT. 3.117.1; Τροίαν Ἀχαιῶν οὖσαν that Troy is in the hands of the Achaeans AESCHL. *Ag.* 269; ἔστιν ὁ πόλεμος οὐχ ὅπλων τὸ πλέον, ἀλλὰ δαπάνης war is not for the most part a matter of armaments but of expenditure THUC. 1.83.2; τὸ δὲ ναυτικὸν τέχνης ἐστίν sailing is a matter of professional skill (*or* of technique) THUC. 1.142.9; τῶν ... νικώντων τὸ ἄρχειν ἐστίν rule belongs to the victors XEN. *An.* 2.1.4; νομίζει δὲ καὶ ὑμᾶς ἑαυτοῦ εἶναι (the king) believes that you too are in his power XEN. *An.* 2.1.11; οἰκονόμου ἀγαθοῦ εἶναι εὖ οἰκεῖν τὸν ἑαυτοῦ οἶκον that it is proper for a good manager to manage his property well XEN. *Oec.* 1.2; παντός εἶναι to be within reach of everyone DEMOSTH. 1.16 | *later* to be busy with sthg.: ἦσαν τοῦ θύειν they were intent upon sacrificing VT *Chr.* 2.30.17; ἐσόμεθα τοῦ σῶσαί σε we will occupy ourselves with saving you VT *2Sam.* 10.11 [D] ▸ *with dat.*: ἐστί μοι I have: εἰσίν μοι παῖδες I have children IL. 10.170; τὸ δέ οἱ κλέος ἔσσεται ὅσσον ἐμοί περ but he will have as much glory as I IL. 17.232; εἰσί μοι ὀφθαλμοί τε καὶ οὖατα καὶ πόδες ἄμφω I have my eyes, my ears, and my two feet OD. 20.365; ἦν ἡμὶν Λάϊός ποθ' ἡγεμών we once had Laios as our leader SOPH. *O.T.* 103 ‖ *with double dat.* (*or dat. and* πρός): σφίσι τε καὶ Ἀθηναίοισι εἶναι οὐδὲν πρῆγμα that between them and the Athenians there was no business in common HDT. 5.84.2; μηδὲν εἶναί σοι καὶ Φιλίππῳ that there was not any connection between you and Philip DEMOSTH. 18.283 | *with* ἐστι *implied*: ἐμοὶ δ' οὐδὲν πρὸς τοὺς τοιούτους I have nothing to do with such people ISOCR. 4.12; τί τῷ νόμῳ καὶ τῇ βασάνῳ; what do law and torture have in common? DEMOSTH. 29.36; τί ἐμοὶ καὶ σοί; what do you and I have in common? NT *Mark* 5.7 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *with dat. and ptc.*: ἐμοὶ δέ κεν ἀσμένῳ εἴη I would be happy (*lit.* it would be for me happy) IL. 14.108; θέλοντι κἀμοὶ τοῦτ' ἂν ἦν this would be in accordance with my desire also (*lit.* for me wishing) SOPH. *O.T.* 1356; τῷ μὲν Νικίᾳ προσδεχομένῳ ἦν τὰ παρὰ τῶν Ἐγεσταίων the situation at Egesta was not unexpected to Nikias THUC. 6.46.2; εἶπον οὐκ ἂν σφίσι βουλομένοις εἶναι they said that it would not happen with their consent THUC. 7.35.2; εἴ σοι ἡδομένῳ ἐστίν if it does not displease you (*lit.* if it is for you being pleased) PLAT. *Phaed.* 78b; εἰ δὲ βουλομένοις ὑμῖν ἐστι if you wish (*lit.* if it is for you wishing) PLAT. *Lach.* 187c; εἰ καὶ ἐκείνῳ βουλομένῳ ταῦτ' ἐστί if he also agrees to this (*lit.* if this is also for him wanting) XEN. *Hell.* 4.1.11 [E] ▸ *with prep.*: εἶναι ἀμφὶ τὰ ἱερά be occupied in making sacrifices XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.1 ‖ εἶναι ἀπό τινος be descended from s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.9 *etc.*; εἰσὶ μὲν ἀπ' ἐναντίων αὖται πραγμάτων these (pleasures) result from opposite conditions PLAT. *Phil.* 12d | *geom.* εἶναι ἀπό τινος be constructed upon sthg. ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 2.9, *al. etc.* ‖ εἶναι διὰ φόβου be apprehensive, fear THUC. 6.34.2; εἶναι διά μόχθων be troubled XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.25 (*v.l.*) | *geom.* εἶναι διά τινος pass through sthg. ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 20 ‖ πατρὸς δ' ἐξ ἀγαθοῦ καὶ ἐγὼ γένος εὔχομαι εἶναι and I too boast a descent from a noble father IL. 14.113; εἰμὶ μὲν ἐξ Ἀλύβαντος I am from Alybas OD. 24.304; ἔστιν ἐξ ἀνάγκης it is necessary, it is inevitable PLAT. *Soph.* 256d *etc.* ‖ ▸ ἔν τινι: ἐν σοί ἐστι it depends on you HDT. 6.109.3 *etc.*; ἐν σοὶ γὰρ ἐσμέν indeed we are in your hands SOPH. *O.T.* 314; εἶναι ἐν ἀξιώματι be esteemed *or* held in regard THUC. 1.130.1; οἱ ἐν τέλει ὄντες those who are in office = the magistrates THUC. 4.65.2; ὡς ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ ἡμῶν ὄντων as if we were occupied with philosophy PLAT. *Phaed.* 59a; ἐν θυσίαις ἦμεν we were engaged in sacrifices DEMOSTH. 18.218; ἐν οἵαις ἦν ταραχαῖς he was in such confusion DEMOSTH. 18.218 ‖ ▸ ἐπί τινι εἶναι be in the power of *or* depend on s.o.: ἐπὶ σοὶ ἔσται it will depend on you XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.14; βουλεύεται ὅπως μή ποτε ἔτι ἔσται ἐπὶ τῷ ἀδελφῷ he is seeking a way to be no longer dependent on his brother XEN. *An.* 1.1.4; ὡς δ' ἦν ἥλιος ἐπὶ δυσμαῖς given that the sun was setting XEN. *An.* 7.3.34 | ἐγὼ μέν εἰμ' ἐπὶ τοὐνόματος τούτου πάντα τὸν χρόνον I have always had this name DEMOSTH. 39.21 ‖ πολὺ πένθος ἦν κατὰ τὸ Λακωνικὸν στράτευμα there was great mourning in the Spartan army XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.10; ὡς ἦν ... κατ' αὐτοὺς ἐκείνους when she arrived where they were PLUT. *Pel.* 22.1 ‖ ὁ Ἰνδῶν βασιλεύς ... μετὰ τοῦ ἠδικημένου ἔσεσθαι (that) the king of the Indians will side with the injured party XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.7; εἰ μέλλουσι μετ' ἀλλήλων ἡδέως ἔσεσθαι if they wish their association with one another to be pleasurable PLUT. *Symp.* 147f ‖ ἦσαν δὲ καὶ ἄλλαι κῶμαι πολλαί ... παρὰ τὸν ποταμόν there were also many other villages along the river XEN. *An.* 3.5.1 | οἱ παρὰ βασιλεῖ

ὄντες those who are close to the king XEN. *An.* 1.5.16 ‖ οὗτοι μὲν περὶ ταῦτα ἦσαν they were occupied with this XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.4 | περὶ τούτων ἐστίν it is a matter of this MEN. *Epit.* 247 ‖ ἐπεὶ δὲ πρὸς ἑσπέραν ἦν since it was nearly evening XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.22; ὄντων δὲ τῶν μὲν πρὸς τὸ κωλύειν with some giving their attention to preventing POL. 1.26.3 | πρὸς τοῖς εἰρημένοις ἡμεν we pondered what had been said PLUT. *Suav.* 1100e; ἀεὶ πρὸς ᾧ εἴη ἔργῳ τοῦτο ἔπραττεν he always accomplished whatever deed he undertook XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.22; πρὸς Βαβυλῶνι ἦν ὁ Κῦρος Cyrus was near Babylon XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.1; πρὸς τοῖς ἰδίοις εἶναι to give thought to one's own affairs ARISTOT. *Ath.* 16.3, *al.* | πρός γὰρ Διός εἰσιν ἅπαντες ξεῖνοί τε πτωχοί τε indeed, all strangers and beggars are under the protection (*lit.* by the side) of Zeus OD. 14.57; ἐγὼ δὲ καὶ τὰ πλείω ὁρῶ πρὸς ἡμῶν ὄντα and I see also that the situation is for the most part favorable for us THUC. 4.10.2; πρὸς τῶν πολεμίων τοῦτο ἐνόμιζε μᾶλλον εἶναι he supposed that this would be more advantageous to his enemies THUC. 4.29.3 (*cf.* 4.92); οὐ γὰρ ἦν πρὸς τοῦ Κύρου τρόπου ἔχοντα μὴ ἀποδιδόναι indeed it was not part of Cyrus's nature not to pay when he had means XEN. *An.* 1.2.11 ‖ σὺν τοῖς ἀδικουμένοις ἡμεῖς ἐσόμεθα we will side with the injured parties XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.22 ‖ ▸ εἶναι ὑπό τινι *or* ὑπό τινα be subject to s.o.: οἱ ... ὑπὸ βασιλεῖ ὄντες those who are under the dominion of the king, the king's subjects XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.6 F **to be equal to, be equivalent to, signify:** τοῦτό ἐστι *or* τοῦτ' ἐστί that is to say, namely: τὸ γὰρ εἴρειν λέγειν ἐστίν talking is equivalent to (= is synonymous with) speaking PLAT. *Crat.* 398d; αὐτῷ γενέσθαι τὸν Σκαιόλαν ἐπίκλησιν, ὅπερ ἐστὶ Λαιόν he had the surname Scaevola, which means "left handed" PLUT. *Publ.* 17.5 | ▸ *with num.*: τὰ δὶς πέντε δεκά ἐστι two times five is ten XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.7 ‖ εἶναί τις *or* τι to be somebody, be worth sthg.: ἠθελοδούλους τε καὶ οὐδὲν ὄντας servile persons and those who count for nothing PLAT. *Rp.* 562d ❶ *as verbal pred.* A **to be, exist** (*opp.* γίγνομαι become), **be alive** (*opp.* τέθνηκα be dead), *of pers.*: θεοὶ αἰὲν ἐόντες the gods that exist forever IL. 1.494; οὐδέ ... δὴν ἦν he did not live long IL. 6.131; ἔτ' εἰσί they are still alive OD. 15.433; ἦν ποτε χρόνος ὅτε θεοὶ μὲν ἦσαν, θνητὰ δὲ γένη οὐκ ἦν there was a time when the gods existed but the generations of mortal men did not exist PLAT. *Prot.* 320c | *freq. in subst. ptc.* ἐσόμενοι (*with and without* ἄνθρωποι) IL. 2.119, *al.* OD. 8.580, *al. etc.*; ὁ οὐκ ὤν who is no more THUC. 2.45.1; οἱ ὄντες the living POL. 9.29.2; ὁ ὤν he who is, the eternal being, *i.e.* God VT *Exod.* 3.14, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Deus* 110, *al. etc.*; οἱ οὐκ ὄντες the dead THUC. 2.44.3 | *with* ζῷ live: ζώντων καὶ ὄντων Ἀθηναίων while the Athenians live and breathe DEMOSTH. 18.72 | *with* τέθνηκα be dead: τεθνηώτος ... μηδ' ἔτ' ἐόντος dead and gone OD. 2.220 ‖ *of things* εἰ ἔστι ἀληθέως if it (the table of the sun) really exists HDT. 3.17.2; τῶν τε ὄντων χρημάτων καὶ τῶν προσιόντων of present resources and of those which will come in addition *1*IG 1[2].91.25 (V[BCE]); ὅλωλεν οὐδ' ἔτ' ἔστι Τροία Troy has perished and exists no more EUR. *Tr.* 1292; δοκεῖ δέ μοι καὶ Καρχηδόνα μὴ εἶναι furthermore, my opinion is that Carthage should no longer exist PLUT. *CMa.* 27.3 | *philos.* οὐδὲν γίνεται ἐκ τοῦ μὴ ὄντος nothing comes from nothing (*proper.* arises from what does not exist) EPIC. 2.38.8 B **to be, happen, occur,** *of events and circumstances* τά τ' ἐόντα τά τ' ἐσόμενα πρό τ' ἐόντα **the present, the future,** and the past (*lit.* the things that were before) IL. 1.70; ἔστι δ' ὅπῃ νῦν ἔστι the situation is what it is (*lit.* it is as it now is, *euphem. for* it is unfavorable) AESCHL. *Ag.* 67; τί ἐστιν; what is it? what is this? ARISTOPH. *Th.* 193 *etc.*; ἕως ἄν ὁ ... πόλεμος ᾖ while the war continues THUC. 1.58.2; αὐτίκα βοὴ ἦν suddenly the alarm was raised THUC. 3.22.5; τῆς προδοσίας οὔσης given that there was treachery THUC. 4.103.5; αἱ σπονδαὶ ἐνιαυτὸν ἔσονται the truce will last a year THUC. 4.118.10; τί οὖν ἦν τοῦτο; how did this happen? how did it occur? PLAT. *Phaed.* 58a *etc.*; τὸ τῆς παροιμίας ἔσται γελοῖον the situation ridiculed in the proverb will be realized PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 830a; οὐκ ἔστιν ἄλλως things stand thus LUC. *DMort.* 12.2 C **there is** ▸ *followed by rel.*: οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅς τις θάνατον φύγῃ there is no one who can escape death IL. 21.103; οὐκ ἔστιν ὅτῳ there is no one to whom AESCHL. *Pr.* 291 XEN. *Oec.* 3.12 *etc.*; οὐκ ἔστιν οὐδείς ὅς τις *or* ὅστις there is no one who EUR. *El.* 903; οὐδεὶς ἦν ὅστις οὐκ ᾤετο there was no one who did not believe (=everyone believed) XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.26; ἔστιν ὅστις κατελήφθη s.o. was surprised XEN. *An.* 1.8.20 | *freq.* εἰσίν οἵ there are some who, certain people; *cf. Lat.* sunt qui) THUC. 6.88.6, *al. etc.*; εἰσί τινες οἵ there are some who THUC. 3.24.2; ἦσαν οἵ there were some who XEN. *An.* 5.2.14 | ▸ *with rel. neut.* ἔστιν ἃ χωρία certain lands, some regions THUC. 1.12.4; ἔστιν ἃ καὶ πολίσματα even a certain number of villages THUC. 1.65.3; ἔστιν ἃ εἰπεῖν to say sthg. THUC. 2.67.4 | ▸ *sg. also with masc. and fem. pl. rel.* ἔστιν οἵ *or* αἵ there are some men *or* some women who, some people: τὰ ῥέεθρα τῶν ποταμῶν ἔστιν ὧν the courses of some rivers HDT. 7.187.1; αὐχμοί ἔστι παρ' οἷς μεγάλοι great droughts in some regions (*or* among certain people) THUC. 1.23.3; ἔστιν ἀφ' ὧν χωρίων from some places THUC. 8.65.1; ἔστιν οὓς ἐπαινῶ there are some people whom I praise (= I praise some people) PLAT. *Prot.* 346e; ἔστιν οὕστινας ἀνθρώπους τεθαύμακας; are there men whom you admire? XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.2 ‖ ▸ *with rel. adv.* ἔστιν ἔνθα *or* ἔστιν οὗ *or* ἔστιν ὅπου there are places *or* circumstances in which (= in certain places *or* circumstances; *lit.* there is where = *Lat.* est ubi) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299b 28 *etc.* | ἔστιν ὅπῃ in a certain way PLAT. *Prot.* 331d | ἔσθ' ὅπως there is a way in which, perhaps, in some way PLAT. *Theaet.* 154c; οὐκ ἔστιν ὅπως it is not possible that, in no way HDT. 7.102.2 *etc.* = οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅπως XEN. *An.* 2.4.3 *etc.*; οὐκ ἔστιν ὅπως οὐκ it is not possible that not = in every way, necessarily ARISTOPH. *Pax* 188 *etc.* | ἔστιν ὡς there is a chance that, it may happen that PLAT. *Theaet.* 208d; οὐκ ἔστιν ὡς is is not possible that PLAT. *Men.* 76e *etc.* | ἔστιν ὅτε s.times (*lit.* it happens when) THUC. 7.21.3 PLAT. *Phaed.* 62a *etc.* = ἔσθ' ὅτε SOPH. *Ai.* 56; πόλεις ἔστιν ὅτε ὅλας σῴζει s.times he saves whole cities PLAT. *Gorg.* 512b ‖ *with emphatic repetition* ἔστιν τις ἔστιν ὅς σε κωλύσει τὸ δρᾶν there is, there is s.o. who will prevent you from doing it SOPH. *Ph.* 1241 D *sg.* ἔστι **there are** *and more freq.* ἦν **there were,** *beginning of phrases with pl. masc. or fem. subj.* τῆς δ' ἦν τρεῖς κεφαλαί there were three heads of it = (the Chimaira) had three heads HES. *Th.* 321; ἔστι δὲ μεταξὺ ... ἑπτὰ στάδιοι there is a distance of seven stadia HDT. 1.26.2; ἦν δ' ἀμφίπλεκτοι κλίμακες there were handholds being clutched SOPH. *Tr.* 520 (*tyr.*); ἔστι ἄρχοντές τε καὶ δῆμος there are rulers and a people PLAT. *Rp.* 463a | *with dual subj.* εἰ ἔστιν τούτω διττὼ τὼ βίω if there are these two sorts of life PLAT. *Gorg.* 500d | *but Dor.* ἦν *may also be 3. pl.* EPICHAR. 46 E **to be in reality** (*opp.* δοκεῖν seem): οὐ δοκεῖν ἀριστος ἀλλ' εἶναι θέλει he does not wish to seem but to be the best man AESCHL. *Sept.* 592; διπλασίαν ἂν τὴν δύναμιν εἰκάζεσθαι ... ἢ ἔστιν their power would appear to be double what it is THUC. 1.10.2 ‖ *freq. ptc.* ὤν οὖσα ὄν what really is, what is true: τὸν ἐόντα λόγον λέγειν tell the truth, give a truthful account HDT. 1.95.1 = τῷ ἐόντι χρήσασθαι HDT. 1.30.3; πᾶν τὸ ἐὸν the whole truth HDT. 9.11.3; σκῆψιν οὐκ οὖσαν an empty *or* false pretext SOPH. *El.* 584; οὐκ ὄντα λόγον an untruthful *or* fictitious account ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1052; τὰ ὄντα ἀπαγγέλλειν report the actual situation THUC. 7.8.2; τι τῶν ὄντων sthg. of what actually exists, *i.e.* the reality of an entity PLAT. *Phaed.* 65c; ὀρέγεται τοῦ ὄντος it aspires to the real PLAT. *Phaed.* 65c; τὸ τοῦ ὄντος τυγχάνον that which attains the real PLAT. *Symp.* 202a; τοῦ ὄντος τε καὶ ἀληθείας ἐραστὰς εἶναι τοὺς φιλοσόφους philosophers are lovers of existence (= of reality) and of the truth PLAT. *Rp.* 501d; ἀλήθεια τε καὶ τὸ ὄν the truth and the real PLAT. *Rp.* 508d; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὄντα the things that really exist, reality PLAT. *Phaed.* 249e = goods, resources PLAT. *Gorg.* 511a PLUT. *Ant.* 24.5, *al. etc.* | κατὰ τὸ ἐόν in keeping with reality HDT. 1.97.1; ἐν τῷ ὄντι within reality PLAT. *Theaet.* 176e ‖ *adv.* τῷ ὄντι in reality PLAT. *Euthyph.* 6b F *impers.* **to be:** ἦν ἀμφὶ ἀγοράν πλήθουσαν it was around the time when market is open, *i.e.* morning XEN. *An.* 1.8.1 = ἦν περὶ πλήθουσαν ἀγοράν XEN. *An.* 2.1.7 ‖ *usu.* **to be possible** ▸ *with inf.* (*and dat.*): ἔστι γὰρ ἀμφοτέροισιν ὀνείδεα μυθήσασθαι it is possible to hurl insults at both IL. 20.246; ἔστι μὲν εὕδειν, ἔστι δὲ τερπομένοισιν ἀκούειν it is possible to sleep and it is possible to listen while enjoying oneself OD. 15.392; μυρία ἂν εἴη λέγειν it would be possible to say an infinite number of things PLAT. *Pol.* 271e; ἔστι μὲν ἃ οἷδε μὴ αἰσθάνεσθαι, ἔστιν δὲ αἰσθάνεσθαι it is possible not to perceive what one knows and it is also possible to perceive it PLAT. *Theaet.* 192e; ὅπως ἂν ᾖ δρᾶν so that it may be possible to do *1*IG 2.1054.91 (IV[BCE]); ἔστι τεκμήρια ὁρᾶν it is possible to see the evidence XEN. *An.* 3.2.13; ἔμοιγε εἴη μηδέν ... τοιοῦτο σφάλλεσθαι let it be granted to me not to commit any such error LUC. *Laps.* 17 | *neg.* οὐ γὰρ ἔτ' ἔστιν ἀποσταδὸν Ἀργείοισι μάρνασθαι it is not possible to contend with the Argives from afar IL. 15.556; οὐκ ἔστι πέρσαι σοι τὸ Δαρδάνου πέδον it is not possible for you to lay waste the land of Dardanos SOPH. *Ph.* 69 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: οὐ γάρ πως ἔστιν ἀΰπνους ἔμμεναι αἰὲν ἀνθρώπους men cannot remain sleepless forever OD. 19.591; ἀδόντα δ' εἴη με τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς ὁμιλεῖν may I live among the good and be pleasing to them PIND. *P.* 2.96; ἔστι ἐκπεσεῖν ἀρχῆς Δία it is possible for Zeus to fall from power AESCHL. *Pr.* 757; οὐκ ἔστι τοὺς θανόντας ἐς φάος μολεῖν it is not possible for the dead to come into the light EUR. *Alc.* 1079; τὰς ναῦς οὐκ ἔστι ἀνελκύσαντας διαψῦξαι it is not possible to dry the ships by dragging them onto land THUC. 7.12.4 | ▸ *rar. with* ὥστε *and inf.* ἆρ' ἔστιν ὥστε κἀγγύθεν θέαν λαβεῖν; is it permitted for me to look at it up close? SOPH. *Ph.* 656 | *s.times pers.*: θάλασσα δ' οὐκέτ' ἦν ἰδεῖν it was not possible to see the sea AESCHL. *Pers.* 419 ‖ *imper.* ἔστω *concess.* **so be it!,** *in argumentation* ἔστω γάρ even if PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1072d; ἔστω δέ let us admit that PLUT. *Suav.* 1092a, *al.*; ἔστω τοῦτο ἀληθές εἶναι so be it! let us admit that this is true DION. *Comp.* 25.17; ἔστω γάρ εἶναί τινα τοιοῦτον very well! let us

admit that such a man exists DCHR. 74.24 | *opt.* εἶεν let it be! LUC. *DMort.* 20.4 ❸ *particular uses* Ⓐ *inf.* εἶναι *pleonastic*: ▸ *abs.* ἑκὼν εἶναι willingly HDT. 7.104.3, *al. etc.*; τὸ σύμπαν εἶναι in short HDT. 7.143.3 (*v.l.* εἶπ-); τὸ ἐπ' ἐκείνοις εἶναι as for them THUC. 8.48.6; οὐκ ᾤμην ὑπὸ σοῦ ἑκόντος εἶναι ἐξαπατηθήσεσθαι I did not believe that you would deceive me deliberately PLAT. *Gorg.* 499c; εἰς δύναμιν εἶναι insofar as is possible PLAT. *Pol.* 300c = κατὰ δύναμιν εἶναι IS. 2.32; τὸ δὲ νῦν εἶναι τὴν συνουσίαν διαλύσωμεν for the present let us dissolve the meeting PLAT. *Lach.* 201c; τὸ μὲν τήμερον εἶναι for today PLAT. *Crat.* 396e; τὸ ἐπ' ἐκείνοις εἶναι ἀπολώλατε insofar as it depended on them, you were lost XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.9; τὸ κατὰ τοῦτον εἶναι insofar as it concerns him XEN. *An.* 1.6.9 ‖ *depend.*: τόν ποτέ οἱ Κινύρης δῶκε ξεινήϊον εἶναι (the breastplate) that Kinyras once gave him as (*lit.* to be) a gift among guest-friends IL. 11.20; σύμμαχόν μιν εἵλοντο εἶναι they chose him as an ally HDT. 8.134.2; μάτρως δ' ἐκάλεσσέ νιν ἰσώνυμον ἔμμεν he gave him the same name as his maternal grandfather PIND. *O.* 9.64; σοφιστὴν δή τοι ὀνομάζουσι τὸν ἄνδρα εἶναι they give to our man the name of sophist PLAT. *Prot.* 311e ‖ *later* ἐγώ εἰμι it is I, *strengthd.* VT *Ruth.* 4.4, *al. etc.*; ἐγὼ εἰμι οὐχ ἥμαρτον as for me, I have not done wrong VT *Judg.* 11.27 | ἔσται it shall be thus, *referring to what follows* VT *1Macc.* 7.35, *al. etc.*; καὶ ἔσται πᾶς ὁ εὑρίσκων με ἀποκτενεῖ με and it shall come to pass (*pleon.*): whoever finds me will kill me VT *Gen.* 4.14 Ⓑ ▸ *omission of* ἐστί: *in common locut.*: *with subst. like* ἀνάγκη, ἐλπίς, σχολή, χρεία, ὥρα, *vel sim.* | *with adj. like* ἄξιος, δεινός, δυνατός, ἕτοιμος, ῥᾴδιος, *vel sim.* | *with* εἰκός it is likely, it is natural | *with* οἷός τε he is capable, he is able; οἷόν τε it is possible ‖ *with verb*: θεραπευτέον τοὺς θεούς it is necessary to revere the gods XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.28; ἡμῖν γ' ὑπὲρ τῆς ἐλευθερίας ἀγωνιστέον we must fight for freedom DEMOSTH. 9.70 ‖ ▸ *with rel. pron.* ὅστις *and* ὅσος: οὐδεὶς ὅστις οὐ there was no one who did not PLAT. *Euth.* 278e; νῆσοι ὅσαι ἐντὸς Πελοποννήσου καὶ Κρήτης all the islands that are between the Peloponnese and Crete THUC. 2.9.5; ἀπὸ τῶν ἡρώων ἀρξάμενοι ὅσων λόγοι λελειμμένοι μέχρι τῶν νῦν ἀνθρώπων beginning from the heroes whose discourses we possess, down to the men of today PLAT. *Rp.* 366e ‖ *in indir. interrog.* ὅρα εἴ σοι βουλομένῳ ἃ λέγω consider whether what I say pleases you PLAT. *Rp.* 358d; ἐρωτῶντος ὅπου Ἀγάθων the one who was asking where Agathon was PLAT. *Symp.* 212d ‖ *in prov.* μηδενὶ συμφορὰν ὀνειδίσῃ· κοινὴ γάρ ἡ τύχη καὶ τὸ μέλλον ἀόρατον reproach no one for his misfortune, for fortune is common to all and the future cannot be seen ISOCR. 1.29 ‖ *in lapidary style*: ὅρος τεμένους (this is the) boundary of the sanctuary *I*IG 1^2.860 (V^{BCE}); ἐποίκων εἰς Ποτείδαιαν (this is a votive statue) of the colonists (sent) to Poteidaia *I*IG 1^2.397 (V^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *rar. other forms*: *pres.* εἰμί SOPH. *Al.* 813, *O.T.* 92; εἶ IL. 24.376, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 400, *O.C.* 141 PLAT. *Theaet.* 143d, *al.*; ἐσμέν IL. 9.226 SOPH. *Ant.* 634; ἐστέ OD. 10.462; εἰσί SOPH. *O.T.* 449 *etc.* | *subj.* ᾖ IL. 1.547, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 370b *etc.* | *fut.* ἔσονται OD. 14.394 Ⓒ *impf.* ἦν = *pres.* ἐστί *with* ἄρα *in a sentence which expresses a permanent truth*: δέρμα δὲ ἀνθρώπου καὶ παχὺ καὶ λαμπρὸν ἦν ἄρα so the skin of a man is thick and glossy HDT. 4.64.3; Κύπρις οὐκ ἄρ' ἦν θεός so Cyprian is not a goddess EUR. *Hip.* 359; ἄρ' ἦσθ' ἐμὸς πατὴρ ὀρθῶς then you are truly my father EUR. *Hip.* 1169; ἦ πολύμοχθον ἄρ' ἦν γένος surely this is a much-tormented race EUR. *I.A.* 1330; εἰ ἄρα τὰ ὀφειλόμενα ἑκάστῳ ἀποδιδόναι φησίν τις δίκαιον εἶναι, τοῦτο δὲ δὴ νοεῖ αὐτῷ τοῖς μὲν ἐχθροῖς βλάβην ὀφείλεσθαι παρὰ τοῦ δικαίου ἀνδρός τοῖς δὲ φίλοις ὠφελίαν, οὐκ ἂν σοφὸς ὁ ταῦτα εἰπὼν therefore if s.o. says that it is just to render to each man his due, and to him this means that harm is owed by the just man to his enemies and advantage to his friends, he who says this is not wise PLAT. *Rp.* 335e; ἦ στωμύλος ἦσθα you are certainly a blabbermouth THEOCR. 5.79 ‖ *with reference to a preceding thought*: εἰπέ μοι τουτὶ τί ἦν tell me, what is this? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 157; οὐκοῦν καὶ τὸ ὀνομάζειν πρᾶξίς τίς ἐστιν εἶπερ καὶ τὸ λέγειν πρᾶξίς τις ἦν περὶ τὰ πράγματα; is it not perhaps also an action to bestow a name, if it is true that speaking is an action connected with things? PLAT. *Crat.* 387c; τὸ τί ἦν εἶναι the essence (*lit.* the being that had to be) ARISTOT. *APr.* 67b 12, *al.* ‖ ▸ *with another impf.* ἀρ' οὐ τόδε ἦν τὸ δένδρον ἐφ' ὅπερ ἦγες ἡμᾶς; is (= was) this not the tree to which you were leading us? PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230a • *accent*: *pres. ind. always encl. in disyllabic forms* (*thus all except 2. sg.* εἶ; *but Ion. also* εἰς) ‖ *3. sg.* ἔστι *init. of a sentence* | *after* οὐκ, καί, ἀλλά, εἰ, ὡς, τοῦτ' | *in the sense of* there exists (there is, it happens that), it is possible ‖ *crasis* καὶ ἔστι > κἀστί | μοί ἐστι > μούστί ‖ *inverse elis.* ποῦ ἐστι > πού' στι ‖ *pres.*: *sg. 1.* εἰμί (*also epic Ion. Dor.*), *Aeol.* ἔμμι, *Cret.* ἠμί; *2. Ion. epic* εἰς, *Dor. epic* ἐσσί ἐσσ', *Aeol.* ἔσσι, *rar.* ἐσί *in inscr.*; *3. Dor.* ἐντί; *pl. 1. Ion. epic* εἰμέν, *Dor.* εἰμές, *rar.* ἐμέν CALLIM. *fr.* 561 *and* ἠμέν *in inscr.*; *3. pl. Ion. epic* ἔασι(ν), *Dor.* ἐντί ‖ *subj. sg. 1. epic* ἔω -είω; *3. sg. epic* ἔῃ (*also written* εἴῃ) ἔῃσι ἦσι(ν); *3. pl. Ion. epic* ἔωσι, *Dor.* ὦντι ἔωντι ‖ *opt. 2. sg. epic* ἔοις, *Ion.* εἴησθα; *3. epic* ἔοι ‖ *imper. sg. 2. rar.* ἔσθι HEC. 361, *epic lyr. mid.* ἔσσο, *later* ἔσο; *3. later* ἤτω (*v.l.* ἴτω PLAT. *Rp.* 361c), *Dor.* εἴτω *or* ἤτω; *Dor. 3. pl.* ἐόντων ‖ *Aeol. epic lyr. inf.* ἔμμεν(αι) ἔμμεν' ἔμεν(αι), *rar.* ἔμειν *in inscr., Dor.* εἶμεν ἦμεν *and Cret.* ἦμεν ἤμην *in inscr., Meg.* εἶμεναι ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 775 *and* εἴμεν εἶν *in inscr.* ‖ *Ion. epic ptc.* ἐών ἐοῦσα ἐόν, *Aeol.* ἔων ἔοισα; *Dor. fem. lyr.* ἐοῖσα PIND. *P.* 4.265, ἔσσα THEOCR. 28.16, ἔασσα LYR. *Adesp.* 9.1, ἐᾶσα TIM.^{2} 96d, ἴαττα *and Boeot.* ἰῶσα *in inscr.*; *acc. masc. sg.* εὖντα THEOCR. 2.3 | *also sg.* εἷς, *pl.* ἔντες; *gen.* -έντων ALCM. 111, *dat.* ἔντασσι *in inscr.* ‖ *impf. sg. 1. Ion. epic* ἦα, *Aeol. epic* ἔον (*with var.* ἦν IL. 11.762), *Ion.* ἔᾱ, *iter.* ἔσκον; *2. sg. epic* ἔησθα, *Ion.* ἔᾱς, *later* ἦς *and poet.* ἦσθας, *later mid.* ἦσο *in inscr.*; *3. sg. epic* ἦεν ἦην, *Ion. epic* ἔην (*or* ἔεν *bef. cons.*), *Dor. Aeol.* ἦς, *iter.* ἔσκε(ν) *and Dor.* ἦσκε | *pl. 1. Dor.* ἦμες; *2. Ion.* ἔατε; *3. Ion. epic* ἔσαν, *Dor.* ἦν *Aeol.* ἔον ‖ *fut.*: *sg. 1. Aeol. epic* ἔσσομαι; *2. epic* ἔσσεαι, *Ion. epic* ἔσεαι, *Dor.* ἐσσῇ, *Aeol.* ἔσσῃ ALC. 396 (*mss.* ἐσ(σ)η); *3. Aeol. epic* ἔσσεται ἔσσετ', *Ion. epic* ἔσεται, *Dor. epic* ἐσσεῖται | *pl. 1. epic* ἐσσόμεθα, *poet.* ἐσόμεσθα; *pl. 3. poet.* ἔσοντ', *epic* ἔσσονται ‖ *Aeol. epic inf.* ἔσσεσθαι ἔσσεσθ', *Dor.* ἐσσεῖσθαι SOPHR. 57 ‖ *epic ptc.* ἐσσόμενος ‖ *for the same meanings the forms of* γίγνομαι *are also used, cf. aor.* ἐγενόμην *pf.* γέγονα.

εἶμι [*IE* *e(i)-; *cf. Lat.* eo, is, it; *Skt.* émi, éṣi, éti; *Hitt.* pa-imi, pa-iši, pa-izi; *Lith.* eimì, eisì, eĩtì] *pres. sg.*: *1.* εἶμι; *2.* εἶ; *3.* εἶσι(ν) | *pl.* ἴμεν ἴτε ἴᾶσι(ν) | *dual* ἴτον ‖ *subj. sg.*: *1.* ἴω; *2.* ἴῃς; *3.* ἴῃ; *pl. 1.* ἴωμεν; *2.* ἴητε; *3.* ἴωσι(ν); *dual* ἴητον | *opt. sg. 1.* ἰοίμι ἰοίην; *2.* ἰοῖς; *3.* ἰοι; *pl.* ἰοιμεν ἰοιτε ἰοιεν; *dual* ἰοιτον ἰοίτην | *imper. sg. 2.* ἴθι; *3.* ἴτω; *pl. 2* ἴτε; *3.* ἴτων ἰόντων ἴτωσαν; *dual 2.* ἴτον; *3.* ἴτων | *inf.* ἰέναι | *ptc.* ἰών ἰοῦσα ἰόν ‖ *impf. sg.*: *1.* ἦα ἤειν; *2.* ἤεισθα ἤεις; *3.* ἤει(ν); *pl. 1.* ἦμεν; *2.* ἦτε; *3.* ἦσαν; *dual 2.* ἦτον; *3.* ἤτην Ⓐ **to go, come;** *of pers.* | *with acc. of place* | *with int. obj.* | *fig.* ‖ *with acc. or gen. of motion through a place* | *with prep.* | *fig.* | *with inf.* | *with ptc.* | *with adv.* ‖ *of animals* ‖ *of things* | *analog. of songs, voices, rumors vel sim.* | *fig. of time, fate, events vel sim.* ‖ *ptc.* ἰών *with another verb* Ⓑ *imper. 2. sg.* ἴθι *and pl.* ἴτε (*with or without* δή) come now!, come on!, *with another imper.* | *with subj. 1. pl.* ‖ *imper. 3. sg.* ἴτω all right!, very well! Ⓐ to go, come, *of pers.*: οἴκαδ' ἴμεν we are going home IL. 1.170; οὐδέ μιν οἴω νῦν ἰέναι but I do not believe that he will come now IL. 17.709; οἱ δέ τοι αὐτίκ' ἰόντι κακὰ φράσσονται they will begin plotting wickedness as soon as you leave OD. 2.367; πόλινδ' ἴμεν we are going to the city OD. 7.14; εἴσθα θύραζε ἰών you will go to the door OD. 19.69; ἀλλ' εἶμι καὶ σὴν ἀγγελῶ παρουσίαν but I go to announce your presence EUR. *Alc.* 209 | ▸ *with acc. of place*: πολλοὶ ἴσαν ἀνέρες ἡμέτερον δῶ ἄλλοι many other men came to our house OD. 1.176; εὖτ' ἂν ἴῃ Χαρίτων χορόν when she goes to the dance of the Graces OD. 18.194; οὐκ εἶ σύ τ' οἶκος; and will you not go back into the house? SOPH. *O.T.* 637; αὐτὴ δὲ γαῖαν εἶμι τὴν Ἐρεχθέως and I shall go to the land of Erechtheus EUR. *Med.* 1384 | ▸ *with int. obj.*: οἱ δ' ἴσαν' ἐκβάντες λείην ὁδόν having disembarked, they were going along a well-trodden road OD. 10.103; τὴν αὐτὴν ὁδὸν ἰέναι to go down the same road PLAT. *Leg.* 821b; ἴθι τὴν ὀρεινήν (*sc.* ὁδόν) go by the mountain road XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.22 | *fig.* ἄδικον ὁδὸν ἰέναι to travel down the path of injustice THUC. 3.64.4 ‖ ▸ *with acc. or gen. of motion through a place*: ἰὼν ... πεδίοιο going across the plain IL. 5.597; ὄφρ' ἂν μέν κ' ἀγροὺς ἴομεν while we are going (= passing) through the fields OD. 6.259 | ▸ *with prep.*: ἐπί τινα ἰέναι go toward *or* against s.o. IL. 10.55, *al. etc.*; ἴομεν καθ' ὅμιλον let us enter the fray! IL. 11.469; εἶμ' ὑπὸ γαῖαν I shall go under the earth IL. 18.333; ἐπὶ νηὸς ἰέναι to go aboard a ship, to embark OD. 2.332, *al.*; διὰ νήσου ἰών going across the island OD. 2.335 | *fig.* ἰόντες οἱ ἄνθρωποι ἐς τοὺς πολέμους when men go to war THUC. 1.78.3; ἐς χεῖρας ἦσαν they came to blows THUC. 2.3.4 (*cf.* 2.81.8); ἦσαν ἐς λόγους they entered into discussions THUC. 3.80.1; ἰέναι ἐς τὴν ξυμμαχίαν to enter into the alliance THUC. 5.30.5 | *with inf.*: ἀλλά τις εἴη εἰπεῖν Ἀτρεΐδῃ let s.o. go to say to Atreides OD. 14.496 | ▸ *with ptc., espec. fut.* Ἑλένην καλέουσ' ἴε she went to call Helen IL. 3.383; εἶσι μαχησόμενος (no one) goes to fight IL. 17.147; ἴτω θύσων let him go to sacrifice PLAT. *Leg.* 909d; ἦα ἐρῶν I was about to say, I wanted to say PLAT. *Theaet.* 180c; ἴοι κακουργήσων (if) he should attempt to do harm PLAT. *Tim.* 17d | ▸ *with adv.*: ἰέναι πάλιν to come back, return IL. 16.87 = ἄψ ἰέναι OD. 10.405 = ἄψ πάλιν ἰέναι IL. 18.280 ‖ *of animals* IL. 2.87 (*bees*), 22.309 (*eagle*); ἐξ Ἰθάκης ἐπὶ νηὸς ἰὼν δολιχηρέτμοιο departing from Ithaca on a ship with long oars OD. 23.176 ‖ *of things* IL. 4.278 (*clouds*), 13.796 (*storm*), 18.207 (*mists*), 22.27 (*stars*) HDT. 2.26.2 (*sun*); εἶσιν διὰ δουρὸς it goes into the wood, *of an axe* IL. 3.61 | *analog. of songs, voices, rumors vel sim.* OD. 23.362 *etc.*; ἴτω κλαγγά let the song go up SOPH. *Tr.* 209 (*lyr.*); ἴτω ἴτω δὲ Πυθιάς βοά let the Pythian cry go forth, go forth ARISTOPH. *Av.* 857 (*lyr.*); θορύβου ἤκουσε διὰ τῶν τάξεων ἰόντος he heard a murmur pass through the ranks XEN. *An.* 1.8.16 | *fig. of time, fate, events vel sim.* OD. 2.89 *etc.*; ἡ μὲν ἡμῶν μοῖρ' ὁποιπερ εἶσ' ἴτω let my fate lead wherever it must lead SOPH. *O.T.* 1458; ἰόντα φόνον the crime progressing SOPH. *O.C.* 1771 (*lyr.*); τοῦτο μέν ἴτω ὅπῃ τῷ θεῷ φίλον

let this proceed in whatever way is pleasing to God PLAT. *Ap.* 19a || *ptc.* ἰών *with another verb*: φρονείτω μεῖζον ἢ κατ' ἄνδρ' ἰών let him go and be proud beyond what is permitted to a man SOPH. *Ant.* 768; ἐξάγγελλ' ἰών go and proclaim SOPH. *O.C.* 1393; βακχεύσεις δ' ἰών you will go (= go away) to participate in Bacchic revels EUR. *Bac.* 343 B *imper. 2. sg.* ἴθι *and pl.* ἴτε (*with or without* δή) come now!, come on!, *with another imper.*: ἴθι ἐξήγεο come now! tell the story HDT. 3.72.1; ἴθι, ἰκοῦ come on, approach AESCHL. *Pers.* 657; ἴθ' ἐγκόνει, σύγκαμνε come on! hurry up, help us! SOPH. *Ai.* 988 (*cf.* 1003); ἴτ' ἀξιώσατ' ἀνδρὸς ἀθλίου θιγεῖν come now! deign to touch an unhappy man! SOPH. *O.T.* 1413; ἴτε νεύσατε come on! agree! SOPH. *O.C.* 248; ἴθι δὴ παρίστασθον παρὰ τὼ πλάστιγγ' ἰδού come on! you two place yourselves by the two pans of the balance there ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1378 | ▸ *with subj. 1. pl.*: ἴθι δὴ ἀναλογισώμεθα come now! let's sum up PLAT. *Prot.* 332d; ἴτε δὴ ἀκούσωμεν come on! let's listen PLAT. *Leg.* 797d; ἴθι οὖν ἐπισκεψώμεθα come on then, let's investigate XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.4 || *imper. 3. sg.* ἴτω all right!, very well! SOPH. *Ph.* 120 EUR. *Med.* 798 • *pres. sg.*: *2. Ion. epic* εἶς εἶσθα || *subj. sg.*: *1. Ion.* εἴω SOPHR. 47; *2. epic* ἴῃσθα; *3. epic* ἴῃσι | *pl. 1. epic* ἴομεν || *opt. sg. 1. 3. epic* ἰείη εἴη || *imper. sg. 2. in compd.* (ἔξ)ει ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 633 || *epic inf.* ἴμεν(αι) *and* ἴμμεν(αι) (*or* ἰμ-) IL. 20.365, ἰέμεν ARCHYT. (STOB. 3.1.106), *later* ἶναι STRAB. 9.2.23 (*prov.*) || *impf. sg.*: *1. Ion. epic* ἤια, *later* ἤιον; *3. Ion. epic* ἤιε(ν) ἦε ἴε(ν) | *pl. 1. epic* ἦομεν; *3. Ion. epic* ἤισαν ἤιον ἴσαν | *dual 2. epic* ἴτον; *3. epic* ἴτην || *pres. εἶμι with fut. sense in Ion. and Att. prose*; *usu. pres. in epic* (*and Koine*) | *other forms of the pres.* ἴσκω *and* ἰτάω (*see*) || *for epic fut.* εἴσομαι *and aor.* (ἐ)είσατο *see* ἴημι (*but later epic* διείσομαι *see* δίειμι) || *suppl. paradigm*: *pres.* ἔρχομαι | *fut.* εἶμι, ἥξω, ἀφίξομαι, ἐλεύσομαι | *aor.* ἦλθον | *pf.* ἐλήλυθα || *prosod.* ῐ- *except epic subj.* ἴομεν *at the beg. of a verse and epic inf.* ἴμεναι.

εἰν *epic lyr. for* ἐν IL. 22.52, *al. etc.*

εἶν *Megar. pres. inf. act.*, *see* εἶμι.

εἷν *Boeot. dat.* = οἱ to himself, to him CORIN. 28.

εἰναέτης -ες of nine years ORPH. *L.* 348 || *adv. neut.* εἰνάετες for nine years IL. 18.400 • *also* εἰναετής -ές || *Ion. for* ἐνναέτης (*see*) || ἰανάτερα *i*TAM 5(1).682, 754.

εἰναετίζομαι [εἰναέτης] to be nine years old CALLIM. *H.* 3.179 (*pres. ptc.* -ιζόμεναι).

εἰναέτις -ιδος CRINAG. (AP 7.643.2), *see* εἰναέτης.

εἶναι *pres. inf. act.*, *see* εἰμί.

εἶναι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* ἴημι.

εἰναν- *see* ἐναν-.

εἰνάλίδῑνος -η -ον [ἐν ἁλί δινεύω] wheeling above the sea ARAT. 918 (*fem. pl.* -διναι).

εἰνάλιος -η -ον *poet.*, *see* ἐνάλιος.

εἰνάλίφοιτος -ον [ἐν ἁλί φοιτάω] wandering in the sea, seafaring, *of nets* ARCH. (AP 6.16.4).

εἰνάνύχες [ἐννέα, νύξ] *adv.* for nine nights IL. 9.470.

εἰνάπηχυς -υ LYC. 860, *see* ἐννεάπηχυς.

εἰνάς -άδος, ἡ ninth day HES. *Op.* 810, *al.* • *poet. for* ἐννεάς.

εἰνάτερες -ων, αἱ [*cf. Lat.* ianitrīcēs, *Skt.* yā-tar-, *Russ. act.* jatry] sisters-in-law (wives of brothers *or* brothers-in-law) IL. 24.769, *al.* (*never in* OD.) • *sg.* ἑνάτηρ *in inscr.*; *gen.* εἰνάτερος voc. εἴνατερ HDN. 1.419.12, *al.*

Εἰνατίη -ης, ἡ Einatie, *city* CALLIM. *fr.* 524 (*acc.* -ην) *i*CRET. 4.174.76 (II^{BCE}).

εἴνατος -η -ον *poet.*, *see* ἔνατος.

εἰνάφώσσων -ον [ἐννέα, φώσσων] with nine sails LYC. 101.

εἵνεκα *or* εἵνεκεν *see* ἕνεκα.

εἰνέτης -ες of nine years CALLIM. *H.* 3.14, 43 (*acc. fem. pl.* -εας), *see* ἐνναέτης.

εἶνι *epic* = ἐνι, *see* ἐν.

εἰνόδιος -ον *poet.*, *see* ἐνόδιος.

εἰνοσίγαιος -ον *see* ἐννοσίγαιος.

εἰνοσίφυλλος -ον [ἔνοσις, φύλλον] shaking its leaves, with moving branches IL. 2.632, *al.* OD. 11.316 *etc.* • *epic for* ἐν (ν) οσι-.

εἶξα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* εἴκω.

εἴξασι *poet. pf. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* ἔοικα.

εἶξασκε *iter. aor. act. 3. sg.*, *see* εἴκω.

εἶξις -εως, ἡ [εἴκω] act of yielding *or* giving up, concession, surrender PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 447a, *al.* DIOG. 10.43 *etc.*

εἶο *epic gen. sg.*, *see* οὗ.

εἰοικυῖα *epic pf. ptc. act. nom. fem. sg.*, *see* ἔοικα.

εἷος *epic*, *see* ἕως.

εἶπα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* εἶπον.

εἰπεῖν, *epic* -έμεν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* εἶπον.

εἴ περ (*or* εἴπερ) = εἰ *strengthd.*: if indeed, if however, if it is true that (*cf. Lat.* si quidem) IL. 4.261, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 303 *etc.* || *concess.* even if, although IL. 7.117, *al. etc.* = εἴπερ γε AESCHL. *Ch.* 198 EUR. *Hip.* 98, *I.T.* 1200, *al. etc.* = εἴπερ γε δή PLAT. *Theaet.* 182c || ▸ *with ellipsis of the verb*: ἀπὸ ταρροῦ τοὺς θεοὺς ὑπερφρονεῖς, ἀλλ' οὐκ ἀπὸ τῆς γῆς, εἶπερ; you look down upon the gods from the height of your basket, not from earth, yes? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 227; ἐν μὲν ὅλῳ ἄρα τῷ ἑνὶ οὐκ ἂν εἴη σμικρότης, ἀλλ' εἴπερ ἐν μέρει smallness surely could not exist in the entirety of the one, but in a part of it only, if at all PLAT. *Parm.* 150b || *cf. also* εἰ.

εἶπεσκον *iter. aor.*, *see* εἶπον.

εἴπῃσθα *epic aor. subj. act. 2. sg.*, *see* εἶπον.

εἰπόμην, *impf. of* ἔπω.

εἶπον [*see* ἔπος] *aor*^{1}. A to say, speak, *abs.* IL. 22.106, *al.* SAPPH. 44.11 *etc.* | ▸ *with only one compl.*: τι sthg. IL. 1.85, *al. etc.* (*freq. with neut. pron. or int. obj. like* ἔπος, μῦθος *vel sim.*); τινι to s.o. IL. 1.282, *al.* = τινα IL. 17.651 *etc.* | ▸ *with prep.* μετά *or* ἔν τισι among *or* in the presence of s.o. IL. 3.85 OD. 8.433, *al.*; περί τινος *or* ἀμφί τινι about *or* with regard to s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 14.364, *al. etc.*; εἴς τινα to s.o. EUR. *Hec.* 303 *etc.* | ▸ *with* (*acc. and*) *inf.* HDT. 2.30.4 *etc.*; εἶπον οὐκ ἂν σφίσι βουλομένοις εἶναι they said that they would not permit THUC. 7.35.2; εἶπον ἐγώ ... τὸ ἀδικεῖν τοῦ ἀδικεῖσθαι κάκιον εἶναι I asserted that to commit injustice is worse than to suffer it PLAT. *Gorg.* 473a | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that IL. 17.655 OD. 15.158 *etc.* | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.*: εἶπ' ἄγε μοι καὶ τόνδε ... ὅς τις δ' ἐστί come, tell me also who this is IL. 3.192 || ▸ *with two compl.*: τί τινι sthg. to s.o. OD. 1.168 *etc.*; πολλάκι δή μοι τοῦτον Ἀχαιοὶ μῦθον ἔειπον often the Argives have made this speech to me IL. 19.85; μοι εἰπὲ τεὸν γένος tell me about your family OD. 19.162 | = ▸ τί εἴς *or* πρός τινα OD. 20.128; ὁ δ' εἶπε πρός με βαιά he said few words to me SOPH. *Ai.* 292; λόγους οὓς εἶπας ἐς τήνδε the words that you said to this woman SOPH. *Tr.* 487 | ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. *or* sthg. about s.o.: καὶ ποτέ τις εἴποι ... ἐκ πολέμου ἀνιόντα and may s.o. speak of him one day when he returns from the war IL. 6.479; οὐ ... τινά φημι γυναικῶν ... εἰπεῖν οὐδέ τι ῥέξαι ἀτάσθαλον I declare that I have neither said nor done anything injurious to any of the women OD. 22.313; ποτέρους εἴποι κακὰ πολλά to which of the two of them did (the poet) speak his mind (*lit.* say many bad things) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 649 (*cf. Nub.* 834) | *rar.* ▸ τινί τινος s.o. about s.o. *or* sthg. | *rar.* εἰπὲ δέ μοι πατρός τε καὶ υἱέος speak to me about my father and my son OD. 11.174 | *with adv.* ἴνα τίς σε ... εὖ εἴπῃ so that s.o. may speak well of you OD. 3.200 B to say, call ▸ *with two acc.* EUR. *Med.* 465 *etc.*; πολλοί τέ μιν ἐσθλὸν ἔειπον and many say that he is capable OD. 19.334; τεθνεῶτ' Ὀρέστην εἰπέ say that Orestes is dead, speak of Orestes as dead AESCHL. *Ch.* 682; Εὐμενίδας ὅ γ' ἐνθάδ' ἂν εἴποι λεὼς νιν the people here would call them Eumenides SOPH. *O.C.* 43; εὐτυχεστέρας εἰπὼν νῦν ἡμᾶς τυχεῖν θαλάσσης bidding us now to meet with a more favorable sea ACH. 5.15.1 C to say, order ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. to OD. 4.682, *al. etc.*; ἡμῖν ἐξελθὼν ὁ θυρωρός ... εἶπεν ἐπιμένειν the doorkeeper having come out told us to wait there PLAT. *Phaed.* 59e | = ▸ πρός τινα *and inf.* OD. 16.151 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* εἶπον ... τὰς παῖδας ... δεῦρ' ἄγειν τινά I said (= I gave orders) that s.o. should bring the children here SOPH. *O.C.* 933 | ▸ *later with* ἵνα that: εἰπὲ ἵνα οἱ λίθοι οὗτοι ἄρτοι γένωνται command that these stones should become bread NT *Matt.* 3.3 D to name, mention: οὐδ' ἣν Ἀγαμέμνονα εἴπῃς not even if you should name Agamemnon IL. 1.90 | to refer to: οὐ τοῦτον εἶπον I did not refer to him SOPH. *Ph.* 442; τὰς αἰχμαλώτους εἶπας; are you referring to the prisoners? EUR. *Hec.* 881 || *s.times* to offer, promise: χρυσὸν εἴῳ' ὅς ἂν κτάνῃ he promised gold to whoever should kill him EUR. *El.* 33 E *extens.* to say, argue, advocate, defend: ὃς μετὰ τοῖσι δίκην ἰθύντατα εἶποι who among them should support the most just position (*lit.* justice in the most upright fashion) IL. 18.508 | *of forensic orators* εἴ που δικίδιον εἶπας εὖ if perhaps you have pleaded a trivial case well ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 347 | to say, propose, *of political orators*: εἰπὼν τὰ βέλτιστα having made the best proposals DEMOSTH. 3.12 (*cf.* 3.15); εἶπε ψήφισμα he proposed a decree DEMOSTH. 24.11 || to say, recite, declaim: ἔπη epic verses PLAT. *Ion* 535b || to celebrate, sing, *of poets* τὰν Αἴαντος ναύμαχον εἶπε βίαν (Homer) sang strong Ajax fighting by the ships ANTIP.^{1} (AP 7.2.6) F *in particular locut.*: *inf. abs.* εἰπεῖν (*usu. with* ὡς): ὡς ἔπος εἰπεῖν so to speak ARISTOPH. *Pers.* 714 PLAT. *Rp.* 341b (*opp.* ἀκριβεῖ λόγῳ strictly), *Leg.* 656e (*opp.* ὄντως actually) *etc.* (*common in Att.*) | = ὡς εἰπεῖν THUC. 3.38.7; ὡς ἀξίως εἰπεῖν μυελόν a true and proper marrow (a marrow worth speaking about) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 651b 36 | *without* ὡς: οὐ πολλῷ λόγῳ εἰπεῖν to speak briefly, not to go on at length HDT. 1.61.4; τὸ σύμπαν εἶπαι in sum, in conclusion HDT. 7.143.3 = τὸ ξύμπαν εἰπεῖν THUC. 1.138.3; ἐς τὸ ἀκριβὲς εἰπεῖν strictly speaking, to speak with precision THUC. 6.82.3; σχεδὸν εἰπεῖν very nearly, I would almost say PLAT. *Soph.* 237c; καθόλου εἰπεῖν speaking generally ARISTOT. *Cat.* 12a 27; ἁπλῶς εἰπεῖν in a word, to speak simply ARISTOT. *APo.* 75b 23 || *opt.* ὡς (*or* ὥσπερ) εἴποι τις so to speak (*lit.* as one might say) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 180 *etc.* || *imper.* εἰπέ μοι *in an interjected phrase referring to pl.*: εἰπέ μοι, τί μέλλετε tell me, why do you intend (to kill them)? ARISTOPH. *Av.* 366 (*cf.* ACH. 328); ἢ βούλεσθ', εἰπέ μοι or, tell me, do you perhaps wish DEMOSTH. 4.10 • *only aor.*: *sg. 1.* εἶπον *and* εἶπα *epic lyr.* ἔειπον, *rar.* ἔειπα EMPED. B17.5 THEOCR. 22.153; *2. sg.* εἶπες *and* εἶπας *epic* ἔειπες; *3. sg.* εἶπε(ν), *epic lyr.* ἔειπε, *iter.* εἴπεσκεν, *Dor.* ἦπε *in inscr.* | *pl. 1.* εἴπομεν *and* εἴπαμεν; *2. pl.* εἴπετε *and* εἴπατε; *3. pl.* εἶπον *and* εἶπαν, *later* εἴπασαν | *dual* εἴπετον *also* εἰπέτην PLAT. *Symp.* 189c; *3. dual 2.* εἰπέτην || *subj.* εἴπω *epic* εἴπωμι; *2. sg. epic* εἴπῃσθα; *3. sg. epic* εἴπῃσι || *opt.* εἴποιμι; *2. sg.* εἴπαις THEOCR. 15.25; *1. pl.* εἴπαιμεν PLAT. *Soph.* 240d | *freq. with var.* -οι- *and* -αι- *in mss.* ||

imper. εἰπέ *and* εἶπον; *3. sg.* εἰπέτω *and* εἰπάτω; *2. pl.* εἴπετε *and* εἴπατε; *dual* εἴπετον *and* εἴπατον; *3. dual* εἰπέτων *later* εἰπέτωσαν ‖ *inf.* εἰπεῖν *epic* εἰπέμεν(αι) *Ion.* εἰπαι, *Aeol.* εἴπην ‖ *ptc.* εἰπών, *Ion.* εἴπας, *Aeol. Lyr.* εἴπαις ‖ *forms in* -α- *usu. in Ion. prose* ‖ *for the mid. see* ἀπείπον *and* διείπον ‖ *for pres. 3. pl. later* ἔπουσι *see* ἔπω ‖ *common in Att.: pres.* φημί, λέγω | *fut., aor. pass. and pf., see* εἴρω 2.

εἴ ποτε *or* **εἴποτε if ever,** *condit. and interrog., see* εἰ.

εἴ που *or* εἴπου **if in some place** *or* **on some occasion,** *see* εἰ *II E.*

εἰπωμι *epic aor. subj. act., see* εἶπον.

εἰπών *aor. ptc. act., see* εἶπον.

εἴ πως if in some way, *see* εἰ *II E.*

Εἶρα -ας, ἡ **Eira,** *mountain range in Messenia* PAUS. 4.17.10, *al.*

εἰράνα *and* **Εἰράνα,** ἡ *Dor., see* εἰρήνη.

Εἰραφιώτης -ου **Eiraphiotes,** *epith. of Dionysus* HOM. 1.2 *etc.*

εἰργᾰθ- *forms of aor*^{1}*., see* εἴργω.

εἰργασ- *forms of aor*^{s}*., see* ἐργάζομαι.

εἴργμαι (*and* εἶ-) *pf. ind. mid., see* εἴργω.

εἰργμός -οῦ, ὁ [εἴργω] **confinement, prison** PLAT. *Phaed.* 82e, *al.* ‖ **bond, grip, imprisonment** PLUT. *Profect.* 84f IOS. *A.I.* 18.14 AEL. *N.A.* 17.37 *etc.* • *also* εἶ-.

εἰργμοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [εἰργμός, φύλαξ] **prison guard, jailer** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.8 • *also* εἶ-.

εἴργω, εἶργω *and* **εἰργνῡμι, εἰργνύω** [*IE* *μerg-; *cf. Lat.* urgeō, *Av.* varaz-yan, *Lith.* veržiù] *impf.* εἶργον, *mid. pass.* εἰργόμην ‖ *fut.* εἴρξω (εἶ-) *and* ἕρξω, *mid.* εἴρξομαι *and* ἕρξομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}*.* εἶρξα (εἶ-) *and* ἔρξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* εἶργμαι (εἶ-) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* εἶρκτο ‖ *aor. pass.* εἴρχθην (εἶ-) *and* ἔρχθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to shut in, enclose, confine** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.845, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 330 *etc.* (*freq. with* ἐντός *or* ἔνδον within); ἂψ ἐπὶ νῆας ἔεργε παλιμπετές he hemmed in (the Trojan ranks), forcing them back toward the ships IL. 16.395; κατὰ συφεοῖσιν ἐέργνυ she confined them in pigsties OD. 10.238; τοὺς Πέρσας εἶρξε he confined the Persians in prison HDT. 3.136.2; κατὰ πρόσωπον εἶργον τοῖς ὁπλίταις they enclosed them from the front with their hoplites, *i.e.* with a barrier of troops facing them THUC. 1.106.2; εἶρξαι τῷ δικτάτορι ... ἔξεστι the dictator has the power of imprisoning PLUT. *F.M.* 9.1 | *of things* PLAT. *Pol.* 285b *etc.*; κτῆσιν ὅσην πτολίεθρον ἐπήρατον ἐντὸς ἔεργεν the wealth that the lovely city enclosed within IL. 18.512 Ⓑ **to shut out, exclude, push away, keep at a distance** IL. 13.706, *al. etc.*; τῆλέ με εἴργουσι they keep me at a distance IL. 23.72 | ▸ τινά *or* τί τινος s.o. *or* sthg. from sthg. *or* s.o. HES. *Op.* 335 HDT. 3.48.3 *etc.*; ὡς ὅτε μήτηρ παιδὸς ἐέργῃ μυΐαν as when a mother keeps a fly away from her child IL. 4.131 | ▸ *with prep.* ἔεργεν ἀπὸ χροός she kept (the arrow) away from your body IL. 4.130; κεῖνον βιόωνται ἐέργουσίν τ' ἀπὸ τιμῆς they insult him and exclude him from honor OD. 11.503; ἀπὸ τοῦ ὕδατος εἶργον αὐτούς they kept them away from *or* cut off their access to the water XEN. *An.* 6.3.8; ἀπὸ τῶν πονηρῶν ἀνθρώπων εἴργουσιν they keep (their children) away from bad company XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.20 | ▸ *rar. with dat.* εἴργειν τεκούσῃ μητρὶ πολέμιον δόρυ to keep the hostile spear far from the mother who bore him AESCHL. *Sept.* 416 ‖ **to remove, separate,** *in epic aor*^{1}*.* ἀπὸ δ' αὐχένος ὦμον ἐέργαθεν ἠδ' ἀπὸ νώτου he tore the shoulder away from the neck and back IL. 5.147; πάντα δ' ἀπὸ πλευρῶν χρόα ἔργαθεν it ripped all the flesh from his side IL. 11.437 ‖ **to exclude, block, hold back, deny** THGN. 686 *etc.* | ▸ εἰ. τινά τι exclude s.o. from sthg. *or* deny sthg. to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 334 *etc.*; ἡμᾶς τοῦτό γε μηδὲν μηδαμῇ εἴρξῃ let absolutely nothing deny us this PLAT. *Soph.* 242a | ▸ *with ptc.* σ' ὀκνῶ χαίρουσαν εἰργαθεῖν I hesitate to restrain (*or* put a stop to) your joy SOPH. *El.* 1271 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1407 *etc.*; εἰ τοῦτό τις εἴργει δρᾶν ὄκνος if some scruple holds us back from doing this PLAT. *Soph.* 242a; παῖδα δὲ ἰδεῖν ὑπὸ τῆς νυκτὸς μόνης εἰργόμενος because only this night separates you from seeing your child HLD. 5.33.4 | = ▸ *with* μή *or* μὴ οὐ *and inf.* HDT. 8.98.1 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1027 (*lyr.*) *etc.*; εἴργει δὲ δή τις τόνδε μὴ θανεῖν νόμος; perhaps some law prevents his death? (*lit.* prohibits him from dying) EUR. *Her.* 963; μηδ' ἂν τὸ σεμνὸν πῦρ νιν εἴργαθεῖν Διὸς τὸ μὴ οὐ ... ἐλεῖν πόλιν that not even the sacred fire of Zeus would keep him from taking the city EUR. *Ph.* 1175 | = ▸ *with* ὥστε *or* ὥστε μή *and inf.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.13, *An.* 3.3.16 ❷ *mid. pass.* Ⓐ **to be shut in** *or* **confined** IL. 21.289, *al.* OD. 9.221, *al.* LYCURG. 112 *etc.*; τὸν δ' οὔτ' ἄρ τε γέφυραι ἐεργμέναι ἰσκανόωσιν the enclosed (**on land,** *i.e.* solid; *oth.* in the water, *i.e.* submerged) embankments cannot hold it back (= the torrent) IL. 5.89; σάκεσσι γὰρ ἔρχατο πάντῃ indeed they were shut in by shields on every side IL. 17.354; ἐνὶ Κίρκης ἔρχαται, ὥς τε σύες they are confined as pigs in the house of Circe OD. 10.282 ‖ *medic.* **to be contained** *or* **retained** HP. *Mul.* 1.4, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **to be excluded** *or* **kept away, be held apart** *or* **considered alien** ▸ τινος from s.o. HDT. 7.197.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 890 LYS. 6.24 PLAT. *Leg.* 732c, *al. etc.*; καὶ ἐργομένη μάλα περ χροός (the fly) though kept away from the skin IL. 17.571; ἔργετο ἐκὼν τῆς ... πόλιος of his own accord he kept away from the city HDT. 4.164.3; καὶ τοῖς ἄλλοις βαρβάροις εἴργεσθαι τῶν ἱερῶν ... προαγορεύουσιν they prescribed also that the other foreigners should stay away from the sacred rites ISOCR. 4.157 | ▸ *with prep.* εἰρξόμεθα ἐκ τῶν Ἑλληνίδων πόλεων we will be excluded from the Greek cities XEN. *An.* 6.6.16 ‖ **to refrain, avoid:** εἰργόμενον θανάτου καὶ τοῦ ἀνάπηρον ποιῆσαι avoiding death or the causing of permanent injury AESCHN. 1.183 • *epic* ἐέργω, *Ion. epic* ἔργω; *epic* ἐέργνυμι, *Att. and later* εἰργνύω *in signf.* a) ‖ *epic impf.* ἔεργον ‖ *epic aor*^{1}*. 3. sg.* ἐέργαθεν *and* ἔργᾰθεν *with poet. inf.* (*trag.*) εἰργαθεῖν ‖ *Ion. epic pf. mid. pass.* ἔργμαι, *epic 3. pl.* ἔρχαται | *epic ptc. mid.* ἐεργμένος ‖ *epic ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐέρχατο *and* ἔρχατο ‖ *aspiration prob. from* ρ *in* ἐρκτ-, ἐρξ-; *but* εἰ- *in signf.* a) *and* εἰ- *in signf.* b) *according to* EUSTATH. 1387.3 ‖ *standard forms in fut. and aor.* ἐρξ-, *see* ἔρδω.

εἰρέαται *Ion. pf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* εἴρω 2.

εἰρελάω *IG* 12.9.90.11 (IV^{BCE}), *Eretrian for* εἰσελάω.

Εἰρέμης -ου, ὁ **Eiremes,** *etym. of Hermes* PLAT. *Crat.* 408a *etc.*

εἴρεφος -ου, ὁ **captivity, servitude** OD. 8.529 (*acc.* -ον).

εἰρεσία -ας, ἡ [ἐρέτης] Ⓐ **act of rowing** OD. 10.78, *al.* HDT. 1.203.1, *al. etc.* | ξυνέχοντες τὴν εἰρεσίαν maintaining the rhythm of the oars THUC. 7.14.1 Ⓑ **oar** PHIL.^{2} *Plant.* 152, *Ebr.* 182, *al.* ‖ *collect. sg.* **rowers, crew** EUR. *Hel.* 1453 ANTIP.^{2} (AP 7.287.6) ‖ *pl.* **banks of rowers** POL. 1.21.2 ‖ *extens.* **rowers' song** (*to maintain the rhythm*) PLUT. *Alc.* 32.2 LUC. *V.H.* 1 40 (rowers' song) Ⓒ *fig.* **rhythmic motion, beating, throbbing** EUR. *Tr.* 570 (*of the breast*) LUC. *Tim.* 40 (*of wings*) DION.^{1} 4.3 (*of the tongue*) • *Ion.* -ίη.

Εἰρεσίαι -ῶν, αἱ **Eiresiai,** *place in Thessaly* HOM. 3.32.

εἰρεσιώνη -ης, ἡ [*see* εἴρος] **branch** (of olive *or* laurel) **wound with wool,** *carried with fruit in the Pyanopsia and Thargelia festivals at Athens* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 729, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* **song of the branch wound with wool** PLUT. *Thes.* 22.6 ‖ *later* **garland, crown,** *for a dead person* ALCIPHR. 2.35.1 *etc.*

Εἰρέτρια -ας, ἡ *epic* IL. 2.537, *see* Ἐρέτρια.

εἰρέω *epic* = ἐρέω 2 *in pres. ptc.* εἰρεῦσαι saying HES. *Th.* 38.

εἴρη -ης, ἡ [*see* εἴρω 2] **meeting place, assembly,** *only epic pl.* IL. 18.531 (*gen.* -άων) HES. *Th.* 804 (*acc.* -ας) • *also written* ἰρά (ῑ-) L. *Sud. etc.*

εἴρηκα, *mid.* **εἴρημαι** *pf. ind., see* εἴρω 2.

εἰρήν *or* **ἰρήν** -ένος [*see* ἔρσην?] **young man twenty years of age,** *who has completed his education at Sparta* XEN. *Lac.* 2.11 PLUT. *Lyc.* 17.2 *etc.* • *also* εἴρην *or* ἴρην.

εἰρηναγωγέω, *contr.* [εἰρήνη, ἄγω] **to lead** *or* **rule in peace** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.8.66.1.

εἰρηναῖος -α -ον [εἰρήνη] **of peace, peaceful** HDT. 2.68.4 (*with dat.*) THUC. 1.29.4 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὰ εἰρηναῖα **prerogatives (of the king) in time of peace** HDT. 6.57.1 | *later* τὸ εἰρηναῖον **temple of Peace,** *at Rome* DCASS. 72.24.1 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **εἰρηναίως peacefully** HDT. 3.145.1 *etc.*

Εἰρηναῖος -ου, ὁ **Eirenaios,** *male name* AP 6.251, *al. etc.*

εἰρηναρχεῖον -οῦ, τό [εἰρηνάρχης] **police bureau** *P*OXY. 141.5 (VI^{CE}).

εἰρηνάρχης -ου, ὁ [εἰρήνη, ἄρχω] **official of the police,** *magistrate who presides over the peace* *P*OXY. 80.1 (III^{CE}) COD. *Iust.* 10.77 *etc.* ‖ **prince** *or* **author of peace,** *of Christ* [METH.] *Palm.* 6 (18.393D) *etc.*

εἰρήναρχος -ου, ὁ *P*OXY. 1507.1 (III^{CE}) COD. *Iust.* 10.1.9 *etc., see* εἰρηνάρχης.

εἰρήνευσις -εως, ἡ [εἰρηνεύω] **pacification, reconciliation** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 33.229.

εἰρηνεύω [εἰρήνη] *impf.* εἰρήνευον, *mid. 3. sg.* εἰρηνεύετο IO. *Clob* p. 198.19 ‖ *fut.* εἰρηνεύσω, *mid.* εἰρηνεύσομαι IO. *HTI.* (*PG* 62.683.37) ‖ *aor.* εἰρήνευσα, *mid.* εἰρηνευσάμην PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2585.20) ‖ *aor. pass.* εἰρηνεύθην ❶ *act.* **to live in peace, be at peace** PLAT. *Theaet.* 180b *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα toward *or* with s.o. DIOD. 21.16.1 = τινι VT *Job* 5.23 = μετά τινος NT *Rom.* 12.18 | **to live in prosperity** VT *Job* 5.24 ‖ *trans.* **to restore peace, reconcile** DCASS. 77.12.1 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to be at peace** ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 39 | εἰρηνευομένης ἐκ παλαιοῦ τῆς χώρας the region having been peaceful for a long time POL. 5.8.7.

εἰρηνέω, *contr.* [εἰρήνη] *impf.* εἰρήνουν DCASS. 45.11.2, *al.* ‖ *fut. inf.* εἰρηνήσειν L. *Sud.* ‖ *aor.* εἰρήνησα DCASS. 44.28.5, *al.* **to be at peace** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 29 DIOG. 2.5 *etc.*

εἰρήνη -ης, ἡ Ⓐ **peace** (*both opp. to* πόλεμος war *and in the sense of* peace of mind, calm) IL. 9.403, *al. etc.*; ἐπ' εἰρήνης in time of peace IL. 22.156; ἔθηκε πᾶσιν εἰρήνην φίλοις he established peace for all his friends AESCHL. *Pr.* 769; εἰρήνη δὲ τἀκεῖθεν τέκνοις from that house your children have peace EUR. *Med.* 1004; εἰρήνην ἔχειν to be at peace, live in peace PLAT. *Rp.* 465b = ἄγειν XEN. *An.* 2.6.6 = διαπράξασθαι XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.4 = πράττειν AND. 3.17 = κατεργάζεσθαι AND. 3.8 *etc.*; εἰρήνην βουλόμενος ποιῆσαι Ἀρμενίοις καὶ Χαλδαίοις wishing to make (= restore) peace between the Armenians and Chaldeans XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.12 | *in greeting s.o.* εἰρήνη ὑμῖν peace be with you NT *Luke* 24.36, *al.* Ⓑ **public**

order: ὁ τῆς εἰρήνης τῆς ἐν Κιλικίᾳ προεστὼς the magistrate charged with public order in Cilicia XEN.[1] 2.13.3 C *Jewish* **health, condition** VT *1Sam.* 17.22, *al.*; ἐπηρώτησεν Δαυὶδ εἰς εἰρήνην Ἰωὰβ καὶ εἰς εἰρήνην τοῦ λαοῦ καὶ εἰς εἰρήνην τοῦ πολέμου David asked after the health of Joab and the army, and how the war was going VT *2Sam.* 11.7 D *Pythag. name for* "three" IAMBL.[1] 16 | *for* "six" IAMBL.[1] 37 • *Dor.* εἰράνα *and trag.* εἰρήνα.

Εἰρήνη -ης, ἡ **Peace,** *goddess* HES. *Th.* 902 EUR. *Or.* 1683, *Bac.* 419 ARISTOPH. *Pax title etc.* || Eirene, *female name* ATH. 13.576e *etc.* • *Dor.* Εἰράνα.

εἰρηνικός -ή -όν [εἰρήνη] **of peace, concerning peace** ISOCR. 5.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1254b 32 *etc.* | *subst.* αἱ εἰρηνικαί (*sc.* θυσίαι) **sacrifices offered for peace** VT *1Sam.* 11.15 || **at peace, peaceful** XEN. *Oec.* 6.1 (*works*) PLAT. *Leg.* 829a, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **εἰρηνικῶς peacefully** ISOCR. 5.46, *al. etc.*; εἰρηνικῶς ἔχοντος τοῦ Φιλίππου **while Philip was disposed toward peace** PLUT. *Phoc.* 16.1 || *compar.* -ώτερον LUC. *Fug.* 5.

Εἰρήνιον -ου, ἡ [Εἰρήνη] **little Irene** AP 5.194.1.

Εἰρηνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Eirenis,** *female name* LYCURG. 17.

εἰρηνοδίκης -ου, ὁ [εἰρήνη, δίκη] **envoy, fetial,** *at Rome* APP. 3.4.1 DION. 2.72.5, *al. etc.* (*usu. pl.*).

εἰρηνόδωρος -ον [εἰρήνη, δῶρον] **bestowing peace,** *of Providence* DION.[21] *D.N.* 11.3 *etc.*

εἰρηνοπάτριος, ὁ [εἰρήνη, πατήρ] *epith.* **father of peace** MEN.[3] p. 16.

εἰρηνοποιέω, *contr.* [εἰρηνοποιός] *fut.* εἰρηνοποιήσω || *aor.* εἰρηνοποίησα || *aor. pass.* εἰρηνοποιήθην ❶ *act.* **to procure peace, reconcile** VT *Prov.* 10.10 NT *Col.* 1.20 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to make peaceful** CH *exc.* 24.6.

εἰρηνοποίησις -εως, ἡ [εἰρηνοποιέω] **peacemaking, reconciliation** CLEM. *Str.* 4.6.40.3.

εἰρηνοποιία -ας, ἡ [εἰρηνοποιός] BAS. *epist.* 156.1.7, *al. etc.*, *see* εἰρηνοποίησις.

εἰρηνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [εἰρήνη, ποιέω] **peacemaker** XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.4 *etc.* | μακάριοι οἱ εἰρηνοποιοί blessed are the peacemakers NT *Matt.* 5.9 || *pl.* **Fetiales,** *at Rome* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 279b.

εἰρηνόφρων -ονος, ὁ, ἡ [εἰρήνη, φρήν] **having a peaceful mind** *1*MAMA 8.31.

εἰρηνοφυλακέω, *contr.* [εἰρηνοφύλαξ] **to guard** *or* **maintain peace** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 178.

εἰρηνοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [εἰρήνη, φύλαξ] **guardian of peace** AESCHN. 3.159 XEN. *Vect.* 5.1 *etc.* || **official of the police** LIB. *Or.* 48.9 *etc.* || *pl.* **Fetiales,** *at Rome* PLUT. *Nu.* 12.5.

εἰρήσεται *fut. pf. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* εἴρω 2.

Εἰρία -ας, ἡ **Eiria** (*modern* **Voghera**), *city of Cispadane Gaul* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.35.

εἰρίνεος -η -ον *Ion.*, *see* ἐρίνεος.

εἴριον -ου, τό *Ion.*, *see* ἔριον.

εἰριπόνος -ον SIM. 113, *see* εἰροπόνος.

εἰρκτέον [εἴργω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to prevent** SOPH. *Ai.* 1250 • *also* εἰ-.

εἰρκτή -ῆς, ἡ [εἴργω] **enclosure, prison** HDT. 4.146.2, 148.2 EUR. *Bac.* 497 (*pl.*), 549 THUC. 1.131.2 *etc.* | *of the body* IOS. *B.I.* 2.154 (*pl.*) || **inner part of a house** (*for women*) XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.5 • *also* εἰ- | *Ion.* ἐρ-.

Εἰρκτή -ῆς, ἡ **Eirkte,** *place in Sicily* POL. 1.56.3 || *pl.* Εἱρκταί -ῶν, αἱ **the Enclosures,** *in Argolid* XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.7 • *also* Εἰ-.

εἰρκτοφυλακέω, *contr.* [εἰρκτοφύλαξ] **to be a jailer** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 115.

εἰρκτοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [εἰρκτή, φύλαξ] **prison guard, jailer** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 115 IOS. *A.I.* 17.185.187 *etc.*

εἰρμός -οῦ, ὁ [εἴρω] **chain, series, sequence, succession** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 916a 31 AET. 1.28.4 PLOT. 3.1.2 *etc.* || *rhet., of a sentence* DEM.[2] 182.

εἱρξις -εως, ἡ [εἴργω] **enclosure, precinct** *1*IG 1[2].94.8 *etc.*

εἰροκόμος -ον [εἶρος, κομέω] **working with wool** IL. 3.387 | *subst.* ἡ εἰροκόμος **woolworker, spinner** *or* weaver ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.160.8).

εἴρομαι [*see* ἐρέω] *impf.* (*freq. = aor.*) εἰρόμην || *fut.* ἐρήσομαι || *aor.* ἠρόμην A **to ask, question, interrogate** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 1.332, *al.* OD. 1.284, *al.* HDT. 1.32.5 *etc.*; ἐρόμενος Κλεαίνετον making a request to Cleaenetus ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 574; αὐτὸν βούλομαι ἐρέσθαι I want to question him LYS. 12.24 | ▸ *with interrog.* (*indir. and dir.*) OD. 8.133 PLAT. *Prot.* 355c XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.19 *etc.*; εἴρετο ... Μενέλαος ὅττευ χρηΐζων ἱκόμην Menelaos asked me what I came to seek OD. 17.120; ἤρετο ὅ τι θαυμάζοι he asked what he was wondering at THUC. 3.113.3; ἠρόμην ὅπου αὐτὸς εἴη I asked where he was PLAT. *Rp.* 327b; ἐρομένου δὲ τοῦ Ἀγησιλάου· ἆρ' ἂν ... ἐν καιρῷ γένοιτο ...; when Agesilaus asked: would it not perhaps be opportune ...? XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.2 | ▸ τινα *and interrog.* (*indir. and dir.*) OD. 9.251 EUR. *Or.* 763 *etc.*; ἀλλήλους τ' εἴροντο τίς εἴη καὶ πόθεν ἔλθοι they asked one another who he was and whence he came OD. 17.368; ἤρετο Ξενοφῶντα· εἰπέ μοι - ἔφη - ὦ Ξενοφῶν he questioned Xenophon: "tell me, - he said - O Xenophon, ..." XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.9; ἄξιον δὲ ἐρέσθαι αὐτάς· τί τοίνυν ...; it is worth asking them: "what then ...?" IUL. 7.229b | ▸ τινά τι s.o. sthg. *or* s.o. about sthg. OD. 19.104, *al. etc.*; καὶ τότε μ' εἰρέσθω πόσιος πέρι νόστιμον ἦμαρ and then let her ask me about the day of return of (*lit.* with regard to) her husband OD. 17.571; ἅπαντας ἐν οἴκῳ εἴρετο παῖδα he questioned everyone in the house about the child PIND. *O.* 6.49; πρῶτ' ἐρήσομαί σε τουτί first of all I will ask you about this ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1409; αὐτοὺς τὸ ἐναντίον εἰ ἐροίμεθα if we should ask them the opposite PLAT. *Prot.* 354a | ▸ τινὰ περί τινος s.o. about sthg. *or* sthg. of s.o. OD. 1.135, *al.* HDT. 4.76.5, *al.* EUR. *El.* 548 = τινὰ ἀμφί τι OD. 11.570 = ἀμφί τινι OD. 19.95 B **to ask about, inquire after** ▸ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 10.416 *etc.*; θέον ... εἰρόμεναι παῖδας they ran to inquire after their children IL. 6.239; εἴρεαι Ἕκτορα δῖον you ask me about divine Hektor IL. 24.390; ἕστασαν ἀχνύμεναι, εἴροντο δὲ κήδε' ἑκάστη they stood sorrowing and each asked for news of what worried her OD. 11.542 (*oth.* they told their griefs: *see* εἴρω 2); νῦν δ' ἄγε ... εἴρεο μορφάς come now! ask about knowledge of forms NIC. *Th.* 359 • *Ion. epic pres.* εἴρομαι, 2. *sg.* εἴρεαι *etc.* | *imper.* εἶρεο, 3. *sg.* εἰρέσθω || *epic impf.* 3. *pl.* ἐρέοντο IL. 1.332, *al. etc.* || *Ion. epic fut.* εἰρήσομαι || *aor. subj.* ἔρωμαι, *Ion.* εἴρωμαι (= *pres.*) | *opt.* ἐροίμην | *imper.* ἐροῦ *epic* ἔρειο IL. 11.611 | *inf.* ἐρέσθαι | *ptc.* ἐρόμενος || *freq. impf.* = *aor. through confusion between* εἰρ- *and* ἠρ-; *in the moods of the Ion. aor.* εἰρ- = *pres.* | *also Ion. fut.* εἰρήσομαι = *fut. pf. of* εἴρω 2 || *in mss. freq. in inf.* ἔρεσθαι *for aor.* ἐρέσθαι, *for which one postulates a pres.* *ἔρομαι *attributing to it also the moods of the aor. and the ptc.* || *alternative pres. see* ἐρέω 1.

εἰρόμενον -ου, τό, *see* εἴρω.

εἰρομένως [εἴρω 1] *adv. from pres. ptc. mid.* **in succession, in continuation** AP.[3] 2.

εἰροπόκος -ον [εἶρος, πόκος] **wooly, shaggy,** *usu. of sheep* IL. 5.137 OD. 9.443 THEOCR. 8.9 *etc.*

εἰροπόνος -ον **working with wool** L. *Sud.*

εἶρος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ἀρήν?; *cf. Lat.* vervēx?] **wool** OD. 4.135, *al.* || *bot.* **cottonweed,** *wooly plant* (*see* γναφάλλιον) DIOSC.[2] 3.117a.

εἰρούισσα *see* ἠρώισσα.

εἴρους *see* ἤρως.

εἰροφόρος -ον [εἶρος, φέρω] **wearing wool** HDN. *fr.* 29.

εἰροχάρης -ές [εἶρος, χαίρω] **delighting in wool,** *of a basket* ARCH. (AP 6.39.6).

εἴροψ -οπος, ὁ *Boeot. ornith.* **bee-eater** (*see* μέροψ) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559a 4.

εἰρύσατα *pf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* ἐρύω *and* ἔρυμαι.

εἴρυμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* ἐρύω *and* ἔρυμαι.

εἰρύμεναι *athem. epic pres. inf.*, *see* ἐρύω.

εἰρύσιμον -ου, τό *epic*, *see* ἐρύσιμον NIC. *Th.* 894.

εἰρύω *Ion.*, *see* ἐρύω.

εἶρφ' *impf. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* ἔρπω.

1. εἴρω [*IE* *ser-; *cf. Lat.* sero, *Osc.* aserum, *OIr.* sernaid, *Toch. A* sark, *Toch. B* serke] *aor.* εἶρα *in ptc.* εἴρας (*in compd. also inf.* -εῖραι *and* -έρσαι) || *pf. ptc.* (δι)ειρκώς XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.10 | *ptc. mid. pass.* (ἐν)ερμένος (*v.l.*) HDT. 4.190, διηρμένος HP. *Art.* 70 *and* διειρμένος *P*CHEM.HO. 3.14 ❶ *act.* (*postHom.*) **to string together, tie together, braid** ▸ τι sthg. PIND. *N.* 7.77 (*crowns*) *etc.*; τὰ θεῖα divine things PLUT. *An. procr.* 1029c; εἰς βρόχον εἴρας τὸν τράχηλον having tied a noose around the neck (*lit.* the neck in a noose) ZAL. (STOB. 4.2.19) || **to string together, connect** (*in speech*) PHIL.[2] *Her.* 188 IOS. *B.I.* 6.305, 308 *etc.*; οἱ μηδὲ δύο σχεδὸν ῥήματα δεξιῶς εἴρειν δυνάμενοι those who are unable to string even two words together skilfully SEXT. *S.* 1.98 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be strung, strung together, braided:** μετὰ δ' ἠλέκτροισιν ἔερτο (the gold necklace) was strung with beads of amber OD. 15.460 (*cf.* ἐερμένον OD. 18.296) | *fig.* εἱρομένη λέξις strung-together style, continuous style ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 29; τοῦ εὖ εἱρομένου of the well-connected system PLOT. 2.3.7 (*mss.* εἰρημένου) | *subst. ptc.* τὸ εἱρόμενον **file, dossier** *P*PSI 688.108 (II[CE]) *P*M.CHR. 184.9 (III[CE]) • *epic pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐερμένος || *epic ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἔερτο.

2. εἴρω [*cf. Lat.* verbum, *Goth.* waurd, *Hitt.* -weriya-, *Russ.* vratĭ, *Lith.* varĩdas] *fut.* ἐρῶ | *inf.* ἐρεῖν | *ptc.* ἐρῶν || *pf.* εἴρηκα, *mid. pass.* εἴρημαι | *ptc. mid.* εἰρημένος || *ppf.* εἰρήκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* εἴρητο || *aor. pass.* ἐρρήθην | *subj.* ῥηθῶ | *inf.* ῥηθῆναι | *ptc.* ῥηθείς || *fut. pass.* ῥηθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* εἰρήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to speak, say, tell** ▸ τί τινι sthg to s.o. IL. 1.297, *al. etc.*; ὑμέων δ' ἀνδρὶ ἑκάστῳ ... τάδε εἴρω but now I will say this to each of you OD. 13.7; τὰ δέ τοι νημερτὲα εἴρω I tell you these truths OD. 11.137 | = ▸ τί πρός τινα *in Att.* (*fut. and pf.*): δίκαια πρὸς αὐτοὺς ἐροῦμεν we will tell them what is just PLAT. *Rp.* 520a | ▸ ἔν τισι **among** s.o. IL. 9.528; ἐρέει δ' ἐν πᾶσιν he will speak in the presence of everyone OD. 16.378 | ▸ τί τινα sthg. about s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 954; τί ἐροῦσι οἱ πολλοὶ ὑμᾶς what will the people say about us? PLAT. *Crit.* 48a | *with adv.* ἄλλος τοί σε κακῶς, ἄλλος ἀμείνον' ἐρεῖ one man will speak badly of you, another will speak well (*lit.* better) THGN. 796 | ▸ *abs.* **to speak:** οὐδὲ πάλιν ἐρέει nor will he speak in response (= contradict) IL. 9.56; τὸ γὰρ εἴρειν λέγειν ἐστὶν **indeed speaking is equivalent to** (*i.e.* **is synonymous with**) **saying** PLAT. *Crat.* 398d || *extens.* **to proclaim, announce, command:** τί τινι s.o. **to do sthg.** IL. 1.419 ARCHIL. 185.1 *etc.*; ἦμος δ' ἐωσφόρος εἶσι φόως ἐρέων ἐπὶ γαῖαν when the morning star goes forth to announce light to the world IL. 23.226 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.6 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.*: ἦλθον ... Δερκυλίδᾳ ἐροῦντες μένοντι ἄρχειν καὶ τὸν ἐπιόντα ἐνιαυτόν they came to **announce** (*or* **give orders**) **to Derkylidas that he was to stay**

and hold his command for the next year too XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.6 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be said** IL. 8.524 OD. 12.453 *etc.*; ἐπὶ ῥηθέντι δικαίῳ because of a just word = when a just thing has been said OD. 18.414; ὅδ' οὐ πεπλασμένος ὁ κόμπος ἀλλὰ καὶ λίαν εἰρημένος this vaunted threat is not an invention (*i.e.* false) but is even said in excess (*i.e.* all too true) AESCHL. *Pr.* 1031; ἡμῖν πρὸς τὸν διδάσκαλόν σου εἰρήσεται it will be said by us (= we will say it) to your teacher PLAT. *Theaet.* 179a (*cf. Rp.* 595b); περὶ ἀνδρείας ἐπὶ τοσοῦτον εἰρήσθω this is sufficient (*lit.* let so much be said) with regard to courage ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117b 21 | **to be mentioned** HDT. 4.181.1 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 27 | **to be announced** *or* **commanded** ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 7.26.1 *etc.* ‖ **to be arranged** *or* **promised in advance**: εἰρημένος μισθός the payment arranged *or* promised HES. *Op.* 370 HDT. 6.23.5 | ▸ *ptc. abs.* εἰρημένον *and inf.* **it having been arranged that** THUC. 1.140.2 • *opt. 3. sg.* ἐροίη XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.14 *etc.* ‖ *impf.* (*with sense of aor.*) *3. sg.* εἶπεν BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.20, 74 ‖ *Ion. epic fut.* ἐρέω, *epic 3. sg.* ἐρέει, *epic pl.* ἐρέουσι | *epic inf.* ἐρέειν | *epic ptc. fem.* ἐρέουσα, *epic dual* ἐρέοντε ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* εἴρηται, *later* εἴρεται ARAT. 172, 261, *Ion. 3. pl.* εἰρέαται | *ptc. mid. Arg.* ϝεϝρημένος, *Cret.* Ϝερημένος ‖ *Ion. aor. pass.* εἰρήθην | *Hom. ptc. only dat.* ῥηθέντι ‖ *pres. only act.* (εἴρεται *is pf. mid.*); *for impf. mid.* εἴρετο IL. 1.513 *and* εἴροντο OD. 11.542 *see* εἴρομαι ‖ *for later pres.* ἐρέω, *impf.* ἤρεον, *see* ἐρέω ‖ *in Hom. only pres. ind. act. 1. sg., fut. act. and fut. pf., aor. ptc. pass., pf. and ppf. mid. 3. sg. and ptc.* εἰρημένος ‖ *in Att. suppl. pres.* φημί, λέγω; *suppl. aor.* εἶπον.

εἴρων -ωνος [*see* εἴρομαι? *or see* εἴρω] **dissembling, feigning, ironic** (*proper.* **asking while feigning ignorance**; *oth.* **saying less than one thinks**) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 449 THPHR. *Ch.* 1.1, *al.* LUC. *Anach.* 18 *etc.* | *opp.* ἀλαζών ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 23.

εἰρωνεία -ας, ἡ [εἴρων] **dissimulation, pretense, irony** (*proper. see* εἴρων) PLAT. *Rp.* 337a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 30 *etc.* | **hypocrisy** HLD. 1.11.2 | **false modesty** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 22 (*opp.* ἀλαζονεία) | *rhet.* **irony, sarcasm** HERMOG. *Id.* 365.7, *al.* DEM.² 291 ‖ **loophole, pretext** DEMOSTH. 4.7.

εἰρώνευμα -ατος, τό [εἰρωνεύομαι] **ironic speech, irony** MAX.¹ 24.5, 38.4.

εἰρωνεύομαι [εἴρων] *impf.* εἰρωνευόμην ‖ *fut.* εἰρωνεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* εἰρωνευσάμην ‖ *pf.* εἰρώνευμαι EUSTATH. 1435.60; **to dissemble, feign ignorance, practice irony** PLAT. *Ap.* 38a DEMOSTH. 60.18 *etc.*; ἤκουσας αὐτῆς οἷον εἰρωνεύεται; do you hear how she pretends not to understand? ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1211 | εἰρωνεύεται πρός με he handles me with irony PLAT. *Crat.* 384a ‖ **to mock, make fun of** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 27 | *later* **to treat with sarcasm**: τινα s.o. HIM. 1.13.

εἰρωνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [εἰρωνεύομαι] TIMO 25.3, *see* εἴρων.

εἰρωνίζω [εἴρων] PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.7.1 (*v.l.*), *see* εἰρωνεύομαι.

εἰρωνικός -ή -όν [εἴρων] **feigning ignorance, false, ironic** PLAT. *Soph.* 268a *etc.* | τὸ εἰ. εἶδος **the dissembling kind** PLAT. *Leg.* 908e ◆ *adv.* **εἰρωνικῶς with dissimulation** *or* **feigned ignorance** PLAT. *Symp.* 218 *etc.*; οἵαν πρόφασιν καθῆκεν, ὡς εἰρωνικῶς what a lovely excuse he has found, (and) how well recited! ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 174.

εἰρωτάω *and* **εἰρωτέω** *Ion., see* ἐρωτάω.

1. εἰς *or* **ἐς** ❶ ❺ *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* **to, into** ❶ *in composition* **to, into, toward.** ❷ *prep.* ▸ *with acc.* ❶ *of place* **to, into, toward** Ⓐ *of motion* ‖ *with acc. implied* Ⓑ *of direction* ‖ *with ellipsis of the idea of direction or motion* Ⓒ *of condition* Ⓓ *of boundary or limit* ❻ *of time* Ⓐ *def.* **at, in, for** Ⓑ *of boundary or limit* **to, toward, up to** ❺ *extens.* Ⓐ *of boundary or limit* **to, up to** Ⓑ *with num.* **up to, about** Ⓒ *of destination or goal* **to, for** Ⓓ *of relation* **toward, regarding, with respect to** ‖ *in adv. locut.* Ⓔ *of means* **according to, in conformity with** ‖ *in adv. locut.* ❸ ❺ *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* **to, into,** *only poet.* ἐς δ' ἐρέτας ἁλιῆας ἀγείρομεν let us gather seaman-rowers OD. 16.349 *etc.* ❶ *in composition* **to, into, toward**: εἰσάγω, εἰσπίπτω, εἰσφέρω *etc.* ❷ *prep. with acc.* ❶ *of place* **to, into, toward** Ⓐ *of motion*: νῆες ... ἐρύσσομεν εἰς ἅλα let us draw the ships into the sea IL. 14.76; εἰς ἑλάτην ἀναβάς having climbed into a pine tree IL. 14.287; πέμψω ... ἐς Σπάρτην τε καὶ ἐς Πύλον I will send him to Sparta and to Pylos OD. 1.93; ἐμβαλοῦ μ' ... εἰς ἀντλίαν, εἰς πρῷραν, εἰς πρύμνην toss me in the bilge, the prow, the stern SOPH. *Ph.* 482; ἐκ Ῥόδου εἰς Ἑλλήσποντον εἰσέπλει sailing from Rhodes he entered the Hellespont XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.2; καταβαίνειν εἰς τὸ ἴσον ἡμῖν to descend to the same level with us XEN. *An.* 4.6.18; ἐμβαλεῖν εἰς τὴν Ἀττικήν to invade Attica XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.4 | *also with* -δε *added in* εἰς ἅλαδε (*or* ἅλα δέ) toward the sea OD. 10.351 | *toward pers.* (*sg. pl. or collect.*): εἰς Ἀγαμέμνονα ... ἄγον they led him to Agamemnon IL. 23.36; βήτην εἰς Ὀδυσῆα the two returned to Odysseus OD. 22.202; ἦλθον ἐς τοὺς Βοιωτούς they arrived among the Boeotians THUC. 5.39.2; ἐς τὸν δῆμον παρελθόντες having advanced into the midst of (= presented themselves to) the people THUC. 5.45.4; εἰς Πέρσας ἔπεμπε he sent to the Persians XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.4; ἀφίκετο ὁ Κῦρος εἰς Μῆδους πρὸς Κυαξάρην Cyrus arrived among the Medes at the house of Cyaxares XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.2; ἰέναι εἰς αὐτοὺς to march toward (*or* against) them XEN. *An.* 3.2.16; εἰς ὑμᾶς εἰσῆλθον I presented myself before you (jurors) DEMOSTH. 18.103; εἰς ἑαυτὸν γενέσθαι to return to oneself HLD. 2.6.1 ‖ ▸ *with acc. implied* (*usu.* dwelling, house, temple *vel sim.*): οὔτ' ἐς Ἀθηναίης ἐξοίχεται and she has not gone to the temple of Athena IL. 6.384; οἱ δ' εἰς Ἀλκινόοιο κίον and so they returned to the palace of Alkinoos OD. 13.23; εἰς *or* ἐς ἡμετέρον to our house OD. 2.55, 7.301, *al.*; ἐς πατρός to her father's house OD. 2.195; φέρων ἐς σεωυτοῦ bringing it to your house HDT. 1.108.4; ἠγάγετο ἐς ἑωυτοῦ he took to his house HDT. 9.108.2; ἐπὶ δεῖπνον εἰς Ἀγάθωνος to dinner with *or* at the house of Agathon PLAT. *Symp.* 174a | *analog.* ἐπειδάν εἰσέλθω οἴκαδε εἰς ἐμαυτοῦ when I go into (my) house PLAT. *HipMa.* 304d Ⓑ *of direction*: εἰς ὦπα ἰδέσθαι to look into his face OD. 23.107, *al.*; ὁ μὲν δὴ ἀπόστολος ἐς τὴν Μίλητον ἦιε the envoy was on his way to Miletus HDT. 1.21.1; ἦν ... μεγάλη ξύνοδος ἐς τὴν Δῆλον there was a great concourse of people at Delos THUC. 3.104.3; παραγγέλλει εἰς τὰ ὅπλα he calls to arms XEN. *An.* 1.5.13 | *analog.* ἐπὶ νῆας Ἀχαιῶν ἐλθέμεν ... ἀνδρὸς ἐς ὀφθαλμούς to go to the ships of the Achaeans to meet (*lit.* before the eyes of) a man IL. 24.204; οὐκ ἀπικνέεται ἐς ὄψιν τῷ πατρί he does not arrive in sight of (= he does not present himself to) his father HDT. 1.136.2; καλέσας ἐς ὄψιν having summoned into his presence HDT. 5.106.1; τὸ ἐς Παλλήνην τεῖχος the wall facing toward Pallene THUC. 1.56.2; τὴν εἰς Βοιωτοὺς ὁδόν by the road that leads to Boeotia XEN. *An.* 5.3.6 ‖ *with ellipsis of the concept of direction or motion*: ἀθανάτῃσι θεῇς εἰς ὦπα ἔοικεν she is like the immortal goddesses to one who looks (*sc.* ἰδόντι) into her face IL. 3.158 (*cf.* OD. 1.411); ἦν ἐς τὸν δῆμον ταὐτὰ λέγωσι if they say the same things (in presenting themselves) to the people THUC. 5.45.1 (*cf.* PLAT. *Prot.* 312a); τοῖς στρατηγοῖς τοῖς εἰς Σικελίαν for the generals sent to Sicily AND. 1.11; εἰς Λακεδαίμονα γράμματα πεμφθέντα ἐάλωσαν εἰς Ἀθήνας a message sent to Sparta was intercepted (and diverted) to Athens XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.23; ταύτην τὴν πόλιν ἐξέλιπον ... εἰς χωρίον ὀχυρὸν ἐπὶ τὰ ὄρη they abandoned this city to escape to a fortified place in the mountains XEN. *An.* 1.2.24; ἔλεξεν ... εἰς τὸ μέσον τῶν ταξιάρχων he spoke standing in the midst of the officers XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.7 Ⓒ *of a state, as the result of motion*: τὼ δ' οὐ λάθον ... Ζῆν ἐς πεδίον προφανέντε the two did not escape Zeus's notice when they appeared on the plain IL. 24.332; ἐς θρόνον ἷζε παρ' Ἀλκίνοον βασιλῆα she seated herself on a throne next to King Alcinous OD. 8.469; συλλεγόμενοι ... εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον gathering at the court PLAT. *Phaed.* 59d; παρῆσαν εἰς Σάρδεις they found themselves at Sardis XEN. *An.* 1.2.2; εἰς τὰς ἐγγυτάτω κώμας ... κατεσκήνωσεν he waited in the nearest villages XEN. *An.* 2.2.16; στὰς εἰς τὸ μέσον standing in (their) midst XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.1; εἰς σάρκα ... γινόμεναι κινήσεις the movements that occur in the organism PLUT. *An seni* 786c ‖ *later* = ἐν VT *Num.* 35.33, *al. etc.*; οἰκεῖν ἐς τὰ Ὕπατα dwell at Hypata LUC. *Asin.* 1; ἐς Ἐκβάτανα ἀπέθανε he died at Ecbatana AEL. *V.H.* 7.8 Ⓓ *of boundary or limit* (*freq.* = as far as, up to): ἐς πόδας ἐκ κεφαλῆς from head to feet IL. 18.353, *al. etc.*; ἐς δίσκουρα λέλειπτο he was left behind by a distance equal to a discus throw IL. 23.523; χάλκεοι μὲν γὰρ τοῖχοι ἐληλέατ' ... ἐς μυχὸν ἐξ οὐδοῦ walls of bronze stretched from the doorstep to the interior OD. 7.86 | ἐκ τῶν ποδῶν ἐς τὴν κεφαλήν σοι πάντ' ἐρῶ I will tell you everything from the feet all the way to the head ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 650 ❻ *of time* Ⓐ *def.* **at, in, for**: εἰς ἐνιαυτόν for a (whole) year IL. 19.32, *al. etc.*; τρὶς ... εἰς ἐνιαυτόν three times a year OD. 4.86; αἰεὶ εἰς ὥρας always in the seasons = in all seasons OD. 9.135; ἐς τέλος at the end, finally HDT. 3.40.3; ἐς καιρόν at an opportune moment, in time HDT. 4.139.2 *etc.*; εἰς τρίτην ἡμέραν on the third day = within two days PLAT. *HipMa.* 286b; ὅπως μὴ εἰς τὸν ἐνιαυτὸν κειμένη δαπάνη εἰς τὸν μῆνα δαπανᾶται so that the expenditure allocated to the whole year should not be spent in a month XEN. *Oec.* 7.36 ‖ *with adv.* ἐς αὔριον until tomorrow OD. 11.351 PLAT. *Leg.* 858b *etc.*; ἐς (τὸ) ὕστερον later OD. 12.126 *etc.*; ἐς (τὸ) ἔπειτα later, hereafter THUC. 2.64.5 *etc.* (*see* εἰσέπειτα); ἐς αὖθις (*see* εἰσαῦθις) at another time, for another time THUC. 4.63.1; ἐς ὄψέ late THUC. 8.23.2; εἰς τότε at that time, then PLAT. *Leg.* 830b DEMOSTH. 14.24 *etc.*; εἰς ἅπαν always PLUT. *Marc.* 12.7; κτῆμα ἐς ἀεί a possession for all time THUC. 1.1.1 Ⓑ *of boundary or limit* **to, toward, up to**: ἐκ νεότητος ... ἐς γῆρας from youth to old age IL. 14.86; ἐς ἠέλιον καταδύντα at *or* toward evening OD. 3.138 = until evening OD. 9.161; ἐς ἠὼ until dawn OD. 11.375; ἔτι ἐς ἐμὲ still in my time HDT. 1.92.1; ἐκ παιδὸς εἰς γῆρας from infancy to old age AESCHN. 1.180 ‖ *with adv.* ἐς τί until when?, how long? IL. 5.465 = εἰς πότε SOPH. *Ai.* 1185 = εἰς ὁπότε AESCHN. 3.99; εἰς ὅτε until (the time) when, until OD. 2.99 = ἐς ὅ *or* ἐς οὗ HDT. 1.67.5, 93.4, *al. etc.* ❺ *extens.* Ⓐ *of boundary or limit* **to, up to**: ἐς τὰ μάλιστα to the greatest degree HDT. 1.20.1; ἐς τοσοῦτο

to such a point HDT. 1.124.1 LYS. 27.10 *etc.* = εἰς τοῦτο DEMOSTH. 21.194 | ἐς δραχμὴν Ἀττικὴν ἑκάστῳ πάσαις ταῖς ναυσὶ διέδωκε he distributed to all the ships the equivalent of one Attic drachma for each THUC. 8.29.1; εἰς δύο τάλαντα worth two talents THPHR. *Ch.* 23.8 || *analog.* ἐς τοῦτο ἐτελεύτησαν they finished on this, *i.e.* they reached this conclusion HDT. 3.125.4 (*cf.* 1.120.3, *al.*); εἰς ἄνδρας ἐκ μειρακίων τελευτῶσι they finish (= they pass) from adolescence into manhood PLAT. *Theaet.* 173b; μάταν εἰς ἄνδρα γενειῶν having put on the beard of manhood (= becoming a man) in vain THEOCR. 14.28 | *later* εἶναι *or* γίνεσθαι εἴς τινα *or* τι to be *or* to become s.o. *or* sthg. VT *Gen.* 17.16, *Ex.* 2.10, *al.*; ηὔξησεν καὶ ἐγένετο εἰς δένδρον it grew and became a tree NT *Luke* 13.19 B *with num.* up to, about: ἦν ὁ πᾶς ἀριθμὸς ἐς τριακάδας δέκα ναῶν the total number of the ships reached three hundred AESCHL. *Pers.* 339 || *with adv.* ἐς τρίς (*or* ἐστρίς) three times HDT. 1.86.3 *etc.* || *with distributive meaning* ἐς δεκάδας by groups of ten IL. 2.126; ἤγειτο εἰς δύο he led them two by two XEN. *An.* 2.4.26 C *of destination or goal* to, for: τεύχεσιν ἐς πόλεμον θωρήσσετο she arrayed herself for battle IL. 5.737; ἐς φόβον ἀνδρῶν to put men to flight IL. 15.310; ἴμεν ἐς θήρην to go to the hunt OD. 19.429; ἐς τοῦτο ἐπιτηδεότατος well adapted to this HDT. 1.115.2 (*cf.* 2.116.1); πέμψον εἰς κατασκοπήν sent to explore SOPH. *Ph.* 45; εἰς κέρδος for profit SOPH. *Ph.* 111; εἰς γράμματα for the learning of letters PLAT. *Leg.* 809e; τῶν εἰς τὸν πόλεμον ἔργων of military exercises XEN. *An.* 1.9.5; ἀγαθοὺς εἰς πόλεμον skilled in combat XEN. *An.* 1.9.14; κόσμον γυναικὸς τὸν εἰς ἑορτάς ..., ἐσθῆτα ἀνδρὸς τὴν εἰς ἑορτὰς καὶ πόλεμον women's apparel for festivals, men's clothing for festivals and war XEN. *Oec.* 9.6; ὁ ἄνθρωπος ... γέγονεν εἰς τὸ ἀποθανεῖν man is born to die PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 116b; οὐ μικρόν ἐστι εἰς διαβολὴν τοῦ πάθους contributes not a little to provoking distaste for such a state of mind PLUT. *Cohib.* 456b D *of relation* toward, regarding, with respect to: ἡ ἔχθρη ἡ ἐς Δημάρητον the enmity toward Demaratus HDT. 6.65.3; τὸν ἐξαμαρτόντ' ἐς θεούς that you have committed an offense regarding (= against) the gods AESCHL. *Pr.* 945; οὔτε πρὸς τοὺς ἄλλους οὔτε ἐς ἡμᾶς τοιοῖδε εἰσίν they are like this neither toward others nor with respect to us THUC. 1.38.1; αἰτίαι ... ἐς ἀλλήλους charges against one another THUC. 1.66 (*cf.* 2.9); ἐς Συρακοσίους δέος fear of the Syracusans THUC. 6.85.3; τῆς ἐς γῆν καὶ θάλασσαν ἀρχῆς dominion on land and sea THUC. 8.46.2; πόλεως τῆς μεγίστης καὶ εὐδοκιμωτάτης εἰς σοφίαν καὶ ἰσχύν of a city which is the biggest and the most renowned for wisdom and power PLAT. *Ap.* 29d; τοῖς εἰς τοὺς Ἕλληνας ἁμαρτήμασιν for offenses with respect to the Greeeks ISOCR. 8.96; τῆς εἰς ὑμᾶς εὐνοίας for benevolence toward you AND. 1.141; ἐπαινεῖν εἰς τὸ κάλλος to praise (me) for my beauty LUC. *Pro im.* 23 || *freq. in adv. locut.*: ἐς τὰ πάντα in everything AESCHL. *Pr.* 736; τὸ γ' εἰς ἑαυτόν regarding himself, insofar as it concerns him SOPH. *O.T.* 706 (*cf.* EUR. *I.T.* 691); ἐς τἄλλα as for the rest THUC. 1.1.2 E *of means* according to, in conformity with: ἐς τὸν νῦν τρόπον in the current way THUC. 1.6.4; εἰς νόμον according to the laws PLAT. *Leg.* 733d; εἰς δύναμιν in accordance with possibility, as far as possible XEN. *An.* 2.3.23 = εἰς τὸ δυνατόν XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.22; ἐς τὸν πωλικὸν τρόπον like a colt LUC. *Zeuxis* 4; εἰς πλῆθος in great number HLD. 4.19.1; εἰς τὸ παντελές through and through HLD. 9.12.1 || *in adv. locut. where* εἰς *and acc.* = *adv. in* -ως, *such as* ἐς κοινόν in common AESCHL. *Pr.* 844, *Eum.* 408; εἰς καλόν well (= καλῶς) SOPH. *O.T.* 78, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 76e *etc.*; ἐς τάχος quickly ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 686 *etc.* • *Ion. Aeol. epic poet.* εἰς *and* ἐς *according to the meter*; *Att. usu.* εἰς (*but* ἐς THUC.) || *position*: *poet. rar. postponed* IL. 15.59 OD. 3.137, *al. etc.* | *s.times separated from acc.* τὼ δ' εἰς ἀμφοτέρω Διομήδεος ἅρματα βήτην they both got into Diomedes' chariot IL. 8.115 || *poet. in tmesis.*

2. εἰς *epic pres. ind. act. 2. sg. see* εἶμι.

εἶς *Ion. epic pres. ind. act. 2. sg. see* εἶμι.

εἷς μία ἕν [*IE* *sem-; *cf. Lat.* sem-el, sem-per, *Goth.* sin-teins, *Toch. A* sas, *Toch. B* ṣeme, *Arm.* mi] ❶ *num.* A *card.* one IL. 2.204, *al. etc.* || *in the formation of num. it precedes or less freq. follows, with and without* καί, *accompanying nouns in the pl.* (*later also sg.*): μίαν καὶ εἴκοσι ναῦς twenty-one ships THUC. 8.8.4; τριάκοντα καὶ ἓν ἔτος thirty-one years VT *2Kgs.* 22.1 | δέκα εἷς, δέκα μία, δέκα ἕν eleven (*later for* ἕνδεκα) || *in num. ending in* nine (*cf. also* δέω 2) *expressed as the next higher num.* "but one": ἑνὸς δέον εἰκοστὸν ἔτος the nineteenth year THUC. 8.6.5; νῆες ... μιᾶς δέουσαι τεσσαράκοντα thirty-nine ships THUC. 8.7; μιᾶς δεούσαις εἴκοσι ναυσίν with nineteen ships THUC. 8.17.3 | *gen. abs.*: τροφαλίδες μιᾶς δεούσης εἴκοσι nineteen cheeses ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 31; ἑξήκοντα ἑνὸς δέοντα ἔτη fifty-nine years PLUT. *Pomp.* 79.5 || *repeated*: μίαν μίαν one by one SOPH. *fr.* 201; εἷς εἷς one each VT *Chr.* 1.24.6 B *ord.* first (= πρῶτος): τῷ ἑνὶ καὶ τριακοστῷ ἔτει in the thirty-first year HDT. 5.89.2; ἓν καὶ εἰκοστὸν ἔτος the twenty-first year THUC. 8.109.2 | *later alone*: εἷς first VT *Gen.* 1.5, *al.* C ▸ *with neg.*: σῶμα ἓν οὐδέν no body (all by itself) HDT. 1.32.8; οὐκ ἐν ἄλλῳ ἑνὶ γε χωρίῳ Ἑλληνικῷ in no other area of Greece (considered in isolation) THUC. 1.80.3 | οὐχ εἷς more than one, some, several AESCHL. *Sept.* 103 EUR. *Andr.* 96 CALLIM. *H.* 3.33; οὐχ εἷς οὐδὲ δύο ταῦτ' ἴσασιν many people know it (*lit.* not one or two only) DEMOSTH. 29.12 | *later* οὐ μίαν οὐδὲ δύο not just once or twice VT *2Kgs.* 6.10 || *freq.* οὐδὲ *or* μηδὲ εἷς none (*see* οὐδείς *and* μηδείς) = εἷς οὐ *or* μή ... XEN. *An.* 5.6.12 *etc.* D *with art.*: one (only), the only OD. 20.110 PLAT. *Crit.* 48a THEOCR. 6.22, *al. etc.*; τὴν μὲν ἴαν νύμφησι καὶ Ἑρμῇ ... θῆκεν he offered the one (*oth.* the first) to the Nymphs and Hermes OD. 14.435 || *philos. and math. subst.* τὸ ἕν the number one, unity Heraclit. B 10 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 207b 7, *Metaph.* 1056b 21 (*pl.* ἕνα) *etc.* | *Christ., of God* CLEM. *Str.* 5.12.81.6 *etc.* | *later also indecl.* PLOT. 6.6.14, *al.* E *with adj.* (*or pron.*): εἷς μόνος *or* οἷος one only, only IL. 4.397 OD. 2.412 HDT. 1.119.2 (εἷς μοῦνος) *etc.* = εἷς καὶ μόνος DION. 1.74.3 | = *s.times alone* εἷς ὢν being alone SOPH. *O.T.* 247; μιᾶς ἡμέρας ἀπώλοντο they died the same day LONG. 4.24.2 | εἷς ἕκαστος each (by himself, singly) HDT. 1.123.2 PLAT. *Prot.* 332c, *al. etc.*; ἓν ἕκαστον each individual thing PLAT. *Rp.* 491b || εἷς καὶ ὁ αὐτός (*or* αὐτός) one and the same, the same thing, identical, equal (*cf. Lat.* unus et idem) ARISTOT. *Phys.* 201b 3 (ταὐτὸν καὶ ἕν), *Metaph.* 1039a 28 (ἓν καὶ ταὐτόν) *etc.* = ἓν καὶ ὅμοιον PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271a | *analog.* εἷς ἀρκεῖ καὶ κοινὸς ... ἀμφοτέροις one equivalent (*or* common) to both is sufficient PLUT. *QConv.* 699f || *strengthd. with superl.* HDT. 6.127.2 SOPH. *Tr.* 460, *al.* THUC. 8.68.1 *etc.*; εἷς οἰωνὸς ἄριστος the best of all the omens IL. 12.243 | *freq. with* ἀνήρ: ἑξὸν αὐτῷ θησαυροὺς χρυσοῦ πλείστους ἑνί γε ἀνδρὶ ἐν τῷ οἴκῳ καταθέσθαι it being possible for him to store away in his house more treasures of gold than any other man XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.15; εἷς ἀνὴρ τῶν μεγίστων αἴτιος κακῶν the one man responsible for the greatest evils DEMOSTH. 18.143 F *with prep.*: ἀπὸ μιᾶς πάντες all in agreement *or* together NT *Luke* 14.18 || ἓν ἀνθ' ἑνός one by one PLAT. *Rp.* 331b, *al.* || ἐς μίαν βουλεύειν deliberate with a single will, *i.e.* unanimously IL. 2.379; ἐς μίαν βουλήν unanimously THUC. 5.111.5; εἰς ἕν together, united, as a group EUR. *Ph.* 465; εἰς ἕν ... συνήγαγον made them clash EUR. *Or.* 1640 || ἓν ἐξ ἑνός one after another, continually ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.10.5 || ἐπὶ μίαν ἑκάστην ῥάβδον each rod separately, *i.e.* one after another HDT. 4.67.1; ἓν ἐφ' ἑνί one after another, in succession PLAT. *Leg.* 758b, *al.* || καθ' ἕν one by one PLAT. *Soph.* 217a *etc.*; καθ' ἓν ἕκαστον each of us (individually) DEMOSTH. 21.142 || παρ' ἕνα one after another, alternately LUC. *Salt.* 12 = ἕν παρ' ἕν PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 106e || ὕδωρ γε ἓν πρὸς ἓν συμβάλλειν to compare the amount of water HDT. 4.50.1; ἓν πρὸς ἕν in comparison, all things considered PLAT. *Leg.* 647b; πρὸς ἕνα εἷς one on one, one man alone in competition with another DEMOSTH. 21.131 || ὑφ' ἕν at the same time, contemporaneously SEXT. *S.* 10.124; ὑφ' ἓν θέσθαι put together *or* in the same category PLOT. 6.2.1 ❷ *pron.* A *demonstr.* (*in oppositions*) one, another: ὁ μέν ... εἷς δέ ... εἷς δ' αὖ one ... another ... another OD. 3.421; εἷς μέν ... ἕτερος δέ one ... another XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.23; τρία ..., ἓν μὲν τῶν Συρακοσίων, ἓν δὲ τῶν ἄλλων Σικελιωτῶν, ἓν δὲ τῶν ξυμμάχων three (encampments), one of the Syracusans, one of the other Sicilians and one of the allies THUC. 7.43.4; ἓν μέν ... ἓν δέ one ... another ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1139a 6, *al.* B *indef.* one, some: Κάδμου θυγατέρων ... μιᾷ to one of the daughters of Cadmus EUR. *Bac.* 917; εἷς ... στρατηγός one general THUC. 4.50.1; εἷς Ἀθηναίων one Athenian DEMOSTH. 21.87 *etc.* (*almost like indef. art.*) || *with pron.* εἷς τις s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 118 *etc.* = τις εἷς SOPH. *Ant.* 269 *etc.*; ἑξ ἑνός γέ του τρόπου in some (other) way, in any way THUC. 6.34.2 = ἑνί γε τῷ τρόπῳ PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242b | εἷς ὁστισοῦν anyone ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1325b 28 || *with ord.* εἷς ὁ πρῶτος the first DEMOSTH. 1.9 IS. 8.33 *etc.* || *with neg. see* οὐδείς *and* μηδείς • *rar. epic* ἕες HES. *Th.* 145 *etc.* | *Dor.* ἧς RHINTH. 13 || *Att. declar. gen.* ἑνός μιᾶς ἑνός *etc.* | *rar. pl. neut.* ἕνα (*in compd. also* -ένες -ένων *etc.*) || *fem.* μΐᾰ *Ion. prose later* μιῆ | *Aeol. epic* (*Ion.*) ἴα *gen.* ἰῆς *dat.* ἰῇ *and neut.* ἰῷ IL. 6.422 *acc.* ἴαν.

εἶσα *aor. ind. act. see* ἵζω.

εἰσάγαν [εἰς, ἄγαν] *adv.* very much, too much TZ. *Hist.* 1.14, *al.*

εἰσαγγελεύς -έως, ὁ [εἰσαγγέλλω] herald, chamberlain, *in eastern courts* HDT. 3.84.2 DIOD. 16.47.3 PLUT. *Alex.* 46.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἐσαγ-.

εἰσαγγελία -ας, ἡ [εἰσαγγέλλω] announcement, notice, proclamation POL. 9.9.7 || *jur.* denunciation, impeachment, accusation, *at Athens* LYS. 30.22 ISOCR. 8.130 PLUT. *Adul.* 63e *etc.* | trial before the archon *for acts of mistreatment* IS. 3.47.

εἰσαγγέλλω [εἰς, ἀγγέλλω] *impf.* εἰσήγγελλον, *mid. pass.* εἰσηγγελλόμην || *fut.* εἰσαγγελῶ || *aor.* εἰσήγγειλα || *pf.* εἰσήγγελκα, *mid. pass.* εἰσήγγελμαι || *ppf.* εἰσηγγέλκειν DCASS. 38.9.3, 14.6 || *aor. pass.* εἰσηγγέλθην ❶ *act.* to announce, introduce by announcing HDT. 3.118.2 *etc.*; εἰσαγ-

γέλλετε πρὸς ἐμέ come report him to me XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.20 ‖ to notify, inform XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.5 (*pers.*) ARISTOT. *Sens.* 437a 2 (*of the senses*) *etc.* ‖ *jur.* to denounce, impeach (*see* εἰσαγγελία) DEMOSTH. 18.13 | ▸ τινά περί τινος s.o. for sthg. DEMOSTH. 20.79 | ▸ τινά τῇ βουλῇ s.o. before the Council AND. 2.21; πρὸς τοὺς ἄρχοντας before the magistrates PLAT. *Leg.* 763e; εἰς τὸν δῆμον before the people DION. 8.77.1 | περὶ ὧν εἰσήγγειλα εἰς τὴν βουλήν against such men I brought an impeachment before the Council ANTIPHO 6.35 | εἰσαγγελίαν εἰ. present an impeachment ARISTOT. *Ath.* 59.2 | ▸ *with inf.* Θεόμνηστον εἰσήγγελλε ... δημηγορεῖν he accused Theomnestus of addressing the people LYS. 10.1 ❷ *rar. mid.* = *act.* *I*SYLL^{3}. 742.21 (II^{BCE}) ❸ *pass.* to be announced *or* reported THUC. 3.3.3, *al. etc.*; ἐσαγγελθέντων ὅτι a rumor being heard that THUC. 1.116.3; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐσαγγελλόμενα reports, news THUC. 6.41.2 ‖ to be denounced *or* impeached DEMOSTH. 18.250 *etc.* • *also* ἐσαγγέλλω ‖ *impf.* ἐσήγγελλον, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσηγγέλλετο THUC. 1.131.1, *al.* ‖ *aor.* ἐσήγγειλα ‖ *pf.* ἐσήγγελκα, *mid. pass.* ἐσήγγελμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσηγγέλθην.

εἰσάγγελσις -εως, ἡ [εἰσαγγέλλω] announcement PLAT. *Def.* 414c.

εἰσαγγελτικός -ή -όν [εἰσαγγέλλω] concerning denunciation, relating to impeachment DEMOSTH. 24.63 HYP. 3.3 *etc.*

εἰσαγείοχα *and* **εἰσαγήοχα** *pf. act., see* εἰσάγω.

εἰσαγείρω [εἰς, ἀγείρω] ❶ *act.* to gather, assemble, call together: ἐς δ' ἑρέτας ἁλιῆας ἀγείρομεν let us call together sailors (to serve) as rowers OD. 16.349 (*in tmesis*) ❷ *mid.* to gather (*for oneself*) IL. 21.417; νέον δ' ἐσαγείρετο θυμόν he gathered new courage IL. 15.240 ❸ *pass.* to be called together: ἐσαγείρετο λαός the people was called together OD. 14.248.

εἰσάγω [εἰς, ἄγω] *impf.* εἰσῆγον, *mid. pass.* εἰσηγόμην ‖ *fut.* εἰσάξω ‖ *aor*^{1}. εἰσήγαγον, *mid.* εἰσηγαγόμην ‖ *pf.* εἰσῆχα, *mid. pass.* εἰσῆγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* εἰσῆκτο ‖ *aor. pass.* εἰσήχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* εἰσαχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to lead in, bring in ▸ *with double acc.*: Κρήτην εἰσήγαγ' ἑταίρους he led his companions back to Crete OD. 3.191; αὐτοὺς δ' εἰσῆγον θεῖον δόμον they led them into the divine palace OD. 4.43 | ▸ τινά *or* τι εἰς τι lead s.o. *or* sthg. into some place HDT. 1.196.1 *etc.*; τινὰ ἐς τὰς σπονδὰς ἐσαγαγεῖν make s.o. join in a truce THUC. 5.35.5; δεινότατον πάντων ἔθος εἰς τὴν πολιτείαν εἰσάγων introducing the worst of customs into political life DEMOSTH. 19.2; εἰ. τινά εἰς τὴν πολιτείαν cause s.o. to enter government ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308a 8; αὐλὸν καὶ ῥυθμὸν εἰς τὸν πόλεμον ἀντὶ σάλπιγγος εἰ. introduce the aulos and rhythm into war in place of the trumpet POL. 4.20.6 | ▸ *with dat.* τινὰ δόμοις s.o. into the house EUR. *Alc.* 1112 (*codd.*); εἰσάγων γλυκεῖαν ψυχῇ χάριν inspiring sweet pleasure in the soul EUR. *Hip.* 526; τινὶ ἰατροὺς εἰ. fetch a doctor for s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.3; εἰς τοὺς φράτορας ... εἰσαγαγών after having enrolled him among the members of the phratry HLD. 1.13.1 | ὅταν σε εἰσάγῃ δόμων εἴσω τῶνδε when the occasion causes (*or* allows) you to enter this palace SOPH. *El.* 39 | ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Ph.* 1408, *Bac.* 260 *etc.*; εἰ. τὰ εἴδη introduce the doctrine of forms ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096a 13 ‖ ▸ *abs.* to bring to one's house, *i.e.* marry: γυναῖκα a woman HDT. 5.40.2 Ⓑ *jur.* to introduce, present (*to a court, judges, vel sim.*) ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 24.10 *etc.*; | εἰσάγω δὲ τὴν δίκην I open the debate AESCHL. *Eum.* 582; οὐδεὶς κατ' ἐμοῦ τεθνεῶτος εἰσάξει δίκην no one will sue me if I am dead ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 782 | ▸ *abs.* σὺ δ' εἴσαγε begin the trial AESCHL. *Eum.* 580; οἱ δὲ θεσμοθέται εἰσαγόντων εἰς τὴν ἡλιαίαν let the thesmothetes bring the case before the heliastic court DEMOSTH. 21.47 | ▸ *with acc. of pers.* ἐμὲ εἰσάγεις δεῦρο ὡς διαφθείροντα τοὺς νεωτέρους you bring me here on the charge of corrupting the youth PLAT. *Ap.* 25d; ἄν με δικαίως εἰσάγοι τις εἰς δικαστήριον ὅτι one might have justly brought me before the court because (= on a charge of) PLAT. *Ap.* 29a | ▸ *with gen.* τῶν τοιούτων ... ἁμαρτημάτων οὐ δεῦρο νόμος εἰσάγειν ἐστίν the law does not prescribe bringing s.o. here (before the court) on such charges PLAT. *Ap.* 26a | *analog.* οὐδέν σοι μεμέληκεν περὶ ὧν ἐμὲ εἰσάγεις you have not cared about the thing of which you have accused me PLAT. *Ap.* 25c ‖ *in a performance* to introduce, bring on stage, present ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 11 PLAT. *Rp.* 381d CHARIT. 5.8.2 *etc.*; τοῦ τὰ ἐλεεινὰ ταῦτα δράματα εἰσάγοντος of the one who presents these sorrowful spectacles PLAT. *Ap.* 35b ‖ to celebrate: τὸν Ἀρήιον a triumph PLUT. *Marc.* 22.4 Ⓒ to bring, carry, carry in: νύξ ... εἰσάγει ... πόνον night brings suffering SOPH. *Tr.* 29; ἐς τὴν νῆσον ἐσάγειν σῖτον to carry grain to the island THUC. 4.26.5; οἶνον Ἀθήναζε ἐκ τοῦ Πόντου κατ' ἐμπορίαν εἰ. to import wine for sale from the Pontus to Athens DEMOSTH. 35.35 ❷ *mid.* to bring in (*for one's own sake*): Ὀτάνης ... ἐσάγεται Ἰνταφρένεα Otanes brings Intaphernes (into the conspiracy) with him HDT. 3.70.2; ὁπλίτας ἐσηγάγοντο ἐς τὴν πόλιν they brought (their) hoplites into the city THUC. 8.108.4 (*cf.* 16.3); εἰσάγονταί γ' ἐφ' ἑαυτοὺς οἱ ἰατροὶ κάμνοντες ἄλλους ἰατρούς doctors when they are sick have other doctors come for them ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287a 41 ‖ to lead into one's house, marry: τὴν τρίτην ἐσηγάγετο γυναῖκα he married his third wife HDT. 6.63.1 ‖ to import (*opp.* ἐξάγεσθαι export) DEMOSTH. 18.145 [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.3 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be led in *or* introduced ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. HDT. 2.49.2 THPHR. *Ign.* 38 *etc.* | εἰς τοὺς φράτερας εἰσήχθη he was admitted to the phratry LYS. 30.2 ‖ to be imported HDT. 3.6.1 *etc.*; εἰσαγόμενα καὶ ἐξαγόμενα imports and exports ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 22 ‖ to be presented CORN. 28, *al. etc.* ‖ *jur.* to be brought (*to judgment*): εἰσαχθεὶς εἰς δικαστήριον dragged into court PLAT. *Gorg.* 521c | μάρτυς εἰσαχθεὶς summoned as a witness PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 206a ‖ *later* to be instructed (*in sthg.*), be a novice PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 74, 75 *etc.* • *also* ἐσάγω ‖ *impf.* ἐσῆγον, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐσήγετο ‖ *fut.* ἐσάξω ‖ *aor*^{1}. ἐσήγαγον, *mid.* ἐσηγαγόμην ‖ *later pl. also* εἰσαγήσχα *and* εἰσαγείοχα ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσῆκται HDT. 2.149.4 | *inf. mid. pass.* ἐσῆχθαι DCASS. 64.8.1 | *ptc.* ἐσηγμένος HDT. 2.49.2 PAUS. 7.18.8 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσῆκτο DCASS. 55.25.6, 77.21.2.

εἰσαγωγεύς -έως, ὁ {εἰσάγω} one who brings in, introducer ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.32 *I*SCHWYZ. 784a 7 (*into a phratry*) | director (*of a chorus*) PLAT. *Leg.* 765a ‖ *jur.* magistrate who introduces cases, *s.times* president of a court DEMOSTH. 37.33 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 52.2 *etc.*

εἰσαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [εἰσάγω] introduction, admission IS. 10.9 ‖ importation PLAT. *Leg.* 847d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1360a 14 *etc.* ‖ bringing in, intake, *of water* STRAB. 5.3.8 *etc.* | entrance channel (*to a port*) STRAB. 17.1.18 *etc.* ‖ *jur.* introduction of a case PLAT. *Leg.* 855d IS. 4.12 ‖ *extens.* introduction (*to a discipline*), introductory teaching, elementary treatise DION. *Amm.* 2. 1.2 PLUT. *Aud.* 43f ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.23, 2.16.34 *etc.*

εἰσαγωγικός -ή -όν [εἰσαγωγή] for bringing in, imported STRAB. 17.1.13 ‖ *extens.* introductory (*to a discipline*), elementary CHRYSIP. 2.7.15 (DIOG. 7.189) PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 16 *etc.* • *adv.* εἰσαγωγικῶς in an introductory *or* elementary fashion DID.^{1} *fr.Prov.* (*PG* 39.1632.13), *al. compar.* -ώτερον.

εἰσαγώγιμος -ον [εἰσάγω] able to be brought in, capable of being imported ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345a 21; *subst.* τὰ εἰσαγώγιμα imports ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280a 39 ‖ imported, foreign PLAT. *Leg.* 847d *etc.* ‖ *jur.* able to be brought (*to judgment*), tenable DEMOSTH. 33.3, *al.* DINAR. 1.46 LUC. *Pseudol.* 12 *etc.*

εἰσαγώγιον -ου, τό [εἰσάγω] entrance fee *I*SYLL.^{3} 1106.51 (IV-III^{BCE}).

εἰσαγωγός -όν [εἰσάγω] introducing *I*CIG 2932.4 ‖ presiding over imports, *epith. of Hermes I*CIG 2932 (II^{BCE}) ‖ introductory, elementary BAS. *HPs.* 33.10.

εἰσαεί *or* **ἐσαεί** *adv. for* εἰς ἀεί forever, *see* ἀεί.

εἰσαείμνηστος -ον [εἰσαεί, μιμνήσκω] of eternal remembrance *PSB* 6138.1 *etc.*

εἰσαείρομαι *see* εἰσαίρομαι.

εἰσαθρέω, *contr.* [εἰς, ἀθρέω] *fut.* ἐσαθρήσω ‖ *aor.* ε(ι)σάθρησα; to look upon, catch sight of ▸ *with acc.* THEOCR. 25.215 PLAT. *epigr.* 14 *etc.*; εἴ που ἐσαθρήσειεν Ἀλέξανδρον if he should ever see Alexander somewhere IL. 3.450 • *usu.* ἐσα-.

εἰσαίρομαι [εἰς, αἴρω] ❶ *mid.* to pick up THGN. 976 (*aor. ptc.* ἐσαειρόμενος: *v.l. for* ἐπαειρόμενος) ❷ *pass.* to be brought *or* gotten ready, *of a table* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 518 (*impf. 3. sg.* εἰσῆρετο).

εἰσαΐσσω *and* **εἰσᾴσσω**, *Att.* **εἰσαΐττω** [εἰς, ἀίσσω] *aor.* εἰσῆξα; to hurl oneself into *al.* ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 49.16 *etc.*; οὐδ' εἰσῆξε δᾷδας ἔχουσα she has not run on stage carrying torches ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 543.

εἴσαιτο IL. 2.215 *epic aor. opt. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* * εἴδω.

εἰσαΐω [εἰς, ἀΐω] to hear, listen to SAPPH. 62.7, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* THEOCR. 7.88 AP. 1.764 NONN. *D.* 16.229 | ▸ *with acc.* AP 9.189.6 NIC. *Al.* 220 NONN. *D.* 8.324 *etc.* ‖ to perceive, feel, be affected (*by sthg.*) HP. *Morb.* 4.37 • *poet. for* εἰσακούω ‖ *conjectural forms fut. 3. sg.* ἐσᾴσει HP. *Morb.* 4.45 | *aor. opt. 3. sg.* ἐσᾴσειεν HP. *Morb.* 4.36.

εἰσακοή -ῆς, ἡ [εἰσακούω] hearing PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 99, *Somn.* 2.33.

εἰσακοντίζω [εἰς, ἀκοντίζω] *impf.* εἰσηκόντιζον ‖ *pf. ptc.* εἰσηκοντικώς ❶ *act.* to hurl darts *or* javelins ▸ τινα at s.o. HDT. 1.43.1, 9.49.2, *al.* EPIN. 2.10; εἴς τι at sthg. THUC. 3.23.4 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* εἰσηκόντιζον they threw javelins XEN. *An.* 7.4.15 ‖ *intrans.* to gush, spurt, *of blood* EUR. *Hel.* 1588 ❷ *mid. pass.* to dart, flit, *of a fly* PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.131.

εἰσακουστός -ή -όν [εἰσακούω] heeded, fulfilled BAS. *HPs.* 33.5.

εἰσᾰκούω [εἰς, ἀκούω] *impf.* ε(ι)σήκουον, *mid. pass.* εἰσηκουόμην ‖ *fut.* εἰσακούσω, *mid.* εἰσακούσομαι ‖ *aor.* ε(ι)σήκουσα, *mid.* εἰσηκουσάμην ‖ *pf.* εἰσακήκοα, *later mid. pass.* εἰσήκουσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ε(ι)σηκούσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* εἰσακουσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to give ear to, hear, listen to: οὐδ' ἐσάκουσε ... Ὀδυσσεύς but Odysseus did not hear IL. 8.97 | ▸ τι sthg SOPH. *El.* 38 *etc.*; τοῦ δὲ κασίγνηται φωνὴν ἐσάκουσαν ἐλεεινήν but the sisters heard the child's imploring cry HOM. 2.284 | ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 789, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 1368 PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 442c *etc.*; τοῦ Ἀλκιβιάδου ... καταβοῶντος τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων ἐσήκουον they hearkened to Alcibiades who inveighed against the Spartans THUC. 5.45.4 ‖ to heed, obey THUC. 1.126.1, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινί s.o. HDT. 1.214.1; ▸ τινί τι s.o. in sthg. HDT. 9.60.3 Ⓑ to hear it said, learn ▸ τί τινος sthg. from s.o. SOPH. *El.*

884 | ▸ *with ptc.*: ζῶντ' εἰσακούσας παῖδα finding out that the boy is alive EUR. *El.* 416 ‖ *medic.* to perceive, sense HP. *Prorrh.* 2.14 | to respond (*to a treatment*) HP. *Mul.* 1.75, 2.153, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to be heard *or* listened to ARISTOT. *Pr.* 903b 13 *etc.* ‖ to be heeded *or* fulfilled NT *Luke* 1.13 (*prayer*), *Mat.* 6.7 (*pers.*) • *also* ἐσακούω.

εἰσακτέον [εἰσάγω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to introduce (*in argument vel sim.*) SEXT. *S.* 6.36 *etc.* ‖ *jur.* it is necessary to bring into court ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 840; ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Hippar.* 1.10.

εἰσακτικός -ή -όν [εἰσάγω] introductory PROC. *Is.* 87.2632A *etc.*

εἰσάλειφω [εἰς, ἀλείφω] *aor. ptc.* εἰσαλείψας ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.48; to anoint, smear on HP. *NatMul.* 9. *etc.* • *also inf.* ἐσαλείφειν HP. *Lc.*

εἰσάλλομαι [εἰς, ἄλλομαι] *impf.* εἰσηλλόμην DIOD. 13.99.4 ‖ *aor.*[s] ε(ἰ)σηλάμην | *opt.* εἰσαλοίμην SOPH. *fr.* 756 | *ptc.* ἐσαλάμενος APP. 12.74.321 ‖ *athem. aor. 3. sg.* ἐσᾶλτο IL. 12.466, 13.679; to leap, spring, hurl oneself ▸ τι into *or* onto sthg. PIND. *O.* 8.38 *etc.*; ὃς πρῶτος ἐσήλατο τεῖχος Ἀχαιῶν who first leapt upon the Achaeans' wall IL. 12.438 | ἐς τὸ πῦρ into the fire HDT. 2.66.3 | ἐπὶ κρατί μοι πότμος ... εἰσήλατο a fate has struck me on the head SOPH. *Ant.* 1345 | κατὰ τὸ τεῖχος ... εἰσαλέσθαι to make an assault on the wall PLUT. *Cl.* 21.5 • *also* ἐσαλ-.

εἰσάμα [εἰς, ἅμα] *adv.* contemporaneously PROSS. 3.4.19 (III[CE]).

εἰσἀμείβω [εἰς, ἀμείβω] to go into, enter AESCHL. *Sept.* 558 (*aor. inf.* εἰσαμεῖψαι).

εἰσάμην *aor. ind. mid.*, *see* * εἴδω.

εἰσαναβαίνω [εἰς, ἀναβαίνω] to climb, go up to *or* toward IL. 17.337, *al.* OD. 19.594 MIMN. 12.4 SOPH. *O.T.* 876 (*codd.*) *etc.*; κεν αὖτε Τρῶες ... Ἴλιον εἰσανέβησαν the Trojans would have gone back up to Ilium IL. 17.320; ὅτε Ἴλιον εἰσανέβαινον when they embarked for Ilium OD. 2.172.

εἰσἀναγκάζω [εἰς, ἀναγκάζω] ❶ *act.* to compel ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 292 | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Tim.* 49a ❷ *pass.* to be forced *or* compelled, *of a thing* HP. *Art.* 47.

εἰσἀνάγω [εἰς, ἀνάγω] ❶ *act.* to lead: εἴρερον into servitude OD. 8.529 | ψυχὴν οὐρανόν the soul into heaven MARIAN. (AP 16.201.8) ‖ to collect (*a fine*) PTEBT. 702.10 (III[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* to be led: ζωγρίᾳ πρὸς αὐτὸν εἰσαναχθέντας the prisoners led to him POL. 1.82.2.

εἰσαναίρω [εἰς, ἀναίρω] to take away PFAY. 108.16 (II[CE]).

εἰσἀνᾰλίσκω [εἰς, ἀναλίσκω] to spend: τι εἰς ἑαυτόν sthg. on himself ANTIPH. 202.10.

εἰσανδρόω, *contr.* [εἰς, ἀνδρόω] to populate AP. 1.874 (*v.l.*).

εἰσανείδομαι [εἰς, ἀνά, εἴδομαι] to look to: *only aor. ptc.* οὐρανὸν εἰσανιδών looking *or* turning his eyes to heaven IL. 16.232, 24.307.

εἰσάνειμι [εἰς, ἄνειμι] to climb into ▸ *with acc.* HES. *Th.* 761 AP. 1.1092; οὐρανὸν εἰσανιών climbing into heaven IL. 7.423.

εἰσανέχω [εἰς, ἀνέχω] to hold high, raise ▸ *with acc.* AP. 4.1578 ‖ to rise up, rise ▸ *with gen.* AP. 1.1360, *al.*

εἰσανορούω [εἰς, ἀνορούω] to climb: οὐρανόν into heaven QS 2.658, 14.2 (*aor. 3. sg.* εἰσανόρουσε(ν)).

εἰσάντα *and* **ἐσάντα** [εἰς, ἄντα] *adv.* in front, facing IL. 17.334 OD. 17.239, *al.* • εἰσάνταν BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.110.

εἰσαντλέω, *contr.* [εἰς, ἀντλέω] to pour in CLEAR.[1] 52.

εἰσαπαντάω [εἰς, ἀπαντάω] to meet PMERT. 65.8 (II[CE]).

εἰσάπαξ *adv. for* εἰς ἅπαξ one time (only), once and for all HDT. 6.125.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 750 EUR. *Andr.* 943, *al.* THUC. 5.85 *etc.*

εἰσαποβαίνω [εἰς, ἀποβαίνω] to disembark: Στοιχάδας ... νήσους on the Stoichades islands AP. 4.650 *etc.*

εἰσαποδίδωμι [εἰς, ἀποδίδωμι] to pay back, reimburse PBGU 190.2.3.

εἰσαπόλλῡμι [εἰς, ἀπόλλυμι] to cause to perish: *in pf. act.* μικροῦ γε ... αὐτὸν εἰσαπολώλεκα I nearly did him in MEN. *Dysc.* 681 (*corr. in* ἐξαπ-).

εἰσαποστέλλω [εἰς, ἀποστέλλω] to send ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. ANTONI. 41.2 *etc.*

εἰσαράσσω, *Att.* εἰσαράττω [εἰς, ἀράσσω] to drive pell-mell, chase, press: τὴν ἵππον τὴν ἐπὶ τὸν ἵππον the cavalry HDT. 4.128.3; ▸ εἴς τινα *or* τι into *or* toward s.o. *or* sthg. DCASS. 5.26.1, *al.* • *usu.* ἐσαρ- ‖ *aor.* ἐσήραξα *and 3. sg.* εἰσήραξεν SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 1252 | *ptc.* ἐσαράξας HDT. *Lc.* ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἐσαραχθῆναι DCASS. 68.31.3.

εἰσαρπάζω [εἰς, ἁρπάζω] *act.* to ravish, carry off violently LYS. 3.11 (*aor. opt.* -άσαιεν) ‖ *pass.* LYS. 1.27 (*aor. ptc.* -ασθείς).

εἰσαρτίζω [εἰς, ἀρτίζω] to fit onto, join ▸ ἕς τι to sthg. HP. *Morb.* 2.33 (*pres. inf.* ἐσαρτίζειν).

εἰσἀρύομαι [εἰς, ἀρύω] to take, draw upon HP. *Gland.* 12 (*dub.*).

εἷσατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* * εἶδω, εἶμι *and* ἵημι.

εἵσατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ἵζω.

εἰσάττω (*and* -άττω) *Att. for* εἰσαΐσσω.

εἰσαυγάζω [εἰς, αὐγάζω] to look at, turn one's eyes to DIOT.[2] (AP 5.106.5).

εἰσαῦθις [εἰς, αὖθις] *adv.* again, once more, subsequently (= αὖθις) EUR. *Suppl.* 415 PLAT. *Prot.* 347b, *al. etc.* • *also* ἐσαῦθις, εἰς αὖθις, ἐς αὖθις.

εἰσαυτίκα *or* **εἰς αὐτίκα** *adv.* immediately ARISTOPH. *Pax* 367.

εἰσάφασμα -ατος, τό [εἰσαφάσσω] touch, grasp AESCHL. *fr.* 204.

εἰσαφάσσω [εἰς, ἀφάσσω] to feel: τῷ δακτύλῳ with a finger HP. *NatMul.* 36, *al.* | ἐσαφάσσειν τὸν δάκτυλον to feel by inserting a finger HP. *NatMul.* 11 • *Ion.* ἐσαφάσσω | *aor. subj.* ἐσαφάσῃς EROT. | *inf.* ἐσαφάσαι GAL. 19.128 | *ptc.* ἐσαφάσας HP. *NatMul.* 96.

εἰσαφίημι [εἰς, ἀφίημι] *act.* to let enter, admit XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.14 (*aor. 3. pl.* -αφῆκαν) STRAB. 15.1.42 (*pres. 3. pl.* -αφιᾶσι) IOS. *B.I.* 1.254 (*aor. inf.* -αφεῖναι), *al. etc.* ‖ *pass.* AEN. 32.9.

εἰσαφῐκάνω [εἰσαφικνέομαι] *impf.* εἰσαφίκανον; to reach, arrive at HES. *Sc.* 45 THEOCR. 22.29 OPP. 2.291; Λῆμνον δ' εἰσαφίκανε he arrived at Lemnos IL. 14.230.

εἰσἄφῐκνέομαι, *contr.* [εἰς, ἀφικνέομαι] *fut.* εἰσαφίξομαι ‖ *aor.*[s] εἰσαφικόμην | *inf.* εἰσαφικέσθαι; to reach, arrive at, come to, enter: δούλη ... Ἑλλάδ' εἰσαφίξομαι I will reach Greece as a slave EUR. *Tr.* 490, *Andr.* 13 | ▸ εἰ. εἴς τι *and* τινα at some location *or* s.o.'s home HDT. 1.1.1 = ▸ *with acc.*: μή ... δόμον Ἄϊδος εἰσαφίκεαι lest you go down to the house of Hades IL. 20.336; ἀνθρώπους θέλγουσιν, ὅτις σφέας εἰσαφίκηται they delight men, whoever should come near them OD. 12.40 = ▸ *with dat.*: φήμη τοῖσι Ἕλλησι ... ἐσαπίκετο the news reached the Greeks HDT. 9.100.2 | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 9.101.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἐσαπικνέομαι | *fut. inf.* ἐσαφίξεσθαι HP. *Sept.*[1] p. 124.3 ‖ *epic aor. subj. 2. sg.* εἰσαφίκηαι HES. *fr.* 283.2 | *inf.* ἐσαφικέσθαι EUSTATH. 1793.30.

εἰσἄφῐξις -εως, ἡ [εἰσαφικνέομαι] access, entry *ISYLL*[3]. 273.7 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

εἰσἀφύσσω [εἰς, ἀφύσσω] to draw, *in aor. mid.* ὕδωρ τ' εἰσαφύσαντο they drew water AP. 4.1692.

εἰσβαίνω [εἰς, βαίνω] *impf.* εἰσέβαινον ‖ *fut. mid.* εἰσβήσομαι CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.19.20 P., *al.* ‖ *aor.*[s] ἐσέβησα ‖ *aor.*[r] εἰσέβην | *inf.* εἰσβῆναι | *ptc.* εἰσβάς ‖ *pf.* εἰσβέβηκα Ⓐ to go into *or* toward, enter ▸ πρός τι some location SOPH. *Ant.* 1205; *with acc.* δόμους into the temple EUR. *I.T.* 1079; *fig.* ἄτης ... πέλαγος ... τόδ' ἐσβέβηκα I have entered upon this sea of misfortunes AESCHL. *Suppl.* 470; τοιαῦτα ... εἰσέβην κακά I have fallen into such evils SOPH. *O.C.* 997; χορείοις εἰσέβαινε ῥυθμόν I entered into the rhythm of the dance MEN. *Dysc.* 951 | ▸ *with dat.*: ἱδρὼ πολλὸν ἀπονίζοντο θαλάσσῃ ἐσβάντες they wash away much sweat going into the sea IL. 10.573; ἐμοί ... οἴκτος δεινός εἰσέβη a strange pity came over me SOPH. *Tr.* 298 Ⓑ *esp.* to go aboard (*a ship*), embark OD. 11.683, *al.* THUC. 1.18.2, *al. etc.* = *with* ἐς νῆα HDT. 3.41.2, *al.* | ▸ *with acc.* ναος εἰσέβην σκάφος I have gone on board a ship EUR. *Tr.* 686 ‖ *causat.* (*aor.*[s] εἰσέβησα) to cause to get on (*a ship*), embark (*trans.*) ▸ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 1.310 (*in tmesis*) EUR. *Bac.* 466, *al.* AP. 2.167 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἐσβ-: *impf.* ἐσέβαινον ‖ *caus. fut. act.* ἐσβήσω EUR. *I.T.* 742, *mid.* ἐσβήσομαι ‖ *aor.*[s] ἔσβην | *ptc.* ἐσβάς ‖ *pf.* ἐσβέβηκα.

εἰσβάλλω [εἰς, βάλλω] *impf.* εἰσέβαλλον, *mid.* εἰσεβαλλόμην PALAEPH. 2 ‖ *fut.* εἰσβαλῶ ‖ *aor.*[r] εἰσέβαλον | *ptc.* εἰσβαλών ‖ *pf.* εἰσβέβληκα ‖ *aor. pass.* εἰσεβλήθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* to throw, hurl, cause to enter: στρατιὴν ἐς Μίλητον the army into the territory of Miletus HDT. 1.14.4 ἐσβάλλει ... ἐς τὸν Εὐφρήτην ποταμὸν τὸ ῥέεθρον it empties its stream into the Euphrates River HDT. 1.179.4; ἄνδρα ... εἰσέβαλλον εἰς ἔρκη κακά I was casting the man into fatal snares SOPH. *Ai.* 60; ἐσ. φάρμακα ἐς φρέατα to put poison in the wells THUC. 2.48.2; ἀπέκτειναν πάντας καὶ ἐς φάραγγα ἐσέβαλον they killed them all and threw them in a ravine THUC. 2.67.4 | *fig.* τινὰ εἰς πῆμα s.o. into grief AESCHL. *Pr.* 1075; φέρε ... τὸν λόγον εἰσβάλωμεν let us begin the story HLD. 3.4.11 | ▸ *with two acc.* βοῦς ... πόντον εἰσεβάλλομεν we made the oxen go into the sea EUR. *I.T.* 261 Ⓑ *intrans.* to throw oneself, flow, enter, *of rivers* HDT. 4.48.3, *al. etc.*; εἰσβάλλουσι δὲ εἰς τὸν Εὐφράτην (the canals) flow into the Euphrates XEN. *An.* 1.7.15; τοῦ Ἴστρου ... ἀπὸ τῆς Εὐρώπης εἰς τὸν Πόντον εἰσβάλλοντος the Danube flowing from Europe into the Black Sea POL. 4.41.1 ‖ *milit.* to hurl oneself, stage a raid, invade: εἰς τὴν Ἀττικήν Attica THUC. 1.109.2; ἐς τοὺς ὁπλίτας against the hoplites THUC. 6.70.3; ἐς τὸ δεξιὸν κέρας τῶν Ἀθηναίων against the Athenians' right flank THUC. 6.101.5; μῶν ὑστριχὶς εἰσέβαλέν σοι εἰς τὰς πλευρὰς πολλῇ στρατιᾷ perhaps the whip has made an incursion in force against your back ARISTOPH. *Pax* 746 | *abs.* ἐσβεβληκότων δὲ τῶν Πελοποννησίων ἡ νόσος ἤρξατο εὐθὺς after the invasion of the Peloponnese, the plague at once broke out THUC. 2.54.5 ‖ *extens.* to penetrate, break out, spread, *of sickness* ARET. *C.D.* 1.1.1, *al. etc.*; *of an odor* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.1; *of heat* GEOP. 2.3.4 ‖ *analog.* to begin, *of spring* GAL. 18(1).470 ❷ *mid.* to throw (*for one's own sake*), *esp.* embark HDT. 1.1.4; ἵππους ἐς νέας horses on ships HDT. 6.95.2; τὰ δὲ ἐσβαλόμενοι ἀπέπλευσαν after having taken these things on board they set sail THUC. 8.31.4 • *Ion.* (*and* THUC.) ἐσβάλλω: *impf.* ἐσέβαλλον ‖ *fut.* ἐσβαλῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐσέβαλον ‖ *pf.* ἐσβέβληκα, *inf. mid.* ἐσβεβλῆσθαι PHILOSTR. *Her.* 45.8 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐσβληθείς PAUS. 1.44.8.

εἴσβασις -εως, ἡ [εἰσβαίνω] entry, ingress EUR. *I.T.* 101 (*pl.*) ‖ embarkation THUC. 7.30.2 DCASS. 41.42.5 • *also* ἔσβασις.

εἰσβατος ·η ·ον [εἰσβαίνω] accessible PHLG. 2.442.4 (ἄβρ-).

εἰσβιάζομαι εἰς δικ. *impf.* εἰσεβιαζόμην DIOD. 16.58.4 al. | *aor.* εἰσεβιασάμην † *aor. pass.* εἰσβιασθείς CHRON. 4.2.76 to commit violence (*or* use force) *on* (*or* enter) *by force* ▸ πρὸς τοὺς τῶν Ἑλλήνων οἴκους PHLG. 14.9.8 εἰς τὰ τρόπαια γένη καὶ τοὺς ἐπιφανεστάτους ὄντας into the leading families and the most illustrious houses PLUT. *Ca.* 1.2 εἰς τὸ βασιλικὸν into the Basileus DCASS. 44.4.3 *estens.* ἀν' ὧν ἀστὸς εἰσβιάζεται not being a citizen, he wishes to become one by force ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 392 κατὰ τῶν αὐτοὺς εἰσβιαζομένων δεινὰς κατεῖχεν against those who have themselves adopted by force *id.* by violence so as to be adopted unwillingly DEMOSTH. 39.35 ● *also* ἐπιβιάζομαι | *impf.* 3 *pl.* εἰσβιάζοντο DCASS. 37.17.6 | *aor.* 3 *pl.* εἰσβιάσαντο DCASS. 64.9.2 *inf.* εἰσβιάσασθαι PHRYN. 4.92 DCASS. 73.12.1 *ptc.* εἰσβιασαμένους *leave unaccented*

εἰσβιβάζω *dial.* εἰσβιβάδδω *impf.* εἰσεβίβαζον IGCYR. 3.28 | *aor.* εἰσεβίβασα *ptc.* εἰσβιβάσας XEN. *Hi.* 3.3.11 to cause to go in *or* get on: *of* a woman *with* a *chariot* HDT. 1.60.4 τὸν δὲ | ▸ *with dat.:* τοῖσι ἀνθρώποισι εἰσεβίβαζον αὐτοὺς ἐξιόντας he made them enter his cave by walking from the back TZ. *Hist.* 5.304 || *esp.* to embark: τοὺς πεζοὺς στρατοὺς ἐς τὰς νέας τὰς μακρὰς *on* ships HDT. 6.45.2 | ▸ *abs.* εἰ. τινά embark s.o. THUC. 7.60.2. 4 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.24. *al. etc.:* τοὺς μὲν ξένους καὶ τοὺς δούλους ναύτας εἰσεβίβαζον they embarked the foreigners and slaves as sailors ISOCR. 8.48 ● *also* ἐσβ-: *impf.* ἐσεβίβαζον THUC. 7.60.4 || *fut. inf.* ἐσβιβάσειν PROC[1] *B.* 1.14.12 || *aor.* ἐσεβίβασα | *ptc.* ἐσβιβάσας HDT. 1.60.4. *al.* THUC. 1.53.1. *al.* LUC. *Syr.* 12 *etc.*

εἰσβλέπω [εἰς, βλέπω] *fut.* εἰσβλέψω LYD. *Mag.* 42 (p. 132.5) || *aor.* εἰσέβλεψα to look at, fix one's gaze ▸ εἴς τινα *and* τι (on) s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 8.77.1 XEN. *Cyn.* 6.23, 10.12 *etc.* = τι EUR. *Or.* 105 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Symp.* 4.3 *etc.* ● *also* ἐσβλέπω: *ptc.* ἐσβλέπων HDT. 7.147.2 || *impf.* ἐσέβλεπον THEOCR. 6.35 || *aor. inf.* ἐσβλέψαι EUR. *Or.* 105 | *ptc.* ἐσβλέψας HDT. 8.77.1

εἰσβλητέον [εἰσβάλλω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to throw in DIOSC.[2] 2.76.

εἰσβοηθέω [εἰς, βοηθέω] to bring help *t*SEG 38.1476.96 (206/5[BCE]).

εἰσβολή -ῆς, ἡ [εἰσβάλλω] raid, invasion, attack HDT. 6.92.1 EUR. *Ion* 722 *etc.* | *medic. of fever* ARET. *CA* 1.11.2 *etc.* || entrance, passage, pass (*of a mountain*) HDT. 2.75.2. *al.* THEOC. 3.11.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1075 *etc.* | *fig.:* εἰ τῆς πόλεως εἰσὶν εἰσβολαὶ καὶ διέξοδοι PLUT. *Pomp.* 80.2 | *introduction* beginning EUR. *Suppl.* 92. *al. extens.* preface ANTIPH. 189.29 DIOD. *Lyc.* 17.1. *al.* ἐκ τῶν ὑπαρχόντων 38.2 | mouth *of a river* HDT. 2.18. *al.* 2.6 | *fig.* τῶν πολεμίων ... εἰσὶν εἰσβολαὶ ... ἐπὶ τὰς ἀρετάς the outlets for your cleverness are many ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1054 ● *hom.* ἐεσβολή | *Dor.* εἰσβόλα.

εἰσγίγνομαι [εἰς, γίγνομαι] to arrive at, reach ARISTOPH. *epist.* 11.8 (*dub.*) *t*PTG 138. 69.17 *etc.*

εἰσγραφή -ῆς, ἡ [εἰσγράφω] enrollment, registration DCASS. 59.2.2 (ἐσ-) *etc.*

εἰσγράφω [εἰς, γράφω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσγραφόμην DCASS. 37.9.2, *al.* || *fut.* ἐσγράψω DCASS. 47.6.5, *al.* || *aor.* εἰ(σ)έγραψα, *mid.* εἰ(σ)εγραψάμην || *ppf. mid. pass.* 3 *sg.* ἐσεγέγραπτο DCASS. 38.34.3, *al.*, 3 *pl.* ἐσεγεγράφατο DCASS. 53.26.2 || *aor*[1]. *pass.* εἰ(σ)εγράφην ● *act.* to inscribe, enroll, record, designate: τινὰ εἰς τοὺς φίλους s.o. among the friends DCASS. 36.53.6 ● *mid.* to inscribe (*for one's own sake*): ἐπὶ τῶν ... ἀγαλμάτων ἃς τῆς ... ἀρετῆς (ἀπεδέξω) that I wrote down at the statues of the oak SOPH. *Ph.* 1191 οὐδὲ ἐνεγράψαντο ἑαυτοὺς ... ἐς τὰς σπονδάς they had not enrolled *or* had themselves listed in the alliances THUC. 1.31.2 ● *pass.* to be inscribed DCASS. 61.21.2 *etc.* | ▸ εἰς τι in *or* on sthg. DCASS. 37.9.2 ● *also* ἐσγράφω.

εἰσδάνειλα [εἰς, δανείζω] to lend (*money*) at interest PLAT. *Rp.* 555c.

εἰσδεκτός -ή -όν [εἰσδέχομαι] acceptable, welcome VT *Lev.* 22.29 (*v.l.*)

εἰσδοχή -ῆς, ἡ [εἰσδέχομαι] admission, entry EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.4

εἰσδράκομαι [εἰς, δράκομαι] *impf.* εἰσεδρακόμην EUR. *Hipp.* 906 || *aor*[1]. εἰ(σ)έδρακον *and aor*[2]. εἰσέδρακα OPPH. 4.361 || *pf.* ἐσδέδρακα EUR. *Andr.* 885, *Bl.* 555 to catch sight of, see, look at IL. 24.222 *etc.* ▸ *with aor.:* EUR. *El.* 558. *al. etc.:* τὴν ἀκτὴν ἐσεδράκασιν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν he saw the island with his own eyes OD. 9.146

εἰσδέχομαι [εἰς, δέχομαι] *impf.* εἰσεδεχόμην || *fut.* εἰσδέξομαι | *aor.* εἰ(σ)εδεξάμην || *pf.* εἰσδέδεγμαι | *aor. pass.* εἰ(σ)εδέχθην ● *act.* to accept, admit, receive: εἰς τὸ ἱρὸν into the temple HDT. 1.144.2: ▸ *with acc.* οἶκον into the house EUR. *Suppl.* 876 *etc.* | ▸ εἴ. τινα to receive s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 238 | ▸ *with dat.* ἄντρος τινά s.o. into the cave EUR. *Cycl.* 35 | ▸ *with gen.* τοῦδ' εἰσδέξω τείχεων you received this man within the walls EUR. *Ph.* 451 | ▸ *with acc. and pred.:* τὴν εἰσδέδεγμαι πημονὴν ὑπόστεγον what disaster have I received under my roof SOPH. *Tr.* 376 | σκῆψιν ... τὴν εἰσδέξεται it will not admit consideration ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 392; εὐνομίαν εἰ. receive devotion to law PLAT. *Rp.* 425a; οὐδ' ὥστε εἰσδέξασθαι τὸ ὕδωρ so as not to cause the water to come in HLD. 9.5.1 ● *pass.* to be accepted LUC. *Merc.* 10, 57.30 ● *also* ἐσδέχομαι.

εἰσδημέω, *contr.* [εἰς, δῆμος] to go (*on a journey*) EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 491.

εἰσδίδωμι [εἰς, δίδωμι] ● *act.* to give: πεῖραν εἰσδέδωκε he has given proof MEN. *Dysc.* 722 (*pap., f.l. for* εἰς δέδωκε) || to present ▸ τι sthg. (*written document*) *p*PETR. 2.12.3.3 (III[BCE]) || to denounce ▸ τινα s.o. *p*PSI 417.4 (III[BCE]); *subst. ptc.* οἱ εἰσδόντες informers *p*SB 5233.14 (II[CE]) *etc.* || *esp.* to propose for a liturgical obligation *p*BGU 619.8 (II[CE]) *etc.* || *extens.* to reveal, report, discuss IOS. *AJ.* 12.34 (*prob.*) *etc.* || *intrans.* to debouch, flow into, *of a river* HDT. 4.49.1, 50.1 (*dub.*) ● *pass.* to be given *or* presented *of a document p*TEBT. 72.462 (II[BCE]) || to be proposed for a liturgical obligation *p*PSI 1121.4 (III[CE]) *etc.*

εἴσδοσις -εως, ἡ [εἰσδίδωμι] report, account ARISTE.[1] 28. *al.* IOS. *AJ.* 12.35 (*see* εἰσδίδωμι).

εἰσδοχή -ῆς, ἡ [εἰσδέχομαι] reception, welcome EUR. *El.* 396 OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 5.6 *etc.*

εἰσδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [εἰστρέχω] incursion, assault EUR. *Rh.* 604 THUC. 2.25.2 *etc.* ● *also* ἐσδ-.

εἴσδοσις -εως, ἡ [εἰσδίδωμι] entry, ingress ARISTOT. *HA* 606a 28 GEOP. 15.2.26 *etc.*

εἰσδύνω *and* εἰσδύω [εἰς, δύω] *impf.* εἰσδῦνον *and* εἰσδύνουν AESOP. 174(1), *mid.* εἰσεδυόμην || *fut.* εἰσδύσομαι || *aor.* εἰσέδυσα, *mid.* εἰσεδυσάμην SCH. PLAT. *Rp.* 544a || *aor*[2]. εἰσδῦν | *inf.* εἰσδῦναι | *ptc.* εἰσδύς || *pf.* εἰσδέδυκα; *act. and mid.* to go in, enter ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. HDT. 2.121. β2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 4.5.14 DEMOSTH. 11.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* οὐδ' ἔτ' ἐκοντιστὸν εἰσδύσεται you will no longer enter the javelin competition IL. 23.622 || *fig.* to enter into, come over, become felt by ▸ τινι s.o. HDT. 6.138.3 = τινα SOPH. *O.T.* 1317 | εἰς τὰς ψυχὰς into the soul POL. 13.5.5 ● *also* ἐσδ- || *usu. pres. -ύνω and more freq.* *mid.* νομαι || *fut.* ἐσδύσομαι (ἐσ- *t*AD 2.118, *epic* ἐσ- *t*AD 2.98 εἰσδύσεαι KUSTATH. 1380.27 *and* ἐσδύσεαι KUSTATH. 1910.58 || *aor*[1]. ἐσέδυσ*ν* | *inf.* ἐσδῦναι PAUS. 6.20.5 OPP. *H.* 5.580 | *ptc.* ἐσδύς.

εἴσεαι *epic fut. ind. mid.* 2 *sg., see* ° εἶδω.

εἰσεδω, *contr.* [εἰς, ἐάω] to let in GEOP. 15.2.27 (*aor. inf.* εἰσεδοσαι).

εἰσεγγίζω [εἰς, ἐγγίζω] to approach ▸ *with dat.* POL. 12.19.6 (*dub. for* ἐγγίζοντα).

εἰσέδρακον *aor. ind. act., see* εἰσδράκομαι.

εἰσέδραμον *aor. ind. act., see* εἰστρέχω.

εἰσέδυν *aor. ind. act., see* εἰσδύω.

εἰσείδον *aor. ind. act., see* εἰσοράω.

εἴσειμι [εἰς, εἶμι] A to go in, enter, appear: Ἀχιλλῆος ὀφθαλμοὺς before Achilles' eyes IL. 24.463; δάμους ἐς οἰκίην EUR. *Hip.* 1067, *al.*; εἰσῇσι τῶν ὄντων ὑποψία a suspicion crept in of what had really happened HLD. 1.13.5 | ▸ *usu. with prep.* μετ' ἀνέρας among men OD. 18.184; ἐς τὸ μέγαρον into the hall HDT. 1.65.2; ▸ παρά *or* πρός τινα at s.o.'s home HDT. 1.99.1 SOPH. *Ph.* 953 XEN. *An.* 1.7.8, *al. etc.* | ▸ *abs.* εἰσιών entering ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 177; τὸν εἰσιόντα μῆνα the coming month AND. 1.42; τὸν εἰσιόντα ἐνιαυτόν the coming year ARISTOT. *Ath.* 31.2 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ εἰσιόντα food (*proper:* what enters into the body) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.17 | to appear (*in public*): εἰς ἀγορὰν in the marketplace DEMOSTH. 24.60 || to take office: ὁ ἐσιὼν (the king) who takes office HDT. 6.59.1; εἰ. τὴν ἀρχήν take office DEMOSTH. 59.72 | to appear on stage PLAT. *Leg.* 664c; τὸ τοὺς τυράννους ... εἰσιέναι play the part of the tyrant DEMOSTH. 19.247 B *jur.* to appear *in court, of judges* ὅταν τὰ δημόσ' εἰσίητε χρηοῦντες when you appear in court to judge public cases DEMOSTH. 18.210 || to appear for trial, go before judges ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc., of the opposing parties* ANTIPHO 5.80 PLAT. *Ap.* 17c; οὐκέτ' ἐβούλετ' αὖθις εἰσιέναι he did not wish to present himself again DEMOSTH. 19.211; ἐμὲ πρὸς τὸν οὐδ' ἀψάμενον ... εἰσιέναι to go to court against one who had never touched me DEMOSTH. 54.32 | *freq.* δίκας εἰ. bring suit DEMOSTH. 28.17 *etc.*; ὅταν κατ' αὐτοῦ τὴν δίκην ἡμεῖς εἰσίωμεν if we should bring suit against him Is. 8.44 | ἡ τῶν ψευδομαρτυρίων δίκη εἰσήιει the trial for perjury took place Is. 5.17 C *fig.* to come into the mind, occur to, come over ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.116.1 EUR. *Or.* 1668 *etc.*; ἔλεος εἰσῆιε με compassion came over me PLAT. *Phaed.* 58e | ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *IA.* 1580; οὐδὲν πάνυ μοι ἔλεινὸν εἰσῆιε no feeling of compassion occurred to me (= I experienced no feeling of compassion) PLAT. *Phaed.* 59a; εἰσέρχεται αὐτῷ θέος καὶ φροντὶς περὶ ὧν ἐμπροσθεν οὐκ εἰσῆιε fear and concern come over him concerning what never occurred to him before PLAT. *Rp.* 330d | *s.times impers.:* ▸ *with inf.* οὐδενὸς εἰσῆιει μοι φθονεῖν it did not cross my mind to envy anyone DEMOSTH. 23.188 | ▸ *with ὅπως and subj.* εἰσῆιε αὐτοὺς ὅπως ἂν ... οἰκαδε ἀφίωνται they began to consider how they might return to their homeland XEN. *An.* 6.1.17 ● *inf.* εἰσιέναι | *ptc.* εἰσιών || *impf.* εἰσῆιειν || *pres. aor. and suppl. pf. see* εἰσέρχομαι.

εἰσέλασις -εως, ἡ [εἰσελαύνω] momentum, onrush, charge, *of chariots* PLUT. *Art.* 7.6.

εἰσελαστικός -ή -όν [εἰσελαύνω] with a triumphal entrance, *of competitions or sim. t*IGR 3.370.6 PLIN.[1] 10.118.

εἰσελαύνω *and* εἰσελάω, *contr.* [εἰς, ἐλαύνω] *impf.* εἰσήλαυνον || *fut.* εἰσελάσω || *aor.* εἰσήλασα *and later* ἐσήλασα || *aor. pass.* εἰσελαθῆναι HIPPIATR. 1.13 *and* ἐσελαθῆναι PAUS. 2.35.8 A *trans.* to drive in *or* to, push, lead ▸ *with acc.* OD.

to N (*of a shepherd*) *etc.* | Ἰππους ἢ εἰσελάσαντες, spurring the horses IL. 15.384 | ▸ τινὰ εἰς τι *and* to sthg ARSTOPH. 1.176, *al.* (*fig.*) | ▸ τινά τι *and* to some location OPP. 4.378 | τὴν θήλειαν ... ἡ ἄρρην εἰσελαύνει πρὸς τὰ ὠὰ καὶ τοὺς νεοττούς the male pushes the female toward the eggs and the young PLUT. *Sollert.* 974f [5] *intrans* to go, proceed, arrive: εἰσέλασαν they arrived OD. 19.113; εἰσήλασεν εἰς τὴν πόλιν he entered the city XEN. *An.* 1.2.26; λιμέν' εἰσελάσαντες having entered the port AP. 2.672 ‖ *extens.* to make a triumphal entrance PLUT. *Marc.* 8.1; τεθρίππῳ on a quadriga (chariot with four horses) PLUT. *Publ.* 9.9; εἰς τὰς Ἀθήνας into Athens AEL. *VH* 12.58 | *analog.* θρίαμβον εἰ. enter in triumph, celebrate a triumph PLUT. *Mar.* 12.3, *al. etc.* ● *contr. pres.* εἰσελῶ, *epic pres.* εἰσελάω | *ptc.* εἰσελάων ARAT. 1.1111 ‖ *epic aor.* εἰσέλασα.

εἰσέλευσις -εως, ἡ [εἰσέρχομαι] **entrance, arrival** VETT. 215.15.

εἰσελεύσομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* εἰσέρχομαι.

εἰσέλκω *and* **εἰσελκύω** [εἰς, ἕλκω] *aor.* εἰσεῖλκυσα, *ptc. mid.* εἰσελκυσάμενος THEM. *Or.* 20.236a ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἐσελκυσθῆναι HDT. 2.175.5; to draw, drag in HDT. 2.175.5 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 379 XENAR. 4.13 ● *aor. inf.* ἐσελκύσαι HDT. *Lc.*

εἰσεμβαίνω [εἰς, ἐμβαίνω] to board (*from one ship to another*), go aboard, embark ARG. (AP 7.374.8: *v.l.* εἰσανέβην).

εἰσεμπορεύομαι [εἰς, ἐμπορεύομαι] to go to trade (*in a region*) *IG* I^2.57.20 (V^{BCE}).

εἰσένθωμες *Dor. for* εἰσέλθωμεν, *see* εἰσέρχομαι.

εἰσέπειτα *adv. for* εἰς ἔπειτα subsequently, later SOPH. *Ai.* 35 *etc.*

εἰσεπιδημέω, *contr.* [εἰς, ἐπιδημέω] to come from abroad: τὸν εἰσεπιδημήσαντα foreign visitor PLAT. *Leg.* 952d.

εἰσέργνῡμι *and* **εἰσεργνύω** [εἰς, ἔργω] to enclose ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.86.7 (*pres.* ἐσεργνύουσι).

εἰσέρπω [εἰς, ἕρπω] *aor.* εἰσεῖρπύσα; to creep in, enter ▸ εἴς τι *and* τινα to sthg. *or* s.o. HP. *Vict.* 1.7 PLUT. *Cl.* 8.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 48 | ▸ διά τινος through sthg. LUC. *DMort.* 10.2.

εἰσερρύη *aor*, ind. act. see* εἰσρέω.

εἰσέρρω [εἰς, ἔρρω] to go in, slip in ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 4 (*aor.* εἰσῤῥηγεν), *Th.* 1075 (*pf.* εἰσῤῥηκας) *etc.*

εἰσερύω [εἰς, ἐρύω] to draw, drag: νῆα ... σπέος εἰσερύσαντες having dragged the ship into a cave OD. 12.317.

εἰσέρχομαι [εἰς, ἔρχομαι] *impf.* εἰσηρχόμην ‖ *fut.* εἰσελεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* εἰσῆλθον, *later* εἰσῆλθα ‖ *pf.* εἰσελήλυθα ‖ *ppf.* εἰσεληλύθειν [A] to go in, enter, present oneself ▸ τι into some location OD. 17.275, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1167 EUR. *Alc.* 563 *etc.* (*poet.*) | οἰκαδε into the house XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.28 *etc.* | ▸ *usu. with prep.* εἴς τι into some location THUC. 1.134.1, *al. etc.*; ἐς θάλαμον δ' εἰσῆλθε it entered the room OD. 4.802; οἰκαδε εἰς ἐμαυτοῦ to my house PLAT. *HipMa.* 304d; ἐς μὲν Πελοπόννησον οὐκ ἐσῆλθεν (the plague) did not pass into the Peloponnese THUC. 2.54.5; ἐς τὰς Ἀττικὰς σπονδὰς ἐσελθεῖν to sign on to the Attic treaty THUC. 5.36.1; εἰσῆλθεν εἰς τοὺς ἐφήβους he joined the ephebes XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.1; δωδεκάνων ... εἰς οἰκίαν εἰσελθόν a sum of ten minae coming into a house XEN. *Lac.* 7.5 | εἰσῆλθον ἐπὶ τὸ δεῖπνον they went in (*or* showed up) for the dinner XEN. *An.* 7.3.21 | εἰ. πρός τινα go to s.o., pay a visit to s.o. XEN. *Cyn.* 3.3.19, *al. etc.* | ▸ *abs.* to come in, *of money* XEN. *Vect.* 5.12 ‖ to enter into office ANTIPHO 6.44 *etc.* ▪ εἰ. ἐς τὴν ἀρχήν DCASS. 64.7.3; εἰ. ἐς τὴν ὑπατείαν assume the consulship DCASS. 41.39.1 | to come on stage PLAT. *Rp.* 580b XEN. *An.* 6.1.9 *etc.* [B] *jur.* to appear (*in court*), *of judges* DEMOSTH. 18.178 to appear at trial, *of the accused* PLAT. *Ap.* 24e ἐν ἐγκλήμασιν ἐσῆλθον ἐμοὶ γεγραμμένοις, εἰς ἃς ἐγὼ ἀπολογήσομαι I appear to the charges which I will answer DEMOSTH. 18.178 | εἰσήρχετο τὴν γραφήν I underwent indictment DEMOSTH. 18.105 | *of the accuser* DEMOSTH. 57.1 εἰς ἡμᾶς εἰσῆλθε τὸν πρὸς τοῦτον ἀγῶνα to bring before you my suit against this man DEMOSTH. 28.17 [c] *fig.* to appear, arise, occur, come (*to mind*), *etc.* ▸ *with acc.* IL. 17.671, ARSTOPH. *Pax* 845, *etc.*; πεῖνά σ' εἰσέρχεται λαοῦτον hunger never touches that people OD. 15.407; τὸν Κροίσου γῆρας ἐσῆλθε λαοῦτον overcame Croesus HDT. 1.207.2; ἐσέρχεται τοὺς πολλοὺς the desire never arises for most people PLAT. *Leg.* 838b; πόνος εἰσέρχεται ... ἥτις ἐσῆλθε τὸν Κρίσσαν the saying of Solon came into Cleisthenes's mind HDT. 1.86.3; εἰσέρχεται κἀμὲ βίος καὶ κοινὸς πόνος ὧν ἐμπροσθεν τὸν ἐσῆλθ' ἔσω and concerns came over him concerning what never occurred to him before PLAT. *Rp.* 330d | ▸ *impers. with acc. and inf.* HDT. 3.42.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 935b *etc.*; ἐσῆλθέ γάρ με λογιζόμενον κατοικτίσαι when I thought of this, it occurred to me to pity HDT. 7.46.2 | ▸ *with* ὡς that HDT. 8.137.3; εἰσελθέτω σε μὴ ποτ' ὡς ἐγὼ ... γένωμαι may it never cross your mind that I may become AESCHL. *Pr.* 1002 ● *also* ἐσ- ‖ *aor. 3. pl.* εἰσῆλθοσαν VT *Exod.* 11, *al. etc. and* εἰσῆλθασαν [Io.] *Dam.* p. 33.22, *mid. 1. pl.* εἰσηλθώμεθα CYR.^{1} *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.569.7) | *poet. inf.* εἰσελθῆναι ROM.^{1} 39.23.10 ‖ *pf. 3. pl.* εἰσελήλυθεσαν DEMOSTH. 47.66.

εἰσέτι *adv. for* εἰς ἔτι still CALLIM. *H.* 3.77 THEOCR. 27.19 *etc.*

εἰσευπορέω, *contr.* [εἰς, εὐπορέω] to furnish in abundance ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DIOD. 16.40.1 ● ἐνευπορέω *IG* 9(2)662a.5, 13 (II^{BCE}).

εἰσευρίσκω [εἰς, εὑρίσκω] to discover, find [Clem.^{1}] *Hom.* 3.9.

εἰσέχω [εἰς, ἔχω] *impf.* εἰσεῖχον ARISTONIC. *Od.* 10.91 *and 3. sg.* ἐσεῖχεν PAUS. 7.2.11; to extend, stretch, reach (*usu. in* HDT.): ἐσέχει δὲ ἐς ἄλλον ποταμὸν ἐκ τοῦ Εὐφρήτεω (the canal) originating from the Euphrates reaches to another river HDT. 1.193.2 (*cf.* 2.158.2); κόλπος θαλάσσης ἐσέχων ἐκ τῆς Ἐρυθρῆς καλεομένης a gulf of the sea (= Red Sea) extending from the sea called Eritrean (= Indian Ocean) HDT. 2.11.1; τὸν μὲν ἐκ τῆς βορηίης θαλάσσης ἐσέχοντα ἐπ' Αἰθιοπίης the (gulf) extending from the northern sea toward Ethiopia HDT. 2.11.3; θάλαμος ἐσέχων ἐς τὸν ἀνδρῶνα a chamber that led to the men's banquet room HDT. 3.76.5; ἡ ... ἐς τὸν οἶκον ἐσέχουσα ἐ ἦλιος the sun reaching into the house HDT. 8.137.4 ‖ *later of paintings* subst. *ptc.* τὸ ἐσέχον part in shadow PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.20 (*app.* τὸ ἐξέχον highlited part).

ἑστη *epic fem. see* ἕστε (*epic* ἔστε).

εἰσηγέομαι, *contr.* [εἰς, ἡγέομαι] *impf.* εἰσηγεόμην | *fut.* εἰσηγήσομαι ‖ *aor.* εἰσηγησάμην ‖ *pf.* εἰσήγημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* εἰσηγήθην to introduce ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.49.2 (religious rites) DION. 12.58.1 (customs) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* to propose, advise ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 684e | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Symp.* 176e, *al.* PLUT. *Publ.* 16.9 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὡς *and* ὅπως that PLUT. *Them.* 20.3, *al.* | εἰ. περί τινος make a proposal about sthg. ISOCR. 4.170 | ▸ *abs.* Πτοιοδώρου ... εἰσηγουμένου on the proposal of Ptoeodorus THUC. 4.76.2 ‖ *analog.* to express an opinion, warn, tell, instruct ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 972 *etc.*; εἰσηγεῖται ... τοῖς ἐν τέλει οὕσιν ὡς οὐ χρεών he expresses to the authorities

εἰσήκω [εἰς, ἥκω] *impf.* εἰσῆκον to have come in, have entered PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 73 | *act of* personified *things* ἐσήκουσι τὴν ἐπιτροπὴν ἐκ τοῦ μακροῦ χρόνου they have undertaken the guardianship a long time ago ‖ *fig.* to have come to an understanding DEMOSTH. 18.43, to reach a compromise ▸ *with* τοῦ PLAT. *Hyp.* 384d | to have to consider τέρατα τὰ παράδοξα HELIOD. 9.24.3 ● *also* ἐσήκω.

εἰσήκοος *prepositional modifier* ARIAN. *An.* 1.12.1, *epist* 1.2.

εἰσήκτης -ου, ὁ [εἰσήκω] introducer PHIL.^{2} *Iuv.* 15, *al.* | *act of personified things* τὴν ἐπιτροπὴν τοῦ μακροῦ χρόνου ἐσήκουσι τὴν ἐπιτροπὴν ἐκ τοῦ μακροῦ χρόνου ἐσήκουσι they have undertaken the whole situation LIBAN. 1.392.2, ἐσκε ... καὶ τὴν εἰσήκουσαν καὶ τὴν ἐπιτροπὴν τοῦ πράγματος ἐσήκουσι both to have and to avoid the argument PLUT. *Lab. educ.* 3d | *later* personified *motives* LIBAN. 36.38.5 ● *also* ἐσήκτης.

εἰσηκόως *adv.* ἐσηκόως ἔχει τῷ λόγῳ it is reasonable to advise TIMAE. *Lex.* ἐσηκόως ἔχει τῷ λόγῳ it is reasonable to advise PHOT. *Lex.* ἐσηκόως ἔχει τῷ λόγῳ it is reasonable to advise SUD. ● *also* ἐσήκως.

εἰσηκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [εἰσήκω] introducer CLEM. *Protr.* 2.26.6.

εἰσηκτήρια -ων, τά [εἰσήκω] *also* εἰσήκτρια *rites* ATH. *Deip.* 13.590.

εἰσήκτης *impf. ind. act. see* εἰσάγω.

εἰσηκτός, *contr.* [εἰς, ἠκτός] to inject within, syringe HDT. 2.87.2 (*aor. ptc.* ἐσηκτώσαντες).

εἰσῆκω [εἰς, ἥκω] to arrive, come ARSCHL. *Ag.* 1181 (*cod.*: *fut. inf.* ἐσήξειν) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 606 (*v.l.*) DCASS. 37.32.4 (*fut. inf.*).

εἰσῆλθα *aor. ind. act., see* εἰσέρχομαι.

εἰσηλυσία -ης, ἡ [εἰσέρχομαι] act of entering, entry AP 9.625.2 (ἐσ-).

εἰσηλύσιον -ου, τό [εἰσέρχομαι] entrance fee *IG* 2^2.1368.37 (II^{BCE}).

εἰσήλυσις -εως, ἡ [εἰσέρχομαι] right of entry *CIG* 3278.

εἰσθα *epic pres. ind. act. 2. sg., see* εἶμι.

εἰσθαίομαι [εἰς, θαίομαι] to fasten EZ. (*TGF* 288.87).

εἴσθεσις -εως, ἡ [εἰστίθημι] putting in, insertion PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 42 *etc.* ‖ indentation (*of the line toward the right in the arrangement of lyric verses*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1348 (*app.* ἔκθεσις).

εἰσθέω [εἰς, θέω] *impf.* εἰσέθεον to run into *or* to, rush: ἐσθεῖ χρὰς ἡμῖς he comes to us at a run ARISTOPH. *Ax* 1169 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.28 DCASS. 62.16.4 *etc.* ● *also* ἐσθέω ‖ *impf.* ἐσθέον PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.28 DCASS. 62.16.4.

εἰσθλίβω [εἰς, θλίβω] to push in, squeeze PLUT. *QConv.* 688b (*conv.* ἐσθλίβ-).

εἰσθλιμός -ου, ὁ [εἰσθλίβω] PHILAG. *Onom.* 5.117.10): *fil. for* ἐσθλιμός.

εἰσθρέχω [εἰς, δρόμου] *aor.* εἰσέδραμον ‖ *ptc.* εἰσδραμών to leap, land oneself, burst in IL. 22.462 ACH. 8.6.7; ὁ δ' ἔνδοθε δώμασ' ἔσας εἰσέδραμε like a god, leapt in IL. 21.28; ἐμὸν δῶμα εἰσδραμεῖν into my house AESCHL. *Sept.* 454 | ▸ διά τινος through sthg. AEL. *NA* 14.24 ● *don. and later aor.* ἔσθορον | *inf.* ἐσθορεῖν AESCHL. *fr.* *and* ἐσθορέειν OPP. 4.208 | *ptc.* ἐσθορών.

εἰσι(ν) *pres. ind. act. 3. pl., see* εἰμι.

εἶσι(ν) *pres. ind. act. 3. sg., see* εἶμι.

εἰσιδεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* εἰσοράω.

εἰσιδρύω [εἰς, ἱδρύω] to establish, construct: pass. *in pf. mid.* ἐνίδρυται has been constructed HDT. 4.62.1 (*v.l.*).

εἰσίζομαι [εἰς, ἵζω] to sit, *in pres. subj.*: ἐσίζηται λόχον should be lie in ambush IL. 13.285.

εἰσίημι [εἰς, ἵημι] *impf.* εἴσιεν, *mid.* εἰσίεμην PHOT. *Lex.* P. 450.18 ‖ *aor.* ἔσηκα, *inf. mid.* εἰσέσθαι

● *act.* to send ▸ τι *or* τινά εἰς τι sthg. *or* s.o. into *or* to sthg. HDT. 7.105.1, *al.*; ἔσηκε τοὺς Πέρσας ἐς τὸ τεῖχος he brought the Persians inside the walls HDT. 3.158.1 ● *mid.* to let enter. τοὺς πολεμίους the enemies XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.19 ‖ to betake oneself, hasten: πλὰν to the next OD. 22.470 ● *Ion.* ἐσ- / *pres. act.* ἰσιήμενον IUL. *epist.* 82a.195 ‖ *aor. 3. pl.* ἔσηκαν HDT. 3.87.2.

εἴσηξις -ης, ἡ [εἴσειμι] entrance OD. 6.264 OPP. *C.* 1.238.

εἰσιτητέον *constr.* [εἰς, ἰτητέον] *fut.* εἰσῑθμεῖν SCH. NIC. *Th.* 1202 ‖ *aor. inf.* ἐπιτεῖνδαι to reach ▸ τι some location HERMES. 7.23 ‖ to go into HDT. 3.108.2 *etc.* ● *pres. mid. 3. sg.* ἐπιτεύεται.

εἰσιόνια -ων, τα, *see* εἴσειμι a.

εἰσιππάζομαι [εἰς, ἱππάζω] to ride, come on horseback: εἰς τὴν πόλιν into the city DIOD. 17.13.5 (*impf.* εἰσιππάζοντο) ‖ *abs.* DCASS. 44.16.2.

εἰσιππάσιμον *pres. see* εἰσιππάσιμος.

εἰσιππάσιμος [εἰσιππάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to enter LIBAN. ‖ *Path.* 29.105.

εἴσιτημα -ατος, τα [εἴσειμι] income ΔΙΔΑ.[3] 2.24.1, 2.30.[1] *etc.* ● *Dor. pl.* -ματα *Ion.*

εἰσιτήριος -ον [εἴσειμι] *adj. as noun* for entry, related to a beginning, inaugural, esp. *of* sacrifices PHLO 2.2 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ εἰσιτήρια inaugural sacrifices, at the beginning of the year *or* for entry into office DEMOSTR. 59.116, *al. etc.* ● *also* ἐσι-.

εἰσιτητέον *verb. adj. neut.* LUC. *Herm.* 73, *see* εἰσιτέον.

εἰσιτητός -ή, -όν [εἴσειμι] accessible ALCIPHR. 3.40.3 *etc.*

εἰσκαθίζω [εἰς, καθίζω] to seat, cause to sit IO. *Chrys.* (*PG* 49.410.9) (*aor. ptc.* εἰσκαθίσας).

εἰσκαθίημι [εἰς, καθίημι] to send to, cause to reach *n*G 1[2].6.116 (V[BCE]) (*pres. inf.* εἰσκατιέναι).

εἰσκαθορᾶω, *contr.* [εἰς, καθοράω] to watch over, protect ARACR. 1.6 (*Ion. pres. ind.* 2. *sg.* ἐσκατορᾷς).

εἰσκαλαμάομαι, *contr.* [εἰς, καλαμάομαι] to reel in like a fish, haul in: με᾽ εἰσκαλαμᾶσθαι reel me in, haul me in ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 381.

εἰσκαλέω, *contr.* [εἰς, καλέω] *impf.* εἰσκάλουν, *mid. pass.* εἰσκαλούμην ‖ *aor.* εἰσκάλεσα, *mid.* εἰσκαλεσάμην ‖ *pf.* εἰσκέκληκα, *mid.* εἰσκέκλημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* εἰσκέκλητο CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.496.26 P. ‖ *aor. pass.* εἰσκλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* εἰσκληθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* εἰσκεκλήσομαι CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.356.2), *al.* ● *act.* to summon ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 936 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.1 *etc.* ● *mid.* to summon, invite, into a house POL. 21.22.2 NT *Acts* 10.23 *etc.* ● *also* ἐσκ-.

εἰσκαταβαίνω [εἰς, καταβαίνω] to go down into ▸ *with acc.* OD. 24.222 OR. (HDT. 5.92. ε2) ● *Ion.* ἐσκατεβάσκε / *impf.* ἐσκατέβασκον.

εἰσκαταδύνω [εἰς, καταδύνω] to plunge into, go down in TIMO 34.1.

εἰσκαταῤῥήγνυμι [εἰς, καταῤῥήγνυμι] to break inwards HP. *V.C.* 17 (*aor. inf. pass.* ἐσκαταῤῥαγῆναι).

εἰσκαταστίβημι [εἰς, καταστίβημι] to put down into: τὴν ἐσκατέστιβεν he swallowed into his belly HES. *Th.* 487, 890.

εἰσκατάκειμαι [εἰς, κατάκειμαι] to lie in, be on board, *a ship* HDT. 2.73.4 THUC. 6.32.1 (*impf.* ἐσκατέκειτο).

εἰσκατακρύπτω [εἰσκρύπτω] *adv. of pf. ptc. mid.* accidentally CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.362E *etc.*

εἰσκέλλω [εἰς, κέλλω] to drive *onto shore*, land ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 877 (*aor.* εἰσεκέλσαμεν).

εἰσκηρύσσω, *Att.* εἰσκηρύττω [εἰς, κηρύσσω] ● *act.* to proclaim, call, *by herald* SOPH. *El.* 690 (*aor. 3. pl.* εἰσεκήρυξαν) ● *pass.* to be proclaimed *or* called ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 135 DCASS. 61.20.1 (*aor. pass.* ἐσκηρυχθείς).

εἰσκλίνομαι, *contr.* [εἰς, κλίνω] to bend in, grow inward, *of eyelashes* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.50 (*pres. ptc.* εἰσκλωμένας).

εἰσκλῄω [εἰς, κλείω] to place under lock and key PTHEAD. 288 (II[CE]).

εἰσκλησις -εως, ἡ [εἰσκαλέω] calling together CCA 2.195.

εἰσκλύζω [εἰς, κλυζω] STRAB. 5.1.7, *fl. see* ἐκκλύζω.

εἰσκλύω [εἰς, κλύω] *impf.* ἐσέκλυον EPIGR. 3.182.5; to listen, pay heed QS 1.509 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ● *poet. for* εἰσακούω.

εἰσκολάπτω [εἰς, κολάπτω] to carve into: *pass.* VT *1Kgs.* 6.35 (*v.l.*).

εἰσκολπίζομαι [εἰς, κόλπος] to form a gulf PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.6 (3.14).

εἰσκομιδή -ῆς, ἡ [εἰσκομίζω] introduction, importation THUC. 7.4.4, 24.3 (ἐσκομ-) *etc.*

εἰσκομίζω [εἰς, κομίζω] *impf.* εἰσεκόμιζον, *mid. pass.* εἰσκομιζόμην ‖ *fut.* εἰσκομιοῦμαι, *mid.* εἰσκομιοῦμαι PROC.[1] *R.* 2.30.47, *al.* ‖ *Att. ptc. act.* εἰσκομῶν CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.657.7) ‖ *aor.* εἰσεκόμισα, *mid.* εἰσεκομισάμην ‖ *pf.* εἰσκεκόμικα, *mid. pass.* εἰσκεκομισμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐσκεκομίκεσαν DCASS. 58.4.6, *mid. pass.* εἰσκεκομίσμην LUC. *Symp.* 15, *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* εἰσκομισθῆν ‖ *fut. pass.* εἰσκομισθήσομαι ● *act.* to carry in, introduce ▸ *with acc.* (*also fig.*): χόρτον δ᾽ ἐσκομίσαι καὶ συρφετὸν to bring fodder and straw HES. *Op.* 606 ● *mid.* to carry (*for one's own sake*), bring, carry in THUC. 1.117.1 *etc.* ● *pass.* to be introduced *or* imported: πλεῖ into the city EUR. *H.F.* 242; ἐς τὰ χαρακώματα ... ἐσκομισθῆναι they shut themselves up in *or* withdrew into the strongholds THUC. 2.100.1 | *of food into the stomach* PLUT. *QConv.* 699f ● *also* ἐσκομίζω.

εἰσκρίνω [εἰς, κρίνω] ● *act.* to admit, let in LAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.13 *etc.* ● *pass.* to be admitted, get in, enter DIOG. 1.7 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.31 GEOP. 15.6.2 *etc.*

εἴσκρισις -εως, ἡ [εἰσκρίνω] introduction, entry, admission AET. 5.23.3 PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 67 *etc.*

εἰσκροῦω [εἰς, κροῦω] to knock in, cause to go in by striking PHERECR. 110 *etc.* ● *aor. 3. sg.* εἰσέκρουσεν PHERECR. *Lc.* | *inf.* εἰσκροῦσαι ORIG. *fr. Iob* p. 374.35 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* εἰσκεκρουσμένος ARISTOPH. *fr.* 270 *and* εἰσκεκρουμένος THPHR. *Ch.* 30.11.

εἰσκτάομαι, *contr.* [εἰς, κτάομαι] to acquire STOB. 3.29.14 (EUR. *fr.* 238) (*aor.* -εκτήσατο).

εἰσκυκλέω, *contr.* [εἰς, κύκλος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσκυκλούμην PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.21 ‖ *fut.* ἐσκυκλήσω PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.10, *mid.* εἰσκυκλήσομαι EP. *Rom.* 30.32 ‖ *aor.* εἰσεκύκλησα ‖ *pf.* εἰσκεκύκληκα ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1475, *mid. pass.* εἰσκεκύκλημαι SEXT. *S.* 2.34 ‖ *aor. pass.* εἰσεκυκλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* (ἐκ)εἰσκυκληθήσομαι ATHENAG. *Res.* 20.2 ● *act.* to cause to roll in: μ᾽ ἐσκυκλησάτω let him roll me in (on a dolly), *onto stage* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 265 | *fig.* ἔπορά γ᾽ ἡμῖν πράγματα ... εἰσεκύκλησεν εἰς τὴν οἰκίαν (a god) has rolled (= has sent) into our house inescapable troubles for us ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1475 ● *mid. pass.* to be introduced *or* caused ATH. 6.270e ‖ *fig.* go in, plunge in ▸ τινι into sthg. VT *2Macc.* 2.24 ● *pres. inf.* εἰσκυκλεῖσθαι.

εἰσκύκλημα -ατος, τό [εἰσκυκλέω] platform on which the dolly rolls (*onto the stage*) POLL. 4.128.

εἰσκυλίνδω [εἰς, κυλίνδω] *aor.* εἰσεκύλῖσα; to cause to tumble into: εἰσεκύλισε θαλάσσῃ he caused (the islands) to plunge into the sea CALLIM. *H.* 4.33 | *fig.* ἐς οἷ᾽ ἐμαυτὸν εἰσεκύλισα πράγματα into what troubles have I gotten myself? ARISTOPH. *Th.* 951

εἰσκύπτω [εἰς, κύπτω] to bend in *or* inside withdraw, *of a snail's eyes* THEOC. 7 ‖ to stick out, be on an overhang, *of a road* VT *1Sam* 13.18.

εἰσκύρω [εἰς, κύρω] to enter EZ. 23.1 (*aor. 1. pl.* εἰσκύρσαμεν).

εἴσκω [*see* ἔοικα] ● *act.* [A] to make similar ἄλλῳ δ᾽ αὐτὸν φωτὶ ... ἤισκε he made himself like (*i.e.* took on the appearance of) another person OD. 4.247; σὲ γὰρ αὐτὴν παντὶ ἐΐσκεις you make yourself like anyone (= you take on all appearances) OD. 13.313 ‖ to reckon similar, liken, compare ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 5.181, *al.* OD. 8.159, *al.* SAPPH. 23.5 *etc.*; ἀρνειῷ μιν ἔγωγε ἐΐσκω πιηχειμάλλῳ I think he is like a thick-fleeced ram IL. 3.197 [R] *extens.* to consider, believe ▸ *with acc. and inf.* IL. 13.446 OD. 11.363 THEOCR. 25.199 | ▸ *abs.* ὡς σὺ ἐΐσκεις as you believe OD. 4.148 ● *mid. pass.* to make oneself *or* become like ▸ τινί τι s.o. in sthg. NONN. *D.* 4.72 (*impf.* ἐΐσκετο) ● *epic only pres. and impf. and fut. 1. pl.*: εἴξομεν IUL. 3.3 ‖ *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἤισκεν, *1. pl.* ἠίσκομεν / *later epic mid. 3. sg.* ἐΐσκετο.

εἰσκωμάζω [εἰς, κωμάζω] *impf.* εἰσκώμαζον L. *Sud.* κ2254 ‖ *fut.* εἰσκωμάσω IO.[1] in *G.C.* 157.21 ‖ *aor.* εἰσεκώμασα ‖ *pf.* εἰσκεκώμακα; to enter noisily, appear unexpectedly ▸ εἴς τι into some location ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 51.30 = τι LYC. 1355; ▸ τινι to s.o. LUC. *Lex.* 9 | ▸ *abs.* εἰσεκώμασε δέ καὶ ὁ ἄργυρος silver, too, made an unexpected appearance ATH. 6.231e.

εἰσλάμπω [εἰς, λάμπω] to shine in ▸ *with acc.* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.7.4 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 929c *etc.*

εἰσλεύσσω [εἰς, λεύσσω] to look at, observe ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Al.* 260 MAN.[1] 4.36.

εἰσμαίομαι [εἰς, μαίομαι] to afflict, strike deeply, upset ▸ *with acc.*: ἐμὸν ... ἐσεμάσσατο θυμόν he has troubled my heart IL. 20.425 | ▸ *also with acc. of respect*: μάλα γάρ με θανὼν ἐσεμάσσατο θυμόν dying, he has struck me deeply in my spirit IL. 17.564 ● *only epic aor.* ἐσεμάσσατο.

εἰσμᾶσσομαι, εἰσμάττομαι *and* εἰσμάτομαι, *contr.* [εἰς, μάσσω] to put forth (*one's hand*) to feel, perceive by touching, *usu. medic.* HP. *Art.* 32, *al.*; τὴν χεῖρα the hand ARET. *S.D.* 2.9.14 | κόλπον ἐς εὐώδη ῥαδινὰς ἐσεμάξατο χεῖρας (Aphrodite) passed her agile hands over her (Berenice's) perfumed bosom THEOCR. 17.37 ● *s.times v.l.* -εύομαι ‖ *aor. inf.* ἐσμάσασθαι.

εἰσμετρέω, *contr.* [εἰς, μετρέω] to distribute, *grain* PELEPH. 10.3 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

εἰσναίω [εἰς, ναίω] to inhabit: νήσον an island HERMES. 7.31.

εἰσνέομαι [εἰς, νέομαι] to go in ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.59.5: *in tmesis*).

εἰσνέω [εἰς, νέω] to swim, pass through by swimming THUC. 4.26.8 (*impf.* ἐσνέων) AEL. *N.A.* 13.6 (*pres. ptc.* εἰσνέων).

εἰσνήχομαι [εἰς, νήχω] AEL. *N.A.* 14.24 (*pres.* ἐσῑήχονται), *see* εἰσνέω.

εἰσνοέω, *contr.* [εἰς, νοέω] *only aor.* εἰσενόησα; to perceive, take note of, observe ▸ *with acc.* IL. 24.700 OD. 11.572 *etc.*; τόν ... εἰσενόησα βίην Ἡρακληείην I saw the might of Herakles OD. 11.601.

εἰσοδιάζω [εἰσόδιος] ● *act.* to contribute, pay PΟXY. 3089.14 (II[CE]) EUSTATH. 1788.2 ● *pass.* to be received *or* collected, come in, *of money* VT *2Kgs.* 12.5 *etc.*

εἰσόδιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [εἴσοδος] one who comes *or* enters, visitor, guest, intimate DION. 11.29.2 (*fem.* -α) STOB. 4.22.103 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ εἰσόδιος guest | τὸ εἰσόδιον income, revenue

PSB 80 (1).8 (II^{BCE}) (*pl*) VI (1*b*) *Dion.* 11.13 (*pl*) *etc.* | introduction ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 4.22 (*of a speech*).

εἰσοδοιπορέω, *contr.* [εἰς, ὁδοιπορέω] **to walk in** (SYLL.^{3} 338.10).

εἴσοδος ου, ἡ [εἰς, ὁδός] (A) **way in, entrance** HDT. 1.9.2 EUR. *Ion* 104 *etc.*; ἁπλῆ δ' εἴσοδός ἐστιν the entrance is narrow OD. 10.90 | **entry door** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 63.2 *etc.* || **right of entry, free access** HDT. 3.118.1 || **entry, access, admission** AESCHL. *Eum.* 30 (*pl.*) PIND. *P.* 6.50 XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.7 *etc.* || **visit** EUR. *Andr.* 930 (*of women*) LYS. 1.20 (*of a lover*) GAL. 16.523 (*of a doctor*) *etc.* (B) **income, revenue** POL. 6.13.1 *etc.* (C) *later* **investigation, study** VETT. 211.15, *al.* • *also* ἔσοδος.

εἰσοιδαίνω [εἰς, οἰδαίνω] **to cause to swell** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.13 (ἐσοιδ-).

εἰσοικειόω, *contr.* [εἰς, οἰκειόω] *aor. pass.* εἰσῳκειώθην XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.25 ● *act.* **to receive as an intimate** PLUT. *Alex.* 10.1 ● *mid. pass.* **to become an intimate friend** XEN. *Lc.*

εἰσοικέω, *contr.* [εἰς, οἰκέω] **to dwell in** HEGESIP.^{2} (AP 7.320.3) (*v.l.*).

εἰσοίκησις -εως, ἡ [εἰσοικέω] **habitation** SOPH. *Ph.* 534 (*dub.*).

εἰσοικίζω [εἰς, οἰκίζω] *impf.* ἐσῴκιζον, *mid.* εἰσῳκιζόμην || *fut.* εἰσοικίσω, *Att. mid.* εἰσοικιοῦμαι CYR.^{1} *Ador.* (*PG* 68.548A), *al.* || *aor.* εἰσῴκισα, *mid.* εἰσῳκισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* εἰσῴκισμαι || *aor. pass.* εἰσῳκίσθην || *fut. pass.* εἰσοικισθήσομαι ● *act.* **to cause to dwell, cause to settle** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 5.100.8 ● *mid. and pass.* **to be settled, be established, reside** ▸ εἴς τι **in some location** HDT. 7.171.1 AESCHN. 1.124 MEN. *fr.* 646 *etc.* = τι PLUT. *Sol.* 7.3; τούτων δὲ ἐσοικισθέντων εἰς τοὺς Αἰθίοπας these men being settled in Ethiopia HDT. 2.30.5 | *abs.* GEOP. 15.4.2 || *fig.* ▸ *with acc.*: Κυδίππην ὁλοὸς κρυμὸς ἐσῳκίσατο a fatal fever took possession of Kydippe CALLIM. *fr.* 75.19 | ▸ *abs.* κατὰ σμικρὸν εἰσοικισαμένη establishing itself little by little PLAT. *Rp.* 424d • *also* ἐσοικίζω.

εἰσοικισμός -οῦ, ὁ [εἰσοικίζω] **establishing of a settlement** HLD. 8.1.7.

εἰσοικοδομέω, *contr.* [εἰς, οἰκοδομέω] **to build in, construct** THUC. 2.75.4 (*impf. 3. pl.* ἐσῳκοδόμουν).

εἰσοιστέος -α -ον [εἰσφέρω] *verb. adj.* **to be proposed,** *of laws* DEMOSTH. 24.25.

εἰσοιχνέω, *contr.* [εἰς, οἰχνέω] **to enter** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 9.120 AESCHL. *Pr.* 122 | λευσσόντων τοιόνδε θάλος χορὸν εἰσοιχνεῦσαν when they contemplate such a fresh young bud joining in the dance OD. 6.157 • *pres. 3. pl.* εἰσοιχνεῦσι || εἰσοιχνεῦσαν OD. 6.157 *epic ptc. acc. fem. for* εἰσοιχνέουσαν EUSTATH. 1557.31 *or aor. ptc. neut.* EUSTATH. *Lc.*

εἰσόκε(ν) = εἰς ὅ κε (ν) *epic* **until,** *usu.* ▸ *with subj., s.times with opt.* IL. 2.332, *al.* OD. 2.97, *al.* AP. 1.820 *etc.*; μίμνετ' ... εἰς ὅ κε φάρος ἐκτελέσω wait ... until I have completed this cloth OD. 19.142 || **as long as** IL. 9.609, 10.89.

εἴσομαι *fut. ind. mid. see* * εἶδω *and* εἶμι.

εἰσομόργνῦμαι [εἰς, ὁμόργνυμι] **to impress upon** CHAEREM. 14.15.

εἴσον *aor. imper. act. 2. sg., see* ἴζω.

εἰσονομάζω [εἰς, ὀνομάζω] **to give a name to, designate** *SEG* 32.1423 (II^{CE}).

εἰσόπιν [εἰς, ὄπις] *adv. used as prep.* ▸ *with gen.* later: εἰ. χρόνου for the future AESCHL. *Suppl.* 617.

εἰσοπίσω [εἰς, ὀπίσω] *adv.* later, henceforth SOPH. *Ph.* 1104 *etc.*; ποίει δ' εἰ. θαλερὸν γόνον and grant to me for the future a flowering shoot HOM. 5.104 || **back, backward** OPP.^{1} 4.362 *etc.*

εἰσοπτός -ή, -όν [εἰσοράω] **visible** HDT. 2.148.2 SIM. 74.5 *etc.* • *also* ἐσόπτης.

εἰσοπτρίζω [εἰσόπτρον] *fut. mid.* εἰσοπτρίσομαι LYD. *Mag.* p. 132.6 || *aor. mid.* ἐσοπτρισάμην, *aor. pass.* ἐσοπτρίσθην PLOTIN. *Enn.* 1.6.9 ● *act.* **to reflect** (*like a mirror*) PLUT. *Quom. adul.* 54e ● *mid.* **to look into a mirror** PLUT. *Coniug.* 141c *etc.* | **to see as in a mirror** ▸ *with acc.* LYD. *Mag.* 3.1 • *also mid.* ἐσοπτρίζω.

εἰσοπτρικός ή -όν [εἴσοπτρον] **seen in a mirror** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 926f (εἰσ-).

εἰσοπτρίς -ίδος, ἡ [εἴσοπτρον] **mirror** PHAEN. (AP 9.307.1: εἰσ-).

εἰσόπτρισμα -ατος, τό [εἰσοπτρίζω] SEC. 4. *see* εἰσοπτρισμός.

εἰσοπτρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [εἰσοπτρίζω] **reflection** (*as in a mirror*) PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 936e.

εἰσοπτροειδής -ές [εἴσοπτρον, εἶδος] **like a reflection in a mirror** ART. 2.20.12.

εἰσοπτροματεία -ας, ἡ [εἴσοπτρον, μαντεία] **divination by means of mirrors** *PGM* 13.732 (IV^{CE}).

εἴσοπτρον -ου, τό [εἰσοράω] **mirror** PIND. *N.* 7.44 IOS. *A.I.* 12.86 PLUT. *Coniug.* 139d. *al. etc.* • *also* ἐσ-.

εἰσοράω, *contr.* [εἰς, ὁράω] *fut.* εἰσόψομαι | *aor.* εἶσιδον ● *act. and mid.* (A) **to look at, observe, see,** *with acc.* IL. 23.495 OD. 4.142, *al.* SAPPH. 23.3 (*dub.*) XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.16 *etc.* (*usu. poet.*) εἰσορόων Ὀδυσῆα **looking at Odysseus** OD. 21.393; ὡς δὲ τάχιστα τὴν νέα Ἀττικὴν as soon as he caught sight of the Attic ship HDT. 8.92.2 | *freq. in inf.* OD. 3.246, *al. etc.*; οὗ τε καὶ ὀξύτατον πέλεται φάος εἰσοράασθαι whose light is keenest to behold *i.e.* very piercing IL. 14.345; ἦν δ' ἐσορᾶν καλός he was beautiful to look at PIND. *O.* 8.19; καὶ μὴν φίλοις ἔλεινὸς εἰσορᾶν ἐγώ I am surely pitiable for my friends to see AESCHL. *Pr.* 246 | ▸ *with acc. and ptc.* εἰσορᾷς πόλιν μοι ξυνοῦσαν εὐνουν τῇδε you see how this benevolent city welcomes me SOPH. *O.C.* 772 | ▸ *with prep.*: ἐσορῶντες ἐς τὴν μαντοσύν considering *or* having recourse to divination HDT. 4.68.3 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* IL. 22.321 *etc.*; δέρχθητ', ἐσίδεσθ' οἷῳ δεσμῷ behold, observe with what a chain AESCHL. *Pr.* 140; ἄν τις εἰσίδοιτο ... κακοῖσιν οἷς ἐγὼ βαρύομαι one could observe the evils with which I am afflicted SOPH. *Tr.* 151 | εἰσορῶν ὡς considering that *or* how SOPH. *Ph.* 501 | *incidental*: δίδαξον, ὡς ἔρκοντος, εἰσορᾷς, ἐμοῦ tell me, since, as you see, I'm leaving SOPH. *Tr.* 394 || to look at with respect *or* admiration IL. 12.312 OD. 15.520 *etc.* | *analog.* πλοῦτον ἢ εὐγένειαν εἰσιδὼν taking into account wealth or nobility of birth EUR. *El.* 1097 (B) **to have one's eyes on, not disregard, watch over,** *usu. of gods* SOPH. *O.C.* 1370; θεοὶ ... εὖ μέν, ὀψὲ δ' εἰσορῶσ' ὅταν τις the gods do not fail to see, even after a long time, when s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 1536 | *analog.* εἰσόψε μὴ beware lest SOPH. *El.* 584 ● *rar. pass.* **to be looked at** *or* **seen** AP. 1.85 (*pres. mid.*) *etc.* • *also* ἐσορᾶω || *contr. pres.* -ῶ, *epic* -όω- *and* -αω-, *Ion.* -εω- || *aor.*^{1} *3. sg. epic* εἰσιδε OD. 1.118, *iter.* ἐσίδεσκεν OD. 23.94, *3. dual* εἰσιδέτην OD. 21.222, *fyr. mid.* εἰσιδόμην, *3. dual* ἐσιδέσθην | *imper.* εἴσιδε THEOCR. (AP 7.664.1), *mid. pl.* ἐσίδεσθε | *inf.* εἰσιδεῖν, *poet.* εἰσιδέειν | *ptc.* εἰσιδών.

εἰσορμάω, *contr.* [εἰς, ὁρμάω] ● *act.* **to enter violently, hurl oneself in, burst in:** τὸν ῥυθμὸν into the rhythm DIOSC.^{1} (AP 7.707.7) | πρὸς Ἱππότας εἰσώρμησαν they opened the way to Hippotai by force PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 775a ● *mid.* = *act.*: σφ' ὁρῶ τὸν ... θάλαμον εἰσορμωμένην I saw her burst into the room SOPH. *Tr.* 913.

εἰσορμίζομαι [εἰς, ὁρμίζω] **to enter port, drop an anchor** XEN. *Vect.* 3.1 (*aor. pt. pass.* εἰσορμισθείς) | εἰς τὸν ποταμὸν εἰσορμίσασθαι they took shelter at a mooring in the river PLUT. *Cam.* 12.6 (ἐκ- *epic see* ἔσσα).

εἰσόκε *for* εἰς ὅ κε **until** OD. 14.144 *al.*

εἰσοφάγος (*or* -σῶφ-) *like etym. of* ὑποκόριστος (*see*) GAL. 19.125 *etc.*

εἰσοχετεύω [εἰς, ὀχετεύω] **to lead in, divert** τὴν ἀπορροήν **the flow** (*A water*) HLD. 9.34 (*aor.* εἰσαγέτευσεν).

εἴσοχη, ἡ, ἡ [εἴσειμι] **cavity, recess, background** STRAB. 2.5.22, *al.* STOIC. 1.108.22 (SEXT. 3.8.40 CLEARCH.^{2} *etc.*

εἰσοψίς -ίδος, ἡ [εἰσοράω] **seeing, observation** τὰ κακὰ παράδειγμα τοῖς ἐσβαίνουσι εἰσοψις ἐγένετο vice offers a standard of comparison and spectacle for virtue EUR. *El.* 1080;

εἰσόψομαι *fut. mid.* *see* εἰσοράω

εἰσπαίω [εἰς, παίω] *impf.* εἰσέπαιον, *mid.* εἰσεπαιόμην ALCIPHR. 4.13.14 | *aor.* εἰσέπαισα, *pass.* εἰσεπάην EUR. *Rh.* 780 | *pf. mid.* εἰσπέπαισται τὸ σκάφη ἐπὶ τὸν ὄγκον OT. 1253 *etc.* • *mid.* EUR. *Rh.* 61 • *also* ἐσπαίω.

εἰσπάλλω [εἰς, πάλλω] *impf.* εἰσέπαλλον, *mid.* εἰσεπαλλόμην EUR. *Ion* 1 | *fut.* εἰσπαλῶ | *aor.* εἰσέπαλλα | *pf. inf. mid.* εἰσπεπάλθαι IOS. 7.8 DCASS. 56.36.1 (ἐσ-) | *aor. pass.* εἰσεπάλθην ● *act.* **to send, dispatch** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 6.133.2, *al.* EUR. *HF* 850 THEOC. 4.16.1 *etc.* | ▸ τί ἐς τινα sthg to s.o. THUC. 1.137.3 *al.* || **to send against, incite** SOPH. *O.T.* 785 ARR. 2.4 *etc.* || *extens.* **to contrast** ▸ τί τινι sthg to sthg PLAT. *Leg.* 671d ● *mid.* **to take in, ingest,** *of food* XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 (*pres. mid.*) • *also* ἐσ- || *iter. impf. 3. pl.* ἐσπάλλεσκον HDT. 1.109.1.

εἰσπεράω, *contr.* [εἰς, περάω] *Ion. aor.* εἰσεπέρησα **to pass over into, make a crossing:** Χαλκίδα τ' εἰσεπέρησα I crossed the sea to Chalcis HES. *Op.* 655 | *abs.* ORPH. *A.* 442.

εἰσπέτομαι [εἰς, πέτομαι] *impf.* εἰσεπετόμην TELECL. 1.12 || *fut.* εἰσπτήσομαι || *aor.*^{2} *3. sg.* εἰσέπτη PLUT. *Sul.* 7.12, *mid. 3. sg.* εἰσέπτατο || *aor.*^{1} *mid. 3. sg.* εἰσέπτετο ARISTOPH. *Av.* 278 | *ptc. mid.* ἐσπτόμενος || *aor. subj. pass.* εἰσπετασθῇ (*mid. signf.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624b 6: **to fly into** *or* **to** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 21.494 = εἰς τι ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1173 DCASS. 40.22.4 *etc.* | *fig.* φήμη δοτέκνατο ἐς τὸ στρατόπεδον πᾶν a report spread (*or* flew) **to the whole army** HDT. 9.100.1 (*cf.* 101.3) • *also* ἐσ-.

εἰσπηδάω, *contr.* [εἰς, πηδάω] *impf.* εἰσεπήδων || *fut.* εἰσπηδήσω || *aor.* εἰσεπήδησα || *pf.* εἰσπεπήδηκα || *ppf.* εἰσεπεπηδήκειν DCASS. 51.14.3: **to jump, leap** ▸ εἴς τι **into** sthg. HDT. 4.132.3 XEN. *An.* 1.5.8 | ▸ *abs.* εἰσεπεπήδηκεν πᾶλιν he darted away again MEN. *Dysc.* 602 || **to burst in, rush in, appear unexpectedly** ▸ εἴς τι **in some location** DEMOSTH. 21.78 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα **to** *or* **at the home of** s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.123 (*text* 1) ▸ *abs.* εἰσεπήδησεν he went in NT *Acts* 16.29 • *also* ἐσπηδάω.

εἰσπίπτω [εἰς, πίπτω] *impf.* εἰσέπιπτον || *fut.* εἰσπεσοῦμαι || *aor.*^{2} εἰσέπεσον || *pf.* εἰσπέπτωκα: **to drop, fall** ▸ εἴς τι *and rar.* τινα **upon** sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 5.15.2, *al.* THUC. 2.4.3, *al. etc.*: ἐ. ἐς εἰρκτὴν **be thrown in prison** THUC. 1.131.2 | *poet.* ▸ τι **into** sthg. EUR. *Or.* 1312, *al. etc.*; *fig.* εἰ. ξυμφοράν **fall into misfortune** EUR. *Andr.* 983; εἰ. γῆρας **reach old age** EUR. *Ion* 700 | ▸ *with dat.* ἐσπίπτει δόμοις κῶμος πελειῶν a flock of doves beats upon the tent EUR. *Ion* 1196 || **to arrive at, come upon:** ἐς χωρίον a place THUC. 1.106.4; εἰς ἴχνη reach the tracks XEN. *Cyn.* 3.5 (*of dogs*) || **to burst in** (*with hostile intent*), **attack, fall upon:** ἐς τὸν πεζὸν the infantry HDT. 4.128.3; ἐς τοὺς

ἀγρους the fields (of the enemy) THUC. 2.22.1 | εἰσέπιπτον ἐπὶ τὰς θύρας they hurled themselves against the doors PLUT. *Oth.* 17.7 | ▸ *with* acc. ἐσπεσόντες τοὺς Ἀθηναίους τρεπουσι they attack and put to flight the Athenians HDT. 1.63.1 • *also* ἐσπ-.

εἰσπίτνω [εἰς, πίτνω] *poet. of* εἰσπίπτω: πτέρυγας ἐσπίτνω ξμὰς taking refuge beneath my wings EUR. *Tr.* 754.

εἰσπορίζω *see* εἰσπορίσω¹ to cause to enter, enclose ARISTOT. *IA* 708b11 (*inf.* εἰσπορίσαι) • *alternative pres. of* εἰσφέρω.

εἰσπλέω [εἰς, πλέω] *impf.* εἰσέπλεον ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐπλευσοῦμαι, *Dor.* ἐπλευσεῦμαι ‖ *aor.* εἰσέπλευσα ‖ *pf.* εἰσπέπλευκα ‖ *ppf.* ἐσπεπλεύκειν THUC. 4.75.1: **to sail into** *or* **to, enter by sailing** ▸ εἰς τι some location THUC. 2.86.5, *al. etc.* = *poet.* τι EUR. *I.T.* 1389 | *fig.* ὃν δόμοις ἄνορμον εἰσέπλευσας (the wedding) by means of which, lacking a harbor, you sailed into your house SOPH. *O.T.* 423 | ▸ *abs.* **to come into port** HDT. 3.90.2, *al.* PLAT. *Criti.* 115d CHARIT. 8.6.4 *etc.* ‖ *of things* **to be imported by sea** DEMOSTH. 20.31 *etc.*; ἐφύλαττεν ὅπως μηδὲν εἰσπλέοι αὐτοῖς τῶν ἐπιτηδείων he stood guard so that no supplies should reach them by sea XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.29 • *also* ἐσ- ‖ *inf.* εἰσπλέειν DIOD. 15.42.3.

εἰσπληρόομαι, *contr.* [εἰς, πληρόω] **to be full:** τῶν ἡδονῶν of pleasures EPIC. 5.10.8 (*corr. in* ἐκπληρουμένοις).

εἴσπλους -ου, ὁ [*see* εἰσπλέω] **entry into port** HDT. 6.33.3 THUC. 7.22.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.9 ‖ **entrance to a port** THUC. 4.8.5, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 25a • *also* ἔσπλους.

εἰσπνευστέον [εἰσπνέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to breathe in** GAL. 6.359.

εἰσπνέω [εἰς, πνέω] *impf.* εἰσέπνεον ‖ *fut.* εἰσπνεύσω ‖ *aor.* εἰσέπνευσα ‖ *aor. pass.* εἰσπνεύσθην ❶ *act.* **to breathe in, inhale** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 887b 17, *al. etc.*: τὸν ἀέρα **the air** HLD. 2.35.1; εὐωδίας **pleasant smells** ARISTAEN. 1.3 | **to blow** ▸ τινα **onto sthg.** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 314 | **to blow into, of a doctor** HP. *Epid.* 6.7.5 | *fig.* εἰ. ▸ τινί **sigh with love for s.o.** AEL. *V.H.* 3.12 ❷ *pass.* **to be exposed to the wind** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.8 (*with* ἀνέμῳ) • *also* ἐσπνέω ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* εἰσπνευθείς AMM. *in Int.* 30.10.

εἰσπνῆλας -ου, ὁ [εἰσπνέω] *Dor.* CALLIM. *fr.* 68.1 (*dat.* -αις), *see* εἰσπνηλος.

εἴσπνηλος -ου, ὁ [εἰσπνέω] **suitor, lover** THEOCR. 12.13.

εἰσπνοή -ῆς, ἡ [εἰσπνέω] **act of breathing in, inhalation** (*opp.* ἐκπνοή act of breathing out, exhalation) ARISTOT. *Resp.* 472a 8 STRAB. 3.5.7 *etc.*

εἴσπνοος -οον [εἰσπνέω] **breathing in** HP. *Epid.* 6.6.1.

εἰσποιέω, *contr.* [εἰς, ποιέω] *impf.* εἰσεποίουν, *mid. pass.* εἰσεποιούμην ‖ *fut.* εἰσποιήσω, *mid.* εἰσποιήσομαι CLEM. *exc.* 4.67.4 ‖ *aor.* εἰσεποίησα, *mid.* εἰσεποιησάμην ‖ *pf.* εἰσπεποίηκα, *mid. pass.* εἰσπεποίημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* εἰσεποιήθην ❶ *act.* **to put in, bring in, cause to enter:** τινά εἰς τὰς λειτουργίας s.o. into public obligations DEMOSTH. 20.19; τινός εἰ. κοινωνὸν αὑτόν become a participant in sthg DINAR. 1.32; εἰ. τὸ ἐγκώμιον εἰς τὴν ἱστορίαν introduce encomium into history LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 9 | τῷ βασιλεύοντι παῖδας ἑαυτοὺς εἰσποιοῦσιν they make themselves out to be children of the king HLD. 9.24.6 ‖ *extens.* **to bring into a family, give in adoption, cause to adopt:** υἱόν τινι **a son to** s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 878a; τὸν παῖδα εἰς τὸν οἶκόν τινος the boy into s.o.'s family DEMOSTH. 43.15; τοὺς σφετέρους αὐτῶν παῖδας εἰς ἕτερους οἴκους εἰσποιοῦσιν they assign their children to other families by adoption Is. 10.17; Ἄμμωνι σαυτὸν εἰσποιεῖν to make yourself into the son of Ammon PLUT. *Alex.* 50.11 | *rur.* ὡς ἐκ ταύτης παῖδας ἀποφαινῶν καὶ εἰσποιήσων εἰς τὸν οἶκον declaring that he would recognize and adopt the children born to her Is. 6.22 | *fig.* εἰ. Ἡσιόδῳ θεογονίαν to attribute (authorship of) the Theogony to Hesiod PAUS. 9.27.2 ❷ *mid.* **to bring in** (*to one's own family*), **adopt as a child** DEMOSTH. 44.34 DCASS. 44.5.2 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be introduced** (*into a family*), **be adopted** ▸ πρός τινα into the family of *or* by s.o. DEMOSTH. 44.27; πρὶν ἐπὶ τὸ ὄνομά τινα τὸ τοῦ Ἀρχιάδου εἰσποιηθῆναι before s.o. should be adopted with the name of Archiades DEMOSTH. 44.36 • *also* ἐσποιέω.

εἰσποίησις -εως, ἡ [εἰσποιέω] **adoption** Is. 10.14 PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 338f, *al. etc.* • *also* ἐσπ-.

εἰσποιητός -ή -όν [εἰσποιέω] **adopted** LYS. *fr.* 55 DEMOSTH. 44.34, *al.*

εἰσπορεύω [εἰς, πορεύω] ❶ *act.* **to bring in, lead in** EUR. *El.* 1285 (*pres. imper.* -ευέτω) ❷ *mid.* **to bring oneself in, enter** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.21 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα s.o.'s home NT *Acts* 28.30.

εἰσπορίζω [εἰς, πορίζω] **to provide** ISOCR. 5.121 (*v.l.*).

εἰσπράκτης -ου, ὁ [εἰσπράσσω] **collector** (*of money owed*) VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 5.13, *al.*

εἰσπράκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [εἰς, πράσσω] SOZ. 2.9.2, *see* εἰσπράκτης.

εἴσπραξις -εως, ἡ [εἰς, πράσσω] **collection, exaction** THUC. 5.53 DEMOSTH. 24.8 PLUT. *Demetr.* 27.1 *etc.* • *also* ἐσπ-.

εἰσπράσσω, *Att.* εἰσπράττω [εἰς, πράσσω] *impf.* εἰσέπρατ(σσ)ον, *mid. pass.* εἰσεπρατ(σσ)όμην ‖ *fut.* εἰσπράξω, *mid.* εἰσπράξομαι (*also pass. signf.*) ‖ *aor.* εἰσέπραξα, *mid.* εἰσεπραξάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* εἰσπέπραγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* εἰσεπέπρακτο DEMOSTH. 33.24 ‖ *aor. pass.* εἰσεπράχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* εἰσπραχθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* εἰσπεπράξομαι DCASS. 71.3.3 ❶ *act.* **to cause to pay, collect, exact** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 949d POL. 13.7.3 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1044a *etc.* | εἰ. τινά τι cause s.o. to pay sthg. *or* collect sthg. from s.o. ISOCR. 5.146, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to get paid, collect** (*freq. = act.*) ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *I.T.* 559 DEMOSTH. 21.155 PLUT. *VOrat.* 837d, *al. etc.* | ἆρ' ἂν οἴεσθε ... οὐκ ἄν ... εἰσπράττειν με, ὥσπερ καὶ παρὰ τῶν ἄλλων εἰσπέπρακται perhaps you suppose that he would not make me pay, as he has made others pay DEMOSTH. 35.44 ‖ *fig.* εἰ. τιμωρίαν exact revenge IUL. 3.58a | εἰ. τιμωρίαν παρά τινος punish s.o. XEN.[1] 2.5.7 ‖ **to demand, ask for** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1780A ❸ *pass.* **to be collected,** *of money* DEMOSTH. 19.21 *etc.* | *of pers.* αὐτός ... εἰσεπέπρακτο ὑπ' ἐμοῦ ... τὰς χιλίας δραχμάς this same man was compelled by me to pay a thousand drachmas DEMOSTH. 33.24 ‖ τιμωρίαν εἰσπεπραγμένην avenged HLD. 4.19.7 • *also* ἐσπράσσω.

εἰσπτύω [εἰς, πτύω] **to spit:** τοῖς νεοττοῖς at the little ones ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613a 4.

εἰσράπτω [εἰς, ῥάπτω] **to sew in** *or* **on** GAL. 18(2).758 (*pass.*).

εἰσρέω [εἰς, ῥέω] *impf.* εἰσέρρεον ‖ *aor.* εἰσέρρευσα ‖ *ptc.* εἰσρεύσας ‖ *pf. ptc.* εἰσερρυηκώς ‖ *aor. pass.* εἰσερρύην ‖ *fut. pass.* εἰσρυήσομαι; **to flow in, stream in, seep in, enter** EUR. *I.T.* 260 (*cod.* L) PLAT. *Phaed.* 112b (*opp.* ἐκρέω) *etc.* | ▸ εἰς τι into some place ISOCR. 8.140 (*of wealth*) PLUT. *Lyc.* 30.1 (*of money*) *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* πόθος εἰσερρύη πάντας εὐνομίας καὶ εἰρήνης desire for good government and peace filled everyone PLUT. *Nu.* 20.4 • *also* ἐσ- ‖ *epic impf.* εἰσέρρεον EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 78.13.

εἰσρίπτω [εἰς, ῥίπτω] **to throw, fling:** *pass.* PDIP 151.22 (III[BCE]).

εἰσροή ῆς, ἡ [εἰσρέω] AEL. *N.A.* 1.53 *etc.*, *see* εἴσροια.

εἴσροια -ας, ἡ POXY. 1409.19 (III[CE]) (*of waters*), *see* εἴσρους.

εἴσρους -ου, ὁ [εἰσρέω] **influx** ARISTOT. *Mund* 393a 19.

εἰσρυήσεται *fut. ind. mid. 3. sg. of* εἰσρέω.

εἴσρυσις -εως, ἡ IG 11.2.199.55 (III[BCE]), *see* εἴσρους.

εἰσσπάομαι, *contr.* [εἰς, σπάω] **to draw in:** τινά εἰς τὸν οἶκον s.o. into the house VT *Gen.* 19.10 (*aor. mid.* εἰσεσπάσαντο).

εἰστελέω, *contr.* [εἰς, τελέω] ❶ *act.* **to contribute to** PFAY. 20.2, *al.* (III[CE]) ❷ *pass.* **to be admitted:** εἰς τοῦτο ... τὸ γένος into this class PLAT. *Pol.* 290b (*pres. inf. mid.*).

εἰστήκειν *ppf. ind. act.*, *see* ἵστημι.

εἰστίθημι [εἰς, τίθημι] *aor.* εἰσέθηκα, *mid.* εἰσεθέμην ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* εἰστεθέν ARISTOT. *Phys.* 214 b 19 ❶ *act.* **to put, place** ▸ τι ἐς τι sthg. into sthg. HDT. 1.123.4, *al.* THUC. 4.100.3 | τινά ἐς τὰς χεῖρας τινι s.o. into s.o.'s hands HDT. 1.208 ‖ **to put on board, embark:** τι sthg. HDT. 1.164.3 ❷ *mid.* **to put** (*for one's own sake*), **embark** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.179.1 EUR. *Hel.* 1566 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.20 ‖ **to put, lay:** τινά εἰς φορεῖον s.o. on a litter APP. 16.19 ❸ *pass.* **to be entered,** *of a judicial proceeding* PPETR. 2.8c 7 (III[BCE]) • *also* ἐστίθημι.

εἰστιτρώσκω [εἰς, τιτρώσκω] **to wound, pierce, penetrate** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2 (*aor.* ἐσέτρωσαν).

εἰστοξεύω [εἰς, τοξεύω] *impf.* εἰστοξέυον HLD. 9.5.6 APP. 11.182 (ἐσ-) *etc.* ❶ *act.* **to shoot arrows at** HDT. 9.49.2 | διὰ βιβλίων τινῶν ἃ ἐς τὸ στρατόπεδον ἐσετόξευε by means of pamphlets that he shot into the encampment attached to arrows DCASS. 48.25.3 ❷ *mid.* **to penetrate like an arrow:** τὰ πάθη ταῖς ψυχαῖς εἰστοξεύονται passion penetrated like an arrow into her soul HLD. 3.7.5 (*perhaps f.l. for ptc. act. neut. pl.* -οντα) • *also* ἑστοξεύω.

εἰστρέπομαι [εἰς, τρέπω] **to turn inward** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621a 8 (*pres. mid.*) HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.10.4) ANTYLL. (AET.[1] 7.74: *v.l. fut. pass.* -τραπήσομαι).

εἰστρέφομαι [εἰς, τρέφω] **to be nourished:** ἐλπίδι **by hope** GREG.[1] *VEphr.* 46.828B.

εἰστρέχω [εἰς, τρέχω] *impf.* εἰσέτρεχον ‖ *fut.* εἰσδραμοῦμαι CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.721.24 P. ‖ *aor.*[s] εἰσέθρεξα LYC. 1163 ‖ *aor.*[t] εἰσέδραμον ‖ *pf.* εἰσδεδράμηκα; **to run into** *or* **to, hasten, rush** THUC. 4.67.1, *al.* XEN. *An.* 5.2.16 *etc.*; εἰσδεδράμηκεν εἴσω he dashed inside MEN. *Sam.* 361; βαθὺν δ' εἰσέδραμε Φᾶσιν it raced toward the deep Phasis (*of a ship*) THEOCR. 13.23 • *also* ἐστρέχω ‖ *aor.*[t] *opt. 3. pl.* ἐσδράμοιεν THUC. 4.111.1.

εἰστρῡπάω, *contr.* [εἰς, τρυπάω] **to enter through a hole** AELD. ε 28 (161) L. *Sud.*

εἰσύστερον [εἰς, ὕστερον] *adv.* **later, in the future** METH. *Symp.* 8.1.170.

εἰσφέρω [εἰς, φέρω] *impf.* εἰσέφερον, *mid. pass.* εἰσεφερόμην ‖ *fut.* εἰσοίσω, *mid.* εἰσοίσομαι [BAS.] *Const.* (*PG* 31.1388.39) ‖ *aor.*[s] εἰσήνεγκα, *mid.* εἰσηνεγκάμην ‖ *aor.*[t] εἰσήνεγκον, *mid.* εἰσηνεγκόμην PHALAR. 103.1 ‖ *pf.* εἰσενήνοχα, *mid. pass.* εἰσενήνεγμαι *and* εἰσήνεγμαι PAEG. 6.114.3 ‖ *ppf.* εἰσενηνόχειν ‖ *aor. pass.* εἰσηνέχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* εἰσενεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to carry into** *or* **to, bring in, lead in** ▸ τι *and* τινα s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 7.6 HDT. 1.114.2 *etc.*; τινὰς εἰς τὰς ναῦς εἰσήνεγκαν they brought some of them on board XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.21 | *fig.* EUR. *Bac.* 367 *etc.*; εἰ. πόλεμον Ἑλλή-

νων χθονί carry war to the land of the Greeks EUR. *Hel.* 38 | *freq. of tribute, taxes, vel sim.* THUC. 3.19.1, *al.* LYS. 18.7 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* to contribute LUC. *Gall.* 21; εἰς τὴν πόλιν to the city DEMOSTH. 27.36 | *extens.* πολλὰ κἀγαθὰ ἀλλήλοις εἰσενεγκεῖν to bring many benefits to one another XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.12 [s] to bring, introduce, propose: τι νέον some innovation PLAT. *Leg.* 797b; καινὰ δαιμόνια new divinities XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.2; ψεῦδος εἰσήνεγκε he introduced the lie (in his work) POL. 2.58.12 | *freq. of opinions, proposals vel sim.* HDT. 3.80.γ6 *etc.*; γνώμην ἑ. ἐς τὸν δῆμον to bring a proposal to the people THUC. 8.67.1; εἰσενεγκεῖν ὅτῳ τρόπῳ οἱ ἄνδρες κρίνοιντο to present a motion to establish in what way those men would be judged XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.7; εἰ. νόμον to propose a law DEMOSTH. 23.218, *al.*; ▸ *abs.* οὐκέτι ἐσήνεγκαν περὶ Ἀργείων ἐς τὰς βουλὰς they made no more proposals to the councils regarding the Argives THUC. 5.38.4; ▸ εἰς τινα εἰ. make a report to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 772c ‖ to propose, nominate ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 961b ● *mid.* A to carry (*with oneself*): πολλὰς ... πεύκας ἐσφέρεται (the river) carried away many pines IL. 11.495 | *usu.* to bring (*for one's own sake*), introduce ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 5.34.1 THUC. 5.115.4 *etc.*; πῶμ' ἠδὲ κείσηνέγκατο θνητοῖς he discovered the drink (wine) and brought it to (*or* introduced it among) mortals EUR. *Bac.* 279; πεντήκοντα μνᾶς εἰς τὸν οἶκον εἰσενηνεγμένην having brought into the house a gift of fifty minae DEMOSTH. 27.4 | *analog.* εἰσενήνεκται ... οὐκ ἔλαττον μνῶν τετταράκοντα he contributed (= spent in contributions) not less than forty minae LYS. 19.43 ‖ to bring, apply: σπουδὴν zeal POL. 21.29.12 (*cf.* DIOD. 1.84.5); θάρσος boldness IOS. *A.I.* 18.279 B *extens.* to carry to one's mouth, *i.e.* eat HP. *V.M.* 3 *etc.* | to drink ARISTOT. *G.A.* 767a 32 ‖ to take in air, draw breath ARISTOT. *S.V.* 456a 17 ● *pass.* to be carried, brought, introduced HDT. 9.37.2 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐσενειχθέντος) *etc.*; *intrans.* ἐς τὴν ὕλην ἐσφερομένους rushing into the wood THUC. 3.98.2 ‖ to be proposed *or* nominated: τοὺς εἰσφερομένους ὑπὸ τῶν ὑπάτων πρεσβευτάς the ambassadors nominated by the consuls POL. 35.4.5; δόγματος δ' εἰσφερομένου when a decree was proposed PLUT. *Mar.* 31.1 ● *also* ἐσφέρω ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσενήνεκτο AGATH. p. 57.30 K. ‖ *aor. pass. 3. pl.* εἰσενέχθησαν ATH. *Epit.* 2.1 p. 32.20.

εἰσφθείρομαι [εἰς, φθείρω] *fut.* εἰσφθεροῦμαι MEN. *Peric.* 526 ‖ *imper. aor. pass.* εἰσφθάρηθι MEN. *Sam.* 574 | *ptc.* εἰσφθαρείς ‖ *fut. pass.* εἰσφαρήσομαι GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.504; to come to destruction *or* ruin ▸ εἴς τι to destroy sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 1.513 *etc.* | *in insults*: οὐκ εἰσφθερεῖσθε θᾶττον ὑμεῖς ἐκποδών; won't you go away at once and kill yourselves? MEN. *Peric.* 526, *cf.* SAM. *l.c.*

εἰσφλασις -εως, ἡ [εἰσφλάομαι] crushing pressure, bruise HP. *V.C.* 3 (ἔσφλ-).

εἰσφλάω, *Ion.* ἐσφλάω, *contr.* [εἰς, φλάω] *aor. pass.* ἐσεφλάσθην; to bruise, produce crushing pressure HP. *V.C.* 11 | *pass.* to be crushed *or* bruised HP. *V.C.* 2, 6, *al.*

εἰσφοιτάω, *contr.* [εἰς, φοιτάω] *impf.* εἰσεφοίτων ‖ *aor.* εἰσεφοίτησα ‖ *pf.* εἰσπεφοίτηκα; to go often, frequent LYS. *fr.* 58 | ▸ εἴς τι to some place ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1033 | ▸ πρός τινα to s.o.'s home EUR. *Andr.* 945 | ▸ *with acc.* QS 3.433 ‖ to visit HLD. 8.6.2 ‖ to be imported, *of merchandise* DCASS. 43.24.3, *al.* ● *also* ἐσ-.

εἰσφοίτησις -εως, ἡ [εἰσφοιτάω] raid, invasion AGATH. 4.19.

εἰσφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [εἰσφέρω] contribution XEN. *Oec.* 7.40 ‖ contribution (*in money*), payment PLAT. *Leg.* 955d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313b 26 PLUT. *Publ.* 12.4 | tribute, tax THUC. 1.141.5, 3.19.1 LYS. 30.26 *etc.* ‖ introduction, proposal: νόμου of a law DCASS. 37.51.2, *al. etc.* ● *also* ἐσ-.

εἰσφορέω, *contr.* [εἰσφέρω] *impf.* εἰσεφόρουν *fut.* εἰσφορήσω AG. *Bek. p.* 244.11 ‖ *aor.* ἐσεφόρησα OD. 6.91, 19.32 THUC. 2.75.6 *etc.*, *see* ἐσφέρω ● *also* ἐσφορέω ‖ *Ion. impf.* ἐσεφόρεον HDT. 3.91.2, *3. sg.* ἐσεφόρεε HDT. 3.94.1, *mid. 3. pl.* ἐσεφορέοντο HDT. 8.71.2.

εἰσφόριον -ου, τό [εἰσφέρω] payment of tribute PFLOR. 151.6 (III^{CE}).

εἰσφόρος -ου, ὁ [εἰσφέρω] contributor, one subject to paying a tax POXY. 1117.15 (II^{CE}).

εἰσφράσσω [εἰς, φράσσω] to enclose: *pass.* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 10 (*aor. ptc. pass.* εἰσφραγέντων).

εἰσφρέω, *contr.* [εἰς, φρέω] *impf.* εἰσέφρουν DEMOSTH. 20.53, *mid.* εἰσεφρούμην ‖ *fut.* εἰσφρήσω, *mid.* εἰσφρήσομαι ‖ *aor.* εἰσέφρησα, *mid.* εἰσεφρησάμην ‖ *pf.* εἰσέφρηκα XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.14 (*conject.*) HSCH. ● *act.* to let in, receive ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 892 DEMOSTH. 20.53 ‖ to take in, ingest ARISTOT. *Mir.* 831b 11 ‖ *intrans.* to go in, enter POL. 21.27.7 ALCIPHR. 3.17.1 HLD. 7.6.2 *etc.* ● *mid.* to let in, receive DEMOSTH. 8.15; ἔσω μελάθρων ... ἔπη οὐκ εἰσεφρούμην I did not allow gossip to come into the palace EUR. *Tr.* 652 ● *alternative pres. see* εἰσπίφρημι | *aor. inf.* εἰφρῆναι HSCH.

εἰσφύρομαι [εἰς, φύρω] to be mixed *or* crowded together (*haphazardly*) MAX.[1] 28.6 (*pres. mid.*).

εἰσχειρίζω [εἰς, χειρίζω] to hand over, entrust ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 384 (*aor.* εἰσεχείρισεν).

εἰσχέω [εἰς, χέω] *impf. mid.* ἐσεχεόμην ‖ *aor.*[1] ε(ἰ)σέχεα, *mid.* εἰσεχεάμην ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 39.4 ‖ *aor.*[2] *mid.* ἐσεχύμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* εἰσκεχυμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* εἰσχυθείς ● *act.* to pour into HDT. 4.2.2 EUR. *Cycl.* 389 ● *mid.* = *act.* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 39.4 ● *pass.* to be poured, spread HLD. 5.17.2; ἐς πόλιν into the city IL. 21.610 | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 9.70.2 PLOT. 5.1.2.

εἰσχράομαι, *contr.* [εἰς, χράομαι] to use, *with dat.* POXY. 712.2 (I^{BCE}).

εἰσχύνω DIOG.[5] 72.2.2 *see* εἰσχέω.

εἴσχυσις -εως, ἡ [εἰσχέω] estuary PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.3.1.

εἰσχωρέω, *contr.* [εἰς, χωρέω] to enter HERO *Pn.* 1.19.

εἴσω *and* ἔσω [εἰς] *adv. and prep.* ● *adv.* in, inward, inside, *of motion*: IL. 16.340, *al.* OD. 16.41, *al.* HDT. 1.111.2 *etc.*; πέσε δὲ λίθος εἴσω and the stone fell inward IL. 12.459; ἔφευγον πάλιν εἴσω they fled back inside (the houses) XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.26; στρέψον εἴσω τὸ πινάκιον turn the tablet to face the wall PLUT. *Per.* 30.1 ‖ *of state* OD. 7.13 AESCHL. *Ch.* 919 SOPH. *O.T.* 57 *etc.*; τὸ ἔσω μέτωπον the inward side (of a wall) THUC. 3.21.3; τὰ δ' εἴσω ... νενοσηκότα σώματα bodies diseased within PLAT. *Rp.* 407d | *compar.* ἐσωτέρω HP. *Art.* 37, *al. etc.* | *superl.* ἐσωτάτω very deep within HP. *Vict.* 9, *al. etc.*; ὡς ἐσ. the deepest possible inside HP. *NatMul.* 67, *al. etc.* ● *prep.* A ▸ *with gen.* inside, within, into, *of state and motion*: ὁ δ' εἴσω δώματος ἦει he went into the house OD. 8.290; μένειν εἴσω δόμων to stay in the house AESCHL. *Sept.* 232; αἵ τ' εἴσω στέγης you who are within the house SOPH. *Tr.* 202; εἴσω ξίφους within sword range EUR. *Or.* 1531; εἴσω βέλους within bowshot ARR. *An.* 1.6.8 | *compar.* ἐσωτέρω further inside: προέβαινε ἐσωτέρω τῆς Ἑλλάδος he advanced further into Greece HDT. 8.66.2 | *superl.* ἐσωτάτω PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 188, *al. etc.*; ὡς ἐσ. ▸ *with gen.* the deepest possible into sthg. HP. *Art.* 67, *al. etc.* | *later* within, *of time* POLYB. 34.6 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*; εἴσω εἴκοσιν ἡμερῶν within twenty days ARISTOPH. *Eq. argum.* 2.2 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* inside, into, as far as, *of motion*: δῦνε δόμον Ἄϊδος εἴσω to sink into the house of Hades IL. 7.131 (*cf.* κατέβαν Ἄϊδος εἴσω descend into the house of Hades IL. 9.364 ● *also* ἐσ-); ἔρριπτο δ' ἐς ποτὸν εἴσω the pass. penetrated into the bone IL. 4.141, *cf.* ... ἐς ἔσχατον ἄκμονος εἶσιν Τάρτος εἴσω I went into Tartarus with the enemy ships IL. 15.58 ● *post.* εἴσω *or* ἔσω according to the meter; *in Im., prose and* THUC. ἔσω. *All and later* εἴσω.

εἴσωθεν *adv., see* ἔσωθεν.

εἰσωθέω, *contr.* [εἰς, ὠθέω] *impf.* εἰσώθουν, *mid.* εἰσωθούμην PORPH. *Hist.* 11C.25 ‖ *aor.* εἰσώθησα AMM.[5] *Io.* 457.6 (13.27) APOLLOD.[7] 2.87 ● *act.* to push in, drive in ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Art.* 34 ARET. *S.D.* 2.1.5 *etc.* ● *mid.* to thrust oneself in PORPH. *l.c.*; νικῶσι τοὺς ἐκπίπτοντας οἱ εἰσωθούμενοι those pushing inward overcome the ones rushing out XEN. *An.* 5.2.18 ● *also* ἐσωθέω.

εἰσωθίζομαι [εἰσωθέω] to thrust oneself in, enter by force APP. 16.78 *etc.*

εἰσωπή -ῆς, ἡ [εἰσωπός] appearance, aspect OPP. 4.358 (*written* ἐσωπή).

εἰσωπός -όν [εἰς, ὤψ] in sight of, within, among, *with gen.* IL. 15.653 ‖ in port AP. 2.751 ‖ visible ARAT. 7, 122.

εἴσωσις -εως, ἡ [εἰσωθέω] inward pressure [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.796.

εἶτα [εἰ, -τα] *adv.* A *of time* then, afterward, next, *usu. in succession* SOPH. *Ant.* 244, *al.* THUC. 4.58 *etc.*; ἀπόλοιθ' ὅστις ποτὲ ὁ πρώτος ἦν γήμας, ἔπειθ' ὁ δεύτερος, εἶθ' ὁ τρίτος, εἶθ' ὁ τέταρτος, εἶθ' ὁ μεταγενής may he perish, whoever was the first to marry her, and then the second, then the third, then the fourth, then the one after that MEN. *fr.* 119.3; εἶτα μετὰ τοῦτο just then PLUT. *QConv.* 650a ‖ *init.* εἶτα δεῖπνησαμεν ... εἶτα ... νῦν δὲ ἤδη, χαῖρε ἔτι afterward we will dine, then ...; but now it is already time LUC. *Lex.* 2 *in contrast with ptc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 777 EUR. *El.* 1058 *etc.*: βάξορ ἐκ τῶνδε μ' ἐξάραντες εἶτ' ἐλαύνετε after having made me rise from these seats you next drive me away (*or* you have removed me from ... so that you could then drive me away) SOPH. *O.C.* 264; ὑπολειφθέντας ... εἶτα πλανωμένους ἀπολέσθαι left behind ... they then perished, wandering XEN. *An.* 1.2.25 B *exclam. and interrog.* and then, and so, *of surprise, indignation vel sim.* EUR. *Andr.* 666, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1214, *al. etc.* = κἄτα (< καὶ εἶτα) SOPH. *Ant.* 1019 EUR. *Ph.* 548 *etc.*; εἶτ' οὐκ αἰσχύνεσθε and then? have you no shame? DEMOSTH. 1.24; εἶθ' ὑμεῖς ἔτι σκοπεῖτ' εἰ and then you are still looking into whether DEMOSTH. 20.35 | *freq.* εἶτα τι τοῦτο; so what's that got to do with it? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 347 PLAT. *Prot.* 309a *etc.* ‖ *s.times* furthermore HLD. 9.23.5 ● *Ion. later* εἶτεν (*see*).

εἶται *epic pf. ind. mid. 3. sg. see* ἔννυμι.

εἴτε [εἰ, -τε] *proper.* and if, or if, *usu. repeated* whether ... or, either ... or (= *Lat.* sive ... sive) IL. 1.65 *etc.*; εἴτε ἀλλότριος εἴτε οἰκεῖος whether a stranger or a relative PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4b | *also three times* SOPH. *El.* 606 | *s.times omitted in the first member*: οὐ δ' αἰνεῖν εἴτε με ψέγειν θέλεις, ὁμοῖον it doesn't matter whether you want to praise me or to blame me AESCHL. *Ag.* 1403; λόγοισιν εἴτ' ἔργοισιν either by words or by deeds SOPH. *O.T.* 517; πόλις εἴτε ἰδιώται either a city or private persons PLAT. *Leg.* 864a | *with partic.*

εἴτε (καί) ... εἴτε καί HDT. 1.19.2 PLAT. *Phil.* 34a: εἴτ' οὖν ... εἴτε (οὖν) whether therefore ... or (therefore) AESCHL. *Ch.* 683, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 34a, *al. etc.*; εἴτε ... εἴτ' αὖ whether ... or on the other hand PLAT. *Phil.* 34b | *s.times* εἰ ... εἴτε whether ... or whether (= *Lat.* utrum ... an) HDT. 3.35.1 AESCHL. *Ch.* 768 *etc.* = ἤ ... εἴτε SOPH. *Ai.* 178 EUR. *Alc.* 115 ‖ *indir.* whether ... or not (= *Lat.* necne) DEMOSTH. 15.11 ‖ *usu. with ind.*; *rar. with subj.* [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 3.1.105) ‖ *freq. with art. common to the two members* PLUT. *Cam.* 33; τὴν εἴτε ἀπονίαν εἴτε ἡδονήν either absence of pain or pleasure PLUT. *Suav.* 1089d • *Dor.* αἴτε.

εἶτε *epic pres. opt. act. 2. pl., see* εἰμί.

εἴτεν *later Ion. adv.* PCAIR.ZEN. 635.5 (III^{BCE}) SCYMN. 330 NT *Mark* 4.28 (*v.l.*) *etc., see* εἶτα.

εἴτοι *repeated* whether ... or VT *Ruth.* 3.10.

εἶχον *impf. ind. act., see* ἔχω.

εἴωθα *pf. ind. act., see* ἔθω.

εἰωθότως [εἴωθα] *adv.* according to custom, in the usual way SOPH. *El.* 1456 PLAT. *Symp.* 218d *etc.*

εἴων *impf. ind. act., see* ἐάω.

εἴως *epic for* ἕως.

ἐκ *and* ἐξ [*IE* *eghs; *cf. Lat.* ex, *Olr.* ess-, *Lith.* iš] **I** ❶ *adv. or prev. in tmesis* **out, from** ❷ *in composition* Ⓐ **out of, away from** Ⓑ *to indicate completion* **II** *prep. with gen.* ❶ *of place* **from, out of** Ⓐ *of motion* Ⓑ *of succession or change* Ⓒ *of separation or distinction* Ⓓ *of source or position* ‖ *of dependence or relation* ❷ *of time* Ⓐ **from, since** ‖ *in adv. locut.* Ⓑ **after, following** Ⓒ *extens.* in, during ❸ *of origin* Ⓐ *of birth or parentage* **from,** of Ⓑ *of material* **of, from** Ⓒ *of cause, means, or instrument* **through the action of** *or* **at the hands of,** *of pers.* ‖ **as a result of, by,** *of a thing* Ⓓ *of method* **according to, in conformity with** Ⓔ *with num.* ‖ *of extension* ‖ *of price and weight.* **III** ❶ *adv. or prev. in tmesis* **out, from,** *only poet.* OD. 10.96, 179, 14.341 ALC. 70.9, 377 SOPH. *Tr.* 1054 EUR. *Ion* 1204 ORPH. *A.* 1218; ἐκ δ' εὐνὰς ἔβαλον they threw out the anchors IL. 1.436 | *s.times without a verb*: περὶ δ' ἄντυγα βάλλε ..., ἐκ δ' ἀργύρεον τελαμῶνα (*sc.* βάλλε) around (the shield) he put a rim and fastened from it a silver strap IL. 18.480 ❷ *in composition* Ⓐ **out of, away from,** *signifying place, origin, or removal*: ἐξαιρέω, ἐξέρχομαι, ἐξελαύνω *etc.* Ⓑ *freq. to indicate completion of an action*: ἐξεργάζομαι, ἐξέρχομαι (*trans.*) *etc.* **IV** *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* ❶ *of place* **from, out of** Ⓐ *of motion*: ἐκ Πύλου ἐλθών, τηλόθεν ἐξ ἀπίης γαίης having come from Pylos, from afar, from a far-off land IL. 1.269; αἴ κε φύγῃσι ... ἐκ πολέμοιο if he should manage to escape from the war IL. 7.119; ἐξ οἴκων μολεῖν to come away from home SOPH. *Ph.* 60; ἄνθρωπον ἐξιέναι ἐκ γῆς εἰς φῶς that man would emerge from the earth into the light PLAT. *Prot.* 321c; ἐκ τῆς Ἑλλάδος ... ἀπεχώρει he was withdrawing from Greece XEN. *An.* 1.2.9; ὡς πόλεμον ἐκ πολέμου διώκοι Λεύκολλος with the accusation that Leukollos was running from one war to another PLUT. *Luc.* 24.1 ‖ *in particular locut.* τὴν ἀψ ἐκ χειρῶν ἕλετο κρείων Ἀγαμέμνων the mighty Agamemnon took her from my arms IL. 16.58; ἐκ δ' ἄρα χειρὸς σπάσσατο he tore it from his hand IL. 11.239; δέχου δὲ χειρὸς ἐξ ἐμῆς βέλη τάδε receive (= take) these arrows from my hand SOPH. *Ph.* 1287; οἱ ἐκ χειρὸς βάλλοντες those that hurl (the javelin) from the hand XEN. *An.* 3.3.15; ἐκ χειρὸς παίειν to strike from the hand, *i.e.* from nearby, with a weapon in one's hand XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.16 Ⓑ *of succession or change*: ἐκ χόλου ... μεταστρέψῃ φίλον ἦτορ let him turn his heart away from rancor IL. 10.107; τυφλὸς ἐκ δεδορκότος a blind man from the seeing man he was SOPH. *O.T.* 454; ἐκ πλουσίου πένητα γενέσθαι ... ἐκ βασιλέως ἰδιώτην φανῆναι from a rich man to become a poor one ... from a king to turn out as a private citizen XEN. *An.* 7.7.28; πλούσιος ἐκ πτωχοῦ ... γεγονώς having become a rich man from a poor one DEMOSTH. 18.131; οὐκ ἐπαύσατο ... τύραννον ἐκ τυράννου μεταβάλλουσα (the city) never stopped exchanging one tyrant for another PLUT. *Arat.* 2.1 2.poet. 1 | *analog.* ἐκ κακῶν πεφευγέναι to have escaped from evils SOPH. *Ant.* 437, *El.* 291 ‖ *with repetition*: μοι δέχεται κακὸν ἐκ κακοῦ for me evil continually follows upon evil IL. 19.290; πόλιν ἐκ πόλεως from city to city PLAT. *Soph.* 224b, *Pol.* 289e; λόγον ἐκ λόγου λέγων going from story to story DEMOSTH. 18.313 Ⓒ *of separation or distinction*: τὴν ἄρετ' ἐξ ἑνάρων this (kithara) was chosen from among the spoils IL. 9.188; μούνος ἐξ ἁπάντων alone out of everyone HDT. 5.87.2; ἐκ τῶν δυναμένων εἰσί they are among the powerful PLAT. *Gorg.* 525e | ἐκ πάντων δὲ μάλιστα but above all IL. 4.96 Ⓓ *of source or position*: δαΐζ' οἱ ἐκ κόρυθός τε καὶ ἀσπίδος ... πῦρ she made a flame shine from his helmet and shield IL. 5.4; ἐκ βελέων Σαρπηδόνα δῖον ἀείρας having rescued the noble Sarpedon from the missiles IL. 16.678; ἐξ Ἴδης καθορῶν looking down from Ida IL. 11.337; ἐκ ποταμοῦ χρόα νίζετο ... ἅλμην he washed the brine on his skin (by using water) from the river OD. 6.224; ἐκ καπνοῦ κατέθηκ' I have put them out of the way of the smoke OD. 16.288; ἐκ μέσου κατῆστο he stayed out of contention, *i.e.* neutral HDT. 3.83.3; καθήμεθ' ἄκρων ἐκ πάγων we are sitting on the summit of the hill SOPH. *Ant.* 411; ἐξ ἀγορᾶς ὠνεῖσθαι to buy in the market PLAT.^{1} 206.1; ἐκ βυθοῦ from *or* upon the bottom THEOCR. 22.40; Καμούριός τις ἐκ τοῦ πεντεκαιδεκάτου τάγματος a certain Kamourios, from the fifteenth legion PLUT. *Galb.* 27.2 | *in adv. locut.* (*freq. pred.*) τὸν δ' ἐξ ἀγχιμόλοιο ἰδὼν seeing him from nearby IL. 24.352; οἱ ἐκ τῶν νήσων κακοῦργοι the malefactors from the islands, the pirates THUC. 1.8.18; στὰς ἐκ τοῦ ἔμπροσθεν standing in front XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.6; οἱ ἐξ ἐναντίας ... οἱ ἐκ πλαγίου those opposite ... those on the flank XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.20; οἱ ἐκ τῶν σκηνῶν the (vendors) from the stalls DEMOSTH. 18.169; ἐκ δεξιᾶς, ἐξ ἀριστερᾶς on the right, on the left, *see* δεξιός *and* ἀριστερός | *fig.* ἐκ θυμοῦ φιλέων loving you from the bottom of my heart IL. 9.486; δάκρυ χέων ἐκ φρενός pouring forth tears from the heart AESCHL. *Sept.* 919; ἐξ εὐμενῶν στέρνων δέχεσθαι τὸν ἱκέτην to receive the supplicant with a benevolent mind SOPH. *O.C.* 486; ἀσπάσασθαι ἐκ τῆς ψυχῆς to love from the depths of the soul XEN. *Oec.* 486 ‖ *of dependence or relation*: ἐκ δίφροιο δ' ἕδησε he tied (him) to his chariot IL. 22.398; μαχαίρας εἶχον ... ἐξ ἀργυρέων τελαμώνων they had blades hung from silver straps IL. 18.598; κἀδ δ' ἐξ πασσαλόφι κρέμασεν φόρμιγγα he hung the lyre from a nail OD. 8.105; ἐκ τῶν νόμων according to the laws ACH. 8.1.1 | *analog.* ἐκ χειρὸς ἄγοισα leading by the hand BION 3.10.2 | *fig.* ἐξ ἐκείνων ἔχειν τὰς ἐλπίδας to make our hopes depend on them THUC. 1.84.4; ἐκ τῆς θαλάττης ἅπασα ὑμῖν ἤρτηται σωτηρία on the sea depends all your safety XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.6 Ⓔ *later* τοὺς νικῶντας ἐκ τοῦ θηρίου καὶ ἐκ τῆς εἰκόνος αὐτοῦ those who triumphed over the beast and over his image NT *Rev.* 15.2 ❷ *of time* Ⓐ **from, since:** ἐκ γενετῆς from birth OD. 18.6; ἐξ ἀρχῆς from the beginning OD. 1.188 *etc.*; ἐκ πλέονος χρόνου from long ago, for a long time THUC. 8.45.2; ἐκ νέου from youth PLAT. *Gorg.* 510d; ἐκ παιδός from childhood PLAT. *Rp.* 374c *etc.*; ἐκ μικροῦ παιδαρίου from earliest infancy DEMOSTH. 53.19; ὥσπερ ἐκ δευτέρας γεννήσεως as if they had been born a second time PLUT. *Sollert.* 982a | *in contrast to* εἰς to, until: ἐκ νεότητος ... ἐς γῆρας from youth to old age IL. 14.86; ἐξ ἡμέρης ἐς ἡμέρην ἀναβαλλόμενοι postponing from day to day HDT. 9.8.1 ‖ *in adv. locut.* (*usu. sc.* χρόνου): ἐξ οὗ from the time when IL. 1.6, *al. etc.* = ἐξ ὅτου XEN. *An.* 7.8.4 *etc.*; ἐκ τοῦ (*epic* τοῖο) since then IL. 1.493, *al. etc.* = ἐξ ἐκείνου THUC. 2.15.2 *etc.*; ἐκ πολλοῦ, ἐκ πλείστου long since, for a long time THUC. 1.68.3, *al. etc.*; ἐξ ὀλίγου for a short time, recently THUC. 2.11.4 *etc.*; ἐκ παλαιοῦ, ἐκ παλαιτάτου from ancient times *or* from of old, since (remotest) antiquity THUC. 1.18.1 XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.8 *etc.*; πάλιν ἐκ δευτέρου a second time now, once again PLUT. *Phil.* 15.10 Ⓑ after, following: αἰθέρος ἐκ δίης after a clear sky IL. 16.365; ἐκ τοῦ ἀρίστου after breakfast XEN. *An.* 4.6.21; γελάσαι ἐκ τῶν ἐμπροσθεν δακρύων he laughed through his tears (*lit.* after the preceding tears) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.28 ‖ *adv.* ἐκ τούτου *and* ἐκ τούτων, ἐκ τῶνδε *etc.* following this, after this XEN. *An.* 5.8.15 *etc.* Ⓒ in, during: ἐκ νυκτῶν in the nights OD. 12.286; ἐκ νυκτός at night XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.2; ἐξ ἡμέρας during the day SOPH. *El.* 780; ἐκ τῶν λοιπῶν in future, henceforth PLAT. *Leg.* 709e = ἐκ τοῦ λοιποῦ XEN. *Symp.* 4.56 ❸ *of origin* Ⓐ *of birth or parentage* **from,** of: ἐκ τινος εἶναι *or* γενέσθαι to descend from s.o. (to be a child of *or* of the family of) IL. 6.206 *etc.*; ὦ παῖ πατρὸς ἐξ Ἀχιλλέως O son born from Achilles SOPH. *Ph.* 260; τὸν ἐξ ἐμῆς μητρὸς the son of my mother (= my brother) SOPH. *Ant.* 466 | *analog.* τέχνη ... ἐκ τούτων ... γενομένην the art born from these beginnings PLAT. *Leg.* 889b ‖ *of place* εἰμὶ μὲν ἐξ Ἀλύβαντος I am from Alybas OD. 24.304; ἐκ Κορίνθου ὄντα being a native of Korinth THUC. 1.25.2 *etc.* | *analog.* ἡ ἐξ Ἀρείου πάγου βουλή the Areiopagos (*proper.* the council of the hill of Ares) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 4.4 *etc.*; οἱ ἐκ τῆς συγκλήτου the senators POL. 3.97.1; οἱ ἐξ Ἀκαδημείας the Academic philosophers ATH. 1.34a; οἱ ἐκ τοῦ Περιπάτου the Peripatetic philosophers LUC. *Herm.* 11, *al.*; οἱ ἐκ πίστεως the faithful NT *Gal.* 3.7 Ⓑ *of material* **of, from:** οὐκ ἐκ ξύλων ποιεῦνται τὰ πλοῖα ἀλλ' ἐκ διφθερέων they make the boats not from wood but from skin HDT. 1.194.5; ἐκ κριθῶν μέθυ barley-wine AESCHL. *Suppl.* 953; εἶναι ἐξ ἀδάμαντος to be made of steel PLAT. *Rp.* 616c; ἐκ λευκῶ ἐλέφαντος αἰετοί eagles of white ivory THEOCR. 15.123 | *analog. of pers.* στράτευμα ... ἐξ ἐραστῶν an army made up of lovers XEN. *Symp.* 8.32; συνετάττετο ἐκ τῶν ἔτι προσιόντων (the army) was being formed from those who were still arriving XEN. *An.* 1.8.14 Ⓒ *of cause, means, or instrument* **through the action of** *or* **at the hands of,** *of pers.* (*with p. verb = agent*): Ἥρη, ἐξ ἧς ἀθανάτοισιν ἔρις καὶ νείκος ἐφῆπται Hera, because of whom there were strife and contention among the immortals IL. 21.513; ἐφίλησεν ἐκ Διός they were loved by Zeus IL. 2.669; ἐκ πατρὸς κακὰ πείσομαι I will suffer evils at the hands of her father OD. 2.134 (*cf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 759); τὰ ἐξ Ἑλλήνων τείχεα the walls erected by the effort of the Greeks HDT. 2.148.2; τὸ ποιηθὲν ἐκ Ψαμμητίχου what had been done by Psammetichos HDT. 2.151.3; πᾶσαι τέχναι βροτοῖσιν ἐκ Προμηθέως all the arts come to mortals from (*or* are the work of) Prometheus AESCHL. *Pr.* 506; παιδὸς ἐξ ἐμοῦ

θανεῖν to die by the hand of (*or* to be slain by) my son SOPH. *O.T.* 854; ταὐτ' ἐξ Ἀτρειδῶν ἔργα κἀξ Ὀδυσσέως this is the work of the Atreides and Odysseus SOPH. *Ph.* 406; γελᾶσθαι ἐξ ἐχθρῶν to be laughed at by my enemies EUR. *Med.* 797; ἐκ γυναικὸς σφαγεὶς slaughtered by a woman EUR. *I.T.* 552; ἐκ τῶν ξυνειδότων σφίσιν Ἱππίᾳ μεμηνῦσθαι to have been denounced to Hippias by their accomplices THUC. 1.20.2; τῷ θνητῷ γένει δωρηθὲν ἐκ θεῶν given by the gods to the race of mortals PLAT. *Tim.* 47b ‖ as a result of, by, *of a thing*: ἐξ ἀρέων μητρὸς κεχολωμένος angered by his mother's malediction IL. 9.566; ἐκ φόβου του for fear of s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 180; ἐξ ... τόξων ... ἀνύσειε γαστρὶ φορβάν by means of the bow he obtained food for his stomach SOPH. *Ph.* 710; τὰ ἐξ ἀδικίας κέρδη the advantages (= rewards) of injustice PLAT. *Rp.* 366a; ἐξ ἁπάντων τούτων ἀχθομένης tormented by all this PLAT. *Rp.* 549d; ἐκ τούτου ὁρμωμένους impelled by this XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.11; ἐκ τῶν χρημάτων τούτων κατασκευάσασθαι τριήρεις to equip triremes with this money PLUT. *Them.* 4.1; ἐκ δόλου with trickery SOPH. *El.* 279; ἐκ νόσου because of a sickness PLUT. *Eum.* 14.6 | *adv.* ἐκ τίνος as a result of what?, why? XEN. *An.* 5.8.4; *cf. also below* D *of method* according to, in conformity with: ἐκ τῶν λογίων in conformity with oracles HDT. 1.64.2; ἐκ τῶν ἔργων ... κρινόμενοι judged according to their works XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.21; ἀνελὼν τὸν ἐκ τῶν νόμων χρόνον having done away with the legal time period (*lit.* the time period according to the laws) DEMOSTH. 24.28 | *freq. adv.* ἐξ ἀέλπτου unexpectedly HDT. 1.111.2; ἐκ τοῦ ἐμφανέος plainly, openly HDT. 3.150.2 = ἐκ προδήλου SOPH. *El.* 1429 = ἐκ τοῦ φανεροῦ *or* προφανοῦς THUC. 4.106.2, *al.*; ἐκ τῆς ἰθέης in a stright line, directly HDT. 3.127.1; ἐκ νέης again, anew HDT. 5.116; ἐξ ὑστέρης later, finally HDT. 6.85.2 *etc.*; ἐκ ταχείας in haste, speedily SOPH. *Tr.* 395; ἐξ ἑκουσίας willingly SOPH. *Tr.* 727; ἐξ ἀνάγκης by necessity, by compulsion SOPH. *Ph.* 73; ἐκ βίας by force, with violence SOPH. *Ph.* 563; ἐξ ἴσου *or* ἐκ τοῦ ἴσου to the same extent, equally SOPH. *Tr.* 485 THUC. 2.3.4; ἐξ ἑτοίμου promptly PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 226e; ἐκ προδοσίας by treachery PLUT. *Mar.* 42.3; ἐξ ἁπάντων in particular LUC. *Cal.* 12; ἐκ παντός in any case AN. *Par.* 44.3.1; ἐκ τύχης by chance CHARIT. 1.1.6; ἐκ ποδός on foot HLD. 1.4.2 B *with num.*: ἐκ τρίτων τ' ἐμοί and thirdly for myself EUR. *Or.* 1178; σύμψηφος ἡμῖν εἶ καὶ σὺ ἐκ τρίτων; are you also in accord with us as a third? PLAT. *Gorg.* 500a ‖ *of extension*: ἐξ εἴκοσι σταδίων for twenty stades STRAB. 8.3.19 ‖ *of price and weight* ↗SYLL³ 57.36 (V^BCE); συμφωνήσας ... ἐκ δηναρίου τὴν ἡμέραν having agreed on a denarius per day NT *Matt.* 20.2; ἐκ διακοσίων ταλάντων with a value of two hundred talents ↗IG I².92.53 (V^BCE) • ἐκ *before consonant*, ἐξ *before vowel and in inscr. also before* σ ξ ζ λ π, *s.times* ἐγ *before* β γ δ λ ν μ, ἐχ *before* φ χ θ | *Boeot. and Cret.* ἐς (*Cypr. also with dat.*) ‖ *reverse elis. usu. in* μή 'κ ‖ *crasis* ὁ ἐξ > οὑξ *Dor.* ὡξ | καὶ ἐκ > κἀκ *and* κἠκ (κἀξ *and* κἠξ) | καὶ ὁ ἐκ > χὠκ ‖ *poet. also with forms in* -θεν: ἐξ οὐρανόθεν from heaven, ἐξ ἁλόθεν from the sea, ἐκ Διόθεν from Zeus, *etc.* ‖ *position*: *separated from gen. by one or two partic., as in* ἐκ δὲ τοῦ, ἐκ γὰρ δὴ τοῦ *etc.* | *poet. postponed* (*in anastrophe*) *with accent* ἔκ, ἔξ ‖ *poet. freq. prev. in tmesis* ‖ *joined to other prep. see* διέκ, παρέκ, ὑπέκ.

Ἑκάβη -ης, ἡ **Hekabe** (**Hecuba**), *wife of Priam* IL. 6.451 *etc.* ‖ *metonymy for pork* ORPH. *fr.* 46.

ἑκαβόλος -ον *Dor., see* ἑκηβόλος.

Ἑκαδήμεια -ας, ἡ DIOG. 3.8, *see* Ἀκαδήμεια.

Ἑκαέργη -ης, ἡ [ἑκάεργος] **Hekaerge**, *epith. of Artemis* PLAT. *Ax.* 371a CALLIM. *H.* 4.292 NONN. *D.* 48.332 (*daughter of Boreas*) *etc.*

ἑκάεργος -ον [ἑκών, ἔργον? ἑκάς, εἴργω?] **acting of one's own will, free** *or* **capable in action**, *oth.* **far-shooting**, *epith. of Apollo* IL. 1.479, *al.* OD. 8.323 CALLIM. *H.* 2.11 *etc.* | *subst.* **Apollo** IL. 1.147, *al.* | *voc. fem.* ὦ ἑκάεργε O far-shooter, *of Artemis* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 972 ‖ *Pythag. name for* "nine" IAMBL.¹ 58 • *freq.* Ἑ-.

ἑκάην *aor. ind. pass., see* καίω, κάω.

ἑκαθεζόμην *impf. or aor. ind. mid., see* καθέζομαι *or* καθίζω.

ἑκάθεν [ἑκάς] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **from afar** IL. 2.456 PIND. *O.* 10.7 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 421 *etc.*; ἑκάθεν δέ τε γίγνετ' ἀκουή rumor came from afar IL. 16.634 ‖ **far** OD. 17.25 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* ἕ. πόλιος far from the city IL. 13.107 (*v.l.*).

ἑκάθευδον *impf. ind. act., see* καθεύδω.

ἑκαθήμην *impf. ind. mid., see* κάθημαι.

ἑκάθηρα *aor. ind. act., see* καθαίρω.

ἑκαθίζον *impf. ind. act., see* καθίζω.

Ἑκάλειος -ου, ὁ **Hekaleios**, *epith. of Zeus* PLUT. *Thes.* 14.2, 3.

Ἑκάλη -ης, ἡ **Hekale**, *female name* CALLIM. *fr.* 230 *title etc.* ‖ *Attic deme* STEPH.¹

Ἑκάληθεν [Ἑκάλη] *adv.* **from the deme of Hekale** DEMOSTH. 59.61 *etc.* • *also* -ῆθεν.

Ἑκαλήσιον -ου, τό [Ἑκάλη] **Hekalesian sacrifice** *or* **festival**, *in honor of Zeus* PLUT. *Thes.* 14.2 (*corr. in adv.* Ἑκαλῆσιν).

Ἑκαλίνη -ης, ἡ [Ἑκάλη] **little Hekale** (*dim.*) PLUT. *Thes.* 14.2.

ἑκᾶλος -ον *Dor., see* ἑκηλος.

Ἑκἀμήδη -ης, ἡ **Hekamede**, *female name* (*myth.*) IL. 11.624, *al.*

ἑκαμον *aor. ind. act., see* κάμνω.

ἑκανον *aor. ind. act., see* καίνω.

ἑκάρην *aor. ind. pass., see* κείρω.

ἑκάς [ἕ, -κας] *adv. and prep.* ❶ *adv.* A *of place* **far** IL. 20.422, *al. etc.* (*rar. in prose*); πολλὸν ἀποπλαγχθεὶς ἑ. ἔπτατο πικρὸς ὀϊστός deflected, the bitter arrow flew very far IL. 13.592; οὐχ ἑ. που in some place not far away SOPH. *Ph.* 41; αἴδ' οὐχ ἑ. they are not far SOPH. *O.C.* 1668 | ἑ. ▸ ἀπό τινος far from sthg. IL. 18.256 HDT. 3.41.2 B *of time* **late, later** PIND. *P.* 2.54; τοὔργον οὐχ ἑ. τόδε this action is not to be later on (= now is the time to act) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1650 ❷ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* A *of place* **far** IL. 9.246, *al.* OD. 17.73, *al.* PIND. *P.* 8.21 *etc.*; ἄστεως ἑκὰς far from the city EUR. *El.* 24 B *of time* **after** οὐχ ἑ. χρόνου παρέσται he will be here before long, he will not be slow to arrive HDT. 8.144.5 • ἃ CALLIM. *H.* 2.2 | βεκάς HSCH. ‖ *compar.* ἑκαστέρω OD. 7.321 *etc.* | *superl.* ἑκαστάτω IL. 10.113.

Ἕκας -α, ὁ **Hekas**, *male name* PAUS. 4.16.1, *al.*

ἑκαστάκις [ἕκαστος] *adv.* **at all times, always** ↗SCHWYZ. 168.8 (III-II^BCE) *etc.*

ἑκασταχόθεν [ἕκαστος] *adv.* **from every place** *or* **direction** THUC. 7.20.2, 21.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.3 *etc.*

ἑκασταχόθι [ἕκαστος] *adv.* PLUT. *Lys.* 19.4, *al. etc.*, *see* ἑκασταχοῦ.

ἑκασταχόσε [ἕκαστος] *adv.* **to every place** *or* **in every direction, everywhere**, *of motion to a place* THUC. 4.55.1, 8.5.3 *etc.*

ἑκασταχοῦ [ἕκαστος] *adv.* **in every place** *or* **on every side, everywhere**, *of position* THUC. 3.82.1, 5.20.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257e, *al.* PLUT. *Mar.* 20.8 *etc.*

ἑκαστέρω *compar. adv., see* ἑκάς.

ἑκάστοθεν *adv.* CLEOB. (DIOG. 1.93), *see* ἑκασταχόθεν.

ἑκάστοθι *adv.* OD. 3.8 AEN. 11.11, *see* ἑκασταχόθι.

ἕκαστος -η -ον [ἑκάς, τις] *pron. and adj.* A **each, every**, *usu. sg. also with pl. verb*: ἔβαν οἰκόνδε ἕκαστος each one went to his own house OD. 1.424; αἱ δὲ γυναῖκες ἱστάμεναι θαύμαζον ἐπὶ προθύροισιν ἑκάστη the women watched amazed, each standing before her own door IL. 18.496 (*cf.* 7.215); ἡ δὲ δεξιὰν προὔτειν' ἑκάστῳ she extended her right hand to everyone EUR. *Alc.* 194 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* ἑκάστη ... τῶν ἐπιστημῶν each one of the sciences PLAT. *Parm.* 134a | *with another adj. or pron.* τις ἕκαστος each PIND. *N.* 4.92 = ἕκαστός τις THUC. 3.45.4 *etc.* = εἷς (τις) ἕκαστος SOPH. *Ant.* 262 *etc.* | *like adj. in predicative position* (*never preceded by art.*): τῆς ἡμέρας ἑκάστης every day THUC. 5.47.6; τοῦ μηνὸς ἑκάστου every month ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 859; ἕκαστον τὸ ζεῦγος each yoke XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.54 ‖ *pl.* ταῦτα ἕκαστα each of these things individually IL. 1.550; οἱ δὲ ἕκαστα ἴσασιν those who know all things HES. *Th.* 370; αὖθ' ἕκαστα φράζε speak of these things one at a time AESCHL. *Pr.* 950; οἵστισιν ἑκάστοις τῶν θεῶν to which of the gods individually PLAT. *Leg.* 799a | *of groups* ἕκαστοι τὴν ἑαυτῶν ἀπολείποντες each leaving behind their own country THUC. 1.2.1; πρὸς ὁμόρους τοὺς σφετέρους ἑκάστοις against the neighbors bordering upon each THUC. 1.15.2 ‖ ▸ *with prep.* ταύτας μίαν ἐπ' ἡμέρᾳ ἑκάστῃ αἵρει he conquered these (cities) at the rate of one per day HDT. 5.117 | καθ' ἕκαστον for each thing, *i.e.* in particular, individually THUC. 1.141.2 PLAT. *Theaet.* 188a, *al. etc.*; τὸ καθ' ἕκαστον *or* τὰ καθ' ἕκαστα each thing in particular, the details ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1143b 4, *al. etc.* | παρ' ἕκαστον *or* παρ' ἕκαστα for each thing, in every case POL. 3.57.4, *al. etc.* B ▸ *with* ὡς *with sg. and pl.* **each on its own account, separately**, *for time, space, etc.* HDT. 6.31.1 THUC. 1.107.5, 1.113.1 *etc.*: ὡς ἑκάστῳ ἔργον προστάσσων assigning a task to each one individually HDT. 1.114.2; ὡς ἑκάστους ἐκκαλεύμενος calling them out one by one HDT. 6.79.1; κατ' ἀλλήλους ... ὡς ἕκαστοι οἱ ἀστυγείτονες ἐπολέμουν neighbors made war one against the other, each on his own account THUC. 1.15.2; πρώτη τε αὕτη πόλις ξυμμαχίς ... ἐδουλώθη, ἔπειτα δὲ καὶ τῶν ἄλλων ὡς ἑκάστη [ξυνέβη] this was the first allied city to be enslaved, and it then happened also to the others, each one individually THUC. 1.98.4; ξυνελέγοντο ... Κορίνθιοι δὲ δισχίλιοι ὁπλῖται, οἱ δ' ἄλλοι ὡς ἕκαστοι the Corinthians mustered with two thousand hoplites, the others each with their own troops THUC. 5.57.2; τὰς δ' ἄλλας ... ὡς ἑκάστην ποι ἐκπεπτωκυῖαν ἀναδησάμενοι ἐκόμιζον ἐς τὴν πόλιν they secured the other (ships) with ropes, each where it had been cast up onto shore, and carried them into the city THUC. 7.74.2; οἱ δ' οὖν ὡς ἕκαστοι Ἕλληνες κατὰ πόλεις τε ... ὕστερον κληθέντες οὐδὲν πρὸ τῶν Τροικῶν ... ἀθρόοι ἔπραξαν those who later took the name of Greeks one at a time and city by city did nothing together before the Trojan War THUC. 1.3.4; οὐχ ὡς ἕκαστος ἀλλὰ πάντες not each on his own (as an individual), but all together ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1292a 12 | *rar. with verbs* THUC. 6.2.1; ὡς ἕκαστος αὐτῶν ἀπικνέοιτο each of them came at his pleasure HDT. 1.29.1 | *later* ὡς *postponed*: ἑκάστῳ ὡς ὁ θεὸς ἐμέρισεν μέτρον πίστεως each according to the measure of faith that God has assigned him NT *Rom.* 12.3 C *later for* ἑκάτερος each of two DION. 3.2.4.

ἑκάστοτε [ἕκαστος, τε] *adv.* **every time, on each occasion** HDT. 1.90.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 393b, *al. etc.*; ἵνα ἑ. where on each occasion HDT. 8.115.3.

ἑκᾰτᾱβόλος -ον *Dor. see* ἑκατηβόλος.

Ἑκάταιον *or* -ειον -ου, τό [Ἑκάτη] **image** *or* **statue** *or* **chapel of Hekate** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 804, *al.*

1. Ἑκᾰταῖος -α -ον [Ἑκάτη] **of Hekate** SOPH. *fr.* 734 | *subst.* τὰ Ἑκαταῖα **offerings to Hekate** DEMOSTH. 54.39.

2. Ἑκᾰταῖος -ου, ὁ **Hekataios (Hecataeus)**, *male name* HDT. 2.143.1, *al. etc.*

ἑκατέατο *Ion. impf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* κάθημαι.

Ἑκάτειον -ου, τό *see* Ἑκάταιον.

ἑκᾰτερᾱκις [ἑκάτερος] *adv.* **each of two times** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.4 *etc.*

ἑκᾰτερέω [ἑκάτερος] **to kick backward with each foot** *in dancing* HSCH. (*cf.* ἑκατερίς).

ἑκᾰτέρη [ἑκάτερος] *Cret. adv.* **on both sides** *ISCHWYZ.* 197.4 (III^BCE) *etc.*

ἑκᾰτέρθε(ν) [ἑκάτερος] *adv.* **from one side and the other, from each side** IL. 24.273 OD. 1.335 *etc.*; χρύσειοι δ' ἑκάτερθε καὶ ἀργύρεοι κύνες ἦσαν on the two sides were dogs of gold and silver OD. 7.91 ‖ ▸ *with partit. gen.* ἑ. ὁμίλου from one part of the crowd and the other IL. 23.813, *al.*; καλὸς δὲ λιμὴν ἑ. πόληος a lovely port on both sides of the city OD. 6.263; δινεύων ἑ. γενειάδος ἕμφυτον αἰχμήν making whirl from one side and the other of the jaws the points that nature has furnished NONN. *D.* 26.319; *postponed* τοῦ ἑ. on one side and the other of this (*sc. of the stump that constitutes the turning-point of the race*) IL. 23.329.

ἑκᾰτερίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἑκάτερος] *dance with alternating movements of the hands* POLL. 4.102 (*cf.* ἑκατερέω).

ἑκᾰτερος -α -ον [ἕκαστος] *pron. and adj.* **each of two, the one and the other** (separately, individually: ≠ ἀμφότεροι both together), *sg. and pl.* (*also sg. with pl. verb*) THUC. 1.20.3 LYS. 2.33 DEMOSTH. 35.12 *etc.*; ἐδικαίουν αὐτοὶ ἑκάτεροι each side presented their claims HDT. 9.26.1; ἐὰν ἑκάτεροι ἑκατέρων τέμνωσιν ἀγρούς if either of the two sides should lay waste the fields of the other PLAT. *Rp.* 470d; ἀπῆλθον ἑκάτερος ἐπὶ τὰ προσήκοντα each (of the two) went away to his own task XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.22 (*cf.* 6.1.19); οἱ εἰς ἑκάτερον λόγοι the arguments for and against PLUT. *Aq.* 955e | ▸ *with partit. gen.*: ἑ. ἡμῶν each of the two of us THUC. 6.17.1 | *as adj. in pred. position* (*never preceded by art.*) ἐφ' ἑκατέρῳ τῷ κέρᾳ *or* ἐπὶ τῷ κέρᾳ ἑκατέρῳ on each of the two wings THUC. 4.93.4, 5.67.1 ‖ *with prep.* ἐφ' ἑκάτερα on either side, on each side THUC. 5.73.1 = καθ' ἑκάτερα XEN. *An.* 5.6.7; ἐξ ἑκατέρων from one side and the other, on both sides LUC. *Am.* 14 ‖ *later for* ἕκαστος **each** LUC. *Alex.* 49 ◆ *adv.* ἑκατέρως **in each of two ways** PLAT. *Leg.* 895e *etc.*

Ἑκατερός -οῦ, ὁ **Hekateros**, *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 177f.

ἑκᾰτέρωθεν [ἑκάτερος] *adv.* **from one side and the other, from each side** HDT. 3.102.3 THUC. 2.75.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 3.6.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.9 ACH. 1.15.4 *etc.*

ἑκᾰτέρωθι [ἑκάτερος] *adv.* **on each of two sides, on both sides**, *of position* HDT. 2.19.1, 106.3 PIND. *O.* 2.69 *etc.*

ἑκᾰτέρωσε [ἑκάτερος] *adv.* **on each of two sides, in both directions**, *of motion* PLAT. *Phaed.* 112e, *al. etc.*

Ἑκάτη -ης, ἡ [ἑκατος] **Hekate**, *goddess* HOM. 2.25 HES. *Th.* 411 *etc.* ‖ Ἑκάτης δεῖπνον Hekate's dinner, *placed at crossroads on the thirtieth of the month, for the poor* LUC. *DMort.* 1.1 *etc.* ◆ *Dor.* -ᾱ.

ἑκᾰτηβελέτης -ου, ὁ *adj. and subst.* IL. 1.75 *etc.*, *see* ἑκατηβόλος.

ἑκᾰτηβελέτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἑκατος] *Pythag. name for* "six" IAMBL.[1] 37, *see* ἑκᾰτηβόλος.

ἑκᾰτηβόλος -ον [ἑκάς?, βάλλω?; ἑκατόν?, βάλλω?] **far-shooting** (*oth.* = ἑκηβόλος), *epith. of Apollo and Artemis* IL. 16.711, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 58 *etc.* (*also subst.*) ◆ *Dor.* ἑκαταβ-.

Ἑκατήσιον -ου, τό PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 193f, *see* Ἑκάταιον.

Ἑκατήσιος -α -ον [Ἑκάτη] **of Hekate** MAN.[1] 5.302 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ Ἑκατήσια **festival of Hekate** *ISYLL*[3]. 1066.15 (I^BCE–I^CE).

ἔκᾱτι [*see* ἑκών] *poet. adv.* ▸ *with gen. of specification or pertinence* A **by the grace** ▸ τινος of some god OD. 19.86, *al.* (*never in* IL.) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.116 AESCHL. *Eum.* 759, *al. etc.*; Ἑρμείαο ἔκητι by the grace of Hermes OD. 15.319; ἑκατι μὲν δαιμόνων, ἑκατι δὲ ἀμᾶν χερῶν by the grace of the spirits, by the grace of my own hands AESCHL. *Ch.* 436 B **for, because of, for the sake of** ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *N.* 8.47 AESCHL. *Ch.* 701 *etc.*; ἀρετῆς ἕκατι for the sake of your excellence SOPH. *Ph.* 669; γάμων ἕκατι because of your marriage EUR. *Med.* 1235 C **as to, insofar as** ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Cycl.* 655, *al. etc.*; πλήθους ... ἕκατι insofar as numbers are concerned AESCHL. *Pers.* 337; ἐμεῦ μὲν ἕκητι insofar as regards me AUTOM. (AP 11.361.7) ◆ *lyr. trag.* (*Dor.*) ἔκατι | *Ion. epic* ἕκητι ‖ *usu. postponed.*

Ἑκατικός -ή -όν [Ἑκάτη] **of Hekate** MARIN. 28 *etc.*

ἑκᾰτόγγυιος -ον [ἑκατόν, γυῖον] **of one hundred persons** (*lit.* limbs) PIND. *fr.* 122.18.

ἑκατόγγυος -ον [ἑκατόν, γύης] **of one hundred iugera** POSIDIP.[1] 20.3 (ἑκατόργυος *pap.*).

ἑκᾰτογκᾰ́ρᾱνος -ον [ἑκατόν, κάρανος] AESCHL. *Pr.* 353, *see* ἑκατογκεφᾰλᾱ́ς.

ἑκατογκεφᾰλᾱ́ς -ᾱ, ὁ [ἑκατογκέφαλος] *Dor.* PIND. *O.* 4.7 *etc.*, *see* ἑκᾰτογκέφᾰλος.

ἑκᾰτογκέφᾰλος -ον [ἑκατόν, κεφαλή] **with a hundred heads** EUR. *H.F.* 883, 1190 *etc.*

ἑκᾰτόγκρᾰνος -ον [ἑκατόν, κάρα] PIND. *P.* 8.16, *see* ἑκᾰτογκέφᾰλος.

ἑκατόγχειρ -ειρος [ἑκατόν, χείρ] PIND. *Pae.* 8a.21 (*subst. of Briareus*) PLUT. *Marc.* 17.virt. 2, 31.478e *etc.*, *see* ἑκᾰτόγχειρος.

Ἑκατόγχειρες -ων, οἱ [ἑκατόν, χείρ] **the Hekatoncheires, the Hundred-Handed Ones**, *sons of Uranus and Gaia, each provided with a hundred hands* APOLLOD.[7] 1.1.1.

ἑκᾰτόγχειρος -ον [ἑκατόν, χείρ] **with a hundred hands** IL. 1.402.

ἑκᾰτόζῠγος -ον [ἑκατόν, ζυγόν] **with one hundred rowers' benches** IL. 20.247.

Ἑκατόμβαιον -ου, τό **Hekatombaion**, *location in Achaea* PLUT. *Cl.* 14.4.

ἑκατόμβαιος -α -ον [ἑκατόμβη] **to whom hecatombs are offered**, *epith. of Zeus and Apollo* HSCH., *see* ἑκατόμβοιος.

Ἑκατομβαιών -ῶνος, ὁ **Hekatombaion**, *name of a month* (= July-August) ANTIPHO 6.44 PLUT. *Thes.* 12.2 *etc.*

ἑκᾰτόμβη -ης, ἡ [ἑκατόν, βοῦς] **sacrifice** (*proper. of one hundred oxen, but also of a lesser number and of various animals*) IL. 4.102, *al.* OD. 3.59, *al. etc.*; οὐδὲ θεοῖσι δόσαν ... ἑκατόμβας and they did not offer hecatombs to the gods IL. 12.6 ‖ *extens.* **mass slaughter** MEN. *fr.* 778.2 | *com. of eggs* EPHIP. 8.4 ‖ *medic. an eyewash* AL.[6] 2 (2.51.27).

ἑκατόμβοιος -ον [ἑκατόμβη] **of the value of one hundred oxen** IL. 2.449, *al. etc.* | **of the value of one hundred pieces of money**, *from a coin bearing the image of an ox* PLUT. *Thes.* 25.3 ‖ *subst.* τὰ Ἑκατόμβοια **festival at which hecatombs were offered** (*see* ἑκᾰτόμβη) *ISYLL*[3]. 36.36 (V^BCE) STRAB. 8.4.11.

Ἑκατόμνως -ω, ὁ **Hekatomnos**, *male name* ISOCR. 4.162.

ἑκατόμπεδος -ον [ἑκατόν, πούς] **one hundred feet long** (= 29. 57 *mid.*) IL. 23.164 PIND. *I.* 6.22 *etc.*; πυρὴν a pyre NONN. *D.* 37.44 | *of temples* PLUT. *Per.* 13, *al.*

Ἑκατόμπεδος -ου, ἡ **Hekatompedon**, *temple at Syracuse* PLUT. *Di.* 45.ux. 5.

ἑκατόμπηχυς -υ [ἑκατόν, πῆχυς] **one hundred cubits long** (= *44. 36 m.*) HSCH.

ἑκατόμπολις -ι [ἑκατόν, πόλις] **of** *or* **with a hundred cities** IL. 2. 649 *etc.*

ἑκατόμπους -οδος [ἑκατόν, πούς] **with a hundred feet**, *of the Nereids* SOPH. *O.C.* 718.

ἑκατομπτολίεθρος -ον [ἑκατόν, πτολίεθρον] EUR. *fr.* 472.3, *see* ἑκατόμπολις.

Ἑκατόμπυλος -ου, ἡ **Hekatompylos**, *city in Parthia* POL. 10.28.7, *al.* DIOD. 17.75 *etc.*

ἑκᾰτόμπῡλος -ον [ἑκατόν, πύλη] **with one hundred gates** IL. 9.383 DIOD. 1.15, 45.7 DION.[9] 249 NONN. *D.* 4.266 HLD. 3.14.2.

ἑκατομφόνια -ων, τά [ἑκατόν, φόνος] **sacrifice for one hundred enemies slain** PAUS. 4.19.3 PLUT. *Symp.* 159e, *Rom.* 25.4 *etc.*

Ἑκατὸν νῆσοι, αἱ **the Hundred Isles**, *between Lesbos and the coast of Asia Minor* HDT. 1.151.2 *etc.* ◆ *also* Ἑκατόννησοι.

ἑκᾰτόν [*IE* *dkmt-om; *cf. Lat.* centum, *Skt.* datám, *Goth.* hund, *Av.* satam, *Toch. B* känte, *Lith.* šimtas] *indecl.* **one hundred** IL. 2.576, *al. etc.* ‖ *indef.* **many** IL. 2.448 *etc.* ◆ *in compds. it follows or precedes other num. with* καί.

ἑκατοντάβιβλος -ον [ἑκατόν, βίβλος] **in one hundred books** GAL. 10.37.

ἑκατονταγράμμᾰτος -ον [ἑκατόν, γράμμα] **having one hundred letters** (*name*) *PGM 4.1209, 1380.

ἑκᾰτοντᾰδικός -ή -όν [ἑκατοντάς] **of a group of one hundred** Sch. Procl. *in Tim.* 2.332.20, 26.

ἑκατονταδόχος -ον [ἑκατόν, δέχομαι] **containing a group of one hundred** IUL. *epist.* 180.

ἑκατοντάδραχμος -ον [ἑκατόν, δραχμή] **of one hundred drachmas**, *of weight* GAL. 13.491.

ἑκατονταεβδομηκονταπλασίων -ον [ἑκατόν, ἑβδομήκοντα, πλέκω] **one hundred and seventy times as much** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 118.21.

ἑκατονταετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἑκατονταέτης] **period of one hundred years, century** PLAT. *Rp.* 615a.

ἑκατονταέτηρος -ον [ἑκατονταέτης] ORPH. *A.* 1108, *see* ἑκατονταέτης.

ἑκατονταέτης -ες [ἑκατόν, ἔτος] **of one hundred years, of a century** PIND. *P.* 4.282 VT *Gen.* 17.17 (*of age*).

ἑκατονταετία -ας, ἡ [ἑκατονταέτης] PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.70, *see* ἑκατονταετηρίς.

ἑκατονταετίς -ίδος [ἑκατόν, ἔτος] **of one hundred years** POSIDIP.[1] 47.5.

ἑκατονταθύσανος -ον [ἑκατόν, θύσανος] **with one hundred tassels** *or* **bows** IUL. *epist.* 180.

ἑκατονταικαιεβδομηκονταπλασίων -ον [ἑκατόν, καί, ἑβδομήκοντα, πλέκω] **one hundred and seventy times as much** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 5.16.

ἑκατοντᾰκᾰ́ρᾱνος -ον [ἑκατόν, κάρηνον] *Dor.* **with a hundred heads** PIND. *P.* 1.16.

ἑκατονταικέφαλος -ον [ἑκατόν, κεφαλή] IUL. *epist.* 180, *see* ἑκατοντᾰκᾰ́ρᾱνος.

ἑκατονταικαιεικοσάκις [ἑκατόν, καί, εἰκοσάκις] *adv.* **one hundred and twenty times** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 5.19.

ἑκατοντάκις [ἑκατόν] *adv.* **one hundred times** ORIB. *Ecl.* 112.4 *etc.*

ἑκατοντάκλινος -ον [ἑκατόν, κλίνη] **with one hundred beds** *or* **couches** DIOD. 17.16.4 IOS. *B.I.* 5.177 *etc.*

ἑκατοντακρήπις -ιδος [ἑκατόν, κρηπίς] **with one hundred steps** IUL. *epist.* 180.

ἑκατοντάλαντία -ας, ἡ [ἑκατοντάλαντος] **sum of one hundred talents** POLL. 9.52.

ἑκατοντάλαντος -ον [ἑκατόν, τάλαντον] **of the value of one hundred talents** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 442.

ἑκατοντάμαχος -ον [ἑκατόν, μάχομαι] **able to fight against a hundred men** IOS. *A.J.* 13.339.

ἑκατοντάμιγμα -ατος, τό [ἑκατόν, μίγνυμι] **complex drug** *compounded from a hundred ingredients* GAL. 14.152.

ἑκατόνταν̓δρος -ον [ἑκατόν, ἀνήρ] **of one hundred men** IUL. *epist.* 180.

ἑκατοντάπεδος -ον IUL. *epist.* 180, *see* ἑκατόμπεδος.

ἑκατοντάπηχυς -υ IOS. *B.J.* 2.189, *see* ἑκατόμπηχυς.

ἑκατονταπλασιάζω [ἑκατονταπλάσιος] **to multiply by one hundred** ORIG. *Mart.* 14.19 (*pass.*).

ἑκατονταπλασιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἑκατονταπλασιάζω] **multiplication by one hundred** ORIG. *Mart.* 16.2.

ἑκατονταπλάσιος -ον [ἑκατόν, πλέκω] SIMP. *in Phys.* 1115.33, *see* ἑκατονταπλασίων • *adv.* ἑκατονταπλασίως **by one hundred times as much** VT *Chr.* 1.21.3.

ἑκατονταπλασίων -ον [ἑκατονταπλάσιος] **one hundred times as much** XEN. *Oec.* 2.3 (▸ *with gen.*) VT *2Sam.* 24.3 NT *Luke* 8.8.

ἑκατοντάπλεθρος -ον [ἑκατόν, πλέθρον] **of one hundred plethra,** *of land* IUL. *epist.* 180.

ἑκατοντάπολις -ι STRAB. 10.4.15, *see* ἑκατόμπολις.

ἑκατοντάπυλος -ον ANTIP. (AP 7.7.2), *see* ἑκατόμπυλος.

ἑκατοντάρουρος -ον [ἑκατόν, ἄρουρα] **with one hundred arourai of land:** *usu. of pers. assigned an estate (veterans in Egypt)* PGISS. 2.10 (II^{BCE}) ARISTE.[1] 116 *etc.*

ἑκατονταρχέω, *contr.* [ἑκατοντάρχης] *aor. ptc.* ἑκατονταρχήσας DCASS. 52.25.7 || *pf. ptc.* ἑκατονταρχηκώς DCASS. 67.13.1; **to be a centurion** DCASS. 69.19.1, *al.*

ἑκατοντάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἑκατόν, ἄρχω] **commander of one hundred men, centurion** HDT. 7.81 DION. 2.13.3 NT *Acts* 10.1 *etc.*

ἑκατονταρχία -ας, ἡ [ἑκατιοντάρχης] **command of one hundred men, rank of centurion** DCASS. 78.5.4 *etc.* || **force of one hundred men, century** IOS. *B.J.* 3.117, 6.131 *etc.* | *of one hundred and twenty-eight men* ASCLEPIOD. 6.3 *etc.*

ἑκατοντάρχιον -ου, τό [ἑκατοντάρχης] *an eyewash* AET.[1] 7.11, *al.*

ἑκατόνταρχος -ου, ὁ [ἑκατοντάρχης] XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.41 PLUT. *Luc.* 35.2, *al.* NT *Matt.* 8.5 *etc.*, *see* ἑκατοντάρχης.

ἑκατοντάς -άδος, ἡ [ἑκατόν] **the number one hundred, group of one hundred** HDT. 7.184.4, *al. etc.*

ἑκατοντάφυλλος -ον [ἑκατόν, φύλλον] **with one hundred leaves** *or* **petals** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.4 (*roses*).

ἑκατοντάχειρ -ειρος, ὁ, ἡ IUL. *epist.* 180, *see* ἑκατόγχειρ.

ἑκατοντάχειρος -ον ATHANAS. *Gent.* 11 (25b) *etc.*, *see* ἑκατοντάχειρ.

ἑκατοντάχους -ουν [ἑκατόν, χοῦς] **yielding a hundredfold** (*proper.* of one hundred measures) THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.4 *etc.*

ἑκατοντόργυιος -ον [ἑκατόν, ὄργυια] **of one hundred fathoms** (= *177. 40 m.*) PIND. *fr.* 282 (*codd.*).

ἑκατοντορόγυιος -ον ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1131, *see* ἑκατοντόργυιος.

ἑκατόντορος -ον [ἑκατόν, ἐρέσσω] **having one hundred oars** POLL. 1.82.

ἑκατοντούτης -ες *contr. from* ἑκατονταέτης **of one hundred years** *of age,* **centenarian** LUC. *Macr.* 14.

ἑκατοντοῦτις -ιδος ATH. 15.695e, *see* ἑκατοντούτης.

ἑκατοντόφθαλμος -ον [ἑκατόν, ὀφθαλμός] **having one hundred eyes** IOMAL. *Chron.* 4 p. 70.

ἑκάτος -η -ον [*see* ἑκατηβόλος] **far-shooting** (*oth.* = ἑκηβόλος), *epith. of Apollo and Artemis* IL. 1.385, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 676 *etc.* (*also subst.*).

ἑκατοστεύω [ἑκατοστή] **to yield a hundredfold** VT *Gen.* 26.12 *etc.*

ἑκατοστή -ῆς, ἡ [ἑκατοστός] **tax of 1%** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 658 [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.17 *etc.* || **1% rate of interest** *monthly* PLUT. *Luc.* 20.3.

ἑκατοστήριος -α -ον [ἑκατοστή] **subject to a tax of 1%** *IGDI* 5661.13.

ἑκατοστιαῖος -α -ον [ἑκατοστή] **at a rate of 1%** (*monthly*) *IG* 22.1104.4 (II^{CE}).

ἑκατοστοεικοστόγδοον -ου [ἑκατοστός, εἰκοστόγδοον] 1/128 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.8.

ἑκατοστοεικοστός -ή -όν [ἑκατοστός, εἰκοστός] **one hundred and twentieth** PAEG. 2.6.

ἑκατοστολόγος -ου, ὁ [ἑκατοστός, λέγω] **collector of a tax of 1%** BAS. *HPs.* 28.5.

ἑκατόστομος -ον [ἑκατόν, στόμα] **with one hundred mouths** EUR. *Bac.* 406.

ἑκατοστός -ή -όν [ἑκατόν] **one hundredth** HDT. 1.47.1, *al. etc.* || *fem. subst. see* ἑκατοστή.

ἑκατοστύς -ύος, ἡ [ἑκατόν] **group of one hundred** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.34 (*nom. pl.* -ύες) PLUT. *Rom.* 8.7 (*acc. pl.* -ύας) *etc.*

Ἑκατώνυμος -ου, ὁ **Hekatonymos,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 5.5. *etc.*

ἔκαυσα *aor. ind. act., see* καίω, κάω.

ἐκβαδίζω [ἐκ, βαδίζω] *only verb. adj. neut.* ἐκβαδιστέον, *see.*

ἐκβαδιστέον [ἐκβαδίζω] *verb. adj. neut.:* οὐκ ἐκβαδιστέον (ἐστί) **it is necessary not to pass** SCH. HES. *Th.* 732a.

ἐκβάζω [ἐκ, βάζω] **to express, declare** AESCHL. *Ag.* 498 (*fut.* ἐκβάξει).

ἐκβαίνω [ἐκ, βαίνω] *impf.* ἐξέβαινον || *fut.* ἐκβήσομαι || *aor.*^{a} ἐξέβησα || *aor.*^{r} ἐξέβην || *pf.* ἐκβέβηκα || *ppf.* ἐξεβεβήκειν *and later* ἐκβεβήκειν ❶ *intrans. act. and mid.* Ⓐ **to go out, exit, leave** ▸ τινος from sthg. IL. 4.107 *etc.*; πέτρης ἐκβαίνοντα leaping from a rock IL. 1.439; ἔκβαιν̓ ἀπήνης τῆσδε dismount from this chariot AESCHL. *Ag.* 906; ἐ. τριηρῶν disembark from these triremes CHARIT. 8.2.8 | = ▸ ἔκ τινος; ἐκβῆναι ἐκ τῆς νεώς to get off the ship, disembark THUC. 1.137.2; ἐκβαίνουσαν ἐκ τοῦ σώματος (the soul) as it exits the body PLAT. *Phaed.* 77d; ἐκβαίνοντες ἐκ τοῦ πολέμου leaving from (= at the end of) the war POL. 3.40.7 | *rar.* ▸ *with acc. of respect:* ἐκβὰς τεθρίππων ... ἁρμάτων πόδα dismounting from (= putting one's foot out of) the four-horse chariot EUR. *Her.* 802 | *abs.* **to get off, disembark** OD. 5.415, *al.* HOM. 3.457 HDT. 4.196.2 *etc.* || **to set off, proceed, advance:** πρὸς τὸ ὄρθιον up the slope XEN. *An.* 4.2.3; ἐπὶ τοὺς ἄνω πολεμίους against the enemies on the heights XEN. *An.* 4.3.23; ἐπὶ λόφον ἐκβάντες having climbed onto a hill XEN. *An.* 6.3.20 Ⓑ *fig.* **to depart, break away, separate oneself** ▸ *with gen.:* τίνος βοή ... ἐξέβη νάπους; whose was the cry that went up from the ravine? SOPH. *Ai.* 892; μὴ' κβάντας τύχης without separating themselves (*or* letting themselves be diverted) from their own fortune EUR. *I.T.* 907; τῆς ἑαυτοῦ ἰδέας ἐκβαίνειν to depart from his own nature PLAT. *Rp.* 380d; εἴ τι τῆς εἰωθυίας διαίτης ἐκβαίη if he deviated in any respect from his usual way of life PLAT. *Rp.* 406b | *of digressions:* ἴωμεν ... ἐκεῖσε ὁπόθεν ἐξέβημεν δεῦρο let us return whence we broke away with this digression PLAT. *Leg.* 864c; ἐγὼ δὲ ἔνθεν εἰς ταὐτὰ ἐξέβην, ἐπάνειμι I now return to the point from which I departed for this digression XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.1, *cf.* DEMOSTH. 18.211; ὅθεν ἐξέβην τὸν λόγον εἰσβάλωμεν let us take up the narrative from where we interrupted it HLD. 3.4.11 Ⓒ **to arrive at, reach,** *s.times* **transpire, become** HLD. 1.15.2; ἢν μὴ ταῦτά τοι ταύτῃ ἐκβῇ τῇ ἐγὼ λέγω if this does not turn out as I tell you HDT. 7.209.5; τοιοῦτον ἐκβέβηκεν such a thing has occurred SOPH. *Tr.* 627; ἐς τοῦτ' ἐκβέβηκ' ἀλγηδόνος I have reached such a point of grief EUR. *Med.* 56; κάκιστος ἀνδρῶν ἐκβέβηχ he has become the worst of men EUR. *Med.* 229; *subst. ptc.* τὸ τελευταῖον ἐκβάν what finally happened DEMOSTH. 1.11; πάντα ἐκβέβηχ' ἃ προείπατε everything you predicted has happened DEMOSTH. 18.80 (*cf.* 19.28); *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐκβαίνοντα events, results POL. 2.27.5, *al.*; ἀγνοούμενον εἰς ὅσον ἐκβήσεται πλῆθος ὁ ἔλεγχος since he did not know to how many persons that test of guilt would apply PLUT. *Arist.* 13.2 || **to come to an end:** πρὶν ἐκβῆναι τῷ ἀδελφῷ τὴν στρατηγίαν before his brother's command should expire APP. 11.23 Ⓓ **to pass, go beyond** ▸ *with acc.:* γαίας ὅρια the region's borders EUR. *H.F.* 82; τριάκοντα ἔτη the age of thirty PLAT. *Rp.* 537d; τοῦ γεννᾶν ἐ. τὴν ἡλικίαν to exceed the age of childbearing PLAT. *Rp.* 641b; ἐκβαίνειν τἀρχαῖά ποτε νομοθετηθέντα to violate the ancient norms that were once established as laws PLAT. *Pol.* 295d | **to transgress:** τοὺς νόμους the laws HLD. 1.22.1 || *rar.* **to pass through:** τὴν πλατεῖαν ἐκβάντι when you have passed through (*or* left) the square HEROND. 6.53 ❷ *causat.* (*only aor.*^{s} *act.* ἐξέβησα) **to cause to exit** *or* **get out, cause to disembark** IL. 1.438 (*in tmesis*) EUR. *Hel.* 1616 *etc.*; ἐκβήσαντες ἔβησαν after having disembarked you they went away (by sea) OD. 24.301 • *epic aor.*^{r} *inf.* ἐκβήμεναι QS 12.44, 13.36.

ἐκβάκχευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκβακχεύω] **Bacchic frenzy** EUNAP. *VS.* p. 470.

ἐκβακχεύω [ἐκ, βακχεύω] ❶ *act.* **to rouse to Bacchic frenzy, agitate, perturb** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Tr.* 408 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245a *etc.* || *intrans.* = *mid. pass.* ALEXIS 145.13 | *in reference to anger* PHILOD. *Ir.* 14.28 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be roused to Bacchic frenzy, be agitated** *or* **perturbed** EUR. *Suppl.* 1001 (*aor. ptc. mid.* -ευσαμένη), *Bac.* 1295 (*aor. pass.* -εύθη) PLAT. *Rp.* 561a *etc.* | *in reference to love* ARISTAEN. 1.16 *etc.*

ἐκβάλλω [ἐκ, βάλλω] *impf.* ἐξέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* ἐξεβαλλόμην || *fut.* ἐκβαλῶ || *aor.*^{t} ἐξέβαλον, *mid.* ἐξεβαλόμην || *pf.* ἐκβέβληκα, *mid. pass.* ἐκβέβλημαι || *ppf.* ἐξεβεβλήκειν *and later* ἐκβεβλήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐξεβεβλήμην *and* ἐκβεβλήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐξεβλήθην || *fut. pass.* ἐκβληθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* ἐκβεβλήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to throw out, send out, cause to leave** ▸ *with acc.:* ἔπος ἐ. pronounce a word, speak IL. 18.324 OD. 4.503 *etc.*; σύ ... μὴ 'κβάλῃς ἔπη do not hurl maledictions AESCHL. *Eum.* 830 | δάκρυ ἐ. pour out tears OD. 19.362 *etc.*; στάχυν ἐ. produce an ear of grain EUR. *Bac.* 750; ἱδρῶτα καὶ φειδωλίαν ... ἀνοήτως ἐ. mindlessly throw away sweat and thrift ARISTOPH. *Eccl.* 751; σκωμμάτιον ... θλιβόμενος ἐ. toss out a joke even when stricken with torments ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1289; λόγον ἐν τῷ μέσῳ τοιοῦτον ἐξέβαλον they expressed such an observation publicly POL. 30.7.6; δόγμα τι τοιοῦτο ἐξέβαλον they published the following decree POL. 30.19.6 | ▸ τινα s.o. (*into the sea from a ship*) HDT. 1.24.2, 8.119 || **to give birth to, bring into the world, beget** HP. *Epid.* 4.25 (*of premature childbirth*), *Mul.* 1.60 (*of a miscarriage*) *etc.*; ἐ. ἀνά-

πηρα to give birth to deformed children PLUT. *Publ.* 21.2; βρέφος ἐ. ἐκ τῆς γαστρός to give birth to a child ANTONI. 34.4 | to expel HP. *Mul.* 1.78 (*the placenta*) || to throw up, vomit ARISTOPH. *Th.* 3 (*spleen*); οὐ τὰ σεαυτοῦ σπλάγχν' ἐκβάλλεις you are not vomiting up your innards PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 831c B to cause to leave, drive out, expel, strike down (*also fig.*): καὶ τὴν ... ἔκβαλον and they cast her out (into the sea) OD. 15.481; χειρῶν δ' ἔκβαλλε κύπελλα she made the cups fall from their hands OD. 2.396; εἴκοσι δ' ἔκβαλε he cut down twenty (trees) OD. 5.244; οἱ μὲν θέλοντες ἐκβαλεῖν ἕδρας Κρόνου ... the ones wishing to dethrone Cronus ABSCHL. *Pr.* 201; εὐμένειαν ἐ. reject benevolence SOPH. *O.C.* 631; ἐκβάλλων πύλας beating down the door EUR. *Hec.* 1044, *cf.* DEMOSTH. 47.5; τινα ἐ. ἐκ πόλεως send s.o. into exile PLAT. *Gorg.* 468d; ἐκβαλῶ σε ἐκ τῆς τιμῆς I shall send you away *or* depose you from office XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9; ἐξεβάλλετ' αὐτὸν καὶ ἐξεσυρίττετ' ἐκ τῶν θεάτρων you drove him off the stage and hissed at him DEMOSTH. 19.337; Ἔρωτα ἐ. drive away Love XEN.[1] 1.1.5 | *extens.* to drive out of the house: ἐ. τέκνα expose children EUR. *Ion* 964; ἐ. γυναῖκα repudiate a wife, divorce DEMOSTH. 59.63 DIOD. 12.18.1 *etc.* = ἐ. γυναῖκα ἐκ τῆς οἰκίας DEMOSTH. 59.83 | to goggle *one's eyes* ἐκβαλεῦσι τὰς κούρας they will open wide their eyes HEROND. 4.64 || *analog.* to contradict, deny SOPH. *O.T.* 849 PLAT. *Crit.* 46b *etc.* C to let fall, let go: χειρὸς ἔγχος the sword from his hand IL. 14.419; σφῦραν the hammer BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.28; ξίφος the sword EUR. *Andr.* 629, *cf.* XEN. *An.* 2.1.6 || *fig.* to render useless, ruin, foil (*speeches*) POL. 11.10.6 D *intrans.* to fling oneself forth, go out, depart ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367b 13 (*of the sea*) *etc.*; ἐ. ποδὶ ἄλλην ἐπ' αἶαν to go to another country EUR. *El.* 96; τρίτος δὲ ποταμὸς τούτων κατὰ μέσον ἐκβάλλει a third river flows out halfway between these PLAT. *Phaed.* 113a E *mid.* to throw out (*for one's own sake*), disembark: ἵππους horses HDT. 6.101.1 | to cast into the sea DEMOSTH. 35.11 (*doc.*) E *pass.* to be thrown out, be cast out *or* rejected: τῆς παλαιᾶς χάριτος ἐκβεβλημένη excluded from former favor SOPH. *Ai.* 808; ἐκ δόμων ἄτιμος ἐκβεβλήσομαι I will be driven from the house as a man dishonored EUR. *Bac.* 1313; ἐξεβλήθη πρεσβύτης ὤν as an old man he was rejected ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 525; ἐκ τῆς ἀρχῆς ἐξεβλήθησαν they were driven from power ISOCR. 4.70; ἔδεισε μὴ ἐκ τῆς Σεύθου φιλίας ἐκβληθείη he feared to lose the friendship of Seuthes XEN. *An.* 7.5.6 | to be disowned, *of a woman* VT *Lev.* 21.7 | *math.* to be drawn out *or* extended, *of a line* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 271b 29, *al. etc.* • *Ion. fut. 3. pl.* ἐκβαλεῦσι HEROND. *l.c.*, *aor.*[1] *2. sg.* ἐξέβαλας DID.[1] *Zach.* 5.151 *etc.* || *aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐκβλήθησαν CATENA *Mat. p.* 29.4.

ἐκβαρβαρόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, βαρβαρόω] E *act.* to make barbarous, hand over to foreigners: πόλιν the city ISOCR. 9.20 F *pass.* to become barbarous, be enslaved to foreigners PLAT. *epist.* 353a POL. 3.58.8, 11.34.5 *etc.*

ἐκβαρβάρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκβαρβαρόω] barbarization PLUT. *Tim.* 17.2.

ἐκβασανίζω [ἐκ, βασανίζω] *act.* to subject to torture, put to the test PBGU 1141.47 (IBCE) || *pass.* IOS. *A.I.* 15.290 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.31.

ἐκβασιλίζομαι [ἐκ, βασιλεύς] to become king AAL. 7a.3.54 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐκβασιλισθείς) *etc.*

ἐκβάσιος -ον [ἐκβαίνω] presiding over disembarkations, *epith. of Apollo* AP. 1.966 || *cf.* ἐκβατήριος.

ἔκβασις -εως, ἡ [ἐκβαίνω] A way out, outlet: εἰς τὰ τῶν Ἀρμενίων ὄρη toward the mountains of Armenia XEN. *An.* 4.3.20 | *fig.* escape ▸ τινος from s.o. EUR. *Med.* 279 *etc.* || departure (*from the sea*), landing, landing place OD. 5.410 POL. 3.14.6 *etc.* || disembarkation ABSCHL. *Suppl.* 771 POL. 4.64.5 AP. 2.1049 B *extens.* conclusion, consummation, outcome, result ARR. *EpictD.* 2.7.9 VT *Wis.* 11.14 *etc.* | passing away, death VT *Wis.* 2.17 || emanation PORPH. *Aph.* 35 *etc.* || deviation PLOT. 1.8.7, *al.* | transition, change ARISTOT. *Cael.* 268b 3 | digression SERV. *in* GEORG. 2.209.

ἐκβασμίδωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκβαίνω] stepped pedestal *I*GVI 1081 (ICE) • *also* ἐκβάσμωσις.

ἐκβάσμωσις -εως, ἡ *I*IGR 4.514 *I*BCH 4.381, *see* ἐκβασμίδωσις.

Ἐκβάτανα -ων, τά Ekbatana, *place in Media* XEN. *An.* 2.4.25, *al. etc.* • *voc. in crasis* ὠκβάτανα (< ὦ Ἔ.) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 64.

ἐκβατήριος -α -ον [ἐκβαίνω] of *or* for disembarkation, *usu. of sacrifices* HIM. 12.38 | *fig.* for recovery of health PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.12 || *subst.* ἡ ἐκβατηρία landing place LYC. 516 *p*PETR. 3.39.1.13 (IIIBCE) *etc.*

ἐκβατός -ή -όν [ἐκβαίνω] getting through [GAL.] 19.354.

ἐκβάω *Dor.* THUC. 5.77.1 (*pres. ptc.* -ῶντες), *see* ἐκβαίνω.

ἐκβδάλλω [ἐκ, βδάλλω] to drain NIC. *Al.* 322.

ἐκβεβαιόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, βεβαιόω] to strengthen, reinforce PLUT. *Pomp.* 19.6, *al.* HLD. 9.22.6 *etc.*

ἐκβεβαίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκβεβαιόομαι] strengthening PLUT. *Profect.* 85c.

ἐκβήσσω [ἐκ, βήσσω] *act.* to expectorate, cough ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 19 || *pass.* HP. *Morb.* 2.46.

ἐκβιάζω [ἐκ, βιάζω] E *act.* to cause to depart by force, force out, drive out PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 243d, *al.* (*corr. in* ἐκβιβάζω) F *usu. mid.* to cause to depart by force, drive out, expel MEN. *Peric.* 502 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.10.4 POL. 18.23.4 *etc.* || to project *with violence* ARISTOT. *Aud.* 800b 12 || to press, insist ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.74 | to harass IO. *HCor.* 10.116A *etc.* | to compel HDN.[1] 2.2.5, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* HLD. 5.6.4 || *medic.* to squeeze ARET. *S.A.* 2.11.2 E *pass.* to be torn away *by force*, be forced out POL. 1.28.6 PLUT. *Alex.* 60.11, *al. etc.*; ὧ φίλων χειρῶν ἐκβεβιασμένον oh (bow) torn from my own hands SOPH. *Ph.* 1129 || to be expressed *or* produced in a forced manner PLUT. *Tim.* 36.3 (*of works of art*) || to be compelled ▸ *with inf.* LIB. *Decl.* 40.14 PLUT. *Nic.* 20.7.

ἐκβιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκβιάζω] one who seizes by violence, oppressor VT (Aq.) *Prov.* 6.7.

ἐκβιαστικός -ή -όν *f.l. for* ἐκβιβαστικός.

ἐκβιάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, βιάω] *act.* to force, compel VT *Judg. B* 14.15 (*aor. inf.* -ᾶσαι) || *mid.* = *act.* HP. *Art.* 12 (*pres.* -ᾶται).

ἐκβιβάζω [ἐκ, βιβάζω] *impf.* ἐξεβίβαζον || *fut.* ἐκβιβάσω || *aor.* ἐξεβίβασα || *aor. pass.* ἐξεβιβάσθην || *fut. ptc. pass.* ἐκβιβασθησόμενος *ACO* 2.1.2 p. 60.6 E *act.* to cause to go out ARISTOPH. *Av.* 662 *etc.* | *espec. from a ship* to cause to disembark ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 7.39.2 PLAT. *Gorg.* 512a *etc.*; ἐκ τῶν νεῶν from the ships XEN. *An.* 2.1.24 | *abs.* εἰς τὴν ἑσπέραν ... ἐξεβίβαζεν at evening he had them disembark XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.20 || to cause to turn aside, ποταμὸν ἐκ τοῦ αὐλῶνος a river from its bed HDT. 7.130.2; τῶν ὁδῶν (horses) from the roads XEN. *Hippar.* 1.18 || *fig.* to divert: τινά δικαίων λόγων s.o. from discussing justice THUC. 5.98; τινά εἰς τὸν πόλεμον s.o. in order to push him into war POL. 27.7.8 (*prob. to be amended to* ἐμβιβάζειν) || to accomplish, impose SYN *epist.* 66 *etc.* F *pass.* to be disembarked PORPH. *Nymph.* 4 || to be imposed *or* accomplished by violence COD. *Iust.* 3.2.4, *al.* | to be completed EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.13.1 • *freq. v.l.* ἐκβιάζω (*see*) || *causat. of* ἐκβαίνω.

ἐκβιβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκβιβάζω] imposition, execution (*of a sentence vel sim.*) VT (Aq.) *Kgs* 1.15.23 *etc.*

ἐκβιβαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκβιβάζω] executor of a legal judgment (*see* ἐκβιβασμός) VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 16.18 *etc.*

ἐκβιβαστικός -ή -όν [ἐκβιβάζω] extortionate, oppressive, tyrannical PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 155 PROCL. *Ptol.* 219 (*v.l.*).

ἐκβῐβρώσκω [ἐκ, βιβρώσκω] *act.* to devour SOPH. *Tr.* 1054 (*pf.* βέβρωκε *in tmesis*) || *pass.* GEOP. 2.35.7 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -βρωθέντα) CORN. 18 (*fig.*).

ἔκβιος -ον [ἐκ, βίος] deprived of life ARTEMID. 4.32.

ἐκβιόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, βιόω] to live to completion *I*GVI 1018.5 (IICE).

ἐκβλαστάνω [ἐκ, βλαστάνω] *fut.* ἐκβλαστήσω || *aor.*[1] ἐξεβλάστησα || *aor.*[1] ἐξέβλαστον || *pf.* ἐκβεβλάστηκα; to sprout, grow, blossom (*also fig.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 565d THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.1, *al. etc.* || to grow beyond, surpass ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Alim.* 6 || *causat.* to cause to grow *or* develop, cause to revive ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.18 *etc.* • *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* ἐξεβλάστασε AESAR. (STOB. 1.49.27) || *Dor. pf. 3. pl.* ἐκβεβλαστάκαντι IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.78.

ἐκβλαστέω, *contr.* VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 103.14, *see* ἐκβλαστάνω.

ἐκβλάστημα -ατος, τό [ἐκβλαστάνω] sprout, shoot PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.24, *Post.* 48 *etc.*

ἐκβλάστησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκβλαστάνω] germination, development, reproduction GEOP. 5.25.1 *etc.*

ἐκβλέπω [ἐκ, βλέπω] to look at, observe PHILOSTR.[1] 1.3 *etc.* || to acquire sight, see AEL. *N.A.* 3.25.

ἐκβλήσιμος -ον [ἐκβάλλω] to be thrown *p*GISS. 40.2.17 (IIICE).

ἐκβλητέον [ἐκβάλλω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to reject *or* get rid of PLAT. *Rp.* 377c (*myths*) *etc.*

ἐκβλητικός -ή -όν [ἐκβάλλω] acting to reject *or* expel ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 15 *etc.*

ἔκβλητος -ον [ἐκβάλλω] thrown out *of the ship* EUR. *Hec.* 699 || to be thrown away Heraclit. B 96 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 29, *Fug.* 61 (*comp.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

ἐκβλύζω [ἐκ, βλύζω] *fut.* ἐκβλύσω ORPH. *fr.* 255 || *aor.* ἐξέβλυσα || *fut. pass.* ἐκβλυσθήσομαι GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.867.2); to pour forth, gush ORPH. *L.* 490 VT *Prov.* 3.10 *etc.* || *causat.* to cause to pour forth, produce PLUT. *T.G.* 13.5 *etc.*

ἔκβλυσμα -ατος, τό [ἐκβλύζω] sluice-gate PLAND. 52.14 (ICE).

ἐκβλυστάνω [ἐκ, βλυστάνω] E *intrans.* to pour forth ἡ μὲν γὰρ ἄνωθεν ἐκβλυστάνει ταῖς ψυχαῖς that (*underst.* virtue) pours upon souls from on high PROCL. *Chald.* 3.2 F *trans.* to pour, pour out τὰ αὐτὰ τῷ κόσμῳ κακοποιὰ φάρμακα ἐκβλυστάνει pours out upon the world the same maleficent poisons EPIPH. *Haer.* 28.1.1.

ἐκβλύω AP. 4.1417 (*pres. ptc.* -ύοντα), *see* ἐκβλύζω.

ἐκβλώσκω [ἐκ, βλώσκω] to come out, exit IL. 11.604 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* ἔκμολεν).

ἐκβοάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, βοάω] to cry out, call *by shouting* PLAT. *Rp.* 492b XEN. *Cyn.* 6.10 POLYAEN. 8.52 QS 9.298 (*In tmesis*) || to proclaim ▸ ὅτι that HLD. 8.9.10 | ▸ *with inf.* HLD. 9.23.4.

ἐκβοήθεια -ας, ἡ [ἐκβοηθέω] sortie *to provide aid*, march THUC. 3.18.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327a 6.

ἐκβοηθέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, βοηθέω] to march to aid HDT. 6.16.2, 9.26.3 PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 773f *etc.* || to sally forth THUC. 1.105.7 *etc.*

ἐκβοήθησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκβοηθέω] **aid, protection** ▸ τινος against sthg. ATH.[1] 12.6.

ἐκβόησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκβοάω] **cry, clamor** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.163, *al. etc.* ‖ *pl.* **acclamation** HLD. 10.17.3.

ἐκβοητικός -ή -όν [ἐκβοάω] *mus.* **suitable for cries** *or* **high-pitched** ARISTID.[2] 2.14.

ἐκβολάς -άδος, ἡ [ἐκβάλλω] **waste material, slag** STRAB. 9.1.23 ‖ *bot.* **type of grape that causes an abortion** PLIN. 14.117 ‖ *adj.* **ἐ.** μήτρα womb which has aborted (= *Lat.* vulva eiecticia), *Rom. dish* SOP. 8.1 ATH. 3.101a.

ἐκβολβέω, *contr.* EPIPH. *Mens.* 20 (43.269C), *see* ἐκβολβίζω.

ἐκβολβίζω [ἐκ, βολβός] **to peel, skin, strip** ▸ τινά τινος sthg. from s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1123 (*fut.* ἐκβολβιῶ) ‖ *fig.* **to despoil, ruin** COM. 326.

ἐκβόλειος -ον [ἐκβολή] **rejected, waste:** σύαγρον **pork** *dub. signf.* DION.[3] 1 *prob.* = ἐκβολάς μήτρα (*see*).

ἐκβολεύς -έως, ὁ [ἔκβολος] **supervisor of excavations** *P*MICH. 11.618.14 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἐκβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκβάλλω] Ⓐ **casting out, ejection, discharge, output, yield:** πεμπάζετ' ... ἐκβολὰς ψήφων **count the votes cast out (from the urn)** AESCHL. *Eum.* 748; χαρμοναὶ δακρύων ἔδοσαν ἐκβολάς **joys made me shed tears** EUR. *H.F.* 742; περὶ σίτου ἐκβολήν **when the grain begins to be in ear** THUC. 4.1.1 | *freq. of a river* **mouth** (*also pl.*) HDT. 7.128.1 THUC. 2.102.3, 7.35.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 113a *etc.*; ποιεῖσθαι τὴν ἐκβολὴν εἰς ταὐτὸ πέλαγος **to flow into the same sea** PLUT. *Pomp.* 34 | *analog. of mountains* τὰς ἐκβολὰς τοῦ Κιθαιρῶνος **the outlets** *or* **the passes of Cithaeron** HDT. 9.38.2 Ⓑ **deviation, digression** THUC. 1.97.2 (*from a narrative*) PAUS. 3.10.7 (*from the right way*) PLUT. *Herod.* 855d *etc.* ‖ **displacement, dislocation** PLUT. *Superst.* 164f (*of joints*) ‖ **protuberance, prominence** PHILOSTR.[1] 12.2 (*of the muzzle*) *etc.* | **promontory** ACH. 1.1.6 Ⓒ **expulsion, driving out** (*into exile*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 421 PLAT. *Leg.* 847b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 36 *etc.* | *of children* οὐρείαν ἐκβολάν **exposure in the mountains** EUR. *Hec.* 1079 | *of wives* **repudiation, divorce** LIB. *Decl.* 26.45 | *of the fetus* **expulsion** HP. *Mul.* 1.78 ‖ *Christ.* **excommunication** IO. *HMt* 7.608B Ⓓ **dumping** (*of cargo*) **into the sea, disposal,** *freq. fig.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 769 PLAT. *Rp.* 412e, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1110a 9 NT *Acts* 27.18 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **cargo thrown into the sea, jetsam** DEMOSTH. 35.11 (*doc.*) | *of men* ἐκβολὰς νεὼς Ἑλληνίδος **castaways from the Greek ship** EUR. *I.T.* 1424 | *analog.* δικέλλης ἐ. **earth turned up by the hoe** SOPH. *Ant.* 250 ‖ **waste, slag** STRAB. 14.5.28 Ⓔ **falling out, loss,** *of teeth* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 789a 15 Ⓕ *mus.* **interval** (*of five semitones*) PLUT. *Mus.* 1141b *etc.*

ἐκβολιμαῖος -α -ον [ἐκβολή] HEPH.[1] 1.1.157, *see* ἐκβόλιμος.

ἐκβόλιμος -ον [ἐκβολή] **rejected, aborted** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 575a 28, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be thrown away, be rejected, doomed, vain** PLUT. *Aud.* 44d *etc.*

ἐκβόλιον -ου, τό [ἔκβολος] **abortifacient drug** *or* **procedure** (*for causing the expulsion of the fetus or placenta*) HP. *Mul.* 1.78 SOR. 1.60.1 PLUT. *Sanit.* 134f *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **false dittany** (*see* δίκταμνον) DIOSC.[2] 3.32a.

ἔκβολος -ον [ἐκβάλλω] **expelled, cast out, rejected, thrown away** VT *Jdt.* 11.11 LUC. *Pod.* 215 *etc.*; βρέφος ἔκβολον οἴκων **a baby cast out of the house,** *Le.* **exposed** EUR. *Ph.* 804; ἔκβολον κόρης **exposed by the girl** EUR. *Ion* 555; ὃν ... νηδύος ἔκβολον μάτηρ ἔτεκεν **that the mother delivered prematurely,** *proper.* **rejected** *from the womb* EUR. *Bac.* 91 | *of things* ἔκβολα λύματα δαιτός **scraps** *or* **leftovers of a meal** CALLIM. *H.* 6.115 | *subst.* τὰ ἔκβολα **wreckage, flotsam** ναὸς **of a ship** EUR. *Hel.* 422, 1214; τὸ ἔκβολον **projection** πόντου **of the sea,** *i.e.* **promontory** *or* **inlet** EUR. *I.T.* 1042.

ἐκβομβέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, βομβέω] **to thunder, rumble** POLL. 1.118.

ἐκβόμβησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκβομβέω] **murmur of approval** THEM. *Or.* 23.282d.

ἐκβόσκω [ἐκ, βόσκω] ❶ *act.* **to consume, absorb** AL. *Pr.* 2.29 (*aor. ptc.* -βοσκησάσης) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ARISTAEN. 2.5 (*of pain*) *etc.* ‖ **to feed** ▸ τι upon sthg. NIC. *Th.* 803.

ἐκβουτῦπόομαι [ἐκ, βοῦς, τυπόω] **to be transformed into a cow** SOPH. *fr.* 269a.37.

ἐκβράζω *or* **ἐκβράσσω** [ἐκ, βράζω] *impf.* ἐξέβραττον, *mid. pass.* ἐξεβρασσόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκβράσω EUSTATH. 1622.57 ‖ *aor.* ἐξέβρασα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκβέβρασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεβράσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκβρασθήσομαι EUS.[1] *Is.* 2.46 ❶ *act.* **to cast up, cast onto a bank** *or* **onto shore** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 16 (*of a river*) DIOD. 14.68.7 (*of the sea*); ἑαυτὸν ἐ. **throw himself onto shore** ABL. *N.A.* 6.15 (*of a dolphin*) LYC. 1158, *al.* ‖ **to expel, reject** VT *2Macc.* 1.12, *al. etc.* | *fig.* ἃ δ' ὁ θυμὸς ἐκβράσσει ... ῥήματα **the words that anger unleashes** PLUT. *Cohib.* 456c ‖ *medic.* **to emit, secrete** HP. *Mul.* 2.113 ‖ *intrans.* **to sprout, germinate,** *of sprigs* GEOP. 2.6.28 | *prob.* **to stir, awaken** APOLLOD.[7] 1.6.3 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be cast onto a bank** *or* **onto shore** HDT. 7.188.3, 190 (*of ships*) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 294f (*of pers.*) ATH. 6.259b LONG. 3.27.3 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to gush, flow** HP. *Gland.* 4, *al.*

ἐκβρασμα -ατος, τό [ἐκβράζω] **that which is cast up on shore,** (*sea-*) **foam** COM. *CAF* 1218 ‖ **excretion** DIOSC.[2] 5.92 *etc.* | *medic.* **eruption on the skin** RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.30) *etc.* | *prob.* **scab** VT (Sym.) *Lev.* 13.6.

ἐκβρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκβράζω] **eruption on the skin** L. *Sud. etc.* ‖ **shaking, trembling** VT *Nah.* 2.11.

ἐκβραχύπλουτος *adj. masc.* [ἐκ, βραχύς, πλοῦτος] **person who quickly becomes rich** CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.512.10 P.

ἐκβρεκτέον [ἐκβρέχω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to bathe** HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 4.47: *v.l.*).

ἐκβρέχω [ἐκ, βρέχω] **to bathe, soak:** *pass.* *P*PETR. 3.43.2.3.25 (*pf. ptc. pass.* ἐκβεβρεγμένος).

ἐκβρήσσω *Ion.* GAL. 19.95, *see* ἐκβράζω, -άσσω.

ἐκβροντάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, βροντάω] *act.* **to thunder mightily** POLL. 1.118 ‖ *pass.* ἐφεψαλώθη κἀξεβροντήθη σθένος **he was reduced to ashes and was struck down in his strength** AESCHL. *Pr.* 362.

ἐκβρῡχάομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, βρυχάομαι] **to bellow (loudly)** EUR. *Hel.* 1557 (*impf.*); στεναγμὸν ἠδὺν ἐκβρυχώμενοι **sending forth a cheerful song** EUR. *I.T.* 1390 (*of sailors*).

ἔκβρωμα -ατος, τό [ἐκβιβρώσκω] **part used up** *or* **eaten away** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625a 9 | πρίονος ἐκβρώματα **sawdust** SOPH. *Tr.* 700.

ἐκβῡθίζομαι [ἐκ, βυθίζω] **to emerge from the deep** CALLISTR.[2] 14.

ἐκβυρσεύω [ἐκ, βύρσα] **to skin, flay** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 11.40.

ἐκβυρσόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, βυρσόω] **to form a prominence** GAL. 18(2).721.

ἐκβύρσωμα -ατος, τό [ἐκβυρσόω] **projection** *of bone* GAL. 18(2).714.

ἐκβύρσωσις -εως, ἡ ORIB. *Ecl.* 87.1, *see* ἐκβύρσωμα.

ἐκγαλακτόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, γαλακτόομαι] ❶ *act.* **to turn into lymph** (*like milk*) THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.1 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become lymph** *or* **milky** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.6.1 *etc.*

ἐκγᾰλᾱνίζω [ἐκ, γαληνίζω] **to calm, soothe** EUR. *Hyps. fr.* 3.1.3.

ἐκγαμίζω *or* **ἐκγαμίσκω** [ἐκ, γαμίζω] **to give in marriage** NT *Matt.* 24.38 (*v.l.*), *al.*

ἐκγαμιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκγαμίζω] **matchmaker** *CCA* 8.4.212.

ἐκγαυρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, γαυρόω] **to boast of, extol** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *I.A.* 101.

ἐκγεγα- *forms of epic pf., see* ἐκγίγνομαι.

ἐκγείνασθαι *aor*[3]. *inf. mid., see* ἐκγίγνομαι.

ἐκγελάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, γελάω] *impf.* ἐξεγέλων ‖ *aor.* ἐξεγέλασα, *epic* ἐξεγέλασ(σ)α; **to laugh (loudly), burst out laughing** OD. 16.354 PLAT. *Rp.* 473c XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9 *etc.*; ἠδὺ δ' ἄρ' ἐκγελάσας μετεφώνει μνηστήρεσσιν **laughing heartily he spoke among the suitors** OD. 18.35 | *extens.* ἔνθεν ἐκγελᾷ ... φόνος **from where the blood spurts out** EUR. *Tr.* 1176.

ἔκγελως -ωτος, ὁ [ἐκγελάω] **loud laughter** POLL. 6.200.

ἐκγενέτης -ου, ὁ EUR. *Bac.* 1155, *see* ἔκγονος • *gen.* -α EUR. *Lc.*

ἐκγεννάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, γεννάω] **to bear, bring forth** EUP. 111 *etc.*

ἐκγιγαρτίζω [ἐκ, γίγαρτον] **to remove the seed** *or* **pit from** DIOSC.[2] 1.25 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.585) GEOP. 8.27.1 *etc.*

ἐκγί(γ)νομαι [ἐκ, γίγνομαι] *impf.* ἐξεγινόμην IODAM. (*PG* 95.1269.16) ‖ *fut.* ἐκγενήσομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. ἐξεγενόμην ‖ *aor*[3]. ἐξεγεινάμην LUC. *Pod.* 4 ‖ *pf.* ἐκγέγονα, *mid.* ἐκγεγένημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐξεγεγόνειν Ⓐ **to be born** ▸ τινος from s.o. IL. 3.199, *al.* OD. 4.219 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. IL. 14.115 HDT. 4.155.1 *etc.* | *causat.* (*aor*[3].) **to bear, give birth to:** ἣν ... γαστρὸς ἐξεγείνατο **whom she bore** LUC. *Pod.* 4 ‖ *dub.* **to go by, pass** HDT. 2.175.5 (*of time: corr.*) XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.23 (*of life: v.l.*) Ⓑ *impers.* **to be possible, allowed, permitted,** *usu.* ▸ *with dat. and inf.* HDT. 1.78.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 851 DEMOSTH. 28.2 *etc.* | *rar.* ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: εἰ γὰρ ἐκγένοιτ' ἰδεῖν ταύτην με τὴν ἡμέραν **if I could see this day** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 346 | *ptc. abs.* ἐκγενόμενον αὐτῷ *and inf.* **it being possible for him** ISOCR. 16.36 • *epic pf.* ἐκγέγαα *in 3. dual* ἐκγεγάτην | *epic inf.* ἐκγεγάμεν | *epic ptc.* ἐκγεγαώς ἐκγεγαυῖα, *later* ἐκγεγαῶσα, *Aeol.* ἐκγεγόνων ALC. 72.11 ‖ *ppf. mid. 3. pl.* ἐκγεγάαντο COMET. (AP 15.40.20) ‖ *fut. pf. 3. pl.* ἐκγεγάονται HOM. 5.197.

ἐκγλευκίζομαι [ἐκ, γλεῦκος] **to cease to ferment,** *of new wine* HP. *Epid.* 7.64 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐκγεγλευκισμένος).

ἐκγλισχραίνω [ἐκ, γλισχραίνομαι] **to render viscous** ARET. *C.D.* 2.3.4.

ἐκγλυκαίνομαι [ἐκ, γλυκαίνω] **to become sweet** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 110.26.

ἐκγλυφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκγλύφω] **hatching, breaking of the egg** (*by the young creature within*) AEL. *N.A.* 4.12.

ἐκγλύφω [ἐκ, γλύφω] *aor.* ἐξέγλυψα, *mid.* ἐξεγλυψάμην PLUT. *T.G.* 17.2 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξέγλυμμαι *and later* ἐκγέγλυμμαι ‖ *aor*[1]. *pass.* ἐξεγλύφην *and ptc.* ἐκγλυφθείς GAL. 4.85 ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκγλυφθήσομαι EROT. s.v. ἐκλαπήσεται ❶ *act.* **to carve out, remove** MEGES (ORIB. 44.21.1) ‖ **to cause to hatch** AEL. *N.A.* 2.33 (*of a crocodile*) ‖ *intrans.* **to hatch** GEOP. 14.7.28 (*of eggs*) ❷ *mid.* **to hatch** PLUT. *Lc.* (*of eggs*) ❸ *pass.* **to be carved out** *or* **removed** GAL. 18(2).618; ἐξεγλυμμένος διαμπερὲς **pierced from end to end** PLAT. *Rp.* 616d ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐκγλυφείς **opened up** AEL. *N.A.* 2.33 (*of a crocodile*).

ἐκγοητεύω [ἐκ, γοητεύω] **to bewitch, enchant** Gorg. B 11.14 (*aor. 3. pl.* ἐξεγοήτευσαν) IOS. *B.I.* 1.224 (*aor. ptc.* ἐκγοητεύσας).

ἐκγόνιον -ου, τό *dim. of* ἔκγονος (*see*) *I*TAM 3(1).378.

ἔκγονος -ον [ἐκγίνομαι] **born from** *of pers. and things* (*also subst.* **child, offspring**) IL. 5.813, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 318 *etc.*: οὐδ' ἡ θεὰς Νηρῄδος ἔκγονος κόρη ἀδικεῖ σ'(ε) not even the girl born from the Nereid goddess does you any wrong EUR. *I.T.* 1647; δακρύω σ' εἰσορῶν πόλιν τε σὴν τήν τ' ἀρτίως ὀλωλυῖαν ἔκγονον σέθεν I weep to see your city and your daughter, newly dead EUR. *Hec.* 955; τοὺς δ' ... ἐκγόνους παῖδάς τε ἐκγόνων the children and the children's children PLAT. *Tim.* 18d; παισὶ παίδων τε καὶ ἐκγόνοις for their children and their children's children PLAT. *epist.* 334d; αὐτοί τε καὶ ἐκγόνων ἔκγονοι themselves and the children of their children PLAT. *Criti.* 112c; ἔκγονον ὕβρεως ἀδικίαν injustice, daughter of violence PLAT. *Leg.* 691c; δειλίας ἔ. ἀργία sloth, daughter of cowardice PLAT. *Leg.* 901e | *neut. also of pers.* (*usu. pl.*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 137 *etc.* | *fig.* οἷα ἔκγονα ἑαυτῶν such as their creations, *of the works of the poets* PLAT. *Symp.* 209d; Περσῶν τραχείας χώρας ἐκγόνων the Persians, sons of a rugged land PLAT. *Leg.* 695a ‖ **descendant** (*usu. pl.*) HDT. 2.167.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 772 *etc.*; τέκνα ἢ ἔκγονα children or descendants (*or* grandchildren) NT *1Tim.* 5.4 • *s.times* ἐγγ- *through assim. in inscr.*

ἐκγραφά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἐκγράφω] **copy, transcription** (*of a document*) *I*SCHWYZ. 427.5 (III^{BCE}).

ἐκγράφω [ἐκ, γράφω] ❶ *act.* **to transcribe, copy** *I*G 9.1.687.12 ‖ **to strike out, delete,** τινά τῆς βουλῆς s.o. from the council DION. 19.18.1 ❷ *mid.* **to transcribe** (*for one's own sake*), **copy** DEMOSTH. 48.48; ὁ χρησμός ... ὃν ἐγὼ παρὰ τἀπόλλωνος ἐξεγραψάμην the oracle that I took down from the mouth of Apollo ARISTOPH. *Av.* 982, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be deleted** *or* **crossed out** AND. 1.77 (*decr.*).

ἐκγυμνόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, γυμνόω] **to strip bare, lay bare** HSCH. *etc.*

ἐκδᾳδόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, δᾳδόομαι] **to become resinous** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.9.

ἐκδαίνῡμαι [ἐκ, δαίνυμι] **to eat out** NIC. *fr.* 68.8 (*imper.* -δαίνυσο, *cod.* -δαίνεο, *v.l.* ἐξαίρεο).

ἐκδακρύω [ἐκ, δακρύω] **to weep (violently), burst into tears** SOPH. *Ph.* 278 EUR. *Or.* 1122, *Ph.* 1344 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to ooze, drip,** *of plants* PLUT. *Isid.* 384b, *al. etc.*

ἐκδαμάζω [ἐκ, δαμάζω] **to blacken** AESOP. 5.3 (ἐκδαμάσασθαι) *etc.*

ἐκδανείζω [ἐκ, δανείζω] *aor.* ἐξεδάνεισα ‖ *pf.* ἐκδεδάνεικα PHILIP.[1] (AP 11.173.1), *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐκδεδανεισμένος AGATH. p. 149.28 K. ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεδανείσθην ❶ *act.* **to lend at interest** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1350a 14 PHILIP.[1] *l.c.* VT *Deut.* 28.12 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to borrow** *I*SYLL^{3}. 1068.15 (II^{CE}) • *Dor. fut. 3. pl.* ἐκδανεισοῦντι *I*G 4.841.16 (III^{BCE}), *ptc.* ἐκδανεισοῦντας *I*G 9.1.694.8 (III^{BCE}) | *fut.* ἐκδανιῶ *v.l. in* VT *Deut.* 28.12.

ἐκδάνειστις -εως, ἡ [ἐκδανείζω] **lending at interest** *I*G 9.1.694.

ἐκδανεισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκδανείζω] **lending at interest** *P*BGU 362.14.21 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

ἐκδανειστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκδανείζω] **one who makes loans at interest** *I*SYLL^{3}. 742.38 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐκδανειστικός -ή -όν [ἐκδανείζω] **of a loan** (*see* **ἐκδανειστής**) *I*BM 481*.311 (II^{CE}).

ἐκδαπανάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, δαπανάω] *act.* **to spend** *completely,* **consume, exhaust** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 21.10.9, *al. etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be exhausted:** πνεῦμα ... ἐκδαπανηθὲν ἐν ταῖς ... ἐπιδρομαῖς breath exhausted in the attacks LONG. 1.32.4.

ἐκδάπτω [ἐκ, δάπτω] **to devour** ▸ τι sthg. CALLIM. *fr.* 523 (*dub.*).

ἔκδαρμα -ατος, τό [ἐκδέρω] **excoriation** CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.449).

ἐκδαρτικός -ή -όν [ἐκδέρω] **useful for skinning** *or* **peeling** TZ. *in Hes.* 502.

ἐκδεδίττομαι [ἐκ, δεδίττομαι] **to frighten** CYR.[1] *Duod. Naum* 1.

ἔκδεια -ας, ἡ [ἐκ, δέω 2] **lack, insufficiency** THUC. 1.99.1 (*prob. f.l. for* ἔν-) *etc.*

ἐκδείκνῡμι [ἐκ, δείκνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to exhibit, display, show** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *El.* 348, *O.C.* 1021 EUR. *Hip.* 1298 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* EUR. *Suppl.* 340 (*corr.* for -ελεξάμην).

ἐκδειμαίνω [ἐκ, δειμαίνω] HLD. 9.8.3 (*pres. ptc.*) *etc.*, *see* ἐκδειματόω.

ἐκδειματόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, δειματόω] *act.* **to frighten, terrify** PLAT. *Rp.* 381e *etc.* ‖ *pass.* DION. *Dem.* 54.6 HLD. 4.14.2 *etc.*

ἐκδεινόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, δεινόω] **to exaggerate** IOS. *A.I.* 17.38.106.

ἐκδειπνέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, δειπνέω] **to finish a meal** POLL. 6.112.

ἐκδέκα [ἐκ, δέκα] **eleven** TZ. *Hist.* 12.529.

ἐκδεκατεύω [ἐκ, δεκατεύω] **to decimate, tithe, pay one-tenth** ▸ τι of sthg. DIOD. 4.21.3, 4.

ἐκδέκομαι *Ion., see* ἐκδέχομαι.

ἐκδεκτέον [ἐκδέχομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to admit** *or* **accept** ATH. 5.189d *etc.*

ἐκδέκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἐκδέχομαι] **reliever** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *fr.* 189a ‖ **successor** ▸ τινος in sthg. NICOL.[1] p. 54.

ἐκδέννῡμι PAPP. 1130.15, *al.*, *see* ἐκδέω.

ἐκδεξιάζομαι [ἐκ, δεξιάζω] **to greet, salute** *P*TEBT. 43.11 (II^{BCE}).

ἔκδεξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκδέχομαι] **succession** HDT. 7.3.3.

ἐκδέρκομαι [ἐκ, δέρκομαι] **to look at** ADAM. 1.5.

ἐκδέρω [ἐκ, δέρω] *impf.* ἐξέδερον ‖ *aor.* ἐξέδειρα | *ptc.* ἐκδείρας ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκδέδαρμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεδάρην ❶ *act.* **to skin, flay** OD. 10.19 HDT. 2.42.4 EUR. *El.* 824 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to flay by whipping, thrash** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 450 PLAT. *Rp.* 616a *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be flayed** HDT. 7.26.3 *etc.*

ἐκδεσμεύω [ἐκ, δεσμεύω] **to bind:** ἐκδεσμεύων τὴν ἑκατέρων πίστιν εἰς ἀλλήλους reciprocally binding one another's loyalty POL. 3.33.8.

ἔκδετος -ον [ἐκδέω 1] **bound:** ἐξ ἵππων to horses ALPH. (AP 9.97.4).

ἐκδέχομαι [ἐκ, δέχομαι] *impf.* ἐξεδεχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκδέξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξεδεξάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐκδέδεγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεδέχθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to receive** ▸ τί τινι sthg. **from** s.o. IL. 13.710; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. **from** s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 762 | *freq. of succession:* ἐ. ἀρχὴν παρά τινος receive the rule from s.o., succeed s.o. in power HDT. 1.7.4 (*cf.* 2.162); ἐ. τὴν βασιληίην succeed to the kingship HDT. 1.26.1, *al.* | **to welcome, await,** *of things:* τοὺς δὲ Σκύθας ... ἐξεδέξατο οὐκ ἐλάσσων πόνος no less a labor awaited the Scythians HDT. 4.1.3 | **to wait for, expect** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Ph.* 123 POL. 3.45.6 *etc.*; ἕως until *P*PSI 566.8 (III^{BCE}) DION. 6.67.2; πότε when TRIPHIOD. 197 ‖ **to receive, understand** (*in a particular way*), **comprehend** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1120a 3 POL. 10.18.12 DIOD. 14.56.5 *etc.* ‖ *archit.* **to receive** (*the weight of*), **support** (*a vault*) DIOD. 18.26.6 Ⓑ *abs.* **to succeed, be the successor** HDT. 1.16.1 ‖ **to follow** (*in speaking*), **take up the conversation,** *s.times* **to interject** PLAT. *Symp.* 189a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.21 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to come next, be adjacent,** *of regions:* ἀπὸ ταύτης ἐκδεκομένη ἡ Ἀσσυρίη Assyria contiguous to this HDT. 4.39.1.1 ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be received** *or* **hosted** *P*TEBT. 33.7 (II^{BCE}) *P*BGU 1768.2 (I^{BCE}) • *Ion.* ἐκδέκομαι ‖ *athem. pres. 3. pl.* ἐκδέχαται TRIPHIOD. 197 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἐγδεχθῆναι Tebt. *cit.*

1. **ἐκδέω** [ἐκ, δέω 1] *impf.* ἐξέδουν POLL. 10.134 *and* ἐξέδεον EUSTATH. 1409.38 ‖ *fut.* ἐκδήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξέδησα, *mid.* ἐξεδησάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκδέδεμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐξεδεδέμην LIB. *Decl.* 32.32 ❶ *act.* **to bind, fasten** ▸ τινός τι sthg. to sthg. *or* s.o. IL. 23.121 (*to a mule*) OD. 10.96 (*tmesis*) *etc.*; χέρας βρόχοισιν ἐκδήσαντες having bound your hands with nooses EUR. *Andr.* 556 ‖ *fig.* **to connect, link, cause to depend** PLOT. 3.3.1 ❷ *mid.* **to fasten** (*upon oneself*), **put on:** ἀγάλματα images (*of gods*) HDT. 4.76.4 ‖ **to bind** (*for one's own sake*): Μουνίχου ἀκταῖσιν ἐκδήσαντο πλεκτὰς πεισμάτων ἀρχάς they tied the plaited ends of the mooring-lines to the shores of Mounychia EUR. *Hip.* 761 ❸ *pass.* **to be bound** *or* **fastened** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 29 *etc.*

2. **ἐκδέω** [ἐκ, δέω 2] **to be lacking, be incomplete:** ἀποτεισάτωσαν ὅσου ἂν ἐγδέῃ ταῦτα τὰ ἔργα they should pay in proportion as these works are incomplete *P*CAIR.ZEN. 787.102 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐκδηθύνω [ἐκ, δηθύνω] **to be prolonged** ARET. *C.D.* 1.1.1 (*pres. subj.*).

ἐκδηϊόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, δηϊόω] *act.* **to ravage, lay waste** HSCH. ‖ *mid.* = *act.* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 19.10 (*v.l.*).

ἔκδηλος -ον [ἐκ, δῆλος] **clearly visible, conspicuous, notable** IL. 5.2 *etc.* ‖ **clear, manifest** DEMOSTH. 2.21 POL. 3.12.4 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* **ἐκδήλως clearly, manifestly** PHILOD. *Vit.* 23.18 PLUT. *Oth.* 17.10 DCASS. 60.3.5 (*sup.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα.

Ἔκδηλος -ου, ὁ **Ekdelos,** *male name* PLUT. *Arat.* 5.1, *al. etc.*

ἐκδηλόω, *contr.* [ἔκδηλος] *act.* **to make manifest, show clearly** THPHR. *Vent.* 35, *al.* ‖ *pass.* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.6.4 (*dub.*).

ἐκδημαγωγέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, δημαγωγέω] *act.* **to win over through demagoguery** DION. 7.4.5 ‖ *pass.* DION. 5.61.2.

ἐκδημέω, *contr.* [ἔκδημος] **to be outside one's native land,** *on a journey* HDT. 1.30.1 SOPH. *O.T.* 114 *etc.* | *in exile* PLAT. *Leg.* 864e.

ἐκδημητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἔκδημος] **one who goes abroad** RHETOR. 7.205.11.

ἐκδημητικός -ή -όν [ἔκδημος] **foreign, abroad** *CCA* 8.3.99.

ἐκδημία -ας, ἡ [ἔκδημος] **residence** *or* **journey abroad** EUR. *fr.* 752h.15, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 950e *etc.* | γίγνεσθαι περὶ τὴν ἐ. **to be traveling abroad** POL. 24.5.4 ‖ **exile** PLAT. *Leg.* 869e ‖ *fig.* **passing away, death** AP 3.5 (*dub.*).

ἐκδημοκοπέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, δημοκοπέω] **to gain popular support** CHIO 15.2.

ἔκδημος -ον [ἐκ, δῆμος] **absent from one's native land, abroad** EUR. *Hip.* 37 (*exile*) THUC. 1.15.2 (*expedition*) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.26 (*pers.*) *etc.* ‖ **coming from another region** EUR. *Andr.* 879 | ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Hip.* 281.

Ἔκδημος -ου, ὁ **Ekdemos,** *male name* PLUT. *Phil.* 1.3 (*codd.*).

ἐκδημοσιεύομαι [ἐκ, δημοσιεύω] *aor. pass.* ἐξεδημοσιεύθην DCASS. 52.42.3, 61.12.3; **to be revealed** *or* **made known, be circulated** DCASS. 52.31.5, *al.*

ἐκδιαβαίνω [ἐκ, διαβαίνω] **to cross, pass over:** τάφρον δ' ἐκδιαβάντες ὀρυκτὴν after having crossed the deep ditch IL. 10.198.

ἐκδιαίνομαι [ἐκ, διαίνω] **to become fluid** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1816C.

ἐκδιαιτάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, διαιτάω] *impf. mid.* ἐκδιητώμην DCASS. 78.2.1 ‖ *aor.* ἐξεδιήτησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκδεδιήτημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξεδεδιήτητο THUC. 1.132.2 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεδιητήθην ❶ *act.* **to decide as an arbitrator** ARISTOT.

Ath. 53.5 ‖ **to change** (*one's habits*), **give up**: ἀγνείαν purity Ios. *B.I.* 7.264 ‖ *causat.* **to cause to change customs**: ἔθνος a people VT *4Macc.* 4.19 ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* **to decide on one's way of life** Hp. *Ins.* 89 ‖ **to change one's way of life** ▸ τινος from sthg. Thuc. 1.132.2 *etc.* | εἰς τὰ ἀμείνω for better institutions Ath. 13.556c | ▸ *with acc.* Phil.[2] *Mos.* 1.298 ‖ *later* **to live luxuriously** Eus.[1] *H.E.* 1.2.22 | ▸ *abs.* ἐκδεδιητημένος dissolute, corrupt Phil.[2] *Ios.* 44 *etc.*

ἐκδιαίτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκδιαιτάω] **change** (*of habits*) Plut. *Alex.* 45.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* Plut. *Am. prol.* 493c *etc.*

ἐκδιαπρίζω [ἐκ, διαπρίζω] **to saw away** App. 16.20.

ἐκδιαφορέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, διαφορέω] *act.* **to disperse, dissipate** Io.[1] *in G.C.* 146.37 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* Io.[1] *in Phys.* 625.25.

ἐκδιαφόρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκδιαφορέω] **dissipation** Io.[1] *in Phys.* 157.2.

ἐκδίδαγμα -ατος, τό [ἐκδιδάσκω] **test, experiment** Eur. *Ion* 1419.

ἐκδιδάσκω [ἐκ, διδάσκω] *impf.* ἐξεδίδασκον, *mid. pass.* ἐξεδιδασκόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκδιδάξω, *mid.* ἐκδιδάξομαι Clem. *Paed.* 3.12.98.1 ‖ *aor.* ἐξεδίδαξα, *mid.* ἐξεδιδαξάμην ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐκδεδιδάχθαι Hld. 8.11.9 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεδιδάχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκδιδαχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to teach** *thoroughly*, **train, instruct** ▸ τι *and* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. Alc. Sapph. 11 Aeschl. *Pr.* 698, 981 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. Pind. *P.* 4.217 Soph. *O.C.* 1539 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* Soph. *El.* 395; τί σὺ δράσας οὕτως αὐτοὺς γενναίους ἐξεδίδαξας; **what did you do to teach them to be so generous?** Aristoph. *Ran.* 1019 ‖ *extens.* **to explain, demonstrate, inform** Hld. 7.1.4; ▸ ὡς how Hdt. 4.118.1 Soph. *O.T.* 1370 ❷ *mid.* **to teach** (*for one's own sake*), **cause to learn, instruct** Hdt. 2.154.2 Eur. *Med.* 295 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be taught**, *of a thing* Soph. *El.* 621 | **to be instructed, learn**, *of pers.* Soph. *O.T.* 38 Ap. 4.1565 *etc.*; ▸ τινος from s.o. Soph. *Tr.* 934 ‖ **to be revealed** Hld. 8.11.9 • *poet. aor.* ἐκδιδάσκησεν Pind. *l.c.* ‖ *epic aor. pass. 2. sg.* ἐξεδάης Ap. 4.1565 Man.[1] 6.469.

ἐκδιδράσκω [ἐκτρέχω] *impf.* ἐξεδίδρασκον Aristoph. *Ve.* 126 ‖ *aor'.* ἐξέδραν; **to escape, flee** Thuc. 1.126.10, 6.7.2 *etc.*; ▸ ἔκ τινος from s.where Hdt. 3.4.2, *al.* • *Ion. 3. sg.* ἐκδιδρήσκει Hdt. 6.24.1, *al.*

ἐκδιδύσκω [*see* ἐκδύω] *impf.* ἐξεδίδυσκον Ios. *B.I.* 2.14.2 (278); *later* **to despoil, plunder** Ios. *l.c.* VT *1Sam.* 31.8 sec. pres.

ἐκδίδωμι [ἐκ, δίδωμι] *impf.* ἐξεδίδουν, *mid. pass.* ἐξεδιδόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκδώσω, *mid.* ἐκδώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξέδωκα ‖ *pf.* ἐκδέδωκα, *mid. pass.* ἐκδέδομαι ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* ἐξεδεδώκεσαν App. 6.361 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεδόθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκδοθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to give, hand over, give up, abandon** ▸ *with acc.* Hdt. 1.3.2, *al. etc.*; Ἑλένην καὶ κτήμαθ' ἅμ' αὐτῇ ἔδοτε **hand over** (*or* **give back**) **Helen and her treasures along with her** Il. 3.459 | ▸ τί *or* τινά τινι sthg. *or* s.o. to s.o. Soph. *Ph.* 1386 Demosth. 21.30 *etc.*; οὗτοι πτερωτῶν ἁρπαγαῖς σ' ἐκδώσομεν **we will not abandon you to the talons of birds of prey** Aeschl. *Suppl.* 510 | αὐτὸν ἐς τιμωρίαν ἑ. τοῖς δικασταῖς **give himself up to the judges to receive punishment** Polyaen. 6.7.1 ‖ **to entrust, commit**: παῖδα ἐπὶ τέχνην a child for apprenticeship in a trade Xen. *Hip.* 2.2; χαλινόν τινα χαλκεῖ ἐκδιδόντα σκευάσαι giving to the smith a bridle to be repaired Plat. *Parm.* 127a | *analog.* ὥσπερ ἀνδριάντ' ἐκδεδωκώς as if you had commissioned a statue Demosth. 18.122 Ⓑ **to give for adoption**: τοὺς μὲν (υἱοὺς) εἰς ἑτέρας οἰκίας sons to the houses of other families Pol. 31.28.2 | **to give in marriage**, *usu.* θυγατέρα τινί a daughter to s.o. Hdt. 1.196.3 *etc.* = πρὸς γάμον τινί Diod. 4.53.2 = *also without acc.* Thuc. 8.21 Plat. *Rp.* 362b *etc.*; ἐκδώσομεν σὴν παῖδα Δαναΐδῶν μέτα we will give away your daughter among the Danaids Eur. *I.A.* 729; θυγατέρας παρά σφῶν αὐτῶν ἐκδόντας that give in marriage at their expense (= provide a dowry for the daughters of others) Demosth. 27.69 Ⓒ **to give as security** Demosth. 35.51 (*in a law*) *etc.* | **to let out, rent**: τὴν αὐλὴν the courtyard Hdt. 1.68.5; ἀνδράποδα slaves Xen. *Vect.* 4.15, *al.* Ⓓ **to produce** Strab. 5.2.5 (*of mines*) *etc.* ‖ **to disburse**, pay Aristot. *Oec.* 1349b 31 ‖ **to bring into the world, bear**, *of a woman* App. 13.83 ‖ **to bring out, publish** (*books vel sim.*) Plut. *Rom.* 8.9, *F.M.* 24.6 *etc.* | *later also* **to interpret, translate** Clem. *Str.* 6.16.146.2 *etc.* Ⓔ *intrans.* **to empty, issue, flow**, *of a river* ▸ ἐς τι into sthg. (*the sea or another river*) Hdt. 1.80.1, *al.* Plut. *Sollert.* 981c *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **to develop**: εἰς ὀδόντας ... εἰς κέρατα into teeth, into horns Aristot. *Pr.* 898a 22 ❷ *mid.* **to hand over** VT *Jdt.* 7.26 ‖ *fig.* **to hand over, abandon**: θυμὸν πρὸς ἥβαν the mind to enjoyment Pind. *P.* 4.295 ‖ **to rent out** NT *Matt.* 21.33 ‖ **to give in marriage** ▸ *with acc.* Hdt. 2.47.1 Eur. *Med.* 309 Hdn.[1] 1.8.3 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be given, be handed over** *or* **entrusted**, *corresponding to act.* Hdt. 1.160.3 Demosth. 18.241, 41.26 DCass. 19.61.1 *etc.* ‖ **to be handed down** Procl. *in Tim.* 2.256.1 (*of tradition*) Ⓑ *of a woman* **to be given as a wife** Hyp. 2.5.13 Men. *Asp.* 333 Plut. *Thes.* 3.2 Ach. 1.7.5 | *of men* **to be given in marriage** Strab. 3.4.18 Ⓒ **to be given as a loan** *or as* **security** Lys. 32.6 Ⓓ **to be put forth, be released**: συνεξαυαίνονται αἱ ῥίζαι ... ἐκδιδομένης πάσης τῆς φύσεως the roots dry out ... because the whole essence (of the plant) has been released Thphr. *C.P.* 2.11.2 ‖ *freq.* **to be issued** *or* **published**, *of books vel sim.* Isocr. 5.11 Aristot. *Poet.* 1454b 18 Pol. 2.37.6 Gal. 7.507, 18(2).875 *etc.* Ⓔ *medic.* **to be evacuated**, *of feces* An. *Par.* 14.2.2 *etc.* • *them. pres. 3. sg.* ἐκδιδοῖ Hdt. 1.80.1, *al.* | *Ion. mid. 3. pl.* ἐκδεδόαται • *aor. pl.* ἐξέδομεν ἐξέδοτε ἐξέδοσαν *and later* ἐξεδώκαμεν ἐξεδώκατε ἐξέδωκαν | *subj.* ἐκδῶ | *opt.* ἐκδοίην | *imper.* ἔκδος, *mid.* ἔκδου VT *Sir.* 7.25 | *inf.* ἐκδοῦναι, *mid.* ἐκδόσθαι.

ἐκδιέρχομαι [ἐκ, διέρχομαι] *fig.* **to undergo, endure** PBGU 1105.39 (I[CE]) (*dub.*).

ἐκδιηγέομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, διηγέομαι] **to recount, explain in detail** Hp. *Prog.* 1 Aristot. *RhAl.* 1438 4 *etc.*

ἐκδιηθέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, διηθέω] **to filter**: *pass.* Hp. *Morb.* 4.37.

ἐκδιίσταμαι [ἐκ, διίστημι] **to be distinct** Gal. 18(2).994.

ἐκδικάζω [ἐκ, δικάζω] ❶ *act.* **to judge, decide**, *in jur. sense*: ἐκδικάσας μίαν after having conducted only one trial Aristoph. *Eq.* 50 [Xen.] *Ath.* 3.2 *etc.* | *abs.* **to pronounce sentence** Lys. 17.5 ‖ **to avenge** Eur. *Suppl.* 1215 | *prob.* **to lay claim to** Eur. *Suppl.* 154 ❷ *mid.* **to assert one's rights** *against s.o.* Is. *fr.* 77 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be adjudicated**, *of trials* Plat. *Leg.* 958a.

ἐκδικαιόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, δικαιόω] **to lay claim to** *1Lydien* 3.117 (I[CE]).

ἐκδικαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκδικάζω] **avenger** τοῦ φθιμένου πατρὸς ἐκδικαστάν avenger of a murdered father Eur. *Suppl.* 1151 (*lyr.*).

ἐκδίκησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκδικέω] **vengeance** Pol. 3.8.10 NT *Acts* 7.24 *etc.*

ἐκδικητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκδικέω] **avenger, punisher** VT *Ps.* 8.3 ‖ **claimant, advocate** Ios. *A.I.* 17.242.

ἐκδικητικός -ή -όν [ἐκδικέω] **vengeful** Sch. Lyc. 406 (p. 151.27).

ἐκδικία -ας, ἡ [ἔκδικος] **vengeance, punishment** Ios. *A.I.* 1.208, *al.* Apollod.[7] 3.7.6 Charit. 7.1.7 Hld. 1.3.1 *etc.*; ἔπως ἐκδικίας τινὸς τύχωσιν to obtain some satisfaction *for* justice) DCass. 38.7.4.

ἔκδικος -ον [ἐκ, δίκη] Ⓐ **unlawful, unjust, iniquitous, dishonest**, *of things and pers.* Aeschl. *Pr.* 1093 Soph. *O.C.* 920 *etc.*; οὐδεὶς ποτ' εὐτύχησεν ἔκδικος γεγώς no one has ever prospered by being dishonest Eur. *Hel.* 1030 Ⓑ **demanding justice, avenging, vengeful**, *also subst.* Plut. *Garr.* 509f Luc. *Tyr.* 21 Dioc.[2] (AP 12.35.3) Hdn.[1] 7.4.5 *etc.* ‖ *jur.* **public prosecutor** *or* **defender** Cic. *Fam.* 13.56.1 *etc.* | **legal representative** Plin.[1] 10.110 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* **ἐκδίκως unjustly, iniquitously** Aeschl. *Pr.* 976 Eur. *Alc.* 41 *etc.*

Ἔκδικος -ου, ὁ **Ekdikos**, *male name* Xen. *Hel.* 4.8.20.

ἐκδιοικέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, διοικέω] **to alienate** (*property*) PMich.Zen. 56.21 (III[BCE]) *etc.* (*also pass.*).

ἐκδιοικήσιμος -ον [ἐκδιοικέω] **alienable** (*property*) PUPZ 218.1.9 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐκδιοίκησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκδιοικέω] **alienation** (*of property*) PTebt. 27.37 (II[BCE]).

ἐκδίομαι *see* ἐκδιώκω *1Cret.* 4.88 (V[BCE]).

ἐκδιορύσσω [ἐκ, διορύσσω] **to excavate, open** Tz. *Hist.* 3.981.

ἐκδισκεύω [ἐκ, δισκεύω] **to fling out** Philostorg. *H.E.* 11.1 (132.5).

ἐκδιφάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, διφάω] **to discover through effort**: ἐλευθέρῃ γλώσσῃ τὸν τῖμον ... ἐξεδίφησας you declared the price openly Herond. 7.78.

ἐκδιφρεύω [ἐκ, διφρεύω] **to throw from a chariot**: *pass.* Luc. *DDeor.* 24.3 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -ευθείς) Tz. *Hist.* 4.373 (*of Phaethon*).

ἐκδιψάω, *contr.* [ἔκδιψος] **to be thirsty, die of thirst** Thphr. *C.P.* 5.9.3 (*plants*) Plut. *Cl.* 29.3 (*pers.*).

ἔκδιψος -ον [ἐκ, δίψα] **very thirsty** Diod. 19.109.5.

ἐκδιωκτέον [ἐκδιώκω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to drive out** Plut. *Lib. educ.* 13c.

ἐκδιώκω [ἐκ, διώκω] *act.* **to drive out, exile** Thuc. 1.24.5; ▸ ἔκ τινος from s.where Aristot. *H.A.* 618b 12 = ▸ τινος Luc. *Tim.* 10 ‖ *pass.* Hyp. *fr.* 238.

ἐκδοκιμάζω [ἐκ, δοκιμάζω] **to put to the test** VT (Sym.). *Job* 7.18.

ἐκδονέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, δονέω] **to shake up, upset, unsettle**: *pass.* Agath. (AP 11.64.9) • *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐκδεδόνητο.

ἐκδορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἐκδέρω] **scraping off** (*of skin*), **removal** Gal. 12.844 *etc.*

ἐκδόριος -ον [ἐκδέρω] **removing the skin, causing blisters**, *of a drug* Diosc.[2] 3.62 *etc.*

ἐκδόσιμος -ον [ἐκδίδωμι] **provided under contract, performed under order** Ath. 15.680c *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐκδόσιμον **certificate** PMich. 9.569.1 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ἔκδοσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκδίδωμι] Ⓐ **handing over, giving up** Hdt. 1.159.4 *etc.* ‖ **giving in marriage**, *usu. daughters* Plat. *Leg.* 924d Demosth. 44.66 *etc.* ‖ **lending, investing, maritime lending, bottomry** Demosth. 27.11, *al.* ‖ **leasing** *or* **contracting out** Pol. 6.17.4 Plut. *CMa.* 19.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **publication**, *of books vel sim.* Dion. *Amm. 1.* 10.2 *etc.* | *concr.* **book, treatise** Ap.[7] *Synt.* 3.4, 313.6 *etc.* | **edition** (*of a work*) Heph. *Poëm.* p. 74 *etc.* ‖ *later* **translation** Ios. *A.I.* 12.35 (κλ. -) Cyr.[1] *Io.* 4.282E *etc.* Ⓒ *extens.* **pouring, gushing** Philostr. *Im.* 2.17.12 ‖ *medic.* **evacuation** (*of the bowels*) Archig. (Aet.[1] 6.27).

ἐκδοτέον [ἐκδίδωμι] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to hand over POL. 3.21.7 PLUT. *Caes.* 22 *etc.* ‖ it is necessary to give in marriage ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1635 PLAT. *epist.* 361d.

ἐκδοτήρ -ρος [ἐκδίδωμι] one who contracts out *i*SCHWYZ. 22.13 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐκδότης -ου, ὁ [ἐκδίδωμι] one who gives in marriage, father of the bride *p*OXY. 496.5, *al.* (II^{CE}) ‖ one who leases *or* contracts out *i*G 12.5.653.63.

ἐκδότις -ιδος, ἡ [ἐκδίδωμι] mother of the bride *p*OXY. 1273.26 (III^{CE}).

ἔκδοτος -ον [ἐκδίδωμι] given, handed over, given up: τινά ἔκδοτον ποιεῖν *or* διδόναι to hand over to s.o. HDT. 3.1.1 DEMOSTH. 23.85 | ἔ. ἄγεσθαι *or* γίγνεσθαι to be handed over HDT. 6.85.2 EUR. *Ion* 1251 | ἑαυτὸν ἔκδοτον παρέχειν to place oneself at another's disposal LUC. *Dlud.* 13.

ἐκδοχεῖον -ου, τό [ἐκδέχομαι] vessel, tank, cistern IOS. *B.I.* 1.287 *etc.* ‖ chamber pot CLEM. *Paed.* 2.3.39.2.

ἐκδοχεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐκδέχομαι] receiver, *i.e.* forwarding agent, *oth.* innkeeper PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 179 *etc.*

ἐκδοχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκδέχομαι] handing onward, succession AESCHL. *Ag.* 299 EUR. *Hip.* 866 *etc.*; ἐκδοχὴν ποιεῖσθαι πολέμου to continue the war AESCHN. 2.30 ‖ collection IOS. *B.I.* 5.164 (*rain*) ‖ interpretation: ἐκδοχὴν ποιεῖσθαι to understand, to comprehend POL. 3.29.4 = λαμβάνειν POL. 22.7.6 ‖ expectation NT *Heb.* 10.27.

ἐκδοχικός -ή -όν explanatory ♦ *adv.* ἐκδοχικῶς in an explanatory fashion DEM.[5] *Herc.* 1055.

ἐκδόχιος -ον [ἐκδέχομαι] receiving, receptive PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.175 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐκδόχιον receptacle AP 14.60.2 (*fig.*).

ἐκδρακοντόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, δράκων] to become a serpent AESCHL. *Ch.* 549 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -οντωθείς).

ἐκδραμεῖν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* ἐκτρέχω.

ἐκδράς -ᾶσα *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* ἐκδιδράσκω.

ἐκδρασκάζω [*see* ἐκδιδράσκω] to flee TZ. *Hist.* 5.891.

ἐκδρέπομαι [ἐκ, δρέπω] to gather, pick ARISTAEN. 1.3 (*aor. ptc. mid.* -ψάμενος).

ἐκδρομάς -άδος, ὁ [ἔκδρομος] one who is past his youth, adult EUB. 10.4 (*dub.*) *etc.*

ἐκδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκτρέχω] A sally, charge, assault XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.4 HLD. 9.14.2 *etc.* | assault force THUC. 4.127.2 (*pl.*) B sprouting, growth THPHR. *C.P.* 2.1.3 C outflow HP. *Morb.* 4.57 (*of water*) *etc.* ‖ passing away, death SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3184B D *rhet.* digression, *in speech* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.3 *etc.* E *later* period *of time* TZ. *Hist.* 8.49.

ἔκδρομος -ου, ὁ [ἐκτρέχω] assault troops THUC. 4.125.3 XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.16.

ἐκδυάς -άδος, ἡ [ἐκ, δυάς] raising of two to its third power *as etym. of* ὀγδοάς IAMBL.[1] 55.

ἐκδυγήρας [ἐκδύω, γῆρας] shedding one's old age DOS. (AP 15.26.14: *serpent*).

ἔκδῦμα -ατος, τό [ἐκδύω] stripping, undressing HEDYL. (AP 5.199.5).

ἐκδῦμεν *epic aor. inf. act.*, *see* ἐκδύω.

ἐκδῦναι *aor^{r}. inf. act.*, *see* ἐκδύω.

ἐκδύνω *pres.*, *see* ἐκδύω.

Ἐκδύσια -ων, τά [ἐκδύω] festival of the undressing (*of Galatea*) ANTONI. 17.6.

ἔκδυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκδύω] escape, way out HDT. 2.121. γ1, *al.* PLAT. *Crat.* 426a *etc.* ‖ spoliation, deprivation MAN.[1] 4.331.

ἐκδυσωπέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, δυσωπέω] to put to shame, embarrass, upset ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 1.51, *A.I.* 15.93; τοῦ μὲν ἐκδυσωπεῖν ἀφέμενος leaving aside supplication HLD. 8.3.8 ‖ to importune [IO.] *Hom.* 13.213C *etc.*

ἐκδύω *and* ἐκδύνω [ἐκ, δύω] *impf.* ἐξέδυον *and* ἐξέδυνον BAS. *Hom.* (*PG* 31.1457.20), *mid. pass.* ἐξεδυόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκδύσω, *mid.* ἐκδύσομαι ‖ *aor^{s}.* ἐξέδῡσα, *mid.* ἐξεδυσάμην ‖ *aor^{r}.* ἐξέδῦν ‖ *pf.* ἐκδέδῡκα *and later* ἐκδέδῦκα, *mid. pass.* ἐκδέδυμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεδύθην ❶ *act.* A *trans.* to set aside, shed, take off, *in pres. and aor^{r}.*: ἔκδυνε χιτῶνα he took off his tunic OD. 1.437; τῶν ἱματίων κατὰ ἓν ἕκαστον ἐκδύνουσα taking off her garments one by one HDT. 1.9.2; τὸ γῆρας ἐκδύς having shed my old age ARISTOPH. *Pax* 336, *cf.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 28.5 B to go out of, leave, escape, avoid, *in aor^{r}. and pf.* ▸ *with gen.*: ἐκδὺς μεγάροιο having left the room OD. 22.334; ἐκδῦναι κακῶν to avoid *or* escape evils EUR. *I.T.* 602; ἐκδύς ἐκ τῆς θαλάττης having emerged from the sea PLAT. *Phaed.* 109d | ▸ *with acc.* νῶϊν δ' ἐκδῦμεν ὄλεθρον that we two escape destruction IL. 16.99; ἐκδεδυκέναι τὰς λητουργίας to get out of public obligations DEMOSTH. 20.1; τὸν φθόνον τοῦτον ἐκδύς avoiding this envy PLUT. *Pomp.* 30.7 | *abs.* to escape THGN. 358 *etc.* C *causat.* to take off, undress, strip, *in pres., fut., aor^{s}. and later pf. act.* ▸ τινά τι sthg. from s.o. OD. 14.341 (*in tmesis*) *etc.*; ἐκδύων ἐμὲ χρηστηρίαν ἐσθῆτα stripping me of my prophetic garb AESCHL. *Ag.* 1269 | παῖδα ... ἐκδύσας having undressed a boy XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.17; *fig.* πάντας ἐκδύειν to rob everyone DEMOSTH. 24.204 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* to take off, strip off, *in pres., fut. and aor^{s}.*: τεύχεά τ' ἐξεδύοντο they took off their war gear IL. 3.114; ἐκδύσεσθαι ... χιτῶνα to take off my tunic, to change clothes HDT. 5.106.6 | *abs.* ἐκδύεσθαι to undress XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.19 ❸ *pass.* to be taken off, *of a tunic* HDT. 1.8.3 ‖ to be undressed, be stripped, *in pres. mid., aor. pass. and pf. mid.* ▸ τι of sthg. LYS. 10.10 ANTIPHO 2.2.5 POL. 15.27.9.

ἐκδωριόομαι [ἐκ, Δώριος] *in pf. mid.* ἐκδεδωρίωνται (*v.l.* -ευνται) they have become entirely Dorian HDT. 8.73.3.

ἐκεῖ [*IE* *ke-/*ki-; *cf. Lat.* hi-c, *Hitt.* ki, *Lith.* šis] *adv.* A *of place* there, *of condition* SOPH. *El.* 685 THUC. 6.83.4 *etc.* | *correl.* ἐκεῖ μέν ... ἐνταῦθα δέ in the first case ... in the second ACH. 8.6.6 ‖ *freq.* down there *euphem. for* in Hades AESCHL. *Suppl.* 230, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 76 EUR. *Med.* 1073, *al. etc.*; οἱ ἐ. those down there, the dead AESCHL. *Ch.* 355 PLAT. *Rp.* 427b ISOCR. 14.61 *etc.* ‖ there, *of motion* HDT. 7.147.3, *al.* THUC. 3.71.2 POL. 5.101.10, *al. etc.* B *of time* then SOPH. *Ph.* 395 • *cf. Ion.* κεῖ, *Aeol.* κῆ.

ἐκεῖθεν [ἐκεῖ] *adv.* A *of place* from there, thence, *of motion* SOPH. *Ph.* 490 *etc.* | *ref. to a pers.* on his/her/their part SOPH. *Tr.* 632 PLAT. *Rp.* 619b *etc.* | *ref. to a thing* from that, as a result of that ISOCR. 12.224 DEMOSTH. 45.48 *etc.* ‖ there, over there, *of condition* SOPH. *O.C.* 505; ἔζονθ' ὁ μὲν τὸ κεῖθεν ὁ δὲ τὸ κεῖθεν they sat, one here and the other there EUR. *Or.* 1411; τοὺς ἐκεῖθεν the troops there THUC. 1.62.4 ‖ *s.times of motion to a place* (*by attraction*): βῆναι κεῖθεν ὅθεν περ ἥκει to go to the place whence he has come SOPH. *O.C.* 1226 (*codd.*) B *of time* from that time, thenceforth IL. 15.234 DCASS. 54.25.5 XEN.[1] 5.7.9 • *Ion. poet.* κεῖθεν; *cf. Aeol.* κήνοθεν ‖ *crasis* τὸ ἐ. > τοὐκεῖθεν; τἀ ἐ. > τἀκεῖθεν.

ἐκεῖθι *adv.* there, *see* ἐκεῖ: *of condition* IL. 3.402, *al. etc.* (*poet.*); ὄφρ' ἂν ἐκεῖθι δαῖτα πτωχεύῃ so that he might beg his dinner there OD. 17.10; τις ... τῶν ἐκεῖθι male name of that place PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 230a | *of motion* AESCHL. *Sept.* 810 (*dub.*) OPP. 4.274 *etc.* • *epic* κεῖθι; *cf. Aeol.* κῆθι.

ἐκείνῃ [ἐκεῖνος] *adv. of place* there, that way OD. 13.111 HDT. 8.106.2 *etc.* ‖ *of manner* thus, in such a way PLAT. *Rp.* 556a *etc.* • *Ion. epic* κείνῃ.

ἐκεῖνινος -η -ον [ἐκεῖνος] made of that *or* of that material ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1033a 7, *al.*

ἐκεῖνος -η -ο [ἐκεῖ, ἔνος] *demonstr. pron. and adj.* A that, *of pers. or thing at a distance* (*opp. to* οὗτος *nearby*) IL. 1.266, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 809, *al. etc.* | *s.times of the nearer one* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.13 DEMOSTH. 8.72 *etc.* | *with another pron.* οὗτος ἐ. *and* ὅδ' ἐ. that very one (*cf. archaic Ital.* quel desso) HDT. 1.32.7 *etc.*; *in dialogue* ἐκεῖνος ὄντως εἶ σύ; - ναί - ἐκεῖνος αὐτός; - αὐτότατος are you really that man? Yes. The very one? The very same. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 83 | ▸ *with gen.* κατ' ἐκεῖνο καιροῦ in that situation PLUT. *Alex.* 32.7; ἐς ἐκεῖνο τοῦ χρόνου until that time DCASS. 46.49.2, *al.* | *like adj. in predicative position* (*never preceded by the art.*) ἐκείνῃ τῇ ἡμέρᾳ on that day THUC. 1.20.2; τὴν στρατείαν ἐκείνην that expedition THUC. 1.10.3; κατ' ἐκεῖνον τὸν χρόνον during that time THUC. 3.54.4 | *also without art.* (*usu. poet.*) ἐκείνην ἡμέραν that day SOPH. *El.* 278 = ἡμέρας ἐκείνης THUC. 3.59.2 | *freq. predicative* (= *adv.*): Ἶρος κεῖνος ... ἥσται Irus has seated himself there OD. 18.239; νῆες ἐκεῖναι ἐπιπλέουσιν ships are arriving there THUC. 1.51.2 | *in indir. disc. in place of reflex.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.14 *etc.* ‖ *in adv. phrases*: ἐξ ἐκείνου from that time, thereafter XEN. *Ages.* 1.17 *etc.*; μετ' ἐκεῖνα afterwards THUC. 5.81.2 *etc.* B *with emphatic sense* that famous, distinguished, well known ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 708 *etc.*; κεῖνος ... μέγας θεός that great and famous god IL. 24.90 ‖ *s.times indef.* that person (*whom, although known to the listener, the speaker cannot or does not wish to name*): ἵνα μὴ κεῖνος ὑμῖν ἐπιτύχῃ lest you-know-who should run into you ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 195 *etc.* • *adv.* ἐκείνως in that way, in that case HDT. 1.120.5 THUC. 1.77.3, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 516d *etc.* • *Ion. epic and poet.* κεῖνος; *Aeol.* κῆνος ‖ *strengthd.* ἐκεινοσί *rar.* -ἰν ‖ *Ion. adv.* κείνως.

ἐκεῖσε [ἐκεῖ] *adv. of place* there, *of motion* IL. 12.356, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 717 *etc.*; ἐκεῖσε κἀκεῖσε *or* καὶ ἐκεῖσε here and there EUR. *Andr.* 1131, *al. etc.* = δεῦρο καὶ ἐκεῖσε EUR. *Hel.* 1141 = κἀκεῖσε καὶ τὸ δεῦρο EUR. *Ph.* 266 = ἐκεῖσε κᾆτ' ἐκεῖσε EUR. *Bac.* 625 | ἐ. προσδόκα μ(ε) go await me down there (= in Hades) EUR. *Alc.* 363 | *fig.* ὧμεν ... ἐ. ὁπόθεν ἐξέβημεν let us return to the point from which we departed PLAT. *Leg.* 864c | ▸ *with gen.* ἐ. τοῦ λόγου to that point in the narrative HDT. 7.239.1 ‖ there, *of condition* HP. *Vict.* 2.38 POL. 5.51.3, *al. etc.* • *epic and poet.* κεῖσε.

ἐκέασστο *ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* καίνυμι.

ἐκέκλετο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* κέλομαι.

ἐκέκλιτο *ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* κλίνω.

ἐκεκοσμέατο *Ion. ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* κοσμέω.

ἐκέρδησα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* κερδαίνω.

ἐκέρσα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* κείρω.

ἐκεχειρία -ας, ἡ [ἔχω, χείρ] suspension of hostilities, truce, armistice THUC. 4.58, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.16, 5.2.2 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 729d ‖ respite, rest LUC. *Tim.* 3 IOS. *A.I.* 1.33 | suspension of work ARISTOPH. *Pax* 908 (*with wordplay on the idea of* holding out one's hand *to take*) ‖ *extens.* license, permission PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 171.

ἐκεχειριον -ου, τό [ἐκεχειρία] travel allowance *for those who proclaim the sacred truce i*MAGN. 33.18 • *also* ἐκέχειρον.

ἐκεχειροφόρος -ου, ὁ [ἐκεχειρία, φέρω] herald of truce, go-between MAX.[1] 15.3.

ἐκεχήνειν *or* ἐκεχήνη *ppf. ind. act.*, *see* χάσκω.

ἔκζεμα -ατος, τό [ἐκζέω] **skin eruption, eczema** DIOSC.[2] 1.43, *al.* GEOP. 1.12.9 *etc.*

ἔκζεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκζέω] **eruption, ulceration** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 954a 25 CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.21.1 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἐκζεσμα -ατος, τό ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.468) *etc.*, *see* ἔκζεμα.

ἐκζεστός -όν [ἐκζέω] **boiled, cooked** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 9.371a) *etc.*, ἐκζεστὰ ᾠά **hardboiled eggs** AL.[6] 2 (2.7.12).

ἐκζέω [ἐκ, ζέω] *impf.* ἐξέζεον EUSTATH. 1594.21 || *fut.* ἐκζέσω HIPPIATR. 2.23 || *aor.* ἐξέζεσα || *aor. pass.* ἐξεζέσθην ❶ *act.* **to boil up, seethe,** *also fig.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 861b 10 *etc.*; ἐξέζεσαν Οἰδίπου κατεύγματα **Oedipus's curses burst forth** AESCHL. *Sept.* 709 || **to swarm, teem** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 4.205 (*of worms*) = *with dat.* DIOG. 4.4 (*of lice*) = *with acc.* VT *Exod.* 16.20, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be boiled and re-boiled** (*for a decoction*) ARET. *C.D.* 2.5.2.

ἐκζητέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ζητέω] **to search out** *abs.* ἐκζητήσαντι **having made an investigation** *p*BGU 1141.41 (I[CE]) | ▸ *with acc. p*BREM. 14.5 (II[CE]) | ▸ περί τινος **concerning** sthg. NT *1Pet.* 1.10 || **to demand an accounting** ▸ τι **of** sthg. VT *Gen.* 9.5, *al.* || *pass.*: ἵνα ἐκζητηθῇ τὸ αἷμα **so that it may be called to account for the blood** NT *Luke* 11.50.

ἐκζήτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκζητέω] **research, investigation** NT *1Tim.* 1.4 *etc.*

ἐκζητητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκζητέω] **searcher, investigator** VT *Bar.* 3.23.

ἐκζωόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, ζωός] **to be filled with worms** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.8.4 (*pres. mid. 3. sg.* -ωοῦται).

ἐκζωπῠρέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ζωπυρέω] **to reignite, rekindle, revive,** *also fig.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 310 PLUT. *Mar.* Exil. 8, *al.*

ἔκηα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* κάω, καίω.

ἐκηβελέτης -ου, ὁ ORPH. *fr.* 297.11, *see* ἑκηβόλος.

ἐκηβολέω, *contr.* [ἑκηβόλος] **to be an archer** MAX.[1] 7.3.

ἐκηβολίη -ης, ἡ [ἑκηβόλος] **ability to shoot** (*with the bow*) IL. 5.54 CALLIM. *H.* 2.99 STRAB. 8.3.33 *etc.*

ἑκηβόλος -ον [ἑκάς, βάλλω? ἑκών, βάλλω?] **skilled in shooting** *with the bow,* **not missing the target** (*oth.* **far-shooting, shooting arrows from afar**), *of gods* IL. 1.14, *al. etc.* | *of the bow, arms, darts vel sim.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 711, *Eum.* 628 EUR. *Ph.* 1142 POL. 13.3.4 *etc.* | *of pers.* PLUT. *Luc.* 28.1 *etc.* | *epith. of Apollo, also subst.* HES. *Th.* 94 *etc.* || *Dor. superl.* ἑκαβολέστατος [ARCHYT.] (IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 4) ◆ *adv.* ἑκηβόλως **skilfully** *or* **from afar** ATH. 1.25d *etc.*

ἑκηλος -ον [* Fεκα-, - ᾶλος, - ηλος] **at one's ease, calm, tranquil, safe** IL. 5.759, *al.* PIND. *I.* 7.41 SOPH. *Ph.* 769 *etc.* || *adv. neut. pl.* ἑκηλα **tranquilly** SOPH. *El.* 786 || **not agitated** (*by the wind*), *of trees* AP. 3.969 || **idle, at rest,** *of fallow land* HOM. 2.451 ◆ *Dor.* ἑκᾶλ-.

ἑκηται *epic Ion.*, *see* ἕκατι.

ἐκθαλαττόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, θαλασσόω] **to become sea** STRAB. 1.3.7 (*aor. inf. pass.* -ωθῆναι).

ἐκθάλλω [ἐκ, θάλλω] **to cause to sprout, cause to bloom** VT (Al.) *Hab.* 3.17, *al.* || *fig.* **to become active** AET.[1] 3.163.

ἐκθάλπω [ἐκ, θάλπω] **to heat up:** *pass.* PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 71 (*fig.*).

ἐκθαμβέω, *contr.* [ἔκθαμβος] ❶ *act.* **to amaze, surprise** VT *Sir.* 30.9 || *intrans.* = *pass.* ORPH. *A.* 1218 (*tmesis*) ❷ *pass.* **to be amazed** *or* **astonished** NT *Mark* 9.15 *etc.*

ἐκθαμβητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκθαμβέω] **one who frightens** EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.16.1.

ἔκθαμβος -ον [ἐκ, θάμβος] **amazed, astonished** POL. 20.10.9 NT *Acts* 3.11 *etc.* || **terrible** VT (Th.) *Dan.* 7.7.

ἐκθαμνίζω [ἐκ, θάμνος] **to extirpate** AESCHL. *Sept.* 72 (*aor. subj.* -ίσητε).

ἐκθαμνόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, θάμνος] **to become bushy, thicken** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.3.

ἔκθανον *poet. aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἐκθνήσκω.

ἐκθάπτω [ἐκ, θάπτω] **to disinter** *r*CIG 2826.4.

ἐκθαρρέω (*or* -ρσέω), *contr.* [ἐκ, θαρρέω] **to be confident** ▸ τινι **in** sthg. PLUT. *Rom.* 26.1 (*pf. ptc.*) || **to be encouraged** ▸ ὑπό τινος **by** s.o. PLUT. *Galb.* 7.4.

ἐκθάρρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκθαρρέω] **complete confidence** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.50.

ἐκθάρσημα -ατος, τό [ἐκθαρρέω] **basis for confidence** PLUT. *Suav.* 1103a.

ἐκθαυμάζω [ἐκ, θαυμάζω] **to regard with amazement, wonder at, admire** ▸ *with acc.* DION. *Thuc.* 34.3 AN. *Subl.* 44.8 *etc.* | **to experience amazement** *or* **admiration** ▸ ἐπί τινος *or* τινι **for** s.o. *or* sthg. VT *Sir.* 27.23 NT *Mark* 12.17.

ἐκθεάομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, θεάομαι] **to look at, watch** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1253 (*aor. inf.* -άσασθαι).

ἐκθεατρίζω [ἐκ, θεατρίζω] ❶ *act.* **to display publicly, make a spectacle of, expose to public shame** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 3.91.10, 11.8.7, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be shown on stage** ATH. 11.506f (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

ἐκθειάζω [ἐκ, θειάζω] ❶ *act.* **to deify, regard** *or* **worship as a god,** *also fig.* ▸ τινα s.o. LUC. *Tox.* 2 HDN.[1] 4.2.1 *etc.*; ἐκθειάζοντες τὰ θνητὰ τῆς φύσεως ἅμα τοῖς θείοις tending to liken the creatures of mortal nature to those which are divine PLUT. *Rom.* 28.7 || **to regard as divine** *or* **supernatural:** τι sthg. PLUT. *Sert.* 11.6; ὡς ἐσώθη **one's having been saved** ACH. 6.13.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be regarded as divine** SEXT. *S.* 9.35 HDN.[1] 1.14.6.

ἐκθεῖος -ου, ὁ [ἐκ, θεῖος] **uncle's son,** *thus* **cousin** *inscr.* in *RB* 41 (1999) p. 577.

1. ἐκθειόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, θειόω] PLUT. *Herod.* 856e *etc.*, *see* ἐκθειάζω.

2. ἐκθειόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, θεῖον] *alch.* **to desulfurize** ZOS.[1] 147 B.

ἔκθεμα -ατος, τό [ἐκτίθημι] **notice, proclamation, edict** POL. 31.6.1 *r*SYLL[3]. 1023.61 (III-II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐκθεμᾰτίζω [ἔκθημα] **to make known, proclaim** *p*TEBT. 27.108 (II[BCE]).

ἐκθέμεν(αι) *epic aor. inf. act.*, *see* ἐκτίθημι.

ἐκθεολογέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, θεολογέω] **to ascribe to divinity:** *pass.* HERACLIT.[2] 40. (*pf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐκτεθεολόγηται).

ἐκθεόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, θεόω] ❶ *act.* **to deify** ▸ τινα s.o. AEL. *N.A.* 1023 *etc.* || **to consecrate** *to the gods* ▸ τι sthg. APP. 15.3 (*altar*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to regard oneself as a god** AEL. *V.H.* 2.19 (*pres. ptc.* -θεούμενος) ❸ *pass.* **to be deified, become a god** HERM.[2] p. 135 *etc.*

ἐκθεραπευτός -ά -όν [ἐκθεραπεύω] *verb. adj.* **to be cured completely** GAL. 6.440.

ἐκθεραπεύω [ἐκ, θεραπεύω] ❶ *act.* **to cure** POL. 3.88.1 *etc.* || **to win over, gain the affection of** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHN. 1.169 DIOD. 14.19.9 DION. 5.76.2 PLUT. *Sol.* 31.2; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. **with** sthg. ❷ *mid.* **to cure oneself** HP. *Vict.* 3.83 ❸ *pass.* **to be cured, coaxed, courted** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.45.6 || **to be satisfied** AGATH. 5.10.7.

ἐκθερίζω [ἐκ, θερίζω] *impf.* ἐξεθέριζον || *fut.* ἐκθερίσω, *Att.* ἐκθεριῶ CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.829D4), *al.* || *aor.* ἐξέθέρισα || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξετεθέριστο APP. 6.377 || *aor. pass.* ἐξεθερίσθην; **to harvest** *completely,* **reap, mow, cut,** *also fig.* DEMOSTH. 53.21 ALCIPHR. 2.13.1 VT *Lev.* 19.9 [ANAGR.] 10.7 *etc.* | *pass.* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.6.1 ◆ *aor. subj. 1. sg.* ἐκθερίξω [ANAGR.] 10.7.

ἐκθερμαίνω [ἐκ, θερμαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to make very hot,** *also fig.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580a 9, *al.* PLUT. *Mar.* 16.5 *etc.* || **to cause to melt away, destroy** PLUT. *Aud.* 48c ❷ *pass.* **to be heated, get hot** HP. *V.M.* 16 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863b 27 *etc.* || **to evaporate** (*from heat*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870a 17.

ἔκθερμος -ον [ἐκ, θερμός] **very hot, burning** GAL. 4.490 *etc.*

ἐκθεσίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* MAN.[1] 4.368, *al.*, *see* ἔκθεσις.

ἐκθέσιμος -ον [ἔκθεσις] **exposed** VETT. 60.6.

ἔκθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτίθημι] Ⓐ **exposure,** *of infants* HDT. 1.116.1 EUR. *Ion* 956 *etc.* | *analog. of Odysseus put ashore on Ithaca* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460a 36 | *of things* DIOD. 34 (35).2.35 || **bet, wager,** *in a game* ALCIPHR. 3.18.2 Ⓑ **exposition, explanation** ARISTOT. *APr.* 28b 14 *etc.* | *analog.* **setting forth, presentation** ARISTOT. *APr.* 48b 25, *al.* || *math.* **calling of attention to** (*a term in an equation*) [Iambl.[1]] 51 | *analog.* **series of numbers** NICOM. *Ar.* 1.7 STOB. 1 *pref.* 9 || *geom.* **enunciation, rigorous expression** PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 203, *al.* || *mus.* **table** *or* **series of notes** ARISTID.[2] 1.1 || *mech.* **salient, projecting angle** PHIL. 82.3 || *medic.* **prescription** AL.[6] 1.11 (2.133.8) Ⓒ *later* **publication** EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.3.7 || **putting outside** (*writing in the left margin*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1548 (*opp. to* εἴσθεσις) ◆ ἔχθεσιν *r*SEG 39.774.7 (I[BCE]).

ἔκθεσμος -ον [ἐκτίθημι] **illegal, prohibited** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 85, *al.* PHINT. (STOB. 4.23.61) | **impious** HLD. 10.9.6 || **abnormal, out of the ordinary, monstrous** PLUT. *Caes.* 32.9 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἐκθέσμως **illegally** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.4.6.

ἐκθετέον [ἐκτίθημι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to set forth, set out, arrange** STRAB. 17.1.1 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1027d *etc.*

ἐκθέτης -ου, ὁ [ἐκτίθημι] **balcony** VT (Sym.) *Kgs* 3.6.4.

ἐκθετικός -ή -όν [ἐκτίθημι] **expository** APHTH. 8 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐκθετικῶς **in expository fashion** SIMP. *in Phys.* 948.25.

ἔκθετος -ον [ἐκτίθημι] **sent away** *from a house* EUR. *Andr.* 70 || **exposed,** *of a child* NT *Acts* 7.19 *etc.* || **prominent, protruding** SOR. 2.3.3 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἔκθετον **balcony** VT (Al.) *Ezek.* 42.3.

ἐκθέω [ἐκ, θέω] **to run out, sally forth** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 456 XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.7 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1149a 28 || **to fly away** XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.12 (*wasps*) PLUT. *Marc.* 16.2 (*darts*).

ἐκθεωρέομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, θεωρέω] **to be visible** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 1.49.

ἐκθέωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκθεόω] **deification, consecration, apotheosis** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 332, *al. etc.*

ἐκθεωτικός -ή -όν [ἐκθεόω] **deifying** PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.205.

ἐκθήγομαι [ἐκ, θήγω] **to be driven to exasperation** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.272D.

ἐκθηλάζω [ἐκ, θηλάζω] **to suckle** VT *Is.* 66.11 | *pass.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 857b 27 *etc.*

ἐκθήλυνσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκθηλύνω] **slackness, relaxation** HP. *Aph.* 5.16, *al.* ◆ *also* -υσις.

ἐκθηλύνω [ἐκ, θηλύνω] *fut.* ἐκθηλυνῶ EUSTATH. 647.4 || *aor.* ἐξεθήλυνα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκτεθήλυσμαι *and* ἐκτεθήλυμ(μ)αι || *aor. pass.* ἐξεθηλύνθην ❶ *act.* **to enervate, weaken, render effeminate** DION. 7.9.3 STRAB. 5.4.13 || *gramm.* **to make feminine** L. *E.M.* 473.35 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become weak, be enervated** *or* **effeminate** HP. *Art.* 52, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.1.3 POL. 36.15.2, *al. etc.*

ἐκθηράομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, θηράω] **to hunt down and capture** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.25 PLUT. *Pomp.* 26.5 (*pirate ships*) || *fig.* **to apprehend** MAX.[1] 31.3.

ἐκθηρατέον [ἐκθηράομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is**

necessary to hunt down *or* flush out MAX.[1] 34.4 PLUT. *Comp. Nic. Cr.* 4.3.

ἐκθηρεύω HDT. 6.31.2 PLUT. *Cr.* 31.8 *etc., see* ἐκθηράομαι.

ἐκθηριόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, θηριόω] ❶ *act.* to clothe in animal skin LONG. 1.20.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to become a savage: ἐκτεθηριωμένος νοῦς the savage mind, *of tyrants* PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 164 *etc.* | ἐκθηριωθεῖσα changed into a beast EUR. *Bac.* 1331.

ἐκθησαυρίζω [ἐκ, θησαυρίζω] to spend *until one has exhausted one's treasure* PHALAR. 12 (*dub.*).

ἐκθλιβή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκθλίβω] oppression VT *Mic.* 7.2.

ἐκθλίβω [ἐκθλίβω] *impf.* ἐξέθλιβον, *mid. pass.* ἐξεθλιβόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκθλίψω ‖ *aor.* ἐξέθλιψα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκτέθλιμμαι ‖ *aor*[s]. *pass.* ἐξεθλίφθην *and aor*[t]. ἐξεθλίβην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκθλιβήσομαι ❶ *act.* to squeeze, crush, crowd in upon ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578b 4, *al.* VT *Gen.* 40.11 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be pressed hard *or* overwhelmed XEN. *An.* 3.4.19 (*troops*) *etc.* ‖ to be driven off *by force* PUPZ 162.6.30 (II[BCE]) PLUT. *Sul.* 19.2 ‖ *gramm.* to be eliminated (*by aphaeresis, apocope or syncope*) AP.[7] *Con.* 228.17 DION. *Dem.* 43.7 *etc.*

ἔκθλιμμα -ατος, τό [ἐκθλίβω] bruise HP. (GAL. 18(2).510).

ἐκθλιπτέον [ἐκθλίβω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to squeeze GEOP. 18(17).1.

ἔκθλιψις -εως, ἡ [ἐκθλίβω] squeezing HP. *Aph.* 7.85, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342a 15 *etc.* ‖ oppression, affliction VT *Ezek.* 12.18 (*v.l.*) ‖ *gramm.* elimination, *usu. of syncope* AP.[7] *Con.* 230.10 *etc.* | elision EUSTATH. 984.15.

ἐκθνήσκω [ἐκ, θνήσκω] to perish, be in the throes of death, die: γέλῳ of laughter OD. 18.100 = ὑπὸ γέλωτος PLUT. *Adul.* 54c; ὑπὸ τοῦ δέους of fear LUC. *Icar.* 23; ὑπ' αἰδοῦς of shame LUC. *Laps.* 8; πάσας νόσους ἐκτεθνήκασιν they are dying for fear of all their illnesses PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.18.15 ‖ to faint, be like one dead HP. *Epid.* 5.42 PLAT. *Leg.* 959a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521a 11 *etc.* | ἐκθνήσκων perishing, expiring SOPH. *Tr.* 568 ‖ *later* to die LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 20, *al.* DCASS. 48.37.2 ‖ *medic.* to become necrotic *or* gangrenous HP. *V.C.* 19.

ἐκθοινάομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, θοινάω] to devour ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1025 (*fut.* -ήσεται).

ἐκθολόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, θολόω] to make cloudy *or* turbid PROCL. *Ptol.* 183.

ἐκθορέω, *contr.* PLUT. *Nob.* 19 (*aor. ptc.* ἐκθορήσας), *see* ἐκθρώσκω.

ἐκθόρνῡμαι MAUR. 8.51 *etc., see* ἐκθρώσκω.

ἐκθορυβέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, θορυβέω] to disturb POLL. 1.117 | *pass.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.6 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

ἐκθρεψις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτρέφω] upbringing, education AEL. *N.A.* 3.8 *etc.*

ἐκθρηνέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, θρηνέω] to lament ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Ocyp.* 113.

ἐκθριαμβεύω [ἐκ, θριαμβος] to make widely known BAS. *Spir.* 27.66.33.

ἐκθριαμβίζω [ἐκ, θριαμβος] to make known, speak publicly about *pass.* PBGU 1061.19 (I[BCE]).

ἐκθροέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, θροέω] to speak loudly POLL. 6.207.

ἐκθρομβόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, θρομβόω] to remove the clots *or* lumps from ▸ τι sthg. PAEG. 6.6o *etc.*

ἐκθρόμβωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκθρομβόω] formation of clots, coagulation DIOSC.[2] 1.128 (*of blood*) GAL. 14.142 (*of milk*).

ἐκθρυλέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, θρυλέω] to make widely known CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.459C *etc.*

ἐκθρύπτω [ἐκ, θρύπτω] to enervate, weaken CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.149D.

ἐκθρώσκω [ἐκ, θρώσκω] *impf.* ἐξέθρωσκον ‖ *fut.* ἐκθοροῦμαι ‖ *aor*[t]. ἐξέθορον; to jump out, leap out IL. 21.539; ▸ τινος from sthg. IL. 16.427 AESCHL. *Pers.* 457 *etc.* = *rar.* τι AP 9.371.1 | *with prep.* κραδίη δέ μοι ἔξω στηθέων ἐκθρώσκει my heart leaps from my chest IL. 10.95; πρὸς ἑταῖρόν τινα ἐκθορών having gone at a run to one of his friends ACH. 5.21.1 • *epic aor*[t]. ἔκθορε.

ἐκθυελλόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, θύελλα] to sweep away *like a storm* MOSCHIO[2] *Hyp.* 1.

1. ἔκθῡμα -ατος, τό [ἐκθύω 1] expiatory sacrifice ARISTOT. *Ath.* 54.6.

2. ἔκθῡμα -ατος, τό [ἐκθύω 2] pustule HP. *Epid.* 3.7, *al.*

ἐκθυμαίνω [ἐκ, θυμαίνω] *fut.* ἐκθυμανῶ PHILOD. *Ir. fr.* 8b21 (p. 16 Wilke) (*prob.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐξεθύμηνα (*corr.*) ANTONI. 7.4; to get angry, become indignant *ll.cc.*

ἐκθῡμία -ας, ἡ [ἔκθυμος] ardor, enthusiasm POL. 3.115.6.

ἐκθῡμίασις -εως, ἡ [ἐκθυμιάω] exhalation MARCEL. 59.

ἐκθῡμιάω, *contr.* [ἐις, θυμιάω] ❶ *act.* to cause to evaporate *or* breathe forth STRAB. 15.1.22 *etc.*; κἀξεθυμία σμύρνης ἱδρῶτα and caused the sweat of the myrrh to breathe forth EUR. *Ion* 1174 ❷ *pass.* to evaporate, sublimate, become smoke ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 388a 8 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 196 MAUR. 6.4 *etc.*

ἔκθῡμος -ον [ἐκ, θυμός] excited, ardent PLUT. *Aem.* 12.2 APP. 17.38 (*sup.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἐκθύμως ardently LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 16 HLD. 8.4.2 *etc.* ‖ impetuously, fiercely POL. 1.17.9, *al.* DION. 2.54.4 GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 210.16, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα.

ἐκθῡμόω, *contr.* [ἔκθυμος] to excite, arouse anger *or* emotions EUSTATH. 745.13, 1168.2.

ἐκθυσία -ας, ἡ [ἐκθύω 1] expiatory ritual ZOS.[2] 2.1.2 VETT. 4.15.2 (*p.* 174.12) *etc.*

ἐκθυσιάζω [ἐκθυσία] to perform an expiatory ritual OR. *Sib.* 5.355.

ἐκθύσιμος -ον [ἐκθύω 1] requiring expiation *or* atonement PLUT. *Curios.* 518b.

1. ἔκθυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκθύω 1] expiation, atonement, expiatory sacrifice PLUT. *Marc.* 28.3 *etc.*

2. ἔκθυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκθύω 2] eruption on the skin HP. *Coac.* 2.168.

ἐκθυτέον [ἐκθύω 1] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to extirpate PHIL.[2] *fr.* 100.

1. ἐκθύω [ἐκ, θύω 1] ❶ *act.* to sacrifice, immolate SOPH. *El.* 572 EUR. *Cycl.* 371; ἐξέθυσ' ὁ Φοῖβος ἡμᾶς Phoebus offered us up as victims EUR. *Or.* 191 ❷ *mid.* to offer an expiatory sacrifice, make expiation *or* atonement ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for sthg. *or* s.o. PLUT. *Alex.* 50.5 *etc.*; τοῖς θεοῖς to the gods STRAB. 6.2.11; τίνι ... μακάρων to some god EUR. *fr.* 912.12; οὐδὲν ἐξεθύσαντο they made no sacrifice of expiation DCASS. 41.14.6 | ▸ ἐ. τι to prevent by an act of expiation IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 9.3 ‖ to expiate, atone for ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 6.91.1 *etc.*

2. ἐκθύω [ἐκ, θύω 2] to break out, *of inflammation* HP. *Liq.* 6.

ἐκθωπεύω HSCH. (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐξεθώπευσεν), *see* ἐκθώπτω.

ἐκθώπτω [ἐκ, θώπτω] to flatter, seduce SOPH. *fr.* 857 (*aor. 2. sg.* ἐξέθωψας).

ἔκιχον *aor*[t]. *ind. act., see* κιχάνω.

ἐκκαγχάζω [ἐκ, καγχάζω] *aor.* ἐξεκάγχασα; to burst out laughing XEN. *Symp.* 1.16 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1150b 11 HLD. 6.2.1 *etc.* • *also* ἐκκαχάζω.

ἐκκαθαίρω [ἐκ, καθαίρω] *impf.* ἐξεκάθαιρον, *mid. pass.* ἐξεκαθαιρόμην ‖ *fut. ptc.* ἐκκαθαρῶν GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.100A ‖ *aor.* ἐξεκάθᾶρα, *Ion. and later* ἐξεκάθηρα, *mid.* ἐξεκαθηράμην ‖ *pf.* ἐκκεκάθαρκα SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 753a, *mid. pass.* ἐκκεκάθαρμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεκαθάρθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκκαθαρθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to clean (well), cleanse, purify ▸ τι sthg. IL. 2.153 HDT. 2.86.4 *etc.*; χθόνα κνωδάλων the land of monsters AESCHL. *Suppl.* 264; ἐ. ἑαυτὸν ἀπό τινος purify oneself of sthg. NT *2Tim.* 2.21 | *extens.* ἐ. λογισμόν validate *or* verify an account PLUT. *Adul.* 64f ‖ to clean, remove by cleaning, sweep away: τι sthg. PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625b 34 AP 16.92.7 *etc.* | τὶ τῆς πόλεως sthg. from the city DINAR. 2.5 ❷ *pass.* to be cleansed *or* purified PLAT. *Rp.* 527d XEN. *Symp.* 1.4 (*in spirit*) ‖ to be clarified *or* explained EPIC. 3.87.3, 36.16.2.

ἐκκαθαρίζω [ἐκκαθαίρω] VT *Deut.* 32.43 (*fut. 3. sg.* -αριεῖ), *see* ἐκκαθαίρω.

ἐκκάθαρσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκκαθαίρω] cleansing, purification HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 14.9 MUSON. *fr.* 20.

ἐκκαθεύδω [ἐκ, καθεύδω] to sleep outside: ἐξεκάθευδον ... ἐν τῷ Ὠιδείῳ they passed the nights in the Odeon XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.24.

ἐκκαθοράω [ἐκ, καθοράω] to look down from ▸ *with gen.* QS 8.430.

ἑκκαίδεκα [ἕξ, καί, δέκα] *indecl.* sixteen HDT. 2.13.1 *etc.*

ἑκκαιδεκάγωνος -ον [ἕξ, καί, δεκάγωνον] with sixteen angles [HERO] *Geep.* 164 *etc.*

ἑκκαιδεκαδάκτυλος -ον [ἕξ, καί, δεκαδάκτυλος] sixteen fingers in length (= 29.57 cm) ATH.[1] 35.1.

ἑκκαιδεκάδωρος -ον [ἕξ, καί, δεκάδωρος] sixteen palms in length (= 1.18 m) IL. 4.109.

ἑκκαιδεκάεδρον -ου, τό [ἕξ, καί, δέκα, ἕδρα] sixteen-sided solid *see* ἑξκαιδεκάεδρος.

ἑκκαιδεκαετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἑκκαιδεκαέτης] period of sixteen years GEM. 8.39.

ἑκκαιδεκαέτης -ες [ἕξ, καί, δεκαέτης] of sixteen years PLUT. *Amat.* 754e (*of age*) DCASS. 69.8.1 (*time*) *etc.*

ἑκκαιδεκάκις [ἕξ, καί, δεκάκις] *adv.* sixteen times DIOPH. 2.29.

ἑκκαιδεκάλινος -ον [ἕξ, καί, δέκα, λίνον] with sixteen strands XEN. *Cyn.* 2.5 (*net*).

ἑκκαιδεκάπηχυς -υ [ἕξ, καί, δεκάπηχυς] sixteen cubits long (= 7.10 m) DEMOSTH. 18.91 (*decr.*) POL. 5.89.6 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾶχυς.

ἑκκαιδεκαπλάσιος -ον [ἕξ, καί, δεκαπλάσιος] sixteen times as much ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 13.913).

ἑκκαιδεκάπους -οδος [ἕξ, καί, δεκάπους] sixteen feet long (= 4.73 m) AN. *in Theaet.* 34.31.

ἑκκαιδεκάς -άδος, ἡ [ἕξ, καί, δεκάς] the number 16 DAMASC. *in Parm.* 382.

ἑκκαιδεκάσημος -ον [ἕξ, καί, δεκάσημος] of sixteen signs *or* units of time ARISTID.[2] 1.14 (*time*).

ἑκκαιδεκαστάδιος -ον [ἕξ, καί, δεκαστάδιον] sixteen stadia long STRAB. 12.4.7.

ἑκκαιδεκασύλλαβος -ον [ἕξ, καί, δεκασύλλαβος] of sixteen syllables HEPH. *Ench.* 10.6 (*Sapphic meter*).

ἑκκαιδεκαταῖος -α -ον [ἕξ, καί, δεκαταῖος] on the sixteenth day SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 86 (*moon*) AFRIC. p. 22.

ἑκκαιδέκατος -η -ον [ἕξ, καί, δέκατος] sixteenth HDT. 2.143.1, 4 *etc.*

ἑκκαιδεκέτης -ες [ἕξ, καί, δεκέτης] sixteen years old PLUT. *Alex.* 9.1.

ἑκκαιδεκέτις -ίδος [ἕξ, καί, δεκέτις] *fem.* IUL.[2] (AP 7.600.6), *see* ἑκκαιδεκέτης.

ἑκκαιδεκήρης -ους, ἡ [ἕξ, καί, δεκήρης] ship with sixteen benches (*of rowers*) POL. 18.44.6, 36.5.9 *etc.*

ἐκκαιδεχέτης -ου, ὁ *IGVI* 1352.1 (III^{CE}), *see* ἐκκαιδεκέτης.

ἐκκαιεβδομηκονταετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἑξ, καί, ἑβδομηκονταετηρίς] **period of seventy-six years** GEM. 8.59.

ἐκκαιεικοσάεδρον -ου, τό [ἑξ, καί, εἰκοσάεδρος] **solid with twenty-six sides** PAPP. (ARCHIM. 2. p. 536).

ἐκκαιπεντηκοντάγωνος -ον [ἑξ, καί, πεντήκοντα, γωνία] **with fifty-six angles** *or* **sides** PLUT. *Isid.* 363a (*corr. for* ὀκτωκαι-).

ἔκκαιρος -ον [ἐκ, καιρός] **untimely** *or* **out of season, antiquated** AP 11.417.2 *etc.*

ἐκκαίω, *Att.* ἐκκάω [ἐκ, καίω] *impf.* ἐξέκα(ι)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐξεκα(ι)όμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκκαύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξέκαυσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκκέκαυμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξεκέκαυτο HSCH. ε414 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεκαύθην *and* ἐξεκάην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκκαυθήσομαι *and later* ἐκκαήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to burn out** *or* **up** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.18.1 *etc.*; τὸ φῶς Κύκλωπος **the eye of the Cyclops** EUR. *Cyc.* 633; ἐκκαύσω ὀπίσω σου **I shall scorch the earth behind you** VT *1Kgs.* 20.21 | **to kindle, light** HDT. 4.134.3, 135.3 EUR. *Rh.* 97 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to burn** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 867a 20 (*of the sun*) LUC. *Dips.* 4 (*of thirst*) ‖ *fig.* **to inflame, excite, rouse:** τὸν δῆμον πρός τινα **the people against s.o.** PLUT. *Agis* 2.8; ἔκ με καίεις **you excite me** (*to anger*) HEROND. 4.49 | ▸ τι sthg. POL. 2.1.3 (*war*), 5.108.5 (*hope*) PLUT. *F.M.* 7.4 (*anger*) DION. 7.35.3 (*minds*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be burned out** ▸ *with acc. of respect* ἐκκαυθήσεται τὼφθαλμώ **his eyes will be burned out** PLAT. *Grg.* 473c ‖ **to be kindled** *or* **inflamed, burn,** *freq. fig.* PLAT. *Rp.* 556a (*evils*) VT *2Sam.* 24.1 (*anger*) *etc.*; ὁ δὲ δῆμος ἔτι μᾶλλον ἐξεκάετο **and the people were inflamed still more** PLUT. *T.G.* 13.4; εἰς ἔρωτα **with love** ALCIPHR. 3.31.1 • *poet. aor. ptc.* ἐκκέας ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1132 EUR. *Rh.* 97 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἐκκαυσθῆναι GAL. 18(2).706.

ἐκκακέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κακός] **to be discouraged, lose heart** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.15 ATHANAS. *Ant.* 16.2 *etc.* • *freq. v.l. for* ἐγκ- *in citations of the Christian Fathers from the* NT (*see*).

ἐκκακκᾰβίζω *perhaps* **to pour from a** κακκάβη (*see*) ALCH. 2.441.10.

ἐκκαλᾰμάομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, κάλαμος] **to fish with a pole:** τῇ γλώττῃ τὸ τριώβολον ἐκκαλαμᾶται **with her tongue she fishes for the small change in my mouth** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 609.

ἐκκαλέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, καλέω] *impf.* ἐξεκάλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐξεκαλούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκκαλέσω SOP.^{2} 8.375, *mid.* ἐκκαλέσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξεκάλεσα, *mid.* ἐξεκαλεσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐκκέκληκα HSCH., *mid. pass.* ἐκκέκλημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐξεκεκλήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐξεκεκλήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεκλήθην ❶ *act.* **to call out** *or* **away** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 24.582 HDT. 6.79.1 *etc.*; μ' ἐκκαλέσαντες ἔφαν ἑρίηρες ἑταῖροι **calling me aside, my faithful companions said** OD. 10.471 | τινὰ δόμων **to call s.o. out of the house** EUR. *Bac.* 170 | *generic.* ἐκκαλοῦσί με **they turn to me** SOPH. *O.T.* 597 ❷ *mid.* **to call out** (*for one's own sake or to oneself*), **call forth, provoke** AESCHL. *Ag.* 270 (*tears*) AESCHN. 2.3 (*anger*) *etc.*; ψυχάς ... ἐξεκαλεῖτο **he called the spirits to himself** OD. 24.1; τί μ' ἐκκαλεῖσθε; **why are you calling me?** SOPH. *Ph.* 1264; ἴσως ἂν ἐκκαλέσαιθ' ὑμᾶς **perhaps he may rouse you from your indifference** DEMOSTH. 4.42; τοὺς ἱππεῖς αὐτῶν ἐκκαλεῖσθαι **to provoke their cavalry to battle** POL. 1.19.2; ἐξεκέκλητο πρὸς τὴν πρᾶξιν αὐτούς **he has incited them to action** POL. 4.57.4; ἐ. τὴν μνήμην **evoke the memory** LUC. *Am.* 53 ‖ **to incite, summon** ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1206 *etc.*; εἰς τὴν τιμωρίαν **to retribution** HLD. 8.9.7 ‖ **to complain about, lodge an appeal against:** τὴν κρίσιν (ἐπί τινα) **the judgment (to s.o.)** PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 178f | *analog.* **to relate, refer:** ἔνια πρὸς τὴν τῶν ἀλόγων φύσιν ζῴων **certain (questions) to the nature of the irrational animals** PLUT. *Am. prol.* 493b ‖ *extens.* **to request, demand** EPIC. 3.86.9 ❸ *pass.* **to be called** *or* **incited** *or* **provoked** ▸ πρός τι **to sthg.** POL. 3.51.11 = εἴς τι PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.8.4, *al.* = ἐπί τι PHILOD. *Ir.* 48.8 | *of gods:* ἐκκεκλῆσθαι παρὰ τῶν πολεμίων **to have been invoked by the enemies** (*cf. Lat.* evocari) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 278f • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐξεκάλεε HDT. 6.79.1, *mid.* ἐξεκαλέετο HDT. 8.79.2 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξεκεκλήκετο L. *Zon.* ‖ *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκκλήθη EUSTATH. *Dio*^{9}. 867.61.

ἐκκαλλύνω [ἐκ, καλλύνω] **to beautify, cleanse** ARR. *Eux.* 21.4 *etc.*

ἐκκάλυμμα -ατος, τό [ἐκκαλύπτω] **means of discovery, indication, sign** PLUT. *Cohib.* 463a (*v.l.*).

ἐκκαλυπτικός -ή -όν [ἐκκαλύπτω] **helpful in discovering, suggestive, indicative** ▸ *with gen.* STOIC. 2.36.10 (SEXT. *S.* 7.440), *al.* • *adv.* ἐκκαλυπτικῶς **in a suggestive way** SEXT. *P.* 2.141.

ἐκκαλύπτω [ἐκ, καλύπτω] ❶ *act.* **to uncover** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.112.1 (*a child*) EUR. *Suppl.* 111 (*the head*) *etc.* ‖ **to disclose, reveal** AESCHL. *Pr.* 193 LONG. 4.18.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with interrog.* ἐκκάλυπτε ... ἡμῖν οὕστινας λέγεις λόγους **explain to us the speeches you pronounce** EUR. *IA.* 872 ‖ **to draw back the veil** *from the face,* **unmask** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHN. 3.55 ❷ *mid.* **to uncover** (*one's head or face*) OD. 10.179 (*in tmesis*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1503 PLAT. *Phaed.* 118a.

ἐκκάλυψις -εως, ἡ [ἐκ, καλύπτω] **revelation, disclosure** CLEM. *Str.* 1.2.19.3.

ἐκκάμνω [ἐκ, κάμνω] **to grow tired** ▸ τι of sthg. THUC. 2.51.5; *of a thing* σίδηρος ἐξέκαμε πληγαῖς **the iron grew weary (= became blunted) from the blows** PLUT. *Caes.* 37.6 | ▸ *with pred. ptc.* DCASS. 40.24.2, *al.*; πολεμοῦντες ἐξέκαμον **they grew tired of waging war** PLUT. *Sol.* 8.1 | ἐξέκαμεν ὑπὸ γήρως πρὸς τὰ δημόσια **they became unfit for public business as a result of old age** PLUT. *CMa.* 24.11.

ἐκκανάσσω *or* ἐκκανάζω [ἐκ, καναχή] *fut.* ἐκκανάξω ‖ *aor.* ἐξεκάναξα AEL. *epist.* 4 POLL. 10.86; **to drain** (*completely*), **guzzle** EUP. 292 *etc.*

ἐκκαπηλεύω [ἐκ, καπηλεύω] **to sell outside:** *pass.* ἵν' ἐκκαπηλευθείη τῆς χώρας **so that it might be sold outside the region** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.15 ‖ **to counterfeit** HSCH.

ἐκκαπνίζομαι [ἐκ, καπνίζω] **to go up in smoke** OLYMP. p. 73.

ἐκκαρδιόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, καρδιόω] **to tear out the heart** AL.^{6} 1.15 (1.571.7).

ἐκκαρπέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, καρπός] **to grow to seed** HP. *Art.* 8.

ἐκκάρπησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκκαρπέω] **growing to seed** GAL. 6.665.

ἐκκαρπίζομαι [ἐκ, καρπίζω] **to bear as fruit, produce, yield:** θάνατον **death** AESCHL. *Sept.* 601 ‖ **to deplete, exhaust,** *the soil* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.8.3.

ἐκκαρπόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, καρπός] **to produce, have** (*as fruit*)**:** ἄλλης γυναικὸς παῖδας **children from another woman** EUR. *Ion* 815 | **to enjoy the fruits:** τὴν ἑκατέρου φιλίαν **of the friendship of both** DCASS. 37.56.4; ▸ *with ptc.* ἀμφοτέρους ... ἐνσπονδοι ὄντες ἐκκαρπωσάμενοι **having had the advantage of being at peace with both sides** THUC. 5.28.2 ‖ **to deplete, exhaust** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 24.2.

ἐκκαταράσσομαι [ἐκ, καταράσσω] **to be ruined** AL. *Pr.* 1.96.

ἐκκατεῖδον [ἐκ, κατεῖδον] *aor.* **to look from on high:** *only ptc.* Περγάμου ἐκκατιδών **looking from the height of Pergamum** IL. 4.508, *cf.* QS 8.430 (*codd.*).

ἐκκαυλέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, καυλός] *pf.* ἐκκεκαύληκα; **to put forth a stem** *or* **stalk** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 924b 27 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.2, *al. etc.*

ἐκκαύλημα -ατος, τό [ἐκκαυλέω] **stem, stalk** GAL. 19.153.

ἐκκαύλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκκαυλέω] **putting forth of a stem** *or* **stalk** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.3.5.

ἐκκαυλίζω [ἐκ, καυλός] **to pull out the stem** *or* **stalk** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 825 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἔκκαυμα -ατος, τό [ἐκκαίω] **firewood, fuel** SOPH. *fr.* 225 THPHR. *Ign.* 73 DIOD. 2.49.3 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **tinder, combustible material** EUR. *fr.* 1031.2 *etc.*

ἔκκαυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκκαίω] **ignition, combustion** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342a 2 *etc.* | **heating** ARET. *S.A.* 1.7.8 (*of the body*) *etc.* | **sun-stroke** GAL. 2.884 *etc.* ‖ *later* **passion** METH. *Res.* 1.61.1.

ἐκκαυστικός -ή -όν [ἐκκαίω] **burning, inflaming,** *of a gift* AEL. *V.H.* 11.12.

ἐκκαυχάομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, καυχάομαι] **to boast of** EUR. *Bac.* 31 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐξεκαυχᾶτο) *etc.*

ἐκκάω *Att. for* ἐκκαίω.

ἐκκεδάννῡμι [ἐκ, κεδάννυμι] **to break up, scatter** QS 10.124 (*aor. in tmesis* ἐκ ... ἐκέδασσε).

ἔκκειμαι [ἐκ, κεῖμαι] Ⓐ **to lie outside, be abandoned** *or* **exposed,** *of infants* HDT. 1.110.3, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 245 LONG. 1.3.2; τῆς παιδὸς εἰς ἡμᾶς ἐκκειμένης **while the baby was entrusted to us** ACH. 2.14.1 | *later* ▸ ἐ. τινι **be left at the mercy of s.o.** *or* sthg. ALCIPHR. 2.26.2, *al.* PLOT. 3.6.18, *al. etc.*; τύχης βουλήμασι πικρᾶς ἐκκειμένης **subject to the whims of bitter fortune** HLD. 5.2.9 Ⓑ **to be set out in public, be exposed to view** DEMOSTH. 21.103, *al.* (*of decrees vel sim.*) DION. *Rh.* 10.1 ‖ *analog.* **to be placed in evidence, be set forth** *or* **explained** *or* **told** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1419b 23, *al.* EPIC. 31.10.4, *al.* PLUT. *Comp. Ages. Pomp.* 1.1 | *extens.* **to be proposed** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1351b 31 (*goal*) STRAB. 15.1.46 (*rewards*) *etc.* | *geom.* **to be taken (into consideration)** ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.5, *al.* Ⓒ **to be prominent, protrude, rise up** STRAB. 5.4.8 (*promontory*) DCASS. 74.10.4 (*towers*) GAL. 17(2).97 (*veins*) *etc.*; μηροί ... ἐξέκειντο πιμελῆς **the thigh bones rose out of the fat** SOPH. *Ant.* 1011.

ἐκκειμένως *adv. from the pres. ptc. of* ἔκκειμαι **openly:** ἐ. τοῦ ἤθους ἔχειν **be of forthright character** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.17.

ἐκκεινόω *see* ἐκκενόω.

ἐκκείρω [ἐκ, κείρω] ❶ *act.* **to cut away, sever** AP. 4.1033 (*aor. in tmesis* ἐκ ... κείρατε) ❷ *pass.* **to be completely shaven,** *in pf. ptc. mid.* ἐκκεκαρμένος **completely shaven** SOPH. *fr.* 473.

ἐκκεκαλυμμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. of* ἐκκαλύπτω **plainly, openly** IO. *HMt* 7.744B, *al.*

ἐκκεκλασμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. of* ἐκκλάω **with a fracture** GAL. 19.138.

ἐκκέλευθος -ον [ἐκ, κέλευθος] **out of the road** LYC. 1162 (*dub.*).

ἐκκέλευστος -ον [ἐκ, κελεύω] **driven to act** SYN. *epist.* 73.

ἐκκενόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κενόω] *impf.* ἐξεκένουν, *mid. pass.* ἐξεκενούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκκενώσω, *mid.* ἐκκενώσομαι GAL. 3.341, *al.* ‖ *aor.* ἐξεκένωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκκεκένωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐξεκεκενώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεκενώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκκενωθήσομαι ● *act.* **to empty, depopulate** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 761 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1070

etc. | *fig.* γλυκὺν ἐξεκένωσαν θυμὸν ἐς εὐρεῖαν σχεδίαν στυγνοῖο γέροντος they breathed out their sweet spirit upon the hateful old man's broad raft THEOCR. 16.40 | **to use up, exhaust:** ἰούς arrows Leon.[1] (AP 6.326.4) ‖ **to clear out, clean out** PLAT. *Prot.* 315d (*a house*) ‖ **to lay bare, unsheathe** VT *Ezek.* 5.2 (*a sword*) ❷ *pass.* **to be emptied** *or* **depopulated, be left desolate** AESCHL. *Pers.* 549, *al.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.16.1 *etc.* • *poet. aor.* ἐξεκείνωσε AESCHL. *Lc.*

ἐκκεντέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κεντέω] **to prick, remove by pricking** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598b 6 (*eyes*) ‖ **to pierce, wound** POL. 5.56.12, *al.* POLYAEN. 5.3.8 *etc.* | **to massacre** VT *Josh.* 16.10 ‖ *intrans.* **to be prickly** *or* **prominent,** *of hairs at the temples* LUC. *Sat.* 24 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἐκκεντρεπίκυκλος -ον [ἔκκεντρος, ἐπίκυκλος] *astr.* **eccentric-epicyclic** PROCL. *Hyp.* 2.53, *al.*

ἐκκεντρίζω AL.[6] 5.6 (2.215.10), *f.l. for* ἐκκεντέω.

ἔκκεντρος -ον [ἐκ, κέντρον] *astr.* **eccentric** (*i.e.* **not having the earth at its center**) CLEOM. 1.6 PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 3.3 *etc.* | **not occupying a cardinal point** VETT. 94.11.

ἐκκεντρότης -ητος, ἡ [ἔκκεντρος] *math. and astr.* **eccentricity** GEM. 1.39 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 6.31 *etc.*

ἐκκένωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκκενόω] **complete emptying** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 5.1.23.

ἐκκενωτέον [ἐκκενόω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to empty** GAL. 10.313.

ἐκκεραΐζω [ἐκ, κεραΐζω] **to cut down** AP 9.312.2 ‖ **to lay waste, ransack** CALLIM. *H.* 6.49.

ἐκκεράννῡμι *and* **ἐκκερανν(ύ)ω** [ἐκ, κεράννυμι] **to mix, blend by pouring** ATH. 2.38a (*impf.* ἐξεκερά́ννυον: *corr. in* εἰσεκ-).

ἐκκερδαίνω [ἐκ, κερδαίνω] **to gain, earn** IUST. *Nov.* 102.

ἐκκερματίζω [ἐκ, κερματίζω] **to exchange for cash, realize** *P*BGU 1848.18 (I[BCE]).

ἐκκεχειρία -ας, ἡ **pause, interruption** [NILANC.] *Perist.* 12.12 (79.964D).

ἐκκεχυμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. of* ἐκχέω **profusely, enthusiastically, without restraint** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3d (*to speak*) ISOCR. 15.207 (*to live*) ARISTAEN. 2.16 (*to love*) *etc.*

ἐκκηραίνω [ἐκ, κηραίνω] *aor.* ἐξεκήρανα; **to weaken, exhaust** AESCHL. *Eum.* 128 HSCH.

ἐκκηρυκτέον [ἐκκηρύσσω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to excommunicate** ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.114.

ἐκκήρυκτος -ον [ἐκκηρύσσω] **expelled publicly, outlawed,** excommunicated VT *Jer.* 22.30 ATHANAS. *EpEnc.* 5 *etc.*

ἐκκηρύσσω, *Att.* **ἐκκηρύττω** [ἐκ, κηρύσσω] ❶ *act.* **to drive out** *by proclamation,* **banish** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 3.148.2 POL. 4.21.8 *etc.*; (ἐκ) τῆς πόλεως from the city LYS. 12.3 AESCHN. 3.258 ‖ *Christ.* **to excommunicate** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.30.17 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be proclaimed** *or* **decreed** *with heralds:* τὸ μή not to (*or* to be prohibited from) SOPH. *O.C.* 430 | κἀξεκηρύχθην φυγάς and I was declared an exile SOPH. *O.C.* 430; ἐκ τοῦ γένους ἐκκεκηρῦχθαι to be expelled *or* disowned by one's family PLAT. *Leg.* 929b.

ἐκκιναιδίζομαι [ἐκ, κιναιδίζω] **to live as a catamite** *or* **as a homosexual** DCASS. 50.27.6 (*pf. 3. sg.* ἐκκεκιναίδισται).

ἐκκινέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κινέω] ❶ *act.* **to move away, cause to escape** SOPH. *El.* 567 (*deer*) ‖ *fig.* **to provoke, arouse** SOPH. *Tr.* 979 (*disease*); μ' ἀπ' εὐνασθέντος ἐκκινεῖς κακοῦ you awaken me from a sleeping evil SOPH. *Tr.* 1242 | *extens.* ἀναιδῶς ἐξεκίνησας τόδε τὸ ῥῆμα impudently have you let this word escape you SOPH. *O.T.* 354 ❷ *pass.* **to be affected** *or* **disturbed** PLUT. *QConv.* 631c.

ἐκκιρρόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κιρρός] **to be hardened** HIPPIATR. 104.2 (*pf. ptc.* ἐκκεκιρρωκώς).

ἐκκλω [ἐκ, κίω] **to go out, depart** OD. 24.492 (*aor. or impf. in tmesis* ἐκ ... κίεν).

ἐκκλάζω [ἐκ, κλάζω] **to cry out** EUR. *Ion* 1204 (*aor. in tmesis* ἐκ δ' ἔκλαγξε).

ἐκκλαστρίδιον -ου, τό **woman's ornament** *1*IG 11.2.219 *B* 23 (III[BCE]).

ἐκκλάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κλάω] ❶ *act.* **to break,** *with acc.* PAUS. 8.40.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be broken** PLAT. *Rp.* 611d ALCIPHR. 4.19.9 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be weakened** PLUT. *Amat.* 762f, *al. etc.*

ἐκκλείω *and* **ἐκκλῄω** [ἐκ, κλείω] *impf.* ἐξέκλειον, *mid. pass.* ἐξεκλειόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκκλήσω EUR. *Or.* 1127 ‖ *aor.* ἐξέκλεισα ‖ *pf.* ἐκκέκλεικα, *mid. pass.* ἐκκέκλεισμαι (*patrist.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεκλείσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκκλεισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to shut out, keep from entering, exclude** (*also fig.*) ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. HDT. 1.144.1 AESCHN. 2.85, *al. etc.*; ἐκκλήσομεν σφᾶς ἄλλον ἄλλοσε στέγης we will keep them from entering the house by confining them each in a different place EUR. *Or.* 1127; ἑτέρων αὐτοὺς ἐκκεκλεικότων τῆς πόλεως the others having expelled them from the city POL. 23.17.10 ‖ **to exclude, prohibit, prevent** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 18.8.2 *etc.*; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* DEMOSTH. 19.26 ❷ *pass.* **to be shut out** *or* **excluded** EUR. *H.F.* 330 *etc.* ‖ **to be prevented** ▸ τινι by *or* from sthg. HDT. 1.31.2 = ὑπό τινος DIOD. 18.3.1 | ▸ *with inf.* DIOD. 4.32.3 • *Ion.* -κληίω.

ἐκκλέπτω [ἐκ, κλέπτω] *impf.* ἐξέκλεπτον ‖ *fut.* ἐκκλέψω SOPH. *Ph.* 55 ‖ *aor.* ἐξέκλεψα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐκκεκλεμμένος HDT. 2.121. ε.1 ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐξεκλάπην ❷ *act.* **to take away (by stealth), steal, carry off** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 5.390 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. EUR. *El.* 286, *Hel.* 741; δραπέτην ἐξέκλεπτον ἐκ δόμων πόδα I took my fugitive foot out of the palace, *i.e.* I departed by escaping EUR. *Or.* 1499; τοὺς ὁμήρους ἐκκλέψαντες ἐκ Λήμνου having furtively carried the hostages away from Lemnos THUC. 1.115.5 | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* αὐτὸν ἐξέκλεψα μὴ θανεῖν I stole him away from death EUR. *El.* 540 ‖ **to conceal, hide** SOPH. *Tr.* 437 (*a story*) EUR. *Ion* 946 (*a wedding*) | **to deceive:** τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 55, 968 ❷ *pass.* **to be taken away, stolen, carried off** IUL. 12.352b.

ἐκκλῄω *Ion. see* ἐκκλείω.

ἔκκλημα -ατος, τό [ἐκκαλέω] **complaint** *1*SCHWYZ. 366.21 (III[BCE]) • *prob.* = ἔγκλημα.

ἐκκλληματόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, κληματόομαι] **to grow vine-stems, become woody** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.15.4 GEOP. 5.40.1.

ἐκκλησία -ας, ἡ [ἔκκλητος] **assembly** *of people called together,* **meeting, gathering** EUR. *Rh.* 139 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 746 *etc.* | *freq. assembly of the people* (*opp. to* βουλή the Council, *at Athens*) THUC. 8.97.1 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 41 = *Lat.* comitia (*opp. to* the Senate, *at Rome*) PLUT. *T.G.* 11.1 | ἐκκλησίαν συναγείρειν to gather, call together, hold an assembly *or* meeting HDT. 3.142.2 = συνάγειν XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.8 = συλλέγειν XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.8 = ἀθροίζειν XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.8 *etc.*; ἐκκλησίαν διαλύειν to dissolve, adjourn, dismiss an assembly *or* gathering THUC. 8.69.1 = λύειν ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 173 = ἀφιέναι PLUT. *T.G.* 16.2 *etc.*; ἐκκλησίαν ποιεῖν to hold an aseembly THUC. 1.139.3, *al.*; καταστάσης δὲ ἐκκλησίας an assembly being held THUC. 1.31.4; ἐ. γίγνεται the assembly is taking place THUC. 6.8.3; ἐ. ἀνεβλήθη the assembly was postponed THUC. 5.45.4; τῷ δὲ Μαχατῇ ... δώσειν τὴν ἐκκλησίαν to allow Machates to speak before the assembly POL. 4.34.6 ‖ *later of a place* ἐν παλαίστραις ... κἀν ταῖς ἐκκλησίαις in the wrestling schools and the assemblies LUC. *DDeor.* 4.1 ‖ *Jewish* **community** *of the Jews* VT *Deut.* 31.30, *al.* ‖ *Christ.* **Church, community** *of the Christians* NT *Matt.* 16.18, *al.* CYR.[3] *Cat.* 18.24 *etc.* | *as a building* IO. *HMt* 7.373B *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἐκκλησιάζω [ἐκκλησία] *impf.* ἠκκλησίαζον, ἐκκλησίαζον *and* ἐξεκλησίαζον [ATHANAS.] *Syn.* (*PG* 28.348.28) ‖ *fut.* ἐκκλησιάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξεκλησίασα *and* ἐκκλησίασα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐκκλησιασθείς ❶ *act.* **to hold an assembly, discuss** (*at a meeting*), **deliberate** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1027 XEN. *An.* 5.6.37 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος concerning sthg. (*rar.* s.o.) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 84 THUC. 7.2.1 ISOCR. 8.2 *etc.* = ὑπέρ τινος ISOCR. 8.13 | ▸ *with acc.* τοιαῦτα ἐν ἀλλήλοις ἐκκλησιάσαντες having thus deliberated in the assembly THUC. 8.77; ▸ *with int. obj.* ἐ. τὰς ἀναγκαίας ἐκκλησίας having held the required assemblies ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1292b 28 | **to be a member of an assembly** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1294b 3 ‖ *Christ.* **to take part in a religious service** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.60 *etc.* ‖ *trans.* **to call to assembly, convene** ▸ τινα s.o. DIOD. 21.16.4 VT *Lev.* 8.3, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid. Christ.* **to be a member of the Church** EPIPH. *Haer.* 59.4.9 ❸ *pass.* **to be called together** *or* **convened** VT *Jer.* 33.9, *al.* • *augm.* ἐξεκλησ- *and* ἠκλησ- (*and freq. v.l.* ἐξεκκλησ-, *see*).

ἐκκλησιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκκλησιάζω] **holding of an assembly** POL. 15.26.9.

ἐκκλησιαστήριον -ου, τό [ἐκκλησιάζω] **assembly-place** *1*IPE 1[2].24.9 (IV[BCE]) | = *Lat.* comitium DION. 4.38.5 ‖ *Christ.* **church** *as a building* ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.246, *al.*

ἐκκλησιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκκλησιάζω] **member of an assembly** PLAT. *Gorg.* 452e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 7, *al.* LUC. *Tim.* 36, *al.* ‖ *eccl.* **head of the Church,** *of Christ* GREG.[1] *Cant.* 6 (198.1).

ἐκκλησιαστικός -ή -όν [ἐκκλησιάζω] *of or* **for an assembly** DEMOSTH. 44.35 PLUT. *Cor.* 14.3, *al. etc.* | τὸ ἐ. **token of attendance at the assembly** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 51d ‖ *later* **ecclesiastical, of the church,** *also subst.* (*freq. opp.* αἱρετικός heretical) GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.364.29 *etc.* | **clerical,** of the clergy (*opp.* λαϊκός laic, lay-, of the people) COD. *Iust.* 1.2.17.4 BAS. *epist.* 44.1.13 *etc.* • *adv.* **ἐκκλησιαστικῶς ecclesiastically, according to the rites of the church** *or* **the practices of the clergy** IUST. *Nov.* 83.1 ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 89 *etc.*

ἐκκλησιένδικος -ου, ὁ LEONTN. *Vlo. Eleem.* 5 (p. 11.6), *see* ἐκκλησιένδικος.

ἐκκλησιένδικος -ου, ὁ [ἐκκλησία, ἔνδικος] **defender of the church** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.41.20, *al.* (= *Lat.* defensor ecclesiae).

ἔκκλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκκαλέω] **calling outside, appeal** *1*IGR 4.1044 *etc.* ‖ **plea to depart,** *directed to the gods of one's enemies* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 278f (*cf.* ἐκκαλέω *and Lat.* evocatio) ‖ **provocation, challenge** POL. *fr.* 131.

ἐκκλητεύω [ἔκκλητος] **to summon, compel the appearance** *of a witness* AESCHN. 2.68 (*pres. imper.*) | *pass.* ἐκκλητευθῆναι receive the order to appear AESCHN. 1.46.

ἐκκλητικός -ή -όν [ἔκκλητος] **provoking, stimulating** DIOSC.[2] 2.151 (*the appetite*).

ἔκκλητος -ον [ἐκκαλέω] **called, chosen, designated** (*to decide*) AESCHN. 1.89 *etc.*; εἰς ἔκκλητον Ἀργείων ὄχλον to the assembled throng (= assembly) of the Argives EUR. *Or.* 612 | *subst.* οἱ ἔκκλητοι **committee** *or* **board of citizens,** *s.times* **assembly** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.38 *etc.* ‖ **subject to appeal,** *of a judgment, trial vel sim.* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1348b 14 (*dub.*) DCASS. 52.22.5 *etc.*; ἐκκλητον δικάζειν judge on appeal DCASS. 51.19.7.

ἐκκλῄω *see* ἐκκλείω.

ἐκκλῖμα -ατος, τό [ἐκκλίνω] *milit.* withdrawal, movement on the flank DIOD. 20.12.6.

ἐκκλίνής -ές [ἐκκλίνω] inclined, leaning ARISTOT. *Pr.* 912a 12, *al.* || *compar.* -έστερος.

ἐκκλίνω [ἐκ, κλίνω] ❶ *act.* to bend, deflect HP. *Art.* 38 *etc.*; αὐτῆς ἐκκλίνουσι τὸ ὄνομα they alter *or* distort her name PLAT. *Crat.* 404d || *intrans.* to turn (away), move aside ▸ ἀπό τινος from s.o. THUC. 5.73.3 VT *Num.* 22.33, *al. etc.*; ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. VT *Job* 34.27, *al.* | μηδέτερος ἐκκλῖναι θέλων ἐπὶ θάτερα neither of the two wishing to turn his gaze toward the other ACH. 8.12.5 || to turn, incline, lean: κατὰ τὰ φεύγοντα ἅρματα toward the fleeing chariots XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.30; εἰς δῆμον, εἰς ὀλιγαρχίαν toward democracy, toward oligarchy ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1273a 5 | ▸ ἐ. πρός τινα turn aside to pay a visit to s.o. VT *Gen.* 19.3 || ▸ *abs.* to draw back, retreat XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.23 *etc.* || *extens.* to shun, avoid ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 746c POL. 1.34.4, *al. etc.* ❷ *rar. pass.* to be evaded *or* avoided EPICT. *Ench.* 2.

ἔκκλισις -εως, ἡ [ἐκκλίνω] deviation PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 929c (*of the moon*) || inclination, tendency ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863b 24 || *extens.* refusal, refusing, avoidance CLEANTH. 1.129.2 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1034e), *al.* SEXT. *S.* 1.51, 11.151 || *medic.* dislocation HP. *Art.* 62.

ἐκκλῑτέον [ἐκκλίνω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to shun *or* avoid PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 584d ATH. 3.120d *etc.*

ἐκκλῑτής -ου, ὁ [ἐκκλίνω] one who avoids or refuses, *prob.* shirker DIOG. 2.130.

ἐκκλιτικός -ή -όν [ἐκκλίνω] inclined to avoid, refusing ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.12 ◆ *adv.* ἐκκλιτικῶς: ἐ. ἔχειν τινός to be inclined to avoid sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.7.

ἔκκλιτος -ον [ἐκκλίνω] to be avoided SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 109.

ἐκκλύζω [ἐκ, κλύζω] ❶ *act.* to wash away, remove by washing ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 430a STRAB. 5.3.8 MAUR. 8.51 *etc.* || to wash well, cleanse: τὸ σῶμα the body PLUT. *Sul.* 36 || *intrans.* to gush, pour APOLLOD.[7] 1.6.3 (*prob. for* -έβλυσε) ❷ *mid.* to wash oneself DIOC.[1] 141 ❸ *pass.* to be washed away *or* cleansed ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 23 *etc.*

ἔκκλυσμα -ατος, τό [ἐκκλύζω] that which is left after washing, effluvium, runoff, filth PLUT. *Suav.* 1089b (*of pleasure*) | the sea's effluvium, *of purple dye* ZOS.[1] 164 B.

ἐκκνάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κνάω] to scratch off, scrape away ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 7.239.3, 4 (*aor.* ἐξέκνησε) *etc.* | *Dor. fut.* ἐκκναισεῦντι πλατειάσδοισαι ἅπαντα they are injuring our ears by widening their mouths (*for the sake of enunciation*) at every word THEOCR. 15.88.

ἐκκνημόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κνημόω] to destroy CALLIM. *fr.* 193.33 (*aor.* ἐξεκνήμωσ-) | *pass.* HSCH.

ἐκκοβᾰλῐκεύομαι [ἐκ, κόβαλος] to fool, deceive by misdirection ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 270.

ἐκκοιλαίνω [ἐκ, κοιλαίνω] to excavate, hollow out POL. 10.48.7 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἐκκοιλίζω [ἐκ, κοιλία] to eviscerate, clean by gutting ▸ *with acc.* ATH. 7.325 (*aor. ptc.* -ίξας).

ἔκκοιλος -ον [ἐκ, κοῖλος] hollow HP. *Int.* 43 (*eye*).

ἐκκοιμάομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, κοιμάω] to awaken PLAT. *Leg.* 648a (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐκκοιμηθέντα).

ἐκκοιτέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κοίτη] to bivouac, keep watch by night IOS. *B.I.* 6.136.

ἐκκοίτησις -εως, ἡ GLOSS., *see* ἐκκοιτία.

ἐκκοιτία -ας, ἡ [ἐκκοιτέω] watch of the night PHIL. 93.5 AEN. 13.3 *etc.*

ἐκκοκκίζω [ἐκ, κόκκος] to remove the grains *or* seeds GAL. 12.649 || *extens.* to waste, ruin NICOM.[1] 3.2 | τὸ σφυρόν ... ἐξεκόκκισεν he dislocated his ankle ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1179 | λήσεις σεαυτὸν τὰς πόλεις ἐκκοκκίσας; don't you realize that you are reducing the cities to husks (*i.e.* destroying them) ? ARISTOPH. *Pax* 63; σοῦ 'κκοκκιῶ τὸ γῆρας I'll shuck (*i.e.* tear off) your ancient hide ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 364, *cf.* 448.

ἐκκοκκύζω [ἐκ, κοκκύζω] to cry loudly HYP. *fr.* 239.

ἐκκολάπτω [ἐκ, κολάπτω] *impf.* ἐξεκόλαπτον || *aor.* ἐξεκόλαψα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκκεκόλαμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξεκεκόλαπτο GAL. 12.239 || *aor. pass.* ἐξεκολάφθην ❶ *act.* to scrape off, chisel away, obliterate, erase ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 1.132.3 DEMOSTH. 57. 64 *etc.* || to strike *or* break with the beak, cause to hatch ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618a 13 (*eggs*) LUC. *V.H.* 1 22 (*men*); ἐ. ἦπαρ peck at, gnaw the liver LUC. *Prom.* 9 ❷ *pass.* to be struck with the beak, hatch, *usu. of eggs* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 562a 14 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.16.4 || to be opened, *of a vein of some mineral* GAL. 12.239.

ἐκκόλαψις -εως, ἡ [ἐκκολάπτω] hatching, breaking of the shell (*by the chick within*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 561b 29.

ἐκκολυμβάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κόλυμβος] to dive into the water, plunge into the sea DIOD. 20.86.4 NT *Acts* 27.42 *etc.* | ἐ. ναός to dive from the ship EUR. *Hel.* 1609 || to reach by swimming: εἰς τὴν γῆν the shore DION. 5.24.3.

ἐκκομῐδή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκκομίζω] carrying away *or* removal *to safety*, evacuation HDT. 8.44.1 || funeral procession, funeral DION. 4.8.1 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.92.2) CHARIT. 4.1.6 *etc.* | *pl.* funeral rites PLUT. *F.M.* 24.6 || cleansing, purgation DIOSC.[2] 4.176, *al.*

ἐκκομίζω [ἐκ, κομίζω] ❶ *act.* to carry away, remove, carry to safety HDT. 1.34.3, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 294 THUC. 2.6.4 *etc.* | *fig.* τὸ πεπρωμένον ἐ. bear one's fate (to the end) EUR. *Andr.* 1269 || to bring home *or* to one's own country XEN. *An.* 6.6.36 | ἐ. σῖτον scatter the feed (*outside the manger*) XEN. *Hip.* 4.2 || to unload: οἶνον ... τῆς νεώς wine from the ship HLD. 5.27.9 ❷ *mid.* to carry away (*for oneself*), transport HDT. 8.20.1 THUC. 2.78.3; ἐσεκομίσαντο καὶ ἐξεκομίσαντο ἃ ἐβούλοντο they brought in and sent out what they wished THUC. 1.117.1 | *abs.* HDT. 8.32.2 ❸ *pass.* to be carried, return, re-enter: ἐς τὸ στρατόπεδον to the encampment THUC. 7.23.2 || to be carried in a funeral procession, be buried POL. 35.6.2 PLUT. *Cic.* 42.4 *etc.*

ἐκκομισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκκομίζω] exportation STRAB. 3.2.4 || funeral PHILOD. *D.* 1.25.15.

ἐκκομπάζω [ἐκ, κομπάζω] to boast SOPH. *El.* 569 (*aor. ptc.* -άσας).

ἐκκομψεύομαι [ἐκ, κομψεύω] to express gracefully EUR. *I.A.* 333 (*pf. 2. sg.* ἐκκεκόμψευσαι *cod.*; εὖ κεκόμψευσαι *edd. pl.*).

ἐκκονίομαι [ἐκ, κονίω] to be in the dust HP. *Vict.* 3.76.

ἐκκοπεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐκκόπτω] knife, instrument for performing an amputation HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.11.17) GAL. 2.592, 10.446 PABG. 6.88 (*prob.*).

ἐκκοπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκκόπτω] cutting away POL. 2.65.6, 10.30.3 (*of trees*) STRAB. 5.3.8 (*of hills*) *etc.* || cutting away, amputation, eradication, extraction PLUT. *Alex.* 63.11 PHILOD. *Ir.* 13.21 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.8. *title*) *etc.* || carving, engraving, notching, mortising HERO *Aut.* 27.1, *al.* ATH. 30.3.

ἐκκοπρίζω [ἐκ, κοπρίζω] to evacuate excrement, defecate HP. *Epid.* 3.17 δ HIPPIATR. 31.4.

ἐκκοπρόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κοπρόω] to empty of excrement ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 71 *etc.* | *pass.* ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.17 (*aor. subj.* -ωθῇ).

ἐκκόπρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκκοπρόω] evacuation, emptying, *by means of a purgative* HP. *Prog.* 15.

ἐκκοπρωτικός -ή -όν [ἐκκοπρόω] promoting defecation, purgative HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 9.2).

ἐκκοπτέον [ἐκκόπτω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to cut away *or* amputate ANTYLL. (AET.[1] 7.74) || it is necessary to eliminate GAL. 10.662, *al.* || it is necessary to cut into pieces *or* destroy PLUT. *Luc.* 24.6, *al.*

ἐκκοπτικός -ή -όν [ἐκκόπτω] useful for expelling *or* eradicating GAL. 13.850 *etc.*

ἐκκόπτω [ἐκ, κόπτω] *impf.* ἐξέκοπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐξεκοπτόμην || *fut.* ἐκκόψω, *rar. later mid.* ἐκκόψομαι || *aor.* ἐξέκοψα || *pf.* ἐκκέκοφα XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.37, *mid. pass.* ἐκκέκομμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξεκέκοπτο *and* ἐκκέκοπτο || *aor.*[1] *pass.* ἐξεκόπην || *fut. pass.* ἐκκοπήσομαι || *fut. pf.* ἐκκεκόψομαι ❶ *act.* [A] to cut away, lop off, amputate, *freq. of trees* HDT. 9.97 THUC. 6.99.3 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.37 *etc.*; παράδεισον ἐ. cut down the trees in a park XEN. *An.* 1.4.10 | ἔκκοψον αὐτήν cut it off (*sc.* the hand) NT *Matt.* 5.30 || to eradicate, eliminate IS. 8.39 *etc.*; ἐ. τὴν αἰσθητικὴν ἐνέργειαν destroy the power of sensation ARISTOT. *P.A.* 656b 5; ἐκκόψαι παντάπασι τὸ νόσημα τοῦτο τῆς πόλεως to eradicate completely this sickness from the city PLUT. *CMi.* 44.3 | to delete ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1400a 33 *etc.* | to demolish, destroy LYS. 3.6 (*a gate*) POL. 4.3.10 (*a house*) *etc.*; ἐ. νήσους καὶ πόλεις devastate the islands and cities PLUT. *Pomp.* 24.2; *analog.* ἐξέκοψαν τοὺς ἄνδρας they massacred the men HDT. 4.110.1, 2 || *milit.* to drive off XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.26, *al.* || *Christ.* to excommunicate IO. *HCor.* 10.418A [B] to engrave, coin DIOD. 11.26.3 (*money*) PHILOD. *L.L.* XVIb 4 (*fig.*) ❷ *mid. pass.* to be cut (away), amputated, destroyed HDT. 6.37.2 LUC. *Cat.* 24 *etc.* | ἦν ἅπαξ γε τὼφθαλμὼ 'κκοπῆς; once you have gouged out his eyes? ARISTOPH. *Av.* 342; τὸν ὀφθαλμὸν ἐκκεκομμένον deprived of an eye DEMOSTH. 18.67; τὴν φωνὴν ἤδη ἐξέκοπτο he had already destroyed his voice (*lit.* was ruined with respect to his voice) LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 16 | *fig.* μου ἡ πρόσθεν θρασύτης ἐξεκέκοπτο my earlier boldness had been undermined PLAT. *Ch.* 155c || *gramm.* to be indicated *or* distinguished (*by word endings*) AP.[7] *Synt.* 104.23.

ἐκκορέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κορέω] ❶ *act.* to sweep away, clean by sweeping (*also fig.*) ▸ *with acc.* LYR. *C.P.* 35ab (*dub. signf.*) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 59, *al.* THPHR. *Ch.* 22.12 ALCIPHR. 4.10.4 *etc.* | τίς ἐξεκόρησέ σε; who swept you clean? (*i.e.* took away your daughter, *with a play on* κόρη) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 760 ❷ *pass.* to be swept away: ἐκκορηθείης σύ γε may you be swept away, *i.e.* get out of the way! MEN. *Georg.* 53.

1. ἐκκορίζω [ἐκ, κόρη] to deflower EUP. 247.4.

2. ἐκκορίζω [ἐκ, κόρις] to clean the bugs from: καὐτὸς τοὺς κόρους ἐκκορίσας I myself having cleaned the bugs from him PARMEN.[1] (AP 9.113.2).

ἐκκορῡφόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κορυφόω] *fut.* ἐκκορυφώσω HES. *Op.* 106 || *aor. inf.* ἐκκορυφῶσαι SCH. HES. *Op.* 106-108 || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκκεκορύφωται HP. *Morb.* 4.48; to explain briefly, summarize by listing the main points HES. *l.c.* | *pass.* HP. *l.c.*

ἐκκοσμέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κοσμέω] to adorn VT *4Macc.* 6.2 (*pass.*) *etc.*

ἐκκόσμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκκοσμέω] ornament DIOSC.[2] 5.94.

ἐκκεττίζω [ἐκ, κεττός] *pass.* to be ruined at play, lose at dice HSCH. ε 1431 (*pf. ptc.* ἐκκεκεττισμένος).

ἐκκουφίζω [ἐκ, κουφίζω] to lighten, lift, alleviate PLUT. *Cr.* 33.9 (*v.l.*) *etc.* || to weigh anchor AEL. *fr.* 71 *etc.* || *fig.* to elevate, exalt PLUT. *Mar.* 9.4. *al.*

ἐκκραγγάνομαι [ἐκ, κραγγός] to be cried aloud MEN. *fr.* 520 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἐκκραζω [ἐκ, κράζω] to cry out, shout, cheer PLUT. *Profect.* 79e, *Mar.* 44.4 DCASS. 66.15.5 HLD. 9.17.1 *etc.*

ἐκκραυγάζω PLUT. *Suav.* 1098c, *see* ἐκκράζω.

ἐκκρέμαμαι *mid. pass. of* ἐκκρεμάννῡμι.

ἐκκρεμάννῡμι [ἐκ, κρεμάννυμι] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐξεκρεμάμην || *fut.* ἐκκρεμάσω || *aor.* ἐξεκρέμασα, *rar. later mid.* ἐξεκρεμασάμην || *aor. pass.* ἐξεκρεμάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐκκρεμασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to hang, suspend ▸ τινα *or* τι ἔκ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. from sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1363 APOLLOD.[7] 1.3.5 = τί τινος LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.100.2) | *fig.* εἰς ... ἀπάτην ἐλπίδας ἐκκρεμάσας making my hopes depend *or* pinning my hopes on deception MEN.[3] (AP 1.101.2); τῶν γυναικῶν ... τῶν θυρίδων (τὰ ὄμματα) ἐκκρεμαννύντες hanging around beneath the women's windows PLUT. *Curios.* 522a ❷ *mid. and pass.* to be hung, fastened, hang, depend HP. *Art.* 76 LUC. *Tox.* 61 *etc.*; ἡ δέ ... ἐξεκρέματο βοῶσα she remained fastened to my neck, crying out ACH. 3.12.2 | ▸ τινος on *or* from s.o. *or* sthg. THUC. 7.75.4 PLAT. *Ion* 536a MAEC. (AP 9.411.4) *etc.* = ἔκ τινος PLAT. *Leg.* 732e; ἐκκρεμασθέντα τῆς τοῦ ζῆν ἐπιθυμίας clinging to the desire to live PLUT. *Mar.* 12 | *extens.* τὰ τέκν' ... Ἄρεος ἐκκρεμάννυται his children are devoted to Ares EUR. *El.* 950 • *pres. mid.* ἐκκρεμάννυμαι *or* ἐκκρέμαμαι.

ἐκκρέμασις -εως, ἡ [ἐκκρεμάννυμι] hanging up HP. *Art.* 76 (*v.l.*).

ἐκκρεμασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκκρεμάννυμι] CASS. 6, *see* ἐκκρέμασις.

ἐκκρεμής -ές [ἐκκρεμάννυμι] hung, suspended HDN.[1] 1.9.3 *etc.*; ▸ τινος on sthg. AP 5.247.6 = ἐπί τινι P.[1] (AP 5.240.8) = ἀπό τινος AGATH. 3.17.7 • *adv.* ἐκκρεμῶς *gramm.* in a dependent construction EUSTATH. 1752.47.

ἐκκρεμῶς *adv., see* ἐκκρεμής.

ἐκκρημν- *v.l. see* ἐκκριμν-.

ἐκκριδόν [ἐκκρίνω] *adv.* separately TRIPHIOD. 224 (*prob.*).

ἔκκριμα -ατος, τό [ἐκκρίνω] secretion, excretion THPHR. *Ign.* 76.

ἐκκρίμνημι [ἐκκρεμάννυμι] to hang EUR. *H.F.* 520 *etc.* | *mid.* = ἐκκρεμάννυμαι *and* -κρέμαμαι: ῥόπτρων χέρας ... ἐκκριμνάμεσθα we hang onto the door knocker with our hands EUR. *Ion* 1612 • *alternative pres. of* ἐκκρεμάννυμι.

ἐκκρίνω [ἐκ, κρίνω] ❶ *act.* to select out, differentiate, separate ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 6.96.3 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 187a 23, *al. etc.*; οὐ τὴν ὁμοιότητα αὐτῶν (σημείων) ἐκκρίνομεν we do not differentiate them (the signs) in terms of similarity PHILOD. *Sign.* 32.13 || to exclude, reject XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.14 (*cf. below*) GAL. 18(2).693 || to secrete ARISTOT. *G.A.* 765b 10, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 700b *etc.* (*medic.*) ❷ *mid. pass.* to be chosen, differentiated, separated, set apart SOPH. *Ph.* 1425 THUC. 6.31.3 *etc.* | ὅταν ... ὁ νοῦς ἐκκριθῇ when the spirit is separated (from the body) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.20 || to be excluded *or* rejected LUC. *Salt.* 3, *al.*; οἱ δὲ γεραίτεροι ... ἐκκρίνουσιν· ὁ δὲ ἐκκριθείς ... the old men expel him; and the one expelled ... XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.14 || to be secreted *or* excreted HP. *Aph.* 4.47 (*of excrement*), *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 738a 1, *al. etc.*

ἔκκρισις -εως, ἡ [ἐκκρίνω] separation ARISTOT. *Metror.* 342a 15 *etc.* || secretion, excrement HP. *Aph.* 2.15 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 689a 16, *al. etc.*

ἐκκριτέον [ἐκκρίνω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to separate *or* differentiate, *with gen.* PLAT. *Pol.* 303b.

ἐκκριτικός -ή -όν [ἐκκρίνω] promoting secretion ARISTOT. *Phys.* 243b 14 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.1.3.

ἔκκριτος -ον [ἐκκρίνω] selected out, chosen, distinguished AESCHL. *Pers.* 340, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1302 PLAT. *Leg.* 926d PLUT. *Sol.* 23.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* AP. 4.1185 || *adv. neut.* ἔκκριτον: πόλεων ἔκκριτον μισουμένη most hated of all cities EUR. *Tr.* 1241.

Ἔκκριτος -ου, ὁ Ekkritos, *male name* THUC. 7.19.3.

ἐκκροτέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κροτέω] to cause to fall: τὰ ὅπλα τῶν χειρῶν the weapons from his hands IOS. *A.I.* 6.27 || to mold, educate PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 68.

ἔκκρουσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκκρούω] blow, shock XEN. *Cyn.* 10.12 || reaction force, rebound ARISTOT. *Mech.* 849a 30.

ἐκκρουσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκκρούω] waning, fading (*of moonlight*) P. 16 (35.16).

ἐκκρουστικός -ή -όν [ἐκκρούω] helpful in rejecting ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1386a 22 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.29.

ἔκκρουστος -ον [ἐκκρούω] embossed in relief, chased AESCHL. *Sept.* 542.

ἐκκρούω [ἐκ, κρούω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* to shake, strike, cause to fall: τὶ ἐκ τῶν χειρῶν sthg. from the hands XEN. *Cyn.* 10.12 *etc.* || to drive off, push back THUC. 4.131.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.16 | ἐκκρούσας ... εἰς τὴν ὑστεραίαν having caused the question to be postponed until the following day DEMOSTH. 19.144 | *analog.* to drive away, cause to abandon: ἐ. τινὰ ἐλπίδος to cause s.o. to lose hope PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228e; ἵνα μή ... τοῦ παρόντος ἐμαυτὸν ἐκκρούσω so as not to move away from the matter under discussion DEMOSTH. 18.313; ἐ. τινὰ τῆς προαιρέσεως divert s.o. from his purpose PLUT. *Sol.* 14.8 || *ballist.* to shoot, hurl (*projectiles*) DCASS. 75.11.3 Ⓑ *rar. intrans.* to erupt: κέρατα τῶν κροτάφων ἐκκρούει horns sprout from the temples PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.19 ❷ *mid.* to cause to fall *by shaking* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 281 || to be rid of, be freed from: βῆχα a cough PLUT. *Garr.* 515a ❸ *pass.* to be shaken, wrecked *P*BGU 1007.16 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | *fig.* to be diverted: οὐ ... ἐξεκρούσθη τῶν πραχτέων he was not diverted from what he had to do HLD. 10.16.3 | τὸν λογισμὸν ἐκκρουσθείς having lost his head PLUT. *Pyr.* 30.5 || to be dismissed *or* postponed DEMOSTH. 45.4 (*a charge*) || *math.* to be subtracted *P*BGU 1292.30 (I[BCE]) PAPP. 946.16 *etc.*

ἐκκτητος -η -ον [ἐκ, κτάομαι] acquired CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.425B.

ἐκκτυπέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κτυπέω] to break forth with a crash POLL. 1.118.

ἐκκυβεύω [ἐκ, κυβεύω] ❶ *act.* to play at dice, gamble: ὑπὲρ τῶν ὅλων *or* τοῖς ὅλοις all one's fortune, everything POL. 1.87.8, *al. etc.* | *with acc.* ONASAN. 32.3 ❷ *pass.* to be ruined at play: χιλίους ἐκκυβευθεῖσα δαρεικούς having lost a thousand darics PLUT. *Art.* 17.8.

ἐκκυβιστάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κυβιστάω] to tumble *or* do a somersault, *of dancers and acrobats* XEN. *An.* 6.1.9; ὑπὲρ ξιφῶν over swords XEN. *Symp.* 2.11 | *analog.* τῶν δέ ... δίφρων ἐς κρᾶτα πρός γῆν ἐκ. to fall headlong from the chariots to the earth EUR. *Suppl.* 692 || *later* to tumble over oneself, *of a bear* PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 919a.

ἐκκυέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κυέω] *corr. in* ἐγκυέω (*see*) AP 7.385.4.

ἐκκυκάω [ἐκ, κυκάω] to mix, stir ALC. 298.12.

ἐκκυκλέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κυκλέω] ❶ *act.* to cause to roll on a dolly, *on the stage, extens.* to put about, make known PLUT. *Profect.* 80a *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* to cause to be brought onstage (*on a dolly*) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 96; ἐκκυκλήθητι ... ἐκκυκλήσομαι have yourself brought onstage ... I will have myself brought ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 408.

ἐκκύκλημα -ατος, τό [ἐκκυκλέω] *theatr.* wheeled dolly, *for bringing onstage an interior scene vel sim.* POLL. 4.128.

ἐκκύκλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκκυκλέω] putting about, making known CLEM. *Str.* 3.4.26.2.

ἐκκῡλίνδω [ἐκ, κυλίνδω] *aor.* ἐξεκύλισα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκκεκύλισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐξεκυλίσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐκκυλισθήσομαι GAL. 18(1).523 ❶ *act.* to cause to roll (out), throw by rolling ARISTOPH. *Pax* 134 *etc.*; πολλούς ... ἐς μόρον ἐξεκύλισας you precipitated many into death OPP. 4.20 | *of shipwrecks* PERSES (AP 7.501.3) IUL.[2] (AP 7. 582.4) || to extricate, let out PIND. *fr.* 7 ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.176.4) ❷ *mid. pass.* to be rolled (out), fall by rolling, be hurled, *also fig.* IL. 6.42 SOPH. *O.T.* 812 *etc.*; ἐκ δίφροιο from the chariot IL. 23.394, *al.*; τοὺς εἰς ἔρωτας ἐκκυλισθέντας those who fling themselves into love affairs XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.22 || to be extricated, be set free: ἐκ τῶν δικτύων from the nets XEN. *Cyn.* 8.8 | *fig.*: ὅτῳ τρόπῳ τῆσδ' ἐκκυλισθήσῃ τέχνης in what way you may free yourself from this artifice AESCHL. *Pr.* 87 || to be made known, be circulated: εἰς ἀγοράν in the marketplace PLUT. *Garr.* 507e • *rar. pres.* (ARISTOPH. *and* SOPH. *ll.cc.*); *usu. aor.* || *epic aor.* ἐξεκύλισαν MAN.[1] 6.673 *etc.*

ἐκκῡλίομαι [ἐκκυλίνδω] to be unwound *or* unrolled ARISTOT. *Mech.* 855a 30, *al. etc.*; ἐκκυλισθέντα after having dragged him out PLUT. *Galb.* 27.1 (*see also* ἐκκῡλίνδω).

ἐκκύλισμα -ατος, τό [ἐν, κύλισμα] act of rolling SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 32a *etc.*

ἐκκύλιστος -ον [ἐκκυλίνδω] rolled: στέφανος a wreath ARCHIP. 42 HSCH.

ἐκκῡλίω [ἐκ, κυλίω] to roll out AGATH. 3.27.4, 4.18.5.

ἐκκῡμαίνω [ἐκ, κυμαίνω] ❶ *act.* to billow (*outward*), depart from a linear formation, *of soldiers* XEN. *An.* 1.8.18 || *causat.* τῶμματ' ἐξεκύμηνα I rolled my eyes HEROND. 6.68 ❷ *pass.* to be thrown out of the waves DION. 10.53.4 *etc.*

ἐκκυμαΐζω STRAB. 6.3.9 (*pass.*), *see* ἐκκῡμαίνω.

ἐκκῡνέω, *contr.* [ἐκκυνος] to scamper in search of the trail (*cf.* ἔκκυνος) XEN. *Cyn.* 3.10 *etc.* • *also* ἐκκυνόω *in aor. inf.* ἐκκυνῶσαι POLL. 5.65.

ἐκκυνηγέσσω AESCHL. *Eum.* 231 (*corr. in fut.* -έσω) SOPH. *Ichn.* 81 (*aor. inf.* -έσαι), *see* ἐκκυνηγετέον.

ἐκκυνηγετέον [ἐκκυνηγετέω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to hunt down DAMASC. *Pr.* 45 (*fig.*).

ἐκκῡνηγετέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κυνηγετέω] to hunt down, seek to discover EUR. *Ion* 1422 *etc.*

ἔκκυνος -ον [ἐκ, κύων] scampering in search of the trail (*without success*), *of dogs in the hunt* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.10.

ἐκκύπτω [ἐκ, κύπτω] to protrude, peep out, emerge, appear, *also fig.* πόθεν ἐξέκυψας; where did you come from? ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1052 TEUC. 3 BABR. 50.13 PLUT. *QConv.* 733b *etc.* || *trans.* to stick out: τὴν κεφαλὴν the head AEL. *N.A.* 15.21.

ἐκκῡρόω [ἐκ, κυρόω] to confirm entirely *P*SB 9121.8 (I[CE]) (*pap.* -κοιρ-).

ἐκκυρτόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κυρτόω] to bend, *pass.* PHILOSTR.[1] 12.3.

ἐκκωδωνίζω [ἐκ, κωδωνίζω] to announce (*by ringing a bell*): *pass.* ATH. 5.219b (*aor. inf. pass.* -ισθῆναι).

ἐκκωλύω [ἐκ, κωλύω] to prevent from entering GAL. 11.319.

ἐκκωμάζω [ἐκ, κωμάζω] to go off and make merry, *of Helen* EUR. *Andr.* 603.

ἐκκωμῳδέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κωμῳδέω] to hold up to ridicule ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.162, *al.*

ἐκκωφέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κωφέω] *aor.* ἐξεκώφησα ACH. 3.17.2 || *usu. pf.* ἐκκεκώφηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐκκεκώφημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐξεκεκωφήμην ❶ *act.* to deafen, stun ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 312 (*codd.*) | to play deaf SYN. *epist.* 5 ❷ *pass.* to be deafened *or* astounded ANACR. 79.2 | to be deaf: τὰ ὦτα ἐκκεκώφησαι you are deaf LUC. *Tim.* 2 | *fig.* ἄρ' εἰς κάλλος ἐκκεκώφηται ξίφη; are their swords perhaps blunted at the sight of her beauty? EUR. *Or.* 1288 • *Ion.* 3. *pl.* ἐκκεκωφέαται ANACR. *l.c.* || *v.l.* -φω-: *see* ἐκκωφόω.

ἐκκωφόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κωφόω] *pf.* ἐκκεκώφωκα, *mid.* ἐκκεκώφωμαι || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ἐκκωφωθέν AEL. *N.A.* 1.38 ❶ *act.* to make deaf, deafen: τὰς Ἀθήνας ἐκκεκώφωκας βοῶν you have deafened Athens with your yelling ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 312 (*conject.*); ἡμῶν τὰ ὦτα our ears PLAT. *Lys.* 204c ❷ *mid. pass.* to become deaf, be left astounded ATH. 5.188c (*fig.*) LUC. *Nav.* 10 AEL. *l.c. etc.* • *freq. v.l.* -φη-: *see* ἐκκωφέω.

ἐκλαγξα *and* ἐκλαγον *aor. ind. act., see* κλάζω.

ἐκλαγχάνω [ἐκ, λαγχάνω] to obtain by lot ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *El.* 760, *O.C.* 1337 LUC. *Soloec.* 5 (*v.l.*) *etc., see* λαγχάνω.

ἐκλακτίζω [ἐκ, λακτίζω] *aor.* ἐξελάκτισα || *pf.* ἐκλελάκτικα; to kick, shake one's legs HP. *Art.* 82 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* σκέλος οὐράνιον ἐκλακτίζων flinging his leg in the air ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1492, *cf.* 1525 || *extens.* to take to one's heels, run off MEN. *fr.* 20.1.

ἐκλάλέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, λαλέω] to gossip, reveal in eager conversation, blab DEMOSTH. 1.26 EUR. *fr.* 219.2 *etc.* | *pass.* HP. *Ius.* 1 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἐκλαλούμενον that which gets revealed HLD. 4.5.7.

ἐκλαλητικός -ή -όν [ἐκλαλέω] able to enunciate *or* express DIOG. 7.49.

ἐκλαλούμενον -ου, τό, *see* ἐκλαλέω.

ἐκλαμβάνω [ἐκ, λαμβάνω] *impf.* ἐξελάμβανον || *fut. mid.* ἐκλήψομαι || *aor*[1]. ἐξέλαβον, *mid.* ἐξελαβόμην || *pf.* ἐξείληφα, *mid. pass.* ἐξείλημμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐξελήφθην || *fut. pass.* ἐκληφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to take, carry away ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 753b 34 *etc.*; βίᾳ τοὺς παῖδας his sons by force ISOCR. 12.194 || *medic.* to remove, excise ORIB. 7.14.5, *al.* B to get, receive ▸ τί παρά τινος sthg. from s.o. ISOCR. 5.100 *etc.*; δίκας ... παρ' ἑτέρου ἐ. demand satisfaction from s.o. else for damages received PLAT. *Leg.* 958d | ἀριστεῖ' ἐκλαβὼν στρατεύματος having received as a prize from the army SOPH. *Ph.* 1429 | ἐθισμοὺς καὶ νόμους ἐ. receive *or* deduce customs and laws POL. 2.39.6 || to undertake, take on the responsibility *or* receive a commission: ἐξελάμβανε ἐπὶ τὴν Ἑλλάδα ἔργα he undertook labors for Greece HDT. 9.95 | ▸ *with inf.* ἐκλαβὼν παρὰ τῆς πόλεως πίνακα γράψαι μάχης ἑτέρας having received from the city a commission to paint the picture of another battle PLUT. *Pel.* 25.9 C to perceive, understand, comprehend LYS. 11.6 ARISTOT. *APr.* 32b 26, *al.* PLUT. *Per.* 6.4 *etc.* || to take, choose ARISTOT. *APr.* 43b 1 AN. *Subl.* 10.3 || to take note NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 6 ❷ *mid.* to take for oneself, receive DINAR. *fr.* 16.4a || to seize ▸ *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.240 ● *pass.* A to be carried away HIPPIATR. 2.6.3 || *medic.* to be removed ORIB. 44.7.7, *al.* B to be taken *or* received [HERO] *Def.* 135.9 *etc.* || to be collected, *of liquid or other material in the preparation of drugs* DIOSC.[4] 1.72.3, 5.32.1, *al.* || *fig.* to be acknowledged: εὐστόχως ἐκλαμβανομένης τῆς χρείας since the requirements of custom are readily acknowledged DIOD. 1.33.11 C to be understood, comprehended CLEM. *Str.* 4.21.130.1, *al.* | to be assumed, proposed ARISTOT. *Top.* 151b 10 || to be distinguished *or* adorned ▸ τινι by sthg. AGATHAR. 102 • *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκλέληπται SCH. LUC. 19.14 *and* ἐξείλημπται DID.[1] *Job* p. 79.31.

ἐκλαμπρος -ον [ἐκ, λαμπρός] resplendent, shining VT *Wis.* 17.5 ATH. 4.158d (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἐκλαμπρύνω [ἐκ, λαμπρύνω] ❶ *act.* to make resplendent, adorn IOS. *B.I.* 7.45 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to shine, be adorned ▸ τινι with sthg. DION. 2.3.3 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐκλαμπρυνθείσαν).

ἐκλαμπτικός -ή -όν [ἐκλάμπω] that which illuminates GREG.[1] *Cant.* 14 (410.4).

ἐκλάμπω [ἐκ, λάμπω] A to shine, gleam HDT. 6.82.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 1083 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516b 11 *etc.* | *of pers.* PLUT. *Cic.* 2.2 *etc.* | *fig. of desire* LEON. (AP 16.182.6) || *extens.* to shine out suddenly, blaze up, burst forth, erupt, *freq. fig.* HP. *V.M.* 16 (*fever*) POL. 15.31.1 (*sound*), 31.23.2 (*fame*) PLUT. *Aem.* 24.5 (*rejoicing*) *etc.*; τάχ' ἄν ... ὥσπερ ἐκ πυρείων ἐκλάμψαι ποιήσαιμεν τὴν δικαιοσύνην perhaps we may make justice spring forth as if from a flint PLAT. *Rp.* 435a B *causat.* to cause to shine, kindle, *usu.* ▸ *with int. obj.* AESCHL. *fr.* 300.4 LYC. 1091 APP. 11.56; εἰκόνα χαρᾶς the image of delight ACH. 6.6.2.

ἐκλαμψις -εως, ἡ [ἐκλάμπω] brilliance, radiance VT 2*Macc.* 5.3, *al. etc.* || *fig.* sudden appearance, burst HP. *Epid.* 6.114 *etc.*

ἐκλανθάνω [ἐκ, λανθάνω] *impf. mid.* ἐξελανθανόμην POL. 5.48.6 || *fut. mid.* ἐκλήσομαι || *aor*[1]. ἐξέλᾰθον, *mid.* ἐξελαθόμην || *pf. mid.* ἐκλέλησμαι || *ppf. mid.* ἐξελελήσμην HP. *epist.* 17.298 H. ❶ *act.* to cause to forget ▸ τί τινα sthg. by s.o. IL. 2.600 *etc.* = τινός τινα ALC. 377 (*tmesis*) | ▸ *abs.* εἰς Ἀΐδαν τὸν ἐκλελάθοντα for Hades giver of oblivion THEOCR. 1.63 ❷ *mid. act.* to forget ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 6.285, *al.* ALC. 70.9 (*in tmesis*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1005 LUC. *DMort.* 27.2 = ▸ τι EUR. *Bac.* 1272; ▸ *with obj. implied:* λελάθοντο δὲ μαλοδρόπης, οὐ μάν ἐκλελάθοντ' the apple pickers forgot it; no, they didn't forget it SAPPH. 105a.3 | ▸ *with inf.* OD. 10.557 | *with* ὅτι that PLAT. *Ax.* 369e • *epic pres.* ἐκληθάνω OD. 7.220 (*tmesis*), *later mid.* ἐκλήθομαι (*see*) || *aor*[1]. *poet. redupl.* ἐκλέλᾰθον, *mid.* ἐκλελαθόμην | *Aeol. aor*[1]. ἐκ ... ἔλᾱσα || *Dor. aor.* ἐκλαθόμαν BION 3.10.12 | *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐκλάθετο OD. 10.557 | *epic ptc. act.* ἐκλαθέων OR. *Sib.* 3.34.

ἐκλᾰπάζω [ἐκ, λαπάζω] to drive away ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 456 (*aor. inf.* ἐκλαπάξαι).

ἐκλάπην *aor. ind. pass., see* κλέπτω.

ἐκλάπτω [ἐκ, λάπτω] *fut. mid.* ἐκλάψομαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 885 || *aor.* ἐξέλαψα ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1229 LYC. 1201; to swallow, gulp down ARISTOPH., *l.c., al. etc.*

ἐκλασα *aor. ind. act., see* κλάω.

ἐκλᾰτομέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, λατομέω] ❶ *act.* to excavate (*in stone*) VT *Num.* 21.18, *al.* || to quarry rock ▸ *with acc.* IUL. *Gal.* 135c ● *pass.* to be excavated *or* quarried STRAB. 7, *fr.* 35.

ἐκλαυσα, *pass.* ἐκλαύσθην *aor. ind., see* κλαίω.

ἐκλᾰχαίνω [ἐκ, λαχαίνω] to excavate AP. 1.374, *al. etc.*

ἐκλᾰχᾰνίζομαι [ἐκ, λαχανίζω] to clean legumes, pick out the edible portion THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.3.

ἐκλεαίνω [ἐκ, λεαίνω] to smooth out, flatten, erase PLAT. *Symp.* 191a PLUT. *Profect.* 83c (*fig.*), *al. etc.* | *pass.* HP. *Prorrh.* 2.20.

ἐκλέγω [ἐκ, λέγω] *impf.* ἐξέλεγον, *mid. pass.* ἐξελεγόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκλέξω, *mid.* ἐκλέξομαι *aor.* ἐξέλεξα, *mid.* ἐξελεξάμην, *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκλέλεγμαι (*also mid. signf., and* ἐκλέλεγμαι *ppf.* ἐξελέλεγμεν DIOASS. 67.12.5, *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξείλεκτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξελέγην *and aor*[1] ἐξελέχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκλεχθήσομαι EUS.[1] *Is.* 2.5h *and* ἐκλεγήσομαι PHILOCH. 92a ❶ *act.* to choose, select ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *An.* 3.3.19; ἐκ πάντων κεφάλαια the main points from among all of them PLAT. *Leg.* 811a; ἐξ ἁπασῶν τῶν νεῶν τοὺς ἀρίστους ἐρέτας the best rowers from all the ships XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.19; *analog.* τὰς πολιάς γέ σου' κλέγων tearing out your gray hairs ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 908 || to collect, exact, levy, *usu. money, taxes vel sim.* AND. 1.92 LUC. *Cont.* 11 *etc.*; χρήματα παρά τινος money from s.o. THUC. 8.44.4 = ἔκ τινος DEMOSTH. 49.49 *etc.* | ▸ *with double acc.* τέλη τοὺς καταπλέοντας ἐξέλεγον they levied taxes from those who landed AESCHN. 3.113 | ▸ *with acc. and gen.*: τὴν δεκάτην ἐξέλεγον τῶν ... πλοίων they exacted a tenth on the boats XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.22 ❷ *mid.* to select (*for oneself*), take HDT. 1.199.2, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 198d, *al.* DEMOSTH. 20.131 *etc.* || *later* to elect, *of God* VT *Deut.* 4.37 NT *Eph.* 1.4, *al.* ❸ *pass.* to be chosen, selected PLAT. *Alc.*1. 121e DIOG.[5] 29.2.12 *etc.*

ἐκλειγμα -ατος, τό [ἐκλείχω] electuary, medicine licked up *from a spoon* ARET. *C.A.* 1.5.5 *etc.*

ἐκλειγματώδης -ες [ἔκλειγμα] like a syrup AET.[1] 12.67.

ἐκλεικτικός -ή -όν [ἐκλείχω] of *or* for licking HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 30 (*v.l.*).

ἐκλεικτόν -οῦ, τό HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 30 *etc.*, *see* ἔκλειγμα.

ἐκλειοτριβέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, λειοτριβέω] to crush *or* grind very fine: *pass.* [Diosc.[2]] *Th.* 19.

ἐκλειόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, λειόω] to crumble (*trans.*) AL.[6] 7.5 (2.268.28) *etc.*

ἐκλειπία -ας, ἡ [ἐκλείπω] lack, shortage IOS. *A.I.* 19.273.

ἐκλειπτέον [ἐκλείπω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to leave out ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 43.3.

ἐκλειπτικός -ή -όν [ἐκλείπω] of *or* by eclipses PLUT. *Coniug.* 145c, *al.* STRAB. 1.1.12 *etc.* | ὁ ἐ. ecliptic (*the circle of solar and lunar eclipses*) ACH.[1] 23 *etc.* | τό ἐ. zone of eclipses (*in the moon's orbit*) GEM. 11.6 *etc.*

ἐκλείπω [ἐκ, λείπω] *impf.* ἐξέλειπον, *mid. pass.* ἐξελειπόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκλείψω ‖ *aor*[2]. *later* ἐξέλειψα | *aor*[1]. ἐξέλιπον ‖ *pf.* ἐκλέλοιπα, *mid. pass.* ἐκλέλειμμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐξελελοίπειν *and* ἐκλελοίπειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξελέλειπτο LYCURG. 39 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξελείφθην ❶ *act.* A *trans.* to abandon, leave behind ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 1.169.1, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 911, *al.* THUC. 1.144.4, *al. etc.*; τὸν αὐτὸν χῶρον ἐκλιπών abandoning the same place, departing from the same place AESCHL. *Ch.* 543; ἐ. τὴν τυραννίδα give up absolute power HDT. 6.123.1; ἐ. βίον abandon life, die SOPH. *El.* 1131 ANTIPHO 1.21; ἐ. ὅρκον violate an oath EUR. *I.T.* 750, *al.*, *cf.* THUC. 2.74.3; ἐ. τὴν στρατιάν abandon the expedition XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.22 | *of things* PLAT. *Leg.* 657d; ἐκλελοίπασιν ὑμᾶς αἱ προφάσεις your pretexts have now failed you LYS. 8.16 | ▸ ἐ. τι εἴς τι *or* τινα abandon sthg. in order to gain sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 8.50.2 EUR. *Andr.* 1040 *etc.*; ἐκλιπεῖν τὴν πόλιν ἐς τὰ ἄκρα τῆς Εὐβοίης to abandon the city to go onto the heights of Euboea HDT. 6.100.2 | ▸ *abs.* ἐκλιπόντες having deserted XEN. *An.* 7.4.2 | to forget: τὸ μακεδονίζειν the Macedonian dialect PLUT. *Ant.* 27.5 || to leave out, omit: τι sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 827, *al. etc.*; ἐ. Ἄνδρον pass by Andros (*without stopping there*) HDT.

4.33.2; ἐ. θεραπείας σώματος neglect the cares of the body PLUT. *Marc.* 17.11 (▸ *oth. intrans. with gen.*) Ⓑ *intrans.* to fail, be lacking, cease HDT. 7.239 (*discourse*) HP. *Aph.* 4.56 (*fever*) EUR. *H.F.* 230 (*strength*) LUC. *Nigr.* 35 (*voice*) *etc.*; ἐκλιποῦσα μὲν οὐδένα χρόνον τὸ παντάπασιν (the plague) though never ceasing entirely THUC. 3.87.1; τῶν ἐπιτηδείων ἐκλειπόντων with provisions lacking DIOD. 16.75.1 | *medic. of the pulse* GAL. 9.66 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* τοὺς τελευτήσαντας τιμῶσα οὐδέποτε ἐκλείπει (the city) never ceases to honor the dead PLAT. *Menex.* 294b ‖ to disappear, go away, depart AESCHL. *Pers.* 127, *Sept.* 218 *etc.*; διὰ τὸ ἐκλελοιπέναι αὐτόθι τὴν χιόνα because the snow there had disappeared XEN. *An.* 4.5.15 | *of the sun or moon* to be eclipsed THUC. 2.28.1, 7.50.4, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 99d PLUT. *Alex.* 31.8 *etc.* | *of pers.* to die IS. 11.10 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐκλιπόντες the dead PLAT. *Leg.* 856e ❷ *rar. mid. pass.* to be given up *or* made void, expire AESCHL. *Eum.* 97; μαντεῖον ἐκλελειμμένον a defunct oracle PLUT. *Pel.* 16.5 • *fut. mid. 3. sg.* ἐκλείψεται ORIG. *fr.Ps.* 70.14.

ἐκλείσθην *aor. ind. pass., see* κλείω.

ἐκλειτουργέω *see* ἐκλητουργέω.

ἐκλείχω [ἐκ, λείχω] to lick HP. *Acut.* 56 *etc.* | *pass.* DIOSC.[2] 1.72, *al.*

ἔκλειψις -εως, ἡ [ἐκλείπω] abandonment, desertion HDT. 6.25.2, 7.37.3 DCASS. 41.13.4 ‖ cessation, disappearance, exctinction POL. 29.16.1 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 433f, *Aem.* 17.8 *etc.* ‖ eclipse (*solar or lunar*) THUC. 1.23.3 *etc.*; ἔ. τελεία *or* εἰλικρινής total eclipse CLEOM. 2.6 ‖ lack, omission STRAB. 5.3.7 ‖ *medic.* ἔ. χορίου retention of the placenta PAEG. 6.75.

ἐκλείωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκ, λείωσις] complete pulverization ALCH. 2.7.7.

ἐκλεκτέος -α -ον [ἐκλέγω] *verb. adj.* to be chosen PLAT. *Rp.* 456b, *al.* ‖ *neut.* -εον: it is necessary to choose PLAT. *Rp.* 412d, *al.* ARISTOT. *APr.* 43b 6 *etc.*

ἐκλεκτικός -ή -όν [ἐκλέγω] making a choice, selective DION. *Comp.* 2.8 *etc.* | *philos.* capable of making a choice (*on a moral basis*) CHRYSIP. 3.46.9 (ARR. *EpictD.* 2.6.9) ‖ eclectic (*selecting doctrines from a variety of schools*), *of philos. and medic.* DIOG. *pref.* 21 [GAL.] 19.353 | *freq. subst.* οἱ ἐκλεκτικοί eclectics [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.684 *etc.* • *adv.* **ἐκλεκτικῶς** selectively HIEROCL. 9.10 *CPF* CLEM. *Str.* 7.15.90.5.

ἐκλεκτόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκλεκτός] to be separated *or* purified VT (Aq.) *Is.* 52.11.

ἐκλεκτός -ή -όν [ἐκλεκτός] chosen, selected THUC. 6.100.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 938b *etc.* | *later* τὸ ἐ. grain VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 64.14 ‖ pure, fine, precious VT *Exod.* 30.23 *etc.* ‖ chosen by God VT *Is.* 43.20 NT *Matt.* 24.22 *etc.* (*also subst.*).

ἐκλελαθ- *poet. aor. ind., see* ἐκλανθάνω.

ἐκλελυμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἐκλύω without restraint, with excessive freedom *or* with moral laxity ISOCR. *epist.* 6.6 PLUT. *Lyc.* 18.7 ATH. 12.519f.

ἔκλεμμα -ατος, τό [ἐκλέπω] peel, rind HP. *Morb.* 2.13.

ἔκλεξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκλέγω] choice PLAT. *Phaedr.* 231d.

ἐκλεπίζω PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 110, *see* ἐκλέπω | *pass.* HP. *NatPuer.* 29.

ἔκλεπτος -ον [ἐκ, λεπτός] very fine HP. *Coac.* 7.572.

ἐκλεπτουργέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, λεπτουργέω] to work at meticulously, perfect through attention to detail ▸ τι sthg. SYN. *Opusc.* 1.27.

ἐκλέπτυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκλεπτύνω] process of refining ZOS.[1] 251.16.

ἐκλεπτύνω [ἐκ, λεπτύνω] to make fine GREG.[1] *Opif.* 30 (44.249D) *etc.* ‖ *alch.* to refine SYN.[1] 58.

ἐκλεπύρόω, *contr.* [ἐκλέπω] *fig.* to strip SOPHR. 21.

ἐκλέπω [ἐκ, λέπω] *fut.* ἐκλέψω ‖ *aor.* ἐξέλεψα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκλέλεμμαι ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἐκλαπῆναι ARISTOPH. *fr.* 170 ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκλαπήσομαι HP. *NatPuer.* 29 (*v.l. in* EROT.); to remove the covering (*shell, rind, vel sim.*) HP. *Mul.* 1.81, *al.* ‖ to (cause to) hatch, *of animals* HDT. 2.68.1, 3.109.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553a 8, *al. etc.* | *fig.* ἐκλέψουσι μικρὰ κέρματα they will hatch small change ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1108.

ἐκλευκαίνω [ἔκλευκος] ❶ *act.* to make white (*of foam*) ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *I.T.* 1387 ❷ *pass.* to become white THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.9 *etc.*

ἔκλευκος -ον [ἐκ, λευκός] completely white HP. *Prog.* 2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 12 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292c *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

ἐκλήγω [ἐκ, λήγω] to cease entirely: οὔ ποτ' ἐκλήξω χαρᾶς δακρυρροοῦσα I shall never cease weeping for joy SOPH. *El.* 1312 | *abs.*: οὐ δεῖ σ' ἐκλῆξαι you must not stop HEROND. 3.87.

ἐκληθάνω *epic, see* ἐκλανθάνω.

ἐκλήθην *aor. ind. pass., see* καλέω.

ἐκλήθομαι [ἐκλανθάνω] *later* to forget ▸ *with gen.* APP. 9a.11.5.

ἐκληπτέον [ἐκλαμβάνω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to take *or* choose ARISTOT. *APr.* 43b 16 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* it is necessary to remove *or* empty ORIB. *Syn.* 9.55.1 ‖ it is necessary to understand IO. *HCor.* 10.231A *etc.*

ἐκληπτικός -ή -όν *gramm.* elliptical PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.145 (*f.l. for* ἐκλειπτ-).

ἐκλήπτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἐκλαμβάνω] tax collector, tax farmer IUST. *Nov.* 130.3, *al. etc.*

ἐκληρέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ληρέω] to be delirious, behave strangely POL. 15.26.8.

ἔκλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκλανθάνω] oblivion, forgetfulness OD. 24.485.

ἐκλητουργέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, λητουργέω] to perform a liturgy, underwrite a public expense IS. 7.40 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐξελητούργησεν).

ἔκληψις -εως, ἡ [ἐκλαμβάνω] gathering, collection DIOSC.[2] 1.68.4 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* isolation, removal ANTYLL. (ORIB. 4.5.24.3) ‖ *later* interpretation CYR.[1] *Ps.* 65.3 *etc.*

ἐκλῑθεύω [ἐκ, λίθος] to make free of stones *I*IG 11.2. 199 *A* 85 (III[BCE]).

ἐκλιθολογέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, λιθολογέω] to remove the stones THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.5 (*aor. ptc.* ἐκλιθολογήσας).

ἐκλῑθόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, λίθος] to turn to stone TZ. *Hist.* 1.559.

ἐκλικμάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, λικμάω] to sift, empty VT *Jdt.* 2.27, *al.*

ἐκλικμόω *P*TEBT. 727.27 (II[BCE]) (*dub.*), *see* ἐκλικμάω.

ἐκλιμία -ας, ἡ [ἔκλιμος] intense hunger VT *Deut.* 28.20.

ἐκλιμνάζω [ἐκ, λιμνάζω] to change into marshland, flood, *of a river* APP. 16.107.

ἐκλιμνιάζω [ἐκ, λίμνη] to overflow the banks, flood, *of a river* APP. *fr.* 12.7 (*aor. ptc.* ἐκλιμνιάσας).

ἐκλιμνόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, λιμνόομαι] to become marshland DION. 1.61.2.

ἔκλῑμος -ον [ἐκ, λιμός] famished, emaciated THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.6.

ἐκλιμπάνω [ἐκ, λιμπάνω] to abandon ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Med.* 800 *etc.* ‖ to cease ▸ *with ptc.* EUR. *El.* 909 ‖ to be lacking THEM. *In APo.* 38.29 ‖ to be eclipsed ASCL. 11.31.

ἐκλιμώττω [ἐκ, λιμώττω] to die of hunger VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 28.65.

ἐκλῑπαίνω [ἐκ, λιπαίνω] *impf.* ἐξελίπαινον THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 4.14.12 ‖ *fut.* ἐκλιπανῶ EPIGR. 1.116.6 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἐκλιπάνας THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 4.13.25 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἐκλιπανθῆναι POSID. 203 (PLUT. *Mar.* 21.7) ❶ *act.* to make smooth like oil, render calm POSIDIP.[1] 119.6 (ATH. 7.318d) ❷ *pass.* to be enriched *or* fertilized POSID. *l.c.*

ἐκλῑπᾰρέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, λιπαρέω] ❶ *act.* to press with entreaties, beseech, implore, cause to give in ▸ τινα s.o. STRAB. 17.1.29 | ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Them.* 5.3 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* DIOG. 4.7 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* to be supplicated, let oneself be moved *by entreaties* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 198f, *al.* DION. 7.10.2 *etc.*

ἐκλῑπής -ές [ἐκλείπω] left out, omitted THUC. 1.97.2 *etc.* ‖ lacking, deficient ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *Mel.* 980a 6 | τοῦ ἡλίου ἐκλιπές τι ἐγένετο a partial eclipse of the sun occurred THUC. 4.52.1.

ἐκλῑτρόομαι *see* ἐκνιτρόω: *only in pf. ptc. pass.* ἐκλελιτρωμένα ALEXIS 2.4, *cf.* PHOT. *Lex.*

ἐκλιχμάομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, λιχμάω] to eat up, soak up, exhaust PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.186 *etc.*

ἐκλογεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐκλέγω] collector, *of tribute vel sim.*, tax collector LYS. *fr.* 9 *etc.*

ἐκλογέω, *contr.* [ἔκλογος 2] *impf. mid.* ἐξελογούμην APP. 12.490, *al.* ‖ *aor. inf. mid.* ἐκλογήσασθαι THEM. *Or.* 8.103d ❶ *act.* to choose, select *P*ENTEUX. 23.11 (III[BCE]) ❷ *usu. mid.* to allege as an excuse ▸ τι sthg. APP. 17.13; ἐ. ὑπέρ τινος excuse oneself for sthg. APP. 17.77; ὑπὲρ ἐμαυτοῦ for myself THEM. *l.c.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* APP. 15.48 • *also* ἐκλογεύω *in inscr.*

ἐκλογή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκλέγω] choice, choosing, selection PLAT. *Rp.* 536a (*of magistrates*) DION. *Comp.* 1.8 (*of words*) *etc.*; τὴν τῶν ἀνδρῶν ἐκλογὴν καὶ διαίρεσιν the choosing (*or* enrollment) and organizing of the men POL. 5.63.11 ‖ *s.times* quality: διά τε τὸ πλῆθος καὶ διὰ τὴν ἐκλογὴν τῶν ἀνδρῶν because of both the number and the excellence of the men POL. 1.47.9 | election (*by God*) NT *Rom.* 9.11, *al. etc.* ‖ quotation, extract *from a book* ATH. 14.663c *etc.* | *analog.* collection of selected passages STOB. *title* GAL. 14.343 ‖ collection (*of tribute vel sim.*) CRAT.[3] (ATH. 6.235b) DCASS. 42.6.3 *etc.*

ἐκλόγημα -ατος, τό [ἐκλογή] payment schedule *P*STRAS. 103.2 (III[BCE]).

ἐκλογίζομαι [ἐκ, λογίζομαι] ❶ *mid.* to compute, calculate, reckon HDT. 3.1.3, 9.89.1 THUC. 1.70.1, *al. etc.*; οὐδεὶς ἔθ' αὑτοῦ θάνατον ἐκλογίζεται no one thinks of his own life (*lit.* takes his death into account) any more EUR. *Suppl.* 482 | ▸ *with* ὅτι that DEMOSTH. 21.123 | ▸ *with interrog.* AESCHN. 1.64 ‖ to render an account ▸ τινί περί τινος of sthg. to s.o. APP. 15.43 | *analog.* to relate, set forth POL. 3.99.3, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to be reckoned PLUT. *Publ.* 15.3 (*aor. pass.* -ισθέντα).

ἐκλογισις -εως, ἡ [ἐκλογίζομαι] consideration EPIC. 5.18.11.

ἐκλογισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκλογίζομαι] calculation, account, reckoning POL. 1.59.2 PLUT. *CMi.* 36.4, *al.* DION. *Thuc.* 3.1 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* setting forth, presentation (*of paradigms*) DION.[6] 629.8.

ἐκλογιστεύω [ἐκλογίζομαι] to keep accounts, be an accountant *P*CAIR.ZEN. 263.5 (III[BCE]) *I*CIG 3886.10 *etc.*

ἐκλογιστήριον -ου, τό [ἐκλογίζομαι] office *or* activities of an accountant *P*LOND. 1.23.111 (II[BCE]).

ἐκλογιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκλογίζομαι] accountant VT *Tob.* 1.22 *etc.* ‖ tax collector PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 57.

ἐκλογιστία -ας, ἡ [ἐκλογιστής] accounting, bookkeeping VT *Tob.* 1.21 *etc.*

ἐκλογιστικός -ή -όν [ἐκλογιστής] able to calculate *or* estimate MUSON. *fr.* 3 *etc.*

1. ἔκλογος -ου, ὁ [ἐκ, λόγος] report AESCHL. *fr.* 219 || account, balance sheet, budget PCAIR.ZEN. 176.134 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* (*only gen.* ἐκλόγου: net assets).

2. ἔκλογος -ον [ἐκλέγω] choice, select, excellent PHIL.^{2} *Cont.* 54, *Flacc.* 148 *etc.*

ἐκλοέω *see* ἐκλούω.

ἐκλοιδορέω [ἐκ, λοιδορέω] to verbally abuse, insult POXY. 2758.11 (110-112^{CE}).

ἐκλουστρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐκλούω] bathing suit (*loincloth*) PCAIR.ZEN. 60.8 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐκλούω [ἐκ, λούω] *impf.* ἐξέλουον BABR. 72.8 || *aor. imper.* ἔκλουσον HIPPIATR. 69.5 | *aor. inf. mid.* ἐκλούσασθαι HP. *Mul.* 2.241 | *Ion. ptc. dat. pl.* ἐκλουσαμένοισι HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 18 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκλέλουμαι ❶ *act.* to wash (away) HP. *Ster.* 241 || to wash well POL. 3.88.1 ❷ *pass.* to be washed *or* cleansed AESCHL. *fr.* 32 • *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐγλοηθείς PPETR. 2.25 A 12, B 13.

ἐκλόχευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκλοχεύω] birth SOPHRON. *Or.* 2 (87.3256A).

ἐκλοχεύω [ἐκ, λοχεύω] ❶ *act.* to produce, bear EUEN.^{1} (AP 9.602.4) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* EUR. *Hel.* 258 | *fig.*: Αἰγυπτίων ἱερὸν λόγον ἐξελόχευσα I gave birth to the sacred tale of the Egyptians ORPH. *A.* 43 (*fig.*) ❸ *pass.* to be produced, be born EUR. *Ion* 1458.

ἐκλοχίζω [ἐκ, λόχος] to choose from among soldiers: *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* ἐκλελοχισμένος chosen from among the troops VT *Cant.* 5.10.

ἐκλοχμόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, λόχμη] to become wooded, be covered with forest THPHR. *C.P.* 3.19.1.

ἐκλῠγίζω [ἐκ, λυγίζω] to twist, bend GREG.^{1} *Prof.* 132.6 | *pass.* ἐκλελυγισμέναι ὀρχήσεις dances involving too much contortion, *i.e.* licentious PORPH. *Abst.* 1.33.

ἔκλῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκλύω] release, liberation (from sthg.) ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 262 SOPH. *O.T.* 306 THEOCR. 24.33 *etc.* || slackening, weakening (*physical or spiritual*) HP. *Aph.* 7.8 DEMOSTH. 17.29 *etc.* || *mus.* lowering of pitch by three quarter-tones PLUT. *Mus.* 1141b *etc.*

ἐκλυσάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, λυσσάω] to become very angry IOS. *A.I.* 13.417, *B.I.* 5.15 *etc.*

ἐκλυτέον [ἐκλύω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to release CLEM. *Paed.* 3.9.46.4.

ἐκλῡτήριος -ον [ἐκλύω] releasing *or* liberating: τι τοῖσδ' ἀστοῖσιν ἐκλυτήριον some utterance beneficial to these citizens SOPH. *O.T.* 392 | *subst.* τὸ ἐκλυτήριον expiatory victim EUR. *Ph.* 969.

ἐκλυτικός -ή -όν [ἐκλύω] dissolving *or* weakening, debilitating ARISTOT. *G.A.* 726b 13 *etc.* (*also fig.*).

ἐκλῡτός -ον [ἐκλύω] loose, free, lightweight EUR. *Andr.* 1133 || unrestrained, excessive, wanton TIMOCL. 13.3 (*hunger*) LYD. *Mag.* 3.65 (*kisses*) *etc.* || slack, feeble, weak EUR. *Tr.* 1179 LUC. *Im.* 13 GEOP. 7.1.4 *etc.* • *adv.* ἐκλῡτῶς loosely, freely PLUT. *Lyc.* 17.7 || feebly, weakly GAL. 8.938.

ἐκλυτρόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, λυτρόω] to ransom HSCH. | *mid.* = *act.* ISYLL^{3}. 588.70 (II^{BCE}).

ἐκλύτρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκλυτρόω] ransom VT *Num.* 3.49.

ἐκλύω [ἐκ, λύω] ❶ *act.* to loose, release, set free ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 326, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 825 *etc.*; τὰ τόξα ... ἐκλύουσι they release the bow (*from its string*) HDT. 2.173.3; μοὐστί ... ἐκλύσων στόμα he is going to open his mouth against me SOPH. *Ai.* 1225 || to dispel, bring to an end, cause to cease EUR. *Ph.* 695 (*suffering*) DEMOSTH. 9.14 (*a quarrel*) *etc.*; τὰς ταραχὰς τῶν ἀνθρώπων ἐξέλυσε he allowed the turmoils among the people to subside PLUT. *Ant.* 58.3 to (cause to) dissolve ▸ τί τινι sthg. with (*or* in) sthg. GAL. 11.106 *etc.* || to purchase, acquire HEROND. 6.91 || *medic.* to relax (*one's bowels*) DIOSC.^{2} 4.169 || *rar. intrans.* to go away, depart VT *2Macc.* 13.16 ❷ *mid.* to release (*for one's own sake*), free ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. OD. 10.286 (*from evils*) SOPH. *O.T.* 1003 (*from fear*) EUR. *Andr.* 818 (*from death*) *etc.*; ▸ *with subst. inf.* ἐξελυσάμην βροτοὺς τὸ μή ... μολεῖν I freed mortals from going AESCHL. *Pr.* 235 | *milit.* to rescue (*encircled troops vel sim.*) XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.25 *etc.* || to remove *from danger*: φόβοισί γ' αὐτὸν ἐξελυσάμην because of my fear I sent him away SOPH. *Ai.* 531 ❸ *pass.* to be released *or* set free ▸ τινος from sthg. THGN. 1339 = ἔκ τινος PLAT. *Phaed.* 67d || to be loosened *or* worn out, weaken, run out, fail HP. *Aph.* 2.41 ISOCR. 15.59 DEMOSTH. 19.224 *etc.*; ἐκλελυμένος πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον lacking strength for the war ISOCR. 4.150; οὐ μόνον τοῖς σώμασιν ἐξελύθησαν ἀλλὰ καὶ ταῖς ψυχαῖς they used up not only all their physical energy but all their spiritual resources as well POL. 20.4.7 | *of dogs* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.5 | *of things* POL. 4.41.5 (*stream of water*) LUC. *Nigr.* 36 (*missiles*) || to be paid for *or* purchased PLUT. *Caes.* 12.3 (*a debt*) || to be dispelled *or* resolved AP.^{7} *Synt.* 176.24 (*doubt*) *etc.*

ἐκλωβάομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, λωβάομαι] to be outraged *or* mistreated ▸ τι with respect to sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 330 (*aor. pass.* ἐξελωβήθην).

ἐκλωπίζω [ἐκ, λώπη] to lay bare SOPH. *Tr.* 925 (*aor. in tmesis*).

ἐκλωτίζομαι [ἐκ, λωτίζομαι] to pick flowers ACHAE. 31.

ἐκμᾰγεῖον -ου, τό [ἐκμάσσω] Ⓐ malleable mass, *able to be imprinted* PLAT. *Theaet.* 191 (*of wax*) *etc.* | *philos.* matter that receives impressions PLAT. *Tim.* 50c ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 988a 1 *etc.* || *extens.* imprint, model, image PLAT. *Leg.* 800b, *al. etc.* | *fig.* τὸ πέτρης ... ἐ. the imprint of the rock, *of a fisherman* AP 6.193.3 Ⓑ napkin, diaper, towel *or* rag PLAT. *Tim.* 72c ARET. *S.D.* 1.15.3 *etc.*

ἐκμαγεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐκμάσσω] servant who wipes (*dishes*) GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.8.145.

ἐκμᾰγεύω [ἐκ, μαγεύω] to perform magic IAMBL. 9.

ἔκμαγμα -ατος, τό [ἐκμάσσω] imprint, impression POLL. 9.131 || *medic. of ointment* HP. *Ster.* 235; *cf.* χροκόμαγμα.

ἐκμάθησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκμανθάνω] knowledge PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.5.15.

ἐκμαιεύομαι [ἐκ, μαιεύομαι] to bring to birth, cause to be born SIMP. *in Phys.* 786.21.

ἐκμαίνω [ἐκ, μαίνομαι] *impf.* ἐξέμαινον, *mid.* ἐξεμαινόμην || *aor.* ἐξέμηνα, *mid.* ἐξεμηνάμην HSCH. ε2269 || *pf. act.* (*intrans.*) ἐκμέμηνα || *aor. pass.* ἐξεμάνην || *fut. pass.* ἐκμανήσομαι ❶ *act.* to drive mad, cause to go crazy EUR. *Hip.* 1228 (*horses*) | *because of love, passion vel sim.* Κύπρι, τί μ' ἐκμαίνεις ἐπὶ ταύτῃ Cypris, why do you make me crazy for her? ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 966 THEOCR. 5.91 *etc.*; ἐξέμηνα δωμάτων I drove the madwomen (stricken with Bacchic frenzy) out of the house EUR. *Bac.* 36 || *intrans.* (*pf. act.*) = *mid. pass.*: ἐ. ἔρωτι οὐρανίῳ (his soul) was driven mad by a heavenly love PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 70 ❷ *mid. pass.* to be mad *or* furious, go crazy ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.3 | ▸ εἴς τινα at s.o. HDT. 3.33, *al.* PAUS. 1.11.5 | *of love* ▸ εἴς τινα toward *or* for s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 8.191 = τινα [ANACR.] 12.4 = τινι ARISTAEN. 1.16 *etc.* | λέγεται περὶ τὸν υἱὸν ἐκμανῆναι he is said to have vented his insane jealousy upon his son PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 267d | ὑπὸ τοῦ ἀκράτου from the effect of unmixed wine LUC. *Nigr.* 5 || *medic.* to be delirious HP. *Epid.* 3.17 *etc.* • *aor. 3. sg.* ἐξέμανεν IODAM. (*PG* 95.1325.42).

ἐκμαίομαι [ἐκ, μαίομαι] to devise, invent: ἑτέρης σοφίης ἐκμάσσατο τέχνην he devised the instrument of another art HOM. 4.511.

ἔκμακτος -ον [ἐκμάσσω] modeled EMPED. B 22.7.

ἔκμακτρον -ου, τό [ἐκμάσσω] imprint, impression EUR. *El.* 535.

ἐκμᾰλάσσω, *Att.* ἐκμαλάττω [ἐκ, μαλάσσω] to weaken, enfeeble, soften PLUT. *fr.* 20.1 IOS. *A.I.* 2.159 (*fig.*) *etc.* | *pass.* DION. *Comp.* 12.8 (*v.l.*).

ἐκμαλθακόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, μαλθακός] MEN.^{3} p. 5, *see* ἐκμᾰλάσσω.

ἐκμᾰνής -ές [ἐκμαίνω] mad, crazy ATH. 10.437e *etc.* • *adv.* ἐκμανῶς madly, passionately ATH. 13.603a.

ἐκμανθάνω [ἐκ, μανθάνω] to get to know (thoroughly), learn (well), *in aor. and pf.* to understand fully, know ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.124.2, *al. etc.*; ▸ τί ἀπό τινος sthg. from s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 256; ▸ ἔκ τινος from s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 286 = τινος SOPH. *O.T.* 117 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι that HDT. 3.134.2 | to memorize PLAT. *Leg.* 811a THPHR. *Ch.* 27.7 *etc.*; τὰς τῶν ποιητῶν γνώμας ἐ. learn by heart the judgments of the poets AESCHN. 3.135 || to investigate, examine thoroughly HDT. 7.28.2 EUR. *I.T.* 667 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.40 *etc.*; ἐκμάνθαν' question me closely SOPH. *O.T.* 576.

ἐκμανῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐκμανής.

ἔκμαξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκμάσσω] scrubbing, cleaning ARISTOT. *Ins.* 460a 16.

ἐκμᾰραίνω [ἐκ, μαραίνω] *aor.* ἐξεμάρανα STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.234.4) | *inf.* ἐκμαρᾶναι EPHR. 1.360.3 Phr. || *aor. pass.* ἐξεμαράνθην THEOCR. 3.3 ❶ *act.* to cause to wither THPHR. *Ign.* 11 STRAT.^{2} *Lc.* ❷ *pass.* to wither THEOCR. *Lc.*

ἐκμαργόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, μαργόομαι] to go crazy, *in aor. pass.* ἐξεμαργώθης φρένας you've lost your head EUR. *Tr.* 992.

ἐκμαρτῠρέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, μαρτυρέω] ❶ *act.* to bear witness to, attest ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1196, *Eum.* 461 PLUT. *QConv.* 696e; εἰς πολλούς before many people AESCHN. 1.107 | *in court* (*also of a written deposition*) IS. 3.21 AESCHN. 2.19 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be attested STRAB. 12.8.6.

ἐκμαρτῠρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκμαρτυρέω] deposition of a witness *in the presence of a notary* POXY. 1208.30 (III^{CE}).

ἐκμαρτυρία -ας, ἡ [ἐκμαρτυρέω] testimony, deposition (*also written*) IS. 3.21 DEMOSTH. 46.7 *etc.*

ἐκμασάομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, μασάομαι] to be chewed completely PHIL.^{2} *Plant.* 35 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐκμασηθεῖσαν).

ἐκμάσησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκμασάομαι] chewing, mastication [GAL.] 14.373.

ἐκμάσσατο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐκμαίομαι.

ἐκμάσσω, *Att.* ἐκμάττω [ἐκ, μάσσω] *impf.* ἐξέμασσ(ττ)ον || *fut.* ἐκμάξω PAEG. 6.31.2 || *aor.* ἐξέμαξα, *mid.* ἐξεμαξάμην || *pf.* ἐκμέμαχα VT *Sir.* 12.11, *mid. pass.* ἐκμέμαγμαι || *aor.*^{a}. *pass.* ἐξεμάχθην *and aor.*^{t}. ἐξεμάγην ❶ *act.* to make an impression, shape, model, mold (*in wax vel sim.*): *fig.* ἑαυτὸν oneself PLAT. *Rp.* 396d | *medic. of a pessary* HP. *Ster.* 230 || to scrub, wipe, clean ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *El.* 446 EUR. *H.F.* 1400 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to shape (*for oneself*), express, imitate ▸ *with acc.* DION. *Dem.* 13.6 (*pf. mid.*) NIC. *Th.* 740 ALCIPHR. 3.28.2 *etc.* || ▸ *abs.* to dry oneself: *aor. imper.* ἔκμαξαι wipe away your tears RUFIN. (AP 5.43.5) ❸ *mid. pass.* to receive an imprint, be stamped *or* molded SOPH. *Ichn.* 146 PLAT. *Theaet.* 191d *etc.*; ἐκεῖνος αὐτὸς ἐκμεμαγμένος the spitting image, his

very likeness CRATIN. 275 | ▸ *with acc.* κονία ... ποδῶν ἐκμάσσεται ἴχνη the dust receives the imprint (*lit.* is imprinted by the tracks) of his feet THEOCR. 17.122; τὸν Κικέρωνα τὴν μὲν ἰδέαν τοῦ παιδὸς ἐκμεμάχθαι (they say) that the boy's image remained impressed upon Cicero PLUT. *Cic.* 44.4 || to be scrubbed *or* wiped HP. *Acut.* 65.

ἐκμαστεύω [ἐκ, μαστεύω] to search out, discover AESCHL. *Eum.* 247.

ἐκματαιάζω [ἐκ, ματαΐζω] to labor in vain GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 1 (290.10) ἐμμ-.

ἐκμεθύσκω [ἐκ, μεθύσκω] *fut.* ἐκμεθύσω EUS.[1] *Is.* 2.44 || *aor. ptc. fem.* ἐκμεθύσασα PHILOD. (AP 5.4.2) || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐκμεμεθυσμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐκμεθυσθείς PHOT. (*MK* 64.1.30); to water, drench THPHR. *C.P.* 5.15.3 (*roots*) PHILOD. *Lc.* (*oil-lamp*).

ἐκμέθυσμα -ατος, τό [ἐκμεθύσκω] drunkenness GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.28.93.

ἐκμειλίσσω [ἐκ, μειλίσσω] ❶ *act.* to soften GAL. 11.317 ❷ *mid.* to assuage, calm APP. 13.97 PLUT. *Isid.* 380c *etc.*

ἐκμείρομαι [ἐκ, μείρομαι] *aor*[t]. ἐξέμμορον; to receive as one's fate ▸ *with gen.* OD. 5.335 (*v.l.* ἔξ ἔμμορε SCH. OD. *ad loc.*) | ▸ *with acc.* NIC. *Th.* 791.

ἐκμελαίνομαι [ἐκ, μελαίνω] to become black, grow dark HERACLIT.[2] 39 CLEM. *Protr.* 4.51.2, *al.*

ἐκμελανίζω [ἐκ, μελανίζω] to lose color OLYMP. p. 91.

ἐκμέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἐκμελής] dissonance, false note DION. *Comp.* 11.8 CORN. 32 (*fig.*) || carelessness, negligence ZOS.[2] 1.23.1, *al.*

ἐκμελετάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, μελετάω] *impf.* ἐξεμελέτων PLUT. *Lys.* 25.1 || *fut.* ἐκμελετήσω || *aor.* ἐξεμελέτησα || *pf.* ἐκμεμελέτηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐκμεμελετημένος LUC. *Icar.* 11 || *ppf.* ἐκμεμελετήκειν PLUT. *Galb.* 14.7; to attend to, study, work at PLAT. *HipMa.* 286d ANTIPHO 3.2.7; ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Galb. Lc. etc.*; ἐ. πολιτείαν τὴν ἀρίστην study the best form of government LUC. *Anach.* 14 || to prepare, carefully instruct ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *HipMa.* 287a.

ἐκμελής -ές [ἐκ, μέλος] discordant, off-key, improper TIM.[2] 101b PLUT. *Demetr.* 1.3, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐκμελῶς discordantly POLL. 4.57 *etc.* || carelessly ZOS.[2] 1.8.2 *etc.*

ἐκμελίζω [ἐκ, μελίζω] to dismember, tear apart VT *4Macc.* 10.5, *al.*

ἐκμελῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐκμελής.

ἐκμεστόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, μεστόω] to be filled CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.566A, *al.*

ἐκμεταλλεύομαι [ἐκ, μεταλλεύω] to be exhausted *through the extraction of minerals* STRAB. 14.5.28 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐκμεμεταλλευμένα).

ἐκμετρέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, μετρέω] ❶ *act.* to measure: τὰς πυραμίδας the height of the pyramids DIOG. 1.27; ἐπὶ τὰς πόλεις the distance to the cities VT *Deut.* 21.2 || *of time* ἐ. χρόνον to pass time EUR. *I.A.* 816; ἐ. βίον end one's life, die TZ. *Hist.* 3.803 ❷ *mid.* to measure, take measurements of, *with acc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.2 POL. 5.98.2; τὴν Κορινθίαν ἄστροις τὸ λοιπὸν ἐκμετρούμενος ἔφευγον I went into exile, thereafter calculating by the stars the position of the land of Corinth *i.e.* so as never to return SOPH. *O.T.* 795 ❷ *pass.* to be measured *or* calculated EUR. *fr.* 382.3 *etc.*

ἐκμέτρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκμετρέω] measurement POL. 5.98.10 *etc.*

ἔκμετρος -ον [ἐκ, μέτρον] beyond measure, immeasurable SOPH. *fr.* 353 *etc.* | excessive LUC. *Pro Im.* 18.

ἐκμήδομαι [ἐκ, μήδομαι] to devise, contrive EZ. 226.

ἐκμηκύνω [ἐκ, μηκύνω] to prolong, extend DION. 6.83.3 (*discourse*) | *pass.* DION. 1.56.4 IOS. *B.I.* 7.292.

ἔκμηνος -ον [ἔξ, μήν] of six months, semi-annual SOPH. *O.T.* 1137 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558a 17 *etc.*; *subst.* ἡ ἔκμηνος (*sc.* ἀρχή) office with a term of six months POL. 6.34.3 | ὁ ἔκμηνος semester, period of six months PLAT. *Leg.* 916b *etc.*

ἐκμηνύω [ἐκ, μηνύω] to point the finger at, denounce POLL. 5.154 | *pass.* PLUT. *Pel.* 9.8.

ἐκμηρύομαι [ἐκ, μηρύομαι] A to pass in a line, file: κατὰ τὴν γέφυραν over the bridge XEN. *An.* 6.5.22; τὰς δυσχωρίας through difficult places POL. 3.51.2 | ▸ *with gen.* ἐξεμηρύσατο τῆς χαράδρας they managed to extricate themselves from the bottleneck POL. 3.53.5 || *fig.* to evolve, develop DAMASC. *Pr.* 65 *etc.* B *causat.* to cause to get through, extricate: τὴν δύναμιν the troops POL. *fr.* 132; διὰ στενῆς θυρίδος ... ἐκμηρυόμενος αὐτόν slipping out through a narrow window PLUT. *Aem.* 26.4.

ἐκμηχανάομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, μηχανάομαι] to work out, contrive IOS. *A.I.* 8.76 (*aor. pass.* ἐξεμηχανήθη).

ἐκμιαίνω [ἐκ, μιαίνω] ❶ *act.* to pollute, besmirch OPP. 4.663 ❷ *mid. pass.* to besmirch oneself, ejaculate semen HP. *Sup.* 31 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 753 *etc.*

ἐκμῑμέομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, μιμέομαι] to faithfully imitate EUR. *H.F.* 1298 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1285 XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.1 *etc.*

ἐκμίμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκμιμέομαι] imitation ARISTOPH. *Av. argum.* 2.

ἐκμισέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, μισέω] to hate, detest: *pass.* PLUT. *Phil.* 12.2.

ἐκμισθόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, μισθόω] ❶ *act.* to hire out, rent out ▸ *with acc.* LYS. 7.4 XEN. *Vect.* 3.14 PLUT. *C.G.* 12.5 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* AESCHN. 1.13 ❷ *mid.* to rent, contract: τι for sthg. THEM. *Or.* 4.53a.

ἐκμογέω [ἐκ, μογέω] to concern oneself with *I*SEG 34.325 (*ca.* 100[BCE]).

ἔκμολε *poet. aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐκβλώσκω.

ἐκμολύνω [ἐκ, μολύνω] to besmirch BAS. *HPs.* 7.3 *etc.*

ἐκμορφόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, μορφόω] ❶ *act.* to give final form to, bring to completion AEL. *N.A.* 2.19 || to form, express, represent PLUT. *Inv.* 537d ❷ *pass.* to be formed *or* shaped PHILOD. *D.* 3.14.38 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐκμεμορφωμένος).

ἐκμουσόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, μουσόω] *aor.* ἐξεμούσωσα EUR. *Bac.* 825 || *aor. pass.* ἐξεμουσώθην AEL. *V.H.* 12.4, *al.* ❶ *act.* to instruct: ἐ. ▸ τί τινα to teach sthg. to s.o. EUR. *Lc.* ❷ *pass.* to be instructed AEL. *V.H.* 14.34.

ἐκμοχθέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, μοχθέω] *impf.* ἐξεμόχθουν || *aor.* ἐξεμόχθησα || *pf.* ἐκμεμόχθηκα AESCHL. *Pr.* 825, *mid. pass.* ἐκμεμόχθημαι ❶ *act.* to endure despite suffering ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Lc.* EUR. *I.T.* 1455 *etc.* || to labor wearily, toil ▸ τι at sthg. EUR. *El.* 307 | *extens.* to suffer, grow weary ▸ τι because of sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 1369; ▸ τινα because of s.o. EUR. *Tr.* 873 || to struggle ▸ τι against sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 309 ❷ *pass.* to be weary *or* worn out EUR. *fr.* 332.5.

ἐκμοχλεία -ας, ἡ [ἐκμοχλεύω] *medic.* displacement, lifting, *with levers* AET.[1] 16.21 *etc.*

ἐκμοχλεύω [ἐκ, μοχλεύω] ❶ *act.* to dislodge, lift, *with levers* HP. *Art.* 72 *etc.*; πύλας ἐ. to force open a gate ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 429 || *fig.* to force, compel PLUT. *QConv.* 662c ❷ *mid.* to lift, *with levers* HP. *Art.* 76.

ἐκμυελίζω [ἐκ, μυελός] to draw out the marrow, weaken VT *Num.* 24.8.

ἐκμυζάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, μύζω] to suck ▸ *with acc.* IL. 4.218 LUC. *Tim.* 8 *etc.* || to breathe in HERO *Pn. pref.* (p. 8.25).

ἐκμυζέω, *contr.* AL. *Pr.* 2.59 *etc.* (*freq. fig.*), *see* ἐκμυζάω.

ἐκμυζηθμός *or* ἐκμυζησμός -οῦ, ὁ AL.[6] 3.3 (2.95.20) *etc.*, *see* ἐκμύζησις.

ἐκμύζησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκμύζω] act of sucking SOR. 2.8.2 *etc.*

ἐκμύζω [ἐκμύζω] DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.62 *etc.* | *mid. pass.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.16.16), *see* ἐκμυζάω.

ἐκμυθέομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, μυθέομαι] to say, reveal THEOCR. 25.3 (*in tmesis*).

ἐκμυθόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, μῦθος] to present in the form of a myth: *pass.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.3.1.

ἐκμῡκάομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, μυκάομαι] to bellow, emit as a bellow ▸ *with acc.* PHALAR. 122.2.

ἐκμυκτηρίζω [ἐκ, μυκτηρίζω] to mock, deride VT *Ps.* 2.4 NT *Luke* 23.35.

ἐκμυσάττομαι [ἐκ, μυσάττομαι] to execrate, abominate PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.24.

ἐκμύσσομαι [ἐκ, μύσσομαι] to blow one's nose HP. (GAL. 15.81) = HP. *NatHom.* 7 (ἀπομ-) ORIB. *Syn.* 7.20.18.

ἐκναρκάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ναρκάω] to be numbed PLUT. *Cor.* 31.5.

ἐκναυσθλόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ναυσθλόω] to cast ashore: *pass.* LYC. 726.

ἐκνεάζω [ἐκ, νεάζω] to rejuvenate, regenerate LUC. *Am.* 33 *etc.*

ἐκνεανιεύομαι [ἐκ, νεανιεύομαι] to put on airs CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.37D.

ἐκνεασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκνεάζω] renewal SIMP. *in Phys.* 4.36, *al.*

ἐκνέμω [ἐκ, νέμω] ❶ *act.* to graze PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.136 ❷ *mid.* to lead to pasture: *fig.* οὐκ ἄψορρον ἐκνεμῇ πόδα; will you not lead back your foot? *i.e.* won't you go away? SOPH. *Ai.* 369 || to feed upon, devour ▸ *with acc.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.1 LUC. *Am.* 25 *etc.* | *medic. of a sore* AL.[6] 9.3 (2.439.2).

ἐκνεοττεύω [ἐκ, νεοττεύω] to cause to hatch (*a brood*) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 842b 11 *etc.*

ἐκνεόω [ἐκ, νεόω] to renew *Ἑλληνικά* 7.179 (II-[BCE]).

ἐκνευρίζω [ἐκ, νεῦρον] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐξενευριζόμην [BAS.] (*PG* 31.485A) || *aor.* ἐξενεύρισα || *pf.* ἐκνενεύρικα, *mid. pass.* ἐκνενεύρισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐξενευρίσθην; to remove the nerves from, enervate, enfeeble PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 451d | *pass.* DEMOSTH. 3.31 PLUT. *Amat.* 755c.

ἐκνευρόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, νεῦρον] ATHANAS. *Ant.* 9.9, *see* ἐκνευρίζω.

ἔκνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκνεύω] act of dodging (*by moving one's head*) PLAT. *Leg.* 815a | deviation SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 113.

ἐκνεύω [ἐκ, νεύω] to turn *or* move the head XEN. *Hip.* 5.4 (*of a horse*), *Cyn.* 10.12 (*of a boar*) *etc.* | to make a gesture: ἀποστῆναι πρόσω (bidding them) to stand further away EUR. *I.T.* 1330 || to dodge, avoid ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 17.100.6 *etc.* || to turn, incline, fall ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. EUR. *Ph.* 1268 = πρός τι PHIL.[2] *Deus* 170 | to deviate ▸ *with gen.*: τῆς ὁδοῦ from the road PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 577b.

ἐκνέφελος -ον [ἐκ, νεφέλη] emerging from the clouds, *of the sun* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.10.3.

ἐκνεφίας -ου, ὁ [ἐκ, νέφος] hurricane wind, tempest ALEXIS 47.5 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 365a 1 || *adj.* νότος ἐ. stormy south wind DIOD. 20.88.7; ἐ. ἥλιος the sun among the clouds HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.9.1); ἐ. ὄμβρος rain accompanied by sunshine HP. (GAL. 19.96); ἐ. πυρετός fever with sweats GAL. 19.96.

ἐκνεφόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, νέφος] **to become a cloud** THPHR. *Vent.* 7.

ἐκνέω [ἐκ, νέω] *impf.* ἐξένεον APP. 8.592 || *aor.* ἐξένευσα || *pf.* ἐκνένευκα MEN. *Epit.* 572; **to swim away, depart by swimming, flee, escape,** *freq. fig.* PIND. *O.* 13.114 EUR. *Hip.* 470, 823 *etc.*; ἐξένευσαν they escaped by swimming THUC. 2.90.5; χαριέντως ἐκνενευκέναι δοκῶ I seem to have come through successfully MEN. *l.c.*

ἐκνηπιόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, νήπιος] **to raise from infancy** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.11 | *pass.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.14 (*fig.*).

ἐκνηστεύω [ἐκ, νηστεύω] **to continue to fast** HP. *Morb.* 2.55 PLUT. *QConv.* 686e *etc.*

ἐκνήφω [ἐκ, νήφω] *impf.* ἐξένηφον ATH. 4.130b || *fut.* ἐκνήψω || *aor.* ἐξένηψα; **to refrain from wine, sober up, return to one's senses,** *freq. fig.* PLUT. *Demosth.* 20.3 AP 5.135.6 VT *Gen.* 9.24, *al. etc.*

ἐκνήχομαι [ἐκ, νήχω] *impf.* ἐξενηχόμην APP. 17.11.104, 107 || *aor.* ἐξενηξάμην || *pf. inf.* ἐκνενήχθαι ATH. 7.315d; **to swim, depart** *or* **escape by swimming,** *see* ἐκνέω ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι toward sthg. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398b 32 POL. 38.16.12; ▸ εἴς τινα toward s.o. LUC. *DMar.* 5.2 *etc.*

ἔκνηψις -εως, ἡ [ἐκνήφω] **revival from drunkenness** VT *Lam.* 2.18.

ἐκνίζω [ἐκ, νίζω] *fut.* ἐκνίψω, *mid.* ἐκνίψομαι || *aor.* ἐξένιψα, *mid.* ἐξενιψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκνένιμμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐκνιφθείς AET.[1] 9.3 ❶ *act.* **to wash away, purge, expiate,** *usu. fig.* EUR. *I.T.* 1224 PLAT. *epist.* 352c || **to wash well, cleanse, purify** AP 14.74.4 (*the spirit*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to wash oneself, purge oneself:** τι (of) sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.140 PLUT. *Vitios.* 499c *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be washed** *or* **cleansed** EUB. 56.5 (*cup*) *etc.*

ἐκνῑκάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, νικάω] ❶ *act.* **to achieve total victory** POL. 15.3.6; τοῦ σκότου ἐκνικήσαντος when the darkness gained the upper hand HLD. 5.27.4 | **to defeat completely, triumph over** ▸ *with acc.* AEL. *V.H.* 10.1; ὁ χρυσὸς ἐκνικᾷ τάδε gold triumphs over this, *i.e.* wealth compensates for these evils EUR. *Ion* 629 || *fig.* **to prevail, be imposed:** ἅπασιν upon all of them THUC. 1.3.2; ἐπὶ τό μυθῶδες ἐκνενικηκότα in which the mythical character has prevailed THUC. 1.21.1 || *later* ▸ ἐ. εἴς τι make a transition to sthg., become LUC. *Abd.* 6 *etc.* | **to succeed in achieving** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLUT. *Ant.* 63.8 ❷ *pass. later* **to be defeated completely:** ἐκνικηθέντα ... ὑπὸ τῆς εἱμαρμένης overcome by fate HLD. 7.6.5 || **to be changed:** εἰς γαλήνην ἐξενικήθη (the wind) was changed to a dead calm HLD. 5.23.2.

ἐκνίκημα -τος, τό [ἐκνικάω] **reward for victory, prize** GREG. *Or.* 40.43.20.

ἐκνίκησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκνικάω] **recovery of ownership by legal means** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.38(39) IUST. *Const.* 5.

ἔκνιξα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* κνίζω.

ἐκνίπτω HSCH., *see* ἐκνίζω.

ἐκνιτρόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, νιτρόω] *aor. ptc.* ἐκνιτρώσας ❶ *act.* **to wash** *or* **cleanse with niter** *1*SYLL[3]. 972.165, *al.* GAL. 12.406 ❷ *pass.* **to be cleansed with niter** ALEXIS 2.4 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐκνενιτρωμένα *codd.*: *corr. to* ἐκλελιτρ).

ἐκνοέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, νοέω] **to imagine** DCASS. *fr.* 73.3 (*dub.*).

ἔκνοια -ας, ἡ [ἔκνους] **loss of one's senses, bewilderment, dementia** ARISTOT. *S.V.* 455b 6, *al.*

ἐκνόμιος -ον [ἔκνομος] **tremendous, extraordinary** PIND. *N.* 1.56 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐκνομίως **in an extraordinary fashion** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 981, *al.* || *superl.* -ώτατα ● *fem.* -ῃ ORPH. *fr.* 121.

Ἔκνομον -ου, τό **Eknomos,** *mountain in Sicily* PLUT. *Di.* 26.4 *etc.*

ἔκνομος [ἐκ, νόμος] **outlawed, exiled** AESCHL. *Eum.* 92 || **tremendous, extraordinary, monstrous** DIOD. 14.112.5 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.198 || **unjust, wrong** ORPH. *A.* 60 ◆ *adv.* ἐκνόμως **in a discordant** *or* **monstrous fashion** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1473 (*v.l.*).

ἐκνοσηλεύω [ἐκ, νοσηλεύω] ❶ *act.* **to cure successfully, cause to get well** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.69, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be made to get well:** ἐκνοσηλευόμενοι convalescents GAL. 6.726.

ἐκνοστέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, νοστέω] **to return** IL. 5.157, *al.* (*written* ἐκ νοστέω).

ἐκνοσφίζομαι [ἐκ, νοσφίζω] **to appropriate, take for oneself** SIMIAS (AP 15.24.12).

ἔκνους -ουν [ἐκ, νοῦς] **witless, insensate** (*because of old age*) PLUT. *C.G.* 19.4.

ἐκνυκτερεύομαι [ἐκ, νυκτερεύω] **to pass the night** *p*CHEM.LE. 53.317.

ἐκξέω [ἐκ, ξέω] **to delete** EPIGR. 7.56, *al. etc.*

ἐκξιφίζομαι [ἐκ, ξιφίζω] **to draw the sword** TZ. *Hist.* 3.137.

ἐκξυλόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, ξυλόω] **to become woody** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.7.

ἐκξύω [ἐκ, ξύω] **to scrape away** HEROND. 3.18 (*in tmesis*).

ἐκόμιξα *Dor. aor. ind. act.*, *see* κομίζω.

ἐκόνισα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* κονίω.

ἐκοντηδόν *adv.* AP.[7] *Adv.* 197.22, *see* ἑκοντί.

ἐκοντήν *adv.* THEOGNOST. 161.24 *etc.*, *see* ἑκοντί.

ἐκοντής -οῦ, ὁ EPICT. *Gnom.* 67, *see* ἐκών.

ἑκοντί [ἐκών] *adv.* **willingly** [PHOC.] 16 PLUT. *Comp. Sert. Eum.* 2.4 *etc.* || **voluntarily** HLD. 1.23.2 ● *prob. to be written* ἐκόντι (*see* ἐκών).

ἐκόντως [ἐκών] *adv.* DCASS. 58.16.3, *see* ἑκοντί.

ἐκόπην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* κόπτω.

ἐκοτόν *Arc. for* ἑκατόν.

ἐκουρεύω [ἐκυρός] *Boeot.* **to be a father-in-law** CORIN. 1.3.46.

ἐκουσιάζομαι [ἐκούσιος] *fut.* ἐκουσιάσομαι THEODORET.[1] *QReg.* (*PG* 80.817.30) || *aor.* ἠκουσιασάμην || *aor. pass.* ἠκουσιάσθην VT *2Esd.* 7.15, *al.*; **to offer oneself freely** VT *Judg.* B 5.2, *al.* | **to agree, consent** ▸ *with inf.* VT *2Esd.* 7.13 ● *inf. act.* ἐκουσιάζειν DID.[1] *Eccl.* p. 296.6.

ἐκουσιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκουσιάζομαι] **offering freely given** VT *2Esd.* 7.16.

ἐκούσιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἑκών] **voluntary, of one's free will,** *of pers.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1123 THUC. 1.138.4 || **voluntary,** *of things and actions* SOPH. *Ph.* 1318 EUR. *Suppl.* 151 PLAT. *Rp.* 556b, *al. etc.*; θάρσος ἑκούσιον deliberate courage AESCHL. *Ag.* 803 (*v.l.*); ἑκούσιαι πράξεις voluntary acts PLAT. *Rp.* 603c = τὰ ἑκούσια XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.18 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109b 31, *but* voluntary offerings VT *Num.* 29.39, *al.* | *adv.* ἑξ ἑκουσίας (*sc.* γνώμης) voluntarily SOPH. *Tr.* 727 = ἑκουσίῳ τρόπῳ EUR. *Med.* 751 = καθ' ἑκουσίαν THUC. 8.27.3 ◆ *adv.* ἑκουσίως **voluntarily** EUR. *Tr.* 1037 THUC. 4.19.4 *etc.*

ἐκουσιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐκούσιος] **voluntary choice** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.43 *etc.*

ἐκπαγλέομαι, *contr.* [ἔκπαγλος] A **to stand amazed** *or* **astonished** HDT. 7.181.3; ▸ *with* ὡς at the fact that HDT. 9.48 B *trans.* **to regard with wonder, admire, marvel at** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 217, *al.* HDT. 8.92.1 EUR. *Or.* 890, *Tr.* 929, *al.* DION. 1.10.1 [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 394 ● *usu. pres. ptc.* | *Ion.* ἐκπαγλεόμενος.

ἔκπαγλος -ον [ἐκπλήσσω] **striking, violent, terrible,** *of pers. and things* IL. 1.146, *al.* OD. 8.77, *al. etc.*; Λαομέδων ἔ. **the terrible Laomedon** IL. 21.452; χειμὼν ἔ. **a violent storm** OD. 14.522 || *adv. neut.* ἔκπαγλον **terribly** IL. 22.256; ἔκπαγλα **tremendously, excessively** IL. 3.415, 5.423 || **frightful, dreadful** AESCHL. *Ag.* 862 (*evil*), *Ch.* 548 (*portent*) SOPH. *El.* 204 (*sufferings*) *etc.* || **astounding, marvelous, extraordinary** PIND. *P.* 4.79, *al.* || *adv. neut.* ἔκπαγλα marvelously SOPH. *O.C.* 716 || *superl.* -ότατος XEN. *Hier.* 11.3 ◆ *adv.* ἐκπάγλως **terribly, powerfully, tremendously** IL. 1.268, *al.* OD. 5.340, *al. etc.*

ἐκπαθαίνομαι [ἐκπαθής] **to feel passion, give way to passion** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.102.1, *al.*

ἐκπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ἐκπαθής] **violent passion** AN. *Subl.* 38.3 *etc.*

ἐκπαθής -ές [ἐκ, πάθος] **impassioned, driven by strong passion, beside oneself** POL. 16.23.5 IOS. *A.I.* 15.58, 16.208; ▸ ἐ. ἐπί τι avid for sthg. POL. 1.7.8; ἐ. ▸ πρός τι passionate about sthg. POL. 1.1.6 ◆ *adv.* ἐκπαθῶς passionately IOS. *B.I.* 2.471 *etc.*

ἐκπαθῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐκπαθής.

ἐκπαίδευμα -ατος, τό [ἐκπαιδεύω] **offspring, child** EUR. *Cycl.* 601.

ἐκπαιδεύω [ἐκ, παιδεύω] **to raise, bring up** EUR. *Cycl.* 276 PLAT. *Crit.* 45d | **to provide by way of education** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. EUR. *fr.* 61b.5-6 (*dub.*) || **to teach** ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. IOS. *Ap.* 2.213 DCASS. 45.2.7.

ἐκπαίζω [ἐκ, παίζω] **to treat as a joke, mock** ▸ *with acc.* VT *1Esd.* 1.49 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.216.

ἐκπαιφάσσω [ἐκ, παιφάσσω] **to rush furiously** (*into combat*) IL. 5.803.

ἐκπαίω [ἐκ, παίω] ❶ *act.* **to cast out:** *fig.* μι δόξης ἐξέπαισαν ἐλπίδες my (disappointed) hopes did away with my belief EUR. *H.F.* 460 ❷ *mid.* **to cast oneself out, flee** PLUT. *Br.* 51.5.

ἔκπαλαι [ἐκ, πάλαι] *adv.* **for a long time** PLUT. *Vind.* 548d *etc.*

ἐκπαλαίω [ἐκ, παλαίω] **to violate the rules of wrestling, fight dirty** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.6.4.

ἐκπάλεία -ας, ἡ [ἐκπαλής] **dislocation** *p*MED. 3.11, *al.*

ἐκπαλέω, *contr.* [ἐκπαλής] **to be dislocated** HP. *Fract.* 42, *al.*

ἐκπαλής -ές [ἐκπάλλω] **out of joint, dislocated** HP. *Art.* 53.

ἐκπάλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπαλέω] **dislocation** HP. *Fract.* 42.

ἐκπάλλω [ἐκπάλλω] **to shake (out):** *pass. in aor. mid.* σφονδυλίων ἔκπαλθ' (the marrow) squirted from the vertebrae IL. 20.483 ● *aor'. 3. sg.* ἐξέπαλτο HSCH. || *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκπάλη HSCH.

ἐκπαππόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, πάππος] *bot.* **to develop a pappus** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.16.6.

ἐκπαραπίπτω [ἐκ, παραπίπτω] *astr.* **to fail to align** VETT. 89.22.

ἐκπάρθενος -ον [ἐκ, παρθένος] **no longer a virgin, deflowered** SCH. THEOCR. 2.40.

ἐκπασσαλεύω [ἐκ, πασσαλεύω] **to draw the nail from, unnail** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1264.

ἐκπαταγέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, παταγέω] **to make a racket, deafen** THEM. *Or.* 21.253c.

ἐκπάτάσσω [ἐκ, πατάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to strike, lay low, afflict** ▸ τινα s.o. AP 9.309; τινά κακοῖσι s.o. with evils EUR. *H.F.* 890 (*v.l.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be stricken:** φρένας ἐκπεπαταγμένος ἐσσί you are touched in the head (*lit.* stricken in your mind) OD. 18.327.

ἐκπατέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πατέω] **to withdraw, keep to oneself** DIOG. 1.112 || **to finish a stroll** DIOG. 4.19.

ἐκπάτιος -ον [ἐκπατέω] **tremendous, excessive** AESCHL. *Ag.* 49 ◆ *adv.* ἐκπατίως **excessively** HP. *Mul.* 2.171 (*v.l.*).

ἐκπαύω [ἐκ, παύω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to cease, bring to an end** EUR. *Ion* 144 ❷ *mid.* **to cease** THUC. 5.75.6.

ἐκπαφλαγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκ, παφλάζω] action of boiling over ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936b 29.

ἐκπαφλάζω [ἐκ, παφλάζω] to boil over ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936b 23.

ἐκπαχύνω [ἐκ, παχύνω] to fatten up: *pass.* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.1.4.

ἐκπείθω [ἐκ, πείθω] to persuade, convince SOPH. *O.T.* 1024, *Tr.* 1141 EUR. *H.F.* 469 *etc.*

ἔκπεινος -ον [ἐκ, πεῖνα] very hungry MAC. *Hom.* 10.4 (*fig.*).

ἐκπειράζω [ἐκ, πειράζω] to tempt, make trial of AESOP. 36. 2 VT *Deut.* 6.16, *al.* NT *Matt.* 4.7 | *pass.* to be tempted (*by the devil*) HERMAS *Mand.* 4.3.6 CLEM. *Str.* 2.13.57.1.

ἐκπειράομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, πειράω] to try out, test, put to the test ▸ τινος s.o. HDT. 3.135.3 | ▸ *with rel.* εἰ ... ἐξεπειράθην ... οἷον ... γίγνεται if I had experienced the sort of thing that is happening EUR. *Suppl.* 1089 || to seek to learn ▸ τί τινος sthg. from s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1234 | ▸ *with* εἴτε ... εἴτε whether ... or PLAT. *epist.* 362e.

ἔκπεισμα -ατος, τό [ἐκπείθω] consideration, inducement PCAIR.ISIDOR. 80.6, 13 (296^{CE}), 81.13 (297^{CE}).

ἐκπέλει [ἐκ, πέλω] *impers.* it is permitted SOPH. *Ant.* 478.

ἐκπελεκάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πελεκάω] to cut down with an axe THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.7 *etc.*

ἐκπεμπτέος -α -ον [ἐκπέμπω] *verb. adj.* to be sent away PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 595c | *neut.* -έον it is necessary to repudiate PORPH. *Abst.* 2.31.

ἐκπέμπω [ἐκ, πέμπω] ❶ *act.* to send out, cause to leave, cause to depart EUR. *Hec.* 10; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from somewhere IL. 21.598 OD. 18.336 AESCHL. *Ag.* 281 *etc.* = ἔκ τινος ISOCR. 6.78 | to cause to leave, *by summoning outside*: σ' ἐκτὸς ... πυλῶν ... ἐξέπεμπον I brought you out the door SOPH. *Ant.* 19 || to send away, drive out, τινά ἐς Μυτιλήνην s.o. to Mytilene HDT. 1.160.1; τινὰ ἄτιμον s.o. with dishonor SOPH. *O.T.* 789 | ἐ. γυναῖκα repudiate a woman, divorce HDT. 1.59.2 LYS. 14.28 *etc.* || to send off, dispatch ▸ τι *and* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. IL. 24.381 THUC. 1.90.3 (*ambassadors*), 141.4 (*an expedition*) PLAT. *Pol.* 293d (*colonies*) *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 1.136.1 (*gifts*) THUC. 4.16.1 (*provisions*) *etc.* | ἐκπέμπουσαι κάτω τὴν ἡδονὴν sending the pleasure down beneath the heart ACH. 2.8.2 | to export ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1257a 32; ὑπὲρ τὸν Ἰόνιον ... τὸν περὶ αὐτῆς μῦθον ἐκπέμπει she carries her tale beyond the Ionian Sea CHARIT. 6.3.6 || *extens.* to emit, send forth, exhale AESCHL. *Ag.* 281 (*a gleam*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 664a 18 (*a breath*), *al.* ALCIPHR. 2.25.2 (*a bad smell*) || to accompany, *a funeral procession* HLD. 7.11.9 ❷ *mid.* to send out, cause to leave SOPH. *Ai.* 612 *etc.*; μιν ... δόμου ἐκπέμψασθε θύραζε send him out the door! OD. 20.361 | by summoning outside SOPH. *O.T.* 951 || to send away, drive off: γῆς φυγάδας exiles from their country SOPH. *O.T.* 309; ὅθ' ἡ Διὸς δάμαρ νιν ἐξέπεμψε δωμάτων when the wife of Zeus drove her from the house EUR. *Med.* 1285 || to export ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327a 27 ❸ *pass.* to be sent out, be sent off *or* dispatched AEN. 10.6 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τὸν πόλεμον to the war PLUT. *Arist.* 23.1 | *euphem. for* to pass away, die SOPH. *O.C.* 1664 || *gramm.* to be uttered *or* pronounced AP.$^{?}$ *Pron.* 35.1.

ἔκπεμψις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπέμπω] sending off, dispatching THUC. 4.85.1 *etc.* || emission GAL. *U.P.* 6.2 (1.302.18).

ἐκπεπαίνω [ἐκ, πεπαίνω] ❶ *act.* to cause to ripen, cause to grow sweet THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.1, *C.P.* 1.16.2, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to become ripe PLUT. *QConv.* 701c || to be blended in a mixture HP. *Epid.* 4.56.

ἐκπεπληγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἐκπλήσσω in an amazing *or* terrifying fashion: ἐ. διακεῖσθαι stand amazed DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 39.1.

ἐκπέποται *pf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐκπίνω.

ἐκπεπότασαι *poet. pf. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* ἐκποτάομαι.

ἐκπεπταμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἐκπετάννυμι in profusion, extravagantly XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.7.

ἐκπέπτω *see* ἐκπέσσω.

ἐκπεραίνω [ἐκ, περαίνω] ❶ *act.* to bring to completion, accomplish AESCHL. *fr.* 78 EUR. *H.F.* 428 ❷ *mid. pass.* to be fulfilled, *of oracles* EUR. *Ion* 785, *Cycl.* 696 || to be accomplished XEN. *An.* 5.1.13.

ἐκπεραιόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, περαιόω] to pass across, cross over TZ. *Hist.* 3.497.

ἐκπέρᾱμα -ατος, τό [ἐκπεράω] exiting, going out: ἐ. δωμάτων καλῶ I am calling for s.o. to come out of the house AESCHL. *Ch.* 655.

ἐκπεράω, *contr.* [ἐκ, περάω] to go out from *or* beyond, pass over, cross ▸ *with acc.* OD. 7.35, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 713, *al. etc.*; λαῖτμα τάχισθ' ἁλὸς ἐκπερόωσιν very swiftly they cross the sea's abyss OD. 8.561 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.18 | *fig.* ἐ. βίον pass through life EUR. *I.A.* 18; ἐ. κῦμα τῆσδε συμφορᾶς cross the sea-swell of this misfortune EUR. *Hip.* 824 | ἐ. Ἀθήνας reach Athens EUB. 9.5 || to pass through, penetrate, pierce, *of missiles* IL. 13.652, *al. etc.* || to come out, go out ▸ τινος from some place EUR. *Cycl.* 512 = ἔξω τινός EUR. *I.A.* 1533 || to lead out *or* away VT *Num.* 11.31 • *epic pres. 3. sg.* ἐκπεράᾳ *pl.* ἐκπερόωσι || *iter. impf.* ἐκπεράασκε AP 9.381.6 || *aor.* ἐξεπέρασα *and epic* ἐξεπέρησα || *pf. ptc.* ἐκπεπερακώς XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.8.

ἐκπερδῑκίζω [ἐκ, πέρδιξ] to slip away like a partridge ARISTOPH. *Av.* 768 (*aor. inf.* -ῖσαι).

ἐκπέρθω [ἐκ, πέρθω] to destroy completely, demolish, raze to the ground IL. 2.133, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 427 EUR. *Tr.* 806, *Rh.* 472 PLAT. *Prot.* 340a (*fig.*): τὴν Διὸς τυραννίδα ἐ. to overthrow the dominion of Zeus AESCHL. *Pr.* 357; Τροίαν ἐξέπερσα σὴν χάριν for you I razed Troy to the ground EUR. *Hel.* 806 | τὰ μὲν πολίων ἐξεπράθομεν those (treasures that we took) from the cities that we destroyed IL. 1.125.

ἐκπεριάγω [ἐκ, περιάγω] to lead out around POL. 3.83.3 *etc.* | *pass.* PORPH. *Hist.* 5.

ἐκπερίειμι [ἐκ, περίειμι] to go around: φυλαττέτω δὲ ἐκπεριών (*with elis.*) let him keep watch by going around XEN. *Cyn.* 6.10; ▸ *with acc.* ἐκπεριιέναι ... ἔδει τὰ ὄρη it was necessary to make a circuit of the mountains LUC. *Rhet.* 5; ἐ. τὴν κύκλῳ ὁδὸν to pass along the road that forms a ring IUL. 7.225c; ἐκπεριιοῦσαν τὸν Θεαγένην circling around Theagenes HLD. 7.19.6.

ἐκπεριέρχομαι [ἐκ, περιέρχομαι] POL. 10.31.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 614c *etc.* || to go around, pass through ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Caes.* 58.6 IOS. *A.I.* 6.6 *etc.* || *fig.* to circumvent IOS. *A.I.* 5.44, *al.*, *see* ἐκπερίειμι.

ἐκπεριθέω [ἐκ, περιθέω] to turn around CYR.^{1} *HPasch.* 5^{2}.187C.

ἐκπερῐῐξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκ, περί, ἰκνέομαι] circle, circuit SYN. *Opusc.* 1.27.

ἐκπεριλαμβάνω [ἐκ, περιλαμβάνω] to surround, enfold GREG.^{1} *Res.* 46.60B *etc.*

ἐκπεριννοστέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, περιννοστέω] SYN. *epist.* 101 *etc.*, *see* ἐκπεριοδεύω.

ἐκπεριοδεύω [ἐκ, περιοδεύω] to make a complete circle, go all the way around IOS. *A.I.* 3.148; ἐ. ▸ περί τι go around sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 705d || *fig.* to study thoroughly SEXT. *S.* 7.188 *etc.* | to circumvent IOS. *A.I.* 17.34 *etc.*

ἐκπεριπλέω [ἐκ, περιπλέω] to sail around, encircle with ships POL. 1.23.9 PLUT. *Aem.* 15.7 *etc.* || to circumnavigate ARR. *An.* 4.7.5.

ἐκπεριπλώω *Ion.* ARR. *Ind.* 20.1, *see* ἐκπεριπλέω.

ἐκπεριπορεύομαι [ἐκ, περιπορεύομαι] to march around, go around VT *Josh.* 15.3 *etc.*

ἐκπερισπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκπερισπάω] *milit.* wheeling maneuver (about-face *and* right- *or* left-face) POL. 10.23.3 *etc.*

ἐκπερισπάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, περισπάω] to perform a wheeling maneuver ASCLEPIOD. 10.11 (*pass.*), 12.7 *etc.*

ἐκπερισσεύω [ἐκ, περισσεύω] to be superfluous COD. *Iust.* 10.27.2.4.

ἐκπερισσῶς [ἐκ, περισσῶς] *adv.* in addition (*unnecessarily*) NT *Mark* 14.31.

ἐκπεριτρέχω [ἐκ, περιτρέχω] to run all the way around ARISTAEN. 1.27 PROCL. *in Parm.* 781 (*fig.*).

ἐκπέρυσι [ἐκ, πέρυσι] *adv.* for more than a year LUC. *Soloec.* 7.

ἔκπεσε *poet. aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐκπίπτω.

ἐκπέσσω, *Att.* ἐκπέττω [ἐκ, πέσσω] *fut. inf.* ἐκπέψειν PAEG. 1.5.1 || *aor.* ἐξέπεψα || *aor. pass.* ἐξεπέφθην ❶ *act.* to digest completely HP. *V.M.* 22 || to cause to ripen, *of plants* ▸ *with acc.* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 683d ❷ *middle and passive* to be digested completely, *of food* ARISTOT. *Col.* 799a 11 || to hatch, *of eggs* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 562b 18 PLUT. *Sollert.* 982b • *later pres.* ἐκπέπτω GAL. 9.284, *al.* PAEG. 1.97.1 *etc.*

ἐκπετάζω VT *2Esd.* 9.5, *see* ἐκπετάννυμι.

ἐκπέτᾱλος -ον [ἐκπετάννυμι] wide, broad, flat, *of a vessel* NIC.^{1} 4 MOSCHIO^{1} (ATH. 11.485e) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1110a *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἐκπετάννῡμι [ἐκ, πετάννυμι] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐξεπεταννύμην || *fut.* ἐκπετάσω || *aor.* ἐξεπέτασα || *pf.* ἐκπεπέτακα, *mid. pass.* ἐκπεπέτασμαι *and ptc.* ἐκπεπταμένος || *ppf. 3. pl.* ἐκπεπετάκεισαν HERMAS *Sim.* 9.3.2 || *aor. pass.* ἐξεπετάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐκπετασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to spread out, unfurl, deploy EUR. *I.T.* 1135 (*a sail*) MELEAG. (AP 5.179.10: *wings*) LUC. *Tim.* 24 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* to be spread out, be deployed *or* opened OR. (HDT. 1.62.4) (*net*) HP. *V.M.* 22, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ κῶμον ἐκπετασθείς open to revelry EUR. *Cycl.* 497.

ἐκπέτασις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπετάννυμι] spreading out, stretching out PLUT. *Vlnd.* 564b.

ἐκπέτασμα -ατος, τό [ἐκπετάννυμι] opening out, *prob.* projection (*of a sphere onto a plane*) DEMOCR. B 11q || planisphere PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 7.7 (*title*).

ἐκπέτανται *pres. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐκπέτομαι.

ἐκπετήσιμος -ον [ἐκπέτομαι] ready to fly (*away from the nest*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1355 AEL. *N.A.* 2.43 *etc.* | *fig. of a girl of marriageable age* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 599.

ἐκπέτομαι [ἐκ, πέτομαι] *fut.* ἐκπτήσομαι || *aor.*^{1} ἐξέπτην, *mid.* ἐξεπτάμην || *aor.*^{1} *ptc. mid.* ἐκπτόμενος ARISTOPH. *Av.* 788; to fly away HES. *Op.* 98 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 208 PLAT. *Tim.* 81e *etc.* • *athem. pres. 3. sg.* ἐκπέταται ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554b 1.

ἐκπέττω *Att., see* ἐκπέσσω.

ἐκπεύθομαι AESCHL. *Pers.* 955, *see* ἐκπυνθάνομαι.

ἐκπέφαται *pf. pass. of* ἐκθείνω [ἐκ, θείνω] to remove by killing IL. 19.27 (*tmesis.*).

ἐκπεφευγοίην *pf. opt. act., see* ἐκφεύγω.

ἐκπεφυυῖαι *pf. ptc. act. nom. fem. pl., see* ἐκφύω.

ἔκπεψις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπέσσω] ripening, cooking PBGU 149.6 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἐκπήγνῡμι and ἐκπηγνύω [ἐκ, πήγνυμι] ❶ *act.* to make solid *or* dense PLUT. *Sollert.* 978b ‖ to cause to freeze, cause to congeal THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.2 ❷ *pass.* to solidify, thicken STRAB. 7.5.11 ‖ to congeal THPHR. *H.P.* 5.14.2.

ἐκπηδάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πηδάω] *impf.* ἐξεπήδων ‖ *fut.* ἐκπηδήσω, *mid.* ἐκπηδήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξεπήδησα ‖ *pf.* ἐκπεπήδηκα ‖ *ppf.* ἐξεπεπηδήκειν *and later* ἐκπεπηδήκειν; to jump out, leap ▸ ἔς τι into sthg. HDT. 8.118.4; ▸ ἐπί τινα onto s.o. LYS. 3.12; ἐκπεπηδήκασί μοι they have fled before me MEN. *Peric.* 527; τοῦ ὕπνου from sleep PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.36; ἐξεπήδησε πρὸς ἑταῖρον αὐτοῦ he went at a run to one of his companions ACH. 5.26.13 | *fig.* ἐκ τῶν τεχνῶν ἐ. εἰς τὴν φιλοσοφίαν leap from the arts to philosophy PLAT. *Rp.* 495d | ▸ *abs.* to jump out of bed SOPH. *Tr.* 175 | to leap up, *of the heart* ARISTAEN. 2.5 ‖ *milit.* to leap out, make a sortie XEN. *An.* 7.4.16 *etc.*; ἐκ τῆς πόλεως ἐπὶ τὸ στρατόπεδον from the city against the encampment POL. 1.43.1 ‖ *medic.* to get out of place, be dislocated HP. *Art.* 46.

ἐκπηδέω *Ion.* HDT. 8.118.4 (*v.l.*), *see* ἐκπηδάω.

ἐκπήδημα -ατος, τό [ἐκπηδάω] jump, leap AESCHL. *Ag.* 1376.

ἐκπήδησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπηδάω] jump: ἐν ὕψει into the air PLAT. *Leg.* 815a.

ἐκπηδητικός -ή -όν [ἐκπηδάω] skipping, *of a heartbeat* GAL. 8.487.

ἐκπηκτικός -ή -όν [ἐκπήγνυμι] freezing, ice-cold THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.7.

ἐκπηνίζομαι [ἐκ, πηνίζομαι] *fut.* ἐκπηνιοῦμαι; to draw out a thread, unravel, disentangle ARISTOT. *Pr.* 947b 2 | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 578.

ἔκπηξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπήγνυμι] condensation, freezing THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.1, *al.*

ἐκπιάζω VT *Judg.* B 6.38 *etc.*, *see* ἐκπιέζω.

ἐκπιδύομαι [ἐκ, πιδύω] to gush forth AESCHL. *Pers.* 815 (*conject.*).

ἐκπιέζω VT *Ezek.* 22.29, *see* ἐκπιέζω.

ἐκπιέζω [ἐκ, πιέζω] *impf.* ἐξεπίεζον DEMOGR.[2] (AP 16.180.4) ‖ *fut.* ἐκπιέσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξεπίεσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐκπεπιεσμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεπιέσθην ❶ *act.* to press, force out, *milit.* repel, drive off POL. 18.32.3 ‖ to crush, oppress VT *1Sam.* 12.3 ❷ *pass.* to be pressed *or* crushed HP. *Acut.* 21 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 23 *etc.* ‖ to be oppressed POL. 3.74.5 • *Ion. pf. ptc. mid. pass. dat.* ἐκπεπιεσμένοισι HP. *Mul.* 2.171.

ἔκπίεσμα -ατος, τό [ἐκπιέζω] juice obtained by squeezing DIOSC.[2] 1.52 *etc.*

ἐκπιεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκπιέζω] squeezing, pressing HP. *NatPuer.* 21 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 28 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* exophthalmia AET.[1] 7.2.

ἐκπιεστός -ή -όν [ἐκπιέζω] crushed, split, *of wood* (*oth.* dried out) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 915a 9.

ἐκπιθι *aor. imper. act. 2. sg.*, *see* ἐκπίνω.

ἐκπικράζομαι [ἐκ, πικράζω] to have a bitter taste in one's mouth HP. *Mul.* 1.26.

ἐκπικραίνομαι [ἐκ, πικραίνω] to have a bitter taste in one's mouth HP. *Mul.* 2.133 ‖ *fig.* to be embittered DION. 4.38.4 IOS. *A.I.* 5.234, 18.282 *etc.*

ἐκπικρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, πικρός] to have a bitter taste in one's mouth HP. *Aph.* 4.17 ‖ to become very bitter ARISTOT. *Pr.* 880a 29 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.2.1.

ἔκπικρος -ον [ἐκ, πικρός] very bitter ARISTOT. *Pr.* 880a 24.

ἐκπίκρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπικρόομαι] act of making bitter GAL. 12.558.

ἐκπίμπλημι [ἐκ, πίμπλημι] ❶ *act.* to fill ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Cycl.* 388, *al. etc.* | *fig.* to satiate, satisfy EUR. *Andr.* 1087 (*eyes*) DCASS. 41.27.3 (*desires*) *etc.*; τὴν αὐτίκα φιλονικίαν ἐκπιμπλάναι to satisfy their craving for immediate victory THUC. 3.82.8 | to fill out, supply fully XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.39 (*a shortage*), 6.1.26 (*force of cavalry*) *etc.* ‖ to accomplish, fulfill HDT. 3.142.3, 4.164.4 (*fate*) *etc.*; *analog.* ἁμαρτάδα ἐξέπλησε he atoned for his error HDT. 1.91.1 | to complete, bring to an end SOPH. *Tr.* 253 (*a year*), *al. etc.*; ζητῶν νιν ἐξέπλησα I stopped looking for her EUR. *Ion* 1108; τερπνὸν ἐκπλῆσαι βίον to conclude a happy life EUR. *Alc.* 169; *analog.* οὐκ ἂν ἐκπλήσαιμί σοι I could not fully describe to you AESCHL. *Pers.* 430 ❷ *pass.* to be filled *or* satiated: πλάνοις ... ἐξεπλήσθη he had his fill of wandering SOPH. *Ph.* 759.

ἐκπίμπραμαι [ἐκ, πίμπρημι] to be kindled, burn ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 346b 12 *etc.*

ἐκπίνω [ἐκ, πίνω] *impf.* ἐξέπινον ‖ *fut.* ἐκπίομαι *and* ἐκπιοῦμαι ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1393b 31 ‖ *aor*[t]. ἐξέπιον ‖ *pf.* ἐκπέπωκα, *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκπέπομαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεπόθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκποθήσομαι PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 240d ❶ *act. with fut. mid.* to drink OD. 9.361, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1398 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. of the container* ἐ. πλῆρες κέρας drink a full horn SOPH. *fr.* 483, *cf.* PHERECR. 152.8 ‖ *extens.* to drink, suck up, destroy, consume, exhaust ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Hip.* 626 (*happiness*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 712 (*the spirit*) PLAT.[1] 9 (*riches*) *etc.* | *analog.* μ' ἐξέπινες you drank my blood *or* my life SOPH. *Ant.* 532 ❷ *pass.* to be drunk up OD. 22.56 *etc.* | αἷμα ἐκποθὲν ὑπὸ χθονός the blood soaked up by the earth AESCHL. *Ch.* 66 • *poet. aor.* ἔκπιον | *imper.* ἔκπιθι.

ἐκπιπράσκω [ἐκ, πιπράσκω] to sell LIB. *Or.* 29.2 | *pass.* to be sold DEMOSTH. 9.39 • *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκπέπραται | *ptc. act.* ἐκπεπρακώς LIB. *l.c.*

ἐκπίπτω [ἐκ, πίπτω] *impf.* ἐξέπιπτον ‖ *fut.* ἐκπεσοῦμαι ‖ *aor*[t]. ἐξέπεσον *and later aor*[s]. ἐξέπεσα ‖ *pf.* ἐκπέπτωκα ‖ *ppf.* ἐξεπεπτώκειν *and* ἐκπεπτώκειν Ⓐ to fall ▸ τινος from sthg. IL. 13.399 (*from a chariot*), 11.179 (*from a horse*) *etc.* = ἀπό τινος EUR. *Ph.* 1193; ἐκπεσοῦσι αὐτοῖς as soon as they made landfall XEN.[1] 3.12.2 | θαλερὸν δέ οἱ ἔκπεσε δάκρυ a large tear fell from his eyes OD. 16.16 ‖ to fall, decline, be overthrown *or* driven away ▸ ὑπό τινος through the actions of s.o. HDT. 7.155.2, 8.141.1 = πρός τινος AESCHL. *Pr.* 948 SOPH. *Ant.* 679; ἐκ Πελοποννήσου from the Peloponnese HDT. 8.141.1; ἐκ τυραννίδος from power AESCHL. *Pr.* 756; ἐκ πολλῶν τε καὶ εὐδαιμόνων ἐκπεσὼν ἐς πτωχηίην having fallen from great wealth into poverty HDT. 3.14.10; ἐλπίδων ἐ. lose hope THUC. 8.81.2; ἐ. τοῦ οἴκου be driven out of the house PLUT. *CMi.* 24.5 | to be outlawed *or* exiled: ἐκ τῆς πατρίδος from their homeland HDT. 1.150.1 = χθονός SOPH. *O.C.* 766; ἐκ τῆς ἄλλης Ἑλλάδος οἱ πολέμῳ ἢ στάσει ἐκπίπτοντες those exiled from other regions of Greece through war or revolution THUC. 1.2.6 ‖ to fail, flop, perform disastrously, *of orators* PLAT. *Gorg.* 517a, *al.* | *or actors* DEMOSTH. 18.265 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456a 18 *etc.* | *generic.* to go wrong, turn out badly PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 9b, *Marc.* 5.3 Ⓑ to fall out *or* away HP. *Fract.* 27 (*of rotten meat*) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 745b 6 (*teeth*), *H.A.* 519a 26 (*wings*) *etc.* ‖ to depart, stray: ἐκ τῆς ὁδοῦ from the road XEN. *An.* 5.2.31; ἐκ τοῦ ἐπιτηδεύματος from the object of attention PLAT. *Rp.* 459a; ἐκ τοῦ λόγου from the subject AESCHN. 2.34; εἰ ... ἐκπέσοιμι τῶν ἐμαυτοῦ λογισμῶν if I were to abandon my plans PLUT. *F.M.* 5.7 | ▸ *abs.* to digress ISOCR. 12.88 ‖ to end by crashing *or* being driven ashore: πρὸς πέτραις onto the rocks EUR. *Hel.* 1211; ἐς τὸν λιμένα into the harbor THUC. 2.92.3; πρὸς τὴν χώραν onto shore PLAT. *Leg.* 866b | *analog.* εἰς ἀλλότριον ἦθος ἐκπίπτειν degenerate so as to take on an alien character PLAT. *Rp.* 497b | ▸ *abs.* to come to nothing NT *Rom.* 9.6 Ⓒ to fall out, rush out, go out: ἐξ οἰκίας from a house XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.27; τῆς ἀγορᾶς from the marketplace PLUT. *Lyc.* 11.1; τοῦ στρατοπέδου from the encampment PLUT. *Publ.* 9.7 | ἐκ δ' αὐτοῦ φωνὴν ἐκπεσεῖν μεγάλην from this (wood) there issued a powerful voice PLUT. *Publ.* 9.6; οἱ νῦν ἐκπίπτοντες ἐκεῖ χρησμοί the oracles that now issue from there LUC. *Alex.* 43 | to escape: Ἀθήναζε to Athens THUC. 6.95.2 ‖ *analog.* to leak out, become known PLAT. *epist.* 314a POL. 30.32.10 PLUT. *Cl.* 5.1 Ⓓ *milit.* to rush out, make a sortie HDT. 9.74.1 XEN. *An.* 5.2.17 *etc.*; ἐκ τοῦ σταυρώματος ἐξέπιπτον they sallied forth from the palisade XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.11 Ⓔ *medic.* to get out of place, be dislocated HP. *Art.* 8 *etc.* • *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* ἐξεπεπτώκεε [HDT.] 513.

ἐκπίπτω to be toppled (*from the throne*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 912.

ἐκπιτύζω to discharge (*water*) HERO *Pn.* 1.28 (*pass.*).

ἐκπιτυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκπιτύζω] discharge of water HERO *Pn.* 1.28.

ἐκπλᾱγής -ές [ἐκπλήσσω] taken by surprise *or* seized by panic POL. 1.76.7, *al. etc.*

ἐκπλάσσω [ἐκ, πλάσσω] to shape, mold CHAEREM. 1.6 (*pass.*).

ἐκπλατύνω [ἐκ, πλατύνω] ❶ *act.* to widen, extend SCH. IL. 23.243 SOR. 1.102 ❷ *mid.* to be enlarged, be extended CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.8E (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἐκπλεθρίζω [ἔκπλεθρος] to run the plethron (= 29.57 m.) *out and back without turning around* GAL. 6.144.

ἔκπλεθρος -ον [ἑξ, πλέθρον] of six plethra (= 1 stade, 177.40 m.) EUR. *El.* 883, *Med.* 1181.

ἐκπλέκω [ἐκ, πλέκω] to unfold, unroll AL.[1] *Fig.* 2.1 ‖ to dispose, arrange *p*BREM. 17.9 (II[CE]) *also pass.*) ‖ *intrans.* to be ready *p*STRAS. 73.18 (III[CE]).

ἐκπλεονάζω [ἐκ, πλεονάζω] to overflow ARISTOT. *Pr.* 882a 25.

ἐκπλεονεξία -ας, ἡ [ἐκ, πλεονεκτέω] highhandedness, *p*LUGD.BAT. 18.7 (IV[CE]).

ἔκπλεος -ον [ἐκ, πλέος] (completely) full ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Cycl.* 247, 416 *etc.* ‖ complete XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.7 *etc.* ‖ abundant XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.7 *etc.* • *Att.* -εως.

ἔκπλευρος -ον [ἑξ, πλευρόν] with six sides PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 387.

ἔκπλευσις -εως, ἡ PROCL. *Ptol.* 117, *see* ἔκπλους.

ἐκπλέω [ἐκ, πλέω] *impf.* ἐξέπλεον ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐκπλεύσομαι, *later act.* ἐκπλεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξέπλευσα ‖ *pf.* ἐκπέπλευκα; to sail, set sail ▸ τινος from some place HDT. 6.5.3 = ἔκ τινος SOPH. *Ph.* 577, *al. etc.*; ἐς ἀποικίην to a colony HDT. 6.22.1; ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. THUC. 1.37.3 | ▸ κατά τι for sthg. HDT. 2.44.4, *al.* | ▸ *with int. obj.*: ἐκπλεῖν τὸν ὕστερον ἔκπλουν to set sail on his second expedition DEMOSTH. 49.6 ‖ *fig.* ἐ. ἐκ τοῦ νόου take leave of one's senses, lose one's reason HDT. 6.12.3 = ἐ. τῶν φρενῶν HDT. 3.155.3 ‖ to sail beyond, sail around ▸ *with acc.* ARR. *Ind.* 29.7 AP. 2.645 *etc.* ‖ to migrate: ἐς θάλασσαν toward the sea, *of fish* HDT. 2.93.1, 3 • *impf. 3. sg.* ἐξέπλεεν HSCH. *etc.* ‖ *Dor. fut. inf.* ἐκπλευσεῖσθαι LIB. *Or.* 43.2 | *ptc.* ἐκπλευσούμενος IOS. *A.I.* 19.81 ‖ *Ion.* ἐκπλώω: *aor.* ἐξέπλωσα, *inf.* ἐκπλῶσαι, *ptc.* ἐκπλώσας | *pf. 3. pl.* ἐκπεπλώκασι HP. *Os.* 18, *ptc.* ἐκπεπλωκώς LYC. 1084 (*and conject. in* LYC. 346: -πεπλευκ- *codd.*).

ἔκπλεως -ων *Att.*, *see* ἔκπλεος.

ἐκπλήγδην [ἐκπλήσσω] *adv.* with amazement THEOCR. 24.56 (*v.l.*).

ἔκπληγεν *aor. ind. pass. 3. pl., see* ἐκπλήσσω.

ἐκπλήγνυσθαι *pres. inf. mid.* (*pass. signf.*), *see* ἐκπλήσσω.

ἐκπληκτικός -ή -όν [ἐκπλήσσω] stunning, amazing, surprising, terrible THUC. 8.92.7 XEN. *Hippar.* 8.18 POL. 3.4.5 *etc.* || *rhet.*: καὶ ἅμα δέ τι ἐκπληκτικὸν ἔχει ὁ λόγος and at the same time the expression has sthg. striking about it DEM.[2] 283 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἐκπληκτικῶς in an amazing fashion DIOD. 14.25.6 *etc.* | enthusiastically POL. 10.5.2 || *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἔκπληκτος -ον [ἐκπλήσσω] stricken with amazement *or* fear XEN. *Cyr.* 5.9 ORPH. *H.* 39.10 *etc.* || frightful LUC. *Herm.* 18 || stunning EPIPH. 2.18.6, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἐκπλήκτως rashly AEL. *N.A.* 3.22 *etc.*

ἐκπλημμῦρέω, *contr.* [ἐκπλημμύρω] to overflow, back up (*of liquids*) PHILOSTR.[1] 4.1.

ἐκπλημμύρω PHILOSTR.[1] 8.3, *see* ἐκπλημμῦρέω.

ἐκπληξία -ας, ἡ [ἐκπλήσσω] EUS.[1] *D.E.* 3.5.60 CALLISTR.[2] 14, *see* ἔκπληξις.

ἔκπληξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπλήσσω] amazement, astonishment, fear HP. *Aër.* 16.2 PLAT. *Phil.* 47a *etc.* | = ἔκπληξιν προστιθῆναι EUR. *Hel.* 549; ἐν ἐκπλήξει εἶναι to be stunned THUC. 8.14.2; ἐς ἔκπληξιν καθιστάναι to frighten THUC. 6.36.2; ἔκπληξιν παρέχειν to induce fear ANTIPHO 5.6 *etc.* | ἔ. ἐνέπεσεν ἀνθρώποις fear seized the men THUC. 4.34.2 || violent passion, psychological disturbance, madness HP. *Aph.* 7.14.1 POL. 3.81.6 || *rhet.*: πᾶσα δὲ ἔκπληξις δεινόν DEM.[2] 283, *al.*

ἐκπληρόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πληρόω] ❶ *act.* to fill up EUR. *Ph.* 1135 || to complete, make a complete total HDT. 7.186.2 *etc.*; δέκατον ἐκπληρῶν ὄχον rounding out the ten chariots SOPH. *El.* 708; ἱππέας ἐξεπλήρωσαν εἰς δισχιλίους they filled out the cavalry to the number of two thousand XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.24 || to accomplish, fulfill, satisfy HP. *Vict.* 1.5 NT *Acts* 13.33 (*pf.*) POL. 1.67.1; ἐ. τὸ χρέος make good *or* pay off the debt PLAT. *Leg.* 958b | *analog.* λιμένα ... ἐκπληρῶν πλάτῃ rowing through the harbor EUR. *Or.* 54 || to provide XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.11, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to be completed HDT. 8.82.2 *etc.* || to be fulfilled: ἡ χάρις ἐκπεπλήρωται kindness has been done (in full measure) HDT. 8.144.4 || to be spent (of time) DION. *Ant.* 267.2 GAL. 13.869.2 *etc.*

ἐκπλήρωμα -ατος, τό [ἐκπληρόω] filling-up HP. *Art.* 9 (*of a cavity*) || stuffing, padding HP. *Mochl.* 5 (*pl.*).

ἐκπλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπληρόω] filling up AP.[5] 5, *al. etc.* || completion DIOSC.[2] 1.58 *etc.*; καταντᾶν πρὸς ἐκπλήρωσιν ἁμαρτιῶν to reach the full measure of their sins VT *2Macc.* 6.14 || accomplishment, fulfillment, making good DION. 6.86.2 *etc.*

ἐκπληρωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκπληρόω] person who fulfills, executor DCASS. 38.24.6.

ἐκπληρωτικός -ή -όν [ἐκπληρόω] completing PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.203.

ἐκπλήσσω, *Att.* ἐκπλήττω [ἐκ, πλήσσω] *impf.* ἐξεπλητ(σσ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐξεπλητ(σσ)όμην || *fut.* ἐκπλήξω || *aor.* ἐξέπληξα || *pf.* ἐκπέπληκα *and* ἐκπέπληγα, *mid. pass.* ἐκπέπλημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐξεπεπλήγμην *and* ἐκπεπλ- || *aor*[1]. *pass.* ἐξεπλάγην, ἐξεπλήγην *and* ἐξεπλήχθην || *fut. pass.* ἐκπλαγήσομαι ❶ *act.* to shock, stun, astound, frighten OD. 18.231 (*in tmesis*) AESCHN. 1.134 *etc.* || to annihilate, remove, abolish, drive away ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 2.38.1 (*pain*), 87.4 (*remembrance*); ▸ *with acc. and gen.* ἐκ δ' ἔπληξε μου τάν ... αἰδῶ it took away my restraint AESCHL. *Pr.* 134; αὐτὸν ἐξέπληξε τῶν ὑψηγόρων κομπασμάτων (the thunderbolt) struck him, curbing his proud boasts AESCHL. *Pr.* 360; μ' ἐξέπλησσ' ὁδοῦ (no one) drove me from my path EUR. *Ion* 635; μ' ἐκπλήσσει λόγου it hinders me from speaking EUR. *Or.* 549 ❷ *pass.* to be seized by amazement *or* fear, be shocked *or* astonished *or* frightened IL. 18.225 HDT. 3.148.1 SOPH. *O.T.* 922, *al. etc.*; ▸ τι at sthg. HDT. 9.82.2 = τινι HDT. 1.116.2 *etc.* = τινος HLD. 10.30.7 *etc.* = ὑπό τινος HDT. 3.64.5 = διά τι THUC. 7.21.4 = ἐπί τινι XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.27 = πρός τι PLUT. *Thes.* 19.6 | ▸ *with acc. of respect* IL. 13.394 (*in tmesis*); χαρᾷ δὲ μὴ 'κπλαγῇς φρένας do not let your mind be dazed by joy AESCHL. *Ch.* 233; ψυχὰν ἐκπλαγεῖσ' ... φρίκᾳ seized by trembling in my heart EUR. *Tr.* 183; ἔρωτι θυμὸν ἐκπλαγεῖσ' 'Ιάσονος hopelessly in love with Jason EUR. *Med.* 8 | ▸ τινα by s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 226 *etc.*; οὐδὲν ἐκπλαγεῖσά σε not having any fear of you at all SOPH. *El.* 1045; ἡμᾶς δ' ἂν ... ἐκπεπληγμένοι εἶεν they would be afraid of us THUC. 6.11.4 | ▸ *with indir. interrog.*: ἐκπλαγείσης εἰ παιδία τίκτουσιν αἶγες astonished that the goats were giving birth to children LONG. 1.3.2 ◆ *pres. inf. mid. with nas. suff.* ἐκπλήγνυσθαι THUC. 4.125.1.

ἐκπλινθεύω [ἐκ, πλινθεύω] to remove the bricks IS. *fr.* 19 || to turn into bricks IUL. *Gal.* 135b.

ἐκπλίσσομαι [ἐκ, πλίσσομαι] to expand, open up HP. *Fract.* 25, *al.*

ἐκπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκπλέκω] unraveling, escape, flight ARTEMID. 4.57 *etc.*

ἔκπλους -ου, ὁ [ἐκπλέω] setting sail, putting to sea AESCHL. *Pers.* 385 *etc.*; ἔκπλουν ποιεῖσθαι to set sail THUC. 1.65.1, *al. etc.* || outlet, harbor entrance AESCHL. *Pers.* 367 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.18.

ἐκπλουτέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πλοῦτος] to be rich CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.294A.

ἐκπλύνω [ἐκ, πλύνω] ❶ *act.* to wash away, cleanse ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 575 PLAT. *Rp.* 430a | to wash thoroughly ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1062 | to wash away, erase GREG.[1] *Cant.* 6.71.17 ❷ *mid.* to wash, wash oneself HDT. 4.73.2 ❸ *pass.* to be erased by washing HDT. 1.203.2 | to be washed, purified τινος of sthg. GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 5.418.15 || *medic.* to be evacuated GAL. 16.158.

ἐκπλῦσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπλύνω] washing CYR.[1] *Trin.* 400.25 HSCH. *etc.* || washing, bathing GREG. *Or.* 40.6 || ablution CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.395C || purification CYR.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 69.1096A) *etc.*

ἔκπλῦτος -ον [ἐκπλύνω] washed, cleansed, wiped away, erased, *fig.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 281 PLAT. *Leg.* 872e || fading, faded PLAT. *Rp.* 429e || *bot.*, *a type of nard* GAL. 14.74.

ἔκπλωτος -ον [ἐκπλέω] navigable PHOT. *Bibl.* 371a.

ἐκπλώω *Ion.*, *see* ἐκπλέω.

ἐκπνείω *epic*, *see* ἐκπνέω.

ἐκπνευματόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πνευματόω] ❶ *act.* to change to vapor ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866a 3 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292d || to change to wind EPIC. 3.105.8 || *fig.* to deflate PLUT. *Aud.* 39d *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be changed to vapor, evaporate ARISTOT. *Pr.* 897b 1, *al.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292d || to be inflated THPHR. *C.P.* 4.9.3 *etc.* (*also fig.*).

ἐκπνευμάτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπνευματόω] change to wind EPIC. 3.114.10 || *medic.* flatulence AET.[1] 5.68.

ἔκπνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπνέω] breathing out, exhalation ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 9, *al.* || *fig.* death ATHANAS. 26.1125B.

ἐκπνέω [ἐκ, πνέω] *impf.* ἐξέπνεον, *mid.* ἐξεπνεόμην ARR. *An.* 6.10.1 || *fut.* ἐκπνεύσω GAL. 9.394, *mid.* ἐκπνεύσομαι *or* -σοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐξέπνευσα || *pf.* ἐκπέπνευκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐκπεπνευμένος SCH. OPP. 3.572 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐκπνευσθείς IO.[1] *in G.A.* p. 82.25; to breathe out, blow, exhale PLAT. *Phaed.* 112b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 6 | ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 359 *etc.*; ἐ. βίον breathe out one's life, expire, die AESCHL. *Ag.* 1493 = ψυχήν EUR. *Or.* 1163, *al. etc.* = ▸ *without obj.* EUR. *Hel.* 1123 NT *Mc.* 15.37 *etc.* ὑπό τινος ἐ. to die by s.o.'s hand SOPH. *Ai.* 1026 = πρός τινος EUR. *H.F.* 886 || to blow, *of wind* HDT. 7.36.2 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 365a 4 *etc.*; ἐκ τοῦ κόλπου from the gulf THUC. 2.84.2 | *analog.*: σμικροῦ νέφους ... τις ἐκπνεύσας μέγας χειμὼν a great storm that blows from a little cloud SOPH. *Ai.* 1148 || ▸ *abs.* to fail CHARIT. 1.1.14 | to lose one's breath *or* stamina ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 32 (*of a runner*) GROP. 15.1.28 *etc.* | to cease to blow, grow calm EUR. *Or.* 700 (*fig.*) *etc.* ◆ *epic* ἐκπνείω || *impf. 3. sg.* ἐξέπνεεν EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.17, *epic* ἐκπνείεσκον QS 11.47, 13.148.

ἐκπνοή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκπνέω] breathing out, exhalation PLAT. *Tim.* 78e ARISTOT. *Sens.* 435a 15, *Resp.* 471a 8; θανασίμοισιν ἐκπνοαῖς last breaths of the dying, death rattle EUR. *Hip.* 1438 | *analog.* death IOS. *A.I.* 19.353, 358 || vapor ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 13 || small opening, vent AET. 2.25.1 || *proper name* Τυφῶνος ἐκπνοαί Typhon's Breaths, *a marsh in Egypt* PLUT. *Ant.* 3.6.

ἔκπνοος -οον, *contr.* ἔκπνους -ουν [ἐκπνέω] breathing out HP. *Epid.* 6.6.1 | ▸ *with gen.* emitting an odor POSIDIP.[1] 122.2 || deprived of breath, lifeless STRAB. 14.1.44.

ἐκποδών [ἐκ, ποδῶν] *adv.* away, apart, at a distance (*proper.* out of the way of one's feet) HDT. 8.76.1 EUR. *Hel.* 1023 *etc.*; ἐ. ἔχειν ἑαυτόν stay at a distance *or* away AESCHL. *Pr.* 346; ἐ. ποιεῖσθαί τινα to get rid of s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 3.13; ἐ. ἄγειν τινά to lead away *or* separate s.o. from oneself SOPH. *Ant.* 1321 *etc.*; ἄναγε σεαυτὸν ἐ. get out of the way! ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 853; ἐ. γενέσθαι to be gotten out of the way, be removed from consideration XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.38, *or* pass away, die XEN. *Ag.* 11.15 | ▸ *abs.* get away from here!, out of the way! ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1341, *al.* || far, away ▸ τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Ph.* 978 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.34 *etc.* = τινι EUR. *Hec.* 52 THUC. 1.40.4 *etc.*; μοι τὸ μὲν σὸν ἐ. ἔστω λόγου let your situation be extraneous to my discourse EUR. *Med.* 1222; ἐ. εἶναι νέοις to make way for the young EUR. *Suppl.* 1113.

ἐκποθε(ν) {ἐκ, πόθεν} *adv.* from some place, in some respects QS 7.307, 8.61, *al.*; ὅταν ἐκποθεν ἔλθῃ whenever envy comes from some place OR. *Syb.* 14.298 || *with partit. gen.*: ἐ. Οὐλύμποιο from Olympus QS 9.257; ἐ. Ἰδαίων ὀρέων from the mountains of Ida QS 11.267; ἐ. Ἡφαίστοιο from the midst of the flames QS 13.446; κατειβόμεναι περιμήκεος ἐ. οἴμου slipping from the large belt P.[1] *Soph.* 815; *fig.* ἐ. ἀφράστοιο unexpectedly, all of a sudden, out of the blue AP. 2.824, *al.* = ἐ. ἀπροφάτοιο QS 3.437.

ἐκποιέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ποιέω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to accomplish, bring to an end, carry out, construct HDT. 2.125.5 (*bis*) *etc.*; τῇ Ἀθηναίῃ προπύλαια ... ἐξεποίησε he built a propylaea for Athena's temple HDT. 2.175.1; Παρίου τὰ ἔμπροσθεν ... ἐξεποίησαν they made the facade (of the temple) from Parian marble HDT. 5.62.3; τὰς ὁδοὺς ... γεφύρας ... ἐξεποίησε he provided the roads with bridges DCASS. 68.15.3 || to furnish ▸ τί τινι s.o. with sthg. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.4 Ⓑ to put off, move away: ἑαυτὸν ἐ. τοῦ δικαστηρίου avoid trial PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7 || to give away, cede PHERECR. 71 *etc.* | to give in adoption *a child* DCASS. 60.33.2 (*v.l.*) Ⓒ to produce THPHR.

C.P. 1.14.2 D **to permit** ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. to (do sthg.) VT *Sir.* 18.4 ‖ *impers.* **it is permitted, it is possible** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.3 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1042e *etc.*; σαφέστερον ἐκποιήσει κατανοεῖν it will be possible to understand more clearly POL. 2.24.17 ‖ *intrans.* **to be sufficient, suffice** VT *Chr.* 2.7.7 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to produce, bear** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 255, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be accomplished, carried out, finished** HDT. 2.125.5, 164.1 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.31 *etc.* ‖ **to be given in adoption, be adopted** IS. 7.25 DCASS. 38.12.2 ‖ **to be expelled** (*physiol.*) GREG.[1] *Beat.* (*PG* 4.1248.21), *al.*

ἐκποίησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκποιέω] **accomplishing, carrying out, constructing** DCASS. 37.44.2, *al.* ‖ **emission** (*of semen*) HDT. 3.109.1 ‖ **expulsion** (*physiol.*) GREG.[1] *Res.* (*PG* 46.149.1), *al.* ‖ **giving up for adoption** DCASS. 37.51.2 *etc.* ‖ **giving away** COD. *Iust.* 1.2.17.5, *al.*

ἐκποίητος -ον [ἐκποιέω] **given in adoption** IS. 7.23 (*opp. to* εἰσποίητος adopted) *etc.*; μητρὸς ἐ. taken from one's mother (for adoption) IS. 7.25 | *fig.* ἐ. τῆς κακίας freed from vice PLUT. *Vind.* 562f.

ἐκποικίλλω [ἐκ, ποικίλλω] **to variegate, decorate:** *pass.* MAX.[1] 10.2.

ἐκποκίζω [ἐκ, ποκίζω] **to pull out,** *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 567 (*hatr*) (*fut.* ἐκποκιῶ).

ἐκπολεμέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πολεμέω] *impf.* ἐξεπολέμουν -εις ‖ *fut.* ἐκπολεμήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξεπολέμησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκπεπολέμημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεπολεμήθην ❶ *act.* **to wage (all out) war:** φανερώτερον more openly THUC. 6.91.5 ‖ **to defeat** GREG.[2] *Orig.* 16 ‖ **to rouse to war** ▸ τινά πρός τινα s.o. against s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.20 ‖ *later* **to go to war** VT *Deut.* 20.10, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to render hostile:** πρὸς τὸν ἑαυτοῦ οἶκον to his own family PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.35 • *freq. v.l. for* ἐκπολεμόω.

ἐκπολεμόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πολεμόω] *impf.* ἐξεπολέμουν -ους ‖ *fut.* ἐκπολεμώσω, *inf. mid.* ἐκπολεμώσεσθαι IOS. *B.I.* 7.425 (*pass. signf.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐξεπολέμωσα ‖ *pf.* ἐκπεπολέμωκα, *mid. pass.* ἐκπεπολέμωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐξεπεπολεμώμην *and* ἐκπεπ- ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεπολεμώθην ❶ *act.* **to render hostile, persuade** *or* **rouse to war** HDT. 4.120.4 DEMOSTH. 1.7, *al.* POL. 15.6.6 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. against s.o. DEMOSTH. 1.7.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινάς πρὸς ἀλλήλους some (of us) against one another THUC. 6.77.2 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become hostile** *or* **an enemy, go to war** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 3.66.3, 5.73.1 *etc.*

ἐκπολέμωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπολεμόω] **rendering hostile, enmity** PLUT. *Aem.* 13.2.

ἐκπολίζομαι [ἐκ, πολίζω] **to become a city** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 26.6 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐκπεπολισμένος).

ἐκπολιορκέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πολιορκέω] ❶ *act.* **to conquer, cause to capitulate** (*a besieged city*) THUC. 1.94.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be forced to surrender, capitulate** THUC. 1.117.3, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*) | **to be besieged:** πανταχόθεν on all sides CHARIT. 2.8.1.

ἐκπολιτεύω [ἐκ, πολιτεύω] **to cause a change in the government** *or* **the constitution** (*for the worse*) VT *4Macc.* 4.19.

ἐκπομπεύω [ἐκπομπή] **to lead, conduct** ▸ *with acc.* LIB. *Decl.* 40.15 ‖ **to expose** *to dishonor* IO. *HCor.* 10.91B, *al. etc.*

ἐκπομπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκπέμπω] **sending out, dispatch** THUC. 3.51.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 740e ‖ **repudiation, divorce** ANTIPHO[1] B 49.

ἐκπονέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πονέω] ❶ *act.* A **to labor** (*to do*), **complete, devise, shape** SAPPH. 110a.3 PIND. *P.* 4.236 *etc.*; πέπλοισιν ἐ. deck with peplos EUR. *Hip.* 632; τὸν ἁ Θέτις τέκε καὶ Χείρων ἐξεπόνησεν (Achilles) whom Tethys bore and Chiron formed (*or* educated) EUR. *I.A.* 209; ἐ. τείχη build walls ARISTOPH. *Av.* 379 | **to carry out:** τἀντεταλμένα the orders EUR. *Ph.* 1648; ἂν μάθωσιν ... τῷ σώματι ἐκπονεῖν to put into practice what they have learned XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.11 | **to devise, fashion:** αἱ δὲ ταύτην (τὴν ὕλην) ἐκπονοῦσαι καὶ κατεργαζόμεναι τέχναι the arts that fashion and handle this material = the figurative arts PLUT. *Per.* 12.6 ‖ *analog.* **to exercise** (*the body*) XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.4 ‖ **to practice:** τὰ πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον the art of war *or* military maneuvers XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.30; ὀρχήσεις ἐκπονοῦντες training *or* perfecting onself in dance POL. 4.20.12 B **to obtain with effort, acquire with difficulty:** βίον the means of life EUR. *Hip.* 467; ▸ *with inf.* τοὺς θεοὺς ἐ. φράζειν obtain with difficulty that the gods should speak EUR. *Ion* 375 | σοί ... ἐκπονῶν ὅπως σὺ exerting himself for you, in order that you EUR. *Or.* 653 ‖ **to exert oneself to find, seek with care** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Ion* 1355, *Hel.* 1514 ‖ **to seek to avert:** τῶν δ' ἐμῶν τέκνων οὐκ ἐκπονήσω θάνατον; shall I not succeed in saving my children from death? EUR. *H.F.* 581 ❷ *mid.* **to accomplish, carry out** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Med.* 241 *etc.* | *of schoolwork* PLAT. *Leg.* 834e ❸ *pass.* **to be accomplished** *or* **carried out with care, be devised** *or* **done** PLAT. *Rp.* 529e XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.7 *etc.*; μεγάλαις δαπάναις ... ἐκπονηθὲν (a fleet) fitted out at great expense THUC. 6.31.3; τὰ παρὰ βασιλεῖ σῖτα πολὺ διαφερόντως ἐκπεπόνηται the meals in the royal place have been prepared in an excellent fashion XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.5; νειοὶ δ' ἐκπονέοιντο ποτὶ σπόρον may the fallows be prepared *or* ploughed for the seed-time THEOCR. 16.94 ‖ **to be exercised,** *of pers.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.28; τὰ σώματα physically XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.57 ‖ **to be wearied** *or* **worn-out** *or* **exhausted** STRAB. 5.4.11 *etc.*; ταῖς φροντίσιν by worries PLUT. *Oth.* 9.2 ‖ *medic.* **to be consumed** *or* **digested** (*food*) ERASISTR. *fr.* 161.7.

ἐκπονηρεύω [ἐκ, πονηρεύομαι] **to corrupt, ruin** SYN. *epist.* 114.

ἐκπόρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπορεύω] **proceeding** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.809E *etc.*

ἐκπορευτέον [ἐκπορεύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to go out** AEN. 23.6.

ἐκπορευτικός -ή -όν [ἐκπορεύω] **causing to proceed,** *of God the Father* LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.29 (86.1496A) ‖ **proceeding from,** *of the Holy Spirit* DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.2 (55a) • *adv.* **ἐκπορευτικῶς by proceeding** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.4 (86.1537C) *etc.*

ἐκπόρευτος -ον [ἐκπορεύω] **proceeding from,** *of the Holy Spirit* LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.17 (86.1576B) *etc.* • *adv.* **ἐκπορεύτως** *or* **ἐκπορευτῶς by proceeding** GREG. *Or.* 39.12.16 • *also* -ός -ή -όν.

ἐκπορεύω [ἐκ, πορεύω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to go out** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *H.F.* 723, *Ph.* 1068 ❷ *mid.* **to go out, go away, march forth, depart** XEN. *An.* 5.1.8 *etc.*; ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. POL. 6.58.4 *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. POL. 11.9.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ἐκπορευόμενοι τὸ βουλευτήριον leaving the council chamber POL. 11.9.8 ‖ **to proceed,** *of the Holy Spirit* ATHANAS. *EpSer.* 1.20, *al. etc.*

ἐκπορθέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πορθέω] ❶ *act.* **to pillage, lay waste, destroy** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Tr.* 95 LYS. 12.83 POL. 2.32.4 *etc.* | **to carry off as spoils** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 4.57.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be ruined** *or* **destroyed,** *of pers.*: τυφλὴς ὑπ' ἄτης by blind misfortune SOPH. *Tr.* 1104 | κρᾶτ' ἐκπορθηθεῖσα with her head laid waste, *i.e.* shaved for grief EUR. *Tr.* 142.

ἐκπόρθησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπορθέω] **pillaging, laying waste** STRAB. 9.1.17 *etc.*

ἐκπορθήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἐκπορθέω] **pillager** EUR. *Suppl.* 1223.

ἐκπορθμεύομαι [ἐκ, πορθμεύω] **to transport,** *only pf. mid. pass.*: αὐτὴν ἐκπεπόρθμευται χθονός he has carried her away from this land by sea EUR. *Hel.* 1517 ‖ *pass. signf.* ἐκπεπόρθμευται χθονός she has left this land by sea EUR. *Hel.* 1179.

ἐκπορίζω [ἐκ, πορίζω] ❶ *act.* **to procure, furnish** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 299 XEN. *An.* 5.6.19, *al. etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. THUC. 6.72.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 341d *etc.* ‖ **to devise, plot** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Bac.* 1042 *etc.*; φόνον εἴς τινα death for s.o. EUR. *Ion* 1114 ❷ *mid.* **to obtain** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 1.82.1, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 492a POL. 22.3.2 *etc.*

ἐκποριστέον [ἐκπορίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to obtain** GAL. 10.389.

ἐκποριστικός -ή -όν [ἐκπορίζω] **procuring** ▸ *with gen.* PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.216.14.

ἐκπορνεύω [ἐκ, πορνεύω] ❶ *act.* **to prostitute:** τινα s.o. VT *Lev.* 19.29, *al.* ‖ *intrans.* **to prostitute oneself** VT *Gen.* 38.24, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*) ❷ *pass.* **to prostitute oneself** POLL. 6.126.

ἐκπόρπισις -εως, ἡ [ἐκ, πόρπη] **dislocation,** *of a limb* SOR. *Sem.* 24 (*cod.* -ησ-).

ἐκποτάομαι, *contr.* [*see* ἐκπέτομαι] **to fly, flutter** IL. 19.357 (*of snowflakes*) SAPPH. 55.4 (*of the soul*); πᾷ τὰς φρένας ἐκπεπότασαι; where has your mind flown off to? THEOCR. 11.72, *cf.* 2.19 • *Ion. pres.* ἐκποτέονται IL. *l.c.* ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐκπεποτᾰμένα SAPPH. *l.c.*

ἔκπους -οδος [ἕξ, πούς] **of six feet** *IG* I[2].313.93 (IV[BCE]).

ἐκπράκτης -ου, ὁ [ἐκπράσσω] **tax collector** VT (Aq.) *Job* 39.7 (*v.l.*). • ἐσπράττας *ICret.* 4.87.1 (V[BCE]), *al.*

ἔκπραξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπράσσω] **exaction, collection** DIOD. 1.79.3 IOS. *A.I.* 17.308.

ἐκπράσσω, *Att.* **ἐκπράττω** [ἐκ, πράσσω] *impf.* ἐξέπραττον, *mid. pass.* ἐξεπραττόμην CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.144.30), *al.* ‖ *fut.* ἐκπράξω ‖ *aor.* ἐξέπραξα, *mid.* ἐξεπραξάμην ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐκπεπρᾶχθαι IOS. *A.I.* 17.101 | *ptc. act.* ἐκπεπραχώς LYCO 15 (DIOG. 5.69) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεπράχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκπραχθήσομαι EUS.[1] *D.E.* 9.8.15 ❶ *act.* **to accomplish, carry out, do** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 582; ▸ τὶ ὥστε sthg. so that AESCHL. *Pers.* 723; ἐξέπραξαν ὡς δοῦναι δίκην they end up paying the penalty SOPH. *Ant.* 303; τὸν καλλίνικον ... ἐξεπράξατε εἰς γόον you have ended your victory song with a lament EUR. *Bac.* 1161; ἐξέπραξε τὸν πόλεμον he caused war to be declared PLUT. *Ages.* 28.6 ‖ **to finish, eliminate, kill** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1275 SOPH. *O.C.* 1659 EUR. *Hec.* 515 ‖ **to exact, cause to pay** EUR. *H.F.* 43; ▸ *with double acc.* χρήματα ἐ. τινα to extort money from s.o. THUC. 8.108.2 | *analog.* **to cause to atone for** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 377 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to complete, bring to an end, carry out** SOPH. *Ai.* 45 *etc.* ‖ **to cause to atone for** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.158.2 ❸ *rar. pass.* **to be made to pay** PAUS. 7.12.1 • *Ion. fut. ptc. mid.* ἐκπρηξόμενος HDT. 7.158.2 ‖ *Ion. aor. inf. mid.* ἐκπρήξασθαι HDT. 7.158.2 | *ptc. act.* ἐκπρήξας.

ἐκπρᾰΰνω [ἐκ, πρᾰΰνω] **to appease, soothe** PLUT. *Adul.* 74d *etc.*

ἐκπρεμνίζω [ἐκ, πρεμνίζω] **to uproot** DEMOSTH. 43.69 *etc.*

ἐκπρέπεια -ας, ἡ [ἐκπρεπής] **superiority** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 5.23.

ἐκπρεπής -ές [ἐκπρέπω] **distinguished, eminent, superior, remarkable:** ἐν πολλοῖσι among many IL. 2.483; ▸ τινι for *or* in sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 184 = τι AESCHL. *Pers.* 442 EUR. *Alc.* 333 *etc.* | *of animals* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810a 8 ‖ **exceptional, extraordinary,** *of things* THUC. 3.55.2 (*compar.*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* **ἐκπρεπῶς remarkably, wonderfully** POL. 5.59.8

PLUT. *QConv.* 704c *etc.* ‖ **in an abnormal** *or* **improper fashion, without reason** *or* **grounds** THUC. 1.38.6 XEN. *Symp.* 8.31 (*superl.*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα.

Ἐκπρέπης -ους, ὁ **Ekprepes,** *male name* PLUT. *Agis* 10.7 *etc.*

ἐκπρεπόντως *adv. from pres. ptc. of* ἐκπρέπω **wonderfully** DCASS. 74.1.4.

ἐκπρέπω [ἐκ, πρέπω] **to be distinguished** EUR. *Her.* 597 QS 1.38, 51.

ἐκπρεπῶς *adv., see* ἐκπρεπής.

ἔκπρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπίμπρημι] **kindling, igniting** PLUT. *Lys.* 12.5.

ἐκπρήσσω *Ion., see* ἐκπράσσω.

ἐκπρίαμαι [ἐκ, πρίαμαι] *aor. inf.* **to buy** ANTIPHO 5.63 DCASS. 36.38.3, *al.* ▸ τι παρά τινος sthg. from s.o. ISOCR. 3.22; μέρει τῶν ἀδικημάτων τὸν κίνδυνον ἐξεπρίαντο they would buy off the risk of the trial with a part of their ill-gotten gains LYS. 27.6.

ἐκπρίζω GEOP. 9.11.7 *etc., see* ἐκπρίω.

ἔκπρισις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπρίω] **sawing off** PAEG. 6.84.

ἔκπρισμα -ατος, τό [ἐκπρίω] **log** ARISTOT. *G.C.* 316a 34 ‖ **section** (*of a cylinder*) [HERO] *Def.* 97.

ἐκπριστέον [ἐκπρίω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to saw off** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.21).

ἐκπρίω [ἐκ, πρίω] *impf.* ἐξέπριον ‖ *fut. ptc.* ἐκπρίσων MEN. *Epit.* 258 ‖ *aor.* ἐξέπρισα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεπρίσθην HP. *Epid.* 5.28; **to saw off** THUC. 7.25.6, 7 PLUT. *Alex.* 63.11 *etc.* | *medic.* **to resect** HP. *V.C.* 21.

ἐκπροβάλλω [ἐκ, προβάλλω] **to eject** MAX. 241.

ἐκπροβλώσκω [ἐκ, προβλώσκω] *aor. inf.* ἐκπρομολεῖν | *ptc.* ἐκπρομολών; **to proceed out, go out** ▸ τινος **from some place** AP. 4.1587 *etc.*

ἐκπροθεσμέω, *contr.* [ἐκπρόθεσμος] **to miss a deadline** ULP. 21.80.

ἐκπρόθεσμος -ον [ἐκ, προθεσμός] **missing the deadline, overdue,** late: τοῦ ὁφλήματος **to pay the debt** LUC. *Herm.* 80; ἑπτὰ ἡμερῶν **by seven days** LUC. *Sat.* 2 | *fig.* ἐκπρόθεσμα **φιλοτιμήματα honors conferred too late** LUC. *Nav.* 40; ἐ. τοῦ ἀγῶνος **too old to participate in the competition** LUC. *Anach.* 39.

ἐκπροθρῴσκω [ἐκ, προθρῴσκω] *aor. subj. 3. sg.* ἐκπροθόρῃσι MAX. 266 | *ptc.* ἐκπροθορών; **to leap forth** MAN.[1] 6.33 *etc.*; κύματος **from the wave** ORPH. *A.* 346.

ἐκπροθῡμέομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, προθυμέομαι] **to desire ardently** ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Ph.* 1678.

ἐκπροϊάλλω [ἐκ, προϊάλλω] **to send out, hurl** AP. 4.1671-2 (*in tmesis*).

ἐκπροΐημι [ἐκ, προΐημι] **to cause to flow** EUR. *Ion* 119.

ἐκπροικίζω [ἐκ, προικίζω] **to dower, assign a dowry** PHALAR. 131 (*pass.*).

ἐκπροκαλέομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, προκαλέω] **to call out** (*to oneself*), **summon** ▸ τινος from some place OD. 2.400 = ἔκ τινος HOM. 3.111 ‖ **to invoke** ▸ *with acc.* ORPH. *H.* 7.1 • *epic aor. ptc. fem.* ἐκπροκαλεσσαμένη.

ἐκπροκρίνω [ἐκ, προκρίνω] **to select:** *pass.* πόλεος ἐκπροκριθεῖσα **selected from the city** EUR. *Ph.* 214.

ἐκπρολείπω [ἐκ, προλείπω] **to abandon** OD. 8.515 THGN. 1136 ‖ **to leave, spare** [PHOC.] 85.

ἐκπρομολεῖν *aor. inf., see* ἐκπροβλώσκω.

ἐκπροπίπτω [ἐκ, προπίπτω] **to fall** ORPH. *L.* 324.

ἐκπρόπτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπροπίπτω] *medic.* **prolapse** SOR. 4.36.6 (*corr.*).

ἐκπροῤῥέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, προῤῥέω] **to flow (from)** ▸ *with gen.* ORPH. *L.* 203 MARIAN. (AP 9.669.4).

ἐκπροτιμάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, προτιμάω] **to honor** *in preference to another* SOPH. *Ant.* 913.

ἐκπροφαίνω [ἐκ, προφαίνω] *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐκπροφανείς EPIGR. 3.115b.1; **to display** ORPH. *H.* 71.7 (*dub.*).

ἐκπροφεύγω [ἐκ, προφεύγω] **to flee** ▸ τι to sthg. ORPH. *L.* 397 ALC.[2] (AP 6.218.9) ‖ **to escape:** δεσμῶν from the prison HLD. 8.11.3.

ἐκπροχέω [ἐκ, προχέω] **to pour, spread** AP. 4.605-6 (*in tmesis*) PAMPH. (AP 7.201.2) *etc.*

ἐκπτάσσω [ἐκ, πτήσσω] *Dor.* **to cause to flee, cause to leave trembling:** οἴκων from the house EUR. *Hec.* 179 (*aor. 2. sg.* ἐξέπτᾰξας).

ἐκπτοέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πτοέω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to flee** TZ. *Hist.* 5.485 ❷ *pass.* **to be startled, amazed,** excited HDN.[1] 5.4.1; ἐξεπτοήθη she lost her head EUR. *Cycl.* 185 ‖ **to be frightened** *or* **put to flight** POL. 5.36.3, 14.5.7.

ἔκπτοιος -ον [ἐκπτοέω] **startled, frightened** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 15.

ἐκπτυξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκ, πτύσσω] **spreading apart** AET.[1] 3.7.

ἔκπτυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπτύω] **spit** AL.[6] 5.5 (2.203.17).

ἐκπτυΐσκω [ἐκ, πύον] **to cause to fester** AET.[1] 6.81.29.

ἔκπτυσμα -ατος, τό [ἐκπτύω] **sputum** OR. *Sib.* 8.289.

ἐκπτύσσω [ἐκ, πτύσσω] **to unfold** EROT. 58.11 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξεπτυγμένον), *al.*

ἐκπτύω [ἐκ, πτύω] *impf.* ἐξέπτυον ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐκπτύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξέπτυσα ‖ *pf.* ἐξέπτυκα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεπτύσθην ❶ *act.* **to spit out** OD. 5.322 *etc.* ‖ **to reveal** (*secrets*) AEL. *N.A.* 4.44 ‖ *extens.* **to reject** *with contempt* NT *Gal.* 4.14 ❷ *mid.* **to spit out** MELEAG. (AP 5.197.6) ❸ *pass.* **to be expelled** AEL. *N.A.* 12.17 (*of an abortion*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.24.7: *of a ligature*).

ἔκπτωμα -ατος, τό [ἐκπίπτω] **dislocation** HP. *Art.* 28.

ἔκπτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπίπτω] **emanation, emission** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 480a 1, *al.* EPIC. 3.102.1, *al.* ‖ **banishment, exile** POL. 4.1.8 *etc.* ‖ **decay, disappointment, disillusionment** CEB. 7 STRAB. 10.3.9 | **error, failure** PLUT. *Praec.* 813e PLOT. 6.1.10 | ἔ. ψυχῆς disappointment of a soul ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.21 | **abandonment** (*of duty*) STOIC. 3.163.36 (STOB. 2.7.115) ‖ **shipwreck** HERO *Aut.* 22.6 ‖ *medic.* **separation, detachment** HP. *Art.* 11, *al.* | **expulsion** (*of the placenta*) HP. *Aph.* 5.49 | **dislocation** HP. *Fract.* 1 | **prolapse** (*of the uterus*) ARET. *S.D.* 2.11.9.

ἐκπτώσσω [ἐκ, πτώσσω] **to be afraid of** ▸ *with acc.* MAN.[1] 5.237 (*v.l.*).

ἔκπτωτος -ον [ἐκπίπτω] **expelled, exiled** VETT. 82.16, *al.* ‖ **abject, pathetic** P. 24 (55.15), *al.*

ἐκπῡέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πῦον] **to fester** HP. *Epid.* 1.20, *al.* (*also mid. and pass.*).

ἐκπύημα -ατος, τό [ἐκπυέω] **festering sore** HP. *Prog.* 25, *al.*

ἐκπύησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπυέω] **suppuration, festering** HP. *Aph.* 7.20 *etc.*

ἐκπυητικός -ή -όν [ἐκπυέω] **causing suppuration** *or* **festering** HP. *Aph.* 5.22.

ἐκπυΐσκω [ἐκ, πῦον] **to fester** GAL. 11.728 | *mid.* HP. *Prog.* 15.

ἐκπυνθάνομαι [ἐκ, πυνθάνομαι] **to inquire, try to learn** IL. 10.308 (*in tmesis*) EUR. *Cycl.* 94 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. HLD. 6.3.2; ▸ τινος from s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 60 *etc.* = παρά τινος HLD. 9.22.2 ‖ **to learn, find out** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Al.* 215; τὸ πρᾶγμ' ὅπως ἔχει how matters stand ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 752; ▸ *with ptc. pred.* τινά ἀφιγμένον that s.o. has arrived EUR. *Hel.* 817.

ἐκπῡόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πυόω] **to cause to fester** DIOSC.[2] 2.155.

ἐκπυρακτόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, πυρακτόω] **to be red-hot** BAS. *Eun.* 3.2.36.

ἐκπῡράκτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπυρακτόομαι] **conflagration** TZ. *Hist.* 11.589.

ἐκπῡρηνίζω [ἐκ, πυρήν] ❶ *act.* **to squeeze out, cause to spurt** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 214a 33 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be squeezed out** AL. *Pr.* 1.119, *al.*

ἐκπῡρήνισις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπυρηνίζω] **squeezing out** OLYMP. *in Meteor.* 38.25 *etc.*

ἐκπυριάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πυριάω] **to inflame,** warm ARET. *C.A.* 1.6.10 | *mid.* **to warm oneself** HP. *Aph.* 5.63 (*v.l.*).

ἔκπῡρος -ον [ἐκ, πῦρ] **burning, blazing** (*also fig.*) STRAB. 15.1.26 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ἐκπυρα **ardently** AP 5.82.1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἐκπῡρόω, *contr.* [ἔκπυρος] ❶ *act.* **to burn up, destroy with fire** EUR. *H.F.* 421, *al. etc.* | **to set on fire, burn** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 341a 18 ❷ *pass.* **to be destroyed by fire** EUR. *Bac.* 244 *etc.* ‖ *philos.* **to catch fire, burn,** *a use proper to Stoic philosophy* STOIC. 2.182.16 (CLEM. *Str.* 5.14.104) ‖ **to glow red-hot** POL. 12.25.2 *etc.*

ἐκπυρσεύω [ἐκ, πυρσεύω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to blaze forth:** φλόγα a flame IOS. *B.I.* 7.386 ‖ **to signal by means of fire** IOS. *B.I.* 4.613 ❷ *pass.* **to blaze forth, flare up** SEXT. *S.* 11.179 (*fig.*) LONG. 1.15.1.

ἐκπύρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπυρόω] **catching on fire, combustion** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342b 2 *etc.* ‖ **transformation into fire, conflagration, burning** STRAB. 12.8.18 LUC. *Vit. auct.* 14 *etc.* | *usu. in Stoic philos.* STOIC. 1.32.19 (TAT. *Or.* 5: ZEN[1].?) *etc.* | κόσμου ἐ. universal conflagration, *name of a dance* ATH. 4.629f ‖ **eruption** IOS. *A.I.* 20.144 ‖ **calcination** DIOSC.[2] 5.87 ‖ **feverish condition** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 199.

ἐκπυρωτικός -ή -όν [ἐκπυρόω] **burning up, consuming** ARET.[1] 12.35 DION.[21] *C.H.* 301B.

ἐκπυρωτός -όν [ἐκπυρόω] **burning, burnt** AP 11.411.

ἔκπυστος -ον [ἐκπυνθάνομαι] **known, discovered** THUC. 3.30.1, *al.* PLUT. *Cam.* 3.5 *etc.*

ἐκπυτίζω [ἐκ, πυτίζω] **to spit out:** τὸν μὲν ὀξὺν οἶνον ἐκπυτίζομεν we spit out the sour wine ALEXIS 145.12.

ἔκπωμα -ατος, τό [ἐκπίνω] **cup, beaker,** goblet *for drinking* HDT. 9.41.3, 80.1 EUR. *Ion* 1175 *etc.*

ἐκπωμάτιον -ου, τό [ἔκπωμα] **little cup** STRAB. 16.2.25.

ἐκπωματοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἔκπωμα, ποιέω] **maker of drinking vessels** ALEXIS *title* (*frag.* 67-69).

ἐκπώνω *Aeol.* ALC. 376 (*in tmesis*), *see* ἐκπίνω.

ἐκποτάομαι BABR. 12.1 (*aor. pass.* ἐξεποτήθη), *see* ἐκποτάομαι.

ἐκράανθεν *poet. aor. ind. pass. 3. pl., see* κραίνω.

ἐκραβδίζω [ἐκ, ῥαβδίζω] **to drive away by beating** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 576.

ἐκραίνω [ἐκ, ῥαίνω] *impf.* ἐξέρραινον POL. 8.6.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐξέρρᾶνα EUR. *Cycl.* 402; **to cause to drip** *or* **squirt,** *one's brains* SOPH. *Tr.* 781 EUR. *Cycl. l.c.* | *extens.* **to let fall, drop** POL. *l.c.*

ἐκράνθην *aor. ind. pass., see* κεράννυμι.

ἔκραξα *aor. ind. act. of* κράζω.

ἐκραπίζω [ἐκ, ῥαπίζω] **to expel** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.4.17 (*conject.*).

ἐκρέμω *impf. ind. mid. 2. sg. of* κρεμάννυμι.

ἐκρευματιστέον [ἐκ, ῥευματίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to cause to drain** (*wounds*) RUF. (AET.[1] 11.29).

ἐκρέω [ἐκ, ῥέω] *impf.* ἐξέρρεον ‖ *fut.* ἐκρεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξέρρευσα ‖ *pf.* ἐξερρύηκα ‖ *aor. pass.* (*intrans.*) ἐξερρύην ‖ *fut. pass.* (*intrans.*) ἐκρυήσομαι; **to flow away, drain** IL. 21.119 (*tmesis*) *etc.* | ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 112a | ▸ ἔς τι into sthg. HDT. 2.20.2 ‖ **to fall** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 104 (*feathers*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518a 32 (*hairs*) ‖ **to let go, allow to escape** ▸ *with acc.* MACED.[2] (AP 11.374.5) | **to let the fruits fall,** *of the olive*

VT *Deut.* 28.40 ‖ *fig.* to vanish, disappear, be forgotten PLAT. *Rp.* 452d, *al.* PLUT. *Them.* 12.2 VT *1Macc.* 9.6 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἐξέρρεεν QS 8.192.

ἔκρηγμα -ατος, τό [ἐκρήγνυμι] scrap, shred HP. *Art.* 78 | eruption, overflow (*of water*) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.5.2 ‖ ravine, landslide POL. 12.20.4 ‖ *medic.* bedsore HP. *Epid.* 7.7.

Ἔκρηγμα -ατος, τό Ekregma, *outlet of the Serbonian lagoon, in Egypt* PLUT. *Ant.* 3.6.

ἐκρήγνῡμι *and* ἐκρηγνύω [ἐκ, ῥήγνυμι] ❶ *act.* to break ▸ *with acc.* IL. 15.469 (*a bowstring*) | ▸ *with gen.* ἐξέρρηξεν ὁδοῖο (the water) broke up the road IL. 23.421 ‖ to cause to go out, emit, give vent to PLUT. *F.M.* 12.6 (*rain*) LUC. *Cal.* 23 (*anger*) CHARIT. 8.8.2 (*lamentations*) ‖ *intrans.* to be broken ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 366b 32 *etc.*; οὔ ποτ' ἐκρήξει μάχη the battle will not be broken, *i.e.* will not become a defeat SOPH. *Ai.* 775; ἐν ὄρεσι ... ἐξερρωγόσι having crashed down on the mountains IOS. *A.I.* 14.422 ❷ *mid. pass., intrans.* to be broken, collapse HDT. 2.173.3 HLD. 9.8.2 *etc.*; ἐκρηγνυμένου τοῦ κρυστάλλου since the ice was breaking PLUT. *Luc.* 32.1 ‖ to erupt, rupture, burst HDT. 3.133.1 (*a sore*) HP. *Aph.* 4.82 (*an abscess*) *etc.*; ἐξερράγη ἐς τὸ μέσον it erupted publicly HDT. 8.74.2 (*a lawsuit*); ἐκραγῆναι ἐς αὐτόν to fly into a rage at him HDT. 6.129.4; ἐκραγήσονται ... ποταμοὶ πυρός rivers of fire will erupt AESCHL. *Pr.* 367 | *later* ἐξερρωγυῖα a dissolute woman PROC.[1] *Arc.* 1.12 ‖ to be dragged away VT *Job* 18.14.

ἔκρηξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκρήγνυμι] breaking, tearing, bursting HP. *Ster.* 213 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 15 (*of a cloud*) HIPPIATR. 20.1 (*of an abscess*) *etc.*

ἐκρήσσω [ἐκρήγνυμι] ❶ *act.* to cause to burst (*an abscess*) PAEG. 7.1 ❷ *pass.* to rupture, burst PYTHAGOR. 6.4.

ἐκριζόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ῥιζόω] to uproot, eradicate, extirpate NT *Matt.* 13.29, *al. etc.* | *fig.* to cause to fall, ruin: ἔθνη μεγάλα great peoples CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 6.4 *etc.* | *pass.* VT *Zeph.* 2.4, *al.* BABR. 36.8 *etc.*

ἐκρίζωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκριζόω] eradication, extirpation ORIG. *Hler.* 1.9 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἐκριζωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκριζόω] eradicator, destroyer VT *4Macc.* 3.5.

ἐκρίθην *aor. ind. pass. of* κρίνω.

ἐκρῖν -ινος [ἐκ, ῥίς] long-nosed ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.16.

ἐκρῑνέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ῥίνη] to gnaw at ALCIPHR. 2.31.1.

ἐκρινίζω [ἐκ, ῥινίζω] to smell LUC. *Philopatr.* 22.

ἐκριπίζω [ἐκ, ῥιπίζω] ❶ *act.* to blow onto the fire, kindle ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 346a 9 PLUT. *Pomp.* 8.6 (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ to blow away ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 26.99 ‖ to throw away, fling ACH. 5.9.2 ❷ *pass.* to be inflamed, excited PLUT. *Pel.* 15.2 IOS. *B.I.* 2.343 *etc.*

ἐκριπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκριπίζω] breath, gust EPIC. 3.101.4.

ἐκριπτέον [ἐκρίπτω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to throw CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.91.2.

ἐκριπτέω, *contr.* [ἐκρίπτω] to throw out, throw away VT *Ps.* 1.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 654d (*fl.*) *etc.* | *pass.* AGATHAR. 48 *etc.*

ἐκρίπτω [ἐκ, ῥίπτω] *impf.* ἐξέρριπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐξερριπτόμην [IO.] (*PG* 61.708.66) ‖ *fut.* ἐκρίψω ‖ *aor.* ἐξέρριψα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξέρριμμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐξερρίφειν APP. 14.18,126 ‖ *aor*^{1}. *pass.* ἐξερρίφθην *and aor*^{1}. *pass.* ἐξερρίφην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκριφήσομαι *and* ἐκριφθήσομαι IODAM. *Barl.* p. 144.1 ❶ *act.* to throw out, throw away, fling, send out AESCHL. *Pr.* 932 (*words*) *etc.*; με ... θαλάσσιον ἐκρίψατε throw me into the sea SOPH. *O.T.* 1412 ❷ *pass.* to be thrown away, be hurled out: δίφρων from the chariot SOPH. *El.* 512 | to be relegated, banished: εἰς νῆσον to an island PLUT. *Praec.* 873f | to be driven off *or* hissed, *of an orator* AESCHN. 2.153 ‖ to drive forward, advance *to make incursions* VT *Judg.* 15.9.

ἐκρυή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκρέω] outflow, runoff PLAT. *Gorg.* 494b HLD. 9.7.3 *etc.* ‖ current, stream, outlet HP. *Epid.* 2.1.7 PLAT. *Phaed.* 112d, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 688b 28, *al. etc.*

ἔκροια -ας, ἡ [ἔκροος] outflow, loss ARET. *C.D.* 2.3.3 *etc.*

ἐκροιβδέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ροιβδέω] to gulp down, empty: *pass.* MNESIM. 4.17 (*ppf. mid.* ἐκρροίβδητο).

ἔκροος -ου, *contr.* ἔκρους, ὁ [ἐκρέω] outflow, outlet HDT. 7.129.2 HP. *Epid.* 2.1.7, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351a 10.

ἐκροφέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ροφέω] to drink up, swallow PLAT.[1] 163.2 *etc.* | ἐ. τὸν μισθόν they pocket their wages ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1118.

ἐκρύβην *aor. ind. pass. of* κρύπτω.

ἔκρυθμος -ον [ἐκ, ῥυθμός] off-tempo, out of tune SEXT. *S.* 11.186 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* arrhythmic, irregular, *of a heartbeat* GAL. 8.516, *al.*

ἐκρύομαι [ἐκ, ῥύομαι] *impf.* ἐξερρυόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκρύσομαι [Greg.]. *ChrPat.* 1752 ‖ *aor.* ἐξερρυσάμην; to rescue, preserve, save EUR. *Bac.* 258 *etc.* | ▸ τινος from sthg. LYC. 191.

ἐκρυπαρόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ῥυπαρός] *prob.* to reduce to ash THEOP.[1] 350 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐξερυπάρου).

ἐκρύπτω [ἐκ, ῥύπτω] to cleanse, purify POLL. 1.44, 7.39.

ἔκρυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκρέω] outflow, outlet ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351a 5 POL. 4.39.8 *etc.* ‖ flow, loss HP. *Sept.* 9 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 758b 6, *al.* | loss (*of hair*) THPHR. *H.P.* 7.14.1.

ἐκσαγηνεύω [ἐκ, σαγηνεύω] to catch in a net, ensnare PLUT. *Adul.* 52c.

ἐκσάλάσσω [ἐκ, σαλάσσω] *aor.* ἐξεσάλαξα; to shake, agitate MACED.[2] (AP 5.235.2) THEOCR. 2.85 (*v.l.*).

ἐκσάλεύω L. *Sud.*, *see* ἐκσάλάσσω.

ἐκσαόω [*see* ἐκσῴζω] *epic* to save IL. 4.12 ARCHIL. 5.3 *etc.*; ἐξεσάωσε θαλάσσης he saved (him) from the sea OD. 4.501 • *epic for* ἐκσῴζω ‖ *only aor.* ἐξεσάωσα *and epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐξεσάωθεν AP. 4.639 ORPH. *A.* 1349.

ἐκσαρκίζομαι [ἐκ, σαρκίζω] to have the meat removed (*from the bones*) VT *Ezek.* 24.4 (*pf. ptc.* ἐκσεσαρκισμένα).

ἐκσαρκόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, σαρκόω] to be fleshy DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.75 ‖ *mid. pass.* = *act.* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.19.4 (*of olives*).

ἐκσάρκωμα -ατος, τό [ἐκσαρκόω] fleshy growth DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 5.74.

ἐκσάρκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκσαρκόω] formation of a growth GAL. 13.317.

ἐκσείω [ἐκ, σείω] ❶ *act.* to shake (off), remove by shaking HDT. 4.64.2 | to shake PLUT. *Ant.* 79.5 (*a garment*); ἐκσείων τῶν ἄλλων shaking the others off of himself LUC. *Tim.* 43 | *fig.* ἐ. ἑαυτόν examining his conscience IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 46 ‖ to tear away, divert ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sth.g PLUT. *Ant.* 14.5 | *fig.* to reject ▸ τι sthg. DIOD. 18.66.5 ❷ *pass.* ἐκσέσεισται χαμᾶζε (the stones) have been thrown to the ground ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 344 | τῆς φάλαγγος ἐκσειόμενοι separated from the phalanx IOS. *B.I.* 2.544.

ἐκσελλίζομαι [ἐκ, σέλλα, *see Lat.* sella] to be unseated IOMAL. *Chron.* 4 p. 89.

ἐκσεμνύνω [ἐκ, σεμνύνω] to exalt ATH. 14.661e.

ἐκσεύομαι [ἐκ, σεύω] to rush out, spring away, burst forth, go out IL. 8.58 (*in tmesis*) | ▸ τινος from sthg. IL. 7.1 OD. 9.373, *al.* | νομόνδ' ἐξέσσυτο ... μῆλα the flocks hurried to pasture OD. 9.438 • *espec. epic* | *aor. 3. sg.* ἐξέσσυτο (= *ppf.*) ‖ *pf. 3. sg.* ἐξέσσῠται DEMOCR. B 32 | *inf.* ἐξέσσυσθαι [GAL.] 19.176 ‖ *ppf.* = *aor.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεσύθην.

ἐκσημαίνω [ἐκ, σημαίνω] to signal, indicate SOPH. *El.* 1191.

ἐκσήπομαι [ἐκ, σήπω] to rot, putrefy HP. *Aff.* 5 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.16.2.

ἔκσηψις -εως, ἡ [ἐκσήπομαι] putrefaction GAL. 18(2).796.

ἐκστγάομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, σιγάω] to be silent: ἐκ δ' ὑμέναιος στγαθείς the nuptial song having ceased MELEAG. (AP 7.182.5).

ἐκσιφωνίζω [ἐκ, σιφωνίζω] to empty (*by means of a siphon*): *fig. pass.* to be drained, *of strength* VT *Job* 5.5.

ἐκσιωπάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, σιωπάω] ❶ *act.* to keep silent ARR. *An.* 6.4.5 ❷ *pass.* to be kept silent POL. 28.4.13.

ἐκσκάλεύω [ἐκ, σκαλεύω] to remove ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1028 (*aor. imper.* ἐκσκάλευσον).

ἐκσκάπτω [ἐκ, σκάπτω] *impf.* ἐξέσκαπτον SCH. IL. 2.153 ‖ *aor.* ἐξέσκαψα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐξεσκαφώς *pTEBT.* 1.50rp.26, *mid. pass.* ἐξεσκαμμένος GAL. *l.c. infra*; to excavate, remove by digging *pTEBT.* 50.23 (II^{BCE}) | *pass.* GAL. 18.(2).618.

ἐκσκάφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκσκάπτω] excavation *pTEBT.* 342.27 (III^{CE}).

ἐκσκεδάννῡμι [ἐκ, σκεδάννυμι] to scatter, disperse: Ἀρχεπτολέμου δὲ φέροντος τὴν εἰρήνην ἐξεσκέδασας when Archeptolemus brought peace you brushed it away ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 795.

ἐκσκέλλω [ἐκ, σκέλλω] *intrans.* to dry out EPICHAR. 153 (*conject.*) HSCH.

ἐκσκέπτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* exceptor] amanuensis, secretary EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.1.8 *etc.*

ἐκσκευάζομαι [ἐκ, σκευάζω] ❶ *mid.* to carry off STRAB. 15.3.9 ‖ to plunder IOS. *B.I.* 4.404 ❷ *pass.*: ἡ γεωργία ἐξεσκευάσθη the farming operation was dismantled DEMOSTH. 30.30.

ἐκσκηνος -ον [ἐκ, σκηνή] lacking a tent: *fig.* freed from the body SEXT. *S.* 9.73.

ἐκσκορπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκ, σκορπισμός] dispersion PLUT. *Isid.* 383d.

ἐκσκουβίτωρ -ωρος, ὁ [*Lat.* excubitor] sentinel, guard, *of the imperial palace* CHRONPASCH. 323.

ἐκσκυζάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, σκυζάω] to be in heat CRATIN. 447.

ἐκσμάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, σμάω] to wipe HDT. 3.148.1 (*impf.* ἐξέσμων).

ἐκσμήχω ARISTOPH. *fr.* 656 (*pass.*), *see* ἐκσμάω.

ἐκσοβέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, σοβέω] *impf.* ἐξεσόβουν AGATH. (AP 6.167.8) ‖ *fut.* ἐκσοβήσω STOB. 1.49.44, *mid.* ἐκσοβήσομαι CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.516.3) ‖ *aor.* ἐξεσόβησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκσεσόβημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεσοβήθην CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.756.14); to chase away MEN. *fr.* 132.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 715c | *pass.* to be put to flight, be frightened VT *Wis.* 17.9.

ἐκσογκόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, σόγκος] to heap with sow-thistles (*see* σόγκος) HEGESAN. 9 (ἐξ-).

ἐκσπαστέον [ἐκσπάω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to draw out GEOP. 9.11.3.

ἐκσπάστης -ου, ὁ [ἐκσπάω] drawing out VT *Ps.* 70(71).6.

ἐκσπάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, σπάω] *impf.* ἐξέσπων ‖ *fut.* ἐκσπάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξέσπασα, *mid.* ἐξεσπασάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξεσπασμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεσπάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκσπασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to draw out, extract, pull out IL. 6.65 VT *Ezek.* 11.19 *etc.* ‖ to destroy POL. 18.18.14 ❷ *mid.* to draw out (*from one's own person or equipment*), pull out IL. 7.255 ❸ *pass.* to be pulled out ARISTOT. *Pr.* 893a 20 (*hairs*) *etc.*

ἐκσπελλευτής -οῦ, ὁ [*Lat.* expello] collector CYR.[4] *VSab.* 61 (p. 163.3) ‖ *Christ. of the angels present at the moment of death* EPHR. 3.265C *etc.* • *also* ἐκσπηλευτής.

ἐκσπένδω [ἐκ, σπένδω] to pour a libation (*upon the ground*) EUR. *Ion* 1193 | to pour as a libation EUB. 71.3.

ἐκσπερματίζω [ἐκ, σπέρμα] to conceive, *of a woman* VT *Num.* 5.28 (*fut. 3. sg.* ἐκσπερματιεῖ).

ἐκσπερματόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, σπέρμα] ❶ *act.* to turn into seed STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.123 ❷ *pass.* to become seed THPHR. *H.P.* 7.1.7.

ἐκσπεύδω [ἐκ, σπεύδω] to leave hastily ARISTOPH. *Th.* 277.

ἐκσπογγίζω [ἐκ, σπογγίζω] to clean with a sponge EUB. 81.2.

ἐκσποδιάζω [ἐκ, σποδιά] to purify VT (Al.) *Num.* 4.13.

ἔκσπονδος -ον [ἐκ, σπονδή] outside the treaty, excluded from the agreement THUC. 3.68.1 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.32 *etc.*; ἐ. τῶν συνθηκῶν not anticipated by the agreement POL. 21.30.5 ‖ contrary to the agreements DION. 2.72.5.

ἐκσπονδυλίζω [ἐκ, σπόνδυλος] to break the vertebrae VT *4Macc.* 11.18 (*pass.*).

ἐκστάδιος -ον [ἔξ, στάδιον] of six stadia (= 1.064 km.) LUC. *Nav.* 39 (*v.l.* ἐκστάδιος -ον exceeding the bounds of the stadium).

ἐκστᾰσιάζω [ἐκ, στασιάζω] to incite sedition POLL. 6.130.

ἐκστᾰσιον -ου, τό [ἐξίστημι] surrender of property (*to a creditor*) IUST. *Nov.* 135.1.

ἔκστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξίστημι] Ⓐ displacement, deviation, degeneracy HP. *Art.* 56 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 768a 27, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.1.6 *etc.* ‖ giving up one's place ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361a 37 (*pl.*) | surrender of property PORPH. *Abst.* 1.53 Ⓑ being beside oneself, bewilderment, emotional upset, agitation, delirium HP. *Aph.* 7.5, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 893 ARISTOT. *Cat.* 10a 1 PLUT. *Sol.* 8.1 *etc.* | shock, astonishment NT *Mark* 5.42 *etc.* | rapture, ecstasy NT *Acts* 11.5, *al.* PLOT. 6.9.11 | intoxication CORN. 30 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 249, *al.* | consternation, fear: ἔ. τοῦ κυρίου terrore del Signore VT *1Sam.* 11.7, *al.* | slumber VT *Gen.* 2.21, *al.*

ἐκστᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἐξίστημι] Ⓐ moving, turning aside, upsetting PLUT. *Frig.* 951c *etc.* ‖ shifting *or* letting oneself be distracted ▸ τινος from sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1145b 11, *al.* Ⓑ disturbing THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.4 *etc.* ‖ excitable, mercurial ARISTOT. *P.A.* 650b 34 *etc.* | beside oneself ARISTOT. *Pr.* 953a 22 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2a ‖ *Christ.* ecstatic, rapturous DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.13, *al. etc.* • *adv.* ἐκστατικῶς *in* ἐ. ἔχειν be beside oneself PLUT. *Di.* 55.3.

ἐκστέλλω [ἐκ, στέλλω] ❶ *act.* to send out *1*SYLL[3]. 730.16 (I[BCE]) ❷ *mid. pass.* to get dressed, be adorned SOPH. *O.T.* 1269 (*impf. mid.*).

ἐκστέφω [ἐκ, στέφω] *aor.* ἐξέστεψα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξεστεμμένος ❶ *act.* to crown, adorn with wreaths EUR. *Alc.* 171 ‖ to arrange in a ring OPP. 2.33 ‖ to uncrown, *i.e.* empty (*a glass*) PAUS.[2] ε 27; *cf.* ἐκστέψας· λόγον γυμνώσας HSCH. ❷ *pass.* to be crowned, *of suppliants* EUR. *H.F.* 526; ἱκτηρίοις κλάδοισιν with suppliant branches SOPH. *O.T.* 3.

ἐκστραγγίζω [ἐκ, στραγγίζω] to cause to drip, press out, distill DIOSC.[2] 4.150 *etc.*

ἐκστρατεία -ας, ἡ [ἐκστρατεύω] departure on a military expedition LUC. *Gall.* 25 *etc.* | military expedition HLD. 8.1.1.

ἐκστράτευμα -ατος, τό [ἐκστρατεύω] expeditionary force MEMN. 9.1.

ἐκστράτευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκστρατεύω] military expedition TZ. *Hist.* 9.373.

ἐκστρᾰτεύω [ἐκ, στρατεύω] ❶ *act.* to undertake a military expedition, march THUC. 5.54.1, *al.* XEN. *Ag.* 7.7; ἐπὶ τὸν Αἰθιοπικὸν ἐκστρατεύσαντα πόλεμον having departed for the war against the Ethiopians HLD. 7.1.4 ‖ to cause to march *or* go out (*on an expedition*) ▸ *with acc.* DION. *Rh.* 9.5 ❷ *mid.* to undertake an expedition, go out under arms HDT. 1.190.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.16 ❸ *pass. in pf. mid.* to be in the field *or* fighting in the war THUC. 2.12.2 ‖ to have completed the expedition *or* the campaign THUC. 5.55.4 | ἐξεστρατευμένοι veterans APP. 15.46.

ἐκστρατοπεδεύω [ἐκ, στρατοπεδεύω] to encamp outside IOS. *B.I.* 3.150 | *mid.* = *act.* THUC. 4.129.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.1.

ἐκστρέφω [ἐκ, στρέφω] ❶ *act.* to twist out, pull out, uproot: βόθρου from its hole IL. 17.58 (*of a tree*) ‖ *fig.* to overturn, alter, distort, wreck: ἔκστρεψον ... τοὺς σαυτοῦ τρόπους change your ways! ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 88, *al.* PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1073c ❷ *mid. pass.* to be overturned *or* distorted ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 14 *etc.* | *fig.* to be perverted NT *Titus* 3.11; ἐξεστραμμένη perverse VT *Deut.* 32.20.

ἐκστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκ, στρέφω] overturning, reversal, blunder ALCIPHR. 3.18.3 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1072c (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* inversion, *of the uterus* SOR. 4.16.2 | protrusion ARCHIG. (ORIB. 46.27.2) (*of the eyes*).

ἐκστρόφια -ων, τά [ἐκ, στρέφω] drugs to treat hemorrhoids GAL. 13.313.

ἐκσυριγόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, συριγγόω] to drain through a fistula, *of an abscess* HP. *Coac.* 2.389.

ἐκσυρίζω, *Att.* ἐκσυρίττω [ἐκ, συρίζω] *impf.* ἐξεσύριττον DEMOSTH. 19.337 ‖ *fut.* ἐκσυριῶ VT *Sir.* 22.1 ‖ *aor.* ἐξεσύρισα DCASS. 51.17.5 ❶ *act.* to hiss (*loudly*) DCASS. *Lc. etc.* | ἐ. ▸ τινά hiss at s.o. DEMOSTH. *l.c.* LUC. *Nigr.* 9 ❷ *pass.* to be driven off by hisses ANTIPH. 189.22.

ἐκσύρω [ἐκ, σύρω] *aor.* ἐξέσυρα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐκσεσυρμένος *P*MARM. 8.22 ‖ *aor*[s]. *pass.* ἐξεσύρθην L. *Sud.* ε1704 *and aor*[t]. ἐξεσύρην; to carry away VT *l.c.* BABR. *fr.* 9.2 | *pass.* to be carried away PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.56.5).

ἐκσφενδονάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, σφενδονάω] *aor.* ἐξεσφενδόνησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ἐκσφενδονηθέν MICH.[1] *in P.N.* 93.32; to hurl with a sling: *fig.* to chase away, *of the devil expelling man from life* BAS. *Hom.* 10.3 BARN. 2.10 | *pass.* HLD. 9.5.8 (*of pers.*).

ἐκσφενδονισθῆναι *aor. inf. pass. of* ἐκσφενδονάω (*v.l.*).

ἐκσφενδυλίζω [ἐκ, σφόνδυλος] VT *4Macc.* 11.18, *v.l. for* ἐκσπονδυλίζω (*see*).

ἐκσφραγίζομαι [ἐκ, σφραγίζω] to be sealed: δόμων out of the house EUR. *H.F.* 53 (*pf. ptc. mid. in tmesis* ἐκ γὰρ ἐσφραγισμένοι).

ἐκσφράγισμα -ατος, τό [ἐκσφραγίζομαι] document with a seal, legal copy *1*GR 4.513 *P*OXY. 1882.14 (VI[CE]).

ἐκσχεδιάζω HIM. 60 *title* (*v.l.*), *see* σχεδιάζω.

ἐκσχίζω [ἐκ, σχίζω] to cleave, split, divide: *pass.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b 4.

ἐκσῴζω [ἐκ, σῴζω] *fut.* ἐκσώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξέσωσα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐκσεσωκώς POL. 15.1.12 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (*Byz.*) ἐκσέσωστο ❶ *act.* to preserve, save HDT. 9.107.3 *etc.* | ▸ τινος from sthg. EUR. *El.* 28 | ▸ τινά ἔκ τινος s.o. from sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 486b | ἐξέσωσάς μ' ἐς φάος νεκρῶν πάρα you brought me back safe from death EUR. *H.F.* 1222 ❷ *mid.* to save (*for oneself*) ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 360 SOPH. *Ant.* 713 ❸ *pass.* to save oneself, be saved HDT. 2.107.2 (*pres. mid.*) EUR. *Suppl.* 751 (*aor. pass.*) *etc.*; νῆσον ἐκσῳζοίατο they sought safety on the island AESCHL. *Pers.* 451 • *epic* ἐκσαόω *in aor.* ἐξεσάωσα ‖ *fut. opt. 3. pl.* ἐκσωσοίατο AESCHL. *Pers.* 360 (*conject.*: *aor. opt.* ἐκσωσαίατο *codd.*).

ἐκσωρεύω [ἐκ, σωρεύω] to heap up: *pass.* EUR. *Ph.* 1195.

ἔκτα *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg. of* κτείνω.

ἐκταγή -ῆς, ἡ Ⓐ delegation of powers COD. *Iust.* 10.13.1 Ⓑ assessment of taxes *P*GISS. 54.9 (IV[CE]).

ἐκταδά [ἐκτείνω] *adv.* NONN. *D.* 37.596, *al.*, *see* ἐκτᾰδήν.

ἐκτᾰδήν [ἐκτείνω] *adv.* outstretched, dead EUR. *Ph.* 1698 LUC. *DMort.* 17.2 | forward HLD. 9.31.3.

ἐκτᾰδιος -η -ον [ἐκτείνω] outstretched, long, broad IL. 10.134 (*garment*) DION.[9] 643 (*mountains*) *etc.* • *fem.* -ος OPP.[1] 3.276.

ἐκταδόν *adv.* LIB. *Or.* 11.215 NONN. *D.* 22.49, *al.*, *see* ἐκτᾰδήν.

ἔκταθεν *epic aor. ind. pass. 3. pl. of* κτείνω.

ἐκταθήσομαι *fut. ind. pass. of* ἐκτείνω.

ἐκταῖος -α -ον [ἕξ] on the sixth day HP. *Aph.* 4.29, *al.* XEN. *An.* 6.6.38 *etc.* ‖ sixth AP 14.119.10.

ἐκτακείη *aor. opt. pass. 3. sg. of* ἐκτήκω.

ἐκτακείς *aor. ptc. pass. of* ἐκτήκω.

ἔκτακτος -ον [ἐκτάσσω] out of order, separate (*of a page in a document or of a tax*) *P*PSI 1030.29 (II[CE]) *etc.* ‖ *milit.* detached, on special service, *of soldiers* ASCLEPIOD. 2.9, 6.3 • *adv.* ἐκτάκτως separately *P*OSL. 88.36 (IV[CE]).

ἐκταλαιπωρέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ταλαιπωρέω] to endure ANTON. 6.

ἐκταλαντόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, ταλαντόω] to be despoiled of one's money, be robbed SOP. 18.4 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐκταλαντωθείς).

ἔκταμε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg. of* ἐκτέμνω.

ἔκταμεν *epic aor. ind. act. 1. pl. of* κτείνω.

ἐκταμιεύομαι [ἐκ, ταμιεύω] to administer, dispense AGATHAR. 102.

ἐκτάμνω *Ion. epic for* ἐκτέμνω.

ἔκταν *epic aor. ind. act. 3. pl. of* κτείνω.

ἐκτᾰνύω [ἐκ, τανύω] *fut.* ἐκτανύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξετάνυσα CLEM. *Protr.* 2.25.4 ‖ *pf.* ἐκτετάνυσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκτετάνυστο MOSCH. 2.56 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξετανύσθην ❶ *act.* to lay out (*on the ground*), strike down IL. 11.844 ‖ to extend, lengthen PIND. *P.* 4.242 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be stretched out (*on the ground*) IL. 7.271 (*a dead warrior*) HOM. 7.38 (*a vine*) • *poet. for* ἐκτείνω ‖ *epic aor.* ἐξετάνυσσα, *mid. 3. pl.* ἐκτανύσαντο OPP.[1] 4.120.

ἔκταξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτάσσω] arrangement, order of battle POL. 2.33.7 DIOD. 11.17.3 ‖ military expedition ARR. *title* ‖ distribution IOS. *A.I.* 15.309 (*of provisions*) ‖ tax collector's office GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.605B.

ἐκταπεινόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ταπεινόω] to lower, degrade PLUT. *Cor.* 14.2, *al.*

ἐκτάραγμα -ατος, τό [ἐκταράσσω] agitation NILANC. *Ep.* 4.1 (79.549D).

ἐκταρακτικός -ή -όν [ἐκταράσσω] disturbing HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 50 (*v.l.*).

ἐκτάραξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκταράσσω] disturbance, upheaval HP. *Iud.* 20 PLUT. *Sanit.* 134c.

ἐκταράσσω, *Att.* ἐκταράττω [ἐκ, ταράσσω] to disturb, upset, *also fig.* PLUT. *Cor.* 19.19 *etc.* | *pass.* to be agitated, be upset HP. *Aph.* 4.60, *al.* (*of the bowels*) ISOCR. 15.5 LUC. *DMort.* 19.2 *etc.*

ἐκταρσόομαι, *contr.* HP. *Os.* 12, *see* ταρσόομαι.

ἔκτᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτείνω] extension PLAT. *Leg.* 795e, *al.* ARISTOT. *I.A.* 711a 30 *etc.* (*also fig.*) | stretching out, *of the hands* IR. *Haer.* 5.17.4 ATHANAS. *Gent.* 4 (9a) (*in prayer*) *etc.* ‖ *milit.* deployment PLAT. *Rp.* 526d *etc.* ‖ *prosod.* lengthening DION. *Comp.* 25.41, *al.* AP.[7] *Adv.* 161.6 DEM.[2] 185, *al. etc.*

ἐκτάσσω, *Att.* ἐκτάττω [ἐκ, τάσσω] ❶ *act.* to arrange in the order of battle POL. 3.112.1 *etc.* ‖ to enroll, enlist VT 2*Kgs.* 25.19 ‖ to determine VT *Dan.* 1.10 ‖ to assign METH. *Symp.* 7.3.157 *etc.* ‖ to accomplish, *a task* GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.605B ❷ *mid.* to arrange oneself in the order of battle XEN. *An.* 5.4.12 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be arranged in the order of battle POL. 5.83.1 VT 2*Macc.* 15.20.

ἐκτάσω *Dor. aor. ind. mid. 2. sg. of* κτάομαι.

ἐκτατέον [ἐκτείνω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to extend *or* lengthen CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.13.1 *etc.*

ἐκτατικός -ή -όν [ἐκτείνω] extending STOIC. 2.146.35 *codd.* (PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1085c) ‖ *prosod.* tending to lengthen, *the vowels* AP.[7] *Adv.* 187.21.

ἔκτατο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. of* κτείνω.

ἐκτατός -ή -όν [ἐκτείνω] extendible, long PLAT. *Tim.* 44e.

ἐκταφρεύομαι [ἐκ, ταφρεύω] to be excavated *or* cut through with trenches IOS. *B.I.* 5.57 (*ppf. mid.*) APP. 15.65 (*pf. ptc. mid.*).

ἐκτέατο *Ion. ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl. of* κτάομαι.

ἐκτεθῆναι *aor. inf. pass. of* ἐκτίθημι.

ἐκτέθραμμαι *pf. ind. mid. of* ἐκτρέφω.

ἐκτείνω [ἐκ, τείνω] *impf.* ἐξέτεινον, *mid. pass.* ἐξετεινόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκτενῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐξέτεινα ‖ *pf.* ἐκτέτακα, *mid. pass.* ἐκτέταμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐξετετάμην *and 3. sg.* ἐκτέτατο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξετάθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκταθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to extend, stretch out, lengthen: χεῖρα a hand AESCHL. *Ch.* 9 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 782 | *fig.*: τὸν δὲ πότον ... μακρόν ... ἐξέτεινε he prolonged the toasting well into the night PLUT. *Alex.* 23.6; ἐ. τὴν ἀρχήν to extend one's dominion HLD. 9.26.2 | ἐ. τὰς χεῖρας ἐπί τι extend one's hands to (take) sthg. POL. 1.3.6 | πρὸς ἑτέρους ἐ. τὰς χεῖρας to extend one's hands to others, *i.e.* seek help POL. 2.47.2 | *extens.* ξίφος εἰς ἦπαρ ἐ. plunge his sword into the liver EUR. *Ph.* 1421 ‖ to stretch out: παῖδας ἐπὶ πυρήν children upon the pyre HDT. 2.107.2; νέκυν a corpse (upon the ground) EUR. *Hip.* 786; τὰ σκέλη one's legs XEN. *An.* 5.8.14 ‖ to lay low, conquer IO. *HMt* 7.756A (*the devil*) ‖ to place under tension, strain: πάντα χάλων every cable PLAT. *Gorg.* 338a | ἐ. τὸν ἵππον urge on his horse at full speed XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.5 | *fig.* ἐ. πᾶσαν προθυμίην employ all good will HDT. 7.10. η1 ‖ to deploy, develop, unfold, elaborate: στρατόν the army EUR. *Her.* 801 = στράτευμα XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.19 = φάλαγγα ACH. 3.13.7 | *fig.* ACH. 8.10.10 | *extens.* λόγον a discourse HDT. 7.51.1 SOPH. *Tr.* 679; θεοῖς μὲν ἐξέτεινα φροίμιον τόδε I spun out this prelude for the gods AESCHL. *Ag.* 829 | *fig.* ἐ. βίον prolong one's life EUR. *Suppl.* 1109 ‖ *prosod.* to lengthen (*in pronunciation*) AP.[7] *Adv.* 159.21 ‖ *rar. intrans.* to extend oneself, proceed VT *Judg.* B 20.37 ‖ ἐ. ἑαυτόν withdraw oneself CHARIT. 1.9.5 ❷ *pass.* to be extended, extend, *of regions vel sim.* XEN. *Vect.* 4.3 *etc.* ‖ *of animals* to creep DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.2 ‖ to be stretched, stretch oneself, *of pers.* SOPH. *Ph.* 858 XEN. *An.* 5.1.2 *etc.* ‖ to be tense: ἐκτέταμαι φοβερὰν φρένα my mind is racked by anxiety SOPH. *O.T.* 153 ‖ to be developed *or* elaborated, *of discourse* PLAT. *Leg.* 887a *etc.* | ἤδη πολὺς ἐκτέταται χρόνος much time has already been spent SOPH. *Ai.* 1402 ‖ *prosod.* to be lengthened, *of vowels* DION. *Comp.* 14.7 *etc.*

ἔκτεισις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτίνω] payment, satisfaction, *thus* reward *or* punishment PLAT. *Leg.* 855a DEMOSTH. 27.67, *al. etc.* • *later* ἔκτισις.

ἔκτεισμα -ατος, τό [ἐκτίνω] payment, penalty, punishment PLAT. *Leg.* 868b DION. 10.52.3 *etc.* • *later* ἔκτισμα.

ἐκτειχίζω [ἐκ, τειχίζω] to fortify (*with walls*), build, finish building THUC. 7.26.3, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.10, 4.4.18 *etc.* | *pass.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1165 (*pf. mid.*).

ἐκτειχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκτειχίζω] fortification ARR. *An.* 6.20.1.

ἐκτεκμαίρομαι [ἐκ, τεκμαίρομαι] to be conjectured OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.23.1) (*aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ἐκτεκμαρθέν).

ἐκτεκνόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τεκνόω] *act.* to give birth to, bear HP. *Acut.* 43 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* EUR. *Ion* 438 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

ἐκτεκταίνομαι HP. *Art.* 47 (*aor. ptc.* ἐκτεκτηνάμενος, *f.l.* for ἐντεκ-), *see* ἐντεκταίνομαι.

ἐκτελέθω [ἐκ, τελέθω] to arise, originate Emped. B 17.10 (*pres.*).

ἐκτελείωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτελε(ι)όω] completion THPHR. *C.P.* 1.9.3.

ἐκτελε(ι)όω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τελειόω] THPHR. *C.P.* 4.1.5 *etc.*, *see* ἐκτελέω.

ἐκτελευτάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τελευτάω] ❶ *act.* to accomplish, finish PIND. *P.* 12.29 (*tmesis*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 1020 EUR. *H.F.* 827 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* ἡμῖν ἐκτελευτήσει καλῶς it will turn out well for us AESCHL. *Suppl.* 410 ❷ *mid. pass.* ἐκτελευτᾶσθαι πόνων to mark the end of his labors SOPH. *Tr.* 170.

ἐκτελέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τέλος] *impf.* ἐξετέλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐξετελούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκτελέσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξετέλεσα ‖ *pf.* ἐκτετέλεκα, *mid. pass.* ἐκτετέλεσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐξετετελέσμην *and* ἐκτετ- ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξετελέσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκτελεσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to bring to an end, complete ▸ *with acc.* OD. 2.98 (*Penelope's weaving*), 10.41 (*a journey*) ‖ to fulfill, keep, satisfy IL. 2.286 (*a promise*), 9.245 (*threats*) HDT. 1.32.6 (*a desire*) XEN. *Lac.* 10.7 (*laws*) ‖ to pass, go by, *of time* HES. *Op.* 565 HDT. 6.69.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* to be completed, be accomplished IL. 12.217 *etc.*; ἐκτελοῖτο δὴ τὰ χρηστά then may the best come to pass! AESCHL. *Pers.* 228 ‖ *of time* μῆνές τε καὶ ἡμέραι ἐξετελεῦντο the months and days passed OD. 14.293 • *epic pres.* ἐκτελείω ‖ *Ion. impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἐξετελεῦντο OD. 11.294, *al. etc.* ‖ *epic fut.* ἐκτελέω IL. 10.105, *inf. mid.* ἐκτελέεσθαι (*pass.*) IL. 7.353, 12.217 ‖ *epic aor.* -τελεσ(σ)-, *epic mid. 3. pl.* ἐκτελέσαντο BOE. 1.1 (PAUS. 10.5.8).

ἐκτελής -ές [ἐκ, τέλος] brought to an end, finished, complete AESCHL. *Pers.* 218 | *of pers.* EUR. *Ion* 780 ‖ *extens.* ripe, *of grain* HES. *Op.* 466.

ἐκτέμνω [ἐκ, τέμνω] *impf.* ἐξέτεμνον, *mid.* ἐξετεμνόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκτεμῶ ‖ *aor*[1]. ἐξέτᾰμον *and* ἐξέτεμον ‖ *pf.* ἐκτέτμηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐκτέτμημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξετέτμητο DCASS. 63.14.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξετμήθην ‖ *fut. pf.* ἐκτετμήσομαι ❶ *act.* to cut away, cut off, sever, remove: ὀϊστὸν μηροῦ an arrow from my thigh IL. 11.829 | μηρούς thighs (*of sacrifices*) IL. 2.423; τὴν γλῶσσαν the tongue HDT. 9.112, *cf.* 2.2.5 *etc.*; μήτ' οὖν γε τὸν σὸν πλόκαμον ἐκτέμῃς τριχός do not cut your hair EUR. *I.A.* 1437; ἐ. τὸν λάρυγγά τινος to cut s.o.'s throat ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 575 | ἐ. ἵνας *or* νεῦρα remove the nerves, enervate, weaken PIND. *I.* 8.52 PLAT. *Rp.* 411b | ἐκτεμεῖν δίδωμ' ἐμαυτοῦ τοὺς ὀδόντας I would pull out my teeth MEN. *Epit.* 575 ‖ to cut, cut down, *plants vel sim.* OD. 9.320, *al. etc.* | ἐ. γῆν lay waste to a region DION. 9.57.2 ‖ to castrate HDT. 6.32, *al.* LUC. *Sacr.* 5 | to circumcise STRAB. 17.2.5 ‖ to exclude: ἐ. τῆς συγγενείας exclude from one's family, disinherit IO. *HCor.* 10.511B ‖ to repudiate, *a wife* IO. *HCor.* 10.239C ‖ *Christ.* to excommunicate IO. *HCor.* 10.152B ❷ *mid.* to castrate (*fig.*) POL. 30.30.8 ❸ *pass.* to be cut away, be removed PLAT. *Rp.* 564c *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐκτετμημένοι eunuchs ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518a 31 • *epic Ion.* ἐκτάμνω | *impf.* ἐξέταμνον HDT. 6.32.

ἐκτένεια -ας, ἡ [ἐκτενής] strain, perseverance, zeal, diligence CIC. *ad Att.* 10.17.1 *etc.*; ἐν ἐκτενείᾳ with perseverance, passionately NT *Acts* 26.7 VT *Jdt.* 4.9 ‖ breadth, abundance HDN.[1] 7.2.4, *al. etc.* • *also* ἐκτενία VT 2*Macc.* 14.38, *al.*

ἐκτενή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκτενής] fervent prayer AFRIC. *Chron.* 10.2.

ἐκτενής -ές [ἐκτείνω] intent, careful, zealous, attentive POL. 21.22.4 DIOD. 34.2.39 (*sup.*) *etc.* ‖ keen, ardent, *of desire vel sim.* CHRYSIP. 2.293.1 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.8.29) (*sup.*) *etc.* ‖ fervent, *of a prayer* CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 59.2 ‖ extended, extendible DAMASC. *Pr.* 64 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἐκτενῶς intently, carefully, zealously, ardently, fervently MACHO *Chr.* 265 ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1210a 27 NT *Acts* 12.5 *etc.* ‖ with abundance, sumptuously POL. 8.19.1 DIOD. 2.24.3 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα • *Ion.* -έως.

ἐκτενῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐκτενής.

ἐκτεξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτίκτω] childbirth ARISTOT. *Mir.* 847b 6 SEXT. *S.* 5.55 *etc.*

ἐκτέος -α -ον [ἔχω] *verb. adj.* to be held ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 259 ‖ *neut.* -έον it is necessary to have XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.2 *etc.* | it is necessary to behave IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 30.173.

ἐκτέταμαι *pf. ind. mid. of* ἐκτείνω.

ἐκτεταμένως [ἐκτέταμαι] *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid.* with lengthening ATH. 3.105e.

ἐκτετμημένοι -ων, οἱ, *see* ἐκτέμνω *signf.* 3.

ἐκτεύς -έως, ὁ [ἕκτος] modius, peck (=1/6 of a medimnus = 8.64 liters *or later* 9.82) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 547 MEN. *fr.* 93 *etc.*

ἐκτεύχω [ἐκ, τεύχω] to manufacture, produce HP. *epist.* 23.

ἐκτεφρόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τεφρόω] to reduce to ashes: *pass.* STRAB. 5.4.9 PLUT. *QConv.* 696b DIOSC.[2] 1.68.4 *etc.*

ἐκτέφρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτεφρόω] incineration STRAB. 5.4.8.

ἐκτεχνάζομαι SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3157B *etc.*, *see* ἐκτεχνάομαι.

ἐκτεχνάομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, τεχνάομαι] to devise THUC. 6.46.3.

ἐκτεχνολογέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τεχνολογέω] to express in technical language, formulate PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.203 (*pass.*).

ἕκτη -ης, ἡ [ἕξ] *proper.* sixth (part) Ⓐ *silver coin* (= *one sixth of a stater*) *IG* I[2].310.102, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *tax* PPETR. 2.43b.45 (III[BCE]) *etc.* Ⓒ *liquid measure* *SCHWYZ. 725.10 (VI[BCE]).

ἐκτήκω [ἐκ, τήκω] *impf.* ἐξέτηκον, *mid.* ἐξετηκόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκτήξω, *mid.* ἐκτήξομαι ASTAM. *Hom.* 5.12.5 ‖ *aor.* ἐξέτηξα ‖ *pf.* ἐκτέτηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐκτέτηγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξετάκην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκτακήσομαι ❶ *act.* to cause to melt, cause to liquefy, consume, *also fig.*: ὄμματα πυρί the eye (of the Cyclops) with fire EUR. *Cycl.* 459; δακρύοις ὄμμα *or* ὀφθαλμόν one's eyes into tears EUR. *Or.* 134, 529; δάκρυσι χρόα one's flesh into tears EUR. *Hel.* 1419; πρὸς τὸν ἥλιον τὰ γράμματ' ἐ. cause writings to dissolve in the sun ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 772; ἐ. τινὰ εἰς δάκρυα make s.o. weep PLUT. *Br.* 23.4; ἐ. λύπῃ καὶ λιμῷ ἑαυτόν be consumed with pain and hunger ABEL. *N.A.* 10.41 ‖ to destroy, make disappear, abolish Criti. B 6.11 FdV PLAT. *Rp.* 411b (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ *intrans. pf. act.* = *mid. pass.* EUR. *Hec.* 433 DION. 8.45.1 LUC. *Merc.* 25 *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* to be liquefied, be consumed EUR. *Or.* 860 *etc.*; μή ποτ' ἐκταχείη may it never dissipate AESCHL. *Pr.* 535.

ἕκτεμμα -ατος, τό *var. of* ἔκτομα.

ἑκτεμών -όνος, ὁ [ἕκτος; μέρος] **having a one sixth share** *or* **tenancy** who *paid a sixth of the harvest to their landlords* PLUT. *Sol* 13.4, *see* ἑκτημόριος | *subst.* τὸ ἑκτεμόνιον **one sixth** (1/6) SEXT. *S.* 10.140 *etc.*

ἑκτημορεύς -ωσ, ὁ [ἕκτος; μέρος] **hektemoroi,** *farmers who paid a sixth of the harvest to their landlords* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 2.2, *see* ἑκτημόριος | ἑκτημορεῦσι τρεῖς (*sc.* κυάθους) **half** (*of a quantity of wine*) HEROND. 1.80.

Ἕκτηνες -ων, οἱ **Hektenes,** *people of Boeotia* NONN. *D.* 5.37.

ἑκτηκτός -ή -όν [ἐκτήκω] **melting, thinning,** *of veins* HP. *Aër.* 10 (*dub.*).

ἐκτίθημι [ἐκ, τίθημι] *impf.* ἐξετίθην, *mid. pass.* ἐκτιθέμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκθήσω, *mid.* ἐκθήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξέθηκα, *mid.* ἐξεθέμην ‖ *pf.* ἐκτέθεικα, *mid. pass.* ἐκτεθειμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐξετέθειντο POL. 1.61.3 *and 3. sg.* ἐκτεθειτο AP.[5] 24.40 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξετέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκτεθήσομαι ● *act.* **to set outside, expose, abandon,** *usu. children* HDT. 1.112.1, 3 EUR. *Ion* 344 MEN. *Peric.* 801 *etc.* | *s.a. on an island* SOPH. *Ph.* 5 ‖ **to display in public, post, publish** PCOL. 3.13.1 (III[BCE]): διαγράμματα decrees PLUT. *Luc.* 36.1 | *usu.* **to display:** τὸ τῆς μάχης σύμβολον the signal for battle PLUT. *Ant.* 39.3 ‖ **to put forward, offer:** ἆθλα prizes POL. 15.9.4 ‖ **to set forth, demonstrate, explain** ARISTOT. *RhAl* 1437b 35 *etc.* | **to quote** ORIG. *Io.* 10.31.200, *al. etc.* ● *mid.* **to transport, export** PLUT. *Alc.* 29.6 (*v.l.*) ‖ **to set forth, explain** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455b 1 HLD. 10.36.1 *etc.* | *philos.* **to state particularly, call attention to, single out** ARISTOT. *APr.* 28a 23, *al. etc.* ● *pass.* **to be exposed** *or* **abandoned** EUR. *Ion* 951 *etc.* ‖ **to be displayed in public,** *of an ordinance* PSB 8008.38 (III[BCE]), *for sale* DCASS. 46.14.1 *etc.* ‖ **to be explained** *or* **called to one's attention** ARISTOT. *APr.* 30a 11 *etc.* ‖ **to be established** EUS.[3] *D.E.* 4.16.51 ● *impf. 1. sg.* (*Byz.*) ἐξετίθουν EUSTATH. 1152.62 *etc.* ‖ *aor. 3. pl.* ἐξέθεσαν *and* ἐξέθεσαν ‖ *pf.* ἐκτέθηκα COM. 242.22 *CGPF.*

ἐκτιθηνέομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, τιθηνέω] **to raise, nurture** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1070c (*fig.*).

ἑκτικός -ή -όν [ἕξις] **habitual** CHRYSIP. 3.138.2 (STOB. 4.39.22) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.4, 3.24.78 (*comp.*) *etc.* | **resistant, tenacious** IR. *Haer.* 1.4.5 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **recurring, hectic, tubercular,** *of a fever* GAL. 7.315 AL. *Pr.* 1.88 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἑκτικῶς **habitually, usually** DIOD. 3.4.4 PLUT. *Praec.* 802f *etc.* | *medic.* **tubercular** GAL. 10.603.

ἐκτίκτω [ἐκ, τίκτω] *aor'.* ἐξέτεκον ‖ *pf.* ἐκτέτοκα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξετέχθην; **to bring forth, bear** PLAT. *Theaet.* 210b (*fig.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571b 11, *al. etc.*

ἐκτιλάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τιλάω] **to empty out** HIPPIATR. 90.1, 2 *etc.*

ἐκτίλλω [ἐκ, τίλλω] **to pluck, tear up** DEMOSTH. 53.16 (*a rosebush*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603b 22 (*hairs*) *etc.* | *pass.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 519a 27 *etc.* κόμην πώγωνά τ' ἐκτετιλμένος with scraggly hair and beard ANACR. 82.9.

ἐκτιλτέον [ἐκτίλλω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to tear out** AET.[1] 9.8 *etc.*

ἐκτίματρα -ων, τά [ἐκτιμάω] *Dor.* **ransom** *ISyll*[3]. 1146 (IV-III[BCE]).

ἐκτιμάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τιμάω] ● *act.* **to honor highly** POL. 30.19.3 *etc.* ‖ **to value** PLAT. *epist.* 347b ● *pass.* **to be priced too high** *or* **overestimated** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1352b 5 AN. *Subl.* 44.7.

ἐκτίμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτιμάω] **high esteem** STRAB. 14.1.23 *etc.*

ἔκτιμος -ον [ἐκ, τιμή] **deprived of honor:** γονέων ἔκτιμους ἰσχουσα πτέρυγας ... γόων restraining the wings of lamentations so as not to honor its parents SOPH. *El.* 242 ‖ **very valuable, expensive** HSCH. *etc.*

ἐκτιναγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκτινάσσω] **shaking, violent jolt** VT *Nah.* 2.11 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 68 *etc.* | *fig., of sleep* **shaking** NIL.ANC. *Ep.* 1.26 (79.93A) | **grinding** ORIG. *Cels.* 5.30.8.

ἐκτίναγτρον -ου, τό [ἐκτινάσσω] **winnowing fan** POXY. 1733.5 (III[BCE]).

ἐκτιναξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτινάσσω] HEPH.[1] 1.20.29 *etc.*, *see* ἐκτιναγμός.

ἐκτινάσσω [ἐκ, τινάσσω] ● *act.* **to shake, beat** NONN. 42.21; τὸν κονιορτὸν τῶν ποδῶν ὑμῶν the dust from your feet NT *Matt.* 10.14 | ἐ. ἔλμινθας dislodge the worms DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.51f) ‖ **to search for, seek** DIOG.[6] 37.5 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to incite turmoil** HP. *Epid.* 6.2.19 ● *mid.* = *act.* **to shake** NT *Acts* 13.51 (*cf. supra* NT *Matt.* 10.14) ● *pass.* **to be shaken, dislodged, driven out** IL. 16.348 (*tmesis*) PLUT. *CMa.* 14.1 *etc.*

ἐκτίννῡμι *and* ἐκτιννύω IOS. *B.I.* 3.374 *etc.*, *see* ἐκτίνω.

ἐκτίνω [ἐκ, τίνω] *impf.* ἐξέτινον ‖ *fut.* ἐκτείσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξέτεισα, *mid.* ἐξετ(ε)ισάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐκτέτε(ι)κα, *mid. pass.* ἐκτέτ(ε)ισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξετέτειστο DEMOSTH. 47.65 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξετείσθην ● *act.* **to pay** *in full,* **repay** HDT. 3.47.1 (*a debt of gratitude*), *al.* EUR. *El.* 260 (*a penalty*), *Or.* 453 (*gratitude*) *etc.*; ἐκτίνει ὁ κατίνων a killer pays the penalty AESCHL. *Ag.* 1562; οἱ τύπτοντες πόθεν ἐκτείσουσιν; whence will the brawlers pay the fine? ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 663; ἐξέτεισε τὴν δίκην κατ' ὀπι ἔπειθε he discharged his obligation with a friendly transaction LYS. 23.14; ἐ. τὴν βλάβην pay the damages PLAT. *Leg.* 936e ● *mid.* **to cause to pay** *or* **repay, avenge** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 547 ‖ **to be avenged upon, punish** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Med.* 267 | δεῖν κατ' αὐτῶν ὕβριν ἐκτείσαιτο what outrageous violence he had wreaked in avenging himself upon them SOPH. *Ai.* 304.

ἐκτίον -ου, τό, *dim. of* ἕκτη **a sixth** PGISS.UNIV. 25.6 (III[CE]).

ἔκτισις *see* ἔκτεισις.

ἔκτισμα *see* ἔκτεισμα.

ἔκτισμαι *pf. ind. mid. of* κτίζω.

ἐκτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκτίνω] **one who causes payment** *or* **restitution to be made** BAS. *Hom.* 10.3 ‖ **one who pays in full** PPSI 1435.6 (I[CE]) HSCH.

ἐκτιτθεύω [ἐκ, τιτθεύω] **to suckle, rear** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 6.

ἐκτιτράω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τετραίνω] *fut.* ἐκτρήσω PAEG. 6.78.2 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἐκτρήσας ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκτέτρημαι; **to pierce, perforate:** *pass.* HERO *Bel.* 96.2 ORIB. 46.20.10 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) *etc.*

ἐκτιτρώσκω [ἐκ, τιτρώσκω] *fut.* ἐκτρώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξέτρωσα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξετρώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκτρωθήσομαι GAL. 8.437; **to abort, miscarry** HDT. 3.32.4 HP. *Aph.* 3.12 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585a 22 | **to seek to have an abortion** HP. *Mul.* 1.78 | **to give birth to prematurely,** *with acc.* DIOD. 3.64.4, 4.2.3 ◆ *cf. Att.* ἐξαμβλόω.

ἔκτμημα -ατος, τό [ἐκτέμνω] **section, segment, area** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362b 5.

ἔκτμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτέμνω] **amputation, castration** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 895a 1 *etc.*

ἐκτμητέον [ἐκτέμνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to cut away** *or sever* MAX.[1] 13.7 *etc.*

ἔκτοθεν [ἐκτός] *adv. and prep.* [A] *adv.* **from outside** OD. 9.338 AESCHL. *Ch.* 473 SOPH. *El.* 802 (*yell*) EUR. *Andr.* 975 (*marry*) *etc.*; πόθος τῶν ἔ. desire for what (*or* who) is absent THEOCR. 10.9 [B] *prep.* **outside, away from, without** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 1.132 AESCHL. *Pers.* 871, *al. etc.*; ἔ. ἐρώτων without love AGATH. (AP 5.302.7); ἔ. ἡβητῆρος without his young friend, alone NONN. *D.* 11.428 ◆ *epic for* ἔξωθεν.

ἔκτοθι [ἐκτός] *adv. and prep.* [A] *adv.* **outside** AP. 3.255 [B] *prep.* ‖ **out of, from** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 15.391, *al. etc.* | *to indicate origin* σέο θ' ἑ. μήτις ὄρωρεν from you the plot arose AP. 1.1291, *al.* | *loss* ἑ. νίκης without victory NONN. *D.* 22.252.

ἐκτοιχωρυχέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τοιχωρυχέω] **to rob, plunder** (*proper.* break through the wall) POL. 4.18.8, 18.55.2.

ἐκτοκεύω [ἐκτ(ι)κτω] **to cause to give birth** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 66.9.

ἐκτοκίζω [ἐκ, τοκίζω] [A] **to charge interest:** ἑ. τῷ ἀδελφῷ τόκον ἀργυρίου to make loans to one's brother at interest VT *Deut.* 23.20 [B] VT (SYM.) *Is.* 66.9, *see* ἐκτοκεύω.

ἔκτοκος -ον [ἐκτ(ι)κτω] **produced, born** AEL. *N.A.* 10.14.

ἑκτόλμως [ἑκ, τολμή] *adv.* **boldly** MAN.[1] 3.331.

ἐκτολογέομαι [ἐκτολογία] **to be subject to a tax of one sixth** (*see* ἕκτη) PAPF 5.392.

ἐκτολογία -ας, ἡ [ἕκτος, λέγω] **tax of one sixth** (*see* ἕκτη) PRYL. 225.52 (II-III[CE]).

ἐκτολῠπεύω [ἐκ, τολυπεύω] **to bring to an end** (*proper.* unwind a skein to its end) ▸ *with acc.* HES. *Sc.* 44 (*aor. ptc.*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1032 (*fut. inf.*).

ἐκτομάς -άδος, ἡ [ἐκτέμνω] **wicket door** AEN. 24.5, 28.2 HSCH. ρ 556 EUSTATH. 1921.16 *etc.*

ἐκτομεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐκτέμνω] **one who removes** *a suspicion* GEORGP. *Sev.* 307.

ἐκτομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκτέμνω] **amputation, castration** HDT. 3.48.2, 49.2 PLAT. *Symp.* 195c *etc.* | **circumcision** (*of women*) STRAB. 16.2.37 ‖ **cut, incision** PLUT. *Nu.* 13.9, *Alc.* 16.1, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*) | ἑ. γῆς clod of earth PLUT. *Pomp.* 41.6.

ἐκτομίας -ου, ὁ [ἐκτέμνω] **castrated person or animal, eunuch** HDT. 3.92.1, 6.9.4 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 897b 27 (*of axen*) *etc.*

ἐκτομίς -ίδος [ἐκτέμνω] **that which cuts,** *of a sickle* AP 6.21.2 ‖ ἑ. μήτρα ATH. 3.101a, *see* ἐκβολάς.

ἔκτομον -ου, τό [ἐκτέμνω] *bot.* **black hellebore** HP. *Mul.* 1.78 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.10.4 *etc.* | **white hellebore** DIOSC.[2] 4.118a.

ἔκτομος -ον [ἐκτέμνω] **obtained** P.[1] *Soph.* 595 | **castrated** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.7.262.

ἔκτονα *pf. ind. act. of* κτείνω.

ἐκτονέω [ἐκ, τείνω] *prob.* **to exhaust, tire out** POXY. 3724 *fr.* 1 IV 30 (I[CE]) (*pf. mid. pass.* ἐκτετόνημαι).

ἔκτονος -ον [ἐκ, τόνος] **off-key** CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.123.2.

ἐκτοξεύω [ἐκ, τοξεύω] ● *act.* **to shoot arrows out** XEN. *An.* 7.8.14 ARR. *An.* 1.1.11 | *fig.* σου τὸ σῶφρον ἐξετόξευσεν φρενός the moderation of your spirit shot away (too many) arrows (*oth. intrans.* moderation departed from your spirit) EUR. *Andr.* 365 ‖ **to shoot with arrows:** γραφὴν the letter HLD. 9.5.3 ‖ *extens.* **to drive away, reject** ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 61 ● *mid. pass.* **to be shot out** HDT. 1.214.2 (*of arrows*) ‖ *extens.* **to be used up** ἤδη νομίζων ἐκτετοξεῦσθαι βίον seeing that my life is already nearing its end ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 34 GAL. 8.486 (*of a heartbeat*) | **to be driven away, be rejected** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 140.

ἐκτοπίζω [ἔκτοπος] ● *act.* **to displace, remove:** ἑ.ἑαυτούς depart ARISTOT. *Mir.* 842b 12 POL. 1.74.7 *etc.* | *fig.* ἑ. εἰς μῦθον turn into a fable STRAB. 4.1.7 ‖ *intrans.* **to move, go away, migrate** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314b 9, *al.* | *fig.* **to stray** *from the argument, of an orator* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 28 ‖ *later* **to shun, avoid** ▸ *with acc.* DIOG. 4.39 ● *mid. pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* ἐκτετοπισμένος **remote, distant** STRAB. 3.4.19 PROCL. *in Crat.*

74 (*with gen.*) | *fig.* strange, bizarre EUR.[1] *D.E.* 1.2.1, *al.*

ἐκτόπιος -α -ον [ἔκτοπος] **distant, far** SOPH. *O.T.* 1340, *al.* || **alien, foreign** ATH. 14.659a *etc.*

ἐκτοπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκτοπίζω] **movement, migration** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 599a 4 || **remoteness, distance** STRAB. 4.5.5 *etc.*

ἐκτοπιστέον [ἐκτοπίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to remove** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.3.19.3.

ἐκτοπιστικός -ή -όν [ἐκτοπίζω] **migratory,** *said of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 14, *al.*

ἔκτοπος -ον [ἐκ, τόπος] **out of place, removed, remote, distant** SOPH. *O.C.* 233, *al.*; μελάθροις ἔκτοπος ἔστω **let him remain shut away in the house** EUR. *Bac.* 69 || **alien, foreign** SOPH. *Tr.* 1132 || **strange, extraordinary,** *of things* PLAT. *Leg.* 799c PLUT. *Sollert.* 977d *etc.* | ἔρως ἔ. **extreme love** LUC. *DMer.* 15.2 | **extravagant,** *of pers.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 954b 2 || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἐκτόπως **extraordinarily** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833a 14 *etc.*; ἀγαπῶ ἐ. **I love you very deeply** MEN. *Dysc.* 824 | **intemperately** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 49.16, *al.* || *compar.* -ωτέρως.

Ἑκτόρε(ι)ος -α -ον ["Εκτωρ] **of Hektor** IL. 10.46, *al. etc.* • *fem.* -ος EUR. *Rh.* 1.

ἐκτορεύω [ἐκ, τορεύω] *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκτετόρευμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐκτορευθείς GREG.[1] *Cant.* 14 (411.12); *pass.* **to be carved, be molded** GREG.[1] cit. CYR.[1] *UnChr.* 5[1].714D (*fig., of poetic material*); εἰς ἀετὸν ἐκτετόρευνται **it had been carved into the shape of an eagle** HLD. 2.11.4 (*v.l.* -τόρ-νευται).

ἐκτορέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τορέω] **to extract:** αἰῶν' ἐξετόρησεν ... χελώνης **he extracted the tortoise's** spinal cord HOM. 4.42.

Ἑκτορίδης -ου, ὁ ["Εκτωρ] **son of Hektor** IL. 6.401

ἐκτορμέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τόρμη] **to divert** PAUS.[2] ε 29.

ἐκτορνεύομαι [ἔκτορνος] **to be turned on a lathe** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 25.35 | **to be created, be formed** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1060).

ἔκτορνος -ον [ἐκ, τόρνος] **turned on a lathe, rounded** PHIL. 76.25.

ἐκτός [ἐκ] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **out, outside,** *of position and motion* IL. 4.151, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 269, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 1117 *etc.*; ἃ δ' ἐ. external goods EUR. *Ion* 231; οἱ ἐ. strangers, foreigners PLAT. *Leg.* 629d *etc. but* the ignorant, the uninitiated VT *Sir. pref.* 5 | οὔκουν μ' ἐάσεις κἀκτὸς εἶ; **will you not leave me in peace and go (outside)?** SOPH. *O.T.* 676 | *fig.* ἐκτὸς ἔχειν πόδα **to keep one's foot away** *thus* **to keep oneself untouched** PIND. *P.* 4.289 || ▸ ἐ. εἰ μή **unless** NT *1Cor.* 15.2, *al.* LUC. *Pisc.* 6 *etc.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **outside, away from, beyond** IL. 21.608, *al.* OD. 12.219 AESCHL. *Pr.* 330 *etc.*; ἐ. αἰτίας κακῆς **exempt from all evil blame** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1031; ἐ. αἰτίης **free from blame, immune to reproach** HDT. 4.133.3; ἐ. ἐλπίδος **against all expectation** SOPH. *Ant.* 330; ἐ. ἑαυτῆς γίνεται **she is going out of her mind** HLD. 1.10.2; οὐ δακρύων ἐ **not without tears** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.71; οὐ δακρύων ἐ **perhaps you could keep yourself far from disgrace** SOPH. *Ph.* 1260 || **apart from, except** XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.3 *etc.* || **later** *of time:* ἐ. πέντε ἡμερέων ἐγένετο **five days passed** HDT. 3.80.1.

ἐκτός -ή -όν [ἔχω] **able to be had** *or* **possessed fully** DIOG. 3.105 | *subst.* τὰ ἐκτά **qualities** STOIC. 2.129.14 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 214.27), *al.*

ἕκτος -η -ον [ἕξ] **sixth** IL. 2.407, *al. etc.* | ὁ ἕ. **the sixth month, August** (*Lat.* sextilis) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 268a | *see* ἕκτη, ἡ.

ἔκτοσε [ἐκτός] *adv. used as prep.* **out, away,** *of motion from a place* ▸ *with gen. only in* δόρυ δ' ἔκβαλον ἔκτοσε χειρός I **threw the spear away from my hand** OD. 14.277.

ἐκτοσθεν [ἐκτός] *adv. and prep.* A, *adv. and* ἔκτοθεν) IL. 10.261, *al.* OD. 17.278 LUC. *Merc.* 41 HLD. 9.8.5; ἐ. γενέσθαι **to be out of one's senses** be delirious HP. *Epid.* 3.87; B *prep. and from* ▸ *with gen.* IL. 9.552, *al.* OD. 22.385, *etc.* • *see also hef. cons.* IL. 7.341, *al.*

ἔκτοτε *adv. for* ἐκ τότε **from that time, thereafter** SOCR. 2 *etc.*

ἐκτότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐκτός] **absence** GAL. 10.54.

ἐκτραγῳδέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τραγῳδέω] *impf.* ἐξετραγῴδουν || *fut.* ἐκτραγῳδήσω || *aor.* ἐξετραγῴδησα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκτετραγῴδημαι ● *act.* **to portray** *or* **describe in a tragic manner, exaggerate** POL. 6.15.7 *etc.* || **to declaim** *tragically* LUC. *Philopatr.* 18 ATH. 9.403d || *s.times* **to unmask** LUC. *Pisc.* 38, *Merc.* 41 | **to reveal** IO. *HCor.* 10.91B ❷ *pass.* **to be exalted** *or* **exaggerated** POL. 6.56.8.

ἐκτρανόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τρανόω] **to clearly indicate** ASTR. *On.* 57 *etc.*

ἐκτραορδιναριοι -ων, οἱ [*Lat.* extraordinarii] *name for specially detailed troops* POL. 6.26.6.

ἐκτράπεζος -ον [ἐκ, τράπεζα] **excluded from the table** LUC. *Gall.* 4.

ἐκτραπελόγαστρος *or* **ἐκτραπελογάστωρ** [ἐκτράπελος, γαστήρ] **huge-bellied,** *codfish* EPICHAR. 60.

ἐκτράπελος -ον [ἐκτρέπω] **tremendous, strange, monstrous** THGN. 290 (*laws*) AEL. *N.A.* 14.9 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐκτραπέλως **strangely** LUC. (AP 11.402.3).

ἐκτραπῆναι *aor. inf. pass. of* ἐκτρέπω.

ἐκτράπω *Ion. for* ἐκτρέπω.

ἐκτραχηλίζω [ἐκ, τραχηλίζω] ● *act.* **to throw over** *or* **from the neck,** *of a horse* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.8 PLUT. *Adul.* 58f || **to break s.o.'s neck** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 705 *etc.* || *fig.* **to cause to fall, ruin** LUC. *Rhet.* 10 ALCIPHR. 2.38.3 *etc.* | **to cause to abandon all restraint** (*in speaking*) HERMOG. *Id.* 249.4 ● *pass.* **to break one's neck** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1501, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **to let oneself be ruined** DEMOSTH. 9.51 *etc.*

ἐκτραχήλως -ον [ἐκ, τράχηλος] **violent** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1907.

ἐκτραχύνω [ἐκ, τραχύνω] *impf.* ἐξετράχυνον PLUT. *Marc.* 6.3, *al.*, *mid.* ἐξετραχυνόμην || *aor.* ἐξετράχυνα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκτετράχυμαι *and ptc.* ἐκτετραχυσμένος LUC. *Pisc.* 51 || *aor. pass.* ἐξετραχύνθην; *act.* **to make rough, aggravate, exasperate** PLUT. *Alc.* 14.4 (*fig.*) *etc.* || *mid.* **to become rough,** *of skin* BAS. *Hex.* 5.7 (109C) || *pass.* = *mid.* PLUT. *Arat.* 49.2 (*fig.*) LUC. *Pisc.* 51 HLD. 9.19.1 *etc.*

ἐκτρεπτέον [ἐκτρέπω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to turn aside** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.6.34.1.

ἐκτρέπω [ἐκ, τρέπω] *impf.* ἐξέτρεπον, *mid.* ἐξετρεπόμην || *fut.* ἐκτρέψω PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 32, *mid.* ἐκτρέψομαι || *aor.* ἐξέτρεψα, *rar. later mid.* ἐξετρεψάμην || *aor*[1]. ἐξέτραπον, *mid.* ἐξετραπόμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκτέτραμμαι || *aor*[1]. *pass.* ἐξετράπην || *fut. pass.* ἐκτραπήσομαι ● *act.* A **to turn aside, divert, deflect, cause to deviate:** ποταμοῦ τὸ ῥέεθρον **the river's flow** HDT. 1.186.2; εἰς Ἑλένην κότον (do not turn) your anger against Helen AESCHL. *Ag.* 1464, *cf.* EUR. *Suppl.* 483; κακά **evils** AESCHL. *Sept.* 628; τὸ ὕδωρ ἐς τὴν Μαντινικὴν **the water toward the region of Mantinea** THUC. 5.65.4 | οὔτε ξυνέρδειν τὴν τε δρῶσαν ἐκτρέπεις **you do not assist me, and you seek to divert me from my course of action** SOPH. *El.* 350; ἐκτρέπειν ἀπὸ τῶν οὐκ ἀναγκαίων ἐπὶ τὰ χρήσιμα **to redirect from the superfluous to the serviceable** PLUT. *Phil.* 9.8 | ἀσπίδας θύρσοισι Βάκχας ἐκτρέπειν **that the Bacchae should turn aside your shields with their thyrsi** EUR. *Bac.* [illegible] **to come to fall place** [illegible] **about** [illegible] **on Nisa's** PLUT. *Nic.* [illegible] **to turn change** ▸ [illegible] **into sthg.** ARI. [illegible] **mid. and pass.** A **to turn away be diverted deviate change course** HDT. 2.80.1 *etc.* [illegible] **he did not swerve from his own policy** PLUT. *Demosth.* 13.4 | ▸ ἐκ τινος from sthg. HDT. 1.75.5 = τινος SOPH. *O.T.* 851; ▸ ἀπό τινος ἐπί τι from sthg. toward sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 222a ἀπὸ τῆς κατηφεσ ὁδόν ... ἐκτραπόμενοι **having turned aside to follow the higher road** HDT. 1.104.2 B **to avoid. shun** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.225 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. POL. 35.4.14 NT *1Tim.* 6.20 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.:* ὀφθῆναι τ' ἀνδράσιν ἐκτρέπεται **she avoids being seen by men** Palladas (AP 10.56.10) C **to turn over, be inverted,** *of things* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621a 7 *etc.* | *trans.* **to turn inside out:** ἐκτρέπεσθαι τὰ ἐντὸς ἔξω τῆς ψυχῆς **to turn one's soul inside out** PLUT. *Vind.* 567b D **to be changed** ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. POL. 6.4.9 *etc.* E *medic.* **to be diverted** *or* **turned inside out** HP. *Ster.* 213, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* ἐκτράπω.

ἐκτρέφω [ἐκ, τρέφω] *impf.* ἐξέτρεφον || *fut.* ἐκθρέψω || *aor.* ἐξέθρεψα, *mid.* ἐξεθρεψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκτέτροφα ORIB. *Inc.* 32.6, *mid. pass.* ἐκτέθραμμαι || *aor*[1]. *pass.* ἐξετράφην || *fut. pass.* ἐκταφήσομαι HIPPIATR. 14.9 ● *act.* **to nurture, raise** (*men, animals, plants*) HDT. 1.122.3, 193.1 EUR. *I.A.* 1450, *al. etc.*; Ὀρέστην ... ὃν ἐξέθρεψα Orestes ... **whom I raised** AESCHL. *Ch.* 750; ἐκτρέφει βροτούς **she nourishes mortals** EUR. *Bac.* 277; ἐκτρέφει ἡ γῆ τὸ σπέρμα **the earth nurtures the seed** XEN. *Oec.* 17.10 | *fig.:* τὴν νόσον ... ἐξέθρεψε **he aggravated his own sickness** PLUT. *Sul.* 36.3 || **to nourish, bring to birth** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 773a 34 ● *mid.* **to nurture** (*for oneself*), **raise** HOM. 2.166 SOPH. *El.* 13 *etc.* || **to nourish** (*in the womb*) PLAT. *Tim.* 91d ● *pass.* **to be nurtured** *or* **raised** EUR. *Suppl.* 1222 PLAT. *Crit.* 50e *etc.*

ἐκτρέχω [ἐκ, τρέχω] *impf.* ἐξέτρεχον || *fut. mid.* ἐκδραμοῦμαι || *aor*[1]. ἐξέδραμον || *pf.* ἐκδεδράμηκα A **to run away, run out** IL. 18.30 (*tmesis*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 991 *etc.* | *milit.* **to make a sortie, sally forth** THUC. 4.25.9 *etc.* B *extens.* **to be born, appear, spring up, grow** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802a 21 (*horns*) THPHR. *C.P.* 2.15.5 (*plants*) *etc.* || *Christ.* **to proceed** CYR.[1] *Thes.* 5[1].77E || *fig.* **to pass beyond, exceed:** τὸν ἀκμαῖον τῆς ἡλικίας καιρὸν **the prime of life** DIOG. 5.65 | *abs.* **to overflow, erupt,** *of anger* SOPH. *O.C.* 438.

ἔκτρεψις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτρέπω] **wrenching, sprain** HP. *Off.* 3.

ἔκτρημα -ατος, τό [ἐκτιτράω] **hole** (*drilled*) HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.11.16).

ἔκτρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτιτράω] **hole** HP. *Ster.* 222 *etc.*

ἐκτριαινόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τριαινόω] **to shake with one's trident** LUC. *Pseudol.* 29.

ἐκτριβή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκτρίβω] **destruction** VT *Deut.* 4.26.

ἐκτρίβω [ἐκ, τρίβω] *impf.* ἐξέτριβον, *mid. pass.* ἐξετριβόμην || *fut.* ἐκτρίψω, *mid.* ἐκτρίψομαι [IO.] (*PG* 63.735.10) || *aor.* ἐξέτριψα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκτέτριμμαι || *aor*[1]. *pass.* ἐξετρίβην *and aor*[2]. ἐξετρίφην || *fut. pass.* ἐκτριβήσομαι ● *act.* **to rub, scrape:** ἐν πέτροισι πέτρον **stone against stone** SOPH. *Ph.* 296 | νώτοις οὐρανόν ... ἐκτρίβων **scraping the sky with his shoulders,** *i.e.* **his shoulders against the sky,** *of Atlas* EUR. *Ion* 2 || **to cause to spring forth** *by rubbing:* πῦρ ἐκ τινος **fire from sthg.** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.15 | *fig.* ἐ. λύπην **arouse pain** PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 610b || **to clean by rubbing, scrub, scour** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.6 POL. 10.20.2 HEROND. 1.79 *etc.* | *fig.* **to**

consume, spend (*time*) IUSTIN. *Dial.* 2.5 (*PG* 6.477C): βίον one's life SOPH. *O.T.* 248 || *extens.* to rub out, destroy, exterminate, annihilate HDT. 4.120.1 HEROND. 6.27 *etc.*; πίτυος τρόπον ἐκτρίψειν to cut them down like pine trees HDT. 6.37.1, 2; τινα πρόρριζον ἑ. to destroy s.o. down to the roots EUR. *Hip.* 684 ❷ *pass.* to be rubbed, be worn down SOPH. *O.T.* 428 (*fig.*) *etc.*; ὁπλὰς ἐκτετριμμένος with his hooves worn down LUC. *Asin.* 19 || to be polished AN. *Subl.* 44.3 (*fig.*) || *extens.* to be destroyed *or* annihilated: ἐκτέτριπται πρόρριζος ἐκ Σπάρτης he has been eradicated from Sparta HDT. 6.86δ.

ἔκτριμμα -ατος, τό [ἐκτρίβω] scrape, excoriation HP. *Fract.* 29 *etc.* || towel, cloth PHILOX. b.42.

ἐκτρίτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκ, τρίτος] act of boiling down to reduce volume to one third, *said of magical or medicinal decoctions* CYRAN. 2.25.13.

ἔκτριψις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτρίβω] rubbing together DIOG. 2.9 (*of clouds*) *etc.* || ruin VT *Num.* 15.31.

ἐκτροπαλίζομαι [ἐκτροπή] to deviate METH. *Symp.* 6.4.143.

ἐκτροπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκτρέπω] Ⓐ means *or* method of averting ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 913 Ⓑ deviation, turning aside THUC. 5.65.4 POL. 9.43.5; αἱ τῶν νόσων εἰς τὰ μὴ κύρια μέρη τοῦ σώματος ἐκτροπαί when the illnesses pass to the non-vital parts of the body PLUT. *Profect.* 84a || digression PLAT. *Pol.* 267a; τὰς ἐκτροπὰς αὐτοῦ τῶν λόγων ἐπιτηρεῖτε pay attention to the digressions that he inserts in his speeches AESCHN. 3.206 *etc.* Ⓒ fork, branching EUR. *Rh.* 881 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 113 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.29 | isolated path, byway DIOD. 3.15.3 Ⓓ collateral form ATH. 11.490e (*of a name*) Ⓔ change, *of life* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.36 Ⓕ *medic.* eversion, *of the eyelid* ANTYLL. (ABT.[1] 7.74), *al.* Ⓖ *astr.* moment of birth, horoscope VETT. 51.10, *al.* P. 33 (89.12) *etc.*

ἐκτροπίας [ἐκτρέπω] sour ALCIPHR. 3.37.1 (*of wine*).

ἐκτρόπιον -ον, τό [ἐκτρέπω] ectropion, eversion of the eyelids CELS.[1] 7.7.10 *etc.*

ἔκτροπος -ον [ἐκτρέπω] off-key, discordant GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.8.92; *subst.* τὸ ἔκτροπον false note GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.93.27 *etc.* | *fig.* GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.6.73 ◆ *adv.* **ἐκτρόπως** in a misleading fashion EROT. *s.v.* ἐκπατίως.

ἐκτροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκτρέφω] nurture, upbringing EUR. *fr.* 317.5 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542a 30 *etc.*

ἐκτροχάζω [ἐκ, τροχάζω] to rush out APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.3 || to explain in brief [Diosc.[2]] *Th.* 2.

ἐκτρυγάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τρυγάω] to harvest grapes VT *Lev.* 25.5 *etc.*

ἐκτρυγίζω [ἐκ, τρυγίζω] to remove the dregs, purify: *pass.* GEOP. 5.2.12 *etc.*

ἐκτρῠπάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τρυπάω] to pierce, puncture GEOP. 10.23.5 *etc.* | *extens.* ἐκτετρύπηκεν she has slipped out ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 337.

ἐκτρύπημα -ατος, τό [ἐκτρυπάω] residue from drilling, sawdust THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.3 || *pl.* holes, breaches PHIL. 92.16.

ἐκτρύπησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτρυπάω] drilling HP. *epist.* 22 *etc.*

ἐκτρῠφάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τρυφάω] to be excessively soft *or* effeminate *or* licentious CLEAR.[1] 25 ATH. 12.519f *etc.*

ἐκτρῡχόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τρυχόω] to wear out, use up, grind to pieces THUC. 3.93.2, 7.48.2 IOS. *A.I.* 2.203, *al.* | *pass.* LUC. *Tox.* 31, *al.* CHARIT. 4.2.1 *etc.*

ἐκτρύχω DCASS. 77.9.2, *see* ἐκτρῡχόω.

ἐκτρύω [ἐκ, τρύω] *fut. inf.* ἐκτρύσειν APP. 16.14.108 || *aor. inf.* ἐκτρῦσαι APP. 14.66 || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐκτετρύσθαι APP. 9a.10 | *ptc.* ἐκτετρυμένος APP. 8.133; APP. *ll.cc.*, *see* ἐκτρύχω.

ἐκτρώγω [ἐκ, τρώγω] *fut. mid. 3. sg.* ἐκτρώξεται ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 155 || *aor*[1]. ἐξέτραγον *in subj. 2. sg.* ἐκτράγῃ AEL. *N.A.* 1.5; to gnaw, nibble ARISTOPH. *l.c. etc.* | *pass., of manuscripts* DEM.[5] *Herc.* 1012.41.6.

ἔκτρωμα -ατος, τό [ἐκτιτρώσκω] abortive fetus, premature birth, miscarriage, abortion ARISTOT. *G.A.* 773b 18 VT *Num.* 12.12, *al.* NT *1Cor.* 15.8 *etc.*

ἔκτρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτιτρώσκω] miscarriage, abortion ARISTOT. *Pr.* 860a 18 CHARIT. 2.8.7 *etc.*

ἐκτρώσκω [ἐκτιτρώσκω] to cause a miscarriage, produce an abortion OR. *Sib.* 2.282.

ἐκτρωσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκτιτρώσκω] ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583b 12 *etc.*, *see* ἔκτρωμα.

ἐκτρώσω [ἐκτιτρώσκω] *fut. ind. act. of* ἐκτιτρώσκω.

ἐκτρωτικός -ή -όν [ἐκτιτρώσκω] abortive PLUT. *Sollert.* 974d.

ἐκτῡλίσσω [ἐκ, τυλίσσω] to unfold, develop TIM.[2] 97c.

ἐκτῡλόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τυλόω] to remove a callus ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.32) *etc.*

ἐκτύλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτυλόω] removal of a callus PAEG. 4.49.

ἐκτυλωτέον [ἐκτυλόω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to remove a callus PAEG. 3.75.

ἐκτυλωτικός -ή -όν [ἐκτυλόω] removing a callus PAEG. 4.49 *etc.*

ἐκτυμπάνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκ, τύμπανον] swelling *or* distension (*as of a drum*), *of the belly* STRAB. 16.4.13.

ἔκτυπε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. of* κτυπέω.

ἐκτυπέω, *contr. f.l. for* ἐκκτυπέω.

ἔκτῠπος -ον [ἐκ, τύπος] in relief ION 42 (*dub.*) DIOD. 18.26.5 *etc.* | *fig.* distinct, *of an image* STOIC. 2.21.19 (DIOG. 7.46) || τὸ ἔκτυπον sketch, outline MARCEL.[1] 44 || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* **ἐκτύπως** in relief, with distinct features SEXT. *S.* 7.171 | in outline, schematically GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.267.

ἐκτυπόω, *contr.* [ἔκτυπος] *impf.* ἐξετύπουν, *mid. pass.* ἐξετυπούμην || *fut.* ἐκτυπώσω VT *Exod.* 28.36 || *aor.* ἐξετύπωσα, *mid.* ἐξετυπωσάμην || *pf.* ἐκτετύπωκα SCH. IL. 3.327, *mid. pass.* ἐκτετύπωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκτετύπωτο PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* κύκνοι || *aor. pass.* ἐξετυπώθην ❶ *act.* to work *or* represent in relief XEN. *Hip.* 1.1 | to signify IR. *Haer.* 1.17.1 || to attribute EPIPH. *Haer.* 40.7.4 ❷ *mid.* to model, represent PLAT. *Theaet.* 206d, *al.* (*pres.*) ❸ *pass.* to be fashioned *or* represented HP. *Prorrh.* 2.4 PLAT. *Symp.* 193a *etc.*; τοὺς ἐκτυπωθέντας those formed according to his model ISOCR. 13.18; ἐκτετυπωμένοι καρυΐσκους fashioned in the shape of an almond VT *Exod.* 25.33, *al.*

ἐκτύπωμα -ατος, τό [ἐκτυπόω] figure in relief PLAT. *Tim.* 50d *etc.* || reflection, *of light* OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 33.1 | impression, *of a seal* DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.5 CYR.[3] *CatM.* 4.7 (*fig.*) *etc.* || *gnost.* image, *of heavenly reality* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 8.9.6.

ἐκτύπωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτυπόω] representing in relief AESAR. (STOB. 1.49.26) || figure IOS. *A.I.* 12.65 | allegory PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 2 || imprint METH. *Symp.* 8.8.190.

ἐκτυφλόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τυφλόω] to make totally blind (*also fig.*) BATR. 238 HDT. 4.2.2, 9.93.3 *etc.* | *pass.* to be blinded PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.36 (*fig.*), *Her.* 2.11 (*of young plants destroyed by hail*) *etc.*; ἐκτυφλωθέντες σκότῳ (torches) blinded by the darkness, *i.e.* extinguished AESCHL. *Ch.* 536.

ἐκτύφλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτυφλόω] blinding HDT. 9.94.3.

ἔκτῠφος -ον [ἐκ, τῦφος] free from illusion, veracious OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.21.4).

ἐκτυφόω, *contr.* [ἔκτυφος] *impf. mid.* ἐξετυφούμην POL. 16.21.12 || *aor.* ἐξετύφωσα PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 162, *al.* || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκτετύφωμαι || *aor. inf. pass.* ἐκτυφωθῆναι HSCH. ε1771 ❶ *act.* to blow smoke *into the eyes*, deceive ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 1 || to puff up with pride: ἑαυτόν oneself PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.28 ❷ *mid. pass.* to vanish (*in smoke*) DIOSC.[2] 1.68.2 || to fill with pride POL. 16.21.12 ◆ *s.times v.l. for* ἐκτύφω.

ἐκτύφω [ἐκ, τύφω] ❶ *act.* to burn with a slow fire, *with smoke* HSCH. ❷ *mid. fig.* to kindle a fire: ἔρωτα of love ALCIPHR. 3.14.1 (*pres. mid.*) ❸ *pass.* to feel a burning sensation (*as from smoke*): ἐξετύφην κλαίουσα I have eyes that burn *or* are swollen from weeping MEN. *Epit. fr.* 8.

ἔκτωρ -ορος [ἔχω] holding securely SAPPH. 180 (*of Zeus*) LUC. *Lex.* 15 (*of an anchor*) *etc.* ◆ *s.times subst.*

Ἕκτωρ -ορος, ὁ Hector, *myth. man, son of Priam* IL. 1.242, *al. etc.*

ἑκῦρά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἑκυρός] mother-in-law IL. 22.451, *al.* PLUT. *Coniug.* 143a ◆ *Ion.* -ή || *see* πενθερά.

ἑκῦρεύς -έως, ὁ [*see* ἑκυρός] father-in-law *1*GVI 1422 (I[CE]).

ἑκυρεύω to be a father- or mother-in-law [ἑκυρός] CORIN. 1.3.46 (*prob.*).

ἑκῦρός -οῦ, ὁ [*IE* **swekrūs*; *cf. Lat.* socer, *Skt.* śvāśura, *OHG* swehur] father-in-law IL. 3.172, *al.* AP 14.9 *etc.* || *orig. only* "husband's father".

ἔκυρσα *aor. ind. act. of* κύρω.

1. **ἔκῡσα** *aor. ind. act. of* κυνέω.

2. **ἔκῡσα** *aor. ind. act. of* κύω.

ἐκφαγεῖν *aor. inf. act. of* ἐξεσθίω.

ἐκφαιδρύνω [ἐκ, φαιδρύνω] to make bright, clean EUR. *Bac.* 768.

ἐκφαίνω [ἐκ, φαίνω] *impf.* ἐξέφαινον, *mid.* ἐξεφαινόμην || *fut.* ἐκφανῶ, *mid.* ἐκφανοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐξέφηνα, *Dor. and later* ἐξέφανα || *pf.* ἐκπέφαγκα *and* ἐκπέφηνα, *mid. pass.* ἐκπέφασμαι || *aor*[1]. ἐξεφάνην *and aor*[2]. ἐξεφάνθην || *fut. pass.* ἐκφανήσομαι ❶ *act.* to cause to appear, display, reveal, show ▸ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 3.36.5, *al.* PIND. *N.* 4.68 *etc.* | ἄνδρα φόωσδε male name to the light of day IL. 19.104; τινά ἐς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἐμούς s.o. to my eyes SOPH. *Ant.* 307; ἐς φάος κακά your misfortunes to the light EUR. *Hip.* 368 | ἑ. τὴν ἀληθηίην reveal the truth HDT. 1.117.1; ἑ. τὴν ἑωυτοῦ γνώμην set forth his own opinion HDT. 5.36.1; ἑ. δειλίαν show cowardice PLAT. *Menex.* 246e | πᾶσαν κακότητα ἐξέφαινε ἐς τοὺς πολιήτας he displayed all malevolence toward the citizens HDT. 5.92. η; τά ... ἄρρητα ἱρά ἑ. Μιλτιάδῃ disclose to Miltiades the secret rites HDT. 6.135.2 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἐκφαίνειν ... σεωυτὸν ἐόντα τοῦ πατρὸς οὐδὲν ἧσσω to show that you are in no way inferior to your father HDT. 3.71.3 | ▸ *abs.* ὡς τό ... μαντεῖον ἐξέφηνεν ἀρτίως ἐμοί as the oracle just revealed to me SOPH. *O.T.* 243 || to declare: πόλεμον πρός τινα war on s.o. XEN. *An.* 3.1.16 ❷ *mid. pass.* to become seen, appear, be displayed, be revealed, be shown, *of pers.* IL. 20.43 OD. 10.260 SOPH. *O.T.* 1063 *etc.*; ὅ τε δειλὸς ἀνὴρ ὅς τ' ἄλκιμος ἐξεφάανθη both the coward and the brave man are revealed IL. 13.278; δίκαιοι δ' αὖθις ἐκφανούμεθα later we shall show that we are honest SOPH. *Ph.* 82 || *of things* πλευρά ... παρ' ἀσπίδος ἐξεφάνθη his side beyond his shield was left uncovered IL. 4.468 THUC. 2.28 (*stars*) | ▸ *with gen.* τά γε δοῦρα Χαρύβδιος ἐξεφαάνθη the timbers appeared from out of Charybdis OD. 12.441 | ▸

abs. κἀκφανήσεται and it will be a revelation EUR. *Hip.* 42 ‖ **to shine out:** ἐν δέ οἱ ὄσσε δεινὸν ὑπὸ βλεφάρων ὡς εἰ σέλας ἐξεφάανθεν his eyes shone frightfully under their lids like a flame IL. 19.17 • *impf. mid. 1. pl.* ἐξεφαινόμεσθα EUR. *fr.* 495.5.

ἐκφαλαγγίζω [ἐκ, φάλαγξ] **to depart from the line of battle** DEM.[2] 84.

ἐκφάνδην [ἐκφαίνω] *adv.* **manifestly** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.20.

ἐκφανδόν *adv.* CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.110A (*v.l.*), *see* ἐκφάνδην.

ἐκφάνεια -ας, ἡ [ἐκφανής] **appearance** EPIC. 3.92.5.

ἐκφανής -ές [ἐκφαίνω] **seen** *or* **appearing, visible, plain, clear, manifest, distinct,** *of things and pers.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 244 PLAT. *Ion* 535b, *al.* AP 6.102.4 *etc.*; πάντες ἦσαν ἐκφανεῖς ἰδεῖν they were all in view AESCHL. *Pers.* 398 ‖ **shining** ARTEMID. 2.36 (*stars*) ‖ *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* **ἐκφανῶς manifestly, clearly** POL. 5.1.3 PLUT. *Oth.* 6.2 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα.

Ἐκφάνης -ους, ὁ **Ekphanes,** *male name* PLUT. *Agis* 6.3.

ἔκφανσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκφαίνω] **manifestation, disclosure** PLOT. 3.5.9 IUL. 7.220b PROCL. *Theol.* 125 *etc.*

ἐκφαντάζομαι [ἐκ, φαντάζω] **to imagine** ALCIPHR. 1.16.2.

ἐκφαντεία -ας, ἡ [ἐκφαίνω] **exposition** DION.[21] *C.H.* 136D.

ἐκφαντεύω [ἐκφαίνω] **to reveal, make known** *I*SEG 37.1001.18 (II-III[CE]).

Ἐκφαντίδης -ου, ὁ **Ekphantides,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341a 36, *al.*

ἐκφαντικός -ή -όν *see* ἐκφαντορικός • *adv.* ἐκφαντικῶς CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.607D *etc.*, *see* ἐκφαντορικῶς.

ἐκφαντορία -ας, ἡ [ἐκφαίνω] **revelation,** *of secrets* L. *Sud.* DION.[21] *C.H.* 141A *etc.*

ἐκφαντορικός -ή -όν [ἐκφαίνω] **revealing, making manifest** ▸ *with gen.* PROCL. *Plat.* 6.12, *al. etc.* • *adv.* **ἐκφαντορικῶς with explanations** DION.[21] *E.H.* 5.1.6 (505D) | **clearly** DION.[21] *C.H.* 205C *etc.*

Ἔκφαντος -ου, ὁ **Ekphantos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 20.59, *al. etc.*

ἐκφάντωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἐκφαίνω] **expositor, commentator** DION.[21] *epist.* 7.1 (1077C), 8.2 (1092A) *etc.*

ἐκφανῶς *adv., see* ἐκφανής.

ἐκφαραγγόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, φαραγγόω] **to fall into a ravine** GREG.[1] *Hex.* 27 (*PG* 44.89B).

ἐκφάσθαι *aor. inf. mid. of* ἔκφημι.

ἔκφασις -εως, ἡ [ἔκφημι; ἐκφαίνω] Ⓐ **declaration** HDT. 6.129.1 Ⓑ **appearance, reappearance** PHILOD. *Sign.* 10.6 AGATHAR. 105 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος.

ἐκφατνίζομαι [ἐκ, φατνίζω] ❶ *mid.* **to eat from the manger** NICOL.[1] p. 3 ❷ *pass.* **to be cast out of the manger, be thrown out** POSID. 151a *etc.*

ἐκφάτνισμα -ατος, τό [ἐκφατνίζομαι] **waste, refuse, residue** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.19 ATH. 6.270 *etc.*

ἔκφατος -ον [ἔκφημι] **ineffable, inexpressible** MAX. 451 • *adv.* **ἐκφάτως in a loud voice** AESCHL. *Ag.* 706.

ἐκφαυλίζω [ἐκ, φαυλίζω] **to disparage, despise, disdain** ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *A.I.* 1.166, *al.* ARR. *An.* 1.13.6 LUC. *Merc.* 11 HLD. 10.12.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* ABL. *N.A.* 11.31 ‖ *pass.* ABL. *N.A.* 4.37.

ἐκφαυλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκφαυλίζω] **contempt** IOS. *A.I.* 3.216.

ἔκφαυλος *and* ἐκφαύλως *f.l. for* ἐκφυλ-.

ἔκφαυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκ, φαῦσις] **radiance** Aristob.[1] 216 (*v.l.*).

ἐκφεγγής -ές [ἐκ, φέγγος] **shining** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 10.9 (129.13).

ἐκφεναχίζω [ἐκ, φεναχίζω] **to persuade by deception** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.42 (221b).

ἐκφερομυθέω, *contr.* [ἐκφέρω, μῦθος] *fut.* ἐκφερομυθήσω *I*SEG 3602.26 ‖ *aor. imper.* ἐκφερομύθησον THEOD.[8] *epist.* 452.78 | *inf.* ἐκφερομυθῆσαι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 110.7, 477.8; **to reveal, disclose** CORN. 30 | *pass.* AEN. 22.5 *etc.* • *also* ἐκφερεμυθέω *I*SCHWYZ. 173.25 (IV-III[BCE]).

ἐκφέρω [ἐκ, φέρω] *impf.* ἐξέφερον, *mid. pass.* ἐξεφερόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξοίσω, *mid.* ἐξοίσομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. ἐξήνεγκα, *mid.* ἐξηνεγκάμην *and aor*[1]. ἐξήνεγκον, *mid.* ἐξηνεγκόμην ‖ *pf.* ἐξενήνοχα, *mid. pass.* ἐξενήνεγμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐξενηνόχειν, *mid. pass.* ἐξενήγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξηνέχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξενεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to carry away** *or* **out:** τινα πολέμοιο s.o. from the field of battle IL. 5.664 | κώπας ... ἐ. raise the oars CHARIT. 1.12.1 ‖ **to carry out for burial** IL. 24.786 HDT. 7.117.1 *etc.*; ἀλλ' οὐ σὺ νεκρὸν ἀντὶ σοῦ τόνδ' ἐκφέρεις; but did not this woman whom you are carrying out for burial die in your place? EUR. *Alc.* 716 | *later* **to cause to die** PLOT. 1.4.8 ‖ **to carry off, win:** ἄεθλον a prize IL. 23.785 ‖ **to carry, transport:** ἐπὶ Ταίναρον to Taenarum HDT. 1.24.6 | *fig.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 66b *etc.*; εἰς Καππαδοκίαν ... ἐκφέρει τοσοῦτον γῆρας old as he was, he moved to Cappadocia PLUT. *Mar.* Affect. 6 ‖ **to shell out** *as tribute,* **pay** POL. 3.27.5 ‖ **to exact, collect** VT *2Kgs.* 15.20 Ⓑ **to bring to an end, accomplish** IL. 21.451 PIND. *N.* 4.61 PLUT. *Demetr.* 1.7 *etc.* ‖ **to produce, bear, bring forth,** *of a woman, the earth, plants vel sim.* HDT. 1.193.2 HP. *NatMul.* 19 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 731a 22 *etc.*; εἰς φῶς ἐ. κύημα bring forth a child PLAT. *Rp.* 461c | οἷον δείγματα ἐ. εἰς φῶς bring forth as specimens (of what I am talking about) PLAT. *Leg.* 788c ‖ **to make known, set forth, publicize:** τὸ χρηστήριον the oracle's response HDT. 5.79.1; τὴν ἰατρικὴν ἐπιστήμην medical science DIOD. 5.74.5 | ἐς τὸν δῆμον to the people HDT. 9.5.1 DEMOSTH. 59.4 *etc.* ‖ **to publish,** *of authors* ISOCR. 9.74 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447b 17 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10c; οἱ τὰς γενεαλογίας ἐξενέγκαντες the authors of genealogies DION. *Dem.* 2.2 *etc.* ‖ **to recite, speak aloud,** *of texts or letters* DION. *Dem.* 24.8, *al.* ‖ **to undertake:** πόλεμον a war DEMOSTH. 1.21 | ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. HDT. 6.56 = πρός τινα XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.1 PLUT. *Pyr.* 26.23 = τινι POL. 2.36.4 ‖ **to promulgate, express, utter** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1040b 2 ATH. 3.94f PLUT. *Marc.* 20.7 *etc.* Ⓒ *intrans.* **to race ahead** IL. 23.376, *al.* XEN. *Hip.* 3.4 *etc.* ‖ **to come to an end, be fulfilled** SOPH. *Tr.* 824 *etc.*; ἐς ὀρθὸν ἐκφέρει μαντεύματα the oracles are rightly fulfilled (*but corr.* σ' ἐς ... lead you straight) SOPH. *O.C.* 1424 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to carry away for oneself, carry off, gain** HDT. 6.103.2 (*victory*) SOPH. *El.* 60 (*glory*) DEMOSTH. 14.1 (*fame*) *etc.* ‖ **to carry (away) with one** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *El.* 871 THUC. 4.105.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **to put forth, display, declare** SOPH. *Tr.* 497 (*strength*) ISOCR. 5.36 (*an opinion*) *etc.*; ἐκφέρεται προβούλευμα εἰς τὴν ἐκκλησίαν he presents to the Assembly a proposal for a decree AESCHN. 3.125 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be carried away** *or* **out** HDT. 8.37.1 *etc.* | *for burial* ANTIPHO 6.21 ‖ **to be transported** HDT. 8.49.2, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **to be brought to an end** *or* **fulfilled** DEMOSTH. 61.7 *etc.* ‖ **to be made known** *or* **publicized:** εἰς Ἕλληνας among the Greeks EUR. *Suppl.* 561 ‖ **to be expressed** *or* **pronounced** DION. *Comp.* 3.17 *etc.* Ⓒ **to be carried beyond:** τὸ ἀκόντιον ἔξω τῶν ὅρων ... ἐξενεχθέν the javelin hurled outside the boundaries ANTIPHO 3.2.4 ‖ *usu. fig.* **to let oneself be carried** *or* led, *s.times* **be carried away,** *by anger, passion, vel sim.* PLAT. *Crat.* 425a, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι by sthg. THUC. 3.84.1 *etc.* | πρὸς ὀργὴν ἐκφέρῃ you are abandoning yourself to anger SOPH. *El.* 628; τὸ εὐγενὲς ἐκφέρεται πρὸς αἰδῶ nobility of soul is inclined toward respect EUR. *Alc.* 601 ‖ *analog.* ἐξηνέχθην εἰς ἅπερ Πρωταγόρας λέγει I was compelled to accept the opinion of Pythagoras PLAT. *Crat.* 386a.

ἐκφεύγω [ἐκ, φεύγω] *impf.* ἐξέφευγον ‖ *fut.* ἐκφεύξω [HIPPOL.] *Consumm.* 32, *usu. mid.* ἐκφεύξομαι *and* ἐκφευξοῦμαι ‖ *aor*[1]. ἐξέφυγον ‖ *pf.* ἐκπέφευγα ‖ *ppf.* ἐξεπεφεύγειν AP.[5] 6 *and* ἐκπεφεύγειν (*patrist.*) Ⓐ **to run away, escape, flee** OD. 12.212 *etc.*; ▸ τινος from sthg. IL. 16.480, *al.* OD. 23.236 = ἔκ τινος LEON. (AP 16.182.1) = ἀπό τινος VT *Sir.* 40.6 Ⓑ **to flee, avoid,** *of pers. and things* ▸ *with acc.* IL. 21.66 OD. 4.512, *al.* HDT. 1.25.2 *etc.*; οὐκ ἂν ἐκφεύγοις κακά you will not be able to avoid your misfortunes AESCHL. *Sept.* 719; σὸς γόνος ἔκφυγεν Ἅιδαν your son has eluded Hades (*i.e.* death) EUR. *Tr.* 597; τί τινα ἐκφεύγει sthg. flees s.o. PLUT. *Sollert.* 982f | ▸ *with* μή *and* μὴ οὐ *and inf.*: μικρὸν ἐξέφυγε μὴ καταπετρωθῆναι for a little while he avoided being stoned XEN. *An.* 1.3.2; οὐκ ἐκφεύγει ... μὴ οὐκ ἐπονείδιστον εἶναι he cannot avoid being blameworthy PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277e | **to be acquitted,** *of a charge*: ἀνὴρ ὃδ' ἐκπέφευγεν αἵματος δίκην this man has been acquitted of matricide AESCHL. *Eum.* 752 Ⓒ **to avoid, be free** *or* **exempt from:** οὐ πολλὰ ἐκφεύγοντας ἤδη τὴν χιόνα τόπους into places already clear of snow POL. 3.55.7 • *epic inf. aor*[1]. ἐκφυγέειν ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐκπεφυγώς AG *Ox.* 3. p. 70.8.

ἐκφευκτέον [ἐκφεύγω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to flee** *or* **avoid** ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.168) *etc.*

ἐκφευκτικός -ή -όν [ἐκφεύγω] *of or* **for fleeing** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 63.

ἔκφευξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκφεύγω] **flight, escape** EUS.[1] *Ps.* 54.7-12 *etc.*

ἔκφημι [ἐκ, φημί] **to speak, utter** OD. 13.308 AP. 1.439; οὐδέ τι ἐκφάσθαι δύνατο ἔπος he could not utter a word OD. 10.246 • *only aor.* (*or impf.*) *mid.* ἔκφατο | *inf.* ἐκφάσθαι | *aor*[s]. ἐξέφησε L. *E.M.* 687.30.

ἐκφῆναι *aor. inf. act. of* ἐκφαίνω.

ἐκφθείρω [ἐκ, φθείρω] *aor.* ἐξέφθειρα ‖ *pf.* ἐξέφθαρκα EPIC. 29.25, *mid. pass.* ἐξέφθαρμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξέφθαρτο AP.[9] *s.v.* ἐξέφθιτο ‖ *aor*[1]. *pass.* ἐξεφθάρην; **to destroy** *completely,* **ruin** SCYMN. 344 *etc.* | *pass.* EUR. *Hec.* 669 *etc.*; ἐκφθαρεὶς gone to the dogs ARISTOPH. *Pax* 72; ἐκφθείρου go to hell! LUC. *DMer.* 15.2.

ἐκφθίνω [ἐκ, φθίνω] *in pf. mid.* **to be used up** *or* **have perished** OD. 9.163, 12.329 AESCHL. *Pers.* 679 (*pers.*) • *only pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐξέφθινται AESCHL. *Pers.* 927 *and l.c.* | *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐξέφθιτο *and 3. pl.* ἐξέφθιντο SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 675.

ἐκφιλέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, φιλέω] **to kiss affectionately** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.250.4) *etc.*

ἐκφλαίνω [ἐκφλύω] **to cast out by seething and churning** EUR. *fr.* 470 (*aor. inf.* ἐκφλῆναι).

ἐκφλαυρίζω [ἐκ, φλαυρίζω] **to belittle** PLUT. *Sert.* 26.4 *Pomp.* 57.7, *al.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 583, *al.*

ἐκφλεγμαίνω [ἐκ, φλεγμαίνω] **to boil, seethe:** *fig.* **be agitated,** *of the sea* BAS. *HPs.* 32.

ἐκφλεγματόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, φλεγματόω] **to turn into phlegm, be inflamed** HP. *Acut.* 61.

ἐκφλέγω [ἐκ, φλέγω] ❶ *act.* **to set on fire, ignite** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 608 *etc.* ‖ **to heat** ARET. *S.A.* 2.1.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be kindled, burn** PLUT. *Amat.* 766a (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἐκφλίβω HP. *LocHom.* 9, *Ion. for* ἐκθλίβω.

ἐκφλαγίζω [ἐκ, φλογίζω] CLEANTH. 1.111.16 (STOB. 1.17.3) (*pass.*), *see* ἐκφλέγω.

ἐκφλογόω, *contr.* [ἐκφλέγω] ❶ *act.* to burn, scorch IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 44.44 ❷ *pass.* to burn, blaze ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833a 9 *etc.*

ἐκφλόγωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκφλογόω] **flame, upper part of a torch** DIOD. 17.115.3 | **conflagration** METH. *Res.* 1.47.8.

ἐκφλωαρίζω [ἐκ, φλυαρέω] to treat with contempt ▸ s.o. *or* sthg. EUSTATH. 3.3, 1416.37, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 680c (*codd.*), *Pomp.* 57.7 (*codd.*), *see* ἐκφλαυρίζω.

ἐκφλύζω *or* **ἐκφλύσσω** [ἐκφλύω] to let out, give vent to ▸ *with acc.* AP. 1.275 (*aor. inf.* ἐκφλύξαι).

ἐκφλυνδάνω [ἐκφλύω] *medic.* to erupt, break out HP. *Int.* 13, 46 *etc.*

ἐκφλύω [ἐκ, φλύω] GAL. 19.96, *see* ἐκβράσσω.

ἐκφοβέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, φοβέω] ❶ *act.* to frighten, terrify, put to flight AESCHL. *Pers.* 606 PLAT. *Gorg.* 483c *etc.* | τινά ἐκ δεμνίων s.o. out of bed EUR. *Or.* 312 | ▸ τινά τι s.o. with sthg. THUC. 6.11.2 = τινά τινι VT *Job* 7.14 ❷ *mid. pass.* to be afraid, fear ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *El.* 276 | ὡς that SOPH. *El.* 1426 | ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 989.

ἐκφόβησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκφοβέω] fright HDN. *Epim.* 21.8.

ἔκφοβος -ον [ἐκ, φόβος] frightened, terrified ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812b 29 PLUT. *F.M.* 6.8 NT *Heb.* 12.21, *al. etc.*

ἐκφοινίσσω [ἐκ, φοινίσσω] ❶ *act.* to make red with blood EUR. *Ph.* 42 ❷ *pass.* to be bloodshot (*of the eyes*) ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812a 37.

ἐκφοιτάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, φοιτάω] *impf.* ἐξεφοίτων ‖ *fut.* ἐκφοιτήσω DCASS. 38.35.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐξεφοίτησα ‖ *pf.* ἐκπεφοίτηκα; to depart frequently *or* habitually: ἐπὶ θήρην to the hunt HDT. 4.116.2 ‖ to depart, go out HDT. 3.68.2 EUR. *El.* 320 | *fig.* ἐ. εἰς μανίαν take leave of one's senses, go crazy AEL. *N.A.* 11.32 ‖ *extens.* to be disseminated, become widely known, *of things* PLUT. *Lyc.* 3.8 AEL. *N.A.* 17.37 ‖ *trans.* to publicize AEL. *fr.* 45, *etc.*

ἐκφοίτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκφοιτάω] dissemination, publicizing IOS. *A.I.* 19.47 CLEM. *Str.* 5.10.66.1.

ἐκφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἐκφέρω] Ⓐ transport, conveyance THEOP. 71 EUPHR. 1.20 *etc.* | funeral procession, funeral AESCHL. *Sept.* 1024, *Ch.* 430 THUC. 2.34.3 LYS. 1.8 *etc.*; ἐπ' ἐκφορᾷ νεκροῦ for the funeral AESCHL. *Ch.* 9; ἐκφορὰν γὰρ τοῦδε θήσομαι νεκροῦ indeed I will perform her funeral EUR. *Alc.* 422 Ⓑ disclosure, dissemination DIOG. 1.98 *etc.* ‖ emission, emanation DIOD. 2.12.2 ‖ expression, enunciation CHRYSIP. (*PHERC.* 307 VII 15 Marrone) DION. *Comp.* 8.1 PLUT. *Col.* 1112e *etc.* ‖ digression GAL. 8.629 Ⓒ vocal articulation, pronunciation DION. *Comp.* 14.9 STRAB. 16.4.18 *etc.* Ⓓ *gramm.* means of expression, construction AP.[7] *Synt.* 69.20, *al.* Ⓔ *archit.* projection, overhang (*of a building*) VITR. 3.5.1, *al.* Ⓕ momentum, course (*of a horse*) XEN. *Hip.* 3.5 Ⓖ *Christ.* creation CLEM. *Str.* 6.16.145.5.

ἐκφορέω, *contr.* [ἐκφέρω] ❶ *act.* to carry out *or* away HDT. 1.197, *al. etc.* | *in a funeral procession* OD. 22.451 *etc.* | ἐκφόρησον αὐτὸν ἐκ τῆς οἰκίας carry it (=the wealth) out of the house, get rid of it LUC. *Tim.* 57 ❷ *mid.* to be carried away EUR. *Cycl.* 234 *etc.* ‖ to carry off *as a means of taking possession*, seize DEMOSTH. 47.53, 75 ❸ *pass.* to be carried out *or* away: νηῶν ἐκφορέοντο (helmets and shields) were carried out of the ships IL. 19.360 ‖ to be extracted *or* dug up HDT. 2.150.2 (*earth*) XEN. *Vect.* 4.2 (*metal*) ‖ to be carried *or* driven toward shore: ἐς τὰς Ἀφετάς to Aphetae HDT. 8.12.1 ‖ to be ravaged *or* pillaged DIOD. 17.13.3.

ἐκφόρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκφορέω] separation, removal EUR. *Cycl. argum.* CLEM. *Str.* 1.23.157.3 *etc.*

ἐκφοριαστής, οῦ, ὁ [ἐκφόριον] collector of tithes *I*GR 3.576 (II[CE]).

ἐκφορικός -ή -όν [ἐκφέρω] expressible STOIC. 2.77.10 (AMM. *in APr.* 68.5) | *subst.* τὸ ἐκφορικόν faculty of expressing oneself PLUT. *Col.* 1113c ◆ *adv.* ἐκφορικῶς expressively PLUT. *Col.* 1112d.

ἐκφόριον -ου, τό [ἐκφορέω] produce, fruit, *of the soil* HDT. 4.198.2 VT *Deut.* 28.33, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* payment in kind, *i.e.* a tenth part of the harvest ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345b 33 *etc.*

ἐκφορόομαι, *contr.* [ἔκφορος] to be filled with holes, be riddled THPHR. *Lap.* 14, 15.

ἔκφορος -ον [ἐκφέρω] Ⓐ carrying away *or* destroying: τῶν δυσσεβούντων δ' ἐκφορωτέρα πέλοις be quicker to destroy the impious AESCHL. *Eum.* 910 ‖ reporting *or* revealing: λόγου our words ARISTOPH. *Th.* 472; οὐδεὶς γὰρ ἔ. λόγου (*corr. for* λόγος) no one will betray our secret PLAT. *Lach.* 201a ‖ expressing, expressive ▸ *with gen.* STOIC. 3.112.31 (GAL. 5.365: CHRYSIP.?) Ⓑ carried away, led astray PLUT. *Def. orac.* 424a | ἵππος ἔ. runaway horse GAL. 5.510 ‖ capable of being made known *or* divulged EUR. *Hip.* 295 Ⓒ *subst.* τὰ ἔκφορα products of the soil ANTIPHO[1] B 60 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἐκφορτίζομαι [ἐκ, φορτίζω] to be sold: *fig.* ἐκπεφόρτισμαι there has been a traffic in me SOPH. *Ant.* 1036 (*v.l.* ἐμπεφ-) ‖ to be lightened by a weight CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.408B (*fig.*).

ἐκφορτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκφορτίζω] lightening, reduction in weight POXY. 36 (II-III[CE]).

ἐκφορτόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, φόρτος] to load GEORGP. *Hex.* 1123 (*aor.* ἐξεφόρτωσεν).

ἐκφράζω [ἐκ, φράζω] ❶ *act.* to tell, explain, relate, describe HERMOG. *Prog.* 23.6 *etc.*; τὸ ἐκφράζειν τὰ γελοῖα construction of phrases to express absurdities DEM.[2] 165 ‖ to designate ▸ τί τινι sthg. by sthg. PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 24a ❷ *pass.* to be set forth THEON[1] 68.7.

ἐκφρακτικός -ή -όν [ἐκφράσσω] freeing from obstructions, opening *or* clearing GAL. 11.743 HIPPIATR. 2.19 (*subst. neut.*) *etc.*

ἔκφραξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκφράσσω] removal of obstructions GAL. 1.391, *al.*

ἔκφρασις -εως, ἡ [ἐκφράζω] description, exposition DION. *Rh.* 10.17 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 20 *etc.*

ἐκφράσσω [ἐκ, φράσσω] *fut.* ἐκφράξω ‖ *aor.* ἐξέφραξα ‖ *aor*[c]. *pass. inf.* ἐκφραγῆναι DIOD. 18.35.3 *and aor*[c]. ἐκφραγῆναι SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 2.16 ❶ to free from obstructions, unblock, open GAL. 11.730 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* DIOD. *l.c. etc.*

ἐκφραστέον [ἐκφράζω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to describe APHTH. 12.

ἐκφραστικός -ή -όν [ἐκ, φράζω] descriptive: *subst.* τὸ ἐκφραστικόν faculty of describing DIOG. 5.65.

ἐκφρέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, φρέω] *fut.* ἐκφρήσω ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 156 ‖ *aor.* ἐξέφρησα LUC. *Lex.* 9 ‖ *pf.* ἐξέφρηκα HSCH. ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἐκφρησθῆναι AEL. *fr.* 89 ❶ *act.* to allow to go out, take out EUR. *Ph.* 264 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 125, *al. etc.*; ἐξέφρησα ἐμαυτόν I went out LUC. *Lex.* 9 ❷ *pass.* to leave, depart AEL. *fr.* 89 ● *athem. impf.* ἐξεφρίεμεν (*mss.* ἐκφρίομεν; Sch. ἐξεφρείομεν) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 125 | *athem. pres. imper.* ἔκφρες (*mss.* ἔκφερε) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 162.

ἔκφρικτος -ον [ἐκφρίττω] dreadful, frightening HERMAS *Vis.* 1.3.3.

ἐκφρίττω [ἐκ, φρίττω] to tremble OR. (EPIGR. 6.128.3).

ἐκφρονέω, *contr.* [ἔκφρων] to be crazy *or* witless DCASS. 55.13.2 ‖ to despise, *with gen.* AG *Bek.* 141.

ἐκφροντίζω [ἐκ, φροντίζω] to reflect upon, ponder, think over EUR. *I.T.* 1323 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 695 THUC. 3.45.5 *etc.* | to take to heart: τὰ ἡμέτερα our situation HLD. 6.7.8.

ἐκφρόνως *adv.*, *see* ἔκφρων.

ἐκφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἔκφρων] madness, folly TIM.[2] 102e ● *Dor.* -α.

ἐκφρύγομαι [ἐκ, φρύγω] to be parched, scorched, roasted DAMOCRA. (GAL. 13.989) AEL. *N.A.* 14.18 (*fig., by love*).

ἐκφρύττομαι AL.[6] 12 (2.551.20), *see* ἐκφρύγομαι.

ἔκφρων -ον [ἐκ, φρήν] out of one's senses, insane, insensate, silly HP. *Mul.* 2.117 DEMOSTH. 19.267 *etc.* ‖ carried away, seized by inspiration *or* madness PLAT. *Ion* 534b (*a poet*) DIOSC.[1] (AP 6.220.2: *Bacchants*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐκφρόνως senselessly HLD. 6.9.3.

ἐκφυάς -άδος, ἡ [ἐκφύω] outgrowth, appendage ERATOSTH. 26 (*of branches and shoots*) ‖ *cf.* ἀποφυάς.

ἐκφυγγάνω *pres.* HP. *Morb.* 2.26 AESCHL. *Pr.* 525, *see* ἐκφεύγω.

ἔκφυγε *poet. aor. ind. act. 3. sg. of* ἐκφεύγω.

ἐκφῡγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκφεύγω] escape, flight VT *3Macc.* 4.19.

ἐκφυή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκφύω] growth, increase EUS.[1] *fr.Th.* 11 (25.15).

ἐκφυής -ές [ἐκφύω] growing *or* protruding, abnormally developed PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.16 ◆ *adv.* ἐκφυῶς extraordinarily APP. 9b.25.

ἐκφυλάσσω [ἐκ, φυλάσσω] to preserve carefully, watch over SOPH. *O.C.* 285 EUR. *Or.* 1259 | ▸ *with interrog. ind.* EUR. *Ion* 741 ‖ to await, expect: ἡμέραν τεσσαρακοστὴν the fortieth day PLUT. *Sollert.* 982b.

ἐκφυλλάζω [ἐκ, φύλλον] to remove leaves from, prune AESCHL. *fr.* 154a.13.

ἐκφυλλοφορέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, φυλλοφορέω] *aor.* ἐξεφυλλοφόρησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκπεφυλλοφόρημαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐκφυλλοφορηθείς DINAR. *fr.* 21; to expel (by voting) with leaves, *of the Council at Athens* AESCHN. 1.111.

ἐκφυλλοφόρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκφυλλοφορέω] vote of expulsion TZ. *Hist.* 10.33, *al.*

ἔκφῡλος -ον [ἐκ, φυλή] foreign, alien (*proper.* foreign to the tribe) LUC. *Lex.* 24 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* strange, unnatural, horrible STRAB. 4.4.5 (*subst. neut.*) PLUT. *Br.* 36.6 *etc.*

ἔκφυμα -ατος, τό [ἐκφύω] outbreak of pimples HP. *Ins.* 89.

ἐκφῦναι *aor. inf. act. of* ἐκφύω.

ἐκφύρομαι [ἐκ, φύρω] *aor. pass.* 2. *sg.* ἐξεφύρθης *and aor*[c]. *pass.* 2. *sg.* ἐξεφύρης IO. *fr.ler.* (*PG* 64.780.45); to be soiled, be stained: *fig.* to be dishonored VT *Jer.* 3.2.

ἐκφῡσάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, φυσάω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to blow out, exhale, release, *also fig.*: ἐξεφύσησεν τοσοῦτον πόλεμον ὥστε τῷ καπνῷ πάντας Ἕλληνας δακρῦσαι he blew (upon the conflict) such a wind of war as to make all the Greeks weep with the smoke ARISTOPH. *Pax* 610 (*of war*) POL. 3.46.12 (*of elephants*) *etc.*; ποταμὸς ἐκφυσᾷ μένος the river pours out its force AESCHL. *Pr.* 720; ὕπνον βαρὺν ἐ. breathe a heavy sleep, *i.e.* snore loudly THEOCR. 24.47 | to blow away, disperse VT *Hag.* 1.9 ORIG. *Io.* 10.33.213 (*fig.*) Ⓑ *intrans.* to erupt, flare up ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400a 32 | to snort, puff: Χάρυβδιν ἐκφυσῶσαν panting Charybdis LYC. 743 ‖ *alch.* to cause to sublimate ZOS.[1] 148 B. ❷ *pass.* to be blown POL. 1.48.8 (*among the flames of a fire*) *etc.* | *fig.* ἐκπεφυσημένος puffed up, conceited POL. 3.103.7 ‖ to

be dispersed, evaporate ARET. *S.D.* 2.1.13 ‖ *alch.* to sublimate DIOSC.[2] 5.75.

ἐκφύσημα -ατος, τό [ἐκφυσάω] eruption (*volcanic*) DIOD. 3.53.6 *etc.* ‖ pustule POLL. 4.190.

ἐκφύσησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκφυσάω] violent exhalation, outrush of breath GAL. 8.251 *etc.*

ἐκφυσιάω, *contr.* [ἐκφυσάω] AESCHL. *Ag.* 1389, *see* ἐκφυσάω.

ἐκφυσιόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, φυσιόω] to be proud EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.16.9.

ἔκφυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκφύω] germination, growth, development, *also fig.* PLAT. *Leg.* 777e ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658b 5 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.5 METH. *Res.* 1.41.4 (*fig., of bad thoughts*) *etc.* ‖ *concr.* outgrowth, projection HP. *Art.* 45 (*bony*) GAL. 8.61, *al.* (*of muscles vel sim.*) *etc.* ‖ *bot.* sprout THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.7 | seedling THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.7 | sucker GEOP. 12.19.1 ‖ offshoot POL. 18.18.6.

ἐκφυτεύω [ἐκ, φυτεύω] ❶ *act.* to plant, graft ARISTOT. *Pr.* 924b 36 ‖ to plant (*with trees*) ▸ *with acc.* HERACL.[2] 36 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be planted PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.23.3.

ἔκφυτον -ου, τό [ἐκ, φυτόν] offshoot, sucker AL. *Pr.* 2.16.

ἐκφύω [ἐκ, φύω] ❶ *act. trans.* to bring to birth, engender, beget, *usu. of the father* SOPH. *O.T.* 437, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 391 *etc.* | *of the mother* SOPH. *O.C.* 984 *etc.* ‖ to bring forth, yield DEMOSTH. 24.154 (*of a seed*) ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 26 (*of the earth*) *etc.* ❷ *act. intrans.* (*rar. pres., usu. aor. and pf.*), *mid. and pass.* to be born, be engendered *or* produced, derive ▸ τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 11.40 SOPH. *Al.* 487, *al.* EUR. *Ion* 542 | *abs.* HP. *Epid.* 6.5.15 (*pres. act.*) *etc.*; ὡς λάλημα δῆλον ἐκπεφυκὸς εἶ how obvious it is that you are a born blabbermouth SOPH. *Ant.* 320 ‖ to sprout, grow, develop GAL. 12.407 (*hair*), 18.2.981 (*muscles*) IOS. *A.I.* 270 (*horns*) ‖ *cf.* φύω.

ἐκφυῶς *adv., see* ἐκφυής.

ἐκφωνέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, φωνέω] ❶ *act.* to cry out PLUT. *Caes.* 66.8 *etc.*; τὸ θαῦμα the wonder HLD. 10.30.5 ‖ to pronounce distinctly, recite DEM.[2] 15 ❷ *pass.* to be stated *or* pronounced PLUT. *QPlat.* 1010a DION. *Comp.* 14.4 *etc.*

ἐκφώνημα -ατος, τό [ἐκφωνέω] utterance, statement TAT. *Or.* 2.7 *etc.*

ἐκφώνησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκφωνέω] exclamation PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 111d AP.[7] *Synt.* 4.26 *etc.* ‖ pronunciation AP.[7] *Synt.* 13.9 *etc.* ‖ meaning MARIN. 28.

ἐκφωνητήριον -ου, τό [ἐκφωνέω] word, *spoken aloud* CONST. *Or.* 1.

ἐκφωτίζω [ἐκ, φωτίζω] ❶ *act.* to illuminate CLEM. *Str.* 5.8.48.9 (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be illuminated PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 922e.

ἐκχάλάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, χαλάω] to let go, release: τεγέων σὸν δέμας ἐκχάλασον let yourself fall *or* throw yourself off a roof AGATH. (AP 11.354.18) *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* to grow weak HP. *Sept.* 1.

ἐκχᾰλινόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, χαλινόω] to remove the bit, give free rein PLUT. *Pel.* 33.3.

ἐκχαλκεύω [ἐκ, χαλκεύω] to manufacture in brass *or* bronze IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.6 (178).

ἐκχαραδρόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, χαραδρόμαι] ❶ *act.* to carve out ravines, form trenches POL. 4.41.9 ❷ *pass.* to be cut through by gorges, *of places* STRAB. 11.3.4 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) | to be cut through by watercourses, be flooded GREG.[1] *Virg.* 8.1.14.

ἐκχαράσσω [ἐκ, χαράσσω] to scratch out, erase PLUT. *Herod.* 873d DCHR. 31.71, *al.*

ἐκχαρυβδίζω [ἐκ, Χάρυβδις] to swallow like Charybdis PHERECR. 101.

ἐκχαυνόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, χαυνόω] to render puffed-up *or* vain, make proud ALC. 359.3 (*tmesis*) EUR. *Suppl.* 412 *etc.* ‖ to cause to stand amazed HP. *Art.* 42.

ἐκχέζω [ἐκ, χέζω] to defecate DEM.[2] 126 (*poet.*) *etc.*

ἐκχερσόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, χερσός] to dry up GEORGP. *Hex.* 38, *al.* (*fig.*).

ἐκχεύω *pres.* NIC. *fr.* 74.34, *see* ἐκχέω.

ἐκχέω [ἐκ, χέω] *impf.* ἐξέχεον, *mid. pass.* ἐξεχεόμην ‖ *later fut.* ἐκχεῶ ἐκχεεῖς *etc.*, *mid. in ptc.* ἐκχεόμενος IS. 6.51 ‖ *aor.* ἐξέχεα *and later* ἐξέχευσα, *mid.* ἐξεχευάμην EUSTATH. 1916.28 ‖ *pf.* ἐκκέχυκα, *mid. pass.* ἐκκέχυμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐξεκεχύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεχύθην, *later* ἐξεχείθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκχυθήσομαι *and* ἐκχεθήσομαι ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.26, *al.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to pour out, spill, *usu. liquids, but freq. fig.* IL. 3.296 *etc.*; τὸ μητρὸς αἷμ' ᾽δμαιμον ἐκχέας πέδοι after having spilled the kindred blood of his mother upon the earth AESCHL. *Eum.* 653; ἐκχεῖτε πηγάς toss out the water from the spring EUR. *H.F.* 941; ἐκ δ' ἔχεον κελέβην he emptied the cup CALLIM. *fr.* 246 | *rar. causat.* δάκρυα ἐ. make tears come to one's eyes PLUT. *Alc.* 6.1 Ⓑ to pour forth, *songs, words vel sim.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1029 EUR. *Suppl.* 773 *etc.* Ⓒ to scatter, dissipate, use up, destroy AESCHL. *Pers.* 826 (*wealth*), *al. etc.*; ἐ. τά τε αὑτοῦ καὶ ἑαυτὸν lose one's property and oneself PLAT. *Rp.* 553b; τὸν ὕπνον ἐ. dispel, *i.e.* drive away sleep HEROND. 7.7; ἐ. εἰς μόνας τὰς τοιαύτας ἡδονὰς squander only on such pleasures LUC. *Pseudol.* 30; πατρικὸν πλοῦτον ... εἰς ἀκρατεῖς ἐξέχεεν δαπάνας he frittered away his father's wealth in immoderate expenditures LUC. (AP 9.367.2) ‖ to cast down, throw: κατὰ τοῦ κρημνοῦ down from the escarpment DION. 13.8.2 Ⓓ to spread, unfurl: λίνα the sails AP. 2.902 (*tmesis*) ‖ to display, brandish VT *Ps.* 34.3 (*a sword*) ❷ *rar. mid.* to pour out (*for oneself*): δ' ἐχεύατ' ὄϊστούς he showered arrows before him OD. 22.3, 24.178 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be poured, be spilled, be scattered, spread out, *of liquids* IL. 21.300 OD. 19.470 *etc.* | *of pers.* OD. 8.279, *al.* HDT. 3.13.2 *etc.*; σφήκεσσιν ἐοικότες ἐξεχέοντο they scattered like wasps IL. 16.259 Ⓑ to be poured out *or* spilled PLAT. *Symp.* 215e (*tears*) *etc.* | *of the blood of Christ* τοῦτο γάρ ἐστιν τὸ αἷμά μου τῆς διαθήκης τὸ περὶ πολλῶν ἐκχυννόμενον εἰς ἄφεσιν ἁμαρτιῶν this is indeed my blood of the covenant, poured out for many, for the forgiveness of sins NT *Matt.* 26.28, *al.* Ⓒ to be dispersed, be lost, *of things* THGN. 110 PLAT. *Crit.* 49a *etc.* Ⓓ to feel oneself carried away *by joy*, experience delight οὐδὲ τρόποις ... ἐξεχύθη I have not known so much pleasure in the manners (of anyone else) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1469 Ⓔ to shower one's attention (*on* s.o. *or* sthg.), chase after, devote oneself ▸ εἴς τινα *and* τι to s.o. *or* sthg. POL. 3.19.1, 31.25.4 *etc.* Ⓕ to be stretched out *upon a bed*, lie languidly DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.55.8) • *pres. subj.* ἐγχέω EUR. *Suppl.* 773 ‖ *fut.* ἐκχεύσω L. *EGud.* p. 449.14 ‖ *epic aor. 3. dual* ἐκχεύετον NIC. *fr.* 74.34, *epic mid. 3. sg.* ἐκχεύατο OD. 22.3 | *epic athem. aor. 3. sg.* ἔκχυτο OD. 19.504 *etc.*, *later* ἐξέχυτο MER. 4.2 ARAT. 220.

ἐκχιλόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, χιλόω] to be covered with grass: *pf. ptc. mid.* γῆ ἐκκεχιλωμένη land that produces grass PAUS.[2] 323.

ἐκχλευάζω [ἐκ, χλευάζω] to mock, sneer at, *with acc.* LIB. *Decl.* 48.45 *etc.*

ἐκχλοιόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, χλοιόομαι] to be yellowish *or* olive-colored, turn yellow HP. *Coac.* 2.480, 7.610.

ἐκχοΐζω [ἐκ, χόω] ❶ *act.* to dig up, uproot POSTRAS. 677.3 (II[CE]) ‖ to dig out PALL. *L.* 39.4 ❷ *pass.* to be decanted into a storage jar, *of wine* PPSI 517 (III[BCE]).

ἐκχοιριλόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, Χοιρίλος] to be not of Choerilus, *of comedy* HSCH. (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐκκεχοιρῑλωμένη).

ἐκχοΐσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκχοΐζω] digging up IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 473.

ἐκχολάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, χολάω] to discharge bile, vent one's spleen, get angry VT *3Macc.* 3.1.

ἐκχολίζω [ἐκ, χολή] to purge of bile GEOP. 14.19.3 (*v.l. of* ἐκχολόω).

ἐκχολόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, χολόω] ❶ *act.* to turn into bile AN. *Par.* 41.1 ❷ *pass.* to be converted into bile ORIB. 2.62.7, 3.10.3 GAL. 6.449, *al.* ‖ to be filled with bile ORIB. 4.7.15.

ἐκχόλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκχολόω] conversion into bile AL.[6] 1.15 (1.573.17) *etc.*

ἐκχονδρίζω [ἐκ, χόνδρος] to remove cartilage [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.791.

ἐκχορδόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, χορδή] to lack strings SOP. 15.2 (3. *sg. pf.* ἐκκεχόρδωται).

ἐκχορεύω [ἐκ, χορεύω] ❶ *act. fig.* to come to an end ▸ ἔς τι in sthg. OPP. 4.215 ‖ to feel rapture, exult HLD. 10.38.3 ❷ *mid.* to drive out of the chorus EUR. *Hel.* 381.

ἔκχους -ουν [ἕξ, χοῦς 1] containing six jug-sized measures (*an amphora*) POSIDIP.[1] 18.4.

1. ἐκχράω, *contr.* [ἐκ, χράω 3] *impf.* ἐξέχρην ‖ *fut.* ἐκχρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξέχρησα | *ptc.* ἐκχρήσαις POSIDIP.[1] 118.13; to prophesy, predict: κακά evils SOPH. *O.C.* 87.

2. ἐκχράω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ° χράω 2] to be enough, suffice ▸ *with dat.*: οὐκ ἐξέχρησέ σφι ἡ ἡμέρη ναυμαχίην ποιήσασθαι there was not enough daylight for them to fight the naval battle HDT. 8.70.1 | *impers.* κῶς ταῦτα βασιλέι ... ἐκχρήσει περιυβρίσθαι; how will the king be willing to endure this outrage? HDT. 3.137.3.

ἐκχρέμπτομαι [ἐκ, χρέμπτομαι] to cough up, expectorate HP. *Morb.* 2.26.

ἐκχρηματίζομαι [ἐκ, χρηματίζω] to extort money, impose tribute ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 8.87.3 DCASS. 53.10.5.

ἐκχρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκ, χρῆσις] loan *ISyll*[3]. 742.52 (I[BCE]).

ἐκχρῡσόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, χρυσόω] to turn into gold TZ. *Hist.* 1.110.

ἐκχρώννῡμι [ἐκ, χρώννυμι] to imbue with a color, stain THEODECT. 17.2 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐξέχρωσε).

ἐκχῡλίζω [ἐκ, χυλίζω] to extract as juice, squeeze out, press out HP. *Mul.* 1.44 ‖ to suck out ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596b 12.

ἐκχυλόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, χυλόω] GAL. 12.14 (*pass.*), *see* ἐκχῡλίζω.

ἔκχυμα -ατος, τό [ἐκχέω] effluence, flow, *of blood* OR. *Sib.* 3.320, *al.*

ἐκχυμενίτας -α, ὁ [ἐκχέω] squanderer, wastrel CERC. 1.47 Lomiento (*oth. v.* παλινεκχυμενίτας).

ἐκχύμενος *aor. ptc. mid. of* ἐκχέω.

ἐκχυμίζω [ἐκ, χύμα] to squeeze out, suck out ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594a 15.

ἐκχυμόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, χύμα] ❶ *act.* to extract the juice ▸ τι from sthg. HP. *Morb.* 2.47 ❷ *pass.* to exude blood *under the skin, of capillaries* HP. *Fract.* 11.

ἐκχύμωμα -ατος, τό [ἐκχυμόω] *medic.* ecchymosis, bruise HP. *Art.* 50, *al.*, *cf.* ἐκχυμόω.

ἐκχύμωσις -εως, ἡ HP. *Liq.* 1 *etc.*, *see* ἐκχύμωμα.

ἐκχύν(ν)ω *later* NT *Matt.* 23.35 *etc.*, *see* ἐκχέω.

ἐκχυσία -ας, ἡ *PKöln* 234.9 (431[CE]), *see* ἔκχυσις.

ἔκχυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκχέω] pouring, spilling, effusion ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 354a 26 LUC. *Tim.* 18 *etc.*

ἐκχύτης -ου, ὁ [ἐκχέω] prodigal, spendthrift LUC. *Vit. auct.* 24.

ἔκχυτο *poet. aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. of* ἐκχέω.

ἐκχῠτος -ον [ἐκχέω] **outstretched, submerged:** ὕπνῳ in sleep P.[1] (AP 5.275.1) ‖ **flowing, in profusion,** *of hair* MARIAN. (AP 9.669.8) ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἔκχυτον *prob. a cake* Palladas (AP 9.395.2).

ἐκχυτρίζω [ἐκ, χύτρα] **to pour out, overflow** HSCH.

ἐκχωνεύω [ἐκ, χωνεύω] **to recast, coin** *or* **mint anew** DCASS. 68.15 (*dub.*).

ἐκχώννῡμι [ἐκ, χώννυμι] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐκκεχωσμένην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεχώσθην ❶ *act.* **to make a pile, heap up** VT (Aq.) *Ezek.* 17.17 ❷ *pass.* **to be raised with embankments,** *of a city* HDT. 2.137.5, 138.2 ‖ **to be filled with earth** HDT. 2.11.4 (*v.l.*).

ἐκχωρέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, χωρέω] Ⓐ **to go away** *or* **out, depart, emigrate** HDT. 1.56.2 *etc.* | ἐ. ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν depart one's life, *i.e.* die POL. 2.21.2 = *abs.* POL. 7.2.1 ‖ **to get out of place:** ἐ. ἐκ τῶν ἄρθρων be dislocated HDT. 3.129.2 Ⓑ *trans.* **to remove, take away** VT *1Esd.* 4.44 ‖ **to give way, yield, withdraw** SOPH. *Ai.* 671 EUR. *I.A.* 367 DEMOSTH. 41.5 | ▶ ἐ. τινὶ (περί) τινος yield to s.o. in sthg.: HP. *Ius.* 1 POL. 21.20.1.1 ‖ *trans.* τῷ Φιλαδέλφῳ τὴν βασιλείαν ἐκχωρῆσαι to hand over the kingdom to Philadelphos DIOG. 5.79 (*cf.* VETT. 147.32).

ἐκχώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκχωρέω] **departure** AET. 4.22.1 ‖ **withdrawal, keeping apart** EPIC. 5.14.10 *etc.* ‖ **surrender, capitulation** MAX.[2] *Amb.* 122a.

ἐκχωρητέον [ἐκχωρέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to withdraw** POL. 18.45.9.

ἐκχωρίζομαι [ἐκ, χωρίζω] **to be separated, be expelled,** *of excrement* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551a 7 *etc.*

ἐκψήγμα -ατος, τό [ἐκ, ψῆγμα] **scraping, shaving, chip, flake, splinter** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.12.118.1.

ἐκψοφέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ψοφέω] **to frighten by spreading rumor** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.16.3.

ἔκψυξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκψύχω] **cooling** ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.12 (*v.l.*).

ἐκψύχω [ἐκ, ψύχω] ❶ *act.* **to pass out, faint** HP. *Morb.* 1.5 *etc.* ‖ **to feel short of breath, have difficulty breathing** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 886b 14 ‖ **to expire, die** NT *Acts* 12.23, *al. etc.* ‖ **to dry out** EPICHAR. *CGFP* 85.245 ❷ *pass.* **to cool, be cold** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 882a 36 PLUT. *QConv.* 695d.

ἔκω ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1197, *al. barb. for* ἔχω.

ἑκών -οῦσα -όν [*cf. Skt.* usánt-] **willing, consenting, voluntary, of one's own accord,** *s.times* **on purpose** IL. 8.81, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 38, *al. etc.* | *freq. opp. to* ἄκων against one's will IL. 7.197 SOPH. *Ph.* 771 *etc.* | *twice* ἑκόνθ' ἑκόντι Ζηνὶ συμπαραστατεῖν to adhere willingly to Zeus who willingly received me AESCHL. *Pr.* 218; ἂν μὲν ἑκὼν παρ' ἑκόντος τι λάβῃ τάλαντον if one man should take a talent from another (as a loan) by mutual consent DEMOSTH. 21.44 | *opp. to* βίᾳ: πέμπεις ἑκὼν οὐ βίᾳ ... σῇ δάμαρτι you are sending a message to your wife of your own accord, not under duress EUR. *I.A.* 360 | *freq. neg.* οὐχ ἑ. against one's will, in spite of oneself SOPH. *O.C.* 935, *al. etc.*; ἠνάγκακεν ἡμᾶς ... οὐχ ἑκόντας ὁμολογεῖν he has compelled us to agree in spite of ourselves PLAT. *Soph.* 240c | ▶ *with inf. abs.* (*usu. pleon.*) ἐ. εἶναι insofar as it depends on one's (own) volition, without reservation, if one can help it HDT. 7.104.3, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 37a, *al. etc.*; οὐκ ᾤμην ... ὑπὸ σοῦ ἑκόντος εἶναι ἐξαπατηθήσεσθαι I did not believe you would deceive me of your own free will PLAT. *Gorg.* 499c; οὐδὲ ξένοις ἑκὼν εἶναι γέλωτα παρέχεις nor, if it is up to you, do you offer guests an opportunity for laughter XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.15 | *subst. masc.* οἱ ἑκόντες **volunteers** CHARIT. 8.2.14 ‖ *rar. of things* κακὰ ἑκόντα κοὐκ ἄκοντα evils voluntary and not involuntary SOPH. *O.T.* 1230.

ἐλάα -ας, ἡ *Att. for* ἐλαία.

ἔλαβον *aor. ind. act. of* λαμβάνω.

ἐλαγμάτιον *see* ἐλασμ-.

ἐλᾰ́δες -ων, αἱ *Att. pl. for* ἐλαῖς.

ἐλᾰ́διον *or* **ἐλάδιον** -ου, τό [ἐλαία] **little olive tree** ALCIPHR. 2.10.1.

ἐλάη -ης, ἡ *Ion. poet. for* ἐλαία.

ἐλαθείς *aor. ptc. pass. of* ἐλάω, ἐλαύνω.

ἐλᾰθερής *see* εἰλῐθερής.

ἔλαθον *aor. ind. act. of* λανθάνω.

ἐλαία -ας, ἡ [*see* ἔλαιον] Ⓐ **olive tree** IL. 17.53 AESCHL. *Ag.* 494, *al. etc.* | ἡμέρη ἐ. cultivated *or* domestic olive tree HDT. 5.82.2 | τὸ ὄρος τῶν ἐλαιῶν the Mount of Olives NT *Matt.* 21.1, *al. cf.* Ἐλαιών | Indian olive THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.11 | white mangrove (*see* δάφνη) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **olive** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 550 PLAT. *Rp.* 372c *etc.* | *birthmark in the shape of an olive* MELAMP. *Mant.* p. 508 *etc.* ● *Ion. epic* -αίη, *Att.* -ᾶα, *later poet.* -ᾶη.

Ἐλαία -ας, ἡ **Elaia (Elea),** *various places* PLUT. *Luc.* 4.2, *Phoc.* 18.7 *etc.*

ἐλαίαγνος -ου, ὁ [ἐλαία, ἄγνος] *bot.* **goat-willow** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.1, 2.

ἐλαιάεις *Att. for* ἐλαιήεις SOPH. *fr.* 457.

ἐλαιάζω [ἐλαία] **to be olive-green** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 14 (410.4).

ἐλαιακόνη -ης, ἡ [ἐλαία, ἀκόνη] **oiled whetstone** (*for sharpening*) PAEG. 7.3.11.

ἐλαιαλογέω, *contr. v.l. of* ἐλαιολογέω.

Ἐλαιᾶτις -ιδος, ἡ [Ἐλαία] **Eleatis,** *region of Thesprotis* THUC. 1.46.4 *etc.*

ἐλαΐζω [ἐλαία] **to cultivate olive trees** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 122.

ἐλαίη -ης, ἡ *Ion. epic for* ἐλαία.

ἐλαιήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἐλαία] **of the olive tree** NIC. *Th.* 676 *etc.* ‖ **oily** SOPH. *fr.* 457 ‖ **full of oil** NONN. *D.* 5.226.

ἐλαιηρός -ά -όν [ἐλαία] **of** *or* **for oil** HP. *Mul.* 2.114 *etc.* | **oily** PLAT. *Tim.* 60a | ἐ. δρόσος dew of the olive, *i.e.* oil PHILOD. (AP 5.4.2).

ἐλαΐϊκός -ή -όν [ἐλαία] **of the olive tree, of the olive, of oil** VETT. 10.21 SCH. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236b *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐλαϊϊκῶς **in the manner of an olive tree** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.18 *etc.*

ἐλᾰΐνεος -α -ον [ἐλάινος] OD. 9.320, 394, *see* ἐλᾰΐνος.

ἐλᾰΐνος -η -ον [ἐλαία] **of the olive tree, of olive-wood** IL. 13.612 OD. 9.378 STRAB. 16.4.13 *etc.* ‖ **of oil** ORPH. *L.* 717 ‖ **of olives** VT *Lev.* 24.2 *etc.*

ἐλαιοβραχής -ές ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.21.9) *etc.*, *see* ἐλαιοβρεχής.

ἐλαιοβρεχής -ές AN. *Par.* 6.3.4 GAL. 13.581, *see* ἐλαιόβροχος.

ἐλαιόβροχος -ον [ἔλαιον, βρέχω] **dipped** *or* **soaked in oil** CLEAR.[1] 3.

ἐλαιόγαρον -ου, τό [ἔλαιον, γάρον] **fish preserved in oil** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.309.

ἐλαιόδευτος -ον [ἔλαιον, δεύω] **immersed in oil** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 34.28, *al.*

ἐλαιοδόκος *or* **ἐλαιοδόχος** -ον [ἔλαιον, δέκομαι *and* δέχομαι] **containing oil** HDN. *Epim.* 78.1 *etc.*

ἐλαιοειδής -ές [ἔλαιον, εἶδος] ARET. *S.A.* 2.6.5 *etc.*, *see* ἐλαιώδης.

ἐλαιοθέσιον -ου, τό [ἔλαιον, τίθημι] **storehouse for oil, room for anointing oneself,** *in baths* VITR. 5.11.2 *1*SYLL[3]. 900.18 (IV[CE]).

ἐλαιοθετέω, *contr.* [ἐλαιοθέτης] *aor.* ἐλαιοθέτησα; **to supply with oil** *1*SYLL[3]. 900.12 (IV[CE]) *etc. see* ἐλαιοθέσιον.

ἐλαιοθέτης -ου, ὁ [ἔλαιον, τίθημι] **supplier of oil** *1*IG 5.2.50.77, *see* ἐλαιοθετέω.

ἐλαιόθρεπτος -ον [ἔλαιον, τρέφω] **fed by oil,** *of a lamp* METH. *Symp.* 6.3.138.

ἐλαιοκάπηλος -ου, ὁ [ἔλαιον, κάπηλος] **oil dealer** LIB. *Decl.* 26.18.

ἐλαιόκλαδος -ου, ὁ [ἐλαία, κλάδος] **olive branch** IOMAL. *Chron.* 11 p. 272.

ἐλαιοκομέω, *contr.* [ἐλαία, κομέω] **to cultivate olive trees** POLL. 7.141.

ἐλαιοκομία -ας, ἡ [ἐλαιοκομέω] **cultivation of olive trees** POLL. 7.140.

ἐλαιοκόμιον -ου, τό [ἐλαιοκομέω] **field of olive trees** *1*IG 14.352.1.69.

ἐλαιοκόμος -ου, ὁ [ἐλαιοκομέω] **olive grower** LYS. *fr.* 18 (*dub.*) *etc.*

ἐλαιόκομος -ον [ἐλαία, κόμη] **covered with olive trees** NONN. *D.* 13.184 (*Marathon*).

ἐλαιοκονία -ας, ἡ [ἔλαιον, κονία] **poultice of oil and lime** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.384 *etc.*

ἐλαιολογέω, *contr.* [ἔλαιον, λέγω] **to gather olives** VT *Deut.* 24.20 PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 91 ● *also* ἐλαιαλογέω: *ptc. dat. pl.* ἐλαιαλογοῦσι PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 91 | *subj.* ἐλαιολογῇς VT *Deut.* 24.20 (*v.l.*: cod. B *and* CYR.[1] *Ador. in PG* 68.565.23) | *aor. subj.* ἐλαιαλογήσῃς VT *Deut.* 24.20 (*v.l.* ἐλαιολογήσῃς *in* EUS.[1] *P.E.* 13.21.13); *cf.* ἐλαολόγος.

ἐλαιόμελι -ιτος, τό [ἔλαιον, μέλι] (sweet) **resin of the olive tree** DIOSC.[2] 1.31 *etc.*

ἐλαιομετρέω, *contr.* [ἔλαιον, μετρέω] **to supply with oil** *1*IGR 4.216.9 (*aor. ptc.* ἐλαιομετρήσας).

ἔλαιον -ου, τό [*see* ἐλαία] **oil** *of the olive, usu. for anointing oneself* IL. 18.350, *al.* OD. 3.466, *al. etc.*; ῥοδόεν ἔ. **oil perfumed with roses** IL. 23.186 = ἔ. ῥόδινον HP. *Mul.* 2.135 (*or* essential oil of roses); τὸ ἅγιον ἔ. **holy oil** VT *Sir.* 45.15, *al. etc.* ‖ *Christ. used in baptism and consecrations* CAP. 3.16.4 *etc.* ‖ **oil, grease,** *of any oily substance* HP. *Mul.* 2.194 *etc.* ‖ **oil market,** *at Athens* MEN. *fr.* 666.2 ‖ **mineral oil,** *in Persia* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.21.11 (*cf.* ῥαδινάκη).

ἐλαιονεπαράδεισος *see* ἐλαιωνο-.

ἐλαιοπινής -ές [ἔλαιον, πίνω] **soaked in oil** HP. *Sal.* 3.

ἐλαιοπλήθης -ες [ἔλαιον, πλῆθος] **full of oil** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 70.

ἐλαιοποιέω [ἔλαιον, ποιέω] **to produce oil** *P*PSI 1230.12 (II[CE]).

ἐλαιοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἔλαιον, ποιέω] **manufacture of oil** POLL. 7.140.

ἐλαιοπράτης -ου, ὁ [ἔλαιον, πράτης] **oil merchant** *P*SB 7668.2 (VI-VII[CE]).

ἐλαιοπράτισσα -ας, ἡ [ἔλαιον, πράτωρ] **oil saleswoman** *P*ZPE 10.117 (323-326[CE]).

ἐλαιόπρῳρος -ον [ἔλαιον, πρῷρα] **having an upper part like an olive** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 199b 12.

ἐλαιοπωλέω [ἔλαιον, πωλέω] **to trade in oil** *P*PSI 1239.10 *P*LAUR. 187.14 (II[CE]) *P*SB 7996.10 (V[CE]) *etc.*

ἐλαιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἔλαιον, πώλης] **oil merchant** DEMOSTH. 25.47 *etc.*

ἐλαιόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [ἔλαιον, πωλέω] **oil saleswoman** *P*LAND. 146, XI 12 (180[BCE]); *P*OBODL. II 2355, 2 (ἐλεόπωλις) (III[CE]); *P*CAIR.MASP. III 67287, col. IV 23 (*Byz. epic*).

ἐλαιοπώλισσα -ας, ἡ [ἔλαιον, πωλέω] **oil saleswoman** *P*SB 10978 (320[CE]).

ἐλαιόρροος -ον [ἔλαιον, ῥέω] **flowing with oil** MAN.[1] 1.100.

ἐλαιορρῡτος -ον [ἔλαιον, ῥέω] EP. (*GrDFr.* 16.11), *see* ἐλαιόρροος.

ἔλαιος -ου, ὁ [ἐλαία] **wild olive tree** PIND. *fr.* 46 SOPH. *Tr.* 1197 *etc.* ‖ *ornith., a bird* (the fig-pecker?) AL.[7] (ATH. 2.65b).

Ἐλαιός -ου, ὁ **Elaios,** *place in Messenia* RHIAN. 55.

Ἐλαῖος -ου, ὁ **Elaios,** *place (various)* PAUS. 4.1.6 *etc.*

ἐλαιόσπονδα -ων, τά [ἔλαιον, σπονδή] **libations made with oil** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.20.

ἐλαιοστάφυλος -ου, ὁ [ἔλαιον, σταφυλή] **vine grafted onto an olive tree** GEOP. 9.14 *title.*

ἐλαιοτριβεῖον *or* ἐλαιοτρίβιον -ου, τό [ἔλαιον, τρίβω] GLOSS., *see* ἐλαιοτρόπιον | *unit of measure for liquids* EPIPH. *Mens.* 21 (43.273A).

ἐλαιοτρίπτης -ου, ὁ [ἔλαιον, τρίβω] **worker at an olive press** EPIPH. *Mens.* 21 (43.273B).

ἐλαιοτρόπιον -ου, τό [ἐλαία, τρέπω] **olive press, oil mill** GEOP. 6.1 *title.*

ἐλαιουργέω, *contr.* [ἐλαιουργός] **to make** *or* **manufacture oil** *P*REV. 50.20, *al.* (III^{BCE}).

ἐλαιουργικός -ή, -όν ἐλαιουργός *adj.* **having to do with oil production** *P*OXY. 2350 i 9 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

ἐλαιούργιον -ου, τό [ἐλαιουργός] **oil mill, olive press** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 13 DIOG. 1.26 *etc.*

ἐλαιούργισσα -ας, ἡ [ἐλαιουργός] *subst.* **oil manufactress** *P*GOT. 22 (VI^{CE}).

ἐλαιουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ἔλαιον, ἔργον] **oil manufacturer** *P*REV. 44.8 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

Ἐλαιοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Elaious,** *city in Thrace* HDT. 7.22.1 *etc.*

Ἐλαιοῦσσα -ης, ἡ **Elaioussa,** *island (various)* STRAB. 12.2.7, *al. etc.*

ἐλαιοφανής -ές [ἔλαιον, φαίνω] **having the appearance of olive oil** [GAL.] 19.588 (*urine*).

ἐλαιοφλοφάγος -ον [ἔλαιον, φίλος, φαγεῖν] **greedy for olives,** *of a bird* EPICHAR. 155.

ἐλαιοφοικών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἔλαιον, φοῖνιξ] (*subst.*) **grove interplanted with olive and palm trees** *P*CPR. 7.46.9 (II^{BCE}).

ἔλα(ι)οφόρος -ον [ἔλαιον, φέρω] **producing olive trees** *or* **olive oil** EUR. *H.F.* 1178 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.4 *etc.*

ἐλαιοφυής -ές [ἔλαιον, φύω] **planted with olive trees, on which the olive tree grows,** *of hills* EUR. *Ion* 1480.

ἐλαιόφυλλον -ου, τό [ἔλαιον, φύλλον] *bot.* **dog's mercury** DIOSC.^{2} 3.125a.

ἐλαιόφῦτος -ον [ἔλαιον, φύω] **planted with olive trees** AESCHL. *Pers.* 883 STRAB. 12.7.1 PLUT. *Cupid.* 524a *etc.*

ἐλαιοχρηστία -ας, ἡ [ἔλαιον, χράομαι] **use of oil,** *for anointing* DIOG. 5.71 (*corr. in* -χριστ-anointing).

ἐλαιοχρίστης -ου, ὁ [ἔλαιον, χρίω] **municipal official responsible for supplying oil** *P*OXY. 300.13 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

ἐλαιόχρους -υν [ἔλαιον, χρόα] **with the color of olive oil** *or* **of olives** GAL. 19.588 (*urine*) HSCH.

ἐλαιοχῦτέω, *contr.* [ἐλαιόχυτος] **to anoint** *with oil* SOR. 2.4.2 PAEG. 6.74 *etc.*

ἐλαιοχύτης -ου, ὁ [ἐλαιοχυτέω] **person employed in anointing** *in the gymnasium* *P*STUD.PAL. 64.7 (III^{CE}).

ἐλαιοχύτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐλαιοχυτέω] **anointing** *with oil* SOR. 4.9.3.

ἐλαιόχῦτος -ον [ἔλαιον, χέω] **dripping with oil** EP. (*GrDFr.* 16.14).

ἐλαιόω, *contr.* [ἐλαία] *aor. ptc.* ἐλαιώσας || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠλαιωμένος ❶ *act.* **to gather olives** POLL. 7.146 || *alch.* **to endow with an oily consistency** ZOS.^{1} 163 B ❷ *pass.* **to be anointed with oil** PIND. *fr.* 305 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605b 20 *etc.*

ἐλαῖς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐλαία] **olive tree** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 998 • *acc. pl.* -ᾴδας.

ἐλαϊστήρ -ῆρος *and* ἐλαϊστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐλαία] **one who gathers olives, olive-picker** POLL. 7.146.

ἐλαιώδης -ες [ἔλαιον] **like oil, oily, unctuous** HP. *Epid.* 3.17 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 22 *etc.*

ἐλαιών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἐλαία] **olive grove** VT *2Kgs.* 5.26, *al. etc.*

Ἐλαιών -ῶνος, ὁ **Elaion (Mount of Olives),** *in Jerusalem* NT *Luke* 19.29, *al. etc.*

ἐλαιωνέω, *contr.* [ἐλαιώνης] *aor. ptc.* ἐλαιωνήσας; **to purchase oil for the state** *1*COS 113, *al.*

ἐλαιώνης -ου, ὁ [ἔλαιον, ὠνέομαι] **purchaser of oil for the state** *1*IGR 3.739.19.17 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἐλαιωνηφρουρέω [ἐλαιών, φρουρέω] **to guard an olive grove:** οἱ Ἐλαιωνηφρουροῦντες **the guardians of the olive grove** DIPH. *title* (*fr.* 29).

ἐλαιωνία -ας, ἡ [ἐλαιωνέω] **purchasing of oil** COD. *Iust.* 1.12 *etc.*

ἐλαιωνοπαράδεισος -ου, ὁ [ἐλαιών, παράδεισος] **field** *or* **garden of olive trees** *P*OXY. 639 (II^{CE}) *etc.* • *also* ἐλαιονο- *in pap.*

ἐλαΐωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐλαιόω] *alch.* **imparting of an oily consistency** ZOS.^{1} p. 215.

Ἐλαμῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Elamitai (Elamites),** *people* NT *Acts* 2.9.

ἔλανδρος -ον [αἴρεω, ἀνήρ] **man-destroying** AESCHL. *Ag.* 689 (*Helen*).

ἐλάνη -ης, ἡ [*see* εἰλέω?] **torch made of reeds** NEANTH. 4 • **ἐλένη** HSCH.

ἐλαολάγος -ου, ὁ [ἔλαιον, λέγω] **olive-gatherer** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 712.

ἐλαοφόρος *see* ἐλαιοφόρος.

ἐλαπρός *barb. for* ἐλαφρός ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1180.

Ἐλάρα -ας, ἡ **Elara,** *female name (myth.)* APOLLOD.^{7} 1.4.1 *etc.* • -άρη AP. 1.762.

ἔλασ- *forms of aor. of* ἐλαύνω, ἐλάω.

ἐλασείω [ἐλαύνω] **to desire to march** *against* LUC. *Cont.* 9.

ἐλασία -ας, ἡ [ἐλαύνω] **movement of men on horseback, ride** XEN. *Hippar.* 4.4 HLD. 8.15.1 || **march** IOS. *A.I.* 2.244.

ἐλάσιβρόντᾱς, ὁ [ἔλασις, βροντή] *Dor. epith.* **hurler of thunders, thundering** PIND. *fr.* 144.

ἐλάσιβροντος -ον [ἔλασις, βροντή] **hurled like thunder,** *of words* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 626.

ἐλάσιος -α -ον [ἐλαύνω] **driving out** (*epilepsy*), **healer** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 296f.

ἐλάσιππος -ον [ἔλασις, ἵππος] **horse-driving, horseman** PIND. *P.* 5.85 (*people*) ORPH. *H.* 8.18 (*the sun*) *etc.*

Ἐλάσιππος -ου, ὁ **Elasippos,** *king of Atlantis* PLAT. *Criti.* 114c *etc.*

ἔλασις -εως, ἡ [ἐλαύνω] Ⓐ **driving away, expulsion** THUC. 1.139.1 *etc.* || βοσκημάτων ἔ. **theft of cattle, rustling** PLUT. *Rom.* 7.1 Ⓑ **march, expedition** HDT. 4.1.1, *al. etc.* || **parade, procession** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.34 || *freq. of horses* **ride, cavalcade** XEN. *Hip.* 9.6, *al. etc.* | **cavalry charge** DION. 6.12.4 PLUT. *Sul.* 19.3 || **driving** (*of a chariot*) LUC. *DDeor.* 24.2.

ἐλάσιχθων -ονος, ὁ [ἔλασις, χθών] **earth-shaker,** *epith. of Poseidon* PIND. *fr.* 18.

ἔλασμα -ατος, τό [ἐλαύνω] **thin sheet of metal, blade** PAUS. 10.16.1 DIOSC.^{2} 5.81 *etc.* | *of surg. instrum.* GAL. 2.574 *etc.*

ἐλασμάτιον -ου, τό [ἔλασμα] **small sheet of metal** DIOSC.^{2}*Eup.* 2.168 GAL. 19.148 *etc.* • *also* ἑλαγμ- *1*DÉLOS 1441Aii85 (II^{BCE}).

ἐλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐλαύνω] **thin sheet of metal, blade** DCASS. 46.36.4 *etc.* || **horse** *or* **chariot race** HIPPIATR. 1.4.

Ἔλασος -ου, ὁ **Elasos,** *male name* IL. 16.696.

ἔλασσα *epic aor. ind. act. of* ἐλάω, ἐλαύνω.

ἐλασσον- *see also* ἐλαττον-.

ἐλασσόνως *adv., see* ἐλάσσων.

ἐλασσόω, *Att.* ἐλαττόω, *contr.* [ἐλάσσων] *impf.* ἠλάττουν, *mid. pass.* ἠλαττούμην || *fut.* ἐλαττώσω, *mid.* ἐλατ(σσ)ώσομαι (*pass.*) || *aor.* ἠλάττωσα || *pf.* ἠλάττωκα, *mid. pass.* ἠλάτ(σσ)ωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠλατ(σσ)ώμην || *usu. aor. pass.* ἠλαττώθην || *fut. pass.* ἐλαττωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to lessen, decrease, diminish:** τὴν πόλιν the city LYS. 13.9 *etc.*; τὴν βασιλείαν the royal power POL. 16.21.5 | ▸ *with gen.* μὴ προστιθέναι τιμὴν ἀλλὰ μηδ' ἐλασσοῦν τῆς ὑπαρχούσης not to magnify (s.o.'s) honor but also not to detract from it THUC. 3.42.5 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: κατὰ πάντα τρόπον ἐλαττούμενοι ... τοὺς Κνωσίους seeking by any means to decrease the power of Knossos POL. 22.15.1 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be decreased** *or* **diminished,** *of pers. and things* THUC. 2.62.3, *al. etc.*; ἠλάττωται παρὰ τῇ Ἀρσάκῃ if he was found to be diminished in Arsaces' eyes HLD. 7.26.8 | ἐλαττοῦσθαί τι καί συγχωρεῖν to give sthg. up and make some concessions DEMOSTH. 56.14 || **to be crippled** *or* **disabled:** θατέρῳ ... τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν by the loss of one eye HLD. 7.26.8 | ἠλαττωμένος τοῖς ὄμμασι ἐπὶ πλεῖον with very weak vision, almost blind POL. 18.4.3 Ⓑ **to have the worst of it, be bested** *or* **defeated:** μηδ' ἐλαττοῦ don't suffer a loss MEN. *Epit.* 290; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. PLUT. *VOrat.* 842a; ▸ τινι in sthg. HDT. 6.11.3 *etc.*; τῷ πολέμῳ in war THUC. 1.115.2; τῇ ἐμπειρίᾳ in experience THUC. 5.72.2; πολλαῖς ναυσίν by many ships XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.15 Ⓒ **to be inferior** ▸ τινός τινι to s.o. in sthg. PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 121b; οὐδέν τινος to s.o. in nothing DEMOSTH. 18.3 || *later* **to be deprived of, lack** ▸ τινος sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 183 VT *1Sam.* 21.16 = ▸ τινι VT *2Sam.* 3.29, *al.* • *aor. inf. mid.* ἐλαττώσασθαι HSCH. λ1134.

ἐλάσσων, *Att.* ἐλάττων -ον [ἐλαχύς] ❶ *compar.* Ⓐ **lesser, inferior, worse,** *of quality, quantity, measure, vel sim.* IL. 10.357 *etc.*; τὰς μὲν εὖ γεγονυίας ... τὰς δὲ ἐλάττους those of noble birth ... those of lesser rank HLD. 1.19.5; ▸ τινος than s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 1.202.1, *al. etc.* || *of number* **fewer in number, few:** *subst.* οἱ ἐλάσσονες **a minority** HDT. 3.121.1; ἐλάττονας μὲν τοῦ μάχεσθαι too few to fight a battle PLUT. *Eum.* 10.1 | ▸ *freq. with acc. of respect.*: ἐ. ἀριθμόν inferior in number HDT. 8.66.1 = πλῆθος THUC. 1.49.6 | ▸ *with num.* ἐγένοντο οὐκ ἐλάττους τρισχιλίων there were not less than three thousand XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.16; οὐκ ἐλάττους ὀγδοήκοντα not less than eighty DIOD. 14.8.2 || *of time* **shorter** PLAT. *Pol.* 295c *etc.* || *of age* **younger** VT *Gen.* 27.6 Ⓑ *freq. fig.* **subservient, obedient, enslaved:** γενόμενος δὲ τοῦ πάθους ἐ. mastered by emotion PLUT. *Cor.* 34.3 | *dub.* μὴ ποτε αὐτοὶ ἐλάττους τῶν σιτίων γίγνεσθαι that they should never become slaves to food (*corr. in* μὴ πόνους αὐτοῖς ἐλάττους ... that the tasks imposed on them should not be less than their rations permitted) XEN. *Lac.* 5.8 || *neut. with prep.* δι' ἐλάσσονος at a lesser distance, nearer THUC. 3.51.2, *al.*; ἂν μὲν μᾶλλον ἁρμοσθῇ καὶ ἐπὶ πλέον ... εἰ δ' ἧττόν τε καὶ ἐπ' ἔλαττον in the event that it should be harmonized more and to a greater degree ... if, on the other hand, less and to a lesser degree PLAT. *Phaed.* 93b | *usu. of value* περὶ ἐλάσσονος ποιεῖσθαι value less, hold in lower esteem HDT. 6.6 = ἐν ἐλάττονι θέσθαι POL. 4.6.12; παρ' ἔλαττον τοῦ δέοντος ἡγησάμενοι valuing (music) less than is proper PLAT. *Rp.* 546d; πάντ' ἐν ἐλάττονι ποιούμενοι τῆς ἡδονῆς valuing everything less than pleasure HERACL.^{2} (ATH. 12.537c) || *neut. in* ἔλασσον ἔχειν have the worst of it, be at a disadvantage; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. THUC. 2.22.2 | ἐνταῦθα in this trial DEMOSTH. 18.124 | τοῦ πεποιηκότος ὁ πεπονθὼς ἔλαττον ἔξω παρ' ὑμῖν; will I, who am the victim, find myself at a disadvantage before you, relative to the perpetrator? DEMOSTH. 21.187 Ⓒ *later* ἐλαχιστότερος -α -ον (*deriv. from the superl.*) **least:** ἐμοὶ τῷ ἐλαχιστοτέρῳ πάντων

ἁγίων to me, who am the least among all the saints NT *Eph.* 3.8 D *adv. neut.* ἔλασσον, -ττον less: ἔ. ἢ μηδέν less than nothing AESCHL. *Pr.* 938 *etc.*; ἔ. ἄπωθεν less distant THUC. 4.67.2 | *pl.* ἐλάττω PLAT. *Crit.* 53a • *adv.* ἐλασσόνως **insufficiently** IOS. *A.I.* 18.24 | less HP. *Vict.* 1.35 ❷ *superl.* ἐλάχιστος -η -ον A **least, smallest, lowest, insignificant,** *freq. neg.* HOM. 4.573 HDT. 7.168.3 *etc.* || *of number* **fewest, least in number** PLAT. *Rp.* 378a | ▸ *with acc. of respect* τὸν ἀριθμόν in number ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1312a 30 | ▸ *with num.* ἐν ἐλαχίστοις δυσίν among two or more ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131a 15 || *of time* **shortest** THUC. 1.138.3 (*deliberation*) *etc.* | *of age* **youngest, last-born** VT *Josh.* 6.26 *etc.* | *with prep.* δι' ἐλαχίστου in the shortest time THUC. 3.39.4 || *of value with prep.* περὶ ἐλαχίστου ποιεῖσθαι to value least PLAT. *Ap.* 30a || *of limit:* ἐλαχίστου ἐδέησε διαφθεῖραι barely escaped being destroyed (by the fire) THUC. 2.77.5; παρ' ἐλάχιστον ἐποίησεν αὐτοὺς ἀφαιρεθῆναι ... τὴν κατὰ θάλατταν ἡγεμονίαν it very nearly deprived them of the command at sea DEMOSTH. 17.22 B *adv. neut.* τὸ ἐλάχιστον *and* τοὐλάχιστον **at least** HDT. 2.13.1 XEN. *An.* 5.7.8 *etc.* | ἐλάχιστα very little, less than anyone else THUC. 1.70.8 PLUT. *Caes.* 63.10 = ἐπ' ἐλάχιστον THUC. 1.70.5, *al.*, *but* ἐπ' ἐλάχιστον very rarely HLD. 3.13.1 | *strengthd.* ὡς ἐλάχιστα as little as possible PLAT. *Phaed.* 63d C *later* ἐλαχιστότατος -η -ον least of all SEXT. *S.* 9.406, 11.154 • *compar. Att.* ἐλάττ- *common also in koinè* (*cf. derived words*).

ἐλάσσωσις, ἐλασσωτικός *see* ἐλαττ-.

ἐλασωτέον [ἐλασσόω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to decrease** *or* **reduce** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 6.28).

Ἐλάστερος -ου, ὁ **Elasteros,** *epith. of Zeus* 1AE 1948-1949.1 (V[BCE]).

ἐλαστρέω, *contr.* [ἐλαύνω] *impf.* ἠλάστρουν || *fut.* ἐλαστρήσω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 467 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠλαστρημένος LYC. 450 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐλαστρηθείς ❶ *act.* **to press forward, drive** IL. 18.543 *etc.* || *extens.* κατ' ἀμαξιτὸν ἦν ... ἠλάστρεις through the road that you have traveled THGN. 600; μητρός σ' οὕνεκ' ἠλάστρουν θεαί the goddesses pursued you because of your mother EUR. *I.T.* 934 || **to propel with oars, row** ARR. *Ind.* 32.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be propelled by oars, sail,** *of ships* HDT. 2.158.1, 7.24 (*pres. mid.*) || *extens.* **to be driven** *or* chased DION. 1.23.1 • *Ion. for* ἐλάω, ἐλαύνω.

Ἐλάτεια -ας, ἡ Elateia, *various places* HDT. 8.33 *etc.*

ἐλάτειρα -ας, ἡ [ἐλαύνω] *epith.* **driver,** she who drives PIND. *fr.* 89.3 NONN. *D.* 1.331.

ἐλατέον [ἐλαύνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to ride** XEN. *Hippar.* 2.7.

ἐλάτη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **fir tree** IL. 14.287, *al.* OD. 5.239 EUR. *Bac.* 110, *al. etc.* || **seaweed** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.2, *al.* || **spathe** *or* **fruit of the date palm** DIOSC.[2] 1.109 GAL. 12.151 *etc.* || *extens.* **oar** (*or fir or pine wood*) IL. 7.5 OD. 12.172 *etc.* | **boat, ship** EUR. *Ph.* 208, *Alc.* 444.

ἐλατηΐς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐλάτη] **like a fir tree** NIC. *Al.* 611.

ἐλατήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐλαύνω] A **driver, rider** (*proper.* **one who urges forward**), *usu. of horses or a chariot* IL. 4.145, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 32 *etc.* | ▸ τινος *of* sthg. ἐ. βροντᾶς **hurler** *or* **lord of thunder** PIND. *O.* 4.1; λύρης ἐ. lyre-player (*proper.* who pushes the strings with the plectrum) ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.18.3) || **rower** LUC. *Am.* 6 NONN. *D.* 39.306 || **one who drives off** *or* **disperses** CALLIM. *H.* 1.3 OPP.[1] 1.119 *etc.* B *extens.* **flat loaf of bread** *in an oblong shape* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 246, *al.* C **stick for pushing,** *a hoop* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.26.4) • *Aeol.* ἐλάτηρ ALC. 42.14.

ἐλατήριος -ον [ἐλατήρ] A **pushing** *or* **driving away** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 968 || *medic.* **purgative** HP. *Acut.* 2, *al.* B *subst. bot.* τὸ ἐλατήριον **squirting cucumber** HP. *Epid.* 6.5.15 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.5.1 *etc.* | *drug extracted from the squirting cucumber* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.4, *al.*

ἐλάτης -ου, ὁ EUR. *fr.* 773.28 *etc.*, *see* ἐλατήρ.

Ἐλατικός -ή -όν [Ἐλάτεια] **of Elateia, Elateian** PLUT. *Sul.* 16.1.

ἐλατίνη -ης, ἡ [ἐλάτινος] *bot.* **linaria, toad-flax** DIOSC.[2] 4.40 *etc.*

ἐλάτινος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἐλάτη] **of the fir tree** IL. 24.454, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 632, *al. etc.* | **of fir-wood** OD. 2.424 EUR. *Hel.* 1461 *etc.* || **of the date palm,** *of its inflorescence* DIOSC.[2] 1.44 (*oil*) • *epic* εἰλατ-.

Ἐλάτῐονῐδης -ου, ὁ [Ἐλατίων] **descendant of Elation** HOM. 3.210.

Ἐλατίων -ωνος, ὁ **Elation,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 2.4.1.1.

ἐλάτός -ή -όν [ἐλαύνω] **malleable, ductile** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 16 || **beaten,** *of metal* HERO *Bel.* 96.10 VT *1Kgs.* 10.16, *al. etc.*

Ἔλατος -ου, ὁ **Elatos,** *male name* IL. 6.33 *etc.*

Ἐλατρεύς -έως, ὁ Elatreus, *male name* OD. 8.111, *al. etc.*

ἐλατ- *see also* ἐλασσ-.

ἐλαττονάκις [ἐλάσσων] *adv.* **fewer times** (*in multiplication*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 148a || **less often** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368b 25.

ἐλαττονέω, *contr.* [ἐλάσσων] *fut.* ἐλαττονήσω || *aor.* ἠλαττόνησα || *pf.* ἠλαττόνηκα IO. (*PG* 54.703.48) || *aor. pass.* ἠλαττονήθην ❶ *act.* **to get** *or* **have less** VT *Exod.* 16.18 || **to give less** VT *Exod.* 30.15 || **to be used up** VT *1Kgs.* 17.14 || **to be missing** *in accounts* PLILLE 2.26.2 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be diminished, have less** VT *Prov.* 11.24 (*cf.* ἐλαττονόω) | **to lack, have need** ▸ τινος of sthg. VT *1Kgs.* 11.22 | **to fail** VT *2Macc.* 13.19 • *also* ἐλασσ- || *aor. 3. sg.* ἐλαττόνησεν CATENA *Mat.* p. 210.6 || *cf.* ἐλαττονόω.

ἐλαττονότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐλαττονέω] **diminution, decrease** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 33.

ἐλαττονόω, *contr.* [ἐλάσσων] *impf. mid. pass.* ἠλαττονούμην || *aor.* ἠλαττόνωσα VT *Lev.* 25.16 || *aor. pass.* ἠλαττονώθην VT *1Kgs.* 17.16 *etc.* ❶ *act.* **to diminish, decrease** VT *Lev.* 25.16, *al.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be diminished,** decrease, drop VT *1Kgs.* 17.16, *al. etc.*, *see also* ἐλαττονέω.

ἐλαττόω *see* ἐλασσόω.

ἐλάττωμα -ατος, τό [ἐλασσόω] A **inferiority, disadvantage** DEMOSTH. 18.237 POL. 6.16.3 DION. 3.53.2 *etc.* || **defeat, failure** *1*PE 1[2].32 *B* 15 (III[BCE]) POL. 1.32.2 || **damage, defect** DION. 5.23.2 (*of eyesight*), *al. etc.*; τὰ σωματικὰ ἐλαττώματα physical defects PLUT. *Demosth.* 11.1 HIEROGL. 49.7 (STOB. 1.3.54.13) || **weakness,** *of style* DION. *Thuc.* 35.3 B **reduction, curtailment** POL. 6.16.3 • *rar.* -σσωμα DIOG. 9.68 *P*BGU 1771.21 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐλάττωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐλασσόω] **diminution, lessening, depreciation,** loss PLAT. *Def.* 412b ARISTOT. *Top.* 141a 16, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.64 *etc.* || **damage** ANTIPHO[1] B 44 || **defeat** POL. 2.36.6 *etc.* || **deficiency, lack** PHILOD. *L.L.* 40.5 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2c.

ἐλαττωτικός -ή -όν [ἐλάσσων] **inclined to give up** *or* **relinquish** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1138a 1, *al. etc.*; ὁ ἐ. ἑαυτοῦ ▸ ἔν τινι **limiting oneself in some respect** MAUR. 5.15 || **causing to diminish, reducing** SOR. 1.42.4.

ἐλαύνω *and* **ἐλάω,** *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* amb-ulare?; *Arm.* eli] *impf.* ἤλαυνον, *mid. pass.* ἠλαυνόμην || *fut.* ἐλάω > ἐλῶ (= *poet. pres.*) *and later* ἐλάσω, *later mid.* ἐλάσομαι || *aor.* ἤλασα, *mid.* ἠλασάμην || *pf.* ἐλήλακα, *mid. pass.* ἐλήλα(σ)μαι || *ppf.* ἐληλάκειν *and* ἠληλάκειν AGATH. p. 179.29 K., *mid. pass.* ἠληλάμην, *epic and later* ἐληλάμην || *aor. pass.* ἠλά(σ)θην || *fut. pass.* ἐλα(σ)θήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to press forward, urge onward, drive, lead** *usu. horses or a chariot* | *with double acc.* || *fig.* **to bring,** trace out, extend, **lengthen** B **to drive off** *or* **away, carry off, steal,** *livestock* || **to drive away, expel** | *freq. with* γῆς **banish,** exile || **to persecute, abuse, afflict** C **to press upon** *or* **against, cause to pierce** | **cause to strike** || **to hit, strike, beat** | *with double acc.* || *extens.* **to hammer** (*metal*), **forge, work, fashion** D *intrans.* **to go, move forward, proceed,** travel (*usu. with obj. implied:* **horses, a ship, an army** *vel sim.*) | *rar. of chariots* | *with acc. of place* | *analog.* || *abs.* **to propel with oars, row** | **go on horseback, ride** || *usu.* **to make one's way** || *fig.* **to arrive, go** ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to press forward** || **to drive away, carry off** ❸ *pass.* A **to be propelled** *or* **driven,** *espec. of a ship* **to sail** | **to be ridden, gallop** || **to run, extend** B **to be driven** *or* **chased** *or* **led away** || *analog.* **to be persecuted** *or* **tormented** | *of animals* **to be driven in hunting, be flushed out** C **to penetrate, pierce** | *with acc.* D **to be wrought** *or* **constructed** *or* **made** ❶ *act.* A **to press forward, urge onward, drive,** lead, *usu. horses or a chariot* IL. 2.764, *al.* HDT. 1.59.4, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ἐ. νῆα drive a ship forward OD. 12.109; τριήρεις triremes PLAT. *Rp.* 396a | ἐ. στρατόν lead the army *or* make the army advance PIND. *O.* 10.66 HDT. 1.176.1, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ πᾶσαν χθόνα ποιμανόριον ... ἐλαύνει he leads a herd of men against every land AESCHL. *Pers.* 75 | ▸ *with double acc.* ἐμέ ... πολλούς ... ἐλαύνεις δρόμους you're making me run (*lit.* driving me ahead through) many laps of the racecourse ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 29 (*cf.* d) | ▸ ἐ. τινά "push" *or* "jostle" s.o. (*in sexual intercourse cf.* βινέω) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 39 PLAT.[3] 3.4 || *fig.* **to bring, trace out, extend, lengthen** IL. 7.450 (*a trench*) OD. 6.9 (*a wall*) *etc.*; ὄγμον ἐ. mark out a track, *of reapers* IL. 11.68; ἀμπελίδος ὄρχον ἐ. plant a row of vines ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 995 | *fig.* ἐν δὲ θεοῖσι κολῳὸν ἐλαύνετον you provoke discord among the gods IL. 1.575; ἑλᾷ δὲ καὶ τέσσαρας ἀρετὰς ὁ θνατὸς αἰών human life produces *or* entails four virtues PIND. *N.* 3.74; ἐκ ... ὅσσων ἐλαύνουσ' ... ἐς γαῖαν δάκρυ from their eyes they shed tears upon the earth EUR. *Suppl.* 96 B **to drive off** *or* **away, carry off, steal,** *livestock* IL. 5.236 (*horses*) OD. 12.353 (*oxen*); περιβαλλομένους ἐλαύνειν ὅ τι δύναιντο surrounding and carrying off whatever they could XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.18 || **to drive away, expel:** τινά ἐκ νηῶν s.o. from the ships IL. 16.87; ἀφ' ἑστίας μύσος ἄπαν ἐ. expel all foulness from the hearth AESCHL. *Ch.* 967 (*cf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 98 THUC. 1.126.2) | *freq.* ἐ. τινά γῆς drive s.o. from the land, banish, exile EUR. *Med.* 70 *etc.* || **to persecute, abuse, afflict:** πρὶν Τρῶας ἄδην ἐλάσαι πολέμοιο before giving the Trojans their fill of war IL. 19.423; μιν ... ἄδην ἐλάαν κακότητος to persecute him until he has his fill of misfortune OD. 5.290; Ἰωνίαν ... ἤλασεν βίᾳ he subdued Ionia by force AESCHL. *Pers.* 771; τί δ' οὐκ ἐκείνην ζῶσαν ἤλαυνες φυγῇ why did you not hound her when she was alive? AESCHL. *Eum.* 604; θεός ... ἐλαύνει, λοιμὸς ἔχθιστος, πόλιν the god ..., a dreadful plague, is afflicting the city SOPH. *O.T.* 28; μή τι δαιμόνιον τὰ πράγματ' ἐλαύνῃ that some supernatural force is blighting our affairs DEMOSTH. 9.54 C **to press upon** *or* **against, cause to pierce:**

διά δέ στήθεσφιν ἔλασσεν (*sc.* δόρυ) he drove the shaft through (*or* caused it to pierce) his chest IL. 5.57; ἤλασε Λυγκέος ἐν πλευραῖσι χαλκόν he drove the dart into Lynceus's side PIND. *N.* 10.70 | to cause to strike: πρὸς γῆν κάρη s.o.'s head against the ground OD. 17.237 || to hit, strike, beat: τινά σκήπτρῳ s.o. with his scepter IL. 2.199; ἐλάτῃσιν πόντον the sea with their oars IL. 7.6; κιθάραν πλήκτρῳ the cithara with the plectrum EUR. *H.F.* 351 | χαμάδις δέ οἱ ἤλασ' ὀδόντας he knocked his teeth to the ground AP. 2.785 | ▸ *with double acc.* τινά ἐ. ὦμον strike s.o. on the shoulder IL. 5.80 || *extens.* to hammer (*metal*), forge, work, fashion: ἀσπίδα ... ἣν ἄρα χαλκεὺς ἤλασεν a shield that a smith had fashioned IL. 12.296 (*cf.* 7.223) [D] *intrans.* to go, move forward, proceed, travel (▸ *usu. with obj. implied, such as* horses, a ship, an army *vel sim.*): μάστιξεν δ' ἐλάαν he lashed them to go (*the horses*) IL. 8.45, *al.*; βῆ δ' ἐλάαν ἐπὶ κύματα he set out to pass across the waves (*on his chariot*) IL. 13.27, *cf.* SOPH. *El.* 734; ▸ ἐ. ἔς τι go, travel, march toward some destination HDT. 1.60.4, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ ζευγέων ἐν καμάρῃσι ἐλάσασαι having themselves carried in covered coaches HDT. 1.199.1 | *rar. of chariots* XEN. *An.* 1.8.10 | ▸ *with acc. of place*: ἐλόωσι γαλήνην they will travel *or* sail through the calm sea OD. 7.319; τὰ δ' ἕσπερα νὼϊ ἐλαύνει (the sun) moves westward EUR. *El.* 731; πόσους δρόμους ἐλᾷ τὰ πολεμιστήρια; how many courses should the war-chariots complete? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 28 | *analog.* ἔλαυνε τὸν σαυτοῦ δρόμον drive along your own course ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 25 || *abs.* to propel with oars, row OD. 12.124; ἀναβάντες ἐλαύνομεν having boarded, we set sail OD. 3.157; ἐλαύνοντες rowers OD. 13.22; πλοῖον ἐλαῦνον an oared ship VT *Is.* 33.21 | to go on horseback, ride HDT. 7.88.1 XEN. *Hippar.* 3.9 *etc.* || *usu.* to make one's way HLD. 9.1.1 || *fig.* to arrive, go: ἔλασε δ' ἐς τὸ πᾶν ὁ ... φυγάς the exile has come to the end AESCHL. *Ch.* 939; ἐ. ἐς πᾶσαν κακότητα arrive at every sort of evil HDT. 2.124.1; ἐς τοσοῦτον ἤλασαν they reached this point, *i.e.* they did not go further HDT. 5.50.1 | ἔξω δ' ἐλαύνων τοῦ φρονεῖν going out of his mind EUR. *Bac.* 853; τούς πόρρω ἀεὶ φιλοσοφίας ἐλαύνοντας those who are always going further in philosophy PLAT. *Gorg.* 486a ❷ *mid.* = *act.* to press forward (*with reference to oneself*) IL. 10.537, *al. etc.* || to drive away, carry off, *usu. livestock* IL. 11.674, *al.* OD. 4.637, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 484b *etc.* ❸ *pass.* [A] to be propelled *or* driven, *espec. of a ship* to sail OD. 13.155; ἐλαυνομένῃ τῇ νηΐ sailing at full speed XEN.[1] 1.13.4 | to be ridden, gallop: τὰ κατάντη on sloping ground XEN. *Hippar.* 8.3 || to run, extend HDT. 1.180.2 (*a wall*), *al. etc.*; ἐληλαμέναι πέρι πύργον (cities) encircled by walls AESCHL. *Pers.* 872 [B] to be driven *or* chased *or* led away: μάστιγι θείᾳ γῆν πρὸ γῆς ἐλαύνομαι under the divine lash I go wandering from land to land AESCHL. *Pr.* 682; καθαρμοῖς ἠλάθη it was removed by a rite of expiation AESCHL. *Eum.* 283 || *analog.* to be persecuted *or* tormented SOPH. *Ai.* 275 EUR. *Andr.* 31 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240d PLUT. *Vind.* 558e *etc.*; ἐλαυνομένων καὶ ὑβριζομένων ... μεστή (the world) filled with people persecuted (*or* exiled) and subjected to outrages DEMOSTH. 18.48 | *of animals* to be driven in hunting, be flushed out CHARIT. 6.4.3 [C] to penetrate, pierce IL. 4.135, *al. etc.*; ὀϊστὸς ὦμῳ ἐνὶ στιβαρῷ ἠλήλατο the arrow had been driven into his strong shoulder IL. 5.400 | ▸ *with acc.* νῶτον ... ἐληλαμένος pierced through the back TYRT. 11.20 [D] to be wrought *or* constructed *or* made MIMN. 12.6 PLUT. *Cam.* 41.5 *etc.* • *Ion. poet. pres.* ἐλάω *and* ἐλόω (*both* = *fut.*) | *ptc. fem.* ἐλάουσα | *epic inf.* ἐλάαν (= *fut.*) > ἐλᾶν (*also* CANTH. 4 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.32), ἐλαυνέμεν IL. 5.327 *etc.* || *epic impf.* ἔλαυνον; *epic 3. sg.* ἔλαεν, *pl.* ἔλων, *Ion. iter.* (ἀπ)ελαύνεσκον HDT. 7.119.4 || *epic aor.* ἔλασ(σ)α, *iter.* ἐλάσασκεν, *epic mid. 3. sg.* ἤλσατο IB. 51 | *epic opt. mid. 2. sg.* ἐλάσαιο, *3. pl.* ἐλασαίατο | *epic ptc. mid.* ἐλασσάμενος || *ppf. mid. pass., 3. pl.* ἐληλέδατο (*v.l.* -έατο) OD. 7.86.

ἐλᾰφᾰβολ- *Dor. for* ἐλαφηβολ-.

ἐλᾰ́φειος -ον [ἔλαφος] of deer XEN. *An.* 1.5.2 (*venison*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534b 23 (*antlers*) *etc.* | for deer, *of hunting nets* AEN. 11.6, *al.* || *subst. bot.* τὸ ἐλάφειον silene, campion (*see* ὠκιμοειδές) DIOSC.[2] 4.28a.

ἐλαφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἔλαφος] deerskin POLL. 7.90.

ἐλᾰφηβολία -ας, ἡ [ἐλαφηβόλος] deer hunting SOPH. *Ai.* 178 (*pl.*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.262 • *Ion.* -ίη | *Dor.* ἐλαφᾱβ-.

ἐλαφηβόλια -ων, τά [ἐλαφηβολία] deer-hunting festivals, *in honor of Artemis* PLUT. *QConv.* 660d *etc.*

Ἐλαφηβολιών -ῶνος, ὁ Elaphebolion, *name of an Attic month* (= March=April) THUC. 4.118.12, *al. etc.*

ἐλᾰφηβόλος -ον [ἔλαφος, βάλλω] shooting *or* hunting deer IL. 18.319 HOM. 27.2 (*Artemis*) SOPH. *Tr.* 214 • *Dor.* -ᾱβ-.

Ἐλαφιαία -ας, ἡ Elaphiaia, *another name for Artemis* PAUS. 6.22.10, *al.*

ἐλαφικόν -οῦ, τό *bot. a plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.69a, *see* ἐλαφόβοσκον.

ἐλαφίνης -ου, ὁ [ἔλαφος] fawn VT (Aq.) *Kgs* 1.24.3 *etc.*

ἐλάφιον -ου, τό [ἔλαφος] GEOP. 2.18.5 *etc.*, *see* ἐλαφίνης.

Ἐλάφιος -ου, ὁ PAUS. 5.13.11, *see* Ἐλαφηβολιών.

ἐλαφίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἔλαφος] *ornith. prob.* heron DION.[12] 2.12.

ἐλαφόβοσκον -ου, τό [ἔλαφος, βόσκω] *bot.* parsnip DIOSC.[2] 3.69 *etc.* | sage (*see* ἐλελίσφακον) DIOSC.[2] 3.33 | garlic DIOSC.[2] 2.152a.

ἐλαφοειδής -ές [ἔλαφος, εἶδος] like a deer POL. 34.10.8.

ἐλᾰφοκερᾰ́τῑτης -ου, ὁ *a precious stone* ORPH. *L.* 4.

ἐλαφόκρανος -ον [ἔλαφος, κρανίον] deer-headed, *of horses* STRAB. 15.1.56.

ἐλᾰφοκτόνος -ον [ἔλαφος, κτείνω] deer-slaying, *of Artemis* EUR. *I.T.* 113.

ἐλαφόπους -οδος [ἔλαφος, πούς] deer-footed HIPPIATR. 115.4 (*interpol.*).

ἔλᾰφος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Arm.* ein, *Lith.* élnis] deer, fallow deer IL. 15.271, *al.* OD. 4.335, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 1587 *etc.*; κραδίην ἐλάφοιο (ἔχων) having the heart of a deer, *i.e.* cowardly IL. 1.225; ἐλάφου πήρα saddle of deerskin LONG. 3.15.3; κέρας ἐλάφου deer's antler GEOP. 13.8.2 || *a flatbread* ATH. 14.649e.

Ἔλαφος -ου, ὁ Elaphos, *river in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.36.7.

ἐλαφόσκορδον *or* **ἐλαφοσκόροδον** -ου, τό [ἔλαφος, σκόροδον] *bot.* garlic (*see* ἐλαφόβοσκον) DIOSC.[2] 2.152 | apocynum, *a plant harmful to dogs*, dogbane DIOSC.[2] 4.80, *see* ἀπόκυνον.

ἐλαφοσσοΐη -ης, ἡ [ἔλαφος, σεύω] deer hunting CRINAG. (AP 6.253.8).

ἐλαφόστικτος -ου, ὁ [ἔλαφος, στίζω] with a deer tattooed *on one's skin* LYS. 13.19 (*a nickname*).

ἐλαφρία -ας, ἡ [ἐλαφρός] lightness, levity NT *2Cor.* 1.17 *etc.* || alleviation ARET. *C.D.* 2.2.1.

ἐλαφρίζω [ἐλαφρός] *fut.* (ἐπ)ελαφριῶ PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.24 || *aor.* ἠλάφρισα, *mid.* ἠλαφρισάμην || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐλαφρισθείς || *fut. pass.* ἐλαφρισθήσομαι PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 157; to be light and agile EUR. *fr.* 530.8 CALLIM. *H.* 4.115 OPP.[1] 1.85 *etc.* || to make light, lighten, lift ▸ *with acc.* MOSCH. 2.130 AEL. *N.A.* 9.52 *etc.*; πτεροῖς ἐλαφρίζουσα κούφοις ἑαυτήν lifting herself with light wings PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 317e | *fig.* σὴν ἐλαφρίζων μάχην despising your attack ARCHIL. 176.3 • *iter. impf.* ἐλαφρίζεσκε MOSCH. *l.c.*, *3. pl.* ἐλαφρίζεσκον NONN. *Ev.* 11.99 || *epic aor. opt. mid. 3. sg.* ἐλαφρίσσαιτο MAX. 218.

ἐλαφράγειος -ον [ἐλαφρός, γῆ] of light soil GEOP. 3.3.11.

ἐλαφράνοος -οον [ἐλαφρός, νοῦς] light-minded, having frivolous thoughts PHOC. 11 CERC. 1.72 Livrea *etc.*

ἐλαφρός -ά -όν [*IE* *lŋgʰʷro-; *cf. AS* lungre] [A] light, agile, nimble, slender, *of pers. and limbs* IL. 13.61, *al. etc.*; ἐ. ποσσί nimble of foot IL. 23.749; ἐλαφρῷ ποδί with an agile foot AESCHL. *Pr.* 278 *of birds* IL. 22.139 OD. 13.87 | ἐ.ἡλικία the age when one is agile, *i.e.* youth XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.27 light, in weight IL. 12.450 (*a stone*) HDT. 3.23.3 PLAT. *Tim.* 63c *etc. easy*, to digest PLUT. *Sanit.* 137a || *s.times lightening*, relief BACCHYL. *fr.* 12.1; ἧς οὐδὲν ἐλαφρόν there was no relief THEOCR. 2.92 [B] *fig.* easy to bear, tolerable, easy IL. 22.287 (*a war*) ANTIPHO 3.3.12 (*a misfortune*) *etc.*; ἐν ἐλαφρῷ ποιησάμενος taking (sthg.) lightly HDT. 3.154.2; ἐ. τοῖς βιωτικοῖς not overburned by one's daily obligations PLUT. *QConv.* 679c | ἐλαφρόν (ἐστι) ▸ *with inf.* it is easy AESCHL. *Pr.* 263 = ἐν ἐλαφρῷ (ἐστι) THEOCR. 22.212 || of little importance, small, paltry POL. 5.62.6 (*a city*), 16.17.7 (*a river*) *etc.* || *of pers.* easy to get along with, pleasant, nice PLAT. *epist.* 360c ISOCR. 12.31 | mild, moderate PLUT. *Fl.* 1.2 | fickle, inconstant, mercurial POL. 6.56.11 (*the multitude*) || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *fem.* -ός PIND. *N.* 5.20 (*codd.*) • *adv.* ἐλαφρῶς lightly, with lightness OD. 5.240 *etc.* || with agility XEN. *An.* 6.1.12 *etc.* || easily, without difficulty PIND. *P.* 2.93 PLUT. *Adul.* 50b || gracefully CHARIT. 5.5.1.

ἐλαφρότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐλαφρός] lightness, agility PLAT. *Leg.* 795e *etc.* simplicity MAC. *Hom.* 24.6.

ἐλαφρύνω [ἐλαφρός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἠλαφρυνόμην EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 132.7 || *aor.* ἠλάφρυνα || *aor. pass.* ἐλαφρύνθην *and* ἠλαφρύνθην || *fut. pass.* ἐλαφρυνθήσομαι HIPPIATR. 126.2 ❶ *act.* to make light, lighten, alleviate CAP. 2.18.7, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be lightened BABR. 111.6 VT (Aq.) *Job* 39.34 *etc.*

ἐλᾰφώδης -ες [ἔλαφος] like a deer EUNAP. (PHOT. *Bibl.* 77).

Ἐλάχεια *see* Λάχεια.

ἐλαχιστάκις [ἐλάχιστος] *adv.* very few times, very rarely HP. *Fract.* 42.

ἐλαχιστιαῖος

ἐλάχιστος -η -ον *superl. of* ἐλαχύς, *see* ἐλάσσων 2.

ἐλαχιστότατος, *later superl. of* ἐλαχύς, *see* ἐλάσσων.

ἐλαχιστότερος, *later compar. of* ἐλαχύς, *see* ἐλάσσων.

ἔλαχον *aor. ind. act. of* λαγχάνω.

ἐλαχός -όν CALLIM. *fr.* 542, *see* ἐλαχύς.

ἐλᾰχύνωτος -ον [ἐλαχύς, νῶτος] having a small *or* short back PIND. *Pae.* 4.14.

ἐλᾰχυπτέρυξ -ύγος [ἐλαχύς, πτέρυξ] with short wings, *of dolphins* PIND. *P.* 4.17.

ἐλᾰχύς -άχεια-ύ [*IE* *lengʰʷ-; *cf. Lat.* levis, *Skt.* laghú, *Av.* ragu-] *epic* small, brief, short OD. 9.116, 10.509 (*see* Ἐλάχεια *or* Λάχεια) HOM. 3.197 (*fem.*) NIC. *Th.* 324 (*fem.*) ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.498.1: *neut.*) *etc.* || *compar.* ἐλάσσων *and* -ττων -ον (*see*),

later ἐλαχιστότερος | *superl.* ἐλαχιστος -η -ον, *later* ἐλαχιστότατος • *for the accent of the fem. see* HDN. 1.249.20.

ἔλαψ GEOP. 20.7.1, *see* ἔλλοψ.

ἐλάω *see* ἐλαύνω.

Ἑλβήττιοι -ων, οἱ **the Helvetii**, *people* PLUT. *Caes.* 18.1 *etc.*

Ἑλβία -ας, ἡ **Helvia**, *Rom. woman* PLUT. *Cic.* 1.1, 2.1 *etc.*

Ἑλβίδιος -ου, ὁ **Helvidius**, *Rom. man* PLUT. *Galb.* 28.4.

Ἑλβώ -οῦς, ἡ **Elbo**, *Egyptian island* HDT. 2.140.2.

ἔλδομαι [*cf. Lat.* velle?] ❶ *mid.* to aspire to, desire, covet *with gen.* IL. 23.122 OD. 5.210 *with acc.* IL. 5.481 OD. 1.409 *with inf.* IL. 13.638 OD. 4.162 PIND. *O.* 1.4 | ▸ *abs.* OD. 24.400 ❷ *pass.* to be desired *or* coveted: *imper.* τοι ἐελδέσθω πόλεμος may war be sought by you IL. 16.494 • *epic* ἐέλδομαι *only pres. and impf.* ἔλδετο AP. 4.546 QS 13.277 *and* ἐέλδετο OD. 4.162 AP. 2.949 *etc.*

ἔλδωρ, τό [ἔλδομαι] **desire**, craving IL. 1.41 *etc.* • *epic* ἐέλδωρ *only nom. sg. and acc. possibly fem.* IB. 24.

ἔλε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg. of* αἱρέω.

ἐλέα -ας, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* olor? *Ir.* ela?] *ornith., prob.* **reed-warbler** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 12 (*cf.* ἐλεᾶς, ἔλεια).

Ἐλέα -ας, ἡ **Elea** (*modern* **Velia**), *city in Lucania* PLAT. *Soph.* 216a.

Ἐλεάζαρ, ὁ *indecl.* **Eleazar**, *male name* NT *Matt.* 1.15.

Ἐλεάζαρος -ου, ὁ IOS. *A.I.* 2.277, *al.* (*various*) *etc.*, *see* Ἐλεάζαρ.

ἐλεαίρω [ἔλεος] to have compassion for, sympathize with *with acc.* IL. 6.407, *al.* OD. 5.450, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 793 LUC. *Pod.* 305 • *epic impf.* ἐλέαιρον *and* ἐλεαίρεσκον IL. 24.23 || *aor.* ἐλέηρα AP. 4.1308 *etc.*

ἐλεᾶς, ὁ [*see* ἐλέα] *ornith. prob. for* ἐλέα ARISTOPH. *Av.* 302.

Ἐλεάτης -ου, ὁ [Ἐλέα] **of Elea** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1400b 7.

Ἐλεατικός -ή -όν [Ἐλέα] **of Elea** (*or* **Velia**), **Eleatic** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 261d *etc.* (*freq. of philosophers*).

ἐλέατρος -ου, ὁ [ἑλεόν] **steward**, carver ATH. 4.171b (*corr.*) *PCAIR.ZEN.* 59.5 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐλεάω, *contr.* VT *Sir.* 18.14, *al. etc.*, *see* ἐλεέω.

ἐλεγεία -ας, ἡ [ἔλεγος] Ⓐ **poetry in elegiac meter** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 5.2, 3 THPHR. *H.P. etc.* Ⓑ **elegy** STRAB. 13.1.48 PLUT. *Sol.* 8.1 HEPH. *Ench.* 1.5 *etc.* || *pl.* **elegiac verses** PARTH. *pref.* PLUT. *Cim.* 4.10.

ἐλεγειακός -ή -όν [ἐλεγεία] **elegiac** DION. *Comp.* 25.17 *etc.* | τὸ ἐ. the elegiac meter (= *pentameter*) SCH. HEPH. 315.1.

ἐλεγειδάριον -ου, τό [ἐλεγεία] PETR. 109 (*Lat.*), *see* ἐλεγείδιον.

ἐλεγείδιον -ου, τό [ἐλεγεία] **little elegy** PERS. 1.51 (*Lat.*).

ἐλεγειογράφος -ου, ὁ [ἐλεγεῖον, γράφω] **elegiac poet** BOETH.[2] (AP 9.248: *title*).

ἐλεγεῖον -ου, τό [ἔλεγος] **elegiac couplet**, *i.e. hexameter + pentameter* THUC. 1.132.2, 3 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447b 12 HEPH. *Poëm.* 1.1 (*pl.*) *etc.* || **composition in elegiac couplets**, *usu. pl.* PLAT. *Rp.* 368a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1375b 32 **elegiac pentameter** PLUT. *Mus.* 1141a HEPH. *Ench.* 1.5, 15.14 etc. **couplet** (*also of hexameters*) [HDT.] 36 **elegiac poetry, lamentation** PAUS. 10.7.5 LUC. *Tim.* 46 || **epitaph** [HDT.] 36 DCHR. 4.135.

ἐλεγειοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐλεγεῖον, ποιέω] **elegiac poet** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447b 14 ATH. 14.632b.

ἐλεγεῖος -α -ον [ἐλεγεῖον] **elegiac** AEL. *V.H.* 1.17 (*couplet*).

Ἐλέγη -ης, ἡ **Elege**, *female name* AEL. *V.H.* 3.42.

ἐλεγίαμβος -ου, ὁ [ἐλεγεῖον, ἴαμβος] *metr.* **elegiambic verse** MARV. 6.145.26.

ἐλεγῖνος -ου, ὁ [ἔλεγος] *ichthyol.* **eleginus**, *a fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 6.

ἐλεγκτέος -α -ον [ἐλέγχω] *verb. adj.* to be refuted STRAB. 2.1.35 || *neut.* -έον it is necessary to refute *or* reject PLAT. *Leg.* 905d *etc.* it is necessary to convince THEM. *Or.* 21.253a (*v.l.*) it is necessary to put to the test ONASAN. 1.19.

ἐλεγκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐλέγχω] one who charges that a crime has been committed, discoverer ANTIPHO 2.4.3.

ἐλεγκτικός -ή -όν [ἐλέγχω] **inclined to refute, fond of cross-examination, investigating critically, challenging** PLAT. *Soph.* 216, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381a 31 AN. *Subl.* 4.1 *etc.*; τὸ ἐ. ἐνθύμημα confutative enthymeme ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1396b 25 || *subst. medic.* τὰ ἐλεγκτικά means of discovery, diagnostic method AL.[6] 1.15 (1.559.6) || *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἐλεγκτικῶς in a contradictory way XEN. *Symp.* 4.2 LUC. *Demon.* 55 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἐλεγμός -οῦ, ὁ VT *Lev.* 19.17, *al.* NT *2Tim.* 3.16, *see* ἔλεγξις.

ἐλεγξίγαμος -ον [ἔλεγξις, γάμος] testing a marriage, *i.e.* a spouse's faithfulness AP 9.125.8.

Ἐλεγξυκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Elenxikles**, *male name* LUC. *Pisc.* 19.

ἐλεγξῖνος -ου, ὁ [ἐλέγχω] **"the fault-finder", "the quibbler"**, *nickname of the philosopher Alexinus* DIOG. 2.109.

ἔλεγξις -εως, ἡ [ἐλέγχω] **refutation, censure** VT *Job* 23.2, *al.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.22 NT *2Pet.* 2.16.

ἔλεγος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Arm.* elegn?] **melody, song**, *usu. on a aulos* EUR. *Hel.* 185, *al. etc.* | *of the halcyon* EUR. *I.T.* 1091 | *of the nightingale* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 218 || **funeral song, lamentation** AP. 2.782 || **elegiac poetry** CALLIM. *fr.* 7.13 APOLLON.[1] (AP 10.19.5) *etc.* || *name of a musical note* PLUT. *Mus.* 1132d.

ἐλεγχεία -ης, ἡ [ἔλεγχος] **criticism, censure, opprobrium** IL. 22.100, *al.* OD. 21.255 AP. 3.115 *etc.*; μὴ σφῶιν ἐλεγχείην καταχεύῃ lest you should be showered with reproaches IL. 23.408, *al.*

ἐλεγχής -ές [ἐλέγχω] **reprehensible, base** IL. 4.242, *al.* NONN. *D.* 40.35 || *superl.* ἐλέγχιστος IL. 2.285, *al.*

ἐλεγχοειδής -ές [ἔλεγχος 2, εἶδος] **like a refutation** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 174b 18, *al.*

1. ἔλεγχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [ἐλέγχω] **source of reproach, shame, disgrace**, *also of pers.* IL. 5.787, *al.* OD. 21.329, *al.* HES. *Th.* 26 PIND. *N.* 3.15; ἐλέγχεα μυρία βάζων attacking him with countless criticisms QS 1.760.

2. ἔλεγχος -ου, ὁ [ἐλέγχω] Ⓐ **argument to disprove, refutation** Parm. B 1.36 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410a 22, *al. etc.* || **means of testing, challenge** *via cross-examination*: οὐκ ἔχει ἔλεγχον it offers no basis for confirming or refuting it HDT. 2.23; ἔλεγχον ἔχει (lies) lend themselves to refutation THUC. 3.53.2; ἂν ἔλεγχόν πῃ παραδοίῃ τῷ ἀντιδίκῳ it would be open to challenge by an adversary PLAT. *Phaedr.* 273c Ⓑ **test** (*to determine guilt or simply to verify*): εἰς ἔλεγχον ἰέναι *or* ἐξιέναι *or* ἐξελθεῖν *or* μολεῖν arrive at *or* come to the test SOPH. *Ph.* 98, *O.C.* 1297 EUR. *Alc.* 640 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 278c *etc.*; εἰς ἔλεγχον πίπτειν fall at the test, *i.e.* be recognized as guilty EUR. *Hip.* 1310; ἐκ τῶν Παυσανίου (*var.* περὶ Παυσανίαν) ἐλέγχων from the proofs accumulated against Pausanias THUC. 1.135.2; διδόναι ἔλεγχον τοῦ βίου to give an account of one's own life PLAT. *Ap.* 39c; τοὺς ἐλέγχους ἀποδέχεσθαι to admit the proofs LYS. 19.6; ἀρετῆς τῆς μεγίστης ... ἔλεγχον ἔδοσαν they gave proof of the greatest virtue AND. 1.150; ἔλεγχον ποιήσασθαι make the test ANTIPHO 1.7; ἔλεγχον λαβεῖν to accept the test ANTIPHO 1.12 || *personif.* **Ἔλεγχος ὁ Elenchos** (= a test) MEN. *fr.* 507 LUC. *Pseudol.* 4, *al.*, Ⓒ **list, catalogue** SUET. *Gram.* 8 *etc.* Ⓓ **drop pearl** PLIN. 9.113 *etc.*

ἐλέγχω [*see* ἐλαχύς?] *impf.* ἠλεγχόμην, *mid. pass.* ἠλεγχόμην || *fut.* ἐλέγξω, *mid.* ἐλέγξομαι GAL. 14.55 || *aor.* ἤλεγξα, *rar. mid.* ἠλεγξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐλήλεγμαι *rar.* ἤλεγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐλήλεγκτο || *aor. pass.* ἠλέγχθην || *fut. pass.* ἐλεγχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *epic* **to dishonor, disdain**: τῶν μὴ σύ γε μῦθον ἐλέγξῃς do not disdain their words IL. 9.522; οὔ σ' ὁ ξεῖνος ... ἐλέγχει your guest does not dishonor you OD. 21.424 Ⓑ **to charge, investigate** (*by cross-examination*), **prove guilty** HDT. 2.115.3 PLAT. *Ap.* 18c *etc.* | τάς τε πρόσθεν τάς τε νῦν ἠλέγχομεν πράξεις we charged her with her deeds of both yesterday and today SOPH. *Ant.* 434 || to **reproach, blame, accuse** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 919 SOPH. *Ant.* 260, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινὰ περί τινος s.o. for sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 574 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* EUR. *Alc.* 1058 | ▸ *with pred. ptc.* PLUT. *Amat.* 769a; πολλὰ ἂν ἐμέ τε ἐλέγξας ληροῦντα ... καὶ σὲ ὁμολογοῦντα after having pointed out that I am saying (*or* accused me of saying) many silly things and that you are agreeing (with me) PLAT. *Theaet.* 171d || to **examine, put to the test**: ἰδεῖν ἐλέγξαι τ' αὖ θέλω τὸν ἄγγελον εἰ ... I wish to see and question the messenger again (to find out) if ... AESCHL. *Ch.* 851, *cf.* BACCHYL. *fr.* 14.4; ἐ. τὴν τύχην make trial of fortune PLUT. *Nic.* 14.2 || to **be an arbiter** VT *Gen.* 31.37 || to **give convincing evidence, prove** HDT. 2.22.4 THUC. 6.86.1 *etc.*; πράγμ' ἐλέγχειν to have evidence of the deed connived at AESCHL. *Ag.* 1351 || to **refute, reject** PLAT. *Soph.* 259a DEMOSTH. 28.2 LUC. *Nigr.* 4 *etc.* | *dialect.* **refute** *or* **demonstrate by reductio ad absurdum** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 170a 24, *al. etc.* || *extens.* to get the better of, **overcome**: στρατιὰν ὠκύτατι the massed formation in nimbleness PIND. *P.* 11.49 ❷ *pass.* to **be revealed** *or* **declared** *or* **recognized as guilty** HDT. 1.24.7, 117.2 PLAT. *Prot.* 331c DEMOSTH. 35.36 *etc.* | ▸ *with. ptc.* ANTIPHO 2.3.9; ἐλεγχθήσεται γελοῖος ὤν he will be recognized (*or* exposed) as ridiculous XEN. *Mem.* 1.7.2 || to be proven: τὸ πρᾶγμα τοῦτ' ἐλεγχθέν if this matter should be found out ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 485 *etc.* | πάσχειν ὅσα πατὴρ ἠλέγχετο it was clear that he was experiencing all the feelings of a father HLD. 10.16.2 || to be refuted *or* rejected PLAT. *Theaet.* 162a *etc.* • *pf. 3. sg.* ἐλήλεγκται, *rar. later* ἐλήλεκται EUS.[1] *Is.* 1.28.50 *etc.*

ἐλεδώνη -ης, ἡ **eledone**, *an octopus* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 17 *etc.*

ἑλεῖν *epic aor. inf. act. of* αἱρέω.

ἐλεεινολογέομαι, *contr.* [ἐ(λε)εινός, λέγω] *fut.* ἐλεεινολογήσομαι HERMOG. *St.* 12.31 || *aor. inf.* ἐλεεινολογήσασθαι | *ptc.* ἐλεεινολογησάμενος; to speak so as to provoke sympathy HERMOG. *St.* 52.16, *al. etc.* • *fut. 3. sg.* ἐλεεινολογήσεται SCH. HERMOG. (RH. 7.689.20) || *later act.* THEOD.[8] *epist.* 540.19 | RH. 6.436.12 = 7.88.16 || *fut.* ἐλεεινολογήσω THEOD.[8] *epist.* 281.15.

ἐλεεινολόγημα -ατος, τό [ἐλεεινολογέομαι] **appeal intended to provoke sympathy** SCH. IL. 21.70.

ἐλεεινολογία -ας, ἡ [ἐλεεινολογέομαι] **words apt to provoke sympathy, affecting style** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 272a *etc.* • *also* ἐλειν-.

ἐλεέω, *contr.* [ἔλεος] *impf.* ἠλέουν, *mid. pass.* ἠλεούμην || *fut.* ἐλεήσω, *mid.* ἐλεήσομαι IO. (*PG*

64.1044.8) || *aor.* ἠλέησα || *pf.* ἠλέηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠλέημαι || *ppf.* ἠλεήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἠλεήμην || *aor. pass.* ἠλεήθην || *fut. pass.* ἐλεηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to have compassion** *or* **pity, feel sympathy** ▸ τινα (**with** *or* **for**) **s.o.** IL. 6.94 OD. 22.312 SOPH. *Ph.* 501 *etc.*; ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τινι **for s.o. with respect to sthg.** ANTIPHO 1.27 = τινά τινος LUC. *Lex.* 16 XEN.[1] 5.4.7 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 706 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be the object of pity, provoke sympathy** PLAT. *Ap.* 34c, *al.* DEMOSTH. 27.53 *etc.*

ἐλεημοποιός -όν [ἐλεήμων, ποιέω] **providing charity** VT *Tob.* 9.6.

ἐλεημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἐλεήμων] **compassion, pity** CALLIM. *H.* 4.152 || **charity, alms** VT *Sir.* 7.10, *al.* NT *Luke* 11.41 *etc.*

ἐλεήμων -ον [ἐλεέω] **compassionate, merciful** OD. 5.191 DEMOSTH. 21.101 NT *Matt.* 5.7, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* **τῶν χρυσίδων toward the golden vessels** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 425 || *compar.* -ονέστερος | *superl.* -ονέστατος.

ἐλεητικός -ή -όν [ἐλεέω] **capable of pity** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 8.

ἐλεητύς -ύος, ἡ [ἐλεέω] **compassion** OD. 14.82, 17.451.

ἔλεια -ας, ἡ CALLIM. *fr.* 421, *see* ἐλέα.

ἐλειήτης (*or* **ἑλ-**) -ου, ὁ [ἔλειος] **fiery** *or* **of the marshes,** *unc. epith. of the constellation of the Lion* CALLIM. *fr.* 748.

Ἐλείθυια *see* Εἰλείθυια.

ἐλειν- *see* ἐλεειν-.

ἐλεῖν *aor. inf. act. of* αἱρέω.

ἐλ(ε)εινός -ή -όν [ἔλεος] Ⓐ **arousing compassion** *or* **pity, worthy of sympathy, pitiful** IL. 23.110, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1130 LYS. 24.7 *etc.*; ἐς Φαίηκας φίλον ἐλθεῖν ἠδ' ἐλεεινόν **to arrive among the Phaeacians welcome and worthy of sympathy** OD. 6.327; ὡς ἐλεινότατον ποιῶν ἑαυτόν **making himself as worthy of sympathy as possible** DEMOSTH. 21.186; ἐλεεινὰ μυκήματα **plaintive bellowing** LONG. 1.31.4 | ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 248 | *of things* ἐσθῆτ' ἐλεινήν **pitiful clothing** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 413 || *neut. adv.* ἐλεεινά **piteously** IL. 22.37 Ⓑ **proving** *or* **revealing one's compassion:** ἐλεεινὸν δάκρυον **tears of pity** OD. 8.531, *al. etc.*; οὐδὲν ἐλεεινόν **no feeling of compassion** PLAT. *Phaed.* 59a || *com. and trag. usu.* ἐλειν- || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **ἐλ(ε)εινῶς pitifully, with sympathy** *or* **pity** SOPH. *Ph.* 870 *etc.*

ἑλειοβάτης -ου [ἕλειος, βαίνω] **marsh-going** AESCHL. *Pers.* 39.

ἑλειομᾶλάχη -ης, ἡ [ἕλειος, μαλάχη] *bot.* **marsh mallow** [APUL.] 40, *al.*

ἑλειονόμος -ον [ἕλειος, νέμω] **living in marshes** AP. 2.821 (*Nymphs*) ORPH. *A.* 1054 (*grass*), *al.*

ἕλειος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἕλος] **of a marsh, having to do with a marsh** HP. *Aër.* 10 (*water*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 494 (*reed*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 693a 15 (*life*), *al. etc. of pers.* THUC. 1.110.2.

ἐλειός (*or* **ἑλ-**) -οῦ, ὁ *zool.* **dormouse** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 600b 12 *etc.* | *prob.* **sparrowhawk** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 21.

Ἑλεῖος -ου, ὁ **Heleios,** *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.4.5 *etc.*

ἑλειότροφος -ον [ἕλειος, τρέφω] **bred** *or* **growing in marshes** ARCHESTR. 15.7.

ἑλειόχρυσος -ου, ὁ *bot.* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.1, *see* ἑλίχρυσος.

ἕλεκτο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. of* λέγω.

ἐλελεῦ [ἐλελεῦ] **uh! uh! uh!,** *a war cry* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 364.

ἐλελεῦ [*see* ἀλαλά, ὀλολύζω] *interjec.* **uh! uh!,** *of anger and pain* AESCHL. *Pr.* 877 || **ehi! ehi!,** *of exhortation* PLUT. *Thes.* 22.4.

ἐλελήθεε *ppf. ind. act. 3. sg. of* λανθάνω.

ἐλέλιγμα -ατος, τό [ἐλελίζω] **shudder, jolt** CERC. 5.12 Livrea.

1. **ἐλελίζω** [*cf. Skt.* réjate, *Goth.* laikan, *Lith.* láigyti] *impf.* ἠλέλιζον *and poet.* ἐλέλιζον, *poet. mid. pass.* ἐλελιζόμην || *poet. aor.* ἐλέλιξα, *ptc. mid.* ἐλελιξάμενος || *pf. m pass.* ἐλέλιγμαι CERC. 6.18 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (*oth. athem. aor. mid.*) ἐλέλικτο IL. 11.39 *etc.* || *poet. aor. pass.* ἐλελίχθην | *ptc.* ἐλελιχθείς ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to cause to turn** *or* **turn around:** σφεας ... ἐλέλιξεν Αἴας **Ajax made them turn back,** *i.e.* **return to the attack** IL. 17.278; περὶ δὲ σχεδίην ἐλέλιξε **(the wave) made the the raft spin** OD. 5.314 Ⓑ **to cause to vibrate** *or* **tremble** IL. 8.199 (*Olympus*) PIND. *O.* 9.13 (*a lyre*), *N.* 9.19 (*a thunderbolt*) ❷ *mid. pass.* Ⓐ **to turn, rotate:** οἱ δ' ἐλελίχθησαν **they turned tail** (**before their enemies**) IL. 11.214; ἡ δ' ἐλελίχθη πᾶσα **(the ship) spun completely around** OD. 12.416 **to wind oneself** (*in coils*), *of a snake* IL. 2.316, *al. etc.* **to wirl,** *in dancing* PIND. *fr.* 107a.3 Ⓑ **be shaken, quiver, tremble** IL. 22.448 (*knees*) HOM. 2.183 (*clothing*), 28.9 (*Olympus*) PIND. *P.* 1.4 (*a lyre*) *etc.*; μάλ' αἰεὶ σειόμενον ἐλέλικτο **(his spear) quivered, ceaselessly shaken** IL. 13.558 ● *Dor. aor. ptc.* ἐλελίξαις PIND. *N.* 9.19.

2. **ἐλελίζω** [ἐλελεῦ] *aor.* ἠλέλιξα XEN. *An.* 5.2.14 *and epic* ἐλέλιξα CALLIM. *H.* 4.137 ❶ *act.* **to cry aloud** EUR. *Ph.* 1514; τῷ Ἐνυαλίῳ **ἐ. raise the war cry in honor of Enyalios** XEN. *An.* 1.8.18, 5.2.14 || **to ring, resonate,** *of a shield* CALLIM. *H.* 4.137 ❷ *mid.* **to sing** *sadly, of a nightingale* EUR. *Ph.* 1111 | *prob.* **to lament, weep** *with acc.* τὸν σὸν πολύδακρον Ἴτυν ἐλελιζομένη **weeping over your much-lamented Itys** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 213.

ἐλέλικτο *ppf.* (*or aor.*) *ind. mid. 3. sg. epic of* ἐλελίζω.

ἐλελισφακίτης, οἶνος, ὁ [ἐλελίσφακος] **wine flavored with sage** DIOSC.[2] 5.61.

ἐλελίσφακον -ου, τό *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.33, *al., see* ἐλελίσφᾰκος | **dittany** (*see* ψευδοδίκταμνον) DIOSC.[2] 3.32a.

ἐλελίσφᾰκος -ου, ὁ [ἐλελίζω, σφάκος] *bot.* **sage** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.4, 2.5.

ἐλελίχθημα -ατος, τό [ἐλελίχθων] **violent shake** HSCH.

ἐλελίχθων -ονος, ὁ [ἐλελίζω, χθών] *epith.* **earth-shaker** PIND. *P.* 6.50 (*Poseidon*) SOPH. *Ant.* 153 (*Dionysus*).

ἐλελόγχει *ppf. ind. act. 3. sg. of* λαγχάνω.

ἐλέλυσδον *Aeol. impf. 3. pl., see* ὀλολύζω SAPPH. 44.31.

ἑλένας [αἱρέω, ναῦς] *epith. only in nom.* **ship-destroying** AESCHL. *Ag.* 689 (*of Helen*).

ἑλένη -ης, ἡ **torch** HSCH. **St. Elmo's fire** LYD. *Ost.* 5 **basket** POLL. 10.191 (*cf.* Ἑλενηφόρια).

Ἑλένη -ης, ἡ **Helene** (**Helen**) *myth. wife of Menelaos* IL. 2.161 *etc.* ● *Dor.* -ᾱ.

Ἑλενηφόρια -ων, τά [ἑλένη, φέρω] **Helenophoria festival** (*in which is carried the basket sacred to Artemis Brauronia*) Poll.

Ἑλένια -ων, τά [Ἑλένη] **festival of Helen** HSCH.

ἑλενίδιον -ου, τό, *dim. of* ἑλένιον **little elecampane** POXY. 2570 iii b 11 (IV[CE]), *al.*

ἑλένιον -ου, τό *bot.* **calamint** CHAEREM. 14.12 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.2 DIOSC.[2] 1.29 | **elecampane** DIOSC.[2] 1.28 | *see* σύμφυτον DIOSC.[2] 4.9a.

Ἕλενος -ου, ὁ **Helenos,** *male name* IL. 6.76 *etc.*

ἔλεξα *aor., see* λέγω *and* λέχομαι.

ἐλεοδύτης -ου, ὁ [ἐλεέν, δύτης] **sacred fire,** *on Delos* ATH. 4.173a.

ἐλεόθρεπτος -ον *see* ἐλειότροφος IL. 2.776 *etc.*

1. **ἐλεόν** [ἔλεος] *adv.* **miserably** HES. *Op.* 205.

2. **ἐλεόν** -οῦ, τό **kitchen table, cutting board** IL. 9.215 (εἰν ἐλεοῖσιν) OD. 14.432 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 152, 169 (τοὐλεόν).

ἑλεόπολις VT *1Macc.* 13.43, *al.* (*subst.*), *see* ἑλεπόλις.

1. **ἔλεος** -ου, ὁ **pity, compassion, mercy** IL. 24.44 EUR. *I.A.* 491 *etc.*; ἔλεον εἶχον **they felt pity** PLUT. *Them.* 10.9; κατ' ἔλεον **through his mercy** LUC. *DDeor.* 15.1 | **object of pity** EUR. *Or.* 832.

2. **ἔλεος** -ους, τό POL. 1.88.2, *see* ἔλεος 1; ἔλεος ποιεῖν ▸ τινι **show compassion, display benevolence toward s.o.** VT *Gen.* 24.14 = ἓν τινι VT *Gen.* 40.14, *al.* = ἐπί τινα VT *Tob.* 7.12 || *personif.* Ἔλεος ὁ **Pity** TIMOCL. 33.1.

1. **ἐλεός** -οῦ, ὁ **kitchen table** ATH. 173a, *see* ἐλεόν.

2. **ἐλεός** -οῦ, ὁ *ornith.* **owl** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 11.

ἐλε(ι)οσέλῑνον -ου, τό [ἕλειος, σέλινον] *bot.* **marsh celery** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.3 DIOSC.[2] 3.64.

Ἐλεοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ QS 7.408, *see* Ἐλαιοῦς.

ἑλέπολις -εως [αἱρέω, πόλις] Ⓐ **city-destroying** AESCHL. *Ag.* 689 (*Helen*) EUR. *I.A.* 1476, 1511 (*Iphigeneia*) *etc.* Ⓑ *mech. subst.* **a siege tower,** *lit.* "city-sacker" DIOD. 20.48.2, *al.* PLUT. *Demetr.* 21.1 *etc.* | *extens.* **destruction, ruin** HP. *epist.* 11 (*pers.*) PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 63 (*sorrow*) ● *poet. as adj.* ἑλέπτολις.

ἑλέσθαι *aor. inf. mid. see* αἱρέω.

ἕλεσκε *iter. aor. act. 3. sg. see* αἱρέω.

ἑλεσπίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* Ἕλος] **marshy region** AP. 1.1266.

Ἑλεσπίς -ίδος, ἡ **Helespis,** *marshy region of Phrygia* NONN. *D.* 13.519.

ἑλετός -ή -όν [αἱρέω] **able to be taken** IL. 9.409 *etc.*

ἕλευ *Ion. aor. imper. mid. 2. sg. of* εἷλον (*see* αἱρέω).

Ἐλευθεραί -ῶν, αἱ **Eleutherai,** *place in Boeotia* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.14 *etc.*

Ἐλευθερεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἐλευθεραί] **of Eleutherai** PAUS. 1.38.8, *al.* (*Dionysus*).

ἐλευθερία -ας, ἡ [ἐλεύθερος] **liberty, freedom, independence** PIND. *P.* 1.61 HDT. 1.62.1 *etc.* | ▸ τινος **from s.o.** PLAT. *Rp.* 329c = ἀπό τινος PLAT. *Leg.* 698d || **liberality, generosity** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 6.284.6, *al.* || **excessive liberty, license** PLAT. *Gorg.* 492c **frankness, candor** ACH. 6.16.6 | **impertinence** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.179.20 || *type of dance* SEXT. *S.* 1.293 || **liberation, freeing, manumission** SOZ. 1.9.7 *etc.* ● *Ion.* -ίη.

Ἐλευθέρια -ων, τά [ἐλευθερία] **festival of liberty** DIOD. 11.29.1, 72.2 PAUS. 9.2.6 *etc.*

ἐλευθεριάζω [ἐλευθέριος] *fut. Byz.* ἐλευθεριάσω || *aor.* ἠλευθερίασα; **to speak** *or* **act freely** PLAT. *Leg.* 701e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314a 8 *etc.*; ἐ. τοῖς λόγοις **to speak extemporaneously** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 6e || **to be free** ▸ ἀπό τινος **from s.o.** CRAT.[1] *Epigr.* 8 = τινός PORPH. *Abst.* 4.8.3 ● *Dor. aor. ptc.* ἐλευθεριάξαντας EPIM. (DIOG. 1.113).

ἐλευθερικός -ή -όν [ἐλεύθερος] **free** PLAT. *Leg.* 701e (*sup.*); τὸ δ' ἐ. καὶ ἀνελεύθερον **that which is worthy and unworthy of a free man** PLAT. *Leg.* 919e || **liberating:** ἐ. παραβολή **parable that offers salvation** (*prob. f.l. for* εὐαγγελική) || *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἐλεύθερος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἐλεύθερος] **speaking** *or* **behaving as a free man, noble, generous** PLAT. *Leg.* 635d XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.4 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1120a 8, *al. etc.* **noble and faithful in appearance** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22, *Hip.* 10.17 (*of a horse*), *al.* **worthy of a free man, liberal,** *of things* PLAT. *Leg.* 823e (*passion*), *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338a 32 (*education*), *al.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 122d (*arts*) *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἐλευθέριον **pride** (*of an animal*) HLD. 3.3.3 | τὸ ἐ. liberality XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.5 || *epith.* **the liberator,** *of Zeus* PIND. *O.* 12.1 HDT. 3.142.2, 4 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **ἐλευθερίως like a free person,**

liberally XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.3, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον | *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἐλευθεριότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐλευθέριος] **a free man's disposition, liberality, generosity** PLAT. *Rp.* 402c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1119b 22 *etc.*

Ἐλευθερίς -ίδος [Ἐλευθεραί] Ἑ. πέτρα rock of Eleutherai EUR. *Suppl.* 759.

ἐλευθερόγλωσσος -ον [ἐλεύθερος, γλῶσσα] **free** *or* **frank in speech** VETT. 16.7 *etc.*

Ἐλευθεροκίλικες -ων, οἱ [ἐλεύθερος, Κίλιξ] **Eleutherokilikes, the independent Cilicians** DIOD. 3.55.4 *etc.*

Ἐλευθερολάκωνες -ων, οἱ [ἐλεύθερος, Λάκων] **Eleutherolakones, the independent Laconians** PAUS. 3.21.7 *etc.*

ἐλευθερολάτομοι -ων, οἱ [ἐλεύθερος, λάτομος] **free quarriers** *P*PETR. 2.13.1.1 (III^{BCE}).

ἐλευθερόπαις -αιδος [ἐλεύθερος, παῖς] **with free children** AP 16.359.5.

ἐλευθεροποιός -όν [ἐλεύθερος, ποιέω] **making free.** PHIL.^{2} *Sobr.* 57, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.176 *etc* **creating liberty** PLOT. 6.8.12.

ἐλευθεροπρασία -ας, ἡ [ἐλεύθερος, πράσσω] **freedom of action** OR. *Sib.* 2.13.

ἐλευθεροπρασίου δίκη, ἡ [ἐλεύθερος, πιπράσκω] **trial for selling a free man (as a slave)** POLL. 3.78.

ἐλευθεροπρεπής -ές [ἐλεύθερος, πρέπω] **worthy of a free man** PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 135c ◆ *adv.* **ἐλευθεροπρεπῶς in a fashion worthy of a free man** PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 135c.

ἐλευθεροπρεπῶς *adv., see* ἐλευθεροπρεπής.

ἐλεύθερος -α -ον [*IE* *leudh-ero-; *cf. Lat.* liber, *Paelig.* loufir; *cf. also AS* lēod?, *Lith.* liáudis?] Ⓐ **free, independent** (*also subst.* ὁ ἐλεύθερος), *of pers. and things* ALC. 72.12 HDT. 1.6.3 *etc.*; οὐκ ἔστι θνητῶν ὅστις ἔστ' ἐλεύθερος there is no mortal who is free EUR. *Hec.* 864 *two expressions in* IL. (*never in* OD.): κρητὴρ **-ἐλεύθερος cup of freedom,** *i.e.* **which is drunk to celebrate freedom** IL. 6.528; ἐλεύθερον ἦμαρ **day of freedom,** *i.e.* **liberty** IL. 16.831, *al.* | ἐ. τινος **free** *or* **exempt** *or* **released from sthg.** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1060, *al. etc.* | ἐλεύθεροι ἀπ' ἀλλήλων **independent of one another** PLAT. *Leg.* 832d XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.23 | *subst.* ἡ ἐλευθέρα **married woman, wife** (*in that she is free of paternal authority*) GREG.^{1} *Cant.* 6.6.2, *al.* PALL. *HL.* 38.7 *al.* *P*ROSS. 3.10.3 (IV-V^{CE}) ‖ **widow** BAS. *epist.* 129.2 | ἡ Ἐλευθέρα **Liberty** *I*SEG 17.680 *I*EA 16.116 (*a goddess*) | τὸ ἐλεύθερον *and* τοὐλεύθερον **liberty** HDT. 7.103.4 EUR. *Suppl.* 438 **free, open to all** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.3 (*a public square*) Ⓑ **worthy of a free man, liberal, noble, generous, frank, faithful** HDT. 1.116.1 AESCHL. *Pers.* 593 *etc.*; ἐλεύθερος ἀνδρός ... οἶκος my lord's hospitable house EUR. *Alc.* 568 | πάσαις βασάνοις χρώμενοι ἐλευθέραις **making use of all the forms of torture suitable to a free man** PLAT. *Leg.* 946c Ⓒ **reliable, trusting** IO. *HRom.* 2.6 (*PG* 60.408) Ⓓ **naked** NONN. *D.* 4.129, *al.* Ⓔ **frank, straightforward** GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 3.2.136.6, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *s.times fem.* -ος AESCHL. *Ag.* 328 EUR. *El.* 868 ◆ *adv.* **ἐλευθέρως freely, frankly, like a free man** HDT. 5.93.2, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 1008 PLAT. *Leg.* 919e, *al. etc.*

Ἐλεύθερος -ου, ὁ **Eleutheros,** *river* (*various*) ATH. 13.585a STRAB. 16.2.12 *etc.*

ἐλευθεροστομέω, *contr.* [ἐλευθερόστομος] *aor. inf.* ἐλευθεροστομῆσαι SYN. *Opusc.* 1.3 *etc.*; **to speak freely** *or* **frankly** AESCHL. *Pr.* 180 EUR. *Andr.* 153 *etc.*

ἐλευθεροστομία -ας, ἡ [ἐλευθερόστομος] **freedom in speaking, frankness** DION. 6.72.5.

ἐλευθερόστομος -ον [ἐλεύθερος, στόμα] **speaking freely, frank** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 948 (*one's tongue*).

ἐλευθερόψῡχος -ον [ἐλεύθερος, ψυχή] **having a free spirit** TZ. *Hist.* 10.613.

ἐλευθερόω, *contr.* [ἐλεύθερος] *impf.* ἠλευθέρουν, *mid. pass.* ἠλευθερούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐλευθερώσω, *mid.* ἐλευθερώσομαι IODAM. (*PG* 96.641.53) ‖ *aor.* ἠλεύθέρωσα ‖ *pf.* ἠλευθέρωκα, *mid. pass.* ἠλευθέρωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠλευθερώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠλευθερώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐλευθερωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to liberate** *with acc.* HDT. 5.62.2 *etc.*; ἐλευθεροῦτε πατρίδ', ἐλευθεροῦτε δὲ παῖδας γυναῖκας θεῶν τε πατρῴων ἕδη θήκας τε προγόνων **free** your native land, **free** your children, your wives, the temples of your ancestral gods and the tombs of your forebears AESCHL. *Pers.* 403 ‖ *jur.* **to release, acquit, absolve** τινά τινος s.o. **from** sthg. EUR. *Hip.* 1449 PLAT. *Rp.* 566e *etc.*; ἐ. τινά **absolve** s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.26 **to make free, clear:** τὸν ἔσπλουν **the harbor entrance** THUC. 3.51.3 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be liberated, free oneself** HDT. 1.95.2, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος **from** s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 5.62.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 114b = ἀπό τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 569a; τὸ θανεῖν ἐλευθεροῦται φιλιαάκτων κακῶν **death is a liberation from miserable woes** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 802 *of slaves* **to be set free** CHARIT. 3.8.1 ◆ *later aor.* ἐλευθέρωσα SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 1003 CATENA *Cath.* p. 159.30, *al.* ‖ *Ion. and later aor. pass.* ἐλευθερώθην HDT. 2.135.2, 5.62.1, *al. etc.*

ἐλευθέρωμα -ατος, τό [ἐλευθερόω] **liberation** PROC. *Ekphr.* p. 141.

ἐλευθέρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐλευθερόω] **liberation** HDT. 9.45.3 THUC. 3.10.3 *etc.*; ἡδονῶν ἐ. καὶ ἄνεσις **unbridled release of pleasures** PLAT. *Rp.* 561a.

ἐλευθερωτέον [ἐλευθερόω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to set free** POL. 18.45.9.

ἐλευθερωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐλευθερόω] **liberator** LUC. *Vit. auct.* 8 DCASS. 41.57.2 MAX.^{1} 21.6.

ἐλευθερωτικός -όν [ἐλευθερόω] **having to do with freedom** Phot. 108 a 7 (*discourse*), *al.*

Ἐλευθήρ -ῆρος, ὁ **Eleuther,** *city in Boeotia* HES. *Th.* 54 | *pers.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 300b.

Ἐλευθία *see* Εἰλείθυια.

Ἐλευθώ -οῦς, ἡ POSIDIP.^{1} 56.1 ANTIP.^{2} (AP 9.268.3) CALLIM. *H.* 4.276 (*conject.*) NONN. *D.* 27.304 P.^{1} (AP 7.604) *etc.*, *see* Εἰλείθυια.

ἔλευσα [ἔρχομαι] *Dor. causat. aor.* **to cause to come:** *only* οἵς τε κολλαι νάες ... ἐλεύσαν (heroes) **whom the hollow ships brought** IB. 3.18.

Ἐλευσῖνάδε [Ἐλευσίς] *adv.* **to Eleusis,** *of motion* LYS. 12.52 *etc.*

Ἐλευσινιακός -ή -όν [Ἐλευσίς] **of Eleusis, Eleusinian** LYNC. (ATH. 7.285f).

Ἐλευσινίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἐλευσίς] **son of Eleusis** HOM. 2.105.

Ἐλευσίνιος -α -ον [Ἐλευσίς] **of Eleusis, Eleusinian** HOM. 2.266 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ Ἐλευσίνιος **Eleusinios,** *name of a month on Crete* *I*GDI 5149.8; οἱ Ἐλευσίνιοι **inhabits. of Eleusis** THUC. 2.15.1 *etc.* | ἡ Ἐλευσινία **goddess of Eleusis** PLAT. *Ax.* 371e *etc.*; αἱ Ἐλευσίνιαι **goddesses of Eleusis** (*Demeter and Persephone*) LUC. *Demon.* 11 *etc.* | τὸ Ἐλευσίνιον **temple of Demeter,** *at Athens* AND. 1.110 *etc.*; τὰ Ἐλευσίνια **Eleusinian festival** (*of Demeter*) PAUS. 4.33.5 *etc.* ◆ -σῖ- HOM. 2.266 SOPH. *Ant.* 1120.

Ἐλευσινόθεν [Ἐλευσίς] *adv.* **from Eleusis** AND. 1.111 *etc.*

ἔλευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐλεύσομαι] **arrival, coming** CORN. 28 *etc.* ‖ **advent,** *of Christ* NT *Acts* 7.52 *etc.*

Ἐλευσίς -ῖνος, ἡ **Eleusis,** *city in Attica, site of the mysteries and sanctuary of Demeter* HOM. 2.97 *etc.* ◆ *also nom.* Ἐλευσίν CORN. 28 HDN. 1.17.19, *al. etc.*

Ἔλευσις -εως, ὁ **Eleusis,** *pers. name* DIOG 1.29 (= *FGrHist* 55, *author of a* Περὶ Ἀχιλλέως).

ἐλευσίω *Dor. causat. fut.* **to cause to come** HSCH.

ἐλεύσομαι *fut. ind. mid. of* ἔρχομαι.

ἐλευστέον [ἐλεύσομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to come, it is necessary to return** VT *2Macc.* 6.17.

ἐλεφαίρομαι *epic impf.* ἐλεφαιρόμην ‖ *epic aor.* ἐλεφηράμην; **to deceive, delude,** *with vain hopes* OD. 19.565 (*pres. 3. pl.*) ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 23.388 **to lay waste, devastate** HES. *Th.* 330 ◆ *also act.* HSCH. EUSTATH. 500.5, *al.* ‖ *aor. inf.* ἐλεφῆραι HSCH.

ἐλεφαντάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἐλέφας, ἄρχω] **elephant trainer** PLUT. *Demetr.* 25.7 *etc.* ‖ **commander of a force of (sixteen) elephants** VT *3Macc.* 5.4 ASCLEPIOD. 9 AEL.^{1} 23.

ἐλεφανταρχία -ας, ἡ [ἐλεφαντάρχης] **command of a force of sixteen elephants** AEL.^{1} 23.

ἐλεφάντειος -ον [ἐλέφας] **of an elephant** OPP.^{1} 2.500 etc.

ἐλεφαντηγός -όν [ἐλέφας, ἄγω] **carrying elephants** AGATHAR. 83 (*ships*).

ἐλεφαντίασις -εως, ἡ [ἐλεφαντιάω] **elephantiasis** (*proper.* = leprosy) PLUT. *QConv.* 731a *etc.*

ἐλεφαντιάω, *contr.* [ἐλέφας] *aor.* ἠλεφαντίασα; **to suffer from elephantiasis** DIOSC.^{2} 1.77 etc.

Ἐλεφαντίνη -ης, ἡ **Elephantine,** *island and city in Egypt* HDT. 2.9.2 *etc.*

ἐλεφάντῑνος -η -ον [ἐλέφας] **of ivory** ALC. 350.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1169, *al. etc.*; δίφρος ἐ. **ivory chair** (= *Lat.* sella curulis) POL. 6.53.9 | τὸ ἐ. **ivory** PLAT. *HipMa.* 290c **white like ivory, ivory-colored** [ANACR.] 16.12 *etc.*

ἐλεφαντίσκιον -ου, τό [ἐλέφας] **little elephant** AEL. *N.A.* 8.27.

ἐλεφαντιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐλέφας] **elephant driver** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 497b 28 *etc.* **shield of elephant hide** APP. 8.46.

ἐλεφαντιώδης -ες [ἐλεφαντιάω] **suffering from elephantiasis** ANTYLL. (AET.^{1} 269.10).

ἐλεφαντόβοτος -ον [ἐλέφας, βόσκω] **nourishing elephants** NONN. *D.* 39.26 (*a country*).

ἐλεφαντόδετος -ον [ἐλέφας, δέω] **inlaid** *or* **adorned with ivory** EUR. *I.A.* 582 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 219.

ἐλεφαντοθήρας -ου, ὁ [ἐλέφας, θηράω] **elephant hunter** AGATHAR. 54 *etc.*

ἐλεφαντοκόλλητος -ον [ἐλέφας, κολλάω] **inlaid with ivory** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.3.35.3.

ἐλεφαντοκομία -ας, ἡ [ἐλέφας, κομέω] **care of elephants** AEL. *N.A.* 6.8.

ἐλεφαντόκωπος -ον [ἐλέφας, κώπη] **with an ivory handle** THEOP. 26 LUC. *Gall.* 26 LONG. 4.21.2 *etc.*

ἐλεφαντομαχία -ας, ἡ [ἐλεφαντομάχος] **battle with elephants** PLUT. *Pomp.* 52.5.

ἐλεφαντομάχος -ον [ἐλέφας, μάχομαι] **fighting against elephants** STRAB. 16.4.15.

ἐλεφαντόπηχυς -υ [ἐλέφας, πῆχυς] **having arms of ivory** MAX.^{1} 14.6.

ἐλεφαντόπους -οδος [ἐλέφας, πούς] **with feet of ivory** PLAT.^{1}. 230.1 LUC. *Gall.* 14 etc.

ἐλεφαντοτόμος -ου, ὁ [ἐλέφας, τέμνω] **ivory cutter** OPP.^{1} 2.514.

ἐλεφαντουργία -ας, ἡ [ἐλεφαντουργός] **work in ivory** VETT. 3.22.

ἐλεφαντουργός -όν [ἐλέφας, ἔργον] **ivory-working** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.20 (*tools*) AP.^{7} *Pron.* 31.19 *etc.*

ἐλεφαντοφάγος -ου, ὁ [ἐλέφας, φαγεῖν] **eater of elephants** STRAB. 16.4.10 *etc.*

ἐλεφαντόω, *contr.* [ἐλέφας] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.*

ἠλεφαντωμένος; **to inlay with ivory** (V^BCE) *IG* I^2.283.31.

ἐλεφαντώδης -ες [ἐλέφας] **like an elephant** ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.16 (*ears*).

ἐλεφαντωτός -ή -όν [ἐλεφαντόω] **inlaid with ivory** (IV^BCE) *IG* 2^2.1456 *Ab* 51.

ἐλέφας -αντος, ὁ A **elephant** HDT. 3.114, *al.* (*African*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610a 15, *al.* (*Indian*) *etc.* | *fem.* ἡ θήλεια ἐ. **female elephant, elephant cow** PHYLAR. 36 = ἡ ἐ. ATH. 13.607a (*opp. to* ὁ ἄρρην ἐ. **male elephant, bull elephant**) **elephant tusk,** *i.e.* **ivory** IL. 4.141 *etc.* **cup** DAMOX. 1.1 ‖ *medic.* **elephantiasis** ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.1 *etc.* B *bot.* **burdock** (ἄρκιον) [APUL.] 36 ‖ *miner. a precious stone* THPHR. *Lap.* 37 • *Aeol.* ἐλέφαις SAPPH. 44.10.

Ἐλεφήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Elephenor,** *male name* IL. 2.540, *al. etc.*

ἐλεφηράμενος *aor. ptc. mid. of* ἐλεφαίρομαι.

ἐλεφιτίς -ίδος, ὁ *a fish* HP. *Vict.* 2.48 (*f.l.*?).

Ἐλεών -ῶνος, ὁ **Eleon,** *river in Boeotia* IL. 2.500, *al.* | *pers.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 301a.

ἐλέωτρις -ιδος, ἡ *a fish of the Nile* ATH. 7.312b.

Ἕλη -ης, ἡ *see* εἵλη.

ἕληαι, ἕλῃ *aor. subj. mid. 2. sg. of* αἱρέω.

ἐληγλάδατο *v.l. for* ἐληλέδατο, *see* ἐλαύνω.

ἐληθερέω, *contr.* GAL. 19.97 (*pass.*), *see* εἰληθερέω.

Ἐληθυίη *see* Εἰλείθυια.

ἐλήλακα *pf. ind. act., see* ἐλαύνω.

ἐλήλεγμαι *pf. ind. mid. of* ἐλέγχω.

ἐληλέδατο *epic ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl. of* ἐλαύνω.

ἐλήλιγμαι *pf. ind. mid. of* ἐλίσσω.

ἐληλουθ- *epic pf. forms of* ἔρχομαι.

ἐλήλυθα *pf. ind. act. of* ἔρχομαι.

ἐλήφθην *aor. ind. pass. of* λαμβάνω.

ἐλθεῖν, *epic* **ἐλθέμεν(αι)** *aor. inf. act. of* ἔρχομαι.

ἐλθετέον [ἐλθεῖν] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to come** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.4.1) etc.

ἐλθόντεσσιν *poet. aor. ptc. act. dat. pl. of* ἔρχομαι.

ἐλθών *aor. ptc. act. of* ἔρχομαι.

Ἐλιακίμ *indecl.* **Eliakim,** *male name* NT *Matt.* 1.13, *al. etc.*

ἑλίγδην [ἑλίσσω] *adv.* **rolling, turning** AESCHL. *Pr.* 882.

ἑλιγήσομαι *fut. ind. pass. of* ἑλίσσω.

ἕλιγμα -ατος, τό [ἑλίσσω] A **winding, wrapping** EPHIP. 14.9 (*of straps or bands*) | ἕλίγματα χρύσια **gold bracelets** SAPPH. 44.8 | στρουθωτὰ ἑλίγματα **veils embroidered with sparrows** SOPHR. 95 | **κόμης ἕ. lock, curl (of hair)** LEON. (AP 6.211.3) B *medic.* **cranial contusion** (*in the absence of a fracture*) SOR. *Sem.* 1 (*cf.* θλάσμα) • *Aeol.* ἐ-.

ἑλιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἑλίσσω] **turning, twisting, winding, convolution** HDT. 2.148.6 (*of the Labyrinth*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.4 PLUT. *Alex.* 18.3 (*of a knot*) ORPH. *H.* 38.12 (*of feet in dancing*) LIB. *Or.* 61.8 (*of mountains*) *etc.*; **οἱ τῆς οὐρᾶς ἑλιγμοί the coils of the tail** ACH. 3.7.6 | *anat.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 510b 19 (*of the Fallopian tubes*), 532b 7 (*of the intestine*) GAL. 5.603 (*of the brain*) *etc.* • *poet.* εἰλ-.

Ἐλιέζερ, ὁ *indecl.* **Eliezer,** *male name* VT *Gen.* 15.2 NT *Luke* 3.29.

Ἐλιεύς -έως, ὁ **Elieus,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 300d.

Ἑλίκα -ας, ἡ *Dor.* **Helice,** *female name* THEOCR. 1.125 (*see* Ἑλίκη).

ἑλίκάμπυξ -ῦκος, ἡ [ἕλιξ, ἄμπυξ] *epith.* **with forehead encircled by a band** *or* **diadem** PIND. *Pae.* 3.15, *al.*

ἑλικάστερος -ον [ἕλιξ, ἀστήρ] **revolving around** (*the earth*), *of the moon* MAN.[1] 4.224.

ἑλικαυγής -ές [ἕλιξ, αὐγή] **with rays circling around** *or* **enfolding** (*the earth*) ORPH. *fr.* 236.1 (*the sun*) *CCA* 1.173 (*the moon*).

Ἑλικάων -άονος, ὁ **Helikaon,** *male name* IL. 3.123 *etc.*

ἑλίκη -ης, ἡ [ἕλιξ] **spiral, winding, circumvolution** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524b 12 (*of a shell*), *P.A.* 682a 15 (*of intestines*), *G.A.* 781b 15 (*of the ear*) *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **Ursa Major,** *a constellation* ARAT. 37 AP. 3.1195 ‖ *bot.* **willow** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.7.

Ἑλίκη -ης, ἡ **Helice,** *place* (*various*) IL. 8.203, *al. etc.* | *pers.* AP. 2.360 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ικᾶ.

ἑλικηδόν [ἑλίκη] *adv.* **in a spiral, around and around, in a circle** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.1 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 19 NONN. *D.* 1.195.

Ἑλίκηθεν [Ἑλίκη] *adv.* **from Helike** THEOCR. 25.180.

Ἑλικήσιος -ου, ὁ [Ἑλίκη] **inhabit. of Helike** HDN. 3(1).120.24 AEL. *N.A.* 3.22 STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ἑλική.

ἑλικίας -ου, ὁ [ἕλιξ] **lightning in a coiling** *or* **branching shape** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 359a 27.

ἑλικοβλέφαρος -ον [ἕλιξ, βλέφαρον] **having curved** *or* **arching eyelids** (*oth.* with roving *or* darting eyes), *epith. of Aphrodite* HOM. 6.19 HES. *Th.* 16 PIND. *fr.* 123.6 *of Alcmene* PIND. *P.* 4.172 • *Dor.* ἑλικογλεφ- PIND. *ll.cc.*

ἑλικοβόστρῡχος -ον [ἕλιξ, βόστρυχος] **with curling hair** *or* **ringlets** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 348.

ἑλικογράφω, *contr.* [ἕλιξ, γράφω] **to trace a curving** *or* **wavy line,** *of the Nile* AN. *Geog.* 31.

ἑλικοδρόμος -ον [ἕλιξ, τρέχω] **running on a twisting course, winding** ORPH. *H.* 9.10 ‖ **circular** EUR. *Bac.* 1067 (*conject.*).

ἑλικοειδής -ές [ἕλιξ, εἶδος] **spiraling, twisting** DIOD. 5.30.4 (*darts*) PLUT. *Nu.* 13.9 (*a line*) CLEOM. 1.4 (*an orbit*) ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.5 (*an intestine*) *etc.* • *poet.* εἰλ- • *adv.* **ἑλικοειδῶς in a winding shape** CLEOM. 1.4 *etc.*

ἑλικοειδῶς *adv., see* ἑλικοειδής.

ἑλίκοκέρατος -ον [ἕλιξ, κέρας] **with curved horns** HSCH. *s.v.* ἔλικας.

ἑλίκοπέτᾰλος -ον [ἕλιξ, πέταλον] **with twining leaves** *or* **petals** SAC. p. 340.1 (= LYR. *A.* 74.1).

ἑλικόρροος -ον [ἕλιξ, ῥέω] **having a winding stream** OR. (PAUS. 4.20.1).

ἑλικός -ή -όν [ἕλιξ] ❶ **whirling, turning** LYR. *Is.* 155 (*dance*) ❷ **black:** ἑλικώτατον ὕδωρ **very black water** CALLIM. *fr.* 299.1, *cf.* SCH. IL. 1.98b, 2.825 HSCH. *s.v.* ἑλικόν L. *EGen.* B *s.v.* ἑλίκωπες (*etym. unc.*).

ἑλίκοστέφᾰνος -ον [ἕλιξ, στέφανος] **crowned with a diadem** *or* **band** (*around the head*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.62.

ἑλικτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἑλίσσω] **circlet, earring** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.14 LYS. 12.19 *etc.*

ἑλικτικόν -οῦ, τό [ἑλικτός] **twisting** DOR. (*CCA* 2.158).

ἑλικτός -ή -όν [ἑλίσσω] **turning, twisting, curving, snaking, winding** HOM. 4.192 (*horns*) SOPH. *Tr.* 12 (*serpent*) EUR. *Ph.* 652 (*ivy*) THEOCR. 1.129 (*aulos*) *etc.*; **ἑλικτὸν κρούσω πόδ' ἐμόν I will beat my foot to the rhythm** (*in dancing*) EUR. *El.* 180; **ἑ. ἀνάβασις winding staircase** VT *1Kgs.* 6.8 | *subst.* τὰ ἑλικτὰ *insects able to roll themselves up* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 682b 24 ‖ *fig.* **tortuous, devious** EUR. *Andr.* 448 | **obscure:** ἑλικτὰ κωτίλλουσα δυσφράστως ἔπη uttering obscure words LYC. 1466 • *poet.* εἰλ-.

ἑλικώδης -ες PLUT. *QConv.* 648e *etc., see* ἑλικοειδής.

ἑλικών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἕλιξ] *mus.* **nine-stringed instrument** ARISTID.[2] 3.3 PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.2.

Ἑλικών -ῶνος, ὁ **Helikon,** *mountain in Boeotia* BATR. 1 HES. *Th.* 2, *al.* XEN. *Ag.* 2.9, *al. etc.*

Ἑλικων -ωνος, ὁ **Helikon,** *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 360c.

Ἑλικωνιάς -άδος [Ἑλικών] *usu. pl.*, **Helikonian** (*Muses*) HES. *Th.* 1, *al. etc., see* Ἑλικωνίς ‖ *subst. hot.* ὁ Ἑλικωνιάς = ὑάκινθος DIOSC.[2] 4.62a, *see* Ἑλικωνίς.

Ἑλικώνιος -α -ον [Ἑλικών] **of Mt. Helikon** PIND. *I.* 8.57 (*the Muses*) *etc.* **Heliconian, of Helice,** *epith. of Poseidon* IL. 20.404 *etc.*

Ἑλικωνίς -ίδος [Ἑλικών] **of Mt. Helikon,** *pl.* IB. 1a.24 (*Muses*) SOPH. *O.T.* 1108 (*Nymphs*) EUR. *H.F.* 791 (*Muses*) *etc.*

ἑλικῶπις -ιδος [ἑλικός, ὤψ] *adj. fem.* IL. 1.98 (*cf.* Sch.) HES. *Th.* 298 PIND. *P.* 6.1 NONN. 41.267 *etc., see* ἑλίκωψ • *Aeol. acc.* ἑλικώπιδα SAPPH. 44.5.

ἑλίκωπος -ον ORPH. *H.* 6.9, *see* ἑλίκωψ.

ἑλίκωψ -ωπος [ἑλικός, ὤψ] *adj.* **dark-eyed** *or* **with glancing, darting, or lovely eyes** (*cf.* ἑλικός) IL. 1.389, *al.* HDN. 2.751.1 NONN. 48.900 HSCH. *etc.*, *cf.* ἑλικῶπις.

Ἐλιμία -ας, ἡ **Elimia,** *place in Macedonia* XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.38 *etc.* • *also* -εία ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 13.

Ἐλιμιώται -ών, οἱ [Ἐλιμία] **inhabits. of Elimia** THUC. 2.99.2 *etc.*

Ἐλνοί -ών, οἱ **Elinoi, the Elini,** *people of Thesprotia* RHIAN. 34.

ἕλῐνος -ου, ἡ (ὁ) [*see* εἴλέω] **tendril, vine branch, vine** NIC. *Al.* 181 OPP.[1] 4.262 DION.[9] 1157.

ἑλινότροπος -ον [ἕλινος, τρέπω] **like a vine tendril** LYR. *Is.* 18.

ἑλῐνοφόρος [ἕλινος, φέρω] **bearer of a vine branch, bearer of a vine** NONN. *D.* 16.278, 17.333.

ἑλινύες -ων, αἱ [ἑλινύω] **days of rest,** *for religious rites* (*Lat.* supplicatio) POL. 21.2.1.

ἑλῑνύω [*see* λιάζομαι?; *see* ἀλίνω?] *impf.* **ἠλίνυον** APP. 12.169 ‖ *fut.* ἑλινύσω ‖ *aor.* **ἠλίνυσα; to rest, remain inactive** *or* **motionless** HDT. 1.67.5 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 598 PLUT. *Nu.* 14.3 *etc.*; διέβη ὁ στρατὸς ... ἑλινύσας οὐδένα χρόνον **the army crossed (the Hellespont) without stopping for a moment** HDT. 7.56.1; ὡς μή σ' ἑλινύοντα προσδερχθῇ **so that (your father) might not see you standing there without doing anything** AESCHL. *Pr.* 53; ἐ. μίαν ἡμέραν **abstain from work for one day** OR. (DEMOSTH. 21.53) *of things* ἑλινύοντα ... ἀγάλματα **statues intended to remain motionless** PIND. *N.* 5.1 ‖ **to abstain, cease** τινος **from sthg.** HP. *Acut.* 47 DION. 1.33.2 *etc. with ptc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 529 CALLIM. *H.* 6.47 *etc.*; ἑλίνυον οὐδένα χρόνον ... ἐργαζόμενοι **they did not stop working for a moment** HDT. 8.71.2 • *pres. and impf.* -νῦ-; *poet. impf. 3. sg.* ἑλίνυε PIND. *fr.* 104b.4, *3. pl.* ἑλινύεσκον AP. 1.589 ‖ *fut. and aor.* -νῦσ-; *poet. aor. 3. sg.* ἑλίνυσεν CALLIM. *fr.* 526.1.

1. Ἕλιξ -ῐκος [*see* ἕλιξ] **with curving horns** IL. 12.293, *al. etc.* A **twisted, curving,** *usu. of axen, prob. abbr. for* * ἑλικόπους **with curving feet** *or* **moving their feet in circles** *or* **with weaving gait** (*oth. for* * ἑλικόκραιρος **with curving horns**) SOPH. *Al.* 374 THEOCR. 25.127 *etc.* B **winding, twisted, tangled** EUR. *Hel.* 180 (*grass*) NONN. *D.* 2.263 (*course*) TRIPHOD. 322 (*rope*) *etc.*

2. Ἕλιξ -ῐκος, ἡ {*IE* *(s)wel-; *see* εἰλέω, εἰλύω} A **spiral: ἕλικες στεροπῆς ζάπυροι fiery flashes of lightning** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1083; **ἕλικες τοῦ οὐρανοῦ the circular motions of the heavens** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 998a 5; λιγνύν ... ἑλίκεσσιν ... ἀίσσουσαν **smoke rising in curls** AP. 1.438 B *anything formed in a spiral shape:* **circlet, bracelet, earring** IL. 18.401 HOM. 5.87 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 840b 20 **tendril, vine-branch, runner of a plant** EUR. *Hel.* 1331 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1000 (*of ivy*), *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.18.2 LUC. *V.H.* 1.8 | ἕλικα νεότομον **freshly cut clump of ivy** EUR. *Bac.* 1170 (*oth.* = 9x) | **ringlet, lock of hair** APOLLON.[1] (AP 10.19.2), *al.* [ANACR.] 17.6 **spiral winding, coil,**

spiral AFL. *V.H.* 9.11 (*of a stick*); ἕλιξ ... κυανέη blue spiral AP. 3.139 (*of a ball*) *etc.* wound strip (*around a Spartan scytale*) PLUT. *Lys.* 19.11 || *archit.* volute (*of a capital*) CALLIX. 1 *etc.* || *mech.* screw-windlass *or* endless screw ATH. 5.207b (*for launching ships*) type of stepped treadmill (*for drawing water*) PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 38 C *anat.* twisting, convolution ARISTOT. *An.* 420a 13 (*of the ear*), *P.A.* 675b 24 (*of the intestine*) *etc.* coil, *of a snake* EUR. *H.F.* 399 | convolution, *of a shell* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 11 | tentacle, *of an octopus* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.14.4) D *bot.* ivy THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.6, *al.* E *geom.* spiral EPIC. 3.93.8 *etc.* F *astr.* revolution, orbit EUD. 5.3, *al. etc.* G *fig.* intricate phrase, convoluted expression DION. *Thuc.* 48.4 • *poet.* εἶλιξ.

ἑλιξις -εως, ἡ [ἑλίσσω] wrapping, bandage HP. *Off.* 10 *etc.* || convolution ARET. *S.A.* 2.6.1 (*of the intestine*).

ἑλιξόκερως -ωτος [ἕλιξ, κέρας] with curving horns AP 9.240.2.

ἑλιξόπορος -ον [ἕλιξ, πείρω] with a winding course, tortuous PROCL. *Hym.* 1.48.

Ἕλιξος -ου, ὁ Helixos, *male name* THUC. 8.80.3 XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.15.

Ἐλιούδ, ὁ *indecl.* Elihud, *male name* NT *Matt.* 1.14 *etc.*

ἕλιπον *aor. ind. act. of* λείπω.

Ἐλισάβετ, ἡ *indecl.* Elizabeth, *female name* NT *Luke* 1.5, *al. etc.*

Ἐλισαῖος -ου, ὁ Elisha, *prophet* NT *Luke* 4.27.

Ἕλισσοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ Helisous, *river* THEOCR. 25.9.

ἐλίσσετο *impf. ind. mid. 3. sg. of* λίσσομαι.

ἑλίσσετο *impf. ind. mid. 3. sg. epic of* ἑλίσσω.

Ἑλισσοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ Helissous, *town in Arcadia* PLUT. *Cl.* 23.4.

ἑλίσσω, *Att.* ἑλίττω [ἕλιξ] *impf.* εἵλισσον, *mid. pass.* εἱλισσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* ἑλίξω, *mid.* ἑλίξομαι || *aor.* εἵλιξα, *mid.* εἱλιξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* εἵλιγμαι, *later* ἐλήλιγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* εἵλικτο || *aor. pass.* εἱλίχθην || *fut. pass.* ε(ἰ)λιχθήσομαι *and* ἑλιγήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to turn, cause to turn, move *or* bring around *with acc.*: περὶ τέρμαθ' ἑλισσέμεν (ἵππους) to bring the horses around the turning-post IL. 23.309; κόνιν εἱλίσσουσιν they churn up clouds of dust AESCHL. *Pr.* 1084; ὦ πάντων αἰθὴρ κοινὸν φάος εἱλίσσων O ether who makes the light, common to all, revolve AESCHL. *Pr.* 1092; ἑλίσσων πλάταν turning the oar, *i.e.* rowing SOPH. *Ai.* 357; εἱλίσσουσα ... ἡλίκων θιάσους making the troupes of my companions twirl EUR. *I.T.* 1145; ἑλίσσετέ νυν βλέφαρον turn your gaze around EUR. *Or.* 1266; θοαῖς ἵπποις εἱλίσσων φλόγα you who upon swift horses guide in circles the blaze, *of the sun* EUR. *Ph.* 3 || ▸ *abs.* to twirl in dancing, dance EUR. *Ph.* 234; *analog.* ▸ ἑ. τινά to dance in honor of s.o. EUR. *H.F.* 690, *I.A.* 1480; ἑ. βωμόν to dance around an altar CALLIM. *H.* 4.321 | to form a bend, *of a river* DION.[9] 630, *al.* B to wrap, wind, envelop: πλόκαμον a strand of hair around a spindle HDT. 4.34.1; χεῖρας ἀμφὶ γόνυ one's arms around a person's knees, *i.e.* to hold s.o. by the knees EUR. *Ph.* 1622 | ▸ *with dat.* λίν' ἡλακάτᾳ δακτύλοις ἕλισσε she was winding flax around the distaff with her fingers EUR. *Or.* 1432; *fig.* καλοῖς κακοὺς λόγους ἑλίσσων wrapping bad speech with good, *i.e.* mixing blame with praise EUR. *Or.* 892 || *fig.* to turn over in one's mind SOPH. *Ant.* 231 *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* A *intrans.* to be turned, spin, revolve IL. 12.467, *al. etc.*; ἀν' ὅμιλον ἰὼν εἱλίσσεθ' ἑταίρους ... ἑποτρύνων going among the host he wandered about exhorting his companions IL. 12.49; καθ' ὅμιλον through the host IL. 12.467; διὰ βήσσας through the dales IL. 17.283; ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα here and there OD. 20.24; περὶ πᾶσαν χθόνα around the whole earth, *of the ocean* AESCHL. *Pr.* 138 (*cf.* HES. *Th.* 791); τεαὶ Ὧραι ... ἑλισσόμεναι your seasons turning, *i.e.* following one another in succession PIND. *O.* 4.2 | ▸ *abs.* to twirl in dancing, dance EUR. *Bac.* 569, *I.A.* 1055 || to twist *in a spiral*, wind IL. 21.11, *al. etc.*; κνίσῃ δ' οὐρανὸν ἷκεν ἑλισσομένη περὶ καπνῷ the smell of fat rose to heaven in a spiral of smoke IL. 1.317; τὰς μὲν κεφαλὰς εἱλίξατο μίτρῃσι they had wound their heads with turbans HDT. 7.90.1 | to be entangled, be caught VT *Job* 18.8 || *fig.* to circle around, be busy, be occupied: περὶ φύσας about the bellows IL. 18.372; ▸ ἔν τινι at *or* with sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 194b = ▸ τινος ARAT. 1030 B *rar. trans.* = *act.* to turn, cause to spin: ἧκε δέ μιν σφαιρηδὸν ἑλιξάμενος δι' ὁμίλου he threw it like a ball, making it roll among the host IL. 13.204 • *Ion.* εἰλ- | *freq. Ion. epic* ἑλ-, εἱλ- | *epic inf.* ἑλισσέμεν IL. 23.309 || *poet. impf.* ἕλισσον, *mid. pass.* ἑλισσόμην; *later mid. pass.* ἡλισσόμην BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.265A) || *aor. ptc.* ἑλίξας *and Ion.* εἰλίξας (εἰλ-) || *Ion. ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* εἱλίχατο HDT. 7.90.

Ἑλισσών -ῶνος, ὁ Helisson, *city and river in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.3.2, *al.*

Ἑλίσυκοι -ων, οἱ Elisykoi, *people* HDT. 7.165.

ἑλίτροχος -ον [ἑλίσσω, τρέχω] making the wheel spin AESCHL. *Sept.* 205.

ἑλίχρῡσος -ου, ὁ [ἑλίσσω, χρυσός] *bot.* helichrysum ALCM. 60.2 CRATIN. 105.4 THEOCR. 2.78 *etc.*

ἑλκαίνω [ἕλκος] to have a wound, be wounded AESCHL. *Ch.* 843 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἑλκείδιον -ου, τό *v.l. for* ἑλκύδριον PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 299f.

Ἑλκεσαῖος -ου, ὁ *Christ.* Elchezaite, *follower of a sect that based their belief in a remission of sins after baptism on the book of Elchezai* EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.3.2.

Ἑλκεσαΐτης -ου, ὁ OR. (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.38.1), *see* Ἑλκεσαῖος.

ἑλκεσίπεπλος -ον [ἕλκω, πέπλος] dragging one's garment, wearing a train IL. 6.442, *al.* ALC. 130b.8 MUS.[1] 286 *etc.*

ἑλκεσίχειρος -ον [ἕλκω, χείρ] dragging one's hand PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.103.5).

ἑλκετρίβων -ωνος [ἕλκω, τρίβων] trailing one's cloak PLAT@1. 132.2.

ἑλκεχίτων -ωνος [ἕλκω, χιτών] dragging one's tunic, having a long tunic IL. 13.685 HOM. 3.147.

ἑλκέω, *contr.* [ἕλκω] *impf.* εἵλκουν, *mid. pass.* εἱλκούμην || *fut.* ἑλκήσω || *aor.* ἥλκησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἑλκηθείς ❶ *act.* to pull, drag: οἵ γ' ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα νέκυν εἵλκεον on both sides they were dragging the (body of the) dead man IL. 17.395 to tear apart IL. 17.558, *al.* to ravish, rape OD. 11.580 ❷ *pass.* to be carried off into slavery IL. 22.62 • *epic aor. 3. sg.* ἕλκησε OD. 11.580.

ἑλκηδόν [ἕλκω] *adv.* by pulling HES. *Sc.* 302.

ἑλκήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἕλκος] full of sores MAN.[1] 1.162.

ἑλκηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἕλκω] abduction, seizure IL. 6.465.

ἕλκηθρον -ου, τό [ἕλκω] stock *or* beam (*of a plow*) THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.6 (*pl.*).

ἕλκημα -ατος, τό [ἑλκέω] a tearing apart: ῥίψω κυνῶν ἕλκημα I will throw him to the dogs as a meal EUR. *H.F.* 568.

ἑλκητήρ -ῆρος [ἕλκω] ripping *or* tearing (*the earth*), *said of a harrow* PHAN. (AP 6.297.5).

ἑλκιμος -ον OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 320.37, *see* ἑλκύσιμος.

ἑλκίνα, ἡ *bot.* pellitory (*see* ἑλξίνη) DIOSC.[2] 4.85a.

ἑλκοποιέω, *contr.* [ἑλκοποιός] *later fut.* ἑλκοποιήσω || *aor.* ἡλκοποίησα HSCH. η381 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἡλκοποιημένος HSCH. ε2125; to keep open a wound AESCHN. 3.208 (*fig.*) to make a cut (*into a tree*) GEOP. 5.38.2.

ἑλκοποιός -όν [ἕλκος, ποιέω] able to wound AESCHL. *Sept.* 398.

ἕλκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*IE* *elkos; *cf. Lat.* ulcus, *Skt.* árśas-] sore, wound, *also fig.* IL. 2.723, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 640 *etc.* || ulceration THUC. 2.49.5 *etc.* || *s.times* a cutting away, amputation HP. *Art.* 68.

ἑλκόω, *contr.* [ἕλκος] *impf. mid.* ἡλκούμην EVAGR. *Eulog.* 13 (79.1109D) *aor.* ἥλκωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἧλκωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἧλκωτο || *aor. pass.* ἡλκώθην || *fut. pass.* ἑλκωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to cause to ulcerate HP. *V.M.* 19, *al.* to wound, lacerate, ruin, *also fig.* EUR. *Hec.* 405, *Alc.* 878, *Suppl.* 223 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630a 5 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* to ulcerate, suppurate XEN. *Hip.* 5.1 (*a sore*) to be wounded PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 35 (*fig.*) *etc.* || to be covered with sores *or* wounds, suffer from sores NT *Luke* 16.20 *etc.* || to be cut into, *of a tree* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.16.1, *C.P.* 5.16.1.

ἑλκτέον [ἕλκω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to pull PLAT. *Rp.* 365c.

ἑλκτικός -ή -όν [ἕλκω] exerting an attraction, attractive PLAT. *Rp.* 523a THPHR. *C.P.* 3.17.3 (*comp.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἑλκτός -ή -όν [ἕλκω] able to be pulled out, extendable ARISTOT. *G.A.* 743b 5, *al.*

ἑλκύδριον -ου, τό [ἕλκος] small sore *or* wound HP. *Art.* 63 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 907 *etc.*

ἑλκυθμός -οῦ, ὁ TRIPHIOD. 21, *later for* ἑλκηθμός.

ἕλκῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἕλκω] drawing, uptake HP. *LocHom.* 22 (*of suction cups*) ARET. *S.D.* 1.10.2 (*of pus*).

ἕλκυσμα -ατος, τό [ἕλκω] dross (= that which is drawn out), *of metal* DIOSC.[2] 5.86 *etc.* || prey (= that which is torn apart), MAN.[1] 4.200 (*of dogs*).

ἑλκυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἕλκω] attraction, appeal STOIC. 2.22.6 (ARET. 4.12.1: CHRYSIP.?), 2.25.2 (SEXT. *S.* 7.241) (*of useless things*); διάκενος ἑ. τό φανταστικόν the imgainative faculty is an empty attraction. PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 69 etc.

ἑλκυστάζω [ἕλκω] to drag *around* IL. 23.187, 24.21.

ἑλκυστέος -α -ον [ἕλκω] *verb. adj.* to be pulled *or* dragged XEN. *Ag.* 9.4 (*v.l.*) || *neut.* -έον it is necessary to pull *or* draw out GAL. (ARET.[1] 8.50: *blood*) | it is necessary to drink HDT.[1] (ARET.[1] 4.47).

ἑλκυστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἕλκω] *surg.* forceps HP. *Mul.* 1.70 *etc.* || *adj.* ἑ. πόνος work of traction OPP. 5.20.

ἑλκυστικός -ή -όν [ἑλκυστός] drawing *or* attracting, attractive ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.14 ATH. 5.185c *etc.* || pulling away *or* extracting DIOSC.[2] 2.84.

ἑλκυστός -ή -όν [ἕλκω] pulled, *of a baggage cart* PCAIR.MASP. 303.7 (*corr. from* -κιστός)(VI[CE]) ductile HSCH.

ἕλκυστρον -ου, τό [ἕλκω] beam, lever APOLLOD.[3] 162.10.

ἕλκω *and later* ἑλκύω [*cf. Lat.* sulcus, *Toch. B* sälk] *impf.* εἷλκον, *mid. pass.* εἱλκόμην || *fut.* ἕλξω *and* ἑλκύσω, *mid. in compd.* ἑλκύσομαι || *aor.* εἵλξα *and* εἵλκυσα, *rar. later* ἥλκυσα, *mid.* εἱλκυσάμην *and* εἱλξάμην GAL. 4.534 || *pf.* εἵλκυκα, *mid. pass.* εἵλκυσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* εἵλκυστο HP. *Epid.* 4.1.36 || *aor. pass.* εἱλχθην *and* εἱλκύσθην || *fut. pass.* ἑλχθήσομαι *and* ἑλκυσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to pull, drag, haul ▸ *with acc.*: ἑλκέμεν εἰς ἅλα to haul (ships) into the sea IL. 2.152; ἑ. ἐξ ὄρεος τι to haul sthg. from the mountain, *of mules* IL. 17.743; ἑλκέμεναι ἄροτρον to pull the plow,

of axen IL. 10.353; ἕλξειν ἔοικ' ὑμᾶς ἀποσπάσας κόμης it seems that I must drag you away by the hair AESCHL. *Suppl.* 909; ἕλκω σε κλητεύσοντα I am dragging you in to be a witness for me ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1218 | ἑ. χλανίδα drag *or* let trail one's cloak EPHIP. 19.4 = θοἱμάτιον ARCHIP. 48.2; ἑ. τὴν κόμην εἰς ὀφρύν to let the hair fall as far as the eyebrows HLD. 2.20.5 || *extens.* to draw down (the scale), *i.e.* to weigh HDT. 1.50.2 *etc.*; τὰ πλεῖον ἕλκοντα that which weighs more PLAT. *Min.* 316a | *fig.* βἱοτον ἑ. drag out one's life EUR. *Or.* 207; πείθειν τε καὶ ἕλκειν τὸν πολὺν λεών to persuade and carry away the multitude PLAT. *Rp.* 458d || to attract: ἡ μάγνησσα ἡ λίθος τὸν σίδηρον ἑλκύει the magnet attracts the iron TZ. *Hist.* 6.816 B to drag (*usu. with violence*): τινά περἰ σῆμ' ἑτάροιο s.o. around the tomb of his friend IL. 24.52; περἰ τείχη around the walls EUR. *Andr.* 108 | ▸ *with gen.* τινά ποδός s.o. by the foot IL. 11.258; διὰ δῶμα ποδῶν ἑ. θύραζε drag (s.o.) by the feet across the room to the door OD. 16.276; *fig.* εἵλκεν ὑμᾶς τῆς ῥινός he pulled you by the nose LUC. *Herm.* 73 | *fig.* ἕ. τι εἰς τέλος carry sthg. off to its destruction, sweep away VT *Job* 20.28 || *extens.* to do violence to, abuse, *freq. fig.*: ἀτρὀποισι τινά ἑλκύσαι ἔπεσι to torment s.o. with ill-chosen words PIND. *N.* 7.103; ἕλκειν τε καὶ σπαράττειν τῷ λόγῳ τινά to manhandle and tear apart s.o. with disputatious reasoning PLAT. *Rp.* 539b; ἕλκει καὶ βιάζεται (his temperament) compels him and forces him DEMOSTH. 21.150; μηδὲν' ἕλξειν μηδ' ὑβριεῖν μηδὲ τυπτήσειν that no one will drag him off or assault him or beat him DEMOSTH. 21.221 C to draw tight, stretch, *usu. the bow* HDT. 3.21.3 XEN. *An.* 4.2.28 *etc.*; ἕλκε δ' ὁμοῦ γλυφἰδας τε λαβὼν καὶ νεῦρα βόεια holding tight together the arrow-nock and the cord of ox's sinew IL. 4.122 (*cf.* OD. 21.419) | ἕλκον δ' ἱστία λευκά they were hoisting the white sails OD. 15.291 | ἑ. τὸν ἵππον curb the horse, *by pulling on the reins* ACH. 2.34.3 | *extens.* ἑλκύσαντες δὲ πλίνθους having made (*proper.* stretched) the bricks HDT. 1.179.1; κόρδαχ' εἵλκυσεν she danced the cordax (stretching out her paces) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 540 | to unsheathe NT *John* 18.10; ῥομφαίαν a sword VT *Judg.* B 20.2, *al.* || to trace, write VT *Judg.* B 5.14 D to draw to oneself, attract: ἑ. τὸν ἀέρα breathe in air, inhale HP. *Aër.* 19; ἕλκει ἐπ' ἑωυτὸν τὸ ὕδωρ, ἑλκύσας δὲ ἀπωθέει (the sun) draws water to itself and then, having drawn it, expels it HDT. 2.25.2; μαστὸν ἑ. take the breast, suckle, nurse EUR. *Ph.* 987; ἡ γῆ βἰᾳ ἕλκει πρὸς αὐτὴν τὴν ἰκμάδα τῆς φροντἰδος the earth with its force attracts to itself the moisture of thought ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 233; ἑ. ἐπὶ ἡδονάς attract to pleasures *Phaedr.* 238a; ἐχθροὺς ἐφ' ἑαυτὸν εἵλκυσεν he brought enmity upon himself DEMOSTH. 22.59 | *extens.* αἱ θυρἰδες ἕλκουσι the windows cause the air to enter THPHR. *Vent.* 29 | to absorb, assimilate: τάχιστα τὴν Ἑλλάδα γλῶτταν the Greek language quickly HLD. 2.33.3 E to draw a conclusion, deduce, infer STRAB. 11.9.3 *etc.*; ἐντεῦθεν εἵλκυσεν ... τὸ πρόσφορον from these things he deduced what was appropriate PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270a | to adduce: προφάσιας pretexts HDT. 6.86.1 = προφάσεις ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 727 || *extens.* to assume, take on POL. 32.10.5 (*an appearance*) ATH. 3.113c (*a color*) F *prosod.* to lengthen LGN. *Heph.* p. 83 || *intrans.* to be prolonged, continue HDT. 7.167.1 ● *mid.* A to pull *away*, draw (*for oneself*): ἕλκετο δ' ἐκ κολεοῖο μέγα ξἰφος he drew his great sword from its sheath IL. 1.194; πολλὰς ἐκ κεφαλῆς ... ἕλκετο χαίτας he tore many hairs from his head IL. 10.15; ἀσσοτέρω πυρὸς ἕλκετο δἰφρον he pulled his seat closer to the fire OD. 19.506 B to stretch tight: ἱστὸν τε καὶ ἱστἰον ἕλκετο νηὸς he hoisted the ship's mast and sails HOM. 7.32 C to take to oneself, try to get, grab THGN. 30 | ▸ *with gen.* στάθμας δέ τινος ἑλκόμενοι περισσὰς stretching the rope beyond the proper measure, *i.e.* trying to get more than they should (*prob. a metaphor from land-surveying*) PIND. *P.* 2.90 ❸ *pass.* A to be pulled *or* dragged *or* hauled, *corresponding to act.* IL. 22.65, *al.* HP. *Epid.* 4.14; ἑλκόμενος περἰ πραγματἰου dragged into court over a trifle ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1004 *etc.*; ἕλκηται πρὸς φιλοσοφἰαν if he should let himself be drawn to philosophy PLAT. *Rp.* 494e | to be unsheathed, *of a sword* EUR. *Rh.* 576 || to be curved, *of the nails* HP. *Morb.* 2.48 B to be pulled away *or* ripped *or* torn: πρἰν ἂν ὑπ' ὄρνιθος ἢ κυνὸς ἑλκυσθῇ until (the corpse) should be mutilated by a bird or a dog HDT. 1.140.1; ἑλκόμενον ἀπὸ τοῦ βήματος pulled down from the platform (*on which speakers stood*) XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.1 | to be taken away, be removed CHARIT. 8.6.7 C to stretch, extend, flow LYC. 702 (*of a river*) DION.[9] 1086 (*of land*) ACH. 2.32.1 (*of cables*) D to shrink, become warped, *of wood* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.5.2 ● *pres. imper.* ἕλκεο THGN. *l.c.* | *ptc. neut.* ἕλκον IL. 8.486 *etc.* || *epic impf.* ἕλκον IL. 22.465 *etc.* || *pf. ptc.* ἑολκώς EPICHAR. 173 (*prob.*) || *augm. usu. uncertain in poetry, given the metr. equivalence of* ἑλκ- *and* εἱλκ- || *Att. usu. pres.* ἕλκω, *fut.* ἑλξ-; *other tenses* ἑλκυ-.

ἑλκώδης -ες {ἕλκος} like a sore, ulcerous HP. *Epid.* 3.7, *Acut.* (Sp.) 54 *etc.* full of sores *or* wounds EUR. *Hip.* 1359 *etc.* || *fig.* sore, irritable POL. 32.11.8 PLUT. *Cohib.* 454b.

ἑλκωμα -ατος, τό [ἑλκόω] sore, ulcer HP. *Epid.* 3.7 wounded part THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.1.

ἑλκωματικός -ή -όν {ἕλκωμα} causing sores *or* ulcers DIOSC.[2] 5.91.

ἑλκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἑλκόω] ulceration HP. *Aph.* 3.1 THUC. 2.49.6 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.14.2, *al.* (*of plants*) *etc.*

ἑλκωτικός -ή -όν DIOSC.[2] 1.128.3 PLUT. *Comp. Arist. Men.* 854c (*fig.*) *etc.*, *see* ἑλκωματικός.

Ἕλλα -ας, ἡ *Dor. for* Ἑλλη.

ἕλλαβε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg. of* λαμβάνω.

Ἑλλαδαρχέω, *contr.* [Ἑλλαδάρχης] *aor. ptc.* ἑλλαδαρχήσας; to perform the office of Ἑλλάδάρχης *I*IGR 3.202 (II[CE]) *etc.*

Ἑλλαδάρχης -ου, ὁ [Ἑλλάς, ἄρχω] leader of the Greeks, *president of the κοινόν or league of the Achaeans I*SYLL[3]. 846.5 (II[CE]) *etc.*

Ἑλλάδικός -ή -όν [Ἑλλάς] Hellenic, Greek XENOPH. 6.4 STRAB. 11.13.7 *etc.* | ἡ Ἑ. *poultice* AL.[6] 9.1 (2.389.10).

Ἑλλάδιος -ου, ὁ Helladios, *male name* AP 8.151.4 *etc.*

ἑλλάθι *Aeol. pf. imper. act. 2. sg. see* ἱλάσκομαι.

ἑλλαιμαργέω, *contr.* [ἐν, λαιμαργέω] to be greedy for *with dat.* GREG.[1] *Infant.* 91.14, 91.18 (*aor. opt.* ἑλλαιμαργήσειεν).

ἑλλαλέω, *contr.* [ἐν, λαλέω] to talk: τοῖς μειρακἰοις among boys PHERECR. 70.3.

ἑλλαμβάνω [ἐν, λαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* to receive *I*SEG 2.264.6 (II[BCE]) ❷ *mid.* to clutch, hold on: τινος to sthg. DIOSC.[2] 4.183 *etc.*

Ἑλλαμένη -ης, ἡ Hellamene, *female name* AL.[3] 3.28.

ἑλλαμπρύνομαι [ἐν, λαμπρύνω] to gain prestige, make oneself look good: τῷ τῆς πόλεως κινδὐνῳ ἰδἰᾳ personally, at the risk of one's city THUC. 6.12.2; τοῖς ἱππεῦσιν ἑλλαμπρύνεσθαι to parade the cavalry APP. 15.66 || to be proud, pride oneself, boast IOS. *A.J.* 18.75 LUC. *Dom.* 1 *etc.*

ἑλλάμπω [ἐν, λάμπω] ❶ *act.* to shine ARCHIL. 107.2 (*of Sirius*) | ἑ. ἐν τοῖς ὄμμασι to shine *or* be reflected in the eyes PLUT. *Aud.* 40d || to illuminate, shed light on ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 589b PHIL.[2] *Deus* 3 *etc.* | πρὸς ἑαυτήν oneself PLOT. 6.4.16 (*of the soul*) | *abs.* ὥσπερ ἑλλάμπουσα ἀεὶ ἑλλάμπεται just as it illuminates, (the soul) is always illuminated PLOT. 2.9.2 || *causat.* to cause to shine: τὸ φῶς the light IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.6 ❷ *mid.* to shine, distinguish oneself, gain glory HDT. 1.80.4, 8.74.1 ❸ *pass.* to be illuminated PLOT. 2.9.2 (*above*) *etc.*

ἑλλαμψις -εως, ἡ [ἐλλάμπω] brightness, illumination AET. 3.3.12 PLOT. 6.4.15 (*fig.*), *al. etc.*; ἑ. τῆς ἀληθείας the radiance of the truth HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 20.1 || radiation, *of heat* STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.134, *al.*

Ἑλλᾶν- *Dor. for* Ἑλλην-.

Ἑλλανάρχης -ου, ὁ [Ἕλλην, ἄρχω] head of the Greek community, *at Tanais I*PE 2.423.18 (II[CE]) *etc.*

Ἑλλάνἰκος -ου, ὁ Hellanikos, *male name* THUC. 1.97.2 *etc.*

Ἑλλανοδικαιών -ῶνος, ὁ [Ἑλλανοδίκης] place of assembly for judges (*see* ἑλλανοδικέω) PAUS. 6.24.1, *al.* ● *corr. in.* -δικεών.

ἑλλανοδικέω, *contr.* [Ἑλλανοδίκης] to judge a competition PAUS. 6.1.5, *al. etc.*

Ἑλλᾰνοδἰκης -ου, ὁ [Ἕλλην, δίκη] judge of a competition (*in panhellenic games*) PIND. *O.* 3.12 HDT. 5.22.1 (*dub.*) *etc.* || *pl.* military tribunal, court martial (*for allied troops*), *at Sparta* XEN. *Lac.* 13.11 ● *Ion.* Ἑλλην- Ἑλλαν- *also Att.*

Ἑλλανοκράτης -ους, ὁ Hellanokrates, *male name* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 17.

1. **Ἑλλάς** -άδος, ἡ [*see* Ἕλλην] A Greece, Hellas SOPH. *Tr.* 1112, *O.C.* 734 *etc.* | *but s.times in a limited sense: city of Thessaly* IL. 2.683; *part of Phthiotis* OD. 11.496, *al.*; *continental Greece* (*not including the Peloponnese*) OD. 1.344, *al.* HES. *Op.* 653 DEMOSTH. 19.303 *etc.* | ἡ μεγάλη Ἑ. Magna Graecia (*southern Italy*) POL. 2.39.1 STRAB. 6.1.2 (*with Sicily*) *etc.* | ἡ ἀρχαία Ἑ. ancient Greece PLUT. *Tim.* 37.5 | Ἑλλάδος Ἑλλάς Ἀθῆναι Athens, the Greece of Greece THUC. (AP 7.45.3) B *collect.* the Greeks EUR. *Or.* 648 THUC. 1.6.1 *etc.* C *adj.* Greek (*usu. fem., rar. masc.*) HDT. 5.93.2 (*city*), 6.98.3 (*language*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 243 (*land*) SOPH. *Ph.* 223 (*clothing*) *etc.*; τίς Ἑ. ἢ βάρβαρος what Greek or barbarian EUR. *Ph.* 1509 | *later* Ἑ. (*sc.* φωνή) the Greek language ABL. *V.H.* 9.16.
2. **Ἑλλάς** -άδος, ἡ Hellas, *female name* XEN. *An.* 7.8.8.

ἑλλᾶτε *Aeol. pf. imper. act. 2. pl. see* ἱλάσκομαι.

ἕλλαχον *epic aor. ind. act. of* λαγχάνω.

ἑλλεβοριάω, *contr.* [ἑλλέβορος] to require hellebore, *i.e.* be crazy CALL. 35.

ἑλλεβορίζω [ἑλλέβορος] *fut. ptc.* ἑλλεβοριῶν HP. *epist.* 20 || *aor. subj. 3. sg.* ἑλλεβορίσῃ LUC. *V.H.* 2 18 | *inf.* ἑλλεβορίσαι || *aor. inf. pass.* ἑλλεβορισθῆναι ANTISTHG. 112a, 112b | *ptc.* ἑλλεβορισθείς AL. *Pr.* 4.117 ❶ *act.* to administer hellebore, treat with hellebore, *in medic. practice* HP. *Mochl.* 30, *al.* PLUT. *Alex.* 41.7 *etc.*; τί σαυτὸν οὐκ ἑλλεβορίζεις; why don't you take hellebore? DEMOSTH. 18.121 ❷ *pass.* ἑλλεβοριζόμενοι "Those treated with hellebore" DIPH. *title* (*frag.* 30) *etc.* ● *Ion. and later* ἑλλ-.

ἑλλεβορίνη -ης, ἡ [ἑλλέβορος] *bot.* rupturewort THPHR. *H.P.* 9.10.2 DIOSC.[2] 4.108.

ἐλλεβορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐλλεβορίζω] **treatment with hellebore** HP. *epist.* 21 • *Ion.* ἐλλ-.

ἐλλεβορίτης, ὁ [ἐλλέβορος] *bot.* **lesser centaury** (*see* κενταύρειον) DIOSC.^{2} 3.7a ‖ ὁ ἑ. οἶνος **wine seasoned with hellebore** DIOSC.^{2} 5.72.

ἐλλεβοροδότης -ου, ὁ [ἐλλέβορος, δίδωμι] **doctor who prescribes hellebore** GAL. *SM* 3.62.7.

ἐλλεβοροποσία -ας, ἡ [ἐλλέβορος, πίνω] **drinking of hellebore potions** HP. *Epid.* 5.83.

ἐλλέβορος -ου, ὁ [ἐλλός, βιβρώσκω] Ⓐ *bot.* **hellebore** HP. *Acut.* 23, *al.* GAL. 11.346 *etc.* ἑ. λευκός **white hellebore** DIOSC.^{2} 4.162 SOR. 3.12.2; ἑ. ὅτε λευκὸς καὶ ὁ μέλας **white hellbore and black** GAL. 12.606 | πῖθ' ἐλλέβορον **drink hellebore!** (*i.e.* cure yourself of insanity) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1489 | **white reseda** (*see* σησαμοειδής) DIOSC.^{2} 4.149 Ⓑ **earring** (*cf.* ἐλλόβιον) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.6 *etc.* • *Ion. and later* ἑλλ-.

ἐλλεβοροσήματα -ων, τά [ἐλλέβορος, σῆμα] *bot.* **bistort** (*see* λειμώνιον) DIOSC.^{2} 4.16a.

ἐλλεδανός -οῦ, τό [*see* εἰλέω] **tie for binding sheaves of grain:** *pl.* **strings** *or* **cords** IL. 18.553 HOM. 2.456 HES. *Sc.* 291 *etc.*

ἔλλειμμα -ατος, τό [ἐλλείπω] **deficiency, lack, gap** HP. *Praec.* 9 DEMOSTH. 2.27 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1374a 26 *etc.* ‖ **unpaid money, arrears** DEMOSTH. 22.44 ‖ **remainder, remnant** VT 2*Sam.* 21.2 (*v.l.*) ‖ **imperfection, defect,** *of style* DION. *Dem.* 20.8.

ἐλλειπασμός -οῦ, ὁ *f.l. for* λοιπασμός.

ἐλλειπής -ές *v.l. for* ἐλλιπής.

ἐλλειπόντως *adv. from the pres. ptc. act. of* ἐλλείπω, **incompletely** PLOT. 1.3.6.

ἐλλειπτικός -ή -όν [ἐλλείπω] **leaving sthg. out, brief, concise** GAL. 15.796 ‖ *gramm.* **elliptic** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 141.14, *al. etc.* • *adv.* ἐλλειπτικῶς **summarily,** in brief GAL. 18(1).881 ‖ *gramm.* **elliptically** IO.^{1} *in APr.* 316.30 *etc.*

ἐλλείπω [ἐν, λείπω] *impf.* ἐνέλειπον, *mid. pass.* ἐνελειπόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐλλείψω ‖ *aor.*^{a} ἐνέλειψα ‖ *aor.*^{t} ἐνέλιπον, *ptc. mid.* ἐλλιπόμενος EPHR. 3.312.2 Phr. ‖ *pf.* ἐλλέλοιπα, *mid. pass.* ἐλλέλειμμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐλλελοίπειν PTOL.^{4} *Alm.* 1.1 p. 496.24 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνελείφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐλλειφθήσομαι ARSCHN.^{1} 35.84 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to leave behind** *or* **aside, leave out, disregard, omit** ▸ τι **sthg.** (*usu. pron. neut.*) SOPH. *Ai.* 1379 PLAT. *Pol.* 269c, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.14 *etc.*; οὐδ' ἐλλέλοιπας ἐλπίδα **you have not even left (them) hope** EUR. *El.* 609; ἵνα ἐλλείπειν **to leave some things out** PLAT. *Crat.* 431c | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1056; οὐδὲν ἐλλείπω τὸ μὴ πᾶσαν πυθέσθαι ... ἀλήθειαν I will overlook nothing (in my efforts) to know the whole truth SOPH. *Tr.* 90 | ▸ *with ptc.* ὅ τι ἂν ... τις ἐλλείπῃ λέγων ἢ διδάσκων ἢ γράφων whatever may be lacking to the speaker or teacher or writer PLAT. *Phaedr.* 272a; οὐκ ἐλλείψει εὐχαριστῶν he will not fail to be grateful DEMOSTH. 18.92 (*decr.*) | ▸ *abs.* **to let go, renounce** PLUT. *Cam.* 26.4 ‖ *extens.* **to neglect, fail to pay:** εἰσφοράν **tribute** DEMOSTH. 24.172; διὰ τό ... ἐλλελοιπέναι τινὰ τῶν ὀψωνίων τοὺς Ἀχαιοὺς τοῖς μισθοφόροις because the Achaeans had been negligent in the payment of money to the mercenaries POL. 4.60.2 Ⓑ **to fall behind, be inferior, fail, be lacking** HOM. 3.213 SOPH. 584 *etc.* | ▸ ἔν τινι **in sthg.** THUC. 1.120.5 *etc.* = ▸ τινι POL. 15.3.5 | ▸ τινος **to s.o.** *or* **sthg.** PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 122d; ἐμπειρίᾳ δὲ μηδὲν ἐκείνων ἐλλείποντας **in no way inferior to them in experience** PLAT. *Rp.* 484d; τὰ δὲ τῶν ἱκανῶν ἐλλείποντα **that which is less than sufficient** XEN. *Hier.* 4.8; αὐτοῦ τὸ ἐλλεῖπον **a failure on his part** PLUT. *Alc.* 35.3 Ⓞ **to stand in need** (*of a pers.*) *or* **be defective** (*in a thing*)**, be lacking** ▸ τινος **sthg.** AESCHL. *Sept.* 10 THUC. 2.61.4 POL. 2.62.7 *etc.*; προθυμίας οὐδὲν ἐλλείπεις **in no way do you lack willingness** AESCHL. *Pr.* 341; τῷ δὲ ἐλλείποντι αὐτῆς **for lack of it** THUC. 6.69.1 | ▸ *with inf.*: ὁ δ' ... τοσοῦτον ἐλλείπει τοῦ λυπεῖσθαι **he is so averse to grieving** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108b 6 | ▸ τινι **to s.o.:** ἐὰν δέ τισιν ἐλλείπωσιν χάριτες **if sympathies for some are lacking** PLAT. *Leg.* 740c; ἑαυτῷ μὲν πολλὰ ὧν βούλεται ἐλλείπειν **that many things which he desires should be lacking to him** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.8 | ▸ *with acc.* οὐδὲν ἐνέλειπε τὸν Φίλιππον **Philip lacked for nothing** POL. 9.41.11, *cf.* 10.18.11 | *impers.* οἷς ἂν τῆς γενέσεως ἐλλείπῃ τῶν πολιτῶν, τούτοις **for those of the citizens who might lack offspring** PLAT. *Leg.* 740c; ὧν δ' ἐνέλειπε τῇ πόλει ταῦτα προσθεῖναι **to supply that which the city lacks** DEMOSTH. 18.302 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be left behind** *or* **fall behind, be left out** *or* **omitted** PLAT. *Phil.* 18d *etc.*; μόνον νιν ἐλλελειμμένον **he alone having been left behind** (*in the race*) SOPH. *El.* 736 | ▸ *with ptc.* μὴ ἐλλείπεσθαι εὖ ποιῶν τοὺς εὐεργετοῦντας αὐτόν **not to be surpassed in doing good to those who do good to him** XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.5 ‖ **to be inferior** *or* **insufficient, be lacking** PLAT. *Rp.* 484d XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.37, *Hip.* 3.8 *etc.*; ▸ τινὸς εἰς τι ἐλλείπεσθαι **to be inferior to s.o. in sthg.** PLAT. *Am.* 136a.

ἔλλειψις -εως, ἡ [ἐλλείπω] **insufficiency, shortage, lack** PLAT. *Prot.* 356a ARISTOT. *Phys.* 187a 17, *al. etc.*; καθ' ἔλλειψιν καὶ ὑπερβολήν **by deficiency and excess** PLUT. *Monarch.* 826e ‖ *gramm.* **omission, ellipsis** ATH. 14.644a AP.^{7} *Synt.* 56.28, 117.19, *al.* ‖ *math.* **negative term** (*in an algebraic expression*) DIOPH. 1 *pref.* p. 14 ‖ *geom.* **conic section** AP.^{1} 1.13 | *astr.* **eclipse** OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 67.37 (*v.l.*) ‖ *Pythag. name for the number two* IAMBL.^{1} 10 • ἔλλιψις ORION φ159.33.

ἔλλερος -α -ον CALLIM. *fr.* 283, *see* κακός.

ἔλλεσχος -ον [ἐν, λέσχη] **topic of idle conversation** HDT. 1.153.1.

ἔλλετε *see* ἔρρετε CALLIM. 1.17; *cf.* EUSTATH. 756.37.

Ἕλλη -ης, ἡ **Helle,** *female name* (*myth.*) AP. 1.256 *etc.* | πορθμὸς Ἕλλας straits of Helle, Hellespont AESCHL. *Pers.* 69 = Ἕλλας πόρος *or* Ἕλλης πόντος AESCHL. *Pers.* 875 *etc.* (*cf.* Ἑλλήσποντος) • *Dor.* Ἕλλα.

ἑλλήγω [ἐν, λήγω] **to come to an end** PLOND. 1.98 *r* 31.

1. Ἕλλην -ηνος [*see* Ἑλλάς] **Hellenic, Greek** PIND. *N.* 10.25 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1254 *etc.* ‖ *usu. pl.* οἱ Ἕλληνες **the Hellenes** *or* **Greeks** HDT. 1 *pref., al. etc. Thessalian tribe* IL. 2.684 *to indicate the gentiles* (*opp. to* **Jews** *in Judeo-Christian terminology*) *and pagans* NT *Acts* 14.1, *al.* IUL. *epist.* 114 *etc.* | *gramm.* **speaking Hellenistic Greek** *or* **koinè** (*opp. to* Attic) MOER. 68, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Ἑλλᾶν *pl.* Ἑλλᾶνες.

2. Ἕλλην -ηνος, ὁ **Hellen,** *male name* (*myth.*) HES. *fr.* 9.1.

ἑλληνίζω [Ἕλλην] *impf.* ἡλλήνιζον ‖ *fut.* ἑλληνιῶ, *later* ἑλληνίσω SOZ. 9.9.1 ‖ *aor.* ἡλλήνισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἡλλήνισμαι IOS. *A.I.* 1.129 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡλληνίσθην THUC. 2.68.5 (*v.l.*; ἑλλ- *codd. pl.*) ❶ *act.* **to express oneself in Greek,** *by speaking or writing* PLAT. *Men.* 82b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407a 19 *etc.*; Σκύθης βάρβαρος ἑλληνίζων τῇ φωνῇ Scythes, a barbarian who speaks Greek ARSCHN. 3.172 *etc.* **to speak in the common Greek** *or* **koinè** (*opp. to* Attic) POSIDIP. 30.3 **to be Greek,** *of an expression* ARISTOT. *S.E.* 182a 34 **to hellenize, make Greek** *with acc.* LIB. *Or.* 11.103 **to translate into Greek** DCASS. 55.3.5 (*aor.* ἑλληνίσαι) **to pose as a Greek:** τὴν στολὴν with respect to one's clothing HLD. 2.21.4 **to be a pagan** GREG. *Or.* 45.4 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be made Greek:** ἡλληνίσθησαν (*mss.* ἑλλ-) τὴν νῦν γλῶσσαν ... ἀπὸ τῶν Ἀμπρακιωτῶν **they adopted the Greek language from the Ambraciots** THUC. 2.68.5 **to be hellenized, take on a Greek form,** *of names* IOS. *A.I.* 1.129.

Ἑλληνικός -ή -όν Ⓐ **Hellenic, Greek** HDT. 4.108.2 *etc.* **like a Greek, in the manner of the Greeks** EUR. *Alc.* 684 DEMOSTH. 19.308 (*sup.*) PLUT. *Luc.* 41.2 *etc.* ‖ **pagan, gentile** VT 2*Macc.* 4.10 *etc.* Ⓑ *gramm.* **pure Greek** SEXT. *S.* 1.187, *al. etc.* ‖ *s.times* **Hellenistic** *or* **koinè Greek** MOER. 1, *al.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ ἑλληνική **the Greek language** NT *Rev.* 9.11 | τὸ ἑλληνικόν **the Greeks** HDT. 7.139.5, *al.*, *but* **Greek troops** XEN. *An.* 1.4.13 *etc.*, *but* **Greek culture** DION. 1.89.2 | τὰ ἑλληνικά **civilization** *or* **Greek customs** HDT. 4.78.3 *but* **Greek history** THUC. 1.97.2, *al.* XEN. *title etc.*, *but* **Greek literature** APP. 16.67 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* Ἑλληνικῶς **in the Greek way,** *s.times with the sense of* **humanely, courteously** HDT. 4.108.2 EUR. *I.T.* 660 AEL. *V.H.* 3.22 *etc.* | **like the pagans** SOZ. 3.17.2 ‖ **in Greek** XEN. *An.* 1.8.1 (*opp. to* βαρβαρικῶς in a foreign language) *etc.*

Ἑλλήνιος -α -ον **Hellenic, Greek** PIND. *N.* 5.10 HDT. 5.49.3, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ Ἑλλανία **Greece** EUR. *Hel.* 1147 *etc.* | τὸ Ἑλλήνιον **sanctuary of the Greek gods,** *in Egypt* HDT. 2.178.2 • *Ion. fem.* -ίη *Dor.* Ἑλλάνιος (*also* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1253).

Ἑλληνίς -ίδος **Greek** PIND. *P.* 11.50, *al.* THUC. 1.35.2 *etc.* ‖ *subst.*, ἡ **Greek woman** EUR. *El.* 1076 *etc.* | *later* **pagan woman** IUL. *epist.* 112 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾱνίς.

ἑλληνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἑλληνίζω] **correct use of the Greek language, proper speech, Hellenism** DIOG.^{4} 3.214.12 PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.18.23 AP.^{7} *Pron.* 71.25 *etc.* ‖ **adoption, imitation of Greek customs** VT 2*Macc.* 4.13 **the pagan world** IUL. *epist.* 84a.

Ἑλληνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἑλληνίζω] **Hellenist, Greek sympathizer,** *of a Greek-speaking Jew* NT *Acts* 6.1, *al. etc.* ‖ **pagan, gentile** IUL. *epist.* 84a SOZ. 6.35.1 *etc.*

ἑλληνιστί [ἑλληνίζω] *adv.* **in Greek** PLAT. *Tim.* 21e, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.6.8 *etc.* **in the Greek way** LUC. *Scytha* 3 *etc.*

Ἑλληνογαλάται -ῶν, οἱ [Ἕλλην, Γαλάται] **Gallo-Greeks** DIOD. 5.32.5.

ἑλληνοδικ- *see* ἑλλανοδικ-.

ἑλληνοκοίτης -ου, ὁ [Ἕλλην, κοίτη] **husband of a pagan woman** CAP. 6.1.2.

ἑλληνοκοπέω, *contr.* [Ἕλλην, κόπτω] **to affect Greek manners, act Greek** POL. 20.10.7 **to flatter the Greeks, garner popularity in Greece** POL. 25.3.1.

Ἑλληνοταμίαι -ῶν, οἱ [Ἕλλην, ταμίας] **trustees of Greece, treasurers of the Delian League** ANTIPHO 5.69 THUC. 1.96.1 *etc.*

ἑλληνοταμίεια -ας, ἡ [Ἑλληνοταμίαι] **office of treasurer** (*see* Ἑλληνοτάμιαι) XEN. *Vect.* 5.5.

ἑλληνοτρωφθόρος -ον [Ἕλλην, Τρώς, φθείρω] **destroying Greeks and Trojans** TZ. *Hist.* 5.774 (*a battle*).

ἑλληνόφρων -ον [Ἕλλην, φρήν] **with Greek tastes** DAMASC. *Isid.* 108.

Ἑλλησποντιακός -ή -όν [Ἑλλησπόντιος] **of the Hellespont, Hellespontine** XEN. *An.* 1.1.9 *etc.*

Ἑλλησποντίας (ἄνεμος), ὁ [Ἑλλησπόντιος] **Hellespontine wind,** *from the northeast* HDT. 7.188.2 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364b 19, *al.* THPHR. *Vent.* 62 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίης.

Ἑλλησποντιάς -άδος ARCHESTR. 35.14, *see* Ἑλλησπόντιος.

Ἑλλησπόντιος -α -ον [Ἑλλήσποντος] **of the Hellespont, Hellespontine** HDT. 7.95.2 XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.11 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ Ἑλλησποντία *poultice* GAL. 13.914.

Ἑλλησποντίς -ίδος SOPH. *fr.* 503, *see* Ἑλλησπόντιος.

Ἑλλήσποντος -ου, ὁ [πόντος τῆς Ἕλλης] **Hellespont** (= sea of Helle) IL. 2.845 HDT. 1.57.2 (*with the Propontis*) THUC. 2.9.4 (*of the coast*) *etc.* • *Dor.* Ἑλλάσ-.

Ἑλλησποντοφύλακες -ων, οἱ [Ἑλλήσποντος, φύλαξ] **guardians of the Hellespont,** *Athenian customs officials* *1*IG 1^2.57.36 (V^{BCE}).

ἑλλιμενίζω [ἐν, λιμήν] **to exact harbor fees** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 472 **to sit in port** SYN. *epist.* 5.

ἑλλιμενικός -ή -όν [ἐν, λιμήν] **of a port:** *subst.* τὰ ἑλλιμενικά **harbor fees** *or* **duties** PLAT. *Rp.* 425d.

ἑλλιμένιος -α -ον [ἐν, λιμήν] **located in a port** STRAB. 1.3.20 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἑλλιμένιον **harbor dues, customs** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1350a 16 POL. 30.31.12 *etc.*

ἑλλιμενιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἑλλιμενίζω] **farmer of harbor fees, harbor commissioner** DEMOSTH. 34.34 *etc.*

ἑλλιμνάζω [ἐν, λιμνάζω] **to create a swamp,** *hence* **to flood** τινι some place BAS. *Is.* 284 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be stagnant** PALL. *L.* 47.10 *etc.*

ἑλλιμπάνω BAS. *Reg.fus.* 43.2, *see* ἐλλείπω.

ἐλλιπής -ές [ἐλλείπω] Ⓐ **leaving out** *or* **omitting** *with gen.* PLAT. *Leg.* 924b ‖ *abs.* **overlooking, neglecting** PLAT. *Leg.* 901c ‖ **insufficient, incomplete, defective, wanting** τινι **in** *or* with respect to sthg. THUC. 6.69.1 = ▸ ἔν τινι POL. 18.22.5 | ▸ τινος **in sthg.** THUC. 7.8.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 504b, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐλλιπές **insufficiency, shortage, lack** THUC. 4.63.1 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1371b 4 POL. 6.49.6 Ⓑ *gramm.* **elliptical** SEXT. *P.* 1.188 *etc.* ‖ *math.* **less than the sum of its factors,** *of a number* THEON^2 46 ‖ *incorrect spelling* -λειπ- ‖ *compar.* -έστερος • *adv.* ἐλλιπῶς **in an insufficient** *or* **inadequate way** POL. 5.32.2 PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.11 IOS. 19.143 (*comp.*) *etc.* ‖ *math.* **insufficiently** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 53 ‖ *gramm.* **with ellipsis, elliptically** Sch. *Tz.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 769a, *al.* SCH. HES. *Op.* 41 bis *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερον *and* -εστέρως.

ἔλλιπος -ον [ἐν, λίπος] **fatty** VETT. 4.4 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

ἐλλιπῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐλλιπής.

ἐλλισάμην *epic aor. ind. mid. of* λίσσομαι.

ἐλλιτάνευε *epic impf. ind. act. 3. sg. of* λιτανεύω.

ἐλλόβιον -ου, τό [ἐν, λοβός] **earring** (*proper.* **that which is on the earlobe**) PLUT. *Mar.* 12.4 LUC. *Gall.* 29 SEXT. *P.* 3.203 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἐλλοβόκαρπος -ον [ἔλλοβος, καρπός] **having the fruit enclosed in a husk** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.3.

ἔλλοβος -ον [ἐν, λοβός] **enclosed in a husk** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.14.4, 4.2.8.

ἐλλοβοσπέρματος -ον [ἔλλοβος, σπέρμα] **having the seed enclosed in a husk** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.3.2 (*opp. to* a gymnosperm).

ἐλλοβώδης -ες [ἔλλοβος] **having husks** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.5.

ἑλλογάω *or* ἐλλογέω, *contr.* [ἔλλογος] ❶ *act.* **to take into account** NT *Phlm.* 18 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be taken into account, counted** *PSB* 7676.20 (III^{CE}) | **to be imputed** NT *Rom.* 5.13 *etc.*

ἐλλόγιμος -ον [ἔλλογος] **held in regard, noted, distinguished** HDT. 2.176.1 PLAT. *Prot.* 327c, *al.* POL. 1.2.1 *etc.* ‖ **eloquent** MEN.^{2} 354.13 ‖ **endowed with reason** CH 12.6 ‖ *Christ.* **elected,** *by God* CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 44.3 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἐλλογίμως **with repute** *or* **distinction** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.11.1 *etc.* ‖ **eloquently** CHRON-PASCH. 312.

ἐλλογιμότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐλλόγιμος] **eloquence** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.444B, *al.*

ἔλλογος -ον [ἐν, λόγος] **endowed with reason, rational** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172b 10 *etc.*

Ἕλλοι -ῶν, οἱ **Helloi,** *people of Dodonaea* AL.^{3} 14.

Ἑλλομενός -οῦ, ὁ **Ellomenos,** *place in Leucas* THUC. 3.94.1.

ἐλλοξοτέρως [ἐν, λοξός] *compar. adv.* **rather obliquely** PAEG. 6.40.

Ἑλλοπιεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἑλλοπίη] **of Ellopia** NONN. *D.* 13.166 *etc.*

ἐλλοπιεύω [ἔλλοψ] **to fish** THEOCR. 1.42.

Ἑλλοπίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* **Ellopie,** *place* HES. *fr.* 240.1 (*near Dodona*) HDT. 8.23.2 (*in Euboea*) *etc.*

ἑλλοπίης -ου, ὁ [ἔλλοψ] *a fish* NUM. (ATH. 7.326a: *dub.*).

ἐλλόποδες (*or* ἐλλόπιδες) -ων, οἱ [ἔλλοψ] **small,** *of birds or snakes* CRATIN. 448 HSCH.

ἔλλοπος -ον Emped. B 117.2, *see* ἔλλοψ.

Ἕλλος -ου, ὁ **Hellos,** *male name* QS 11.67.

1. ἐλλός (*and* ἐλ-) -οῦ, ὁ [*IE* *el-nos; *cf. Wel.* elain, *Arm.* ełn, *Lith.* élnis; *see* ἔλαφος?] **fawn** OD. 19.228 *etc.*

2. ἔλλος -ή -όν *adj.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1297 *etc.*, *see* ἔλλοψ.

ἑλλοφόνος -ον [ἐλλός, φόνος] **fawn-slaying,** *epith.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.190.

ἐλλοχάω, *contr.* [ἐν, λοχάω] ❶ *act.* **to lie in ambush** PLAT. *Theaet.* 165d ‖ **to lie in wait for, await** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Symp.* 213b ABEL. *N.A.* 6.4 ❷ *mid.* **to lie in ambush** PHALAR. 5 ❸ *pass.* ἐ. κακοῖς **to be full of hidden malice** ALCIPHR. 4.18.16.

ἐλλοχίζω [ἐν, λοχίζω] **to lie in ambush** EUR. *Bac.* 722 ‖ **to place in ambush** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Phil.* 14.11 *etc.*

ἔλλοψ -οπος, ὁ *epith. of fish, prob.* **mute** *or* **scaly** HES. *Sc.* 212 *etc.* | ἔλλοπι κούρᾳ for the girl without a voice, *of Echo* THEOCR. *Syr.* 18 ‖ *later poet. subst.* **fish** NIC. *Al.* 481 LYC. 598 *etc.* | *a salt-water fish* (*prob.* sturgeon) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505a 15 ‖ *cf.* ἔλοψ.

Ἕλλοψ -οπος, ὁ **Ellops,** *son of Zeus or Tithonous* EUPHOR. 432, 6.9 *S.H.*

ἔλλυπος -ον [ἐν, λύπη] **sorrowful** PLUT. *QConv.* 621a.

ἐλλυτρώσιμος -ον [ἐν, λυτρόω] *Christ.* **redeemable** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.467C.

ἐλλυχνιάζω [ἐλλύχνιον] *fut.* ἐλλυχνιάσω *P*PGM. 1.293 ‖ *aor. imper.* ἐλλυχνίασον *P*PGM. 7.376 | *ptc.* ἐλλυχνιάσας *P*PGM. 4.1090 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἐλλυχνιασμένος *and* ἐλλελυχνιασμένος ORIB. 12. π.17; **to furnish with a wick** *P*PGM 4.1090 | *pass.* DIOSC.^{2} 1.72.4.

ἐλλύχνιον -ου, τό [ἐν, λύχνος] **wick** HDT. 2.62.1 HP. *NatMul.* 26, *al. etc.* ‖ *medic.* **material for a dressing** *or* **for surgery** SOR. 3.11.6 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **sole** (*of the foot*) CYR.^{2}

ἐλλυχνιωτός -ή -όν [ἐλλύχνιον] **made of the yarn used for wicks** PAEG. 3.24 *etc.*

ἐλλωβάομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, λωβάομαι] **to offend** ANTONI. 11.7.

Ἑλλωτία -ας, ἡ **Hellotia,** *epith. of Athena* SCH. PIND. *O.* 13.56d.

Ἑλλώτια -ων, τά **Hellotia festival,** *at Corinth* (*cf.* Ἑλλωτία) PIND. *O.* 13.56 Sch. *l.c.*

Ἑλλωτίς -ίδος, ἡ **garland worn for the Hellotia festival,** *see* Ἑλλώτια ATH. 1.678a.

Ἐλμαδάμ *indecl.* **Elmadam,** *male name* NT *Luke* 3.28.

Ἕλμεις *pl. of* Ἕλμινς.

Ἑλμιγγος *gen. sg. of* Ἕλμινς.

ἑλμινθιάω, *contr.* [Ἕλμινς] *aor. ptc. fem.* ἑλμινθιάσασα ARISTOPH.^{2} *H.A.* 2.179; **to have worms** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 31.

ἑλμίνθιον -ου, τό [Ἕλμινς] **little worm** HP. *Epid.* 4.16 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570a 14.

ἑλμινθοβότανον -ου, τό [Ἕλμινς, βοτάνη] **herb used to treat worms** AL.[6] *Lumbr.* 2 (2.595.25).

ἑλμινθώδης -ες [Ἕλμινς] **worm-like** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538a 5.

Ἕλμινς -ινθος, ἡ [*see* εἰλέω?] **worm** (intestinal, *flat or round*) HP. *Morb.* 4.54, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551a 8 *etc.* | *parasite found in sponges* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548b 15 • *sg. also* Ἕλμις *gen.* Ἕλμινθος *and* -ιγγος *acc.* -ιθα | *pl.* Ἕλμινθες *and* Ἕλμεις *gen.* -ίγγων *dat.* Ἕλμινσι *and* Ἕλμισι.

Ἕλμις, ἡ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 602b 26, *see* Ἕλμινς.

ἑλξίνη -ης, ἡ [*see* Ἕλκω?] *bot.* **pellitory** DIOSC.^{2} 4.85 | **morning glory** DIOSC.^{2} 4.39 | **climbing plant** DIOSC.^{2} 4.142a | ἑ. μείζων **honeysuckle** DIOSC.^{2} 4.14a.

ἕλξις -εως, ἡ [Ἕλκω] **drawing, pulling, dragging, hauling** PLAT. *Rp.* 391b, *Alc.* 1.122c ‖ **drawing,** *of the bow* HERO *Bel.* 75.10 *etc.* ‖ **attraction** PLAT. *Tim.* 80c *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **effort to vomit, retching** HP. *Coac.* 1.55.

ἑλξῖτις -ιδος, ἡ *bot.* DIOSC.^{2} 4.39a, *see* ἑλξίνη.

Ἕλοιμι, *mid.* Ἑλοίμην *aor. opt. of* αἱρέω.

Ἕλον, *mid.* Ἑλόμην *aor. ind. poet. of* αἱρέω.

Ἑλονόμος -ον *f.l. of* ὑλονόμος HP. *Vict.* 2.49.

Ἕλος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*IE* *selos; *cf. Skt.* sáras] **wet and grassy lowland, marsh** IL. 4.483, *al.* OD. 14.474 HDT. 1.185.6 PLUT. *Rom.* 27.6 *etc.* ‖ **stagnant water** AP. 2.1283.

Ἔλος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **Helos,** *rivers* (*various*) IL. 2.584 *etc.*

Ἑλοῦ *aor*[1]. *imper. mid. 2. sg., see* αἱρέω.

Ἕλου, Ἑλοῦμεν *impf. act., see* λούω.

Ἔλουοι -ῶν, οἱ **Elouoi,** *Gallic people* STRAB. 4.2.2.

Ἔλοψ -οπος, ὁ [ἐν, λοπός] *ichthyol.* **sturgeon** EPICHAR. 88.1 *etc.*, *see* ἔλλοψ ‖ *zool., a snake* NIC. *Th.* 490 • *acc. pl.* Ἔλοπας.

Ἐλόω- *epic form of* ἑλάω, ἐλαύνω.

Ἕλσετο *poet. impf. ind. mid. 3. sg. of* Ἕλπω.

Ἑλπήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Elpenor,** *male name* OD. 10.552, *al.*

Ἑλπίας -ου, ὁ **Elpias,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.129.

ἐλπιδηφόρος -ον [ἐλπίς, φέρω] **bringing hope** THEOGNOST. 95 OLYMP.^{3} *Iob* 39.8.

Ἐλπίδηφόρος -ου, ὁ **Elpidephoros** *1*IG 12(2).76.e7 *etc.*

ἐλπιδοδώτης -ου, ὁ [ἐλπίς, δίδωμι] **giver of hope** AP 9.525.6.

ἐλπιδοκοπέω, *contr.* [ἐλπίς, κόπτω] *aor. ptc.* ἐλπιδοκοπήσας EUSTATH. 1841.49; **to entice** *or* **deceive with false hopes** SEXT. *S.* 6.26.

ἐλπιδόπνοος -ον [ἐλπίς, πνέω] **breathing hope** [IO.] *Poen.* 9.584A.

ἐλπιδοποιάω, *contr.* [ἐλπίς, ποιέω] *impf.* ἠλπιδοποίουν HSCH. ε4552; **to arouse hopes** SCH. OD. 18.160.

ἐλπιδοσκοπέω, *contr.* [ἐλπίς, σκοπέω] **to limit oneself to hoping** IO. *fr.Prov.* 13.2.

ἐλπίζω [ἐλπίς] *impf.* ἤλπιζον, *mid. pass.* ἠλπιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐλπίσω, *Att.* ἐλπιῶ, *mid.* ἐλπίσομαι CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.261.18) ‖ *aor.* ἤλπισα, *mid.* ἠλπισάμην ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 129.3-5 ‖ *pf.* ἤλπικα, *mid. pass.* ἤλπισμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἠλπίκειν, *mid. pass.* ἠλπίσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠλπίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐλπισθήσομαι EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.1.7 ❶ *act.* **to expect, suppose, believe,** *thus of good things* **to hope, be confident,** *of bad things* **to fear** AESCHL. *Ag.* 11, 1044; ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 589, *Ch.* 539 SOPH. *Tr.* 111 *etc.* | ▸ τι παρά τινος sthg. from s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.17 *etc.* | ▸ *usu. with inf.* Emped. B 11.2 AESCHL. *Pers.* 746 HDT. 3.143.2 *etc.*; ἐλπίζων εἶναι ἀνθρώπων ὀλβιώτατος **believing himself to be the happiest of men** HDT. 1.30.3; οὐδαμὰ ἐλπίζων ἂν ἡμίσεον τεκεῖν **not expecting that a**

male would be able to give birth HDT. 3.134.5; ἐλπίσαντες ... κτησάμενοι hoping that then would she have ... ἐλπίσας ... ἐν ἄλλοι ... ἐν ἐλπίσι how should I ever believe that ... ἐλπίζεις ... ἐλπίζεις ... ἐλπίζω ... ἐλπίζω ... ἐλπίζω

ἐμβεβήκειν *and* ἐνεβεβήκειν EUNAP. *VS* 10.1.1, [A] to go (into *or* onto), enter, mount, board IL. 10.164, *al. etc.*; ἐν δ' ἄρχὸς ἕβη he went on board as captain IL. 1.431 (*tmesis*); ποῖ πού ἐμβαίνειν με χρή; where should I go aboard? EUR. *Th.* 455 *with* ἐν: ἐν ἑκάστῃ ... ἐμβέβασαν they went aboard each (ship) IL. 2.720 *with dat.* ἵπποισιν ... καὶ ἅρμασιν ἐμβεβαῶτα having mounted (*or* standing) upon his chariot and horses IL. 5.199; ἐμβὴ νηὶ Πύλονδε he embarked for Pylos OD. 4.656 *with* εἰς: εἰς τὰς ναῦς δ' ἐμβάντες having embarked LYS. 2.40; ἐμβὰς εἰς τὸ φορεῖον having climbed into the litter PLUT. *Galb.* 26.3; *poet.* (*with acc. of respect.*) ἐς ἄντλον ἐμβήσῃ πόδα you shall enter on foot (*or* you shall put your foot) into the deep EUR. *Her.* 168 *with acc.* ἄξενον στέγην τήνδε ἐμβεβῶτες given that they have entered this inhospitable abode EUR. *Cycl.* 92; ἐνέβη πάλιν τὸν λέμβον πρὸς τὸν Δημήτριον he once again boarded the boat go to go to Demetrius POL. 30.9.11 *rar. with gen.* γῆς δὲ μὴ 'μβαίνῃς ὅρων and do not pass within the region's borders SOPH. *O.C.* 400 [B] *fig.* to enter into, arrive at, engage oneself, commit oneself ▸ τινι in *or* to sthg. PIND. *N.* 11.44 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252e | ἐς τόνδ' ἐνέβης ξὺν ἀληθείᾳ χρησμόν with truth you have arrived at such an answer AESCHL. *Ag.* 1567; ἐ. εἰς κίνδυνον come into danger XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.15; *but* εἰς ἀρχήν ... τῆς δικαιοσύνης ... ἐμβεβηκέναι that we have stumbled onto a principle of justice PLAT. *Rp.* 443c | ἐν αὐτοῖς δεινοῖς καὶ φοβεροῖς ἐμβεβηκώς finding themselves drawn into the midst of dangers and fears DEMOSTH. 18.248 [C] to march (into *or* onto), proceed IL. 23.403 *etc.*; ἔμβα proceed!, go! EUR. *El* 113, *al. etc.*; ἐμβαίνειν ὀρθῶς to proceed with rhythmic *or* cadenced step (in dancing) PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 108c = ἐ. πρὸς ῥυθμόν LUC. *Salt.* 10 | *with dat.* ἐμβέβακεν ἴχνεσιν πατρός he has followed in his father's footsteps PIND. *P.* 10.12; ἐ. ἁλουργέσιν to walk upon purple carpets AESCHL. *Ag.* 946; *fig.* δαίμων ἐνέβη Περσῶν γενεᾷ a daemon has fallen upon the Persian race AESCHL. *Pers.* 911 ‖ *s.times in pf.* to stand (upon), be fastened *or* attached: κατὰ ... βοὸς κέρας to an ox's horn (*lead*) IL. 24.81; εἰς ἐμπυελίδας σιδηρᾶς into iron bearings, *of pivots* HERO *Aut.* 2.3 [D] *causat. in aor*^{a}. ἐνέβησα to cause to enter *or* mount (upon), embark, put: ἐν δὲ τὰ μῆλα ... ἐβήσαμεν we put aboard the herds OD. 11.4 (*tmesis*) *with two acc.* ἐμβῆσαί νιν ... δίφρον to make him mount the chariot EUR. *Her.* 845 | *fig.* Κροῖσον ... ἐνέβησε δὲ ἐς φρενῖδα put Croesus in a state of anxiety HDT. 1.46.1 • *aor. imper. dual* ἔμβητον IL. 23.403 ‖ *Dor. pf. 3. sg.* ἐμβέβακεν PIND. *P.* 10.12, *3. pl.* ἐμβεβάασι OPP. 4.75 MAN.^{1} 6.414 ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* ἐμβέβασαν IL. 2.720.

ἐμβαχχεύω [ἐν, βαχχεύω] to revel: τοῖς ἡμετέροις κακοῖς ἐνεβάκχευσε reveled in our misfortunes HLD. 2.4.1.

ἐμβαλλόμενα -ων, τά, *see* ἐμβάλλω.

ἐμβάλλω [ἐν, βάλλω] *impf.* ἐνέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεβαλλόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐμβαλῶ, *ptc. mid.* ἐμβαλούμενος ORIB. 47.5.14 ‖ *aor*^{1}. ἐνέβαλον, *mid.* ἐνεβαλόμην ‖ *pf.* ἐμβέβληκα, *mid. pass.* ἐμβέβλημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐνεβεβλήκειν *and* ἐμβεβλήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐνεβεβλήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεβλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐμβληθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* ἐμβεβλήσομαι PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.26.4 ● *act.* [A] *trans.* to throw (into *or* onto), fling, hurl ▸ *with acc. and dat.* τινὰ πόντῳ sthg. into the sea IL. 14.258; τινὰ χερσὶν Ἀχιλλῆος sth. into Achilles' hands IL. 21.471; νηὶ κεραυνὸν a thunderbolt at the ship OD. 14.305; λίμνῃ δ' ἔμβαλε πορφυροειδεῖ τὴν μελανόζυγ' ὅταν sub-

merge in the purple sea the black-hooved [illegible] ‖ *pass.* ἐμβληθῆναι ἐπὶ τὴν ἀσπίδα to be cast upon the shield AESCHL. *Th.* 1000 | ἐμβληθεὶς ὑπὸ τῶν ἀνδρῶν ἐκείνων, ἐπειδὴ ἐτόλμησε ... dared to draw the sword against your children EUR. *Med.* 1251, τίγρις ἐ. beat XEN. *An.* 1.5.11 | εἴς τι into sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 574, *al. etc.* ἡμᾶς εἰς τὴν ἀτυχίαν ... ἐμβέβληκε has precipitated us into misfortune AESCHN. 3.70; λίθον αὐτῷ ἐνέβαλον εἰς τὴν κεφαλήν I flung a stone at his head ANTIPHO 5.26; με ... ἐ. εἰς τὸ δεσμωτήριον cast me into prison DEMOSTH. 53.14 [B] to cause to go into *or* onto, put IL. 19.394 *etc.*; ῥήγεα ... ἐμβαλέειν to spread blankets (*to make a bed*) OD. 4.298; συγκλείσαν τὰς πύλας καὶ τὸν μοχλὸν ἐμβαλών in order to close the gates and set the bolt XEN. *An.* 7.1.12; τὸν χαλινὸν ἐ. fasten the bit (*on the horse*) XEN. *Hip.* 6.7; ψήφους ἐ. εἰς τὸν καδίσκον put the votes in the urn DEMOSTH. 57.13 (*cf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.21) | *of one's hand* (*as a pledge of good faith*) ἔμβαλλε χεῖρα δεξιάν ... μοι put your right hand in mine SOPH. *Tr.* 1181 (*cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 554); ἔμβαλλε χειρὸς πίστιν - ἐμβάλλω μενεῖν give me your hand in token of your promise - there: I promise to stay SOPH. *Ph.* 813 | *of thoughts and feelings* τόδε ... ἐνὶ φρεσὶν ἔμβαλε δαίμων a god put this in my mind OD. 19.10; ἐ. φόβον τινί strike fear into s.o. HDT. 7.10. β2; εἰς νοῦν ἐ. τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ put into a person's mind PLUT. *Tim.* 3.2; εἰς ὑποψίαν ἐ. τινά place s.o. under suspicion PLUT. *Them.* 23.4; σοι ... καὶ θεάματα ... ἀδεᾶ τάραχον ἐμβάλλει even spectacles that are not frightening cause you disquiet HLD. 6.1.3 | *fig.* λόγον ἐ. call into question *or* bring up *or* present an argument PLAT. *Rp.* 344d PLUT. *Adul.* 72a; ἐμβαλεῖν περὶ τούτου βουλὴν to start a discussion on this subject XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.18; τὸ πρᾶγμ' εἰς γέλωτα καὶ λοιδορίαν ἐ. subject the matter to ridicule and abuse DEMOSTH. 10.75; ἐ. λόγον begin a speech ACH. 2.35.1 | ἐ. τάφρον dig a trench PLUT. *Pyr.* 27.5, *Mar.* 15.4 | to insert PLAT. *Crat.* 414c (*a letter*) *i. al.* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 334e (*a verse*) | to interpolate HER. 1 (PLUT. *Thes.* 20.2) *etc.* ‖ to set in place ARISTOT. *PA.* 685b 6 *etc.* (*also medic. of a dislocation*) [C] *intrans.* to rush (into *or* onto), flow PLAT. *Phaed.* 113c (*of a river*), *al. etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. (*usu. a place*) AESCHN. 2.164 LYCURG. 5 *etc.*; εἰς Καρίαν ... ἐμβαλεῖν to invade Caria XEN. *Ag.* 1.29 | ταῖς δὲ λοιπαῖς ... ἐνέβαλλον they attacked the other (ships) THUC. 4.14.1 | *of water* to flood DEMOSTH. 55.10; ἐ. τοῖσι ῥέεσι rush against the rocks HDT. 2.28.5 ‖ to set oneself: κώπῃς τὸ ἐμβάλλειν to the oars OD. 10.129 = κώπαισι PIND. *P.* 4.201 | ▸ *abs.* to set oneself to the oars, row ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 602, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.13 ● *mid.* [A] to throw (*for oneself*), put: ἐ. ὄρκον εἰς τὸν ἐχῖνον place testimony in the evidence box DEMOSTH. 49.65 (*cf.* 27.51) | *fig.* ἐ. τι θυμῷ entertain a thought *or* consider sthg. IL. 10.447 = εἰς τὸν νοῦν DEMOSTH. 18.68; μῆτιν ἐμβάλλεο θυμῷ get an idea into your head IL. 23.313 [B] to hurl oneself at, attack, assail XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.21 | ▸ *w. gen.* ἐμβάλεσθε τῶν λαγῴων hurl yourselves upon this hare's meat ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1312 ● *pass.* [A] to be thrown (into *or* onto), be hurled, be put (*corresponding to act.*) PLAT. *Prot.* 343d XEN. *Hip.* 9.9 *etc.*; φυτὰ ... ἐμβεβλημένα grafted-on cuttings of plants DEMOSTH. 53.15; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐμβαλλόμενα ingredients ACH. 4.16.3 ‖ to be contained HLD. 9.15.5 [B] to be assailed *or* attacked, *of ships* THUC. 7.34.5; τὰ μὲν ἄλλοις ἐμβεβληκέναι, τὰ δὲ αὐτοὺς ἐμβεβλῆσθαι to have attacked others on one side and to have been themselves attacked on the other THUC. 7.70.6 • *for pass.* ἐμπίπτω

see ἐμβάτευσις | *aor. ptc.* ἐμβάς *see* ἐμβαίνω | *pl.* ἐμβάσεις *see* ἐμβάσις | *pl.* ἐμβάσεις *see* ἔμβασις | ἐμβάσιον *see* ἔμβασις | ἐμβασιπόδιον *see* ἐμβασίπους | ἐμβασιπόδων *see* ἐμβασίπους | ἐμβασιπόδων *see* ἐμβασίπους | ἐμβασιπόδων

ἐμβατέω, *contr.* [ἐμβαίνω] to enter (*see* ἐμβᾰτεύω) NIC. *Th.* 147, *al.* | *mid.* = *act.* LYC. 642 (▸ *with acc.*) to lead to pasture LEON. (AP 7.657.2) = (*corr. in* ἐμβοτ-).

ἐμβᾰτή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐμβαίνω] bath DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.59 *etc.*

ἐμβατήριος -ον [ἐμβαίνω] for embarkation, of *or* for marching PLUT. *Lyc.* 22.5 (*paian*) ATH. 14.630f (*song*) HLD. 4.16.8 (*sacrifice*) *etc.* | τὰ ἐ. rites of propitiation for embarking PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.43 || τὸ ἐ. military marching song DCHR. 2.59 POL. 4.20.12 *etc.* | *metr.* = dispondee CHOEROB. *Heph.* 219.23.

ἐμβάτης -ου, ὁ [ἐμβαίνω] ankle boot, *of felt* XEN. *Hip.* 12.10 *etc.* || buskin LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 41 *etc.* || *archit.* module VITR. 4.3.3.

Ἔμβᾰτον -ου, τό Embaton, *strait near Eretria* THUC. 3.29.2, 32.1 *etc.*

ἐμβατός -ή -όν *and* -ός -όν [ἐμβαίνω] passable, accessible POL. 34.5.2 (*dub.*) DION. 1.79.6 *etc.*

ἐμβαττᾰρίζω [ἐν, βαττᾰρίζω] to babble GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.308.12.

ἐμβᾰφεία -ας, ἡ [ἐμβάπτω] immersion MOSES 313.24.

ἐμβᾰφής -ές [ἐμβάπτω] dipped MOSES 309.9.

ἐμβάφιον -ου, τό [ἐμβάπτω] vessel for dipping: pot, *of a lamp* HDT. 2.62.1 | dish, *for sauce* HIPPON. 200 || *meas.* HP. *LocHom.* 13, *see* ὀξύβαφον.

ἐμβεβα- *poet. forms of pf. of* ἐμβαίνω.

ἐμβεβαιόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, βεβαιόω] *in aor.* -ώσασθαι to strengthen PLUT. *Lyc.* 22.9 (*corr. in.* ἐχβ-).

ἐμβέβηκα *pf. ind. act. of* ἐμβαίνω.

ἐμβελής -ές [ἐν, βέλος] within range of missiles POL. 8.5.2 *etc.*

ἔμβη, ἐμβη- *poet. forms of aor. of* ἐμβαίνω.

ἐμβῐβάζω [ἐν, βιβάζω] *impf.* ἐνεβίβαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεβιβαζόμην || *fut.* ἐμβιβάσω *and Att.* ἐμβιβῶ || *aor.* ἐνεβίβασα, *mid.* ἐνεβιβασάμην || *aor. pass.* ἐνεβιβάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐμβιβασθήσομαι HERO *Aut.* 11.9 ❶ *act.* to cause to enter *or* mount, set: ψυχὰς ὡς ἐς ὄχημα the souls as upon a chariot PLAT. *Tim.* 41e | to cause to go aboard, embark: ἐς κελήτιον on a boat THUC. 1.53.1; εἰς τὰ πλοῖα on the ships XEN. *An.* 5.3.1 = ▸ *abs.* XEN. *An.* 5.7.8 PLUT. *Ant.* 7.2 *etc.* || to carry, lead, conduct, *usu. fig.* ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 856 XEN. *Oec.* 14.4 *etc.*; ἐ. εἰς συνήθειαν accustom HLD. 10.29.1 | *abs.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.22.4 || *medic.* to set in place, reset, *of a dislocation* HP. *Art.* 7 ❷ *mid.* to embark: τινά εἰς τὰς ναῦς s.o. on the ships XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.19 ❸ *pass.* to be put in a bath, *i.e.* bathe HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.37.16) • *aor. ptc.* ἐμβιβάξαντες HIPPON. 56 (*codd., see* ἐμβαβάζω).

ἐμβιβάξαντες *see* ἐμβιβάζω.

ἐμβιβαστέον [ἐμβιβάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to cause to go in, *to a bath* HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.38.3) || it is necessary to set, *to hatch eggs* GEOP. 14.7.18.

ἔμβιος -ον [ἐν, βίος] living, alive PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.19 *etc.*; μόλις δὲ ἔ. ... γενόμενος barely having recovered life, being revived LONG. 2.30.2 | *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.5, *al.*; τὸ ἔ. life, vegetation ABL. *V.H.* 13.1 || necessary for life, vital THPHR. *C.P.* 1.1.3 (*moisture*) *etc.* || lifelong DCASS. 78.12.1 || *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἐμβιοτεύω [ἐν, βιοτεύω] to be alive, appear, *of epilepsy* ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.1 *etc.* || to be a part of life [CAES.] 2.111 (38.989).

ἐμβιόω, *contr.* [ἐν, βιόω] to live (in) ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Galb.* 29.2, *al. etc.*; ἐν νήσῳ on an island DIOD. 5.19.3 || to live, grow, *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.6.4 | to put down roots THPHR. *H.P.* 6.7.3 *etc.* || *cf.* βιόω.

ἐμβίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμβιόω] maintenance of life VT *Sir.* 38.14 || means of life VT *3Macc.* 3.23 || putting down of roots PLUT. *QConv.* 640d.

ἐμβιωτήριον -ου, τό [ἐμβιόω] living-place, dwelling DIOD. 5.19.5.

ἐμβλαστάνω [ἐν, βλαστάνω] to germinate in, grow on ▸ *with dat.* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.15.4.

ἐμβλάστημα -ατος, τό [ἐμβλαστάνω] date-spathe AET.[1] 1.412.

ἐμβλάστησις -εως, ἡ [ἐμβλαστάνω] growth upon THPHR. *C.P.* 5.4.5.

ἔμβλεμμα -ατος, τό [ἐμβλέπω] direct look (at) XEN. *Cyn.* 4.4.

ἐμβλέπω [ἐν, βλέπω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to fix *one's gaze on*, look at SOPH. *El.* 995 (*v.l.*) EUR. *Ion* 732 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; δεινὸν ἐ. shoot terrible looks PLUT. *Pyr.* 34.6 *etc.*; πῦρ ἐ. shoot fiery looks PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28.1 | ▸ *with dat.* ἐνέβλεψέν μοι τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς stared at me PLAT. *Ch.* 155c; ▸ τινί ἐ. look s.o. in the face DEMOSTH. 19.69 | ἐ. εἰς τὸν ὀφθαλμόν look s.o. in the eye PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 132e Ⓑ *later fig.* to consider VT *Is.* 5.12; ▸ εἴς τινα *or* τι ἐ. regard, consider sthg. *or* s.o.: εἰς τρυφῶντα καὶ σχολὴν ἄγειν δυνάμενον one who can devote himself to the good life MEN. *fr.* 299.4; εἰς τὰ πετεινὰ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ the birds of the air NT *Matt.* 6.26 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be seen, be visible VT *1Kgs.* 8.8.

ἔμβλεψις -εως, ἡ [ἐμβλέπω] look, manner of looking HP. *Epid.* 7.7, *al.*

ἔμβλημα -ατος, τό [ἐμβάλλω] inserted element, thing stuck in *or* on, *of a wooden shaft into an iron spear-head* PLUT. *Mar.* Pyth. 3 | *of gold laid over silver* DCASS. 57.15.2 | *of a mosaic* LUCIL. 35. VARR. *R.R.* 3.2.4 | *of an insole* (*inserted into a shoe*) PHIL. 102.39.

ἐμβλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐμβάλλω] impaction, compression HP. *LocHom.* 47 || reduction, *of a dislocation* PAEG. 6.114.

ἐμβλητέος -α -ον [ἐμβάλλω] *verb. adj.* to be put in HP. *Mochl.* 38 | *neut.* -έον it is necessary to put in PLAT. *Phil.* 62b *etc.*

Ἔμβλωνός -οῦ, ὁ Emblonos, *mountain* OPP.[1] 2.115.

ἐμβοάω, *contr.* [ἐν, βοάω] to shout (into *or* at) ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.17 *etc.* || ▸ *abs.* to shout loudly THUC. 2.92.1, *al.* HLD. 9.17.1 *etc.*

ἐμβόησις -εως, ἡ [ἐμβοάω] shout, clamor ARET. *C.A.* 1.2.1 *etc.*

ἐμβοθρεύω [ἔμβοθρος] to make holes (in) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.15 || *fig. pass.* to be instilled CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.234B.

ἐμβοθρόομαι, *contr.* [ἔμβοθρος] to be embedded (*in a cavity*) HP. *Cord.* 5.

ἔμβοθρος -ον [ἐν, βόθρος] hollowed out, sunk in THPHR. *H.P.* 9.3.1.

ἐμβολάδην [ἐμβάλλω] *adv.* by joining *or* entangling HOM. 4.411 (*var.* ἀμβ-).

ἐμβολάς -άδος, ἡ [ἐμβάλλω] graft, *of a plant* PLUT. *QConv.* 640b || *adj.* grafted ARISTOT. *fr.* 274 (*dub.*).

ἐμβολεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐμβάλλω] that which is placed or inserted: stick, dibble (*for planting*) AP 6.21.6 || *mech.* pin, piston, mandrel HERO *Pn.* 1.28 *etc.* | mold, model HERO *Bel.* 96.5 PHIL. 70.13.

ἐμβολεύω [ἐμβολή] to load (*a ship*) *p*BGU 1290.14 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐμβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐμβάλλω] Ⓐ shooting, discharge, *of projectiles and sim.* EUR. *Andr.* 1130 POL. 8.7.3 *etc.* || entry, ingress, *of a river into the city* HDT. 1.191.2 | pass, bottleneck XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.48 | outlet, mouth THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.8 | ἀπόχωσις ἐμβολῆς ποταμοῦ the damming of a river's mouth PLUT. *Ant.* 41.5 || *milit.* τὸ προὔχον τῆς ἐμβολῆς the beak of the battering-ram THUC. 2.76.4 Ⓑ putting in THPHR. *Od.* 26 || insertion (*of a letter and sim.*) PLAT. *Crat.* 437a, *al.* || *medic.* setting in place, reduction, *of a fracture or dislocation* HP. *Fract.* 1, *al. etc.* Ⓒ impact, charge, attack, assault AESCHL. *Pers.* 279 EUR. *H.F.* 869 (*of a bull*) THUC. 7.70.4 (*of ships*) | *opp. to* προσβολή (accidental collision) XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.18 (*of an army*), *al. etc.* || irruption, invasion XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.10, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269b 37 | τῶν ὀδόντων αἱ ἐμβολαί the bites LONG. 1.21.4 || gust, *of wind* ASCLEPIOD. 12.10.

ἐμβολιμαῖος -α -ον [ἐμβόλιμος] intercalary AUS. *Ecl.* 16.

ἐμβολιμεύω [ἐμβόλιμος] to intercalate EPIPH. *Haer.* 70.13.3.

ἐμβόλιμος -ον [ἐμβολή] intercalary, intercalated, *of a month or day* HDT. 1.32.3, 2.4.1 *etc.* | τὰ ἐ. interludes (choral) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456a 29 || substituted, false EUP. 112 (*child*) IOS. *Ap.* 1.232 (*king*).

ἐμβολίνη -ης, ἡ [ἔμβολος] *bot., a plant* PLIN. 13.114.

ἐμβόλιον -ου, τό [ἐμβάλλω] skewer, javelin DIOD. 1.35.5 || sthg. inserted: wedge, hopper *or* chute PHIL. 74.19 (*of wood*) *etc.* | musical interlude CIC. *ad Q. fr.* 3.1.7.

ἐμβόλισμα -ατος, τό [ἐμβάλλω] patch VT (Aq.) *Ezek.* 16.16.

ἐμβολοειδής -ές [ἔμβολος, εἶδος] wedge-shaped ARR. *Tact.* 16.6.

ἔμβολος -ου, ὁ *or* ἔμβολον -ου, τό [ἐμβάλλω] sthg. inserted *or* driven in: ram, beak, *of a ship* AESCHL. *Pers.* 415 HDT. 1.166.2 (*masc.*) THUC. 7.36.3 AP 6.236.1 (*neut.*) | οἱ ἔμβολοι rostra, *of the speakers' platform in the Rom. forum* POL. 6.6.53.1 PLUT. *CMi.* 44 || *neut.* projecting land, point HDT. 4.53.6 PIND. *O.* 7.19 || *neut.* bar, bolt EUR. *Ph.* 114 | *neut. pl.* architrave EUR. *Bac.* 591 || colonnade PALL. *L.* 40.3 *etc.* || peg, awl, linchpin, *of a wheel* PHEREC. 37a (*masc.*) *etc.* | *analog.* male member ARISTOPH. *fr.* 334 (*masc.*) || *milit.* wedge formation XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.22 (*neut.*) POL. 1.26.16 (*neut.*) ABL.[1] 19.5, *al. etc.* || *agr.* graft (*of a plant*) GEOP. 10.77.4.

ἐμβομβέω, *contr.* [ἐν, βομβέω] to buzz, murmur HIM. 41.12 *etc.*

ἐμβόσκομαι [ἐν, βόσκομαι] to feed (oneself) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.109, *al.*

ἐμβοτέω, *contr.* [ἐμβόσκομαι] to pasture (*trans.*) LEON. (AP 7.657.2: *corr.*).

ἐμβράγχια -ων, τά [ἐν, βράγχιον] gills GEOP. 20.46.6 (*of tuna*).

ἐμβραδύνω [ἐν, βραδύνω] to linger, tarry, remain LUC. *Dom.* 3, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 9.1 IO.[1] *in APo.* 378.14 *etc.*

ἐμβραμένα, ἡ *Sic. Dor. for* εἱμαρμένη SOPHR. 114.

ἐμβράσσω [ἐν, βράσσω] to seethe, boil HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.33.2 || *pass.* to be churned *or* cast up, *of the sea* VT (Aq., Sym.) *Is.* 57.20.

ἐμβρᾰχῠ [ἐν, βραχύς] *adv.* briefly, in short ▸ *usu. with rel.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 390 PLAT. *HipMi.* 365d DCHR. 36.31 *etc.* || somewhat, a little bit GAL. 18(2).410.

ἔμβρεγμα -ατος, τό [ἐμβρέχω] lotion ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.16 *etc.*

ἐμβρεκτέον [ἐμβρέχω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to drench *or* soak HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 4.47) *etc.*

ἐμβρέμομαι [ἐν, βρέμομαι] to quiver, whistle: ἱστίῳ in the sail IL. 15.627 (*of wind*).

ἔμβρεφος -ον [ἐν, βρέφος] childlike AP 14.111.

ἐμβρέχω [ἐν, βρέχω] *fut.* ἐμβρέξω || *aor.* ἐνέβρεξα, *opt. mid.* 2. *sg.* ἐμβρέξαιο NIC. *Al.* 237 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐμβεβρεγμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐμβρᾰχείς ❶ *act.* to moisten, wet IOS. *B.I.* 3.187 || to treat with lotions *or* liniments PLUT. *Adul.* 74d ❷ *mid.* to soak, immerse NIC. *l.c.* ❸ *pass.* to be drenched *or* soaked PAEG. 3.43 *etc.*

ἐμβρίθεια -ας, ἡ [ἐμβριθής] **gravity, weight** L. *Sud. etc.* || *prob.* **solidity** EPIC. 27.25.7 (*v.l.* -ειθ-) || *fig.* **seriousness, severity** IUL. *epist.* 89a | **dignity** EPIPH. *Fid.* 4.3.

ἐμβρίθημα -ματος, τό [ἐμβρίθω] **severity** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.636B (*prob. f.l. for* ἐμβρίμημα).

ἐμβριθής -ές [ἐν, βριθω] A **heavy, weighty, strong** HDT. 7.36.3 (*ropes*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 81c ARISTOT. *P.A.* 690a 19 (*a blow*) *etc.* || **solid:** τροφή food PLUT. *QConv.* 687b | **full-bodied:** τοῦ οἴνου τὸ ἐμβριθές the wine's fullness of body PLUT. *QConv.* 692d B *fig.* **grave, serious, sedate, dignified** PLAT. *Theaet.* 144b PLUT. *Br.* 1, *al. etc.* (*also subst. neut.*) | *later* **violent** HDN.[1] 3.11.1 (*pers.*) || **onerous, difficult, painful,** *of things* AESCHL. *Pers.* 693 PLAT. *Crat.* 407a *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* ἐμβριθῶς **heavily, strongly** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.7.31 *etc.* || *fig.* **gravely, seriously, intensely** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252c DCASS. 69.6.1 *etc.* | *later* **violently** HDN.[1] 4.3.3 || *compar.* -έστερον.

ἐμβρίθω [ἐμβριθής] **to burden, weigh down** NIC. *Th.* 867 || **to bear down,** *of wind* ISID.[2] (AP 7.532.5: *aor. ptc.* -ίσαντος).

ἐμβριθῶς *adv., see* ἐμβριθής.

ἐμβρῑμάομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, βριμάομαι] *impf.* ἐνεβριμώμην || *fut.* ἐμβριμήσομαι || *aor.* ἐνεβριμησάμην || *aor. pass.* ἐνεβριμήθην NT *Matt.* 9.30 (*mid. signf.*); **to breathe heavily, snort** AESCHL. *Sept.* 461 (*horses*) *etc.* || **to be disturbed** *or* **agitated** NT *John* 11.33, *al.* || **to scold severely, be enraged at** ▸ τινι s.o. VT *Dan.* 11.30 NT *Mark* 14.5, *al.* || **to run fuming toward** ▸ *with dat.* EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.11.7 ● *also* ἐμβριμέομαι: *impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐνεβριμεῖτο EPIPH. *Haer. Lc., al.* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.1.60 || *later also act. in impf. 3. sg.* ἐνεβρίμει L. *Patm.* | *aor. 3. sg.* ἐνεβρίμησεν IO. *Hlo.* (*PG* 59.350.36) | *inf.* ἐμβριμῆσαι HSCH. L. *Sud.*

ἐμβρῖμημα -ατος, τό [ἐμβριμάομαι] **fury, agitation** VT *Lam.* 2.6.

ἐμβρίμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐμβριμάομαι] VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 37.4, *al. etc., see* ἐμβρίμημα.

ἐμβρίμιον -ου, τό **pillow, cushion** APPATR. 65.228B.

ἐμβροντᾶϊον -ου, τό [ἐμβροντάω] **place struck by lightning** (= *Lat.* bidental) DIOD. 8.11.2.

ἐμβροντάω, *contr.* [ἐμβροντάω] ❶ *act.* **to strike with lightning** (*proper.* **with thunder**): **to stun** EUP. 278 ACH. 3.15 ❷ *pass.* **to be stricken** *or* **dazed by thunder** XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.7 (*opp. to* be struck by lightning) IOS. *B.I.* 6.288 | *fig.* **to be thunderstruck** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.1.5, 9.1.1; ἐμβεβροντῆσθαι to be stunned *or* stupified DEMOSTH. 19.231; ἐμβεβροντημένος dazed *or* thunderstruck LUC. *Icar.* 23.

ἐμβροντησία -ας, ἡ [ἐμβρόντητος] **bewilderment, stupidity, insanity** MEN. *Sam.* 411 PLUT. *Col.* 1119b *etc.*

ἐμβρόντησις -εως, ἡ [ἐμβροντάω] **madness** EPIPH. *Haer.* 65.8.12.

ἐμβρόντητος -ον [ἐμβροντάω] **stunned, astonished, stupefied** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 793 PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 140c DEMOSTH. 18.243 MEN. *Peric.* 523 *etc.* || *later* **crazy, mad** PORPH. *Chr.* 35 (*ideas*) *etc.*

ἐμβροχάς -άδος, ἡ [ἐμβρέχω] **vine-shoot** GEOP. 4.3.7.

1. ἐμβροχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐμβρέχω] **lotion, liniment, infusion** DIOSC.[2] 1.43 PLUT. *Aud.* 42c ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.22.1).

2. ἐμβροχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐμβρέχω] **snare, slipknot, noose** LUC. *Lex.* 11.

ἐμβρόχιος -ον [ἐν, βρόχθος] **in the throat** TZ. *Hist.* 12.413 (*title*).

ἐμβροχίζω [ἐμβρόχιος] **to catch in a noose** APOLLOD.[7] 2.5.4.

1. ἔμβροχος -ον [ἐμβρέχω] **flooded** *POTAIT* 234.6 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

2. ἔμβροχος -ον [ἐμβροχή] **soaked** BAS. *epist.* 45.1.45.

ἐμβρύειον -ου, τό [ἔμβρυον] **flesh of an embryo** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 569.4.

ἐμβρύκω [ἐν, βρύκω] **to bite, gnaw** NIC. *Th.* 824 (*v.l.*) | *pass.* NIC. *Al.* 338.

ἐμβρυοδόχος -ον [ἔμβρυον, δέχομαι] **receiving the fetus** LUC. *Lex.* 6.

ἐμβρυοθλάστης -ου, ὁ [ἔμβρυον, θλάω] *surg.* **embryoclast** (*proper.* instrument for crushing the fetus) GAL. 19.104.

ἐμβρύοικος -ον [ἐν, βρύον, οἰκέω] **dwelling amid the seaweed,** *of an anchor* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.90).

ἐμβρυοκτόνος -ον [ἔμβρυον, κτείνω] **killing the fetus** BAS. *epist.* 188.8.48.

ἐμβρύομαι [ἐν, βρύω] **to be loaded** ▸ *w. gen.* SOPHRON. *Or.* 7 (87.3324A).

ἔμβρυον -ου, τό [ἐν, βρύω] **newborn** OD. 9.245, *al.* (*of a lamb*) *etc.* || **fetus, embryo** AESCHL. *Eum.* 945 *etc.*

1. ἔμβρυος -ον [ἔμβρυον] **growing:** ἔνδοθι γαστρός in the womb [PHOC.] 184 (*a child*).

2. ἔμβρυος -ον [ἐν, βρύον] **covered with seaweed** NONN. *D.* 41.29.

ἐμβρυοτομέω, *contr.* [ἔμβρυον, τέμνω] **to cut up the fetus** (*within the uterus*) OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* 257 PROCL. *Ptol.* 214 (*pass.*) *etc.*

ἐμβρυοτομία -ας, ἡ [ἐμβρυοτομέω] **embryotomy** (*see* ἐμβρυοτομέω) GAL. 19.107 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 149 *etc.*

ἐμβρυουλκέω, *contr.* [ἔμβρυον, ἕλκω] **to extract the fetus** COLUM. 7.3.16 SOR. 4.3.6 (*pass.*).

ἐμβρυουλκία -ας, ἡ [ἔμβρυον, ἕλκω] **extraction of the fetus** SOR. 2.3.3 GAL. 19.107 *etc.*

ἐμβρυουλκός -οῦ, ὁ [ἔμβρυον, ἕλκω] **instrument for extracting the fetus** SOR. 4.9.3 *etc.*

ἔμβρωμα -ατος, τό [ἐν, βιβρώσκω] **meal, snack** (*eaten in the morning*) ATH. 1.11c || **corrosion, tooth decay** DIOSC.[2] 1.77.

ἐμβρωμάτιον -ου, τό [ἔμβρωμα] **slight corrosion** SOR. 1.40.1.

ἔμβρωμος -ον [ἐν, βιβρώσκω] **rotten, foul-smelling** DIOSC.[2] 3.33 *etc.*

ἐμβυθίζομαι [ἐν, βυθίζω] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐμβεβυθισμένος; **to go to the bottom, sink** (*in the sea*) PLUT. *Sollert.* 981a *etc.*

ἐμβύθιος -ον [ἐν, βύθιος] **lying on the sea bottom:** πέτρας ἐμβυθίους νέμεται lives on the rocks of the seabed LEON. (AP 7.504.4) DION. 1.32.4 *etc.* ● *fem.* -η BIAN. (AP 9.227.8), *al.*

ἐμβυκάνάω, *contr.* [ἐν, βυκανάω] **to sound** (the bugle-call) **by blowing:** κέρασι βοείοις upon cows' horns DION. 2.8.4.

ἐμβυρσόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, βυρσόω] **to be sewn up in skins, be covered in leather** PLUT. *Flam.* 5.2.

ἔμβυσμα -τος, τό ἐμβύω **stopper, plug** GAL. 18(1).40.6 (*cod.* P *recte, in corr.* MV) COM. 289.4 *CGFP* (*conject.*) PIAND. 144a.2 (III[CE], *gen. pl.* ἐνβυσμάτων).

ἐμβύω [ἐν, βύω] **to block up, stop up** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 128 (*aor.* ἐνεβύσαμεν) | *extens.* ἔμβυσον εἰς τὴν χεῖρα Βατταρίῳ τιμήν enclose the amount (of the price) in Battarius's hand HEROND. 2.82.

ἐμβώμιος -ον [ἐν, βωμός] **placed upon the altar** IUL. *epist.* 180.

ἐμέ *and* ἐμέγε *acc. sg. of* ἐγώ.

ἐμέθεν *poet. gen. sg. of* ἐγώ.

ἔμεινα *aor. ind. act. of* μένω.

ἐμεῖο *epic gen. sg. of* ἐγώ.

ἐμέμηκον *epic ppf.* (*or impf.*) *ind. act. 3. pl. of* μηκάομαι.

ἐμεμνήμην *ppf. ind. mid. of* μιμνήσκω.

ἐμέν *acc. sg. of* ἐγώ.

ἔμεν(αι) *epic pres. inf. act. of* εἰμί.

ἔμεν(αι) *epic aor. inf. act. of* ἵημι.

ἐμέρα *as etym. of* ἡμέρα PLAT. *Crat.* 418c.

Ἔμεσα -ης, ἡ Emesa, *city* LIB. 846.1.1 *Or.* 27.42.7 Förster THEODORET.[1] *Eran.* 249.6, *H.E.* 183.10, *al.* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 28.9.5, *al.* L. *Sud. or* 912 *etc.*

ἐμεσία -ας, ἡ [ἐμέω] **inclination to vomit** HP. *Morb.* 2.40, *al.*

ἔμεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμέω] **vomiting** HP. *Morb.* 2.74.

ἔμεσμα -ατος, τό [ἐμέω] **vomit** HP. *Prog.* 13.

ἑμέτερος -α -ον POXY.HELS. 49.12 (III[CE]), *see* ἡμέτερος.

ἐμετηρίζω [ἐμετήριος] **to administer an emetic** HP. *LocHom.* 33.

ἐμετήριος -ον [ἐμέω] **emetic** HP. *LocHom.* 33 ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.4 (*subst. neut. pl.*).

ἐμετιάω, *contr.* [ἐμέω] **to want to vomit, feel nauseous** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873b 24.

ἐμετικός -ή -όν [ἔμετος] **inclined to vomit** HP. *Acut.* 67 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632b 11 || **inducing vomiting** *or* **nausea** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873b 36 || *extens.* **full to the point of vomiting** (*or* using emetics) PLUT. *Pomp.* 51.8.

ἐμετοποιέομαι, *contr.* [ἐμετοποιός] **to empty by vomiting** (*the stomach*) HP. *Int.* 38.

ἐμετοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἐμετοποιός] **induction of vomiting** PHOT. *Bibl.* 130a.

ἐμετοποιός -όν [ἔμετος, ποιέω] **inducing vomiting** DIOSC.[2] 2.9.

ἔμετος -ου, ὁ [ἐμέω] **vomiting** HP. *Aph.* 1.2 HDT. 2.77.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 584a 7, *al. etc.*

ἐμετός -ή -όν [ἐμέω] **vomited up** L. *Sud.*

ἐμετωδέως *adv., see* ἐμετώδης.

ἐμετώδης -ες [ἔμετος] **akin to vomiting** HP. *Coac.* 7.560, *Mul.* 1.34 ◆ *adv.* ἐμετωδέως *Ion.* **as in vomiting** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.117.

ἐμεῦ *and* ἐμεῦς *gen. sg. of* ἐγώ.

ἐμέω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* vomo, *Skt.* vámi-ti, *Lith.* vémti] *impf.* ἤμουν || *fut.* ἐμῶ, *Ion. and later* ἐμέσω, *mid.* ἐμοῦμαι || *aor.* ἤμεσα || *pf.* ἐμήμεκα, *mid. pass.* ἐμήμεσμαι ABEL. *V.H.* 13.22 || *ppf.* ἐμημέκειν || *aor. pass.* ἠμέθην || *fut. pass.* ἐμεθήσομαι; **to vomit up, reject** (*also fig.*) ▸ *with acc.* IL. 15.11 AESCHL. *Eum.* 184, *al. etc.* | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 1.133.3 HP. *Art.* 40 XEN. *An.* 4.8.20 *etc.* || *pass.* GAL. 7.219 *etc.* ● *Ion. impf.* ἤμεον || *contr. fut. 2. sg.* (ἐνεξ)εμεῖς (= *pres.*) POLYZ. 4.2, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐμέεται HP. *NatHom.* 5 || *epic aor.* (ἀπ)έμεσσα, *subj. mid. 3. sg.* ἐμήσεται HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 19 || *ppf. 3. sg.* ἐμημέκεε HP. *Epid.* 5.42.

ἐμεωυτ- *Ion. for* ἐμαυτοῦ.

ἔμηνα *aor. ind. act. of* μαίνομαι.

ἐμησάμην *aor. ind. mid. of* μήδομαι.

ἐμηχανέατο *Ion impf. ind. mid. 3. pl. of* μηχανάομαι.

ἐμίανα *aor. ind. act. of* μιαίνω.

ἐμίας -ου, ὁ [ἐμέω] **vomiter** EUP. 448.

ἐμίγην *aor. ind. pass. of* μείγνυμι.

ἐμίν(γα) *Dor. dat. sg. of* ἐγώ.

ἐμίνη *Tarant. Dor. dat. sg. of* ἐγώ RHINTH. 10.

ἐμίξα *aor. ind. act. of* μείγνυμι.

Ἐμισηνός -ή -όν [*Ἔμεσα] **of Emesa** HLD. 10.41.4.

ἔμμα -ατος, τό ALC. 58.21 SAPPH. 44.8, 62.12 LYR. *Al.* 9.2, *Aeol. for* εἷμα ● *neut. pl.* ἔμματα, *gen.* ἐμμάτων.

ἐμμαγεῖον -ου, τό [ἐμμάσσω] **matrix** PROCL. *in Crat.* 104.

ἔμμαθε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg. of* μανθάνω.

ἐμμαίνομαι [ἐν, μαίνομαι] **to be enraged at** ▸ *w. dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 17.174 NT *Acts* 26.11 || *pf.* ἐμμέμονα **to be furious:** ἐμμένουσιν φρήν my heart is troubled SOPH. *Tr.* 982 (*tyr.*) | *epic ptc.* ἐμμεμαώς -αυῖα **furious, raging, impetuous, wild** IL. 22.142, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 439 AP. 2.121 || *s.times Hom. ptc.* δ' ἐμμ- *or* γ' ἐμμ- **ardent, desirous** IL. 19.785, *al.* OD. 29.127.

ἐμμακεδονίζω [ἐν, μακεδονίζω] to speak Macedonian COM. 324.

ἔμμαλλος -ον [ἐν, μαλλός] fleecy, wooly LUC. *Cyn.* 5 *etc.*

ἐμμανής -ές [ἐμμαίνομαι] furious, raging, wild, *of pers.* HDT. 3.25.2 AESCHL. *Eum.* 860 EUR. *Bac.* 1094, *al. etc.* | *of elephants in heat* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571b 34 | *of things* AESCHL. *Pr.* 675 (*leaps*) *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* ἐμμανῶς furiously MEN. *Mis.* A11 (*superl.* -έστατα) DCASS. 65.16.6 *etc.*

Ἐμμανουήλ, ὁ *indecl.* Emmanuel, *name of Jesus* VT *Is.* 7.14 NT *Matt.* 1.23 *etc.*

ἐμμανῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐμμανής.

Ἐμμαοῦς *indecl.* Emmaus, *place in Palestine* NT *Luke* 24.13.

ἐμμάπεως [ἐν, μάρπτω] *adv.* quickly, immeditately, fast IL. 5.836 OD. 14.485 HES. *Sc.* 442 *etc.*

ἐμμαρτυρέομαι, *contr.* [ἐμμάρτυρος] to bear witness, testify HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1 *pref.* 7.

ἐμμάρτυρος -ον [ἐμμάρτυς] attested THEM. *Or.* 11.144b *etc.* || testifying EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.7.3.

ἐμμάρτυς -ῦρος [ἐν, μάρτυς] bearing witness EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.7.3.

ἐμμάσσω, *Att.* ἐμμάττω [ἐν, μάσσω] *aor.* ἐνέμαξα, *mid.* ἐνεμαξάμην ❶ *act.* to stain, soil *PGM* 7.230 ❷ *usu. mid.* to press upon, inflict CRINAG. (AP 16.273.3) *etc.*; αὐχένι κέντρον sting into the neck NIC. *Th.* 767; οἷς ... ἐμμάξεαι ὀργήν on whom you inflict your anger CALLIM. *H.* 3.124.

ἐμματαιάζω [ἐν, ματαιάζω] to behave *or* speak in a vain *or* frivolous manner HSCH. *s.v.* ματᾴζω *etc.* || to be futilely engaged in, *with dat.* GREG.[1] *Cant.* 8 (258.14) *etc.*

ἐμμᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ματέω] to insert, stick in *the sting* NIC. *Th.* 809; *a finger into the throat* NIC. *Al.* 138 (*dub.*).

ἐμμάχομαι [ἐν, μάχομαι] to fight in HDT. 9.7. β2 *etc.*

ἐμμέθοδος -ον [ἐν, μέθοδος] methodical, according to the rule PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 130 (*subst. neut.*) SEXT. *P.* 2.21 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐμμεθόδως methodically, systematically CLEOM. 2.1 AP.[7] *Synt.* 155.21 PROCL. *Hyp.* 6.2 (*comp.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον.

ἐμμεθύσκομαι [ἐν, μεθύσκω] to get drunk (in) ▸ *w. dat.* IOS. *B.I.* 4.242 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἐμμείγνῡμι *and* ἐμμειγνύω [ἐν, μείγνυμι] *fut.* ἐμμ(ε)ίξω || *aor.* ἐνέμ(ε)ιξα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐμμέμιγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεμέμ(ε)ικτο || *aor. pass.* ἐνεμίχθην || *aor*[1]. *pass.* ἐνεμίγην SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.445b ❶ *act.* to mix (in *or* with) PLUT. *Adul.* 61b *etc.* (*also fig.*) | ἑαυτὸν ἐ. to meddle PLUT. *Praec.* 805d *etc.* || *intrans.* to meet SOPH. *O.C.* 1057 ❷ *mid. pass.* to be mixed, mingle AESCHL. *Sept.* 937 (*tmesis*) ARISTOT. *G.C.* 315b 13, *al. etc.* || to meet PIND. *P.* 4.251 ● *aor*[1]. *pass. 3. pl.* ἐν ... μίγεν *w. dat.* PIND. *l.c.*

ἐμμειδιάω, *contr.* [ἐν, μειδιάω] to smile (in) ▸ *w. dat.* PHILOSTR. *epist.* 51 || to be happy, *of dogs* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.3.

ἐμμέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἐμμελής] Ⓐ melody (*in music*), tune (*for a dance*) HDT. 6.129.2 || tragic dance PLAT. *Leg.* 816b LUC. *Salt.* 26 *etc.* | ἐ. κονδύλου a punching dance ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1503 Ⓑ (*correct*) intonation, (*vocal*) harmony, DION. *Dem.* 48.8, *al.* HLD. 3.3.1 *etc.* || *extens.* proper proportion, harmony, grace PLUT. *QConv.* 747b, *al. etc.*

ἐμμελετάω, *contr.* [ἐν, μελετάω] to exercise, train: ἑμαυτόν σοι ἐμμελετᾶν παρέχειν to offer myself for you to practice on PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228e || to train ▸ τινά τινι *s.o.* in sthg. PLUT. *Cim.* 18.1 | τούτοις ἐμμελέτησον instruct them PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 932d || to prepare carefully: τὴν δίκην the trial CHARIT. 7.1.5.

ἐμμελέτημα -ατος, τό [ἐμμελετάω] exercise, means of practicing, *an art* VT *Wis.* 13.10 | ἐ. φέρειν to practice, prove oneself MACED.[2] (AP 6.83.4) || invention EUST.[1] *Eng.* 8.

ἐμμελετητέον [ἐμμελετάω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to practice ▸ τινι at sthg PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 531f.

ἐμμελέως *Ion. Aeol. adv. for* ἐμμελῶς.

ἐμμελής -ές [ἐν, μέλος] in tune, harmonious, *of sound, voice, speech* TIM.[2] 101b PLUT. *An. procr.* 1014c, *Phoc.* 2.9 DION. *Comp.* 25.9, *al. etc.* || *fig.* well-proportioned, appropriate, suitable, fitting, in good taste, *of pers. and things* PLAT. *Soph.* 259e, *Leg.* 776b PLUT. *Pel.* 19.2 *etc.*; ἐμμελέστερόν (ἐστι) ▸ *with inf.* it would be preferable ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 807 | ▸ ἐπί τινι with respect to sthg. PLUT. *Luc.* 1.5 = ▸ πρός τι PLUT. *Demetr.* 2 || *extens.* moderate, temperate, *of pers.* PLAT. *Leg.* 876d | modest, small, *of things* PLAT. *Leg.* 760a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327b 15 (*a city*) || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἐμμελῶς in tune, on tempo, harmoniously ALCSAPPH. 16.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 816a *etc.* || in a suitable manner, appropriately PLAT. *Prot.* 321c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 21, *al.* LUC. *Vit. auct.* 27 *etc.* | elegantly *or* tastefully ARISTOT. *Cael.* 290b 30, *al.* DEM.[2] 297 || *compar.* -έστερον *and* -εστέρως | *superl.* -έστατα.

Ἐμμέλιον -ου, ἡ Emmelion, *female name* AP 8.162.4, *al.*

ἐμμελῳδέω, *contr.* [ἐν, μελῳδέω] to make music in, *with dat.* GREG.[1] *Opif.* 9 (44.149C).

ἐμμελῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐμμελής.

ἐμμεμαώς *epic pf. ptc. act. of* ἐμμαίνομαι.

ἐμμέμονα *pf. ind. act. of* ἐμμαίνομαι.

ἔμμεν(αι) *epic pres. inf. act. of* εἰμί.

ἐμμενετός -ά -όν [ἐμμένω] *verb. adj.* to be maintained STOIC. 3.72.36 (DIOG. 7.125) | to be supported CLEANTH. 1.128.36 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1034d) || *neut.* -έον it is necessary to maintain *or* observe DIOG. 7.93.

ἐμμενετικός -ή -όν [ἐμμένω] abiding *or* persisting, persevering ▸ τινι in sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1145b 11, *al.* STOIC. 3.64.35 (STOB. 2.7.5b2) *etc.* | ἕξις ἐμμενητικὴ νόμου steadfast observance of the law PLAT. *Def.* 412b ● *also* -μενητ- ◆ *adv.* ἐμμενετικῶς with perseverance STOIC. 3.73.1 (DIOG. 7.125) (-ητ-).

ἐμμενετός -ή -όν [ἐμμένω] able to be maintained: τὰ ἀγαθὰ πάντα ἐ. all good things can be maintained STOIC. 3.22.24 (STOB. 2.7.6f).

ἐμμενής -ές [ἐμμένω] persevering, firm, steadfast TIMO 58.1 (*dub.*) || *adv. neut.* -ές continually, unceasingly (*Hom. w.* αἰεί always) IL. 13.517, *al.* OD. 9.386 ARAT. 83, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐμμενέως *Ion.* unceasingly HES. *Th.* 712.

ἐμμενητ- *see* ἐμμενετ-.

Ἐμμενίδαι -ῶν, οἱ Emmenidai, *family of Agrigentum* HES. *Th.* 712.

ἐμμένω [ἐν, μένω] Ⓐ to remain, stay ▸ τινι in sthg. (*usu. a place*) EUR. *fr.* 362.12 = ▸ ἔν τινι THUC. 2.23.3 XEN. *An.* 4.7.17 | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 8.31.4 Ⓑ to persevere in, remain faithful to, keep, observe ▸ *w. dat., usu. of oaths* AESCHL. *Ch.* 977 HDT. 9.106.4 EUR. *Med.* 754 THUC. 5.18.9 (*agreements*) XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.16 (*laws*) *etc.* = ▸ ἔν τινι THUC. 4.118.11 (*a treaty*) | *of pers.* ▸ ἐ. τινί to remain loyal to *s.o.* APP. 6.24 | ▸ *abs.* EUR. *Ph.* 1241 Ⓒ to remain fixed, persist, last, endure, *of things* HDT. 7.151 (*friendship*) THUC. 2.2.1 (*a treaty*), *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 839c (*a law*) *etc.*; μοὶ τόδ' ἐμμένοι may this remain fixed (in my heart) AESCHL. *Pr.* 534 || to persevere, *of pers.* CHARIT. 5.7.8 || *cf.* μένω.

ἐμμενῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐμμενής.

ἐμμέρεια -ας, ἡ [ἐμμερής] compound, mixture LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.1 (86.1408A).

ἐμμερής -ές [ἐν, μέρος] composite, combination LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.1 (86.1404B), *al.*

ἐμμερίζομαι [ἐν, μερίζω] to be divided *or* distributed IOS. *B.I.* 5.304 GREG.[1] *Cant.* 15 (463.12).

ἐμμέριμνος -ον [ἐν, μέριμνα] preoccupied, worried *CCA* 2.210 *etc.*

ἐμμεσιτεύω [ἐν, μεσιτεύω] to mediate CLEM. *Str.* 7.9.52.2.

ἔμμεσος -ον [ἐν, μέσος] intermediate AL. *Pr.* 2.67 OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 242.28 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐμμέσως intermediately THEM. *in APo.* 31.6.

ἐμμεστόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, μεστόω] to be full, be filled ▸ *w. gen.* SOPH. *Ant.* 420, *El.* 713 (*both in tmesis*).

ἐμμετάβολος -ον [ἐν, μεταβάλλω] *mus.* capable of modulation CLEONID. 8, *al.*

ἐμμετεωρίζομαι [ἐν, μετεωρίζω] to be lifted up PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.5.

ἐμμετρέω, *contr.* [ἔμμετρος] to make suitable, adapt ▸ *w. dat.* AGATH. (AP 4.3.18).

ἐμμετρία -ας, ἡ [ἔμμετρος] due measure, proportion PLAT. *Rp.* 486d PHIL. 52c.

ἐμμετροποιός -όν [ἔμμετρος, ποιέω] composing in verses PHILOD. *Poem.* (*Eos* 29.19) (ἐνμ-).

ἔμμετρος -ον [ἐν, μέτρον] commensurate, proportionate PLAT. *Rp.* 486d *etc.* (*also subst. neut.*) || appropriate, suitable PLAT. *Leg.* 823d, *al.* | temperate, moderate, *of pers.* PLAT. *Leg.* 926a || measuring, containing, *of vessels* STESICH. 4.1 || *metr.* in meter *or* verse PLAT. *Symp.* 197c, *al.* DEMOSTH. 60.9 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 21 DEM.[2] 183 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἐμμέτρως in the proper measure *or* proportion, appropriately PLAT. *Pol.* 282e, *al. etc.* | moderately MAUR. 1.16 || *metr.* in (regular) verses PLUT. *QConv.* 623c XEN.[1] 1.6.2 || *superl.* -ότατα *and* -ώτατα.

ἐμμετρότης -ητος, ἡ [ἔμμετρος] ARISTAEN. 1.18 (*dub.*), *see* ἐμμετρία.

ἐμμήνιος -ον [ἔμμηνος] monthly IOS. *B.I.* 4.480 (*of menstruation*) | *medic. subst.* τὰ ἐμμήνια menstruations HP. *NatMul.* 7 ACH. 4.7.7.

ἔμμηνος -ον [ἐν, μήν] monthly, lasting for a month TIM.[2] 96d (*the moon*) PLAT. *Leg.* 956a *etc.* || recurring each month SOPH. *El.* 281 PLAT. *Leg.* 828c PLUT. *Caes.* 8, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἔμμηνον menstruation SOR. 1.19.1 DIOSC.[2] 3.36 (*pl.*) *etc.* || *jur.* ἔμμηνοι δίκαι trials to be concluded within a month DEMOSTH. 37.2.

ἔμμηρος -ον [*see* ἐνόμηρος] held hostage DEM. 2.

ἔμμητρος -ον [ἐν, μήτρα] having an inside part *or* core, *of a plant or wood* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.5, *C.P.* 5.17.2 THEOCR. 25.209 *etc.*

ἔμμι *Aeol. for* εἰμί.

ἐμμίγνῡμι *see* ἐμμείγνυμι.

ἐμμίμνω [ἐν, μίμνω] to remain, stay QS 6.467.

ἐμμιξις -εως, ἡ [ἐμμίγνυμι] indivisibility EUTYCHIUS *Pasch.* 2.

ἐμμίσγω OPP. 3.408 (*pres. ptc.*), *epic for* ἐμμείγνυμι.

ἔμμισθος -ον [ἐν, μισθός] earning a wage, paid THUC. 6.22 *etc.* | τοὺς παῖδας ὀρφανοὺς ὄντας ἐμμίσθους ἐποίησεν he had an allowance given to their orphaned children PLUT. *Alex.* 71.9 | ▸ ἔ. τινος hired for sthg. LUC. *Merc.* 13 || for pay, *of work* PLAT. *Leg.* 920e *etc.* || promised (*as payment*) CAP. 7.34.8 ◆ *adv.* ἐμμίσθως for pay SYN. *epist.* 66.

ἔμμοιρος -ον [ἐν, μοῖρα] participating, sharing PLOT. 4.8.6.

ἐμμολύνω [ἐν, μολύνω] *aor. pass.* ἐνεμολύνθην || *fut. pass.* ἐμμολυνθήσομαι VT *Prov.* 24.9 ❶ *act.* to

defile, **pollute** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.172.25 ❷ *pass.* **to be polluted** VT *Prov. l.c. etc.*

ἐμμονή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐμμένω] **perseverance:** ▸ τινος in sthg. PLAT. *Grg.* 479d.

ἔμμονος -ον [ἐμμένω] **persistent, constant, steady,** *of things* PLAT. *Rp.* 536e XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.52 *etc.* | *of pers.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.55 *etc.* ‖ **chronic,** *of a disease* VT *Sir.* 30.17, *al.* ACH. 4.10.1 ◆ *adv.* ἐμμόνως **steadily** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 208c.

ἔμμορε *poet. aor. ind. act. 3. sg. of* μείρομαι.

ἔμμορος -ον [ἐν, μείρομαι] **sharing in, worthy of** ▸ *w. gen.* OD. 8.480.

ἐμμορφος -ον [ἐν, μορφή] **endowed with form** THPHR. *Metaph.* 14 PLUT. *Nu.* 8.14 *etc.*

ἐμμορφόω, *contr.* [ἔμμορφος] **to shape** GREG.[1] *Psinscr.* 116.25 ‖ *pass.* GREG.[1] *epist.* 3.2 *etc.*

ἔμμοτος -ον [ἐν, μοτός] *medic.* **of or with gauze** *or* **surgical dressing** GAL. 11.125 (*a drug*), *al.* PAEG. 6.3 (*a treatment*) *etc.* | **treated with surgical dressing** *or* **with a plug made of gauze** HP. *Aph.* 5.47, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 23.21 ‖ *fig.* δώμασιν ἔμμοτον τῶνδ' ἄκος **there are dressings for these wounds within the house** AESCHL. *Ch.* 471.

ἐμμουσος -ον [ἐν, Μοῦσα] **musical** (*proper.* **of the Muses**) HEPH.[1] 2.34.13 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.2 (*superl.* -ότατος) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐμμούσως **artistically** EUSTATH. 1683.5, *al.*

ἐμμοχθος -ον [ἐν, μόχθος] **difficult, painful, grievous** EUR. *Suppl.* 1004 (*life*) NIC. *Th.* 756 (*bite*).

ἐμμυέω, *contr.* [ἐν, μυέω] **to intitiate into the mysteries:** *pass.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 845 (*v.l.: aor. pass.* ἐνεμυήθης).

ἐμμυθόω, *contr.* [ἐν, μῦθος] **to mythologize** TZ. *Hist.* 3.251.

ἔμμυρος -ον [ἐν, μύρον] **drenched with perfume** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 3 (90.8).

ἐμμυστήριος -ον [ἐν, μυστήριον] **mystical** [GREG.] *Lit.* (*PG* 36.725 A).

ἐμμωμος -ον [ἐν, μῶμος] **blemished** *or* **corrupted** VT (Sym., Th.) *Mal.* 1.14.

Ἐμμών *indecl.* **Emmor,** *male name* NT *Acts* 7.16.

ἐμνησ- *forms of the aor. of* μιμνήσκω.

ἐμνώοντο *epic impf. ind. mid. 3. pl. of* μνάομαι.

ἐμοί *dat. sg. of* ἐγώ.

ἔμολον *aor. ind. act. of* βλώσκω.

ἐμός -ή -όν [*see* ἐγώ] **my, mine** *adj. and poss. pron.* IL. 1.414, *al.* OD. 1.264, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 56, *al. etc.* | *poet.* ▸ *s.times strengthd. w. gen.:* ἐμὸν αὐτοῦ **my very own** IL. 6.446 *etc.*; θρῆνον ... ἐμὸν τὸν αὐτῆς **my funeral lamentation** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1323 ‖ **my,** *i.e.* **relating to me,** *of rel.:* ἐμήν ... ἀγγελίην **the message concerning me** IL. 19.336; ἐμαὶ διαβολαί **the charges against me** THUC. 6.90.1; δωρεὰ ἐμή **the gift for me** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.32 | *to show affection* ὁ ἐμὸς Ἡράκλειτος **my dear Heraclitus** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.2.17 | ▸ *w. obj. gen.* τὰς ἐμὰς ... Λαΐου διαφθοράς **the killing of Laius by me** SOPH. *O.T.* 572 ‖ *subst.* οἱ ἐμοί **my loved ones** (*relatives or friends*) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.28 *etc.* | ἡ ἐμή **my native land** THUC. 6.78.1 *but* **my opintion** PLAT. *Rp.* 397d; κατὰ τὴν ἐμήν **in my opinion** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 153 PLAT. *Pol.* 277a | ἐμὸν **my promise** *or* **decision** IL. 1.526; τὸ ἐμόν *and* τὰ ἐμά (*or* τοὐμόν *and* τἀμά) **my situation, my interests,** *freq. adv. neut.* **for my part, insofar as it concerns me** HDT. 4.127.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 463e LUC. *Pseudol.* 32 *etc.* = τὸ γε ἐμόν HDT. 1.108.5 PLAT. *Soph.* 237b, *al. etc.*; τὸ ἐμόν *or* τοὐμόν **my conduct, my person** LYS. 8.19 PLAT. *Grg.* 452c *etc.*; τὰ ἐμά **my property** PLAT. *Prot.* 310e *etc.* = **my family, my offspring** SOPH. *El.* 538, *al.* PLAT. *Grg.* 508e *etc.* | ▸ ἐμόν (ἐστι) *w. inf.* **it is my business, it is up to me** PLAT. *Leg.* 664b *etc.* ◆ *Aeol.* ἔμος ἔμα ‖ *crasis w. art.: nom. sg.* οὐμός ἠμή τοὐμόν, *gen.* τοὐμοῦ, *dat.* τὠμῷ τἠμῇ, *neut. pl.* τἀμά | καὶ ἐμός > κἀμός SOPH. *El.* 1157; καὶ ὁ ἐμός > χὠμός THEOCR. 15.18.

ἐμοῦ *gen. sg. of* ἐγώ *and* ἐμός.

ἐμοῦς *gen. sg. of* ἐγώ.

ἐμούς *acc. masc. pl. of* ἐμός.

ἔμπα *see* ἔμπας.

ἐμπαγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐμπήγνυμι] **pledge of surety** VT (Sym.) *Prov.* 11.15.

ἐμπάζομαι **to attend to, take care of, occupy oneself with** ▸ *w. gen.* IL. 16.50 OD. 9.553, *al.* BION 3.10.9 *etc.* | ▸ *w. acc.* OD. 16.422 COLLUTH. 38 ◆ *epic only pres. and impf. 3. sg.* ἐμπάζετο.

ἐμπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ἐμπαθής] **affection, passion, suffering** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 92 (*v.l.*) GAL. 18(1).447 *etc.*

ἐμπαθής -ές [ἐν, πάθος] Ⓐ **affected emotionally, moved, stirred** ARISTOT. *Ins.* 460b 7 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τι by sthg. PLUT. *Col.* 1125d, *al.*; τό ... πρὸς δόξαν ἐμπαθέστερον ἔχειν **excessive desire for glory** PLUT. *Cic.* 6.5 ‖ **passionate** ALCIPHR. 4.19.12 (*friendship*) ‖ *philos.* **susceptible, easily moved** PLOT. 4.7.13, 5.9.4 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐμπαθές **emotion, feeling** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 25d ‖ *rhet.* **emotional quatlity, passion,** *of style* DION. *Dem.* 21.4 Ⓑ *gramm.* **inflection** AP.[7] *Synt.* 47.16 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* ἐμπαθῶς **with feeling, with emotion, passionately** POL. 31.24.9 IOS. *A.I.* 16.100 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **with pathos** DEM.[2] 28 ‖ *compar.* -έστερον *and* -εστέρως | *superl.* -έστατα.

ἐμπαθῶς *adv., see* ἐμπαθής.

ἔμπαιγμα -ατος, τό [ἐμπαίζω] **derision, mockery, deception** VT *Wis.* 17.7, *al.*

ἐμπαιγμονή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐμπαίζω] NT *2Pet.* 3.3, *see* ἔμπαιγμα.

ἐμπαιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐμπαίζω] **derision, mockery, trickery, abuse** VT *Ezek.* 22.4, *al.* NT *Heb.* 11.36.

ἐμπαιδεύω [ἐν, παιδεύω] **to teach, instruct, lecture** ▸ τινι to s.o. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.3 | *pass.* EUR. *fr.* 413.5.

ἐμπαιδοτριβέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, παῖς, τρίβω] **to be instructed, be trained** ▸ τινι in sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 2.159 DCASS. 77.21.2 (*aor. ptc. pass.*).

ἐμπαιδοτροφέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, παιδοτροφέω] **to raise** (*one's own*) **children:** τῇ τοῦ Ἀρχιάδου οὐσίᾳ **at Archiades' expense** DEMOSTH. 44.23.

ἐμπαίζω [ἐν, παίζω] *impf.* ἐνεπαίζον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεπαιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐμπαίξω, *mid.* ἐμπαίξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐνέπαιξα ‖ *pf.* ἐμπέπαιχα, *mid. pass.* ἐμπέπαιγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεπαίχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐμπαιχθήσομαι NT *Luke* 18.32 ❶ *act.* **to make sport of, taunt, mock** ▸ *w. dat.* HDT. 4.134.2 *etc.* | *abs. of Aphrodite* SOPH. *Ant.* 799 ‖ **to amuse oneself** ▸ *w. dat.* EUR. *Bac.* 867 *etc.* ‖ **to abuse,** *a woman* VT *Judg.* 19.25 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be taunted** *or* **mocked** LUC. *DMer.* 333 *etc.* ‖ **to be deceived** *or* **tricked** Palladas (AP 10.56.2) NT *Matt.* 2.16 *etc.*

ἐμπαίκτης -ου, ὁ [ἐμπαίζω] **joker, one who mocks, trickster** VT *Is.* 3.4 NT *Jude* 18, *al.*

1. ἔμπαιος -ον [*see* πάομαι] **experienced, skilled** ▸ *w. gen.* OD. 20.379, *al.* LYC. 1321; ἔ. κακῶν **experienced in wickedness** OD. 21.400 ◆ -άϊδν OD. 20.379.

2. ἔμπαιος -ον [*see* ἐμπαίω?] **striking suddenly, unexpected** AESCHL. *Ag.* 187.

ἔμπαις -αιδος [ἐν, παῖς] Ⓐ **pregnant** CRATIN. 318 HSCH. Ⓑ **having children** MUSON. *fr.* 15A.

ἐμπαιστική -ῆς, ἡ (τέχνη) [ἐμπαίω] **art of embossing** ATH. 11.488b.

ἐμπαίω [ἐν, παίω] *aor.* ἐνέπαισα ‖ *pf.* ἐμπέπαικα PLUT. *Adul.* 52c, *mid. pass.* ἐμπέπαισμαι ❶ *act.* **to strike** (*as a coin or medallion*): *fig.* ἐμπαίει τί μοι ψυχῇ σύνηθες ὄμμα **stamps a familiar image on my soul** SOPH. *El.* 902 ❷ *pass.* **to be embossed** ATH. 12.543f.

ἐμπακτόω, *contr.* [ἐν, πακτόω] **to fill in** *or* **caulk** ▸ *w. dat.* HDT. 2.96.2 (*aor. in tmesis* ἐν ὧν ἐπάκτωσαν).

ἐμπάλαγμα -ατος, τό [ἐμπαλάσσομαι] **embrace** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 296 (*conject.*).

ἐμπαλάσσομαι [ἐν, παλάσσω] **to be entangled, be intertwined** ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. HDT. 7.85.2 = ▸ τινι AEL. *N.A.* 15.1 | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 7.84.3.

ἐμπάλι(ν) [ἐν, πάλιν] *adv.* **back** HOM. 4.78 HES. *Sc.* 145 EUR. *Bac.* 348 *etc.* = τοὔμπαλιν XEN. *An.* 1.4.15 *etc.*; ἡ ἔ. ὁδός **the way back** LUC. *Bacch.* 9.32 ‖ **backward, in the opposite direction** AESCHL. *Pr.* 202, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 358 PLAT. *Theaet.* 193c *etc.*; ἐκ τοὔμπαλιν **from the opposite side** THUC. 3.22.5 ‖ **contrary** ▸ τινος to sthg. PIND. *O.* 12.11, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 390 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.32 *etc.*; τὰ ἔ. πεφυκέναι τῶν ἄλλων ποταμῶν **to have a nature contrary to that of other rivers** HDT. 2.19.3 | ▸ *w.* ἤ HDT. 1.207.3, 9.56.2, *al.* LUC. *Merc.* 21. *al.* ‖ **to the contrary** NIC. *Th.* 288 *etc.*; οἱ μέν ... εὐτυχεῖς ... οἱ δ' ἔ. **some fortunate, others not** LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 8 ◆ -λι *later poet.* ‖ *freq. w. art.* τὸ ἔ., *crasis* τοὔμπαλιν, τὰ ἔ. (*always in* HDT.), *crasis* τἄμπαλιν.

ἐμπάλλομαι [ἐν, πάλλω] **to quiver,** *of sunlight* AP. 3.756 (*prob. f.l. for* δόμοις ἔνι πάλλεται) ◆ *for epic aor.* ἐνέπαλτο, *see* ἐνεφάλλομαι | *dub.* TYRT. 23.4.

ἐμπᾶν *Dor. for* ἔμπας.

ἐμπανηγῠρίζω [ἐν, πανηγυρίζω] *aor.* ἐνεπανηγύρισα; **to hold a formal festival gathering** PLUT. *Comp. Per. F.M.* 1.2 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to display** *one's oratory* PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 532b.

ἐμπαραβάλλομαι [ἐν, παραβάλλω] **to throw oneself into, plunge into** ▸ *w. dat.* PHALAR. 132; ἐ. τῇ ψυχῇ **to venure to believe in one's heart** PHALAR. 130.

ἐμπαραγίγνομαι [ἐν, παραγίγνομαι] **to come upon** ▸ τινι s.o. VT *Prov.* 6.11.

ἐμπαραλιμπάνω [ἐν, παραλιμπάνω] **to leave out** THEM. *in Phys.* 11.29.

ἐμπαραμένω [ἐν, παραμένω] **to persist** EPIPH. *Haer.* 39.1.1.

ἐμπαρασκευάζω [ἐν, παρασκευάζω] **to prepare, provide, produce** CLIN. (STOB. 3.1.76) AEN. 9.3.

ἐμπαράσκευος -ον [ἐν, παρασκευή] **prepared** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 26.3 ‖ *mec. subst.* τὸ ἐμπαράσκευον **screen, windbreak** ATH.[1] 33.1.

ἐμπαραχωρέω, *contr.* [ἐν, παραχωρέω] **to withdraw** BAS.[1] *Or.* 29.2 (85.332B).

ἐμπαρέχω [ἐν, παρέχω] *impf.* ἐμπαρεῖχον ‖ *fut.* ἐμπαρέξω ‖ *aor.*[1] ἐμπαρέσχον ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐμπαρεσχηκώς ORIG. *Io.* 1.36.261, *al.*; **to furnish, provide** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLUT. *Galb.* 29.3 *etc.* | *extens.* ἑαυτὸν ἐ. **to surrender oneself (without offering resistance)** APP. 17.68; ἑαυτὸν ἐ. τινί to **comply with sthg.** LUC. *Symp.* 28 ‖ **to furnish the opportunity, make it possible, permit** ▸ *w. inf.* THUC. 6.12.2, 7.56.3.

ἐμπαρίημι [ἐν, παρίημι] **to encounter,** *w. dat.* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.763E.

ἐμπαρίστημι [ἐν, παρίστημι] *intrans.* **to stand nearby** *or* **alongside:** *only pf. ptc.* δορυφόρων ἐμπαρεστώτων **with the guards standing nearby** HLD. 7.19.1 (*v.l.*).

ἐμπαροινέω, *contr.* [ἐν, παροινέω] *impf.* ἐνεπαροίνουν ‖ *fut.* ἐμπαροινήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνεπαρώνησα IOS. *A.I.* 20.154 *and* ἐνεπαροίνησα IOS. *Ap.* 1.46 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.11.3, *ptc. mid.* ἐμπαροινησάμενος CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.1337.44) ‖ *pf.* ἐμπεπαρώνηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐμπεπαρώνημαι POLL. 6.126, 8.78 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐμπαροινηθείς; **to behave like a drunk, act offensively, be insulting** IOS. *A.I.* 6.265, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι **toward s.o.** LUC. *DDeor.* 8.4 *etc.*

ἐμπαροίνημα -ατος, τό [ἐμπαροινέω] **object of insults** (*from a drunk*) LONG. 4.18.1.

ἐμπαρρησιάζομαι [ἐν, παρρησιάζομαι] **to speak freely** τινι towards s.o. POL. 38.12.7 *but* about sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 15.289.

ἔμπαρσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπείρω] **act of driving in** AET.[1] 8.50.

ἔμπᾶς [ἔν, πᾶς] *adv.* **however, in any case** IL. 12.326, *al.* OD. 4.100, *al.* ‖ **in the same way, likewise** (= ὁμοίως) PIND. *P.* 5.55; ἔμπης ἐς γαῖάν τε καὶ οὐρανόν to both earth and heaven alike IL. 14.174 | *analog.* ἔμπης ... ὡς εἰ just as if OD. 19.37 ‖ **in spite of everything, nevertheless, and yet, all the same** (= ὅμως) IL. 1.562, *al.* OD. 2.199, *al.*; ἀλλὰ καὶ ἔμπης but nevertheless IL. 2.297; ἀλλ' ἔμπας all the same EUR. *Alc.* 906 | ▸ *w. ptc. and* περ (*usu. placed before*) Νέστορα δ' οὐκ ἔλαθεν ἰαχὴ πίνοντά περ ἔμπης although he was drinking, the war-cry did not escape Nestor's notice IL. 14.1; *rar.* ἄλγεα δ' ἔμπης ... ἐάσομεν ἀχνύμενοί περ even though we grieve, we shall put aside our sorrows IL. 24.522 ‖ *postHom.* **anyhow, all the same** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 101, *al.*; ἀλλ' ἔμπαν *or* -ας nevertheless PIND. *N.* 6.4, *al. etc.* = δ' ἔμπας PIND. *P.* 4.86 | ▸ *w.* περ PIND. *P.* 4.237; ἐποικτίρω δέ νιν ... ἔμπας, καί περ ὄντα δυσμενῆ I pity him all the same, though he is my enemy SOPH. *Ai.* 122 • *Ion. epic* ἤμπης | *Dor.* -ᾶς -ᾶν | *s.times* ἔμπᾶ PIND. *N.* 4.36 SOPH. *Ai.* 563 CALLIM. *fr.* 726, *epigr.* 12.3.

1. ἐμπᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἐν, πάομαι] **possession** /SCHWYZ. 136.9 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

2. ἔμπᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπάσσω] **act of sprinkling** *PP* 2393.1.4 (V-VI[CE]).

ἔμπασμα -ατος, τό [ἐμπάσσω] **dust for sprinkling** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.31.1).

ἐμπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐμπάσσω] **act of sprinkling** /SEG 33.1056 (II[CE]).

ἐμπάσσω, *Att.* ἐμπάττω [ἐν, πάσσω] **to sprinkle** ▸ τί εἴς τι sthg. onto sthg. THPHR. *Lap.* 67 = ▸ τί τινι GAL. 11.134; διανοίγοντες τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἐμπάσαι τῆς τέφρας opening his eyes to sprinkle ashes in them PLAT. *Lys.* 210a ‖ *fig.* **to weave in, embroider** ▸ *w. acc.* IL. 3.126.

ἐμπαστέον [ἐμπάσσω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to sprinkle** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 9.28).

ἐμπαταγέω, *contr.* [ἐν, παταγέω] **to make noise** ▸ *w. dat.* THEM. *Or.* 4.50b.

ἐμπάτακτος -ον [ἐμπαταγέω] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 165, *see* ἐμβρόντητος.

ἐμπάτέω, *contr.* [ἐν, πατέω] **to walk into, enter:** μέλαθρον the palace AESCHL. *Ag.* 1434 ‖ **to trample** ▸ *w. acc.* IOS. *B.I.* 6.431 *etc.* (*also fig.*).

ἔμπεδα *adv. neut., see* ἔμπεδος.

ἐμπεδής -ές TRAG. 208, *see* ἔμπεδος • *adv.* ἐμπεδῶς LYR. *Scol.* 22.1, *Ion. for* ἐμπέδως.

Ἐμπεδίας -ου, ὁ **Empedias,** *male name* THUC. 5.19, 24.1.

ἐμπεδόκαρπος -ον [ἔμπεδος, καρπός] **always bearing fruit** Emped. B 77.1.

Ἐμπεδόκλειος -ον [Ἐμπεδοκλῆς] **of Empedocles, Empedoclean** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 418c *etc.*

Ἐμπεδοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Empedokles (Empedocles),** *male name* PLAT. *Theaet.* 152e *etc.*

ἐμπεδόκυκλος -ον [ἔμπεδος, κύκλος] **always going around in a circle** NONN. *Ev.* 8.74.

ἐμπεδολαχαρύταινα [ἔμπεδος, λέκος, ἀρύταινα] COM. 211 (EUSTATH. 1599.51, *v.l.* ἐμπερδο-) **continuous pourer,** *nickname invented for a female drunkard.*

ἐμπεδολώβης -ου [ἔμπεδος, λώβη] **always harmful** MAN.[1] 4.196.

ἐμπεδόμητις -ιος [ἔμπεδος, μῆτις] **unchanging in purpose** NONN. *Ev.* 10.63 /IG 2^2.12318.7 (III[BCE]).

ἐμπεδόμοχθος -ον [ἔμπεδος, μόχθος] **always painful** PIND. *O.* 1.59 (*life*) *etc.*

ἐμπεδόμῦθος -ον [ἔμπεδος, μῦθος] **keeping one's word, steadfast, constant** NONN. *D.* 12.141, *al.*

ἐμπεδορκέω, *contr.* [ἔμπεδος, ὅρκος] **to abide resolutely by one's oath** HDT. 4.201.3 XEN. *Lac.* 15.7 *etc.*

Ἔμπεδος -ου, ὁ Empedos, *male name* PLUT. *VOrat.* 844b.

1. ἔμπεδος -ον [ἐν, πέδον] Ⓐ **fixed firmly** *in the ground,* **secure, sturdy, steadfast, constant, immutable,** *freq. fig.* IL. 5.254 (*strength*), 12.12 (*a wall*), *al.* OD. 8.30, *al.* PIND. *N.* 7.57 *etc.*; ἐξαίρετόν μοι δὸς τόδ' ... τὸν ὅρκον εἶναι τόνδε μηκέτ' ἔμπεδον grant me this exception, that ... the oath would no longer be binding EUR. *IT* 758 | *of pers.* IL. 20.183 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἔμπεδον securely, firmly, steadfastly IL. 16.520, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1197 *etc.* Ⓑ **continuous, incessant,** IL. 8.521 (*vigilance*) OD. 8.453 (*care*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 561 (*misfortune*) PIND. *P.* 12.14 (*servitude*) *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἔμπεδον continuously, without cease IL. 13.141 (*w.* ἀσφαλέως), 16.107 (*w.* αἰέν) OD. 13.86 (*w.* ἀσφαλέως) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.178 *etc.*; ἔμπεδον ἀσφαλὲς αἰεὶ θρῴσκων always leaping with unfailing certainly IL. 15.683 • *adv.* ἐμπέδως **securely, firmly, steadily,** *s.times* **continuously** SEM. 7.20 AESCHL. *Ag.* 854, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 487 PLAT. *Ax.* 372a *etc.*

2. ἔμπεδος -ον [ἐν, πέδη] **shackled, chained** LUC. *Alex.* 10.

ἐμπεδοσθενής -ές [ἔμπεδος, σθένος] **of unshaken strength, stable** PIND. *N.* 7.98 (*life*) • *acc. sg.* -ενέα.

Ἐμπεδότῑμος -ου, ὁ **Empedotimos,** *male name* AP 8.29.1.

ἐμπεδόφρων -ον [ἔμπεδος, φρήν] **of steadfast mind** PHALAR. 37.2.

ἐμπεδόφυλλος -ον [ἔμπεδος, φύλλον] **always green** Emped. B 77.1.

ἐμπεδόω, *contr.* [ἔμπεδος] *impf.* ἠμπέδουν *and Byz.* ἐνεπέδουν ‖ *fut.* ἐμπεδώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνεπέδωσα, *mid.* ἐνεπεδωσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐμπεπέδωμαι RH. 1.640.25 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεπεδώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐμπεδωθήσομαι THEODORET.[1] *Haer.* (*PG* 83.416.20) ❶ *act.* **to fix securely, confirm, ratify** EUR. *I.T.* 790 (*an oath*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241b (*promises*) XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.6 (*agreements*), *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* LUC. *Hipp.* 4 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* HLD. 7.23.6.

Ἐμπέδων -ωνος, ὁ **Empedon,** *male name* ABSCHN. 3.9L.

ἐμπέδωσις -εως [ἐμπεδόω] **keeping, observance** (*of oaths*) DION. 5.10.5.

ἐμπειράζω [ἐν, πειράζω] **to attempt, test,** *w. gen.* POL. 15.35.5 (*v.l.*).

ἐμπειράομαι, *contr.* HP. *NatMul.* 99 (*aor. inf. pass.* ἐμπειρηθῆναι), *see* ἐμπειράζω.

ἐμπειρέω, *contr.* [ἔμπειρος] **to have experience, be expert** ▸ *w. gen.* POL. 3.78.6, 8.25.6 VT *Tob.* BA 5.6, *al.*

ἐμπειρία -ας, ἡ [ἔμπειρος] **experience, skill** EUR. *Ph.* 5299 THUC. 4.10.5, *al. etc.* ‖ **understanding** (*gained through experience*) ▸ τινος of sthg. THUC. 3.95.3, *al. etc.* = ▸ περί τι XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.4 ‖ **practical experience, empirical knowledge,** *usu. in medic.* PLAT. *Leg.* 857c, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 8.191, *al. etc.* ‖ **professional training** ISOCR. 13.14 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1282a 1, *al. etc.*

ἐμπειρικός -ή -όν [ἔμπειρος] **experienced, practiced** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 532b 20 ‖ **empirical,** *usu. medic.* (*also subst.*) SEXT. *S.* 8.327 CELS.[1] 1 *pref. etc.* | *of history* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.93 • *adv.* ἐμπειρικῶς **for** *or* **with experience** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 742a 17 *etc.* ‖ **empirically** SEXT. *S.* 8.204.

ἐμπείριμος -ον LYC. 1196 *etc., see* ἐμπέραμος.

ἐμπειρόγαμος -ον [ἔμπειρος, γάμος] **with experience of marriage** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.121E.

ἐμπειρόπλους -ουν [ἔμπειρος, πλοῦς] **experienced in navigation** Tz. *in Hes.* 687.

ἐμπειροπόλεμος -ον [ἔμπειρος, πόλεμος] **experienced in war** DION. 6.14.3 APP. 15.97 (*sup.*) PLUT. *Comp. Aem. Tim.* 1.4 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἔμπειρος -ον [ἐν, πεῖρα] **experienced, practiced** ▸ *w. gen.* HDT. 2.49.1, *al.* AN. *Par.* 45.3.7 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **expert, skilled** PLAT. *Leg.* 765b; τὸ ἐμπειρότερον αὐτῶν their greater experience THUC. 2.87.5; ὀλίγαις ναυσὶν ἐμπείροις with a few experienced ships, *i.e.* ships with skilled crews THUC. 2.89.8 ‖ **time-tested, prudent** SOPH. *O.T.* 44, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἐμπείρως **for** *or* **with experience** AESCHN. 1.82 (*comp.*) DEMOSTH. 59.18 *etc.*; ἔ. ἔχειν τινος to have experience of s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *An.* 2.6.1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερως.

ἐμπειρότοκος, -ον [ἔμπειρος, τίκτω] **having experience of childbirth, having borne a child** HP. *Mul.* 1.4.

ἐμπείρω [ἐν, πείρω] *impf. mid.* ἐνεπειρόμην EUS.[1] *VC.* 4.54.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐνέπειρα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐμπέπαρμαι ‖ *aor*[1]. *pass.* ἐνεπάρην | *ptc.* ἐμπαρείς ❶ *rar. act.* **to fasten onto, affix to** ▸ *w. dat.* SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 125 (*fig. of the soul*) ❷ *pass.* **to be fastened** *or* **inserted** *or* **pierced** ▸ *w. dat.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 298a ATH. 11.488d ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.91) (*fig. of pain*) *etc.*; ἤλοις ἐμπεπαρμένη βακτηρία spiked club ALCIPHR. 3.19.5.

ἐμπελαγίζω [ἐν, πελαγίζω] **to be at sea** *or* **to put out to sea, shove off, weigh** anchor, set sail ACH. 5.9.1 *etc.*

ἐμπελάδην *adv.* NIC. *Al.* 215, *see* ἐμπελάδόν.

ἐμπελάδόν [ἐμπελάζω] *adv.* **nearly, approaching** ▸ *w. dat.* HES. *Op.* 734.

ἐμπελάζω [ἐν, πελάζω] *fut.* ἐμπελάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνεπέλασα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεπελάσθην ❶ *act.* **to bring near, cause to approach** ▸ *w. acc.* HES. *Sc.* 109 ‖ *intrans.* **to approach** ▸ *w. dat.* HOM. 4.523 SOPH. *Tr.* 748 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to come near, approach** ▸ *w. gen.* SOPH. *Tr.* 17 ‖ **to crowd together, become entangled** (*cf.* ἐμπαλάσσομαι) ▸ *w. dat.* HP. *epist.* 17 DCASS. 36.49.5, *al.* • *fut. and aor.* -πελάσ- ‖ *epic aor. 3. pl.* ἐμπέλασαν OPP.[1] 4.340.

ἐμπέλασις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπελάζω] **approach** SEXT. *S.* 9.393, *al.*

ἐμπελάτειρα -ας, ἡ [ἐμπελάω] **hetaira** (*proper.* one who draws near) CALLIM. *fr.* 527.

ἐμπελάω, *contr.* NIC. *Al.* 498, 356 (*mid.*), *see* ἐμπελάζω.

ἐμπέλιος -ον [ἐν, πελιός] **livid** NIC. *Th.* 782.

ἐμπέπτας -ου, ὁ [ἐν, πέπτω] *a type of cake or flatbread* ATH. 14.645d.

ἐμπέραμος -ον [ἐν, πεῖρα] **experienced,** practiced (*see* ἔμπειρος) CALLIM. *H.* 1.71 *etc.* • *also* ἐμπείραμος • *adv.* ἐμπεράμως **expertly** CALLIM. *H.* 5.25.

ἐμπερατόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, περατόω] **to be delimited** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.345.14.

ἐμπερής -ές SOPH. *fr.* 464, *see* ἔμπειρος.

ἐμπεριάγω [ἐν, περιάγω] **to bring around** IOS. *B.I.* 5.367.

ἐμπεριβάλλω [ἐν, περιβάλλω] **to embrace** PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.8.10 (*dub.*).

ἐμπερίβολος -ον [ἐν, περίβολος] **elaborate,** ornate HERMOG. *Id.* 281.16 *etc.* ‖ *metr.* ἐ. ἔπος verse containing any of the circumstantial categories SCH. HEPH. 352.1.

ἐμπεριγραφος -ον [ἐμπεριγράφω] **circumscribed** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.15.4.

ἐμπεριγράφω [ἐν, περιγράφω] **to circumscribe**

POLL. 9.108 | *pass.* to be circumscribed *or* comprehended SEXT. *P.* 1.206.

ἐμπεριείργομαι [ἐν, περιείργω] to be enclosed GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.240.8.

ἐμπεριεκτικός -ή -όν [ἐμπεριέχω] encompassing, enclosing AP.[7] *Pron.* 4.7, *al. etc.*

ἐμπεριέρχομαι [ἐν, περιέρχομαι] to pass through PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 140 (*fig.*).

ἐμπεριέχω [ἐν, περιέχω] to encompass, enclose, contain ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1187a 3, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.1 *etc.* | *pass.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 9 POL. 9.32.4 AN. *Subl.* 8.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 731e *etc.*

ἐμπεριήχητος -ον [ἐν, περιηχέω] celebrated MAX.[2] *Amb.* 117a.

ἐμπερικλείω [ἐν, περικλείω] to enclose on all sides EUSTATH. 105.22.

ἐμπερικρατέω, *contr.* [ἐν, περικρατέω] to dominate GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 8.123.

ἐμπεριλαμβάνω [ἐν, περιλαμβάνω] to encompass, embrace HP. *epist.* 23 PLUT. *Herod.* 855c *etc.* | *pass.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416a 20, *al. etc.*

ἐμπεριληπτικός -ή -όν [ἐμπεριλαμβάνω] encompassing, enclosing AP.[7] *Synt.* 36.1, *al. etc.*

ἐμπερίληψις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπεριλαμβάνω] containment, inclusion ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 369b 19 EPIC. 3.101.7; χρόνων ... ἀξιολόγων ἐμπερικλήψει διορίζεσθαι to separate through the insertion of significant intervals DION. *Dem.* 38.1.

ἐμπερινοέω, *contr.* [ἐν, περινοέω] to encompass in thought: *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* ἐμπερινενοημένον thought, imagined EPIC. 26.41.5 (*written* ἐνπ-).

ἐμπερινοστέω, *contr.* [ἐν, περινοστέω] to survey, examine PALL. *Io.* 5.141, 16.202.

ἐμπερίοδος -ον [ἐν, περίοδος] *rhet.* periodic, proceeding by periods, *of a style* DION. *Comp.* 9.10; *subst.* τὸ ἐμπερίοδον periodic style DION. *Dem.* 39.5 ◆ *adv.* ἐμπεριόδως in periods CORN. 27.

ἐμπεριορίζομαι [ἐν, περιορίζω] to be encompassed by ▸ *w. dat.* LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.33 (86.1592A).

ἐμπεριοχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐμπεριέχω] enclosing, encompassing CLEOM. 1.3 *etc.*

ἐμπεριπατέω, *contr.* [ἐν, περιπατέω] to walk *around*, move, find oneself ▸ τινι in *or* among s.o. *or* sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 4.183 LUC. *Indoct.* 6 *etc.* = ▸ ἔν τινι VT *Deut.* 23.15 NT *2Cor.* 6.16; ἐμπεριπατήσω ἐν ὑμῖν I shall walk among you VT *Lev.* 26.12 | τινὰς ἐμπεριπατήσας διαύλους traveling various routes, walking to and fro ACH. 1.6.6 || to walk over, pass through ▸ *with acc.* VT *Job* 1.7, *al.* | *fig.* to insult ▸ *w. dat.* PLUT. *Adul.* 57a || *later* to dwell PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.249C.

ἐμπεριπείρω [ἐν, περιπείρω] to impale: *pass.* STRAB. 17.1.8 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐμπεριπαρείς: *v.l.*).

ἐμπεριπίπτω [ἐν, περιπίπτω] to fall upon, strike ▸ *w. dat.* HP. *Flat.* 6 (*of illnesses*) (*v.l.*).

ἐμπεριπλέκω [ἐν, περιπλέκω] to enfold, envelop ALCM. 13(b).10 (*dub.*).

ἐμπεριπλέω *f.l. for* ἐκπεριπλέω IOS. *B.I.* 3.524.

ἐμπεριποιέω, *contr.* [ἐν, περιποιέω] to produce in PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 50.

ἐμπερισπούδαστος -ον [ἐν, περισπουδάζω] much visited, *of a temple* IOS. *Ap.* 2.253 (*interpol.*).

ἐμπεριστέγω [ἐν, περιστέγω] to enclose SOR. 1.57.2.

ἐμπερίσχεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπεριέχω] *astr.* encirclement, enclosing (*of one planet by others*) VETT. 5.14 *etc.*

ἐμπερίτομος -ον [ἐν, περιτέμνω] circumcised IO. *HRom.* 9.476A, *al. etc.*

ἐμπερονάω, *contr.* [ἐν, περονάω] *impf. mid.* ἐνεπερονώμην SCH. IL. 5.734 || *fut.* ἐμπερονήσω || *aor.* ἐνεπερόνησα, *mid.* ἐνεπερονησάμην || *pf.* ἐμπεπερόνημαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐμπερονηθείς ❶ *act.* to pierce, impale HSCH. AGATH. p. 172.18 ❷ *mid.* to fasten (*with a buckle or clasp*) HERMIP. 48.2 MEN. *fr.* 536 | ▸ τι sthg. (*on one's person*) IOS. *B.I.* 7.29 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be fixed *or* driven in, *of nails* ATH. 11.488b.

ἐμπερόνημα -ατος, τό [ἐμπερονάομαι] garment (*fastened with a buckle or pin*) THEOCR. 15.34 || buckle AGATH. 3.15.2 ● *Dor.* -όνᾶμα.

ἐμπερπερεύομαι [ἐν, περπερεύομαι] to boast ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.34 (*fut. mid.*) CIC. *ad Att.* 1.14.4.

ἔμπεσον *epic aor. ind. act. of* ἐμπίπτω.

ἐμπετάννῡμι *and* ἐμπεταννύω [ἐν, πετάννυμι] *impf.* ἐνεπετάννυον XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.40, *mid. pass.* ἐνεπεταννύμην CALLIX. 1 || *fut.* ἐμπετάσω LYR. *Is.* 22 || *aor.* ἐνεπέτασα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐμπεπετασμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐνεπετάσθην ❶ *act.* to spread out (in *or* upon), deploy XEN. *Lc. etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be spread out CALLIX. 1 ACH. 1.1.12 || to be drawn taut *or* suspended SOCR. 1.

ἐμπέτασμα -ατος, τό [ἐμπετάννυμι] hanging, curtain IOS. *A.I.* 12.318, 15.394.

ἔμπετες *Dor. aor. ind. act.* 2. *sg. of* ἐμπίπτω.

ἐμπέτομαι [ἐν, πέτομαι] to fly (into) ARCES.[1] (DIOG. 4.32) (*aor. inf.* ἐμπτῆναι).

ἔμπετρον -ου, τό [ἐν, πέτρα] *bot.* sea heather DIOSC.[2] 4.179 *etc.*

ἐμπευκής -ές [ἐν, πεύκη] somewhat bitter NIC. *Al.* 202.

ἐμπεφυρμένως [ἐμφύρω] *adv. of pf. ptc. mid.* confusedly TZ. *Trag.* 150.

ἔμπη PHAL. (AP 13.5.6), *Dor. adv. for* πῆ.

ἐμπήγνῡμι [ἐν, πήγνυμι] *impf.* ἐνεπήγνυν LONG. 3.33.2, *mid. pass.* ἐνεπηγνύμην || *fut.* ἐμπήξω, *mid.* ἐμπήξομαι EUP. 442 || *aor.* ἐνέπηξα, *mid.* ἐνεπηξάμην GAL. 3.920, *al.* || *pf.* ἐμπέπηγα, *rar.* ἐμπέπηχα THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 1.8.4, *mid. pass.* ἐμπέπηγμαι || *ppf.* ἐνεπεπήγειν EUSTATH. 1210.31, ἐμπεπήγειν *and* ἐνεπεπήχειν DCASS. 40.40.5, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐμπέπηκτο EUSTATH. 1210.32 || *aor*[1]. *pass.* ἐνεπάγην *and rar. aor*[2]. ἐνεπήχθην || *fut. pass.* ἐμπαγήσομαι ORIB. 46.22.4 IO. (*PG* 54.620.47) ❶ *act.* to thrust, drive, plant (*also fig.*) ▸ τί τινι sthg. into sthg. IL. 5.40 (*tmesis*) PIND. *P.* 2.91 = τί εἴς τι HP. *Art.* 72 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 889b 1 | ▸ τί εἴς τινα sthg. into s.o. P.[1] (AP 5.266.3), *al.* || to make solid, cause to freeze THPHR. *C.P.* 5.12.2 (*v.l.*) | ἐνεπήγνυ ... τοὺς τυρούς made the cheeses harden LONG. 3.33.2 ❷ *act. intrans.* (*pf. and ppf.*) *and pass.* to be driven in, remain fixed ▸ *w. dat.* λόγχη τις ἐμπέπηγέ μοι δι' ὀστέων a spear has been driven through my bones ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1226, *cf.* DIPH. 42.25 | ▸ *abs.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.3 | ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. DIOD. 17.43.8 || to be solid *or* frozen THPHR. *C.P.* 1.22.7 (*v.l.*) *etc.* || *w. signf.* to freeze *freq. v.l.* ἐκπ-.

ἐμπηδάω, *contr.* [ἐν, πηδάω] to leap into *or* onto, jump ▸ τινι *or* εἴς τι onto sthg. POL. 12.8.4 *etc.*; ἐμπηδήσαι αὐτῇ he jumped onto her HDT. 3.32.4 | ▸ *abs.* ἐμπηδήσας eagerly LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 20.

ἐμπήδησις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπηδάω] leap, pounce, attack HP. *Epid.* 2.1.9 *etc.*

ἐμπηκτέον [ἐμπήγνυμι] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to drive in GEOP. 18.2.2.

ἐμπήκτης -ου, ὁ [ἐμπήγνυμι] one who posts *edicts, judicial decrees and sim.* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 62.2, *al.*

ἔμπηλος -ον [ἐν, πηλός] muddy GEOP. 2.5.7 *etc.*

ἔμπηξις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπήγνυμι] driving in, impaction GAL. 2.738 | covering (*of the placenta*) PORPH. *Gau.* 10.3 || solidification AN. *Lond.* 15.33.

ἐμπηρία -ας, ἡ [ἔμπηρος] deformity CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.520D, *al.*

ἔμπηρος -ον [ἐν, πηρός] mutilated, crippled HDT. 1.167.1, 196.3 *etc.*

ἐμπηρόω, *contr.* [ἔμπηρος] to damage, injure GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.681D.

ἔμπης *Ion. epic adv. for* ἔπας.

ἐμπήσσω *pres. of* ἐμπήγνυμι.

ἐμπιέζω [ἐν, πιέζω] to squeeze, press: *pass.* HP. *Gland.* 13 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1005a.

ἐμπίεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπιέζω] pressure SOR. 2.33.3.

ἐμπίεσμα -ατος, τό [ἐμπιέζω] *medic.* depressed fracture (*of the skull*) HP. *Fract.* 6 *etc.*

ἐμπικραίνομαι [ἐν, πικραίνομαι] to be bitter, feel vexation ▸ τινι toward s.o. HDT. 5.62.2 *etc.* || to become virulent, *of a disease* IOS. *A.I.* 17.168.

ἔμπικρος -ον [ἐν, πικρός] tart, somewhat bitter DIOSC.[2] 1.4, *al.*

ἐμπίλεόμαι, *contr.* [ἐν, πιλέω] *pf. ptc.* ἐμπεπιλημένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐμπιληθείς POSID. 78; to be packed together *or* compressed PLAT. *Tim.* 74e *etc.*

ἐμπλια -ων, τά [ἐν, πῖλος] felt shoes CHARIS. p. 552.

ἐμπίμελος -ον [ἐν, πιμελή] fatty, greasy DIOSC.[2] 2.61 XENOCR. 63.

ἐμπίμπλημι ἐμπίπλημι *and* ἐμπιμπλάω [ἐν, πίμπλημι] *impf.* ἐνεπίμπλην and *later them.* ἐνεπίμπλων, *mid. pass.* ἐνεπιμπλάμην *and later them.* ἐνεπιμπλώμην || *fut.* ἐμπλήσω, *mid.* ἐμπλήσομαι || *aor.* ἐνέπλησα, *mid.* ἐνεπλησάμην || *pf.* ἐμπέπληκα, *mid. pass.* ἐμπέπλησμαι || *ppf.* ἐνεπεπλήκειν *and* ἐμπεπλήκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεπέπληστο *and* ἐμπέπληστο || *aor. pass.* ἐνεπλήσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐμπλησθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to fill, fill full ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 2.87.2 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινος sthg. with sthg. IL. 21.311, *al.* HDT. 3.105.1, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 355, *al. etc.*; ἀνδρῶν ἐμπλήσας having filled (the wooden horse) with soldiers OD. 8.495; τινὰ ἐλπίδων κενῶν s.o. with vain hopes AESCHN. 1.171 || to fill full, satiate (*also fig.*) ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 12.353 | τινὰ τοῦ πολεμεῖν s.o. with war ISOCR. 9.63; τοῦ μὲν (*sc.* ἔρωτος) ἐμπλήσασα having had my fill (of love) HLD. 7.10.6 | ἐ. τὸν θυμόν satisfy my anger VT *Ezek.* 24.13 Ⓑ *fig.* to fulfill, accomplish, complete ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 21.91 AP. 4.429 *etc.*; ἐ. τὴν αὐτοῦ μοῖραν fulfill his destiny PLAT. *Leg.* 959c; ἐ. ἁπάντων τὴν γνώμην fulfill everyone's requests XEN. *An.* 1.7.8 ❷ *mid.* to fill (*for oneself*), have one's fill: νηδύν his belly OD. 9.296 | θαλέων ἐμπλησάμενος κῆρ having filled his heart with pleasure IL. 22.504; τὸ ἄγγος τοῦ ὕδατος ἐμπλησαμένη having filled the vessel with water HDT. 5.12.4 ❸ *mid. and pass.* to be filled, be full (*also fig.*) τινος with sthg. *or* s.o. IL. 21.607 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 424 (*with anger*) *etc.*; ἐνέπλησθεν δέ οἱ ... αἵματος ὀφθαλμοί his eyes were filled with blood IL. 16.348; ἔμπλητο βροτῶν ἀγοραί the squares were full of people OD. 8.16; ἡ δ' ἐμὴ οὐδέ περ υἷος ἐνιπλησθῆναι ἄκοιτις ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ἔασε my wife didn't even let me fill my eyes with (=see) my son OD. 11.452; ἐνεπίμπλατο τῆς τύχης he battened on that man's good fortune PLUT. *Galb.* 16.5 | ἐμπέπλησται ἀνὰ μέσον μου καὶ τοῦ θανάτου the space between myself and death has been filled up, *i.e.* I am close to death VT *1Sam.* 20.3 || to have one's fill, satisfy oneself OD. 7.221 HDT. 8.117.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινος with sthg. PLUT. *Pyr.* 30.8 = ▸ τινι HDT. 1.212.2 | μηδενὸς ἐμπλήμενος on an empty stomach ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 892 | ▸ *w. ptc.* EUR. *Hip.* 664, *al. etc.*; ἔμπλησο λέγων satisfy yourself with talking ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 603; βάλλων ἐκεῖνον οὐκ ἂν ἐμπλήμην λίθοις I could never have enough of stoning him ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 296; ὑπισχνούμενος οὐκ ἐνεπίμπλασο you never had enough of promising XEN. *An.* 7.7.46 ● *pres.*

mid. ἐμπί(μ)πλάμαι | *Ion. them. pres. act. 2. sg.* ἐμπιπλεῖς, *3.* -έει *or* -εῖ (*var.* -᾽ HDT. 7.39.1) | *imper.* ἐμπίμπλη, *epic* ἐμπίπληθι | *ptc.* ἐμπιπλῶν || *poet. athem. aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐνέπλητο, *epic 3. pl.* ἔμπλητο | *poet. opt. mid.* ἐμπλήμην | *poet. ptc. mid.* ἐμπλήμενος || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐνεπέπλητο LYS. 28.6 (*corr. in aor.* ἐνέπλητο) || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐνέπλησθεν || *in mss. freq. v.l.* ἐμπιμπλ- *and* ἐμπιπλ- (*according to gramm.* ἐμπιπλ- *but* ἐνεμπλ-).

ἐμπῑνής -ές [ἐν, πίνος] **greasy, dirty** ANTIG. (DIOG. 5.67).

ἐμπίνω [ἐν, πίνω] *fut.* ἐμπίομαι || *aor*[1]. ἐνέπιον || *pf. ptc.* ἐμπεπωκώς; **to drink** *with acc.* EUR. *Cycl.* 336 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.1 (*v.l.*) | ▸ *with gen.* ἐ. τοῦ αἵματος to drink blood HDT. 3.11.3, 4.64.1 | ▸ *abs.* to drink (*wine*) THGN. 1129 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1143, *al.*; ἐμπεπωκότες drunks ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 142 *etc.*

ἐμπῑπάσκομαι [ἐν, *see* πάσομαι, πέπαμαι] *mid.* to possess *i*SCHWYZ. 83 *B* 3 (V[BCE]).

ἐμπῑπίσκω [ἐμπίνω] *aor.* ἐνέπῑσα | *opt. mid. 2. sg.* ἐμπίσαιο NIC. *Th.* 573, *al.* | *ptc.* ἐμπίσαις NIC. *Al.* 519 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐμπισθέν ❶ *act.* **to give to drink** PIND. *fr.* 111.1 (*metaphorically*) NIC. *Al.* 519 ❷ *mid.* to be soaked τινι with sthg. NIC. *Th.* 573, *Al.* 320 ❸ *pass.* **to be drunk up** NIC. *Th.* 624.

ἐμπιπλ- *see* ἐμπίμπλημι.

ἐμπιπρ- *see* ἐμπίμπρημι.

ἐμπί(μ)πρημι *and* ἐμπιπράω, *contr.* [ἐν, πίμπρημι] *impf.* ἐνεπίμπρην, *mid. pass.* ἐνεπιμπράμην *and them.* ἐνεπίμπρων XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.22, *mid. pass.* ἐνεπιμπρώμην || *fut.* ἐμπρήσω || *aor.* ἐνέπρησα, *mid.* ἐνεπρησάμην || *pf.* ἐμπέπρηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐμπέπρη(σ)μαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεπέπρηστο *and* ἐμπέπρηστο || *aor. pass.* ἐνεπρήσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐμπρησθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* ἐμπεπρήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to burn, set on fire** ▸ *w. acc.* IL. 15.702, *al.* HDT. 1.19.3, *al. etc.*; πυρὶ νῆας ἐ. to set fire to the ships IL. 8.182; τῷδ᾽ ... πυρὶ ἔμπρησον burn me in this fire SOPH. *Ph.* 801 | *fig.* **to burn,** *with jealousy* ACH. 5.2.7 || **to blow into:** ἐν δ᾽ ἄνεμος πρῆσεν μέσον ἱστίον the wind blew full into the sail IL. 1.481 ❷ *mid.* **to set on fire, burn up** *p*TEBT. 61b 289 (II[BCE]) QS 5.485 (*aor. mid.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be burned** *or* **set on fire** HDT. 1.19.1, *al.* LUC. *Cat.* 12 *etc.* || φωνὴν ἐμπεπρη(σ)μένης ὑός the voice of an inflated sow, *i.e.* fattened ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 36 • *pres. mid. in ptc.* ἐμπιπράμενος (*pass.*) | *pres. act. them. in inf.* ἐμπιπρᾶν PLUT. *Cor.* 26.3 (*v.l.*); *ptc.* ἐμπιπρῶν POL. 1.53.4 || *impf. 3. pl.* ἐνεπίμπρασαν HDT. 6.32 THUC. 6.94.2 || *fut. mid.* ἐμπρήσομαι HDT. 6.9.3 (*v.l., pass. signf.*); *epic act.* ἐνιπρήσω, *epic inf. mid.* ἐνιπρήσεσθαι QS 1.494 (*pass.*) || *aor. mid. 3. pl.* ἐμπρήσαντο *p*TEBT. 61(b).289, *in mss. freq. v.l.* ἐμπιμπρ- *and* ἐμπιπρ- (*cf.* ἐμπίμπλημι).

ἐμπίπτω [ἐν, πίπτω] *impf.* ἐνέπιπτον || *fut.* ἐμπεσοῦμαι || *aor*[1]. ἐνέπεσον, *later* ἐνέπεσα || *pf.* ἐμπέπτωκα || *ppf.* ἐνεπεπτώκειν, *later* ἐμπεπτώκειν Ⓐ **to fall** (**into** *or* **onto**) ▸ *with dat.*: πέτρῃ onto a rock IL. 4.108; νηυσίν upon the ships IL. 16.113; πόντῳ into the sea OD. 5.50; ▸ *with prep.* ἐν ὕλῃ into a wood IL. 11.155; εἰς τὰς τάφρους into the ditches XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.64 || *fig.* **to fall into, meet with:** ἐπὶ συμφορὴν misfortune HDT. 7.88.1; εἰς ἄτας miseries SOPH. *El.* 216; ὅταν ποτ᾽ ἐμπέσωσιν εἰς ἔριν whenever they fall to quarreling EUR. *I.A.* 377; ἐ. εἰς ἐνέδρας fall into an ambush XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.14 εἰς ὑποψίας under suspicion ANTIPHO 1.2.3; εἰς λῃστάς prey to pirates EPICT. *Ench.* 3.13.3; εἰς νόσον illness ANTIPHO 2.2.3; τῆς ἡγεμονίας εἰς ἐκεῖνον ἐμπεσούσης if the command should fall to him PLUT. *Them.* 6.2; ἐ. ἐν χειρὶ τινος fall into s.o.'s hands VT *2Sam.* 24.14, *al.* = εἰς χεῖράς τινος ALCIPHR. 3.36.1 *etc.* = ▸ ἐ. τινί VT *2Macc.* 12.24 || *analog.* (*as pass. of* ἐμβάλλω) **to fall, be thrown:** εἰς δεσμωτήριον into prison DINAR. 2.9 DEMOSTH. 25.60 *etc.* | *later abs.* **to be imprisoned** LUC. *Tox.* 28 Ⓑ **to fall upon, strike, pounce on** ▸ *w. dat.* (*freq. fig.*) IL. 17.625 AESCHL. *Ag.* 341 SOPH. *Ph.* 699 *etc.*; χόλος ἔμπεσε θυμῷ anger overcame your spirit IL. 14.207; κακὸν ἔμπεσε οἴκῳ disaster struck the house OD. 15.375; ἐν δ᾽ ἔπεσον προμάχοις I fell upon the front-line fighters OD. 24.526 (*tmesis*); ἄλλοισι δ᾽ ἐμπίπτων γελᾷ insulting others, (he) laughs PIND. *I.* 1.68; ἔρως δὲ μή τις ἐμπίπτῃ στρατῷ πορθεῖν ἃ μὴ χρή let not any desire come over our army of destroying what they should not AESCHL. *Ag.* 341; πώλοις ... ἐμπίπτει φόβος fear strikes the horses EUR. *Hip.* 1218; ἐμπέσωμεν Ἀργείων στρατῷ let us fall upon the army of the Argives EUR. *Rh.* 127; τοῖς πολεμίοις ἐ. attack the enemy XEN. *Hippar.* 8.25; ἐμπίπτω ... αὐτοῖς I fall upon them ACH. 6.5.1 | ▸ *with prep.*: ἐς δὲ τὴν Ἀθηναίων πόλιν ... ἐνέπεσε (the plague) fell upon the city of Athens THUC. 2.48.2; ἐ. εἴς τινα come upon s.o. CHARIT. 6.5.3 | ▸ *rar. with acc.* SOPH. *O.C.* 942 | ▸ *abs.* ὕπνος ἐμπίπτει sleep comes over us PLAT. *Tim.* 45e *ptc.* ἐμπεσών **violently,** headlong HDT. 3.81.2 *al.*; οἱ ἐμπίπτοντες those whom they met in the street, whomever they came across VT *2Macc.* 5.12; τόποι ἐμπίπτοι suitable arguments HERMOG. *Prog.* 7 *etc.* || *analog.* to move on *to sthg. else,* **fall to talking** ▸ εἴς τι about sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.42, 211 *etc.* || **to desert:** πρός τινα to go over to s.o.'s side VT *2Kgs.* 25.11 Ⓒ **to appear, be present, happen:** εἰς τὴν αἴσθησιν to the senses PLAT. *Rp.* 524d εἰς τὴν ὄψιν under the eyes PLAT. *Tim.* 67d; ἐ. εἰς τοὺς δικαστάς appear before the judges PLUT. *Sol.* 18.3 | μοὶ ἔπος ἔμπεσε θυμῷ the prophecy came into my mind OD. 12.266; λόγος ... ἐμπέπτωκεν ... ἐμοί a report has reached my ears SOPH. *O.C.* 1150; ἐνέπεσε λόγος a rumor came PLUT. *Ant.* 16.7 | ▸ *abs.* ἐμπεσόντος ... λόγου ὅτι ... the talk having turned to how *or* it having been said that ... PLAT. *Rp.* 354b; ▸ περί τινος concerning s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 680c || **to be assigned** τινι to s.o. VT *Judg.* 18.1 || *later* **to occur** PAUS. 7.8.4 || *geom.* **to meet, intersect** EUCL. *El.* 1, *al. etc.* • *epic aor.* ἔμπεσον, *Dor. 2. sg.* ἔμπετες PIND. *P.* 8.81.

ἐμπίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐμπίνω] **mosquito** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 157, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490a 21, *al. etc.* || **gadfly larva** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 27 (*v.l.*).

ἐμπίσαιο *aor. opt. mid. 2. sg. of* ἐμπιπίσκω.

ἐμπισθέν *aor. ptc. pass. of* ἐμπιπίσκω.

ἐμπίστευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπιστεύω] **trusteeship, custody** *CCA* 2.161.

ἐμπίστευτος -ου, ὁ [ἐμπιστεύω] **trustee** VETT. (*CCA* 2.170).

ἐμπιστεύω [ἐν, πιστεύω] *impf.* ἐνεπίστευον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεπιστευόμην || *fut.* ἐμπιστεύσω || *aor.* ἐνεπίστευσα, *mid.* ἐνεπιστευσάμην SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1422 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐμπεπίστευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεπεπίστευτο CATENA *Cath. Heb.* p. 123.3 *and* ἐμπεπίστευτο || *aor. pass.* ἐνεπιστεύθην || *fut. pass.* ἐμπιστευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to have faith, trust** ▸ τινι in s.o. *or* sthg. VT *Sir.* 2.10, *al.* = ▸ ἐν τινι VT *Chr.* 2.20.20 = ▸ ἐπί τινι VT *3Macc.* 2.7 = ▸ εἴς τι VT *Sir.* 38.31 || *trans.* **to confide, entrust** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DIOD. 1.67.2 PLUT. *Phoc.* 32.4 **to show worthy of trust, reliable** VT *Sir.* 38.31 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to hold** *or* **obtain in trust, be entrusted** ▸ τι (with) sthg. HP. *epist.* 23 LUC. *Demon.* 51 *etc.*

ἐμπίτνω BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.24 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1468, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 58, *poet. for* ἐμπίπτω.

1. ἐμπλάζω [ἐν, πλάζω] ❶ *act.* **to wander** (**in** *or* **among**), **roam** ▸ *w. dat.* NIC. *Al.* 189 (*pres. ptc.*) ❷ *mid. pass.* = *act.* ▸ *w. dat.* ORPH. *A.* 645 PLUT. *Oth.* 12.3 *etc.* • *impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἐνεπλάζοντο DCASS. 62.16.6 QS 11.49 || *poet. aor. ptc. pass.* ἐνιπλαγχθείς.

2. ἐμπλάζω NIC. *Th.* 779, *poet. for* ἐμπελάζω.

ἐμπλακεῖς *aor. ptc. pass. of* ἐμπλέκω.

ἐμπλανάομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, πλανάω] **to wander** (**in**), **roam** ▸ *w. dat.* HLD. 2.29.5 | ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 336f, *al.*

ἔμπλασμα -ατος, τό [ἐμπλάσσω] **plaster, poultice** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.66.5.

ἐμπλάσσω, *Att.* **ἐμπλάττω** [ἐν, πλάσσω] *fut.* ἐμπλάσω ORIB. 50.49.2 || *aor.* ἐνέπλασα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐμπέπλασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐνεπλάσθην ❶ *act.* **to smear, wrap** ▸ τινὰ ἔν τινι s.o. in *or* with sthg. HDT. 2.73.3, 4 || **to fashion, form** ▸ τί ἔν τινι sthg. into sthg. DCASS. 78.25.1 | **to mold, model** HIPPIATR. 10.11, 16.1 || **to stuff, fill in, block up** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 919b 9 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.3, *Sens.* 66 *etc.* || **to paste** GAL. 6.428 || ▸ *abs.* **to be sticky** GAL. 6.495 ❷ *pass.* **to be smeared** *or* **coated** ▸ τινι with sthg. STRAB. 16.1.15 || **to be molded, receive an imprint** HP. *Mul.* 2.116, *al. etc.* || **to be filled** *or* **clogged** THPHR. *Sens.* 14 *etc.* || **to adhere** ▸ τινι to s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 683a.

ἐμπλαστικός -ή -όν [ἐμπλάσσω] **sticky, adhesive** DIOSC.[2] 1.102.

ἐμπλαστός -ή -όν [ἐμπλάσσω] **smeared:** *subst.* τὸ ἐμπλαστόν **plaster, poultice** HP. *Hum.* 5.

ἔμπλαστος -ου, ἡ [ἐμπλάσσω] **plaster, poultice** AL. *An.* 25.1.

ἐμπλάστριον -ου, τό [ἔμπλαστρον] **little poultice** PAEG. 4.48, *al.*

ἔμπλαστρον -ου, τό [ἐμπλάσσω] **plaster, poultice** HIEROCL.[2] 221 *etc.*

ἐμπλαστροποιία -ας, ἡ [ἔμπλαστρον, ποιέω] **poultice-making** GAL. 13.898.

ἔμπλαστρος -ου, ἡ [ἐμπλάσσω] DIOSC.[2] 1.32 *etc.*, *see* ἔμπλαστρον.

ἐμπλαστρώδης -ες [ἔμπλαστρον] **like a poultice** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.196 *etc.* • *also* -αστώδης.

ἐμπλατής -ές [ἐν, πλάτος] **square** AN. *in Theaet.* 30.1.

ἐμπλατύνω [ἔμπλατυς] **to enlarge, extend** VT *Deut.* 12.20, *al.* || **to increase, make grow** VT *Pr.* 18.6 | *mid. pass.* **to expand, spread, extend oneself** λόγοις in discourses STRAB. 8.7.3 (*fig.*).

ἔμπλᾰτυς -υ [ἐν, πλατύς] **extensive, broad, widespread** PLOT. 5.3.9 (*compar.* -ύτερος).

ἐμπλάγδην [ἐμπλέκω] *adv.* **interwoven:** *math.* alternate NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.29 (*of a ratio or proportion*).

ἔμπλεγμα -ατος, τό [ἐμπλέκω] **braid** ARTEMID. 4.83 *etc.*

ἔμπλειος -η -ον *epic for* ἔμπλεος.

ἐμπλείω [ἔμπλειος] **to fill full** NIC. *Al.* 613.

ἔμπλεκτος -ον [ἐμπλέκω] **interwoven:** *archit.* τὸ ἔ. masonry combining ashlar and rubble VITR. 2.8.7.

ἐμπλέκω [ἐν, πλέκω] *impf.* ἐνέπλεκον || *fut.* ἐμπλέξω PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.24.4 || *aor.* ἐνέπλεξα, *ptc. mid.* ἐμπλεξάμενος GREG.[1] (*Deit.* 46.569B) || *pf.* ἐμπέπλεχα *and* -πέπλοχα HP. *Os.* 16-17, *mid. pass.* ἐμπέπλεγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐνεπλάκην || *fut. pass.* ἐμπλεχθήσομαι *and* ἐμπλακήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to interweave, tie together, connect, unite** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244c, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1153b 15 CALLIM. *H.* 4.29 *etc.*; οὐκ ἐμπλέκων αἰνίγματα without weaving together riddles AESCHL. *Pr.* 610; χεῖρα δ᾽ ἐμπλέξας᾽ ἐμήν having fastened my arm (around you), *to restrain* EUR. *Or.* 262; εἰς δὲ τὴν τοῦ Περσέως φιλίαν ἐμπλέκειν to bring (them) into friendship wih Perseus POL. 27.7.11 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be interwoven** *or* entangled, **be implicated** *or* **involved** (*freq. fig.*) ▸ τινι in

sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 1264 EUR. *Hip.* 1236 *etc.* = ▸ ἔν τινι ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1032 = ▸ εἴς τι AESCHL. *Pr.* 1079 POL. 1.17.3 *etc.*; ἐν βιαίοις ἐμπλεκέντων (*or* -πλακ-) πόνοις engaged in violent motions PLAT. *Leg.* 814e; ἐν τοσούτοις ἐμπεπλεγμένοι κακοῖς εἰσι they are enveloped by so many evils ISOCR. 8.111 || to bind oneself, join oneself ▸ *with dat.* POL. 24.6.1 DIOD. 19.2.2 || *prov.* βαδίζειν εἰς Ἡραῖον ἐμπεπλεγμένον to goto the temple of Hera with braided hair ATH. 12.525e || to fight hand-to-hand VT *2Macc.* 15.17 • *epic* ἐνιπλέκω || *epic fut.* ἐνιπλέξω CALLIM. *H.* 4.29 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐμπλεχθείς LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.106.4) GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1386.12) *and* ἐμπλεκείς PLOT. 3.3.2.

ἔμπλεξις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπλέκω] **interweaving** PLAT. *Pol.* 282e.

ἐμπλεονάζω [ἐν, πλεονάζω] **to abound, be profuse** ▸ *w. dat.* HERACLIT.[4] 7.6 *etc.*

ἔμπλεος -α -ον [ἐν, πλέως] **full** ▸ *w. gen.* OD. 18.119, *al.* HDT. 1.59.1, 2.62.1 PLAT. *Theaet.* 194e *etc.* | *of pers.* PLAT. *Rp.* 411c POL. 27.15.6 *etc.* • *epic* ἔμπλειος *and* ἐνίπλειος (*later* -εος) -η -ον | *Att.* ἔμπλεως -ων || *acc. fem. sg.* ἔμπλεα NIC. *Al.* 164.

ἐμπλεύρια -ων, τά [ἔμπλευρος] **pleural cavity** HIPPIATR. 26.20.

ἐμπλευρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, πλευρά] **to hurl oneself against the side** (*of s.o.*), **attack** SOPH. *fr.* 53.

ἔμπλευρος -ον [ἐν, πλευρά] **having (powerful) sides** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.21 (*v.l.*) GEOP. 18.9.6.

ἐμπλέω [ἐν, πλέω] ❶ *act.* **to sail (in** *or* **on)** τινι HDT. 7.184.5 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐμπλέοντες sailors, crew THUC. 3.77.2 XEN. *Oec.* 8.8 || **to float:** *ptc.* ἐμπλέων loose, free HLD.[2] (ORIB. 45.6.8) ❷ *pass.* **to be sailed** *or* "plowed", *of the sea* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 113, *al.* || *cf.* πλέω.

ἔμπλεως -ων *Att. for* ἔμπλεος.

ἐμπλήγδην [ἐμπλήσσω] *adv.* **in a surprising fashion** (*oth.* at random, haphazardly) OD. 20.132.

ἐμπληγής -ές [ἐμπλήσσω] **stricken:** ἀφροσύνῃ with madness (*i.e.*, crazy) NIC. *Al.* 159.

ἔμπληγος -ον [ἐμπλήσσω] **stricken** AG *Bachm.* 1.43.30.

ἐμπλήδην [ἐμπίμπλημι] *adv.* **together** NIC. *Al.* 129.

ἐμπληθής -ές [ἐν, πλῆθος] **full** NIC. *Th.* 948 IOMAL. *Chron.* 10 p. 239.

ἐμπλήθομαι [ἐμπληθής] QS 2.472 (*pres. 3. pl.* ἐνιπλήθονται), *see* ἐμπληθύνομαι.

ἐμπληθύνομαι [ἐμπληθής] **to be full** ▸ *w. gen.* VT *3Macc.* 5.42.

ἐμπληκτικός -ή -όν [ἔμπλήκτος] **stupid, witless, dazed** PLUT. *QConv.* 748d (*v.l.*) || *superl.* -ώτατος *fl. for* ἐμπληκτότατος PLUT. *Sul.* 34.8.

ἔμπληκτος -ον [ἐμπλήσσω] **impulsive, rash, capricious, erratic** SOPH. *Al.* 1358 EUR. *Tr.* 1205 PLAT. *Gorg.* 482a, *al.* PLUT. *Di.* 18.5 *etc.* || **dazed, stunned, dismayed** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.9 (*v.l.* ἐκ-) || **stupid, senseless** PLUT. *Rom.* 28.5 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος ♦ *adv.* ἐμπλήκτως **madly, rashly** ISOCR. 7.30 *etc.*; τὸ ἔ. ὀξύ reckless audacity THUC. 3.82.4.

ἐμπλημμύρέω, *contr.* [ἐν, πλημμυρέω] **to wallow (in), be plunged in** ▸ *w. dat.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.29.2, *al.*

1. ἔμπλην [*see* ἐμπελάζω] *adv. and prep.* **near, close by** A *adv.* HES. *Sc.* 372 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* IL. 2.526 LYC. 1029.

2. ἔμπλην [ἐν, πλήν] *adv. used as prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **except for, apart from** CALLIM. *H.* 4.73 *etc.*; ἔ. ἐμέο without me ARCHIL. 202.

ἔμπλητο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. pl. of* ἐμπίμπλημι.

ἐμπληξία -ας, ἡ [ἐμπλήσσω] **thoughtlessness, fickleness** AESCHN. 2.164 || **stupefaction, stupidity** AESCHN. 3.214 *etc.* || **insane zeal** PLUT. *Adul.* 56c *etc.*

ἔμπληξις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπλήσσω] AEL. *V.H.* 2.19 *etc.*, *see* ἐμπληξία.

ἐμπλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐν, πληρόω] **replenishment:** ἐ. δίψους quenching of thirst HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.30.25).

ἐμπλῆσαι *aor. inf. act. of* ἐμπίμπλημι.

ἔμπλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπίμπλημι] **replenishment, filling up** EPICT. *Gnom.* 17.

ἐμπλήσσω, *Att.* ἐμπλήττω [ἐν, πλήσσω] *impf.* ἐνέπληττεν HSCH. ε1868 || *fut. ptc.* ἐμπλήξων EUSTATH. 894.61 || *aor.* ἐνέπληξα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐμπεπλημμένος; **to hurl oneself at, rush (into** *or* **upon)** ▸ *w. dat.* IL. 12.72 OD. 22.469 *etc.* | ἐ. τινά attack s.o. AP. 3.1297 | ▸ *abs.* AP. 1.1203, *al.* || *trans.* **to strike:** φόβον τινί terror into s.o. OPP. 3.480 • *epic* ἐνιπλήσσω.

ἐμπλησταίος -α -ον [ἐμπίμπλημι] *verb. adj.* **to be filled,** *w. gen.* PLAT. *Rp.* 373b.

ἔμπλητο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. of* ἐμπίμπλημι.

ἐμπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐμπλέκω] **interweaving, braiding** POL. 18.18.11, 15 STRAB. 17.3.7 NT *1Pet.* 3.3 (*of hair*) *etc.* || **tangle, snarl** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 916d *etc.* || *math.* **alternation** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 124, *al.* (*of ratios*).

ἐμπλόκιον -ου, τό [ἐμπλέκω] **braiding, hairstyle** *for women* MACHO *Chr.* 257 *etc.* || **clasp,** *for hair* VT *Exod.* 35.22, *al.* PLUT. *Phoc.* 19.4 *etc.* || *extens.* **intertwining** VT *Exod.* 36.22; τὰ ἐ. chains VT *Exod.* 36.24.

ἐμπλύνω [ἐν, πλύνω] **to wash in** ▸ *w. dat.* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.31.1.

ἐμπλώω [ἐμπλέω] **to sail, float upon, swim in** ▸ *w. dat.* NIC. *Al.* 426 (*pres. subj.* ἐμπλώῃσιν) OPP. 1.260 (*pres.* ἐνιπλώουσι).

ἐμπνείω *epic for* ἐμπνέω.

ἐμπνευματοποιέομαι, *contr.* [ἐμπνευματόω, ποιέω] **to be flatulent** AL. *Pr.* 2.43 || **to become gassy** AL. *Pr.* 2.76.

ἐμπνευματόω, *contr.* [ἐν, πνεῦμα] ❶ *act.* **to cause flatulence** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.54d) *etc.* || **to endow with the breath of life** *P*PGM 13.278 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to be inspired** *or* **brilliant** AP.[5] 24 (*pf. 3. sg.* ἐμπεπνευμάτωκεν) ❷ *pass.* **to be swollen** *or* **inflated** THPHR. *Ign.* 17 LUC. *Lex.* 15 (*sails*) *etc.* || **to be flatulent** GAL. 16.833 | **to suffer from asthma** GAL. 7.959.

ἐμπνευμάτωδης -ες [ἐμπνευματόω] **suffering from flatulence** ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 13.982).

ἐμπνευμάτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπνευματόω] **swollenness, bloat** ATH. 2.53c AET. 5.6.1 *etc.* || **flatulence** DIOSC.[2] 2.58 *etc.*

ἐμπνευματωτικός -ή -όν [ἐμπνευματόω] **flatulence-inducing** DIOSC.[2] 5.6.

ἔμπνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπνέω] **breath, breathing** VT *Ps.* 17.16 GREG. *Or.* 40.43.23 *etc.*

ἐμπνευστός -ή -όν [ἐμπνέω] **for blowing into:** ἐμπνευστὰ ὄργανα wind instruments ATH. 4.174c *etc.* = τὰ ἐμπνευστά IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 122 *etc.*

ἐμπνέω [ἐν, πνέω] *impf.* ἐνέπνεον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεπνεόμην || *fut.* ἐμπνεύσω, *mid.* ἐμπνεύσομαι EUR. *Andr.* 555 || *aor.* ἐνέπνευσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐμπέπνευσμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐνεπνεύσθην ❶ *act.* (*w. fut. mid.*) A **to blow (into** *or* **upon)** ▸ *w. dat.* IL. 17.502 HES. *Op.* 508 EUR. *Cycl.* 19 *etc.*; ὥσπερ ἱστίοις ἐμπνεύσομαι τῇδε I shall blow, as it were, upon her sails EUR. *Andr.* 555 | *analog.* **to play by blowing into** ▸ τινι sthg. ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.266.5) LONG. 1.14.3 = ▸ τι LONG. 4.15.2 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. ALC.[2] (AP 16.226.1) || **to inhale** HP. *Flat.* 4 || **to draw breath, be alive** AESCHL. *Ag.* 671 SOPH. *Ph.* 883 EUR. *Alc.* 205, *al. etc.*; πᾶν ἐμπνέον every living thing VT *Josh.* 10.37 B **to inflate, fill with air:** ἱστίον the sail HOM. 7.33 || *fig.* **to inspire, instill** ▸ *w. acc.* (*usu. strength, courage and sim.*) IL. 15.262 OD. 9.381, *al.* HES. *Th.* 31 *etc.* | ▸ *w. inf.* OD. 19.138 C **to breathe out, exhale** ▸ *w. gen.* PERICT. 143.24 (STOB. 4.28.19) (*a fragrance*); ἐμπνέων ἀπειλῆς breathing forth threats NT *Acts* 9.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be blown (into)** SEXT. *P.* 1.54 *etc.* || *fig.* **to be inspired** GREG. *Or.* 21.33.33: εἰς μαντικὴν to prophesy PLUT. *Def. orac.* 421b | ἐμπνευσθείς ... ὑπὸ θεοῦ animated by divine breath AN. *Subl.* 16.2 • *epic* ἐμπνείω || *impf. 2. sg.* ἐνέπνεες ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.266.5), *3. sg.* ἐνέπνεε ATHANAS. *Ar.* (*PG* 26.241.21) SOZ. 5.10.12 NONN. *D.* 29.21, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐνεπνέετο EPIPH. *Haer.* vol. 1.283.6 Holl || *epic athem. aor. 3. sg.* ἔμπνυτο IL. 11.359 || *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐμπνύνθη IL. 5.697, ἐμπνύθη *and* ἐνεπνύνθη HSCH.

ἐμπνίγω [ἐν, πνίγω] *only pass.* **to be suffocated in** ▸ *w. dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 12.275 (*in caves*) || **to be immersed** GREG. *Or.* 40.35.9.

ἐμπνοή -ῆς, ἡ [ἔμπνοος] **breath** STRAB. 4.1.7 (*of wind*) *etc.*

ἐμπνοια -ας, ἡ [ἔμπνοος] **breath, breath of life** *P*SB 4127.16 || **inspiration** LUC. *Hes.* 9.

ἐμπνοήσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπνέω] **inspiration** ECPHANT. (STOB. 4.6.22).

ἔμπνοος -οον, *contr.* ἔμπνους -ουν [ἐμπνέω] **breathing, living, lifelike** HDT. 7.181.2 EUR. *Ph.* 1442 THUC. 1.134.3, 5.10 *etc.* | *of paintings* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.20 | *of a statue* HLD. 1.7.2 || **rippling, gently moving** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.23.5 (*hair*), 2.17 (*the sea*) || *fig.* **inspired** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.10.

ἐμπνυ- *v.l. for epic* ἀμπνυ-, *see* ἀναπνέω.

ἐμποδέω, *contr.* [ἐμποδίζω] **to impede, obstruct** AP.[7] *Adv.* 172.2, *al.* (*dub.*).

ἐμποδιζομένως [ἐμποδίζω] *adv. of pres. ptc. mid.* **against impediments, with difficulty** PLAT. *Crat.* 415c.

ἐμποδίζω [ἐμπόδιος] *impf.* ἐνεπόδιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεποδιζόμην || *fut.* ἐμποδίσω, *Att.* ἐμποδιῶ, *inf. mid.* (*pass.*) ἐμποδίσεσθαι ANTIP. (STOB. 4.22a.25) || *aor.* ἐνεπόδισα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐμπεπόδισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐμπεπόδιστο SOZ. 5.2.6 || *aor. pass.* ἐνεποδίσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐμποδισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to shackle the feet, fetter:** ἐμποδίσαντες τοὺς μάντις having fettered the soothsayers HDT. 4.69.1 | *prob.* **to tie, fasten together:** κέχηνεν ὥσπερ ἐμποδίζων ἰσχάδας and he gapes like s.o. stringing dried figs ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 755 || *usu. fig.* **to hinder, obstruct, impede** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 965, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.10 *etc.*; ἐ. τοὺς τῆς πόλεως καιρούς get in the way of the city's opportunities AESCHN. 3.223 | ▸ τινά πρός τι s.o. with respect to sthg. ISOCR. *epist.* 4.11 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ἐ. τοῦ ἰέναι hinder from going PLAT. *Crat.* 419c | ▸ *with dat.* ἐ. τινί be an obstacle to sthg. *or* s.o. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 29 POL. 5.111.4 GEOP. 2.49.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* HLD. 6.15.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be fettered:** ἐμπεποδισμένον τοὺς ἐμπροσθίους πόδας with its front legs shackled HDT. 4.60.1 || *usu. fig.* **to be obstructed** *or* **impeded** AESCHL. *Pr.* 550 SOPH. *Ph.* 432 | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* ἐμποδίζοιτο ἂν μὴ πράττειν οὕτω τὴν πρᾶξιν καὶ ὑπό φίλων καὶ ὑπὸ ἐχθρῶν he would be hindered from acting thus by friends and enemies alike PLAT. *Symp.* 183a | ▸ *with gen.* οὐδὲν ἐμποδίζεσθαι τῆς ... πορείας to find no obstacle to going foward DIOD. 14.28.1.

ἐμπόδιος -ον [ἐν, πούς] **before one's feet, in** *or* **on one's way** PLAT. *Theaet.* 201a PLUT. *Rom.* 21.8 (*poet.*) || **hindering, obstructing** *or* **impeding** EUR. *Ion* 862 | ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 1.153.4, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 531, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1175b 2, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινος sthg. THUC. 1.139.4 = ▸ πρός

τι ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1170b 27, *al.* POL. 4.81.4 *etc.* | ▸ *w.* μή *or* τοῦ μή *and inf.* from doing sthg. THUC. 1.31.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 832b.

ἐμπόδισμα -ατος, τό [ἐμποδίζω] **obstacle, impediment** PLAT. *Pol.* 295b DEMOSTH. 3.4 *etc.*

ἐμποδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐμποδίζω] **impeding** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1378b 18, *al. etc.*

ἐμποδιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐμποδίζω] **one who impedes** IOS. *A.I.* 17.267.

ἐμποδιστικός -ή -όν [ἐμποδίζω] **obstructing, hindering** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1153b 2, *al.* MAUR. 8.41 *etc.*

ἔμποδος -ον ASCLEPIOD. 2.1 (*dub.*), *see* ἐμπόδιος.

ἐμποδοστατέω, *contr.* [ἐμποδοστάτης] **to present an obstacle, stand in one's way** EPIC. 2.45.8, 3.95.2 VT *Judg.* A 11.35 *etc.*

ἐμποδοστᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [ἐμποδών, ἵστημι] **presenting an obstacle, creating an inconvenience** VT *Chr.* 1.2.7 *etc.*

ἐμποδών [ἐν, πούς] *adv.* A **before one's feet, in one's path, in front of one**, *usu. pred. of* εἶναι **to appear before one, to present oneself** HDT. 1.80.3, *al.* THUC. 2.45.1 *etc.*; ὃ δ' ἐ. that which confronts us EUR. *Ph.* 706 | *extens.* ἐ. ἁπάντων ὄντων since everything presents itself with such immediacy AND. 4.10; ἡ ἐ. παιδεία the standard sort of education ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337a 39; πολλοῖς ἐ. εἶναι be within many people's reach POL. 2.17.1; τὰ ἐ. the most banal arguments PLUT. *QConv.* 656a | **ready to hand** XEN.[1] 4.1.1; B **hindering, obstructing, impeding**, *usu. pred. of* εἶναι, παρεῖναι, γενέσθαι, στῆναι, κεῖσθαι, καθῆσθαι **to be an obstacle, hinder**, *both w. and without dat.* HDT. 2.102.3, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 1016, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 128, 445 *etc.* | ▸ *w. inf.* ἐ. ὄντι σφίσι μὴ αὐτοῖς τοῦ δήμου ... προεστάναι since he stood in the way of their becoming the people's leaders THUC. 6.28.2; ἐ. νομίζοντες αὐτὸν εἶναι τῷ ποιεῖν ὅ τι βούλοιντο believing that he was an obstacle to their doing what they wished XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.23; εἰσὶν ... ἡμῖν ἐ. τὸ μὴ ἤδη εἶναι they prevent us from being (there) already XEN. *An.* 4.8.14; τί ἔτι ἐ. τούτῳ μὴ οὐχί ... ποιεῖν what still prevents him from making ...? XEN. *Hip.* 11.13 | ▸ *w. gen.* ἐ. ἀλλήλοις πολλῶν καὶ ἀγαθῶν ἔσεσθε you will be obstacles to one another's obtaining many good things XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.24 | *freq.* ποιεῖσθαι ἐ. τι to consider sthg. as an obstacle *or* impediment LYS. 13.88 DEMOSTH. 21.104 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἐμποδών obstacle, impediment HDT. 7.183.2 = τοὐμποδών ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1161 C *rar. of time* **now, at once** POLEM. 83.

ἐμποιέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ποιέω] ❶ *act.* **to make** (in): ἐν δ' αὐτοῖσι πύλας ἐνεποίεον in those (towers) they were making *or* opening up gates IL. 7.438 | ▸ *w. two acc.* **to render** HLD. 4.20.2 ‖ **to put, introduce, insert** ▸ τί ἔς τι sthg. into sthg. HDT. 7.6.3 *etc.* | ἐμποιοῦντες ἴχνεσιν ἴχνη putting tracks on top of tracks XEN. *Cyn.* 5.20 ‖ **to produce, create, call forth, awaken** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 351d (*hatred*), *al.* XEN. *Hier.* 1.28 (*anger*), 8.4 (*delight*) LUC. *Anach.* 25 (*fear*) *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι **sthg. in s.o.** *or* **sthg.** THUC. 4.81.2, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 115e, *al. etc.* | ἐ. τινι *and inf.* **make s.o. think that** XEN. *Oec.* 21.7 = ▸ *w.* ὡς XEN. *An.* 2.6.8 ❷ *mid.* **to make in** *or* **on**: Ἑλικῶνι χοροὺς ἐνεποιήσαντο they held dances on Helicon HES. *Th.* 7 ‖ *later* **to claim, lay claim to** ▸ τινος sthg. *or* s.o. VT *1Esd.* 5.38, *al.* ❶ *pass.* **to be put, introduced, inserted** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1301 | ▸ τινι into sthg. DION. 4.62.6.

ἐμποίησις -εως, ἡ [ἐμποιέω] **production** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.8 *etc.* ‖ **claim to sthg.** *PPSI* 907.12 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ἐμποιητέον [ἐμποιέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to produce** *or* **call forth** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453b 14 *etc.*

ἐμποιητικός -ή -όν [ἐμποιέω] **producing, productive, causing to arise** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1025a 4 SEXT. *S.* 7.191 *etc.*

ἐμποικίλλω [ἐν, ποικίλλω] *impf.* ἐνεποίκιλλον ‖ *aor.* ἐνεποίκιλα HSCH. ε2913 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐμπεποίκιλμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεπεποίκιλτο POLL. 10.43; **to embroider** (in *or* on): *pass.* PLUT. *Tim.* 8.3 *etc.*

ἐμποίνιμος -ον [ἐν, ποινή] **punishable** CORN. 24 SCH. PLAT. *Symp.* 183b ‖ *prov.* ἀφροδίσιος ὅρκος οὐκ ἐμποίνιμος love's oath carries no penalty, *i.e. its violation is not punished* DIOGEN[1].3.37.

ἔμποκος -ον [ἐν, πόκος] **unshorn**, *said of sheep* PSB 8086.9 *al.* (III[CE]) *etc.*

ἐμπολαῖος -α -ον [ἐμπολή] **commercial:** *epith.* **protector of commerce**, *of Hermes* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 816 *etc.*

ἐμπολάω, *contr.* [ἐμπολή] *impf.* ἠμπόλων ‖ *fut.* ἐμπολήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠμπόλησα *and rar.* ἐνεπόλησα, *mid.* ἠμπολησάμην GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1025.3) ‖ *pf.* ἠμπόληκα *and* ἐμπεπόληκα LUC. *Cat.* 1, *mid. pass.* ἠμπόλημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠμπολήθην ❶ *act.* **to buy and sell, traffic in** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1037, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* ἵν' ἐμπολᾷ βέλτιον to increase his sales ARISTOPH. *Pax* 448, *al.* ‖ **to acquire, purchase** SOPH. *O.T.* 1025 *etc.* ‖ **to make** *by selling*, **profit, gain** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *An.* 7.5.4 *etc.*; ὡς μὴ 'μπολήσων ἴσθι τὴν ἐμὴν φρένα know that you will not profit by my opinion SOPH. *Ant.* 1063 | *analog.* κέρδος ἐμπολᾷ earns a profit SOPH. *Tr.* 93 | ▸ *with gen.* πεντήκοντα δραχμῶν ἐμπολῶ I am selling it for fifty drachmas ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1201 ‖ *extens.* **to fare, perform, do:** κάλλιον better, *of health* HP. *Morb.* 4.49; ἠμποληκότα τὰ πλεῖστ' ἀμείνονα who had had greater success in most of his dealings AESCHL. *Eum.* 631; ἆρ' ἠμπόληκας ὥσπερ ἡ φάτις κρατεῖ; have you had really had the luck that rumor says ? SOPH. *Ai.* 978 ❷ *mid.* **to acquire, purchase** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 15.456 EUR. *fr.* 472e.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be bought and sold, be traded** SOPH. *Tr.* 250 (*slaves*) *etc.* • *epic impf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐμπολόωντο OD. 15.456 *and* ἐμπολῶντο HSCH.

ἐμπολεμέω, *contr.* [ἐν, πολεμέω] **to wage war** (in) AND. 3.27 *etc.*

ἐμπολέμιος -ον [ἐν, πόλεμος] **relating to war** HDT. 6.57.1 *etc.* ‖ **pertaining to an army, military** PLAT. *Leg.* 755e; *subst.* τὰ ἐμπολέμια **armed forces** PLAT. *Leg.* 756a ‖ *extens.* **warlike** DCASS. 56.40.2.

ἐμπολεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐμπολή] **buyer, purchaser** PHAN. (AP 6.304.2).

ἐμπολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐν, πέλω?] **merchandise, wares** PIND. *P.* 2.67 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.23 *etc.* ‖ **commerce, trade** EUR. *I.T.* 1111 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.39 *etc.* ‖ **returns, profit** PALAEPH. 45 ARTEMID. 1.78 DCASS. 79.13.4.

ἐμπόλημα -ατος, τό [ἐμπολάω] **object of commerce** *or* **barter, commodity** SOPH. *Tr.* 538 EUR. *Cycl.* 137 (*pl.*) ‖ **proceeds, profit** THPHR. *Ch.* 6.9.

ἐμπόλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπολάω] **trading, buying** POLL. 3.124.

ἐμπολητός -ή -όν [ἐμπολάω] **bought** *or* **sold:** οὐμπολητὸς Σισύφου Λαερτίῳ Sisyphus's son, foisted upon Laertes SOPH. *Ph.* 417.

1. **ἐμπολίζω** [ἔμπολις] **to incorporate within the city:** *pass.* DION. 2.1.4.

2. **ἐμπολίζω** [ἐν, πόλος] **to locate at the pole** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.3.

ἐμπολιορκέω, *contr.* [ἐν, πολιορκέω] **to besiege** VT *Sir.* 50.4 (*v.l.*) ‖ *pass.* STRAB. 6.2.6 *etc.*

ἔμπολις -εως [ἐν, πόλις] **of the city, citizen** EUP. 492 *etc.*; σοὶ μὲν ἔμπολιν your fellow-citizen SOPH. *O.C.* 1156.

ἐμπόλῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἐν, πόλος] **placement at the pole** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.3.

ἐμπολῑτεύω [ἐν, πολιτεύω] ❶ *act.* **to be a citizen, have citizenship, enjoy citizen rights** THUC. 4.103.4, 106.1 IOS. *A.I.* 17.277 (*of stupidity*) | **to confer citizenship, admit**, τί οὐρανῷ sthg. into the sky HERACLIT.[2] 69 ❷ *mid.* **to talk politics** ▸ τινι with s.o. CIC. *ad Att.* 7.7.7 ‖ **to have citizenship:** τῷ βίῳ in life IUL. 11.157b ❸ *pass.* **to become** *or* **be made a citizen, be naturalized** ISOCR. 5.5 POL. 5.9.9 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.36 (*fig.*) *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐμπολιτευόμενοι the citizens LUC. *Herm.* 22.

ἐμπολόωντο *epic impf. ind. mid. 3. pl. of* ἐμπολάω.

ἐμπομπεύω [ἐν, πομπεύω] **to proceed with pomp** DCASS. 77.5.3 | **to march in procession** HLD. 3.7.2 ‖ **show off, boast about** ▸ *w. dat.* LUC. *Indoct.* 10 *etc.*

ἐμπονέω, *contr.* [ἔμπονος] **to labor at, exert oneself over** ALCIPHR. 2.22.1 (*codd.*).

Ἐμπονή -ῆς, ἡ **Empone**, *female name* PLUT. *Amat.* 770d.

ἐμπόνημα -ατος, τό [ἐμπονέω] **improvement** *of land for agriculture* IUST. *Nov.* 64.1, *al.* (*pl.*) ‖ **labor** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 3.1.

ἔμπονος -ον [ἐν, πόνος] **enduring labor** HP. *Aër.* 12 *etc.* ‖ **strenuous** ARET. *S.A.* 1.9.5 ‖ *extens.* **loud, forceful** VT *3Macc.* 1.28 (*shout*) • *adv.* ἐμπόνως **with difficulty** HIPPOL. *Dan.* 4.18.2 *etc.*

ἐμπορεῖον -ου, τό ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1348b 21, *see* ἐμπόριον.

ἐμπόρευμα -ατος, τό [ἐμπορεύω] **merchandise** XEN. *Vect.* 3.4, *Hier.* 9.11. ‖ **profit** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.209.

ἐμπορευτέα [ἐμπορεύω] *verb. adj. neut. pl.* **it is necessary to depart** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 480.

ἐμπορευτικός -ή -όν [ἐμπορεύω] **commercial, mercantile** PLAT. *Pol.* 290a *etc.*

ἐμπορεύω [ἔμπορος] *impf. mid.* ἐνεπορευόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐμπορεύσομαι ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐνεπορευσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐμπεπόρευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεπορεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐμπορευθήσομαι IODAM. (*PG* 95.1585.7) ❶ *act.* **to traffic in:** *fig. only in* πολλὰ δή τινα ... ἐμπορεύων propounding many deceptive arguments POL. 38.12.10 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to travel, journey** SOPH. *O.T.* 456, *al. etc.* | ▸ *w. acc.* **to travel through** VT *Gen.* 34.21 | ▸ *abs.* EPICHAR. 47 | *fig.* δίαιταν ἐ. maintain a standard of living EUR. *fr.* 812.6 ‖ **to travel on business:** χρηματισμοῦ χάριν for the sake of profit PLAT. *Leg.* 952e; εἰς Πόντον to Pontus CHIO 7.8 ‖ **to trade, engage in commerce, be a merchant** THUC. 7.13.2 XEN. *Vect.* 3.1, *al. etc.*; ▸ ἐ. τινι ἔν τινι carry on trade in sthg. with s.o. VT *Ezek.* 27.13 = ▸ τινὰ ἔν τινι VT *Ezek.* 27.21 | τὸν Κνήμωνα ἐμπορεύεται he was trying to bring Knemon to an arrangement HLD. 6.7.8 ‖ **to import** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *epist.* 313e DION. 6.86.4, *al.* LUC. 8 *pref.* ‖ *fig.* **to traffic** ▸ τι in sthg. PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 89 (*of philosophy*) *etc.* | **to profit, speculate** ▸ τι in sthg. PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 134 | *fig.* **to take advantage of, exploit** ▸ τινά τινι s.o by means of sthg. NT *2Pet.* 2.3 • *aor. inf. act.* ἐμπορεῦσαι EPHR. 4.303.7 Phr.

ἐμπορία -ας, ἡ [ἔμπορος] **commerce** (*usu. by sea*) HES. *Op.* 646 *etc.*; κατ' ἐμπορίαν for purposes of business PLUT. *Def. orac.* 410a ‖ **business, affairs** EUR. *Hyps. fr.* 5.11 LUC. *Scytha* 4 *etc.* ‖ **reason for travel, errand** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 151e ‖ **profit** IO. *HMt* 7.759E ‖ *concr.* **merchandise** LYS. 32.25 XEN. *Vect.* 3.2 *etc.*

ἐμπορίζομαι [ἔμπορος] **to purchase** PROC.[1] *Acd.* 1.1.8.

ἐμπορικός -ή -όν [ἔμπορος] **commercial, mercantile** DEMOSTH. 7.12, *al. etc.* | ἡ ἐ. (τέχνη) **commercial activity** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 14e, *al.*; μοί βίος ἐστὶν ἐμπορικός my life is devoted to trade HLD. 6.6.3 | τὸ ἐ. the merchant class ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291b 24 || **imported, foreign** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 974 *etc.* || **originating with traders,** *i.e.* **false, invented** POL. 4.39.11 (*story*); ἐμπορικόν τι ... ἐννοήσας having thought up a trick worthy of a trader HLD. 5.8.3 || **protector of commerce** HLD. 5.13.2 (*Hermes*) || *compar.* -ώτερος PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 66 ◆ *adv.* **ἐμπορικῶς in the way of traders** STRAB. 8.6.16.

ἐμπόριον -ου, τό [ἔμπορος] **emporium, market, place of trade** *or* **commerce** (*usu. when conducted by sea*) HDT. 1.165.1, *al. etc.*; προστάται τοῦ ἐμπορίου overseers *or* inspectors of commerce HDT. 2.178.3 | **Exchange,** *for financing martitime trade* DEMOSTH. 35.1, *al. etc.* || τὰ ἐμπόρια **goods, merchandise** XEN. *Vect.* 1.7 ◆ *also* -εῖον (*see*).

ἔμπορος -ον [ἐν πόρῳ (ὤν)] A *subst.* **traveler, passenger** (*on a ship*) OD. 2.319, 24.300 | **wayfarer** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.36 AESCHL. *Ch.* 661 SOPH. *O.C.* 25, *al. etc.* || **merchant, trader, dealer** (*wholesale*), **importer** (*usu. by sea*) PLAT. *Prot.* 313d, *al. etc.* | *fig.* **trafficker** AESCHL. *Pers.* 598 EUR. *Hip.* 964 PLAT. *Soph.* 231d B *adj.* ναῦς ἔ. merchant ship DIOD. 5.12.4; βίος ἔ. life of a merchant HLD. 2.22.3.

ἐμπορπάω, *contr.* [ἐν, πορπάω] *impf.* ἐνεπόρπων IOS. *B.I.* 5.233 (*v.l.* -ουν) || *aor. act. in imper.* ἐμπόρπησον HIPPIATR. *Paris.* 403, *usu. mid.* ἐνεπορπήσαμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐμπεπόρπημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεπεπόρπητο DCASS. 62.2.4 || *aor. pass.* ἐνεπορπήθην L. *Sud., Zon.*; ❶ *act.* **to fasten** *or* **close with a pin** *or* **clasp** IOS. *B.I.* 5.233 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to fasten up** (*one's garment*), **put on** APP. 6.176 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to put on** *a garment fastened with a pin* (*usu. pf. ptc. pass.*) HDT. 7.77 LUC. *Cont.* 14 *etc.*; διπλᾶ τὰ ἱμάτια ἐμπεπορπημένοι with their cloaks folded double and fastened with a pin LYCURG. 40; φοινικίδα διπλῆν ἐμπεπορπημένη wearing a double tunic dyed with purple PLUT. *Mar.* 17.4 ◆ *Ion. ppf. 3. pl.* ἐνεπεπορπέατο HDT. 7.77.

ἐμπορπόω, *contr. impf.* ἐνεπόρπουν IOS. *B.I.* 5.233 (*v.l.* -ων) || *aor.* ἐνεπόρπωσα IOS. *A.I.* 3.186, *mid.* ἐνεπορπωσάμην SCH. IL. 10.133 L. *E.M.* p. 336.8 VT *1Macc.* 14.44 *etc.*, *see* ἐμπορπάω.

ἐμπόρφῡρος -ον [ἐν, πορφύρα] **tending toward purple** DIOSC.[2] 3.100, *al. etc.*

ἔμποτος -ον [ἐμπίνω] **drinkable, potable** ARET. *C.D.* 1.13.5.

Ἔμπουσα -ης, ἡ **Empousa,** *spirit sent by Hekate* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 293, *al.* | Hecate ARISTOPH. *fr.* 515.

ἐμπρακτικός -ή -όν [ἔμπρακτος] **effective, strong** DIOSC.[2] 1.39 (*compar.* -ώτερος), 2.78 (*superl.* -ώτατος) *etc.*

ἔμπρακτος -ον [ἐν, πράσσω] **able to be done, practicable** PIND. *P.* 3.62 *etc.* || **active, ready** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.10 (*eloquence*) DIOD. 13.70.1 (*courage*), 102.1 (*pers.*) *etc.*; τὸ ἔ. **vigor** (oratorical) AN. *Subl.* 11.2 || **opportune, propitious** HEPH.[1] 2.32.1 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* **ἐμπράκτως effectively** PHILOD. *L.L.* 80.10 *etc.* || **actively** PLUT. *Sert.* 4.2.

ἐμπρεπής -ές [ἐμπρέπω] standing out *or* **distinguished among** *or* **above, conspicuous, eminent** ▸ *w. dat.* ANAN. 5.8 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 115 || **suitable, fitting** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 200, *al.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

ἐμπρέπω [ἐν, πρέπω] ❶ *act.* **to stand out among** *or* **from, be distinguished, be conspicuous** ▸ *w. dat.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.27 AESCHL. *Ag.* 6, *al. etc.* || **to be eminent** *or* **famous** AESCHL. *Ch.* 356 *etc.* | ▸ τινι for s.o. PIND. *P.* 8.28 = ▸ for sthg. SOPH. *El.* 1187 *etc.* | ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις δεινὸς ἐ. to be an imposing figure in his armor DCASS. 40.41.2 || **to be fitting, be suitable** ▸ *w. dat.* PLUT. *Alc.* 1.6 (*v.l.*) HLD. 2.34.4 | *impers.* **it is fitting, it is proper** ▸ *w. inf.* HLD. 5.8.6 ❷ *mid.* **to stand out:** νῦν δὲ Λύδαισιν ἐμπρέπεται γυναίκεσσιν and now she shines among the women of Lydia SAPPH. 96.6.

ἐμπρήθω **to burn, set on fire,** *pres. and impf.* ἐνέπρηθον μέγα ἄστυ they were setting fire to the great city IL. 9.589, *see* ἐμπίμπρημι.

ἔμπρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπρήθω] **setting on fire, burning** HDT. 8.55 PLAT. *Rp.* 470a *etc.* || **inflammation** GAL. 12.693.

ἐμπρησμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐμπρήθω] PLUT. *Praec.* 824e LUC. *Asin.* 6 *etc.*, *see* ἔμπρησις.

ἐμπρηστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐμπρήθω] **one who burns, arsonist** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 165 *etc.*

ἐμπρίζω MEGES (ORIB. 44.21.19) (*pass.*), *see* ἐμπρίω.

ἐμπριστικός -ή -όν [ἐμπρίω] **like a saw,** *of a pulse* GAL. 8.478.

ἐμπρίω [ἐν, πρίω] *aor.* ἐνέπρισα || *pf. ptc.* ἐμπεπρισμένος; **to saw, go through** (*like a saw*) HP. *V.C.* 21 *etc.* | *of the pulse* (*see* ἐμπριστικός) GAL. 8.474 *etc.* || **to bite:** τὸ οὖς τοῖς ὀδοῦσι the ear with one's teeth DIOD. 10.18.5 | *analog.* ὀδόντας ἐμπεπρισμένος having sunk in one's teeth, *in biting* DIOD. 17.92.3 || *intrans.* **to have a piquant flavor** NIC. *Al.* 533 (*dub.*), *al.*

ἐμπρόθεσμος -ον [ἐν, πρόθεσμος] **within the agreed-upon time, punctual, prompt** PLUT. *Affect.* 501f LUC. *V.H.* 2.27 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.231 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἐμπροθέσμως in time** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 107 *etc.*

ἐμπρόθετος -ον [ἐν, προτίθημι] **deliberate** MAX.[2] *epist.* 32 ◆ *adv.* **ἐμπροθέτως deliberately** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.92B.

ἐμπροίκιος -ον [ἐν, προίξ] **of** *or* **as a dowry** APP. 13.10, 12.75 *etc.*

ἐμπρόκειμαι [ἐν, πρόκειμαι] **to be imminent** CARN. *Herc.* 1027.9.5.

ἐμπρομελετάω, *contr.* [ἐν, προμελετάω] **to train oneself in advance** ▸ *w. dat.* PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 18, *Mos.* 1.60.

ἐμπρός MAX.[2] *Amb.* 191a, *see* ἔμπροσθε.

ἐμπροσθα *adv.* AP.[7] *Adv.* 153.17, *Aeol. Dor. for* ἔμπροσθε(ν).

ἔμπροσθε(ν) [ἐν, πρόσθεν] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **ahead, forward, in front,** *of position* HDT. 7.126.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.23 *etc.* | τὸ *or* τὰ ἔ. the front HDT. 5.62.3 *etc.*; ἐς τὸ ἔ. forward (*of movement*) HDT. 4.61.2, *al.* = εἰς τοὔμπροσθε ISOCR. *epist.* 4.10; ἐκ τοῦ ἔ. στάς facing XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.6 || **before, earlier,** *of time* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277d *etc.* | οἱ ἔ. our forebears PLAT. *Pol.* 296a *etc.*; τὰ ἔ. that which comes first PLAT. *Gorg.* 448e B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **in front of,** *of place* HDT. 8.87.2 DEMOSTH. 57.4 || **before,** *of time* HDT. 7.144.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 773e *etc.*; ἔ. εἶναι τῶν πραγμάτων to keep ahead of events DEMOSTH. 4.39 | *s.times of evaluation* ἔ. εἶναι τοῦ δικαίου to be preferable to justice DEMOSTH. 56.50.

ἐμπροσθεμί, *adv.* **punctually** PCOL. 176.8 (325[CE]) (-εἰ).

ἐμπροσθίδιος -α -ον [ἐμπρόσθιος] AP.[7] *Adv.* 157.2, *see* ἐμπρόσθιος.

ἐμπρόσθιος -ον [ἔμπροσθεν] **in front, anterior,** *of an animal's legs* HDT. 4.60.1 XEN. *Hip.* 11.2 PLUT. *Eum.* 11.7 *etc.* | *of teeth* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 198b 25 || **frontal,** *of wounds* DION. 10.37.2.

ἐμπροσθόκεντρος -ον [ἔμπροσθεν, κέντρον] **having a sting in front,** *of insects* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490a 18.

ἐμπροσθοτονικός -ή -όν [ἐμπροσθότονος] **afflicted by forward flexure of the body** (*as a result of the muscle spasms produced by tetanus*) CAEL. *C.P.* 3.69.

ἐμπροσθότονος -ον [ἔμπροσθεν, τείνω] **stretched forwards,** *as a result of muscle contraction in the spasms caused by tetanus* ARET. *S.A.* 1.6.2 CAEL. *C.P.* 3.65 || *subst.* ὁ ἐμπροσθότονος **emprosthotonos** AN. *Par.* 7.1.1 [GAL.] *Def.* 19.414 *etc.*

ἐμπροσθουρητικός -ή -όν [ἔμπροσθεν, οὐρέω] **urinating in a forward direction** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 509b 2.

ἐμπροσθοφανής -ές [ἔμπροσθεν, φαίνω] **appearing in front** GAL. 18(1).820.

ἐμπρόσοδος -ον [ἐν, πρόσοδος] **producing revenue, profitable** STRAB. 6.2.10 (*dub.*).

ἐμπρόσωπος -ον [ἐν, πρόσωπον] **before one's face** PHALAR. 147 || **of one's person** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.35 (86.1593B).

ἔμπρῳρος -ον [ἐν, πρῴρα] **lower toward the prow** (*of a ship*) POL. 16.4.12.

ἐμπταίω [ἐν, πταίω] **to fall** ▸ ἔς τι into sthg. LYC. 105.

ἐμπτίσσω [ἐν, πτίσσω] **to pound or grind in:** *pass.* VT (Aq.) *Prov.* 27.22.

ἐμπτοέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, πτοέω] **to be agitated** (*by passion*), **to burn with desire** ▸ πρός τινα for s.o. PROC. *Hor.* p. 156.

ἔμπτῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπτύω] **spitting** (*blood*) ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.1.

ἔμπτυσμα -ατος, τό [ἐμπτύω] **spitting** VT *Is.* 50.6 *etc.*

ἐμπτύω [ἐν, πτύω] ❶ *act.* **to spit** ▸ εἴς τι *or* τινα into *or* upon sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 1.138.2 *etc.* = ▸ τινι NT *Mark* 14.65, *al. etc.*; εἰς τὸ πρόσωπόν τινος in s.o.'s face HEROND. 5.76 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* VT *Deut.* 25.9 ❸ *pass.* **to be spat upon, be covered in spit** MUSON. 10. (p. 52) *etc.*

ἔμπτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπίπτω] **falling on** CORN. 22 LONG. 1.30.2 *etc.* || **impact, collision, encounter, contact** DION. 9.23.7 AET. 3.2.10 *etc.* || **encroachment, inundation** HEPH.[1] 1.21.3 (*of the Nile*) || **propensity** ONASAN. 1.11 || *medic.* **reduction** (*of a dislocation*) GAL. 18.(1).325.

ἔμπτωτος -ον [ἐμπίπτω] **inclined, prone** ▸ εἴς τι **to sthg.** MAUR. 10.7 = τινι AET.[1] 7.54.

ἐμπυελίδιον -ου, τό [ἐμπυελίς] (*dim.*) HERO *Aut.* 10.1, *see* ἐμπυελίς.

ἐμπυελίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐν, πυελίς] **bearing, socket** (*for a pivot*) HERO *Aut.* 2.3.

ἐμπυέω, *contr.* [ἔμπυος] **to suppurate inside, have an internal abscess** HP. *Prog.* 18. ARET. *S.D.* 1.8.1 *etc.*

ἐμπύημα -ατος, τό [ἐμπυέω] **abscess** (*usu. internal*) HP. *Prog.* 18, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 17 *etc.*

ἐμπυηματικός -ή -όν [ἐμπύημα] **suppurating, purulent** HP. *Art.* 41 *etc.*

ἐμπύησις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπυέω] **suppuration, festering** HP. *Aph.* 5.65 *etc.*

ἐμπυητικός -ή -όν [ἐμπυέω] **causing to suppurate** HP. *Acut.* 22.

ἐμπυϊκός -ή -όν [ἔμπυος] **purulent** ARET. *S.D.* 1.9.1 || **having an abscess** DIOSC.[2] 1.72 *etc.*

ἐμπυΐσκω [ἔμπυος] **to suppurate** (*internally*) ARET. *S.D.* 1.14.2 | *mid. pass.* = *act.* HP. *V.C.* 2, *al.*

ἐμπῠκάζω *f.l. for* εὖ πεπύκασται MOSCH. 115.

ἐμπύλιος -α -ον [ἐν, πύλη] *epith.* **standing at the gate** ORPH. *A.* 902 (*Artemis*) *etc.*

Ἔμπῡλος -ου, ὁ **Empylos,** *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 2.4.

ἐμπυόομαι, *contr.* [ἔμπυος] **to suppurate** HP. *Morb.* 1.27.

ἔμπυος [ἐν, πῦον] **having an abscess** *internally*, **suffering from a purulent wound** HP. *Aph.* 5.10, *al.* DEMOSTH. 54.12 *etc.* | ἔμπυον βάσιν gangrenous foot SOPH. *Ph.* 1378 || ἔ. μοτός plug (*medical*) GAL. 19.97.

ἐμπύρετος -ον [ἐν, πυρετός] **feverish** AL.[6] 5.4 (2.167.4).

ἐμπύρευμα -ατος, τό [ἐμπυρεύω] **ember** (*kept hot under the ashes and used to rekindle the fire*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 225, *al. etc.* | *fig.* LONG. 1.29.1 *etc.*

ἐμπῠρεύω [ἔμπυρος] *fut. ptc.* ἐμπυρεύσων ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 372 || *aor. inf. mid.* ἐμπυρεύσασθαι PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.24.2 || *pf.* ἐμπεπύρευκα ARISTOT. *Resp.* 474b 13, *mid. pass.* ἐμπεπύρευμαι ❶ *act.* **to place on the fire:** φηγόν acorns ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1137 || **to set fire to, ignite** ▸ τινα s.o ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 372 || **to kindle, awaken within** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 739b 10 (*heat*) || **to inflame** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 474b 13 ❷ *mid.* **to catch fire** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.6 || **to kindle a fire** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.24.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be kindled** *or* **inflamed** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 649a 26, *al.*

ἐμπῠρῐβήτης -ου, ὁ [ἐν, πῦρ, βαίνω] **made to stand over the fire,** *of a tripod* IL. 23.702.

ἐμπῠρίζω DIOD. 2.36.7, *al. etc.* AL.[6] *Febr.* 2 (1.313.28) (*pass.*) *etc.*, *see* ἐμπυρεύω.

ἐμπύριος -ον [ἔμπυρος] **of the empyrean** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 7.2 *etc.* || **of fire** DION.[21] *C.H.* 304A ◆ *adv.* ἐμπυρίως **like a fire** DION.[21] *C.H.* 305C.

ἐμπυρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐμπυρίζω] **kindling, setting on fire** POL. 9.41.5 VT *1Kgs.* 8.37 *etc.* || *biblical: place where the fire of the Lord burned for the punishment of his people* VT *Num.* 11.3, *al.*

ἐμπυριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐμπυρίζω] **one who starts fires** VT *4Macc.* 7.11 *etc.*

ἐμπυρίφοιτος -ον [ἐν, πύρ, φοιτάω] **dwelling in fire** ORPH. *H.* 1.33 (*daemons*).

ἔμπῠρος -ον [ἐν, πῦρ] *proper.* **that which is in** *or* **on a fire:** Ⓐ **blazing, burning, scorching** HP. *Morb.* 2.40 (*with fever*) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.5 (*air*) STRAB. 16.1.10 (*region*) PLUT. *QConv.* 648b (*wine*) *etc.*; ἄξονα δινήσας ἔμπυρον ἠέλιος the sun that rolls his fiery chariot wheels LEON. (AP 9.24.2) || **fiery,** *of pers.* PLUT. *Nu.* 5 || **burning, lit** CRINAG. (AP 6.100.3: *lamp*), 10.7 (*altar*) || **burnt, roasted** MAEC. (AP 6.89.5: *meat*); ἐς γῆν δ' ἔμπυρος πίπτει νεκρός incinerated (by lightning), his corpse fell to the ground EUR. *Ph.* 1186 || **inflamed,** *of injuries* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 16 || *fig.* **ardent** GEL. 2.1.1 (*faith*) Ⓑ **standing on the fire, suited to the fire,** *of vessels* PLAT. *Leg.* 679a || that which is put in the fire, *usu. subst.* τὰ ἔμπυρα offerings, sacrifices (*opp.* τὸ ἄπυρα sacrifices without fire) PIND. *O.* 8.3 SOPH. *El.* 405 EUR. *I.A.* 59 POL. 16.31.7 *etc.* | ἐμπύρους ὀρθοστάτας shelves *or* pillars (*oth.* flatbreads) for funerary offerings EUR. *Hel.* 547 Ⓒ **of** *or* **with fire:** ἡ ἔμπυρος τέχνη art of the forge *or* of the smith PLAT. *Prot.* 321e *but* art of divination by means of fire EUR. *Ph.* 954 || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἐμπύρως **ardently** MAC. *Hom.* 10.2.

ἐμπῠροσκόπος -ου, ὁ [ἐν, πῦρ, σκοπός] **one who derives omens from fire** EUSTATH. 1346.39 SCH. IL. 24.221b.

ἐμπυρόω, *contr.* DIOSC.[2] 5.114 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* ἐμπυρεύω.

ἐμπυρρῐχίζω [ἐν, πυρριχίζω] **to do the Pyrrhic dance:** *fig.* **to perform contortions in** ▸ *w. dat.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.234.13.

ἔμπυρρος -ον [ἐν, πυρρός] **reddish** ARISTOT. *Col.* 797b 13.

ἐμπῠρωδής -ές [ἐμπυρόω] **inflamed** HEPH.[1] 2.13.19.

ἐμπῠρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπυρόω] **kindling, inflammation** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 478a 30.

ἐμπῠτιάζω [ἐν, πυτία] **to introduce rennet into:** *pass.* **to curdle, form curds,** *of milk* [DIOSC.[2]] *Iob* 26.

ἐμπῠτίζω [ἐμπτύω] **to spit into** GEOP. 20.33.

ἐμπωλή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐν, πωλέω] **sale, selling** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.467D.

ἔμσκεψις -εως, ἡ [ἐν, σκέψις] **investigation** PPSI 168.31 (II[BCE]).

ἐμύς *or* ἐμύς -ύδος, ἡ *zool.* **freshwater tortoise** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558a 8, *al.* (*also masc.*) *etc.*

ἐμφᾰγεῖν [ἐν, φαγεῖν] *aor. inf.* **to eat (greedily)** ▸ *w. and without acc.* EUB. 88.1 XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.8, *al.* PLUT. *Tim.* 12.6 *etc.* | ὁ χρυσὸς δὲ κοῖλος ἡμῖν ἐμφαγεῖν we have golden dishes to eat from LUC. *Nav.* 20 • *without pres.* || *aor. ind. 1. sg.* ἐνέφαγον.

ἐμφαιδρύνομαι [ἐν, φαιδρύνω] **to shine in** ▸ *w. dat.* GREG.[1] *VThaum.* 46.953C.

ἐμφαίνω [ἐν, φαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to show, display:** τὶ ἐν κατόπτρῳ sthg. in a mirror PLAT. *Tim.* 71b || **to show, demonstrate, reveal, declare,** *w. acc.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 6 PLUT. *Alex.* 4.1 LUC. *DDeor.* 25.1 *etc.* | ▸ *w.* ὅτι *or* ὡς that POL. 3.23.5 DIOD. 1.87.2 *etc.* || *intrans.* ἐμφαίνει οὕτως it appears so CEB. 21 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be seen, appear** ▸ ἔν τινι reflected in sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 402b, *al.* XEN. *Symp.* 7.4 *etc.* || **to appear, be seen, be visible, be manifest** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.3 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 806a 30 *etc.* | *impers.* ἐμφαίνεται it is clear, it is evident PLUT. *Frig.* 953e || **to be declared** *or* **indicated** CHRYSIP. 3.8.30 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1040e) *etc.*

ἐμφάνεια -ας, ἡ [ἐμφανής] **appearance, manifestation** THPHR. *Ign.* 2 IOS. *A.I.* 15.136, 425 *etc.*

ἐμφανέως *Ion. adv. for* ἐμφανῶς.

ἐμφᾰνής -ές [ἐμφαίνω] Ⓐ **showing, reflecting,** *of mirrors* PLAT. *Tim.* 46a Ⓑ **apparent, visible, manifest, clear, obvious, evident, plain, distinct,** *of pers. and things* HDT. 1.111.4, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 199, *al. etc.*; ὦ νυκτὸς ὄψις ἐμφανὴς ἐνυπνίων O lucid vision of nocturnal dreams! AESCHL. *Pers.* 518; ἐμφανῆ τεκμήρια manifest proofs SOPH. *El.* 1109; τἀμφανῆ κρύπτειν to conceal what is apparent SOPH. *O.C.* 755; ἵν' εἴην ἐμφανὴς δαίμων βροτοῖς so that it may be clear to men that I am a god EUR. *Bac.* 22; βίᾳ ἐμφανεῖ with open violence THUC. 4.86.6; τῷ ἐμφανεῖ λόγῳ in plain language, in no uncertain terms THUC. 7.48.3; τὴν αὑτοῦ διάνοιαν ἐμφανῆ ποιεῖν to make his thoughts clear *or* express them clearly PLAT. *Theaet.* 206d; εἰς ἐμφανὲς καταστάς having put himself in a place where he could be seen PLUT. *T.G.* 18.2 | *freq. of gods* EUR. *Bac.* 22 PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 141a *etc.* || **visible to everyone, obvious, public** HDT. 1.203.2 *etc.*; ▸ εἰ ἐμφανὲς εἴη ὅτι ... if it were obvious that ... XEN. *Hier.* 9.10 | ἐκ τοῦ ἐμφανέος *or* -οῦς openly, publicly HDT. 3.150.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.41, *al. etc.* = ἐν τῷ ἐμφανεῖ THUC. 2.2.2 XEN. *An.* 2.5.25 || **known to everyone, well known, famous** HDT. 2.33.3 SOPH. *Ant.* 448 DIOD. 1.68 *etc.* || *jur.* ἐμφανῆ παρέχειν τινά to exhibit, produce (*in a public debate, before a tribunal*) s.o. *or* sthg. ANTIPHO 5.36 DEMOSTH. 56.38 *etc.* = ἐμφανῆ καταστῆσαι DEMOSTH. 52.10 = καθιστάναι εἰς ἐμφανές DEMOSTH. 56.3 | ἐξ ἐμφανῶν καταστάσεως pursuant to an action demanding that one produce (*sthg.*) DEMOSTH. 53.14 (*cf.* IS. 6.31) || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἐμφανῶς **openly, publicly** AESCHL. *Ag.* 626 HDT. 1.140.2, 123.2 SOPH. *Tr.* 278 EUR. *Or.* 365 PLUT. *Sol.* 23.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -έως || *compar.* -έστερον.

ἐμφᾰνίζω [ἐμφανής] *impf.* ἐνεφάνιζον, *mid.* ἐνεφανιζόμην || *Att. fut.* ἐμφανιῶ, *rar. later* ἐμφανίσω, *mid.* ἐμφανίσομαι IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 64.13 || *aor.* ἐνέφᾰνισα || *pf.* ἐμπεφάνικα, *mid. pass.* ἐμπεφάνισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐμπεφάνιστο [Greg.[1]] *Creat.* 1 p. 29a.15 || *aor. pass.* ἐνεφανίσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐμφανισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to render visible, reveal, show (clearly), demonstrate, declare** ▸ *w. acc.* EUR. *fr.* 797.4 PLAT. *Soph.* 244a *etc.*; ἐμφανίσῃς ... ἄλλο μηδὲ ἕν do not let anything else become known MEN. *Sam.* 355 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.4 | ▸ *w.* ὅτι that XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.26 | ▸ *w. int.* ἐμφάνισόν μοι τί δεῖ ποιεῖν explain to me what must be done PCAIR.ZEN. 657.4 (III[BCE]) | ▸ *w. ptc.* ἐ. οὐκ οὖσαν ἀγαθὸν τὴν ἡδονὴν demonstrate that pleasure is not a good ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1173b 31 | ἐ. ἑαυτούς show themselves, reveal themselves POL. 30.19.2 *etc.* | ἐ. τινὰ φίλον *or* ἐχθρόν *or* ἐπίορκον show, present, reveal s.o. as a friend, an enemy, a perjurer DEMOSTH. 1436 XEN. *Ag.* 1.12 || **to explain, instruct, order** ▸ *w. dat.* POL. 6.35.8 ❷ *mid.* **to exhibit in court** PCAIR.MASP. 32.33 (VI[CE]) ❸ *mid. pass.* **to appear, show oneself** ▸ τινι to s.o. NT *Matt.* 27.53, *al.* DIOG. 1.7 *etc.*

ἐμφάνισιμα -ων, τά [ἐμφανίζω] **fees paid when one is appointed** (**to a benefice**) IUST. *Nov.* 56.1.

ἐμφάνισις -εως, ἡ [ἐμφανίζω] **demonstration, exposition** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 176b 29, *al. etc.* || **indication** AP.[7] *Synt.* 67.27 || *jur.* **exhibiting, production** *in court* IUST. *Nov.* 15.3.

ἐμφανίσκω IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 35.260, *see* ἐμφανίζω.

ἐμφανισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐμφανίζω] **demonstration, manifestation** PLAT. *Def.* 413e *etc.* || **explanation** VT *2Macc.* 3.9 *etc.* || **indication** AP.[7] *Synt.* 50.27.

ἐμφανιστέον [ἐμφανίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to set forth** *or* **expound** PLAT. *Tim.* 65c *etc.*

ἐμφανιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐμφανίζω] **informer** ARISTE.[1] 167.

ἐμφανιστικός -ή -όν [ἐμφανίζω] **declaratory, explanatory, espressive** PLAT. *Def.* 415e AN. *Subl.* 31.1 *etc.* || τὰ ἐ., *see* ἐμφανίσιμα IUST. *Nov. pref.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἐμφανόω [ἐμφανής] **to register** (*a document*) COD. *Iust.* 4.21.22.7 IUST. *Nov.* 134.3.

ἐμφαντάζω [ἐν, φαντάζω] ❶ *act. only later* **to be present to the imagination** METH. *Res.* 2.2.8 ❷ *pass.* **to appear in, assume visible form** PLOT. 1.8.8 *etc.* | τὰ ἐμφανταζόμενα αὐτῷ the images associated with it (death) MAUR. 2.12 || **to be reflected** *or* **mirrored in** PLOT. 3.6.17 || **to be imagined** DAMASC. *Pr.* 7 || **to have visions** ZOS.[1] 110 B.

ἐμφάντασις -εως, ἡ [ἐμφαντάζομαι] **imagination** PLOT. 3.6.17.

ἐμφαντικός -ή -όν [ἐμφαίνω] **significant, revealing, expressive, indicative** ▸ *w. gen.* PLUT. *QConv.* 747e *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* POL. 18.23.2 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1009e DEM.[2] 283 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος || *freq. v.l.* ἐμφατικός (*with which it is confused*) ◆ *adv.* ἐμφαντικῶς expressively POL. 12.27.10 (*comp.*) *etc.* | ἐ. τοῦ παρόντος κινδύνου in a way that emphasizes the present danger POL. 11.12.1 || *compar.* -ώτερον | *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἐμφανῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐμφανής.

ἐμφαρμάσσομαι [ἐν, φαρμάσσω] **to be smeared onto** *or* **applied to** τινι sthg. GAL. *N.F.* 1.14 (3.140.5) (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐμπεφαρμαγμένος).

ἐμφᾰρύγγομαι [ἐν, φάρυγξ] **to swallow** COM. 331 [Diosc.[2]] *Th.* 19 • *aor. ptc.* ἐμφαρυξάμενος COM. *l.c. and* ἐμφαρυγξάμενος [Diosc.[2]] *l.c.*

ἔμφᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμφαίνω] A appearance (reflected): **image, likeness, reflection** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 373b 24, *al.* EPIC. 3.95.7, 34.13.5 *etc.* ‖ **visible aspect, appearance, impression:** λυπουμένου of one suffering COM. 1027.2 POL. 5.63.2, *al.* DION. *Thuc.* 16.1 DIOD. 11.89.3 *etc.* | *of taste* DIOSC.[2] 5.87 B **presentation: demonstration, exposition, description** POL. 6.5.3 *etc.*; μάλιστα δὲ κατά τινος ἐποίει τὰς ἐμφάσεις was talking about *or* referring to s.o. in particular POL. 28.4.8 ‖ **explanation** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 23.103 ‖ **significance, meaning** CORN. 15, 34 *etc.* **moral** *of a story* BABR. 116.15 ‖ **spoken word** BAS. *Eun.* 2.7.36 ‖ *rhet.* **expressiveness, emphasis** TRYPHO *Trop.* 199.15 DEM.[2] 130 *etc.*

ἐμφᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἐν, φημί] **expressive, forceful** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.326 DEM.[2] 51 *etc.* ‖ *freq. v.l.* ἐμφαντικός (*with which it is confused*) ◆ *adv.* ἐμφατικῶς **forcefully** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.30.8, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 1.194 *etc.*

ἐμφεγγής -ές [ἐν, φέγγος] **shining** [IO.] *Poen.* 9.852A.

ἐμφέρβομαι [ἐν, φέρβω] **to feed in** σταθμοῖς ἐνιφέρβεται **eats in stables** MOSCH. 2.80.

ἐμφέρεια -ας, ἡ [ἐμφερής] **resemblance** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 69, *al.* PLUT. *Nu.* 13.6, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.1a *etc.*

ἐμφερής -ές [ἐμφέρω] **resembling, similar** ▸ *w. dat.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 206, *al.* HDT. 2.76.2, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινί τι to s.o. in sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1103 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἐμφερῶς **similarly** ▸ *w. dat.* DIOG. 6.103 | ἐ. ἔχειν τινί to bear a resemblance to s.o. ATH. 1.27a ‖ *superl.* -έστατα ARISTOPH. *fr.* 67 • *Aeol. acc. fem.* ἐμφέρην SAPPH. 132.2.

ἐμφέρω [ἐν, φέρω] ❶ *act.* **to carry (in), bring (in), involve, entail, reproach:** οὓς αἰὲν ἐμφέρεις σύ μοι φόνους πατρῴους the act of parricide for which you always reproach me SOPH. *O.C.* 989 (*var.* ἐμφορεῖς) ❷ *mid.* **to carry with oneself** ▸ τι sthg. ARAT. 701 ❸ *pass.* **to be carried** *or* **transported in** ▸ *w. dat.* AP. 4.613 OPP. 1.81 | **to be contained, involved, implicated:** ἀπὸ πάντων τῶν ἐμφερομένων τοῖς πράγμασι ... τόπων **from all the typical elements included** *or* **inherent in the matters at hand** AN. *Subl.* 12.2; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐμφερόμενοι **the parties to a legal dispute, the litigants** *P*MICH. 3.186.18 (I[CE]) ‖ *of books* **to be in circulation** EPIPH. *Mens.* 10 (43.253A) ‖ *cf.* φέρω (*fut.* -οἰσω, *etc.*).

ἐμφερῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐμφερής.

ἐμφεύγω [ἐν, φεύγω] **to flee, take refuge** LUC. *Pseudol.* 27 (*v.l.*).

ἐμφθέγγομαι [ἐν, φθέγγομαι] **to speak** LUC. *Eun.* 7.

ἐμφθείρομαι [ἐν, φθείρω] **to go bad in** ▸ *w. dat.* MAX.[2] *Amb.* 139b *etc.*

ἐμφθορής -ές [ἐν, φθείρω] **perishing** NIC. *Al.* 176.

ἐμφιβλόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, φίβλα; *cf. Lat.* fibula] **to be closed with a pin** PALL. *L.* 21.8.

ἐμφιληδέω, *contr.* [ἐν, φιληδέω] **to enjoy, be delighted by** ▸ τινι sthg. MAUR. 5.5 PORPH. *Abst.* 2.47.

ἐμφιλοδοξέω, *contr.* [ἐν, φιλοδοξέω] **to seek fame (in)** ▸ *w. dat.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.140.

ἐμφιλοκαλέω, *contr.* [ἐν, φιλοκαλέω] **to seek to gain honor in** PLUT. *Sanit.* 122e *etc.*

ἐμφιλόνεικος -ον [ἐν, φιλόνεικος] **loving disputes** *or* **contests, contentious** [ATHANAS.] *Syn.* 28.425C *etc.*

ἐμφιλοσοφέω, *contr.* [ἐμφιλόσοφος] **to devote oneself to philosophy, philosophize** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.18 *etc.*

ἐμφιλοσόφημα -ατος, τό [ἐμφιλοσοφέω] **philosophical study** GREG. *Or.* 43.61.19.

ἐμφιλόσοφος -ον [ἐν, φιλόσοφος] **philosophical** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 150 *etc.*

ἐμφιλοτεχνέω, *contr.* [ἐν, φιλοτεχνέω] **to devote great care** ▸ τινι to sthg. MAUR. 7.54.

ἐμφιλοτιμέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, φιλοτιμέομαι] **to attend meticulously** ▸ *w. dat.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.115.25.

ἐμφιλοχωρέω, *contr.* [ἐν, φιλοχωρέω] **to linger willingly, visit constantly** ▸ *w. dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 2.170 ALCIPHR. 2.12 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 1 (*fig.*) ‖ **to concern** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 2. (6[2].47D), *al.* | ▸ *abs.* ARCHEM. 1.

ἐμφιλοχώρως [ἐμφιλοχωρέω] *adv.* **lingering willingly,** *of the voice* PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.11.

ἐμφῖμος -ον [ἐν, φιμός] **closed, covered** ZOS.[1] 113 B.

ἐμφλάω HP. *Prorrh.* 2.14, *Ion. for* ἐνθλάω.

ἐμφλεβοτομέω, *contr.* [ἐν, φλεβοτομέω] **to subdivide the veins** HP. *Os.* 18.

ἐμφλεγμαίνω [ἐν, φλεγμαίνω] **to get excited** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.47.8.

ἐμφλέγω [ἐν, φλέγω] **to kindle, inflame:** βροτοῖς ἐν φρεσὶ πυρσόν a torch in men's breasts MAEC. (AP 16.198.7) | *pass.* NIC. *Th.* 338.

ἐμφλοιος -ον [ἐν, φλοιός] **having a skin** *or* **peel** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.2.

ἐμφλοιοσπέρματος -ον [ἔμφλοιος, σπέρμα] **having seeds with a skin** *or* **peel** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.3.2.

ἔμφλοξ -ογος [ἐν, φλόξ] **containing fire, flint** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.5.5).

ἐμφοβέω, *contr.* [ἔμφοβος] **to terrify** *P*BGU 613.18 (II[CE]) EZ. 82 (*pass.*) *etc.*

ἔμφοβος -ον [ἐν, φόβος] **terrible, frightful** SOPH. *O.C.* 39 ‖ **scared, fearful** THPHR. *Ch.* 25.1 VT *Sir.* 19.24 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐμφόβως **fearfully:** *fig.* **with fearful respect** *or* **awe** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 2.19.12.

ἐμφοιτάω, *contr.* [ἐν, φοιτάω] **to invade** *I*OGIS 515.50 (III[CE]).

ἐμφονεύω [ἐν, φονεύω] **to kill (in)** GEOP. 16.19.

ἐμφορβειόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, φορβειά] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐμπεφορβειωμένος ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* ἐμπεφορβείωτο EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 42.13; **to have a muzzle** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 863.

ἐμφόρβιος -ον [ἐν, φέρβω] **consuming,** *w. gen.* NIC. *Th.* 629.

ἐμφορέω, *contr.* [ἐμφέρω] ❶ *act.* **to bring in, cause, inflict:** πληγάς τινι blows on s.o. PLUT. *Pomp.* 3.3; ὕβρεις εἴς τινα insults on s.o. ALCIPHR. 1.9.3 | **to reproach** SOPH. *O.C.* 989 (*v.l. see* ἐμφέρω) ‖ **to pour:** ἄκρατον unmixed wine DIOD. 16.93.7 ‖ **to fill up** ▸ τί τινος sthg. with sthg. AGATH. 1.1.5 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be carried** *or* **transported (in** *or* **about)** ▸ *w. dat.* OD. 12.419 AP. 4.626 ‖ **to be filled, satiated, be full** *or* **sated** ▸ *w. gen.* PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1067e (*with wine*), *Sert.* 5.6 (*with violence*) *etc.* = ▸ *w. acc.* DIOD. 4.4.6 (*with wine*) PORPH. *Abst.* 1.23 *etc.* | ἐνεφορέετο αὐτοῦ he was having his fill of this (oracle), *i.e.* he wanted to use it to the fullest HDT. 1.55.1; τῆς ἐξουσίας ἄγαν ἐμφορεῖσθαι to overuse *or* abuse power PLUT. *Cic.* 19.6.

ἐμφόρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐμφορέω] **satiating oneself, having one's fill** (*usu. of food and drink*), **excessive use, abuse** PLUT. *Tranq.* 472b ATH. 1.10b *etc.*

ἔμφορος -ον [ἐμφορέω] **productive, profitable** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 328.133 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **satisfying** EUS.[3] *Serm.* 21.3.

ἐμφορτίζομαι [ἔμφορτος] ❶ *mid.* **to load** ▸ *w. acc.* AESOP. 223 (*a ship*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be loaded** *CCA* 1.98.

ἐμφορτόομαι, *contr.* AESOP. 223 (*v.l.*), *see* ἐμφορτίζομαι.

ἔμφορτος -ον [ἐν, φόρτος] **loaded, laden** DIOG. 1.31 (*ship*) *etc.* | ▸ τινος **with sthg.** OPP. 2.212.

ἐμφορύνομαι [ἐν, φορύνω] **to pollute, contaminate** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.375.28.

ἔμφραγμα -ατος, τό [ἐμφράσσω] **obstruction, barrier, obstacle** HP. *Oct.* 10 ISOCR. 7.40 PLUT. *QConv.* 745f *etc.* ‖ **structure, framework** (*of wood*) PHIL. 66.47.

ἐμφραγμός -οῦ [ἐμφράσσω] VT *Sir.* 27.14, *see* ἔμφραξις.

ἐμφράγνῡμι [ἐν, φράγνυμι] **to block, obstruct** AEL. *N.A.* 4.15 (*pass.*).

ἐμφρακτικός -ή -όν [ἐμφράσσω] **blocking, obstructing** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.). 9 *etc.*

ἔμφραξις -εως, ἡ [ἐμφράσσω] **obstruction, barrier, blockage** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870b 19 STRAB. 16.1.10 *etc.*

ἐμφράσσω, *Att.* ἐμφράττω [ἐν, φράσσω] *impf.* ἐνέφραττον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεφραττόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐμφράξω ‖ *aor.* ἐνέφραξα, *mid.* ἐνεφραξάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. act.* ἐμπεφρακώς SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1238b, *pf. mid. pass.* ἐμπέφραγμαι ‖ *ppf. act. 3. pl.* ἐμπεφράκεσαν IOS. *A.I.* 12.347 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεφράχθην *and* ἐνεφράγην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐμφραχθήσομαι *and* ἐμφραγήσομαι GAL. 10.314 ❶ *act.* **to obstruct, bar, block** ▸ *w. acc.* THUC. 4.8.5, 7.34.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 71c *etc.*; ἐ. τὰς τιμωρίας **avoid the punishments** AESCHN. 3.223; ἐ. τὸ στόμα **shut one's mouth** DEMOSTH. 19.208 ‖ **to pack full, stop up** *by putting things in* GEOP. 13.5.3 ❷ *mid.* **to obstruct** NIC. *Al.* 191 ‖ **to pack full, cram** NIC. *Th.* 79 (*f.l.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be obstructed** *or* **blocked** VT *Job* 5.16, *al. etc.*

ἔμφρενος -ον [ἐν, φρήν] **sensible, prudent** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 120.

ἐμφρονέω, *contr.* [ἐν, φρονέω] **to recover one's senses** HP. *Epid.* 5.22.

ἐμφρόνιμος -ον [ἔμφρων] **conscious** *I*OGIS 383.106 (I[BCE]).

ἔμφροντις -ιδος [ἐν, φροντίς] **preoccupied, anxious** THEM. *Or.* 18.219b.

ἐμφρονόθης -ες [ἔμφρων] **appearing intelligent, displaying good judgment** HP. *Epid.* 7.7.

ἐμφρόνως *adv.*, *see* ἔμφρων.

ἐμφρουρέω, *contr.* [ἔμφρουρος] ❶ *act.* **to guard, garrison** THUC. 4.110.1, 8.60.1 | ▸ τι some place DCASS. 47.30.2, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be held in custody, be imprisoned** PHALAR. 122.4.

ἔμφρουρος -ον [ἐν, φρουρά] **keeping guard:** ἐμφρούρων ὄντων Ἀθηναίων **an Athenian garrison being present** XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.13 | **serving** (*in the army*) XEN. *Lac.* 5.7 ‖ **held** *or* **protected by a garrison** DEMOSTH. 18.182 (*decr.*) POL. 2.41.10 PLUT. *Pel.* 31.2 ‖ **shut in, imprisoned** PHALAR. 147.3 AN. *Subl.* 44.4 *etc.*

ἐμφρύγομαι *v.l. for* ἐκφρύγομαι AEL. *N.A.* 14.18.

ἔμφρων -ον [ἐν, φρήν] A **having the use of one's senses, conscious** (*opp. to* dead) SOPH. *Ant.* 1237 ANTIPHO 2.3.2; ἔ. γίγνεσθαι to come to one's senses, revive HP. *Coac.* 1.136 | **conscious, awake** (*opp. to* sleeping) SEXT. *S.* 7.129 | **conscious, sober,** *opp. to* drunk: ἔμφρον' ἢ κάτοινον ὄντα; were you sober or drunk? EUR. *Ion* 553 B *extens.* **sensible, sane** AESCHL. *Pr.* 848, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 306 PLAT. *Leg.* 719c, *al. etc.* ‖ **endowed with reason, rational, intelligent,** *of animals and things* PLAT. *Rp.* 521a, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.4 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 6 *etc.* ‖ **prudent, wise** PIND. *O.* 9.74 SOPH. *O.T.* 436 THUC. 1.84.2 *etc.*; ἐμφρονέστατα most wisely PLUT. *Ant.* 14.4 ‖ *compar.* -ονέστερος ◆ *adv.* ἐμφρόνως **sensibly, wisely** PLAT. *Rp.* 396d *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ονέστερον | *superl.* -έστατα.

ἐμφυβλάστημα -ατος, τό [ἐμφύω, βλάστημα] **parasitic growth** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.579A (*v.l.*).

ἐμφυής -ές [ἐμφύω] **innate** PIND. *O.* 11.19 (*subst. neut.*) ‖ **engrafted** IUL. *epist.* 180.

ἐμφύλιος -ον [ἐν, φῦλον] within the tribe, belonging to the same lineage (*or* nation *or* family) PIND. *P.* 2.32 (*blood*) *etc.*; Ἄρης ἐ. civil war AESCHL. *Eum.* 863 = ἐ. πόλεμος POL. 1.65.2 PLUT. *Pomp.* 24.2; γῆ ἐ. native land SOPH. *O.C.* 1385; δι' αἵματος ἐμφυλίου through the blood of their fellow citizens PLUT. *Sul.* 4.6 | ἐμφύλιοι relatives SOPH. *Ant.* 1264 PLAT. *Leg.* 871a.

ἐμφυλλίζω [ἐν, φυλλίζω] to engraft: *pass.* GEOP. 10.37.1.

ἐμφυλλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐμφυλλίζω] grafting, graft GEOP. 10.75.1.

ἔμφυλλος -ον [ἐν, φύλλον] leafy GEOP. 4.15.4.

ἔμφῦλος -ον [ἐν, φῦλον] OD. 15.273 EUR. *Ion* 1581 (*dub.*) *etc.*; στάσις ἔ. civil discord HDT. 8.3.1; τοὔμφυλον αἷμα blood (spilled) within the family = parricide SOPH. *O.C.* 407 || *see* ἐμφύλιος.

ἐμφύω [ἐμφύω] to arise, grow ARET. *S.A.* 2.8.2, *al.*

ἐμφύρω *or* ἐμφυράω, *contr.* [ἐν, φύρω] *impf.* ἐνέφυρον *and* ἐνεφύρων IOS. *A.I.* 8.91, *mid. pass.* ἐνεφυρόμην EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.2.3 *and* ἐνεφυρώμην CLEM. *Protr.* 4.54.6 || *aor. ptc.* ἐμφυράσας GAL. 14.473 *and* ἐμφύρας MAX.[2] *OrDom.* 716 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐμπέφυρμαι [MAX.[2]] *H.* 1.69 | *ptc. also* ἐμπεφυραμένος ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.18) || *aor*[s]. *pass. opt. 3. sg.* ἐμφυραθείη ORIB. 8.2.20 | *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐνεφύρην ❶ *act.* to mix together, mix up, confuse OPP. 3.498 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* to be mixed together AESCHL. *fr.* 38 ORIB. 8.2.18 *etc.* • *aor. ptc.* ἐνιφυρήσαντες OPP. *Lc.*

ἐμφῦσάω, *contr.* [ἐν, φυσάω] ❶ *act.* to blow ▸ τι upon sthg. LUC. *Philops.* 12 = ▸ τινι VT *Job* 4.21, *al.* = ▸ εἴς τι HIPPIATR. 11.40 *etc.*; αὐλητρὶς ἐνεφύσησεν the aulos-girl has begun to play ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1219 || to inflate ▸ *w. acc.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 881b 14, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to be inflated *or* swollen HP. *Coac.* 2.154 CLEAR.[1] 19 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἐμφύσημα -ατος, τό [ἐμφυσάω] breath, inspiration GREG. *Or.* 31.30.14 *etc.* || *medic.* swelling, emphysema HP. *Epid.* 3.17.13 *etc.*

ἐμφυσηματώδης -ες [ἐμφύσημα] similar to emphysema GAL. 7.609.

ἐμφύσησις -εως, ἡ [ἐμφυσάω] swelling PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1077b || flatulence ATH. 1.32e || breath, *of life* MAX.[2] *Amb.* 226a *etc.*

ἐμφυσητέον [ἐμφυσάω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to blow GEOP. 16.6.2 *etc.*

ἐμφυσητικός -ή -όν [ἐμφυσάω] inflating, swelling GAL. 19.132 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

1. ἐμφῦσιόω, *contr.* [ἐν, φυσιόω 1] to bring to birth, engender, instill, inspire ▸ τί τινι sthg. in s.o. XEN. *Lac.* 3.4 (*v.l.*) *etc.* | *pass.* μάθησις ἐμφυσιωθεῖσα learning that has been internalized, knowledge that has become second nature HP. *Lex* 2.

2. ἐμφῦσιόω, *contr.* [ἐν, φυσιόω 2] to inflate: *fig.* inspire, stimulate ▸ τι sthg. VT *1Esd.* 9.48 *etc.* | *pass.* VT *1Esd.* 9.55.

ἔμφῦσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμφύω] insertion GAL. *U.P.* 1.21 (1.56.10) *etc.*

ἐμφυσίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμφυσιόω 1] inspiration, stimulation HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.7.1.

ἐμφύτεία -ας, ἡ [ἐμφυτεύω] implanting, grafting ARISTOT. *Iun.* 468b 23 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.1.

ἐμφύτευμα -ατος, τό [ἐμφυτεύω] land leased in emphyteusis IUST. *Nov.* 7.3.2 PBGU 2193.2 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

ἐμφύτευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμφυτεύω] emphyteusis, *a type of lease on state or private land in which the lessee can be willed and/or assigned by the lessee, who is obliged to maintain or improve the value of the property* IUST. *Nov.* 7.1 *al.*, *see* ἐμφύτευμα.

ἐμφυτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐμφυτεύω] tenant of a property leased in emphyteusis IUST. *Nov.* 7.1 *etc.*

ἐμφυτευτικός -ή -όν [ἐμφυτεύω] emphyteutic, of or pertaining to a leasehold under conditions of emphyteusis PCAIR.MASP. 298.39 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

ἐμφυτεύω [ἐν, φυτεύω] ❶ *act.* to implant, engraft PLAT. *Tim.* 70c POL. 2.41.10 (*fig.*) PLUT. *Cupid.* 526c (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be implanted, engrafted, inserted PLAT. *Tim.* 42a (*fig.*) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.1, *al.* DIOD. 5.16.2 *etc.* || to be granted in emphyteusis IUST. *Nov.* 7.3.3.

ἔμφῦτος -ον [ἐμφύω] inborn, innate, natural HDT. 9.94.3 SOPH. *O.C.* 1671 *etc.*; τὸ ἔ. θερμόν the natural heat HP. *Aph.* 1.14 AN. *Par.* 27.1; ἔ. ἡ ἀρετή virtue is inborn PLAT. *Eryx.* 398c | ▸ τινι in s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 191d DEMOSTH. 18.203 POL. 6.46.9 | ▸ ἔν τινι ἔ. inherent in sthg. NT *Jas.* 1.21 • *adv.* ἐμφύτως by nature CLEM. *Str.* 14.133 *etc.*

ἐμφύω [ἐν, φύω] *impf. mid.* ἐνεφυόμην || *fut. mid.* ἐμφύσομαι || *aor*[s]. ἐνέφῦσα || *aor*[r]. ἐνέφῦν || *pf.* ἐμπέφῦκα || *ppf.* ἐνεπεφύκειν LUC. *Tox.* 43 || *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐνεφύην || *fut. pass.* ἐμφυήσομαι ❶ *intrans. act.* (*aor*[r]. *and pf.*) *and mid.* [A] to be born (in), spring up, grow IL. 8.84 (*horsehair crest*) HDT. 2.156.3 (*palm-trees*) *etc.*; χρὴ κορυδαλλίσι πάσῃσιν ἐμφῦναι λόφον every lark should have his own crest SIM. 33 (538 PMG) | *fig. of feelings* to arise, develop, be natural *or* congenital ▸ *w. dat.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1488 EUR. *Hip.* 967 XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.17 *etc.* [B] to be rooted, be fastened: ἔχετ' ἐμπεφυυῖα she clung (to his knees) IL. 1.513; ὀδὰξ ἐν χείλεσι φύντες biting their lips with their teeth OD. 1.381, *al.* (*cf.* NIC. *Th.* 131); ἐμφῦσα holding on HDT. 3.109.1; ἐμφὺς ὡς ... βδέλλα clinging like a leech THEOCR. 2.56 | ▸ *w. dat.* ἐμφύντε τῷ φύσαντι fastened to the one who gave you life, *i.e.* holding on to your father SOPH. *O.C.* 1113 | *freq. fig.* ▸ ἐ. τινί stick to *or* rely on sthg. PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 342c, *Them.* 9.3, *CMi.* 4.2, *al.*; τοῖς δὲ λεπτοῖς ἐμφύεσθαι καὶ κούφοις to confine oneself to food that is light and easy to digest PLUT. *Sanit.* 131e ❷ *trans. only act.* (*usu. aor*[r].) to engender, give birth to, instill, inspire ▸ *w. acc.* ἐν φρεσὶν οἵμας songs in one's heart OD. 22.348; ἔρωτά τινι love in s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.7 || to drive in, sink in: ὀδόντας one's teeth AEL. *N.A.* 14.8 • *epic pf. 3. pl.* ἐμπεφύᾱσι | *subj.* ἐμπεφύῃ.

ἐμφωλεύω [ἐν, φωλεύω] to hide oneself, lurk PLUT. *Par. min.* 314e PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 97, 154 *etc.* || to conceal HORAP. 2.90.

ἐμφωνέω, *contr.* [ἔμφωνος] ❶ *act.* to call (*in a loud voice*), cry out, proclaim CLEM. *Paed.* 1.5 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be proclaimed PCAIR.MASP. 6.2.118 (VI[CE]).

ἔμφωνος -ον [ἐν, φωνή] endowed with a voice AEL. *N.A.* 15.27, *al. etc.*

ἐμφωτίζω [ἐν, φωτίζω] to illuminate *pass.* CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.116.2 (*fut. pass.* ἐμφωτισθήσομαι).

ἐμφώτ(ε)ιος -ον [ἐν, φῶς] brilliant, bright, *of clothing* GREG. *Or.* 40.25.29.

ἔμφωτον -ου, τό [ἐν, φῶς] hollow part (*of a cone*) [HERO] *Ster.* 1.55.

*ἐμψάω [ἐν, ψάω] *in aor. mid.* ἐλέγοισι δ' ἐνιψήσασθε ... χεῖρας ἐμοῖς run your hands over (*proper.* wipe them on) my elegiac verses CALLIM. *fr.* 7.13.

ἔμψηφος -ον [ἐν, ψῆφος] adorned with gems, *said of a bracelet* IPE I[2].107.6.

ἐμψίω [ἐν, ψίω] to feed with mush, gruel AESCHL. *fr.* 246b, *al.* HIPPON. *fr.* 160 HSCH. ε 2573 PHOT. *lex.* 1.241.

ἐμψογος -ον [ἐν, ψόγος] blameworthy PTEBT. 276.1 (II-III[CE]).

ἐμψοφέω, *contr.* [ἔμψοφος] to make noise (in) HP. *LocHom.* 16.

ἔμψοφος -ον [ἐν, ψόφος] sonorous, sounding P.I (AP. 5.244.1: *adv. neut. pl.* ἔμψοφα sonorously).

ἐμψυκτέον [ἐμψύχω] *verb. adj. neut.*, to be cooled GAL. 2.127.

ἐμψυκτικός -ή -όν [ἔμψυξις] cooling, refreshing GAL. 11.419 *etc.*

ἔμψυξις -εως, ἡ [ἐν, ψῦξις] cooling ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.12 GAL. 6.626 *etc.*

1. ἐμψῡχία -ας, ἡ [ἔμψυχος] animation, vitality, life PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1053b SEXT. *P.* 2.25.

2. ἐμψυχία -ας, ἡ [ἐν, ψῦχος] cool, cold ARCHEL. *A* 14 (AET. 2.4.5).

ἐμψῡχοποιέω [ἔμψυχος, ποιέω] to animate, give life to HEPH.[1] 3.7.13.

1. ἔμψῡχος -ον [ἐν, ψυχή] animate, breathing, alive HDT. 1.140.3 SOPH. *Ant.* 1167, *O.C.* 1486 EUR. *Alc.* 139 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἔμψυχα animals THUC. 7.29.4; ὄργανα ἔμψυχα τῆς οἰκονομικῆς living tools for managing a household PLUT. *Cr.* 2.7 (*slaves*) | *fig.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 129 (*words*) PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 5, *Mos.* 1.162 (*laws*) AN. *Subl.* 34.4 (*feelings*) MELEAG. (AP 12.56.3) (*a statue*) *etc.* || having a soul *or* spirit, rational GREG. *epist.* 101.34 (*of Christ*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἐμψύχως actively, with spirit PLUT. *An seni* 790f, *al. etc.* || *superl.* -ότατα.

2. ἔμψῡχος -ον [ἐν, ψῦχος] cold, cool THPHR. *Sens.* 53 (*compar.* -ότερος).

ἐμψῡχόω, *contr.* [ἔμψυχος] to endow with life, animate AP 9.774.1 | *pass.* GEOP. 15.2.28 *etc.*

ἐμψυχρία -ας, ἡ [ἔμψυχρος] cold, cool ARCHEL. *A* 14 (STOB. 1.21.6f); *v.l.*, *see* ἐμψυχία 2).

ἔμψυχρος -ον [ἐν, ψυχρός] cold, cool HP. *Epid.* 6.6.2 *etc.*

ἐμψῡχω [ἐν, ψύχω] to cool, refresh ATH. 15.676c ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.14 *etc.* | *pass.* SEXT. *P.* 1.51 (*aor. pass.* -υγέντες).

ἐμψῡχωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμψυχόω] animating, bringing to life GAL. 4.763 PLOT. 4.3.9 *etc.*

ἐν [*IE* *en-; *cf. Lat.* in, *Osc.* en, *Goth.* in, *Olr.* in] [I] ❶ *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* [A] in, inside, therein [B] among || *extens.* furthermore, in addition, *s.times* meanwhile, at the same time ❷ *in compounds* [A] *in verbs* in, at, upon, among [B] *in adj.* furnished with, possessing || *s.times* to a certain extent, somewhat ❸ ἔνι = ἔνεστι *or* ἔνεισι there is, there are [II] *prep. w. dat.* ❶ *of place* [A] *of position* in, at | by, next to || in, within || on, upon [B] among, in the midst of | before, in the presence of, facing [C] *of motion* into, to, toward, onto, among [D] *of action* in ❷ *of time* (*and rar. space*) in, during || in, within ❸ *extens.* [A] *instrumental* with, by means of [B] *of relation* with respect to || in the hands of, under the control of, dependent upon [C] *of circumstances and manner* in [D] *later of price* ❹ *rar. w. acc.* into, to (= εἰς), with regard to [I] ❶ *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* [A] in, inside, therein: ἐν δ' ἀρχὸς ἔβη went on board as captain IL. 1.311; ἐν δ' ἄνδρας ἐρεσσέμεναι μεμαῶτας and therein (= on the ships) men eager to row IL. 9.361; ἐν δὲ τὰ μῆλα ... ἐβήσαμεν we embarked the herds OD. 11.4; ἐν μέν ... σῖτος ... ἐν δέ τε οἶνος γίγνεται there is grain therein (= on the island), and also wine OD. 13.244 [B] among: ἐν δ' αὐτὸς κίεν he himself was going among them IL. 2.588; ἐν δὲ καὶ τόδε and among other (evidence) there is this too HDT. 2.43.2 || *extens.* furthermore, in addition, *s.times* meanwhile, at the same time OD. 5.260 SOPH. *Ai.* 675, *O.T.* 27, *al. etc.* ❷ *in compounds* [A] *in verbs* in, at, upon, among (*also w. verbs of motion*): ἔνειμι, ἐμβαίνω, ἐμβάλλω *etc.* [B] *in adj.* furnished with, possessing: ἔμφωνος, ἔμψυχος, ἔννομος || *s.times* to a certain extent, somewhat: ἐμπικρος, ἔνσιμος *etc.* ❸ *epic* ἔν =

ἔνεστι *or* ἔνεισι there is, there are IL. 18.53, *al. etc.* Ⅱ *prep.* ▸ *w. dat.* ❶ *of place* Ⓐ *of position* in, at IL. 1.14, *al. etc.* | ▸ *freq. with ellipsis of subst. followed by gen.* εἰν Ἀΐδαο in Hades' abode OD. 22.211 = *Att.* ἐν Ἄιδου SOPH. *Ai.* 865; ἐν ἀφνειοῦ πατρός at the house of my wealthy father IL. 6.47; ἐν Ἀλκινόοιο in the palace of Alkinoos OD. 7.132; ἐνὶ Κίρκης in Circe's house OD. 10.282; ἐν ἡμετέρου at my house, with me HDT. 1.35.4, *al.*; κἄστιν οὐκ ἐν αὐτοῦ and he is not in his right mind ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 642; οὐκέτ' ἦν ἐμαυτοῦ ἦν I was no longer in possession of myself PLAT. *Ch.* 155d; ἐν διδασκάλων at school PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 110b *etc.*; ἐν Δημοτιονιδῶν in the records of the Demotionidai *1*IG 2.841b 21 (IV^{BCE}) | by, next to: ἐν ποταμῷ on the riverbank IL. 2.861; ἐν Κύπρῳ on Cyprus HDT. 5.115.2 | *esp. of battles* PLAT. *Ch.* 153b XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.6 *etc.* ‖ in, within: ἐν αἰθέρι καὶ νεφέλῃσι in the ether and among the clouds IL. 15.192 | *postHom. of clothing, arms and sim.*: ἐν ὅπλοις εἶναι to be in arms, armed, under arms HDT. 1.13.1 *etc.*; ἐν τῇ δὲ ἐσθῆτι ἔτυχε ταῦτα κατεργασάμενος the garment he wore when he accomplished these things HDT. 2.159.3; χαλκέοισι δ' ἐν ἕντεσι wearing bronze armor PIND. *O.* 4.22; ἐν μεγάλοις φορτίοις καὶ βαδίζειν καὶ τρέχειν to walk and run while carrying with heavy burdens XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.14; ἐν βαθεῖ τούτῳ τῷ πώγωνι with this thick beard LUC. *Salt.* 5 ‖ on, upon IL. 11.183 *etc.*; ἐν θρόνῳ φαεινῷ upon his shining throne OD. 5.86; ἐν ὄρεσσιν in the mountains OD. 19.205; ἐν τῷ ἀετῷ on the eagle's back LUC. *DDeor.* 35.6; *analog.* ἐν πέτροισι πέτρον ἐκτρίβων grinding stone on (*or* against) stone SOPH. *Ph.* 296; *fig.* θεῶν ἐν γούνασι on the knees (= in the lap) of the gods IL. 17.514 *etc.* (*cf. infra* 3 b) | *rar.* ἄργυρος ἐν ἐκπώμασιν silver in the form of (*or* shaped into) drinking cups PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 260a Ⓑ among, in the midst of IL. 1.109 *al. etc.*; ἐν ἀνδράσιν ὄλβιον εἶναι to be blessed among men OD. 17.354; φῶλον ἐν ἀνθρώποισι ματαιότατον the most foolish breed among men PIND. *P.* 3.21 | ἔν τινι ἄρχειν to hold sway among *or* over s.o. IL. 13.689 *etc.* | *freq.* ἐν τοῖς *and superl.* one of the most ...: τοῦτό μοι ἐν τοῖσι θειότατον φαίνεται γενέσθαι it seems to me that this was among the clearest cases of divine intervention HDT. 7.137.1; ἐν τοῖς πρῶτοι δὲ Ἀθηναῖοι τὸν σίδηρον κατέθεντο the Athenians were among the first to put aside their weapons THUC. 1.6.3; ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα like no other, if ever there was one THUC. 8.90.1 ‖ before, in the presence of, facing OD. 2.194 *etc.*; λέγειν ἐν τῷ δήμῳ to speak before the people PLAT. *Rp.* 565b; λέγειν ἐν ὑμῖν to speak before you XEN. *An.* 5.7.10; ἐν τοῖς αὐτοῖς δικασταῖς before the same judges ANTIPHO 6.23 Ⓒ *of motion (with the final state or result implied)* into, to, toward, onto, among: ἐν χερσὶ τιθέναι *or* βαλεῖν *or* πεσεῖν to place, throw, fall into one's hands IL. 1.1441, 5.574, 6.81 *etc.*; λέων ἐν βουσὶ θορών a lion springing upon *or* among the oxen IL. 5.161; ἔπεσε χαμαὶ ἐν κονίῃσι fell down into the dust IL. 14.418 ἐν τεύχεσσιν ἔδυνον, ἂν δ' ἔβαν ἐν δίφροισι they put on their gear and leapt onto their chariots IL. 23.131; οἶνον ἔχευεν ἐν δέπαϊ χρυσέῳ he was pouring wine into a golden cup OD. 20.260; τὸν αὐτάδελφον ἐν τάφῳ τιθεῖσα laying my brother in his tomb SOPH. *Ant.* 503; τὴν ἐν τῷ Σπειραίῳ τῶν νεῶν καταφυγήν the withdrawal of the ships to Spiraeum THUC. 8.11.3; τὰ ἐπιτήδεια ἐν τούτοις ἀνακεκομισμένοι ἦσαν they had brought the supplies to this (place) XEN. *An.* 4.7.17 Ⓓ *of action (usu. with the instrum. with which the action is identified: cf. infra* Ca) in: ἐν δὲ πυρὶ πρήσαντες having burned them in the fire IL. 7.429; τάδ' ἐν χεροῖν στέφη λαβούσῃ carrying these wreaths SOPH. *O.T.* 912 | *freq. with the action* "see": ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν before *or* with one's eyes, in *or* with one's sight IL. 1.587 OD. 14.343 = ἐν ὄμμασιν SOPH. *Tr.* 291 = ἐν τῇ ὄψει PLAT. *Theaet.* 206a; ἐν ὠσὶ νωμῶν considering with his ears AESCHL. *Sept.* 25 *etc.* | *analog.* ἐν αὐτῷ ἐκείνῳ πιεῖν to drink from this same (cup) LUC. *DDeor.* 9.2; ἐν ἀργύρῳ ἢ χρυσῷ πίνειν to drink from a silver or golden cup LUC. *Merc.* 26; ἐν μικροῖς πίνουσιν they drink from small cups DIOG. 1.104 ❷ *of time (and rar. space)* in, during: ὥρῃ ἐν εἰαρινῇ in springtime IL. 22.301; ἐν τῇ νυκτὶ ταύτῃ during this night HDT. 6.69.4; ἐν τῇ ἑορτῇ on the occasion of the festival THUC. 7.73.2; ἐν ταῖς σπονδαῖς during the period of the truce XEN. *An.* 4.1.1 ‖ in, within: ἐν ἡμέρῃ in a day, within one day HDT. 1.126.1; ἐν ἔτεσι πεντήκοντα in fifty years THUC. 1.118.2; ἐν τρισὶ μησὶ in three months XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.37; μείων ἢ ἐν μηνί in less than a month XEN. *Ag.* 2.1; ἐν τοσούτῳ in the meantime, meanwhile LUC. *V.H.* 2 38 | *of space* ἐν τεσσαράκοντα σταδίοις at a distance of forty stadia DIOD. 19.39.6; ὡς ἂν ἐν δυσὶ σταδίοις ἀπὸ τῆς γῆς about two stadia from land DIOD. 20.74.3 ❸ *extens.* Ⓐ *instrumental* with, by means of: (*cf. supra* A b) δῆσαι ἐνὶ δεσμῷ to fasten in *or* with bonds IL. 5.386 OD. 12.161; ἔζευξα ... ἐν ζυγοῖσι κνώδαλα I fastened wild animals with yokes AESCHL. *Pr.* 462; ἐν ὠσὶ ... καὶ φρεσίν with his ears and his mind AESCHL. *Sept.* 25; ἐν ξέναισι χερσὶ κηδευθείς cared for by (*or* in) strangers' hands SOPH. *El.* 1141; ἔν τε τῇ ὄψει διαγιγνώσκειν ... καὶ ἐν τῇ ἀκοῇ to distinguish both by sight and hearing PLAT. *Theaet.* 206a; ἐν τοῖς ὁμοίοις νόμοις ποιήσαντες τὰς κρίσεις conducting the trials by means of (*or* according to) our common laws THUC. 1.77.1; ἐν ἄλλαις πολλαῖς ἐπιστολαῖς ἴστε you know from (= through, by means of) many other messages THUC. 7.11.1; ἐσημαίνετέ μοι καὶ ἐν ἱεροῖς καὶ ἐν οὐρανίοις σημείοις you indicated to me both by sacrifices and by celestial signs XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.3 | *analog.* ἐν λόγοις in words, verbally AESCHL. *Ch.* 613 *etc.*; ἐν λιταῖς with prayers SOPH. *Ph.* 60; ἐν δόλῳ with trickery SOPH. *Ph.* 102 | *of pers.* ἐν τῷ ἄρχοντι τῶν δαιμονίων ἐκβάλλει τὰ δαιμόνια he drives out demons through the agency of the prince of demons NT *Matt.* 9.34 Ⓑ *of relation* with respect to: ἐν πάντεσσ' ἔργοισι δαήμονα φῶτα male name skilled in every sort of work IL. 23.671; ἐν ἐμοὶ θρασύς bold with respect to me SOPH. *Ai.* 1315; ἡ ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις μάθησις education in handling arms PLAT. *Lach.* 190d; ἐν κάλλει δεύτερος second in beauty ACH. 3.25.1 ‖ in the hands of, under the control of, dependent upon: ἔχονται ἐν ἀθανάτοισι θεοῖσι they depend on the immortal gods IL. 7.102; δύναμις γὰρ ἐν ὑμῖν the power is in your hands OD. 10.69; ταῦτα δ' ἐν τῷ δαίμονι this is in the god's power SOPH. *O.C.* 1443; ἐν ταῖς ναυσὶ τῶν Ἑλλήνων τὰ πράγματα ἐγένετο the fate of Greece had come to depend on the fleet THUC. 1.74.1; ἐν τῷ θεῷ τὸ τούτου τέλος ἦν, οὐκ ἐμοί the outcome of this depended on the god, not on me DEMOSTH. 18.193 | ▸ *freq.* ἔστιν ἐν τινι *and inf.* it depends on s.o. *or* sthg. whether ...: ἐν σοὶ νῦν, Καλλίμαχε, ἐστὶ ἢ καταδουλῶσαι Ἀθήνας ἢ ἐλευθέρους ποιήσαντα μνημόσυνον λιπέσθαι with you, Callimachus, now rests the choice whether to see Athens enslaved or whether, by giving her her freedom, you shall be remembered HDT. 6.109.3 *etc.* Ⓒ *of circumstance and manner* in: ἐν ἀέθλῳ καὶ ἐν πολέμῳ in competition ... and in war IL. 16.590; οἱ ἐν ποιήσι γενόμενοι those who are dedicated to poetry HDT. 2.82.1; οἱ ἐν τοῖς πράγμασι the men in office *or* politicians THUC. 3.28.1; τοῖς ἐν τέλει οὖσι to those in charge THUC. 7.73.1; ὡς ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ ἡμῶν ὄντων given that they occupied themselves with philosophy PLAT. *Phaed.* 59a | *analog.* ἐν δοιῇ in doubt, doubtful IL. 9.230; στυγερῷ ἐνὶ πένθεϊ in bitter mourning IL. 22.483; ὄρα μή ... σεωυτὸν ἐν αἰτίῃ σχῇς watch out lest you involve yourself in guilt HDT. 5.106.2; τὸν Περικλέα ἐν ὀργῇ εἶχον they were angry at Pericles THUC. 2.21.3; ἐν αἰτίᾳ εἶναι to be at fault XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.6 | *freq.* ἐν βραχεῖ in brief, briefly SOPH. *El.* 673; ἐν τάχει quickly, immediately SOPH. *O.T.* 765; ἐν ἀργοῖς idly, negligently SOPH. *O.T.* 287; ἐν κενοῖς vainly, in vain SOPH. *Ai.* 971; ἐν δίκῃ justly SOPH. *Tr.* 1069; ἐν ἀσφαλεῖ securely EUR. *I.T.* 762; ἐν ὁμοίῳ in the same way, equally, alike THUC. 2.53.4 *etc.* Ⓓ *later of price* (*w. ellipsis of subst.*): ἐν δύο ταλάντων ἀργυρίου for the price of two talents of silver VT *1Kgs.* 16.24 ❶ ▸ *rar. w. acc.* into, to (= εἰς) PIND. *P.* 5.38, *al.* *1*IG 5.1.1498.12 *etc.*; with regard to PIND. *P.* 2.86 • *epic poet. also* ἐνί *and* εἰν, εἰνί, ἐνίμ *(in inscr.) for the sake of meter* | *Arc. Cypr.* ιν | *with anastrophe* ἔνι *and rar.* ἔν | *freq. in tmesis (prevb. = adv.)* ‖ *in compd.* ἐν + π, β, φ, ψ, μ > ἐμ- | ἐν + κ, γ, χ, ξ > ἐγ- | ἐν + λ > ἐλ- | ἐν + ρ > ἐρ- (*s.times remains as* ἐν-) | ἐν + σ *remains* ἐν-, *rar.* > ἐσ- ‖ *position: poet. freq. between subst. and adj. or between adj. and subst.* | *s.times separated from dat. by insertion of a word (cf.* OD. 11.115 HDT. 6.69.4 *etc.*) | *epic usu. placed after its object with anastrophe.*

ἔν *neut. sg., see* εἷς.

ἐναβρύνομαι [ἐν, ἀβρύνω] to boast, pride oneself on ▸ *w. dat.* DION. *Dem.* 5.6 APP. 16.68 CHARIT. 8.1.17 | to exult EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.9 *etc.* ‖ to be effeminate *or* affected (*in dress*) LUC. *Salt.* 2 *etc.*

ἐνἀβύσσαιος *see* ἀβύσσαιος (*v.l.*).

ἐναγάλλομαι [ἐν, ἀγάλλω] to rejoice, delight in ▸ *w. dat.* EUS.[1] *ETh.* 3.16 *etc.* • *also* ἐναγαλλιάομαι.

ἐναγγειόσπερμος -ον [ἐν, ἀγγεῖον, σπέρμα] *bot.* angiosperm, flowering plant THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.3, *al.* • *also* -σπέρματος.

ἐνἀγείρω [ἐν, ἀγείρω] ❶ *act.* to gather (into) ▸ *w. dat.* NIC. *Th.* 945 (*in tmesis*) ❷ *mid. = act.* AP. 3.347 ❸ *mid. pass.* to gather, congregate: λαῶν ... ἐναγρομένων ἀγορῇσι when the people assemble in the marketplaces OPP. 2.351.

ἐνἀγελάζομαι [ἐν, ἀγελάζω] to come together *like a flock or herd* ▸ *w. dat.* EPICT. *Gnom.* 41 *etc.*

ἐνἄγής -ές [ἐν, ἄγος] sacred, consecrated: θεοῖς to the gods AESCHL. *Suppl.* 122 (*offerings*) | τὸν ἐναγῆ φίλον the friend who has consecrated himself (by an oath) SOPH. *O.T.* 656 ‖ abominable, accursed, bringing a curse HDT. 1.61.1, *al. etc.*; πρᾶξις ἐ. impious undertaking, unholy enterprise HLD. 10.36.4 | τινος (cursed) by some god THUC. 1.126.11 *etc.*

ἐνἀγίζω [ἐναγής] *impf.* ἐνήγιζον ‖ *fut.* ἐναγιῶ Is. 6.51, 7.30 ‖ *aor.* ἐνήγισα ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* ἐναγισθησόμενος HLD. 9.24.5; to sacrifice *to a dead person, as a demigod or hero* ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 1.167.2, 2.44.5 HLD. 1.28.1 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Thes.* 4 *etc.*

ἐνἀγικός -ή -όν [ἐναγής] of one who is abominated *or* accursed PLUT. *Praec.* 825c.

ἐνάγισμα -ατος, τό [ἐναγίζω] sacrifice (funereal *or* expiatory) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 504.12 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 58.1 *etc.*

ἐναγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐναγίζω] PLUT. *Galb.* 22.2 IOS. *A.I.* 19.272, *al.* HLD. 6.13.6 *etc.*, *see* ἐνάγισμα.

ἐναγκαλίζομαι [ἐν, ἀγκαλίζομαι] *impf.* ἐνηγκαλιζόμην || *aor.* ἐνηγκαλισάμην || *pf.* ἐνηγκάλισμαι || *ppf.* ἐνηγκαλίσμην || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐναγκαλισθείς || *fut. pass.* ἐναγκαλισθήσομαι HSCH. ε157 ❶ *act.* to take in one's arms, carry in one's arms MELEAG. (AP 7.476.10) PLUT. *Cam.* 5.2, *al. etc.* | to embrace HLD. 7.7.7 ❷ *pass.* to be taken up *or* carried in one's arms DIOD. 3.58.3 (*pres. mid.*).

ἐναγκάλισμα -ατος, τό [ἐναγκαλίζομαι] that which embraces SEC. 2.

ἐναγκῠλάω *and* ἐναγκυλόω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀγκύλη] ❶ *act.* to fit with a thong (javelins), *for throwing* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.28 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 180d ACH. 2.34.4 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be fitted with a thong, be ready for throwing AEL. *N.A.* 5.3 (*pf. mid.* ἐνηγκύληται).

ἐναγκυλίζομαι POLL. 1.136 | *pass.* POL. 27.11.5, *see* ἐναγκῠλάω.

ἐναγκωνίζω [ἐν, ἀγκωνίζω] to lean on one's elbow HSCH. (*Att. fut. 2. sg.* ἐναγκωνιεῖς).

ἐναγλαΐζω [ἐν, ἀγλαΐζω] ❶ *act.* to adorn, make brilliant, glorify GREG.[1] *Cant.* 4 (112.1) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to beautify oneself AGATH. 3.28.5 *etc.* | to glory in CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.74B, *al.*

ἔναγμος -ον [ἐν, ἀγμός] *medic.* of a fracture SOR. *Sem.* 10 (*codd.*).

ἐναγρόμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἐναγείρω.

ἐναγρυπνέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀγρυπνέω] to keep watch over, *w. dat.* LYD. *Mag.* 3.58.

ἔναγχος [ἐν, ἄγχι] *adv.* just now, recently HLD. 6.3.4 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 639, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 462c *etc.* = τὸ ἔ. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 823 = ἔ. τοῦ χρόνου DION. 7.45.5.

ἐνάγω [ἐν, ἄγω] ❶ *act.* to lead in TIM.[2] 99e *etc.* || to bring (before a court or tribunal), institute (legal proceedings), accuse HEPH.[1] 3.37.3 *etc.* || *fig.* to induce, urge, incite, persuade ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 5.90.2; ▸ τινα *and inf.* HDT. 4.79.3; ▸ τινά ὥστε *and inf.* HDT. 4.145.5; ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. to (do) sthg. PLUT. *Br.* 46.3 | ▸ τινι to (do) sthg. HDT. 3.1.2 = ▸ τι THUC. 1.67.2, *al.* ❷ *mid.* to induce ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. to (do) sthg. APP. 8.65 ❸ *pass.* to be led *or* brought (in) AN. *in E.N.* 225.3 || to be accused: κλοπῆς of theft IOS. *A.I.* 2.125.

ἐναγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐνάγω] summons before a tribunal, accusation COD. *Just.* 3.10.2 *etc.*

ἐναγωνιάω, *contr.*, *see* ἐνἀγωνίζομαι.

ἐνἀγωνίζομαι [ἐναγώνιος] *impf.* ἐνηγωνιζόμην || *Att. fut.* ἐναγωνιοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐνηγωνισάμην || *pf.* ἐνηγώνισμαι LIB. *ADem.* 24.10; to struggle (in), contend, compete ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 2.160.3, *al.* | ἐ. τοῖς τῶν ἀνθρώπων βίοις play a part in human life, *of fortune* POL. 1.4.5 || ▸ *abs.* to fight THUC. 2.74.3 • *Ion. fut.* ἐναγωνιεῦμαι HDT. 3.83.2.

1. ἐνἀγώνιος -ον [ἐν, ἀγών] in contention *or* competition, in *or* for combat ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250b 37 (*victories*) DION. 7.72.10 (*dance*) HLD. 10.31.5 (*art*) *etc.* | παῖς ἐ. young athlete PIND. *N.* 6.13 || protector of competitions *or* games, *epith. of gods* PIND. *P.* 2.10 SIM. 50.1 (555 PMG) *etc.* || *rhet.* suited to debate, forensic, judicial DION. *Thuc.* 23.6, *al. etc.* || vigorous, forceful, keen *of style* AN. *Subl.* 9.13, *al. etc.* • *adv.* ἐναγωνίως forcefully, vividly PLUT. *Amat.* 771a AN. *Subl.* 18.2.

2. ἐνἀγώνιος -ον [ἐν, ἀγωνία] in agony, in the throes of death, *also fig.* IO. *Hlo.* 8.377D (*of Christ in Gethsemane*), *al. etc.* | anxious, troubled SOZ. *H.E.* 4.9.7 *etc.*

ἐνἀδημονέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀδημονέω] to let oneself be stricken, be afflicted ▸ *w. dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 15.244.

ἐναδιαφορέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀδιαφορέω] to be indifferent to ▸ *w. dat.* BAS. *Hom.* 5.8, *al.* | ▸ *w.* πρός *and acc.* ORIG. *Cels.* 6.11.26.

ἐνἀδικός -ή -όν [ἐνάς] relating to unity, unitary, individual DAMASC. (AG *Bek.* 1369) • *adv.* ἐνἀδικῶς in a unitary way PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 625.

ἐνἀδολεσχέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀδολεσχέω] to babble on (about) PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 125.

ἐνᾄδω [ἐν, ᾄδω] to sing together ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918b 22 (*impf. 3. pl.* ἐνῆδον).

ἐναείρατο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐναίρω AP. 4.171 (*prob. f.l. for* ἀναείρετο: *see* ἀναίρω).

ἐνἄενος -ον [εἷς, ἔνος] one-year-old THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.5.

ἐνἀέξω [ἐν, ἀέξω] to produce NIC. *Al.* 102 (*aor.* ἐνηέξησα).

ἐνἀερίζω [ἐναήριος] to lift into the air HSCH.

ἐνἀέριος -ον [ἐν, ἀήρ] of the air, aerial TIM.[2] 101c (*animals*) MAUR. 12.24 LUC. *Musc.* 6 *etc.*

ἐνἐετία -ας, ἡ [ἐννέα, ἔτος] period of nine years PPSI 281.40 (II[CE]), *cf.* ἐνναετία.

ἐναθλεύω GREG. *Or.* 4.122.6, *see* ἐναθλέω.

ἐναθλέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἆθλον] ❶ *act.* to train oneself ▸ τινι in sthg. DIOD. 1.54.5 LUC. *Am.* 45 HLD. 7.20.5 = ▸ ἔν τινι DIOD. 16.44.6 || to bear oneself bravely, withstand ▸ *with dat.* AEL. *V.H.* 2.4 ❷ *mid.* to train oneself ▸ *with dat.* ZENOD. (AP 7.117.3).

ἔναθλος -ον [ἐν, ἆθλον] strenuous PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.168.

ἐνἀθῠρω [ἐν, ἀθύρω] *aor. ptc.* ἐναθύρσας HSCH.; to amuse oneself ▸ *w. dat.* HIM. 68.8.

ἐναιέτιον -ου, τό [ἐν, αἰετός] pedimental sculpture *I*IG I[2].348.76 *etc.*

ἐναιθέριος -ον [ἐν, αἰθήρ] of the ether, ethereal ARAT. 532 MAUR. 12.24.

ἐναίθομαι [ἐν, αἴθω] to blaze in QS 11.94.

ἐναίθριος -ον [ἐν, αἴθριος] in the open air THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.2.

ἐναιματόω, *contr.* [ἐν, αἷμα] to supply with blood HP. *Os.* 18.

ἐναιμήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἐν, αἷμα] bloody MAEC. (AP 6.233.5).

ἐναίμιος *see* ἔναιμος TRAG. 627.

ἔναιμος -ον [ἐν, αἷμα] having blood in one's veins: θεοὶ ἔναιμοι καὶ σαρκώδεις gods of flesh and blood HDT. 3.29.2 || full of blood, sanguineous HP. *V.M.* 22 (*liver*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 669a 25, *al. etc.*; χρῶμα ἔ. blood-red color PLAT. *Tim.* 68b | *subst.* τὰ ἔναιμα parts consisting of blood PLAT. *Tim.* 81a = red-blooded animals ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489a 30, *al.* = blood-sacrifices PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.171 | bloody: ἔ. τὴν χεῖρα with bloodstained hands HLD. 2.16.1 || *fig.* strong, vigorous ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406b 9 (*dub.*) || *medic.* hemostatic HP. *Art.* 63, *al. etc.* | ἔ. ἀγωγή treatment for bleeding wounds HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.8.14), *al.* || *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἐναίμως with blood ORIB. 45.18.31 *etc.*

ἐναιμότης -ητος, ἡ [ἔναιμος] having blood HP. *V.M.* 22.

ἐναιμώδης -ες ANTIPHO[1] B 35, *see* ἔναιμος.

ἐναίμων -ον HP. *Os.* 19, *see* ἔναιμος.

ἐναιονάω, *contr.* [ἐν, αἰονάω] to apply hot compresses GAL. 18(2).838.

ἐναιρέω, *contr.* [ἐν, αἱρέω] to catch in, capture, *in aor. ptc. pass.* ἐναιλεθέντος *I*GDI 4991.2.30 (*Cret.*).

ἐναίρω [ἔναρα] ❶ *act.* to disfigure, destroy, kill IL. 10.481, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 956 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* IL. 5.43, *al.* OD. 24.424 HES. *Th.* 316 *etc.* | ▸ *w. obj. of a thing* μηκέτι νῦν χρόα καλὸν ἐναίρεο spoil your beautiful face no longer OD. 19.263 ❸ *pass.* to be destroyed *or* killed AESCHL. *Sept.* 811 SOPH. *O.C.* 842 (*a city*) • *poet. impf.* ἔναιρον, *mid. 3. pl.* ἠναίροντο AESCHL. *Lc.* | *aor*[1]. ἤνἄρον, ἔνἄρον || *aor*[2]. *3. pl.* (κατ)ένηραν ORPH. *A.* 666, *epic mid. 3. sg.* ἐνήρατο.

ἐναίσῐμος -ον [ἐν, αἶσα] [A] established by fate, fated OD. 2.182, *al.* || of good omen, auspicious, favorable IL. 2.353 AP. 1.438 [B] *extens.* fitting, appropriate, seasonable, fair, upright, decent *of pers. and things* IL. 6.521, *al.* OD. 10.383, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 775 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἐναίσιμον at the right time IL. 6.519 • *adv.* ἐναισίμως fittingly, in an appropriate way AESCHL. *Ag.* 916 EUR. *Alc.* 1077.

ἐναίσῐος -ον [ἐν, αἶσα] fitting, right, propitious SOPH. *O.C.* 1482 *etc.* || *later* of good omen DCASS. 38.13.4.

ἐναισχύνομαι [ἐν, αἰσχύνω] to be ashamed SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 801 (*pf. 3. sg.* ἐνήσχυ<ν>ται).

ἐναιχμάζω [ἐν, αἰχμάζω] to fight, do battle LYC. 546 MELEAG. (AP 12.147.1).

ἐναιωρέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, αἰωρέω] to be tossed about: θαλάσσῃ upon the sea EUR. *Cycl.* 700 || to be constantly moving, *of the eyes* HP. *Prog.* 2 || *medic.* to be floating *or* in suspension SOR. 2.19.8 | οὖρα ἐνηωρημένα urine containing suspended matter HP. *Prorrh.* 1.4.

ἐναιώρημα -ατος, τό [ἐναιωρέομαι] suspended matter (*in urine*) HP. *Epid.* 1.26.7 *etc.*

ἐνάκανθος -ον [ἐν, ἄκανθα] thorny, prickly THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.1.

ἐνἀκέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀκέομαι] to repair *I*IG 11.2.203 *A* 55 (III[BCE]).

ἐνἀκηδέκατος -ον [ἐνάκις, δέκατος] *Boeot.* nineteenth *I*SCHWYZ. 485.41 *etc.*

ἐνάκις [ἐννέα] *adv.* nine times OD. 14.230 *etc.* • *epic* εἰνάκις (*usu. written* ἐνν-) | *later* ἐν (ν) άκι.

ἐνακισμύριοι -αι -α [ἐνάκις, μύριοι] ninety thousand APP. 7.4 *etc.*

ἐνἀκισχίλιοι -αι -α [ἐνάκις, χίλιοι] nine thousand HDT. 3.95.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* εἰν- *and* ἐνν-.

ἐνακμάζω [ἐν, ἀκμάζω] to be at one's height *or* fully developed, be at full force, rage AEL. *V.H.* 3.1 (*flowers*), *N.A.* 2.8 (*fire*), 16.26 (*cold*) *etc.* || to flourish in ▸ *w. dat.* HIM. 41.15 *etc.*

ἐνακμος -ον [ἐν, ἀκμή] in full bloom, flourishing POLL. 2.10.

ἐνακολασταίνω [ἐν, ἀκολασταίνω] to vent one's lust ▸ τινι upon s.o. CLEAR.[1] 47 (*impf.* ἐνηκολάστανον).

ἐνἀκόλουθος -ον [ἐν, ἀκόλουθος] in accordance SIMP. *in An.* 250.16.

ἐνἀκόσιοι -αι -α [ἐννέα] nine hundred HDT. 2.13.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* εἰν- || ἠνακάτιοι *I*SEG. 9.2.59 (IV[BCE]).

ἐνἀκούω [ἐν, ἀκούω] ❶ *act.* to hear, listen to *w. gen.* SOPH. *El.* 81 || to be (too) sensitive to, be affected by, be upset by ▸ *w. gen.* HP. *Cord.* 8 (*a scream*); *fig.* HP. *Art.* 53 (*misfortune*) || to heed, obey VT *1Esd.* 4.10 || to be amenable, lend oneself, respond *of organs in relation to medical treatment* HP. *Art.* 62, *Fract.* 40 ❷ *pass.* to be heard VT *Nah.* 1.12 || be heeded *or* obeyed VETT. 62.5 *etc.*

ἐνάκρα, -ας, ἡ [ἐν, ἄκρα] promontory, headland DION.[10] 20 (*v.l.*).

ἐναλγής -ές [ἐν, ἄλγος] painful, grievous PAEG. 3.75.

ἐναλδαίνω [ἐν, ἀλδαίνω] to grow in ▸ *w. dat.* NIC. *Al.* 532 (*aor*[1]. *ptc. mid.* ἐναλδόμενος) || *causat.* to cause to grow NIC. *Al.* 409 (*aor*[2]. *ptc. act.* ἐναλδήνασα *or* -ήσασα).

ἐνάλειμμα -ατος [ἐναλείφω] eyewash, salve ARISTOT. *Pr.* 876b 13.

ἐνάλειπτος -ον [ἐναλείφω] **anointed, smeared** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 65.

ἐναλείφω [ἐν, ἀλείφω] *impf.* ἐνήλειφον EUSTATH. 974.56, *mid. pass.* ἐνηλειφόμην || *fut.* ἐναλείψω, *mid.* ἐναλείψομαι HLD. 7.14.3 || *aor.* ἐνήλειψα, *mid.* ἐνηλειψάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐναλῃλιμμένος PLAT. *Rp.* 420c *and* ἐνηλειμμένος GAL. 12.417 || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ἐναλειφθέν ARISTOT. *G.A.* 726b 27 ❶ *act.* **to anoint, smear, sprinkle** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg.; τὸ ἕλκος τῷ χρίσματι ἐ. to anoint the wound with the salve HP. *Morb.* 2.36 *etc.* | ἐ. τοῖς χρώμασι to color ARISTOT. *G.A.* 743b 24 ❷ *mid.* **to anoint for oneself** ▸ *w. acc.* PLUT. *Amat.* 771b *etc.*; ἐναλειψόμενος τὼ ὀφθαλμὼ in order to have one's eyes treated HLD. *l.c.* || ▸ *abs.* **to anoint oneself** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.112.1) ❸ *pass.* **to be anointed** *or* **smeared** PLAT. *Rp.* 420c *etc.*

ἐνάλήθης -ες [ἐν, ἀληθής] **plausible, likely, true** AN. *Subl.* 15.8 ◆ *adv.* **ἐναλήθως plausibly** LUC. *V.H.* 1 2.

ἐναλήθως *adv.*, *see* ἐναλήθης.

ἐναλθής -ές [ἐν, ἄλθος] **undergoing treatment** NIC. *Al.* 586 (*v.l.* ἀναλθής).

ἐνάλίγκιος -ον [ἐν, ἀλίγκιος] **like, similar** ▸ τινι to s.o. IL. 14.290, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινί τι to s.o. in sthg. OD. 9.4 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἐναλίγκιον likewise, similarly MAN.[1] 6.443 ● *fem.* -η AP. 3.857.

ἐναλιναιέτης [ἐνάλιος, ναίω] **sea-dweller** *of dolphins* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.97 (*for* ἐν ἁλίν).

ἐνάλινδέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀλινδέω] **to roll in, wallow, be caught up in** ▸ *w. dat.* HP. *epist.* 17 IOS. *B.I.* 4.562 *etc.*

ἐνάλίνω *or* ἐναλίνω **to engrave, inscribe** *r*CYPR. 135.26 (*pf. ptc. pass.* ἐναλαλισμένα).

ἐνάλιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἐν, ἅλς] **in** *or* **of the sea, marine,** OD. 4.443, *al.* SOPH. *Al.* 565 (*people*), *O.C.* 888 (*god*), *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 6 (*land*), *al.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392b 19 (*islands*) *etc.* ● *epic poet.* εἰν-.

ἐναλίσκομαι [ἐν, ἁλίσκομαι] **to be caught, be convicted** (*of an offence*) ▸ *with dat.* LIB. *Decl.* 16.28 (*pres. inf.*) *etc.*

ἐνᾰλῑταίνω [ἐν, ἁλιταίνω] **to commit a fault, become culpable** QS 13.400, 14.436 (*aor.* ἐνήλιτε).

ἐναλλάγδην *adv.* AGATH. (AP 5.301.16) *etc.*, *see* ἐναλλάξ.

ἐναλλᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐναλλάσσω] **interchange, inversion, alternation** TIM.[2] 99b (*of ratios*) *etc.* | *gramm.* DION. *Thuc.* 24.7 (*of tense*) SEXT. *S.* 9.278 (*of letters*) AP.[7] *Pron.* 54.13 (*of case*) | = **enallage** AP.[7] *Synt.* 157.12 || **variation** PLOT. 2.6.3 *etc.*

ἐνάλλαγμα -ατος, τό [ἐναλλάσσω] **perverted act** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 66.4.

ἐναλλάκτης -ου ὁ [ἐναλλάσσω] **pervert** (*proper.* one who inverts the natural order) VT (Aq.) *Is.* 3.4.

ἐναλλακτικός -ή -όν [ἐνάλλακτης] **distorting, perverting** AET. 1.29.1 || **perverse** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 22.14.

ἐναλλάξ [ἐναλλάσσω] *adv.* **characterized by exchange** *or* **alternation** HP. *Mul.* 2.144 *etc.* || **alternately, by turns, back and forth** PIND. *N.* 10.55 PLAT. *Criti.* 113d, *al. etc.*; ἐ. πρήσσειν to experience changes of fortune HDT. 3.40.2 | ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 3.40.4 *etc.* = ▸ τινος DIOD. 5.7.4 || *math.* **with alternation, alternating** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131b 6, *al. etc.*

ἐνάλλαξις -εως, ἡ [ἐναλλάσσω] **exchange, alternation, criss-crossing** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668b 26 *etc.* | *gramm.* **alternation** AN. *Subl.* 23.1.

ἐναλλασσομένως [ἐναλλάσσω] *adv.* **by enallage** AP.[7] *Synt.* 260.15.

ἐναλλάσσω, *Att.* ἐναλλάττω [ἐν, ἀλλάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to exchange, swap** ▸ τι sthg. HLD. 8.9.3; ▸ τί τινι sthg. for sthg. EUR. *Andr.* 1028 *etc.* || **to give in exchange** APP. 15.27, *al.* || **to change, alter** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.2.3 *etc.* || **to cross** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.7.3 (*one's feet*) || ▸ *abs.* **to crisscross** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668b 21 (*of blood vessels*) || *astr.* **to change location** VETT. 70.30 (*of planets*) ❷ *mid.* **to receive in exchange** ▸ τινος for sthg. SOPH. *Al.* 208 (*pf. mid.*) ❸ *pass. gramm. and metr.* **to be exchanged** *or* **transposed** *p*OXY. 220.3.13-14 || **to have trade relations,** *w. dat.* THUC. 1.120.2 (*aor. pass.*) || *anat.* **to be articulated** *or* **jointed** HP. *Art.* 46 (*pf. mid.*).

ἐναλλοιόω, *contr.* [ἔναλλος] ❶ *act.* **to alter** *p*PSI 483.3 (III[BCE]) VETT. 241.16 ❷ *mid.* **to change** GREG.[1] *Virg.* 11.4.28; ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. STOB. 1.41.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be altered** CH *exc.* (STOB. 3.11.31).

ἐναλλοίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐναλλοιόω] **alteration** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 93.

ἐνάλλομαι [ἐν, ἄλλομαι] **to jump into** *or* **onto, hurl oneself** (at), **leap** ▸ *w. dat. or* εἰς *and acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 263, 1261 DEMOSTH. 54.8 (*fig.*) *etc.*; ἄγαν βαρὺς ποδοῖν ἑνήλου παντὶ Περσικῷ γένει with your feet you leapt too heavily upon the whole Persian nation AESCHL. *Pers.* 516 || ▸ *abs.* **to leap, dance** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1305.

ἔναλλος -ον [ἐν, ἄλλος] **altered, different, contrary, opposite** THEOCR. 1.134 (*v.l.*) AGATH. (AP 5.299.9) ◆ *adv.* **ἐνάλλως in reverse** *or* **backwards order** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1045e (*v.l.*).

ἐνᾰλος -ον HOM. 3.180 *etc.*, *see* ἐνάλιος.

Ἐνᾰλος -ου ὁ **Enalos,** *male name* MYRS. 14 PLUT. *Symp.* 163b *etc.*

ἐνᾰλύω [ἐν, ἁλύω] **to be overexcited, exult, celebrate, revel** ▸ *w. dat.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.202, 217 *etc.* || **to linger, persist** ▸ *w. dat.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.10.3 (*of hair over the forehead*), 2.8.4 (*of speech*) | θεραπείᾳ ἐ. to persist in worshiping (*the goddess*) HLD. 7.9.1.

ἐνάμαρτος -ον [ἐν, ἁμαρτάνω] **sinful** MARCER. *Opusc.* 2.75 (*soul*) TAT. *Or.* 19.10 (*subst. neut.*) *etc.*

ἐναμβλύνω [ἐν, ἀμβλύνω] **to smooth down,** *fig.* **to wear down, dispirit** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Nic.* 14.2 (*aor. inf.* ἐναμβλῦναι).

ἐναμείβω [ἐν, ἀμείβω] **to change, alter** PIND. *N.* 11.42 LYD. *Mag.* 3.39 *etc.*

ἐνᾰμέλγω [ἐν, ἀμέλγω] **to milk into** *w. dat.* OD. 9.223.

ἐνάμιλλος -ον [ἐν, ἅμιλλα] **contending, bearing comparison** ▸ τινί τι with s.o. for sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 316b ISOCR. 5.68 = ▸ τινὶ πρός τι PLAT. *Criti.* 110e *etc.* | *of things* ▸ τινὶ ἐ. πρός *or* εἰς ἀρετὴν πόλεως in contention with sthg. for (= as a source of) the city's excellence PLAT. *Rp.* 433d ◆ *adv.* **ἐναμίλλως on par, equal** ▸ *w. dat.* ISOCR. 12.7.

ἔναμμα -ατος, τό [ἐνάπτω] *proper.* **that which is fastened on** ἐ. τῆς ἀγκύλης the fastening for the thong (*of a javelin*) PLUT. *Phil.* 6.9 | ἔ. τὸ τῆς νεβρίδος deerskin cloak DIOD. 1.11.4.

ἐναμμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἐνάπτω.

ἐνᾰμοιβαδίς [ἐναμείβω] *adv.* **in turn, in alternating succession** AP. 1.380, *al.*

ἐνανακλίνομαι [ἐν, ἀνακλίνω] **to lie down in** *or* **on, rest,** *fig. of God in the soul* GREG.[1] *Cant.* 3 (87.15).

ἐναναπαύομαι [ἐν, ἀναπαύω] **to rest in** BAS. *HPs.* 14.1.

ἐναναστρέφομαι [ἐν, ἀναστρέφω] **to give one's attention, dedicate oneself, participate** ▸ τινι in sthg. ARISTOX. 35 (*pres. inf. mid.*).

ἐνανατέλλω [ἐν, ἀνατέλλω] **to rise** NONN. D. 28.231 (*epic pres. ptc.* ἐνανατέλλουσα, *said of the moon*).

ἐνανειλέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀνειλέω] *mid.* **to allow to be wrapped** (*in bandages*) GAL. 6.177.

ἐνανθρωπέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἄνθρωπος] **to take on human nature, become incarnate** HLD. 2.31.1 (*aor. ptc.* -ήσασα, *of the soul*) IO. *HPhil.* 11.349E (*of Christ*) *etc.*

ἐνανθρώπησις -εως, ἡ [ἐνανθρωπέω] **incarnation** HIPPOL. *Dan.* 4.39.4 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.2.26, *al. etc.*

ἐναντᾰ [ἐν, ἄντα] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **facing, opposite** *with gen.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1298 (*lyr.*) AP 14.72.5 QS 8.141: τοι δ' ἔ. σταθὲν τύμβῳ σχεδὸν πατροίῳ he (*sc.* Pollux) faced the tomb of his father PIND. *N.* 10.66; ἔ. δ' ἦλθεν Πυλάδας Pylades arrived facing (us) EUR. *Or.* 1479 (*lyr.*) || **truly, manifestly** ὃς Θεός ἐστιν ἔ. it (the Spirit) is truly God GREG. *Carm.* (*P.G.* 37.408.8) Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **opposite** IL. 20.67 MAN.[1] 3.138, *al.* QS 2.178.

ἔναντι [ἐν, ἀντί] *adv. used as prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **before, in the presence of** VT *Gen.* 12.19, *al.* NT *Luke* 1.8, *al. etc.*

ἐναντία *adv. neut.*, *see* ἐναντίος.

ἐναντιάζομαι [ἐναντίος] **to oppose oneself** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. EPHR. 1.9F.

ἐναντιαῖος -α -ον [ἐναντίος] **of opposite nature** HP. *Liq.* 2.

ἐναντίβιος -ον [ἐν, ἀντίβιος] **opposed, hostile** ARCH. (AP 10.8.2) (*conject.*) || *usu. neut. adv.* **ἐναντίβιον facing, face to face** IL. 8.255, *al. etc.* | *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **against:** Πηλεΐδεω Ἀχιλῆος ἐ. πολεμίξειν to fight in a duel against Achilles son of Peleus IL. 20.85.

ἐναντιοβουλία -ας, ἡ [ἐναντιόβουλος] **contrary will** VETT. 191.22.

ἐναντιόβουλος -ον [ἐναντίος, βουλή] **one who is always contrary, naturally opposed** POLEM.[3] 66 *etc.*

ἐναντιογνώμων -ον *gen.* -ονος [ἐναντίος, γνώμη] **having a contrary opinion** VETT. 60.15 *etc.*

ἐναντιοδρομέω, *contr.* [ἐναντίος, τρέχω] **to run in the opposite direction, conflict** THPHR. *Vent.* 28 | ▸ *w. dat.* STRAB. 16.1.5.

ἐναντιοδρομία -ας, ἡ [ἐναντιοδρομέω] **running in the opposite direction** AET. 1.7.22 *etc.*

ἐναντιοδύναμος -ον [ἐναντίος, δύναμις] *math.* **of opposite function** *of even and odd numbers* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.9.

ἐναντιοεργός -όν [ἐναντίος, ἔργον] **producing opposite effects** POSIDIP.[1] 17.5 (*corr.*).

ἐναντιοζύγως [ἐναντίος, ζυγόν] *adv.* **in opposite order** *or* **combination** IAMBL.[1] 11.

ἐναντιόθετος -ον [ἐναντίος, τίθημι] *astr.* **in opposition** *CCA.* 8.4.184.

ἐναντιολογέω, *contr.* [ἐναντίος, λόγος] **to contradict** PLAT. *Soph.* 268b *etc.* || **to be contradictory** IO. *Hlo.* 8.294D, *al.*

ἐναντιολογία -ας, ἡ [ἐναντιολογέω] **contradiction** PLAT. *Soph.* 236e ARISTOT. *G.C.* 323b 17.

ἐναντιολογικός -ή -όν [ἐναντιολογία] **contradicting, disagreeing** GAL. *Anim.* 1.3 (1.8.3).

ἐναντιολόγος -ου, ὁ [ἐναντιολογέω] **one who argues to the contrary** SIMP. *in Phys.* 131.31.

ἐναντίον *neut. adv.* (*also as prep.*), *see* ἐναντίος.

ἐναντιόομαι, *contr.* [ἐναντίος] *impf.* ἠναντιούμην *and* ἐνηντιούμην THUC. 6.89.6, 7.50.3 || *fut.* ἐναντιώσομαι || *aor.* ἠναντιωσάμην || *pf.* ἠναντίωμαι *and* ἐνηντίωμαι (*mid. signf.*) || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠναντίωτο || *aor. pass.* ἠναντιώθην (*mid. signf.*) || *fut. pass.* ἐναντιωθήσομαι (*mid. signf.*); to oppose, be contrary ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 7.49.5 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα *or* τι PLAT. *Crat.* 390e PLUT. *Cam.* 39.2 *etc.* | ▸ τινί τι to s.o. in sthg. THUC. 2.40.4 *etc.*; οὐδ' ἄλλο σοί πω πρᾶγμ' ἐνηντιώμεθα nor have we ever opposed you in anything else ARISTOPH. *Ar.* 385 | ▸ περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος with respect to sthg. LYS. 13.17, *al. etc.* | ▸ *w. inf.* PLAT. *Ap.* 31d *etc.*; οὐκ ἐναντιώ-

σομαι τὸ μὴ οὐ γεγωνεῖν I will not be opposed to revealing (= refuse to reveal) AESCHL. *Pr.* 786 | ▸ *w. acc. and inf.* τοὺς χορευτὰς ἐναντιούμενος ἡμῖν ἀφεθῆναι τῆς στρατείας opposing our chorus-members' exemption from military service DEMOSTH. 21.15 ‖ **to be contrary** *or* **adverse** *of winds* HP. *Aër.* 8 SOPH. *Ph.* 643 | *of events* THUC. 8.23.5 • *act. dub. only in epic ptc.* ἐναντιόωντα MAN.[1] 4.473 *and aor. inf.* ἐναντιῶσαι SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 440 ‖ *Ion. pres. ptc.* ἐναντιεύμενος ‖ *later aor. pass.* ἐναντιώθην.

ἐναντιοπᾰθέω, *contr.* [ἐναντίος, πάθος] **to have an opposing** *or* **contrary property** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 4 IAMBL.[1] 10.

ἐναντιοπαθῶς [ἐναντίος, πάθος] *adv.* **with an opposite property** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 10.

ἐναντιοποιολογικός -ή -όν [ἐναντίος, ποιέω, λόγος] *subst.* ἡ ἐναντιοποιολογική (sc. τέχνη) **art of causing to fall into contradiction** (one's adversary) PLAT. *Soph.* 268c.

ἐναντιοπρᾶγέω, *contr.* [ἐναντίος, πράσσω] **to be in opposition, be opposed** DIOD. 3.65.3, *al.*

ἐναντίος -α -ον [ἐν, ἀντίος] Ⓐ *of position* **in front, facing, opposite** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 9.190, *al. etc.*; αὐτῷ δ' οὔπω φαίνετ' ἐναντίη she still did not appear before him OD. 6.329; ἀκταί ... ἐναντίαι ἀλλήλῃσιν headlands opposite each another OD. 10.89; ἐναντία τάττειν τοῖς πολεμίοις to place in front of (= expose to) the enemy (*the defenseless parts of the body*) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.45; τραύματα ἐναντία wounds on the front of the body PLUT. *CMa.* 1.7 | *of motion* οἱ ... ἐναντίη ἦλυθε came before him IL. 6.251; δύο ἅμαξαι ἐναντίαι ἀλλήλαις two chariots facing each other, *i.e* approaching each other *or* meeting THUC. 1.93.5 Ⓑ **opposed, contrary, adverse:** πρὸς ἐναντίον τὸ ὕδωρ against the current LUC. *Electr.* 3; πρὸς τἀναντία διαλέγεσθαι to discuss **both sides of a question** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1035f | *of pers. and things* ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 7.75.7 **εἰρῶ Λακεδαιμόνιοι δὲ τὰ ἐναντία τούτων ἔθεντο νόμῳ the Lacedaemonians, however, made a law contrary to this** HDT. 1.82.8 = ▸ *with dat.* SOPH. *Ph.* 642; εἰκὸς τοῖς μὲν πολεμίοις ἐναντίους εἶναι τοὺς θεούς it is **natural that the gods are opposed to our enemies** XEN. *An.* 3.2.10 *etc.* | *in war* **opposing, hostile** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 5.12, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 856, *al. etc.* = ▸ *with gen.* IL. 6.106, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1284 XEN. *An.* 4.3.28 *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ ἐναντίοι **adversaries, enemies** HDT. 7.225.1 AESCHL. *Sept.* 375 THUC. 1.34.3, *al. etc.* ‖ *neut. subst.* τὸ ἐναντίον *and* τοὐναντίον, τὰ ἐναντία *and* τἀναντία **contrary,** opposite ▸ *alone or with gen., more rar. dat.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 468b; νοσηλότεροι δὲ οἱσι τἀναντία those who have the opposite characteristics are unwell HP. *Epid.* 6.6.8 *etc.*; πᾶν τοὐναντίον, πάντα τἀναντία quite the opposite PLAT. *Leg.* 967a XEN. *Mem.* 3.12.4 *etc.* | τὸ ἐναντίον **opposing party** [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.4 | *fig.* τἀναντία **opposites** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 986b 3 *etc.* = **contraries** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 6a 18, *al.* | *in relation to sthg.* τοὺς ἐναντίους λόγους ἢ ὡς αὐτὸς κατεδόκει **accounts contrary to what he himself was expecting** HDT. 1.22.3; τοὐναντίον ἔπαθεν ἢ τὸ προσδοκώμενον ὑπὸ τῶν πολλῶν **experienced the** opposite of what people suppose PLAT. *Leg.* 966e; ἀγαθῷ ... κακὸν ἐναντιώτερον ἢ τῷ μὴ ἀγαθῷ the bad is more directly opposite to the good than to the (merely) not good PLAT. *Rp.* 497d; ἐναντία γνοὺς ταῖς πλείσταις devising a political system contrary to (= entirely different from) that of the majority (*of the city-states*) XEN. *Lac.* 1.2 | *of a vote* τὴν ἐναντίαν ... Νικίᾳ ἔθετο cast a vote opposite to that of Nicias PLAT. *Lach.* 184d (*cf.* DEMOSTH. 19.65) Ⓒ *in adv. locut. with prep.*: ἐξ ἐναντίας (*Ion.* -ίης) on the side facing, in front HDT. 7.225.3, 8.7.1 THUC. 4.33.1 *etc.* = ἀπ' ἐναντίας PROC.[1] *Arc.* 14.9 *etc.* | ἐκ τοῦ ἐναντίου in front XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.15 *etc.*; ἐκ τῶν ἐναντίων on the contrary, conversely POL. 5.9.9 | κατὰ τὰ ἐναντία in the opposite direction PLAT. *Tim.* 39a; αἱ κατ' ἐναντίον πλευραί the opposite sides (*of a parallelogram*) ARCHIM. *Aeq.* 1.9 Ⓓ *neut. adv.* ἐναντίον *and pl.* ἐναντία **in one's face, face to face** OD. 17.544, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 968 *al.* DEMOSTH. 4.40 *etc.* ‖ **against** (*of position and motion*) IL. 20.257 *etc.* ‖ **conversely, vice versa** (*usu. Att.* τοὐναντίον *and* τἀναντία) PLAT. *Men.* 89e MEN. *fr.* 349.5, *al. etc.* ‖ *also as prep.* **opposite** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *OC.* 1002 THUC. 5.50.1, 6.25.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 6.32 THUC. 1.29.1 *etc.* ‖ **against** (*of state and motion*) ▸ *with gen.*: ἄνακτος ἐναντίον εἵλετο τόξον Φοίβου Ἀπόλλωνος took up his bow against the lord Phoebus Apollo IL. 9.559; εἶσι ... ἀνδρὸς θηρητῆρος ἐναντίον goes against (= confronts) a hunter IL. 21.574 | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 20.252 *etc.*; ἐναντίον θεοῖς against the will of the gods EUR. *Or.* 624 ‖ *compar.* ἐναντιώτερος | *superl.* ἐναντιώτατος • *adv.* ἐναντίως **in contrary fashion, in the opposite way** PLAT. *Prot.* 332c *al. etc.* ἐ. ἔχειν **to be opposed** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 278a *etc.* ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.*: πεφυκότα πρὸς ἄλληλα ἐ. by nature opposed to each other PLAT. *Leg.* 690d; ἐ. πρὸς τἆλλα ζῷα in a contrary manner with respect to the other animals ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501b 14 ‖ *also as prep.* ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 642 PLAT. *Rp.* 361c *al. etc.*

ἐναντιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐναντίος] **contrariness, opposition** PLAT. *Phaed.* 105a *al. etc.*

ἐναντιοτροπία -ας, ἡ [ἐναντίος, τροπή] **opposite disposition** ARISTID.[2] 2.13.

ἐναντιοφᾰνής -ές [ἐναντίος, φαίνω] **presenting an apparent contradiction** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 424.

ἐναντιόφημος -ον [ἐναντίος, φήμη] **contradicting oneself** SCH. PIND. *N.* 1.88.

ἐναντιοφορέω, *contr.* [ἐναντίος, φορέω] **to move in the opposite direction** ORIG. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.11.28).

ἐναντιόφρων -ον [ἐναντίος, φρήν] **of contrary opinion** *CCA* 8.4.194.

ἐναντιόφωνος -ον [ἐναντίος, φωνή] **contradicting, disagreeing** HSCH. (s.v. ἀντίφωνα).

ἐναντιόων *epic pres. ptc. act.*, *see* ἐναντιόομαι.

ἐναντίωμα -ατος, τό [ἐναντιόομαι] **opposition, impediment, obstacle** THUC. 4.69.1 DEMOSTH. 18.308 PLUT. *Lys.* 23.9 ‖ **contradiction, incompatibility, divergence** PLAT. *Rp.* 524e, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 695a 18 | ἐς τὰ ἐναντιώματα τελευτῶσαι though ending at opposite extremes LUC. *Herm.* 25.

ἐναντιωματικός -ή -όν [ἐναντίωμα] *gramm.* **expressing opposition, adversative** AP.[7] *Con.* 251.3 DION.[6] 643.14.

ἐναντιωνυμέω, *contr.* [ἐναντιώνυμος] **to have an opposite designation** *of even and odd numbers* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.10 *etc.*

ἐναντιώνυμος -ον [ἐναντίος, ὄνομα] **having an opposite designation** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.9.

ἐναντίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐναντιόομαι] **opposition, contradiction** THUC. 8.50.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 454a *etc.* ‖ **disagreement, discrepancy** PLAT. *Rp.* 607c ISOCR. 12.203 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1053d *etc.*

ἐναντιωτέον [ἐναντιόομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to counterpose** ARISTOT. *Top.* 160b 16.

ἐναντιωτικός -ή -όν [ἐναντιόομαι] **opposing, contrary** ▸ *w. dat.* STOB. 2.7.11k • *adv.* **ἐναντιωτικῶς by way of opposition** GAL. 18(1).288.

ἔναξε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* νάσσω.

ἐναξονίζομαι [ἐν, ἄξων] **to be set on an axis** *of the earth* AET. 3.13.3 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐνηξονισμένη).

ἑναολλής -ές [ἐν, ἀολλής] **compact, solid** NIC. *Al.* 236, *al.*

ἐνάπᾰλος -ον [ἐν, ἁπαλός] **somewhat soft** DIOSC.[2] 1.64.

ἐναπάρχομαι [ἐν, ἀπάρχω] **to begin, commence** AESOP. 291b (Halm.).

ἐναπασχολέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀπασχολέω] **to be busy at** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.134.

ἐναπειλέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀπειλέω] **to threaten** DION. 5.54.2 (*dub.*).

ἐναπειροκᾰλέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀπειρόκαλος] **to lack good taste, be inexperienced, be unrefined** SEXT. *P.* 2.254.

ἐναπενιαυτίζω [ἐν, ἀπενιαυτίζω] **to sojourn for a a year in** ▸ *w. dat.* SCH. EUR. *Med.* 264.

ἐναπεργάζομαι [ἐν, ἀπεργάζομαι] **to produce** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 236a *al.* ISOCR. 7.38 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἐναπερείδω [ἐν, ἀπερείδω] ❶ *act.* **to support on** ▸ ἐ. αὐτὸν ἔν τινι to rely upon sthg. PLOT. 5.5.5 ❷ *mid.* **to lean, lay, fix, impress** ▸ τί ἔν τινι *or* τί τινι sthg. in *or* sthg. on sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 2.30 (*fig.*) GAL. 8.196 *etc.* | ἐναπηρείσατο τὴν ὀργὴν εἰς τοὺς Μαρωνείτας he vented his rage against the Maronites POL. 22.13.2 ‖ **to fix one's attention** ▸ τινι on sthg. PLOT. 4.3.17 ‖ *prob.* **to offer resistance:** τῇ μνήμῃ to remembering PLUT. *Sanit.* 126e ❸ *pass.* **to be laid, fixed** PLOT. 4.3.23.

ἐναπέρεισις -εως, ἡ [ἐναπερείδω] **base of support, fixed point** PLOT. 4.4.1.

ἐναπέρεισμα -ατος, τό [ἐναπερείδω] **impression, imprint** CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.110.1.

ἐνᾰπερεύγω [ἐν, ἀπερεύγομαι] *aor*[a]. *ptc. mid.* ἐναπερευξάμενος EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 64.21 ‖ *aor*[t]. ἐναπήρυγον ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐναπηρεύχθην EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 68.7; **to vomit into** *or* **upon, pour forth** ▸ *w. dat.* PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 129, *Virt.* 110.

ἐναπεσφραγισμένως [ἐναποσφραγίζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **expressly, distinctly** STOIC. 2.31.8 (SEXT. *S.* 11.183).

ἐναπῆκε *Ion. aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐναφίημι.

ἐναπῆπτε *Ion. impf. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐναφάπτω.

ἐναπηχέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀπηχέω] **to echo,** *only pass.* **to be an echo** *of a force* ▸ τινι in sthg. PLOT. 4.4.22 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -ηχηθέν).

ἐνάπλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐν, ἁπλόω] **simplification, reduction** (*to the simplest elements*) SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 43.

ἐναποβάπτω [ἐν, ἀποβάπτω] **to sink, immerse** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in sthg. HP. *V.C.* 21.

ἐναποβιόω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀποβιόω] **to die in** ▸ *w. dat.* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.698E.

ἐναποβλέπω [ἐν, ἀποβλέπω] **to look at, observe, consider** PCHEM.HO. 11.97 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.15.14 *etc.*

ἐναποβρέχω [ἐν, ἀποβρέχω] **to soak, wet in** ▸ *w. dat.* HP. *Haem.* 4 DIOSC.[2] 5.35 (*pass.*) *etc.*

ἐναπογεννάω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀπογεννάω] **to cause to be born in, fecundate** ▸ *w. dat.* PLUT. *Amat.* 767d (*aor. ptc.* -ήσαντες).

ἐναπόγρᾰφος -ον [ἐναπογράφω] **inscribed, recorded, registered** IUST. *Nov.* 54 *pref. etc.*

ἐναπογράφω [ἐν, ἀπογράφω] ❶ *act.* **to inscribe in** ▸ *w. dat.* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.12.94.1 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to inscribe for oneself** AET. 4.11.1.

ἐναποδείκνῡμαι [ἐν, ἀποδείκνυμι] ❶ *mid.* **to display, show** ▸ τί τινι *or* εἴς τινα sthg. to s.o. POL. 1.82.9, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to distinguish oneself** ▸ ἔν τινι among s.o. HDT. 9.58.2 (*impf. mid.*).

ἐναποδείκτως [ἐναποδείκνυμαι] *adv.* **demonstrably, visibly** PCAIR.MASP. 151.80 (VI[CE]).

ἐναποδέω [ἐν, ἀποδέω] **to bind in** HP. *Mochl.* 2 | *pass.* PLAT. *Eryx.* 400a (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐναποδεδεμένον).

ἐναποδύομαι [ἐν, ἀποδύω] *intrans. mid. and pf. act.* **to undress, strip** HIM. 63.2 *etc.*

ἐναποζέννῡμι [ἐν, ἀποζέννυμι] **to cause to boil in** DIOSC.[2] 4.176 (*aor. ptc.* -ζέσας) GAL. 13.118.

ἐναπόθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐναποτίθημι] **depositing** SEXT. *P.* 3.188 *etc.*

ἐναποθησαυρίζω [ἐν, ἀποθησαυρίζω] **to store up in** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 29.162 | *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Deus* 42.

ἐναποθλίβω [ἐν, ἀποθλίβω] **to squeeze in** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 150 HARP. (*CCA* 8.3.148) (*pass.*) *etc.* ‖ **to press in** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].133B.

ἐναποθνήσκω [ἐν, ἀποθνήσκω] **to die in, among, during** HDT. 9.65.2 THUC. 3.104.2 POL. 18.41.9, *al. etc.*: τοῦτο δ' εἴ τι φάγοι, ἐναποθνήσκει **if an animal eats of it** (*a plant*), **it dies instantly** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.12.

ἐναποθραύω [ἐν, ἀποθραύω] **to break in** ▸ *w. dat.* PLUT. *Cr.* 25.5.

ἐναποικοδομέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀποικοδομέω] **to enclose with a wall, wall in** ▸ τινα s.o. POLYAEN. 8.51.

ἐναποκάμνω [ἐν, ἀποκάμνω] **to be worn out, give up** ▸ *w. dat.* IOS. *B.I.* 3.110.

ἐναπόκειμαι [ἐν, ἀπόκειμαι] **to be stored in, be kept, be found** ▸ *w. dat.* PLUT. *Aem.* 14.3, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Deus* 34, 135, *al.* HLD. 5.5.3 *etc.*

ἐναποκινδῡνεύω [ἐν, ἀποκινδυνεύω] **to run a risk, take a chance** ▸ *w. dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 2.219 DCASS. 49.2.2.

ἐναποκίχραμαι [ἐν, ἀποχράω] **to take as a loan, borrow** *PSI* 317.21 (I[CE]).

ἐναποκλάω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀποκλάω] **to break off in:** *pass.* THUC. 4.34.3 (*ppf. ind. mid.* ἐναπεκέκλαστο).

ἐναπόκλειστος -ον [ἐναποκλείω] **confined** *CCA* 8.1.264.

ἐναποκλείω [ἐν, ἀποκλείω] **to keep, confine, enclose in** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 315.20 GREG.[1] *Cant.* 7 (212.8), *al. etc.* | *pass.* AL. *Pr.* 1.53 *etc.*

ἐναποκλίνω [ἐν, ἀποκλίνω] **to bend in** ἑαυτὸν ἐ. τινί **to lie down in sthg.** PHILOSTR.[1] 3.4.

ἐναποκλύζομαι [ἐν, ἀποκλύζω] **to be washed, rinsed, churned in** ▸ *w. dat.* DIOSC.[2] 3.34.

ἐναποκρύπτω [ἐν, ἀποκρύπτω] **to hide, conceal** IUL. 1.38c | *pass.* STRAB. 15.3.7 *etc.*

ἐναπόκρυφος -ον [ἐναποκρύπτω] **apocryphal** EPIPH. *Haer.* 8.6.4.

ἐναποκτείνω [ἐν, ἀποκτείνω] **to kill** BAS. *Hom.* 1.1.

ἐναποκῡβεύω [ἐν, ἀποκυβέω] **to hazard in** ▸ *w. dat.* DIOD. 16.78.5.

ἐναπολαμβάνω [ἐν, ἀπολαμβάνω] **to hold, enclose** ▸ ἔν τινι **in sthg.** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 213a 27 *etc.* | *pass.* HP. *Prog.* 11 PLAT. *Tim.* 84e *etc.*; ὥσπερ ἄρκυσιν ἐναπειλημτο **as if caught in a trap** HLD. 9.1.1.

ἐναπολαύω [ἐν, ἀπολαύω] **to enjoy, take advantage of** FAV. *fr.* 96.22.5 *etc.*

ἐναπολείπω [ἐν, ἀπολείπω] **to leave behind, deposit** XENOCR. 58 PLUT. *Util.* 91b *al.* | *pass.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352b 35 *etc.*

ἐναπόλειψις -εως, ἡ [ἐναπολείπω] **leaving behind, residue, traces** THPHR. *Sens.* 62 *etc.*

ἐναπόληψις -εως ἡ [ἐναπολαμβάνω] **interception, capture, containment** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 370a 1, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.3, *al. etc.* | **inclusion** EPIC. 2.77.9 | **retention** PLUT. *Sanit.* 134c.

ἐναπόλλῡμαι [ἐν, ἀπόλλυμι] **to perish** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.4 (*aor. mid.*).

ἐναπολογέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀπολογέομαι] **to offer a defense** AESCHN. 1.122.

ἐναπολογίζομαι [ἐν, ἀπολογίζομαι] **to give an account** *IG* 12.9.909.8 (IV-III[BCE]).

ἐναπολούομαι [ἐν, ἀπολούω] **to wash oneself, bathe** ATH. 2.43a.

ἐναπόμαγμα -ατος, τό [ἐναπομάσσω] **impression, image** HERM.[2] 68.

ἐναπομαραίνομαι [ἐν, ἀπομαραίνω] **to wither, fade, disappear** LYD. *Ost.* 23 (*aor. inf. pass.* -ανθῆναι) *etc.* (*also fig.*).

ἐναπομάσσω, *Att.* ἐναπομάττω [ἐν, ἀπομάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to leave a mark** *or* **an impression** (by rubbing) PLUT. *Fort.* 99b ‖ **to rub, wipe, dry** AL.[6] *Febr.* 1 (1.295.27) ❷ *mid.* **to receive the imprint** ▸ τι of sthg. PHIL.[2] *Op.* 151 (*fig.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be imprinted:** κηροῖς **in wax** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 3f *etc.*; ἐναπομάττεται τῷ τῆς ψυχῆς κατόπτρῳ **is imprinted on the mirror of the soul** ACH. 5.13.4.

ἐναπόμειξις -εως, ἡ [ἐν, ἀπό, μείξις] **mixture** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.1.1, 3.1.

ἐναπομεμαγμένως [ἐναπομάσσω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **by leaving an impression, by imprinting** STOIC. 2.31.8 (SEXT. *S.* 11.183) *etc.*

ἐναπομένω [ἐν, ἀπομένω] **to remain in, stay** ▸ *w. dat.* LYD. *Mag.* 3.61 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* HLD. 1.15.8.

ἐναπομόργνῡμι [ἐν, ἀπομόργνυμι] **to spread on** (by rubbing), **smear** IAMBL.[1] (STOB. 3.3.26) | *pass.* PORPH. *Aph.* 29 (*fig.*).

ἐναπομύττομαι [ἐν, ἀπομύσσω] **to blow one's nose on** ▸ *w. dat.* PLUT. *Lat. vin.* 1128d (*pres. inf. mid.*).

ἐναπονέμω [ἐν, ἀπονέμω] **to distribute, apportion, allocate** LYD. *Mens.* 3.23.

ἐναπονίζω [ἐν, ἀπονίζω] ❶ *act.* **to wash in** ▸ *with dat.* POLYZ. 4.1 ❷ *mid.* **to wash:** χεῖρας *or* πόδας ἔν τινι **one's hands** *or* **feet in sthg.** HDT. 1.138.2, *al.* ‖ **to be cleansed** ▸ τί τινι of sthg. in sthg. PAUS. 9.30.8 (*aor. inf.* ἐναπονίψασθαι).

ἐναποξῡ́ω [ἐν, ἀποξύω] **to scrape off in** CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.119.4 (*pass.*).

ἐναποπάτέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀποπατέω] **to defecate in** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1228 POLYZ. 4.2 (*conject.*).

ἐναποπλύνω [ἐν, ἀποπλύνω] **to wash** PAUS. 3.25.8; ▸ τί ἔν τινι sthg. **in sthg.** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 441b 15.

ἐναποπνέω [ἐν, ἀποπνέω] **to expire, breathe one's last in** *or* **on** ▸ *w. dat.* DIOD. 13.89.2 PLUT. *Cor.* 33.10 LUC. *Harm.* 3 *etc.*

ἐναποπνίγω [ἐν, ἀποπνίγω] *aor.* ἐναπέπνιξα ‖ *aor.*[1] ἐναπεπνίγην ❶ *act.* **to suffocate, choke in** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 940 (*conject.*) PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 2.4 (16.2) CYR.[1] *Duod.Am.* 49 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be suffocated** ▸ ἔν τινι **in sthg.** ATH. 7.325d = ▸ τινι LUC. *Peregr.* 24.

ἐναποπτύω [ἐν, ἀποπτύω] **to spit** DIOSC.[2] 4.24.

ἐναπορέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀπορέω] **to be in doubt** ▸ τινι **with respect to s.o.** SEXT. *S.* 2.89 ‖ **to be uncertain, wonder:** πῶς how POL. 12.25c.1 ‖ **to remain in doubt, hesitate** POL. 29.27.6 (*v.l.* ἐπαπ-).

ἐναπορρίπτω [ἐν, ἀπορρίπτω] **to throw away** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.68.

ἐναποσβέννῡμι [ἐν, ἀποσβέννυμι] **to extinguish in** HP. *Mul.* 1.78 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 937b 13 *etc.* | *pass.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 369b 16 *etc.*

ἐναποσβεστέον [ἐναποσβέννυμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to extinguish** *i.e.* **get rid of** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.7.60.3.

ἐναποσημαίνω [ἐν, ἀποσημαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to point out in** ▸ *w. dat.* PLUT. *Cim.* 2.5 ❷ *mid.* **to press in** *or* **on, leave as an imprint** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in sthg. PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17 (*aor. mid.*) *etc.*

ἐναποσκηπτικός -ή -όν [ἐναποσκήπτω] **obtaining** ἀπόσκημμα (*see*), *of fever* CASS. 15.

ἐναποσκήπτω [ἐν, ἀποσκήπτω] **to convey, send** IOS. *A.I.* 2.313 ‖ **to intervene** CASS. 30 IO.[1] *in An.* 339.5.

ἐναπόσκηψις -εως, ἡ [ἐναποσκήπτω] **intervention** AG *Bek.* 435.

ἐναποσπάω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀποσπάω] **to tear away:** οὐ χρὴ βίᾳ ἐναποσπᾶν (τὸ χορίον) **one should not tear away (the placenta) violently** ART.[1] 16.20.

ἐναποστάζω [ἐν, ἀποστάζω] **to drip** LIB. *Decl.* 40 *pref.* 1.

ἐναποστέγω [ἐν, ἀποστέγω] **to keep in** GAL. 7.709, *al.*

ἐναποστηρίζομαι [ἐν, ἀποστηρίζω] **to perch, settle** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 9.

ἐναποσφάττομαι [ἐν, ἀποσφάζω] **to be slaughtered in** *or* **among** IOS. *B.I.* 4.379.

ἐναποσφρᾱγίζω [ἐν, ἀποσφραγίζω] ❶ *act.* **to leave as a seal** *or* **imprint, impress** ACH. 5.13.4: ▸ τί εἴς τι sthg. onto sthg. VT *4Macc.* 15.4 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* EPIC. 2.49.2 | ▸ *abs.* DIOG. 7.46 ❸ *pass.* **to receive an impression, be imprinted** STOIC. 1.18.8 (SEXT. *S.* 7.248) *etc.*

ἐναποσφράγισμα -ατος, τό [ἐναποσφραγίζω] **impression, imprint** CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.110.1.

ἐναποτέλεσμα -ατος, τό [ἐναποτελέω] **completion, fulfillment** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.596A.

ἐναποτελέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀποτελέω] **to accomplish, produce:** *pass.* AL. *Pr.* 1.134.

ἐναποτέμνω [ἐν, ἀποτέμνω] **to cut off in:** *pass.* STRAB. 2.5.27.

ἐναποτήκω [ἐν, ἀποτήκω] **to cause to liquify, dissolve** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in sthg. GAL. 11.489.

ἐναποτίθεμαι [ἐν, ἀποτίθημι] **to put away, deposit** ▸ τί τινι *or* εἴς τι sthg. in sthg. PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 8 DCASS. 73.10.1 *etc.* ‖ **to put into, enclose, incorporate** PROC. *Hor.* p. 169 *etc.*; τοῖς ἔπεσιν ἐναπέθετο **expressed in verses** HLD. 3.13.3 ‖ **to let loose, give vent to** DIOD. 26.16 (*anger*) *etc.*

ἐναποτίκτω [ἐν, ἀποτίκτω] **to produce, beget, engender** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in s.o. PROC. *epist.* 31.

ἐναποτῑμάω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀποτιμάω] **to accept in fulfillment of a debt** *or* **in payment** DEMOSTH. 53.20 | *pass.* DCASS. 41.37.3.

ἐναποτίνω [ἐν, ἀποτίνω] **to pay, spend** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 38.

ἐναποτῡπόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀποτυπόω] ❶ *mid.* **to express** ▸ *w. acc.* HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 26.18 ❷ *pass.* **to receive impressions** THPHR. *Sens.* 53 STOIC. 1.18.10 (DIOG. 7.50: ZEN.[1]?) *etc.* ‖ **to be impressed, be imprinted** ▸ τινι on sthg. PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 3e *etc.*

ἐναποτυπωτέον [ἐναποτυπόομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to imprint** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.59.2 *etc.*

ἐναποφέρομαι [ἐν, ἀποφέρω] **to inherit** LIB. *Decl.* 43.56.

ἐναποχράω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀποχράω] ❶ *act.* **to peculate, embezzle** *PAMH.* 79.25, *al.* (II[CE]) ❷ *mid.* **to abuse** ▸ τινι sthg. DEMOSTH. 17.23.

ἐναπόχρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐναποχράω] **peculation, embezzlement** *PAMH.* 79.28 (II[CE]).

ἐναποψύχω [ἐν, ἀποψύχω] Ⓐ *prob.* **to refresh oneself, bathe** (*oth.* = ἐναποπατέω) HES. *Op.* 759 Ⓑ **to give up the ghost, expire** AP 9.1 *title* (*aor.* ἐναπέψυξεν) *etc.*

ἐνάπτω [ἐν, ἅπτω] *impf.* ἐνῆπτον ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐνάψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐνῆψα, *mid.* ἐνηψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐνῆμμαι | *inf.* ἐνῆφθαι | *ptc.* ἐνημμένος ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνῆπτο ❶ *act.* **to fasten on** *or* **to, tie** ▸ τί τινι sthg. onto s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Ion* 1490 MEN. *Dysc.* 579 (*v.l.* ἀνῆψα) = ▸ εἴς τι XEN. *Cyn.* 6.8 *etc.* ‖ **to set** (*a fire*), **burn** XEN *An.* 5.2.26 ❷ *mid.* **to light** (a lamp) LYS. 1.14 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be well fastened** *or* **connected** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1225 (*cuirass*) ‖ **to be clad** *or* **clothed** *of pers.* ▸ τι with sthg. HDT. 7.69.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 72, *al.* LUC. *Tyr.* 6 (*aor. mid.*), *al. etc.* Ⓑ **to be kindled, be lit** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1032 • *Ion. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐναμμένος HDT. 7.69.3 HSCH.

ἔνἄρα -ων, τά [*cf. Skt.* sánara-?] **spoils** (= arms taken from a slain enemy) IL. 22.245, *al.* ‖ **loot, booty** IL. 9.188 HES. *Sc.* 367 SOPH. *Al.* 177.

Ἐναραιφόρος -ου, ὁ **Enaraiphoros,** *male name* PAUS. 3.15.1.

ἐνἄρἄρίσκω [ἐν, ἀραρίσκω] *in pf.* **to be well fastened** *or* **connected** OD. 5.236 (*pf. ptc.* ἐναρηρός) ARAT. 453 (*pf.* ἐνάρηρεν) ‖ *causat. in aor*^{s}. **to fasten onto** OD. 21.45 (ἐν ... ἄρσε).

ἐνἄρἄσσω [ἐν, ἀράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to knock** τι against sthg. PAUS. 4.13.1 HLD. 10.30.9 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be dashed, knocked** ▸ εἴς τι against sthg. APP. 17.98 (*impf. mid.*).

ἐνἀργεια -ας ἡ [ἐναργής] **clarity, obviousness** PLAT. *Pol.* 277c EPIC. 2.48.10, *al. etc.*; γίνεται δ' ἐνάργεια πρῶτα μὲν ἐξ ἀκριβολογίας clarity arises first and foremost from precision DEM.^{2} 209 ‖ **clear prospect, view** POL. 3.54.2 ‖ *rhet.* **vivid description** DION. *Lys.* 7.1, *al. etc.*

ἐναργέως *Ion. adv., see* ἐναργῶς.

ἐνάργγμα -ατος, τό [ἐναργής] **plain fact, evidence** EPIC. 2.72.4 *etc.*

ἐναργής -ές [ἐν, ἀργός 1] **clearly visible, manifest,** *of gods* OD. 3.420, 7.201 | *of a vision or dream* OD. 4.841 HDT. 5.55, 7.47.1 (*superl.*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 179 *etc.* | ἐ. ταῦρος visible in the form of a bull SOPH. *Tr.* 11; πρὶν ἂν κείνας ἐναργεῖς ... μοὶ στήσῃ until you place them (= my daughters) before my eyes, let me see them in person SOPH. *O.C.* 910 | *fig.* ἐ. ἵμερος lively and passionate desire SOPH. *Ant.* 795; μνήμας ἐναργεῖς vivid recollections PLUT. *QConv.* 654d ‖ **shining, splendid** PIND. *O.* 7.42 *etc.* ‖ **clear, evident** AESCHL. *Pr.* 663 SOPH. *O.T.* 535, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.72 *etc.* | *freq. of proof or testimony* PLAT. *Ion* 535c *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.300 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* **ἐναργῶς visibly, clearly** HDT. 8.77.1, 2 PLAT. *Rp.* 611c *al. etc.*; μέμνηται γάρ οὐδέτερος αὐτῶν ἐ. τοῦ ... for neither of them refers clearly to the fact that ... PLUT. *Demosth.* 15.6; ὠρχήσατο ... ἐ. he danced in a vigorous fashion LONG. 2.36.2 ‖ *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα ● *Ion. adv.* ἐναργέως.

ἐναργῠρίζω [ἐν, ἄργυρος] **to be silvery** HEPH.^{1} 1.24.8.

ἐναργυρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ἄργυρόω] **to be covered with silver** *CCA* 1.97.

ἐναργώδης -ες [ἐναργής] **visible,** *of dreams* ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.6 (*v.l.*).

ἐναργῶς *adv., see* ἐναργής.

Ἐνάρεες -έων, οἱ **Enarees** (= androgynes), *Scythian people* HDT. 1.105.4, 4.67.2, *al.*

Ἐναρέτη -ης, ἡ **Enarete,** *female name (myth.)* APOLLOD.^{7} 1.7.3.

ἐνάρετος -ον [ἐν, ἀρετή] **virtuous** STOIC. 3.72.34 (DIOG. 7.125) LUC. *DMer.* 10.3 *etc.* ‖ **valiant,** courageous IOS. *B.I.* 6.89 ‖ **perfect** AESOP. 102 ● Ἰνάρετος HSCH. ◆ *adv.* **ἐναρέτως excellently** ORIG. *Or.* 29.15.8.

ἐναρηρ- *forms of pf., see* ἐναραρίσκω.

ἐνἄρηφόρος -ον [ἔναρα, φέρω] **wearing the spoils** AP 16.72.1 *etc.*

ἐνάρθμιος -ον [ἐν, ἄρθμιος] **congenial, well suited** Emped. B 91.1.

ἐναρθρόομαι, *contr.* [ἔναρθρος] **to be articulated, be jointed** GAL. 2.735.

ἔναρθρος -ον [ἐν, ἄρθρον] **articulate** ARET. *S.D.* 2.5.3 | *of speech* DION. *Comp.* 14.1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* **ἐναρθρως articulately** ARTEMID. 4.19 *etc.*

ἐνάρθρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐναρθρόομαι] **articulation, enarthrosis** GAL. 2.736.

ἐνἀρίζω [ἔναρα] *impf.* ἠνάριζον AESCHL. *Ag.* 1644 *and* ἐνάριζον IL. 16.731 EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 5.23.3 ‖ *fut.* ἐναρίξω ‖ *aor.* ἠνάριξα LYC. 486, ἐνάριξα IL. 17.187, *al. etc. and* ἠνάρισα ANACR. (AP 7.226.4), *mid.* ἐναριξάμην OPP.^{1} 2.20 | *inf.* ἐναρίσασθαι HSCH. ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (κατ)ηναρισμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠναρίσθην ❶ *act.* **to despoil** (*a slain enemy of his arms*) ▸ τινά τι s.o. **of** sthg. IL. 22.323, *al.* ‖ **to kill** IL. 1.191 HES. *Sc.* 194 (*in war*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1644 ❷ *mid.* **to kill** (*in war*) OPP.^{1} *l.c. etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to die, end** *of night* SOPH. *Tr.* 94 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) ● *epic inf.* ἐναριζέμεναι L. *Sud.* ε1128.

ἐνἀριθμέω, *contr.* [ἐνάριθμος] ❶ *act.* **to reckon, account:** ὑμᾶς ἴσα καὶ τὸ μηδὲν ζώσας ἐναριθμῶ I regard your existences as equivalent to nonexistence SOPH. *O.T.* 1188 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* εἰ τοὐμὸν ἔχθος ἐναριθμῇ if you take any account of my enmity EUR. *Or.* 623 ❸ *pass.* **to be reckoned** *or* **numbered among** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 170a 8, *al.* HLD. 7.25.4 *etc.*

ἐνἀριθμητέος -α -ον [ἐναριθμέω] *verb. adj.* **to be reckoned** PLUT. *Nob.* 1.

ἐνάρίθμιος -ον [ἐν, ἀριθμός] **filling out the number, integral** OD. 12.65 ‖ **taken into account** IL. 2.202 ‖ **numbered among** ▸ *w. dat.* THEOCR. 7.86 AP. 1.647.

ἐνάριθμος -ον [ἐν, ἀριθμός] **counted, reckoned, taken into acccount** ORPH. *A.* 109 PLAT. *Soph.* 258c, *al. etc.*

ἐνἀρῐ́μβροτος -ον [ἐναίρω, βροτός] **murderous, deadly** PIND. *P.* 6.30 (*pers.*), *I.* 8.53 (*battle*).

ἐνἀριστάω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀριστάω] **to have a bite to eat** *or* **breakfast** HP. *Vict.* 3.68, *al.* EUP. 269.1.

ἐναρκέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀρκέω] **to be capable of, be able** ▸ *w. inf.* HSCH. *etc.*

ἐναρμογή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐναρμόζω] **fitting, application** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.19.4: *of surg. instrum.*).

ἐναρμόζω, *Att. and* **ἐναρμόττω** [ἐν, ἁρμόζω] *impf.* ἐνήρμοζον *and* ἐνήρμοττον, *mid. pass.* ἐνηρμοζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐναρμόσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνήρμοσα, *mid.* ἐνηρμοσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐνήρμοσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνήρμοστο POL. 27.11.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνηρμόσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐναρμοσθήσομαι ATH.^{1} 36 SCH. EUCL. *El.* 4.8 ❶ *act.* **to fit, connect, insert** ▸ τί τινι sthg. into sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 179, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.5 *etc.* | *fig.* PIND. *O.* 3.5 = ▸ εἴς τι PLAT. *Leg.* 819c *etc.* | ἐ. αὐτόν adapt to the tastes of the crowd, make oneself popular PLUT. *Alex.* 52.7 | *math.* **to introduce** (*a term*) NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 2.27 ‖ *intrans.* **to be adapted, be suitable, be fitted** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. HP. *Art.* 6 *etc.* | *fig.* = ▸ ἔν τινι ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1202 = τινι PLAT. *Leg.* 894c | ▸ ἐ. τινί be pleasing to s.o. PLUT. *Them.* 5.6 | *geom.* **to fit** (*into an angle*) ARCHIM. *Aren.* 10 ❷ *mid.* **to adapt, harmonize** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 989 (*v.l.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be fitted** PLOT. 6.7.34 *etc.*; ἐνήρμοσται τῷ τόξῳ βέλος the arrow has been fitted to the bowstring ACH. 3.8.5 ‖ *geom.* **to be inserted** ARCHIM. *Fluit.* 2.10 ● *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* ἐνήρμοξε SCH. IL. 4.112 | *inf.* ἐναρμόξαι PIND. *Lc. and I.* 1.16 *1*IG 4.2.122.68.

ἐναρμόνιος -ον [ἐν, ἁρμονία] **harmonious, in accord, melodious** PLAT. *Leg.* 654a ARISTOT. *Cael.* 290b 22 LUC. *DDeor.* 11.4 *etc.* | ▸ ἐ. τινι in perfect accord with sthg. TIM.^{2} 103c | *rhet.* DION. *Dem.* 24.7, *al.* ‖ *mus.* **enharmonic** ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 17 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἐναρμονίως harmoniously** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.11.1 (*of the Creation*) *etc.*

ἐνάρμοσις -εως, ἡ [ἐναρμόζω] **fitting** ARCHIM. *Stom.* 1 *etc.*

ἐνάρμοστος -ον [ἐναρμόζω] **harmonious, in accord** VT *4Macc.* 14.3 *etc.*

ἔναρξις -εως, ἡ [ἐνάρχω] **beginning, first fruits** PROCL. *Ptol.* 131.

ἐναροκτάντας -ου, ὁ [ἐναίρω, κτείνω] *Dor.* **despoiler and slayer** AESCHL. *fr.* 151.

ἔναρον *poet. aor. ind. act., see* ἐναίρω.

ἐναρόω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀρόω] **to plow in** ANTIPHO^{1} B 60.

ἐναρσφόρος -ον [ἔναρα, φέρω] **wearng the spoils** HES. *Sc.* 192 ALCM. 1.3.

ἐναρτάω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀρτάω] **to fasten on** HERO *Aut.* 26.5 *etc.*

ἔναρχος -ον [ἐνάρχω] **in charge, in power, in office** APP. 13.14 *etc.* ‖ **subject to the authority** (of s.o.) STOB. 7.7.3a ‖ **initial, original** CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.861E.

ἐνάρχω [ἐν, ἄρχω] ❶ *rar. act.* **to hold office** *1*IG 12.5.526.5 ❷ *mid.* **to begin** POL. 5.30.7 *etc.* | ▸ τινος sthg. POL. 5.1.3 PLUT. *Cic.* 35 | ▸ *w. inf.* POL. 5.1.5 ‖ *of sacrifices:* κανὰ δ' ἐναρχέσθω τις let him begin the sacrifice with the baskets, *i.e.* by taking the offerings from the baskets EUR. *IA.* 1470 ❸ *pass.* **to be begun:** κανοῦν δ' ἐνῆρκται the basket is ready for the sacrifice EUR. *El.* 1142.

ἑνάς -άδος, ἡ [εἷς] **unity, oneness** PLAT. *Phil.* 15a CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.16E (*of God and Christ*) *etc.*

ἕνας *Dor. gen. fem. sg., see* ἕνος.

ἐνασεβέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀσεβέω] **to treat impiously** DIOG.^{6} 28.4 *etc.* | *pass.* THEMIST. 8.

ἐνασελγαίνω [ἐν, ἀσελγαίνω] **to treat** *or* **behave with violence** DIOD. 34/5.2.12 | *pass.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 61 (*dub.*).

ἐνασελγέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀσελγέω] VT (Aq.) *Judg.* 19.25, *see* ἐνασελγαίνω.

ἐνασθενέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀσθενέω] **to be weak** BAS. *Is.* 99 *etc.*

ἐνασκέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀσκέω] ❶ *act.* **to exercise, train, drill:** ἐνεσκήσας καὶ ῥώσας αὐτόν training and strengthening himself PLUT. *Alex.* 17.3 ‖ *intrans.* **to train oneself, practice** ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. POL. 1.63.9 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be trained, practice** ▸ *w. dat.* PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 75 LUC. *Vit. auct.* 3 (*fut. mid.*) *etc.* | ▸ τι in sthg. AP 11.354.10 ‖ **to be worked** *or* **embroidered:** τῷ ὕφει upon the fabric IOS. *A.I.* 3.167 (*pf. ind. mid.* ἐνήσκηται).

ἐνασπάζομαι [ἐν, ἀσπάζομαι] **to accept** (with pleasure), **welcome** PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 987e.

ἐνασπιδόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀσπίς] **to put on one's shield** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 368 (*fut. mid.*).

ἔνασσα *aor. ind. act., see* ναίω.

ἐναστράπτω [ἐν, ἀστράπτω] **to shine, glitter** THEM. *Or.* 4.51d PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 76 (*w. Int. obj.*) *etc.*

ἔναστρος -ον [ἐν, ἄστρον] **among the stars, starry** ACHAE. 16 *etc.*

ἐνασχημονέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀσχημονέω] **to behave inappropriately in** ▸ *w. dat.* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 336b, *al.* LUC. *Icar.* 21 HLD. 8.15.2.

ἐνασχολέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀσχολέω] **to commit, occupy, invest** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in sthg. [BAS.] *Is.* 165 *etc.* | *mid. pass.* IO.^{1} *In G.C.* 26.23 *etc.*

ἐνἀταῖος -α -ον [ἔνατος] **of** *or* **on the ninth day** HP. *Aph.* 4.36, *al.* THUC. 2.49.6 *etc.*

ἐνἀτενίζω [ἐν, ἀτενίζω] **to turn, offer:** τὰς ἀκοάς τινι **one's ears to** sthg. IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 15.65 τὸ πρόσωπον εἰς **one's face to** SOR. 2.6.2 ‖ **to fix one's attention on, stare at** VT *3Macc.* 5.30 HLD. 7.7.7 *etc.* | ▸ *w. dat.* SEXT. *P.* 1.45 | **to contemplate** ▸ *w. dat.* EUS.^{1} *ETh.* 2.2.

ἐνατένισις -εως, ἡ [ἐνατενίζω] **fixed attention, careful consideration** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 598 *etc.*

ἐνἀτεύω [ἔνατος] **to have the ninth part taken away for the sacrifices** *1*SYLL^{3}. 1024.23 (*pass.*) *etc.*

Ἐνἀτίσται -ῶν, οἱ **Enatistai,** *members of a cult on Delos 1*IG 11.4.1228 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἔνατμος -ον [ἐν, ἀτμός] **filled with vapor** DIOD. 2.49.4.

ἔνἄτος -η -ον [*see* ἐννέα] **ninth** IL. 2.295, *al. etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἔνατα **funeral rites on the ninth day**

after death Is. 8.39 AESCHN. 3.225 • *Ion. epic* εἶνατος *Aeol.* ἔνοτος *in inscr.* ἤνατος *I*SEG 9.72.102 *etc.*

ἐνατρεμέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀτρεμέω] to remain calm THEM. *Or.* 4.51d.

ἐναττίκιζω [ἐν, ἀττικίζω] to sing as in Attica ▸ *w. dat.* PHILOSTR. *Her. pref.* (*of nightingales*).

ἐναυγάζω [ἐν, αὐγάζω] ❶ *act.* to look at, observe ▸ *w. acc.* LYC. 71 || to illuminate ▸ *w. acc.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.46 || *intrans.* to shine AEL. *N.A.* 1.58 ❷ *mid.* to look at PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 86 ❸ *pass.* to be looked at PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 116 || to be illuminated *or* lit up PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.6.

ἐναύγασμα -ατος, τό [ἐναυγάζω] illumination PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.7.

ἐναυγής -ές [ἐν, αὐγή] bright, luminous, clear, *of the sky* CYR.[1] *Glaph.Ex.* 1.332C.

ἔναυδος -ον [ἐν, αὐδή] having voice, speaking HSCH.

ἐναυθεντέω, *contr.* [ἐν, αὐθεντέω] to have authority, hold full power GREG. *Or.* 18.36.

ἐναυλακοφοῖτις -ιδος [ἐν, αὖλαξ, φοιτάω] protectress of the furrows (= of the fields), *epith. of the seasons* DIOD.[3] (AP 6.98.1).

ἐναυλίζω [ἐν, αὐλίζομαι] ❶ *act.* to dwell, stay, pass the night SOPH. *Ph.* 33 *etc.* ❷ *usu. mid.* to dwell, stay ▸ *w. acc.*: νύκτα the night HDT. 1.181.5, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 3.91.5, 9.15.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.7.8 *etc.* || *medic.* to dwell, *of disease* HP. *NatHom.* 12.

ἐναύλιος -α -ον [ἔναυλος 2] of *or* in a courtyard, interior COM. 745.6 (*door*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἐναύλιον residence, abode NONN. *D.* 41.147 *etc.*

ἐναύλισμα -ατος, τό [ἐναυλίζω] residence, abode ARTEMID. 4.47.

ἐναυλιστήριος -ον [ἐναυλίζω] habitable ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.219.13) || *subst.* τὸ ἐναυλιστήριον abode, seat SCH. HES. *Th.* 129.

ἔναυλον -ου, τό EUR. *fr.* 740.4 ANTON.[1] (AP 9.102.3), *see* ἔναυλος.

1. ἔναυλος -ου, ὁ [ἐν, αὐλός] hollow, ravine, torrent IL. 21.312, *al.*

2. ἔναυλος -ου, ὁ [ἐν, αὐλή] abode, dwelling, refuge HES. *Th.* 129 HOM. 5.74, *al.* EUR. *H.F.* 371, *al. etc.*

3. ἔναυλος -ον [ἐν, αὐλός] accompanied by the aulos (*a musical instrument*) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.2 *etc.* || *fig.* having resonance, memorable *of words et sim.* PLAT. *Menex.* 235c LUC. *Somn.* 5 *etc.* || *extens.* recent, fresh PLAT. *Leg.* 678c (*fear*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 928b 7 *etc.*; ἔναυλον ... ἦν ἔτι τότε πᾶσιν was then still fresh in everyone's memory AESCHN. 3.191; ἔχειν ἔναυλον ὅτι clearly remember that PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 17d.

4. ἔναυλος -ον [ἐν, αὐλή] of a cave, cave-dwelling EUR. *Ph.* 1573 (*lions*) | ἔναυλον.ἡ θυραῖον indoors *or* out (*proper.* under shelter *or* at the door) SOPH. *Ph.* 158.

ἐναυλοστάτέω, *contr.* [ἔναυλος, ἵστημι] shelter, protect (*livestock*) *I*SYLL[3]. 685.82 (II[BCE]).

ἐναυξάνω [ἐν, αὐξάνω] ❶ *act.* to cause to grow in ▸ *w. acc.* XEN. *Cyn.* 12.9 ❷ *mid. pass.* to grow HDN.[1] 2.10.6.

ἔναυρος -ον [ἐν, αὔρα] exposed to air THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.6, *C.P.* 3.13.1.

Ἔναυρος -ου, ὁ Enauros, *epith. of Apollo* HSCH.

ἔναυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐναύω] drawing, taking PLUT. *Cim.* 10.7 (*of water and fire*) || kindling CLEM. *Str.* 6.17.157.2 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἔναυσμα -ατος, τό [ἐναύω] spark *usu. fig.* ORPH. *H.* 11.16 *etc.* || spark, glimmer POL. 9.28.8 PLUT. *Fl.* 11.7 *etc.* || *extens.* stimulus, encouragement DIOD. 10.11.2 HDN.[1] 2.15.2.

ἐναυτόθι [ἐν, αὐτόθι] in that place, there *P*TEBT. 798.5 (II[BCE]).

ἐναυχένιος -ον [ἐν, αὐχήν] of *or* on the neck AP 7.493.7 *etc.*

ἐναυχέω, *contr.* [ἐν, αὐχέω] to boast PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 118 *etc.*

ἐναύω [ἐν, αὔω] ❶ *act.* to take (fire), kindle fire (*for s.o.*) HDT. 7.231 XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.12 CALLIM. *fr.* 193.25 POL. 9.40.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to kindle (for oneself) PLUT. *Nu.* 9.12 LUC. *Tim.* 6 LONG. 3.6.3 *etc.* || *fig.* to take, draw PLAT. *Ax.* 371e (*courage*) CALLIM. *fr.* 203.14 (*inspiration*) *etc.*

ἐνἀφανίζω [ἐν, ἀφανίζω] ❶ *act.* to cause to disappear PLUT. *Suav.* 1099d ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* to disappear, be lost ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. STRAB. 1.3.3 = ▸ τινι PLUT. *Frat.* 489a AN. *Subl.* 17.2 *etc.*

ἐναφάπτω [ἐν, ἀφάπτω] to hang, suspend ARISTOT. *Cael.* 301b 26.

ἐναφέψημα -ατος, τό [ἐναφέψω] decoction ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.13 (*v.l.*).

ἐναφέψω [ἐν, ἀφέψω] to cook *or* boil GAL. 6.291 | *pass.* HP. *Mul.* 2.167 *etc.*

ἐναφίημι [ἐν, ἀφίημι] to put in, introduce HDT. 1.214.4 (*Ion. aor.* ἐναπῆκε) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 723b 23 || to release, send out ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553b 24 *etc.* || to allow, permit ▸ *w. inf.* CYR.[1] *Duod. Nah.* 18.

ἐναφροδισιάζω [ἐν, ἀφροδισιάζω] to have a sexual relationship ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTAEN. 1.15, *al.*

ἐναφωρισμένος -η -ον [ἐν, ἀφορίζω] separate PLOT. 6.4.12.

ἔναψις -εως, ἡ [ἐνάπτω] fastening, attachment PHIL. 82.39.

ἐν γε ταυθί *or* **ἐγγεταυθί** *adv.* here (= ἐνταυθί γε) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 646.

ἐνβαδόομαι, *contr.* [ἔνβαδος] to become resinous THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.7.

ἔνβαδος -ον [ἐν, βδς] resinous, filled with resin THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.3.

ἔνδαες *adv. neut.* in everyone's mind HSCH.

ἐνδαίνῦμαι [ἐν, δαίνυμι] to feed on ▸ *w. acc.* ATH. 7.277a (*fl.*).

ἔνδαις [ἔνδαίω] *in pl.* ἔνδαιδες *or* -ᾱδες accompanied by torches AESCHL. *Eum.* 1044 (*corr. in* ἔνδαες, *see*).

ἐνδαίω [ἐν, δαίω] ❶ *act.* to kindle, arouse ▸ τί τινι sthg. in s.o. PIND. *P.* 4.184 (*fig.*) ❷ *mid.* to burn, set ablaze OD. 6.131 (*tmesis*) AP. 3.286.

ἐνδάκνω [ἐν, δάκνω] to bite EUR. *Hip.* 1223 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254d *etc.* || *extens.* to take hold, fasten in APOLLOD.[3] 145.9 || to have a spicy taste NIC. *fr.* 70.16 (*mustard*).

ἔνδακρυς -υ [ἐν, δάκρυ] in tears, weeping IOS. *A.I.* 1.291 LUC. *Somn.* 4.

ἐνδακρύω [ἐν, δακρύω] to weep, to have tears: ὄμμασιν in one's eyes AESCHL. *Ag.* 541 (*pres. inf.*).

ἐνδαμάζω [ἐν, δαμάζω] to tame: *pass.* STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.332.

ἐνδαπανάω, *contr.* [ἐν, δαπανάω] to consume, destroy GREG.[1] *Cant.* 4 (101.6) PALL. *Io.* 20.567 *etc.*

ἐνδᾶπιος -ον [ἔνδον, *cf.* ἀλλοδαπός] indigenous MOSCH. 2.11 AGATH. (AP 9.153.4).

ἔνδασυς -υ [ἐν, δασύς] somewhat coarse, hairy DIOSC.[2] 2.142.

ἐνδατέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, δατέομαι] ❶ *act.* to divide, distribute ▸ *w. acc.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 578 *etc.*; ἐ. λόγους ὀνειδιστῆρας to hurl words of reproach EUR. *H.F.* 218 | *analog.* τὰ σά ... βέλεα θέλοιμ' ἄν ... ἐνδατεῖσθαι I would wish to scatter your arrows in every direction SOPH. *O.T.* 205 (*oth. pass.* that they were strewn) || to tear apart, devour LYC. 155 || *extens.* to lacerate (with words), cover with insults ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 791 || to enumerate with satisfaction, extol ▸ *w. acc.* AESCHL. *fr.* 350.1 ❷ *pass.* to be apportioned *or* distributed PYTHAG. 8B (IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 31.201: *pf. ptc. mid.* ἐνδεδασμέναι).

ἐνδαύω [ἐν, δαύω] to sleep in LYC. 1354.

ἐνδαψῐλεύομαι [ἐν, δαψιλεύομαι] to abound in, offer generously HDT. 8.14.3 (*aor. inf.* ἐνδαψιλεύσασθαι).

ἐνδεδασμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἐνδατέομαι.

ἐνδέημα -ατος, τό [ἐνδέω] lack *P*OXY. 71.15 (II[CE]).

ἐνδεής -ές [ἐνδέω] lacking, in need, deprived ▸ *w. gen.* HDT. 1.32.8 EUR. *Hec.* 835 *etc.*; σμικροῦ τινος ἐ. εἰμι παντ' ἔχειν I am only a little short of having everything PLAT. *Prot.* 329b || inadequate, insufficient, deficient, incomplete SOPH. *Ph.* 375 THUC. 5.9.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.40 *etc.* = *in compar.* HDT. 7.48 THUC. 1.10.3 ISOCR. 4.105 *etc.* | πρὸς δὲ τὸν θηρίων πόλεμον ἐνδεής inadequate for their war against the wild beasts PLAT. *Prot.* 322b || inferior, worse SOPH. *O.C.* 1430 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.23 *etc.* = *in compar.* SOPH. *Ph.* 524 THUC. 2.11.2 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἐνδεές lack, deficiency THUC. 1.77.3, 3.83.3, *al.* || *gramm.* defective AP.[7] *Synt.* 239.18 || *compar.* ἐνδεέστερος ◆ *adv.* ἐνδεῶς insufficiently PLAT. *Phaed.* 88e *etc.*; τινὸς ἐ. ἔχειν to lack *or* be deprived of sthg. PLUT. *Nic.* 27.4; οἱ ἐ. πράττοντες the needy, the poor MEN. *Dysc.* 280 || *compar.* ἐνδεεστέρως, *rar.* -εέστερον less THUC. 4.39.2, 2.35.2, *al. etc.*; ἐνδεεστέρως ἔχειν to be inferior PLAT. *Phaed.* 74e; τοῦ σώματος ἐνδεέστερον ἔχοντος our body not being sufficiently fit PLUT. *Sanit.* 130c.

ἐνδεητικός -ή -όν [ἐνδεής] deficient VETT. 14.32.

ἔνδεια -ας, ἡ [ἐνδεής] lack, shortage, deficiency, insufficiency THUC. 4.18.2, 7.82.2, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 357b ISOCR. 2.33 (*pl.*) *etc.* || need, necessity PLAT. *Gorg.* 496d XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.22 *etc.* || *extens.* want of means, poverty PLAT. *Symp.* 203d DEMOSTH. 18.257 *etc.* | *later* famine IUL. 3.66c || *gramm.* absence, ommission (*of a letter*) AP.[7] *Synt.* 133.15 *etc.* | *metr.* ἔπη χωλά κατ' ἔνδειαν hexameters rendered "lame" by omission SCH. HEPH. 288.23.

ἔνδειγμα -ατος, τό [ἐνδείκνυμι] demonstration, proof PLAT. *Criti.* 110b DEMOSTH. 19.256 *etc.*

ἐνδείδω [ἐν, δείδω] to fear ARAT. 935.

ἐνδείκνῦμι *and* **ἐνδεικνύω** [ἐν, δείκνυμι] ❶ *act.* to indicate, display, reveal ▸ *w. acc.* PLAT. *Pol.* 278b *etc.*; ὑπερήφανον θεοῖς ... ἐνδείκνυσιν αἰχμάν he shows to the gods a haughty scepter AESCHL. *Pr.* 405; ἐνδεικνῦσα τὰ ἔργα ἀποτελεῖν indicating the actions to be peformed PLAT. *Pol.* 308e || *jur.* to denounce ISOCR. 18.20 | ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Ap.* 32b | ταῖς ἀρχαῖς to the magistrates PLAT. *Leg.* 856c ❷ *mid.* to show, display, make known ▸ *w. acc.* HDT. 8.141.2 THUC. 4.126.6 *etc.* | ▸ with ὅτι *or* ὡς THUC. 8.82.3 PLAT. *Ap.* 23b | ▸ *w. rel. or interrog.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 158e *etc.* | ▸ *w. ptc.* EUR. *Alc.* 154, *Bac.* 47 *etc.*; τὴν ἰδίαν δύναμιν κρείττω τῶν νόμων οὖσαν ἐνδεικνύμενον demonstrating that his power is superior to the laws DEMOSTH. 21.66; ἐνδείκνυσθαι ... ἱκανὸς ὢν to show oneself capable XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.10 | ▸ *w. inf.* HLD. 8.17.1, *al.* || *medic.* to show AN. *Par.* 4.3.1 (*symptoms*) || to declare one's thoughts, speak one's mind: Πηλεΐδῃ to the son of Peleus IL. 19.83 || to show oneself, make oneself known ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 317c DEMOSTH. 19.113 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1352b 13 *etc.* || *jur.* to denounce PLUT. *Sol.* 24.2 ❸ *pass.* to be shown DEMOSTH. 8.12 *etc.* || *jur.* to be denounced LYS. 6.15 *etc.*; κακοῦργος ἐνδεδειγμένος denounced as a malefactor ANTIPHO 5.9 | ▸ *w. inf.* DEMOSTH. 21.182.

ἐνδείκτης -ου, ὁ [ἐνδείκνυμι] denouncer, accuser VT *2Macc.* 4.1 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.29 *etc.* one who informs *or* explains OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.23.1).

ἐνδεικτικός -ή -όν [ἐνδείκνυμι] **indicative** SEXT. *P.* 2.100 *etc.* ‖ **critical** *or* **polemical in genre** DIOG. 3.51 ◆ *adv.* ἐνδεικτικῶς **indicatively** SEXT. *S.* 8.155, 289 *etc.*

ἐνδεικτός -ή -όν [ἐνδείκνυμι] *jur.* **prosecutable** *1*IG 5.2.266.44 (I^BCE).

ἐνδείματος -ον [ἐν, δεῖμα] **filled with fear** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 20.

ἔνδεινος -ον [ἐν, δεινός] **frightening:** *adv. neut.* ἐνδεινότερον terrifyingly THEM. *Or.* 4.56a.

ἔνδειξις -εως, ἡ [ἐνδείκνυμι] **indication, demonstration, proof** PLAT. *Leg.* 966b POL. 3.38.5 NT *Rom.* 3.25 *etc.* | ὑπὲρ τῆς πρὸς Ἀλεξάνδρου ἐνδείξεως in order to make myself known to Alexander ABSCHN. 3.219 ‖ *jur.* **denunciation, delation** AND. 1.10 DEMOSTH. 20.156 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 29.4, *al. etc.* ‖ *medic.* **indication** GAL. *Sect.* 1.70.13.

ἕνδεκα [εἷς, δέκα] *indecl. pl.* **eleven** IL. 2.713, *al. etc.* | οἱ ἕ. **the Eleven,** *Athenian magistrates* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1108 *etc.* = *of the apostles* NT *Matt.* 28.16, *al.* ◆ ἕνδεχα *1*GVI 745.3 (III^CE).

ἑνδεκαετής -ές [ἕνδεκα, ἔτος] **eleven years long,** *of a period of time 1*IG 12.5.860.42 (I^BCE) *etc.* ◆ *also* ἐνδεκετ-.

ἑνδεκάζω [ἐν, δεκάς] **to celebrate the eleventh day** *of the month* HARP.[1] (DEMOSTH. 58.40).

ἑνδεκαήμερος -ον [ἕνδεκα, ἡμέρα] **of eleven days** GAL. 7.510.

ἑνδεκάκις [ἕνδεκα] *adv.* **eleven times** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 562b 25.

ἑνδεκάκλῖνος -ον [ἕνδεκα, κλίνη] **for eleven couches** *or* **places** *i.e.* **very big,** *of Perikles' head* TELECL. 47.

ἑνδεκακρούμᾰτος -ον [ἕνδεκα, κροῦμα] **with eleven notes** TIMOTH. 15.230 (791 PMG).

ἑνδεκάμενος -ον [ἕνδεκα, μήν] **of eleven months** HP. *Oct.* 13 *etc.*

ἑνδεκάμετρον -ου, τό [ἕνδεκα, μέτρον] **hendecameter,** *measure equal to eleven* μέτρα PFAY. 90.24 (III^CE).

ἑνδεκάπηχυς -ύ [ἕνδεκα, πῆχυς] **of eleven cubits** (= 4.88 m.) IL. 6.319, *al. etc.*

ἑνδεκάπους, -πουν *gen.* -ποδος [ἕνδεκα, πούς] **eleven feet long** *1*MILET. 7.58, *cf.* POLL. 1.72.

ἑνδεκάς -άδος, ἡ [ἕνδεκα] **the number eleven** PLAT. *Leg.* 771c *etc.*

ἑνδεκασύλλαβος -ον [ἕνδεκα, συλλαβή] **hendecasyllabic** (*meter*) HEPH. *Ench.* 14.2 *etc.*

ἑνδεκάταῖος -α -ον [ἑνδέκατος] **of** *or* **on the eleventh day** HP. *Aph.* 4.36 THUC. 2.97.1 ‖ **of eleven days** THEOCR. 10.12.

ἑνδέκᾰτος -η -ον [ἕνδεκα] **eleventh** IL. 21.156, *al. etc.*

ἑνδεκάχορδος -ον [ἕνδεκα, χορδή] **with eleven strings** ION B 5 FdV (*lyre*).

ἑνδεκαχῶς [ἕνδεκα] *adv.* **in eleven different ways** SIMP. *in Phys.* 553.2.

ἑνδεκέτης *see* ἐνδεκαετής.

ἑνδεκέτις -ιδος ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.164.6), *see* ἐνδεκέτης.

ἑνδεκήρης -ες [ἕνδεκα, ἐρέσσω] **with eleven banks of rowers** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.8.1 *etc.*

ἐνδέκομαι *Ion., see* ἐνδέχομαι.

ἔνδεκτος -ον [ἐνδέχομαι] *in neut.* ἔνδεκτόν ἐστι **it is accepted, it is possible** AP.[7] *Synt.* 148.4 *al.*

ἐνδελέχεια -ας, ἡ [ἐνδελεχής] **continuity, persistence** CHOERR. 11 MEN. *fr.* 749.2 CIC. *Tusc.* 1.22 LUC. *Iud. voc.* 10 *etc.* ◆ *s.times confused w.* ἐντελέχεια.

ἐνδελεχέω, *contr.* [ἐνδελεχής] ❶ *act.* **to continue** VT *Sir.* 30.1 MARCER. *Opusc.* 2.196 ❷ *pass.* **to be continuously afflicted** (*by a chronic illness*) STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.136.

ἐνδελεχής -ές [ἐν, δολιχός] **continuous, persistent, persevering** PLAT. *Leg.* 718a PLUT. *Mar.* 6.4, *al. etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατος ‖ *s.times confused w.* ἐντελεχής ◆ *adv.* ἐνδελεχῶς **continuously, ceaselessly** PLAT. *Rp.* 539d, *Leg.* 905e MEN. *fr.* 412.3 PLUT. *F.M.* 19.5 *etc.*

ἐνδελεχίζω [ἐνδελεχής] **to persevere, persist in** VT *Sir.* 9.4, *al.* CAP. 2.36.6 *etc.*

ἐνδελεχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνδελεχίζω] **continuity, persistence** PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.22) *etc.* ‖ **perpetual offering of sacrifices** VT *Exod.* 29.38, *al. etc.*

ἐνδελεχῶς *adv., see* ἐνδελεχής.

ἔνδεμα -ατος, τό [ἐνδέω 1] **things tied** (*around the neck*): *pl.* **amulets** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.136.

ἐνδέμω [ἐν, δέμω] ❶ *act.* **to build in, wall up, block** ▸ *w. acc.* HDT. 3.117.3 ❷ *mid.* **to build** (**for oneself**), **make oneself** ▸ *w. acc.* NIC. *Th.* 419 ❸ *pass.* **to be built** THEOCR. 17.82 (*pf. mid.* ἐνδέδμηνται).

Ἐνδένδρος -ου, ὁ **Endendros** ("within the trees"), *epith. of Zeus and Dionysus in Boeotia* HSCH. *etc.*

Ἐνδενίς -ίδος, ἡ **Endenis,** *city* TZ. *Hist.* 11.909.

ἐνδεξιόομαι, *contr.* [ἐνδέξιος] **to circle rightward:** βωμόν **around the altar** EUR. *I.A.* 1473 (*imper.* ἐνδεξιούσθω).

ἐνδέξιος -α -ον [ἐν, δεξιός] Ⓐ **on the right** EUR. *Cycl.* 6 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* ἐνδέξια σήματα auspicious signs IL. 9.236 (*cf.* CALLIM. *H.* 1.69) ‖ *fig.* ἐνδέξια ἔργα skillful deeds HOM. 4.454 Ⓑ *adv. neut. pl.* ἐνδέξια (**from the left**) **rightward** IL. 7.184, *al.* OD. 17.365.

ἐνδεόντως [ἐνδέω 2] *adv. in* ἐ. ἔχειν **to be insufficient** GAL. 6.839.

ἐνδέρω [ἐν, δέρω] **to wrap in skins:** *pass. 1*SCHWYZ. 251A 48 (IV-III^BCE).

ἔνδεσις -εως ἡ [ἐνδέω 1] **tie, fastening** POL. 6.23.11 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **bond, chain** MAUR. 10.28 ‖ *anat.* **junction, joint** HP. *Os.* 16 ‖ *medic.* **bandage** SOR. 2.15.2 (*corr.*).

ἔνδεσμα -ατος, τό DIOSC.[2] 2.114, *see* ἔνδεμα.

ἐνδεσμεύω *or* ἐνδεσμέω, *contr.* [ἔνδεσμος] **to tie in** *or* **to, bind, encircle, wrap** DIOD. 20.71.2 VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 23.22, *al. etc.* | *pass.* DIOD. 3.40.6 DIOSC.[2] 4.43 *etc.*

ἐνδέσμιος -ον [ἐνδέω 1] **tied in a bundle** SOR. (GAL. 13.42).

ἐνδεσμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐνδέω 1] **band, ribbon** *1*IG 11.2.161 *B* 116 (II^BCE).

1. ἔνδεσμος -ου, ὁ [ἐνδέω 1] **ligature, bundle, bag** DIOSC.[2] 3.83 VT *Prov.* 7.20, *al. etc.* ‖ **structure** PROC.[1] *B.* 2.26.24.

2. ἔνδεσμος -ον [ἐνδεσμέω] **tied, bound, wrapped** LUC. *Lex.* 10.

ἔνδετος -ον [ἐνδέω 1] **tied in** ▸ *w. dat.* AP 9.372.2.

ἐνδευκής -ές **similar, like** HSCH.

ἐνδεύομαι [ἐν, δεύω] **to immerse, soak, bathe** ▸ τινι **in** sthg. NIC. *Al.* 414 (*aor. opt. 2. sg.* ἐνδεύσαιο).

ἐνδεύω *see* ἐνδέω.

ἐνδέχομαι [ἐν, δέχομαι] *impf.* ἐνεδεχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐνδέξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐνεδεξάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐνδέδεγμαι Ⓐ **to take upon oneself** ▸ *w. acc.* HDT. 6.11.2 ‖ **to accept, receive, admit, agree to** ▸ *w. acc.* HDT. 1.60.3, *al.* THUC. 3.82.7, *al. etc.* | *of things* PLAT. *Phaed.* 78d *al. etc.*; καθ' ὅσον φύσις ἐνδέχεται **insofar as human nature allows** PLAT. *Tim.* 69a | ▸ *w. inf.* THUC. 1.142.9 ‖ **to accept, believe,** *usu. neg.* HDT. 3.73.2, *al.* | ▸ *w. inf.* HDT. 3.115.1 ‖ *extens.* **to receive** (*into one's mind*), **pay attention to, heed** EUR. *Andr.* 1238 PLAT. *Crat.* 428b *etc.* Ⓑ ▸ *abs.* **to be possible** THUC. 4.18.5 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 6, *al. etc.* | *ptc.* ἐνδεχόμενος -η -ον **possible** LYCURG. 119 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1325a 10, *al. etc.*; ἐκ τῶν ἐνδεχομένων **by every means possible** XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.4 DIOD. 1.54.2; τὰ ἐνδεχόμενα καὶ εἶναι καὶ μὴ εἶναι **things for which it is possible to exist or not** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 731b 25; εἰς τὸ ἐνδεχόμενον **insofar as possible** HYP. 6.41 = εἰς τοὐνδεχόμενον PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2c ‖ *impers.* ἐνδέχεται **it is accepted, it is possible** ▸ τινι **for s.o.** XEN. *Hier.* 4.9 DEMOSTH. 29.50 | ▸ *w. acc. and inf.* THUC. 1.124.2, *al. etc.* | καθ' *or* εἰς ὅσον ἐνδέχεται **insofar as possible** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271c, *al.* = ὅσα *or* μέχρι οὗ ἐνδέχεται ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354a 32, *al.* = ὡς ἐνδέχεται μάλιστα POL. 3.49.1 ◆ *Ion.* ἐνδέκομαι ‖ *impf.* ἐνεδεκόμην HDT. 5.96.2, *al.*

ἐνδεχομένως [ἐνδέχομαι] *adv. from pres. ptc.* **if possible, as far as possible** DEMOSTH. 18.165 (*decr.*) *etc.*

1. ἐνδέω [ἐν, δέω 1] *impf.* ἐνέδουν ‖ *fut.* ἐνδήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνέδησα, *mid.* ἐνεδησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐνδέδεκα ORIB. 49.25.10, *mid. pass.* ἐνδέδεμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεδέδετο *and* ἐνδέδετο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεδέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐνδεθήσομαι ● *act.* **to tie in** *or* **to, bind** (*also fig.*) ▸ τί *or* τινά τινι sthg. *or* s.o. to sthg. IL. 2.111, *al. etc.* = ▸ τί ἔν τινι OD. 5.260 = ▸ τί εἴς τι PLAT. *Tim.* 43a; μιν ἀναγκαίῃ ἐνδέειν **to bind him to necessity,** *i.e.* **compel him** HDT. 1.11.3 ❷ *mid.* **to tie** (*for oneself*), **encircle, wrap:** ὥσπερ κέραμον ἐνδησάμενος **wrapped up like a vase** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 905 | ▸ τί εἴς τι sthg. **in** sthg. DIOD. 2.7.4 | ἄμφω δὲ βαρεῖ ἐνεδήσατο δεσμῷ **he clenched both** (serpents) **in a strong grip** THEOCR. 24.27 ‖ **to tie to oneself, bind:** τινὰ ὅρκοις s.o. **with oaths** EUR. *Med.* 162; τινὰ εἰς τὴν φιλίαν καὶ πίστιν s.o. **to friendship and good faith** POL. 10.34.1 ‖ **to bind with magic spells** IOS. *A.I.* 8.45 (*mss.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be tied** *or* **bound** (*also fig.*) ▸ τινι **by** sthg. HDT. 3.19.2, *al. etc.* = ▸ εἴς τι PLAT. *Phaed.* 81e *etc.* | ἄστρα ἐνδεδεμένα τοῖς κύκλοις **stars fixed to the spheres** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 289b 33 | βεβαίως ἐνδεδόσθαι τὴν Σικελιωτῶν ἀρχὴν **that his rule over the Sicilians was firmly assured** POL. 9.23.2.

2. ἐνδέω [ἐν, δέω 2] *impf.* ἐνέδεον, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐνεδεῖτο XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.27 ‖ *fut.* ἐνδεήσω, *mid.* ἐνδεήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐνεδέησα ‖ *pf.* ἐνδεδέηκα L. *E.M.* p. 742.25 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐνδεηθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐνδεηθήσομαι ❶ **to be lacking, be insufficient** HDT. 7.18.4 *etc.* | ▸ τινι **for s.o.** *or* sthg. HDN.[1] 2.5.8 LUC. *Tyr.* 10 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τι **with respect to** sthg. ACH. 8.15.4 ‖ **to lack, need** ▸ τινος sthg. *or* s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 41 PLAT. *Phaed.* 74d, *al. etc.*; ἐνδεῖν δὲ τῆς ἐκείνου παρουσίας **that they needed his presence** PLUT. *Cic.* 43.4 | ▸ *w. inf.* τίνος ἐνδέομεν μὴ οὐ ...; χωρεῖν ὀλέθρου διά παντός; **what do we lack for our progress to complete ruin?** EUR. *Tr.* 797; οὐκ αἰσθάνει ὅσου ἐνδέουσιν αἱ εἰκόνες τὰ αὐτὰ ἔχειν; **do you not perceive to what extent images fall short of having the same substance** (as their originals)? PLAT. *Crat.* 432d ‖ *impers.* ἐνδεῖ **there is a lack, there is need** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Euthyd.* 292e DEMOSTH. 1.19 *etc.*; πολλῶν ἐνέδει αὐτῷ ὥστε ... ἑκάστῳ γενέσθαι **he needed** *or* **lacked many things** (that were required) **if each man was to have** (his daily rations) XEN. *An.* 7.1.41 ● *mid.* (*w. aor. pass.*) **to have need of, lack** ▸ *w. gen.* PLAT. *Pol.* 311a XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.26, 6.2.30 *etc.*

ἐνδεῶς *adv., see* ἐνδεής.

ἐνδηγμα -ατος, τό [ἐνδάκνω] **bite:** πολλοὺς ἐνδήγμασι κτείνοντες ἰοβόλοις **killing many of them with venemous bites** TZ. *Hist.* 2.947.

Ἐνδηίς -ίδος, ἡ **Endeis,** *female name* PIND. *N.* 5.12 (*Dor. gen.* -αΐδος) BACCH. 13.96 (*Dor. acc.* -αΐδα) PLUT. *Thes.* 10.3 *etc.*

ἔνδηλος -ον [ἐν, δῆλος] **manifest, clear, evident, well-known** *of things and pers.* SOPH. *Ant.* 405 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1277 THUC. 4.41.3, *al. etc.* | ▸ *w.*

ptc. DEMOSTH. 21.198 *etc.*; μήτε ἔνδηλοι ἔστε ... βαρυνόμενοι do not let yourselves be seen to be weighed down THUC. 2.64.6; ἔνδηλός τι ἐγένετο ἀχθόμενος, he showed himself distressed PLAT. *Phaed.* 88e ◆ *adv.* ἐνδήλως **manifestly, plainly** THUC. 1.139.1 (*superl.* -ότατα).

ἐνδήμαιος -ον OPP. 4.264, *see* ἔνδημος.

ἐνδημέω, *contr.* [ἔνδημος] **to live, reside, stay, remain** LYS. 9.5 *etc.* | *fig.* ▸ ἔν τινι NT *2Cor.* 5.6, *al.*; ἐνδεδήμηκεν εἰς τὴν ἐμὴν ψυχήν he has established himself in my soul CHARIT. 6.3.2.

ἐνδημία -ας, ἡ [ἔνδημος] **residence, lodging** *I*G 12.5.533.5 (II^{BCE}). PALL. *Io.* 14.104 *etc.* ‖ **presence, advent,** *of the Holy Spirit* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.241 ● *Dor.* ἐνδᾱμία *in inscr.*

ἐνδημιουργέω, *contr.* [ἐν, δημιουργέω] **to manufacture** *or* **produce in** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 17b *al.* | *pass.* PLUT. *QConv.* 636c.

ἔνδημος -ον [ἐν, δῆμος] **of the people, native, indigenous** HES. *Op.* 225 THGN. 794 *etc.* | ἐ. παρών present in the region AESCHL. *Ch.* 570 | ἔνδημος ἀποδημία the comings and goings within the walls of the city ACH. 5.1.3 | **sedentary, inclined to stay at home** THUC. 1.70.4 (*superl.*) ‖ **domestic, national, civil** THUC. 5.47.9 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285b 14 (*affairs*) DION. 8.83.2 (*wars*) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **endemic, epidemic** GAL. 15.429, *al. etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος.

ἐνδιάασκε *epic iter. impf. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐνδιάω.

ἐνδιαβάλλω [ἐν, διαβάλλω] **to slander, accuse** VT *Ps.* 108.4 LUC. *Cal.* 24 (*also pass.*) *etc.* ‖ **to divert from one's purpose, distract, obstruct** VT *Num.* 22.22.

ἐνδιάβολος -ον [ἐνδιαβάλλω] **slanderous** PGM. 4.2572.

ἐνδιάγω [ἐν, διάγω] **to spend one's life** ▸ ἔν τινι **in** sthg. HEPH.[1] 4.1.69.

ἐνδιαεριαυρινήχετος [ἔνδιος, ἀήρ, αὔρα, νήχομαι] **floating (= soaring) in the air on midday breezes** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 831.

ἐνδιάζω [ἔνδιος] **to take a nap** (*in the open air*) PLUT. *QConv.* 726f, *Rom.* 4.1.

ἐνδιάθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐδιατίθημι] **internal arrangement** AET. 4.11 title.

ἐνδιάθετος -ον [ἐδιατίθημι] **present internally, inherent in the mind, immanent** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 157, *al. etc.*; ἐ. λόγος **innate conception** STOIC. 2.43.15 (GAL. 18.650), 2.74.6 (SEXT. *S.* 8.275) *etc.* ‖ **innate, natural** PLUT. *Aud.* 44a *etc.* ‖ **agreed-upon,** *of Scripture* **canonical** EPIPH. *Haer.* 55.2.1 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐνδιαθέτως **from deep inside, from the bottom of one's heart** HERMOG. *Id.* 352.16 *etc.* | **consistently** SOR. 2.23.1.

ἐνδιάθηκος -ον [ἐν, διαθήκη] **put in writing, written down,** *of speeches* HSCH. ‖ **agreed-upon,** *and thus* **canonical,** *of Scripture* ORIG. (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.25.1) *etc.*

ἐνδιαθρύπτομαι [ἐν, διαθρύπτω] **to act coy** ▸ τινι **toward s.o.** THEOCR. 3.36.

ἐνδιαιτάομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, διαιτάω] *impf.* ἐνδιητώμην ‖ *fut.* ἐνδιαιτήσομαι ‖ *aor. subj. 3. sg.* ἐνδιαιτήσηται PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21 ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐνδεδιῆτῆσθαι CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.710.12 P. ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνδιητήθην PHIL.[2] *Op.* 161; **to live (in), inhabit, be found** XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.8 | ▸ ἔν τινι **in s.place** *or* **s.o.** HDT. 8.41.2 = ▸ παρά τινι THUC. 2.43.3 = ▸ τινι PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 608e *etc.* ● *Ion. inf.* ἐνδιαιτέεσθαι HDT. 8.41.2 (*v.l.*).

ἐνδιαίτημα -ατος, τό [ἐνδιαιτάομαι] **dwelling, habitation** DION. 1.37.1 PLUT. *Sollert.* 968b *etc.*

ἐνδιαίτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐνδιαιτάομαι] PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 33, *Spec.* 1.146 *etc.*, *see* ἐνδιαίτημα.

ἐνδιαιτητήριον -ου [ἐνδιαιτάομαι] **dwelling, seat** SCH. HES. *Th.* 129.

ἐνδιάκειμαι [ἐν, διάκειμαι] **to be found** (in), **be placed** ▸ *w. dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 12.66.

ἐνδιακειμένως [ἐνδιάκειμαι] *adv. from pres. ptc.* **intimately** HERMOG. *Id.* 359.

ἐνδιακοσμέω, *contr.* [ἐν, διακοσμέω] **to arrange** (in) OC. 3.1.

ἐνδιαλαμβάνω [ἐν, διαλαμβάνω] **to separate with intervals, space out:** *pass.* DIOSC.[2] 2.94 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐνδιειλεμμένος).

ἐνδιαλλάσσω, *Att.* ἐνδιαλλάττω [ἐν, διαλλάσσω] **to alter, change** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 806a 13 | *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* ἐνδιηλλαγμένος **dressed in the clothing of the opposite sex** VT *1Kgs.* 22.47.

ἐνδιαλύω [ἐν, διαλύω] **to dissolve** SOR. 3.32.1 (*a blood clot*).

ἐνδιαμένω [ἐν, διαμένω] **to remain** DION. 8.62.1 (*dub.*) | **to continue** ▸ *w. dat.* [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 18.21.

ἐνδιαπρέπω [ἐν, διαπρέπω] **to be distinguished** ▸ *w. dat.* DIOD. 36.4.5 IOS. *A.I.* 18.296.

ἐνδιαπροκατάστασις -εως, ἡ [ἐν, διά, προκατάστασις] **introduction, preliminary address** Sch. Tz. *Hist.* 1.14a.

ἐνδιασκευάζω [ἐνδιάσκευος] **to elaborate** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1440 (*pass.*) *etc.*

ἐνδιάσκευος -ον [ἐν, διασκευή] **elaborate** HERMOG. *Inv.* 123.6 ◆ *adv.* ἐνδιασκεύως **elaborately** HERMOG. *Inv.* 168.7 *etc.*

ἐνδιασπείρω [ἐν, διασπείρω] **to disseminate, scatter** (in) GEOP. 6.8.1 | *pass.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 217 VT *Esthg.* 3.8 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Amat.* 762a *etc.*; ταῖς ἐλάττοσιν ἐνδιασπαρεῖσαν dispersed among lesser ones PLUT. *Nu.* 17.2.

ἐνδιαστέλλομαι [ἐν, διαστέλλω] **to elucidate, distinguish clearly** STOE. 2.7.4a.

ἐνδιάστροφος -ον [ἐν, διάστροφος] **twisted, perverse** IO.[1] *in An.* 21.24 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐνδιαστρόφως **perversely** CONST. (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.5.21) *etc.*

ἐνδιατάσσω [ἐν, διατάσσω] **to put in order, array, deploy** (*the army*) HDT. 7.59.2 (*aor. inf. act.* ἐνδιατάξαι).

ἐνδιατίθεμαι [ἐν, διατίθημι] **to set out, present** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 48 *etc.* ‖ **to be set forth** PLOT. 5.3.11 (*aor. ptc.* ἐνδιαθέμενος).

ἐνδιατρέχω [ἐν, διατρέχω] **to travel, traverse** PGM 1.122.

ἐνδιατρίβω [ἐν, διατρίβω] **to use up, make use of:** χρόνον one's time ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 714 THUC. 2.18.2, *al.* ACH. 5.15.2 ‖ *abs.* **to spend one's time** DEMOSTH. 33.5 *etc.* | ▸ τινι *or* ἔν τινι **in** sthg. *or* some place POL. 3.88.1 DIOD. 5.44.6 *etc.* | ▸ τινι **among s.o.** LUC. *Alex.* 33 ‖ *extens.* **to be occupied, be engaged** ▸ τινι *or* ἔν τινι **with** *or* **in** sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 585 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.16 LUC. *Nigr.* 7 *etc.* = ▸ περί τι ATH. 14.623e = ▸ κατά τι EPIC. 1.17.5 | **to linger, dwell,** *in speaking* AESCHN. 3.201 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος **on** sthg. ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 989b 27.

ἐνδιατριπτέον [ἐνδιατρίβω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to stop** *or* **pause** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 6 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **it is necessary to continue the treatment** SOR. 1.46.5.

ἐνδιατριπτικός -ή -όν [ἐνδιατρίβω] *in subst. neut.* τὸ ἐνδιατριπτικόν **ability to spend time** (*in one place or one occupation*) MAUR. 1.16.

ἐνδιάτριπτος -ον [ἐνδιατρίβω] **passed, spent** L. *E.M.* 342.34 (*year*).

ἐνδιαφθείρω [ἐν, διαφθείρω] **to destroy** (in) HP. *Carn.* 19 *etc.*

ἐνδιάφορος -ον [ἐν, διάφορος] **different** CH 12.6 VETT. 105.33.

ἐνδιαχειμάζω [ἐν, διαχειμάζω] **to winter** (in) STRAB. 2.3.4.

ἐνδιάω, *contr.* [ἔνδιος] ● *act.* **to exist** *or* **live** (*in the open air*) THEOCR. 22.44; τρηχαλέαις βάτοις among thorny brambles AGATH. (AP 5.292.6) | *fig. of hope* P.[1] (AP 5.270.10) ‖ *trans.* **to graze, pasture:** μῆλα herds THEOCR. 16.38 ❷ *mid.* **to be visible:** ἀκτῖνες δ' ἐνδιάονται its beams shine like broad daylight, *of the moon* HOM. 32.6 ● *impf.* ἐνδιάασκον THEOCR. 22.44, *al. etc.*

ἐνδιδόν -όντος, τό, *see* ἐνδίδωμι.

ἐνδιδύσκω [ἐνδύω] *impf.* ἐνεδίδυσκον EPIPH. *Anc.* 115.4, *mid.* ἐνεδιδυσκόμην ❶ *act.* **to clothe, dress** ▸ τινά τι **s.o. in** sthg. VT *2Sam.* 1.24 NT *Mark* 15.17 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to dress oneself in, wear** VT *2Sam.* 13.18 NT *Luke* 16.19 *etc.* ● *later pres. for* ἐνδύω, ἐνδύνω.

ἐνδίδωμι *and* ἐνδιδόω, *contr.* [ἐν, δίδωμι] *impf.* ἐνεδίδουν, *mid. pass.* ἐνεδιδόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐνδώσω, *mid.* ἐνδώσομαι SCH. OPP. 3.331 ‖ *aor.* ἐνέδωκα, *mid.* ἐνεδόμην ‖ *pf.* ἐνδέδωκα, *mid. pass.* ἐνδέδομαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐνεδεδώκειν *and later* ἐνεδεδώκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνδέδοτο SYR. *in Metaph.* 14.38 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεδόθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐνδοθήσομαι ● *act.* [A] *trans.* **to hand over, give up, deliver** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 4.66.3 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.14, *al. etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. **to s.o.** EUR. *Cycl.* 510 THUC. 7.48.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινι **s.o. to s.o.** PLAT. *Rp.* 567a; ἐ. ἑαυτόν τινι to surrender oneself to sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 561b | *analog.* ἅρμασι δ' ἐνδίδωσι κέντρον she spurs on her horses EUR. *H.F.* 881 ‖ **to grant, accord** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 2.18.5, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 499b *etc.*; ὅσον δὲ ἐνέδωκαν αὗται inasmuch as they (= the Fates) allowed HDT. 1.91.3; ἐ. οὐδέν make no concession THUC. 2.12.4 [B] **to give, furnish, provide:** λαβήν a handgrip ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 847; πρόφασιν a pretext THUC. 2.87.9; καιρόν the opportunity DEMOSTH. 4.18; πᾶσι δ' ἐλπίζειν hopes for everyone (to nourish) PLUT. *Caes.* 58.1; ἁλισκομένων δόξαν the appearance of being captured PLUT. *Sollert.* 971c | ἐ. ὑποψίαν ὡς give rise to the suspicion that PLAT. *Leg.* 887e; ἐλπίδας αὐτοῖς ἐνεδίδου ... τῆς Ἀθηναίων συμμαχίας he gave them hopes of an alliance with Athenians PLUT. *Alc.* 14.3 | *analog.* **to cause, induce** ARET. *C.A.* 1.10.20, (*thirst*), *al. etc.* ‖ *mus.* **to set the tone for, strike up** DION. 7.72.9 LUC. *Rhet.* 13 LONG. 4.15.2; μέλος a melody ARISTOT. *fr.* 583 | *fig. of speech* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 26 [C] **to cause to be seen, display** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.51.2, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 508 *etc.*; δικαιοσύνην καὶ πιστότητα justice and fidelity HDT. 7.52.1; σοὶ μηδὲν ἐ. πικρόν to show you no bitterness EUR. *Andr.* 225; μαλακώτερον ἐνδιδοὺς ἑαυτόν showing himself more agreeable PLUT. *Arist.* 4.5 [D] *intrans.* **to yield, give in** THUC. 2.65.12, *al. etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἐνδιδόν weakening LUC. *Anach.* 26; ▸ τινι **to** sthg. *or* **s.o.** EUR. *Tr.* 692 THUC. 3.37.2, *al. etc.* = ▸ πρός τι PLUT. *Sul.* 28.14, *al.* | *analog.* **to give way, abate** *of an illness* ERASISTR. *fr.* 285.23 ARET. *S.A.* 1.10.4; ἐνδιδόντος τοῦ κακοῦ when the evil was less virulent LUC. *Abd.* 16 ‖ **to be elastic** *or* **flexible, bend, give** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 876a 37, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.1 (*trees*) *etc.*; τῶν δ' ἐρεισμάτων ... ἐνδόντων because the supports were giving way POL. 5.100.5 | *analog.* **to be consumed, decompose** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.3.3 (*pyre*) PARTH. 31.2 (*corpse*) [E] **to be debauch, flow out,** *of a river* HDT. 3.117.3 (*v.l.*) | **to relieve onself, release:** ἢν δὲ μήτε ἐνδῷ τὸ οὖρον μήτε ... if he should neither pass urine nor ... HP. *Prog.* 19 ‖ **to penetrate,** *of pain* ARET. *C.A.* 1.10.12 ● *pass.* **to be given** *or* **delivered** ▸ τινι **to s.o.** THUC. 4.89.1; οὐδὲν ἐνεδίδοτο **no indication of surrender was being given** ARR. *An.* 1.20.6 | ἐνδοθεισῶν ὀλίγων ἡμερῶν after an interval of a few days ARET.[1] 13.121 ● *aor. ind. pl.* ἐνέδομεν ἐνέδοτε ἐνέδοσαν *and* ἐνεδώκαμεν ἐνεδώκατε ἐνέδωκαν | *subj.* ἐνδῶ | *opt.* ἐνδοίην | *imper.* ἔνδος | *inf.* ἐνδοῦναι | *ptc.* ἐνδούς.

ἐνδιεσπαρμένως [ἐνδιασπείρω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **sporadically, here and there** EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 454.

ἐνδιηθέω, *contr.* [ἐν, διηθέω] to **filter, strain** PLUT. *QConv.* 692b *title* (*wine*).

ἐνδιήκω [ἐν, διήκω] to **pervade, reach** SEXT. *S.* 8.41.

ἐνδίημι [ἐν, δίεμαι] to **chase away**: *impf.* οἱ δὲ νομῆες ... ἐνδίεσαν the shepherds chased away (*the two lions*) IL. 18.584.

ἐνδικάζομαι [ἐν, δικάζω] to **litigate, dispute**, *in a trial* 1IG 5.2.6.34.

ἔνδικος -ον [ἐν, δίκη] consistent with **justice, just, lawful, legitimate** PIND. *P.* 5.103 AESCHL. *Ch.* 330, *al. etc.*; *subst.* τὸ μὴ' νδικον injustice SOPH. *O.T.* 682; οὐδ' εἰ τὰ πάντων εἶχον ἐνδικώτατα not even if I had the best justifications in the world SOPH. *O.C.* 925; ἔπραξεν ἔνδικα she met a just fate EUR. *Or.* 538; οὐκ ἔ. ὑμῖν ἡ πόλις ἐστίν; is not your city governed in accordance with justice? PLAT. *HipMa.* 393b ‖ just, fair, *of pers.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 699 SOPH. *Ant.* 208 *etc.*; τίς ἄλλος μᾶλλον ἐνδικώτερος; who else has more right (*or* has a better claim) (than I)? AESCHL. *Sept.* 673 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἐνδίκως in accordance with justice, **righteously** AESCHL. *Pr.* 63, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 85b *etc.* ‖ **rightly, with good reason** SOPH. *O.T.* 135 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ωτέρως *or* -ώτερον | *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἐνδικτιών *see* ἰνδικτιών.

ἔνδῖνα -ων, τά [ἔνδον] intestines, entrails IL. 23.806.

ἐνδινεύω *and* ἐνδινέω, *contr.* [ἐν, δινεύω] ❶ *act.* to roll, move around, dart THEOCR. 15.82 (*Dor. pres. 3. pl.* -νεῦντι) LONG. 1.23.2 (*of fish: pres. ptc.* -νεύοντας) ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: ἐνδεδινημένα ὄμματα rolling eyes HP. *Epid.* 5.99.

ἐνδιοδεύω [ἐν, διοδεύω] to **journey, travel, proceed** (in) GREG.[1] *Cant.* 2 (68.16), *al.*

ἔνδιον -ου [ἔνδιος] **dwelling** (*outdoors*), **seat** OPP. 4.371 (*of a cave*) MACED.[2] (AP 11.63.4) (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἐνδιορθόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, διορθόω] to correct PORPH. *Marc.* 35.

ἔνδῐος -ον [ἐν, δῖος] Ⓐ **in the middle of the day, at noontime** IL. 11.726 OD. 4.450 THEOCR. 16.95 *etc.*; ἔνδιον ἦμαρ midday, noontime AP. 4.1312 ‖ **in daylight, in daytime** ARAT. 498 MYRIN. (AP 7.703.3) ‖ *extens.* **in midair** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.71.4) ‖ **from the sky** ARAT. 954 (*of rain*) Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ ἔνδιος midday, noon CALLIM. *fr.* 260.55 ‖ τὸ ἔνδιον *in* ποτὶ τῶνδιον around noontime CALLIM. *H.* 6.38 | ἐς ἔνδιον in the afternoon, toward evening AP. 1.603; ἔνδιον γὰρ τὸ δειλινόν for "endion" is the afternoon PLUT. *QConv.* 726e • *Hom. always* δῖ-, *later* δῑ- *and* δῐ-.

Ἔνδιος -ου ὁ Endios, *male name* THUC. 5.44.2, *al. etc.*

ἐνδιπλάσιάζομαι [ἐν, διπλασιάζω] to be folded (in two) HP. *Epid.* 2.2.22 ‖ *gramm.* to be reduplicated L. *E.M.* 499.11.

ἐνδιπλόω, *contr.* [ἐν, διπλόω] to fold in two, fold over SOR. 1.14.1 *etc.* | *pass.* GAL. 12.240.

ἐνδίπλωμα -ατος, τό [ἐνδιπλόω] thing folded, fold GAL. 11.508.

ἐνδίπλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνδιπλόω] folding, fold GAL. 11.508.

ἐνδίφριος -ον [ἐν, δίφρος] (seated) on the (same) seat, tablemate, dining companion XEN. *An.* 7.2.33, 38.

ἐνδογενής -ές [ἔνδον, γίγνομαι] born in the house VT *Lev.* 18.9.

ἔνδοθεν [ἔνδον] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* from the inside, from within OD. 4.283, *al. etc.* ‖ inside PIND. *P.* 2.74 HDT. 2.68.4 THEOCR. 25.80 (*fig.*) *etc.*; ἔ. at home (*oth.* by our own actions) AESCHL. *Sept.* 194; οἱ ἔ. those of the house = the servants ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 228, *al.* = the citizens PLAT. *Tim.* 17d; τὰ ἔ. *or* τἄνδοθεν inside, internally THUC. 8.71.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 279b (*of pers.*) ‖ *extens.* οὔτ' ἔ. οὔτε θύραθεν neither from within nor from without = neither by me alone nor with the help of others SOPH. *Tr.* 1021 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* from within ἔ. στέγης from inside the tent SOPH. *Ai.* 741 ‖ inside ἔ. αὐλῆς inside the courtyard IL. 24.161 (*v.l. in* HES. *Op.* 523).

ἔνδοθι [ἔνδον] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* inside, internally IL. 20.271 (*of the internal layers of the shield of Achilles*), *al. etc.* | in the house IL. 6.498, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* inside, within IL. 18.287 (πύργων) HES. *Op.* 523 (οἴκου) *etc.*

ἔνδοι [ἔνδον] *Dor. adv.* THEOCR. 15.1, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 6.76, *see* ἔνδοθι.

ἐνδοιάζω [ἐν, δοιάζω] *impf.* ἐνεδοίαζον, *mid.* ἐνεδοιαζόμην LUC. *Symp.* 9, *al.* ‖ *fut.* ἐνδοιάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνεδοίασα ‖ *aor. opt. pass.* (*w. act. signf.*) ἐνδοιασθεῖεν ANDRISC. 1.6 (PARTH. 9.6) | *inf.* ἐνδοιασθῆναι THUC. 1.122.3 ❶ *act.* to be in doubt (between two things), be uncertain, hesitate THUC. 6.91.4 PLUT. *Sul.* 9.5 LUC. *Herm.* 25 *etc.* | ▸ ὑπέρ τινος concerning sthg. PLUT. *CMi.* 17.4 = ▸ περί τινος LUC. *Phal.* 2 2 | ▸ *w. inf.* THUC. 1.36.1 | ▸ *w.* εἰ whether DION. 4.58.4 ❷ *pass.* to be placed in doubt *or* in dispute, THUC. 1.122.3 DION. 7.59.8 LUC. *V.H.* 2 21 *etc.*

ἐνδοιᾶσιμος -ον [ἐνδοιάζω] doubtful, uncertain, ambiguous IOS. *A.I.* 16.392 LUC. *Scytha* 11 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐνδοιασίμως uncertainly: ἐ. ἔχειν περί τινος to be in doubt concerning sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 16.319.

ἐνδοίᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνδοιάζω] doubt, uncertainty HERMOG. *Id.* 250.12, *al.*

ἐνδοιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνδοιάζω] PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.16, *al. etc.*, *see* ἐνδοῐᾶσις.

ἐνδοιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνδοιάζω] doubter PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 148, *Legat.* 244.

ἐνδοιαστικός -ή -όν [ἐνδοιαστής] doubtful, ambiguous HERMOG. *Id.* 368.3, *al. etc.* ‖ *gramm.* dubitative AMM. *in APr.* 68.10.

ἐνδοιαστός -ή -όν [ἐνδοιάζω] doubtful HP. *Prorrh.* 2.15 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐνδοιαστῶς doubtfully HDT. 7.174 THUC. 6.10.5, 8.87.4 *al.*

Ἔνδοιος -ου, ὁ Endoios, *male name* PAUS. 1.26.4, *al.*

ἐνδοκέω to determine, establish THESS. *Herb.* 2. *pref.* 1.30 (*aor. imper.* ἐνδόκησον).

Ἐνδοκία -ας, ἡ Endokia, *epith. of Demeter at Athens* HSCH.

1. ἔνδοκος -ου, ὁ ambush ARCHIL. 128.3 (*dub.*) HSCH.

2. ἔνδοκος -ου, ὁ [*see* δοκή] trap HSCH.: *see* ARCHIL. 128.3 (*dub.*).

ἔνδομα -ατος, τό [ἐνδίδωμι] abatement, diminution [GAL.] 19.398 (*of fever*).

ἐνδοματικά -ῶν, τά [ἐνδίδωμι] emoluments, fees COD. *Iust.* 10.19.9.6 LYD. *Mag.* 3.70 ‖ additional compensation, gratuity IUST. *Ed.* 13.7.

ἐνδομάχας -α [ἔνδον, μάχομαι] *Dor.* fighting indoors *or* in the house, *of a rooster* PIND. *O.* 12.14.

ἐνδομενία -ας, ἡ [ἔνδον, μένω] furniture, furnishings, household goods POL. 4.72.1 *etc.* • *also* ἐνδυμενία.

ἐνδομέω, *contr.* [ἐν, δομέω] to build (in), construct: *pass.* HP. *Cord.* 6 (*pf. mid.* ἐνδεδόμηται) IOS. *A.I.* 15.416 (*pf. ptc. mid.*).

ἐνδόμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐνδομέω] structure NT *Rev.* 21.18 (*of a wall*) ‖ breakwater, mole IOS. *A.I.* 15.335.

ἐνδομῦχέω, *contr.* [ἐνδόμυχος] to lie within, lie hidden, be latent GEOP. 2.3.9 STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.164 *etc.*

ἐνδομῦχί [ἐνδόμυχος] *adv.* in secret HSCH.

ἐνδομῠχία -ας, ἡ [ἐνδόμυχος] secrecy ANT.[1] (*CCA* 12(2).109.6) *PNESS.* 1.278, 360 (VI[CE]) (*pl.*).

ἐνδόμῠχος -ον [ἔνδον, μυχός] in the recesses, hidden within, secluded SOPH. *Ph.* 1457 CALLIM. *H.* 6.87 *etc.* ‖ latent, insidious GAL. 9.837 (*disease*) ‖ domestic, stay-at-home VETT. 18.20 *etc.* ‖ disloyal PTOL.[4] 158.

ἔνδον [*cf. Lat.* endo-, indu-, *Hitt.* anda(n)] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* inside, within, *often* in the house, *s.times* at heart, deep down IL. 6.374, *al. etc.*; οἱ ἔ. the family *or* the servants SOPH. *El.* 155, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 213c *etc.*; τἄνδον domestic *or* family matters SOPH. *Tr.* 334 *etc.* | *rar. of motion* AEL. *N.A.* 9.61 *etc.* ‖ *later* further on, below *in a book* DIOG. 5.4 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* within, at home AESCHL. *Ch.* 102 *etc.*; ἔ. τινός in s.o.'s home *or* dwelling IL. 23.200, *al.* | *fig.* σῶν φρενῶν οὐκ ἔ. ὤν not being in your right mind EUR. *Her.* 709; ἔ. ὢν αὑτοῦ in control of oneself ANTIPHO 5.45 ‖ ▸ *with dat.* in: λιθίνῳν ... ἔ. τέγει PIND. *N.* 3.54, ἔ. ἄλσει παλαιτάτῳ *N.* 7.44 ‖ *compar.* ἐνδοτέρω (*see*) | *superl.* ἐνδοτάτω (*see*).

ἐνδοξάζομαι [ἐν, δοξάζω] to be glorified VT *Exod.* 14.4, *al. etc.*

ἐνδοξασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνδοξάζομαι] glorification, exaltation VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 45.4.

ἐνδοξοκοπέω, *contr.* [ἐν, δοξοκοπέω] to desire fame ▸ τι for sthg. VETT. 4.20.

ἐνδοξολογέω, *contr.* [ἐν, δοξολογέω] to seek fame with one's eloquence DIOG. 6.47.

ἔνδοξος -ον [ἐν, δόξα] famous, illustrious, celebrated, renowned, *of pers. and things* AESCHN. 3.231 PLAT. *Soph.* 223b XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.56 *etc.* | ▸ εἴς τι in *or* for sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.1 = ▸ ἐπί τινι PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1036f LUC. *Harm.* 1, *al.* | *subst.* τὰ ἔνδοξα illustrious deeds = glory POL. 12.5.6 ‖ conforming to common opinion, generally acknowledged, likely ARISTOT. *Top.* 100b 21, *al.* | popular, common GAL. 2.247 | γυνὴ ἔνδοξος prostitute PLUT. *Sanit.* 125a ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἐνδόξως famously, gloriously DEMOSTH. 18.65 *etc.* ‖ in a likely *or* plausible manner ARISTOT. *S.E.* 175a 31 ‖ *compar.* -οτέρως | *superl.* -ότατα.

ἐνδοξότης -ητος, ἡ [ἔνδοξος] celebrity, renown HSCH. | *as a title of honor* IUST. *Nov.* 41 *pref.*

ἐνδόπυος -ον [ἔνδον, πῦον] having an internal abscess THEOGNOST. 162.

ἔνδορα -ων, τά [*see* ἐνδέρω] victims wrapped in skin /SCHWYZ. 251A 48 (IV-III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐνδορχις [ἔνδον, ὄρχις] having testicles on the inside THEOGNOST. 162.

ἔνδος *Dor. adv.*, *see* ἔνδον.

ἐνδόσε [ἔνδον] *adv.* in, inward, *of motion* /SCHWYZ. 766.14 (V-IV[BCE]).

ἐνδόσθια -ων, τά [ἔνδον] intestines, entrails, innards VT *Exod.* 12.9, *al.* • = ἐντ-.

ἐνδόσιμος -ον [ἐνδίδωμι] Ⓐ that which sets the tone, provides the keynote, serves as a prelude ARTEMID. 2.66 *etc.* ‖ *usu. subst.* τὸ ἐ. tone, intonation *of music or speech* HLD. 3.2.2 *etc.*; οἱ αὐληταί ... τοῦτο προαυλήσαντες συνήψαν τῷ ἐνδοσίμῳ aulos players adapt the prelude to the key of the entire composition ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 24 | *extens.* signal, call, indication ▸ τινος of *or* for sthg. MAUR. 11.20 HLD. 4.3.1 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τι PLUT. *Adul.* 73b *etc.*; παρ' Ἀμφιλόχου τὸ ἐ. λαβών having taken the cue from Amphilochos LUC. *Alex.* 19; τὸ ἐ. παρασχούσης τῆς ἐπιστολῆς the letter having offered the pretext (*for beginning*) LUC. *Symp.* 30 Ⓑ yielding, pliable, soft PLUT. *Virt. mor.*

442c (*subst. neut.* τὸ ἐνδόσιμον) HLD. 9.4.2 *etc.* || **easily refuted, weak,** *of an argument* HYP. *fr.* 241 DION. *Rh.* 8.15.

ἔνδοσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνδίδωμι] Ⓐ *mus.* **intonation** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398b 26 *etc.* Ⓑ **supplying, imparting,** *of moisture* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.15.3 | *of form* SIMP. *in Phys.* 442a.8 *etc.* Ⓒ **easing, alleviation** HP. *epist.* 1.3 *al.* | **remission, diminution,** *of fever* PLUT. *QConv.* 687c *etc.* || **relaxation, giving way** DIOD. 1.30 PLUT. *Lys.* 12 STRAB. 15.3.10 | **slackening:** τόνου **of tension** PLUT. 12.5 || *milit.* **giving way, retreat,** *of soldiers* POL. 5.100.2 Ⓓ *fig.* **way out,** *in a difficult situation* SIMP. *in Phys.* 137.21, 141.17 *etc.* Ⓔ **inclination** ▸ πρός τι **toward sthg.** PLUT. *Cohib.* 457a.

ἐνδότατος -η -ον [ἔνδον] **innermost** IUST. *Nov.* 31.1 *pref.*

ἐνδοτάτω *adv. superl. of* ἔνδον; *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **most inward, innermost** HDN.[1] 6.8.1 LUC. *Am.* 16 *etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* ἔ. τινός **in the innermost part of sthg.** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 918f.

ἐνδοτέον [ἐνδίδωμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to give** *or* **grant** ▸ *w. dat.* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.107.3.

ἐνδότερος -α -ον [ἔνδον] **inner, further in** IOS. *A.I.* 3.122 (*subst. neut.*) *etc.*

ἐνδοτέρω *compar. of* ἔνδον; *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **more inward, inner** AET. 5.21.2 *etc.*; ἔ. συστέλλειν ἑαυτόν **to keep oneself within limits, to have a restricted way of life** PLUT. *CMa.* 5.1; ἔ. ποιοῦσι ἑαυτούς **they enter with deeper confidence** PLUT. *Adul.* 53f || **before** *of time:* τὰ δὲ ἄλλα (*sc.* τῶν ὀστέων) τὰ μείω, πολλὸν ἔ. (*sc.* ἀφίσταται) HP. *Fract.* 33 || *later* **below** *in a book* DIOG. 10.43 *etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **closer in,** *also* **inside** IOS. *A.I.* 15.332 *etc.* | *fig.* ἔ. τῆς χρείας προσηγάγετο **he entered into a deeper friendship** PLUT. *Arat.* 43.3.

ἐνδοτέρωθεν [ἐνδότερος] *adv.* **from deeper within** IOS. *A.I.* 3.122 (*v.l.*).

ἐνδοτικός -ή -όν [ἐνδίδωμι] **yielding, soft** AL. *in Meteor.* 201.14 *etc.* || *subst. medic.* τὸ ἐνδοτικόν **suppository** RUF. (ORIB. 8.39.9) ◆ *adv.* **ἐνδοτικῶς yieldingly** CHRYSIP. 3.124.5 (GAL. 5.406) *etc.*

ἐνδουπέω, *contr.* [ἐν, δουπέω] *epic aor.* ἐνδούπησα; **to make a loud resonant noise** (*in falling*), **make a commotion** OD. 12.443, 15.479.

ἐνδουχία -ας, ἡ [ἔνδον, ἔχω] POL. 18.35.6, *see* **ἐνδομενία.**

ἐνδοχεῖον -ου, τό [ἐνδέχομαι] **receptacle** HP. *epist.* 23.

ἐνδρανής -ές [ἐν, δραίνω] **active, vigorous** PROCL. *Theol.* 80 (*opp. to* ἐμπαθής) IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 344 *etc.*

ἐνδρομέω, *contr.* [ἔνδρομος] **to run (into)** ARG. (AP 7.395.2) *etc.*

ἐνδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἔνδρομος] **racing tune** (*played during the race in the pentathlon*) PLUT. *Mus.* 1140d.

ἐνδρομίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐνδρομή] **short boot** (**for running**), *for hunting* CALLIM. *H.* 3.16, *al.* AP (16.253.2) LUC. *Lex.* 10 | *for military use* PHIL. 100.8 || **wraparound robe** (*worn after running or bathing*) HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.37.5, *al.*) MART. 4.19 IUV. 3.103, *al.* ◆ *proper. adj. subst.*

ἔνδρομος -ον [ἐντρέχω] **running, rushing** *I*IPE 2.197.6 (II[CE]).

ἔνδροσος -ον [ἐν, δρόσος] **wet with dew** AESCHL. *Ag.* 12 *etc.*

ἔνδρυον -ου, τό [ἐν, δρῦς] **wooden pin** HES. *Op.* 469.

ἐνδυάζω [ἐν, δυάζω] **to doubt, have doubts** PALL. *Io.* 18.45 *etc.*

ἐνδυασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνδυάζω] **uncertainty, doubt** PALL. *L.* 38.8 *etc.*

ἐνδῠκέως [*see* ἀδευκής] *adv.* **diligently, attentively** IL. 24.438, *al.* OD. 14.62, *al.* PIND. *P.* 5.85 *etc.* || **eagerly, ravenously** OD. 14.109 (*eating*) HES. *Sc.* 427 (*tearing apart*) || **resolutely, staunchly** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.125, *al.*

ἐνδῠκής [*cf.* ἀδευκής?] *only adv. neut.* ἐνδυκές **with diligence** *or* **attention** *or* **care** AP. 1.883 || **assiduously, continually** NIC. *Th.* 263 *see* ἐνδυκέως.

ἔνδῠμα -ατος, τό [ἐνδύω] **garment, item of clothing, covering** MEN. *Peric.* 519 STRAB. 3.3.7 PLUT. *Sol.* 8.5 AN. *Par.* 10.3.1 NT *Matt.* 3.4 *etc.*

Ἐνδυμάτια -ων, τά **Endymatia,** *festival* PLUT. *Mus.* 1134c.

ἐνδυμενία -ας, ἡ P. 24 (56.6) *etc.*, *see* ἐνδομενία.

Ἐνδῠμίων -ωνος, ὁ **Endymion,** *male name* LYR. *A.* 119.6 PLAT. *Phaed.* 72b *etc.*

ἐνδῠνάμάω *see* ἐνδυναμόω HEPH.[1] 3.4.4.

ἐνδῠνᾰμος -ον [ἐν, δύναμις] **powerful** THEM. *Or.* 34.446.

ἐνδυναμόω, *contr.* [ἐνδύναμος] **to strengthen, reinforce** NT *1Tim.* 1.12, *al.* | *pass.* NT *Rom.* 4.20, *al.* IO. *Hlo.* 8.144E *etc.*

ἐνδῠναστεύω [ἐν, δυναστεύω] **to have power** (**in, over, among**), **be master** ▸ τινι **over s.o.** AESCHL. *Pers.* 691 | ▸ ἔν τινι **in sthg.** HP. *VM.* 20 | ▸ παρά τινι **in the company of s.o.** PLAT. *Rp.* 516d | ▸ ἐ. ὥστε **ensure** *or* **obtain by means of one's personal authority that ...** XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.42.

ἐνδυνέω *Ion.* HDT. 3.98.4 (*v.l.*), *see* ἐνδύνω.

ἐνδύνω *see* ἐνδύω.

ἔνδυο [ἐν, δύο] *adv.* **one, two!** ≈ **in the blink of an eye, immediately** MEN. *fr.* 152.

ἔνδῠσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνδύω] **entrance, penetration** PLAT. *Crat.* 419c *etc.* || **putting on** (*of clothes*) NT *1Pet.* 3.3 || **garment** VT *Job* 41.5 *etc.*

Ἐνδυσποιτερόπιος, ὁ *name of the tenth month at Delphi I*SYLL[3]. 672.40 (II[BCE]).

ἐνδυστῡχέω, *contr.* [ἐν, δυστυχέω] **to be unfortunate** (**in** *or* **because of**) EUR. *Bac.* 508, *Ph.* 727 PLUT. *Comp. Per. F.M.* 3.3.

ἐνδῠτέον [ἐνδύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to put on** AN. *Par.* 10.3.24.

ἐνδῠτήρ -ῆρος [ἐνδύω] SOPH. *Tr.* 674 (*peplos*), *see* ἐνδυτήριος.

ἐνδυτήριος -α -ον [ἐνδύω] **to be put on** (*or* **that which clothes**) SOPH. *fr.* 526 (*tunic*).

ἐνδῠτής -ου, ὁ [ἐνδύω] **garment, article of clothing** VT (Aq.) *Kgs* 1.17.38.

ἐνδυτός -όν [ἐνδύω] **dressed, wrapped** ▸ τινι **in sthg.** EUR. *Ion* 224 || **put on, worn** AESCHL. *Eum.* 1028 (*clothes*) *etc.* || *subst. neut.* τὸ ἐ. **garment, article of clothing** EUR. *Bac.* 111, *al. etc.*; ὅπλων ἐνδυτά **armor** EUR. *I.A.* 1073; σαρκὸς ἐνδυτά **garment of flesh** *or* **skin** EUR. *Bac.* 746.

ἐνδύω *and* **ἐνδύνω** [ἐν, δύω] *act. and mid.*; *impf.* ἐνέδυον, *Ion. and later* ἐνέδυνον, *mid.* ἐνεδυόμην || *fut.* ἐνδύσω, *mid.* ἐνδύσομαι || *aor.* ἐνέδυσα, *mid.* ἐνεδυσάμην || *pf.* ἐνδέδυκα, *mid.* ἐνδέδυμαι || *ppf.* ἐνεδεδύκειν, *mid.* ἐνεδεδύμην *and later* ἐνδεδύκειν, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐνδέδυτο IO. *HCol.* (*PG* 62.341.6) || *aor. pass.* ἐνεδύθην Ⓐ **to put on, wear** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 2.42, *al.* HDT. 3.98.4, *al. etc.*; ἐνδυνε περὶ στήθεσσι χιτῶνα **he was putting his tunic on over his chest** IL. 10.21; ἐνδύντες τὰ ὅπλα **having put on their armor** HDT. 1.172.2; ἐνδεδύκασι δὲ κιθῶνας λινέους **they wear linen tunics** HDT. 2.81.1; θῆλυν ἐνδῦναι στολήν **to put on women's clothing** EUR. *Bac.* 852; τὴν λεοντῆν ἐνδέδυκα **I have put on a lion's skin** PLAT. *Crat.* 411a; οὐχ ὁρᾶτε τὴν τροφὸν ζώμ' ἐνδεδυμένην; **don't you see that the nurse is wearing the belt?** MEN. *fr.* 327.2 | *analog.* τὸν Ταρκύνιον ἐκεῖνον ἐνδυόμενοι **taking on the role of that famous Tarquin** DION. 11.5.2; ἐνδύσασθαι τὸν καινὸν ἄνθρωπον **to put on one's new self** NT *Eph.* 4.24 Ⓑ **to go in, penetrate, permeate, slip in,** *also fig.* HDT. 2.121. β2 (*v.l.*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 89d *etc.*; διὰ σιμότητα τῆς ῥινὸς ἐνδεδυκυίας **because of the snub shape of his sunken** *or* **flattened nose** PLUT. *Publ.* 16.7 | ▸ *w. acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 620c, *al. etc.*; ἐν δέ οἱ ἦτορ δῦν' ἄχος **sorrow was entering his heart** IL. 19.367; ▸ εἴς τινα *or* τι **into s.o.** *or* **sthg.** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1020 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.12 *etc.* = ▸ τινι XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.13 PLUT. *Util.* 88c *etc.*; τοῖς ταύροις τὸν οἶστρον ἐνδύεσθαι παρὰ τὸ οὖς **that the gadfly pierces the bulls near the ear** PLUT. *Adul.* 55e; ▸ διά τινος **to penetrate through sthg.** PLUT. *Aud.* 38a Ⓒ *causat.* (*only act.*) **to dress, clothe** ▸ *w. acc.* HDT. 2.42.4 || **to cause to wear, put on** ▸ τινά τι **sthg. on s.o.** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1021 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.3 ● *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* ἐνεδεδύκεε HDT. 9.22.2.

ἔνδω *adv.* **inside, within** *I*SCHWYZ. 323 *D* 31 (V-IV[BCE]).

ἐνδώμησις -εως, ἡ *v.l.*, *see* ἐνδόμησις.

ἐνδωσείω [ἐνδίδωμι] **to want** *or* **to be disposed to yield** DCASS. 46.37.1 (*dub.*) *etc.*

ἐνεαρίζω [ἐν, ἐαρίζω] **to spend springtime** (**in**) ▸ *w. dat.* PLUT. *Amat.* 770b.

ἐνεγγυάω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἐγγυάω] **to promise, guarantee, confirm** IO. *HMt* 7.289A, *al.*

ἐνεγκ- *forms of aor., see* φέρω.

ἐνεγύησα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐγγυάω.

ἐνέδρα -ας, ἡ [ἐν, ἕδρα] *milit.* **lying in wait, ambush** THUC. 3.90.2, *al. etc.* (*esp. in prose*); ἐξανίστησι τὴν ἐνέδραν **he has his soldiers rise from ambush** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.37 || *extens.* **trap, deception, treachery** PLAT. *Leg.* 908d DEMOSTH. 19.77 APP. 13.30 *etc.* || *medic.* **placement, application** HP. *Fract.* 16.27.

ἐνεδράζω [ἐνέδρα] **to be solid, stand firm** GAL. *U.P.* 3.8 (1.150.4).

ἐνεδρεία -ας, ἡ [ἐνέδρα] **ambush** EPICHAR. 102, *see* ἐνέδρα.

ἐνεδρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνεδρεύω] **plotter, layer of traps** VT (Sym.) *Kgs* 1.22.8 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 159.

ἐνεδρευτικός -ή -όν [ἐνεδρευτής] **treacherous, suitable for ambushes** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32 STRAB. 3.3.6 *etc.*

ἐνεδρεύω [ἐνέδρα] *impf.* ἐνήδρευον, *later mid. pass.* ἐνηδρευόμην || *fut.* ἐνεδρεύσω, *mid.* ἐνεδρεύσομαι XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.18 || *aor.* ἐνέδρευσα, *ptc. mid.* ἐνεδρευσάμενος XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.15 || *later pf. act.* ἐνήδρευκα, *mid. pass.* ἐνήδρευμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐνηδρεύθην || *fut. pass.* ἐνεδρευθήσομαι ● *act.* **to lay an ambush** *or* **set a trap** XEN. *An.* 1.6.2 *al. etc.* | ▸ ἔς τι **in some place** THUC. 4.67.2 | ▸ τινα **for s.o.** DEMOSTH. 40.10 MEN. *Col.* 45 *etc.* || **to place in ambush** ▸ τινα **s.o.** APP. 14.76 *etc.* || **to frustrate, hinder, interfere with** ▸ *w. acc. P*BGU 1215.5 (III[BCE]) HLD. 10.30.3 *etc.* | ▸ *w. inf.* HLD. 4.14.2 ● *mid.* **to lie in ambush** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.15 (*aor. mid.*) ● *pass.* **to be placed in ambush, be the victim of an ambush** *or* **of trickery, be entrapped** *also fig.* LYS. 1.49 (*pres. mid.*) XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.18 (*fut. mid.*), *al.* DEMOSTH. 28.2 *etc.*

ἐνεδριάω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἑδριάω] **to reside in, have as one's home** *or* **seat** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.13.7.

ἐνέδριον -ου, τό [ἐνέδρα] **row of reserved seats,** *in a theater I*GR 4.1414.

ἔνεδρον -ου, τό [ἐνέδρα] **ambush, trap, pitfall** VT *Num.* 35.20, *al. etc.* || **impediment, obstruction** *P*OXY. 892.11 (IV[CE]).

ἔνεδρος -ον [ἐν, ἕδρα] **resident, inhabit.** SOPH. *Ph.* 153 (*subst. masc.*) || *medic.* **anal** MEGES (ORIB. 44.21.1), *al.*

ἐνεείσατο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐνίζω.

ἐνέζομαι [ἐν, ἕζομαι] to sit upon *or* in *or* at ARISTOT. *Pr.* 881b 36 | ▸ *w. acc. of a place* τόδ' ἐνεζόμενοι στέγος ἀρχαῖον sitting before this ancient building AESCHL. *Pers.* 140 (= *aor*[1]. *of* ἐνίζω).

ἐνέηκα *epic aor. ind. act., see* ἐνίημι.

ἐνεθῆναι *aor. inf. pass., see* ἐνίημι.

ἐνεθίζω [ἐν, ἐθίζω] ● *act.* to habituate ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to sthg. SOCR.[3] 27.2 *etc.* ● *pass.* to be habituated ▸ τινι to sthg. DIOG. 3.23 HDN.[1] 6.6.2 *etc.*

ἐνείδον [ἐν, εἶδον] *aor.* to see (in), observe, notice ▸ *w. acc.* SOPH. *Ph.* 854 | ▸ τί ἔν τινι sthg. in s.o. THUC. 1.95.7 = τί τινι XEN. *An.* 7.7.45 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 27b | ▸ *w. ptc.* THUC. 7.36.2 | ▸ *w. inf.* THUC. 7.62.1 • *suppl.pr., see* ἐνοράω.

ἐνειδοφορέω, *contr.* [ἐν, εἰδοφορέω] to shape into a figure, give form to πέτρον a stone MELEAG. (AP 12.57.3).

ἐνείην *pres. opt. act., see* ἔνειμι ‖ *aor. opt. act., see* ἐνίημι.

ἐνεικ- *forms of aor., see* φέρω.

ἐνεικονίζω [ἐν, εἰκονίζω] ● *act.* to give a shape *or* likeness to ▸ *w. acc.* AET. 1.10.1 ● *mid.* to depict, represent ▸ *w. acc.* PLUT. *Aud.* 40d *etc.* ● *pass.* to be represented by a likeness *or* image, be expressed through metaphor *or* symbolically PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 480, *al.*

ἐνειλέω, *contr.* [ἐν, εἰλω] ❶ *act.* to wrap, wrap up ▸ τινά *or* τί τινι s.o. *or* sthg. in sthg. DIOSC.[2] 5.72 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* QS 14.294 ❸ *pass.* to be wrapped up, implicated, caught up, surrounded *freq. fig.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 14 PLUT. *Art.* 11.3, *al.* HLD. 6.11.4 *etc.*

ἐνείλημα -ατος, τό [ἐνειλέω] wrapping IOS. *A.J.* 12.90 *etc.*

ἐνείλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐνειλέω] wrapping, bandaging HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.18.7) ‖ imprisonment ORIB. 8.24.9 (*of intestinal gas*).

ἐνειλητέον [ἐνειλέω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to wrap up AN. *Par.* 5.3.8.

ἐμπλινθόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, *see* πλινθέομαι] to roll (in) IOS. *B.J.* 4.562 (*v.l.*).

ἐνειλίσσω IOS., *see* ἐνελίσσω.

ἐνείλλω *or* **ἐνίλλω** [ἐν, εἰλω] to wrap up: ἐν ταρσοῖς καλάμου πηλὸν ἐν(ε)ίλλοντες packing clay into basketworks made of reeds THUC. 2.76.1.

ἔνειμα(ν) *aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* νέμω.

ἔνειμεν *epic pres. ind. act. 1. pl., see* ἔνειμι.

ἔνειμι [ἐν, εἰμί] *impf.* ἐνῆν ‖ *fut.* ἐνέσομαι A to exist, be present, occur OD. 9.164 AESCHL. *Pers.* 738, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 271e *etc.*; ἡ βῆξ ἔνι the cough is present *or* persists HP. *Epid.* 7.12; χρόνος ἐνέσται time will be required THUC. 1.80.4; σίτου οὐκ ἐνόντος with grain not being available THUC. 4.8.8; τὰ ἐνόντα ἀγαθά the advantages that you possessed THUC. 4.20.4; ἱερῶν τῶν ἐνόντων ἀπέχεσθαι to refrain from (violating the sanctity of) the local temples (= the temples that were in a place) THUC. 4.97.3; ἀμέλεια δέ τις ἐνῆν καὶ διατριβὴ τῶν πάντων there was a certain indifference and general inactivity THUC. 5.38.4 | ▸ *w. adv.* οἵκοι ἔνεστι γόος there is lamentation in the house IL. 24.240; τί ἄρ' ἔνεστιν αὐτόθι; what have we here? ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 119 (*cf. Nub.* 211) B to be in *or* inside ▸ *w. dat.* OD. 21.288 HDT. 7.6.4 THUC. 2.20.4 *etc.*; εἰ ... Τρώεσσι μένος πολυαρὸς ἐνείη if there were a courageous spirit among the Trojans IL. 17.156; ἔνι κήδεα θυμῷ there are worries in my heart IL. 18.53; ἄργυρος ἀσκῷ ἔνεστι there is some money in the bag OD. 10.45; νοῦς ἔνεστιν οὔ τις ὑμὶν ἐγγενής you do not have good sense SOPH. *El.* 1328; πόλλ' ἔνεστι τῷ γήρᾳ κακά old age brings with it many evils ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 441 | ▸ ἔν τινι in s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 7.112 AESCHL. *Pr.* 382 *etc.*; ἴσως ἔνι τις καὶ ἐν ἡμῖν παῖς perhaps there is a child within us as well PLAT. *Phaed.* 77e; οὐκοῦν πλήθη ὄντα ἐν οἷς τὸ ἓν οὐκ ἔνι; is it not clear that they are multiplicities which do not contain the one? PLAT. *Parm.* 158c ‖ to be among THGN. 1135 HDT. 3.81.2 *etc.*; οὐκ ἔνι ἐν ὑμῖν οὐδεὶς σοφός there is no wise man among you NT *1Cor.* 6.5 C to be possible DEMOSTH. 18.190, *al. etc.*; ἄρνησις οὐκ ἔνεστιν ὧν ἀνιστορεῖς a negative answer to your question is not possible SOPH. *O.T.* 578; τίς δ' ἔνεστί μοι λόγος; what argument is possible for (= available to) me? EUR. *I.T.* 998; οὐκ ἐνῆν πρόφασις no excuse was possible XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.25; οὐκ ἐνέσται αὐτῷ λόγος οὐδὲ εἷς not even a single line of argument will be possible for (= available to) him DEMOSTH. 21.41 ‖ *impers.* ▸ *usu. w. inf.* (*and s.times also dat.*) SOPH. *Tr.* 296, *al.* DEMOSTH. 2.4 *al. etc.*; οὐ γὰρ δὴ τοῦτό γ' ἔνεστιν εἰπεῖν indeed, it is not possible to say this DEMOSTH. 29.14; πῶς ἔνεστιν ἢ πῶς δυνατόν; how is it possible or how can it be? DEMOSTH. 57.24 | ▸ *w. superl.* ὡς ἔνι ἥδιστα as pleasantly as possible XEN. *Mem.* 4.5.9 (*cf.* 3.8.4); ὡς ἔνι μάλιστα as much as possible POL. 21.2.14, 16.20.27, *al.* LUC. *Prom.* 6 *etc.*; ὡς ἐνὴν ἄριστα as well as possible LUC. *Tyr.* 17 ‖ *ptc. acc. abs.* ἐνὸν it being possible: ἐνὸν αὐτοῖς σῴζεσθαι it being possible for them to save themselves HDN.[1] 8.3.2; ὡς οὐκ ἐνόν since it was not possible LUC. *Anach.* 9 ‖ *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἐνόν *and pl.* τὰ ἐνόντα everything possible THUC. 4.59.2 ISOCR. 5.110, *al. etc.*; τῶν ἐνόντων ... οὐδὲν παραλέλοιπεν he has omitted none of the possibilities PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235b; οὐ τῶν φαινομένων καὶ ἐνόντων τὰ κράτιστ' ἐλέσθαι; was it not (necessary) to choose the best of those (policies) that presented themselves and were possible? DEMOSTH. 18.190; ἐκ τῶν ἐνόντων insofar as possible, given the circumstances DEMOSTH. 18.256 | what there is, the contents: χρωμένους τοῖς ἐνοῦσι consuming the cargo (*of the ship*) PLAT. *Rp.* 488c *etc.* • *freq.* ἔνι = ἔνεστι *and* ἔνεισι ‖ *inf.* ἐνεῖμεν *1G* 2-3[2].1126.24 ‖ *for aor. and suppl. pf., see* ἐγγίγνομαι.

ἐνείργω [ἐν, εἴργω] *aor. inf.* ἐνεῖρξαι PHALAR. 136.1 | *ptc.* ἐνείρξας ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐνεῖργμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐνειρχθείς EUSTATH. 1891.47; to enclose (in) ▸ *w. dat.* PHALAR. *l.c. etc.* | *pass.* TZ. *Hist.* 6.244.

ἐνείρω [ἐν, εἴρω] ● *act.* to braid, tie ▸ τί τινι sthg. into sthg. AEL. *V.H.* 4.22 *etc.* ‖ to thread, insert HP. *Art.* 70 DION.[1] 3.3 HLD. 9.2.1 *etc.* ● *pass.* to be braided, twined HDT. 4.190 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐνειρμένος) *etc.* ‖ to be threaded *or* strung THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.1, 9.12.1, *al. etc.*

ἐνειρωνεύομαι [ἐν, εἰρωνεύομαι] to be ironic (*in asking questions*) PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 728.

ἐνεὶς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. act., see* ἐνίημι.

ἐνείχθην *aor. ind. pass., see* φέρω.

ἕνεκα *and* **ἕνεκε(ν)** *prob. adv. form. used* A *as a prep.* (*usu. postposed*) ▸ *with gen.: caus.* on account of, because of IL. 1.94, *al. etc.*; ὧν ἕ. because of which IL. 20.21 ‖ *fin.* for the sake of, for the purpose of HDT. 8.35.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.17 PLAT. *Lys.* 218e, *al. etc.*; τοῦ ἕ.; for what purpose? why? PLAT. *Prot.* 310b; τὸ οὗ ἕ. the final cause ARISTOT. *Phys.* 194a 27, *al.* ‖ with respect to, insofar as regards HDT. 1.42.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 386 DEMOSTH. 20.14 *etc.*; ἕ. γε ἡμετέρων ὀφθαλμῶν at least with respect to our eyes XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.3 ‖ *pleon.* προσέβαλλεν ὅσον ἀπὸ βοῆς ἕ. he attacked, at least with respect to raising the war cry XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.31; τὸ τίνος δὴ χάριν ἕ. ταῦτα ἐλέχθη; with what intention was this said? PLAT. *Leg.* 701c B *as declar. - caus. conjunc.* for the reason that, since HOM. 5.199 CALLIM. *fr.* 6, *al.* AP. 4.1521 *etc.* • *Ion. epic poet. also* εἵνεκα *and* -εν | *Aeol.* ἔννεκα SAPPH. 67a.5 ALC. 283.14 THEOCR. 28.13 | *later also* ἕνεκε, εἵνεκε, ἕνεκον ‖ *elis.* ἕνεκ' *and* εἵνεκ' ‖ *as prep. it is usu. postposed, s.times with the insertion of other words in between:* αὐτῶν δὴ ὧν καὶ τῆς θεωρίης ἐκδημήσας ὁ Σόλων εἵνεκεν ἐς Αἴγυπτον ἀπίκετο for these reasons and because of his desire for knowledge Solon left his fatherland and came to Egypt HDT. 1.30.1.

ἐνεκέχηρον -ου, τό expense allowance for ambassadors *1*SCHWYZ. 128.12 (III-II[BCE]) *etc., see* ἐκέχειρον.

ἐνεκπλύνω [ἐν, ἐκπλύνω] to wash, clean POLYZ. 4.2.

ἐνεκτικός -όν [ἐνέχω] continuous NILANC. *Ep.* 3.274 (79.520C).

ἐνελαύνω [ἐν, ἐλαύνω] to drive (in), cause to penetrate ▸ *w. dat.* PIND. *P.* 8.9 (*fig.*) ‖ *mid.* = *act.* DCASS. 49.30.3.

ἐνελίσσω, *Att.* **ἐνελίττω** [ἐν, ἑλίσσω] ❶ *act.* to roll up, wrap ▸ τί τινι *or* εἴς τι sthg. in sthg. GAL. 15.713 ARET. *C.A.* 1.6.9 ❷ *mid.* ἱματίῳ ἐνειλιξάμενος having wrapped himself in mantle HDT. 2.95.3 ❸ *pass.* to be wrapped ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 220b (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐνειλιγμένος) = ▸ τινι NIC. *Al.* 287 • *Ion.* ἐνειλ- ‖ *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἐνέλισσε NONN. *D.* 6.147 ‖ *aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐνειλίξατο HP. *Os.* 18 | *inf.* ἐνελίξαι HP. *Mul.* 2.179, 3.223 *and* ἐνειλίσσαι [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1155 | *ptc.* ἐνελίξας HP. *NatMul.* 109, *al. and* ἐνειλίσας TEST. *Iud.* 3.6, *mid.* ἐνελιξάμενος HP. *Mul.* 2.193 MELEAG. (AP 12.257.4) ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐνελιγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνειλίχθην AAP. *Phil.* 143 | *ptc.* ἐνειλιχθείς GAL. 18(2).642 DION.[12] 3.18.

ἔνεμα -ατος, τό [ἐνίημι] *medic.* enema *as a treatment for disease* DIOSC.[2] 2.118 GAL. 10.861 *etc.*

ἐνεματίζω [ἔνεμα] to administer an enema ▸ τινα to s.o. HIEROCL.[2] 176 ‖ to use as an enema HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 9.2).

ἐνεμέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἐμέω] to vomit ▸ ἔς τι into sthg. HDT. 2.172.4 | *fig.* ▸ τί τινι sthg. onto s.o. ERYC. (AP 7.377.3).

ἐνεμπορεύομαι [ἐν, ἐμπορεύομαι] to trade, traffic VT *Ezek.* 27.13 (*v.l.*).

ἐνενηκονθεκταῖος -ον [ἐνενήκοντα, ἑκταῖος] on the ninety-sixth day GAL. 7.501.

ἐνενηκονθήμερος [ἐνενήκοντα, ἡμέρα] of *or* on the ninetieth day PMICH. 3 149 xi 19 (II[CE]) • *also* ἐνενηκοντάμερος.

ἐνενήκοντα [ἐννέα] *indecl.* ninety IL. 2.602 *etc.*

ἐνενηκονταετής -ές [ἐνενήκοντα, ἔτος] ninety years old, nonagenarian VT *2Macc.* 6.24 LUC. *DMort.* 22.7.

ἐνενηκονταμοιρία -ας, ἡ [ἐνενήκοντα, μοῖρα] *astr.* ninety-degree arc HEPH.[1] 4.25.16.

ἐνενηκονταπήχης -υ [ἐνενήκοντα, πῆχυς] di novanta cubiti (= m. 39,92) CALLIX. 2.

ἐνενηκοντάπηχυς -υ [ἐνενήκοντα, πῆχυς] of ninety cubits (= 39.92 m.) CALLIX. 2.

ἐνενηκονταπλάσιος -ον [ἐνενήκοντα, *see* πλέκω] ninety times as much GEM. 6.38.

ἐνενηκοντάς [ἐνενήκοντα] ninety TZ. *Hist.* 11.89.

ἐνενηκοντούτης -ου, ὁ [ἐνενηκονταετής] ninety-year-old, nonagenarian DCASS. 69.17.2 *etc.*

ἐνενηκοστογδοῖος -α -ον [ἐνενηκοστός, ὄγδοος] on *or* of the ninety-eighth day GAL. 7.501.

ἐνενηκοστόπρωτος -η -ον [ἐνενηκοστός, πρῶτος] ninety-first TZ. *Hist.* 13.524.

ἐνενηκοστός -ή -όν [ἐνενήκοντα] ninetieth XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.1 *etc.*

ἐνενηκοστοτέταρτος -η -ον [ἐνενηκοστός, τέταρτος] **ninety-fourth** *T'z. Hist.* 10.472.

ἐνενηκοστότριτος -η -ον [ἐνενηκοστός, τρίτος] **ninety-third** *T'z. Hist.* 11.831.

ἐνένιπε *or* **ἐνένιπτεν** *aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐνίπτω.

ἐνενω- *forms of Ion. ppf., see* νοέω.

ἐνεξεμέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἐξεμέω] **to vomit** POLYZ. 4.2.

ἐνεξουσιάζω [ἐν, ἐξουσιάζω] ❶ *act.* **to allow oneself liberty** τινι *or* ἔν τινι **in sthg.** DION. *Comp.* 19.8, *al.* **to hold supreme power** *w. dat.* PROCL. *Plat.* 6.15, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.18, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to usurp power** VT *Sir.* 20.8 ❸ *pass.* **to be subjugated** ἐν τινι **in sthg.** VT *Sir.* 47.19.

ἐνεορτάδια -ων, τά [ἐνεορτάζω] **charges assessed for festivals** *IOGIS* 484.30.

ἐνεορτάζω [ἐν, ἑορτάζω] **to celebrate a festival** PLUT. *Comp. Per. F.M.* 1.2 *etc.*

ἐνεός -ά -όν **mute, speechless, dumb** PLAT. *Theaet.* 206d *etc.* **dumbstruck, stupefied, witless** PLAT. *Alc. 2.* 140d *etc.* **dumbfounded** NT *Acts* 9.7 ‖ **unserviceable, useless** *of things* HP. *Off.* 8 • *ms. freq.* ἐννεός.

ἐνεοστασίη -ης, ἡ [ἐνεός, ἵστημι] *epic* **dazed condition, astonishment** AP. 3.76.

ἐνεότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐνεός] **muteness, dumbness** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 895a 16 *etc.*

ἐνεόφρων -ον [ἐνεός, φρήν] **stupid** PANYAS. 16.11.

ἐνεπαγγελία -ας, ἡ [ἐν, ἐπαγγελία] **sign, indication** HLD. 2.35.1 (*v.l.*).

ἐνεπάγην *aor. ind. pass., see* ἐμπήγνυμι.

ἐνεπάγομαι [ἐν, ἐπάγω] **to hurl oneself** AESOP. 267 (*impf.*).

ἐνεπαλτο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐνεφάλλομαι.

ἐνέπεσον *aor. ind. act., see* ἐμπίπτω.

ἐνέπηξα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐμπήγνυμι.

ἐνεπηρεάζω [ἐν, ἐπηρεάζω] **to insult, abuse** POLL. 8.30 | *pass.* PHILOD. *Ir. frag.* 12.13.

ἐνεπιδείκνῡμαι [ἐν, ἐπιδείκνυμι] **to show, display, exhibit** PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 40, *Abr.* 190 *etc. w. acc.* ISOCR. 19.24 PLUT. *Util.* 90e.

ἐνεπιδημέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἐπιδημέω] **to reside** (as a foreigner) AEL. *V.H.* 12.52 ATH. 6.233a *al.* DCASS. 51.17.1.

ἐνεπιμένω [ἐν, ἐπιμένω] **to stay, remain** [ARR.] 65.

ἐνεπιορκέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἐπιορκέω] ❶ *act.* **to swear falsely, perjure oneself** AESCHN. 3.150 ❷ *pass.* **to be the victim of perjury** THEMIST. 8.

ἐνεπίπεδος -ον [ἐν, ἐπίπεδος] **flat, level** GAL. 18(1).518.

ἐνεπίσκημμα -ατος, τό [ἐνεπισκήπτομαι] **claim in fulfillment of a debt on property held by the state** HARP.[1] ε 51 POLL. 8.61 *IG* I[3].429.8 (V[BCE]).

ἐνεπισκήπτομαι [ἐν, ἐπισκήπτω] **to lay claim** *or* **assert a right to property held by the state** (confiscated *or* mortgaged) DEMOSTH. 49.45, *al.* HARP.[1] ε 51.

ἐνεπιτρέπω [ἐν, ἐπιτρέπω] **to impose contributions on** ▸ τινι **sthg.** PLOND. 1677.15 (VI[CE]).

ἐνέπλησα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐμπίπλημι.

ἐνεπορπέατο *Ion. ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* ἐμπορπάομαι.

ἐνέπρησα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐμπίμπρημι.

ἐνέπω *and* **ἐννέπω** [*cf. Lat.* insece, *Olr.* insce] **to relate, tell** ▸ τί τινι **sthg. to s.o.** IL. 24.388, *al.* OD. 1.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 603 *etc.*; **μύθοισιν τέρποντο πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἐνέποντες they amused themselves with stories, telling them one to another** IL. 11.643 | **to speak** HES. *Op.* 194 *etc.*; **πρὸς τίν' ἐννέπειν δοκεῖς; to whom do you believe you are speaking?** SOPH. *Tr.* 402 ‖ **to name, call** ▸ *w. acc.* PIND. *N.* 6.59 EUR. *H.F.* 270 ‖ **to talk to, advise** ▸ τινα **s.o.** SOPH. *Al.* 764 ‖ **to command** ▸ *w. acc. and inf.* PIND. *P.* 9.96 SOPH. *O.T.* 350, *al.* • *epic pres.* ἐν- *and* ἐνν-, *trag. and Aeol.* ἐνν-, *later poet. also* ἐνίσπω (*from aor.*) | *opt.* ἐνέποιμι | *imper.* ἔννεπε | *ptc.* ἐνέπων ‖ *impf.* ἤνεπον, *Hom. 3. sg.* ἔννεπε (= *imper.*) ‖ *fut.* ἐνισπήσω (*from aor.*), ἐνίψω (*prob. for* ἐνέψω IL. 7.447 OD. 2.137, 11.148; *oth. see* ἐνίπτω) ‖ *aor*[1]. ἔνισπον ἔνισπες ἔνισπε | *subj.* ἐνίσπω | *opt.* ἐνίσποις ἐνίσποι | *imper.* ἔνισπε *and* ἐνίσπες, *pl.* ἔσπετε (< ἐν-σπ-) | *inf.* ἐνισπεῖν | *later epic aor.* ἔνεψα (*usu. written* -ιψα: *see* ἐνίπτω).

ἐνεργάζομαι [ἐν, ἐργάζομαι] *impf.* ἐνειργαζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐνεργάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐνειργασάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐνείργασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐνειργάσμην AEL. *N.A.* 5.47, *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνειργάσθην [A] **to work at, traffic in, practice as a trade** ▸ *w. dat.* DEMOSTH. 44.23 POL. 10.8.7 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) | *analog.* εἰ μὴ γλῶττα τούτων γνώμων ἐνειργάσθη if the tongue did not act as an indicator of this (*oth. pass.* were not placed in the mouth) XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.5 | ▸ *abs.* αἱ ἐνεργαζόμεναι παιδίσκαι **the girls who sell themselves** HDT. 1.93.2 [B] **to make, produce** ▸ τί (ἔν) τινι **sthg. in s.o.** *or* **sthg.** GORG. B 11.18, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.6 PLUT. *QConv.* 621c *etc.* | **δέος ἐ. τοῖς πολίταις strike fear into the citizens** DEMOSTH. 60.25; **ἐ. εὔνοιαν ἐν πᾶσι instill benevolence in everyone** POL. 6.11a.7; **ἐ. τῷ βέλει κίνησιν impart movement to the missile** PHIL. 68.41.

ἐνέργεια -ας, ἡ [ἐνεργής] [A] **activity, energy, force** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098b 33, *al. etc.* | *supernatural* NT *Eph.* 1.19, *al. etc.* ‖ *philos.* **action** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1048a 26, *al. etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **vigor,** *of style* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411b 28 *etc.* | *gramm.* **active meaning** AP.[7] *Synt.* 9.9, *al. etc.* ‖ *later* **influence** CAP. 6.9.2 (*of the devil*) [B] *anat.* **function** (*physiological*) GAL. 6.21 | *medic.* **action** (*of medicines*) GAL. 6.467 ‖ *generic.* **office, function** IO. *Hlo.* 8.517C *etc.* [C] *mec.* **power,** *of a battering-ram* DIOD. 20.95.1 ‖ **working, mechanism** HERO *Aut.* 1.7.

ἐνεργέω, *contr.* [ἐνεργής] *impf.* ἠνήργουν, *mid. pass.* ἠνηργούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐνεργήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠνήργησα, *mid.* ἠνηργησάμην (*and* ἐνεργ-) ‖ *pf.* ἐνήργηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐνήργημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠνηργήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐνηργηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to be active, act** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101a 15 *etc.* | ▸ (ἔν) τινι **upon** *or* **in s.o.** NT *Matt.* 14.2, *al.* PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1069f | *of medicines* DIOSC.[2] 1.98, *al. etc.* ‖ **to accomplish, perform** ▸ τι **sthg.** POL. 7.5.8, *al. etc.* ‖ **to have sexual intercourse** THEOCR. 4.61 LONG. 3.18.4 | ▸ τινα **with s.o.** ALCIPHR. 3.19.9 ‖ *surg.* **to operate on** ORIB. 45.18.5; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἐνεργῶν **surgeon** GAL. 18(2).626 ❷ *mid.* **to act, operate** ▸ ἔν τινι **in sthg.** NT *Rom.* 7.5 ❸ *pass.* **to be an object of action** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 195b 28, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be accomplished** *or* **performed** POL. 1.13.5, *al. etc.* ‖ *surg.* **to be operated upon** GAL. 18(2).683 ‖ *later* **to be possessed** (*by demons*) EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.16.8 *etc.*

ἐνέργημα -ατος τό [ἐνεργέω] **action, activity, performance** POL. 2.42, *al.* DIOD. 4.51.6, *al. etc.*

ἐνεργής -ές [ἐνεργός] **active, effective, strong, efficacious** DIOD. 17.44.5 *etc.* | *of medicines* DIOSC.[2] 5.88 *etc.* • *freq. v.l.* ἐνεργός ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

ἐνεργητέος -α -ον [ἐνεργέω] *verb. adj.* **to be performed** STOIC. 1.49.26 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1034c: ZEN.[1]?).

ἐνεργητικός -ή -όν [ἐνεργής] **suited to action, acting, active** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 202a 17, *al.* POL. 12.28.6 *etc.* ‖ **productive** GEOP. 12.35.1 ‖ *gramm.* **active** AP.[7] *Synt.* 150.19, *al. etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἐνεργητικῶς **actively** SEXT. *S.* 7.223, 293, *al. etc.* (*also gramm.*).

ἐνεργμός -οῦ, ὁ *a way of playing the lyre* PHRYN.[1] 6.

ἐνεργοβατέω, *contr.* [ἐνεργός, βαίνω] **to pass** *or* **change** (in a marvelous fashion): ▸ εἴς τι **to sthg.** LUC. *Philopatr.* 3.

ἐνεργολαβέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἐργολαβέω] **to profit by, take advantage of** AESCHN. 3.150 *etc.*

ἐνεργός -όν [ἐν, ἔργον] **acting, active, industrious** HDT. 8.26.1 XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.4 *etc.*; ▸ περί τι **in sthg.** POL. 3.17.4 | τὸ ἐ. **display of skill** LONG. 3.8.2 ‖ **effective, active, in service** PLAT. *Leg.* 674b THUC. 3.17.1 (*ships*) XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.23 (*army*), *al. etc.* ‖ **forceful, vigorous, energetic** POL. 4.63.8 (*attack*), *al.* CHARIT. 1.4.1 (*attempt*) *etc.* ‖ **productive, fruitful, yielding a return,** *of land* XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.1, *al.* PLUT. *Sol.* 31.5 *etc.* | *of money* DEMOSTH. 27.7, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἐνεργῶς **actively, forcefully, energetically** XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.11 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερον (*and* -έστερον).

ἐνεργῶν -οῦντος, ὁ, *see* ἐνεργέω.

ἐνερείδω [ἐν, ἐρείδω] ❶ *act.* **to rest, fix, direct** (*freq. fig.*) ▸ τί τινι **sthg. onto** *or* **against sthg.** AP. 1.1198 PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 586d LUC. *Nigr.* 7 *etc.*; **μόχλον ... ὀφθαλμῷ ἐνέρεισαν they drove the stake into his eye** OD. 9.383 ‖ *intrans.* **to rest upon, adhere to** *w. dat.* DIOSC.[2] 3.23 ❷ *mid.* **to rest πέτρᾳ γόνυ his knee on a stone** THEOCR. 7.7 ‖ *intrans.* **to come to rest** γαίῃ **upon the earth (in falling)** AP. 1.428 ❸ *pass.* **to be stuck in** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 327b.

ἐνέρεισις -εως, ἡ [ἐνερείδω] **pressure** HP. *Off.* 12 *etc.*

ἐνερεύγομαι [ἐν, ἐρεύγομαι] **to belch** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 913 (*aor.* ἐνήρῡγεν) ‖ **to vomit** ▸ τί τινι **sthg. onto s.o.** NIC. *Th.* 185 (*pres. mid.*).

ἐνερευθής -ές [ἐν, ἐρευθος] **reddish** STRAB. 3.1.5 *etc.* ‖ **red, blushing** (*as a result of shame and sim.*) POL. 31.23.8 LONG. 1.24.3 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἐνερευθές **redness, blush** LUC. *Im.* 7.

ἐνερεύθομαι [ἐνερευθής] **to be somewhat red, blush** NIC. *Th.* 511, *al. etc.*

ἐνερθε(ν) [*cf. Skt.* naraka, *Umb.* nertru, *ON* norðr] *adv. and prep.* [A] *adv.* **from underground, from the underworld** *or* **hell** IL. 20.57 AESCHL. *Pers.* 630 *etc.* ‖ **underground, below, in the underworld** *of position* IL. 13.75, *al.* OD. 9.385, *al. etc.* = ἔ. ὑπὸ γῆς HES. *Th.* 720; οἱ ἔ. θεοί **the infernal gods** IL. 14.274 [B] *prep.* ▸ *w. gen.* **from beneath γῆς the earth** AESCHL. *Pers.* 222 ‖ **under, beneath, below** IL. 11.252, *al.* OD. 11.302; ἔ. Ἄϊδεω **below the house of Hades** IL. 8.16, *al.* OD. 11.302; **γαίης νέρθε ... καὶ ... θαλάσσης beneath land and sea** IL. 14.204 ‖ *extens.* **in the power ἐχθρῶν of one's enemies** SOPH. *Ph.* 666 • *epic also* νέρθε(ν) *Dor.* ἔνερθα *placed after and before gen. never in Att. prose.*

ἔνεροι -ων, οἱ [*see* ἐνερθε] **those underground,** *i.e.* **the dead** *or* **the infernal gods** IL. 20.61 HES. *Th.* 850 AESCHL. *Pers.* 629 *etc.* **the underworld, hell** PLAT. *Rp.* 387c.

ἐνερόχρως -ωτος [ἔνεροι, χρόα] **having a corpse-like coloration, cadaverous** MEN. *Mis. fr.* 11 ALCIPHR. 1.3.2.

ἔνερσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνείρω] **weaving** *or* **braiding in, insertion,** *of golden cicadas into one's hair* THUC. 1.6.3.

ἐνέρτατος -η -ον [ἐνερθεν] **very low** EMPED. B 35.3 ‖ *superl., see* ἔνεροι, ἐνερθεν • *usu.* νέρτατος.

ἐνέρτερος -α -ον [ἔνερθεν] **underground, underneath, lower, infernal** IL. 15.225 *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ ἐνέρτεροι **the dead** AESCHL. *Ch.* 286 | ▸ *w. gen.* IL. 5.898 ‖ *compar., see* ἔνεροι, ἐνερθεν • *usu.* νέρτερος.

ἐνέρυθρος -ον [ἐν, ἐρυθρός] **reddish, inflamed** ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.10.

ἔνεσαν *poet. aor. ind. act. 3. pl., see* ἐνίημι.

ἐνεσία -ας ἡ *see epic* ἐννεσίη.

ἔνεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνίημι] **introduction, injection** HP. *Art.* 48 HERO *Pn.* 2.18 *etc.*

ἐνεστιάομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ἑστιάω] **to feast, banquet** (in) LUC. *Am.* 12.

ἐνέστιος -ον [ἐν, ἑστία] **offered at the public hearth** *I*MAGN. 36.20 (III^{BCE}) || *subst.* τὸ ἐνέστιον **public sacrifice** *I*MAGN. 42.12 (IV-III^{BCE}) • *also* ἐνίστιος *ib.* 72.40 || *Arc.* ἰνίστιον *in inscr.*

ἐνεστώς *pf. ptc. act., see* ἐνίστημι.

ἐνέτειλα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐντέλλω.

ἐνετέον [ἐνίημι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to administer injections** *or* **enemas** SOR. 3.44.3 ORIB. *Ecl.* 59.4 *etc.*

ἐνετή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐνίημι] **clasp, fastener** IL. 14.180 CALLIM. *fr.* 253.11 *etc.*

Ἐνετήιος -α -ον [Ἐνέτης] **of the Eneti, Venetian** AP. 2.358.

ἐνετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐνίημι] **injector, syringe for an enema** AL.^{6} 8.2 (2.363.22) *etc.* **enema** SEV.^{1} *title* || *ballist.* **machine for hurling projectiles** PHIL. 91.45, *al.*

ἐνετήρια -ων, τά [ἐνετήρ] **tax on admission,** *to citizenship I*SCHWYZ. 362.8 (V^{BCE}).

Ἐνέτης -ου, ὁ **Enetian, Venetic** EUR. *Hip.* 231.

Ἐνετικός -ά- όν [Ἐνέτης] **Enetian, of the Veneti** ALCM. 1.51.

Ἐνετίς -ίδος [Ἐνέτης] **Enetian, of the Veneti** HDN. 1.103.12 HSCH.

Ἐνετοί -ῶν, οἱ [Ἐνέτης] **Enetoi, Veneti** *people in Paphlagonia* IL. 2.852 *etc.* | *on the Adriatic* HDT. 1.196.1, 5.9.2, *al. etc.*

ἐνετός -ή -όν [ἐνίημι] **injected, introduced** IOS. *A.I.* 3.136 *etc.* || *extens.* **induced, suborned** XEN. *An.* 7.6.41, *Cyr.* 1.6.19 (*v.l.*) APP. 13.22 *etc.*

ἐνευδαιμονέω, *contr.* [ἐν, εὐδαιμονέω] **to be happy** (in) THUC. 2.44.1 DIOD. 34.3 *etc.*

ἐνευδιάω, *contr.* [ἐν, εὐδιάω] **to float in the air** AP. 2.935.

ἐνευδοκῐμέω, *contr.* [ἐν, εὐδοκιμέω] **to gain renown** (in *or* among) DEMOSTH. 18.198 PLUT. *Adul.* 71a LUC. *Dom.* 1 *etc.* || **to have a good reputation** ▸ τινι **with** s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 8.12.

ἐνεύδω [ἐν, εὕδω] **to sleep** (in *or* on), *w. dat.* OD. 3.350, *al.* THEOCR. 5.10 *etc.*

ἐνευνημερέω, *contr.* [ἐν, εὐνημερέω] *pf.* **ἐνευνημέρηκα** PLUT. *QConv.* 665d; **to be fortunate, have success** ▸ *w. dat.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 289d *al. etc.*

ἐνευκαιρέω, *contr.* [ἐν, εὐκαιρέω] **to pass one's time** (in) ▸ *w. dat.* PHIL.^{2} *Conf.* 3, *al.* GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 1.26.1 *etc.*

ἐνευλογέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, εὐλογέω] ❶ *mid.* **to bless** (for oneself) VT *Ps.* 9.24 ❷ *pass.* **to be blessed** VT *Gen.* 12.3 *etc.*

ἐνευνάζομαι [ἐν, εὐνάζω] **to sleep in** NIC. *fr.* 19.2 (*aor.* -άσσαντο).

ἐνεύναιος -ον [ἐν, εὐνή] **as a bed, for sleeping on** OD. 14.51 *etc.*; χήτει ἐνευναίων **for lack of** blankets (*to use as bedding*) OD. 16.35.

ἐνευπαθέω, *contr.* [ἐν, εὐπαθέω] **to be doing well** (in) LIB. *Or.* 11.257.

ἐνευπορέω *see* εἰσευπορέω.

ἐνευρίσκω [ἐν, εὑρίσκω] **to discover in:** *pass.* IOS. *B.I.* 5.561.

ἔνευσα *aor. ind. act., see* νεύω *and* νέω I.

ἐνευστομέω, *contr.* [ἐν, εὐστομέω] **to sing sweetly** (in) ▸ *w. dat.* PHILOSTR.^{1} 6.1.

ἐνευσχημονέω, *contr.* [ἐν, εὐσχημονέω] **to conduct oneself well in** ▸ *w. dat.* HIEROCL.^{3} *in C.A.* 5.7.

ἐνευσχολέω, *contr.* [ἐν, εὐσχολέω] **to have leisure** (for), **dedicate oneself** ▸ τινι **to** sthg. LUC. *Am.* 35 (*aor. ptc.* ἐνευσχολήσας).

ἐνευτῡχέω, *contr.* [ἐν, εὐτυχέω] **to be fortunate** ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 1.57.

ἐνευφραίνομαι [ἐν, εὐφραίνω] **to delight, rejoice** VT *Prov.* 8.31 PHIL.^{2} *Post.* 32, *Conf.* 3, *al.*; ▸ τινι in the presence of s.o. HLD. 10.18.3.

ἐνεύχομαι [ἐν, εὔχομαι] **to beseech, implore** HEROND. 6.46 *etc.*

ἐνευωχέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, εὐωχέω] **to live well, feast lavishly** STRAB. 17.1.15 *etc.*

ἐνεφάλλομαι [ἐν, ἐφάλλομαι] **to leap, jump** QS 10.467 (*aor.* ἐνεπάλτο).

ἐνέχεα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐγχέω.

ἐνεχθ- *forms of aor. and fut. pass., see* φέρω.

ἐνεχῡράζω [ἐνέχυρον] *impf.* ἠνεχύραζον *fut.* ἐνεχυράσω, *mid.* ἐνεχυράσομαι ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 35 || *aor.* ἠνεχύρασα *and* ἐνεχύρασα, *mid.* ἠνεχυρασάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠνεχυρασμένος IOS. *A.I.* 1.308 *and* ἐνεχυρασμένος IOS. *A.I.* 4.269 || *aor. pass.* ἠνεχυράσθην ❶ *act.* **to receive a surety** τινος from s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.10 (*decr.*) || *fig. of nature* **to take away:** τοῦ μὲν ὄψιν, τοῦ δὲ ἀκοήν the sight from one, the hearing from another PLAT. *Ax.* 367b **to take as security, sequester, distrain** τι sthg. AESCHN. 3.21 DION. 6.29.1 *etc. abs.* POL. 6.37.8 ❷ *mid.* **to take** (for oneself) *or* **require sureties:** τόκου **on the interest** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 35 *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 567 ❸ *pass.* τὰ χρήματ' ἐνεχυράζομαι **my property is subject to forfeiture** (for debt) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 241 • *fut. 2. sg.* ἐνεχυρᾷς VT *Deut.* 24.6, 24.17 (*v.l.*).

ἐνεχυρασία -ας, ἡ [ἐνεχυράζω] **giving of security, distraint, sequestration** PLAT. *Leg.* 949d DEMOSTH. 47.76, *al. etc.*

ἐνεχύρασμα -ατος, τό [ἐνεχυράζω] **surety, pledge** VT *Exod.* 22.26, *al. etc.*

ἐνεχυρασμός -οῦ, ὁ PLUT. *Cor.* 5.2 *etc., see* ἐνεχυρασία.

ἐνεχῡριάζω *later, see* ἐνεχυράζω.

ἐνεχυρίασμα *and* **ἐνεχυριαμός** *later, see* ἐνεχυρασμ-.

ἐνεχῡρῐαῖος -α -ον [ἐνέχυρον] **given in pledge** PAROEM. *suppl.* I p. 75 (30).

ἐνεχύριος -ον [ἐνέχυρον] **given in pledge** SOCR.^{3} 9.1.

ἐνέχῡρον -ου, τό [ἐν, ἐχυρός] **pledge, guarantee, security** HDT. 2.136.2 AND. 1.39 XEN. *An.* 7.6.23 *etc.*; ἐπ' ἐνεχύρῳ δοῦναι to give as security DEMOSTH. 49.2; ἐνέχυρα βίᾳ φέρειν to take as security by force ANTIPHO 6.11; ἐνεχυρόν τι λαβεῖν παρά τινος to take sthg. as security from s.o. MEN. *Epit.* 502.

ἐνεχῡρόω, *contr.* [ἐνέχυρον] **to pledge oneself, promise** (*pass.*) *P*OXY. 729.44 (II^{CE}).

ἐνεχύρως [ἐνέχυρον] *adv.* **with safety** [ARR.] 43.

ἐνέχω [ἐν, ἔχω] *impf.* ἐνεῖχον, *mid. pass.* ἐνειχόμην || *fut. mid.* ἐνέξομαι || *aor^{t}. mid.* ἐνεσχόμην | *ptc.* ἐνσχόμενος || *pf.* ἐνέσχηκα THEOD.^{7} *Mt.* 57, *mid. pass.* ἐνέσχημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐνέσχηντο EUS.^{1} *Mart.* 10.1 || *aor. pass.* ἐνεσχέθην || *fut. pass.* ἐνσχεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to hold** (in), keep: τόν οἱ ἐνέῑχε χόλον **the grudge he bore against him** HDT. 1.118.1 || *intrans.* **to penetrate** ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. XEN. *Cyn.* 10.7 (*of light*) || *later* **to persecute, attack angrily** τινι s.o. VT *Gen.* 49.23 NT *Mark* 6.19, *al.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be kept, caught, held** τινι **in** sthg. HDT. 2.121. β2 XEN. *An.* 7.4.17 PLUT. *Sollert.* 985a = ▸ ἔν τινι PLAT. *Lach.* 183e; ἐν δὲ ταύτῃ ... ἐνέσχετο he stopped at this PLAT. *Theaet.* 147d || *fig.* **to be seized** *or* **caught, be involved** ▸ τινι *or* ἔν τινι **with** *or* **in** sthg. HDT. 1.190.2, *al. etc.* || **to be subject** *or* **liable** τινι to sthg. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 169 (*corr.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 935 (*to a punishment*), *Crit.* 52a (*to an accusation*) *etc.*; τοῖς ἐσχάτοις ἐνέξεται **he will be liable to the severest punishments** DEMOSTH. 51.11 | ἀρείονος ἐνέχεται ὄρνιχος ἀγγελίᾳ **he is seized by** (= meets with) **news of a more favorable omen** PIND. *P.* 8.49.

ἐνεψετέον [ἐνέψω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to cook** *or* **brew** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.10.

ἐνέψημα -ατος, τό [ἐνέψω] **decoction, infusion** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.18.

ἐνεψίημα -ατος, τό [ἐν, ἐψιάομαι] **plaything** NIC. *AL* 233.

ἐνέψω [ἐν, ἕψω] **to cook** *or* **boil** (in) ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.11 || *pass.* NIC. *AL* 71 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐνεψηθείς) ARET. *C.A.* 1.6.3 (*pf. mid.* ἐνήψηται).

ἐνέωσα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐνωθέω.

ἐνζεύγνῡμι [ἐν, ζεύγνυμι] *fut.* ἐνζεύξω DION. 4.83.3 || *aor.* ἐνέζευξα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐνέζευγμαι ❶ *act.* **to fasten** *to the yoke,* **bind** SOPH. *O.T.* 718; *fig.* τί ποτε ταῖσδ' ἐνέζευξας ... ἐν πημοναῖσιν; whyever did you bind me to the yoke of these sufferings? AESCHL. *Pr.* 578 ❷ *pass.* **to be yoked** *or* **bound** AP. 1.686 (*oxen*); *fig.* ἀνάγκαις ταῖσδ' ἐνέζευγμαι I am bound to this inescapable fate AESCHL. *Pr.* 108 • *epic* ἐνιζ-.

ἐνζέω [ἐν, ζέω] **to boil,** *in aor. pass.* ἐνεζέσθη it was boiled ARET. *C.A.* 1.2.10.

ἐνζῡμιον -ου, τό [ἐν, ζύμη] *bot.* **hemlock** (*see* κώνειον) DIOSC.^{2} 4.78a.

ἐνζωγραφέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ζωγραφέω] **to paint** (in) TZ. *Hist.* 12.555 | *pass.* PLAT. *Phil.* 40a (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐνεζωγραφημένον).

ἐνζώγραφος -ον [ἐνζωγραφέω] **painted** EPIPH. *Haer.* 27.6.9.

ἐνζώννῡμι [ἐν, ζώννυμι] **to fasten around, gird** PLUT. *Sul.* 28.13 (*aor.* ἐνέζωσα) | *pass.* [Dicear.] 2.8 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐνεζωσμένοι).

ἐνζώω [ἐν, ζάω] **to inhabit, live in** ▸ *w. dat.* NIC. *fr.* 31.2 (*dub.*).

ἔνη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἐκεῖνος] (*sc.* ἡμέρα) **the day after tomorrow** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 796, *al.* ANTIPHO 6.21 THEOCR. 18.14 *etc.*; ἐς τ' αὔριον ἐς τε ἔνηα **until tomorrow or the day after** HES. *Op.* 410 • *only sg.* | *Dor. gen.* -ας.

ἔνη *fem. sg., see* ἕνος.

ἐνηβάω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἡβάω] **to be in the flower of youth, develop, grow** ▸ *w. dat.* LONG. 3.13.4 (*pers.*) NIC. *fr.* 85.2 *etc.*

ἐνηβητήριον -ου, τό [ἐνηβάω] **place of amusement** (*for youths*) HDT. 2.133.4 AEL. *N.A.* 11.10 POLL. 9.8, *al.* EUSTATH. 438.3.

ἐνήδομαι [ἐν, ἥδω] **to rejoice in** GAL. 16.566 *etc.*

ἐνήδονος -ον [ἐν, ἡδονή] **joyous** HEPH.^{1} 1.1.191 *etc.*

ἐνηδύνω [ἐν, ἡδονή] **to gladden** ▸ *w. acc.* LUC. *Philopatr.* 3.

ἐνηδῠπαθέω, *contr* [ἐν, ἡδυπαθέω]. **to take pleasure** (in) PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.165 IO. *HMt* 7.14.

ἐνηείη -ης, ἡ [ἐνήης] *Ion.* **kindliness, friendliness** IL. 17.670 OPP. 5.519.

ἐνήεν *epic impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἔνειμι.

ἐνήης -ές [*cf. Skt.* **ávas-**, *Av.* avah-] **kindly, friendly, benevolent** IL. 21.96, *al.* OD. 8.200 HES. *Th.* 651 *etc.* || *astr.* **propitious, favorable** MAX. 262, *al.* • *epic gen.* ἐνηέος | *pl.* -ῆες *and* -έες.

ἐνήκα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐνίημι.

ἐνήκοντα [ἐννέα] *indecl.* **ninety** *I*G 11.2.199 *B* 32 (III^{BCE}).

ἐνηλάσιον -ου, τό [ἐνελαύνω] **rent** *I*GDI 5661.5, *al.* (III^{BCE}).

ἐνήλατον -ου, τό [ἐνελαύνω] **frame** (*of a bed*) SOPH. *Ichn.* 316 (*pl.*) SOR. 4.9.2 *etc.* || *pl.* **rungs, steps** EUR. *Suppl.* 729 Ph. 1179 || **cotter pin, linchpin** (*of a wheel*) EUR. *Hip.* 1235 • *orig. adj. w. signf. of* inserted.

ἐνήλικος -ον [ἐν, ἡλιξ] **of age, adult** PLUT. *CMa.* 24.8 *etc.*

ἐνήλιξ -ικος VT *4Macc.* 18.9 DIOD. 2.39.2, *al. etc., see* ἐνήλικος.

ἐνηλιόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ἡλιόομαι] **to be exposed to the sun** GAL. 17(2).396 *etc.*

ἐνηλλαγμένως [ἐναλλάσσω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **inversely** PLOT. 3.7.13 *etc.* **askew** PROC. *Hor.* p. 163.

ἐνηλόω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἠλόω] **to nail on:** *pass.* ORIG. *Cels.* 6.34, 36.

ἐνηλύσιος -ον [ἐν, ἔρχομαι] **struck by lightning** AESCHL. *fr.* 17 (*subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ἐνηλύσια) *etc.*

ἐνήλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνηλόω] **decoration of nails** CALLIX. 1.

ἐνῆμαι [ἐν, ἧμαι] **to sit** OD. 4.272 THEOCR. 22.44 *etc.*

ἐνημερεύω [ἐν, ἡμερεύω] **to pass the day** (in) *w. dat.* DIOD. 17.70.4, 11.8.3 *etc.*

ἐνημμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* ἐνάπτω.

ἐνηνειή -ης, ἡ **clemency** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.50.67.

ἐνήνοθε *see* ἀνήνοθε.

ἐνήνοχα *mid.* **ἐνένεγμαι** *pf. ind., see* φέρω.

ἐνήρατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐναίρω.

ἐνῆργμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ἐνάρχω.

ἐνηρεμέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἠρεμέω] **to rest peacefully** HLD. 1.18.2 *etc.*

ἐνηρέμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐνηρεμέω] **rest, cessation** BAS. *Is.* 1.510A *etc.*

ἐνήρης -ες [ἐν, ἐρέσσω] **with one bank of rowers** (*ship*) PLUT. *Br.* 28.7, *al. etc.*

ἐνηρόσιον -ου, τό [ἐν, ἀρόω] Ⓐ **rent for plowing,** *of a piece of land i*DÉLOS 314.168 (III^{BCE}) *etc., cf.* ἐναράτιον Ⓑ **right of cultivation** *i*SYLL^3. 1044.18 (IV-III^{BCE}).

ἐνήρυγε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐνερύγομαι.

ἐνηρυθμοί *v.l.* CALLIM. *fr.* 27.2, *see* ἐνιαυθμός.

ἐνησῡχάζω [ἐν, ἡσυχάζω] **to stay peacefully** (in) CHIO 16.7 *etc.*

ἐνήσω *fut. ind. act., see* ἐνίημι.

ἐνήφαιστος -ον [ἐν, Ἥφαιστος] **volcanic** TZ. *Hist.* 10.495, 496.

ἐνηχέω, *contr.* [ἔνηχος] ❶ *act.* **to echo, ring** (in) ARET. *S.A.* 1.6.6 τινι in sthg. ONASAN. 1.13 = in s.o.'s ears PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 589d **to cause to resonate** ATHANAS. *Gent.* 32 *etc.* **to inspire** IO. *HMt* 7.675B *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be instructed, learn** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 112.19.

ἐνήχημα -ατος, τό [ἐνηχέω] **sound** *or* **voice ringing** (in one's ears) IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 15.65 (*codd.*).

ἐνήχησις -εως, ἡ [ἐνηχέω] **rumor, hearsay** EPIPH. *Haer.* 9.4.10 *etc.* **musical accompaniment** L. *EGud.* 576.34.

ἔνηχος -ον [ἐν, ἦχος] **resounding, noisy** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.26 *etc.* ‖ **resounding within** *of wind instrum.* PHILL. (ATH. 14.636c) (*opp. to string instrum.*).

ἔνθᾱ [*cf. Ir.* and, *Arm.* and] *adv.* Ⓐ *demonstr.* **here, there,** *of position and motion* IL. 1.536, *al. etc.*; **ἔ. καὶ ἔ.** here and there, this way and that OD. 2.213, *al. etc.*; ἢ ἐνθ' ἢ ἔνθα κιόντα when he goes this way or that OD. 10.574 ‖ *of time* **then** IL. 1.376, *al. etc.*; **ἔ. δή** right then, at that moment HDT. 1.59.6 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.39 Ⓑ *rel.* **where,** *of position and motion* IL. 2.594, *al. etc.*; στὰς ἔ. πνεῖ ἄνεμος facing toward where the wind is blowing (= with one's back to the wind) XEN. *Oec.* 18.1 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* γαίας ὀρύξας ἔ. μή τις ὄψεται having dug out a place in the earth where no one will see SOPH. *Ai.* 659; *fig.* **ἔ.** πημάτων κυρῶ in what a sorrowful condition I find myself EUR. *Tr.* 685 ‖ *of time* **when** XEN. *An.* 5.1.1 *etc.*; ἔστιν ἔ. s.times (*lit.* there occurs a time when) SOPH. *El.* 1042 | ▸ *with gen.* **ἔ.** τοῦ χρόνου at the time in which AEL. *V.H.* 10.18.

ἐνθάδε [ἔνθα, δε] *adv.* Ⓐ **here,** *of motion and position* OD. 2.51 *etc.* (*usu. postHom., see* ἔνθᾱ); ἐνθάδ' αὐτοῦ right here ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 765 *etc.*; τά τε ἐκεῖ ... καὶ τὰ ἐ. the situtation over there ... and the one here THUC. 6.17.6; καὶ ἐ. καὶ ἐν Ἅιδου both here (= in this life) and in the hereafter PLAT. *Gorg.* 525b | *freq.* οἱ ἐνθάδε those here = the living AESCHL. *Suppl.* 923 SOPH. *Ant.* 75 *etc.* = the people of this place SOPH. *O.C.* 42, *al.* Ⓑ **at this moment, at this point,** *of time or circumstance* SOPH. *Ph.* 377, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.17 *etc.*; οὔτ' ἐνθάδ' ὁρῶν οὔτ' ὀπίσω seeing neither now or later (= neither the present nor the future) SOPH. *O.T.* 488.

ἐνθάδ᾽ *adv.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1010, *al.* HLD. 4.16.6 *etc., see* ἐνθάδε.

ἐνθάδιος -α -ον [ἐνθάδε] **local** GEOP. 12.1.3 (*beet*) HSCH.

ἐνθᾰκέω, *contr.* [ἐν, θακέω] **to sit** (in *or* upon), *w. dat.* SOPH. *El.* 267.

ἐνθᾰκήσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνθακέω] **place to sit:** ἡλίου in the sun SOPH. *Ph.* 18.

ἐνθαλασσεύω, *Att.* ἐνθαλαττεύω [ἐν, θαλασσεύω] **to be upon the sea, live at sea** AEL. *N.A.* 9.63 LONG. 2.12.5 *etc.*

ἐνθᾰλάσσιος -ον [ἐν, θάλασσα] **in the sea, upon** *or* **by the sea** SOPH. *fr.* 432.10.

ἐνθᾰλασσος, *Att.* ἐνθάλαττος -ον DIOD. 3.44.4 *etc., see* ἐνθᾰλάσσιος.

ἐνθάλπω [ἐν, θάλπω] **to heat** (in) DIOD. 2.52.8.

ἐνθανατόω, *contr.* [ἐν, θανατόω] **to condemn to death** PHILOCH. 66 (*v.l.*).

ἔνθαπερ [ἔνθα] *adv.* **where** (exactly) *of position and motion* OD. 1.128, *al. etc.* • *also written* ἔνθα περ.

ἐνθάπτω [ἐν, θάπτω] *aor.* ἐνέθαψα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐντέθαμμαι ‖ *aor*^{1}. *pass.* ἐνετάφην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐνταφήσομαι ● *act.* **to bury** *i*CIG 2839.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be buried** AESCHN. 1.99 DIOD. 1.66.2 *etc.*; ἄπειμι ... ἐνταφησόμενος I will go away ... to have myself buried PLUT. *Di.* 43.3.

ἐνθαυθοῖ *see* ἐνταυθοῖ.

ἐνθαῦτα *see* ἐνταῦθα.

ἐνθεάζω [ἔνθεος] **to be possessed** *or* **inspired by the divine** HDT. 1.63.1 *etc.* | = *mid.* PLUT. *QConv.* 623c LUC. *Alex.* 13 *etc.*

ἐνθεασμός οῦ, ὁ [ἔνθεος] **divine inspiration** PROCL. *in Crat.* 68.29.6-12, *al.* PSELL. *For.* 1.319, *al. etc.*

ἐνθεαστικός -ή -όν [ἐνθεάζω] **inspired** (*see* ἐνθεάζω) PLAT. *Leg.* 682a *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **fanatical, afflicted by religious mania** AN. *Par.* 20.1.1, *al.* ORIB. 7.26.177 *etc.* • *adv.* **ἐνθεαστικῶς by inspiration, through divine possession** LUC. *Am.* 14 *etc.*; ἔχειν πως ἐ. to be madly in love MEN. *Dysc.* 44.

ἐνθεῖν, ἐνθών *Dor. aor. inf. and ptc. act., see* ἔρχομαι.

ἔνθεμα -ατος, τό [ἐντίθημι] **insertion, graft** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.7 ‖ **ornament** VT *Cant.* 4.9 ‖ **deposit** *i*CIG 3599.15 (III-II^{BCE}) *etc.* • *also* ἔνθημα *in inscr.*

ἐνθεμᾰτίζω [ἔνθεμα] **to engraft** GEOP. 10.23.4.

ἐνθεματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνθεματίζω] **insertion** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.10.94.2.

ἐνθεμελιόω, *contr.* [ἐν, θεμελιόω] **to establish** (in *or* upon) GREG.[1] *Cant.* 14 (417.14).

ἐνθέμεν *poet. aor. inf. act., see* ἐντίθημι.

ἐνθέμιον -ου, τό [ἐντίθημι] *prob.* **base** *or* **foot** (*of a candelabra*) VT *Exod.* 38.16 ‖ *naut.* **aft cabin** POLL. 1.90.

ἔνθεν [*see* ἔνθα] *adv.* Ⓐ *demonstr.* **from here, from there** IL. 13.13, *al. etc.*; ἔ. γάρ ... ἐτέρωθι δὲ on one side, on the other OD. 12.235 = ἔ. μέν ... ἔ. δέ XEN. *An.* 3.5.7; ἔ. καὶ ἔ. from here and from there, on this side and that HDT. 4.175.1 PLAT. *Prot.* 315b *etc.* = ἔ. κἄνθεν SOPH. *Ai.* 725 | ▸ *with gen.* ἔ. καὶ ἔ. τῶν τροχῶν on both sides of the wheels XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.30 ‖ **then, thereafter, from that moment** *of time and circumstance* IL. 13.741 *etc.*; τὰ δ' ἔ. what followed, the aftermath, the rest AESCHL. *Ag.* 248; τὸ δ' ἔ. and then, next, subsequently SOPH. *O.C.* 476; ἔ. δ' as a result of this, in consequence EUR. *Tr.* 951 Ⓑ *rel.* **from where, whence** IL. 24.597 *etc.*; ἄξουσιν ἔ. ἔξουσι τὰ ἐπιτήδεια they will lead (them) where they will be able to obtain provisions XEN. *An.* 2.3.6 | *in speech* νῦν δ' ἐπάνειμι ἔ. ἐπὶ ταῦτα ἐξέβην I will now return to the point from which I broke off for this digression XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.1 | *of origin* ἔ. ἦ γεγώς whence (= from whom) I was born SOPH. *O.T.* 1393.

ἐνθένδε [ἔνθεν, δε] *adv.* Ⓐ **from here** OD. 11.69 *etc.*; ἐ. αὐτόθεν from this very place ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 116; ὁ ἐ. στρατός the army from this city EUR. *Suppl.* 695 (*cf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.16); ἤρξατο δ' οὖν ἐ. ποθέν he began, therefore, from some such place PLAT. *Euthyd.* 275d | τοὺς ἐ. ἐκεῖσε πορεῦσαι to carry to that place (= into the afterlife) those who are here (= alive) PLAT. *Phaed.* 107e Ⓑ **next, after this, subsequently** *of time and circumstance* THUC. 2.1 *etc.*; τό ἐ. *or* τοὐνθένδε afterward SOPH. *Ph.* 895 EUR. *I.T.* 91 *etc.*; τοὐνθένδε *or* τἀνθένδε sequel, aftermath, outcome SOPH. *O.T.* 1267, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 1167.

ἐνθενδί *adv.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 429, *see* ἐνθένδε.

ἔνθενπερ [ἔνθεν] *adv.* **from where, whence** ARR. *An.* 1.2.3.

ἔνθετο *epic aor. ind. or imper. mid. 2. sg., see* ἐντίθημι.

ἔνθεος -ον [ἐν, θεός] **possessed by a god, filled with divine frenzy, inspired** (by a god) *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1209 (*arts*) SOPH. *Ant.* 964 (*women*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244b (*divination*) PLUT. *Amat.* 752c (*friendship*) *etc.*; ἔ. Ἄρει inspired *or* possessed by Ares AESCHL. *Sept.* 497; ἐκ Πανὸς ὑπ' Ἔρωτος ἔ. σώφρονος by the chaste love XEN. *Symp.* 1.10 | τέχνης ἔ. possessing skill in prophecy AESCHL. *Eum.* 17 | ἔ. πρὸς ἀρετήν filled with love for virtue PLAT. *Symp.* 179a | *subst.* τὰ ἔνθεα **sacred rites** HEROND.; 8.70 ‖ *Christ.* **inspired by God, divine** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.71 *etc.* • *later contr.* ἔνθους APP. 6.18. *etc.* | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **ἐνθέως by inspiration** (of the divine), **through possession** APP. 6.26 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 32.216 *etc.* ‖ **piously, in a holy fashion** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.4.44.2 *etc.*

ἐνθερίζω [ἐν, θερίζω] **to spend the summer,** *in a place* POLL. 1.62 *etc.*

ἐνθερμαίνω [ἔνθερμος] **to heat:** *pass.* ἐντεθέρμανται πόθῳ he is burning with desire SOPH. *Tr.* 368.

ἔνθερμος -ον [ἐν, θερμός] **hot, heated** HP. *Epid.* 6.4.13 PLUT. *QConv.* 701a *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **burning, ardent** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 806b 26 *etc.*

ἐνθεσίδουλος -ου, ὁ [ἔνθεσις, δοῦλος] **slave to a mouthful** (of tasty food), *i.e.* **glutton** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 816.

ἔνθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐντίθημι] **putting in, insertion** PLAT. *Crat.* 226c (*of the letter* ν) *etc.* ‖ **putting into the mouth** (*of food*) ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.14 ‖ *extens.* **mouthful** εἴθε ... ἐκβάλοις τὴν ἔ. would that you could spit out your mouthful ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 404 *etc.* ‖ **graft** GEOP. 10.37.1.

ἔνθεσμος -ον [ἐντίθημι] **lawful, legitimate** PLUT. *Nic.* 6.6 VT *3Macc.* 2.21 [ARR.] 23 *etc.* • *adv.* **ἐνθέσμως lawfully** GAL. 14.216 *etc.*

ἐνθετέον [ἐντίθημι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to put in** *or* **introduce** GEOP. 6.1.4 PLOT. 1.3.1 *etc.*

ἐνθετικός -ή -όν [ἐντίθημι] **of putting in:** ἡ ἐνθετικὴ τῶν σιτίων προθυμία the desire of introducing food (into the mouth) ORIB. *Ecl.* 73.8 *etc.* ‖ **suitable for planting** STOB. 2.7.2.

ἔνθετος -ον [ἐντίθημι] **capable of being introduced, able to be put in** THGN. 435 *etc.* ‖ **engrafted** HP. *Nat.Puer.* 26.

ἐνθετταλίζομαι [ἐν, Θετταλίζω] *pf.* ἐντεθεττάλισμαι **to become a Thessalian, put on a Thessalian cloak** EUP. 214.

ἐνθεύτεν *lon., see* ἐντεῦθεν.

ἐνθεωρέω, *contr.* [ἐν, θεωρέω] to observe: *mid. pass.* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.16 *etc.*

ἐνθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἐντίθημι] **deposit, reserve, store** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 57 VT (Sym.) *Gen.* 41.36 *etc.* ‖ **funds, capital** DEMOSTH. 36 *topic* 2 (= ἀφορμή) *etc.* ‖ **putting in** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 2.1.15 (*of stones*).

ἐνθηλύπαθέω, *contr.* [ἐν, θῆλυς, πάθος] to be effeminate IOS. *B.I.* 4.561.

ἔνθημα *see* ἔνθεμα.

ἔνθηρος -ον [ἐν, θήρ] **full of beasts** EUR. *Rh.* 289 *etc.*; τιθέντες ἔνθηρον τρίχα filling our hair with bugs (*oth.* filling the nap of our clothes with maggots) AESCHL. *Ag.* 562; ἐνθήρου ποδός (sores) on his foot teeming with maggots SOPH. *Ph.* 698; πᾶν ὅσον ἔνθηρον ἦν whatever was full of maggots AEL. *N.A.* 6.63 (*of wounds*).

ἔνθλᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνθλάω] injury caused by compression or crushing, bruise AEL. *N.A.* 16.22 GAL. 7.39.

ἔνθλασμα -ατος, τό [ἐνθλάω] GAL. 14.81, *see* ἔνθλᾶσις.

ἐνθλάω, *contr.* [ἐν, θλάω] to compress, indent (by pressing) HP. *Int.* 44 *etc.* ‖ to stamp AEL. *N.A.* 6.15 (*on coins*).

ἐνθλίβω [ἐν, θλίβω] to press (in *or* on), crush NIC. *Al.* 454 *etc.* | *pass.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 599b 20, *al. etc.*

ἐνθλιπτικῶς [ἐνθλίβω] *adv.* **by pressing, by crushing** SEXT. *P.* 3.69.

ἔνθλιψις -εως, ἡ [ἐνθλίβω] **pressure, squeezing** ARET. *S.A.* 1.6.4, *C.A.* 1.6.3 *etc.*

ἐνθνήσκω [ἐν, θνήσκω] *aor².* ἐνέθανον ‖ *pf.* ἐντέθνηκα | *ptc.* ἐντεθνεώς CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.504.40), *al. and* ἐντεθνηκώς EUNAP. 269.3 ‖ *fut. pf.* ἐντεθνήξομαι CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.1336D), *al.*; **to die (in)** SOPH. *O.C.* 790 LYS. 16.15 *etc.*; σῇ ... χερί **in your arms** EUR. *Her.* 560 | *analog.* ὥστ' ἐνθανεῖν γε σοῖς πέπλοισι χεῖρ' ἐμήν so that my hand felt like it was dying (*or* grew numb) against your garments EUR. *Hec.* 246 • *later epic ptc.* ἐνιθνήσκουσαν NIC. *Th.* 816.

ἔνθορον *poet. aor. ind. act., see* ἐνθρώσκω.

ἔνθορος -ον [ἐν, θορός] **impregnated, pregnant** NIC. *Th.* 99 (*v.l.* Sch.).

ἐνθορυβέω, *contr.* [ἐν, θορυβέω] to disturb: *pass.* TZ. *Hist.* 13.488.

ἔνθους -ουν *later, see* ἔνθεος.

ἐνθουσία -ας, ἡ [ἐνθουσιάζω] **possession** (by a divinity) PROCL. *in Alc.* 198 *etc.*

ἐνθουσιάζω *and* ἐνθουσιάω, *contr.* [ἔνθεος] to be **inspired** (by a god), be **possessed** PLAT. *Ion* 535c *al. etc.* ὑπὸ τῶν νυμφῶν by the Nymphs PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253a ‖ to be crazy, be passionate ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 14 *etc.* τινι for sthg. EUR. *Tr.* 1284 = εἰς *or* περί *or* πρός τι PLUT. *CMa.* 22.3 AEL. *N.A.* 4.31 *etc.* | ἡ λέξις μηδ' ὑπὲρ τὸν καιρὸν ἐνθουσιῶσα without the style becoming inappropriately vehement LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 45 ‖ *rar. trans.* to inspire, τί τινι sthg. in s.o. *or* sthg. CH *exc.* 23.4, 18.

ἐνθουσιάσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνθουσιάζω] **possession** (by a divinity), **frenzy, enthusiasm** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249e *etc., see* ἐνθουσιάζω.

ἐνθουσιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνθουσιάζω] PLAT. *Tim.* 71e *etc., see* ἐνθουσιάσις.

ἐνθουσιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνθουσιάζω] **one who is possessed** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 181 *etc.*

ἐνθουσιαστικός -ή -όν [ἐνθουσιάζω] **inspired** by a god PLAT. *Tim.* 71e *etc.*; ἡ ἐ. σοφία **inspired wisdom** divination PLUT. *Sol.* 12.7 | τὸ ἐ. possessed state, excitement PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265d ‖ producing possession *or* frenzy, exciting, thrilling PLAT. *epist.* 314a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1241b 34 (*music*), *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* **ἐνθουσιαστικῶς in an inspired fashion, in a possessed state** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 433c *etc., see* ἐνθουσιαστής.

ἐνθουσιάω *see* ἐνθουσιάζω.

ἐνθουσιώδης -ες [ἐνθουσία] **seized by divine inspiration** DION. *Comp.* 1.7 PLUT. *Lyc.* 21.1, *al. etc.* • *adv.* ἐνθουσιωδῶς **in a state of possession** *or* ecstasy HP. *epist.* 17 *etc.*

ἐνθουσιωδῶς *adv., see* ἐνθουσιώδης.

ἐνθράσσω [ἐν, θράσσω] to bother, prick HP. *Art.* 46 (*of broken bones*) *etc.*

ἐνθρηνέω, *contr.* [ἐν, θρηνέω] to lament ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 18.9.

ἐνθρήνιον -ου, τό **hive of wild bees** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 574b.

ἐνθριάκτος -ον [ἐν, θριάζω] **possessed** SOPH. *fr.* 544.

ἐνθρῖόω, *contr.* [ἐν, θρῖον] • *act.* to **wrap in a fig leaf:** *fig.* to dupe, trick MEN. *Sam.* 585 (*pf.* ἐντεθρίωκεν) • *pass.* to be developed ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 663 (*pf. inf. mid.* ἐντεθριῶσθαι).

ἐνθρομβόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, θρομβόω] to clot AET.[1] 16.72 (*blood*) ‖ to have blood clots GAL. 8.409.

ἐνθρόμβωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνθρομβόομαι] **coagulation, clotting** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.11.2).

ἐνθρονιαστικά -ῶν, τά [ἐν, θρόνος] **consecration fee** (for a bishop) IUST. *Nov.* 123.3.

ἐνθρονίζω [ἐν, θρόνος] to **enthrone, endow with authority** VT *4Macc.* 2.22 (*fig.*) *etc.* | *pass.* DIOD. 33.13 *etc.*

ἐνθρόνισμα -ατος, τό [ἐνθρονίζω] **throne** *1*OGIS 383.46 (I[BCE]).

ἐνθρονιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνθρονίζω] **one who enthrones** *a bishop* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1814, *al.*

ἐνθρυμματίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐνθρύπτω] **bread that has been soaked** (in wine) *a sweet* ANAXAN. 42.42.

ἔνθρυπτος -ον [ἐνθρύπτω] **soaked:** *subst.* τὰ ἔνθρυπτα DEMOSTH. 18.260 *etc., see* ἐνθρυμματίς.

ἐνθρύπτω [ἐν, θρύπτω] *aor.* ἐνέθρυψα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐντεθρυμμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐνθρυφθείς NIC. *Th.* 914, *Al.* 204 ❶ *act.* to cause to crumble by soaking NIC. *Th.* 81, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* to soften by soaking NIC. *Al.* 266 ❸ *pass.* to be soaked *or* softened HP. *Sal.* 7 *etc.* • *poet.* ἐνιθ-.

ἔνθρυσκον -ου, τό *bot.* **chervil** (= ἄνθρυσκον) PHERECR. 14.1.

ἐνθρώσκω [ἐν, θρώσκω] to **leap** (into, onto, among), **hurl oneself** ▸ *w. dat.* IL. 24.79 PIND. *P.* 3.37 (*of fire*) EUR. *El.* 327 *etc.* | λὰξ ἔνθορεν ... ἰσχίῳ kicked him on the hip OD. 17.233.

ἐνθῡμέω, *contr.* [ἐν, θυμός] *impf. mid.* ἐνεθυμούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐνθυμήσομαι ‖ *rar. later aor. act.* ἐνεθύμησα, *mid.* ἐνεθυμησάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐντεθύμημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐντεθύμητο LYS. 12.70 *and* ἐντεθύμητο IOS. *A.I.* 14.358 ‖ *usu. aor. pass.* ἐνεθυμήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐνθυμηθήσομαι ❶ *rar. act.* = *mid.* EPICHAR. 97.10 AEN. 37.6 (*aor. ptc.* -ήσας) ❷ *usu. mid.* (*also in pass.*) **to think, reflect, consider** THUC. 2.40.2 DEMOSTH. 1.21, *al.* (*freq. with* λογίζεσθαι) *etc.*; ▸ τινος concerning sthg. *or* s.o. SEM. 2 THUC. 1.42.1 PLAT. *Menex.* 249c *etc.* = ▸ περί τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 595a | ▸ *w.* ὅτι *or* ὡς that THUC. 5.111.2 XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.3 *etc.* | ▸ *w.* εἰ whether ISOCR. 15.60 | ▸ *w.* μή: ἐνθυμοῦ δὴ μή τι παραλείπωμεν τῶν ἀγαθῶν take good care that we do not leave out some good PLAT. *Euthyd.* 279c | ▸ *w. ptc.* οὐκ ἐντέθυμηται θράσει ἀπίστῳ ἐπαιρόμενος does not realize that he is being carried away by a dangerous audacity THUC. 1.120.4 | ▸ *abs.* κράτιστος ἐνθυμηθῆναι very good at thinking *or* making plans THUC. 8.68.1 ‖ **to think about, take an interest in** DEMOSTH. 4.43 *etc.*; τὸ πρῶτον οὐκ ἐνθυμεῦνται (the Scythians) on the first occasion do not consider it (to be important) HP. *Aer.* 22 | οἶδα κἀρτα σ' ἐνθυμουμένην I know that you greatly despise AESCHL. *Eum.* 222 ‖ to deduce, **conclude:** ἐκ τούτων from this DEMOSTH. 21.54 ❷ *pass.* **to be thought** ταυτὶ μὲν ἡμῖν ἐντέθυμηται καλῶς we have provided well for this ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 262 *etc.*; εἰ μὴ κρατεῖ τῶν ἐνθυμουμένων if he does not accomplish his plans *or* achieve his aims APP. 17.133.

ἐνθύμημα -ατος, τό [ἐνθυμέω] **thought, idea, rationale** SOPH. *O.C.* 292, 1199 AESCHN. 2.110 ISOCR. 8.10 *etc.* ‖ **contrivance, stratagem** XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.4, *al.*; θέασ' ... ἂν συναρέσῃ σοι τοὐμὸν ἐ. see whether my plan meets with your approval MEN. *Epit.* 512 PLUT. *Demetr.* 11.1 *etc.* ‖ **procedure, method** XEN. *Oec.* 20.24 ‖ *rhet.* **enthymeme, argument,** *a rhetorical syllogism based on probable assumptions* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356b 4, *al.* DEM.[2] 32, *al.* MEN.[2] 389.31 LGN. *Rh.* 193.26.

ἐνθυμηματίζομαι [ἐνθύμημα] to construct an **enthymeme** STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 265.29.

ἐνθυμηματικός -ή -όν [ἐνθύμημα] **resolute, determined** HP. *Dec.* 3 ‖ **good at constructing enthymemes** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 22 ‖ **having the form of an enthymeme** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356b 21 EPIC. 27.30.1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος AN. *Seg.* 397.17 • *adv.* ἐνθυμηματικῶς **with the form of an enthymeme** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1418b 36 *etc.*

ἐνθυμημάτιον -ου, τό [ἐνθύμημα] **little enthymeme** GELL. 7.13.4.

ἐνθυμηματώδης -ες [ἐνθύμημα] **having the form of an enthymeme, enthymematic** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1439a 5.

ἐνθύμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐνθυμέω] **reflection, consideration** THUC. 1.132.5 VETT. 288.8 *etc.* ‖ **estimation** EUR. *fr.* 246.2 ‖ **conception, idea** LUC. *Salt.* 81 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **state of anxiety** HP. *Praec.* 4.

ἐνθυμητέον [ἐνθυμέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to consider** EPICHAR. 270 DEMOSTH. 4.3 *etc.*

ἐνθύμια -ας, ἡ [ἔνθυμος] **concern, apprehension** THUC. 5.16.1.

ἐνθῡμιάζομαι [ἐνθυμία] to consider, think NICOL.[1] *fr.* 130.

ἐνθυμιάω, *contr.* [ἐν, θυμιάω] to burn incense SYN. *epist.* 121 | to offer incense in sacrifice TZ. *Hist.* 1.866.

ἐνθυμίζω ❶ *act.* HSCH., *see* ἐνθυμέω ❷ *mid.* DCASS. *fr.* 57.80b *etc., see* ἐνθυμέομαι ‖ to desire APP. 12.126.

ἐνθύμιος -ον [ἐν, θυμός] **on one's mind, causing worry, producing misgivings** OD. 13.421 HDT. 8.54 SOPH. *O.T.* 739, *al. etc.*; ἐνθύμιόν μοι ... τίθησι *and inf.* causes me misgivings about ... EUR. *Ion* 347; ἐνθύμιον ποιούμενοι having qualms, worrying THUC. 7.50.4; ἐνθύμιον ὑπολείψεσθε regret will remain with you ANTIPHO. 3.4.9; μεῖζον τὸ ἐνθύμιον γενήσεται will be a cause for greater concern *or* for worry ANTIPHO. 3.4.9 | ▸ ἐνθύμιον γίνεσθαί τινι to occur to s.o. HLD. 1.30.4, *al.* ‖ τὸ ἐ. **indignation, anger** ▸ τινος toward s.o. VT *Ps.* 75.10 ‖ τὰ ἐ. **ideas** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 5.20 *or* **meaning, thought** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 78.

ἐνθυμιστός -ή -όν HDT. 2.175.5 (*v.l.*), *see* ἐνθύμιος.

ἔνθῡμος -ον [ἐν, θυμός] **spirited** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327b 30.

ἐνθῡσιάζω [ἐν, θυσιάζω] to sacrifice (in) VT *Sir.* 34.7 OR. *Sib.* 5.355.

ἔνθω *Dor. aor. subj. act.* (*for* ἔλθω), *see* ἔρχομαι.

ἐνθῶ *aor. subj. act., see* ἐντίθημι.

ἐνθωρακίζομαι [ἐν, θωρακίζω] **to wear a cuirass** XEN. *An.* 7.4.16 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐντεθωρακισμένοι).

ἐνί *poet. and Ion.* = ἐν | ἔνι *epic for* ἐν- *or* ἐμ-.

ἑνί *dat. sg. masc. and neut. see* εἷς.

ἔνι = ἔνεστι, ἐνεισι, ἐνέσται *see* ἔνειμι.

ἐνιαίος -α -ον [εἷς] **unitary, single, simple** ARISTID.[2] 1.3 PROCL. *in Parm.* 564 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐνιαίως **as one, individually** PROCL. *in Parm.* 589 *etc.*

ἐνιάκις [ἔνιος] *adv.* **s.times** SOR. *Sem.* 2.

ἐνιαυθμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνιαύω] **dwelling, abode** CALLIM. *fr.* 27.2 *etc.*

ἐνιαυσιαῖος -α -ον [ἐνιαυτός] **of one year** *in duration* ARISTOT. *Cat.* 5b 5 *etc. of age* IOS. *A.I.* 3.238 *etc.* **annual** IOS. *B.I.* 2.386 GROP. 2.44.2 ◆ *adv.* ἐνιαυσιαίως **annually** *v.l.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 91, *see* ἐνιαυσίως.

ἐνιαύσιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἐνιαυτός] **of one year** *of age* OD. 16.454 DEMOSTH. 27.63 *etc.* | *of duration* HP. *Aph.* 6.45 EUR. *Hip.* 37, *al.* THUC. 4.117.1, *al.* XEN. *Ag.* 2.1 *etc.* ‖ **annual, occurring each year** HOM. *epigr.* 14.11 HDT. 4.180.2 (*festival*) ION 21 TrGF (*festival*) *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἐνιαύσια **every year** HES. *Op.* 449 ◆ *adv.* ἐνιαυσίως **annually** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 91.

ἐνιαυτίζω [ἐνιαυτός] **to spend a year** PLAT.[1] 121.2 (*mid.*) L. *Sud.*

ἐνίαύτιος -α -ον *IG* 2^2.1164.44 *etc., see* ἐνιαύσιος.

ἐνιαυτός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ἦνις, ἰαύω? *or* ἐν, ἰαύω?] **year** (period of time), **year** (particular year: *proper.* anniversary) IL. 2.134, *al.* XEN.[1] 3.1.4 *etc.*; ἐνιαυτόν for one year OD. 2.219; κατ' ἐνιαυτόν during a year THUC. 1.93.3 = every year ISOCR. 3.17 *etc.*; μετὰ τὸν ἐνιαυτόν at the end of the year THUC. 1.138.2; ἐπ' ἐνιαυτόν for a year PLAT. *Leg.* 954b; δι' ἐνιαυτοῦ πέμπτου every five years PLAT. *Critl.* 119d; τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ every year XEN. *Vect.* 4.23; ἐς ἐνιαυτόν in a year LYR. *HAn.* 2.3; πρὸ ἐνιαυτοῦ a year earlier PLUT. *Symp.* 147e; παρ' ἐνιαυτόν every other year DIOD. 4.65.1 ‖ **period** (*of time*), **cycle** HES. *Th.* 493, *al.* THUC. 3.68.3 *etc.*; ἔτος ἦλθε περιπλομένων ἐνιαυτῶν with the passing of time there came a year OD. 1.16; χρονίους ἐτῶν παλαιῶν ἐνιαυτούς long terms of bygone years (of old age) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 347; ὁ μέγας ἐ. the great year *or* cycle THEON[2] p. 198 (*Pythagorean*) IOS. *A.I.* 1.106 (*of six hunded years*); ἀίδιος ἐ. limitless period APOLLOD.[7] 3.4.2 | *in the calendar* DIOD. 12.36.2 (*of the Metonic cycle of 19 years*) • *Aeol.* ἐνίαυτος THEOCR. 30.23.

Ἐνιαυτός -οῦ, ὁ **Year** PIND. *Pae.* 1.5 (*personif.*) *etc.* ‖ **Eniautos** *bearer of the horn of Amalthea* CALLIX. 2.27 ATH. 11.783c.

ἐνιαυτοφανής -ές [ἐνιαυτός, φαίνω] **appearing every year** PTOL.[4] *Phas.* 9.

ἐνιαυτοφορέω, *contr.* [ἐνιαυτός, φορέω] **to bear fruit for a year** (before it is fully ripe) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.4.1.

ἐνιαύω [ἐν, ἰαύω] **to dwell, sleep** (in *or* among) OD. 9.187, 15.557 BION 1.72.

ἐνιαχῇ [ἔνιος] *adv.* **in some place** *or* **part** ▸ *with partit. gen.* HDT. 1.199.5, *al.* ‖ **s.times** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 427f *etc.*

ἐνιαχόθι [ἔνιος] *adv.* **here and there** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 11.7 (137.14).

ἐνιαχοῦ [ἔνιος] *adv.* **in some place** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 545a 32 *etc.*; ▸ ἐ. τῶν λόγων **in some parts of his speeches** PLUT. *Cic.* 24.6 ‖ **s.times** PLAT. *Phaed.* 71b *etc.*

ἐνιάχω [ἐν, ἰάχω] **to cry out** NONN. *Ev.* 6.53 *etc.*

ἐνίγυιος -ον [εἷς, γυῖον] **united in one body** IB. 4.3.

ἐνιδεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* ἐνείδον.

ἐνιδρόω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἱδρόω] **to sweat** (in), **toil** XEN. *Symp.* 2.18.

ἔνίδρυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνιδρύω] **arrangement** HERM.[2] p. 145.

ἐνιδρύω [ἐν, ἱδρύω] *fut.* ἐνιδρύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνίδρυσα, *mid.* ἐνιδρυσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐνίδρυμαι ‖ *ppf mid. pass.* ἐνιδρύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνιδρύ(ν)θην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐνιδρυ(ν)θήσομαι | *inf.* ἐνιδρυσθήσεσθαι Theodor.[1] *Dund.* (*PG* 80.1905.52) ❶ *act.* **to place, arrange, establish** PLUT. *QConv.* 745c *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to settle** (in) PLOT. 1.3.4 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to establish, found** HDT. 1.94.6, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be established, be settled in, inhabit, be located** HDT. 4.53.6 THROCR. 34.18.5 (*pf. mid.*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.79 (*aor. pass.*) *etc.* ‖ **to frequent** ▸ *w. dat.* ALCIPHR. 4.11.7.

ἐνίζάνω [ἐν, ἰζάνω] **to sit in** *or* **upon, remain** *w. dat.* IL. 20.11 ALCIPHR. 3.39.3 (*of food in the teeth*) *etc.*

ἐνιζεύγνῡμι *poet., see* ἐνζεύγνυμι.

ἐνίζημα -ατος, τό [ἐνίζω] **seat** CLEM. *Str.* 6.18.163.2.

ἐνίζησις -εως, ἡ [ἐνίζω] **act of sitting** ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.17.

ἐνίζω [ἐν, ἵζω] *fut.* ἐνιζήσω ‖ *aor*[s]. ἐνίζησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐνιζηκώς ❶ *act.* **to seat oneself, sit, dwell** ▸ τινι in *or* upon sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 196b *etc.* = ▸ τι EUR. *Hel.* 1108 ❷ *mid.* **to sit** AESCHL. *Pers.* 140 (*see* ἐνέζομαι) ARET. *C.A.* 2.8.2 *etc.* ‖ *causat.* (*in aor*[s]. *mid.*) **to cause to sit** τινά τινι s.o. in some place AP. 4.188 • *aor*[t]. ἐνεζόμην (= *impf. of* ἐνέζομαι) | *epic aor*[s]. *mid.* ἐνεείσατο AP. *l.c.*

ἐνίζω [εἷς] *aor.* ἴνισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἰνισμένος DAMASC. *Pr.* 1.113 (*conject.*) ❶ *act.* **to be a supporter of unity, propound a monistic doctrine** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 986b 21 *etc.* ‖ **to regard as a unity** PLOT. 6.9.6 ‖ **to unify, unite** PORPH. *Marc.* 10 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to centralize, bring together** [HERO] *Def.* 136.25 ❸ *pass.* **to be considered as a unity** PLOT. 6.9.6 ‖ **to be restored to unity, be unified** PORPH. *Aph.* 11, *al. etc.*

ἐνίημι [ἐν, ἵημι] *impf.* ἐνίειν, *mid.* ἐνίεμην IUL. 1.22 ‖ *fut.* ἐνήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνῆκα ‖ *pf.* ἐνεῖμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐνεθείς ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to send** (in), **propel, introduce, throw** ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 12.65 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι *or* εἴς τι sthg. into *or* onto sthg. IL. 12.441 (*fire onto ships*) OD. 12.293 (*a ship into the sea*), *al. etc.*; ἐς τὰς πόλις ἐνιέντες πῦρ καὶ ἐς τὰ ἱρά setting fire to the cities and the sanctuaries HDT. 8.32.2 ‖ **to inject,** *poison* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.12 AP. 4.1508 *etc.*; *an enema* NIC. *Al.* 197 DIOSC.[2] 1.30 *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **to throw in, immerse, place in:** ἐ. τινά τινι to throw *or* plunge s.o. into sthg. IL. 9.700 *etc.*; τόν ... Ζεὺς ἐνήκε πόνοισι whom Zeus has immersed in sorrows IL. 10.89 | *analog.* ἥδε δ' ὁδὸς καὶ μᾶλλον ὁμοφροσύνῃσιν ἐνήσει this journey will establish us still more in agreement OD. 15.198 Ⓒ *fig.* **to instill, inspire** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in s.o. IL. 16.449 *etc.*; μένος δ' ἵπποισιν ἐνῆκεν she inspired the horses with fury IL. 23.390; οἱ μυίης θάρσος ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν ἐνῆκεν she put into his breast the boldness of a fly IL. 17.570 | *analog.* τόν ... ἐνίεντα τὰς κατ' αὐτῶν διαβολάς that he would hurl the accusations against them POL. 28.4.10; ἐνεὶς δὲ πολλὰς τῷ στρατιωτικῷ πλήθει διαβολάς having sown many slanders among the multitude of the soldiers PLUT. *Aem.* 30.6 Ⓓ *intrans.* **to charge, hurl oneself** *of riders* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.32, *Cyr.* 7.1.29 ❷ *mid.* **to blow into, cause to sound** DIOD. 17.106.7 (*a trumpet*) ‖ *intrans.* **to dive:** ὑδάτεσσιν into water ARAT. 943 (*of birds*) ❸ *pass.* **to be put in** *or* **introduced** POET. 6.3.32 | *pf. imper. mid.* ἐνείσθω (= ἐνείσθω) **let there be poured in** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.16 ‖ **to be hurled,** *of fire* IUL. 1.27d • *epic usu.* ἐνῆ- (*but* ἐνίετε IL. 12.441), *trag.* ἴ ‖ *aor. 3. pl.* ἐνῆκαν | *epic aor.* ἐνέηκα, *1. pl.* ἐνήκαμεν OD. 12.401.

Ἐνιήνες -ων, οἱ **Enienes** (= Αἰνιᾶνες), *people* HDT. 7.132.1, *al. etc.*

ἐνιθ- *epic and poet. for* ἐνῑ-.

ἐνιθύνω [ἐν, ἰθύνω] **to direct** EPIGR. 4.48.2.

ἐνικάββαλε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐγκαταβάλλω.

ἐνικάππεσε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐγκαταπίπτω.

ἐνικάτθανε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐγκαταθνῄσκω.

ἐνικάτθετο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐγκατατίθημι.

ἐνικεύθω *see* ἐγκεύθω.

ἐνικλάω, ἐνικλείω *epic and poet. for* ἐγκλάω, ἐγκλείω.

ἔνικμος -ον [ἐν, ἰκμάς] **damp** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570a 17 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.2.1 *etc.*

ἐνικνέομαι [ἐν, ἱκνέομαι] **to reach, arrive at** *1*SCHWYZ. 353.19 (II[BCE]).

ἐνικός -ή -όν [εἷς] **single, individual, unitary** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 581, *al. etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **singular** CHRYSIP. 2.6.8 (*title*) (DIOG. 7.189), *al.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 12.11, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 24.1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἐνικῶς **individually, as one** PLOT. 2.4.13 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **in the singular** DION. *Amm.* 2. 9.1, *al. etc.*

ἐνικρίνω *see* ἐγκρίνω.

1. ἐνὄλλω *see* ἐνεὄλλω.

2. ἐνὄλλω [ἐν, ὄλλος] **to look at askance** *or* **out of the corner of one's eye** PAUS.[2] ε 39 (*v.l. in* EUSTATH. 206.31).

ἐνολλώπτω [ἐν, ὀλλώπτω] AELD. ι 8 (209), *see* ἐνὄλλω 2. ‖ **to wink, bat one's eyes** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.70.1.

ἐνιοβολέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἰοβολέω] **to cast venom** (upon) ▸ *w. dat.* HP. *epist.* 16.

ἐνίοκα *Dor. adv.* [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 3.1.114), *see* ἐνίοτε.

ἔνιος -α -ον [*see* εἷς] **some, any** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 884b 13, *al.* THPHR. *Vert.* 1 ‖ *usu. pl.* ἔνιοι -αι -α **some, certain ones** HDT. 1.120.3, *al. etc.*; ἔ. μέν ... ἔ. δέ **some ... others** PLAT. *Theaet.* 151a *etc.* = ἔ. μέν ... οἱ δέ PLAT. *Menex.* 238e; πολλοὶ μέν ... ἔ. δέ **many ... some** LYS. 25.19 | *w. gen.* PLAT. *Rp.* 572b, *al.* • *never epic and lyr.*

ἐνίοτε [ἔνιος] *adv.* **at times, s.times** EUR. *Hel.* 1213 *etc.*; ἐ. μέν ... ἐ. δέ s.times ... s.times PLAT. *Grg.* 467e = ἐ. ... τοτὲ δέ PLAT. *Phil.* 46e = ἐ. μέν ... ἔστι δ' ὅτε *or* ὅτε δέ PLAT. *Theaet.* 150a ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 360b 2 • *Dor.* ἐνίοκα.

Ἐνῑπεύς -έως, ὁ **Enipeus,** *river* OD. 11.238, *al.* HDT. 7.129.2 *etc.*

ἐνῑπή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἐνίπτω] **reproach** IL. 14.104, *al. etc.* ‖ **abuse** OD. 20.266 ‖ *pl.* **anger, threats** OD. 5.446 *etc.* ‖ *later* **violence** OPP.[1] 1.133 (*of the sun*), 299 (*of thirst*).

ἐνιππάζομαι [ἐν, ἵππος] ARR. *An.* 2.6.3 PLUT. *Mar.* 25.5, *see* ἐνιππεύω.

ἐνιππεύω [ἐν, ἵππος] **to ride** (a horse) HDT. 6.102.

ἐνιπποκαχέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἱπποκαχέω] **to fight with cavalry** DION. 2.13.3 (*aor. inf.* -αχῆσθαι).

ἐνιπρίω *epic and poet. for* ἐμπρίω.

ἐνιπτάζω *later* AP. 1.492, 864 (*pres. ptc.*), *see* ἐνίπτω.

ἐνιπτύω *epic and poet. for* ἐμπτύω.

ἐνίπτω *and* ἐνίσσω [*see* ἐνιπή] ❶ *act.* **to reproach, censure** ▸ *w. acc.* IL. 15.552, *al.* OD. 18.321, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 590 *etc.* (▸ freq. with modal dat. or adv.) | ▸ *without acc.* OD. 18.78, 24.161 ‖ *postHom.* **to say, declare** PIND. *P.* 4.201 NONN. *D.* 27.59 *etc.* ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be insulted** OD. 24.163 • *only epic* (*once in trag.*) ‖ *epic. inf.* ἐνισσέμεν IL. 15.198 ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἤνιπτε SCH. IL. 2.80b ‖ *fut.* ἐνίψω IL. 7.447 (*cf.* ἐνέπω) ‖ *aor. 3. sg.*

ἐνένιπε *and* ἠνίπαπε | *aor*^{s}. *later* ἔνιψα (*with var.* -εψα, *see* ἐνέπτω) | *subj.* ἐνίψω, -έψω THEOCR. 27.12, 39 | *inf.* ἐνίψαι NONN. *D.* 10.201.

Ἐνιπώ -οῦς, ἡ **Enipo**, *mother of Archilochos* AEL. *V.H.* 10.13.

ἐνισ- *poet.* = ἐνσ-.

ἐνισόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ἰσόω] *pass.* **to be blended in equal proportions** GEOP. 6.6.1.

ἐνισπεῖν *epic aor. inf. act., see* ἐνέπω.

Ἐνίσπη -ης, ἡ **Enispe**, *place in Arcadia* IL. 2.606 *etc.*

ἐνισπήσω *epic fut. ind. act., see* ἐνέπω.

ἔνισπον *epic aor. ind. act., see* ἐνέπω.

ἐνίσπω *later pres., see* ἐνέπω.

ἐνίσσω *see* ἐνίπτω.

ἐνίστημι [ἐν, ἵστημι] *impf.* ἐνίστην, *mid.* ἐνιστάμην || *fut. act.* (*rar.*) ἐνστήσω, *mid.* ἐνστήσομαι || *aor. act.* (*rar.*) ἐνέστησα, *mid.* ἐνεστησάμην || *aor*^{r}. ἐνέστην || *pf.* ἐνέστηκα || *ppf.* ἐνειστήκειν *and* ἐνεστήκειν || *later aor. pass.* ἐνεστάθην. ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*^{s}. *act. and mid.*) Ⓐ **to cause to stand** (in), **set, place** Ⓑ *in aor*^{s}. *mid.* **to undertake, set oneself to, w. acc.** | *w. inf.* ● *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*^{r}. ἐνέστην *and pf. act.* ἐνέστηκα) Ⓐ **to stand, be placed, be set** || **to solidify, freeze** | **to curdle,** *of milk* Ⓑ **to stand** (*over or in front of*), **hang over, be imminent, threaten,** *in pf.* **to be present** *w. dat.* | *abs.* || *analog.* **to begin, start** || *freq. in pf. ptc.* ἐνεστηκώς *or* ἐνεστώς **present, current** || *gramm.* Ⓒ **to exert pressure** (*against*), **resist, obstruct, oppose** || *log.* **to object, oppose** || *at Rome* **to exercise one's veto** *of the tribunes.* ❶ *trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*^{s}. *act. and mid.*) Ⓐ to cause to stand (in), set, place: στήλας ἐς τὰς χώρας stelae in the regions HDT. 2.102.4; τοὺς ἱπποκόμους εἰς τοὺς ἱππέας grooms among the horsemen XEN. *Hippar.* 5.6; μέγαν ἱστὸν ἐνεστήσαντο μεσόδμῃ they fixed the tall mast in its block AP. 1.563 Ⓑ *in aor*^{s}. *mid.* **to undertake, set oneself to** ▸ *w. acc.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 268 DEMOSTH. 10.21 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 951a 28 *etc.*; ὁ τοιοῦτον ἀγῶνα ἐνστησάμενος **the one who brought such a case** DEMOSTH. 18.4; πρὸς τοὺς Καρχηδονίους ἀπαραίτητον ὀργὴν ἐνεστήσαντο καὶ μῖσος **they began to show implacable anger and hatred toward the Carthaginians** POL. 1.82.9; ἐ. πολέμους **undertake wars** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1049b | ▸ *w. inf.* DIOD. 14.53.5, *al. etc.* ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*^{r}. ἐνέστην *and pf. act.* ἐνέστηκα) Ⓐ **to stand, be placed, be set** HDT. 1.179.3 (*gates*) *etc.* | ▸ ἔν τινι in some place HDT. 2.91.2 *etc.* | λόχοις δ' ἐνεστώς having taken one's stand in *or* gone into the army EUR. *Suppl.* 896 | *analog.* ἐνιστάμενος ἐς τὴν ἀρχὴν *or* ἐς τὰς τυραννίδας taking power HDT. 2.147.4, 3.68.1 || to solidify, freeze, *of water* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.13.1 (*pf. ptc.*) | **to curdle,** *of milk* [Diosc.^{2}] *Al.* 26 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) Ⓑ to stand (*over or in front of*), **hang over, be imminent, threaten,** *in pf.* **to be present** ▸ *w. dat.* τοιούτων δὲ τοῖσι Σπαρτιήτῃσι ἐνστεώτων πρηγμάτων while such events confronted the Spartans HDT. 1.83; τὸν πόλεμον τὸν ἐνστάντα σοὶ καὶ τῇ πόλει the war that threatened you and the city ISOCR. 5.2; ἔτι τοῦ πολέμου ... ὑμῖν ἐνεστηκότος while the war was still going on for you AESCHN. 2.58 | ▸ *abs.* ὁ τότ' ἐνστὰς πόλεμος the war happening at that time DEMOSTH. 18.89; μείζονος ἐνίστατο πολέμου καταρχή a greater war threatened to break out POL. 1.71.4 || *analog.* **to begin, start** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.2 (*summer*) VT 1*Kgs.* 12.24 (*the year*) || *freq. in pf. ptc.* ἐνεστηκώς *or* ἐνεστώς **present, current** LYCURG. 7 *etc.*; περὶ τῶν ἐνεστηκότων πραγμάτων **with respect to the current situation** XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.6; κατὰ τὸν ἐνεστῶτα καιρόν **in the present circumstances** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1366b 23; θεωρῶν οὐδὲ διαβούλιον αὐτῷ λειπόμενον ὑπὲρ τῶν ἐνεστώτων seeing that no further possibility of discussing the present situation remained to him POL. 2.26.3 | τὰ ἐνεστῶτα κακά the present misfortunes TRAG. 430a || *gramm.* ὁ ἐνεστώς (χρόνος) the present tense DION.^{6} 638.22 *etc.*; ἐνεστῶσα συντέλεια completion of action in the present (*expressed by the perfect*) AP.^{7} *Synt.* 205.15 Ⓒ **to exert pressure** (*against*), **resist, obstruct, oppose** THUC. 3.23.1 *etc.*; ἐνίστασθαι τοῖς Καρχηδονίοις to put pressure on the Carthaginians POL. 3.97.1; ▸ πρός τι to oppose sthg. PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 283c | ἤν τις ἐνιστῆται τοῖς ποιουμένοις if anyone should oppose what was being done THUC. 8.69.2; ἐνίστασθαι τῇ αὐξήσει to obstruct the growth PLUT. *Rom.* 25.1; ἐνστησόμενον τῇ φυγῇ in order to intercept (*or* impede) his flight PLUT. *Luc.* 13.1 || *log.* **to object, oppose** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1402b 24, *al. etc.* || *at Rome* **to exercise one's veto** *of the tribunes* POL. 6.16.4 *etc.* • *aor*^{r}. *subj.* ἐνστῶ | *opt.* ἐνσταίην | *imper.* ἔνστηθι GREG.^{2} (*PG* 10.1013A) | *inf.* ἐνστῆναι | *ptc.* ἐνστάς || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐνέσταθεν AP. 1.380 (*v.l. for* ἐπ-), 4.1778 (*v.l. for* ἀν-).

ἐνισχνος -ον [ἐν, ἰσχνός] **slender, thin** NIC. *Al.* 147 *etc.*

ἐνισχῡρίζομαι [ἐν, ἰσχυρίζομαι] **to rely** ▸ τινι upon sthg. DEMOSTH. 44.8.

ἐνισχύω [ἐν, ἰσχύω] ❶ *act.* **to reinforce, strengthen** HP. *Lex.* 3 NT *Luke* 22.43 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to be strong, prevail** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 653a 31, *al.*; ▸ τινι in s.o. *or* sthg. THPHR. *Sens.* 63 *etc.* = ▸ ἔν τινι ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1180b 4 | ἐνίσχυσεν ὡς the opinion prevailed that DIOD. 5.57.4 ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be reinforced** *or* **strengthened** IUL. *Gal. fr.* 7.

ἐνίσχω [ἐνέχω] ❶ *act.* **to hold back** DCASS. 8.36.5; τὸ ὕδωρ water (*said of flesh*) HP. *Int.* 26 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* τὴν φωνὴν **the voice** PLUT. *Cic.* 35.5 (*v.l.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be held back, stopped** HDT. 4.43.6 (*ship*) *etc.* | *with dat.* AP. I.11.

ἐνιτ- *poet.* = ἐντ-.

ἐνιφ- *poet.* = ἐμφ-.

ἐνιχ- *poet.* = ἐγχ-.

ἐνιψ- *poet.* = ἐμψ-.

ἔνιψα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐνίπτω *and* νίπτω.

ἐνίψω *fut. ind. act., see* ἐνέπτω *and* ἐνίπτω.

ἐνλαξεύω [ἐν, λαξεύω] **to cut into rock:** *pass. in pf. mid.* ἐνλελάξευνται (*or* ἐλλ-) they have been sculpted AP 3.9 (*topic*).

ἔνλῐθος -ον [ἐν, λίθος] **decorated with precious stones** *P*PSI 1033.5 (II^{CE}).

ἐνμεντευθενί METAG. 6.5, *see* ἐντευθενί μέν.

ἐννα- *in num. see also* ἑνα- *and* ἐννεα-.

Ἔννα -ης, ἡ **Enna**, *city in Sicily* CALLIM. *fr.* 228.43 PLUT. *Marc.* 20.2 *etc.*

ἐννάγραμμος -ον [ἐννέα, γραμμή] **composed of nine letters** IOMAL. *Chron.* 4 p. 85.

ἐνναέτειρα -ας, ἡ ARCH. (AP 16.94.6), *see* ἐννεατηρίς.

ἐνναετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐνναίω] **inhabit.** AP 9.495.1.

ἐνναετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐναετής] **period of nine years** PLAT. *Min.* 319e PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 293b *etc.* • *var.* ἐννεετ-, ἐννεα(ε)τ-.

ἐνναέτηρος -ον HES. *Op.* 436, *see* ἐννατέρης.

1. ἐνναέτης -ες [ἐννέα, ἔτος] **of nine years** (**of age**) THEOCR. 26.29 || *epic adv. neut.* εἰνάετες **for nine years** HES. *Th.* 801 • *also* ἐννήετης *and* ἐνεέτης *in inscr.*

2. ἐνναέτης -ου, ὁ [ἐνναίω] **inhabit.** ISYLL. 38 AP. 2.517 *etc.*

ἐνναετία -ας, ἡ [ἐναετής] **period of nine years** PALL. *L.* 18.1.

1. ἐνναέτις -ιδος [ἐνναέτης] **of nine years** (**of age**) CRINAG. (AP 7.643.2: *acc.* εἰναέτιν).

2. ἐνναέτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἐνναίω] **female inhabit.** AP. 1.1126.

ἐνναίω [ἐν, ναίω] ❶ *act.* **to live** (in), **reside, live** ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Hel.* 488 *etc.* | ἐν κακοῖσι ἐ. to live in the midst of **suffering** SOPH. *Ph.* 472 ❷ *mid.* (*and aor. pass.*) = *act.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.15 (*aor.* ἐννάσσαντο) AP. 3.1181 (*aor. pass.* ἐννάσθη), 4.1751 (*fut.* ἐννάσσονται).

ἐννᾰούγκιον -ου, τό **three quarters** (*of an inheritance*) IUST. *Nov.* 18.2, *al.*

ἐννάσσω [ἐν, νάσσω] **to plug,** stop up GEOP. 6.6.1.

ἐνναυᾰγέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ναυαγέω] **to be shipwrecked** GREG.^{1} *VMos.* 13.6.

ἐνναυλοχέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ναυλοχέω] **to stand in wait** *or* **at anchor,** *of a ship* DCASS. 50.12.7 (*aor. inf.* -ήσασθαι).

ἐνναυμᾰχέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ναυμαχέω] **to engage in a naval battle** (in) PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1078d.

ἐνναυπηγέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ναυπηγέω] **to be equipped** *or* **constructed,** *of triremes* THUC. 1.13.2 (*aor. pass.* -ηγηθῆναι).

ἐννέᾰ [*IE* *H$_1$newn̥-; *cf. Lat.* novem, *Skt.* náva, *Goth.* niun, *Arm.* inn] *indecl.* **nine** IL. 2.134, *al. etc.* || *also with symbolic value* = many ὁ δ' ἐπ' ἐννέα κεῖτο πέλεθρα (the giant Tityus) was stretched over nine iugera OD. 11.577, *cf.* SCH. NIC. *Ther.* 781b • *Aeol. also* ἔννεα *Dor. also* ἐννᾶ.

Ἐννέα Ὁδοί **Nine Ways,** *place in Thrace* HDT. 7.114.1.

ἐννεᾰβοιος -ον [ἐννέα, βοῦς] **having the value of nine oxen** IL. 6.236 *etc.*

ἐννεᾰγηρᾰ [ἐννέα, γῆρας] *epith.* **nine time as old** (**as the life of a man**), *of the crow* ARAT. 1022.

ἐννεάγράμματον -ου, τό [ἐννέα, γράμμα] **word of nine letters** OLYMP. p. 71.

ἐννεάγωνος -ον [ἐννέα, γωνία] **nonagonal** THEON^{2} 40 | *subst.* τὸ ἐννάγωνον **nonagon** HERO *Metr.* 1.22.

ἐννεάδεσμος -ον [ἐννέα, δεσμός] **having nine ligaments** *or* **joints** NIC. *Th.* 781.

ἐννεάζω [ἐν, νεάζω] **to pass one's youth, be young** HP. *Aph.* 2.54 *etc.* || **to flower** PHILOSTR. *epist.* 51.

ἐννεᾰκαίδεκα [ἐννέα, καί, δέκα] *indecl.* **nineteen** IL. 24.496 *etc.*

ἐννεᾰκαιδεκαετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐννεακαιδεκαέτης] **cycle of nineteen years** DIOD. 12.36.2, 3 *etc.*

ἐννεακαιδεκαέτης -ες [ἐννέα, καί, δεκαετής] **of nineteen years** DIOD. 2.47.6 *etc.*

ἐννεᾰκαιδεκάμηνος -ον [ἐννέα, καί, δεκάμηνος] **of nineteen months** *I*G 14.1970.

ἐννεᾰκαιδεκαπλάσιος -α -ον [ἐννέα, καί, δεκαπλάσιος] PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.110, *see* ἐννεᾰκαιδεκαπλασίων.

ἐννεᾰκαιδεκαπλασίων -ον [ἐννεακαιδεκαπλάσιος] **nineteenfold** AET. 2.25.1 AGH.^{1} 20.

ἐννεᾰκαιδεκάς -άδος, ἡ [ἐννέα, καί, δέκας] **number 19** TZ. *Hist.* 2.888.

ἐννεᾰκαιδέκᾰτος -η -ον [ἐννέα, καί, δέκατος] **nineteenth** HP. *Epid.* 3.1.3 *etc.*

ἐννεακαιδεκέτης -ες [ἐννέα, καί, δεκέτης] **of nineteen years** ASCLEP.^{1} (AP 7.11.2), *al. etc.* • *also* -δεκαέτης (*see*) *and* -δεέτης *I*GVI 763.4 (I^{CE}).

ἐννεᾰκαιεικοσικαιεπτᾰκοσιοπλᾰσιάκις [ἐννέα, καί, εἴκοσι, καί, ἑπτακόσιοι] *adv.* **seven-hundred-and-twenty-nine fold** PLAT. *Rp.* 587e.

ἐννεᾰκαιεικοσῐτχοίνῐκος -ον **of twenty-nine choenices** [ἐννέα, καί, εἴκοσι, χοῖνιξ] *P*HIB. 85.18 (II-I^{BCE}).

ἐννεάκεντρος -ον [ἐννέα, κέντρον] **with nine goads** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 781.

ἐννεάκέφαλος -ον [ἐννέα, κεφαλή] **having nine heads** TZ. *Hist.* 2.240 (*Hydra*).

ἐννεάκις [ἐννέα] *adv.* **nine times** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 8.

ἐννεακισχίλιοι -αι -α [ἐννεάκις, χίλιοι] **nine thousand** DIOD. 17.66.2 *etc.*

ἐννεάκλῖνος -ον [ἐννέα, κλίνη] **having nine couches** PHRYN.[1] 69.2 *etc.*

ἐννεάκότῡλος -ον [ἐννέα, κοτύλη] **of nine cotyles** *PCair.Zen.* 61.3 (III[BCE]).

ἐννεάκρουνος -ον [ἐννέα, κρουνός] **having nine spouts**, *of the spring Callirhoe at Athens* HDT. 6.137.3 *etc.* || *extens.* **copious, fluent**, *of an orator* LIB. *epist.* 1493.4.

ἐννεάκυκλος -ον [ἐννέα, κύκλος] **having nine circles** NONN. *D.* 4.317.

ἐννεάλῖνος -ον [ἐννέα, λίνον] **having nine threads** XEN. *Cyn.* 2.4 (*net*).

ἐννεάμηνιαῖος -α -ον [ἐννεάμηνος] **in the ninth month** IAMBL.[1] 47.

ἐννεάμηνος -ον [ἐννέα, μήν] **of nine months** HDT. 6.69.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐννεαμήνως **for nine months** TZ. *Hist.* 2.180.

ἐννεάμορφος -ον [ἐννέα, μορφή] **having nine shapes** *PGM* 13.159, *al.*

ἐννεάμυκλος -ον [ἐννέα, μύκλος] **having nine stripes** *i.e.* years CALLIM. *fr.* 650 (*donkey*) *etc.*

ἐννεάπηχυς -υ [ἐννέα, πῆχυς] **of nine cubits** (= 4 m.) OD. 11.311, *al.*

ἐννεαπλάσιος -ον [ἐννέα, πλέκω] **ninefold** IB. 44.

ἐννεαπνεύμων -ον [ἐννέα, πνεῦμα] **having nine winds** SEC. 8 (*storm*).

ἐννεάπους -οδος [ἐννέα, πούς] **of nine feet** (= 2,66 m.) *I*MILET. 7.57.

ἐννεάς -άδος, ἡ [ἐννέα] **number 9** PLUT. *QConv.* 736c, *al. etc.* || **group of nine** THEOCR. 17.84 *etc.* | ennead PLOT. title.

ἐννεάστεγος -ον [ἐννέα, στέγος] **of nine stories** DIOD. 20.91.4.

ἐννεασύλλαβος -ον [ἐννέα, συλλαβή] **nine-syllabled** (*meter*) HEPH. *Ench.* 10.2.

ἐννεάσφαιρος -ον [ἐννέα, σφαῖρα] **having nine spheres** IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 110.23.

ἐννεατηρίς -ίδος ἡ *v.l.*, *see* ἐνναετηρίς.

ἐννεάφάρμακος -ον [ἐννέα, φάρμακον] **having nine ingredients** *of medicine* CELS.[1] 5.19.10 GAL. 13.310, 14.186 *etc.*

ἐννεάφθογγος -ον [ἐννέα, φθόγγος] **of nine sounds** *or* **notes** DIOG.[3] *fr.* 7.11.

ἐννεάφωνος -ον [ἐννέα, φωνή] THEOCR. 8.18, *see* ἐννεάφθογγος.

ἐννεάχειλος -ον [ἐννέα, χεῖλος] **having nine lips** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.14.

ἐννεαχίλιοι -αι -α **nine thousand** *I*SEG 30.483, *see* ἐννεάχιλιοι.

ἐννεάχῑλοι -αι -α [ἐννέα, χίλιοι] *epic* **nine thousand** IL. 14.148 (*var.* -χειλοι) *etc.* | *sg.* ἐννεάχιλος κτύπος **clamor equivalent to the voice of nine thousand men** NONN. *D.* 8.45.

ἐννεάχορδος -ον [ἐννέα, χορδή] **having nine chords** ATH. 14.636b (*subst. neut.*).

ἐννεάχωρος -ον [ἐννέα, χώρα] **having nine places** IAMBL.[1] 28.

ἐννεαχῶς [ἐννέα] *adv.* **in nine ways** PROCL. *in Parm.* 961.

ἐννεάψῡχος -ον [ἐννέα, ψυχή] **having nine lives** HSCH.

ἐνναετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ *v.l.*, *see* ἐνναετηρίς.

ἐνναέτης *see* ἐννεάτης.

ἔνεκα *Aeol.*, *see* ἕνεκα.

ἐννεκρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, νεκρόω] **to be necrotized, become like a corpse** PLUT. *An seni* 792b (*aor. ptc. pass.* -ωθείς) *etc.*

ἐννεμέθομαι [ἐννέμω] **to graze** (in) OPP. 1.611.

ἐννεμέσιμος -ον [ἐν, νέμεσις] **honest, just** CYRAN.

ἐννέμω [ἐν, νέμω] ❶ *act.* **to make graze** DCASS. 72.3.2 ❷ *mid.* **to graze, feed** OPP. 1.5 *etc.* || **to live** VT *3Macc.* 3.25.

ἐννενηκ- *f.l.*, *see* ἐνενηκ-.

ἐννενώκασι *Ion. pf. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* ἐννοέω.

ἔννεον *epic pf. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* ἐννέω.

ἐννεόργυιος -ον [ἐννέα, ὄργυια] **of nine fathoms** (= m 15,96) OD. 11.312 MATR. *Conv.* 45.

ἐννεός *see* ἐνεός.

ἐννεοσσεύω, *Att.* ἐννεοττεύω [ἐν, νεοσσεύω] ❶ *act.* **to make a nest** (in), **nest** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1108 PLAT. *Leg.* 949c *etc.* || *fig.* **to sit on** ἔρωτα ὑπόπτερον a winged love PLAT. *Alc.1.* 135e ❷ *mid.* **to make a nest** DIOD. 5.43.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be sat on** PLAT. *Rp.* 573e (*fig.*).

ἐννεόω, *contr.* [ἐν, νεόω] ❶ *act.* **to renew, till** (a plot of land) GEOP. 3.1.9 ❷ *mid.* κάννεώσασθαι λόγους **to take the discourse up again** SOPH. *Tr.* 396 (*conject.*).

ἐννέπω *epic*, *see* ἐνέπω.

ἐννεσίη -ης, ἡ [ἐνίημι] *epic* **suggestion, advice** IL. 5.894 HES. *Th.* 949 CALLIM. *H.* 3.108 *etc.* ◆ *only pl.*: *dat.* ἐννεσίῃσι; *gen.* -ιάων AP. 3.1364.

ἔννευμα -ατος, τό [ἐννεύω] **sign, signal** VT *Prov.* 6.13.

ἐννευρόκαυλος -ον [ἐν, νεῦρον, καυλός] **having a fibrous stem, veined** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.4, 6.2.9.

ἐννεύω [ἐν, νεύω] **to nod** (*with the head*), **give a signal** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 77 LUC. *DMer.* 12.1 *etc.*; ἐνένευον δὲ τῷ πατρὶ αὐτοῦ τὸ τί ἂν θέλοι καλεῖσθαι αὐτό they made signs to his father asking what he wished him to be called NT *Luke* 1.62.

ἐννέω [ἐν, νέω] **to swim in** IL. 21.11 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 48.21.

ἐννέωρος -ον [ἐννέα, ὥρα] **of nine seasons** *or* **years** IL. 18.351 (*ointment*) *etc.* | *of age* OD. 10.390, 11.311 (*perhaps* = in the full vigor of age, *with* ἐννέα *indet.*) || every nine years: Μίνως ἑ. βασίλευε Διὸς μεγάλου ὀαριστής Minos reigned, the confidant of great Zeus every nine years OD. 19.179 || **of nine hours** HEROND. 8.5 (*nights*; *oth.* very long, *indet.*) ◆ -εω- *with syneresis.*

ἐννῆ *see* ἐννέα.

ἐννητής *see* ἐνναετής.

ἐννήκοντα [ἐννέα] *epic* **ninety** OD. 19.174.

ἐννῆμαρ [ἐννέα, ἦμαρ] *epic adv.* **for nine days** IL. 6.174, *al.*

ἐννήρης -ες [ἐννέα, ἐρέσσω] **having nine banks of oarsmen** POL. 16.7.1 ATH. 5.203d *etc.*

ἔνηφιν *v.l. for* ἐνηφιν, *see* ἔνη.

ἐννήφω [ἐν, νήφω] **to be sober**: *subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ ἐννήφον **temperance** MAUR. 1.16.

ἐννήχω [ἐν, νήχω] ❶ *act. later* = *mid.* GAL. 2.461 (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to swim** (in), **float** PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 994b *etc.*

Ἔννιος -ου, ὁ **Ennius**, *Latin poet* STRAB. 6.3.5 L. *Sud. etc.*

ἐννιτρόγεως -ων [ἐν, νίτρον, γῆ] **from soil infused with saltpeter** [HERO] *Geom.* 23.68.

ἐννοάω, *contr.* [ἐν, νοέω] *impf.* ἐνεννόουν, *mid.* ἐνεννοούμην || *fut.* ἐννοήσω, *mid.* ἐννοήσομαι SCH. IL. 15.82d || *aor.* ἐνενόησα, *mid.* ἐνενοησάμην || *pf.* ἐννενόηκα, *later inf. mid.* ἐννενοῆσθαι || *aor. pass.* ἐνενοήθην || *fut. pass.* ἐννοηθήσομαι VT *Sir.* 14.21 *etc.*; **to have in mind, think, reflect on, consider** PLAT. *Prot.* 324d *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.68.3, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 161b *etc.*; φείδου μηδὲν ὧνπερ ἐννοεῖς to put aside nothing of what you have in mind SOPH. *Ai.* 115 | ▸ περί τινος **regarding s.o.** *or* sthg. EUR. *Med.* 925 | πρὸς ἑμαυτὸν ἐννοῶ I ask myself if LUC. *Cont.* 18 | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that HDT. 1.86.6 PLAT. *Ap.* 40c *etc.* | ▸ ἐ. μή ... think with fear *or* worry that ... XEN. *An.* 3.5.3, 4.2.13 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* ἐννοεῖς ἡμᾶς προδοῦναι you think of betraying us SOPH. *O.T.* 330 || **to think up, invent** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 798b XEN. *An.* 2.2.10 *etc.* || **to form a concept, have a notion** ▸ τι of sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 73c, *al. etc.* | **to express a concept, mean**, *of phrases* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 287c (*prob. to be corrected to* νοεῖ) || **to realize, understand** SOPH. *O.T.* 559, *al.* | ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1088 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἐννοοῦμαι φαῦλος οὖσα I understand I am being foolish EUR. *Hip.* 435 || **to realize, note, observe** ▸ τινός ὅτι *or* ὡς with regard to s.o. that PLAT. *Rp.* 519a, *HipMi.* 369e *etc.*; ἐνενόησε δὲ αὐτῶν καὶ ὡς he noted of them also that XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.18 | ἐκ τῶνδε ἐννοούμενος noting (*or* deducing) from this PLAT. *HipMa.* 295c || *extens.* **to worry about**: μητρὸς οὐδὲν ἐννοούμενοι without being worried at all about their mother EUR. *Med.* 47 ◆ *Ion. contr. in* -ω-: *aor. ptc.* ἐννώσας HDT. 1.68.3, *al.* || *Ion. pf.* ἐννενώκασι HDT. 3.6.1, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐννενωμένος PERICT. 144.9 (STOB. 4.28.19).

ἐννόημα -ατος, τό [ἐννοέω] **thought, notion, concept** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 981a 6 EPIC. 2.38.1 PLOT. 6.6.12 *etc.* || **object of thought** ZEN.[1] *SVF* I 19, *al.*

ἐννοηματικός -ή -όν [ἐννόημα] **conceptual, speculative, ideal** STOIC. 2.75.39 (GAL. 8.708) *etc.* || **subjective** ASCL. 106.26 || **inventive** VETT. 42.10 ◆ *adv.* ἐννοηματικῶς **in a conceptual way** PROCL. *in Parm.* 632 *etc.*

ἐννόησις -εως, ἡ [ἐννοέω] **thought, observation, consideration** PLAT. *Rp.* 407c.

ἐννοητέον [ἐννοέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to think** *or* **consider** PLAT. *Leg.* 636c.

ἐννοητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐννοέω] **thinker** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.20.2 *etc.*

ἐννοητικός -ή -όν [ἐννοέω] **thoughtful, reflective** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 29.

ἐννοητός -όν [ἐννοέω] **conceivable** DID.[1] *Eccl.* 239.17.

ἔννοια -ας, ἡ [ἔννοος] **thinking** PLAT. *Leg.* 657a, *al.* || **thought, notion, conception** PLAT. *Phil.* 59d; χρόνου ἔ. notion of time PLAT. *Tim.* 47a; ἐννοίας πολυπλόκους twisted thoughts LUC. *DMort.* 20.8 | ἔννοιαν λαβεῖν to form a concept, an idea PLAT. *Phaed.* 73c = to conceive an idea, put in one's head EUR. *Hip.* 1027; ἔννοιαν ἔχειν to have the concept, idea ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1179b 15 = to have an idea, understand PLAT. *Leg.* 769e; τινὶ ἔννοιαν ἐμποιεῖν to put an idea in s.o.'s head ISOCR. 5.150; ἔ. αὐτῷ ἐπίπτει an idea comes upon him XEN. *An.* 3.1.13 || *rhet.* **thought, content** HERMOG. *Id.* 330.2, *al.* || *extens.* **reasoning**: παρὰ τὴν ἔννοιαν **contrary to good sense** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1077d || *later* **meaning** DCASS. 69.21.2.

ἐννόμιος -ον [ἐννέμω] **for pasture** *I*G 2.1059.13 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἐνόμιον **tax on pasturage** *I*SCHWYZ. 526.49 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐννομολέσχης -ου, ὁ [ἔννομος, λέσχη] **chatterer about laws** TIMO 25.

ἔννομος -ον [ἐν, νόμος; ἐν, νέμω] Ⓐ **conforming to a law, legal, legitimate** PIND. *P.* 9.57 THUC. 3.67.5, *al.* AESCHN. 1.5 *etc.* | **law-abiding, just** *of pers.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 404 PLAT. *Rp.* 424e | *subst.* τὰ ἔννομα **songs on a fixed scale** LUC. *Salt.* 2 *etc.* Ⓑ **inhabit.** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 565 ◆ *adv.* ἐννόμως **legally** LYS. 9.12, *al. etc.*

Ἔννομος -ου, ὁ **Ennomos**, *male name* IL. 2.858, *al. etc.*

ἔννοος -οον, *contr.* ἔννους -ουν [ἐν, νοῦς] **thinking** *or* **reflecting, sensible, intelligent** AESCHL. *Pr.* 444 *etc.* | ἔ. γίγνεσθαι to recover one's senses, come back to oneself EUR. *Bac.* 1270 DEMOSTH. 31.2 *etc.* | ἔννουν γεγονέναι ὅτι to come to recognize that LYS. 10.20 || **intellectual** PLOT. 6.2.21.

E

ἐννοσίγαιος -ον [ἔνοσις, γῆ] **earth-shaking** NONN. *D.* 1.327 || *epith.* **earth-shaker** *of Poseidon* IL. 12.27, *al. etc.* • *epic* ἐνν- *for the meter*; ἐνοσ- LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 9.

ἐννοσίδᾱς -α, ὁ *Dor.* PIND. *P.* 4.173, *al.*, *see* ἐννοσίγαιος.

ἐννοσίφυλλος -ον SIM. 90.1, *see* εἰνοσίφυλλος.

ἔνοσος -ον **morbid** AET. 7.11.

ἐννοσσεύω *later* VT *Jer.* 22.23 *etc.*, *see* ἐννεοσσεύω.

ἐννοσσοποιέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, νοσσοποιέω] to make a nest (in) VT *4Macc.* 14.16.

ἐννότιος -ον [ἐν, νότος] **wet** CALLIM. *fr.* 349.

ἐννόχλης *or* ἐννοχλεῖς *Aeol.* THEOCR. 29.36, *pres. ind. act. 2. sg.*, *see* ἐνοχλέω.

ἐννυκτερεύω [ἐν, νυκτερεύω] to spend the night (in) POL. 3.22.13 *etc.* | to pass the night: τοῖς διηγήμασιν continuing the history HLD. 3.4.11 || to remain for one night *of things* DIOSC.[2] 2.76 *etc.*

ἔννῡμι *and* ἐννύω [*cf. Lat.* ves-tis, *Skt.* váste, *Goth.* wasjan, *Hitt.* veš-ten] ❶ *act.* to clothe, make put on IL. 5.905; ἔσσω μιν χλαῖνάν τε χιτῶνά τε I will make him wear a cloak and a tunic OD. 21.339 ❷ *mid. and pass.* to clothe oneself, put on, be covered, wear ▸ τι sthg. IL. 14.372, *al. etc.*; κεν ἤδη λάϊνον ἔσσο χιτῶνα you would already be covered by a tunic of rocks *i.e.* stoned IL. 3.57; νεφέλην ἔσσαντο they were wrapped in a cloud IL. 14.350; ἄρρηκτον νεφέλην ὤμοισιν ἔσαντο they covered their shoulders in an impenetrable cloud IL. 20.150; φρεσὶν εἰμένος ἀλκήν armed with vigor in the mind IL. 20.381; τὸν ἀεὶ κατὰ γᾶς σκότον εἱμένος wrapped always in subterranean darkness SOPH. *O.C.* 1701 • *only epic* (*two times in trag.*); *usu. in compd.* || *Ion.* εἵνῡμι, ἔννῡμαι *also* ἔιν- (*in compd.*) || *impf. mid. pass.* ἐννύμην || *fut.* ἕσ(σ)ω, *mid.* ἑσσοῦμαι || *aor.* ἔσ(σ)α, *mid.* ἐσ(σ)άμην, *also* ἐεσσάμην || *pf. mid.* εἷμαι, *2 sg.* ἕσσαι, *3 sg.* εἶται *and* ἕσται | *ptc.* εἱμένος || *ppf. mid. 2. sg.* ἕσσο, *3. sg.* ἕστο, ἕεστο, *3. pl.* εἵατο *dual* ἔσθην.

ἐννύχεύω [ἔννυχος] to sleep (in), rest SOPH. *Ant.* 784 (*fig.*) PLUT. *Def. orac.* 434d || to set *of a star* BABR. 124.16.

ἐννύχιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἔννυχος] **nocturnal, at night** IL. 11.683 OD. 3.178 HES. *Th.* 10 *etc.* || *extens.* ἐννυχιὰν ἀπὸ Ῥιπᾶν from the Ripaean Mountains wrapped in night SOPH. *O.C.* 1248; ἐννυχίων ἄναξ lord of those wrapped in darkness, *i.e.* of the dead SOPH. *O.C.* 1558 || *adv. neut.* ἐννύχιον at night PARRH. 3.

ἔννῠχος -ον [ἐν, νύξ] **nocturnal, at night, gloomy** IL. 11.716 AESCHL. *Pr.* 645 SOPH. *Tr.* 502 (*of Hades*) *etc.* || *adv. neut. pl.* πρωὶ ἔννυχα λίαν early in the morning when it was still dark NT *Mark* 1.35 || *compar. adv.* ἐννυχώτερον *and* ἐννυχέστερον at night AESOP. 55.

ἔννωθρος -ον [ἐν, νωθρός] **stunned** DIOSC.[2] 1.31.

ἐννώσας *Ion. aor. ptc. act.*, *see* ἐννοέω.

ἐννωτίζομαι [ἐν, νωτίζω] to carry on one's back TZ. *Hist.* 4.7.

ἐνό *Dor.* = ἕνα *Aeol.* = ἔνεστι AXIOP. 1.5 *etc.*

ἔνογκος -ον [ἐν, ὄγκος] Ⓐ **swollen**, *of veins* STEPH.[2] *in Prog.* 3.2.59 Ⓑ **having body mass** PORPH. *S.Z.* 27 *etc.*

ἐνόδιος -α -ον [ἐν, ὁδός] on *or* for the road IL. 16.260 (*wasps*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 487 (*omens*) *etc.*; τῶν πόλεων τὰς ἐνοδίους the cities situated along the road PLUT. *Aem.* 8.7; ἐνόδια ὅπλα arms for traveling DION. 4.48.1 | *subst.* τὰ ἐνόδια nets stretched on the roads, protector of roads, *of Persephone* SOPH. *Ant.* 1199·EUR. *Ion* 1048 *etc.* = *subst.* Ἐνοδία EUR. *Hel.* 570 Enodia *etc.* = ἡ Ἐνόδιος PAUS. 3.14.9 | *of Hermes* THEOCR. 25.4 *etc.* • *also* -ος -ον || *poet. epith.* εἰν- (*for the sake of meter*).

ἐνοδῖτις -ιδος, [ἐνόδιος] *epith.* ORPH. *H.* 72.2, *see* ἐνόδιος.

ἔνοδμος -ον [ἐν, ὀδμή] sweet-smelling NIC. *Th.* 41.

ἐνοείδεια -ας, ἡ [ἐνοειδής] uniqueness STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 318.28.

ἐνοειδής -ές [εἷς, εἶδος] similar to a unit PLOT. 6.9.5 PROCL. *in Parm.* 540 *etc.* || sole, simple NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 12 ♦ *adv.* ἐνοειδῶς as a unit, only, simply NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.6 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.3.18 *etc.*, *see* ἐνοείδεια.

ἐνοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐνοειδής.

ἐνοιδέω, *contr.* [ἐνοιδής] to swell (*intrans.*) HP. *Hum.* 8 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.16.7) *etc.*

ἐνοιδής -ές [ἐν, οἶδος] swollen NIC. *Al.* 422.

ἐνοιδίσκομαι GAL. 12.187, *see* ἐνοιδέω.

ἐνοικάδιος -ον ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.7, *see* ἐνοικίδιος.

ἐνοικειόω, *contr.* [ἐν, οἰκειόω] ❶ *act.* to introduce (among) ▸ *with dat.* DIOD. 1.93.2 ❷ *mid. pass.* to insinuate oneself PLUT. *Sollert.* 960a (*pres. mid.*) || to be a relative VT *Esthg.* 8.1 (*pf. mid.*).

ἐνοικέω, *contr.* [ἔνοικος] to dwell (in), reside HDT. 2.66.4 *etc.*; ἐνοικῆσαι βίον to inhabit (*the body*) during life EUR. *Suppl.* 535 | ▸ *with dat.* (*of place*) EUR. *H.F.* 1282 XEN. *An.* 5.6.25 *etc.* | ἐ. ἐν τοῖς φυσικοῖς to dedicate one's life to the study of nature ARISTOT. *G.C.* 316a 6 | ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 1.18.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 1533 *etc.*

ἐνοίκησις -εως, ἡ [ἐνοικέω] residence, stay THUC. 2.17.2 *etc.*

ἐνοικήτειρα -ας, ἡ [ἐνοικέω] female inhabit. *I*CRET. 3.IV.37.1.

ἐνοικήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἐνοικέω] inhabit. STEPH.[1]

ἐνοικί [ἔνοικος] *adv.* at home HDN. *Epim.* 255.5.

ἐνοικίδιος -α -ον *or* -ος -ον [ἔνοικος] domestic POLL. 10.156.

ἐνοικίζω [ἔνοικος] ❶ *act.* to make live (in), arrange, fix AESCHL. *fr.* 252 PLAT. *Epin.* 978c (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* IOS. *A.I.* 11.145 ❸ *mid. and pass.* to be arranged, stabilized HDT. 1.68.6 (*aor. pass.*) THUC. 6.2.2 (*aor. mid.*) PLAT. *Ax.* 371c (*aor. pass.*) PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 989f (*pres. mid.*) *etc.*

ἐνοικιολόγος -ου, ὁ [ἐνοίκιος, λέγω] exactor of rent ARTEMID. 3.41 *etc.*

ἐνοίκιος -ον [ἔνοικος] domestic, of the yard AESCHL. *Eum.* 866 (*bird*) || *subst.* τὸ ἐνοίκιον rent DEMOSTH. 48.45 LUC. *Sat.* 15 *etc.* (*also fig.*) | residence DION.[9] 668.

ἐνοίκισμα -τος, τό [ἐνοικίζω] residence *p*MICH. 3.189.20 (II[CE]).

ἐνοικισμός -οῦ, τό [ἐνοικίζω] right of occupation *p*SB 8034.19 (I[CE]).

ἐνοικοδομέω, *contr.* [ἐν, οἰκοδομέω] *fut.* ἐνοικοδομήσω || *aor.* ἐνῳκοδόμησα, *mid.* ἐνῳκοδομησάμην || *pf.* ἐνῳκοδόμηκα DCHR. 7.27, *mid. pass.* ἐνῳκοδόμημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνῳκοδομητο LUC. *V.H.* 1 33 || *aor. pass.* ἐνῳκοδομήθην ❶ *act.* to build (in), THUC. 3.51.1, *al. etc.* || to obstruct, block ARR. *An.* 6.29.10 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to construct (for oneself) ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 3.85.3, 4 (*aor. mid.*) ❸ *pass.* to be constructed (in) THUC. 6.51.1, 8.84.4 *etc.* || to be walled *or* blocked DIOD. 3.37.4 *etc.*

ἐνοικοδόμημα -ατος, τό [ἐνοικοδομέω] building PLAT. *Leg.* 760 (*conject. for* ἐν οἰκοδ-).

ἐνοικολογέω, *contr.* [ἐνοικολόγος] *aor. inf.* ἐνοικολογῆσαι *p*LOND. 1708.39 (VI[CE]); to collect rent *p*UPZ 19.19 (II[BCE]) *p*FLOR. 1.7 (II[CE]) *etc.* • *also* ἐνοικιολογέω.

ἐνοικολόγος -ου, ὁ [ἐνοίκιος, λέγω] one who collects rent *p*OXY. 2008.1 • *also* ἐνοικιολόγος.

ἐνοικονομέω, *contr.* [ἐν, οἰκονομέω] to supply SOR. 2.18.2 (*corr.*).

ἔνοικος -ον [ἐν, οἶκος] inhabit., resident ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 415 THUC. 4.61.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Criti.* 113c || inhabited, residential EUR. *Ion* 235.

ἐνοικουρέω, *contr.* [ἐν, οἰκουρέω] to have room, reside, dwell DION. 6.3.1 LUC. *Philops.* 39 (*fig.*).

ἔνοινος -ον [ἐν, οἶνος] full of wine LONG. 2.1.2.

ἐνοινοφλύω [ἐν, οἶνος, φλύω] to chatter in one's cups LUC. *Lex.* 14.

ἐνοινοχοέω, *contr.* [ἐν, οἰνοχοέω] *v.l.*, *see* οἰνοχοέω *in* IL. 4.3 (*impf.* ἐνῳνοχόει *for* ἐῳνοχόει) OD. 3.472 (*pres. ptc.* ἐνοινοχοεῦντες *for* οἰνοχ-).

ἐνοκλάζω [ἐν, ὀκλάζω] to crouch down, *of a dog* PHILOSTR.[1] 3.5.

ἔνολβος -ον [ἐν, ὄλβος] prosperous, wealthy MAN.[1] 4.85.

ἐνολισθάνω *and* ἐνολισθαίνω [ἐν, ὀλισθάνω] *fut. inf.* ἐνολισθήσειν CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.535.17 P. || *aor.*[1] *ptc.* ἐνολισθήσας || *aor.*[1] ἐνώλισθον || *pf. ptc.* ἐνωλισθηκώς CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.500A); to slip (on), fall PLUT. *Cim.* 16.4, *Pomp.* 25.13 *etc.*

ἔνολμος -ον [ἐν, ὅλμος] seated on a tripod SOPH. *fr.* 1044.

ἔνομβρος -ον [ἐν, ὄμβρος] of rain: ἔ. ὕδωρ rainwater GEORGP. *Hex.* 268.

ἐνομήρης -ες [ἐν, ὁμήρης] joined, united NIC. *Al.* 238.

ἐνομίλέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ὁμιλέω] ❶ *act.* to have a relationship, frequent, familiarize oneself ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Ant.* 41.1 (*pf. ptc.*) ❷ *pass.* to become familiar POLYSTR. p. 32 (*pf. ptc. mid.*).

ἐνομματίζω [*see* ἐνομματόω] to endow with eyes *i*HI. 18.

ἐνομμᾰτόω, *contr.* [ἐν, ὀμματόω] to endow with eyes, grant sight PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 56, *al.* | *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 145, *al.*

ἐνομόργνῡμαι [ἐν, ὁμόργνυμι] to impress PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1081b, *Cic.* 32.7 QS 9.384.

ἐνόν *pres. ptc. neut.*, *see* ἔνειμι.

ἐνόπη -ης, ἡ [ἐν, ὀπή] earring SOPH. *fr.* 54.

ἐνοπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐν, ἔπος] voice OD. 10.147 EUR. *El.* 1302, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 171 (*of bulls*) *etc.* || cry, screech IL. 3.2 EUR. *Bac.* 159 || war-cry, clamor of battle IL. 16.246, *al.* | *extens.* clash, battle MELEAG. (AP 6.163.6) || cry of grief IL. 24.160 || voice, sound *of things* IL. 10.13 (*auloi*) EUR. *Ion* 882 (*kithara*) | deep sound, rumble HES. *Th.* 708 (*of thunder*) PIND. *fr.* 168.5 (*of flesh and bones*).

Ἐνόπη

ἐνοπλίζω [ἔνοπλος] ❶ *act.* to arm, adapt ▸ τί τιν sthg. to sthg. LYC. 205 ❷ *mid.* to arm oneself ATH. 1.16a ❸ *pass.* to be armed VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 13.18 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐνωπλισμένος).

ἐνόπλιος -ον [ἔνοπλος] armed, in arms CALLIM. *H.* 3.241 *etc.*; τὰ ἐνόπλια παιδεύειν to train in military affairs LUC. *Salt.* 21 || martial, warlike *of a dance* PIND. *O.* 13.86 PLAT. *Leg.* 796b *etc.* || enoplion, *of rhythm or verse* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 651 XEN. *An.* 6.1.11 *etc.* (*also subst. masc.*); τὸ ἐνόπλιον τρέχειν to run the enoplion (= quickly) HLD. 4.5.4, *al.* | *metr.* κατ' ἐνόπλιον *or* κατενόπλιον, *a type of hexameter with the repeated sequence of two dactyls and one spondee* SCH. HEPH. 293.6 *etc.*

ἔνοπλος -ον [ἐν, ὅπλον] armed, in arms SOPH. *O.T.* 469 PLUT. *Phil.* 19.4 *etc.* || *extens.* ἵππον ... ἔνοπλον horse full of armed men EUR. *Tr.* 520.

ἐνοποιέω, *contr.* [εἷς, ποιέω] to bring to unity, unify, unite ARISTOT. *An.* 410b 11 *etc.* | *pass.* POL. 8.4.11 *etc.*

ἐνοποιητικός -όν MAX.[2] *Amb.* 1992a, *see* ἑνοποιός.

ἑνοποιός -όν [ἑνοποιέω] unifying, uniting ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1045b 17 PROCL. *Theol.* 13 *etc.*

ἔνοπτος -ον [ἐνοράω] visible ARISTOT. *Pr.* 865b 17.

ἐνοπτρίζω [ἔνοπτρον] ❶ *act.* to reflect DAMI. 10 *etc.* ● *mid.* to see as in a mirror PLUT. *QConv.* 696a *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be reflected *or* seen as in a mirror PORPH. *Marc.* 13 OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 230.17 *etc.*

ἐνοπτρικός -ή -όν [ἔνοπτρον] optical OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 69.18 (*pl.*).

ἐνόπτρισις -εως, ἡ [ἐνοπτρίζω] reflection (*in a mirror*) PLOT. 3.6.17.

ἔνοπτρον -ου, τό [ἐν, ὁράω] mirror EUR. *Hec.* 925, *al. etc.*

ἐνόρᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνοράω] observation, contemplation CLEM. *Str.* 6.17.156.6 *etc.*

ἐνοράω, *contr.* [ἐν, ὁράω] *impf.* ἐνεώρων, *mid. pass.* ἐνεωρώμην ‖ *later fut.* ἐνόψομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. *sec* ἐνεῖδον ‖ *pf.* ἐνεώρακα ‖ *ppf.* ἐνεωράκειν LIB. *epist.* 925.2 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνώφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐνοραθήσομαι IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 98.11 *and* ἐνοφθήσομαι IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 51.16 ❶ *act.* to see, watch, observe, note ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 781f; ▸ τί ἔν τινι *or* τινι sthg. in sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 1.89.1 THUC. 1.95.7, *al. etc.* | ἑνορέω ὑμῖν οὐκ οἵοισί τε ἐσομένοισι ... πολεμέειν I see that you are not able to make war HDT. 8.140.β2; ▸ ἐ. τινι stare at s.o. PLUT. *Publ.* 6.4; ἐ. ἐς ἀλλήλους watch one another PAUS. 4.8.2 | to discern ▸ τί ἀπό τινος sthg. from sthg. PLUT. *Vind.* 552d ❷ *pass.* to be seen IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 43 [Iambl.[1]] 30 ● *Ion.* ἐνορέω.

ἐνόρειος -ον [ἐν, ὄρος] of a mountain SCYMN. 832 (*prob. for* ἐνόριον).

ἐνορθιάζω [ἐν, ὀρθιάζω] to straighten PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 21 (*dub.*).

ἐνόριος -ον [ἐν, ὅρος] of *or* on the boundary θεοί ἐνόριοι gods protecting the boundaries HLD. 10.1.2 ‖ limited by boundaries POLL. 9.8 | ἡ ἐ. the neighboring region, district *PSI* 285.6 (IV[CE]) = diocese, parish (*oth.* district, territory) GREG.[1] *epist.* 1.6 *etc.*

ἐνορκίζω [ἔνορκος] ❶ *act.* to secure with an oath, implore: ἐνορκίζω ὑμᾶς τὸν Κύριον ▸ *with acc. and inf.* I beg you in the name of the Lord NT *1Thess.* 5.27 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* IOS. *A.I.* 8.404 (*aor. mid.* ἐνωρκίσατο: *f.l.* -ήσατο) *etc.*

ἐνόρκιος -ον [ἐν, ὅρκος] sworn: ἐ. λόγος oath PIND. *O.* 2.29 = τὸ ἐ. VT *Num.* 5.21.

ἐνορκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνορκίζω] obligation of an oath SYN. *epist.* 66.

ἔνορκος -ον [ἐν, ὅρκος] bound by an oath SOPH. *Ph.* 811 XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.18 *etc.*; ἔνορκον ἂν ποιησαίμην ... μή would pledge myself with an oath to not PLAT. *Phaed.* 89c; ἔνορκον λαβεῖν τὸν Ἀθηναίων δῆμον to bind with an oath the people of Athens AESCHN. 3.90 | τινι to s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 72 ‖ included in a pact THUC. 2.72.2 ‖ confirmed with an oath, *of things* SOPH. *Ant.* 369 DEMOSTH. 25.11 *etc.*; ἔ. παρά θεῶν sacred to the gods by an oath PLAT. *Leg.* 843a (*of a boundary stone*) ◆ *adv.* ἐνόρκως under oath VT *Tob.* 8.20 TZ. *Hist.* 2.206 *etc.*

ἐνορκόω, *contr.* [ἔνορκος] to swear *PBGU* 836.9 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

ἐνορμάω, *contr.* [ἐν, ὁρμάω] to hurl oneself HP. *Epid.* 6.8.7 (*v.l.*) POL. 16.28.8 *etc.*

ἐνορμέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ὁρμέω] to moor, be at anchor POL. 16.29.13 PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 30 (*fig.*) | *mid.* = *act.* IOS. *A.I.* 15.334.

ἐνορμίζω [ἐν, ὁρμίζω] ❶ *act.* to conduct to harbor OPP. 3.409 (*fig.*) *etc.* ● *mid.* (*with aor. pass.*) to enter port, drop anchor THGN. 1274 (*fig.*) STRAB. 5.4.6 LONG. 2.12.3 *etc.*

ἐνόρμισμα -ατος, τό [ἐνορμίζω] anchorage, harbor APP. 16.106.

ἐνορμίτᾱς -α, ὁ [ἐνορμίζω] *Dor.* at anchor *or* in harbor, *epith. of Priapus* ANTIP.[1] (AP 10.2.8).

ἐνόρνῡμι [ἐν, ὄρνυμι] ❶ *act.* to make rise, cause, provoke IL. 6.499, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 713 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to rise (among): ἐνώρτο γέλως μακάρεσσι θεοῖσι laughter arose among the blessed gods OD. 8.326.

ἐνορούω [ἐν, ὁρούω] to hurl oneself in *or* on, leap ▸ *with dat.* IL. 11.149, *al.* OPP. 2.516 *etc.*

ἐνορύσσω [ἐν, ὀρύσσω] to dig *pass.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.27 (*ppf. mid.* ἐνωρώρυκτο).

ἐνορχέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ὀρχέομαι] to dance in ALCIPHR. 1.11.3, *al.*

ἐνόρχης -ου, ὁ ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1385 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632a 20 *etc.*, *see* ἔνορχος | *epith. of Dionysus* LYC. 212 ‖ *Dor.* τὸν ἐνόρχαν he-goat THEOCR. 3.4.

ἐνορχις LUC. *DDeor.* Dom. 1 (*acc.* -ιν; *v.l.*), *see* ἔνορχος ● *Ion. acc. pl.* -ιας (*corr. in* -έας *see* ἐνόρχης) HDT. 6.32, 8.105.2.

ἔνορχος -ον [ἐν, ὄρχις] possessing testicles, not castrated, masculine, whole IL. 23.147 HP. *Vict.* 2.49 (*subst. neut.*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 267 (*of palms*) *etc.*

ἔνος -ου, ὁ year LYD. *Mens.* 4.1 *etc.*

ἔνος -η -ον [*cf. Lat.* senex, *Skt.* sána-, *Olr.* sen, *ON* sína, *Hitt.* zena-, *Arm.* hin, *Lith.* sênas] preceding (in time), passed, elapsed, old νέον δέ που καὶ ἔνον in a certain way new and old, *of the light of the moon* PLAT. *Crat.* 409b | *often* ἕνη καὶ νέα (moon) old and new, *i.e.* last day of the month ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1134 LYS. 23.6 *etc.* ‖ previous = of the past year DEMOSTH. 25.20 (*magistrates*) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 4.2 (*generals*) THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.10 (*fruit*) *etc.* ● *mss. also* ἔνος.

ἐνός *gen. sg. masc. and neut.*, *see* εἷς.

ἐνοσίγαιος *see* ἐννοσίγαιος.

ἔνοσις -εως, ἡ shaking, jolt HES. *Th.* 681, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 1363, *al. etc.*

ἐνοσίχθων -ονος, ὁ [ἔνοσις, χθών] earth-shaker, *epith. of Poseidon* IL. 13.34, *al.* | *of a plow* EUPHOR. 152 | *of iron* NONN. *D.* 2.67.

ἑνότης -ητος, ἡ [εἷς] unity ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1018a 7, *al.* PLOT. 6.6.16 PORPH. *Aph.* 36 *etc.* ‖ union EPIC. 2.52.8 PLUT. *Amat.* 769f *etc.*

ἕνοτος *AeoL.*, *see* ἔνατος.

ἑνουλίζομαι [ἕνουλος] to be curled, *of hair* ALCIPHR. *fr.* 5.4 ARISTAEN. 1.1.

ἑνουλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἑνουλίζομαι] curling CLEM. *Paed.* 3.2.5.1.

ἕνουλον -ου, τό [ἐν, οὐλή] wound PHILOD. *D.* 1.24.31.

ἕνουλος -ον [ἐν, οὖλος] curly CALLISTR.[2] 3.

ἑνουράνιος -ον [ἐν, οὐράνιος] heavenly Bian (AP 9.223.2) *etc.*

ἑνουρέω, *contr.* [ἐν, οὐρέω] to urinate (in *or* on) HDT. 1.138.2, 2.172.4 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 402 *etc.*

ἑνούρηθρον -ου, τό *or* ἑνουρήθρα -ας, ἡ [ἑνουρέω] chamber pot SOPH. *fr.* 485, *see* ἑνουρέω.

ἑνουσιόομαι, *contr.* [ἑνούσιος] *pf. ptc.* ἑνουσιωμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἑνουσιώθην DAMASC. *Pr.* 1.260.24; to acquire *or* have substance, subsist HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 2.3 DAMASC. *Pr.* 74, 81 *etc.* ● *aor. ptc. act.* ἑνουσιώσας [HIPPOL.] (*PG* 10.840A).

ἑνούσιος -ον [ἐν, οὐσία] having substance, subsisting ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2 *etc.* ‖ inborn HSCH.

ἐνοφείλω [ἐν, ὀφείλω] ❶ *act.* to be a debtor, owe *PREV.* 18.17 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be owed DEMOSTH. 49.45, 53.10 *etc.*

ἐνοφθαλμιάζομαι [ἐν, ὀφθαλμός] to be inoculated, be liable to grafting PLUT. *QConv.* 640b.

ἐνοφθαλμιάω, *contr.* [ἐν, ὀφθαλμός] to look at longingly POLL. 2.62.

ἐνοφθαλμίζω [ἐν, ὀφθαλμός] to inoculate, graft THPHR. *C.P.* 5.5.4 GEOP. 10.77.1 | *pass.* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.14.4 (*conject.*) *IDÉLOS* 366 *B* 20 PLUT. *QConv.* 640a PROCL. *in Crat.* 83 *etc.*

ἐνοφθαλμισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνοφθαλμίζω] grafting THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.1, 2.17.6, *H.P.* 2.1.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 640b *etc.*

ἐνοχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐνέχω] responsibility *PSB* 7033.5 (V[CE]) *etc.*

ἐνοχλέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ὀχλέω] *impf.* ἠνώχλουν, *rar. later* ἐνώχλουν *and* ἠνόχλουν, *mid. pass.* ἠνωχλούμην *and* ἠνοχλούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐνοχλήσω, *mid.* ἐνοχλήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἠνώχλησα, *later* ἐνώχλησα *and* ἠνόχλησα ‖ *pf.* ἠνώχληκα *and* ἠνόχληκα LGN. *fr.* 19, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἠνωχλημένος GAL. 10.858 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠνωχλήθην *and* ἐνωχλήθην HSCH. ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐνοχληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to be annoying, cause a disturbance, molest, disturb HP. *Aph.* 2.50 *etc.*; ὅσα ... ἐναντιούμενος ... ἠνώχλησεν ... ἐάσω I will pass over the disturbance which he caused by opposing me DEMOSTH. 21.15; τὸ δὲ μὴ (*sc.* ἄξιον λόγου) οὐκ ἠνώχλει λέγων did not disturb by saying in what way the penalty was not valid XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.56 | ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 104d XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.2 *etc.* | *usu.* ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. LYS. 24.21 XEN. *An.* 2.5.13 MEN. *Sam.* 586 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be disturbed *or* annoyed XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.34 DEMOSTH. 19.20 *etc.* ‖ to be excessively cared for *or* considered DIOG.[5] 32.3.3 (*virtue*) ● *AeoL athem. pres. 2. sg.* ἐννόχλης THEOCR. 29.36.

ἐνόχλημα -ατος, τό [ἐνοχλέω] disturbance, trouble EPIC. 72.13 | *medic.* ORIB. 7.20.3.

ἐνοχλής -ές [ἐνοχλέω] annoying *PLOND. inv.* 2226.17 (308[CE]).

ἐνόχλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐνοχλέω] disturbance, untimeliness, trouble ARISTOT. *Int.* 17a 37 DIOG. 7.14, *al. etc.*

ἐνοχλητέον [ἐνοχλέω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to disturb MAX.[1] 11.4 *etc.*

ἔνοχος -ον [ἐνέχω] held, retained, enslaved ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1009b 17 *etc.* ‖ connected with, related to ▸ τινος sthg. HP. *epist.* 23 ‖ *jur.* subject to, liable to *with dat.* PLAT. *Leg.* 869b LYS. 14.9 *etc.* ‖ accused, exposed, liable to ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 148b = ▸ *with gen., but usu. sc.* δίκῃ, γραφῇ *or sim.* PLAT. *Leg.* 914e DIOD. 27.4.7 VT 2*Macc.* 13.6 *etc.* = ▸ ἔν τινι AND. 1.79 = ▸ περί τι ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1384b 2 | ἔ. τῷ φόνῳ accused of homicide ANTIPHO 1.11 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269a 3; δυσὶ φόνοις ἔ. guilty of two homicides ACH. 8.8.13.

ἔνοψις -εως, ἡ [ἐνοράω] contemplation THEM. *Or.* 13.177d.

ἐνόω, *contr.* [εἷς] *impf. mid. pass.* ἠνούμην ‖ *fut.* ἑνώσω, *mid.* ἑνώσομαι GAL. 3.935 ‖ *aor.* ἥνωσα ‖ *pf.* ἤνωκα, *mid. pass.* ἤνωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠνώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠνώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἑνωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to unify, reduce to a unit, unite ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1261b 10 *etc.*; ἑ. τινα τῇ γῇ to unite s.o. with the earth = to bury PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.29.1 | to form a scar HLD. 1.8.5 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HLD. 2.6.3 ● *pass.* to be united *or* unified ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.2 ACH. 8.6.3 EUS.[1] *ETh.* 3.14 *etc.*; λίμνη ... ἡνωμένη τῇ θαλάσσῃ lake joined with the sea ATH. 7.31ud; τὸ ... εἰς τὰ ἡνωμένα ἐπισυστρέψαι τὸν ἀριθμόν reducing the number to a unit = the use of the singular AN. *Subl.* 24.1.

ἐνρ- *see also* ἐρρ-.

ἐνράπτω [ἐν, ῥάπτω] ❶ *act.* to sew (in) PLUT. *Arat.* 25.2 *etc.* ● *mid.* to sew (for oneself), sew into oneself ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.146.2 (*aor.* ἐνερράψατο) ● *pass.* to be sewn (in) EUR. *Bac.* 286 (*aor. pass.* ἐνερράφη) IOS. *A.I.* 3.216 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐνερραμμένος) ABN. 31.32 (*ppf. mid.* ἐνέρραπτο).

ἐνράσσω [ἐν, ῥάσσω] to bump into, fling oneself upon ▸ *with dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 5.305.

ἐνρευμᾰτίζομαι [ἐν, ῥευματίζω] **to suffer from rheumatism** *I*APF 4.270 (III^{CE}).

ἐνρήγνῡμι [ἐν, ῥήγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to burst into, crash into** QS 13.460, 14.518; *pf. ptc.* ἐνερρωγώς **broken** *I*G 11.2.199 *B* 90 (III^{BCE}) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to discharge itself:** ἐς ἔντερον **into the intestine** ARET. *S.A.* 1.10.5.

ἐνρήσσω [ἐν, ῥήσσω] **to burst into** APOLLOD.^{3} 141.2.

ἐνρητορεύω [ἐν, ῥητορεύω] **to show eloquence** HERACLIT.^{2} 63.

ἐνρῑγισκάνω [ἐν, ῥῖγος] PHERECR. 124, *see* ἐνρῑγόω.

ἐνρῑγόω, *contr.* [ἐν, ῥῖγος] **to be cold in, shiver, freeze** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 846 *etc.*

ἔνριζος -ον [ἐν, ῥίζα] **having roots** GEOP. 3.4.6.

ἐνριζόω, *contr.* [ἔνριζος] **to root, plant, fix** HP. *Os.* 12 *etc.* ; *pass.* (*often fig.*) DAMASC. *in Parm.* 258 *etc.*

ἐνρῐζωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνριζόω] **rooting in** SIMP. *in Phys.* 637.1.

ἐνρίπτω [ἐν, ῥίπτω] **to throw (in), hurl** ARR. *An.* 6.10.4 DCASS. 74.14.6.

ἔνρυθμος -ον [ἐν. ῥυθμός] **rhythmic, having rhythm** DION. *Comp.* 11.25 *etc.*; τὴν ἔνρυθμόν τε καὶ ἐναρμόνιον αἴσθησιν the sense of the rhythm and harmony PLAT. *Leg.* 654a ◆ *adv.* ἐνρύθμως **with rhythm** ATH. 5.179f.

ἐνρῠσόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ῥυσόομαι] **to become wrinkled, creased** ORIB. 44.24.2 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐνερρυσωμένος).

ἐνσαββατίζω [ἐν, σαββατίζω] **to celebrate the Sabbath** GREG.^{1} *Res.* 46.681B.

ἐνσαλπίζω [ἐν, σαλπίζω] **to play the salpinx (in)** GAL. 12.656.

ἔνσαρκος -ον [ἐν, σάρξ] **of flesh** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.1 *etc.* ‖ **incarnate** OR. *Sib.* 5.423 *etc.*

ἐνσάρκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἔνσαρκος] **incarnation** EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.23.4 (*v.l.*) IO. *Hlo.* 8.439E.

ἐνσᾰρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, σαρόω] **to be swept** *or* **beaten (in): πόντου ἐνσαρούμενος μύχοις beaten into the recesses of the sea** LYC. 753.

ἐνσάττω [ἐν, σάττω] to cram, pack full ALCIPHR. 3.44.4.

ἐνσβέννῡμαι [ἐν, σβέννυμι] to go out, be extinguished (in) ▸ *with dat.* DIOSC.^{2} 5.80.2 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐνσβεσθείς).

ἔνσεισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνσείω] attack, assault VT (Th.) *Ezek.* 26.9.

ἐνσείω [ἐν, σείω] ❶ *act.* **to shake against, hurl, throw, launch ▸** *with acc.* SOPH. *El.* 737, *al.* LUC. *Asin.* 31 *etc.*; ἄνωθεν ἔνσεισον knock him from on high MEN. *Dysc.* 632; ἐ. τὴν πόλιν εἰς πόλεμον to push the city into war PLUT. *Phoc.* 23.1 ‖ *intrans.* **to launch oneself against, assail ▸** *with dat.* DIOD. 13.40.2 PLUT. *Alex.* 60.10 *etc.* = ▸ εἴς τι DIOD. 14.60.3 ❷ *mid.* **to push,** *with elbows* ARR. *Epict.D.* 4.4.24 ❸ *pass.* **to be shaken** HP. *Off.* 25 *etc.*; ἐνσεσεισμένη shaken (by age) COM. 598; ἐνσείσθητι shake yourself (*fig.*) ARR. *Epict.D.* 3.14.3 ‖ **to be pushed** εἴς τι into sthg. HYP. 5.26.

ἐνσεμνύνομαι [ἐν, σεμνύνω] to glory in *with dat.* ONASAN. 1.24.

ἐνσήθω [ἐν, σήθω] to filter (in) ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.16.

ἐνσημαίνω [ἐν, σημαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to indicate, mean, express** PLAT. *Crat.* 395b ARISTOT. *An.* 423a 4 *etc.* ‖ **to show** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.22 ❷ *mid.* **to indicate (in oneself), declare, notify:** τὴν ὀργὴν τινι one's anger to s.o. ISOCR. 20.22 | ▸ *with* ὅτι that XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.3 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.22 (*of dogs*) ‖ **to imprint:** σημεῖα tracks PLAT. *Theaet.* 191d; τύπον ἑκάστῳ a mark on each PLAT. *Rp.* 377b ❸ *pass.* **to be indicated** *or* **imprinted** PLAT. *Theaet.* 194c *etc.*

ἔνσημος -ον [ἐν, σῆμα] significant HP. *Sup.* 17 *etc.* ‖ **struck, minted** TZ. *Hist.* 1.931 (*coin*).

ἐνσήπομαι [ἐν, σήπω] to rot HP. *Morb.* 18 *etc.*

ἔνσῖμος -ον [ἐν, σιμός] a little snub-nosed, having a snub nose *P*CAIR.ZEN. 76.10 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ **concave** RUF. *Anat.* 40.52.

ἐνσῖνής -ές [ἐν, σίνος] damaged, wounded MAN.^{1} 2.445.

Ἐνσῑτάρχιος -ου, ὁ, Ensitarchios ("lord of guests"), *epith. of Zeus I*SEG 30.351 (IV^{BCE}).

ἐνσῖτέομαι, *contr.* [ἔνσιτος] **to feed on** VT *Job* 40.30.

ἔνσιτος -ον [ἐν, σῖτος] fed, sated HIPPIATR. 111.1.

ἐνσκέλλω [ἐν, σκέλλω] ❶ *trans. act.* **to make dry** NIC. *Th.* 694 (*aor. subj.* ἐνισκήλῃ) ❷ *intrans. mid. and pf. act.* **to dry out, be dry** *or* **hardened** HP. *Morb.* 1.28 AP. 3.1251 (*of wood: ppf.* ἐνεσκλήκει) ASCLEP.^{1} (AP 12.166.5) (*fig.*: *pf. ptc.* ἐνεσκληκώς).

ἐνσκευάζω [ἐν, σκευάζω] ❶ *act.* **to provide, prepare, equip** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1096 (*lunch*) POLYAEN. 7.21.6 (*a horse*) | ▸ ἐ. τινά τινι provide s.o. with sthg. PLUT. *Lyc.* 15.5 (*a cloak*) LUC. *Nec.* 8 ❷ *mid.* **to equip oneself, put on clothing** οἷον ἀθλιώτατον in the most miserable way ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 384 *etc.* ‖ **to arm oneself** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.11 ‖ **to organize, plot ▸** *with acc.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.72 ‖ = *act.* LUC. *Asin.* 37 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be prepared, equipped, dressed** HDT. 9.22.2 *etc.* | ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Oth.* 6.6 = ▸ τι PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.182, *al.* (*fig.*).

ἐνσκηνοβᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, σκηνοβατέω] **to be put on stage** ALCIPHR. 2.4.6 (*codd.*).

ἔνσκηνος -ον [ἐν, σκηνή] supplied with an awning (*ship*) *P*LOND. 1714.32 (VI^{CE}).

ἐνσκηνόω *v.l. for* σκηνόω (*see*) VT *Gen.* 13.12.

ἐνσκήπτω [ἐν, σκήπτω] *impf.* ἐνέσκηπτον ‖ *fut.* ἐνσκήψω, *mid.* ἐνσκήψομαι LIB. *Decl.* 43.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐνέσκηψα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐνέσκημμαι PAEG. 3.78.1; **to throw, hurl** *with acc.* HDT. 1.105.4, 4.79.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to fall heavily (on), fall** *of things ▸* εἴς τι *or* τινα on sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 8.39.2 PLUT. *Aem.* 24.3 ALCIPHR. 1.16.2 *etc.* = ▸ τινι AEL. *N.A.* 14.27 *etc.* ◆ *epic* ἐνισκ-.

ἔνσκηψις -εως, ἡ [ἐνσκήπτω] fall LYD. *Ost.* 41 (*of lightning*).

ἐνσκιάζω [ἐν, σκιάζω] to put in the shade ASTAM *Hom.* 7.4.4.

ἐνσκιατροφέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, σκιατροφέω] **to live in the shade** πολλαῖς ἐλπίσιν of many hopes (*empty*) PLUT. *Tranq.* 476e.

ἐνσκίμπτω [ἐν, σκίμπτομαι] *aor.* ἐνέσκιμψα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεσκίμφθην ❶ *act.* **to put down, lower:** οὐδεὶ χαρήατα their heads to the ground IL. 17.437 (*of horses*) ‖ **to throw, hurl** PIND. *P.* 3.58 AP. 3.765 *etc.* ‖ **to fix, stick into** βέλος τινί a dart in s.o. AP. 3.153 ❷ *pass.* δόρυ ... οὐδεὶ ἐνισκίμφθη the spear was planted in the ground IL. 16.612 ◆ *epic* ἐνισκ-.

ἐνσκιρρόω, *contr.* [ἐν, σκιρρόω] **to harden:** *pass.* **to callus, become chronic** *of evils* XEN. *Hip.* 4.2 *etc.*

ἐνσκιρτάω, *contr.* [ἐν, σκιρτάω] **to jump for joy, rejoice** BAS. *Hom.* 18.2.

ἐνσκολιεύομαι [ἐν, σκολιός] to catch in a snare VT *Job* 40.24.

ἐνσκοπέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, σκοπέω] **to examine, investigate ▸** περί τινος regarding sthg. HLD. 8.10.1 (*v.l.* ἀνεσκοποῦντο).

ἐνσκοτίζω [ἐν, σκοτίζω] to wrap in darkness: *pass.* THEOD.^{8} *epist.* 163.22.

ἐνσοβέω, *contr.* [ἐν, σοβέω] ❶ *act.* **to go proudly** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.10 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be excited** CHRYSIP. 3.127.31 (GAL. 5.392) (*pf. ptc. mid.*).

ἐνσόριον -ου, τό [ἐν, σορός] burial recess, place for a sarcophagus *I*GR 4.1452 *etc.* ◆ *also* ἐσσόριν.

ἐνσοφιστεύω [ἐν, σοφιστεύω] to behave like a sophist, imply shrewdly PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 96, *al.*

ἔνσοφος -ον [ἐν, σοφός] wise (in sthg.) MAN.^{1} 4.549 *etc.*

ἐνσπᾰθάω, *contr.* [ἐν, σπαθάω] **to be lavish, squander in ▸** *with dat.* PHIL.^{2} *Flacc.* 217.

ἐνσπᾰθίζω [ἐν, σπαθίζω] to mix well (*a liquid*) ORIB. *Ecl.* 136.4.

ἐνσπαργανόω, *contr.* [ἐν, σπαργανόω] **to wrap in bands:** *fig. pass.* **to be wrapped up** AN. *Subl.* 44.3 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) *etc.*

ἐνσπειράομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, σπειράω] **to roll into coils, be wrapped up** *or* **entangled** SEXT. *S.* 7.410 *etc.*

ἐνσπείρω [ἐν, σπείρω] to sow, scatter AP. 3.1185 (*aor. ptc.* ἐνισπείρας) | *mid. pass.* IUL. 9.194c IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 4.12 *etc.*

ἐνσπέρμᾰτος -ον [ἐν, σπέρμα] rich in seeds Phaen. 48 (ATH. 406b).

ἔνσπερμος -ον [ἐν, σπέρμα] having many seeds, *of a plant* DIOSC.^{2} 3.23.

ἔνσποδος -ον [ἐν, σποδός] ashy DIOSC.^{2} 5.88.5.

ἔνσπονδος -ον [ἐν, σπονδή] included in the treaty (*of truce, alliance and sim.*) THUC. 1.40.3, *al. etc.* | ▸ ἔ. τινι *or* τινος allied to *or* with s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 924 THUC. 1.31.2, *al.* (*also subst.*) ‖ **protected by a pact,** *i.e.* **in full security** EUR. *Ph.* 171; μαθόντες ἐνσπόνδους having learned that we were under the protection of the treaty LUC. *V.H.* 1.28 ‖ **well-disposed, tame,** *of animals* AEL. *N.A.* 1.3, *al.*

ἔνσπορος -ον CH 3.3, *see* ἔνσπερμος.

ἐνσπουδάζω [ἐν, σπουδάζω] to be actively engaged, go to much trouble LIB. *Or.* 11.268 | τινι in some place PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.

ἐνστάζω [ἐν, στάζω] *fut.* ἐνστάξω ‖ *aor.* ἐνέσταξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐνέσταγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνέστακτο HDT. 9.3.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεστάχθην *and aor*^{2}. *ptc.* ἐνσταγείς; **to make drip (on), instill** *often fig.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 702 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.229 HLD. 10.3.3 *etc.* | *pass.* OD. 2.271 HDT. 9.3.1 PLUT. *Ages.* 11.6 *etc.*

ἐνστακτέον [ἐνστάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to instill** PAEG. 3.23 *etc.*

ἔνστακτον -ου, τό [ἐνστάζω] instillation GAL. 12.782.

ἐνστᾰλάζω *aor.* ἐνεστάλαξα; ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1034 LUC. *Tox.* 37 *etc.* ◆ *also* ἐνσταλάττω EUSTATH., *see* ἐνστάζω.

ἐνστασίη -ης, ἡ [ἐνίστημι] *Ion.* HP. *epist.* 23, *see* ἐνστάσις.

ἐνστάσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνίστημι] institution, introduction, start AESCHN. 1.132 *al.* POL. 4.62.3 (*of a war*) *etc.*; ἔ. βίου kind of life DIOG. 6.103 ‖ **opposition, resistance** POL. 6.17.8 *etc.* | **constancy, resolution, firmness ▸** πρός τι in the face of *or* towards sthg. EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 4.15.4 *etc.* ‖ **interference** PLOT. 4.5.2 *etc.* ‖ *log.* **opposition, objection** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1402a 31, *al. etc.* ‖ *medic.* **deposit** *of stones* ARET. *C.D.* 2.3.4 ‖ **obstruction** GAL. 10.101 *etc.*

ἐνστᾰτέον [ἐνίστημι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to oppose** *or* **resist ▸** *with dat.* SOR. 1.53.1.

ἐνστᾰτης -ου, ὁ [ἐνίστημι] opponent, adversary SOPH. *Ai.* 104 AEL. *fr.* 248.

ἐνστᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἐνστάτης] resistant, obstinate, wild *of beasts* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 13 ‖ **acting as an obstacle** *or* **impeding** PLUT. *Sollert.* 975a; τὸ τῆς ὁδοῦ ταύτης ἐ. what blocks this road MAUR. 5.20 ‖ **ready to make objections, polemical** ARISTOT. *Top.* 164b 3, *al. etc.* ‖ **causing difficulty** *in Homeric criticism* EUSTATH. 1166.56 ◆ *adv.* ἐνστατικῶς **with opposition, with**

a polemical spirit HERMOG. *Inv.* 137.14 || **obstinately** EPHR. 1.261C *etc.*

ἐνστείνω [ἐν, στείνω] **to accumulate, pack:** *pass.* QS 9.179.

ἐνστέλλω [ἐν, στέλλω] **to dress, wrap:** *pass.* HDT. 1.80.2 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐνεσταλμένος).

ἐνστενοχωρέω, *contr.* [ἐν, στενοχωρέω] **to be confined** *or* **limited** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 2 (68.15) (*cod.*).

ἐνστερνίζομαι [ἐν, στερνίζομαι] **to grip by the chest, hug** IO. *Hist.* 11.179E *etc.*

ἐνστηλιτεύω [ἐν, στηλιτεύω] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐνεστηλιτευμένος BAS. *HPs.* 59.1; **to carve** (on a stele): *pass.* BAS. *l.c.* (*fig.*), *al. etc.* • *pass. also* -όομαι *in inscr.*

ἔνστημα -ατος, τό [ἐνίστημι] **obstacle** MAUR. 8.41 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1056d *etc.* || **objection** EPIC. 3.91.9.

ἐνστηρίζω [ἐν, στηρίζω] ❶ *act.* **to thrust in, fix** HP. *V.C.* 21 *etc.* ● *mid.* = *act.* AP. 4.1518 ● *pass.* **to be fixed** *or* **stuck in** IL. 21.168 (*ppf.* ἐνεστήρικτο) CALLIM. *H.* 4.13.

ἐνστίζομαι [ἐνστίζω] **to be pricked** *or* **embroidered** DCASS. 63.6.2 HLD. 8.11.9.

ἐνστομίζω [ἐν, στόμα] **to put on the bit** *or* **bridle** *PPGM* 4.2144.

ἐνστόμιος -ον [ἐν, στόμα] **in** *or* **of the mouth** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 106 DIOSC.[2] 1.96 *etc.*

ἐνστόμισμα -ατος, τό [ἐνστομίζω] **bit, bridle** IOS. *A.I.* 18.330 (*fig.*).

ἐνστόρνῡμι [ἐν, στορέννυμι] *pass.* **to be stretched** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.2.5) (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐνεστρωμένος).

ἐνστρᾰτεύομαι [ἐν, στρατεύω] **to serve in a military unit** AGATH. p. 5.15.3 K.

ἐνστρατοπεδεύω [ἐν, στρατοπεδεύω] ❶ *act.* **to make a camp (in)** THUC. 2.20.4 PLUT. *Thes.* 27.2 ● *mid.* = *act.* HDT. 9.2.1, 25.2 *etc.*

ἐνστρέφω [ἐν, στρέφω] ❶ *act.* **to go about:** σηκούς **in enclosures** EUR. *Ion* 300 (*v.l.*) ❷ *mid.* **to move** ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Dlud.* 8 || *intrans.* **to wander about, move** IL. 5.306.

ἐνστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐνστρέφω] **residence, lair** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 27.15.

ἐνστροφάομαι, *contr.* [ἐνστρέφω] **to go around, wander about, dwell** HP. *Art.* 58 QS 1.308.

ἐνστύφω [ἐν, στύφω] **to be sour, astringent** *of a drink or potion* NIC. *AL* 299, *al.* (*pres. ptc.*).

ἐνσυγκαταζάω, *contr.* [ἐν, συγκαταζέω] **to make boil together** MNESITH.[1] (ORIB. 4.4.4).

ἐνσύνθηκος -ον [ἐν, συνθήκη] **sanctified by a pact** APP. 12.14.

ἐνσφαιρόω, *contr.* [ἐν, σφαιρόω] **to make round, curve like an arch** ▸ *with acc.* NONN. *D.* 32.77 (*aor.* ἐνεσφαίρωσε).

ἐνσφηκόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, σφηκόω] **to be flat** (*against*) *or* **plugged up** P.[1] *Amb.* 235 DIOSC.[2] 5.31 *etc.*

ἐνσφηνόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, σφηνόω] **to be slotted** *or* **inserted** DIOSC.[2] 5.21, *al. etc.* || **to be plugged** DIOSC.[2] 5.31 (*v.l. for* ἐνσφηκόομαι).

ἐνσφίγγω [ἐν, σφίγγω] **to tighten (in), bind tightly** IOS. *A.I.* 12.70.

ἐνσφρᾱγίζω [ἐν, σφραγίζω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐνεσφραγιζόμην PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.76 || *fut. ptc.* ἐνσφραγιούμενος PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 135 || *aor.* ἐνεσφράγισα, *mid.* ἐνεσφραγισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐνεσφράγισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐνεσφραγίσθην ❶ *act.* **to leave an impression** (*as with a seal*), *fig.* **to sculpt** P.[1] (AP 5.274.1) *etc.* ● *mid.* = *act.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.107, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be pressed in, receive an impression** LUC. *Am.* 5, 14 *etc.* • *Ion. aor. 3. sg.* ἐνεσφρήγισσεν P.[1] *l.c.*

ἐνσφράγισις -εως, ἡ [ἐνσφραγίζω] **stamp** PLOT. 4.3.26, 6.1.

ἐνσχέδιος -ον [ἐν, σχέδιος] **superficial** ARET. *S.D.* 2.10.2 (*f.l. for* σχέδιος).

ἐνσχερώ [ἐν, σχερός] *adv.* **in a row** AP. 1.912.

ἐνσχημᾰτίζω [ἐν, σχηματίζω] **to put in position** GAL. 18(2).333.

ἐνσχίζω [ἐν, σχίζω] **to cut through, split** TZ. *Hist.* 7.59.

ἔνσχιστος -ον [ἐνσχίζω] **cracked** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.17.2.

ἐνσχολάζω [ἐν, σχολάζω] **to occupy one's free time** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331b 12 *etc.* || **to rest, reside** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.127 *etc.* || **to find rest** CIC. *ad Att.* 7.11.2.

ἐνσωμᾰτίζω *pass.* CH *exc.* 23.30, *al., see* ἐνσωματόω.

ἐνσώμᾰτος -ον [ἐν, σῶμα] **supplied with a body, corporeal, physical, incarnate** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.1 ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.53 *etc.*

ἐνσωματόω, *contr.* [ἐνσώματος] **to provide with a body, incarnate** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.20 *etc.* | *pass.* CH *exc.* 26.3 HERM.[2] 167 *etc.*

ἐνσωμάτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνσωματόω] **enclosing in a body, incarnation** CH *exc.* 23.40 *etc.*

ἔνσωμος -ον ZOS.[1] 228B, *see* ἐνσώματος.

ἐνσωρεύω [ἐν, σωρεύω] **to accumulate** SCH. PIND. *P.* 7 inscr.b | *pass.* [EMPED.] 123.

ἐντάγιον -ου, τό [ἐντάσσω] **requisition** (*usu. on the part of the state*) *PLIPS.* 58.13 (IV[CE]) || **entrance tax** *PLOND.* 3.1178.6 (II[CE]) || **receipt** *PLIPS.* 62.2.10 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

ἐνταικτέον [ἐντάσσω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to arrange** DAMASC. *Pr.* 44.

ἔνταικτος -ον [ἐντάσσω] **well-ordered, rhythmical** AN. *Par.* 1.1.4.

ἐνταλαιπωρέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ταλαιπωρέω] **to persevere** (with hard work) OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 64.

ἔνταλμα -ατος, τό [ἐντέλλω] **precept** VT *Is.* 29.13 *etc.*

ἐντᾰμίευτος -ον GAL. 18(1).224, *f.l. for* εὐταμ-.

ἐντάμνω *Ion., see* ἐντέμνω.

ἐντάνυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐντανύω] **tension** EUSTATH. 1913.37.

ἐντᾰνύω [ἐν, τανύω] *fut.* ἐντανύσω || *aor.* ἐνετάνυσα, *inf. mid.* ἐντανύσασθαι OD. 21.403 || *aor. inf. pass.* ἐντανυσθῆναι EUSTATH. 1878.46 ❶ *act.* **to stretch** *usu. a rope or bow* OD. 21.97, *al.* HDT. 2.173.3 *etc.* | ὀρθὰς δ' αὖλακας ἐντανύσαις stretching (= drawing) straight furrows PIND. *P.* 4.227 || **to stretch** *or* **extend above** HDT. 5.25.2 ❷ *mid.* **to stretch** (*one's own bow*) OD. 21.403 ❸ *pass.* **to be stretched** *of a bow* OD. 21.92 • *Ion. and poet.* = ἐντείνω || *epic fut. inf.* ἐντανύεσθαι OD. 21.92 || *epic aor. 3. sg.* ἐντάνυστ OD. 21.150 | *Dor. ptc.* ἐντανύσαις.

ἔνταξις -εως, ἡ [ἐντάσσω] **arrangement, insertion** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.1.7 || **alternating arrangement** *of troops with light-armed soldiers alternating with hoplites* AEL.[1] 31.3.

ἐνταράσσω, *Att.* ἐνταράττω [ἐν, ταράσσω] **to stir up, upset** ARISTAEN. 2.22 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐνετάραξε) | = *mid.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.20 | *pass.* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812b 8 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐντεταραγμένος) • *cf. Ion.* ἐνθράσσω.

ἐνταράχος *adj. masc.* [ἐν, τάραχος] **disturbed** AAP. *Thom.* A 43.3, *al.* • *adv.* ἐνταράχως **in a disturbed way** IODAM. *Im.* 3.92.

ἐνταριχεύω [ἐν, ταριχεύω] **to preserve** PAEG. 3.18 (*pass.*).

ἔντᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐντείνω] **tension, firmness, rigidity** (*also fig.*) HP. *Aër.* 4, *al. etc.*; ἐ. τοῦ προσώπου **severity of face, serious expression** LUC. *Symp.* 28 || **inclusion, inscription** εἰς κύκλον **in a circle** PLAT. *Men.* 87b || **effort** PLUT. *Frig.* 948b *etc.* || *archit.* **entasis** *of a column* VITR. 3.3.13.

ἐντάσσω, *Att.* ἐντάττω [ἐν, τάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to place in order, organize** (in *or* among) BABR. 76.17 ATH. 1.5b *etc.* || **to place alternately, insert** *of troops* AEL.[1] 31.3 *etc.* || **to array against** EUR. *Rh.* 492 ❷ *pass.* **to be arranged, inserted** ARR. *Tact.* 25.4 *etc.*; τῷ σφενδονᾶν ἐντεταγμένῳ (*v.l.* ἐν τῷ τεταγμένῳ) ἐθέλοντι for one accepting being ranked (= enlisting voluntarily) as a slinger XEN. *An.* 3.3.18 | **to be prescribed** *as a remedy* ORIB. 8.1.1 (*read* ἐνταχθήτω).

ἐντᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἐντατός] **stimulating, aphrodisiac** XENOCR. 16 GAL. 8.449, 12.341 *etc.* (*also subst. neut.*) || **sexually vigorous** GEOP. 19.5.4 (*animal*) | *bot.* τὸ ἐ. satyrium, *stimulating plant* = σατύριον DIOSC.[2] 3.128a | *compar.* -ώτερος GEOP. *l.c.*

ἐντᾰτός -ή -όν [ἐντείνω] **stretched tight:** *usu.* ἐντατὰ ὄργανα **stringed instruments** STRAB. 7.5.7 *etc.*

ἐνταῦθα [ἔνθα, αὐτά] *adv.* **here, there** *of state and movement* IL. 9.601 HDT. 1.76.1, *al. etc.*; μέχρι ἐ. **up to here** PLAT. *Crat.* 412e ▸ *with gen.* ἐ. ἦν τοῦδ' ἀφικόμην κακοῦ **I reached such a point of my misfortune** AESCHL. *Ch.* 891; τῆς ἡπείρου ἐ. ὁρμίζονται **they land at this point along the coast** THUC. 1.46.5; ἐ. που ἦμεν τοῦ λόγου ἐν ᾧ ... **we were at a point of the discourse in which** ... PLAT. *Theaet.* 177c || *of time* **at this moment, then** AESCHL. *Pr.* 204 *etc.*; ὅτε *or* ἡνίκα *or* ἐπεί *or* ἐπειδή ... ἐ. **when ... then** SOPH. *O.T.* 802, *al.* THUC. I.II.1 XEN. *An.* 3.4.25, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with partit. gen.* ἐ. ἤδη εἶ τῆς ἡλικίας **you are now at this age** PLAT. *Rp.* 328e || *extens.* **in this circumstance, for such a purpose** HDT. 1.61.3, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 598 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἐνθαῦτα.

ἐνταυθί [ἐνταῦθα] *strengthd. adv.* PLAT. *Prot.* 310a *etc., see* ἐνταῦθα.

ἐνταυθοῖ [ἐνταῦθα] *adv.* **here, there** *of motion and rest* IL. 21.122 OD. 18.105 PLAT. *Ap.* 18d XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.13 *etc.* • ἐνθαυθοῖ *in inscr.* | *often v.l.* ἐνταυθί.

ἐνταφιά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἐνθάπτω] *Dor.* **burial** *tSYLL*[3]. 1234.5 *etc.*

ἐνταφιάζω [ἐντάφιος] ● *act.* **to prepare for burial** PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 995c, *Di.* 44.7 (*fig.*) VT *Gen.* 50.2 *etc.* ● *pass.* **to be prepared for burial** PHILOD. *Mort.* 38.17 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐντεταφιασμένος).

ἐνταφιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνταφιάζω] **preparation for burial** NT *Mark* 14.8, *al. etc.*

ἐνταφιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνταφιάζω] **burier, imbalmer** VT *Gen.* 50.2 STRAB. 11.11.3 *etc.*

ἐνταφιεύω CHARIS. p. 566, *see* ἐνταφιάζω.

ἐνταφιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἐντάφιος, πώλης] **director** (*proper.* **seller**) **of funerals** ARTEMID. 4.56 *etc.*

ἐντάφιος -ον [ἐν, τάφος] **funerary, of a funeral** DION. 2.67.4 || *subst.* τὸ ἐντάφιον **funerary sheet, burial shroud** SIM. 26.4 ISOCR. 6.45 (*fig.*) POL. 15.10.3 *etc.* || τὰ ἐντάφια **funeral rites, exequies** SOPH. *El.* 326 IS. 8.48 *etc.* | **funeral expenses** PLUT. *Arist.* 27.1 | **funeral gift:** μηδὲ τὰ ἐντάφια κόμιζε **do not bring funeral gifts** LUC. *DMort.* 20.6.

ἐντάχιον [ἐν, ταχύς] *compar. adv.* **soon, immediately** *PPRINC.* 66.11 (I[CE]).

ἔντεα -ων, τά *see* ἔντος.

ἐντεῖλαι *aor. inf. act., see* ἐντέλλω.

ἐντείνω [ἐν, τείνω] *impf.* ἐνέτεινον, *mid. pass.* ἐνετεινόμην || *fut.* ἐντενῶ || *aor.* ἐνέτεινα, *mid.* ἐνετεινάμην || *pf.* ἐντέτακα, *mid.* ἐντέταμαι || *ppf.* ἐντετάκειν SCH. IL. 18.570d, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐντέτατο *and* ἐνετέτατο ATH. 5.206a || *aor. pass.* ἐνετάθην || *fut. pass.* ἐνταθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to stretch,** *usu. a bow* EUR. *Suppl.* 745 (*fig.*) *al. etc.*; ἐ. ἀκοάς **stretch the ears** POLYAEN. 1.21.2 | *fig.*: ἐ. τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς **direct the gaze**

ACH. 1.4.2 | *analog.* ἐ. τῷ ἀγωγεῖ draw back *or* direct (the horse) with the bridle (*to make him jump*) XEN. *Hip.* 8.3 | **to hold tight:** βοῦν ἢ λέοντ' ἠλπίκες ἐντενεῖν βροχοῖς; did you hope to bind a cow or a lion with ropes? EUR. *Andr.* 720 ‖ **to stretch over, cover:** τὸν θρόνον the seat HDT. 5.25.1 B **to draw up** (in poetry), **put into verse** PLAT. *Phaed.* 60d *al.* PLUT. *Sol.* 3.4 *etc.*; εἰς τὰ κιθαρίσματα ἐ. perform on the kithara (*lyric poetry*) PLAT. *Prot.* 326a C **to stretch against** πληγὰς ἐνέτεινεν ἀλλήλοις they gave each other blows XEN. *An.* 2.4.11 ‖ **to assail, attack** PLAT. *Min.* 321a (*by putting on stage*); πῦξ αὐτῷ ἐνέτεινε gave him a punch DCASS. 57.22.1 ‖ *fig.* **to make harsh, excite** PLUT. *Adul.* 61e *al.*; εἴ τις ἐντείναι τὴν πολιορκίαν if s.o. should intensify the siege PLUT. *Luc.* 14.3 D *intrans.* **to stretch oneself, force oneself, be violent** EUR. *Or.* 698 *etc.* ‖ **to have an erection** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 879a 11 ● *mid.* **to stretch** (*one's bow*) EUR. *I.A.* 549 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.3 *etc.* ‖ **to hold taut, keep** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 968 (*chord*) AESCHN. 2.157 (*voice*) ‖ **to put in verse, sing** HERMES. 7.29 ● *pass.* (*in Homer*) A **to be tight, pulled, drawn** IL. 10.263 (*helmet*) HDT. 2.173.3 (*bows*), *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 920b 27 (*strings of a lyre*); δίφρος ... ἱμᾶσιν ἐντέτατα the chariot is drawn with straps (*of gold and silver*) IL. 5.727; ἔτι γὰρ ἐδόκεον (τὰς γέφυρας) ἐντεταμένας εὑρήσειν they believed in fact that they would find (the bridges) already built HDT. 9.106.4; ναῦς ἐνταθεῖσα πρὸς βίαν ποδί a ship stretched (= with the sails taut) violently by the sheet EUR. *Or.* 706 ‖ **to be stretched, inserted, inscribed** ἐς τόνδε τὸν κύκλον into such a circle PLAT. *Men.* 87a B **to be stretched against, be excited** PLAT. *Rp.* 536c XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.7, *al. etc.* | *ptc.* ἐντεταμένος **intent, attentive** ▸ εἴς τι το *or* in sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 21.9 = ▸ περί τι POL. 10.3.1 | **πρόσωπον ἐντεταμένον tense expression, serious face** LUC. *Vit. auct.* 10 ‖ **to have an erection** DIOD. 1.88.3.

ἐντείρομαι [ἐν, τείρω] **to torment oneself (in)** QS 1.671.

ἐντειχίδιος -ον LUC. *Paras.* 42 *etc.*, *see* ἐντείχιος.

ἐντειχίζω [ἐν, τειχίζω] *fut.* ἐντειχίσω XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.1, *aor.* ἐνετείχισα, *mid.* ἐνετειχισάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐντετειχισμένος ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐνετετειχίσμην ● *act.* **to build** (*walls*), **fortify** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Lc.* ISOCR. 4.137 *etc.* ● *mid.* **to wall off, block** THUC. 6.90.3 ‖ **fortify** PLUT. *Pomp.* 28.2 *etc.* ● *pass.* **to be constructed** (as fortifications) XEN. *Ag.* 2.19.

ἐντείχιος -ον [ἐν, τεῖχος] **girt by walls, fortified** DION. 1.26.2.

ἐντεχναίρομαι [ἐν, τεχναίρομαι] **to conjecture** HP. *Sup.* 10 (*vulgar*).

ἐντεκνόομαι, *contr.* [ἔντεκνος] **to give birth, generate children** PLUT. *CMi.* 25.4 (*aor. inf.* -ώσασθαι).

ἔντεκνος -ον [ἐν, τέκνον] **having children** LUC. *DMort.* 16.3.

ἐντεκταίνομαι [ἐν, τεκταίνω] **to construct, arrange** HP. *Art.* 47 (ἐντεκτηνάμενον *codd.*: *f.l.* ἐκτ-) IOS. *B.I.* 1.99 *etc.*

ἐντελέθω [ἐν, τελέθω] **to be found, grow in** NIC. *Th.* 660 (*of a plant*).

ἐντέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἐντελής] **completeness, perfection** AP.[7] *Synt.* 186.15.

ἐντελευτάω, *contr.* [ἐν, τελευτάω] **to end** (*life*) THUC. 2.44.1 *etc.*

ἐντελέχεια -ας, ἡ [ἐντελής, ἔχω] **complete realization, final act, entelechy** (≠ δύναμις power, potentiality; ≠ ἐνέργεια act in itself, actuality) ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1050a 23, *al.* PLOT. 4.7.8 *etc.* | κατὰ δύναμιν ... κατ' ἐντελέχειαν in power ... in deed SEXT. *S.* 10.340 • *sometimes confused with* ἐνδελέχεια (*see*).

ἐντελεχής -ές *f.l.*, *see* ἐνδελεχής.

ἐντελεχῶς *adv. f.l.*, *see* ἐνδελεχῶς.

ἐντελέω [ἐν, τελέω] **to end** *I*SEG 33.848 (IGE) PHILOD. *Ir.* 12.

ἐντελής -ές [ἐν, τέλος] **finished, perfect, complete** AESCHL. *Ch.* 250; τὸν μισθὸν ἀποδώσω 'ντελῆ I will pay the entire salary ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1367 *etc.* | ἐ. τὴν ἡλικίαν fully developed (for one's age) AEL. *N.A.* 3.40 ‖ **perfect, without defects, in a perfect state** SOPH. *Tr.* 760 (*sacrificial victims*) THUC. 6.45 (*arms and horses*) AESCHN. 2.175 (*triremes*) *etc.* ‖ **enjoying full rights** DIOD. 34.2.31 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ♦ *adv.* ἐντελῶς **completely, entirely, perfectly** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1436a 12 POL. 10.30.3 IOS. *A.I.* 19.297 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατα.

ἐντελικός -ή -όν *f.l.*, *see* ἐντολικός.

Ἔντελλα -ης, ἡ Entella, *city in Sicily* DIOD. 14.9, *al. etc.*

ἐντέλλω [ἐν, τέλλω] ❶ *act.* **to enjoin, prescribe** PIND. *O.* 7.40 SOPH. *fr.* 269 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to enjoin, command, order** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 1.47.1 POL. 18.2.1 *etc.* (*pf. opt. mid.* εἴησαν ἐντεταλμένοι) | ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. to HDT. 1.53.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 393e *etc.* | *later* ▸ *with* ὅπως *or* ἵνα that, so that NT *Mark* 13.34 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be commanded:** *usu. subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐντεταλμένα **orders** HDT. 1.60.4, *al. etc.*

ἐντελόμισθος -ον [ἐντελής, μισθός] **at full remuneration** *or* **pay** *of soldiers* DEMOSTH. 50.18.

ἐντελῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐντελής.

ἐντεμενίζω [ἐν, τεμενίζω] **to put, place in a temple** POLL. 1.11.

ἐντεμένιος -ον [ἐντεμενίζω] **of a sanctuary** *I*SYLL[3]. 1037.4 (IBCE).

ἐντέμνω [ἐν, τέμνω] *impf.* ἐνέτεμνον PHILOSTR. *Her.* 53.15 ‖ *aor.* ἐνέτεμον ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐντέτμημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνετέτμητο HDT. 5.49.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνετμήθην ❶ *act.* **to engrave, carve in** HDT. 8.22.1 *etc.* ‖ **to cut:** ὄχος **a herb as a remedy** ASCHL. *Ag.* 17; κύματα **the waves** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 152 (*of a ship*); τὸν λαιμόν **the throat** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 25 ‖ *extens.* **to slaughter, sacrifice** ▸ τινι to s.o. THUC. 5.11.1 | ἐ. σφάγιά τινι sacrifice victims to s.o. PLUT. *Sol.* 9.1 ❷ *mid.* **to sacrifice, immolate** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 192 ❸ *pass.* **to be engraved** *or* **carved** HP. *Art.* 72 *etc.* ‖ **to be carved** LUC. *Tim.* 22 ‖ **to be immolated** DION.[10] 14 • *Ion.* ἐντάμνω ‖ *aor. inf.* ἐνταμεῖν HP. *Art.* 47 | *ptc.* ἐνταμών HDT. 4.87.10 ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐντετμέαται HP. *Art.* 72 | *Dor. ptc.* ἐντετμαμένος SOPHR. 95 (*conject.* ἐντετιμημένος *cod.*, *see* ἐντιμάω).

ἐντενής -ές [ἐντείνω] *in adv. neut.* ἐντενές **with force** AP. 2.933.

ἐντερεπιπλοκήλη -ης, ἡ [ἔντερον, ἐπιπλοκήλη] *medic.* **enteroepiplocele, hernia of the omentum and intestine** GAL. 7.729 [GAL.] *Def.* 19.448.

ἐντερεύω [ἔντερον] **to disembowel, deprive of innards** ARCHIP. 23.3 (*fish*).

ἐντερίδια -ων, τά [ἔντερον] **small intestines** ALEXIS 84.2, *see* ἐντερεύω.

ἐντερικός -ή -όν [ἔντερον] **intestinal** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 675a 17.

ἐντέριον -ου, τό [ἔντερον] **male member** MAUR. 6.13.

ἐντερίς -ίδος, ἡ hemorrhoid CYRAN. 29.27 (*pl.*).

ἐντεριώνη -ης, ἡ [ἔντερον] **inner part, pith** *of plants* HP. *Mul.* 1.78 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.5; *al.* LUC. *V.H.* 2.37 *etc.*

ἐντεροειδής -ές [ἔντερον, εἶδος] **similar to a stomach** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 508b 11.

ἐντεροκήλη -ης, ἡ [ἔντερον, κήλη] **enterocele, intestinal hernia** GAL. 7.36, 11.889, 12.134 *etc.*

ἐντεροκηλικός -ή -όν [ἐντεροκήλη] **afflicted with an intestinal hernia** DIOSC.[2] 1.110 Gal; 12.53.

ἐντερόμφαλον -ου, τό [ἔντερον, ὀμφαλός] **umbilical hernia** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.786.

ἐντερόμφαλος -ου [ἐντερόμφαλον] **affected by umbilical hernia** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.444.

ἔντερον -ου, τό [ἐν] *anat.* **entrails, intestine, bowel,** *usu. pl.* IL. 17.314, *al. etc.*; τοῦντερον τῆς ἐμπίδος **the bowel of the mosquito** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 160 | **stomach, uterus** ARCHIL. 91 LUC. *Lex.* 6 ‖ **interior part, inside,** *of a fruit* AP 14.57 ‖ **bag** (*made of a bowel*) HP. *Morb.* 3.1 ‖ ἔντερα γῆς **earthworm** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 705b 28, *al.* ARAT. 959 *etc. or* **curls of earth** (*formed by earthworms*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570a 16 NIC. *Th.* 388 *etc.*

ἐντερόνεια -ας, ἡ [ἔντερον] **inner part** *of a trireme* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1185 (*with a pun on* "entrails").

ἐντεροπράτης -ου, ὁ [ἔντερον, πράτης] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 155, *see* ἐντεροπώλης.

ἐντεροπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἔντερον, πώλης] **seller of tripe** AG *Bek.* 379.

ἐντεσῖεργός -όν [ἔντος, ἔργον] **working at the harness:** ἡμιόνους ἐ. cart mules IL. 24.277.

ἐντεσῖμήστωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἔντος, μήστωρ] **expert in arms** HSCH.

ἐντεταμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἐντείνω.

ἐντεταμένως [ἐντείνω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **intensely, with force** HDT. 1.18.2, *al. etc.*

ἐντετραίνω [ἐν, τετραίνω] **to perforate** *I*G 2[2].1665.18, 1672.176 (IVBCE).

ἔντευγμα -ατος, τό [ἐντυγχάνω] **encounter** DIOD. 38/39.9.1.

ἐντεῦθεν [ἐνταῦθα] *adv.* A **from here, from there** OD. 19.568 *etc.*; τἀντεῦθεν the situation of the house SOPH. *El.* 1339; ἐ. καὶ ἐ. from here and there, from one part and from another VT *Num.* 22.24 NT *John* 19.18, *al.* B **from now, henceforth,** *of time* SOPH. *El.* 728 *etc.* = τὸ ἐ. *or* τοὐντεῦθεν HDT. 1.9.3, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 792, *al.* = τἀντεῦθεν AESCHL. *Eum.* 60 ‖ *extens.* **thence, from that, following that** THUC. 1.5.1 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131a 23, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* ἐνθεῦτεν.

ἐντευθενί [ἐντεῦθεν] *strengthd. adv.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 10, *al.* METAG. 6.7 *etc.*, *see* ἐντεῦθεν.

ἐντευκτέον [ἐντυγχάνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to call** BAS. *epist.* 84.1.13 *etc.*

ἐντευκτικός -ή -όν [ἐντυγχάνω] **affable** PLUT. *Alc.* 13.2, *al.*

ἐντευξίδιον -ου, τό [ἔντευξις] **small supplication** *or* **petition** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.10.10.

ἔντευξις -εως, ἡ [ἐντυγχάνω] A **encounter** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Pol.* 298d | **meeting, conversation, gathering** ISOCR. 1.20; πρὸς τοὺς πολλούς ἐ. the conversation with the people ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1355a 29 B **manner of treatment, behavior** THPHR. *Ch.* 5.20 C **treatise, discourse** DION. *Thuc.* 50.2 ‖ **reading** POL. 1.1.4, 9.1.3 *etc.* D **relationship, relations** (sexual) EPIC. 31.8.12; ποιεῖν τὴν ἔντευξιν **to have sexual relations** PLUT. *QConv.* 655b B **request, petition, supplication** DIOD. 16.55.3 PLUT. *T.G.* 11.6 *etc.* | *of matrimony* LONG. 3.26.3 F **discovery** PLUT. *Mus.* 1137e.

ἐντευτενί *adv.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1212 (*barb.*), *see* ἐντευθενί.

ἐντευτλάνόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, τεῦτλον] **to be cooked with beets** *of an eel* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 894 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐντετευτλανωμένη).

ἐντεύχω [ἐν, τεύχω] **to produce, cause** ARET. *C.A.* 1.2.14 NONN. *D.* 25.388 | *pass.* ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.1.1) (*vomit*: ἐντευχθήτω *f.l. for* ἐνταχθήτω).

ἔντεφρος -ον [ἐν, τέφρον] **ashy** (in color) ATH. 9.395e *etc.*

ἐντεχνάζω [ἔντεχνος] **to elaborate skilfully** LIB. *Pr.* 11.6.5.

ἐντεχνία -ας, ἡ [ἔντεχνος] **skill, ability** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 127.

ἔντεχνος -ον [ἐν, τέχνη] **technical, within the domain of art** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354a 13, *al.* ‖ **artisanal, artistic** PLAT. *Prot.* 321d *al.* ‖ **skilled, shrewd** *of pers.* PLAT. *Leg.* 903c ◆ *adv.* **ἐντέχνως in a way conforming to art, artistically** LYS. *fr.* 314 ARISTOT. *S.E.* 172a 35 | **in an expert way** LONG. 3.18.4.

ἐντηκτος -ον [ἐντήκω] **liquefied** ARET. *C.D.* 2.13.3.

ἐντήκω [ἐν, τήκω] ● *trans. act.* **to liquefy, to drip liquefied:** ἐξελὼν τὸν ἐγκέφαλον ἐνέτηξε μόλυβδον **with the brains extracted, in its place he made the lead drip** PLUT. *C.G.* 17.5 DIOD. 2.8.2 *etc.* ❷ *intrans. mid. pass. and pf. act.* **to liquefy, dissolve, penetrate** *often fig.* ▸ τινι **into** s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *El.* 1311 PLAT. *Menex.* 245d DION. 6.72.3 = ▸ ἔν τινι DIOD. 1.83.8 | *of pers.* **οὐδ' ἂν εἰ ... ἐντακείη τῷ φιλεῖν not even if he should melt away from love** SOPH. *Tr.* 463.

ἐντί *pres. ind. act. 3. pl., see* εἰμί.

ἐντίθημι [ἐν, τίθημι] *impf.* ἐνετίθην, *mid. pass.* ἐνετιθέμην ‖ *fut.* ἐνθήσω, *mid.* ἐνθήσομαι LUC. *Cont.* 8 ‖ *aor.* ἐνέθηκα, *mid.* ἐνεθέμην ‖ *pf.* ἐντέθεικα, *rar. later* ἐντέθηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐντέθειμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐντέθειτο DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 11.5 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνετέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐντεθήσομαι AN. *Mani.* p. 113.2 ● *act.* Ⓐ **to put, place, position** ▸ *with acc.* τι χερσίν *or* χειρί sthg. **in hand** HES. *Th.* 174 EUR. *Her.* 727; **αὐχένα ζυγῷ the neck in the yoke** EUR. *Hec.* 376; **κόσμον τάφῳ decorations in** *or* **on the tomb** EUR. *I.T.* 632 | **χλαίνας τ' ἐνθέμεναι οὐλας καθύπερθεν ἔσασθαι and to put on thick woolen cloth, thus to cover oneself** OD. 4.299; **τὸν πατέρα ... ἐντιθέναι to intoduce his father** HDT. 2.73.4; **ἐς τὸ κοθόρνιον τὸν πόδ' ἐνθεὶς having slipped his feet into cothurnoi** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 346; **ἤδη τεθνεῶντα αὐτόν ... ἐνθεὶς εἰς τὸ πλοῖον having put the dead man down in the ship** ANTIPHO 5.39 ‖ **to put on board, load: οἶνον wine** OD. 5.166 ‖ **to put in the mouth:** τινὶ ὀλίγον **a little food for** s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 717 PLUT. *Rom.* 2.7 Ⓑ **to put in, graft, insert** HP. *Art.* 11 *etc.*; **δέλτα ἐνθεὶς ἀντὶ τοῦ νῦ inserting a delta in the place of a nu** PLAT. *Crat.* 417d ‖ *fig.* **to put in, instill, strike in** THGN. 430 PLAT. *Leg.* 800c XEN. *An.* 7.4.1 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to put** (for oneself), **wear:** *with acc.* τι εἰς τὸ πλοῖον sthg. **on the ship** XEN. *Oec.* 20.28 = τι εἰς τὴν ναῦν DEMOSTH. 34.6; τι εἰς τὸν κόλπον sthg. **in the womb** DEMOSTH. 47.58; **σάκος νώτῳ a shield on the back** AP. 3.1320 ‖ **to put on board, embark** OD. 3.354 *etc.* ‖ **to put in one's mouth, eat** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 51 Ⓑ *fig.* **to put, inspire, conceive:** τι θυμῷ sthg. **in** (one's) **heart** IL. 6.326 OD. 11.102 *etc.*; **παιδὸς γὰρ μῦθον πεπνυμένον ἔνθετο θυμῷ she put in her heart the wise words of her son** OD. 1.361 | *analog.* **μή μοι πατέρας ποθ' ὁμοίῃ ἔνθεο τιμῇ do not put our fathers on an equal level of honor (with us)** IL. 4.410; **σὺ δ' ἵλαιον ἔνθεο θυμόν take on a kindly attitude** *or* **gentle mind** IL. 9.639 ❸ *pass.* **to be put (in)** *or* **inserted** *or* **grafted in** HP. *Nat. Puer.* 26 *etc.* ◆ *aor. 1. pl.* **ἐνέθεμεν** SOPHON. 3.4 *and usu.* **ἐνεθήκαμεν, *3. pl.* ἐνέθεσαν** *and later* **ἐνέθηκαν,** *epic mid. 2. sg.* **ἐνεθήκατο** CALLIM. *H.* 4.54, *epic 3. sg.* **ἐνεθήκατο.**

ἐντίκτω [ἐν, τίκτω] **to generate (in)** THUC. 3.104.2 *etc.*; **δόμοις τοῖσδ' ἄρσεν' ἔ. κόρον gave birth to a male child in this residence** EUR. *Andr.* 24 | *of animals* **ἐντεκόντες ᾠὰ ἐς τὴν ἰλύν having laid their eggs in the mud** HDT. 2.93.6 (*of fish*); **ἐν τῇ νεοττιᾷ ἔ. to hatch children in the nest** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563b 31 (*of the cuckoo*) ‖ *fig.* **to engender, produce, cause:** τί (ἐν) τινι sthg. **in** s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Hip.* 642 PLAT. *Leg.* 870a POL. 12.26b.4 *etc.* | *pf. ptc. intrans.* **ἐν τῇ πόλει ἐντετοκυῖα congenital in the city** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 651.

ἐντίλάω, *contr.* [ἐν, τιλάω] **to defecate** ▸ τί τινι sthg. **on** s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 351 (*aor.* ἐνετίλησεν).

ἔντιλτος -ον [ἐν, τιλτός] **seasoned with fish fillets** CLEAR.[1] 87 (*bread*).

ἐντιμάω, *contr.* [ἔντιμος] **to hold in high regard, value:** *pass.* DEMOSTH. 41.27 *etc.*; ἐντετιμημένος **of great value** SOPHR. 95 (*dub. read.*); ἐντετιμημένα objects **of value** DCASS. 48.8.5 | *mid.* = *act.* POLL. 8.142.

ἐντίμιος -ον **esteemed** *1*IG 12(7).410.8 (ἐντιμιώτατος), *see* ἔντιμος.

ἐντιμόομαι, *contr.* [ἔντιμος] **to be esteemed** *or* **honored** VT *2Kgs.* 1.13.

ἔντῑμος -ον [ἐν, τιμή] Ⓐ **esteemed, honored, thought highly of** *of pers. and things* SOPH. *Ant.* 77 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 281c XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.8, *al.* MEN. *Th. fr.* 1.11 LUC. *Merc.* 26 *etc.*; ▸ τινι **by** *or* **before** s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 25, *El.* 239 *or* **in** *or* **with** sthg. EUR. *Or.* 1688 | ▸ παρά τινι **before** s.o. PLAT. *Tim.* 21e ‖ **having value, valid, current,** *of money* PLAT. *Leg.* 742a | **of great value,** *of a place* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352a 12; *of prisoners* HLD. 9.2.1 Ⓑ **making honor:** λόγος **ἔ.** λεγόμενος **honorable reputation** PLAT. *Leg.* 855a ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **ἐντίμως with** *or* **in honor** PLAT. *Rp.* 528b *al. etc.*; **ἐ. ἔχων honored** XEN. *An.* 2.1.7 ‖ *superl.* -ότατα.

Ἔντῑμος -ου, ὁ **Entimos,** *male name* THUC. 6.4.3 *etc.*

ἐντιμότης -ητος, ἡ [ἔντιμος] **honor, worth** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390b 19.

ἐντίναγμα -ατος, τό VT (Aq.) *Is.* 32.2 *etc.*, *see* ἐντιναγμός.

ἐντιναγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐντινάσσω] **jolt, bump** VT *Sir.* 22.13.

ἐντῑνάσσω [ἐν, τινάσσω] ● *act.* **to shake (against), make bump into, throw** ▸ τί τινι sthg. **against** s.o. DIOG. 6.41 VT *1Macc.* 2.36 = ▸ εἴς τινα VT *2Macc.* 4.41 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to bump into, collide** ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* AEL.[1] 19.2 (*v.l.* ἐκτ-) ❷ *pass.* **to be shaken** *P*FLOR. 163.3 (III[CE]).

ἐντμήγω *epic* NIC. *fr.* 82, *see* ἐντέμνω.

ἔντμημα -ατος, τό [ἐντέμνω] **cut, incision** XEN. *Cyn.* 2.7 *etc.*

ἔντμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐν, τμῆσις] **incision** AP.[9] 43.15.

ἔντο *aor. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* ἵημι.

ἐντοθεν *adv. used as prep.* ▸ *with gen.* OD. 239, 338 (*v.l.*) LUC. *Vit auct.* 26 (*v.l.*) EUSTATH. 1399.36 SCH. DION.[6] p. 278.29 *etc.*, *see* ἔντοσθεν.

ἐντοίχιος -ον [ἐν, τοῖχος] **mural, on a wall** DION. 16.3.2 *etc.*

ἔντοκος -ον [ἐντίκτω] **pregnant** *of animals* LYC. 185 *P*TEBT. 53.20 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **generating income, bearing interest** *P*STRAS. 92.8 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐντολεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐντέλλω] **agent** COD. *Iust.* 4.20.16, 1.

ἐντολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐντέλλω] **injunction, order, prescription** HDT. 1.22.2, *al. etc.*

ἐντολικάριος -ου, ὁ *P*M.CHR. 78.8 (IV[CE]), *see* ἐντολεύς.

ἐντολικός -ή -όν [ἐντολή] **injunctive** (*letter*) *P*OXY. 1677.5 (III[CE]) *etc.* | **τὸ ἐντολικόν (medical) prescription** *P*BGU 953.1 (IV[CE]) = authorization, proxy *P*FLOR. 142.2 (III[CE]).

ἐντόλιος -ον *prob.* **loving the commandments** *P*SB 2654, *see* φιλέντολος.

ἐντολμάομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, τολμάω] **to dare** AEL. *fr.* 212 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐντολμήσατο).

ἐντομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐντέμνω] **incision, groove, crack** HP. *Art.* 33 *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487a 33 (*of insects*) LUC. *Am.* 44 (*of a comb*) *etc.* | **split gorge,** *of the cataracts of the Nile* DIOD. 1.32.8.

ἐντομίας -ου, ὁ [ἔντομος] **castrated, eunuch** HSCH. *etc.*

ἐντομίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἔντομος] **cut, scratch, gash** VT *Lev.* 19.28, *al. etc.*

ἔντομος -ον [ἐντέμνω] **cut into pieces:** *usu. neut. pl.* **victims** (*in sacrifices to the dead*) HDT. 2.119.3, 7.191.2 AP. 1.587 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὰ ἔντομα **insects** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487a 33, *al. etc.*

ἐντονία -ας, ἡ [ἔντονος] **tension, erection** HORAP. 1.46.

ἐντόνιον -ου, τό [ἔντονος] **tightener** (*for war machines*) PHIL. 57.46, *al. etc.*

ἔντονος -ον [ἐντείνω] (quite) **tense, intense, vigorous, strong, violent** *of pers. and things* (*often fig.*) HDT. 4.11.2 EUR. *Hip.* 118, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 173a *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἔντονος **tendon** PLAT. *Leg.* 945c | *often v.l.* εὔτονος ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **ἐντόνως with tension, intensely, vigorously** THUC. 5.70 XEN. *An.* 7.5.7 *etc.*

ἐντόπιος -ον [ἔντοπος] **local, of the place, indigenous** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262d (*gods*) DION. 8.83.2 (*wars*) *etc.*

ἔντοπος -ον [ἐν, τόπος] **in** *or* **of a place, local, indigenous** SOPH. *Ph.* 212, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 848d *etc.*

ἐντορεύω [ἐν, τορεύω] **to cut into, sculpt** IOS. *A.J.* 8.68, *al.* PLUT. *Cic.* 1 | *pass.* PLUT. *Symp.* 164a LUC. *Indoct.* 8 *etc.*

ἐντορνεύω [ἔντορνος] **to shape, work on the lathe:** *pass.* HERO *Aut.* 16.2 (*pf. imper. mid.* ἐντετορνεύσθω).

ἐντορνία -ας, ἡ [ἔντορνος] **border** HERO *Bel.* 97.5.

ἔντορνος -ον [ἐν, τόρνος] **worked on the lathe, lathed, rounded** PLAT. *Leg.* 898a ARISTOT. *Cael.* 287b 15 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἐντόρνως with turning** HERO *Aut.* 23.3.

ἔντος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **weapon** ARCHIL. 5.2 | *usu. epic pl.* **ἔντεα arms, armor, cuirass** (*of a coat of mail*) IL. 17.186, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens. pl.* **instruments, apparatus, equipment ἔ. δαιτός dishes for the meal** OD. 7.232; **ἔ. νηός naval equipment** HOM. 3.489 = ship PIND. *N.* 4.70 (*Dor.* ναός); **ἔ. ἵππεια harness of the horses** = chariot PIND. *N.* 9.22, *al.*; **ἔντη δίφρου harness of the chariot** ABSCHL. *Pers.* 194 | **ἔ. αὐλῶν instrument of the aulos** = aulos PIND. *O.* 7.12; **σὺν ἔντεσι with the instrument** (*of an aulos*) PIND. *P.* 12.21.

ἐντός [ἐν] *adv. and prep.* **inside, within** Ⓐ *adv. of rest and motion* IL. 2.854 *al. etc.*; **τὰ ἐ. the internal parts** THUC. 2.49.2, 5 *etc.*; **ἐκ τοῦ ἐ. from inside** THUC. 2.76.3 | **on this side ἡ ἐ. Ἱσπανία Hither Spain** PLUT. *CMa.* 10.1 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.: of place* IL. 22.85, *al. etc.* | *fig.* **ἐ. ἑαυτοῦ γίνεται he is master of himself** HDT. 1.119.6, *cf.* 7.47; **ἐ. ὢν αὑτοῦ being in one's senses** DEMOSTH. 34.20; **οὐδὲ ἐ. εἶναι τῶν λογισμῶν to be outside of oneself, to have lost one's reason** PLUT. *Alex.* 32.7; **ἡ βασιλεία τοῦ θεοῦ ἐ. ὑμῶν ἐστιν the kingdom of God is within you** NT *Luke* 17.21 ‖ *of time* THUC. 4.39.3 *etc.*; **οἱ τῆς ἡλικίας ἐ. γεγονότες the youngest ones** LYS. 2.50; **τῆς πρεπούσης ἐ. ἡλικίας γίγνεσθαι to be of the appropriate age** PLAT. *Tim.* 18d; **ἐ. ἑσπέρας within (= before) evening** XEN. *Cyn.* 4.11 ‖ *extens.* **within, on this side** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 1.61.1, *al.* THUC. 1.16 *etc.*; **ἐ. τοξεύματος within range of the bow** EUR. *H.F.* 991 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.23; **ἐ. ὅρων Ἡρακλείων on this side of the pillars of Herakles** PLAT. *Tim.* 25c | **ἐ. τῶν πρωρέων ... καὶ**

τοῦ αἰγιαλοῦ between the prows and the shore HDT. 7.100.3 | *analog. with num.* ἐ. δραχμῶν πεντήκοντα no more than fifty drachmas PLAT. *Leg.* 953d | *of a relationship* ἐ. ἀνεψιότητος within the degree of cousin PLAT. *Leg.* 871b.

ἔντοσθε(ν) [ἐντός] *adv. and prep.* **from the inside, inside, indoors** Ⓐ *adv.* IL. 22.237, *al.* OD. 2.424 *etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* IL. 4.454 OD. 1.380 *etc.* • *usu. epic; rar. in prose* (DIOD. 1.35.11 LUC. *V.H.* 1 24, *Vit. auct.* 26) | *-εν bef. voc. and consonants* | *s.times v.l.* ἔντοθεν (*see*).

ἐντοσθίδιος -ον [ἐντόσθιος] GAL. 14.42 *etc.* | τὰ ἐ. intestine HP. *Ster.* 230 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 684b 32 *etc.*, *see* ἐντόσθιος.

ἐντόσθιος -ον [ἔντοσθε] **internal, intestinal** LYD. *Ost.* 32 *etc.* ‖ *usu. subst.* τὰ ἐντόσθια **innards, intestine** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 685a 3 *etc.*

ἐντότερος -α -ον [ἐντός] **interior, internal** VT *Esthg.* 4.11.

ἐντοῦθα *see* ἐνταῦθα, *I*SCHWYZ. 792 (V^{BCE}), 811.17 (IV^{BCE}) (ἐντῦθα).

ἔντραγε *and* ἐντραγεῖν *aor. imper. act. 2. sg. and inf.*, *see* ἐντρώγω.

ἐντραγέω [*see* ἐντρώγω] *dub.* ❶ *act.* **to be content** HSCH. (ἐντραγεῖ· ἐντρυφᾷ) ❷ *mid.* **to eat** HSCH. (ἐντραγούμενος· μασώμενος).

ἐντραγῳδέω, *contr.* [ἐν, τραγῳδέω] **to behave with the splendor of tragedy, play the great lord** ἡμῖν among us LUC. *Sat.* 19.

ἐντρᾰνής -ές [ἐν, τρανής] **clear, manifest** *P*CAIR.MASP. 32.54 (VI^{CE}).

ἐντρᾰπελος -ον [ἐντρέπω] **shameful** PIND. *P.* 1.92 (*prob.*).

ἔντρᾰχυς -εια -υ [ἐν, τραχύς] **rather rough, a little course** *or* **rough** SEXT. *S.* 6.50 DIOSC.^{2} 5.159.

ἐντρεπτικός -ή -όν [ἐντρέπω] **inspiring shame** *or* **subjection, imposing respect** AEL. *N.A.* 3.1 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἐντρεπτικόν **moral sense** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.5.3, *al.* • *adv.* ἐντρεπτικῶς **in a way that inspires shame** IO. *Hlo.* 8.499A, *al. etc.*

ἐντρέπω [ἐν, τρέπω] ❶ *act.* **to turn:** τὰ νῶτα **the back** HDT. 7.211.3 ‖ **to make turn, change, alter** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 15, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **to make ashamed, uneasy** AEL. *V.H.* 3.17 DIOG. 2.29 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to turn, be turned** VT *Lev.* 26.41, *al. etc.* | *analog.* μηδ' ἔτ' ἐντρεπώμεθα **let us no longer hesitate** (*or* **delay**) SOPH. *O.C.* 1541 ‖ *extens.* **to turn** (in oneself), **get emotional, have respect** *or* **care, worry** ▸ τινος for s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 15.554 *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1226, *al.* PLAT. *Crit.* 52c *etc.* = ▸ τινα for s.o. PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 237d ‖ *later* **to respect, feel shame, have respect for** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 2.49.7, *al.* NT *Mark* 12.6 *etc.*

ἐντρέφω [ἐν, τρέφω] *impf.* ἐνέτρεφον IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 2.9, *mid. pass.* ἐνετρεφόμην THEODORET.^{1} *H.E.* p. 273.21 ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐνεθρεψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐντέθραμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐντεθράμμην ‖ *aor*^{1}. *pass.* ἐνετράφην *and aor*^{2}. *ptc.* ἐνθρεφθείς NIC. *Al.* 231 ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* ἐντραφησόμενος PLUT. *Pyr.* 26.21 ❶ *act.* **to feed** (in), **raise, cultivate** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Ion* 1428 ANTIP.^{2} (AP 9.231.3) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HES. *Op.* 781 ❸ *pass.* **to be raised, grow** ▸ τινι **in** *or* **along** sthg. EUR. *Ph.* 368 PLAT. *Leg.* 798a PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 32e *al. etc.* • *epic poet.* ἐνιτρ-.

ἐντρέχεια -ας, ἡ [ἐντρεχής] **ability, aptitude, diligence** MAUR. 1.8 SEXT. *S.* 1.141, 294 *etc.* ‖ *concr.* **activity** STRAB. 17.1.15.

ἐντρεχής -ές [ἐντρέχω] **skilful, suitable, ready, diligent, careful** ▸ ἔν τινι **in** sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 537a *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* AN. *Subl.* 44.1 MAUR. 6.14 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος • *adv.* ἐντρεχῶς **skilfully, with care** *or* **diligence** MAUR. 7.66 IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 5 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερον *and* -εστέρως.

ἐντρέχω [ἐν, τρέχω] (*with aor.* ἐνέδραμον) **to run (in), flow, move freely** IL. 19.385 (*limbs*); λόγος ... ἐντρέχει ἄλλος ἀνθρώποις **another legend is current among men** ARAT. 100 ‖ **to slip** (in), **penetrate, enter** TIB.^{1} (AP 9.370.3); ἐνδραμών **launching oneself into a run** (among the flames) PLUT. *Sollert.* 970c ‖ **to arrive unexpectedly, appear, happen** PHILOD. *Ir.* 37.22 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.36 STRAB. 17.1.4 *etc.*

ἐντρεχῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐντρεχής.

ἐντρῑβής -ές [ἐντρίβω] **consumed** (*proper.* **rubbed**): **tested, handy, expert** ▸ τινι **in** sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 177 PLAT. *Leg.* 769b = ▸ περί τι ISOCR. 15.187 | ἐ. ὁδός **beaten trail** APP. 7.4 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος MAUR. 7.66.

ἐντρῑβω [ἐν, τρίβω] ❶ *act.* **to rub, consume, wear out** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1070 ‖ **to spread, sprinkle** ▸ τινα s.o. (*with cosmetics*) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.20 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. **in** *or* **on** sthg. LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 8 *etc.* | *extens.* ἐνέτριψε κόνδυλον **punched** PLUT. *Alc.* 8.1 ❷ *mid.* **to spread on oneself** *of cosmetics*, **to put on make-up:** τὰ πρόσωπα **on the face** ATH. 12.523a | *extens.* πληγὰς ἐντρίβεται **he gives a good thrashing** DION. 7.45.1; κονδύλους ἐνετρίψαντο **they give a drubbing** LUC. *Prom.* 10; μηδὲ κακὸν ἐντρίψησθε τῷ νεανίσκῳ **do not get angry with the young man** LUC. *Dlud.* 2 ‖ **to enter into contact** *or* **into a relationship** ▸ τινι **with** s.o. EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.7.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be spread** *or* **anointed,** *of cosmetics*, **to be made up** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 149, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.41, *Oec.* 10.2 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be handy, familiar** ▸ *with dat.* PROC. *Hor.* p. 163 *etc.*

ἔντριμμα -ατος, τό [ἐντρίβω] **rouge** PLUT. *Cr.* 24.1 *etc.*

ἐντριπτέον [ἐντρίβω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to smear** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.64.1 *etc.*

ἔντριτος -ον [ἐν, τρίτος] **triple** VT *Eccl.* 4.12 *etc.*

ἐντρῑτωνίζω [ἔντριτος] **to third** *i.e.* **to mix three fifths of water with two of wine** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1189 (*aor.* ἐνετριτώνισεν).

ἔντριχος -ον [ἐν, θρίξ] **hairy** AP 14.62.1 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἔντριχον **wig** POLL. 2.30.

ἐντρίχωμα -ατος, τό [ἔντριχος] **hair-sieve** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 912e ‖ **hair of the eyelids, eyebrow** POLL. 2.69.

ἔντριψις -εως, ἡ [ἐντρίβω] **rubbing, spreading** *of cosmetics* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2 HLD. 6.11.3 ‖ **make-up** AEL. *V.H.* 12.1.

ἔντρομος -ον [ἐν, τρέμω] **trembling** PLUT. *F.M.* 3.1 *etc.*

ἐντροπᾰλίζομαι [ἐντρέπω] **to turn** (back) **repeatedly** IL. 17.109, *al. etc.*

ἐντροπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐντρέπω] **confusion, shame, embarrassment, humiliation** HP. *Dec.* 5 POL. 4.52.2 NT *1Cor.* 6.5 *etc.* ‖ **respect, reverence** IR. (EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 5.24.17) *etc.*; τοῦ τυφλοῦ τιν' ἐντροπήν **some respect for the blind** SOPH. *O.C.* 299.

ἐντροπίη -ης, ἡ [ἐντρέπω] *Ion.* **shame, embarrassment** HP. *Dec.* 2; δολῆς εἰλυμένον ἐντροπίῃσι wrapped in feigned confusion, *i.e.* one who feigns embarrassment (*oth.* wrapped in deceitful tricks) HOM. 4.245.

ἐντροπικός -ή -όν [ἐντροπή] **timid, modest** HDN. *Epim.* 28.1.

ἐντροπόω, *contr.* [ἐν, τροπόω] **to hold with straps** HSCH. | *mid.* = *act.* AGATH. 5.22.2.

ἔντροφος -ον [ἐντρέφω] **living** (in): παλαιᾷ μέν ... ἀμέρᾳ, λευκῷ δὲ γήρᾳ **in elderly days and gray old age** SOPH. *Ai.* 622; με μόχθῳ τῷδ' ἔθηκας ἔντροφον **you made me live in this difficulty** SOPH. *O.C.* 1362 ‖ **raised** (in) AP. 1.1117 | *subst.* ὁ ἔντροφος **descendant** EUR. *I.A.* 289 *etc.*

ἐντροχάζω [ἐντρέχω] **to recur, happen** DEM.^{5} *Herc.* 1014.48, *al.*

ἔντρῠγος -ον [ἐν, τρύξ] **containing dregs** HIPPIATR. 34.3.

ἐντρῠλ(λ)ίζω [ἐν, τρυλ(λ)ίζω] **to whisper, reveal, report** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 341 (*aor.* ἐνετρύλλισεν *or* -ὕλισε) *etc.*

ἐντρῠφάω, *contr.* [ἐν, τρυφάω] ❶ *act.* **to be delighted, enjoy, take pleasure** ▸ τινι **in** sthg. *or* s.o. γαμηλίῳ λέχει **in the wedding bed** MEN. *fr.* 508.8 DIOD. 19.71.3 PLUT. *Pel.* 30.7 = ▸ ἔν τινι DCASS. 65.20.2 NT *2Pet.* 2.13 PHIL.^{2} *Virt.* 99 | *of hair fluttering in the wind* CHAEREM. 1.7 | ▸ *abs.* ἠσχύνθη ἐντρυφῆσαι **he was ashamed of taking pleasure in this luxury** XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.30 ‖ **to make an object of contempt, mock** ▸ *with dat.* LUC. *Merc.* 35, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to have one's leg pulled** *or* **be mocked** PLUT. *Lys.* 6.8, *al. etc.*

ἐντρύφημα -ατος, τό [ἐντρυφάω] **delight, pleasure** VT *Eccl.* 2.8 *etc.*

ἐντρυφής -ές [ἐν, τρυφάω] **sensual** MAN.^{1} 4.85.

ἐντρύχομαι [ἐν, τρύχω] **to be consumed** DCASS. 38.46.4 (*v.l.*).

ἐντρυχόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, τρύχω] **to be tormented** *or* **bombarded** (*by enemy attacks*) MEMN. 12.2 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -ωθεῖσα).

ἐντρώγω [ἐν, τρώγω] **to swallow, eat** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 612 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 279f LUC. *Merc.* 24 HLD. 2.23.5 *etc.* • *only aor*^{1}. ἐνέτρᾰγον | *imper.* ἔντραγε | *inf.* ἐντραγεῖν | *ptc.* ἐντραγών.

ἔντυβον -ου, τό [*Lat.* intubus] *bot.* **endive** GEOP. 12.1.7.

ἐντυγχάνοντες -ων, οἱ, *see* ἐντυγχάνω.

ἐντυγχάνω [ἐν, τυγχάνω] *impf.* ἐνετύγχανον ‖ *aor*^{1}. ἐνέτυχον ‖ *pf.* ἐντετύχηκα, ἐντέτευχα *and* ἐντέτυχα EUTOC. *in Arch.* 3.152.25 ‖ *ppf.* ἐντετυχήκειν *and* ἐντετεύχειν ORIG. *CMt.* 15.3, *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνετεύχθην ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) Ⓐ **to meet** (by accident), **encounter** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 1.134.1, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 433 PLUT. *Lyc.* 1.4 *etc.*; ἐνετύγχανον τάφροις καὶ αὐλῶσιν **they came upon the ditches and canals** XEN. *An.* 2.3.10 (*cf.* 4.2.10); οἷς ἂν ἐντύχῃ πάντων κρατεῖ (**the lightning**) **overcomes all those whom it strikes** XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.14 | ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1333; λελυμένης τῆς γεφύρης ἐντυχόντες **having found the bridge broken** HDT. 4.140.4 | ▸ *abs.* EUR. *Alc.* 1032 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐντυγχάνοντες **the first to come** ISOCR. 18.36 *etc.* = ὁ ἐντυχών ISOCR. 3.61 PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 144b ‖ *extens.* ἐ. βιβλίῳ **to encounter in a book,** *i.e.* **to read** PLAT. *Symp.* 177b *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐντυγχάνοντες **readers** POL. 1.3.10, *al.* PLUT. *Rom.* 12.6 *etc.* ‖ **to encounter, join, speak** ▸ τινι **with** s.o. PLAT. *Ap.* 41b, *al.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 967e *etc.* ‖ **to have a relationship** (*sexual*) PLUT. *Sol.* 20.5 Ⓑ **to go and ask, make a request, intercede** ▸ τινι περί τινος **of** *or* **with** s.o. *or* sthg. POL. 4.76.9 NT *Acts* 25.24 *etc.* | ▸ ἐ. τί τινι **to urgently request** sthg. **from** s.o. VT *3Macc.* 6.37 | ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 55.7 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅπως so that PLUT. *Ages.* 25.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be consulted** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.229 ‖ **to be requested** *or* **begged:** ὑπὲρ τῶν φυγάδων **in favor of the exiles** PLUT. *CMa.* 9.2.

ἐντῠλιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐντυλίσσω] **bandage** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 417b.

ἐντῠλίσσω [ἐν, τυλίσσω] *aor.* ἐνετύλιξα, *ptc. mid.* ἐντυλιξάμενος AAP. *Io.* 92 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐντετύλιγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνετετύλικτο GAL. 10.541 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνετυλίχθην; **to wrap up, envelop** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 692 NT *Matt.* 27.59 *etc.* | *pass.* τοὺς νῦν εὐθὺς ἐν ἱματίοισι διδάσκεις ἐντετυλίχθαι **you teach your contemporaries to wrap themselves up in cloaks** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 987 *etc.* • *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐντετυλιχθείς [ATHANAS.] *QuAl.* (*PG* 28.792.14).

ἐντυλόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, τυλόω] **to callus** DIOSC.[2] 2.43 (*dub.*).

ἐντυμβεύω [ἐν, τυμβεύω] **to put in a tomb:** *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.106, *al.*

ἐντύνω *and* ἐντύω [ἔντος] *impf.* ἔντῡνον *and* ἔντυον, *mid. pass.* ἐντυνόμην || *fut.* ἐντῡνῶ LYC. 734 || *aor.* ἔντῡνα, *mid.* ἐντυνάμην ❶ *act.* **to equip, prepare, make ready, organize** *often horses* IL. 8.382, *al. etc.*; δέπας δ' ἔντυνον ἑκάστῳ prepare a cup for each IL. 9.203; εὖ ἐντύνασαν ἕ αὐτήν after being well prepared *or* decorated IL. 14.162; λιγυρὴν δ' ἔντυνον ἀοιδήν they intoned a sweet song OD. 12.183; ἐντύνουσαι ὑπόσχεσιν carrying out the promise AP. 3.737 || *causat.* **to urge, press, pursue** ▸ *with acc.* THGN. 196 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* PIND. *P.* 9.66, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to prepare** (*for oneself*), **get ready** ▸ *with acc.* (*usu. meal, lunch and sim.*) IL. 24.124 OD. 16.2, *al. etc.*; ἐν δέ τε φόρτον ... ἐντύνασθαι and therein (on the ship) to prepare the cargo for yourself HES. *Op.* 632 || **to be prepared, get** *or* **be ready** OD. 6.33, *al. etc.*; ▸ ἕς τι for sthg. CALLIM. *H.* 2.8 ❸ *pass.* **to be furnished** ▸ τι with sthg. AP. 1.235 (*dub.*) • *epic poet.* || *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἐντύνεσκε AP. 3.40 || *aor. imper.* ἔντυνον (= *impf.*).

ἐντῡπάς [ἐν, τύπος] *adv.* **in the way of leaving an impression,** *of a shrouded pers.* IL. 24.163 (*in a cloak*) AP. 1.264 (*on a bed*) QS 5.530 (*in the dust*) *etc.*

ἐντῡπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐν, τύπος] **outline, plane** *PPSI* 502.20 (III[BCE]).

ἔντῡπος -ον [ἐν, τύπος] **impressible, receiving an impression** PLOT. 4.6.3 || **minted, coined** POLL. 3.86 || **leaving an impression, solid** OR. *Sib.* 12.148.

ἐντῡπόω, *contr.* [ἔντυπος] ❶ *act.* **to imprint, cut into, carve** ▸ τί τινι *or* ἔν τινι sthg. into *or* on sthg. ARISTOT. *fr.* 568 AN. *Subl.* 10.6 (*fig.*) DCASS. 47.25 Palladas (AP 16.282.4) (*of a painter*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399b 35 (*aor. inf.* -ώσασθαι) ❸ *pass.* **to be imprinted, cut into, carved** DIOSC.[2] 2.43 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐντετυπωμένοι) ACH. 2.3.2 (*pf. ind. mid.* ἐντετύπωται) *etc.*

ἐντύπωμα -ατος, τό [ἐντυπόω] **imprint, incision** AGATHAR. 92.

ἐντύπωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐντυπόω] **impression, stamp, notch** THPHR. *Sens.* 51 GAL. 10.74 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἐντῠραννέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, τυραννέω] **to live under a tyrant** CIC. *ad Att.* 2.14.1.

ἐντῠρεύω [ἐν, τυρέω] **to disturb** COM. *CAF* 998 *etc.*

ἐντυφλόω, *contr.* [ἐν, τυφλόω] **to blind** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 26.16.

ἐντύφω [ἐν, τύφω] ❶ *act.* **to smoke, put on the fire** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 459 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be in the fire, burn** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 27, *Somn.* 2.93, *al.*

ἐντύχημα -ατος, τό [ἐντυγχάνω] PLUT. *Phoc.* 5.3 (*corr.*) *etc.*, *see* ἐντῠχία.

ἐντῠχία -ας, ἡ [ἐντυγχάνω] **encounter, conversation, talk** POL. 6.11a.4 PLUT. *Adul.* 67c *al. etc.* || **request, plea** VT *3Macc.* 6.40 *etc.* || **accusation, charge** PALL. *Io.* 7.25 *etc.* || *pl.* **documents** LYD. *Mag.* 3.8.

ἐντύω *pres.*, *see* ἐντύνω.

1. Ἐνῠάλιος -ου, ὁ [A] **Enyalios,** *i.e.* **Ares** IL. 7.166, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.8.18, *al. etc.* | *epith. of Ares* IL. 17.211, *al. etc.* | *at Rome* **Quirinus** POL. 3.25.6 DION. 2.48.2 [B] *extens.* **combat, war** EUR. *Ph.* 1572 || **war-cry** HLD. 4.17.5 • ἘνυΦάλιος *in inscr.*

2. Ἐνυάλιος (*or* ἐνυάλιος) -α -ον *and* -ος -ον **warlike, bellicose** THEOCR. 25.279 HLD. 1.31.3 *etc.*; ὀξέα κεκλήγοντες ἐνυαλίοισιν ἀϋτῇς raising the sharp sound of the war-cries OPP.[1] 2.58 | *of Dionysus* LYR. *Chor.* 22 (Ἐνῠ-) | *at Rome* ὁ Ἐ. λόφος the Quirinal Hill DION. 9.60.8 • *Ion. fem.* -ίη.

ἐνυβρίζω [ἐν, ὑβρίζω] *impf.* ἐνὑβριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐνυβριζόμην APP. 16.4.20 || *fut.* ἐνυβριῶ ARISTOPH. *Th.* 720 (*conject.*), *later* ἐνυβρίσω || *aor.* ἐνὕβρισα || *pf.* ἐνύβρικα, *mid. pass.* ἐνύβρισμαι || *ppf.* ἐνυβρίκειν POL. 15.22.4, *mid. pass.* ἐνυβρίσμην THEOD.[8] *epist.* 53.34 || *aor. pass.* ἐνυβρίσθην | || *fut. pass.* ἐνυβρισθήσομαι AAP. *Io.* 74 ❶ *act.* **to commit violence, offend, insult** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 720; ▸ τινι sthg. LUC. *Tyr.* 5 | ▸ τινά τινι *or* ἔν τινι s.o. in *or* with sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 342 EUR. *El.* 68 *etc.* | ▸ τινι s.o. POL. 10.26.3 = ▸ εἴς τινα DIOD. 34.2.12 | **to sully:** τὸ πρόσωπον the face HLD. 6.11.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be offended** APP. 16.4.20 *etc.* | *medic.* **to be irritated** SOR. 2.51.4 • *aor. subj. 2. sg.* ἐνυβρίξῃς EPIGR. 2.551.1.

ἐνὕβρισμα -ατος, τό [ἐνυβρίζω] **object of violence, victim of insult** PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 350c *etc.*

ἐνυγραίνω [ἔνυγρος] **to dampen** AL.[6] 7.4 (2.263.29) GAL. 12.692.

ἐνυγροθηρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἔνυγρος, θηρευτής] **catcher in water, fisherman** PLAT. *Leg.* 824b.

ἐνυγροθηρικός -ή -όν [ἐνυγροθηρευτής] **of one who catches in water** PLAT. *Soph.* 220a, *al.*

ἔνυγρος -ον [ἐν, ὑγρός] **acquatic** ARISTOT. *Spir.* 482a 21 (*animals*) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.21.6, 6.11.13 (*plants*) *etc.* || **damp, wet** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351a 19, *al.* || **watery** DIOD. 12.58.4 || **of** *or* **in the sea** *CCA* 1.151.

Ἔνυδρα -ας, ἡ **Enydra,** *city in Syria* STRAB. 16.2.11.

ἐνυδρίας (ἄνεμος), ὁ [ἔνυδρος] **wet wind** *or* **of a stream** CALLIM. *fr.* 404 (*corr. in* ἐξυδρ).

ἐνύδριος -ον [ἔνυδρος] **living in water, acquatic** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.9 (*gods*) *etc.* • *adv.* ἐνυδρίως **in water** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.9.

ἐνυδρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἔνυδρος] *zool.* **otter** HDT. 2.72, 4.109.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594b 31 || **watersnake** PLIN. 32.82 • *Ion.* ἐνυδρις -ιος HDT. *ll.cc.*

ἐνυδρόβιος -ον [ἔνυδρος, βίος] AP 6.231.4, *see* ἐνύδριος.

ἔνυδρος -ον [ἐν, ὕδωρ] [A] **furnished with** *or* **rich in water** HES. *fr.* 128 HDT. 2.7.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.11 *etc.*; ἐν ἐνύδρῳ τεύχει in a tub full of water = bath AESCHL. *Ag.* 1128 | τὸ ἔ. **abundance of water** HDN.[1] 6.6.4 || **of water** EUR. *Ph.* 659 (*currents*), *al.* || **submerged in water** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352a 22 (*land*) [B] **aquatic, living in water** SOPH. *Ph.* 1454 (*Nymphs*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 234 (*plants*) PLAT. *Soph.* 220b (*animals*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559a 21 (*birds*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ἔνυδρα **aquatic animals** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487a 26 | *acc. pl.* ἐνύδρως *or* ἐνύδρεις otters (*see* ἐνυδρίς) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 880.

ἐνυδρόχερσος -ον [ἔνυδρος, χέρσος] **amphibious** COSMHIEROS. *Sch. Greg.* (*PG* 38.635.31).

Ἐνὕειον *or* Ἐνυεῖον -ου, τό [Ἐνύω] **temple of Enyo,** *i.e.* **of Bellona,** *at Rome* DCASS. 42.26.2, *al.*

Ἐνυεύς -ῆος, ὁ **Enyeus,** *king of Scyros* IL. 9.668 *etc.*

ἔνῠλος -ον [ἐν, ὕλη] **of material, material** ARISTOT. *An.* 403a 25 *etc.* || **of** *or* **in wood** = for a fire *CCA* 1.151 • *adv.* ἐνύλως **materially** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 6.3 *etc.*

ἐνῠμενόσπερμος -ον [ἐν, ὑμήν, σπέρμα] **having the seed in a membrane** *or* **pod** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.3.4.

ἔνυξα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* νύσσω.

ἐνύπαρξις -εως, ἡ [ἐνυπάρχω] **real existence, subsistence** LEONTH. *Nest.* 7.3 (86.1756A) *etc.*

ἐνυπάρχω [ἐν, ὑπάρχω] **to exist (in), subsist** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577a 14, *al. etc.*; τῷ τρόπῳ πολὺ τὸ γενναῖον ... ἐνυπάρχειν there was great nobility in his way of acting PLUT. *Cim.* 4.5 || *log.* **to be contained** *or* **included** ARISTOT. *APo.* 73b 17, *al.*

ἐνυπνιάζω [ἐνύπνιον] *act. and mid.* (*and aor. and fut. pass.*) **to dream** ARISTOT. *Ins.* 459a 21, *al.* VT *Gen.* 37.5, *Joel* 3.1, *Iudic.* 7.13 *etc.*; ἐνυπνιάζουσι τεταραγμένα τε καὶ θορυβώδεα (the ill) have agitated and turbulent dreams HP. *V.M.* 10 || **to be incontinent during sleep** EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.13.5 *etc.*

ἐνυπνίασις -εως, ἡ [ἐνυπνιάζω] **incontinence during sleep** EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.13.5.

ἐνυπνιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνυπνιάζω] **dreamer** VT *Gen.* 37.19 *etc.*

ἐνυπνίδιος -ον SEXT. *S.* 9.43, *see* ἐνύπνιος.

ἐνῠπνιοκρίτης -ου, ὁ [ἐνύπνιον, κρίνω] **interpreter of dreams** *PUPZ* 84.79 (II[BCE]).

ἐνύπνιον -ου, τό [ἐν, ὕπνος] **vision** (*during sleep*), **dream** HDT. 7.16. β2, *al.* PIND. *O.* 13.79 PLAT. *Pol.* 290b *al. etc.*; θείός μοι ἐνύπνιον ἦλθεν Ὄνειρος a divine Dream came to me in sleep IL. 2.56 OD. 14.495; ὄψις ἐνυπνίου vision of a dream HDT. 3.124.1, *al.*, *cf.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 518 || *adv. neut.* ἐνύπνιον **in a dream** CHARIT. 1.12.5; ἐνύπνιον ἑστιώμεθα; are we to feast in a dream? ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1218.

ἐνύπνιος -ον [ἐν, ὕπνος] (appearing) **in sleep** AESCHL. *Sept.* 710 AP 12.124.

ἐνυπνιώδης -ες [ἐνύπνιον] **similar to a dream** STRAB. 15.1.59 *etc.*

ἔνυπνος -ον TRAG. 375 *etc.*, *see* ἐνύπνιος.

ἐνυπνόω, *contr.* [ἐνύπνιον] **to sleep (in)** ▸ *with dat.* NIC. *Th.* 546 (*epic pres. ptc.* -ώοντα).

ἐνυπογραφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐν, ὑπογραφή] **description** DEX.[1] 2.13.

ἐνυποδύομαι [ἐν, ὑποδύω] **to penetrate** ▸ *with dat.* SEXT. *S.* 2.49.

ἐνυπόκειμαι [ἐν, ὑπόκειμαι] **to be at the basis of, subsist in** ▸ *with dat.* STOB. 1.52.21 *etc.*

ἐνύποπτος -ον [ἐν, ὕποπτος] **suspicious** SOR. 2.10.5 • *adv.* ἐνυπόπτως **in a suspicious way** [CALLISTH.] 1.9.

ἐνυπόσαπρος -ον [ἐν, ὑπόσαπρος] **a little rotten** HP. *Coac.* 2.437.

ἐνυπόστᾰτος -ον [ἐνυφίστημι] **substantial, subsisting, existing** IO.[1] *in Phys.* 4.20 MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.1149B *etc.*

ἐνυποτάσσω [ἐν, ὑποτάσσω] **to subject:** *pass.* VT *Tob.* 14.9 (*fut. pass.* ἐνυποταγήσομαι).

ἐνυπτιάζω [ἐν, ὑπτιάζω] **to place supine** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.16 || *fig.* **to brag of** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.10.

ἔνυστρον -ου, τό VT *Deut.* 18.3, *al. etc.*, *see* ἤνυστρον.

ἐνὕφαίνω [ἐν, ὑφαίνω] **to embroider (in), weave together** DUR. 14 MEN. *fr.* 435.2 *etc.* (*also fig.*) || *pass.* HDT. 3.47.2, 1.203.2 ACH. 5.3.5 *etc.*

ἐνυφαντός -όν [ἐνυφαίνω] **interwoven** THEOCR. 15.83.

ἐνὕφασμα -ατος, τό [ἐνυφαίνω] **embroidery, cloth** DIOD. 17.70.3 *etc.*

ἐνυφίζω [ἐνυφαίνω] **to settle** GEOP. 6.5.7 (*aor.* -ίζησα).

ἐνυφίστημι [ἐν, ὑφίστημι] ❶ *trans.* [A] *act. causat.* **to give subsistence** LEONTH. *Nest.* 5.28 (86.1748D) *etc.* [B] *mid.* **to sustain:** ἐνυφίσταται δὲ κατὰ κορυφὴν ἐπιρρέοντα τὸν πόλεμον and sustains the assault that poured out from on high IOS. *B.I.* 4.1.5 ❷ *intrans.* (*with aor².* ἐνυπέστην) **to subsist, exist** MAUR. 4.14 | **to exist, be** MAUR. 6.25.

ἐνυψόω, *contr.* [ἐν, ὑψόω] **to exalt, excite:** *pass.* VT *Dan.* 5.1 (*v.l.*).

Ἐνῠώ -οῦς, ἡ [*see* Ἐνυάλιος] **Enyo,** *goddess of war* IL. 5.333, *al. etc.* | *female name* HES. *Th.* 273 | *at Rome* **Bellona** PLUT. *Sul.* 9.7.

ἐνῴδιον -ου, τό [ἐν, οὖς] **earring** *PPETR.* 1.12.24 (III[BCE]) *etc.*, *cf.* ἐνώτιον.

ἔνῳδος -ον [ἐν, ᾠδή] **musical** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 2.

ἐνωθέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ὠθέω] *aor.* ἐνέωσα; **to push in** AP. 4.1243 PLUT. *Luc.* 28.5.

ἕνωμα -ατος, τό [ἑνόω] **unity** (*concr.*) DAMASC. *Pr.* 53.

ἐνωμος -ον [ἐν, ὠμός] **a little raw, half-cooked, not ripe** HP. *VM.* 14 (*bread*), *al.* ARCHESTR. 57.5 (*meat*) DIOSC.[2] 1.115 (*fruit*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

ἐνωμοτάρχης *or* **ἐνωμόταρχος** -ου, ὁ [ἐνωμοτία, ἄρχω] **commander of a unit of sworn soldiers** THUC. 5.66.3 XEN. *Lac.* 11.4, *al. etc.*

ἐνωμοτία -ας, ἡ [ἐνώμοτος] **unit of sworn soldiers** *at Sparta* HDT. 1.65.5 THUC. 5.66.3, 68.3 XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.12, *al. etc.*

ἐνώμοτος -ον [ἐν, ὄμνυμι] **sworn, bound by oath** SOPH. *Ai.* 1113 LUC. *DConc.* 15 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ ἐνώμοτος **conspirator** PLUT. *Sert.* 26.1 ◆ *adv.* **ἐνωμότως under oath** PLUT. *Caes.* 47.6 (*v.l.*).

ἐνών -οῦσα -όν *pres. ptc. act.*, *see* ἔνειμι.

ἐνωπάδις [ἐνωπή] *adv.* AP. 4.354, *see* ἐνωπάδιος.

ἐνωπάδιος [ἐνωπή] *adv.* **in one's face, opposite** OD. 23.94.

ἐνωπάδον [ἐνωπή] *adv.* QS 2.48, *see* ἐνωπάδιος.

ἐνωπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐν, ὤψ] **appearance, face** NIC. *Th.* 227 || *adv. dat.* **ἐνοπῇ** in front, openly IL. 5.374, *al.*

ἐνώπιος -ον [ἐνωπή] **standing opposite, facing** ALC. 58.17 (*dub.*) *etc.* || *subst.* τὰ ἐνώπια **wall** (facing), **facade** IL. 13.261 OD. 4.42 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 146 (*oth.* appearance) || *neut. adv.* ἐνώπιον **opposite:** ὔμμιν ἐνώπιον ἀμφοτέροισιν opposite you two THEOCR. 22.152 | ▸ *with adnominal gen.* **in front of, in the presence of, in the judgement of** AESCHN. 3.43 (*dub.*): ἐνώπιόν τινος before, in the presence of s.o. PCAIR.ZEN. 73.14 (III[BCE]) NT *Luke* 1.17 SCH. AP. 4.1043b = **in the opinion of** s.o. NT *Rom.* 12.17, *al.* = **to** s.o. (*as a dat.*) ἤρεσεν ὁ λόγος ἐ. παντὸς τοῦ πλήθους the discourse pleased the whole crowd NT *Acts* 6.5, *al. etc.*

ἐνωραΐζομαι [ἐν, ὡραΐζω] **to make oneself pretty, seek to please, put on airs** ▸ *with dat.* LUC. *Am.* 9 *etc.*

ἐνωρίστερον [ἔνωρος] *compar. adv.* **before** PHYLAR. 44.

ἐνωρκήσατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.* (*var.* -ίσατο), *see* ἐνορκίζω.

ἔνωρος -ον [ἐν, ὥρα] **timely:** *compar. adv.* ἐνωρότερον **sooner** GEM. 12.5 *etc.*

ἐνῶρσε, *mid.* **ἐνώρτο** *aor. ind. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐνόρνυμι.

ἕνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἑνόω] **unification, reunion** [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 1.41.2) ARISTOT. *Phys.* 222a 20, *al. etc.* || **unity** CONST. (EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.71) *etc.*

ἐνωτάριον -ου, τό [ἐνώτιον] **earring** HSCH. (*s.v.* βοτρύδια).

ἐνωτίδιον -ου, τό [ἐνώτιον] **earring** *1*IG 11.2.287 *B* 19 (III[BCE]).

ἐνωτίζομαι [ἐν, οὖς] *impf.* ἠνωτιζόμην *and* ἐν- || *fut. 3. sg.* ἐνωτιεῖται VT *Is.* 42.23 *and* ἐνωτίσεται ORIG. *SelPs.* (*PG* 12.1464.16) || *aor.* ἠνωτισάμην *and* ἐν- || *pf.* ἠνώτισμαι *and* ἐν- || *aor. pass.* ἠνωτίσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐνωτισθήσονται VT *Ps.* 134.17.1; **to offer one's ear to, give audience to** ▸ *with dat.* VT *Exod.* 15.26 | *with acc.* VT *Gen.* 4.23 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* VT *Ps.* 38.13.

ἐνωτικός -ή -όν [ἑνόω] **unifying, reuniting** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 89, *al.* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 428a *etc.*

ἐνώτιον -ου, τό [ἐν, οὖς] **earring** PENTEUX. 33.2 (III[BCE]) DIOG. 3.42 *etc.*

ἐνωτοκοίτης -ου, ὁ [ἐν, οὖς, κοίτη] **using ears as a bed** (*because they are so large*), *of a people.* STRAB. 2.1.9, *al.*

Ἐνώχ, ὁ *indecl.* **Enoch,** *male name* NT *Luke* 3.37, *al.* GREG. (AP 8.49).

ἐνωχρος -ον [ἐν, ὠχρός] **yellowish** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 673b 29, *al.*

ἐξ [*cf. Lat.* ex, *Ir.* ess-] *see* ἐκ.

ἕξ [*IE* *sụeks-; *cf. Lat.* sex, *Skt.* ṣáṣ-, *Goth.* saihs, *Arm.* vec] *indecl.* **six** IL. 5.641, *al. etc.* ● ἑκ, *Dor.* Fέξ *in inscr.* || *in compd.* ἑξ-, ἑξα-, ἑκ-.

ἑξάβιβλος -ον [ἕξ, βίβλος] **in six books** EROT. p. 5.4.

ἑξάβραχυς -υ [ἕξ, βραχύς] **of six short syllables** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 737 *etc.*

ἑξαβρύνω [ἕξ, ἁβρύνω] **to render delicate** ARISTONOUS 1.43.

ἐξαγανακτέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀγανακτέω] **to be angry** IOS. *A.I.* 4.11.

ἐξαγγελία -ας, ἡ [ἐξάγγελος] **secret message** (to the enemy) XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.23 (*pl.*) || *rhet.* **expression** LGN. *Rh.* p. 186 || **confession,** *of sins* EPHR. 3.406B *etc.*

ἐξαγγέλλω [ἐξ, ἀγγέλλω] ❶ *act.* **to announce, make known, report, reveal** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 5.390 PLAT. *Rp.* 359e *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος regarding sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 601d | ▸ *with* ὅτι that HDT. 5.33.3 = *with* οὕνεκα SOPH. *O.C.* 1393 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἐξήγγειλε τῷ Ἀγεσιλάῳ προσιὸν τὸ στράτευμα related to Agesilaus that the army was advancing XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.10 || **to express** ▸ τι sthg. HERMOG. *Id.* 340.10 || to confess SOZ. *H.E.* 7.16.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to communicate, report, tell** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 5.95.2, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 148 | **to promise** ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Her.* 531 ❸ *pass.* **to be announced, reported, communicated** HDT. 5.92.β3, *al. etc.* | *impers.* it is announced, news arrives ▸ *with acc. and inf.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.18 DEMOSTH. 21.162 | ▸ *pers. with ptc.* ἐξηγγέλθη βασιλεὺς ἀθροίζων news arrived that the king was assembling XEN. *Ag.* 1.6 || **to be expressed** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460b 11 TIM.[2] 102e.

ἐξάγγελος -ου, ὁ [ἐξ, ἄγγελος] **messenger giving information** THUC. 8.51.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 964e *etc.* || *theatr.* **messenger giving narration** *of what happens within the palace or offstage* PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.9 (*cf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1223, *al.*) *etc.*

ἐξαγγελσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαγγέλλω] **relation, exposition** ARISTOT. *RhAL* 1426b 26.

ἐξαγγελτέον [ἐξαγγέλλω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to report** AGATHAR. 21.

ἐξαγγελτικός -ή -όν [ἐξαγγέλλω] **giving information** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 903a 24 || **talkative, gossipy** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1384b 5 || **expressive** PROCL. *in Crat.* 72.

ἐξάγγελτος -ον [ἐξαγγέλλω] **announced, disclosed** THUC. 8.14.1 IOS. *A.I.* 17.5, *al.*

ἐξαγγίζω [ἐξ, ἄγγος] **to empty** HP. *VM.* 22.

ἐξαγήσχα *pf. act.*, *see* ἐξάγω.

ἐξαγιάζω [ἐξάγιον] **to assay** GLOSS. [HERO] *Ster.* 2.54.3 (*pass.*).

ἐξάγίζω [ἐξ, ἁγίζω] **to drag:** *only pass.* ἐξαγισθέντας δόμων **dragged out of the house as cursed** (*oth.* taken as victims) AESCHL. *Ag.* 641.

ἐξάγϊνέω, *contr.* HDT. 6.128.1, *see* ἐξάγω.

1. ἐξάγιον -ου, τό [ἐξάγω?] **proof** GEOP. 2.32.

2. ἐξάγιον -ου, τό [ἕξ, ?] **1/6 of an ounce** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.63 *etc.*

ἐξάγϊσις -εως, ἡ *prob.* **purification** *1*IG 1[3].8.23 (V[BCE]).

ἐξάγιστος -ον [ἐξαγίζω] **abhorrent, cursed, abominable** DEMOSTH. 25.93 DION. 6.89.3 *etc.*; τινὸς ἐξάγιστα κατηγορεῖν to formulate nefarious charges against s.o. PLUT. *Publ.* 4.4 | ἃ δ' ἐξάγιστα **what is a religious mystery** SOPH. *O.C.* 1526.

ἐξαγκῡλάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀγκυλάω] **to bind with a string** POLL. 5.56 (*pass.*) *etc.*

ἐξαγκωνίζω [ἐξ, ἀγκών] ❶ *act.* **to elbow** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 259 || **to bind the hands behind the back** DIOD. 34.2.13 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be bound with the hands behind the back** DIOD. 13.27.6 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξηγκωνισμένος) PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.299 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἐξαγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξάγω] **choice portion** POXY. 1917.124, *al.* (VI[CE]).

ἐξαγνίζω [ἐξ, ἁγνίζω] **to dedicate** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.196.

ἐξάγνῡμι [ἐξ, ἄγνυμι] **to break, snap** IL. 5.161, *al.* (*in tmesis*) || *pass.* AP. 4.1686 (*aor. ptc. pass. dub.*).

ἐξαγοράζω [ἐξ, ἀγοράζω] **to buy,** acquire (*also fig.*) POL. 3.42.2, 30.31.6 PLUT. *Cr.* 2.5 VT *Dan.* 2.8 (*time*) || *mid.* = *fig. act.* NT *Eph.* 5.16 (*time*).

ἐξαγορεία -ας, ἡ [ἐξαγορεύω] **confession of fault** (*as a treatment*) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 170, *al.* (*v.l.* -ρία).

ἐξαγόρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαγορεύω] **revelation, betrayal** DION. *Rh.* 8.14 || *Christ.* **confession** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.271.2, *al. etc.* || **declaration** GREG. *Or.* 8.16 *etc.* ● *v.l. for* ἐξαγορεία PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 154.

ἐξαγορευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξαγορεύω] **confessing guilt** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 158 (*cf.* ἐξαγορεία).

ἐξαγορευτικός -ή -όν [ἐξαγορεύω] **revealing, expressive** LUC. *Salt.* 36.

ἐξαγορεύω [ἐξ, ἀγορεύω] **to make known, explain, say, reveal** OD. 11.234 | *of secrets* HDT. 2.170.1, *al.* LUC. *Pisc.* 33 *etc.* || to confess VT *Lev.* 5.5 EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.59 *etc.*

ἐξαγράμματος -ον [ἕξ, γράμμα] **composed of six letters,** *of the name* Ἰησοῦς IR. *Haer.* 1.15.2.

ἐξαγριαίνω [ἐξ, ἀγριαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to make harsher, exacerbate** PLAT. *Lys.* 206b PLUT. *Di.* 7.2 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to become irritated** APP. 9b.23 ❷ *pass.* **to be exasperated, irritated** PLAT. *Rp.* 336d *etc.*

ἐξαγριόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀγριόω] ❶ *act.* **to make wild** *or* **uncultivated, devastate** DIOD. 20.69.5 || **to make harsher, exasperate** HDT. 6.123.2 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to become** *or* **be wild** IOS. *A.I.* 17.148, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be made** *or* **become wild** ISOCR. 9.67 *etc.* | ψυχῆς ἐξηγριωμένης ὑπὸ πόθων of a soul made wild *or* exasperated by desires PLAT. *Leg.* 870a.

ἐξάγω [ἐξ, ἄγω] *impf.* ἐξῆγον, *mid. pass.* ἐξηγόμην || *fut.* ἐξάξω, *mid.* ἐξάξομαι PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 922f || *aor.*[1] ἐξήγαγον, *mid.* ἐξηγαγόμην || *pf.* ἐξῆχα *and* ἐξαγήοχα, *mid. pass.* ἐξῆγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξῆκτο LIB. *Or.* 11.70 || *aor. pass.* ἐξήχθην || *fut. pass.* ἐξαχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to lead away** *or* **out** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 21.29 *etc.*; ▸ τινος away *or* out of sthg. (*usu. place*) IL. 5.353, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 1279 *etc.* = ▸ ἔκ τινος OD. 8.106, *al.* THUC. 4.79.3, *al. etc.*; τὸν δέ ... ἐξῆγεν πολέμοιο δυσηχέος he dragged him out of the cruel battle IL. 13.535; ἐ. Λυδοὺς ἐς μάχην lead the Lydians into battle HDT. 1.79.2; τινά ἐπὶ θήραν s.o. to hunt XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.14 | ▸ *with acc. of place* με τήνδε τὴν ὁδόν ... ἐξήγαγε it led me by this way SOPH. *O.C.* 98 || **to carry away, export** AESCHL. *fr.* 263; καὶ φήμ' ἐξάγειν ταῖσι Πελοποννησίων τριήρεσι and I assert that I export on Peloponnesian triremes ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 278 *etc.* || **to extract** HDT. 2.86 || **to lead, lead away, divert** DEMOSTH. 55.17 (*water*), 55.22 (*low wall*) | *analog.* ἐ. τὴν ἀρχήν exercise power DION. 2.56.3 Ⓑ **to carry away, abduct** LYS. 13.67; εἴ τις παῖδα ἐξαγαγὼν ληφθείη if one is caught red-handed while stealing a baby LYS. 10.10 | *analog.* ἐ. τινά ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν make perish, put to death POL. 23.16.13; ἐ. ἑαυτὸν ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν kill oneself POL. 38.16.5 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1076b = ἑαυτὸν ἐ. STOIC. 3.35.33 (PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1060c), 3.178.33 (DIOG. 7.130) PLUT. *Comp. Demetr. Ant.* 6.4 *etc.* || **to drive out, push out** DEMOSTH. 30.4, *al.* | **to force into exile** ACH. 2.34.7 || *medic.* **to expel, make evacuate** HP. *NatMul.* 32 PLUT. *Sanit.* 134c (*worms*) *etc.*

Ⓒ to produce, generate SOPH. *fr.* 834 (*fruit*) EUR. *Suppl.* 770 (*tears*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 564b 8 (*egg*) *etc.*; τόν γε ... ἐξάγαγε πρὸ φόως whom she led to the light IL. 16.188 | to make bloom LONG. 3.12.3 (*flowers*) ‖ *fig.* to induce, incite, provoke EUR. *Alc.* 1080, *al.* THUC. 3.45.4, *al. etc.* Ⓓ to lead, bring back, reduce PLUT. *Aud.* 42e (*discourse*), Nu. 13.10 (*name*), *al. etc.* Ⓔ *intrans.* (*usu. with obj. implied*) to go out, leave IL. 7.435 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.18 (*to hunt*) *al.* | *milit.* to march (= to lead the army out) XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.38, *al. etc.* ‖ to pass, have an end MAUR. 7.33 | to pass one's life DIOD. 3.43.5 ❷ *mid.* to lead away *or* out (*for oneself*), export: οὐ γὰρ ἔστι πόλις οὐδεμία ἥτις οὐ δεῖται εἰσάγεσθαί τι ἢ ἐξάγεσθαι there is no city that does not have need of importing or exporting sthg. [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.3 | *fig.* to make leave ὁ χρυσὸς ἃ τ' εὐτυχία φρενῶν βροτοὺς ἐξάγεται wealth and success make men take leave of their senses EUR. *H.F.* 775 ‖ to produce, provoke, cause XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.15 (*laughter*), *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be led away *or* out: ἐξάγεσθαι τῆσδε μέλλουσαι χθονὸς πρὸς Ἄργος on the verge of being carried away from this land to Argos EUR. *Tr.* 300 ‖ to be exported THUC. 6.31.5 XEN. *Vect.* 3.2 *etc.*; ἐξαγόμενα exports ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 22 ‖ to be secreted, expelled HP. *Aër.* 8 (*sweat*) Ⓑ to be led away *or* diverted XEN. *Oec.* 20.12 (*water*) | *analog.* to be led *or* traced THUC. 1.93.2 (*surrounding wall*) Ⓒ *fig.* to be induced, incited, provoked ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. PLUT. *Sol.* 29.6; πρὸς οἶκτον ἐξαχθείς moved to pity PLUT. *Cic.* 42.4 | ▸ *with inf.* LYS. 2.61 DEMOSTH. 19.225 PLAT. *Rp.* 572b *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* DINAR. 1.15 (*by passion*) *etc.*

ἐξάγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐξάγω] one who leads out, guide ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625a 22 (*queen bee*) DIOD. 15.38.2.

ἐξαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐξάγω] leading (out *or* away), way out HDT. 4.179.2 (*of a ship run aground*) XEN. *Hippar.* 4.9 (*of troops*) *etc.* | exportation HDT. 5.6.1, 7.156.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 705b DEMOSTH. 34.36 *etc.* ‖ *jur.* expulsion IS. 3.22 DEMOSTH. 44.34 | deportation DEMOSTH. 24.203 ‖ *medic.* expulsion, evacuation ARISTOT. *Pr.* 869b 28 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* exodus, departure (*title*) PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 14, *al. etc.* ‖ exit, end POL. 2.39.4; ἐ. ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν *or* ἐ. βίου departure from life, death EPIC. 5.20.9, 6.38 | ▸ *abs.* suicide STOIC. 3.187.36 (STOB. 2.7.11m), *al. etc.*

ἐξαγωγικός -ή -όν [ἐξάγω] of *or* for exportation STRAB. 17.1.13.

ἐξαγώγιμος -ον [ἐξαγωγή] exportable LYCURG. 26 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345b 21 ‖ leading away *or* diverting (*water*) DION. 4.44.1 (*of ditches*).

ἐξαγώγιον -ου, τό [ἐξαγωγή] exportation tax IOS. *A.I.* 14.206 (*decr.*) *etc.*

ἐξαγωγίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐξαγωγή] PHIL. 100.32 *etc.*, *see* ἐξαγωγός.

ἐξαγωγός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξάγω] drain, conduit for draining ATH. 11.501f *etc.*

ἐξαγωνίζομαι [ἐξ, ἀγωνίζομαι] to struggle hard, fight EUR. *H.F.* 155 | ▸ περί τινος for sthg. DIOD. 13.73.1 (*v.l.*).

ἐξαγωνίζω [ἐξάγωνος] *astr.* to be in a sextile PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 115.

ἐξαγωνικός -ή -όν [ἐξάγωνος] hexagonal, of a hexagon PROCL. *Hyp.* 1.16 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* sextile P. 10 (24.13), *al.*

ἐξαγώνιος -ον [ἐξ, ἀγών] not competing, not pertinent, extraneous LUC. *Anach.* 19 AG *Bek.* 260 ‖ excluded from the competition PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 138.

ἐξάγωνος -ον [ἐξ, γωνία] hexagonal, *subst. neut.* hexagon ARISTOT. *Cael.* 306b 7, *al. etc.* | *of number* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.11 ‖ *astr.* in sextile VETT. 19.9.

ἐξαδακτυλία -ας, ἡ [ἐξαδάκτυλος] possession of six fingers IO.[1] *in G.A.* 194.4.

ἐξαδακτύλιαῖος -α -ον HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.4.41), *see* ἐξαδάκτυλος.

ἐξαδάκτυλος -ον [ἐξ, δάκτυλος] of six fingers, *usu. in length* (= 11 cm.) HP. *NatMul.* 32, *al.* DIOG. 4.34 *etc.* ‖ having six fingers [GAL.] *Def.* 19.454 *etc.*

ἐξάδαρχος -ου, ὁ [ἑξάς, ἄρχω] commander of six men, corporal XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.11.

ἐξάδελφος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἐξ, ἀδελφός] grandchild, nephew VT *Tob.* 1.22, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 20.236 (full) ‖ cousin *i*TAM 2.224.

ἐξαδιαφορέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀδιαφορέω] to be completely indifferent PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.202, *al.*

ἐξαδιαφόρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαδιαφορέω] complete indifference PHIL.[2] *Her.* 253.

ἐξαδικός -ή -όν [ἑξάς] of six, senary IAMBL.[1] 34 *etc.*

Ἐξάδιος -ου, ὁ Exadios, *male name* IL. 1.264 *etc.*

ἐξαδραχμία -ας, ἡ [ἐξάδραχμος] tax of six drachmas *p*OXY. 1457.2 (I[BCE]).

ἐξάδραχμος -ον [ἑξ, δραχμή] of six drachmas ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1347a 34, *al. etc.*

ἐξαδρύνομαι [ἐξ, ἀδρύνω] to reach maturity HP. *Sept.* 1 (*aor. inf. pass.* ἐξαδρυνθῆναι) • *f.l.* ἐξαδρόομαι GEOP. 4.8.5.

ἐξαδῠνάτέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀδυνατέω] Ⓐ to be unable *or* incapable ARISTOT. *H.A.* 575a 21 POL. 1.58.5 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1282b 4 *etc.*; ἐξαδυνατεῖ χρῶμα τὸ λευκὸν ἀφομοιοῦν ἑαυτόν is unable to take on a white coloring PLUT. *Alc.* 23.5 (*of a chameleon*) Ⓑ to be impossible THPHR. *C.P.* 1.16.3, 4.6.4.

ἐξᾄδω [ἐξ, ᾄδω] ❶ *act.* to sing, celebrate EUR. *Tr.* 472 ‖ to sing for the last time PLAT. *Phaed.* 85a (*of a swan*) PLUT. *Symp.* 161c (*of Arion*) *etc.*; ἐ. τὸ κύκνειον to sing a swan song POL. 31.12.1 ‖ to sing the finale, *i.e.* the exodus of the chorus PLOT. 6.9.8 ‖ *trans.* to drive out with spells LUC. *Philops.* 16 ‖ to free *or* heal with spells LUC. *Pod.* 173 ❷ *pass.* to be driven out *or* healed with spells IOS. *A.I.* 6.168 *etc.*

ἐξάεδρος -ον [ἑξ, ἕδρα] having six sides, *subst. neut.* hexahedron IAMBL.[1] 25 *etc.*

ἐξάειδος -ον [ἑξ, εἶδος] of six ingredients IO.[1] *in G.C.* 192.29, 269.34.

ἐξαείρω *see* ἐξαίρω.

ἐξαερίζομαι [ἐξ, ἀήρ] to evaporate SIMP. *in Cael.* 571.8.

ἐξάερον -ου, τό central area in the enclosure of a temple IOMAL. 9.287.

ἐξαερόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀήρ] *fut.* ἐξαερόσω LUC. *Peregr.* 30 ‖ *aor. inf.* ἐξαερῶσαι ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξηερωμένος ARET. *S.A.* 2.4.5 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξηερώθην ❶ *act.* to change into air *or* into vapor, volatilize ARISTOT. *Pr.* 938b 34 LUC. *Peregr.* 30 ❷ *mid. pass.* to evaporate, disperse HP. *NatPuer.* 25 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 933a 36 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἐξηερόω ARET. *S.A.* 2.1.10.

ἐξαέρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαερόω] evaporation ARET. *C.D.* 2.2.4 • *Ion.* ἐξηερόω.

ἐξάετες [ἐξαέτης] *adv.* for six years OD. 3.115.

ἐξαέτηρος -ον [ἐξαέτης] of six years (*of age*) NONN. *D.* 38.14.

ἐξαέτης (*or* ἑξαετής) -ες [ἑξ, ἔτος] of six years PLUT. *Pyr.* 26.1 (*time*) IOS. *A.I.* 19.354 (*of age*) *etc.*

ἐξαετία -ας, ἡ [ἐξαέτης] period of six years IOS. *A.I.* 16.3 *etc.*

ἐξαήμερος -ον [ἑξ, ἡμέρα] of six days *usu. subst.* ἡ ἐξαήμερος *or* τὸ ἑξαήμερον six days of the creation PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.12, *Dec.* 100 *etc.*

ἐξαθέλγω [ἐξ, ἀθέλγω] to suck up: *pass.* HP. *Os.* 19 *etc.*

ἐξαθερίζω [ἐξ, ἀθερίζω] to despise EUSTATH. 1046.58.

ἐξαθέρισις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαθερίζω] scorn EUSTATH. 1910.2.

ἔξαθλος -ον [ἐξ, ἆθλος] no longer competing, having ceased performing *of an athlete* LUC. *Lex.* 11.

Ἐξάθρης, ὁ Exathres, *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 43.7, *al. etc.*

ἐξαθροίζομαι [ἐξ, ἀθροίζω] to gather together EUR. *Ph.* 1169.

ἐξαθῡμέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀθυμέω] to be completely discouraged POL. 11.17.6 PLUT. *Cic.* 6.4 | ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Tranq.* 474a.

ἐξάθυρος -ον [ἑξ, θύρα] having six doors *p*BGU 2258.7 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἐξαιάζω [ἐξ, αἰάζω] to lament, weep ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Tr.* 198.

ἐξαγειρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, αἴγειρος] to change *or* degenerate into black poplar, *of white poplar* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.16.2.

ἐξαιθαλόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, αἰθαλόω] to change into soot ZOS.[1] 168B.

ἐξαιθερόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, αἰθήρ] to change into ether STOIC. 2.184.4 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 15.18.1) (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐξαιθερωθείς).

ἐξαιθραπεύω [ἐξ, σατραπεύω] to be a satrap *i*SCHWYZ. 746 *A* 2, *al.* (IV[BCE]).

ἐξαιθριάζω [ἐξ, αἰθριάζω] to expose to the open air HP. *Int.* 35 *etc.* | *pass.* COM. *CGFP* 274.20.

ἔξαιμα -ατος, τό [ἐξ, αἷμα] descendant CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.293C.

ἐξαιμάσσω, *Att.* ἐξαιμάττω [ἐξ, αἱμάσσω] to make bleed XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.29 DION. 6.81.4 (*fig.*) *etc.* | *pass.* PHILOSTR.[1] 11.5.

ἐξαιματίζω [ἐξ, αἱματίζω] to draw blood ▸ τι from sthg. HIPPIATR. 1.7.

ἐξαιματόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, αἱματόω] to change into blood GAL. 8.359, 14.282 | *pass.* ARISTOT. *S.V.* 456b 4.

ἐξαιμάτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαιματόω] transformation into blood *of food* GAL. 7.25, 11.139 AL. *Pr.* 2.63 *etc.*

ἐξαιματωτικός -ή -όν [ἐξαιματόω] transforming into blood AL. *Pr.* 2.63.

ἔξαιμος -ον [ἐξ, αἷμα] exsanguinated, bled dry HP. *V.C.* 16, *al.* DIOD. 3.35.3, *al. etc.*; ἔξαιμος γίγνομαι I am losing much blood PLUT. *Sollert.* 970d.

Ἐξαίνετος -ου, ὁ Exainetos, *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 2.8.

ἐξαίνῡμαι [ἐξ, αἴνυμαι] to remove, take OD. 15.206 NIC. *Al.* 272; ἐξαίνυτο θυμόν took his life IL. 5.848, *al.* • *only pres. and impf. 3. sg.* ἐξαίνυτο IL. 5.155, *al. etc.* ‖ *pres. imper.* ἐξαίνυσο NIC. *Al.* 272 SYN. *H.* 7.44.

ἐξαιονάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, αἰονάω] to bathe, sprinkle AESCHL. *fr.* 75a.

ἐξαιρέσιμος -ον [ἐξαιρέω] to be removed: ἡμέραι ἐξαιρέσιμοι days that are eliminated (*in the calendar*) ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1351b 15 CIC. *Verr.* 2.2.129.

ἐξαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαιρέω] extraction HDT. 2.40.1 (*of the entrails of victims*) ARISTOT. *Mech.* 854a 25 (*of a tooth*) *etc.*; τὴν ἐξαίρεσιν τοῦ λίθου the way of removing the stone (*for closing*) HDT. 2.121. α2 ‖ *extens.* entrails DION.[2] 3.12 ‖ removal PORPH. *Abst.* 2.43 ‖ expulsion GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.236 ‖ killing STRAB. 8.6.22 ‖ *jur.* objection IUST. *Nov.* 136.2; ἐξαιρέσεως δίκη lawsuit of objection (*against the declaration of the freedom of a slave*) IS. *fr.* 70 ‖ *rhet.* raising an objection ULP. 24.66.

ἐξαιρετέος -ᾱ -ον [ἐξαιρέω] *verb. adj.* to be taken *or* removed XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.23 || *neut.* -έον it is necessary to take *or* suppress PLAT. *Leg.* 942c *al.* || it is necessary to extract *or* select XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.52.

ἐξαιρετός -ή -όν [ἐξαιρέω] able to be removed, removable HDT. 2.121. α ι *etc.* || able to be dismantled ORIB. 49.5.23.

ἐξαίρετος -ον [ἐξαιρέω] removed, extracted, selected, chosen IL. 2.227 OD. 4.643 AESCHL. *Ag.* 954. *Eum.* 402 *etc.* || excepted, reserved, set to the side SOPH. *fr.* 746 THUC. 2.24.1, *al.* DEMOSTH. 9.50. *al. etc.*; ἐ. τῷ δήμῳ reserved for *or* for the service of the people AND. 3.7 || exceptional, special, extraordinary ISOCR. 6.20 (*kingship*) PLUT. *CMi.* 39.3 (*praetorship*) *etc.*; τούτῳ μόνῳ ... ▸ ἐξαίρετόν ἐστιν *with inf.* he alone has the special privilege of LYS. 10.3 | *subst.* τὰ ἐξαίρετα precious objects HLD. 1.23.1, *al.* ♦ *adv.* ἐξαιρέτως in a special way PLUT. *QConv.* 667f ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.12 CHARIT. 6.3.9, *al. etc.*

ἐξαιρέω, *contr.* [ἐξ αἱρέω] *impf.* ἐξῄρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐξῃρούμην | *fut.* ἐξαιρήσω, *mid.* ἐξαιρήσομαι, *later* ἐξελῶ, *mid.* ἐξελοῦμαι || *aor.*[1] ἐξεῖλον, *mid.* ἐξειλόμην, *rar.* ἐξῃρησάμην || *pf.* ἐξῄρηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐξῄρημαι || *ppf. 3. pl.* ἐξῃρήκεσαν POL. *fr.* 64, *mid. pass.* ἐξῃρήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐξῃρέθην || *fut. pass.* ἐξαιρεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to take (away), pull out, extract IL. 24.229 HDT. 2.40.2 (*tmesis*) PIND. *O.* 1.26 *etc.*; ἐξεῖλῃ τὸ δέλτα τοῦ ὀνόματος if one removes the delta from the name PLAT. *Crat.* 413e || to remove, take away, transfer HDT. 1.159.3, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 387d *etc.*; ἐ. πατρὸς φόβον remove fear from the father EUR. *Ph.* 991; ἐ. ἀλλήλων τὴν ἀπιστίαν remove reciprocal distrust XEN. *An.* 2.5.4 Ⓑ to abolish, suppress, destroy HDT. 1.103.2 THUC. 3.113.6, *al. etc.*; ὡς ἂν μιν ἐξέλωμεν ἐκ τῆς χώρης so that we remove it (the boar) from the country HDT. 1.36.2; θέσφατ' ἐξαιροῦσιν they annul the oracles SOPH. *O.T.* 908; θῆρας ἐξαιρεῖ χθονός exterminates the beasts from the region EUR. *Hip.* 18 | to expunge: ὁ ... Ἀρίσταρχος ἐξεῖλε ταῦτα τὰ ἔπη Aristarchus expunged these verses PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 26f Ⓒ to put aside, reserve (*for s.o.*) IL. 11.627, *al.* OD. 7.10 EUR. *Rh.* 470 *etc.*; τριακοσίους μὲν τοῖς θεοῖς ἱεροὺς ἐξεῖλον they put aside three hundred (lots) as sacred to the gods THUC. 3.50.2 || to exclude, except HDT. 3.150.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242b *etc.* Ⓓ *extens.* to carry to the end, resolve EUR. *Ph.* 516 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ to take away (*for oneself*), seize IL. 8.323 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.13 *etc.* || to unload, put down HDT. 4.196.1 (*load*) XEN. *An.* 5.1.16 (*thanks*) || to remove, transfer EUR. *Med.* 904 PLAT. *Ap.* 19a, *al. etc.* Ⓑ to take away, subtract, tear out ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 924 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 316 *etc.*; ▸ ἐ. τινα ἐκ τινος free s.o. from sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.90 (*decr.*) NT *Acts* 7.10 | *analog.* ἐ. τινα εἰς ἐλευθερίαν claim s.o. for freedom LYS. 23.9, *al.* DEMOSTH. 8.42 || to suppress, deprive, *usu. fig.* ▸ ἐ. τινά τι to deprive s.o. of sthg. *or* to remove sthg. from s.o. IL. 17.678 *etc.* = ▸ ἐ. τινός τι IL. 19.137 HES. *Sc.* 89 = ▸ ἐ. τινί τι IL. 6.234 *etc.*; σεῦ ... ἐξέλετο ψυχήν ... χαλκῷ took your life with a weapon IL. 24.754; μή' ἔξελῃ τὰ φίλτατα lest he tear out what I hold most dear SOPH. *El.* 1208 Ⓒ to put aside (*for oneself*), seize for oneself, choose ▸ *with acc.* IL. 9.331, *al.* OD. 14.232 XEN. *An.* 2.5.20 *etc.* || to exclude (*for oneself*), reserve for oneself ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 40.56 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be removed, be suppressed *or* abolished HDT. 7.162.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινος from sthg. CHARIT. 7.5.10 || to be unloaded *or* put down HDT. 3.6.2 || to be removed *or* distant, *fig.* to surpass PROCL. *in Parm.* 546 *etc.*; ἐξῃρημένος surpassing DAMASC. *Pr.* 7, *al.* Ⓑ to be deprived ▸ τι ὑπό τινος of sthg. by s.o. *or* sthg. THUC. 6.24.2 PLAT. *Gorg.* 519d; ἐξαιρεθέντες τὸν Δημοκήδεα deprived (by force) of Democedes HDT. 3.137.2 Ⓒ to be put aside *or* reserved, selected ▸ τινι for s.o. HDT. 1.148.1, *al.* THUC. 3.114.1 PLAT. *Criti.* 117c *etc.* • *pres. often confused with* ἐξαίρω *in mss.* || *poet. aor.* ἔξελον || *Ion. pf.* ἐξαραίρημαι.

ἐξαιρῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἐξαίρω] ladder ATH.[1] 36.7.

ἐξαιρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, αἶρα] to change *or* degenerate into darnel THPHR. *C.P.* 2.16.2, *al.*

ἐξαίρω [ἐξ, αἴρω] *impf.* ἐξῆρον, *mid. pass.* ἐξῃρόμην || *fut.* ἐξαρῶ, *mid.* ἐξαροῦμαι || *aor.* ἐξῆρα, *mid.* ἐξῃράμην || *pf.* ἐξῆρκα, *mid. pass.* ἐξῄρμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξῄρτο || *aor. pass.* ἐξῄρθην || *fut. pass.* ἐξαρθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to lift, raise IL. 24.266 (*tmesis*) HDT. 9.107.2 POL. 3.62.8 (*hands*) *etc.* | to carry away, *of a dead body* PLUT. *Nic.* 18.4 || *later* to remove, suppress, take away, *with acc.* NT *1Cor.* 5.13 *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* to raise up, exalt, exaggerate HDT. 6.126.1 DION. 8.4.3 LUC. *Pro im.* 21 *etc.*; μηδὲν δεινὸν ἐξάργης μένος do not exalt your fury SOPH. *Ai.* 1066; τὸ δεινὸν τοῦθ' ὅ σ' ἐξαίρει θανεῖν; is this the terrible thing that drives you to die? EUR. *Hip.* 322; οὕτω δ' ἄνω τὸ πρᾶγμα ἐξάρας after having amplified the deeds so AESCHN. 2.10 | *extens.* to distort, corrupt VT *Deut.* 16.19 || *rhet.* to explain in elevated style HERMOG. *Id.* 326.11 Ⓒ *intrans.* to rise, get up DIOD. 2.50.5 (*bird*); ἐξάραντες παντὶ τῷ στρατεύματι having struck camp (*lit.* rising with the whole army) POL. 2.23.4 ❷ *mid.* to remove (*for oneself*), seize for oneself, obtain, gain ▸ *with acc.* OD. 5.39, 13.137, *al.* PIND. *O.* 9.10 THEOCR. 24.122 || to cause: νόσον a disease SOPH. *Tr.* 491 || to carry away *by force* ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 319c || to hang, expose: ἐξαράμενος τὰ ὅπλα πρὸ τῶν θυρῶν having hung the arms before the door to his house ARISTOT. *Ath.* 14.2 ❸ *pass.* to be raised *or* erected, be lifted, rise HDT. 6.133.3 (*wall*) EUR. *Med.* 106 (*lamentation*) POL. 3.65.4 (*dust*) *al. etc.* || to be exalted *or* excited SOPH. *El.* 1461; ἐξαρθεὶς ὑπὸ μεγαλαυχίας swollen with pride PLAT. *Leg.* 716a || *rhet.* to be elevated (*in style*) DEM.[2] 234 • *Ion. epic* ἐξαείρω || *Hom. aor.* ἐξῆρατο *perhaps has been substituted for an original aor.* ἐξήρετο *from* *ἐξάρνυμαι.

ἐξαίσιος -ᾱ -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἐξ, αἶσα] inconvenient, illegal, arbitrary, unjust, disastrous *of pers. and things* IL. 15.598 OD. 4.690, *al.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.58 *etc.* || excessive, extraordinary, violent HDT. 3.26.3 (*wind*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 514 (*fear*) PLAT. *Leg.* 732c (*laughter and weeping*) XEN. *Oec.* 5.18 (*rains*) POL. 18.20.7 (*thunder*) *etc.*; φυγή ... ἐξαισία γίγνεται the flight becomes headlong XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.8, *cf.* Ag. 2.4; ἐ. τὸ μέγεθος καὶ τὸ ὕψος extraordinary for size and height DIOD. 13.82.4 || *later* extraordinary, noteworthy, exceptional EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.36 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος ♦ *adv.* ἐξαισίως in an extraordinary *or* excessive way THEM. *Or.* 26.312d *etc.*

ἐξαΐσσω, *Att.* ἐξᾴττω [ἐξ, ἀΐσσω] ❶ *act.* to hurl oneself (away *or* out) IL. 12.145 (*tmesis*); ὁ δ' ὦχετ' ἐξάξας and he leapt away ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 567, *al. etc.*; τὸ ἐξᾴττον αὐτῶν their violence (of passions) PLUT. *Profect.* 83f ❷ *pass.* = *act.* IL. 3.368 (*aor. pass. ἐκ ... ἠΐχθη) • *aor. 2. sg.* ἐξῆξας NEOPHR. 2.3 (STOB. 3.20.33), *act. 3. dual* ἐξηξάτην | *ptc.* ἐξᾰξας ARISTOPH. *Lc.* DCASS. 38.49.1 || *aor. pass.* ἐξηΐχθην EUSTATH. 424.41 *and in tmesis.* IL. 16.604, *al. etc.*

ἐξᾰΐστόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀιστόω] ❶ *act.* to annihilate AESCHL. *Pr.* 668 ❷ *pass.* to be annihilated, disappear TZ. *Hist.* 4.11.

ἐξαισχύνομαι [ἐξ, αἰσχύνω] to be ashamed PROCL. *in Parm.* 648.

ἐξαιτέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, αἰτέω] ❶ *act.* to ask for, demand, call for ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 1.74.1 (*guilty people*) LYS. 7.36 (*slaves to be subjected to torture*) *etc.*; ▸ παρά τινος from s.o. HLD. 10.36.4; μ' ... ἐξῄτει πατρός he asked for me as a bride from my father SOPH. *Tr.* 10 | ▸ τί τινα ἐ. to ask for sthg. from s.o. EUR. *Or.* 1657 | ▸ *with inf.* ἡμᾶς ἔγχος ἐξαιτῶν πορεῖν asking us to provide a weapon SOPH. *O.T.* 1255 | σμικρὸν ἐ. ask for a little SOPH. *O.C.* 5 ❷ *mid.* to ask for (*for oneself*), demand ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.159.1, 9.87.2 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινα sthg. from s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 586 = ▸ τι παρά τινος LYS. 20.31 || to beg, seek to obtain, intercede AESCHL. *Ag.* 662 PLUT. *Per.* 32.5 *etc.*; ἐξαιτησαμένη having obtained mercy (*for her son*) XEN. *An.* 1.1.3; τοὺς κάτω σθένοντας ἐξῃτησάμην τύμβου κυρῆσαι I begged the infernal powers to obtain a tomb EUR. *Hec.* 49; ἐξαιτώμεθα ὑπὲρ τούτου let us beg *or* intercede for him EUR. *Bac.* 360; τούτοις αὐτὸν ἐξαιτήσεται by means of these he will ask to obtain pity for himself DEMOSTH. 21.99 | to avert with prayers: γραφὰς accusations AESCHN. 3.196; τὰ πρόσθε σφάλματ' ἐξαιτούμενος imploring pardon for his past sins EUR. *Andr.* 54 ❸ *pass.* to be requested, demanded DEMOSTH. 18.41 (*for extradition*) *etc.* | ἐξῃτημένοι εἰσὶν ὑπό τινος they have been pardoned by the intercession of s.o. LYS. 20.15.

ἐξαίτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαιτέω] demand, request, petition DEMOSTH. 49.55 *etc.* || intercession DEMOSTH. 59.117.

ἐξαιτητέον [ἐξαιτέω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to ask *or* plead for leniency ▸ τινα for s.o. LYCURG. 135.

ἐξαιτιολογέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, αἰτιολογέω] to find the cause, explain EPIC. 2.82.7 (*fut.* -ήσομεν).

ἔξαιτος -ον [ἐξαίνυμαι] chosen, singled out, select, excellent IL. 12.320 OD. 5.102, *al.* AP 6.332.5 *etc.* || *later* = ἐξαίρετος.

ἐξαίφνης [ἐξ, αἴφνης] *adv.* unexpectedly, suddenly IL. 21.14, *al. etc.*; τὴν ψυχήν ... ἐ. ἀποθανόντος ἑκάστου the soul of each suddenly after death PLAT. *Gorg.* 523e; ἀκούσαντι ἐ. scarcely did he hear PLAT. *Crat.* 396b | *philos.* τὸ ἐ. the instantaneous PLAT. *Parm.* 156d ARISTOT. *Phys.* 222b 15.

ἐξαιφνίδιος -ᾱ -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἐξαίφνης] sudden, unexpected PLAT. *Crat.* 414a HIEROCL. 60.23 (STOB. 4.27.20.66) *etc.*

ἐξαιχμαλωτεύω *and* ἐξαιχμαλωτίζω [ἐξ, αἰχμάλωτος] to make a prisoner IO. *HEph.* 11.171D, *al. etc.* HSCH.

ἐξαιωρέομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, αἰωρέω] to be hung on *or* hung up, hang HP. *Art.* 70 *etc.*

ἐξακανθίζω [ἐξ, ἄ"κανθα] to remove thorns: *fig.* to criticize CIC. *ad Att.* 6.6.1.

ἐξακανθόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἄ"κανθα] to become thorny THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.2.

ἐξᾰκέομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀκέομαι] *impf.* ἐξηκούμην *Att.* ἐξᾰκεόμην | *fut.* ἐξακέσομαι, *Att.* ἐξᾰκοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐξηκεσάμην; to bring a cure IL. 9.507 PLAT. *Leg.* 885d || to calm, extinguish IL. 4.36 OD. 3.145 *etc.*; ὅπως ἂν ἐξακέσαιτο τῆς βουλῆς ... τὴν πρὸς αὐτὸν ὀργήν how he would be able to quell the resentment of the senate against him PLUT. *Pomp.* 49.3 || to heal HP. *Vict.* 3.67 || to accommodate, repair PLAT. *Men.* 91d (*clothes*) *etc.* || to help: τὰς ἐνδείας τῶν φίλων friends in need XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.22 • *Ion. ptc.* ἐξακευμένος L. *Zon.* | *epic aor. mid. 2. sg.* ἐξακέσαο EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.77 || *aor. ptc. act.* ἐξακέσας [PYTHAG.] 66.

ἐξάκεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξακέομαι] **cure, healing:** νόσων of diseases ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1065.

ἐξακεστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐξακέομαι] **healer** SOL. 44b.

ἐξακεστήριος -ον [ἐξακέομαι] **healing** DION. 10.2.6 *etc.* ‖ **expiatory** DION. 5.54.3.

ἐξάκις [ἕξ] *adv.* **six times** PIND. *O.* 7.86 PLAT. *Rp.* 337b CALLIM. *fr.* 23.19 *etc.*

ἑξακισμύριοι -αι -α [ἑξάκις, μύριοι] **sixty thousand** HDT. 4.86.1 *etc.*

ἑξακισμυριοιτετρακισχιλιοστός -ή -όν [ἑξάκις, μύριοι, τετρακισχίλιοι] **sixty-four thousandth** THEON[2] 126, *al.*

ἑξακισχίλιοι -αι -α [ἑξάκις, χίλιοι] **six thousand** HDT. 1.192.3 *etc.*

ἑξακισχιλιοστός -όν [ἑξάκις, χίλιοι] **six thousandth** IR. *Haer.* 22.34 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἑξακισχιλιοστόν **the six-thousandth part** [DIOPH.] *fr.* vol. 2.5.5.

ἑξάκλινος -ον [ἑξάκις, κλίνη] **having six couches** *or* **beds** L. *E.M.* 346.14 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἑξάκλινον **couch with six places** MART. 9.59.9.

ἐξακολουθέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀκολουθέω] **to follow, stay behind, accompany** *of pers. and things* ▸ *with dat.* POL. 4.5.6 NT *2Pet.* 1.16 DION. *Comp.* 24.7 PLUT. *Alex.* 24.10 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to follow, result** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.22.16 PHIL. 58.5 *etc.*

ἐξακολούθησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξακολουθέω] **following, accompaniment** CLEM. *Str.* 2.15.68.1.

ἐξάκονάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀκονάω] **to sharpen** (well) VT *Ezek.* 21.16.

ἐξακοντίζω [ἐξ, ἀκοντίζω] ❶ *act.* **to hurl an arrow** ▸ ἐπί τινα **against** s.o. PLUT. *Art.* 9.3 = ▸ κατά τινος DIOD. 9 *fr.* 29.1 ‖ *extens.* **to hurl, throw** τὰ δόρατα **javelins** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.40; φάσγανον πρός ἦπαρ **a dagger in the liver** EUR. *H.F.* 1149 | = ▸ *with dat. instrum.* τοῖς δόρασι *or* τοῖς παλτοῖς XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.11, *An.* 5.4.25 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 590b 29 ‖ *extens.* **to throw** γενείου χεῖρας ... γονάτων τε **hands on the chin and knees** EUR. *I.T.* 362; τῆσδε γῆς ... λευκὸν κῶλον ἐξηκόντισαν **they set their white foot outside this land to flee** EUR. *Bac.* 665 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be thrown, spread** GAL. 4.708 *etc.*

ἐξακόντισις -εως, ἡ [ἐξακοντίζω] **ejaculation** GAL. 19.168.

ἐξακόντισμα -ατος, τό [ἐξακοντίζω] **throw** SCH. OD. 22.19.

ἐξακοντισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξακοντίζω] **throw, hurling** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 5 (*of a meteorite*) *etc.*

ἑξακοσίαρχος -ου, ὁ [ἑξακόσιοι, ἄρχω] **commander of six hundred men** POLYAEN. *pref.* 2.

ἑξακόσιοι -αι -α [ἕξ] **six hundred** HDT. 1.51.2 *etc.*

ἑξακοσιοστός -ή -όν [ἑξακόσιοι] **six hundredth** VT *Gen.* 7.11, *al.*

ἑξακοτυλιαῖος -α -ον [ἕξ, κοτύλη] **of six kotylai** (= circa 1.6 liters, *according to the period*) SEXT. *P.* 3.95 *etc.*

ἐξακουστέον [ἐξακούω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to hear** *or* **understand** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.5.20.2, *al. etc.*

ἐξάκουστος -ον [ἐξακούω] **audible, perceptible, understood** DIOD. 20.67.2 DION. 10.41.1 IOS. *A.I.* 4.209 (*pers.*) HLD. 9.5.1, *al.*

ἐξακούω [ἐξ, ἀκούω] ❶ *act.* **to hear** (at a distance), **listen to, understand** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 397 | ▸ τί ὑπό τινος sthg. **from** s.o. SOPH. *El.* 553 | ▸ τινος s.o. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 293 *etc.* = ▸ sthg. PLUT. *F.M.* 6.2 | ▸ τινα *and ptc.* **that** s.o., ... SOPH. *Ph.* 472 | ▸ *abs.* λόγῳ μὲν ἐξήκουσα **I heard it said** SOPH. *Ph.* 676 | **to understand, interpret** *later* ▸ *with acc. pred.* φύσιν ... ἐξακούει ... τὴν **he understands as nature this** ... DIOG. 7.89 ❷ *pass.* **to be heard** *or* **audible** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 901a 7 DIOG. 8.82 LUC. *Cont.* 16 *etc.*

ἐξακριβάζω [ἐξ, ἀκριβής] **to know perfectly, track with precision** IOS. *A.I.* 19.332 | *mid.* = *act.* VT *Num.* 23.10, *al. etc.*

ἐξακριβόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀκριβής] ❶ *act.* **to make exact, to do** *or* **say with precision** *or* **care** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102a 25, *al. etc.*; ἐξακριβῶσαι λόγον **to express a precise fact, make an exact account** SOPH. *Tr.* 426 ‖ **to speak with exactness** *or* **care** ▸ ὑπέρ τινος **about** sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096b 30 = ▸ περί τινος POL. 2.56.4 ❷ *mid.* ἐ. λόγῳ **to describe with precision** PHILOSTR.[1] 10.18 (*fut. mid.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be done** *or* **said with precision** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1180b 11 *etc.*

ἐξακρίβωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξακριβόω] **precise observance** IOS. *A.I.* 17.41 (*of the law*).

ἐξακρίζω [ἐξ, ἀκρίζω] *in* ἐξακρίζετ' αἰθέρα πτεροῖς **rise into the ether with wings = fly away!** EUR. *Or.* 275.

ἐξακτέον [ἐξάγω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to lead away,** *milit.* **it is necessary to march** XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.18 | ἐ. αὐτόν **it is necessary to depart** (*sc. from life*), *i.e.* **to kill oneself** MAUR. 3.1.

ἐξάκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* exactor] **exactor** TZ. *Hist.* 5.609.

ἑξάκυκλος -ον [ἕξ, κύκλος] **having six circles** *or* **wheels** HP. *Aër.* 18.

ἐξαλάομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἁλάομαι] **to emigrate** ANTIPHO[1] B 108 (*pres. inf.*).

ἐξαλάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀλαόω] **to make blind, blind** OD. 9.453 (*eye*), 13.343 (*child*) ‖ *extens.* **to mutilate** OPP.[1] 3.228 (*body*) • *poet. aor.* ἐξαλάωσα | *inf.* ἐξαλαῶσαι | *ptc.* ἐξαλαώσας OPP.[1] 3.228.

ἐξαλαπάζω [ἐξ, ἀλαπάζω] *fut.* ἐξαλαπάξω ‖ *aor.* ἐξαλάπαξα ‖ *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξαλαπαχθῇ OR. *Sib.* 14.306; **to annihilate, destroy, sack** IL. 8.241 (*a city*), 13.183 (*ships*), 20.30 (*a wall*) *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.1.29 (*unique in prose*) THEOCR. 2.85 (*pers.*) *etc.* ‖ **to depopulate, empty of inhabits.:** μίαν πόλιν a city OD. 4.176.

ἐξάλατο *poet. aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐξάλλομαι.

ἐξαλασθαι *aor. inf. mid.*, *see* ἐξαλάομαι.

ἐξάλεείνω OPP. 5.389, *see* ἐξαλέομαι.

ἐξαλειπτέον [ἐξαλείφω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to cancel** *or* **abolish** LYS. 6.8.

ἐξαλείπτης -ου, ὁ [ἐξαλείφω] **one who anoints** *or* **spreads** GAL. 19.98.

ἐξαλειπτικός -ή -όν [ἐξαλείφω] **cancelling** SEXT. *S.* 7.373.

ἐξάλειπτρον -ου, τό [ἐξαλείφω] **small bottle for oils** *or* **perfumes** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1063 *etc.*

ἐξαλείφω [ἐξ, ἀλείφω] *impf.* ἐξήλειφον, *mid. pass.* ἐξηλειφόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξαλείψω ‖ *aor.* ἐξήλειψα, *mid.* ἐξηλειψάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐξαλήλιφα ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 11.66, *mid. pass.* ἐξαλήλιμμαι *and* ἐξήλειμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξαλήλιπτο *and* ἐξήλειπτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξηλείφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξαλειφθήσομαι ❶ *act. proper.* **to anoint, spread, plaster** *IG* 11.2.161 *A* 103 (III[BCE]) ‖ *usu. fig.* **to cancel, abolish, destroy, suppress** ▸ τι *and* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 503 PLAT. *Theaet.* 187b LYS. 1.48 DEMOSTH. 37.34 *etc.*; ὑμᾶς δὲ καὶ ἐκ παντὸς τοῦ Ἑλληνικοῦ πανουκησίᾳ ... ἐξαλεῖψαι **that you instead make vanish** (the city) **with all its houses from the Greek nation** THUC. 3.57.2; τινὰ ἐ. ἐκ τοῦ καταλόγου **to cancel** *or* **strike** s.o. **from the list** XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.51 ❷ *mid.* **to be anointed, perfumed** ▸ τινι **with** sthg. SAPPH. 94.20 (*aor. 2. sg.* ἐξαλείψαο) ‖ **to cancel** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 850c | πάθος οὐκ ἂν δυναίμην ἐξαλείψασθαι φρενός **I would not be able to remove your misfortune from my mind** EUR. *Hec.* 59 ❸ *pass.* **to be spread, be plastered** *or* **whitened** HDT. 7.69.1 THUC. 3.20.3 *etc.* ‖ **to be cancelled** *or* **destroyed, suppressed** AESCHL. *Sept.* 15 HDT. 7.220.2; ὑπόνοιαν ... ἣν ἐξαλείψει οὐκέτι **a suspicion that will no longer be cancelled** MEN. *Peric.* 717 LUC. *Pro im.* 26 *etc.* • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξαλιλειμμένος CHRYSIP. *PHerc.* 307 XIV 15 = 2.110.10.

ἐξάλειψις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαλείφω] **plastering** *IBCH* 23.566 (III[BCE]) ‖ **abolition, distruction** VT *Ezek.* 9.6, *al.* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.8.5 *etc.*

ἐξάλέομαι [ἐξ, ἀλέομαι] **to be on guard** (*against*), **avoid, flee** IL. 18.586 HES. *Op.* 105, *al.* AP. 2.319, *al.* QS 2.385 (*pres.*) *etc.*; ἀμηχὴν γυφὰξ ἐξαλέμενος **avoiding a scarcely visible rock** ARCHIL. 231 | ▸ *with gen.* CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.21.21 PUSEY • *impf. 3. pl. in tmesis* ἐκ τ' ἀλέοντο IL. *Lc. usu. epic aor. inf.* ἐξαλέασθαι *aor. subj.* ἐξαλέωμαι SOPH. *Ai.* 656 (*corr.* ἐξαλύξωμαι *see* ἐξαλύσκω).

ἐξαληλιμμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἐξαλείφω.

ἐξάλιθος -ον [ἕξ, λίθος] **of six stones** EPHP. 3.464A.

ἐξαλίνδω [ἐξ, ἀλίνδω] **to make roll:** τὸν ἵππον **the horse** (*in sand or dust to wipe off sweat*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 32 XEN. *Oec.* 11.18 (*aor. ptc.* ἐξαλίσας *in both*) | *com.* ἐξήλικας ἐμέ γ' ἐκ τῶν ἐμῶν **you have rolled me out of my wealth** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 33.

ἐξαλίστρα -ας, ἡ [ἐξαλίνδω] **place for rolling** POLL. 1.183.

ἐξαλλαγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐξαλλάσσω] **change, alteration, variation** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265a (*of costumes*) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458b 2 (*of names*) THPHR. *C.P.* 4.4.5, 12 (*of plants*) *etc.* ‖ **exchange,** *of gifts* CAP. 2.42.1.

ἐξάλλαγμα -ατος, τό [ἐξαλλάσσω] **diversion, entertainment** ANAXAN. 21 *etc.*

ἐξαλλακτέον [ἐξαλλάσσω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to exchange** SOR. 3.24.1.

ἐξάλλαξις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαλλάσσω] STRAB. 2.3.1, *al. etc.*, *see* ἐξαλλαγή.

ἐξαλλάσσω, *Att.* ἐξαλλάττω [ἐξ, ἀλλάσσω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to change, alter, exchange** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *I.* 3.18 EUR. *Hel.* 1297 *etc.* ‖ **to change** (*place*), **leave:** Εὐρώπαν Europe EUR. *I.T.* 135 | **to change** (direction), **turn** (away): ποίαν ἢ ταύταν ἢ τάνδ' ἐξαλλάξω; which way, this, that, ought I to take? Eur; Hec. 1060; ἐξαλλάσσειν ἀεὶ τῶν ἐναντίων τὴν ἑαυτοῦ γύμνωσιν **to turn away** *or* **always keep away from the enemy one's unprotected side** THUC. 5.71.1; ποιῆται τὸν δρόμον μὴ ἐξαλλάττων **make the run without changing direction** XEN. *Cyn.* 10.7 ‖ *rhet.* **to vary, alter:** τὸ εἰωθός **the common use** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406a 15; τὸ ἰδιωτικόν **the common tongue** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 21 ‖ *extens.* **to distract, divert** ▸ τινα s.o. MEN. *fr.* 540.1 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to change, alter** ▸ τινος **from** sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 766a 26 *etc.* | ἐξαλλάσσουσα χάρις **different** *or* **unaccustomed favor** EUR. *I.A.* 564 ‖ **to transform, evolve, degenerate** HP. *Vict.* 1.6 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.3 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be changed** *or* **altered:** κακοῖσιν ὅστις μηδὲν ἐξαλλάσσεται **who has no change in his evils** SOPH. *Ai.* 474 | *often pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξηλλαγμένος: ▸ τινος **different from** sthg. ISOCR. 8.63 DIOD. 10 *fr.* 20.2 *etc.* = *rhet.* **varied, altered** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 5 (*name*) = **transformed, degenerated** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.14 = **unaccustomed, extraordinary** POL. 2.37.6 DIOD. 1.94.1 *etc.* ‖ *adv.* ἐξηλλαγμένως (*see*).

ἐξαλλοιόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀλλοιόω] **to modify** (profoundly), **change, alter** VT *3Macc.* 3.21 | *mid. pass.* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.15.2.

ἐξάλλομαι [ἐξ, ἅλλομαι] *impf.* ἐξηλλόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξαλοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξηλόμην, *later* ἐξηλάμην; **to leap, jump** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 5.142 *etc.*; πολὺ προμάχων ἐξάλμενος ἔστη **with a leap he was far in front of the champions** IL. 17.342; κατὰ

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τοῦ τείχους ἐ. jump down from the wall XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.6; αἰγιαλόν δὲ θοᾶς ἐξῆλατο ναός leaped from the quick ship into the shore THEOCR. 17.100 | *fig.* ἰὼ δαῖμον, ἵν' ἐξῆλου ah! my destiny, where have you hurled me down SOPH. *O.T.* 1311 ‖ ▸ *abs.* to make a leap, rear up XEN. *An.* 7.3.3 (*pers.*), *Cyr.* 7.1.27 (*horse*) | *dub.* ἐξάλλετο γαστήρ the stomach leaped up, *i.e.* tightened CALLIM. *H.* 6.88 ‖ *extens.* to leave one's place, be dislodged HP. *Art.* 46 (*limbs*) PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 341b | ἐξαλλομένων τῶν τροχῶν the wheels leaving their axle XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.32 • *epic aor².* 3. *sg.* ἐξᾶλτο ORPH. *A.* 1092 P.[1] (AP 6.75.3) | *epic ptc.* ἐξάλμενος.

ἔξαλλος -ον [ἐξ, ἄλλος] different, distinctive, special POL. 6.7.7 VT *2Sam.* 6.14 PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 330a *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐξάλλως notably POL. 32.15.7.

ἐξαλλοτριόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀλλοτριόω] ❶ *act.* to alienate, estrange, deflect DION. 11.39.5 SEXT. S. 2.42 *etc.* ‖ to export STRAB. 5.1.9 ‖ to sell *P*TEBT. 776.19 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be alienated *or* estranged VT *1Macc.* 12.10.

ἐξαλλοτρίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαλλοτριόω] alienation, sale *P*OXY. 94.7 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ἔξαλμα -ατος, τό [ἐξάλλομαι] leap, jump HSCH. ‖ distance AP.[7] *Adv.* 209.2 *etc.*

ἐξάλμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid., see* ἐξάλλομαι.

ἐξαλμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξάλλομαι] leap ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.31.1).

ἐξαλμῠρόομαι [ἐξ, ἁλμυρός] to become salty *P*TEBT. 72.11 (II[BCE]).

ἑξάλοβος -ον [ἕξ, λοβός] having six lobes ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 2.168.

ἐξαλογόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἄλογος] to become irrational EUSTR; in E.N. 276.6.

ἔξᾰλος -ον [ἐξ, ἅλς] being (*or* leaping) out of the sea, above the sea, out of the water OD. 11.134 (*v.l., cf.* Sch.) EMPED. B 117.2 POL. 16.3.8 LUC. *Am.* 8, *al. etc.*

ἔξᾰλσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξάλλομαι] jump, leap (*with feet joined*) ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.13 ‖ *medic.* dislocation HP. *Art.* 46.

ἐξᾰλυξις -εως, ἡ [ἐξ, ἄλυξις] escape EUSTR. *in APo.* 221.22.

ἐξαλύσκω [ἐξ, ἀλύσκω] *fut.* ἐξαλύξω ‖ *aor.* ἐξήλυξα, *mid. only subj.* ἐξαλύξωμαι SOPH. *Ai.* 656 (*v.l.*) | *imper.* ἐξάλυξον SCH. NIC. *Th.* 121e; to escape, avoid AESCHL. *Eum.* 111 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *El.* 219 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* OPP. 3.104 ‖ = *mid.* SOPH. *l.c.*

ἐξᾰλύω HOM. 7.51 (*pres. ptc.* -ύοντες), *see* ἐξαλύσκω.

ἐξαμαρτάνω [ἐξ, ἁμαρτάνω] *impf.* ἐξημάρτανον, *mid. pass.* ἐξημαρτανόμην AGATH. p. 158.23 K. ‖ *fut.* ἐξαμαρτήσω, *mid.* ἐξαμαρτήσομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. ἐξημάρτησα *and aor*[1]. ἐξήμαρτον ‖ *pf.* ἐξημάρτηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐξημάρτημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐξημαρτήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξημαρτήθην ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) to miss (*a target*), not succeed, be unsuccessful SOPH. *Ph.* 95 ISOCR. 7.72 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* τί παίοντες ἐ. to strike in vain, not hit the mark XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.16 ‖ to commit an error, make a mistake AESCHL. *Pr.* 1039 *etc.* | ▸ τι in sthg. HDT. 3.145.1 *etc.* = ▸ ἔν τινι PLAT. *Rp.* 336e = ▸ περί τι XEN. *An.* 5.7.33 | ▸ εἴς τινα in comparison with *or* towards s.o. HDT. 1.108.5 ISOCR. 2.5 = ▸ περί τινα ISOCR. 4.110, *al.* | ἐφ' οἷς περὶ Μάριον ἐξήμαρτον at the expense of those who were made guilty of supporting Marius PLUT. *Luc.* 4.2 | ▸ ἐ. τι εἴς τινα commit an error *or* sin towards s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.99 = ▸ τι πρός τινα PLUT. *Coniug.* 140b | ▸ *with ptc.* ἐ. διατρίβων err in delaying *etc.* 3.3.56 ‖ *later causat.* to lead into error, cause to sin VT *1Kgs.* 15.26 ❷ *pass.* to be mistaken, be done erroneously, be led into trouble PLAT. *Prot.* 357d (*actions*) XEN. *Hip.* 4.2 (*illnesses*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1289b 9 (*constitutions*).

ἐξαμαρτία -ας, ἡ [ἐξαμαρτάνω] error SOPH. *Ant.* 558 *etc.*

ἐξαμάρτῡρος -ον [ἔξ, μάρτυς] confirmed *or* stipulated by six witnesses, *said of a contract* PUPZ. 124.11 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἐξαμαυρόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀμαυρόω] ❶ *act.* to obscure (completely), hide, weaken HP. *Alim.* 6 (*dub.*) PLUT. *Tranq.* 469a AN. *Subl.* 17.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be obscured, disappear EUR. *fr.* 781.64 ‖ to lose features THPHR. *C.P.* 2.16.4.

ἐξαμαύρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαμαυρόω] disappearance PLUT. *Def. orac.* 434a.

ἐξαμάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀμάω] ❶ *act.* to harvest AESCHL. *Pers.* 822 EUR. *Bac.* 1315 *etc.*; σπείρων ... κἀξαμῶν sowing and harvesting SOPH. *Tr.* 33 ‖ to cut away, remove ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 367 (*bowels*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: τὰ σπλάγχν' ἔφασκον ἐξαμήσεσθαι βίᾳ they were saying that they would remove your bowels by force EUR. *Cycl.* 236; τὸ χρυσοῦν θέρος ἐξαμησάμενος having reaped a harvest of gold PLUT. *Demetr.* 4.2 ❸ *pass.* to be harvested *or* removed: γένους ἅπαντος ῥίζαν ἐξημημένος severed *or* reaped at the root of his family line SOPH. *Ai.* 1178.

ἐξαμβλέομαι [ἐξαμβλόω] to abort HP. *Mul.* 1.25 *etc.*

ἐξαμβλίσκω [ἐξαμβλόω] AEL. *fr.* 49 *etc., see* ἐξαμβλέομαι.

ἐξαμβλόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀμβλόω] ❶ *act.* to cause to abort, render barren AEL. *N.A.* 2.25 | *fig.* φροντίδ' ἐξήμβλωκας ἐχηυρημένην you have caused an idea already found to be aborted ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 137 | *impers.* ἐξαμβλοῖ an abortion is produced ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577b 6 ❷ *pass.* to be abortive, abort (*intrans.*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 139 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξημβλωμένον) THPHR. *C.P.* 4.5.3 (*grain*) PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2e (*force*) AEL. *fr.* 57 (*hope*) ‖ to be expelled (*by abortion*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.4.3.

ἐξαμβλύνω [ἐξ, ἀμβλύνω] to dull, weaken DIOSC.[2] 1.69.4 *etc.* | *pass.* PLUT. *F.M.* 23.3.

ἐξάμβλωμα -ατος, τό [ἐξαμβλόω] abortion (*action*) HP. *NatPuer.* 18 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.2 *etc.*

ἐξαμβλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαμβλόω] abortion (*action*) HP. *NatPuer.* 18 *etc.*

ἐξαμβλώσκω, *Att.* ἐξαμβλώττω [ἐξαμβλόω] to abort DIOSC.[2] 2.164.

ἐξαμβρ- *see* ἐξαναβρ-.

ἐξαμείβω [ἐξ, ἀμείβω] *impf.* (παρ)εξήμειβον AP. 1.581, *mid. pass.* ἐξημειβόμην EUR. *Hel.* 1533 ‖ *fut.* ἐξαμείψω HSCH. ‖ *aor.* ἐξήμειψα, *mid.* ἐξημειψάμην AESCHL. *Pr.* 223 ‖ *poet. ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (δι)εξάμειπτο EPIGR. 2.310.3 ● *act.* Ⓐ to exchange, change (*one thing with another*): ἄλλην ἄλλοτε χρόαν ἐ. to change *or* pass from one color to another PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 590c ‖ to pass, cross, go over, *of a place* ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 130 EUR. *Ph.* 131 *etc.*; ἐξαμείψας Μακεδονίαν εἰς Θετταλίαν ἀφίκετο having crossed Macedonia he reached Thessaly XEN. *Ag.* 2.2 | ▸ *abs.* to leave EUR. *Or.* 272 | *extens.* ἐ. τρόμον put aside trembling, cease to tremble EUR. *Bac.* 608 Ⓑ *intrans.* to exchange: οὐ προλείπει φόνῳ φόνος ἐξαμείβων murder does not cease to follow upon murder EUR. *Or.* 817 ● *mid.* to return, repay ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 223 ‖ to exchange, take the place of: ἔργου δ' ἔργον ἐξημείβετο work followed work EUR. *Hel.* 1533 ‖ to pass AP 16.255.3 *etc.* • *pres. imper. mid.* ἐξαμείβεο.

ἐξαμεινόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀμείνων] to make better CRATIN. 171.72 (*fut.*).

ἐξάμειψις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαμείβω] change, alteration PLUT. *Def. orac.* 426d.

ἐξαμέλγω [ἐξ, ἀμέλγω] ❶ *act.* to suck, suck up AESCHL. *Ch.* 898 (*aor. 2. sg.* ἐξήμελξας) ❷ *pass.* to be squeezed: τυρῶν ἐξημελγμένων of squeezed cheese, *i.e.* fresh EUR. *Cycl.* 209.

ἐξᾰμελέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀμελέω] ❶ *act.* to neglect, have no care at all for ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 1.97.1 ❷ *pass.* to be neglected ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1180a 30 PLUT. *Cam.* 18.5 | *impers.* ἐξημέληται περὶ τῶν τοιούτων there is no care for such matters ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1180a 27.

ἐξαμέρεια -ας, ἡ [ἐξαμερής] division into six parts STOB. 2.7.2.

ἐξαμερής -ές [ἔξ, μέρος] divided into six parts (*of the hexameter*) ORPH. *fr.* 356 (= I.GN. *Heph.* 85.9).

ἐξάμετρος -ον [ἔξ, μέτρον] *metr.* of six measures *or* feet, hexameter (*verse*) HDT. 1.47.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 810e ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404a 34 *etc.*

ἐξαμηνιαῖος -α -ον APOLLOD.[7] 3.4.3 *etc., see* ἑξάμηνος.

ἑξάμηνος -ον [ἕξ, μήν] of six months (*in duration*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299a 6 POL. 21.5.11 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ ἑξάμηνος (*sc.* ὥρη) half-year HDT. 4.25.1 = ὁ ἐ. (*sc.* χρόνος) XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.9, *al. etc.*

ἐξᾰμηχᾰνέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀμηχανέω] to get out of embarrassment: εἰ μή τι τούτων ἐξαμηχανήσομεν if we are not able to find some means to get out of this difficulty EUR. *Her.* 495.

ἐξᾰμιλλάομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀμιλλάομαι] *aor. imper.* ἐξαμίλλησαι EUR. *fr.* 752c.1 | *ptc.* ἐξαμιλλασάμενος EUR. *Hel.* 1471 (*fyr.*; *corr.*, -ησ- *cod.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* (*with mid. and pass. signif.*) *subj.* ἐξαμιλληθῇ EUR. *Cycl.* 628 | *ptc.* ἐξαμιλληθείς EUR. *Hel.* 387 ❶ *mid.* to compete, struggle ▸ τινί τι with s.o. in sthg. EUR. *Hel.* 387 PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 593f (*pres. mid.*) | ▸ *abs.* EUR. *Hel.* 1471 ‖ *trans.* to disturb, make flee, chase away ▸ *with acc.* τινὰ φόβῳ s.o. with fear EUR. *Or.* 38; τινά γῆς s.o. from the country EUR. *Or.* 431 ❷ *pass.* to be exterminated *or* destroyed: πυρί by fire EUR. *Cycl.* 628.

ἑξάμῐτος -η -ον [ἕξ, μίτος] having six threads APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.702.2: *corr.*).

ἔξαμμα -ατος, τό [ἐξάπτω] handle, grip THEM. *Or.* 13.166a ‖ kindling: ἔ. πυρός mass of fire STOIC. 2.196.25 (STOB. 1.25.5: CHRYSIP.?) (*of the sun*).

ἑξαμναῖος -α -ον [ἕξ, μνᾶ] of six minae (*of weight or value*) *I*SYLL[3]. 363.5 (III[BCE]) | *also* ἑξάμνους -ουν EUSTATH. 1878.57.

ἑξαμοιρία -ας, ἡ [ἕξ, μοῖρα] arc of six degrees VETT. 342.5.

ἑξάμορος -ον [ἕξ, μείρομαι] of 1/6 NIC. *Th.* 594 (*for* -μοιρος).

Ἐξαμπαῖος -ου, ὁ Exampaios, *place and spring in Scythia* HDT. 4.52.3, *al.*

ἐξαμπρεύω [ἐξ, ἀμπρεύω] to drag (away) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 289.

ἐξᾰμυγδᾰλίζω *or* ἐξαμυγδαλόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀμύγδαλος] to make in the shape of an almond VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 25.32, *al.* (*pass.*).

Ἐξᾰμύνης -ου, ὁ Examynes, *male name* HERMES. 7.38.

ἐξᾰμύνω [ἐξ, ἀμύνω] ❶ *act. later* = *mid.* THEM. *Or.* 23.284b (*dub.*) ❷ *mid.* to push away (from oneself), remove ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 483 EUR. *Suppl.* 208, Or. 269 (*aor. inf.* ἐξαμύνασθαι).

ἐξαμυστίζω [ἐξ, ἀμυστίζω] to swallow down in one gulp PLAT.[1] 205.4 (*corr.*).

ἐξαμφοτερίζω [ἐξ, ἀμφοτερίζω] to handle in both senses, *i.e.* for and against (*an argument*) PLAT. *Euthyd.* 300d (*pf.* ἐξημφοτέρικεν) HSCH.

ἐξαναβαίνω [ἐξ, ἀναβαίνω] to leap, *up to the top* ARTEMID. 2.28.

ἐξαναβαπτίζομαι [ἐξ, ἀναβαπτίζω] *Christ.* to be rebaptized (*fig.*) LEONTN. *VSym.* 12.

ἐξαναβρύω [ἐξ, ἀναβρύω] to make sprout AESCHL. *Eum.* 925 (*aor. inf.* ἐξαμβρῦσαι *corr. from* -όσαι); ἐξ ἀδήλων πηγῶν ἐξαναβρύειν χύσεις to make spurts flow from hidden spouts TZ. *Hist.* 6.73.

ἐξαναγεννάομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀναγεννάω] to be born again IUL. *epist.* 61c.

ἐξαναγιγνώσκω [ἐξ, ἀναγιγνώσκω] to read, *from top to bottom* PLUT. *CMi.* 68.4, *al. etc.*

ἐξαναγκάζω [ἐξ, ἀναγκάζω] ❶ *act.* to constrain, force ▸ *with acc. and inf.* SOPH. *El.* 620, *al. etc.* ‖ to overcome by force ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.16 ❷ *pass.* to be constrained HDT. 2.3.2.

ἐξάναγκος -ον [ἐξ, ἀνάγκη] necessary *I*SEG 31.122.

ἐξανάγω [ἐξ, ἀνάγω] ❶ *act.* to lead up out of, raise: τινά Ἅιδου μυχῶν s.o. from the recesses of Hades EUR. *Her.* 218 ❷ *mid. pass.* to set sail HDT. 6.98.1 (*pers.*), 7.194.1 (*ships*), *al.* THUC. 2.25.5 *etc.*

ἐξαναδείκνῡμι [ἐξ, ἀναδείκνυμι] to show, explain *I*PE 2.37.

ἐξανάδοσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξ, ἀναδίδωμι] skin eruption, scabies VT (Aq.) *Lev.* 13.6, *al.*

ἐξαναδύομαι [ἐξ, ἀναδύομαι] *aor'.* ἐξανέδυν; to rise, emerge ▸ τινος from sthg. OD. 4.405, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 525b (*fig.*) *etc.*; ἀφ' ὕδατος from water BATR. 133 ‖ to escape ▸ *with acc.* THGN. 1124 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Sert.* 12.6.

ἐξαναζέω [ἐξ, ἀναζέω] to make boil: χόλον anger AESCHL. *Pr.* 370 (*fut.* ἐξαναζέσει).

ἐξαναθλίβω [ἐξ, ἀναθλίβω] to squeeze AET. 2.13.2.

ἐξαναιρέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀναιρέω] *act. and mid.* to remove (from), take away HOM. 2.154 EUR. *Ion* 269 (*aor. mid.* ἐξανείλετο) *etc.*

ἐξαναισθητέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀναισθητέω] to be wholly insensible PORPH. *Abst.* 1.39.

ἐξανακολυμβάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀνακολυμβάω] to re-emerge (from a dive) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 27.

ἐξανακρούομαι [ἐξ, ἀνακρούω] to row back, return (on ships) HDT. 6.115 (*aor. ptc.* ἐξανακρουσάμενοι).

ἐξανακτίζω [ἐξ, ἀνακτίζω] to rebuild TZ. *Hist.* 13.1.

ἐξαναλίσκω [ἐξ, ἀναλίσκω] *impf.* ἐξανήλισκον PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 131, *mid. pass.* ἐξανηλισκόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξαναλώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξανήλωσα, *later* ἐξανάλωσα, *mid. only 2. sg.* ἐξανηλώσω GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1408.12) ‖ *pf.* ἐξανήλωκα *and* ἐξανάλωκα, *mid. pass.* ἐξανήλωμαι *and* ἐξανάλωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξανήλωτο *and* ἐξανάλωτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξανηλώθην *and later* ἐξαναλώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξαναλωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to spend (completely), squander PLUT. *Pomp.* 20.1 ‖ to consume, exhaust, waste, destroy AESCHL. *Ag.* 678 (*stock*) THPHR. *Vent.* 15 (*wetness*) PLUT. *CMi.* 20.1 (*force*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be spent DEMOSTH. 50.15 *etc.* ‖ to be exhausted HP. *Nat. Puer.* 30 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 750a 34 *etc.* ‖ to be destroyed DEMOSTH. 13.27 AESCHN. 3.103 | to be lost, die VT *Num.* 17.27.

ἐξαναλόω MAX. 1 13.3 | *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 127, *see* ἐξαναλίσκω.

ἐξαναλύω [ἐξ, ἀναλύω] to break up (completely), set free IL. 22.180 (*aor. inf.* -ῦσαι) ‖ to dissolve *P*PGM 4.439, *al.*

ἐξανάλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαναλίσκω] expenditure, consumption, exhaustion PLUT. *Marc.* 24.2.

ἐξανανεόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀνανεόω] to renew, refresh STRAB. 9.4.2.

ἐξαναπάλλω [ἐξ, ἀναπάλλω] to leap out from IB. 17.4.

ἐξαναπείθω [ἐξ, ἀναπείθω] to convince HERMES. 7.8 (*aor.* -έπεισε).

ἐξαναπηδάω [ἐξ, ἀνά, ἁπηδάω] to leap up *from the bed* POXY 4672.5 (III-IV^{CE}).

ἐξαναπληρόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀναπληρόω] to fill up, restore, renew DEMOSTH. 51.6 | *pass.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.1.

ἐξαναπνέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀναπνέω] to catch one's breath PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254c, *al.*

ἐξαναπτύσσω [ἐξ, ἀναπτύσσω] to explain TZ. *Hist.* 6.44.

ἐξανάπτω [ἐξ, ἀνάπτω] ❶ *act.* to attach, append ▸ τί τινος sthg. to sthg. EUR. *I.T.* 1351 ‖ to light a fire, burn PLUT. *Amat.* 752a *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to attach (to oneself), procure for oneself, δύσκλειαν disgrace EUR. *Or.* 829.

ἐξανᾰριθμέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀναριθμέω] to calculate, count *I*GR 4.661.34.

ἐξαναρπάζω [ἐξ, ἀναρπάζω] to tear away by force EUR. *I.A.* 75, *Hel.* 1565.

ἐξανασπάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀνασπάω] to tear out, uproot ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. HDT. 5.85.1 = ▸ τινος EUR. *Bac.* 1110, *Ph.* 1132, *al.*

ἐξανάστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξανίστημι] expulsion POL. 2.21.9, *al.* ‖ forcible emigration STRAB. 2.3.6 ‖ rising (*from bed*) HP. *Prog.* 11 *etc.* | *forced for defecation* ARET. *S.D.* 2.9.6 *etc.* | *fig.* setting oneself up, *against others*, arrogance IO. *HEph.* 11.76B ‖ *Christ.* resurrection NT *Phil.* 3.11 ‖ *later* creature VT *Gen.* 7.4.

ἐξαναστέφω [ἐξ, ἀναστέφω] to crown EUR. *Bac.* 1055.

ἐξανάστημα -ατος, τό [ἐξανίστημι] erection EUSTATH. 1719.39.

ἐξαναστησείω to want to rise up AGATH. 3.6.4.

ἐξαναστράπτω [ἐξ, ἀναστράπτω] to illuminate, flash [EMPED.] 66.

ἐξαναστρέφω [ἐξ, ἀναστρέφω] to overthow: *pass.* to be knocked down *or* destroyed SOPH. *fr.* 727 (*aor. subj. pass.* -στραφῇ) | ▸ *with gen.* ἐξανέστραπται βάθρων they have been knocked down from their bases AESCHL. *Pers.* 812.

ἐξαναστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐξ, ἀναστροφή] total change SCH. HES. *Th.* 253b.

ἐξανατέλλω [ἐξ, ἀνατέλλω] to make rise *or* be born AP. 4.1423 TELECL. 47 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* to rise, get up EMPED. B 62.4 *etc.* | *of light* to come through VT *Ps.* 111.4.

ἐξανατρέφω [ἐξ, ἀνατρέφω] to rear *I*SEG 26.645 (*ca.* 400^{CE}).

ἐξαναφαίνω [ἐξ, ἀναφαίνω] to show MAN.[1] 2.153 *etc.*

ἐξᾰνᾰφανδόν [ἐξαναφαίνω] *adv.* openly OD. 20.48.

ἐξαναφέρω [ἐξ, ἀναφέρω] to support, keep afloat ARISTOT. *fr.* 217 | ἐξανήνεγκεν λόγχης τύπον ἐν τῷ σώματι he bore on his body the mark of a spear PLUT. *Vind.* 563a | *fig.* ἐξαναφέρειν καὶ ἀνακουφίζειν αὐτόν to rise and become lighter (*as on a balance*) PLUT. *Tranq.* 469c ‖ *intrans.* to be kept afloat, get away with, save oneself, *usu. fig.* PLUT. *Symp.* 147c, *al.* | to resist (*a storm*) PLUT. *Pyr.* 15.4; ▸ πρός τι sthg. PLUT. *Oth.* 9.2.

ἐξαναφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἐξαναφέρω] recovery PHILOD. *D.* 3 *fr.* 43.7.

ἐξαναφύω [ἐξ, ἀναφύω] *fut.* ἐξαναφύσω OR. *Sib.* 11.246, *al.* ‖ *aor'.* ἐξανέφυν; *intrans.* to grow: γαίης from the earth ORPH. *fr.* 285.36 | *later trans.* to produce OR. *Sib.* 11.105, *al.*

ἐξαναχωρέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀναχωρέω] to withdraw, retreat HDT. 1.207.7, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ἐξανεχώρει τὰ εἰρημένα withdrew the words spoken THUC. 4.28.3.

ἐξανδραποδίζω [ἐξ, ἀνδραποδίζω] *impf.* ἐξηνδραποδίζον THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* p. 7.6, *mid. pass.* ἐξηνδραποδιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξανδραποδιῶ *and* ἐξανδραποδίσω THEODORET.[1] *Ieu.* (*PG* 81.1069.29), *mid.* ἐξανδραποδιοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξηνδραπόδισα, *mid.* ἐξηνδραποδισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξηνδραπόδισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξηνδραπόδιστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξηνδραποδίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξανδραποδισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to reduce to slavery, enslave ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 6.94.2 XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.15 ❷ *mid. - act.* HDT. 1.66.3 XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.16 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* to confiscate POL. 32.5.11 ❸ *pass.* to be reduced to slavery, be enslaved HDT. 6.9.4 (*fut. mid.*), 6.108.2 (*aor. pass.*) PLUT. *Ant.* 3.4 (*pf. mid.*) LUC. *Cal.* 19 (*pf. mid.*) *etc.*

ἐξανδρᾰπόδισις -εως, ἡ [ἐξανδραποδίζω] reducing to slavery, enslavement HDT. 3.140.5 (*Ion. gen.* -ιος).

ἐξανδραποδισμός -οῦ, ὁ POL. 6.49.1, *see* ἐξανδρᾰπόδισις.

ἐξανδρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀνδρόω] to be made a man, reach the age of manhood HDT. 2.63.4 EUR. *Ph.* 32 *etc.*; λόχος δ' ὀδόντων ὄφεος ἐξηνδρωμένος the host that became men from the teeth of the dragon EUR. *Suppl.* 703 • *pf. ptc.* ἐξανδρωμένος HDT. *Lc.*

ἐξανεγείρω [ἐξ, ἀνεγείρω] to wake up, lift up (*a cry*) VT (Aq.) *Is.* 15.5.

ἐξᾶνειμι [ἐξ, ἄνειμι] to come away, return: ἄγρης from hunting HOM. 19.15 ‖ to depart, *with gen.* AP. 2.459 *etc.* | αἴγλη ὕδατος ἐξανιοῦσα shining (*of the sun*) coming (reflected) off the water AP. 3.757.

ἐξᾰνεμόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀνεμόω] ❶ *act.* to fill with wind: *fig.* to render empty *or* illusory EUR. *Hel.* 32 ‖ *extens.* to incite ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. to sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 13.11 ❷ *mid. pass.* to swell, be swollen HP. *Mul.* 1.34 | to be fertilized (*by the wind*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572a 13 (*of horses*) *etc.* | to flutter *or* ripple in the wind APOLLOD.[7] 1.6.3 (*hair*) | *fig.* ἐξηνεμώθην μωρίᾳ I abandoned myself to a wind of foolishness EUR. *Andr.* 938 ‖ to be dried out *or* baked by the wind THPHR. *H.P.* 8.10.3 (*grain*) ‖ *extens.* to be excited AEL. *N.A.* 15.29.

ἐξανερευνάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀνερευνάω] to look for TZ. *Hist.* 5.83.

ἐξανέρχομαι [ἐξ, ἀνέρχομαι] to go away, leave: γῆς from the land EUR. *Tr.* 753 (*aor. ptc.* ἐξανελθών).

ἐξανερωτάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀνερωτάω] to ask for, examine TZ. *Hist.* 6.591.

ἐξανευρίσκω [ἐξ, ἀνευρίσκω] to invent SOPH. *Ph.* 991 ‖ to discover PLUT. *Sol.* 8.Rom. 8 20.Rom. 8, *al.*

ἐξανέχω [ἐξ, ἀνέχω] *fut. mid.* ἐξανέξομαι *and* ἐξανασχήσομαι SOPH. *Ph.* 1355 ‖ *aor.* ἐξηνεσχόμην | *opt.* ἐξανασχοίμην SOPH. *O.C.* 1174 ❶ *act.* to hang over, threaten, jut out from ▸ τινος sthg. AP. 2.370 THEOCR. 22.207 ❷ *mid.* to endure ▸ *with ptc.* κλύων in hearing SOPH. *Lc.*; ἰδών in seeing ARISTOPH. *Pax* 702 | ταῦτ' ... παῖδας ἐξανέξεται πάσχοντας; will he endure that his sons be treated in such a way? EUR. *Med.* 74.

ἐξᾰνέψιος -ου, ὁ [ἐξ, ἀνεψιός] cousin (*second*) POXY. 270.4 (I^{CE}) | *usu. pl.* οἱ ἐ. POL. 6.11a.4 *etc.* ‖ αἱ ἐξανέψιαι cousins (*second*) MEN. *fr.* 619 *etc.*

ἐξανθέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἄνθος] Ⓐ to put forth flowers, flower XEN. *Cyn.* 5.5 (*earth*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.2 (*flowers*) *etc.* | *fig.* to flower, sprout, rise ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1010a 10 (*opinion*) PLUT. *Thes.* 6.6 (*vices*) ALCIPHR. 1.1.1 (*foam*) *etc.*; ὕβρις ἐξανθοῦσ' ἐκάρπωσε στάχυν ἄτης violence when it blooms produces ears of guilty madness AESCHL. *Pers.* 821; αἱματηρὸν πέλαγος ἐξανθεῖν ἁλός the expanse of the sea was dyed with blood EUR. *I.T.* 300 ‖ *extens.* to be covered with efflorescence, burst, break out, *of ulcers, pustules and sim.* HP. *Arte* 9 ARISTOT. *Col.* 797b 15 *etc.* | *of the skin* THUC. 2.49.5 *etc.* | *analog.* μαχαίραις ... ἐξηνθήκει (the ground) bristled with swords LUC. *V.H.* 2.30 ‖ *causat.* to make

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flower, produce (*oth.* to flower with sthg. ▸ *with int. obj.*): ποικίλα multi-colored LUC. *Pisc.* 6; φλογα flame PLUT. *Alex.* 35.8 [M] to fade, lose its bloom PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 287d (*color*), 46.692c (*wine*) *etc.* || *fig.* to fade, degenerate PLAT. *Pol.* 310d, *al.*

ἐξάνθημα -ατος, τό [ἐξανθέω] efflorescence, exanthema HP. *Aph.* 6.9, *al.* ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.847) GAL. 10.367 *etc.* | *fig.* PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 528d.

ἐξάνθησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξανθέω] efflorescence, flowering HP. *Aph.* 3.20 *etc.* || fading, weakening THPHR. *C.P.* 6.15.2 (*of a smell*).

ἐξανθίζω [ἐξ, ἄνθος] ❶ *act.* to flower, prosper AP 9.547.1 ❷ *mid.* to collect flowers PLUT. *QConv.* 661f ❸ *pass.* to be decked with flowers *or* painted various colors, *usu. in pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξηνθισμένος painted, made-up, *of a woman* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 43 HLD. 7.19.1 *etc.* = multicolored, *of fish* PHILEM. 82.6.

ἐξάνθισμα -ατος, τό [ἐξανθίζω] HP. *Coac.* 2.435, *see* ἐξάνθημα.

ἐξανθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξανθίζω] DIOSC.[2] 2.82.3 (*v.l.*), *see* ἐξάνθημα.

ἐξανθιστέον [ἐξανθίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to deck with flowers CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.111.1.

ἐξανθράκόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀνθρακόω] to carbonize, reduce to ashes ION 28 TrGF (*aor. ptc.* ἐξανθρακώσας).

ἐξανθρωπίζω [ἐξ, ἀνθρωπίζω] *impf.* ἐξηνθρώπιζον || *fut.* ἐξανθρωπίσω EUSTATH. 1652.50 || *aor.* ἐξηνθρώπισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξηνθρωπισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐξηνθρωπίσθην SYN. *Opusc.* 1.14 ❶ *act.* to make human, humanize PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 360a ❷ *pass.* to have a human nature HP. *Oct.* 12.

ἐξάνθρωπος -ον [ἐξ, ἄνθρωπος] inhuman, unsociable ARET. *S.A.* 1.6.8 (*epilepsy*), *S.D.* 1.4.3 (*epileptic*).

ἐξανίημι [ἐξ, ἀνίημι] *fut.* ἐξανήσω EUR. *I.A.* 372, *mid.* ἐξανήσομαι EUR. *Andr.* 718 || *aor.* ἐξανῆκα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξανεῖμαι ❶ *act.* [A] to throw, emit, send, make gush out ▸ *with acc.* IL. 18.471 (*breath*) EUR. *I.T.* 1460 (*blood*), Bac. 707 (*fountain of wine*) AP. 4.622 (*odor*) *etc.*; τοιάσδ' ἀρὰς σφῶν ... ἐξανῆκ' ἐγώ such curses I launched against you SOPH. *O.C.* 1375 | ▸ *with gen.* θύρσους ἐξανιεῖσαι χερῶν throwing the thyrsi from their hands EUR. *Bac.* 762 || to produce PIND. *P.* 4.99 [B] to let go, let be EUR. *I.A.* 372 PLUT. *CMa.* 11.4 (*virtue*) *etc.* || *medic.* to weaken, dilute GAL. 13.795 [C] *intrans.* to spring up, sprout, gush out ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 2 (*seed*) | γαίης from the earth AP. 4.293 (*river*) || to relax, calm down HP. *NatHom.* 7 SOPH. *Ph.* 705; ὀργῆς δ' ἐξανεῖς κακῆς calmed from your fatal anger EUR. *Hip.* 900 ❷ *mid.* to set free, untie: πλεκτὰς ἰμάντων στροφίδας ἐξανήσομαι I will untie the twisted weaving of the straps EUR. *Andr.* 718 ❸ *pass.* to be set free ▸ τινος from sthg. HP. *NatHom.* 12 *etc.* || to fade, be lost PLUT. *An seni* 788b || *medic. pf. ptc.* ἐξανειμένος diluted ORIB. 46.19.20 • *iter. impf.* ἐξανίεσκον AP. 4.622.

ἐξανίμάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀνιμάω] to draw up PHIL.[2] *Deus* 156.

ἐξανιστάνω [ἐξανίστημι] to cause to lose one's senses, disturb DIOSC.[2] 4.73.

ἐξανίστημι [ἐξ, ἀνίστημι] *impf.* ἐξανίστην, *mid. pass.* ἐξανιστάμην || *fut.* ἐξαναστήσω, *mid.* ἐξαναστήσομαι || *aor.* ἐξανέστησα, *mid.* ἐξανεστησάμην EPHR.[1] (*PG* 2.644A) || *aor².* ἐξανέστην || *pf.* ἐξανέστηκα *and ptc.* ἐξανεστώς DEMOSTH. 16.25 || *ppf.* ἐξανειστήκειν DCASS. 49.28.2 || *aor. pass.* ἐξανεστάθην EUR. *Hel.* 1652 ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor⁴. act. and mid.*) [A] to make rise (*from sitting*) PLAT. *Prot.* 310a *etc.*; σ' ἕδρας ἐκ τῆσδ' ... ἐξαναστήσω I will make you rise from this seat EUR. *Andr.* 263 | ἐ. τοὺς θανόντας make the dead rise SOPH. *El.* 940; ἐ. τὴν ἐνέδραν make the men in the ambush rise XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.37; ἐ. τὰ θηρία make the beasts leave their lairs XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.20 | to wake up ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Pomp.* 68.3 HLD. 1.12.1 | *later* to raise, erect VT *Is.* 61.4, *al.* | to support VT *Job* 4.4 [B] to make emigrate, remove, drive out: τινὰ ἐκ τῶν νήσων *or* ἐξ ἠθέων s.o. from the islands *or* from their residences HDT. 1.171.5, 5.14.1 | τινὰ δόμων *or* πόλεως s.o. from their home *or* from the city SOPH. *Ant.* 297, *O.C.* 47 || to depopulate, devastate, destroy HDT. 1.155.3 (*city*) EUR. *Tr.* 926 (*Greece*) *etc.*; Ἰλίου ... ἐξαναστήσας βάθρα having destroyed the foundations of Ilium EUR. *Suppl.* 1198 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor².* ἐξανέστην, *pf. act.* -ηκα, *aor. pass.*) [A] to rise (*from sitting*) HDT. 3.142.5 SOPH. *Ph.* 367 (*to speak*) PLAT. *Rp.* 328a (*from lunch*) LUC. *Nigr.* 2 (*from bed*) *etc.*; ἐξαναστᾶσα ἐκ τοῦ θρόνου rising from her seat HDT. 5.72.3; τοὺς βίᾳ ἐξανισταμένους θάκων those who rise unwillingly from their seats XEN. *Hier.* 7.7; ἐξαναστάντες λέχους rising from bed EUR. *El.* 786; ἐξ εὐνῆς ... ἐξανιστάμενοι while they rise from bed XEN. *Oec.* 10.8; ἐξαναστῶμεν εἰς τὴν αὐλὴν let us rise to walk into the court PLAT. *Prot.* 311a; ἐξανίστατο εἰς περίπατον he rose to take a walk XEN. *Symp.* 9.1; ἐξανίστανται λόχου they rise from the ambush EUR. *El.* 217; ἐξαναστάντες leaping up out of the ambush THUC. 3.107.3 || to rise up, elevate oneself POL. 1.56.4 (*mountains*) HLD. 10.27.2 (*limbs*) *etc.* | *medic.* to rise, arise ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.17 [B] to emigrate *or* be made to emigrate, be driven out, be removed *or* remove oneself, depart, ἐκ τῆς γῆς τῆσδε from this land HDT. 4.115.3; Λακεδαίμονος from Sparta PIND. *P.* 4.49 | ἐξ ἠθέων ὑπὸ Σκυθέων ... ἐξαναστάντες having been forced by the Scythians to leave their homes HDT. 1.15 (*cf.* 2.171.3); ἡ πρὸς δάμαρτος ἐξανίσταται θρόνων; perhaps he is removed from the throne by his wife? AESCHL. *Pr.* 767 | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 7.49.3 *etc.* || to be depopulated, devastated, destroyed: Τροίας ἐξανεστάθη βάθρα the foundations of Troy were destroyed EUR. *Hel.* 1652; μὴ περιορᾶν πόλεις ἀρχαίας ἐξανεστώσας to not permit the ancient cities to fall into ruin DEMOSTH. 16.25 • *Ion. aor². subj.* ἐξαναστέωμεν HDT. 4.115.3.

ἐξανίσχω [ἐξανέχω] to rise EUSTATH. 419.17 (*sun*).

ἐξανοίγω [ἐξ, ἀνοίγω] *impf.* ἐξήνοιγον AGATHAR. *Hist.* 19 (DIOD. 1.33.11), *mid. pass.* ἐξηνοιγόμην SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1347 || *aor.* ἐξανέῳξα [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 28.980.43) | *ptc.* ἐξανοίξας GEOP. 15.2.27 || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξηνέῳκται SCH. OPP. 2.173 | *inf. mid. pass.* ἐξανεῴχθαι ATH.[2] (ORIB. 9.12.1) || *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξανοιχθῇ ATH.[1] 36.9; to open, open wide, expose: ἐξάνοιγε μηχανὰς τὰς Σισύφου employ the tricks of Sisyphus ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 391 DIOD. 1.33.11 | *pass.* ATH.[1] *l.c.* ATH.[2] *l.c. etc.*

ἐξανοιδέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀνοιδέω] to swell ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 3.

ἐξάνοιξις -εως, ἡ [ἐξανοίγω] opening (*action*) STRAB. 16.1.10.

ἐξάντης -ες [ἐξ, ἄντα] out of danger, guarded, safe HP. *Morb.* 3.3, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244e *etc.* | innocuous DCHR. 4.90 || exempt ▸ τινος from sthg. HP. *Morb.* 1.14 AEL. *N.A.* 3.5 IUL. 9.192b *etc.*

ἐξάντιον -ου, τό [ἑξᾶς] small hexas EPICHAR. 10.

ἐξαντλέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀντλέω] ❶ *act.* to draw out, remove PLAT. *Leg.* 736b (*water*) || to empty, drain, squander HLD. 1.3.2 LUC. *Anach.* 35, *al. etc.* || *fig.* to bear (even to the end) EUR. *Cycl.* 10, *al.* MEN. *Asp. fr.* 1.3 *etc.*; ἐξήντλεις στρατῷ γόους you poured out (*or* wore yourself out in) laments for the army EUR. *Suppl.* 838 ❷ *pass.* to be drawn *or* drawn from ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570a 8 || *fig.* to be consumed *or* squandered LUC. *Tim.* 17.

ἐξάντλημα -ατος, τό [ἐξαντλέω] irrigation, shower ARET. *C.D.* 2.12.2 (*v.l.*).

ἐξάντλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαντλέω] showering ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.30.7).

ἐξαντλητέον [ἐξαντλέω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to have a shower ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.13.19).

ἐξάνῦσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξανύω] exaction *PCair.Masp.* 279.26 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

ἐξᾰνῦω *and* **ἐξανύτω** [ἐξ, ἀνύω] *impf.* ἐξήνυον, ἐξήνυτον, *mid.* ἐξηνυόμην EVAGR.[1] 4.27 (p. 175.14) || *fut.* ἐξανύσω || *aor.* ἐξήνυσα, *mid.* ἐξηνυσάμην || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐξηνύσθαι GREG. *Or.* (*PG* 35.664.34) | *ptc. act.* ἐξηνυκώς || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξήνυστο || *aor. pass.* ἐξηνύσθην ❶ *act.* [A] to complete, execute ▸ *with acc.* IL. 8.370 SOPH. *Ai.* 712, *al. etc.*; πάθεσι πάθεα δ' ἐξανύτουσα completing (*or* bringing to an end) her sufferings with suffering EUR. *Ion* 1066 | to bring to an end, finish SOPH. *Tr.* 1022 (*life*) EUR. *Med.* 649 (*day*), Ph. 163 (*race*) *etc.* || to eliminate, kill IL. 20.452, *al. etc.* | to rout, defeat APP. 9b.15, *al.* [B] *intrans.* to complete the journey, arrive, reach ▸ ἐπί τι some place HDT. 7.183.3; ἐκ τῆς ὑμετέρης ἐς τὴν ἡμετέρην from your land to ours HDT. 6.139.4 | ▸ *with inf.* οὐκ ἐξήνυτον Κύπριν κρατῆσαι I was not able to defeat Cypris EUR. *Hip.* 400 ❷ *mid.* to complete (*for oneself*), finish ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Suppl.* 285, *al.* || to obtain, take as a loan ▸ τι παρά τινος sthg. from s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 131 • *epic fut.* ἐξανύω IL. 20.452 || *poet. aor. 3. pl.* ἐξανύσαντο EUR. *Bac.* 131.

ἑξάξεστος -ον [ἑξ, ξέστης] of six xestae (= around 2.5 liters) [HERO] *Geom.* 23.66 *etc.*

ἑξαούγκιον -ου, τό [ἑξ, οὐγκία] six ounces, half a libra (= 163.73 gr.) [HERO] *Geom.* 23.66 IUST. *Nov.* 18.1 *etc.*

ἐξαπάγω [ἐξ, ἀπάγω] to drag GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.127.3 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἐξαπαείρω [ἐξ, ἀπαείρω] to conduct away PHILOX. b.40 (*impf.* ἐξαπάειρον).

ἐξαπαιτέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀπαιτέω] to ask for IUL. 12.349b.

ἑξᾰπάλα(ι)στος -ον [ἑξ, παλαστή] of six palms (= 44.36 cm.) HDT. 1.50.2, 2.149.3 *etc.*

ἐξαπαλλάσσω, *Att.* **ἐξαπαλλάττω** [ἐξ, ἀπαλλάσσω] *fut.* ἐξαπαλλάξω HSCH. || *aor. inf.* ἐξαπαλλάξαι || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξαπήλλακται PLUT. *fr.* 137 || *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξαπαλλαγῇ THUC. 4.28.4 | *ptc.* ἐξαπαλλαχθείς HDT. 5.4.2 || *fut. pass.* ἐξαπαλλαχθήσομαι SOPH. *El.* 1002 ❶ *act.* to take away, free ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. EUR. *IA.* 1004 || *intrans.* ταλαίνης ἐξαπαλλάξαι ζόης to free himself from a miserable existence EUR. *Hec.* 1108 ❷ *pass.* to be freed, be rid of, escape ▸ *with gen.* HDT. THUC. *ll.cc.*

ἐξαπαντάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀπαντάω] to encounter XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.24 (*dub.*).

ἐξαπαρτάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀπαρτάω] to hang up *in pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξαπηρτημένος kept in suspense LUC. *V.H.* 1 g.

ἐξᾰπᾰτάω, *contr.* [ἐξαπάτη] *impf.* ἐξηπάτων, *mid. pass.* ἐξηπατώμην || *fut.* ἐξαπατήσω, *mid.* ἐξαπατήσομαι XEN. *An.* 7.3.3 (*pass. signf.*) || *aor.* ἐξηπάτησα || *pf.* ἐξηπάτηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐξηπάτημαι || *ppf.* ἐξηπατήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐξηπατήμην ||

aor. pass. ἐξηπατήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξαπατηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to deceive, fool, make fun of** ▸ *with acc.* Il. 22.299 Hdt. 1.90.2, *al.* Demosth. 21.204 *etc.*; ξείνου τοῦ ἑωυτοῦ ἐξαπατήσας τὴν γυναῖκα having seduced the wife of his host Hdt. 2.114.2; ἐξαπατήσας σ' ἀντὶ τούτων ᾠχετο in return he deceived you and went Aristoph. *Eq.* 1345 | ▸ τινά τι to deceive s.o. in sthg. Xen. *Cyr.* 3.1.19; ▸ ἐπί τινι in *or* with sthg. Isocr. 10.7 *etc.*; ▸ ἐ. τινα ὡς deceive s.o. by making him believe that Plat. *Crat.* 413d Xen. *An.* 5.7.6 | ἐ. νόσον deceive *or* alleviate a disease Luc. *Nigr.* 7 ❷ *pass.* **to be deceived, fooled, made fun of** Hdt. 9.94.3 Thuc. 5.42.2 Charit. 5.4.13 *etc.* • *pres. mid.* (= *act.*) ἐξαπατᾶται *to be corrected to act.* ἐξαπατᾷ Plat. *Crat.* 439c ‖ *iter. impf.* ἐξαπάτασκον Aristoph. *Pax* 1070.

ἐξάπᾰτη -ης, ἡ [ἐξ, ἀπάτη] **deception** Hes. *Th.* 205 *etc.*

ἐξαπάτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαπατάω] Ath. 9.387e Ir. *Haer.* 1.13.4, *see* ἐξάπᾰτη.

ἐξαπατητέον [ἐξαπατάω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to deceive** Plat. *Crit.* 49e.

ἐξαπατητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐξαπατάω] **deceiver** Cercop.

ἐξαπατητής -οῦ, ὁ Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 166 (*pl.*), *see* ἐξαπατητήρ.

ἐξαπατητικός -ή -όν [ἐξαπατάω] **deceptive, capable of deceiving** ▸ *with gen.* Xen. *Hippar.* 4.12 *etc.*

ἐξᾰπᾰτύλλω [ἐξαπατάω] *com. pres.* **to deceive, mock:** οὐδ' ἐξαπατύλλων **without tricking** Aristoph. *Ach.* 657; κἄμ' ἐξαπατύλλειν and to deceive me Aristoph. *Eq.* 1144, *see* ἐξαπατάω.

ἐξαπάφισκω [ἐξ, ἀπαφίσκω] Il. 9.376, *al.* Od. 23.79, *al.* Eur. *Ion* 705 QS 1.137 *etc.*, *epic for* ἐξαπατάω • *pres. only ptc.* ἐξαπαφίσκων ‖ *aor*[t]. ἐξήπαφον, *epic* ἐξάπαφον Orph. *A.* 1193 | *subj.* ἐξαπάφω | *opt. mid. 3. sg.* ἐξαπάφοιτο | *ptc.* ἐξαπαφών ‖ *aor*[s]. ἐξαπάφησα Hom. 3.376 Greg. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1242.4) QS *Ic.*

ἐξάπεδος -ον [ἑξάπους] **of six feet** (= m. 1,77) Hdt. 2.149.3.

ἐξαπέζος -ον [ἐξ, πέζα] **having six feet** Lyc. 176 (*ants*).

ἐξαπείδον [ἐξ, ἀφοράω] *aor.* **to see from afar** Soph. *O.C.* 1648.

ἐξαπελαύνω [ἐξ, ἀπελαύνω] **to remove, take away** *IGVI* 1382.3 (IV-V[CE]).

ἐξάπέλεκυς -εως [ἐξ, πέλεκυς] **having six axes** *or* **fasces,** *at Rome of a praetor or praetorship* Pol. 2.24.6, *al.* Diod. 31.42 *etc.*

ἐξαπελευθερόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀπελευθερόω] **to manumit** *POxy.* 722.13, *al.* (I[CE]).

ἐξαπηθέω [ἐξ, ἀπηθέω] **to drain** Nic. *Th.* 707-708 (*tmesis.*).

ἐξαπηλιωτικός -ή -όν [ἐξ, ἀπηλιωτικός] **eastern** *PFlor.* 50.105 (III[CE]).

ἐξάπηχυς -υ [ἐξ, πῆχυς] **of six cubits** (= 2.66 m.) Hdt. 2.138.2 Xen. *An.* 5.4.12 *etc.*

ἐξαπινά [*see* ἐξαπίνης] *later adv.* VT *Josh.* 11.7, *al.* NT *Mark* 9.8 *etc.*, *see* ἐξαπίνης.

ἐξαπίναιος (*or* ἐξαπιναῖος) -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἐξαπίνης] **sudden, unexpected** Hp. *Acut.* 28 Xen. *Hier.* 10.6 *ecc* • *adv.* ἐξαπιναίως Hp. *Art.* 43 *etc.*, *see* ἐξαπίνης.

ἐξαπίνης *adv.* **unexpectedly** Il. 9.6 Men. *Epit.* 487 *etc.* • *Dor. Aeol.* -ινας.

ἐξαπλάζω Iomosch. *Prat.* 185, *see* ἐξαπλάσιάζω.

ἐξαπλάσιάζω [ἐξαπλάσιος] **to multiply by six:** *pass.* Iambl.[1] 48 *etc.*

ἐξαπλασιεπίτριτος -ον [ἐξαπλάσιος, ἐπίτριτος] **6 and 1/3 fold** Procl. *Hyp.* 4.109.

ἐξαπλάσιος -α -ον [ἐξ, πλέκω] **sixfold** Hdt. 4.81.3 Plut. *An. procr.* 1020a, *al. etc.* ‖ *Ion.* -πλήσιος -η -ον.

ἐξαπλασίων -ον [ἐξ, πλέκω] **sixfold** Aristot. *Mund.* 399a 10.

ἐξάπλεθρος -ον [ἐξ, πλέθρον] **of six plethra,** *i.e.* **of one stadion** (= 177.40 m.) Hdt. 2.149.3.

ἐξάπλευρος -ον [ἐξ, πλευρά] **having six sides** Plot. 6.3.14.

ἐξαπλήσιος *Ion. see* ἐξαπλάσιος.

ἐξαπλόος -όη -όον, *contr.* **ἐξαπλοῦς** -ῆ -οῦν [ἐξ] **sixfold** *IGDI* 5075.38 | *Christ. subst.* τὰ ἑξαπλᾶ **Hexapla,** *the six versions of the Old Testament by Origen* Eus.[1] *H.E.* 6.16.4 *etc.*

ἐξαπλόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἁπλόω] ❶ *act.* **to unfold, spread out, unwrap** Sext. *S.* 1.217 Luc. *Philopatr.* 17 *etc.* ‖ **to explain, make clear** Phil.[2] *Agr.* 16, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be unfolded** *or* **spread out** Batr. 106 *etc.* ‖ **to be explained** Dem.[2] 254 Sext. *S.* 7.233 ‖ *medic.* **to be opened up** Antyll. (Orib. 44.20.50) (*fistula*).

ἐξαπλόω, *contr.* [ἐξαπλόος] **to multiply by six:** p. P. 10 (*pass.* 24.2: *pres. ptc. mid.* ἐξαπλούμεναι).

ἐξάπλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαπλόω] **unfolding, extension** Sext. *S.* 2.7 Phil.[2] *Ebr.* 185 *etc.* ‖ **explanation** Erot. *pref.* ‖ **extension, expansion** Nicom.[2] *Ar.* 2.10 *etc.*

ἐξαπλωτέον [ἐξαπλόω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to explain** Gal. 18(2).669.

ἐξαποβαίνω [ἐξ, ἀποβαίνω] **to descend, disembark:** νηός from the ship Od. 12.306 Ap. 3.199.

ἐξαποδία -ας, ἡ [ἑξάπους] **hexapod, hexameter** An. *in Rh.* 190.31.

ἐξαποδίομαι Il. 5.763, *see* ἀποδίομαι.

ἐξαποδύνω [ἐξ, ἀποδύνω] **to undress:** *only impf.* εἵματα δ' ἐξαπέδυνε **he took off his clothes** Od. 5.372.

ἐξαποθνήσκω [ἐξ, ἀποθνήσκω] *v.l. for* ἀποθνήσκω Aristoph. *Av.* 1656.

Ἑξάπολις -εως, ἡ **Hexapolis** (= the six cities), *Dorian league in Asia Minor* Hdt. 1.144.1.

ἐξαπόλλῡμι *and* **ἐξαπολλύω** [ἐξ, ἀπόλλυμι] *fut. mid.* ἐξαπολοῦμαι ‖ *aor*[s]. ἐξαπώλεσα (*trans.*) | *aor*[t]. ἐξαπωλόμην (*intrans.*) ‖ *pf.* ἐξαπόλωλα (*intrans.*) ❶ *act. trans.* **to make perish, destroy completely, annihilate** Aeschl. *Ch.* 837 Soph. *El.* 588 Eur. *Her.* 950 *etc.* ❷ *mid. and act. intrans.* (*in pf. act.*) **to perish, be annihilated, vanish** ▸ *with gen.* Il. 18.290 Aeschl. *Ag.* 528 (*from the earth*) *etc.*; ἡέλιος δὲ οὐρανοῦ ἐξαπόλωλε the sun disappeared from the sky Od. 20.357 | ▸ *abs.* Hdt. 4.173 Soph. *fr.* 236 • *epic aor. 3. sg.* ἐξαπόλεσσεν Max. 466 | *epic inf.* ἐξαπολέσσαι Or. *Sib.* 3.394.

ἐξαπολοίατο *Ion. aor. ind. mid. 3. pl. of* ἐξαπόλλυμι.

ἐξαπονέομαι [ἐξ, ἀπονέομαι] *only in tmesis:* μάχης ἐξ ἀπονέεθαι to return from battle Il. 16.252, 20.212, *see* ἀπονέομαι.

ἐξαπονίζω [ἐξ, ἀπονίζω] **to wash** Od. 19.387 (*impf.* ἐξαπένιζεν).

ἐξαποξύνω [ἐξ, ἀποξύνω] **to sharpen** Eur. *Cycl.* 456 (*aor. ptc.* -ύνας).

ἐξαποπατέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀποπατέω] **to withdraw,** *for bodily needs* Hp. *Morb.* 4.43.

ἐξαποπέμπω [ἐξ, ἀποπέμπω] **to send away** Tz. *Hist.* 3.890.

ἐξαποπνέω [ἐξ, ἀποπνέω] **to exhale** (*life*) Tz. *Hist.* 6.188, *al.*

ἐξαποπτύω [ἐξ, ἀποπτύω] **to spit out** Tz. *Hist.* 6.10.

ἐξαπορέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀπορέω] **to be in grave doubt** *or* **difficulty** *or* **embarrassment, be in despair** Aristot. *Ath.* 23.1 Pol. 4.34.1 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* NT *2Cor.* 4.8 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* = *act.* Diod. 24.1.4 Plut. *Alc.* 5.5 *ISyll*[3]. 495.12 (III[BCE]: *pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξηπορημένων) *etc.*

ἐξαπόρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαπορέω] **doubt, confusion** Io. *HMt* 7.531C.

ἐξαποστέλλω [ἐξ, ἀποστέλλω] *impf.* ἐξαπέστελλον, *rar. pass. mid.* ἐξαπεστέλλομην • *fut.* ἐξαποστελῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐξαπέστειλα | *pf.* ἐξαπέσταλκα, *mid. pass.* ἐξαπέσταλμαι *ppf.* ἐξαπεστάλκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐξαπεστάλμην | *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐξαπεστάλην *fut. pass.* ἐξαποσταλήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to dispatch send** Pol. 3.11.1 Diod. 19.102.2 Plut. *Cor.* 6.2 *etc.* | ἐ. τι ἐν πυρί to throw sthg. into the fire, to destroy sthg. completely VT *2Kgs.* 8.12 ; **to send away, dismiss** Pol. 4.84.3 *etc.* **to set free. send away** VT *Exod.* 4.23 ; **to send out** Ach. 6.9.1 | **to drive away** VT *Gen.* 3.23 **to repudiate** (*a wife*) VT *Deut.* 24.4 ‖ **to emit** Procl. *Hyp.* 5.72 ‖ *later intrans.* **to procede from** Orig. *Io.* 32.8.89 ❷ *pass.* **to be dispatched** Demosth. 18.77 NT *Acts* 13.26 *etc.* ‖ **to be hurled** Hero *Bel.* 81.4 (*projectile*) • *later impf. 3. pl.* ἐξαπεστέλλοσαν VT *Ezek.* 23.40.

ἐξαποστολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐξαποστέλλω] **sending** Pol. 1.66.2, *al.* | **driving out, expulsion** VT *3Macc.* 4.4 *etc.* ‖ **throwing** Hero *Bel.* 79.4, *al. etc.*

ἐξαποτίνω [ἐξ, ἀποτίνω] **to pay for the sorrow completely** Or. *Sib.* 1.102, 180; κεν τῆς μητρὸς ἐρινύας ἐξαποτίνοις you would satisfy the Erinyes of your mother Il. 21.412.

ἑξάπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ἐξ, πούς] **having six feet** Aristot. *P.A.* 683b 2 ‖ **of six feet** (= 177 *cm.*) Plut. *Luc.* 37.4 ‖ *metr.* **of six feet** Dion. *Comp.* 4.2.

ἐξαποφαίνω [ἐξ, ἀποφαίνω] **to reveal** Luc. *Hes.* 1 (*aor.* ἐξαπέφηνας).

ἐξαποφθείρω [ἐξ, ἀποφθείρω] **to ruin completely, destroy** Aeschl. *Pers.* 464 Soph. *Tr.* 713 ‖ *cf.* ἀποφθείρω.

ἐξαποχέω [ἐξ, ἀποχέω] **to pour from:** *pass.* Tz. *Hist.* 3.330.

ἐξάπρυμνος -ον [ἐξ, πρύμνα] **having six prows, of six ships** Lyc. 1347.

ἐξάπτερος -ον Theognost. 89, *see* ἐξαπτέρυγος.

ἐξαπτέρῡγος -ον [ἐξ, πτέρυξ] **having six wings,** *of seraphim* Clem. 5.6.35.6 *etc.*

ἐξάπτω [ἐξ, ἅπτω] *impf.* ἐξῆπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐξηπτόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξάψω, *mid.* ἐξάψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξῆψα, *mid.* ἐξηψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξῆμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξῆπτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξήφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξαφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to attach** ▸ τινά *or* τί τινος s.o. *or* sthg. to sthg. "Εκτορα ἵπποιν Hektor to the horses (= to the chariot) Il. 24.51; πεῖσμα νεὸς κίονος the hawser of a ship to a column Od. 22.466; ἐ. τὴν πόλιν τοῦ Πειραιῶς join the city to the Piraeus Plut. *Them.* 19.4; τῆς τύχης ἐ. τὰ πραττόμενα make the actions depend on fortune Plut. *Sul.* 6.7; ἐκέλευσεν ἐξάψαι τὸν κέλητα τῆς τριήρους he ordered the spear to be attached to the trireme Charit. 3.3.18 | ▸ *with prep.* ἐξάψαντες ἐκ τοῦ νηοῦ σχοινίον ἐς τὸ τεῖχος having attached a rope from the temple to the wall Hdt. 1.26.2; τὸν περίδρομον ἐ. ἀπὸ δένδρου attach the string to a tree Xen. *Cyn.* 10.7 ‖ *extens.* **to make hang,** put (above): λιτὰς pleas Eur. *Or.* 383 | ▸ *with gen.* Φρύγια πέπλων ἀγάλματ' ἐξάπτω χροός I put on your body the splendor of Phrygian clothes Eur. *Tr.* 1220 | ▸ *with dat.* ἱκετηρίαν δὲ γόνασιν ἐξάπτω σέθεν I place a supplication on your knees Eur. *I.A.* 1216 | ▸ *with prep.* ἐξάψει βρόχον ἀμφὶ δειρήν he will put a noose around her neck Eur. *Ion* 1065 Ⓑ **to light a fire, set fire** Tim.[2] 97e Thphr. *H.P.* 9.8.6 *etc.* ‖ **to ignite, inflame, arouse** Ael. *N.A.* 12.35 (*war*) Gal. 6.240 (*fever*) Ach. 5.24.3 (*love*) *etc.*; ἐς ὀργὴν ἀλλήλους ἐξάπτουσι they inflame each other with anger Ael. *N.A.* 3.16 ❷ *mid.* **to attach oneself, hang on** Il. 8.20 | *milit.* **to come into contact with, attack** ▸

with gen. POL. 4.11.6 (*rearguard*), *al.* DIOD. 11.17.2 (*enemy*). 13.10.1 (*battle*) *etc.* | *fig.* **to wait for, devote oneself to,** τοῦ πολέμου war DION. 6.25.3; τῶν Ἑλληνικῶν Greek affairs PLUT. *Them.* 31.4; ἐξάπτεται τοῦ Ἐμπεδοκλέους has links with Empedocles PLUT. *Col.* 1111f || *extens.* **to put on oneself** ▸ τι sthg. θριπηδεστ' ἔχειν σφραγίδια ἐξαψαμένους for holding worm-eaten seals on the neck ARISTOPH. *Th.* 428 DEMOSTH. 25.90: φαρέτραν τῶν ὤμων ἐξῆπτο carried the quiver on the shoulders HLD. 1.2.2 | πέπλον χροός a cloak on the body EUR. *Hel.* 1186 || *later* **to pull behind oneself, tow** ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 14.74.1 (*ships*) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.6 (*lovers*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be lit** *or* **inflamed,** *often fig.* PLAT. *epist.* 340b (*by philosophy*) DION. 5.38.1 (*by bile*) *etc.* | **to become inflamed** ACH. 8.12.7 (*wound*) | **to spurt,** *of fire* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 655a 15 | **to flare up,** *of war* STRAB. 9.3.8 || *later* **to chase at close quarters** VT *Lam.* 4.19 || **to be bound to, depend on** ▸ *with gen.* EUS.[1] *L.C.* 4.2.

ἐξάπτωτος -ον [ἐξ, πίπτω] **having six cases** PRISC.[1] 5.77.

Ἑξάπυλα -ων, τά [ἐξ, πύλη] **Hexapyla** (= six gates), *at Syracuse* POL. 8.3.6 PLUT. *Marc.* 18.4 *etc.*

ἐξαπωθέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀποθέω] **to push away** EUR. *Rh.* 811 (*aor.* -ωσα).

ἑξάπωλος -ον [ἕξ, πῶλος] **having six fillies** HDN.[1] 5.6.7.

ἐξάραγμα -ατος, τό [ἐξαράσσω] **fracture** HP. (GAL. 19.98).

ἐξαραιόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀραιόω] **to rarefy** ARET. *C.A.* 2.6.4.

ἐξαραιρη- *Ion. forms of pf. of* ἐξαιρέω.

ἐξαραίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαραιόω] **rarefaction** ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.9.

ἐξάράομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀράομαι] **to curse:** ἐκ δ' ἀρᾶς ἠρᾶτο **hurled curses** SOPH. *Ant.* 427 • *aor. inf. mid.* ἐξαράσασθαι *prob. f.l., see* ἐξαρέσκομαι ÆSCHN. 3.116.

ἐξάράσσω, *Att.* **ἐξαράττω** [ἐξ, ἀράσσω] **to pull (from), pull down, knock down, break** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 12.422 (*in tmesis*) SEM. 7.27 (*teeth*) HIPPON. 25 (*nose*) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 704 (*arrogance*), *al. etc.* || *v.l. see* ἀράσσω ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1373.

ἐξάρατο *poet. aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐξαίρω.

ἐξαργέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀργέω] *pf.* ἐξήργηκα || *aor. ptc. pass. fem.* ἐξαργηθεῖσα PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2d || *fut. pass.* ἐξαργηθήσομαι GREG.[1] *Ips.* 27.12 ❶ *act.* **to be inactive** *or* **idle** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099a 2 ❷ *pass.* **to be utterly neglected** SOPH. *Ph.* 556 PLUT. *Lc.*

ἐξάργματα -ων, τά [ἐξάρχω] **first pieces of flesh** *separated from sacrificial victims* = μασχαλίσματα AP. 4.477.

ἐξαργῠρίζω [ἐξ, ἄργυρος] ❶ *act.* **to convert into money** THUC. 8.81.3 (*v.l.*) DEMOSTH. 5.8 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* IS. 5.43 PLUT. *VOrat.* 850d *etc.* || **to strip of money:** τινα s.o. POL. 32.6.1.

ἐξαργυρόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀργυρόω] HDT. 6.86. α5 THUC. 8.81.3, *see* ἐξαργῠρίζω.

ἐξάρδω [ἐξ, ἄρδω] **to irrigate** EUR. *fr.* 223.114.

ἐξαρεσκεύομαι [ἐξ, ἀρέσκω] XEN. *Oec.* 5.19, *v.l. of* ἐξαρέσκομαι.

ἐξαρέσκομαι [ἐξ, ἀρέσκω] **to propitiate, win over** XEN. *Oec.* 5.3, 19 (*gods*) *etc.*; τινὰ δώροις s.o. with gifts DEMOSTH. 60.25 | ▸ *abs.* **to consecrate** (*a temple*) ÆSCHN. 3.116 • *aor. subj.* ἐξαρέσηται | *opt.* ἐξαρέσαιο GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1483.6) | *inf.* ἐξαρέσασθαι.

ἐξαρθρέω, *contr.* [ἔξαρθρος] ❶ *act.* **to dislocate, sprain** HP. *Art.* 53 GAL. 4.437, *al.* || *intrans.* = *pass.* HP. *Art.* 29, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be dislocated, sprained** HP. *Art.* 58 *etc.* • *also* διαρθρέω (*sec*).

ἐξάρθρημα -ατος, τό [ἐξαρθρέω] **dislocation, sprain** HP. *Art.* 58 HERAS (GAL. 13.547) *etc.*

ἐξάρθρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαρθρέω] HP. *Art.* 53 GAL. 6.870, 18(1).596 *etc., see* ἐξάρθρημα.

ἔξαρθρος -ον [ἐξ, ἄρθρον] **disjointed, sprained** VT *4Macc.* 9.13 IOS. *A.I.* 3.271 *etc.* || **having the joints wrenched, crippled** HP. *Art.* 10 *etc.*

ἐξαρθρόω, *contr.* [ἔξαρθρος] **to dislocate, sprain** VT *4Macc.* 10.5 | *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξηρθρωμένος twisted, wrenched ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810b 35 (*shoulder*).

ἐξάρθρωμα -ατος, τό [ἐξαρθρόω] GAL. 18(2).340, *see* ἐξάρθρημα.

ἐξάρθρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαρθρόω] GAL. 18(2).323, *see* ἐξάρθρημα.

ἐξαριθμέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀριθμέω] ❶ *act.* **to count** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.59.2 (*army*), *al.* ISOCR. 4.66 (*dangers*) *etc.* || **to shell out in cash, pay** (*a sum*) DEMOSTH. 27.58 ❷ *mid.* **to enumerate, list** POL. 9.2.1 (*pf. mid.*) DION. 5.72.2 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be counted** HDT. 4.87.1 (*aor. pass.*) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410b 2 *etc.*

ἐξαρίθμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαριθμέω] **calculation, counting** POL. 16.26.5 APP. 14.82 DCASS. 43.46.6 *etc.*

ἐξάριθμος -ον [ἐξ, ἀριθμός] **excessive** ASCLEPIOD. 2.9.

ἐξάριθμος -ον [ἔξ, ἀριθμός] **sixfold** PIND. *O.* 10.25.

ἐξαρκέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀρκέω] *impf.* ἐξήρκουν || *fut.* ἐξαρκέσω || *aor.* ἐξήρκεσα || *aor. pass.* ἐξηρκέσθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to be sufficient, be enough,** *of a thing* ▸ τινι for s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 6, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 108d *etc.* = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Rp.* 526d XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.5 | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Tim.* 32a | ▸ *with inf.* **to be able to** ACH. 5.1.4 | ▸ *abs.* EUR. *Suppl.* 866 DEMOSTH. 18.196 *etc.* || *extens.* **to help, aid** ▸ τινι s.o. PIND. *N.* 1.32; ▸ τί πρό τινος s.o. in sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.7 Ⓑ **to be sufficient** *or* **strong enough, be satisfied, content oneself with,** *of pers.* ▸ τινι of *or* for sthg. HP. *Aph.* 1.9 EUR. *Suppl.* 574 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* ἔχουσα ... ἐξήρκουν ἐμοί I contented myself with having EUR. *Tr.* 653; πῶς ἄν ... ἐξαρκέσειε ... ἐκτίνων; how could he be able to repay? XEN. *Hier.* 7.12 | ▸ *abs.* ἐξαρκέσας ἦν Ζεύς Zeus was satisfied EUR. *Suppl.* 511 | *impers.* ἐξαρκεῖ it is enough, it is sufficient ▸ τινι *and inf.* for s.o. ... HDT. 7.161.2 PLAT. *Prot.* 336c *etc.*; ἐξαρκεῖ σώματι εἶναι σώματι it is enough for a body to be a body PLAT. *Rp.* 341e; ἐξαρκέσει σοι τύραννον γενέσθαι it will be enough for you to become a ruler PLAT. *Alc.* 2.141a | ▸ *with ptc.* ταῦτα ἔχουσιν οὐκ ἐξήρκεσεν αὐτοῖς they were not content with having this DEMOSTH. 47.52 | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 503a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.159 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: οὐκ ἐξηρκεῖτο φυγαδεύειν he was not content with sending into exile POL. 13.6.6 • *Ion. 3. sg.* ἐξαρκέει | *subj.* ἐξαρκέῃ | *inf.* ἐξαρκέειν HP. *Morb.* 4.34 | *ptc.* ἐξαρκέων || *impf.* ἐξήρκεε HDT. 7.161.2 HP. *V.M.* 3.

ἐξαρκής -ές [ἐξαρκέω] **sufficient** AESCHL. *Pers.* 237 *etc.*

ἐξαρκούντως [ἐξαρκέω] *adv.* **in a sufficient way** ἠρίστηται δ' ἐξαρκούντως they have lunched sufficiently ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 377 *etc.*

ἔξαρμα -ατος, τό [ἐξαίρω] **elevation, height** PLUT. *Mar.* 11.9 (*of a pole*) STRAB. 2.1.18 (*of the sun*) *etc.* || *medic.* **swelling** HP. *Epid.* 4.31.

ἐξαρμόζω [ἐξ, ἁρμόζω] **to take apart, throw into disorder, displace:** *pass. in pf. mid.* ἐξήρμοσται PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.4.2, *al.* || *pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξηρμοσμένος united, fitting together IOS. *A.I.* 8.81.

ἐξαρμόνιος -ον [ἐξαρμόζω] **disharmonic, discordant** PHERECR. 155.9, *al. etc.*

ἐξαρνέομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀρνέομαι] *impf.* ἐξηρνούμην || *fut.* ἐξαρνήσομαι || *aor.* ἐξηρνησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξήρνημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐξηρνήθην; **to deny sharply** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.74.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* οὐκ ἐξαρνοῦνται πράττειν they do not deny doing ÆSCHN. 3.250; μὴ λαβεῖν ἐξαρνούμενος denying having taken DEMOSTH. 27.16 | ▸ *with ptc.* ὀφείλων ἐ. to deny being a debtor ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 660 • *pf. ptc. act.* ἐξηρνηκώς GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.430.8, 694.3).

ἐξάρνησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαρνέομαι] **denial** PLAT. *Rp.* 531b.

ἐξαρνητικός -ή -όν [ἐξαρνέομαι] **negative, inclined to deny:** ἰδεῖν εἰ ... ἐξαρνητικὸς you see ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1172.

ἔξαρνος -ον [ἐξαρνέομαι] ▸ *with* εἶναι *or* γίγνεσθαι **to be negative, deny:** ἔξαρνος εἶναι διανοεῖ; are you thinking of saying no? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1230 *etc.* | ▸ τι (to) sthg. LYS. 3.27 = ▸ περί τινος DEMOSTH. 23.176 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος DION. 7.34.3 = ▸ τινος IOS. *A.I.* 14.282 | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *HipMa.* 288c *etc.*; ἔ. ἦν μὴ ἀποκτεῖναι denied having killed HDT. 3.67.1; οὐκ ἂν ἔ. γένοιο μὴ οὐκ ἐμὸς υἱὸς εἶναι you would not be able to deny being my son LUC. *Dom.* 14.1 | ▸ *with* ὡς οὐκ that DEMOSTH. 34.49.

ἐξάρνῦμαι *see* ἐξαίρω.

ἐξαρπάζω [ἐξ, ἁρπάζω] *impf.* ἐξήρπαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐξηρπαζόμην || *fut.* ἐξαρπάσω, *mid.* ἐξαρπάσομαι || *aor.* ἐξήρπασα, *ptc. mid.* ἐξαρπασάμενος PLUT. *Cic.* 18.1 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξηρπασμένος || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξήρπαστο DEMOSTH. 18.133 || *aor. pass.* ἐξηρπάσθην ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) **to abduct, remove:** φῶτ' ... νεός a man from the ship OD. 12.100; ▸ τί παρά τινος sthg. from s.o. HDT. 8.135.3 *etc.*; τι ἐκ χερῶν ἐμῶν sthg. from my hands EUR. *I.A.* 315 | ἐξαρπάσομαί σου τοῖς ὄνυξι τἄντερα I will remove your bowels with my nails ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 708; Μινούκιον ἐξαρπάσας Ἀννίβου saving Minucius from the hands of Hannibal PLUT. *Comp. Per. F.M.* 2.2; ὡς ἐξαρπασόμενος τῆς πολιορκίας τὸν Μάριον to free Marius from the siege PLUT. *Sul.* 29.2 || to take from the middle ACH. 8.9.14 ❷ *pass.* **to be abducted** *or* **carried away** SOPH. *O.C.* 1016 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) *etc.*; τὸ νοτερὸν πᾶν ἐξαρπασθὲν deprived of all moisture PLAT. *Tim.* 60d • *Hom. aor. and epic* ἐξήρπαξα.

ἔξαρσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαίρω] **elevation, height** CLEOM. 1.1 (*of water*) || **elimination, destruction** VT *Jer.* 12.17 *etc.* || **departure** VT *Num.* 10.6.

ἐξαρτάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀρτάω] *impf.* ἐξήρτων, *mid. pass.* ἐξηρτώμην || *fut.* ἐξαρτήσω, *mid.* ἐξαρτήσομαι XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.20 (*pass. signf.*) || *aor.* ἐξήρτησα, *mid.* ἐξηρτησάμην || *pf.* ἐξήρτηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐξήρτημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐξηρτήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐξηρτήθην || *fut. pass.* ἐξαρτηθήσομαι SCH. EUR. *Hipp.* 324 ❶ *act.* **to hang on,** attach, **make hang** ▸ τί ἔκ τινος sthg. on *or* from sthg. POL. 18.18.4 = ▸ τί ἀπό τινος ARR. *An.* 2.19.2 = ▸ τί τινος PLUT. *Arat.* 1.4 (*fig.*), *al.* ATH. 10.429b *etc.* || **to stretch, lengthen** AEL. *N.A.* 4.21 (*tail*) ❷ *mid.* **to hang** (*on oneself*): πλεκτὰν Αἰγύπτου παιδείαν ἐξηρτήσασθαι to attach the weavings (*of ropes and sails*) taught by Egypt, *of ships* EUR. *Tr.* 129 ❸ *usu. pass.* (*esp. pf. mid.*) **to hang, be attached, be hung** ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Suppl.* 735 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.20 *etc.*; τὰ μεγάλα πεδία τῶν λόφων τούτων ἐξήρτηται the great plain is adjacent to these hills PLUT. *Ant.* 46.6 | ▸ ἔκ τινος from *or* on s.o. PLAT. *Ion* 536a | ▸ *with acc.* τοιοῦτον ἐξηρτῆσθαι στρατόπεδον to be accompanied (*or* followed) by such an army DEMOSTH. 9.49; *usu. in pf. ptc. mid.* πώγωνας ἐξηρτημέ-

νας attached beards, *i.e.* false ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 494; τὰς ἐπιστολάς ... ἐξηρτημένος ἐκ τῶν δακτύλων with the letters attached to the fingers, *i.e.* in the hand ÆSCHIN. 3.164; παιδίον ... ἐξηρτημένη τοῦ τραχήλου (woman) with a baby ... attached to her neck PLUT. *Br.* 31.5; πρεσβύτης ... πήραν ἐξηρτημένος an old man who held onto a knapsack LONG. 2.3.1 | ▸ *abs.* ἐξήρτηται τὸ ἄλλο χωρίον the rest of the district is attached (*to hills*), elevated (*oth.* dominated by hills) THUC. 6.96.2.

ἐξάρτημα -ατος, τό [ἐξαρτάω] **weight** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 6 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 26.117 ‖ **dependency, appendix** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 130 | *medic. of uterine ligaments* SOR. 4.35.3.

ἐξάρτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαρτάω] **suspension** (*of weight*) SOR. 4.15.4 *etc.* ‖ **attachment, binding, adhesion** HP. *Fract.* 37 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 511a 33, *al.* GAL. 18 (2).623.

ἐξαρτίζω [ἐξ, ἀρτίζω] ❶ *act.* **to ready, prepare, equip** [ARR.] 33 (*ships*) ‖ **to complete, pass through** NT *Acts* 21.5 (*days*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be equipped, furnished, prepared** DIOD. 19.77.3 (*ships*) NT 2*Tim.* 3.17 (*man*) *etc.*; τὰ ἄλλα ἐξήρτιστο **had been provided with all the rest** LUC. *V.H.* 1 33 ‖ **to be completed** *or* **finished** IOS. *A.I.* 3.139 ‖ *often pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξηρτισμένος.

ἐξαρτιόω *in pf. mid.* ἐξηρτίωται **is supplied** HEROND. 7.23, *see* ἐξαρτίζω.

ἐξάρτισις *or* **ἐξάρτυσις** -εως, ἡ [ἐξαρτίζω, ἐξαρτύω] **setting up, loading of a hurling device** PHIL. 56.45, *al. etc.* ‖ *mus.* **adaptation, arrangement** CALLICR. (STOB. 4.28.16) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **preparation** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 15.64, *al.*

ἐξαρτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξαρτίζω, ἐξαρτύω] **preparation, equipping** [ARR.] 21 (*of ships*) ARISTE.[1] 144 (*fig.*).

ἐξάρτῦσις *see* ἐξάρτισις.

ἐξαρτύω [ἐξ, ἀρτύω] ❶ *attive* **to prepare, get ready** EUR. *El.* 422 THUC. 2.17.4 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to organize** (for oneself), **get ready, prepare** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 1.13.1, *al.* EUR. *El.* 647 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* ἐξαρτύεται γάμον γαμεῖν prepares to celebrate a wedding ÆSCHL. *Pr.* 908 ‖ **to adapt, exercise** PLUT. *Sollert.* 973d (*voice*) ❷ *pass.* **to be prepared** *or* **organized** HDT. 1.61.4 EUR. *Her.* 419 *etc.* | *often pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξηρτυμένος **prepared, furnished, provided** ▸ τινι with sthg. HDT. 1.43.1, *al.* ÆSCHL. *Pr.* 711 THUC. 1.14.1, *al. etc.* = *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐξαρτυθείς THUC. 6.31.3 *etc.*

ἐξάρυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαρύω] **drawing away** GAL. 19.98.

ἐξαρύω [ἐξ, ἀρύω] **to draw away, remove, empty, exhaust** HP. *Fract.* 48 PLUT. *QConv.* 637e *etc.*

ἔξαρχος -ον [ἐξάρχω] **initiating** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 24.721 PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 122, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἔξαρχος **initiator, head, commander** DEMOSTH. 18.260 (= *coryphaeus*) PLUT. *Nu.* 10.12 (= *pontifex*) POLYAEN. 2.1.14 (*of a rebellion*) AEL.[1] 9.2 (*milit.*) *etc.*

Ἔξαρχος -ου, ὁ **Exarchos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10.

ἐξάρχω [ἐξ, ἄρχω] ❶ *act.* **to start, commence** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 18.316 (*lamentation*) OD. 4.19 (*dance*) PLUT. *Lyc.* 22.5 (*paian*), *al. etc.* = ▸ *with acc.* HOM. 27.18 (*choruses*) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.58 (*paian*), *al. etc.*; βουλὰς ἐξάρχων ἀγαθάς suggesting good plans IL. 2.273 | ▸ *with two acc.* εἰ δέ μ' ὦθ' ἀεὶ λόγους ἐξήρχες if you always spoke to me so SOPH. *El.* 557; οἷαν ... ἐξήρχον θεούς which I intoned to the gods EUR. *Tr.* 152 ‖ *analog.* **to suggest** (*words*), **dictate:** ὅρκον ἀν oath EUR. *I.T.* 743 ‖ *in ptc.* οἱ ... ἄλλοις ἐξάρχοντες who act as guides *or* teachers to the others PLAT. *Leg.* 891d; οἱ ἐξάρχοντες τὸν διθύραμβον ... τὰ φαλλικά the initiators *or* the authors of the dithyramb ... of phallic songs ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 11 ‖ *later* **to guide, command** ▸ *with gen.* IOS. *B.I.* 2.11, *al.* HLD. 1.33.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to begin** ▸ *with gen.*: ἑτάροισι κακὴς ἐξάρχετο βουλὴς began to give a bad plan to his companions OD. 12.339 | ▸ *with acc.* ἐξάρχου κανᾶ began and prepared the baskets (*for the sacrifice*) EUR. *I.A.* 435 | ▸ *with ptc.* AP. 1.362.

ἑξάς -άδος, ἡ [ἕξ] **number six** PLUT. *Lyc.* 5.13 LUC. *Sat.* 4 *etc.*

ἑξᾶς -ᾶντος, ὁ [ἕξ] **1/6 of a libra,** *i.e.* **two ounces** (= *54, 58 gr.*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 510 (*Sicilian coin*) *etc.*

ἑξάσημος -ον [ἕξ, σῆμα] *metr. and mus.* **of six beats** HEPH. *Ench.* 14.1 ARISTID.[2] 1.14 *etc.*

ἐξασθενέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀσθενέω] **to be very weak** *or* **exhausted, wear oneself out** HP. *Morb.* 4.43 ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1203b 11 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.11 (*plants*) DIOD. 20.78.1 (*fig.*) ACH. 4.11.5 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be destitute** *P*TEBT. 50.33 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐξασθενής -ές [ἐξ, ἀσθενής] **destitute** *P*CAIR.MASP. 151.12 (VI[CE]).

ἑξάσθμα -ατος, τό [ἕξ, ἄσθμα] **exhalation** *P*PGM 13.10.

ἑξασκελής -ές [ἕξ, σκέλος] **having six extremities** *or* **heads** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.22 *title*) (*bandage*) PAEG. 6.60 *etc.*

ἐξασκέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀσκέω] ❶ *act.* **to exercise** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Clit.* 407d | **to exercise, practice** HLD. 5.18.9; ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Per.* 4.5 *etc.* ‖ **to deck out:** ἐσθῆτί τινα s.o. **with a cloak** SOPH. *O.C.* 1603; ξανθὸν κατόπτρῳ πλόκαμον ἐξήσκεις κόμης you were adorning the blond tresses of your hair in front of the mirror EUR. *El.* 1071 ❷ *pass.* **to be trained, be skilled** ▸ τι in sthg. XEN. *Hippar.* 2.1; ▸ ἑ. περί τι ὑπό τινος **to be prepared by** s.o. **in** sthg. PLUT. *Nic.* 5.3 ‖ **to be adorned** *or* **furnished** ▸ τινι with sthg. *or* s.o. EUR. *Rh.* 922 LUC. *Am.* 10 *etc.*; μνῆμα εἰς κάλλος ἐξησκημένον monument adorned with splendor LUC. *DMort.* 29.1.

ἐξασκητέον [ἐξασκέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to exercise** NICOSTR.[1] (STOB. 4.23.65) *etc.*

ἐξαστάδιος -ον [ἕξ, στάδιον] **of six stadia** (= 1.064 km.) STRAB. 5.3.7.

ἔξαστις -ιος, ἡ **selvage, edge,** *of fabric* HP. *Off.* 11 *etc.* ‖ *also* ἕξεστις GAL. 18(2).791.

ἑξάστοιχος -ον [ἕξ, στοῖχος] **having six rows** (on an ear), *of barley* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.2 *etc.* ‖ *also* ἑξάστιχος.

ἐξαστράπτω [ἐξ, ἀστράπτω] **to flash, shine, blaze** VT *Ezek.* 1.4, *al.* NT *Luke* 9.29 TRIPHIOD. 103 *etc.*

ἑξάστῡλος -ον [ἕξ, στῦλος] **having six columns** (*on the facade*), **hexastyle** VITR. 3.3.7 (*temple*).

ἑξασύλλαβος -ον [ἕξ, συλλαβή] *metr.* **of six syllables** ARISTID.[2] 1.22 (*feet*) *etc.*

ἐξασφαλίζω [ἐξ, ἀσφαλίζω] ❶ *act.* **to make stable** CIC. *ad Att.* 6.4.3 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ▸ τι sthg. PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.141 STRAB. 17.1.54 ‖ **to make sure** of ▸ τινα s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 2.142 ❸ *pass.* **to be made sure:** ἐξησφαλισμένοι μὴ ῥίπτοιεν ἑαυτούς made sure that they did not throw themselves down AN. *Par.* 18.3.5.

ἐξατῑμάζω [ἐξ, ἀτῑμάζω] **to dishonor, despise** SOPH. *O.C.* 1378.

ἐξατιμάω, *contr.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.174 (*v.l.*), *see* ἐξατῑμάζω.

ἐξατιμόω, *contr.* VT *Ezek.* 16.61 (*pass.*), *see* ἐξατιμάω.

ἐξατμιάω, *contr.* HP. *Morb.* 4.49, *see* ἐξατμιδόω.

ἐξατμιδόω, *contr.* OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed. p.* 240, *see* ἐξατμίζω.

ἐξατμίζω [ἐξ, ἀτμίζω] ❶ *act.* **to make evaporate** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 347b 27, *al.* PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 919c *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* = *mid.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 383a 16, *al.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to evaporate** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 388a 29 HLD. 2.28.4 *etc.*

ἐξάτμισις -εως, ἡ [ἐξατμίζω] **evaporation** ZOS.[1] 138.5.

ἐξατονέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἄτονος] **to be tired** *or* **weakened** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 8 *etc.*

ἐξατονίζομαι [ἐξ, ἄτονος] **to become slack** SOR. 1.46.10.

ἔξάτονος -ον [ἕξ, τόνος] **having six tones** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1028e *etc.*

ἑξάτροχος -ον [ἕξ, τροχός] **having six wheels** POLIORC. 239.9.

ἐξαττικίζω [ἐξ, Ἀττικίζω] **to express in Attic Greek** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 19.

ἐξάττω *Att., see* ἐξαΐσσω.

ἐξαυάζω THPHR. *fr.* 172.2, *see* ἐξαυαίνω.

ἐξαυαίνω [ἐξ, αὐαίνω] **to dry out** HDT. 4.173 (*aor.* ἐξηύηνε) | *pass.* HDT. 4.151.1 (*aor. pass.* ἐξαυάνθη) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 750a 22 *etc.*

ἐξαυγής -ές [ἐξ, αὐγή] **shining,** (white) **dazzling** EUR. *Rh.* 304.

ἐξαυδάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, αὐδάω] ❶ *act.* **to speak, say, express clearly** IL. 18.74 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *N.* 10.80 EUR. *Hip.* 590 *etc.* ‖ **to intone, sing** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *I.T.* 181 ❷ *mid.* **to express, predict** ▸ *with acc.* ÆSCHL. *Ch.* 272 | παιᾶνα τοῦ θανόντος ἐξαυδωμένας intoning the paian for the dead ÆSCHL. *Ch.* 151.

ἐξαυθαδίζομαι [ἐξ, αὐθαδίζομαι] **to be obstinate, oppose, resist** IOS. *A.I.* 15.368.

ἐξαῦθις *adv., see* ἐξαῦτις.

ἐξαυλακίζω [ἐξ, αὐλακίζω] **to drain, pour** LYD. *Mag.* 2.8, *al.*

ἐξαυλέω, *contr.* [ἔξαυλος] ❶ *act.* **to be worn out, sound bad,** *of a reed* POLL. 4.67 ❷ *pass.* **to be deafened by auloi** (*mus. instrum.*): τοὺς ἐξηυλημένους τὰ ὦτα **stunned by auloi** SYN. *Opusc.* 6.18.

ἐξαυλίζομαι [ἐξ, αὐλίζομαι] **to move out from quarters:** εἰς κώμας **into villages** XEN. *An.* 7.8.21.

ἔξαυλος -ον [ἐξ, αὐλός] **worn out,** *of a reed* POLL. 4.73.

ἐξαύξω [ἐξ, αὐξάνω] ❶ *act.* **to increase** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.22.1 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to grow** (excessively) THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.6.

ἔξαυος -ον [ἐξ, αὖω 1?] **dry, arid** ALC. 33a.5 (*dub.*).

ἐξαυστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐξαύω] **carving fork** (*for meat*) ÆSCHL. *fr.* 2 *etc.* ‖ *dim.* τὸ ἐξαύστριον *in inscr.*

ἐξαυτῆς *or* **ἐξ αὐτῆς** [ἐξ αὐτῆς] *adv.* **immediately** THGN. 231 ARAT. 641 POL. 2.7.7 *etc.*

ἑξαῦτις [ἐξ, αὖτις] *adv.* **back** IL. 16.654 AP. 3.482 *etc.* ‖ **again, in turn** OD. 4.234, *al.* ARCHIL. 5.4 *etc.* ‖ **then** RHIAN. 25 ‖ *poet. for* ἐξαῦθις.

ἐξαυτομολέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, αὐτομολέω] ❶ *act.* **to desert, go over to the enemy:** πρὸς ὑμᾶς to your side ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1104; ἐξηυτομόληκεν εἰς χεῖρας καλῆς καὶ πλουσίας γυναικός has deserted to the arms of a lovely and rich woman PLUT. *Amat.* 755d ❷ *pass.* **to be betrayed by deserters** AEN. 24.16.

ἐξαυχενισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξ, αὐχηνίζω] **rebellion** VT (Aq.) *Nah.* 3.1.

ἐξαυχέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, αὐχέω] **to boast, be proud:** τι **of** sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 869 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ant.* 390 EUR. *Suppl.* 504 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἄν ... ἐξηύχει λαβών would be boasting of having received ÆSCHL. *Ag.* 872.

ἐξαυχμόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, αὐχμός] ❶ *act.* **to experience dryness** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.8 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be dried out** DIOG. 7.141 (*pres. mid.* -οῦται).

1. ἐξαύω [ἐξ, αὖω 1] ❶ *act.* **to obtain, take,** *usu. food* PLAT.[1] 37.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to stir up:** ἐξαύσατο βαυνόν he lit the stove ERATOSTH. 24.

2. ἐξαύω [ἐξ, αὖω 2] **to cry out:** ἐκ δ' ἧυσ' ἐγώ and I uttered a cry SOPH. *Tr.* 565.

ἐξαφαιρεω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀφαιρεω] **to remove, carry away** *fut.* -ῶ *aor. mid.* ἐξαφειλάμην OD. 22.444 SOPH. *El.* 137 *etc.*

ἐξαφανίζω [ἐξ, ἀφανίζω] **to make disappear, destroy, annihilate** IOS. *A.I.* 3.313 *etc.* | *pass.* PLAT. *Phd.* 270c *etc.*

ἐξαφανισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξαφανίζω] **destruction** ORIG. *Ia* 20.4.27.

ἐξαφάρμακον -ου, τό [ἐξ, φάρμακον] **remedy containing six ingredients** ORIB. *Ecl.* 88.3.

ἐξαφεδρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἄφεδρος] **to be secreted,** *of blood* CH *exc.* 22 (*dub. read.*).

ἐξαφῆμι [ἐξ, ἀφίημι] ❶ *act.* **to throw, send** XEN. *Hip.* 12.12 POL. 10.39.1 *etc.* || **to let go** VT *2Macc.* 12.24 *etc.* | *extens.* **to squander** SOPH. *fr.* 314.162 ❷ *pass.* **to be let go** *or* **allowed to escape** IOS. *B.I.* 4.379 *etc.*; ἐξαφεῖται τοῦδε **he is freed from this** SOPH. *Tr.* 72.

ἐξαφίστημι [ἐξ, ἀφίστημι] ❶ *act. trans.* **to remove,** *only* VT *Jer.* 5.25 (κ*L*) ❷ *mid. intrans.* **to move aside, withdraw from** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *O.C.* 561 EUR. *I.A.* 479.

ἐξάφοροι -ων, οἱ [ἐξάφορον] **bearers of a litter** (*for six bearers*) VITR. 10.3.7.

ἐξάφορον -ου, τό [ἐξ, φέρω] **litter with six bearers** MART. 2.81.

ἐξαφρίζω [ἐξ, ἀφρίζω] *aor. inf. act.* ἐξαφρίσαι SCH. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1067 || *pf. ptc.* ἐξηφρισμένον DIOSC.[2] 2.82.3 *and* ἐξαφρισμένος AL.[6] 7.5 (2.267.26) *aor. pass.* ἐξηφρίσθην ❷ *act.* **to cause to foam** (*by boiling*) GREG.[1] *Deit.* 46.556C PAEG. 7.11.93 (*honey*) | *intrans.* **to foam,** *fig.* **boil** ▸ *with acc.* GREG.[1] *Cant.* 6 (81.10) (*anger*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to cause to foam:** αἱματηρὸν μένος **bloody fury** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1067 ❸ *pass.* **to be foaming,** *of honey* DIOSC.[2] 2.82.3 *etc.*

ἐξαφρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξαφρίζομαι] **foaming** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.39.5.

ἐξαφρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀφρός] **to change into foam** CH *exc.* 22 (*conject., cf.* ἐξαφεδρόομαι) CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.48.3.

ἐξάφυω [ἐξ, ἀφύω] **to draw from** OD. 14.95 OPP. 1.573 ● *epic aor.* ἐξάμυσσεν OPP. *Lc.*

ἔξαχα *adv.* HDN. 1.496.11, *see* ἑξαχῇ.

ἐξάχαλκος -ον [ἕξ, χαλκοῦς] **coin having the value of six** χαλκοῖ *1*IG 5.1.1433.29 (I[CE]).

ἐξάχειρ -ειρος [ἐξ, χείρ] **having six hands** LUC. *Tax.* 62, *al.*, *see* ἑξαχῇ.

ἐξάχειρος -ον [CALLISTH.] 3.28, *see* ἐξάχειρ.

ἑξάχῃ [ἕξ] *adv.* **in six parts** PLAT. *Tim.* 36d || **in six ways** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.4, *al.*

ἐξαχνίζω [ἐξ, ἄχνη] **to cover with foam** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.25.114.

ἐξαχοίνικος -ον [ἕξ, χοῖνιξ] of six choenices (= 6.5 liters; *later* 4.8 *or* 7.3) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 647 *etc.*

ἑξάχοος -οον, *contr.* ἑξάχους -χουν [ἕξ, χοῦς] **of six congii** (= 19.4 liters *Att.*) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 67.2 PLUT. *Sol.* 23.6 *etc.*

ἑξάχρονος -ον [ἕξ, χρόνος] *metr.* **of six beats** HEPH. *Ench.* 3.2.

ἑξάχῶς [ἑξαχῇ] *adv.* **in six ways** ARISTOT. *Top.* 112b 27 *etc.*

ἕαψις -εως, ἡ [ἑάπτω] Ⓐ **binding, tying** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 112 Ⓑ **burning, fire** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 3 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.298, *Cont.* 3 *etc.*; **περὶ τὴν ἕαψιν αὐτήν at the very moment that it caught fire** PLUT. *Lys.* 12.5 || **inflammation, heating** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 46 *etc.*

ἑάωρος -ον [ἕξ, ὥρα] **of six hours** IAMBL.[1] 52 *etc.*

ἑβδακτύλος -ον [ἕξ, δάκτυλος] **having six fingers** *1*IG 2.807a 117 *etc.* ● *also* ἐκδ- *and* ἐγδ-.

ἑβδέκατος -η -ον [ἕξ, δέκατος] **sixteenth** *1*GVI 440.4 (*perhaps* II-III[CE]).

ἐβεαγείς *aor. ptc. pass. of* ἐβάγνυμι.

ἔβέβην *aor. ind. act. of* ἐκβαίνω.

ἐβεγγυάω, *contr.* [ἐβ, ἐγγυάω] *fut. mid.* ἐβεγγυήσομαι CNR.[1] *lo* 2.598.11 P. || *aor. inf.* ἐβεγγυήσαι ANTIPHO 5.47, *mid.* ἐβεγγυήσασθαι PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 67.7 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐβεγγυημένος DEMOSTH. 19.169 || *aor. pass.* ἐβεγγυήθην **to stand surety, make oneself the guarantor, guarantee** DEMOSTH. 24.73 *etc.* || *pass.* LYS. 23.10 DEMOSTH. 19.169 *etc.*

ἐβεγγύη -ης, ἡ IS. 5.3, *fl., see* ἐγγύη.

ἐβεγγύησις -εως, ἡ [ἐβεγγυάω] **guarantee, security** DEMOSTH. 24.77.

ἐβεγείρω [ἐξ, ἐγείρω] *impf.* ἐβήγειρον, *mid. pass.* ἐβηγειρόμην || *fut.* ἐξεγερῶ, *mid.* ἐξεγεροῦμαι OR. *Sib.* 14.244 || *aor.* ἐβήγειρα, *mid.* ἐβηγρόμην || *pf.* ἐβεγρήγορα ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1413 *and* ἐβεγήγερκα DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 885, *mid. pass.* ἐβεγήγερμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* 3. *sg.* ἐβεγήγερτο HSCH. δ380 || *aor. pass.* ἐβηγέρθην || *fut. pass.* ἐβεγερθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to wake up, awaken, rouse, provoke,** SOPH. *O.T.* 65, *al.* EUR. *El.* 41 (*fig.*) XEN. *Hip.* 11.12 (*horse*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866a 18 (*fire*) *etc.* | **to revive** NT *1Cor.* 6 14 *etc.* || *later* **to raise, lift:** ἐβήγειρεν τὸ δόρυ **raised the spear** VT *2Sam.* 23.18 | **to remove, make leave** VT *2Sam.* 19.19 ❷ *mid. pass.* (*and intrans. pf. act.*) **to awake, be awoken** *or* **awake** HDT. 1.34.3, 209.3 AESCHL. *Ag.* 892 EUR. *Or.* 1530 PLUT. *Pyr.* 29.2 *etc.* || *later* **to rise, be born** VT *Num.* 24.19 ● *poet. aor. mid. 3. pl.* ἐξέγροντο.

ἐξέγερσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξεγείρω] **wakening** POL. 9.15.4 IOS. *B.I.* 3.86 || **revival** DION. 3.70.2 PLUT. *Plac.* 909d *etc.*

ἐξεδάην *epic aor. ind. pass. of* ἐκδιδάσκω.

ἐξεδαφίζω [ἐξ, ἐδαφίζω] **to raze to the ground** OR. *Sib.* 8.39 || *pass. in aor. ptc.* ἐξεδαφισθέν devastated GLOSS.

ἐξεδήδοκα *pf. ind. act. of* ἐξεσθίω (ἐξέδω).

ἐξεδόμαι *fut. ind. mid. of* ἐξεσθίω (ἐξέδω).

ἐξέδρα -ας, ἡ [ἕξεδρος] **portico with seats, exedra, place for sitting,** *usu. public* EUR. *Or.* 1449 PHILOD. *IAc.* 29.41 DIOG. 4.19 *etc.* || **room** (*for sitting and sim.*) PLUT. *Br.* 14.2, *al.* (*at Rome, of the Senate in the theater of Pompey*) CIC. *de orat.* 3.5.17, *al. etc.*

ἐξέδριον -ου, τό [ἐξέδρα] **small exedra** *1*IG 12.9.907.27 (IV[BCE]) *1*TAM 840.2, *al.* CIC. *Fam.* 7.23.3 (exhedria) *etc.*

ἕξεδρος -ον [ἐξ, ἕδρα] **out of place, away from home** SOPH. *Ph.* 212 | ▸ *with gen.* ἕ. χθονός **out of one's country, away from home** EUR. *I.T.* 80; ἕ. φρενῶν **deprived of good sense, senseless** EUR. *Hip.* 935 || **bizarre, strange** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406a 31 || *extens.* **of bad augury** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 275 DCASS. 37.25.1.

ἐξέδω *see* ἐξεσθίω | *ptc.* ἐξέδοντα **eating away at** GAL. 18(2).573 (*dub.*).

ἐξεθίζομαι [ἐξ, ἐθίζω] **to be accustomed** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.174, *al.*

ἐξέθορον *aor. ind. act. of* ἐκθρῴσκω.

ἔξει *pres. ind. act.* 2. *sg. of* ἔξειμι (εἶμι).

ἕξει *fut. ind. act.* 3. *sg. of* ἔχω || *dat. sg., see* ἕξις.

ἐξείδον [ἐξ, ὁράω] ❶ *aor.* ἐξεῖδον **to see (well):** μέγ' ἔξιδεν **saw well** IL. 20.342 || *imper. mid.* ἐξιδοῦ **watch, be attentive** SOPH. *Ph.* 851 ❷ *pf.* ἐξοιδα **to know well** SOPH. *O.T.* 129 *etc.*; ὧν γ' ἂν ἐξειδὼς κυρῶ **what I am able to know = at least as much as I know** SOPH. *Tr.* 399; ταῦθ' ὑφ' ἡμῶν οὐδὲν ἐξειδὼς πλέον **in no way having learned more from us about this** SOPH. *O.T.* 37 | ▸ *with ptc.: pred. of subj.* SOPH. *Tr.* 5 *etc.*; ἔξοιδ' ἀνὴρ ὧν **I know well I am a man** SOPH. *O.C.* 567; ▸ *pred. of obj.* ἔξοιδά σε ... ἥκοντα **I know well that you have arrived** SOPH. *O.C.* 1028 ● *suppl.pr. see* ἐξοράω || *aor. inf.* ἐξιδεῖν || *later epic pf. inf.* ἐξίδμεναι || *ppf.* ἐξήδη.

ἐξείη *pres. opt. act.* 3. *sg. of* ἔξειμι (εἶμι) || *aor. opt act.* 3. *sg. of* ἐξίημι.

ἐξείης *poet. adv. for* ἑξῆς.

ἐξεικάζω [ἐξ, εἰκάζω] ❶ *act.* **to make similar:** αὐτὸν ἑξ. τινί **to adapt oneself to sthg.** XEN. *Hier.* 1.38 ❷ *pass.* **to be (wholly) similar, resemble** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.39 (*ppf. mid.* ἐξείκασται) *etc.* | *pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξηκασμένος **similar** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 230 *etc.* = represented EUR. *Ph.* 162; οὐδὲν ἐξηκασμένα **events in no way represented with images,** *i.e.* **true, real** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1244.

ἐξείκασμα -ατος, τό [ἐξεικάζω] **depiction, copy** IUL. 4.247d (*dub.*).

ἐξεικονίζω [ἐξ, εἰκονίζω] ❶ *act.* **to show with an image** *or* **simile** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 445c || **to represent** BAS. *Hom.* 7.6 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be wholly similar to** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTAEN. 1.19 *etc.* || **to be perfectly formed** VT *Exod.* 21.22, *al.*

ἐξεικονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξεικονίζω] **complete formation** MAX.[2] *Amb.* 236a || **image** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].138E *etc.*

ἐξειλεγμένως [ἐκλέγω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **on the basis of choice, by choice** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 45.2 CYR.[1] *Duod. loei* 35.

ἐξειλέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, εἰλω] ❶ *act.* **to unroll, unwrap** LUC. *Merc.* 41 (*book*) || *intrans.* **to flee** PAMH. 142.9 (IV[CE]) (*aor.* ἐξείλησα) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to flee, leave** MAUR. 10.36.

ἐξείλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξειλέω] **escaping, movement to avoid** *or* **free oneself** (*in wrestling*) PLAT. *Leg.* 796a.

ἐξειλλω *or* **ἐξίλλω** [ἐξ, εἴλω] **to disentangle:** τὰ ἴχνη **the tracks** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.15 (*of dogs*) || *extens.* **to detach, exclude** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. **from sthg.** DEMOSTH. 37.35 ● *only pres.*; *cf.* ἐξειλέω.

ἐξεῖλον *aor. ind. act. of* ἐξαιρέω.

ἐξειλύω [ἐξ, ειλύω] **to roll:** *pass.* ἐξειλυσθέντες ἐπὶ χθονὶ γαστέρας **dragging their bellies on the ground,** *of snakes* THEOCR. 24.17.

1. ἔξειμι [ἐξ, εἶμι] *impf.* ἐξῆν || *fut.* ἐξέσομαι Ⓐ *pers.*: **to be, exist:** *only pres. opt. 3. pl. in* αἱ ἐλεύθεροι μὴ ἐξεῖεν **if these children should not be free** *1*GDI 4991.7.9 Ⓑ *impers.* ἔξεστι **it is allowed, it is possible** ▸ *with inf.* (*and dat.*) HDT. 1.138.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 890, 899 *etc.*; κἀξεστιν αὐτῇ δρᾶν λέγειν θ' ἃ βούλεται **and she is allowed to do and say what she wants** SOPH. *Ant.* 507 | ▸ *with dat. of pred.* σοὶ ἔξεστιν ... ἀνδρὶ γενέσθαι **it is possible for you to be a man** XEN. *An.* 7.1.21; εὐδαίμοσιν ἔξεστι γενέσθαι **it is possible for you to be fortunate** DEMOSTH. 3.23 | ▸ *with acc. of pred.* Λακεδαιμονίοις ἔξεστιν ὑμῖν φίλους γενέσθαι **it is possible for the Spartans to be your friends** THUC. 4.20.3 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* με ... ἑορτάσαι **that I feast** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1079 *etc.*; ἔξεστι βασιλέα ἄρχειν **the king is allowed to command** PLAT. *Pol.* 290d || *ptc. abs.* ἐξόν **it being allowed** ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 4.126 AESCHL. *Pr.* 648 SOPH. *El.* 365 *etc.* | *fut.* ὡς οὐκ ἐξεσόμενον τῇ πόλει δίκην παρὰ τῶν ἀδικούντων λαμβάνειν **thinking that it would not be possible for the city to punish those who commit injustices** LYS. 14.10 ● *subj.* ἔξῃ | *imper.* ἐξέστω | *inf.* ἐξεῖναι | *ptc.* ἐξόν, *Ion.* ἐξέον.

2. ἔξειμι [ἐξ, εἶμι] *impf.* ἐξῄειν; **to go out:** μεγάρων **of the room** OD. 1.374; ἐκ τῆς χώρης **of the region** HDT. 1.94.6 = χώρας SOPH. *O.C.* 909; ἔ. τῆς νεώς **to disembark** CHARIT. 8.4.9 | οὐκ ἐξεισθα θύραζε; **will you not take the door (to leave)?** OD. 20.179 | ▸ *with acc.* πολλοὺς ἀγῶνας ἐξιών **leaving to confront many struggles** SOPH. *Tr.* 159; ἐκδήμους στρατείας **for distant expeditions** THUC. 1.15.2; ἐξόδους ἐ. **to leave in procession** DEMOSTH. 48.55 | ▸ *abs. milit.* **to depart for an expedition** THUC. 5.13.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.20 || *fig.*

to leave, withdraw, ἐκ τῶν ἱππέων from service in the cavalry HDT. 1.67.5; ἐξιὼν ἐκ τῆς ἀρχῆς leaving the command *or* office DCASS. 60.10.1 | to go into exile ΠΛΟ. 2.25.4 || *of things* to reach the end, stop HDT. 2.139.3 *etc.*; ὅταν περ τὸ κακὸν ἐξίῃ τόδε when this evil ends SOPH. *Ph.* 767; ἐξιούσης τῆς ἀρχῆς with the expiration of the office LYS. 9.6; ὅποι ἔξεισι τὰ ἴχνη where the tracks end XEN. *Cyn.* 8.3 || *extens.* to come: εἰς ἔλεγχον for testing SOPH. *Ph.* 98; λόγων ... εἰς ἄμιλλαν ἐξιών coming to a contest of words EUR. *fr.* 334.3 || to abandon oneself ▸ πρός τι to sthg. ΠΛΟ. 8.2.1 || *theatr.* to enter the stage: οὐξιὼν πρώτιστα the first person who entered the stage ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 946 ● *pres. 2. sg.* ἔξει ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 633, *epic* ἐξείσθα | *inf.* ἐξίεναι; ἐξίναι MACHO *Chr.* 302 (*corr.*) | *Ion. impf.* ἐξίηα || *suppl. pres., aor. and pf., see* ἐξέρχομαι.

ἕξειν *fut. inf. act. of* ἔχω.

ἐξεῖπον [ἐξ, εἶπον] *aor.* to say, explain ΙΛ. 9.61, *al.* OD. 15.443 *etc.* | ▸ *with two acc.* τίν' ἀρχὴν πρῶτά σ' ἐξείπω κακῶν; where should I begin in telling you my complaints? EUR. *El.* 907; τὴν μητέρα ... κάκ' ἐξεῖπον they said outrageous things of my mother DEMOSTH. 21.79 | ▸ *with* ὡς that SOPH. *El.* 521 (*ind. 2. sg.* ἐξεῖπας) || *cf.* εἶπον.

ἐξειργασμένως [ἐξεργάζομαι] *adv. from pf. ptc.* accurately PLUT. *Alex.* 1.1.

ἐξείργω [ἐξ, εἴργω] *impf.* ἐξεῖργον, *mid. pass.* ἐξειργόμην || *fut.* ἐξείρξω || *aor.* ἐξεῖρξα Ⓐ *act.* to shut out, exclude HDT. 3.51.3 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. EUR. *Her.* 20, *al.* = ▸ ἔκ τινος LYS. 6.16 PLAT. *Leg.* 936c DEMOSTH. 21.178 | τοὺς συκοφάντας οὐ θύρας' ἐξείρξετε; will you not shut the sycophants outside the door? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 825 || to exclude, impede, prohibit ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *El.* 1292 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Oec.* 4.13 || to constrain, force: τινά πληγαῖς s.o. with blows PLAT. *Leg.* 935c Ⓓ *mid. pass.* to be excluded THUC. 2.13.5 *etc.* || to be impeded *or* kept back ▸ τινι from sthg. THUC. 1.118.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* DION. *Thuc.* 15.1 || to be constrained *or* forced, ὑπὸ τοῦ νόμου by the law HDT. 9.111.1 = νόμῳ THUC. 3.70.6 | ἀναγκαίῃ ἐ. to be constrained by necessity HDT. 7.96.1 (*with inf.*) ● *Ion.* ἐξέργω.

ἐξειρη- *forms of pf. of* ἐξείρω.

ἐξειρξις -εως, ἡ [ἐξείργω] exclusion, expulsion EUSTATH. 1769.35.

ἐξείρομαι [ἐξ, εἴρομαι] *fut.* ἐξερήσομαι || *aor*^{1}. ἐξηρόμην; to ask, demand, question ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 5.756 SOPH. *Ai.* 103 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. OD. 13.127 | ▸ *with gen.* ἀναξίου μὲν φωτὸς ἐξερήσομαι ... τί νύν χρεὼ I want to ask you about a vile man, how he is now faring SOPH. *Ph.* 439 ● *epic impf.* ἐξείρετο IL. 20.15, *al. etc.* || *aor*^{1}. *2. sg.* ἐξήρου | *inf.* ἐξερέσθαι STRAB. 15.1.65 || *oth. pres. see* ἐξερέω (*and cf.* ἐξερεείνω).

ἐξειρύσας *aor. ptc. act. of* ἐξερύω.

1. **ἐξείρω** [ἐξ, εἴρω] to draw out, extend, stretch out HDT. 3.87 (*hand*) HP. *Int.* 7 (*tongue*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 423 (*sting*) || to pull out, extract ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 378 (*tongue*) *etc.*

2. ***ἐξείρω** [ἐξ, εἴρω] *fut.* ἐξερῶ || *pf.* ἐξείρηκα, *mid. in ptc.* ἐξειρημένος || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξείρητο || *fut. pf.* ἐξειρήσομαι SOPH. *Tr.* 1186; to speak, say, express IL. 8.286, *al.* OD. 9.365, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 350, *al. etc.*; τἀληθὲς ἐξερῶ I will say the truth SOPH. *O.T.* 800; ▸ *with two acc.* τοιαῦτά τοι νὼ πᾶς τις ἐξερεῖ βροτῶν such things all mortals will say of the two of us SOPH. *El.* 984 | ἐξερεῖθ' ὅτι you will be able to say (= you will have to admit) that SOPH. *Ant.* 325 || *pass.* to be said SOPH. *Tr.* 1186, *O.T.* 984 ● *Hom. fut.* ἐξερέω (*often in tmesis*) || *suppl. aor. see* ἐξεῖπον.

ἐξειρωνεύομαι [ἐξ, εἰρωνεύομαι] to pull one's leg, ridicule ΙΟΝ. *A.I.* 15.69 || to dissemble, feign ΙΟΝ. *A.I.* 15.219

ἐξείς -εισσα *ἐξ aor. ptc. act. of* ἐξίημι.

ἐξεισθα *pres. ind. act. 2. sg. of* ἐξειμι.

ἐξεκατέρωθεν [ἐξ, ἑκατέρωθεν] *adv.* from both sides PROCL. *Ptol.* 188.

ἐξεκκλησιάζω [ἐξ, ἐκκλησιάζω] *aor.* ἐξεκκλησίασα, *mid.* ἐξεκκλησιασάμην HSCH. α727 || *aor. pass.* ἐξεκκλησιάσθην Ⓐ *act.* to call together an assembly ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1348a 11 | to gather in an assembly: Μωσῆ προστέταχε ὁ ... Θεὸς ἐξεκκλησιάσαι τὸν λαόν the Lord has ordered Moses to call together the people CYR.^{1} *Ador.* (*PG* 68.485.49) || *extens.* to proclaim, announce: νηστείαν a fast VT *Jer.* 43.9 Ⓑ *pass.* to be gathered, assemble VT *Josh.* 18.1.

ἐξεκλήισαν *Ion. aor. ind. act. 3. pl. of* ἐκκλείω.

ἐξελάαν *epic pres. inf. act. of* ἐξελάω, ἐξελαύνω.

ἐξελαιόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἐλαιόω] Ⓐ *act.* to transform into oil THPHR. *C.P.* 6.8.1 ● *pass.* to become oily THPHR. *C.P.* 6.7.4.

ἐξελαίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξ, ἐλαίωσις] anointing with oil ALCH. 345.4.

ἐξελᾶν *fut. inf. act. of* ἐξελαύνω.

ἐξελάσια -ας, ἡ [ἐξελαύνω] driving out to pasture POL. 12.4.10 || expedition [HDT.] 9.

ἐξέλασις -εως, ἡ [ἐξελαύνω] driving out, expulsion HDT. 5.76, 6.88 LUC. *Alex.* 38 || march, expedition HDT. 7.183.2 *etc.* | departure (*in official form*) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.1 | charge (*of cavalry*) PLUT. *Art.* 16.2.

ἐξελα(σ)τέος -α -ον [ἐξελαύνω] *verb. adj.* to be pushed out *or* driven out IUL. *epist.* 89b || *impers. neut.* -έον it is necessary to expel *or* drive out EPIC. 2.71.3 CLEM. *Paed.* 2.5.45.1.

ἐξελαύνω *and* ἐξελάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἐλαύνω] *impf.* ἐξήλαυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐξηλαυνόμην || *fut.* ἐξελάσω *and* ἐξελῶ || *aor.* ἐξήλασα, *mid.* ἐξηλασάμην || *pf.* ἐξελήλακα, *mid. pass.* ἐξελήλα(σ)μαι || *ppf.* ἐξεληλάκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐξεληλάμην || *aor. pass.* ἐξηλάθην || *fut. pass.* ἐξελαθήσομαι Ⓐ *act.* Ⓐ to drive out, lead away ▸ τινά *or* τί τινος s.o. *or* sthg. from some place; ἵππους Τρώων the horses from the ranks of Trojans IL. 5.324; ἄρνας σηκῶν kids from the pens OD. 9.227; νῆα δρόμου ship from the port AP. 1.987 | ▸ *abs.* εἰσελάων ... ἐξελάων leading the flock back (to the sheepfold) ... leading the flock out (to pasture) OD. 10.83 || to lead (out), direct, guide ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.76.3 (*army*), 7.38.1 (*expedition*) PLUT. *Marc.* 22.1 (*triumph*) *etc.* | ἐ. τὸν Ἴακχον lead Bacchus in procession PLUT. *Alc.* 34.4 || *extens.* χαμαὶ δέ κε πάντας ὀδόντας γναθμῶν ἐξελάσαιμι I would make him spit all his teeth out on the ground OD. 18.29 Ⓑ *intrans.* to proceed, advance, march, leave *by horse*, ride IL. 11.360 HDT. 4.80.1, *al.* THUC. 7.27.5 *etc.*; ἐ. ἐς Βοιωτούς march towards Boeotia HDT. 8.113.1; ἐξελάσας ἐκ τῶν ἄλλων ἱππέων launching himself out from the other cavalrymen LYS. 20.28; ἐξήλασε ἐκ τῶν βασιλείων left from the palace XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.1 Ⓒ to expel, drive away ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from some place OD. 16.381 (*from the land*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 670 (*from the palace*) *etc.* = ▸ ἔκ τινος HDT. 5.91.2 (*from the fatherland*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 466d (*from the city*) *etc.* | ▸ ἐ. τινά exile s.o. HDT. 1.60.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 30d *etc.* | ▸ *with obj. of thing* κόνιν ἱππειὰν ἐξελάσαι λαγόνων to wipe off *or* remove the dust from the sides of the horses CALLIM. *H.* 5.6; τῶν ὀμμάτων ἐ. τὸ αἰδούμενον ἐλεγχος shame from the eyes PLUT. *QConv.* 654d || *fig.* to repel IUL. 10.306c Ⓓ to pull, lengthen (*by hammering a metal*): καταχεάμενος χρυσόν ... ἠμπλίνθια ἐξ αὐτοῦ ἐξήλαυνε having made the gold brow he formed from it ingots HDT. 3.96.2 ● *mid.* to drive (*for oneself*), lead ἵππους ἁρματ horses yoked to the chariot THEOCR. 24.119 ; to lead away, capture, τἀβύσσου a great quantity (*of cattle*) POL. 4.75.7 || to expel, drive away ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. THUC. 4.35.4, 7.5.4 *etc.* ● *pass.* to be pushed (away *or* out), be driven away SOPH. *O.C.* 1292 (*pf. mid.*) *etc.*; ἐξελήλαμένος τῆς βουλῆς expelled from the Senate PLUT. *Cic.* 17.1 || to be pulled *or* beaten, *of metal*: ἐθηείτο σίδηρον ἐξελαυνόμενον watched the iron being beaten HDT. 1.68.1; ἐπὶ λεπτὸν ἐξελήλασμένον καὶ συνωξυσμένον (point) pulled thin and sharpened POL. 6.22.4 ● *epic pres. inf.* ἐξελάαν | *ptc.* ἐξελάων || *epic aor.* ἐξήλασα.

ἐξελέγχω [ἐξ, ἐλέγχω] *impf.* ἐξήλεγχον, *mid. pass.* ἐξηλεγχόμην || *fut.* ἐξελέγξω || *aor.* ἐξήλεγξα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξελήλεγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐξελελήλεγμην || *aor. pass.* ἐξηλέγχθην || *fut. pass.* ἐξελεγχθήσομαι Ⓐ *act.* Ⓐ to confute, refute, deny ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 297 *etc.*; τοῖς ἔργοις τοὺς λόγους ἐ. confute the words with deeds ANTIPHO 6.47 || to convince ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 399 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τι s.o. in sthg. PLAT. *Ap.* 23a, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* εἰ ... ἐμέ τις ἐξελέγχοι ... ἀδύνατον ὄντα if s.o. convinces me that I am not able PLAT. *Gorg.* 522d; ἐξελέγξω σε δεινὰ εἰργασμένον I will prove that you have committed the gravest crimes LUC. *Bis acc.* 13 | ▸ *with* ὡς that PLAT. *Gorg.* 482b Ⓑ to put to the test, try out PIND. *O.* 10.53 AESCHL. *Eum.* 433 POL. 1.62.4, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with* εἰ if PLUT. *Ages.* 19.3 || to verify, calculate PIND. *N.* 10.46 *analog.* ἐξήλεγξε τὰ γενόμενα I reported what had happened AND. 1.61 || *medic.* to discover the weak point GAL. 15.902 ● *pass.* to be confuted, be convinced, be found culpable PLAT. *Ap.* 17b ANTIPHO 2.1.9 *etc.*; ▸ ἔκ τινος as a consequence of sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 960; ▸ περί τινος regarding sthg. PLAT. *Hipp.Ma.* 304d; ἐκ' αἰσχραῖς αἰτίαις ἐξελεγμένοι judged guilty of terrible misdeeds LYS. 6.44 | ▸ *with acc.* οὐ δῆ τοῦτό γ' ἐξελέγχομαι on this point I cannot be denied EUR. *El.* 36 | ▸ *with ptc.* DEMOSTH. 19.5 *etc.*; ἐξελέγχεται πρὸς τῆς θανούσης ... κάκιστος ὢν with regard to the dead woman he is shown to be criminal EUR. *Hip.* 945 || to be tested: ἃ δὲ ἡ φύσις ἀεὶ ἐβούλετο ἐξηλέγχθη ἐς τὸ ἀληθές the perennial instinct of your nature was proved true (*or* was revealed in all its truth) THUC. 3.64.4 | *analog.* πάλαι πάντες ἦσαν ἐξελεγμένοι all had long since been tested, *i.e.* it was clearly proved what all thought DEMOSTH. 18.23 || *medic.* to be discovered (*as a weak point*) GAL. 6.323.

ἐξελεῖν, ἐξελέσθαι *aor. inf. of* ἐξαιρέω.

ἐξελεκτέος -α -ον [ἐξελέγχω] *verb. adj.* to be refuted PLAT. *Gorg.* 508a.

ἐξελευθερικός -ή -όν [ἐξελεύθερος] of a freedman, belonging to the category of freedmen DION. 4.22.4 PLUT. *Ant.* 58.2 || related to freedmen POLL. 3.83 (*laws*) | καθάρματον ἐξελευθερικοῖς to the dregs (= to the worst) of the freedmen PLUT. *Sul.* 33.3.

ἐξελεύθερος -ου, ὁ [ἐξ, ἐλεύθερος] freedman HYP. *fr.* 197 CHARIT. 5.4.6 *etc.*

ἐξελευθεροστομέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἐλευθεροστομέω] to speak completely (*or* too) freely SOPH. *Ai.* 1258 (*2. sg.* -εῖς).

ἐξελευθερόω, *contr.* [ἐξελεύθερος] to grant freedom, free DCASS. 36.42.2 *etc.*

ἔξελευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξέρχομαι] leaving, exodus VT *2Sam.* 15.20 *etc.*

ἐξελεύσομαι *fut. ind. mid. of* ἐξέρχομαι.

ἐξελήλακα *pf. ind. act. of* ἐξελαύνω, -άω.

ἐξελήλεγμαι *pf. ind. mid. of* ἐξελέγχω.

ἐξελθεῖν *aor. inf. act. of* ἐξέρχομαι.

ἐξελιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξελίσσω] **twisting** ARR. *Cyn.* 16.3 (*of a hare*) *etc.* || *milit.* **reversal of front, countermarch** ASCLEPIOD. 10.13, *al. etc.* || *astr.* **revolution, motion** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.6.21 *etc.*

ἐξελίκτρα -ας, ἡ [ἐξελίσσω] **spool, coil, roll** (*proper.* that on which a string is wrapped) HERO *Aut.* 5.3.

ἐξέλικτρον -ου, τό [ἐξελίσσω] PHIL. 67.38, *see* ἐξελίκτρα.

ἐξέλιξις -εως, ἡ PLOT. 5.7.3 (*fig.*) *etc., see* ἐξελιγμός.

ἐξέλιπον *aor. ind. act. of* ἐκλείπω.

ἐξελίσσω, *Att.* ἐξελίττω [ἐξ, ἑλίσσω] *impf.* ἐξελισσον || *fut.* ἐξελίξω PLOT. 3.7.6 || *aor.* ἐξελιξα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξελιγμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐξελίχθην || *fut. pass.* ἐξελιχθήσομαι ARISTOT. *Mech.* 855b 15 ● *act.* [A] **to unroll, unwrap, open up,** *also fig.* EUR. *Hip.* 864 (*seals*), *Suppl.* 141 (*oracles*) HERO *Aut.* 26.8 (*paper*) *etc.* | τῶν στενῶν ἐξελίξαι τὴν δύναμιν to extricate the troops from the straits PLUT. *Alex.* 20.5 | ἑ. ἑαυτόν free oneself, escape AEL. *N.A.* 3.16 || **to roll,** move **in a circle:** ἴχνος ποδός footstep, step (of a sinuous dance) EUR. *Tr.* 3; ἐξελίσσων παῖδα κίονος κύκλῳ pursuing the child around the column EUR. *H.F.* 977; ἑ. κύκλους περί τινα describe circles around s.o. HLD. 5.14.3; δρόμον ἑ. make a winding run *or* with turns ARR. *Cyn.* 17.3 (*of a hare*) [B] *intrans.* **to turn, bend,** ἐπὶ δεξιά to the right PLUT. *Cam.* 5.9; τῇ καὶ τῇ here and there AEL. *N.A.* 13.14 | *of ships* παρὰ τὴν γῆν ἑ. sail along a winding coast, sail by POL. 1.28.12, 51.11 | ▸ *analog. with acc.* τοὺς κόλπους ἑ. follow the border of the inlets APP. 17.84 (*cf.* PLUT. *Pyr.* 28.2) || *milit.* **to make manoeuvre, change direction, make a countermarch** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.15 ASCLEPIOD. 10.13 *etc.*; ἐξελίξας τὴν φάλαγγα ἦγεν ἐπ' αὐτούς wheeling the phalanx he led it against them XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.18 (*cf.* LAC. 11.9) ● *pass.* **to be unrolled** *or* **spread, unwound** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 855a 29 HERO *Aut.* 25.3 *etc.* || **to be developed** *or* **described,** *of turns and sim.* ARR. *Cyn.* 21.3 || *milit.* **to be turned** *or* **changed in direction** ARR. *Tact.* 16.8 *etc.*; ἐξελίττεται ἕκαστος ὁ στίχος each line turns in a countermarch XEN. *Lac.* 11.8 || *fig.* **to be developed** PLOT. 1.4.1 *etc.* ● *aor.* ἐξελιξα PLOT. 3.8.8 *and* ἐξέλιξεν VT *1Kgs.* 18.38 | *imper.* ἐξέλιξον ARR. *Tact.* 31.3 | *inf.* ἐξελίξαι | *ptc.* ἐξελίξας.

ἐξελκόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἑλκόω] ❶ *act.* **to produce sores, ulcerate** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 883b 31 DIOD. 14.88.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be ulcerated, develop sores** HP. *V.M.* 18 IOS. *A.I.* 2.304.

ἑξελκτέον [ἐξέλκω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to drag** EUR. *El.* 491.

ἐξέλκυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξέλκω] **removal** RUF. (ORIB. 8.39.13) || **extension** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.9.38, 11.6).

ἐξέλκω *and* ἐξελκύω [ἐξ, ἕλκω] **to pull** (away *or* out), **draw, extract** IL. 4.214 LUC. *Asin.* 9 *etc.*; Ἑλλάδ' ἑ. βαρείας δουλίας to draw Greece out of grave servitude PIND. *P.* 1.75; δύστηνον ἐξέλκων πόδα dragging my poor foot SOPH. *Ph.* 291 (*cf.* EUR. *Andr.* 1121); φάσγανον ... ἐξεῖλκε κολεοῦ extracted the sword from the sheath EUR. *Hec.* 544 | *pass.* HDT. 2.70.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 30 *etc.* | *fig.* **to be attracted, be enticed** NT *Jas.* 1.14 || *cf.* ἕλκω, -ύω.

ἐξέλκωμα -ατος, τό [ἐξελκόω] **ulcer** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.391.

ἐξέλκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξελκόω] **ulceration** DIOD. 3.29.7 (*pl.*).

ἐξελληνίζω [ἐξ, Ἑλληνίζω] **to Hellenize, make Greek** IOS. *A.I.* 1.128 | ἐξελληνίσαι τοὔνομα to attribute a Greek origin to the name PLUT. *Nu.* 13.9.

ἔξεμεν *epic aor. inf. act. of* ἐξίημι.

ἐξέμεν *epic fut. inf. act. of* ἔχω.

ἐξέμεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξεμέω] **vomit** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.2.4 (*fig., of heresy*).

ἐξεμέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἐμέω] **to vomit** OD. 12.237, *al.* HES. *Th.* 497 PLAT. *Rp.* 406d *etc.* | *fig. of money* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 6 | ▸ *abs.* ὅταν μέλλω ξεμεῖν whenever I am going to vomit ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 11, *al.*

ἐξέμμορε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg. of* ἐκμείρομαι.

ἐξεμπεδόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἐμπεδόω] **to maintain, observe** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.21 (*pacts*).

ἐξεμπολάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἐμπολάω] *fut.* ἐξεμπολήσω || *aor. ptc.* ἐξεμπολήσας DION. 3.46.3 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξημπόλημαι ❶ *act.* **to sell, sell off** ▸ *with acc.* DION. *Lc.* | ἐξεμπολήσει κέρδος will make a profit at market *or* by selling the wares SOPH. *Ph.* 303 ❷ *pass.* **to be sold** *or* **sold off** HDT. 1.1.3 | *fig.* ἐξημπόλημαι κἀμπεφόρτισμαι I have been made an item for sale and sold off = I am betrayed SOPH. *Ant.* 1036 ● *Ion. and later* ἐξεμπολέω.

ἐξεναίρω [ἐξ, ἐναίρω] **to eliminate, kill** HES. *Sc.* 329 (*aor. inf.* ἐξεναρεῖν).

ἐξέναντι [ἐξ, ἔναντι] *adv.* **opposite** *1*IBM 918.

ἐξενάριζω [ἐξ, ἐναρίζω] **to strip of arms** (*dead enemy*) IL. 4.488, *al.*; τεύχεά τ' δ' ἐξενάριζε he stripped him of his armor IL. 21.183 || **to kill** IL. 6.30 OD. 11.273 *etc.*

ἐξενεγκεῖν *aor. inf. act. of* ἐκφέρω.

ἐξενεῖκαι, *pass.* ἐξενειχθῆναι *aor. inf. of* ἐκφέρω.

ἐξενέπω [ἐξ, ἐνέπω] **to proclaim, declare, say** PIND. *O.* 8.20, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* AP. 1.764 || *pass.* NIC. *fr.* 73.3.

ἐξενεχυριάζω [ἐξ, ἐνεχυριάζω] **to take under guarantee** DIOG. 6.99.

ἐξενθ- *Dor. forms for* ἐξελθ-, *see* ἐξέρχομαι.

ἐξενιαυτέω [ἐξενίαυτος] **to finish out one's year in office** SCH. PIND. *O.* 11.10.

ἐξενίαυτίζω [ἐξενίαυτος] **to spend a year in exile** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1645.

ἐξενίαυτος -ον [ἐξ, ἐνιαυτός] **postponed for a year** *p*LOND. 1.17.19 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || *adv. neut. pl.* ἐξενίαυτα **annually** *p*AMH. 85.14 (I[CE]).

ἐξεντερίζομαι [ἐξ, ἔντερον] **to be deprived of the inner part,** *i.e.* **of the intestines** DIOSC.[2] 2.62 *or* **of the pith,** *of a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.162.

ἔξεντο *poet. aor. ind. mid. of* ἐξίημι.

ἔξεο *aor. imper. mid. 2. sg. of* ἐξίημι.

ἐξεπάδω [ἐξ, ἐπάδω] **to enchant, tame, calm** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 77e PLUT. *Isid.* 384a | *pass.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1194.

ἐξεπαίρω [ἐξ, ἐπαίρω] **to raise:** *fig.* **to stir up, incite** ▸ *with inf.* τὰς ... γυναῖκας ἐξεπαίρωσιν ... καταλαβεῖν they have incited the women to seize ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 623 *etc.*

ἐξεπερώτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξ, ἐπερωτάω] **formal request** *p*CAIR.MASP. 243.22 (VI[CE]).

ἔξεπεσον *aor. ind. act. of* ἐκπίπτω.

ἐξεπέτασα *aor. ind. act. of* ἐκπετάννυμι.

ἐξεπεύχομαι [ἐξ, ἐπεύχομαι] **to boast,** *with inf.* SOPH. *Ph.* 668.

ἐξεπικαιδέκατος -η -ον [ἐξ, ἐπί, καί, δέκατος] sixteenth AP 12.4, 5.

ἐξεπιπλήσσω [ἐξ, ἐπιπλήσσω] **to strike, disturb completely:** *pass.* THEM. *Or.* 4.56a (*ppf. pass.* ἐξεπέπληκτο).

ἐξεπιπολῆς *f.l. for* ἐπιπολῆς LUC. *Nigr.* 35.

ἐξεπίστᾶμαι [ἐξ, ἐπίσταμαι] **to know well, know deeply** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 2.43.3, *al.* | ▸ *with ptc.* HDT. 1.190.2 SOPH. *O.C.* 1584 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ant.* 480 | ▸ *with adv.* εὖ well HDT. 3.146.2 *etc.* = καλῶς SOPH. *O.C.* 417 || **to know by heart** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228b.

ἐξεπισφρᾱγίζομαι [ἐξ, ἐπισφραγίζω] **to be deeply impressed** CHAEREM. 14.10 (*fig.*).

ἐξεπίτηδες [ἐξ, ἐπιτηδές] *adv.* **by design, deliberately** HP. *Art.* 47 PLAT. *Grg.* 461c, *al. etc.*; ἐκπέπομφέ με ἱμάτιον οἱόσντ' ἐ. has ordered me purposely to take a cloak MEN. *Peric.* 179; ἐ. εὑρεθεῖσαι found on purpose LUC. *Alex.* 10 || **in a premeditated fashion** DEMOSTH. 21.56, *al.* LUC. *DDeor.* 13.4 *etc.*

ἐξεπομβρέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἐπομβρέω] **to make rain** SOPH. *fr.* 524.4 *etc.*

ἐξέπτη *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. of* ἐκπέτομαι.

ἐξέρᾱμα -ατος, τό [ἐξεράω] **vomit** (*proper.* material that has been vomited) NT *2Pet.* 2.22 *etc.*

ἐξέρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξεράω] [A] **vomiting** EUSTATH. 1856.6 [B] *chem.* **decantation** *p*CHEM.HO. 96.650.

ἐξεραυνάω NT *1Pet.* 1.10 *etc., see* ἐξερευνάω.

ἐξεράω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἔρα] *aor.* ἐξήρᾱσα, *mid.* ἐξηρασάμην COM. 1073.2 || *pf. inf.* ἐξηρακέναι *p*CHEM.HO. 108.6 || *aor. pass.* ἐξηράθην ❶ *act.* **to empty, pull out** HP. *Morb.* 2.61, *al. etc.* || **to unload, pour out, spew out,** *emit* PHERECR. 138.1; τοὺς λίθους ... χαμᾶζε ἐξέρασατε drop the rocks to earth ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 341 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 960b 26 (*air from the lungs*) *etc.*; φέρ' ἐξεράσω come on! I will empty out (*the urns to count the votes*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 993; ἐξέρα τὸ ὕδωρ pour out the water (of the klepsydra) DEMOSTH. 36.62; παρὰ τοὺς πόδας τῶν ἱεροφαντῶν ἐξερᾶσαι τὸ ὕδωρ to pour the water at the foot of the priests DION. 2.69.2 || *chem.* to be decanted *p*CHEM.HO. 96.648, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* to **be unloaded** *or* **vomited** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.160 *etc.* ● *ἐράω *only in compd.*; *cf.* συνεράω.

ἐξεργάζομαι [ἐξ, ἐργάζομαι] *impf.* ἐξειργαζόμην *and* ἐξηργαζόμην EUR. *Bac.* 1129 || *fut.* ἐξεργάσομαι || *aor.* ἐξειργασάμην *and* ἐξηργασάμην || *pf.* ἐξείργασμαι (*mid. and pass.*) || *ppf. 3. sg.* ἐξείργαστο || *aor. pass.* ἐξειργάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐξεργασθήσομαι ❶ *mid.* [A] **to bring to the end, complete, execute** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.93.2, *al.* THUC. 1.142.7, *al. etc.*; ἥδ' ἔστ' ἐκείνη τοὔργον ἡ ξειργασμένη here is the one who has completed the work SOPH. *Ant.* 384; ἑ. τὰ νοηθέντα to realize the plans LUC. *Alex.* 4 || **to produce, cause** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Her.* 960 (*sufferings*) XEN. *Hip.* 9.4 (*disturbance*) *etc.*; τὸ δὲ αὐτὸ τοῦτο καὶ τὴν Θηβαίων συμμαχίαν ἐξειργάσατο this same reason caused also the alliance with the Thebans AESCHN. 3.239; τοιοῦτους δύναιτο ἐξεργάζεσθαι could produce such men XEN. *Symp.* 4.60; ἑ. πόλεμον αὐταῖς provoke a war among them PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 295b | ▸ *with two acc.* κακὸν τοσοῦτο εἴη Ἴωνας ἐξεργασμένος he had caused such great harm to the Ionians HDT. 6.3.1 | *analog.* **to make good, obtain** (*as a result*): πεμφθῆναι δημάρχους that they be sent as tribunes PLUT. *CMa.* 3.6; ἐξειργάσατο βασιλεὺς ὑπ' αὐτῶν προσαγορευθῆναι he was able to be proclaimed king by them POL. 31.33.3 || **to practice** (*completely*) XEN. *Symp.* 4.61 (*an art*) || **to treat** (*completely*) ▸ περί τινος of sthg. POL. 3.26.5 [B] **to bring to an end** *or* **destruction, ruin, make perish** HDT. 4.134.3, 5.19.2 EUR. *Hel.* 1098, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be completed, executed, produced** HDT. 1.165.2, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 315 *etc.*; σφιν ἔργον ἐστὶν ἐξειργασμένον μέγιστον a very great enterprise has been completed by them AESCHL. *Pers.* 759 || **to be worked** *or* **cultivated,** *of land* HDT. 5.29.1, *al.* THUC. 1.82.4 *etc.* || **to be practiced,** *of arts* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.5 || **to be discussed** PHILOD. *L.L.* VIIb 7 [B] **to be ruined**

EX LI 3

or **destroyed:** ἐξειργάσμεθα we are ruined EUR. *Hip.* 505 • *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* ἐξέργαστο HDT. 2.100.4, *al.* ‖ *Ion. aor. pass.* ἐξεργάσθην HDT. 4.179.1.

ἐξεργᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ἐξεργάζομαι] **completion, execution** POL. 10.45.6 IOS. *A.I.* 15.365 ‖ **working, cultivation** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.1.6 ‖ **treatment, organization,** *of a discourse* DION. *Isocr.* 4.2, *al.* PLUT. *QPlat.* 1004e *etc.*

ἐξεργασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξεργάζομαι] **execution** SIMP. *in Cat.* 240.26.

ἐξεργαστέον [ἐξεργάζομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to treat** GAL. 15.467.

ἐξεργαστικός -ή -όν [ἐξεργάζομαι] **done to completion** XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.4 POL. 15.37.1 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ἐξεργαστικόν **supplements,** *of a narration* VT *2Macc.* 2.31 | **causing** [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 9.2 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* **ἐξεργαστικῶς completely, in an elaborate fashion** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.156 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον CORN. 35.

ἐξέργω *Ion. for* ἐξείργω.

ἐξερεείνω [ἐξ, ἐρεείνω] ❶ *act.* **to ask, demand, question** ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 23.85 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. OD. 12.34 | ▸ *abs.* **to inquire** IL. 10.543 ‖ **to search, explore** (*places*) OD. 12.259 HOM. 4.252 | *extens.* **to tune** (*the kithara*) HOM. 4.483 ❷ *mid.* Ἀτρεΐδην ... ἐξερεείνετο μύθῳ he questioned Atreides IL. 10.81 ‖ *only pres.* = ἐξερέω.

ἐξερεθίζω [ἐξ, ἐρεθίζω] **to excite, irritate** PIND. *P.* 8.13 *etc.*; τὸν δῆμον the people PLUT. *Cim.* 15.3 ‖ *mid.* **to become irritated** HLD. 8.2.3.

ἐξερέθω [ἐξ, ἐρέθω] **to excite, stimulate** P.[1] (AP 5.244.2).

ἐξερείδω [ἐξ, ἐρείδω] ❶ *act.* **to lean, rest** ▸ *with dat.* POL. 8.4.6 | ▸ εἴς τι on sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 2.537 ‖ **to support, sustain** LUC. *Pod.* 55 ❷ *pass.* **to be propped up** POL. 16.11.5 (*pf. mid.* ἐξήρεισται).

ἐξερείπω [ἐξ, ἐρείπω] **to knock down:** ὄζους ... μεγάλας δρυός the branches of a great oak PIND. *P.* 4.264 (*aor*[1]. *subj.* ἐξερείψῃ) ‖ *intrans.* (*in aor*[1].) ἐξήρῑπον) **to fall, be knocked down** IL. 14.414 (*oak*) HES. *Th.* 704 (*heaven*) MEN. *fr.* 420.5 (*top*) | αὐχένας ἐξεριπόντες κείατο they were lying with their necks broken HES. *Sc.* 174 (*boars*) ‖ *medic.* **to jut out,** *of a fracture* HP. *Off.* 12.

ἐξέρεισις -εως, ἡ [ἐξερείδω] **supporting, laying:** πρὸς τὴν γῆν on the ground POL. 6.23.4.

ἐξέρεισμα -ατος, τό [ἐξερείδω] **support** AN. *Subl.* 40.4 (*fig.*).

ἐξερειστικός -ή -όν [ἐξερείδω] **tough, tight, strong** ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.651) EPIC. 5.14.9 *etc.*

ἐξερεύγω [ἐξ, ἐρεύγομαι] *impf. mid.* ἐξηρευγόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐξερεύξομαι ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐξηρευξάμην ‖ *aor*[1]. ἐξήρυγον ❶ *act.* **to spew out, emit, vomit** NIC. *Th.* 732, *Al.* 196, 459 ‖ *fig.* **to unload** CALLIM. *fr.* 714.4 (*conject.*) | **to reveal** CALLIM. *fr.* 75.7 (*in tmesis*: ἐξ ... ἤρυγες) ❷ *mid. trans.* **to pour out,** *of a river* VT *Wis.* 19.10; ἔνθα λάβρος Ἴις γείτων θ' ὁ Λᾶρις ἐξερεύγονται ποτά where swift Is and the neighboring Laris unload their waters LYC. 725 ‖ **to emit, expel** GAL. 6.273, *al.*: τὸ μὲν ὑπερβάλλον ὑγρὸν ἐξερεύγεται ἡ σάρξ flesh expels excessive moisture HP. *Vict.* 2.66 *etc.* | **to effuse** VT *Ps.* 44.2 (*speech*) ❸ *mid. and pass.* **to be unloaded, be emptied** HDT. 1.202.3 (*rivers*) HP. *Os.* 14 (*veins*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603a 14 *etc.* ‖ **to spew out** LYC. 474 • *aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐξερεύξατο [IO.] (*PG* 64.25.56) L. *Zon. s.v.* ἐρυγή ‖ *epic aor*[1]. *later subj.* ἐξερύγῃσι NIC. *Al.* 196, 459.

ἐξερευνάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἐρευνάω] *impf.* ἐξηρεύνων, *mid. pass.* ἐξηρευνώμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξερευνήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξηρεύνησα, and ἐξερεύνησα, *ptc. mid.* ἐξερευνησάμενος ‖ *pf.* ἐξηρεύνηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξηρευνημένος VETT. 254.30 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξηρευνήθην; **to search, track, examine** SOPH. *O.T.* 258, *El.* 1100 POL. 14.1.13 *etc.*; ὑπὸ λαμπάδων by the light of torches PLUT. *Luc.* 19.5 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* POL. 9.5.8 DCASS. 52.6.3 CHARIT. 7.1.2 *etc.* • *impf.* ἐξηρεύνουν DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 1108 ‖ *also* ἐξεραυν-: *ptc.* ἐξεραυνῶν MEL. *Hom.* 23 ‖ *fut. 3. pl.* ἐξεραυνήσουσι *v.l. in* VT *Chr.* 1.19.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐξηραύνησα NT *1Pet.* 10 AN. *Mani.* p. 43.9 | *imper.* ἐξεραυνήσατε VT *Jdt.* 18.2.

ἐξερεύνησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξερευνάω] **inquiry** VT *Ps.* 63.7 *etc.*

ἐξερευνητικός -ή -όν [ἐξερευνάω] **investigative, skilled at exploring** STRAB. 3.3.6.

ἐξέρευξις -εως, ἡ [ἐξερεύγω] **belch** ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.14.

1. ἐξερέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἐρέω] ❶ *act.* **to ask, demand, question** ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 10.249, *al.* | ▸ τι sthg. OD. 3.116, *al.*; τινος ▸ of s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 439 ‖ **to search** AP. 4.1443 | κνημοὺς ἐξερέῃσι searches the crags OD. 17.128 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 3.24; ▸ τι sthg. OD. 13.411, *al.* • *only pres. and fut.* ἐξερήσω L. *Sud.*, *mid.* ἐξερήσομαι SOPH. *Lc. etc.* = ἐξείρομαι.

2. ἐξερέω *fut. ind. act. of* ἐξείρω.

ἐξερημόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἐρημόω] *fut.* ἐξερημώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξηρήμωσα ‖ *pf.* ἐξηρήμωκα IS. 7.44, *mid. pass.* ἐξηρήμωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐξηρημώμην (*patrist.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξηρημώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξερημωθήσομαι; **to make deserted, leave alone, abandon** EUR. *Andr.* 597, *al. etc.*; ἐξερημώσαι γένος to exterminate the family SOPH. *El.* 1010; ἐ. τὰ ἑαυτῶν leave undefended (*by troops*) one's own territory XEN. *Vect.* 4.47; ἐ. οἶκον deprive the house of heirs DEMOSTH. 43.76 ‖ **to make dry up** (*rivers*) VT *2Kgs.* 19.24 ‖ *pass.* PLAT. *Leg.* 925a, *al. etc.*; ἐξερημωθεῖσ' ἂν ὑμὰς ἔλαθε (Greece) would have remained undefended (*oth.* destroyed) without you noticing ARISTOPH. *Pax* 647 • *aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐξερημώθησαν THEODORET.[1] *Iez.* (*PG* 81.984.37).

ἐξερήσομαι *fut. ind. mid.* ἐξείρομαι.

ἐξερίζω [ἐξ, ἐρίζω] **to persist in annoying, be obstinate** PLUT. *Pomp.* 56.3 APP. 14.151.

ἐξερῑθεύομαι [ἐξ, ἐριθεύω] **to trouble with intrigue, win over with intrigues** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 10.22.9.

ἐξερῑνάζω [ἐξ, ἐρινάζω] **to make ripen** (*as figs*) SOPH. *fr.* 181 (*fig.*).

ἐξέρισμα -ατος, τό [ἐξερίζω] *f.l., see* ἐξορισμός PORPH. *Abst.* 1.10.

ἐξεριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξερίζω] **obstinately quarrelsome, contentious** EUR. *Suppl.* 894.

ἐξεριστικός -ή -όν [ἐξεριστής] **quarrelsome, irritable:** *v.l. of* ἐξερειστικός.

ἐξέρκετον -ου, τό [*Lat.* exercitus] **army** IOMAL. *Chron.* 16 p. 394.

ἐξερμηνεύω [ἐξ, ἑρμηνεύω] ❶ *act.* **to interpret, translate** DION. 1.67.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be interpreted** *or* **translated** POL. 2.15.9 PLUT. *Isid.* 389d *etc.* ‖ **to be described** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 19.

ἐξέρομαι *see* ἐξείρομαι.

ἐξέρπω *and* **ἐξερπύω** [ἐξ, ἕρπω] *impf.* ἐξεῖρπον IOS. *B.I.* 5.149 ‖ *aor.* ἐξείρπυσα *and* ἐξῆρψα; **to crawl (out), drag oneself along, leave** HP. *Vict.* 1.24 SOPH. *Ph.* 294 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550a 5, *al.* (*of insects*) *etc.* | *milit.* **to head away, withdraw** XEN. *An.* 7.1.8 ‖ *causat.* **to make come out, produce:** βατράχους frogs VT *Ps.* 104.30 • *aor. 3. sg.* ἐξεῖρψε *v.l. in* VT *Ps.* 104.30.

ἐξέρρω [ἐξ, ἔρρω] **to go away:** ἔξερρε γαίας τῆσδε go (into exile) from this land EUR. *Hip.* 973.

ἐξερυγγάνω [ἐξ, ἐρυγγάνω] **to belch, vomit,** *fig.* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.7 (*in tmesis*), 714.4 (*conject.*).

ἐξερυθριάω; *contr.* [ἐξέρυθρος] **to be very red** HP. *NatMul.* 9.

ἐξέρυθρος -ον [ἐξ, ἐρυθρός] **very red** HP. *Coac.* 2.154 *etc.*

ἐξερύκω [ἐξερύω] **to keep away, reject** SOPH. *Ph.* 423 | *mid.* ARCHIL. 27.12.

ἐξερύω [ἐξ, ἑρύω] **to pull out, extract** ▸ τινος from sthg.: μηροῦ ... δόρυ the spear from the thigh IL. 5.666; ἰχθύας ... θαλάσσης fish from the sea OD. 22.386 | τινὰ ποδὸς ἐ. to pull s.o. by the foot IL. 10.490 ‖ to remove, tear away ▸ τι sthg. IL. 16.505 OD. 22.476 HDT. 2.38.2 | ἐ. χειρὸς τόξον snatch the bow from his hand IL. 23.870 • *Ion. mid. 3. pl.* ἐξειρύαται HP. *Fract.* 5 ‖ *esp. epic and Ion. aor.* ἐξείρῡσα *and* ἐξέρυσ(σ)α, *iter.* ἐξερύσασκε | *subj.* ἐξειρύσῃς HP. *Morb.* 2.33 | *inf.* ἐξειρύσαι HDT. 1.141.2 | *ptc.* ἐξειρύσας HDT. 2.38.2 HP. *Morb.* 2.47 APP. 17.2.12.

ἐξέρχομαι [ἐξ, ἔρχομαι] *impf.* ἐξηρχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξελεύσομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. ἐξῆλθα *and aor*[1]. ἐξῆλθον ‖ *pf.* ἐξελήλυθα ‖ *ppf.* ἐξεληλύθειν [A] **to leave** OD. 4.283, *al.* | ▸ τινος from sthg. IL. 22.237 (*wall*), 413 (*gates*) OD. 21.229 (*room*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 663 (*palace*) SOPH. *El.* 778 (*land*) *etc.* = ▸ ἔκ τινος HDT. 8.75.1, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 37 *etc.* | ἔξω τῆσδ' ... χθονός out of this land EUR. *Ph.* 476 | ▸ *with acc.* ἐ. τὸ ἄστυ to go out from the city HDT. 5.104.2; τὴν χώραν (-ην) from the region HDT. 7.29.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285a 5 CHARIT. 5.15.4 | to come out ▸ τινος from sthg. LONG. 4.23.2 [B] **to go out** (*to walk*), **march, head out, depart** THUC. 2.11.1 *etc.* | ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. HDT. 1.36.1 | ἐπὶ τὴν θήραν to go hunting XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.11 | *fig.* ἐπὶ πλεῖστον ἐξέρχονται they press as much as possible their advantage THUC. 1.70.5; ἐξέρχονται εἰς τοὺς τελείους ἄνδρας they pass among the adults, *i.e.* they belong to the category of the ephebes for processions ... XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.12 | ▸ *with acc.* ἐ. στρατείαν to depart for an expedition AESCHN. 2.168; ἐξῆλθον δέ τινας καὶ ἄλλας ἐξόδους ... εἰς τὴν ἤπειρον I made also other sorties on the mainland XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.17 | *analog.* ἐξῆλθον ἄεθλ' ἀγώνων they entered the lists to win the prize in the contest SOPH. *Tr.* 505 ‖ **to reach, come** ▸ εἴς τι: ἐς χερῶν ἅμιλλάν τινι to a struggle with s.o. EUR. *Hec.* 226; εἰς ἔλεγχον to the test EUR. *Alc.* 640 | *fig.* **to prove, result:** σαφὴς clear, truthful SOPH. *O.T.* 1011; ἄλλος another, different SOPH. *O.T.* 1084 ‖ **to leave off, go away, stop:** ἦν ... ἐκ μὲν τοῦ ἄλλου σώματος ἡ νοῦσος ἐξεληλύθῃ in case the disease does not leave the rest of the body HP. *Morb.* 2.13 | **to leave office, stop,** *of magistrates* AND. 1.77 (*decr.*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1273a 16 | *extens.* **to leave the proper way, deviate,** *of education* PLAT. *Leg.* 644b | *analog. trans.* ἐ. τὰ νόμιμα violate the laws NYMPH. 9 ‖ ▸ *s.times* ἐξελθεῖν τι to execute *or* complete sthg.: *v.l. for* ἐπεξελθ- THUC. 1.70.7, 3.108.1 [C] *only of things* **to come out, result:** παρ' ἐμοῦ from me PLAT. *Theaet.* 161b | **to be exported** PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 122e ‖ **to happen, come to pass, be fulfilled,** *of events, prophecies and sim.* HDT. 6.108.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 796 SOPH. *O.T.* 88 *etc.* | ἐς τέλος ἐ. reach completion HES. *Op.* 218 | *analog.* **to give full vent to,** *of anger* HDT. 7.137.2 ‖ **to reach the end, elapse, pass,** *of time* HDT. 2.139.1, 3 SOPH. *O.T.* 735 PLAT. *Pol.* 298e *etc.*; ἐλέγοντο δὲ καὶ αἱ σπονδαὶ ἐξεληλυθέναι it was said that the truce had expired XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.2 • *aor*[1]. *3. pl.* ἐξῆλθοσαν VT *Gen.* 8.19, *al. etc.* | *epic* ἐξήλυθον HES. *fr.* 25.26 AP. 3.159, 448 ‖ *Dor. aor. opt.* ἐξένθοις THEOCR. 11.63 | *ptc.* ἐξενθών THEOCR. 23.35, *fem.* ἐξενθοῖσα THEOCR. 11.63.

ἐξερῶ *fut. ind. act. of* * ἐξείρω ‖ *pres. ind. act. of* ἐξερέω.

ἐξερωέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἐρωέω] **to leave the road,**

shy, *of horses* IL. 23.468 = ἐ. κελεύθου THEOCR. 25.189.

ἐξερωτάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἐρωτάω] to ask, question ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *fr.* 579.1; ▸ τι (for) sthg. PIND. *P.* 9.44.

ἐξεσθίω [ἐξ, ἐσθίω] *fut.* ἐξέδομαι ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1032 ‖ *suppl. aor.* ἐξέφαγον ‖ *pf.* ἐξεδήδοκα ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 925 PLUT. *Vind.* 554f; to eat, devour ARISTOPH. *ll.cc.*, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554b 4 *etc.*

ἐξέσθω AESCHL. *Ch.* 281, *see* ἐξεσθίω.

ἐξεσία -ης, ἡ [ἐξίημι] *Ion.* mission: ἐξεσίην ἐλθεῖν to go on an embassy IL. 24.235 OD. 21.20.

ἔξεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξίημι] dismissal, divorce HDT. 5.40.2.

ἐξεσσυ- *forms of* ἐκσεύω.

ἐξεστι *pres. ind. impers. of* ἔξειμι.

ἐξεστις -ιος, ἡ *see* ἔξαστις.

ἐξετάζω [ἐξ, ἑτάζω] *impf.* ἐξήταζον, *mid. pass.* ἐξηταζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξετάσω, *att.* ἐξετῶ ISOC. 9.34 ‖ *aor.* ἐξήτασα, *rar. mid.* ἐξητασάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐξήτακα, *mid. pass.* ἐξήτασμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐξητάκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξήταστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξητάσθην | *ptc.* ἐξετασθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξετασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to seek (with care), investigate, track, examine (completely) ▸ τι *or* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. THGN. 1016 (*friends*) THUC. 2.7.3 (*alliance*) DEMOSTH. 21.21 (*life*) *etc.* | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 261a DEMOSTH. 45.82 *etc.* | *extens.* ἐ. τὴν βουλήν *or* τὸ βουλευτικὸν control *or* revise the list of senators, *at Rome* DCASS. 52.42.1, 54.13.1 ‖ to pass in review, count ISOCR. 7.63 DEMOSTH. 20.52, *al.* | *milit. of troops* THUC. 7.33.6 Ⓑ to examine, question ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 3.62.4 SOPH. *Ai.* 586, *O.C.* 211 | ▸ τινὰ περί τινος s.o. about sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 258d = ▸ τινά τι PLAT. *Gorg.* 515b XEN. CYR. 6.2.35 ‖ to consider, value, compare DEMOSTH. 6.7, *al. etc.*; τοὺς λόγους παρ' ἀλλήλους ἐ. compare the discourses with each other ISOCR. 8.11 Ⓒ *extens.* to test, distinguish, recognize: τοὺς χρησίμους τῷ δήμῳ the persons useful to the people DEMOSTH. 34.38 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἐξητακὼς τεναγώδεις καὶ στερεοὺς ὑπάρχοντας τοὺς κατὰ τὴν δίοδον τόπους having made sure that the points of passing were in low water and on solid ground POL. 3.79.1 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be examined *or* considered (with care) PLAT. *Theaet.* 184c; οὐκ ἐξετασθῆναί με δεῖ I should not be given the third degree MEN. *Epit.* 282 *etc.* ‖ *milit.* to be passed in review, *of an army* EUR. *Suppl.* 391 THUC. 6.97.1 ‖ to be considered *or* numbered DEMOSTH. 19.291 AND. 4.2 | ▸ μετά τινος among *or* with s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.217 = ▸ ἔν τινι PLUT. *Pomp.* 14.11 *etc.* | to be compared ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. PLUT. *CMi.* 3.10 Ⓑ to be recognized *or* admitted *or* tested *or* demonstrated DEMOSTH. 21.65, *al.* DION. 6.63.1 *etc.*; ἂν δ' ἐξετασθῇ ταῦτα once this is tested MEN. *Epit.* 536; μέτριοι ... ἐξεταζόμενοι giving proof of moderation PLUT. *Adul.* 74b | ▸ *with ptc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 764a DEMOSTH. 18.197 *etc.*; καὶ λέγων καὶ γράφων ἐξηταζόμην τὰ δέοντα I was recognized as having proposed both by voice and by writing what was appropriate DEMOSTH. 18.173 Ⓒ to be presented, appear DEMOSTH. 21.161; ἐν δικαστηρίοις in tribunals LUC. *DMort.* 9.1 | ▸ πρός τινα before s.o. DEMOSTH. 37.46, *al.*; πρὸς θυσίαις ἐξηταζόμην I was present at the sacrifices HLD. 2.27.2 Ⓓ *later* to be questioned VT *Sir.* 23.10 • *Dor. aor.* ἐξήταξα THEOCR. 14.28.

ἐξεταιρέω [ἐξ, ἑταιρέω] to prostitute oneself SUET. *Bl.* 3 (*title*).

ἐξέτασις -εως, ἡ [ἐξετάζω] search, examination, test PLAT. *Ap.* 22a, *al.* THUC. 6.41.4 *etc.* | investigation, inquiry LYCURG. 28 DEMOSTH. 18.246 | ▸ ἐ. πρός τι comparison with sthg. LUC. *Prom.* 12 ‖ *milit.* review, inspection THUC. 4.74.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.2.14 *etc.* ‖ *at Rome* ἐ. βίων. review of the census, censorship PLUT. *Aem.* 38.9 *etc.* | ἐ. τῶν βουλευτῶν review *or* inspection of the senators (*Lat.* lectio senatus) DCASS. 54.26.3 | ἐ. τῶν ἱππέων inspection of the cavalrymen (*Lat.* transvectio equitum) PLUT. *Aem.* 38.7.

ἐξετασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξετάζω] DEMOSTH. 18.16 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1060b *etc.*, *see* ἐξέτασις.

ἐξεταστέον [ἐξετάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to examine PLAT. *Rp.* 599a DIOD. 4.8.4 *etc.*

ἐξεταστήριον -ου, τό [ἐξετάζω] office of public auditor *I*SYLL^{3}. 976.60 (II^{BCE}).

ἐξεταστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξετάζω] examinator, investigator DION. 2.67.3 PLUT. *Ages.* 11.4 LUC. *Gall.* 22 ‖ controller, checker, reviewer of accounts ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 11 AESCHN. 1.113 (*of mercenaries*) *etc.*

ἐξεταστικός -ή -όν [ἐξεταστής] capable of examining *or* checking, inquisitive XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.7 LUC. *Herm.* 64 *etc.* ‖ capable of searching, investigative ARISTOT. *Top.* 101b 3, *al.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐξεταστικόν payment for checking over DEMOSTH. 13.4 • *adv.* ἐξεταστικῶς with careful examination DEMOSTH. 17.13.

ἑξέτερος -α -ον [ἕξ, ἕτερος] sthg. other NIC. *Th.* 588, 744, *al.* ‖ *subst.* οἱ ἑξέτεροι a few others NIC. *Th.* 412.

ἑξετεροτροπέω, *contr.* [ἕξ, ἕτερος, τρόπος] to be completely different in arrangement CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.550B.

ἑξέτης -ες [ἕξ, ἔτος] of six years, *of age* IL. 23655 PIND. *N.* 3.49 *etc.* | *in duration* LYS. 30.2.

ἐξέτι [ἐξ, ἔτι] *adv. and prep. of time* since Ⓐ *with other adv.*: ἐ. κεῖθεν from then on CALLIM. *H.* 2.104 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* ἐ. πατρῶν since the time of the fathers OD. 8.245; ἐ. νέου from youth APP. 14.86 = ἐ. νεαροῦ AEL. *N.A.* 5.39.

ἐξέτις PLAT. *Leg.* 794c, *see* ἑξέτης • *acc.* -ιν.

ἐξεττημένος -η -ον [*see* διαττάω] sifted ANTIPH. 36.5 (*ms.* ἐξηττ-).

ἐξευγενίζω [ἐξ, εὐγενίζω] ❶ *act.* to make free or noble, ennoble (*also fig.*) VETT. 114.2 ❷ *pass.* to be made noble ORIG. *Cels.* 3.54.4 (*mor.*) *etc.*

ἐξευδιάζω [ἐξ, εὐδιάζω] to calm, soothe PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 4.58 *etc.*

ἐξευθύνω [ἐξ, εὐθύνω] to straighten *I*SYLL^{3}. 1168.25 *etc.* ‖ to verify, control PLAT. *Leg.* 945d (*pres. ptc.*).

ἐξευκρῑνέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, εὐκρινέω] to discriminate well, treat with precision HP. *Fract.* 15 POL. 35.2.6 *etc.*

ἐξευλᾰβέομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, εὐλαβέομαι] to keep carefully away from, avoid ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Lach.* 199d, *al.* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 31b | ▸ μή that AESCHL. *fr.* 187a EUR. *Andr.* 644.

ἐξευμᾰρίζω [ἐξ, εὐμαρίζω] ❶ *act.* to make easier, alleviate EUR. *H.F.* 18 PHIL.^{2} *Cont.* 25 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to prearrange (*for oneself*), prepare ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *H.F.* 81 ❸ *pass.* to be facilitated PHIL.^{2} *Praem.* 115 *etc.*

ἐξευμενίζω [ἐξ, εὐμενίζομαι] *later impf. mid.* ἐξευμενιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξευμενίσομαι *and inf.* ἐξευμενιεῖσθαι MAX.^{1} 21.1C ‖ *aor.* ἐξηυμένισα (*or* ἐξευ-), *mid.* ἐξηυμενισάμην *and* ἐξευμενισάμην ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐξευμενίσθαι PHIL.^{2} *Flacc.* 108 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξηυμενίσθην (*or* ἐξευ-) ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξευμενισθήσομαι PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 211 ❶ *act.* to make propitious IOS. *A.I.* 8.362 ❷ *mid.* to propitiate ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *F.M.* 4.4 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be made propitious PHIL.^{2} *Flacc.* 108, *al. etc.*

ἐξευμενισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξευμενίζω] propitiation NICOM.^{2} *Harm.* 12 *etc.*

ἐξευμενιστέος -α -ον [ἐξευμενίζω] *verb. adj.* whom it is necessary to propitiate EUSTATH. 676.16 ‖ *neut.* -έον it is necessary to propitiate ORIG. *Cels.* 8.64.1.

ἐξευνουχίζω [ἐξ, εὐνουχίζω] to make a eunuch: *fig.* to weaken, enfeeble PLUT. *QConv.* 692c | *pass.* PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 176, *Deus* 111 (*fig.*).

ἐξευπορέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, εὐπορέω] to supply (in abundance) ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 918c ‖ to procure *or* find a way out ▸ περί τι regarding sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 861b.

ἐξεύρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξευρίσκω] invention, discovery HDT. 1.94.3 PLAT. *Min.* 315a ‖ research HDT. 1.67.5.

ἐξευρετέος -α -ον [ἐξευρίσκω] *verb. adj.* to be discovered ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 728 (*v.l.*) | *neut.* -έον it is necessary to find PLAT. *Rp.* 380a.

ἐξευρετικός -ή -όν [ἐξευρίσκω] inventive MAUR. 1.9 (*subst. neut.*).

ἐξεύρημα -ατος, τό [ἐξευρίσκω] find, invention, discovery HDT. 1.53.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 649 *etc.*

ἐξευρίσκω [ἐξ, εὑρίσκω] *impf.* ἐξηύρισκον, *mid. pass.* ἐξηυρισκόμην SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.16 ‖ *fut.* ἐξεύρησω, *mid.* ἐξευρήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{t}. ἐξηῦρον *and aor*^{s}. ἐξεῦρα IUL. 10.7, *mid.* ἐξευρόμην *and* ἐξηυρόμην MEN. *fr.* 125.4 (*conject., ἐξηυράμην codd.*) ‖ *pf.* ἐξήυρηκα *and* ἐξεύ-, *mid. pass.* ἐξήυρημαι *and* ἐξεύ- ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐξηυρήμην *and* ἐξευ- ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξηυρέθην ‖ *later fut. pass.* ἐξευρηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to find, discover IL. 18.322 THUC. 8.66.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 566b; μέχρις ἂν ἐξεύρω Καλλιρόης τὴν ἀναίρεσιν until I shed light on the disappearance of Kallirhoe CHARIT. 3.4.5 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* ἐξευρίσκων ... ὁπόθεν τὸ τριώβολον ἕξει thinking up any expedient from which he may get a triobol ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 800 | to find, recognize: τινὰ ἐχθὼ Φρυγῶν s.o. more hostile than the Phrygians SOPH. *Ai.* 1054 ‖ to invent, think up HDT. 1.48.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 460, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 1.196.5 | to obtain: καὶ Νεμέᾳ ἀέθλων ... κράτος ἐξεῦρε also at Nemea he obtained victory in the games PIND. *I.* 8.5 Ⓑ to procure, produce SOPH. *Tr.* 25; γαστρὶ μὲν τὰ σύμφορα τόξον τόδ' ἐξηύρισκε this bow procured for me what is necessary to eat SOPH. *Ph.* 288; ἡμῖν ... θυγατέρα ... ἐξευρήκασιν they have found a daughter for us HLD. 10.24.1 ‖ *extens.* to seek, explore PIND. *I.* 3.74 (*lands, sea*) ❷ *mid.* to find, invent MEN. *Lc.* THEOCR. 24.114 ❸ *pass.* to be found *or* invented HDT. 1.94.2, *al. etc.* | *impers.* HDT. 4.61.1.

ἐξευρύνομαι [ἐξ, εὐρύνω] to extend CYR.^{1} *Duod. Os.* 114.

ἐξευτελίζω [ἐξ, εὐτελίζω] to debase, despise, scorn PLUT. *Alex.* 28.5 IOS. *A.I.* 6.81, 18.12, *al.* ATH. 11.494d *etc.*; ἑαυτούς ... ἐξευτελίσαντες lowering their own condition HLD. 6.11.3.

ἐξευτελισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξευτελίζω] scorn DION. *Thuc.* 3.1.

ἐξευτελιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξευτελίζω] despiser PHILOD. *Vit.* 9.2.

ἐξευτονέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, εὐτονέω] to have the strength to ▸ *with inf.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.147.

ἐξευτρεπίζω [ἐξ, εὐτρεπίζω] to prepare well EUR. *El.* 75.

ἐξευφραίνομαι [ἐξ, εὐφραίνω] to be delighted, rejoice VT *Ezek.* 23.41 (*v.l.*) CH 1.30.

ἐξεύχομαι [ἐξ, εὔχομαι] to boast of ▸ *with inf. or acc.* PIND. *O.* 13.61 AESCHL. *Ag.* 533, *al.* ‖ to yearn for, long for AESCHL. *Ch.* 215 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* EUR. *Med.* 930.

EXLI3

ἐξέφανεν *and* **ἐξεφάανθεν** *epic aor. ind. pass. 3. pl., see* ἐκφαίνω.

ἐξέφηβος -ον [ἐξ, ἔφηβος] **one who is no longer an ephebe** CENS. 14.8.

ἐξεφίεμαι [ἐξ, ἐφίημι] **to want, prescribe, order** SOPH. *Ai.* 795 EUR. *I.T.* 1468.

ἐξέχεα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐκχέω.

ἐξεχέβρογχος -ον [ἐξέχω, βρόγχος] **having a bulging larynx** HP. *Art.* 41 ARET. *S.D.* 1.8.8.

ἐξεχέγλουτος -ον [ἐξέχω, γλουτός] **having bulging buttocks** HP. *Art.* 56.

ἐξοχής -ές [ἐξέχω] **bulging** (*oth.* gradual) ARET. *C.D.* 1.8.1 (*dub.*).

ἐξέχω [ἐξ, ἔχω] ❶ *act.* **to be prominent, jut out** HP. *V.C.* 1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1377 *etc.*; κοῖλα ... καὶ ἐξέχοντα (things) concave and convex PLAT. *Rp.* 602c; τὸ ἐξέχον relief PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.20 (*in a painting*) | *fig.* **to be distinguished, stand out** DEM.[2] 146 *etc.*; ▸ τινι for sthg. ASCLEPIOD. 7.2 || **to dawn, appear, rise,** *of the sun* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 771 *etc.* || *extens.* **to depend upon, be connected to** ▸ τινος sthg. PORPH. *Marc.* 11 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be jutting out** VT *Ezek.* 42.5, *al.* || **to depend on, be connected to** ▸ *with gen.* DION. 1.79.7 DCHR. 45.5 *etc.* || *cf.* ἔχω.

ἐξέψω [ἐξ, ἕψω] *act.* **to cook: ἑαυτόν oneself** HDT. 4.61.2 || *mid. pass.* **to cook** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 384a 2 (*v.l.*).

ἐξέωσα *aor. ind. act. of* ἐξωθέω.

ἔξηβος -ου, ὁ [ἐξ, ἥβη] **no longer young** AESCHL. *Sept.* 11 (= of 35 years HSCH.) || *cf.* ἐξέφηβος.

ἐξηγέομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἡγέομαι] Ⓐ **to be a guide, guide, lead** ▸ τινος s.o. IL. 2.806 = ▸ τινι SOPH. *O.C.* 1589; ▸ τινος sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.29 | ▸ *with acc.* χῶρον μὴν αὐτὸς ... ἐξηγήσομαι I myself will lead you to the place SOPH. *O.C.* 1520; ▸ *with dat. and acc.* ἑ. τοῖσι ἐχθροῖσι τῆς πατρίδος ἄλωσιν guide the enemy in the conquest of (= to indicate to the enemy the means of conquering) the fatherland HDT. 6.135.2; ἃ δέ ... ἐξηγεῖσθε τοῖς ξυμμάχοις as far as the deeds to which you guided your allies THUC. 3.55.4 | ▸ *rar. with dat. of pers.*: πᾶσι τοῖς οὖσιν ἑ. κάλλους τε καὶ τελειότητος for all beings an example of beauty and perfection IUL. 11.132d | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 1.151.3, *al.*; ἑ. εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα lead the army into Greece XEN. *An.* 6.6.34 || *extens.* **to direct, govern** THUC. 1.95.7 | ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 1.76.1, *al.* Ⓑ **to explain, expose, report** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 2.3.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 216 THUC. 5.26.6 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος on sthg. PLAT. *Ion* 531a XEN. *Lac.* 2.1 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος ARR. *An.* 3.3.6 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* HDT. 3.72.1 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* SOPH. *Ai.* 320 | *analog.* ἐξηγοῦ θεούς explain to me the gods = tell me which gods I should invoke EUR. *Med.* 745; ἐξηγεῖτο τὸν νόμον τοῦτον τῷ κήρυκι he explained (*or* dictated the words of) this law to the herald DEMOSTH. 19.70 | **to indicate:** τὴν πορείαν **the way** XEN.[1] 4.5.6 || **to explain, interpret** HDT. 2.49.1 *etc.*; τὸν ποιητήν **the poet** PLAT. *Crat.* 407a; ἃ Ὅμηρος λέγει **what Homer says** PLAT. *Ion* 531a; τὰ τοῦ νομοθέτου βουλήματα **the will of the legislator** PLAT. *Leg.* 802c; τὰ νόμιμα **the legal prescriptions** DEMOSTH. 47.69 | *of seers* EUR. *Bac.* 185, *al.* THUC. 7.50.4 | *of gods* PLAT. *Rp.* 427c, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **to prescribe, order** HDT. 5.23.2 *etc.*; καλῶς ἐξηγῇ σύ μοι **you counsel me well** SOPH. *O.C.* 1284 | *of seers, oracles and sim.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 595, *al. etc.* | *of the law* PLAT. *Rp.* 604b.

ἐξήγημα -ατος, τό [ἐξηγέομαι] **explanation** DION. *Rh.* 9.8.

ἐξήγησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξηγέομαι] **exposition, account** THUC. 1.72.1 POL. 6.3.1 || **explanation, interpretation** PLAT. *Leg.* 631a DIOD. 2.29.3 (*of dreams*) | **translation** IOS. *A.I.* 1.12.

ἐξηγητεία -ας, ἡ [ἐξηγητής] **activity** *or* **function of the ἐξηγητής** *PRyl.* 77.35 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἐξηγητέος -α -ον [ἐξηγέομαι] **to be explained, made clear** POL. 3.4.

ἐξηγητεύω [ἐξηγητής] *aor. ptc.* ἐξηγητεύσας || *pf. ptc.* ἐξηγητευκώς; **to perform the office of ἐξηγητής** *PSB* 10763.12 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐξηγητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξηγέομαι] **guide, director, teacher** HDT. 5.31.4 DEMOSTH. 35.17; ἑ. τῆς ὁδοῦ **guide** XEN.[1] 4.1.4 | **tour guide** PAUS. 5.15.10 || **expositor, interpreter** HDT. 1.78.2 (*of omens*) LUC. *Salt.* 62 (*of the steps of a dance*) *etc.* | **interpreter of rites,** *at Athens* PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4d, *al.* DEMOSTH. 47.68 | **pontifex,** *at Rome* DION. 2.73.2 || **commentator** GAL. 15.518.

ἐξηγητικός -ή -όν [ἐξηγέομαι] **narrative** DIOM. p. 428 *etc.* || **explicative, interpretative** MEN.[2] 337.9 HERMOG. *Id.* 248.20 SEXT. *S.* 9.132 *etc.* | τὰ ἑ. **treatise of interpretation (of religious rites)** PLUT. *Nic.* 23.9 ◆ *adv.* ἐξηγητικῶς **in the form of a narrative** ANTIG. 60 (*compar.* -ώτερον) || **in an explanatory way** SEXT. *S.* 7.28.

ἐξηγορία -ας, ἡ [ἐξαγορεύω] **expression, word** VT *Job* 33.26 || **confession** VT *Job* 22.22.

ἐξηγρόμην *aor. ind. mid., see* ἐξεγείρω.

ἐξηέρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξ, ἀήρ] *Ion.* **evaporation** ARET. *C.D.* 2.2.4.

ἐξηθέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἠθέω] **to filter, purify:** *pass.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 967a 15 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.13.1.

Ἐξηκεστιδαλκίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Ἐξηκεστίδης, Ἀλκίδας] *com.* **kithara players in the tradition of Exekestides and Alkidas** HSCH.

Ἐξηκεστίδης -ου, ὁ **Exekestides,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 11 *etc.*

Ἐξήκεστος -ου, ὁ **Exekestos,** *male name* THUC. 6.73.1 *etc.*

ἐξηκονθημερισία -ας, ἡ [ἐξήκοντα, μερίζω] **harvest of 60 days** *PCair.Zen.* 54c.5 (III[BCE]).

ἐξηκονθήμερος -ον [ἐξήκοντα, ἡμέρα] **of 60 days** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.13.

ἑξήκοντα [ἕξ] *indecl.* **sixty** IL. 2.587 *etc.*

ἑξηκονταδύο [ἑξήκοντα, δύο] *indecl.* **sixty-two** IOS. *A.I.* 1.82 *etc.*

ἑξηκονταεἷς [ἑξήκοντα, εἷς] *indecl.* **sixty-one** IOS. *A.I.* 10.67 *etc.*

ἑξηκονταέξ [ἑξήκοντα, ἕξ] *indecl.* **sixty-six** IOS. *A.I.* 20.232.

ἑξηκονταέτης -ες [ἑξήκοντα, ἔτος] **of 60 years** (*of age*) MIMN. 6.2 *etc.*

ἑξηκονταετία -ας, ἡ [ἑξηκονταέτης] **sixty-year period, 60 years of age** PLUT. *Cic.* 25.3.

ἑξηκοντάκις(ς) [ἑξήκοντα] *adv.* **sixty times** PIND. *O.* 13.99.

ἑξηκοντάκλινος -ον [ἑξήκοντα, κλίνη] **having 60 couches** DIOD. 16.83.2.

ἑξηκοντάλιθος -ου, ὁ [ἑξήκοντα, λίθος] *precious multicolored stone* PLIN. 37.167.

ἑξηκονταμοιρία -ας, ἡ [ἑξήκοντα, μοῖρα] **arc of 60 degrees** HEPH.[1] 4.25.87.

ἑξηκονταοκτώ [ἑξήκοντα, ὀκτώ] *indecl.* **sixty-eight** IOS. *B.I.* 6.437 *etc.*

ἑξηκονταπέντε [ἑξήκοντα, πέντε] *indecl.* **sixty-five** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 1.39 *etc.*

ἑξηκοντάπηχυς -υ [ἑξήκοντα, πῆχυς] **of sixty cubits** (= *26. 61 m.*) CALLIX. 2 IOS. *B.I.* 5.216, *al.*

ἑξηκοντάπους -ουν [ἑξήκοντα, πούς] **of sixty feet** (*17. 74 m.*) GAL. 10.33 ◆ *gen.* -ποδος.

ἑξηκοντάρχιον -ου, τό [ἑξήκοντα] *collyrium* ART.[1] 7.104.

ἑξηκοντάς -άδος, ἡ [ἑξήκοντα] **number 60** VETT. 287.16 *etc.* || **sixtieth part, 1/60** STRAB. 2.5.7.

ἑξηκονταστάδιος -ον [ἑξήκοντα, στάδιον] **of sixty stadia** (= *10. 645 km.*) STRAB. 6.2.3.

ἑξηκοντατάλαντία -ας, ἡ [ἑξήκοντα, τάλαντον] **sum of sixty talents** DEMOSTH. 14.19.

ἑξηκοντατέσσαρες -α [ἑξήκοντα, τέσσαρες] **sixty-four** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 91 *etc.*

ἑξηκοντόργυιος -ον [ἑξήκοντα, ὄργυια] **of sixty fathoms** (= *106. 45 m.*) TZ. *Hist.* 9.580.

ἑξηκοντούτης -ες PLAT. *Leg.* 755a, *al., see* ἑξηκονταέτης.

ἑξηκοσταῖος -α -ον [ἑξηκοστός] **of** *or* **on the sixtieth day** HP. *Art.* 69.

ἑξηκοστός -ή -όν [ἑξήκοντα] **sixtieth** HDT. 6.126.2 *etc.* || 1/60 GEM. 18.7, *al. etc.*

ἑξηκοστοτέταρτος -η -ον [ἑξηκοστός, τέταρτος] **sixty-fourth** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.8 *etc.*

ἑξήκω [ἐξ, ἥκω] **to have come, reach** SOPH. *Tr.* 1157 *etc.*; ἄλις ἵν' ἐξήκεις δακρύων where you have reached in tears *or* weeping is enough = you have wept enough SOPH. *O.T.* 1515; τοιαύτην ἡμῖν ἐξήκεις ὁδόν by such a road (= with such auspices) you have reached us SOPH. *El.* 1318; οὐκ ἐξῆκον ἐκεῖσε ἀεὶ οἳ πάντα δεῖ ἀφῆκειν which does not always reach where everything must lead PLAT. *Rp.* 530e || **to reach completion, be fulfilled, come true,** *of oracles, dreams and sim.* HDT. 1.120.4, 6.80 SOPH. *O.T.* 1182 *etc.* || *extens.* **to pass, elapse,** *of time* HDT. 2.111.2, 6.69.4 SOPH. *Ph.* 199 XEN. *An.* 6.3.26 LUC. *Cat.* 8 *etc.*; πρὶν ἐξήκειν αὐτῷ τὴν ἀρχήν before his office expired PLAT. *Leg.* 766c.

ἐξήλασα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐξελαύνω, -άω.

ἐξήλατος [ἐξελαύνω] **stretched out with a hammer, beaten out,** *of a shield* IL. 12.295.

ἐξῆλθον *aor. ind. act., see* ἐξέρχομαι.

ἐξηλιάζω [ἐξ, ἥλιος] ❶ *act.* **to hang in the sun** (*as a form of torture*) VT *2Sam.* 21.6, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be burned by the sun** HSCH.

ἐξηλιόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἥλιος] **to be illuminated** *or* **filled with sunlight** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 929d (*air*).

ἐξηλλαγμένως [ἐξαλλάσσω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **in an unusual way, oddly** DIOD. 2.42.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 745f *etc.*

ἐξήλῦσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξέρχομαι] *Ion.* **exit, outlet** HDT. 3.117.3, *al.* || = ἐξέλευσις.

ἐξῆμαρ [ἐξ, ἦμαρ] *adv.* **for six days** OD. 15.476, *al.*

ἐξημαρτημένως [ἐξαμαρτάνω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **erroneously, wrongly** PLAT. *Leg.* 891d.

ἑξήμερος -ου, ἡ [ἑξῆμαρ] **period of six days** VETT. 362.2.

ἐξημερόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἡμερόω] ❶ *act.* **to domesticate, reclaim, till** HDT. 1.126.1 PLUT. *F.M.* 20.4 *etc.*; ἐξημερῶσαι γαῖαν to free the earth from wild beasts EUR. *H.F.* 20 (*cf.* 852) || *extens.* **to refine, civilize** POL. 4.21.4 PLUT. *Nu.* 3.7, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be domesticated** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.12 PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 88 (*fig.*) || **to be made civilized, to be refined** PHILOD. *St.* 21.13 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξημερωμένη).

ἐξημέρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξημερόω] **domestication, making cultivated** *or* **civilized** DIOD. 3.37.7, 65.1 PLUT. *Nu.* 14.8 PORPH. *Abst.* 3.18 *etc.*

ἐξήμεσα *and* **ἐξήμησα** *aor. ind. act., see* ἐξεμέω.

ἐξημοιβός -όν [ἐξαμείβω] **spare** OD. 8.249 (*garments*) QS 7.437 (*arms*).

ἐξὴν *impers. impf. ind., see* ἔξειμι.

ἐξήνεγκα *and* **ἐξήνεγκον** *aor. ind. act., see* ἐκφέρω.

ἐξήνιος -ον [ἐξ, ἡνία] **unbridled, without restraint** PLUT. *Garr.* 510e.

ἐξήπαφον *aor. ind. act., see* ἐξαπαφίσκω.

ἐξηπειρόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἠπειρόω] **to join to the mainland** STRAB. 1.3.7, *al.* | *pass.* STRAB. 11.4.2.

ἐξηπεροπεύω [ἐξ, ἠπεροπεύω] **to deceive, mock** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 840.

ἐξηπιάλόομαι [ἐξ, ἠπίαλος] **to change into fever (malarial)** HP. *Iud.* 11.

ἐξηπλωμένως [ἐξαπλόω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.*

completely, fully OLYMP.[3] *lob* 22.4.

ἐξήρατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐξαίρω.

ἐξήρετμος -ον [ἔξ, ἐρετμός] having six oars *t*GV1 1051.2 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

ἐξηρημένως [ἐξαιρέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* in the abstract, in a transcendental way DAMASC. *in Parm.* 270, *al.*

ἐξήρης -ες [ἔξ, ἐρέσσω] having six banks of rowers PLUT. *CMi.* 39.2 (*ship*) = *subst.* ἡ ἐ. POL. 1.26.11, 16.7.1 *etc.*

ἐξηρικόν [ἐξήρης] *in* ἐ. πλοῖον ship with six banks POL. *fr.* 39, *see* ἐξήρης.

ἑξῆς [*see* ἔχω] *adv.* A in succession, in a row, one after another IL. 1.448, *al.* OD. 5.70, *al. etc.*; τὸν ἑ. λόγον the next argument PLAT. *Tim.* 20b | **πᾶς** *or* **πάντες** ἑ. all without exception THUC. 1.20.1, *al.* DEMOSTH. 9.69, *al. etc.* | καὶ **τὰ ἑ.** and what follows, et cetera AN. *Subl.* 23.4 *etc.* = ▸ *with gen.* καὶ τὰ τούτων ἑ. PLAT. *Rp.* 390a | ▸ *with dat.* τὸ ἑ. ἔργον τοῖς Μαραθῶνι **διεπράξαντο** they finished the enterprise that **followed** (= completed, crowned) that of the **combatants at Marathon** PLAT. *Menex.* 241a ‖ *extens.* **consequently, regularly, in order** PLAT. *Pol.* 257b, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* Iupp. conf. 2; τούτων ἑ. in consequence of this PLAT. *Phil.* 42c | ▸ *with dat.* τὸ ἑ. τῷ νοερῷ ζῴῳ what is fitting for a rational animal MAUR. 4.5 ‖ *math.* in continuous succession EUCL. *El.* 8.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *gramm.* τὸ ἑ. sequence AP.[7] *Pron.* 41.3, *al.* B *of place* **neighboring, near** EUR. *I.A.* 249 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 765 | ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 633 ‖ *of time* **next, afterwards** ἑξῆς τὸν πάντα γέροντα all the old men one after another ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 638 *etc.*; τὸν ἑ. χρόνον the subsequent time PLAT. *Pol.* 271b; τῇ ἑ. (ἡμέρᾳ) the following day NT *Luke* 9.37, *al.*; ἐν τῷ ἑξῆς next, in succession NT *Luke* 7.11 | ▸ *with gen.* τούτων ἑ. next to this, after this DEMOSTH. 18.102 | ▸ *with dat.* τὸ ἑ. ... τῇ γεωμετρίᾳ the science that comes after geometry PLAT. *Rp.* 528a • *epic usu.* ἑξείης | *Dor.* ἕξαν (*accent unknown*) *in inscr.*

ἐξησκημένως [ἐξασκέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with practice** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.107C.

ἐξητασμένως [ἐξετάζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with a careful examination, accurately** MAUR. 1.16 *etc.*

ἐξητριάζω [ἐξ, ἠτριον] to filter, *pass.* HP. (GAL. 19.98: *pf. mid.* ἐξητρίασμαι).

ἐξηττάομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἡσσάομαι] to be overcome *or* defeated PLUT. *Alex.* 14.7 ARR. *An.* 7.12.5, *al. etc.*

ἐξηττημένη *see* ἐξεττημένος.

ἐξηχέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἠχέω] ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* to resound VT *Sir.* 40.13, *al. etc.* B *trans.* to make resound: τὸ κύκνειον ἐξηχήσαντες after having made the song of the swan heard POL. 30.4.7 ‖ to utter meaningless sounds POLEM.[2] 51 ‖ to deafen CLEM. *Paed.* 2.4.40.2 ❷ *pass.* to resound, be made heard, be spread PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.169 NT *1Thess.* 1.8 *etc.* | to be deafened 2.4.40.2 ‖ to be confused, be disconcerted HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.23.2.

ἐξήχησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξηχέω] unpleasant sound AELD. σ 15 OLIMP.[3] *Eccl.* (*PG* 93.561.41) DID[1] *Eccl. p.* 95.6, 203.3, *al. etc.*

ἐξηχία -ας, ἡ [ἔξηχος] stupidity PORPH. *Chr.* 35 *etc.*

ἔξηχος -ον [ἐξ, ἦχος] stupid, absurd PORPH. *Chr.* 35. *etc.*

ἐξιάομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἰάομαι] to treat well, apply a cure, heal GAL. 9.771, 12.177; *also fig.* HDT. 3.132.1, 134.5 EUR. *Rh.* 872 PLAT. *Phil.* 54e (*hunger, thirst*), Leg. 933c (*fears*) *etc.* | πόλεως ἄλωσιν ἐξιώμενος saving from ruin (*or* preventing the conquest of) the city EUR. *El.* 1024.

ἐξιατέον [ἐξιάομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to cure AET.[1] 16.36.

ἐξιδεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* ἐξείδον.

ἐξιδιάζομαι [ἐξ, ἴδιος] to make one's own, appropriate DIPH. 41 DIOD. 1.23.8, *al. etc.* ‖ to win over POL. 8.25.7, *al.*

ἐξιδιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξιδιάζομαι] appropriation, conquest POL. 22.6.1 STRAB. 17.1.8.

ἐξιδιόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἴδιος] to appropriate ISOCR. 12.43 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.8 etc. ‖ to win over IOS. *A.I.* 14.10.

ἐξιδιοποιέομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἰδιοποιέω] DIOD. 5.57.4 *etc.*, *see* ἐξιδιόομαι.

ἐξιδίω [ἐξ, ἰδίω] to ooze: ἐ. ἑς θοιμάτιον to wet oneself ARISTOPH. *Av.* 791 (*aor.* ἐξίδῑσεν).

ἐξιδρόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἱδρόω] to sweat HP. *Vict.* 4.89 DIOD. 4.78.3 *etc.*

ἐξιδρύω [ἐξ, ἱδρύω] ❶ *act.* to make sit SOPH. *O.C.* 11 ❷ *mid.* to arrange, establish EUR. *fr.* 696.13 (*fig.*).

ἐξίδρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξιδρόω] sweating PLUT. *Frig.* 949e *etc.*

ἐξιερόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἱερόω] to consecrate, offer to the gods HSCH.

ἐξίημι [ἐξ, ἵημι] *impf.* ἐξίειν, *3. pl.* ἐξίεσαν ‖ *aor.* ἐξῆκα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐξειμένος ❶ *act.* to send away, let go, make leave: ἐξέμεν ἀψ ἐς Ἀχαιούς to let return (back) among the Achaeans IL. 11.141; ἱππόθεν ἐξέμεναι to make him go out from the horse OD. 11.531; ἐξιεῖσι ἐκ τῆς κοιλίης τὴν κεδρίην they make the cedar oil leave the stomach HDT. 2.87.2 ‖ to make leave, give off, hurl HDT. 3.146.3 (*troops*) EUR. *Bac.* 679 (*beams*), 1122 (*foam*) *etc.* | *fig.* ἐξίει ... ἱστίον ἀνεμόεν unfurls the sail to the wind PIND. *P.* 1.91 (*generosity*) ‖ *intrans.* to flow into, pour out, *of rivers into the sea* HDT. 1.6.1, *al.* THUC. 4.103.1 ❷ *mid.* to remove (*from oneself*), repel IL. 1.469, *al.* (*in tmesis*) *etc.* ‖ to repudiate (*one's wife*) HDT. 5.39.2 (*dub.*) • *aor. opt.* ἐξ ... εἴην IL. 24.227 (*tmesis.*) | *epic inf.* ἐξέμεν(αι).

ἐξῑθύνω [ἐξ, ἰθύνω] ❶ *act.* to straighten, make perfectly straight: ὡς τε στάθμη δόρυ νήϊον ἐξιθύνει as a ruler straightens a plank of a ship IL. 15.410 to direct AP. 1.562 ❷ *pass.* to be straightened HP. *Fract.* 3 (*pf. mid.* ἐξῐθυνται) *etc.*

ἐξικανόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἱκανόω] to be enough PROC.[1] *Aed.* 4.2.16.

ἐξικάνω ORPH. *A.* 194, *see* ἐξικνέομαι.

ἐξικετεύω [ἐξ, ἱκετεύω] to supplicate SOPH. *O.T.* 760 *etc.*

ἐξικμάζω [ἐξ, ἰκμάζω] ❶ *act.* to dehumidify, make dry *or* dried out ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594a 13 *etc.* | *prob.* τὰ δ' ἐν ποσὶν οὐκ ἐξικμάζω (why) do I not endure my present evils with dry eyes? EUR. *Andr.* 398 ‖ to make ooze out *or* evaporate ARISTOT. *G.A.* 718b 19, *al.* ‖ *intrans.* to ooze out, evaporate ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 384b 9, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to lose humidity, become dried out ARISTOT. *Pr.* 924b 30 HLD. 9.7.3, *al. etc.* ‖ to be oozed out, evaporate ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385b 8 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* to be absorbed *or* digested PLAT. *Tim.* 33c.

ἐξικμασις -εως, ἡ [ἐξικμάζω] desiccation GAL. 17(2).496.

ἐξικμαστέος -α -ον [ἐξικμάζω] to be dried PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 52.

ἐξικμαστικός -ή -όν [ἐξικμάζω] drying PROCL. *Ptol.* 27.

ἐξικνέομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἱκνέομαι] *impf.* ἐξικνούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξίξομαι XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.15 ‖ *aor.* ἐξικόμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐξῑγμένος POL. 28.9.3; to reach, arrive SAPPH. 1.13 | ▸ *with acc. of place* IL. 8.439, *al.* | ▸ τινα to *or* before s.o. (*usu. as a suppliant*) OD. 13.206, *al.* PIND. *P.* 11.35 | ▸ *with prep.* ἐς βυσσόν at a chasm HDT. 2.28.4; πρὸς πεδία to plains AESCHL. *Pr.* 792; ἐπ' ὄρος to a mountain AESCHL. *Ag.* 303 | *extens. of things* ὅσον τόξευμα ἐξικνέεται as far as a pull of the bow reaches HDT. 4.139.1 | *fig.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.17 (*of sight*); ἐπ' ὅσον μακρότατον ἱστορέοντα ἦν ἐξικέσθαι up to the farthest point it was possible for me to reach in my research HDT. 2.34.1 (*cf.* 1.171.2); ἑ. φρονήσει ἐπ' ἀμφότερα to arrive by thought at both PLAT. *HipMa.* 281d (*cf.* PLUT. *Sol.* 3.8) ‖ to reach, achieve, obtain ▸ τι sthg. PIND. I. 7.19 = ▸ τινος EUR. *El.* 612 = ▸ πρός τι POL. 1.3.10; τάναγκαῖα ἐξικέσθαι to complete the indispensable THUC. 1.70.2; ἐξικνοῦντο ἀλλήλων they reached one another XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.17 | ▸ *with inf.* to arrive at LONG. 3.34.1 ‖ to be sufficient, be enough ▸ πρός τι for sthg. HDT. 4.10.2 = ▸ ἐπί τι PLUT. *Pomp.* 39.4; *of things* ἀν μὲν ἐξικνῆται τὰ ἡμέτερα χρήματα if our wealth is sufficient PLAT. *Prot.* 311d • *Ion. 3. sg.* ἐξικνέεται, *subj.* ἐξικνέωνται, *inf.* ἐξικνέεσθαι, *ptc.* ἐξικνεόμενος ‖ *poet. aor.* ἐξῐκόμην IL. 9.479 | *Dor.* ἐξικόμαν PIND. *P.* 3.76, *3. dual* ἐξικέσθαν PIND. *N.* 10.64.

ἐξῑκω *pres.* ORPH. *A.* 392 (*impf.* ἐξῖκεν), *see* ἐξικνέομαι.

ἐξιλάρόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἱλαρόω] to cheer up ATH. 10.420e.

ἐξιλάσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξιλάσκομαι] propitiation, expiation VT *Num.* 29.11 DIOG. L.110 *etc.*

ἐξιλάσκομαι [ἐξ, ἱλάσκομαι] *impf.* ἐξιλασκόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξιλάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξιλάσάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξιλάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξιλασθήσομαι VT *Num.* 35.33, *al.* ❶ *act.* to placate, make kindly *or* propitious ▸ *with acc.* OR. (HDT. 7.141.3) XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.19 MEN. *fr.* 631.6 (*the goddess*) PLUT. *Symp.* 149d *etc.*; ἐξιλάσασθαι τὴν ὀργὴν αὐτῶν to placate their anger POL. 1.68.4 ‖ to make expiation ▸ περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος for sthg. VT *Lev.* 14.53, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to be expiated *or* put right PLAT. *Leg.* 862c; ▸ ἑ. ἀπό τινος to be purified of sthg. VT *Num.* 35.33 • I OR. (HDT. *lc.*) | *later also act.* OR. *Sib.* 7.30 EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.924.37) *etc.*

ἐξιλασμα -ατος, τό [ἐξιλάσκομαι] expiatory sacrifice VT *1Sam.* 12.3, *al.*

ἐξιλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξιλάσκομαι] propitiation VT *Exod.* 30.10, *al.*

ἐξιλαστέον [ἐξιλάσκομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to win over SYN. *epist.* 43.

ἐξιλαστικός -ή -όν [ἐξιλάσκομαι] of propitiation CORN. 32 (*v.l. adv.* ἐξιλαστικῶς) *etc.*

ἐξιλεόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἵλεως] *impf.* ἐξιλεούμην ‖ *aor.* ἐξιλεωσάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξιλεώθην ❶ *act. later and Byz.* to make favorable, propitiate IO. *Obsc.* (*PG* 56.190.10), *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* to become favorable STRAB. 4.4.6 HLD. 4.15.2 *etc.* ❶ *pass.* to be placated HLD. 1.8.4 • *pres. imper. mid.* ἐξιλεοῦ.

Ἐξίλισσα Exilissa, *city in Mauretania* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.1.5.

ἐξίλλω *see* ἐξείλλω.

ἐξίμεναι *epic pres. inf. act., see* ἔξειμι.

ἐξινάω *and* **ἐξινόω**, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἴς] *pass.* to be destroyed, perish LYC. 841 *etc.*, *see* ἐξινιάζω.

ἐξινιάζω [ἐξ, ἴς] to wear out, break one's strength [ARR.] 65 ‖ *pass.* ATH. 9.406a (*aor. ptc. pass.* -ασθέντας).

ἐξινίζω [ἐξ, ἴς] RUF. (ORIB. 8.47.11) *etc.*, *see* ἐξινιάζω.

ἐξιονθίζω [ἐξ, ἴονθος] to grow fur *or* hair ▸ *with acc.* τρίχα SOPH. *fr.* 729.

ἐξιόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἰόομαι] ❶ *act.* to remove rust

ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.13 ❷ *pass.* to be freed from rust PCHEM.I.E. 6.32, *al.* || to be freed from poison AET.[1] 8.16.

ἐξῑπόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἰπόω] ❶ *act.* to push out, *by squeezing* AET.[1] 15.14 || to crush: τὸν ὦμον the shoulder ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 291 (*pf. dual* ἐξιπώκατον) || to dry out ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 36.69 ❷ *pass.* to be squeezed, become dry HP. *Art.* 50 *etc.*

ἐξιππάζομαι [ἐξ, ἱππάζω] to depart on horseback VT *Hab.* 1.8 PLUT. *Aem.* 18.4 *etc.*

ἐξιππεύω [ἐξ, ἱππεύω] DIOD. 17.78.3, *al.* PLUT. *Arat.* 42.2 *etc.*, *see* ἐξιππάζομαι.

ἔξιππον -ου, τό [ἔξ, ἵππος] six-horse chariot COM. *CAF* 1281 = TRAG. 163a POL. 30.25.11 *etc.*

ἐξίπταμαι *later pres.* VT *Prov.* 7.10, *see* ἐκπέτομαι.

ἐξιπωτικός -ή -όν [ἐξιπόω] able to squeeze *or* press out (*pus*) GAL. 13.993 *etc.*

ἕξις -εως, ἡ [ἔχω] Ⓐ having, possession PLAT. *Theaet.* 197b (*of wisdom*), Leg. 625c (*of arms*), Crat. 414b (*of reason*) Ⓑ state, condition (*physical or spiritual*) HP. *Aph.* 2.34, *al.* PLÁT. *Leg.* 650b, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.4 *etc.* | acquired condition, passive state (*opp. to* ἐνέργεια active) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098b 33, *al.* || nature, character HLD. 10.27.3 || *medic.* system, organism ATH. 2.45e *etc.* | *later* body VT *Judg.* A 14.9 | *surg.* position HP. *Off.* 3, *al.* Ⓒ habit, experience, ability, endowment PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268e ARISTOT. *Pr.* 955b 1 POL. 10.47.7 PLUT. *QConv.* 630b *etc.*

ἐξισάζω [ἐξ, ἴσος] ❶ *act.* to make equal: σεαυτὸν θεῷ yourself to God CH 11.20 *etc.* || *intrans.* to be equal STRAB. 17.3.1 *etc.* | to extend equally PROCL. *in Parm. p.* 857 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to make oneself equal VT *Sir.* 35.9 ❸ *pass.* to be equal STRAB. 2.1.31.

ἐξισασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξισάζω] equalization SIMP. *in Epict. p.* 8, *in Cael.* 162.28.

ἐξισόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἴσος] ❶ *act.* to make equal, level ▸ τινά *or* τί τινι s.o. *or* sthg. to s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 425, *al.*; ἐξισοῦν ἑαυτόν ... τινί ... πένητι to become equal to the poor MEN. *Dysc.* 768 *etc.* || to put on a level ▸ *with acc.* τοὺς πολίτας make the citizens equal ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 688 ISOCR. 4.91 *etc.* || *intrans.* to be equal *or* similar SOPH. *El.* 1194 THUC. 5.71.3, 6.87.5, *al.* ❷ *mid.* to equalize HLD. 10.25.1 | to make oneself equal BABR. 41.2 ❸ *pass.* to be *or* become equal, be leveled ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 2.34.2, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 536a *etc.* | *fig.* to be flattened SOPH. *El.* 1072 || to be put on a level ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 8.

ἐξιστάνω *later pres.* VT *3Macc.* 1.25 *etc.*, *see* ἐξιστάω.

ἐξιστάω, *contr.* NT *Acts* 8.9, *later of* ἐξίστημι.

ἐξίστημι [ἐξ, ἵστημι] *impf.* ἐξίστην, *mid.* ἐξιστάμην || *fut.* ἐκστήσω, *mid.* ἐκστήσομαι || *aor.* ἐξέστησα, *rar. later mid.* ἐξεστησάμην || *aor².* ἐξέστην || *pf.* ἐξέστηκα || *ppf.* ἐξειστήκειν *and* ἐξεστήκειν || *aor. pass.* ἐξεστάθην ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor¹. act. and mid.*) Ⓐ to move, change, upset TIM.[2] 100c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1119a 23 PLUT. *Cic.* 10.5, *al. etc.*; ἐ. τὸν ἀνδρεῖον break down his strength of mind CHARIT. 5.9.8; εἰς ἀπάθειαν ἐ. τὴν ψυχήν turn the soul to impassivity PLUT. *Publ.* 6.5; ἐ. τῆς ποιότητος τὸν οἶνον change the quality of the wine PLUT. *QConv.* 702a Ⓑ *fig.* to put out of oneself, render confused, trick ▸ τινα s.o. HP. *Coac.* 2.429 *etc.*; ἐκστῆσαι λογισμὸν ἀνθρώπου to disturb human reason PLUT. *Sol.* 21.4 (*cf.* Cr. 23.9) | ἐ. τινά φρενῶν to make s.o. take leave of his senses EUR. *Bac.* 850 = τοῦ φρονεῖν XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.12 = τῶν λογισμῶν PLUT. *F.M.* 5.4 | *analog.* to distract the attention ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 23 || *later* to amaze, frighten ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Luke* 24.22 *etc.* ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor².* ἐξέστην *and pf. act.* ἐξέστηκα, *rar. aor. pass.*) Ⓐ to move, move aside, leave, τῆς ὁδοῦ from the road HDT. 3.76.2; ἐκ τοῦ μέσου ἐξίστασθαι move out of the middle XEN. *An.* 1.5.14; ▸ ἐ. τινί let s.o. pass PLUT. *Sollert.* 967f || to give way ▸ τινι to s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 1053, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 354 *etc.* | *fig. of the mind* SOPH. *Ant.* 564 | *extens.* to abdicate ▸ τινι in favor of s.o. LUC. *Sat.* 7 Ⓑ to retreat (*before s.o.*), flee, avoid ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 82 DEMOSTH. 18.319, *al. etc.* = ▸ τινι LUC. *Demon.* 10 || *fig.* to withdraw, resign, renounce: τῆς ἀρχῆς an office THUC. 2.63.2; ἐ. τῆς οὐσίας renounce an estate ANTIPHO 2.2.9 = τῶν ὄντων DEMOSTH. 36.50 | *analog.* to stop, abandon ▸ τινος sthg. LYS. 8.18 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.54 *etc.*; τῶν ... αἰτίων ... τοῦ πολέμου ἐ. renounce the causes of the war HLD. 9.6.5 | Σικελίας ἐξέστη he abandoned Sicily PLUT. *Pomp.* 10.2 | *extens.* ἐκστῆναι τὸ παράπαν τοῦ πατρός to forget my father completely ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 477; μὴ διὰ τὸ γῆρας ἐξεστηκώς ὦ τοῦ φρονεῖν fearing that I have lost my good sense through old age ISOCR. 5.18; ἐξέστην δ' ἐμαυτοῦ I took leave of myself, lost control AESCHN. 2.4; ψυχῆς ἐξεστηκυίας τῶν λογισμῶν of a mind that has lost reason POL. 32.15.8 Ⓒ to marvel, be confused, enter ecstasy, be out of one's mind, be distraught ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577a 12 NT 2*Cor.* 5.13, *al. etc.* Ⓓ to deteriorate, degenerate, change PLUT. *QConv.* 649e, 47.764c; ▸ τινος from sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 380d *etc.* = ▸ ἐκ τινος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 19; ▸ εἴς τι into *or* to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306b 18 | παντάπασιν ἐκστάντες completely out of their minds PLUT. *Cor.* 18.4; ἐξεστηκότες mad HLD. 7.7.1 | *extens. of language* to change, vary from common use ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 13 | *analog.* to change opinion THUC. 2.61.2 *etc.* || to be projecting *or* convex ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 4 || *medic.* to be dislocated, sprained HP. *Aph.* 6.59, *al.*

ἐξιστορέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἱστορέω] to seek, track, investigate ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 506, *Ch.* 678 EUR. *Hec.* 744 *etc.* | to inquire, ask ▸ τινά τι s.o. for sthg. HDT. 7.195 EUR. *Hec.* 236; ▸ τινά εἰ s.o. if EUR. *Or.* 289 || *later* to go over, visit, τὴν πόλιν ἅπασαν the entire city XEN.[1] 1.12.2.

ἐξιστορητέον [ἐξιστορέω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to seek CLEM. *Str.* 4.1.2.1.

ἐξίσχιος -ον [ἐξ, ἰσχίον] bulging at the hip HP. *Art.* 58.

ἐξισχναίνω [ἐξ, ἰσχνός] to make dry, cause to be thin THEM. *Or.* 1.10a | *pass.* DCASS. *fr.* 17.11.

ἐξισχνόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἰσχνός] to dry, dry up HP. *Mul.* 1.27 (*dub.*).

ἐξίσχνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξισχνόομαι] thinning ZOS.[1] 169B.

ἐξισχύω [ἐξ, ἰσχύω] ❶ *act.* to be strong, have power: *fig.* to be able ▸ *with inf.* NT *Eph.* 3.18 | ▸ *with* ὥστε *and inf.* STRAB. 17.1.3 || to prevail, predominate ▸ τινος over s.o. PLUT. *Praec.* 801e AEL. *V.H.* 6.13 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* STRAB. 16.1.15 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to gather strength, *of flames* THPHR. *Ign.* 71.

ἐξίσχω [ἐξέχω] to put out, κεφαλάς ... βερέθρου the heads from the chasm OD. 12.94 || *intrans.* to jut out, be prominent HP. *Prog.* 2 (*eyes*) PAUS. 5.12.1 *etc.*

ἐξίσωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξισόω] equalization PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1078a, *Cl.* 18.2 *etc.* || *medic.* levelling SOR. 2.53.3.

ἐξισωτέον [ἐξισόω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to make equal (*the right*) SOPH. *O.T.* 408.

ἐξισωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξισόω] equalizer, distributor of taxes, *during the Rom. Empire* LUC. *Philopatr.* 19 *etc.* || making equal, *of Christ* PROC. *Oct. Lev.* 87.764B.

ἐξίταλα *see* ἐξίτηλος.

ἐξιτέον [ἔξειμι] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to go out ARTEMID. 3.34.

ἐξιτηλία -ας, ἡ [ἐξίτηλος] superficiality, folly CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.68A, *al. etc.* | abandonment CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.496E.

ἐξίτηλος -ον [ἐξιτός] going away, vanishing, fading, discolored XEN. *Oec.* 10.3 (*colors*) PAUS. 10.38.9 (*paintings*) *etc.* || losing character *or* power *or* efficacy HP. *Alim.* 4 (*foods*) PLAT. *Rp.* 497b (*seeds*) *etc.* || going out *or* disappearing PLAT. *Criti.* 121a ISOCR. 5.60 *etc.*; ἐ. γενέσθαι to fall into oblivion HDT. 1 *pref. or* die out HDT. 5.39.2 | *of pers.* weak BAS. *Ep.* 162.15 || superficial, empty ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.159 (*of the opinions of heretics*) *etc.* • ἐξίταλα HSCH. • *adv.* **ἐξιτήλως** superficially EUS.[1] *ETh.* 3.3.158 | for superficial ends, with worldly ends CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.69D.

ἐξῑτήριος -ον [ἐξιτός] of *or* for departure *IG* 3.1184.21 (III^{CE}); ἐξιτήριοι λόγοι farewell discourses GREG. *Or.* 43.24.6.

ἐξῑτητέον [ἔξειμι] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to leave XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.14.

ἐξῑτητήριος *see* ἐξιτήριος.

ἐξιτητός -ή -όν ALCIPHR. 2.27.1 *etc.*, *see* ἐξιτός.

ἐξιτός -ή -όν [ἔξειμι] able to leave: τοῖς οὐκ ἐξιτόν ἐστι they are not able to leave HES. *Th.* 732.

ἐξιχνέομαι *v.l.*, *see* ἐξιχνεύω PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 102.

ἐξίχνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξιχνεύω] tracking GEOP. 2.6.22 *etc.*

ἐξιχνευτέος -α -ον [ἐξιχνεύω] *verb. adj.* to be tracked down IAMBL. *Protr.* 21.17 | *neut.* -έον it is necessary to track down LUC. *Fug.* 26 *etc.*

ἐξιχνεύω [ἐξ, ἴχνος] to follow the tracks, track down ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 368 (*fig.*) EUR. *Bac.* 352, 817 PLUT. *Pomp.* 27.7 LUC. *Fug.* 26 *etc.*

ἐξιχνιάζω [ἐξ, ἴχνος] VT *Judg.* 18.2, *al. etc.*, *see* ἐξιχνεύω.

ἐξιχνιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξ, ἴχνος] examination VT *Judg.* A 5.16, *al.*

ἐξιχνοσκοπέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἰχνοσκοπέω] ❶ *act.* to follow the tracks, search for ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Tr.* 271 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* SOPH. *Ai.* 997.

ἐξίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξ, ἰός] reduction to a metallic state SYN.[1] 66 *etc.*

ἑξαίδεκα [ἓξ, καί, δέκα] *indecl.* sixteen HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 8 *etc.*

ἑξαιδεκάεδρος -ον [ἑξαίδεκα, ἕδρα] *subst.* τὸ ἑξαιδεκάεδρον sixteen-sided solid PTOL.[8] 60.

ἑξαιδεκάκροτος -ον [ἑξαίδεκα, κρότος] having sixteen oars AEL.[1] 4.

ἑξαιδεκασύλλαβος -ον [ἑξαίδεκα, συλλαβή] *see* ἑκκαιδεκασύλλαβος.

ἑξαιδέκατος -η -ον EUTYCHIUS *Pasch.* 4, *see* ἑκκαιδέκατος.

ἑξαιπεντηκονταπλάσιος -ον [ἓξ, καί, πεντήκοντα, πλέκω] fifty-six fold PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 925c.

ἑξαιτασσαρακοντάμετρος -ον [ἓξ, καί, τεσσαράκοντα, μέτρον] of forty-six measures SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 974 (*period*).

ἐξκουσατεύω to exempt COD. *Iust.* 6.4.4.20a.

ἐξκουσατίων -ονος, ἡ [*Lat.* excusatio] reasons for exemption DIG. 27.1.13.

ἐξκουσᾶτος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* excusatus] exempt, excused IUST. *Nov.* 59.2 PANT. 33.37 (IV^{CE}) (ἐξσκ-).

ἐξκουσεύω *see* ἐξκουσατεύω IUST. *Nov.* 43.

ἐξμέδιμνος -ον [ἓξ, μέδιμνος] of six medimni (= 31 liters *or more*) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 631.

ἑξό *Dor. for* ἕξεστι AG *Ox.* 1.160.20.

ἐξογκάω, *contr.* [ἔξογκος] to swell, be prominent, jut out HP. *Art.* 11 *etc.*

ἔξογκος -ον [ἐξ, ὄγκος] **bulging** PLUT. *Inc.* 149 *etc.*

ἐξογκόω, *contr.* [ἔξογκος] ❶ *act.* **to make swell, accumulate** HP. *Art.* 14 *etc.* | *extens.* τάλαιναν μητέρ' ἐξώγκουν τάφῳ I buried (by heaping up a tumulus) my poor mother EUR. *Or.* 402 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to swell, be swollen, boast, be proud:** πάντα ἐξώγκωτο he was loaded with every ornament HDT. 6.125.4; σφίσι τε αὐτοῖσι ἦσαν καὶ πάτρῃ ἐξωγκωμένοι they were proud of themselves and their fatherland HDT. 6.126.3; κατ' ἀνδρὸς βίοτον ἐξογκώσεται if it swells (keeps growing) from one generation to another EUR. *Hip.* 938; ἐξωγκωμένοι Τροίᾳ being proud of Troy EUR. *Andr.* 703; τραπέζαις ὅστις ἐξογκοῖτ' ἄγαν whoever boasted too much of his (lavish) table EUR. *Suppl.* 864; χαίρειν τοῖσιν ἐξωγκωμένοις to enjoy prosperity EUR. *I.A.* 921; οὐδὲν παραπλήσιόν ποτε ἐξωγκώσατο he never made a similar boast ATH. 7.290a.

ἐξογκῡλόω, *contr.* TZ. *Hist.* 11.724, *see* ἐξογκόω.

ἔξόγκωμα -ατος, τό [ἐξογκόω] **swelling** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.24 | ἐ. λάινον **tumulus of stones** EUR. *H.F.* 1332.

ἐξόγκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξογκόω] **swelling, thickness** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.1.6) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.219 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἐξοδάω, *contr.* [ἔξοδος] **to sell** EUR. *Cycl.* 267.

ἐξοδεία -ας, ἡ STRAB. 5.4.11 *etc.*, *see* ἐξοδία.

ἐξοδεύω [ἔξοδος] ❶ *act.* **to set out on a march, depart** POL. 5.94.7 DIOD. 19.63.1; ἐ. τὰς ὁδούς travel the roads VT *1Macc.* 15.41; νύκτωρ **at night** PLUT. *CMa.* 13.1 *etc.* || **to explain, interpret** PROC. *Oct. Lev.* 87.692A ❷ *pass.* **to pass away, die** VT *Judg.* B 5.27 *etc.*

ἐξοδία -ας, ἡ [ἔξοδος] **expedition, departure** HDT. 6.56 (*Ion.* -η) *etc.*

ἐξοδιάζω [ἔξοδος] ❶ *act.* **to scatter** NICOL.[1] 118 (*bones to the wind*) || *extens.* **to pay, reimburse** *1*IG 5.1.1167 (I[CE]) ❷ *pass.* **to be spent** VT *2Kgs.* 12.13.

ἐξοδιάριος -ου, ὁ [ἐξόδιος] **actor in Atellana,** *at Rome* LYD. *Mag.* 1.40.

ἐξοδιασις -εως, ἡ [ἐξοδιάζω] **expedition** THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 2.16.28.

ἐξοδιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξοδιάζω] **expenditure** LYCURG. *fr.* 5.5 || **payment** ARTEMID. 1.57 *etc.* || *f.l.*, *see* ἐξιδιασμός POL. 22.6.1.

ἐξοδικός -ή -όν *see* ἐξόδιος || *extens.* **very detailed** SYR. *in Metaph.* 24.15 ◆ *adv.* ἐξοδικῶς **from beginning to end** DIOG. 9.64.

ἐξόδιος -ον [ἔξοδος] Ⓐ **for departing, of leaving, final** CRATIN. 308 (*theatr.*) Ⓑ *usu. subst. neut.* τὸ ἐξόδιον *theatr.* **finale, exit, conclusion** PLUT. *Cr.* 33.7, *Alex.* 75.5 *etc.* | *at Rome* **last farce** (*after the spectacle:* [*Lat.* exodium]) LIV. 7.2 IUV. 3.175 *etc.* || *among the Jews* **feast in commemoration of the Exodus** (*from Egypt*) VT *Deut.* 16.8, *al. etc.* || *later* **departure, death** GREG. *Or.* 40.12.7 | **funeral** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 77 *etc.*

ἐξοδοιπορέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὁδοιπορέω] **to set out, depart:** *στέγης* **from the palace** SOPH. *El.* 20.

ἐξοδοντίζω [ἐξ, ὀδοντίζω] **to remove tusks** SCH. OD. 18.29.

1. ἔξοδος -ου, ἡ [ἐξ, ὁδός] Ⓐ **departure, passage** (*concr. and abstract*) HDT. 1.94.5, 2.148.2 *etc.*; πυλῶν ἐπ' ἐξόδοις at the exits of the gates AESCHL. *Sept.* 33; πρὸς θυρώνος ἐξόδοις at the exit of the vestibule SOPH. *El.* 328; ὡς ἐπ' ἐξόδῳ as if for leaving SOPH. *El.* 1322; ἀσφαλεῖ σὺν ἐξόδῳ with the security of us being able to go SOPH. *O.C.* 1288; ἔστι λήθη μνήμης ἔ. forgetfulness is the flight of memory PLAT. *Phil.* 33e | *extens.* **way of exit, escape** PLAT. *Rp.* 453e || *milit.* **sortie, expedition** HDT. 9.19.1 THUC. 3.5.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.17 *etc.* | **procession** HDT. 3.14.8 PLAT. *Leg.* 784d DEMOSTH. 48.55 *etc.* | *Bibl.* Exodus, *from Egypt* VT *title, al. etc.* Ⓑ **exit, end, conclusion** THUC. 5.14.4 (*of a truce*) XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.4 (*of an office*) IOS. *A.I.* 4.189 (*of life*) *etc.* | *of arguments* PLAT. *Prot.* 361a | *theatr.* **song of departure, exodus, finale** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 582 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452b 21 *etc.* || *analog.* **departure, death** NT *Luke* 9.31, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.4.38 *etc.* Ⓒ **outlet,** *of water, rivers and sim.* HDT. 7.130.1 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 947a 19 *etc.* | *analog.* **unloading, unburdening** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 586a 15 (*of a seed*), G.A. 777a 27 (*of an embryo*) ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.6 (*of the stomach*) *etc.* | **orifice** (*of the body*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 507a 32, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **disbursement, expense** POL. 6.13.2 DION. 10.30.7.

2. ἔξοδος -ον [ἐξ, ὁδός] **favoring passage** ARET. *C.D.* 2.3.4.

ἐξοδῡνάομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὀδυνάω] **to experience pain:** *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐξοδυνηθείς exasperated by pain EUR. *Cycl.* 661.

ἐξόζω [ἐξ, ὄζω] **to have a smell, smell:** κακὸν ἐξόσδεις (*Dor.*) you have a bad smell THEOCR. 20.10 | ▸ τινος of sthg. THPHR. *Od.* 20 | ἐ. τῶν ἄλλων to have more of a smell than others (*or* to be distinguished from others by smell) THPHR. *Od.* 47.

1. ἔξοθεν *or* ἐξ ὄθεν [ἐξ, ὄθεν] *adv.* **from when** NIC. *Th.* 318.

2. ἔξοθεν *adv.* IB. 49.1 *etc.*, *see* ἔξωθεν.

ἐξοῖ *Cret. Dor.* /SCHWYZ. 193.67 (III[BCE]) *etc.*, *see* ἔξω.

ἐξοίγνῡμαι *see* ἐξοίγω.

ἐξοίγω [ἐξ, οἴγω] ❶ *act.* **to open** HP. *LocHom.* 25 ❷ *pass.* HP. *LocHom.* 25 ● *pass. also* ἐξοίγνυμαι HERMIP. 30.

ἔξοιδα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* ἐξεῖδον.

ἐξοιδαίνω *pres.* ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.18 *etc.*, *see* ἐξοιδέω.

ἐξοιδέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, οἰδέω] *impf.* ἐξῴδουν ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 47.62 || *aor.* ἐξῴδησα || *pf.* ἐξῴδηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξῳδημένος LIB. *Pr.* 12.27.6 || *ppf.* ἐξῳδήκειν || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐξοιδηθείς EUSTATH. 650.50, *al.*; **to be swollen, swell** EUR. *Cycl.* 227 LUC. *DMort.* 12.5 | *fig.* **to grow** POL. 6.18.7 ● *Ion. 3. sg.* ἐξοιδέει HP. *Morb.* 2.60, *al. etc.* | *ptc.* ἐξοιδέων HP. *Epid.* 6.1.10 || *pf. 3. sg.* ἐξοίδηκεν SOR. 2.14.2 | *inf.* ἐξοιδηκέναι ORIB. 1.13.6 | *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξοιδημένος LYD. *Mag.* 58.

ἐξοίδησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξοιδέω] **swelling** GAL. 6.790 *etc.*

ἐξοιδίσκω [ἐξ, οἰδος] ❶ *act.* **to swell** GAL. 9.521 ❷ *mid.* **to be swollen** HP. *Morb.* 2.57 *etc.*

ἐξοικειόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, οἰκειόω] ❶ *act.* **to make familiar, assimilate** MAUR. 10.31, *al.* || **to return to its own nature** GAL. 14.298 ❷ *mid.* **to appropriate** ▸ τι sthg. STRAB. 4.1.8 || **to win over, gain** ▸ τινα s.o. STRAB. 2.3.4 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to become familiar, adapt** ▸ τινι to s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 649e.

ἐξοικέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, οἶκος] **to emigrate** LYS. 31.9 DEMOSTH. 29.3 *etc.* || **to colonize** THUC. 2.17.1.

ἐξοικήσιμος -ον [ἐξοικέω] **inhabitable, inhabited** SOPH. *O.C.* 27.

ἐξοίκησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξοικέω] **emigration, deportation** PLAT. *Leg.* 704c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 39.4, *al.*

ἐξοικίζω [ἐξ, οἶκος] ❶ *act.* **to drive out of the house, banish, exile** THUC. 1.114.3, 6.76.2 *etc.*; οἴκων **from the house** EUR. *Hec.* 948; χρυσὸν τῆς Σπάρτης **gold from Sparta** PLUT. *Comp. Arist. CMa.* 3.1 HLD. 9.7.3, *al.* || **to empty of inhabits., depopulate, devastate:** Λῆμνον ἀρσένων **Lemnos of male inhabits.** EUR. *Hec.* 887; πόλεις **cities** DION. 5.77.5 ❷ *mid.* **to depopulate** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Comp. Ages. Pomp.* 3.2 ❸ *pass.* **to go away from home, emigrate** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 197 (*pf. mid.*) AESCHN. 1.124 *etc.* || **to be deported** *or* **transferred** PLAT. *Leg.* 929a PLUT. *Ages.* 15.3 (*war*) *etc.*

ἐξοικισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξοικίζω] **expulsion of inhabits.** VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 3.11 | **exile** HLD. 10.7.8.

ἐξοικιστέον [ἐξοικίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to exile** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. CLEM. *Paed.* 2.5.45.2.

ἐξοικιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξοικίζω] **one who drives out, expeller** STOB. 4.2.24.

ἐξοίκιστος -ον [ἐξοικίζω] **driven from home, expelled, deported** [CALLISTH.] 2.21 *etc.*

ἐξοικοδομέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, οἰκοδομέω] ❶ *act.* **to build, construct** HDT. 2.176.2, 5.62.2 *etc.*; τὸν χρημνὸν ἐξῳκοδόμει constructed a street along the escarpment POL. 3.55.6 || **to demolish, knock down, beat down** DIOD. 11.21.3 PLUT. *Di.* 50.1 ❷ *mid.* **to construct** POL. 1.48.11 ❸ *pass.* **to be constructed** *or* **completed** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1124 (*pf. mid.*).

ἐξοικοδόμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξοικοδομέω] **construction** IOS. *A.I.* 19.327.

ἐξοικονομέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, οἰκονομέω] ❶ *act.* **to remove from the house, eliminate, transfer** *P*BGU 184.21 (I[CE]) *etc.* || **to treat** PHILOD. *L.L.* VIIb 10 ❷ *pass.* **to be eliminated** ORIB. 45.29.48.

ἔξοικος -ον [ἐξ, οἶκος] **deprived of one's home, exiled** VT *Job* 6.18 *etc.*

ἐξοιμώζω [ἐξ, οἰμώζω] **to lament, groan:** γόοισιν **with weeping** SOPH. *Ant.* 427 | ▸ *with int. obj.* ἐξῴμωξεν οἰμωγὰς λυγράς **broke into sorrowful groans** SOPH. *Ai.* 317.

ἐξοινέω, *contr.* [ἔξοινος] **to be tipsy** HEGESAN. 21 *etc.* || **to sober up** PAEG. 1.33.

ἐξοινία -ας, ἡ [ἔξοινος] **drunkenness** ATH. 12.547f.

ἐξοινίζω [ἐξ, οἶνος] **to sober up** ORIB. *Syn.* 5.34.2.

ἐξοινόομαι, *contr.* [ἔξοινος] *pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξῳνωμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐξοινωθείς; **to be a drunkard** *or* **inebriated** EUR. *Bac.* 814 ATH. 2.38e || **to be transformed into wine** (*of water*) OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* p. 287.1.

ἔξοινος -ον [ἐξ, οἶνος] **tipsy, drunk** ALEXIS 64 *etc.*

ἔξοισις -εως, ἡ [ἐκφέρω] **disclosure** IOS. *A.I.* 17.65.

ἐξοιστέος -α -ον [ἐκφέρω] **to be brought out** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 921 | *neut.* **-έον it is necessary to bring forth** *or* **reveal** EUR. *Ph.* 712 PLAT. *Parm.* 128e *etc.*

ἐξοιστικός -ή -όν [ἐκφέρω] **eccentric** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 11.

ἐξοιστός -ή -όν [ἐκφέρω] **expressible** SEXT. *S.* 7.122.

ἐξοιστράω, ἐξοιστρέω *and* ἐξοιστρόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, οἰστράω] *aor.* ἐξῴστρησα *and* ἐξοίστρησα || *pf. ptc.* ἐξῳστρηκώς PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* λάσταυροι *and* ἐξοιστρηκώς SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Ran.* 1328, *mid. pass.* ἐξοιστρημένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐξοιστρηθείς L. *Sud. and* ἐξοιστρωθείς SCH. PIND. *O.* 13.130 ❶ *act.* **to make furious** *or* **mad** LUC. *DMar.* 9.2 (*inf.* -εῖν) || *intrans.* **to rage** PALAEPH. 42.1 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be made furious** AEL. *N.A.* 15.19 (*pres. mid.* -ᾶται) VETT. 341.16 *etc.*

ἐξοιστρηλᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, οἰστρηλατέω] **to be made mad** PLUT. *Flux.* 18.1.

ἐξοίσω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* ἐκφέρω.

ἐξοιχνέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, οἰχνέω] **to leave** IL. 9.384 (*pres. 3. pl.* -εῦσι).

ἐξοίχομαι [ἐξ, οἴχομαι] **to leave, go away** IL. 6.379, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 867; τῆς ψυχῆς **from the soul** PLUT. *Amat.* 764e | ἐκ τῆς γνώμης ἐ. **to change one's opinion** ANTIPHO[1] B 49.

ἐξοιωνίζομαι [ἐξ, οἰωνίζομαι] *aor.* ἐξοιωνισάμην PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 289b || *ppf. 3. sg.* ἐξοιώνιστο PHOT. *Bibl.* 68b 30; **to detest, avoid** (*as ill-omened*) ▸

with acc. PLUT. *Demosth.* 21.3 | ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Ael. Gr.* 289b.

ἐξοκέλλω [ἐξ, ὀκέλλω] *impf.* ἐξώκελλον APP. 17.9.81 || *fut.* ἐξοκελῶ EUSTATH. 1615.41 || *aor.* ἐξώκειλα ❶ *act.* **to come to dry land, run aground, beach** HDT. 7.182 AESCHL. *Ag.* 666 *etc.* || *fig.* **to bump into, knock against** ▸ εἴς τι sthg. ISOCR. 7.18, *al.* LUC. *Salt.* 83 *etc.* | **to let oneself be carried away** POL. 7.1.1, *al. etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to be ruined** POL. 4.48.11 || *causat.* **to make come to dry land, make fall, push** ▸ τινά εἴς τι s.o. into sthg. EUR. *Tr.* 137 MEN. *fr.* 840.2 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 940f ❷ *pass.* **to reach the end, end** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 438 (*pres. mid.*).

ἐξολέθρευμα -ατος, τό [ἐξολεθρεύω] **destruction, extermination** VT *1Sam.* 15.21.

ἐξολέθρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξολεθρεύω] VT *1Macc.* 7.7, *al. etc.*, *see* ἐξολέθρευμα.

ἐξολεθρεύω [ἐξ, ὀλεθρεύω] **to destroy completely** VT *Lev.* 26.30, *al.* | *pass.* **to be destroyed** VT *Gen.* 17.14, *al.* NT *Acts* 3.23.

Ἐξόλη -ης, ἡ **Exole,** *female name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.8.

ἐξολιγωρέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὀλιγωρέω] **to belittle, hold of little account:** *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 6 (*pf. mid.* ἐξωλιγώρηται).

ἐξολισθαίνω *or* **ἐξολισθάνω** [ἐξ, ὀλισθαίνω] **to slip away, slip out** IL. 20.470 (*in tmesis*) EUR. *Ph.* 1383 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 590b 17 LONG. 2.28.3 *etc.* || **to escape,** *of pers. and things* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 141 EPIC. 3.101.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ἐξολισθάνειν τὰς διαβολάς **to escape slanders** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 491; ὡς μή ποτ' ἐξολίσθῃ ἡμᾶς **that it not ever slip away (from our memory)** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 286 || **to slip imperceptibly, creep:** εἰς ἡδονάς into pleasures HDN.[1] 1.3.1.

ἐξολίσθησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξολισθαίνω] **deviation, error** CONST. (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.7.2).

ἐξολκή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐξέλκω] **extraction** SOR. 4.10.5 PAEG. 3.72 *etc.*

ἐξόλλῡμι *and* **ἐξολλύω** [ἐξ, ὄλλυμι] ❶ *trans.* (*in pres. and fut. act., aor*[a]. -ώλεσα, *pf.* -ολώλεκα) **to destroy completely, annihilate** OD. 17.597 EUR. *Hip.* 725 *etc.* ❷ *intrans.* (*in pres. and fut. mid., aor*[t]. -ωλόμην, *pf. act.* -όλωλα) **to perish** EMPED. B 11.3 SOPH. *Tr.* 84 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 366, *al. etc.*

ἐξολοθρ- *later v.l. for* ἐξολεθρ-.

ἐξολοθρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξολεθρεύω] **destructor** ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* 27.356A *etc.*

ἐξολολύζω [ἐξ, ὀλολύζω] **to howl** BATR. 101 HLD. 10.19.1 *etc.*

ἐξολῶ *fut. ind. act.*, *see* ἐξόλλυμι.

ἐξομαλέω, *contr.* NILANC. *Cant.* 19.8 (*pass.*), *see* ἐξομᾰλίζω.

ἐξομᾰλίζω [ἐξ, ὁμαλίζω] ❶ *act.* **to make level, smooth, make uniform** *or* **homogeneous** HP. *Med.* 10 SOR. 2.33.2 *etc.* || **to explain** ORIG. *Io.* 20.12.95, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to make level, smooth** STRAB. 15.1.54 ❸ *pass.* **to be leveled** *or* **smoothed** DIOD. 2.10.5 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξωμαλισμένος) *etc.* || *gramm.* **to be formed regularly** AP.[7] *Synt.* 310.5.

ἐξομᾰλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξομαλίζω] **elimination of difficulties, explanation** BAS. *Is.* 256 *etc.*

ἐξομβρέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὀμβρέω] **to make rain, pour out, effuse** VT *Sir.* 1.19, 10.13.

ἐξομβρίζω [IO.] *Poen.* 9.852C, *see* ἐξομβρέω.

ἐξομήρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξομηρεύω] **binding by means of hostages, request for hostages** PLUT. *Rom.* 29.7, *Cam.* 33.4.

ἐξομηρεύω [ἐξ, ὁμηρεύω] ❶ *act.* **to bind by means of hostages** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1344b 17 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to take as a hostage** PLUT. *Sert.* 14.3 || **to insure by means of hostages** ▸ τι sthg. STRAB. 6.4.2 || *extens.* **to tie to oneself, bind** ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 27.7 *etc.*

ἐξομῐλέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὁμιλέω] ❶ *act.* **to be connected** ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *Ag.* 11.4 || **to join, accompany** EUR. *Cycl.* 518 *etc.* || **to gain, win over** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 7.4.6, 31.33.2 PLUT. *Praec.* 824d *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to be isolated** *or* **alone:** ἐν ὄχλῳ στρατοῦ in a host of armed men EUR. *I.A.* 735 (*pres. inf.* -εῖσθαι).

ἐξόμῐλος -ον [ἐξ, ὅμιλος] **strange** SOPH. *Tr.* 964.

ἐξομμᾰτόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὀμματόω] ❶ *act.* **to open the eyes, reveal** Aeschl. Pr. 499 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.108, *Migr.* 123 || **to deprive of eyes, blind** EUR. *fr.* 541.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be restored to sight** SOPH. *fr.* 710 (*pf. mid.* ἐξωμμάτωται) *etc.*

ἐξόμνῡμι *and* ἐξομνύω [ἐξ, ὄμνυμι] *impf.* ἐξώμνυον ROM.[1] 76.8.1, *mid.* ἐξωμνύμην || *fut. mid.* ἐξομοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐξώμοσα, *usu. mid.* ἐξωμοσάμην ❶ *act.* **to swear** (*alleging an excuse*) ▸ *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 19.124 || **to swear no, refuse under oath** DEMOSTH. 29.20 (*bis*) ❷ *usu. mid.* **to swear no, deny with an oath** PLAT. *Leg.* 949a IS. 9.18 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 57.36 | ▸ *with inf.* ἢ ἴσμεν τὸ μὴ εἰδέναι; or do you swear perhaps that you do not know? SOPH. *Ant.* 535; οὐκ ἂν ἐξομόσαιτ' ... μὴ οὐκ εἰδέναι he would not swear that he did not know DEMOSTH. 57.59 || **to refuse with an oath** AESCHN. 2.94 (*embassy*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1297a 20 (*office*) *etc.* || *later* **to abjure, renounce** ▸ τι sthg. LUC. *Ap.* 6 VT *4Macc.* 4.26, *al. etc.*; τὸν λόγον speaking PLUT. *QConv.* 613a • *impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἐξωμνύοντο AG *Bek.* 1.95.16.

ἐξομοιάζω CALLICR. (STOB. 4.22.101), *see* ἐξομοιόω.

ἐξομοιόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὁμοιόω] ❶ *act.* **to make wholly similar to, assimilate** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 3.24.2 | ἑ. αὐτόν τινι to conform to sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 512e | ἑ. τοὺς καρπούς to produce perfectly alike fruit THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.4 || **to compare** ACH. 5.4.1 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be** *or* **become similar** SOPH. *Ai.* 549 XEN. *Oec.* 7.32 | ▸ τινί τι to s.o. in sthg. EUR. *Andr.* 354 | ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. PLUT. *Fl.* 3.6.

ἐξομοίωμα -ατος, τό [ἐξομοιόω] **imitation, reproduction,** *graphic or plastic, of idols* CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.493.16).

ἐξομοίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξομοιόω] **assimilation** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.3.1 *etc.* || **becoming similar** PLUT. *Per.* 2.2 *etc.*

ἐξομοιωτικός -ή -όν [ἐξομοιόω] **producing similarity** PORPH. *Aph.* 35 CLEM. *Str.* 1.11.52.3.

ἐξομολογέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὁμολογέω] ❶ *act. later* **to consent, agree** NT *Luke* 22.6 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to be in agreement, admit, recognize** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Eum.* 17.7 *etc.* | *with* ὅτι that NT *Phil.* 2.11 *etc.* = ▸ διότι VT *2Macc.* 7.37 || **to confess** IOS. *A.I.* 8.129 VT *Dan.* 9.20 NT *Jas.* 5.16, *al.* | *Christ. as a sacrament* BAS. *Reg.br.* 288 *etc.* || *extens.* **to make acknowledgements, give thanks, grant praise** ▸ τινι to s.o. VT *Gen.* 29.35, *al.* NT *Rom.* 14.11, *al. etc.* || *Christ.* **to do penance** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.34; τὸν ἅπαντα χρόνον ἐξομολογουμένη διετέλεσε **spent her whole life in penance** IR. *Haer.* 1.13.5.

ἐξομολόγησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξομολογέω] **admission, acknowledgement, confession** PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 987d HLD. 9.5.3 *etc.* | *Christ.* **confession,** *of sins* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.43.1 *etc.* || **gratitude, thanks** VT *Is.* 51.3, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.82, *al. etc.*

ἐξομολογητικός -ή -όν [ἐξομολογέω] **grateful, of thanks** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.82, *al. etc.*

ἐξομόργνῡμι [ἐξ, ὁμόργνυμι] *impf. mid.* ἐξωμοργνύμην CHAEREM. (ATH. 13.608c) || *fut.* ἐξομόρξω EUR. *fr.* 781.6, *mid.* ἐξομόρξομαι || *aor. mid.* ἐξωμορξάμην ❶ *act.* **to wipe clean, wipe** ▸ τί τινος sthg. from sthg. EUR. *Or.* 219 ❷ *mid.* **to wipe oneself, clean oneself, purify oneself:** τὶ ῥυτοῖς νασμοῖσιν of sthg. in running water EUR. *Hip.* 653 | *analog.* αἷμα μὴ σοῖς ἐξομόρξωμαι πέπλοις be careful that I do not wipe off (*or* leave a mark of) blood onto your garment EUR. *H.F.* 1399; μηδ' ἐξομόρξῃ μωρίαν τὴν σὴν ἐμοί do not wipe off on me (= infect me with) your madness EUR. *Bac.* 344 || *extens.* **to leave a trace, stamp:** τὶ εἰς τὴν ψυχήν sthg. on the soul PLAT. *Gorg.* 525a *etc.* || *prob.* **to produce in abundance** [CAES.] 2.102 (38.968) • *aor. imper.* ἐκ δ' ὄμορξον EUR. *Or. l.c.*

ἐξόμορξις -εως, ἡ [ἐξομόργνυμι] **stamp** PLAT. *Tim.* 80e *etc.*

ἐξόμφαλος -ον [ἐξ, ὀμφαλός] **having a protruding navel** GAL. 7.730 | *subst.* ὁ ἐξόμφαλος **protruding navel,** *of an umbilical hernia* DIOSC.[2] 4.69 PAEG. 6.51.

ἐξόν *pres. ptc. neut.*, *see* ἔξειμι.

ἐξονειδίζω [ἐξ, ὀνειδίζω] **to berate, criticize, reproach** SOPH. *O.C.* 990 POL. 30.4.14 LUC. *DMort.* 3.1; ▸ τινα s.o. DIOD. 5.29.3; ἑ. κακά hurl insults SOPH. *El.* 288; καλόν γέ μοι τοὔνειδος ἐξωνείδισας you chided me well EUR. *I.A.* 305 | **to treat offensively** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Ph.* 1676 || *pass.* **to be offended:** τοιαῦτ' ἀκούσας κἀξονειδισθεὶς κακά having heard and submitted to such insults SOPH. *Ph.* 382.

ἐξονειδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξονειδίζω] **reproach** IOS. *B.I.* 2.351.

ἐξονειδιστικός -ή -όν [ἐξονειδίζω] **offensive, insulting** MAUR. 1.16.

ἐξονειριασμός -οῦ, ὁ DIOC.[1] 141, *see* ἐξονειρωγμός.

ἐξονειρόω, *contr.* HP. *Mul.* 2.175, *see* ἐξονειρώσσω.

ἐξονειρωγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξονειρώσσω] **loss of semen in a dream, nocturnal pollution** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 877a 9 *etc.*

ἐξονειρωκτικός -ή -όν [ἐξονειρώσσω] **subject to nocturnal pollution** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 884a 7 *etc.*

ἐξονείρωξις -εως, ἡ IO.[1] *in G.A.* 96.29, *see* ἐξονειρωγμός.

ἐξονειρώσσω, *Att.* ἐξονειρώττω [ἐξ, ὀνειρώσσω] **to be subject to nocturnal pollution** HP. *Genit.* 1 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 739a 23, *al. etc.*

ἐξονίνημι [ἐξ, ὀνίνημι] **to benefit** CYR.[1] *Duod. Naum* 20.

ἐξονομάζω [ἐξ, ὄνομα] **to state, express** IL. 361 (*tmesis*) *etc.*; γενεὴν ὀνομακλυτὸν ἐξονομάζων **celebrating the noble stock** HOM. 4.59 || **to call by name** PLUT. *Cic.* 40.2.

ἐξονομαίνω [ἐξ, ὄνομα] **to call by name, name, say** IL. 3.166 (*pers.*) OD. 6.66 (*marriage*) *etc.* • *aor. 3. pl. epic* ἐξονόμηναν ORPH. *A.* 1282 | *subj.* ἐξονομήνω | *inf.* ἐξονομῆναι.

ἐξονομακλήδην [ἐξ, ὄνομα, καλέω] *adv.* **(calling) by name** IL. 22.415 (*tmesis*) *etc.*; ἐμὲ δὲ φθέγγοντο ἑ. they called upon me crying my name OD. 12.250.

ἐξονῠχίζω [ἐξ, ὀνυχίζω] **to polish with the nail, file, be meticulous** ATH. 3.97d ARTEMID. 1.16 *etc.* || **to file** *or* **trim the hoof** HIPPIATR. 123.1 || **to deprive of the base of the petal** ORIB. 5.33.1 (*rose*) | *pass. of lilies* ABT.[1] 1.116.

ἐξονῠχιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξ, ὀνυχίζω] **examiner** POLIORC. 200.14.

ἐξονῠχιστικός -ή -όν [ἐξονυχίζω] **of nail-filing** | *subst.* ἡ ἐξονῠχιστική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of filing** SCH. DION.[6] 298.22.

ἐξοξύνομαι [ἐξ, ὀξύνω] **to become sour** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.7.7.

ἐξοπίζω [ἐξ, ὀπίζω] **to squeeze the juice:** *pass.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 3 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐξοπισθείς).

ἐξόπῐθε(ν) *epic adv. and prep.* (*see* ἐξόπισθεν) **behind, back** A *adv.* IL. 4.298, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 130

STRAT.[2] (*AP* 12.233.2) *etc.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* IL. 17.521 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 868 ARAT. 91; διέθρισε δ' ἀγκύλα νεῦρα, γούνατος ἐ. he cut the ligaments of the joint behind the knee QS 11.53-54.

ἐξόπιν *adv.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 3.91 AESCHL. *Ag.* 115 (*lyr.*), *see* ἐξόπισθε(ν).

ἐξόπισθε(ν) [ἐξ, ὄπισθε(ν)] *adv. and prep.* behind, back A *adv.* PLAT. *Leg.* 947d XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.12 *etc.*; εἰς τὸ ἐ. backwards PLAT. *Tim.* 84e; τὸ ἐ. τῆς κεφαλῆς the back part of the head ARISTOT. *H.A.* 512b 14 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 868 *etc.*

ἐξοπισθίως [ἐξόπισθε] *adv.* behind TZ. *Hist.* 5.104.

ἐξόπιστο *barb. adv.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1124, *see* ἐξόπισθεν.

ἐξοπίσω [ἐξ, ὀπίσω] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* back, behind IL. 17.108, *al.* HES. *Op.* 88 ‖ next, later, *of time* OD. 13.144, *al.* HES. *Th.* 500 *etc.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* IL. 17.357.

ἐξοπλασία -ας, ἡ ARISTOT. *Ath.* 15.4, *see* ἐξοπλισία.

ἐξοπλησία VT *2Macc.* 5.25, *see* ἐξοπλισία.

ἐξοπλίζω [ἐξ, ὁπλίζω] *impf.* ἐξώπλιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐξωπλιζόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐξώπλισα, *mid.* ἐξωπλισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξώπλισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξωπλίσθην ❶ *act.* to arm at every point HDT. 7.100.3 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 682 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.22, *al.* ‖ to disarm, deprive: Καίσαρα τῆς στρατιᾶς Caesar of the army APP. 14.28 ❷ *mid. pass.* to arm oneself, be armed EUR. *H.F.* 466, *I.T.* 302 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.32 *etc.* ‖ to be prepared *or* ready ARISTOPH. *Pax* 566 ANTIPH. 225.2.

ἐξοπλίσια -ας, ἡ [ἐξοπλίζω] parade in arms, military inspection XEN. *An.* 1.7.10 POL. 11.9.4 *etc.* ‖ maneuver in arms AEL.[1] 24.1.

ἐξόπλισις -εως, ἡ [ἐξοπλίζω] arming, arms XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.9 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922b 14.

ἔξοπλος -ον [ἐξ, ὅπλον] disarmed POL. 3.81.2.

ἐξοπτάω, *contr.* [ἔξοπτος] to cook *or* roast ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.163.3, 164.3 (*amphorae*) SOPH. *fr.* 474.3 (*fig. of love*) EUR. *Cycl.* 403 (*meat*) *etc.* ‖ *pass.* PHERECR. 113.10 *etc.*

ἔξοπτος -ον [ἐξ, ὀπτός] well cooked HP. *V.M.* 14 *etc.*

ἐξοράω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὁράω] to see (*from afar*), catch sight of: *pass.* EUR. *Her.* 675, *Hel.* 1269 ‖ to look like HP. *Morb.* 2.68 • *cf.* ἐξείδον.

ἐξοργάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὀργάω] to be longing PLUT. *QConv.* 652d.

ἐξόργησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξοργάω] anxiety, yearning HERM.[2] p. 62.

ἐξοργιάζω [ἐξ, ὀργή] to put in a state of frenzy *or* delirium, excite ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1342a 9 PHILOD. *Mus.* 3.65.8 *etc.*

ἐξοργίζω [ἐξ, ὀργίζω] to make furious, stir, incite AESCHN. 1.192 (*pers.*) XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.7 (*minds*), *Hip.* 9.2 (*horse*) *etc.* | *pass.* BATR. 184 *etc.*

ἐξορέγομαι [ἐξ, ὀρέγω] to stretch out *I*EPH. 1252.12 (II[CE]).

ἐξορθιάζω [ἐξ, ὀρθιάζω] to raise one's voice, cry out AESCHL. *Ch.* 271 ‖ *intrans.* to rise up PLUT. *Isid.* 371f.

ἔξορθος -ον [ἐξ, ὄρθιος] raised, upright ATH. 11.496d.

ἐξορθόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὀρθόω] *act. and mid.* to raise, straighten, correct, improve ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Ant.* 83 EUR. *Suppl.* 1083 (*mid.*) PLAT. *Tim.* 90d, *Leg.* 862c.

ἐξορθρίζομαι [ἐξ, ὀρθρίζω] *pf. ptc.* ἐξωρθρισμένος; to wake up at dawn VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 109.3.

ἐξορία -ας, ἡ [ἐξόριος] life in exile, exile MARCEL.[1] 47 SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 4.2 *etc.*

ἐξορίζω [ἐξ, ὁρίζω] ❶ *act.* to send beyond the borders, exile EUR. *Her.* 257, *Tr.* 1106 PLAT. *Leg.* 874a *etc.* | *analog.* ἄλλην ἀπ' ἄλλης ἐξορίζοντες πόλιν exiles wandering from city to city EUR. *Her.* 16 | to drive out PLAT. *Symp.* 197d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336b 5, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* to drive out of the house, expose (*a baby*) EUR. *Ion* 504 ❷ *mid. pass.* to come from, derive from EUR. *Hip.* 1381 ‖ to be banished HYP. 2.20 DIOD. 13.111.5.

ἐξορίνω [ἐξ, ὁρίνω] to excite, exasperate AESCHL. *Ag.* 1631.

ἐξόριος -α -ον [ἐξ, ὅρος] exiled POLL. 6.198 *etc.*

ἐξορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξορίζω] expulsion (*beyond the boundaries*), exile PLUT. *Vind.* 549a (*of the dead*) DION. 5.12.2 *etc.*

ἐξοριστέος -α -ον [ἐξορίζω] *verb. adj.* to be driven out *or* exiled CLEM. *Paed.* 2.3.36.2 *etc.* | *neut.* -έον it is necessary to drive out *or* expel PORPH. *Aph.* 32 THEM. *Or.* 23.300a *etc.*

ἐξόριστος -ον [ἐξορίζω] expelled, exiled DEMOSTH. 21.105 DINAR. 1.77 (*of a corpse*); ▸ τινος from some place POL. 2.7.10.

ἐξορκίζω [ἐξ, ὁρκίζω] to make swear an oath ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 54.26 POL. 3.61.10 *etc.*; ἐξορκιῶ σε κύριον I will make you swear an oath in the name of the Lord VT *Gen.* 24.3; ἐ. τινὰ κατὰ τοῦ θεοῦ to implore s.o. in the name of God NT *Matt.* 26.63 ‖ to exorcize IUSTIN. *Dial.* 76.6 (*PG* 6.653C), *al.* ‖ *cf.* ἐξορκόω.

ἐξόρκισις -εως, ἡ [ἐξορκίζω] exorcism GREG. *Carm.* I.2.34.236.

ἐξορκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξορκίζω] taking an oath POL. 6.21.6 ‖ *Christ.* exorcism GREG. *Or.* 40.27.12 *etc.*

ἐξορκιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξορκίζω] exorcist NT *Acts* 19.13 LUC. *epigr.* (AP 11.427) *etc.*

ἔξορκος -ον [ἐξ, ὅρκος] bound by oath, sworn PIND. *O.* 13.99.

ἐξορκόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὁρκόω] to make offer an oath, make swear THUC. 5.47.9 DEMOSTH. 21.65 *etc.* | ▸ *with pres. inf. or fut.* HDT. 3.133.2 *etc.*; ἐξορκοῦν τὸ Στυγὸς ὕδωρ to make him swear by the water of the Styx HDT. 6.74.1 ‖ to call on BAS. *Hom.* 21.8.

ἐξόρκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξορκόω] taking an oath HDT. 4.154.4 ‖ exorcism IOS. *A.I.* 8.45.

ἐξορμάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὁρμάω] ❶ *act.* A to push, send forth, make advance ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 46 EUR. *I.T.* 1437, *al. etc.*; κοῦφον ἐξορμᾶν πόδα to move a quick foot ARISTOPH. *Th.* 659; ἐ. ναῦν give an initial push to the ship THUC. 7.14.1 ‖ to stimulate, incite ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Rh.* 788 THUC. 6.6.2, *al.*; ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τι s.o. to sthg. XEN. *An.* 3.1.24 B *intrans.* to hurl oneself, rush headlong, depart, go away OD. 12.221 XEN. *An.* 5.7.17 HLD. 4.16.1, *al.* | ▸ τινος out of some place EUR. *Tr.* 1131 CHARIT. 4.7.3 *etc.* | *fig.* ἐξώρμηκεν (the evil) spread SOPH. *Tr.* 1089 ❷ *mid. and pass.* to hurl oneself, cast oneself headlong HDT. 9.51.3 SOPH. *O.C.* 30, *al. etc.* | ▸ πρός *or* ἐπί τι at sthg. EUR. *Or.* 1240 MEN. *Epit.* 379 ‖ to be thrown, leave LONG. 3.2.1; θώμιγγος ἐξορμώμενον shooting forth from the bowstring AESCHL. *Eum.* 182; τόξων from the bow EUR. *Or.* 274 (*arrows*).

ἐξορμενίζω [ἐξ, ὅρμενος] to put forth a stem, sprout, develop SOPH. *fr.* 314.281 NICOSTR. 24 (*fig.*).

ἐξορμέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὁρμέω] to be off the coast, ride at anchor LYCURG. 17 IS. 6.27 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* to take to the open sea, leave, ἐκ τῆς πόλεως from the city AESCHN. 3.209 | ἐ. ἐκ τοῦ νοῦ to be out of one's mind PAUS. 3.4.1.

ἐξορμή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐξορμάω] departure PLAT. *Theag.* 129d.

ἐξόρμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξορμάω] goad, incitement ARR. *An.* 3.9.7 *etc.* ‖ dash, onslaught, attack DCASS. 75.6.4 *etc.* ‖ breaking out (*of a house*) ARR. *An.* 1.11.5 ‖ *medic.* skin eruption GAL. 17(1).366.

ἐξορμίζω [ἐξ, ὁρμίζω] ❶ *act.* to leave dock: τὴν ναῦν ἐξορμίσαι ἐκ τοῦ λιμένος to make the ship leave the port DEMOSTH. 33.9 ‖ to lead, bring, let fall: τι ἐς πόντον sthg. into the sea EUR. *Hel.* 1247 ❷ *mid. pass.* to put out to sea, take to the sea SOPHR. 52.1 *etc.* ‖ πέλας ... φίλοισι σοῖς ἐξώρμισαι σὸν πόδα you reached (= brought your foot) near your friends EUR. *Ph.* 846.

ἔξορμος -ον [ἐξ, ὅρμος] having put out to sea, having weighed anchor: Κρήτας from Crete EUR. *Hip.* 156.

ἐξόρνῡμι *v.l. for aor.* ἔξ ὦρτο AP. 1.306, *see* ὄρνυμι.

ἐξοροθύνω [ἐξ, ὀροθύνω] to excite QS 2.431 *etc.*

ἐξορούω [ἐξ, ὀρούω] to hurl oneself, break out IL. 3.325 OD. 10.47 • *aor. 3. sg.* ἐξώρουσεν L. *EGud. and in tmesis* ἐκ ... ὄρουσεν *and* ὄρουσαν IL. OD. *ll.cc.* | *aor. ptc.* (συν)εξορούσας CLEAR.[1] 101.

ἐξορρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὀρρός] to curdle, become serous CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.51.1.

ἔξορρος -ον [ἐξ, ὀρρός] weakened, dry THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.3.

ἐξόρυξις -εως, ἡ [ἐξορύσσω] gouging out (*eyes*) EUS.[1] *L.C.* 7.8 *I*BCH 44.252 (I[BCE]).

ἐξορύσσω, *Att.* ἐξορύττω [ἐξ, ὀρύσσω] ❶ *act.* to remove by digging, unearth, root out, extirpate HDT. 1.64.2 (*the dead*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 763 (*garlic*) LYS. 7.26 (*olive*) *etc.*; ἐξώρυξε αὐτῶν ... τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς gouged out their eyes HDT. 8.116.2 | *fig.* to dig up, bring to light PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.72 (*of reasoning*) ❷ *mid.* to dig: χάρακας trenches with a palisade DION. 9.55.4 ❸ *pass.* to be removed by digging, be dug up HDT. 7.23.2 *etc.* | to be uprooted XEN. *Oec.* 19.4 (*plants*).

ἐξορφανίζομαι [ἐξ, ὀρφανίζω] to be deprived of SOPHRON. *Or.* 2 (87.3285C).

ἐξορχέομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὀρχέομαι] A to sway, dance: αὐταῖς πέδαις ἐξορχησάμενος dancing with shackles on their feet DEMOSTH. 22.68; ἐ. ῥυθμόν to carry out a dance rhthym PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.12.3 | to celebrate with dances: ἱερωσύνην a sacred feast HDN.[1] 5.5.3 ‖ *fig.* to dance out *of the sacred rite, i.e.* to divulge, reveal, betray ▸ *with acc.* (*usu. secrets, mysteries and sim.*) LUC. *Pisc.* 33, *Salt.* 15 ACH. 4.8.3 *etc.* | *analog.* τὸν πόλεμον ἐξορχήσαντο they lost the war AEL. *N.A.* 16.23 B *extens.* to disdain, scoff at, mock PLUT. *Herod.* 867b (*truth*), 74.1127b (*constitution*); ἐξορχησάμενος ἐν Πέρσαις τὸν Λεωνίδαν having discredited Leonidas with the Persians PLUT. *Art.* 22.3; παύσασθε ἐξορχούμενοι τοὺς Σαλαμινίους cease to scoff at the fighters of Salamis PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.21.

ἐξόσω *Dor. for* ἐξόζω.

ἐξοσιόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὁσιόω] ❶ *act.* to consecrate, dedicate PLUT. *Cam.* 20.5 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLUT. *Arat.* 53.7 ‖ to complete an expiatory ritual, avert by expiation PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 586f *etc.*

ἐξοσίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξοσιόω] expiation PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 7.8 (90.6).

ἐξοστεΐζω [ἐξ, ὀστέον] *aor. ptc.* ἐξοστεΐσας GEOP. 20.39.1 DIOSC.[2] 2.77.1 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξωστεϊσμένος ❶ *act.* to bone, remove from the bone (*the marrow*) DIOSC.[2] *l.c. etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be boned *or* deprived of the stone, *of fruit* DIOSC.[2] 5.75 RUF. (ORIB. 8.47.14).

ἐξοστρᾰκίζω [ἐξ, ὀστρακίζω] to exile *by means of ostracism*, expel HDT. 8.79.1 LYS. 14.39 PLAT. *Gorg.* 516d *etc.* | *pass.* DEMAD. 53 (*pf. mid.* ἐξωστράκισται) *etc.*; ἐξοστρακισθεὶς ... ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ expelled from heaven LUC. *Sacr.* 4.

ἐξοστρακισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξοστρακίζω] expulsion (*see* ἐξοστρᾰκίζω) DIOD. 19.1.3 PLUT. *Them.* 22.5 *etc.*

ἐξόστωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξ, ὀστέον] **bone tumor, exostosis** GAL. 7.728, *al.*

ἐξότε [ἐξ, ὅτε] *adv.* **since** ἐξοτ' ἐγένετο since it has existed ARISTOPH. *Av.* 334 *etc.* ‖ after NONN. *D.* 44.50.

ἐξότου *for* ἐξ ὅτου (*see* ὅστις) SOPH. *Ph.* 493.

ἐξοτρύνω [ἐξ, ὀτρύνω] **to gond, incite** ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τι s.o. to sthg. THUC. 1.84.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 692 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 132.

ἐξουδενέω, *contr.* VT *2Kgs.* 19.21, *al. etc.*, *see* ἐξουδενίζω.

ἐξουδένημα -ατος, τό [ἐξουδενέω] **object of scorn** VT *Ps.* 21.7, *al.*

ἐξουδενίζω [ἐξ, οὐδείς] **to value not at all, to hold of no account at all, scorn** PLUT. *Par. min.* 308e, *al.* ARCH. 221 (*prob.*) *etc.*

ἐξουδενισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξουδενίζω] **disparagement** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 122.4.

ἐξουδενόω, *contr.* VT *1Sam.* 15.23, *al. PSB* 7524.8 (II[BCE]), *see* ἐξουδενίζω.

ἐξουδένωμα -ατος, τό [ἐξουδενόω] **contempt** VT *Ps.* 89.5 *etc.*

ἐξουδένωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξουδενόω] VT *Ps.* 106.40, *al. etc.*, *see* ἐξουδένωμα.

ἐξουδενωτέον [ἐξουδενόω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to hold of no account** *or* **scorn** BAS. *Hex.* 9.1 (188B).

ἐξουδενωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξουδενόω] **despiser** PHILOD. *Vit.* 24.2.

ἐξουθεν- *see* ἐξουδεν- (*later, often v.l.*).

ἐξουθένησις -εως, ἡ [*see* ἐξουδενόω] **contempt** IO. *HEph.* 11.177F *etc.*

ἐξουθενητής -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ἐξουδενόω] **contemptuous person** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.15.5, *al.*

ἐξούλη -ης, ἡ [ἐξ, *see* εἰλέω] *jur., underst.* δίκη **lawsuit for dispossession,** *action against illegal expropriation* DEMOSTH. 30 *title, al. etc.* | **lawsuit to reclaim property,** *action against illegal adjudication of property* DEMOSTH. 21.81, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **driving out, expulsion** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.28 *etc.* • *usu. gen.* -ης | *acc. pl.* -ας AND. 1.73.

ἐξουρέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, οὐρέω] ❶ *act.* **to emit with urine** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577a 22 AET.[1] 11.13 *etc.* ‖ **to urinate** AEL. *N.A.* 11.18 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be emitted with urine** ORIB. *Inc.* 32.13.1.

ἐξούρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξουρέω] **emission with urine** (*of blood*) AET. (PHOT. 179b).

ἐξουρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξουρέω] **causing urine** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.113.

ἔξουρος -ον [ἐξ, οὐρά] **ending at a tail** *or* **point, conical** HP. *Mul.* 2.133.

ἐξουσία -ας, ἡ [ἔξειμι] Ⓐ **possibility, faculty, permission, freedom, power** ▸ *with* τοῦ *and inf.* PLAT. *Crit.* 51d, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.24 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.* κατὰ τὴν οὐκ ἐξουσίαν τῆς ἀγωνίσεως granted that it was not permitted (to the Spartans) to compete THUC. 5.50.4; ἐ. θανάτου power of life and death POLL. 8.77 | **authority** NT *Matt.* 21.23, *al.* ‖ **power, office, magistracy** PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 135b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095b 21 *etc.*; ἀπ' ἴσης ἐξουσίας (magistrates) endowed with the same power PLUT. *T.G.* 11.6 | *at Rome* DIOD. 14.113.6 (*of the consulate*) DION. 8.77.1 (*of the quaestorship*) *etc.*; ἡ τοῦ θαλάμου ἐ. = *Lat.* praefectura cubiculi HDN.[1] 1.12.3 | *concr.* **person in office, authority, magistrate** DION. 11.32.1 NT *Luke* 12.11, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **abuse of power, licence, arbitrary act, arrogance** THUC. 1.38.6, *al.* DEMOSTH. 19.200, *al.* PLUT. *Alex.* 33.10 *etc.* | *analog.* ἐ. ποιητική **poetic licence** STRAB. 1.2.17 Ⓒ *extens.* **abundance of resources, opulence** THUC. 1.123.1, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 828d *etc.* ‖ **pomp, splendor** PLUT. *Aem.* 34.6 *etc.* Ⓓ *Christ. an order of the angelic hierarchy* CLEM. *Ecl.* 57 *etc.*

ἐξουσιάζω [ἐξουσία] ❶ *act.* **to have ability** *or* **permission** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1216a 2 ‖ **to have power** *or* **authority** ▸ *with inf.* DION. 9.44.6 | ▸ τινος over s.o. *or* sthg. NT *1Cor.* 7.4, *al.* ‖ **to grant ability** ▸ τινα to s.o. VT *Eccl.* 5.18 = ▸ τινι VT *Eccl.* 6.2 ❷ *mid.* **to exercise power** ▸ ἐπί τινα over s.o. VT *2Esd.* 15.15 = ▸ ἔν τινι VT *Eccl.* 8.9 ❸ *pass.* **to be subdued, be dominated** NT *1Cor.* 6.12 *etc.*

ἐξουσιαρχία -ας, ἡ [ἐξουσία, ἄρχω] **supreme authority, power** DION.[21] *C.H.* 240B.

ἐξουσιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξουσιάζω] **supreme authority** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.154.11 (*God*) *etc.*

ἐξουσιαστικός -ή -όν [ἐξουσιάζω] **powerful, authoritative** VT (Sym.) *Eccl.* 8.4 *etc.* | *Christ.* **free** MAX.[2] *Amb.* 122a *etc.* • *adv.* ἐξουσιαστικῶς **in an authoritative way** POL. 5.26.3 (*compar.* -ώτερον) IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 32.217 *etc.*

ἐξουσιοποιός -όν [ἐξουσία, ποιέω] **being the source of authority** DION.[21] *C.H.* 240B.

ἐξούσιος -ον [ἐξ, οὐσία] **powerless, deprived of property** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 76.

ἐξουσιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐξουσία] **freedom, free will** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.34.37 *etc.*

ἐξοφέλλω [ἐξ, ὀφέλλω] **to increase (always more):** ἔεδνα **wedding gifts** OD. 15.18 (*impf.* ἐξώφελλεν).

ἐξοφθαλμέω **to have no regard** PALEX. 36.318.

ἐξοφθαλμιάζω [ἐξ, ὀφθαλμός] **to have no regard for** ▸ *with dat.* PCAIR.GOODSP. 15.22 (IV[CE]).

ἐξόφθαλμος -ον [ἐξ, ὀφθαλμός] **with protruding eyes** PLAT. *Theaet.* 209c XEN. *Hip.* 1.9 ‖ **leaping to the eye, evident** POL. 1.10.3 • *adv.* ἐξοφθάλμως **in an evident way** DIOG.[5] 39.4.13.

ἐξοφρυόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὀφρυόομαι] **to be arrogant** CYR.[1] *Duod. Mich.* 12 *etc.*

ἔξοχα *adv. neut., see* ἔξοχος.

ἐξοχάδες -ων, αἱ [ἐξέχω] **external hemorrhoids** PAEG. 3.59.

ἐξοχετεία -ας, ἡ [ἐξοχετεύω] **diversion, canal** STRAB. 4.6.7.

ἐξοχέτευμα -ατος, τό [ἐξοχετεύω] **derivation** OR. *Chald.* 60 *see* ἐξοχέτευσις.

ἐξοχέτευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξοχετεύω] **diversion** PAEG. 6.79 (*of blood*).

ἐξοχετευτέον [ἐξοχετεύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to divert** *or* **remove** GEOP. 18.2.1 (*urine*).

ἐξοχετεύω [ἐξ, ὀχετεύω] **to draw off, collect** HP. *Aër.* 18 EMPED. B 35.2 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἐξοχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐξέχω] Ⓐ **prominence, projection** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 663a 8 (*of horns*) VT *Job* 39.28 (*of rock*) *etc.* ‖ **excrescence** DIOSC.[2] 2.104, *al.* ‖ *medic.* **hemorrhoids** (external) DIOSC.[2] 3.80 Ⓑ *fig.* **preeminence, superiority, excellence** CIC. *ad Att.* 4.15.7 AN. *Subl.* 10.3 *etc.*; κατ' ἐξοχήν in excellence STRAB. 1.2.10 *etc.*; ἄνδρες οἱ κατ' ἐξοχὴν τῆς πόλεως the prominent men of the city NT *Acts* 25.23.

ἔξοχος -ον [ἐξέχω] **protruding, prominent, standing out, superior,** *often fig.* IL. 2.188, *al.* PIND. *N.* 4.52, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ἔ. Ἀργείων κεφαλήν τε καὶ ὤμους **who was head and shoulders above the Argives** IL. 3.227; ἔξοχος πάντων ταῦρος **a bull superior to all** IL. 2.480 | ▸ *with dat.* ἔ. ἡρώεσσιν **first among the heroes** IL. 2.483; πᾶσι μέγ' ἔξοχοι αἰπολίοισιν **far and away the best (goats) among all the flocks** OD. 21.266 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἔξοχον *and* ἔξοχα **in a superior** *or* **extraordinary way, grandly, far and away** IL. 20.158, *al.* OD. 4.629, *al. etc.*; δόσαν ἔξοχα **they offered as a distinguished gift** OD. 9.551 | ▸ *with gen.* ἔξοχα πάντων **more than all, especially** IL. 24.113 *etc.*; ἔξοχα πλούτου **more than all wealth** PIND. *O.* 1.2 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἐξόχως **in a superior** *or* **excellent way** PIND. *O.* 9.69 EUR. *Bac.* 1235 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b 1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον | *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἐξοχυρόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὀχυρόω] **to reinforce, fortify** PLUT. *Cam.* 10.1 IOS. *A.I.* 13.181, *al.*

ἐξπέδιτον -ου, τό {*Lat.* expeditus} **expeditionary force** IOMAL. *Chron.* 14 p. 364 *etc.* ‖ **expedition** CHRONPASCH. 315 *etc.*

ἐξπεδίτος -ον **quick to act** LYD. *Mag.* 1.46 ‖ **ready** IUST. *Nov.* 117.11.

ἐξπε(λ)λευστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξ, ?] **petitioner** COD. *Iust.* 10.19.9 *etc.*

ἐξπηχ- *see* ἐκπηχ-.

ἔξπους -ουν PLAT.[1] 270, *see* ἐξάπους.

ἐξσκούσατος *see* ἐξκούσατος.

ἐξυβρίζω [ἐξ, ὑβρίζω] ❶ *act.* **to break out into violence, act arrogantly** HDT. 4.146.1, *al.*; ▸ τινι over sthg. THUC. 1.84.2 = ▸ ὑπό τινος XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.1; ▸ περί τινα towards s.o. LYS. 2.9 = ▸ εἴς τινα LUC. *Fug.* 18 | οὐκ ἂν ἐς τόδε ἐξύβρισαν **they would not have reached such a degree of arrogance** THUC. 3.39.5 | **to get excited** LONG. 4.10.2 ‖ **to break out, burst,** *of things* PLAT. *Leg.* 691c | *analog.* **to be luxuriant** *or* **exuberant,** *of plants* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 725b 35 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.16.8 ‖ *later* **to treat with insolence** *or* **arrogance** ▸ τινα s.o. CON. 24.2 = ▸ εἴς τινα ANTONI. 21.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be treated with insolence** *or* **arrogance** HYP. 4.9; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐξυβρισμένα **contemptible things** AN. *Subl.* 43.5.

ἐξυβρισμένα -ων, τά, *see* ἐξυβρίζω.

ἐξϋγιάζω [ἐξ, ὑγιάζω] **to heal, cure completely** POL. 3.88.2 | *pass.* HP. *Arte* 8.

ἐξυγιαίνω [ἐξ, ὑγιαίνω] **to heal, recover health** HP. *Fract.* 9 | *pass.* HP. *Arte* 4.

ἐξυγραίνω [ἐξ, ὑγραίνω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐξυγραινόμην HP. *Epid.* 7.14 ‖ *aor.* ἐξύγρανα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξύγρασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξυγράνθην ❶ *act.* **to wet, soak** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 877a 33, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **to soften, weaken** PLUT. *Sanit.* 136b ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be thoroughly moistened** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 944a 21 *etc.* | *medic.* **to be watery** *or* **soft** HP. *Prog.* 2 | *analog.* τὸ τὴν κοιλίαν ἐξυγραίνεσθαι relaxation of the sphincter (out of fear) PLUT. *Arat.* 29.8 ‖ **to become** *or* **be watery** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521a 12 *etc.* ‖ **to be soft, slack,** *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.6.4 Ⓑ **to be deprived of moisture** THPHR. *Lap.* 10 • *aor. inf.* ἐξυγρᾶναι AFRIC. *Cest.* 3.4.7, *Ion.* ἐξυγρῆναι HP. *Vict.* 66.

ἔξυγρος -ον [ἐξ, ὑγρός] **watery, liquid** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 1.

ἐξϋδᾰρεύω EPIPH. *Haer.* 59.2.6 (*fig.*), *see* ἐξϋδᾰρόω.

ἐξϋδᾰρόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὕδωρ] ❶ *act.* **to make liquid, convert into water** SIMP. *in Epict. p.* 94 (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be made liquid** ATH. 10.134f *etc.* ‖ **to weaken** MAC. *Hom.* 16.4 *etc.*

ἐξϋδᾰτόω **to make liquid** HEPH.[1] 3.6.10, *see* ἐξυδατόω.

ἐξϋδᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ **changing into water** ZOS.[1] 197.10.

ἐξϋδᾰτόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὕδωρ] HP. *Fist.* 7 THPHR. *Od.* 66 *etc.*, *see* ἐξϋδᾰρόω | **to flood** CHRONPASCH. 290.

ἐξυδατωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξυδατόω] **conversion into water** AN. *Par.* 45.2.2 ZOS.[1] 202B. *etc.* ‖ *Christ. later* **flood** ORIG. *Cels.* 1.20.6.

ἐξυδατωτικός -ή -όν [ἐξυδατόω] **making watery** *or* **soft** SOR. 2.29.2.

ἐξυδρίας, ἄνεμος, ὁ [ἐξ, ὕδωρ] **rainy wind,** *i.e.* **one bringing rain** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 19 *etc.*

ἐξυδρωπιάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὑδρωπιάω] **to become dropsical** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553a 16.

ἐξυθλέομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὑθλέω] **to be foolishly spoken** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.249.

ἐξϋλακτέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὑλακτέω] **to howl** PLUT.

Arat. 50.3 (*in anger*), *al. etc.* | ἐ. γόον to emit a cry of pain LYC. 764.

ἐξυλίζω [ἐξ, ὑλίζω] to filter [GAL.] 19.673.

ἐξϋμενίζω [ἐξ, ὑμενίζω] to remove the membrane DIOSC.[2] 2.76.1 *etc.*

ἐξϋμενιστέον [ἐξυμενίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to remove the membrane DIOSC.[2] 2.76.5.

ἐξυμενιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐξυμενίζω] instrument for removing the membrane PAEG. 6.5.

ἐξυμνέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὑμνέω] *act.* to sing hymns to, celebrate in song POL. 6.47.7 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* to be celebrated LYC. 1195.

ἐξυνῆκεν ANACR. 152, *aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* συνίημι.

ἐξυπάγω [ἐξ, ὑπάγω] to plaster (*a stone wall*) *1*IG 2[2].463.42.

ἐξυπάλυξις -εως, ἡ [ἐξυπαλύσκω] escape, flight ORPH. *A.* 684.

ἐξυπαλύσκω [ἐξ, ὑπαλύσκω] to escape ▸ *with acc.* QS 12.502 *etc.*

ἐξυπανίστημι [ἐξ, ὑπανίστημι] *aor*[r]. ἐξυπανέστην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξυπανεστάθην SCH. OPP. 2.428; *intrans.* to rise, start to grow, *of a bruise* IL. 2.267 | ἐξ ὕπνοιο ... ἐξυπαναστάς rising out of sleep [PYTHAG.] 41.

ἐξυπεῖπα [ἐξ, ὑπεῖπον] *aor.* to invite, order ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Bac.* 1265 (*2. sg.* ἐξυπεῖπας).

ἐξυπερζέω [ἐξ, ὑπερζέω] to boil TZ. *Hist.* 3.270 (*aor. ptc.* ἐξυπερζέσας).

ἐξύπερθε [ἐξ, ὕπερθε] *adv. and prep.* above Ⓐ *adv.* SOPH. *Ph.* 29 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* καὶ ἔνερθε γαίας καὶ ἐξύπερθεν οὐρανοῦ both under the earth and above the sky EZ. 78.

ἐξυπεροπτάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὑπεροπτάω] to overcook, make burn [GAL.] 19.626, *al.*

ἐξυπερόπτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξυπεροπτάω] overcooking PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 1.139.

ἐξυπέρχομαι [ἐξ, ὑπέρχομαι] to withdraw, escape SOPH. *fr.* 314.211 (*aor.* ἐξυπῆλθον).

ἐξυπηρετέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὑπηρετέω] ❶ *act.* to offer assistance, serve SOPH. *Tr.* 1156 | τῇ ἑαυτοῦ παρανομίᾳ προθύμως ἐ. to serve without restraint one's own perverse nature LYS. 12.23 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* CHARIT. 7.1.4 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be confronted *or* considered, *of an eventuality* AEL.[1] 35.1 (*fut. pass.* ἐξυπηρετηθήσεται).

ἐξύπισθα *Aeol. adv.*, *see* ἐξόπισθεν.

ἐξυπνιάζω *v.l.*, *see* ἐξυπνίζω.

ἐξυπνίζω [ἐξ, ὕπνος] *act.* to wake (*from sleep*) NT *John* 11.11 *etc.* ‖ *mid. pass.* to wake up, be awoken PLUT. *Ant.* 30.3 MAUR. 6.31 *etc.*

ἐξυπνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξυπνίζω] waking up BAS. *Reg.fus.* 7.3 *etc.*

ἔξυπνος -ον [ἐξ, ὕπνος] woken, awake VT *1Esd.* 3.3 *etc.*

ἐξυπνόω, *contr.* [ἔξυπνος] to wake up VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 138.18 ‖ *intrans.* to awaken VT *4Macc.* 5 11 (*fig.*).

ἐξυπολύω [ἐξ, ὑπολύω] to remove the shoes ▸ τινα from s.o. GREG.[3] *Dial.* 3.20.

ἐξυπονοέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὑπονοέω] to suspect IOS. *A.I.* 15.243 (*v.l.*).

ἐξυπτιάζω [ἐξ, ὑπτιάζω] ❶ *act.* to turn back *or* onto, ὄμμα the eyes (*in anger*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 577; ἑαυτόν himself, *i.e.* the head in arrogance LUC. *Cat.* 16 ‖ *intrans.* to be folded (backwards) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499a 7 (*of horns*) | to bend backwards, offer resistence LUC. *Herc.* 3, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* to turn back: τὴν κεφαλήν the head ARISTOT. *fr.* 106.

ἐξϋφαίνω [ἐξ, ὑφαίνω] ❶ *act.* to weave *with acc.* HDT. 2.122.3, 9.109.1 LUC. *Fug.* 21 *etc.* | *fig.* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.97.2 (*opinions*) ‖ to finish weaving ARTEMID. 4.40 ‖ *extens.* to finish, complete PIND. *N.* 4.44, *al.* POL. 18.10.3 ❷ *mid.* to weave, weave together THEM. *Or.* 21.250d *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be woven *or* woven together PIND. *P.* 4.275 (*grace*) NICOPH. 13 XEN. *Oec.* 7.34 (*honeycombs*) POL. 3.32.2 (*books*) *etc.*

ἐξυφαντέον [ἐξυφαίνω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to weave CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.111.1.

ἐξυφάπτω [ἐξ, ὑφάπτω] to set fire to EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.58 (*fig.*).

ἐξύφασμα -ατος, τό [ἐξυφαίνω] cloth EUR. *El.* 539 *etc.*

ἐξυφηγέομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὑφηγέομαι] to precede SOPH. *O.C.* 1025.

ἐξυψόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὑψόω] to raise, exalt VT *Sir.* 1.30, *al. etc.*

ἔξω [ἐξ] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* out, outside, externally, *of poistion and motion* OD. 10.95, *al. etc.*; τὰ ἔ. πράγματα external affairs THUC. 1.68.1; οἱ φίλοι τῶν ἔ. the friends of the exiles THUC. 4.66.2; τοῖς ἔ. πίσυνοι trusting in the expatriates THUC. 5.14.3; τὸ ἔ. τῶν ὀμμάτων the protrusion of the eyes = the protruding eyes PLAT. *Theaet.* 143e; ἄλλο τι τῶν ἔ. some other of the external objects PLAT. *Theaet.* 198c; τὴν ἔ. θάλασσαν the outer sea (*at the pillars of Herakles*) PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 921b; οἱ ἔ. those outside (*of the Church*), the pagans NT *1Cor.* 5.12, *al. etc.*; ἔξω διαμένειν to remain outside (*of the Church*), be excommunicated CAP. 2.20.4 ‖ ▸ *with prep.* ἐκ τῆς ταφῆς τὸν ... νέκυν ἐκφέρειν ἔ. to bring the body out of the tomb HDT. 3.16.1 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.*: outside of: ἔ. χροός outside of the skin *or* of the body IL. 11.457; ἔ. γῆς outside of the land AESCHL. *Sept.* 1013 SOPH. *O.T.* 622 | ἔ. φρενῶν out of one's wits PIND. *O.* 7.47 = ἔ. τοῦ φρονεῖν EUR. *Bac.* 853; ἔ. σαυτοῦ outside of yourself PLAT. *Ion* 535b | ἔ. τοῦ φυτεύσαντος foreign to the one who bore you, unworthy of your father SOPH. *Ph.* 904; ἔ. τοῦ πολέμου foreign to the war THUC. 2.65.7; τοῦ πάσχειν ... κακῶς ἔ. γενήσεσθε you will no longer be exposed to being mistreated DEMOSTH. 4.34; ἔ. τοῦ πράγματος extraneous to the matter DEMOSTH. 21.45; ἔ. τῆς ὑποθέσεως extraneous to the argument, foreign to the intention ISOCR. 12.74 ‖ to the other side, beyond ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *O.C.* 193 *etc.*; ἡ ἔ. στηλέων θάλασσα the sea beyond the pillars (of Herakles) HDT. 1.202.4; ἔ. τοξεύματος beyond bowshot THUC. 7.30.2; ἔ. (τῶν) βελῶν out of the reach of arrows XEN. *An.* 5.2.26, *Cyr.* 3.3.69 ‖ beyond, after, *of time*: ἔ. μέσου ἡμέρας after midday XEN. *Cyr.* 4.4.1; ἔστι τις ἔ. τῆς ἡλικίας ἡμῶν; has any of us passed the age? DEMOSTH. 3.34; ἔ. πέντ' ἐτῶν beyond five years DEMOSTH. 38.18 ‖ *fig.* except for, but for HDT. 7.29.1, *al.* THUC. 5.97 DEMOSTH. 18.39 *etc.*; ἔ. τῶν λόγων except in the discourses LUC. *Herm.* 80 ‖ ▸ *s.times with acc.* outside: ἐκπλώσαντες ἔ. τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον having sailed out of (= left) the Hellespont HDT. 5.103.2 (*cf.* 7.58.1) Ⓒ *compar.* ἐξωτέρω further out, outside: *adv.* POL. 10.33.8 GAL. 3.212 *etc.* | *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 1023 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1055a 25 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* ἐξωτάτω furthest out, most outside PLAT. *Phaed.* 112e ARISTOT. *Cael.* 279a 20 *etc.* | *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* HP. *NatPuer.* 19 *etc.* • *Lac.* ἐξεί, *Cret.* ἔξοι, *Delph.* ἔξος.

ἔξω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* ἔχω.

ἐξώδων -οντος [ἐξ, ὀδούς] with protruding teeth HIPPIATR. 115.

ἔξωθε(ν) [ἔξω] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* from outside, from without AESCHL. *Sept.* 560 PLAT. *Pol.* 293d *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* from outside AP.[7] *Synt.* 107.3, *al.* ‖ on the outside, *i.e.* at the beginning *or* at the end AP.[7] *Pron.* 58.5, *al.* ‖ outside (= ἔξω) HDT. 1.70.1 *etc.*; τὰ ἔ. *and* τἄξωθεν matters external (to home) AESCHL. *Sept.* 201 EUR. *El.* 74, *but* things extraneous to the argument HLD. 3.1.2; οἱ ἔ. those outside (of the βουλή), foreigners HDT. 9.5.2 *but* pagans NT *1Tim.* 3.7 *etc.*; αἱ ἔ. πόλεις foreign states PLAT. *Pol.* 307e; οἱ ἔ. λόγοι arguments that are extraneous (*to the question*) DEMOSTH. 18.9 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* outside of: ἔ. δόμων outside of the house EUR. *Med.* 1312 ‖ out of, without, exempt from: συμφορᾶς misfortune SOPH. *El.* 1449; δειμάτων fears EUR. *H.F.* 723; ἔ. τῶν ὅπλων without arms XEN. *An.* 5.7.21 ‖ besides, apart from GAL. 6.409, *al.*

ἐξωθέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὠθέω] *impf.* ἐξεώθουν *and* ἐξώθουν, *mid. pass.* ἐξωθούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξώσω *and esp.* ἐξωθήσω, *mid.* ἐξωθήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξέωσα, ἔξωσα *and* ἐξώθησα, *mid.* ἐξεωσάμην, ἐξωθησάμην *and* ἐξωσάμην POLYAEN. 8.33.1 ‖ *pf.* ἐξέωκα PLUT. *Aud.* 48d, *mid. pass.* ἐξέωσμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐξεώκειν PLUT. *Br.* 42.4, *mid. pass.* ἐξεώσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεώσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξωσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to push away *or* out, drive out, repel ▸ τινὰ γῆς s.o. from the land SOPH. *O.C.* 1296; πάτρας from the fatherland SOPH. *O.C.* 1330 | ἐ. τινα drive off s.o. (*with scorn*) SOPH. *Ai.* 1248; ἐ. νόμον reject a law PLUT. *Comp. Agis T.G.* 5.6 | ἐ. τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους ἐς τὰς ἁμάξας push the Spartans back towards the carts THUC. 5.72.3; ἐ. ναῦς πρὸς *or* ἐς τὴν γῆν drive the ships onto the shore THUC. 2.90.5, *al.*; ἐ. τὴν πόλιν εἰς χαλεπόν put the city in a difficult situation PLUT. *Nic.* 12.5 ‖ φθονερὰν ἐξῶσαι γλῶσσας ὀδύναν to break out into hateful cruel language SOPH. *Ph.* 1142 ❷ *pass.* to be pushed away *or* out HP. *Art.* 46 ‖ to be driven out, expelled, sent off, ἐκ τῆς χώρας from the region HDT. 4.13.2; πατρίδος from the fatherland SOPH. *O.C.* 428 | πνεύμασιν θαλασσίοις σὴν γαῖαν ἐξωσθέντες ἥκομεν repelled by the sea breezes we have returned to your land EUR. *Cycl.* 279 | ἐξωσθῆναι ἄν ... ἐς χειμῶνα they would be driven or would delay until winter THUC. 6.34.6 | ▸ *with inf.* ἐξωσθήσομαι ... εἰπεῖν I will be driven back from, *i.e.* I will be prevented from saying DEMOSTH. 24.60 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξεωμένος L. *EGud. s.v.* ξένος ‖ *later aor. pass.* ἐξεώθην | *ptc.* ἐξεωθείς *and later* ἐξεωσθείς ‖ *inf.* ἐξεωσθῆναι IO. *HGen.* (*PG* 53.346.46).

ἐξώθησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξωθέω] expulsion AL. *Pr.* 1.90 *etc.*

ἐξωκεανίζω [ἐξ, ὠκεανός] to transport in the ocean POL. 34.4.5 ‖ to locate in the ocean STRAB. 1.2.17, *al.*

ἐξωκεανισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξωκεανίζω] transporting in the ocean STRAB. 1.2.10.

ἐξώκοιτος -ου, ὁ [ἔξω, κοίτη] fish that sleeps out *of water* THPHR. *fr.* 171.1 AEL. *N.A.* 9.36 *etc.*, *see* ἄδωνις.

ἐξώλεια -ας, ἡ [ἐξώλης] complete ruin, extermination DEMOSTH. 57.53 *etc.*; ἐξώλειαν ἑαυτῷ καὶ τοῖς παισὶν ἐπαρώμενος calling down ruin both on himself and on his children LYS. 12.10; κατ' ἐξωλείας ὀμόσαι to swear by one's own head DEMOSTH. 21.119 ‖ *in curses 1*CIG 4224 *etc.*

ἐξώλης -ες [ἐξόλλυμι] ruined, destroyed, annihilated HDT. 7.9. β1 *etc.*; ἐξώλεις καὶ προώλεις ποιεῖν to exterminate, annihilate DEMOSTH. 18.324 | ἐ. ἀπόλοιο may you die badly ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1072 MEN. *Sam.* 367; ἐ. ἀπολοίμην καὶ προώλης may I perish and be annihilated DEMOSTH. 19.172 ‖ deadly, fatal AESCHL. *Suppl.* 741; ζῷον ἐξωλέστερον a more fatal animal ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 443, *al.* DEMOSTH. 58.63 LUC. *Nigr.*

23 *etc.* ‖ *in curses* 1IG 12.1.671 *etc.*, *see* ὤλης ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

ἑξωλος -ον [ἑξόλλυμι] **pernicious** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.3.16.2, *al.*, *see* ἐξώλης.

ἐξωμεύς -έως [ἐξωμίς] **wearing a cloak with only one sleeve** DIOG.[6] 29.2.

ἐξωμίας -ου, ὁ [ἐξ, ὦμος] **having the arms uncovered to the shoulders** LUC. *Vit. auct.* 7.

ἐξωμιδοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἐξωμίς, ποιέω] **making of cloaks with only one sleeve** XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.6.

ἐξωμίζω [ἐξωμίς] **to strip up to the shoulder** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 267 (*the arm*).

ἐξωμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐξ, ὦμος] **cloak with only one sleeve** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 444 (*of slaves*) AEL. *V.H.* 9.34 (*of Spartans*) SEXT. *P.* 1.153 (*of Cynics*) *etc.* ‖ **cloak without sleeves**, *at Rome* PLUT. *CMa.* 3.2 GELL. 6.12.3.

ἐξωμοσία -ας, ἡ [ἐξόμνυμι] **sworn denial** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1026 *etc.* ‖ **refusal** (sworn), *of an office* DEMOSTH. 19.129 ‖ **vow** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 22.18, *al.*

ἐξωνέομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὠνέομαι] **to buy** HDT. 1.196.2; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἐξωνούμενος **buyer** AESCHN. 3.66 ‖ **to redeem**: χρημάτων τινά s.o. **for money** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1352a 13 | τοῖς χρήμασιν ἐξωνοῦνται τοὺς κινδύνους **with money they evade dangers** LYS. 24.17 | τρισχιλίων ἐξωνήσατο παρὰ τῶν γονέων ... ▸ μή *and inf.* **at a price of three thousand drachmas he obtained from his parents that not** LUC. *Peregr.* 9.

ἐξωνύχον -ου, τό [ἐξ, ὄνυξ] *bot.* **gromwell** (*see* λιθόσπερμον) DIOSC.[2] 3.141, *al.*

ἐξώπιος -ον [ἐξ, ὤψ] **out of view, outside, far** ▸ τινος **from sthg.** EUR. *Suppl.* 1038, Med. 624, *al. etc.*

ἐξωπράτης -ου, ὁ [ἔξω, πράτης] **foreign merchant** GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.616A.

ἐξωπῠλίτης -ου [ἔξω, πύλη] **living outside the gates** (of the city) *PSB* 7205.11 (III^{CE}) ‖ *subst.* οἱ ἐξωπυλῖται *said of a corporation PBGU* 34.2.21 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἐξωραΐζω [ἐξ, ὡραΐζω] **to decorate** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.231D *etc.*

ἐξωραϊσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξωραΐζω] **decoration** CYR.[1] *UnChr.* 5[1].731E.

ἐξωριάζω *f.l. of* εὐωριάζω AESCHL. *Pr.* 17.

ἔξωρος -ον [ἐξ, ὥρα] **out of time** *or* **season, untimely, inopportune** SOPH. *El.* 618 ‖ **out of date, too old** AESCHN. 1.95 PLUT. *Sul.* 36.2 *etc.*; τοῦ ἐρᾶν **for love** LUC. *Herm.* 78 ◆ *adv.* ἐξώρως **out of time** *or* **season**: ἐ. ἔχειν τοῦ ... **to be too old for** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.21.8.

ἐξώροφος -ον [ἐξ, ὄροφος] **having six floors** DIOD. 14.51.1.

ἐξώρροπος -ον **sloping outwards** IO.[1] *in APo.* 439.7.

ἔξωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξωθέω] **push, expulsion** MARCEL. 99 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **dislocation, sprain** HP. *Art.* 46 *etc.*

ἐξωσμα -ατος, τό [ἐξωθέω] **expulsion, exile** VT *Lam.* 2.14.

ἐξώστης -ου [ἐξωθέω] **carrying off, violent, impetuous**, *of the wind* HDT. 2.113.1 HLD. 1.22.4 *etc.*; *of the pulse* ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.662) ‖ *epith.* **exterminator**, *of Ares* EUR. *Rh.* 322.

ἐξωστικός -ή -όν [ἐξωθέω] **expulsive, deriving from impulse** EPIC. 23.43.3, *al.*

ἐξώστρα -ας, ἡ [ἐξωθέω] **exostra**, *machine for the stage* POL. 11.5.8 (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ **balcony** VT (Sym.) *Kgs* 4.1.2 ‖ *milit.* **movable bridge** VEG. 4.21.

ἐξωστῷον -ου, τό [ἔξω, στοά] **portico** (external) HDN. *Epim.* 267.4.

ἐξώτατος -η -ον [ἔξω] *superl. of* ἔξω **the outermost** VT *1Kgs.* 6.30 *etc.*

ἐξωτάτω *adv. superl.*, *see* ἔξω.

ἐξωτερικός -ή -όν [ἐξώτερος] **external** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1323b 25 (*goods*) *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἐξωτερικά **external organs, limbs** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 786a 26 ‖ **strange, foreign** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272b 19 (*rule*); *subst.* οἱ ἐξωτερικοί **strangers** (*to the Pythagorean school*) IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 32.226 ‖ *philos.* **exoteric**, *i.e.* dedicated to the public ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1217b 22, *al.* PLUT. *Col.* 1115b *etc.* | *opp. to* ἐσωτερικός.

ἐξώτερος -α -ον [ἔξω] *compar. of* ἔξω **more outside, further away, external** VT *1Kgs.* 6.29, *al.* NT *Matt.* 22.13, *al.*

ἐξωτέρω *compar. adv. of* ἔξω.

ἐξωτικός -ή -όν [ἔξω] **exterior, foreign, exotic** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 21.97 *etc.* ‖ **external** *PCHEM.HO.* 106.729 ‖ **outside the house**, *of banquets* EPICT. *Ench.* 33.6 (*v.l.*) ‖ **profane, uninitiated** ▸ τινος **in sthg.** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.6 ◆ *adv.* ἐξωτικῶς *dub. signf.* DEMOCR. B 179 (*f.l.*).

ἐξωφάκαι *and* **ἐξωφάκες** -ων, αἱ **hemorrhoids** CYRAN. 29 (*v.l.*), 103 (*v.l.*).

ἐξωφανής -ές [ἔξω, φαίνω] **convex** IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 28.17 (*mirrors*) ‖ **visible** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Deut.* 1.425C, *al.*

ἐξώφορος -ον [ἔξω, φέρω] **carried out, divulged** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 34.247 *etc.*

ἐξωχάδες -ων, αἱ **external hemorrhoids** CYRAN. 1.12.31, 2.30.13, *al.*

ἔξωχρος -ον [ἐξ, ὠχρός] **very pale** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 631b 28 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.3 *etc.*

ἑο *Ion. gen. sg.*, *see* οὗ.

ἔοι *epic pres. opt. act. 3. sg.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἐοῖ *epic dat. sg.*, *see* οὗ.

ἔοργμεν *pf. ind. act. 1. pl.*, *see* * ἔοικα.

ἔοικα *pf.*; *ppf.* ἐώκειν, *Att.* ᾔκειν ‖ *fut.* εἴξω.

● *act. intrans.* A **to be similar to, be like; resemble**: ▸ τινί τι to s.o. (*or* sthg.) **in sthg.** B **to have the look, appear, seem** (*pers. and impers.*), *with inf.* | *with ptc.* | *abs.* ‖ **to seem opportune, seem good, fit**, *with dat.* (*and inf.*) | *usu. impers. with inf.* (*s.times implied*), *often with neg.* C *ptc.* ἐοικώς *and* εἰκώς (*Ion.* οἰκώς) *fem.* -υῖα **similar** | **likely, probable** ‖ **opportune, suitable, convenient** D *ptc. neut.* εἰκός (*Ion.* οἰκός) **what seems good, likely, reasonable, sensible, natural** ‖ *subst. ptc.* τὸ εἰκός **likelihood, probability** | *often in log.* **likely proposition** E *rar. fut.* **to be alike** ‖ **to consider similar** ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be similar, resemble** ▸ τινί τι to s.o. **in sthg.** ❶ *act. intrans.* A to be similar to, be like, resemble: ▸ τινί τι to s.o. (*or* sthg.) in sthg. IL. 2.58, 20.371, *al.* OD. 19.381, *al.* PLAT. *Crat.* 437a, *al. etc.*; ἀθανάτῃσι θεῇς εἰς ὤπα ἔοικεν she resembles in appearance the immortal gods IL. 3.158; θεοῖσι ... ἄντα ἐώκει when seen from the front he resembled the gods = had the appearance of a god HOM. 2.241 | *of things* ἔοικε τοῦτο ... ἀτόπῳ this seemed (= appeared) an absurdity PLAT. *Phaed.* 62c B **to have the look, appear, seem** (*pers. and impers.*) ▸ *with inf.* ἔοικα δέ τοι παραείδειν ὡς τε θεῷ I seem to sing to you as to a god OD. 22.348; ἔοικα θρηνεῖν ... μάτην I seem to make an empty lamentation AESCHL. *Ch.* 926; τὸν ἄνδρα ἔοικεν ὕπνος ... ἕξειν it seems sleep will take him SOPH. *Ph.* 821 | ▸ *with ptc.* ὄφρου ἐπιβησομένοισιν εἴκτην it seemed that (the horses) would leap on the chariot IL. 23.379; ἔοικας ... τὴν εὐδαιμονίαν ολομένῳ τρυφήν ... εἶναι you have the look of believing that happiness is a luxury XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.10; ἔοικατε τυραννίσι ... ἡδόμενοι you seem to take pleasure in tyrannies XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.8 | ▸ *abs.* ὡς ἔοικεν as it seems, as it appears PLAT. *Phaed.* 61c, *al.*; *etc.* = *rar. pers.* ὡς ἔοικας SOPH. *El.* 516, *al.* = ὡς εἴξασιν EUR. *Hel.* 497; *in replies* ἔοικεν it seems (so), apparently PLAT. *Euthyph.* 8a, *al. etc.* ‖ **to seem opportune, seem good, fit** ▸ *with dat.* (*and inf.*) OD. 3.357 XEN. *An.* 6.5.17 *etc.* | *usu. impers.* ▸ *with inf.* (*s.times implied*), *often with neg.* IL. 4.286, *al. etc.*; οὐδὲ ἔοικε δῆμον ἐόντα παρὲξ ἀγορεύέμεν it is not fitting, being of the people, to speak otherwise IL. 12.212; τιμῆς ἥς τέ μ' ἔοικε τετιμῆσθαι honor, with which it is fitting for me to adorn myself IL. 23.649; ἐπεὶ οὐδὲ ἔοικε granted that it does not seem opportune IL. 23.493; οὐδὲ ἔοικε δηθὰ θεῶν ἐν δαιτὶ θαασσέμεν and it is no longer fitting to sit at the banquet of the gods OD. 3.335; σοὶ αὐτῷ ἔοικε μετὰ πρώτοισιν ἐόντα βουλὰς βουλεύειν καθαρὰ χροΐ εἵματ' ἔχοντα for you yourself it is suitable, when you are among the chiefs, to give counsels (= deliberate) wearing clean garments OD. 6.60; εὐνῇ ἔνι μαλακῇ καταλέγμενος ὡς σε ἔοικεν (*sc.* καταλέξασθαι) lying down in a soft bed, as is fitting for you OD. 22.196; *rar. in Att.* ἔοικεν δὲ νέῳ ... ὑποφέρειν to a young man it is fitting to support PLAT. *Leg.* 879c C *ptc.* ἐοικώς *and* εἰκώς (*Ion.* οἰκώς) *fem.* -υῖα **similar** AESCHL. *Ag.* 760, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 376 *etc.*; Ἀτρεΐδης ... ὅμιλον ἐφοίτα θηρὶ ἐοικώς the son of Atreus moved through the throng like a beast IL. 3.449, *al.*; ὁ φόβος ἦν ... οὐδενὶ ἐοικώς their fear was not like anything, *i.e.* defeated every comparison THUC. 7.71.2 | **likely, probable** PLAT. *Tim.* 59c *etc.*; τὴν τῶν εἰκότων λόγων δύναμιν the force of the probable reasonings PLAT. *Tim.* 48d ‖ **opportune, suitable, convenient** IL. 9.399 OD. 1.46, *al.*; λόγους λέγων ... οὐδὲν εἰκότας τῷ πράγματι speaking completely haphazardly ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1321 *etc.* D *ptc. neut.* εἰκός (*Ion.* οἰκός) **what seems good, likely, reasonable, sensible, natural** SOPH. *El.* 659 THUC. 5.90 *etc.*; ὡς εἰκός (*Ion.* οἰ-) as is (*or* was) likely, natural HDT. 1.45.3 SOPH. *Ph.* 498 *etc.* = οἷον εἰκός PLAT. *Rp.* 406b = ὡς τὸ εἰκός PLAT. *Phaed.* 67a, *al.* = καθάπερ εἰκός PLAT. *Tim.* 24d; *s.times compar.* εἰκότερον more likely ANTIPHO 2.2.3 | εἰκότα πάσχοντες suffering the obvious consequences PLUT. *Mar.* 46.4 | *later* καὶ τὰ ἐοικότα and so on, and so forth, et cetera SEXT. *P.* 1.47, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst. ptc.* τὸ εἰκός **likelihood, probability** HDT. 1.155.3 (*pl.*) *etc.*; παντὶ τῷ οἰκότι in all probability HDT. 7.103.3; κατὰ τὸ εἰκός according to likelihood, in all probability THUC. 1.121.4 = ἐκ τοῦ εἰκότως THUC. 4.17.5; τὸ οὐκ εἰκός unlikelihood, improbability THUC. 2.89.6; παρὰ τὸ εἰκός irrationally THUC. 2.62.1 | *often in log.* **likely proposition** ARISTOT. *APr.* 70a 4, *al.* (*opp. to* positive fact) *etc.* E *rar. fut.* **to be like**: τοῖς Ἱπποκράτους υἱέστιν εἴξεις you will resemble the sons of Hippocrates ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1001 ‖ **to consider similar**: τίνι δήποτε ... εἴξομεν; to whom will we be able to compare? IUL. 3.52d ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be similar, resemble** ▸ τινί τι s.o. in sthg. NIC. *Th.* 658 (*pf.* ᾖκται); ἔϊκτο δὲ θέσκελον αὐτῷ it resembled him in a marvellous way IL. 23.107; δέμας δ' ᾖκτο γυναικί in body he was similar to a woman OD. 20.31 ● *from a form* Fέ-Foι-κα, *to which are tied the pres.* ἑίσκω (*see*) *from* Fε-Fίκ-σκω *and the pres.* ἴσκω (*see*) *from* Fίκ-σκω ‖ *impf.* (F)εἶκε IL. 18.520 ‖ *pf. ind.* ἔοικα *Ion.* οἶκα -ας -ε *pl.* ἐοίγμεν *and* ἐοίκαμεν 2. ἐοίκατε *Ion.* οἴκατε 3. ἐοίκασι *and* εἴξασι *Ion.* οἴκασι *epic dual* ἔικτον | *later epic mid. 3. sg.* ᾖκται | *subj.* ἐοίκω | *opt.* ἐοίκοιμι | *inf.* ἐοικέναι *and* εἰκέναι | *ptc.* ἐοικώς *and* εἰκώς *Ion.* οἰκώς, *fem.* -υῖα *and* εἰουκυῖαι IL. 18.418 (*for the meter*), *neut.* ἐοικός *and* εἰκός *Ion.* οἰκός ‖ *ppf.* ἐᾴκειν *3. sg.* ἐᾴκει *and* ᾔκειν ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1298 *3. pl.* ἐᾴκεσαν *epic* ἐοίκεσαν *epic dual* ἐίκτην | *epic*

mid. 3. sg. ἠικτο *and* εἴκτο ‖ *fut.* εἴξω.

ἐοικότως [ἔοικα] *adv.* **similarly** ▸ τινι to sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 915 ‖ **realistically, naturally,** as was to be expected HDT. 2.25.2 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 403 THUC. 1.37.1 *etc.* ‖ **fairly, as is natural,** *at the end of a period* THUC. 1.77.5, *al.* ISOCR. 1.48 *etc.* • *Ion.* οἰκοτως | *Att.* εἰκότως.

ἐοικώς *pf. ptc. act., see* ἔοικα.

ἑοῖο *Ion. gen. sg., see* ἑός.

ἔοις *epic pres. opt. act. 2. sg., see* εἰμί.

ἐοῖσα *poet. pres. ptc. act. nom. fem. sg., see* εἰμί.

ἑόλει *see* αἰολέω.

ἑόλητο *see* αἰολέω.

ἔολπα *pf. ind. act., see* ἔλπω.

ἔον *Aeol. epic impf. ind. act. 1. sg.* and *Aeol. 3. pl., see* εἰμί.

ἐόν *Ion. pres. ptc. act. neut. sg., see* εἰμί.

ἑόν *neut. sg.* (*or acc. masc. sg.*), *see* ἑός.

ἐόντως *Ion. adv., see* ὄντως.

ἑόρακα *pf. ind. act., see* ὁράω.

ἔοργα *pf. ind. act., see* ἔρδω.

Ἐορδαι- *see* Ἐορδι-.

Ἐορδαϊκός -ή -όν [Ἔορδοι] **of the Eordoi** ARR. *An.* 1.5.5 (*river*).

Ἐορδία -ας, ἡ [Ἔορδοι] **region of the Eordoi** THUC. 2.99.5.

Ἔορδοι -ῶν, οἱ **Eordoi,** *Scythian people* HDT. 7.185.2 *etc.*

Ἑόρτα Eorta, *city* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.2.13.

ἑορτάζω [ἑορτή] *impf.* ἑώρταζον, *mid. pass.* ἑωρταζόμην *and* ἑόρταζον ORIG. *Io.* 28.25.240, *mid. pass.* ἑορταζόμην LYD. *Mens.* 3.11 ‖ *fut.* ἑορτάσω ‖ *aor.* ἑώρτασα *and later* ἑόρτασα ‖ *ptc.* ἑορτάσας ‖ *aor. pass.* ἑωρτάσθην; **to celebrate a feast, feast** HDT. 2.60.3 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1079 *etc.*; τῷ θεῷ **in honor of the god** LUC. *Anach.* 23 | ▸ *with acc.* ἑορτάς **feasts** [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.2; νίκην victory PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 349e; τὴν κοινὴν εὐτυχίαν **common good fortune** LUC. *Tyr.* 10 | *at Rome of a triumph* DCASS. 51.21.5 • *Ion.* ὁρτάζω HDT. 3.29.2, *al.*: *aor. ptc.* ὁρτάσας HDT. 7.206.1.

ἑορταῖος -α -ον [ἑορτή] **of a feast, festive** DION. 4.74.1.

ἑορτάσιμος -ον [ἑόρτασις] IOS. *A.I.* 11.291 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 270a *etc., see* ἑορταῖος | ἐμαυτῷ δὲ οὐ πάνυ ἑορτάσιμα ὄντα **that my situation was not at all festive** LUC. *Sat.* 11.

ἑορτάσιος -ον [ἑόρτασις] GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.45.26 *etc., see* ἑορτάσιμος.

ἑόρτᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἑορτάζω] **celebration of a feast, solemnity, feast** PLAT. *Leg.* 657d.

ἑόρτασμα -ατος, τό [ἑορτάζω] **feast, festivity** VT *Wis.* 19.16.

ἑορτασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἑορτάζω] PLUT. *Suav.* 1101e, *see* ἑόρτασις.

ἑορταστέον [ἑορτάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to celebrate** GREG. *Or.* 41.2.1.

ἑορταστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἑορτάζω] **reveler** MAX.[1] 6.8 *etc.*

ἑορταστικός -ή -όν [ἑορτάζω] **of a festival, solemn** PLAT. *Leg.* 829b LUC. *Am.* 1 ALCIPHR. 3.21.1 ‖ *Christ., of the letters with which the bishop of Alexandria announced the date of Easter* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.20 *etc.*

ἑορτή -ῆς, ἡ **feast, solemnity** OD. 20.156, *al. etc.*; ▸ ἑορτὴν ἄγειν *or* ἀνάγειν *or* ποιεῖν (τινι) to celebrate a feast (in honor of s.o.) HDT. 1.147.2, 2.40.1, *al.* THUC. 2.15.2 = ἑορτὰς ἑορτάζειν [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.2 | ἡ τῶν Παναθηναίων ἑ. **the Panathenaic Festival** DEMOSTH. 4.35; ἡ ἑ. τοῦ Πάσχα **the solemnity of Easter** NT *Luke* 2.41 *etc.* ‖ **festival, pastime, amusement** AESCHL. *Eum.* 191 THUC. 1.70.7 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276b *etc.*; ἑ. ὄψεως **enjoyment of the eyes** AEL. *V.H.* 13.1 | *prov.* κατόπιν ἑορτῆς ἥκειν **to arrive after the festival** PLAT. *Gorg.* 447a • *Ion.* ὁρτή | *Dor.* ἑορτά.

ἑόρτημα -ατος, τό [ἑορτή] **festival, celebration** *PSB* 7567.3 (III[CE]).

ἑόρτιος -ον [ἑορτή] **festive** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.723, *al. etc.*

ἑορτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἑορτή] **feast** SCH. IL. 5.299b.

ἑορτώδης -ες [ἑορτή] **festive, solemn** IOS. *A.I.* 16.14 *etc.*

ἑός, ἑή ἑόν [*see* ἕ; *cf. Lat.* suus, *Skt.* svá] **one's own, his, her, its own** IL. 23.295 *etc.* (*poet.*) = *strengthd. with* αὐτοῦ IL. 10.204; ἐὸν αὐτοῦ χρεῖος ἐλδόμενος **seeking his own profit** OD. 1.409 | **their** HES. *Op.* 58 *etc.* (*usu. later epic*) ‖ **my** AP. 2.226 | **our** AP. 4.203 ‖ **your (sg.)** BATR. 23 AP. 2.634, *al.* THEOCR. 17.50 | **your (pl.)** AP. 2.332, *al.* QS 1.468 *etc.* • *epic gen.* ἑοῖο.

ἑοῦ *gen. sg. see* οὗ.

ἑοῦς *Boeot. gen. sg., see* οὗ CORIN. 9.2.

ἑοῦσα *Ion. epic pres. ptc. act. nom. fem. sg., see* εἰμί.

ἐπαβελτερόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀβέλτερος] **to make foolish** MEN. *Perin. fr.* 1b (*aor. ptc.* -ώσας).

ἐπάβολος *Aeol. see* ἐπήβολος SAPPH. 21.2 (*dub.*).

Ἐπαγαθός -οῦ, ὁ **Epagathos,** *male name* DCASS. 77.21, *al. etc.*

ἐπᾰγαίομαι [ἐπί, ἀγαίομαι] **to enjoy, take pleasure, exult** ▸ τινι in sthg. AP. 3.470 (*maliciously*), 1262 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἐπαγαίετο AP. 3.1262 ‖ *epic aor. 3. sg.* ἐπαγάσσατο EP. (PARTH. 21) | *ptc.* ἐπαγασσάμενη· ἐκπληγεῖσα HSCH. (*corr.*; *codd.* ἐπατασσαμένη).

ἐπᾰγάλλομαι [ἐπί, ἀγάλλω] **to boast, be arrogant, exult** ▸ τινι in sthg. IL. 16.91 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι XEN. *Oec.* 4.17 • *2. sg.* ἐπαγάλλεαι ORPH. *H.* 42.8 QS 8.145 | *epic imper.* ἐπαγάλλεο [PHOC.] 118 ‖ *impf.* ἐπηγαλλόμην, *epic 3. sg.* ἐπαγάλλετο QS 7.327.

ἐπᾰγᾰνακτέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀγανακτέω] **to become angry** IOS. *B.I.* 2.255 *etc.*; ἐπηγανάκτει δ' ἡ Βουλή the Boule was in a rage PLUT. *Alc.* 14.12.

ἐπαγάσσατο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐπαγαίομαι.

ἐπαγγελία -ας, ἡ [ἐπαγγέλλω] **announcement, notification** *I*SYLL[3]. 561.9 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **order, command** POL. 9.38.2 | *jur.* **injunction, citation,** *to verify the right to speak* AESCHN. 1.64 DEMOSTH. 22.29 ‖ **offering, promise** DEMOSTH. 21.14 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1164a 29 POL. 1.72.6 *etc.* ‖ **indication** AP.[7] *Synt.* 205.13 ‖ *medic.* **indication** *or* **curative property** AN. *Par.* 21.3.4, *al.* GAL. 13.504, *al. etc.*

ἐπαγγέλλω [ἐπί, ἀγγέλλω] *impf.* ἐπήγγελλον, *mid. pass.* ἐπηγγελλόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπαγγελῶ, *later mid.* ἐπαγγελοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπήγγειλα, *mid.* ἐπηγγειλάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπήγγελκα, *mid. pass.* ἐπήγγελμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπηγγέλκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐπηγγέλμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπηγγέλθην *and aor*[1]. ἐπηγγέλην IO. *fr.Ier.* (*PG* 64.873.13) ❶ *act.* **to announce, declare, proclaim** OD. 4.775 *etc.*; ἐ. πόλεμον **declare war** PLAT. *Leg.* 702d | ▸ ἐ. τινί ὡς announce to s.o. that HDT. 3.36.6 = ▸ *with dat. and inf.* DEMOSTH. 42.7 *etc.*; στρατιὰν ἐς τοὺς ξυμμάχους **to the allies to provide their troops** THUC. 7.17.1 | *jur.* δοκιμασίαν ἐ. **order** *or* **command the verification** (of the right to speak in public) AESCHN. 1.2, *al.*; πρὸς τοὺς θεσμοθέτας ἐ. **cite before the thesmothetae** (*to verify* sthg.) DEMOSTH. 22.23 ‖ **to urge, demand** EUR. *Hip.* 998; καθ' ὅ τι ἂν ἐπαγγέλλωσιν **according to what they ask for** THUC. 5.47.4 ‖ **to offer, promise** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 213 PIND. *P.* 4.31 ❷ *mid.* **to make proclaim** HDT. 2.121. ζ ‖ **to order, notify, enjoin** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 1.77.3 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* HDT. 7.1.2 | ▸ *with dat. and* ὅκως **that** HDT. 5.98.4 | ▸ τινί ἐ. **give orders to s.o.** EUR. *H.F.* 1185 ‖ **to offer spontaneously, promise** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 3.135.3, *al.*; ▸ ὡς **that** HDT. 6.9.3 = ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 6.88.6 *etc.* | ▸ τινὶ ὥστε *and inf.* to s.o. that *or* to THUC. 8.86.8 = ▸ *with dat. and inf.* LYS. 28.4 ‖ **to get offered to oneself, request** DEMOSTH. 19.41, *al.* ‖ **to make a profession, profess** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 447c, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.7 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1164a 5 *etc.*; τὸ ἐπάγγελμα ὃ ἐπαγγέλλομαι the profession *or* the activity that I profess PLAT. *Prot.* 319a ❸ *pass.* **to be announced** *or* **declared** *or* **proclaimed** THUC. 5.49.2, 8.10.1 *etc.*; μὴ τούτων ... ἐπηγγελμένων **if I have not made these promises** HLD. 1.26.2 ‖ **to be ordered** *or* **enjoined** HDT. 2.55.2 • *Ion. impf. mid. 2. sg.* ἐπηγγέλλεο HDT. 7.39.2, *3. sg.* ἐπαγγέλλετο HDT. 7.27.1, *3. pl.* ἐπαγγέλλοντο HDT. 6.139.2, 8.30.1.

ἐπάγγελμα -ατος, τό [ἐπαγγέλλω] **announcement, declaration, promise** DEMOSTH. 19.178 ACH. 4.17.1 *etc.* | **enunciation, argument** DION. *Dem.* 33.1 ‖ **profession, activity** PLAT. *Prot.* 319a, *al. etc.*

ἐπαγγελτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐπαγγέλλω] **messenger,** *esp.* **one who announces a feast** *I*SYLL[3]. 558.5 (III[BCE]).

ἐπαγγελτικός -ή -όν [ἐπαγγέλλω] **quick to promise, promising too much** PLUT. *Aem.* 8.3 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.2 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.30 *etc.* | *extens.* ἐπαγγελτικώτερόν τι εἰπόντα having spoken **in an overly presumptuous tone** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1398b 30.

ἐπαγείρω [ἐπί, ἀγείρω] **to gather, assemble** IL. 1.126 PIND. *P.* 9.54 (*tmesis*) ‖ *mid. pass.* OD. 11.632 (*tmesis*).

ἐπάγερσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ἀγείρω] *milit.* **amassing** HDT. 7.19.2.

ἐπάγην *aor. ind. pass., see* πήγνυμι.

ἐπαγήσχα *pf. act., see* ἐπάγω.

ἐπᾰῑνέω, *contr. Ion.* HDT. 2.2.2 *etc., see* ἐπάγω.

ἐπαγκαλίζομαι [ἐπί, ἀγκαλίζομαι] **to embrace** PALL.[1] *in Fract.* 278 *etc.*

ἐπαγκρούω *poet. see* ἐπανακρούω.

ἐπαγκυλωτός -όν [ἐπί, ἀγκύλη] **furnished with a belt** ORIB. 48.14.1.

ἐπαγκωνίδιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, ἀγκών] **cushion** AET.[1] 16.108.

ἐπαγκωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπί, ἀγκών] **type of dance** ATH. 14.630a.

ἐπαγλαΐζω [ἐπί, ἀγλαΐζω] ❶ *act.* **to brighten, adorn, honor:** δῆμον ἐπαγλαΐοῦσα μυρίαισιν ὠφελίαισι βίου adorning our people with innumerable comforts ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 575 ❷ *mid.* **to take pleasure in, boast of, exult in** IL. 18.133 ❸ *pass.* **to be adorned** *or* **sumptuous,** *of a table* CRATIN. 334 • *impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐπαγλαΐζετο ANTIPH. 294 (*conject.*) ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* ἐπαγλαϊεῖ [HDT.] 192 | *inf. mid.* ἐπαγλαϊεῖσθαι IL. 18.133 | *ptc. fem.* ἐπαγλαϊοῦσα ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 575 ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* ἐπηγλάϊσεν EPIGR. 2.218.6 | *subj.* ἐπαγλαΐσῃ ARISTOPH. *fr.* 700, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐπαγλαΐσηται GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.116 | *imper. act.* ἐπαγλάϊξον HSCH. ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπηγλαϊσμένος.

ἐπάγνῡμι [ἐπί, ἄγνυμι] *only intrans. pf. in tmesis* νῶτα ... ἐπί ... ἔαγε **the backs broke** HES. *Op.* 534.

ἐπᾰγοράζω [ἐπί, ἀγοράζω] **to buy** *I*SYLL[3]. 1514.17, *al.* (III[BCE]).

ἐπᾰγορεύω [ἐπί, ἀγορεύω] **to announce publicly** (*the crowns of the victors*) *I*G 7.21.33 (III[BCE]).

ἐπᾰγορία -ας, ἡ *Dor., see* ἐπηγορία.

ἔπαγρος -ον [ἐπί, ἄγρα] **on a hunt, in search of prey** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 34 CALLIM. *fr.* 260.64.

ἐπαγροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἔπαγρος] **good luck in hunting, fortunate fishing** THEOCR. *fr.* 32.1.

ἐπαγρυπνέω, *contr.* [ἐπάγρυπνος] **to watch over** PLUT. *Br.* 37.1 LUC. *Gall.* 31 HLD. 1.18.2; ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. LUC. *Tim.* 14 *etc.* ‖ **to supervise, be attentive:** ▸ τινι to sthg. DIOD. 14.68.4.

ἐπαγρύπνησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαγρυπνέω] **vigilance, attention** ARISTAEN. 1.27 PHILOD. *L.L.* 11.4 *etc.*

ἐπάγρυπνος -ον [ἐπί, ἄγρυπνος] **awake, sleepless** ARISTAEN. 1.27 *etc.* || **in a sleepless** *or* **wakeful manner** (*also fig.*) EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.66 *etc.*

ἐπάγχιστος -ον [ἐπί, ἄγχιστος] **closely related** ISCHWYZ. 362.17 (V[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐπάγω [ἐπί, ἄγω] *impf.* ἐπῆγον, *mid.* ἐπηγόμην || *fut.* ἐπάξω, *mid.* ἐπάξομαι || *aor.*[1] *rar. later* ἐπῆξα || *aor.*[1] ἐπήγαγον, *mid.* ἐπηγαγόμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπῆγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπῆκτο || *aor. pass.* ἐπήχθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπαχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to bring to, lead to, lead in,** *often fig.* ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 14.392 EUR. *Hec.* 1032 THUC. 1.107.4 *etc.*; ἐπάγοντος ... Μετιλίου at the instigation of Metilius PLUT. *F.M.* 7.5 | ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τι induce s.o. to sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 278a; ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to EUR. *Hec.* 260 *etc.* | ▸ ἐ. τι induce sthg. PLAT. *Criti.* 118e *etc.*; νόσους γῆράς τε ἐ. cause diseases and old age PLAT. *Tim.* 33a; κίνδυνον danger CHARIT. 1.10.8; τὴν διάνοιαν ἐ. θεάμασιν apply the mind to sights PLUT. *Per.* 1.3 || **to introduce, add, intercalate:** πέντε ἡμέρας five days HDT. 2.4.1; παροψώνημα attraction AESCHL. *Ag.* 1447; τῷ λόγῳ τὸ ἔργον the action to the word PLUT. *Lyc.* 8.5; νόμον a law PLUT. *Mar.* 23.2 | ἐ. ὅτι ... to add that HLD. 6.2.4 Ⓑ *milit.* **to lead against, guide** ▸ *with acc.* (*usu.* army *or* expedition) HDT. 1.63.1, *al.* PLUT. *Marc.* 14.5 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. against s.o. *or* sthg.: ἐ. ἀνδράσι ... Ἄρῃ lead an army against warriors AESCHL. *Pers.* 85; Ἀργείους ἐ. τοῖσδε δώμασιν guide the Argives against this palace EUR. *Or.* 1533 || *jur.* **to start:** δίκην *or* αἰτίαν τινί a lawsuit against s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 881e DEMOSTH. 18.141, *al. etc.* Ⓒ *extens.* **to stick, thrust in, inflict:** γνάθον the jaw ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 370; κέντρον πώλοις the spur to the foals EUR. *Hip.* 1194; πληγὴν ἐπί τινα a hit on s.o. VT *Is.* 10.24 | *analog.* τοῖσιν ... ἐπήγαγε πῆμα inflicted a disaster on them HES. *Op.* 242; ἐ. κινδύνους τινί make s.o. run risks Is. 8.3 || *later* **to stretch** VT *Job* 38.5 || *medic.* **to shake, upset, disturb** DIOSC.[2] 4.157 (*fi.*) (*intestine*) *etc.* Ⓓ *intrans.* (*usu. with obj. implied*) **to march, procede, make one's way** OD. 19.445 POL. 2.29.2 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 21 *etc.* || *log.* **to induce, proceed by induction** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356b 8, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to bring** (*to oneself or for oneself*), **procure, obtain,** *often fig.* ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.108.1 THUC. 1.81.2, *al. etc.*; ἐ. φθόνον incur envy XEN. *Ap.* 32; ἐ. αὐθαίρετον αὐτοῖς δουλείαν procure voluntary servitude DEMOSTH. 19.259; τῇ ὥρᾳ τὸν πρεσβύτην ἐπαγομένη attracting the old man with her charms HLD.. 1.9.2 || **to induce** ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to THUC.[2] 5.41.2; ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. to sthg. POL. 7.14.4 = ▸ πρός τι PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 990c; ἐ. τὸ πλῆθος win over the masses THUC. 5.45.1 || **to put forward, introduce** PLAT. *Leg.* 823a, *al.* XEN. *Symp.* 8.34 *etc.*; μάρτυρας ποιητάς call poets to witness PLAT. *Rp.* 364c; ἐ. ποιητὰς ἐν τοῖς λόγοις cite the poets in discourses PLAT. *Prot.* 347e ❸ *pass.* **to be led** *or* **brought** *or* **induced** DEMOSTH. 5.10 TIM.[2] 102b *etc.* || **to be made to climb** ABL. *N.A.* 2.10, 3.47 || **to be inflicted** HLD. 9.6.6 || **to be added** *or* **intercalated** DIOD. 1.13.4 (*days*) *etc.* || *log.* **to be won over by induction** ARISTOT. *APo.* 81b 5, *al.* || *of animals* **to be mounted** POLL. 5.92.2 ● *later pf. act.* ἐπαγήοχα.

ἐπάγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπάγω] **introduction, importation** THUC. 5.82.5, *al. etc.* || **help, aid** THUC. 3.82.1 || **calling forth** (*of the lower gods*), **spell** PLAT. *Rp.* 364c, *al. etc.* | **allurement** DEMOSTH. 19.322 || *analog.* **misery, misfortune** VT *Sir.* 23.11, *al.* || *later extens.* **captivity, imprisonment** VT *Is.* 10.4 || *milit.* **invasion, assault** POL. 10.23.7, *al. etc.* | **marching in a column** ASCLEPIOD. 10.1, *al.* || *log.* **induction, inductive reasoning** ARISTOT. *Top.* 105a 13, *al.*

ἐπαγωγικός -ή -όν [ἐπαγωγός] **attracting, enticing** DION. *Comp.* 4.9 (*v.l.*) || **inductive** SEXT. *P.* 2.196 *etc.* ● *adv.* ἐπαγωγικῶς **by induction** SEXT. *P.* 2.195 *etc.*

ἐπαγώγιμος -ον [ἐπαγωγός] **imported** PLUT. *Lys.* 17.2 *etc.*

ἐπαγώγιον -ου, τό [ἐπαγωγός] **foreskin** DIOSC.[2] 3.22.

ἐπάγωγός -όν [ἐπάγω] **leading, bringing** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *fr.* 57.5 PLAT. *Tim.* 45d *etc.* || **attractive, alluring** HDT. 3.53.5 THUC. 4.85, *al. etc.*; ▸ ἐ. τινος attracting s.o. DION. *Isocr.* 3.4 PLUT. *Publ.* 2.3; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 13.9 | *subst.* τὸ ἐπαγωγόν **seduction** PLAT. *Phil.* 44e; **charm:** εἰώθασι δὲ καὶ νῦν ἔτι ποιημάτων καὶ λόγων τὸ ἐ. Σειρῆνι εἰκάζειν they are accustomed to liken to a Siren the charm of poetry and discourses PAUS. 1.21.1 || *adv. neut.* μεδιῶσα ἡδὺ καὶ ἐπαγωγόν smiling in a sweet and seductive way LUC. *DMer.* 6.6 || *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἐπαγωγῶς in an attractive *or* seductive way PAUS. 9.12.5 (*superl.* -ότατα) *etc.*

ἐπάγων -οντος, ὁ [ἐπάγω] **pulley** VITR. 10.2.9 (*Lat.* artemo).

ἐπαγωνίζομαι [ἐπί, ἀγωνίζομαι] **to contend, struggle** SEXT. S. 3.93; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *F.M.* 23.2 *or* for sthg. NT *Jude* 3; ἐ. τεκμηρίοις to sustain by relying on witnesses PLUT. *Nu.* 8.16 | ἐπηγωνίσατο ταῖς νίκαις continued to fight victoriously PLUT. *Cim.* 13.3 | **to compete anew** DION. *Rh.* 7.6 *etc.* || *analog.* **to speak after** *or* **in reply** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.25.7 *etc.*

ἐπαδικέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀδικέω] **to add wrong to wrong** ATHANAS. *Hist.* 65.

ἐπᾴδω [ἐπί, ᾄδω] *impf.* ἐπῴδον, *mid. pass.* ἐπῳδόμην SCH. PIND. *O.* 9.11 || *fut.* ἐπάσω, *mid.* ἐπάσομαι || *aor.* ἐπῆσα || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπῆσται HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to accompany with singing** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.132.3 | **to add with singing:** ἐ. ᾠδὰν χορῷ accompany the dance with song EUR. *El.* 864 || **to make an incantation, cast spells** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1021 PLAT. *Leg.* 773d, *al.* | ▸ ἐ. τινί τι sing sthg. to bewitch s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 114d XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.11 | ▸ ἐ. τινί bewitch s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267d ❷ *pass.* **to be accompanied by song** ARR. *An.* 2.16.3 || **to be enchanted** *or* **bewitched** PORPH. *Chr.* 35. ● *epic aor.* ἐπάεισα *and 3. pl.* ἐπήεισαν CALLIM. *H.* 4.251.

ἐπαέθλιον OR. *Sib.* 2.152, *see* ἔπαθλον.

ἐπαείδω *Ion. and poet.*, *see* ἐπᾴδω.

ἐπάειεν *pres. inf. act.*, *see* ἐπαΐω.

ἐπαείρω *poet.*, *see* ἐπαίρω.

ἐπαέξω [ἐπί, ἀέξω] ❶ *act.* **to increase, make prosper** OD. 14.65 (*tmesis*) ❷ *pass.* **to grow** SEM. 7.85 NIC. *Th.* 449.

ἐπαθλοκομέω, *contr.* [ἔπαθλον, κομέω] **to train for the competition** *I*GVI 1516.6 (II-I[BCE]).

ἔπαθλον -ου, τό [ἐπί, ἆθλον] **prize of a competition, prize, reward** EUR. *Ph.* 52 PLUT. *Fl.* 15.7 (*of war*) *etc.*

ἔπαθον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* πάσχω.

ἐπαθρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀθρέω] **to look at, consider** (favorably) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.227 QS 1.111 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἐπαθροίζομαι [ἐπί, ἀθροίζω] **to gather, assemble** PLUT. *Ant.* 44.2 NT *Luke* 11.29.

ἐπαιάζω [ἐπί, αἰάζω] **to groan, weep** ▸ *with dat.* LUC. *DDeor.* 16.2 | ▸ *with acc.* NIC. *Al.* 303 || **to join** *or* **respond to weeping** BION 1.2.

ἐπᾴξηδην [ἐπαΐσσω] *adv.* **impetuously** OPP. 2.616.

ἐπαιγιᾶλίτις -ιδος [ἐπί, αἰγιαλίτις] **on the coast of the sea** ARCH. (AP 10.8.1).

ἐπαιγίζω [ἐπί, αἰγίς] **to launch oneself with force, rampage,** *of winds* IL. 2.148 OD. 15.293 ALCIPHR. 3.6.2 | ▸ *with dat.* OPP. 2.125 (*of a torrent*) | ▸ *with acc.* OPP.[1] 2.583 (*of a dolphin*) | *fig. of Eros* P.[1] (AP 5.286.2).

ἐπαιδέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, αἰδέομαι] *impf.* ἐπῃδεύμην || *aor. mid.* ἐπῃδεσάμην AESCHL. *fr.* 135 || *aor. pass.* (*mid. signf.*) ἐπῃδέσθην || *fut. pass.* (*mid. signf.*) ἐπαιδεσθήσομαι EUR. *I.A.* 900; **to feel shame** ▸ *with* εἰ if SOPH. *Ant.* 510 | ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Lc.* | ▸ *with dat.* BABR. 43.14 || **to venerate, have respect for** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Lc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 921a *etc.*

ἐπαιθύσσω [ἐπί, αἰθύσσω] ❶ *act.* **to wave, shake, brandish** NONN. *D.* 2.322 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to hurl oneself impetuously** OPP.[1] 4.176 ❷ *pass.* **to be shaken** NONN. *D.* 11.247 (*hair*).

ἐπαἰχλεια *or* ἐπαίχλεια -ων, τά MOLP. 2a, *see* ἐπάιχλον.

ἐπάϊχλον -ου, τό [ἐπί, αἰχλον] *Dor.* **food for dessert** (= ἐπιδειπνίς), *usu. pl.* ATH. 14.664f (*sg.*) MOLP. 2b,c *etc.*

ἐπαίνεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαινέω] **praise** EUR. *Tr.* 418.

ἐπαινεστός VT *Ezek.* 26.17, *see* ἐπαινετός.

ἐπαινετέος -α -ον [ἐπαινέω] *verb. adj.* **to be praised** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.23, *al. etc.* | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to praise** PLAT. *Rp.* 390e *etc.*

ἐπαινετέω, *contr.* [ἐπαινέω] **to praise** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.83.

ἐπαινέτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπαινέω] **praiser** HP. *Acut.* 6 THUC. 2.41.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 366e, *al. etc.*

ἐπαινετικός -ή -όν [ἐπαινέω] **inclined to praise** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125a 7 *etc.*

ἐπαινέτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἐπαινέω] **female praiser** THEM. *Or.* 18.219d.

ἐπαινετός -ή -όν [ἐπαινέω] **praiseworthy** PLAT. *Crat.* 416c, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101b 13 (*subst. neut.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ετώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἐπαινετῶς **in a praiseworthy way** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.177, *al. etc.*

Ἐπαίνετος -ου, ὁ Epainetos, *male name* DEMOSTH. 59.64 NT *Rom.* 16.5 *etc.*

ἐπαινέω, *contr.* [ἔπαινος] *impf.* ἐπῄνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπῃνούμην || *fut.* ἐπαινέσω, *usu. mid.* ἐπαινέσομαι || *aor.* ἐπῄνεσα, *mid.* ἐπῃνεσάμην *and* ἐπῃνησάμην || *pf.* ἐπῄνεκα, *mid. pass.* ἐπῄνημαι || *ppf. 3. pl.* ἐπῄνέκεσαν DCASS. 79.2.6 || *aor. pass.* ἐπῃνέθην *and* ἐπῃνήθην *in inscr.* || *fut. pass.* ἐπαινεθήσομαι *and* ἐπαινηθήσομαι ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 105.5 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to praise, eulogize, approve** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.335, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινά τι s.o. for sthg. (*usu. pron. neut.*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 340 SOPH. *Ai.* 1381 *etc.* = ▸ τί τινος PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 1c LUC. *Herm.* 42 = ▸ τινὰ πρός τι PLAT. *Theaet.* 145b = ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 111a = ▸ κατά τι DIOD. 1.37.4; ▸ τινὰ πρός τινα s.o. **before** *or* with s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 501c; ▸ τινός τι sthg. **of** *or* in s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 361d *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.*: οὔ τοι πάντες ἐπαινέομεν we do not all praise you IL. 4.29 | ▸ *with int. obj.* ἔπαινον ἐ. to make a speech of praise PLAT. *Lach.* 181b | *s.times aor.* = *pres.* ἐπῄνεσ' ἔργον καὶ πρόνοιαν I approved your act and your prudence SOPH. *Ai.* 536; *analog.* ἐπῄνεσα I approve, well done! you are right ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 485 | **to approve, consent to, be in accordance with** ἐπαινεῖ χοὔτος he also approves ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1616 THUC. 4.65.2 *etc.* || *extens.* **to declaim** *in public, of rhapsodes* PLAT. *Ion* 536d, *al.* Ⓑ **to encourage, exhort** ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 581, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1360 *etc.* | *analog.* ῥώμην μ' ἐπαινῶ λαμβάνειν I encourage myself (*oth.* I consent *or* I am ready) to recover strength EUR. *Andr.* 553 Ⓒ **to thank** (*when refusing*), **remain**

obligated: ἐπαινῶ σε, thanks ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 508 *etc.*; ἐ. τὴν κλῆσιν refuse the invitation XEN. *Symp.* 1.7 ❸ *mid.* (*fut.*) = *act.* EUR. *Bac.* 1195 PLAT. *Rp.* 379e, *al. etc.*; τὸν δ' ἐπαινέσεσθαι ... ἀνασχόμενον congratulate him for being restrained DEMOSTH. 21.73 | *rar. aor.* THEM. *Or.* 16.200c *etc.* || to boast VT *Ps.* 9.24 ❹ *pass.* to be praised, eulogized, approved, *of pers. and things* THUC. 2.25.2 (*with a public eulogy*) PLAT. *Rp.* 474d, *al.* ISOCR. 12.118 *etc.* • *Aeol.* ἐπαίνημι SIM. 37.27 | *Lac.* ἐπαινίω ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 198 || *fut.* ἐπαινέσω (*only poet.*) *and* APOM. p. 59.18 ἐπαινήσω || *aor.* ἐπῄνησα *only poet.*

ἔπαινος -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, αἶνος] praise, eulogy, approval HDT. 1.96.3 SIM. 26.3 SOPH. *Ai.* 527, *Ant.* 665 *etc.* | ▸ κατά *or* περί τινος of *or* regarding s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260b, c *etc.* = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος POL. 1.1.1 DIOD. 13.22.5 *etc.* = ▸ εἴς τι LUC. *Somn.* 2.

ἐπαινός -ή -όν [ἐπί, αἰνός 2] terrible, terrifying, *epith. of Persephone* IL. 9.457 OD. 10.491, *al.* HES. *Th.* 768 | *of Hecate* LUC. *Nec.* 9.

ἐπαινουμένως [ἐπαινέω] *adv. from pres. ptc. mid.* praiseworthily DIOD. 16.88.1.

ἐπαινόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, αἰονάω] *act.* to soak (*with hot compresses*) ATH. 2.41c || *mid.* to bathe (*in a bath*) NIC. *Al* 463.

ἐπαιονέω, *contr.* PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 42, *see* ἐπαιονάω.

ἐπαίρω [ἐπί, ἀΐρω] *impf.* ἐπῆρον, *mid. pass.* ἐπηρόμην || *fut.* ἐπαρῶ || *aor.* ἐπῆρα, *mid.* ἐπηράμην || *pf.* ἐπῆρκα, *mid. pass.* ἐπήρμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπήρμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπήρθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπαρθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to lift, raise, hoist ▸ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 10.80 SOPH. *Ph.* 889 *etc.* EUR. *Tr.* 99 *etc.*; ἔπαιρε σαυτόν get up, rise ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 937, *al.*; κλυτὰν Λοκρῶν ἐπαείροντι ματέρα they raise *or* exalt the noble metropolis of the Locrians PIND. *O.* 9.20; ἐ. τὸν πατρῷον οἶκον elevate the family name XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.2; ἐ. τὴν φωνήν raise the voice DEMOSTH. 18.291; ἐ. ἱστία haul up the sails PLUT. *Luc.* 3.3 | τινὰ ἐ. ἀμαξῶν lift up *or* put s.o. on the wagon IL. 7.426 (*cf.* 9.214) || to incite, excite ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.204.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 1328 EUR. *Her.* 173, *al. etc.* | ▸ ἐ. τινά *and inf.* to incite *or* induce s.o. to HDT. 1.90.4 ISOCR. 4.108 *etc.* = ▸ τινὰ ὥστε *and inf.* EUR. *Suppl.* 581 || *intrans.* to rise, lift oneself up HDT. 2.162.3 *etc.*; ἐ. εἰς ὕψος grow to a height PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 237f ❷ *mid.* to raise (*for oneself*), lift: λόγχην ξένοις the spear against some foreigners EUR. *I.T.* 1484 (*cf.* Bac. 789); τῇ πόλει λόγους ἐπαιρόμενος lifting *or* hurling discourses against the city DEMOSTH. 18.222; ἐπαράμενον τοὺς ἱστούς having raised the mast (of the ships) POL. 1.61.7; ἐ. τὴν βακτηρίαν lift the staff (*to strike*) PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 185b | με τεῷ ἐπαείρας μαζῷ you lifted me up *or* put me at your breast AP. 3.734 ❷ *pass.* to be raised, be lifted, rise HP. *Liq.* 2 | *obsc.* ἐπῄρται it is straight ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 937 *etc.* || to be incited *or* excited ▸ τινι by *or* for sthg. HDT. 1.90.3, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 434b, *al. etc.* = ▸ ὑπό τινος LYS. 2.10; ▸ ἔκ τινος as a result of sthg. POL. 1.29.4 | πρὸς τὰς τύχας τῶν ἐναντίων ἐπαίρεσθαι to be puffed up by the adverse fortune of the enemies THUC. 6.11.6.

ἐπαισθάνομαι [ἐπί, αἰσθάνομαι] *impf.* ἐπῃσθανόμην || *fut.* ἐπαισθήσομαι || *aor'.* ἐπῃσθόμην || *pf.* ἐπῄσθημαι; to have perception, notice, feel ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1296, *al.* EPIC. 29.31.12 PLUT. *Profect.* 77a *etc.* || to feel, understand ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 95 SOPH. *Ai.* 553 DEMOSTH. 2.21 *etc.*; τὸν σὸν ὡς ἐπῃσθόμην μόρον as soon as I was informed of your fate SOPH. *Ai.* 996 | ▸ *with ptc. pred. of subj.* ἐπῄσθετ' ἐκ θεοῦ καλούμενος he understood that he was called by a god SOPH. *O.C.* 1629 || ▸ *abs.* to recover one's senses HP. *Morb.* 3.8 || *later* to be unwell DCASS. 52.24.2.

ἐπαίσθημα -ατος, τό [ἐπαισθάνομαι] perception, sensation EPIC. 1.32.5, 26.34.3 AET. 4.8.2 *etc.*

ἐπαίσθησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαισθάνομαι] perception EPIC. 2.52.9, *al. etc.*

ἐπαΐσσω, *Att.* **ἐπάσσω** *and* **ἐπαΐττω** [ἐπί, ἀΐσσω] ❶ *act.* to hurl oneself, advance, rampage IL. 2.146 (*wind*), 22.142 (*birds of prey*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.116 (*boars*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 190a (*soul*) *etc.* | ▸ τινος on *or* against s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 5.263, *al.* | ▸ τινι on s.o. OD. 10.295 = with sthg. (*sword and sim.*) IL. 10.348, *al.*; μοι ... ἐπήισσον μελίῃσι they hurled themselves against me with spears OD. 14.281 | ▸ τι against sthg. IL. 12.308 (*wall*) | ἐπάξας (*v.l.* ἀπ-) αὖθις ἐς δόμους retreating violently into the house SOPH. *Ai.* 305 || *trans.* to hurl, drive, move: πόδα the foot EUR. *Hec.* 1071; ξίφος to brandish the sword AP. 1.1254 ❷ *mid.* = *act. intrans.*: ἐπαΐξασθαι ἄεθλον to hurl oneself at the prize IL. 23.773 | to rage, *of a thunderstorm* ARAT. 1139 ❸ *pass.* to move nimbly, *of limbs* IL. 23.628 (*pres. mid.*) • *impf. 3. pl.* ἐπῄϊσσον OD. 14.281 || *fut.* ἐπαΐξω, ἐπάξω, *inf. mid.* ἐπαΐξεσθαι IL. 23.773 (*v.l.*) || *epic aor.* ἐπῆιξα, *iter.* ἐπαΐξασκε IL. 17.462.

ἐπάϊστος -ον [ἐπαΐω] well-known, famous, recognized ▸ *with ptc.* HDT. 2.119.3, *al.* || perceived ANTONI. 34.4.

ἐπαισχής -ές [ἐπί, αἶσχος] shameful, dishonorable DCASS. 56.13.1 *etc.*

ἔπαισχρος -ον *CCA* 7.115 *etc.*, *see* ἐπαισχής.

ἐπαισχυντέον [ἐπαισχύνω] *verb. adj. neut. with acc.* it is necessary to feel shame (*before the son of God*) ORIG. *Mart.* 37.

ἐπαισχύνω [ἐπί, αἰσχύνω] ❶ *act. later* to make ugly, deform NONN. *D.* 20.61, *al.* ❷ *usu. mid.* to be ashamed, feel shame PLAT. *Rp.* 573b *etc.*; ▸ τινι of *or* for sthg. HDT. 1.143.3; ▸ τινα *and* τι of s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 247c XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.34 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1373 | ▸ *with ptc.* HDT. 1.90.4 SOPH. *Ai.* 1307, *al. etc.*

ἐπαιτέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, αἰτέω] ❶ *act.* to ask *in addition*, ask for IL. 23.593 SOPH. *O.T.* 1416 *etc.* || to ask insistently, beg *r*UPZ 2.3 (II^{BCE}) LUC. *Asin.* 35 *etc.* || ▸ τί τινα sthg. from s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 1364 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* SOPH. *El.* 1124 ❸ *pass.* to be asked for *r*TEBT. 26.13 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐπαίτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπαιτέω] beggar TEL. p. 14 ATH. 5.192f *etc.*

ἐπαίτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαιτέω] request, *hence* begging VT *Sir.* 40.30: ζωὴ ἐπαιτήσεως beggar's life VT *Sir.* 40.28.

ἐπαιτιάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, αἰτιάομαι] *impf.* ἐπῃτιώμην || *fut.* ἐπαιτιάσομαι CYR.^{1} *Ador.* (*PG* 68.156.8) || *aor.* ἐπῃτιασάμην || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπαιτιαθείς PLUT. *Alc.* 20.5; to blame, accuse ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 2.121. β1 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. of sthg. AESOHL. *Pr.* 974 = ▸ τινά τινος THUC. 6.28.2 DEMOSTH. 21.114 = ▸ τινά τι ANTIPHO 1.10 | ▸ τινά ὅτι s.o. of *or* because HDT. 6.30.2 THUC. 2.70.4 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 645, *al.* || to assign blame ▸ τι to sthg. THUC. 8.81.2 PLAT. *epist.* 329a, *al.*; αἰτίας ἐ. εἴς τι attribute causes to sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 98b | *analog.* μέζονα ἐπαιτιώμενος making more grave accusations HDT. 1.26.3 • *fut. and aor. -ᾱσ-, Ion. -ησ- in aor. ptc.* ἐπαιτιησάμενος HDT. 6.30.2.

ἐπαιτίνδα [ἐπαίτης] *adv.* at beggars: παίζειν to play HDN. 1.495.20.

ἐπαίτιος -ον [ἐπί, αἰτία] reprehensible, blameworthy, culpable IL. 1.335 | ▸ τινος for sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 467 EUR. *Hip.* 1383 | *of things* THUC. 5.65.2 LYS. 7.39 || blamed, accused THUC. 6.61.1 LYS. 7.39 || *subst.* τὰ ἐπαίτια legal penalties DEMOSTH. 24.105 || *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἐπαίχθην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* παίζω.

ἐπαιχμάζω to attack with the spear *prob. f.l. for* ἐποχμάζω OPP.^{1} 1. 389.

ἐπᾶΐω [ἐπί, ἀΐω] *aor.* ἐπήισα; to pay attention to, listen to ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *H.F.* 773; θεῶν οὐδὲν ἐπαΐοντες not listening to the voice of the gods AESCHL. *Suppl.* 759; τῆς φωνῆς οὐκ ἐπαΐοντες αὐτοῦ not able to hear his voice PLUT. *Br.* 16.3 || to perceive, feel, notice HDT. 9.93.2 | ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 3.29.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* καταγελώμενος οὐκ ἐπαΐεις you do not notice you are being made fun of ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 516 || to comprehend, understand ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1263 PLAT. *Leg.* 701a | ▸ *with interrog. or rel.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1360a 31; ἐπαΐοντ' ὀποίὸς ἐστι τῶν ῥυθμῶν κατ' ἐνόπλιον since you will recognize from the rhythyms what an enoplion is ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 650 || *extens.* to have knowledge, experience, understand ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PLAT. *Crit.* 48a, *al.*; ▸ ἐ. τί τινος to understand a little of sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 145d; οὐδέν τινος nothing at all of sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 327c | ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* ὁ ἐπαΐων expert, connoisseur PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275e, *al.* • *pres. inf.* ἐπᾴειν EUR. *H.F.* 773.

ἐπαιωρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, αἰωρέω] ❶ *act.* to keep raised *or* suspended: τί κατ' ἀρήνῳ sthg. on the head NONN. *D.* 4.456 = κατ' ἀρήνων NONN. *D.* 5.132 | αἶσιν ἐπηώρησας ἀεὶ βίον (prosperity) on which you always made your life depend CRINAG. (AP 7.645.3) ❷ *mid. pass.* to be suspended, hang, lean ▸ τινι on s.o. *or* sthg. AP. 1.639 (*tmesis*) HDN.^{1} 5.2.1 | ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *F.M.* 5.2 || *extens.* to be (suspended) above, hover ▸ τινι on sthg. DIOSC.^{2} 5.92, *al.* | ἐπηωρεῖτο τῷ πολέμῳ conducted weakly (*lit.* wavered over) the war PLUT. *Pel.* 29.5; ταῖς ἐλπίσιν ἐπαιωρούμενοι animated by (*lit.* suspended on) hopes LUC. *Alex.* 16 || *medic.* to rise, swell ARET. *C.A.* 1.7.7.

ἐπᾰκανθίζω [ἐπί, ἀκανθίζω] to be thorny *or* sharp THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.1, *al.*

ἐπακμάζω [ἔπακμος] to be in full flower *or* vigor, reach the peak, flourish, *of pers. and things* ARISTAEN. 2.1 LUC. *Abd.* 17 ATH. 1.18e *etc.*; τοῦ χειμῶνος ἐπακμάζοντος in the heart of winter IOS. *B.I.* 4.298 || to flourish following *or* after DION. *Pomp.* 1.14, *al. etc.*

ἐπακμαστικός -ή -όν [ἐπακμάζω] reaching the climax GAL. 10.615 (*fever*).

Ἐπακμόνιος Epakmonios, *epith. of Poseidon in Boeotia* HSCH.

ἔπακμος -ον [ἐπί, ἀκμή] in full bloom, at the peak DION. 4.28.1 (*v.l.*) *etc.* || sharp, pointed PLUT. *Sollert.* 966c (*tooth*) DIOSC.^{2} 1.90 (*thorn*) *etc.*

ἐπακοή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπακούω] reception [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1072) *etc.*

ἐπᾰκολουθέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀκολουθέω] to follow, keep behind THUC. 5.65.5, *al.* XEN. *An.* 4.1.1 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐπακολουθοῦντες retinue CHARIT. 1.12.6 | ▸ τινι s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1328 PLAT. *Ap.* 23c || to follow, offer attention ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 107b, *Soph.* 243a, *al.* LUC. *Paras.* 3 *etc.* | to listen to, obey ▸ *with dat.* ISOCR. 6.90 DEMOSTH. 26.18 || to stand behind ▸ τινι s.o. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 760b 15 (*bees*) || *extens.* to follow, derive ▸ *with dat.* PHILOD. *Ir.* 28.28 *etc.*

EX LI 31

ἐπακολούθημα -ατος, τό [ἐπακολουθέω] **sequel, consequence** PLUT. *Nic.* 4.1, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 38 | κατ' ἐπακολούθημα **consequently, in consequence** SEXT. *S.* 7.34 *etc.*

ἐπακολούθησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπακολουθέω] **consequence** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1015c SEXT. *S.* 1.194 | κατ' ἐπακολούθησιν **consequently, in consequence** MAUR. 9.28 *etc.*

ἐπακολουθητέον [ἐπακολουθέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to follow** DEMOSTH. 61.4.

ἐπακολουθητικός -ή -όν [ἐπακολουθέω] **able to follow, consequential** PLUT. *in Hes.* 21 *etc.*

ἐπακολουθήτρια -ας, ἡ [ἐπακολουθέω] (*female*) **colleague in the education of a minor** *P*BGU 1070.8 (III^{CE}) *P*OXY. 909.4-5 (III^{CE}) *P*LIPS. 9.6 (III^{CE}).

ἐπᾰκολουθία -ας, ἡ [ἐπακολουθέω] **consequence** SCH. HES. *Th.* 245b.

ἐπακολούθιος -α -ον [ἐπακολουθέω] **following, going behind** SCH. HES. *Th.* 245b.

ἐπακόλουθος -ον [ἐπακολουθέω] **following, consequent** ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 83.13 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐπακολούθως **consequently, accordingly, according to** ▸ *with dat.* ANTIP. 3.254.14 (*codd.*) (STOB. 4.22.103).

ἐπᾰκονάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀκονάω] **to sharpen against** LIB. *Decl.* 40.35.

ἐπακοντίζω [ἐπί, ἀκοντίζω] **to launch** (*like an arrow*) **against** SOCR.[3] 30.13 (*mss.*).

ἐπάκοος *Dor.*, *see* ἐπήκοος.

ἐπᾰκούς -όν [ἐπακούω] **listening, attentive** ▸ *with gen.* HES. *Op.* 29 CALLIM. *fr.* 499.

ἐπάκουσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπακούω] **reception, act of listening** *T*GDI 3591a.43.

ἐπᾰκουστός -όν [ἐπακούω] **audible, for listening** EMPED. B 2.7 *etc.* || **listened to, obeyed** VT *1Esd.* 4.12.

ἐπᾰκούω [ἐπί, ἀκούω] **to hear, listen to** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 3.277 HES. *Op.* 448 MEN. *Dysc.* 821 *etc.*; ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 2.70.2 (*voice*) SOPH. *O.T.* 708 (*pers.*) *etc.*; εἴπῃ ἔπος ἠδ' ἐπακούσῃ ... ἐμέθεν speak and listen to me (*proper.* say words and listen to mine) OD. 19.98 | ▸ *with ptc.* αὐτὸν ἴδῃ ... ἢ καὶ ἐπακούσῃ δρῶντα ἢ λέγοντα see him or listen to him do or say PLAT. *Leg.* 729b || **to listen to, pay attention to, hear out** AESCHL. *Ch.* 725; ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. LUC. *Tim.* 34 (*prayers*) *etc.* = ▸ τινι DION. 13.6.1 (*prayers*); μοι τὸ μετὰ τοῦτο ἐπάκουε pay attention to me in what follows PLAT. *Soph.* 227c | *analog.* **to obey** HES. *Op.* 275 (*justice*) *etc.* = ▸ τινι HDT. 4.141 (*order*) || **to hear said, be informed** ▸ τι of sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 695 = ▸ τινος EUR. *Tr.* 165 || *extens.* **to comprehend, understand** ▸ *with gen.* LUC. *Salt.* 64 *etc.*

ἐπακριβής -ές [ἐπί, ἀκριβής] **accurate:** *only adv. neut.* ἐπακριβές **accurately** APS. 316.23.

ἐπακρῐβόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀκριβής] **to do with care, carry out accurately** EPIC. 2.75.3 || *mid.* = *act.* DIOD. 37.8.3.

ἐπακρίζω [ἐπί, ἄκρος] **to reach the full measure, reach the top of** *or* **in** sthg.: πολλῶν αἱμάτων ἐπήκρισε he has reached the peak of many crimes of blood, *of Orestes* AESCHL. *Ch.* 932.

ἐπάκριος -α -ον [ἐπί, ἄκρος] **on the heights** POLYZ. 8 (*Zeus*) || *subst.* ἡ Ἐπακρία **high region,** *in Attica* STRAB. 9.1.20.

ἐπακροάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀκροάομαι] *impf.* ἐπηκροώμην || *fut. 2. sg.* ἐπακροάσει MEN. *Epit.* 938 || *aor.* ἐπηκροασάμην; **to give ear to, listen to** PLAT.[1] 16 (*conject.*) *etc.*; ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. ἐπακροώμενος ἔστηκας ... μου you stood listening to me MEN. *Epit.* 934 LUC. *Icar.* 1 HLD. 2.16.5; ▸ τι sthg. MEN. *Epit.* 938 ANTONI. 11.6.

ἐπακρόασις -εως, ἡ [ἐπακροάομαι] **listening to, obedience** VT *1Sam.* 15.22 *etc.*

ἔπακρος -ον [ἐπί, ἄκρος] **pointed, sharp** HP. *Morb.* 2.61 (*wad of linen*).

ἐπακταῖος -α -ον OPP. 4.273, *al.*, *see* ἐπάκτιος.

ἐπακτέον [ἐπάγω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to bring** *or* **produce** CIC. *ad Att.* 9.4.2 || **it is necessary to introduce** DION. *Rh.* 2.6 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 9 *etc.*

ἐπακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐπάγω] **hunter** IL. 17.135 OD. 19.435 || **fisherman** AP. 1.625.

ἐπακτικός -ή -όν [ἐπακτός] **conducive** *or* **inducing, attracting, exciting** ATH. 2.52d HLD. 4.3.2 *etc.* || *log.* **inductive** ARISTOT. *APo.* 77b 35, *al. etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἐπακτικῶς **by induction** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 210b 8.

ἐπάκτιος -α -ον [ἐπί, ἀκτή] **of the shore, on the shore (of the sea)** SOPH. *Ai.* 413, *Tr.* 1151 (*fem.* -ία) EUR. *Andr.* 853 (*fem.* -ία) AP. 1.403 (*altar*) *etc.* ◆ *also* -ος -ον.

ἐπακτός -όν [ἐπάγω] **brought in, added:** ὁκόσοι ὕδασι ἐπακτοῖσι χρέονται how many use water brought in from outside HP. *Aër.* 9 || **introduced, imported, acquired** (*also fig.*) HDT. 7.102.1 (*virtue*) EUR. *Hip.* 318 (*suffering*) THUC. 6.20.4 (*wheat*), 7.28.1 *etc.* | *extens.* **extraneous, foreign** PIND. *O.* 10.89 (*pers.*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 583 (*army*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1525 (*spear*), *al. etc.*; ἐπακτῷ δυνάμει **with mercenary troops** ISOCR. 10.37 || *analog.* **arriving from outside, intruding:** ἐπακτὸν ἄνδρα lover, paramour SOPH. *Ai.* 1296; πατρὸς ἐπακτοῦ son of a false father EUR. *Ion* 592 | *of things* ὄμβρος ἐ. ἐλθών ... στρατός rain that beats down like an army PIND. *P.* 6.10; νόσον ἐπακτόν a disease provoked by spells SOPH. *Tr.* 491; ὅρκον ἐπακτόν **imposed** oath ISOCR. 1.23 || *subst.* αἱ ἐπακταί (*sc.* ἡμέραι) intercalary days ISIDO. 6.17.29 *etc.* ◆ *rar. fem.* -ή.

ἐπακτρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπάγω] **small boat** (*with oars*) XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.11.

ἐπακτροκέλης -ητος, ἡ [ἔπακτρον, κέλης] AESCHN. 1.191 *etc.*, *see* ἐπακτρίς.

ἔπακτρον -ου, τό NIC. *Th.* 824, *see* ἐπακτροκέλης.

ἐπᾰλαζονεύομαι [ἐπί, ἀλαζονεύομαι] **to boast** ▸ *with dat.* IOS. *B.I.* 2.473, 4.146.

ἐπᾰλᾰλάζω [ἐπί, ἀλαλάζω] **to raise the war-cry** AESCHL. *Sept.* 497 PLUT. *Marc.* 7.1 *etc.* | τῷ Ἐνυαλίῳ to Enyalius XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.26.

ἐπαλαλκέμεν *epic aor. inf. act.*, *see* ἐπαλέξω.

ἐπᾰλάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀλάομαι] **to wander, roam** OD. 15.176, *al.* | Αἰγυπτίους among the Egyptians OD. 4.83 (*aor. pass.* -ηθείς).

ἐπᾰλαστέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀλαστέω] **to be angry, discontented, indignant** OD. 1.252 AP. 3.369.

ἐπαλγέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀλγέω] **to be saddened by, be worried about** ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Suppl.* 58 IOS. *A.I.* 19.57.

ἐπαλγής -ές [ἐπί, ἄλγος] **painful, onerous** STRAB. 11.13.2 OPP. 4.508 VT *4Macc.* 14.10 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος.

ἐπαλγύνω [ἐπί, ἄλγος] ❶ *act.* **to cause pain** NIC. *Al.* 335 | **to make suffer** ▸ τινα s.o. QS 4.416 ❷ *mid.* **to experience pain** ▸ τινι over sthg. TZ. *Hist.* 4.401.

ἐπάλειμμα -ατος, τό [ἐπαλείφω] **ointment** DIOSC.[2] 1.43 *etc.*

ἐπαλειπτέον [ἐπαλείφω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to anoint** ORIB. *Syn.* 5.53.17 *etc.*

ἐπᾰλείφω [ἐπί, ἀλείφω] *impf.* ἐπήλειφον, *mid. pass.* ἐπηλειφόμην EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.59.1 || *fut.* ἐπαλείψω, *mid.* ἐπαλείψομαι EPHR. 4.252.3 Phr. || *aor.* ἐπήλειψα, *mid.* ἐπηλειψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπαλήλιμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπαλήλιπτο L. *Sud.* ε1943 *Zon.* || *aor. pass.* ἐπηλείφθην *and aor*^{t}. *ptc.* ἐπαλιφείς ATHANAS. *Ant.* (*PG* 26.965.29) ❶ *act.* **to anoint, spread** OD. 12.47 (*tmesis*) PLAT. *Tim.* 66c ARISTOT. *Sens.* 440a 9 *etc.* | *extens.* **to oil,** *i.e.* **to prepare for wrestling, incite, stir up** ▸ τινά ἐπί τινα s.o. against s.o. POL. 2.51.2 = ▸ τινάς τινι DIOG. 2.38 || *medic.* **to irritate** HP. *Mul.* 1.99, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be anointed** *or* **smeared** PLAT. *Lys.* 217c IOS. *A.I.* 17.262.

ἐπᾰλείψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαλείφω] **spreading, painting** AL. *in Sens.* 63.5 *etc.*

ἐπᾰλέξω [ἐπί, ἀλέξω] *fut.* ἐπαλεξήσω || *aor. imper.* ἐπαλέξησον EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.455 | *inf.* ἐξαλεξῆσαι; **to rescue, bring aid** ▸ τινι to s.o. IL. 8.365 *etc.* *but* against sthg. NIC. *Th.* 352; τῷ δ' ἐπαλεξήσων Σῶκος κίεν Socos ran to bring him help IL. 11.428 || *in tmesis* ἐπὶ Τρώεσσιν ἀλεξήσειν κακὸν ἦμαρ to ward off the fatal day for the Trojans IL. 20.315 ◆ *aor*^{t}. *epic inf.* ἐπαλαλκέμεν NIC. *l.c.*

ἐπᾰλετρεύω [ἐπί, ἀλετρεύω] **to grind** ▸ τινος on sthg. AP. 1.1077.

ἐπαληθείς *aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* ἐπαλάομαι.

ἐπᾰληθεύω [ἐπί, ἀληθεύω] ❶ *act.* **to affirm as true, attest** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 4.85.1, 8.52 LUC. *Musc.* 7 *etc.* | **to say the truth** HLD. 4.5.5, *al.* | **to prove one's right, claim** ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 32, *al.* || *intrans.* **to be sincere, true, genuine** DAMASC. *Pr.* 31, *al.* HLD. 10.2.1 *etc.* | **to use justly** ▸ τινι sthg. PLOT. 5.9.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be attested** DION. 1.58.5.

ἐπᾰλής -ές [ἐπί, ἀλέα?] **sunny** (*oth.* crowded) HES. *Op.* 493.

ἐπαλθαίνω [ἐπί, ἀλθαίνω] **to heal, cure** NIC. *Al.* 395, *al.* || *mid.* = *act.* NIC. *Th.* 654.

ἐπᾰλθής -ές [ἐπί, ἔλθομαι] **healing** NIC. *Th.* 500 (*of a medicinal root*) || **cured, curable** NIC. *Al.* 156.

ἐπαλίνδομαι *and* ἐπαλινδέομαι [ἐπί, ἀλίνδομαι] **to roll** ▸ τινι on *or* in sthg. NIC. *Th.* 266 (*pres.* -εται) | *ppf. mid.* ἴχνια ... ἐπηλίνδητ' ἀνέμοισιν the tracks were erased by the winds AP. 4.1463.

ἐπαλυκής -ές [ἐπί, ἀλυκή] **strong** AESCHL. *Ch.* 415.

ἐπαλλᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπαλλάσσω] **exchange** (reciprocal): γάμων ἐ. **mutual commitment of matrimony** HDT. 1.74.4 || **mutual adaptation** ARISTOT. *fr.* 208 || **junction** ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.5.

ἐπαλλάξ [ἐπαλλάσσω] *adv.* **transversely, mutually, alternately** XEN. *Hip.* 1.7 DIOD. 19.30.1.

ἐπάλλαξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαλλάσσω] **weaving, crossing, joining** ANTIPHO[1] B 20 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1011a 33 POL. 18.18.11 *etc.*; ἐ. μηρῶν crossing one's legs PLUT. *Aud.* 45d | **interdependence, concatenation** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 387a 12 | **alternation** PLAT. *Soph.* 240c || **crossing, superimposition** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 732b 15 (*of species*) || *later* **change, variation** GAL. 6.59, *al. etc.*

ἐπαλλάσσω, *Att.* ἐπαλλάττω [ἐπί, ἀλλάσσω] *impf.* ἐπήλλαττον LONG. 4.2.5 || *fut.* ἐπαλλάξω || *aor.* ἐπήλλαξα, *ptc. mid.* ἐπαλλαξάμενος ARET. *S.A.* 1.7.5 || *pf.* ἐπήλλαχα STOIC. 3.179.11, *mid. pass.* ἐπήλλαγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπηλλάχθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to exchange, alternate:** ἔριδος ... καὶ ... πτολέμοιο πεῖραρ ἐπαλλάξαντες weaving alternately the knot of discord and of war IL. 13.359; ἐπαλλάττοντες ἅλματα interchanging leaps XEN. *Cyn.* 5.20; ἐ. τοὺς ὀδόντας fit together teeth ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 18 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to cross, fit together** (*the one in the other*), *of teeth* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 661b 18 | **to become interwoven** LONG. 3.5.1 (*leaves*) || **to cross, overlap,** *of animals, species and sim.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 733a 27 *etc.*; ἡ φώκη ἐπαλλάσσει τῷ γένει τῶν ἰχθύων the seal is a cross *or* has a tie with the species of fish ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 22 || *extens.* **to have an analogy with, approach:** πρὸς τὴν βασιλείαν monarchy ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295a 9 (*of tyranny*); ποιεῖ τοὺς λόγους ἐπαλλάσσειν **makes** the argumentations ambiguous ARISTOT. *Pol.*

E E

1255a 13 ❷ *mid.* to intertwine, cross, *of nerves* ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.5 ❸ *pass.* to alternate, be intertwined XEN. *Hippar.* 3.3 PLUT. *Luc.* 21.5 (*hands*) *etc.*; ποὺς ἐπαλλαχθεὶς ποδί foot against (*lit.* interwoven with) foot EUR. *Her.* 836 || *fig.* to be tangled *or* confused, *of discourse* XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.1.

ἐπαλληλία -ας, ἡ [ἐπάλληλος] sequence, uninterrupted series, continuity [GAL.] 19.679 *etc.*

ἐπάλληλος -ον *and* -ος -η -ον [ἐπί, ἀλλήλων] one after another, in succession, in successive order, *s.times* continuous POL. 2.69.9, *al.* HDN.[1] 2.7.6 (*cry*) ALCIPHR. 3.3.2 (*charges*) *etc.*; λίθοι τὴν χροιὰν ἐπάλληλοι stones well matched in color ACH. 2.11.3 || mutual: ἐπαλλήλοιν χεροῖν with one another's hands SOPH. *Ant.* 57; ὡσανεὶ γόμφοις τισὶν ἐπαλλήλοις ... ἐπισυνδεδεμένα bound together as if with nails one to another AN. *Subl.* 41.3 || *gramm.* τὸ ἐ. succession AP.[7] *Synt.* 179.13, *al.* || *adv. neut.* mutually HLD. 4.17.5 • *fem.* -η DCASS. 74.10.4, *al.* ♦ *adv.* ἐπαλλήλως successively, in succession (alternating) DIOSC.[2] 1.115 ATH. 10.456e *etc.* | *gramm.* with repetition AL.[1] *Fig.* 29.7.

ἐπαλληλότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐπάλληλος] *gramm.* succession, repetition AP.[7] *Con.* 257.5.

ἐπαλλόκαυλος [ἐπί, ἄλλος, καυλός] relying on *or* living on another stem *or* plant THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.9, *al.*

ἐπάλμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἐφάλλομαι.

ἐπάλξιον -ου, τό [ἐπαλέξω] parapet *I*IG 2[2].463.56, *see* ἔπαλξις.

ἔπαλξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαλέξω] defense, shelter, bastion, trench, bulwark, *also fig.* IL. 12.263, *al.* HDT. 9.7.1 AESCHL. *Ag.* 381, *al. etc.*; οἱ παρ' ἔπαλξιν soldiers defending the wall THUC. 2.13.6; ἐπάλξεις ἔχον ἀμφοτέρωθεν (wall) having parapets on both sides THUC. 3.21.2.

ἔπαλπνος -ον [*see* ἄλπνιστος] sweet, welcome, happy PIND. *P.* 8.84.

Ἐπάλτης -ου, ὁ Epaltes, *male name* IL. 16.415.

ἐπᾶλτο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐφάλλομαι.

ἐπαλφῑτόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἄλφιτον] to sprinkle with flour (*wine*) ATH. 10.432 (*aor.* ἐπηλφίτωσε: *var.* ἀπ-).

ἐπᾰλωστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπί, ἀλοάω] thresher (*with cattle on the threshing floor*) XEN. *Oec.* 18.5.

ἐπαμ- *poet.* (*bef. lab.*) *see* ἐπανα-.

ἐπᾰμάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀμάω] *fut. mid.* ἐπαμήσομαι DIOD.[3] (AP 7.404.1) || *aor.* ἐπήμησα, *mid.* ἐπημησάμην ❶ *act. later* to collect, amass DIOG. 6.79 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 31.192 NONN. *D.* 44.274 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to gather (*for oneself*), amass, accumulate OD. 5.482 (*bed of leaves*) HDT. 8.24.1 (*land*) POLYAEN. 2.1.23 (*dust*) *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. on sthg. PLUT. *Sollert.* 982b • *epic aor.* ἐπαμήσατο OD. *Lc.*

ἐπαμβατήρ -ῆρος [ἐπαναβαίνω] attacker: σαρκῶν of flesh AESCHL. *Ch.* 280 (*of diseases*).

ἐπαμβλύνω [ἐπί, ἀμβλύνω] *v.l.* ARTEMID. 3.38, *see* ἀμβλύνω.

ἐπᾰμείβω [ἐπί, ἀμείβω] ❶ *act.* to exchange, barter: τεύχεα δ' ἀλλήλοις the arms with one another IL. 6.230; φύσεις natures ORPH. *A.* 422 ❷ *mid.* to change (*for oneself*): νίκη δ' ἐπαμείβεται ἄνδρας victory exchanges people, *i.e.* now it goes to one, now to the other IL. 6.339; ἑξαῦτις δ' ἑτέρους ἐπαμείψεται at another time it will touch others ARCHIL. 1.9.

Ἐπαμείνων -ονος, ὁ Epameinon, *male name* EUR. *Hip. argum.* 2 *etc.*

Ἐπαμεινώνδας -ου (*and* -α), ὁ Epaminondas, *man* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.29 *etc.*

ἐπαμεριμνέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀμεριμνέω] to be tranquil BAS. *Ep.* 42.1.21.

ἐπαμέριος *and* ἐπάμερος *Dor. for* ἐφημέριος *and* ἐφήμερος.

ἐπαμμένος *Ion. pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἐφάπτω.

ἐπαμμένω *poet. for* ἐπαναμένω AESCHL. *Pr.* 605.

ἐπᾰμοιβαδίς [ἐπαμείβω] *adv.* alternately, mutually OD. 5.481 AP. 4.1030.

ἐπᾰμοιβῑμος -ον [ἐπαμείβω] of exchange HOM. 4.516.

ἐπᾰμοιβός -όν [ἐπαμείβω] in succession, one after the other AP. 2.1075, *cf. epic* ἐπημοιβός.

ἐπαμπέχω *and* ἐπαμπίσχω [ἐπί, ἀμπέχω] ❶ *act.* to put on over, wrap up ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Oth.* 5.8 (*fig.*) *etc.*; ἐ. γῆν τινι to cover s.o. with earth EUR. *Tr.* 1148 ❷ *mid.* to cover, hide ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Suav.* 1102c (*fig.*) *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be wrapped up *or* hidden PLUT. *Sert.* 10.5 • *aor. inf.* ἐπαμπισχεῖν *with pres.* ἐπαμπίσχειν | *aor. ptc.* ἐπαμπισχόντες *with pres.* ἐπαμπίσχοντες.

ἐπαμύντωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἐπαμύνω] rescuer, defender OD. 16.263 | ἡ ἐ. female defender ORPH. *L.* 587.

ἐπᾰμῡ́νω [ἐπί, ἀμύνω] *act.* to help, come to the aid of ▸ *with acc.* IL. 16.540, *al.* HDT. 1.82.3, 9.61.1 THUC. 1.25.2, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 6.361, *al.* THUC. 3.14.1, *al.* LYS. 12.99, *al. etc.*; ἑταίρῳ κτεινομένῳ ἐπαμῦναι to bring aid to a friend at his death IL. 18.99 | τῶν ἐπαμυνούντων λόγων ὡς εἰσὶν θεοί arguments for the existence of the gods PLAT. *Leg.* 891b || to avenge HLD. 2.10.1, *al.* || *mid.* to repel VT *4Macc.* 14.19.

ἐπαμφιάζομαι *aor. ptc.* ἐπαμφιασάμενος ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 10D.18 BAS. *Hex.* 6.3 (124B), *later for* ἐπαμφιέννυμι.

ἐπαμφιβάλλω [ἐπί, ἀμφιβάλλω] to use ambiguous terms GAL. 17(2).24.

ἐπαμφιβόλως [ἐπί, ἀμφίβολος] *adv.* ambiguously EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.60.3.

ἐπαμφιέννῡμι [ἐπί, ἀμφιέννυμι] *aor.* ἐπημφίεσα, *inf. mid.* ἐπαμφιέσασθαι || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπημφιεσμένος to dress again MEN. *fr.* 298.5 | *pass.* to be dressed again TRAG. 619.

ἐπαμφίλλογος -ον [ἐπί, ἀμφίλογος] discussed, disputed: *subst.* τὸ ἐπαμφίλλογον dispute *I*SYLL[3]. 683.51 (II[BCE]).

ἐπαμφισβητέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀμφισβητέω] to discuss a request *or* claim *P*CPR 188.21 (II[CE]).

ἐπαμφίσκω NILANC. *Ep.* 1.242 (79.172B) (*mid.*), *see* ἐπαμπέχω.

ἐπαμφόδιος -ου, ἡ [ἐπί, ἄμφοδος] streetwalker LUC. *Rhet.* 24 (*v.l.*).

ἐπαμφοτερής *v.l.*, *see* ἐπαμφοτεριστής.

ἐπαμφοτεριζόντως [ἐπαμφοτερίζω] *adv.* in an ambiguous way SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 854 || *pres. ptc. act. of* ἐπαμφοτερίζω.

ἐπαμφοτερίζω [ἐπί, ἀμφοτερίζω] to be intermediate (*between two or more*), *by nature or appearance* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 569a 21, *al.* THPHR. *fr.* 171.1 (*of amphibians*) | to keep between two sides, be uncertain between two opinions PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257b PLUT. *Mar.* 40.10 *etc.* | to play a double game THUC. 8.85.2 *etc.* || to be ambiguous, be subject to two interpretations, *of things* PLAT. *Rp.* 479b ISOCR. 12.240 *etc.*; ἐμπαμφοτερίζοντα ... ἀποκρινόμενος giving ambiguous replies LUC. *DDeor.* 18.1 || ▸ *abs.* to be enough for two ARISTOT. *G.A.* 777a 16 || *medic.* to have a double nature, *of fevers* GAL. 10.749 || *metr.* to have a double possibility of measurement, *of vowels* ARISTID.[2] 1.20.

ἐπαμφοτερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπαμφοτερίζω] inclination to both senses, wavering ARR. *EpictD.* 4.2.5 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 31 *etc.* || ambiguity, uncertainty PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 128 (*of parentage*).

ἐπαμφοτεριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπαμφοτερίζω] indecisive person PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 70, *Migr.* 148 || person capable of choosing between two alternatives PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.225C.

ἐπαμφότερος -ον [ἐπί, ἀμφότερος] ambiguous PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.10 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* ἐπαμφοτέρως in an ambiguous way Philostrat. *V.S.* 1.21.5.

ἐπάμων -ονος, ὁ [ἕπομαι] follower, servant CLITAR.[2] (ATH. 6.267c) (*conject.*).

ἐπάν = ἐπεὶ ἄν when, after, whenever, *see* ἐπεί B • *Ion.* ἐπήν, ἐπεάν.

ἐπαναβαθμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπαναβαίνω] step PLAT. *Symp.* 211c *etc.*

ἐπαναβαίνω [ἐπί, ἀναβαίνω] *impf.* ἐπανέβαινον || *fut. mid.* ἐπαναβήσομαι || *aor.* ἐπανέβην || *pf.* ἐπαναβέβηκα || *ppf.* ἐπαναβεβήκειν IOS. *B.I.* 6.80 [A] to climb ▸ ἐπί τι on sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1487, *al.* || ▸ *abs.* to mount a horse HDT. 3.85.1 | to board LUC. *Tox.* 6 || to rise on the horizon, rise, *of stars* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540a 22 *etc.* || *fig.* to rise up, be promoted, εἰς τὰς τῶν ταξιάρχων χώρας to the rank of captains XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.23 [B] to go back *towards the interior*: ἀπὸ θαλάσσης τοσοῦτον at so great a distance from the sea THUC. 7.29.3 || *fig.* to go back to the origin, reach the first cause, seek the beginning ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 900a 6, *al.* PLOT. 2.9.1 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἐπαναβεβηκός first cause, general beginning SEXT. *P.* 1.174 | to be transcendent AN. *in Parm.* p. 617 • *poet.* ἐπαμβαίνει OPP. 3.638 || *pf. ptc.* ἐπαμβεβώς AP. 2.1144.

ἐπαναβάλλω [ἐπί, ἀναβάλλω] ❶ *act.* to lift, raise; ▸ *with acc.* ATH. 12.529a *etc.* ❸ *mid.* to put on oneself ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 276 || to postpone, defer, delay, τρία ἔτεα τὴν Σαρδίων ἅλωσιν the sack of Sardis for three years HDT. 1.91.3 ❸ *pass.* to be deferred (*payment*) *I*IG 11.2.141.4 *al.* (IV[BCE]).

ἐπανάβᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαναβαίνω] climb, progression CLEM. *Str.* 5.6.39.4, *al.* SYN. *epist.* 11 *etc.* || climbing back, search for the first cause PLOT. 6.7.27 || *medic.* diastole (*in a pulse*) GAL. 7.430.

ἐπαναβασμός -οῦ, ὁ *v.l.*, *see* ἐπαναβαθμός.

ἐπαναβεβηκός, -ότος, τό, *see* ἐπαναβαίνω.

ἐπαναβεβηκότως [ἐπαναβαίνω] *adv.* in an elevated *or* spiritual sense ORIG. *CMt.* 10.14 *etc.*

ἐπαναβιβάζω [ἐπί, ἀναβιβάζω] to make climb THUC. 3.23.1 DCASS. 50.23.3 *etc.*

ἐπαναβιβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπαναβιβάζω] higher rank HERM.[2] *pass.* 64.

ἐπαναβλαστάνω [ἐπί, ἀναβλαστάνω] to grow CHOEROB. (AG *Ox.* 2.198).

ἐπαναβληδόν [ἐπαναβάλλω] *adv.* by putting on HDT. 2.81.1.

ἐπαναβοάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀναβοάω] to cry out ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 292.

ἐπαναγιγνώσκω [ἐπί, ἀναγιγνώσκω] ❶ *act.* to read *in full* POL. 31.13.10 *etc.* || to read *aloud, in teaching* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.10.8 SEXT. *S.* 10.19 ❷ *pass.* to be read *aloud, of a decree* DEMOSTH. 7.19.

ἐπαναγκάζω [ἐπί, ἀναγκάζω] to compel, force HDT. 8.130.2 THUC. 5.31.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 671 *etc.* || *pass.* to be compelled, ▸ *with inf.* ἀροῦν to plow ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 525 *etc.*

ἐπανάγκασμα -ατος, τό [ἐπαναγκάζω] constraint NEM. 1.20.

ἐπαναγκαστέον [ἐπαναγκάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to force DAMASC. *Pr.* 74.

ἐπαναγκαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπαναγκάζω] supervisor (*oth.* exactor) VT (Sym.) *Job* 3.18.

ἐπαναγκαστικός -ή -όν [ἐπαναγκάζω] coercive, strong, powerful *P*PGM 4.2567 *etc.*

ἐπανάγκης [ἐπί, ἀνάγκη] *only neut.* ἐπάναγκες (ἐστι) it is necessary ▸ *with inf.* AND. 1.12 *etc.* | ἐ. δὲ μηδὲν not out of obligation PLAT. *Symp.* 176e;

μηδὲν ἐ. ἔστω let there be no compulsion PLAT. *Leg.* 765a ‖ *adv. neut.* ἐπάναγκες by necessity, by duty, by force AESCHN. 1.24 DEMOSTH. 34.7 MEN. *fr.* 762.3 *etc.*; πρότερον ἐ. κομῶντες while earlier they were required to wear their hair long HDT. 1.82.7; πλὴν τούτων τῶν ἐ. except for these necessities NT *Acts* 15.28.

ἐπᾰνᾰγορεύω [ἐπί, ἀναγορεύω] to proclaim: *impers. pass.* ἐπαναγορεύεται this proclamation is made ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1071.

ἐπάνᾰγω [ἐπί, ἀνάγω] *impf.* ἐπανῆγον, *mid. pass.* ἐπανηγόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπανάξω ‖ *aor*^{3}. ἐπανήξα, *inf. mid.* ἐπανάξασθαι XEN.^{1} 1.10.6 ‖ *aor*^{1}. ἐπανήγαγον, *later mid.* ἐπανηγαγόμην ‖ *pf. mid.* ἐπανήγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπανήγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπανήχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπαναχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to lead on, make climb: πρὸς τὸ φῶς to the light PLAT. *Leg.* 724a | to raise, elevate: εἰς ἡρωικὴν τάξιν to the ranks of the heroes DEMOSTH. 60.9 ‖ *fig.* to arouse, excite: τὸν θυμόν anger HDT. 7.160.1 ‖ *jur.* to refer, τὰ ἀδικήματα εἰς τὰ δικαστήρια crimes to courts PLAT. *Leg.* 846b ‖ *analog. of ships* to lead into (deep) sea *or* the ocean XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.28 | *intrans.* (*with obj. underst.*) ἠρώτησεν αὐτὸν ἀπὸ τῆς γῆς ἐπαναγαγεῖν (*underst.* πλοῖον) ὀλίγον asked him to put out from the land a little (*with the boat*) NT *Luke* 5.3; ἐπανάγαγε (*underst.* πλοῖον) εἰς τὸ βάθος put out into deep water NT *Luke* 5.4 B to lead back, withdraw: ἐ. τὸ στρατόπεδον bring the troops back THUC. 7.3.3; ἐ. εἰς τὸν περὶ τοῦ πράγματος λόγον lead back to the argument PLAT. *Leg.* 949b; ἐπὶ τὴν ὑπόθεσιν ἐ. τὸν λόγον conduct the discourse back to the premise XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.13 | ἐμαυτὸν ἐπανήγαγον ἀπὸ τῶν τότε κακῶν I pulled myself back *or* withdrew myself from the evils of that time PLAT. *epist.* 325a ‖ *intrans.* to draw oneself back, withdraw XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.3 VT *Sir.* 26.28 | to return POL. 3.5.9 (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* A to be led (on *or* against), *usu. naut.* to take to the sea HDT. 7.194.3, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.24 *etc.*; οὐδεὶς ἐφαίνετό σφι ἐπαναγόμενος no one seemed to be taking to the sea against them HDT. 9.98.1; ἐπανάγονται κατὰ τάχος ... ἐλάσσοσιν ἢ ταῖς εἴκοσι ναυσὶ they take to sea quickly with fewer than twenty of their ships THUC. 8.42.2; ἐπανήχθησαν εἰς τὴν Χίον they put to sea directly for Chios XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.38 ‖ *jur.* to be referred: ἐπὶ τοὺς ἄρχοντας to the magistrates ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298b 37 B to be brought back *or* reintegrated APP. 16.15 *etc.*

ἐπαναγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπανάγω] raising, elevation PLAT. *Rp.* 532c (*fig.*) ‖ *naut.* taking to the sea, naval attack THUC. 7.4.4, 34.6 ‖ *rhet.* recall, return (*to the argument*) AN. *Seg.* 397.11.

ἐπαναγωγός -όν [ἐπανάγω] bringing back safe and sound, *of* τύχη (*Lat.* fortuna redux) DCASS. 54.10.3.

ἐπαναδέρω [ἐπί, ἀναδέρω] to skin, flay HP. *Vid.* 8.

ἐπαναδίδωμι [ἐπί, ἀναδίδωμι] to progress (always more), grow, HP. *Epid.* 1.25 (*fever*).

ἐπαναδιπλάζω [ἐπί, ἀνά, διπλόος] to repeat the demand AESCHL. *Pr.* 817 (*poet. pres. imper.* ἐπανδίπλαζε).

ἐπαναδιπλασιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπί, ἀνά, διπλόος] doubling, repetition ELIAS *in Porph.* 20.22 *etc.*

ἐπαναδιπλόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀναδιπλόω] to double, repeat ARISTOT. *Pr.* 910b 25 *etc.* | *pass.* ARISTOT. *APr.* 49a 11, *al.*

ἐπαναδίπλωμα -ατος, τό [ἐπαναδιπλόω] what is doubled *or* folded, fold ARISTOT. *H.A.* 506b 14.

ἐπαναδίπλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαναδιπλόω] doubling, folding ARISTOT. *H.A.* 507b 30 (*of the intestine*), *al. etc.* ‖ repetition ARISTOT. *APr.* 49a 26 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* repetition, resumption TIB. 25 ‖ *medic.* combination, association, *of periodic fevers* GAL. 7.433, 467.

ἐπανάδοσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαναδίδωμι] restitution IUST. *Nov.* 97.5.

ἐπαναδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπί, ἀναδρομή] return CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.430C, *al.*

ἐπαναζεύγνῡμι [ἐπί, ἀναζεύγνυμι] *Byz. impf.* ἐπανεζεύγνυον *and* ἐπανεζεύγνυν ‖ *Byz. fut.* ἐπαναζεύξω ‖ *aor.* ἐπανέζευξα; to move, depart DIOD. 12.65.7.

ἐπαναζεῦξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ἀνάζευξις] return ASCL. 399.19 *etc.*

ἐπαναζώννῡμαι [ἐπί, ἀναζώννυμι] to gird oneself (with a belt) PHIL.^{2} *Cont.* 51 (*clothes*).

ἐπαναθαρρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀναθαρρέω] to recover courage ONASAN. 14.4, *al.*

ἐπαναθεάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀναθεάομαι] to see again, gaze at XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.11.

ἐπαναθερμαίνομαι [ἐπί, ἀναθερμαίνω] to warm up (anew), be warmed up HP. *Epid.* 1.26.1 (*v.l.*).

ἐπαναθέω [ἐπί, ἀναθέω] to run (into) ONASAN. 6.1, *al.*

ἐπανάθημα -ατος, τό [ἐπανατίθημι] superstructure CLEM. *Str.* 5.4.26.4.

ἐπαναίρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαναιρέω] elimination, destruction, killing POL. 2.37.8 *etc.*

ἐπαναιρετέον [ἐπαναιρέω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to choose CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.59.1.

ἐπαναιρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀναιρέω] *impf.* ἐπανῄρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπανῃρούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπαναιρήσω SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1530 ‖ *aor*^{1}. ἐπανεῖλον, *mid.* ἐπανειλόμην ‖ *aor*^{2}. *mid.* ἐπανειλάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπανῄρημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπανῃρήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπανῃρέθην ❶ *act.* to eliminate, destroy, suppress DIOD. 19.51.1 *etc.* ‖ to kill (after) APP. 16.15, *al.* ❷ *mid.* A to destroy, suppress, make die POL. 1.10.8, *al. etc.* | τὸν νόμον ἐπανεῖλετο he withdrew the law PLUT. *T.G.* 10.4, *C.G.* 4.3 B to take (*on oneself*), take on, undertake ▸ *with acc.* POL. 9.29.8 (*war*) *P*TEBT. 785.12 (*land*) LUC. *Bis acc.* 1, *al. etc.* ‖ to acquire, obtain VETT. 164.15 (*reputation*) IUL. 12.355a (*enmity*) ‖ *later* to profess CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.33.1, *al.* ❸ *pass.* A to be suppressed *or* killed φαρμάκῳ with a poison *P*TEBT. 43.19 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* B to be undertaken *or* employed, *of cures* ARET. *S.D.* 2.12.2 • *aor. ptc. mid.* ἐπαναιρησάμενος DID.^{1} *Zach.* 4.277.

ἐπαναίρω [ἐπί, ἀναίρω] *aor.* ἐπανῆρα THEM. *Or.* 15.192d, *mid.* ἐπανηράμην ❶ *act.* to raise, lift ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.23 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* SOPH. *O.C.* 424 THUC. 8.84.2 ❸ *pass.* to rise: ἐπαναίρου get up ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 784.

ἐπανακαινίζω [ἐπί, ἀνακαινίζω] *aor.* ἐπανεκαίνισα Hermodorus *Plat. fr.* D coll. I.2; to renew VT *Job* 10.17 *etc.*

ἐπανεκκᾰλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀνακαλέω] *act. and mid.* to recall ARR. *An.* 4.27.1 *etc.* | *pass.* to be recalled ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.21.

ἐπανακάμπτω [ἐπί, ἀνακάμπτω] to bend ARISTOT. *H.A.* 510a 21, *al.* ‖ to turn back, return ARISTOT. *Pr.* 916a 32 *etc.*

ἐπανάκαμψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπανακάμπτω] return OC. 1.14.

ἐπανάκειμαι [ἐπί, ἀνάκειμαι] to be reserved *or* laid away ▸ τινι for s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.52 ‖ to be superimposed on, added to ▸ τινι sthg. NUM.^{1} (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 14.8.4.4).

ἐπανακεφᾰλαιόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀνακεφαλαιόω] to recapitulate HERMOG. *St.* 52.11 OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 319.25.

ἐπανακεφαλαίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπανακεφαλαιόομαι] recapitulation OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 319.30.

ἐπανακιρνάομαι [ἐπί, ἀνακίρνημι] to be mixed anew GREG.^{1} *Opif.* 28 (44.228C).

ἐπανακλαγγάνω [ἐπί, ἀνά, κλαγγάνω] to yell, bark XEN. *Cyn.* 4.5, 6.23.

ἐπανάκλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπανακαλέω] recall HP. *Aph.* 5.21 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* inspiration (double) HP. *Epid.* 2.3.7 *etc.*

ἐπανακλίνω [ἐπί, ἀνακλίνω] (to make) lie down HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 37 *etc.* ‖ (to make) incline, bend HP. *Cord.* 10.

ἐπανακοινόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀνακοινόω] to communicate ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 918a.

ἐπανακομίζω [ἐπί, ἀνακομίζω] to carry back IOS. *A.I.* 18.59 ‖ *pass.* to return DCASS. 40.44.1.

ἐπανακρεμάμαι *or* **ἐπανακρεμάννῡμαι** [ἐπί, ἀνακρεμάννυμι] to depend on ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1318b 38 (*pres. inf.* ἐπανακρέμασθαι) *etc.*

ἐπανακρούω [ἐπί, ἀνακρούω] ❶ *act.* to make draw back ISYLL. 6 ❷ *mid.* to retreat, *only aor. imper.* ἐπανάκρουσαι πάλιν return back ARISTOPH. *Av.* 648 • *poet. ptc.* ἐπαγκρούων ISYLL. *Lc.*

ἐπανακτέον [ἐπανάγω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to lead back SYN. *epist.* 41 ‖ *intrans.* it is necessary to make a return SYN. *Opusc.* 5.6 *etc.*

ἐπανακυκλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀνακυκλέω] ❶ *act.* to be recurrent, *of fevers* GAL. 7.412 ❷ *mid. pass.* to turn in a circle, rotate in the opposite sense (*to others*) PLAT. *Rp.* 617b ‖ to revolve DAMASC. *Pr.* 23.

ἐπανακύκλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπανακυκλέω] rotation *returning to one's place, of stellar orbits* PLAT. *Tim.* 40c.

ἐπανακυκλόω, *contr.* GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 1.51.4, *see* ἐπανακυκλέω.

ἐπανακύπτω [ἐπί, ἀνακύπτω] to be inclined upwards, *of an arrow* XEN. *Hip.* 12.13 ‖ to revolt against, oppose ▸ τινι sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 1.603 ‖ to arise PLUT. *QConv.* 725b (*argument*).

ἐπαναλαμβάνω [ἐπί, ἀναλαμβάνω] to resume (*from the beginning*), recommence, repeat PLAT. *Gorg.* 488b XEN. *Lac.* 13.2 *etc.* | πολλάκις ἐπαναλαμβάνων ἐκέλευεν often he persisted in urging him PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228a *etc.*

ἐπαναλέγω [ἐπί, ἀναλέγω] to repeat: *pass.* AL.^{1} *Fig.* 20.6.

ἐπαναλείφω [ἐπί, ἀνά, ἀλείφω] to anoint, spread GAL. 6.577 (*fl.*).

ἐπαναληπτέον [ἐπαναλαμβάνω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to take up again *or* repeat IUL. *Gal.* 351a *etc.*

ἐπανάληψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαναλαμβάνω] resumption, repetition, epanalepsis, *rhet.* DEM.^{2} 196 HERMOG. *Id.* 239.14 *etc.* | *medic.* = ἐπαναδίπλωσις GAL. 7.434 • *written also* ἐπανάλημψις DIOG.^{5} 2.2.5 *etc.*

ἐπᾰνᾰλίσκω [ἐπί, ἀναλίσκω] to spend, consume DEMOSTH. 50.42 (*time*) *etc.*

ἐπαναλύω [ἐπί, ἀναλύω] to return MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 25 *etc.*

ἐπαναμένω [ἐπί, ἀναμένω] to wait for (in a place), await HDT. 8.141.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. ἐπανάμενόν μ' ὀλίγον εἰσελθὼν χρόνον come back and wait for me a moment ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 803 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* ἐπαναμείνωμεν ... τὰς ἐκ Βοιωτῶν ... γυναῖκας ἐλθεῖν let us wait for the women from Boeotia to arrive ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 74 | *poet. impers.* ἐπαμμένει παθεῖν there waits *or* remains to suffer AESCHL. *Pr.* 605, *Pers.* 807.

ἐπαναμιμνῄσκω [ἐπί, ἀναμιμνῄσκω], to remind ▸ τί τινα s.o. of sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 688a *etc.* | ▸ *with interrog.* DEMOSTH. 6.35.

ἐπαναμισθόω [ἐπί, ἀναμισθόομαι] to rent again *I*BCH 60.182 (III^{BCE}).

ἐπανάμνησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαναμιμνῄσκω] memory DION. *Rh.* 10.18 *etc.*

ἐπανανεάζω [ἐπί, ἀνανεάζω] to worsen [GAL.] 19.210.

ἐπανανεόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀνανεόω] to renew, take up again from the start PLAT. *Rp.* 358b (*fut.* -εώσομαι) *etc.*

ἐπανανέωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπανανεόομαι] renewal IUST. *Const.* Δ. *init. etc.*

ἐπανάπαυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαναπαύω] descent GREG.[1] (PROC. *Cant.* 1.15) *etc.*

ἐπαναπαύω [ἐπί, ἀναπαύω] ❶ *act.* to make stop, make rest: VT *Judg.* A 16.26 GREG.[1] *Cant.* 14 (428.5) AN. *Par.* 18.2.2 ❷ *mid.* to rest, relax, *fig.* to rely ▸ τινι on s.o. *or* sthg. VT *1Macc.* 8.11 NT *Rom.* 2.17 *etc.* | *log.* to be based ▸ τινι on sthg. DAMASC. *in Parm.* 321 || to stop, rest HERO *Aut.* 24.4 (*machine*) VT *Num.* 11.25, *al. etc.*

ἐπαναπέμπω [ἐπί, ἀναπέμπω] to send back HP. *Mul.* 2.133.

ἐπαναπεράω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀνά, περάω] to cross anew NICOL.[1] 127.6.

ἐπαναπήγνῡμι [ἐπί, ἀναπήγνυμι] to fix: *poet. aor. mid.* ἐπαμπήξασθαι to fix solidly on the ground ORPH. *A.* 319.

ἐπαναπηδάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀναπηδάω] to jump on εἶθ' οὗτος ἐπαναπηδᾷ then he jumps on me ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1375.

ἐπαναπιπράσκω [ἐπί, ἀναπιπράσκω] to resell *p*UPZ 112.6.22 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐπαναπίπτω [ἐπί, ἀναπίπτω] to fall on, lie down ▸ τινι on sthg. AEL. *V.H.* 9.24 (*aor. ptc.* ἐπαναπεσών).

ἐπαναπλάσσω, *Att.* ἐπαναπλάττω [ἐπί, ἀναπλάσσω] to remodel AXION. 8.2.

ἐπαναπλέω [ἐπί, ἀναπλέω] to set sail, put out to sea ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. HDT. 8.9; ▸ ἐπί τι for sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.35 || to put back out to sea, return by sea XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.24 DEMOSTH. 56.29 POL. 1.28.10 || *fig.* to come to the surface, appear on the surface: ἔπεα κακά bad words HDT. 1.212.2 (*pres. inf.* -έειν *var.* -ώειν).

ἐπαναπληρόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀναπληρόω] to fill: *pass.* THPHR. *Sens.* 8.

ἐπαναπλώω *Ion.*, *see* ἐπαναπλέω.

ἐπαναπνέω [ἐπί, ἀναπνέω] to breathe (*with double breath*) HP. *Epid.* 7.92.

ἐπαναποδίζω [ἐπί, ἀναποδίζω] to retrace one's own steps, reexamine AL. *in Metaph.* 813.20 *etc.*

ἐπαναποδιστέον [ἐπαναποδίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to reexamine ARISTOT. *G.C.* 317b 19.

ἐπαναπολέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀναπολέω] to repeat, reconsider PLAT. *Phil.* 60a, *al. etc.*

ἐπαναπόλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαναπολέω] repetition PHIL.[2] *Post.* 149.

ἐπαναπορεύομαι [ἐπί, ἀναπορεύομαι] to return *p*PSI 353.3 (III^{BCE}).

ἐπαναπτήσιμος -ον [ἐπί, ἀνά, πτήσιμος] fit for flying COM. *CAF* 1006.

ἐπαναπωλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀναπωλέω] to resell *p*UPZ 112.6.8 (III^{BCE}).

ἐπαναρρήγνῡμι [ἐπί, ἀναρρήγνυμι] *impf. mid.* ἐπανερρηγνύμην HP. *Epid.* 6.8.27, 7.117 || *aor. ptc.* ἐπαναρρήξας PLUT. *Lc. infra* || *aor. inf. pass.* ἐπαναρραγῆναι HP. *Prorrh.* 2.14 ❶ *act.* to tear anew, reopen: τὸ τραῦμα the wound PLUT. *CMi.* 70.10 ❷ *pass.* to erupt anew, be reopened HP. *LocHom.* 14.

ἐπαναρριπίζω [ἐπί, ἀναρριπίζω] to rekindle IOS. *A.I.* 19.184.

ἐπαναρριπτέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀναρρίπτω] to launch oneself into the air, jump XEN. *Cyn.* 5.4 (*pres. ptc.* -οῦντες).

ἐπανάσεισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπανασείω] shaking (against), brandishing THUC. 4.126.5 (*of arms*).

ἐπανασείω [ἐπί, ἀνασείω] to shake while raising, brandish (*to intimidate*), wave threateningly HP. *FExs.* 4 DION. 11.6.1 (*fig.*) *etc.* | *mid.* = *act.* IOS. *A.I.* 19.129, *al.*

ἐπανασκέπτομαι [ἐπί, ἀνασκέπτομαι] to reexamine, track anew PLAT. *Theaet.* 154e (*fut. 1. pl.* ἐπανασκεψόμεθα), Crat. 428d (*aor. inf.* ἐπανασκέψασθαι).

ἐπανασκοπέω, *contr.* PLAT. *HipMi.* 369d, *see* ἐπανασκέπτομαι.

ἐπαναστορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἐπί, ἀνά, στορά] second sowing TZ. *in Hes.* 444.

ἐπαναστασίη -ης, ἡ [ἐπανάστασις] resurrection OR. *Sib.* 1.378 (*conject. of* ἐπανάστᾰσις).

ἐπανάστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπανίστημι] raising, lifting, insurrection HDT. 3.44.2, *al.* THUC. 2.27.2, *al. etc.*; *analog.* δύ' ἄτα κἀπαναστάσεις θρόνων two disasters and rebellions (= two ruinous and rebellious persons) against my throne SOPH. *Ant.* 533 || getting up DIOD. 18.31.3 | *later* resurrection OR. *Sib.* 8.205 || arising, sprouting, prominence, excrescence HP. *Coac.* 2.216 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 500a 5 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.4 *etc.* || *rhet.* elevation (*of tone*) DEM.[2] 278 || *extens.* getting up to defecate: *pl.* feces HP. *Prorrh.* 1.146.

ἐπαναστέλλω [ἐπί, ἀναστέλλω] ❶ *act.* to hinder, offer resistance to ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397b 3 || *later* to fall back on CLEM. *Paed.* 3.2.4.3 ❷ *mid.* to fall back on oneself CLEM. *Str.* 4.19.120.1.

ἐπανάστημα -ατος, τό [ἐπανίστημι] prominence, height IO.[1] *in An.* 311.24 || pustule, swelling SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 236.

ἐπαναστρέφω [ἐπί, ἀναστρέφω] ❶ *act.* to turn back, make an about-face (*for resistance*), return to office ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1102 THUC. 4.130.6, 8.105.3 *etc.* || *simpl.* to return VT *Exod.* 14.28, *al.* ❷ *mid. pass.* = *act.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 244 XEN. *Hippar.* 8.25 *etc.* || to return to the surface ARISTOT. *fr.* 335.

ἐπαναστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπαναστρέφω] turning again, return SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 595 (*of the chorus*) || *rhet.* resumption, repetition, epanastrophe HERMOG. *Id.* 303.25 *etc.*

ἐπανασύρομαι [ἐπί, ἀνασύρω] to tear off, remove COM. *CGFP* 340.2.

ἐπανασχίζομαι [ἐπί, ἀνασχίζω] to split, open PHILUM. *Ven.* 7.12.

ἐπανασῴζω [ἐπί, ἀνασῴζω] to save, preserve TZ. *Hist.* 1.458 || *mid. pass.* EUSTATH. 42.14 1536.2 *etc.*

ἐπανασωστικός -ή -όν [ἐπανασῴζω] saving, rescuing: ἐ. τύχη saving fortune (= *Lat.* Fortuna redux) LYD. *Mens.* 4.132.

ἐπανάτᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπανατείνω] extension, stretching forth (threateningly) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285b 12 *etc.* || *extens.* threat PHIL.[2] *Deus* 64, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 6.6 *etc.*

ἐπανατείνω [ἐπί, ἀνατείνω] *impf.* ἐπανέτεινον, *mid. pass.* ἐπανετεινόμην || *aor.* ἐπανέτεινα, *mid.* ἐπανετεινάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπανατέταμαι SEXT. *S.* 8.271 ❶ *act.* to stretch out (by raising) ▸ *with acc.* τὸν τράχηλον the neck XEN. *An.* 7.4.9 (*v.l.* ὑπερανα-); τὰς χεῖρας the hands (in prayer) DIOD. 32.6.4 ❷ *mid.* to extend (threateningly), brandish: βάκτρον τινί the stick against s.o. LUC. *Cat.* 13; *fig.* ἐ. φόβους τινί to cause fears to rise in s.o. POL. 2.44.3 | to threaten ▸ *with inf.* POL. 15.29.14 || to rise up (against), rebel PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.14 || *rhet.* to speak at length, be prolix DION. *Rh.* 8.14 ❸ *pass.* to be held forth *or* offered ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.23 (*hopes*) • *poet. aor. ptc.* ἐπαντείνας ORPH. *A.* 61.332.

ἐπανατέλλω [ἐπί, ἀνατέλλω] *impf.* ἐπανέτελλον HDT. 7.54.2 || *aor.* ἐπανέτειλα || *pf. imper. 3. sg.* ἐπανατεταλκέτω ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 376b29 Ⓐ *trans.* to lift, raise: ποδὸς ἴχνος the footprint, *i.e.* foot EUR. *Ph.* 105 || to make sprout: ἐκ μέσου κέρας ... μετώπου a horn from the middle of the forehead OPP. 2.97 Ⓑ *intrans.* to raise oneself up, rise, *of the sun* HDT. 2.142.4, *al.* AP 12.178.2 *etc.* || to rise: εὐνῆς from bed AESCHL. *Ag.* 27; ἐκ τοῦ χάρακος from the trench PLUT. *Aem.* 18.8 | ὁ ἐπαντέλλων χρόνος the time that rises at dawn = the future PIND. *O.* 8.28 || to show oneself, appear AESCHL. *Ch.* 282 EUR. *H.F.* 1053 • *poet.* ἐπαντέλλω.

ἐπανατέμνω [ἐπί, ἀνατέμνω] to cut more *or* anew HP. *V.C.* 13 ARET. *C.A.* 1.4 • *only lon. inf.* ἐπανατάμνειν *and ptc.* ἐπανατάμνων HP. ARET. *ll.cc.*

ἐπανατίθημι [ἐπί, ἀνατίθημι] *fut.* ἐπαναθήσω || *aor.* ἐπανέθηκα ❶ *act.* to put on, in addition ▸ τι sthg.: ἐπαναθῶ σοι καὶ ξύλον I am also putting a piece of wood on you ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 148; ἐπανθέμεναι σανίδας close the shutters IL. 21.535 ❷ *mid.* to change position, move GAL. 18(2).425 ❸ *pass.* to be attributed ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 926d (*power*) • *poet.* ἐπαντίθημι.

ἐπανατολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπανατέλλω] rising after (*the sun*), *of stars* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.4.

ἐπανατρέπω [ἐπί, ἀνατρέπω] to disturb, knock over HDN.[1] 3.8.5 || *intrans.* to return CRATIN. 193 (*conject.*).

ἐπανατρέφω [ἐπί, ἀνατρέφω] to nourish, strengthen with food HP. *Aph.* 2.7 *etc.*

ἐπανατρέχω [ἐπί, ἀνατρέχω] *fut. mid.* ἐπαναδραμοῦμαι GREG.[1] *Abl.* 53.5 || *aor.*[t] ἐπανέδραμον; to return running LUC. *Merc.* 36 || to return DIOD. 36.8.5 *etc.* || to recur PHILOD. *Ir.* 30.28.

ἐπανατρίβω [ἐπί, ἀνατρίβω] to rub anew GAL. 12.412.

ἐπανατρῠγάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀνατρυγάω] to glean VT *Deut.* 24.21, *al.*

ἐπαναφέρω [ἐπί, ἀναφέρω] *impf.* ἐπανέφερον || *fut.* ἐπανοίσω || *aor.*[t] ἐπανήνεγκον, *rar. aor.*[t] ἐπανήνεγκα || *aor. pass.* ἐπανηνέχθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπανενεχθήσομαι SCH. HERMOG. 7.420.3 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* to bring back, refer, make return, impute ▸ τι εἴς τινα *and* τι sthg. to s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1080 PLAT. *Rp.* 434c = ▸ πρός τι HP. *VM.* 1 = ▸ ἐπί τι PLAT. *Leg.* 680d || to report *news*: ἐπανέφερον (*v.l.* -οντο) ταῦτα εἰς τὰς Ἀθήνας they reported these conditions to Athens XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.21; ὡς αὐτὸν ἐπανενεγκεῖν to report (the opinion) to him PLUT. *Art.* 29.8 | ἐπανοίσειν ἔφασαν ὑπὲρ τῶν ἐπιταττομένων τοῖς Αἰτωλοῖς they said that they would confer with the Aetolians on the conditions POL. 21.4.14 || to take into account, render an account of ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 41.20, *al.* || *medic.* to regurgitate, vomit ARET. *S.A.* 2.1.13 || *rhet.* to take up again, repeat DEM.[2] 59 Ⓑ *intrans.* to refer, return: ἐπ' ἄλλο φίλον to another friendly thing PLAT. *Lys.* 219c || *medic.* to recover one's senses, return to one's senses HP. *Coac.* 11 | to decrease, settle, *of a disease* ARET. *S.A.* 2.1.4 ❷ *mid. pass.* to be reported *or* referred POL. 1.17.1 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπανενεχθεισῶν) *etc.* || to rise, go up, *of a smell* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.2 | to lift oneself, rise, *of stars* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 19e, *al. etc.* || to move *or* roll (*in an opposing sense*) TIM.[2] 96d || *rhet.* to be taken up again, repeated, *in anaphora* DION. *Dem.* 40.10 *etc.* • *poet.* ἐπαμφέρω.

ἐπαναφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἐπαναφέρω] reporting *or* referring, submission AND. 3.33 *etc.* | reference ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1130a 29 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.4 || arising, exhalation ARET. *C.A.* 1.6 || *rhet.* repetition (initial), epanaphora AN. *Subl.* 20.2 DEM.[2] 61

etc. ‖ *astr.* **position following** *a central point of the Zodiac* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 112 SEXT. S. 5.14.

ἐπᾰνᾰφυσάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀναφυσάω] **to blow** *on a aulos in accompaniment* ἐπαναφύσα Περσικόν play a Persian aria ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1175 (*imper.*).

ἐπαναφύω [ἐπί, ἀναφύω] **to make grow again** AEL. *N.A.* 10.13 (*codd., see* ὑπαναφύομαι).

ἐπαναφωνέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀναφωνέω] **to pronounce in addition, repeat:** *pass.* SEXT. *S.* 1.130.

ἐπαναχέω [ἐπί, ἀναχέω] **to continue to pour over** [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 6.4 *etc.*

ἐπαναχρεμπτήριος -ον [ἐπαναχρέμπτομαι] **making one expectorate** HP. *LocHom.* 17.

ἐπαναχρέμπτομαι [ἐπί, ἀναχρέμπτομαι] **to expectorate** HP. *LocHom.* 14 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἐπανάχρεμψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαναχρέμπτομαι] **expectoration** HP. *LocHom.* 17, *al.*

ἐπαναχωρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀναχωρέω] **to turn back, retreat, return** HDT. 9.13.3 THUC. 1.63.1, *al.* PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 580a *etc.* ἐπὶ τὰ πρῶτα λεχθέντα to the first exposition (*of the thesis*) PLAT. *Leg.* 781e.

ἐπαναχώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαναχωρέω] **return, flowing back** THUC. 3.89.4 ‖ **retreat** DIOD. 25.6.

ἐπανδίπλαζε *pres. imper. act. 2. sg., see* ἐπαναδιπλάζω.

ἐπανδρίζομαι [ἐπί, ἀνήρ] **to not have respect for,** *with dat.* CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.1062C.

ἔπανδρος -ον [ἐπί, ἀνήρ] **manly, worthy of a man** PHILOD. *Ir.* 31.17 DIOD. 4.50.2 *etc.* | τὸ ἔ. manliness CORN. 20 ◆ *adv.* **ἐπάνδρως in a manly way** SEXT. *S.* 11.107.

ἐπανδρόω, *contr.* [ἔπανδρος] **to depopulate:** Λῆμνον παισίν Lemnos of children AP. 1.874 (*aor. subj.* -ώσῃ) ‖ **to make manly** VT 2*Macc.* 15.17.

ἐπανεγείρω [ἐπί, ἀνεγείρω] *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπανεγερθείς HP. *Prorrh.* 2.4; **to wake up, cheer up** HP. *l.c.* PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 101a.

ἐπανειλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀνειλέω] **to unroll** GAL. 19.91.

ἐπάνειμι [ἐπί, ἄνειμι] Ⓐ **to go up, climb, rise** HP. *V.C.* 17 DAMASC. *Pr.* 81 *etc.*; κάτωθεν πᾶν ἐπανιέναι πέφυκεν everything gushes forth by nature from underground PLAT. *Tim.* 22e; Ὀλυμπίαζε ἀεὶ ἐπανιὼν οἴκοθεν always going up from home to Olympia PLAT. *HipMi.* 363c Ⓑ **to rise again, return** SOPH. *Tr.* 642 (*lyr.*) THUC. 6.102.3, *al. etc.*; περὶ φύσεως πάσης ἐπανιόντα τῆς τῶν σωμάτων returning to the general nature of the bodies PLAT. *Leg.* 857d; ▸ ἐ. πρός τινα return to s.o. ACH. 2.27.3 | *in writings and discourses:* ἐπάνειμι δὲ ἐπὶ τὸν πρότερον λόγον I return to the preceding argument HDT. 7.137.3; ἐγὼ δ' ἔνθεν εἰς ταῦτα ἐξέβην ἐπάνειμι I will return to the point from which I departed in this digression XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.1; μικρὸν ἐπάνειμι I will return here a little later XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.15; ἐπάνειμι δὴ πάλιν ἐπὶ τὰς ἀποδείξεις I will return anew to the proofs DEMOSTH. 18.18, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **to recapitulate:** τοὺς λόγους the arguments PLAT. *Leg.* 693c; τὰ δ' ὑποτεθέντα ἐπάνιμεν αὖθις later we will take up again the hypotheses made PLAT. *Tim.* 61d • *s.times pres. with signf. of fut.* ‖ *impf.* ἐπανῄειν, *3. pl.* ἐπανῄεσαν *and* ἐπανῆσαν HDN.[1] 4.13.8 ‖ *aor. and suppl. pf. see* ἐπανέρχομαι.

ἐπανεῖπον [ἐπί, ἀνεῖπον] *aor.* **to proclaim, offer publicly:** ἀργύριον a financial reward THUC. 6.60.4 (*3. pl.*).

ἐπανείρομαι [ἐπί, ἀνείρομαι] **to ask anew, request again** HDT. 1.91.4, 3.32.3; ▸ τινα (of) s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 439 PLUT. *Amat.* 748e; ▸ τινά τι sthg. from s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 973 PLAT. *Prot.* 329a *etc.* • *Att. only aor.* ἐπανηρόμην (ἐπανερόμαν *conject. in* AESCHL. *l.c.*) | *subj. 2. sg.* ἐπανέρῃ | *opt.* ἐπανέροιτο | *inf.* ἐπανερέσθαι | *ptc.* ἐπανερόμενος ‖ *Att. pres. see* ἐπανερωτάω | *Ion. subj.* ἐπανείρῃ ARET. *S.A.* 2.1.4 | *ptc.* ἐπανειρόμενος HDT. 1.91.4.

ἐπανείς *aor. ptc. act., see* ἐπανίημι.

ἐπανελευστέον [ἐπανέρχομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to return** AP.[5] 27.28.

ἐπανέλκω [ἐπί, ἀνέλκω] **to drag to dry land** *or* **to the shore:** τὴν ναῦν the ship ARR. *An.* 2.19.3 (*aor. ptc.* -ελκύσαντες).

ἐπανεμέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀνεμέω] **to vomit** HP. *Epid.* 1.12 ‖ **to regurgitate** GAL. 2.545.

ἐπάνεμος -ον [ἐπί, ἄνεμος] **windy** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.13.

ἐπανέντα -ων, τά, *see* ἐπανίημι.

ἐπανερεύγομαι [ἐπί, ἀνερεύγω] **to regurgitate, vomit** HP. *Acut.* 67.

ἐπανερῆσομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* ἐπανείρομαι.

ἐπανέρχομαι [ἐπί, ἀνέρχομαι] *impf.* ἐπανηρχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπανελεύσομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. ἐπανῆλθον ‖ *pf.* ἐπανελήλυθα ‖ *ppf.* ἐπανεληλύθειν; **to go up, climb:** εἰς τὰ ὄρη to the mountains XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.35 | *analog.* **to join, enter:** ἐς τὴν Ἑλλάδα into Greece HDT. 2.109.3 (*geometry*) ‖ **to climb again, return** THUC. 3.89.2, *al.* AND. 1.81 *etc.*; πρὸς ὑμᾶς to you LUC. *Somn.* 18; *in writings and discourses* ▸ ἐπί *or* εἴς τι to sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.29 DEMOSTH. 28.5 *etc.*; ἐπανελθεῖν ὁπόθεν ... ἐξέβην βούλομαι I wish to return to the point from which I began the digression DEMOSTH. 18.211 | *medic. of intestinal fevers* GAL. 7.412 | *extens.* **to recapitulate:** τι sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 17b XEN. *Oec.* 6.2 • *aor. 3. sg.* ἐπανήλυθε SCH. OD. 1.284 Ludwich.

ἐπανερωτάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀνερωτάω] **to ask anew, request** also PLAT. *Gorg.* 454c, *al.*; ▸ τινα (from) s.o. PLAT. *Crat.* 413a XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.11 ‖ *pass.* PLAT. *Clit.* 409d *etc.*

ἐπάνεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπανίημι] **relaxation, alleviation** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.6 (*of fevers*) ‖ **a bandage** ORIB. 48.43.1.

ἐπανέχω [ἐπί, ἀνέχω] **to keep, hold:** χώραν a region DIOD. 17.115.3 ‖ **to support** (after *or* in addition): τὰ οἰκεῖα πάθη καὶ πράγματα τοῖς δημοσίοις private hardships and matters in addition to public ones PLUT. *Demosth.* 22.5 ‖ *intrans.* **to keep to, rely on, be based on, be content, satisfied** ALCIPHR. 4.11.4 ARTEMID. 1.12 HLD. 3.16.3.

ἐπανήκω [ἐπί, ἀνήκω] **to be back, return** EUR. *I.A.* 1628 *etc.*; ἐπάνηκε return MEN. *Dysc.* 217; ▸ ὥς *or* πρός τινα at *or* near s.o. DEMOSTH. 47.55 POL. 6.58.3; ▸ ἔς *or* εἴς τι to sthg. PAUS. 3.9.2 HLD. 7.11.3, *al.*

ἐπανήλωμα -ατος, τό [ἐπί, ἀνήλωμα] **added expense** *PPETR.* 2.33b 1 (III[BCE]).

ἐπανθεμίζω [ἐπί, ἀνθεμίς] **to flutter from flower to flower** (*as a bee*) SOPH. *fr.* 314.331 (*lyr.*).

ἐπανθέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἄνθος] **to flower, bloom, be in flower, shine,** *often fig.* τοῖς αἰδοίοισι δρόσος καὶ χνοῦς soft down on the privates ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 978 PLAT. *Leg.* 710a THEOCR. 5.131, *al. etc.*; κύκνου πολιώτεραι δὴ αἴδ' ἐπανθοῦσιν τρίχες this hair flowers whiter than a swan ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1065 ‖ *analog.* **to appear on the surface** HP. *Epid.* 7.43 *etc.*; ἅλμην ἐπανθέουσαν (seeing) a salt crust form on the surface HDT. 2.12.1.

ἐπάνθημα -ατος, τό [ἐπανθέω] **efflorescence, flowering, splendor, value** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.26 *etc.* | **special virtue** (*of numbers*) IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 68, *al.*

ἐπανθής -ές **having a luminous face** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.29.179.

ἐπάνθησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπανθέω] **blooming** PLOT. 4.3.13.

ἐπανθιάω, *contr.* AP. 3.519 (*pres. ptc.* -ιόωντας), *see* ἐπανθέω.

ἐπανθίζω [ἐπί, ἀνθίζω] ❶ *act.* **to deck with flowers, decorate, adorn:** πολλοῖς ἐπανθίσαντες πόνοισι γενεάν you who have decked your stock with many hardships AESCHL. *Sept.* 951; κωκυτοῖς ἐ. adorn with groans (*funerary paian*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 150; ἢν ὁ γραφεὺς αὐταῖς ἐρύθημα πλεῖον ἐπανθίσῃ if the painter adorns them (=women) with more red dye LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 13; ἐ. τῷ χρυσῷ decorate with gold (*an elephant*) LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 51 ❷ *mid.* **to deck oneself with flowers, adorn oneself** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1459 (*aor. mid. 2. sg.* ἐπηνθίσω) ❸ *pass.* **to be decked with flowers, adorned:** *pf. ptc. mid.* ▸ ἐπηνθισμένος τινί decked *or* adorned with sthg. DIOD. 1.49.2 (*of colors*) PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.15.4 (*of poetic words*).

ἐπάνθισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπανθίζω] **efflorescence, foaming** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.21 *etc.*

ἐπανθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπανθίζω] DIOSC.[2] 5.92, *see* ἐπάνθισμα ‖ *fig., of a capillary vein* RUF. *On.* 205 GAL. 2.808.

ἐπανθοπλοκέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἄνθος, πλόκος] **to weave flowers** AP 12.8.1.

ἐπᾰνθρᾰκίζω [ἐπί, ἀνθρακίζω] **to make fry** *or* **roast on charcoal** CRATIN. 150.2 ‖ **to blacken with charcoal** ANTIPHIL. (AP 11.66.2) (*eyes*).

ἐπᾰνθρᾰκίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, ἀνθρακίς] **small fish for frying** (*on charcoal*), *usu. pl.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 670, *al. etc.*

ἐπανϊάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀνιάομαι] **to worry** XEN.[1] 1.15.4.

ἐπανίημι [ἐπί, ἀνίημι] ❶ *trans.* **to throw against, urge on:** σοὶ δ' ἐπὶ τοῦτον ἀνῆκε she set *or* urged on this man against you IL. 5.405 (*tmesis*) ‖ **to let go, abandon** ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 2.30 *etc.*; τὸν παρόντ' ἐπανεῖναι φόβον to abandon the present fear DEMOSTH. 18.177; τὰς κύνας ἐ. τῶν πόνων to let the dogs rest from their labors XEN. *Cyn.* 7.1; τοῖς νέοις τὰ σκληρότατα τῆς ἀγωγῆς ἐ. to relax the rigor of training for the young men PLUT. *Lyc.by* a suitable and easy road 22.1 ❷ *intrans.* **to relax, be calm, rest, cease** HP. *Epid.* 3.17.22 (*griefs*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 266a *etc.*; ἐπανῆκεν ὁ σῖτος the wheat fell in price DEMOSTH. 32.25; ἐρρωμένως καὶ μὴ ἐπανιεῖσαι vigorously and without pause XEN. *Cyn.* 4.5 (*of dogs*) | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐπανέντα **lukewarm food** SOSIP. 1.53.

ἐπανίπτᾰμαι [ἐπί, ἀνίπταμαι] **to fly away** MAN.[1] 5.220.

ἐπανίσόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀνά, ἰσόω] ❶ *act.* **to make equal, level** THUC. 8.57.2 PLAT. *Prot.* 321a ARISTOT. *Resp.* 478a 3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be brought to an equal size** PLAT. *Leg.* 745d.

ἐπανίστημι [ἐπί, ἀνίστημι] *impf.* ἐπανίστην PHILOSTR. *Her.* p. 735.2, *mid. pass.* ἐπανιστάμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπαναστήσω, *mid.* ἐπαναστήσομαι ‖ *aor*[a]. ἐπανέστησα ‖ *aor*[r]. ἐπανέστην ‖ *pf.* ἐπανέστηκα ‖ *ppf.* ἐπανειστήκειν PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.1.68, 2.7.13, 3.5.9 ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*[a].) **to lift anew, rebuild** PLAT. *Leg.* 778d (*wall*) ‖ **to make rise** *or* **leave** (*from an ambush*) PLUT. *Sert.* 13.11 | *analog.* **to make rise, raise in rebellion:** Ἰβηρίαν Ῥωμαίοις Spain against the Romans APP. 6.101 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r]. *and pf. act.*) **to rise** IL. 2.85 (*from sitting*) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 539 (*from bed*) DEMOSTH. 19.46 (*to speak*) *etc.* | *analog.* **to rise, rise up, rebel** THUC. 3.39.2, *al.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐπανεστεῶτες insurgents HDT. 3.63.3; ▸ τινι against s.o. HDT. 1.89.2, *al.* THUC. 1.115.5, *al.* LUC. *Cat.* 26 *etc.* ‖ **to rise, rise up, be built:** κἀπειδὰν τοῦτ' ἐπανεστήκῃ and once this has been set up ARISTOPH. *Av.* 554 | ἐ. τῆς ἀγορᾶς to rise in the market DION. 2.50.2 (*temple*) ‖ **to be prominent, stick out** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 691a 13 (*ears*), *al.* | *analog. medic.*

to rise, swell, *of tumors and sim.* HP. *Prorrh.* 1.165 *etc.* • *Ion. pf. ptc.* ἐπανεστεώς HDT. 3.63.3.

ἐπανΐσωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπανισόω] **equalization, leveling** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 173, *Cont.* 51.

ἐπανΐτέον [ἐπάνειμι] **it is necessary to go back** *or* **return** PLAT. *Rp.* 532d ARISTOT. *P.A.* 682a 31 *etc.*

ἐπάνοδος -ου, ἡ [ἐπί, ἄνοδος] **climb, ascent** PLAT. *Rp.* 532b *etc.* ‖ **return** EUR. *epist.* 2.2 PLUT. *Tim.* 38.3 VT *Sir.* 22.21, *al. etc.*; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. HLD. 4.16.1 ‖ **recapitulation** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 2 | *rhet.* **summary, clarification** (*of arguments*) AL.[1] *Fig.* 30.23 *etc.*

ἐπανοίγω [ἐπί, ἀνοίγω] **to open** *t*EG 340 (*mid.*) *etc.*

ἐπανοιδέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀνοιδέω] **to be swollen** HP. *NatHom.* 2 *etc.*

ἐπανοιδίσκομαι [ἐπί, ἀνοιδίσκω] **to swell up** HP. *V.C.* 13.

ἐπανοίκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἐπί, ἀνοίγω] **opener** MAN.[1] 1.310.

ἐπάνοιξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ἀνοίγω] **invasion** PHIB. 31.12, 23 (III[BCE]).

ἐπανοιστέον [ἐπαναφέρω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to refer** *or* **attribute** POL. 1.37.3.

ἐπανορθόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀνορθόω] *impf.* ἐπηνώρθουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπηνωρθούμην *and* ἐπανώρθουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπανωρθούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπανορθώσω, *mid.* ἐπανορθώσομαι (*fut. mid. also with pass. signf.* DCASS. 73.1.3) ‖ *aor.* ἐπηνώρθωσα *and* ἐπανώρθωσα CLEM. *Protr.* 10.89.1, *mid.* ἐπηνωρθωσάμην *and later* ἐπανωρθωσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπηνώρθωκα, *mid. pass.* ἐπηνώρθωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπηνωρθώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπανορθωθήσομαι AESCHN. 3.177 ❶ *act.* **to straighten, restore, revive** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 7.77.7 LYS. 2.70 ISOCR. 7.15 *etc.* ‖ to **correct, review, improve** PLAT. *Prot.* 340d (*error*), Leg. 769e (*law*) *etc.* | ἐπανορθώσαιμεν ἂν ὑμᾶς we could put you back on track ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 528 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 143a, *al.* ISOCR. 4.165 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 42 *etc.* ‖ to **correct oneself, put oneself right** PLAT. *Rp.* 361 ❸ *pass.* **to be straightened, corrected, improved** AESCHN. *l.c.* DEMOSTH. 9.76, 18.131 *etc.*

ἐπανόρθωμα -ατος, τό [ἐπανορθόω] **correction, improvement** PLAT. *Theaet.* 183a DEMOSTH. 25.16 LUC. *Harm.* 3 *etc.*

ἐπανόρθωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπανορθόω] **correcting, revision, emendation** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165b 18 TIM.[2] 104b *etc.* ‖ **improvement, advantage** POL. 1.66.12, *al.*

ἐπανορθωτέος -α -ον [ἐπανορθόω] **to be corrected** PLAT. *Leg.* 809b ‖ *n.* -έον **it is necessary to correct** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 24a *etc.*

ἐπανορθωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπανορθόω] **corrector, restorer** DION. 8.67.3 GAL. 7.894 *etc.* | ἐ. τῶν τρόπων corrector of customs DCASS. 54.30.1 (*Lat.* corrector morum).

ἐπανορθωτικός -ή -όν [ἐπανορθόω] **corrective, improving** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1132a 18 STRAB. 1.2.3 *etc.*

ἐπανότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐπάνω] **elevation** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.49.4.

ἐπαντέλλω *poet. and Ion., see* ἐπανατέλλω.

ἐπάντης -ες [ἐπί, ἄντα] **steep** THUC. 7.79.2.

ἐπαντιάζω [ἐπί, ἀντιάζω] **to be present, arrive unexpectedly** HOM. 3.152 (*aor. opt. 3. sg.* ἐπαντιάσειε) ‖ **to oppose** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 142.4.

ἐπαντλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀντλέω] ❶ *act.* **to draw water for pouring, pour water, irrigate** PLAT. *Phaed.* 112c PLUT. *QConv.* 688e LUC. *Tim.* 18, *al. etc.* | ▸ ἐπί τι onto sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253a = ▸ εἴς τι LUC. *DMort.* 21.4 ‖ *fig.* **to pour in a flood** EUR. *fr.* 899.4 (*words*) DIPH. 107 (*evils*); ὄχλον ὀνομάτων a river of words AEL. *N.A.* 6.51 | ▸ τινός τινι sthg. on s.o. HLD. 2.17.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be irrigated** DIOD. 1.33.4 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be flooded** *or* **submerged** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.59; φροντίσιν ἐπηντλημένος sunk in worries PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 107a.

ἐπάντλημα -ατος, τό [ἐπαντλέω] **compress** (*of hot water*), *for gangrene* DIOSC.[2] 2.109.

ἐπάντλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαντλέω] **pouring water** (on s.o.), **shower** HP. *Acut.* 65 DIOD. 2.10.6 (*v.l.*).

ἐπανύομαι *or* ἐπανύτομαι [ἐπί, ἀνύω] ❶ *mid.* **to carry out, cause** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Tr.* 995 (*aor. mid. 2. sg.* ἐπί ... ἠνύσω) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.61 ❷ *pass.* **to come about, be favorable,** *of victory* HES. *Sc.* 311 (*aor. pass.* ἐπηνύσθη).

ἐπάνω [ἐπί, ἄνω] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **above, on top,** *of place* PLAT. *Rp.* 514b *etc.*; ὁ ἐ. πύργος the higher tower HDT. 3.54.2 | *in a text* XEN. *An.* 6.3.1 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1012b 6 *etc.* ‖ **preceding, before** *of time* DIOD. 16.42.7, *al. etc.* | *of descent* οἱ ἐ. πρόγονοι the forefathers IOS. *Ap.* 1.33 ‖ **more than** ▸ *of quantity* ἀπὸ εἰκοσαετοῦς καὶ ἐ. from twenty years (old) and above VT *Exod.* 30.14, *al.*; ὤφθη ἐ. πεντακοσίοις ἀδελφοῖς ἐφαπαξ he was seen by more than 500 brothers (*i.e.* our fellow brothers in the Christian faith) at one time NT *1Cor.* 15.6 | *with gen. of comparison* πραθῆναι ἐ. δηναρίων τριακοσίων to be sold for more than 300 denarii NT *Mark* 14.5 ‖ **higher** *of relation: log.* τὸ ἐ. γένος the earlier *or* higher-ranking kind ARISTOT. *Top.* 122a 4, *al.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **above** PLAT. *Phaed.* 109d *etc.*; ▸ ἐ. εἶναι *or* γενέσθαι *or* γεγονέναι τινός to be higher than sthg. PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1063c DIOG. 6.28 *etc.* | **before, in front of** VT *Gen.* 18.2, *al.* ‖ **preceding, coming before** *of time* οἱ πρόγονοι καὶ πατέρες καὶ τούτων ἐ. the forefathers, fathers, and their ancestors DEMOSTH. 60.7.

ἐπάνωθε(ν) [ἐπάνω] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **from on top, from above,** *of place* THUC. 2.99.2 EUR. *Alc.* 463 *etc.* ‖ **once, in ancient days,** *of time* THEOCR. 7.5, *al. etc.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Tim.* 45a *etc.*; ἐ. τῶν ἐπιγουνίδων above the kneecaps HP. *Art.* 70.

ἐπανώτερος -α -ον [ἐπάνω] **upper** BAS. *HPs.* 29.2.

ἐπανωφόριον -ου, τό [ἐπάνω, φέρω] **overgarment** Sch. Tz. *Hist.* 4.882a.

ἔπαξα *Dor. aor. ind. act., see* πήγνυμι.

ἐπάξα *Dor. aor. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* πήγνυμι THEOCR. 4.28.

ἐπάξιος -α -ον [ἐπί, ἄξιος] **worthy** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 272 EUR. *Bac.* 716 PLAT. *Soph.* 218e *etc.*; ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *O.C.* 461; ▸ *abs.* ἐπάξιον εἶναι φύσει καὶ τροφῇ to be worthy *or* qualified by nature and rearing PLAT. *Leg.* 961b | **worthy of mention, noteworthy** HDT. 2.79.1, 7.96.2 | **worth the trouble** HP. *Art.* 72 ‖ *extens.* **appropriate, deserved, just** AESCHL. *Sept.* 865 (*grief*) SOPH. *El.* 971 (*wedding*) *etc.*; κυροῦντα τόνδε τῶν ἐπαξίων that this man obtains what he deserves AESCHL. *Pr.* 70 ◆ *adv.* ἐπαξίως **worthily, justly** SOPH. *O.T.* 133 *etc.*

ἐπαξιόω, *contr.* [ἐπάξιος] *impf.* ἐπηξίουν PROC.[1] *Arc.* 13.28, *mid. pass.* ἐπηξιούμην POSID. 221 ‖ *aor.* ἐπηξίωσα; **to consider worthy, fitting, just** ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ph.* 803 | ▸ ἐ. τινα *and inf.* consider s.o. worthy of SOPH. *O.C.* 1497 ‖ to **think, believe** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* SOPH. *El.* 658.

ἐπαξίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαξιόω] **appreciation, esteem** DION. 19.15.4.

ἐπαξονέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἄξων] **to register on tablets** VT *Num.* 1.18 ‖ **to put on axles** ORPH. *fr.* 49.39.

ἐπαξόνιος -ον [ἐπί, ἄξων] **resting on the axle** THEOCR. 25.249.

ἐπαπορέω

1. ἐπάξω *fut. ind. act., see* ἐπάγω.

2. ἐπάξω *Dor. aor. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* πήγνυμι.

ἐπαοιδέω, *contr.* STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.458, *see* ἐπᾴδω.

ἐπαοιδή -ῆς, ἡ *poet. and Ion., see* ἐπῳδή.

ἐπαοιδία -ας, ἡ *later* LUC. *Philopatr.* 9 *etc., see* ἐπῳδή.

ἐπαοιδός -οῦ, ὁ *later* VT *Exod.* 7.11, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 83 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.27.9, 3.24.10 *etc., see* ἐπῳδός.

ἐπαπειλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀπειλέω] ❶ *act.* **to make threats, threaten** ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 13.582; ▸ τί τινι sthg. against s.o. *or* s.o. with sthg. IL. 1.319 OD. 13.127 HDT. 6.32 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.189.2 SOPH. *El.* 779 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* (sc. *inf.*) IL. 14.45 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be threatened:** πρὸς σοῦ τὰ δεῖν' ἐκεῖν' ἐπηπειλημένοι threatened by you with those fearful troubles SOPH. *Ant.* 408.

ἐπάπειρος -ον [ἐπί, ἄπειρος] **boundless** [CAES.] 3.146 (38.1096).

ἐπαπερείδομαι [ἐπί, ἀπειρίδω] ❶ *mid.* **to lean on** ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *B.I.* 2.30 (*fig.*: *v.l.* ἐν-) ❷ *pass.* **to be supported** POSID. 236.

ἐπαποδίδωμι [ἐπί, ἀποδίδωμι] **to sell besides** *t*GDI 1892.24 (II[BCE]).

ἐπαποδύρομαι [ἐπί, ἀποδύρομαι] **to weep bitterly:** τῇ ἀπωλείᾳ ἡμῶν for our ruin NILANC. *Ep.* 3.24 (79.381B).

ἐπαποδύω [ἐπί, ἀποδύω] *impf. mid.* ἐπαπεδυόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐπαποδύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπαπεδυσάμην ‖ *aor*[r]. ἐπαπέδυν; *proper.* **to strip anew** (*for a struggle and sim.*): ❶ *trans.* **to pit against as a rival** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. PLUT. *An seni* 788d ❷ *intrans.* (*with aor*[r]. *and pf. act.*) **to gird oneself, prepare oneself, dedicate oneself** ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 615 *etc.* ‖ **to attack, assail:** τινι s.o. PLUT. *Marc.* 3.2.

ἐπαποθνήσκω [ἐπί, ἀποθνήσκω] *impf.* ἐπαπέθνησκον ‖ *fut. ptc.* ἐπαποθανούμενος AAP. *Io.* 24 ‖ *aor*[r]. ἐπαπέθανον; **to die after** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Symp.* 208d IOS. *B.I.* 5.514 ACH. 7.9.5 | ἐ. τοῖς λόγοις to die speaking IOS. *A.I.* 13.318 | ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *Aem.* 35.2.

ἐπαποικίζω [ἐπί, ἀποικίζω] **to colonize anew** ▸ *with acc.* DCASS. 52.43.1 (*aor.* ἐπαπῴκισεν).

ἐπαποκρίνομαι [ἐπί, ἀποκρίνω] **to respond in addition** METH. *Res.* 2.18.5.

ἐπαποκτείνω [ἐπί, ἀποκτείνω] **to kill besides** DCASS. 49.23.4 (*aor.* ἐπαπέκτεινε).

ἐπαποκτιννύω *later* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 25.23, *see* ἐπαποκτείνω.

ἐπαπολαύω [ἐπί, ἀπολαύω] **to enjoy oneself, have a good time** ▸ *with dat.* DIOD. 37.3.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* TZ. *Hist.* 9.308 *etc.*

ἐπαπολισθάνω [ἐπί, ἀπολισθάνω] **to slide away** POXY. 1981.130 (II[CE]).

ἐπαπόλλῡμι *and* ἐπαπολλύω [ἐπί, ἀπόλλυμι] *impf. mid.* ἐπαπωλλύμην ‖ *aor*[r]. ἐπαπώλεσα ‖ *aor*[r]. *mid.* ἐπαπωλόμην DCASS. 62.26.1, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to make perish in addition** *or* after LUC. *Merc.* 42; ἑαυτοὺς δὲ ἐπαπώλεσαν and then they killed themselves AEL. *N.A.* 10.48 ❷ *mid.* **to perish after, die** DCASS. 60.34.4 • *pres. ptc.* ἐπαπολλύουσα LUC. *l.c.*

ἐπαπολογέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀπολογέομαι] PLUT. *Marc.* 27.5 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀπολογέομαι.

ἐπαπολύω [ἐπί, ἀπολύω] **to release anew** HSCH. *s.v.* ἐπαφῆκεν.

ἐπαπονίναμαι [ἐπί, ἀπονίναμαι] **to enjoy besides** ▸ *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 173 (*v.l.*: *aor. inf.* ἐπαπόνασθαι).

ἐπαπορέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀπορέω] ❶ *act.* **to raise a new doubt, pose an** (embarrassing) **question** ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. POL. 6.3.6 | ▸ *with acc.* (*followed by interrog.*) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.213 *etc.* | **to offer criticisms** ▸ *with dat.* DIOG.[5] 63.4.6 (*impf. 2 sg.* ἐπηπόρεις) ❷ *pass.* **to cast doubt** THPHR. *Vert.*

9; τῶν νῦν ἐπαπορηθέντων of currently unsolved difficulties POL. 6.5.3.

ἐπαπόρημα -ατος, τό [ἐπαπορέω] **doubt, awkward question** ORIG. *Io.* 2.24.156, *al. etc.*

ἐπαπόρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαπορέω] **further doubt** *or* **difficulty, objection** ORIG. *Io.* 2.11.79, *al. etc.*

ἐπαπορητέον *verb. adj. neut. of* ἐπαπορέω **it is necessary to raise a new question** ORIG. *Princ.* 13.39.250.

ἐπαπορητικός -ή -όν [ἐπαπορέω] **dubitative,** *usu. rhet.* DIOG. 7.68 *etc.*

ἐπαποστέλλω [ἐπί, ἀποστέλλω] **to send after, in succession** *or* **as successor** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 6.15.6, 31.2.14 || **to send against** *or* **for an attack** POL. 2.8.12, 32.5.11 *etc.*

ἐπαποστολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπαποστέλλω] **new dispatch, expedition** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 77.49 *etc.*

ἐπαποφαίνομαι [ἐπί, ἀποφαίνω] **to explain besides** METH. *Res.* 2.18.2.

ἐπάπτω *Ion. for* ἐφάπτω.

ἐπαρά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἐπί, ἀρά] **curse** IL. 9.456 *etc.* • *epic* ἐπᾰρά, *Ion.* ἐπαρή.

ἐπᾰράομαι, *contr.* [ἐπι, ἀράομαι] *impf.* ἐπηρώμην || *fut.* ἐπαράσομαι || *aor.* ἐπηρασάμην || *pf.* ἐπήραμαι DEMOSTH. 18.142 Ⓐ **to curse, hurl curses** ▸ τινι **against s.o.** PLAT. *Leg.* 931b *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.142; ▸ ἐ. τί τινι **hurl** sthg. **as a curse against s.o.** HDT. 3.75.3 ANTIPHO 5.11 *etc.*; τίν' ... τόνδ' ἐπηράσω λόγον; **what curse is this that you uttered?** SOPH. *El.* 388; ἐξώλειαν ἑαυτῷ καὶ τοῖς παισὶν ἐπαρώμενος **invoking ruin on himself and his own sons** LYS. 12.10 | ▸ *with acc. of pers.*: ἐπαρᾶται ... εἰσηγούμενον **curses him for introducing** PLAT. *Leg.* 684e Ⓑ **to make a vow** *or* **swear** (*with curses*) ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *I.A.* 60 *etc.* || **to pray** POSIDIP.[1] 60.1 | ▸ *with acc.* μή *and inf.*: **to beg s.o. not to** *I*SEG. 6.784 (II-III[BCE]) • *Cret. ptc.* ἐπαριόμενον *I*GDI 4991.2.40, *Cyrenaean* ἐπαρεώμενοι in *ABAW* 1925(5).23 || *Ion. aor. ptc.* ἐπαρησάμενος HDT. 3.75.3 [HDT.] 191..

ἐπᾰρᾰρίσκω [ἐπί, ἀραρίσκω] *aor*[*]. ἐπῆρσα || *aor*[*]. ἐπήραρον || *epic athem. aor. ptc.* ἐπάρμενος, *later* ἐφάρμενος || *pf. ptc.* ἐπαρηρώς || *ppf.* ἐπαρήρειν IL. 12.456 ❶ *act.* **to adapt, fix, attach** ▸ τί τινι sthg. **to** *or* **on** sthg. IL. 14.339 (*aor.* ἐπῆρσεν) HOM. 4.50 (*aor. in tmesis* ἐπὶ ... ἤραρεν) || *intrans.* (*pf. act.*) **to be adapted** *or* **fixed:** μία δὲ κληὶς ἐπαρήρει one bolt had been fixed IL. 12.456; εὖ ἐπαρηρὼς ποσσίν quite steady on his feet ARAT. 83 ❷ *mid. in epic aor. ptc.* ἐπάρμενος **prepared, suitable, ready** HES. *Op.* 601, *al.* | *later* ἐφάρμενος **fit, appropriate:** τινι **for s.o.** NONN. *D.* 12.35.

ἐπᾰράσιμος -ον [ἐπαράομαι] **abominable** [PHOC.] 18.

ἐπᾰράσσω, *Att.* ἐπαράττω [ἐπί, ἀράσσω] **to beat, knock** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *fr.* 111.4 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Art.* 29.5 (*v.l.*) HLD. 10.31.4 *etc.*; τὴν θύραν ... ἐπήραξεν **closed the door violently** PLAT. *Prot.* 314d.

ἐπᾰρᾶτος -ον [ἐπαράομαι] **cursed, struck by curses,** *of things and pers.* THUC. 8.97.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 877a *etc.*; ὃ καὶ ἐπάρατον ἦν μὴ οἰκεῖν **which was kept from being inhabited because of a curse** THUC. 2.17.1 || *superl.* -ότατος.

ἐπάργεμος -ον [ἐπί, ἄργεμον] **having eyes veiled in white, suffering from leucoma** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609b 16, *al.* || *fig.* **veiled, hardly clear, obscure** AESCHL. *Pr.* 499, *al. etc.*

ἐπαργῠρόομαι [ἐπάργυρος] **to be covered in silver** *I*G 2[2].1485.48 || *fig.* **to be paid in silver bullion, be very expensive** MNESIM. 3.2 (*pf. ptc.* ἐπηργυρωμένα).

ἐπάργῠρος -ον [ἐπί, ἄργυρος] **covered with silver, silver-plated** HDT. 1.50.1, 9.80.1 *etc.*

ἐπάρδευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαρδεύω] *proper.* **watering: downpour** EPIC. 3.100.3 || *fig.* **influx** EPIC. 3.89.9.

ἐπαρδευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπαρδεύω] **irrigator** *P*TEBT. 120.137, *al.* (I[BCE]).

ἐπαρδεύω [ἐπάρδω] NONN. *D.* 11.166 OR. *Sib.* 5.58 *etc.*, *see* ἐπάρδω.

Ἔπαρδος -ου, ὁ **Epardos,** *river in Media* ARR. *An.* 4.6.6.

ἐπάρδω [ἐπί, ἄρδω] **to water, irrigate,** *fig.* **to flood** ARR. *An.* 4.6.5 LUC. *Am.* 45 *etc.* | TIM.[2] 102b *etc.*

ἐπαρέσκομαι [ἐπί, ἀρέσκω] **to be satisfied** *or* **content** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 270.16.

ἐπᾰρήγω [ἐπί, ἀρήγω] **to rescue, bring aid** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 24.39 OD. 13.391 EUR. *El.* 1350 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.18 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 725 (*aor. imper.* ἐπάρηξον) *etc.*

ἐπᾰρηγών -όνος, ὁ [ἐπαρήγω] **rescuer, defender** AP. 1.1039 ORPH. *A.* 348, *al.*

ἐπάρην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* πείρω.

ἐπαρηρ- *Ion. forms of pf.*, *see* ἐπαρᾰρίσκω.

ἐπαρησάμενος *Ion. aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἐπαράομαι.

ἐπᾰριθμέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀριθμέω] **to calculate in addition** PAUS. 10.5.8 || **to count:** ταῖς ἡμέραις τὰς πόλεις **the cities by the days** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 26.93.

ἐπαριστερεύομαι [ἐπαρίστερος] **to be clumsy** HSCH. *s.v.* σκανείεσθαι.

ἐπᾰρίστερος -ον [ἐπί, ἀριστερός] **on the left** HDT. 2.36.4 (*perhaps for* ἐπ' ἀ-) || **clumsy, inept, awkward** DIOD. 8 *fr.* 5 PLUT. *CMa.* 19.7 *etc.* || **left-handed** DCASS. 72.19.2 • *adv.* ἐπαριστέρως **on the left, clumsily, awkwardly** MEN. *fr.* 236.2 PLUT. *Tranq.* 467c.

ἐπαριστερότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐπαρίστερος] **ineptitude, clumsiness** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251a 2.

Ἐπᾰρῖτοι -ων, οἱ **Eparitoi,** *select soldiers* (*Arcad.*) XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.33, *al.* EPHOR. 215 (-ῖται) *etc.*

ἐπάρκεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπαρκής] **help** POL. 1.48.5, *al. etc.*

ἐπάρκεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαρκέω] **aid, assistance, defense** SOPH. *O.C.* 447 EUR. *Hec.* 758.

ἐπαρκέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀρκέω] *impf.* ἐπήρκουν || *fut.* ἐπαρκέσω || *aor.* ἐπήρκεσα || *aor. pass.* ἐπηρκέσθην [PALL.] *H.M.* 8.264; **to rescue, come in aid** ▸ τινι **to s.o.** THGN. 871 HDT. 1.91.3 LYS. 13.93 = ▸ *rar.* τινα EUR. *Or.* 803 | ▸ *abs.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 91 SOPH. *O.C.* 777 || **to avert, move away, drive back** ▸ τί τινι sthg. **from s.o.** IL. 2.873 *etc.*; οὐδὲν αὐτῷ ταῦτ' ἐπαρκέσει τό μὴ οὐ πεσεῖν **this will not protect him** *or* **save him in fact from falling** AESCHL. *Pr.* 918 | ▸ ἐ. τι **avoid** *or* **impede** sthg. OD. 17.568 AP. 2.1161 *etc.* || *extens.* **to equip, furnish** ▸ τί τινι sthg. **to s.o.** *or* **s.o. with** sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 321a XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.60 | ▸ *with dat.* πέπλοις ἐπαρκέσαι **to furnish with garments** EUR. *Cycl.* 301 | ▸ *with acc.* ὅσοις δ' οὐδὲν ἐπήρκεσαν ▸ τὸ μή *with acc. and inf.* **they did not furnish any remedy to avoid that** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1170 || ▸ *abs.* **to be sufficient, be enough** SOL. 5.1 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; ἐπαρκέσει νόμος ὅδε **this custom will be in force** SOPH. *Ant.* 612; ▸ πρός τι for sthg. HLD. 1.22.3 | ἐπάρκεσε κλειτῷ γενεᾷ **was at the top of (= did honor to) his noble stock** PIND. *N.* 6.60 || *extens.* **to be able** HLD. 5.33.3 • *epic fut. inf.* ἐπαρκέσσειν AP. 2.1049 || *epic aor. inf.* ἐπαρκέσσαι AP. 2.1161 EPIGR. 2.420.8.

ἐπαρκής -ές [ἐπαρκέω] **helpful, advantageous, effective** NIC. *Al.* 564 *etc.* || **sufficient** PLUT. *Cic.* 7.3 *etc.*

ἐπάρκιος -ον [ἐπαρκέω] **sufficient** OPP. 4.377 *etc.*

ἐπαρκούντως [ἐπαρκέω] *adv.* **sufficiently** SOPH. *El.* 354.

ἔπαρμα -ατος, τό [ἐπαίρω] **what is raised, swelling** HP. *Epid.* 1.1 *etc.* | **relief** ACH. 8.7.6 | **foundations** VT *2Esd.* 6.3 || *fig.* **vanity** SOTAD. 9.4 | **elevation, height** ATH.[2] (ORIB. *Inc.* 39.21.2) *etc.*

ἐπάρμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἐπαρᾰρίσκω.

ἐπαρνέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀρνέομαι] to deny PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.23.

ἐπαρνησιθεία -ας, ἡ [ἐπαρνησίθεος] **denial of God** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.64.7, *al. etc.*

ἐπαρνησίθεος -ον [ἐπαρνέομαι, θεός] **tending to denial of God** EPIPH. *Haer.* 54.5.6, *al.*

ἐπάρουρος -ον [ἐπί, ἄρουρα] **rural servant, herdsman** OD. 11.489.

ἔπαρσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαίρω] **raising, lifting** HERO *Aut.* 28.2 (*of a machine*) *etc.* || **swelling** HP. *Coac.* 1.85 | **growth** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581a 27 | **skin eruption** THPHR. *Sud.* 16 (*caused by a beard*) || **erection** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572b 2 || *fig.* **ruin, destruction** VT *2Kgs.* 19.25, *al.* || *fig.* **elevation** STOIC. 1.51.24 (GAL. 5.429) (*of the soul*) | **pride** VT *Zech.* 12.7 *etc.*

ἐπαρτάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀρτάω] ❶ *act.* **to hang, suspend,** *often fig.* ▸ τί τινι sthg. over s.o. AESCHN. 1.175 (*terror*) AEL. *V.H.* 7.15 (*punishment*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to hang on** ▸ *with dat.* ORPH. *A.* 1337 (*aor.* ἐπαρτήσαντο) ❸ *pass.* **to be suspended, hang, threaten** DEMOSTH. 18.324 (*fears*), *al.* HDN.[1] 2.3.7 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἐπηρτημένον **the suspended part** (of the yoke) ARISTOT. *Mech.* 850a 23.

ἐπαρτής -ές [ἐπαρτάω] **prepared, ready, equipped** OD. 8.151, *al.* AP. 1.234, *al.* || **hanging** OPP. 5.359 ORPH. *fr.* 270.

ἐπαρτίζω [ἐπί, ἀρτίζω] *aor.* ἐπήρτισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπηρτισμένος; *act.* **to get ready, prepare** AP. 1.1210 || *mid.* **to be prepared** ▸ *with inf.* AP. 1.877 • *epic impf. 3. pl.* ἐπαρτίζοντο AP. 1.877 || *epic aor. opt.* ἐπαρτίσσειεν AP. 1.1210.

ἐπαρτικός -ή -όν [ἐπαίρω] **making rise** *or* **swell** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.17.

ἐπαρτύνω *and* ἐπαρτύω [ἐπί, ἀρτύνω] ❶ *act.* **to adapt, fix** (to) ▸ *with acc.* OD. 8.447 (*impf.* ἐπήρτυε) || **to get ready, provide** OD. 3.152 (*impf. in tmesis* ἐπὶ ... ἤρτυε); ὄλεθρόν τινι **ruin for s.o.** OPP.[1] 2.443 ❷ *mid.* **to prepare** ▸ *with acc.* HOM. 2.128 (*impf.* ἐπηρτύνοντο).

ἐπαρυστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐπαρύτω] VT *Exod.* 25.38, *see* ἐπαρυστρίς.

ἐπαρυστρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπαρύτω] **cruet,** *with which oil is poured into a lamp* VT *Exod.* 38.17, *al. etc.*

ἐπᾰρῠ́τω [ἐπί, ἀρύτω] **to draw, draw off** DCHR. 12.70 (*dub.*) || *mid.* = *act.* PLUT. *Exil.* 600c (*fig.*).

ἐπαρχέω, *contr.* [ἔπαρχος] **to be an ἔπαρχος** *I*CIG 2047.

ἐπαρχή -ῆς, ἡ *I*SCHWYZ. 811.20 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*, *see* ἀπαρχή.

ἐπαρχία -ας, ἡ [ἔπαρχος] **government, province** (= *Lat.* provincia) POL. 2.19.2 DIOD. 4.71.2, *al.* NT *Acts* 23.34 *etc.* || *milit.* **garrison, occupational force** PHIL. 96.49 || **office of prefect** *I*G 12.3.336.22 • ἐπαρχεία *in inscr.*

ἐπαρχιακός -ή -όν [ἐπαρχία] **of a province** DIG. 26.5.21.4 || *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ἐπαρχιακά **dowry** *I*BHC 4.452.

ἐπαρχικός -ή -όν [ἔπαρχος] **of a governor:** ἐπαρχικὴ ἐξουσία **power of the praefectus urbi** DCASS. 75.14.1 | *subst.* οἱ ἐπαρχικοί **inhabits. of a province** (= *Lat.* provinciales) PLUT. *Cic.* 36.3 *etc.*

ἐπάρχιος -ον *I*SYLL[3]. 902.5, *see* ἐπαρχιτικός • *also* ἐπάρχειος.

ἐπαρχιτικός -ή -όν [ἐπαρχία] **provincial** AUG.[1] 8.23.

ἐπαρχιώτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπαρχία] **inhabit. of a province, provincial** IUL. *epist.* 14 *etc.* • *also* -χεώτης.

ἔπαρχος -ου, ὁ [ἐπάρχω] **commander, governor, head** POL. 5.46.7 | = *Lat.* praefectus POL. 11.27.2

PLUT. *M.* 1.5, *al. etc.*; ἐ. τεκτόνων *or* τῶν τεχνιτῶν praefectus fabrum PLUT. *Cic.* 38.4, *Br.* 51.2; ἐ. τῆς αὐλῆς praefectus praetorio PLUT. *Galb.* 2; ἐ. τῆς πολέως praefectus urbi DION. 4.82.1.

ἐπαρχότης -ητος, ἡ [ἔπαρχος] prefecture MAC. *Hom.* 16.12.

ἐπάρχω [ἐπί, ἄρχω] ❶ *act.* to command, govern ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Criti.* 116e ISOCR. 4.140 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.2 *etc.* = ▸ *rar. with dat.* PAUS. 6.19.6 (*poet.*) | *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἐπάρχων = *Lat.* praefectus HDN.[1] 4.12.1 ❷ *mid.* (*usu. aor. mid. Hom.*) to begin, δεπάεσσι to pour in the cups (*for libations*) IL. 9.176, *al.* OD. 18.418, *al.* ‖ *extens.* νέκταρ τε καὶ ἀμβροσίην ... χερσὶν ἐπήρξατο with her own hands she offered him nectar and ambrosia HOM. 3.125.

ἐπάρωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπαρήγω] help, aid AP. 1.302 *etc.* | ▸ ἐ. τινος remedy for sthg. OR. (LUC. *Alex.* 28).

ἐπάρωγής -ες [ἐπαρήγω] effective NIC. *Al.* 110.

ἐπάρωγος -ον [ἐπαρήγω] aiding, protecting, defending OD. 11.498 (*masc.*) EUR. *Hec.* 164 (*masc.*) AP. 4.196 (*fem.*) ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.219.2)[1] QS 3.122 *etc.*

ἐπάσσω *aor. inf. act.*, *see* ἐπᾴδω.

ἐπασσάμην *aor. ind. mid.*, *see* πατέομαι.

ἐπάσσατο *aor. ind. mid.*, *see* ᵃ πάομαι.

ἐπασθμαίνω [ἐπί, ἀσθμαίνω] to pant VT *4Macc.* 6.11 *etc.*

ἐπασκέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀσκέω] ❶ *act.* to exercise (in sthg.), practice ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 2.77.1 (*memory*), 166.2 (*art*), *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 517 (*wisdom*) PLUT. *Util.* 92d (*ambition*) *etc.*; ἐ. παγκράτιον to practice the pancration AESCHN. 3.179 | ▸ ἐ. τινα *and inf.* to train s.o. in ARR. *Tact.* 16.6 | ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐπασκοῦντες athletes ACHAE. 3 ‖ *extens.* to adorn, shower: ἥρωα τιμαῖς a hero with honors PIND. *N.* 9.10 (*cf.* PARTH. 2.71) ‖ *later* to place, arrange: αὐτῷ τοὺς ἐχθρούς enemies against him DCASS. 46.40.3 ❷ *pass.* to be worked accurately, to be completed *or* finished: αὐλὴ τοίχῳ a walled courtyard OD. 17.266 (*pf. mid.* ἐπήσκηται) ‖ to be exercised *or* practiced ARR. *An.* 5.8.1 (*pf. mid.*).

ἐπάσκημα -ατος, τό [ἐπασκέω] method of combat ARR. *Tact.* 22.6.

ἐπάσκησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπασκέω] practice [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 2.24.

ἐπασκητέον [ἐπασκέω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to practice ARR. *Tact.* 9.3.

ἐπασκοῦντες -ων, οἱ, *see* ἐπασκέω.

ἐπᾶσμα -ατος, τό [ἐπᾴδω] magical song, incantation TZ. *Hist.* 13.256 *etc.*

ἐπασμός -οῦ, ὁ BAS. *Ren.* 2.205C, *see* ἐπᾶσμα.

ἐπασπαίρω [ἐπί, ἀσπαίρω] to throb ▸ *with dat.* OPP. 5.407 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἐπασπιδόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀσπίς] to take as a shield ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.82 (*fut. 3. sg.* ἐπασπιδήσεται).

ἐπασσύτερος -α -ον [*see* ἀνάσσοντος] one after another, in continuous succession, *usu. pl.* IL. 4.427, *al.* OD. 16.366 HES. *Th.* 716 | *sg. of an ocean wave* IL. 4.423 ‖ accumulated, frequent NIC. *Th.* 246 (*hiccups*); ἐ. οὖρος following wind (*oth.* violent) AP. 1.579; ἐπασσυτέρη βιότοιο χρησμοσύνη urgent (*oth.* growing) need for a livelihood AP. 2.472.

ἐπασσύτεροτρίβής -ές [ἐπασσύτερος, τρίβω] giving frequent blows (*lit.* one on another) AESCHL. *Ch.* 427.

ἐπαστέον [ἐπᾴδω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to cast a spell PLAT. *Ch.* 158c *etc.*

ἐπαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπᾴδω] enchanter IUSTIN. *Apol.* 2.6.

ἐπαστράπτω [ἐπί, ἀστράπτω] *aor.* ἐπήστραψα; to lighten ▸ τινι on s.o. *or* sthg. PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 594e *etc.* (*also fig.*) | ▸ *abs.* BIAN. (AP 7.49.3) ‖ to make flash *or* sparkle: πῦρ fire AP 16.141.3 (*codd.*); σπινθῆρας προσώπῳ sparks on the face NONN. *D.* 18.74 ● *epic iter. impf.* ἐπαστράπτεσκον NONN. *D.* 24.347.

ἐπασφαλίζω [ἐπί, ἀσφαλίζω] *aor.* ἐπησφαλισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπησφάλισται L. *E.M. s.v.* ὄρμος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπασφαλισθείς EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.19.3 ❶ *act.* to support PLOND. 1.131.44 (I[CE]) | *fig.* to make secure EPHR. 1.219F ❷ *mid.* to heal (*a wound*) PAEG. 6.67 | *fig.* to stabilize, confirm EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.3.15 *etc.*

ἐπασχαλάω [ἐπί, ἀσχαλάω] to be irritated: ALC. 69.1 (*conject.*) κυδοιμῷ by the struggle NONN. *D.* 36.413 (*epic pres. ptc.* -λόων).

ἐπασχάλλω [ἐπί, ἀσχάλλω] to become angry ▸ ἐπί τινι over sthg. MAN.[1] 3.86.

ἐπασχολέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀσχολέω] to devote oneself MAC. *Serm. C* 4.3 *etc.*

ἐπατενίζω [ἐπί, ἀτενίζω] to be intent, watch attentively ▸ εἴς τι sthg. THPHR. *Vert.* 9.

ἐπατρεμέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀτρεμέω] to remain immobile *or* calm HP. *Art.* 34 (*aor. subj.* -ήσῃ).

ἐπᾶττω *Att.*, *see* ἐπαΐσσω.

ἐπαυγάζω [ἐπί, αὐγάζω] *act.* to illuminate, clear up MAX. 26 ‖ *intrans.* to shine THEM. *Or.* 4.52b ‖ *mid.* to look at in the light, consider PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 28 ‖ to stare at, see ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.58.8) (*aor.* ἐπηυγάσατο), *al.*

ἐπαυδάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, αὐδάω] ❶ *act.* to say (in addition) HSCH. ❷ *mid.* to call upon ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Ph.* 395.

ἐπαυλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, αὐλέω] ❶ *act.* to accompany with an aulos (*mus. instrum.*) LUC. *Salt.* 10 | ▸ *with dat.* LUC. *Sacr.* 12 *etc.* | ▸ τινί τι s.o. in sthg. EPICHAR. 92 ‖ to play on an aulos ▸ τι sthg. ACH. 2.22.6 ❷ *pass.* to be played (on the aulos): δάιον τόδε μέλος ἐπαυλεῖται the music of this song is deadly EUR. *H.F.* 897.

ἐπαυλία, ἡ *see* ἐπαύλιον.

ἐπαυλίζομαι [ἔπαυλις] to encamp, bivouac THUC. 3.5.2, 4.134.2 *etc.*; τῇ πόλει by the city PLUT. *Sul.* 29.4; τῇ μάχῃ on the field of battle LUC. *V.H.* 1.38.

ἐπαύλιον -ου, τό [ἔπαυλις] small farm POL. 4.4.1 PLUT. *Garr.* 508d *etc.* ‖ τὰ ἐπαύλια *or* ἡ ἐπαυλία night after a wedding ALCIPHR. 4.13.4 *etc.*

ἔπαυλις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, αὐλή] stall, enclosure (*for cattle*) HDT. 1.111.1 POL. 5.35.13 *etc.* ‖ farm, farmhouse, house AESOP. 29, *al.* DIOD. 12.43.1 PLUT. *Pomp.* 24.8 LUC. *Asin.* 17 | village VT *Lev.* 25.31 ‖ *milit.* camp, bivouac PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 149c POL. 16.15.5.

ἔπαυλος -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, αὐλή] stall, fold, enclosure, *usu. pl.* OD. 23.358 SOPH. *O.T.* 1138 (*neut. pl.*) AP. 1.800 *etc.* ‖ residence AESCHL. *Pers.* 870 SOPH. *O.C.* 669 (*neut. pl.*) ‖ *pl.* τὰ ἔπαυλα SOPH. *ll.cc.*

ἐπαυξάνω *and* **ἐπαύξω** [ἐπί, αὐξάνω] *impf.* ἐπηύξανον, *mid.* ἐπηυξανόμην AGATH. p. 166.29 K. *and* ἐπηὔξον, *mid.* ἐπηυξόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπαυξήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπηύξησα ‖ *pf.* ἐπηύξηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐπηύξημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπηύξητο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπηυξήθην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* ἐπαυξηθησόμενος ❶ *act.* to grow, develop THUC. 7.70.7 DEMOSTH. 3.33 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* to be increased, grow PLAT. *Tim.* 19a XEN. *Oec.* 7.43 *etc.*

ἐπαυξέω *see* ἐπαυξάνω, L. *Sud. s.v.* ἠπηύξει.

ἐπαύξη -ης, ἡ [ἐπί, αὐξάνω] increase PLAT. *Leg.* 815e.

ἐπαύξημα -ατος, τό [ἐπαυξάνω] increase DOSITH. *p.* 381 *etc.*

ἐπαυξής -ές [ἐπαυξάνω] growing HP. *Epid.* 6.5.15 (*prob.* = of growth) ARET. *S.A.* 2.7.4 *etc.*

ἐπαύξησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαυξάνω] growth, increase PLAT. *Leg.* 957d PLUT. *Sol.* 15.3 ‖ gain, advantage POL. 5.88.6.

ἐπαυξητικός -ή -όν [ἐπαύξησις] growing SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 518.

ἐπαύξω VT *3Macc.* 2.25, *see* ἐπαυξάνω.

ἐπαύρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαυρίσκω] enjoyment, use, gain HDT. 7.158.2 (*Ion. pl.* -έσιες) THUC. 2.53.2 DEMOCR. B 278.

ἐπαυρέω *pres.* HES. *Op.* 419 (*3 sg.* -εῖ) | *mid.* HEROND. 3.2, *see* ἐπαυρίσκω.

ἐπαυρίζω [ἐπί, αὔρα] to blow, *of a wind* IOS. *B.J.* 1.409.

ἐπαύριον [ἐπί, αὔριον] *adv.* tomorrow (*with and without* ἡμέρα) POL. 3.53.6, *al. etc.* ‖ the next day, the following day VT *Gen.* 19.34, *al.*

ἐπαυρίσκω [ἐπί, *see* εὑρίσκω] *fut. inf. mid.* ἐπαυρήσεσθαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπηῦρον, *mid.* ἐπηυρόμην *and* ἐπηυράμην ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπαυρεθείς HSCH. ❶ *act.* to enjoy, partake, obtain ▸ τινος (of) sthg. IL. 15.17 HES. *Op.* 419 *etc.*; ἐσθλοῖο κυβερνητῆρος ἐπαύρῃ take advantage of a good helmsman AP. 2.174 | ▸ *with gen. underst.*: σε βούλομ' ἐπαυρέμεν I prefer that you enjoy it yourself OD. 17.81; γειτόνων πολλοὶ ἐπαῦρον many of the neighbors participated in her lot, *i.e.* perished with her (*oth.* the neighbors lost) PIND. *P.* 3.36 ‖ to reach, touch, brush against ▸ *with acc.* IL. 11.573, *al.*; ▸ *with gen.* IL. 23.340 | ▸ *abs.* IL. 11.391 ❷ *mid.* to enjoy, draw profit from, receive the fruit ▸ τινος *of or* from sthg. IL. 13.733 EUR. *I.T.* 529 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1163a 20 *etc.* | *analog.* ▸ *with acc.* τι ... ἀγαθὸν ἐμοῦ ἐπαυρέσθαι to draw some profit from me AND. 2.2; ἐπαυρομένα ... κτῆσιν ἀπ' οἰκείου σώματος ἀγλαΐας having received wealth from their physical grace NOSS. (AP 9.332.3) ‖ to experience the effects, undergo the consequences ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 1.410, *al.* HDT. 7.180 *etc.* | *analog.* ▸ *with acc.* μή πού τι κακὸν καὶ μεῖζον ἐπαύρῃ lest you undergo some greater evil (*oth. act 3. sg.* lest some evil catch you) OD. 18.107; τοιαῦτ' ἐπηύρω (*also corr. in* -ου) τοῦ φιλανθρώπου τρόπου such evils you underwent as a consquence of your feeling of love for humanity AESCHL. *Pr.* 28; ἀπό τινος κακὰ ἐ. undergo evils in consequence of sthg. DEMOCR. B 172 ● *usu. Ion. and poet.* ‖ *fut. act. 2. sg.* ἐπαυρήσεις CALLIM. *fr.* 195.15 ‖ *Dor. aor.* ἐπαῦρον, *aor*[1]. *mid. 2. sg. poet.* ἐπαύρεο PIND. *N.* 5.49 | *epic subj. mid. 2. sg.* ἐπαύρηαι *and* ἐπαύρῃ | *epic inf.* ἐπαυρέμεν.

ἐπαυσα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* παύω.

ἐπαῦσας *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* ἐπαΐω.

ἐπαΰτέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, αὐτέω] to cry out, shout, approve THEOCR. 22.91 CALLIM. *H.* 2.102 QS 4.262 ‖ to creak, squeak, *of hubs* HES. *Sc.* 309 (*tmesis*) ‖ to resound, μεγάλην βοήν with a great shout CALLIM. *H.* 3.58 (*tmesis*) ‖ to neigh QS 11.327 ● *poet. impf.* ἐπαΰτεον *and* ἐπὶ ... ἀύτευν HES. *l.c.*, *3. sg.* ἐπαύτει QS 9.130, *al.* ‖ *aor.* ἐπηΰτησε CALLIM. *H.* 2.102 QS 4.411, *al.*

ἐπαυτικά [ἐπί, αὐτίκα] *adv.* immediately ORPH. *L.* 334.

ἐπαυτομολέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, αὐτομολέω] to pass (in oneself) ▸ πρός τι to sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 2.11 (*aor. inf.* -ῆσαι: *prob. for* ἀπ-).

ἐπαυχένιος -ον [ἐπί, αὐχήν] being on *or* pressing the neck PIND. *P.* 2.93 (*yoke*) RHIAN. (AP 6.34.3) (*rein*).

ἐπαυχέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, αὐχέω] *fut.* ἐπαυχήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπηύχησα; to exult ▸ τινι in sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 483 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 629 ‖ to be confident ▸ *with acc. and inf.* SOPH. *El.* 65 ● *aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐπαυχήσατο L. *Sud.* ε1998 (= *v.l.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 629).

ἐπαυχμέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, αὐχμέω] to send dryness SOPH. *fr.* 524.4 (*nor. ptc.* -ήσας).
ἐπαύω [ἐπί, αὔω] to cry out, call upon AESCHL. *Ch.* 828 (*aor. ptc.* ἐπαύσας) THEOCR. 23.44 (*aor. imper.* ἐπάϋσον).
ἐπαφαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαφαιρέω] added drawing *of blood* ARRT. *C.A.* 1.1.6 GAL. 8.150, 11.251 *etc.* | *of hair* MART. 8.52.
ἐπαφαιρετέον [ἐπαφαιρέω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to remove in addition AN. *Par.* 4.3.1 (*blood*).
ἐπαφαιρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀφαιρέω] to withdraw in addition *blood* ARET. *C.A.* 2.10.3 GAL. 11.386.
ἐπαφᾰνίζω [ἐπί, ἀφανίζω] to make disappear besides IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.77.
ἐπαφαυαίνομαι [ἐπί, ἀφαυαίνω] to dry up: ἐπαφαυάνθην ... γελῶν I died laughing ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1089.
ἐπᾰφάω, *contr.* [ἐπαφή] *fut.* ἐπαφήσω HP. *Mul.* 2.171 || *aor.* ἐπήφησα, *mid.* ἐπηφησάμην; to feel, touch, brush against HEC. 22 AESCHL. *Pr.* 849 PLAT. *Crat.* 404d *etc.* || *mid.* = *act.* HP. *Mul.* 2.165 | ▸ τι sthg. *IG* 14.2123 = ▸ τινος AGATH. (AP 5.221.1); ἐπαφώμενος ἠρέμα χερσὶ πόρτις caressing the heifer gently with his hands MOSCH. 2.50 • *epic aor. mid.* ἐπαφησάμην AP. 4.27 *etc.*
ἐπαφετέον [ἐπαφίημι] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to let go *or* allow GEOP. 18.3.1 *etc.*
ἐπᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπί, ἀφή] touch, touching *or* handling AESCHL. *Suppl.* 17 PLAT. *Tim.* 46b, *al. etc.* | tact PLAT. *Theaet.* 186b || *extens.* treatment (*of the Pythagoreans*) IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 15.64, 25.114 | mistreatment, punishment PLUT. *Aud.* 46d || *fig.* contact, perception PLOT. 6.3.36 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.26, 6.7 *etc.* || *geom.* point of contact EUCL. *Ph.* p. 68 | tangent AP.[1] title.
Ἐπᾰφηίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ἔπαφος] daughter of Epaphus NONN. *D.* 3.289.
ἐπάφημα -ατος, τό [ἐπαφάω] touching DIOG.[6] 10.1.
ἐπάφησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαφάω] touching CLEM. *Paed.* 2.12.118.2.
ἐπαφητός -όν [ἐπαφάω] touchable PORPH. *Marc.* 8.
ἐπαφίημι [ἐπί, ἀφίημι] ● *act.* to hurl ▸ *with acc.* τὰ παλτὰ the javelins XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.3; τὰ ἅρματα the chariots LUC. *Zeuxis* 9; κεραμίδα τινί a tile at s.o. PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 241b | τοὺς ἱππεῖς καὶ τοὺς εὐζώνους ἐπαφιέναι τοῖς ἱππεῦσι τῶν ὑπεναντίων to throw the cavalry and the light infantry against the enemy cavalry POL. 11.22.8 (*cf.* 10.39.3) | *fig.* ἐ. τὴν ὀργὴν εἴς τινα vent one's anger at s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 19.175 || to emit, make leave ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550a 13 (*moisture*), Mir. 847b 2 (*voice*) *etc.* | to pour: τὸ ὕδωρ water ACH. 4.14.1 | *fig.* to entrust ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. VT *Job* 39.11 | to put out (*to pasture*): πρόβατα herds THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.4 ● *pass.* to be thrown ACH. 32.6 || to be arranged IUL. 1.30a.
Ἐπάφιος *voc.* -ιε Epaphios, *epith. of Dionysus* ORPH. *H.* 50.7 (*dub.*).
ἐπαφορμίζομαι [ἐπί, ἀφορμή] to search for a pretext AESOP. *Vit.* W. 58.
Ἔπᾰφος -ου, ὁ Epaphos, *male name* PIND. *P.* 4.14 AESCHL. *Pr.* 851 *etc.*
ἐπαφρίαω, *contr.* [ἔπαφρος] *see* ἐπαφρίζω: *only epic pf. ptc. fem.* γενύεσσιν ἐπαφριόωσα (*v.l.* ὑπ-) with foam on the lips NONN. *D.* 43.318.
ἐπαφρίζω [ἔπαφρος] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπαφρισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐπηφρίσθην; to foam MOSCH. 5.1.5 NIC. *Al.* 32 | κύματα ἄγρια θαλάσσης ἐπαφρίζοντα τὰς ἑαυτῶν αἰσχύνας wild waves of the sea that foam their shameful things NT *Jude* 13 • *epic ptc. fem.* ἐπαφριόωσα NONN. *D.* 43.318.
ἐπαφροδισία ας, ἡ [ἐπαφρόδιτος] charm, grace, elegance ATH. 6.242c DCHR. 37.33 *etc.*
ἐπαφρόδιτος -ον [ἐπί, Ἀφροδίτη] very attractive, gracious, pleasant, *of pers. and things* HDT. 2.135.2, 5 XEN. *Symp.* 8.15 *etc.* | favorite of Venus, *i.e.* fortunate (at dice), *epith. of Sulla* (= *Lat.* Sulla felix) PLUT. *Sul.* 34.4, *al.* APP. 13.97 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἐπαφροδίτως in a graceful *or* elegant way DION. *Lys.* 11.8 ALCIPHR. 4.16.4 *etc.*
Ἐπαφρόδιτος -ου, ὁ Epaphroditos, *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 79.6 *etc.*
ἔπαφρος -ον [ἐπί, ἀφρός] covered with foam HP. *Epid.* 1.26.2.
ἐπᾰφύσσω [ἐπί, ἀφύσσω] to pour on OD. 19.388 (*aor.* ἐπήφυσε).
ἐπάχθεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπαχθής] annoyance, bother, burden IUST. *Nov.* 115.3.14, *al. etc.*
ἐπαχθέω, *contr.* [ἐπαχθής] to burden, load TRIPHIOD. 690 | *pass.* SOR. 2.15.7 (*v.l.*).
ἐπαχθής -ές [ἐπί, ἄχθος] heavy, weighty: ῥήματα bombast ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 940 n *fig.* onerous, irksome, hateful, insufferable, *of pers. and things* PLAT. *Phaed.* 87a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.10 | ▸ ἐς τινα in relation to s.o. THUC. 6.54.5 || *subst.* τὸ ἐπαχθές hatefulness PLAT. *Prot.* 316d, *al.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἐπαχθῶς in a hateful way PLAT. *epist.* 327b (*comp.*) || unwillingly DION. *Thuc.* 41.6 (*to endure*).
ἐπαχθίζομαι [ἐπαχθής] *aor. ptc.* ἐπαχθισάμενος PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.249 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπῄχθισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπῄχθιστο HLD. 9.11.1; to be loaded ▸ τι with sthg. PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 171, *al.* HLD. *Lc. etc.* (*also fig.*).
ἐπάχθομαι [ἐπί, ἄχθομαι] to worry about, become sad ▸ τινι over sthg. EUR. *Hip.* 1260.
ἐπαχθῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐπαχθής.
ἐπαχλύω [ἐπί, ἀχλύω] ● *act.* to become obscure, be obscure AP. 4.1480 QS 14.462 || *trans.* to obscure THEM. *Or.* 11.144c ● *pass.* to be obscured THEM. *Or.* 19.232d.
ἐπαχνίδιος -α -ον [ἐπί, ἄχνη] settling like down, *of dust* DIOD.[3] (AP 9.556.2).
ἐπάχνυμαι [ἐπί, ἄχνυμαι] to worry about ▸ *with dat.* TRIPHIOD. 424.
ἐπβάσκω *see* ἐπιβάσκω.
ἐπεάν = ἐπεί ἄν, *see* ἐπεί B.
ἐπέβην *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἐπιβαίνω.
ἐπεβήσετο *epic aor.*, *see* ἐπιβαίνω.
ἐπεβλών *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἐπιβιόω.
ἐπεγγελάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐγγελάω] *fut.* ἐπεγγελάσω, *mid.* ἐπεγγελάσομαι COSM.[1] 1.20 || *aor.* ἐπενεγέλασα; to laugh (at), mock, make fun of SOPH. *Ai.* 454 AESCHN. 2.182 *etc.* | ▸ τινα s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 989 XEN. *An.* 2.4.27 *etc.* = ▸ κατά τινος SOPH. *Ai.* 969 • *epic ptc.* ἐπεγγελόων || *epic impf.* ἐπεγγελάασκε QS 14.397.
ἐπεγγράφω [ἐπί, ἐγγράφω] to register in addition PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 278d.
ἐπεγγυάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐγγυάω] to give a guarantee LYS. 10.17 (*decr.*) || *pass.* SOPHR. 60 (*Dor. pres. ptc.* -υάμενος).
ἐπεγείρω [ἐπί, ἐγείρω] *impf.* ἐπήγειρον, *mid. pass.* ἐπηγειρόμην || *fut.* ἐπεγερῶ || *aor.* ἐπήγειρα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπεγήγερμαι *and rar.* ἐπήγερμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπηγέρθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπεγερθήσομαι ● *act.* to wake up, rouse ▸ *with acc.* OD. 22.431 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 84 *etc.* || *fig.* to rouse, cheer up, provoke SOL. 3.19 (*war*) SOPH. *O.C.* 510 (*evil*) *etc.*; ἐπεγείρει ἑαυτὴν tried to gather her strength XEN.[1] 1.4.6 | to incite HDT. 7.139.5; ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. to sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 657d ● *mid. pass.* to be woken up, be roused IL. 10.124, *al.* OD. 20.57 EUR. *H.F.* 1083 *etc.* || *fig.* to be excited, catch fire HDT. 7.137.1 (*anger*) DIOD. 14.52.1 *medic.* to arise PHILUM. *Ven.* 17.5 • *athem. aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐπέγρετο IL. 10.124, *al. etc* | *subj. 3. sg.* ἐπέγρηται HP. *M.S.* 15, *3. pl.* ἐπεγρώνται HP. *M.S.* 1 | *ptc.* ἐπεγρόμενος IL. 14.256 *later aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐπεγέρθησαν DID.[1] *Zach.* 3.198.
ἐπέγρετο *Ion aor ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐπεγείρω.
ἐπεγερμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπεγείρω] excitement, applause CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.72.1 (*v.l.*).
ἐπέγερσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπεγείρω] awakening HP. *Prorrh.* 1.112.
ἐπεγερτέον [ἐπεγείρω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to wake up CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.81.4.
ἐπεγερτικός -ή -όν [ἐπεγείρω] awakening ARISTOT. *Pr.* 886a 9 || exciting, stimulating PLUT. *Coniug.* 138 *etc.* • *adv.* ἐπεγερτικῶς in a light sleep CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.79.1.
ἐπεγκαλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐγκαλέω] to make an accusation, make a reproach, taunt ▸ τὸν s.o. LYS. 8.1 ▸ τί τινι s.o. *for* sthg. PLUT. *Art. Lyc.* 2 *mid.* = *act.* OLYMP.[2] *in Alc. p.* 155.
ἐπεγκάπτω [ἐπί, ἐγκάπτω] to swallow ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 493 (*aor. imper.* ἐπέγκαψον).
ἐπεγκαχάζω [ἐπί, ἐγκαχάζω] to sneer at ▸ *with dat.* LYC. 285.
ἐπεγκελεύω [ἐπί, ἐγκελεύω] to urge, incite EUR. *Cycl.* 652.
ἐπεγκεράννῡμαι [ἐπί, ἐγκεράννυμι] to mix with oneself, incorporate ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Pol.* 273d PLUT. *An. procr.* 1025b NIC. *Al.* 166.
ἐπεγκλάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐγκλάω] to turn: τὰ βλέφαρα εἴς τινα the eyes towards s.o. DCASS. 51.12.4.
ἐπέγκλημα -ατος, τό [ἐπεγκαλέω] accusation SOP.[2] 5.209.
ἐπεγκλίνω [ἐπί, ἐγκλίνω] to fold, bend GAL. *UP.* 12.9 (4.38) (*v.l.*) *etc.*
ἐπεγκολάπτω [ἐπί, ἐγκολάπτω] to cut into LYC. 782.
ἐπεγκοτέω [ἐπί, ἐγκοτέω] to be angry *or* indignant PSELL. *Poem.* 53.651 EUG.PAN. 9.14.
ἐπεγκρᾰνίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, ἐγκρανίς] cerebellum ERASISTR. *fr.* 289.
ἐπεγκρεμάννῡμαι [ἐπί, ἐγκρεμάννυμι] to hang ▸ τινι over sthg. NIC. *fr.* 72.2 (*aor. opt. 2. sg.* ἐπεγκρεμάσαιο).
ἐπεγκυκλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐγκυκλέομαι] to insert ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 105.4 (*pass.*).
ἐπεγκύκλιος -ον [ἐπί, ἐγκύκλιος] circular GAL. 18(1).815 *etc.*
ἐπεγκυλίομαι [ἐπί, ἐγκυλίνδω] to roll: *fig.* to be caught CLEM. *Str.* 7.12.75.1.
ἐπέγρετο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐπεγείρω.
ἐπεγρήγορος -ον [ἐπεγείρω] awake PLUT. *Br.* 36.2 HORAP. 1.60 *etc.*
ἐπεγρία -ας, ἡ [ἐπεγείρω] being awake, insomnia IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3.13.
ἐπεγρόμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἐπεγείρω.
ἐπεγχάσκω [ἐπί, ἐγχάσκω] *fut. mid.* ἐπεγχανοῦμαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1240a || *aor.*[1] ἐπενέχανον; to open the mouth wide, pull faces SOPH. *fr.* 210.49; ▸ τινι at s.o. AEL. *fr.* 69.
ἐπεγχαλάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐγχαλάω] to loosen, untie NIC. *Al.* 439.
ἐπεγχειρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐγχειρέω] to put hands on, attack GAL. 2.221.
ἐπεγχέω [ἐπί, ἐγχέω] to pour after (in *or* over) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1137 (*aor. ptc.* ἐπεγχέασα) HP. *Int.* 1. (*fresh water*) *etc.*; ἐπεγχέων ἄλλην ἐκ' ἄλλῃ pouring (to drink) one glass (of wine) after another EUR. *Cycl.* 423 • *pres. subj. 3. sg. poet.* ἐπεγχεύῃσι NIC. *fr.* 72.5 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπεγχυθείς STOIC. 2.162.9 (SEXT. *S.* 10.8) ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 39.7.
ἐπεγχῡμάτίζω [ἐπί, ἐγχυματίζω] to pour later

E

(in) HIPPIATR. 22.12 ‖ **to give an enema** (*in addition*) DIOSC.[2] 5.15.

ἐπεγχύνω *pass.* HERO *Pn.* 2.28, *see* ἐπεγχέω.

ἐπεγχύτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπεγχέω] **cup-bearer** DEM.[8] (ATH. 10.425c).

1. ἐπέδησα *aor*[s]. *ind.*, *see* ἐπιδέω 1.

2. ἐπέδησα *aor*[s]. *ind.*, *see* πεδάω.

ἐπέδραμον *aor*[1]. *ind. act.*, *see* ἐπιτρέχω.

ἐπέδρη -ης, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* ἐφέδρα.

ἐπεζευγμένον -ου, -τό, *see* ἐπιζεύγνυμι.

ἐπέην *Ion. impf. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* ἔπειμι.

ἐπεθίζομαι [ἐπί, ἐθίζω] **to be accustomed** ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 33.

ἐπεί [ἐπί, εἰ] *procl. partic., often strengthd.* ἐπεὶ δή (*or* ἐπειδή) *and* ἐπεί τε (*or* ἐπείτε), *usu. used as a temporal-causal conjunc.* ❺ ▸ *with ind.* Ⓐ *temp.* **after, when, as soon as** ‖ **after, since** Ⓑ *caus.* **given that, since** ‖ **since otherwise** ❻ *with contingent subj. always temp.* **after, when** ‖ *iter.* **whenever, as often as** ❶ *with opt.* Ⓐ *potential (with ἄν), always caus.* **given that, since** Ⓑ *indirect (without ἄν) temp.* **after, when** ‖ *iter.* **whenever, as often as** ‖ *s.times caus.* **given that, since** ❶ Ⓐ *with inf. (in indir. discourse) temp.* **after, when** ‖ *caus.* **given that, since** Ⓑ *rar. with imper.* **therefore, in consequence, hence** ❶ *in elliptical phrases* Ⓐ *after voc.* Ⓑ *with limitative force* **and yet, notwithstanding, nonetheless** Ⓒ *in interrog.* **since** ● Ⓐ *with adv.* Ⓑ *with other partic. with emphatic force.* ❺ ▸ *with ind.* Ⓐ *temp.* **after, when, as soon as** ▸ *usu. with aor.* IL. 2.421 *etc.*; ἐπειδὴ ἐτελεύτησε Δαρεῖος after Darius died XEN. *An.* 1.1.3 | ▸ *rar. with impf. and ppf.* EUR. *I.T.* 260 *etc.*; ἐπεὶ ἠσθένει Δαρεῖος when Darius was losing his strength XEN. *An.* 1.1.1; ἐπειδὴ ἐξηπάτησθε after you were deceived DEMOSTH. 18.42 ‖ **after, since** ▸ *usu. with aor.* OD. 1.2 *etc.*; ἐπείτε παρέλαβον τὸν θρόνον since I ascended to the throne HDT. 7.8.α2 | ▸ *s.times with pres. and pf.* HDT. 3.117.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 15 *etc.* Ⓑ *caus.* **given that, since** ▸ *with all tenses* IL. 1.119, *al. etc.* | *past counterfactual with* ἄν (*epic* κεν) IL. 15.228 ‖ SOPH. *Ph.* 1037 *etc.* ‖ **since otherwise,** *usu. after governing neg.* SOPH. *O.T.* 433 HEROND. 4.15 *etc.*; οὐ φιλόπονός ἐστιν· ἐπεὶ ἥρκει ἂν αὐτῷ he does not love difficulties; since otherwise there was enough for him XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.31 ● ▸ *with contingent subj. (with ἄν, epic* κεν: ἐπεὶ ἄν > ἐπεάν, ἐπήν, ἐπάν; ἐπειδὴ ἄν > ἐπειδάν), *always temp.* **after, when,** *usu. referring to fut.* IL. 4.239, *al. etc.*; ἐπειδὰν δὲ διαπράξωμαι ..., ἥξω when I will have completed ..., I will come XEN. *An.* 2.3.29 ‖ **whenever, as often as,** *with iter. sense* IL. 1.168, *al. etc.*; ἐπειδὰν δὲ κρύψωσι γῇ ἀνήρ ... λέγει ἐπ' αὐτοῖς ἔπαινον when they have buried them, a man pronounces for them the eulogy THUC. 2.34.6 | *s.times epic and poet.* **without** ἄν (*or* κεν) IL. 11.478 OD. 20.86 SOPH. *O.C.* 1225 *etc.* ● ▸ *with opt.* Ⓐ ▸ *with potential opt. (with* ἄν), *always caus.* **given that, since** IL. 9.304 *etc.*; οὐ γάρ ἡλικίαν ἔχει ... · ἐπεὶ μήτηρ ἂν αὐτῷ ... εἴης is not old enough ...; since you would be able to be his mother ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1039 | ἐγὼ γάρ εἰμι ὁ καὶ ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς σώζων ὥστε μή ... · ἐπεὶ ὑμεῖς γε ... οὐδ' ἂν νέμεσθαι δύναισθε I am the one who saves you from ...; since otherwise you would not even be able to feed on XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.14 Ⓑ ▸ *with indirect opt. (without ἄν) temp.* **after, when** PLAT. *Rp.* 516a XEN. *An.* 7.2.27 *etc.*; ὡς παυσομένους τοῦ διωγμοῦ, ἐπεὶ σφᾶς ἴδοιεν προορμήσαντας thinking that they would cease their pursuit, when they saw them advance XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.21 ‖ **whenever, as often as,** *with iter. value* IL. 8.269 THUC. 8.38.5 *etc.*; ἐπεὶ ζεύξειεν ὑφ' ἅρμασιν ὠκέας ἵππους, "Εκτορα ... δησάσκετο as often as he attached the quick horses to his chariot, he bound Hektor IL. 24.14 ‖ *s.times caus.* **given that,** since XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.19 *etc.* ● Ⓐ ▸ *with inf.* (*in indir. discourse*) *temp.* **after, when** HDT. 4.10.1, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 619c, *al. etc.* ‖ *caus.* **given that, since** HDT. 8.111.3 THUC. 2.93.3 *etc.* Ⓑ ▸ *rar. with imper.* **therefore, in consequence, hence** HDT. 7.103.3 SOPH. *El.* 352 PLAT. *Grg.* 473e *etc.*; ἐπεὶ φέρ' εἰπέ then tell me, come on! SOPH. *O.T.* 390; ἐπεὶ δίδαξον explain to me then SOPH. *O.C.* 969 ❶ *in elliptical phrases* Ⓐ *after voc.* μῆτερ, ἐπεὶ μ' ἔτεκές γε μινυθάδιόν περ ἐόντα O mother, given that you bore me to live for a short time IL. 1.352; ξεῖν', ἐπεὶ ἀρ δὴ ταῦτά μ' ἀνείρεαι guest, (*sc.* listen to me) given that you ask me this OD. 1.231 (*cf.* 3.103, *al.*) Ⓑ *with limitative force* **and yet, notwithstanding, nonetheless** PLAT. *Ap.* 19e, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121a 19 *etc.*; ἐπεὶ ὅ γε ἀποθανὼν πελάτης τις ἦν ἐμός and yet the dead man was my employee PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4c; αἰσχυνοίμην ἂν ἔγωγ' ... τοῦτο ὁμολογεῖν, ἐπεὶ πολλοί γέ φασιν τῶν ἀνθρώπων I would be ashamed to admit this, although many persons are of such an opinion PLAT. *Prot.* 333c; ἐγὼ δὲ τὰ μακρὰ ταῦτα ἀδύνατος, ἐπεὶ ἐβουλόμην ἂν οἷός τ' εἶναι I am unfit for these long discourses; and yet (*i.e.* it displeases me, since) I would want to be capable of them PLAT. *Prot.* 335c Ⓒ *in interrog.* **since,** *with neg. force* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 330 SOPH. *Tr.* 139 *etc.*; ἐπεὶ τί νῦν ἔκατι δαιμόνων κυρῶ; since, what am I now obtaining by the will of the gods? AESCHL. *Ch.* 214; ἐπεὶ σὺ δέξαι' ἂν μᾶλλον ἀδικεῖσθαι ἢ ἀδικεῖν; would you then prefer to suffer than to commit injustice? PLAT. *Grg.* 474b ● Ⓐ ▸ *with adv.* αὐτίκ' ἐπεί τε as soon as, since IL. 12.393 *etc.*; ἐπεὶ τάχιστα immediately after, as soon as XEN. *An.* 7.2.6 *etc.* = ἐπειδὴ *or* ἐπειδὰν τάχιστα HDT. 8.144.5 PLAT. *Prot.* 310c *etc.* = *rar.* ἐπειδὴ *or* ἐπειδὰν θᾶττον PLAT. *Prot.* 325c DEMOSTH. 37.41 = ἐπεὶ εὐθέως XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.4 ‖ ἐπεὶ τὰ πρῶτα since IL. 12.420; ἐπεὶ τὸ πρῶτον since, after AESCHL. *Ag.* 1286 Ⓑ ▸ *with other partic. with emphatic force*: ἐπεὶ ἄρα *temp.* right after, when then IL. 6.426 | *caus.* given that then, since then OD. 17.185 (ἐπεὶ ἆρ δή) *etc.* ‖ ἐπεὶ οὖν (*Ion.* ὦν) right when IL. 1.57 HDT. 3.9.1 *etc.* ‖ ἐπεί γε given that exactly, since really IL. 1.352 *etc.* = ἐπεί γε δή HDT. 3.9.2 *etc.* = ἐπεὶ δή (*or* ἐπειδή) γε PLAT. *Phaed.* 77d, *al. etc.* ‖ ἐπεί περ since really IL. 13.447, *al.* = ἐπεὶ δή περ THUC. 6.18.3 *etc.* ‖ ἐπεί νύ τοι since certainly IL. 1.416 = ἐπεί τοι SOPH. *O.C.* 433 ● *crasis* καὶ ἐπεί > κἀπεί, *Ion.* κἠπεί | ἐπεὶ ἄν > ἐπεάν, ἐπήν, ἐπάν (*cf. supra*) ‖ *synizesis* ἐπεὶ οὔποτε *or* οὐδέ SOPH. *Ph.* 1037, 446, *al.* ‖ *usually initial position.*

Ἐπειγεύς -έως, ὁ **Epeigeus,** *male name* IL. 16.571.

ἐπείγω [ἐπί, *see* οἴγω] *impf.* ἤπειγον, *mid. pass.* ἠπειγόμην ‖ *later fut. act.* ἐπείξω, *mid.* ἐπείξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἤπειξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἤπειγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠπείχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπειχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to press, weigh** ▸ τινα (on) s.o. IL. 12.542 ‖ **to press, pursue, chase** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 10.361 PLAT. *Leg.* 887d *etc.*; *of necessity, of need* IL. 6.85 OD. 11.54 | **to pursue, drive, urge forward** IL. 15.382 (*wind*) OD. 12.205 SOPH. *Ph.* 499, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *intrans.* **to hurry** SOPH. *El.* 1435 EUR. *Or.* 799 *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινι to sthg. ACH. 5.18.1 ‖ **to be pressing** *or* **urgent** PLUT. *Marc.* 24, *al.* APP. 12.79 PHIL. 56.47 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐπείγοντα pressing affairs PLUT. *Sert.* 3 | *impers.* οὐκ ... ἐπείγει ... διαριθμεῖν it does not press us to count AN. *Subl.* 43.6 | ▸ *abs.* ἐπεῖξαν it being an urgent necessity ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 36.10; εἰ ἐπείγοι if it is urgent AN. *Par.* 63.1, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to urge on** (*for oneself*) ▸ *with acc.* OD. 19.142 (*wedding*) THUC. 3.2.3 (*preparations*), 4.5.2 (*sailing*), *al. etc.* ‖ *abs.* **to act effectively, cooperate:** ἐπειγομένων ἀνέμων with the aid of the winds IL. 5.501; ὀπὸς γάλα ... ἐπειγόμενος συνέπηξεν the juice of the fig with its action makes milk curdle IL. 5.902 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be oppressed** *by weight,* **be overwhelmed** IL. 5.622, *al.* ‖ **to be pursued** *or* **pushed** IL. 13.511 (*by arrows*) OD. 13.115 (*by oars*) ‖ *analog.* **to be shaken** *or* **tossed** EUR. *I.T.* 13.93 (*ship*) LOS. *B.I.* 1.177 (*pers.*) Ⓑ *intrans.* **to hurry, make haste** IL. 6.363 HDT. 7.10ζ | ▸ ἐπί *or* πρός τινα *or* τι towards s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 4.135.3 EUR. *Ph.* 1171 THUC. 6.101.4 HLD. 2.12.3 *etc.* = ▸ περί τι CHARIT. 3.6.2; ἠπείγετο οἴκαδε hurried home PLAT. *Theaet.* 142c | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 2.354 THUC. 8.46.1 *etc.*; ἤν δὲ αὐτίκα ἐπειχθῇς ναυμαχήσαι if you hurry to give naval battle immediately HDT. 8.68 γ ‖ *often pres. ptc.* ἐπειγόμενος **in a hurry, forcefully** IL. 14.519, *al. etc.*; εἶσω ἤειν ἐπειγόμενος he rushed headlong into the house PLAT. *Prot.* 310b | *extens.* **impatient, longing** ▸ τινος for *or* of sthg. OD. 3.284, *al.* = ▸ περί τινος IL. 23.496, *al.*; ἐ. Ἄρηος longing to fight IL. 19.142 | ▸ *with inf.* HLD. 2.12.5; δῦναι ἐ. impatient for (the sun) to set OD. 13.30 • *Aeol.* ἐποίγω HDN. 2.436.14 ‖ *epic impf.* ἔπειγον.

ἐπειδάν = ἐπειδὴ ἄν, *see* ἐπεί B.

ἐπεὶ δή *or* ἐπειδή *see* ἐπεί.

ἐπεί δή περ *or* ἐπειδήπερ *see* ἐπεί.

ἐπείδον [ἐπί, ὁράω] *only aor.* ❶ *act.* **to see:** ἐπιδόντα ... τὰ τέκνα νούσῳ τελευτάν dies of disease after having seen his children (born) HDT. 6.52.2 | ▸ *with ptc.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 220 ISOCR. 4.96 *etc.*; ταύτην ἐπιδεῖν δουλεύουσαν to see it (= the fatherland) in slavery DEMOSTH. 18.205 ‖ **to see** *with the force of* **to experience, undergo** (*evils*) IL. 22.61 XEN. *An.* 3.1.13 ‖ **to look at,** *usu. of the gods* ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1 | **to turn one's gaze** ▸ ἐπί τι to sthg. NT *Acts* 4.29 ❷ *mid.* **to see** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 646 (*ptc.* ἐπιδόμενοι) EUR. *Med.* 1414 *etc.* • *suppl. see* ἐφοράω ‖ *opt.* ἐπίδοιμι | *imper. 2. sg.* ἔπιδε | *inf.* ἐπιδεῖν, *mid.* ἐπιδέσθαι | *ptc.* ἐπιδών, *mid.* ἐπιδόμενος.

ἐπεὶ ἤ IL. 1.156, *al. etc.*, *see* ἐπεί.

ἐπείην *pres. opt. act.*, *see* ἔπειμι.

ἐπεικάζω [ἐπί, εἰκάζω] **to imagine, conjecture, suppose** AESCHL. *Ch.* 14, *al. etc.*; ἢ καὶ δάμαρτα τήνδ' ἐπεικάζων κυρῶ κείνου; am I right in conjecturing that this is his wife? SOPH. *El.* 663 | ▸ *abs.* ὡς ἐπεικάσαι as far as it is possible to conjecture HDT. 9.32.2 = ὅσ' ἐπεικάσαι SOPH. *O.C.* 152; ὥς γ' ἐπεικάζειν ἐμέ as far at least as I am able to presume SOPH. *Tr.* 1220.

ἐπεικασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπεικάζω] **conjecture** [GAL.] 14.339.

ἐπείκεια -ας, ἡ *v.l.*, *see* ἐπιείκεια.

ἐπείκελος -ον *dub. see* ἐπιείκελος OPP.[1] 2.167.

ἐπεικής -ές *v.l. see* ἐπιεικής.

ἐπεικτέον [ἐπείγω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to speed up** *or* **press for** PLAT. *Leg.* 687e.

ἐπεικώς -υῖα -ός *pf. ptc. act.*, *see* ἐπέοικα.

ἐπειλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, εἰλέω] **to roll,** wrap up HERO *Aut.* 6.2 | *pass.* HERO *Bel.* 84.10.

ἐπείλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπειλέω] **winding** HERO *Bel.* 85.2 | *medic. of a bandage* SOR. *Fasc.* 2, 4.

ἐπείλικτο *ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐπελίσσω.

ἐπειλίξας *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* ἐπελίσσω.

1. ἔπειμι [ἐπί, εἰμί] *impf.* ἐπῆν ‖ *fut.* ἐπέσομαι Ⓐ **to be on** OD. 21.7 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.* μηκέτι κάρη ὤμοισιν ἐπείη that the head no longer be on the shoulders IL. 2.259; σῆμα δ' οὐκ ἐπῆν

κύκλῳ there was no emblem on the shield AESCHL. *Sept.* 591; ▸ ἐπί τινι on sthg. HDT. 5.52.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 4.4.2 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινος HDT. 8.118.2 | *fig.* to threaten, hang over DEMOSTH. 21.9; ▸ *with dat.* ἐπῆν στύγος στρατῷ grief hung over the army AESCHL. *Ag.* 547 || *extens.* to be in front, be at the head HDT. 7.96.1, *al.*; ἔπεστί σφι δεσπότης νόμος the law is their master HDT. 7.104.4; τίς δέ ποιμάνωρ ἔπεστι ... στρατῷ; which leader is at the head of the army? AESCHL. *Pers.* 241 (*cf.* 555) B to remain, survive, follow, *in time* HES. *Op.* 114 SOPH. *Ai.* 1215 *etc.*; ἔτι πού τις ἐπέσσεται s.o. will still remain OD. 4.756; ἐπεσσόμενοι ἄνθρωποι men who will come HDT. 6.77.2; ἐπεσσομένοις ... πᾶσι for all the descendants THEOCR. 12.11 C to be attributed *or* connected, be the consequence, result HDT. 6.53.2 PIND. *N.* 7.23 PLAT. *Leg.* 943d *etc.*; Ταραντίνων οὐκ ἐπῆν ἀριθμός the number of the Tarentines did not emerge, *i.e.* was not calculated HDT. 7.170.3; ποινὰ ἐπέσται punishment will follow AESCHL. *Eum.* 543 (*lyr.*); εἰ δ' ἔπεστι νέμεσις if any indignation results SOPH. *El.* 1467; κέρδος ἐπέσται profit will result ARISTOPH. *Av.* 597; οὔτε τις τάξις οὔτε ἀνάγκη ἔπεστιν αὐτῷ τῷ βίῳ there is no order or constraint connected to his life PLAT. *Rp.* 561d; τοῖς ἁλισκομένοις ἔσχαται τιμωρίαι ἐπὶ ταῖς εἰσαγγελίαις ἔπεισιν in the lawsuits before the archon the gravest penalties are the consequence for the ones charged IS. 3.47 || *of numbers* to be besides, be added: χιλιάδες δὲ ἔπεισι ἐπὶ ταύτῃσι ἑπτά seven thousand join these HDT. 7.184.4; ἀνδρῶν μυρίων ἑξακισχιλίων τριακοσίων ὀγδοήκοντα ἑπόντων τεσσάρων of 16,384 men ARR. *Tact.* 10.8 | *analog.* μοι ... ἐπέσσεται (the voice of the herald) will join me in confirmation PIND. *O.* 13.99 D to be present, be there HOM. 2.150 *etc.*; ἵν' ὕλαεν ἔπεστι πόντου πρόβλημα where there is a woody promontory on the sea SOPH. *Ai.* 1219; ἔπεστι γάρ τις αἰσχύνη there is a certain shame XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.33 | *philos.* αἴσθησις τῶν ἐπόντων sensation of the accidents PLOT. 2.4.10 • *forms cf.* εἰμί || *epic* ἔπι = ἔπεστι there is IL. 1.525 *etc.* || *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἐπῆεν *and* ἐπῆν, *3. pl.* ἔπεσαν || *epic fut.* ἐπέσσεται.

2. ἔπειμι [ἐπί, εἶμι] *impf.* ἐπῄειν A to go up to *or* against, proceed, advance, approach OD. 11.233, *al. etc.*; ἐκέλευον ἐπιέναι they bade him to advance, *i.e.* come to the tribunal to speak THUC. 1.72.2 (*v.l.*); ἐ. τὴν πόλιν go into the city HLD. 10.3.1; ἔπειμι γῆρας ἐς τε τὸν μόρσιμον αἰῶνα I reach old age and the age fixed by fate PIND. *I.* 7.41 | *fig.* τὸν δὴ τρόπον τοῦτον ἐπιοῦσι for those who proceed (= face the problem) in this way ARISTOT. *Phys.* 186a 4 | *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἐπιών the first person who comes along SOPH. *O.T.* 393, *O.C.* 752 || *host.* to go against, assail ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 13.482 THUC. 4.129.4 = ▸ ἐπί *or* πρός τινα *or* τι HDT. 7.157.1 THUC. 1.86.5, *al. etc.* | ▸ *abs.* IL. 15.164, *al.* OD. 19.445; ὡς ἐπιών by asault DEMOSTH. 1.21 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐπιόντες assailants, attackers HDT. 4.11.2 *etc.* B to approach, arrive, *of things* HES. *Op.* 675 (*winter*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 378 (*night*) *etc.*; πρίν μιν καὶ γῆρας ἔπεισι first old age will reach her IL. 1.29; ὃ εἰ ἔπεισι if this arrives XEN. *An.* 5.7.12 (*cf. Mem.* 4.3.14); ἴσως κἂν ἀποτράποιτο τὸ ἐπιόν perhaps what approaches could be averted, *i.e.* the frenzy which takes hold of me PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238d || *analog.* to threaten, strike, *of evils or dangers* ὡς δεινῶν ἐπιόντων ὁμοίως πᾶσι Ἕλλησι since the danger threatened all the Greeks equally HDT. 7.145.2; οἷός σε χειμὼν καὶ κακῶν τρικυμία ἔπεισ' ἄφυκτος what kind of storm and deluge of evils will inevitably fall upon you AESCHL. *Pr.* 1016 C *fig.* to present oneself to the mind, occur, be welcome ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.4 *etc.*; εἰ καί ἐποι αὐτῷ τι τοιοῦτον ἢ λέγειν ἢ ποιεῖν if it occurs to him to say or do some such thing PLAT. *Rp.* 388d; ἂν τοίνυν ὑμῖν ὀρθῶς ἐπῇ σκοπεῖν if then it pleases you to investigate honestly DEMOSTH. 19.185 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἐπιόν what comes to mind PLAT. *Phaedr.* 264b D to come after, follow, succeed, derive from, *of time* SOPH. *Tr.* 115 (*lyr.*) *etc.*; αὐτόματα ἔπεισιν ἐκ τῶν ἔμπροσθεν ἐπιτηδευμάτων derives automatically from preceding habits PLAT. *Rp.* 427a || *usu. ptc.* coming, imminent *or* following, future: τὴν ἐπιοῦσαν ἡμέραν for the coming day, for the rising of the day ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 105 = during the following day XEN. *An.* 3.4.18 τῆς ἐπιούσης ἡμέρης tomorrow morning HDT. 3.85.2; οὐ τοίνυν τῆς ἐπιούσης ἡμέρας ... ἀλλ' ἑτέρας not on the coming day, but the next = not tomorrow but the next day PLAT. *Crit.* 44a; τῇ ἐπιούσῃ ἡμέρᾳ the following day XEN. *An.* 4.5.30 = τῇ ἐπιούσῃ POL. 5.13.10 NT *Acts* 16.11 | κατὰ τὴν ἐπιοῦσαν (ἡμέραν) the following day POL. 2.25.11, *al.* | ἅμα ἡμέρᾳ τῇ ἐπιούσῃ at the dawn of the day HDT. 9.42.4 = ἅμα τῇ ἐπιούσῃ ἡμέρᾳ XEN. *An.* 1.7.2 | τῆς ἐπιούσης νυκτός during the next night PLAT. *Crit.* 46a; τῇ ἐπιούσῃ νυκτί the following night NT *Acts* 23.11 | ἐν τῷ ἐπιόντι χρόνῳ in the following time, in the future XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.23 = τοῦ ἐπιόντος ἀεὶ χρόνου PLAT. *Leg.* 769c; ἐπιόντος τοῦ χρόνου with the passing of time PLAT. *Tim.* 44b || *subst. ptc. masc.* τὠπιόντι for the successor SOPH. *O.C.* 1532 | *neut.* τοὐπιόν the future EUR. *fr.* 1073.6; τὰ ἐπιόντα what follows (*in a text*) PLAT. *Prot.* 344a (*cf.* SOPH. 257c); περὶ τῶν ἐπιόντων regarding the future DEMOSTH. *epist.* 4.3; τῶν ἐπιόντων ἕνεκα for the sake of the consequences, for the events that are close DEMOSTH. 21.258 B to go through, cross, travel over, visit ▸ *with acc.* OD. 23.359 (*field*) HDT. 5.74.2 (*places*) THUC. 7.78.1 (*army*) *etc.* || *analog.* to pass in review, inspect OD. 4.411 (*seals*) *etc.*; ἀγροὺς ἠδὲ βοτῆρας the fields and the shepherds OD. 15.504 | *extens.* ἐπιὼν τῇ μνήμῃ ἕκαστα going over everything with the memory LUC. *Herm.* 1; ἐπειρᾶτό τι τῶν ἐγγεγραμμένων ἐπιέναι tried to work out sthg. of what was written there HLD. 2.6.2 • *forms cf.* εἶμι | *pres. not always in signf. of fut.* || *epic impf.* ἐπῆα, *3. sg.* ἐπῄει, *pl.* ἐπήισαν || *for epic fut.* ἐπιείσομαι *and aor. ptc.* ἐπιεισαμένη *see* ἐφίημι || *aor. and suppl. pf. see* ἐπέρχομαι.

ἐπεῖναι *pres. inf. act., see* ἔπειμι || *Ion. aor. inf. act., see* ἐφίημι.

ἐπείνυσθαι *Ion. pres. inf. mid., see* ἐφέννυμι.

ἐπείξιμος -ον [ἔπειξις] urgent *P*OXY. 531.9 (II^{CE}).

ἔπειξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπείγω] haste, urgency PLUT. *Rom.* 29.8 LUC. *DMer.* 10.3 *etc.*; ἔ. τοῦ λόγου anxiety over speaking ACH. 8.8.2.

Ἐπειοί -ῶν, οἱ Epeioi, *people of Elis* IL. 11.744 *etc.*

Ἐπειός -οῦ, ὁ Epeios, *male name* IL. 23.665 *etc.*

ἐπεί περ *or* ἐπείπερ *see* ἐπεί.

ἐπεῖπον [ἐπί, εἶπον] *aor*^{t}. to say further, add HDT. 1.123.4 THUC. 1.67.5 AESCHN. 2.157 *etc.* || to speak against: ἐπειπεῖν ψόγον ἀλλοθρόοις to speak ill of (*or* criticize) a foreign race AESCHL. *Suppl.* 972; τι σκωπτικὸν εἴς τινα ἐ. to hurl witticisms in the direction of s.o. LUC. *Demosth.* 33 || to cite LUC. *Somn.* 3 *etc.* || to utter: ἐπῳδήν a spell LUC. *Philops.* 35.

ἔπειρα *aor. ind. act., see* πείρω.

ἐπείρα *impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* πειράω.

ἐπείρομαι [ἐπί, εἴρομαι] *fut.* ἐπερήσομαι || *aor*^{t}. ἐπηρόμην to ask anew *or* further ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.10 || to request, demand, ask ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.67.3, 174.4 PLAT. *Ax.* 368d *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος regarding s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 1.158.2 *etc.*; τὸν θεὸν περὶ τῆς νούσου the god about the disease HDT. 1.19.2; ἐπήροντο τὸν θεὸν εἰ they asked the god if THUC. 1.25.1 (*v.l.*) • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐπείρετο HDT. 3.22.3, *al. etc.* || *Ion. fut.* ἐπειρήσομαι || *aor. inf.* ἐπερέσθαι, *Ion.* ἐπειρέσθαι (*oth.* ἐπείρεσθαι *pres.*).

ἐπειρυ- *Ion. forms, see* ἐπερύω.

*ἐπείρω [ἐπί, εἴρω] *pf.* ἐπείρηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐπείρημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπερρήθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπιρρηθήσομαι EUSTATH.; to say, pronounce, cite ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1054f • *suppl. aor., see* ἐπεῖπον.

ἐπειρωνεύομαι [ἐπί, εἰρωνευόμαι] to speak ironically APP. 16.70 IOS. *B.I.* 5.531 | ▸ ἐ. τινι to be sarcastic about sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 1.84.

ἐπειρωτ- *Ion. see* ἐπερωτ-.

ἔπεισα *aor. ind. act., see* πείθω.

ἐπεισάγω [ἐπί, εἰσάγω] *impf.* ἐπεισῆγον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεισηγόμην || *fut.* ἐπεισάξω, *mid.* ἐπεισάξομαι AESCHN. 1.166 || *aor*^{s}. ἐπεισῆξα *and aor*^{t}. ἐπεισήγαγον, *mid.* ἐπεισηγαγόμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπεισῆγμαι || *ppf.* ἐπεισήχειν LIB. *Or.* 25.62 || *aor. pass.* ἐπεισήχθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπεισαχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to lead further, introduce (in addition) ▸ τι sthg. (anew) AESCHN. 1.166 *etc.*; ἑταίρας εἰς τὴν οἰκίαν hetairai into the house (*besides one's wifee*) AND. 4.14 || to unite ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. HLD. 7.13.2 || *theatr.* to put on stage AESCHN. 3.231 POL. 23.10.12 ❷ *mid.* to lead in *or* introduce (*for oneself*) ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 575d, POL. 293d || to draw ARISTOT. *fr.* 201 || to put in, make enter, ὕδωρ water POL. 10.28.3 ❸ *pass.* to be introduced (in addition) LUC. *Nav.* 33 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐπεισαχθέντες new citizens DION. 2.56.3.

ἐπεισάγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπεισάγω] additional introduction HP. *Praec.* 7 IOS. *A.I.* 11.196 (*of a second wife*) DION. *Imit.* 2.10 (*of new characters*) *etc.* || passage to allow to enter: τῶν πολεμίων the enemy THUC. 8.92.1 • ἐπεσαγωγή THUC. *l.c.*

ἐπεισάγώγιμος -ον [ἐπεισάγω] of importation: *subst.* τὰ ἐπεισαγώγιμα imported merchandise PLAT. *Rp.* 370e.

ἐπείσακτος -ον [ἐπεισάγω] introduced, imported, foreign, strange EUR. *Ion* 590 PLAT. *Crat.* 420b *etc.* • *adv.* ἐπεισάκτως by importation, from outside EPIPH. *Haer.* 36.6.2 *etc.*

ἐπεισαχθέντες -ων, οἱ, *see* ἐπεισάγω.

ἐπεισβαίνω [ἐπί, εἰσβαίνω] *impf.* ἐπεσέβαινον DCASS. 48.37.3 || *aor. 3. pl.* ἐπεισέβησαν IO. *fr.Ier.* (*PG* 64.764.49); to advance, enter ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. THUC. 2.90.6, 4.14.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 893b (*fig.*) XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.6 *etc.* • ἐπεσβ- THUC. *l.c.*, *etc.*

ἐπεισβάλλω [ἐπί, εἰσβάλλω] *impf.* ἐπεσέβαλλον PROC.[1] *Aed.* 5.5.17 || *aor*^{t}. ἐπε(ι)σέβαλον || *Byz. pf. inf.* ἐπεισβεβληκέναι; to throw (in), pour besides ▸ τινι into sthg. EUR. *El.* 498 || *intrans.* to pour in, invade anew ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 3.13.4 | *medic.* to attack anew, *of a fever* GAL. 7.352.

ἐπεισβάτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπεισβαίνω] excess passenger, *on a ship* EUR. *Hel.* 1550.

ἐπεισδέχομαι [ἐπί, εἰσδέχομαι] to accept in addition, admit besides ART. 4.22.2.

ἐπείσειμι [επί, εἴσειμι] to come to the side of, enter anew, arrive HDT. 7.210.2 (*v.l.*) ARISTOT. *Phys.* 213b 23, *al. etc.* | to reenter the stage AESCHN. 3.153 || to reach from outside, bump into DEMOCR. B 9 PLAT. *Tim.* 50e EPIC. 2.49.1, *al.* || to arrive afterwards, follow HP. *Praec.* 2.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 81d | to penetrate, enter XEN. *Cyn.*

E

10.9 Hubert & Mras ad loc.) • *impf.* ἐπεισῆγον, *s.* dl. ἐπεισήγασαν, *Ion.* ἐπεισηγέοντο Hdt. *Lc.*

ἐπεισαλλόμενος -αις, ἡ [ἐπεισερχομαι] incursion Eustr. *in E.N.* 19.34.

ἐπεισενεκτέον [ἐπεισφέρω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to carry besides *or* in addition Stob. 2.7.2.

ἐπεισέρχομαι [ἐπι, εἰσερχομαι] *impf* ἐπεισηρχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπεισελεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπεισῆλθον ‖ *pf.* ἐπεισεληλυθα; to come to the side of, enter (in addition) Hdt. 4.154.2 (*stepmother*) *etc.*; ▸ τινι τι s.o. Thuc. 8.35.2 ‖ to enter (besides), arrive; πολιν into the city Eur. *Ion* 813; δομους *or* δομοις into the house Eur. *Ion* 851; εἰς τὸ χωρίον into the farm Demosth. 47.53 | to fling oneself against ▸ *with dat.* VT 1*Macc.* 16.16 ‖ to reach afterwards, enter after Hdt. 1.37.3 *etc.*; κατάπτα δὲ ἡμῶν ἐπεισῆλθον they entered after us Plat. *Prot.* 316a ‖ *fig.* to enter (afterwards), follow later Plut. *QConv.* 6.7.6 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* to be imported, of wares Thuc. 2.38.2 • ἐπεισ- Hdt. Thuc. Luc. DCass.; *aor. inf.* ἐπεισελθεῖν, *ptc.* ἐπεισελθών ‖ *aor*[4] 3 *pl.* ἐπεισῆλθαν [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 13.3.5.

ἐπεισηγέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπι, εισηγέομαι] to introduce besides, add Diod. 5.7.7 (▸ *with dat.*).

ἐπεισῆλθις -εως, ἡ [ἐπι, εἴσθεσις] further return (*of a line on the right in the arrangement of lyric verses*) Rh. 1.605 Sch. Aristoph. *Eq.* 606a.

ἐπεισθρέομαι [ἐπι, εἰσθρέομαι] to leap on AP 6.299 *corr.*

ἐπεισκαλεῖν -εῖται, τὸ LXX. 1935, *see* ἐπεισκλ-.

ἐπεισκαλλω, *contr.* [ἐπι, εισκαλέω] to call in addition, choose for co-optation Aristot. *Ath.* 30.4 (*dub.*).

ἐπεισκλητος -ον [ἐπεισκαλέω] called in addition Aristot. *Ath.* 30.4.

ἐπεισκομίζω [ἐπι, εἰσκομίζω] to carry besides, bear further *ICIG* 3882i.

ἐπεισκρίνομαι [ἐπι, εισκρίνω] to enter Hp. *Alim.* 5 Sext. *P.* 3.82.

ἐπεισκυλλω, *contr.* [ἐπι, εισκυλέω] to roll in, bring inside, introduce, *s.times* accumulate, *usu. fig.* Sext. *P.* 2.220 An. *Subl.* 22.4 Luc. *Hist. conscr.* 13, *al.* Hld. 2.24.4 ‖ *pass.* An. *Subl.* 11.1 (*pres. mid.*) Luc. *DConsc.* 9 (*aor. pass.*) *etc.*

ἐπεισκωμάζω [ἐπι, εισκωμάζω] to burst in (*in a disorderly way*), enter noisily (*like a drunk man*), enter wrongfully, *often fig.* Plat. *Theaet.* 184a, *al.* Luc. *Pseudol.* 11 | *with dat.* Aristid.[1] *Or.* 22.8.

ἐπεισοδιάζω [ἐπεισόδιος] to cause, introduce Phil.[2] *Leg.* 3.235, *Mut.* 90 (*pass.*).

ἐπεισόδιος -ον [ἐπείσοδος] coming in addition, temporary, accessory, *s.times* extraneous Plut. *Virt. mor.* 452c, *CMa.* 18.5, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐπεισόδιον addition, accessory Plut. *QConv. Sanc. al.*; ἐ. γαστρός sweet AP 6.232.6 | *rhet.* digression Aristot. *Poet.* 1459a 36 (*of the Catalogue of Ships in the Iliad*), *al.* Dion. *Comp.* 19.12 (*in discourses*) *etc.* ‖ *theatr.* episode, dialogue section of a tragedy between two choral songs Aristot. *Poet.* 1452b 20 *etc.*; *s.times* interlude, *in comedy* Metag. 15.1 ‖ *fig.* event, occurrence, accident Pol. 2.35.5 (*of fortune*) *etc.*

ἐπεισοδιάω, *contr.* [ἐπεισόδιος] to introduce a digression *or* an episode Aristot. *Poet.* 1455b 1 ‖ to vary by means of an episode, *with acc.* Aristot. *Rh.* 1418a 33.

ἐπεισοδιώδης -ες [ἐπεισόδιος] similar to a digression, to an episode, incoherent Aristot. *Poet.* 1451b 34, *al. etc.* ‖ accessory, temporary, additional Iambl.[1] *Protr.* 3 Porph. *Aph.* 36 *etc.* • *adv.* ἐπεισοδιωδῶς by way of an episode Ascl. 142.28.

ἐπεισοδιωδῶς *adv.* *see* ἐπεισοδιώδης.

ἐπεισοδος -ου, ἡ [ἐπι, ὁδος] intervention, arrival, coming Soph. (*lex.*) 7.30 ‖ entrance (from outside), introduction Eptic. 91.17.2, *al.* Aet. 4.22.1 *etc.*

ἐπεισπαίω [ἐπι, εἰσπαιω] to burst in, fall: ἐς τὴν οἰκίαν into the house Aristoph. *Pl.* 805 (*pf.* ἐπεσπέπαικεν) *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* Luc. *DMer.* 15.1.

ἐπεισπέμπω [ἐπι, εἰσπέμπω] to send DCass. 67.17.2.

ἐπεισπηδάω, *contr.* [ἐπι, εἰσπηδάω] to leap, burst into: ἐγὼ δ' ἐπεσπηδὼν γε τὴν βουλὴν βίᾳ κυκήσω and bursting into the assembly I will throw it into confusion Aristoph. *Eq.* 363; ὥσπερ ἐμμανὴς ἐπεισπεσών falling upon like a madman Men. *Sam.* 415 *etc.* ‖ to jump onto ▸ τινα s.o. Xen. *Cyr.* 3.3.64 ‖ *fig.* to usurp ▸ *with dat.* Philostr. *Ap.* 2.31.

ἐπεισπίπτω [ἐπί, εἰσπίπτω] *impf.* ἐπειστέπιπτον ‖ *fut.* ἐπεισπεσοῦμαι ‖ *aor*[2]. ἐπεισέπεσον; to fall into *or* onto, break in, fall upon ▸ *with dat.* Hdt. 7.42.2 (*lightning*) Eur. *Rh.* 448 Xen. *Cyr.* 7.5.27 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* Eur. *H.F.* 34 | ▸ εἴς τι into *or* onto sthg. Pol. 5.96.8 | ▸ *abs.* Soph. *O.C.* 915 Eur. *Hec.* 1042 *etc.* • ἐπεστ- Hdt. *Lc.*, Eur. Eunap. Hsch.

ἐπεισπλέω [ἐπι, εἰσπλέω] *impf.* ἐπεισέπλεον Eub. 36.1 ‖ *fut. ptc.* ἐπεσπλευσούμενος Thuc. 4.13.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐπε(ι)σέπλευσα; to sail, arrive by sea Thuc. 6.2.6 Xen. *Hel.* 1.1.5 *etc.* ‖ to sail, attack Thuc. 4.13.3 • ἐπεστ- Thuc. *ll.cc.*

ἐπεισπνέω [ἐπί, εἰσπνέω] to inhale anew Hp. *Epid.* 2.3.7, 6.2.3.

ἐπεισπράττω [ἐπί, εισπράττω] to demand besides DCass. 74.8.4.

ἐπεισρέω [ἐπι, εἰσρέω] to flow (into *or* to) Plut. *Nu.* 20.5 Luc. *Alex.* 49 *etc.*

ἐπεισρρή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπεισρέω] flow, influx CH 10.4.

ἐπειστρέχω [ἐπί, εἰστρέχω] (*with aor.* ἐπεισέδραμον) to run (towards), run to, enter running Phil.[2] *Mos.* 1.302 | ▸ *with dat.* Iul. 10.309c.

ἐπεισφέρω [ἐπί, εἰσφέρω] *impf.* ἐπεισέφερον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεισεφερόμην Sch. Hermog. 7.590 ‖ *fut.* ἐπεισοίσω Lib. *Or.* 10.29 ‖ *aor.* ἐπεισήνεγκα, *mid.* ἐπεισηνεγκάμην ‖ *aor*[2]. ἐπεισήνεγκον, *mid.* ἐπεισηνεγκόμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐπεισενηνοχώς Ios. *A.I.* 8.335, *mid. pass.* ἐπεισενηνεγμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεισηνέχθην ● *act.* to bring besides *or* subsequently, cause Aeschl. *Ag.* 864, *Ch.* 649; χρείᾳ δὲ ποίᾳ τόνδ' ἐπεσφέρεις λόγον; to what end do you advance this proposal? Aristoph. *Th.* 1164 *etc.*; τἀμὰ ἐ. κακὰ to add my misfortunes Hld. 1.8.7 ● *mid.* to cause (*for oneself*), present: μαρτύρια (new) evidence Thuc. 3.53.4 (*aor. ptc.* ἐπεσενεγκάμενοι) ● *pass.* to be brought *or* caused besides Hp. *Art.* 4, *Vict.* 3.74 *etc.* | ἐπὶ τῷ αἰεὶ ἐπεσφερομένῳ πρήγματι for every matter that presents itself at every moment Hdt. 7.50.1; ὁ ἐπεισφερόμενος (νόμος) the law newly introduced Aristot. *Top.* 151b 13 • ἐπεισ- Aeschl. DCass. Eur. Hdt. Hp. Thuc.: *aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐπεισηνέγκατο Hp. *V.M.* 11 | *ptc. mid.* ἐπεισενεγκάμενος Thuc. 3.53.4 ‖ *aor*[4]. *ptc.* ἐπεισοίσας L. Sud., Zon.

ἐπεισφοιτάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, εἰσφοιτάω] to frequent, enter habitually Phil.[2] *Mut.* 243.

ἐπεισφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἐπεισφέρω] introduction Cyr.[1] *Io.* 4.8B *etc.*

ἐπεισφορία, *contr.* [ἐπεισφέρω] ● *act.* to bring in, introduce Aristoph. *Pax* 1195 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ● *mid.* to take food later: εἶτα κρέα ἐπεισφορεῖσθαι δεῖ subsequently it is necessary to take flesh as food Archig. (Orib. 8.1.7) ● *pass.* to be brought in *or* introduced Phil.[2] *Migr.* 204 • *only mid. and pass.*

ἐπεισφρέω [ἐπί, εἰσφρέω] *fut* ἐπεισφρήσω Theocr.[R] *epist.* 950.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐπεισέφρησα ‖ *pf.* ἐπεισέφρηκα Eun. *Hl.* 1033; to make enter, introduce (besides) ▸ τινά τινι s.o. into sthg. Eur. *Alc.* 1056, *H.F.* 1017 *etc.* • *athem. aor. ptc.* ἐπεισφρείς Eur. *fr.* 781.50.

ἐπεισχέω [ἐπί, εισχέω] to pour further, *usu. fig.* Phil.[2] *Cher.* 61, *Ebr.* 221 ‖ *pass.* Phil.[2] *Sacr.* 61, *al.*; τῆς δυνάμεως ἐπεισχυθείσης the troops having poured inside Ios. *B.I.* 1.351.

ἔπειτα [ἐπί, εἶτα] *adv.* Ⓐ then, next, afterwards, *of succession* Il. 1.387, *al. etc.*; πρῶτον *or* πρώτα (μέν) ... ἔ. (δέ) first, at first ... then, afterwards Il. 6.260 *al.* Thuc. 2.55.1 Plat. *Ap.* 18a *etc.*; κἄπειτα and then Eur. *Med.* 1398, *al.* Xen. *Symp.* 4.2 *etc.* | *referring to the fut.* Il. 15.140; οἱ ἔ. the descendants Aeschl. *Eum.* 672; τὸν ἔ. χρόνον for the future, from now on Eur. *Alc.* 243 | *referring to what follows immediately* (= *fut.*): αὐτίκα νῦν, ἢ ἔπειτα right now or immediately afterwards Od. 20.63; ὅστις πάροιθεν ἦν μέγας ... ὃς δ' ἔ. ἔφυ one was powerful previously (= Uranus) ... the other succeeded him (= Kronos) Aeschl. *Ag.* 171; τό τ' ἔ. καὶ τὸ μέλλον καὶ τὸ πρίν immediately afterwards and for the future (= for the near and far future) and for the past Soph. *Ant.* 611; τά τε πρῶτα τά τ' ἔ. ὅσσα τ' ἔμελλε τυχεῖν the past, the immediate future, and what was due to happen in the future Eur. *I.T.* 1264; ἐν τῷ νῦν παρόντι καὶ ἐν τῷ ἔ. in the present and in the immediate future Plat. *Phaed.* 67d ‖ then, *in apodosis after a temp. or hypoth.cl.* Il. 3.223 (*after* ὅτε), 9.394 (*after* ἤν), 10.522 (*after* ὡς), 16.247 (*after* ἐπεί), 18.545 (*after* ὁπότε) Od. 1.290 (*after* εἰ), 11.121 (*after* ἐπήν) *etc.*; εἰ ... ἀπὸ σπουδῆς ἀγορεύεις, ἐξ ἄρα δή τοι ἔ. θεοὶ φρένας ὤλεσαν αὐτοί if you are speaking seriously ..., then the gods themselves have deprived you of your good sense Il. 12.234; εἰ μὲν δὴ ἔταρόν γε κελεύετε μ' αὐτὸν ἑλέσθαι, πῶς ἂν ἔπειτ' Ὀδυσῆος ἐγὼ θείοιο λαθοίμην; if you want me to choose a companion, how could I forget divine Odysseus? Il. 10.243; ἐπεὶ δὴ ... πειρήσαντο, ὀρχείσθην δὴ ἔ. when they had tried ..., then they started to dance Od. 8.378 | *analog. after ptc.* Il. 14.223 Aeschl. *Sept.* 267, *al.* Plat. *Phaed.* 82c *etc.* Ⓑ then, therefore, so, *of a logical sequence* Il. 15.49 *al.* Od. 15.423, *etc.*; οὐ σύ γ' ἔ. Τυδέος ἐκγονός ἐσσι so you are not the son of Tydeus Il. 5.812; ἔ. ἑλοῦ γε θάτερα choose therefore one of the two things Soph. *El.* 345 | *analog. in narrative* Od. 4.354, *al.* ‖ and then, then, *with an emphatic force in interrog.* (*usu. with a tone of surprise, irony and sim.*) κἄπειτα πῶς ταῦτ' οὐκ ἐχρησμολόγεις σὺ πρίν ...; and how is it that you did not tell me this oracle before ...? Aristoph. *Av.* 963, *Nub.* 226 *al. etc.* = *strengthd. with* δῆτα Eur. *Alc.* 822 Aristoph. *Av.* 911, *al.*; ἔ. οὐκ οἴει φροντίζειν; and so do you think that they are not concerned? Xen. *Mem.* 1.4.11; κἄπειτα ... τὰς ψυχὰς δικαιοτέρας ποιεῖς; then are you perhaps making the souls more just ...? Xen. *Symp.* 4.2 Ⓒ however, nevertheless, yet, *with advers. force* (*usu. after ptc.*) Soph. *Ant.* 496; πτωχὸς ὢν ἔπειτα even if I am poor Aristoph. *Ach.* 498, *al.* Plat. *Grg.* 519e, *al. etc.*; ὅστις ἀνθρώπου φύσιν βλαστὼν ἔ. μὴ κατ' ἀνθρώπον φρονῇ whoever is born of a human but does not then think thoughts appropriate for a human Soph. *Al.* 761 • *Ion. and Dor.* ἔπειτε (ν).

ἐπεί-τε *or* **ἐπείτε**, *see* ἐπεί.

ἐπείτοιγε [ἐπεί, τοι, γε] otherwise Cod. *Just.* 1.3.45.10, *al.* Just. *Nov.* 1.1.2, 17.3, *al.*

ἐπειχθῆναι *aor. inf. pass.*, *see* ἐπείγω.

ἐπείχον *impf. ind. act.*, *see* ἐπέχω

ἐπεκβαίνω [ἐπί, ἐκβαίνω] *aor.* ἐπεξέβην, *inf.* ἐπεκβῆναι DIOD. 41.48.2 | *ptc.* ἐπεκβάς, *to go out, overflow, invade* ▸ *with acc.* DIOD.[1] (AP 7.391.5), *al.* (*of waters*) || *to descend, disembark* THUC. 1.49.5; ἐς γῆν *onto land* THUC. 8.105.1.

ἐπεκβάλλω [ἐπί, ἐκβάλλω] *aor.* ἐπεξέβαλον || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπεκβεβλημένος PAPP. *Syn.* 7. p. 670.20 || *aor. subj. pass.* ἐπεκβληθῇ ARCHIM. *Spir. pref.* (p. 10.26 Heiberg); *to prolong, extend* IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 57 || *pass.* ARCHIM. *l.c. etc.*

ἐπεκβοάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐκβοάω] *to cry out against*: *pass. to be blamed* DCASS. 43.24.1 (*pres. inf. mid.* -οᾶσθαι *v.l.*).

ἐπεκβοηθέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐκβοηθέω] *to rush to aid* THUC. 7.53.2, 8.55.3.

ἐπεκδιδάσκω [ἐπί, ἐκδιδάσκω] *to teach besides* PLAT. *Prot.* 328, *al.* POL. 15.35.7 PLUT. *Sol.* 25.6 *etc.*

ἐπεκδιδαχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπεκδιδάσκω] *added explanation* CHOEROB. *Rh.* 254.8.

ἐπεκδίδωμι [ἐπί, ἐκδίδωμι] *to publish again* (*a book*): περὶ ἐπεκδοθείσης διορθώσεως *on the re-edited edition, work of* AMM.[2] (SCH. IL. 19.365-8a[1]) || *to give in addition* ἑτέραν ἐπεκδοῦναι πληγήν *to add another blow* NICOL.[1] 130.24 (89) (*codd.*) || *to renew a contract* IG 7.3073.38.

ἐπεκδιηγέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐκδιηγέομαι] *to explain besides, in detail* PLAT. *Phaed.* 97e.

ἐπεκδιήγησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπεκδιηγέομαι] *added narration* BAS. *Hex.* 4.5 (89A).

ἐπεκδίκέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐκδικέω] *to avenge* TZ. *Hist.* 10.421.

ἐπεκδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπεκτρέχω] *incursion, sortie* THUC. 4.25.11 *etc.*

ἐπεκδύω [ἐπί, ἐκδύω] *to lay bare* GREG.[1] *Usur.* 196.26.

ἐπέκεινα [ἐπί, ἐκεῖνα] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* = ἐπ' ἐκεῖνα *beyond those things usu. with art.* τὸ ἐπέκεινα (*or* τοὐπ-) *and* τὰ ἐπέκεινα (*or* τἀπ-) *the further part, the region beyond* THUC. 7.58.1 XEN. *An.* 5.4.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 587c *etc.*; εἰς τὸ ἐπ' ἐκεῖνα' ... εἰς τὸ ἐπὶ τάδε *towards that part ... towards this part* PLAT. *Phaed.* 112b; ἐπέκεινα ... ἐπὶ θάτερα *on one side ... on the other* ACH. 2.10.4; ἐν τοῖς ἐ. χρόνοις *in earlier times* = *up till now* ISOCR. 6.41 || *later from now on* VT *1Macc.* 10.30, *al.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen. past, beyond* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.10 HDN.[1] 2.8.8 ARR. *An.* 5.2.1 *etc.*; τὰ ἐ. τῆς Εὐρώπης *in the region beyond or past the bounds of Europe* HDT. 3.115.2; Πίνδου τε τἀπέκεινα *the region beyond the Pindus* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 257 (*cf.* EUR. *Hip.* 1199); | *philos.* ἐπ ἐ. τῆς οὐσίας ... ὑπερέχοντος *being still superior to the substance* PLAT. *Rp.* 509b ἐ. τοῦ ὄντος PLOT. 1.3.5, *al. etc.*

ἐπεκέλετο *poet. aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐπικέλομαι.

ἐπεκκλητο *ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐπικαλέω.

ἐπέκερσα *aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐπικείρω.

ἐπέκθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί; ἔκθεσις] *movement to the left* (*of a line with respect to the writing column, in the arrangement of lyric verses of different lengths*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1008, *al.*

ἐπεκθέω [ἐπί, ἐκθέω] *impf.* ἐπεξέθεον; *to run* (*into or against*), *make an incursion or sortie* THUC. 4.84.1, 5.9.7 XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.6, *al. etc.*; ἐπεκθέοντες ἐκ τῶν πέριξ κωμῶν *attacking from the surrounding villages* PLUT. *Cam.* 29.6 | ▸ ἔς τι *against sthg.* ARR. *An.* 5.17.3 ◦ *impf.* 3. *sg.* ἐπεξέθεεν IOS. *B.I.* 5.48.

ἐπεκθύομαι [ἐπί, ἐκθύω] *to offer a sacrifice* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.7.9 (*aor. subj.* ἐπεκθυσώμεθα) *etc.*

ἐπεκκαίω [ἐπί, ἐκκαίω] *to kindle* SYNES. *Insomn.* 12.10

ἐπεκκορᾰ́ζω [ἐπί, ἐκκορᾰ́ζω] *to lighten* IOS. *B.I.* 1.428.

ἐπέκκρισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ἔκκρισις] *see sections* DIOSC. 9.32 (*corr.*).

ἐπεκλέγομαι [ἐπί, ἐκλέγω] *to choose* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 6.3 (*dub.*).

ἐπεκπίνω [ἐπί, ἐκπίνω] *to drink* (*after*) ▸ τι sthg EUR. *Cycl.* 327 (*aor. ptc.* ἐπεκπιών).

ἐπεκπλέω [ἐπί, ἐκπλέω] *to set sail against* THUC. 7.37.2 (*v.l.*).

ἐπέκπλους -ου, ὁ [ἐπεκπλέω] *sortie by sea, naval attack* THUC. 8.20.1.

ἐπεκπνέω [ἐπί, ἐκπνέω] *to exhale a second time* GAL. 10.700.

ἐπέκρηξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ἔκρηξις] *breaking out, escaping* EPIC. 3.115.5.

ἐπεκροφάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐκροφέω] *to gulp down* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 701 (*aor. ptc.* κἀπεκροφήσας).

ἐπέκρυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ἔκρυσις] *external influx* DIOG. 9.32 (*v.l. for* ἐπέκρισις).

ἐπεκτάσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπεκτείνω] *extension* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 305b 18, *al.* JUST. *Nov.* 111.1 (*of time etc.* | *mech. of the heart and sim.* HERO *Aut.* 2.4 | *medic. of a hernia* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.42.1 | *of progressive paralysis* HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.8.2) | **lengthening, prolonging** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458b 2, *al.* AP.[7] *Adv.* 144.19 (*of a vowel*), *al.*

ἐπεκτείνω [ἐπί, ἐκτείνω] ● *act.* **to extend** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1097b 12 *etc.* | *milit.* τὸς ἵππους the line of cavalry ASCLEPIOD. 10.20 || **to lengthen, prolong:** λόγους *discourses* PLUT. *Mus.* 1147a | *gramm.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1014b 17 (*syllable*) *etc.* || *extens.* **to make worse, increase, make harsher:** τὰς προσόδους *revenues or* τοὺς φόρους *taxes* STRAB. 17.1.15 || *intrans.* **to extend** ARISTOT. *APo.* 96a 24 STRAB. 8.3.11 (*of a region etc.* ● *pass.* **to be extended** *or* **stretched, extend** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 217b 9 *etc.* | ▸ τινος *beyond sthg.* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.4 | ▸ τινι *to sthg.* NT *Phil.* 3.13 || **to be lengthened** *or* **prolonged** (*of speech* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 1 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπεκτεταμένον) *etc.*

ἐπεκτετᾰμένος [ἐπεκτείνω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **vehemently** SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 1050.

ἐπεκτρέχω [ἐπί, ἐκτρέχω] (*with aor.* ἐπεξέδραμον) **to make a sortie** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.17, *al.*; τοῖς πολεμίοις *against the enemy* IOS. *B.I.* 1.253 || **to assail, attack** ▸ τινα s.o. PAUS. 1.20.5.

ἐπεκφέρω [ἐπί, ἐκφέρω] **to present documents of proof** PELEPH. 1.14, *al.* (IV[BCE]) || *f.l. for* ὑπεξέφερε PLUT. *Alex.* 26.14.

ἐπεκφώνησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ἐκφώνησις] *exclamation* AN. *Fig.* p. 66 r. 79.

ἐπεκχέω [ἐπί, ἐκχέω] *to pour* (*into or onto*): *mid. pass. to pour out, spread* ▸ *with dat.* VT *Jdt.* 15.4 (*fig.*: *aor. subj. pass.* ἐπεκχυθῶσι) QS 10.481 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπεκχυμένην).

ἐπεκχράομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐκχράομαι] *to take out further loans* PRYL. 75.18 (II[BCE]).

ἐπεκχωρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐκχωρέω] *to advance after* AESCHL. *Pers.* 401.

ἐπελασία -ας, ἡ DIOD. 36.4.5, *see* ἐπέλασις.

ἐπέλασις -εως, ἡ [ἐπελαύνω] **assault, charge,** *usu. of cavalry* PLUT. *Tim.* 27.9 HLD. 9.17.3 *etc.* | *of elephants* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 31.

ἐπελαύνω [ἐπί, ἐλαύνω] *impf.* ἐπήλαυνον || *fut.* ἐπελάσω || *aor.* ἐπήλασα || *pf.* ἐπελήλακα CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* (*PG* 77.513.19). *mid. pass.* ἐπελήλαμαι HES. *Th.* 733 || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπελήλαμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπηλάθην ARR. *An.* 3.13.6 ● *act.* A *trans.* **to drive on** *or* **against, lead, direct:** τὴν στρατιὴν *the army* HDT. 1.164.1; τὰς ἁμάξας *the wagons* (*on ice*) HDT. 4.28.1; ἵππον τινί *the horse against* SIM. *Ep.* 7.1; ἵππους ἐπί τι *horses to* PLUT. *Cam.* 6.3; ἐπὶ τὸ τεῖχος *against the wall* PLUT. *Mar.* 26.3; ἐπὶ τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον *onto the Hellespont* PLUT. *Cim.* 12.3; ἐπὶ τὸν Ἀλυάττην *against* ... PLUT. *Sol.* 27

your land SOPH. *O.C.* 924 | ▸ *with dat.* πύργοις ἐπεμβάς leaping on the towers AESCHL. *Sept.* 634 | ἐ. ἐς πάτραν return to the fatherland EUR. *I.T.* 649 ‖ **to leap (on), trample on,** *often fig.* ▸ *with dat.* SOPH. *El.* 456 EUR. *Hip.* 668 PLUT. *Adul.* 59d *etc.* | *analog.* ▸ ἐ. κατά τινος make an insult against s.o. SOPH. *El.* 836 (*lyr.*) ‖ *extens.* **to leap on, seize upon:** τῷ καιρῷ the opportunity DEMOSTH. 21.203.

ἐπεμβάλλω [ἐπί, ἐμβάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to throw (on** *or* **upon), put:** πῶμα πίθοιο the covering on the vase HES. *Op.* 98 | *fig.* στόμι' ἐπεμβαλεῖν ἐμοί to bite me EUR. *I.T.* 935 ‖ **to throw on, bring down** (on s.o.) EUR. *I.T.* 290 | δόμους the house EUR. *H.F.* 864 ‖ **to push forward** XEN. *Cyn.* 10.11 ‖ **to intercalate, insert** HDT. 2.4.1 PLAT. *Crat.* 399a *etc.* | *fig.* σωτῆρα σαυτόν ... ἐπεμβάλλεις you enter *or* put yourself forward as a savior SOPH. *O.C.* 463 ‖ **to put besides, add:** τὶ ὑπὲρ τὸ μέτρον sthg. beyond the measure LUC. *Tim.* 57; διαίρεσιν ἐπεμβαλοῦμεν we will lengthen the incision ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.26.3) ‖ *intrans.* **to flow, run** *of rivers* XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.11 ❷ *mid.* **to make additions** PLAT. *Pol.* 277a (*of a sculptor*) ❸ *pass.* **to be grafted** *of trees* ATH. 14.653d (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπεμβεβλημένα).

ἐπεμβάς -άδος, ἡ [ἐπεμβαίνω] **raising** P.[1] *Soph.* 175, *al.*

ἐπέμβασις -εως, ἡ [ἐπεμβαίνω] **advance, assault, attack** DION. 3.19.2 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **beginning** MAN.[1] 5.80 *etc.*

ἐπεμβάτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπεμβαίνω] **one who climbs, mounts:** ἵππων **on a horse** EUR. *Bac.* 782; ἁρμάτων **on a chariot** EUR. *Suppl.* 585 | *abs.* EUR. *Suppl.* 685 *etc.*

ἐπεμβεβαώς *pf. ptc. act., see* ἐπεμβαίνω.

ἐπεμβιβάζω [ἐπί, ἐμβιβάζω] **to put back in the bath** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.13.19).

ἐπεμβλέπω [ἐπί, ἐμβλέπω] **to watch** DCHR. 4.95 (*dub.*).

ἐπέμβλημα -ατος, τό [ἐπεμβάλλω] *medic.* **concentration of fluids in the upper part of the lungs** GAL. 18(2).919.

ἐπεμβλητέον [ἐπεμβάλλω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to insert** PLAT. *Tim.* 51d.

ἐπεμβοάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐμβοάω] **to cry out** NIC. *Al.* 219 (*pres.* -οάᾳ).

ἐπεμβολάς -άδος [ἐπεμβάλλω] **grafted** ARISTOT. *fr.* 274.

ἐπεμβολέω, *contr.* [ἐπέμβολος] **to intercept** *CCA* 1.107.

ἐπεμβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπέμβολος] **insertion, parenthesis** HERMOG. *Id.* 219.12.

ἐπεμβόλιμος -ον [ἐπέμβολος] **inserted, intruding** LYD. *Mag.* 2.3.

ἐπέμβολος -ον [ἐπεμβάλλω] **to insert** *I*CIG 2722.3.

ἐπεμβριθω [ἐπί, ἐμβριθω] ❶ *act.* **to weigh (on), oppress** *P*FLOR. 93.14 (VI[CE]) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **overwhelm** *P*CAIR.MASP. 153.13 (VI[CE]).

ἐπεμέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐμέω] **to vomit on** ▸ *with dat.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.86.13.

ἐπέμμηνος -ον [ἐπί, ἔμμηνος] **in a menstrual period** IOS. *B.I.* 6.426 (*v.l.* ἐπ' ἐμ-).

ἐπέμολε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐπιβλώσκω.

ἐπεμπάσσω [ἐπί, ἐμπάσσω] **to sprinkle** AL.[6] *Febr.* 7 (1.439.85).

ἐπεμπηδάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐμπηδάω] **to leap on, trample on** ▸ τινι s.o. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 550 (*aor. inf.* -ῆσαι) ‖ **to jump on** GAL. 8.556.

ἐπεμπίπτω [ἐπί, ἐμπίπτω] **to pounce on, assail** ▸ *with dat.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.131, 178 *etc.* | πολμναις τήνδ' ἐπεμπίπτει βάσιν launches this attack against the flocks SOPH. *Al.* 42 ‖ *extens.* **to commit oneself to the limit:** ἐπεμπίπτω καὶ σπουδάζω I am working with all my might ARISTOPH. *Pax* 471.

ἐπεμπόδων, *adv., see* ἐμποδών *I*MAMA 4.279.

ἐπεμφέρω [ἐπί, ἐμφέρω] **to bring besides, cause in addition, add** STOB. 4.39.26 ‖ *pass.* NIC. *Al.* 28.

ἐπεμφύρω [ἐπί, ἐμφύρω] **to dip in, wet** ▸ *with dat.* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.11.3.

ἐπεναρίζω [ἐπί, ἐναρίζω] **to kill besides** SOPH. *O.C.* 1733 (*aor. imper.* ἐπενάριξον, *corr. for* ἐνάρ-).

ἐπενδιδύσκομαι [ἐπί, ἐνδιδύσκω] **to put on, wear** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.7, *al.*

ἐπενδίδωμι [ἐπί, ἐνδίδωμι] **to give besides, settle in addition** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1386.

ἐπένδυμα -ατος, τό [ἐπενδύω] VT (Aq., Sym.) *Exod.* 28.26, *al. etc., see* ἐπενδύτης.

ἐπενδύτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπενδύω] **overgarment** (*or* upper part of a garment) SOPH. *fr.* 439 VT *2Sam.* 13.18 *etc.*

ἐπενδύω *and* **ἐπενδύνω** [ἐπί, ἐνδύω] *act. and mid.* **to put on** ▸ τὶ ἐπί τι sthg. over sthg. HDT. 1.195.1 (*pres. act.*) = ▸ τί τινι IOS. *A.I.* 5.37 (*aor. ptc.* -ύντες); ἐσθῆτας ἐπενδεδυμένοι γυναικείας τοῖς θώραξι having put on female garments over the cuirasses PLUT. *Pel.* 11.2 | ▸ τι sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 3.159 (*aor. ptc.* -υσάμενος) *etc.*

ἐπενεῖκαι *Ion. aor. inf. act., see* ἐπιφέρω.

ἐπενεκτέον [ἐπιφέρω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to give a name** GAL. 9.813.

ἐπενεχθέν -έντος, τό, *see* ἐπιφέρω.

ἐπενήνεον *impf. ind. act., see* ἐπινηνέω.

ἐπενήνοθεν [ἐπί, ἀνήνοθε] *pf. and ppf. act. 3. sg.* **to come up:** ψεδνὴ δ' ἐπενήνοθε λάχνη sparse hair sprouted (*on the head*) IL. 2.219; οὖλη δ' ἐπενήνοθε λάχνη thick hair was on it (*on the cloak*) IL. 10.134 | *of perfumed oil* οἷα θεοὺς ἐπενήνοθεν such as sprinkles the gods OD. 8.365 HOM. 5.62 | *later of a swallowed leech* στομίοισι πέριξ ἐπενήνοθε γαστρός comes up to stick to the mouths of the stomach NIC. *Al.* 509 ‖ *of time* **to flow, pass** AP. 4.276.

ἐπένθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπεντίθημι] **insertion,** *gramm.* **epenthesis** AP.[7] *Pron.* 82.4, *al. etc.* ‖ *medic.* **application** PAEG. 6.42.

ἐπενθρώσκω [ἐπί, ἐνθρώσκω] *aor. ptc.* ἐπενθορών; **to leap on, against** ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 359 (*cod.*) *etc.* | ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 469 (*lyr.*).

ἐπενθυμέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐνθυμέομαι] **to strengthen, reinforce,** *the argumentation* HERMOG. *Inv.* 153.12.

ἐπένθύμημα -ατος, τό [ἐπενθυμέομαι] **supplementary enthymeme,** *to reinforce the argumentation* ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1438b 34 HERMOG. *Inv.* 152.10 *etc.*

ἐπενθύμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπενθυμέομαι] **insertion of a supplementary enthymeme** HERMOG. *Meth.* 418.1 RH. 7.1147 *etc.*

ἐπενίημι [ἐπί, ἐνίημι] **to stimulate besides** GAL. 8.887 (*by pressing*).

ἐπέννατος [ἐπί, ἔνατος] (*sc.* λόγος) **ratio of 10:9** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 84.

ἐπενναεικαιδέκατος [ἐπί, ἐννεακαιδέκατος] (*sc.* λόγος) **ratio of 20:19** ARISTID.[2] 3.1.

ἐπεννέπω [ἐπί, ἐννέπω] **to pronounce** *or* **say in addition** ▸ *with dat.:* ἐπὶ δ' ἔννεπεν εὐχωλῇσι and added this prayer AP. 4.1569.

ἐπεννοέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐννοέω] **to devise in addition,** *an enthymeme* HERMOG. *Inv.* 152.11.

ἐπενσάλεύω ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 11 (*v.l.*), *see* ἐπισαλεύω.

ἐπενσείω [ἐπί, ἐνσείω] **to reduce by percussion** HP. *Art.* 47.

ἐπεντάνύω [ἐπεντείνω] **to pull, bind tight** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 22.467 (*aor. ptc.* ἐπεντανύσας) • *epic for* ἐπεντείνω.

ἐπέντᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπεντείνω] *mech.* **tension** PHIL. 67.24, 25.

ἐπεντείνω [ἐπί, ἐντείνω] ❶ *act. intrans.* **to exert oneself, use force** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 514 | *fig.* **to extend oneself, spread** THPHR. *Ch.* 8.7 ❷ *pass.* ἐπενταθείς stretched out (*on the sword for killing oneself*) SOPH. *Ant.* 1235.

ἐπεντέλλω [ἐπί, ἐντέλλω] **to enjoin, command** SOPH. *Ant.* 218.

ἐπεντίθημι [ἐπί, ἐντίθημι] **to insert,** *usu. gramm.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 88.5 *etc.* | *pass.* AP.[7] *Adv.* 148.8 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to introduce into a cavity** PAEG. 6.14 • *aor. opt. act. 3. sg.* ἐπενθείη ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπεντεθειμένος EUSTATH. 759.48, *al.* ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἐπεντεθῆναι | *ptc.* ἐπεντεθείς.

ἐπεντρίβω [ἐπί, ἐντρίβω] **to rub** POLL. 5.102 ‖ **to deal,** *a blow* EUSTATH. 219.18.

ἐπεντρυφάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐντρυφάω] **to be uncontrolled, be arbitrarily insolent** ▸ τινι against s.o. *or* sthg. MEN.[3] p. 34, *al. etc.*

ἐπεντρώγω [ἐπί, ἐντρώγω] **to consume besides, eat also:** τῶν ὀστέων the bones PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 55 (*aor. inf.* ἐπεντραγεῖν).

ἐπεντρώματα -ων, τά *pl.* EPIC. 22.1.2, *see* ἐπέντρωσις.

ἐπέντρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ἔντερον?] **refined desire, sensual pleasure, softness** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.140 *etc.*

ἐπεντύω *and* **ἐπεντύνω** [ἐπί, ἐντύνω] ❶ *act.* **to equip, prepare, fit out** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 8.374; ἐπ' αὐτοῖς χεῖρ' ἐπεντύνοντ' (*v.l.* ἐπευθύν-) ἐμὴν while I armed my hand against (*or* raised it at) them SOPH. *Al.* 451 ❷ *mid.* **to prepare oneself, train oneself:** ἄεθλα for the games OD. 24.89 (*pres.* -ύνονται) | ▸ *with inf.* AP. 1.720 • *imper. 2. sg.* ἐπέντυ(ν)ε, *2. pl. mid.* ἐπεντύνεσθε QS 4.297 ‖ *impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἐπεντύνοντο ‖ *imper. aor. mid. 2. pl.* ἐπεντύνασθε COLLUTH. 4.

ἐπεξάγω [ἐπί, ἐξάγω] Ⓐ *milit.* **to lead the troops out** (*for a sortie*) THUC. 2.21.3 ‖ **to extend the line** (*of the formation*) THUC. 5.71.3; πρὸς τὴν γῆν towards the coast, *of ships* THUC. 7.52.2 Ⓑ *extens.* **to prolong:** τὴν διήγησιν the exposition PLUT. *Herod.* 855c | **to draw out, lengthen** DCASS. 46.8.2, *al.* ‖ **to abuse:** οὐδὲ ἐπεξάγω τὴν τύχην πρὸς πλεονεξίαν I will not abuse (extend excessively) my success HLD. 9.26.2.

ἐπεξαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπεξάγω] *milit.* **extension of the line** THUC. 8.105.2.

ἐπεξαμαρτάνω [ἐπί, ἐξαμαρτάνω] **to err anew** *or* **further, commit a graver error** DION. 2.35.4 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.65 *etc.*

ἐπεξαμαρτητέον [ἐπεξαμαρτάνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to err anew** DEMOSTH. 22.6.

ἐπεξανίστημι [ἐπί, ἐξανίστημι] *intrans.* **to rise, stand up** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 244 (*aor. ptc.* ἐπεξαναστάς).

ἐπεξαπάτάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐξαπατάω] **to deceive further** *or* **more** MNESIM. 3.5 (*pres. imper.* ἐπεξαπάτα).

ἐπεξάπτομαι [ἐπί, ἐξάπτω] **to be kindled** DIOG.[5] 44.1.5.

ἐπεξαρτίζω [ἐπί, ἐξαρτίζω] *pass.* **to be equipped** *P*FAY. 95.10 (II[CE]).

ἐπέξειμι [ἐπί, ἔξειμι] Ⓐ **to go out against** HDT. 7.223.2 THUC. 2.21.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. THUC. 6.97.5; τινὶ ἐς μάχην into battle with s.o. THUC. 2.23.1 *etc.* | πρὸς τοσούτους πολεμίους against such great enemies XEN. *Hippar.* 7.3 ‖ to escape ARISTOT. *Pr.* 937a 28 Ⓑ *jur.* **to proceed against, prosecute legally** ▸ τινι s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.216 = ▸ τινα ANTIPHO 1.11; τινὶ φόνου s.o. for homicide PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4b = ὑπὲρ φόνου

PLAT. *Leg.* 866 = τινὰ φόνου DEMOSTH. 21.107 | δίκῃ at trial, with a lawsuit PLAT. *Leg.* 754e = γραφῇ AESCHN. 2.93 || **to avenge oneself** ▸ τινι on sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 866b; ἐ. τῶν πατέρων θάνατον avenge the death of their fathers DIOD. 4.66.1 C **to travel through** *from one end to another*, **cross** ▸ *with acc.* CLEAR.[1] 34 | τὸ μὲν πῦρ ἐπεξιὸν ἐπὶ τὸ ἔσχατον τοῦ ὕδατος, ἐπιλεῖπει ἡ τροφή when the fire arrived at the edge of the water, the fuel gave out HP. *Vict.* 1.3 || *fig.* **to examine, treat in detail,** *in writings and discourses* HDT. 1.5.3; πάντ' ἐπέξιτον **investigate deeply** every argument ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1118 PLAT. *Rp.* 437a, *al.* D **to bring to an end, complete, execute** THUC. 1.84.3; ἐπεξῆσαν τὰς τιμωρίας ἔτι μείζους they carried out still greater acts of vengeance THUC. 3.82.8 • *impf.* ἐπεξῆειν, *Ion. 3. pl.* ἐπῃξήισαν || *aor. and suppl. pf., see* ἐπεξέρχομαι.

ἐπεξελαύνω [ἐπί, ἐξελαύνω] **to make advance, commit to an assault:** τοὺς ἱππέας **the cavalry** XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.6.

ἐπεξέλεγχος -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, ἐξελέγχω] **supplementary refutation** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 15.

ἐπεξελέγχω [ἐπί, ἐξελέγχω] **to denounce** *I*TAM 3(1).823.

ἐπεξέλευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπεξέρχομαι] **punishment** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 161 *etc.* || **dispute** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 316.23.

ἐπεξέλκω [ἐπί, ἐξέλκω] **to extract (besides)** HP. *Ulc.* 27.

ἐπεξεργάζομαι [ἐπί, ἐξεργάζομαι] **to fill besides** DEMOSTH. 18.140 ION 63.3 TrGF || **to finish, kill anew** SOPH. *Ant.* 1288 || **to complete** BAS. *Hex.* 4.3 (84C) || **to investigate** AP.[7] *Synt.* 42.7, *al.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 117.

ἐπεξεργάσια -ας, ἡ [ἐπεξεργάζομαι] **execution** IUST. *Nov.* 99 *etc.* || **reelaboration** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 135.16 || **inquiry** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 117 (*v.l.*).

ἐπεξεργαστέον [ἐπεξεργάζομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to examine** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.652C.

ἐπεξεργαστικός -ή -όν [ἐπεξεργάζομαι] **effective, conclusive,** *of reasoning* SEXT. *S.* 9.144 (*v.l.: compar.* -ώτερος) ◆ *adv.* **ἐπεξεργαστικῶς completely, exactly** EUSTATH. 104.3 (*compar.* -ώτερον) *etc.* || **in detail** BAS. *Hex.* 3.3 (60A) *etc.*

ἐπεξέρπω [ἐπί, ἐξέρπω] **to seep into, penetrate** ▸ τι into sthg. HP. *Ins.* 86.

ἐπεξέρχομαι [ἐπί, ἐξέρχομαι] *impf.* ἐπεξηρχόμην || *fut.* ἐπεξελεύσομαι || *aor*[1]. ἐπεξῆλθον || *pf.* ἐπεξελήλυθα || *ppf.* ἐπεξεληλύθειν SEVER. *PaulEp.* (*PK* p. 217.4) A *milit.* **to go out against, make a sortie, march** (*against the enemy*) HDT. 3.54.2, *al. etc.*; ἐ. τινι ἐς μάχην **to go out to battle against** s.o. THUC. 5.9.3 B *jur.* **to proceed against, prosecute legally** ▸ τινι s.o. ANTIPHO 1.1; τινί φόνου PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4d; ἐ. τινι δίκην **to prosecute** s.o. **legally, start a lawsuit against** s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 866b | ἡμεῖς οἱ ἐπεξερχόμενοι τὸν φόνον **we who level an accusation of homicide** ANTIPHO 2.1.2 || **to persecute, seek to take revenge** ▸ τινι on s.o. THUC. 3.38.1 | **to chastise, seek to punish:** τὴν πόλιν **the city** EUR. *Andr.* 735; ἄχρι τοῦ ... τούς καθ' ὁτιοῦν ... χειρὶ τοῦ ἔργου θιγόντας ... ἐπεξελθεῖν **as far as striking those that in any way had a hand in the action** PLUT. *Caes.* 69.2 69.procr. epit. 2 C **to travel through from one end to another, cross** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.9.1 *etc.* || **to proceed, reach:** εἰς τέλος ἐ. **to arrive at the end** PLAT. *Phil.* 23b = πρὸς τέλος PLAT. *Leg.* 632c || *fig.* **to examine in detail, discuss, treat** ABSCHL. *Pr.* 870 THUC. 3.67.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 672a *etc.*; ἀκριβείᾳ περὶ ἑκάστου ἐ. **to make a careful examination of every fact** THUC. 1.22.2 D **to lead to the end, complete, execute** THUC. 1.120.5; ἐ. τι εἰς τέλος complete sthg. fully, bring sthg. to a conclusion LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 17, *al.*; ἐ. νίκην realize *or* obtain victory APP. 17.91 • *aor. 1. pl.* ἐπεξήλθαμεν OLYMP.[2] *in Cat.* p. 96.28.

ἐπεξετάζω [ἐπί, ἐξετάζω] **to pass in review, enjoy the view** MEN. *Peric.* 992 (*impf.* ἐπεξήταζε).

ἐπεξέτασις -εως, ἡ [ἐπεξετάζω] *milit.* **review** (*of an army*) THUC. 6.42.1.

ἐπεξεύρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπεξευρίσκω] **invention** ATHANAS. *EpSer.* 1.30.

ἐπεξευρίσκω [ἐπί, ἐξευρίσκω] **to invent further, discover** HDT. 2.160.1, 2 *etc.* || *pass.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331a 14 (*pf. ptc. mid.*).

ἐπεξηγέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐξηγέομαι] **to explain further, give a detailed explanation** PLUT. *Art.* 8.1 *etc.*

ἐπεξήγησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπεξηγέομαι] **account, detailed explanation** CORN. 9 PHOEB. 47.19 *etc.*

ἐπεξηγητέον [ἐπεξηγέομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to explain besides** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.34.3.

ἐπεξῆς *Ion., see* ἐφεξῆς.

ἐπεξιαχχάζω [ἐπί, ἐκ, Ἴακχος] **to sing,** *in Bacchic exaltation:* παιᾶνα the paian AESCHL. *Sept.* 635 (*aor. ptc.* -άσας).

ἐπεξόδιος -ον [ἐπέξοδος] **for departure:** *subst.* τὰ ἐπεξόδια **propitiatory rites for an expedition** XEN. *An.* 6.5.2 (*v.l.*).

ἐπέξοδος -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, ἔξοδος] **expedition, departure** (*against the enemy*) THUC. 5.8.2 | **sortie** DCASS. 39.4.4 *etc.* || **vengeance, punishment, attack** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.303, *al. etc.*

ἐπεξοιωνίζομαι [ἐπί, ἐξοιωνίζομαι] **to take auspices anew** GAL. 9.883.

ἐπεξορκίζω [ἐπί, ἐξορκίζω] **to bind** *or* **make swear a second time** POL. 15.25.

ἐπεξορύσσω [ἐπί, ἐξορύσσω] **to dig anew** *I*IG 4.823.377 (*pass.*).

ἔπεο *epic pres. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* ἔπω.

ἐπέοικα [ἐπί, ἔοικα] *only pf.* **to be similar, fit, appropriate** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 9.392; ὁποῖά περ δόμοισιν τοῖσδ' ἐπεικότα **the things that are appropriate** *or* **suitable for this house** AESCHL. *Ch.* 669 | *impers.* ἐπέοικε **it is suitable, it is appropriate** ▸ τινι *and inf.* for s.o. IL. 22.71, *al.* PIND. *N.* 7.95 = ▸ τινα *and inf.* IL. 1.126, *al.* OD. 14.511 || *later* **to be alike,** *with dat.* ARR. *An.* 1.12.2, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 4.2 *etc.*

ἐπεπήγειν *ppf. ind. act., see* πήγνυμι.

ἐπέπιθμεν *epic ppf. ind. act. 1. pl., see* πείθω.

ἐπέπλως *epic aor. inf. act. 2. sg., see* ἐπιπλέω.

ἐπεποίθει *ppf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* πείθω.

ἐπεπόνθη *ppf. ind. act., see* πάσχω.

ἐπέπταρε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐπιπταίρω.

ἐπέπτατο *ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* πετάννυμι.

ἐπεπτώκειν *ppf. ind. act., see* πίπτω.

ἐπέπυστο *epic ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* πυνθάνομαι.

ἐπέπω *Ion., see* ἐφέπω.

ἐπέραστος -ον [ἐπί, ἐραστός] **lovable, worthy of love** DIOD. 4.7.4 LUC. *Tim.* 17, *al.* HLD. 7.12.4 *etc.*

Ἐπέραστος -ου, ὁ **Eperastos,** *male name* PAUS. 6.17.5 *etc.*

ἐπεργάζομαι [ἐπί, ἐργάζομαι] ● *act.* **to work, cultivate by usurping:** τὰ τοῦ γείτονος **the land of a neighbor** PLAT. *Leg.* 842c | *usu. of sacred ground* LYS. 7.24 AESCHN. 3.113 *etc.* || *later* **to cultivate** τὸν ἀγρόν **the field** LUC. *Tim.* 37 | *extens.* **to elaborate** MEN.[2] 442.19 ● *pass.* (*pf. inf. mid.*) **to be worked** *or* **sculpted** *of metal* PAUS. 3.17.3, *al.*

ἐπεργασία -ας, ἡ [ἐπεργάζομαι] **cultivation of others' lands, usurpation** THUC. 1.139.2 (*of sacred ground*) PLAT. *Leg.* 843c || **right of cultivating in common** (*reciprocally between two neighbors*) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.23 || **treatment** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.107 || **working, manufacture** GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 2 (303.16) (*cod.*).

ἔπεργος -ον [ἐπί, ἔργον] A **efficacious, useful** *P*PSI 619.8 (III[BCE]) B *subst.* ὁ ἔπεργος **assistant, helper** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 666.9 (III[BCE]) *P*TEBT. 774.1 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || τὸ ἔπεργον **supplementary work** *I*IG 12.7.62.15.

ἐπερεθίζω [ἐπί, ἐρεθίζω] **to stimulate, incite** PLUT. *Eum.* 11.8 || **to make vibrate, pluck** (*the lyre*) ARG. (AP 9.270.4).

ἐπερεθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπερεθίζω] **stimulation, irritation** PLUT. *Plac.* 908e.

ἐπερείδω [ἐπί, ἐρείδω] *impf.* ἐπήρειδον, *mid. pass.* ἐπηρειδόμην || *fut. mid.* ἐπερείσομαι PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.71 || *aor.* ἐπήρεισα, *mid.* ἐπηρεισάμην || *pf.* ἐπήρεισμαι *and* ἐπερήρεισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπηρείσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπερεισθήσομαι ● *act.* **to lean (on** *or* **against),** fix IL. 17.48 (*tmesis*) *etc.*; ἐπέρεισε δὲ ἔγχος ... νείατον ἐς κενεῶνα leaned (the spear) against the lower belly (of Ares) IL. 5.856; ἐπέρεισε δὲ ἶν' ἀπέλεθρον applied his whole immense force IL. 7.269 OD. 9.538; ἐ. τὴν διάνοιαν fix the thought PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 392b; ὅλην ἐπερείσας τὴν φάλαγγα τοῖς Ῥωμαίοις having made the whole force of the phalanx weigh against the Romans PLUT. *Fl.* 8.4 | *extens.* **to close** (*the door*) QS 12.331 || *intrans.* **to press, exert pressure:** τῇ χειρί with the hand HP. *Art.* 11 | τοῖς ἀντιτεταγμένοις **on adversaries** PLUT. *Pyr.* 21.11 ● *mid. pass.* **to lean on, be leaned on, rest** ▸ τινι to *or* on sthg. *or rar.* s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 277 PLAT. *Leg.* 789e AP. 4.204 (*fig.*) *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* σχεδίας λαίφη προτόνοις ἐπερειδομένας the vessels while they fix their sails to the ropes EUR. *Hec.* 112 || ▸ *abs.* **to resist** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1102 || *later* **to be subject to pressure** *or* **be hit** STOIC. 2.142.3 (AL. *An.* 132.30) • *epic aor.* ἐπέρεισα.

ἐπέρεισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπερείδω] **pressing** DIOSC.[2] 5.77 *etc.* (*also fig.*) || **knock, hit** STOIC. 2.142.30 (AL. *An.* 132.30).

ἐπέρεισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπερείδω] **support, base, foundation** IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 8.

ἐπερεισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπερείδω] **collision** EPIC. 2.50.3, 66.11.

ἐπερειστικός -ή -όν [ἐπερείδω] **for support** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 64 || **pressed against, strong** PROCL. *in Parm.* 845.

ἐπέρομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐρέομαι] **to ask** ▸ τινὰ περί τινος s.o. **about sthg.** LUC. *Syr.* 36 (*pres. 3. sg.* ἐπερέεται) • *Ion. for* ἐπείρομαι.

ἐπερέσθαι *aor. inf. mid., see* ἐπείρομαι.

ἐπερεύγομαι [ἐπί, ἐρεύγομαι] **to break forth, pour out** ▸ τι on sthg., *of water* AP. 4.631 DION.[3] 95.

ἐπερέφω [ἐπί, ἐρέφω] **to put on the roof:** ἐπὶ νηὸν ἔρεψα I raised a temple IL. 1.39 (*in tmesis.*).

ἔπερθα [ἐπί] *adv.* **from on high** ALC. 208(a).ii.8.

ἐπέρομαι *see* ἐπείρομαι.

ἐπερυθριάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐρυθριάω] **to blush over, feel shame for** ▸ *with dat.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.55.15 *etc.*

ἐπερύω [ἐπί, ἐρύω] ● *act.* **to drag, pull** OD. 1.441 AP. 3.149 ● *mid.* **to stretch on:** τὴν λεοντέην **the lionskin** HDT. 4.8.3 • *Ion.* ἐπειρ- || *epic aor. 3. sg.* ἐπέρυσσε | *inf.* ἐπερύσαι EUSTATH. 1428.42 | *ptc.* ἐπειρύσσας, *mid.* ἐπειρυσάμενος.

ἐπέρχομαι [ἐπί, ἔρχομαι] *impf.* ἐπηρχόμην || *fut.* ἐπελεύσομαι || *aor*[1]. ἐπῆλθον || *pf.* ἐπελήλυθα || *ppf.* ἐπεληλύθειν A **to come (towards), proceed, arrive, approach** OD. 19.155 HDT. 6.95.1 *etc.*; ▸ ἔς τι to sthg. OD. 7.280 (*river*) THUC. 3.47.2 (*war*) *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τι PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1035c | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 12.311, *al. etc.*; *analog.* πάτρῳ ἐπερχόμενος ἀγλαΐαν **approaching (= im-**

itating) his uncle in splendor PIND. *P.* 6.46 | ▸ *with acc.* ἐπελθὼν (*corr. in* ἐσ-) πόλιν having reached (*or* entered) the city EUR. *H.F.* 593 || **to come in aid** ▸ τινι to s.o. στρατιὰ Συρακοσίοις ἐπῆλθεν ἄλλη another army arrived in support of the Syracusans PLUT. *Nic.* 22.5 || **to go forward**, *to speak* EUR. *Or.* 931 PLAT. *Leg.* 850c *etc.*; ἐπὶ τὸν δῆμον before the people HDT. 5.97.1; ἐπὶ τὸ κοινόν before the assembly THUC. 1.90.5 B **to come, arrive, happen**, *of things* ▸ τινα to s.o. OD. 4.793, *al.* HDT. 2.141.3 (*sleep*) = ▸ τινι OD. 11.200 (*illness*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 600 (*evils*) PLAT. *Leg.* 811d *etc.* | *of pers.* PLUT. *QConv.* 678e; ▸ τινι in aid of s.o. PLUT. *Nic.* 22.5 | ▸ *impers. with inf.* SOPH. *Tr.* 134 (*tyr.*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 485e *etc.*; οἱ ... ἐπῆλθε πταρεῖν τε καὶ βῆξαι he happened to sneeze and cough HDT. 6.107.3; αὐτόν με ... τοιοῦτόν τι λέγειν πρὸς ἐμαυτὸν ἐπέρχεται it occurs to me to say to myself some such thing PLAT. *Phaed.* 88c || **to come after** *or* **anew, arrive**, *of time* OD. 14.475 (*night*) THGN. 528 (*old age*) *al. etc.*; ἐπήλυθον ὧραι the seasons returned OD. 11.295; τὸ παρὸν τό τ' ἐπερχόμενον πῆμα the present and future grief AESCHL. *Pr.* 98 || *fig.* **to occur, come into mind**: ἐπειρέσθαι σε ἵμερος ἐπῆλθέ μοι the pleasure of asking you came into my mind HDT. 1.30.2; ὅ τι ἂν ἐπέλθῃ λέγουσιν they say everything that comes into their minds ISOCR. 12.24 C *host.* **to come** *or* **go against, attack, assail** IL. 22.252, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 20.91 EUR. *Bac.* 736 THUC. 6.34.8 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* δ' αὐχέν' ἐπῆλθε (the spear) struck the neck IL. 7.262; ταῦτα ... σ' ἐπῆλθον I attacked you with these words (= I criticized you so) EUR. *Andr.* 688 (*cf. I.A.* 349); τὴν τῶν πέλας ἐ. attack *or* invade the territory of the neighbors THUC. 2.39.2 D **to come through, cross, travel over, visit** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 4.268, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 1297 (*house*) *al. etc.* | **to flood** *of a river* HDT. 2.19.1 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 559, *of a sea* THUC. 3.89.2 | *fig.* τὰς ἐπιστολὰς **to run over the letters** HLD. 8.13.1 || *fig.* **to describe, give an account of** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 618 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. ARISTOT. *Phys.* 189b 31, *al.* | ▸ *with interrog.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1289b 24, *al.* E *extens.* **to bring to an end, complete** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 1.97.1 • *impf.* ἐπήρχοντο THUC. 4.120.1 *prob. from* ἐπάρχω || *epic aor. inf.* ἐπελθέμεν AP. 1.197.

ἐπερωτάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐρωτάω] *impf.* ἐπηρώτων || *fut.* ἐπερωτήσω || *aor.* ἐπηρώτησα *and later* ἐπερώτησα || *pf.* ἐπηρώτηκα DID.[1] *Zach.* 1.292 *and Byz., mid. pass.* ἐπηρώτημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπηρώτητο GAL. 8.573 || *aor. pass.* ἐπηρωτήθην ❶ *act.* **to ask, request, demand** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.30.3, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 329a XEN. *Oec.* 5.19 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. DEMOSTH. 43.66 = ▸ ἔς τι VT *2Sam.* 11.7 | ▸ ἐ. τινά τι το ask s.o. about sthg. *or* demand sthg. from s.o. HDT. 9.93.4 (*v.l.*) AESCHN. 1.79 = ▸ τινὰ περί τινος HDT. 1.32.1 || **to consult**: τὸ χρηστήριον the oracle HDT. 1.53.1; τὸν θεόν the god THUC. 1.118.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be asked** THUC. 5.45.4 PLAT. *Soph.* 250a *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἐπερωτηθέν what was asked, the demand made PLAT. *Theaet.* 146 (*v.l.*) • *Ion.* ἐπειρ-.

ἐπερώτημα -ατος, τό [ἐπερωτάω] **question, demand** HDT. 6.67.3 THUC. 3.53.2, 68.1 *etc.* || *later* **solemn promise, pledge**, *some guarantee in response to a formal demand* NT *1Pet.* 3.21 *etc.* | *jur.* **stipulation** COD. *Iust.* 8.10.12.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἐπειρ-.

ἐπερώτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπερωτάω] **questioning, consultation** HDT. 6.67.3, 9.44.1 THUC. 4.38.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἐπειρ-.

ἐπεσ- *see* ἐπεισ-.

ἔπεσα *aor. ind. act., see* πίπτω.

ἔπεσαν *impf. ind. act. 3. pl. epic, see* ἔπειμι.

ἐπεσβολέω, *contr.* [ἐπεσβόλος] **to hurl insults** LYC. 130 *etc.*

ἐπεσβολία -ας ἡ [ἐπεσβόλος] **rash** *or* **ill-considered talk, insult, invective** OD. 4.159 QS 1.748 *etc.* • -ίη OD. 4.159 *and late poet.*.

ἐπεσβόλος -ον [ἔπος, βάλλω] **tossing reckless words, insulting, offensive** IL. 2.275 AP. 4.1727 AP 4.3b.82.

ἐπεσθίω [ἐπί, ἐσθίω] **to eat besides** *or* **together** HP. *Vict.* 2.54 EUR. *fr.* 907.1 TELECL. 27.3 PLUT. *Sollert.* 974b *etc.*; ὁ δὲ μικρῷ σίτῳ πολὺ ὄψον ἐπεσθίων one who eats a large course with a little bread XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.3; ὅταν ἔχεως φάγῃ, ἐπεσθίῃ τὴν ὀρίγανον when he consumes a viper, he eats it with oregano ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 24 || to chew over, ruminate AEL. *N.A.* 2.54.

ἐπέσθω *Dor. and poet.* EPICHAR. 40.6 c, *see* ἐπεσθίω.

ἐπεσκεμμένως [ἐπισκέπτομαι] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with circumspection, carefully** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.8.22 *etc.*

ἐπεσκιασμένως [ἐπισκιάζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **obscurely** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.534E *etc.*

ἐπεσκοτισμένως [ἐπισκοτίζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* VETT. 318.7, *see* ἐπεσκιασμένως.

ἔπεσον *aor. ind. act., see* πίπτω.

ἐπέσπον *aor. ind. act., see* ἐφέπω.

ἐπεσσόμενος *Ion., fut. ptc. mid. see* ἔπειμι.

ἐπεσσύμενος *epic pf. ptc. mid., see* ἐπισεύω.

ἐπεσσυμένως [ἐπεσσύμενος] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **impetuously, violently, rapidly** ARET. *CA.* 2.3.1.

ἐπέσσυτο *epic ppf. or aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐπισεύω.

ἐπεστεώς *Ion. pf. ptc. act., see* ἐφίστημι.

ἐπεσχάριος -ον [ἐπί, ἐσχάρα] **at the hearth** LEON. (AP 7.648.8).

ἐπεσχάρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ἐσχάρωσις] **formation of a scab** (*on a scar*) ORIB. *Ecl.* 147.14.

ἐπέσχον *aor. ind. act., see* ἐπέχω.

ἐπέτας -α, ὁ [ἕπω] *Dor.* **follower, servant** PIND. *P.* 5.4 (*acc.* -έταν).

ἐπετειόκαρπος -ον [ἐπέτειος, καρπός] **bearing fruit every year** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.2.

ἐπετειόκαυλος -ον [ἐπέτειος, καυλός] **putting forth a stem every year** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.2.8, *al.*

ἐπέτειος -ον [ἐπί, ἔτος] **annual, yearly**, every year HDT. 5.49.6 (*revenue*), 6.105.3 (*sacrifices*) *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 405c (*diseases*) *al.* PTEBT. 27.33 (II[BCE]) *etc.* | ἐπετείους τὴν φύσιν ὄντας (that you) are by nature changeable from year to year ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 518 || **lasting a year, living one year** ARISTOT. *Long.* 466a 2, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.2 *etc.*; ἐπέτεια ψηφίσματα decrees that remain in force one year DEMOSTH. 23.92 || **of the year** DIOSC.[2] 5.27 (*roses*) *etc.* • *Ion. also* -εος *Dor. gen. pl.* -ειᾶν AESCHL. *Ag.* 1015.

ἐπετειοφορέω, *contr.* [ἐπετειοφόρος] **to bear fruit every year** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.3.

ἐπετειοφόρος -ον [ἐπέτειος, φέρω] **bearing fruit every year** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.3.

ἐπετειόφυλλος -ον [ἐπέτειος, φύλλον] **putting out leaves every year** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.3.

ἐπέτεος *Ion., see* ἐπέτειος.

ἐπετήσιος -ον [ἐπέτειος] **annual, from year to year** OD. 7.118 THUC. 2.80.5 *etc.* || **of the duration of a year** CALLIM. *H.* 2.78 *etc.*

ἐπετινός -ή -όν [ἐπί, ἔτος] **of the year** POXY. 1482.12 (II[CE]).

Ἐπέτιον -ου, τό **Epetion**, *city in Dalmatia* POL. 32.9 *etc.*

ἐπέτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἐπέτας] **female servant** AP. 3.666.

ἔπετον *Aeol. and Dor. aor. ind. act., see* πίπτω.

ἐπέτοσσε *only aor.* **to bump into, meet** ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *P.* 4.25 (*3. sg.*) | ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 10.33 (*ptc.* ἐπιτόσσαις).

ἔπευ *epic pres. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* ἕπω.

ἐπεύαδε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐφανδάνω.

ἐπευάζω [ἐπί, εὐάζω] **to raise a cry of joy, greet joyfully** ▸ τινα ORPH. *H.* 79.9.

ἐπευδοκέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, εὐδοκέω] **to be in agreement** ▸ τινι with s.o. PCAIR.MASP. 151.225 (VI[CE]).

ἐπευθῡμέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, εὐθυμέω] **to enjoy** ▸ τινι sthg. VT *Wis.* 18.6.

ἐπευθύνω [ἐπί, εὐθύνω] **to lead, guide**, govern AESCHL. *Pers.* 860 (*v.l.*) XEN. *Cyn.* 5.32 PLUT. *Sollert.* 980f *etc.*

ἐπευκλείζω [ἐπί, εὐκλείζω] **to glorify, make famous** SIM. (AP 13.14.2) *FGE* 113.4 (ATH. 1.19c) (*aor. ptc.* -εῖσας).

ἐπευκτός -ή -όν [ἐπεύχομαι] **hoped for, desired** VT *Jer.* 20.14.

ἐπευλᾰβέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, εὐλαβέομαι] **to guard against, avoid** ▸ *with inf.* VT *2Macc.* 14.18.

ἐπευλογέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, εὐλογέω] **to bless** TZ. *Hist.* 9.199.

ἐπευνάζομαι [ἐπί, εὐνάζω] **to sleep** ▸ τινι on sthg. NONN. *D.* 17.117.

ἐπευνακταί -ῶν, οἱ [ἐπευνάζω] *prob.* **children of those adopted as husbands**, *at Sparta* DIOD. 8.21.1.

ἐπεύνακτοι -ων, οἱ [ἐπευνάζω] (helots) **adopted as husbands**, *at Sparta* THEOP.[1] 176.

ἐπευρίσκω *Ion., see* ἐφευρίσκω.

ἐπευσχημονέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, εὐσχημονέω] **to put in good order** *IG* 12.8.666.4 (II[BCE]).

ἐπευφημέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, εὐφημέω] ❶ *act.* **to assent, approve, applaud** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 1.22 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *Galb.* 14.9 | **to praise, exalt** ▸ τινα s.o. MUS.[1] 275 (*Hera*) || **to sing** *praises*, intone: χοαῖσι ταῖσδε νερτέρων ὕμνους ἐπευφημεῖτε sing hymns over these libations in honor of the dead AESCHL. *Pers.* 619; ἐπηυφήμησαν εὐχαῖσιν κόρης παιᾶνα they intoned a paian to accompany the prayers of the girl EUR. *I.T.* 1403 | ▸ *with two acc.* ἐπευφημήσατε ... παιᾶνα τὴμῇ συμφορᾷ ... Ἄρτεμιν you intoned over my misfortune the paian in honor of Artemis EUR. *I.A.* 1467 || **to augur** (*in posit. sense*): νόστον τινί happy return for s.o. AP. 1.556; τοῖς γάμοις ἐ. to give good omens for the marriage ACH. 5.14.4 | to call for the sake of a good omen ▸ *with two acc.* HERACLIT.[2] 68 ❷ *pass.* **to be called for the sake of a good omen** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 3.8.

ἐπευφραίνομαι [ἐπί, εὐφραίνω] **to cheer up** ▸ *with dat.* IUL. *Gal.* 347c GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.259.4 *etc.*

ἐπευφρατίδιος -ον [ἐπί, Εὐφράτης] **inhabiting the shores of the Euphrates** LUC. *Pisc.* 19.

ἐπευχαριστέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, εὐχαριστέω] **to give thanks** ▸ τινι to s.o. [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 10.26.

ἐπευχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπεύχομαι] **prayer** PLAT. *Leg.* 871c (*pl.*).

ἐπεύχιον -ου, τό [ἐπευχή] **small prayer**, *extens.* **mat** (*for praying*) EUSTATH. 1056.64 *etc.*

ἐπεύχομαι [ἐπί, εὔχομαι] A **to make a vow, pray** ▸ τινι (to) s.o. IL. 3.350, *al.* OD. 11.46, *al. etc.* = ▸ *later* τινα ARISTAEN. 2.2 *etc.*; ▸ ἐ. τι to ask for sthg. **with prayers** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1462 | ▸ *with int. obj.* τοιαῦτ' ἐπεύχου ... θεοῖς address such prayers to the gods AESCHL. *Sept.* 280; τάσδ' ἐ. λιτάς utter these prayers SOPH. *O.C.* 484 | ▸ *with inf.* ἐπεύχετο πᾶσι θεοῖσι νοστῆσαι Ὀδυσῆα prayed to all the gods that Odysseus might return OD. 21.203; κατθανεῖν ἐπηυχόμην I prayed that I might die SOPH. *Tr.* 16 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* DIOD. 5.62.2 | *analog.* **to promise in a vow** ▸ *with fut. inf.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 276 (*dub.*) || to thank **with prayers**: θεοῖς the gods SOPH. *O.C.* 1024 ||

extens. **to wish**, *usu. in a bad sense* ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1600, *al. etc.*; μεγάλας ἀρὰς ἐ. τοῖς ἀπειθοῦσιν invoke great curses on the transgressors PLAT. *Criti.* 119e; *rar. in a good sense* ἐ. εὐτυχίαν τινί wish good fortune for s.o. PLUT. *Galb.* 18.9 | ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 481 (*in a good sense*) SOPH. *O.T.* 249 (*in a bad sense*) | ▸ *abs.* μὴ 'πεύξῃ πέρα make no further curses SOPH. *Ph.* 1286 B **to glory, boast, exult** IL. 17.450; ▸ τινι *in or* for s.o. IL. 11.431 | ▸ *with inf.* HOM. 5.286 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1262 EUR. *I.T.* 508 (*sc.* εἶναι) *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* PLAT. *Soph.* 235c *etc.*; ἥτις αἵα τοὔτ' ἐπεύχεται γένος τρέφουσα which land boasts of having nourished this stock AESCHL. *Eum.* 58.

ἐπευωνίζω [ἐπί, εὐωνίζω] *aor.* ἐπευώνισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπευωνισμένος ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπευώνιστο DCASS. 42.51.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπευωνίσθην DCASS. 60.17.6 ❶ *act.* **to sell cheaply, lower the price** DEMOSTH. 23.201 PLUT. *Cic.* 8.2 *etc.*; ἐ. τοῖς πένησι τὴν ἀγοράν to lower the prices of wares for the poor PLUT. *C.G.* 5.2 ‖ *intrans.* **to be cheap**, *of prices* PCAIR.ZEN. 363.13 (III^{BCE}) ❷ *pass.* **to be sold at a low price** DCASS. 60.17.6.

ἐπευωχέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, εὐωχέω] **to feast:** ἐπὶ στρωμάτων on carpets DCASS. 62.15.3.

ἐπέφαντο *Ion. ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* φαίνω.

ἔπεφνον *epic aor. ind. act., see* θείνω.

ἐπεφόρβει *ppf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* φέρβω.

ἐπέφραδον *epic aor. ind. act., see* φράζω.

ἐπέφυκον *Dor. ppf. ind. act. 3. pl., see* φύω.

ἐπεχεί *and* **ἐπεχές** *adv.* ISCHWYZ. 334g, 110g, *see* ἐφεξῆς.

ἐπέχυντο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* ἐπιχέω.

ἐπέχω [ἐπί, ἔχω] *impf.* ἐπεῖχον, *mid. pass.* ἐπειχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐφέξω *and* ἐπισχήσω ‖ *aor*^{1}. ἔπεσχον *and* ἐπεσχόμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπέσχηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐπέσχημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπέσχητο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεσχέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπισχεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to have, hold:** τί τινι sthg. on sthg. ‖ **to hold, present, offer:** τι sthg. | *with inf.* | *analog.* **to contain** | *later* **to impose:** τινι on s.o. ‖ **to hold towards** *or* **against, direct against:** ‖ **to hold** (*in extent*), **occupy** (*also fig.*); *with acc.* | *extens. milit.* B **to keep behind, keep back, restrain,** *s.times* **stop,** *with acc.* C *intrans.* **to keep on, aim towards** *or* **against, turn:** τινι towards *or* against s.o. *or* sthg. ‖ *fig.* **to turn the mind, propose to oneself,** *with inf.* | *milit.* D **to continue, extend, predominate** ‖ *of time* **to persist, continue, last** | *with ptc.* ‖ *s.times* **to arrive** B **to keep oneself back, check oneself, be in wait, wait for** ‖ *analog.* **to halt, suspend, cease, stop** (περί) τινος | *with inf.* | *with ptc.* ‖ *extens. philos.* **to suspend judgment, remain in doubt** ❶ *mid.* A **to hold** ‖ **to present, offer, hold out,** *with acc.* | *with acc. implied* B **to keep back** (*for oneself*), **hinder** C **to direct oneself against** ‖ **to extend oneself, wrap oneself** ❷ *pass.* **to be held, kept back, hindered** ‖ *medic.* **to be blocked,** *of organs or physiological phenomena* ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to have, hold** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on sthg. IL. 14.241 OD. 17.410 *etc.* ‖ **to hold, present, offer** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 9.489 (*wine*), 22.494 (*cup*) OD. 16.444 (*wine*) *etc.* | τοι ... μαζὸν ἐπέσχον I held a breast out to you IL. 22.83 | ▸ *with inf.* πιεῖν ἐπέσχον I gave you sthg. to drink ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1382 | *analog.* **to contain** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.24, *al.* | *later* **to impose** ▸ τινι on s.o. PROC.^{1} *Arc.* 17.23, *al.* ‖ **to hold towards** *or* **against, direct against:** σκοπῷ τόξον the bow at the target PIND. *O.* 2.98; ἄλλῳ τόξα the bow against another EUR. *H.F.* 984 | *fig.* ἐπὶ μείζοσι γάμοις τὴν διάνοιαν ἐ. have in mind a better marriage PLAT. *Leg.* 926b; τῷ πολέμῳ τὴν γνώμην ἐ. think about war PLUT. *Aem.* 8.6 ‖ **to hold** (*in extent*), **occupy** (*also fig.*) ▸ *with acc.* IL. 23.190 HDT. 1.104.2, *al.* THUC. 2.101.5, *al.* HLD. 9.14.2 *etc.*; ὁπόσσον ἐπέσχε πυρὸς μένος as far as the fury of the fire extended IL. 24.792; ὧν ἂν τὰς χρόας τὸ ἡμερινὸν φῶς ἐπέχῃ upon whose colors the light of day falls PLAT. *Rp.* 508c; τὴν κρατίστην μοῖραν ἐ. have the most important part AN. *Subl.* 9.1 | *extens. milit.* ἐπεῖχον καὶ τοὺς Τεγεήτας they held the front *or* were arrayed also in front of the Tegeans HDT. 9.31.2 B **to keep behind, keep back, restrain,** *s.times* **stop** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 21.244 SOPH. *Ai.* 847 EUR. *Hec.* 1283 *etc.*; ἐ. τὸ πνεῦμα hold one's breath PLUT. *CMi.* 68.8; ἐπέσχε τῇ χειρὶ τὸ στόμα he closed his mouth with his hand PLUT. *CMi.* 28.1; τὴν εἰς Φάρον ὁδὸν ἐπισχεῖν to put off the trip to Pharos ACH. 5.4.1; ▸ ἐ. τινά τινος keep back s.o. from sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 50 EUR. *Andr.* 160 *etc.*; εἰ μή ... ἔπεσχον αὐτοὺς τῆς διώξεως if I had not kept them from the pursuit XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.14 | ▸ ἐ. τινά μή *and inf.* keep back s.o. from, *i.e.* hinder s.o. from SOPH. *El.* 517, *al.* = ▸ *with* ὥστε *and inf.* THUC. 1.129.3 C *intrans.* **to keep on, aim towards** *or* **against, turn** ▸ τινι towards *or* against s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 19.71 PLUT. *Pyr.* 16.12 = ▸ ἐπί τινα *or* τι HDT. 9.59.1 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τι PLUT. *Ant.* 66.6 | *milit.* τὰς ἐπὶ σφίσι ναῦς ἐπεχούσας the ships arrayed in front of them THUC. 8.105.3 ‖ *fig.* **to turn the mind, propose to oneself** ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.80.4, 6.96 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.* ἐπεῖχε τῇ διαβάσει thought about (*or* waited for the moment for) the crossing POL. 3.43.2 D **to continue, extend, predominate** THUC. 1.50.2 POL. 5.5.6 *etc.*; ἢν μὴ λαμπρὸς ἄνεμος ἐπέχῃ unless a strong wind holds HDT. 2.96.3; ἐπὶ πλεῖστον ἅμα μέρος γῆς ... ἐπέσχον (the earthquakes) extended at the same time over very wide regions THUC. 1.23.3; ἡ νῦν ἐπέχει (destiny) which now predominates DEMOSTH. 18.253 ‖ *of time* **to persist, continue, last:** ἤλεγχεν ἂν ἐπέχων καὶ οὐκ ἀνεῖς he would have refuted you continuously and without pause PLAT. *Theaet.* 165e; ἐπὶ πλείους ἡμέρας ὁ σεισμὸς ἐπεῖχεν the earthquake lasted for several days DCASS. 68.25.5 | ▸ *with ptc.* τὴν θύραν ἐπεῖχε κρούων continued to beat on the door ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 317 ‖ *s.times* **to arrive** PLUT. *Cr.* 30.1 (*night*), Mar. 20.1 (*darkness*) *etc.* B **to keep oneself back, check oneself, be in wait, wait for** OD. 21.186 HDT. 1.32.7, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 1369 *etc.*; ἐπίσχες you stopped AESCHL. *Ch.* 896 LUC. *Pod.* 30 *etc.*; ἐπίσχετον stop, wait SOPH. *Ph.* 539 = ἐπίσχετε EUR. *Hip.* 567; ἐπίσχες ἔστ' ἂν wait for *or* until AESCHL. *Pr.* 697; ἐπίσχες ἧν wait to see if EUR. *Suppl.* 497 | *often in ptc.* ἐπισχὼν δὲ ὀλίγον χρόνον after a brief wait HDT. 1.132;.3 οὐ πολὺν ... χρόνον ἐπισχὼν ἦκε he was not very late in arriving PLAT. *Phaed.* 59e ‖ *analog.* **to halt, suspend, cease, stop:** ▸ τινος from sthg. THUC. 8.31.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.12 *etc.* = ▸ περί τινος THUC. 5.32.6 | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.10 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἀναλῶν οὐκ ἐφέξεις you will not stop spending ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 915 ‖ *extens. philos.* **to suspend judgment, remain in doubt** *of the Sceptics* STRAB. 2.1.11 PHIL.^{2} *Ebr.* 200 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.5 *etc.*; περὶ τούτου about this proposition LUC. *Vit. auct.* 27 ❷ *mid.* A **to hold:** τινά χειρός s.o. by the hand AP. 4.751 ‖ **to present, offer, hold out** ▸ *with acc.* AP. 1.472 EUPHOR. 92 | ▸ *with acc. implied* ἐπισχόμενος ... ἐξέπιεν bringing (the cup) to his lips, he drank PLAT. *Phaed.* 117e B **to keep back** (*for oneself*), **hinder:** ἐπισχόμενος τὰ ὦτα with the ears blocked PLAT. *Symp.* 216a C **to direct oneself against:** τόν ... ἐπισχόμενος βάλεν ἰῷ having targeted him, he hit him with an arrow OD. 22.15 ‖ **to extend oneself, wrap oneself:** ἀμφὶ Γαίῃ around Gaia HES. *Th.* 177 ❷ *pass.* **to be held, kept back, hindered** HLD. 5.33.1, *al.* PCAIR.ZEN. 203.4 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*; βουλόμενον ... ἐπισχεθῆναι τὸν ἔλεγχον wanting that the investigation be delayed ACH. 8.19.1 | τοῦ μὲν βάθους ἐπεσχημένου the depth being diminished IOS. *A.I.* 5.18 ‖ *medic.* **to be blocked,** *of organs or physiological phenomena* AN. *Par.* 6.3.13, 15.2.1, *al. etc.* • *rar. fut. mid.* ἐφέξομαι *and* ἐπισχήσομαι AP.^{9} *s.v.* σχήσεσθε ‖ *poet. aor.* ἐπέσχεθον ‖ *imper.* ἐπίσχες | *inf.* ἐπισχεῖν, *mid.* ἐπισχέσθαι [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.680 L. *E.M. etc.* | *ptc.* ἐπισχών, *mid.* ἐπισχόμενος.

ἐπήβησαν *Ion. aor. ind. act. 3. pl., see* ἐφηβάω.

ἐπηβολέω [ἐπήβολος] **to achieve mastery** *of sthg.* ▸ *with acc.* IEG 2.38.11 | ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *Pae.* 6.182.

ἐπήβολος -ον [ἐπί βάλλω] A **in possession of, furnished with** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 2.319 (*of a ship*) HP. *Lex* 2 PLAT. *Leg.* 724b (*of education*) *al.* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 8a *etc.*; τούτων τῶν θεῶν ἐπηβόλους ἑόντας being in possession of these divinities HDT. 8.111.3; ἐ. φρενῶν master of oneself, in one's right mind AESCHL. *Pr.* 444 SOPH. *Ant.* 492; οἰκωφελίας ἐπάβολος (mind) occupied with concern for the house THEOCR. 28.2; οὔπω τῶν ὄντων ἐπήβολος γινόμενος who still did not manage to understand how things were HLD. 10.20.1 | **able** ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Arat.* 10.2 (*sup.*) ‖ **appropriate, pertinent** ▸ *with dat.* AP. 4.1380 *etc.* B **attainable** ▸ *with dat.* AP. 3.1272 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος • *Dor. Aeol.* ἐπάβ-.

Ἐπήβολος -ου, ὁ **Epebolos,** *male name* PAUS. 4.9.5, *al.*

ἐπηγχενίδες -ων, αἱ [ἐπί, ἀγκών?] **battens, planking** (*of a ship*) OD. 5.253 NONN. *D.* 36.406.

ἐπηγορεύω [ἐπί, ἀγορεύω] **to speak against, accuse** ▸ τινί τι s.o. of sthg. HDT. 1.90.2 (*ptc.* -εύων *corr. in* -έων).

ἐπηγορία -ας, ἡ [ἐπηγορεύω] **accusation, reproach** DCASS. 55.18.4, *al.* THEM. *Or.* 11.152b *etc.* ‖ **name** EUS.^{1} *V.C.* 1.31, *al.*

ἐπῆειν *impf. ind. act., see* ἔπειμι 2.

ἐπῆεν *epic impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἔπειμι 1.

ἐπηέριος -ον [ἐπί, ἀήρ] **through the air** QS 2.573.

ἐπηετανός -όν *and* -ός -ή -όν [ἐπί, ἔτος] *with lengthd.* **perennial, lasting, sufficient, abundant** OD. 4.89 (*milk*) *al.* HES. *Op.* 517 (*hair*) *etc.*; ἐ. βίος abundant resources HES. *Op.* 31 = abundant crop PIND. *N.* 6.10; πλατάνιστοι ἐπηεταναί plane trees in thick rows (*oth.* leafy) THEOCR. 25.20 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἐπηετανόν **perennially, abundantly** OD. 7.99 HOM. 4.113 HES. *Op.* 607 AP. 2.1176.

ἐπήϊεν *pl.* ἐπήισαν *Ion. impf. ind. act., see* ἔπειμι.

ἐπῆκαν *Ion. aor. ind. act. 3. pl., see* ἐφίημι.

ἐπήκοος -ον [ἐπακούω] A **listening, giving attention** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1420, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 499, *al. etc.* ‖ **paying attention** *or* **listening, obedient, docile:** ἐπηκόῳ ἦλθετον you came to hear our prayers ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1157 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Phil.* 25b (*to prayers*), Leg. 931c (*to parents*) ADAE. (AP 9.903.3) *etc.* B **heard, answered,** *of things* PLAT. *Leg.* 931b PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 156 (*prayers*) ‖ *adv. locut.* εἰς ἐπήκοον **in a way to make oneself heard** *or* **listened to, within the reach of one's voice** XEN. *An.* 2.5.38, *al.* LUC. *Symp.* 21 = ἐν ἐπηκόῳ IOS. *B.I.* 3.471, *al.* = ἐξ ἐπηκόου LUC. *Cont.* 20 | *superl.* ἐβάδιζεν ἐς τὸ ἐπηκοώτατον τοῦ οὐρανοῦ headed to the point of the sky from where he was able to hear best, *i.e.* hear the prayers of men LUC. *Icar.* 23 • *Dor.* ἐπᾱκ-.

E

ἔπηλις -ιδος, ἡ **closing, cover** SOPH. *fr.* 1046 *etc.* ‖ **freckle** AELD. α 157 (POSIDIP. 41 *CAF*), ε 48 • *Ion. for* ἔφηλις.

ἐπηλλαγμένως [ἐπαλλάσσω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **alternately** HIEROCL.[3] *Pr.* 462b 24 ‖ **crosswise** HP. *Os.* 16.

ἐπηλῠγάζω *or* ἐπηλυγίζω [ἐπί, ἠλύγη] *fut. mid.* ἐπηλυγάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπηλύγασα, *mid.* ἐπηλυγασάμην ❶ *act.* **to cover, hide** AEL. *N.A.* 1.41, *al.* ❷ *usu. mid. = act.* **to cover, hide:** ὅπως τῷ κοινῷ φόβῳ τὸ σφέτερον ἐπηλυγάζωνται to hide one's own fear behind the public fear THUC. 6.36.2 ‖ **to use as cover, put as a screen** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Lys.* 207b; τὴν χεῖρα the hand ARISTOT. *G.A.* 780b 19 | ἐ. πρὸ τῶν ὀμμάτων to shield the eyes ARISTOT. *G.A.* 781b 12 ❸ *pass.* **to be hidden, dissembled, eliminated** HP. *Mul.* 2.156 DAMASC. *Pr.* 26, 29 • *in mss. often v.l.* -αζ-, -ιζ- ‖ *aor. ptc. mid.* ἐπηλυγησάμενος AEL. *fr.* 11 (*f.l.*), ἐπηλυγισάμενος *or* -υγασ- PLAT. *Lys.* 207b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623 a 29.

ἐπήλυδα *see* ἔπηλυς.

ἐπήλυθον *epic aor. ind. act., see* ἐπέρχομαι.

ἐπῆλυξ -ῡγος [ἐπηλυγάζω] **sheltering:** τὴν πέτραν ἐπήλυγα λαβόντες having taken the cave as a refuge EUR. *Cycl.* 680.

ἔπηλῠς -υ [ἐπέρχομαι] **arriving from the outside, foreigner, stranger** HDT. 1.78.3, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 243, *al.* THUC. 1.29.5 *etc.* (*also of things*) | ἔλθετε ἐπήλυδες αὖθις come back strangers SOPH. *Ph.* 1190 • *gen.* -υδος | *rar. neut.* -υ PAUS. 2.5.3 HERACLIT.[4] 9.6 | *pl.* -υδα HDT. 8.73.3.

ἐπηλῠσίη -ης, ἡ [ἐπέρχομαι] *Ion.* **possession, spell, charm** HOM. 2.228, 4.37 *etc.*

ἐπήλῠσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπέρχομαι] **assault, attack** OPP. 4.228 P.[1] (AP 5.268.3) *etc.* ‖ **spell, charm** ARCHIL. 196a.50.

ἐπηλῡ́της -ου, ὁ [ἐπέρχομαι] **foreigner, stranger** THUC. 1.9.2 (*corr. to* ἔπηλυν) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.9 *etc.*

ἐπήλῠτος -ον [ἐπέρχομαι] DION. 3.72.5 *etc., see* ἔπηλυς.

ἐπημᾰ́τιος -η -ον [ἐπί, ἦμαρ] **daily, everyday** AP. 3.895 OPP. 3.229.

ἐπημοιβός -όν [*see* ἐπαμοιβός] **alternating, crossing** IL. 12.456 (*bolts*) OPP.[1] 1.98 ‖ **exchanging, by turns** ARAT. 190 *etc.* | ἐπημοιβοὶ χιτῶνες spare cloaks OD. 14.513 • *fem.* -ή OPP. 5.135.

ἐπημύω [ἐπί, ἠμύω] **to bend, fold** IL. 2.148 (*tmesis*) OPP. 1.228 *etc.*

ἐπῆν *impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἔπειμι.

ἐπήν = ἐπεὶ ἄν, *see* ἐπεί B.

ἐπην- *augmented forms of* ἐπαινέω.

ἔπηξα *aor. ind. act., see* πήγνυμι.

ἐπῆξα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐπαΐσσω, ἐπάττω.

ἐπηόνιος -ον [ἐπί, ἠών] **on the shore** BASS. (AP 5.125.2).

ἐπήορος -ον [ἐπαίρω] **raised, high** AP. 2.1065 *etc.*; ▸ τινι on sthg. AP. 3.856 NONN. *D.* 10.205.

ἐπηπύω [ἐπί, ἠπύω] **to cheer, applaud** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 18.502 | ▸ *abs.* ORPH. *A.* 528 • *only ptc.* ἐπηπύων EUSTATH. 1158.23 *and impf.* ἐπήπυεν, *3. pl.* ἐπήπυον.

ἐπῆρα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐπαείρω, ἐπαίρω.

ἐπήραμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ἐπαράομαι.

ἐπήρᾰτος -ον [ἐπί, ἐράω] **lovable, pleasant, delightful,** *of things* IL. 18.512, *al.* OD. 4.606 *al.* HES. *Th.* 63, *al.* SAPPH. 44.32, *al. etc.* | *rar. of pers.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 958 AP. 3.1099.

Ἐπήρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Eperatos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10 *etc.*

ἐπηρεάζω [ἐπήρεια] *impf.* ἐπηρέαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐπηρεαζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπηρεάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπηρέασα, *mid.* ἐπηρεασάμην BAS. (*PG* 31.429.52) ‖ *pf.* ἐπηρέακα SYN. *Opusc.* 6.1, *mid. pass.* ἐπηρέασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπηρεάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπηρεασθήσομαι TEUC.[1] 9.185 *etc.* ❶ *act.* **to threaten** HDT. 6.9.4 ‖ **to seek to harm, mistreat** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.31 DEMOSTH. 18.320, *al. etc.* = ▸ τινα *or* τι ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311a 37 NT *1Pet.* 3.16 = ▸ τινος LUC. *Nav.* 27 | ▸ *abs.* τοῖς ἐπηρεάζουσιν slanderers ANTIPHO 6.8; τύχη ... ἐπηρεάζουσα the fortune that makes one undergo always new insults HLD. 5.6.1 ❷ *mid. = act.* PLOND. 3.846.6 (II[CE]) ❸ *pass.* **to be mistreated** *or* **insulted** LYS. 29.7 DEMOSTH. 21.15 PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 71 *PBREM.* 37.11 (II[CE]) *etc.*; ἐπηρείας ἐ. suffer insults IOS. *A.I.* 16.27 • *Arcad.* ἐπηρειάζω.

ἐπηρεασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπηρεάζω] **mistreatment, insult** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1378b 18 DIOD. 20.54.6 | **insolence:** ἐπηρεασμὸς τὸ κακὸν εἶναί μοι δοκεῖ it seems to me that this is a true and proper bullying MEN. *Dysc.* 178.

ἐπηρεαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπηρεάζω] **insolent person** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 56.2 *etc.*

ἐπηρεαστικός -ή -όν [ἐπηρεάζω] **insolent** COM. *CAF* 202 *etc.* ‖ **captious** BAS. *epist.* 234.1.10 • *adv.* ἐπηρεαστικῶς **in an insolent way, offensively** GAL. *Anim.* 1.12 *etc.* ‖ **captiously** BAS. *Hom.* 24.7 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον.

ἐπήρεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, ἀρειή?] **mistreatment, insult, injury, insolence** DEMOSTH. 18.12, *al.* IS. 4.5 *etc.*; κατ' ἐπήρειαν insolently THUC. 1.26.3 *etc.*; πρὸς ἐπήρειαν to harm ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287a 38 | δαίμονός τινος ἐ. capricious violence of a divinity LUC. *Laps.* 1 ‖ **captiousness, caviling** GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.57C *etc.*

ἐπηρεμέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἠρεμέω] **to rest** ▸ τινι after *or* from sthg. LUC. *Am.* 45 *etc.*

ἐπηρέμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπηρεμέω] **repose, rest** MARCEL. 184 (*between systole and diastole*) BAS. *Spir.* 15.35.22 *etc.*

ἐπήρετμος -ον [ἐπί, ἐρετμόν] **at oar** OD. 2.403 | **of an oar** OPP. 4.76 | **furnished with oars, with oars** OD. 4.559 (*ship*), *al.*

ἐπηρεφής -ές [ἐπί, ἐρέφω] **imminent, looming, overhanging** IL. 12.54 OD. 10.131, *al.* THEOCR. 25.208 ‖ **covered, clothed** HES. *Th.* 598 AP. 2.736, *al.* | ▸ τινι with sthg. HLD. 8.14.3 *etc.*

ἐπήρης -ες [ἐπί, ἀραρίσκω *or* ἐρέσσω] Ⓐ **furnished, endowed** ▸ *with dat.* MAX. 415 Ⓑ **equipped with oars, having oars,** *boat* ARR. *An.* 5.7.3 *etc.*

Ἐπήριτος -ου, ὁ **Eperitos,** *alias of Odysseus* OD. 24.306.

ἐπηρμένως [ἐπαίρω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with exaltation** DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* (*PG* 39.1189A).

ἐπηρόμην *aor. ind. mid., see* ἐπείρομαι.

ἐπῆρσε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐπαραρίσκω.

ἐπῆσαν *impf. ind. act. 3. pl., see* ἔπειμι 2.

ἐπησθεῖεν *Ion. aor. opt. pass. 3. pl., see* ἐφήδομαι.

ἐπησῠχάζω [ἐπί, ἡσυχάζω] **to calm down, find tranquility in** PLOND. 1.113.1 (VI[CE]).

ἐπητανός *see* ἐπεντανός.

ἐπήτεια -ας, ἡ AP. 3.1007 (*dat. pl.* -ειῃσι), *see* ἐπητύς.

ἐπητής -ές [*see* ἔπω?; *cf. Skt.* sápati?] **kind, polite** OD. 18.128, *al.* • *nom. fem. pl.* ἐπητέες AP. 2.987.

ἐπητικός -ή -όν [ἔπω] **following, inclined to follow** STOB. 3.1.115.

ἐπήτριμος -ον [ἐπί, ἤτριον?] **thick, dense, numerous,** *usu. pl.* IL. 18.211 (*pears*), 18.552 (*ears of corn*), 19.226 (*pers.*) AP. 1.30 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ἐπήτριμα thickly OPP.[1] 1.322, *al.*

ἐπητῠ́ς -ύος, ἡ [*see* ἐπητής] **kindness, courtesy** OD. 21.306.

ἐπηχέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἠχέω] **to re-echo, resound** EUR. *Cycl.* 426 PLAT. *Rp.* 492c; ▸ τι with sthg. PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 126, *Ebr.* 82 = ▸ τινι IUL. 7.236a | ἅπας δ' ἐπήχησε στρατός the whole army echoed the cry EUR. *I.A.* 1584.

ἐπήχησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπηχέω] **resonance** STEPH.[1] ‖ playing on CALLISTR.[2] 1.

ἐπί [*cf. Skt.* ápi, *Av.* aipi, *Arm.* ew] Ⓘ Ⓐ *adv. or prevb.* **on** Ⓑ *in compd.* Ⓐ **upon,** *of position in a place and extent* Ⓑ *of motion to a place* **onto, to, into, towards** ‖ **against** Ⓒ **besides, with, in addition** Ⓓ *of time* **subsequently, after** Ⓔ *extens. caus.* **for** ‖ *of authority* **over** Ⓕ *s.times with verbs simpl. intens.* ‖ *with adj.* **a little** Ⓒ ἔπι = ἔπεστι **there is** Ⓘⓘ *prep. with gen., dat. or acc.* Ⓐ *with gen.* Ⓐ **on, upon,** *of position in a place* Ⓑ **to, towards,** *of direction* Ⓒ **on, in,** *of extent* | *of breadth or length* | *of depth* Ⓓ **near, close to** ‖ **in front of, before** Ⓔ *of time* **during, in the time of** Ⓕ *of relation* **to, for** ‖ **in, to** ‖ **in, at,** *esp. in adv. locut.* Ⓖ **over, of, in charge of** Ⓗ **on, of, regarding, in the case of** Ⓘ **for, as a consequence of** Ⓑ *with dat.* Ⓐ **on, upon,** *of position in a place* Ⓑ **to, towards, against,** *of direction* Ⓒ **on, in addition,** *of succession* ‖ *analog.* **beyond** Ⓓ **behind, after,** *of position* Ⓔ *of time* **in, during,** *gener. poet.* ‖ **subsequently, after** Ⓕ *extens. of relation* **on, in, to** ‖ **over, at the head of** ‖ **in the power of** ‖ **in the possession of, with, among** Ⓖ **for, in reference to, regarding** Ⓗ *of condition, agreement and sim.* **on, at, on the basis of** ‖ *of price, payment, dowry, interest* ‖ **according to, in keeping with** Ⓘ *of cause* **for, for the sake of** Ⓑ *with acc.* Ⓐ **onto, over,** *of motion to a place* ‖ **into, up to,** *of motion* Ⓑ **to, towards** ‖ **against** Ⓒ *of extent* **to, through, across** Ⓓ *rar.* **in front of, before** Ⓔ *of time* **for, during** Ⓕ *of relation* **to, towards, for** ‖ **to, regarding, in relation to, as far as** Ⓖ *of aim, intention and sim.* **for** Ⓗ *rar.* **over, in charge of.** Ⓘⓘ Ⓐ *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* **on,** *poet. and Ion.* IL. 1.462, *al.* OD. 5.443 *etc.* | ἐπὶ δέ and then, hence, besides IL. 5.705 HDT. 7.65, *al.*; πρὸ μὲν ἄλλοι ... αὐτὰρ ἐπ' ἄλλοι some before, some behind IL. 13.800; κτεῖνον δ' ἐπὶ μηλοβοτῆρας they killed the shepherds too IL. 18.529; ἐν δ' ἄλοχοι ... τ' ἐπὶ ματέρες the wives and also the mothers there SOPH. *O.T.* 182 Ⓑ *in compounds* Ⓐ **upon,** *of position in a place:* ἐπίκειμαι, ἐπικαθίζω *etc.* | *of extent:* ἐπιπέτομαι *etc.* Ⓑ *of motion* **onto, to, into, towards:** ἐπέρχομαι, ἐπιβαίνω, ἐπιστέλλω *etc.* ‖ **against:** ἐπιβουλεύω, ἐπιστρατεύω *etc.* Ⓒ **besides, with, in addition:** ἐπᾴδω, ἐπαυξάνω, ἐπιβάλλω, ἐπίτριτος, ἐπιτέταρτος *etc.* Ⓓ *of time* **subsequently, after:** ἐπιβιόω, ἐπιγίγνομαι, ἐπίγονος *etc.* Ⓔ *extens. caus.* **for:** ἐπαισχύνομαι, ἐπιθυμέω, ἐπιχαίρω *etc.* ‖ *of authority* **over:** ἔπαρχος, ἐπικρατέω *etc.* Ⓕ *s.times with verbs simpl. intens.:* ἐπαινέω, ἐπυκλάω, ἐπιμελέω *etc.* ‖ *with adj.* **a little:** ἐπίξανθος, ἐπίπικρος *etc.* Ⓒ *epic* ἔπι = ἔπεστι **there is** IL. 1.515, *al.* OD. 2.58, *al.* Ⓘⓘ *prep. with gen., dat. or acc.* Ⓘ ▸ *with gen.* Ⓐ **on, upon,** *of position in a place* IL. 1.46, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ πύργου on a tower IL. 16.700; ἐπὶ γῆς καὶ ὑπὸ γῆς on the earth and under the earth PLAT. *Leg.* 728a; ἐφ' ἵππων κρέμανται ... ἡμεῖς δὲ ἐπὶ γῆς βεβηκότες (the cavalry) are mounted on their horses ... we (foot soldiers) are standing on the ground XEN. *An.* 3.2.19 | *fig.* εἰ πιθανοὶ γοῦν ἦσαν καὶ ἐπὶ τῆς ὑποκρίσεως if at least they were credible in their fiction LUC. *Pisc.* 37 | *of position with verbs of motion* φεύγωμεν ἐφ' ἵππων let us flee on the chariot IL. 24.356; ἐπ' ... ὤμου φέρειν to carry on the shoulder OD. 10.170; πέμπουσιν ἐπὶ δυοῖν τριήροιν ἄνδρας they send men on two triremes XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.56 | *of position as a result of motion* ὀρθωθείς ... ἐπ' ἀγκῶνος lifted up on the elbow IL. 10.80; νῆα ... ἐπ' ἠπείροιο ἔρυσσαν

they dragged the ship to the shore OD. 16.325; ἀφικνοῦνται ... ἐπὶ Θρᾴκης they arrive in Thrace THUC. 1.60.3; ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς falling on the ground XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.54 **B** **to, towards,** *of direction*: ἐπ' οἶκου towards home, into the fatherland HDT. 2.121. δ6, *al.* THUC. 1.30.4, *al. etc.*; προτρέποντο μελαινάων ἐπὶ νηῶν they turned in the direction of the black ships IL. 5.700; ἡ ἐπὶ Βαβυλῶνος ὁδός the road to Babylon XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.45 **C** **on, in,** *of extent*: ἐπ' ἀγροῦ in the countryside OD. 1.190; γᾶς ἐπὶ ξένας on foreign land SOPH. *O.C.* 1705 (*lyr.*); τοὺς ἐπὶ Θρᾴκης ξυμμάχους the allies (= inhabits.) of Thrace THUC. 5.35.3; ἅπαντας τοὺς ἐπὶ τῆς Ἀσίας κατοικοῦντας all the inhabits. of Asia ISOCR. 12.103 | *of breadth or length*: ἐπὶ τοῦ εὐωνύμου τῶν πολεμίων on the left wing of the enemy XEN. *An.* 1.8.9; ἐπὶ τῶν πλευρῶν ἑκατέρων on each of the two sides XEN. *An.* 3.2.36; ὁ δὲ τοῖχος ἦν ἐπ' ὀκτὼ πλίνθων γηίνων τὸ εὖρος the wall was eight layers of earth in breadth, *i.e.* had a thickness of ... XEN. *An.* 7.8.14 | *of depth* (*rar. of a line*), *usu. with num.*: ἐπὶ τεσσάρων ταξάμενοι τὰς ναῦς having arranged the ships in four lines THUC. 2.90.1; ἐπὶ πεντήκοντα ἀσπίδων συνεστραμμένοι ἦσαν were placed in a formation fifty shields (= men armed with shields) in depth XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.12; ἐτάχθησαν ἐπὶ τεττάρων they were arranged in four lines (in depth) XEN. *An.* 1.2.15; ἐπὶ πολλῶν τεταγμένοι organized in many lines XEN. *An.* 4.8.11; ἐφ' ἑνός in line, one by one XEN. *An.* 5.2.6, *al.*; τὸ μὲν μέτωπον ἐπὶ τριακοσίων ... τὸ δὲ βάθος ἐφ' ἑκατόν with three hundred men in front, a hundred men in depth XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.2 **D** **near, close to** HDT. 7.115.2, *al.* THUC. 1.59.1 *etc.*; ἐπ' αὐτάων close to them (springs) IL. 22.153; ἐν ἀγορῇ ἐπὶ τῶν τραπεζῶν in the marketplace near the exchange banks PLAT. *Ap.* 17c; ἐπὶ ποταμοῦ on the bank of the river XEN. *An.* 4.3.28 ‖ **in front of, before:** ἐξελέγχεσθαι ἐπὶ πάντων to be refuted before everyone DEMOSTH. 25.36; ἐπὶ μαρτύρων in the presence of witnesses ANTIPHO 2.3.8 *etc.*; τὰ ὡμολογημένα ἐπὶ τοῦ δικαστηρίου the agreements concluded before the tribunal IS. 5.1; ἐπὶ Ῥαδαμάνθυος before Rhadamanthys LUC. Cat. 18 **E** *of time* **during, in the time of:** ἐπ' εἰρήνης in peacetime IL. 2.797 *etc.*; ἐπὶ προτέρων ἀνθρώπων in the time of earlier men IL. 5.637, *al.*; ἐπὶ Κρόνου in the time of Cronus HES. *Op.* 111; ἐπὶ τῶν τριάκοντα at the time of *or* under the rule of the Thirty Tyrants LYS. 13.2; ἐπὶ τῆς ὀλιγαρχίας ... ἐπὶ τῆς δημοκρατίας during the oligarchy ... under the democracy ISOCR. 7.69 | *analog.* εἰρήνη ... ἐγένετο ἡ ἐπ' Ἀνταλκίδου the peace of Antalcidas was made DEMOSTH. 20.54; τὰς ἐπ' Ἀσδρούβου γενομένας ὁμολογίας the agreements concluded in the time of Hasdrubal POL. 3.15.5 **F** *of relation* (*in various senses*) **on, to:** ὡς ἐπὶ κινδύνου πράσσειν to act as if the danger was imminent THUC. 6.34.9; ἐπὶ τοιαύτης ... γενέσθαι γνώμης to follow such an opinion DEMOSTH. 4.7; ἐπ' ἐλπίδος μεγάλης ἑκατέρων γενομένων each having conceived great hopes PLUT. *Sol.* 14.4 | *often with pron.* ὑμεῖς εὔχεσθε ... σιγῇ ἐφ' ὑμέων pray in silence among yourselves IL. 7.195; ἐπ' ἐωυτῶν by themselves, on their own, alone HDT. 2.2.2, *al.* = ἐπὶ σφῶν αὐτῶν HDT. 9.27.2 THUC. 2.63.3 *etc.*; τὸ ἐφ' ἑαυτῶν their own interest THUC. 1.17; αὐτοὶ ἐφ' ἑαυτῶν ἐχώρουν they marched separately, alone XEN. *An.* 2.4.10; ἡμᾶς ἐφ' ἡμῶν αὐτῶν ... τὸν ἐξετασμὸν ποιεῖσθαι to consider on our own DEMOSTH. 18.16 ‖ **in, to:** ἐπ' ἀγκυρέων at anchor, *of ships* HDT. 7.188.1; βιαίας ἔχεται ... ἐπὶ νόσου it is in the grip of a violent illness SOPH. *Ant.* 1141; ἐπὶ τῆς ἀρχῆς ἔμεινε he remained in power XEN. *Ag.* 1.37; μένειν ἐπὶ τούτων to remain content with this DEMOSTH. 4.9; ἐπὶ τῶν πραγμάτων *or* ἐπὶ τοῦ πολεμεῖν εἶναι to be committed to the action *or* to making war DEMOSTH. 15.11, *Pr.* 1 | *analog.* ἐπὶ προσπόλου μιᾶς with the support of only one companion who serves him SOPH. *O.C.* 746 ‖ **in, at,** *esp. in adv. locut.*: ἐπ' ἴσας on the same level, equally SOPH. *El.* 1062; ἐφ' ἑκατέρου in both cases PLAT. *Theaet.* 159c; ἐπὶ σχολῆς in free time AESCHN. 3.191; ἐπὶ καιροῦ on the occasion DEMOSTH. 20.90 *etc.*; οὐκ ἐπὶ τούτου μόνον ἀλλ' ἐπὶ πάντων not only in this but in every circumstance DEMOSTH. 21.38; ἐπ' ἀδείας in safety, securely PLUT. *Sol.* 22.1; ἐπ' ἀληθείας in *or* according to truth NT *Mark* 12.14 | *analog.* τὸ ἐπ' ἐξουσίας καὶ πλούτου πονηρὸν εἶναι καὶ ὑβριστὴν being shameful and violent in the conditions of power and wealth DEMOSTH. 21.138 **G** **over, of, in charge of** HDT. 5.109.3 *etc.*; τοὺς ἐπὶ τῶν πραγμάτων the political leaders DEMOSTH. 18.247; ὁ ἐπὶ τοῦ οἴνου the cellarman PLUT. *Pyr.* 5.7; ὁ ῥήτωρ ἐπὶ τῶν ἐπιστολῶν γενόμενος τοῦ Ὄθωνος the rhetor who was the secretary of Otho PLUT. *Oth.* 9.3; οἱ ἐπὶ τοῦ νομίσματος the treasurers PLUT. *Aem.* 23.6; ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν δεσμῶν the warder ACH. 6.14.1; ἦν ἐπὶ τῶν βιβλιοθηκῶν τοῦ βασιλέως he was the librarian of the king IOS. *A.J.* 12.12 **H** **on, of, regarding, in the case of:** ἐπὶ μὲν τῶν δημιουργῶν αἰσθανόμεθα regarding the workers we notice PLAT. *Rp.* 406c; ὥσπερ ἐπὶ τοῦ δακτύλου ἐλέγομεν as we were saying about the finger PLAT. *Rp.* 524e; ἐπὶ δὲ τῶν ἀδελφῶν τὸ αὐτὸ τοῦτο ἀγνοοῦσι regarding the brothers they do not know this same principle XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.2 **I** **for, as a consequence of:** ἐπί τινος κεκλῆσθαι to be called *or* take a name from s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 4.45.3, *al.* | *neut.* ἐπ' ὅτεο in consequence of which thing, for that reason, and so HDT. 4.45.3 | *but μόνον οὐκ ἐπ' ὀνόματος ἐκάλουν τὸν Κλεομένην they were calling in a loud voice (*proper.* lacked only that they called by name) Cleomenes POL. 5.35.2 **J** ▸ *with dat.* **A** **on, upon,** *of position in a place* IL. 1.88, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ πύργῳ on a tower IL. 3.153; ἐπὶ στήθεσσι on the chest IL. 4.420; ἔκειντο ἐπ' αὐτῷ they were lying (dead) on him XEN. *An.* 1.8.27 | *of position with verbs of motion* ἐπὶ χθονὶ βαίνει she walks on the earth IL. 4.443; ἐς Τροίην ... ἔβαν κοίλῃς ἐπὶ νηυσίν they went towards Troy on the hollow ships OD. 1.211; ἐπ' ὤμοις φέρειν to carry on the shoulders EUR. *Ph.* 1131; τοὺς ὁπλίτας ἐπὶ ναυσὶν ὀλίγαις ... πέμπουσι they send the hoplites on a few ships THUC. 2.80.2 | *of position as a result of motion* πέτονται ἐπ' ἄνθεσιν they fly setting down on flowers IL. 2.89; κατέθεντ' ἐπὶ γαίῃ they put down on the earth IL. 3.114; θεῖναι Ἀθηναίης ἐπὶ γούνασιν to put on the knees of Athena IL. 6.92; *fig.* ἐπὶ φρεσὶ θῆκε he put in his heart IL. 1.55 **B** **to, towards, against,** *of direction* IL. 1.382, *al.* PIND. *O.* 2.91 HDT. 1.61.2, *al. etc.*; ἐπί τινι ἔχειν *or* ἰθύνειν ἵππους to direct the horses against s.o. IL. 5.240, 8.110; ὁρμήθησαν ἐπ' ἀνδράσιν they launched themselves against the men OD. 10.214; ἐπὶ σφίσι τεταγμένοι arranged against them THUC. 2.70.1 **C** **on, in addition,** *of succession* OD. 7.120 *etc.*; ἐπὶ κέρδεϊ κέρδος profit on profit HES. *Op.* 644; πήματα ... ἐπὶ πήμασι πίπτοντα misfortunes piled on misfortunes SOPH. *Ant.* 595; ἐπὶ τῷ σίτῳ ... πίνειν ὕδωρ to drink water with food XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.27 ‖ *analog.* **beyond:** ἐπὶ τούτοις beyond this, besides PLAT. *Leg.* 741b *etc.* = *epic* ἐπὶ τοῖσι OD. 24.277 | *with num.* τρισχίλιους ἐπὶ μυρίοις τῶν πολεμίων thirteen thousand of the enemy PLUT. *Publ.* 20.1 **D** **behind, after,** *of position*: τινες αὐτῶν ὀλίγοι τῶν ἐπὶ πᾶσιν some few of the rearguard XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.34; ἐπὶ δὲ τούτοις following these, after these XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.16, *al.* **E** *of time* **in, during,** *usu. poet.*: ἐπὶ νυκτί at night IL. 8.529; ἐπ' ἤματι τῷδε on this day IL. 13.234 αἰεί ... ἐπ' ἤματι every day OD. 14.105 = ἐπ' ἡμέρῃ ἑκάστῃ HDT. 112, *al.*; νοῦσοι ... ἐφ' ἡμέρῃ, αἱ δ' ἐπὶ νυκτί some diseases belong to the day, others to the night HES. *Op.* 102 | ἐπὶ τρίς three times NT *Acts* 10.16 ‖ **subsequently, after** HDT. 1.170.3, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 898, *al. etc.*; τὸ δ' ἐπὶ τῷδε πῆμα the misfortune coming after this EUR. *Hip.* 855; ἀνέστη δ' ἐπ' αὐτῷ he stood up after him (to speak) XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.7 | *adv.* τὰ ἐπὶ τούτοισι *or* τἀπὶ τούτοις for the rest, thereafter, for the future HDT. 9.78.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 255 THUC. 1.65.1 *etc.* | *in the calendar* ἐπὶ δέκα *for the 11th-19th days of the month* Σκιροφοριῶνος ἕκτῃ ἐπὶ δέκα the 16th day of Scirophorion DEMOSTH. 18.181 (*decr.*) **F** *extens. of relation* (*in various senses*) **on, in, to:** ἀτελευτήτῳ ἐπὶ ἔργῳ for unfinished work IL. 4.175; οὐκ ἐπ' ἀρρήτοις γε τοῖς ἐμοῖς λόγοις not with my words unspoken, *i.e.* not without my having told you SOPH. *Ant.* 556; ἐπὶ τῷ παρόντι for the present THUC. 2.36.4; ἐπ' ὀλιγαρχίᾳ in an oligarchical regime, under an oligarchy THUC. 8.47.2; ἐπὶ τῷ δείπνῳ for dinner XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.12 ‖ **over, at the head of** IL. 6.25, *al. etc.*; ὅς μ' ἐπὶ βουσὶν εἷσε who put me in charge of the cattle OD. 20.209; ἐπὶ θυγατρὶ ἀμήτορι ... ἔγημε ἄλλην γυναῖκα to rule a daughter without a mother he married a second wife HDT. 4.154; πέμπειν αὐτὸν ἐπὶ τοσούτῳ στρατεύματι to send him at the head of so great an army THUC. 6.29.2; καταλιπὼν ἐπὶ ταῖς ναυσὶν leaving at the head of the fleet XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.11; οἱ ἐπὶ ταῖς καμήλοις the camel drivers XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.33; οἱ ἐπὶ νομαῖς καὶ προβατείαις διατρίβοντες the herdsmen and the shepherds PLUT. *Sol.* 23.5 ‖ **in the power of** PIND. *P.* 8.76 *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινί ἐστι *and inf.* it is in the power of s.o., it depends on s.o. HDT. 8.29.2 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τῷ πλήθει λόγος (ἐστί) the people has the right to speak SOPH. *O.C.* 66 | *adv.* τὸ ἐπ' ἐμοί (*or* σοί *or* ἐκείνῳ) as much as depends on me (*or* on you *or* on him) XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.11 ISOCR. 4.142 *etc.*; τὸ ἐπὶ τούτοις εἶναι as much as depends on these LYS. 28.14 ‖ **in the possession of, with, among:** ἐπὶ τοῖς ἑαυτοῦ ... μένειν to remain in the possession of one's own property THUC. 4.105.2; ζῆν ἐπί τινι to live with s.o. ALCIPHR. 1.3.3; τελευτᾶν ἐπί τινι to die with *or* among s.o., *i.e. with designated successors* HDN[1]. 4.2.1 **G** **for, in reference to, regarding** IL. 4.178, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 210b *al. etc.*; τἀπὶ σοὶ κακά your evils SOPH. *Ph.* 806; τοὺς νόμους τίθενται ἐπὶ τῷ ἑνὶ they make the laws for a single individual PLAT. *Gorg.* 488d; ἐπὶ μὲν τῇ τοῦ οἰκείου ἔχθρᾳ στάσις κέκληται in the case of hatred of the family it is called an internal struggle PLAT. *Rp.* 470b; ἐπὶ μὲν ἐπῶν ... ἐπὶ δὲ διθυράμβῳ ... ἐπὶ δὲ τραγῳδίᾳ in epic poetry ... in dithyramb ... in tragedy XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.3; ἐπὶ πράγμασι μικροῖς ... ἐρωτήσεις requests on matters of little importance PLUT. Pyth. 408c | *analog. of purpose* ἐπ' ἐξαγωγῇ for the exportation HDT. 5.6; ἐπί τινι συνειλεγμένον (εἴη) for what end was it assembled XEN. *An.* 4.4.17; ἐπ' ἀγαθῷ ἐκόλασά τινα I punished s.o. for his own good XEN. *An.* 5.8.18; ἐπὶ τούτῳ ... ὅπως to this end *or* with the intention of XEN. *An.* 7.6.16; ἐπὶ τῷ κέρδει for profit, for the sake of gain XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.56 **H** *of condition, agreement and sim.* **on, at, on the basis of:** ἐπὶ τούτοις on these conditions, on this basis PLAT. *Leg.* 744a; ἐφ' ᾧ (*Ion.* ἐπ' ᾧτε) on condition that ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.22.4 PLAT. *Ap.* 29c XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.0 *etc.* = ▸ *with fut. ind.*

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HDT. 3.83.2 THUC. 1.126.11 *etc. but* since *with aor. ind.* NT *Rom.* 5.12; ἐπ' οὐδενί without conditions, at no cost HDT. 3.38.3 *or* without reason DEMOSTH. 21.132; ἐπ' ἴσῃ τε καὶ ὁμοίῃ on equal conditions. on an equal level, with equality of rights HDT. 9.7. α2 = ἐπὶ τῇ ἴσῃ καὶ ὁμοίᾳ THUC. 1.27.1 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τοῖς εἰρημένοις on fixed terms EUR. *Ph.* 590; ἐπὶ ῥητοῖς γέρασι with predetermined prerogatives THUC. 1.13.1; ἐπὶ τοῖς δικαίοις on just conditions PLUT. *Pomp.* 58.5 || *of price or payment* ἐπὶ τίνι χρήματι at what price HDT. 3.38.4; ἐπὶ πόσῳ at how much PLAT. *Ap.* 41a; ἐπ' ἀργυρίῳ in money DEMOSTH. 19.182, *al.* | *of dowry* οἱ τὴν θυγατέρα ἔχειν γυναῖκα ἐπὶ τῇ τυραννίδι to marry his daughter with the tyranny as the dowry HDT. 1.60.2; τὴν Καλλίου γήμας ἀδελφὴν ἐπὶ δέκα ταλάντοις having married the sister of Callias with a dowry of ten talents AND. 4.13 (*cf.* DEMOSTH. 28.16) | *of a loan at interest* ἐπὶ τοῖς μεγάλοις τόκοις at a high rate of interest DEMOSTH. 1.15; ἐπὶ δραχμῇ δεδανεισμένον loaned at the interest rate of one drachma (per month = 12% annually) DEMOSTH. 27.9; ἐπὶ ὀκτὼ ὀβολοῖς τὴν μνᾶν δανείσας τοῦ μηνὸς ἑκάστου having borrowed at a monthly interest rate of eight obols per mina (= 16% annually) DEMOSTH. 53.13 | *analog.* δανεισάμενος παρ' ἡμῶν ἐπὶ τῇ νηὶ τρισχιλίας δραχμάς having contracted with us a loan of three thousand drachmas with the ship as collateral DEMOSTH. 56.3; δανείζειν ἐπὶ τοῖς σώμασιν makes loans secured on the person ARISTOT. *Ath.* 9.1 || according to, in keeping with: ἐπὶ προφάνσει according to the prophecy (of the Centaur) SOPH. *Tr.* 662; ἐπὶ τοῖς νόμοις in keeping with the laws DEMOSTH. 24.56 (*decr.*) I *of cause* for, for the sake of: ἐπὶ σοί ... ἔπαθον I have suffered for your sake IL. 9.492; ἐπὶ κακουργίᾳ for malice THUC. 1.37.2; ἐπὶ παιδεύσει μέγα φρονοῦντες proud of their education PLAT. *Prot.* 342d (*cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.11); ἐπὶ εὐνοίᾳ for the sake of kindness DEMOSTH. 18.273; ἐπί τινι δάκνεσθαι to be displeased by sthg. PLUT. *Alc.* 9.2 || *analog. of honor* ἐπὶ Πατρόκλῳ πέφνεν killed in honor of Patroclus IL. 23.776; κειράμενοι χαίτας ἐπ' Ἀδώνιδι having cut their hair in honor of Adonis BION 1.81; ὁ ἐπὶ τοῖς ἀναγκαίοις βίος existence conditioned by necessities PLUT. *Symp.* 160c. ● ▸ *with acc.* A onto, over, *of motion to a place* IL. 3.265, *al. etc.*; ἐπ' ἅμαξαν ... ἀΐξασαι leaping onto the wagon *Il.* 24.711; ἀναβάντες ἐπὶ τοὺς ἵππους mounted on horseback XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.37 | *rar. of motion with verbs of rest* ὀρόων *or* λεύσσων ἐπί ... πόντον looking out at the sea IL. 1.350, 5.771 || into, up to, *of motion* IL. 1.12, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ βωμὸν ἄγων leading up to the altar IL. 1.440; παρατείνουσα ἀπὸ Θηβέων τῶν Αἰγυπτίων ἐπ' Ἡρακλέας στήλας extending from Thebes in Egypt up to (*oth.* towards) the pillars of Herakles HDT. 4.181.1; ἐπὶ τέρμ' ἀφίκετο reached the midpoint SOPH. *Al.* 48; ἡ δὲ πρὸς ἕω ἐπὶ Σοῦσά τε καὶ Ἐκβάτανα φέρει the eastern road leads to Susa and to Ecbatana XEN. *An.* 3.5.15; ἐν τῇ πορείᾳ τῇ μέχρι ἐπὶ τὴν θάλατταν during the march up to the sea XEN. *An.* 5.1.1 | *rar. of pers.* βῆ δ' ἀρ' ἐπ' ... Ἀγαμέμνονα he went to Agamemnon IL. 2.18 | *with verbs of rest* (*as a result of motion*) στὰς ἐπὶ τὸ συνέδριον standing by *or* stopped at the door of the council HDT. 8.79.2; ἐπιστῆναι ἐπὶ τὰς θύρας to stand on the threshold *or* by the door PLAT. *Symp.* 212d; παρεῖναι ἐπὶ τὰς Κυαξάρου θύρας to be at the doors of Cyaxares XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.12 B to, towards: ἐπὶ δεξιά to the right; ἐπ' ἀριστερά to the left, *see* δεξιός *and* ἀριστερός; ἐπὶ μὲν τὰ μακρότερα ... ἐπὶ δὲ τὰ βραχύτερα on the longer side ... and on the shorter HDT. 1.50.2; ἐπὶ τὰ ἕτερα *or* θάτερα in the other direction *or* part HDT. 5.74.2 THUC. 1.87.2 *etc.*; ἐπ' ἀμφότερα in both directions HDT. 8.22.3 | *analog. milit.* ἐπὶ δόρυ on the side of the spear (= on the right) XEN. *An.* 4.3.29; ἐπ' ἀσπίδα on the side of the shield (= on the left) XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.6 || against IL. 13.101, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ δὲ Ἴωνας ἄλλον πέμπειν στρατηγόν to send another general against the Ionians HDT. 1.153.4; Ἴωσιν ἐπὶ τοὺς πολεμίους they march against the enemy XEN. *An.* 3.1.42; ἐφ' ὑμᾶς against you, to your harm DEMOSTH. 6.33, *al.* C *of extent* to, through, across: ὅσσον ἐφ' *or* ὅσον ἐπί over as much space, *i.e.* up to where IL. 2.616, 15.358; πουλὺν ἐφ' ὑγρὴν ἦλυθον ἐς Τροίην crossing much sea they came to Troy IL. 10.27; ἐπ' ἐννέα κεῖτο πέλεθρα lay spread over nine plethra OD. 11.577; ἐπὶ πολλὰ δ' ἀλήθην I wandered through many regions OD. 14.120; ἔασι ἐπὶ χθόνα they exist on (through) the earth HES. *Th.* 95 (*cf.* Op. 11); ἐπὶ γὰν μέλαιναν ἔμμεναι κάλλιστον to be the most beautiful thing on the black earth SAPPH. 16.2; ἐπὶ πολύ at a great distance THUC. 1.50.2 *etc.* | *analog.* μέγα κέν οἱ ... κλέος εἴη πάντας ἐπ' ἀνθρώπους he would have great glory among all men IL. 10.213; δασσάμενοι κατὰ μοῖραν ἐφ' ἡμέας dividing duly among us OD. 16.385 | *of measures* παρετέτατο ... ἐπὶ δώδεκα παρασάγγας (the ditch) extended twelve parasangs XEN. *An.* 1.7.15; *often* πλείων *or* πλέων ἢ ἐπί *with num.* more than ... XEN. *An.* 6.2.2 (*of depth*), 6.4.5 (*of length*), Cyr. 7.5.8 (*of breadth*) | *milit. of depth* (*s.times v.l. in gen.*: *cf. supra* A c) ἐπ' ἀσπίδας δὲ πέντε μὲν καὶ εἴκοσι ... ἐτάξαντο they were drawn up twenty-five shields (= lines) deep THUC. 4.93.4 D *rar.* in front of, before: ἐπὶ τὰ κοινά before the assembly HDT. 3.156.2; ἐπί τινα in front of s.o. NT *Matt.* 10.18 *etc.* E *of time* for, during IL. 2.299, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ πολὺν χρόνον for a long time PLAT. *Phaed.* 84c = ἐπὶ πολύ THUC. 1.6.3 *etc.*; ἐπὶ ὀλίγον (χρόνον) for a little time HP. *Prorrh.* 1.26 *etc.*; ἐπὶ χρόνον τινά (*or* τινα χρόνον) for a certain time PLAT. *Prot.* 344b *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ δέκα ἔτη for ten years THUC. 3.68.3; ἐπὶ τρεῖς ἡμέρας for three days XEN. *An.* 6.6.36 F *of relation* (*in various senses*) to, towards, for: ἐπὶ ἔργα τράποντο they set to the work IL. 3.422; πάντων ἐπὶ πείρατ' ἀέθλων ἦλθομεν we have come to the end of our trials OD. 23.248; εἶμι καὶ ἐπὶ τὸν τῶνδε ἔπαινον I am also ready to praise these THUC. 2.36.4; τῆς ἐγγύης τῆς ἐπὶ τὴν τράπεζαν of the pledge deposited in the bank DEMOSTH. 33.10; ὀφείλει ... ἐπὶ τὴν τράπεζαν ἕνδεκα τάλαντα he owes to the bank eleven talents DEMOSTH. 45.31 | ▸ *with pron. neut.* ἐπὶ τοσοῦτο up to such a point, *i.e.* enough for *with inf.* HDT. 6.97.2; ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτὸ αἱ γνῶμαι ἔφερον the opinions coincided THUC. 1.79.2; ἐπὶ ὅσον δεῖ as much as needed, *i.e.* sufficiently THUC. 7.66.1 (*cf.* ὅσον ἐπί *supra*, c) | ▸ *with adj. neut.* ἐπὶ σμικρὸν φράσαι to speak a little, say a few things SOPH. *El.* 414; ἐπὶ μέγα ἐχώρησαν δυνάμεως they came to great power THUC. 1.118.2; ἐπ' ὀλίγον ... ἐπὶ πολλά a little ... a lot (*or* towards many) PLAT. *Soph.* 254b *cf.* ἐπὶ πολύ *supra*, c) *and* e) | ▸ *with compar. neut.* ἐπὶ πλέον more HDT. 2.171.1, *al.* THUC. 2.51.6 *etc.*; ἐπὶ μεῖζον ἔρχεται grows SOPH. *Ph.* 259; ἐπὶ μεῖζον ... κοσμῆσαι to adorn excessively, embellish THUC. 1.10.3 (*cf.* 8.74.3); ἐπὶ μεῖζον χωρήσαντος αὐτοῦ strengthening his position more THUC. 4.117.2; ἀγγελλο|μεθα δ' ἂν ... ἐπὶ τὸ πλέον we would be reported in an exaggerated way THUC. 6.34.7; ἐπὶ μακρότερον more extensively THUC. 4.41.3 (*cf.* ἐπὶ μακρότερα *supra* a); ἐπὶ τὸ φοβερώτερον in a more fearful sense THUC. 6.83.3; ἐπ' ἔλαττον less PLAT. *Phaed.* 93b; ἐπὶ τὰ καλλίω ... ἐπὶ τὰ αἰσχίονα μεμιμῆσθαι to imitate better ... worse PLAT. *Pol.* 293e; ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιόν τε καὶ κάλλιον μεταβάλλει ἑαυτὸν ἢ ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον καὶ τὸ αἴσχιον ἑαυτοῦ; does he change himself to a better and more lovely appearance or to a worse and uglier one than himself? PLAT. *Rp.* 381b; ἐπὶ τὰ γελοιότερά με ἐπαινέσεις; will you praise me to ridicule me all the more? PLAT. *Symp.* 214e; εἶναι ἐπὶ τὸ ἄμεινον to be for the better (DEMOSTH. 43.66) *Orac.* | ▸ *rar. with compar. adv.* ἐπὶ μᾶλλον the more HDT. 1.94.5, *al.* | ▸ *with superl. neut.* ἐπὶ μακρότατον very distant *or* far back (in the past) HDT. 4.16.12 THUC. 1.1.3; ἐπὶ πλεῖστον ... ἐπ' ἐλάχιστον very much, most of all ... very little, not at all THUC. 1.70.5 || to, regarding, in relation to, as far as IL. 2.765 *etc.*; τοὐπὶ τήνδε τὴν κόρην as far as concerns this girl SOPH. *Ant.* 889; ὅσον γε τοὐπ' ἐμέ as far as depends on me EUR. *Or.* 1345; τοὐπί σε *or* τὸ ἐπί σέ as far as concerns you EUR. *Hec.* 514 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.12 *etc.* | *analog.* ἐπὶ στάθμην on a level (*proper.* according to the ruler) OD. 5.245, 21.44 G *of aim, intention and sim.* for: ἀγγελίην ἐπί ... στεῖλαν they sent to reconnoitre (*proper.* for information) IL. 4.384; ▸ ἐπὶ τί to what end, why ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 256 *etc.*; ἐπ' αὐτὸ τοῦτο for this very thing PLAT. *Gorg.* 447b *etc.*; ἐπὶ δεῖπνον for dinner PLAT. *Symp.* 174e *etc.*; ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον for the better, to have a better result XEN. *An.* 7.8.4; ὅταν δὲ ἐξίῃ ... ἐπὶ θήραν when he goes out to hunt XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.9; πρὸς σὲ ἦλθον ἐπ' ἀργύριον I came to you for money XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.12; ἴτω τις ἐφ' ὕδωρ let s.o. go to fetch water XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.49 | *depend. on obj.* ἄριστοι πᾶσαν ἐπ' ἰθὺν ἐστε you are the best in every venture IL. 6.79; ἐπὶ μὲν καλόν ... πρᾶγμ' οὐδὲν οὕτός ἐστι χρήσιμος this man is not useful for any good action at all DEMOSTH. 25.31 H *rar.* over, in charge of: ἔταξεν ἐπὶ τοὺς ἱππέας he put at the head of the cavalry XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.20; ἐπὶ τοὺς πεζούς ... καθιστάναι ἄρχοντα to put as commander of the infantry XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.58; διατάττουσιν ... ἕνα μὲν ἐπὶ τοὺς ὁπλίτας ... ἕνα δ' ἐπὶ τὴν χώραν ... δύο δ' ἐπὶ τὸν Πειραιέα they set one up as head of the hoplites, another as head of the territory, and two as superintendents of the Piraeus ARISTOT. *Ath.* 61.1 • *elis.* ἐπ' *and* ἐπ-, *bef. a rough breathing* ἐφ' *and* ἐφ- | *s.times poet.* ἐπι- *bef. a* (*lost*) *breathing inverted elis.* 'πί, *usu. in* δή' πί, μή' πί, ἦ' πί | *with two elis.* ἦ' γὼ' π' ἐμαυτῷ | *crasis* καὶ ἐ. > κἀπί, κἀπ' *Ion.* κἠπί; ὁ ἐ. > οὐπί; τὸ ἐ. > τοὐπί; τὰ ἐ. > τἀπί | ἐβί *I*GVI 1990.9 (II-I^{BCE}) *al.* || *position: s.times placed afterwards by anastrophe* ἔπι | *poet. as prevb. often in tmesis* (*also placed after the verb*) | *poet. with two subst. only bef. the second; cf.* ἢ ἀλός ἢ ἐπὶ γῆς by land or by sea OD. 12.27.

ἔπι = ἔπεστι (*cf.* ἐπί I C) *or in anastrophe.*

ἐπιάλλω [ἐπί, ἰάλλω] *impf.* ἐπίαλλον || *fut.* ἐπιᾶλῶ || *aor.* ἐπῆλα | *inf.* ἐπιῆλαι; to send (on *or* in) OD. 15.475 (*tmesis*); ἑτάροις ἐπὶ χεῖρας ἴαλλε he laid hands on my companions OD. 9.288 (*tmesis*) | *fig.* ἐπῆλεν τάδε ἔργα provoked these deeds OD. 22.49 | *extens.* ἐπιαλῶ (*corr. in* ἐφιαλῶ) κεντῶν ... σε I will make you run by goading you ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1299.

ἐπιάλμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid., see* ἐφάλλομαι.

ἐπίαλος, ἐπιάλτης *Aeol.* ALC. 406, *see* ἐφιάλτης.

Ἐπιάλτης -ου, ὁ Epialtes (Ephialtes), *male name* HDT. 7.213, *al. etc.* • *Boeot. for* Ἐφιάλτης || *Ion. gen.* -εω HDT. 7.223.

ἐπιαναχαινίζω [ἐπί, ἀναχαινίζω] to renew CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.112.3 (*v.l., dub.*).

ἐπιανδάνω *see* ἐφανδάνω.

ἐπιαντισπαστικός -ή -όν [ἐπί, ἀντισπαστικός] **epi-antispastic** (*meter*), *term coined on the model of* 'epichoriambic' *etc. of a verse that actually does not exist* CHOEROB. *Heph.* 243.6.

ἐπιάομαι [ἐπί, ἰάομαι] to **heal** *f*BCH 25.235.

Ἐπίασσα -ης, ἡ Epiassa, *epith. of Demeter* HSCH.

ἐπιαύω [ἐπί, ἰαύω] to **sleep**: ἠιόσιν on the shore ARCH. (AP 6.192.7).

ἐπιάχω [ἐπί, ἰάχω] to **cheer, applaud** IL. 9.50, *al.* || to raise a shout, cry out IL. 5.860.

ἐπιβάθρα -ας, ἡ [ἐπιβαίνω] **ladder** (*portable, for sieges*) IOS. *B.I.* 7.402 ATH.[1] 25.3 *etc.* | **small set of steps, gangplank** (*for a ship*) DIOD. 12.62.3 CHARIT. 7.2.8 || *extens.* **platform, base** IOS. *B.I.* 7.307 PLOT. 2.1.7 *etc.* (*also fig.*) || *fig.* **means of access, base of operation** POL. 3.24.14, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 11.307; ▸ τινος towards *or* against sthg. PLUT. *Demetr.* 8.8 *etc.* || **means of passage**, *for the continuation of a discourse* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.22.

ἐπίβαθρον -ου, τό [ἐπιβαίνω] **passage** (*by sea*), **price of embarking** OD. 15.449 *etc.* | **toll** CALLIM. *H.* 4.22; ἐ. γῆς rent *or* tax for residency PLUT. *QConv.* 727f | τὰ ἐπίβαθρα sacrifices for embarkation AP. 1.421 || *extens.* **support** CLAUDIAN. (AP 9.140.3) (*fig.*), IUL.[2] (AP 9.661.3) (*for birds*) || **stairs, steps** *PPSI* 171.27 (II[BCE]) (*pl.*) CALLIM. *fr.* 196.23.

ἐπιβαίνω [ἐπί, βαίνω] *impf.* ἐπέβαινον || *fut.* ἐπιβήσω *causat., mid.* ἐπιβήσομαι || *aor*[a]. *causat.* ἐπέβησα, *mid.* ἐπεβησάμην || *aor*[r]. ἐπέβην || *pf.* ἐπιβέβηκα || *ppf.* ἐπεβεβήκειν *and rar.* ἐπιβεβήκειν ❶ *intrans. act. and mid.* A **to walk upon, go on** *or* **in, enter** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 16.396 *etc.*; οὐδέ πω ἀμῆς γῆς ἐπέβην nor did I put a foot on our land OD. 11.167, *cf.* 9.83; ἐ. τῶν οὔρων to put a foot on the boundaries, invade the territory HDT. 4.125.4 = ἐ. τῶν ὅρων PLAT. *Leg.* 778e; λίμνας ἐπίβα τᾶς Δηλιάδος alighted on the lake of Delos, *of a swan* EUR. *Ion* 167 (*lyr.*); τῆς δὲ Λακωνικῆς οὐκ ἐπέβαινον ἐπὶ πολέμῳ they did not enter Laconia to make war XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.6 | ▸ *with acc.*: γῆν καὶ ἔθνος into the region and people HDT. 7.50.4; τὸν λειμῶνα into the meadow SOPH. *Ai.* 144 || *analog. of age* HDN.[1] 1.3.1 *etc.*; τετταράκοντα ἐ. ἐτῶν reach the age of forty years PLAT. *Leg.* 666b; δεκάτῳ ἐ. reach the tenth year THEOCR. 26.29 || *fig.* ἔϋφροσύνης ἐπιβῆτον you two may reach happiness OD. 23.52; τιμῆς καὶ γεράων ἐπιβησέμεν to acquire honor and privileges HES. *Th.* 396; εὐσεβίας ἐπιβαίνοντες proceeding onto the land of piety SOPH. *O.C.* 189; τῶν μεγίστων σοφίας ἐ. to reach the most important elements of wisdom PLAT. *Epin.* 981a || to reach, enter ▸ *with prep.*: ἐπὶ τὴν ἱερὰν χώραν into the sacred territory DEMOSTH. 18.154; εἰς Βοιωτίαν into Boeotia DIOD. 14.84.1 || to walk onto ▸ *with dat.*: λὰξ ἐπίβα δήμῳ tread on the people with your foot THGN. 847 B to put a foot on, reach land ▸ *with dat.*: τῇ Σικελίᾳ Sicily DIOD. 16.66.6 | ▸ *with dat. and acc. of rel.*: ἐπιβῆναι μὲν τῷ ἀριστερῷ ἐκείνης τὸν ἐμὸν δεξιόν, τῷ δεξιῷ δὲ τὸν ἀριστερὸν ἔμπαλιν to put my right foot on the print of the left one and vice versa LUC. *DMer.* 4.5 | *fig.* ἀνορέαις ὑπερτάταις ἐπέβα he reached the peak of glory PIND. *N.* 3.20 | ▸ *abs.* to put a foot on land IL. 5.666 || to reach, land on ▸ *with acc., of the gods* Πιερίην Pieria IL. 14.226 OD. 5.50 | to land, *of a crow* HES. *Op.* 679 C to go on, climb, mount ▸ *with gen.* IL. 5.46 (*on a horse*), 8.44 (*on a chariot*), 12.444 (*on battlements*) *al.* HDT. 9.70.2 (*on a wall*) *al. etc.*; ἀλλ' ἄγ' ἐμῶν ὀχέων ἐπιβάσεο come on! climb on my chariot IL. 5.221; ἐ. νηῶν *or* νεῶν climb on board, board IL. 8.512 *etc.*; πυρῆς ἐπιβάντα lifted on the funeral pyre, *of a dead person* IL. 4.99; εὐνῆς ἐ. climb into bed (nuptial), go to bed IL. 19.176 = λέκτρων ἐ. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 39 = λεχέων ἐ. EUR. *Hel.* 376 | = ▸ *with dat.* ταῖς ἀλλήλων ναυσὶν ἐ. climb onto each others' ships, *of the marine infantry when boarding* THUC. 7.70.5 | = ▸ *with acc.* νῶϑ' ἵππων ἐπιβάντες climbing on the backs of the horses HES. *Sc.* 286 | = ▸ *with prep.* ἐπὶ πύργῳ on a tower HDT. 1.181.3; ἐπὶ νεός *or* ἐπὶ τὴν νέα on the ship HDT. 8.118.1, *al.*; ἐπὶ τὰς ναῦς on the ships THUC. 1.111.2 | *analog. of animals* ἐ. ἐπὶ τὸ ϑῆλυ mount the female ARISTOT. *H.A.* 539b 26; ἐ. ταῖς ἵπποις mount the mares LUC. *Asin.* 27 || ▸ *abs.* to climb, climb up OD. 12.434 (*on the trunk of the fig tree*) | to climb on a ship, embark, be on board IL. 15.387 HDT. 8.90.2 *etc.* | to climb on a horse *or* on a chariot HDT. 3.84.3 *etc.* | to mount, *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 574a 20, *al.* D to go, proceed, advance ▸ *with gen. fig.* ἀναιδείης ἐπέβησαν they gave themselves over to shamelessness OD. 22.424; ἐ. τέχνης penetrate into *or* devote oneself to an art HOM. 4.166, 465; καὶ Λίβυες ἐπέβησαν τοῦ λόγου also the Libyans took possession of the doctrine LUC. *Astr.* 8 || *host.* to march against, attack, assail ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.26 | *fig.* συνέστελλε τὸν δῆμον, ἐπιβαίνοντα τοῖς ἀρίστοις restrained the people in revolt against the aristocrats PLUT. *Cim.* 15.1 *etc.* = ▸ *with acc.* (*usu. fig. poet.*) SOPH. *Ai.* 138, *El.* 492 *etc.* | ▸ *with prep.* τὰ παθήματα κείνα πρὸς αὐτόν ... ἐπέβη those sufferings assailed him SOPH. *Ph.* 194; εἰς τὸν ἑσπέριον Ὠκεανὸν ἐπέβη στόλῳ confronted the western sea with a fleet PLUT. *Caes.* 23.2; ἄχρι Μιλήτου ἐπέβην I advanced up to Miletus (*with my conquests*) LUC. *DMort.* 29.1 || ▸ *abs.* to advance, proceed SOPH. *O.C.* 179 (*v.l.* ἔτι βαΐνε) *etc.* || *fig.* to proceed beyond (*in wealth*) POL. 1.68.8 ❷ *causat. trans. in fut. and aor*[a]. (*also mid.*) to make go into *or* onto ▸ *with gen.*: κ' ἐμέ ... ἐμῆς ἐπιβήσετε πάτρης you will bring me back to my fatherland OD. 7.223; φανεῖσα πολέας ἐπέβησε κελεύϑου ἀνθρώπους (the dawn) appearing put many men in motion HES. *Op.* 580 || to make climb ▸ τινά τινος s.o. on sthg. IL. 8.197 (*on the ships*), 9.546 (*on the funeral pyre*) *etc.*; νιν ἑῷ ἐπεβάσατο δίφρῳ made him climb onto his chariot CALLIM. *H.* 5.65 | *fig.* τὸν ... εὐκλείης ἐπίβησον raise him to glory IL. 8.285; χαλιφρονέοντα σαοφροσύνης ἐπέβησαν they raised the stupid man to wisdom OD. 23.13 ● *causat. pres., see* ἐπιβιβάζω, ἐπιβάσκω | *Dor. inf.* ἐπιβην || *aor. 2. sg.* ἐπεβήσαο GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.519.8), *epic 3. sg.* ἐπεβήσετο | *epic imper.* ἐπιβήσεο || *aor*[r]. *3. pl.* ἐπέβησαν (= *aor*[a].) | *epic* ἐπέβαν | *imper.* ἐπιβά THGN. 847 EUR. *Ion* 167 | *inf.* ἐπιβῆναι, *epic* ἐπιβήμεναι | *ptc.* ἐπιβάς || *Dor. aor*[a]. *3. sg.* ἐπεβάσατο || *pf. ptc.* ἐπιβεβαώς GAL. 18(2).699 *and* ἐπιβεβεώς GAL. 18(2).427.

ἐπιβακχεύω [ἐπί, βακχεύω] to fall prey to Bacchic fury NICOSTR. 5.1.

ἐπιβάλλω [ἐπί, βάλλω] *impf.* ἐπέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεβαλλόμην || *fut.* ἐπιβαλῶ, *mid.* ἐπιβαλοῦμαι || *aor*[r]. ἐπέβαλον, *mid.* ἐπεβαλόμην || *pf.* ἐπιβέβληκα, *mid. pass.* ἐπιβέβλημαι || *later ppf.* ἐπιβεβλήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐπεβεβλήμην (*rar.* ἐπιβεβ-) || *aor. pass.* ἐπεβλήθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπιβληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* to throw onto *or* upon ▸ *with acc.* IL. 23.135 *etc.*; ἐ. κάρπους ἐπὶ τὸ πῦρ throw fruit on the fire HDT. 2.102.2; τινὰς ἐπὶ ἁμάξας ἐ. throw some (cadavers) on the carts THUC. 4.48.4 || to lay on, give: ἐ. ἰμάσθλην a whip OD. 6.320; τινί τὴν χεῖρα ἐ. to put hands on s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 440; ἐ. πληγάς τινι to strike blows on s.o. XEN. *Lac.* 2.8; τινί τὰς χεῖρας ἐ. to do violence to s.o. POL. 3.2.8, *al.* = ἐπί τινα NT *Matt.* 26.50 || to impose, inflict ▸ τί τινι sthg. on s.o. HDT. 1.106.1 (*tribute*), 7.3.1 (*exile*), *al.* LYS. 9.6 (*fine*) *etc.*; ἐπιβάλλοντος αὐτοῦ ἃ φέρειν οὐκ ἐδύναντο since he imposed on them tribute that they were not able to bear THUC. 8.108.5; τὴν ἀγνοιαν ἐπιβάλλει τοῖς ξενιτεύουσιν makes those outside ignorant of everything HLD. 7.12.2 | *fig.* λύπην ... ϑνητοῖσι ... ἐ. inflict sorrow on mortals EUR. *Med.* 1115; κινδύνους καὶ φόβους ... ψυχαῖς ἐ. make the souls undergo risks and fears PLAT. *Theaet.* 173a || to affix, put HDT. 2.38.3 (*ring*), 3.128.2 (*seal*) *etc.*; σημεῖα ἐ. τοῖς λεχϑεῖσιν affix the signature on the declarations made PLAT. *Leg.* 856a; τῷ καρπῷ τοῦ νοσοῦντος τὴν χεῖρα ἐ. put the hand on the pulse of the patient GAL. 18(2).40 | *fig.* πρὸς οὐδὲν ἐπέβαλλε τὴν διάνοιαν he did not give attention to anything DIOD. 20.43.6 || to put (on), add ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 993b 2 | ▸ *with dat.* ἐπιβαλὼν τέτταρας μῆνας τῇ βοιωταρχίᾳ prolonging by four months his office as Boeotarch PLUT. *Praec.* 817e | ▸ ἐπί τι over sthg. THPHR. *Ign.* 49 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* ἀτ' οὐδενὸς ἐπιβάλλοντος given that no one made higher offers ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 14 | *analog.* to let grow THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.1 (*shoots*), 4.13.5 (*branches*) | *milit.* ταύταις δὲ κατόπιν ἐπέβαλον τὸν τέταρτον στόλον they placed the fourth naval formation behind these ships POL. 1.26.15 B *intrans.* to throw oneself (at, on, against), hurl oneself, rush, *s.times* reach ▸ *with acc.* Φεὰς ἐπέβαλλεν (the ship) rushed towards Phea (*to round the cape*) OD. 15.297 | ▸ *with dat. of place* POL. 5.18.3 *etc.* = ▸ εἴς *or* ἐπί τι POL. 2.24.17, *al. etc.* | *often host.* ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 1 DIOD. 17.64.3, *al. etc.*; ἐπιβαλὼν δημαγωγοῖς entering into competition with the popular leaders PLUT. *Comp. Arist. CMa.* 1.2 | ▸ *abs.* πατοῦσαι ἀλλήλας καὶ ἐπιβάλλουσαι trampling and launching themselves at one another PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248b || *analog.* to beat against, *of the sun* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598a 3 | to strike (on), close *of the epiglottis* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 664b 26 || *log.* to overlap *of a sorites* STOIC. 2.85.36 (AL. *in APr.* 283.7) || to turn, dedicate oneself ▸ περί τινος to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266a 25 (*inquiry*) *etc.* = ▸ τινι MAUR. 10.30 *etc.*; ἐ. τοῖς κοινοῖς πράγμασιν become oneself to public affairs PLUT. *Cic.* 4.4 | ▸ *abs.* ἐπιβαλὼν ἔκλαιεν thinking of it, he began to weep NT *Mark* 14.72 C *extens.* to reach (s.o.), be due to, touch ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 7.23.3; ἐπιβάλλουσαν δ' αὐτῷ τὴν ταμιευτικὴν ἀρχήν although the quaestorship was due him PLUT. *CMl.* 16.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with prep.* τὸ ἐπιβάλλον ἐφ' ἡμᾶς μέρος the part that is due to us DEMOSTH. 18.254 | ▸ *abs.* τῶν κτημάτων τὸ ἐπιβάλλον the part of the patrimony owed HDT. 4.115.1 = τὸ ἐπιβάλλον μέρος τῆς οὐσίας NT *Luke* 15.12 | *impers.* it concerns, it is expected of ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to HDT. 2.180.1 = ▸ τινι *and inf.* POL. 18.51.1 CORN. 15 *etc.* || *analog.* to follow, come after POL. 11.23.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Aem.* 33.4-5 | *often of one who sets to speaking* μεταξὺ δὲ ἀποκρινομένῳ ἐ. while this one is responding he begins his speech, *i.e.* interrupts him THPHR. *Ch.* 7.3; ἐφ' ὅν ... ἐπιβαλών beginning his speech after him POL. 1.80.1 || to be coeval, contemporary ▸ *with dat.* POXY. 26.2438.6 L. *Sud.* ε 2020 EUNAP. *V.S.* 497 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* A *trans.* to throw on oneself, put on oneself: χαίτῃσιν εὐώδῃ ῥοδέων πλόκον ἀνθέων on the hair a perfumed garland of roses EUR. *Med.* 840; *fig.* αὐθαίρετον δουλείαν ἐπιβαλεῖται will want to submit himself to voluntary servitude THUC. 6.40.2 | ▸ *abs.* to put sthg. on oneself, cover oneself THPHR. *Ch.* 2.10 || *extens.*

to assume, undertake ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 264b, *Tim.* 48c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1260b 36 || to try, aspire, get ready ▸ *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 18.164 POL. 1.43.2 *etc.* | *prob.* χαίρειν τοῖσι τεοῖς προθύροις ἐπιβάλλομαι (*corr. in* ἐπιτέλλομαι) I am ready to greet your door THEOCR. 23.27 || to affix: ἐφ' ὃ πάντες ἐπεβάλοντο τὰς ἰδίας σφραγῖδας on which everyone placed their own seal POL. 23.4.10 B *intrans.* to throw oneself, hurl oneself, *fig.* desire ardently, long for ▸ *with gen.*: ἐνάρων the spoils *of the enemy* IL. 6.68; τοῦ εὖ ζῆν living well ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258a 3 || *analog.* to arrive at, reach ▸ τινι sthg. CALLIM. *H.* 4.68 = ▸ ἐπί τι DIOD. 19.55.9 || to turn, dedicate oneself ▸ τινι to sthg. POL. 5.81.1 DION. 5.25.4 *etc.* || *analog.* to put a hand to, seize: ἐχέτλῃ the handle of the plow AP 7.650.1 | *extens. milit.* to take up the bow, *ready to use it*: ἐπιβεβλημένους τοὺς τοξότας the archers holding the arrow on the bowstring XEN. *An.* 4.3.28; τοὺς τοξότας ἐπιβεβλῆσθαι ἐπὶ ταῖς νευραῖς that the archers held the arrow on the bowstring XEN. *An.* 5.2.12 || *extens.* to follow: ἐπὶ πᾶσι δὲ ἐπεβάλοντο οἱ κράτιστοι τῶν ἱππέων behind them all came the best of the cavalry DIOD. 18.33.6 C *pass.* to be thrown *or* hurled (upon), be inflicted, *of a penalty, exile and sim.* HDT. 6.92.2 *etc.* || to be clothed *or* covered, put on ▸ *with acc.* THEOP. 37 DCHR. 5.25 *etc.* || *rhet.* to be adorned PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.20.2 • *ppf.* ἐπεβεβλήκειν SCH. OD. 16.471.

ἐπιβαπτίζω [ἐπιβάπτω] to plunge, submerge IOS. *B.I.* 1.535, 3.196, *al.* (*fig.*).

ἐπίβαπτος -ον [ἐπιβάπτω] drenched in, oozing with ▸ τινι sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.4.

ἐπιβάπτω [ἐπί, βάπτω] to immerse ▸ τι ἔς τι sthg. into sthg. HP. *Morb.* 3.16 || *extens.* to immerse *in a bath*, to cure, dye, *s.times* to gild *or* silver ARISTOT. *Pr.* 898b 18 AL.[6] 2 [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 46 *etc.*

ἐπιβάρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιβαρέω] weight, load PLOND. 1674.24 (VI[CE]).

ἐπιβαρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, βαρέω] A *act.* to weigh down, overload ▸ *with acc.* NT *1Thess.* 2.9 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* APP. 16.31, *al.* B *mid.* to trouble oneself ▸ *with inf.* POXY. 1481.12 (II[CE]) C *pass.* to be weighed down *or* oppressed DION. 4.9.7 (*fut. mid.*), *al.* *1SYLL[3]. 807.15 *etc.*

ἐπιβαρής -ές [ἐπιβαρέω] heavy HERO *Bel.* 102.9.

ἐπιβάρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιβαρέω] weight, load *1IG* 12.5.860.32 (I[BCE]).

ἐπιβαρύνω [ἐπί, βαρύνω] to overload, oppress APP. 12.25 (*an enemy*) *etc.*

ἐπίβαρυς -υ [ἐπί, βαρύς] oppressive THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.6 (*smell*).

ἐπιβασία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιβαίνω] attack DCASS. 68.13.6, *al.*

ἐπίβασις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιβαίνω] march (towards *or* against), path *in the snow* POL. 3.54.5 | κατὰ τὰς ἐπιβάσεις τῆς θαλάττης through high tide POL. 34.9.6 || walking *or* standing on one's feet HP. *Fract.* 18 (*of one healed from a leg fracture*), ART. 58 SOR. 2.45.1 (*of a child beginning to walk*) *etc.* || means of attacking, base of operations, attack, assault HDT. 6.61.1 APP. 13.37 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 49 *etc.* | *analog.* ἐπιβάσεις τε καὶ ὁρμὰς bases and starting points (*for dialectical reasoning*) PLAT. *Rp.* 511b || *of animals* mounting PLUT. *Amat.* 754a || overflowing PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 578a || *rhet.* gradation AN. *Subl.* 11.1.

ἐπιβάσκω [ἐπιβαίνω] to make go, urge ▸ τινος into sthg. IL. 2.234 (*pres. inf.* -έμεν) || *perhaps* to violate *1IGC* 10.8, *al.*

ἐπιβαστάζω [ἐπί, βαστάζω] to weigh: τινά χεροῖν s.o. in one's hands, *of the Cyclops* EUR. *Cyc.* 379 (*aor. ptc.* -άσας).

ἐπιβατέον [ἐπιβαίνω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to walk ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838a 34.

ἐπιβᾰτεύω [ἐπιβάτης] to put a foot (on), occupy, invade ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Ant.* 28.1 LUC. *Cont.* 2 *etc.* || *fig.* to lean on, rely on: τούτου τοῦ ῥήματος on these words HDT. 6.65.4 || *extens.* to appropriate, usurp ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 3.63.3, *al.* DCASS. 79.7.3 || to leap, mount ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 48 (*obsc.*) | ▸ *with gen.* PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.8.2 *etc.* || *extens.* to go on board, embark, *as a passenger or a soldier on a ship*: ἐπὶ νεώς HDT. 6.15.1, *al. etc.* = ἐπὶ νηί PLAT. *Lach.* 183d.

ἐπιβατηγός [ἐπιβάτης, ἄγω] (sc. ναῦς) ship that transports troops DIG. 14.1.12.

ἐπιβᾰτήριος -ον [ἐπιβαίνω] useful for climbing *or* scaling IOS. *B.I.* 3.252, *al.* || concerning the entrance HIM. 12.38 (*sing*) || celebrating the disembarcation, arrival MEN.[2] 377.32 (*speech*) LIB. *Decl.* 6.37 (*sacrifices*) || protector of the return, *epith. of Apollo* PAUS. 2.32.2 || *subst.* τὰ ἐπιβατήρια welcoming ceremonies SYN. *epist.* 41 *etc.* || *Christ.* consecration, *of a church* SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 1.28.

ἐπιβάτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπιβαίνω] A *naut.* soldier on a ship, marine HDT. 6.12.1, *al.* THUC. 3.95.2 POL. 1.51.2, *al. etc.* | *in the Spartan fleet* official who is second in command THUC. 8.61.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.17 || passenger, *on a ship* PLUT. *in Hes.* 8 *etc.* || merchant on board DEMOSTH. 34.51, *al.* B fighter on a chariot PLAT. *Criti.* 119b | fighter on an elephant ARR. *An.* 5.17.3 || cavalryman ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106a 20 PLUT. *Phil.* 12.1 *etc.* C *extens.* male quadruped, stallion GEOP. 16.21.9 || *anat.* middle finger RUF. *On.* p. 600 (*app. crit.*).

ἐπιβᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιβαίνω] of a soldier on a ship POL. 3.95.5 (*service*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἐπιβατικόν troops on board ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327b 9 POL. 1.47.9.

ἐπιβᾰτός -ή -όν [ἐπιβαίνω] able to be climbed HDT. 4.62.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 24e DCASS. 44.42.3 (*fem.* -ή) | χρυσίῳ ἐ. susceptible to corruption PLUT. *Demosth.* 14.2 | *metr.* παιὼν ἐ. long paian ____ [Plut.] 76.1143b.

ἐπιβάφια -ων, τά [ἐπιβάπτω] *powders for a bath* (*for gilding or silver-plating metals*) ZOS.[1] 218B.

ἐπιβδᾰ -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, πούς] day after a festival PIND. *P.* 4.140 CRATIN. 360.1 (*pl.*) || *at Rome* New Year ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 51.26 (*pl.*) • *pl.* ἐπίβδαι *or* ἔπιβδαι.

ἐπιβδάλλω [ἐπί, βδάλλω] to milk anew SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.247.

ἐπιβεβαιόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, βεβαιόω] A *act.* to add proofs, confirm, strengthen THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.4 IOS. *B.I.* 1.443 *etc.* || to ratify PLUT. *CMi.* 32.5 (*a law*) B *pass.* to be further confirmed ARISTOT. *APr.* 47a 6.

ἐπιβη- (*epic also* -βει-) *forms of* ἐπιβαίνω.

ἐπιβήτης -ου [ἐπιβαίνω] walking on, standing, resident ORPH. *fr.* 353.

ἐπιβήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἐπιβαίνω] rider: ἵππων of horses OD. 18.263; ἅρματος of a chariot NONN. *D.* 9.161 | *of male animals* mounting OD. 11.131, 24.278 (*boar*) THEOCR. 25.128 (*bull*) | *adj.* πάντα νεὼς ἐπιβήτορα λαόν the whole crowd of passengers on the ship ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.498.3); ἐπιβήτορι παλμῷ with a nimble leap NONN. *D.* 20.113 || going into attack, *of troops* NONN. *D.* 2.383 || *of pers.* skillful, expert ▸ τινος in sthg. MAN.[1] 4.245 || = ἐπιβήτης ORPH. *fr.* 353.

ἐπιβιάζομαι [ἐπί, βιάζω] to force ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to do *1CIG add.* 4325K.

ἐπιβιβάζω [ἐπί, βιβάζω] *fut.* ἐπιβιβῶ VT *Od.* 4.19.3, *al., and later* ἐπιβιβάσω || *aor.* ἐπεβίβασα || *aor. pass.* ἐπεβιβάσθην; to make go up, embark THUC. 4.31.1, 6.65.2 (*onto a ship*) NT *Luke* 10.34 (*on a mount*) *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. on sthg. HLD. 8.17.5 | *pass.* APOLLOD.[7] 3.1.1 *etc.* || to put a hand to the work VT *Hos.* 10.11 || to put VT *2Kgs.* 13.16 || to make kill, crush VT *Ps.* 65(66).12, *al.*

ἐπιβιβάσκω [ἐπιβαίνω] to make mount, *animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573b 1.

ἐπιβιβρώσκω [ἐπιβιβρώσκω] to feed on, live on: (*with tmesis*) ἐπί δὲ γλυκὺ κηρίον ἔβρως you fed on sweet honey CALLIM. *H.* 1.49 GAL. 14.74 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) *etc.*

ἐπίβιος -ον [ἐπιβιόω] surviving IS. *fr.* 156 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιβιόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, βιόω] *impf.* ἐπεβίουν IUST. *Nov.* p. 343.10 || *fut.* ἐπιβιώσω VT *4Macc.* 6.20, *mid.* ἐπιβιώσομαι || *aor*[a]. ἐπεβίωσα || *aor*[r]. ἐπεβίων || *later pf.* ἐπιβεβίωκα || *ppf.* ἐπεβεβιώκειν DCASS. 78.5.1; to live (until the end), survive: δύο ἔτη two years THUC. 2.65.6; διὰ παντός through the whole time (of the war) THUC. 5.26.5; πένθ' ἡμέρας for five days DEMOSTH. 41.18 *etc.* | αἷς ἂν ἐγὼ ἐπιβιῶ (the daughters) for whom I still live (*until they get married*) PLAT. *epist.* 361d • *aor*[r]. *often changed into impf. in mss.*: -βιω- *and* -βιου-.

ἐπιβλαβής -ές [ἐπιβλάπτω] harmful AN. *Par.* 48.3.12 ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.17 *etc.* • *adv.* ἐπιβλαβῶς in a harmful way BAS. *Reg.br.* 159 *etc.*

ἐπιβλαβῶς *adv., see* ἐπιβλαβής.

ἐπιβλάπτω [ἐπί, βλάπτω] to harm, damage: *pass.* IOS. *A.I.* 7.189 *etc.*

ἐπιβλαστάνω [ἐπί, βλαστάνω] to sprout ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 325b || to develop, grow after THPHR. *C.P.* 1.101.7, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 723f *etc.*

ἐπιβλάστησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιβλαστάνω] new shoot THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.3, *al.*

ἐπιβλαστικός -ή -όν [ἐπιβλαστάνω] suitable to sprout *or* develop anew THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.8, 10 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἐπιβλασφημέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, βλασφημέω] A *act.* to have a blasphemous tongue, curse IOS. *A.I.* 20.115 B *pass.* to be reproached harshly APP. 13.115.

ἐπιβλεπτέον [ἐπιβλέπω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to watch ARISTOT. *APr.* 45b 28 *etc.*

ἐπιβλεπτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιβλέπω] able to see BAS. *Is.* 8.

ἐπιβλέπω [ἐπί, βλέπω] A *act.* to turn one's gaze, look carefully ▸ εἴς τινα *or* τι (at) s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 63a = ▸ ἐπί τι *or* τινα DINAR. 1.72 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα VT *Hos.* 11.4 = ▸ τινι LUC. *Astr.* 20 | ἀγέλην to watch over the flock LONG. 1.13.4 || to examine, observe, consider ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 811d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1147a 24 *etc.* || *extens.* to look at with envy, envy ▸ *with dat.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1526 B *pass.* to be taken into consideration GAL. 15.673.

ἐπιβλεφαρίδιος -ον [ἐπί, βλεφαρίς] of the eyelid: οἱ ἐ. τρίχες the eyebrows SYN. *Opusc.* 5.7.

ἐπίβλεψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιβλέπω] look, glance: ἐπίβλεψιν γενέσθαι τοῦ θεάτρου πανταχόθεν εἰς τὸν Φιλοποίμενα the whole public turned to look at Philopoemen PLUT. *Phil.* 11.4 || view: διὰ τὴν παντὸς ἐπίβλεψιν τοῦ ἔργου thanks to the overall view of the action PLUT. *Nic.* 25.2, *al.* || observation, consideration, examination ARISTOT. *APr.* 45a 17, *al.* EPIC. 2.35.8 *etc.*

ἐπιβλήδην [ἐπιβάλλω] *adv.* briskly, in a hurry AP. 2.80.

ἐπίβλημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιβάλλω] lid NICOSTR. 13.3 || headgear: οὐδὲν ἐμποδίζει τοῖς ὅλης τῆς κεφαλῆς ἐπιβλήμασιν they do not in fact hinder the coverings of the whole head GAL. *U.P.* 11.12

(2.152.1) ‖ **covering** GAL. 14.638 ‖ **carpet** PLUT. *CMa.* 4.5 ARR. *An.* 6.29.5 ‖ **rag, patch** NT *Matt.* 9.16 *etc.* ‖ **bandage** PAEG. 146.4.

ἐπιβλητικός PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 3.2.6, *see* ἐπιβλητικός.

ἐπιβλής -ῆτος, ὁ [ἐπιβάλλω] **bolt, bar** IL. 24.453 ERATOSTH.[2] (AP 5.242.6: *obsc.*) ‖ **lock, covering** (*of a tomb*) THEODOR. (AP 7.479.1) ‖ ἡ ἐ. **beam** LYS. *fr.* 175 (*prob. sc.* δοκός) *IG* II.2.144 *A* 58 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐπίβλησις -εως, ἡ *a chemical operation* ALCH. 7.5.

ἐπιβλητέον [ἐπιβάλλω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to put upon** *or* **apply** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.18.3) *etc.* ‖ **it is necessary to attack** ▸ *with dat.* ARTEMID. 1.11 ‖ *alch.* τὸ ἐ. **supplementary reagent** [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 47.

ἐπιβλητικός -ή -όν [ἐπιβάλλω] **applying oneself** *to learning,* **of direct** *or* **rapid apperception** EPIC. 31.15.26, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 4 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 107 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐπιβλητικῶς **with application** *to learning,* **by direct apperception** EPIC. 2.50.5, 31.20.7, 11 IO.[1] *in An.* 547.9.

ἐπίβλητος -ον [ἐπιβάλλω] **placed upon** VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 27.20.

ἐπιβλύζω [*see* ἐπιβλύω] **to pour forth, make spurt** ▸ *with acc.* LEON. (AP 9.349.2).

ἐπιβλύξ [ἐπιβλύζω] *adv.* **abundantly** PHERECR. 137.4.

ἐπίβλυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιβλύζω] **spurt** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 2.6, *al.*

ἐπιβλύω [ἐπί, βλύω] **to gush, spurt** AP. 4.1238.

ἐπιβλώσκω [ἐπί, βλώσκω] **to come upon** SOPH. *Tr.* 855 (*aor.* ἐπέμολεν, *corr. for* ἀπέμολε).

ἐπιβοάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, βοάω] *impf.* ἐπεβόων, *mid.* ἐπεβοώμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιβοήσω, *mid.* ἐπιβοήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπεβόησα, *mid.* ἐπεβοησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπιβεβόηκα ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπεβεβοήμην APOLLIN.[2] (*JK* 37.11) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεβοήθην ❶ *act.* **to shout** ▸ τινι at s.o. THUC. 4.28.3 (▸ *with inf.*), 5.65.2 (▸ *with* ὅτι), *al.* ‖ *of a dog* **to yell against, bark at** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.19 ‖ **to invoke** (in a loud voice): θεόν a god PERSES (AP 9.334.1) ‖ *analog.* **to intone** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 898 (*a song*) PHERECR. 138.5 (*a paian*); ἐπιβόα τὸ Μύσιον intone the funeral lament in the Mysian mode AESCHL. *Pers.* 1054 ❷ *mid.* **to invoke** (in a loud voice), **implore** ▸ τινα s.o. (*usu. gods*) IL. 10.463 OD. 1.378, *al.* HDT. 1.87.1 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 7.69.2 DION. 11.49.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* **that not** THUC. 8.29.8 ‖ **to cry out against** LUC. *DMer.* 12.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be slandered:** τὰ ἴδια ἐπιβοώμενος **being privately slandered** THUC. 6.16.6 ◆ *Ion. epic fut. and aor.* -βωσ-.

ἐπιβοή -ῆς, ἡ DIOG. 5.90, *see* ἐπιβόησις.

ἐπιβοήθεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπιβοηθέω] **help** THUC. 3.51.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.47.

ἐπιβοηθέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, βοηθέω] *impf.* ἐπεβοήθουν ‖ *fut.* ἐπιβοηθήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπεβοήθησα ‖ *pf.* ἐπιβεβοήθηκα; **to come in aid, give help** THUC. 3.69.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 3.146.4, *al.* THUC. 1.73.4, *al.* ‖ **to rush:** ταῖς ναυσίν **to attack the ships** THUC. 3.26.1; ▸ ἐπί τι **against sthg.** XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.24 ◆ *Dor. aor. ptc.* ἐπιβοάθήσας ISyll[3]. 398.7, 398.29 ‖ *Ion. inf.* ἐπιβοηθέειν HDT. 7.207 ‖ *Ion. impf.* ἐπεβοήθεον HDT. 8.1.2, 8.14.1.

ἐπιβοηθητέον [ἐπιβοηθέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to help** *or* **take remedial action** ATH.[2] (ORIB. *Inc.* 41.8.1).

ἐπιβόημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιβοάω] **cry, shout, invocation** THUC. 5.65.3 DCASS. 42.19.2, *al. etc.*

ἐπιβόησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιβοάω] **acclamation, applause, uproar** DION. *Rh.* 7.3 CHARIT. 6.2.2 PLUT. *Arat.* 23.8 *etc.*

ἐπιβόητος -ον [ἐπιβοάω] **slandered, notorious** THUC. 6.16.1 ANACR. 20 *etc.* ‖ **famous, distinguished** DCASS. 60.28.5 *etc.* ◆ *Ion.* ἐπίβωτος.

ἐπιβόθριος -ον [ἐπί, βόθρος] **at the ditch** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 48.27.

ἐπίβοιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, βοῦς] **sheep sacrifice,** *after a cow sacrifice* PHILOCH. 10 *etc.*

ἐπιβόλαιον -ου, τό [ἐπιβολή] **covering, mantle, clothing** VT *Ezek.* 13.21, *al. etc.* ◆ *also* ἐπιβολαῖον AN. *Par.* 10.3.1.

ἐπιβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιβάλλω] Ⓐ **throwing on:** ἱματίων ἐ. putting on cloaks THUC. 2.49.5; χειρῶν σιδηρῶν ἐ. throwing of iron implements (*on the ships*) THUC. 7.62.3 ‖ **affixing, application** LUC. *Tim.* 13 (*of seals*), 63.5 (*of colors*) *etc.*; χειρῶν ἐ. mixing DION. 10.33.5 = massage GAL. 6.92, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **application** (*of the mind*) PHIL.[2] *Post.* 20, *al. etc.* | *philos.* **direct apperception** EPIC. 1.31.5, *al. etc.* | **intuition** PLOT. 4.4.1 | **impulse** STOIC. 3.41.30 (STOB. 2.7.9a) *al.* Ⓑ **layer, covering:** ἐπιβολαὶ πλίνθων layers of bricks THUC. 3.20.3; βυρσῶν ἐπιβολαί pieces of leather (*in sails*) LUC. *Laps.* 4 ‖ **covering, protection** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.16.4 ‖ *medic.* **commissures** *of the cranium* GAL. 10.452 Ⓒ **fine, penalty:** ταύτης ἐπιβολὴν ψηφιεῖ μίαν μόνην you will vote a fine of only one drachma against him ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 769 XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.2 *etc.*; ἐπιβολὰς ἐπιβάλλοντες inflicting fines on them LYS. 20.14 | **contingent,** *of enlisted soldiers* POL. 3.106.3 | **imposition, tax:** βαρυνόμενοι ταῖς ἐπιβολαῖς **weighed down by taxes** PLUT. *CMa.* 18.3 Ⓓ *rhet.* **accumulation, repetition, epanaphora** RUT. 1.7, *al. etc.* ‖ **preliminary part, introduction** HERMOG. *Id.* 227.14, *al.* ‖ **force,** *of style* DCHR. 18.14 ‖ *later* **reading, interpretation, comprehension,** *of the sense of a passage* ORIG. *Hler.* 1.7 *etc.* Ⓔ **raid, assault** HP. *M.S.* 1 POL. 6.25.7 PLUT. *Pyr.* 15.6 (*of the sea*) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **project, initiative, undertaking** THUC. 3.45.5 (*dub.*) POL. 1.4.2, *al.*; μεγάλας κατασκευασμάτων ἐπιβολάς ... ἐνέβαλε **he suggested grandiose proposals of construction projects** PLUT. *Per.* 12.5 *etc.*; ἐξ ἐπιβολῆς **deliberately** DIOD. 13.27.3 ‖ *medic.* **surgical intervention** PHILUM. *Ven.* 4.7 *etc.* ‖ *alch.* **reaction** SYN.[1] 58.

ἐπίβολον -ου, τό **linchpin** GORG. (POLL. 1.145).

ἐπιβομβέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, βομβέω] **to rumble, resound, make a din** LUC. *DDeor.* 20.1 NONN. *D.* 1.153, *al. etc.* ‖ **to make resound** ▸ *with acc.* NONN. *D.* 21.230.

ἐπιβόσκησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιβόσκομαι] **grazing, pasture** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.17.6.

ἐπιβοσκίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπιβόσκομαι] **proboscis, sucking organ,** *of insects* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 676b 13.

ἐπιβόσκομαι [ἐπί, βόσκω] ❷ *mid.* **to graze, feed** ▸ τινι **on sthg.** BATR. 54 | ▸ *with acc.* ἐ. αἶαν **to draw nourishment from the earth** NIC. *Th.* 68 ‖ *fig.* **to consume** NIC. *Th.* 430 (*of poison*) HDN.[1] 1.14.5 (*of fire*) ‖ *extens.* **to graze** (among) ▸ *with dat.* MOSCH. 2.82 ❸ *pass.* **to be eaten** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.6.3.

ἐπιβουκόλος -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, βουκόλος] **herdsman, shepherd** OD. 3.422, *al.*

ἐπιβούλευμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιβουλεύω] **project, devising, plot** THUC. 3.45.1, *al.*; ἐπιβουλεύμασιν αὐτοῦ καὶ πολιτεύμασιν **in his plans and in his political actions** PLUT. *Caes.* 4.8 *etc.*

ἐπιβούλευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιβουλεύω] **machination, plot** PLAT. *Leg.* 872d.

ἐπιβουλευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιβουλεύω] **plotter** SOPH. *Al.* 726 IOS. *A.J.* 17.101.

ἐπιβουλευτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιβουλεύω] **insidious** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 66 ◆ *adv.* ἐπιβουλευτικῶς **in an insidious way** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 191.

ἐπιβουλεύω [ἐπί, βουλεύω] ❶ *act.* **to plan, propose, have the intention** ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.24.2 (*pres.*), 6.137.3 (*fut.*) *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅπως **that, to** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.13 ‖ **to make plans against, plot, conspire, scheme** ▸ τί τινι sthg. **against** s.o. HDT. 3.119.2 THUC. 6.54.3 *etc.*; ἐμοί ... ἐπιβουλεύει θάνατον **he plots my death** HDT. 3.122.3 ‖ **to conspire against, lay traps for** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 29 (*v.l.*) THUC. 6.60.4 DEMOSTH. 8.40 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *O.T.* 618 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1135b 33 *etc.* ❷ *rar. mid.* (*in aor.*) **to plot, conspire** THUC. 3.82.4 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.160 ❸ *pass.* **to be plotted** *or* **schemed** ▸ τινι **against** s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 404 | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 3.96.3 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐπιβουλευόμενα **traps** XEN. *Hippar.* 9.8 | ▸ *with inf.* ἐπιβουλευθέντες ἀπολέσθαι **after having run the risk of being killed** CHARIT. 7.4.5 ‖ **to be the object of plots, be schemed against** THUC. 1.82.1, *al.* ISOCR. 4.140 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.34 DCASS. 52.33.8 *etc.*; εἰς χρήματα ... ἐπεβουλεύθη **was schemed against** *or* **targeted for his estate** DEMOSTH. 22.1.

ἐπιβουλή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπί, βουλή] **plan, conspiracy, plot, trap** HDT. 1.12.1 THUC. 4.77.1, *al. etc.*; ἐπιβουλὴν τοιαύτην ἐπιβουλεύσουσιν **they plot the following trap** LYS. 13.18 | ▸ πρός τινα **against** s.o. XEN. *An.* 1.1.8 = ▸ τινι HLD. 2.31.2 = ▸ κατά τινος HLD. 1.11.2 | ἐξ ἐπιβουλῆς **with premeditation** ANTIPHO 2.1.5, *al.* = **as a result of the plot** THUC. 8.92.2 = **as a result of the plan, on purpose** XEN. *An.* 6.4.7; μετὰ ἐπιβουλῆς **deliberately** PLAT. *Leg.* 867a.

ἐπιβουλία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιβουλή] **trap, plot** PIND. *N.* 4.37 *etc.*

ἐπίβουλος -ον [ἐπιβουλή] **insidious, perfidious, treacherous,** *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 587 PLAT. *Leg.* 808d *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.27, *Mem.* 3.1.6 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἐπιβούλως **in an insidious way** DION. 11.49.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 715b, *al.* HLD. 6.15.5 *etc.*

ἐπιβραδύνω [ἐπί, βραδύνω] **to delay, linger** LUC. *Tim.* 46 (*v.l.*) ‖ *medic. of a pulse* **to be slow** GAL. 8.492 ‖ *trans.* **to delay, slow down** ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 114.18 *etc.*

ἐπιβρᾰχεῖν [ἐπί, βραχεῖν] *aor.* **to re-echo, resound** AP. 4.642 (*tmesis*) QS 5.498, *al. etc.* ◆ *ind.* 3. *sg.* ἐπέβραχε, 3. *pl.* ἐπέβραχον.

ἐπίβραχος -ον [ἐπί, βραχύς] **shallow** CHRON-PASCH. 394.

ἐπίβρεγμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιβρέχω] **lotion** ATH. 15.692 | **decoction, compress** RUF. *N.C.* 7.3 | **wetting, irrigation, douche** DIOSC.[2] 4.170 GAL. 19.720.

ἐπιβρεκτέον [ἐπιβρέχω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to wet** AN. *Par.* 48.3.2.

ἐπιβρέμω [ἐπί, βρέμω] ❶ *act.* **to make rumble** *or* **roar** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 17.739 ‖ *extens.* **to make resound** ▸ *with acc.* ἅμα δ' εὐάσμασιν ἐπιβρέμει τοιάδε **among the Bacchic shouts such a woman cries out with a thundering voice** EUR. *Bac.* 151 ‖ *intrans.* **to resound, roar** ▸ *with dat.* MUS.[1] 193 QS 14.458 ❷ *mid.* **to rumble, tremble** OPP.[1] 4.171 | *com. of a swallow* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 680.

ἐπιβρέχω [ἐπί, βρέχω] **to water, wet, make rain:** Διὸς ὄμβρος ἐπέβρεχεν ἄκρα πετήλων **the rainstorm of Zeus wetted the tips of the petals** NONN. *D.* 21.335 | ▸ τι ἐπί τινα sthg. **on** s.o. VT *Ps.* 10.6 ‖ *impers.* **to rain** SIMP. *in Epict.* 92.

ἐπιβρίζω *see* ἐπιβρίθω, NONN. *D.* 20.347, *al.*

ἐπιβρίθής -ές [ἐπιβρίθω] **making one feel its weight, heavy** AESCHL. *Eum.* 965.

ἐπιβρίθω [ἐπί, βρίθω] ❶ *intrans.* **to make feel the weight, press, weigh on, be heavy,** *also fig.* IL. 7.343 (*war*), 12.414 (*pers.*) THPHR. *Vent.* 34 (*winds*) QS 3.326 (*wind*) OPP.[1] 1.392 (*love*), 4.351 (*wine*) AP. 9.481 (*sleep*) *etc.*; ὅτ' ἐπιβρίσῃ Διὸς ὄμβρος **when the rain of Zeus falls heavily**

[illegible] ἐπιβρῑθάκομαι [illegible] ἐπιβρῑθάκομαι [illegible] ἐπιβρῑθάκομαι [

the events subsequent (to this) HDT. 8.97.2; οἱ ἐπιγινόμενοι ἄνθρωποι the descendants HDT. 9.85.3; τῇ ἐπιγιγνομένῃ ἡμέρᾳ on the following day THUC. 3.75.1; τοῦ ἐπιγιγνομένου θέρους the following summer THUC. 4.52.1 ‖ to happen, arrive, *at the end or as a fulfillment* HDT. 8.70.1 (*night*) THUC. 1.16, *al. etc.* | ἡμέρας ἐπιγενομένης at the beginning of the day PLUT. *Nic.* 21.11 | ▸ *with dat.* αὐτοῖσι χειμών τε καὶ τὸ ὕδωρ ἐπεγένετο the storm and rain arrived after them HDT. 8.13; εἰ ἄνεμος ἐπεγένετο τῇ φλογί if the wind had blown on the flames THUC. 3.74.2; νὺξ ἐπεγένετο τῷ ἔργῳ night descended on the armed struggle THUC. 4.25.2 | ▸ *with prep.* ἐπὶ δὲ τῇ ναυμαχίῃ ἐπεγένετο Ἰστιαίος at the end of the naval battle Histiaeus arrived HDT. 6.27.3 B to come after, in addition ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Phil.* 37b; ▸ πρός τι to be added to sthg. ARISTOT. *Cael.* 297a 32 | *medic. of symptoms* HP. *Aph.* 5.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* to come: τὰς ἐπιγιγνομένας μισθώσεις the payments due them DEMOSTH. 36.9 | *analog. subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐπιγιγνόμενα interest that accrues *or* comes due ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280a 30 C *host.* to come against, assail, attack ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 3.30.2, *al.*: κατεδίωξαν τοὺς Μεσσηνίους πάλιν ἐς τὴν πόλιν, τεταραγμένοις ἐπιγενόμενοι they pursued the Messenians as they retreated as far as the city, and attacked them in confusion THUC. 4.25.11 • *Ion. and later* ἐπιγίνομαι.

ἐπιγιγνόμενα -ων, τά, *see* ἐπιγίγνομαι.

ἐπιγιγνώσκω [ἐπί, γιγνώσκω] ● *act.* to recognize ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 24.217; ▸ τινά τιν s.o. from sthg. SOPH. *El.* 1296 | to observe, see ▸ *with acc. and ptc. pred.* OD. 18.30 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.33 *etc.* ‖ to know, have knowledge ▸ τινος of sthg. PIND. *P.* 4.279 ‖ to recognize, discover, understand ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1598 POL. 2.11.3 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἐπιγνοὴς ἂν αὐτήν ... οἰκείαν γενομένην; could you recognize it (= wisdom) if it were your own? PLAT. *Euthyd.* 301e | ▸ *with* ὅτι that ARISTOT. *H.A.* 631b 11 | ▸ *with interrog.* POL. 1.65.6 c | ▸ *with* εἰ if VT *Gen.* 37.32 | to judge, decide ▸ τι περί τινος sthg. regarding sthg. THUC. 3.57.1 | ἐπιγνῶναι μηδὲν to not decide at all THUC. 1.70.2 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* DION. 11.52.4 | *extens.* to recognize as good, appreciate, approve ▸ τινα s.o. NT *1Cor.* 16.18 CHIO 6 ● *rar. pass.* to be recognized *or* understood PHYLAR. 10; μιᾶς ... ὅτι μὴ ἔστι σὴ θυγάτηρ ἐπεγνωσμένης seeing that one has been recognized as not being your daughter HLD. 10.34.5 *etc.*

ἐπιγλισχραίνω [ἐπί, γλισχραίνομαι] to make more slimy *or* viscous HP. *Acut.* 17.

ἐπιγλίχομαι [ἐπί, γλίχομαι] to yearn for besides CLEM. *Paed.* 2.7.55.3.

ἐπιγλυκαίνω [ἐπίγλυκυς] to sweeten GAL. 14.277 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* to be sweet THPHR. *C.P.* 6.15.4.

ἐπίγλυκυς -εια -υ [ἐπί, γλυκύς] sweetish THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.10.

ἐπιγλύφω [ἐπί, γλύφω] to engrave VT *1Macc.* 13.29 (*v.l.*) (*pass.*) *etc.*

ἐπιγλωσσέομαι, *Att.* ἐπιγλωττέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, γλῶσσα] to speak against, utter (*insults*): ταῦτ' ἐπιγλωσσῇ Διός you say this as an insult to Zeus AESCHL. *Pr.* 928; μηδ' ἐπιγλωσσῶ κακά do not utter fatal prophecies AESCHL. *Ch.* 1045; περὶ τῶν Ἀθηνῶν δ' οὐκ ἐπιγλωττήσομαι regarding Athens I do not want to utter (against them) anything similar ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 37.

ἐπιγλωσσίς, *Att.* ἐπιγλωττίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, γλῶσσα] epiglottis HP. *Cord.* 2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494b 34 GAL. *U.P.* 7.16 (1.426.1) *etc.* ‖ glottis GAL. 8.50 (*fl. for* γλωττίς).

ἐπιγναμπτός, ἡ -όν [ἐπιγνάμπτω] curved HERM. 5.87.

ἐπιγνάμπτω [ἐπί, γνάμπτω] ● *act.* to curve, bend ▸ *with acc.* IL. 21.278 | *fig.* to bend, make deflect, a timer to convince IL. 9.544, *al.* ● *mid.* to bend NIC. *Al.* 405 (*fig.*) ● *pass.* to bend, fold AP. 2.540 (*aura*).

ἐπιγνάπτω [ἐπί, γνάφω] to clean: ἑαυτὸν ἐπιγνάψας having smartened up LUC. *Fug.* 28.

ἐπιγναφεῖον *and* ἐπιγναφήϊον -ου, τό [ἐπί, γναφεῖον] cornerstone, *said of roof eaves* ISYLL.[3] 245.20, 22 (IV[m.s.]) *etc.*

ἐπιγνώμας -α, ὁ [ἐπιγνώσκω] judge, arbiter, *magistrate at Mantinea* IG 5.2.269.32.

ἐπιγνωμονεύω [ἐπιγνώμων] to be a judge, *at Mantinea* IG 5.2.275.7.

ἐπιγνωμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἐπιγνώμων] prudence VT *Prov.* 16.23.

ἐπιγνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ἐπιγιγνώσκω] judge, arbiter ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 828b PLUT. *Cam.* 18.2 *etc.* ‖ expert ▸ *with gen.* SEXT. *S.* 7.56, *al. etc.* ‖ forgiving ▸ *with dat.* MOSCH. 4.70.

ἐπιγνωρίζω [ἐπιγνώσκω] ● *act.* to make known ▸ *with acc. and inf.* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.23 ‖ to recognize IOS. *A.I.* 19.217 ● *pass.* to be made known VT (Sym.) *Prov.* 20.11.

ἐπίγνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιγιγνώσκω] recognition HDN.[1] 7.6.7 PHILOD. *L.L.* IXa 7 *etc.* ‖ knowledge, cognition POL. 3.7.6, *al.* PLUT. *Mus.* 1145a (*of music*) VT *1Kgs.* 7.2, *al. etc.* ‖ decision HDN. 9.17 *etc.*

ἐπιγνωστέον [ἐπιγιγνώσκω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to recognize *or* distinguish ARISTID.[2] 1.22.

ἐπιγνωστικός -ή -όν [ἐπιγνώσκω] fit to recognize *or* distinguish ▸ τινος sthg. ARR. *Epict.* 2.3.4.

ἐπίγνωστος -ον [ἐπιγιγνώσκω] known VT *Job* 18.19.

ἐπιγνώωσι *epic aor. subj. act. 3. pl., see* ἐπιγιγνώσκω.

ἐπιγογγύζω [ἐπί, γογγύζω] to murmur HSCH. (s.v. ἐπιτρόζουσιν).

ἐπιγονάτις -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, γόνυ] kneecap HP. *Os.* 17 RUF. (ORIB. 25.1.50) *etc.* ‖ garment reaching the knees PAUS.[2] 5.7 • *Ion.* ἐπιγουνατίς.

ἐπιγόνειον -ου, τό [Ἐπίγονος] psaltery (*of Epigonos*) IUB. 84.

Ἐπιγόνειος -ον [Ἐπίγονος] of Epigonos (*of a musical school*) ARISTOX. *Harm.* 7 PORPH. *in Harm.* 3.

ἐπιγονή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιγίγνομαι] growth, increase PLUT. *Garr.* 506f; εἰς ἐπιγονὴν κακίας μείζονος for the reproduction of a worse evil LUC. *Tim.* 3 *etc.* ‖ progeny, offspring DIOD. 4.15.4 (*of horses*) VT *Chr.* 2.31.16 (*of men*) *etc.*

ἐπίγονος -ον [ἐπιγίγνομαι] A *proper. medic.* born after *or* in addition, developed through superfetation HP. *Vict.* 1.31 *etc.* B *usu. masc.* (*often subst.* ὁ ἐπίγονος) descendant, *pl. also* descendants, offspring PLAT. *Leg.* 740c *al. etc.* | *subst.* οἱ Ἐπίγονοι Epigoni, descendents of the Seven Against Thebes HDT. 4.32 PIND. *P.* 8.42 *or* the Successors of Alexander DIOD. 1.3.3 *etc. or* of Herakles HEC. 30 | *unit in the army of Alexander* ARR. *An.* 7.6.1 | *of bees* XEN. *Oec.* 7.34 (*corr. for* ἐπωμίων).

Ἔπίγονος -ου, ὁ Epigonos (Epigonus), *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 167 *etc.*

ἐπιγουνατίς -ίδος *Ion.*, *see* ἐπιγονατίς.

ἐπιγουνίδιος -ον [ἐπιγουνίς] on the knees PIND. *P.* 9.62.

ἐπιγουνίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, γόνυ] muscle of the thigh, thigh OD. 17.225, 18.74 THEOCR. 26.34 LUC. *Herc.* 8 *etc.* ‖ kneecap HP. *Art.* 70, *al. etc.* ‖ knee

ἐπιγράβδην [ἐπιγράβδα, *adv. from the aor. pass. stem of* γράφω] *see* γράφω I. 3b5.

ἐπιγραμμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιγράφω] inscription (*on an altar, tomb and sim.*) B.A.B. *Ir.* 191 *Ma.* 1207.11, 20.222 *etc.* ‖ *often of the name of the artist on the one offering* HUST. 5.58, 7.228.4 THUC. 6.54.7, 59.3 *etc.* ‖ title of a work, painting and sim. DION. *Ith.* 638 ALEX. *VH.* 9.21 *etc.* | epigram HEGEMON.[1] (ATH. 3.125c) *etc.* | ἐκθεσις αἱ κωμῳδίαι ... ἐπιγράμματα γελοῖα φέρουσιν the comedies contain amusing remarks PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1065d ‖ *analog.* valuation, calculation, *for losses* DEMOSTH. 38.2 ‖ title of a criminal charge ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1374a 1 ‖ *extens.* honorific attribution, honor APP. 8.94.

ἐπιγραμμάτιον -ου, τό [ἐπίγραμμα] brief epigram PLUT. *CMa.* 1.4 *etc.*

ἐπιγραμματογράφος -ου, ὁ [ἐπίγραμμα, γράφω] SCH. THEOCR. 7.40 TZ. *Hist.* 8.418 *see* ἐπιγραμματοποιός.

ἐπιγραμματοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπίγραμμα, ποιέω] writer of epigrams, epigrammatic poet PHILOD. *Poem.* 5.36.9 *etc.*

ἐπιγραμματοφόρος -ου, ὁ [ἐπίγραμμα, φέρω] TZ. *Hist.* 8.418 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* ἐπιγραμματοποιός.

ἐπιγραφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιγράφω] mark, sign ARET.[1] 13.20.

ἐπιγραφεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐπιγράφω] inscriber, registrar, distributor, *of property, tribute and sim.* ISOCR. 17.41 ANTIPHO[2] B12 *etc.*

ἐπιγραφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιγράφω] epigraph *on statues, shelters and sim.* THUC. 2.43.3 POL. 5.93.3 *etc.* | title *of works and sim.* POL. 3.93.3 LEC. *Illust. concise* 30 *etc.*

ἐπιγράφω [ἐπί, γράφω] ● *act.* A to scratch, incise superficially ▸ *with acc.* IL. 4.139 OD. 22.280 *etc.*; μ' ἐπιγραφὰς τοῦτο ποιῆς you have scratched the sole of my foot IL. 18.388; ἄκροις δακτύλοισι ἐ. brush with the tips of the fingers LUC. *Am.* 42 B to write upon, inscribe ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.88.3, *al.* THUC. 1.132.3 DEMOSTH. 18.289, *al. etc.* | τὸν ἀνδριάντα ... ἐπιγράψαι τῆς πόλεως to put the name of the city in the inscription on the statue PLUT. *Pyth.* 400e | to write as a title, entitle ATH. 11.496f *etc.* | to write as a signature, sign APP. 17.144 ‖ *fig.* to register, put on a list, *for taxes* ISOCR. 17.41 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1351b 2 *etc.*; στρατιωτῶν καταλόγους recruitment lists PLUT. *Cr.* 17.9 | ἐπιγράψαντες αφῆς αὐτοὺς ἐκτρόπους having registered themselves as tutors IS. 6.36 ‖ *analog.* to set down, impose: τὰ μέγιστα ἐκτίμια the greatest penalties, *of a law* AESCHN. 1.14; τἀδίκημα σοι τίμημ' ἐπιγράψω τῇ δίκῃ; what penalty ought I to set down for you in the lawsuit? ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 480 C *extens.* to ascribe, attribute ▸ τί τιν sthg. to s.o. HLD. 8.9.17; τινά τιν s.o. to sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.22 | *analog.* σεαυτὸν ἐκ τῶν γεγενημένων ἐπιγράψεις you will attribute to yourself the merit of the event AESCHN. 3.187; τὰς εὐδαιμονίας ἐμοὶ νῦν εἰκὸς ἐπιγράφειν not wanting to claim for himself the works of others *of a dog* AEL. *NA* 8.2 ● *mid.* B to inscribe (*on or for oneself*), to have written *or* described ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 1.138.2 *etc.*; ἐπιγράψασθαι τὴν Γοργόνα νῶν τοῖς ἀσπίσιν to put the Gorgon as an emblem for yourself ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1145 | to inscribe, register, enroll ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 5.42.2 DEMOSTH. 57.51 IS. 4.4 *etc.* | *fig.* to register in the acts, cause to be cited (*in the testimony*) ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.87, *al. etc.* | *analog.* to assign, fix: τρία τάλαντα τίμημα τῷ κλήρῳ the value of three talents for the inheritance IS. 3.2 B *fig.* to take for

oneself, assume, choose for oneself: αὑτῷ πονηρὸν προστάτην ἐπεγράψατο (the people) took for itself a bad leader ARISTOPH. *Pax* 684; κύριον ἐπιγραψάμενος τὸν ἀδελφὸν τὸν ἑαυτοῦ having chosen as procurator his own brother DEMOSTH. 43.15 | *analog.* ἔχαιρε ... ἐπιγραφόμενος προσωνυμίαν he was happy to assume a nickname PLUT. *Demetr.* 42.10; οἱ τὸν Πλάτωνα ἐπιγραφόμενοι the followers of Plato LUC. *Herm.* 14 C *extens.* to ascribe, attribute: τὴν αὑτοῦ προσηγορίαν his own title PLUT. *Tim.* 36.5; ▸ τι τοῦ sthg. to s.o. (*god*) ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.363.6) ● *pass.* (*or mid. intrans.*) A to be written *or* painted upon, to be inscribed HDT. 1.51.3 *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 264c *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὡς: ἐπεγράφεντο ... ῥόπαλα they had as their emblem a club (painted on their arms) XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.20; ἐπιγεγραμμένη τὰς γενομένας αὐτοῖς ἀσπίδας (shield) that bore written on it the clauses of their treaty DION. 4.58.4 ‖ to be entitled *or* addressed POL. 16.36.4 PLUT. *Praec.* 799e (*letter*) *etc.* B to be registered *of pers. and things* (*usu. jur.*): ἐμοὶ οὐκέτι οἷον τ' ἦν ... κυρίῳ ἐπιγεγράφθαι no longer was it possible for me to be registered as procurator DEMOSTH. 43.15; ἐκ τοῦ τιμήματος τοῦ ἐπιγεγραμμένου τοῖς χρήμασιν from the assessment made of the property, *i.e.* registered in the inventory LYS. 17.7 | τὸ ἐπιγραφὲν βλάβος the damage registered for the acts PLAT. *Leg.* 915a = τὰ ἐπιγεγραμμένα DEMOSTH. 29.8 | *analog.* τῶν αὐτῶν τιμημάτων ἐπιγεγραμμένων the same penalties being prescribed ISOCR. 16.47 C to enroll oneself, ascribe to oneself, assume (*the responsibility for sthg.*) ▸ ἐπί τινι in *or* of sthg. DINAR. 1.29 *etc.*; τοιούτων ῥητόρων ἐπὶ τὰς τοῦ δήμου γνώμας ἐπιγραφομένων from the moment that such political men put their name on the deliberations of the people AESCHN. 1.188; τῶν ἐπιγραφομένων ταῖς ἀλλοτρίαις γνώμαις of those who make themselves the front men on decrees proposed by others DEMOSTH. 59.43 | *analog. subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐπιγεγραμμένοι signatories ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1376b 4; ἐπεγράφη ... τῇ δίκῃ κατήγορος ... Κλέων Cleon underwrote the charge PLUT. *Per.* 35.5 ‖ *extens.* to be ascribed *or* attributed GAL. 15.25 (*book*) *etc.*

ἐπίγρῡπος *-ον* [ἐπί, γρυπός] somewhat hooked, a little curved HDT. 2.76.1 (*beak of an ibis*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499a 7 (*muzzle of a cow*) ‖ *extens.* having a hooked *or* aquiline nose PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253d (*horse*), Euthyph. 2b (*pers.*).

ἐπίγυιον *-ου, τό* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 23.17 *etc.*, *see* ἐπίγυον.

ἐπιγυμνάζω [ἐπί, γυμνάζω] ● *act.* to exercise (too much *or* anew) PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 51, *al.* ● *mid. pass.* to exercise, be practiced: τινι at *or* in sthg. HP. *Ins.* 88 *etc.*

ἐπιγυμνόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, γυμνόω] to lay bare PALL.[1] *in Fract.* 84.20.

ἐπίγυον *-ου, τό* [ἐπί, γύον] rope, hawser of the stern ARISTOPH. *fr.* 82, 440 POL. 3.46.3 *etc.*

ἐπίγυος *-ον* imminent PENTEUX. 15.5 (III^{BCE}).

ἐπιγώνιος *-α -ον* [ἐπί, γωνία] angular NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.19 ‖ *subst.* τὰ ἐπιγώνια cornerstones VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 143.12.

1. ἐπιδαίομαι [ἐπί, δαίομαι] to attribute HOM. 4.383 (*dub.*) ● *for other forms see* ἐπιδατέομαι.

2. ἐπιδαίομαι *mid. pass., see* ἐπιδαίω.

ἐπιδαίσιος *-ον* [ἐπιδαίομαι] attributed, assigned CALLIM. *H.* 1.59.

ἐπίδαιτρον *-ου, τό* [ἐπιδαίομαι] supplementary dish, delicacy, dessert ATH. 14.646c *etc.*

ἐπιδαίω [ἐπί, δαίω] *only mid.* to burn ▸ τινι for s.o. OPP. 4.173 (*fig.*).

ἐπιδάκνω [ἐπί, δάκνω] ● *act.* to bite, sting, pinch, bother, annoy ARISTOT. *fr.* 660 (*smoke*) ATH. 1.32e (*wine*) NIC. *Al.* 19, 121 *etc.* ● *pass.* to be bitten *or* annoyed, suffer DIOSC.[2] 1.112 *etc.*

ἐπιδακνώδης *-ες* [ἐπιδάκνω] biting *or* tormenting, prickly PHILAG. (ORIB. 5.21.10) (*dub.*).

ἐπιδάκρυσις *-εως, ἡ* [ἐπιδακρύω] exudation, *of blood* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.52.5).

ἐπιδακρύω [ἐπί, δακρύω] to lament over ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 882 AESCHN. 2.85 *etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 583c *etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. HLD. 8.9.6, *al.* ‖ to exude HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.49.1).

ἐπιδᾶμ- *Dor., see* ἐπιδημ-.

ἐπιδᾰμία *-ας, ἡ* [ἐπί, δῆμος] *Dor.* right of residence *i*DELPH. 3(2).86.19 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐπιδαμιασταί *-ῶν, οἱ* [ἐπιδαμία] *Dor.* those who enjoy the right of residence *i*G 12.1.157.

ἐπιδᾰμιοργέω, *contr.* [ἐπιδαμιοργός] to carry out the function of ἐπιδαμιοργός (*prob.*) *i*SEG 2.354 *etc.*

ἐπιδᾰμιοργός *-οῦ, ὁ* [ἐπί, δαμιοργός] epidamiorgos, *official at Delphi and elsewhere i*SYLL^{3}. 558.30 (III^{BCE}) *i*G 9.1.263.35 (III-II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐπιδᾰμνάμαι [ἐπί, δάμνημι] to subdue, conquer AP 12.96.5.

Ἐπιδᾰμνιός *-ον* [Ἐπίδαμνος] of Epidamnos THUC. 1.24.3.

Ἐπίδᾰμνος *-ου, ὁ* Epidamnos (*Lat.* Dyrrachium, *modern* Durrës), *Greek city in Illyria* THUC. 1.24.1 *etc.*

ἐπιδᾰνείζω [ἐπί, δανείζω] ● *act.* to loan anew, contract a second mortgage ▸ τι on sthg. DEMOSTH. 35.22 = ▸ ἐπί τινι ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1347a 1 ● *mid.* to borrow anew, *i.e.* on property already mortgaged DEMOSTH. 34.6 | *fig.*: παρὰ τῆς τύχης χρόνον εἰς ἄδοξον ... βίον ἐπιδανεισάμενος having borrowed from fortune time to lead an infamous life PLUT. *Br.* 33.6.

ἐπιδαπανάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, δαπανάω] to use up PALL.[1] *Febr.* 23.2.

ἐπίδᾱσυς *-εια -υ* [ἐπί, δασύς] a little hairy THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.5.

ἐπιδατέομαι [ἐπί, δατέομαι] to distribute: *pf. mid. in tmesis* ἐπί ... δέδασται has been assigned to her HES. *Th.* 789.

Ἐπιδαύρια *-ων, τά* Epidauria, *festival at Athens* PAUS. 2.26.8 *etc.*

Ἐπιδαύριος *-α -ον* [Ἐπίδαυρος] of Epidauros HDT. 1.146.1 (*inhabits.*) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ Ἐπιδαυρία region of Epidauros THUC. 5.54.3, *al. etc.*

Ἐπιδαυρόθεν [Ἐπίδαυρος] *adv.* from Epidauros PIND. *N.* 3.84 *etc.*

Ἐπίδαυρος *-ου, ἡ* Epidauros (*Lat.* Epidaurus, *modern* Epidavros), *city in the Argolid* IL. 2.561 *etc.* | Ἐ. ἡ Λιμηρά Epidaurus Limera, *in Laconia* THUC. 4.56.2, *al.*

ἐπιδαψιλεύω [ἐπί, δαψιλεύομαι] ● *act.* to abound IST. 39a ● *mid.* to give in abundance, grant generously ▸ τινά *or* τί τινι s.o. *or* sthg. to s.o. HDT. 5.20.4 *etc.* = ▸ τινί τινος (*gen. partit.*) XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.15 | ἐπιδαψιλεύει τῷ παραδείγματι you explain abundantly *or* clarify by means of an example LUC. *DMort.* 24.2 ‖ *intrans.* to be generous, extravagant, verbose ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250b 25 DION. *Rh.* 6.2 *etc.*

ἐπιδέδρομα *pf. ind. act., see* ἐπιτρέχω.

ἐπιδεής *-ές* [ἐπιδέω 2] inadequate, needy HDT. 4.130 (*v.l.*) PLAT. *Tim.* 33c, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* *-εέστερος* | *superl.* *-εέστατος* ◆ *adv.* ἐπιδεῶς in an insufficient *or* inadequate way PLAT. *Leg.* 899d.

ἐπιδεῖ *pres. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐπιδέω 1 *and* 2.

ἐπίδειγμα *-ατος, τό* [ἐπιδείκνυμι] indication, proof, example PLAT. *HipMi.* 368c XEN. *Symp.* 6.6 *etc.*

ἐπιδείδια [ἐπί, δείδω] *pf.* to fear: *only ppf. 3. pl. in* κτύπον ... ἐπεδείδιον ... Ὧραι the Horai feared the rumble (of battle) NONN. *D.* 28.330.

ἐπιδείκνῡμι *and* ἐπιδεικνύω [ἐπί, δείκνυμι] *impf.* ἐπεδείκνυον *and* ἐπεδείκνυν, *mid. pass.* ἐπεδεικνύμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιδείξω, *mid.* ἐπιδείξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπέδειξα, *mid.* ἐπεδειξάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπιδέδειχα, *mid. pass.* ἐπιδέδειγμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπεδεδείχειν DCASS. 73.12.3, *mid. pass.* ἐπεδεδείγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεδείχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιδειχθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* ἐπιδεδείξομαι AP.[7] *Adv.* p. 135, *al.* ● *act.* to show, give proof ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *N.* 11.14 AESCH. *Suppl.* 53 *etc.*; οὕτω οἱ ἐωυτὸν ἐπιδέξαι to show oneself so to him HDT. 2.42.4; ἐπιδείξαι τὸ στράτευμα to display the army XEN. *An.* 1.2.14 ‖ to make see, demonstrate, explain ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 100b, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that PLAT. *Rp.* 391e *etc.* | ▸ *rar. with inf.* ἐπιδεῖξαι σὺ μὲν χρηστός ... εἶναι, ἐκεῖνος δὲ φαῦλος to show that you are honest and that man is a coward XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.17 | ▸ *with ptc.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 832 PLAT. *Leg.* 892c *etc.*; ἐπιδείξω σε ταῦτα ὁμολογοῦντα I will show that you are in agreement on this point PLAT. *Euthyd.* 295a; Κριτίαν ... ψευδῆ ἐπιδείξω I will show that Critias lies PLAT. *Ch.* 158d ● *mid.* to make a show ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.146.3 XEN. *An.* 1.9.16 *etc.*; ἐμὲ ἐπεδέξατο γυμνήν he wanted to make me be seen naked HDT. 1.11.5; ἐπιδεικνύμενος τοῖς ἐπαινέταις τὴν ἑαυτοῦ σοφίαν with a proof of one's own wisdom for one's supporters PLAT. *Phaedr.* 100b | ▸ *with* ὅτι that XEN. *An.* 1.9.10 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἐπιδεικνυσθαι ... ὑπερθέων καὶ κρατῶν to make a show of overcoming and dominating PLAT. *Leg.* 648d ‖ to imitate ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. PLUT. *Pyr.* 8.2 ‖ ▸ *abs.* (*intrans.*) to give a proof, perform: ἐπεδείκνυτο τοῖς λωποδύταις showed off before the thieves ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 771 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235a (*of a rhetor*) AEL. *V.H.* 9.36 (*of a musician*) GAL. 2.217 (*of an anatomist*) *etc.* ● *pass.* to be indicated, *usu. with ptc.* ISOCR. 4.145, *al.* ANTIPHO 3.4.9 *etc.* ● *Ion. fut. and aor.* *-δεξ-*.

ἐπιδεικτέον [ἐπιδείκνυμι] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to show, demonstrate, prove XEN. *Cyn.* 10.21 GAL. 10.222 *etc.*

ἐπιδεικτιάω, *contr.* [ἐπιδείκνυμι] to desire to show oneself, have the desire to make oneself visible COM. *CAF* 1008 *etc.*

ἐπιδεικτικός *-ή -όν* [ἐπιδείκνυμι] demonstrative ▸ *with gen.* LUC. *Salt.* 35 | ἡ ἐ. (*sc.* τέχνη) art of exhibition, ostentation PLAT. *Soph.* 224b ‖ *rhet.* ὁ ἐ. λόγος display speech (*to show off eloquence*) DEMOSTH. 61.2 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1358b 8 | ὁ ἐ. display orator, declaimer (by profession) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359a 15 PLUT. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 1.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐπιδεικτικῶς demonstratively, for making a show, with display ISOCR. 4.11 PLUT. *Luc.* 11.2, *al.* ‖ *compar.* *-ώτερον* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 28e.

ἐπιδεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* ἐπεῖδον ‖ *pres. inf. act., see* ἐπιδέω 1 *and* 2.

ἐπίδειξις *-εως, ἡ* [ἐπιδείκνυμι] demonstration, exhibition, display, parade: ἔλθετε ... τῷδ' εἰς ἐπίδειξιν come to show yourselves to this man ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 269 THUC. 6.31.4 *etc.*; ἐπίδειξιν ποιεῖσθαι *or* ποιήσασθαι to give a demonstration, make a display THUC. 3.16.1 (*milit.*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 99d (*with* ᾗ how) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 19 (*of wisdom*) *etc.*; ἐπιδείξιν τινος παρέχειν to exhibit sthg. PLUT. *Pyr.* 4.6 | τοῦτο ἐς ἐπίδειξιν ἀνθρώποις ἀπίκετο this was the object of public exhibition (*oth.* became known to all) HDT. 2.46.4 ‖ *rhet.* proof of eloquence, display speech, declamation THUC. 3.42.3 PLAT. *Gorg.* 447c *etc.* | λόγων ἐπίδειξιν ... ποιήσασθαι to make

a display of eloquence DEMOSTH. 18.280 ‖ *extens.* **proof, example** EUR. *Ph.* 871 *etc.*; ἑτέροις δὲ ἐπίδειξιν ποιούμενος ὡς giving proof to others that AESCHN. 1.47 • *Ion.* ἐπίδειξις.

ἐπιδειπνέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, δειπνέω] **to make a second meal** HP. *VM.* 10, *Acut.* 9 ‖ **to make a meal, lunch** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1140, *al. etc.*

ἐπιδείπνιος -ον [ἐπί, δειπνέω] **after lunch, for dessert** LUC. *Lex.* 9.

ἐπιδειπνίς -ίδος, ἡ PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 54 *etc.*, *see* ἐπίδειπνον.

ἐπίδειπνον -ου, τό [ἐπί, δεῖπνον] **dessert** ATH. 14.664e *etc.*

ἐπιδεκατεύω [ἐπιδέκατος] *astr.* **to prevail** HEPH.[1] 1.16.3 *etc.*

ἐπιδεκατ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιδέκατος] *astr.* **predominance** VETT. 97.27.

ἐπιδέκατος -ον [ἐπί, δέκατος] **11/10**: ὁ ἐ. λόγος ratio of 11/10 IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 54 ‖ τὸ ἐ. **1/10, the tenth part** XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.10 PLUT. *VOrat.* 834a *etc.* | ἐπιδέκατοι τόκοι **interest at 10%** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 17.

ἐπιδεκτέον [ἐπιδέχομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to accept** *or* **be content with** POL. 36.5.4.

ἐπιδεκτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιδέχομαι] **capable** ▸ *with gen.* STOIC. 2.64.43 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1055d), 3.165.22 (AL. *Fat.* 28) *etc.* ‖ **able** (to contain) STRAB. 3.4.13 ‖ **accepting** *or* **admitting** AP.[7] *Pron.* 63.19 *etc.* ‖ **receptive** AL. *Febr.* 25.

ἐπίδεκτος -ον [ἐπιδέχομαι] **accepted** VT (Sym., Th.) *Is.* 60.7.

ἐπιδέκτωρ -ορος [ἐπιδέχομαι] **one who receives** *or* **accepts** AESAR. (STOB. 1.49.27).

ἐπιδελεάζομαι [ἐπί, δελεάζω] **to be put as bait** DIOD. 1.35.5 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπιδεδελεασμένας).

ἐπίδεμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιδέω 1] **bandage** EPIPH. *Haer.* 61.7.6.

ἐπιδέμνιος -ον [ἐπί, δέμνιον] **on the covers** (*of a bed*) EUR. *Hec.* 927.

ἐπιδέμω [ἐπί, δέμω] **to construct** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on sthg. OPP.[1] 4.121 (*aor. ptc. mid.* ἐπιδειμάμενος).

ἐπιδένδριος -ον [ἐπί, δένδρον] **on a tree** IUL. *epist.* 180.

ἐπιδέννω VT (Sym.) *Is.* 1.6 (*pass.*), *see* ἐπιδέω.

ἐπιδεξιόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπιδέξιος] **to address one another**: τοῖς ἐκείνου λόγοις with his words DIOG. 2.4.

ἐπιδέξιος -ον [ἐπί, δεξιός] Ⓐ **on the right,** *of motion and rest in adv. neut. pl.* (*prob. for* ἐπὶ δεξιά) OD. 21.141 PLAT. *Symp.* 214b *etc.* ‖ being on the right XEN. *An.* 6.4.1 *etc.*; πληγεὶς ... πάντα τἀπιδέξια struck on the whole right side, *i.e.* the most noble part of the body ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1493 ‖ **on the right, favorable, with good auspices**: ἀστράπτων ἐπιδέξια flashing on the right, *i.e.* favorably IL. 2.353; ἐ. τύχη favorable fortune DIOD. 8.5.1 Ⓑ *extens.* **skillful, suitable, courteous, well-mannered** AESCHN. 1.178 ARISTOT. *EN.* 1128a 17 MEN. *Dysc.* 106 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τι in sthg. POL. 5.39.6 = ▸ περί τι PLUT. *Aem.* 37.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381a 34 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἐπιδέξια **skillfully, with dexterity, elegantly** ANAXAN. 54.5 PLAT. *Theaet.* 175e *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἐπιδεξίως **with dexterity, cleverly, courteously** POL. 3.19.13, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 515 *etc.*

ἐπιδεξιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐπιδέξιος] **skill, ability, tact, shrewdness** AESCHN. 2.47 ARISTOT. *EN.* 1128a 17 PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441b *etc.* ‖ *rar.* **position on the right** P. 12 (27.4); *al.*

ἐπίδεξις, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* ἐπίδειξις.

ἐπιδέρκομαι [ἐπί, δέρκομαι] **to watch,** *with acc.* HES. *Op.* 268 *etc.*

ἐπιδερκτός -ή -όν [ἐπιδέρκομαι] **visible** EMPED. B 2.7.

ἐπιδερματίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, δέρμα] **skin** AL.[6] 1.15 (1.559.8) *etc.*

ἐπιδερμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, δέρμα] **epidermis** HP. *NatPuer.* 20, *Morb.* 4.52 *etc.* ‖ **membrane,** *of webbed feet* SCH. IL. 2.460.

ἐπίδεσις εως, ἡ [ἐπιδέω 1] **binding, bandage** HP. *Art.* 14, *al. etc.*

ἐπίδεσμα -ατος, τό HP. *Art.* 14, *al. etc.*, *see* ἐπίδεσμος.

ἐπιδεσμεύω [ἐπίδεσμος] **to bind, tie** AP 11.125.4.

ἐπιδεσμέω, *contr.* [ἐπίδεσμος] PAEG. 3.35 HIPPIATR. 10.11, *al. etc.*, *see* ἐπιδεσμεύω.

ἐπιδεσμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπίδεσμος] CASS. 57 *etc.*, *see* ἐπίδεσμον.

ἐπίδεσμον -ου, τό AEL. *N.A.* 8.9 GAL. 13.686, *see* ἐπίδεσμος.

ἐπίδεσμος -ου, ὁ [ἐπιδέω 1] **binding, band, bandage** HP. *Off.* 9 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1440 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630a 6 *etc.*

ἐπιδεσμοχαρής -ές [ἐπίδεσμος, χαίρω] **taking pleasure in bandages,** *of gout* LUC. *Pod.* 198.

ἐπιδεσπόζω [ἐπί, δεσπόζω] **to be master of, command**: στρατοῦ *or* στρατῷ the army AESCHL. *Pers.* 241.

ἐπιδετέον [ἐπιδέω 1] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to bind** *or* **bandage** GAL. 18(2).897 *etc.*

ἐπιδετόν -οῦ, τό [ἐπιδέω 1] *medic.* **bandaged medication** HP. *Mul.* 1.78.

ἐπιδευής -ές [ἐπιδεύομαι] *poet.* **lacking, insufficient, needing** IL. 5.481 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* IL. 12.299, *al.* OD. 4.87 HES. *Th.* 605 *etc.*; λώβης τε καὶ αἴσχεος οὐκ ἐπιδευεῖς (you) who do not lack shame and outrage IL. 13.622 ‖ **inferior, lesser, weak** OD. 24.171 | ▸ τινος in *or* for sthg. OD. 21.185; ἐ. θέσφατα insufficient oracles AP. 2.315; βίης ἐπιδευέες ... Ὀδυσῆος inferior to Odysseus in strength OD. 21.253 | ▸ *with inf.* τεθνάκην δ' ὀλίγῳ 'πιδεύης close to death SAPPH. 31.15 • = ἐπιδεής *Aeol.* ἐπιδεύης.

ἐπιδεύομαι [ἐπί, δεύω] *poet.* **to lack, have need** ▸ τινος of sthg. OD. 15.371 *etc.* = of s.o. IL. 18.77 ‖ **to be insufficient, be inferior** *or* **less** ▸ τινος to *or* than s.o. IL. 5.636; μάχης in battle IL. 23.670; μάχης Ἀχαιῶν in battle against the Achaeans IL. 24.385 | *later* ἀλκήν in strength AP. 2.1220.

ἐπιδεύτερος -ον [ἐπί, δεύτερος] **secondary** L. *Sud.*

ἐπιδευτερόω, *contr.* [ἐπιδεύτερος] **to repeat** AG *Bek.* 93.

ἐπιδευτέρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, δευτερόω] **repetition** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 76.11 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιδεύω [ἐπί, δεύω] **to dampen, wet** ANYT. (AP 7.208.4) (*tmesis*) ‖ *pass.* αἵματι with blood ORPH. *A.* 1076.

ἐπιδέχομαι [ἐπί, δέχομαι] *impf.* ἐπεδεχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιδέξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπεδεξάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπιδέδεγμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπιδεχθείς DID.[1] *Trin.* (*PG* 39.613.37); **to receive** (besides *or* in addition) HDT. 8.75.1 *etc.* ‖ **to welcome** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 21.18.3. ‖ **to accept, admit** *of things with acc.* DEMOSTH. 10.28 ARISTOT. *Cat.* 3b 2, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* DINAR. 1.31 ‖ **to take up, undertake** POL. 4.31.1 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to wait for, expect** ▸ *with acc.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.96 • *Ion.* ἐπιδέκομαι ‖ *aor. 2. sg.* ἐπεδέξαο LUC. *Syr.* 19 ‖ *athem. aor. ptc.* ἐπιδέγμενος BACCHYL. *l.c.* NONN. *Ev.* 5.170.

1. **ἐπιδέω** [ἐπί, δέω 1] *fut.* ἐπιδήσω, *mid.* ἐπιδήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπέδησα, *mid.* ἐπεδησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπιδέδεκα GAL. 18(1).780, *mid. pass.* ἐπιδέδεμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεδέθην *and later* ἐπεδήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιδεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to bind, tie** OD. 21.391 HP. *V.C.* 13, *al.* GAL. 10.231, 433 *etc.* | τὸν λόφον ... ἐπιδῆσειν to tie *or* attach the crest (*to the helmet*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1038 | ἐπέδησεν αὐτῷ τὴν ὁρμήν stopped his run HLD. 2.20.3 ❷ *mid.* **to bind** (*for oneself*): ἐπὶ τὰ κράνεα λόφους ἐπιδέεσθαι to attach the crests to his helmet HDT. 1.171.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be bound** *or* **tied** ▸ *with acc. of relation* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.19, *al.* • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπιδεδεσμένος GAL. 18(1).575.

2. **ἐπιδέω** [ἐπί, δέω 2] *impf.* ἐπεδεόμην *fut.* ἐπιδεήσω VT *Sir.* 33.32. *mid.* ἐπιδεήσομαι *aor.* ἐπεδέησα IO.[1] *Aet* p. 246.5, " *aor. pass.* ἐπεδεήθην " *fut. pass.* ἐπιδεηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to lack, have need** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLUT. *Sollert. anim.* *etc.*; τί ... τῆς τέχνης ἂν μᾶλλον ἐπιδέοι what thing could need only art? PLAT. *Leg.* 709d | ▸ *with num.* χρυσίου ἢ τετρακοσίας μυριάδας στατῆρας Δαρεικοὺς ἐπιδεῖσθαι ἔτι χιλίαις 3,993,000 gold staters of Darius (*lit.* 400 tens of thousands lacking 1000) HDT. 7.28.2 ❷ *mid.* **to have need** (besides) **lack** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 1.32.8 PLAT. *Symp.* 204a XEN. *Symp.* 8.16 *etc.* | πρὶν ἐξήκειν αὐτῷ τὸν ἄρχοντα τελεῖν ἢ τριάκοντα ἐπιδεομένην ἡμερῶν more than thirty days before his office expires (*lit.* lacking by more than ...) PLAT. *Leg.* 766c • *poet. mid.* ἐπιδεύομαι (*see*).

ἐπιδεῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐπιδεής.

ἐπίδηλος -ον [ἐπί, δῆλος] **visible, clear, evident** THGN. 442 | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 8.97.1 HP. *Carn.* 13 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* κλέπτων ἐστ' ἐπίδηλος it is clear that he steals ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 661; ἐστὶν ἐπιδηλόν τι πεπανουργηκότα it indicates that he has committed some bit of roguery ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 368 ‖ **notable** XEN. *Oec.* 21.10 ‖ *medic.* **indicative** (*of sthg.*) HP. *Aph.* 2.24 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἐπιδήλως **clearly, in an evident way** HP. *Acut.* 45 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604a 2, *al.* PLUT. *Br.* 27.5 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερον *and* -οτέρως | *superl.* -ότατα *and* -οτάτως.

ἐπιδηλόω, *contr.* [ἐπίδηλος] **to manifest, indicate** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 373a 31 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.34.

ἐπιδημεύω [ἐπίδημος] **to live among the people, be in a city** OD. 16.28.

ἐπιδημέω, *contr.* [ἐπίδημος] **to be in one's homeland** THUC. 1.136.3 PLAT. *Theaet.* 173e *etc.*; παρόντες καὶ ἐπιδημοῦντες present and resident ANTIPHO 6.46; ἐ. Ἀθήνησι live at Athens DEMOSTH. 35.16 | *often of foreigners* LYS. 12.35 PLAT. *Prot.* 309d *etc.*; τοὺς ἐπιδημοῦντας ἐν Λακεδαίμονι ξένους the foreign residents at Sparta XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.61 ‖ *analog.* **to return home, to one's homeland** PLAT. *Symp.* 172c XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.1 *etc.* ‖ *of foreigners* **to come to stay, travel** PLAT. *Parm.* 126b AESCHN. 2.154 DEMOSTH. 59.37; γυναῖκα ... ἐπιδημήσασαν a woman who came to reside in our land CHARIT. 3.2.8 ‖ *extens.* **to attend, be present at**: μυστηρίοις at the mysteries DEMOSTH. 21.176; ἐν τῷ δείπνῳ at the banquet ATH. 1.1c; τὰ Ἴσθμια at the Isthmian Games LUC. *Nav.* 20 ‖ *medic.* **to spread, be endemic,** *of disease* HP. *Prog.* 25 ‖ *Christ.* **to appear** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.31, *al. etc.* | **to visit, descend on** ▸ *with dat.* ORIG. *Io.* 32.8.86 *etc.*

ἐπιδημηγορέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, δημηγορέω] **to make speeches** ▸ τινα against s.o. APP. 13.96.

ἐπιδήμησις -εως, ἡ *f.l.*, *see* ἐπιδημία PLAT. *epist.* 330c.

ἐπιδημητικός -ή -όν [ἐπίδημος] **sedentary, not migratory,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 13 ‖ *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ἐπιδημητικά **expenses for a visit** (*by the governor*) COD. *Iust.* 12.40.12.

ἐπιδημία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίδημος] Ⓐ *medic.* **epidemic**: νοσήματος ἑνὸς ἐπιδημίη the epidemic of one disease HP. *NatHom.* 9 ‖ **persistence, diffusion** AEL. *N.A.* 5.13 (*of rain*) Ⓑ **stay** [XEN.] 1.18 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 117f ‖ **arrival, visit** PLAT. *epist.* 330c HDN.[1] 3.14.1 Ⓒ *Christ.* **appearance** ORIG. *Io.*

6.57.293 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη HP. *l.c.*; *Dor.* ἐπιδαμία.

ἐπιδημιακός -ή -όν [ἐπιδημία] **epidemic** PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.2.

ἐπιδήμιος -ον [ἐπί, δῆμος] **being among the people, residing in a place** IL. 24.262 HDT. 2.39.2 AP. 2.1023 *etc.*; πόλεμος ἐ. civil war IL. 9.64 || **in one's homeland, at home** OD. 1.233 *etc.*; μιν ἔφαντ' ἐπιδήμιον εἶναι they said that he had reached his homeland OD. 1.194 || **widespread, common** PLUT. *QConv.* 735a || *medic.* **endemic, common** HP. *Int.* 20, 37; βὴξ ἐ. endemic coughing HP. *Epid.* 7.59.

ἐπιδημιουργέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπιδημιουργός] **to be arranged in perfect order** HP. *epist.* 18 (*stars*).

ἐπιδημιουργοί -ῶν, οἱ [ἐπί, δημιουργός] **magistrates sent to colonies** (*of Doric states*) THUC. 1.56.2 • *see Dor.* ἐπιδαμιοργός.

ἐπίδημος -ον [ἐπί, δῆμος] **being among the people, resident, local, at home** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 407 CALLIM. *H.* 3.226, *al.* HLD. 6.6.2 *etc.* || **popular, widespread** SOPH. *O.T.* 495 (*fame*) || *medic.* **epidemic** HP. *Epid.* 1.14 • *Dor.* ἐπίδᾱμος.

ἐπιδιαβαίνω [ἐπί, διαβαίνω] **to go over, cross** (after s.o.) ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 4.122.3, 6.70.2 (*river*) THUC. 6.101.6 (*ditch*) XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.4 *etc.* | ▸ ἐ. ἐπί τινα **to cross a river heading against s.o.** POL. 3.14.8 = ▸ ἐ. τινι STRAB. 2.5.8 *etc.* || *fig.* **to exceed all limits** ταῖς ἐλπίσιν with hopes IOS. *A.I.* 15.257 || *medic.* **to spread, extend** GAL. 8.297 *etc.*

ἐπιδιαβάλλω [ἐπί, διαβάλλω] **to criticize** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.9.3.

ἐπιδιαγιγνώσκω [ἐπί, διαγιγνώσκω] **to consider anew, deliberate** HDT. 1.133.4 (*Ion.* ἐπιδιαγινώσκουσι).

ἐπιδιαγράφω [ἐπί, διαγράφω] **to pay in addition** *of rent PREV.* 34.14 (III[BCE]).

ἐπιδιαθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἐπιδιατίθημι] **supplementary testament** *or* **deposition, codicil** IOS. *A.I.* 17.226 || **pledge, security, guarantee** LYS. *fr.* 110.

ἐπιδιαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιδιαιρέω] *medic.* **further incision** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.8.4) *etc.*

ἐπιδιαιρετέον [ἐπιδιαιρέω] *medic.* **it is necessary to make a further incision** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.12.3) *etc.*

ἐπιδιαιρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, διαιρέω] *impf.* ἐπιδιῄρουν || *fut.* ἐπιδιελῶ ORIB. 45.25.3 || *aor*[1]. διεῖλον, *mid.* διειλόμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπιδιῄρημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπιδιῄρητο APP. 13.3.18 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπιδιαιρεθείς PAPP. *in Ptol.* p. 257 ORIB. 44.20.58, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to divide, share out, distribute** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 1.73.3 *etc.*; πολίτας ταῖς φρατρίαις the citizens into the phratries DION. 2.55.6; τοὺς στρατιώτας εἰς τὴν σατραπείαν the soldiers into the satrapy DIOD. 19.44.4 || *medic.* **to incise further** GAL. 12.522 ❷ *mid.* **to distribute among themselves, divide up** HDT. 1.150.2, 5.116.

ἐπιδιαίτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, διαίτησις] **supplementary diet, dietetics** DIOSC.[2] 4.148.3 *etc.*

ἐπιδιακατέχω [ἐπί, διακατέχω] **to control in succession** VETT. 236.2.

ἐπιδιάκειμαι [ἐπί, διάκειμαι] **to lie** *or* **put oneself upon** ▸ *with dat.* SOR. 1.51.3 *etc.*

ἐπιδιακινδῡνεύω [ἐπί, διακινδῡνεύω] **to expose oneself to danger** ▸ τινι for s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 14.380 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιδιακλύζομαι [ἐπί, διακλύζω] **to rinse further** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.876).

ἐπιδιακονέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, διακονέω] **to offer service** *PSTRAS.* 5.11 (III[CE]).

ἐπιδιακρίνω [ἐπί, διακρίνω] **to judge in addition, decide as an arbiter, confirm** PLAT. *Gorg.* 524a DCASS. 55.33.5, 57.20.4 *etc.* || **to value exactly** VETT. 265.10.

ἐπιδιάκρισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιδιακρίνω] **exact estimate** VETT. 36.18.

ἐπιδιαλείπω [ἐπί, διαλείπω] **to let pass further** (as an interval) ▸ *with acc.*: ἐπιδιαλιπὼν ὀλίγας ἡμέρας having let a few days pass AL.[6] 1.17 (1.599.25).

ἐπιδιαλλᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιδιαλλάττω] **reconciliation** IOS. *A.I.* 18.376.

ἐπιδιαλλάττω [ἐπί, διαλλάσσω] **to reconcile** IOS. *A.I.* 16.175 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἐπιδιαλύω [ἐπί, διαλύω] **to be of comfort to, make stop** ▸ *with acc.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.8.5).

ἐπιδιαμένω [ἐπί, διαμένω] **to remain further, persist, continue to exist** DIOSC.[2] 1.12 DIOG. *pref.* 11 *etc.*

ἐπιδιαμονή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιδιαμένω] **persistence, continued existence, perpetuity** STOIC. 2.182.20 (CLEM. *Str.* 5.14.105) MAUR. 4.21 (*dub.*) *etc.*

ἐπιδιανέμω [ἐπί, διανέμω] ❶ *act.* **to distribute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 2.100 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be distributed** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 10.2.

ἐπιδιανοέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, διανοέω] **to think besides** HP. *Praec.* 14.

ἐπιδιαπέμπω [ἐπί, διαπέμπω] **to send besides** DCASS. 60.20.3.

ἐπιδιαπλέω [ἐπί, διαπλέω] **to cross (by sailing)** DCASS. 47.47.4.

ἐπιδιαρθρόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, διαρθρόω] **to articulate besides** PROCL. *Theol.* 177 *etc.*

ἐπιδιάρθρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιδιαρθρόω] **further articulation** DAMASC. *Pr.* 431.

ἐπιδιαρρέω [ἐπί, διαρρέω] **to flow, dissolve** EROT.

ἐπιδιαρρήγνῡμαι [ἐπί, διαρρήγνυμι] **to break** *in aor. subj. pass.* ἐπιδιαρραγῶ I could burst ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 701.

ἐπιδιασᾰφέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, διασαφέω] **to explain further** [HDN.] p. 95 *etc.* || *pass.* POL. 32.16.5 (*pf. ptc. mid.*).

ἐπιδιασκευάζω [ἐπί, διασκευάζω] **to prepare anew, prepare a new edition** (*of a work*) HP. *Acut.* 3.

ἐπιδιασκοπέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, διασκοπέω] **to consider further** DCASS. *fr.* 46.2 (*dub.*).

ἐπιδιασχίζω [ἐπί, διασχίζω] **to subdivide again** RH. 7.214.

ἐπιδιατάσσομαι [ἐπί, διατάσσω] **to arrange besides** NT *Gal.* 3.15.

ἐπιδιατείνω [ἐπί, διατείνω] **to stretch further** GAL. *N.F.* 1.7 (3.113.7) || *intrans.* **to extend, spread** POL. 31.23.3.

ἐπιδιατίθημι [ἐπί, διατίθημι] ❶ *act.* **to arrange besides** DCASS. 62.15.1 ❷ *mid.* **to deposit as a surety** (for oneself) LYS. *fr.* 110 DEMOSTH. 33.13 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be gambled, bet on** ▸ τινι sthg. POLL. 9.96 (*money on dice*).

ἐπιδιατρίβω [ἐπί, διατρίβω] **to consume, go through:** χρόνον τινί the time in sthg. THPHR. *Od.* 11; ἡμέρας τρεῖς three days IOS. *A.I.* 11.134 || **to persist, linger** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371a 23.

ἐπιδιατριπτέον [ἐπιδιατρίβω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to spend the time** ORIG. *Io.* 2.14.101.

ἐπιδιαφέρομαι [ἐπί, διαφέρω] **to cross** THUC. 8.8.3 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιδιαφθείρομαι [ἐπί, διαφθείρω] **to be destroyed besides, be ruined, become corrupt** PHIL.[2] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 8.14.41) *etc.*

ἐπιδιδάσκω [ἐπί, διδάσκω] **to teach besides** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.17, *Oec.* 10.10.

ἐπιδιδῡμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, δίδυμος] *anat.* **epididymis** GAL. 4.565, 590, 19.123.

ἐπιδίδωμι [ἐπί, δίδωμι] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to give besides, add** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to *or* for s.o. IL. 23.559, *al.* HDT. 2.121. δ4, *al. etc.* | ▸ *abs.* HES. *Op.* 396 *etc.* || **to give as a dowry** IL. 9.148 LYS. 16.10 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.19 *etc.* || **to give voluntarily, contribute spontaneously** DEMOSTH. 21.160, *al.* PLUT. *Alc.* 10.1 *etc.* || **to concede** THUC. 4.11.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.1 *etc.*; ἑ. ἑαυτόν τινι to give oneself to sthg. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 213 *etc.* = to dedicate oneself to sthg. HLD. 2.33.4 || to offer (*money*) [XEN.] 3.3 || **to give, deliver:** τὴν ἐπιστολήν the letter PLUT. *Alex.* 19.6 NT *Acts* 15.30 *etc.* ψῆφον ἐπέδωκε τοῖς πολίταις gave the vote to the citizens PLUT. *Nu.* 7.2 || **to give voice to, dictate** DCHR. 18.18 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to proceed, progress, develop, grow** ▸ ἔς *or* ἐπί τι to *or* into sthg. HDT. 2.13.2 THUC. 8.83.2, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 318a *etc.* = ▸ τινι into sthg. PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 4.14; ἐ. πρὸς ἀρετήν to ripen in virtue PLAT. *Leg.* 913b = πρός φιλοσοφίαν in knowledge PLAT. *epist.* 339b | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 6.72.4, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 146, *al. etc.*; τῶν ποταμῶν ἐπιδιδόντων since the rivers are swelling PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 914d || to devote **oneself, abandon oneself** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. ATH. 12.525e, *al.*; ▸ *abs.* ἐπιδόντες ἐφερόμεθα we sailed at the mercy of the winds NT *Acts* 27.15 | ▸ *with int. acc.* ἐπίδοσιν ἐπιδιδόναι to yield HP. *Art.* 72 ❷ *mid.* **to give to each other, to take as a witness:** ἀλλ' ἄγε δεῦρο θεοὺς ἐπιδωσόμεθ' come on! let us take here the gods as witnesses (each our own) IL. 22.254 | σὲ γὰρ πρώτην ἐν Ὀλύμπῳ πάντων ἀθανάτων ἐπιδωσόμεθα you (= Athena) we will take you as a witness first of all the gods on Olympus (*but* we will honor with gifts) SCH. IL. 10.463 || *intrans.* **to grow, develop** GAL. 8.10, 14.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be given,** added, conceded PLAT. *Leg.* 944a LYD. *Mens.* 4.43 *etc.* || **to be delivered** *of legal documents ISYLL*[3]. 866.35; *of letters* SYN. *epist.* 145 || **to be administered after,** *of drugs* AL.[6] *Febr.* (2.167.16): προδιδομένη καὶ ἐπιδιδομένη (antidote) administered before or after GAL. 14.160, *al. etc.*

ἐπιδιεξέρχομαι [ἐπί, διεξέρχομαι] **to leave afterwards, be excreted subsequently** GAL. 16.699.

ἐπιδιέρχομαι [ἐπί, διέρχομαι] **to pass beyond** POLL. 1.163.

ἐπιδιετές *for* ἐπὶ διετές HYP. *fr.* 192.

ἐπιδίζημαι [ἐπί, δίζημαι] **to seek besides, investigate** HDT. 1.95.1 | τί δ' ἂν ἐπιδιζήμενος ποιοίμι ταῦτα; with what goal would I do this? HDT. 5.106.3.

ἐπιδίζομαι *epic* MOSCH. 2.28 (*impf.* ἐπεδίζετο), *see* ἐπιδίζημαι.

ἐπιδιηγέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, διηγέομαι] **to recount further, repeat** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 48.35 *etc.*

ἐπιδιήγησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιδιηγέομαι] **account** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 14 AN. *Seg.* 364.13.

ἐπιδιήκω [ἐπί, διήκω] **to extend** SOR. *Sem.* 2.

ἐπιδιιστάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, διΐστημι] **to dilate:** ἐπιδιιστᾶν τὸ στόμα τῆς μήτρας βιαιότερον to dilate the opening of the uterus more energetically AET.[1] 16.22.

ἐπιδιΐστημι [ἐπί, διΐστημι] ❶ *act.* **to let pass,** *an interval* PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.48) || **to place at intervals, open wide:** τοῖς δακτύλοις with the fingers AET.[1] 16.22 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be placed at intervals, separate further** SOR. 4.10.1 || **to have a second diastole,** *of a pulse* RUF. *Sph.* 8.7.

ἐπιδικάζω [ἐπί, δικάζω] ❶ *act.* **to adjudicate** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DEMOSTH. 48.26 (*inheritance*) IS. 11.26 ❷ *mid.* **to claim,** *in a tribunal* PLAT. *Leg.* 874a *etc.*; ἔχω δ' ἐγὼ τὸν κλῆρον ἐπιδικασάμενος παρ' ὑμῖν I am in possession of an inheritance having claimed it in your presence (*judges*) IS. 11.19 | ▸ *with gen.* LYS. *fr.* 32 DEMOSTH. 43.3 IS. 3.41 *etc.* || *analog.* ▸ ἐ. τινός demand sthg., aim at obtaining sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 31 IOS. *A.I.* 19.166 ❸ *pass.* **to be assigned** DIOD. 12.18.3, 4 (*heir*) *etc.*; ἐπιδεδικασμένου καὶ ἔχοντος τὸν κλῆρον when he was recognized and had in

possession the inheritance DEMOSTH. 43.7.

ἐπιδῐκᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιδικάζω] **lawsuit for adjudication** (*usu. of an inheritance*) IS. 3.41, *al.* DEMOSTH. 43.16 *etc.*

ἐπιδικάσιμος -ον [ἐπιδικάζω] **claimable** IOS. *A.I.* 4.29 | *of pers.* φίλοις ἐ. asked by friends (*for help in lawsuits*) LUC. *Somn.* 9.

ἐπιδίκησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, δίκησις] **condemnation, penalty** EPHR. 1.76C.

ἐπίδῐκος -ον [ἐπί, δίκη] **claimed (in court), contested, in dispute** *of an inheritance* IS. 3.3, *al.* DEMOSTH. 44.46 ‖ **disputed, contested:** τὴν νίκην ἐπίδικον ... γενέσθαι **that it was not clear to whom to assign the victory** PLUT. *F.M.* 3.4, *al. etc.* | *of pers.* τοῖς ἐγγύτατα γένος ἐ. **assigned (in inheritance) to the nearest relations,** *of a married woman at the death of her father* IS. 3.64 | δίδωμι ἑμαυτὸν ἐπίδικον τοῖς δημόταις I give myself over to the judgment of the people DION. 7.58.1 (*dub.*).

***ἐπιδίκω** *in aor.*[1] δίκον φύλλ' ἔπι καὶ στεφάνους they threw on leaves and crowns PIND. *P.* 9.124.

ἐπιδιμερής -ές [ἐπί, διμερής] **containing 1 and 2/3** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.20, *al.*

ἐπιδίμοιρος -ον [ἐπί, δίμοιρος] CLEM. *Str.* 6.11.87.2, *see* ἐπιδιμερής.

ἐπιδῑνεύω OPP. 4.218 HLD. 3.3.7, *see* ἐπιδῑνέω.

ἐπιδῑνέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, δινέω] ❶ *act.* **to make roll, whirl** *before hurling* IL. 19.268 OD. 9.538 *etc.* | *analog. of drones:* ἐ. ἑαυτούς to whirl ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 24 ❷ *mid.* **to turn over in one's mind, meditate** OD. 20.218 ❸ *pass.* **to circle** (*as birds*) OD. 2.151 *etc.*

ἐπιδιόγκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, διόγκωσις] **swelling** SOR. 1.48.4, *al.*

ἐπιδίομαι [ἐπί, δίομαι] *Cret.* **to pursue** *t*SCHWYZ. 181.I.8, *al.* • *inf.* ἐπιδίε(θ)θαι | *ptc.* ἐπιδιόμενος.

ἐπιδιορθόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, διορθόω] ❶ *act.* **to correct subsequently** *t*GDI 5039.9 (II[BCE]) ❷ *mid.* **to revise NT** *Titus* 1.5 ‖ **to correct** SYR. *in Metaph.* 167.11.

ἐπιδιόρθωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιδιορθόω] **adjustment** HERMOG. *Id.* 362.3 *etc.*

ἐπιδιορθωτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιδιορθόω] **introducing a change** HERMOG. *Id.* 337.23 *etc.*

ἐπιδιορίζω [ἐπί, διορίζω] **to define further, determine** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 303a 13 *etc.*

ἐπιδιοριστέον [ἐπιδιορίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to define further** ARISTOT. *Top.* 149a 31.

ἐπιδιουρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, διουρέω] **to emit with urine** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.4.

ἐπιδιπλᾰσιάζω [ἐπί, διπλασιάζω] **to double** HDN.[1] 6.8.8 (*v.l.*) ‖ *pass.* IOS. *A.I.* 19.28.

ἐπιδιπλοΐζω [ἐπί, διπλοΐζω] **to redouble** AESCHL. *Eum.* 1014 (*cod.*).

ἐπιδιπλόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, διπλόω] VT *Exod.* 26.9 [ARR.] 65, *see* ἐπιδιπλοΐζω.

ἐπιδιπλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιδιπλόω] **duplication** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 51.

ἐπιδιστάζω [ἐπί, διστάζω] **to be doubtful** THPHR. *Od.* 45 *etc.*

ἐπιδίστασις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιδιστάζω] **doubt** GAL. 6.136 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιδίτρῐτος -ον [ἐπί, δίς, τρίτος] **containing 1 and 2/3** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.21.

ἐπιδιφριάς -άδος, ἡ [ἐπί, δίφρος] **rail of a chariot** IL. 10.475.

ἐπιδίφριος -ον [ἐπί, δίφρος] **on the chariot** OD. 15.51, 75 ‖ *extens.* **seated for one's work,** *of a craftsman* DION. *Thuc.* 50.3 *etc.* ‖ **sedentary,** *of an activity* DION. 2.28.1 *etc.*

ἐπιδίψιος -ον [ἐπί, δίψιος] **causing thirst** NIC. *Th.* 436.

ἐπιδιωγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιδιώκω] **pursuit** POL. 11.18.7.

ἐπιδιώκω [ἐπί, διώκω] **to pursue** (insistently) HDT. 4.1.2, *al.* LYS. 3.35 *etc.* ‖ *jur.* **to prosecute anew** LYS. *fr.* 157 PLUT. *Vind.* 551c ‖ **to seek** AL. *Pr.* 1.103.

ἐπιδίωξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιδιώκω] **pursuit** STRAB. 10.4.21 HLD. 5.1.1 *etc.*

ἐπιδογματίζω [ἐπί, δογματίζω] **to teach besides** EPIPH. *Haer.* 62.1.2.

ἐπιδοιάζω [ἐπί, δοιάζω] **to examine in two senses, remain in doubt (about)** ▸ *with acc.*: πολέας δ' ἐπεδοίασα βουλάς about many projects I have already doubted AP. 3.21.

ἐπιδοκεύω [ἐπί, δοκεύω] **to be waiting for, expect** ARAT. 1018 ‖ **to watch** ARAT. 987 (*tmesis.*).

ἐπιδοκέω *f.l. in* AND. 4.29.

Ἐπίδοκος -ου, ὁ **Epidokos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.29.

ἐπίδομα -ατος, τό [ἐπιδίδωμι] **contribution** ATH. 8.364f.

ἐπιδομέω *see* ἐπιδωμάω.

ἐπιδονέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, δονέω] **to make quiver upon** ANTIPH. 183.3.

ἐπιδοξάζομαι [ἐπί, δόξα] **to form an opinion:** ἐπιδοξαζόμενον a matter of opinion THPHR. *C.P.* 1.5.5.

ἐπίδοξος -ον [ἐπί, δόξα] **probable, likely,** *of pers. and thing* ▸ *usu. with inf.* (*pres. fut. aor.*) HDT. 1.89.2, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 143d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 39 *etc.*; ἐπίδοξοι τὰυτὸ τοῦτο πείσεσθαι εἰσι they run the risk of undergoing this same fate HDT. 6.12.3; ἐ. ὧν τυχεῖν τῆς τιμῆς ταύτης having the likelihood of obtaining this honor ISOCR. 6.8 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἦσαν ἐπίδοξοι ... ἐμβαλοῦντες εἰς Πελοπόννησον it was to be expected that they would invade the Peloponnesus PLUT. *Agis* 13.6 ‖ **glorious, illustrious,** *of fame* PIND. *N.* 9.46 DIOD. 13.83.4 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 239d *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος • *adv.* ἐπιδόξως **gloriously** VT *1Esd.* 9.45 *etc.*

ἐπιδοξότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐπίδοξος] **fame** VT (Aq.) *Zech.* 6.13, *al.*

ἐπιδορᾰτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, δόρυ] **point of a spear** DEMAD. 20 POL. 6.25.5 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 217e *etc.*

ἐπιδορπῐδιος -ον [ἐπιδόρπιος] **for dessert** PHAN. (AP 6.299.6) (*wine*), *see* ἐπιδόρπιος.

ἐπιδορπίζομαι [ἐπιδόρπιος] **to eat as dessert** ▸ *with acc.* DIPH. 80.2 *etc.*

ἐπιδόρπιος -ον [ἐπίδορπον] **of the main course, for dinner** THEOCR. 13.36 (*water*) ‖ **digestive** NIC. *Al* 21 *etc.* ‖ **serving as dessert** ATH. 4.130c *etc.* • *fem. pl.* -αι ATH. *l.c.*

ἐπιδορπίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπίδορπον] **main course, dinner** ATH. 1.11d.

ἐπιδόρπισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιδορπίζομαι] **sweet, dessert** PHILIPP. 20.1 *etc.*

ἐπιδορπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιδορπίζομαι] **dessert** ARISTOT. *fr.* 104.

ἐπίδορπον -ου, τό [ἐπί, δόρπον] **second course, dessert:** τἀπίδορπα small offerings (sacrificial) HEROND. 4.13.

ἐπιδόσιμος -ον [ἐπιδίδωμι] **given in addition, offered spontaneously** ALEXIS 85.4 *etc.* | *of a dinner with the addition of delicacies* CROB. 5.

ἐπίδοσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιδίδωμι] Ⓐ **spontaneous gift, voluntary contribution, offering** DEMOSTH. 18.171, *al.* (*to the state*) POL. 34.8.10 *etc.* ‖ *at Rome* **largess to the troops** (*Lat.* donativum) HDN.[1] 1.5.1, *al.* Ⓑ **progress, development, increase, growth** HP. *Acut.* 12 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098a 25, *al. etc.*; ἐπίδοσιν ἔχειν **to be able to progress** PLAT. *Theaet.* 146b, *Symp.* 175e XEN. *Hier.* 1.18 *etc.*; ἐπίδοσιν λαμβάνειν πρός τι to make progress in sthg. ISOCR. 15.267 *etc.*; τηλικαύτην ἐπίδοσιν καὶ ῥοπὴν ποιήσας τοῖς ... πράγμασι having given such a development and nudge to the events POL. 1.36.2 | *of a disease* AN. *Par.* 10.3.15 GAL. 1.198, 7.411 Ⓒ **dedication, application, attention** ▸ τινος to sthg. DION. *Comp.* 4.14 ‖ **yielding, relaxation** HP. *Art.* 8 (*of tendons*), *al.* PLOT. 6.9.11 (*of oneself*).

ἐπιδοτέον [ἐπιδίδωμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to give** GAL. 12.516.

ἐπιδοτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐπιδίδωμι] **giver** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 189.

ἐπιδοτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιδίδωμι] **contributing, generous** AMM.[1] p. 56 ‖ **giving passage, yielding** HP. *Mochl.* 41.

ἐπιδουλεύω [ἐπί, δουλεύω] **to be a slave** IUL. *epist.* 198.

ἐπιδουπέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, δουπέω] *aor.* ἐπεδούπησα; **to make a noise, resound, rumble** ▸ *with dat.* ταῖς σαρίσαις with sarissae PLUT. *Eum.* 14.11, *al.* • *epic* ἐπιγδουπέω (*see*).

ἐπιδοχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιτρέχω] **admission, additional acceptance** THUC. 6.17.2 (*of citizens*) IOS. *A.I.* 18.171.

ἐπιδραμητέον [ἐπιτρέχω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to run at** *or* **against** CLEM. *Str.* 2.1.2.4.

ἐπιδράσσομαι, *Att.* **ἐπιδράττομαι** [ἐπί, δράσσομαι] **to grasp, seize** ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *An seni* 793c; ἀμφοτέραις ταῖς χερσί ... τοῦ θυμιάματος incense with both hands PLUT. *Alex.* 25.7 LUC. *Am.* 53 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* τὸ ἀκόλαστον ἐπιδραττόμενον prey to his own intemperance PLUT. *Oth.* 2.2 ALCIPHR. 3.24.2 (*codd.*) *etc.*

ἐπιδράω, *contr.* [ἐπί, δράω] **to fulfill** ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.5 (*of rites*).

ἐπιδρέπω [ἐπί, δρέπω] **to gather, harvest** HP. *Mul.* 1.105 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* CLEM. *Protr.* 2.40.2.

ἐπιδρομάδην [ἐπίδρομος] *adv.* **by running, rapidly** ORPH. *A.* 561, *al.* STRAB. 2.1.6 NIC. *Th.* 481.

ἐπιδρομεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐπίδρομος] **attacker** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.265 (79.516D).

ἐπιδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπίδρομος] **running, impetus** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400a 26 (*of waves*) ‖ **flow** HP. *Off.* 24 (*of blood*) ‖ **incursion, invasion** HDT. 1.6.3 THUC. 4.23.1, *al. etc.*; ἐξ ἐπιδρομῆς quickly, precipitously PLAT. *Rp.* 619d PLUT. *Ant.* 80.3 *etc.*; μηδέν ... ἐξ ἐπιδρομῆς παθεῖν to not undergo any surprise attack DEMOSTH. 21.138 ‖ **point of access, landing** EUR. *Hel.* 404, *I.A.* 1597 *etc.* ‖ *later* **quick mention, allusion, summary** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.268 DIOG. 7.48 GAL. 9.431 *etc.*

ἐπιδρομήν -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπίδρομος] *Ion.* **incursion, assault** AP. 3.593.

ἐπιδρομικός -ή -όν [ἐπίδρομος] **rapid, quick, cursory** SEXT. *S.* 5.3 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

ἐπίδρομος -ον [ἐπί, δρόμος] Ⓐ **on** *or* **to which it is possible to run, accessible:** τεῖχος ἐ. scalable wall IL. 6.434; τεῖχος ἅρμασιν ἐ. wall on which it is possible to drive with chariots ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.58.1); ἐ. Ζεφύροισι (region) crossed by Zephyrs SAT.[1] (AP 10.13.3); ἐκ τῶν ἐπιδρόμων καὶ ταπεινῶν from easily accessible and low places PLUT. *Eum.* 9.8 ‖ *fig.* **accessible, comprehensible, easy** THEM. *Or.* 13.162c *etc.* Ⓑ **running, flowing** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 124 *etc.* ‖ **spreading, extending** NIC. *Th.* 242 (*sores*) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **hasty, precipitous,** *of things* PAUS. 9.21.6, *al.* ‖ **sliding,** *of mechanisms* PLUT. *Sert.* 22.3 Ⓒ *subst.* ὁ ἐπίδρομος rope *that runs around a net* (*for closing or opening*) XEN. *Cyn.* 6.9 *etc.*

ἐπιδροσίζω [ἐπί, δροσίζω] **to bathe** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 6 (187.6).

ἐπίδροσος -ον [ἐπί, δρόσος] **retaining dew** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.14.1 (*conject.*).

ἐπιδυναστεύω [ἐπί, δυναστεύω] **to exercise a power afterwards** SYN. *epist.* 110.

ἐπιδύνω MAN.[1] 6.642, *see* ἐπιδῦω.

ἐπιδυσφημέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, δυσφημέω] **to give a bad reputation** ▸ τινα to s.o. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1145a 33.

ἐπιδύτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπιδῦω] *v.l.* VT (Th.) *Kgs* 1.2.19, *al.*, *see* ἐπενδύτης.

ἐπιδῦω [ἐπι, δῦω] *impf. mid.* ἐπεδυόμην SCH. Il. 8.271 ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐπιδύσομαι ‖ *aor.* *later* ἐπέδυσα ‖ *aor.* ἔπδυν ‖ *pf.* ἐπιδέδυκα HERACLIT.[2] 33.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπιδυεὶς GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 1 (287.12); *intrans.* **to set**, *of the sun* Il. 2.413 (*in mesos*) VT *Deut.* 24.15 NT *Eph.* 4.26 *etc.* | **to gush**, *of water* PLUT. *Aem.* 14.1 ● *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐπιδύεσκε HP. *Epid.* 5.16.

ἐπιδῦσαι *aor. subj. act.*, *see* ἐπιδῦναι.

ἐπιδῶ *aor. subj. act.*, *see* ἐπιδίδωμι.

ἐπιδωμέω, *contr.* [ἐπι, δωμάω] **to build upon**: pass. PHIL.[5] 2.3, 4.4 (*pf. mid.* ἐπιδεδωμη- *or* ἐπιδεδομη-; *cf.* ἐπιδομέω).

ἐπιδωρέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, δωρέομαι] **to give in addition** GAL. 14.305.

ἐπιδώτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπιδίδωμι] **giver, distributor**, *epith. of gods* PLUT. *Suav.* 1102e PAUS. 8.9.2 (*Zeus*).

ἑπτέβδομος λόγος, ὁ [ἑπτά, ἕβδομος] **ratio of 8/7** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.15.

ἐπιείκεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπιεικής] **plausibility, reasonableness** HP. *Fract.* 31 ‖ **fairness** (= justice) ISOCR. 18.34 ARISTOT. *Top.* 141a 16, *al. etc.* ‖ *of pers.* **reasonableness, moderation, impartiality, temperance** THUC. 3.40.2, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 735a *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **mildness, goodness, morality** LYS. 16.11 DEMOSTH. 21.207 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1175b 24, *al. etc.* | *Christ.* **virtue** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.253E, *al.* ‖ *personif.* Ἐπιείκεια, ἡ **Clemency** PLUT. *Caes.* 57.4.

ἐπιείκελος -ον [ἐπί, *see* ἔοικα] **similar, equal** ▸ τινι to s.o. IL. 1.265, *al.* OD. 24.36 HES. *Th.* 968 *etc.*

ἐπιεικεύομαι [ἐπιεικής] **to be fair** *or* **mild** VT 2*Esd.* 9.8 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐπιεικεύσατο).

ἐπιεικέως *Ion. adv.*, *see* ἐπιεικῶς.

ἐπιεικής -ές [ἐπί, ἔοικα] **A proportionate, appropriate, of the proper size** IL. 23.246 (*tomb*) OD. 12.382 (*recompense*) | ▸ ἐπιεικές (ἐστι) *with inf.* **it is appropriate, fitting, suitable** IL. 1.547, *al.* OD. 2.207; ὡς ἐπιεικές (ἐστι) **as is fitting** IL. 8.431, *al.* OD. 8.389 **B** *post-Hom.* **what appears reasonable, fitting, adequate, specious** HDT. 2.22.1 (*explanation*) THUC. 3.9.2 (*pretext*) PLAT. *Tim.* 67d (*discourse*) *etc.*; ὁδὸν ἐπιεικῆ καὶ κούφην **by a suitable and easy road** PLUT. *Cr.* 22.1 ‖ **fair** HDT. 3.53.4 ANTIPHO 2.2.13 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1137b 11, *al. etc.* **C** *of pers.* **suitable, capable, able** HDT. 1.85.1 PLAT. *Theaet.* 143d *etc.*; τοὺς ἐπιεικεστάτους τῶν τριηράρχων **the most capable of the commanders of triremes** XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.30 | **suitable** ▸ πρός τι **for sthg.** PLUT. *QConv.* 614e ‖ *analog.* **of a higher caliber** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308b 27; *subst.* οἱ ἐπιεικεῖς **optimates** PLUT. *Praec.* 807a ‖ *extens.* **reasonable, fair, good, lenient** THUC. 8.93.2 ISOCR. 1.48, *al.*; *subst.* τὸ ἐπιεικές **goodness, honesty, impartiality** SOPH. *O.C.* 1127 *etc.* | τὴν ψυχήν **in the soul** PLAT. *Symp.* 210b; φύσει **by nature** PLAT. *Rp.* 538c; ▸ περί τι **in sthg.** DEMOSTH. 34.30 | **moderate** PLUT. *Phoc.* 28.1 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ♦ *adv.* ἐπιεικῶς **A appropriately, fittingly, moderately, fairly** HDT. 2.92.3 HP. *Coac.* 2.368 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 27, *al. etc.*; τέως μὲν ἐ. οἷοί τε ἦσαν κατέχειν τὸ μὴ δακρύειν **until then they were fairly able to restrain themselves from weeping** PLAT. *Phaed.* 117c **B** **reasonably, probably** PLAT. *Rp.* 431e c | *concess.* ταῦτ' ἐ. μέν ἐστιν ὑπό τι ἄτοπα ... μήν **these images are perhaps, I admit, a little strange, and yet ...** PLAT. *Grg.* 493c | ▸ *with num.* ἐ. τὸ τρίτον μέρος **approximately the third part** POL. 6.26.8 ‖ **usually, normally, as a rule** PLUT. *Aud.* 43e **C** *extens.* **with moderation, kindly, courteously** PLUT. *Pyr.* 23.3 *etc.*; ἐ. ἔχειν πρός τινα **to be kind towards s.o.** ISOCR. 15.4 ‖ *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα ● *Ion. adv.* -έως.

Ἐπιεικία -ας, ἡ **Epieikia**, *place near Sicyon* XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.14, *al.*

ἑπτεικοσθέβδομος λόγος, ὁ [ἑπτά, εἰκοστός, ἕβδομος] *mus.* **ratio of 28/27** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.13.

ἑπτεικοστόμονος λόγος, ὁ [ἑπτά, εἰκοστός, μόνος] *mus.* **ratio of 22/21** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.1.

ἑπτεικοστος λόγος, ὁ [ἑπτά, εἰκοστός] *mus.* **ratio of 21/20** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.15.

ἑπτεικοστοτέταρτος λόγος, ὁ [ἑπτά, εἰκοστοτέταρτος] *mus.* **ratio of 25/24** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.14.

ἑπτεικοστότριτος λόγος, ὁ [ἑπτά, εἰκοστός, τρίτος] *mus.* **ratio of 24/23** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.15.

ἐπιεικτός -ή -όν [ἐπί, εἴκω] **A yielding**, *always neg.*: οὐκ ἐ. **invincible, unconquerable** IL. 8.32 (*strength*) OD. 19.493 (*anger*); ἀάσχετον, οὐκ ἐπιεικτόν **unendurable, unending** IL. 5.892 (*anger*), 16.549 (*grief*) **B** **appropriate, suitable**, *with neg.* OD. 8.307 OPP. 1.526; οὐκ ἐπιεκτά **unacceptable things** LUC. *Astr.* 15 (*v.l.* ἐπικτ-) ‖ **fit**: τινι for s.o.[1] MAN.[1] 6.402.

ἐπιεικῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐπιεικής.

ἐπιειμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἐπιέννυμι.

ἐπιεισαμένη *epic aor. ptc. mid. fem.*, *see* ἐφίημι.

ἐπιεἰσομαι *epic fut. ind. mid.*, *see* ἐφίημι.

ἑπτεκατοστοεικοστόγδοος λόγος, ὁ [ἑπτά, ἑκατοστοεικοστόγδοον] **ratio of 129/128** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.10.

ἑπτέκτος λόγος, ὁ [ἑπτά, ἕκτος] **ratio of 7/6** PTOL.[4] 1.15.

ἐπιέλδομαι [ἐπί, ἔλδομαι] *epic* **to desire**, *with inf.* AP. 4.783.

ἐπιέλπομαι *epic*, *see* ἐπέλπομαι.

ἐπίελπτος -ον [ἐπιέλπομαι] **desirable, what is able to be waited for** ARCHIL. 122.5 OPP. 4.311.

ἐπιέναι *pres. inf. act.*, *see* ἔπειμι.

ἑπτένατος λόγος, ὁ [ἑπτά, ἔνατος] **ratio of 10/9** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.15.

ἑπτενδεκάτος λόγος, ὁ [ἑπτά, ἑνδέκατος] **ratio of 12/11** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.14.

ἑπτεννεακαιδέκατος λόγος, ὁ [ἑπτά, ἐννεακαιδέκατος] **ratio of 20/19** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.1.

ἐπιέννυμι [ἐπί, ἕννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to put on**: χλαῖναν δ' ἐπίεσαμεν **we covered him with a cloak** OD. 20.143 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to put on, wear, clothe oneself**: ἐπὶ δὲ νεφέλην ἕσσαντο **they wrapped themselves in a cloud** IL. 14.350; χλαίνας ἐπείνυσθαι ποιεῦσι **they make cloaks for clothing themselves** HDT. 4.64.3 | ▸ *with acc. of rel.*: ἐπιεσσάμενοι νῶτον μαλακαῖσι κρόκαις **with the back covered by soft fabric** PIND. *N.* 10.44 | *often in pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπειμμένα σπόλαν **clothed in a cloak** SAPPH. 57.2; κόμας ἐπειμένη ὤμοις **clothed with hair on her shoulders** AP. 3.45 | *fig.* ἐπειμένος ἀναιδείην **clothed in impudence** IL. 1.149; θοῦριν ἐπειμένοι ἀλκήν **clothed in raging strength** IL. 18.157 ‖ *analog.* **to be covered**: γῆν with earth = **to be buried** PIND. *N.* 11.16 ALC. 129.17 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.6 LEON. (AP 7.480.4); χαλκὸν δ' ἐπίεσται **he is covered in bronze** OR. (HDT. 1.47.3) ● *later* ἐφέννυμι | *Ion. pres. inf. mid.* ἐπείνυσθαι ‖ *fut. ptc. mid.* ἐπιεσσόμενος | *later poet. inf.* ἐφέσσεσθαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπίεσσα, *mid.* ἐπιεσσάμην *later poet.* ἐφέσσατο | *ptc.* ἐπιεσσάμενος *later poet.* ἐφεσσάμενος ‖ *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπίεσται | *epic ptc.* ἐπιειμένος, *Aeol.* ἐπέμμενος, ἐπιέμμενος *and* ἐπειμένος.

ἑπτεξηκοστοτέταρτος λόγος, ὁ [ἑπτά, ἑξηκοστοτέταρτος] **ratio of 65/64** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.11.

ἑπτεπτακαιδέκατος λόγος, ὁ [ἑπτά, ἑπτακαιδέκατος] **ratio of 18/17** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.10.

ἐπιεργάζομαι *see* ἐπεργάζομαι.

ἐπιέσπομαι *later epic*, *see* ἐφέπω.

ἐπιετής -ές [ἐπί, ἔτος] **of the year** POL. 3.55.1 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἐπιέψομαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* ἐφέπω.

ἐπιζᾱμενής -ές **violently angry** NIC. *Th.* 181 (*ed. ἐπὶ ζαμενές*).

ἐπιζάνω *Ion.*, *see* ἐφιζάνω.

ἐπιζᾱρέω, *contr.*, *impf.* ἐπεζάρουν ‖ *aor.* ἐπεζᾱρησα ‖ *pf.* ἐπεζᾱρηκα HSCH.; **to pursue, pounce on** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Ph.* 45, *Rh.* 441 (*mss.* -άτει) HSCH. ● *Arcad. for* ἐπιβαρέω *according to* Arcadius (EUSTATH. 909.28).

ἐπιζᾱφελος -ον **violent** IL. 9.525 (*anger*) ‖ *adv. neut.* -ον **violently** AP. 4.1672 ♦ *adv.* ἐπιζαφελῶς **violently, furiously** IL. 9.516 OD. 6.330 HOM. 4.487.

ἐπιζάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ζάω] *fut.* ἐπιζήσω, *mid.* ἐπιζήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπέζησα | *ptc.* ἐπιζήσας; **to survive** HDT. 1.120.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 661c *etc.*; τοῦ φθόνου πολὺν χρόνον οὐκ ἐπιζῶντος **since envy does not survive for long** PLUT. *Nu.* 22.9 ● *Ion. pres.* ἐπιζώω ‖ *aor.* ἐπέζωσα HDT. *l.c.*

ἐπιζεῖν *poet.*, *see* ἐπιζέω.

ἐπίζεμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιζέω] **boiled liquid, decoction** VT (Sym.) *Hos.* 10.7.

ἐπιζέννῡμι [ἐπί, ζέννυμι] *only pass.* **to be boiled (in)** ▸ *with dat.* GAL. 13.319, *see* ἐπιζέω.

ἐπιζεύγνῡμι *and* **ἐπιζευγνύω** [ἐπί, ζεύγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to yoke, join, attach** HDT. 7.36.4 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 912b 14 *etc.*; πώλοις ἀκμαίοις τόνδ' ἐπίζευσαν' ὄχον **having yoked this chariot to impetuous colts** AESCHL. *Eum.* 405; χεῖρας ἐπιζεύξαντα μέσας βοέοισιν ἱμᾶσιν **when he has bound the hands in the middle with leather straps** THEOCR. 22.3; τοῖς ἐπιστυλίοις ἐπέζευξεν **joined (the columns) with the architraves** PLUT. *Per.* 13.7 ‖ **to join, surround, enclose**, *of heights* POL. 1.75.4, 3.49.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be yoked, joined, attached** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531b 22, *al. etc.*; μηδ' ἐπιζευχθῇ στόμα φήμῃ πονηρᾷ **that your mouth not be joined to bad words** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1044 | γεφύραν ἐπεζευγμένην ὕδατος **a bridge made of water** LUC. *V.H.* 2 43 | *log. subst. ptc.* τὸ ἐπεζευγμένον **minor premise** SEXT. *P.* 2.158.

ἐπιζευκτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιζεύγνυμι] **conjoining**: *gramm.* **copulative** AP.[7] *Synt.* 272.4 *etc.*

ἐπίζευξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιζεύγνυμι] **union, binding** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.1 *etc.* ‖ **addition** AP.[7] *Synt.* 336.10 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **repetition** (*of a word*) [HDN.] p. 99.

Ἐπιζεφύριος -ον [ἐπί, Ζεφύριος] **on the promontory Zephyrium**, *in western Locris* HDT. 6.23.1 *etc.*

ἐπιζέφῡρος -ον [ἐπί, ζέφυρος] **western** EUPHOR. 121.

ἐπιζέω [ἐπί, ζέω] *impf.* ἐπέζεον ‖ *aor.* ἐπέζεσα | *ptc.* ἐπιζέσας; **to boil, bubble**, boil over, *also fig.* HDT. 7.13.2 (*youth*) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 468 (*bile*) PLUT. *Pyth.* 399d (*waves*) *etc.*; κέντρ' ἐπιζέσαντα seething goads (*of the shirt of Nessus*) SOPH. *Tr.* 840; δεινόν τι πῆμα Πριαμίδαις ἐπέζεσεν **a terrible disaster swamped the stock of Priam** EUR. *Hec.* 583; ἐπιζέσαντος τοῦ πάθους **when the disease reached acute phases** LUC. *Abd.* 16 ‖ *causat.* **to make boil: boil**: λέβητ' ἐπέζεσεν πυρί **put a cauldron on the fire** EUR. *Cycl.* 392 ‖ *fig.* **to disturb, upset** EUR. *I.T.* 987 ● *poet. pres. ptc.* ἐπιζείων ORPH. *A.* 459 GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1357.2).

ἐπίζηλος -ον [ἐπί, ζῆλος] **enviable, happy** AESCHL. *Ag.* 939 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.52 *etc.* ● *Dor.* ἐπιζάλ-.

Ἐπίζηλος -ου, ὁ **Epizelos**, *male name* HDT. 6.117.2, 3 *etc.*

ἐπιζηλόω, *contr. v.l.* Iul.. 2.103c, *see* ζηλόω.

ἐπιζήμιος ον [ἐπί, ζημία] [A] damaging, harmful, fatal Thuc. 1.32.1 Isocr. 2.18 *etc.* | ▸ τινι to s.o. Xen. *Mem.* 2.7.9 *etc.* [B] subject to a penalty, punishable, *of pers. and things* Plat. *Leg.* 765a Aristot. *Pol.* 1297a 33, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst. neut.* τὰ ἐπιζήμια penalties, fines Plat. *Leg.* 784e *al.* • *adv.* ἐπιζημίως in a harmful way DChr. 14.18 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἐπιζάμ-.

ἐπιζημιόω, *contr.* [ἐπιζήμιος] to punish, fine Xen. *Hel.* 5.2.22.

ἐπιζημίωμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιζημιόω] penalty Poll.. 8.149 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ζαμίωμα.

ἐπιζημίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιζημιόω] fine, sentence of a fine Aristot. *Ath.* 45.1.

ἐπιζητέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ζητέω] *impf.* ἐπεζήτουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπεζητούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιζητήσω, *mid.* ἐπιζητήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπεζήτησα ‖ *pf. act.* ἐπεζήτηκα Hippiatr. 33.1, *mid. pass.* ἐπεζήτημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεζητήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιζητηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to seek, long for, feel the lack of ▸ τι *and* τινα (of) sthg. *or* s.o. Hdt. 3.36.5, 5.24.3 Demosth. 18.133 Pol. 1.5.3 *etc.* | to seek besides Antiph. 46.5 ‖ to demand, ask for Gal. 16.490 *pEnteux.* 84.6 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*; τὴν ἀντρωποκτονίαν human victims Hld. 10.7.2 ‖ *causat.*: τὴν θυγατέρα ἐπιζήτησον make a search for my daughter Hld. 10.36.5 ❷ *mid.* to look for Hld. 5.20.8 ❸ *pass.* to be sought Aristot. *E.N.* 1098b 22, *al. etc.* | ἐπιζητεῖται πότερον the question is whether Aristot. *E.N.* 1169b 13 • *Ion. see* ἐπιδίζημαι | *inf.* ἐπιζητέειν Peric. 143.31 (Stob. 4.28.19).

ἐπιζήτημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιζητέω] request, question Philod. *D.* 1.16.1 *etc.*

ἐπιζήτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιζητέω] seeking, longing, desire (*for sthg. lacking*) Ios. *A.I.* 4.194, *al.* [Gal.] 19.372 | desire *to drink* Hdt.[1] (Orib. 5.30.4) *etc.*

ἐπιζητητέος -α -ον [ἐπιζητέω] *verb. adj.* to be sought, requested Aristot. *E.N.* 1094b 13 *etc.*

ἐπιζοφόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ζοφόω] to obscure Greg. *Carm.* 2.1.12.52 *etc.*

ἐπιζῠγέω, *contr.* [ἐπιζεύγνυμι] to be joined *or* attached together Nic. *fr.* 74.22 (*pres. ptc. dual* ἐπιζυγέοντε).

ἐπιζῠγίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπυζεύγνυμι] torsion lever, shaft *of a hurling device* Hero *Bel.* 83.5 Phil. 53.27.

ἐπιζῠγόω, *contr.* [ἐπιζεύγνυμι] to yoke together (*the shutters*), close: τὰς θύρας the door Artemid. 1.4. *etc.*

ἐπιζώννῡμι [ἐπί, ζώννυμι] to gird on: *only pass.* ἐπεζωμένοι καὶ οὗτοι also these with their clothes girded to the waist (and chest uncovered) Hdt. 2.85.2; μικρὸν ἐπεζωσμένος (*corr. in* ὑπ-) ἐγχειρίδιον with a small dagger on the belt Plut. *C.G.* 15.2; ταινίαις τὸν χιτῶνα ἐπιζωσθείς with the cloak girded with ribbons Paus. 9.39.8.

ἐπιζώστρα -ας, ἡ [ἐπιζώννυμι] belt Soph. *fr.* 342.

ἐπιζώω *Ion., see* ἐπιζάω.

ἐπίηλε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐπιάλλω.

ἐπίημι *Ion., see* ἐφίημι.

ἐπιήνδανε *impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐφανδάνω.

ἐπίηρα -ων, τά *see* ἐπίηρος.

ἐπιήρᾰνος -ον [ἐπί, ἦρα] [A] pleasing, delightful ▸ *with dat.* Od. 19.343 [B] helpful, rescuing ▸ *with dat.* Orph. *A.* 98 ‖ protector ▸ τινος from sthg. Theon[3] (AP 9.41.1) ‖ *analog.* ruling *or* governing ▸ *with gen.* Emped. B 129.3 Ion l.15 PLG Nonn. *D.* 2.683 ‖ *extens.* strengthening *or* putting in a state of tension, *with gen.* Plat.[1] 189.20.

Ἐπιηρείδης -ου, ὁ Epiereides, *male name* Pancr.[1] (AP 7.653.2).

ἐπίηρος -ον [ἐπί, ἦρα] pleasing, well received, delightful Emped. B 96.1 Simias 6.3 *etc.*; ὡς ἐπίηρα φέροντο τοῖς ἐμοῖς τυράννοις because you give generous favors to our rulers Soph. *O.T.* 1094; ἐπίηρα φέρωμαι I may earn thanks, make myself pleasing Ap. 4.375 ‖ *cf.* ἐπι ἦρα φέρω Il. 1.572 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ἐπίηρα for, in view of Antim. 143 ‖ *compar.* ἐπιηρέστερος Epichar. 181.

ἐπιθαλαμιογράφος -ου, ὁ [ἐπιθαλάμιος, γράφω] writer of an epithalamium Sch. Lyc. p. 1.16.

ἐπιθᾰλάμιος -ον [ἐπί, θάλαμος] nuptial Luc.. *Salt.* 44 Dion. *Rh.* 4.1 ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἐπιθαλάμιος nuptial hymn, epithalamium Theocr. 18 *title* Luc. *Symp.* 40 Him. 9.1.

ἐπιθαλασσίδιος, *Att.* ἐπιθαλαττίδιος -ον [ἐπί, θάλασσα] maritime, on the seashore Thuc. 4.76.3 Xen. *Hel.* 3.4.28 *etc.*

ἐπιθαλάσσιος, *Att.* ἐπιθαλάττιος -α -ον Hdt. 1.154 Plat. *Leg.* 704d *etc., see* ἐπιθαλασσίδιος • *fem.* -ος Xen. *Hel.* 3.1.16.

ἐπιθάλασσος -ον App. 6.12 (*prob. f.l.*), *see* ἐπιθαλάσσιος.

ἐπιθαλαττιαῖος -ον Strab. 2.1.16, *al.* (*dub.*), *see* ἐπιθάλασσος.

ἐπιθάλλω [ἐπί, θάλλω] to bloom Plot. 5.3.11 (*v.l.*) Nonn. *D.* 3.254 (*conject. for* ἔτι θάλλει).

ἐπιθάλπω [ἐπί, θάλπω] *act.* to heat up, *on the surface* Ael. *N.A.* 10.35 (*eggs*) *etc.* ‖ *pass.* to be heated up Plut. *Ad princ. ind.* 780d.

ἐπιθαλψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιθάλπω] heating up PAeg. 6.40 (*dub.*).

ἐπιθαμβέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, θαμβέω] to be amazed at Nonn. *D.* 1.60, *al.*

ἐπιθᾰνάτιος -ον [ἐπί, θάνατος] condemned to death Dion. 7.35.4 (*subst.*) NT *1Cor.* 4.9 *etc.* ‖ fatal Lib. *Decl.* 40.15, *al.*

ἐπιθᾰνάτος -ον [ἐπί, θάνατος] very close to death, mortally ill Demosth. 50.60 ‖ mortal, fatal Hp. *Mochl.* 36 (*gibbosity*) Thphr. *C.P.* 6.4.5 (*poisons*).

ἐπιθανής -ές [ἐπί, θνήσκω] at the point of death Ael. *fr.* 102.

ἐπιθάπτω [ἐπί, θάπτω] to bury anew Philostr. *Her.* 1.3.

ἐπιθαρσέω, *Att.* ἐπιθαρρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, θαρρέω] to have confidence, trust ▸ τινι in sthg. Plut. *Br.* 37.6 *etc.* ‖ to pluck up courage, dare, resist DCass. 41.50.4, *al.* | ▸ τινι against s.o. App. 15.10 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* to venture: τῷ πελάγει on the sea Ael. *N.A.* 5.56.

ἐπιθαρσύνω, *Att.* ἐπιθαρρύνω [ἐπί, θαρσύνω] to encourage, hearten ▸ τινα s.o. Il. 4.183 Dion. 10.41.1 Plut. *Mar.* 36.7.

ἐπιθαυμάζω [ἐπί, θαυμάζω] to be amazed Arr. *EpictD.* 1.26.12, 3.22.81 Plut. *QConv.* 657f ‖ to admire ▸ τι sthg. Plut. *Marc.* 30.2 ‖ *extens.* to pay an honorarium: ἐ. τι τὸν διδάσκαλον to make some gift to the teacher Aristoph. *Nub.* 1147.

ἐπιθεάζω [ἐπί, θεάζω] to invoke the gods by cursing Plat. *Phaedr.* 241b | ▸ τινι against s.o. Pherecr. 121.

ἐπιθεάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, θεάομαι] to watch, examine Agath. 5.3.6 Sch. Aristoph. *Nub.* 499c *etc.*

ἐπιθειάζω [ἐπί, θειάζω] to invoke the gods as witnesses, swear in the name of the gods ▸ τι sthg. Thuc. 2.75.1 | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* to not Thuc. 8.53.2 | ἐπεθείασε τῷ λόγῳ he gave a divine foundation to his words Plut. *Them.* 28.5 ‖ to attribute to the divine: τὰς πράξεις the actions Plut. *Gen. Socr.* 579f ‖ *analog.* to treat with respect *or* reverential fear Arr. *EpictD.* 4.1.108 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* to inspire, give inspiration ▸ *with dat* Plut. *Gen. Socr.* 580d. *al.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* to be inspired, prophesy Dion. 1.31.3; τειαῦτ' ἐπεθείαζεν he pronounced such prophecies Ios. *A.I.* 4.118.

ἐπιθείασις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιθειάζω] appeal to the gods affirmation in the name of the gods Plut. *Col* 1117a.

ἐπιθειασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιθειάζω] Thuc.. 7.75.4 ‖ *pl. see* ἐπιθείασις ‖ divine inspiration Phil.[2] *Her.* 14, *al. etc.*

ἐπιθέλγω [ἐπί, θέλγω] ● *act.* to tame, calm Plut. *Cohib.* 456a ❷ *pass.* to be enchanted *or* seduced: ὡς νέος ἐπεθέλγετο ἥλιξ κούρῃ when a young man is fascinated with a girl his age Nonn. *D.* 1.526.

ἐπίθεμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιτίθημι] *proper.* that which is put upon [A] capital VT *1Kgs.* 7.5, *al.* ‖ covering Ios. *A.I.* 3.135 *etc.* [B] *medic.* drug for external use [Diosc.[2]] *Ther.* 19 Aet.[1] 3.136 Archig. (Gal. 12.862) *etc.* • *often v.l.* ἐπίτημα.

ἐπιθεράπευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιθεραπεύω] *rhet.* renewal of a charge with scorn Sch. Cic. *Verr.* 1.27.

ἐπιθεραπεύω [ἐπί, θεραπεύω] ❶ *act.* to treat anew Geop. 17.23.2 ‖ *fig.* to treat with zeal, be engaged actively about: τὴν ἑαυτοῦ κάθοδον ἐς τὴν πατρίδα his return to his homeland Thuc. 8.47.1 ‖ to give attention to, flatter (s.o.) Thuc. 8.84.5 ❷ *pass.* to be treated further (with new remedies) Hp. *Mochl.* 41 ‖ *fig.* DCass. *fr.* 68.3.

ἐπιθερμαίνω [ἐπί, θερμαίνω] ❶ *attive* to heat up *p*Chem.Ho. 106.738 ❷ *mid. pass.* to heat up, become feverish Hp. *Epid.* 1.1, *al.*

Ἐπιθέρσης, ὁ Epitherses, *male name* Paus. 6.15.6 *etc.*

ἐπιθεσία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιτίθημι] plot, deception VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 34.20.

ἐπίθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιτίθημι] [A] putting upon: placing, addition Aristot. *Iuv.* 470a 11 *etc.* ‖ imposition, application Plut. *Cons. Apoll.* 102a (*of ointments*) NT *Acts* 8.18 (*of hands*) *etc.* ‖ attribution of epithets Aristot. *Rh.* 1405b 22 [B] setting on *or* against: attack, assault ▸ τινι at *or* against s.o. *or* sthg. Plat. *Leg.* 698b Xen. *An.* 4.4.22 = ▸ ἐπί τι *and* τινα Aristot. *Pol.* 1311a 31, *al.* = ▸ κατά τινος Dion. 5.7.1 = ▸ τινος Long. 1.21.2 | *of disease* Sor. 3.49.3 ‖ *analog.* attempt (to obtain *or* gain) ▸ *with gen.* Diod. 13.92.7 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* imposture, deceit VT (Aq.) *Prov.* 11.1, *al. etc.*

ἐπιθεσπίζω [ἐπί, θεσπίζω] to give oracles: τῷ τρίποδι on the tripod Hdt. 4.179.3 ‖ to proclaim (with oracles), prophesy, announce ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. Dion. 3.35.6 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* τὰ Τειρεσίου τε καὶ Σοφοκλέους ἑαυτῷ ἐπιθεσπίσας applying to himself as an oracle the verses of Tiresias and of Sophocles Philostr. *Ap.* 7.4.

ἐπιθεσπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιθεσπίζω] oracular response Arr. *An.* 6.19.4.

ἐπιθετέον [ἐπιτίθημι] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to put upon, place on Plat. *Gorg.* 507d *etc.* ‖ it is necessary to attach, add ▸ *with dat.* Plat. *Soph.* 231c, *al.*

ἐπιθέτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπιτίθημι] impostor, deceiver Luc. *Pod.* 172 VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 1.1 *etc.*

ἐπιθετικός -ή -όν [ἐπιτίθημι] ready to attack, enterprising, daring Xen. *Mem.* 4.1.6, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι against s.o. *or* sthg. Xen. *Mem.* 3.1.6 *etc.*; ▸ περί τι regarding sthg. Aristot. *Pol.* 1315a 11 (*sup.*) | *subst. neut.* τὸ ἐ. feat Corn. 21 ‖ *gramm.* adjectival Diod. 4.5.2 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ ἐ. adjective Ap.[7] *Synt.* 81.17 ‖ impostor Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 165 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἐπιθετικῶς adjectivally, as an adjective Corn. 35 Ap.[7] *Synt.* 81.15 (*compar.* -ώτερον).

ἐπίθετος -ον [ἐπιτίθημι] (A) *subject, additional* DION. *Ar.* 2.7.1 || *acquired, introduced afterwards* ISOCR. 7.29 ARISTOT. *Eth.* 3.3, *al.* || *analog.* *adventitious* ARISTOT. *EN* 1118b 9; ἄκοντα τοῦτ' ἐπίθετα τῇ φύσει κακά all these are evils foreign to nature MEN. *fr.* 844.13 (B) *fictitious, false* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.8 DION. 4.70.4 || *rhet.* *artificial* DION. *Dem.* 1.2, *al. etc.* (C) *gramm.* *adjectival, as an epithet or nickname:* τῷ τρίτῳ ⟨ᾧ⟩ ὀνόματι ... ἐχρήσαντο πρὸξεως τινος ... ἢ ἀρετῆς ἐπίθετῳ they applied as the third name a nickname relating to some particular action or quality PLUT. *Cor.* 11.2; τὸ προσηγορικὸν ἐξ ἐπιθέτου πρὸς τὰς φύσεις the 'cognomen' is derived from an epithet given in relation to character PLUT. *Mar.* 1.5 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἐπίθετον epithet, adjective ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406a 19 DION. *Comp.* 5.9 *etc.* (D) *medic.* *subst.* τὸ ἐπίθετον application ARET. *CA.* 1.1.25 ♦ *adv.* ἐπιθέτως through epithets, with adjectives STRAB. 1.2.29, *al.*

ἐπίθεω [ἐπι, θέω] to run HDT. 9.107.2 XEN. *Cyn.* 6.19 PLOT. 2.9.6 (*fig.*), *al. etc.* || to run upon ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558b 22 ● *only pres. and impf.* ἐπίθεον, *epic* 3 *sg.* ἐπίθεε EUSTATH. 207.31.

ἐπιθεωρέω, *contr.* [ἐπι, θεωρέω] ● *act.* to consider further, examine with care HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 3 DION. *Ilt.* 3.2 PHLT. *Demetr.* 1.3 *etc.* || to consider after EPIC. 321.14.4 || to observe, watch [VOSS. *Ic.* 15.23] || *astr.* to look *or* appear on the night VETT. 22.5 *etc.* ● *pass.* to be examined *or* carefully observed THPHR. *Metaurol.* 3.4 *etc.* || to be observed in addition PTOL. 6.6.5.

ἐπιθεώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιθεωρέω] observation, contemplation MATR. 8.26 | *astr.* aspect, appearance PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 153.

ἐπιθεωρητέον [ἐπιθεωρέω] *verb. adj.* *neut.* it is necessary to examine *or* consider SOR. 2.28.2 (*corr.*) GAL. 8.265, *al. etc.*

ἐπιθεώρια -ας, ἡ [ἐπιθεωρέω] observation; *astr.* aspect, appearance (on the right) RHETOR. (*OCA* 2.155.15).

ἐπιθήγω [ἐπί, θήγω] to make sharp, sharpen AEL. *NA* 5.16 || *fig.* to excite, stimulate PLUT. *An seni* 786a.

ἐπίθημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιτίθημι] addition, supplement HES. *Op.* 380: ἐξέβαλεν ... ἄρτους δὲκ' ὀβολῶν πλείθημεν τέτταρας he threw away my bread worth ten obols and then worth another four obols ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1391 *etc.*

ἐπιθηλάω, *contr.* [ἐπιθάλλω] to bloom, grow NONN. *D.* 3.151 (*impf.* ἐπεθήλεεν).

ἐπίθημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιτίθημι] *proper.* that which is put upon: covering IL. 24.228 HDT. 1.48.2 *etc.*; ἐχέλευεν εἶναι κεὶ ἐ. ἔχειν (the container) is full and has a covering HP. *Epid.* 6.4.8 || sepulchral statue, funerary stele IS. 2.36 *etc.* || point (*of a spear*) DIOD. 5.30.4 || sign (*on a shield*) PAUS. 5.25.9 | *medic.* application ARET. *CA.* 1.1.22, 2.3.23 ● *often v.l.* ἐπίθεμα.

ἐπιθηκτοεργία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίθημα, ἔργον] making of covers PLAT. *Pol.* 280d.

ἐπίθηκτον, *contr.* [ἐπίθημα] to put the cover (on) ▸ *with acc.* ARTICL. 22.

ἐπιθηκτρία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιθήκτρος] unit of four elephants AEL.[1] 23 *etc.*

ἐπιθήκτρος, ὁ, ὁ [ἐπί, θῆκ, ἄρχω] commander of a unit of four elephants AEL.[1] 23 *etc.*

ἐπιθησαυρίσιον [ἐπί, θησαυρίσιον] *verb. adj.* *neut.* it is necessary to put away as treasure CLEM. *Str.* 1.6.34.1 (*v.l.*).

ἐπίθὲς *pres. imper. act.* 2 *sg.*, *see* ἐπιτίθημι 2.

ἐπιθιγγάνω [ἐπί, θιγγάνω] *aor*[1]. ἐπίθιγον; to touch, brush against THPHR. *Od.* 11 *etc.* | ▸ τινος σθης PLUT. *T.G.* 19.3 || to reach, extend: τῆς θαλάσσης up to the sea PLUT. *Luc.* *fig.* to gain (new).

ἐπιθλάσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπι, θλάσις] *medic.* fracture ORIB. 46.5.2.

ἐπιθλίβω [ἐπι, θλίβω] to press (on) DIOD. 3.14.2 *etc.* || to crowd APP. 16.45 || *fig.* to repress PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 782d.

ἐπίθλιψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιθλίβω] pressing, compression ARET. *CA.* 1.9.6 || flattening ORIB. *Eel.* 73.23.

ἐπιθοάζω [ἐπι, θοάζω] to be seated as a suppliant (before the altar) AESCHL. *Ch.* 856 (*codd.*) EUR. *Med.* 1409 (*codd.*) ● *only pres.*

ἐπίθολος -ον [ἐπί, θολός] muddy LYD. *Ost.* 8 (*water*).

ἐπιθολόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, θολόω] ● *act.* to make turbid, *fig.* stir up PLUT. *in Hes.* 66 LUC. *Indoct.* 7 *etc.* ● *mid. pass.* to become turbid, be stirred up AET. 3.5.8 ARTEMID. 4 *pref.* (*fig.*) *etc.*; τὰ κόρα μοι ἐπιτεθόλωσθον my pupils are clouded LUC. *Lex.* 4.

ἐπιθόλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιθολόω] mental dimming CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.37A.

ἐπιθόρνυμαι [ἐπι, θόρνυμαι] to hurl oneself at, mount (*a female*) ▸ *with dat.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.29 LUC. *Am.* 22 (*of bulls*) *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* AEL. *NA.* 10.2, *al.*

ἐπιθορόω, *contr.* [ἐπι, θορός] to fertilize ▸ *with acc.* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.87.2.

ἐπιθορυβέω, *contr.* [ἐπι, θορυβέω] ● *act.* to make a clamor: cheer (*in approval*) PLAT. *Prot.* 339e XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.50 DION. 6.39.1 || to raise an uproar, riot (*in disapproval*) XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.13 LUC. *Asin.* 54 ● *pass.* to be disturbed GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 211.18.

ἐπιθραύω [ἐπι, θραύω] to break APOLLON.[1] (AP 6.305.4: *bread*).

ἐπιθρέξας *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* ἐπιτρέχω.

ἐπίθρεπτος -ον [ἐπιτρέφω] (well) fed HP. *Prorrh.* 2.24 (*flesh*).

ἐπιθρηνέω, *contr.* [ἐπι, θρηνέω] to lament, weep PLUT. *Sanit.* 123c HLD. 10.37.1 | ▸ *with acc.* BABR. 118.8 *etc.*

ἐπιθρήνησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιθρηνέω] lamentation (over) PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 611a.

ἐπιθρήνητος -ον [ἐπιθρηνέω] lamentable HSCH. *s.v.* περίσφατα.

Ἐπιθριδάκια -ων, τά Epithridakia *festival in honor of Apollo* HSCH.

ἐπιθρομβόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπι, θρομβόω] to clot NIC. *Al.* 364 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιθρῦλέω, *contr.* [ἐπι, θρυλέω] to yell and shout, declare noisily AGATH. 2.2.2 || to grumble at ▸ *with dat.* GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 40.64.

ἐπιθρύπτω [ἐπί, θρύπτω] ● *act.* to make weak, worn out PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.37 ● *pass.* *fig.* to be affected, effeminate PLUT. *Dl.* 17.6 (*corr.*) ARISTAEN. 1.28.

ἐπιθρῴσκω [ἐπι, θρῴσκω] to jump (on), leap: νηός on the ship IL. 8.515; νεῶν on the ships EUR. *Rh.* 100 | τύμβῳ upon the tomb IL. 4.177 || to make a leap: τόσσον ἐπιθρῴσκουσι ... ἵπποι so much (space) the horses cover with a leap IL. 5.772; μακρὰ δ' ἐπιθρῴσκουσα making long jumps HES. *Sc.* 438 (*of a rock, cf.* ORPH. *A.* 1266) || to rise MUS.[1] 113 (*darkness*).

ἐπίθυμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιθύω] sacrifice, victim HSCH. *etc.*

ἐπιθῡμέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, θυμός] ● *act.* to desire, long for ▸ τινος *s.o. or* sthg. HDT. 2.66.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 216 XEN. *An.* 4.1.14 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* MEN. *fr.* 1001.11; ἃ ... ἐπιθυμεῖ ἡ ψυχή that which our soul desires HLD. 8.7.6 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.24.1, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 617 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 6.92.4 PLAT. *Prot.* 313d *etc.* ● *pass.* to be desired: *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐπιθυμούμενα objects of desire PLAT. *Phil.* 35d.

ἐπιθύμημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιθυμέω] desired thing, object of desire, longing HP. *Arte* 1 PLAT. *Leg.* 687c, *al. etc.*

ἐπιθύμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιθυμέω] desire IS. *fr.* 158.

ἐπιθῡμήτειρα -ας [ἐπιθυμέω] aspiring to, desirous: πολέμου ἐπιθυμήτειραι bellicose, warlike, *of the Amazons* CALLIM. *H.* 3.237 (*cf.* ἐπιθῡμητής).

ἐπιθῡμητής -οῦ [ἐπιθυμέω] desirous, longing HDT. 7.6.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 475b *etc.* || friend, supporter, follower XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.60.

ἐπιθῡμητικός -ή -όν [ἐπιθυμέω] desirous, eager PLAT. *Rp.* 475b *etc.* | τὸ ἐ. appetitive element (*of the soul*) PLAT. *Rp.* 439e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 30 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* ἐπιθυμητικῶς with desire: *with* ἔχειν to be desirous of PLAT. *Phaed.* 108a, *al.* DIOG. 8.18 *etc.*

ἐπιθῡμητός -ή -όν [ἐπιθυμέω] desired, desirable ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1072a 27, *al. etc.*

ἐπιθῡμία -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, θυμός] desire, longing, craving HDT. 1.32.6 THUC. 2.52.2, *al. etc.*; ▸ *with gen.* εἰς ἐπιθυμίαν τινὸς ἐλθεῖν *or* ἐφικέσθαι to conceive a desire for sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 841c, *Tim.* 19b; ἐν ἐπιθυμίᾳ τινὸς εἶναι *or* γεγονέναι to have a desire for sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 318a, *Leg.* 841c; ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* ἐπιθυμίαν ἐμποιεῖν τιν εἴς τινα to inspire in s.o. the desire for sthg. THUC. 4.81.2; ἐπιθυμίαν ἐμβαλεῖν ... τοῦ αὐτῷ χαρίζεσθαι to instill the desire to give him pleasure XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.5 | satisfaction of desires HLD. 7.26.8 || longing, passion (*also concr.*) ATH. 7.295a SEC. 8 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινα for s.o. HLD. 1.23.2 || *Christ.* concupiscence [Clem.][1] *Hom.* 19.18 ● *Ion.* -ίη.

ἐπιθῡμίαμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιθυμιάω] perfume, offering of incense SOPH. *O.T.* 913 *etc.*

ἐπιθυμιάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, θυμιάω] ● *act.* to burn perfumes, offer incense PLUT. *Alex.* 25.7, *al. etc.* ● *pass.* to be burned, *of incense* DIOSC.[2] 1.68.

ἐπιθύμιος -ον [ἐπιθυμέω] longing for MAN.[1] 4.565 | μοι ἔστ' ἐπιθύμιον *and inf.* I desire to ... IB. 1.11.

1. **ἐπιθῡμίς** -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, θύμος] *bot.* thyme (*see* θύμον) DIOSC.[2] 3.36a.

2. **ἐπιθῡμίς** -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, θύμος] necklace of flowers PLUT. *QConv.* 647f HSCH.

ἐπιθῡμόδειπνος -ον [ἐπιθυμέω, δεῖπνον] desiring to dine PLUT. *QConv.* 726a.

ἐπίθῡμον -ου, τό [ἐπί, θύμος] *bot.* parasite of thyme DIOSC.[2] 4.177 GAL. 6.414, *al. etc.*

ἐπιθύνω [ἐπί, ἰθύνω] to lead, straighten SOPH. *Ph.* 1059 AP. 3.1325 (*iter. impf.* -ύνεσκεν) *etc.*

ἐπιθύριος -ον [ἐπί, θύρα] (A) over a door *1*IG 2[2].1408.20 (IV[BCE]), 4[2].110 *A* 22 (IV-III[BCE]) (B) *subst. neut.* architrave *1*IG 11.2.165.11 (III[BCE]).

ἐπιθυσία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιθύω] burning incense *1*IG 12(1)762A23 (*conject.*).

ἐπιθύσκω, *contr.* [ἐπιθύω] to offer incense SOPHR. 115.

1. **ἐπιθύω** [ἐπί, θύω] ● *act.* to make smoke: λιβανωτὸν incense ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1116 (*v.l.*) DIOD. 18.61.1 || to burn incense DIOD. 12.11.1, 18.60.6 VT *1Kgs.* 12.33 *etc.* || to sacrifice (besides *or* after) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1504 EUR. *Or.* 562 (*tmesis*) || to immolate, offer DION. 1.40.6 (*dub.*) ● *mid.* to sacrifice: Νέρωνι Γάλβαν Galba after Neron PLUT. *Galb.* 14.5.

2. **ἐπιθύω** [ἐπί, ἰθύω] to direct oneself against, hurl oneself OD. 16.297; ▸ *with gen.* EUPHOR. 35a; ▸ *with dat.* OPP.[1] 1.281 || to spring at, *fig.* to long for ▸ *with inf.* IL. 18.175 HOM. 4.475 AP. 1.1238, *al.*

ἐπιθωρακίδιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, θώραξ] *think worn* a cuirass PLUT. *Art.* 11 g.

ἐπιθωρακίζομαι [ἐπί, θώραξ] to put on a cuirass XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.27 (*v.l.* θωρακίσασθαι).

ἐπιθωρήσσομαι *f.l. for* ἐπὶ θωρ- AP. 1.42.

ἐπιθωΰσσω [ἐπί, θωΰσσω] to cry out, exhort, order AESCHL. *Pr.* 73 (*fut.* -ὑξω), 277 (*aor.* ἐπεθώυξας) EUR. *I.T.* 1127 *etc.*

ἐπιΐδμων -ονος [ἐπί, ἴδμων] experienced in ▸ *with gen.* AP 6.175.1.

ἐπιζάνω [ἐφιζάνω] to sit QS 6.38.

ἐπίζομαι *Ion., see* ἐφίζω.

ἐπίστωρ -ορος [ἐπί, ἵστωρ] knowing, informed, aware ▸ *with gen.* OD. 21.26 ‖ witness: τῶν μύθων of the words AP. 4.89 ‖ expert, skilled Palladas (AP 11.371.1) *etc.*

ἐπικαγχάζω [ἐπί, καγχάζω] to laugh at, mock GREG.[1] *VThaum.* 46.940D *etc.*

ἐπικαγχάλάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, καγχαλάω] to be proud *or* arrogant QS 2.374 | ▸ *with dat.* QS 1.161, *al.*

ἐπικάδεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, κάδος] repairing, reinforcement of a jug PLOND. 3.1177.178, *al.* (II^{CE}).

ἐπικαθαιρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, καθαιρέω] to knock down (besides), destroy THUC. 8.20.2 (*aor. ptc.* ἐπικαθελών).

ἐπικάθαιρω [ἐπί, καθαίρω] to clean, purge: *pass.* RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.169) SOR. 1.28.6 (*of menstruation*).

ἐπικάθαρσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικαθαίρω] purification *f*IG 4^{2}1.102 *B* 1.109 (IV^{BCE}).

ἐπικαθέζομαι [ἐπί, καθέζομαι] to sit (on *or* near), attend ▸ ἐπί τινι to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 185 (*subj.* -έζηται = *aor*^{2}. *of* ἐπικαθίζω) ‖ *mech.* to be leaning, be (on) HERO *Bel.* 83.11 (*ptc.* -εἰζομένην).

ἐπικαθεύδω [ἐπί, καθεύδω] to sleep (on), ▸ *with dat.* LUC. *Indoct.* 4 ‖ *extens.* to sit on (eggs) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542b 20 ‖ *fig.* to neglect ▸ *with dat.* IUST. *Nov.* 88.2.1.

ἐπικαθέψω [ἐπί, καθέψω] to boil: *pass.* PHILUM. *Ven.* 14.6.

ἐπικαθηλόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, καθηλόω] to nail down: *pass.* APOLLOD.[3] 146.7.

ἐπικάθημαι [ἐπί, κάθημαι] to be seated (on), be placed, weigh (on) ▸ τινι on sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 6.72.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1093 = ▸ ἐπί τινι ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1046 | ἡσθόμην δὲ ἐπικαθημένου μοι τοῦ φιλήματος I sensed that the kiss remained placed on me ACH. 2.8.1 | ▸ *with acc.* καμήλους ἐπικαθημένοι sitting on camels APP. 11.32; λόφον ἐπικαθημένη situated on a hill DION. 1.14.2 (*city*) | *analog.* ἐ. ἐπὶ τῆς τραπέζης sit at the table *of a bank or exchange office* DEMOSTH. 49.17, *al.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἐπικαθήμενος banker DEMOSTH. 36.7 ‖ *extens.* to keep still over, sit on ARISTOT. 558a 19, *al.* | *of bees on honeycombs* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625a 5 ‖ to stop, *of rain on flowers* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.24.4 ‖ *milit.* to be against, besiege THUC. 7.27.4 | ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. APP. 12.78 = ▸ πρός τινι PLUT. *Luc.* 27.1 ● *Ion. ptc.* ἐπικατημένος HDT. 6.72.2.

ἐπικαθήμενος -ου, ὁ, *see* ἐπικάθημαι.

ἐπικαθιζάνω [ἐπικαθίζω] to sit, be placed ▸ ἐπί τι on sthg. ANTIPH. 200.12 ● *sec. pres. of* ἐπικαθίζω.

ἐπικαθίζω [ἐπί, καθίζω] ● *act.* to make sit, place HP. *Art.* 78 (*the foot*), *al.* VT 2*Kgs.* 10.16 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* to sit, place oneself, be ▸ τινι *or* ἐπί τινι on sthg. EUP. 102.5 PLUT. *Them.* 12.1 *etc.* ‖ *milit.* to besiege ▸ *with dat.* POL. 4.61.6 ● *rar. mid.*: *aor*^{2}. φυλακὴν ἐπεκαθίσαντο they set up (= placed) a garrison THUC. 4.130.7 (*corr. in* -ίσαντο) | *aor*^{1}. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 185 (*see* ἐπικαθέζομαι) ● *pass.* ἐπικαθεσθεὶς seated ARTEMID. 2.20 ORIG. *Io.* 10.30.196; *fem.* SCH. IL. 5.629.

ἐπικαθίημι [ἐπί, καθίημι] to let fall on, rest ▸ τί *sthg. on sthg.* 1 ESDR 14.11 ‖ to put down HP. *Art.* 60 *analog.* to make join (*sutures*) *close* πόλας the gate APP. 7.51.

ἐπικαθίστημι [ἐπί, κάθίστημι] *impf.* ἐπικαθίστη, DCASS. 41.50.2, *mid.* ἐπικαθίστατην THUC. 4.130.7 (*corr.*) ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐπικαταστήσομαι AS CLEPIOD. 10.10 ‖ *aor*^{1}. ἐπικατέστησα | *aor. ptc.* ἐπικαταστάς IOS. *A.J.* 19.153 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπικατασταθείς ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* ἐπικαταστησόμενος IOS. *A.J.* 17.45 ● *act. causat. trans.* to put, establish, institute (on *or* besides) ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Tim.* 72b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313a 27 DCASS. 41.50.2 *etc.*; τινά στρατηγὸν to name s.o. general as successor to another POL. 2.19.8 ● *rar. mid.* to place THUC. *Lc.* ● *pass.* (*with aor*^{2}. *intrans.* ἐπικατέστην) to be placed *or* named POL. 2.2.11 *etc.* ‖ *milit.* to be arranged in opposition AS CLEPIOD. 10.11.

ἐπικαθυγραίνομαι [ἐπί, καθυγραίνω] to be kept moist (above) ORIB. *Ecl.* 148.1 SOR. 1.44.1 *etc.*

ἐπικαινίζω [ἐπί, καινός] to renew VT 1*Macc.* 10.44 (*pass.*).

ἐπικαίνισμα -στος, τό [ἐπί, καίνισμα] novelty *or* singular event *CCA* 8(3).195.6.

ἐπικαινοτομέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, καινοτομέω] to innovate CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.394A, *al. etc.*

ἐπικαινουργέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, καινουργέω] to devise a novelty DEMOCR. B 191.

ἐπικαινόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, καινός] to make changes to, *conject. of* ἐπικαινόμαι.

ἐπικαινόμαι [ἐπί, καίνομαι] ● *act.* to surpass, exceed ▸ *with acc.* IL. 24.535 (*ppf.* ἐπὶ ... ἐκέκαστο) ● *mid. pass.* to be adorned *or* furnished ▸ *with dat.* IL. 20.35 (*pf.* ἐπὶ ... κέκασται) *etc. only in tmesis.*

ἐπικαινῶ [ἐπί, καινῶ] to kill: αὐτῶν κελεύων μὴ 'πικαινόντων νόμους provided that the citizens themselves do not kill the laws AESCHL. *Eum.* 693.

ἐπικαιρία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίκαιρος] opportunity, favorable occasion HP. *Gland.* 4 Democr. B 26e (*title*).

ἐπικαίριος -ον [ἐπίκαιρος] opportune, favorable XEN. *Oec.* 15.11, *Hel.* 3.3.11 (*sup.*) *etc.*; τόποι ἐπικαίριοι the vital parts of the body TIM.[2] 102d | *with inf.* τις ... τῶν θεραπεύεσθαι ἐπικαιρίων one of those that it was important to cure *or* make healthy XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.25 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἐπικαιρίως opportunely, at the right time STRAB. 9.3.1, 10.1.7.

ἐπίκαιρος -ον [ἐπί, καιρός] opportune, favorable, convenient *usu. of things* SOPH. *O.T.* 875 THUC. 6.34.4, 85.2 DEMOSTH. 18.27 *etc.*; ἐν ἐπικαιροτάτῳ χειμένῃ situated in a most favorable position ISOCR. 15.108; ἐν ἐπικαίρῳ in a good position LUC. *Nav.* 13 | *subst.* τὰ ἐπίκαιρα advantageous positions XEN. *Hier.* 10.5 | ▸ τινος to *or* for sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 1406 | *of pers.* ἰατὴρ ἐπικαιρότατος the most opportune doctor PIND. *P.* 4.270 ‖ important HP. *Epid.* 1.25 (*symptoms*). *al.* ‖ grave, dangerous HP. *Fract.* 11 (*wound*). *al.* ‖ essential, vital, *of parts of the body* XEN. *Hip.* 12.7 (*sup.*) *etc.*; ἐ. τοῦ ζῆν necessary to live ARISTOT. *G.A.* 719a 16 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος 1.68.4, 8.106.1 ◆ *adv.* ἐπικαίρως opportunely, at the right time VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 9.10, *al. etc.* ‖ in an important way, gravely PAUS. 4.8.4 (*to be wounded*) ‖ *superl.* -ότατως.

Ἐπίκαιρος -ου, ὁ Epikairos, city *of* Palestine PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.16.9.

ἐπικαίω, *Att.* ἐπικάω [ἐπί, καίω] ● *act.* to make burn, burn ▸ *with acc.* IL. 22.170 (*tmesis*) HOM. 3.491 XEN.[1] 3.7.4 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* to cauterize ART.[1] 13.4 *etc.* ● *mid. pass.* to burn, be burned HP. *Aër.* 20 (*by the cold*), *al.* PLAT. *epist.* 340d (*of the sun*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 378b 14 (*of lightning*) *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.6 (*to prune plants*) DIOSC. 3.35 (*by medicinal substances*) ◆ ἐπικεκαυσμένος tanned MEN. *Dys.* 254.

ἐπικαλάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, καλάομαι] to glean LUC. *Tox.* 16.

ἐπικάλαμος, τό [ἐπί, κάλαμος] earth with stubble, *i.e. in a fallow period* PLIN. 17.4, *al.* (II^{CE})

ἐπικαλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, καλέω] ● *act.* to call on, invoke ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.39.1, *al. etc.*: ἐπικαλέω τοι τὴν θεόν I invoke the goddess for you HDT. 1.199.3 ‖ to make come OD. 7.189 (*tmesis*) | *extens.* to implicate, blame, accuse ▸ τινί τι s.o. of sthg. THUC. 1.139.2, *al. etc.* ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. of THUC. 2.27.1 ANTIPHO 3.2.1 ▸ τινι περί τινος s.o. for sthg. *PPSI* 419.2 (III^{BCE}) | *analog.* to reproach: τίσιν ἐπικαλεῖς do you make these reproaches? ARISTOPH. *Pax* 663; ἐπικαλοῦσα ἀρχαιότητα with the accusation of being antiquated PLAT. *Leg.* 657b τοὺς ἐπικαλοῦντας ἀδίκως the litigants PLAT. *Leg.* 766e ‖ *later* to give a name EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 454 ● *mid.* to invoke ▸ *with acc.* (*a god*) HDT. 1.87.2, *al. etc.*; καὶ θεοὺς ἐπικαλεῖτο καὶ ἀνθρώπους ὁκοῖόν τι γίγνοιτο he invoked gods and men to watch what was happening XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.55; τὸν Ἡλιακὸν μαρτύριον ἐπικαλεσάμενος the testimony of Lucullus PLUT. *Cim.* 2.2.2, *post.* 2 ‖ to invoke HDT. 1.87.3; τοῦτο ... ἐπικαλεόμενος ... τὴν εἰς σὲ εὐεργεσίην this will urge on the benevolence that he nourishes towards you CHARIT. 2.5.3 ‖ to call (to aid) HDT. 5.69.2, *al.* THUC. 1.118.2 *etc.* ▸ *with two acc.* τοὺς πάππους s.o. as ancestors HDT. 8.64.2; τοὺς μάρτυρας s.o. as a witness PLAT. *Leg.* 664c; τοὺς βοηθοὺς s.o. for aid PLAT. *Eutyd.* 297c | ▸ *with inf.* ἐπεκαλοῦντο βοηθεῖν they called in aid LUC. *Symp.* 43 ‖ to call *or* make appear (before oneself) HDT. 5.39.2 ‖ to make an appeal ▸ τι to sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.127 ‖ *extens.* to appeal ▸ τινε to s.o. PLUT. *T.G.* 16.1. *al.* NT *Acts* 25.11 ● *pass.* to be called *or* nicknamed HDT. 8.44.2 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.25, *al.* VT 1*Sam.* 23.28 *PTEBT.* 53.16 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*; ἐπικεκλήκασι μάρτυς ... Ἥλιος let the Sun be called as a witness HLD. 4.8.2 ‖ to be demanded *PPETR.* 3.1.38 (III^{BCE}) | *analog.* τὰ ἐπικαλούμενα χρήματα the treasures imputed to them, *i.e.* that they were accused of having HDT. 2.118.3.

ἐπικαλλύνω [ἐπί, καλλύνω] to beautify THEM. *Or.* 32.359b *etc.*

ἐπικαλλωπίζομαι [ἐπί, καλλωπίζω] to beautify oneself IO. *Hlo.* 8.525A *etc.*

ἐπικάλυμμα -ατος, τό [ἐπικαλύπτω] wrapping, veil: *fig.* πλοῦτος δὲ πολλῶν ἐπικάλυμμ' ἐστὶν κακῶν wealth covers many evils MEN. *fr.* 92 ‖ covering, closure, *in fish and sim.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505a 1, *al.*

ἐπικαλυπτήριον -ου, τό [ἐπικαλύπτω] covering ARISTOT. *P.A.* 687b 24.

ἐπικαλύπτω [ἐπί, καλύπτω] ● *act.* to cover, wrap, veil, hide HES. *Th.* 798 PLAT. *Ch.* 162d (*fig.*) XEN. *Cyn.* 8.1 (*of snow*) *etc.* ● *mid.* = *act.* ACH. 3.16.2 ● *pass.* to be covered *or* hidden PLAT. *Crat.* 395b *etc.*; ἐπικαλύπτεσθαι τὸν νοῦν the mind is obscured ARISTOT. *An.* 429a 7; τῶν βλεφάρων ἐπικαλυπτομένων when the eyelids are lowered ARISTOT. *Somn.* 455a 25.

ἐπικάλυψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικαλύπτω] covering, concealment PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 266e BAS. *Is.* 104.

ἐπικάμινον -ου, τό [ἐπί, κάμινος] overgarment DI. *in Hes.* 534.

ἐπικάμνω [ἐπί, κάμνω] to worry over ▸ *with dat.* AEL. *VH.* 14.6.

ἐπικάμπιον -ου, τό *v.l. for* ἐπικάμπιος.

ἐπικαμπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπικάμπτω] bending, curve,

angle HDT. 1.180.2 (*of a building*) ‖ *milit.* enveloping formation *in an arc or in the shape of a horseshoe* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.6 ARR. *An.* 2.9.2, *al.*

ἐπικαμπής -ές [ἐπικάμπτω] curved, curving PLUT. *Cam.* 32.7 (*shape of the* 'lituus'; *sacrificial staff*) LUC. *Gall.* 28 (*feather*) *etc.*

ἐπικαμπία -ας, ἡ [ἐπικαμπής] curve L. *E.M.* 722.35.

ἐπικάμπιος -ον [ἐπικάμπτω] curved, curving PHIL. 80.11, *al. etc.* | *milit.* ἐ. τάξις curved *or* enveloping formation (*see* ἐπικαμπή) POL. 6.31.2 DIOD. 17.57.5 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐπικάμπιον wing, corner PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 594b (*of a portico*) *etc.* ‖ *milit.* enveloping formation POL. 1.27.4 (*of a fleet*), 5.82.9 AEL.[1] 31.4 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* nodal point (of the lunar orbit) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 167 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἐπικάμπτω [ἐπί, κάμπτω] ❶ *act.* to curve, bend ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556b 17 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* to bend, move LIB. *Decl.* 46.13 ❷ *pass.* to be curved *or* bent, form an angle HP. *Os.* 10 *etc.*; ὀφρὺς ἐπικεκαμμένη arched brow ARISTOT. *P.A.* 671b 33; τὸ μὲν ὀξύνεται, τὸ δὲ ἐπικάμπτεται on one side it becomes sharp, on the other it is curved ACH. 3.7.9 ‖ *milit.* to be in encircling formation *i.e.* with the flanks advanced *in a horseshoe shape* XEN. *An.* 1.8.23, *al.* DCASS. 50.31.5 (*of a fleet*) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* to be moved LIB. *Or.* 6.38, *al. etc.*

ἐπικαμπύλος -ον [ἐπί, καμπύλος] curved, bent HOM. 4.90 (*in the shoulders*) HES. *Op.* 427.

ἐπικαμψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικάμπτω] curving, curve NICOL.[1] 47 *etc.* ‖ *milit.* enveloping movement DCASS. 50.31.6 (*of a fleet*).

ἐπικανθίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, κανθός] lachrymal caruncle HIPPIATR. 34.1.

ἐπικαρδιάω [ἐπί, καρδιάω] to suffer at heart NIC. *Al.* 19.

ἐπικαρπία -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, καρπός] fruit, product, income *usu. from land* PLAT. *Leg.* 955d DION. 3.58.1 *etc.* ‖ revenue, interest ISOCR. 8.125 DEMOSTH. 27.50 (*of capital*) ANTIPH. 21.5 (*of cattle*) *etc.* ‖ tax received (*for pasturage*) ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1346a 3 ‖ *fig.* profit, gain AEL. *N.A.* 2.8 DCASS. 39.10.2 *etc.*

ἐπικαρπίδιος -ον [ἐπί, καρπός] being on fruits ZONA (AP 9.226.4).

ἐπικαρπίζομαι [ἐπί, καρπίζω] to overwork (*the earth*) THPHR. *H.P.* 8.9.3.

ἐπικάρπιος -ον [ἐπί, καρπός] Ⓐ giver *or* protector of fruits, *esp. of gods* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401a 19 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1048c *etc.* ‖ fruit-bearing, *of seasons* ARAT. 552 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐπικάρπιον rind *of a melon* ATH. 51c Ⓑ on the wrist: ἐπικάρπιοι ὄφεις small snakes on the wrist = bracelets PHILOSTR. *epist.* 22 ‖ *subst. neut.* τὸ ἐπικάρπιον carpus, part next to the wrist SOR. 1.84.

ἐπικαρπολογέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, καρπολογέω] to glean VT *4Macc.* 2.9.

ἐπίκαρπος -ον [ἐπί, καρπός] producing fruit PSTUD.PAL. 20.70.18 (III[CE]).

ἐπικάρσιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἐπί, *see* κείρω] transverse, at an angle (*usu. right*) HDT. 1.180.3, 4.101.3 POL. 6.29.1 QS 5.81 *etc.* | *of ships* ἐφέροντ' ἐπικάρσιαι they advanced obliquely = scattered OD. 9.70; τοῦ μὲν Πόντου ἐπικαρσίας, τοῦ δὲ Ἑλλησπόντου κατὰ ῥόον with respect to the Black Sea arranged at an angle, with respect to the Hellespont aligned with the current HDT. 7.36.1 ‖ *adv. neut.* -ια obliquely COM. *CAF* 640 ♦ *adv.* ἐπικαρσίως crosswise ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.5.2) ORIB. *Ecl.* 97.15 *etc.*

Ἐπικάστη -ης, ἡ Epikaste, *female name* (*myth.*) OD. 11.271 *etc.*

ἐπικαταβαίνω [ἐπί, καταβαίνω] to descend ▸ ἐς τι to *or* towards sthg. (*place*) HDT. 9.25.2 = ▸ πρός τι THUC. 6.97.5, *al.* PLUT. *Cim.* 13.1 ‖ to extend HP. *Prorrh.* 2.40 (*pains*) *etc.* ‖ to pounce on (*host.*) HDT. 8.38 THUC. 4.11.1, *al.*

ἐπικαταβάλλω [ἐπί, καταβάλλω] to make fall (on), throw on *or* against AP. 4.187 (*aor.* ἐπί ... κάββαλε) IOS. *A.I.* 5.316, *al.* DCASS. 50.33.7 ‖ to let fall, lower: τὰ ὦτα the ears XEN. *Cyn.* 4.3 (*of dogs*).

ἐπικαταβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπικαταβάλλω] confiscation *of mortgaged property* PENTBUX. 14.4 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐπικατάγνῦμαι [ἐπί, κατάγνυμι] to break ARISTOT. *Pr.* 889b 11.

ἐπικατάγω [ἐπί, κατάγω] ❶ *act.* to bring to an end, resolve VETT. 291.10 (*calculation*) ❷ *mid. pass.* to land (after) THUC. 3.49.3, 8.28.1 DCASS. 42.7.7 *etc.*

ἐπικαταδαρθάνω [ἐπί, καταδαρθάνω] *aor*[t]. ἐπικατέδαρθον; to fall asleep (after), sleep THUC. 4.133.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 534d.

ἐπικαταδεσμέω, *contr.* [ἐπικαταδέω] to swaddle (*babies*) SOR. 2.16.1.

ἐπικαταδέω [ἐπί, καταδέω] to bind (to *or* on) HP. *Epid.* 5.58 LUC. *Asin.* 16, 34.

ἐπικαταδύνω *and* ἐπικαταδύω [ἐπί, καταδύνω] ❶ *act.* to set after GEM. 9.1 (*stars*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* CLEOM. 1.3 *etc.*

ἐπικατάδυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικαταδύνω] setting (behind the dawn *or* at the setting of the sun) *of stars* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.4 *etc.* | *of an astrological site* CCA 8.3.117.11.

ἐπικαταθέω [ἐπί, καταθέω] to make an incursion (against), attack DCASS. 40.36.2.

ἐπικαταιόνησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, καταιόνησις] supplementary poultice *or* compress AET.[1] 3.172 (*v.l.*).

ἐπικαταίρω [ἐπί, καταίρω] to fall heavily (on), hurl oneself upon ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 31.11.

ἐπικατακαίω [ἐπί, κατακαίω] to burn ▸ τί τινι sthg. on s.o. LIB. *Decl.* 13.59.

ἐπικατακλίνω [ἐπί, κατακλίνω] to bend AP.[9] 71.28 *etc.* ‖ to take as a concubine IOS. *A.I.* 1.187 (*var.* ἐπικλίνει).

ἐπικατακλύζω [ἐπί, κατακλύζω] to flood ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.107.1.

ἐπικατακοιμάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, κατακοιμάω] to sleep (on) HDT. 4.172.3.

ἐπικαταλαμβάνω [ἐπί, καταλαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* to catch, grasp, reach THUC. 2.90.5, 3.111.2, *al.* POL. 1.66.3 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* to attach, bind to GAL. 13.357 ❷ *pass.* to be caught *or* reached ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611b 33 ‖ *gramm.* to be grasped *or* understood (later) SEXT. *S.* 8.166, 175.

ἐπικατάληψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικαταλαμβάνω] overcoming PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.39.

ἐπικαταλλαγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπί, καταλλαγή] premium, *on the exchange of money* THPHR. *Ch.* 30.15.

ἐπικαταλύω [ἐπί, καταλύω] to dissolve, reduce further GAL. 15.721.

ἐπικαταμένω [ἐπί, καταμένω] to remain, delay further XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.36, *Cyr.* 1.2.11.

ἐπικαταπάσσω [ἐπί, καταπάσσω] to scatter: *pass.* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.37.

ἐπικαταπηδάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, καταπηδάω] to leap: εἰς τὰ σκάφη onto boats IOS. *B.I.* 3.526.

ἐπικαταπίμπρημι [ἐπί, καταπίμπρημι] to set fire to APP. 14.22.

ἐπικαταπίπτω [ἐπί, καταπίπτω] to fall LUC. *Anach.* 1 *etc.*

ἐπικαταπλάσσω [ἐπί, καταπλάσσω] to apply a cataplasm HP. *Fract.* 25.

ἐπικαταπλέω [ἐπί, καταπλέω] to sail, proceed against, *of ships* DIOD. 16.66.5, 68.5 *etc.*; ἐπικαταπλεῖ ταῖς ἄλλαις τριήρεσιν heads for the shore with the other triremes CHARIT. 8.6.9.

ἐπικαταράομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, καταράομαι] to swear against, curse VT *Num.* 5.19, *al.* | ▸ *with acc.* VT *Num.* 22.17 *etc.*

ἐπικατάρασσομαι [ἐπί, καταράσσω] to fall with a crash, break apart, shatter DION. 10.16.5, *al.*

ἐπικατάρᾱτος -ον [ἐπικαταράομαι] cursed VT *Gen.* 3.17 *etc.*

ἐπικαταρρέω [ἐπί, καταρρέω] to run down, drip HP. *Aër.* 3 | *of pers.* ἐπικατερρύη νεκροῖς collapsed on the corpses PLUT. *Pel.* 4.7.

ἐπικαταρρήγνῦμι [ἐπί, καταρρήγνυμι] ❶ *act.* to tear, rip ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *A.I.* 2.134 ❷ *pass.* to fall on, overturn ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Mar.* 21.8 (*rain*) DION. 10.16.7 (*boulder*) | *medic. of a purged stomach* GAL. 16.691.

ἐπικαταρριπτέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, καταρριπτέω] to throw down: ἑαυτὰς ἐπικατερρίπτουν they threw themselves down (from the rock) XEN. *An.* 4.7.13.

ἐπικατασείω [ἐπί, κατασείω] to make fall, overturn ▸ τί τινι sthg. on s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 1.43 (*elephant*), 338.

ἐπικατασκάπτω [ἐπί, κατασκάπτω] to knock down, destroy DION. 1.39.4 IOS. *A.I.* 13.364 *etc.*; ἐπικατασκάψαντες ἔτι ζῶντος τὴν γῆν having ravaged the land while he was still alive DION. 4.48.2.

ἐπικατασκευάζω [ἐπί, κατασκευάζω] ❶ *act.* to prepare in addition, construct upon IOS. *B.I.* 4.137 DCASS. 50.23.3 ❷ *mid. fig.* to be constructed upon DEMOSTH. 46 topic.

ἐπικατασκοπέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κατασκοπέω] to watch over PROC.[1] *B.* 5.7.29 (*dub.*).

ἐπικατασπάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κατασπάω] ❶ *act.* to pull down ARISTOT. *Pr.* 901a 2 ❷ *pass. medic. of convulsions* to be pulled down HP. *Vict.* 3.70.

ἐπικατασπένδω [ἐπί, κατασπένδω] to pour as a libation IOS. 1.82.

ἐπικατάστασις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικαθίστημι] *milit.* manoeuver towards the original position ASCLEPIOD. 10.1, 9.

ἐπικαταστρέφω [ἐπί, καταστρέφω] to overturn, put upside down DIOSC.[2] 5.79 GEOP. 10.56.6 *etc.*

ἐπικατασφάζω, *Att.* ἐπικατασφάττω [ἐπί, κατασφάζω] ❶ *act.* to slaughter (on), immolate, sacrifice, *usu.* ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 1.45.1, 3 PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 772c, *al. etc.*; ἐπικατασφάξων ἐμαυτὸν τῇ σορῷ determined to kill myself on a tomb ACH. 3.16.2 ‖ to kill (afterwards) DION. 3.20.4 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be immolated *or* sacrificed IOS. *A.I.* 19.87.

ἐπικατατέμνω [ἐπί, κατατέμνω] to cut further, extend the tunnels (*of a mine*) DEMOSTH. 37.36.

ἐπικατατρέχω [ἐπί, κατατρέχω] to rush, cast oneself headlong, hurl oneself against DION. 9.21.1 DCASS. 43.4.5.

ἐπικαταφέρω [ἐπί, καταφέρω] ❶ *act.* to knock down LIB. *Pr.* 12.7 ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* to strike, fall on ▸ *with dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 12.374 ‖ *fig.* to be carried ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 112.10 ‖ *astr.* to come behind, follow VETT. 278.6 *etc.* | *of an astrological place CCA* 8.3.101.

ἐπικαταφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἐπικαταφέρω] *an astrological position* FIRM. 2.19.9.

ἐπικατάφορος -ον [ἐπικαταφέρω] apt to, inclined, prone ▸ ἐπί *or* πρός τι to sthg. ATH. 9.301e, *al.*

ἐπικαταχέω [ἐπί, καταχέω] to pour on IUL. 12.346d *etc.*

ἐπικαταψάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, καταψάω] to scratch, graze STRAB. 17.3.11.

ἐπικαταψεύδομαι [ἐπί, καταψεύδομαι] to lie further HDT. 3.63.3 THUC. 8.74.3 *etc.* ‖ to accuse

falsely Ios. *A.I.* 17.114 || **to falsify, feign** (*the appearance*) Ios. *A.I.* 19.30.

ἐπικαταψήχω [ἐπί, καταψήχω] **to smooth, flatter** App. 14.145.

ἐπικατεῖδον [ἐπί, κατεῖδον] *aor.*[1] **to watch besides** Hp. *Prog.* 7.

ἐπικάτειμι [ἐπί, κάτειμι] **to descend** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. Thuc. 2.49.6 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* Ios. *A.I.* 1.286.

ἐπικατεράω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κατεράω] **to pour** (on) Gal. 13.39 *etc.*

ἐπικατέρχομαι [ἐπί, κατέρχομαι] **to descend** Hp. *NatPuer.* 30.

ἐπικατέχω [ἐπί, κατέχω] **to hold back** Dion. 9.60.5 Luc. *Herm.* 23 *etc.*

ἐπικατηγορέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κατηγορέω] ❶ *act.* **to impute, attribute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. Plut. *Col.* 1113b *etc.* | ▸ ἐ. τί τινος **to affirm sthg. of sthg.** *or* s.o., **give a qualification** Sext. *S.* 9.334, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be affirmed besides, be added to the predicate** Aristot. *APr.* 94a 25 *etc.*

ἐπικατηγόρημα -ατος, τό *f.l.*, *see* κατηγόρημα.

ἐπικατηγορία -ας, ἡ [ἐπικατηγορέω] **further attribution, qualification** Sext. *S.* 10.297 *etc.*

ἐπικάτημαι *see* ἐπικάθημαι.

ἐπικατοικέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κατοικέω] **to inhabit, reside** Ceb. 15.

ἐπικατονομάζομαι [ἐπί, κατονομάζω] **to be offered in the name of** ▸ *with dat.* Clem. *Paed.* 2.1.8.4 (*pf. mid.* ἐπικατωνόμασται).

ἐπικατορθόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κατορθόω] **to straighten, put back in place** Hp. *Fract.* 16.

ἐπικατορύσσω [ἐπί, κατορύσσω] **to give a tomb:** *in pass.* ζῶν ἐπικατορυχθήσομαι I will be buried alive Antipho 3.2.10 (*codd.*).

ἐπικαττύω [ἐπί, κασσύω] **to patch** Poll. 7.82 *etc.*

ἐπικάτω [ἐπί, κάτω] *adv.* **downwards, downhill** Hsch. *s.v.* ἐπιπρηνές.

ἐπικαυλόφυλλος -ον [ἐπί, καυλός, φύλλον] **having leaves on the stem** Thphr. *H.P.* 7.8.3.

ἐπίκαυμα -ατος, τό [ἐπικαίω] **burning, blister from burning** Diosc.[2] *Eup.* 1.36 *etc.* || *medic.* **ulceration of the eye** Gal. 12.758, *al.*

ἐπίκαυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικαίω] **burning, scalding** Strab. 13.4.11, *al.* || **superficial inflammation** Plat. *Ax.* 368c || **ulceration of the eye** Diosc.[2] 2.136.

ἐπικαυστέον [ἐπικαίω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to cauterize** Aet.[1] 13.12.

ἐπίκαυτος -ον [ἐπικαίω] **burnt at the top** Hdt. 7.71, 74.1.

ἐπικαυχάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, καυχάομαι] **to glory in** Greg.[1] *PsInscr.* 99.20 Hsch.

ἐπικαχλάζω [ἐπί, καχλάζω] **to beat noisily** *in iter. impf.* πέτραις ἐπικαχλάζεσκεν (the wave) was breaking on the rocks Ap. 4.944.

ἐπικάω *Att.*, *see* ἐπικαίω.

ἐπίκειμαι [ἐπί, κεῖμαι] Ⓐ **to lie** (on), **be placed, be** ▸ τινι on sthg. Thgn. 19, *al.* Theocr. 24.118 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινος DCass. 67.16.3 Hero *Pn.* 1.38, *al. etc.* || **to be situated,** *usu. of islands*: ἐπὶ Λήμνῳ (*mss.* -ου) near Lemnos Hdt. 7.6.2; ἐπὶ τῇ Θρηΐκῃ near Thrace Hdt. 7.185.1 | ▸ *abs.* αἱ νῆσοι αἱ ἐπίκειμεναι the islands adjacent (to the coast) Thuc. 2.14.1 || **to fit together, be closed,** *of doors* Od. 6.19 | *fig.* πολλοῖσ' ἀνθρώπων γλώσσῃ θῦραι οὐκ ἐπίκεινται for many men the doors do not close well on the tongue, *i.e.* they do not keep their mouth closed Thgn. 421 || **to press** (on), **hang over**: κρατερὴ δ' ἐπίκεισετ' ἀνάγκη a grave destiny will weigh on you Il. 6.458; ἐ. Βοιωτοῖσι pursue the Boeotians closely Hdt. 5.81.3; ἐπίκειμενοι λαμπρῶς with a brilliant chase Thuc. 7.71.5; ▸ ἐ. τινι **to hang over** *or* be threatened to s.o., *of evils* Xen. *Mem.* 2.1.5; ἐπίκειται δέ μοι πρὸς τοῦτον τὸν γάμον ὁ πατήρ it is my father who insists that I take this woman as a spouse Ach. 1.11.2; ὁ ἐπικείμενος κίνδυνος the danger that threatens Hdn.[1] 1.13.4 | *analog. of penalty* Aristot. *Pol.* 1297a 18 *etc.*; θάνατος ἡ ζημίη ἐπίκειται the penalty that is inflicted is death Hdt. 2.38.3 | *of duty* οἷς ἐπέκειτο φροντίζειν σῶον εἶναι those whose turn it was to provide for the maintenance (*of the ship of Delos*) Plut. *An seni* 786f | **to be imminent** Ach. 2.16.2 || *extens.* **to be imposed,** *of a name* Plat. *Crat.* 411c, *Prot.* 349c Ⓑ ▸ *with acc. of respect* **to have, put on, be decorated**: ἐπικείμενον κάρα κυνέας head covered with a helmet Eur. *Suppl.* 716 (*dub.*); στέφανον ἐπικείμενος with a crown on the head Plut. *Marc.* 22.2; θεράποντος ἐπικείμενος πρόσωπον having the appearance of a servant Plut. *Lys.* 23.6; ἱερὰν ἐσθῆτα ἐ. put on the sacred garment App. 16.134 | *analog.* οἱ κίνδυνον ἐπικείμενοι those exposed to danger App. 16.124.

ἐπικείρω [ἐπί, κείρω] *aor.* ἐπέκειρα; **to cut off, cut into**: φάλαγγας the ranks Il. 16.394; ὄρχους ὀδόντι the rows with his tusks Bacchyl. *Epin.* 5.108 (*of a wild boar*) || **to reap** Aeschl. *Pers.* 921 (*men*) Thphr. *H.P.* 8.7.4 (*grain*) | *fig.* Il. 15.467 (*tmesis*) • *epic aor.* ἐπέκερσα.

ἐπικεκαλυμμένως [ἐπικαλύπτω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **in an obscure manner, covertly** Bas. *Reg.br.* 267 *etc.*

ἐπικεκλασμένον -ου, τό, *see* ἐπικλάω.

ἐπικεκρυμμένως [ἐπικρύπτω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **secretly, mysteriously** Plot. 3.9.1 Porph. *Plot.* 15 Clem. *Str.* 1.9.45.1, *al. etc.*

ἐπικέλευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικελεύω] **invitation, exhortation** Thuc. 4.95.1 Dion. 2.41.3.

ἐπικελευστικός -ή -όν [ἐπικελεύω] **encouraging:** τὸ ἐ. signal to attack Polyaen. 5.16.4.

ἐπικελεύω [ἐπί, κελεύω] ❶ *act.* **to exhort, encourage** *Eur. Bac.* 1088; ▸ τινι s.o. Eur. *Hel.* 1224 *etc.* = ▸ τινα Thuc. 3.82.5 | τοῦτο ὑπελάμβανον αὐτό μοι παρακελεύεσθαί τε καὶ ἐπικελεύειν I thought that this very thing (the dream) urged and exhorted me Plat. *Phaed.* 61a | πρὸς δὲ τοῖς ἄλλοις κελεύμασιν ... ἐπικελεύειν τόδε in addition to the other cries of exhortation (to the dogs), to also do this Xen. *Cyn.* 6.20 ❷ *mid.* **to encourage** Plut. *Ant.* 77.4 | ▸ *with inf.* Thuc. 4.28.3; τῶν ... μὴ παραδέχεσθαι ... ἐπικελευομένων who exhorted him not to let him pass Hld. 7.6.2.

ἐπικέλλω [ἐπί, κέλλω] *fut.* ἐπικέλσω || *aor.* ἐπέκελσα *and* ἐπέκειλα NT *Acts* 27.41; **to drive, dock, to bring to land** ▸ *with acc.* Od. 9.148 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to land** Od. 9.138; ἠπείρῳ on dry land Od. 13.114 (*of a ship*) = χέρσῳ Ap. 3.575; γῆν on land Ap. 2.352 || *extens.* **to be brought to land,** *of fish* (*oth.* to rush inside the net) Num. (Ath. 7.321b).

ἐπικέλομαι [ἐπί, κέλομαι] **to invoke** ▸ *with acc.* Il. 9.454 Aeschl. *Suppl.* 40 || **to invite, exhort** ▸ *with dat.* Ap. 3.85 • *epic aor.*[1] ἐπεκέκλετο | *ptc.* ἐπικεκλόμενος *from which pres.* ἐπικέκλομαι Orph. *H. prooem* 17.

ἐπικεντρίζω [ἐπί, κεντρίζω] **to goad, spur on** AP 9.777.6 || **to graft** Geop. 5.17.11 (*vines*).

ἐπικεντρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπίκεντρος] *astr.* **to be situated at a cardinal point** *CCA* 8.3.115 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

ἐπίκεντρος -ον [ἐπί, κέντρον] **central, situated at a cardinal point** Sext. *S.* 5.40 Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 2.8.3 (*compar.* -ότερος) *etc.*

ἐπικέντρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικεντρόομαι] **central position** *i.e.* **at a cardinal point** P. 27 (78.15).

ἐπικεράννῡμι [ἐπί, κεράννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to mix** (in addition) Od. 7.164 (*aor. inf.* ἐπικρῆσαι) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* Gal. 14.100.

ἐπίκερας -ατος, τό [ἐπί, κέρας] *bot.* **fenugreek** (*see* τήλις) Hp. (Gal. 19.99).

ἐπικεραστικός -ή -όν [ἐπικεράννυμι] **tempering the humors** Gal. 6.260, 10.837, 11.490 *etc.*

ἐπικερδαίνω [ἐπικερδής] **to gain** (besides) Plut. *Fl.* 3.2.

ἐπικέρδεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπικερδής] **gain, profit** Philostr. *Her.* 19.14 *etc.* PBGU 2140.9 (432CE).

ἐπικερδής -ές [ἐπί, κέρδος] **profitable, advantageous** Aesop. 90 Luc. *Cat.* 21 *etc.* • *adv.* ἐπικερδῶς **advantageously** Socr.[3] *H.E.* 3.21.

Ἐπικέρδης -ους, ὁ **Epikerdes,** *male name* Demosth. 20.41 *etc.*

ἐπικέρδια -ων, τά [ἐπικερδής] **gain, profit** Hdt. 4.152.4 PBGU 2140.9 (432CE).

ἐπικερδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐπικερδής.

ἐπικέρνης -ου, ὁ [ἐπικίρνημι] **cup-bearer** [Callisth.] 3.31 (*v.l.*).

ἐπικερτομέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κερτομέω] *impf.* ἐπεκερτόμουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπεκερτομούμην Sch. Pind. *O.* 4.32c || *fut.* ἐπικερτομήσω || *aor.* ἐπεκερτόμησα; **to jest, joke** Il. 16.744, 24.649 Od. 22.194 Hld. 8.9.21 *etc.* || **to scorn, insult** ▸ τινα s.o. Hdt. 8.92.2 Theocr. 20.2; πολλά ... τὸν Λεύκολλον ἐπικερτομήσας after having hurled many reproaches at Lucullus Plut. *Pomp.* 38.1 *etc.* | τινος **for sthg.** Agath. 5.22.3 • *epic only pres. ptc.* ἐπικερτομέων, *fem.* ἐπικερτομέοισα Theocr. *Lc.*

ἐπικερτόμημα -ατος, τό [ἐπικερτομέω] **scorn, sarcasm** Dem.[2] 111.

ἐπικερτόμησις -εως, ἡ [Hdn.] p. 92 *etc.*, *see* ἐπικερτόμημα.

ἐπικέρτομος -ον [ἐπικερτομέω] **mocking, deceptive** QS 1.136.

ἐπικεύθω [ἐπί, κεύθω] **to conceal, dissemble,** *always with neg.* Od. 16.168, *al.*; οὐδ' ἐπικεύσω I will not conceal at all Il. 5.816 Od. 5.143 | οὐ σ' ἐπικεύσω I will not hide it from you Aeschl. *Ag.* 800 (*corr.*) Ap. 3.332.

ἐπικέφαλα [ἐπί, κεφαλή] *adv.* **resting on the head** *i.e.* **with the opening at the bottom,** *of vessels* Aet.[1] 1.135.

ἐπικεφάλαιον -ου, τό *see* ἐπικεφάλαιος.

ἐπικεφάλαιος -ον [ἐπί, κεφαλή] **for the head** L. *Sud. etc.* || *subst. neut.* τὸ ἐ. **poll tax, tax on individuals** Aristot. *Oec.* 1346a 4 Cic. *ad Att.* 5.16.2 *etc.* | *meas.* **two double drachmas** (= *circa* 24 gr.) [Hero] *Metr.* 60.4 • *adv.* ἐπικεφαλαίως **in brief** Gal. 17(2).207.

ἐπικεφαλαιόω, *contr.* [ἐπικεφάλαιος] ❶ *act.* **to add, add up** Vett. 249.13 ❷ *mid.* **to treat briefly, summarize** Pol. 2.40.4 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be summed up** *or* **gathered** DCass. 52.28.8 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπικεφαλαιωθέντα).

ἐπικεφαλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, κεφαλίς] **pad** *or* **buckle** (*prob.*) Poliorc. 220.22.

ἐπικέφαλον -ου, τό [ἐπικεφάλαιος] *milit.* **head of a battering ram** Ath.[1] 23.8.

ἐπικεχοδώς, ὁ [ἐπιχέζω] **shitter,** *of a bird* Aristoph. *Av.* 68.

ἐπικήδειος -ον [ἐπί, κῆδος] **funereal** Eur. *Tr.* 514 (*song*) Ael. *N.A.* 5.34 (*Muse*) *etc.* | *subst.* τό ἐπικήδειον **funeral song, epicedium** Diod. 2.23.3 Plut. *Pel.* 1.7, *al.* • *fem.* -εία Lib. *Decl.* 40.15.

ἐπικηδεύω [ἐπί, κηδεύω] **to become related by marriage:** γάμους ἀλλήλοις to one another by marriage Proc.[1] *Aed.* 3.3.10.

ἐπικήδομαι [ἐπί, κήδομαι] **to look after** ▸ *with gen.* Nonn. *D.* 7.60.

ἐπικήπιος -ον [ἐπί, κῆπος] **of a garden** Nonn. *Ev.* 19.219 (*breeze*).

ἐπικηραίνω [ἐπί, κηραίνω] **to be hostile to** Hsch. (*pass.*).

ἐπικήριος -ον LUC. *Vit. auct.* 14, *see* ἐπίκηρος.

ἐπίκηρος -ον [ἐπί, κήρ] **destined to die, mortal, transient** HP. *M.S.* 1 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 753a 7 *etc.* | τὸ ἐ. decrepit appearance PLAT. *Ax.* 367b *etc.* || **delicate, perishable,** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.7.3 || *fig.* **dangerous, risky** AN. *Subl.* 29.1 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἐπικήρως **in a precarious condition, in danger of death** ISOCR. 11.49 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.200, *al.*

ἐπικηρόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κηρόω] **to wax** POLYAEN. 2.20.

ἐπικήρυγμα -ατος, τό [ἐπικηρύσσω] **proclamation** *1*PRIEN. 109.162 (II[BCE]).

ἐπικηρυκεία -ας, ἡ [ἐπικηρυκεύω] **embassy** (*of heralds*), **negotiation** (*of peace*) DEMOSTH. 5.18 POL. 14.2.13 *etc.*

ἐπικηρύκευμα -ατος, τό [ἐπικηρυκεύω] **request** (*made by heralds*), **demand** EUR. *Med.* 738.

ἐπικηρῠκεύω [ἐπί, κηρυκεύω] ❶ *act. later = mid.* AG *Bek.* 141, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to send heralds, notify by means of heralds, order** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 6.97.2 *etc.*; ▸ ἐ. τινὶ εἰ send to ask s.o. if HDT. 1.60.2 | ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. HDT. 9.87.2 = ὡς τινα THUC. 7.48.2 | ▸ περί τινος regarding sthg. DIOD. 14.75.8 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος PAUS. 4.8.13 || **to send to negotiate, make proposals** (of peace) ▸ *with dat.*: ἐπικηρυκεύεται Εὐριπίδῃ ... ἐπὶ βλάβῃ τινὶ τῇ τῶν γυναικῶν he is coming to an agreement with Euripides to the detriment of the women ARISTOPH. *Th.* 336 THUC. 4.27.2 | *analog.* ταῦτ' ἐπικηρυκεύομαι I solemnly proclaim this ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1163 || *extens.* **to negotiate, propose an accommodation** (*in private affairs*) ▸ τινι to s.o. DEMOSTH. 33.24 ❸ *prob. pass.* (*or intrans. abs.*): ἐπικηρυκευομένων ἀπό ... being invited (*or* envoys for negotiation) by ... THUC. 8.44.1 | ἦκε ... ἐπικηρυκεύμενος παρ' Ἀντιόχου arrived as an envoy to negotiate (*or* to treat a truce) on the part of Antiochus POL. 21.16.1.

ἐπικήρυκτος -ον [ἐπικηρύσσω] **denounced** APP. 8.39.

ἐπικήρυξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικηρύσσω] **announcement, proclamation** PHIL. 98.36 | **notice of a reward** *on the head of s.o.* APP. 13.8.75 SCH. DEMOSTH. 19.76b.

ἐπικηρύσσω, *Att.* **ἐπικηρύττω** [ἐπί, κηρύσσω] ❶ *act.* **to announce** (*by means of heralds*), **proclaim** ▸ *with acc.*: θάνατον τὴν ζημίαν the punishment of death XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.15; ἀποτίσειν ἀργύριον ὃ ἐπεκήρυξεν would have paid the fine which he had fixed in the proclamation ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1351b 31; τὸ λάφυρον ἐπεκήρυξαν κατὰ τῶν Αἰτωλῶν they made a proclamation authorizing reprisals against the Aetolians POL. 4.26.7 | *analog.* ἐ. ἐπί τινι ἀργύριον to put a reward on s.o.'s head HDT. 7.214.4 || **to offer** (*in compensation*): **promise publicly:** τάλαντον ἀργυρίου δώσειν τινί to give a talent of silver to s.o. LYS. 6.18 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DIOD. 13.6.7, 14.8.3 *etc.* || **to put up for auction, auction off** PLUT. *Cam.* 8.7 (*v.l.*) *1*REV. 48.13 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be proclaimed** (*by heralds*): τινὶ πόλεμος war against s.o. DCASS. 78.38.1 | ἐπικηρυχθεὶς χθονὶ proclaimed victor in the land AESCHL. *Sept.* 634 | *analog.* οἱ φυγόντι ὑπὸ τῶν Πυλαγόρων ... ἀργύριον ἐπεκηρύχθη a reward was placed by the Pylagores on the head of the one who had fled HDT. 7.213.2; διακοσίων ἐπικεκηρυγμένων αὐτῷ ταλάντων ὑπὸ τοῦ βασιλέως a reward of two hundred talents was placed by the king on his head PLUT. *Them.* 26.1; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἐπικηρυχθείς **banned, outlawed** DCASS. 37.10.2 || **to be offered** (*in compensation*): τὸ ἐπικηρυχθὲν **promised reward** τῷ ἀγαγόντι for the one who led him back PLUT. *Them.* 29.3 || **to be auctioned off** *1*SYLL[3]. 975.5 (III[BCE]).

ἐπικηρυχθείς -έντος, ὁ | ἐπικηρυχθέν -έντος, τό, *see* ἐπικηρύσσω.

ἐπικίδνημι [ἐπί, κίδναμαι] ❶ *act.* **to spread,** *only fig. in pres. imper.* κακοῖς δ' ἐπικίδνατε θυμόν **spread** *or* pour courage on the evils OR. (HDT. 7.140.3) ❷ *mid. in pres.* ἐπικίδναται spreads IL. 2.850 (*water*), 7.451 (*dawn*), *al. etc.* | *impf.* ἐπικίδνατο οὐρανὸν ἄστρα the stars spread in the sky QS 5.347.

ἐπικιθάρισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπί, κιθάρισμα] **final instrumental section** TERT. *Val.* 33.1.

ἐπικιναίδισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπί, κίναιδος] **act of a catamite** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.4.29.2.

ἐπικίνδῡνος -ον [ἐπί, κίνδυνος] **in danger, precarious, unsafe** HDT. 6.86. α4 DEMOSTH. 36.11 *etc.*; ἐν ἐπικινδύνῳ **in dangerous conditions** THUC. 1.137.4 | ἐπικίνδυνον ἦν μή there was a danger that HDT. 7.239.3 || **full of risk, of danger** HP. *Coac.* 1.114 (*fevers*), Aff. 17 (*disease*) PLAT. *Rp.* 467d (*expedition*) XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.10 (*quarrel*) *etc.* | ἐπικίνδυνον *and inf.* **it is dangerous to** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 588a 10 || *compar.* -ότερος XEN. *An.* 1.3.19 ◆ *adv.* ἐπικινδύνως **dangerously, in a precarious** *or* **critical situation** HP. *Aph.* 5.55 (*give birth*) SOPH. *Ph.* 502 (*be situated*) *etc.* || **at one's own risk and danger** THUC. 3.37.2.

ἐπικῑνέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, κινέω] **to be moved, get worked up, gesticulate** EPICT. *Ench.* 33.10 (*v.l.*) LUC. *Asin.* 6 || *fig.* **to become emotional** PHILOD. *Piet.* 21.30 (p. 88) || **to be attentive** ▸ τινι to sthg. VT *1Esd.* 8.69.

ἐπικίνημα -ατος, τό [ἐπικινέω] **motion** PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.53.

ἐπικῑνῦμαι [ἐπικινέω] **to move, hurl oneself** QS 12.145.

ἐπικίρνημι, *Att.* ἐπικιρνάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κίρνημι] *Ion. pres.* HERACLIT.[2] 35 HDT. 1.51.2 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 270a [Diosc.[2]] *Ther. pref. etc.*, *see* ἐπικεράννυμι.

Ἐπικιχλίδες -ων, αἱ [ἐπί, κίχλη] **Epikichlides,** *epic poem on thrushes* ATH. 2.65b, *al. etc.*

ἐπικλάζω [ἐπί, κλάζω] **to shout out at** ▸ *with dat.* OPP. 5.295 (*pres.* -άζουσι) || *causat.* ἐπί οἱ ... ἔκλαγξε βροντάν to him Zeus sounded a peal of thunder PIND. *P.* 4.23.

ἐπικλαίω, *Att.* ἐπικλάω [ἐπί, κλαίω] **to mourn afterwards, in addition** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1063 (*pres. inf.* -άειν) APP. 8.53 | ▸ τινι over sthg. NONN. *D.* 30.114.

ἐπίκλαυτος -ον [ἐπικλαίω] **plaintive, mournful** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 684 (*melody*).

1. **ἐπικλάω**, *contr.* [ἐπί, κλάω] ❶ *act.* **to break,** *fig.* **to move** PLUT. *Per.* 37.5; ἐ. τινὰ εἰς οἶκτον move s.o. to compassion AEL. *N.A.* 10.36 | ἐπέκλασε τὸν Ὄθωνα it succeeded in moving Otho PLUT. *Oth.* 15.4 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be cut, break** CHARIT. 4.2.14; ἐπ' ἀλλήλων ἐπικλωμένων τῶν κυμάτων while the waves collided against one another ALCIPHR. 1.1.1; τὸν ἦχον τοῦ ὕδατος ἐπικλωμένου the noise of the water that was breaking LUC. *Tox.* 20 | *analog.* ἡ δεξιὰ δὲ περὶ τὴν κεφαλὴν ἐς τὸ ἄνω ἐπικεκλασμένη the right hand bent back up around the head LUC. *DDeor.* 19.2 || *fig.* ἐπικλασθῆναι τῇ γνώμῃ to be disheartened, lose heart THUC. 4.37.1; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἐπικεκλασμένον **mawkish tone** LUC. *Dlud.* 12; εἰς ἔλεον ἐπικλασθῆναι to be moved to compassion HLD. 9.11.4.

2. **ἐπικλάω** *Att. for* ἐπικλαίω.

ἐπικλεής -ές [ἐπί, κλέος] **famous, well-known, renowned** AP. 4.1472 *etc.* || **taking the name** ▸ τινι from sthg. OPP. 2.130.

Ἐπικλείδια -ων, τά **Epikleidia,** *festival in honor of Demeter at Athens* HSCH.

1. **ἐπικλείω** [ἐπί, κλείω 2] **to celebrate, exalt** OD. 1.351 || **to narrate** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* OPP.[1] 3.78 || **to call upon** ▸ *with double acc.*: Ἠῶϊν Ἀπόλλωνα Apollo by the name of morning god AP. 2.700 | ▸ *with inf.* AP. 3.553 || **to name** AP. 2.1156 ARAT. 92.

2. **ἐπικλείω**, *Att.* **ἐπικλήω** [ἐπί, κλείω 1] *impf.* ἐπέκλειον || *aor.* ἐπέκλεισα, *ptc. mid.* ἐπικλεισάμενος || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπικεκλεισμένος || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπεκέκλειστο EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 24.45.48) || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπικλεισθείς GREG. *Or.* 5 (*PG* 35.668.42) ❶ *act.* **to close** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 101 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* LUC. *Tox.* 50 HLD. 6.8.3, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be closed** XEN. *Hip.* 12.6 *etc.* ● *epic* ἐπικλήϊο: *aor.* ἐπεκλήϊσα *and 3. sg.* ἐπεκλήισσε TRIPHIOD. 200.

ἐπικλήδην [ἐπικαλέω] *adv.* **by name** OPP.[1] 1.471.

ἐπικλήζω [ἐπί, κλήζω] ❶ *act.* **to call, name** ORPH. *A.* 1359 (*dub. conject.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be called** APP. 11.17 (*pres. mid.* -ήζονται) DIOG. 6.100 (*poet.*).

ἐπικλήϊο *see* ἐπικλείω.

ἐπίκλημα -ατος, τό [ἐπικαλέω] **charge, chief part of the accusation** SOPH. *O.T.* 227, 529 EUR. *Or.* 570 XEN. *Oec.* 11.4.

ἐπίκλην [ἐπικαλέω] *adv.* **by name** (*or* **nickname**) PLAT. *Tim.* 58d, *al.*: Δίφιλος ὁ Λαβύρινθος ἐπίκλην **Diphilus nicknamed the Labyrinth** LUC. *Symp.* 6 DCASS. 75.16.5 *etc.* | ἐπίκλην ἔχοντα πλανητά (stars) called **planets** PLAT. *Tim.* 38c || **nominally** APOLLOD.[7] 3.13.4.

ἐπικληρικός -ή -όν [ἐπίκληρος] **of an inheritance** DION. *Din.* 12.10.

ἐπικληρῖτις -ιτιδος, ἡ [ἐπίκληρος] **heir** (*fem.*) IS. *fr.* 91.

ἐπίκληρος -ου, ἡ [ἐπί, κλῆρος] **heir, heiress** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1653, *al.* LYS. 26.12 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* οὐσίας μεγάλης of a great estate PLUT. *Cl.* 1.2; ἐ. τῆς ἀρχῆς (*mss.* τῇ ἀρχῇ) heir to the throne DION. 1.70.4 ● *Dor.* -ᾱρος | *masc. only in* THOM.[1] p. 138.

ἐπικληρόω, *contr.* [ἐπίκληρος] ❶ *act.* **to assign by lot, give by lot, designate** ▸ τινί τι *or* τινα to s.o. sthg. *or* s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.13 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 59.5, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* με Μοῖραι ... ἐπεκλήρωσαν ἀρήγειν the Fates assigned me the duty of saving them CALLIM. *H.* 3.23 ❷ *pass.* **to be assigned by lot** PLAT. *Leg.* 760b DEMOSTH. 37.39 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπικεκληρωμένος) DCASS. 37.50.4 (*ppf. mid.* ἐπεκεκλήρωτο).

ἐπικλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικληρόω] **assignment by lot** *1*SYLL[3]. 333.25 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐπικληρωτός -όν [ἐπικληρόω] **designated by lot** AG *Bek.* 260.

Ἐπικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Epikles,** *male name* IL. 12.379 *etc.*

ἐπίκλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικαλέω] Ⓐ **designation (in addition), nickname, name** THUC. 1.3.2 *etc.* | *Hom. and Ion. usu. acc. in* ἐπίκλησιν καλέειν to call by the name of ... IL. 18.487, *al.* OD. 5.273 HES. *Th.* 207; ἐπίκλησιν δὲ αὕτη ἡ κρήνη καλέεται Ἠλίου this fountain is named the fountain of the Sun HDT. 4.181.4; ὁ κυνικὸς Δίδυμος, ἐπίκλησιν Πλανητιάδης the Cynic philosopher **Didymus, nicknamed Planetiades** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 413a | *s.times* ἐπίκλησιν in name, nominally (*opp. to* in reality) IL. 16.177 HDT. 1.114.1 || **notoriety, reputation, fame** (*bad*) THUC. 7.68.2 XEN. *Lac.* 9.4; κατ' ἐπίκλησιν according to the common opinion APOLLOD.[7] 1.3.2 || **title** DCASS. 37.6.1, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **invocation** DCASS. 78.4.5: τὸ ᾆσμα ... Ἀφροδίτης ἐπίκλησίς ἐστι the song is an invocation of Aphrodite LUC. *Salt.* 11 | **prayer** VT *2Macc.* 15.26, *al. etc.* || *jur.* **appeal:** ἐκείνων μὴ προσδεχομένων τὴν ἐπίκλησιν when those men

did not accept the appeal PLUT. *Marc.* 2.7, *al. etc.*

ἐπίκλητος -ον [ἐπικαλέω] Ⓐ **called** (to), **summoned** HDT. 7.8.1, *al.* ‖ **called in aid** (as an ally) HDT. 5.75.2, 7.203.1 THUC. 4.61.8 ‖ **called** (to an office), **nominated, designated** DION. 2.76.5 VT *Josh.* 20.9 (*city*) ‖ *jur.* **summoned** DCASS. 78.21.5 ‖ *subst.* ἡ ἐπίκλητος **convened assembly** VT *Num.* 28.18, *al.* Ⓑ **called** (in addition), **invited** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1266 MEN. *Dysc.* 608 PLUT. *QConv.* 707b ‖ *extens.* **called** (from outside), **strange, foreign** DION. 6.53.1 | διὰ τῆς ἀλόγου καὶ ἐπικλήτου λοιδορίας by the foolish and gratuitous insult POL. 8.11.2.

Ἐπικλῖβάνιος θεά, ἡ [ἐπί, κλίβανος] **Epiklibanios** ("goddess who protects the oven") SEXT. *S.* 9.185 (*from Carneades*).

ἐπικλίνεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπικλινής] **inclination, slope, tendency** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.14.3) GAL. 17(1).726.

ἐπικλινής -ές [ἐπικλίνω] **sloping, inclined** THUC. 6.96.2 (*place*) CALLIM. *fr.* 333 PLUT. *Ant.* 45.3 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* **ἐπικλινῶς with inclination** ▸ *with* ἔχειν to be inclined: πρός τι to sthg. PHIL.[2] *Op.* 155, *Cher.* 62.

ἐπικλινίδιος -ον [ἐπί, κλίνη] **of a bed** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 5 (149.8) (*cod.*).

ἐπικλινοπάλη -ης, ἡ [ἐπί, κλινοπάλη] **art of going to bed** MART. 14.201.

ἐπίκλίντης -ου, ὁ [ἐπικλίνω] **motion bent at an angle,** *of an earthquake* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 1 (*v.l.*).

ἐπίκλιντρον -ου, τό [ἐπικλίνω] **bed, divan** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 907 *etc.* ‖ **chair with a straight back** GAL. 18(1).344.

ἐπικλίνω [ἐπί, κλίνω] *impf.* ἐπέκλινον, *mid.* ἐπεκλινόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐπέκλινα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπικέκλιμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπεκεκλίμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεκλίθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπικλιθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to tilt, bend** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 660b 22 *etc.*; ἐ. τὰ ὦτα **lower the ears** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.15 (*of dogs*); ▸ ἐ. ἑαυτὸν πρός τι **lean on** sthg. PAUS. 9.30.10 | πρὸς ταῦτ' ἐπικλῖναι τὰ πράγματα to make the situation tilt in this direction DEMOSTH. 3.8 | ἐ. ἐπί τι **tilt towards** sthg. PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1045e ‖ *intrans.* **to bend over, lean on, incline** PLAT. *Am.* 132b; ▸ ἐπί τι **towards** sthg. CHRYSIP. 3.175.24 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1045d) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be bent** *or* **leaning:** οὐδὲ πύλῃσιν εὖρ' ἐπικεκλιμένας σανίδας did not find the leaves of the gates closed IL. 12.121; ἀπὸ κεραιῶν δύο ἐπικεκλιμένων from two inclined spars THUC. 2.76.4 ‖ **to be facing** *or* **situated near** ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Tr.* 801 (*lyr.*) ‖ **to be reclined** *or* **set down:** τινι on sthg. AMMI. (AP 11.14.2: *aor. pass.*).

ἐπικλινῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐπικλινής.

ἐπίκλισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικλίνω] **inclination, slope, tendency** STRAB. 1.3.7 STOB. 4.22.25 *etc.* ‖ **being supine on the bed** GAL. 18(2).456 (*pl.*).

ἐπικλιτέον [ἐπικλίνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to turn** (to) ORIB. 46.25.5.

ἐπικλονέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κλονέω] ❶ *act.* **to excite, cause, provoke** QS 8.426 (*dispute*); θρασέες ἐπεκλονέεσκον Ἔρωτες bold longings of love distressed her AP. 3.687 ❷ *pass.* **to be caused** *or* **provoked** AP. 1.783 (*pers.*) QS 14.501 (*storms*).

ἐπικλοπάδαν [ἐπίκλοπος] **shrewdly** STESICH. *SLG* 15 ii 6.

ἐπικλοπίη -ης, ἡ [ἐπίκλοπος] *Ion.* **shrewdness** NONN. *D.* 8.121.

ἐπίκλοπος -ον [ἐπικλέπτω] **crafty, shrewd, dissembling** OD. 11.364, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 149 PLAT. *Leg.* 781a *etc.* ‖ **cunning, skillful:** μύθων in speech IL. 22.281; τόξων with a bow OD. 21.397 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἐπικλύζω [ἐπί, κλύζω] *impf.* ἐπέκλυζον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεκλυζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπικλύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπέκλυσα ‖ *pf.* ἐπικέκλυκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπικεκλυσμένος AGATHAR. *Hist.* 19 (DIOD. 1.63.6) ❶ *act.* **to flood, submerge,** *often fig.* IL. 3.61 (*tmesis*) EUR. *Tr.* 1327 LUC. *Tim.* 18, *al. etc.*; ἐ. τινὰ κακοῖς flood s.o. with evils LUC. *Pseudol.* 25 | *analog.* τὴν δαπάνην ἐπικέκλυκεν αὐτοῦ has covered his expenses AESCHN. 3.173 ‖ *intrans.* **to overflow, be plentiful** DIOD. 3.47.6 DION. 6.17.4 *etc.* | ▸ τινι in sthg. DION. *Isocr.* 14.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be flooded** ACH. 4.14.3 *etc.* ‖ **to be poured over** EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 476 • *iter. impf.* ἐπικλύζεσκον IL. *Lc.*

ἐπίκλυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικλύζω] **flooding** THUC. 3.89.3, 5 HLD. 9.5.1 *etc.*

ἐπικλυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπικλύζω] HLD. 9.3.6 *etc.*, *see* ἐπίκλυσις.

ἐπίκλυστος -ον [ἐπικλύζω] **flooded** DIOD. 1.10.6 *etc.*

ἐπικλῦτός -όν [ἐπικλύω] **well-known** AP. 2.236.

ἐπικλύω [ἐπί, κλύω] *impf.* ἐπέκλυον; **to listen to, hear** ▸ *with acc.* AP. 3.598 | ▸ *with gen.* OD. 5.150 AP. 1.1240 *etc.*

ἐπικλώθω [ἐπί, κλώθω] *impf.* ἐπέκλωθον IUL. 7.22 ‖ *fut.* ἐπικλώσω, *mid.* ἐπικλώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπέκλωσα, *mid.* ἐπεκλωσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπικέκλωσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεκλώσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπικλωσθήσομαι PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.6.26 ❶ *act.* **to spin** ▸ *with acc.* HERMIP. 49 ‖ **to spin = to assign as a destiny** *of the Fates, with acc.* OD. 3.208, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 335 ❷ *mid.* **to assign as a destiny** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 8.579 | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 24.525 OD. 1.17 ❸ *pass.* **to be destined** *or* **established by destiny** COM. *CAF* 295 *etc.*; ἡ Μοῖρα καὶ τὸ ἐξ ἀρχῆς οὕτως ἐπικεκλῶσθαι Fate and the destiny that was fixed so from the beginning LUC. *DMort.* 27.2 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐπικλωσθέντα destiny PLAT. *Rp.* 620e, *al.* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 22b, *al.*

ἐπίκλωσμα -ατος, τό [ἐπικλώθω] **thread** DIOGEN. 2.53.

ἐπικνάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κνάω] **to grate** (on to) IL. 11.639 (*impf. 3. sg. in tmesis* ἐπὶ ... κνῆ) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 533, *al.* ‖ *later* **to scratch** HLD. 2.8.1.

ἐπικνέομαι *Ion.*, *see* ἐφικνέομαι.

ἐπικνήθω NIC. *Th.* 698, *see* ἐπικνάω.

Ἐπικνημίδιοι -ων, οἱ **Epiknemidioi** *people of Locris* STRAB. 9.2.42.

ἐπικνῆν *pres. inf. act.*, *see* ἐπικνάω.

ἐπικνίζω [ἐπί, κνίζω] ❶ *act.* **to scratch** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.1 APOLLON.[1] (AP 6.238.3) (*of a plow*) ❷ *pass.* **to be scratched** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.1.4.

ἐπίκνισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικνίζω] **scratching, skinning** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.2.4.

ἐπικοιλαίνω [ἐπί, κοιλαίνω] **to make hollow** SOR. 2.33.2.

ἐπίκοιλος -ον [ἐπί, κοῖλος] **hollow, porous** HP. *V.C.* 1 (*compar.* -ότερος *of a bone*).

ἐπικοιμάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, κοιμάω] **to fall asleep** (on), *also fig.* HP. *Aph.* 5.27 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 300a (*fig.*) LUC. *Alex.* 49 *etc.* | ἐπικεκοιμημένος negligent POL. 2.13.4.

ἐπικοίμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικοιμάομαι] **sleeping** (*on an ear*) HP. *Art.* 40.

ἐπικοιμίζω [ἐπί, κοιμίζω] **to put to sleep** NONN. *D.* 4.307.

ἐπικοινάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπικοινόω] *Dor.* **to consult an oracle** *i*SCHWYZ. 407.1 (IV-III[BCE]), 617.11 (III[BCE]).

ἐπίκοινος -ον [ἐπί, κοινός] **common, in common** HDT. 4.104, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Isid.* 368e, *al.* DCASS. 42.44.4 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἐπίκοινα **in common** HDT. 1.216.1, 6.77.2 ‖ *gramm.* **of common gender** DION.[6] 634.19 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **having in common, sharing** EUR. *Andr.* 124 ♦ *adv.* ἐπικοίνως **in common** ORPH. *fr.* 256 ‖ *gramm.* **of common gender** AP.[7] *Con.* 253.20.

ἐπικοινόω, *contr.* [ἐπίκοινος] ❶ *act.* **to communicate, make a communication** DCASS. 66.10.6 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to consult** ▸ τινὶ περί τινος with s.o. about sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 313b ‖ **to communicate** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DCASS. 52.21.4 *etc.* ‖ **to participate** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.9.5, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be contracted together** περὶ γάμους ἀλλήλοις ἐπικοινουμένους regarding marriages contracted in common with one another PLAT. *Leg.* 631d.

ἐπικοινωνέω, *contr.* [ἐπίκοινος] **to be in communication, communicate** ▸ *with dat.* HP. *Prog.* 7 PLAT. *Soph.* 251d, *al.* ARISTOT. *APo.* 77a 26 *etc.* ‖ **to have in common** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Crat.* 394c | ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. AESCHN. 3.44 ‖ *milit.* **to be in contact** ▸ *with dat.* ASCLEPIOD. 1.3 ‖ *extens.* **to be participating** ▸ *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 103.

ἐπικοινωνία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίκοινος] **intercommunity, relationship, participation** PLAT. *Soph.* 252d THPHR. *Od.* 67.

ἐπικοινωνός -όν [ἐπίκοινος] **participating** HP. *Dec.* 5.

ἐπικοίρανος -ου, ὁ ORPH. *A.* 294, *see* κοίρανος.

ἐπικοιτάζομαι [ἐπί, κοίτη] **to pass the night** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 599a 30.

ἐπικοιτέω, *contr.* [ἐπίκοινος] **to pass the night, keep watch** ▸ ἐπί τινος over sthg. POL. 21.27.6.

ἐπικοίτιος -ον [ἐπίκοινος] **at the hour of going to bed** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 19.2.

ἐπικοιτωνίτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπίκοινος] **chamberlain, cubicularius** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 2.2, *al.*

ἐπικοκκάζω [ἐπικοκκάστρια] **to remake the verse** EUSTATH. 1761.26.

ἐπικοκκάστρια -ας [ἐπί, *see* κόκκυ?] **making the call again, playful repeater,** *of an echo* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1059.

ἐπικολλαίνω [ἐπί, κόλλα] **to glue, smear on** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.6.

ἐπικόλλημα -ατος, τό [ἐπί, κόλλημα] **collage, mosaic** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.4 (*pl.*).

ἐπικόλπιος -ον [ἐπί, κόλπος] **at the bosom, on the chest** AEL. *N.A.* 2.50 NONN. *D.* 8.78 (*codd.*).

ἐπικολυμβάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κολυμβάω] **to swim upon** MAC. *Hom.* 5.6.

ἐπικόλωνος *f.l. for* ἐπὶ Κόλωνος DIOD. 19.19.2.

ἐπικομίζω [ἐπί, κομίζω] ❶ *act.* **to bring, carry** STRAB. 11.2.17; δῶρα gifts HLD. 10.22.6 ❷ *mid.* **to bring with oneself** IOS. *A.I.* 2.311, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be brought** DIOG. 5.14.

ἐπικομόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κομόω] **to put make-up on** THEM. *Or.* 13.167d.

ἐπικομπάζω [ἐπί, κομπάζω] **to boast, add boastingly** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 981 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLUT. *Cam.* 22.3 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to be a braggart** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 30.

ἐπικομπέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κομπέω] THUC. 8.81.3, *see* ἐπικομπάζω ‖ **to show off:** τὸ ἀνδρεῖον courage THUC. 4.126.6.

ἐπικόπανον -ου, τό [ἐπικόπτω] **chopping board** MEN. *fr.* 231.2 *etc.*

ἐπικοπάς -άδος [ἐπικόπτω] **lacking trees,** *of land* PLOND. 2061.15 (III[BCE]).

ἐπικοπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπικόπτω] **cutting, pruning** (*of trees*), **pollarding** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.17.3 ‖ **wound, blow** DCASS. 38.50.3, *al.* ‖ **interruption** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.30.

ἐπίκοπος -ον [ἐπικόπτω] **cut** (upon): **reminted,** *of coins* HSCH. *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐπίκοπον **chopping board** LUC. *DMort.* 20.9 | *surg.* **support for cutting** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.20.18), *al.* GAL. 2.685 *etc.*

ἐπικουρία ... ἐπικουρίᾱ ... ἐπικουρίᾱς ... ἐπικουρίᾱν ... ἐπικουρίᾱ ... ἐπικουρίᾱι ... ἐπικουρίᾱ ... ἐπικουρίᾱ ... ἐπικουρίᾱ

ἐπικρατέω [ἐπί, κρατέω] to make master, subdue, overpower Hp. *Morb.* 4.49 | *fut.* ἐπικρατήσω Hp. *Morb.* 4.49 | *fut.* ἐπικρατήσω | *pass.* ἐπικρατηθήσομαι (*Ion.*) Aret. *Sp.* 1.1 | *aor.* ἐπεκρατήθην Hp. *Aph.* 4.49

ἐπικρεμάννυμι, *Att* ἐπικρεμάνυμι [ἐπί, κρεμάννυμι] *impf* ἐπεκρέμαννυν | *aor* ἐπεκρέμασσα | *aor. pass* ἐπεκρεμάσθην ● *act* to hang, keep hanging over Thgn. 208 (*misfortune*) Pol. 2.31.7 (*danger*) Diod. 16.50.2 (*fear*) ● *mid. pass.* to be hung, hang over, threaten Hom. 3.284 (*rock*) Sim. 9.3 (*death*) Thuc. 2.53.4 (*punishment*), *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι over s.o. Ap. 3.483 *etc.*; οἰκίαν ἐπικρεμαμένην τῇ ἀγορᾷ residence that dominated the forum Plut. *Publ.* 10.3 ● *pres. mid.* ἐπικρέμαμαι ‖ *epic them. impf. 3. pl.* ἐπεκρεμόωντο Nonn. *D.* 20.173.

ἐπικρεμής -ές [ἐπικρεμάννυμι] suspended, hanging (without a belt) *of a garment* Christod. (AP 2.183).

ἐπικρέτει *Aeol. pres. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐπικρατέω.

ἐπικρήθιος -ου, ὁ *Cretan dance* Ath. 14.629c.

ἐπικρῆνον *epic aor. imper. act. 2. sg., see* ἐπικραίνω.

ἐπίκρημνος -ον [ἐπικρεμάννυμι] steep Pherec. 82ab *etc.*

ἐπικρήνω *epic aor. opt. act. 3. sg., see* ἐπικράτω.

ἐπικρηπίδες -ων, αἱ [ἐπί, κρηπίς] overshoes Thphr. *Ch.* 2.7.

ἐπικρῆσαι *aor. inf. act., see* ἐπικεράννυμι.

ἐπικρίβδον [ἐπικρίνω] *adv.* by choice Ap. 2.302.

ἐπίκριμα -ατος, τό [ἐπικρίνω] decree Ios. *AJ.* 19.305, 306.

ἐπικρῖνον -οντος, τό, *see* ἐπικρίνω.

ἐπικρίνω [ἐπί, κρίνω] ● *act.* to decide, establish, determine ▸ τι sthg. Plat. *Leg.* 768a, *al. etc.*; ἐ. θάνατόν τινι to inflict on s.o. the sentence of death VT *2Macc.* 4.47 | ▸ περί τινος on sthg. Demosth. 18.38 (*decr.*) | ▸ with *inf.* NT *Luke* 23.24; οὕτω κοιητέον εἶναι what needs to be done in this way Hld. 4.18.6 | ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* τὸ ἐπικρῖνον faculty of deciding Arist. *Ins.* 461b 25, *but* principle that distinguishes Epic. 34.31.15 ‖ to distinguish, choose, consider Hp. *Ius.* Diod. 1.75.4 Philod. *Oec.* 22.36 *etc.* ‖ to judge Phil.[2] *Virt.* 32 ‖ *in Egypt* to determine the census *of s.o. to choose the privileged citizens* PHamb. 86.8 (II[CE]) ● *mid.* to choose *PSyll*[3]. 1025.15 (IV-III[BCE]) ● *pass.* to be decided *or* determined *PBGU* 1004.5 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ to be chosen Phil.[2] *Cont.* 72 | to be privileged, on *the basis of the determination of the census PPSI* 1109.29 (I[CE]) *etc.* ‖ to be judged Phil.[2] *Spec.* 3.56.

ἐπίκριον -ου, τό [ἐπί, κριός] yard-arm Od. 5.254, 318 *etc.*

ἐπίκριος -ον perched Nic. *Th.* 198.

ἐπίκρισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικρίνω] decision, determination Strab. 1.1.12 Plut. *Aud.* 43c *etc.* ‖ distinguishing, verification Diosc.[2] 1.14 Gal. 17(2).354, *al.* ‖ judgement Phil.[2] *Op.* 157, *Cher.* 11 *etc.* ‖ determination of the census *PHamb.* 86.9 (I[CE]).

ἐπικριτέον [ἐπικρίνω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to distinguish *or* choose Phil.[2] *Fug.* 126.

ἐπικριτήριον -ου, τό [ἐπικρίνω] appeals court *IGDI* 5040.67 *etc.*

ἐπικριτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπικρίνω] judge, arbiter Pol. 14.3.7 *etc.*

ἐπικριτικός -ή -όν [ἐπικρίνω] decisive, determinative, definitive Ap.[2] *Con.* 288.23 Diog. 9.49.

ἐπικριτός -ή -όν [ἐπικρίνω] determinable, resolvable Sext. *P.* 1.170 (*divergence*).

ἐπίκριτος -ον [ἐπικρίνω] selected, approved Ios. *B.I.* 3.97 (*v.l.*).

ἐπικρούω [ἐπί, κρούω] to beat, strike Hp. *Epid.* 6.8.32 | *aor.* ἐπέκρουσα Hp. *Epid.* 6.8.32 | *aor. pass.* ἐπεκρούσθην Hp. *Epid.* 6.8.32 ‖ *mid.* to knock, strike Hp. *Epid.* 6.8.32 | ▸ τινι sthg. Hp. *Epid.* 6.8.32 ‖ to beat, strike Hp. *Epid.* 6.8.32 | ▸ τινι sthg. Hp. *Epid.* 6.8.32 ‖ to strike, beat ▸ τὴν γῆν τινι sthg. with sthg. Ap. 1.113[1] Nonn. *D.* 38.39[2] | ▸ *abs.* to resound, make an echo Aristoph. *Av.* 760 Pol. 30.22.4 ● *pass.* to be struck Nonn. *D.* 14.140 *etc.* | *pass. impf. 3. pl.* ἐπεκρούοντο Nonn. *D.* 34.[illegible] *Suppl.* 3803.

ἐπικυδάζω [ἐπί, κυδάζω] to insult, assault *against* with *dat.* Il.Dram. (*Pl.-Clem.*) 1[illegible] *pass. attested*

ἐπικυδάνω [ἐπί, κυδάνω] to insult, assault *against with dat.* Il.Dram. 1[illegible] *pass. attested*

ἐπικύδανω [ἐπί, κυδάνω] to glory, take pride *in* with *dat.* Il.Dram. 1[illegible]

Ἐπικύδιδης [illegible] Epikydides, *name* Epikydidēs. Rhet. 1.68.

ἐπικυδιδῶς [ἐπικυδής] *comp.* with greater boldness Pl. 5.25.2

ἐπικυδής -ές [ἐπί, κυδάζω] glorious, distinguished, splendid *of persons and things* Sappho, 10.21 (dub. *compar.*) ‖ *sens. compar.* -έστερος -ε -ον Index. 4.139 Xen. *Hell.* 5.2.36 Pol. 5.69.11, *al. etc.*

Ἐπικύδης -εος, *contr.* -ους ὁ Epikydes, *male name* Hdt. 6.86.2[2] *etc.*

ἐπικυδίδω *fl. for* ἐπικυδάνω Ap. 4.385.

Ἐπικυδίδης, ὁ Epikydidēs, *male name* Thuc. 5.12.2, *al. etc.*

ἐπικυέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κυέω] ● *act.* to be impregnated (further), conceive again (*before the birth*) Hp. *Epid.* 5.21 Aristot. *H.A.* 583a 17 *etc.* ● *pass.* to be impregnated again Aristot. *H.A.* 582a 11.

ἐπικύημα -ατος, τό [ἐπικυέω] second fetus, conceived during pregnancy Hp. *Epid.* 5.21, Sm. 1 Aristot. *G.A.* 775b 7; Plut. *Vit. aer. et fluv.* 2.

ἐπικύησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικυέω] conception of a second fetus, during pregnancy Hp. *Nat. puer.* 12.

ἐπικύησμα [ἐπικυέω] Hipp. 3.108.3 Hp. *Epid.* 5.21, Sm. 1 Aristot. *G.A.* 775b 18 *etc.*, *var.lect.*

ἐπικυκλία, *contr.* [ἐπί, κύκλος] *fem. singular* [illegible] *contr.* Suppl. Ep. *pap.* 3.[illegible]

ἐπικυκλικός -ή -όν [ἐπικύκλιος] *equivalent to* Ap. *Ep.* 30.18.

ἐπικύκλιος -ον [ἐπικύκλιος] *alternative* Ap. *Ep.* 30.18.

ἐπικυκλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπικύκλιος] *alternative* Ap. *Ep.* 30.18.

ἐπικυκλοειδής -ές [ἐπικύκλιος] *alternative* Ap. *Ep.* 30.18.

ἐπικυκλοειδία [ἐπικυκλοειδής] *alternative* Ap. *Ep.* 30.18.

ἐπικυκλοειδικός -ή -όν [ἐπικυκλοειδής] *alternative* Ap. *Ep.* 30.18.

ἐπικυκλοειδίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπικυκλοειδής] *alternative* Ap. *Ep.* 30.18.

ἐπικυκλοειδῶς [ἐπικυκλοειδής] *alternative* Ap. *Ep.* 30.18.

ἐπικυκλοῦμαι [ἐπικύκλιος] *alternative* Ap. *Ep.* 30.18.

ἐπικυκλοῦσθ

al., mid. pass. ἐπεκυλιόμην || *aor.* ἐπεκύλισα || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπικυλισθείς ❶ *act.* **to make roll** ▸ τὶ ἐπί τινα sthg. to *or* against s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.20 = ▸ τί τινι POL. 3.53.4 DIOD. 19.19.6 || *intrans.* **to roll** LUC. *Philopatr.* 3 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to roll, accumulate:** εἰς τὸν στόμαχον in the esophagus PLUT. *QConv.* 699c (*pres. inf. mid.* -εἶσθαι); τόκων τόκοις ἐπικυλισθέντων from the moment that the interest accumulated on the interest PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 831e *etc.* || **to be made to roll** GAL. 11.757 || *extens.* **to degenerate, worsen** GAL. 19.560 *etc.*

ἐπικῡλινδρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, κυλινδρόω] **to be levelled** *or* **flattened with rollers** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.7 (*aor. subj. pass.* -ωθῇ).

ἐπικῡλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπικυλινδέω] **rolling, turning, turn** VT (Sym.) *Prov.* 2.9, *al. etc.*

ἐπικυλίω CHARIT. 8.6.11, *see* ἐπικυλινδέω.

ἐπικύλλωμα -ατος, τό [ἐπί, κύλλωμα] **being lame** EUSTATH. 1519.13.

ἐπικῡμαίνω [ἐπί, κῦμα] ❶ *act.* **to undulate, sway:** *fig.* δρόμῳ τοῖς ἱππεῦσιν ... ἐπικυμαίνειν τὴν φάλαγγα the phalanx as a wave followed the cavalrymen at a run PLUT. *Alex.* 33.3 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.5 *etc.*; ὤμοις on the shoulders HLD. 3.4.5 (*of hair*) || *causat.* **to make toss, make wavy:** τὴν θάλασσαν the sea IOS. *A.I.* 4.44 ❷ *pass.* **to be tossed by the waves,** *fig.* **to be troubled,** *of the soul* CH *exc.* 24.18 (*pres. mid.*).

ἐπικῡμᾰτίζω [ἐπί, κῦμα] ❶ *act.* **to fluctuate, float,** *also fig.* PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 125, *Fug.* 49, *al.* AEL. *epist.* 18 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass. fig.* **to be fluctuating** PHILOD. *Mort.* 33.28, *Rh.* 2.55.

ἐπικυμᾰτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, κῦμα] **fluctuation** MAUR. 9.28.

ἐπικύπτω [ἐπί, κύπτω] **to bend (over), curve, bow** HP. *Art.* 52 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 239 *etc.* | ▸ ἐπί τι at *or* on sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.18 = ▸ ἔς τι LUC. *Herm.* 2 | ▸ *with dat.*: οἰκέταις τέτταρσιν ἐπικεκυφότα bent on (= supported by) four slaves LUC. *DMort.* 16.2; ἐπικεκυφὼς τῷ συνεδρίῳ bending towards the assembly LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 11.

ἐπικυρέω *deverb., see* ἐπικύρω.

ἐπικῡρόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κυρόω] ❶ *act.* **to confirm, sanction, ratify** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 3.71.1 XEN. *An.* 3.2.32 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Or.* 862 ❷ *pass.* **to be confirmed** THUC. 5.45.4 *etc.*

ἐπίκυρτος -ον [ἐπί, κυρτός] **arched, curved** SOPH. *Ichn.* 301 | *subst. neut.* τὸ ἐπίκυρτον **arched back** PLUT. *Adul.* 53c || *adv. neut.* ἐπίκυρτον NONN. *D.* 12.344.

ἐπικυρτόω, *contr.* [ἐπίκυρτος] ❶ *act.* **to bend (towards)** HES. *Sc.* 234 ❷ *pass.* **to be arched** LUC. *Am.* 14.

ἐπικύρω [ἐπί, κύρω] **to bump into, touch, brush against** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 2.23, *al.* (*in tmesis*) PIND. *P.* 10.21 *etc.* || **to meet** ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *O.* 6.7 || **to reach, obtain** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 853 AP. 3.342 • *impf. in tmesis* ἐπὶ ... κύρε IL. 23.821 || *aor.* ἐπέκυρσα *and* ἐπεκύρησα.

ἐπικύρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικυρόω] **ratification** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 41.3 DION. 9.51.3 *etc.*

ἐπικυρωτέον [ἐπικυρόω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to validate** IOS. *A.I.* 17.249 (*dub.*).

ἐπίκυφος -ον [ἐπικύπτω] **curved** VT *3Macc.* 4.5.

ἐπικυψέλιος -ον [ἐπί, κυψέλη] **protector of beehives,** *epith. of Pan* DIOD.[3] (AP 9.226.6).

ἐπίκυψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικύπτω] **bending, inclination** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.8 (*of the head*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.8.4) *etc.*

ἐπικωθωνίζομαι [ἐπί, κωθωνίζομαι] **to continue drinking** CRITI. B 59 FdV.

ἐπικώκῡτος -ον [ἐπικωκύω] **lamenteed** *I*GVI 1279 6.6 (II-III[CE]).

ἐπικωκύω [ἐπί, κωκύω] **to lament** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *El.* 283, 805 | ▸ *abs.* HLD. 1.13.3.

ἐπικωλύω [ἐπί, κωλύω] ❶ *act.* **to be an obstacle to, obstruct** THUC. 6.17.6 | ▸ τί τινα s.o. in sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 1242 | ἀλλήλους one another XEN. *Oec.* 8.4 | ▸ *with inf.* μηδὲν ἐπικωλυέτω θύειν (*or acc.* θυσίαν) let nothing hinder the sacrifice MEN. *Dysc.* 421 ❷ *pass.* **to be impeded** PHIB. 48.13 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐπικωμάζω [ἐπί, κωμάζω] ❶ *act.* **to arrive in revelry, have a good time, enter insolently** CHARIT. 1.3.2; ▸ ἐπί τινα to *or* with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 982 = ▸ τινι MEN. *fr.* 894.2 | ἐπὶ τὴν οἰκίαν τινός to the house of s.o. PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 772f | ▸ *abs.* CALLIM. *epigr.* 42.1 POL. 26.1.4 || *extens.* **to rush, go:** εἰς τὰς ἄλλας πόλεις into other cities PLAT. *Leg.* 950a ❷ *pass.* **to endure insult** PLUT. *Pyr.* 13.11 (*pres. mid.*).

ἐπικωμιαστικός -ή -όν [ἐπικώμιος] **relating to** κῶμοι SCH. THEOCR. p. 116.16 (ad III *argum.*) • *see also* ἐγκωμ-.

ἐπικώμιος -α -ον [ἐπί, κῶμος] **of praise, celebratory** PIND. *N.* 8.50, *P.* 10.6 | *subst.* τὰ ἐπικώμια **praises** PIND. *N.* 6.32 • *see also* ἐγκωμ-.

1. ἐπίκωμος -ον [ἐπί, κώμη] **living in a village** CALLIM. *fr.* 384.49.

2. ἐπίκωμος -ον [ἐπί, κῶμος] **in revelry** PLUT. *Sanit.* 128d *etc.*

ἐπικωμῳδέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κωμῳδέω] **to ridicule** PLAT. *Ap.* 31d.

ἐπίκωπος -ον [ἐπί, κώπη] **at the oar, rower** MEN.[1] 4 || **equipped with oars** DION. 3.44.3 CIC. *ad Att.* 5.11.4 *etc.* | ἡ ἐ. **ship equipped with oars** DIOD. 14.59.7 || **thrust up to the hilt** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 231.

ἐπιλᾰβή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιλαμβάνω] **grasp, taking hold of** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 432 || **handle, grip** HP. *Art.* 47.

ἐπιλαγχάνω [ἐπί, λαγχάνω] **to be added to one's lot** SOPH. *O.C.* 1235 (*pf.* ἐπιλέλογχε) *etc.* || **to obtain by lot after, be designated by lot to succeed** AESCHN. 3.62 DEMOSTH. 58.29 | τινὶ βουλῆς s.o. in the council PLAT.[1] 182.7 || **to obtain** ▸ *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.57, *al.*

ἐπιλᾰδόν [ἐπί, ἴλαδόν] *adv.* **in a mass** DION.[9] 763.

ἐπιλάζῠμαι [ἐπί, λάζυμαι] **to keep closed:** στόμα the mouth EUR. *Andr.* 250 • *poet. for* ἐπιλαμβάνω.

ἐπιλαιμαργέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, λαιμαργέω] **to be eager for** ▸ *with dat.* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.11.1.

ἐπιλαῖς -ῖδος, ἡ [*see* λαιός 1] *ornith., a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 22.

ἐπιλᾰκῡθίστρια -ας [ἐπί, ληκυθίζω] *Dor.* **redundant, bombastic,** *of the Muse of Mnasalkas* THEODOR. (AP 13.21.5).

ἐπιλαλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, λαλέω] ❶ *act.* **to speak among, interrupt** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 122.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be said** EUSTATH. 773.26.

ἐπιλαλία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιλαλέω] **spell** LEONTN. *VSym.* 48.

ἐπιλαμβάνω [ἐπί, λαμβάνω] *impf.* ἐπελάμβανον, *mid. pass.* ἐπελαμβανόμην || *fut.* ἐπιλήψομαι, *later* ἐπιλήμψομαι *and act.* ἐπιλήψω || *aor*[1]. ἐπέλαβον, *mid.* ἐπελαβόμην, *rar. later aor*[2]. ἐπελήψάμην || *pf.* ἐπείληφα, *mid. pass.* ἐπείλημμαι, *later* ἐπιλέλημμαι || *ppf.* ἐπειλήφειν, *mid. pass.* ἐπειλήμμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπελήφθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to grasp (onto), seize, attack,** *usu. of illness* ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 8.115.3 HP. *Aph.* 6.51 THUC. 2.51.6 *etc.* | *of enemies* LUC. *Nav.* 36 | *analog.* ἐδεδοίκεσαν μὴ σφῶν χειμὼν τὴν φυλακὴν ἐπιλάβοι they feared that winter would overtake their garrison THUC. 4.27.1; νυκτὸς δὲ ἐπιλαβούσης τὸ ἔργον since night overtook (= arrived during) the action THUC. 4.96.8 || ▸ *abs.* **to arrive, succeed, follow** PLAT. *Epin.* 974a (*old age*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 860a 7 DION. 2.54.4 (*night*) | *impers.* it happens, occurs ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PAUS. 6.22.4, *al.* [B] **to take, hold, detain:** ἐπιλαβόντες τὸ κλύσμα τῆς ὀπίσω ὁδοῦ keeping the liquid from coming back out HDT. 2.87.2; τὴν ῥῖν' ἐπιλαβοῦσα plugging the nose ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 703; μοι ἐπίλαβε τὸ ὕδωρ stop the water for me (*of the klepsydra*) LYS. 23.4 || **to hold, reach** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *An.* 6.5.6; ἔτη ... τοῦ πολέμου τοῦδε ἐπέλαβεν ὀκτὼ καὶ ἑνατον ἐκ μέσου she had reached *or* passed through eight years and half of the ninth of this war THUC. 4.133.3 | *analog.* ▸ *with gen. partit.* ἐ. τετάρτου μηνός reach the fourth month ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583b 22; ἐ. τοῦ χειμῶνος reach the end of the winter THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.6 || **to hold, occupy** (*space*) ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 305b 19 PLUT. *CMa.* 5.2 | *analog.* πολὺν δ' ἐπελάμβανε χῶρον covered a large space THEOCR. 13.65 [C] **to take besides** (*or* **further, anew, in addition**), **add** ▸ τὶ ἐπί τινι sthg. more than sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 28; μικρὸν οἰνάριον a little wine PLUT. *CMa.* 1.10 | ▸ *with gen. partit.* ἔτι καὶ ἐπιλαβεῖν τοῦ χρόνου to have still more of time MAUR. 1.17; ἐ. τῆς ἀρχῆς to exceed the duration of the office PAUS. 9.14.5; ἐ. τῆς κινήσεως to make further movements, continue to move AEL. *N.A.* 5.18; τῆς νήξεως ἐ. to add a swim, take to swimming AEL. *N.A.* 13.19 || **to take after** ▸ *with acc.* DIOSC.[2] 2.112 (*after other food*) ❷ *mid.* [A] **to grasp onto** (*for oneself*), **seize, take possession of** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 1.127.1, *al.* XEN. *An.* 4.7.12 *etc.*; πολλῶν ἤδη ... ἐπείληπται it has already taken possession of many LUC. *Nigr.* 29 | ἐ. τῶν τριχῶν seize (s.o.) by the hair AESCHN. 3.150; μου ... ἐπιλαμβάνεται ... τῆς χειρὸς τῇ δεξιᾷ he takes me by the arm with his right hand PLAT. *Prot.* 335c; ἐ. τῇ χειρὶ seize by the hand DEMOSTH. 21.60 || **to grasp, seize:** προφάσιος the pretext HDT. 3.36.3; καιροῦ the occasion ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 596 || **to put a hand to, set to, undertake** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Rp.* 449d *etc.*; πράξεων μεγάλων great feats PLUT. *Mar.* 7.1 [B] **to achieve, obtain, enjoy** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Rp.* 360d, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 15 (*of a place*) *etc.*; τινὸς ἐ. τῷ λογισμῷ achieve sthg. with reasoning PLAT. *Phaed.* 79a; ἐρημίας ἐπειλημμένοι having reached a deserted place, *i.e.* a free field for acting DEMOSTH. 3.37; ἐ. τῶν ὀρῶν to reach the mountains PLUT. *Ant.* 41.1 [C] **to attack, assail** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236b XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.22 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1046e *etc.* || **to interrupt** *an interlocutor* PLAT. *Grg.* 506b, *Symp.* 214e | *analog.* **to object** ▸ *with* ὅτι that PLAT. *Rp.* 490c | ▸ *with gen.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.32 ❸ *pass.* **to be seized, caught, held** GAL. 11.859 (*by an epileptic attack*) *etc.*; τοιῷδ' ἐπείληπται νόσῳ she is struck *or* invaded by such a disease SOPH. *Ant.* 732; τὴν αἴσθησιν ἐπιληφθεὶς ἔπεσε having lost his senses, he fell PLUT. *Fl.* 6.5.

ἐπίλαμπρος -ον [ἐπιλάμπω] **splendid** ARTEMID. 3.61 *etc.*

ἐπιλαμπρύνω [ἐπί, λαμπρύνω] **to make splendid, embellish, adorn** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Lys.* 30.2 *etc.* || **to make clear and strong,** *of a voice, sound* PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 912c DION. *Comp.* 14.13 (*v.l.*).

ἐπίλαμπτος -ον *Ion., see* ἐπίληπτος.

ἐπιλάμπω [ἐπί, λάμπω] ❶ *act.* **to shine on, shine after** *or* **subsequently** *usu. of the sun, moon, day and sim.* IL. 17.650 HDT. 7.13.1, *al.* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 944d, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι on sthg. PLUT. *F.M.* 6.7, *al.* GAET. (AP 5.17.5) (*fig.*) *etc.* || *causat.* **to make shine, illuminate** *with acc.* AP. 2.164 PLOT. 4.7.10 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to shine** (on) AP. 2.920 (*v.l.*).

ἐπίλαμψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιλάμπω] **radiance** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 101, *al.* (*of stars*) *etc.* ‖ **illumination** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 5.26.

ἐπιλανθάνω *and* ἐπιλήθω [ἐπί, λανθάνω] *impf.* ἐπελάνθανον, *mid. pass.* ἐπελανθανόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιλήσω, *mid.* ἐπιλήσομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. ἐπέλαθον, *mid.* ἐπελαθόμην *and aor*[2]. *epic* ἐπέλησα, *mid.* ἐπελησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπιλέληθα, *mid. pass.* ἐπιλέλησμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπελελήθειν HP. *Fract.* 2, *mid. pass.* ἐπελελήσμην *and* ἐπιλελήσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπελήσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιλησθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make forget**: ἁπάντων everything OD. 20.85 | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. sthg. ARET. *S.D.* 2.12.2 ‖ **to forget** (*in pf.*) ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 3.46.1 | ▸ *with ptc.* ὀφείλων ἐπιλέλαθα I have forgotten that I owed PIND. *O.* 10.3 ❷ *mid.* **to forget, forget about** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 1.57, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 146 LUC. *Asin.* 11 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Hel.* 265 PLAT. *Phaed.* 73e LUC. *DMer.* 1.1 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος regarding sthg.; PLAT. *Prot.* 334d, *al.* AND. 1.148 | ▸ *with inf.* ἐπελαθόμην τοὺς καδίσκους ἐκφέρειν I forgot to carry the urns outside ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 853 PLAT. *Rp.* 563b | ▸ *with ptc.* ἐπιλελήσμεθ' ἡδέως γέροντες ὄντες we have gladly forgotten that we were old EUR. *Bac.* 188 ‖ **to neglect, omit** HDT. 4.43.7, *al. etc.* | μεμνημένος ἐπελανθάνετο he neglected to remember HDT. 3.147.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be forgotten** VT *Wis.* 2.4 (*fut. pass.*), *al.* NT *Luke* 12.6 (*pf. mid.*) • *pres. act. only* ἐπιλήθω, *mid.* ἐπιλανθάνομαι *and* ἐπιλήθομαι ION 53.1 (*TrGF*) | *Dor. Aeol.* -λᾱθ- ‖ *epic impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐπελήθετο ‖ *Dor. pf.* ἐπιλελᾶθα PIND. *Ic.* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 232d, *inf. mid.* ἐπιλελᾶσθαι PLUT. *Lc.*

Ἐπίλαος, ὁ **Epilaos**, *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.9.

ἐπίλαρχης -ου, ὁ [ἐπιλαρχία] **commander of an ἐπιλαρχία** *P*PETR. 3.11.15 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐπιλαρχία -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, ἴλαρχία] *milit.* **double squadron** (= 128 cavalrymen) ASCLEPIOD. 7.11 *etc.*

ἐπλᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιλανθάνω] **forgetfulness** PIND. *P.* 1.46.

ἐπιλάσκω [ἐπί, λάσκω] *pf.* ἐπιλέληκα **to fill with cries** OPP. 3.247 (*tmesis.*).

ἐπιλεαίνω [ἐπί, λεαίνω] **to smooth, polish, flatten** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 86 PLUT. *Adul.* 74d *etc.* | **to stretch out**: τὰ ἄκρα τῶν βλεφάρων the rims of the eyelids (= to close the eyes) HLD. 2.16.1 ‖ **to chew** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.98, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **to make plausible** HDT. 7.10.1 *etc.*

ἐπιλέανσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιλεαίνω] **breaking into pieces, mastication, rumination** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 149, *Leg.* 3.143 (*also fig.*).

ἐπίλεγμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιλέγω] **extract**, *of a document P*GRENF. 1.37.15 (II[BCE]).

ἐπιλέγω [ἐπί, λέγω] *impf.* ἐπέλεγον, *mid. pass.* ἐπελεγόμην ‖ *rar. fut. act.* ἐπιλέξω. *usu. mid.* ἐπιλέξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπέλεξα, *mid.* ἐπελεξάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπιλέλεγμαι, *ptc. also* ἐπειλεγμένος ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπείλεκτο APP. 8.571 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπελέχθην *and aor*[1]. ἐπελέγην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιλεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to select, choose** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.44.2, *al.* Ⓑ **to say** (besides), **add** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.35.3, *al.* THUC. 6.28.2 *etc.*; ἐ. φωνὰς βαρβαρικάς to pronounce words in a foreign language XEN.[1] 1.5.7 | ▸ *with* ὡς that HDT. 2.156.4, *al.* ‖ **to attribute, impute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1323b 12, *al.*; ▸ *with* ὅτι that ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106b 10 ‖ *analog.* **to speak against, reproach** APP. 15.18 ‖ **to name, call** HDT. 5.70.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 700b ‖ *later* **to read** THEM. *Or.* 11.153a ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to choose (for oneself)** HDT. 3.157.3, *al.* THUC. 7.19.3 *etc.* Ⓑ **to say** (*the name*), **name** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 49 (*aor. mid.*) ‖ **to say anew, repeat** DION. *Rh.* 11.5 ‖ *Ion.* **to read** HDT. 1.124.1, *al.* PAUS. 1.12.2, *al.*; τὴν ταινίαν the inscription on the band HLD. 4.8.1, *al. etc.* Ⓒ *fig.* **to think, reflect, meditate** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.78.1, *al. etc.*; οὐδαμὰ ἐπιλεξάμενος μή without considering (*or* fearing) that HDT. 3.65.3; μὴ ἐπιλέγεσθαι *with acc.* to not be preoccupied with HDT. 7.236.3 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be selected** *or* **chosen** ISOCR. 4.146 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.41 *I*SYLL[3]. 577.70 (III[BCE]) HLD. 10.18.3 Ⓑ **to be said**, *as an epilogue* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1394a 13 (*pres. mid.*) ‖ **to be named** *or* **nicknamed** IOS. *A.I.* 13.119, 120 Ⓒ *prob. in mid. signf.* μηδ' ἐπιλεχθῆς ... εἶναι μ' ἄλοχον do not believe that I am the wife AESCHL. *Ag.* 1498 • *suppl. forms: aor. see* ἐπεῖπον, *pf., aor. pass., fut. pass. see* *ἐπείρω.

ἐπιλείβω [ἐπί, λείβω] **to pour a libation** OD. 3.341 AP. 1.1133 (*inf.* ἐπιλλείβειν) | ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.463 (*tmesis*) • *only pres. and impf.* ἐπέλειβον OD. *Lc.*

ἐπίλειος -ον [ἐπί, λεῖος] **light, slight** STEPH.[2] *in Gal.* 1.272.

ἐπιλειόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, λειόω] **to make smooth**: *mid.* ἐπελειοῦτο τὸ γένειον kept his chin beardless DCASS. 48.34.3.

ἐπιλείπω [ἐπί, λείπω] *impf.* ἐπέλειπον ‖ *fut.* ἐπιλείψω ‖ *aor*[s]. ἐπέλειψα *and aor*[1]. ἐπέλιπον, *inf. mid.* ἐπιλιπέσθαι ‖ *pf.* ἐπιλέλοιπα, *mid. pass.* ἐπιλέλειμμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπελελοίπειν, *later* ἐπιλελοίπειν ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπιλειφθείς SCH. IL. 7.22b ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *of things* **to fail, lack, be defective** HDT. 3.108.2 THUC. 3.20.1 (*mss.*) XEN. *An.* 4.7.1 *etc.* | *of rivers or springs* **to dry up** HDT. 7.127.2 DEMOSTH. 14.30; ▸ *with acc.* ἐ. τὸ ῥέεθρον be deprived of waters HDT. 7.43.1, *al.* ‖ *usu.* ▸ *with acc.* τινα for s.o. THGN. 1131 HDT. 7.21.1, *al.* THUC. 5.103.2 *etc.*; αἰσθάνομαι ... τὸ μὲν ὕδωρ ἡμᾶς ἐπιλεῖπον I notice that the water fails me ISOCR. 15.320; ἐπιλείψει με λέγων θ' ἡ ἡμέρα the day will not be sufficient for me to speak DEMOSTH. 18.296 | *rar.* τῶν ὄμβρων ἐπιλειπόντων αὐτούς with the rains failing them HDT. 2.25.4 | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.*: ἐμοὶ μόνῳ ἐπέλειπε μὴ ὠφελῆσαι for me alone it did not bring advantages ANTIPHO 5.17 | *later* ▸ τινι for s.o.: καὶ ταῖς ἐρρωμενεστάταις φύσεσιν ἐπιλείπει τὸ θαρρεῖν even for the most energetic characters daring fails PLUT. *Cic.* 42.2 AEL. *N.A.* 8.17 Ⓑ *of pers.* **to leave behind, neglect, omit** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Prot.* 310e *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* ἄλλα γε δὴ μυρία ἐπιλείπω λέγων I omit to say innumerable other things PLAT. *Phil.* 26b ❷ *mid. pass.* **to lack**: ἐπιλέλειπται παντὸς ἀριθμοῦ it is deprived of every number, *of a thing* PLAT. *Epin.* 978b; ἐπιλειπόμενος τῇ δυνάμει lacking *or* deficient in strength, *of pers.* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 20.2 ‖ **to be left behind** OD. 8.475 (*tmesis*) XEN. *An.* 1.8.18 (*mss.*) *etc.* • *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* ἐπελελοίπεε HDT. 3.25.4 ‖ *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐπελείφθεν TRIPHIOD. 530.

ἐπιλείχω [ἐπί, λείχω] **to lick** NT *Luke* 16.21.

ἐπίλειψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιλείπω] **lack, deficiency** THUC. 2.50.2; ἀθρόαν ἀνάγκη τῆς δυνάμεως ἐπίλειψιν γενέσθαι it is inevitable that a complete collapse of strength occur PLUT. *QConv.* 695c.

ἐπιλεκτάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἐπίλεκτος, ἄρχω] **chief, among the Aetolians** PLUT. *Arat.* 32.1.

ἐπιλεκτέον [ἐπιλέγω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to select** *or* **choose** GEOP. 14.22.1 *etc.*

ἐπίλεκτος -ον [ἐπιλέγω] **chosen** XEN. *An.* 3.4.43, *al.* (*soldiers*) POL. 6.26.6 (= *Lat.* extraordinarii) AEL. *V.H.* 5.6 (*wood*) HLD. 9.22.1 (*units of the army*) *etc.* | soldier on special service ARR. *Tact.* 10.4.

ἐπιλελογισμένως [ἐπιλογίζομαι] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with consideration** *or* **reflection** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.218.

ἐπίλεξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιλέγω] **selection, choice** APP. 15.5.

ἐπίλεπτος -ον [ἐπί, λεπτός] **minute, slight** GEOP. 2.21.3 *etc.*

ἐπιλεπτουργέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, λεπτουργέω] **to refine** DAMASC. *Pr.* 354.

ἐπιλέπω [ἐπί, λέπω] **to peel** HOM. 4.109.

ἐπιλευκαίνω [ἐπίλευκος] **to look white, be whitish** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 676a 32 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.9 *etc.*

ἐπιλευκία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίλευκος] *a skin disease* PLUT. *QConv.* 670f.

ἐπίλευκος -ον [ἐπί, λευκός] **white** (*on the surface*), **whitish** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.5.

ἐπιλεύσσω [ἐπί, λεύσσω] **to watch**, see IL. 3.12.

ἐπιλήθης -ες *v.l.*, *see* ἐπίληθος.

ἐπίληθος -ον [ἐπιλανθάνω] **making forget** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 4.221 AEL. *N.A.* 4.41, *al. etc.*

ἐπιλήθω *see* ἐπιλανθάνω.

ἐπιλῃΐς -ΐδος [ἐπί, λᾳΐς] **acquired as war booty**, *of a city* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.23.

ἐπιληκέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ληκέω] **to beat the tempo out with the hands** OD. 8.379.

ἐπιλημπτ- *v.l.*, *see* ἐπιληπτ-.

ἐπιλημπτεύομαι VT *1Sam.* 21.15, *see* ἐπιληπτίζω.

ἐπιλήναιος -ον MAX.[1] 30.4 (*gods*), *see* ἐπιλήνιος.

ἐπιλήνιος -ον [ἐπί, ληνός] **of the grape harvest** CALLIX. 2 (*song*) [ANACR.] 59.8 (*hymns*) LONG. 2.36.1 (*dance*) *etc.* | *of Dionysus* ORPH. *H.* 50.2 | *subst.* τὰ ἐπιλήναια **festival of the grape harvest** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 152.

ἐπιληπτέον [ἐπιλαμβάνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to take into consideration** ARISTOT. *Col.* 792b 25.

ἐπιληπτίζομαι [ἐπίληπτος] **to have an epileptic attack** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 290b AL.[6] 1.15 (1.557.25).

ἐπιληπτικός -ή -όν [ἐπίληπτος] **epileptic**, *of pers. and symptoms* HP. *Aph.* 2.45, *Prorrh.* 1.131 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1149a 11, *al. etc.* ♦ *adv.* ἐπιληπτικῶς **with** *or* **by epilepsy** GAL. 8.341, *al. etc.*: ἐ. θνήσκει dies with symptoms of epilepsy HP. *Coac.* 2.339.

ἐπίληπτος -ον [ἐπιλαμβάνω] Ⓐ **taken, seized, caught in the act** SOPH. *Ant.* 406; ▸ ὑπό τινος by sthg. PLUT. *Praec.* 798f | ▸ *with ptc.* ἐπίλαμπτος δὲ ἀφάσσουσα ἔσται will be caught feeling HDT. 3.69.4 ‖ **reprehensible, reproachable** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 19, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **unfit, powerless** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613b 18 Ⓒ *medic.* **afflicted by epilepsy** HP. *Aph.* 3.16; τοὺς ἐπιλήπτους φησὶν ἰᾶσθαι αὐτὸς ὢν ἐ. πάσῃ πονηρίᾳ says that he cures those afflicted by epilepsy, since he himself is afflicted by (= blameworthy for) the whole evil DEMOSTH. 25.80 ♦ *adv.* ἐπιλήπτως **in a blameworthy way** ORIG. *Princ.* 3.1.16.29 • *Ion.* ἐπίλαμπτ-.

ἐπιλήπτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἐπιλαμβάνω] **critic, censor** TIMO 45.2.

ἐπιλήσμη -ης, ἡ [ἐπιλανθάνω] **forgetfulness** ALEXIS 317.

ἐπιλήσμον -ου, τό [ἐπιλανθάνω] **forgetfulness** CRATIN. 451.

ἐπιλησμονέω, *contr.* [ἐπιλήσμων] **to forget about** ▸ *with gen.* ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.45.

ἐπιλησμονή -ῆς, ἡ VT *Sir.* 11.27 *etc.*, *see* ἐπιλήσμη.

ἐπίλησμος -ον [ἐπιλανθάνω] **forgetful, absent-minded**, *in superl.* -ησμότατος ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 790.

ἐπιλησμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἐπιλήσμων] **forgetfulness** GAL. 8.149 DCASS. 56.41.8.

ἐπιλήσμων -ον [ἐπιλανθάνω] **forgetful, oblivious** LYS. 34.2 (*sup.*) PLAT. *Ion* 539e *etc.*; γέρων ὢν κἀπιλήσμων old and forgetful as I am

ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 129, *al.*; οὐ γὰρ ὑπολαμβάνω οὕτως ὑμὰς ἐπιλήσμονας εἶναι ὥστε ἀμνημονεῖν ὧν ὀλίγῳ πρότερον ἠκούσατε I do not think you are so forgetful as to not remember what you heard a little earlier AESCHN. 1.72 ‖ ▸ *with gen.* HP. *Flat.* 14 GAL. 18(1).162 *etc.* ‖ **making forget** CHIO 3.6 ‖ *compar.* -ονέστερος | *superl.* -ονέστατος.

ἐπιληψία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίληπτος] **halt, stop** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866b 14 ‖ *medic.* **epilepsy** HP. *Aph.* 3.22 GAL. 7.144, *al. etc.*

ἐπιλήψιμος -ον [ἐπίληπτος] **able to be seized, confiscable** POLEM.[1] 2.34 ‖ **reprehensible, reproachable** LUC. *Rhet.* 22 *etc.*

ἐπίληψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιλαμβάνω] **seizing** (besides), **grasping** EPIC. 65.3 APP. 17.77 *etc.* ‖ *jur.* **taking possession** PLAT. *Leg.* 954e ‖ *fig.* **reproach, blame, criticism** ISOCR. 8.61 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 35d ‖ *medic.* **attack** (of a disease) HP. *Morb.* 3.16 ‖ **epileptic attack** HP. *M.S.* 10, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 960a 18 HLD. 7.4.3 *etc.* ‖ *later* **stoppage** MICH.[1] *in P.N.* 49.14.

ἐπιλίγδην [ἐπιλίζω] *adv.* **superficially, brushing against** IL. 17.599 LUC. *Nigr.* 36 • ἐπῖλ- *or* ἐπιλλ-. IL. *l.c.*

ἐπιλίζω [ἐπί, λίζω] **to brush against, go whistling past,** *of arrows* NIC. *fr.* 100.

Ἐπιλῑμένιος -α -ον [ἐπί, λιμήν] **Epilimenios** ("living near a port") *I*G 12 *suppl.* 409 (*epith. of Hera*) *I*SEG 28.1596 (V[BCE]) (*Aphrodite*).

ἐπιλιμνάζομαι [ἐπί, λιμνάζω] **to be flooded,** *of a plain* PLUT. *Caes.* 25.4 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπιλελιμνασμένα).

ἐπιλιμπάνω AG *Ox.* 4.393, *see* ἐπιλείπω.

ἐπιλῑνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπί, λίνον] **hunter** (with nets) AP 6.93.1.

ἐπιλῑπαίνω [ἐπί, λίπος] **to make smooth:** τὸ δέρμα **the skin** PLUT. *Alex.* 57.7.

ἐπιλῑπᾰρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, λιπαρέω] **to insist** THEM. *Or.* 34.457.

1. ἐπιλῑπής -ές [ἐπιλείπω] **incomplete, unfulfilled, remaining to be finished:** πρὸς τὰς ἐπιλιπεῖς πράξεις **to finish the preparations for the expedition** PLUT. *Sul.* 7.3 *etc.*

2. ἐπιλῑπής -ές [ἐπί, λίπος] **fatty** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.22.4).

ἐπιλιχμάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, λιχμάω] ❶ *act.* **to lick** BABR. 48.6 ❷ *mid.* **to lick, consume** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 36, *Fug.* 31 | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 55.

ἐπιλιχνεύω [ἐπί, λιχνεύω] **to long for eagerly** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 158, *Leg.* 3.251, *al.*

ἐπιλλείβω *epic, see* ἐπιλείβω.

ἐπιλλίζω [ἐπί, ὄλλω] **to wink at, give a look with the eyes** OD. 18.11 HOM. 4.387 ‖ *later* **to look at sideways,** *out of suspicion or scorn* AP. I.486, 3.791, *al.* ‖ **to half close the eyes** NIC. *Th.* 163 (*for sleep*) *etc.*

ἐπιλλώπτω [ἐπί, ὄλλωπτω] **to watch,** *with malice* PLUT. *Adul.* 51c.

ἐπιλόγευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιλογεύω] **collection of arrears** *P*REV. 19.12 (III[BCE]).

ἐπιλογεύω [ἐπί, λογεύω] **to collect arrears** *P*REV. 6.1 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐπιλογή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιλέγω] **selection, choice** POL. 7.16.7 *etc.*

ἐπιλογίζομαι [ἐπίλογος] *impf.* ἐπελογιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιλογιοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπελογισάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπιλελόγισμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπελελογίσμην EPIC. 31.19 ‖ *aor. pass.* (*in mid. signf.; later also pass.*) ἐπελογίσθην ❶ *mid.* **to take into account, consider** ▸ *with* ὅτι **that** HDT. 7.177 DEMOSTH. 44.34 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.26 *etc.* ‖ **to make the epilogue, develop the peroration** RH. 7.33 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be taken into consideration** PHILOD. *D.* 1.15.8 *etc.* • *fut.* ἐπιλογίσομαι THEON.[3] p. 30.12, 55.6 M.-T. ‖ *aor. imper. 2 sg.* ἐπιλόγισαι.

ἐπιλογικός -ή -όν [ἐπίλογος] **of the epilogue, of the peroration** ATH. 13.590e HERMOG. *Id.* 369.6 ♦ *adv.* ἐπιλογικῶς **in the form of a peroration** AESCHN. 3. topic.

ἐπιλόγιον -ου, τό [ἐπίλογος] **epilogue** PHILOD. *L.L. app.* p. 65 (*dub.*).

ἐπιλόγισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιλογίζομαι] EPIC. 31.17.13, *al.*, *see* ἐπιλόγισμα.

ἐπιλόγισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιλογίζομαι] EPIC. 34.31.9, *see* ἐπιλογισμός.

ἐπιλογισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιλογίζομαι] **calculation, computation** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 35 DION. 1.74.3 *etc.* ‖ **consideration, reflection** EPIC. 2.73.2 STOIC. 2.89.38 (GAL. 18B.26) *etc.*; εὐρέτις ... ἐπιλογισμῶν ἡ ἀνάγκη necessity sharpens the mind HLD. 7.25.7 | *medic.* **inference** GAL. *Subf.* 12.

ἐπιλογιστέον [ἐπιλογίζομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to consider** *or* **reflect** EPIC. 2.72.11 PLUT. *Aud.* 40b *etc.*

ἐπιλογιστικός -ή -όν [ἐπιλογίζομαι] **taking into account, calculating, reflective** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.47 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.3 ‖ *gramm.* **conclusive** AP.[7] *Con.* 257.18 ♦ *adv.* ἐπιλογιστικῶς **with reflection** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.254 ‖ **by inference** GAL. 18(2).26.

ἐπίλογος -ου, ὁ [ἐπιλέγω] **reasoning, conclusion** HDT. 1.27.5 HP. *NatHom.* 1 ‖ **epilogue, peroration** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 12 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.202 AN. *Subl.* 12.5 *etc.* ‖ **explanatory proposition** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1394b 8, *al.*

ἐπίλογχος -ον [ἐπί, λόγχη] **fitted with a point, sharp** EUR. *Hip.* 221 (*arrow*).

ἐπιλοιβή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιλείβω] **libation** ORPH. *A.* 547 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἐπιλοίμιος -ον [ἐπί, λοιμός] **for the plague,** *in* ἐ. ἔπη *spells that avert plague* POLL. 4.53.

ἐπίλοιπος -ον [ἐπιλείπω] **remaining** HDT. 3.67.2 EUR. *Ph.* 842 *etc.* | τἀπίλοιπα **the rest** SOPH. *Ph.* 24 (▸ *with gen.*) EUR. *Tr.* 923 ‖ **remaining, future** HDT. 2.13.2 (*time*) PIND. *O.* 1.33 (*day*) PLAT. *Leg.* 929e (*life*), *al. etc.*

ἐπιλοίσθιος -α -ον [ἐπί, λοίσθιος] **last** P.[1] *Amb.* 171.

ἐπιλοξόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, λοξόω] **to give a nasty look** HEROND. 4.71.

ἐπίλουτρον -ου, τό [ἐπιλούω] **charge for bathing** LUC. *Lex.* 2.

ἐπιλούω [ἐπί, λούω] **to wash** AL.[1] *Fig.* 36.31.

ἐπιλυγ- *f.l., see* ἐπηλυγ-.

ἐπιλύζω [ἐπί, λύζω] **to have hiccups** NIC. *Al.* 81 (*epic* ἐπιλλ-).

Ἐπιλύκειον -ου, τό **Epilykeion, office of the polemarch** *at Athens* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 3.5.

Ἐπίλυκος -ου, ὁ **Epilykos,** *male name* PLUT. *Per.* 36.2 *etc.*

ἐπιλῡμαίνομαι [ἐπί, λυμαίνομαι] **to destroy, damage** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Plac.* 881d.

ἐπιλῡπέω, *contr.* [ἐπίλυπος] ❶ *act.* **to disturb** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 9.50 (*v.l.*) VT *2Macc.* 8.32 ❷ *pass.* **to be disturbed** SEXT. *S.* 11.227.

ἐπιλυπία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίλυπος] **distress** STOIC. 3.25.16 (STOB. 2.7.5f).

ἐπίλῡπος -ον [ἐπί, λύπη] **sad** ARET. *S.A.* 2.12.1, *al. etc.* ‖ **painful, distressing** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117a 34 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13a *ecc* ♦ *adv.* ἐπιλύπως **in a sad way** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.216 ‖ **in a painful way** DIOD. 17.118.3.

ἐπίλῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιλύω] **dissolving, liberation:** φόβων **from fears** AESCHL. *Sept.* 135 ‖ **solution, explanation, interpretation** SEXT. *P.* 2.229, *al.* NT *2Pet.* 1.20 *etc.*; τῶν χρησθέντων **of the oracle** HLD. 4.9.1 ‖ *medic.* **change of medication** SOR. 1.28.6 *etc.*

ἐπιλυσσάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, λυσσάω] **to be furious** GREG.[1] *Inf.* 46.188A, *al.*

ἐπιλυτέον [ἐπιλύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to resolve** CLEM. *Str.* 6.1.1.4.

ἐπιλυτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιλύω] **solving difficulties** I.. *Sud. etc.*

ἐπίλυτρος -ον [ἐπιλύω] **ransomed** STRAB. 11.2.12.

ἐπιλύχνιος -ον [ἐπί, λύχνος] **in the light of the lamp, evening** BAS. *Spir.* 29.73.39 *etc.*

ἐπιλῡχνον *f.l. for* ἔτι λύχνον ATH. 4.173f.

ἐπιλύω [ἐπί, λύω] ❶ *act.* **to loosen,** untie, let free XEN. *Cyn.* 7.8, 9.18 BUC. *Ad.* 42 LUC. *Paras.* 50 ‖ **to solve, explain** NT *Mark* 4.34 ‖ *analog.* **to refute** LUC. *Bis acc.* 30 (*v.l.*) ❷ *mid.* **to loosen, open:** ἐπιστολάς letters HDN.[1] 4.12.8 ‖ **to free:** οὐδὲν αὐτοὺς ἐπιλύεται ἡ ἡλικία τὸ μὴ οὐχὶ ἀγανακτεῖν age does not exempt them at **all from getting angry** PLAT. *Crit.* 43c ‖ **to solve, explain** IOS. *A.I.* 8.167 ATH. 10.450f, *al. etc.* ‖ **to release, manumit** *I*DELPH. 3(2).233 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to settle,** *a debt* PGRENF. 1.26.2 (II[BCE]) ❸ *pass.* **to be solved** *or* **explained** SEXT. *P.* 2.246 *etc.* | ἐπιλελυμένος **clear** VETT. 316.22 (*dub.*).

ἐπιλωβεύω [ἐπί, λωβεύω] *impf.* ἐπελώβευον OD. 2.323 ‖ *aor.* ἐπελώβευσα EUSTATH. 1937.9; **to scorn, insult** OD. *l.c.*

ἐπιλωβής -ές [ἐπί, λώβη] **damaging, fatal** NIC. *Th.* 35, *al.*

ἐπιλώβητος -ον [ἐπιλωβής] **insulted, discredited** LYC. 1173.

ἐπλωβος -ον [ἐπί, λώβη] **disastrous, fatal** VETT. 171.14.

ἐπιμάζιος -ον [ἐπί, μαζός] **at the breast** AGATH. (AP 5.276.5) (*veil*), *al.* | ἐπιμάζιον ἤγαγε κούρην led the child at her mother's breast NONN. *D.* 3.380.

ἐπιμαιμάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, μαιμάω] **to long for, be greedy for** LYC. 301.

ἐπιμαίνω [ἐπί, μαίνομαι] *impf. mid.* ἐπεμαινόμην ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐπεμηνάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπιμέμηνα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεμάνην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιμανήσομαι PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.45 ❶ *act.* **to make madly in love** AN. (L. *Sud.*) ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* **to rage, go mad, have a craving** AESCHL. *Sept.* 155, *Ag.* 1427 *etc.* | ▸ τινι **for** s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 6.160 CALLIM. *H.* 6.30 PLUT. *Br.* 5.2 *etc.* ‖ **to long for** SOPH. *l.c.* ‖ **to hurl oneself furiously** ▸ τινι against sthg. AP (16.106.1) • *aor. ptc. act. fem.* ἐπιμήνασα EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.1328.42).

ἐπιμαίομαι [ἐπί, μαίομαι] **to seek** (by hand), feel, palpate ▸ *with acc.* IL. 4.190 (*wound*) OD. 9.446, *al. etc.*; ὀΐων νῶτα **the backs of the sheep** OD. 9.441 ‖ *fig.* **to pursue:** πυρὸς τέχνην **the art of fire** HOM. 4.108; τι νόῳ sthg. with thought AP. 3.816 ‖ **to touch:** μάστιγι ἵππους the horses with a whip IL. 8.392; τινὰ ῥάβδῳ s.o. with the rod OD. 13.429 ‖ *extens.* **to take, seize:** ξίφεος κώπην **the hilt of the sword** OD. 11.531; τινὰ χειρός s.o. **by hand** AP. 3.106 ‖ **to seek to touch,** strive **to reach** *or* **obtain, long for** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 10.401 (*gifts*) OD. 5.344 (*return*), 12.220 (*rock*) ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to descend slowly,** *of night* ORPH. *A.* 121 • *usu. epic* ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἐπεμαίετο IL. 17.430, *al. etc.* ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* ἐπιμάσσεται IL. 4.190 ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* ἐπεμάσσατο | *ptc.* ἐπιμασσάμενος OD. 9.446.

ἐπίμακρος -ον [ἐπί, μακρός] **oblong** HP. *Art.* 79 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιμανδάλωτόν -οῦ, τό [ἐπί, μανδαλωτόν] *a lascivious kiss* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1201.

ἐπιμανής -ές [ἐπιμαίνω] **mad, insane** POL. 26.10.1 PLUT. *Di.* 47.3 *etc.* | ▸ εἴς τινα over s.o. PAUS. 1.6.8 = ▸ πρός τινα ACH. 8.1.2 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος LUC. *Pseudol.* 21.

ἐπιμανθάνω [ἐπί, μανθάνω] **to learn** (besides *or*

afterwards) THUC. 1.138.2 XEN. *Oec.* 10.10 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.131.3 | ▸ *with* εἰ if HDT. 2.160.2.

ἐπιμαντεύομαι [ἐπί, μαντεύομαι] **to divine, predict** APP. 16.127, 138.

ἐπιμαργαίνω [ἐπί, μαργαίνω] **to go mad** ▸ τινι over sthg. ARAT. 1123.

ἐπιμάρναμαι [ἐπί, μάρναμαι] **to continue the battle:** μείζονι πέτρῳ with a bigger rock NONN. *D.* 21.8.

ἐπιμαρτῡρέω, *contr.* [ἐπιμάρτυρος] ❶ *act.* **to testify, attest** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLAT. *Crat.* 397a | ▸ *with* ὅτι that LUC. *Alex.* 42 | ▸ τὶ πρός τινα sthg. to s.o.: ἐπιμαρτυρῆσαι ταῦτα πρὸς τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους to give testimony of this before the Spartans PLUT. *Lys.* 22.9 | ▸ *abs.* ἐπεμαρτύρει καὶ τὰ πράγματα the events also bore witness to it PLUT. *Nic.* 6.3 ‖ *astr.* **to confirm with the aspect** VETT. 110.8 ❷ *mid.* **to implore:** τινι μή *and inf.* s.o. to not HDT. 5.93.2 (*v.l.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be attested** *or* **proved** SEXT. *S.* 7.211, *al. etc.*

ἐπιμαρτύρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιμαρτυρέω] **attestation, confirmation** EPIC. 5.24.6, 31.8.3 | *astr. of aspect* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 200 VETT. 97.30.

ἐπιμαρτυρία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιμάρτυρος] **calling to witness** THUC. 2.74.2 *etc.* ‖ **testimony, confirmation** MAN.[1] 2.400, *al.*

ἐπιμαρτύρομαι [ἐπιμάρτυρος] **to call to witness:** τοὺς θεούς the gods XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.4, *al.* ‖ **to procure witnesses** *or* **means of proof** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 495, *al.* POL. 24.11.8 *etc.* ‖ **to adduce as proof** *or* **confirmation** ▸ *with* ὅτι that PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244b | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLUT. *Luc.* 35.8 | *analog.* ἐπιμαρτυρόμενοι ὅτι certifying by means of witnesses that DEMOSTH. 34.28 ‖ **to beseech** HDT. 5.92. η5 THUC. 6.29.2 ‖ *astr.* **to confirm by the aspect** VETT. 279.25 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιμάρτῡρος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἐπί, μάρτυς] **witness** IL. 7.76 OD. 1.273 (*prob. for* ἐπὶ μ.) *etc.* | *fem.* ORPH. *A.* 351 MAN.[1] 6.231 (*of stars in aspect*) *etc.*

ἐπίμαρτυς -ῡρος, ὁ, ἡ [ἐπί, μάρτυς] **witness** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1287 CALLIM. *fr.* 75.48 *etc.* | *fem.* CHRISTOD. (AP 2.195).

ἐπιμᾰσάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, μασάομαι] ❶ *act.* **to chew afterwards, eat** ALCIPHR. 3.15.2 GEOP. 12.30.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be chewed** DIOSC.[2] 3.45 • *inf.* ἐπιμασᾶσθαι ALCIPHR. 3.15.2 ‖ *aor. opt.* ἐπιμασήσαιτο GEOP. *l.c.* ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ἐπιμασηθέν DIOSC.[2] *l.c.*

ἐπιμασσ- *forms of fut. or aor., see* ἐπιμαίομαι.

ἐπιμαστίδιος -ον [ἐπί, μαστός] **at the breast, unweaned** AESCHL. *Sept.* 349 EUR. *I.T.* 231 LUC. *Tox.* 61 | *of birds* SOPH. *fr.* 793.

ἐπιμάστιος -ον [ἐπί, μαστός] **being at the breast** AP. 4.1734.

ἐπιμαστίω [ἐπί, μαστίω] **to whip, strike** NONN. *D.* 1.80, *al.*

ἐπίμαστος -ον [ἐπιμαίομαι] *prob.* **going round seeking, beggar** OD. 20.377.

ἐπιμᾰχᾰνᾱμα -ατος, τό [ἐπί, μηχανάομαι] *Dor.* **expedient** STOB. 4.1.94.

ἐπιμᾰχέω, *contr.* [ἐπιμαχος] **to fight defensively:** τῇ ἀλλήλων ἐ. to defend each other's territory THUC. 5.27.2.

ἐπιμαχία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίμαχος] **defensive alliance** THUC. 1.44.1, 5.48.2 DEMOSTH. 12.7 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280b 27 (*fig.*).

ἐπιμάχομαι [ἐπίμαχος] **to fight, act as reserves** AEL.[1] 17c.

ἐπίμᾰχος -ον [ἐπί, μάχη] **easy to attack, conquerable** HDT. 1.84.3 THUC. 4.31.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 5.4.14 *etc.* ‖ **sought after, contested** HLD. 8.1.1 ‖ **allied** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.1, *Virt.* 48 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἐπιμείγῡμι *and* **ἐπιμεγνύω** [ἐπί, μείγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to mix (more), add, unite** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. *or* s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240b *etc.*; ἐπιμείξας Αἰθιόπεσσι χεῖρας joining hands (= engaging in battle) with the Ethiopians PIND. *N.* 3.61; ἀγλαΐαισιν ... ἐπιμείξαι λαόν to make the people participate in festivals PIND. *N.* 9.31; ἀθανάταν χάριν Θήβαις ἐπιμείξων to grant *or* concede to Thebes his immortal favor PIND. *Parth.* 2.5 (= *fr.* 94b.5) ‖ *intrans.* **to mingle, join, have a relationship:** ἀλλήλοις with each other THUC. 1.2.2 | ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. XEN. *An.* 3.5.16 ‖ **to frequent:** χωρίῳ πολεμουμένῳ the place of battle HLD. 5.33.1 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be mixed, be joined, have a relationship** HP. *Morb.* 1.11 THUC. 1.146 | ἀλλήλοις with each other XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.5 = παρ' ἀλλήλους THUC. 2.1 | ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. DEMOSTH. 59.75 (*of sexual relations*) *etc.*; ἡ δ' Ἑλλὰς ... τότε πρώτον ἐπιμειγνυμένη ταῖς πράξεσιν Greece then for the first time came to be involved in their (*scil.* the Romans') politics PLUT. *Fl.* 2.5 ‖ **to come to blows** HLD. 5.33.3.

ἐπιμειδάω, *contr.* [*see* ἐπιμειδιάω] *aor. ptc.* ἐπιμειδήσας; **to smile** IL. 4.356, *al.* OD. 22.371 HES. *Th.* 547 | ▸ τινι at s.o. CRINAG. (AP 6.345.3).

ἐπιμειδίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιμειδιάω] **smile** PLUT. *Suav.* 1009e, *al.*

ἐπιμειδιάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, μειδ(ι)άω] **to smile** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.16 AP. 3.129 HLD. 2.7.1, *al.* | ▸ τινι at *or* for sthg. ARR. *An.* 5.2.3.

ἐπιμείζων -ον [ἐπί, μείζων] *compar.* **still bigger** DEMOCR. B 211.

ἐπίμεικτος -ον [ἐπιμείγνυμι] **mixed, joined, united** NIC. *Th.* 528 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ἐπίμεικτος **confused crowd** VT *Num.* 11.4 ‖ ▸ ἐ. ἔκ τινος mixed of = what unites the characteristics of APP. 17.95 (*battles*) ‖ **common** ▸ τινι to s.o. STRAB. 14.1.38 ‖ *extens.* sociable TIMO 47 ‖ *metr.* **combined, composite,** *of meters in which different feet are combined* HEPH. *Ench.* 9.1 *etc.* • *also* -μικτος HEPH. *l.c.* • *adv.* ἐπιμείκτως **in a mixture** PAEG. 3.48.

ἐπιμειλίσσομαι [ἐπί, μειλίσσω] **to soften, placate** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 1.393.

ἐπιμειξία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιμείγνυμι] **mixture, community, relationship** HDT. 1.68.1 THUC. 5.35.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.1 *etc.*; ▸ κατ' ἐπιμειξίαν τινί in common with s.o. DIOG. 10.2 ‖ **blend** ARET. *S.D.* 2.1.4 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἐπίμειξις -εως, ἡ THGN. 297 *etc.*, *see* ἐπιμειξία.

ἐπιμείρομαι [ἐπί, μείρομαι] **to be destined** VETT. 332.14.

ἐπιμελαίνομαι [ἐπί, μέλας] **to darken,** *from illness* HP. *Fract.* 35, *al.*; *from ripeness* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.6 (*fruit*); *from heat* PLUT. *Frig.* 953f.

ἐπιμέλας -αινα -αν [ἐπί, μέλας] **blackish** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.6, *al.* ‖ *subst.* ἐπιμέλας **a gem** PLIN. 37.161.

ἐπιμελεδαίνομαι [ἐπί, μελεδαίνω] **to be treated** HP. *Mul.* 1.9 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιμέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπιμελής] Ⓐ **care, diligent attention, concern** PLUT. *Thes.* 28.6; ▸ τινος for s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 6.105.2 THUC. 2.39.3, *al.* ISOCR. 7.25 *etc.* = ▸ περί τινος THUC. 7.56.2 = ▸ περί τινα *or* τι PLAT. *Rp.* 451d LYCURG. 106 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα *or* τι PLAT. *Leg.* 754b DEMOSTH. 22.78 *etc.* | ἐπιμέλειαν ποιεῖσθαι *or* ἔχειν to take *or* have care HDT. 6.105.2 THUC. 6.41.4 | ἐπιμελείᾳ carefully, with attention XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.47 = κατ' ἐπιμέλειαν XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.8 = δι' ἐπιμελείας ANTIPHO 3.3.8; μετὰ πάσης ἐπιμελείας with every care XEN.[1] 2.10.4 ‖ **foresight** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 426e Ⓑ **office, duty** AESCHN. 3.13 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299a 20, *al. etc.* Ⓒ *extens.* **occupation, study, application** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.13 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1138b 26 *etc.* • *Ion.* -λίη | *Aeol.* -λῆϊα.

ἐπιμελέομαι, *contr. and* ἐπιμέλομαι [ἐπιμελής] | *impf.* ἐπεμελούμην *and* ἐπεμελόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιμελήσομαι ‖ *later aor.* ἐπεμελησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπιμεμέλημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπεμεμελήμην ‖ *usu. aor. pass.* ἐπεμελήθην (*mid. signf.*) ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιμεληθήσομαι (*mid. signf.*) Ⓐ **to have care, be concerned with, worry about** HDT. 2.2.4, *al. etc.* (*esp. in prose*); ▸ τινος about s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 1.98.3, *al. etc.* = ▸ περί τινα PLAT. *Menex.* 248e = ▸ περί τινος XEN. *An.* 5.7.10, *al.* | ▸ *with* ὅπως *or* ὡς that THUC. 4.118.3 XEN. *An.* 1.1.5, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινὸς ὅπως about s.o. for (so that) PLAT. *Euthyph.* 2d | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* THUC. 6.54.6 | ▸ τινος *and inf.* about sthg. for XEN. *Oec.* 20.9 | ▸ *rar. with acc.* (*adj. neut.*) THUC. 6.41.4 HLD. 5.33.2; τά τε ἄλλα ἐπεμελεῖτο τοῖς πολεμάρχοις besides taking care of the other preparations for the polemarchs XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.4 | ▸ *with int. obj.* ἐπιμελοῦνται πᾶσαν ἐπιμέλειαν they dedicate every care PLAT. *Prot.* 325c | ▸ *with inf.*: ἐπεμελεῖτο φθάνειν προσαγορεύων took care to greet first ACH. 8.17.5 Ⓑ **to be the administrator, have charge of** ▸ *with gen.* LYS. 7.29 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.14 *etc.* | ταῦτα περὶ τῆς μουσικῆς of these problems of musical instruction PLAT. *Leg.* 812e ‖ **to engage in, dedicate oneself to** ▸ *with gen.* DEMOSTH. 27.31 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.71, *al. etc.* • *pres.* ἐπιμελοῦμαι *predominant in Att. and in inscr.* (IV-[BCE]) ‖ *epic pf. 3. sg.* ἐπιμέμβλεται QS 3.123 ‖ *also act. in pf. inf.* ἐπιμεμεληκέναι GAL. 18(2).837.

ἐπιμελέως *Ion. adv., see* ἐπιμελῶς.

ἐπιμέλημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιμελέομαι] **care, occupation, matter** XEN. *Oec.* 4.4, *al.*

ἐπιμελής -ές [ἐπί, μέλω] Ⓐ **taking care, zealous, diligent** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 501 XEN. *An.* 3.2.30 *etc.*; ▸ τινος about s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 197d XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.35 *etc.* = ▸ περί τι XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.9; τὸ ἐπιμελὲς τοῦ δρωμένου the care *or* responsibility of the action THUC. 5.66.4 Ⓑ **that which is cared for, treated, taken to heart** PLAT. *Leg.* 909e *etc.*; ▸ ἐπιμελὲς εἶναι *or* γενέσθαι τινί to be dear to s.o., cause worries for s.o. HDT. 1.89.1, 3.40.1, *al. etc.* = to be of interest to s.o., be the task of s.o., be the concern of ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 1.5.2 DEMOSTH. 18.294 *etc.* = ▸ *with* μή that not PLAT. *Leg.* 932d | ἐπιμελὲς πεποίημαι ... εἰδέναι I have made it my care to know PLAT. *Symp.* 172c | οἷς τούτων ἐπιμελές those who have care of this, *i.e.* such an office PLAT. *Leg.* 763e ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἐπιμελῶς **carefully, diligently** PLAT. *Tim.* 88c ‖ *compar.* -έστερον XEN. *Vect.* 4.52 *and* -εστέρως | *superl.* -έστατα • *Ion. adv.* -έως.

ἐπιμέλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιμελέομαι] **further care** GAL. 19.108.

ἐπιμελητέον [ἐπιμελέομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to take care** *or* **be attentive** ▸ τινος of *or* to sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.28 *etc.*; ὅπως that PLAT. *Rp.* 618c.

ἐπιμελητεύω [ἐπιμελητής] **to have the office of administrator** PPETR. 3.36a 2.22 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐπιμελητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιμελέομαι] **administrator** ▸ *with gen.*: τῶν τῆς πόλεως εἰμ' ἐπιμελητὴς πραγμάτων I look after the affairs of the city ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 907; ▸ περί τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 951e | *analog. of the tribunal of the Eleven* οἱ ἐπιμεληταὶ τῶν κακούργων overseers of the wrongdoers ANTIPHO 5.17 ‖ **governor** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.11 POL. 4.80.15 *etc.* ‖ **director, head,** *of sacred rites* LYS. 7.29 DEMOSTH. 21.171 *etc.*; *of a tribe* DEMOSTH. 21.13 *etc.* | ἐ. ἐμπορίου director of the market DINAR. 2.17 | ἐ. κρηνῶν inspector of the fountains ARISTOT. *Ath.* 43.1, *al.*

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ἐπιμελητικός -ή -όν [ἐπιμελέομαι] **capable of taking care, devoted to doing** XEN. *Oec.* 12.19 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ἐπιμελητική **art of taking care of, care** PLAT. *Pol.* 275e.

ἐπιμελήτρια -ας [ἐπιμελέομαι] **taking care** Sch. Tz. *Hist.* 6.273 HSCH. *s.v.* κομιστρία.

ἐπιμέλομαι *see* ἐπιμελέομαι.

ἐπιμέλπω [ἐπί, μέλπω] **to sing (to)** AESCHL. *Sept.* 869.

ἐπιμελῳδέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, μελῳδέω] **to sing** *as a refrain* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 29.30.

ἐπιμελῶς *adv., see* ἐπιμελής.

ἐπιμέμβλεται *epic pf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐπιμελέομαι.

ἐπιμέμονα *poet. pf. ind. act., see* ἐπιμαίνω.

ἐπιμεμπτέον [ἐπιμέμφομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to blame** SOR. 1.28.5.

ἐπίμεμπτος -ον [ἐπιμέμφομαι] **blameworthy, reprehensible** *of pers. and things* AP.[7] *Pron.* 86.2, *al.* APP. 14.148 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐπιμέμπτως **in a way worthy of criticism** AESCHN. 3 topic.

ἐπιμεμφής -ές [ἐπιμέμφομαι] **blameworthy, reprehensible, defective** ARAT. 1.90 (*v.l., cf.* HIPPAR.[1] 1.4.18) NIC. *fr.* 74.15 AP 6.620.3 SEXT.[1] 610.

ἐπιμέμφομαι [ἐπί, μέμφομαι] **to complain, criticize, reproach** ▸ τινος **for sthg.** IL. 1.65 *etc.* = ▸ ἕνεκά τινος IL. 1.93 | ▸ ἐ. τινί τι **to complain about s.o. for sthg., reproach s.o. for sthg.** OD. 16.97 HDT. 1.75.1 = ▸ τινά τινος SOPH. *Tr.* 122 = ▸ τινί τινος LUC. *DMort.* 22.2 *etc.* | ▸ τι (for) sthg. CALLIM. *H.* 4.163 AP. 6.83 MACEDD.[2] (AP 6.83.2) *etc.* || **to blame:** τοὺς δὲ πένητας ... ἐπιμεμφομένους, ὅτι οὐ διδόασι χρήματα αὐτοῖσιν **the poor if they find fault (with the gods) because they do not grant them wealth** HP. *Aër.* 22 | ▸ *with inf.* ἐπὶ μόνῳ μοι παιδὶ σαλεύειν ἐπιμεμφόμενος **not wanting to take account of me, his only son** HLD. 1.9.1.

ἐπίμεμψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιμέμφομαι] **censure** DION. 3.11.5.

ἐπιμενετέον [ἐπιμένω] *verb. adj. neut.* ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 9.35) *etc., see* ἐπιμενητέον.

ἐπιμενητέον [ἐπιμένω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to persist** AET.[1] 8.84, *al. etc.*

Ἐπιμενίδειος σκίλλη, ἡ *bot., a type of asparagus* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.12.1 *etc.*

Ἐπιμενίδης -ου, ὁ **Epimenides,** *male name* PLAT. *Leg.* 692d *etc.*

ἐπιμένω [ἐπί, μένω] *impf.* ἐπέμενον, *mid.* ἐπεμενόμην IO. (*PG* 64.1060.14) || *fut.* ἐπιμενῶ || *aor.* ἐπέμεινα, *mid.* ἐπεμεινάμην SCH. IL. 6.160a || *pf.* ἐπιμεμένηκα *and* ἐπιμέμονα SOPH. *Ph.* 515; **to remain, be waiting, expect** IL. 19.142, *al.* OD. 17.277, *al.*; ἐς αὔριον **until tomorrow** OD. 11.351 | ▸ ὄφρα **that, so that** OD. 4.587 = ▸ ἵνα HOM. 2.160 = ▸ ἔστε XEN. *An.* 5.5.2 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1176 THUC. 3.2.2, 26.4 | ▸ ἐ. τινά **to wait for s.o., be reserved for s.o.** *with subj. of thing* EUR. *Suppl.* 624 PLAT. *Rp.* 361d || **to stay (on), keep still** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.8 (*on a horse*) *etc.* || *analog.* **to persist, persevere** ▸ ἐπί τινι **in sthg.** PLAT. *Lach.* 194a, *al.* = ▸ ἐπί τινος DEMOSTH. 24.86 POL. 1.77.1 = ▸ τινι AN. *Par.* 10.3.12, *al.*; ἐπέμενε ταῖς σπονδαῖς **he respected the truce** XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.6 (*dub.*) | ▸ *with ptc.* ἐπέμενεν ἐπὶ τῶν ἵππων ὀρθὸς ἑστηκώς **he knew how to remain in an erect position on the horse** PLAT. *Men.* 93d || ▸ *abs. of things* **to last, continue** THUC. 4.4.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 80c XEN. *Cyn.* 6.4.

ἐπιμερής -ές [ἐπί, μέρος] *math.* **superpartient,** *fraction with the numerator higher than the denominator by one unit* (2n+1) / (n+1) NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.17, *al. etc.*

ἐπιμερίζω [ἐπί, μέρος] ❶ *act.* **to assign** DION. 2.50.5 *etc.* || **to enumerate** STRAB. 13.1.10 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be divided** SOR. 1.21.3 | *gramm.* ἐπιμεριζόμενος distributive DION.[6] 637.15 (*noun*) = partitive AP.[7] *Synt.* 35.1 (*genitive*).

ἐπιμερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιμερίζω] **assignment, distributive character,** *in gramm.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 96.1 *etc.* | *in astr.* VETT. 97.9 *etc.*

ἐπίμερος -ον ALCM. 1.101 SEM. 7.51, *see* ἐφίμερος.

ἐπιμερότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐπιμερής] *math.* **being superpartient** (*see* ἐπιμερής) IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 44, 70.

ἐπίμεσος -ον [ἐπί, μέσος] **middle** GLOSS. (*verb*) *etc.*

ἐπιμεσουράνημα -ατος, τό [ἐπί, μεσουράνημα] *astr.* **later culmination,** *at dawn or at sunset* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.4.

ἐπίμεστος -ον [ἐπί, μεστός] **full, overabundant** CALLIM. *H.* 6.133 *etc.* || *adv. neut. pl.* ἐπίμεστα **in excess** PHERECR. 203.

ἐπιμεταλλάσσω [ἐπί, μεταλλάσσω] **to die subsequently** POXY. 265.30 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ἐπιμεταπέμπομαι [ἐπί, μεταπέμπω] **to send for reinforcements** THUC. 6.21.2, 7.7.3.

ἐπιμεταφέρω [ἐπί, μεταφέρω] **to undergo change** IOS. *A.J.* 19.16.

ἐπιμετρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, μετρέω] ❶ *act.* **to measure (for distribution), assign** HES. *Op.* 397 || **to measure (in addition), give in addition** *or* **more:** ἐπιμετρήσας τὸν ὀβολὸν τοῖς ναύταις **adding an obol to the salary of the sailors** PLUT. *Lys.* 4.6, *al. etc.* || **to add** POL. 3.118.6 LUC. *Nav.* 19, *al. etc.*; ἐ. στρατηγίας χρόνον **prolong the period of command** PLUT. *Comp. Ages. Pomp.* 3.8 || *extens.* **to make measured** *or* **ordered** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 20.1 || **to measure, run through:** τὸν οὐρανόν **the sky** LUC. *Icar.* 6 (*v.l.*) || *intrans.* **to be surplus, exceeding, superfluous** POL. 7.7.7, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be measured** *or* **distributed** HDT. 3.91.3 (*grain*).

ἐπιμέτρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιμετρέω] **distribution** SOZ. 1.9.3.

ἐπίμετρον -ου, τό [ἐπί, μέτρον] **surplus, excess, extra** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.13.7 THEOCR. 12.26 POL. 6.46.6 PLUT. *QConv.* 676b *etc.* | ἐξ ἐπιμέτρου **in addition** GAL. 8.493 *etc.*

ἐπιμήδιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, μήδιον] *bot., a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.19.

ἐπιμήδομαι [ἐπί, μήδομαι] **to think out, devise** ▸ τί τινι **sthg. against s.o.** OD. 4.437 QS 14.479.

ἐπιμήθεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπιμηθής] **second thought, reflection (too late)** CORN. 18.

ἐπιμηθέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπιμηθής] **to think too late** CORN. 18.

Ἐπιμηθεύς -έως, ὁ **Epimetheus,** *male name* HES. *Op.* 85 *etc.*

ἐπιμηθέως *adv., see* ἐπιμηθής.

ἐπιμηθής -ές [ἐπί, μανθάνω] **thinking afterwards** *or* **too late, impulsive** THEOCR. 25.79 (*of a dog*) ◆ *Ion. adv.* ἐπιμηθέως **after reflection** HEROND. 3.94.

Ἐπιμηθιάς -άδος, ἡ [Ἐπιμηθεύς] **Epimethias, daughter of Epimetheus** SYN. *H.* 1.683 (*acc.* -α).

ἐπιμήκης -ες [ἐπί, μῆκος] **long, elongated, extended** DEMOCR. B 164 POL. 1.22.6 APP. 9b.22 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος *and* -μήκιστος.

ἐπιμηκύνω [ἐπιμήκης] **to lengthen, prolong** PAUS. 4.10.4.

ἐπιμηλάς -άδος [ἐπί, μῆλον 2] **of a flock** CALLIM. *H.* 2.51 (*pl. of goats*).

Ἐπιμηλιάδες *and* Ἐπιμηλίδες -ων *see* ἐπιμηλίς.

Ἐπιμηλίδιος -ου, ἡ [ἐπί, μῆλον 2] **Epimelidios** ("protectress of the flocks"), *f* TITCAM. 135 (II[BCE]), *see* ἐπιμηλίς 2.

Ἐπιμήλιος -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, μῆλον 2] *epith.* **Epimelios** ("protector of the flocks") PAUS. 9.34.3 (*Hermes*) MACR. *Sat.* 1.17.45 (*Apollo*).

1. ἐπιμηλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, μῆλον 1] *bot.* **medlar** DIOSC.[2] 1.118 || **pear** ATH. 3.82d.

2. ἐπιμηλίς -ίδος [ἐπί, μῆλον 2] *pl.* αἱ ἐπιμηλίδες (*or* Ἐ.) **νύμφαι Nymphs protectresses of the flocks** LONG. 2.39.3 NONN. *D.* 14.210 *etc.* ◆ *also* Ἐπιμηλιάδες PAUS. 8.4.2.

ἐπιμηνίδιον -ου, τό [ἐπιμήνιος] **monthly allowance** *f*MICH. 3.203.3 (I-II[CE]) *etc.*

ἐπιμηνιεύω [ἐπιμήνιος] **to fulfill the function of** ἐπιμήνιος *f*SYLL[3]. 241 *B* 90, *al. etc.*

ἐπιμήνιος -ον [ἐπί, μήν] **monthly** PLUT. *Fl.* 5.2 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ἐπιμήνια **monthly offerings** *or* **sacrifices** HDT. 8.41.2 *etc.* | **supplies** (**for a month**) *f*OXY. 531.17 POL. 31.12.13, *al.* (*of a ship*) || *medic.* τὸ ἐπιμήνιον **menstruation** HP. *NatMul.* 13 (*pl.*) ARRT. *S.A.* 1.9 *etc.* || οἱ ἐπιμήνιοι **monthly magistrates** *f*SYLL[3]. 58.5 *etc.*

ἐπιμηνίω [ἐπί, μηνίω] **to be angry** *or* **indignant** ▸ τινι **with** s.o. IL. 13.460 (*impf.* -ήνιε) APP. 15.55 (*aor. opt. 3. sg.* -ηνίσειεν) | τινί τινος **with** s.o. **for sthg.** APP. 12.55.

ἐπιμηνυτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπί, μηνυτής] **informer** ARR. *An.* 3.26.2.

ἐπιμηρύομαι [ἐπί, μηρύομαι] **to heap (on), wrap up** PHIL. 65.43.

ἐπιμητιάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, μητιάω] **to meditate, reflect** ▸ *with inf.* AP. 3.668 (*pres. ptc. fem.* ἐπιμητιόωσα).

ἐπιμηχᾰνάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, μηχανάομαι] *impf.* ἐπεμηχανώμην || *fut.* ἐπιμηχανήσομαι || *aor.* ἐπεμηχανησάμην || *pf.* ἐπιμεμηχάνημαι LUC. *DDeor.* 7.1 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπιμηχανηθείς BAS. *Eun.* 1.1.121; **to devise expedients, take precautionary measures** HDT. 6.91.1 || **to plot, devise, imagine** ▸ *with acc.* PHILOD. *Ir.* 11.10 LUC. *DDeor.* 7.1 *etc.*; ἄλλον δὲ ἄλλο ἐπιμηχανᾶσθαι αὐτῶν **of them one devised one thing, another another thing** HDT. 1.94.3; ἄλλα τε ἀεὶ καινὰ ἐπιμηχανῶνται **they devise always other novelties (still)** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.16. ◆ *epic pres. 3. pl.* ἐπιμηχανόωνται OPP. 1.322, 14.427 | *opt.* ἐπιμηχανόῳτο OPP. 4.439.

ἐπιμηχάνησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, μηχανάομαι] **artifice** STOIC. 2.153.20 (STOB. 1.17.4).

ἐπιμηχανητέον [ἐπιμηχανάομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to devise** GAL. 14.169.

ἐπιμήχᾰνος -ον [ἐπί, μηχανή] **devising, crafting** OR. (HDT. 6.19.2).

ἐπιμιγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιμείγνυμι] **mixture** SEXT. *P.* 1.124.

ἐπιμίγνυμι *later, see* ἐπιμείγνυμι.

ἐπιμικ- *later, see* ἐπιμειξ-.

ἐπιμικτέον [ἐπιμείγνυμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to mix** ORIB. 10.38.2.

ἐπίμικτος -ον *later, see* ἐπίμεικτος.

ἐπιμιμνήσκομαι [ἐπί, μιμνήσκω] *impf.* ἐπεμιμνησκόμην EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.2.3 || *fut.* ἐπιμνήσομαι || *aor. mid.* ἐπεμνησάμην || *pf.* ἐπιμέμνημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπεμέμνητο APP. 16.16.127 || *aor. pass.* ἐπεμνήσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπιμνηοθήσομαι; **to remember, bring to mind** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 17.103, *al.* OD. 1.31, *al.* || **to recall, remember, mention** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 4.191 HDT. 1.5.4, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 623 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* (*pron. neut.*) HDT. 1.14.4, *al.*; τῆς μάχης ... πολλὰ ἐπιμεμνημένοι **remembering many details of the battle** HDT. 6.136.2 | ▸ περί τινος ὡς **about** s.o. **that** PLAT. *Tim.* 18c | ▸ *with* ὅτι **that** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.8 ◆ *always in mid. signf.* | *in Hom. only aor. mid. and pass.* || *act. in aor. 3. sg.* ἐπέμνησε ATH. 10.426d.

ἐπιμίμνω *poet. pres.* OD. 14.66, 15.372, *see* ἐπιμένω.

ἐπιμίξ [ἐπιμείγνυμι] *epic adv.* **in a mixed way, confusedly, in confusion** IL. 14.60, *al.* OD. 11.537.

ἐπιμίσγω [ἐπιμείγνυμι] ❶ *rar. act. intrans.* **to have a relationship:** παρ' ἀλλήλους **with one**

another THUC. 1.13.5 ❷ *later mid.* to cross (*in breeding*) ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. OPP.[1] 1.395 ❸ *usu. pass.* to be in a relationship, mix, join ▸ τινι with s.o. OD. 6.205, *al.* HDT. 2.104.4, *al.* | ἀλλήλοις with one another [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.7 = πρὸς ἀλλήλους ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327a 39 | ἐ. ἐς τὴν ξυμμαχίαν πρός τινα enter into an alliance with s.o. THUC. 4.118.4 ‖ to join, participate ▸ ἔς *or* ἐπί τι in sthg. HES. *Th.* 802, 803 ‖ *host.* to mix, clash (*in battle*) IL. 5.505, 10.548 • *only pres. and impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπεμίσγετο CALLIM. *H.* 4.39 ARAT. 1.119 CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.345.12), *al.*, *3. pl.* ἐπεμίσγοντο CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.346.5 P.; *cf.* ἐπιμείγνυμι.

ἐπιμισθί-ίδος [ἐπί, μισθός] for hire, *of a prostitute* ARG. (AP 7.403.1).

ἐπιμισθόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, μισθός] to hire, take on contract *1*IG 12.9.189.30 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐπιμνημονεύω [ἐπί, μνημονεύω] to mention besides CHRONPASCH. 25.

ἐπίμνησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιμιμνήσκομαι] memory ARISTE. 154, *al.*

ἐπιμνηστέον [ἐπιμιμνήσκομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to remember PLAT. *Tim.* 90e.

ἐπιμοιράομαι, *contr.* [ἐπίμοιρος] to grant as an owed part, assign (*in allocation*) {PHOC.} 99 MOSCHIO 6.31 *etc.*

ἐπιμοιρασία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίμοιρος] division SCH. HES. *Th.* 565.

ἐπιμοίριος -ον [ἐπίμοιρος] destined, inevitable LEON. (AP 7.504.11).

ἐπίμοιρος -ον [ἐπί, μοῖρα] participating BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.158 *etc.*

ἐπιμοιχεύω [ἐπί, μοιχεύω] to commit adultery ▸ τινα with s.o. LUC. *Philopatr.* 6.

ἐπιμολεῖν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* ἐπιβλώσκω.

ἐπίμολος -ου, ὁ [ἐπιβλώσκω] invader AESCHL. *Sept.* 629.

ἐπιμολύνω [ἐπί, μολύνω] to make dirty, pollute SOR. 1.22.4.

ἐπιμομφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιμέμφομαι] blame, criticism PIND. *O.* 10.9 (*Dor. acc.* -άν).

ἐπίμομφος -ον [ἐπιμέμφομαι] blameworthy, reprehensible AESCHL. *Ag.* 553, *Ch.* 830 ‖ criticizing ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Rh.* 327.

ἐπιμονή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιμένω] persistence, firmness, tenacity PLAT. *Crat.* 395b PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 22c *etc.* ‖ stay, delay THUC. 2.18.3 ‖ *rhet.* insistence AN. *Subl.* 12.2 *etc.*

ἐπίμονος -ον [ἐπιμένω] persistent, permanent, durable POL. 6.43.2, *al. etc.* ‖ persevering, tenacious ▸ τινι in sthg. POL. 29.26.2 = ▸ ἔν τινι PLUT. *Fl.* 1.2 = ▸ ἐπί τινος STOIC. 3.32.2 (STOB. 2.7.7b) • *adv.* ἐπιμόνως persistently, permanently, lastingly PLAT. *Ax.* 372a GEOP. 2.5.7 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον.

ἐπιμοριασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιμόριος] *math.* formation of a superparticular number (*see* ἐπιμόριος) IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 108.

ἐπιμόριος -ον [ἐπί, μόριον] *math.* superparticular, *of num. of the type* (n+1) / n ARISTOT. *Pr.* 921b 5, *al. etc.* • *adv.* ἐπιμορίως in a superparticular form NICOM.[2] 2.20, *al.*

ἐπιμοριότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐπιμόριος] being superparticular IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 44.

ἐπίμορτος γῆ, ἡ [ἐπί, μορτή] land for sharecropping SOL. (POLL. 7.151).

ἐπιμορφάζω [ἐπί, μορφάζω] ❶ *act.* to pretend, feign PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.47, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* EUS.[1] *Hier.* 373 DID.[1] *CPs.* 196.3 HSCH.

ἐπιμορφόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, μορφόω] to form, fashion GREG.[1] *Cant.* 2 (47.7).

ἐπιμοχθέω, *contr.* [ἐπίμοχθος] to work with effort *or* strain HSCH.

ἐπίμοχθος -ον [ἐπί, μόχθος] laborious, difficult, painful BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.181 MAN.[1] 4.248 VT *Wis.* 15.7 (*adv. neut.*) *etc.* • *adv.* ἐπιμόχθως by hard work APP. 8.72.

ἐπιμοχλεύομαι [ἐπί, μοχλεύω] to be closed (with a bolt) HLD. 4.17.4 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπιμεμοχλευμένων *corr. for* ἐπιβεβουλευ-).

ἐπιμύζω [ἐπί, μύζω] *aor.* ἐπέμυξα, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐπεμύξατο HSCH.; to murmur, mutter IL. 4.20, 8.457.

ἐπιμῡθεύομαι [ἐπί, μυθεύω] to tell stories, be added as a fable ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605a 5 ANTON. 5.

ἐπιμύθιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, μῦθος] addition to a fable, moral LUC. *Bacch.* 8 HERM.[2] 92 *etc.*

ἐπιμυκτηρίζω [ἐπί, μυκτηρίζω] to lead by the nose, mock, scorn MEN. *fr.* 607.4.

ἐπίμυκτος -ον [ἐπιμύζω] mocked THGN. 269 (*poverty*).

ἐπιμύλιος -ον [ἐπί, μύλη] of a mill, of a millstone SEXT. *S.* 9.185 (*of Artemis*) *etc.* | ᾄσμα ἐ. song of the mill (*during the grinding*) AEL. *V.H.* 7.4 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐπιμύλιον upper stone of the millstone VT *Deut.* 24.6.

ἐπιμυλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, μύλη] *anat.* kneecap HP. *Mochl.* 1.

ἐπίμυξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, μύξα] sniffing CHOEROB. *Rh.* 254.29.

ἐπιμῠρίζω [ἐπί, μυρίζω] to stain with oil THPHR. *Od.* 45.

ἐπιμύρομαι [ἐπί, μύρω] to be washed, *by the sea* AP. 1.938 (*pres.* ἐπιμύρεται).

ἐπίμυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιμύω] closing, *of the eyelids* PHILUM. *Ven.* 16.3 | contraction, *of the uterus* SOR. 3.18.1.

ἐπιμυχθίζω [ἐπί, μυχθίζω] to mock GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.1.548.

ἐπιμύω [ἐπί, μύω] *impf.* ἐπέμυον ‖ *aor.* ἐπέμῡσα ‖ *pf.* ἐπιμέμῡκα; to close the eyes POL. 4.27.7 *etc.* | to die CALLIM. *epigr.* 40.5 ‖ to close, screw up: τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς the eyes DIOD. 1.48.6 HLD. 3.8.1 = ὄμματα OPP. 2.110; τὰ βλέφαρα the eyelids ARET. *S.A.* 1.5.4 ‖ *extens.* to signal with the eyes, assent ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 934 ‖ *intrans.* to heal, *of wounds* OPP.[1] 2.290.

ἐπιμωκάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, μωκάομαι] to mock SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 970 *etc.*

ἐπιμωμάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπίμωμος] to rebuke, blame ▸ *with dat.* DION.[9] 896 (*aor. opt. 3. sg.* ἐπιμωμήσαιτο).

ἐπιμωμητός -ή -όν [ἐπιμωμάομαι] reprehensible, blameworthy HES. *Op.* 13 THEOCR. 26.38 (*Dor.* ᾱτός).

ἐπίμωμος -ον [ἐπί, μῶμος] reprehensible HLD. 7.2.1 ‖ reproached, blamed ARTEMID. 5.67.

ἐπινάσσω [ἐπί, νάσσω] ❶ *act.* to fill, heap up (on) GEOP. 6.6.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be obstructed SOR. 2.18.4 (*corr.*).

ἐπινάστιος -ον [ἐπί, ναίω] resident, foreigner AP. 1.795.

ἐπιναυμάχία -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, ναυμαχία] battle beside the ships PLUT. *VHom.* 192 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιναυπηγέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ναυπηγέω] to fix, place on a ship POLL. 1.92 (*pass.*) *etc.*

ἐπιναύσιος -ον [ἐπί, ναυσία] nauseous POL. 31.14.1 ‖ subject to vomiting HP. *Dent.* 3.

ἐπινάχομαι *Dor.*, *see* ἐπινήχομαι.

ἐπινάω [ἐπί, νάω] to give off, emit influences ASCL. 23.5, *al.*

ἐπινεάζω [ἐπί, νεάζω] to derive pleasure from ▸ *with dat.* POLL. 10.53.

ἐπινεᾰνιεύομαι [ἐπί, νεανιεύομαι] to behave like young men, have youthful ardor *or* boldness PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1079d *etc.*

ἐπινεικής -ές [ἐπί, νεῖκος] quarrelsome THEM. *Or.* 13.166c.

ἐπινειόθι *or* ἐπὶ νειόθι towards the bottom AP. 4.1615.

ἐπίνειον -ου, τό [ἐπί, ναῦς] anchorage, stop, landing HDT. 6.116 THUC. 1.30.2, 2.84.5 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327a 33 *etc.*

ἐπίνειος -ον [ἐπί, ναῦς] of a port APP. *prooem.* 15.8, 100.

ἐπινείφω [ἐπί, νείφω] ❶ *act.* to make snow *or* fall PHIL.[2] *Deus* 156 (*fig.*), MOS. 1.200 (*manna*) ‖ *impers. or with subj. underst.* God: ὅταν ἐπινείφῃ (*mss.* -νίφῃ) when it snows XEN. *Cyn.* 8.1 ❷ *pass.* to snow (on) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.6, *al.* ‖ *fig.* to be made to fall *or* instilled PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 35.

ἐπινεμεσάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, νεμεσάω] to be angry (with) IOS. *A.I.* 13.415 (*dub.*).

ἐπινέμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπινέμω] distribution HP. *Praec.* 8 *etc.* ‖ propagation, diffusion ἐ. αἰθερίου πυρός emanation of celestial fire (*of falling stars*) PLUT. *Lys.* 12.5 *etc.* ‖ *later* imposition (= *Lat.* indictio) LYD. *Mens.* 3.23 *etc.*

ἐπινεμητέον [ἐπινέμω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to assign PLAT. *Leg.* 737c.

ἐπινέμω [ἐπί, νέμω] *impf.* ἐπένεμον, *mid.* ἐπενεμόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπινεμήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπένειμα, *mid.* ἐπενειμάμην *and ptc.* ἐπινεμησάμενος EUS.[1] *V.C.* 5.22.2 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπινενέμημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπενεμήθην ❶ *act.* to distribute, assign: σῖτον τραπέζῃ bread on the table IL. 9.216, *al.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. OD. 20.254 = ▸ τί ἐπί τινι PLAT. *Pol.* 264d ‖ to put to pasture (on another's land) ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 843d DEMOSTH. 55.11 *etc.* ‖ to graze, graze on ▸ *with acc.* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.4 | to lead anew to pasture LONG. 1.8.2 ❷ *mid.* to graze on, eat, consume: ὑπὸ τῶν ἐπινεμομένων by the flocks that feed upon them PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 293a | ▸ *with acc.* NIC. *Al.* 510 *etc.*; ἑτέραν ἑτέρας ἐξῆς ἐπινεμομένης when they take to feeding on each other in succession PLUT. *Plac.* 980d ‖ *gener. fig.* to spread, consume, devastate ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 5.101.1 (*fire*) HP. *Epid.* 3.4 (*disease*) THUC. 2.54.5 (*disease*) PLUT. *Caes.* 19.2 (*army*) *etc.*; ἐπενείματο ... τὸ πράγμα ... τοὺς διαδόχους the custom spread among the successors (*of Alexander*) PLUT. *Demetr.* 18.3 | ▸ *abs.* POL. 14.5.7 (*fire*) ARET. *S.A.* 1.7.1 | *analog.* Μοισᾶν ἀπὸ τόξων Δία τε ... ἐπίνειμαι ἀκρωτήριον Ἄλιδος τοιοῖσδε βέλεσσιν with such arrows of the bow of the Muses you reach Zeus and the promontory of Elis PIND. *O.* 9.6 ‖ *extens.* to reside, dwell: τὰ λαιὰ τοῦ Ἰνδοῦ ποταμοῦ on the left shore of the Indus River LUC. *Bacch.* 6 ❸ *prob. pass.*: ὁ θῆλυς ὅρος ἐπινέμεται the feminine limit is usurped *or* invaded (*oth. with* ὅρος the feminine force grazes) AESCHL. *Ag.* 485.

ἐπίνευμα -ατος, τό [ἐπινεύω] nod (of the head) GAL. 5.227.

ἐπίνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπινεύω] nod (of the head), assent IOS. *A.I.* 17.209 *etc.* ‖ bend, inclination GAL. 2.461 (*of the head*); ἐπὶ τὸ ἀριστερὸν πλευρὸν ἐπίνευσις ἔστω let the leaning (of the sick man in bed) be on the left side PHILUM. (AET.[1] 9.23).

ἐπινεύω [ἐπί, νεύω] *impf.* ἐπένευον, *mid.* ἐπενευόμην CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.139.12 P. ‖ *fut.* ἐπινεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπένευσα ‖ *pf.* ἐπινένευκα, *mid. pass. imper. 3. sg.* ἐπινενεύσθω ORIB. 44.20.39 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to move the head, make a signal (with the head) OD. 16.164 (*tmesis*) HOM. 2.169, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.37; κόρυθι δ' ἐπένευε φαεινῇ moved the head with the shining helmet IL. 22.314 | ▸ *with inf.* Πατρόκλῳ δ γ' ἐπ' ὀφρύσι νεῦσε σιωπῇ Φοίνικι στορέσαι ... λέχος he silently made a signal to Patroclus with his eyebrows to prepare a couch for Phoenix IL. 9.620 (*tmesis*) ‖ to nod, assent: ὀφρύσι with the eyebrows IL. 1.528 (*tmesis*);

χάρητι with the head IL. 15.75; βλεφάροις with the eyelids PIND. *I.* 8.45a (*tmesis*); εὐχαῖς to the prayers ACH. 5.2.3 || *analog.* to agree with a signal, approve ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Or.* 284 DEMOSTH. 18.324, *al.* HLD. 10.33.1 *etc.*; Ἑλληνικόν γ' ἐπένευσαν they made a signal of approval in the Greek way ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 115; ἐ. ἀληθὲς εἶναι agree that it is true AESCHN. 3.59; ἐπίνευσον γοῦν ἢ ἀνάνευσον πρὸς τὰ ἐρωτώμενα at least make a nod yes or no with your head to my demands LUC. *Indoct.* 5 | ἐπένευσεν εἰς ἐκεῖνον he was in accord with him ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 657 | ▸ *with inf.* τὰ δυνατά ... δώσειν ἐπένευσα the things which I have consented to grant to you are possible HLD. 10.33.1 || to grant, promise ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Bac.* 1349; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 681 B *extens.* to sway THEOCR. 22.186 (*of crests*) || to roll on an inclined plane HERO *Aut.* 2.1 || to hang, be suspended, *of rocks* LUC. *Prom.* 1 (*pf. ptc.* ἐπινενευκυῖαι) || *rar. causat.* to make incline, point (*for throwing projectiles*) HERO *Bel.* 78.8, *al.* ❷ *rar. pass.* to be inclined *or* bent SEXT. *P.* 1.120 • *fut. mid. 2. sg.* ἐπινεύσει ARISTAEN. 2.1 *usu. corrected in act.* -σεις.

ἐπινεφελίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπινέφελος] cloudiness, opaqueness (*of the eye*) AL.[6] 2 (2.51.28).

ἐπινέφελος -ον [ἐπί, νεφέλη] cloudy HP. *Epid.* 3.2 *etc.*; ἐπινεφέλων ἐόντων when it is cloudy HDT. 7.37.2 *etc.* = ὅταν ἐπινέφελον ᾖ ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 369b 23 || *medic.* clouded, opaque, turbid HP. *Aph.* 4.71 (*urine*) *etc.* || bringing clouds, *of the winds from the North* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 947b 5.

ἐπινεφέω *v.l.*, *see* ἐπινέφω.

ἐπινεφής -ές [ἐπί, νέφος] cloudy, obscure ARISTOT. *Pr.* 941a 5 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.12.2 || bringing clouds, *of a wind* THPHR. *Vent.* 4, *al.*

ἐπινεφρίδιος -ον [ἐπί, νεφρός] on the kidneys IL. 21.204.

ἐπινέφω [ἐπινεφής] to bring clouds (in the sky), make it cloudy ARISTOT. *Pr.* 941a 5 *etc.* | *impers.* (*or subj.* Ζεύς) ἐπινέφει it is cloudy ALEXIS 29 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.24.4 • *in mss. often accented as if contr. from* ἐπινεφέω.

ἐπίνευψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπινέφω] clouding over ARISTOT. *Pr.* 944b 25.

ἐπινέω 1 [ἐπί, νέω 1] to swim (on), float ALEXIS 34.5 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 22 | ▸ *with dat.* ATH. 15.667e.

ἐπινέω 2 [ἐπί, νέω 3] ❶ *act.* to load ▸ τί τινος sthg. with sthg. HDT. 4.62.2 (*pres.* -έουσι) || *dub.* γῆν ... ἐπένησαν they heaped earth (*over the corpse*) LONG. 1.31.3 (*for* ἐπέθεσαν) ❷ *pass.* to be loaded ▸ τινος with sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 838 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπινενημέναι *for* -νενασμέναι).

ἐπινέω 3 [ἐπί, νέω 2] ❶ *act.* to spin (for), *usu. of the Fates* IL. 20.128 (*aor.* ἐπένησε) ❷ *pass.* to be spun AEL. *N.A.* 7.1 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπινησθείς) LUC. *Philopatr.* 14 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπινενησμένα).

ἐπινήω *prob.* = ἐπινέω 2: *v.l. in* νεκροὺς πυρκαϊῆς ἐπενήεον they heaped the corpses on the pyre IL. 7.428, 431.

ἐπινήιος -ον [ἐπί, ναῦς] on board a ship ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.82.5).

ἐπινηνέω *epic*, *v.l. for* ἐπινηέω.

ἐπινήφω [ἐπί, νήφω] to be abstemious, refrain from drinking: οἱ ... ἀναγκασθέντες ἐπινήφειν τῷ βίῳ the ones forced to follow a sober style of living PLUT. *Util.* 87e; τράπεζα τῇ μετὰ μικρὸν ἐπινήφουσα πράξει a sober table in view of the activity planned for a little later LUC. *Am.* 45.

ἐπινήχομαι [ἐπί, νήχω] *impf.* ἐπενηχόμην || *fut.* ἐπινήξομαι || *aor.* ἐπενηξάμην; to swim (upon), float, toss *also fig.* ▸ *with dat.* BATR. 107 HDN.[1] 8.4.3 *etc.*; ἐν τῇ θαλάττῃ on the sea ACH. 1.1.3; παιδὸς δ' ἐπενάχετο φωνά the voice of the child emerged THEOCR. 23.61 || to swim (at *or* against) ▸ *with acc.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.21 | ▸ *with dat.* OPP. 2.46 • *Dor. 3. sg.* ἐπενάχετο THEOCR. *Lc.*

ἐπινήχῡτος -ον [ἐπί, νήχυτος] in plenty ORPH. *A.* 39, *al.*

ἐπινίκειος -ον [ἐπί, νίκη] victorious SOPH. *O.C.* 1088.

ἐπινίκιος -ον [ἐπί, νίκη] of *or* for victory, *of a song, feast* PIND. *N.* 4.78 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἐπινίκιον song for victory, epinician AESCHL. *Ag.* 174 ATH. 1.3e || *pl.* τὰ ἐπινίκια sacrifices *or* feasts for victory PLAT. *Symp.* 173a DEMOSTH. 21.55, *al. etc.* | prize of victory SOPH. *El.* 692 DION. 3.27.2 *etc.*; *at Rome* triumph DCASS. 36.25.3, *al.*; ἑστιῶντο τὰ ἐπινίκια they prepared the victory banquet LUC. *V.H.* 2 24.

ἐπίνῑκος -ον [ἐπί, νίκη] PIND. *O.* 8.75 *etc.*, *see* ἐπινίκιος | ὁ ἐ. song for a victory ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 28.34.

Ἐπίνῑκος -ου, ὁ Epinikos, *male name* DEMOSTH. *epist.* 6 *etc.*

ἐπινίσσομαι [ἐπί, νίσσομαι] to advance, proceed: πεδίων through the plain SOPH. *O.C.* 689 || to reach, visit ▸ *with acc.* AP. 4.817 NIC. *Th.* 470 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* THEOCR. 8.47 AP. 4.281.

ἐπινίφω *see* ἐπινείφω.

ἐπινοέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, νοέω] *impf.* ἐπενόουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπενοούμην || *fut.* ἐπινοήσω, *rar. later mid.* ἐπινοήσομαι || *aor.* ἐπενόησα, *mid.* ἐπενοησάμην || *pf.* ἐπινενόηκα, *mid.* ἐπινενόημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπενενοήμην (ἐπινεν- BAS. (*PG* 31.168.19)) || *aor. pass.* (*in mid. signf. and pass.*) ἐπενοήθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπινοηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to think, consider, have in mind, devise ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.48.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.27.1 XEN. *An.* 6.4.9 *etc.* | ἐπενόει δὲ ὅπως ἐπὶ πλεῖον αὐτὴ ζήσεται thought about how she could live longer XEN.[1] 4.6.5 || to perceive, note PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.27.32, *Mort.* 36.31 (*dub.*) | ▸ *with ptc.* οὐκ ἐπινοοῦσιν ... καὶ τὰ τεχνητὰ τῶν συμβόλων ἀθετοῦντες they do not notice that they are eliminating also the elaborate signs of men PLUT. *Per.* 6.5 || to conceive EPIC. 2.56.4, *al.* ❷ *mid.* (*also aor. pass.*) = *act.* HDT. 3.122.2, *al.*; ἕκαστοι ... ἄλλα ἐπενοήσαντο each of them studied in depth one (*scil.* branch of knowledge) LUC. *Astr.* 17, *al.* ❸ *pass.* to be thought of *or* devised EPIC. 2.40.4 LUC. *DConc.* 13 *etc.* • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐπενόεε HDT. 1.27.1, *al.*, *3. pl.* ἐπενόεον HDT. 5.65.1.

ἐπινόημα -ατος, τό [ἐπινοέω] thought, plan, intention HP. *Art.* 42 ANTIPHO[1] B 101 *etc.* || conception EPIC. 25.1.27, 34.2.2.

ἐπινοηματικός -ή -όν [ἐπινόημα] inventive VETT. 48.14.

ἐπινοήμων -ον [ἐπινοέω] VETT. 70.3 *etc.*, *see* ἐπινοηματικός.

ἐπινοητέον [ἐπινοέω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to think *or* devise NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 4 *etc.*

ἐπινοητής -οῦ [ἐπινοέω] MAUR. 1.16, *see* ἐπινοητικός.

ἐπινοητικός -ή -όν [ἐπινοέω] thinking, inventive AN. *Subl.* 4.1 ATH. 7.310f || given to reflection, intellectual EPIC. 38.3.6 • *adv.* ἐπινοητικῶς conceptually MARCER. *Opusc.* 8.3 *etc.*

ἐπινοητός -ή -όν [ἐπινοέω] imagined, invented SEXT. *S.* 8.38 || conceivable PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.24.13 *etc.*

ἐπίνοια -ας, ἡ [ἐπινοέω] A thought, reflection, conception THUC. 3.46.6, *al.* EPIC. 1.32.9, *al. etc.*; λαμβάνειν ἐπίνοιάν τινος to think of s.o. PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 608d || aim, intention EUR. *Ph.* 408 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1073, *al. etc.* || invention ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 539, *al. etc.* B belated reflection SOPH. *Ant.* 389 C intelligence, good sense POL. 6.5.2.

ἐπινομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπινέμω] propagation, diffusion PLUT. *Alex.* 35.4 (*of fire*) AEL. *N.A.* 12.32 (*of poison*) || *medic.* final coil (of a bandage) GAL. 18(2).563 *etc.*

ἐπινομία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίνομος] right of pasture XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.23 *I*G 5.2.10.6 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐπινόμιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, νόμος] THEON[2] p. 7, *al.* (*title of a work of Plato*) *I*G 5.2.456.7 (I[BCE.]CE), *see* ἐπινομίς.

ἐπινομίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, νόμος] appendix to a law PHIL.[2] *Her.* 162 (*of Deuteronomy*) || gift for the new year, present ATH. 3.97d.

ἐπινομοθετέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, νομοθετέω] to make laws in addition, add new laws PLAT. *Leg.* 779d.

ἐπίνομος -ον [ἐπινέμω] residing, inhabiting PIND. *P.* 11.7 || legal APP. 15.94 (*superl.* -ώτατος) || ὁ ἐ. one who has the right of pasture *I*BSB. 1927.8 (V[BCE]).

ἐπινοσέω, *contr.* [ἐπίνοσος] to become ill HP. *Epid.* 1.16 *etc.*

ἐπίνοσος -ον [ἐπί, νόσος] sickly, of delicate health ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1113a 28 *etc.* || unhealthy GEOP. 1.12.34 *etc.* • *adv.* ἐπινόσως in bad health, like a sick person HP. *Epid.* 1.5 *etc.*

ἐπινοσσοποιέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, νοσσοποιέομαι] to make a nest (on) ▸ *with dat.* [DEMOCR.] *Symp.* 6.

ἐπινοστέω [ἐπί, νοστέω] to return SCH. PIND. *O.* 7.36 (*v.l.*).

ἐπινοτίζω [ἐπί, νοτίζω] ❶ *act.* to spray: ἡμέρας μὲν εἰς ἥλιον συνεχῶς ἐπινοτίζων αὐτά by day spraying them at the sun continuously DIOSC.[2] 2.83 (*forms of wax*) ❷ *pass.* to be sprinkled with sweat: τινές ἐπινοτιζόμενοι καθυπνοῦσιν some sprinkled with sweat sleep deeply AET.[1] 5.78.

ἐπινυκτερεύω [ἐπί, νυκτερεύω] to spend the night (on) ▸ *with dat.* HERACLIT.[2] 9 || to stay one night PLUT. *QConv.* 690c (*of water*).

ἐπινυκτίδιος -ον [ἐπί, νύξ] PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.7.8, *see* ἐπινύκτιος.

ἐπινύκτιος -ον [ἐπί, νύξ] nocturnal, at night LEON. (AP 6.262.3).

ἐπινυκτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, νύξ] *medic.* blister erupting at night, painful nocturnal blister HP. *Aër.* 3 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.448) GAL. 10.84 *etc.* || account of dreams SYN. *Opusc.* 4.18.

ἐπινύμφειος -ον [ἐπί, νύμφη] nuptial SOPH. *Ant.* 814 (*dub.*).

ἐπινυμφεύομαι [ἐπινύμφειος] to get married a second time *I*GDI 3721.5.

ἐπινυμφίδιος -ον [ἐπί, νύμφη] nuptial MELEAG. (AP 7.182.1).

ἐπινύσσω [ἐπί, νύσσω] ❶ *act.* to sting (*superficially*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.19.6) ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.110) *etc.* | to pinch LUC. *Lex.* 11 ❷ *pass.* to be stung SOR. *Sem.* 11, 24 *etc.*

ἐπινυστάζω [ἐπί, νυστάζω] to doze, fall asleep LUC. *Bis acc.* 2 *etc.* | ▸ τινι over sthg. PLUT. *Br.* 36.3.

ἐπινωμάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, νωμάω] to distribute, assign ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 727, *Eum.* 311 SOPH. *Ant.* 139; τάδε ... ὄμματος αὐγαῖς σαῖς ἐπενώμας you turned your look to these EUR. *Ph.* 1564 | οὐδέ τιν' αὐτῷ παιῶνα κακῶν ἐπινωμᾶν not to give him any healer of the evils SOPH. *Ph.* 168.

ἐπινῶς [ἐπινέω] *adv.* too much LUC. *V.H.* 2 25 (*v.l.* ἐπιμανῶς) L. *Sud.*

ἐπινωτιδεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐπινώτιος] *ichthyol.* shark ATH. 7.294d.

ἐπινωτίδιος -ον [ἐπινώτιος] being on one's back: τὴν τ' ἐπινωτίδιον βροχετῶν ῥακόεσσαν ἀρωγόν

the threadbare cloak that shields from the rain AP 6.21.3.

ἐπινωτίζω [ἐπινώτιος] *impf. mid.* ἐπενωτιζόμην PAUS.[2] 6 ‖ *aor.* ἐπενώτισα ❶ *act.* to put on the back EUR. *H.F.* 362 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PAUS.[2] *l.c.* • *for* κἀπενώτιζον EUR. *Bac.* 763, *see* ἀπον-.

ἐπινώτιος -ον [ἐπί, νῶτον] on the back BATR. 80 LUC. *Am.* 26 *etc.*

ἐπιξανθίζω [ἐπίξανθος] to make golden yellow: *pass.* to be tanned *or* roasted PHERECR. 113.16.

ἐπίξανθος -ον [ἐπί, ξανθός] yellowish, tawny XEN. *Cyn.* 5.22 (*hare*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.4 (*flower*) *etc.*

ἐπιξειν- *epic, see* ἐπιξεν-.

ἐπιξεναγία -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, ξεναγία] *milit.* unit of four xenagiai (= 2048 men) ASCLEPIOD. 6.3 *etc.*

ἐπιξεναγός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιξεναγία] head of a unit of four xenagiai AEL.[1] 16.4 *etc.*

ἐπιξενόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπίξενος] *impf.* ἐπεξενούμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπεξένωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεξενώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιξενωθήσομαι ❶ *mid. only in* ἐπιξενοῦμαι ταῦτα I ask this gift of hospitality AESCHL. *Ag.* 1320 ❷ *pass.* to be accommodated, reside, *as a foreigner* ISOCR. *epist.* 6.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327a 13 | ▸ τινι with s.o. AP. 2.764 PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 250a; πόλει in a city LUC. *Am.* 7 ‖ to have ties of hospitality ▸ τινι with s.o. DEMOSTH. *l.c.* DIOD. 1.23.6, *al. etc.* • *epic impf.* ἐπεξενοῦντο AP. *l.c.*

ἐπίξενος -ον [ἐπί, ξένος] guest, foreigner CLEM. *Str.* 2.9.41.5 *etc.*

Ἐπίξενος -ου, ὁ Epixenos, *male name* NICIAS (AP 6.127.3).

ἐπιξένωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιξενόομαι] hospitality, friendly relations DIOD. 31.13 *etc.*

ἐπιξέω [ἐπί, ξέω] to scrape, scratch HP. *V.C.* 14 *etc.* ‖ to brush against: τὴν πέτραν ἐπέξεον they brushed against the stone HLD. 5.14.3.

ἐπίξηνον -ου, τό [ἐπί, ξαίνω] block (*of the executioner*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1277 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 318, *al. etc.*

ἐπιξηραίνω [ἐπί, ξηραίνω] ❶ *act.* to dry up, dry HP. *Fract.* 33 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be dried up HP. *Acut.* 28, *al. etc.*

ἐπιξηρασία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιξηραίνω] dryness HP. *Epid.* 6.2.6.

ἐπίξηρος -ον [ἐπί, ξηρός] dry, arid HP. *Epid.* 1.26.2 ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.4, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

ἐπιξύλια -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, ξύλον] right to cut wood *IG* 5.2.510.3 (III-II[BCE]).

ἐπίξυλος -ον [ἐπί, ξύλον] of wood TZ. *Hist.* 12.405 (*title*).

Ἐπιξύνης -ου, ὁ Epixynes, *male name* PLUT. *Them.* 30.1.

ἐπίξυνος -ον [ἐπί, ξυνός] common IL. 12.422.

ἐπιξυνόω, *contr.* [ἐπίξυνος] ❶ *act.* to communicate, attribute ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. NONN. *D.* 26.290 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* AP 3.1162, *al.*

ἐπιξύράω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ξυράω] to scrape CLEOP. (GAL. 12.404).

ἐπιξυρητέον [ἐπιξυράω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to shave ORIB. 10.15.4.

ἐπιξύω [ἐπί, ξύω] ❶ *act.* to grate, scrape HP. *V.C.* 14 *etc.* ‖ to brush against ARAT. 650 ❷ *pass.* to be grated, *of cheese* PLAT. *Rp.* 406a (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπιξυσθέντα) ‖ to be incised *or* carved PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.11.7.

ἐπιογδοηκοστὸς λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, ὀγδοηκοστός] ratio of 81/80 PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.16.

ἐπιόγδοος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, ὄγδοος] ratio of 9/8 PORPH. *in Harm.* 310.

ἐπιοίνιος -ον [ἐπί, οἶνος] of wine: ἐπιοίνιον ἆθλον prize of a contest among drinkers THGN. 971.

ἐπιοινοχοεύω [ἐπί, οἰνοχοεύω] to mix wine, pour for drinking: θεοῖς to the gods HOM. 5.204.

ἐπιοκτωκαιδέκατος -η -ον [ἐπί, ὀκτωκαιδέκατος] *in* λόγος ἐ. ratio of 19/18 PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.1.

ἐπίολπος -ον [ἐπιέλπομαι] awaited, expected QS 14.291, 295.

ἔπιον *aor. ind. act., see* πίνω.

ἐπιόν *pres. ptc. act. neut. sg., see* ἔπειμι 2.

Ἔπιον -ου, τό Epion, *locality in Triphylia (northwestern Peloponnese)* HDT. 4.148.4.

ἐπισνειδίζω *see* ἐπονειδίζω.

ἐπιοπτεύω [ἐπιόπτης] to inspect, oversee *ISCHWYZ.* 701 *C* 1 (IV[BCE]).

ἐπιόπτης -ου, ὁ HOM. *epigr.* 10.1, *see* ἐπόπτης.

ἐπίοπτος -ον visible ARAT. 25 ‖ observed OPP. 1.10 • *poet. for* ἔποπτος.

ἐπιορκέω, *contr.* [ἐπίορκος] *impf.* ἐπιώρκουν ‖ *fut.* ἐπιορκήσω, *mid.* ἐπιορκήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπιώρκησα ‖ *pf.* ἐπιώρκηκα ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπιωρκηκτο AN. *in Rh.* 238.14 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπιορκηθείς PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.16; to perjure oneself, make a false oath: πρὸς δαίμονος before a godhead IL. 19.188; οὐδέ σέ πω ἠμύναντο ὧν ἐπιορκεῖς I still have not rewarded you for the false oaths that you swear LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 37 | ▸ τινα *or* τι for s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 4.68.1 XEN. *An.* 2.4.7 *etc.* | ἐ. ὅρκους τινί make false oaths to s.o. DEMOSTH. 49.65 ‖ to be perjured, not keep the oath STOIC. 2.62.26 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 406.23) (≠ ψευδορκέω to swear falsely) ‖ *rar.* to swear SOL. (LYS. 10.17) • *later aor. and Byz.* ἐπιόρκησα.

ἐπιορκία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίορκος] perjury, false oath PLAT. *Gorg.* 525a (*pl.*) XEN. *An.* 3.2.4 *etc.*

ἐπίορκος -ον [ἐπί, ὅρκος] perjured, swearing a false oath HES. *Op.* 804 EUR. *El.* 1355 *etc.* ‖ falsely sworn, false, *of things* IL. 19.264; ἐπίορκον ὀμόσσαι to swear falsely, utter perjury IL. 3.279, *al.* HES. *Op.* 282, *al.* = ἐπίορκον ὅρκον ὤμοσε ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 150 | *but* ἐπίορκον ἐπώμοσε he swore an empty oath, *i.e.* that the gods would render empty IL. 10.332 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος ANTIPHO 6.48 • *adv.* ἐπιόρκως by committing perjury HDN.[1] 6.9.2.

ἐπιορκοσύνη -ης, ἡ STRAT.[2] (AP 12.250.6), *see* ἐπιορκία.

ἐπιόσσομαι [ἐπί, ὄσσομαι] to look at, consider ▸ *with acc.* IL. 17.381 AP. 2.28 (*tmesis*) ‖ to see, contemplate PIND. *fr.* 33d.10 (*aor.* ἐπόψατο); ἐννέα δ' αὐγὰς ἠελίου μογέων ἐπιόσσεται suffering, he sees nine rays of the sun, *i.e.* lives nine days in much pain NIC. *Th.* 276 • *for other tenses, see* ἐφοράω.

ἐπιουδίς [ἐπί, οὐδας] *adv.* on the ground THEOGNOST. 163.

ἐπίουρα *f.l. for* ἐπὶ οὖρα IL. 10.351.

ἐπιούριον -ου, τό [ἐπίουρος] small stake HERO *Aut.* 28.6.

ἐπίουρος -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, οὖρος] guardian, guard ▸ *with gen.* OD. 15.39 THEOCR. 8.6, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* AP. 3.1180; ὃς πρῶτον Μίνωα τέκε Κρήτῃ ἐπίουρον (Zeus) who first sired Minos as guardian of Crete IL. 13.450 ‖ *later* pin (of wood), peg HERO *Aut.* 16.2, *al.* GEOP. 10.61 *etc.*

Ἐπίουρος -ου, ὁ Epiouros, *male name* LUC. *DMer.* 14.2.

ἐπιούσιος -ον [ἐπί, εἰμί *or* εἶμι] for the present, daily NT *Matt.* 6.11 *Lu.* 11.3 (*bread*) GREG.[1] *OrDom.* 4 *etc.* | *other interpretations of* NT *ll.cc.*: what will come, future ORIG. *Or.* 27.13 *etc.*; suitable for its nature, substantial ORIG. *Or.* 27.7 *etc.*; supernatural IO. *HMt* 3.30E *etc.* | *otherwise* for travel, viaticum *cf. PSB* 1.5224.20.

ἐπιόψομαι [*cf.* ἐφοράω] *fut.* to review, observe, *hence* to choose τοὺς ἂν ἐγὼ ἐπιόψομαι, οἱ δὲ πιθέσθων let those whom I will choose obey IL. 9.167; τάων μέν τοι ἐγὼν ἐπιόψομαι ἥ τις ἀρίστη of those (ships) I will see which is the best OD. 2.294; οὓς ἂν οἱ προσήκοντες τοῦ τελευτήσαντος ἐπιόψωνται (*mss.* ἐπόψ-) whomever the relatives of the dead man choose PLAT. *Leg.* 947c; NIC. *Th.* 513 *etc.* • *orig. epic aor. subj.* (*cf.* PLAT. *l.c.*); *whence ind.* ἐπιωψάμην *in Attic inscr.* (V-IV[BCE]) *and* HSCH. *and ptc. pass.* ἐπιοφθέντας *judged an Attic form by grammarians* SCH. OD. 2.294 (ARISTOPH.[2]) TIM.[1] *s.v.* ἐπιώψατο *etc.*

ἐπίπάγος -ου, ὁ [ἐπιπήγνυμι] superficial film, crust DIOSC.[2] 1.101.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 627f, *al. etc.* ‖ wrinkled *or* cooked cream GAL. 6.252.

ἐπίπαγχυ [ἐπί, πάγχυ] *adv.* completely THEOCR. 17.104 *etc.*

ἐπιπάθής -ές [ἐπί, πάθος] subject to suffering P. 24 (71.9) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

ἐπιπαιάνίζω [ἐπί, παιανίζω] to sing the paian DIOD. 5.29.4 | ἐπιπαιανίσαι τὴν ... πομπήν to lead the triumphal procession as a paian of thanksgiving PLUT. *Marc.* 22.5 • *ptc. fem.* ἐπιπαιωνίζουσα HSCH.

ἐπιπαιανισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιπαιανίζω] song of victory STRAB. 9.3.10.

ἐπιπαίζω [ἐπί, παίζω] ❶ *act.* a) to pull the leg of, amuse oneself with, make fun of: ἡμῖν us HLD. 10.13.5; θαλάσσῃ on the sea PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.2 b) to serve after ALEXIS 178.16 ❷ *pass.* to be served after: ἐπιπαίζεται is served at table as a second, *of a course* ALEXIS 178.15.

ἐπιπαιστικός -ή -όν [ἐπιπαίζω] playful, funny CLEAR.[1] 86.

ἐπιπακτίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* ἐπιπήγνυμι, ἐπιπακτόω] *bot.* epipactis *or* hellebore DIOSC.[2] 4.108.

ἐπιπακτόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, πακτόω] to close (*doors*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 737.

ἐπιπαλλᾰκεύομαι [ἐπί, παλλακεύω] to take a concubine SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 216.

ἐπιπάλλω [ἐπί, πάλλω] to brandish, shake AESCHL. *Ch.* 162.

ἐπιπαμφᾰλάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, παμφαλάω] to cast longing glances at AP. 2.127.

ἐπίπαν [ἐπί, πᾶς] *adv.* completely, for the most part, in general: *often* ὡς ἐ., τὸ ἐ., ὡς τὸ ἐ. HDT. 2.68.5, *al. etc.*; ὁ δὲ ἀνῃρημένως ὡς ἐπίπαν ἐστὶ Θύαμις the assassin is certainly Thyamis HLD. 2.11.4.

ἐπίππαππος -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, πάππος] grandfather, great-grandfather IUL. 3.82b *etc.*

ἐπιπαραγίγνομαι [ἐπί, παραγίγνομαι] to arrive unexpectedly, succeed POL. 1.31.4 (*in command*), *al.* IUNC. (STOB. 4.50.27) *etc.*

ἐπιπαράγω [ἐπί, παράγω] to bring, lead HP. *Mochl.* 5.

ἐπιπαραδέχομαι [ἐπί, παραδέχομαι] to accept (besides) AP.[7] *Synt.* 1.170.13 (*the article*).

ἐπιπαράκειμαι [ἐπί, παράκειμαι] to be adjacent STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.209.

ἐπιπαραμένω [ἐπί, παραμένω] to remain close PHERC. 1041.1.8.

ἐπιπαρανέω [ἐπί, παρανέω] to accumulate more THUC. 2.77.3.

ἐπιπαραριθμέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, παραριθμέω] to put in account PREV. 76.2 (III[BCE]).

ἐπιπαρασκευάζομαι [ἐπί, παρασκευάζω] to procure (besides) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.1.

1. ἐπιπάρειμι [ἐπί, πάρειμι 1] to be present in addition THUC. 1.61.1 (*v.l.*) LUC. *Merc.* 26, *al.*; ἐπιπαρῆν δὲ αὐτῇ was present besides with her ACH. 2.7.1 ‖ *astr.* to occupy a place in addition NECHP. (VETT. 278.15).

2. ἐπιπάρειμι [ἐπί, πάρειμι 2] Ⓐ to proceed over in parallel: κατὰ τὸ ὄρος ἐπιπαριόντες marching in parallel over the mountain XEN. *An.* 3.4.30; παρὰ τὰ πλάγια ... ἐπιπαριών proceeding on high in parallel to the sides POL. 10.13.3 ‖ to pass along, cross (*the front of an army*) THUC. 4.94.2, *al.* (*pres. ptc.*); ἐπιπαρῆσαν οἱ βασιλεῖς

ἀμφότεροι κατὰ πρόσωπον both kings passed along the front (*of the troops*) POL. 5.83.1 || to pass through, visit ▸ *with acc.* APP. 17.7 B to proceed towards, advance (against): ἐπιπαριὼν τῷ δεξιῷ τιτρώσκεται while attacking the right flank he becomes wounded THUC. 5.10.8 || to come near, stand beside, offer aid THUC. 4.108.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.43.23.

ἐπιπαρεμβάλλω [ἐπί, παρεμβάλλω] to re-form (by widening): τὴν φάλαγγα the phalanx POL. 12.19.6 || *intrans.* to return to a line, *in a rank* POL. 3.115.10, *al.*

ἐπιπαρέξειμι [ἐπί, παρέξειμι] to pass along, *of the sun relative to the moon* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 912a 11.

ἐπιπαρέρχομαι [ἐπί, παρέρχομαι] to proceed, advance ▸ παρά *or* κατά τι along *or* towards sthg. DCASS. 40.35.1, *al.*

ἐπιπαροξύνω [ἐπί, παροξύνω] *aor.* ἐπιπαρώξυνα || *aor. pass.* ἐπιπαρωξύνθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπιπαροξυνθήσομαι MEN. *Sic.* 112 ❶ *act.* to exacerbate, incite (still more) DCASS. 44.35.4 *etc.*; ἐπιπαρώξυνεν οὖν τὸ μειράκιον ἀποθέσθαι τὸν γάμον incited then still more the boy to refuse the marriage ACH. 1.8.1 | ▸ *with inf.* IOS. *A.I.* 16.246 ❷ *pass.* to worsen, be inflamed (more) HP. *Prorrh.* 1.162 (*dub.*; *wound*) | *fig.* MEN. *l.c.* || to have further attacks (of fever) HP. *Epid.* 1.2 (*v.l.*) GAL. 7.306 *etc.*

ἐπιπαρορμάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, παρορμάω] to excite (still more) ▸ πρός τι to sthg. PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 118f.

ἐπιπαρουσία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιπάρειμι 1] *astr.* presence P. 26 (75, 11).

ἐπιπαρρησιάζομαι [ἐπί, παρρησιάζομαι] to speak freely PHILOD. *L.L.* 1.6.

ἐπίπᾶς -ασα -αν [ἐπί, πᾶς] every one, all together AESCHL. *Pers.* 42, *Suppl.* 822 (*neut. sg.*) AP 12.87.5 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἐπιπᾶσίμάχη -ης, ἡ [ἐπίπας, μάχη] full battle *I*G 14.1296.

ἐπίπασμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιπάσσω] powder for sprinkling ARET. *CA.* 2.2.18 *etc.*

ἐπιπασσᾰλεύω [ἐπί, πασσαλεύω] to nail over AESCHL. *fr.* 78a.19.

ἐπιπάσσω, *Att.* ἐπιπάττω [ἐπί, πάσσω] ❶ *act.* to sprinkle, strew IL. 4.218 (*tmesis*) *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. on sthg. LUC. *DMar.* 15.3 *etc.* | *fig.* ▸ *with gen.* ἐπίπαττε τῆς εἰρωνείας sprinkle with irony LUC. *Pisc.* 22 ❷ *pass.* to be sprinkled: ἐπ' οἶνον ἄλφιτα ἐπιπασθέντα flour sprinkled on the wine PLAT. *Rp.* 405e.

ἐπιπαστέον [ἐπιπάσσω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to sprinkle ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.21.9).

ἐπίπαστος -η -ον [ἐπιπάσσω] sprinkled PHILOX. b.16 (*conject.*) || *subst.* τὸ ἐπίπαστον bread *or* cake sprinkled (*with salt or sim.*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 103, *al. etc.* | *medic.* powder (*for treatment*) HP. *Hum.* 5 THEOCR. 11.2 *etc.*

ἐπιπᾰτάγέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, παταγέω] to cause an uproar ▸ *with dat.* MEN.[3] p. 50.

ἐπιπατρίδιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, πατήρ] patronymic *I*AD 1931-1932 14 Pl. iii 4 (III[BCE]).

ἐπιπατρόφιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, πατήρ] patronymic *I*SCHWYZ. 462 *A* 28 (III[BCE]).

ἐπιπᾰτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἐπί, πατήρ] stepfather POLL. 3.26.

ἐπιπαφλάζω [ἐπί, παφλάζω] to bubble, foam ▸ *with dat.* QS 11.229 NONN. *D.* 1.237, *al.*

ἐπιπᾰχύνω [ἐπί, παχύνω] to thicken AL.[6] *Febr.* 1 (1.307.20), *al.*

ἐπιπεδάω *f.l.*, *see* πεδάω CORN. 7.

ἐπιπεδικὸς κύκλος, ὁ [ἐπίπεδος] two-dimensional cyclic number SIMP. *in Phys.* 59.17 (*pl.*).

ἐπίπεδος -ον [ἐπί, πέδον] on the ground, on the ground floor DION. 3.68.2 (*porticos*) *etc.* || flat plane PLAT. *Criti.* 112a XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.29 *etc.* | τοὺς ὁπλίτας ... παρέταττεν ἐν τοῖς ἐπιπέδοις arranged the heavy infantry on the plain PLUT. *Cam.* 41.3 || *geom.* plane, two-dimensional PLAT. *Phil.* 51c, *al.*; ἡ τοῦ ἐπιπέδου πραγματεία plane geometry PLAT. *Rp.* 528d | ἐ. ἀριθμός plane number, *i.e.* representing a surface PLAT. *Theaet.* 148a NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.7 *etc.* || *compar.* -πεδέστερος XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.13 ◆ *adv.* ἐπιπέδως on a plane NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.7.

ἐπιπέδωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπίπεδος] formation of a flat surface IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 59.

ἐπιπειθείη *or* ἐπιπειθίη -ης, ἡ [ἐπιπειθής] trust SEM. 1.6 *etc.*

ἐπιπειθής -ές [ἐπιπείθομαι] obedient, docile ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098a 4 ◆ *adv.* ἐπιπειθῶς GREG.[1] *Apoll.* p. 140.29.

ἐπιπείθομαι [ἐπί, πείθω] to let oneself be persuaded IL. 19.305 OD. 10.466; ἡμῖν δ' αὖτ' ἐπεπείθετο θυμὸς ἀγήνωρ our proud mind was persuaded OD. 12.28 || to have confidence, trust: τινι in sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1095 (*lyr.*) *etc.* || to listen to, obey ▸ *with dat.* IL. 1.218 HES. *Sc.* 369; ἄλλοι μὲν γὰρ πάντες ... σοί τ' ἐπιπείθονται all the others ... obey you IL. 5.878 | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *El.* 1472.

ἐπιπελάζω [ἐπί, πελάζω] to arrive, reach: *in tmesis* πρὶν ἐπὶ ξίφος αἵματι σῷ πελάσαι before the sword reaches your blood EUR. *I.T.* 880.

ἐπιπέλομαι [ἐπί, πέλω] to come upon OD. 15.408 (*pres. in tmesis*) || *aor. ptc.* ἐπιπλόμενος coming, arriving *or* approaching, *of time* OD. 7.261 (*years*) HES. *Sc.* 87 (*years*) AP. 4.670 (*dawn*) *etc.*; νυκτὶ δ' ἐπιπλομένῃ the following night AP. 2.1231 || advancing *or* attacking SOPH. *O.T.* 1314 (*storm*) AP. 1.465 (*pers.*).

ἐπίπεμμα -ατος, τό [ἐπί, πέμμα] sacrificial cake *I*PRIEN. 362.15 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐπιπεμπτέον [ἐπιπέμπω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to send AL.[1] *Fig.* 10.18.

ἐπίπεμπτος -ον [ἐπί, πέμπτος] *math.* 1+1/5, ratio of 6/5 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22 *etc.* || at a fifth *i.e.* at 20% interest, *of a loan* XEN. *Vect.* 3.9 || τὸ ἐ. the fifth part, *of votes in a lawsuit* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 212 *etc.* || a fifth in addition VT *Lev.* 5.16.

ἐπιπέμπω [ἐπί, πέμπω] ❶ *act.* to send further, dispatch: *usu.* ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 7.15.3, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 811 THUC. 7.15.1 LYS. 6.20 *etc.*; πρὸς τό ... στράτευμα ... ὠφελίαν ἄλλην ἐ. dispatch new troops to the army THUC. 6.73.2 | *host.* τρεῖς τοὺς Ῥωμαίους κατασκόπους ἐπιπέμψας having sent three spies into the Rom. camp APP. 8.39 ❷ *pass.* to be dispatched ὁ ἔρως τῷ ἐρῶντι καὶ τῷ ἐρωμένῳ ἐκ θεῶν ἐπιπέμπεται love is sent by the gods to the lover and to the beloved PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245b; δεῖ μὲν ἐπιπέμπεσθαι τοῖς στρατοπέδοις ἀεὶ τὰς χορηγίας it is always necessary to send supplies to the legions POL. 6.15.4.

ἐπίπεμψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπέμπω] expedition THUC. 2.39.3; δορυφόρων of guards LUC. *Phal.* 1 3 | *of precipitation meteor.* EPIC. 3.100.4 (*pl.*).

ἐπιπένθεκτος -ον [ἐπί, πέντε, ἕκτος] *math.* 1+5/6 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.21.

ἐπιπεντακοσιοτέταρτος -ον [ἐπί, πεντακόσιοι, τέταρτος] *math.* 1+1/54, 55/54 ARISTID.[2] 3.1.

ἐπιπενταμερής -ές [ἐπί, πενταμερής] *math.* 1+5/6, 11/6 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.21.

ἐπιπεντεκαιδέκατος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, πεντεκαιδέκατος] *math.* ratio of 16/15, 1+1/15 PORPH. *in Harm.* 310.

ἐπιπεντένᾰτος -ον [ἐπί, πέντε, ἔνατος] *math.* 1+5/9, ratio of 14/9 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.23.

ἐπιπεριελίσσω [ἐπί, περιελίσσω] to wrap up again HP. *Art.* 38.

ἐπιπεριτρέπω [ἐπί, περιτρέπω] to turn to oneself MAUR. 8.35.

ἐπιπερκάζω [ἐπίπερκνος] to become black PHILIP.[1] (AP 11.36.5).

ἐπίπερκνος -ον [ἐπί, περκνός] black, blackish XEN. *Cyn.* 5.22 (*hare*) *etc.*

ἐπιπέσσω, *Att.* ἐπιπέττω [ἐπί, πέσσω] ❶ *act.* to cook *I*SYLL[3]. 57.36 (V[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* to be cooked (*of a seed brought to maturation*) GAL. *UP.* 14.11 (2.320.9).

ἐπιπετάννῡμι [ἐπί, πετάννυμι] ❶ *act.* to extend, stretch XEN. *Cyn.* 5.10 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be stretched out QS 14.25 (*ppf. mid.* ἐπεπέπταται) *etc.*

ἐπιπέτομαι [ἐπί, πέτομαι] *fut.* ἐπιπτήσομαι || *aor. mid.* ἐπεπτόμην, *i. pl.* ἐπεπτόμεσθα ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1471 | *inf.* ἐπιπτέσθαι | *ptc.* ἐπιπτόμενος || *aor.* ἐπέπτην, *mid.* ἐπεπτάμην | *ptc. act.* ἐπιπτάς; to fly (at, on, towards) IL. 4.126, *al.* HDT. 7.15.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.19 *etc.*; (ὕπνος) ἐπιπτὰς ὑφ' ἡδονῆς τῶν γόων (sleep) hovering over the pleasure of the lamentation HLD. 1.18.1 | ▸ τι to some (place) EUR. *Hel.* 1486 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 118, 1471 (*fig.*) = ▸ τινι AEL. *N.A.* 17.16; οἱ εἰπόντι ἐπέπτατο δεξιὸς ὄρνις while he spoke, a bird flew by on the right OD. 15.160 | ἐπὶ πάντα τὰ λεγόμενα ὥσπερ ἐπιπτόμενοι as though hurling themselves in flight at everything that happens to be said PLAT. *Rp.* 365a.

ἐπίπετρον -ου, τό [ἐπί, πέτρος] *bot. prob.* vermicularia HP. *Ulc.* 11 *etc.*

ἐπιπηγάζω [ἐπί, πηγάζω] to make gush (*fig.*) CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.12.3.

ἐπίπτηγμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιπήγνυμι] joint, tie PHIL. 54.5 || second wrapping HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.4.39).

ἐπιπήγνῡμι *and* ἐπιπηγνύω [ἐπί, πήγνυμι] ❶ *act.* to make freeze (on the surface) XEN. *Cyn.* 5.1 ❷ *mid. and intrans. pf. act.* ἐπιπέπηγα to clot, freeze THPHR. *C.P.* 5.13.2, 6.11.15 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be fastened: τινι on sthg. HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.4.39).

ἐπιπηδάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, πηδάω] to leap (on), assail ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 705 PLAT. *Lys.* 216a PLUT. *Garr.* 512d (*fig.*) | ▸ τινος *or* ἐπί τι on sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 2.643 || to mount, *of animals* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 539b 32.

ἐπιπήδησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπηδάω] leap, assault PLUT. *Profect.* 76c, *al.* || mounting, *of animals* PLUT. *Amat.* 768e, *al.*

ἐπίπηξ -ηγος, ὁ [ἐπιπήγνυμι] APOLLOD.[3] 188.4 || graft GEOP. 4.12.8, *see* ἐπίπηγμα.

ἐπίπηξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπήγνυμι] contraction, shiver AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.25).

ἐπιπήσσομαι [ἐπιπήγνυμι] to coagulate, congeal DIOSC.[2] 5.101 || to be attached AP.[5] 22.30 • *cf.* ἐπιπήγνυμι.

ἐπιπιέζω [ἐπί, πιέζω] to press (on) OD. 4.287 (*tmesis*) *etc.*; λαΐον ἐπὶ στιβαρῷ πιέσας ποδὶ pressing forcefully the plow with the foot AP. 3.1335 (*tmesis*).

ἐπιπιεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιπιέζω] pressing GAL. 8.509 *etc.*

ἐπιπικραίνω [ἐπί, πικραίνω] to make worse HP. *Acut.* 62 (*thirst*).

ἐπίπικρος -ον [ἐπί, πικρός] bitter, harsh THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.10 *etc.*

ἐπιπίλνᾰμαι [ἐπί, πίλναμαι] to approach, draw near: οὔτε χιὼν ἐπιπίλναται and the snow does not fall (*lit.* does not approach) OD. 6.44 • *cf.* ἐπιπελάζω.

ἐπιπίμπλημι [ἐπί, πίμπλημι] to fill up ▸ τί τινος sthg. with sthg. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 975 (*aor. inf.* ἐπιπλῆσαι).

ἐπιπίνω [ἐπί, πίνω] ❶ *act.* to drink besides, upon, after ▸ *with acc.* OD. 9.297 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1133

XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.28 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ἐπιπίνοντες τοῦ οἴνου drinking this on top of the wine PLAT. *Rp.* 372b ❷ *pass.* to be drunk PLUT. *QConv.* 653a.

ἐπιπίπτω [ἐπί, πίπτω] to fall on: ἀλλήλοις one upon another THUC. 7.84.3 | ▸ ἐπί τι on sthg. ISOCR. 5.89 (*fig.*) XEN. *Oec.* 18.7 ‖ *analog.* to come to mind ▸ τινι for s.o. PLUT. *Oth.* 9.5 ‖ to fall upon, swoop down on, assail ▸ τινι s.o. HDT. 4.105.1, *al.* THUC. 1.117.1 *etc.* = ▸ ἔς τινα HDT. 7.210.2 | *of winds, storms and sim.* HDT. 7.189.3 PLAT. *Prot.* 344d *etc.* | *of diseases, misfortunes and sim.* EUR. *Andr.* 1043 THUC. 3.87.1, *al. etc.*; τοῖσί τε παιδίοισιν ἐπιπίπτειν σπασμούς τε καὶ ἄσθματα convulsions and asthmatic attacks strike children suddenly HP. *Aër.* 3 ‖ *extens.* to follow, succeed: τινι sthg. HP. *Aph.* 4.46.

ἐπιπίστωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, πίστωσις] supplementary proof, confirmation PLAT. *Phaedr.* 266e *etc.*

ἔπιπλα -ων, τά *see* ἔπιπλον.

ἐπιπλαδάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, πλαδάω] to be deprived of consistency (on the surface) PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 64 (*mss.*).

1. **ἐπιπλάζω** [ἐπί, πλάζω] ❶ *act. intrans.* = *mid. pass.* NIC. *Al.* 127 ❷ *mid. pass.* to wander (here and there), roam AP. 3.1066 (*fut. inf. mid.* ἐπιπλάγξεσθαι); πόντον ἐπιπλαγχθείς wandering over the sea OD. 8.14.

2. **ἐπιπλάζω** *Aeol.* SAPPH. 37.2, *see* ἐπιπλήσσω.

ἐπιπλἄνάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, πλανάω] to wander, travel: γῆν over the earth DEMOCR. B 299 ‖ to roam, spread LONG. 1.2.1 (*ivy*) HLD. 7.17.1 (*tears*).

ἐπίπλαξις -εως, ἡ *Dor., see* ἐπίπληξις.

ἐπίπλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπλάσσω] application of a compress ARET. *C.A.* 1.9.1.

ἐπίπλασμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιπλάσσω] compress, poultice HP. *Art.* 40 ARET. *C.A.* 1.10.11 GAL. 11.94, 12.41 *etc.*

ἐπιπλάσσω, *Att.* ἐπιπλάττω [ἐπί, πλάσσω] ❶ *act.* to spread, sprinkle ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.38.3 | ▸ τι ἐπί τι sthg. on sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.3 *etc.* ‖ to stop up ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 875a 36 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* to shape, mold PLUT. *Isid.* 371d, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to be spread, *of poultices and sim.* ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.792) CRIT.[2] (GAL. 13.798) GAL. 11.105 *etc.*

ἐπιπλαστέον [ἐπιπλάσσω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to spread GEOP. 16.18.3.

ἐπίπλαστος -ον [ἐπιπλάσσω] spread, smeared ALCIPHR. 2.8.3 | *subst.* τὰ ἐπίπλαστα contrivances ARTEMID. 4.22 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* feigned, false IOS. *B.I.* 1.627, 4.247 LUC. *DMort.* 22.7 *etc.*; γυναικί ... πάντα ἐπίπλαστα among women all is artifice ACH. 2.38.2 ◆ *adv.* ἐπιπλάστως in a feigned way MAUR. 2.16.

ἐπιπλᾰτᾰγέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, πλαταγέω] to applaud ▸ *with dat.* THEOCR. 9.22 | ἐπεπλατάγησε δὲ χεῖρας clapped the hands EPIC. *Alex.* 2.72.

ἐπιπλᾰτύνω [ἐπί, πλατύνω] to widen, *pass.* to expand still further ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 20.

ἐπιπλᾰτύς -ύ [ἐπί, πλατύς] wide, flattened THPHR. *H.P.* 8.5.3.

ἐπιπλεκτέον [ἐπιπλέκω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to weave ORPH. *fr.* 49.62.

ἐπιπλέκω [ἐπί, πλέκω] ❶ *act.* to weave, bind, combine, put into a relationship, *also fig.* ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1438b 5 MELEAG. (AP 12.256.5) NONN. *D.* 10.338, *al.*; τὸ ἀλγεινὸν ἐπέπλεκε wove the pain HLD. 5.4.1 *etc.*; εἰς ἄμμα ... τοὺς δακτύλους ἐπιπλέξας clasping the hands in a knot HLD. 10.30.2 ❷ *mid. pass.* to be woven *or* connected, be entangled, have a relationship, *often fig.* ▸ *with dat.* POL. 4.28.2 STRAB. 14.2.28 LUC. *Cont.* 16 (*cod.*) *etc.*

ἐπιπλεοναστέον [ἐπί, πλεονάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to add more *or* increase HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.30.39).

ἐπίπλεος -έη -εον [ἐπί, πλέως] *Ion.* full ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 1.119.4, *al.*

ἐπίπλευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπλέω] sailing against: σφῶν ἐχόντων τὴν ἐπίπλευσιν ἀπὸ τοῦ πελάγους τε καὶ ἀνάκρουσιν with them having the space to attack from the sea and retreat THUC. 7.36.6.

ἐπιπλέω [ἐπί, πλέω] *impf.* ἐπέπλεον ‖ *rar. later fut. act.* ἐπιπλεύσω, *mid.* ἐπιπλεύσομαι *and later* ἐπιπλευσοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπέπλευσα, *inf. mid.* ἐπιπλεύσασθαι POLYAEN. 57.15; to sail, *of pers. and ships* ▸ *with acc.*: ὑγρὰ κέλευθα through the paths of water IL. 1.312 OD. 15.474; πόντον through the sea OD. 5.284; ἁλμυρὸν ὕδωρ through the salty water OD. 9.470 ‖ to sail, be on board HDT. 7.98, *al.* THUC. 2.66.2 *etc.* | ἐπὶ τῶν νεῶν on the ships HDT. 5.36.4 ‖ to sail (against), make a naval attack HDT. 1.70.2, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι against s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 5.86.1 THUC. 3.76 = ▸ ἐπί τινα *and* τι XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.11 DIOD. 20.50.5 ‖ *of ships* to attack: περιδεὴς γενόμενος μὴ ἐπιπλεύσωσιν αἱ νῆες fearing that the ships would attack THUC. 3.80.1 ‖ to set sail (to, for) POL. 1.25.4 | ἐπέπλει ... κατόπιν ἐπὶ παντὶ τῷ στόλῳ set sail putting himself behind the whole fleet POL. 1.50.5 (*cf.* PLUT. *Lys.* 11.3) ‖ *of ships* to sail towards, coast along: τοὺς αἰγιαλούς the shore APP. 16.36 ‖ *extens.* to sail (on), float ▸ ἐπί τινος on sthg. HDT. 3.23.3 (*water*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 6 (*sea*) = ▸ ἐπί τινι ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 384b 17 (*water*) ● *Ion.* ἐπιπλώω ‖ *Ion. impf.* ἐπέπλεε HDT. 8.9.1 *etc.* ‖ *Ion. aor.* ἐπέπλωσα, *epic aor*[r]. ἐπέπλων | *epic ptc.* ἐπιπλώσας *and aor*[r]. ἐπιπλώς.

ἐπίπλεως -ων *Att.* PLUT. *Ant.* 85.2, *see* ἐπίπλεος.

ἐπιπληθύνομαι [ἐπί, πληθύνω] to grow, multiply VT *Gen.* 7.17.

ἐπιπληθύομαι [ἐπί, πληθύς] to be overabundant DEM.[2] 156.

ἐπιπλήκτειρα -ας [ἐπιπλήσσω] striking, urging, *of a whip* MAEC. (AP 6.233.3).

ἐπιπληκτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιπλήσσω] *verb. adj.* to be criticized PHIL.[2] *Post.* 93 ◆ *adv.* ἐπιπληκτικῶς with reproach DIOD. 17.114.3.

ἐπιπλημμυρέω, *contr. and* ἐπιπλημμύρω [ἐπί, πλημμυρέω] to flood ▸ *with dat.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.12 | ▸ *with acc.* OPP. 1.465.

ἐπίπληξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπλήσσω] reproach, blame DEMOSTH. 61.18 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τινα with regard to s.o. PLUT. *Sol.* 3.4 ‖ punishment VT 2*Macc.* 7.33 *etc.* ● *Dor.* ἐπίπλαξις TIM.[2] 103e.

ἐπιπληρόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, πληρόω] ❶ *act.* to fill up SEXT. *S.* 1.68 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to supply anew (with men): τὰς ναῦς the ships THUC. 7.14.2 ❸ *pass.* to be filled up GAL. 15.781.

ἐπιπλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπληρόω] filling GAL. 4.471.

ἐπιπλήσσω, *Att.* ἐπιπλήττω [ἐπί, πλήσσω] ❶ *act.* to strike: ▸ τόξῳ (horses) with the bow IL. 10.500; ▸ τι sthg. NIC. *Th.* 952 ‖ to punish (in words), reproach, criticize ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 23.580 *etc.* = ▸ τινι IL. 12.211 PLAT. *Leg.* 805b *etc.* | ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 286b | ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 1730 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 3.142.3, 7.136.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 80 PLAT. *Prot.* 319d | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *Ai.* 288 XEN. *Oec.* 13.12 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* to fall down: ἀρούραις on the fields ARAT. 1095 ❷ *pass.* to be reproached PLAT. *Gorg.* 478e *etc.*

ἐπίπλοα -ων, τά HDT. 1.94.6 (*mss.*) *P*TEBT. 391.13 (II[CE]), *see* ἔπιπλον.

ἐπιπλοεντεροκήλη -ης, ἡ [ἐπίπλοον, ἐντεροκήλη] *medic.* entero-epiploic hernia PAEG. 6.65.

ἐπίπλοιον -ου, τό PHILETAER. 16, *v.l. for* ἐπίπλοον.

ἐπιπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιπλέκω] weaving, tangle PHIL.[2] *Her.* 301, *Aet.* 8 PLOT. 3.1.2 *etc.* ‖ connection, relationship POL. 2.12.7, *al. etc.* | πρὸς ἀλλήλους reciprocal POL. 5.37.2 | ▸ *with dat.* PHILOD. *Ir.* 21.21 | *of a sexual relationship* PLUT. *Sol.* 20.7 *etc.* ‖ complication: πολλὴν δ' ἐπιπλοκὴν τοῦ βίου πεποιημένοι being responsible for numerous complications in their own lives MEN. *fr.* 500.7 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* union, combination DION. *Dem.* 37.3 (*of styles*) *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* insertion (*of a letter*) ATH. 7.324d *etc.* ‖ *metr.* weaving (*of rhythms*) MARV. p. 6.63.11 SCH. HEPH. 110.10 (*the relationship of different rhythms bound together*) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* mixing, complex nature, *of fevers and sim.* GAL. 7.370, *al.* ‖ *alch.* alloy (*of metals*) [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 54.

ἐπιπλοκήλη -ης, ἡ [ἐπίπλοον, κήλη] *medic.* epiploic hernia GAL. 6.870, 7.36.

ἐπιπλοκηλικός -ή -όν [ἐπιπλοκήλη] affected by an epiploic hernia GAL. 17.789.

ἐπιπλόμενος *aor. ptc. mid., see* ἐπιπέλομαι.

ἔπιπλον -ου, τό [ἐπιπέλομαι?] furnishings IS. *fr.* 28 *etc.* ‖ *usu. pl.* τὰ ἔπιπλα furniture, furnishings HDT. 1.150.2, *al.* THUC. 3.68.3 *etc.* ‖ cargo: ἦν ἤδη ἡ ναῦς τῶν ἐπίπλων γυμνή the ship was already free of its load ACH. 3.2.9.

ἐπιπλόμφαλον -ου, τό [ἐπίπλοον, ὀμφαλός] umbilical hernia [GAL.] 19.444.

ἐπίπλοον -όου, *contr.* ἐπίπλουν -λου, τό [ἐπιπλέω] *anat.* peritoneal fold, omentum HP. *Aph.* 5.46 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 29, *al.* GAL. 2.547, 8.5 *etc.*

1. **ἐπίπλοος** -όου, *contr.* ἐπίπλους -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιπλέω] Ⓐ sailing against, naval attack *or* expedition THUC. 2.90.2 XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.11 *etc.* | ▸ τινι against s.o. *or* sthg. (*place*) THUC. 2.17.4, 3.78.2, *al.* = ▸ ἐπί τινα *and* τι THUC. 8.83.2 *etc.* ‖ *rar.* τῷ φιλίῳ ἐπίπλῳ for a friendly expedition *or* struggle THUC. 8.102.2 Ⓑ *anat.* = τό ἐπίπλοον HDT. 2.47.3 EPICHAR. 80 *etc.*

2. **ἐπίπλοος** -οον, *contr.* ἐπίπλους -ουν [ἐπιπλέω] sailing against, for war, *of ships* POL. 1.27.5, *al. etc.* ‖ sailing behind DIOD. 20.50.3 ‖ *of pers., subst.* ὁ ἐ. official on board *or* purser POXY. 276.8 (I[CE]) ARR. (L. *Sud.*) *etc.*

3. **ἐπίπλοος** -οον, *contr.* ἐπίπλους -ουν [*see* ἔπιπλον] making part of the furnishings *P*BGU 1654.11 (I-II[CE]) *etc.*

ἐπιπλώς *epic aor. ptc. act., see* ἐπιπλέω.

ἐπιπλώω *Ion., see* ἐπιπλέω.

ἐπιπνείω *epic, see* ἐπιπνέω.

ἐπίπνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπνέω] inspiration (*divine*) STRAB. 10.3.9 ‖ *medic.* inhalation (*spasmodic*) GAL. 17(2).750.

ἐπιπνέω [ἐπί, πνέω] *impf.* ἐπέπνεον ‖ *fut.* ἐπιπνεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπέπνευσα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐπιπεπνευκώς PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262d ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεπνεύσθην ❶ *act.* to blow (on) IL. 5.698 | ▸ τινι on s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 265 ‖ to blow, breathe, *of a favorable wind* OD. 9.139 PLUT. *Sert.* 17.7 *etc.* | ▸ τινι on sthg. OD. 4.357 (*ship*) | *fig. of fortune* POL. 11.19.5 ‖ to blow violently AESCHL. *Sept.* 343 (*Ares*) SOPH. *Ant.* 136 | ▸ *with acc.* θάλασσαν over the sea HES. *Th.* 872; ἀγρούς on the fields LUC. *Charid.* 1 ‖ to blow (towards *or* against) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 945b 1 THPHR. *Vent.* 53 | ▸ *with acc.* ἐ. πυρὸς σέλας to blow burning flames on s.o. AP. 3.1327 ‖ *extens.* to incite ▸ τινά τινι s.o. against s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 794 ‖ to inspire: τινα AP. 3.937 PLUT. *Amat.* 759f *etc.*; ἐ. ἡμῖν τοῦτο τὸ γέρας inspire *or* grant to us this privilege PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262d ❷ *pass.* to be inspired AN. *Subl.* 13.2 *etc.* ● *epic* ἐπιπνείω ‖ *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἐπέπνεεν NONN. *D.* 3.121, 11.455.

ἐπίπνοια -ας, ἡ [ἐπιπνέω] breath, inspiration,

often fig. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 17, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 811c, *al. etc.*

ἐπίπνοος -οον, *contr.* ἐπίπνους -ουν [ἐπιπνέω] **inspired** PLAT. *Crat.* 428c, *al. etc.* ‖ *rar.* **beaten by the wind** POLL. 5.110.

ἐπιπόδιος -α -ον [ἐπί, ποὺς] **on the feet** SOPH. *O.T.* 1350 (*dub.*).

ἐπιποθέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ποθέω] **to desire, regret, feel the lack of** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 5.93.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 855e *etc.* = ▸ *with gen.* VT *Ps.* 118.20 = ἐπί τι VT *Ps.* 61.11.

ἐπιπόθημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιποθέω] **object of desire, desire** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 139.9.

ἐπιπόθησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιποθέω] **desire, regret** VT (Aq.) *Ezek.* 23.11 NT *2Cor.* 7.7 *etc.*

ἐπιπόθητος -ον [ἐπιποθέω] **desired, sadly missed** NT *Phil.* 4.1 ‖ **failed** APP. 6.43 (*oaths*).

ἐπιποθία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιποθέω] NT *Rom.* 15.23, *see* ἐπιπόθησις.

ἐπιποιέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ποιέω] **to add** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.5.2 PHILOD. *Piet.* 27.21 (p. 147) *etc.*

ἐπιποίητος -ον [ἐπιποιέω] **feigned, invented, artificial** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.16, *al.* ♦ *adv.* **ἐπιποιήτως artificially** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.12.

ἐπιποιμήν -ένος, ἡ [ἐπί, ποιμήν] **female shepherd** OD. 12.131 (*goddesses*).

ἐπίποκος -ον [ἐπί, πόκος] **covered with fleece** VT *2Kgs.* 3.4 (*dub.*).

ἐπιπολάζω [ἐπιπολή] Ⓐ **to be on** *or* **come to the surface, float, be afloat** XEN. *Oec.* 16.14 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592a 10, *al. etc.*; ὕδατι *or* ἐν τῷ ὕδατι on the water ARISTOT. *Cael.* 311a 28, *Meteor.* 383b 25 | *analog. of poorly digested food* HP. *Vict.* 2.54 ARISTOT. *APo.* 94b 13 *etc.* Ⓑ **to prevail, be preponderant** *or* **abundant, be common** *or* **habitual** HP. *Epid.* 1.15 (*juice*) XEN. *Lac.* 3.2 (*violence*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095a 30 (*opinions*) POL. 13.3.1 (*habits*) *etc.* | **to teem,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580b 14 | **to spread,** *of color on skin* HLD. 8.8.2 ‖ **to prevail, predominate** ISOCR. 5.64, *al.* DEMOSTH. 9.25 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **to be arrogant** *or* **insolent** DION. 11.6.3 APP. 15.76, *al.* | ▸ τινι **towards** S.O. PLUT. *QConv.* 634c ‖ *extens. later* **to rise, flood,** *of the sea* LUC. *Asin.* 34 ‖ **to go around,** *of pers.*: τὴν Αἴγυπτον **in Egypt** HLD. 2.25.1 ‖ *fig.* **to dedicate oneself:** τῇ ῥητορικῇ **to rhetoric** LUC. *Rhet.* 26.

Ἐπιπολαί -ῶν, αἱ **Epipolai,** *quarter of Syracuse* THUC. 6.75.1 *etc.*

ἐπιπολαιόρριζος -ον [ἐπιπόλαιος, ῥίζα] **with superficial roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.4, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

ἐπιπόλαιος -ον [ἐπιπολή] **on the surface, superficial** HP. *Art.* 69 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 890a 13 (*skin*) LUC. *Nav.* 37 (*wound*) *etc.* ‖ **shallow, not deeply set** HP. *V.C.* 21 (*bone of the cranium*) XEN. *Symp.* 5.5 (*eyes*) ‖ *fig.* **superficial, shallow, slight** ISOCR. 15.190 (*education*) DEMOSTH. 61.56 (*pleasures*) LUC. *Gall.* 25 (*sleep*), 80.8.2 (*love*) *etc.* ‖ **obvious, evident** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095b 24, *al.*; οὐκ ἐπιπόλαιον; **is it not evident?** MEN. *Epit.* 717 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ♦ *adv.* **ἐπιπολαίως superficially, slightly,** *also fig.* HP. *Aph.* 2.28 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 987a 22 IOS. *B.I.* 3.236 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -οτέρως.

ἐπιπολαιόφυτος -ον [ἐπιπόλαιος, φυτόν] **planted on the surface** ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.111.

ἐπιπολάσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπολάζω] **being on** *or* **coming to the surface** HP. *Hum.* 3 ARISTOT. *Sens.* 440b 16.

ἐπιπολασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιπολάζω] ARISTOT. *Pr.* 930b 31 *etc.*, *see* ἐπιπόλασις ‖ *fig.* **arrogance, insolence** DION. 6.65.3.

ἐπιπολαστικός -ή -όν [ἐπιπολάζω] **remaining afloat,** *of indigested food* HP. *Acut.* 62 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873b 26 ♦ *adv.* **ἐπιπολαστικῶς insolently, violently** POL. 4.12.9.

ἐπιπολέομαι *see* ἐπιπωλέομαι.

ἐπιπολεύω [ἐπιπολή] **to remain on the surface** AEL. *N.A.* 9.61.

ἐπιπολέω [ἐπιπολή] **to climb** SCH. HES. *Th.* 2.

ἐπιπολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιπέλομαι] **surface** *1*SCHWYZ. 89.15 (II[BCE]) ARET. *S.D.* 2.7.4 *etc.* | *often with prep.* ἐξ ἐπιπολῆς **in** *or* **on the surface** DIOD. 5.38.4 = δι' ἐπιπολῆς ATH. 9.398a = ἐν ἐπιπολῇ STRAB. 12.7.3 | τὸ τραῦμα ... ἐξ ἐπιπολῆς **slight wound** PLUT. *Di.* 34.6; οὐκ ἐξ ἐπιπολῆς **deeply** LUC. *Nigr.* 35 (*fig.*) ‖ *usu. adv. gen.* ἐπιπολῆς **in** *or* **on the surface, on top, on high, upon** HDT. 2.62.1 *etc.*; τὰ ἐ. the superficial *or* external parts PLAT. *Phil.* 46, *al.* | *fig.* **obviously, easily** DEMOSTH. 61.37 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 25, *al.*; ἐ. εἶναι **be superficial** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1400b 31 (*of arguments*) | ▸ *with gen.* **on the top of** HDT. 1.187.1 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1108, *al. etc.*; κατύπερθε δὲ ἐ. τῶν ξύλων on top, on the pieces of wood HDT. 4.201.1 ● *Dor.* ἐπιπολά.

ἐπιπολίζω [ἐπιπολή] **to construct, build upon** HSCH.

ἐπιπολιόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπιπόλιος] **to become gray, go white,** *of hair* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 785a 18.

ἐπιπολιορκέω [ἐπί, πολιορκέω] **to beseige in addition** [ARR.] *fr.* 10.

ἐπιπόλιος -ον [ἐπί, πολιός] **becoming gray, greying** DEMOSTH. 54.34.

ἐπίπολος -ου, ὁ [ἐπιπέλομαι] **companion** SOPH. *O.T.* 1322.

ἐπιπολύ *adv. for* ἐπὶ πολύ, *see* πολύς.

ἐπιπολυπραγμονέω [ἐπί, πολυπραγμονέω] **to investigate further** ▸ *with acc.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 120.

ἐπιπομπεύω [ἐπί, πομπεύω] **to celebrate the triumph** ▸ τινι over sthg. PLUT. *Caes.* 56.8.

ἐπιπομπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιπέμπω] **evil influence, spell** AN. *Herb.* 22, *al.* ‖ **punishment** ARISTE.[1] 131.

ἐπίπομπος -ον [ἐπιπέμπω] *perhaps* **exiled, banned** *1*IG 9[2](1).138.11 (IV-III[BCE]).

ἐπιπονέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, πονέω] **to labor, become tired** PLAT. *Leg.* 789e XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.17, *al.* | ▸ *with dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 18.283.

ἐπίπονος -ον [ἐπί, πόνος] **difficult, onerous, troubling, painful,** *of things* THUC. 1.70.7, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 329d XEN. *An.* 1.3.19, *al. etc.*; ἐξέλυσ' ἐπιπόνων ἀμερᾶν **put an end to the days of grief** SOPH. *Tr.* 654; ἐπίνονόν τινα ... ζῆν βίον **to live a very difficult life** MEN. *Epit.* 1091 | ▸ ἐπίπονον (ἐστι) *with inf.* **it is difficult** THUC. 3.58.2 | τὸ ἐ. **distress, pain** XEN. *Cyn.* 12.15 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1116a 14 (*pl.*) ‖ *s.times* **full of pains, portending suffering,** *of an omen* XEN. *An.* 6.1.23 ‖ **hardworking, enduring hard work,** *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1370 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229d ‖ *s.times* **easily becoming tired** THPHR. *Sens.* 11 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ♦ *adv.* **ἐπιπόνως laboriously, with hard work, painfully** HP. *Epid.* 1.1 THUC. 1.22.3 ISOCR. 19.11 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον | *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἐπιπορεία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιπορεύομαι] **entrance on the stage** HERO *Aut.* 19.1.

ἐπιπορεύομαι [ἐπί, πορεύομαι] **to march, proceed, travel over** POL. 1.12.4, *al. etc.* | τὴν χώραν **(through) the region** POL. 1.30.14 | τοῖς ἀγροῖς **through the fields** PLUT. *Lyc.* 28.5 ‖ **to come, present oneself:** ἐπὶ τὸ πλῆθος **before the crowd** POL. 4.9.2; ▸ πρός τινα **before s.o.** NT *Luke* 8.4 | *fig.* τῇ διανοίᾳ **to the mind** PLUT. *Tranq.* 470a ‖ *astr.* **to arrive, reach,** *with acc.* IUL. 8.172c | ▸ *with dat.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 99.

ἐπιπόρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπορεύομαι] *astr.* **course, orbit** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 98 (*of the moon*), Phas. p. 11 (*of planets*).

ἐπιπόρπαμα -ατος, τό *Dor.*, *see* ἐπιπόρπημα.

ἐπιπορπάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, πορπάω] **to be fastened on the shoulders:** πορφυρίδα θαλαττίαν ἐπιπεπορπημένος **with a sea-purple mantle fastened on the shoulders** POL. 38.7.2.

ἐπιπόρπημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιπορπάομαι] **mantle** (*fastened on the shoulders*) PLAT. 10 ‖ **baldric, sword-belt** APP. 8.109.

ἐπιπορπίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, πόρπη] **cloak** CALLIM. *H.* 2.32.

ἐπιπορπόομαι (*oth.* -έομαι) *in* ἐπιπορποῦνται δὲ σάγους **they fasten mantles on their shoulders** DIOD. 5.30.1, *see* ἐπιπορπάομαι.

ἐπιπόρπωμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιπορπάομαι] **baldric, sword belt** PLUT. *Alex.* 32.11 (*v.l.* -αμα).

ἐπιπόρρω [ἐπί, πόρρω] *adv.* **further** THEODOS. *Pros.* 190.20.

ἐπιπορσαίνω [ἐπιπόρρω] **to procure** NIC. *fr.* 74.54 (*codd.*).

ἐπιπορσύνω [ἐπιπόρρω] QS 7.712 (*iter. impf.* -ύνεσκον), *see* ἐπιπορσαίνω.

ἐπιπορφῦρίζω [ἐπί, πορφύρα] **to tend towards the color of purple** ARISTOT. *Col.* 796b 14 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.2, *al.*

ἐπιπόρφυρος -ον [ἐπί, πορφύρα] **tending towards the color of purple** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.7.

ἐπιποτάμιος -α -ον [ἐπί, ποταμός] **on a river, fluvial** HELLAN. 54 (*city*) *etc.*

ἐπιποτάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ποτάομαι] **to fly** (at), **flutter about** AESCHL. *Eum.* 378 (*in tmesis*) | ▸ τι on sthg. PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 116 ‖ **to sway,** float PORPH. *Nymph.* 10; ἡ δὲ πομφόλυξ ... κουφοτάτη, ὡς δύνασθαι ἐπιποτᾶσθαι τῷ ἀέρι **the pompholyx** (*metallic oxides*) **is very light, so that it is able to float in the air** DIOSC.[2] 5.75.

ἐπιποτίζω [ἐπί, ποτίζω] **to irrigate** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 286.3 (III[BCE]).

ἐπιποτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιποτίζω] **irrigation** *P*HAMB. 62.11 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἐπιπρέπεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπιπρεπής] **propriety, opportuneness** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809a 13 POL. 3.78.2 (*pl.*) *etc.* ‖ **appearance** [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 3.1.114) *etc.*

ἐπιπρεπής -ές [ἐπιπρέπω] **suitable, appropriate** DIOTOG. 73.20 (STOB. 4.7.62.34) | τὸ ἐ. propriety LUC. *Im.* 7.

ἐπιπρέπω [ἐπί, πρέπω] **to stand out, be conspicuous** PIND. *P.* 8.44 *etc.*; οὐδέ τί τοι δοῦλειον ἐπιπρέπει **nor in you is anything servile noticeable** OD. 24.252 | ὁ ὀφθαλμὸς ἐπιπρέπει τῷ μετώπῳ **the eye stands out in the center of the forehead** LUC. *DMar.* 1.1 ‖ **to be suitable** ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *An seni* 794a ‖ *impers.* **it is suitable, it is appropriate** ▸ *with inf.* XENOPH. 26 | ▸ *with dat.* IAMBL. 29.24.

ἐπιπρεσβεύομαι [ἐπί, πρεσβεύω] **to go as an ambassador** DION. 2.47.3 ‖ **to send an embassy** ▸ τινι **to s.o.** PLUT. *Sert.* 27.1, *al.* = ▸ πρός τινα DION. 6.56.3 ‖ **to send another** (*or* second) **embassy** APP. 4.18.

ἐπιπρηνής -ές [ἐπί, πρηνής] **sloping, declining** (towards *or* onto) AP. 1.939 (*codd.*).

ἐπιπρηΰνω [ἐπί, πραΰνω] *Ion.* **to mitigate** DION.[9] 1052.

ἐπιπρίω [ἐπί, πρίω] **to grind:** ὀδόντας **teeth** CALLIM. *fr.* 332 (*conject.*) ‖ **to gnaw** γένειον **the jaw** ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.531.5; *pres. ptc.* -ίουσα).

ἐπιπρό [ἐπί, πρό] *adv.* **immediately, in a little while** CALLIM. *fr.* 238.22 AP. 2.133 DION.[9] 276.

ἐπιπροβαίνω [ἐπί, προβαίνω] **to proceed** DION.[9] 128 (*pf. 3. sg.* ἐπιπροβέβηκε).

ἐπιπροβάλλω [ἐπί, προβάλλω] **to throw (forward)** ▸ τί ἐπί τινι sthg. at s.o. SIMYL. *SH* 724.7 (PLUT. *Rom.* 17.7).

ἐπιπροβλώσκω [ἐπί, προβλώσκω] **to proceed,**

advance AP. 3.665 (*aor. ptc.* ἐπιπρομολοῦσα) *etc.*
ἐπιπροέηκα *epic aor. ind. act., see* ἐπιπροΐημι.
ἐπιπροέμεν *epic aor. inf. act., see* ἐπιπροΐημι.
ἐπιπροέχομαι [ἐπί, προέχω] to stretch forth AP. 4.524.
ἐπιπροθέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, προθέω] to run (at, towards) AP. 1.582 *etc.* ‖ to spread, *of sluggishness* NIC. *Th.* 382.
ἐπιπροϊάλλω [ἐπί, προϊάλλω] to push *or* put before ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 11.628 (*aor.* ἐπιπροΐηλε) ‖ to send (after) ▸ *with acc.* HOM. 2.326 (*gods*) QS 6.231 (*arrow*).
ἐπιπροΐημι [ἐπί, προΐημι] to throw, hurl: Μενελάῳ ἐπιπροέμεν ταχὺν ἰόν to shoot a swift arrow against Menelaos IL. 4.94 ‖ to send, dispatch ▸ τινὰ νηυσίν s.o. to the ships IL. 17.708 = s.o. on *or* on board of ships IL. 18.439; ῥέεθρον θαλάσσῃ the current to the sea DION.[9] 49 (*of a river*) | ▸ τι sthg. AP. 4.1185 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* νήσοισιν ἐπιπροέηκε he headed (*proper.* sent the ship) to the islands OD. 15.299 • *ptc.* ἐπιπροΐείς ‖ *epic aor.* ἐπιπροέηκα IL. 17.708, *3. pl.* ἐπιπροέηκαν AP. 1.406 | *inf.* ἐπιπροεῖναι EUSTATH. 447.34 *al.*, *epic* ἐπιπροέμεν IL. 4.94 | *ptc.* ἐπιπροείς DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 281.19.
ἐπίπροικός -ου, ἡ [ἐπί, προίξ] woman with a dowry AG *Bek.* 256 *etc.*
ἐπιπρομολοῦσα *aor. ptc. act. fem., see* ἐπιπροβλώσκω.
ἐπιπρονέομαι [ἐπί, προνέω] to proceed AP. 4.1588 (*impf. 3. pl.*).
ἐπιπρονεύω [ἐπί, προνεύω] *intrans. in pf.* ἐπιπρονένευκε tilts oneself (forward), stretches forth NIC. *Th.* 374 OPP.[1] 4.122.
ἐπιπροπίπτω [ἐπί, προπίπτω] to fall forward, lie forward, be stretched out prone on the ground AP. 4.1449 NIC. *Al.* 496 *etc.*
ἐπιπροσβάλλω [ἐπί, προσβάλλω] to set out, direct one's course: Ἀβύδῳ towards Abydos AP. 1.931.
ἐπιπροσγίγνομαι [ἐπί, προσγίγνομαι] to be added AP.[7] *Synt.* 260.28 *etc.*
ἐπιπρόσειμι [ἐπί, πρόσειμι] *astr.* to be present in addition NECHP. (VETT. 267.6).
ἐπίπροσθε(ν) [ἐπί, πρόσθε(ν)] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* before, in front EUR. *Or.* 468 *etc.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* ἐ. ὀφθαλμῶν before the eyes PLAT. *Symp.* 213a ‖ *extens.* before, in preference to: μὴ 'πίπροσθεν τῶν ἐμῶν τοὺς σοὺς λόγους θῇς do not put your words before mine EUR. *Suppl.* 514; τὰ μακρὰ τῶν σμικρῶν λόγων ἐ. ἐστι long speeches are preferable to concise ones EUR. *Or.* 641 • *rar.* -σθε ANTIPH. 244.2 *and in inscr.*
ἐπιπρόσθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπροσθέω] concealment ARISTAR.[1] 8.
ἐπιπροσθετέω, *contr.* [ἐπιπροσθέω] ❶ *act.* to hide PHILOD. *Sign.* 10.6 ❷ *pass. of food* to be added HP. *Alim.* 4 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -θετηθεῖσα).
ἐπιπροσθέτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπροσθετέω] concealment EPIC. 3.95.8, 96.6 ‖ projection of shadow, *for measuring* [HERO] *Def.* 135.8 ‖ *medic. a bandage* GAL. 18(1).792.
ἐπιπροσθέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, προσθέω] ❶ *act.* to stand before, intercept, conceal THPHR. *Vent.* 32 *etc.* | *of an eclipse* STOIC. 1.34.10 (DIOG. 7.145: ZEN.[1]?) | ▸ *with dat.* HP. *Med.* 7 ARISTOT. *Top.* 148b 27 POL. 1.47.2 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* ▸ *with dat.* to blind CHRYSIP. 3.395.2 (PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 450c) (*anger*) ‖ to impede: τὸν χρόνον ... ἐπιπροσθοῦντα τῇ γνώσει τῶν πραγμάτων time as an obstacle to knowledge of the events PLUT. *Per.* 13.16 ‖ to mask AN. *Subl.* 32.2 ❷ *pass.* to be concealed *or* obscured THEON[2] 193 *etc.*
ἐπιπρόσθησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπροσθέω] interception, concealment, obstacle ARISTOT. *Cael.* 293b 22 THPHR. *Sens.* 81 *etc.* ‖ superimposition ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342b 9.
ἐπιπροσπλέω [ἐπί, προσπλέω] to sail ▸ *with dat.* STRAB. 1.3.16.
ἐπιπροστίθημι [ἐπί, προστίθημι] to add ▸ *with dat.* AN. *Subl.* 44.1.
ἐπιπροσφθέγγομαι [ἐπί, προσφθέγγομαι] to address HIM. 48.32 (*fl.*).
ἐπιπρόσω [ἐπί, πρόσω] *adv.* opposite ARET. *S.D.* 2.12.5.
ἐπιπροτέρωσε [ἐπί, προτέρωσε] *adv.* forward, still further forward AP. 2.940.
ἐπιπροφαίνομαι [ἐπί, προφαίνω] to show oneself before, appear: ἐσθλὸς ἐπιπροφανέντας ἐνισπεῖν οἰωνούς able to interpret the appearances of birds AP. 3.917.
ἐπιπροφέρω [ἐπί, προφέρω] to bring forward AP. 4.1519.
ἐπιπροχέω [ἐπί, προχέω] ❶ *act.* to pour out, pour: θρῆνον a lamentation HOM. 19.18 ❷ *pass.* to throw oneself NONN. *D.* 21.69 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπιπροχυθεῖσα).
ἐπιπροωθέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, προωθέω] to push further forward LUC. *Asin.* 10 (*aor. imper. 2. sg.* ἐπίπρωσον).
ἐπιπταίρω [ἐπί, πταίρω] *aor.* ἐπέπταρον; to sneeze HOM. 4.297 *etc.*; ὅ μοι υἱὸς ἐπέπταρε πάσι ἔπεσσι my son sneezed at all my words OD. 17.545 ‖ *extens.* to be favorable ▸ τινι to s.o. THEOCR. 7.96, *al.*
ἐπίπταισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπί, πταῖσμα] bump, contusion ARISTOPH. *fr.* 818.
ἐπίπτερον -ου, τό [ἐπί, πτερόν] *bot.* swamp lentil (*see* φακός) DIOSC.[2] 4.87a.
ἐπιπτερύσσομαι [ἐπί, πτερύσσω] to fly in pursuit of CYRAN. 86.
ἐπίπτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπέτομαι] flight IUL. *Gal.* 358e AFRIC. p. 38.
ἐπιπτήσσω [ἐπί, πτήσσω] to crouch PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.9.3.
ἐπιπτίσσομαι [ἐπί, πτίσσω] to be shelled GEOP. 3.7.1.
ἐπίπτυγμα -ατος τό [ἐπιπτύσσω] wrapping, covering, operculum, *in animals* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 679b 18, *al.*
ἐπίπτυξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπτύσσω] folding back, closing GAL. *U.P.* 7.13 (1.410.7) *etc.*
ἐπιπτύσσω [ἐπί, πτύσσω] ❶ *act.* to fold (on), refold, close LUC. *Demosth.* 25 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* to make folds GAL. 11.508 ❷ *mid. pass.* to fold back, lean against HP. *Epid.* 6.8.28 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495a 28, *al.* GAL. *U.P.* 7.13 (1.410.6) *etc.* ‖ to be folded back IOS. *A.I.* 3.157; ἐπιπτυχθεῖσα ... πρὸς τὸν γένυν folded back in the direction of the jaws ACH. 4.4.5 (*of a snout*).
ἐπιπτυχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιπτύσσω] fold, layer, flap PLUT. *Sollert.* 979c, *Pomp.* 35.8 | juncture HLD. 9.15.2 *etc.* | patch LUC. *DMort.* 1.2.
ἐπιπτύω [ἐπί, πτύω] to spit ▸ *with dat.* HIPPON. 78.15; κόλποισιν on the chest CALLIM. *fr.* 687 *etc.*
ἐπίπτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπίπτω] falling NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 12 (*of the voice*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.5.1) (*of hair on the brow*) *etc.* ‖ falling upon, attack, assault IOS. *A.I.* 18.319 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* occurence, event (fortuitous) PLUT. *QConv.* 740d STRAB. 2.3.7 *etc.*
ἐπιπυκνόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, πυκνόω] to become dense, condense ARISTOT. *Col.* 794a 14 *etc.*
ἐπιπυνθάνομαι [ἐπί, πυνθάνομαι] to come to know DION. *Thuc.* 29.1 *etc.*
ἐπιπυργιδία -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, πύργος] on the tower: *epith.* protectress of towers PAUS. 2.30.2 (*Hecate*) *etc.*
ἐπιπῦρέσσω [ἐπί, πυρέσσω] *aor.* ἐπεπύρεξα; to have a fever (afterwards) HP. *Prorrh.* 1.15 GAL. 7.750, 18(1).568 *etc.*
ἐπιπυρεταίνω [ἐπί, πυρεταίνω] *aor.* ἐπεπυρέτηνα: HP. *Sept.* 3 *etc.*, *see* ἐπιπῦρέσσω.
ἐπιπυριάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, πυριάω] to make hot compresses PAEG. 3.77.
ἐπίπῦρον -ου, τό [ἐπί, πῦρ] hearth, *of an altar* HERO *Pn.* 2.21.
ἐπίπυρρος -ον [ἐπί, πυρρός] reddish ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807b 32 *etc.*
ἐπιπυρσεία -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, πυρσεία] fire-signal, *in response* POLYAEN. 6.19.2.
ἐπιπωλέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, πωλέομαι] to pass through, pass in review ▸ *with acc.* IL. 4.231 *etc.* ‖ to test, try, put to the test ▸ *with acc.*: ὁ τῶν ἄλλων ἐπεπωλεῖτο στίχας ἀνδρῶν ἔγχεί τ' ἄορί τε he tested with spear and sword the ranks of the other warriors IL. 11.264 ‖ to explore, visit ▸ *with acc. or dat.* THEM. *Or.* 6.75c, 11.152b (*mss.* -πολ-).
ἐπιπώλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπωλέομαι] review, inspection IL. 4 *title* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 29a.
ἐπίπωμα -ατος, τό [ἐπί, πώμα] lid HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.4.39) *etc.*
ἐπιπωμάζω [ἐπίπωμα] ❶ *act.* to cover, close with a cover VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 68.16 HERO *Pn.* 1 *pref.* ❷ *pass.* to be covered HP. *LocHom.* 47 *etc.*
ἐπιπωμάννῦμαι [ἐπίπωμα] to be covered HERO *Pn.* 1.28.
ἐπιπωματίζω [ἐπίπωμα] ARISTOT. *Cael.* 294b 25 THPHR. *Ign.* 49 (*pass.*), 59 *etc.*, *see* ἐπιπωμάζω.
ἐπιπωμάτισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπωματίζω] covering IO.[1] *in APo.* 420.13.
ἐπιπωρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, πωρόω] to become callous, harden HP. *Fract.* 38, *al.*
ἐπιπώρωμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιπωρόομαι] callosity, hardening, callus HP. *Art.* 36 (*of a fracture*), Prorrh. 2.8.
ἐπιπώρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπωρόομαι] formation of a callus HP. *Art.* 14 ‖ callus AET. 5.13.1 ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.6, 12.9.
ἐπιπωτάομαι, *contr.* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.88.1) (*impf.*), *see* ἐπιποτάομαι.
ἐπιρραβδοφορέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ῥαβδοφορέω] to urge on with a whip XEN. *Hip.* 7.11 (*a horse*) *etc.*
ἐπιρρᾳθῦμέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ῥαθυμέω] to be negligent LUC. *Bis acc.* 1.
ἐπιρραίνω [ἐπί, ῥαίνω] ❶ *act.* to sprinkle (on), scatter ▸ τί τινι sthg. on s.o. *or* sthg. THEOCR. 24.98 (*water*) DION. 7.72.15 (*fruit*) *etc.* = ▸ τι ἐπί τι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 567b 5 ‖ to sprinkle ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 567b 9 HLD. 2.6.4 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be sprinkled *or* scattered ARISTOT. *G.A.* 756a 24 *etc.*
ἐπιρρακτός -ή -όν [ἐπιρράσσω] thrown (in), put in forcefully PLUT. *QConv.* 699d (*drink*) | θύραν ἐπιρρακτήν trap door PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 781e.
ἐπιρραντίζω HIPPIATR. 16.5 VT *Lev.* 6.27 (*pass.*), *see* ἐπιρραίνω.
ἐπιρρᾰπίζω [ἐπί, ῥαπίζω] ❶ *act.* to strike, hit: τὸ πῦρ the fire DION. 1.59.4; ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTAEN. 1.4 ‖ to reproach ATH. 10.422c *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be hit *or* reproached DIOG.[4] 3.221.3 ‖ to be blocked OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 24.20.
ἐπιρράπιξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιρραπίζω] reproach ION 6 *FGrHist.*
ἐπιρραπισμός -οῦ, ὁ POL. 2.64.4, *see* ἐπιρράπιξις.
ἐπιρράπτω [ἐπί, ῥάπτω] *aor.* ἐπέρραψα ‖ *aor.* ἐπέρράφον NONN. *D.* 9.3, *al.* ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπέρραμμαι ❶ *act.* to sew ▸ τι ἐπί τι sthg. on sthg. NT *Mark* 2.21 | *fig.*: δόλῳ δόλον ἐπέρραφεν sewed deceit on deceit, *i.e.* wove a second trick after the first NONN. *D.* 42.315 ❷ *pass.* to be sewn GAL. 18(2).579.
ἐπιρράσσω [ἐπί, ῥάσσω] *aor.* ἐπέρραξα ‖ *aor. inf.*

pass. ἐπιρραχθῆναι DION. 8.18.4 ❶ *act.* **to bump into, push** (*with force*) ▸ *with acc.* (*often* doors) IL. 24.454 SOPH. *O.T.* 1244 PLUT. *Phil.* 19.4 (*rock*), *al. etc.* ‖ **to push (against), hurl** ▸ τί τινι sthg. onto *or* against sthg. DION. 3.25.2 (*cavalry*) *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to beat down** SOPH. *O.C.* 1503 (*storm*) ARAT. 292 (*winds*) APP. 14.59 *etc.* | ▸ ἐ. τινι to fall upon *or* assail s.o. DIOD. 15.84.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be bumped into** *or* pushed DION. 8.18.4 (*of a gate*) • *epic* ἐπιρρήσσω ‖ *iter. impf.* ἐπιρρήσσεσκον.

ἐπιρραχῖτις -ιδος [ἐπί, ῥάχις] **spinal** HIPPIATR. 33.5.

ἐπιραψῳδέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ραψῳδέω] **to recite** (in accompaniment) ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Nec.* 4 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.9.

ἐπιρρέζω [ἐπί, ῥέζω] **to celebrate a sacrifice:** βωμός ... δθι πάντες ἐπιρρέζεσκον ὁδῖται **an altar ... where all the travelers made offerings** OD. 17.211 ‖ **to sacrifice** (*further or after*) ▸ τί τινι **sthg. to some god** THEOCR. 24.99 *etc.*

ἐπιρρεμβώς [ἐπί, ῥέμβος] *adv. in* ἐ. διαζῶσι **they pass their lives in empty agitation** CH *exc.* 26.11.

ἐπιρρέπεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπιρρεπής] **inclination, propensity** ORIG. *CMt.* 10.12 | **partiality** IO. *HEph.* 11.105B.

ἐπιρρεπής -ές [ἐπί, ῥέπω] **inclined, favorable** ▸ πρός *or* ἔς τινα *and* τι to s.o. *or* sthg. HDN.[1] 5.8.2, *al.* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 60 *etc.* ‖ **making hang** (the balance), **heavy** DAMOCRA. (GAL. 13.919) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος • *adv.* ἐπιρρεπῶς **with inclination, in a favorable way** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.1 SEXT. *S.* 1.280 (*comp.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα.

ἐπιρρέπω [ἐπί, ῥέπω] **to hang** (*usu. fig.*): ἡμῖν δ' αἰπὺς ὄλεθρος ἐπιρρέπῃ (because) **a terrible ruin hangs upon me** IL. 14.99 ‖ **to be inclined** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.218, *Legat.* 8 ‖ **to touch** (by chance) ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1042 ‖ *trans.* **to make incline** (the balance) THGN. 157 ‖ **to make fall, allot:** τἰ πόλει some (evil) **to the city** AESCHL. *Eum.* 888 | ▸ *with inf.* τοῖς μὲν παθοῦσιν μαθεῖν ἐπιρρέπει **she makes learn** (*or* **gives an experience to**) **those who have suffered** AESCHL. *Ag.* 251 (*lyr.*).

ἐπιρρεπῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐπιρρεπής.

ἐπιρρευματίζομαι [ἐπί, ῥευματίζομαι] **to be affected (anew) by the flow of the humors, be struck with rheumatism** AL.[6] 12 (2.513.24) [GAL.] 19.664.

ἐπιρρευματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιρρευματίζομαι] **flow of the humors** HIPPIATR. 10.11.

ἐπιρρέω [ἐπί, ῥέω] *impf.* ἐπέρρεον ‖ *later fut.* ἐπιρρεύσω ‖ *aor*[1]. *later* ἐπέρρευσα ‖ *pf.* ἐπερρύηκα *and* ἐπέρρευκα ORIB. 43.36.18 ‖ *aor*[1]. *pass.* ἐπερρύην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιρρυήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to flow** (upon): μιν καθύπερθεν ἐπιρρέει ἠΰτ' ἔλαιον **he flows over like oil** IL. 2.754 ‖ **to flow** (**to, into**), **pour into, flow together** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1294 PLAT. *Tim.* 22e, *al. etc.* ‖ *of pers.* **to rush up, pour in** IL. 11.724 HDT. 9.38.2 ISOCR. 12.95 THEOCR. 15.59 *etc.*; πλῆθος ... ἐπιρρεῖ θεραπόντων **the slaves rushed up in a group** LONG. 4.23.1 ‖ *extens.*: ὥσπερ ... πυρός ... ἐπιρρυέντος αὐταῖς **as if a fire struck them** CHARIT. 6.8.2 | *analog.* οὐπιρρέων ... χρόνος **the future time, the future** AESCHL. *Eum.* 852; διὰ τὸ πλῆθος τῶν εἰπεῖν ἐπιρρεόντων **because of the great quantity of arguments which pour into me to expound** ISOCR. 12.95 ❷ *rar. pass.* ὕδασιν ἐπιρρεομένην **irrigated** PAUS. 9.8.6 • *epic impf. and later 3. sg.* ἐπέρρεε, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐπερρέετο CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.41.2.

ἐπιρρήγνῡμι [ἐπί, ῥήγνυμι] **to tear** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1030 ‖ **to break** ALCIPHR. 3.15.3.

ἐπιρρήδην [ἐπί, εἴρω] *adv.* **by name** ARAT. 261 ‖ **explicitly, clearly** AP. 2.640, *al.* ARAT. 191.

ἐπίρρημα -ατος, τό [ἐπί, ῥῆμα] *proper.* **what is said after, speech,** *theatr., of the coryphaeus after the parabasis,* **epirrhema** HSCH. *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **adverb** DION. *Comp.* 2.3, *al.* PLUT. *QPlat.* 1009c *etc.* ‖ *rar.* **appellation** ATH. 13.578d.

ἐπιρρηματικός -ή -όν [ἐπίρρημα] **adverbial** AP.[7] *Adv.* 169.11 • *adv.* ἐπιρρηματικῶς **in an adverbial way** AP.[7] *Synt.* 10.9 *etc.*

ἐπίρρηξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιρρήγνυμι] **laceration** PAEG. 6.89 ‖ **crack** DIOSC.[2] 2.76.

ἐπίρρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ῥῆσις] **reproach, blame** ARCHIL. 10.1 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 19c *etc.* ‖ **invocation** PHILOD. *Piet.* 74.12 (p. 104) ‖ **spell, magic** LUC. *Philops.* 31 ‖ **comment** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.55.

ἐπιρρήσσω *epic poet.*, *see* ἐπιρράσσω.

ἐπιρρητέον [ἐπείρω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to say** ▸ τινι **regarding** sthg. PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 36b.

ἐπιρρητορεύω [ἐπί, ῥητορεύω] **to declaim, expound in a rhetorical tone** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on s.o. LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 26 | ▸ τι κατά τινος **sthg. against s.o.** ACH. 8.8.4 ‖ **to introduce by declaiming** ▸ τι sthg. ATH. 13.590e (*aor.* ἐπερρητόρευσεν).

ἐπίρρητος -ον [ἐπείρω] **discredited, slandered** XEN. *Oec.* 4.2 (*arts*) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.23 (*wealth*).

ἐπιρρῑγέω *and* **ἐπιρριγόω**, *contr.* [ἐπί, ῥῑγέω] **to have shivers** HP. *Epid.* 1.14, *Prorrh.* 1.61.

ἐπίρρῑνος -ον [ἐπί, ῥῑνός] **skinny, spindly,** *of the legs of a dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1.

ἐπίρριμμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιρρίπτω] *proper.* **what is thown on: poultice** AL.[6] 8.2, *al.* (*corr.*) ‖ **shroud** LYD. *Mag.* 3.60 (*dub.*).

ἐπίρρῑν -ινος **having a long nose** POXY. 3617.9 (III[CE]) (ἐπίρινι), *cf.* ἐπίρρινος.

ἐπιρρίνιον -ου, τό [ἐπίρρινον] **small ring** (*for the nose*) VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 16.12.

ἐπίρρινον -ου, τό [ἐπί, ῥίς] **ring** (*for the nose*) VT (Sym.) *Job* 42.11.

ἐπίρρῑνος -ον [ἐπί, ῥίς] **having a long nose** LUC. *Philopatr.* 12 *etc.*

ἐπιρριπίζω [ἐπιρρίπτω] **to launch oneself (onto)** *or* **excite** ▸ *with dat.* NONN. *D.* 30.187 (*impf.* ἐπερρίπιζεν).

ἐπιρριπτέον [ἐπιρρίπτω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to apply** AN. *Par.* 8.3.15, *al.* PAEG. 2.47.

ἐπιρρίπτω *and* **ἐπιρριπτέω**, *contr.* [ἐπί, ῥίπτω] *impf.* ἐπέρριπτον ‖ *fut.* ἐπιρρίψω ‖ *aor.* ἐπέρριψα, *mid.* ἐπερριψάμην QS 13.504 ‖ *pf.* ἐπέρριμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπερρίμμην PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 330 ‖ *aor*[1]. *ptc. pass.* ἐπιρριφθείς ‖ *aor*[1]. *pass.* ἐπερρίφην ❶ *act.* **to throw** (**at** *or* **on**) ▸ τινι at *or* against s.o. LUC. *Asin.* 25 | ▸ τί τινι **sthg. at** *or* **against s.o.** OD. 5.310; Βρούτῳ ... τὴν αὐτοῦ φοινίκιδα **on the body of Brutus his own cloak of purple** PLUT. *Ant.* 22.7 *etc.* | ξύλα μεγάλα ἐπερρίπτουν ἄνωθεν **threw great pieces of wood from the top** (of the house) XEN. *An.* 5.2.23 | τῇδε ... θνητῇ ... τάσδ' ἐπέρριψεν πλάνας **he inflicted on this mortal these wanderings** AESCHL. *Pr.* 738 | *intrans.* ἐπιρριπτοῦσαι (*or* -ίπτουσαι) **launching themselves** (onto the tracks), *of dogs* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.22 ‖ **to apply,** *of poultices* AN. *Par.* 5.3.11, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **to set to treating** ▸ περί τινος of sthg. ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 986a 34 ❷ *mid.* **to apply to oneself,** *of poultices* AN. *Par.* 28.3.5, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be thrown** *or* **hurled** PHIL. 99.48 *etc.* ‖ **to be put** *or* **applied,** *of a poultice* SOR. 1.50.4 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be imminent,** *of danger* PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 330 (*ppf. mid.* ἐπέρριπτο) • *deverb. pres.* ἐπιρριπτέω, *impf.* ἐπερρίπτουν XEN. *An.* 5.2.23.

ἐπίρρις -ινος *CCA* 7.196.4, *see* ἐπίρρινος.

ἐπίρριψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιρρίπτω] **throw** VT (Aq.) *Hab.* 2.15.

ἐπιρροή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιρρέω] **flow, influx** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1510 (*of blood*), *al.* EUR. *Andr.* 349 (*of evils*), *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 732b (*of thought*), *al. etc.* ‖ **current** (*of a stream*) AESCHL. *fr.* 143 AP. 4.623 ‖ **duct** HP. *Gland.* 12 • *Dor.* -οά.

ἐπιρροθέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ροθέω] **to make noise, resound** AESCHL. *Ch.* 427 ‖ **to clamor** (as a sign of approval), **applaud** EUR. *Or.* 901, *al.* DION. 6.83.2 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to join in a cry, cry out** AESCHL. *Ch.* 458 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* **to insult, outrage** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 264.

ἐπιρρόθητος -ον [ἐπιρροθέω] **blameworthy** HSCH.

ἐπίρροθος -ον [ἐπί, ρόθος] **helping** (*also subst.*) ▸ *with dat.* IL. 4.390 AP. 2.1193; θεά, ἀγαθή μοι ἐπίρροθος ἐλθέ ποδοῖιν goddess, **come kindly to aid my feet** IL. 23.770 ‖ **effective, useful** HES. *Op.* 560 *etc.* | ▸ τινος **against sthg.** AESCHL. *Sept.* 368 ‖ **insulting:** ἐπιρρόθοις κακοῖς **with a din of insults** SOPH. *Ant.* 414.

ἐπίρροια -ας, ἡ THPHR. *Sud.* 20 DIOD. 5.25.3, *al.* AET. 4.22.1 *etc.*, *see* ἐπιρροή.

ἐπιρροιβδέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ροιβδέω] **to caw** THPHR. *Sign.* 16 (*of crows*) | ▸ *with acc.* ἐ. ἰόν **to make an arrow screech** (= fix) (*in the throat*) QS 8.322.

ἐπιρροίβδην [ἐπιρροιβδέω] *adv.* **growling** (*like dogs*) EUR. *H.F.* 860 (*oth.* **hissing because of speed**).

ἐπιρροιζέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ροιζέω] **to caw** THPHR. *Sign.* 16 ARAT. 969 | ▸ *with acc.* τῷδ' ἐπιρροιζεῖς φυγάς; **against whom do you hiss (such) exile?** AESCHL. *Eum.* 424 ‖ *extens.* **to shriek, hiss** NONN. *D.* 37.288, *al.*

ἐπιρρομβέω [ἐπί, ρομβέω] *in Aeol.* ἐπιρρόμβειστ' ἄκουαι **my ears are buzzing** SAPPH. 31.11.

ἐπίρροος -ου, *contr.* ἐπίρρους -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιρρέω] **influx** HP. *Ulc.* 24 ‖ **supplementary flow** ORIB. 8.36.3.

ἐπίρροπος -ον [ἐπιρρέω] **inclining** SERAP.[2] (*CCA* 1.100.3) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἐπιρροφάνω [ἐπιρροφέω] HP. *Int.* 6, *see* ἐπιρροφέω.

ἐπιρροφέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ροφέω] **to swallow, gulp** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 948a 2 *etc.* | τοῦ ὕδατος **of water** PLUT. *Phoc.* 9.9; ἐπερρόφουν ὁ μὲν τοῦ ὕδατος, ὁ δὲ καὶ οἴνου **one drank water, the other wine** HLD. 2.23.5 ‖ **to eat** *or* **drink eagerly, swallow, gulp down** THEOP. 99 *etc.*

ἐπιρρυγχίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, ῥύγχος] **hooked point** (of a beak) ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 4.11 *etc.*

ἐπιρρύζω [ἐπί, ῥύζω] **to set** (*a dog*): ▸ ἐπί τινα **on s.o.** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 705.

ἐπιρρυθμίζω [ἐπί, ῥυθμίζω] **to arrange, reshape** (*poetry*) PLAT. *Leg.* 802b | ἐ. ἑαυτήν **to grow shorter** LUC. *Pisc.* 12 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιρρύομαι [ἐπί, ῥύομαι] **to protect** AESCHL. *Sept.* 165 (*lyr.*).

ἐπιρρῠπαίνω [ἐπί, ῥυπαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to dirty** PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 828a ❷ *mid. pass.* **to get dirty, be stained** (anew) ARCHIG. (ORIB. 46.27.3) (*wound*) *etc.*

1. ἐπίρρῠσις -εως, ἡ HP. *LocHom.* 21 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 653a 13, *al.*, *see* ἐπιρροή.

2. ἐπίρρῠσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιρρύομαι] **protection, means of salvation** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 754a 28 POL. 4.39.10, 10.28.4.

ἐπιρρύσμιος -ον [ἐπιρρέω] **flowing** HSCH.

ἐπιρρυτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιρρέω] **cruet** VT (Aq.) *Zech.* 4.2.

ἐπίρρῠτος -ον [ἐπιρρέω] **running, flowing** *or* **pouring in** PLAT. *Tim.* 80d THPHR. *C.P.* 3.8.3 *etc.* | *extens.* **flowing back, abundant** AESCHL. *Eum.* 907 ‖ **receiving an influx** PLAT. *Tim.*

43a (*body*) || *analog.* **irrigated** XEN. *An.* 1.2.22 (*plain*).

ἐπιρρωγολογέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ῥώξ, λέγω] **to glean** (*after the grape harvest*) VT *4Macc.* 2.9.

ἐπιρρώννῡμι *and* ἐπιρρωννύω [ἐπί, ῥώννυμι] *impf.* ἐπερρώννυον *and* ἐπερρώννυν ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 51.36, *mid.* ἐπερρωννύμην || *aor.* ἐπέρρωσα, *mid.* ἐπερρωσάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπερρωμένος || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπερρώμην THUC. 7.7.4 || *aor. pass.* ἐπερρώσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπιρρωσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to strengthen, reinforce, encourage** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 8.14.2 THUC. 4.36.2, 8.89.1 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 62a, *al.* | πρὸς τὴν πράξιν to complete this enterprise HLD. 2.24.3 | εἰς τὴν βοήθειαν to rush to help HLD. 8.9.15 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be reassured, regain courage** THUC. 6.93.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.18 POL. 1.24.1 *etc.* | *impers.* ἐκείνοις ... ἐπερρώσθη λέγειν they had the courage to say SOPH. *O.C.* 661.

ἐπιρρώομαι [ἐπί, ῥώομαι] **to put oneself into action, get worked up, work actively** ▸ *with dat.* OD. 20.107 AP. 2.66 || **to move, sway** AP. 2.677; ἀμβρόσιαι δ' ἄρα χαῖται ἐπερρώσαντο the ambrosial hair was ruffled IL. 1.529 || **to move rapidly:** ἐπερρώσαντο δὲ ποσσίν they moved in a circle with their feet HES. *Th.* 8 | ▸ *with acc.* χορείην to the rhythm of the dance MAEC. (AP 9.403.3) || **to run behind, follow** (quickly) ▸ *with dat.* COLLUTH. 100.

ἐπίρρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιρρώννυμι] **strengthening** ABEL. *N.A.* 6.1 *etc.* || *rhet.* **support, reinforcement** AN. *Subl.* 11.2.

ἐπιρρωστέον [ἐπιρρώννυμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to provoke** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 1.

ἐπιρυσμίη -ης, ἡ [ἐπιρρέω] *Ion.* **inflow** DEMOCR. B 7.

ἐπιρυτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ *v.l., see* ἐπιρρυτής.

ἐπίσαγμα -ατος, τό [ἐπισάττω] **weight, load, burden** VT *Lev.* 15.9 *etc.* || *fig.* **weight** SOPH. *Ph.* 755.

ἐπισᾰλᾰγέω [ἐπί, σαλαγέω] **to move violently towards** *s.o.* OPP.[1] 4.74 (*v.l.* -σελαγέω).

ἐπισᾰλεύω [ἐπί, σαλεύω] ❶ *act.* **to sway, rise and fall** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 11 (*fig.*) PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.14 (*of a ship at anchor*), Im. 1.23 (*of locks*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* LUC. *Am.* 40 (*of hair*).

ἐπίσαλος -ον [ἐπί, σάλος] **agitated, stormy** [ARR.] 8, *al. etc.* || **tossed about** (on the sea) SEC. 17.

ἐπισαλπίζω [ἐπί, σαλπίζω] **to accompany with the trumpet** ▸ *with dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 7.356, 9.269.

ἐπισανδαλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, σάνδαλον] **lace of a sandal** /SCHWYZ. 462 *B* 29 (III[BCE]).

ἐπίσαξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισάττω] **pile, heap** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.3 *etc.*

ἐπίσαπρος -ον [ἐπί, σαπρός] **rotten** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.5 (*dub.*).

ἐπισαρκάζω [ἐπί, σαρκάζω] **to mock** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 61 *etc.*

ἐπίσαρκος -ον [ἐπί, σάρξ] **covered with flesh** HP. *Fract.* 18.

ἐπισάττω [ἐπί, σάττω] *aor.* ἐπέσαξα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπισεσαγμένος ❶ *act.* **to load** ▸ τί ἐπί τινα sthg. on s.o. HDT. 1.194.4, 3.9.1 = ▸ τί τινι IOS. *A.I.* 1.225 | ἐ. ὄνον σῦκα to load a donkey with figs ALCIPHR. 2.17.1 || **to put a saddle on, harness:** τὸν ἵππον the horse XEN. *An.* 3.4.35; τοὺς ἐλέφαντας the elephants LUC. *Bacch.* 3 ❷ *pass.* **to be piled up, heaped up** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.2.5 || **to be filled** GAL. 7.541.

ἐπισαφηνίζω [ἐπί, σαφηνίζω] **to clarify further** CLEM. *Str.* 3.11.77.3.

ἐπισβέννῡμαι [ἐπί, σβέννυμι] **to die down** ▸ τινι on sthg. LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 15 (*aor. inf. pass.* ἐπισβεσθῆναι).

ἐπισεβάζω [ἐπί, σεβάζω] **to consecrate** /TAM 4(1).76.

ἐπίσειον -ου, τό *see* ἐπίσιον.

ἐπίσειστος -ον [ἐπισείω] **shaken, swaying** LUC. *Gall.* 26.

ἐπισείω [ἐπί, σείω] *impf.* ἐπέσειον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεσειόμην || *fut.* ἐπισείσω || *aor.* ἐπέσεισα || *pf. ptc.* ἐπισεσεικώς VT *2Macc.* 4.1, *mid. pass.* ἐπισεσεισμένος EPIPH. *Haer.* 65.1.1 || *aor. pass.* ἐπεσείσθην ❶ *act.* **to shake at** *or* **against, wave, brandish** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 15.230 HDN.[1] 2.13.4 *etc.*; αὐτὸς ἐπισείησιν ἐρεμνὴν αἰγίδα πᾶσι he himself shook the gloomy aegis at all of them IL. 4.167 | *fig.* ▸ τινά ἐ. to put forward the name of s.o. (*as a threat*) PLUT. *Them.* 4.2 | *later* ἐ. τὴν χεῖρα to clap the hands (*for approval or applause*) LUC. *Pro im.* 4, *al.* || **to push, incite** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. against s.o. EUR. *Or.* 255, *al.* || *dub.* **to make an attack,** *with dat.* DIOD. 13.94 ❷ *pass.* **to be shook, moved, disturbed** LIB. *Decl.* 12.27 (*hair*) *etc.* • *epic* ἐπισσείω.

ἐπισέληνος -ον [ἐπί, σελήνη] **in the shape of the moon,** *of buns* PLAT.[1] 188.10.

ἐπισέλινος -ον [ἐπί, σέλινον] **with parsley,** *of buns, prob. corr. for* ἐπισέληνος.

ἐπισεμνολογέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, σεμνολογέω] **to make plausible** RH. 1.599.

ἐπίσεμνος -ον [ἐπί, σεμνός] proud *CCA* 8.4.137.

ἐπισεμνύνομαι [ἐπίσεμνος] **to pride oneself on** IOS. *Ap.* 2.31 *etc.*

ἐπισεσυρμένως [ἐπισύρω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **carelessly** EPICT. *Ench.* 31 *etc.*

ἐπισεύω [ἐπί, σεύω] ❶ *act.* **to push (against), incite** ▸ τινά *or* τί τινι s.o. *or* sthg. against s.o. OD. 5.421, *al.* || *fig.* **to send, dispatch** OD. 19.129 (*evils*) *etc.*; αὐτὰρ ἐμοὶ καὶ ὀνείρατ' ἐπέσσευεν κακὰ δαίμων but a god also incited bad dreams against me OD. 20.87 ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* **to venture** (towards *or* against), **hurry, hurl oneself,** *often host.* **to hurl oneself against, attack, assail** IL. 2.86 OD. 5.428, *al.* | ▸ *with dat.* τινι at *or* against s.o. IL. 5.884, *al.*; οἱ ἐναργὲς ὄνειρον ἐπέσσυτο νυκτὸς ἀμολγῷ a clear dream came to him in the dead of the night OD. 4.841 | ▸ *with acc.* τι at *or* against sthg. IL. 15.395 OD. 6.20 | *analog.* νῆάδ' ἐπεσσεύοντο they hurried towards the ship OD. 13.19 (*cf.* IL. 18.575) | ἔς τινα towards s.o. IL. 13.757 | ▸ *with gen.* ἐπεσσόμενος πεδίοιο hurrying over the plain IL. 14.147, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* ἐπέσσυτο ... διώκειν he hurled himself in pursuit IL. 21.601 || *extens.* **to assail, burst into** IL. 17.737 (*fire*) OD. 5.431 (*wave*) EUR. *Ph.* 1065 (*misfortune*) *etc.*; πέδον ἐπισύμενος breaking forth on this soil, *of disease* AESCHL. *Eum.* 786 || *fig.* **to get excited, be agitated,** *of the mind* IL. 1.173, *al.* || **to be incited** ▸ *with inf.*: κτήμασι τέρπεσθαι to enjoy wealth IL. 9.398 • *epic* ἐπισσ- || *impf.* ἐπέσσευον IL. 18.256 *etc. and* ἐπέσευον SCH. IL. 20.325 *etc.*, *mid. 3. pl.* ἐπεσσεύοντο || *aor*^{s}. *in epic ptc.* ἐπισσεύας || *usu. aor*^{s}. *mid. 3. sg.* ἐπέσσῡτο (= *ppf.*), *1. pl.* ἐπεσσύμεθα OD. 4.454 | *ptc.* ἐπισύμενος || *pf. mid. in epic ptc.* ἐπεσσῡμενος || *aor. pass.* ἐπεσσύθην SOPH. *Ichn.* 49 ORPH. *A.* 977, *3. pl. epic* ἐπέσσῠθεν OPP.[1] 4.136.

ἐπισήθω [ἐπί, σήθω] **to scatter** (with a sieve), **sprinkle:** τι ταῖς κόμαις sthg. on the hair IOS. *A.I.* 8.185.

ἐπισηκρητεύω [ἐπί, *Lat.* secretum] **to act as secretary** LYD. *Mag.* 3.27.

ἐπίσημα -ατος, τό [ἐπίσημος] **seal, sign** SIM. (DIOG. 4.45) AESCHL. *Sept.* 659 EUR. *Ph.* 1107, *al. etc.* || **insignia,** *of a ship* DIOD. 13.3.2 (*pl.*).

ἐπισημαίνω [ἐπίσημα] *impf.* ἐπεσήμαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεσημαινόμην || *fut.* ἐπισημανῶ, *mid.* ἐπισημανοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐπεσήμηνα, *mid.* ἐπεσημηνάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπισεσήμασμαι || *aor. pass.* (*also in mid. signf.*) ἐπεσημάνθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπισημανθήσομαι PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 4.10.24 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to signal, produce a sign** THUC. 2.49.7 (*of a disease*) || **to give a sign:** πρὸς τους εὐνούχους to the eunuchs HLD. 7.19.3; ὅτι ἄκων ... παραχωροίη τῆς κόρης ἐπισημαίνων showing by clear signs that he gave up the girl reluctantly HLD. 5.8.6 || **to give a symptom** *or* **indication** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.9 (*of time*), Gymn. 30 (*of disease*) || **to give a sign, make know,** *of the gods* XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.2 (▸ *with inf.*) | ▸ *with ptc.* ἔφασαν ἐπισημαίνειν τὸ δαιμόνιον τήν ... παρανομίαν ἐπεξερχόμενον they said that the divinity gave a sign of wanting to punish the transgression PLUT. *Nu.* 22.4, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *intrans.* **to manifest itself, appear** (as a symptom *or* indication) HP. *Epid.* 1.18, *al.* (*medic.*) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 727a 8 (*puberty*) THPHR. *Sign.* 10 (*meteor.*) DION. 1.86.3 (*omens*, DIOD. 19.103.5 (*gods*) *etc.* | *impers.* ἐπισημαίνει symptoms appear ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572b 32, *al.* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to note, distinguish** (*the letters of a writing*) AEN. 31.3 | **to stamp the mark:** μίαν τινα φύσιν of a unique nature PLAT. *Phil.* 25a | **to distinguish** PLAT. *Leg.* 744a, *al. etc.* | *analog.* ἐ. τινά δώροις to reward s.o. with gifts POL. 6.39.6 || **to signify, indicate** PLAT. *Leg.* 681e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1310a 11 LUC. *Laps.* 1 | **to consider, argue:** πολλά τις ἂν ὀρθῶς ἐπισημαινόμενος εὕροι πρὸς ἐπανόρθωσιν τοῦ τῶν ἀνθρώπων βίου anyone considering well would find many ideas for bettering human life POL. 1.35.1 Ⓑ **to mark** (*for approval*) DEMOSTH. 18.250 | *analog.* **to express approval** *or* **consensus** ▸ *with acc.* ISOCR. 12.2 AESCHN. 2.49 POL. 9.9.9 *etc.*; ἐπισημήνασθαι δέ ... ὀρθῶς approves with a "well done!" THPHR. *Ch.* 2.4 | *rar.* **to express disapproval, disapprove** POL. 2.61.1 APP. 17.15 MAUR. 6.20 ❸ *pass.* **to be signaled, be manifested,** *usu. medic.* GAL. 14.661 *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ ἔτι ἐπίληπτον γίνεται, ἢν ἅπαξ ἐπισημανθῇ (the child) is not suffering from the disease (= epilepsy), if it occurs only one time HP. *M.S.* 8.

ἐπισήμανσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισημαίνω] **sign, mark** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 937b 26 *etc.*

ἐπισημαντέον [ἐπισημαίνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to signify** *or* **signal** ARISTOT. *Top.* 160a 3 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.72 *etc.*

ἐπισημαντικός -ή -όν [ἐπισημαίνω] **significant, indicative** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 94, *al. etc.*

ἐπισημᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ἐπισημαίνω] **signalling, note, distinction** POL. 6.6.8, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.12 *etc.* || **distinguishing mark** (*of letters of a writing*) AEN. 31.3 || **sign, symptom, indication** POL. 1.37.4 (*meteor.*) GAL. 7.426, 10.604 (*medic.*) *etc.* || *pl.* **changes of time** GEOP. 7.10 *etc.* || *extens.* **approval, acclamation** CIC. *ad Att.* 1.16.11, *al.* || **disapproval, criticism** DIOD. 16.83.2, 20.101.2.

ἐπισημειόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, σημειόομαι] **to distinguish, observe, note** SEXT. *S.* 5.68 *etc.* | ἐ. κρότῳ express approval with applause PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 235c (*corr. to* -σημηναμ-) || **to take notes, annotate** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.29.2.

ἐπισημείωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισημειόομαι] **note, comment** ZEN.[1] 1.68.23 (DIOG. 7.20).

ἐπισημειωτέον [ἐπισημειόομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to note** ORIG. *Io.* 6.60.307.

ἐπίσημος -ον [ἐπί, σῆμα] Ⓐ **marked, distinguished, bearing a mark** *or* **inscription** HDT. 1.51.5 (*votive offering*) *etc.* || **coined,** *of gold or silver* HDT. 9.41.3 THUC. 2.13.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.40 *etc.* || **marked by the disease,** *of an epileptic:* παιδία ... ἐπίσημα children marked by the dis-

ease HP. *M.S.* 8 ‖ **distinguished, distinct, notable,** *of pers. and things* HDT. 2.20.1 EUR. *H.F.* 68, *al.* THUC. 2.43.5 *etc.*; ἐπίσημος καὶ φορτικός coarsely showy LUC. *Nigr.* 13; ὡς ἐ. ἔσῃ to make yourself notable LUC. *Merc.* 28 ‖ **infamous, notorious** EUR. *Or.* 249 PLUT. *F.M.* 14.2 *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τι for sthg. LUC. *Rhet.* 25 Ⓑ *subst.* τὸ ἐπίσημον **distinctive element,** *of a name* PARM. B 19.3 ‖ **mark, emblem, insignia** HDT. 1.195.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 659 (*on arms*) PLUT. *Thes.* Util. 1 (*on a coin*) *etc.*; τὸ ἐπίσημον τουτί the mark is exacty this HLD. 2.11.4 ‖ *pl.* **hieroglyphics** *I*OGIS 56.64 (III^{BCE}) ‖ *later* **symbol,** *usu. of the letter* ϛ (*as the number 6*), *symbol of* Ἰησοῦς *inasmuch as it is a name of six letters* IR. *Haer.* 1.15.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἐπισήμως **in a distinct** *or* **notable way** POL. 6.39.9 LUC. *Tim.* 43 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερον *and* -οτέρως | *superl.* -ότατα. ● *Dor.* ἐπισᾶμ- | *crasis* τὸ ἐ. > τοὐπ-, καὶ ἐ. > κἀπ, μὴ ἐ. > μὴπ-.

ἐπίσης *adv. for* ἐπ' ἴσης, *see* ἴσος.

Ἐπισθένης -ους, ὁ **Episthenes,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.10.7, *al. etc.*

ἐπισθένω [ἐπί, σθένω] **to have the force of** ▸ *with inf.* QS 4.567, 14.177.

ἐπίσιγμα -ατος, τό [ἐπισίζω] **whistle** (*to a dog*) SOPH. *fr.* 9.

ἐπισίζω [ἐπί, σίζω] **to whistle** (*to urge on*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 704 (*aor. subj.* -ίξῃ).

ἐπισιλλαίνω [ἐπί, σιλλαίνω] **to mock** SCH. PIND. *N.* 4.60.

ἐπισῑμόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, σιμόω] **to make snub-nosed, hollow out** AEL. *N.A.* 8.10 ‖ *intrans.* (*sc.* στρατιάν) **to make the troops turn, make a turn** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.50 (*aor. ptc.* -ώσας).

ἐπισῑνής -ές [ἐπισίνομαι] **subject to loss, infested** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.10.3 | ▸ *with dat.* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.6.1 ‖ **ill, sickly** VETT. 15.7, *al. etc.* ‖ **damaging, harmful** ▸ *with dat.* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.3.2, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

ἐπισῑνομαι [ἐπί, σίνομαι] **to damage, ruin** NIC. *Al.* 413 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐπεσῑ́νατο).

ἐπῐ́σῐον -ου, τό [ἐπί, ἴσος] *anat.* **pubis** HP. *Mul.* 1.64, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 20 *etc.* ● *mss. also* ἐπείσιον *and* ἐπίσειον.

ἐπισῑτῐ́ζω [ἐπισίτιος] *impf. mid.* ἐπεσιτιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπισιτιοῦμαι *and ptc.* ἐπισιτισόμενος ATHANAS. *Gent.* 43 ‖ *aor.* ἐπεσίτισα, *mid.* ἐπεσιτισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπισεσίτισμαι HSCH. η278 ❶ *act.* **to provide with food** AN. *in Rh.* 204 TZ. *Sch. Hes. proleg. Tzetzae* 14 L. *Sud.* ε2569 ❷ *mid.* **to furnish oneself with provisions, stock up** HDT. 7.176.5 THUC. 6.94.3, *al. etc.*; πολλοί ... ἐς κόρον ... ἐπισιτίσαντο many stocked up so as to fill themselves to satiety LUC. *Sat.* 4 | *fig.* πρὸς σοφιστείαν for sophistry PLUT. *Profect.* 78f | ▸ *with acc.* ἐ. τι to provide oneself with sthg. THUC. 8.95.4 (*meal*) *etc.* ‖ **to eat as a parasite** PHERECR. 37.1 ● *Ion. fut. ptc.* ἐπισιτιεῦμαι HDT. 9.50.

ἐπισῑ́τιος -ον [ἐπί, σῖτος] Ⓐ **earning one's food,** *of slaves* PLAT. *Rp.* 420a *etc.* | *of a parasite* ἀντιμαρτυροῦσι δώδεκα τοῖς ἑτέροις (*scil.* ἀνδράσι ἀδίκοις) ἐπισίτιοι the twelve who live at the expense of the other (crooks) testify against you ARISTOPH. *fr.* 452 *etc.* Ⓑ *subst.* τὰ ἐπισίτια **money for provisions** LYS. *fr.* 75.

ἐπισῑτισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισιτίζομαι] **supplying** (*see* ἐπισίτισμα) DIOD. 20.73.3.

ἐπισῑτισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπισιτίζομαι] POLYAEN. 3.10.11, *see* ἐπισιτισμός.

ἐπισιτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπισιτίζομαι] **supplying** (*of food or forage*) XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.26, *An.* 1.5.9 ‖ **supplies, provisions** XEN. *An.* 7.1.9 IOS. *B.I.* 3.85 *etc.*; ὑδρευσάμενοι δὲ καὶ λαβόντες ... ἐπισιτισμόν being provided with water and supplies CHARIT. 1.11.8.

ἐπίσιτος -ον ATH. 6.247e, *see* ἐπισίτιος.

ἐπισιωπάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, σιωπάω] **to be silent,** cease to speak PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.26 (*aor.* ἐπεσιώπησα).

ἐπισκάζω [ἐπί, σκάζω] **to limp** HP. *NatMul.* 47, *al.* AP. 1.699 QS 4.211, *al. etc.*

ἐπισκαίρω [ἐπί, σκαίρω] **to leap** (upon) AEL. 14.8 *etc.*

ἐπισκάπτω [ἐπί, σκάπτω] ❶ *act.* **to dig out** CARP. (AP 9.52.4) ❷ *pass.* **to be dug** GEOP. 2.24.1.

ἐπισκαρδᾰμύττω [ἐπί, σκαρδαμύττω] **to wink, wink at** HSCH. *s.v.* ἐπιζυγκλεῖν.

ἐπισκᾰφεῖον -ου, τό [ἐπί, σκαφεῖον] **long hoe** *I*BCH 23.566 (III^{BCE}).

ἐπισκεδάννῡμι [ἐπί, σκεδάννυμι] **to scatter, sprinkle:** *pass.* PLAT. *Tim.* 85a (*pres. mid.*); τῷ Βύβλῳ ... κοπρίων ἐπεσκεδάσθη κόφινος a basket of dung was turned upside down over Bibulus PLUT. *CMi.* 32.3.

ἐπισκέλισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, σκέλος] **starting point for a gallop** *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 7.12.

ἐπισκέλλω [ἐπί, σκέλλω] *intrans.* **to dry up** EPICHAR. 155 (*pf. ptc. act.* ἐπεσκληκότες).

ἐπισκεπάζω [ἐπί, σκεπάζω] **to shield, cover** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Lam.* 3.43 ‖ **to put over** VT *Lam.* 3.44 (*cloud*).

ἐπισκεπάω [ἐπί, σκεπάω] **to cover** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.427.

ἐπισκεπής -ές [ἐπί, σκέπη] **sheltered, covered** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 14 THPHR. *Vent.* 30.

ἐπισκεπτέος -α -ον [ἐπισκέπτομαι] *verb. adj.* **to be considered** *or* **examined** THUC. 6.18.3 *etc.* ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to consider** PLAT. *Rp.* 598d *etc.*

ἐπισκεπτικός -ή -όν [ἐπισκέπτομαι] **investigative, capable of examination** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.17.10; ἡ ἐ. μέθοδος the method of investigation SEXT. *S.* 5.3 ◆ *adv.* ἐπισκεπτικῶς **attentively** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 171.

ἐπισκέπτομαι [ἐπί, σκέπτομαι] *fut.* ἐπισκέψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπεσκεψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπέσκεμμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεσκέφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπισκεφθήσομαι ❶ *mid.* **to investigate, examine, observe** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 87b *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 184b = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος POL. 3.15.2 | ▸ *with* εἰ whether PLAT. *Rp.* 544a *etc.* ‖ *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐπισκεπτόμενοι observers HDT. 2.109.2 ‖ **to examine,** *esp. medic.* HDN.^{1} 4.2.4 NT *Matt.* 25.36 PLUT. *Sanit.* 129c *etc.*; ὅστις δὲ ταῦτα οὐκ ἐπέσκεπται whoever has not examined these arguments HP. *V.M.* 14 | *analog.* ὦ Θάνατε, νῦν μ' ἐπίκεψαι μολών O Death, come now, turn your attention to me SOPH. *Ai.* 854; χρόνῳ μὲν τἄμ' ἐπεσκέψω κακά finally you have taken into consideration my misfortunes EUR. *Her.* 869 ‖ **to count, enumerate** VT *1Sam.* 15.4, *al.* ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be considered** *or* **examined** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 299a 10, *al.*

ἐπισκέπω LONG. 1.21.3 PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.62.6) (*impf. pass.*) *etc.*, *see* ἐπισκεπάζω.

ἐπισκευάζω [ἐπισκευή] ❶ *act.* **to prepare, organize, equip** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 1.29.3 (*ship*) XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.1 (*horses*) *etc.* | ἐ. τι ἐφ' ἁμαξῶν put *or* load sthg. on the wagons XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.1 ‖ **to repair, restore, reconstruct** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 7.24.1 (*wall*) XEN. *An.* 5.3.13 (*temple*) DEMOSTH. 3.29 (*roads*) *P*CAIR.ZEN. 300.15 (II-I^{BCE}) *etc.* | *fig.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 15 (*dialectic*) ❷ *mid.* **to organize** (for oneself), **equip** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 7.36.2 (*ship*) *etc.* | ἐ. ὑποζύγια **weigh down the cattle with loads** XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.18 ‖ **to restore, reconstruct** PLAT. *Leg.* 738b (*city*) ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to equip oneself, prepare oneself** (for a journey) NT *Acts* 21.15 ❸ *pass.* **to be prepared** *or* **arranged** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1147 (*dinner*) *etc.* ‖ **to be restored** *P*PETR. 2.13.2, *al.* (III^{BCE}).

ἐπισκευᾰ́σιμος -ον [ἐπισκευάζω] **having need of repairs** *I*OGIS 483.92 (II^{CE}).

ἐπισκευαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπισκευάζω] **provisioner, organizer** DEMOSTH. 22.78 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 50.1 *etc.*

ἐπισκευαστικός -ή -όν [ἐπισκευάζω] **prepared, artificial** PROCL. *in Parm.* 493.

ἐπισκευαστός -ή -όν [ἐπισκευάζω] **restored** PLAT. *Pol.* 270a.

ἐπισκευή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπί, σκευή] **preparation, organization, restoration** HDT. 2.174.2, 175.1 DEMOSTH. 18.311 POL. 6.17.2 *etc.*; ἐπισκευῆς ... ἕνεκεν τῆς ὁλκάδος to repair the ship HLD. 5.22.7 ‖ **preparation** THUC. 1.52.2 (*of ships*) ‖ *pl.* **equipment** (*concr.*) DEMOSTH. 27.20 *etc.*

ἐπίσκεψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισκέπτομαι] **inspection,** visit PLAT. *Leg.* 849a XEN. *Oec.* 8.15 PLUT. *Cr.* 13.1 *etc.* ‖ **visit** (*of a ill person*) POL. 5.56.8 HLD. 4.7.3 *etc.* ‖ **inquiry, research, investigation** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 456c, *al.*; τῶν πρακτέων εἰς ἐπίσκεψιν to examine what it would have been appropriate to do HLD. 7.25.1 *etc.* ‖ **inquest** (*into a crime*) POL. 6.13.4 ‖ **reckoning, enumeration** VT *Num.* 1.21, *al.*

ἐπισκήνιος -ον [ἐπίσκηνος] **stage, theatrical** PORPH. *Chr.* 71 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐπισκήνιον **floor above the stage** VITR. 7.5.5.

ἐπίσκηνος -ον [ἐπί, σκηνή] **before the tent = in public** SOPH. *Ai.* 579 (*tears*) ‖ **resident, foreigner** DION. 6.53.1, *al.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ ἐπίσκηνος = τὸ ἐπισκήνιον VITR. 5.6.6 | οἱ ἐπίσκηνοι **soldiers of a garrison, stationed** (*in a city*) PLUT. *Sert.* 24.5.

ἐπισκηνόω, *contr.* [ἐπίσκηνος] **to be encamped** *or* **lodged** ▸ τινι *or* ἐπί τι **in some place** POL. 4.18.8, 72.1 ‖ *fig.* **to reside:** ἐπ' ἐμέ in me NT *2Cor.* 12.9.

ἐπισκήνωμα -ατος, τό [ἐπισκηνόω] **encampment, camping out** *of Jesus in the desert* EUS.^{1} *Ps.* (*PG* 23.1161A).

ἐπισκήπτω [ἐπί, σκήπτω] *impf.* ἐπέσκηπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεσκηπτόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπισκήψω, *mid.* ἐπισκήψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπέσκηψα, *mid.* ἐπεσκηψάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπέσκηφα HERMIP.^{1} 17 (DIOG. 1.118), *mid. pass.* ἐπέσκημμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεσκήφθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to make lean, make fall** ▸ τί ἔς τινα sthg. on s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 740 (*fig.*) | γᾷ δ' ἐπισκήπτων (χέρα) resting the hand on the earth, *to swear* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.42, *Epin.* 8.19 | *analog.* **to entrust:** ὑμῖν ... τήνδ' ἐπισκήπτω χάριν I entrust to you this favor SOPH. *Ai.* 566 ‖ *extens.* **to impose, order** ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. to AESCHL. *Pers.* 103 *etc.* | ▸ *with imper.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1446 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 4.33.4 EUR. *Alc.* 365 | ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 1221 EUR. *I.T.* 701; ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 7.158.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 664 *etc.* | *analog.* **to recommend, beg** HDT. 3.65.6 THUC. 2.73.3 AESCHN. 3.157 *etc.* | *of a dying man* HDT. 3.73.2 DEMOSTH. 28.15, *al. etc.*; οὐ ... ἔφθασα ἐπισκῆψαί τι I did not make it in time to give any orders LUC. *DMort.* 20.2 ‖ *later* **to criticize, accuse** (*see mid.*) IUL. 7.239a Ⓑ *intrans.* **to happen, occur, fall** (on) PLUT. *Amat.* 767d (*love*), *al.* PHILUM. *Ven.* 31.3 (*death*); πράγμα δεῦρ' ἐπέσκηψεν τόδε the matter came to an end here AESCHL. *Eum.* 482 ❷ *mid. jur.* **to denounce, accuse:** τινὶ ψευδομαρτυριῶν s.o. of false witness DEMOSTH. 29.7 AESCHN. 1.130 | ἐ. ὡς ψευδεῖ οὔσῃ to denounce as false (*testimony*) DINAR. 1.52 | ▸ *abs.* IS. 5.17 | *analog.* ἐπισκήπτεσθαι φόνου ... τῷ πατρί to institute a capital trial against the father PLAT. *Euthyph.* 9a ❸ *rar. pass.* **to be denounced** *or* **accused:** πρὸς τῆς θανούσης by the

dead woman SOPH. *Ant.* 1313 | τά ψευδῆ μαρτυρῆσαι ἐ. to be accused of having given false testimony PLAT. *Leg.* 937b • *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπισκήφθη L. *Sud.*

ἐπίσκηψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισκήπτω] **command, exhortation, recommendation** IS. 9.36 PLUT. *Di.* 11.2 *etc.* ‖ *jur.* **complaint,** *usu. of false testimony* DEMOSTH. 47.51, *al.*

ἐπισκιάζω [ἐπίσκιος] ❶ *act.* **to overshadow, cast a shadow** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.209.1, 4 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.18.3 NT *Matt.* 17.5 | ▸ *with dat.* THPHR. *Sens.* 73, 79 NT *Mark* 9.7, *al.* ‖ **to obscure, darken, hide,** *usu. fig.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.196 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 11; τὴν ἀλήθειαν **the truth** HLD. 10.13.5 ❷ *mid.* **to take shelter:** τὸν ἥλιον **from the sun** GEOP. 5.29.3 ‖ *fig.* **to obscure, darken, conceal** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.7 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be in the shadow, be obscured** *or* **darkened** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 103, *al. etc.*; ἐπισκιάζονται ... ὑπὸ τῆς ἄγαν χαρᾶς they are clouded by excessive joy HLD. 10.39.1 | λαθραῖον ὄμμ' ἐπισκιασμένη φρούρουν I watched in the shade with a guarded look SOPH. *Tr.* 914.

ἐπισκίασμα -ατος, τό [ἐπισκιάζω] **shade** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 76 *etc.*

ἐπισκιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπισκιάζω] HSCH., *see* ἐπισκίασμα ‖ **weak vision** VETT. 105.20, *al.*

ἐπισκιάω, *contr.* ARAT. 736 QS 2.479 *etc.*, *see* ἐπικιάζω.

ἐπίσκιος -ον [ἐπί, σκιά] **casting a shadow, sheltering:** ὀμμάτων of the eyes SOPH. *O.C.* 1650 (*hand*) ‖ **shaded, obscure** PLAT. *Rp.* 432c *etc.* | *fig.* βίος ἐ. life in retirement PLUT. *Sanit.* 135b.

ἐπισκιρρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, σκιρόομαι] **to coagulate,** *of blood* AN. *Herb.* 33.

ἐπισκιρτάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, σκιρτάω] **to leap (on)** ▸ *with dat.* NONN. *D.* 2.29 | *fig.* ἐπισκιρτᾶν τῷ νεκρῷ to jump on his body PLUT. *Demosth.* 22.4; τοὺς δήμους ... ἐπισκιρτῶντας ὁρῶν seeing the people make leaps of joy HLD. 10.17.3 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to spring up, leap on** RUFIN. (AP 5.103.3); ἐπεσκίρτησε πολλὴ Βασσαρίς a crowd of Bassarids leapt on NONN. *D.* 40.239.

ἐπισκίρτημα -ατος, τό [ἐπισκιρτάω] **jump, leap** NONN. *D.* 19.154.

ἐπίσκληρος -ον [ἐπί, σκληρός] **a little hard** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.138 IOS. *A.I.* 17.333 (*compar.* -ότερος).

ἐπισκληρύνομαι [ἐπίσκληρος] **to become hard** GAL. 16.800.

ἐπισκοπεία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίσκοπος] **inspection** *P*TEBT. 5.189 (II[BCE]) ‖ **office of ἐπίσκοπος** (inspector of weights) *P*BUEP. 1971.61 (-σκοπία).

ἐπισκοπεῖον -ου, τό [ἐπίσκοπος] **residence of a bishop** PALL. *L.* 63.2, *al. etc.*

ἐπισκοπεύω [ἐπίσκοπος] VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 65.7, *see* ἐπισκοπέω ‖ **to be a bishop** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.22.2, *al. etc.*

ἐπισκοπέω, *contr.* [ἐπίσκοπος] *see* ἐπισκέπτομαι; *later forms*: *impf.* ἐπεσκόπουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπεσκοπούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπισκοπήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπεσκόπησα, *inf. mid.* ἐπισκοπήσασθαι GREG.[1] *Bapt.* 239.5 ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐπεσκοπηκώς ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 77.40-43, *mid.* ἐπεσκοπημένος L. *Zon.* p. 1724.18 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεσκοπήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπισκοπηθήσομαι ORIG. *Or.* 31.6 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to observe, consider, turn one's gaze** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 381 SOPH. *Ant.* 1136, *al. etc.* | *extens.* **to watch, protect, watch over:** τὴν μὲν (*scil.* ἑσπέραν) ὁ Λύσιος ἐπισκοπεῖ Διόνυσος Dionysus the Liberator is the protector god of the evening PLUT. *QConv.* 654f ‖ *milit.* **to inspect, pass in review** XEN. *An.* 2.3.2 (*troops*), Cyr. 6.3.21 (*arms*) | *extens.* **to visit, make a visit** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.25, *al.* Ⓑ **to observe, examine, investigate** ▸ πρός τι *or* περί τινος sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 924d, *Prot.* 348d; τὴν φυγήν ... ἐπισκοπῶν examining our possibilities for flight HLD. 4.4.5; ἐπισκόπει δὲ ὅπως ἄριστα διαθήσῃ attend to how you may behave in a better way HLD. 4.10.6 | ▸ *with* εἰ if XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22 *etc.* | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* ISOCR. 1.41 XEN. *Symp.* 1.12 | ἐ. μή ... to pay attention lest ... NT *Heb.* 12.15 ❷ *mid.* **to observe, watch** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Lys.* 207a; τὴν κειμένην the woman lying on the ground HLD. 2.6.1 | **to be concerned with, protect:** ἐπισκοποῦ τοὺς σοὺς πάντας protect all yours *P*OXY. 743.3 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **to visit** *or* **watch over** (*a patient*) DEMOSTH. 59.56 *etc.* ‖ **to consider, examine** PLAT. *Phaed.* 91d, *al.* | **to inspect** *P*LILLE I.1.2.27 (III[BCE]) ❸ *rar. pass.* εὐνὴν ὀνείροις οὐκ ἐπισκοπουμένην bed unvisited by dreams AESCHL. *Ag.* 13.

ἐπισκοπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπισκέπτομαι] **visitation** (*of God*), *s.times* **punishment** (*divine*) VT *Num.* 16.29, *al.* NT *Luke* 19.44 ‖ **reckoning, enumeration** VT *Num.* 14.29, *al.* ‖ **office** VT *Ps.* 108.8 ‖ *Christ.* **office of head of the community** NT *1Tim.* 3.1 *etc.* ‖ *later* **episcopal function** *or* **dignity** IR. *Haer.* 3.3.3 EUS.[1] *ETh.* 3.22, *al. etc.*

ἐπισκόπησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισκοπέω] **inspection** AEN. 10.6.

ἐπισκοπητέον [ἐπισκοπέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to consider** *or* **examine** HEPH.[1] 3.1.2.

1. ἐπισκοπία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίσκοπος 1 *and* 2] Ⓐ (good) **aim** POLL. 6.205 *etc.* Ⓑ *eccl.* **office of bishop, episcopate** CONST. (EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.61) *etc.*

2. ἐπισκοπία *see* ἐπισκοπεία.

ἐπισκοπικός -ή -όν [ἐπίσκοπος 1 *and* 2] **episcopal** COD. *Iust.* 1.4.29.3 • *adv.* ἐπισκοπικῶς **like a bishop, in an episcopal manner** GREG. *epist.* 49.1 *etc.*

1. ἐπίσκοπος -ον [ἐπισκέπτομαι] **watcher, guardian, guard, protector,** *usu. subst. masc.* IL. 24.729, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen.*: ἐπίσκοπος ... ὁδαίων one who watches the roads OD. 8.163 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.39 | *often of divinities* IL. 22.255 AESCHL. *Sept.* 272, *al.* | *fem.* SOL. 4.3 (*Pallas*) PLAT. *Leg.* 717d (*Nemesis*) *etc.* | *neut.* τὸ δεινόν ... φρενῶν ἐπίσκοπον fear, guardian of the mind AESCHL. *Eum.* 518 ‖ *s.times* **explorer, spy** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 10.38; νήεσσιν ἐπίσκοπος ἠμετέρῃσιν one who spies on our ships IL. 10.342 ‖ *extens.* **inspector,** *of an Athenian magistrate* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1023 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **head of a community** NT *Acts* 20.28, *al. etc.* ‖ *later* **bishop** IR. *Haer.* 5.20.1 CAP. 2.6.8, *al. etc.*

2. ἐπίσκοπος -ον [ἐπί, σκοπός] **hitting the mark, reaching the bullseye** HIM. 13.3; βάλλομι δ' ἐπίσκοπον ἰὴχήν may I sing a song that reaches its objective OPP.[1] 1.42 *etc.*; νίκης μὴ κακῆς ἐπίσκοπα those that do not aim at a treacherous victory AESCHL. *Eum.* 903; ἄτης τῆσδ' ἐπίσκοπον μέλος song that alludes to *or* expresses well this misfortune SOPH. *Ai.* 976 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἐπίσκοπα reaching the target HDT. 3.35.4 *etc.*; ἔβαλλον ἐ. they shot arrows with a sure aim HLD. 9.18.5 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* **ἐπισκόπως reaching the target, successfully** ALCID. *Soph.* 7 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερα | *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἐπισκοτάζω [ἐπί, σκοτάζω] **to overshadow** HP. *Off.* 3.

ἐπισκοτέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, σκότος] ❶ *act.* **to cast a shadow, make dark, obscure** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 274c DEMOSTH. 21.158 PLUT. *VOrat.* 849a *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to give shelter** HERO *Aut.* 28.2 ‖ *fig.* **to obscure, overshadow, obfuscate** ▸ *with dat.* ISOCR. 1.6 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 11 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be obscured, be in the dark** *or* **in uncertainty** HP. *Praec.* 8 POL. 2.39.12, *al.* ‖ **to be blinded** IOS. *A.I.* 9.57.

ἐπισκότησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισκοτέω] **obscuring, obfuscation,** *in an eclipse* PLUT. *Per.* 35.2, *al. etc.* | *fig.* PLOT. 2.9.10.

ἐπισκοτίζω [ἐπίσκοτος] POL. 13.5.6 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπισκοτισθείσα) LIB. *Decl.* 48.38 *etc.*, *see* ἐπισκοτέω.

ἐπισκότισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισκοτίζω] PROCL. *Ptol.* 112, *see* ἐπισκότησις.

ἐπισκοτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπισκοτίζω] PROCL. *Ptol.* 119, *see* ἐπισκότισις.

ἐπίσκοτος -ον [ἐπί, σκότος] **in the shade, obscured** PLUT. *Aem.* 17.9 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἐπισκύζομαι [ἐπί, σκύζομαι] **to be indignant, be angry** IL. 9.370 (*pres. subj.* -ύζωνται); ἐγὼ οὐκ ἔθελον ... μή τίς πως καὶ σοὶ θυμὸς ἐπισκύσσαιτο ἰδόντι I did not want your mind to be angry at seeing me OD. 7.306.

ἐπισκυθίζω [ἐπί, Σκυθίζω] **to pour drinks in the Scythian manner,** *i.e.* **to mix pure wine** HDT. 6.84.3 (*aor. imper.* -ύθισον) *etc.*

ἐπισκυθρωπάζω [ἐπί, σκυθρωπάζω] **to be sad, of a difficult temperament** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.5 (*dogs*) PLUT. *Isid.* 375a (*pers.*).

ἐπισκύλλομαι [ἐπί, σκύλλω] **to be tormented** VETT. 162.15 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπισκυλέντες).

ἐπισκύνιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, *see* σκύλος?] **skin of the brows (becoming wrinkled), eyebrow** IL. 17.136 THEOCR. 24.118 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **frown, severity** POL. 25.3.6; βαρύτης ἐπισκυνίου the toughness of the frown PLUT. *Aud.* 45d ‖ **haughtiness** AP 7.63.2.

ἐπίσκυρος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **game with a ball** (*prob. oval*) HSCH. SCH. PLAT. *Theaet.* 146a *etc.* Ⓑ **head, lord** CALLIM. *fr.* 567 (*dub.*).

ἐπισκωμματικῶς [ἐπισκώπτω] **mockingly, with derision** EPIPH. *Anc.* 103.8, *al.*

ἐπισκώπτω [ἐπί, σκώπτω] ❶ *act.* **to deride, make fun of** ▸ τινὰ ὡς *or* ὅτι (of) s.o. since PLAT. *Euthyph.* 11c XEN. *Symp.* 1.5; ἐπισκώψαντες εἰς ἀλλήλους making fun of each other HLD. 6.12.1 | ▸ τινα *and* τι (of) s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.16, *al. etc.* = ▸ εἴς τι PLUT. *Lyc.* 30.6 | ▸ τί τινι (of) sthg. in s.o. IOS. *Ap.* 1.22 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to jest** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 375 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be mocked** ▸ πρός τινος by s.o. GAL. 6.307.

ἐπισκωψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισκώπτω] **mocking, joking** PLUT. *Ant.* 24.11.

ἐπισμᾰράγέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, σμαραγέω] **to resound** OPP.[1] 2.78 QS 9.132, 12.456 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ἐ. ὕμνον τινί to make a hymn resound for s.o. NONN. *D.* 48.965 | **to fall noisily upon** OPP. 2.159.

ἐπισμάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, σμάω] **to rub (onto), spread:** *fig.* ▸ τινά τι s.o. with sthg.: τί γὰρ οὗτος ἡμᾶς οὐκ ἐπισμῇ τῶν κακῶν; with what infamy does this man not cover us? ARISTOPH. *Th.* 389 *etc.*

ἐπισμήχω OPP.[1] 1.501 (*var.* ἐπισμύχω), *see* ἐπισμάω.

ἐπισμικρύνω [ἐπί, μικρύνω] **to minimize** CORN. (*RhGH.* 378).

ἐπισμυγερός -ή -όν [ἐπί, σμυγερός] *Ion.* **lamentable, sad** HES. *Sc.* 264 AP. 4.1065 • *adv.* **ἐπισμυγερῶς sadly, with grief** OD. 3.195 ‖ **at one's risk** *or* **misfortune** AP. 1.616; ὡς ἂν ἐπισμυγερῶς ναυτίλλεται εἵνεκα πατρός that he sail into trouble in search of his father OD. 4.672.

ἐπισμύχομαι [ἐπί, σμύχω] **to be inflamed** (always more) ZOS.[2] 4.44.3 *etc.* • *aor. inf. act.* ἐπισμύξαι *v.l. for* ἐπισμῆξαι *in* IL. 9.653 (*in* SCH. OD. 3.195).

ἐπισοβαρεύομαι [ἐπί, σοβαρεύομαι] **to put on airs** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.22 (*pres. ind.* ἐπισοβαρεύεται).

ἐπισοβέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, σοβέω] **to push, incite** ▸ τινα s.o. THEM. *Or.* 4.50b ‖ **to shake** ▸ τι sthg. HLD. 6.11.3, *al.* ‖ **to throw** ▸ τί τινι sthg. at s.o. ALEXIS 181.1 ‖ *intrans.* **to glory** ▸ τινι in sthg. PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.30.3.

ἐπίσογκος -ον [ἔπισος, ὄγκος] **of equal volume** STRAB. 13.1.67.

ἔπῐσος -ον [ἐπί, ἴσος] **equal** POL. 3.115.1 *etc.*

ἐπισοφίζομαι [ἐπί, σοφίζω] to devise **besides** ▸ *with inf.* HP. *Art.* 14 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 18.86.

ἐπισπάδην [ἐπισπάω] *adv.* **at one gulp** HP. *Int.* 26.

ἐπισπαίρω [ἐπί, σπαίρω] **to quiver, sway** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 327c NONN. *D.* 47.168.

ἐπίσπᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισπάω] **absorption, suction** ARISTOT. *Spir.* 482a 15 (*of food*) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.6, 5.1.10 *etc.*

ἐπισπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπισπάω] *medic.* **rapid and labored breathing** HP. *Epid.* 6.5.15 ‖ **traction** (*of the fetus*) SOR. 4.10.2 ‖ **suction** (*of suction cups*) SOR. 3.11.5 ‖ *extens.* **inducement, suggestion, signal** PHILOD. *Sign.* 13.6 *etc.*

ἐπισπαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐπισπάω] **handle** (*for a door*), **latch** HDT. 6.91.2 ‖ **string** (*for a net*) ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.109.7).

ἐπισπαστικός -ή -όν [ἐπισπάω] **drawing** *or* **attracting** ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966a 4 STRAB. 15.1.38 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **attractive** POL. 4.84.6 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐπισπαστικῶς **by attracting** SEXT. *P.* 3.69.

ἐπίσπαστος *and* ἐπισπαστός -ή -όν [ἐπισπάω] **drawn to oneself** OD. 18.73 HLD. 2.6.4 *etc.*; μή πού τις ἐπίσπαστον κακὸν εὕρῃ that no one attract to himself an evil deliberately OD. 24.462 ‖ **pulled, drawn tight,** *of laces* EUR. *Hip.* 783 ‖ **attracted,** *of the Suitors* PAUS. 8.12.6.

ἐπίσπαστρον -ου, τό [ἐπισπάω] **cord, rope** DIOD. 17.90.2 ‖ **screen, curtain** VT *Exod.* 26.36.

ἐπισπάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, σπάω] ❶ *act.* **to pull** (to, on), **draw** HDT. 2.121. δι *etc.* | ἐ. τινὰ κόμης pull s.o. by the hair EUR. *Hel.* 116; τινὰ τῆς χειρός s.o. by the hand PLUT. *CMi.* 27.6 ‖ **to attract, entice** PLAT. *Crat.* 420a (*the soul*) ‖ *analog.* **to obtain, conquer** SOPH. *Ai.* 769 (*glory*) ❷ *mid.* **to draw** (to oneself), **drag** XEN. *An.* 4.7.14 | ἐπισπᾶσθαι ... εἰς τόπους **to draw** (the enemy) into places POL. 3.110.2; ἐπισπώμενος ἐφ' ἑαυτόν **drawing to himself** (the enemy attacks) PLUT. *Phil.* 18.9 ‖ **to attract, obtain, acquire** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.72.4 POL. 3.98.9 *etc.*; ὀφθαλμὸν ... βάσκανον **the evil eye** HLD. 3.7.2 ‖ **to allure, induce, persuade** THUC. 3.44.4, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613b 19 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.10 ‖ **to pull, absorb, sip, suck** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 868b 30 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.12 GAL. 15.500 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to suck in,** *of suction cups* HP. *V.M.* 22 ‖ *extens.* **to call, invoke** POL. 1.6.5, *al. etc.* ‖ *later abs.* **to pull forward** (the foreskin) NT *1Cor.* 7.18 ❷ *pass.* **to be pulled, drawn, dragged** THUC. 4.130.4 (*aor. ptc. pass. gen.* -ασθέντος) PLAT. *Leg.* 963e (*pres. mid.*) DEMOSTH. 5.19 *etc.* ‖ **to flow back,** *of the sea* THUC. 3.89.5 ‖ **to be sucked in,** *of air* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 931b 22.

ἐπισπεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* ἐφέπω.

ἐπισπείρω [ἐπί, σπείρω] ❶ *act.* **to sow** (on *or* further), **scatter, spread,** *also fig.* HDT. 7.115.3 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.18.1, *al.* NT *Matt.* 13.25 (*discord*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be sown** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.13, *al.*

ἐπίσπεισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισπένδω] **libation** HDT. 2.39.4.

ἐπισπένδω [ἐπί, σπένδω] ❶ *act.* **to pour on, libate,** *in sacrifices:* οἶνον κατὰ τοῦ ἱρηίου wine on the victim HDT. 2.39.1 (*cf.* 4.62.3); ἐ. τοῖσι ἱροῖσι pour a libation on the victims HDT. 7.167.1; ἐ. νεκρῷ make libations for the dead man AESCHL. *Ag.* 1395; γάλα τοῖς ἱεροῖς ἐ. **pour milk as a libation on the victims** PLUT. *Rom.* 4.1 | τοιαῖσδ' ἐπ' εὐχαῖς τάσδ' ἐπισπένδω χοάς I pour these libations on such prayers AESCHL. *Ch.* 149 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to make libations** HDT. 4.60.2 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* ἐπισπείσας δὲ τὸ δάκρυ having poured tears THEOCR. 23.38 ❷ *mid.* **to conclude a pact** *or* **alliance** THUC. 5.22.2.

ἐπισπερχής -ές [ἐπισπέρχω] **hurried, rushed, impetuous** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 7, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἐπισπερχῶς **in a hurry, hastily** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.3 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -εστέρως.

ἐπισπέρχω [ἐπί, σπέρχω] **to hurry, urge on, incite:** κέντρῳ (horses) with the spur IL. 23.430; ἐρετμοῖς (the ship) with the oars AP. 3.346 | ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 689 | ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 4.12.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* AP. 1.525 PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 347b *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to press, follow** (*the track*) OPP.[1] 4.96 ‖ *intrans.* **to hurl oneself violently, rage** OD. 5.304 (*storms*) *etc.*

ἐπισπερχῶς *adv., see* ἐπισπερχής.

ἐπισπέσθαι *aor. inf. mid., see* ἐφέπω.

ἐπισπεύδω [ἐπί, σπεύδω] **to hurry, urge on, spur** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 7.18.4 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.33 *etc.* | τινὰ ἐπὶ πόλεμον s.o. to war ACH. 4.11.1 | *subst. ptc. neut.:* τὸ ἐπισπεῦδον τῆς πορείας the speed of the march HLD. 8.17.5 ‖ **to make develop** (precociously) ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 810b ‖ *intrans.* **to hurry** EUR. *Tr.* 1275 | ▸ πρός τινα towards s.o. XEN. *Vect.* 3.4 | ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. XEN. *Symp.* 7.4 = ▸ πρός τι towards sthg. HLD. 8.9.14 | ▸ *abs.* ἐπισπεύδων **in haste** AP. 3.1389.

ἐπισπιλόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, σπιλόω] **to stain** *CCA* 8.4.154.

ἐπισπλαγχνίζομαι [ἐπί, σπλαγχνίζω] **to feel touched** (*proper.* to be moved in one's innards), **have compassion** VT *Prov.* 17.5 *etc.*

ἐπίσπληνος -ον [ἐπί, σπλήν] **ill in the spleen** HP. *Epid.* 7.107.

ἐπισπόμενος *aor. ptc. mid., see* ἐφέπω.

ἐπισπονδή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπισπένδω] **renewable truce** THUC. 5.32.5 (*pl.*).

ἐπίσπονδον -ου, τό [ἐπισπένδω] **libation** *i*PRIEN. 195.26 (III-II[BCE]).

ἐπισπορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἐπισπείρω] **second** *or* **new sowing** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.10.

ἐπισπορεύς -ἑς [ἐπισπείρω] **sower** BAS. *Ren.* 2.207C *etc.*

ἐπισπορίη -ης, ἡ [ἐπισπείρω] *Ion.* HES. *Op.* 446, *see* ἐπισπορά.

ἐπίσπορος -ον [ἐπισπείρω] **sown over** *or* **after:** *subst.* οἱ ἐπίσποροι **descendants** AESCHL. *Eum.* 673; τὰ ἐπίσπορα **plants of a second sowing, second harvest** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.1.2.

ἐπισπουδάζω [ἐπί, σπουδάζω] ❶ *act.* **to hurry** LUC. *Pisc.* 2 ‖ *trans.* **to hurry, urge** VT *Gen.* 19.15 ‖ **to treat with zeal, speak seriously** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.10.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be hurried** VT *Prov.* 13.11.

ἐπισπουδασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπισπουδάζω] **transport** *P*GRENF. 2.23.18 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐπισπουδαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπισπουδάζω] **one who speeds up** *or* **makes proceed with zeal** (a work) VT *Is.* 14.4.

ἐπισπών *aor. ptc. act., see* ἐφέπω.

ἐπισσείω *epic, see* ἐπισείω.

ἐπισσεύω *epic, see* ἐπισεύω.

ἔπισσος -η -ον [ἐπί] **born after** CALLIM. *fr.* 735 (ἔπισσα) HSCH.; *subst.* αἱ ἔπισσαι **female descendents, younger daughters** HEC. 363.

ἐπίσσῡτος -ον [ἐπισεύω] **launching itself, breaking forth, violent, unexpected** AESCHL. *Ag.* 887, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 574.

ἐπίσσωτρον -ου, τό *epic, see* ἐπίσωτρον.

ἐπίστᾳ *pres. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* ἐπίσταμαι.

ἐπίσταγμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιστάζω] **that which is instilled, remedy administered in drops** GAL. 19.118.

ἐπισταγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιστάζω] **dripping,** *of the nose* = cold GAL. 13.61 *etc.*

ἐπιστάδόν [ἐφίστημι] *adv.* **standing on** *or* **by, successively** OD. 12.392, 13.54: ταὶ δὲ γυναῖκες ἀμφίπολοι γοάασκον ἐπισταδόν and the maids were sobbing around her AP. 1.293, *al.* | δόρπον ἑ. ὁπλίζοντο they prepared dinner one standing by another (*or* alternating) OD. 16.453.

ἐπιστάζω [ἐπί, στάζω] *fut.* ἐπιστάξω ‖ *aor.* ἐπέσταξα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπεσταγμένος AET.[1] 9.41 ‖ *aor*[2]. *pass.* ἐπεστάχθην ‖ *aor*[4]. *pass.* ἐπεστάγην ❶ *act.* **to make drip, instill** PIND. *I.* 3.90b (*fig.*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 871b 18 LUC. *V.H.* 1 24 *etc.*, *intrans.* **to drip, have blood run from the nose anew** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.148, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be made to drip** DIOSC.[2] 2.70.1 *etc.*

ἐπισταθείς *aor. ptc. pass., see* ἐφίστημι.

ἐπισταθμάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, σταθμάομαι] to weigh, ponder AESCHL. *Ag.* 164 (*pres. ptc.* -ώμενος).

ἐπισταθμεύω [ἐπίσταθμος] ❶ *act.* to stop over, quarter, lodge ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Demetr.* 23.6 *etc.* ‖ *trans. fig.* **to occupy:** τὰ ὦτα διαλήξειν the ears with disquisitions PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 778b ❷ *mid.* **to judge, suspect** L. *Sud.* | **to receive** L. *Sud.* ❸ *pass.* **to be obliged to furnish lodging** POL. 21.6.1 ‖ **to be assigned as lodging** PLUT. *Ant.* 9.8 (*house*).

ἐπισταθμία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίσταθμος] **lodging** DIOD. 17.47.2, 64.4, *al.* HSCH. ‖ **obligation to give lodgings** PLUT. *Sert.* 6.8 CIC. *ad Att.* 13.52 ◆ *v.l.* -εία.

ἐπίσταθμος -ον [ἐπί, στάθμη] **lodged, quartered,** *of a soldier or functionary* *P*CAIR.ZEN. 341b 7 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **placed by the gate,** *of a statuette* CALLIM. *epigr.* 24.1 (*v.l.* ἐπὶ σταθμόν) ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἐπίσταθμος **governor** (resident) ISOCR. 4.120 HARP.[1] 129.19 ‖ **head** PLUT. *QConv.* 612c L. *Sud. etc.*

ἐπιστάκτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπιστάζω] **fabric for making drip** (*oil*), **sieve, filter** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.19.13).

ἐπισταλάζω ORIB. *Inc.* 32.11.2 *etc., see* ἐπιστάζω.

ἐπισταλάω, *contr.* [ἐπιστάζω] **to drip,** *of sweat* AP 9.322.6.

ἐπίσταλμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιστέλλω] **arranged thing, commission** THPHR. *Ch.* 5.8 *etc.*

ἐπισταλτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιστέλλω] **indicating a destination,** *of the dative case* DION.[6] 636.6 ‖ **epistolary** AP.[7] *Synt.* 239.24.

1. ἐπίστᾰμαι [ἐπί, ἵσταμαι] *impf.* ἠπιστάμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιστήσομαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠπιστήθην (*mid. signf.*) Ⓐ **to be able, be capable** *or* **skillful, know** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 16.142, *al.* OD. 13.207, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 420e, *al. etc.*; χερσὶν ἐπίστατο δαίδαλα πάντα τεύχειν he knew how to make with his hands works of art of every kind IL. 5.60; ἀγαθοῖσιν ἐπισταίμεσθα μάχεσθαι may we be able to fight with brave men IL. 13.238; οὔπω σωφρονεῖν ἐπίστασαι you are no longer able to be wise AESCHL. *Pr.* 982; ἀφ' ὧν μόνος ἠπίστατο πλουτεῖν from whom he alone knew how to grow rich PLUT. *Luc.* 35.5 | ▸ *inf. underst.* σεαυτὸν σῴζ' ὅπως ἐπίστασαι save yourself as you know how to do AESCHL. *Pr.* 374 Ⓑ **to be practiced, informed, recognize, know** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 23.705 OD. 2.117, 7.113 HDT. 3.130.1 *etc.*; οὐ ... τὸ μέλλον ἐκ θεῶν ἠπίστατο did not know the future from the gods AESCHL. *Pers.* 373; ἐ. ἐμπειρίᾳ τὴν ναυτικήν know the art of sailing by experience THUC. 4.10.5; ἐ. μύθους τοὺς Αἰσώπου know the fables of Aesop by heart PLAT. *Phaed.* 61b | *with adv.* Συριστὶ ἐ. know the Syrian language XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.31 | ▸ *rar.* τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1278 NT *Acts* 19.15 PLUT. *Cic.* 44.5 LUC. *Asin.* 1; τοὺς τεκόντας οὐκ ἐπίσταται does not recognize (= does not know who they are) his parents EUR. *Ion* 51 ‖ **to know, recognize for certain** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 7.8. α1 PLAT. *Theaet.* 163b = ▸ περί τινος HDT. 2.3.2 THUC. 6.60.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*

HDT. 3.134.2 | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that HDT. 1.3.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 599 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* ὡς ὧδ' ἐχόντων τῶνδ' ἐπίστασθαί σε χρή it is necessary that you know that this is the situation SOPH. *Ai.* 281; σὺ δὲ ἀνὴρ καθ' ἡμᾶς ἐσθλὸς ὢν ἐπίστασο know that for us you are a brave man SOPH. *Ai.* 1399; ὡς φανέν γε τοὔπος ὧδ' ἐπίστασο know that his word was proclaimed so SOPH. *O.T.* 848; ἐπίσταται γυναῖκα μιαρὰν συμπράξασαν τῷ φόνῳ he knows that a vile woman has participated in the crime CHARIT. 4.2.9 | *analog.* **to be certain** ▸ *with ptc.* σχεδὸν δ' ἐπίσταμαί τι πῆμ' ἔχοντά νιν I am almost sure that some evil has happened to him SOPH. *Tr.* 43; ▸ *ptc. understd.* ἑαυτοὺς οἰκετῶν ... ἠπιστάμεθα παῖδας we believed (for certain) that we were sons of slaves PLUT. *Rom.* 7.6 C *ptc.* ἐπιστάμενος (*as adj.*) **knowing, shrewd, clever, skilled** IL. 19.80, *al.* OD. 4.231 *etc.*; ἀργαλέον σε, θεά, γνῶναι βροτῷ ... καὶ μάλ' ἐπισταμένῳ O goddess, it is difficult for a mortal to recognize you, even if he is very wise OD. 13.313 IL. 18.599 | ▸ τινι in *or* of sthg. IL. 15.282 = ▸ τινος OD. 21.406 • *pres.* 2. *sg.* ἐπίστασαι, *Ion.* ἐπίστεαι, *poet. also* ἐπίστῃ THGN. 1085 ἐπίστᾳ PIND. *P.* 3.80 AESCHL. *Eum.* 86, *al.*, *Ion. 3. pl.* ἐπιστέαται | *subj.* ἐπίστωμαι, *Ion.* ἐπιστέωμαι | *opt.* ἐπισταίμην | *imper.* ἐπίστω, *Ion.* ἐπίστασο *and* -αο | *inf.* ἐπίστασθαι | *ptc.* ἐπιστάμενος || *Ion. impf.* ἠπιστάμην, *Ion. 3. pl.* ἠπιστέατο *and* ἐπιστέατο HDT. 8.132.3 || *aor. subj. pass.* ἐπιστηθῶ PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277b | *imper.* ἐπίστηθι | *inf.* ἐπιστηθῆναι XEN. *Oec.* 2.11 | *ptc.* ἐπιστηθείς PLAT. *Symp.* 186e.

2. ἐπίσταμαι *Ion. pres. ind. mid., see* ἐφίστημι.

ἐπισταμένως [ἐπίσταμαι] *adv. from pres. ptc. mid.* **skillfully, cleverly, shrewdly, wisely** IL. 24.623, *al.* OD. 23.197, *al.* HES. *Th.* 87, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.3 *etc.*; Τηλέμαχον δὲ σὺ πέμψον ἐπισταμένως guide Telemachus wisely OD. 5.25.

ἐπίστᾰξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιστάζω] *medic.* **drop** *of urine* AN. *Par.* 40.2.1 || **epistaxis** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.148 (*fl.*).

ἐπιστάς -άσα -άν *aor*^{r}. *ptc. act., see* ἐφίστημι.

ἐπιστᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίσταμαι] A **authority, dominion** PLUT. *Luc.* 2.5, *al.* DIOD. 20.32.2 *etc.* B **recognition, identification** *of a disease* ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.11.

ἐπιστᾰσιάζω [ἐπίστασις] **to be in disagreement** SEXT. *S.* 11.37.

ἐπιστᾰσίδια [ἐπίστασις] *title of a work of Archimedes dub. signf.*, TZ. *Hist.* 12.968.

ἐπιστᾰσιον -ου, τό [ἐπιστάτης] **activity, function** of ἐπιστάτης *1*IG 2^{2}.1635.71, *al.*

Ἐπιστάσιος -ου [ἐπίστασις] **Epistasios** ("one who makes to stand firm" = *Lat.* Stator), *epith. of Zeus at Rome* PLUT. *Rom.* 18.9.

ἐπίστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐφίστημι] **stopping** *or* **stopping oneself: stop, halt** XEN. *An.* 2.4.26 (*of an army*) POL. 8.28.13 *etc.* || **delay, slowness** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 718a 21 (*of blood*) THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.1 (*of growth*) *etc.* | φροντίδων ἐπιστάσεις hesitations SOPH. *Ant.* 225; ἐπίστασιν ἔχει there is a difficulty ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1089b 25 || **pausing (the mind)** *or* **dwelling on: observation, attention, care** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 196a 36 POL. 2.2.2, *al. etc.*; ἐξ ἐπιστάσεως accurately POL. 3.58.3; εἰς ἐπίστασιν ἡμᾶς ἦχε περὶ τῆς Ἀννίβου φύσεως it has attracted our attention (*proper.* has led us to observe) about the character of Hannibal POL. 9.22.7 || *extens.* **base (for a treatment), introduction, beginning** POL. 1.12.6, *al. etc.*; ποιεῖσθαι τὴν ἐπίστασιν to start SOR. 2.7.2 (*corr.*) || **standing over** *or* **after: superintendence, supervision, authority** NT *2Cor.* 11.28 *etc.* | τὰ σκάφη τὴν ἐπίστασιν ἐπ' ἀλλήλοις εἶχεν the ships were arranged one after another POL. 1.26.12 | *extens.* ἐ. ὄχλου gathering of a mob NT *Acts* 24.12 (*v.l.*) || *medic.* **stoppage, blockage** HP. *Coac.* 3.480, *al.* || **foam** (*of urine*) HP. *Aph.* 7.35.

ἐπιστατεία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιστάτης] **supervision, overseeing, authority** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 30.174, *al. etc.*

ἐπιστατέον [ἐφίστημι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to consider** AP.[7] *Synt.* 18.22, *al.* PLOT. 6.6.12.

ἐπιστάτεω, *contr.* [ἐπιστάτης] *impf.* ἐπεστάτουν, *mid.* ἐπεστατούμην NICOL.[1] 127(IV) || *fut.* ἐπιστατήσω || *aor.* ἐπεστάτησα || *pf.* ἐπεστάτηκα; **to be put in charge of, preside over, supervise, have the job, task** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 7.22.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 600d, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1028 PLAT. *Grg.* 465d, *al. etc.* | *abs.* PLOT. 4.4.16 || **to be president,** *of the council, of the assembly, usu. at Athens* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 374 THUC. 4.118.11 *etc.* || **to stay near, assist, go along with** ▸ *with dat.* PIND. *N.* 7.49 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1248 || **to be behind, follow:** τινα s.o. SOPH. *fr.* 150 || ▸ *abs. milit.* **to be in the last row** ASCLEPIOD. 10.15 • *also* ἐπιστατεύω ARTEMID. 3.54 (*pres. inf.* ἐπιστατεύειν).

ἐπιστάτης -ου, ὁ [ἐφίστημι] A **one who stands upon:** ἐ. ἁρμάτων mounted on the chariots SOPH. *El.* 702 *etc.*; ἐ. ἐλεφάντων conductor of the elephants POL. 1.40.11 || **head, commander** AESCHL. *Pers.* 379, *Sept.* 815 SOPH. *Ai.* 27 *etc.* || **guardian, protector,** *of gods* SOPH. *O.C.* 889 || **director,** *of games* PLAT. *Leg.* 949a || **superintendent, supervisor** PLAT. *Rp.* 412a XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.18 *etc.* || **head of the rowers** XEN. *Oec.* 21.3 || *later voc.* ἐπιστάτα **master** NT *Luke* 5.5, *al.* || **president,** *of the council, of the assembly, usu. at Athens* AESCHN. 3.39 DEMOSTH. 22.9 *etc.* || **administrator, superintendent** AESCHN. 3.14, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.114 *etc.* B **tool that stands on** *the hearth, prob.* tripod, prop, rack ARISTOPH. *Av.* 437 C **one who stands by** *or* after: *epic* **suppliant, beggar** OD. 17.455 || *milit.* **soldier of the back row** *or* **of the final rank** (*opp. to* παραστάτης companion in the ranks) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.59, *al.* ASCLEPIOD. 2.3 *etc.* D **one who knows, connoisseur** (= ἐπιστήμων) *with gen.* PLAT. *Prot.* 312.

ἐπιστατητέον [ἐπιστατέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to supervise** *or* **watch over** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Rp.* 377b, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.* XEN. *Oec.* 7.35.

ἐπιστατικός -ή -όν [ἐπίσταμαι] A **stable, firm, still** ART.[1] 6.8 *etc.* || **careful, attentive** SYR. *in Metaph.* 13.6 || **directing** *or* **supervising** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.1 | *subst.* ἡ ἐπιστατική **art of governing** PLAT. *Pol.* 292b, *al.*; *jur.* **action initiated against the president** (*see* ἐπιστάτης) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 59.2 B **scientific** DIOG. 7.45 • *adv.* ἐπιστατικῶς **carefully** SEXT. *S.* 7.182 *etc.*

ἐπιστάτις -ιδος [ἐπιστάτης] **directing** *or* **supervising** ARISTID.[2] 2.6 CORN. 20 *etc.*

ἐπισταχύω [ἐπί, στάχυς] **to sprout** *like ears, of a beard* AP. 1.972 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιστέαται *Ion. pres. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* ἐφίστημι.

ἐπιστεγάζω [ἐπιστέγη] **to cover,** *with a roof* CTES. 19.

ἐπιστέγη -ης, ἡ [ἐπί, στέγη] **roof-beam** ATH.[1] 13.6.

ἐπιστεγνόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, στεγνόω] **to plug, block** HERO *Pn.* 2.37.

ἐπιστέγωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, στέγωσις] **covering of the roof** *P*OXY. 1450.8 (III^{CE}).

ἐπιστείβω [ἐπί, στείβω] **to trample on** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.C.* 56 RHIAN. 2.11 *etc.* | *fig.* **to get ready** ORPH. *A.* 943 (*dub.*).

ἐπιστείχω [ἐπί, στείχω] **to approach** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *I.* 6.21 | ▸ *abs.* EUR. *fr.* 816.7 (*day*) || *extens.* **to go over, travel through** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 906 (*winds*).

ἐπιστέλλω [ἐπί, στέλλω] *impf.* ἐπέστελλον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεστελλόμην || *fut.* ἐπιστελῶ || *aor.* ἐπέστειλα || *pf.* ἐπέσταλκα, *mid. pass.* ἐπέσταλμαι || *ppf.* ἐπεστάλκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐπεστάλμην || *aor*^{r}. *pass. rar. later* ἐπεστάλθην || *aor*^{l}. *pass.* ἐπεστάλην 1 *act.* A **to send, dispatch** ▸ τί ἔς τι sthg. into some place HDT. 3.40.1 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. (*usu. of letters or messages*) HDT. 7.239.4 DEMOSTH. 4.37 *etc.* || *extens.* **to send by letter to say, write** EUR. *I.T.* 770 LYS. 20.27 THUC. 8.38.4 *etc.*; παρεγγράψαι τοῖς ὑπὸ Κόνωνος ἐπεσταλμένοις he added by writing to the message of Konon PLUT. *Art.* 21.4 B **to order, command** ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 205 ORPH. *A.* 943 *etc.* | ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. to HDT. 6.3 *etc.* | *with acc. and inf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 106 *etc.* || *later* **to prescribe, order by writing** NT *Acts* 15.20, *al.* 2 *pass.* **to be ordered** *or* **commanded** HDT. 4.131.2 *etc.*; τἀπεσταλμένα the orders received AESCHL. *Ch.* 779; κατὰ τὰ ἐπεσταλμένα ὑπὸ Δημοσθένους according to the orders given by Demosthenes THUC. 4.8.4 | *of pers.* ταῦτα ἐπεσταλμένοι having received these orders THUC. 5.37.1.

ἐπιστενάζω [ἐπιστένω] **to groan over, weep** EUR. *I.T.* 283 (*cod.* L) | ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 727 PLUT. *Br.* 51.2 *etc.*; τοῖς λεγομένοις over the words said LUC. *Bis acc.* 28.

ἐπιστεναχίζω [ἐπιστένω] 1 *act.* **to groan** HES. *Th.* 843 | **to wail** ▸ *with dat.* NONN. *D.* 8.204 2 *mid.* = *act.* QS 7.532.

ἐπιστενάχω [ἐπιστένω] 1 *act.* **to groan over, grieve** SOPH. *O.T.* 185; ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 790 2 *mid.* = *act.* IL. 4.154 (*impf.*).

ἐπίστενος -ον [ἐπί, στενός] **restricted, limited** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 514b 23 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

ἐπιστένω [ἐπί, στένω] *only pres. and impf.* ἐπέστενον; **to groan, wail** IL. 24.776 (*tmesis*); ἐπέστενε δ' οὐρανὸς εὐρὺς σειόμενος broad heaven was disturbed and groaned HES. *Th.* 679 | ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Tr.* 947 | ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Med.* 929; προόδοις τοὐμοῦ πατρὸς ἐπιστένουσα groaning every time that my father left HLD. 1.9.2 *etc.*

ἐπιστέργω [ἐπί, στέργω] **to give love to** *1*GVI 728.8 (II-III^{CE}).

ἐπιστεφάνόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, στεφανόω] **to gird with garlands, crown** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *O.* 9.112 *etc.*

ἐπιστεφής -ές [ἐπιστέφω] **crowned,** *i.e.* **full:** οἶνοιο **of wine** IL. 8.232 OD. 2.431; Χαρίτων **of the Graces** LYR. *Al.* 19.1 || **encircled, surrounded:** ὕλης ἀγρίης **by wild forest** ARCHIL. 21.2 || **garlanded** EUPHOR. 94.3 (*Eumenides*).

ἐπιστέφιος -ον [ἐπιστέφω] **crowned, celebrating victory** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.38.48.

ἐπιστέφω [ἐπί, στέφω] *impf.* ἐπέστεφον || *aor.* ἐπέστεψα, *mid.* ἐπεστεψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπέστεμμαι EUSTATH. 1 *act.* **to crown:** χοάς τινι ἐ. **to offer libations in honor of** s.o. SOPH. *El.* 441 || **to gird, surround** ▸ *with acc.* NONN. *D.* 27.156 || *intrans.* **to be full** ▸ τινος of sthg. ALCM. 19.2 (*tables*) 2 *mid.* **to crown,** *i.e.* **fill:** κρητῆρας ποτοῖο the mixing bowls with wine IL. 9.175, *al.* OD. 3.339, *al.* || **to wreathe, interweave:** ἄνθεϊ χαίτην the hair with flowers NONN. *D.* 47.11 • *Dor. ptc.* ἐπιστέφοισαι ALCM. *l.c.*

ἐπίστη *pres. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* ἐπίσταμαι.

ἐπιστηλόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, στηλόω] **to be erected** (*as a column*) LEON. (AP 7.503.1) (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπεστηλωμένον).

1. ἐπίστημα -ατος, τό [ἐφίστημι] **memorial stone, funerary monument** PLAT. *Leg.* 958e *etc.* || **decoration, trophy** DIOD. 13.3.2 (*v.l.*).

2. ἐπίστημα -ατος, τό [ἐπίσταμαι] **knowledge** OENOM. (EUS. *P.E.* 5.21.1).

ἐπιστήμη -ης, ἡ [ἐπίσταμαι] **knowledge, skill, ability** SOPH. *Ph.* 1057 THUC. 1.121.4, *al. etc.* | ▸ πρός *or* περί τι in sthg. LYS. 33.7 PLAT. *Phil.* 55d = ▸ τινος PLAT. *Grg.* 511d || **knowledge, wisdom** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.38 (*pl.*) PLAT. *Soph.* 233c *etc.*; πάντ' ἐπιστήμης πλέως full of wisdom in everything SOPH. *Ant.* 721 || **scientific knowledge, science** HP. *Lex* 4 PLAT. *Pol.* 301b, *al. etc.* || **discipline** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.33.3, *al. etc.*

ἐπίστημι *Ion., pres. ind. act. see* ἐφίστημι.

ἐπιστημονίζομαι [ἐπιστήμων] **to be** *or* **become able, have success** VT (Al.) *Is.* 52.13.

ἐπιστημονικός -ή -όν [ἐπιστήμων] **able to recognize** *or* **know** ARISTOT. *An.* 431b 27, *al. etc.* || **scientific** ARISTOT. *Top.* 100b 19, *al.* PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 443e *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **ἐπιστημονικῶς scientifically** ARISTOT. *Top.* 114b 10 *etc.*

ἐπιστημόνως *adv., see* ἐπιστήμων.

ἐπίστημος -ον *Ion., see* ἐπιστήμων.

ἐπιστημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἐπιστήμων] **knowledge** DIOG. 4.13 (*title*).

ἐπιστημόω, *contr.* [ἐπιστήμων] ❶ *act.* **to make wise** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 31.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be wise** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 2.10.

ἐπιστήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ἐπίσταμαι] **knowing, wise, clever, skillful:** βουλῇ τε νόῳ τε as regards counsel and thought OD. 16.374 *etc.* | ▸ τινος of *or* in sthg. THUC. 1.142.6, 8.45.2, *al. etc.* = ▸ τι XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.9, *al. etc.* = ▸ περί τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 599b, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276a XEN. *Oec.* 19.16 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* PLAT. *Eryx.* 403a || **endowed with scientific knowledge** (*or* perfect knowledge) PLAT. *Theaet.* 208e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Cat.* 11a 33, *al.* || *compar.* -ονέστερος | *superl.* -ονέστατος ◆ *adv.* **ἐπιστημόνως with knowledge, with learning, wisely** PLAT. *Theaet.* 207b, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 3.14 *etc.* || *compar.* -ονέστερον | *superl.* -ονέστατα.

ἐπιστήριγμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιστηρίζω] **prop, support** VT 2*Sam.* 22.19.

ἐπιστηρίζω [ἐπί, στηρίζω] *impf.* ἐπεστήριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεστηριζόμην || *fut.* ἐπιστηρίξω *and* ἐπιστηριῶ VT *Ps.* 31.8, *mid.* ἐπιστηρίσομαι VT *Judg.* A16.26 || *aor.* ἐπεστήριξα *and* ἐπεστήρισα, *mid.* ἐπεστηρισάμην VT *Jdt.* A16.29 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπεστήριγμαι *and 3. sg.* ἐπεστήρισται VT *Jdt.* 8.24 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπεστήρικτο || *aor. pass.* ἐπεστηρίχθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπιστηριχθήσομαι VT *Judg.* B16.26 ❶ *act.* **to lean** ▸ τί τινι sthg. **on sthg.** OPP.[1] 4.256 | ▸ τι ἐπί τινα sthg. (eyes) on s.o. VT *Ps.* 31.8 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to lean on, be sustained** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 933a 10 *etc.*; ἐβάδιζεν ἐπιστηριζόμενος ... τοῖς οἰκέταις he walked leaning on the slaves LUC. *Indoct.* 6.

ἐπιστητέος -α -ον [ἐπίσταμαι] **to be known, what ought to be known** AG *Ox.* 3.207 *etc.*

ἐπιστητικός -ή -όν [ἐπίσταμαι] **scientific** CLEM. *Str.* 2.17.76.1.

ἐπιστητός -ή -όν [ἐπίσταμαι] **knowable (scientifically), object of science** PLAT. *Theaet.* 201d, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1139b 23, *al. etc.*

ἐπιστιγμή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιστίζω] **point** (*as a signal*) AEN. 31.2.

ἐπιστίζω [ἐπί, στίζω] *aor.* ἐπέστιξα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπέστιγμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπιστιχθείς HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to mark with a dot** *or* **speck** NIC. *Th.* 332 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be marked with dots** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.5 *etc.*

ἐπιστίλβω [ἐπί, στίλβω] **to shine** (on) PLUT. *Lys.* 28.7 *etc.*; ▸ τινι on s.o. LUC. *Am.* 26.

ἐπίστιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, ἱστίον] **canopy, shelter** (*for ships in dry dock*) OD. 6.265.

ἐπίστιος -ον [ἐπί, ἱστίη] *Ion., see* ἐφέστιος || *subst.* ἡ ἐπίστιος **goblet of wine** ANACR. 48.4.

ἐπιστιχάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, στιχάω] **to approach** NONN. *Ev.* 4.206 (*epic impf.* ἐπεστιχόωντο).

ἐπιστοβέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, στοβέω] **to mock** ▸ *with acc.* AP. 3.663, *al.*

ἐπιστοιβάζω [ἐπί, στοιβάζω] **to heap** VT *Lev.* 1.7, *al. etc.*

ἐπιστοιχειόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, στοιχειόω] *alch.* **to place the elements** (*of a compound*) MARIA (ZOS.[1] 200 B.)

ἐπιστολαγράφος -ου, ὁ *v.l., see* ἐπιστολογράφος.

ἐπιστολάδην [ἐπιστέλλω] *adv.* **in a tightly belted manner,** *of cloaks* HES. *Sc.* 287.

ἐπιστολαφορία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιστολή, φέρω] **position of letter carrier** *P*PETAUS 84.3 (185[CE]) *P*OXY 3095.9-10 (217/218[CE]).

ἐπιστολεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐπιστέλλω] **second-in-command** (*of the Spartan fleet*), **secretary of the admiral** XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.23, *al.* PLUT. *Lys.* 7.3 || **secretary** *I*IG 14.1085 (II[CE]).

ἐπιστολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιστέλλω] **message** *verbal or written,* **order** AESCHL. *Pers.* 783 (*pl.*) HDT. 4.10.1, 6.50.3 *etc.* || **missive, letter** THUC. 1.128.6, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 111, *al. etc.* (*also pl. = sg.*); λύει τὰς ἐπιστολάς he opens the letter THUC. 1.132.5; ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν ἐπιστολῶν secretary PLUT. *Oth.* 9.3.

ἐπιστοληφόρος -ου, ὁ [ἐπιστολή, φέρω] **letter-carrier** *CCA* 2.193.38 • ἐπιστολοφόρος *P*MICH. 3.217 *etc.*

ἐπιστολιαγράφος -ου, ὁ *v.l., see* ἐπιστολογράφος.

ἐπιστολιαφόρος -ου, ὁ XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.25, *see* ἐπιστολεύς.

ἐπιστολίδιον -ου, τό [ἐπιστολή] **card, brief note** BAS. *epist.* 199 *can.* 23 *etc.*

ἐπιστολικός -ή -όν [ἐπιστολή] **epistolary** ARISTOT. *fr.* 670 DION. *Lys.* 1.5, *al.* (*style*) DEM.[2] 223 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐπιστολικῶς **in an epistolary style** DEM.[2] 233.

ἐπιστολιμαῖος -ον [ἐπιστολή] **epistolary, by letter** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.46, *al. etc.*; τὰς ἐπιστολιμαίους ταύτας δυνάμεις these paper troops, *i.e.* ones existing only in dispatches DEMOSTH. 4.19; ἐπιστολιμαῖον τοῦτο φίλημα ποιῶν giving this kiss at a distance (*drinking from the same cup*) ACH. 2.9.2 (*conject.*).

ἐπιστόλιον -ου, τό [ἐπιστολή] **small letter** POL. 31.16.3 PLUT. *Ages.* 13.5 EPIC. *fr.* 71 MAUR. 1.7 *etc.*

ἐπιστολογραφικός -ή -όν [ἐπιστολογράφος] **epistolary, used in the writing of letters** PORPH. *Pyth.* 12 CLEM. 2.40a.

ἐπιστολογράφος -ου, ὁ [ἐπιστολή, γράφω] **scribe, secretary** POL. 30.25.16 (*v.l.*) *P*PSI 531.3 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐπιστολοφόρος *see* ἐπιστοληφόρος.

ἐπιστομίζω [ἐπί, στόμα] *impf.* ἐπεστόμιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεστομιζόμην || *fut.* ἐπιστομιῶ *and later* ἐπιστομίσω || *aor.* ἐπεστόμισα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπεστόμισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπεστόμιστο IO. *Anna* (*PG* 54.646.36-37) || *aor. pass.* ἐπεστομίσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπιστομισθήσομαι IO. *HThes.*2 (*PG* 62.487.16) ❶ *act.* **to block the mouth, put on the bridle, make silent, rein in** ▸ *with acc.* (*usu. fig.*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 845 ABSCHN. 2.110 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.18.4, *al. etc.*; φορβειᾷ καὶ αὐλοῖς ἐπιστομίσας ἑαυτόν closing the mouth with the mouthpiece and the reeds of the aulos PLUT. *QConv.* 713c; ἐπιστομίζειν καὶ ἀποφράττειν ἕκαστον (the aulos) closes and obstructs the mouth of each PLUT. *Alc.* 2.6 || *extens.* **to make fall flat on one's face, make stumble** ▸ τινα s.o. LUC. *Cal.* 12, 50.10 ❷ *pass.* **to receive the bit** *or* **bridle:** ἐπεστομίσθη he remained bridled, *of Polus* PLAT. *Grg.* 482e.

ἐπιστόμιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, στόμα] **gold plate placed over the mouth of a corpse** (**but s.times on the chest or above the head**).

ἐπιστόμισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιστομίζω] **bit, restraint** IOS. *A.I.* 18.371, 19.228.

ἐπιστομιστέον [ἐπιστομίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to curb** *or* **silence** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.5.46, *al.*

ἐπιστομόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, στόμα] ❶ *act.* **to stop up, obstruct, block** HERO *Pn.* 1.19 ❷ *pass.* **to be stopped up** HERO *Pn.* 1.33.

ἐπιστονάχω, *contr.* [ἐπί, στοναχή] **to groan,** *of the sea* IL. 24.79.

ἐπιστονάχιζω [ἐπί, στοναχή] NONN. *D.* 2.87 *etc., see* ἐπιστονάχω.

ἐπιστορέννῡμι *or* ἐπιστόρνυμι [ἐπί, στορέννυμι] *impf. 3. sg.* ἐπεστρώννυτο HDN.[1] 1.14.18, *3. pl.* ἐπεστόρνυντο NONN. *D.* 32.233, *Ev.* 18.37 || *fut.* ἐπιστρωννύσω LUC. *Philopatr.* 24 || *aor.* ἐπεστόρεσα *and* ἐπέστρωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπέστρωμαι *and ptc.* ἐπεστορεσμένος || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπέστρωτο LUC. *Prom.* 4 ❶ *act.* **to spread (on)** OD. 14.50 (*tmesis*) | ▸ τί ἐπί τι sthg. **on sthg.** HP. *Art.* 75 || **to cover, harness:** τὸν ὄνον **the donkey** IOS. *A.I.* 8.237 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: δέρμασιν αἰγείοις ἐπεστορέσαντο χαμεύνην they spread over the earth a bed of goatskin NONN. *D.* 24.334 (*conject.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be covered** NONN. *D.* 32.233; καίτοι ... ἁλουργίδι ἐπέστρωτο though it was covered with a purple caparison LUC. *Prom. verb.* 4 • *also* ἐπιστρώννυμι *and* ἐπιστρωννύω.

ἐπιστρατάομαι, *contr.* NONN. *D.* 1.267, 28.23, *al.* (*epic impf. 3. pl.* ἐπεστρατόωντο), *see* ἐπιστρατεύω.

ἐπιστρατεία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιστρατεύω] **expedition** (**against**) HDT. 9.3.2 THUC. 2.79.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἐπιστρατηίη.

ἐπιστράτευσις -εως, ἡ HDT. 3.4.1, *see* ἐπιστρατεία.

ἐπιστρατεύω [ἐπί, στρατεύω] ❶ *act.* **to make an expedition** AESCHL. *Pers.* 780 *etc.* | ▸ τινι **against** s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 784 THUC. 3.54.2 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινα ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1351b 20 = ▸ τινα EUR. *I.A.* 1154 THUC. 4.60.2, *al.* | ▸ ἐπί *or* εἴς τι **against some place** PLAT. *Menex.* 239b AESCHN. 3.82 = ▸ τι SOPH. *Tr.* 75 *etc.*; ἐ. πατρίδα **make war on the fatherland** SOPH. *Tr.* 362 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HDT. 3.107.2, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 1185 *etc.*

ἐπιστράτηγος -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, στρατηγός] **supreme commander, viceroy,** *in Egypt* STRAB. 17.1.13 *etc.*

ἐπιστρατηίη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* ἐπιστρατεία.

ἐπιστρατοπεδεία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιστρατοπεδεύω] **encampment** (*or* **pitching camp**) **against** *or* **opposite** POL. 1.77.7, 5.79.6.

ἐπιστρατοπεδεύω [ἐπί, στρατοπεδεύω] **to camp against** *or* **opposite** POL. 1.19.5, *al. etc.*

Ἐπίστρατος -ου, ὁ **Epistratos,** *male name* POL. 4.11.

ἐπιστραφής -ές AMM.[1] p. 54 *etc., see* ἐπιστρεφής.

ἐπιστρεπτέον [ἐπιστρέφω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to turn back** *or* **return** SOR. 2.29.3 *etc.* || **it is necessary to take account of** ▸ *with gen.* PHILOD. *Mort.* 32.13.

ἐπιστρεπτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιστρέφω] **returning** *or* **bending back, reflexive** PROCL. *in Parm.* 607, *al.* HERM.[2] 65 *etc.* || **making turn back** *or* **convert, correcting** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.46.2, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἐπιστρεπτικῶς **in a reflexive way** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 221.

ἐπίστρεπτος -ον *or* ἐπιστρεπτός -όν [ἐπιστρέφω] **making turn, noteworthy, famous** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 997, Ch. 350 || **that can turn, revolving, reversible** HERO *Pn.* 1.28, *al.*

ἐπιστρέφεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπιστρεφής] **strictness, severity, diligence, care** *P*OXY. 1121.5 (III[CE]) EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.8, *al. etc.*

ἐπιστρέφειον -ου, τό POXY. 3304.19 (301CE), *cf.* ἐπιστρέφεια.

ἐπιστρεφής -ές [ἐπιστρέφω] turning (to), attentive, watchful XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.7 PLUT. *Act. Gr.* 276a *etc.* ‖ rigorous, exact, precise DION. 10.33.5 *etc.* ‖ turning (easily), flexible, variable, modulated, sweet ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632b 24 (*song of the nightingale*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος DION. *Lc.* • *adv.* ἐπιστρεφῶς rigorously, vehemently, violently HDT. 1.30.3 AESCHIN. 1.71 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερον • *Ion. adv.* -έως.

ἐπιστρέφω [ἐπί, στρέφω] *impf.* ἐπέστρεφον, *mid.* ἐπεστρεφόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιστρέψω, *mid.* ἐπιστρέψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπέστρεψα, *rar. later mid.* ἐπεστρεψάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπέστροφα, *mid. pass.* ἐπεστραμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπέστραπτο ‖ *aor*^{1} *pass.* ἐπεστράφην ‖ *rar. aor*^{2} ἐπεστρέφθην OPP.^{1} 4.179 *etc.* ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιστραφήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to turn to, turn around *or* behind ▸ *with acc.* OR. (HDT. 7.141) EUR. *Her.* 942 PLUT. *Ant.* 42.7 *etc.*; ἐ. νόημα direct one's thinking THGN. 1083; ἐπιστρέψαντες τὰς ναῦς having changed course THUC. 2.90.4; ἐπέστρεψαν αὐτούς they put them to flight XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.9 ‖ to make turn *or* spin HERO *Aut.* 23.3 (*axle, pivot*); ▸ ἐ. τινά πρός τι to draw the attention of s.o. to sthg. PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 21c; ἐ. τὰς ὄψεις εἰς ἑαυτήν to draw looks to herself HDN.^{1} 5.3.8; ἐ. τὸν Δία attract the attention of Zeus LUC. *Tim.* 11; πᾶν μὲν τὸ θέατρον ἐφ' ἑαυτὴν ἐπέστρεψεν drew to herself the looks of all the spectators HLD. 4.1.2 | to twist, wrinkle: ἐπισκύνιον the brow AGATH. (AP 11.376.8) ‖ *extens.* to correct, make repent, make recede (*from an error*): ἐνίους δέ ... πάνυ τὸ λεχθὲν ἐπέστρεφεν such words induced some to have second thoughts PLUT. *Alc.* 16.9; οἶδα ... οὐ πάνυ πολλοὺς αὐτῶν ἐπιστρέψων I know that I will not be able to correct many LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 5 ‖ to avert PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.7.1 Ⓑ *intrans.* to turn oneself, turn HDT. 2.103.2 XEN. *Cyn.* 10.15, *al. etc.*; Ἕλκε δ' ἐπιστρέψας turning round, he dragged him IL. 3.370 | ἐ. πρὸς *or* ἐφ' ἑαυτόν *of the mind* to meditate, reflect PLOT. 5.3.1 PROCL. *Theol.* 15 ‖ to turn back, return NT *Matt.* 12.44 *etc.* ‖ to turn to ▸ *with inf.* = anew VT *Deut.* 30.9 ‖ *extens.* to repent VT *Jdt.* 5.19 NT *Matt.* 13.15, *al.* ‖ *medic.* to relapse, *of an illness* HP. *Coac.* 1.124 (ὑπο-) ❷ *mid. and pass.* (*usu.* = *act. intrans.*) Ⓐ to turn, be turned: πάντῃ in every direction HOM. 27.10; κατ' ἄλσος ... τόδε through this sacred grove AESCHL. *Suppl.* 508 | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Rp.* 616c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 15 (*of a lion that retreats*) *etc.*; ἦιε ἐπὶ τὰς πύλας ἐπιστρεφόμενος turning, he headed towards the gates HDT. 3.156.1; πολλὰ θαλάμων ἐξιοῦσ' ἐπεστράφη leaving the room, she often turned back EUR. *Alc.* 187 | *analog.* δόξα τῇδε ἐπεστράφη my decision turned here (= changed in this way) SOPH. *Ant.* 1111 ‖ *extens.* to writhe, be curved, bent, twisted ARISTOT. *Pr.* 963b 10 (*hair*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.4 (*point*), *al.* | *medic. of the neck* HP. *Aph.* 4.35 ‖ *fig.* to mend one's ways, convert, be converted VT *Deut.* 30.2; ὡς αὐτάρκως ἐπεστραμμένον with the excuse that he has changed his ways sufficiently HLD. 8.5.12 Ⓑ to turn (towards), reach ▸ εἴς τι some place XEN. *Oec.* 4.13 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Ion* 352, *al. etc.*; πόθεν γῆς τῆσδ' ἐπεστράφης πέδον; from where did you reach the soil of this land? EUR. *Hel.* 83; θεοῦ νιν κέλευμ' ἐπεστράφη the order of a god came to him (= reached him) EUR. *Andr.* 1031 ‖ *analog.* to go over, visit, observe ▸ *with acc.* (*of a place*) HES. *Th.* 753 (*land*) ANACR. 14.4 (*mountain tops*) *etc.* | *of the sun* DION.^{9} 584 Ⓒ *fig.* to turn the mind, focus attention HDT. 1.88.2 EUR. *Rh.* 400 DEMOSTH. 23.136 *etc.* | ▸ τινος on s.o. *or* sthg. THGN. 440 ANACR. 58 SOPH. *Ph.* 599 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1047b Ⓓ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπεστραμμένος (*as adj.*) stiff, firm, steady HDT. 8.62.1 PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.7.1 • *aor.* ἐπιστρέψασκε DION. *Comp.* 20.57, 91 (= *v.l.* OD. 11.597).

ἐπιστρεφῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐπιστρεφής.

ἐπίστρεψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιστρέφω] twisting, contortion HP. *Art.* 18 ‖ repentance, conversion VT (Sym.) *Jer.* 3.22 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιστρογγύλλομαι [ἐπί, στρογγύλλω] to be made rounded NIC. *Th.* 514.

ἐπιστροφάδην [ἐπίστροφος] *adv.* by turning (this way and that way), *oth.* forcibly *or* vehemently IL. 10.483 OD. 22.308, 24.184 ‖ here and there, before and behind: ἐπιστροφάδην δ' ἐβάδιζεν he walked from one side to another (of the road) HOM. 4.210 ‖ from every side OPP.^{1} 1.79.

ἐπιστροφεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐπιστρέφω] one who makes turn *or* return DAMASC. *in Parm.* 270 ‖ *anat.* epistropheus POLL. 2.131.

ἐπιστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιστρέφω] Ⓐ turning, change, twisting, contortion PLAT. *Rp.* 620e THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.3 PLUT. *Alex.* 25.4 (*pl.*) *etc.* ‖ bending STRAB. 2.5.22 (*of a bow*) ‖ curving STRAB. 2.5.33 (*of a gulf*) *etc.* Ⓑ turning around, rotation, development, wheeling, movement SOPH. *O.C.* 1045 *etc.*; μυρίων ἐπιστροφαὶ κακῶν repeated attacks of innumerable evils SOPH. *O.C.* 537 | *often milit.* POL. 10.23.3 PLUT. *Phil.* 7.6 *etc.*; τὰς ἐπιστροφάς τε καὶ ἐκβολάς the retreats and the assaults HLD. 10.28.6 | *of ships* THUC. 2.90.5, 91.1 | ἐξ ἐπιστροφῆς by inversion, reversing the order POL. 1.76.5 PLUT. *Tim.* 27.9 ‖ *fig.* reaction, reprisal, punishment THUC. 3.71.2 POL. 4.4.4 *etc.* | reproach PLUT. *Adul.* 55b ‖ *rar.* progress, end, result POL. 21.32.15 (*var.* ἐπιγραφήν) ‖ attention, care, diligence, regard SOPH. *O.T.* 134 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.9 DEMOSTH. 19.306, *al. etc.*; ξενοτίμους ἐπιστροφὰς δωμάτων hospitable care (= thoughtful hospitality) of the house AESCHL. *Eum.* 548 ‖ *analog.* severity, vehemence PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.21.5 (*of style*), *al.* ‖ seriousness (*of bearing*) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.16.3 ‖ *pl.* wandering within, stay: πατρῴων δωμάτων in the ancestral home AESCHL. *Sept.* 648 | βούνομοι ἐπιστροφαί places of pasturage for cattle AESCHL. *fr.* 249 ‖ *extens.* return, repentance, conversion NT *Acts* 15.3 ORIG. *Hler.* 1.1 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* agitation *of a sick person* HP. *Epid.* 7.83 (*pl.*) | ἐξ ἐπιστροφῆς παθεῖν to suffer a relapse HP. *Coac.* 2.251 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιστροφία -ας [ἐπίστροφος] *epith.* turning hearts, *of Aphrodite* PAUS. 1.40.6.

ἐπίστροφος -ον [ἐπιστρέφω] dealing *or* having a relationship ▸ τινος with s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 1.177 AESCHL. *Ag.* 397 ‖ curved, sinuous AP. 2.979 DION.^{9} 75 • *adv.* ἐπιστρόφως exactly, carefully EPHIP. 3.10 *etc.*

Ἐπίστροφος -ου, ὁ Epistrophos, *male name* IL. 2.517, *al. etc.*

ἐπιστρώννῡμι *and* ἐπιστρωννύω *see* ἐπιστορέννυμι.

ἐπιστρωφάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, στροφάω] ❶ *act.* to travel over, visit, frequent ▸ *with acc.* HOM. 4.44 (*pers.*) *etc.*; θεοί ... ἐπιστρωφῶσι πόληας the gods travel around through the cities OD. 17.486 ❷ *mid.* to go around: δῶμα through the palace AESCHL. *Ag.* 972 ‖ to turn, face up ▸ τινι to s.o. QS 3.267 ‖ to reach (in order to visit) ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Med.* 666.

ἐπιστρώφησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιστρωφάω] going around, visiting ONAT. (STOB. 1.1.39).

ἐπιστυγής -ές [ἐπί, στύγος] hateful CLEM. *Protr.* 10.99.2.

ἐπιστυγνάζω [ἐπί, στυγνάζω] to be angry, become angry BAS. *epist.* 184.1.3, *al. etc.*

ἐπιστύλιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, στῦλος] architrave PLUT. *Per.* 13.7 *etc.* ‖ shelf, *with pigeonholes* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 47.5 (*pl.*).

ἐπιστυλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, στῦλος] architrave PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.54.

ἐπίστυλον -ου, τό GEOP. 14.6.6, *see* ἐπιστυλίς.

ἐπιστυπτικός -όν [ἐπιστύφω] astringent, dry EUS.^{1} *Is.* 1.22.

ἐπιστύφω [ἐπί, στύφω] to narrow NIC. *Al.* 79, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* to irritate, wound *the ears* DION. *Dem.* 38.4 ‖ to reproach ▸ *with acc.* ALCIPHR. 1.3.2 *etc.*

ἐπίστυψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιστύφω] astringent PLOT. 4.4.45.

ἐπίστω *pres. imper. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* ἐπίσταμαι.

ἐπιστωμύλλομαι [ἐπί, στωμύλλω] to compete in humor: κωμῳδίαις with comedies SYN. *Opusc.* 6.18.

Ἐπίστωρ -ορος, ὁ Epistor, *male name* IL. 16.695.

ἐπισυγκάμπτω [ἐπί, συγκάμπτω] to fold together HP. *Art.* 58.

ἐπισυγκροτέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, συγκροτέω] to collect, combine together IOS. *B.I.* 1.47.

ἐπισυγκρούω [ἐπί, συγκρούω] to bump into, suffer a reverse DCASS. *fr.* 50.2.

ἐπισυγχέω [ἐπί, συγχέω] *in pf. mid.* ἐπισυγκεχύσθαι to be in great confusion PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 130 (*codd.*).

ἐπισυγχωννύω [ἐπί, συγχωννύω] to cover with earth GEOP. 5.26.2.

ἐπισυζεύγνῡμι [ἐπί, συζεύγνυμι] *aor.* ἐπισυνέζευξα; to join GAL. 18(1).741 *etc.*

ἐπισυζυγία -ας, ἡ [ἐπισυζεύγνυμι] *milit.* unit of eight war chariots ASCLEPIOD. 8.1 AEL.^{1} 22.2.

ἐπισῠκοφαντέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, συκοφαντέω] to accuse falsely HYP. *fr.* 243 | ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Ant.* 21.4.

ἐπισυλλαμβάνω [ἐπί, συλλαμβάνω] to have a second conception SOR. 1.23.2 *etc.*

ἐπισυλλέγω [ἐπί, συλλέγω] ❶ *act.* to gather IOS. *B.I.* 1.130, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be gathered HP. *Off.* 11 *etc.*

ἐπισύλληψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισυλλαμβάνω] further fertilization AET. 5.10.3 *etc.*

ἐπισυλλογίζομαι [ἐπί, συλλογίζομαι] to reason, draw a conclusion AP.^{7} *Con.* 252.5 IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 3.16.

ἐπισυμβαίνω [ἐπί, συμβαίνω] to happen, occur ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1426a 6, *al. etc.* ‖ to be born afterwards SEXT. *S.* 9.371, *al. etc.*

ἐπισύμβαμα -ατος, τό [ἐπισυμβαίνω] additional accident AN. *in Cat.* 48.3.

ἐπισυμβιόω [ἐπί, συμβιόω] to live together in a second marriage PSB 7333 (186-187CE) (*dub.*).

ἐπισυμμαχία -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, συμμαχία] alliance DEMOSTH. 12.7.

ἐπισυμμείγνῡμι [ἐπί, συμμείγνυμι] to offer in addition VETT. 204.22.

ἐπισυμμύω [ἐπί, συμμύω] to close up THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.3.

ἐπισυμπάρειμι [ἐπί, συμπάρειμι] *astr.* to appear together, *of planets* NECHP. (VETT. 267.22).

ἐπισυμπίπτω [ἐπί, συμπίπτω] to fall, collapse PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.62 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* to happen together, coincide ▸ *with dat.* IOS. *A.J.* 15.359 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* to contract, *of the heart* RUF. *Sph.* 3.

ἐπισυμπλέκω [ἐπί, συμπλέκω] ❶ *act.* to mix together, combine PAEG. 4.4 ❷ *pass.* to be combined AP.^{7} *Synt.* 124.27.

ἐπισύμπτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισυμπίπτω] incidence, coincidence ANDR. p. 570 *etc.*

ἐπισυμφέρω [ἐπί, συμφέρω] to cause, contribute IAMBL.^{1} 32.

ἐπισύμφορος -ον [ἐπισυμφέρω] **influencing** *CCA* 5.1.180.16.

ἐπισυνάγω [ἐπί, συνάγω] ❶ *act.* **to collect, assemble** POL. 5.97.3 NT *Matt.* 23.37, *al. etc.* ‖ **to explain** PHILOD. *IAc.* 10.37 ‖ **to conclude, deduce** PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.54 ❷ *pass.* **to be assembled** POL. 1.75.2 *etc.* ‖ **to be reduced,** *to the singular* AN. *Subl.* 24.1 ‖ **to be totaled** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 43.

ἐπισυνἀγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπισυνάγω] **collection** VT *2Macc.* 2.7 NT *2Thess.* 2.1, *al. etc.* ‖ **sum, whole** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 44 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἐπισυναινέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, συναινέω] **to consent** IOS. *A.I.* 5.1.16.

ἐπισυνακτέον [ἐπισυνάγω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to link** DAMASC. *Pr.* 83.

ἐπισυναλοιφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπί, συναλοιφή] *metr.* **elision at the end of a verse** CHOEROB. *Heph.* 226.20 ‖ **syneresis** ISIDO. 1.35.5 *etc.*

ἐπισυναντάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, συναντάω] **to meet** THEON[2] 184.

ἐπισυναπτέον [ἐπισυνάπτω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to join** SEXT. *S.* 10.20.

ἐπισυναπτικός -ή -όν [ἐπισυνάπτω] **capable of producing conjunctions** (*of evils*), *of the moon* CCA 7.115.8.

ἐπισυνάπτω [ἐπί, συνάπτω] ❶ *act.* **to connect, combine, fit together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. HP. *Art.* 71 POL. 3.2.8 *etc.* ¦ **to add:** τὰ λυποῦντα disasters HLD. 7.12.2 ‖ **to make hang** ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. DION. 1.87.1 ¦ ἐ. μάχην τινί **engage in battle with s.o.** DIOD. 14.94.4 ‖ **to boost, favor** ▸ *with dat.* PHIL. 69.8 ❷ *mid.* **to reconnect oneself** ▸ *with dat.* EUSTR. *in E.N.* 6.18 ❸ *pass.* **to be put into connection with** AP.[7] *Synt.* 6.28.

ἐπισυνάρχομαι [ἐπί, συνάρχω] **to begin together** STOB. 4.39.26.

ἐπισυναφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπισυνάπτω] **union** AN. *Fig*(*1*). 146.26 ‖ *mus.* **group of three tetrachords** BACCH. 84.

ἐπισύνδεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισυνδέω] **bond, link** AET. 1.28.4 MAUR. 6.38 *etc.*

ἐπισυνδέω [ἐπί, συνδέω] *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπισυνδέδεμαι ❶ *act.* **to bind together, bind** AEN. 37.9 *etc.* ¦ τὴν ἀπορίαν ἐ. μᾶλλον **to draw still more tightly (= increase) the difficulty** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.7 ‖ *extens.* **to consolidate** AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.14) ❷ *mid.* **to bind, draw together,** *with acc.* HIEROCL. 62.31 (STOB. 4.28.21.13) (*fig.*) • *also* ἐπιξ- THPHR. *l.c.*

ἐπισυνδίδωμι [ἐπί, συνδίδωμι] **to flow together** PLUT. *Aem.* 14.2.

ἐπισύνειμι [ἐπί, σύνειμι] **to arrive together:** τοὺς ἐπισυνιόντας ἐκ τῆς φυγῆς **those who reunited after fleeing, the fugitives** DION. 1.63.2.

ἐπισυνείρω [ἐπί, συνείρω] **to weave together** SEXT. *S.* 1.142.

ἐπισυνέμπτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, συνέμπτωσις] **succession of words with identical endings and containing the same vowels** EUSTATH. 1291.43.

ἐπισυνεργέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, συνεργέω] **to cooperate** EURYPH. (STOB. 4.29.37) OC. 4.1 *etc.*

ἐπισυνέρχομαι [ἐπί, συνέρχομαι] **to be multiplied** (by) ▸ *with dat.* IR. *Haer.* 1.15.2 ‖ **to come together towards** HIPPOD. *PTH* 97.23 (STOB. 4.34.71.9).

ἐπισυνέχω [ἐπί, συνέχω] **to keep, hold:** γυναῖκα **as wife** VT *1Esd.* 9.17.

ἐπισύνθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, συντίθημι] **addition, combination, accumulation** SEXT. *S.* 1.22 AN. *Subl.* 40.1 *etc.*

ἐπισυνθετικός -ή -όν [ἐπί, συντίθημι] **combining together, eclectic,** *of doctors* [GAL.] *Def.* 19.353 *etc.* • *adv.* **ἐπισυνθετικῶς by composition** SEXT. *S.* 3.40.

ἐπισύνθετος -ον [ἐπισυντίθημι] *metr.* **compound,** *of verses consisting of sequences of an equal kind* (*dactyls*) *and of a double kind* (*iambs*) HEPH. *Ench.* 15.10, 24 *etc.*

ἐπισυνθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἐπισυντίθημι] **addition, supplementary article** (of a treaty) POL. 3.27.7 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἐπισυνιστάω IOS. *A.I.* 14.11, *see* ἐπισυνίστημι.

ἐπισυνίστημι [ἐπί, συνίστημι] *impf.* ἐπισυνίστην ‖ *fut.* ἐπισυστήσω VT *Lev.* 26.16, *mid.* ἐπισυστήσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. ἐπισυνέστησα ‖ *aor*[r]. ἐπισυνέστην ¦ *ptc. act. neut.* ἐπισυνεστός DIOSC.[2] 4.64.7, *mid. pass.* ἐπισυνεσταμένος VT *Num.* 14.35 ❶ *trans.* (*pres., fut. and aor*[s]. *act.*) **to make a connection** ▸ τινά τινι **between s.o. and s.o.** IOS. *B.I.* 2.51 *etc.* ‖ **to send against** STRAB. 13.4.2 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r]. *and pf.*) **to be put (with** *or* **among), be considered** SEXT. *S.* 11.119 ‖ **to be combined, unite** ▸ *with dat.* AET. 3.5.10 *etc.* ‖ **to proceed against** (together), **conspire, resist** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 227a ¦ ▸ *with dat.* PARTH. 35.2 *etc.*

ἐπισυννέω [ἐπί, συννέω] **to heap up** DCASS. 40.2.2.

ἐπισυνοικίζω [ἐπί, συνοικίζω] ❶ *act.* **to lead new inhabits.** *or* **another colony** STRAB. 5.1.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be colonized anew** PAUS. 6.22.5.

ἐπισυντάσσω [ἐπί, συντάσσω] **to arrange** ▸ τί τινι sthg. against s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 1.552.

ἐπισυντείνω [ἐπί, συντείνω] ❶ *act.* **to force oneself (still more)** POLL. 3.121 ❷ *pass. medic.* **to be stretched, show effort** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 44.

ἐπισυντέμνω [ἐπί, συντέμνω] **to abbreviate, cut** *a text* SCH. IL. 2.156-69.

ἐπισυντήκω [ἐπί, συντήκω] ❶ *act.* **to make liquefy together** GAL. 18(2).906 ❷ *pass.* **to waste away** *or* **be consumed,** *of a sick person:* ἐπιξυντακέντες ὤλοντο **they died consumed (by the disease)** ARET. *S.D.* 1.14.4.

ἐπισυντίθημι [ἐπί, συντίθημι] **to offer in addition** ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.2 SEXT. *P.* 2.107, *al. etc.* ¦ ἐ. τὰ χείλη **to close the lips** ORIB. 46.25.6.

ἐπισυντρέχω [ἐπί, συντρέχω] **to rush** (together) NT *Mark* 9.25.

ἐπισυνωθέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, συνωθέω] **to push back,** *pass.* EPIC. 3.104.9.

ἐπισῠρίζω ARR. NONN. *D.* 1.71, *see* ἐπισυρίττω.

ἐπισυρίττω [ἐπί, συρίττω] **to hiss, give a hissing signal** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614b 22.

ἐπίσυρμα -ατος, τό [ἐπισύρω] **track, furrow** produced by dragging HP. *epist.* 15 (*of a serpent*) XEN. *Cyn.* 9.18.

ἐπισυρμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπισύρω] **dragging, laziness, carelessness** POL. 4.49.1, 38.15.10 ‖ *extens.* **scorn, derision** STOB. 2.7.11m *etc.*

ἐπισυρρέω [ἐπί, συρρέω] **to flow together, meet** STRAB. 5.3.13 AET. 3.7.3 DION. 4.55.3.

ἐπισύρροια -ας, ἡ [ἐπισυρρέω] **influx** AEL. *N.A.* 12.20 (*v.l.*).

ἐπισύρω [ἐπί, σύρω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπεσυρόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐπέσυρα, *mid.* ἐπεσυράμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπισέσυρκα DION. 1.7.1, *mid. pass.* ἐπισέσυρμαι ‖ *aor*[r]. *pass.* ἐπεσύρην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπισυρήσομαι LYD. *Ost.* 40 ❶ *act.* **to drag** DIOG. 1.81 (*feet*) POSID. 36 (*cloak*) ¦ ἐ. τὸ πνεῦμα **to breathe sweetly** ALCIPHR. 2.9.1 ¦ **to mangle:** παράσημα τὰ πολλά **almost all the words** HLD. 8.15.3 ‖ *extens.* **to draw away in a hurry, complete carelessly, omit, skip** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 29.12.6 *etc.*; ἐ. τὰ πράγματα **skim over the facts, beat around the bush** LYS. 26.3 ¦ ▸ *abs.* ἐπισύροντες ἐροῦσιν **they will speak skipping** *or* **making a digression** DEMOSTH. 20.131; ἐπισύρων γέγραφα **I have written in haste** IUL. *epist.* 4 ‖ *intrans.* ἐ. ἐν ταῖς πράξεσι **to be negligent** MAUR. 8.51 ‖ *medic.* **to draw by friction** STEPH.[2] *in Gal.* 1.326 ❷ *mid.* **to drag for oneself** ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *B.I.* 4.71 (*women*) LUC. *V.H.* 2 46 (*tunics*) *etc.* ‖ **to draw over oneself,** *in order to cover oneself:* ἓν δέρμα αἰγός **a goatskin** LONG. 3.24.2 ❸ *pass.* **to crawl, creep** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.13 (*leverets*) AEL. *N.A.* 2.23 ¦ ἐχρέμπτετο ἐπισεσυρμένον **he produced a spit drawn up (from deep)** LUC. 87.20 ‖ **to be protracted** IUST. *Nov.* 42.1.2 *etc.* ‖ *extens. usu. in pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπισεσυρμένος **done in haste, neglected, careless** POL. 16.20.3 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.49 LUC. *DMer.* 10.3 *etc.*; ἐφθέγγετο ἐπισεσυρμένον τι καὶ συνεχὲς καὶ ἐπίτροχον **spoke in a careless way, all at once and quickly** LUC. *Nav.* 2 ¦ *of pers.* ἐπισεσυρμένον καὶ ῥυπαρόν **shabby and filthy** DIOG. 1.81.

ἐπισύστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισυνίστημι] **muster, meeting, gathering** (*usu. hostile*) NT *Acts* 24.12, *2Cor.* 11.28 (*of a people*; *v.l.* ἐπίστασις) SEXT. *S.* 11.127 (*of evils*) *etc.* ‖ **insurrection, rebellion** BER. 90.149 VT *Num.* 16.40, *al.*

ἐπισυστέλλομαι [ἐπί, συστέλλω] **to contract, lower in tone** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 17 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπισυνεσταλμένος, *of style*) *etc.*

ἐπισυστρέφω [ἐπί, συστρέφω] ❶ *act.* **to collect, gather** VT *Num.* 17.7 *etc.* ‖ **to concentrate** AN. *Subl.* 24.1 ‖ *medic.* **to bind up** (by gathering) SOR. 1.50.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be gathered** IOS. *A.I.* 13.359.

ἐπισυχνάζω [ἐπί, συχνός] **to frequent** BAS. 7.488.

ἐπίσυχνον [ἐπί, συχνός] *adv. neut.* (*for* ἐπὶ συχνόν) **frequently, generally, for the most part** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.140.

ἐπισφάζω, *and* ἐπισφάττω [ἐπί, σφάζω] ❶ *act.* **to slaughter (on), immolate, sacrifice** EUR. *Hec.* 505 *etc.* ¦ αἷμα ἐ. **sprinkle the blood** (*of sacrificed victims*) EUR. *El.* 92, *al.* ‖ **to kill** (on *or* besides) EUR. *H.F.* 995 *etc.* ¦ ▸ τινά τινι **s.o. after s.o.** PLUT. *Br.* 18.3 ¦ νεκρούς **persons already dead** DIOG. 2.135 ‖ *extens.* **to deliver the coup de grace, finish off** PLUT. *Ant.* 76.10 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 43 (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to kill oneself:** οἱ μέν φασι βασιλέα κελεῦσαι τινα ἐπισφάξαι αὐτὸν Κύρῳ, οἱ δ' ἑαυτὸν ἐπισφάξασθαι **some say that the king ordered s.o. to kill him over the corpse of Cyrus, others that he killed himself** XEN. *An.* 1.8.29 ❸ *pass.* **to be immolated** *or* **sacrificed** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.7; ▸ τινι on sthg. HLD. 10.6.5 ‖ **to be sprinkled,** *of blood* ARISTOT. *Col.* 796a 15 ‖ **to be killed** (on *or* after) ▸ *with dat.* IOS. *B.I.* 5.531 *etc.*

ἐπισφαίριον -ου, τό [ἐπίσφαιρον] **point** (of the nose) GAL. 18(1).805.

ἐπίσφαιρον -ου, τό [ἐπί, σφαῖρα] **point** (of a foil) POL. 10.20.3 (*pl.*) ‖ *pl.* **gloves** (for boxing *or* wrestling) PLUT. *Praec.* 825e.

ἐπισφᾰκελίζω [ἐπί, σφακελίζω] **to become gangrenous** HP. *Art.* 14 *etc.*

ἐπισφακέλισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισφακελίζω] **gangrene, necrosis** HP. *Art.* 49.

ἐπισφάλεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπισφαλής] **instability** POL. 38.21.3.

ἐπισφᾰλερός -ά -όν [ἐπισφάλλω] **making slip** NIC. *Al.* 33.

ἐπισφᾰλής -ές [ἐπισφάλλω] **shaky, unstable, precarious** PLAT. *Rp.* 497d DEMOSTH. 2.15 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1155a 10, *al. etc.* ‖ **making slip** *or* **deviate, deceitful, dangerous:** POL. 1.66.12 (*circumstances*) *etc.*; ὄντ' ἐπισφαλῆ φύσει τὸν βίον ἁπάντων **since human existence presents risks in itself** MEN. *Epit.* 344; νόσημα ἐπισφαλές **dangerous illness** HP. *V.M.* 9 ¦ ▸ εἴς τι **towards sthg.** PLUT. *QConv.* 653d ‖ *compar.* -έστερος ¦ *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* **ἐπισφαλῶς in danger** POL. 6.25.4 PLUT. *Sol.* 13.3 *etc.*; ἐ. νοσεῖν **to be sick**

in danger of death PLUT. *QConv.* 676d ‖ in doubt ARISTE.[1] 314 (*compar.*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερον ARISTE.[1] *l.c.* | *superl.* -έστατα.

ἐπισφάλλω [ἐπί, σφάλλω] to make fall IOS. *B.I.* 3.277 *etc.*

ἐπισφαλῶς *adv., see* ἐπισφαλής.

ἐπισφάττω *later, see* ἐπισφάζω.

ἐπισφελίτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, σφέλας] rower (= θρανίτης) PAUS.[2] E 56.

ἐπισφηκόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, σφηκόω] ❶ *act.* to tighten, bind NONN. *D.* 9.123 (*aor.* ἐπεσφήκωσε) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* NONN. *D.* 2.111 (*aor.* ἐπεσφηκώσατο) ❸ *pass.* to be tightened NONN. *D.* 33.80.

ἐπίσφηνος -ον [ἐπί, σφήν] cuneiform *I*IG 7.3073.153 | τὸ ἐ. wedge-shaped incision (*in a graft*) CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.119.3.

ἐπισφηνόω, *contr.* [ἐπίσφηνος] to wedge: *pass.* to be stopped up *or* blocked SOR. 4.8.4 *etc.*

ἐπισφήνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισφηνόω] block, stoppage PAEG. 3.76.

ἐπισφίγγω [ἐπί, σφίγγω] to draw tight, bind tightly ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Am.* 41 (*feet*) MACED. (AP 5.243.2) (*pers.*) ATH. 12.543f (*laces*) *etc.* | ἐ. τὴν νήτην draw tight the bottom string (*of a stringed instrument*) = tune AEL. *V.H.* 9.36 ‖ *fig.* to make complicated SEXT. *S.* 2.96 ‖ to intensify PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.165 (*pains*).

ἐπισφοδρύνω [ἐπί, σφοδρύνω] to strengthen PLUT. *Cl.* 10.5 (*magistracy*) ‖ to confirm PHILOD. *Sign.* 28.36.

ἐπισφρᾰγίζω [ἐπί, σφραγίζω] *impf.* ἐπεσφράγιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεσφραγιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπισφραγιῶ *and* ἐπισφραγίσω GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 5 (372.10), *mid.* ἐπισφραγιοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπεσφράγισα, *mid.* ἐπεσφραγισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπεσφράγισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεσφραγίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπισφραγισθήσομαι EUS.[1] *D.E.* 9. *prooem.* 2 ❶ *act.* to apply a seal, ratify, confirm AP 16.366.3 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to impress (as a seal *or* distinctive mark) ▸ τί τινι sthg. on *or* to sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 258c *etc.*; στγὴν χείλεσι ἐ. impose silence on the lips NONN. *D.* 47.218; τί στγῇ ἐ. seal with silence = to keep sthg. secret HLD. 6.15.4 ‖ to ratify, confirm, sanction ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 855e, *al.* POL. 32.6.3 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be impressed *or* marked POL. 15.25.8 PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.90.4) *etc.* • *Ion.* -σφρηγ-.

ἐπισφράγισις -εως, ἡ RH. 7.1319, *see* ἐπισφραγισμός.

ἐπισφρᾰγισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιφραγίζω] appendix AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.20 (*title*) *etc.*

ἐπισφραγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπισφραγίζω] seal, confirmation, sanction RH. 7.425.

ἐπισφραγιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπισφραγίζω] one who applies the seal LUC. *Alex.* 23.

ἐπισφύζω [ἐπί, σφύζω] to continue to beat GAL. 4.733.

ἐπισφῦριος -ον [ἐπί, σφυρόν] on the ankle, *of a lunette* (*Lat.* lunula), *decoration on the shoes of Rom. senators* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.8 *etc.* ‖ *usu. subst.* τὰ ἐπισφύρια buckles, clasps (*of silver for greaves*) IL. 11.18, *al.* ‖ *extens.* ankles ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.206.7) *etc.*

ἐπίσφυρος -ον [ἐπί, σφυρόν] for the ankle *or* leg, *of traps for animals* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.107.5).

ἐπισχεδιάζω [ἐπί, σχεδιάζω] ❶ *act.* to speak without preparation, improvise PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.2 ❷ *pass.* to be improvised PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 54.

ἐπισχεδόν [ἐπί, σχεδόν] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* near AP. 2.490, 4.1187 OPP. 2.237; ὑπὲρ κεφαλῆς μαλ' ἐ. quite near, right over my head AP. 4.1350 ‖ *of time* immediately, straightaway τὸν μὲν ἐ. εὕνασεν ὕπνος immediately sleep put him to bed AP. 4.1110 A *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* near ἠμαθέντος ἐ. αἰγιαλοῖο near to the sandy shore AP. 4.948 τὸ δ' ἐ. ἦεν νισσομένων it was near the place where they had arrived AP. 2.1283 | ▸ *with dat.* πέτραι δ' εἰς ἕνα χῶρον ἐ. ἀλλήλῃσι νωλεμές ἐρρίζωθεν AP. 2.604.

ἐπισχέθοι *poet. aor. opt. act. 3. sg., see* ἐπέχω.

ἐπίσχειν *pres. inf. act., see* ἐπίσχω.

ἐπισχεῖν *epic* ἐπισχέειν *aor. inf. act., see* ἐπέχω.

ἐπισχερώ [ἐπί, σχερός] *adv.* in a row, one after another IL. 18.68, 23.125 AP. 1.330, *al.* P.[1] *Soph.* 558 *etc.*; αὐτοί τε κτεινώμεθ' ἐ. and we are killed one by one IL. 11.668 | ▸ *with dat.* οἱ δ' ἀνὰ σέλματα βάντες ἐ. ἀλλήλοισι and they, climbing the benches one right after another AP. 1.528 ‖ in succession, *of time* SIM. (AP 13.19.5) | ▸ *with gen.* τὸ γὰρ ἦμιν ἐ. ἦεν ἀοιδῆς this in fact was the sequel of the song AP. 4.451 ‖ gradually, little by little THEOCR. 14.69.

ἐπίσχες *aor. imper. act. 2. sg., see* ἐπέχω.

ἐπισχεσίη -ης, ἡ [ἐπέχω] *Ion.* excuse OD. 21.71.

ἐπίσχεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπέχω] keeping back, stopping, interruption PLAT. *Leg.* 740d ARISTOT. *Pr.* 962a 1 GAL. 7.59, 8.403 *etc.*; ἐ. ἀναπνοῆς interruption of respiration HP. *Epid.* 1.7 ‖ restraint OD. 17.451 ‖ delay, lag THUC. 2.18.3 *etc.*

ἐπισχετέον [ἐπέχω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to restrain oneself PLAT. *Phaedr.* 272a.

ἐπισχετικός -ή -όν [ἐπέχω] holding back *or* stopping ATH. 15.666a *etc.*

ἐπισχημᾰτίζω [ἐπί, σχηματίζω] to affect: τὸ πρόσωπον εἰς λύπην an expression of sorrow IOS. *B.I.* 2.29.

ἐπισχίζω [ἐπί, σχίζω] ❶ *act.* to cut through, plow, split AP. 2.662 STRAB. 16.2.41 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be cut *or* split DIOSC.[2] 3.147.

ἐπισχολάζω [ἐπί, σχολάζω] to go to school *I*SEG 33.802B ii 27 (IC[E]).

ἐπισχόμενος *pres. ptc. mid., see* ἐπίσχω ‖ *aor. ptc. mid., see* ἐπέχω.

ἐπισχυρίζω [ἐπί, ἰσχυρίζομαι] to impose *P*PGM *Suppl.* 45.53 (V[CE]).

ἐπισχύω [ἐπί, ἰσχύω] to strengthen, develop, *with acc.* XEN. *Oec.* 11.13 ‖ *intrans.* to be *or* become strong, prevail THPHR. *C.P.* 1.2.4 DIOD. 5.59.3 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* to insist NT *Luke* 23.5.

ἐπίσχω [ἐπέχω] ❶ *act.* to hold (turned towards), direct (against): ἵππους the horses IL. 17.465; τί νυ νῶιν ἐπίσχετον ὠκέας ἵππους; why do you turn the quick horses against us? HES. *Sc.* 350 | φάος δ' ἐπίσχει θάλασσαν ἐπ' ἀλμύραν (the moon) directs her light onto the salty sea SAPPH. 96.9 ‖ to hold back, stop ▸ *with acc.* HES. *Sc.* 446 THUC. 3.45.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 932e *etc.* | τινά τοῦ θράσους s.o. from daring PLAT. *HipMa.* 298a ‖ *intrans.* to stop, cease ▸ τινος from sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257c, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* ἔπισχε wait EUR. *El.* 758 ❷ *mid.* to hold back ▸ *with acc.* HOM. 2.176 (*ptc.* ἐπισχόμεναι = *aor. of* ἐπέχω) *etc.*; ἐπισχόμενος τὰ ὦτα ταῖς χερσίν blocking the ears with the hands PLUT. *Pomp.* 55.9 ❸ *pass.* to be held back *or* stopped THPHR. *Sud.* 20 • *redupl. pres. of* ἐπέχω ‖ *impf.* ἐπίσχον DCASS. 38.13.4, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐπίσχετο SCH. IL. 21.366.

ἐπισῴζω [ἐπί, σῴζω] to continue to save *I*IG 2[2].4793 (II[CE]).

ἐπισωμᾰτόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, σωματόω] to take shape DIOSC.[2] 5.74.

ἐπισώματος -ον [ἐπί, σῶμα] corpulent, stout DIOSC.[2] 2.146 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

ἐπισωμάτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισωματόομαι] *alch.* formation of a mass, condensation ZOS.[1] 107 B.

ἐπίσωμος -ον [ἐπί, σῶμα] stout, fat HIPPIATR. 9.1.

ἐπισωρεία -ας, ἡ [ἐπισωρεύω] heaping NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.15.

ἐπισώρευμα -ατος, τό [ἐπισωρεύω] heap GLOSS. *etc.*

ἐπισώρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισωρεύω] GAL. 17(2).413, *see* ἐπισωρεία.

ἐπισωρεύω [ἐπί, σωρεύω] ❶ *act.* to heap ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 830a NT *2Tim.* 4.3 HLD. 8.9.14 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be heaped up PLUT. *in Hes.* 34 *etc.*

ἐπίσωτρον -ου, τό [ἐπί, σῶτρον] rim, *of a wheel, usu. pl.* IL. 5.725, *al.* HSCH. • *epic* ἐπισσ- (*var.* ὀπισσ-).

ἐπιτᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιτάσσω] order, command POL. 13.4.3 *etc.* | *divine* NT *Rom.* 16.26, *al.* ‖ imposition, *of tribute* DION. 4.19.1.

ἐπιτᾰγίδιον -ου, τό [ἐπιταγή] small task *P*OXY. 2156.16 (IV-V[CE]).

ἐπίταγμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιτάσσω] order, command PLAT. *Rp.* 359a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 19.185 *etc.*; ἐξ ἐπιτάγματος according to the orders HLD. 1.15.5 ‖ claim DEMOSTH. 59.29 ‖ condition, *in a treaty* POL. 1.31.5 ‖ imposition, tribute LYD. *Mens.* 3.23 ‖ *milit.* subsidiary body, reserve troops POL. 5.53.5 PLUT. *Pomp.* 69.3 *etc.* ‖ squadron of 4,096 cavalrymen ASCLEPIOD. 7.11 *etc.* ‖ unit of 8,129 infantrymen ASCLEPIOD. 6.3 *etc.* ‖ *math.* problem ARCHIM. *ConSph. pref.* ‖ condition (*required by the problem*) ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.2.

ἐπιταγματικός -ή -όν [ἐπίταγμα] *gramm.* subsidiary, *of* αὐτός AP.[7] *Pron.* 45.12, *al. etc.*

Ἐπιτάδας -ου, ὁ Epitadas, *male name* THUC. 4.8.9, *al.*

ἐπιτάδε *adv. for* ἐπὶ τάδε, *see* ὅδε.

ἐπιταδεοτρώκτας -α [ἐπιτήδειος, τρώγω] *Dor.* one who eats only what is necessary CERC. 4.15.

ἐπίτᾰδες *Dor., see* ἐπίτηδες.

Ἐπιταδεύς -έως, ὁ Epitadeus, *male name* PLUT. *Agis* 5.3.

ἐπιτακτέον [ἐπιτάσσω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to arrange PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.35.

ἐπιτακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐπιτάσσω] commander XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.4.

ἐπιτάκτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπιτάσσω] GEOP. 17.2.4, *see* ἐπιτακτήρ | one who gives orders (= *Lat.* imperiosus), *epith. of Manlius Torquatus* PLUT. *Par. min.* 308e.

ἐπιτακτικός -ή -όν [ἐπίτακτος] concerning the command, authoritative ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1143a 8 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ἐπιτακτική art of commanding PLAT. *Pol.* 260c, *al.* • *adv.* ἐπιτακτικῶς in an authoritative way DIOD. 15.40.2.

ἐπίτακτος -ον [ἐπιτάσσω] commanded, imposed PIND. *P.* 4.236 CALLIM. *fr.* 23.19 ‖ *milit. subst.* οἱ ἐπίτακτοι reserve troops THUC. 6.67.1 = ἐπίτακτοι σπεῖραι PLUT. *Sul.* 17.13.

ἐπιταλαιπωρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ταλαιπωρέω] to go to much bother, become tired THUC. 1.123.1 | ▸ πρός τι for sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 540b = ▸ τινι IOS. *A.I.* 17.347.

ἐπιτᾰλάριος -ον [ἐπί, τάλαρος] having the basket, *epith. of Aphrodite at Rome* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 323a.

Ἐπιταλιεύς -έως [Ἐπιτάλιον] of Epitalion XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.25.

Ἐπιτάλιον -ου, τό Epitalion, *city in Elis* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.29 *etc.*

ἐπίτᾰμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιτείνω] extension PLUT. *Cohib.* 457c.

ἐπιτάμνω *Ion., see* ἐπιτέμνω.

ἐπιτᾰνύω [ἐπί, τανύω] *fut. mid. in tmesis see infra* ‖ *epic aor. in tmesis and inf.* ἐπιτανύσαι HP. *Mul.* 1.11 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπιτετάνυσμαι ❶ *act.* to extend, scatter IL. 16.567 (*tmesis*) HP. *Art.* 14 ‖ to pull (*the bolt*) OD. 1.442 (*tmesis*) ❷ *mid.* to stretch: ἐπὶ τόξα τανύσσεται the bows stretch ARCHIL. 3.1 • *epic aor.* ἐπὶ ... τάνυσε *or* ἐτάνυσσεν.

ἐπιτάξ [ἐπιτάσσω] *adv.* **in a row** ARAT. 380 ‖ **straightaway, shortly:** ἡ ἐπιτὰξ ὁδός **the direct route** COM. *CAF* 1296 *etc.* ‖ **for a preordained purpose, by an order:** οὐκ ἐ. **by accident** CALLIM. *fr.* 178.9.

ἐπίταξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιτάσσω] **order, command, imposition** HDT. 3.89.3, 97.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 834d, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*) ‖ *milit.* **emplacement on the side** ASCLEPIOD. 10.1 *etc.*

ἐπιτάραξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιταράσσω] **confusion** PLAT. *Rp.* 518a.

ἐπιτἄράσσω, *Att.* ἐπιταράττω [ἐπί, ταράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to stir up (still more), disturb** HDT. 2.139.3 *etc.*; ἡμῶν τὰς οἰμωγάς **our lamentations** LUC. *DMort.* 20.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be disturbed** HP. *Epid.* 1.15 PLUT. *An seni* 788e *etc.*

ἐπιτἄράχος -ον [ἐπιταράσσω] **getting upset easily, impressionable** VETT. 37.24.

ἐπιτἄράχώδης -ες [ἐπί, ταραχώδης] **disturbed, distraught** HEPH.[1] 2.32.10.

ἐπιτάρροθος -ον [ἐπί, τάρροθος] **helper,** *usu. subst. masc.* IL. 20.453, *al.* OD. 24.182; τοίω γάρ τοι νῶϊ θεῶν ἐπιταρρόθω εἰμέν **among the gods we are two such allies for you** IL. 21.289 | *fem.* IL. 5.808 | *neut.* MAIIST. 59 ‖ **protector, lord** OR. (HDT. 1.67.4) • *epic for* ἐπίρροθος.

ἐπίτἄσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιτείνω] **tension** HP. *Art.* 8 *etc.* ‖ **force, vehemence** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 54 (*of fevers*) POL. 4.39.9 (*of rains*) | **tension, intensity,** *of style* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.198 DION. *Isocr.* 13.4 (*opp. to* ἄνεσις) *etc.* | **intensification** PLUT. *QConv.* 732a ‖ **exaggeration, exaltation** AN. *Subl.* 38.6 *etc.* | *gramm.* ἐπιρρήματα ἐπιτάσεως **intensive adverbs** DION.[6] 642.13 *etc.* ‖ *mus.* **extension** (*of a tone*) PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.18.18, *al.* ‖ *mech.* **shot, throw** APP. 8.93 (*of a catapult*) *etc.*

ἐπιτάσσω, *Att.* ἐπιτάττω [ἐπί, τάσσω] *impf.* ἐπέτασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐπετασσ(ττ)όμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιτάξω ‖ *aor.* ἐπέταξα, *mid.* ἐπεταξάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπιτέταχα, *mid. pass.* ἐπιτέταγμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπιτετάχειν AESOP. *Vit.* G 61.16, *mid. pass.* ἐπετετάγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπετάχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιταχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to order, arrange (behind)** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.80.2 | **to put in command, put in charge** ▸ *with dat.* ARR. *An.* 1.24.1 ‖ **to order, command, enjoin** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 5.111.3 SOPH. *O.C.* 839 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 4.43.1, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι *with inf.* to s.o. to HDT. 4.83.1, *al. etc.*; ▸ *rar. with acc. and inf.* XEN. *Lac.* 5.8 | ▸ *with only dat.* τοὐπιτάσσειν τοῖς κρατοῦσιν **giving orders to the chiefs** SOPH. *Ant.* 664 | ▸ *with only inf.* HDT. 2.109.2, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 1.1.2, 40, *al.* | **to request:** φοινικόπτερον ... σοι ... ἐπέταττεν **he asked you for a flamingo** HLD. 6.3.3 ‖ *extens.* **to use the imperative** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 16 ❷ *mid.* **to arrange** (*for oneself*): τοὺς δὲ ἱππέας ἐπετάξαντο ἐπὶ τῷ δεξιῷ **they arranged the cavalry to reinforce the right wing** THUC. 6.67.2; ἐπιτάξασθαι τῇ φάλαγγι λόχους φύλακας **to arrange reserve units behind the phalanx** XEN. *An.* 6.5.9 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be arranged:** ἔσχατοι **at the rear** HDT. 7.87; ὄπισθεν **behind** PLAT. *Rp.* 471d ‖ **to be arranged** *or* **arrayed behind** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 7.41.2 PLUT. *Luc.* 31.6 *etc.* | **to be arrayed on the side** *or* **near** HDT. 7.85.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.29 ‖ *gramm.* **to be placed after,** *of* αὐτός AP.[7] *Pron.* 34.10, 11 ‖ *extens.* **to be put in charge** ▸ *with dat.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.24.1 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ εἰς τοῦτο ἐπιτεταγμένος **the one added to this** ACH. 2.19.5 | οἱ ἐπιτεταγμένοι **the ones put on guard** THUC. 5.72 Ⓑ **to be ordered, imposed, commanded** HDT. 6.95.1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐπιτασσόμενα **the orders** HDT. 1.115.3 = τἀπιταχθέντα PLAT. *Tim.* 20b ‖ **to receive** *or* **submit to orders,** *of pers.* EUR. *Suppl.* 521 | ▸ *with acc.* ἄλλο τι μεῖζον εὐθὺς ἐπιταχθήσεσθε **you will immediately submit to another still greater imposition** THUC. 1.140.5 | ▸ *with inf.* ἓν τισιν τῶν ἐπιταττομένων γαμεῖν ἢ γαμεῖσθαι **in some of the people who receive orders to take a wife or husband** PLAT. *Leg.* 925e • *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπιτέτακτο IOS. *A.I.* 15.55, *3. pl.* ἐπετετάχατο HDT. 7.85.2 IOS. *A.I.* 17.199.

ἐπιτἄτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιτείνω] **intensive,** *usu. gramm.* AP.[7] *Con.* 223.4 *etc.* | **emphatic** IO. *HRom.* 9.653B *etc.* • *adv.* ἐπιτατικῶς **intensely** VETT. 112.13 *etc.* | **emphatically** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 8.2 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον.

ἐπιτάφέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, τάφος] **to be present at a funeral** *i*SYLL[3]. 1109.161 (II[CE]).

ἐπιτάφιος -ον [ἐπί, τάφος] **on the tomb, sepulchral, funereal,** *usu. in* ἀγὼν ἐ. **funeral games** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 58.1 *etc.* = *with* ἀγών *underst.* PLUT. *Pyr.* 31.1 LUC. *Eun.* 4; ἐ. λόγος **funeral oration** PLAT. *Menex.* 236b DEMOSTH. 20.141 = *with* λόγος *underst.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1365a 31; ἐ. ἔπαινος **funeral eulogy** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 218a; ἐ. σοφιστής **writer of funeral orations** ACH. 3.25.7.

ἐπιτἄχύνω [ἐπί, ταχύνω] ❶ *act.* **to make quick, hurry, urge on** THUC. 4.47.3; τὸν πόλεμον **the outbreak of war** PLUT. *Per.* 29.6 PAUS. 8.51.4 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be hurried** PLUT. *Ant.* 68.7.

ἐπιτάχυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιταχύνω] **speeding up, urging on** DIOTOG. 73.27 (STOB. 4.7.62.43).

ἐπιτέγγω [ἐπί, τέγγω] **to pour liquid (onto), wet** HP. *Fract.* 29; ἐ. τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς δακρύοις **wet the eyes with tears** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.5.3 ‖ *extens.* **to drip** (*nectar*) [ANACR.] 55.41.

ἐπίτεγκτος -ον [ἐπιτέγγω] **keeping itself wet,** *of a compress* HP. *Art.* 67 GAL. 18(1).712.

ἐπίτεγξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιτέγγω] **moistening** HP. *LocHom.* 17 *etc.* ‖ **compress (wet)** HP. *Fract.* 29.

ἐπιτεθειασμένως [ἐπιθειάζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **enthusiastically** POLL. 1.16.

ἐπιτείνω [ἐπί, τείνω] *impf.* ἐπέτεινον, *mid. pass.* ἐπετεινόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιτενῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐπέτεινα, *mid.* ἐπετεινάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπιτέτακα ERASISTR. 286.19, *mid. pass.* ἐπιτέταμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπετετάμην ‖ *aor.* ἐπετάθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιταθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to stretch, stetch out** HDT. 4.201.2; ξύλα ἐπὶ τὴν γέφυραν **pieces of wood on the bridge** HDT. 1.186.3 | ἐ. τὰς χορδὰς **stretch the strings** (*of a mus. instrum.*) PLAT. *Lys.* 209b Ⓑ **to make strong, intensify, increase** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 645d (*pleasures*), *al.* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807a 15 (*tone*), *al.* PLUT. *Demosth.* 11.2 (*voice*) *etc.* | *of painters in chiaroscuro* **to heighten** (*by contrast*), **make stand out** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 57c, 67b ‖ *intrans.* **to become strong, grow** HP. *Coac.* 114 (*fevers*) PLUT. *Cam.* 28.3 (*scarcity*) *etc.* Ⓒ **to incite, push** ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to XEN. *Hippar.* 1.13 | ἑ. ἑαυτόν **make an effort** PLUT. *Alex.* 40.4 | ▸ *abs.* ἔτι μᾶλλον ἐπέτεινεν **he strained still more = renewed his efforts** (*in a trial*) DEMOSTH. 56.13 ❷ *mid. pass.* Ⓐ **to be stretched, extend** IL. 17.736 (*war; in tmesis*) OD. 11.19 (*nights; in tmesis*) *etc.* | *of strings of mus. instrum.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 920b 3, *al.* ‖ *rar.* **to extend, last** XEN. *Lac.* 2.5 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.10.3 Ⓑ **to be intensified** *or* **developed, grow, rise** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1360a 25, *al.* EPIC. 2.81.9 *etc.*; αἱ τιμαὶ ἐπετέταντο **the prices rose** DEMOSTH. 56.24; ὑπό ... βαρβαρικῆς ὀργῆς ... ἐπιτεινομένης **by his excited and barbarous temperament** HLD. 2.12.5 | *impers.* ἐπιτείνεται **an increase occurs** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 289a 3 Ⓒ **to be intent** *or* **focused** *or* **dedicated** ▸ τινι to sthg. LUC. *Indoct.* 27 (*v.l.*) = ▸ εἴς τι DIOD. 1.37.4; πολλαπλασίως ἐπιταθέντες ταῖς εὐνοίαις **much more focused on kindness** POL. 18.16.3 Ⓓ **to be in tension, suffer, be tormented:** τῷ πυρετῷ **by** *or* **from a fever** HP. *Epid.* 5.50; ὑπὸ νόσων **by diseases** PLAT. *Phaed.* 86c; μᾶλλον ἐπιταθήσεται ζηλοτυπῶν **suffering from jealousy he will be still more tense** LUC. *DMer.* 9.4 • *lon. iter. impf.* ἐπιτείνεσκον HDT. 1.186.3.

ἐπιτειχίζω [ἐπί, τειχίζω] *impf.* ἐπετείχιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐπετειχιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιτειχίσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπετείχισα, *inf. mid.* ἐπιτειχίσασθαι PROCL. *in Alc.* 86 ‖ *pf.* ἐπιτετείχικα, *mid. pass.* ἐπιτετείχισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπετειχίσθην ❶ *act.* **to raise a wall** (against), **fortify** THUC. 1.142.4, 7.47.4, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* AND. 1.101 XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to establish** (as a fortress): τυράννους ἐν χώρᾳ **tyrants in the region** DEMOSTH. 10.8 ‖ *analog.* **to send against, oppose** ▸ τινά *or* τί τινι s.o. *or* sthg. to sthg. PLUT. *Br.* 20.2; ἐπιτειχίσαντας τῷ πλούτῳ τὴν ὑπεροψίαν **opposing scorn to wealth** LUC. *Nigr.* 23 ❷ *pass.* **to be fortified** AESCHN. 2.76 *etc.*

ἐπιτείχισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιτειχίζω] **fortification, building of a fortress** THUC. 1.142.2, *al.*

ἐπιτείχισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιτειχίζω] **fortification, fortress, stronghold** THUC. 8.95.6, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι against s.o. *or* sthg. DEMOSTH. 8.66 = ▸ ἐπί τι *and* τινα DEMOSTH. 18.71 = ▸ κατά τινος DION. 3.43.2 ‖ *fig.* **barrier, obstacle** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. DEMOSTH. 15.12 | ▸ τινι to s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 1.448 ‖ **bulwark, defense** ▸ τινος for sthg. ALCID. *fr.* 33 *etc.*

ἐπιτειχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιτειχίζω] THUC. 1.122.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.2 DEMOSTH. 18.87 (*fig.*) *etc.*, *see* ἐπιτείχισμα.

ἐπιτεκμαίρομαι [ἐπί, τεκμαίρω] **to conjecture, know by conjecture** ARAT. 142, *al.*

ἐπίτεκνος -ον [ἐπί, τέκνον] **able to have children, fertile** HP. *Aph.* 5.62.

ἐπιτεκνόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, τεκνόω] **to generate after** IOS. *A.I.* 6.89.

ἐπιτεκταίνομαι [ἐπί, τεκταίνω] **to plot** ▸ *with acc.* OPP.[1] 3.405.

ἐπιτέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπιτελής] **completion** ARISTE.[1] 18, *al.* ‖ *f.l. for* ἐπιμέλεια POLYAEN. 6.9.3.

ἐπιτέλειος -α -ον [ἐπιτελής] **bringing to completion,** *epith. of Zeus i*SYLL[3]. 961 *adn.* (IV[BCE]).

ἐπιτελειόω, *contr.* [ἐπιτέλειος] **to complete** PLUT. *Mar.* 22.5 *etc.*

ἐπιτελείωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιτελειόω] **fulfillment, completion:** ἐ. τῆς εὐχῆς **the fulfillment of the prayer** PLUT. *Nu.* 14.8; ἐ. τῆς πολιτείας **the crowning of the political career** PLUT. *CMa.* 16.1, *al.* ‖ τὰς τῶν παίδων ἐπιτελειώσεις **feasts for celebrating the birth of children** PLAT. *Leg.* 784d.

ἐπιτέλεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιτελέω] **fulfillment, completion** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 894a 35 MAUR. 1.16 *etc.*

ἐπιτελεστέον [ἐπιτελέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to complete** ISOCR. 12.37.

ἐπιτελεστικός -ή -όν [ἐπιτελέω] **able to complete, putting into action** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813b 21 *etc.*

ἐπιτελευτάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, τελευτάω] **to die** PSB 8979.9 (II[CE]).

ἐπιτελέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, τελέω] *impf.* ἐπετέλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπετελούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιτελέσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπετέλεσα, *mid.* ἐπετελεσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπιτετέλεκα, *mid. pass.* ἐπιτετέλεσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπετετέλεστο XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.25 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 49.42 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπετελέσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιτελεσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to complete, execute, put into action, bring to an end** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.115.3, *al.* THUC. 1.70.2 *etc.*; εὐχὴν ἐπιτελέσαι **to fulfill a vow** HDT. 1.86.2; ἐ. τὴν ὑπόσχεσιν **to keep the promise** LUC. *Cont.* 6 ‖ **to complete, celebrate** ▸ *with acc.* (*sacrifices, feasts*

and sim.) HDT. 2.63.1, *al. etc.* | ▸ ἐ. τινι offer sacrifices to s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 12.61 || to pay (entirely) ▸ *with acc.* (*tribute, sum*) HDT. 2.109.1, *al.* B *extens.* to make pay, inflict: τὴν τῆς ἀσεβείας δίκην τούτοις on these the penalty for their impiety PLAT. *Leg.* 910d ❷ *mid.* A to complete (for oneself), execute, put into action ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Phil.* 27c (*decision*) *etc.*; ὡς καλήν τινα καὶ σεμνὴν πρᾶξιν ἐπιτετελεσμένος as if he had counted it a noble and good action POL. 15.22.1 B *fig.* to pay, suffer: προσεδέχετο αὐτὸν καὶ ἐπετελέσατο received (death) and endured it XEN. *Ap.* 33; τὰ τοῦ γήρως ἐπιτελεῖσθαι to pay one's debt to old age XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.8 ❸ *pass.* A to be completed *or* executed, end, be realized HDT. 1.13.2 DEMOSTH. 18.29 (*decr.*) HERO *Aut.* 19.5 (*movements*) *etc.* || *log.* to be brought to perfection, *of a syllogism* ARISTOT. *APr.* 28a 5, *al.* B to be paid (*entirely*), be endured *or* paid off HDT. 9.64.1 *etc.*

ἐπιτελέωμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιτελε(ι)όω] supplementary offering (*in a sacrifice*) LYCURG. *fr.* 36.

ἐπιτελής -ές [ἐπί, τέλος] completed, executed, brought to an end HDT. 1.117.4, *al.* THUC. 1.141.6 PLAT. *Leg.* 931e *etc.* || effective ANTONI. 19.1.

Ἐπιτέλης -ους, ὁ Epiteles, *male name* PAUS. 4.26.7 *etc.*

Ἐπιτελίδης, ου, ὁ Epitelides, *male name* DION. 4.1.1 *etc.*

ἐπιτέλλω [ἐπί, τέλλω] *impf.* ἐπέτελλον, *mid. pass.* ἐπετελλόμην || *aor.* ἐπέτειλα, *mid.* ἐπετειλάμην || *pf. inf.* ἐπιτεταλχέναι ABLD. 643 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπὶ ... ἐτέταλτο (*tmesis*) IL. 2.643 *and* ἐπετέταλτο EUSTATH. 1698.7, *al.* ❶ *act.* to command, order ▸ τι sthg. IL. 11.782, *al. etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 9.179 | ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. to IL. 4.229, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινί ἐ. to give an order to s.o. IL. 10.63, *al.*; σοί γ' ὧδ' ἐπιτέλλω I give this order to you OD. 17.9 || *intrans.* to arise, rise, appear, *usu. of stars* HP. *Int.* 39 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 345b 23 POL. 9.15.9 *etc.* | *fig. of sorrows* AESCHL. *Pr.* 100 ❷ *mid.* to command, order (*as in act.*) IL. 19.192 OD. 1.327, *al.* AP. 3.264 *etc.* || *intrans.* to rise, *of stars* HES. *Op.* 383, *al.* HOM. 4.371 (*sun*) | *fig. of love* THGN. 1275 ❸ *pass.* to be ordered *or* commanded IL. 2.643.

ἐπιτέμνω [ἐπί, τέμνω] *impf.* ἐπέτεμνον BAS.[1] *VTh.* 1.25, *mid.* ἐπετεμνόμην || *fut.* ἐπιτεμῶ ORIB. 44.20.3, *mid.* ἐπιτεμοῦμαι || *aor*[1]. ἐπέταμον *and* ἐπέτεμον, *mid.* ἐπετεμόμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπιτέτμημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπετέτμητο IOS. *A.I.* 3.169 || *aor. pass.* ἐπετμήθην ❶ *act.* to cut (upon), carve ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.8.1, *al. etc.*; εἰσὶ γάρ παρά τὰ ὦτα φλέβες, ἃς ἐάν τις ἐπιτάμῃ, ἄγονοι γίγνονται οἱ ἐπιτμηθέντες along the ears are veins that, when they are cut, make sterile those who have the incision HP. *Aër.* 22; ἐπιτεμὼν τὴν σαυτοῦ κεφαλὴν after having struck your head AESCHN. 2.93 || *fig.* to cut, suppress ARISTOT. *S.E.* 174b 39 POL. 35.4.6 (*pretexts*), *al.*; ἔτι λέγοντα τὸν πρεσβευτὴν ἐπιτεμών having cut short the speech of the ambassador POL. 28.23.3; ἔλεγεν ἅπαντα ἐπιτέμνων told everything in outline HLD. 6.2.3 || to reduce, abbreviate PLUT. *Art.* 11.1 (*a book*) || *later* to cut into further ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.2) ❷ *mid.* to cut (for oneself), cut into, *with acc.* HDT. 1.74.6 | ▸ κατά τι at some point THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.4 || *fig.* to abbreviate, summarize LUC. *Pro im.* 16 ❸ *pass.* to be cut *or* suppressed PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 246 || to be abbreviated *or* condensed EPIC. 2.82.11 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπιτετμημένα) • *Ion.* ἐπιτάμνω.

ἐπίτεξ -εκος [ἐπιτίκτω] very close to giving birth HDT. 1.108.2, 111.1 HP. *Mul.* 1.34 LUC. *Merc.* 34 *etc.*

ἐπιτερατεύομαι [ἐπί, τερατεύομαι] to add fantastical elements (*to an account*) PAUS. 8.2.7.

ἐπιτέρμιος -ον [ἐπί, τέρμα] bringing the end, final AESCHL. *fr.* 154a15 HSCH. | Ἐπιτέρμιος *epith. of Hermes* HSCH. *etc.*

ἐπίτερμος -ον [ἐπί, τέρμα] neighboring *P*BGU 473.10 (III[CE]).

ἐπιτερπής -ές [ἐπιτέρπομαι] delightful, pleasing, welcome HOM. 3.413 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240e *etc.*; τοῖς πολίταις ἰδεῖν ἐ. pleasing for the citizens to see PLUT. *Rom.* 16.4 || given to pleasures PLUT. *Alc.* 23.5so that you may be able to enrich your histories with many invented details || *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἐπιτερπῶς pleasantly PLUT. *Nu.* 13.8 *etc.*

ἐπίτερπνος -ον [ἐπιτέρπομαι] pleasant THGN. 1066 (*compar.* -ότερον).

ἐπιτέρπομαι [ἐπί, τέρπω] to delight in, have enjoyment ▸ τινι of s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 14.228 PIND. *O.* 5.22 *etc.* = ▸ ἔν τινι PLUT. *Praec.* 824b | θυμόν at heart HOM. 3.204 (*cf.* 146) | ▸ *with inf.* AGATH. (AP 9.766.3).

ἐπιτερπῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐπιτερπής.

ἐπιτεσσαρακοστόπεμπτος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, τεσσαρακοστός, πέμπτος] ratio of 46/45 PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.15.

ἐπιτεσσαρεσκαιδέκατος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, τεσσαρεσκαιδέκατος] ratio of 15/14 PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.13 || ἐ. τόκος interest at 7 1/7 % *I*SYLL[3]. 364.10 (III[BCE]).

ἐπιτεταμένως [ἐπιτείνω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* intensely DIOSC.[2] 1.77, *al.* || vehemently *or* violently PHILOD. *Ir.* 36.35 ATH. 2.45d *etc.*

ἐπιτέταρτος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, τέταρτος] *mus. math.* ratio of 5/4, 1+1/4 PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.13 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22 *etc.*

ἐπιτετευγμένως [ἐπιτυγχάνω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* with success DIOG. 2.42 *etc.*

ἐπιτετηδευμένως [ἐπιτηδεύω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* intentionally, deliberately DION. *Comp.* 25.26 *etc.*

ἐπιτετηρημένως [ἐπιτηρέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* with attention *or* care BAS. *Reg.fus.* 2.384C, *al. etc.*

ἐπιτετμημένως [ἐπιτέμνω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* briefly, concisely STRAB. 4.6.2 CORN. 35 HLD. 2.31.5, *al. etc.*

ἐπιτετραέβδομος -ον [ἐπί, τέσσαρες, ἑπτά] *math.* containing 1+4/7 times NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.23 (*v.l.* τετρακισεφέβδομος).

ἐπιτετραμερής -ές [ἐπί, τετραμερής] *math.* containing 1+4/5 times NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.20, *al.*

ἐπιτετράπεμπτος -ον [ἐπί, τέσσαρες, πέμπτος] NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.21, *see* ἐπιτετραμερής.

ἐπιτέτραφαται *pf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* ἐπιτρέπω.

ἐπίτευγμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιτυγχάνω] result, success, stroke (of fortune) DIOD. 1.27.1 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.67, *al. etc.* || device, expedient (*poetic*) DIOG. 8.57 || natural advantage (*of a region*) DIOD. 33.28a.3 *etc.*

ἐπιτευκτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιτυγχάνω] fit for reaching *or* completing ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1199a 8 *etc.* || which succeeds *or* has success, effective POL. 10.22.7 *etc.* || advantageous, favorable POL. 2.29.3 (*region*; *superl.* -ώτατος).

ἐπίτευξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιτυγχάνω] achievement, attainment PLAT. *Def.* 413c ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1207b 16 *etc.* | ἐ. λυποῦσα choice (*of an inopportune time*) that bothers THPHR. *Ch.* 12.1 || success APP. 8.105.

ἐπιτεύχω [ἐπί, τεύχω] to construct, make PIND. *O.* 8.32 (*tmesis*).

ἐπιτεχνάζω [ἐπί, τεχνάζω] ❶ *act.* to plot: τῇ βουλῇ against the Senate APP. 15.39 ❷ *mid.* = *f.* OPP. 3.194.

ἐπιτεχνάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, τεχνάομαι] to devise, invent, plot ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.63.2, *al. etc.* | ἐ. ἄλλους ἐπ' ἄλλοις πολέμους plot wars on wars DION. 6.20.2; ὁπόσα ἐπὶ πείρᾳ τῆς μαντικῆς ἐπιτεχνῶνται αὐτῷ how many traps they lay to test his divinatory art LUC. *Bis acc.* 1.

ἐπιτέχνημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιτεχνάομαι] artifice, find, expedient AEL. *N.A.* 12.16 PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 13.2 *etc.*

ἐπιτέχνησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιτεχνάομαι] invention, artifice THUC. 1.71.3 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398b 10 | ἐ. ψυχρῶν ὑδάτων expedient for obtaining cold water ATH. 3.124e.

ἐπιτεχνητός -ή -όν *and* -ός -όν [ἐπιτεχνάομαι] artificial, artificially made LUC. *Prom.* 18, *al. etc.*

ἐπιτεχνολογέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, τεχνολογέω] to add (new rules) to an art AL. *in Top.* 518.4.

ἐπιτηγανίζω [ἐπί, τηγανίζω] to fry DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.51.

ἐπιτηδειόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπιτήδειος] to be made qualified, become capable IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 32.228.

ἐπιτήδειος -ον *and* -ος -α -ον [ἐπιτηδές] A proper, appropriate, convenient, suitable, *of things and pers.* ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι for sthg. HDT. 1.115.3, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 390b *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 6.102, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 729c *etc.*; ἐνθαῦτα ὑμῖν ἐπιτήδεον οἰκέειν here it is appropriate for you to live HDT. 4.158.3; νεανίσκον ... βίῳ τῷ ἡμετέρῳ συντελεῖν ἐπιτήδειον a boy able to contribute to our way of life HLD. 5.26.4 || serving, advantageous, useful, necessary, *of things* HDT. 6.97.2, *al.* THUC. 1.58.1, *al. etc.* || deserving (of punishment), *of pers.* XEN. *An.* 2.3.11 DEMOSTH. 22.57; ὀστρακισθῆναι μὲν ἐ. εἰμι deserving to be ostracized AND. 4.36 || obliging, favorable, *of pers.* HDT. 4.72.1 THUC. 3.40.3, *al.*; τῷ πατρὶ ἐ. amenable to the will of your father HDT. 3.52.3 || cordial, hospitable: τοῖς ξένοις to the strangers PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 773c B *subst.* ὁ ἐπιτήδειος close friend, *usu. pl.* THUC. 5.64.1, *al.* LYS. 1.22 (*with* φίλος) *etc.* || τὸ ἐπιτήδειον advantage, interest THUC. 4.76.5 | what is necessary XEN. *Vect.* 4.38 | *usu. pl.* τὰ ἐπιτήδεια *or* τἀπιτήδεια necessities, supplies, provisions HDT. 2.174.1, *al.* THUC. 2.23.3 XEN. *An.* 2.3.9, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ειότερος *Ion.* -εότερος (*or* -εώτερος), -ηδέστερος | *superl.* -ειότατος *Ion.* -εότατος (*or* -εώτατος), -ηδέστατος • *Ion.* -ήδεος -έη -εον | *fem. pl.* -οι THUC. 5.112.3 ♦ *adv.* ἐπιτηδείως in an appropriate *or* suitable way HDT. 9.7. β2 THUC. 1.19.1, *al. etc.* | in an appropriate way, carefully HDT. 1.108.5, 4.139.2 || ▸ ἐ. ἔχειν τινί to have friendly relations with s.o. PAUS. 3.9.3 | ▸ ἐ. ἔχειν *and inf.* to be able to ... HLD. 4.15.1 || *compar.* -ότερον *and* -οτέρως • *Ion. adv.* -ηδέως.

ἐπιτηδειότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐπιτήδειος] fitness, suitability HP. *Fract.* 27 PLAT. *Leg.* 778a *etc.* || requirement AEL.[1] 35.1 || affability, courtesy ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.61 || *milit.* ἐ. πρὸς πόλεμον material for war POL. 2.23.11.

ἐπιτήδεος -έη -εον *Ion.*, *see* ἐπιτήδειος.

ἐπιτηδές *epic adv.* advisedly (*oth.* in a suitable number) IL. 1.142 OD. 15.28 || *Ion. and Att.* ἐπίτηδες on purpose, intentionally HDT. 3.130.4, *al.* THUC. 3.112.4 PLAT. *Criti.* 43b, *al. etc.* | ὥσπερ ἐ. suitably, as well as possible PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 577e | *extens.* μὴ 'πίτηδες without deceit, sincerely EUR. *I.A.* 476 • *Dor.* ἐπίτᾱδες THEOCR. 7.42.

ἐπιτήδευμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιτηδεύω] occupation, activity, study THUC. 1.32.3, *al.* PLAT. *Lach.*

(a name) DIO. H. 9.9.4 ‖ to impose, order ▸ τί τινι sthg to s.o. HDT. 1.141.2 ‖ φάβλαν ἐ τοῖσι ἀπίσω ἐπιτίθεσθαι to apply a rudder to the stern XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.41 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 9.79.2 | *Athenian Ζηλίτυπον ἐπέθεντο they imposed the penalty of death THUC. 2.93.3 | *analog.* τὴν ἐπέθου δίκην you imposed on yourself (= you undertook) this horrible sacrifice ARIST. *Ach.* 1019 (B) *intrans.* to apply oneself to, set about, dedicate oneself ▸ τινι τοῦ sthg HDT. 1.141.1, 7.140.4 PLAT. *Gorg.* 521d, *Ion* ▸ τινι τῶν φαύλων ἐπιθέσθαι τοῖς δυναστεύουσι ἀνθρώποις it is said that she had relationships only with the most powerful men PLUT. *Per.* 24.5 ‖ *with* ἐπί HDT. 1.141.1 ἐπέθεντο ... τοῖς τάφοις ἀρύσσοντες they set about digging out the tombs PLUT. *Per.* 28.12 ‖ to aspire, try, make an assault, *also hostile*, to attack; ὁ δὲ εὐνοῦχος ἐπέθετο μᾶλλον the eunuch returned to the attack more insistently CHARIT. 6.7.10; τρόμος ἐπιτιθέμενος the trembling that attacks AN. *Par.* 12.3.2 | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 1.26.1, *al.* THUC. 6.61.1 LYCURG. 125 PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 774d *etc.* ● *pass. medic.* to be put or applied HP. *Ster.* 214 (*pessary*) SOR. 2.11.5 (*cupping glasses*) ● *aor. 1. pl.* ἐπέθεμεν *and* ἐπέθημεν, *3. pl.* ἐπέθεσαν *and* ἐπέθηκαν, *epic mid. 2. sg.* ἐπεθήκαο OPP. 4.26 | *inf.* ἐπιθεῖναι, *mid.* ἐπιθέσθαι | *ptc.* ἐπιθείς, *mid.* ἐπιθέμενος ‖ *in pass. usu. used* ἐπίκειμαι.

ἐπιτίκτω {ἐπί, τίκτω} to give birth (afterwards or in addition) HP. *Sup.* 1 *etc.*; ταῖς τῶν παλαιῶν ἡγεμόνων ἐπικεκούσα τοῦτον ἀρεταῖς ἡ Ἑλλὰς Greece having generated this man close in virtue to her ancient leaders PLUT. *Phil.* 1.6.

Ἐπιτίμαιος *-ου*, ὁ {ἐπίτιμος} detractor, *nickname of Timaeus* DIOD. 5.1 *etc.*

ἐπιτιμάω, *contr.* {ἐπίτιμος} *impf.* ἐπετίμων, *mid. pass.* ἐπετιμώμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιτιμήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπετίμησα, *mid.* ἐπετιμησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπιτετίμηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐπιτετίμημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπιτετιμήκειν ORIG. *CMt.* 12.21 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπετιμήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιτιμηθήσομαι ● *act.* to do honor to, honor ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 6.39.2 ‖ to raise the price, make more expensive ▸ *with acc.* DIPH. 31.27 | ▸ *abs.* AEL. *N.A.* 10.50 ‖ to inflict; δίκην the penalty HDT. 4.43.7 ‖ ▸ *abs.* to condemn, punish DEMOSTH. 18.74 (*decr.*) ‖ *extens.* to condemn, blame, reproach ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 20.148 | ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. LYS. 24.17 DEMOSTH. 18.64 NT *Matt.* 8.26 | ▸ τινι περί τι s.o. for sthg. POL. 8.9.1 | ▸ τινι ὅτι *or* ὡς s.o. *or* sthg, because, s.o. that PLAT. *Theaet.* 169d DEMOSTH. 12.7 ‖ *later* ▸ ἐ. τινί ἵνα order s.o. to NT *Matt.* 12.16, 20.32 ● *pass.* to grow in price DEMOSTH. 34.39, *al.* ‖ to be criticized *or* reproached XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.31 *etc.* | ▸ ὑπό τινος ἐπί τινι by s.o. for sthg. POL. 7.12.9 • *Ion. pres. ptc.* ἐπιτιμέων.

ἐπιτίμημα *-ατος*, τό {ἐπιτιμάω} blame, reproach, censure ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1461b 22 PLUT. *Col.* 1110e *etc.*

ἐπιτίμησις *-εως*, ἡ {ἐπιτιμάω} reproach, punishment THUC. 7.48.3 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1355a 24 *etc.*; οὔτε ... ἂν ποτε βελτίων γένοιο πρὸς τὴν ἐπιτίμησιν nor would you become better by enduring my reproach LUC. *Pseudol.* 3 | *rhet.* condemnation of an expression AL.[1] *Fig.* 40.21 ‖ increase APP. 16.117.

ἐπιτιμητέος *-α -ον* {ἐπιτιμάω} *verb. adj.* to be blamed, criticized ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1202b 22 ‖ *neut.* *-έον* it is necessary to blame ARISTOT. *Top.* 118a 24 POL. 8.35.2 *etc.*

ἐπιτιμητήρ *-ῆρος*, ὁ {ἐπιτιμάω} OPP. 1.68a, *see* ἐπιτιμητής.

ἐπιτιμητής *-οῦ*, ὁ {ἐπιτιμάω} appraiser ANTIPHO 5.32 *etc.*; ὑπὸτιμητής γε τῶν ἔργων βαρύς the one who judges your deeds is sure to be

[illegible] Arr. III. [illegible] ‖ *punisher, one who carries out a punishment* Eur. *Suppl.* 451, Plat. *Phaedr.* 249e etc.

ἐπιτιμητικός ἡ, ὁν [ἐπιτιμάω] *blaming, censuring* Plat. *Def.* 416a ‖ *inf. supert.* τὸ μὲν ἐπιτιμητικὸν ἐν ἀνθρώποις *a critical way in men* Plut. *Mor.* 1128b etc.

ἐπιτιμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἐπιτιμάω] *avenger* Hes. *Op.* 803, *Theog.* 222 etc.

ἐπιτιμία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίτιμος] *enjoyment of one's rights, full enjoyment of the privileges belonging to a citizen* Arr. *Ind.* 8.8 ‖ *esteem, honour, regard, good reputation* Antiph. 145.10 ‖ *reproach, punishment, penalty* Vit. Hes. 228 (*Cert.* 2.6) etc.

Ἐπιτιμίδης -ου, ὁ *Epitimides, writer* Ael. *V.H.* 4.7.

ἐπιτίμιον -ου, τό [ἐπίτιμος] *punishment, penalty, sentence, usu. pl.* τἀπιτίμια Hdt. 4.80.5, Aesch. *Pers.* 823 Antipho 4.1.4 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* Aesch. *Sept.* 1021 Aristot. *Oec.* 1349b 30 *etc.* ‖ *honor: ἐστ' Ὀρέστου ταῦτα τἀπιτίμια this is a tribute from Orestes* Soph. *El.* 915.

ἐπίτιμος -ον [ἐπί, τιμή] *in possession of civil rights* Aristoph. *Ran.* 702 Thuc. 5.34.2 Xen. *Hel.* 2.2.11 *etc.* ‖ *of value or worth* Agath. 18.4 ● *adv.* ἐπιτίμως *honorably* Clem. *Str.* 4.12.83.2.

Ἐπίτιμος -ου, ὁ Epitimos, *male name* Plut. *Per.* 36.5 *etc.*

ἐπιτιμωρέω [ἐπί, τιμωρέω] ❶ *act. to avenge* Sch. Eur. *Or.* 775 ❷ *mid. to avenge oneself* Sch. Eur. *Med.* 465.

ἐπιτίτθιος -ον [ἐπί, τίτθη] *unweaned baby* Theocr. 24.54 (*v.l.*) AP 11.243.3.

ἐπιτίτλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, τιτλόω] *title of a charge* Steph.[3] *in Rh.* 286.1.

ἐπιτορέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, τετραίνω] *to bore, drill* Hld.[2] (Orib. 46.15.3) ● *imper. mid. 3. sg.* ἐπιτορέσθω Orib. 46.26.3 ‖ *aor. inf. act.* ἐπτορῆσαι Hld.[2] *l.c.*

ἐπιτρώσκω [ἐπί, τιτρώσκω] *to wound* Sch. Il. *Gen.* 22.372 (*pres. inf.* ἐπιτρώσκειν) *etc.*

ἐπιτλῆναι [ἐπί, *τλάω] *aor. to endure patiently* Il. 23.591 | ▶ τινι sthg. Il. 19.220 = ▶ τι Nic. *Al.* 241 (*ptc.* ἐπιτλάς) ● *Hom. only impers. 3. sg.* ἐπιτλήτω.

ἐπιτμήγω *epic* Ap. 4.707, *see* ἐπιτέμνω.

ἐπιτμητέον [ἐπιτέμνω] *verb. adj. neut. it is necessary to summarize* Nicom.[2] *Ar.* 2.28.

ἐπιτοκία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίτοκος] *compound interest* Phil.[2] *Spec.* 2.78, *Legat.* 343.

ἐπιτοκίζω [ἐπίτοκος] *to raise the tax, on loans* (Syll.[3] 364.48 (III[BCE])).

ἐπίτοκος -ον [ἐπίτίκτω] *producing interest: τόκος ἐ.* Plat. *Leg.* 842d, *see* ἐπιτοκία ‖ *close to giving birth* Hp. *Sup.* 17 Aristot. *H.A.* 573a 8 Plut. *Es. carn.* 2 997a ‖ *fertile* Hp. *Epid.* 6.8.30.

ἐπιτολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιτέλλω] *rising (of stars), the time at which it appears (a constellation in heaven)* Eur. *Ph.* 1116 Aristot. *H.A.* 600a 26 *etc.*; εἰδὼς τῶν ἄστρων τὰς ἐπιτολάς τε καὶ δύσεις *knowing the rising and setting of the stars* Hp. *Aër.* 2 | *later of the sun or of the moon* App. 17.90 Artemid. 1.3 *etc.* | *rar. of the wind* Palaeph. 17 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιτολμάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, τολμάω] *to have courage = resign oneself* Od. 17.238 ‖ *to resist* ▶ *with inf.*: σοὶ δ' ἐπιτολμάτω κραδίη … ὀκνεῦσαι *may your heart endure hearing* Od. 1.353 ‖ *to dare, venture, confront* ▶ *with dat.* ἐπιτολμῶσαν ἔργῳ παραβόλῳ καὶ μεγάλῳ *busy in a bold and great affair* Plut. *Ant.* 69.3, *al.* Philostr. *Im.* 1.11.1 *etc.* | ▶ *with inf.* Phil.[2] *Somn.* 2.98 | *abs.* Phil.[2] *Mut.* 104.

ἐπιτολμητέον [ἐπιτολμάω] *verb. adj. neut. it is necessary to dare in reckless way* [illegible]

ἐπιτορέω, *see* ἐπιτορέω *boring, drilling* [illegible]

ἐπιτορέω, *see* ἐπιτορέω *abbreviated shorthand* Paus. 10.37.7 *etc.* ‖ *see* ἐπιτορέω *in an abbreviated or concise way* Philod. *Sign.* 28.14 Ap.? *Pron.* 3.8, *al.* | *compar.* -ότερον.

ἐπιτόνιον -ου, τό [ἐπίτονος] *peg, key* Ath. 10.456d (*for stretching the strings of mus. instrum.*; Hero *Aut.* 13.5 (*for closing*) Byt. 49.10 (*for tightening*) *etc.* | *fig.* Plut. *Lib. educ.* 3d.

ἐπίτονος -ον [ἐπιτείνω] *in tension, stretched, pulled tight* Diod. 10.18.4 (*sup.*) Philostr. *V.S.* 1.25.7 (*sound*) ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἐ. (*sc.* ἰμάς) *string for stretching: naut. backstay or jackstay* Od. 12.423 ‖ *anat. tendons (of the shoulder and of the arm)* Plat. *Tim.* 84e (*pl.*) Aristot. *H.A.* 515b 9 | τέτρανε ἐπιτόνους *tendons of the muscles* Plat. *Leg.* 945c.

ἐπιτονόω, *contr.* [ἐπίτονος] *to invigorate, give strength* Sor. 1.25.3 *etc.*

ἐπιτοξάζομαι [ἐπί, τοξάζω] *to shoot arrows* ▶ τινι *against s.o.* Il. 3.79 Luc. *Cal.* 12 *etc.* | ▶ *abs.* Agath. 3.22.2.

ἐπιτοξεύω [ἐπί, τοξεύω] DCass. 68.31.3 Aristaen. 1.1 *etc.*, *see* ἐπιτοξάζομαι.

ἐπιτοξίς -ίδος, ἡ *see* ἐπιτοξίτης.

ἐπιτοξίτης -ιτδος, ἡ [ἐπί, τόξον] *groove or hollow for a projectile (in a catapult and sim.)* Phil. 73.73.51, *al.* Hero *Bel.* 77.20 *etc.* ● *also* -τοξίς -ίδος.

ἐπίτονος -ον [ἐπί, τόνος] *placed* Pol. 3.40.4.

ἐπιτόνως *adv. ptc. excl.*, *see* ἐπιτόνος.

ἐπιτραγῳδεῖσθαι [ἐπι. τραγῳδέω] *to be served as a dessert, be superfluous* Athenaeus *fr.* 105.

Ἐπιτραγία -ας, ἡ [ἐπι, τράγος] *Epitragia, "at the goat"*, *epith. of Aphrodite* Plut. *Thes.* 16.3 *etc.*

ἐπιτραγίς -ιδος, ἡ [ἐπι, τράγος] *scutiform, shield-like* Aristot. *H.A.* 538b 24.

ἐπιτράγιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, τράγος] *large shoots (of a vine)* Dion. 13.2.4.

ἐπιτραγῳδέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, τραγῳδέω] ❶ *act. to overdo in a tragedy: dramatize, exaggerate* Thphr. *H.P.* 9.8.5 Dem.[2] 122 *etc.*; μηδὲν παρ' ἐμοῦ ἐπιτραγῳδῶν *without adding any dramatic exaggeration on my part* Luc. *Rhet.* 22 | ▶ *with dat.* τούτοις ἐπετραγῴδει *to these events he adds dramatic details* Plut. *Per.* 28.2 ‖ *to lament in a tragic tone* Hld. 1.3.2 *etc.* ‖ *to add to a tragedy:* τῷ δράματι καὶ ἕτερον πάθος *to add to the drama another tragedy* Hld. 2.29.4, *al.* ❷ *pass. to be exaggerated* Plut. *Art.* 18.7.

ἐπιτράπεζος -ον [ἐπί, τράπεζα] *at, on, for a table* Luc. *Herm.* 68 (*water*) *etc.* ‖ *seated at a table* Statius 4.6 title.

ἐπιτράπεζος -ου Thphr. *Lap.* 42, *see* ἐπιτραπέζιος.

ἐπιτραπέζιμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιτραπέζιος] *dish (served on a table), course, prob. dessert* Plat.[1] 56.2 *etc.*

ἐπιτραπέω *epic* Il. 10.422, *see* ἐπιτρέπω.

ἐπιτράπω *Ion.*, *see* ἐπιτρέπω.

ἐπιτραυματίζω [ἐπί, τραυματίζω] *to wound (fur-*

[illegible] *necessary to have in readiness what is needful* [illegible]

ἐπιτρέπω, *see* ἐπιτρέπω *having left* [illegible]

ἐπιτρέπω, *see* ἐπιτρέπω *abandoning, neglecting, omitting, allowing* [illegible]

ἐπιτρέπω *abbreviated shorthand* [illegible]

ἐπιτρέπω *in an abbreviated or concise way* [illegible]

ἐπιτρέπω, τό [ἐπιτρέπω] *permission* [illegible]

ἐπιτρέπω [ἐπί, τρέπω] *to turn* [illegible]

ἐπιτρέπω [ἐπί, τρέπω] *to turn oneself* [illegible]

ἐπιτρέπω [ἐπί, τρέπω] *to turn, direct* [illegible]

ἐπιτρέπω [ἐπί, τρέπω] *to turn, be inclined: ἐπιτρεπόμενος ἐπὶ τὸν ἀδελφόν* [illegible]

ἐπιτρέπω [ἐπί, τρέπω] *to entrust* [illegible]

ἐπιτρέπω [ἐπί, τρέπω] *to entrust, grant: τὸν πολέμου τὰς βουλευτὰς* [illegible]

ἐπιτρέπω [ἐπί, τρέπω] *to entrust oneself to, rely on* [illegible]

ἐπιτρέπω [ἐπί, τρέπω] *to entrust, be inclined: ἐπιτρεπόμενος* [illegible]

ἐπιτρέπω [ἐπί, τρέπω] *to entrust* [illegible]

ἐπιτρέπω [ἐπί, τρέπω] *to entrust* [illegible]

ἐπιτρέπω [ἐπί, τρέπω] *to entrust* [illegible]

ἐπιτρέπω [ἐπί, τρέπω] *to entrust* [illegible]

ἐπιτρέπω [ἐπί, τρέπω] *to entrust* [illegible]

ἐπιτρέπω [ἐπί, τρέπω] *to entrust* [illegible]

ἐπιτρέπω [ἐπί, τρέπω] *to entrust* [illegible]

with inf. to be authorized to, obtain the possibility of: περὶ γάμου σκοπεῖν ἐπετράπημεν we obtained the possibility of looking into marriage HLD. 1.22.5, *al.* • *Ion.* ἐπιτράπω ‖ *Dor. fut. act. 3. pl.* ἐπιτρέψοντι PIND. *O.* 6.21, *Ion. mid. 3. pl.* ἐπιτράψοντι HDT. 3.155.6 (*v.l.*) | *Cret. 1. sg.* ἐπιτραψίω *ICRET.* 1.xviii.9 c 13, *inf.* ἐπιτραψῆν *ICRET.* 4.174.A12, 14 ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐπιτετράφαται ‖ *Ion. aor. pass. ptc.* ἐπιτραφθείς HDT. 1.7.4.

Ἐπιτρέφης -ους, ὁ **Epitrephes**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 50.47.

ἐπιτρέφω [ἐπί, τρέφω] *fut.* ἐπιθρέψω ‖ *aor.* ἐπέθρεψα, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐπεθρέψατο MAN.[1] 3.291 ‖ *pf.* ἐπιτέτροφα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπετράφην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιτραφήσομαι ❶ *act.* to nourish (on), raise, maintain HDT. 8.142.4 DION. 10.6.4 *etc.*; ἑᾧ ἐπιτέτροφε τύμβῳ βότρυν has nourished the bunch of grapes on his tomb ALC.[2] (AP 7.536.1) ‖ to make grow: κόμην hair IOS. *A.I.* 14.172 ❷ *mid.* to make grow: τινὶ χαίτην the hair for s.o. MAN.[1] 3.291 ❸ *pass.* to be nourished *or* sustained HP. *Aër.* 7 (*pres. mid.*) ‖ to grow (on *or* against), come after HDT. 1.123.1 (*successors*), 2.121. α 1 (*descendants*) *etc.* ‖ to grow (further), take shape as an excrescence GAL. 18(2).780, *al.*

ἐπιτρέχω [ἐπί, τρέχω] *impf.* ἐπέτρεχον ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐπιδραμοῦμαι *and later* ἐπιθρέξω [HIPPOL.] *Consumm.* 38 ‖ *aor*[t]. ἐπέδραμον *and rar. epic aor*[s]. *ptc.* ἐπιθρέξας ‖ *pf.* ἐπιδεδράμηκα, *poet.* ἐπιδέδρομα, *mid. pass.* ἐπιδεδράμημαι XEN. *Oec.* 15.1 ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) [A] to run to, at, against, *to attack* IL. 5.617, *al.* OD. 14.30 (*dogs*) *etc.* | ▸ τινι against s.o. THUC. 4.32.1 XEN. *Cyn.* 9.6 = ▸ ἐπί τινα XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.51 ‖ to run, hurry *to grasp* HDT. 3.135.3 *etc.*; ἐπιδραμών in haste PLAT. *Leg.* 799c | ▸ ἐ. τινί be eager for sthg. APP. 8.94 ‖ to run through *or* along IL. 23.447 (*horses*), *al.* | ▸ *with dat.* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.46 [B] to go over, cross, *often host.* to invade, devastate ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.161 (*a plain*), *al.* THUC. 4.104.3 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 840a 5 (*of lava*) *etc.*; ὅταν Θρήσσησιν ἔρεβος ὕφαλον ἐπιδράμῃ πνοαῖς whenever he troubles the marine abyss with gusts of Thracian winds SOPH. *Ant.* 588 | *fig.* to pervade: ψυχὴν ἐπιδέδρομε λήθη forgetfulness has pervaded the soul AP. 1.645; τὴν Ῥώμην ἐπέδραμε λόγος ▸ *with acc. and inf.* the rumor spread through Rome that PLUT. *Aem.* 25.5 ‖ *analog. mus.* to run over, touch: τὴν σύριγγα τῇ γλώττῃ the syrinx with the tongue ALCIPHR. 2.9.1; καλάμους χείλεσι the reeds (of the aulos) with the lips LONG. 1.24.4; τῷ πλήκτρῳ τὰς χορδάς the strings with the plectrum ATH. 4.139e [C] to be spread, be scattered OD. 20.357 (*darkness*); λευκὴ δ' ἐπιδέδρομεν αἴγλη white light spreads OD. 6.45 | ▸ *with dat.* AP. 2.670 OPP.[1] 3.94; τῆς κόμης ... τοῖς νώτοις ... ἐπιτρεχούσης while the hair was spread over the shoulders HLD. 1.2.5 *etc.*; οἱ ... ἔρευθος ἐπιτρέχει redness spreads on it (sun) ARAT. 834; ἐξανθήματα ἐπιτρέχει τοῖς σώμασιν rashes spread on the bodies PLUT. *QConv.* 671a ‖ *analog.* to extend, *of a region* DION.[9] 809, *al.* ‖ *extens.* to run over, treat in a superficial *or* summary way ▸ περί τινος sthg. ISOCR. *epist.* 9.6 DEMOSTH. 17.19 | ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1286a 7; ταῦτα ... ἀργότερόν πως ἐπιδεδραμηκέναι τῷ λόγῳ to have explained these arguments in a somewhat summary manner XEN. *Oec.* 15.6 | ▸ τινι on sthg. PLUT. *Herod.* 854e [D] to run (behind), follow ▸ *with dat.* ARAT. 316 PLUT. *Sollert.* 965e; ἅρματα ... ἵπποις ... ἐπέτρεχον the chariot ran attached to the horses IL. 23.504 | ▸ *with acc.* ἐ. τὰ ἴχνη follow the tracks XEN. *Cyn.* 3.6 (*of dogs*) ❷ *pass.* to be explained *or* treated: ὃ ἡμῖν ἀργότατα ἐπιδεδράμηται τοῦ λόγου (argument) that has been treated with much carelessness XEN. *Oec.* 15.1 • *epic fut. inf.* ἐπιδραμεέσθαι AP. 1.373.

ἐπίτρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιτιτράω] trepanation HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.14.2).

ἐπιτριακοστένατος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, τριακοστός, ἔνατος] *mus.* ratio of 40:39 PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.14.

ἐπιτριακοστόγδοος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, τριακοστός, ὄγδοος] *mus.* ratio of 39:38 PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.14.

ἐπιτριακοστοδεύτερος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, τριακοστός, δεύτερος] *mus.* ratio of 33:32 ARISTID.[2] 3.1.

ἐπιτριακοστόμονος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, τριακοστός, μόνος] ratio of 32:31 PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.14.

ἐπιτριακοστόπεμπτος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, τριακοστός, πέμπτος] *mus.* ratio of 36:35 PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.14.

ἐπιτριακοστὸς λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, τριακοστός] *mus.* ratio of 31:30 PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.14.

ἐπιτριακοστοτέταρτος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, τριακοστός, τέταρτος] *mus.* ratio of 35:34 ARISTID.[2] 3.1.

ἐπιτριακοστότριτος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, τριακοστός, τρίτος] *mus.* ratio of 34:33 ARISTID.[2] 3.1.

ἐπιτριβή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιτρίβω] provocation, vexation EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.45 *etc.*

ἐπιτρῖβω [ἐπί, τρίβω] *impf.* ἐπέτριβον, *mid. pass.* ἐπετριβόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιτρίψω, *mid.* ἐπιτρίψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπέτριψα, *ptc. mid.* ἐπιτριψάμενος PALL. *L.* 34.7 ‖ *pf.* ἐπιτέτρῖφα, *mid. pass.* ἐπιτέτριμμαι ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐπετρῖβην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιτετρῖψομαι *v.l. in* LUC. *Icar.* 33 *and conject. in* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 246 ❶ *act.* to rub (upon), crush, trample ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 571 (*of blows*) ‖ *extens.* to trouble, afflict, destroy ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.184.2 (*of the sun*) XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.12 DEMOSTH. 18.104, *al. etc.*; οἱ θεοὶ ἕκαστον ἐπιτρίβουσιν ἢ σῴζουσι the gods distribute to each sufferings or consolations MEN. *Epit.* 1090 | *fig.*: πολλοῦ κωμῳδὸς ἐωνημένος ἐπιτρίβει Μένανδρον an overpaid actor massacres Menander PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 531b; τὸν Ἐπικούρειον Ἑρμόδωρον ἐπιτρίψας having dealt with the Epicurean Hermodorus LUC. *Icar.* 26 ‖ to waste time ▸ τινι in sthg. GAL. 15.172 ‖ *fig.* to inflame, incite ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 4.84.8 | τινά ἐς πόλεμον s.o. to war APP. 9a.11.7 ‖ *medic.* to inflame by rubbing, aggravate: τὴν νόσον the disease APP. 17.59 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to rub oneself, remove make-up PHRYN.[2] *S.P. p.* 71 (*cod.*) ❸ *pass.* to be crushed: περὶ ἐμοὶ ... ἐπιτριβομένου τὸν ὦμον of me with my crushed shoulder ... ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 88; τυπτόμενον ἐπιτριβῆναι to be crushed by blows ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1408 ‖ *extens.* to be completely destroyed *or* annihilated, perish SOL. 33.7 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1022, *al. etc.*; ἐπιτριβείην may I perish LUC. *DMer.* 2.3.

ἐπιτρῖζω [ἐπί, τρίζω] to gnash, *the teeth* CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.86A, *al.*

ἐπιτριηραρχέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, τριήραρχος] *aor.* ἐπετριηράρχησα ‖ *pf.* ἐπιτετριηράρχηκα DEMOSTH. 50.36, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπιτετριηραρχημένος DEMOSTH. 50.29, *al.* ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπετετριηράρχηντο DEMOSTH. 50.23 ❶ *act.* to be the head of the fleet, be trierarch beyond the legal term DEMOSTH. 50.24, *al.*; τέτταρας μῆνας for four months DEMOSTH. 50.36 ❷ *pass.* to elapse beyond the legal term of the trierarch: ἐπιτετριηραρχημένων ἤδη μοι δυοῖν μηνοῖν two months having already elapsed beyond the legal term of my command of the fleet DEMOSTH. 50.20.

ἐπιτριηράρχημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιτριηραρχέω] command of a fleet extended beyond the legal term DEMOSTH. 50.1, *al.*

ἐπιτριήραρχος -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, τριήραρχος] head of a fleet beyond the legal term *IG* 22.1612.136 (IV[BCE]).

ἐπιτριμερής -ές [ἐπί, τριμερής] containing 1 + 3/4 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.20.

ἐπιτριμμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιτρίβω] crushing VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 23.1.

ἐπίτριπτος -ον [ἐπιτρίβω] *proper.* worn down, consumed = scoundrel, rascal, sly ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 275, *al.* LUC. *Tim.* 37 *etc.*; τοὐπίτριπτον κίναδος that cursed rascal SOPH. *Al.* 103 (*of Odysseus*) ‖ discredited, indecent, hackneyed, *of music* SEXT. *S.* 6.14 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος • *voc. in crasis* ὠπίτριπτε ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 557.

ἐπίτριτος -ον [ἐπί, τρίτος] of 1+1/3, in the ratio of 4:3 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 15, *al. etc.*; ἐ. πυθμήν foundation of epitrite ratio, *i.e.* 4/3 PLAT. *Rp.* 546c | τὸ ἐ. (δάνεισμα) loan on an interest rate of 33.3%, *i.e.* 1/3 on the capital XEN. *Vect.* 3.9; τόκοι ἐ. interest of 1/3 on the capital ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 17 ‖ *mus.* ἐ. διάστασις interval of a fourth PLAT. *Tim.* 36a PLUT. *Mus.* 1138f *etc.* ‖ *metr.* ὁ ἐ. (πούς) epitrite foot *i.e.* three longs and one short: ἐ. πρῶτος ⏑–––, δεύτερος –⏑––, τρίτος ––⏑–, τέταρτος –––⏑ first, second, third, fourth epitrite HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3 *etc.* • *fem. pl.* -αι IS. *fr.* 79 • *adv.* ἐπιτρίτως in the ratio of 4:3 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.20.

ἐπιτριτόω, *contr.* [ἐπίτριτος] to repeat a third time ANAXIL. 1.

ἐπίτριψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιτρίβω] rubbing, wear (*result of waves*) VT *Ps.* 92.3 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιτρομέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, τρομέω] to fear, *with acc.* QS 2.474 (*pres.*).

ἐπιτροπαῖος -η -ον [ἐπιτροπή] *Ion.* entrusted: ἐπιτροπαίην τὴν ἀρχήν *or* βασιληίην delegated power, regency HDT. 3.142.1, 4.147.2.

ἐπιτροπεία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίτροπος] protection, care, superintendence PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1271b 25 *etc.* ‖ procuratorship, administration THEM. *Or.* 8.117a.

ἐπιτρόπευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιτροπεύω] PLAT. *Rp.* 554c, *see* ἐπιτροπεία.

ἐπιτροπευτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιτροπεύω] fit to administer XEN. *Oec.* 12.3.

ἐπιτροπεύω [ἐπίτροπος] *impf.* ἐπετρόπευον, *mid.* ἐπετροπευόμην IOS. *A.I.* 11.102 ‖ *fut.* ἐπιτροπεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπετρόπευσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπιτετροπευμένος LYS. 32.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπετροπεύθην ❶ *act.* to be an administrator, superintendent, governor HDT. 1.134.3 XEN. *Oec.* 12.8, 13.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* (*of pers. and thing*) HDT. 1.65.4, *al.*; τοῦ Ἀλκιβιάδου Περικλῆς καὶ Ἀρίφρων ... ἐπετρόπευον the guardians of Alkibiades were Perikles and Ariphron PLUT. *Alc.* 1.2 ‖ to administer, rule, govern ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 8.127 PLAT. *Rp.* 519c, *al. etc.* | ▸ ἐ. τινά be the guardian of s.o. THUC. 1.132.1 LYS. 10.5 ‖ *at Rome* to be a procurator PLUT. *Tranq.* 470f *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be administered ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345a 8 ‖ to be under guardianship IS. 1.10 *etc.*; κακῶς ἐπιτροπευθῆναι to be badly cared for by one's own guardian PLAT. *Leg.* 928c • *corr. to* ἐπιτρέπειν to entrust IS. 5.31.

ἐπιτροπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιτρέπω] turning to, recourse, appeal ▸ εἴς τι *or* τινα to sthg. *or* s.o. THUC. 5.41.2 = ▸ πρός τινα DEMOSTH. 33.23, *al.* | εἰς ἐπιτροπὴν ἔρχονται they have recourse to arbitration DEMOSTH. 33.14 ‖ power of deciding (*as an arbiter*) HP. *Dec.* 17 POL. 18.39.5 | εἰς ἐπιτροπὴν διδόναι to put oneself completely in the arbitration of s.o. POL. 2.11.8 = περὶ σφῶν αὐτῶν POL. 15.8.14 ‖ guardianship PLAT. *Leg.* 924b *etc.* ‖ *jur.* action taken against a guardian DEMOSTH. 29.58 PLUT. *VOrat.* 844c *etc.*

ἐπιτροπία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίτροπος] protection ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1247a 30.

ἐπιτροπικός -ή -όν [ἐπίτροπος] relating to a

guardian *or* **tutor** PLAT. *Leg.* 927e DION. *Lys.* 20.3 *etc.* ‖ **capable of administering** *or* **being a tutor** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 163.

ἐπίτροπος -ον [ἐπιτρέπω] *usu. subst.* **administrator, supervisor** HDT. 1.108.3, *al. etc.* | *at Rome* **governor, procurator** PLUT. *Prace.* 813e ARR. *EpictD.* 3.4.1 *etc.* ‖ **tutor** HDT. 4.76.6 THUC. 2.80.6 *etc.*; *fig.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 165a | **guardian, protector** PIND. *O.* 1.106 (*god*).

ἐπιτροφή -ῆς [ἐπιτρέφω] **nourishment, sustenance** IOS. *A.I.* 18.316 *etc.*

ἐπιτροχάδην [ἐπίτροχος] *adv.* **fluently, with flowing speech** (*oth.* **rapidly**) IL. 3.213 OD. 18.26 ‖ **quickly, superficially** MAN.[1] 1.11 *etc.*

ἐπιτροχάζω [ἐπίτροχος] *fut.* ἐπιτροχάσω PHILUM. *Ven.* 2.2 ‖ *aor. inf.* ἐπιτροχάσαι LYD. *Ost.* 24 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπιτετρόχασμαι; **to show in a rapid** *or* **cursory manner:** *pass.* DION. *Thuc.* 16.1 *etc.*

ἐπιτρόχαλος -ον [ἐπίτροχος] **lively, quick** DION. *Comp.* 18.11 ‖ **running, flowing** DION. *Dem.* 40.7.

ἐπιτροχασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιτροχάζω] **flow, quick succession** AL.[1] *Fig.* 22.22 *etc.*

ἐπιτροχαστέον [ἐπιτροχάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to run** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 3.

ἐπιτροχάω, *contr.* [ἐπίτροχος] **to run in** *or* **on** AP. 4.1606 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* AP. 4.1266 (*water*) | ▸ *with gen.* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.306.2) | ▸ *with acc.* NIC. *Al.* 544 • *epic* -οχοω-.

ἐπίτροχος -ον [ἐπιτρέχω] **rapid** HP. *Art.* 14 HLD. 4.17.1 LUC. *DDeor.* 11.3 *etc.* ‖ **active,** *of an eyelid* ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.12 • *adv.* **ἐπιτρόχως quickly** ARISTOT. *fr.* 253 (AEL. *N.A.* 7.7) EUSTATH 1213.50-51.

ἐπιτρύζω [ἐπί, τρύζω] **to squeak, screech** BABR. 112.8 (*mouse*) P.[1] (AP 6.54.7) (*cicada*) *etc.* ‖ *of pers.* **to murmur, mutter:** μοι Τελχῖνες ἐπιτρύζουσιν ἀοιδῇ the Telchines murmur against my poetry CALLIM. *fr.* 1.1 • *perhaps also f.l. for* ἐπιτρίζω ‖ *Dor. ptc.* ἐπιτρύζοισα THEOCR. 2.62 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἐπιτρῦξας BABR. *l.c.*

ἐπιτρυλλόω to **divulge** BAS. (*PG* 31.1489.43) (*pres. ptc.* ἐπιτρυλλοῦντας).

ἐπιτρώγω [ἐπί, τρώγω] **to eat** (**on** *or* **afterwards**) LUC. *Sat.* 21, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 3.5 (*aor. ptc.* ἐπιτράγοῦσα) *etc.*

ἐπιτρωπάω, *contr.* [ἐπιτρέπω] **to entrust, grant** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. *or* τινι *and inf.* to s.o. to AP. 1.351 OPP. 2.223, *al.*

ἐπιτυγχάνω [ἐπί, τυγχάνω] *impf.* ἐπετύγχανον ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐπιτεύξομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. ἐπετύχησα IODAM. (*PG* 95.741.16), *usu. aor*[1]. ἐπέτυχον ‖ *pf.* ἐπιτετύχηκα *and* ἐπιτέτευχα, *mid. pass.* ἐπιτέτευγμαι ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) Ⓐ **to hit the target** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 438a | ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106b 33 ‖ **to achieve the goal, obtain** ▸ τινος sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.28 DEMOSTH. 48.3 *etc.*; ἐ. τοῦ ἀγῶνος **win the trial** DEMOSTH. 48.30 | ▸ *with inf.* ἐπέτυχον παρ' αὐτοῦ ... καθηγήσασθαί μοι τῆς ὁδοῦ I **obtained from him that he point out the road to me** LUC. *Nec.* 6 ‖ **to succeed, have success, be fortunate** ▸ τινι in sthg. AESCHN. 3.165 | ▸ *with gen. subst. ptc.* ὁ ἐπιτυχών one who is fortunate: γαμβροῦ ὁ μὲν ἐπιτυχὼν εὗρεν υἱόν, ὁ δὲ ἀποτυχὼν ἀπώλεσε καὶ θυγατέρα one who is fortunate in his son-in-law finds a son, one who is not fortunate loses also his daughter DEMOCR. B 272 | ▸ *with ptc.* λέγουσα ἐπετύγχανε τά περ αὐτὸς ἐνόει she had the fortune to say what he (Xerxes) was thinking HDT. 8.103 | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 3.42.6 XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.19 *etc.* | *of a thing* αὐτῷ οὐδὲν ἐπετύγχανε it did not turn out well for him in any way ANTONI. 41.6 Ⓑ **to bump into, meet** ▸ τινι (into) s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 1.68.3 THUC. 3.75.4, *al. etc.*; ἐ. ἀνεῳγμέναις ind the door open PLAT. *Symp.* 223b; ἐ. βιβλίῳ read a book LUC. *Demosth.* 27 | *analog.* τινί ἐπιτυχεῖν to have a meeting with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 758c | ▸ τινος (into) s.o. *or* sthg. μετρίου ἀνδρός a moderate person ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 245 THUC. 3.3.5 PLUT. *Art.* 12.5 *etc.* | *rar.* ▸ τι (into) sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 431c | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 6.38.4 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἐπιτυχών one who presents himself to us, the first person who comes along HDT. 2.2.2 EUR. *H.F.* 1248 PLAT. *Crat.* 390d *etc.* ❷ *pass.* (*in the pf. mid.*) **to be completed with success** PLUT. *QConv.* 674a *etc.*; τὰς ἐπιτετευγμένας ἐν τῷ ζῆν πράξεις the achievements during life POL. 6.53.2; τὰ ἐπιτετευγμένα the successes DIOD. 1.1.4; φάρμακον ἐπιτετευγμένον remedy already used successfully GAL. 12.403 • *aor.* ἐπέτυχα *ISEG* 34.1212.

ἐπιτῠλίσσω, *Att.* ἐπιτῦλίττω [ἐπί, τυλίσσω] **to roll up** HP. *Ster.* 216 ‖ **to unroll, open,** *a book* DIOG. 9.114.

ἐπιτυμβίδιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἐπί, τύμβος] **sepulchral, funerary** AESCHL. *Ch.* 341 (*lamentations*) HLD. 4.8.8 (*tears*) *etc.* | ἐπιτυμβίδιοι (*or* -αι) κορυδαλλίδες skylarks of the tombs THEOCR. 7.23.

ἐπιτύμβιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἐπί, τύμβος] AESCHL. *Ag.* 1547, *Ch.* 334 SOPH. *Ant.* 901 *etc.*, *see* ἐπιτυμβίδιος | Ἀφροδίτη ἐπιτυμβία = *Lat.* Venus Libitina PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 269b, *see* ἐπιτυμβίδιος ‖ **having one foot in the grave,** *of an old man* ALCIPHR. 3.26.3.

ἐπιτῠπόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, τυπόω] **to express** GREG.[1] *Fat.* 57.6.

ἐπιτυραννέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, τυραννέω] **to reign** PORPH. *in Tetr.* 192.

ἐπίτυρον -ου, τό [ἐπί, τυρός] **olive jam** (*in Lat.* epityrum) VARR. *L.L.* 7.86 *etc.*

ἐπιτῠρόομαι [ἐπί, τυρόω] **to transform into cheese, curdle** NIC. *Al.* 364 (*v.l.* ἐπιθρομβ-).

ἐπιτυφλόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, τυφλόω] ❶ *act.* **to blind, stop up, block** THPHR. *Sens.* 66 | *fig.*: τὸν νοῦν the mind PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.178 | ❷ *pass.* **to be blinded** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 890b 39.

ἐπιτύφομαι [ἐπί, τύφω] **to smoke by burning, burn:** ὅπως ἂν ἀνὴρ ἐπιτυφῇ μάλιστά μου so that my husband may be completely on fire for me ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 221 (*aor. subj. pass.* ἐπιτῦφῇ; *of longing*) PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 21.2 (*of lightning*) | ἐπιτεθυμμένος swollen with arrogance PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230a.

ἐπιτῠχής -ές [ἐπιτυγχάνω] **hitting the mark, succeeding** *or* **having success, fortunate** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 744 ISOCR. 12.30 *etc.* | ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. ARISTOT. *Div.* 463b 19 *etc.* = ▸ κατά τι POL. 5.102.1 = ▸ ἔς τι APP. 14.149 ‖ **easy to reach** *or* **obtain** APP. 11.35 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* **ἐπιτυχῶς with success** PLAT. *Phil.* 38d ISOCR. 12.230 PLUT. *Mar.* 17.3, *al. etc.*

ἐπιτυχία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιτυχής] **success, good fortune** HP. *Morb.* 1.1 POL. 1.6.4, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος in sthg. HLD. 10.17.1 ‖ **advantage** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.161 ‖ **chance, fortune** PLOT. 2.3.7.

ἐπιτυχῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐπιτυχής.

ἐπιτωθάζω [ἐπί, τωθάζω] **to scorn, mock, deride** HP. *epist.* 17 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* APP. 14.67 | ▸ *with dat.* APP. 17.125 MEN.[2] 420.1.

ἐπιτωθασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιτωθάζω] **joke, mockery, derision, scorn** POL. 3.80.4 HLD. 10.25.2 *etc.*

ἐπιύζω LYR. *APap.* 939.21, *see* ἰύζω.

ἐπιφαιδρύνω [ἐπί, φαιδρύνω] ❶ *act.* **to make bright, shining, clear** AP. 4.663 ❷ *pass.* **to be made bright** HLD. 8.9.13.

ἐπιφαίνω [ἐπί, φαίνω] *impf.* ἐπέφαινον, *mid.* ἐπεφαινόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐπιφανοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπέφηνα, *later* ἐπέφᾶνα, *rar. mid.* ἐπεφηνάμην ‖ *aor*[1]. *pass.* ἐπεφάνην *and aor*[1]. *pass.* ἐπεφάνθην CYR.[3] *Cat.* 17.25 ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιφανήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make visible, show** THGN. 359 POL. 10.18.8 PLUT. *Marc.* 1.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **to make clear, reveal** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1044d ‖ *intrans.* **to show oneself, spring up, appear** POL. 5.6.6, *al.* NT *Luke* 1.79 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to show oneself, appear, come out** HP. *Aph.* 1.12 (*of symptoms*) HDT. 2.152.3, *al.* THUC. 8.42.3 *etc.*; ▸ τινι in sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 700a | *of visions, dreams and sim.* HDT. 2.91.5, *al. etc.* | ἐ. ἐς τὴν Νάξον appear suddenly on Naxos HDT. 5.30.6; ἐπὶ τὰ Δρέπανα at Drepana POL. 1.49.7 ‖ **to appear on the surface** TIM.[2] 101d PLUT. *Arat.* 3.2; *fig.* τὸ ἦθος ... ταῖς πράξεσι τοῦ βασιλέως ἐπεφαίνετο his character appeared in the actions of the king PLUT. *Arat.* 47.narr. 5 48.narr. 5, *al.*

ἐπίφαλλος -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, φαλλός] **aria for the aulos** (*for dancing*) ATH. 14.618c.

1. ἐπιφάνεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπιφανής] Ⓐ **showing oneself, appearance, manifestation** POL. 3.94.3 (*of day*) | *of divinities* PLUT. *Them.* 30.6 DIOD. 1.25.3 VT *3Macc.* 2.9 *etc.* | *of Christ* NT *1Tim.* 6.14, *al. etc.* ‖ *milit.* **sudden appearance,** *of the enemy* POL. 1.54.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **appearance, look** POL. 25.3.6 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **visible appearance, superficial aspect,** *of a body* DEMOCR. B 155 ARISTOT. *Cat.* 5a 2, *al. etc.*; ἡ κατὰ πρόσωπον ἐ. the face POL. 1.22.10; κατὰ τὰς ἐπιφανείας μάχεσθαι to fight frontally POL. 3.116.10; αἱ τρεῖς ἐπιφάνειαι τῆς πόλεως the three visible sides of the city POL. 4.70.9 | **skin** DIOD. 3.29.6 LUC. *Philops.* 11 HLD. 8.8.2 *etc.* Ⓒ *extens.* **revelation, renown, fame** PLAT. *Alc.*1. 124c (*prob.*) ISOCR. 6.104 (*pl.*) *etc.*; οὕτω δὲ τότε περὶ τὸν Φουρίων οἶκον οὔσης μεγάλης ἐπιφανείας at that time the family of the Furii was not yet very well-known PLUT. *Cam.* 2.1 2.poet. 1.

2. ἐπιφάνεια -ων, τά (*sc.* ἱερά) [ἐπιφανής] **sacrifices celebrating the appearance** (of the dead) CARYST. 10.

ἐπιφανής -ές [ἐπιφαίνω] Ⓐ **showing oneself, appearing, visible, evident, manifest,** *of gods, pers., places and things* HDT. 3.27.1 THUC. 5.10.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504b 23, *al. etc.*; ἐκ τῶν ἐπιφανεστάτων σημείων by most clear signs THUC. 1.21.1 | θεοὶ ἐπιφανέστατοι manifest gods, *i.e.* present (to help) DIOD. 1.17.2 (*cf. Lat.* praesentes) Ⓑ **distinguished, illustrious, renowned,** *of pers.* HDT. 2.89.1, *al.* THUC. 6.72.12, *al.* LUC. *Pro im.* 4 *etc.* | **notable** (*for good and for bad*) LYS. 14.12 XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.10 | **Epiphanes,** *epith. of Antiochos* POL. 26.1a.1 ‖ **conspicuous, notable,** *of things* HDT. 5.6.2 (*laws*) POL. 1.78.11 (*service*) *etc.*; οἰκίης οὐκ ἐπιφανέος of a not famous family HDT. 2.172.2 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* **ἐπιφανῶς in a visible way, manifestly,** *s.times* **notably** THUC. 1.91.3 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα THUC. 5.104.4.

Ἐπιφάνια -ων, τά **Epiphania** CAP. 8.33.7 (*of the baptism of Christ*) EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.22.12 (= *Christmas*), *al. etc.*

Ἐπιφάνιος -ου, ὁ **Epiphanios,** *male name* EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 493 *etc.*

ἐπίφαντος -ον [ἐπιφαίνω] **visible** STOB. 1.1.31a (*poet.*) | οὐκ οὐλομέναν ... ἀλλ' ἐπίφαντον **not perished, but still in the light,** *i.e.* **living** SOPH. *Ant.* 841.

ἐπιφανῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐπιφανής.

ἐπιφαρμάσσω [ἐπί, φαρμάσσω] **to treat (further), use new remedies** ▸ *with acc.* ACH. 4.16.2.

ἐπίφασις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιφαίνω] **showing, demonstration** ▸ τινος **of sthg.** POL. 4.11.4, *al.* ‖ **appearance** (exterior) POL. 4.77.3, *al.*

ἐπιφάσκω [ἐπί, φάσκω] to declare, demand ▸ *with inf.* PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 136 *etc.* ‖ to play a role, behave like ▸ *with acc.* PHILOD. *Vit.* 21.5 PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 130.

ἐπιφατνίδιος -ον [ἐπί, φάτνη] at the manger XEN. *Hip.* 5.1.

ἐπιφαυλίζω [ἐπί, φαυλίζω] to value little VT *Lam.* 1.22, *al.* (*v.l.*).

ἐπιφαύσκω [ἐπί, φάω] ❶ *act.* to appear, rise, shine VT *Job* 31.26, *al.* (*sun or moon*) NT *Eph.* 5.14 (*fut.* -αύσει; *Christ*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* VT *Job* 41.9.

ἐπιφέρβομαι [ἐπί, φέρβω] to feed, live: γῆν on the earth PHANOCL. 2.2 (*pres.*).

ἐπιφερόμενα -ων, τά, *see* ἐπιφέρω.

ἐπιφέρω [ἐπί, φέρω] *impf.* ἐπέφερον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεφερόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐποίσω, *mid.* ἐποίσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. ἐπήνεγκα, *mid.* ἐπηνεγκάμην *and aor*[t]. ἐπήνεγκον ‖ *pf.* ἐπενήνοχα, *mid. pass.* ἐπενήνεγμαι *and later* ἐπήνεγμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπενηνόχειν, *mid. pass.* ἐπενηνέγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπηνέχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπενεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to bring (to *or* against) ▸ *with acc.* IL. 19.261 OD. 16.438 AESCHL. *Eum.* 766 THUC. 1.141.3, *al. etc.*; σοί ... χεῖρας ἐποίσει he will lay hands on you IL. 1.89; ἐ. τινὶ πόλεμον make war on s.o. HDT. 5.81.2; ἐ. δίκην, ἐπενεγκεῖν ψευδῆ δίκην to inflict a penalty, a false punishment PLAT. *Leg.* 943d; ἐ. πληγήν to hit, strike IOS. *A.I.* 2.296 ‖ *analog.* to throw, cast EUR. *Or.* 766 (*accusation*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 98a (*charge*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1253 (*reproach*) *etc.*; ἄλλοισι ἄλλας αἰτίας ἐπιφέρων casting some charges at some, others at others HDT. 1.26.3 (*cf.* 1.68.5); τινὶ μωρίην ἐ. accuse s.o. of stupidity HDT. 1.131.1 Ⓑ to bear, put, put down, offer: ἀπαρχάς first fruits THUC. 3.58.4; τῷ νεκρῷ στέφανον a crown on *or* to the dead man PLUT. *Per.* 36.9 ‖ *fig.* to bring, confer, give PIND. *O.* 1.31 (*honor*) THUC. 4.85.6 (*freedom*), *al.* PLAT. *Soph.* 251a *etc.*; τὸ ὄνομα ἐ. τινί give the name to sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 307b; ἐ. τινὶ ψῆφον give the vote to s.o. DION. 2.14.2 ‖ to bring in addition AP.[7] *Synt.* 60.26, *al. etc.* | *analog.* to remind of, adduce, cite DION. *Comp.* 4.6 *etc.* | *log.* to produce as a conclusion STRAB. 2.1.21 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to carry with oneself ▸ τι sthg. LYS. 19.14 (*dowry*) PLUT. *Sert.* 13.7 (*food*) STRAB. 3.1.4 (*water*) *etc.* ‖ to bring to oneself, consume HP. *Prorrh.* 2.3 (*food*) ❸ *pass.* (*usu. intrans.*) Ⓐ to inveigh against, attack, assail XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.19 *etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. THUC. 2.23.3 | *analog.* ▸ ἐ. τινι to inveigh against s.o. HDT. 8.61.1; ἀδικίας δ' ἐπιφερομένης if there is a charge of injustice THUC. 3.42.3 Ⓑ to be carried, proceed *carried by the current* HDT. 2.96.4 | to be brought: *subst. ptc.* τά ἐπιφερόμενα offerings ISOCR. 9.1 | to be adduced, induced ARISTOT. *Sens.* 443a 22 (*v.l.*) ‖ to be referred *or* applied, *of a phrase* PLUT. *Aud.* 41c ‖ to accumulate, be brought in addition SOR. 2.8.1 (*milk*) *etc.* | *medic. subst. ptc.* τὸ ἐπενεχθέν abscess GAL. 1.137 Ⓒ *extens.* to come upon *or* after, be imminent, threaten POL. 2.23.7 (*danger*) *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τά ἐπιφερόμενα imminent *or* future events HDT. 1.209.4, 3.16.6; ἐπιφερόμενα κακά future evils ANTIPHO 2.1.7; εἰς τὴν ἐπιφερομένην θερείαν for the following summer POL. 1.25.7; τά ἐπιφερόμενα that which follows, the sequel (*in a speech or writing*) POL. 3.6.8 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* to follow, *of letters in a word* DION.[6] 633.2 HEPH. *Ench.* 1.4, *al. etc.*

ἐπίφημι [ἐπί, φημί] to agree Emped. B 9.5.

ἐπιφημίζω [ἐπί, φημίζω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to assign, attribute: ἑκάστῃ μοίρᾳ θεὸν ἢ θεῶν παῖδα to each portion a god or a son of gods PLAT. *Leg.* 771d; ὅσα τις πράττει τοὺς θεοὺς ἐπιφημίζων everything that one does in the name of the gods DEMOSTH. 20.126; εἰωθότες ἅπασι τοῖς μεγάλοις ἐπιφημίζειν τὸ δαιμόνιον accustomed to attribute to the divinity all great enterprises PLUT. *Publ.* 23.1 | *later* τοῖς θεοῖς τι ἐπεφήμισαν they put sthg. under the protection *or* attributed it to the will of the gods IOS. *Ap.* 2.275 Ⓑ to name, call ▸ *with two acc.* PLAT. *Crat.* 417c, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Tim.* 36c | *later* ἐ. ὀνόματά τινι give *or* assign a name to sthg. *or* s.o. PHIL.[2] *Op.* 42, *al.* ‖ *analog.* to give credit, assert ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Sert.* 11.6 AEL. *N.A.* 8.12 ‖ *extens.* to pronounce auspicious words: to wish ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DCASS. 39.39.5 ‖ *analog.* to undertake, promise ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *I.A.* 130 (ἐπεφήμισα *corr. for* ἐπέφησα) ‖ *later* to dedicate (with auspicious words), consecrate: τὶ θεῷ sthg. to a god LUC. *Sacr.* 10 MAX.[1] 8.8 ❷ *rar. mid. abs.* ἐπεφημίζετο he expressed gloomy premonitions HDT. 3.124.2 ❸ *pass.* to be assigned *or* attributed DCASS. 44.37.5 (*aor. pass.*) *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. DCASS. 54.33.5 PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 2 (*of a name*) ‖ to be promised APP. 13.61 (*aor. pass.*) ‖ to be dedicated *or* consecrated STRAB. 6.2.9 *etc.*; ὄχημα τῷ βασιλεῖ καὶ πατρὶ τῶν θεῶν ἐπιπεφημισμένον sacred chariot reserved for the king and the father of the gods PLUT. *Cam.* 7.2.

ἐπιφήμισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιφημίζω] omen: τοῖς ἐναντίοις ἐπιφημίσμασιν with shouts of bad omen THUC. 7.75.7; μετ' ... ἀγαθῶν ἐπιφημισμάτων with words of good omen IOS. *A.I.* 17.88.

ἐπιφημισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιφημίζω] consecration STRAB. 6.2.9.

ἐπιφημιστέον [ἐπιφημίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to assign *or* attribute PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 42, 124, *Cont.* 41.

ἐπιφθάνω [ἐπί, φθάνω] to arrive (before), arrive unexpectedly BATR. 213 (*aor. ptc.* ἐπιφθάς) DCASS. 65.18.1 (*ppf.* ἐπεφθάκει) *etc.*; ἐπιφθάνει πλοίῳ ἀναγομένῳ arrives in time to embark on a ship about to set sail XEN.[1] 5.10.2.

ἐπιφθέγγομαι [ἐπί, φθέγγομαι] ❶ *mid.* to speak in addition *or* in accord, cry out AESCHL. *Ch.* 457 PLUT. *Symp.* 150d, *Publ.* 14.6, *al. etc.* ‖ to designate (with a name), attribute PLAT. *Phil.* 18d PLUT. *Col.* 1110e ‖ to name NIC. *fr.* 74.27 ‖ to say, express, pronounce PLAT. *Crat.* 383a ‖ to respond LUC. *Alex.* 38 ❷ *pass.* to be said *or* expressed, *of names* PLAT. *Soph.* 257c (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

ἐπιφθέγγομαι -ατος, τό [ἐπιφθέγγομαι] what is said in addition *or* in agreement, refrain ATH. 15.696f ‖ *gramm.* interjection AP.[7] *Synt.* 52.26 • *also* ἐπίφθεγγμα *in pap.*

ἐπιφθεγματικός -ή -όν [ἐπίφθεγμα] *metr.* of *or* with a refrain HEPH. *Poëm.* 7.3.

ἐπίφθεγξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιφθέγγομαι] cry, invocation AET.[1] 12.51.

ἐπιφθίνω [ἐπί, φθίνω] to perish (on) ▸ *with dat.* NIC. *fr.* 74.70.

ἐπιφθονέω, *contr.* [ἐπίφθονος] ❶ *act.* to impede, not permit: ᾧ δέ κ' ἐπιφθονέοις, ὁ δέ τοι πάλιν εἶσιν ὀπίσσω whomever you impede will have to go back again OD. 11.149 ‖ to envy, hate ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 9.79.1 ❷ *pass.* to be envied *or* unpopular DION. 9.43.2.

ἐπίφθονος -ον [ἐπί, φθόνος] subject to envy, hated, unpopular, hateful HDT. 4.205, 7.139.1 EUR. *Med.* 303, *al.* THUC. 7.77.3 *etc.* ‖ envious, jealous, spiteful, hostile AESCHL. *Ag.* 133, *al.* APP. 8.59 *etc.*; ἐπίφθονον τὸ βλέμμα malicious in his look HLD. 4.5.6 | *subst. neut.* τὸ ἐ. envy THUC. 2.64.5 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἐπιφθόνως in a way that provokes envy *or* hatred THUC. 1.75.1, 3.82.8 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.37 | ▸ ἐ. ἔχειν πρός τινα be envious *or* hostile towards s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.10, *al.*

ἐπιφθύζω *Dor.* THEOCR. 7.127 (*pres. ptc.*), *see* ἐπιπτύω.

Ἐπιφί *indecl.* Epiphi, *name of a month in Egypt* PLUT. *Isid.* 372b VT *3Macc.* 6.38 *etc.*

ἐπιφιλοπονέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, φιλοπονέω] to busy oneself voluntarily ▸ τινι with sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 5.5.

ἐπιφιλοτιμέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, φιλοτιμέομαι] to grant (generously) ▸ τι sthg. LIB. *Decl.* 43.29.

ἐπίφλεβος -ον [ἐπί, φλέψ] having prominent veins HP. *Epid.* 6.4.19 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 3.

ἐπιφλεβοτομέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, φλεβοτομέω] to cut (further) the veins, bleed anew ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.7.11).

ἐπιφλεγέθω NIC. *Al.* 282, *see* ἐπιφλέγω.

ἐπιφλεγής -ές [ἐπιφλέγω] inflamed, fire-red ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812a 25.

ἐπίφλεγμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιφλέγω] inflammation IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.26.

ἐπιφλεγμαίνω [ἐπί, φλεγμαίνω] to suffer by inflammation HP. *Fract.* 38 ARET. *S.A.* 1.9.1 GAL. 10.360 *etc.*

ἐπιφλέγω [ἐπί, φλέγω] ❶ *act.* to set on fire, burn ▸ *with acc.* IL. 23.52, *al.* HDT. 8.32.2 *etc.*; ἠΰτε πῦρ ἀΐδηλον ἐπιφλέγει ἄσπετον ὕλην as a destructive fire burns an immense forest IL. 2.455 ‖ to warm up, illuminate, *of the sun* DION.[9] 1110 ‖ *fig.* to inflame, incite AESCHL. *Pers.* 395; Ἀννίβας ... ἐπέφλεγε τὴν Ἰταλίαν Hannibal put Italy to fire (and sword) PLUT. *CMa.* 1.8 *etc.*; ἐπιφλέγωμεν let us incite him, let us make him angry MEN. *Dysc.* 899 ‖ to make famous PIND. *O.* 9.22 ‖ *intrans.* to be burning, *of the sun* LUC. *Anach.* 25 DCASS. 59.7.8; ὁ Τυφὼν ἐπιφλέγει the burning breath of Typhon blows PLUT. *Isid.* 366d ‖ *fig.* to shine PIND. *P.* 11.45 ❷ *pass.* to be inflamed, excited ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812a 27 AEL. *N.A.* 15.9.

ἐπίφλεξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιφλέγω] *medic.* application of heat PAEG. 4.5.

ἐπιφλόγισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπί, φλόγισμα] *medic.* inflammation, inflamed part HP. *Aph.* 5.23.

ἐπιφλυγμός -οῦ, ὁ *v.l.* VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 2.6, *see* ἐπιβλυσμός.

ἐπιφλυκταινόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, φλυκταινόω] to be covered in pustules HP. *Epid.* 4.20.

ἐπιφλύω [ἐπί, φλύω] to vomit insults: μακάρεσσι against the immortals AP. 1.481.

ἐπίφοβος -ον [ἐπί, φόβος] frightening, terrible AESCHL. *Ag.* 1152 PLUT. *Pyr.* 7.3 *etc.* ‖ fearful GAL. 19.707 ◆ *adv.* ἐπιφόβως frighteningly APP. 11.35 ‖ fearfully APP. 11.19 *etc.*

ἐπιφοινίκιζω [ἐπί, φοινικίζω] to tend to reddish purple ARISTOT. *Col.* 796a 2.

ἐπιφοινίσσω [ἐπί, φοινίσσω] ❶ *act.* to tend to red, to be reddish ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812a 33 THPHR. *Sign.* 10 ‖ *trans.* to make red (on the surface) LUC. *Am.* 41 ❷ *pass.* to be reddish, grow red ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812a 32, *al.*

ἐπιφοιτάζω [ἐπί, φοιτάζω] DID.[1] *Iob* 48.27, *see* ἐπιφοιτάω.

ἐπιφοιτάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, φοιτάω] *impf.* ἐπεφοίτων ‖ *fut.* ἐπιφοιτήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπεφοίτησα ‖ *pf.* ἐπιπεφοίτηκα PHIL.[2] *Op.* 126, *al.*; to go habitually (*or subsequently*), frequent HDT. 1.97.1, *al. etc.*; ἐ. ἐς τὴν ἄλλην Πελοπόννησον go around the rest of the Peloponnese THUC. 1.135.3 | ▸ ἐ. τινι frequent s.o. *or* sthg. HDN.[1] 5.3.10 *etc.* ‖ to make an incursion, invade ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 1.81.1 ‖ to visit, reach ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 2.73.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* HLD. 3.13.1 ‖ to recur, arise HDT. 7.16.

γ2 (*visions*) HP. *Coac.* 316 (*diseases*) *etc.* • *Ion.* ἐπιφοιτέω: *ptc.* ἐπιφοιτέων HDT. 3.6.2 *etc.* || *epic impf.* ἐπεφοίτεε NONN. *D.* 1.321.

ἐπιφοιτεύω [ἐπίφοιτος] **to recur** (*see* ἐπιφοιτάω) ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.1.

ἐπιφοιτέω *Ion., see* ἐπιφοιτάω.

ἐπιφοίτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιφοιτάω] **arrival, intervention, manifestation** IOS. *A.I.* 17.43, 19.223 *etc.*

ἐπίφοιτος -ον [ἐπί, φοῖτος] **arriving** MAN.[1] 4.83.

ἐπιφονεύω [ἐπί, φονεύω] **to kill** *PSB* 4309.15 (III[BCE]).

ἐπιφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἐπιφέρω] Ⓐ **going against, attack, assault** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.12.11 (*of a wind*) POL. 3.65.7, *al.* (*milit.*) PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.10 (*fig.*) *etc.*; κατὰ τάς τῶν ὄμβρων ἐπιφοράς during the sudden thunder of the rain POL. 4.41.7 | *medic. of fevers*: πυρετῶν ἐπιφοραί attacks of fevers VETT. 3.4, *al. etc.* || **bearing** *or* **giving, application**: ὀνομάτων of names PLAT. *Crat.* 430d, *al.* || **contribution, influx**: ἔξωθεν from outside POL. 5.90.4 || **offering** (on a tomb) PLUT. *Nu.* 22.1 Ⓑ **addition, supplement** (of pay to soldiers) THUC. 6.31.3 DIOD. 17.49.4 | **growth, increase** STOIC. 2.229.39 (PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1084f) || **second course** *or* **dessert** DAMOX. 2.58 (*pl.*) || *log.* **conclusion** (*of a syllogism*) CHRYSIP. 2.7.1 (*title*) (DIOG. 7.189) (*title*) *etc.* || *rhet.* **sequel** *of a phrase*, **clausula** *of a period* DION. *Dem.* 20.8 | **repetition** DEM.[2] 196 || *gramm.* **succession, sequence** HDN. 2.932.24 || *medic.* **flow, persistent flow** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102a (*of the humors*) DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.35 (*of tears*) SOR. 2.28.5 (*of milk*) *etc.*

ἐπιφορέω, *contr.* [ἐπιφέρω] **to bring upon, heap** HDT. 4.201.1 XEN. *An.* 3.5.10 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τὸ ἅλα γῆν ἐ. to heap earth upon salt HDT. 4.183.1 || **to offer** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 4.

ἐπιφόρημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιφορέω] **dish that ends the meal** HDT. 1.133.2 (*pl.*) LUC. *Lex.* 8 *etc.* || **funerary offering** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 27.122 (*pl.*).

ἐπιφορικός -ή -όν [ἐπιφορά] **vehement, impetuous** HERMOG. *Id.* 350.5 (*style*) ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 45.4 (*figures*) *etc.* || *gramm.* **closing** AP.[7] *Con.* 227.25 (*conjunction*) || **successive, following** LESB. 12.

ἐπίφορος -ον [ἐπιφέρω] **carrying, blowing towards,** *of the wind* THUC. 2.77.5, 3.74.2 | ▸ *with dat.* HLD. 2.3.2 || *extens.* **favorable** AESCHL. *Ch.* 813 (*gods*) PAUS. 8.28.4 (*winds*) || **carried to, inclined, favoring** PLUT. *QConv.* 703d AN. *Subl.* 5 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. HLD. 3.10.5 | ▸ *with inf.*: μαντεύεσθαι to foresee HLD. 6.5.3 || **hanging** HP. *epist.* 17 (*the ground*) || **pregnant, close to producing** *or* **giving birth** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.103 XEN. *Cyn.* 7.2 (*female dogs*) THPHR. *C.P.* 3.2.8 (*plants*) || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἐπιφόρως **with inclination**: *with* ἔχειν to be inclined: πρός τι to sthg. STRAB. 12.3.26.

ἐπιφορτίζω [ἐπίφορος] ❶ *act.* **to load with a heavy weight, overload** IOS. *Ap.* 2.115 GEOP. 9.14.6 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to load** (for oneself) XEN.[1] 5.2.2 (*aor. ptc.* ἐπιφορτισάμενος) ❸ *pass.* **to be overloaded** *PPSI* 317.6 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ἐπίφραγμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιφράσσω] **covering, closing** HERO *Pn.* 1.5.

ἐπιφράδέως [ἐπιφράζω] *adv.* **prudently, wisely, sensibly** AP. 1.1336, 2.1134, *al.*

ἐπιφράζω [ἐπί, φράζω] *impf.* ἐπέφραζον EUST.[1] *Eng.* 16.4 || *aor.* ἐπέφρασα, *mid.* ἐπεφασάμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπεφράσθην (*mid. signf.*) ❶ *rar. act.* **to say in addition**: πρὸς τούτοισι ἐπιφράσαι to say in addition to this HDT. 1.179.1 (*corr. in* ἔτι φράσαι) ❷ *mid.* **to think, meditate, consider** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 2.282 (*proposal*) OD. 15.444 (*ruin*) HDT. 6.61.3 *etc.*; πᾶσαν ἐπιφρασσαίμεθα βουλήν we might study the plan well IL. 13.741 | ▸ *with inf.*: οὔ τις ἐπεφράσατ' ... μηρού ἐξερύσαι δόρυ no one thought to pull the spear from the thigh IL. 5.665 | ▸ *with* ὅκως ... how ... HDT. 5.9.3 | ▸ *abs.* ὧδε ἐπιφρασθείς having reached this conclusion HDT. 4.200.2 || **to observe, note, realise** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 8.94 *etc.* | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* IL. 21.410 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι that ARR. *Ind.* 27.8 | *analog.* **to recognise** ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 18.94 • *epic aor.* -ασσ-.

ἐπίφραξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιφράσσω] **obstruction, interception** (*of the earth in eclipse*) PLUT. *Plac.* 891f *etc.*

ἐπίφρασις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιφράζω] **specific mention** PHOEB. 47.7.

ἐπιφράσσω, *Att.* ἐπιφράττω [ἐπί, φράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to obstruct, block up** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.3.2 NIC. *Al.* 285 *etc.* (*also fig.*) ❷ *mid.* **to be stopped up**: καὶ ἢν κηρῷ ἐπιφράξῃ τὰ ὦτα even if you block your ears with wax LUC. *Im.* 14 ❸ *pass.* **to be obstructed, intercepted, impeded** AET. 2.29.1 *etc.*

ἐπίφρικτος *or* ἐπιφρικτός -ή -όν [ἐπιφρίσσω] **bristly** NIC. *Th.* 157.

ἐπιφρίσσω, *Att.* ἐπιφρίττω [ἐπί, φρίσσω] *aor. ptc.* ἐπιφρίξας ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 2.430 || *pf.* ἐπιπέφρικα EMPED. B 83.2 (PLUT. *Fort.* 98d); **to stand on end,** *of hair and sim.* EMPED. *Lc.* DION.[9] 443 *etc.* | **to make ripples** OPP.[1] 1.384.

ἐπιφρονέω, *contr.* [ἐπίφρων] **to be prudent** OD. 19.358 || **to exalt, glorify** QS 3.247.

ἐπιφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἐπίφρων] **wisdom** OD. 5.437, *al.* AP. 3.659, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 15.398 *etc.* || **observation** ARAT. 762.

ἐπίφρουρος -ον [ἐπί, φρουρός] **on guard:** *extens.* ξίφος δ' ἐμῆς θυγατρὸς ἐπίφρουρον δέρης a sword hovering over the neck of my daughter EUR. *Or.* 1575.

ἐπίφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ἐπί, φρήν] **wise, sensible, prudent,** *of pers. and things* OD. 3.128, 16.242, *al.* HES. *Th.* 122 THEOCR. 25.29 *etc.*; ἄφρονα ποιῆσαι καὶ ἐπίφρονά περ μάλ' ἐόντα to make stupid even one who is quite wise OD. 23.12.

Ἐπίφρων -ονος, ὁ **Epiphron,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.165.

ἐπιφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [ἐπί, φύλαξ] **guardian** LONG. 1.21.2 (*prob. f.l.*).

ἐπιφυλάσσω, *Att.* ἐπιφυλάττω [ἐπιφύλαξ] **to wait for** (watching): πλοῦν the opportunity to embark PLAT. *Leg.* 866d.

ἐπιφύλιος -ον [ἐπί, φυλή] **divided into tribes** EUR. *Ion* 1577.

ἐπιφυλλίζω [ἐπιφυλλίς] **to glean** (among the leaves): *extens.* **to search with difficulty** VT *Lam.* 1.22, *al.*

ἐπιφυλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, φύλλον] **cluster of grapes** (among the leaves) CORNL. (AP 6.191.3) VT *Judg.* 8.2, *al.* || *extens.* **gleanings, leftovers,** *of poetasters* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 92 *etc.*

ἐπιφυλλόκαρπος -ον [ἐπί, φύλλον, καρπός] **with the fruit on the leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.8, *al.*

ἐπίφυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιφύω] **growth, growing** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.2 *etc.* (*also fig.*) || *anat.* **epiphysis** HP. *Art.* 27, *al. etc.* || *medic.* **excrescence** (of flesh), **tumor** HP. *Fract.* 4, *al.* GAL. 2.296, *al. etc.* | *of scales* ATH. 8.357c.

ἐπιφυτεύω [ἐπί, φυτεύω] ❶ *act.* **to plant** (onto) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 168 ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be planted** VT *4Macc.* 15.6.

ἐπιφυτικός -όν [ἐπιφύω] **inborn** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 1 (22.14) (*cod.*).

ἐπιφύω [ἐπί, φύω] ❶ *trans. act.* **to make grow** (on), **produce** (further) THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.3 ❷ *intrans. act.* (*aor'. and pf.*) *and mid. pass.* **to grow** (onto *or* in addition), **be generated, arise** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 4.34.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 937d (*fig.*) *etc.* | *of an excrescence* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605a 3 || **to seize:** ἀμφοῖν τοῖν χεροῖν with both hands POL. 12.10.6 || *fig.* **to rage** (against), **assail** ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *QConv.* 694e, *al. etc.* | ἐπιφύντα νέον ἄνδρα a newly arrived intruder PLUT. *Cl.* 16.2.

ἐπιφωνέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, φωνέω] ❶ *act.* **to give a name:** θήκην ἱεράν to the sacred tomb (*of Oedipus*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1762 (*oth.* to invoke with prayers) || **to add a title** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 51 || **to say** ▸ τί τινι sthg. *or* s.o. PLUT. *Alex.* 3.6 = ▸ εἴς τι: εἰς ὃ καὶ Φλάκκος ὁ ποιητὴς ἐπιπεφώνηκεν, ὡς οὐ νομίζοι ... to this episode also the poet Flaccus referred, saying that he does not believe ... PLUT. *Luc.* 39.5 || *analog.* **to proclaim, cry out** PLUT. *Alc.* 23.6, *al.* NT *Luke* 23.21 *etc.* || **to respond,** *in a ritual* VT *2Macc.* 1.23 || **to add** DEM.[2] 107 ❷ *rar. mid.* **to give a name** II.P. *fr.* 2 ❸ *pass.* **to be said, cited:** ἐπεφώνησε τοῦτο δὴ τὸ τοῖς γαμοῦσιν ἐπιφωνούμενον ἐξ ἔθους παλαιοῦ raised the cry that according to ancient usage is addressed to those marrying PLUT. *Pomp.* 4.6 *etc.* || **to be said in addition** HERMOG. *Inv.* 196.18 *etc.*

ἐπιφώνημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιφωνέω] **witty saying** PLUT. *Alex.* 3.6 || *rhet.* **final addition, epiphonema** DION. *Rh.* 10.18 DEM.[2] 106 HERMOG. *Inv.* 196.11 *etc.* || *gramm.* **interjection** AG *Bek.* 100.

ἐπιφωνηματικός -ή -όν [ἐπιφώνημα] **of a final addition, of an epiphonema** HERMOG. *Inv.* 198.14 *etc.* • *adv.* ἐπιφωνηματικῶς **as a final addition, as an epiphonema** DEM.[2] 109 HERMOG. *Inv.* 108.15 (*compar.* -ώτερον).

ἐπιφωνημάτιον -ου, τό [ἐπιφώνημα] **small epiphonema** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.31.

ἐπιφώνησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιφωνέω] **acclamation** PLUT. *Pomp.* 4.9 || **address, discourse** PHILOD. *L.L.* 27.7 || **formula,** *in spells* CH *exc.* 23.14 || **additional note** PLUT. *VHom.* 65.

ἐπιφωράω, *contr.* [ἐπί, φωράω] **to catch in the act** SYN. *Ep.* 154.

ἐπιφώσκω [ἐπί, φώσκω] **to be illuminated, shine,** *of day* NT *Matt.* 28.1, *Lu.* 23.54 *etc.* || *causat.* **to make shine** AN. *Herb.* 24.

ἐπιφωτίζω [ἐπί, φωτίζω] ❶ *act.* **to illuminate** *POxy.* 2146.4 (III[CE]) ❷ *pass.* **to be illuminated** PLOT. 4.3.10 *etc.*

ἐπιφωτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιφωτίζω] **illumination** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 936b.

ἐπιχαίνω [ἐπί, χαίνω] **to open the mouth,** *pf.* ἐπικέχηνα **to be open-mouthed, long for eagerly** ▸ *with dat.* PHIL.[2] *Det.* 103 LUC. *Tim.* 18, 30.9 *etc.*

ἐπιχαιράγάθος -ον [ἐπιχαίρω, ἀγαθός] **enjoying others' good fortune** ERATOSTH. (STRAB. 1.3.22).

ἐπιχαιρεκακέω, *contr.* [ἐπιχαιρέκακος] **to rejoice in others' misfortunes** PHILOD. *D.* 1.11.7 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 93 *etc.*

ἐπιχαιρεκακία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιχαιρέκακος] **joy in others' misfortunes, malice** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107a 10 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1046b PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 116 *etc.*

ἐπιχαιρέκᾰκος -ον [ἐπί, χαιρέκακος] **taking joy in others' misfortunes** ANAXAN. 60.2 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 6 *etc.*

ἐπιχαίρω [ἐπί, χαίρω] *impf.* ἐπέχαιρον || *fut.* ἐπιχαιρήσω THEM. *Or.* 18.225b, *mid.* ἐπιχαρήσομαι *and* ἐπιχαροῦμαι || *aor.* ἐπεχάρησα EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.313.25), *mid.* ἐπεχαρησάμην [ATHANAS.] *Res.* 4 || *aor. pass.* ἐπεχάρην; *act. and mid.* (*with aor. pass.*) **to enjoy, rejoice in, take pleasure in** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1015 DEMOSTH. 9.61 *etc.* | ▸ τινι in sthg. *or* s.o. MEN. *fr.* 860.1 PLUT. *Eum.* 2.10 *etc.*; ἐπιχαιρόντων κακοῖς τοῖς τοῦδε they revel in

the misfortunes of this man SOPH. *Ai.* 961 | ▸ *with acc.* σὲ μὲν εὖ πράσσοντ' ἐπιχαίρω I rejoice in your success SOPH. *Ai.* 136 ● *epic aor. mid.* ἐπιχήρατο AP. 4.55.

ἐπιχαλαζάω, *contr.* [ἐπι, χαλαζάω] to bombard ▸ τινά τινι s.o. I *trans. fig.* 58 (*with a hail of stones*).

ἐπιχαλάζιος -ᾱ, -ον [ἐπι, χαλάζιος] a little loose HP. *Art.* 50 (*comparative* -ώτερος).

ἐπιχαλάω, *contr.* [ἐπι, χαλάω] to loosen, relax, release ▸ *with acc.* POL. 34.3.5 | *trans. Herc.* 3 *etc.* | *intrans.* to yield ▸ τινι to sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 179 (*lyr.*) *etc.*

ἐπιχαλκεύω [ἐπι, χαλκεύω] ● *act.* to forge (on), work *as a craftsman* AESCHL. *fr.* 307 *etc.* | *fig.* ἐπιχαλκεύειν παρέχειμ' ἄν I could offer myself to work as an anvil ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 422 ● *pass.* to be worked (upon) IOS. *A.J.* 3.112. 117.

ἐπίχαλκος -ον [ἐπί, χαλκός] covered with brass, bronzed HDT. 4.200.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 18 ALC.[1] 20 (*of the mouth of a player of an aulos*) *etc.* || *of a woman* mercenary, whore THEOCR. 14.53 (*or perhaps a nickname*).

ἐπιχαράσσω, *Att.* ἐπιχαράττω [ἐπί, χαράσσω] ● *act.* to carve, cut HLD.[2] (ORIB. 47.14.3) *etc.* | ἐ. βοῦν νομίσματι to impress a cow on the coinage PLUT. *Publ.* 11.6 ● *pass. in* φύλλον ἐπικεχαραγμένον jagged *or* toothed leaves THPHR. *H.P.* 6.2.5.

ἐπιχάρεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπιχαρής] attraction, pleasing thing PPGM 12.397.

ἐπιχαρής -ές [ἐπιχαίρω] pleasing, welcome AESCHL. *Pr.* 161 (*lyr.*) VT *Nah.* 3.4 || enjoying ▸ τινι sthg. VT *Job* 31.29.

Ἐπιχάρης -ους, ὁ Epikhares, *male name* Euclides *fr.* 1 DEMOSTH. 35.14 *etc.*

Ἐπιχαρίδης -ου, ὁ Epicharides, *male name* ALEXIS 223.4, *al.*

ἐπιχαριτολογέομαι [ἐπί, χαριεντίζομαι] to cite jokingly LUC. *Symp.* 12.

ἐπιχαρίζομαι [ἐπί, χαρίζομαι] to give as a gift ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. XEN. *Hip.* 6.12 || *intrans.* to be courteous ▸ τινι to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 884 (*Boeot. aor. imper.* ἐπιχάρττω = -ισαι).

ἐπίχαρις -ι, *gen.* ιος [ἐπί, χάρις] pleasant, amiable, courteous, *of pers., animals and things* AESCHL. *Sept.* 910 PLAT. *Leg.* 853d XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.4 *etc.* || of a tip (*money*) PSTUD.PAL. 22.58.5 (II–III^{CE}) | *subst.* τὸ ἐπίχαρι elegance (*of studies*) PLAT. *Rp.* 528d = pleasant manner, courtesy XEN. *An.* 2.6.12 || *compar. and superl. see* ἐπιχάριτος.

ἐπιχάρμης -ον [ἐπίχαρις] XEN. *Symp.* 7.5 (*comp.*), *Oec.* 7.37 (*sup.*) ALCIPHR. 4.19.2 *etc.*, *see* ἐπίχαρις || *compar.* -ιώτερος | *superl.* -ιώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἐπιχαρίτως in a pleasant *or* polite way ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 867 ISOCR. 15.8 *etc.*

ἐπιχάρτται *Boeot. aor. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* ἐπιχαρίζομαι.

ἐπίχαρμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιχαίρω] object *or* cause of malicious joy EUR. *H.F.* 459 THEOCR. 2.20 *etc.* || malicious joy EUR. *Ph.* 1555.

Ἐπιχάρμειος -α -ον [Ἐπίχαρμος] of Epicharmos PLAT. *Ax.* 366c *etc.*

Ἐπίχαρμος -ου, ὁ Epicharmos, *male name* PLAT. *Theaet.* 152e *etc.*

ἐπίχαρος -ον *v.l.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 164, *see* ἐπίχαρις.

ἐπιχάρτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπιχαίρω] one who shows malicious joy PHILON. 13.

ἐπίχαρτος -ον [ἐπιχαίρω] giving malicious joy, pleasing ▸ τινι to s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 158, *Ag.* 722 SOPH. *Tr.* 1262 THUC. 3.67.4 *etc.*

ἐπιχασμάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, χασμάομαι] to yawn HLD. 4.5.3.

ἐπιχαυνόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, χαυνόω] ● *act.* to relax (*the veins*) IO.[1] *in Phys.* 201.30 ● *mid.* to let oneself go, become proud ▸ τινι of sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.26.

ἐπιχέζω [ἐπί, χέζω] to defecate (onto *or* on) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 440, 441 (*fut. mid.* 2. *sg.* ἐπιχεσεῖ), *Av.* 68 (*pf. ptc.* ἐπικεχοδώς).

ἐπιχειλής -ές [ἐπί, χεῖλος] [A] up to the lips, close to the brim (full): ἐπόησεν τὴν πόλιν ἡμῶν μεστὴν εὐρὼν ἐπιχειλή he found our city below the brim and made it full ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 814 *unc., cf. also* b) || *later* full up to the brim (*opp. to* empty), overflowing PHIL.[2] *Her.* 305 *etc.* [B] with drooping lips, in a bad way *like an old man* ALCIPHR. 3.19.4.

ἐπιχειμάζω [ἐπί, χειμάζω] ● *act.* to pass the winter THUC. 1.89.2 *etc.* || *trans.* to torment: σεαυτόν yourself MEN. *fr.* 162a (*v.l.*) ● *mid.* = *act. impers.* ἐπιχειμάζεται there is bad weather at the same time [GEM.] 5.

ἐπιχειμέριος -ον [ἐπί, χειμέριος] exposed to a storm THPHR. *Vent.* 14.

ἐπιχειρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, χείρ] *impf.* ἐπεχείρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπεχειρούμην || *fut.* ἐπιχειρήσω, *mid.* ἐπιχειρήσομαι RH. 1.603.20 || *aor.* ἐπεχείρησα, *ptc. mid.* ἐπιχειρησάμενος || *pf.* ἐπικεχείρηκα, *mid.* ἐπικεχείρημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπεχειρήθην ● *act.* [A] to put a hand: δείπνῳ to lunch OD. 24.386; σίτῳ to food OD. 24.395 || *extens.* to set about, start on, undertake, attempt ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 2.158.1, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 279a *al etc.*; ἐ. τυραννίδι try to seize power HDT. 5.46.2; ἐ. (τῇ) ὁδῷ take to the road HDT. 7.43.1 EUR. *Bac.* 819; ἐ. τοῖς ἀδυνάτοις attempt the impossible XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.5 | ▸ τι sthg. THGN. 75 PLAT. *Crit.* 45c, *al. etc.* = ▸ εἴς τι PLUT. *Aud.* 40e | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 3.38.1, *al.* THUC. 2.40.3 *etc.* | *log.* to try to show, argue (dialectically) PLAT. *Theaet.* 205a; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. ARISTOT. *Top.* 101a 30; ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. ARISTOT. *Top.* 115a 26 | ▸ *with* ὅτι that ARISTOT. *Top.* 128b 26 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *APr.* 66a 34, *al.* [B] *host.* to put hands on, attack, assail ▸ τινι s.o. HDT. 1.11.4, *al.* THUC. 3.94.5 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα THUC. 7.21.3 = ▸ ἐπί τινα PLAT. *Menex.* 241d | ▸ εἴς τι against sthg. DIOD. 14.80.5 ● *pass.* to be assailed THUC. 2.11.5 || to be undertaken *or* tried THUC. 4.55.2, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Tim.* 53a, *al.* || *surg.* to have executed the operation HP. *Epid.* 5.20.

ἐπιχείρημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιχειρέω] [A] exploit, attack, action, *usu. milit.* THUC. 7.47.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.6 *etc.*; ἐ. κατὰ Κύπρου base of operations against Cyprus APP. 11.52 [B] logical demonstration, argumentation ARISTOT. *Top.* 162a 16, *al.* DION. *Lys.* 15.4, *al.* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1037a *etc.*

ἐπιχειρηματικός -ή -όν [ἐπιχείρημα] of dialectical argumentation ARISTOT. *Mem.* 451a 19 ◆ *adv.* ἐπιχειρηματικῶς with dialectical argumentation ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 106.22.

ἐπιχείρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιχειρέω] attempt, attack, undertaking HDT. 1.11.5 THUC. 2.11.4, *al.* HLD. 4.21.1 *etc.* || dialectical argumentation ARISTOT. *Top.* 111b 16, *al.* POL. 12.7.4 *etc.*

ἐπιχειρητέος -α -ον [ἐπιχειρέω] *verb. adj.* to be attempted *or* undertaken ANTIPHO 2.2.4 || *neut.* -έον and *pl.* -έα it is necessary to set to, attempt, attack THUC. 1.118.2, 2.3.3, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 19a *etc.* || it is necessary to proceed with dialectical argumentation ARISTOT. *Top.* 120b 8.

ἐπιχειρητής -οῦ [ἐπιχειρέω] undertaking, enterprising, ready to try, *usu. adj.* THUC. 8.96.5 PLAT. *Tim.* 69d.

ἐπιχειρητικός -ή -όν [ἐπιχειρέω] of an attack, of an assault PLUT. *Sollert.* 978b (*ability*) || of dialectical argumentation ARR. *Epict.* 1.8.7 (*power*) *etc.*

ἐπιχειρίζω [ἐπί, χείρ] ● *act.* to undertake P(O)XY. 38.9 || to assault HSCH. (*dub.*) ● *pass.*, *of pers.* to be given the task ▸ τινι of sthg. P(O)XY. 1274.7. (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπικεχειρισμένος).

ἐπιχειρογραφέω [ἐπί, χειρογραφέω] to put also in writing PSI 515.8 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐπίχειρον -ου, τό [ἐπί, χείρ] arm VT *Jer.* 31.25, *al.* || *pl.* compensation for work, payment, recompense ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 581 PLAT. *Rp.* 608c (*of virtue*) POL. 8.12.5 (*iron.*) *etc.* || recompense, penalty, punishment AESCHL. *Pr.* 319 ANTIPHO 1.20 *etc.*; οὔτε ξιφέων ἐπίχειρα λαχοῦσα without having obtained the recompense of the sword, *i.e.* violent death SOPH. *Ant.* 820.

ἐπιχειρονομέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, χειρονομέω] to gesticulate, grope (*to grasp*) PHIL.[2] *Deus* 170, *Cont.* 84 *etc.*

ἐπιχειροτονέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, χειροτονέω] ● *act.* to vote (by raising hands), confirm, ratify ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 4.30, *al. etc.* | *later* ἐπεχειροτόνησε τῷ Μαρίῳ τὴν στρατηγίαν voted the praetorship to Marius PLUT. *Mar.* 35.5 ● *pass.* to be voted *or* confirmed *or* ratified (by raising hands) IOS. *A.J.* 18.171 HLD. 4.21.1.

ἐπιχειροτονία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιχειροτονέω] voting (by raising hands) PLAT. *Leg.* 755e *etc.* || confirmation, ratification DEMOSTH. 24.20, *al. etc.*

ἐπιχερρονησιάζω [ἐπί, χερρονησιάζω] to have (*very nearly*) the shape of a peninsula STRAB. 6.3.1 (*dub.*).

ἐπιχέω [ἐπί, χέω] *impf.* ἐπέχεον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεχεόμην || *aor.* ἐπέχεα, *mid.* ἐπεχεάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπικέχυμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπεχύθην *and rar.* ἐπεχέθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπιχυθήσομαι ● *act.* to pour (on *or* into), pour again: χερσὶν ὕδωρ water onto the hands IL. 24.303; οἴνῳ ὕδωρ water into the wine XEN. *Oec.* 17.9 || to heap up (*earth*) IL. 6.419 (*tmesis*) OD. 3.258 (*tmesis*) || *analog.* to fill up PLAT. *Rp.* 407d; ▸ ἐ. τινός to fill the glass in honor of s.o. POSIDIP.[1] 140.1 || *fig.* to pour, sprinkle, spread IL. 24.445 (*sleep; in tmesis*) PIND. *I.* 8.58 (*lamentation; in tmesis*) AP. 2.191 (*smell; in tmesis*) ● *mid.* to pour (for oneself *or* on oneself) ▸ *with acc.* OD. 5.257, 487 *etc.* | ἐπεχεύατο πήχεε παιδί she threw her arms around the child AP. 1.268 || to heap up, raise ▸ *with acc.* AP. 3.205 (*tmesis*) || ▸ *abs.* to pour out on QS 14.604 || *intrans.* to pour out, burst into, *in epic aor.* 3. *pl.* ἐπέχυντο IL. 15.654; Δαναοὶ δ' ἐπέχυντο νῆας ἀνὰ γλαφυράς the Danaans poured out among the hollow ships IL. 16.295 || *later* to have poured (for drinking), drink, make a toast: "Ερωτος ἄκρατον (*gen. partit.*) pure wine in honor of Eros THEOCR. 2.152 = ἄκρατον THEOCR. 14.18 | ▸ ἐ. τινος to make a toast to the health of s.o. PHYLAR. 31 ● *pass.* to pour out, assail ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 2.141.5 (*of mice*) *etc.* || to be poured (on) XEN. *Oec.* 17.12 || *fig.* to be sprinkled *or* mixed ▸ τινι with sthg.: LUC. *Asin.* 47; οὕπω τότε τοῖς Ἕλλησι κοὐδὲν ὄνομα τῶν Ἰταλικῶν ἐπικεχυμένων without the Greek terms yet being in use alongside the Italy ones PLUT. *Rom.* 15.4 || *extens.* to be extended, expand, *of discourse* PLAT. *Pol.* 302c, *Leg.* 793b ◆ ἐπιχεῖς *pres. 2. sg. and fut. 2. sg.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 169 || *epic aor.* ἐπέχευα, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐπεχεύατο.

ἐπιχηρεύω [ἐπί, χηρεύω] to remain a widow IOS. *A.J.* 20.145.

ἐπιχθόνιος -ον [ἐπί, χθών] *epic* on the ground, terrestrial *usu. of men* (*also subst.*) IL. 90.558 OD. 8.479 *etc.*; ἔτλην δ' οἷ' οὔ πώ τις ἐπιχθόνιος βροτὸς ἄλλος I have endured as much as no other mortal IL. 24.505; Ὀδυσσῆος ... οὐ

ποτ' ἔφασκε ... ἐπιχθονίων τευ ἀκοῦσαι about Odysseus he said that he had not heard any information among men OD. 17.115 | *of spirits* HES. *Op.* 123 ‖ native DION.[9] 459, *al.* ‖ terrestrial (*opp. to* marine) OPP. 2.425.

ἐπιχλευάζω [ἐπί, χλευάζω] to mock, deride, make fun of ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Nu.* 22.11 APP. 11.53 BABR. 82.4 | ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Mult. sign.* 938; ὡς πρέποι τὸ σχῆμα θάτερος θατέρῳ ἐπιχλευάσαντες each of them noting mockingly how fitting was the other's costume HLD. 6.12.1.

ἐπιχλιαίνω [ἐπί, χλιαίνω] (to make) ● *act.* to heat (on the surface *or* a little) LUC. *Alex.* 21 ● *mid.* = *act.* HP. *Coac.* 7.611.

ἐπίχλοος -οον, *contr.* ἐπίχλους -ουν [ἐπί, χλόος] covered in green, verdant OPP. 1.131.

ἐπιχνοάω [ἐπί, χνοάω] to be downy: λευκῆσιν ἐπιχνοάουσαι ἰθείραις covered with white hairs AP. 1.672.

ἐπίχνοος -όου, *contr.* ἐπίχνους -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, χνοῦς] down, sleep (*on the eyes*) HP. *Prorrh.* 1.17.

ἐπιχοάζω [ἐπιχέω] to pour a libation ▸ *with dat.* LYD. *Mens.* 4.31.

ἐπιχοή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιχέω] alluvial land STRAB. 15.1.16.

ἐπιχολόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπίχολος] to be overburdened with bile, *of blood* GAL. 15.599.

ἐπίχολος -ον [ἐπί, χόλος] producing bile HDT. 4.58 ‖ full of bile, bilious, *also fig.* HP. *Fract.* 35 PLUT. *Sanit.* 129c *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἐπιχορδίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, χορδή] *anat.* mesentery ARET. *S.A.* 2.6.1.

ἐπιχορεύω [ἐπί, χορεύω] to come *or* enter dancing XEN. *Symp.* 9.4 | *of dishes brought to table* DIPH. 43.1, *al.* ‖ to add a dance *or* choral song PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.14 ‖ to dance (in honor) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1317.

ἐπιχορηγέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, χορηγέω] ● *act.* to furnish, provide ▸ *with dat.* VT *Sir.* 25.22 NT *2Cor.* 9.10, *al.* TZ. *Hist.* 5.721 *etc.* ● *pass.* to be furnished DION. 1.42.4 *etc.*

ἐπιχορήγημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιχορηγέω] supplement ATH. 4.140c.

ἐπιχορηγητέον [ἐπιχορηγέω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to provide SOR. 2.18.3.

ἐπιχορηγία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιχορηγέω] supplying (further), provision NT *Eph.* 4.16, *al. etc.*

ἐπιχοριαμβικός -ή -όν [ἐπί, χοριαμβικός] *metr.* τὸ ἐ. (μέτρον) epichoriambic verse, *i.e.* with choriambs and trochees HEPH. *Ench.* 14.1 *etc.*

ἐπιχορτάζω [ἐπί, χορτάζω] to provide food SOSITH. 2.13.

ἐπιχραίνω [ἐπί, χραίνω] ● *act.* to color, paint LUC. *Bis acc.* 6 ● *pass.* to be colored *or* painted LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 8 (*pf. inf. mid.* ἐπικεχράνθαι *v.l.* -κεχρῶσθαι).

ἐπιχράομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, χράομαι] to make use of, use (besides): χθονί the land (= to inhabit) EUR. *Rh.* 942 ‖ to be in a relationship ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 1.41.1 *etc.* | αἱ ἐπιχρεώμεναι μάλιστα γυναῖκες the women closest to her HDT. 3.99.2; ἀναγκαῖα μέν, ὡς ὀλίγιστα δ' ἐπιχρωμένους having (with them) necessary relations, but as little as possible PLAT. *Leg.* 953a.

***ἐπιχράω** [ἐπί, * χράω 1] A to make an attack, assault ▸ *with dat.*: Τρώεσσιν ἐπέχραον they attacked the Trojans IL. 16.356; μητέρι μοι μνηστῆρες ἐπέχραον οὐκ ἀθελοῦσῃ the suitors assailed my mother against her will OD. 2.50 | ▸ *with inf.* δίζεσθαι ἐπέχραον they set themselves to searching AP. 4.508 | ▸ *with* acc. *and inf.*: με καὶ ἐνθάδε νεῖσθαι ἐπέχραεν it compelled me to come here AP. 3.431 | ▸ *abs.* ἐτήσιαι αὖραι ἐπέχραον the Etesian winds raged AP. 2.498 B to strike, touch, brush against ▸ *with gen.*: τάων ἀκροτάτῃσιν ἐπιχραον ἥλιθα χερσὶν they brushed them (= Harpies) in vain with the tips of their hands AP. 2.283 | ▸ *with acc.* τυτθὸν ἐπέχρα δέρμα scratched the skin lightly OS 11.480 ● *only* ἐπέχρασσε *epic aor. or impf.*

ἐπιχράω [ἐπί, χράω 4] to supply, furnish ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLUT. *Pomp.* 52.4 (*corr.* ἐπέχρησε) *etc.*

ἐπίχρεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπίχρημαι] use, need PHILOSTR. 207.3 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ἐπιχρεμέω [ἐπί, χρεμέω] to neigh AP. 3.1280 OS 11.328.

ἐπιχρεμετίζω [ἐπί, χρεμετίζω] to neigh OS 8.57.

ἐπιχρέμπτομαι [ἐπί, χρέμπτομαι] to spit (on): ἐπιχρέμπτου τοῖς λεγομένοις underline with spit what you say LUC. *Rhet.* 19.

ἐπιχρηματίζω [ἐπί, χρηματίζω] to take subsequent decisions *1SYLL*[3]. 704 *H* 24 (II[BCE]).

ἐπιχρησιμεύω [ἐπί, χρησιμεύω] to make more effective P. 26 (75.11).

ἐπιχρησμῳδέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, χρησμῳδέω] to give oracles, make prophecies PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.8.2 (▸ *with dat.*), AP. 5.14 (▸ *with acc.*).

ἐπιχρίμπτω [ἐπί, χρίμπτω] ● *act.* to bring (against), push: νέφος a cloud (on the earth) BACCHYL. *fr.* 24.4 ‖ to attack, assail OPP.[1] 2.171 ● *pass.* to lean (on) AP. 1.1235.

ἐπιχρῖσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιχρίω] anointing, spreading STRAB. 4.4.6 (*of arrows*) *etc.*

ἐπίχρισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιχρίω] ointment DIOSC.[2] 1.70.3 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.448) GAL. 11.107 *etc.*

ἐπιχριστέον [ἐπιχρίω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to anoint *or* spread GEOP. 16.18.1 *etc.*

ἐπίχριστος -ον [ἐπιχρίω] anointed, smeared, made-up MAX.[1] 37.4 *etc.*; ἐ. ἡ εὐμορφία ἐστὶν the beauty is false LUC. *Tim.* 28 | ἐ. φάρμακον ointment, make-up STRAB. 11.8.7 (*pl.*) *etc.* (*also subst.*).

ἐπιχρίω [ἐπί, χρίω] ● *act.* to anoint (*by rubbing*), smear ▸ *with acc.* OD. 18.172, 21.179 *etc.* | ▸ τί ἐπί τι sthg. on sthg. NT *John* 9.6 | ▸ τινι with sthg. LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 62 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.401) GAL. 11.98, 12.807 ● *mid.* to be anointed, rubbed ▸ *with acc.* OD. 18.179 ● *pass.* to be anointed *or* smeared DIOSC.[2] 3.22 *etc.*

ἐπιχροά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἐπί, χρόα] coloration, shade THPHR. *fr.* 159 *etc.*

ἐπίχροια -ας, ἡ ORIG. *CMt.* 10.7 *etc.*, *see* ἐπιχροά.

ἐπιχρόϊσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπίχροια] stain, spot THPHR. *C.P.* 2.5.4 ‖ *see* ἐπίχρωσις.

ἐπιχρονίζω [ἐπί, χρονίζω] ● *act.* to last, be prolonged, become chronic ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936a 20 THPHR. *Ign.* 61 *etc.* ● *mid.* = *act.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 942a 23.

ἐπιχρόνιος -α -ον [ἐπί, χρόνος] lasting, long CIC. *ad Att.* 6.9.3.

ἐπίχρυσος -ον [ἐπί, χρυσός] covered with gold, gilded HDT. 1.50.1, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.14 PLUT. *Es. carn.* 2 997d *etc.*

ἐπιχρυσόω, *contr.* [ἐπίχρυσος] to cover with gold GLOSS. *etc.*

ἐπιχρύω [ἐπί, χρύω] ARISTOT. *Col.* 791a 9 NIC. *Al.* 337 *etc.*, *see* ἐπιχρώννυμι.

ἐπιχρωματίζω [ἐπί, χρῶμα] to color: χρώματα ἐ. to spread colors PLAT. *Rp.* 601a (*fig.*).

ἐπιχρωματικός -ή -όν [ἐπιχρωματίζω] (*a little*) chromatic PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.1.

ἐπιχρώννυμι *and* **ἐπιχρωννύω** [ἐπί, χρώννυμι] *aor.* ἐπέχρωσαν ‖ *pf.* ἐπικέχρωκα PLUT. *Pyth.* 395d, *mid. pass.* ἐπικέχρωσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεχρώσθην ● *act.* to color (*on the surface*), dye, *also fig.* PLUT. *Lc.* LUC. *Dom.* 8 *etc.* ● *pass.* to be dyed PLAT. *epist.* 340d *etc.*

ἐπίχρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιχρόω] coloration, tint, stain, spot PLUT. *Is&O.* 368c *etc.*

ἐπίχυμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιχέω] cataract IO.[1] *in An.* 350.33.

ἐπιχύσιμος [ἐπιχέω] *G.H ex.* 26.11 (*pres. ptc.*) *etc.* *see* ἐπιχέω.

ἐπίχυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιχέω] pouring (upon), flowing, spreading, effusion PLAT. *Tim.* —*A.* 61 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 356a 6, IAMBL. 41.472 (*of rains*) HLD. 9.8.2 (*of water, etc.*) —*Ph.* 1.6 (*flux of causes*) PLAT. *Leg.* 770e (*pouring, flowing of rivers*) ATH. 2.39d | *trans.* (*to pour s.o.*) POL. 16.20.12 (*pl.*; ἐπίχυσις ἐποιοῦντο *v.l.*) (*they wasted to the vicinity of Brundisium*) PLUT. *Br.* 24.6, *al.* | *extens.* jug (*for pouring wine*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 220 MEN. *fr.* 335.1 *etc.*

ἐπιχυτέον [ἐπιχέω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to pour (*into or onto*) DIOSC.[2] 2.76.5 *etc.*

ἐπιχυτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐπιχέω] cup, receptacle VT (*Sym.*) *Zech.* 4.2.

ἐπίχυτος -ον [ἐπιχέω] poured: ὁ ἐ. bun, sweet (*that is poured in a mold*) NICOPH. 6.2.

ἐπιχωνεύω [ἐπί, χωνεύω] to put (*in a mold*), cast PHIL.[5] 4.3 *etc.*

ἐπιχώννῡμι *and* **ἐπιχωννύω** [ἐπί, χώννυμι] ● *act.* to heap up, accumulate PLUT. *Art.* 18.7 *etc.*; ἐπέχωσα τὴν τάφρον I covered the ditch with earth XEN.[1] 4.6.4 ● *pass.* to be heaped ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837b 11 *etc.*

ἐπιχώομαι [ἐπί, χώομαι] to be angry AP. 3.367 (*aor.* ἐπεχώσατο).

ἐπιχωρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, χωρέω] ● *act.* to proceed, go THUC. 4.107.1; ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.34 | *host.* to advance (against), assail XEN. *An.* 1.2.17 ‖ to move forward, follow PAUS. 9.39.11 ‖ *fig.* to join, be in agreement ▸ *with dat.* SOPH. *Ant.* 219 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 844a 1 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* POL. 4.17.8 | *extens.* to grant, concede ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ARR. *An.* 1.27.5 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 422a; οἵστισι πλείων τε σχολὴ καὶ τὰ τῆς ὥρας ἔτι τὰς τοιαύτας ἐπιχωρεῖ φιλοτιμίας for those to whom a great quantity of free time and the advantages of age still permit similar ambitions PLUT. *Demosth.* 2.4; ὅσον τε δεῖν ἦν τῶν πρὸς ἡδονὴν αὐτῷ καὶ δόξαν ἐπιχωρεῖν they thought necessary to make some concessions in relation to his taste and his glory PLUT. *Alex.* 45.4 ● *pass.* to be conceded *or* permitted ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. to do ... *1SYLL*[3]. 706.25 (*pl. mid. of pass. sign.* ἐπικεχωρήσθαι) (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐπιχώρημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιχωρέω] permission *PRYL.* 222 *fr.* (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἐπιχώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιχωρέω] concession, permission ARR. *An.* 6.25.2 VT *2Esd.* 3.7.

ἐπιχωριάζω [ἐπιχώριος] ● *act.* to go often *or* habitually: Ἀθήναζε to Athens PLAT. *Phaed.* 57a | ▸ ἐ. τινί to frequent *or* be in relations with s.o. LUC. *Pseudol.* 19, *al.* ‖ to be habitual *or* common, *of things*: περὶ Ἀθήνας around Athens ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1342a 34; παρὰ μόνοις Κρησταῖοις among the Cretans alone POL. 6.46.3; τῇ νήσῳ on an island STRAB. 10.5.9 (*of a disease*) ‖ *extens.* to name habitually LYD. *Mag.* 1.31 *etc.* ● *prob. mid.* to be a habit ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335a 16 (*pres.* -ἄζεται *or act.* -ἀζει).

ἐπιχώριος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἐπί, χώρα] A local, native, indigenous HDT. 1.78.3, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 800 (*of birds*) *etc.*; οὐκ ἐπιχώριοι χθονός the natives SOPH. *OT* 939; φιλόσοφος ... τὰ ἐπιχώρια learned in local matters LUC. *Herm.* 4 B common to the region, national, usual, *of things* HDT. 1.195.1 (*shoes*), *al. etc.*; οὐκουν ἐπιχωρίων γε πράγμα ἐργάζεται such a thing is not really done by us ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 342 | ▸ *with dat.* EMPED. B 62.8 | ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Symp.* 189b | ▸ ἐπιχώριον ἦν ἡμῖν *and inf.* it being usual among us ... THUC. 4.126.2 ἐπιχώριον τοῖς Πέρσαις *and inf.* the Persians having the habit of ... XEN. *Ap.* 5.4 | τὰ ἐ. *and*

τοὐπιχωρίου the local dress ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 173 THUC. 6.27.1 *etc.*; ἐπιχώρια usual things PIND. *P.* 3.22 || ξενικὰ καὶ ἐπιχώρια ἁμαρτήματα faults of strangers and of citizens PLAT. *Leg.* 730a ◆ *adv.* ἐπιχωρίως according to the dress of the country ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 859 || in the local language *or* dialect DCASS. 38.13.2 GAL. 14.303 *etc.*

ἐπίχωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιχώννυμι] heap (of detritus) POL. 4.41.9.

ἐπιχωστέον [ἐπιχώννυμι] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to heap *or* pile up GEOP. 5.9.7.

ἐπιψαίρω [ἐπί, ψαίρω] to skim over, keep close to OPP. 4.512.

ἐπιψᾱκάζω *Att., see* ἐπιψεκάζω.

ἐπιψάλλω [ἐπί, ψάλλω] ❶ *act.* to accompany on a stringed instrument, play the lyre (*or* the kithara) SOPH. *fr.* 60 PLUT. *QConv.* 713b | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Deus* 24 | *extens.* to sing VT *2Macc.* 1.30 ❷ *pass.* to be played PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.37.

ἐπιψαλμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιψάλλω] accompaniment on a string instrument PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.12.

ἐπιψαμμίζω [ἐπί, ψάμμος] to cover with sand [HERO] *Geom.* 23.68.

ἐπίψαυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιψαύω] brushing against, light contact AEL. *N.A.* 8.7 PLUT. *Pyth.* 395e *etc.*

ἐπιψαύω [ἐπί, ψαύω] to touch lightly, brush against (*also fig.*) ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 3.87 *etc.*; οὔτ' ἄρ' ἐπιψαύων σάκεος ποσίν who did not touch the shield with his feet HES. *Sc.* 217; αὐτῶν ἐπιψαύσας brushing against such an argument HDT. 2.65.2; τάφου ἐ. touch *or* put a hand on the grave SOPH. *Ai.* 1394; κώπης ἐ. touch *or* lean on the hilt (of the sword) SOPH. *Ph.* 1255; ἐ. τοῦ κατὰ τὸν δεσμώτην μέρους brush against the part that concerns the prisoner ACH. 8.10.1 | ▸ *with dat.* QS 2.456; *fig.* ἀνέρι, ὅς τ' ὀλίγον περ ἐπιψαύῃ πραπίδεσσι for a man who brushes up, even lightly, against wisdom OD. 8.547 | ▸ *with acc.* QS 12.551 *etc.* || *geom.* ἡ ἐπιψαύουσα (γραμμή) the tangent ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.12 *etc.*

ἐπιψεκάζω [ἐπί, ψεκάζω] *impf.* ἐπεψέκαζον HLD. 6.14.4 || *aor.* ἐπεψέκασα; to pour in drops, sprinkle ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1141 (*of rain*) XEN. *Symp.* 2.26 (*of wine for drinking*) *etc.*; *fig.* αἰτιᾷ τὴν τύχην οὐδὲ ὀλίγα σοι τῶν χαρίτων ἐπιψεκάσασαν you accuse fortune of never having poured on you even small drops of her favors LUC. *Merc.* 27 || to sprinkle, spray HLD. 6.14.4 *etc.* ● *Att.* ἐπιψᾱκάζω | *aor. subj.* ἐπιψακάσῃ SCH. IL. 1.54b.

ἐπιψέλιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, ψέλιον] chain, *of a bit* MAEC. (AP 6.233.4).

ἐπιψελλίζω [ἐπί, ψελλίζω] to stammer ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.88.

ἐπιψέλλως [ἐπί, ψελλός] in an incoherent way *P*TEBT. 763.14 (II[BCE]).

ἐπιψεύδομαι [ἐπί, ψεύδω] to lie further XEN. *Hier.* 2.16 | ▸ ἐ. τινα to lie to (= to deceive) s.o. HEROND. 6.46 || to falsify, distort, feign PLUT. *Fl.* 9.3 (*number*) *etc.* || to attribute falsely ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. AP. 3.381; πολλὰ ἐπιψεύδεσθαι τῶν οὐ προσόντων τοῖς φοβεροῖς (novelty) attributes falsely to the things which cause fear many qualities that they do not have PLUT. *Mar.* 16.4 *etc.*; ὡς καὶ πολλὰ ἐπιψεύδοιο αὐτοῖς so that you may be able to enrich your histories with many invented details LUC. *Tox.* 42 || to deny: τὴν προσηγορίαν his name HLD. 5.13.4.

ἐπίψηγμα -ατος, τό [ἐπί, ψῆγμα] scrapings, foam (*of the sea*) DIOSC.[2] 5.110.

ἐπιψηλᾰφάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ψηλαφάω] to touch, feel ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 360a = ▸ τινος PLAT. *Prot.* 310c.

ἐπιψηφίζω [ἐπί, ψηφίζω] ❶ *act.* to put to a vote, make vote THUC. 6.14 XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.18 *etc.*; ἐ. εἰς τὴν ἐκκλησίαν submit to the vote of the assembly THUC. 1.87.1 = τῇ ἐκκλησίᾳ LUC. *Tim.* 44 | ▸ ἐ. τι *and* τινά put sthg. *or* s.o. to a vote DEMOSTH. 22.9 *etc.*; ἐ. τοὺς παρόντας make those present vote PLAT. *Gorg.* 474a | ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 2.24.1 | ἐ. ἀπόλι ἀνδρί make participate in the voting (*oth.* make vote on the wealth of) a man without a fatherland HDT. 8.61.1 || to vote DION. 7.38.4 LUC. *Charid.* 12 || to count as a vote ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Aud.* 40a || to calculate VETT. 338.16 ❷ *mid.* to decide with voting, vote DION. 6.71.3, *al.* PLUT. *Cic.* 33.5 *etc.*; Καίσαρι ... τῆς ἀρχῆς ἄλλον τοσοῦτον ἐπιψηφίζεσθαι χρόνον to vote to Caesar another period of command just as long PLUT. *CMi.* 41.1 ❸ *pass.* to be put to the vote AESCHN. 2.67, *al.* || to be voted ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1301b 25.

ἐπιψήφισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιψηφίζω] calculation [HERO] *Ster.* 2.69.5.

ἐπιψῑθῡρίζω [ἐπί, ψιθυρίζω] to rustle NONN. *D.* 22.89 *etc.*

ἐπίψογος -ον [ἐπί, ψόγος] blameworthy, reprehensible XEN. *Lac.* 14.7 PLUT. *Comp. Cim. Luc.* 1.4 *etc.* | blaming, reproaching ἐπίψογον φάτιν speech that provokes criticism (*oth.* bad reputation) AESCHL. *Ag.* 611; οὐδὲν μέντοι δεῖ θαυμάζειν τούτων τῶν ἐπιψόγων αὐτοῖς γιγνομένων one ought not at all marvel at these reproaches that come to them XEN. *Lac.* 14.7 ◆ *adv.* ἐπιψόγως with criticism PLUT. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 3.5.

ἐπιψοφέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ψοφέω] to make a din, resound CALLIM. *H.* 3.247 || to applaud OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.33.12).

ἐπίψῡξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιψύχω] cooling PHILAG. (ORIB. 5.19.3).

ἐπιψύχω [ἐπί, ψύχω] ❶ *act.* to cool, chill AP. 2.525 PLUT. *Sert.* 8.4 HLD. 8.15.6 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be chilled GAL. 11.567 || to take a chill HP. *Mul.* 1.54.

ἐπίω *pres. subj. act.*, ἔπειμι 2.

ἐπιωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπί, ἰωγή] shelter (for ships), harbor OD. 5.404 (*pl.*) AP. 4.1640 (*sg.*) *etc.*

ἐπιών -οῦσα -όν *pres. ptc. act.*, ἔπειμι 2.

ἐπιωνικός -ή -όν [ἐπί, Ἰωνικός] *metr.* τό ἐπιωνικόν (μέτρον) epionic verse *i.e.* with ionic and iambic meters HEPH. *Ench.* 14.3, *al. etc.*

ἐπιωπής -ές [ἐπί, ὤψ] vigilant, attentive *I*ZPE 92.269 (II[CE]).

ἐπλάγην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* πλήσσω.

ἔπλαγξα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* πλάζω.

ἐπλάγχθην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* πλάζω.

ἐπλάθην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* πελάζω.

ἐπλάσθην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* πλάσσω.

ἔπλεν *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* πέλω.

ἔπλεο *or* ἔπλευ *Ion. aor. ind. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* πέλω.

ἐπλήγην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* πλήσσω.

ἔπληντο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* πελάζω.

ἔπληξα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* πλήσσω.

ἔπλησα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* πίμπλημι.

ἐπλήσθην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* πίμπλημι.

ἔπλων *aor'. ind. act.*, *see* πλέω (πλώω).

ἐπόγδοος -οον [ἐπί, ὄγδοος] of 1+1/8: ἐ. διάστασις *or* διάστημα interval of 9/8 PLAT. *Tim.* 36a; ἐ. τόκος interest at 1/8 (*i.e. at 12. 5%*) *on the principal* DEMOSTH. 50.17; λόγος ratio of 9:8 PLUT. *Isid.* 367f | *mus.* τὸ ἐ. whole tone PHILOL. 6.

ἔπογκος -ον [ἐπί, ὄγκος] pregnant IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 31.194.

ἐπογκόω, *contr.* [ἔπογκος] to fill PORPH. *Abst.* 2.30.

ἐπογμεύω [ἐπί, ὄγμος] to trace a furrow, describe: κύκλον a circle (*of dancing*) TRIPHIOD. 354.

ἐπόγμιος -ον [ἐπί, ὄγμος] of furrows, *epith. of Demeter* ADAE. (AP 6.258.1; *voc.* -ιε).

ἐποδι- *Ion., see* ἐφοδι-.

ἐποδύρομαι [ἐπί, ὀδύρομαι] to groan, weep AP 7.10.7 (*aor.* ἐπωδύραντο) NONN. *D.* 11.249, 40.213 *etc.*

ἐπόζω [ἐπί, ὄζω] to have a smell, stink, rot VT *Exod.* 7.18 *etc.*

ἐποίγνῡμι *or* ἐποίγω [ἐπί, οἴγνυμι] *in ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl.* ἐπῴχατο (the doors) were closed IL. 12.340 (*v.l., cf.* Sch. *l.c.*).

ἐποίγω *Aeol.* HDN. 2.436.14, *see* ἐπείγω.

ἐποιδαίνω [ἐπί, οἰδαίνω] to be swollen NIC. *Al.* 477.

ἐποιδαλέος -α -ον [ἐπί, οἰδαλέω] swollen HP. *Int.* 23.

ἐποιδέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, οἰδέω] to swell HP. *Prorrh.* 1.71 *etc.*

ἐποίδησις -εως, ἡ [ἐποιδέω] swelling THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.5.

ἐποιδίσκομαι [ἐπί, οἰδίσκομαι] to swell HP. *Epid.* 5.21 *etc.*

ἐποικέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, οἰκέω] ❶ *act.* to go to reside, be established (*as a settler*), inhabit PLAT. *Leg.* 752e | ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Ion* 1583 STRAB. 9.2.25 | ἐν τῇ Ἀσίᾳ in Asia XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.10 | *milit.* οὐ στρατοπέδῳ πόλει δέ ... ἐποικοῦντες ὑμῖν exercising pressure against you (= threatening you) not while living in an encampment but occupying a city THUC. 6.86.3. ❷ *pass. in* τῇ χώρᾳ ἐπῳκεῖτο (Decelea) was occupied as a base of operations against the region THUC. 7.27.3.

ἐποικία -ας, ἡ [ἔποικος] colony *I*SCHWYZ. 362.1 (*dor.* ἐπιΓοικία; V[BCE]) APP. 14.135 (*f.l.*) || house in the country, farmhouse GEOP. 10.1.1 (*v.l.*).

ἐποικίζω [ἔποικος] ❶ *act.* to send to reside (as a settler): τινὰ πόλεσιν s.o. in the cities APP. 13.96 || to construct (against), fortify: πόλιν τινί a city against s.o. PAUS. 4.26.6 ❷ *pass.* to be constructed next to *or* opposite PAUS. 4.28.1 DCASS. 56.12.3 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπῳκισμένον).

ἐποίκιον -ου, τό [ἔποικος] house in the country, farmstead STRAB. 11.3.1 *etc.* || village VT *Chr.* 1.27.25 *etc.*

ἐποικιοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [ἐποίκιον, φύλαξ] custodian of a farm or village *P*OXY. 3518.9 (III[CE]).

ἐποίκισις -εως, ἡ [ἐποικίζω] establishing a colony, colonization APP. 17.137.

ἐποικοδομέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, οἰκοδομέω] ❶ *act.* to build (upon), construct (on *or* anew) ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 7.4.2 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.12 *etc.* | ▸ ἐπί τινος on sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 736e | *rhet.* τὸ ἐ. accumulation ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1365a 16 || *milit.* to fortify POL. 2.46.5 | *fig.* οἱ τοῖς ἀληθέσιν ἐποικοδομοῦντες ἐψευσμένα those who build lies on truth PAUS. 8.2.6; ἐ. ἑαυτούς build themselves up (*in faith*) NT *Jude* 20 ❷ *mid.* to construct, fortify ▸ *with acc.* ARR. *An.* 2.1.2 ❸ *pass.* to be built *or* constructed, *often fig.* PLAT. *Leg.* 793c *etc.* | ▸ ἐπί τινι on sthg. XEN. *An.* 3.4.11 *etc.* | ἐποικοδομούμενοι ἐν αὐτῷ remaining built on him (Christ) NT *Col.* 2.7.

ἐποικοδομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐποικοδομέω] construction (upon), superstructure CLEM. *Str.* 7.10.55.6 *etc.*

ἐποικοδόμημα -ατος, τό [ἐποικοδομέω] CLEM. *Str.* 5.4.26.4, *see* ἐποικοδομή.

ἐποικοδόμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐποικοδομέω] *rhet.* accumulation ARISTOT. *G.A.* 724a 29 AN. *Subl.* 39.2.

ἐποικονομέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, οἰκονομέω] to administer, *pass.* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1346a 14 (*v.l.*).

ἐποικονομητέον [ἐποικονομέω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to handle HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 9.13) (*f.l. for* ἀποι-).

ἐποικονομία -ας, ἡ [ἐποικονομέω] *rhet.* distribution, arrangement AN. *Subl.* 11.2 (*v.l.*).

ἔποικος -ον [ἐπί, οἶκος] **resident, foreign,** *usu. subst. masc.* PIND. *O.* 9.69 SOPH. *El.* 189 (*fem.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 742a *etc.* ‖ **settler** THUC. 2.27.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1307 *etc.* ‖ **neighboring** AESCHL. *Pr.* 411 (*neut.*) SOPH. *O.C.* 506.

ἐποικτίζω [ἐπί, οἰκτίζω] ❶ *act.* **to pity, deplore** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1296 ❷ *mid.* **to weep over** IOS. *B.I.* 1.540.

ἐποικτίρω [ἐπί, οἰκτίρω] *aor.* ἐπῴκτειρα | *imper.* ἐποίκτειρον ISYLL. 72 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 400b | *inf.* ἐποικτ(ε)ῖραι | *ptc.* ἐποικτ(ε)ίρας; **to have pity** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1069 *etc.* | ▸ τινα on s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 671 *etc.* • *also* ἐποικτείρω.

ἐποίκτιστος -ον [ἐποικτίζω] **pitiful, miserable** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1221.

ἔποικτος -ον AESCHL. *Ag.* 1614, *see* ἐποίκτιστος.

ἐποιμώζω [ἐπί, οἰμώζω] **to groan, moan** ▸ τινι over sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 547 (*aor.* ἐπῴμωξεν) *etc.*

ἐποίνιος -ον [ἐπί, οἶνος] **of wine, Bacchic** NONN. *D.* 11.301 (*hymn*).

ἐποιστέον [ἐπιφέρω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to impute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. POL. 12.22.4.

ἐποιστικός -ή -όν [ἐπιφέρω] **bringing** *or* **conferring** PLOT. 1.1.2 *etc.* ‖ **producing** *or* **causing** STOIC. 3.49.12 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 224.23) *etc.*

ἐποίσω *fut. ind. act., see* ἐπιφέρω.

ἐποιχνέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, οἰχνέω] **to visit** POSIDIP.[1] 139.1 ‖ **to employ, exercise** ARISTONOUS 1.11.

ἐποίχομαι [ἐπί, οἴχομαι] **to go (to), approach, come near** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 17.346, *al.* THGN. 353; δόρπον ἐ. **go to dinner** OD. 13.34 | ξεινίας αὐτοὺς ἐποίχονται τραπέζας **they approach them with hospitable tables** (= banquets) PIND. *O.* 3.40 ‖ **to go (to visit), pass from one to another, go over, inspect** OD. 6.282, *al.*; πάντοσ' ἐ. **go around every part (among soldiers)** IL. 5.508 = πάντῃ ἐ. IL. 6.81; αὐτοῖσιν θάμ' ἐπῴχετο οἰνοχοεύων passed often pouring them wine to drink OD. 1.143 | ▸ *with acc.* ἐ. στίχας ἀνδρῶν **to pass in review the ranks of warriors** IL. 15.279; νηῶν ἴκρι' ἐ. **go over the decks of the ships** IL. 15.676; πάσας δ' ἄρ' ἐπῴχετο **he passed in review all (the seals)** OD. 4.451; ἃς ἡμεῖς ἔργοισιν ἐποιχόμεθα (fields and orchards) that we go over with our labor THEOCR. 25.32 ‖ *host.* **to go against, assail** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 5.330, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 956 | *analog.* τὰ δ' ἐπῴχετο κῆλα θεοῖο πάντῃ ἀνὰ στρατόν **the arrows of the god went everywhere throughout the army** IL. 1.383 ‖ *of gods* **to strike (bringing a gentle death)** IL. 24.759 OD. 15.411, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **to start, set to:** τι sthg. IL. 6.492 OD. 21.352, *al.* = ▸ τινι QS 12.343 | *analog.* ἱστὸν ἐ. **work at the loom** IL. 1.31 OD. 10.222, *al.*

ἐποκέλλω [ἐπί, ὀκέλλω] **to push to the shore,** *often* **make beach** *or* **run aground** (*ships*) HDT. 6.16.1, 7.182 THUC. 4.26.7 ‖ *intrans.* **to reach shore, land,** *s.times* **to be shipwrecked,** *of ships* THUC. 8.102.3 POL. 1.20.15 *etc.* | *of tuna fish* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 844a 30.

Ἐπόκιλλος -ου, ὁ **Epokillos,** *male name* ARR. *An.* 3.19.6, *al.*

ἐποκλάζω [ἐπί, ὀκλάζω] **to crouch down, kneel down (on)** HLD. 4.17.1.

ἐποκριάω, *contr.* [ἐποκριόεις] **to be coarse** NIC. *Th.* 790 (*epic pres. 3. pl.* ἐποκριόωσι).

ἐποκριόεις -όεσσα -όεν [ἐπί, ὀκριόεις] **rough, protruding** CRINAG. (AP 7.401.3) (*chest*).

ἐποκταμερής -ές [ἐπί, ὀκταμερής] *math.* **in a ratio of (1 + 8/9):1, 17:9** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.23.

ἐποκτωκαιδέκατος -ον [ἐπί, ὀκτωκαιδέκατος] *math.* **in a ratio of 19/18** THEON[2] 87.

ἐπολβίζω [ἔπολβος] **to consider fortunate** NONN. *D.* 46.325 *etc.*

ἔπολβος -ον [ἐπί, ὄλβος] **happy, blessed** MAN.[1] 3.112, *al. etc.*

ἐπολισθάνω [ἐπί, ὀλισθάνω] **to slip, slide,** *also fig.* IOS. *B.I.* 3.277 *etc.*; μήτ' ἐπολισθήσω μείζοσιν ἁμπλακίαις let me not slip into graver faults AP 5.278.4.

ἐπολολύζω [ἐπί, ὀλολύζω] ❶ *act.* **to utter a cry of joy, cheer** ▸ τινι to *or* for s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 825 | ▸ τι for sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 942 | *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 616 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1236.

ἐπολοφύρομαι [ἐπί, ὀλοφύρομαι] **to groan** ▸ *with dat.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.9, 6.267.

ἔπομαι *see* ἕπω.

ἐπομβρέω, *contr.* [ἐπόμβριος] ❶ *act.* **to make rain** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on s.o. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.25, *al.* ‖ *intrans.* **to rain, be plentiful** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 32 ❷ *pass.* **to be drenched by the rain** AGATH. (AP 11.365.7).

ἐπομβρία -ας, ἡ [ἐπόμβριος] **abundant rain, great dampness, rainfall** HP. *Aph.* 3.15 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1120 DEMOSTH. 55.11 *etc.* ‖ **flood** IOS. *A.I.* 1.71, *al. etc.* ‖ *medic.* **moisture (of the body)** ARET. *S.A.* 2.4.2, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **great abundance, flood** LIB. *epist.* 333.5 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ιη.

ἐπομβρίζω [ἐπόμβριος] **to wet with rain, flood** HLD. 9.9.3 *etc.* (*also fig.*) | **to make rain** [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 8.15 *etc.*

ἐπόμβριος -ον [ἐπί, ὄμβρος] **rainy** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601b 10 *etc.*

ἔπομβρος -ον HP. *Aph.* 3.11, *al. etc., see* ἐπόμβριος.

ἐπόμενα -ων, τά, *see* ἔπω.

ἐπομένως [ἔπω] *adv. from pres. ptc. mid.* **then, secondarily** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1030a 22 PLUT. *Fat.* 569e *etc.* ‖ **according to** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Leg.* 844e ARISTOT. *An.* 405a 3 *etc.*

ἐπόμμασις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ὄμμα] *astr.* **aspect** [GAL.] 19.560.

ἐπόμνῡμι *and* ἐπομνύω [ἐπί, ὄμνυμι] ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) **to swear** (*by or according to sthg.*), **confirm with an oath** OD. 15.437 THUC. 2.5.6 *etc.*; ἐπομόσας εἶπεν he said with an oath HDT. 8.5.1 XEN. *An.* 7.8.2 | ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 211 *etc.*; ἐπίορκον ἐ. **to offer a (false) oath** IL. 10.332 HES. *Th.* 793 *etc.*; ἐπώμνυε δέ τὸν ὅρκον αὐτῷ confirmed the oath pronounced by him PLUT. *Cic.* 23.4 | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Criti.* 120a *etc.* = ▸ ἦ μήν *and pres. inf.*: ἐπώμοσε ..., ἦ μὴν μάλιστα φιλεῖν ἀνθρώπων ἁπάντων ἐκείνους he swore that he wanted better for them than for any other men PLUT. *Alex.* 47.12 = ▸ ἦ μέν *and fut. inf.* AP. 2.715 | ▸ *with* ὅτι that PLUT. *Per.* 30.3 | ▸ *with acc. of the object by which one swears* ἐ. ἥλιον swear by the sun HDT. 1.212.3; ἐ. θεοὺς μή *and fut. inf.* swear by the gods to not HDT. 5.106.6; ἐ. θεοὺς ὡς swear by the gods that EUR. *Ph.* 433; ἐπομνύω σοι τὴν ἐμὴν καὶ σὴν φιλίαν ἢ μὴν ἐγὼ βούλεσθαι ἄν I swear to you by my and by your friendship that I would prefer XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.6 | ▸ *with acc.* μή τι θεούς ἐπίορκον (*v.l.* -ος) ἐπόμνυθι do not swear falsely by the gods THGN. 1195 ❷ *mid.* **to swear** ▸ *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 18.137 (*text.*) | ἐπώμνυτο ... παρασπησάμενος τὰ παιδία swore on the heads of his children LUC. *Philops.* 5 | ▸ κατά τινος in the name of s.o. LUC. *Cal.* 18, *al.* | ἵν' ἐπομνύμενον παύσω σε τὰς ἐκκλησίας that I make you stop swearing in the assembly ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 725.

ἐπομφάλιος -ον [ἐπί, ὀμφαλός] **on the navel, at the center** IL. 7.267 (*of a shield*) | σῦκον ἐπομφάλιον umbilicate fig, *i.e.* with a depression formed from the calyx AP 6.22.2 (Zonas) ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐπομφάλιον **umbilical region** PARTH. 35.4 ‖ *medic.* **compress on the navel** AET.[1] 3.136 *etc.*

Ἔπονα, ἡ **Epona,** *divinity (Lat.)* PLUT. *Par. min.* 312e (*acc.* -αν).

ἐπονειδίζω [ἐπί, ὀνειδίζω] **to reproach** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.14 *etc.* | *subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ ἐπονειδίζον, **reproach** IOS. *A.I.* 19.307 *etc.* | **to hurl invective** [PHOC.] 225 • *also* ἐπονειδίζω PLAND. *ep.* 1 (III[Ox.]).

ἐπονειδιστικός -ή -όν IO. *HPhil.* 11.249A (*compar.* . *see* ἐπονείδιστος.

ἐπονείδιστος -ον [ἐπονειδίζω] **reprehensible, blameworthy, shameful** PLAT. *Ap.* 29b ISOCR. 12.106 *etc.* | ▸ τινι for s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 8.34 | ▸ ἐ. παρά τινι worthy of disapproval on the part of s.o. DEMOSTH. 26.19 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἐπονειδίστως **in a reprehensible way** PLAT. *Leg.* 633e | **with disapproval:** ψέγειν ἐπονειδίστως to reproach harshly POL. 1.14.5 *etc.*

ἐπόνησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ὄνησις] **enjoyment** ALC. 368.2 (*acc.* -όνᾱσιν).

ἐπονομάζω [ἐπί, ὀνομάζω] ❶ *act.* **to name, give a name, call** THUC. 1.34.4, 7.69.2 PLAT. *Theaet.* 185c, *Tim.* 60d *etc.*; πᾶσι ταὐτὸν ἐ. ὄνομα to give to all the same name PLAT. *Pol.* 263c; ἐ. αὐτὰ τῇ ἐκείνων ἐπωνυμίᾳ to call these things with the name of those PLAT. *Phaed.* 103b | ▸ ἀπό τινος ἐ. **to call** *or* **derive the name from sthg.** *or* s.o. PLAT. *Crat.* 406a, *al. etc.* ‖ **to pronounce:** τὰ οὐνόματα ἐν τῷ ὕμνῳ **the names in the hymn** HDT. 4.35.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be named** *or* **called, take a name** ▸ ἀπό τινος **from s.o.** *or* sthg. THUC. 6.2.4 *etc.* = ▸ τινος EUR. *H.F.* 1329 PLAT. *Leg.* 738b; πατρόθεν **from the father** PLAT. *Lys.* 2.204e | εἶναι ἕκαστα ἐπονομαζόμενα we each receive a name PLAT. *Parm.* 133d; τῇ ἀρχῇ ὕβρις ἐπωνομάσθη **to the government was given the name violence** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238a ‖ **to be called** *or* **nicknamed** THUC. 2.29.3 *etc.*

ἐπονομασία -ας, ἡ [ἐπονομάζω] **invocation** [Clem[1]]. *Hom.* 9.19.

ἐπονομαστέον [ἐπονομάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to name** *or* **call** PLAT. *Leg.* 828c.

ἐποξίζω [ἐπί, ὀξίζω] **to become acidic** EROT. *s.v.* ὀξυρεγμίη.

ἐποξύνω [ἐπί, ὀξύνω] **to excite, urge on, irritate** VT 2*Macc.* 9.7 NONN. *D.* 47.485 *etc.*

ἔποξυς -υ [ἐπί, ὀξύς] **rather sour** HP. *Acut.* 59 (*v.l.* ὕποξυς).

ἐποξυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐποξύνω] **irritation, exasperation** EPHR. 3.448F.

ἐποπάζω [ἐπί, ὀπάζω] **to grant (besides)** RHIAN. 1.9 (*tmesis*).

ἐποπίζομαι [ἐπί, ὀπίζω] **to respect, fear** ▸ *with acc.* HOM. 5.290 THGN. 1297; Διὸς δ' ἐποπίζεο μῆνιν **and fear the fury of Zeus** OD. 5.146.

ἐποποῖ *onomat. indecl.* **up-up,** *call of the hoopoe* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 58.

ἐποποιία -ας, ἡ [ἐποποιός] **epic poem, epic** HDT. 2.116.1 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1459b 8 *etc.*

ἐποποικός -ή -όν [ἐποποιός] **epic** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456a 11, *al.*

ἐποποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἔπος, ποιέω] **epic poet** HDT. 2.120.3, 7.161.3 *etc.* ‖ **maker of verses, poet** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 6.

ἐποπτάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὀπτάω] ❶ *act.* **to make cook, roast** OD. 12.363 DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.121c) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be roasted** PAEG. 3.67.

ἐποπτεία -ας, ἡ [ἐπόπτης] **contemplation, initiation (greatest)** PLUT. *Demetr.* 26.4 (*in the Eleusinian Mysteries*) *etc.*

ἐπόπτειρα -ας, ἡ [ἐποπτήρ] **female guard** CH *exc.* 23.48.

ἐποπτεύω [ἐπόπτης] *impf.* ἐπώπτευον ‖ *fut.* ἐποπτεύσω, *mid.* ἐποπτεύσομαι SCH. OD. 2.294 ‖ *aor.* ἐπώπτευσα, *mid.* ἐπωπτευσάμην CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69,304.29) ‖ *pf.* ἐπώπτευκα ‖ *aor.* ἐπωπτεύθην; **to watch over, observe, preside (over)** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 16.140 AESCHL. *Ch.* 1, *al. etc.*; κἔργα τ' ἐποπτεύειν to inspect the works

Hes. *Op.* 767 | ἐ. κότῳ to look with anger Aeschl. *Eum.* 220 | ἐ. περὶ τοὺς νόμους to watch over the laws Plat. *Leg.* 951d ‖ to meditate on ▸ *with dat.* Emped. B 110.2 ‖ to be a contemplator, *i.e.* initiated into the highest grade of the mysteries Plat. *epist.* 333e Plut. *Demetr.* 26.2 | *extens.* ἐποπτεύειν δοκῶ I feel blessed *or* at the peak of happiness Aristoph. *Ran.* 745 • *iter. impf.* ἐποπτεύεσκε Od. *Lc.*

ἐποπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐπί, ὀπτήρ] Aeschl. *Sept.* 640 *etc.*, *see* ἐπόπτης.

ἐπόπτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, ὀπτήρ] watcher, protector, *usu. of gods* Pind. *N.* 9.5 Paus. 8.30.1 *etc.* ‖ spectator, contemplator ▸ τινος of sthg. Aeschl. *Pr.* 399 NT *2Pet.* 1.16 | initiated at the highest level of the mysteries Plut. *Alc.* 22.4 *etc.*

ἐποπτικός -ή -όν [ἐπόπτης] contemplative, concerning the mysteries, esoteric Plat. *Symp.* 210a Plut. *Alex.* 7.5, *al. etc.* | *subst.* οἱ ἐποπτικώτεροι those initiated more deeply into the mysteries Hld. 9.9.5.

ἐπόπτις -ιδος, ἡ Corn. 34 *etc.*, *fem. of* ἐπόπτης.

ἔποπτος -ον [ἐπόπτης] visible Strab. 5.3.12.

ἐποράω *Ion.*, *see* ἐφοράω.

ἐποργιάζω [ἐπί, ὀργιάζω] to celebrate orgies [Anacr.[1]] 14.23.

ἐποργίζομαι [ἐπί, ὀργίζω] to be angry ▸ τινι with s.o. VT *Dan.* 11.40, *al. etc.*

ἐπορέγω [ἐπί, ὀρέγω] ● *act.* to stretch forth, add, grant Il. 5.225 (*tmesis*) *etc.* ● *mid.* to extend, stretch Il. 5.335; ▸ πρός τι towards sthg. Hp. *Epid.* 7.11 | ἐ. χειρί τινος to stretch the hand towards sthg., try to reach sthg. Ap. 1.1313 = ἐ. χεῖράς τινι Ap. 2.1212 ‖ to add, grant Sol. 5.2 (*aor. ptc.* -εξάμενος) ‖ *extens.* to try to obtain, long for ▸ τινος sthg. Plat. *Rp.* 437c, *al. etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* to increase the demands Hdt. 9.34.2.

ἐπορέω *Ion.*, *see* ἐφοράω.

ἐπορθιάζω [ἐπί, ὀρθιάζω] to erect, raise: ὀλολυγμόν a shout of joy Aeschl. *Ag.* 29; τὰ ὦτα the ears Phil.[2] *Abr.* 21 (*v.l.*) ‖ *extens.* to raise the voice, cry out: δώμασιν against the palace Aeschl. *Ag.* 1120 | ἐπορθίαζε νῦν γόοις raise now the lamentations Aeschl. *Pers.* 1050.

ἐπορθρεύω [ἐπί, ὀρθρεύω] ● *act.* to rise early in the morning, Hsch. ● *mid.* = *act.* DChr. 12.3 Luc. *Gall.* 1 *etc.*

ἐπορθρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπορθρεύω] rising early in the morning *of voices or a cry* Plut. *QConv.* 654f.

ἐπορθροβοάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὄρθρος, βοάω] to cry out early in the morning, to raise (anew) at dawn: γόους νυχίους nocturnal lamentations Eur. *El.* 142 (*v.l.*, *aor. subj.* -άσω).

ἐποργάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὀργάομαι] (*in mid.*) Them. *Or.* 2.33a, *see* ἐπορέγω.

ἐπορίνω [ἐπί, ὀρίνω] to incite, urge on Man.[1] 6.597 *etc.*

ἐπορκίζω [ἐπί, ὁρκίζω] to exorcize Io. *HCor.* 10.1C *etc.*

ἐπορκιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπορκίζω] exorcist Eus.[1] *H.E.* 6.43.14, *al. etc.*

ἐπορμ- *Ion.*, *see* ἐφορμ-.

ἐπόρνῡμι *and* **ἐπορνύω** [ἐπί, ὄρνυμι] *impf.* ἐπόρνυν, *epic* ἐπόρνυον ‖ *aor*[1]. ἐπῶρσα *and aor*[1]. ἐπώρορε Pancr. 2.2.15, *athem. mid. 3. sg.* ἐπῶρτο ‖ *pf.* ἐπόρωρε Nic. *Th.* 774 (*tmesis*) ● *act. causat. trans.* (*pres. and aor*[1]. *act.*) to make rise, provoke: τινί μένος courage in s.o. Il. 20.93; οἱ ἔπορσον Ἀθηναίην incite Athena against him Il. 5.765; οἱ ἐπόρνυε μόρσιμον ἦμαρ she urged against him the fatal day (of death) Il. 15.613; σφιν ἐπῶρσ' ἄνεμόν τε κακὸν καὶ κύματα μακρά she stirred up against them the wind of a storm and gigantic waves Od. 5.109; τῇ τις θεὸς ὕπνον ἐπῶρσε a god made her sleep Od. 22.429 | ▸ *with inf.* Il. 7.42 Theocr. 24.82 ● *mid. intrans.* (*with aor*[1]. *act.*, *rar. pf. act.*) to rise up, launch oneself Il. 23.689 (*tmesis*) *etc.* | ▸ τινι against s.o. Il. 21.324 | ▸ *with inf.* Od. 3.176 (*tmesis*) | ▸ *with acc.* τόνδ' ἐπόρνυται στόλον launches himself against this force Aeschl. *Suppl.* 187.

ἔπορον *aor. ind. act. of* πόρω.

ἐπορούω [ἐπί, ὀρούω] to arise, launch oneself Il. 3.379 | ▸ τινι towards s.o. Il. 5.793, against s.o. Il. 5.432; οἱ γλυκὺς ὕπνος ... ἐπόρουσε sweet sleep seized him Od. 23.343 | ▸ *with acc.* ἅρμ' ἐπορούσας leaping onto the chariot Il. 17.481.

ἐποροφόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὀροφόω] to put as a roof: τὸν οὐρανόν the sky Heraclit.[2] 48.

ἔπορσον *aor*[1]. *imper. act. 2. sg.*, *see* ἐπόρνυμι.

ἐπόρυξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ὄρυξις] excavation *IG* 4.823.51(IV[BCE]).

ἐπορύττω [ἐπί, ὀρύσσω] to dig up, open Ach. 3.8.2.

ἐπορχέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὀρχέομαι] to dance Phil.[2] *Cont.* 85 Nonn. *D.* 21.281, *al.*; ἐ. Ἥης Ἄττης dance while intoning "Hyes Attis" Dem. 18.260; ἐ. ἑαυτῇ to dance for one's own pleasure Plut. *Alex. fort.* 336c (*of a statue*); ἐ. τοῖς πολεμίοις dance (celebrating a triumph) over one's enemies App. 8.66.

ἔπος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Skt.* vácas-, *Av.* vačah-] A word, what is said Il. 5.816, *al. etc.*; ἔπεσιν καὶ χερσίν in words and in deeds Il. 1.77; ἢ ἔπει ἢ ἔργῳ either in word or with action Il. 1.504; ἢ ἔπει ἢ βίῃ either in word or by force Il. 15.106; μήτ' ἔπος μήτ' ἔργον neither word nor action Aeschl. *Pers.* 174; ἔργῳ τε καὶ ἔπει in deeds and in speech Plat. *Leg.* 879c | ἔπος πρὸς ἔπος word by word Aeschl. *Eum.* 586 Plat. *Soph.* 217d *etc.* | ἐνὶ ἔπει in a word, briefly Hdt. 3.82.2; ὡς ἔπος εἰπεῖν *or* ὡς εἰπεῖν ἔπος so to speak, almost *or s.times* to say it in a word Aeschl. *Pers.* 714 *etc.* ‖ word given, pledge, promise Il. 2.807, *al. etc.* ‖ advice, counsel Il. 16.686, *al. etc.* ‖ divine speech, oracle Od. 15.536 *etc.* ‖ saying Hdt. 7.51.3 *etc.* B *analog.* argument Il. 11.652, *al. etc.*; οὐδὲν πρὸς ἔπος to no purpose Aristoph. *Ec.* 751; μηδὲν πρὸς ἔπος nothing concerning the argument Plat. *Euthyd.* 295c; τὸ τί πρὸς ἔπος the relationship with the argument Plat. *Phil.* 18d C *extens.* speech accompanied by music, song, verse (*of poetry*) Od. 8.91, *al.* Hdt. 4.29 *etc.*; κατ' ἔπος verse by verse Aristoph. *Ran.* 802 | hexameter Heph. *Ench.* 1.5, *al.* | *pl.* ἔπη epic verses, epic poetry Hdt. 2.117 Pind. *N.* 2.2 Thuc. 1.3.3 *etc. or simpl.* poetry (*also lyric*) Pind. *O.* 3.8 *etc.*; τάξιν, τὰ μέλη the recited part *or* part in dialogue, the sung *or* choral part (*of tragedy*) Aristoph. *Ran.* 862 ‖ *rar.* line (*of prose*) Isocr. 12.136; τινὸς τὴν ἐπ' Εὐρώπῃ μάχην ἐν ... ἑπτὰ ἔπεσι παραδραμόντος one who gets rid of the battle of Europus in six lines Luc. *Hist. conscr.* 28.

ἐποστρακίζω [ἐπί, ὀστράκιον] game of throwing shells (*into the sea, counting the number of skips*) Paus.[2] ε 59 Hsch. *L. E.M.* 368.3, *Zon.* ε 853.

ἐποστρακισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπί, ὀστράκιον] game of throwing shells (*into the sea*) Suet. *Paed.* 9.1 Poll. 9.118, 119 Eustath. 1161.34.

ἐπόσχιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, ὄσχιον] shoot Gal. 19.100 (*of a vine*).

ἐποτοτύζω [ἐπί, ὀτοτύζω] to cry, groan Eur. *Ph.* 1038 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐποτότυζεν).

ἐποτρύνω [ἐπί, ὀτρύνω] *impf.* ἐπώτρυνον ‖ *aor.* ἐπώτρυνα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπωτρύνθην ● *act.* to incite, urge on, goad Il. 15.43, *al.* | ▸ τινά εἴς *or* ἐπί τι Hdt. 7.223.3, *al.* Thuc. 1.84.2 (*v.l.*) Plut. *Cr.* 23.9 *etc.* | ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to Il. 20.171 ▸ τινι *and inf.* Il. 15.258 Od. 10.531 *etc.* | ▸ *with only inf.* Pind. *N.* 9.20 Soph. *El.* 1264 ‖ *analog.* to provoke: νῶϊν ... πόλεμον war against us two Od. 22.152 | *extens.* ἀγγελίας ... ἐποτρύνωσι πολίεσσι they send urgent messages to the cities Od. 24.355; σαλπιγκταὶ ξύνοδον ἐπώτρυνον τοῖς ὁπλίταις the trumpeters gave the hoplites the signal to attack Thuc. 6.69.2 ● *mid.* to speed up, make hurry: πομπήν the escort Od. 8.31 | μὴ 'ποτρύνου do not hasten (the curse) Aeschl. *Sept.* 698 (*with pass.* do not let yourself be excited *or* dragged) • *epic ptc.* ἐποτρυνέουσα Ap. 4.1115 Eustath. 1933.1 ‖ *iter. impf.* ἐποτρύνεσκον QS 2.483, *al.*

ἐπουλή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπί, οὐλή] scar Mac. *Hom.* 50.4 (*fig.*).

ἐπουλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, οὖλον] *medic.* epulis, *tumor on the gums* Dioscr.[2] 5.79 *etc.*

ἔπουλος -ον [ἐπί, οὖλος 2] wrinkled, pleated, *of a leaf* Thphr. *H.P.* 3.10.5.

ἐπουλόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, οὐλόω] ● *act.* to form a scar Gal. 13.449 ● *pass.* to heal up Hp. *Art.* 11 Gal. 11.440.

ἐπούλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπουλόω] scarring Heras (Gal. 13.765) Gal. 10.202, 13.413, 18(1).723.

ἐπουλωτικός -ή -όν [ἐπουλόω] forming a scar Archig. (Gal. 13.731) Crit.[2] (Gal. 13.708) Gal. 11.756, 12.200 *etc.*

ἐπουραῖος -α -ον [ἐπί, οὐρά] on *or* for the tail AP 9.252.4.

ἐπουράνιος [ἐπί, οὐρανός] in the sky, celestial, *usu. of gods* Il. 6.131, *al. etc.*; εἰ δή πού τις ἐπουράνιος θεός ἐστι and if he is by chance some god of heaven? Od. 17.484; *subst.* οἱ ἐπουράνιοι celestials, gods Theocr. 25.5 *etc.*; ἐ. εἶ you are a god Luc. *DDeor.* 10.3 • *fem.* -ίη Arat. 134 (*v.l.* ὑπ-).

ἐπουρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, οὐρέω] to urinate Aristot. *P.A.* 679a 29 *etc.*

ἐπουριάζω [ἔπουρος] to blow on, push, inflate, *of wind* Luc. *Dom.* 12 (*sails*), 59.45 (*battles*).

ἐπουρίζω [ἔπουρος] to blow (on), push Strab. 3.2.4 (*of the sea*) *etc.* | *fig.* αἱματηρὸν πνεύμ' ἐπουρίσασα τῷ blowing against him a bloody gust Aeschl. *Eum.* 137; οὔ τι ταύτῃ σὸν φρόνημ' ἐπούρισας you did not turn your mind in this direction Eur. *Andr.* 610 ‖ *intrans.* to proceed with the wind at the stern Aristoph. *Th.* 1226 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἔπουρος -ον [ἐπί, οὖρος] blowing favorably, *of a wind* Soph. *Tr.* 954.

ἐπουρόω, *contr.* [ἔπουρος] to have a favorable wind Pol. 2.10.6.

ἐπούρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπουρόω] gust of favorable wind Aristot. *Rh.* 1414b 17.

ἐπουσία -ας, ἡ [ἔπειμι] surplus, excess [Gem.] 18.15 *etc.*

ἐπουσιώδης -ες [ἐπουσία] *philos.* added to the essence, not essential Io.[1] *in Phys.* 38.26 *etc.*

ἐποφείλω [ἐπί, ὀφείλω] *impf.* ἐπῴφειλον DCass. 51.3.3 *al.*, *mid. pass.* ἐπωφειλόμην ‖ *aor*[1]. ἐπωφείλησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐποφειληθείς DCass. 59.15.5 ● *act.* to owe still ▸ *with acc.* Thuc. 8.5.5 *etc.* ● *pass.* to be owed still DCass. 42.51.1.

ἐποφθαλμάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὀφθαλμός] *pThead.* 19.9 (IV[CE]), *see* ἐποφθαλμιάω.

ἐποφθαλμιάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὀφθαλμός] to turn one's look, throw glances ▸ τινι at s.o. Ael. *N.A.* 3.44 | *out of longing or desire* ▸ τινι at sthg. Ios. *A.I.* 1.321 Plut. *Caes.* 2.7 = ▸ πρός τι Plut. *Demosth.* 25.2 (*at wealth*).

ἐποφθαλμίζω [ἐπί, ὀφθαλμός] to keep the eyes on Charit. 1.7.1 *etc.*: τοῖς βασιλικοῖς χρήμασιν on the riches of the king Plut. *Aem.* 30.4.

ἐποφλισκάνω *pres., see* ἐποφείλω.

ἐποχέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὀχέω] *impf.* ἐπωχούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐποχήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπωχησάμην; **to be transported, go,** *on an animal or vehicle* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.49 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.:* ἅρμασι δαιδαλέοισιν Ἕκτωρ ... ἐποχήσεται Hektor will ride around on a lovely chariot IL. 17.449; ἀναπαίστοις μέτροις ἐ. to proceed in anapestic verses LUC. *Prom. verb.* 6; ἐμβάταις ὑψηλοῖς ἐ. to have high shoes LUC. *Salt.* 27 | ἐφ' ἵππῳ on horseback PAUS. 6.20.16 ‖ **to be suspended, flutter** ART. 3.5.18 (*in the air*) GAL. 7.604 *etc.* | **to be at the bottom,** *of a ship* ACH. 2.32.1 ‖ **to be above** ▸ *with dat.* PLOT. 2.2.3, *al.* ‖ *philos.* **to surpass** ▸ *with dat.* PLOT. 1.1.8 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to be disjointed,** *of fractured bones* HP. *Art.* 15 • *epic aor.* ἐποχήσατο NONN. *D.* 18.42, 45.322 ‖ *epic pf. ptc.* ἐποχημένος NONN. *D.* 8.229, *al.*

ἐποχετεία -ας, ἡ [ἐποχετεύω] **irrigation** STRAB. 16.1.10.

ἐποχέτευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐποχετεύω] PROCL. *in Alc.* 2 (*fig.*), *see* ἐποχετεία.

ἐποχετεύω [ἐπί, ὀχετεύω] ❶ *act.* **to bring** (*usu. by means of diverting canals*), **carry, pour** PLAT. *Critl.* 117b, *al. etc.*; ἐ. τροφὴν τοῖς φυτευθεῖσι to bring nourishment to the plants PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 36; τοῖς ἄνθεσιν ὕδωρ ἐπωχέτευσε made the water run to the flower beds LONG. 4.4.1 | ἐ. τι ἐπὶ τὴν ψυχήν to bring sthg. to the soul PLUT. *QConv.* 660c ❷ *mid.* **to bring to oneself** (water), **become filled with** STRAB. 17.1.52 | ἐποχετευσαμένη ἵμερον filled with the longing of love PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251e ❸ *pass.* **to be added** *or* **carried** (*by means of canals*) HP. *Os.* 15 (*veins*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 666a 6 (*blood*) *etc.*; ὕδωρ ... εἰς τὴν πόλιν ἐπωχετεύθη the water was carried (by means of an aqueduct) into the city DCASS. 48.32.3.

ἐποχεύω [ἐπί, ὀχεύω] ❶ *act.* **to mount,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 741a 31 ❷ *mid.* **to add:** δαηρὸν δ' ἐποχεῖτο δαηρῷ heat grew upon heat EMPED. B 90.2.

ἐποχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπέχω] **stop, stopping, cessation** POL. 38.11.2, *al.* PLUT. *Profect.* 76d *etc.* ‖ **suspension, interruption** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 923b *etc.* ‖ *philos.* **suspension of judgement** CHRYSIP. 2.39.3 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1035f) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.11 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **retention** GAL. 8.420 *etc.* ‖ **interruption:** ἐμμήνων of menstruation SOR. 3.6.1 ‖ *astr.* **relative position,** *of stars* PLUT. *Rom.* 12.6 (*in a horoscope*) NIGOM.[2] *Harm.* 3 (*in the orbit of the planets*) PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.4, *al. etc.* ‖ **fixed point** (*for chronological reckoning*) PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 3.9, *al.*

ἐποχήσις -εως, ἡ [ἐποχή] **relative position** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 15.65 (*pl.*).

ἐποχθίδιος -α -ον [ἐπί, ὄχθη] **riverine,** *epith. of Nymphs* AP 9.556.1 (Zonas).

ἐποχθίζω [ἐπί, ὀχθίζω] **to groan** ▸ τινι over sthg. OPP. 5.170.

ἐποχλεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐπί, ὀχλεύς] **brake,** *of a wheel* ATH. 3.99c (*dub.*).

ἐποχμάζω OPP.[1] 1.389, *see* ἐποχεύω.

ἔποχον -ου, τό [ἐπί, ὄχος] **seat** (for a horse) XEN. *Hip.* 12.9.

ἔποχος -ον [ἐπί, ὄχος] **transported, mounted:** ἅρμασιν ὀν chariots AESCHL. *Pers.* 45; ναῶν ὀν ships AESCHL. *Pers.* 54 | *fig.* λόγος μανίας ἔ. speech inspired by madness EUR. *Hip.* 214 ‖ **steady in the saddle, skilled at horseriding** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.4, *al.* PLUT. *Mar.* 34.5 *etc.* | *fig.* ναυσὶ μεγάλαις ἔ. navigable by big ships PLUT. *Mar.* 15.4.

ἔποψ -οπος, ὁ [*onomat.*; *cf. Lat.* upupa, *Arm.* popop, *Latv.* pupukis] *ornith.* **hoopoe** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 226 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619a 16 *etc.*

ἐποψάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὀψάομαι] **to dine on as a course** PLUT. *Lyc.* 12.13, *al.* ‖ **to eat** (*on or with*) CLEM. 190.

ἐπόψημα -ατος, τό [ἐποψάομαι] **food eaten with bread** *IG* 7.2712.81 (II[E]).

ἐπόψησις -εως, ἡ [ἐποψάομαι] **eating a course** *or* **sauce** ATH. 5.186d.

ἐποψία -ας, ἡ [ἐπόψιος] **inspection** THEM. *Or.* 1.2c *etc.* ‖ **vision** (*mystic*) GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.304.25 *etc.*

ἐποψίδιος -ον [ἐπί, ὄψον] **eaten with bread** LEON. (*AP* 7.736.8).

ἐπόψιμος -ον [ἔποψις] **visible, able to be seen** SOPH. *O.T.* 1312.

ἐπόψιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἔποψις] **watching, all-seeing,** *epith. of gods* SOPH. *Ph.* 1040 AP. 2.1123, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 1.82 *etc.* ‖ **visible, much in view, distinguished, famous** HOM. 3.496 SOPH. *Ant.* 110 *etc.*

ἔποψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ὄψις] **view** HDT. 1.64.2 THUC. 7.71.2 *etc.*; ἐκτὸς τῆς ἡμετέρας ἐπόψεως **outside of our view** PLAT. *Rp.* 499d; εἰς ἔποψιν τῶν πολεμίων **within view of the enemy** PLUT. *Luc.* 8.5 ‖ **observation, oversight** STOB. 4.39.26.

ἐπόψομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* ἐφοράω (ὄσσομαι).

ἐπράθην *aor. ind. pass., see* πιπράσκω.

ἔπραθον *aor. ind. act., see* πέρθω.

ἔπραξα *aor. ind. act., see* πράσσω.

ἐπράχθην *aor. ind. pass., see* πράσσω.

ἔπρεσε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* πίμπρημι.

ἐπρήθην *Ion. aor. ind. pass., see* πιπράσκω.

ἔπρηξα *Ion. aor. ind. act., see* πράσσω.

ἔπρησα *aor. ind. act., see* πίμπρημι.

ἐπριάμην *aor[r]., see* *πρίαμαι.

ἐπρίω *aor. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* πρίασθαι.

ἑπτά [*IE* *septɪr; *cf. Lat.* septem, *Skt.* saptà, *Goth.* sibun, *Arm.* ewt'n] *indecl. num.* **seven** IL. 2.719 *etc.*; οἱ ἑ. σοφισταί the Seven Wise Men ISOCR. 15.109 *etc.* = οἱ ἑ. σοφοί STOB. 3.1.172 = οἱ ἑ. DIOG. 1.40 *etc.*; οἱ ἑ. ἐπὶ Θήβας the Seven Against Thebes AESCHL. *title*; οἱ ἑ. ἄνδρες = *Lat.* septemviri epulones DCASS. 48.32.4; τὰ ἑ. θεάματα the Seven Wonders of the World STRAB. 17.1.33 *etc.*

ἑπταβόειος -ον [ἑπτά, βούς] **having seven layers of oxhide,** *of a shield* IL. 7.220, *al. etc.* | *of courage* θυμοὺς ἑπταβοείους courage with seven layers of oxhide ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1017.

ἑπτάβοιος -ον SOPH. *Ai.* 576, *see* ἑπταβόειος.

ἑπτάγλωσσος -ον [ἑπτά, γλῶσσα] **having seven tongues** PIND. *N.* 5.24.

ἑπταγωνικός -ή -όν IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 60, *see* ἑπτάγωνος.

ἑπτάγωνος -ον [ἑπτά, γωνία] **heptagonal** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.7, *al.* (*number*) | *subst.* τὰ ἑπτάγωνα **type of musical instruments** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341a 41.

ἑπταδεύω [ἑπτάς] **to belong to a college of seven members** *i*SYLL[3]. 1039.1 (III[BCE]) (*aor. ptc.* ἑπταδεύσας).

ἑπτάδουλος -ου, ὁ [ἑπτά, δοῦλος] **seventh-generation slave** HEROND. 5.75 ‖ HIPPON. 190 *cf.* 201.

ἑπτάδραχμος -ον [ἑπτά, δραχμή] **having a value of seven drachmas** THEOGR. 15.19 (*Dor. acc. pl.* -άχμως).

ἑπτάδρομος -ον [ἑπτά, δρόμος] **having seven turns,** *of a race* TZ. *Hist.* 6.699.

ἑπτάδυμος -ον [ἑπτά, *see* δίδυμος] **of seven twins** STRAB. 15.1.22.

ἑπτάειδος -ον [ἑπτά, εἶδος] **having seven ingredients** PAEG. 3.78, *al.*

ἑπταεικοσαπλασίων -ον [ἑπτά, εἰκοσαπλασίων] **twenty-seven times as much** THEON[2] p. 197.

ἑπταένης -ες [*see* ἑπταέτης] **of seven years** THEOCR. 7.147 (*dub.*).

ἑπτάεξ [ἑπτά, ἕξ] *indecl.* **six or seven** IV. *Hist* 11.335.

ἑπταετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἑπταέτης] **period of seven years** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.23.4.

ἑπταέτηρος -ου [ἑπταέτης] **of seven years** NONN. *D.* 25.3, 40.254.

ἑπταέτης -ες *or* **ἑπταετής** -ές [ἑπτά, ἔτος] **of seven years,** *of age* HP. *Prog.* 19 *etc.* | *adv. neut.* ἑπτάετες **for seven years** OD. 3.304, 7.259.

ἑπταετία -ας, ἡ [ἑπταέτης] **age of seven years** PLAT. *Ax.* 366d | **period of seven years** PLUT. *Demetr.* 44.11 *etc.*

ἑπτάετις -ιδος [ἑπταέτης] **of seven years** PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 8 HLD. 10.11.2.

ἑπτάζωνος -ον [ἑπτά, ζώνη] **having seven areas** NONN. *D.* 1.241 *etc.*

ἑπτάημερος -ον [ἑπτά, ἡμέρα] **of seven days** DCASS. 76.1.5 *etc.*

ἑπτάθεος -ον [ἑπτά, θεός] **of seven gods** ARR. *Eux.* 51.

ἑπταίας HP. *NatPuer.* 13. *pl., for* ἑπτέας.

ἑπτακαίδεκα [ἑπτά, καί, δέκα] *indecl.* **seventeen** HDT. 1.50.2, *al. etc.*

ἑπτακαιδεκαέτης -ες *or* **ἑπτακαιδεκαετής** -ές [ἑπτά, καί, δεκαετής] **of seventeen years,** *of age* POL. 4.24.1 | *of duration* DIOD. 2.2.1.

ἑπτακαιδεκάκις [ἑπτά, καί, δεκάκις] *adv.* **seventeen times** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 138.

ἑπτακαιδεκάπηχυς -υ [ἑπτά, καί, δεκάπηχυς] **of seventeen cubits** (= 7.54 m.) ANTIG. 91.

ἑπτακαιδεκάπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ἑπτά, καί, δεκάπους] **of seventeen feet** (= 5.02 m.) PLAT. *Theaet.* 147d.

ἑπτακαιδεκαταῖος -α -ον [ἑπτακαιδέκατος] **on the seventeeth day** HP. *Aph.* 4.36.

ἑπτακαιδέκατος -η -ον [ἑπτά, καί, δέκατος] **seventeenth** HP. *Aph.* 2.24 THUC. 7.28.3, 4.101.1 *etc.*

ἑπτακαιδεκέτης -ες DIOG. 5.6 *etc.*, *see* ἑπτακαιδεκαέτης.

ἑπτακαιεικοσαέτης -ες [ἑπτά, καί, εἴκοσι, ἔτος] **of twenty-seven years** DION. 4.7.1 (*of age*) *etc.* • *also* -εικοσέτης *in inscr.*

ἑπτακαιεικοσαπλάσιος -ον [ἑπτά, καί, εἰκοσαπλάσιος] **twenty-seven times as much** PLAT. *Tim.* 35c *etc.* • *also* ἑπτακαιεικοσιπλ-.

ἑπτακαιεικοσαπλασίων -ον AET. 2.21.1, *see* ἑπτακαιεικοσαπλάσιος.

ἑπτακαιεικοσημόριος -ον [ἑπτά, καί, εἴκοσι, μόριον] **containing 1/27** [IAMBL.[1]] 4.

ἑπτάκαυλος -ον [ἑπτά, καυλός] **having seven stems** IAMBL.[1] 48.

ἑπτακελλάριον -ου, τό [ἑπτά, κελλάριον] **box with seven compartments** PANT. 93.31.

ἑπτάκις [ἑπτά] *adv.* **seven times** PIND. *O.* 13.40 *etc.* • *also* ἑπτάκι AP. 3.861 *etc.*

ἑπτακισμύριοι -αι -α [ἑπτάκις, μύριοι] **seventy thousand** HDT. 4.86.1 *etc.*

ἑπτακισχίλιοι -αι -α [ἑπτάκις, χίλιοι] **seven thousand** HDT. 2.43.4, 4.160.3 *etc.*

ἑπτάκλαδος -ον [ἑπτά, κλάδος] **having seven oars** [CALLISTH.] 131.2.

ἑπτακλῖνος -ον [ἑπτά, κλίνη] **having seven divans** *or* **couches** XEN. *Symp.* 2.18 CALLIX. 1 *etc.* | *as meas. of surface* **which has the room for seating seven persons** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630a 22 (*hide*) *etc.*

ἑπτακόσιοι -αι -α [ἑπτά] **seven hundred** HDT. 2.140.2, *al. etc.*

ἑπτακοσιοστός -ή -όν [ἑπτακόσιοι] **seven hundredth** CLEOM. 2.1 DIOG. 1.24 *etc.*

ἑπτακότῡλος -ον [ἑπτά, κοτύλη] **containing seven kotyles** (= circa 1.5 liters) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 487.2.

ἑπτάκτις -ινος [ἑπτά, ἀκτίς] **having seven rays,** *of the sun* IUL. 8.172d PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.34.

ἑπτάκτῡπος -ον [ἑπτά, κτύπος] **having seven**

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sounds *or* strings, *of a lyre* PIND. *P.* 2.70.

ἑπτάλοβος -ον [ἑπτά, λοβός] having seven lobes ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 90.16.

ἑπτάλογχος -ον [ἑπτά, λόγχη] having seven spears, with seven units of spearmen SOPH. *O.C.* 1305.

ἑπτάλοφος -ον [ἑπτά, λόφος] having seven hills, *of Rome* CIC. *ad Att.* 6.5.2 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 280d | *of Constantinople* TZ. *Hist.* 9.649 *etc.*

ἑπταμελής -ές [ἑπτά, μέλος] of seven limbs PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.209.

ἑπταμερής -ές [ἑπτά, μέρος] of seven parts PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.11 *etc.*

ἑπτάμην *aor. ind. mid., see* πέτομαι.

ἑπταμηνιαῖος -α -ον [ἑπτάμηνος] of seven months CIC. *Att.* 10.18.1 IOS. *A.I.* 5.360 CHARIT. 2.10.5 *etc.*

ἑπταμήνιος -ον [ἑπτάμηνος] IAMBL.[1] 48, *see* ἑπταμηνιαῖος.

ἑπτάμηνος -ον [ἑπτά, μήν] HDT. 6.69.5 HP. *title etc., see* ἑπταμήνιος | ἡ ἑ. period of seven months AET. 5.18.1.

ἑπταμήτωρ -ορος, ἡ [ἑπτά, μήτηρ] mother of seven children VT *4Macc.* 16.24.

ἑπτάμίτος -ον [ἑπτά, μίτος] having seven threads *or* strings LUC. *Astr.* 10 HONEST. (AP 9.250.6) (*kithara*).

ἑπταμοιρία -ας, ἡ [ἑπταμόριον] arc of seven degrees P. 17 (37, 13).

ἑπταμόριον -ου, τό [ἑπτά, μόριον] seventh part, 1/7 PLUT. *Rom.* 25.5 (= *Lat.* Septempagium).

ἑπτάμορφος -ον [ἑπτά, μορφή] having seven forms METH. *Symp.* 3.8.73.43.

ἑπτάμῦχος -ον [ἑπτά, μυχός] having seven recesses *or* cavities, *of a cave* CALLIM. *H.* 4.65.

ἔπταξα *Dor. aor. ind. act., see* πτήσσω.

ἑπταπάλαιστος -ον [ἑπτά, παλαιστή] of seven palms (= 51.8 cm.) SEXT. *S.* 9.321 • *also* ἑπταπάλαστος *in inscr.*

ἑπταπέλεθρος -ον [ἑπτά, πλέθρον] of seven plethra (= 207 m.) NONN. *D.* 36.14.

ἑπτάπηχυς -υ [ἑπτά, πῆχυς] of seven cubits (= 30.10 m.) HDT. 1.68.3, *al.* PLAT. *epist.* 363a *etc.*

ἑπταπλασιάζω [ἑπταπλάσιος] *aor. imper.* ἑπταπλασίασον [HERO] *Geom.* 17.3, *al.* | *ptc.* ἑπταπλασιάσας ARISTOT. *fr.* 175 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἑπταπλασιασθείς BAS. *Spir.* 27.66; to multiply by seven DAMASC. *Pr.* 98 *etc.*

ἑπταπλασιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἑπταπλασιάζω] multiplication by seven [HERO] *Geom.* 17.33.

ἑπταπλασιέφεκτος λόγος, ὁ [ἑπταπλάσιος, ἔφεκτος] ratio of 7 1/6: 1 PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.109.

ἑπταπλάσιος -α -ον [ἑπτά, πλέκω] seven times as much PLAT. *epist.* 332a *etc.* • *adv.* ἑπταπλασίως by seven times as much VT *Ps.* 11.6, *al.*

ἑπταπλασίων -ον [ἑπταπλάσιος] seven times as much ORIB. *Ecl.* 89.22 *etc.*

ἑπτάπλευρος -ον [ἑπτά, πλευρόν] of seven ribs ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 15 ‖ *bot.* τό ἑ. plantation (*see* ἀρνόγλωσσον) DIOSC.[2] 2.126.

ἑπταπόδης -ου [ἑπτά, πούς] of seven feet (= 2.06 m.) IL. 15.729; ἄξονα ... ἑπταπόδην an axle of seven feet HES. *Op.* 424.

ἑπτάπολις -ι [ἑπτά, πόλις] of seven cities: ἑπτάπολιν μεσάτην ἤπειρον the region between the seven cities DION.[9] 251 (*the Heptanomis in Egypt, between the delta of the Nile and the Thebaid*).

ἑπτάπολος -ον [ἑπτά, πόλος] pertaining to the seven celestial spheres EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.33 CYRAN. 1.7.29.

ἑπτάπορος -ον [ἑπτά, πόρος] of seven orbits, of seven paths HOM. 8.7 | *of the Pleiades* EUR. *Or.* 1005, *I.A.* 7 *etc.* ‖ with seven mouths, *of the Nile* MOSCH. 2.51 DION.[9] 264.

Ἑπτάπορος -ου, ὁ Heptaporos, *river near Troy* IL. 12.20 *etc.*

ἑπτάπους -ουν, *gen.* ποδος [ἑπτά, πούς] ARISTOPH. *fr.* 695.1 *see* ἑπταπόδης ‖ seven-footed AEL. *fr.* 143 (*of a type of octopus*).

ἑπτάπῦλος -ον [ἑπτά, πύλη] having seven gates, *of Thebes* IL. 4.406 OD. 11.263 AESCHL. *Sept.* 165 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.47 *etc.*

ἑπτάπυργος -ον [ἑπτά, πύργος] having seven towers EUR. *Ph.* 245 (*Thebes*) VT *4Macc.* 13.7 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἔπτἄρον *aor. ind. act., see* πταίρω.

ἑπτάρουρον -ου, τό [ἑπτά, ἄρουραι] plot of seven ἄρουραι *P*FAY. 118.25 (II[CE]).

ἑπτάρουρος -ου, ὁ [ἑπτάρουρον] possessor of seven ἄρουραι *P*FAY. 118.25 (II[CE]).

ἑπτά(ρ)ρους -ουν [ἑπτά, ῥέω] having seven currents *or* branches, *of the Nile* AESCHL. *fr.* 300.

ἑπτάς -άδος, ἡ [ἑπτά] number seven IAMBL.[1] 43 *etc.* ‖ period of seven *days* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553a 3 *etc.*

ἑπτάσημος -ον [ἑπτά, σῆμα] *metr.* of seven beats HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3, 12.1, *al. etc.*

ἑπταστάδιος -ον [ἑπτά, στάδιον] of seven stadia (= 1.242 km) IOS. *A.I.* 12.103 STRAB. 2.5.22 (*subst. neut.*), *al. etc.*

ἑπτάστερος -ον [ἑπτά, ἀστήρ] of seven stars ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 14.

ἑπτάστομος -ον [ἑπτά, στόμα] having seven mouths (*or* openings) EUR. *Suppl.* 401 (*gates*), *al.* STRAB. 4.1.8 (*rivers*), *al.* NONN. *D.* 1.242 (*echo*) *etc.*

ἑπτασφόνδῦλος -ον [ἑπτά, σφόνδυλος] with seven segments CYRAN. 46 (*of the tail of a scorpion*) AESOP. *Vit.* G 31.

ἑπτατάλαντος -ον [ἑπτά, τάλαντον] of seven talents THEM. *Or.* 23.284b *etc.*

ἑπτατειχής -ές [ἑπτά, τεῖχος] of seven walls: ἑπτατειχεῖς ἐξόδους the seven exits of the wall AESCHL. *Sept.* 284.

ἑπτάτευχος -ου, ἡ [ἑπτά, τεῦχος] work in seven books APOLLIN.[1] *epist.* 5.15.

ἔπτατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* πέτομαι.

ἑπτατόνος -ον [ἑπτά, τόνος] having seven tones (*or* strings), *of a string instrum.* EUR. *Alc.* 446 ION 3.3 *PLG* 2 *etc.*

ἑπταύχην -ενος [ἑπτά, αὐχήν] having seven branches (*candelabra*) LYR. *A.* 119.28.

ἑπταφαής -ές [ἑπτά, φάος] having seven lights ORPH. *H.* 7.8.

ἑπταφάρμακον -ου, τό [ἑπτά, φάρμακον] remedy with seven ingredients AET.[1] 15.26.

ἑπταφεγγής -ές [ἑπτά, φέγγος] having seven splendors PHIL.[2] *Her.* 225.

ἑπτάφθογγος -ον [ἑπτά, φθόγγος] having seven sounds EUR. *Ion* 881 *etc.*

ἑπτάφυλλος -ον [ἑπτά, φύλλον] seven-leaved HIPPON. 107.48.

ἑπτάφωνος -ον [ἑπτά, φωνή] having seven voices (of an echo), *of a portico* PLUT. *Garr.* 502d LUC. *Peregr.* 40 *etc.*

ἑπτάφωτος -ον [ἑπτά, φῶς] having seven lights EPHR. 3.72C GEORGP. *Carm.* 11.1 *etc.*

ἑπτάχᾶ [ἑπτά] *adv.* in seven parts OD. 14.434.

Ἑπτάχαλκον -ου, τό Heptachalkon, *Athenian quarter* PLUT. *Sul.* 14.1.

ἑπταχῇ *adv.* DCASS. 55.26.4, *see* ἔπταχα.

ἑπτάχορδος -ον [ἑπτά, χορδή] having seven strings ARISTOT. *Pr.* 919b 21, *al. etc.*

ἑπτάχους -ουν [ἑπτά, χοῦς] of seven choes (= *circa* 22.5 *liters*) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 67.2.

ἑπτάχρονος -ον [ἑπτά, χρόνος] *metr.* of seven times HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3 *etc.*

ἑπτάχρωμος -ον [ἑπτά, χρῶμα] seven-colored CYRAN. 1.7.49 *etc.*

ἑπταχῶς *adv.* GAL. 19.280, *see* ἔπταχα.

ἑπτάωρος -ον [ἑπτά, ὥρα] of seven days IAMBL.[1] 45.

ἑπτετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἑπτέτης] septennial feast ARISTOT. *Ath.* 54.7.

ἑπτέτης -ες [ἑπτά, ἔτος] of seven years ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 422 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 121e *etc.*

ἑπτέτις -ίδος ARISTOPH. *Th.* 480 *etc., see* ἑπτέτης.

ἑπτῆμαρ [ἑπτά, ἦμαρ] for seven days ORPH. *fr.* 47.

ἑπτήμερος -ον *Ion.* HP. *Carn.* 19, *see* ἑπταήμερος.

ἔπτην *aor. ind. act., see* πέτομαι.

ἑπτήρης -ες [ἑπτά, ἐρέσσω] having seven rowers per oar (*oth.* with seven banks of oars), *of a ship* POL. 1.23.4 *etc.*

ἑπτορόγυιος -ον [ἑπτά, ὀργυιά] *Aeol.* of seven spans (= m. 12,42) *of feet* SAPPH. 110.1.

ἑπτωκώς *pf. ptc. act., see* πίπτω.

ἑπτώροφος -ον [ἑπτά, ὄροφος] having seven floors DIOD. 14.30.6 (*tower*).

Ἐπύαξα -ης, ἡ Epyaxa, *wife of Syennesis, prince of the Cilicians* XEN. *An.* 1.2.12, *al.*

ἔπυδρος -ον *Ion., see* ἔφυδρος.

ἐπυθόμην *aor. ind. mid., see* πυνθάνομαι.

ἐπύλλιον -ου, τό [ἔπος] verse, little verse (of poetry) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 398, *al. etc.* ‖ epyllion ATH. 2.65a.

ἔπω [ἔπος] to speak *only 3. pl.* ἔπουσι (ν) NIC. *Th.* 508, 738, *Al.* 429, 490.

ἕπω [*IE* *sep-; *cf. Lat.* sequor, *Skt.* sápati, *Av.* hačaite] *impf.* εἱπόμην ‖ *fut.* ἕψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐσπόμην ❶ *act.* to be behind, follow, *fig.* to busy oneself (with): *only in* τεύχε' ἕποντα who was busy with his armor IL. 6.321 ❷ *mid.* [*cf. Lat.* sequor, *Skt.* sácate, *Olr.* sechur, *Av.* hačaite] Ⓐ to follow, *of pers.* IL. 11.472 *etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 9.691, *al. etc.*; ὄπισθε δὲ εἵπετο οἱ he kept behind him HDT. 1.45.1 | ▸ *rar. with acc.* PIND. *N.* 10.37 (*codd.*) LUC. *Asin.* 51 ‖ to follow, accompany ▸ τινι s.o. (*usu. with* ἅμα together) IL. 2.762, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 253 *etc.* = ▸ μετά τινα IL. 13.492 = ▸ μετά τινι IL. 18.234 = ▸ μετά τινος ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 823 = ▸ σύν τινι OD. 7.304 = ▸ ἐπί τινι EUR. *Alc.* 1032 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.1 *etc.*; ἕ. ἐπὶ βασιλέα to follow (Cyrus) in his march against the king XEN. *An.* 1.4.14; τὸν ἕτερον ἐπὶ τοῦ ἑτέρου κατ' οὐράν ἑπόμενον that the one follows the other attached by the tail, *of fish* APOLLOD. 214 ‖ *analog.* to accompany *as a follower*, escort (*as a sign of honor*) IL. 3.143 OD. 18.207, *al.* ‖ to follow (*a movement*), come behind: ἅμ' ἕσπετο χειρί (the empty helmet) followed his hand (which dragged it) IL. 3.376; ὁ δὲ ἐσπόμενος πέσε δουρὶ πρηνής he fell prone following the spear IL. 12.395 | to match the stride, keep the same pace ▸ *with dat.* IL. 16.154, *al.* OD. 6.319, *al.*; ἕ. τοῖς καιροῖς τοῦ πολέμου to keep behind the circumstances of the war PLUT. *Pomp.* 17.2 ‖ *ptc.* ἑπόμενος following, subsequent *of time* PLAT. *Phil.* 17d | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἑπόμενα backward points, *i.e.* in the opposite direction (*to the motion of the spiral*) ARCHIM. *Spir.* 11 *def.* 6 = *astr.* following positions, *i.e.* towards the East HIPPAR.[1] 1.11.5 Ⓑ to follow, conform to, obey ▸ τινι sthg. HDT. 5.18.2 AESCHL. *Eum.* 245 *etc.*; ἕ. κακοῖς to submit oneself *or* resign oneself to evils SOPH. *Tr.* 1074 | ▸ *abs.* to accept the invitation XEN. *Symp.* 1.7 ‖ to follow, pursue: τῷ στίβῳ τῶν ἵππων the tracks of the horses XEN. *An.* 7.3.43 | *abs. of dogs* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.19 | *host.* to pursue, chase IL. 11.154, *al.* XEN. *An.*

5.4.24 (*during a hunt*) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* to follow the proper road, proceed: ἔπεο προτέρω come closer, draw near IL. 18.387; ἀλλ' ἔπεο, κλισίηνδ' ἴομεν but come, let us enter the hut OD. 14.45 | ▸ μετά τινος together with s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 713c ‖ to carry on, continue PIND. *P.* 5.55 (*happiness*), N.10.37 (*honor*) Ⓒ *fig.* to follow with the mind, understand PLUT. *QConv.* 614f | ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Prot.* 319a, *al.* | *rar. impers.* ἕπεται διελθεῖν it remains to treat ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1111b 5 Ⓓ to result, happen, come about, *of glory, victory and sim.* ▸ τινι to s.o. IL. 4.415, *al. etc.* | ἐπὶ παιδὸς ἔ. to come with a daughter (*in a dowry*) OD. 1.278, 2.197 ‖ to accompany, be a consequence PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1056d; τῇ ἀχαριστίᾳ (of) ingratitude XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.7 | ▸ *with gen.* ὅσα τῆς τοιαύτης ἐστὶ κατακοσμήσεως ἑπόμενα the consequences of such an ordering (of the world) PLAT. *Pol.* 271e (*cf.* Rp. 504b) ‖ *extens.* to be in agreement, appropriate, fit ▸ *with dat.* PIND. *O.* 2.22 PLAT. *Leg.* 835e, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 711c *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἑπόμενα analogous things τούτοις to these PLAT. *Rp.* 406d; ἑπόμενα ἀλλήλοις interdependent things PLAT. *Rp.* 486e • *imper.* ἕπου, *Ion. epic* ἕπεο, ἕπευ ‖ *epic impf. also* ἑπόμην ‖ *later aor. opt.* ἑσποίμην AP. 3.35 | *epic. imper. 2. sg.* σπεῖο IL. 10.285, *3. sg.* σπείσθω IL. 12.350 = 363, *2. pl.* σπέσθε TRIPHOD. 124 | *inf.* σπέσθαι | *ptc.* σπόμενος (*and* ἑσπόμενος).

ἐπῳάδιος -ον [ἐπῳάζω] on the egg, hatched OPP. 1.752 (*prob. f.l.*).

ἐπῳάζω [ἐπί, ᾠόν] to be on the eggs, brood ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550b 1, *al.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 962e ‖ to make hatch (artificially) DIOD. 1.74.5.

ἐπῴασις -εως, ἡ [ἐπῳάζω] brooding on eggs, incubation ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563a 29.

ἐπῳασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπῳάζω] ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558b 15, *al.*, *see* ἐπῴασις.

ἐπῳαστικός -ή -όν [ἐπῳάζω] broody, inclined to sit on eggs ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560a 3 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

ἐπωβελία -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, ὀβολός] payment of an obol: τῇ δραχμῇ ἑκάστου μηνός of monthly interest per drachma, *i.e.* 1/6 of the sum PLAT. *Leg.* 921d ‖ financial penalty, compensation of one obol per drachma (= 1/6 of the sum) *owed in a civil case according to agreement by the party that did not obtain a fifth of the votes* DEMOSTH. 27.67, 31.14.

ἐπῳδή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπῳδός] incantation, spell, magic formula SOPH. *Ai.* 582, *O.C.* 1194 XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.10, *al.* LUC. *Philops.* 17 *etc.*; ἐπαοιδῇ δ' αἷμα κελαινὸν ἔσχεθον they stopped the black blood with a magic chant OD. 19.457; τούτων ἐπῳδάς spells against these evils AESCHL. *Eum.* 649 • *Ion. and poet.* ἐπαοιδή.

ἐπώδης -ες [ἐπόζω] stinking HP. (GAL. 19.100).

ἐπῳδικός -ή -όν [ἐπῳδός] *metr.* epodic HEPH. *Metr.* 8, *Poëm.* 4.1, *al.* ♦ *adv.* ἐπῳδικῶς in the form of an epode HEPH. *Metr.* 12.

ἐπωδίνω [ἐπί, ὠδίνω] to be in labor, suffer ARCHYT.[1] 4.

ἐπῳδός -όν [ἐπᾴδω] making spells, capable of bewitching, *also subst.* EUR. *Hip.* 1038, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 903b (*words*) *etc.* | ▸ τινος against sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 78a; ἔθυσεν αὐτοῦ παῖδα ... ἐπῳδὸν Θρηικίων ἀημάτων sacrificed a daughter as suitable for enchanting the Thracian winds AESCHL. *Ag.* 1418 | ἱκανὸν ἐπῳδὸν γίγνεσθαι νέοις πρὸς ἀρετήν to become an enchanter capable of leading young men to virtue PLAT. *Leg.* 670e ‖ sung, suitable to be sung PLUT. *QConv.* 622d SEXT. *S.* 6.16 | μορφῆς ἐπῳδὸν τῆς ἐμῆς (name) evoking my image EUR. *Hec.* 1272 ‖ *metr. subst.* ὁ ἐπῳδός epode, *verse shorter than a distich* HERMOG. *Inv.* 184.6 | *in the Aeolic meters* DION. *Comp.* 19.7 | distich with epode |Plut.| 76.1141a HEPH. *Poëm.* 7.2 | epode, *third part of a choral song, after the antistrophe* DION. *Comp.* 26.14 *etc.* | *extens.* τὸν κοινὸν ἁπάσης ἀδολεσχίας ἐπῳδόν the refrain common to all gossip PLUT. *Garr.* 507d.

ἐπῳδυνία -ας, ἡ [ἐπώδυνος] pain, suffering STRAB. 15.1.45.

ἐπωδύνιος -ον painful *i*GVI 1675.2 (II-III^{CE}), *see* ἐπώδυνος.

ἐπώδυνος -ον [ἐπί, ὀδύνη] painful HP. *V.M.* 22, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1205 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 114c GAL. 7.866, 13.950 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -υνέστερος HP. *Art.* 49 ♦ *adv.* ἐπωδύνως painfully HP. *Epid.* 1.26.3 GAL. 11.321 *etc.*

ἐπῴζω to brood on (*eggs*) CRATIN. 115.3 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 266 EPICHAR. 172 *etc.* | *fig.* AESCHL. *fr.* 154a7, *see* ἐπῳάζω.

ἐπωθέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὠθέω] ❶ *act.* to push ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 370b 23, *al. etc.*; ὄπισθεν from behind PLUT. *Agis* 19.4 ❷ *pass.* to be pushed HP. *Epid.* 7.105 (*v.l.*).

ἐπωθίζω [ἐπωθέω] to push on, ripple: τοῖς κύμασιν the waves LUC. *Philopatr.* 3 • *sec. pres. act.*, *see* ἐπωθέω.

ἐπωκής -ές [ἐπί, ὠκύς] a little bitter, sour HP. *Int.* 21 (*Ion. compar. fem.* -εστέρη), *al.*

ἐπωκύνω [ἐπί, ὠκύς] to speed up, stimulate GAL. 6.187.

ἐπώλεθρος -ον [ἐπί, ὄλεθρος] destructive HDN. *Epim.* 203.14.

ἐπωλένιος -ον [ἐπί, ὠλένη] on the arms HOM. 4.433 *etc.*

ἐπωμάδιος -α -ον [ἐπί, ὦμος] on the shoulders THEOCR. 29.29 IUL.[2] (AP 16.108.2).

ἐπωμαδόν [ἐπωμάδιος] *adv.* on a shoulder AP. 1.738 *etc.*

ἐπωμίδιον -ου, τό [ἐπωμίς] caparison of a horse APP. 12.115.

ἐπωμίδιος -ον [ἐπώμιος] of the shoulder, humeral HP. *Os.* 12.

ἐπωμίζομαι [ἐπωμίς] to put on one's shoulder LUC. *Philopatr.* 4.

ἐπώμιος -ον LUC. *Am.* 44 ALCIPHR. 1.1.4, *see* ἐπωμάδιος.

ἐπωμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, ὦμος] junction of the shoulder, *with the clavicle* HP. *Art.* 1, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.13 GAL. 2.273, 8.251, *al. etc.* ‖ back part of the neck, nape ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 9, *al.* ‖ *poet.* shoulder EUR. *I.T.* 1404 (*prob.*) CALLIM. *H.* 4.143 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* side of the prow ARCHIMEL. (ATH. 5.209d) ‖ *extens.* strap, *of a garment for women* EUR. *Hec.* 558 CHAEREM. 14.2 *etc.* ‖ ephod, *of Jewish clothing* VT *Exod.* 29.5 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.109, *al.* ‖ *prob.* knocker, *of a door* VT *Ezek.* 41.2 *etc.*

ἐπώμοσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπόμνυμι] swearing on sthg. EUSTATH. 809.32.

ἐπωμότας -α, ὁ [ἐπόμνυμι] *Dor.* additional juror *i*SCHWYZ. 363.10 (V^{BCE}).

ἐπώμοτος -ον [ἐπόμνυμι] sworn, bound by an oath SOPH. *Tr.* 427 | Ζῆν' ἔχων ἐπώμοτον taking Zeus as a witness of the oath SOPH. *Tr.* 1188.

ἐπών -οῦσα -όν *pres. ptc. act.*, *see* ἔπειμι 1.

ἐπώνιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, ὠνή] thing given in the contracting of a sale PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 70 ‖ sales tax *i*G I^2.329.5 (V^{BCE}) *etc.* (*usu. pl.*).

ἐπωνυμία -ας, ἡ [ἐπώνυμος] nickname, name AESCHL. *Suppl.* 45, *Sept.* 829 *etc.* | ▸ ἐπί *or* ἀπό τινος for *or* from sthg. HDT. 4.107, *al. etc.*; προσείληφε τὴν τῶν πονηρῶν κοινὴν ἐπωνυμίαν, συκοφάντης he has acquired for himself a name common to evil men, that of sycophant AESCHN. 2.99; μὴ ἀποβάλῃς τὴν ἐπωνυμίαν, τὸ ἀνὴρ καλὸς κἀγαθὸς κεκλῆσθαι so that you not lose your title, that of being called an honest man XEN. *Oec.* 12.2 | *Ion. adv. acc.* ἐπωνυμίην as a nickname, by name HDT. 1.14.3, 2.44.5 ‖ name HDT. 2.4.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 394a *etc.*

ἐπωνύμιον -ου, τό SAPPH. 44 Aa.10 PLUT. *Pyr.* 1.2, *al.* DION. 5.19.5, *see* ἐπωνυμία.

ἐπωνύμιος -α -ον [ἐπώνυμος] nicknamed, called HDT. 2.112.2 (*v.l.*) PIND. *O.* 10.78.

ἐπώνυμον -ου, τό [ἐπώνυμος] name: ἱεροῖς, ὄρεσι, χώραις ἐπωνύμοις (to use) as names temples, mountains, regions (*oth. adj. see* ἐπώνυμος) POL. 5.21.8 ‖ nickname (= *Lat.* cognomen) PLUT. *Mar.* 1.1 DION. 5.25.4 (*v.l.*) ‖ title DCASS. 72.22.3.

ἐπώνυμος -ον [ἐπί, ὄνομα] Ⓐ given as a name (significant) *or* nickname IL. 9.562 *etc.*; ὄνομα ἐ. significant name OD. 7.54 (*Arete*), 19.409 (*Odysseus*) | ▸ τινος *and* ἐπί *or* ἀπό *or* ἔκ τινος for *or* from sthg. HDT. 4.184.4, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 252 *etc.* = ▸ τινι PLAT. *Leg.* 969a *etc.*; ἡ πόλις ἐπώνυμος τῶν ἀπολεσάντων ... τοὺς πολίτας the city that has taken the name of those who massacred the inhabits. PLUT. *Arat.* 45.9 ‖ ▸ *abs.* in conformity with the name, as named AESCHL. *Sept.* 9, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1494 ‖ nicknamed, named HDT. 5.45.1 *etc.* ‖ famous, celebrated *prob.* SIM. (*i*EG 11.17) Ⓑ giving a name, eponymous SOPH. *Ai.* 574 *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ ἐπώνυμοι eponymous heroes (*who gave their names to the Attic tribes*) ISOCR. 18.61 LUC. *Anach.* 17 *etc.*; ὁ ἄρχων ἐ. eponymous archon (*who gave his name to the year at Athens*) PAUS. 3.11.2 | *analog. of consular power at Rome* APP. 11.51 HDN.[1] 1.16.3 ♦ *adv.* ἐπωνύμως having a nickname *or* name ▸ ἔκ τινος for *or* from sthg. ATH. 3.121a = ▸ τινι DIOSC.[2] 3.23.

Ἐπώνυμος -ου, ὁ Eponymos, *male name* IS. 2.3.

ἐπωπάω, *contr.* [ἐπωπή] to observe, watch ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 693, *al.* ‖ to lead AESCHL. *Eum.* 971 • *only pres.*

ἐπωπεύς -έως, ἡ [ἐπωπή] overseer AGATHAR. 26 (*dub.*).

Ἐπωπεύς -έως, ὁ Epopeus, *male name* AEL. *N.A.* 15.23.

ἐπωπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπί, ὤψ] plateau (*proper.* look-out place) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 539.

ἐπώπιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, ὤψ] *unc.* the frontal part (*cf.* μετώπιον) CALLIM. *fr.* 238.7 *S.H.*

ἐπωπίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπωπή] female observer HSCH.

ἐπωπίς -ίδος ἡ [ἔπω] female companion LYC. 1176 (*v.l. for* ἐπωπίς).

ἐπῶρσα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἐπόρνυμι.

ἐπῶρτο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐπόρνυμι.

ἐπωρύω [ἐπί, ὠρύω] ❶ *act.* to howl PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.311.5) (*pres. ptc.*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* VT *Zech.* 11.8 *etc.*

ἔπωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπωθέω] push, boost ARISTOT. *Phys.* 243a 18.

ἐπωστός -όν [ἐπωθέω] able to be pushed forward ERATOSTH. (EUTOC. *in Arch.* 94).

ἐπωτειλόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὠτειλόομαι] to form a scar ARET. *S.D.* 2.4.6.

ἐπωτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, οὖς] *naut.* hoist (*proper.* auricle), *usu. pl.* catheads *for anchors and livestock* EUR. *I.T.* 1350 THUC. 7.34.5, *al.* APP. 17.107 (*sg.*) *etc.*

ἐπωφέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπωφελής] help, advantage DEMOCR. B 278.

ἐπωφελέω, *contr.* [ἐπωφελής] ❶ *act.* to be of advantage, aid, help PLAT. *Leg.* 843c | ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *El.* 578, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 11.9, 13 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to receive aid PHALAR. 137.

ἐπωφέλημα -ατος, τό [ἐπωφελέω] help SOPH. *Ph.* 275.

ἐπωφελής -ές [ἐπί, ὄφελος] **useful, advantageous** SEV.[1] 17 *etc.* • *adv.* **ἐπωφελῶς usefully** THEM. *Or.* 22.278c *etc.*

ἐπωφελία -ας, ἡ MAEC. (AP 6.33.2), *see* ἐπωφέλεια.

ἐπωφέλιμος -ον [ἐπωφελής] **useful, advantageous** [PYTHAG.] 6.

ἐπωφελῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐπωφελής.

ἐπώχατο *epic ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* ἐπέχω.

ἔπωχρος -ον [ἐπί, ὠχρός] **yellowish** (*oth.* greenish) HP. *V.C.* 19 (*bone*) *etc.*

ἔρᾱ -ας, ἡ [*cf. Goth.* airþa, *OHG* erda, *MIr.* ert] **earth** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 369.24 *etc.*

ἔραζε [ἔρα] *adv.* **to earth, toward the ground,** *of motion and position* IL. 18.552 OD. 22.20 HES. *Op.* 421 *etc.* • *Aeol. Dor.* -ασδε.

Ἔραι -ῶν, αἱ **Erai,** *city in Ionia* THUC. 8.91.4, 20.2 *etc.*

ἔρᾱμαι [*see* ἐράω] *impf.* ἠράμην || *aor.* ἠρασάμην || *pf.* ἤρασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἠράσθην (*mid. signf.*) || *fut. pass.* ἐρασθήσομαι (*mid. signf.*); **to love, be in love** ▸ τινος (with) s.o. IL. 14.328, *al.* HDT. 1.8.1 *etc.*; ἢ ποταμοῦ ἠράσσατ', Ἐνιπῆος θείοιο she fell in love with a river, the divine Enipeus OD. 11.238 | ▸ *with int. obj.* EUR. *Med.* 697 (*understood*) || **to love, desire ardently, long for** ▸ τινος sthg. IL. 16.208 HDT. 1.96.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 852 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* THGN. 1155 PIND. *P.* 4.92 SOPH. *O.C.* 511 *etc.* • *also them. pres., see* ἐράω | *2. sg.* ἔρᾱσαι THEOCR. 1.78, *3. sg.* ἔρᾱται THEOCR. 2.149 | *Aeol. and Dor. subj. 3. sg.* ἔρᾱται SAPPH. 16.4 PIND. *P.* 4.92 | *Dor. opt.* ἐραίμᾱν PIND. *P.* 11.50 || *Aeol. impf.* ἠράμᾱν SAPPH. 49.1 || *poet. aor.* ἠρασσάμην *and 3. sg.* ἐράσσατο | *ptc.* ἐρασσάμενος || *poet. aor. pass.* ἐράσθην PHOEN. 1.19.

ἐρανάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἔρανος, ἄρχω] **master of the feast, collector of contributions for a banquet** DIOG. 6.63 *etc.*

ἐρᾰνίζω [ἔρανος] *impf.* ἠράνιζον, *mid. pass.* ἠρανιζόμην || *fut.* ἐρανιῶ, *mid.* ἐρανιοῦμαι MEN.[2] p. 433.1 *and later* ἐρανίσομαι || *aor.* ἠράνισα, *mid.* ἠρανισάμην || *pf.* (συν)ηράνικα, *mid. pass.* ἠράνισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἠρανίσθην || *fut. ptc. pass.* ἐρανισθησόμενος DION. 16.5.1 ❶ *act.* **to collect contributions, take up a collection** THPHR. *Ch.* 1.5 | φίλον παρά φίλοις **as a friend among friends** PLAT. *Leg.* 915e | ▸ τινι for s.o. *I*IG 7.411.7 (II[BCE]); *fig.* ▸ ἑ. τινί **to do favors for** s.o. DEMOSTH. 39.18 || **to solicit** (*by contributions or collection*) ▸ τι sthg. AESCHN. 3.45 || **to require to contribute, impose a contribution upon** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.38 || *extens.* **to aid by means of a collection, help out** ▸ τινα *or* τινι s.o. ANTIPHO 2.2.12 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.95 ❷ *mid.* **to take up a collection** (for oneself), **collect, take** *or* **borrow** ▸ τί παρά τινος sthg. from s.o. PLUT. *Stoic. absurd.* 1058d | *fig.* πανταχόθεν τὴν ἡδονήν pleasure from every side LUC. *Vit. auct.* 12 || **to be of assistance:** οὐδὲν ἐρανισάμενος without being able to be of any assistance HLD. 5.33.3 ❸ *pass.* **to receive assistance, be aided:** πρὸς τῶν φίλων by one's friends DIOG. 8.87 • *impf. 3. sg.* ἐράνιζε HSCH., *mid. 3. sg.* ἐρανίζετο BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.205.2).

ἐρᾰνικός -ή -όν [ἔρανος, ἄρχω] **concerning a collection** *or* **interest-free loan** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 52.2 DION. *Din.* 12.20 | ἀκροάσεις ἐρανικαί **group lessons** (*for which each person pays his share*) POSID. 247.

ἐρᾰνίσις -εως, ἡ [ἐρανίζω] **collection** PLAT. *Leg.* 915e.

ἐρανισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐρανίζω] DION. 6.96.3, *see* ἐράνισις.

ἐρανιστέον [ἐρανίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to take up a collection** *or* **contribute** CLEM. *Str.* 6.11.89.3.

ἐρανιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐρανίζω] **contributor to a collection** *or* **to banquets** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123a 22 PHEREC. 11 *etc.*

ἐραννός -ή -όν [*see* ἔραμαι] **agreeable, pleasant,** *of places and things* IL. 9.577, *al.* OD. 7.18 *etc.* | *of pers.* ORPH. *H.* 1.1 (*Hecate*) *etc.* • *Aeol. acc. fem.* ἐράνναν SAPPH. 132.3 THEOCR. 28.21.

ἔρᾰνος -ου, ὁ [A] **shared meal** *i.e.* **one arranged with contributions from each participant** OD. 1.226 *etc.* || *analog.* **banquet, feast** PIND. *O.* 1.38, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 388 [B] **loan made via a collection** *i.e.* friendly, interest-free DEMOSTH. 18.312, *al.* ANTIPHO 2.2.9 THPHR. *Ch.* 15.7 *etc.* || *analog.* **one's share** (*either as a contribution or as a resulting debt*): ὑπ' ἐράνου τε καὶ χρεῶν on account of loans and debts ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 615 LYCURG. 22 *etc.* || *fig.* **contribution, share, tribute** *of affection, gratitude et sim.* THUC. 2.43.1 ISOCR. 10.20 DEMOSTH. 10.40, *al. etc.*; κάλλιστον ἔρανον **a very fine tribute** (*of affection for one's mother*) EUR. *Suppl.* 363; ὡς ἔρανον εἰσφέροντα ἑαυτῷ **as if receiving a benefit for himself,** *of a guardian* PLAT. *Leg.* 927c | *iron.* τούτῳ ... τὸν αὐτὸν ἔρανον ... ἀποδοῦναι **to repay him in his own coin** DEMOSTH. 59.8 || *extens.* **association** (*prob. religious*) ATH. 8.362e *etc.*

ἔρασδε *adv.*, *see* ἔραζε.

Ἐράσεια -ας, ἡ **Eraseia,** *female name* PALAEPH. 22.7 SCH. LYC. 165.17 TZ. *Hist.* 1.223.

Ἐρασικλεια -ας, ἡ **Erasikleia,** *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 10.3.

Ἐρᾰσικλής -έους, ὁ **Erasikles,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 35.20, *al.*

ἐρᾰσίμολπος -ον [ἔραμαι, μολπή] **song-loving** PIND. *O.* 14.16 (*Thalia*).

Ἐρασινίδης -ου, ὁ **Erasinides,** *male name* THUC. 7.7.1 *etc.*

Ἐρᾰσῖνος -ου, ὁ **Erasinos,** *river* (*various*) HDT. 6.76.1, 2 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1020 *etc.* | *pers.* HP. *Epid.* 1.26.8.

Ἐρασίξενος -ου, ὁ **Erasixenos,** *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 2.41 *etc.*

ἐρᾰσιπλόκᾰμος -ον [ἔραμαι, πλόκαμος] **with lovely locks** PIND. *P.* 4.136 IB. 22.2 TZ. *Hist.* 1.233.

Ἐρᾰσίππος -ου, ὁ **Erasippos,** *poet* P.[1] (AP 7.285.1).

ἐρᾰσίπτερος -ον [ἔραμαι, πτερόν] **with amorous wing** NONN. *D.* 10.256.

ἔρασις -εως, ἡ [ἔραμαι] **love** L. *E.M.* 437.38 *etc.*

Ἐρασιστράτειος -α -ον [Ἐρασίστρατος] **of Erasistratos** ATH. 3.87b *etc.*

Ἐρᾰσίστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Erasistratos,** *male name* THUC. 5.4.1 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 *etc.*

Ἐρᾰσιφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Erasiphon,** *male name* LYS. 17.2.

ἐρᾰσιχρήμᾰτος -ον [ἔραμαι, χρῆμα] **money-loving** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.5 PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.29.

ἐράσμιος -ον [ἔραμαι] **lovable, agreeable, pleasing** SEM. 7.52 XEN. *Symp.* 8.36 *etc.* | ἑ. πόλει **desired by the city** AESCHL. *Ag.* 605 (*cf.* MOSCH. 3.20); πᾶσιν ἐράσμιον **desired by all** POMP.[1] (AP 7.219.1) || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *Ion. fem.* -ίη • *adv.* **ἐρασμίως agreeably, pleasingly** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.282 (79.341A) *etc.*

Ἐρασμονίδης -ου, ὁ **Erasmonides,** *male name* ARCHIL. 168.1 (*voc.* -ίδη).

Ἔρασος -ου, ὁ **Erasos,** *male name* PAUS. 10.9.5, *al.*

ἐρασσάμην *poet. aor. ind. mid.*, *see* ἔραμαι.

ἐραστεύω [ἐραστής] **to love, crave** *with gen.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 893 (*aor. inf.* ἐραστεῦσαι).

ἐραστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἔραμαι] **lover, passionate lover, admirer** ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 3.53.4 EUR. *Her.* 377, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228c, *al. etc.*; ἑ. περὶ τὸ καλόν a lover of the beautiful PLAT. *Symp.* 203c; ἑ. ἐπὶ σοφίᾳ **burning with love of wisdom** PLAT. *Men.* 70b • *rar. fem.* LUC. *Philops.* 15 PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.25.1 | *Dor.* -άς THEOCR. 23.15.

ἐραστικός -ή -όν [ἐραστός] **loving** *CCA* 2.176.

ἐραστός -ή -όν [ἔραμαι] **lovable,** beloved PLAT. *Symp.* 204c, *al. etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἐραστόν: ἐραστῶς, ἅμα καὶ γοργὸν προσβλέπων **with a look at once tender and proud** HLD. 7.10.4 || *compar.* -ότερος STRAT.[2] (AP 12.197.2).

Ἔραστος -ου, ὁ **Erastos,** *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 362b *etc.*

ἐράστρια -ας, ἡ [ἐραστής] **lover** AEL. *N.A.* 3.40 *etc.*

Ἐράστων -ωνος, ὁ **Eraston,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 2.2 title.

ἐρᾰτεινός -ή -όν [ἐρατός] **lovely, pleasant,** *of places and things* IL. 2.571, *al.* PIND. *O.* 6.85 *etc.* | *rar. of pers.* IL. 3.175 HES. *Th.* 136, *al.* | ▸ ἑ. τινι **pleasing to** s.o. OD. 9.230 (*of the Cyclops*).

Ἐρᾰτίδαι -ᾶν, οἱ *Dor.* **Eratidai,** *family of Rhodes* PIND. *O.* 7.93.

ἐρᾰτίζω [ἐρατός] **to love:** κρειῶν ἐρατίζων **eager for meat** IL. 11.551, 17.660 HOM. 4.64; *impf.* ἐράτιζε **he loved** CALLIM. *fr.* 48.

ἐρᾰτογλέφᾰρος -ον [ἐρατός, γλέφαρον] **lovely-eyed** LIM. 26 (*conject.*).

Ἐρατοκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Eratokleides,** *male name* THUC. 1.24.2.

ἐρατοπλόκαμος -ον ORPH. *H.* 44.2, *see* ἐρασιπλόκαμος.

ἐρᾰτός -ή -όν [ἔραμαι] **lovely, pleasant,** agreeable, **welcome,** *of places and things* IL. 3.64 HES. *Th.* 879 PIND. *P.* 9.12, *al. etc.* | *of pers.* HES. *Th.* 259, *al.* PIND. *O.* 10.99 *etc.*; ▸ ἑ. τινι **pleasing to** *or* **loved by** s.o. TYRT. 7.29 || *adv. neut.* ἐρατόν **pleasingly** HOM. 4.423.

Ἐρατοσθένης -ους, ὁ **Eratosthenes,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 *etc.* • *acc.* -η *and* -ην.

ἐρᾰτόφρων -ονος, ὁ [ἐρατός, φρήν] **amicable, friendly** *I*SEG 15.620.6 (III[CE]) (*conject.*).

ἐρᾰτόχροος -ον [ἐρατός, χρόα] **having a lovely** *or* **charming complexion** RUFIN. (AP 5.76.1).

ἐρᾰτύω *Dor.*, *see* ἐρητύω.

Ἐρᾰτώ -οῦς, ἡ **Erato,** *Muse* HES. *Th.* 78 *etc.* | *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 246.

Ἐράτων -ωνος, ὁ **Eraton,** *male name* LYS. 17.1, *al. etc.*

ἐρᾰτώνῠμος -ον [ἐρατός, ὄνομα] **of pleasing repute** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.31 || *f.l. for* ἐρατῶν ὔμνους *in* STESICH. 278.1.

ἐρᾰτῶπις -ιδος [ἐρατός, ὤψ] **with eyes full of love** *I*GVI 2061.8 (III-IV[CE]) *etc.*

ἐραυν- *later*, *see* ἐρευν-.

1. ἐράω, *contr.* [*see* ἔραμαι] ❶ *act.* **to love, be in love with** ▸ τινος s.o. HDT. 9.108.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.10 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. of the int. obj.* οἱ τοσοῦτον ἐρῶτα ἐρῶσιν ... βαρέως κτήματος who love a heavy substance with so great a love LUC. *Cont.* 11 | ▸ *abs.* PIND. *fr.* 127.1; οὐκ ἂν ποτε ἐπεθύμει οὐδὲ ἤρα οὐδὲ ἐφίλει he would never experience desire or love or affection PLAT. *Lys.* 222a; πάνυ ἑώρα ἐρῶντα τὸν Δία saw that Zeus was very much in love LUC. *DMar.* 11.1 || **to love, desire** (ardently), *s.times* **aspire to** ▸ τινος sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 392 SOPH. *Ant.* 90 *etc.*; μεγάλης δ' οὐκ ἐρέω τυραννίδος I do not aspire to great dominion ARCHIL. 19.3 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ant.* 220 PLAT. *Phil.* 35a *etc.* ❷ *mid. epic* = ἔραμαι IL. 16.208 (*impf.* ἐράασθε) ❸ *pass.* **to be loved:** ἐρώμενος -μένη -μενον **beloved man, beloved woman, beloved object** HDT. 3.31.6 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239a *etc.*; οὐ μόνον φιλοῖο ἄν, ἀλλὰ καὶ ἐρῷο ὑπ' ἀνθρώπων **you would have not only people's affection but their love as well** XEN. *Hier.* 11.11 (*cf.* PLUT. *Br.* 29.3) • *only pres. and impf.* ἤρων ἤρας ἦρα

etc.; *for other tenses see* ἔραμαι || *Ion. prs.* ἐρέω.

2. ἐράω, *contr.* |*see* ἐξεράω| **to pour out, vomit** HSCH.

ἔρβουλον -ου, τό **vetch** (?) *I*EDICL. 1.8a (*cf. Lat.* ervum).

Ἔρβουλος, οἶνος, ὁ **Erbulan wine** ATH. 1.27c (*dub.*).

ἐργᾷ *fut. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* ἐργάζομαι.

ἐργάζομαι |ἔργον| *impf.* εἰργαζόμην *and* ἠργαζόμην || *fut.* ἐργάσομαι, *later* ἐργῶμαι ἐργᾷ ἐργᾶται || *aor.* εἰργασάμην *and* ἠργασάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* εἴργασμαι || *ppf.* εἰργάσμην || *aor. pass.* εἰργάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐργασθήσομαι ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ **to work, be busy** *or* **industrious**, *of pers.* OD. 14.272 HES. *Op.* 229 HDT. 2.124.3 *etc.*; ἐ. ἐν τοῖς ἔργοις to work in the mines DEMOSTH. 42.31 | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616 b 35 (*birds*), 625b 22 (*bees*) *etc.* | *of things* **to act, produce an effect** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.12.7 (*air*), 6.18.11 (*heat*) *etc.*; τὸ χρῆμ' ἐργάζεται the matter proceeds (= is urgent) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 148 Ⓑ **to work** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 3.435 (*gold*) HDT. 1.17.3 (*land*) *etc.*; καὶ γῆν καὶ ξύλα καὶ λίθους ἐργάζονται they work the earth and wood and stones XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.7 | ▸ *abs.* **to work the land** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.11 | *analog.* οἳ γλαυκὴν δυσπέμφελον ἐργάζονται (those) who do their work on a sea filled with dangers HES. *Th.* 440 (*of fishermen*) = ἐ. θάλασσαν DION. 3.46.3 (*of merchants*) PLUT. *Sollert.* 975d || **to practice, engage in, pursue** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 374a (*an art*), *al.* ISOCR. 13.6 (*virtue*) NT *Matt.* 7.23 (*wickedness*), *Acts* 10.35 (*justice*) *etc.* || *extens.* **to traffic, trade, conduct business:** ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ in the marketplace DEMOSTH. 57.31; κατὰ θάλατταν on the sea DEMOSTH. 56.48 | ἐν ἐμπορίῳ καὶ χρήμασιν ἐργαζομένοις ἀνθρώποις among businessmen and bankers DEMOSTH. 36.44; δὶς ἢ τρὶς ... ἐργάσασθαι τῷ αὐτῷ ἀργυρίῳ to conduct two or three different transactions with the same money DEMOSTH. 56.30 | ▸ *abs.* οἱ ἐργαζόμενοι the businessmen DEMOSTH. 34.51 | *analog.* σώματι ἐ. to traffic in one's own body, prostitute oneself DEMOSTH. 59.20 = ἀπὸ τοῦ σώματος ἐ. POL. 12.13.2 (*pf. mid.*) = ἀφ' ὥρας ἐ. PLUT. *Tim.* 14.3 Ⓒ **to produce, make, do, accomplish,** *with one's own labor* ▸ τι sthg. IL. 24.733 HES. *Op.* 382 PLAT. *Symp.* 213d, *al. etc.*; ἐναίσιμα ἐργάζεσθαι to fulfill their duty OD. 17.321; μήτε ... τὸ πρᾶγμα βουλεύσαντι μήτ' εἰργασμένῳ with neither the instigator nor the perpetrator of the crime SOPH. *Ant.* 267; *subst. ptc.* ὁ εἰργασμένος the creator (of a work of art) PLUT. *Per.* 2.1 2.poet. 1 || **to create, cause, bring about:** πημονάς afflictions SOPH. *Ant.* 326 | τινί ἐ. πόθον to produce longing in s.o. DEMOSTH. 61.11 | ἐ. τινα μέγαν to make s.o. great AEL. *V.H.* 3.1 | αὐτοῦ τὴν ἐλπίδα ... λεπτὴν εἰργάζετο diminished his hope LONG. 3.26.2 | *analog.* ▸ *with two acc.* τί τινα ἐ. to do sthg. to s.o. (*for good or, more often, for ill*) HDT. 8.79.3 THUC. 1.137.4 SOPH. *Ph.* 928, *al. etc.*; πολλὰ δὴ καὶ καλὰ ἰδίᾳ τε καὶ δημοσίᾳ τὴν Ἑλλάδα εἰργάσαντο they did many good things for Greece both privately and publicly PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244b; ὁπόταν ... τὰ πολεμίων ἀλλήλους ἐργάζωνται when they act as enemies toward one another LUC. *Anach.* 38 = *rar.* ▸ τί τινι: πολλοῖς ... ἤδη κἀτέροις αὖτ' ἠργάσω you have already done it with many others ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1350 || *extens.* **to procure, obtain** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.24.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 840 *etc.*; βίον ἠργασάμην ἐκ τοῦ δικαίου I earned my living by legal means AND. 1.144; ἀργύριον ἀπὸ σοφίας εἴργασται he has made money from his wisdom PLAT. *HipMa.* 282d ❷ *pass.* **to be worked** *or* **wrought, be made, be fashioned** HDT. 1.179.1 (*a wall*) THUC. 1.93.2 (*stones*), 4.8.4 (*a building*) XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.9 (*armor*), *Oec.* 19.8 (*land*) *etc.* || **to be done, accomplished, carried out** AESCHL. *Ag.* 354, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 1085, *al. etc.*; τὰ πρόσθε ἐργασμένα Πέρσῃσι the former deeds of the Persians HDT. 7.53.1; οἳ ἐμοὶ δυοῖν ἐργ' ἐστὶ κρείσσον' ἀγχόνης εἰργασμένα against both of whom (my parents) I have committed crimes greater than hanging can expiate SOPH. *O.T.* 1374 • *Ion. epic impf.* ἐργαζόμην || *fut. 2. sg.* ἐργᾷ VT *Gen.* 4.12, *al. but* ἐργᾰ́ ἐργάζει HSCH. | *Dor. fut. 2. sg.* ἐργαξῇ THEOCR. 10.23 *and in inscr.* || *Ion. aor.* ἐργασάμην, *poet. 3. sg.* ἠργάσσατο EPIGR. 1.104.2, *Thess. 3. sg.* ἐργάξατο *I*G 9(2).1027b (IV$^{B/E}$), *Arg. 3. sg.* ἐΓεργάσ(σ)ατο *I*SEG 11.379 (Ermione, V^{BCE}), *Dor. 3. pl.* ἠργάξαντο *I*DELPH. 5.32.1.6 (V^{BCE}) || *Ion. pf.* ἔργασμαι || *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* ἔργαστο HDT. 1.179.1 || *aor. pass. also 3. sg.* (ἐξ)ηργάσθη AAP. *Phil.* 130.

ἔργαθεν *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* εἴργω.

ἐργαλεῖον -ου, τό [ἔργον] **tool, implement** HDT. 3.131.1, 7.18.4 THUC. 6.44.1 LUC. *DDeor.* 11.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -αλήιον.

ἐργάλοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἐργαλεῖον, θήκη] **case for tools** *or* **instruments** HSCH. *s.v.* σουγλάριον.

Ἐργαμένης -ους, ὁ **Ergamenes,** *male name* IS. 6.10, *al. etc.*

ἐργᾰ́νη -ης, ἡ [ἔργον] **worker, creator, protector** AESCHL. *Pr.* 461 *etc.* | *epith. of Athena* AEL. *V.H.* 1.2, 3.42 *etc.* || *later* **activity, effort** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.4.27.2.

ἐργαξῇ *Dor. fut. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* ἐργάζομαι.

ἐργᾰ́σειω [ἐργάζομαι] **to wish to do** SOPH. *Tr.* 1232, *Ph.* 1001.

ἐργᾰ́σια -ας, ἡ [ἐργάζομαι] Ⓐ **work, industry,** activity HOM. 4.486 XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.7 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625b 24 (*of bees*) *etc.*; οὐκ ἀκινδύνους τὰς ἐργασίας ἔχοντα (*sc.* μέταλλα) but exploiting them was not without danger PLUT. *Nic.* 4.2; ▸ δὸς ἐργασίαν *with inf.* see that you make an effort NT *Luke* 12.58 | **operation, function** ARET. *S.D.* 1.15.2 (*of the liver*) *etc.* || **working** ▸ τινος of sthg. HDT. 1.68.2 (*of iron*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1034 (*of the land*) PLAT. *Ch.* 173e (*of wool, of wood*) *etc.*; ἐ. περὶ τὴν τροφήν handling *or* preparation of food (*by chewing and digestion*) ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 469a 3 || **exercise, practice** PLAT. *Gorg.* 450e (*of the arts*) || *extens.* **trade, commerce, business** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.1 *etc.*; ἐ. τῆς τραπέζης bank business DEMOSTH. 36.6 | *analog.* **sex trade, prostitution** HDT. 2.135.1 DEMOSTH. 18.129 *etc.* Ⓑ **manufacture, production, making** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 449d (*of cloaks*), *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 7.21 (*of clothing*) *etc.* | τῶν τειχῶν αἱ ἐργασίαι constructions of walls, fortification works THUC. 7.6.2; ἐ. ἡδονῆς production of pleasure PLAT. *Prot.* 353d; ἐ. χρημάτων production of money ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1160a 16 | ἀνέλαβεν ἐργασίαις τὴν ἀγοράν he revived their marketplace by means of his shipbuilding PLUT. *Lys.* 3.4 || *extens.* **gain, profit** HYP. 5.22 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ηι.

ἐργασίμη -ης, ἡ [ἐργασία] *a kind of myrrh* DIOSC.^{2} 1.64.2.

ἐργᾰ́σιμος -ον [ἐργασία] *of or* **for work** PLUT. *QConv.* 701c *etc.* | ἐ. ἡμέρα working day VT *1Sam.* 20.19 || **cultivable, arable** (*of land*) PLAT. *Leg.* 739a, *al. etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἐργάσιμα **cultivable land** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.16 *I*SCHWYZ. 269.160 (II^{BCE}) = ἡ ἐργάσιμος (γῆ) THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.5 || **industrious, active** ORPH. *H.* 69.11, 78.12 *etc.*; τὸ ἐργάσιμον **the people who work, workers** APP. 15.72.

ἔργασις -εως, ἡ [ἐργάζομαι] **carrying-out, perpetration,** *of murders* SCH. EUR. *Med.* 864.

Ἐργᾰ́σιων -ωνος, ὁ **Ergasion,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1201.

ἐργαστέος -α -ον |ἐργάζομαι| *verb. adj.* **to be done, to be accomplished** AESCHL. *Ch.* 298 XEN. *Oec.* 7.35, 13.3 *etc.*; ὅτ' ἦν ἐργαστέον when the time had come for action SOPH. *Tr.* 688 | *abs. neut.* -έον it is necessary to work the land XEN. *Hippar.* 8.8.

ἐργαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐργάζομαι] **worker, farmer** XEN. *Oec.* 5.15 | = **craftsman** ORPH. *H.* 66.4.

ἐργαστηριακός -ή -όν [ἐργαστήριον] **employed in a type of work, workman, artisan** POL. 38.12.5 DIOD. 31.25.1 (*subst.*).

ἐργαστηριάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἐργαστήριον, ἄρχω] **foreman of a workshop** *I*GI 4968.

ἐργαστήριον -ου, τό [ἐργαστήρ] **factory, workshop** HDT. 4.14.1 LYS. 12.8 *etc.* | τὴν πόλιν ... πολέμου ἐ. εἶναι that the city was an arsenal of war XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.17 || *analog.* **shop** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 744 (*of a butcher*) HYP. 5.6 (*of a perfumer*) PLUT. *Sollert.* 973b (*of a barber*) LUC. *DDeor.* 13.1 (*of a soothsayer*) | **house of ill repute, brothel** DEMOSTH. 59.67 || *extens.* **crew, gang** DEMOSTH. 39.2 (*of sycophants*) HLD. 5.20.3 (*of pirates*).

ἐργαστής -οῦ, ὁ AP.^{7} *Adv.* 135.4, *al. etc., see* ἐργαστήρ.

ἐργαστικός -ή -όν [ἐργαστής] **hard-working, industrious** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.4 PLAT. *Men.* 81d *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ ἐργαστικοί **workers** POL. 10.16.1 || **producing, making** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Pol.* 280e (*of an art*), *al.* PHILOD. *Mus.* 3.10.8 *etc.*; τὸ ἐργαστικόν **producer** *or* **preparer** τῆς τροφῆς of food, *of the mouth* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1290b 27 | *of pers.* **maker:** φωνῆς of words EPIC. 6.45.1 || *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἐργαστῖναι -ων, αἱ [ἐργαστής] **worker-women** (?), *women who weave a ritual peplos* HSCH.

1. ἔργαστρα -ων, τά [ἐργαστής] **payment** *for work* PCAIR.ZEN. 355.3.89 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* || **price** *of an object I*MICHEL 687.85 (III^{BCE}).

2. ἔργαστρα -ων, τά [*see* ergastulum] **prison, jail** AAP. *Paul.* 6.5.

ἐργαστρία, -ας, ἡ [ἔργαστρα] **agent, producer** *with gen.* Sch. Aeschl. *Sept.* 888 SCH. EUR. *Med.* 408 (*of misfortunes*).

ἐργαστρίς, -δος, ἡ [ἔργαστρα] **agent, worker** HSCH. κ273.

ἐργατεία -ας, ἡ [ἐργάτης] **work,** *of an artisan* VT *Wis.* 7.16 *etc.* || **team of workers** (*prob.*) POXY. 1450.6 (III^{CE}).

ἐργατεύω [ἐργάτης] *aor. imper.* ἐργάτευσον BAS. (*PG* 31.461.45) | *inf. mid.* ἐργατεύσασθαι [10.] (*PG* 59.581.13) ❶ *act.* **to work** *as a laborer* PUPZ 110.102 (II^{BCE}) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DIOD. 20.92.4 *etc.*

ἐργᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [ἔργον] Ⓐ **worker, workman, laborer** HDT. 4.109.1 (*of the land*) ALCIPHR. 1.14.2 (*of the sea*) LUC. *Somn.* 2 (*of stones*) CHARIT. 4.2.5 (*one condemned to forced labor*) *etc.*; ἐ. δίκης judge LYC. 128 | **farmer, plowman** SOPH. *O.T.* 859 EUR. *El.* 75 *etc.* || **maker, author** ▸ τινος of sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.27 (*of noble deeds*) NT *Luke* 13.27 (*of injustice*) *etc.* Ⓑ *adj.* **working, industrious** DEMOSTH. 59.50 *etc.* | *of animals* ARCHIL. 35.1 (ax) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 32 (*of bees*) || **active, energetic** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 281c XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.18 (*general*) *etc.* • *Dor. dat.* -ᾱτᾳ THEOCR. 10.9.

ἐργατήσιος -α -ον [ἐργάτης] **productive** PLUT. *CMa.* 21 (*v.l.*).

ἐργᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἐργάτης] **working, industrious, active** PLAT. *Pol.* 259e DION. *Rh.* 11.6 *etc.* | *of the Nile* HDT. 2.11.4 | *of bees* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 19, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **ἐργατικῶς advantageously** PLUT. *Cam.* 16.3.

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ἐργᾰτῑ́νης -ου, ὁ [ἔργον] **laborer, cultivator** THEOCR. 10.1, *al. etc.* | *as adj.* THEOCR. 21.3 (*pers.*) AP. 2.663 (ᾱx) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* μέλιτος ἐ. producer of honey, *of gold* MACED.[2] (AP 5.240.4); Κύπριδος ἐ. worker in love, *of a lover* P.[1] (AP 5.275.12) • *poet. for* ἐργάτης ‖ *Dor. voc.* -ῑνᾰ.

ἐργᾰτις -ῐδος [ἔργον] *usu. adj.* **laboring, hard-working, industrious, active** HDT. 5.13.3 (*women*) SOPH. *Ph.* 97 (*hand*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627a 12 (*bees*) AP 9.741.4 (*cow*) *etc.* ‖ **working for pay, mercenary** ARCHIL. 208 (*prostitute*) PIND. *I.* 2.6 (*muse*) ‖ *extens.* **producer, maker** ▸ τινος of sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 461 (*v.l.*) DION. 2.76.1 MACED.[2] (AP 5.245.8) (*women*), ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.404.8) (*bees*) *etc.*; ἐ. φόνων **murderess** HLD. 8.9.17.

ἐργᾰτοκυλίνδρος, τόπος, ὁ [ἔργον, κύλινδρος] **place for windlasses** BIT. 55.5.

ἐργεπιστᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ἐργεπιστάτης] **supervision of works** *I*GR 4.861.8 *etc.*

ἐργεπιστατέω, *contr.* [ἐργεπιστάτης] *aor. ptc.* ἐργεπιστατήσας; **to supervise works** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 606a *I*OGIS 510.12 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἐργεπιστάτης -ου, ὁ [ἔργον, ἐπιστάτης] **supervisor of works** ARTEMID. 4.31 *etc.*

Ἐργίαιος -ου, ὁ **Ergiaios,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 302c (*prob. for* Ἐργῖνος).

Ἐργῖνος -ου, ὁ **Erginos,** *male name* HOM. 3.297 *etc.*

Ἐργίσκη -ης, ἡ **Ergiske,** *city in Thrace* DEMOSTH. 7.37.

ἔργμα -ατος, τό [ἔρδω] **work, act, business** HES. *Th.* 823, *al.* HOM. 27.20, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 556, *Eum.* 501 *etc.* (*usu. poet.*); κλέα φωτῶν ἄσομαι ἡμιθέων ὧν κλείουσ' ἔργματ' ἀοιδοί I shall sing the glories of demigods, whose deeds the bards extol HOM. 32.19.

ἔργμα -ατος, τό [εἴργω] **fence, barrier** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658b 18 *etc.* ‖ **cell, prison** SOPH. *Ant.* 848 ‖ **obstacle** HP. *Ster.* 213.

ἐργοδιωκτέω, *contr.* [ἐργοδιώκτης] **to oversee a task** VT *Chr.* 2.8.10 *etc.*, *see* ἐργοδιώκτης.

ἐργοδιώκτης -ου, ὁ [ἔργον, διώκω] **overseer of a task** VT *Exod.* 5.6, *al.*

ἐργοδοτέω, *contr.* [ἐργοδότης] **to assign a task, contract out a job** APOLLOD[1.2]. 21.

ἐργοδότης -ου, ὁ [ἔργον, δίδωμι] **one who provides employment, one who commissions** *or* **contracts out work** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.5. *etc.*

Ἐργοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Ergokles,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 19.180 *etc.*

ἐργολάβεια -ας, ἡ ALCIPHR. 4.7.4 *etc.*, *see* ἐργολαβία.

ἐργολαβέω, *contr.* [ἐργολάβος] *impf.* ἠργολάβουν, *mid.* ἠργολαβούμην POLYAEN. 6.51.1 ‖ *aor.* ἠργολάβησα ‖ *pf.* ἠργολάβηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἠργολαβημένος ❶ *act.* **to take on as a job, enter into a contract to provide** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.2 PLUT. *Per.* 13.7 *etc.* | **to look after in exchange for compensation:** τὰ μειράκια the young men's education ALCIPHR. 3.19.1 ‖ *extens.* to practice profitably: τὰ ἰατρικά medicine PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.329 ‖ *analog.* **to derive profit, traffic, speculate** AESCHN. 2.112 *etc.* | ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. AESCHN. 3.33 | ▸ τινι for s.o. DEMOSTH. 25.47 | ▸ ἐπί τινα against *or* to the disadvantage of s.o. AESCHN. 1.173 = ▸ κατά τινος DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.34 ❷ *rar. mid.* **to enter into a contract,** *to do a job* POLYAEN. 6.51 • *pf. ptc.* ἐργολαβηκώς EPHOR. 134a.

ἐργολαβία -ας, ἡ [ἐργολάβος] **agreement to perform work, contract, commission,** *for a job* ISOCR. 5.25 *etc.* ‖ **profit, earnings** DIOD. 2.29.5, 6 *etc.*

ἐργολάβος -ου, ὁ [ἔργον, λαμβάνω] **entrepreneur, contractor** PLAT. *Rp.* 373b PLUT. *Per.* 31.2 *etc.* | ἐ. δικῶν **lawyer** THEM. *Or.* 21.260b ‖ *extens.* **profiteer, schemer** POL. 20.12.1.

ἐργολήπτης -ου, ὁ TELECL. 62, *see* ἐργολάβος.

ἐργομίσης -ου [ἔργον, μισέω] **hating work, lazy** HDN. 2.685.

ἔργον -ου, τό [*cf. OHG* werc, *Av.* varəzem] Ⓐ **action, deed** (*opp. to* word, speech) IL. 1.395 THUC. 1.11.3, *al. etc.*; ἔργῳ κοὐ λόγῳ τεκμαίρομαι I infer from deeds, not words AESCHL. *Pr.* 336; λόγοισιν εἴτ' ἔργοισιν by words or by deeds SOPH. *O.T.* 517; λόγῳ μέν ... τοῖσι δ' ἔργοισιν in words ... but in fact SOPH. *O.C.* 782; ἔργῳ μαθόντες learning from experience LUC. *Bacch.* 4 ‖ **action, act, work** IL. 16.120, *al.* OD. 1.338, *al.* HDT. 1.16.2 *etc.*; χωρὼ πρὸς ἔργον I begin to act *or* I set to work SOPH. *Ai.* 116; τὸ μὲν ἐνθύμημα χαρίεν ἐδόκει εἶναι, τὸ δ' ἔ. ἀδύνατον the idea seemed good but its execution (seemed) impossible XEN. *An.* 3.5.12 ‖ *milit.* **military action, exploit, battle** IL. 5.428, *al.* OD. 12.116 AESCHL. *Sept.* 414 *etc.*; ἐν τῷ ἔργῳ during the action *or* the fight THUC. 2.89.9 | *analog. of competitions and sim.* PIND. *O.* 9.85, *al.* Ⓑ **activity, work** (*opp. to* inaction, inertia) HES. *Op.* 311 | **work, industry, labor,** *in agriculture* IL. 12.283, *al.* HES. *title etc.* | *analog. pl.* **lands, fields, farms** IL. 2.751 OD. 2.22, *al.* ‖ **labor, work, occupation,** *of women* IL. 9.390, *al.* OD. 20.72, *al.* | *of thieves* ἐπὶ τὸ ἔργον ἀπῆσαν they went to their work LUC. *Asin.* 21 | θαλάσσια ἔργα seafaring activity IL. 2.614 = fishing OD. 5.67 | *analog.* δαιτός ... ἔργα business of the meal = banquet IL. 9.228; ἐπεὶ ῥ' ἐτέλεσσε ... φιλοτήσια ἔργα after he had finished his work of love OD. 11.246; τέκνων εἰς ἔργον to the work of childbearing AESCHL. *Ag.* 1207; ὅσα ἰσχύος ἢ τάχους ἔργα ἐστί (everything else) that requires strength or speed XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.12; τὰ ἔργα τὰ ἀργύρεια silver mines DEMOSTH. 21.167 (*cf.* XEN. *Vect.* 4.5); ἀτεράμονες ἀπαντῶσι τοῖς ἔργοις they prove difficult to work (*of stones*) PLUT. *QConv.* 701c Ⓒ **task, function, property** ▸ τινος of sthg. IL. 24.354 (*of the mind*) THUC. 2.89.8 (*of ships*) PLAT. *Rp.* 335d (*of heat*) GAL. 16.518 (*of the brain*) *etc.* | ἔργον τι ποιεῖσθαι to consider sthg. as one's proper task, a duty to be performed PLAT. *Phaedr.* 232a XEN. *Hier.* 9.10 = ἐν ἔργῳ τίθεσθαι AEL. *V.H.* 4.15 | *freq.* ▸ ἔργον ἐστί τινος it is the task *or* duty of s.o., it is the proper work of s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 673 PLAT. *Grg.* 517c PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 14c (*of prayer*) *etc.* = ▸ τινὶ ἔργον ἐστί XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.36, *al.* | *w. poss.* ἐμὸν *or* σὸν *or* ἡμέτερον *or* ὑμέτερον ἔργον ἐστί it is my, your, our, your (*pl.*) task, *usu. with inf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 635, *Eum.* 734 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 426 *etc.*; νῦν ἡμέτερον τὸ ἔργον now it is up to us to act HDT. 5.1.3; σὸν ἔργον, θῦε τοῖς καινοῖς θεοῖς it's up to you: sacrifice to the new gods ARISTOPH. *Av.* 862 ‖ **need, necessity:** *usu.* ἔ. ἐστί there is need (*cf.* [*Lat.* opus est]): ▸ τινος for sthg. EUR. *Alc.* 39 PLAT. *Rp.* 537, *al. etc.* (*freq. neg.*) | ▸ *with gen. and dat.* ὥστε ἐπέδρης μὴ εἶναι ἔργον τῇ στρατιᾷ so that the army did not need to lay siege HDT. 1.17.3; οὐκ ἂν μακρῶν ἔθ' ἡμῖν οὐδὲν ἂν λόγων ... τόδ' εἴη τοὔργον now we should no longer have any need for long discussions SOPH. *El.* 1373 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ai.* 852, *al. etc.* Ⓓ **problem, serious matter, difficulty:** *usu.* ἔ. ἐστί it is difficult ▸ *with inf.* LYS. 10.7 XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.1 PLUT. *Vind.* 549f *etc.*; χαλεπὸν ἔ. διαιρεῖν it is a serious business to decide ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1100; μέγα ἔργον ... χρῆσθαι it is very hard to employ PLAT. *Symp.* 187e | *In gen.* πλείονος ἔργου ἐστίν ... μαθεῖν it is remarkably hard to learn PLAT. *Euthyph.* 14b | ▸ *with* εἰ: ἐστὶ μέν ἔ. ... εἰ ... ἐροῦμεν it is difficult to try to list DEMOSTH. 24.51 | ▸ *s.times with acc. with inf.* ἔ. ἅμα πάντας ὀργισθῆναι it is improbable that they should all be angry at the same time ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1286a 35 ‖ *analog.* **difficulty, trouble, distress:** παρέσχε μοι ἔ. πλεῖστον it gave me much trouble ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 524 | ἔ. ἔχειν to get busy, take the trouble ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.10.6 = ▸ *with ptc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.6 Ⓔ **finished work, product** ▸ τινος of s.o. (= made by s.o.) IL. 6.289 (*of peploi*), 19.22 (*of weapons*) OD. 4.617 (*of a serving-dish*) XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.7 (*of a statue*) *etc.*; ὕφασμα τοῦτο, σῆς ἔ. χερός this fabric, the work of your hand AESCHL. *Ch.* 231; κωλεὸν μέγα, λώτινον ἔ. a great sheath, a work in lotus-wood THEOCR. 24.45; προσάγειν ἔργα τῷ τείχει καὶ μηχανάς to bring against the wall siege works and engines of war POL. 5.3.6 | *analog.* literary **work** DION. *Comp.* 25.31 AGATH. (AP 11.354.8) | **result** (*of work*), **interest** (*on money*), **profit** DEMOSTH. 27.10 IS. 11.42 ‖ *extens.* **result** (*of action*): κἀκεῖ κτεινόμενος ὑμέτερον ἔ. εἰμί even if I am killed there, it is your doing PLUT. *Eum.* 17.9; οὐδὲν ἦν ἔ. αὐτοῦ κατατείνοντος his pulling on the reins accomplished nothing PLUT. *Publ.* 13.4; τῆς ὑμετέρας γέγονεν ἔ. ὀλιγωρίας it was the result (= fault) of your negligence LUC. *Nav.* 29; τινὶ ἔ. ἐπιτιθέναι to bring sthg. to completion PLUT. *Comp. Agis-Cl. T.G. -C.G.* 2.4 ἔ. γίγνεσθαι τῆς νόσου to become a victim of the disease AN. (L. *Sud.*) Ⓕ *generic.* **matter, thing, event, circumstance** IL. 1.294, *al.* OD. 17.274, *al. etc.*; μέγα ἔ. an enormous thing, *of a boulder* IL. 5.303 *or* a serious business, *of a journey* OD. 4.663, 16.346; ἄκουε τοὔργον listen to your task SOPH. *Tr.* 1157; τῶν ἔργων παρελθόντων ἡ διήγησις the story of past difficulties ACH. 8.4.4 • *crasis* τὸ ἔ. > τοὔργον (*in preference to* τοὔργον); τὰ ἔ. > τἄργα (*in preference to* τἄργα) ‖ ὑέργον *Cret.* (= Fέργον) *I*GDI 5072b5 8 (III[BCE]).

ἐργοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [ἔργον, ποιέω] **procedure, method** ATH.[1] 38.2 *etc.*

ἐργοπονέω, *contr.* [ἐργοπόνος] *act.* **to work energetically** CAP. 2.36 | *mid.* **to work energetically** ARTEMID. 3.6.

ἐργοπόνος -ον [ἔργον, πένομαι] **industrious** COLLUTH. 195 (*fem.*) ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἐργοπόνος **worker** MAN.[1] 1.298 (*in ivory*) | **farmer** LEON. (AP 11.9.3) | **hunter** OPP. 1.148 | **fisherman** NIC. *Th.* 831 | **sure to cause fatigue** *CCA.* 7.198.

ἔργος -ου, τό *I*EG 321.3 (II-III[CE]) (*gen.* ἐργεος), 343 (*dat. pl.* ἔργεσι), *see* ἔργον.

ἐργοστόλος -ον [ἔργον, στέλλω] **supervisor of works** CHARIT. 4.2.2.

Ἐργοτέλης -ους, ὁ **Ergoteles,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 12.18 *etc.*

ἐργοτεχνίτης -ου, ὁ [ἔργον, τεχνίτης] **skilled craftsman, artist** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 9.2 *etc.*

Ἐργόφιλος -ου, ὁ **Ergophilos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 19.180 *etc.*

ἐργοφόρος -ον [ἔργον, φέρω] **worker,** *of a bee* AEL. *N.A.* 5.42 (*codd.*).

Ἐργοχάρης -ους, ὁ **Ergochares,** *male name* AESCHN. 2.15.

ἐργόχειρον -ου, τό [ἔργον, χείρ] **manual labor, handmade work** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 114 *P*CAIR.MASP. 23.20 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

ἔργω *epic Ion.*, *see* εἴργω, εἴργω.

ἐργώδης -ες [ἔργον] **laborious, tiring, difficult** HP. *Aph.* 2.37, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.9 PLUT. *Marc.* 30.1 *etc.*; ἐνόσησε νόσον ... χρόνῳ ... ἐργώδη ... γενομένην he fell sick with an illness that in time became wearisome PLUT. *Aem.* 39.1 | ἐργῶδες (ἐστι) it is difficult ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOT.

E.N. 1171a 5 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* **ἐργωδῶς with difficulty** HP. *Aph.* 6.6 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.5 *etc.*

ἐργωδία -ας, ἡ [ἐργώδης] **difficulty** GREG.[1] *Opif.* 27 (44.228C).

ἐργωδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐργώδης.

ἐργῶμαι *later fut. ind. mid.*, *see* ἐργάζομαι.

ἐργωνέω, *contr.* [ἐργώνης] *aor.* ἠργώνησα | *ptc.* ἐργωνήσας ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἠργωνηκώς *1*SEG 41332.10; **to contract for work** *1*IG 11.2.150 *A* 14 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐργώνης -ου, ὁ [ἔργον, ὠνέομαι] **contractor** *1*IG 4.823.52 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* • *Dor.* -ας *1*IG 4[2]106A.67 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*, *see* ἐργολάβος.

ἐργωνία -ας, ἡ [ἐργώνης] POL. 6.17.5 *etc.*, *see* ἐργολαβία.

ἔρδω [*see* ἐργάζομαι] *impf.* ἔρδον ‖ *fut.* ἔρξω ‖ *aor.* ἔρξα ‖ *pf.* ἔοργα, *ptc. mid.* ἐργμένος ‖ *ppf.* ἐώργειν ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐρχθείς ❶ *act.* **to do, accomplish, perform** IL. 2.364 *etc.*; ἔρξον ὅπως ἐθέλεις do as you wish IL. 4.37; μιν εὖ ἔρξαντα his benefactor IL. 5.650 | ▸ τι sthg. OD. 19.92 *etc.*; ὅσα Κύπλωψ ἔρξε what the Cyclops did OD. 23.312 | ▸ τινά τι ἔ. to do sthg. to s.o. (*for good or ill*) IL. 3.351, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 236 *etc.* = ▸ τινί τι ἔ. IL. 14.261 OD. 14.289 | ▸ *with acc.* κακῶς ἔ. τινά to do ill to s.o. HDT. 6.88 EUR. *Med.* 1302; εὖ ἔ. τινά to do good to s.o. THGN. 105, *al.* SEM. 7.80; *without adv.* οὔτ' ἔρξας (*codd.*) τινά not having done ill to anyone SOPH. *Ph.* 683 ‖ *analog.* **to make, offer:** ἀθανάτοισι ἑκατόμβας hecatombs to the gods IL. 2.306; Διὶ θυσίας sacrifices to Zeus HDT. 1.131.2 (*cf.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 231) | ▸ *without obj.* ἔ. ἐπὶ βωμοῖς to sacrifice on the altars HES. *Op.* 136 ‖ *extens.* **to practice:** τέχνην an art ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1431 ❷ *pass.* **to be done** *or* **accomplished** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.65, 207 ‖ **to be offered,** *of sacrifices* HDT. 4.60.1 (*pres. mid.*) PIND. *O.* 8.78 (*pres. mid.*) *etc.* • *Ion. and poet.*: *impf.* ἔερδον SOL. 34.7, *iter.* ἔρδεσκον ‖ *epic fut. inf.* ἐρξέμεν OD. 7.294 ‖ *Dor. aor. ptc.* ἔρξαις PIND. *O.* 10.91 ‖ *late pf.* ἔωργα SCH. OD. 4.693 *etc.*; *3. pl.* ἔοργαν BATR. 179 OR. *Sib.* 14.253 ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* ἐώργει OD. 4.693, *al.*, ἐόργεε HDT. 1.127.2 ‖ NB *s.times in mss.* ἔρδω (*with aspir.*) ‖ *cf.* ῥέζω.

ἐρέα -ας, ἡ [εἶρος] **wool** CALLIX. 2 STRAB. 4.4.3 ‖ *cf.* ἔριον.

ἐρεβεννός -ή -όν [ἔρεβος] **dark, gloomy** IL. 5.864 (*mist*), 8.488 (*night*) HES. *Op.* 17 *etc.*

ἐρέβεσφιν *see* ἔρεβος.

ἐρεβίνθειος Διόνυσος, ὁ [ἐρέβινθος] *prov.* **a chickpea Dionysus = a thing of no value** ZENOB. 3.83.

ἐρεβινθιαῖος -α -ον [ἐρέβινθος] **as big as a chickpea** DIOSC.[2] 5.137, *al.*

ἐρέβινθος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὄροβος] *bot.* **chickpea** IL. 13.589 SAPPH. 143 PHILOX. 836.e.20 (*pl.*) ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.814) GAL. 11.729, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* **penis** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 545.

ἐρεβινθοφόρος -ον [ἐρέβινθος, φέρω] **producing chickpeas,** *of land* PLOND. 1995.80 (III[BCE]).

ἐρεβινθώδης -ες [ἐρέβινθος] **like a chickpea** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.3.

ἐρεβοδῐφάω, *contr.* [ἔρεβος, διφάω] *aor. ptc.* ἐρεβοδιφήσας EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 108.30; **to scan the darkness of the underworld** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 192 ‖ *extens. later* **to peer as if looking into darkness** EUSTATH. *l.c. etc.*

ἐρεβόθεν [ἔρεβος] *adv.* **from the darkness of the underworld** EUR. *Or.* 175.

ἔρεβος -ους, τό [*IE* *reg^{w}-os; *cf. Skt.* rájas, *Goth.* riqiz, *Arm.* erek] **darkness, gloom,** *of the underworld* IL. 8.368, *al.* OD. 12.81 *etc.* | ἔ. ὕφαλον **an abyss of the sea** SOPH. *Ant.* 589 | φέγγος μὲν ξυνετοῖς, ἀξυνέτοις δ' ἔ. **light to the wise, darkness to fools** ALC.[2] (AP 7.429.10) ‖ *personif.* Ἔρεβος, τό **Erebus** HES. *Th.* 125 • *Ion. gen.* ἐρέβευς, *dat.* ἐρέβει HES. *Th.* 125 | ἐρέβεσφιν *or* -ευσφι IL. 9.572 HES. *Th.* 669 HOM. 2.349.

ἐρεβόσδε [ἔρεβος] *adv.* **to the darkness of the underworld** OD. 20.356.

ἐρεβώδης -ες [ἔρεβος] **like the darkness of the underworld, dark** LYR. *A.* 81.2 (*sea*) APOLLOD.[7] 1.1.2 *etc.*

ἐρεβώπις -ιδος [ἔρεβος, ὄψ] **having a gloomy** *or* **somber appearance** ORPH. *L.* 544.

ἔρεγμα -ατος, τό [ἐρείκω] **flour,** *from grains or legumes* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.12 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἐρέγμινος -η -ον [ἔρεγμα] **made of flour** DIOSC.[2] 3.80.3 *etc.*

ἐρεγμός -οῦ, ὁ ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.809) GAL. 12.812, 17(2).768 *etc.*, *see* ἔρεγμα ‖ MOER. p. 158 *etc.*, *see* ἐρυγμός • ἐπιγμός AP.[9].

ἐρεείνω [ἐρέω] ❶ *act.* **to inquire, ask** ▸ τι (about) sthg. IL. 21.153 *etc.* | ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 6.176 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινα s.o. about sthg. OD. 1.220 *etc.*; ἤ γε ... πόσιν ἐρέεινεν ἕκαστα she asked her husband about everything OD. 4.137 | ▸ ἐ. ἀμφί τινι to ask about s.o. OD. 24.262 ‖ **to seek** ▸ τινα s.o. BATR. 52 ‖ **to say, speak** HOM. 4.313 ‖ **to visit** (*a place*) DION.[9] 713 ❷ *mid.* ἐρεείνετο μύθῳ he inquired by saying OD. 17.305 • *epic* (*rar. later prose*) *only pres. and impf.* ἐρέεινον, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐρεείνετο ‖ *epic pres. inf.* ἐρεεινέμεν EPIGR. 6.146.2 ‖ *aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐρεείνατο SCH. OD. 17.305.

ἐρεθίζω [ἐρέθω] *impf.* ἠρέθιζον, *mid. pass.* ἠρεθιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐρεθίσω *and* ἐρεθιῶ ‖ *aor.* ἠρέθισα, *mid. 3. sg.* ἠρεθίσατο L. *EGud.* ‖ *pf.* ἠρέθικα, *mid.* ἠρέθισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠρέθιστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠρεθίσθην | *ptc.* ἐρεθισθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐρεθισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to anger, incite, provoke** (**to a fight**) ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 1.32, *al.* HDT. 3.146.2 *etc.*; κύνας τ' ἄνδρας τ' ἐ. to provoke dogs and men, *of a lion* IL. 17.658; ἠρέθιζε Μούσας he provoked the Muses SOPH. *Ant.* 965 | ἐ. κερτομίοις ἐπέεσσι to provoke with outrageous words IL. 4.5 ‖ **to provoke, excite, arouse:** μητέρα σήν (the curiosity) of your mother OD. 19.45; φρένας the mind AESCHL. *Pr.* 181 | τὴν φλόγα ἐ. to stoke the fire HLD. 8.9.14 | τὸ ὑμῶν ζῆλος ἠρέθισεν τοὺς πλείονας your zeal has excited most of them NT *2Cor.* 9.2 ‖ *medic.* **to irritate, cause irritation** HP. *Aph.* 4.54, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be provoked, angered,** excited HDT. 6.40.1 *etc.*; φέψαλος ἀνήλατ' ἐρεθιζόμενος οὐρίᾳ ῥιπίδι a spark bursts forth, stirred by a propitious blast of air ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 669; αἰθὴρ δ' ἐρεθιζέσθω βροντῇ let the ether be shaken by thunder AESCHL. *Pr.* 1045; πνεῦμα δ' ἠρεθισμένον excited breathing, *i.e.* panting EUR. *Med.* 1119 | **to be incited** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. ACH. 1.5.6 ‖ **to be irritated** *or* **inflamed,** *of wounds* HP. *Fract.* 27. POL. 1.81.6 *etc.* • *epic pres. inf.* ἐρεθιζέμεν ‖ *epic impf.* ἐρέθιζον, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐρεθίζετο THEOCR. 23.15 ‖ *poet. aor. inf. act.* ἐρεθῖξαι DIOSC.[1] (AP 12.37.3).

Ἐρεθίμιος -ου, ὁ **Erethimios,** *epith. of Apollo on Rhodes* *1*SYLL[3]. 724.1 (I[BCE]).

ἐρέθισμα -ατος, τό [ἐρεθίζω] **provocation, excitation, stimulus** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 312 CRITI. B 1.3 FdV *etc.*

ἐρεθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐρεθίζω] **provocation** PHILOD. *Ir.* 25.30 DION. 10.33.5 | **rebelliousness, insubordination** VT *Deut.* 31.27 ‖ **irritation** HP. *Acut.* 43 THPHR. *Sud.* 16 ‖ *medic.* **stimulating treatment, stimulant** HP. *Aph.* 1.20 *etc.*

ἐρεθιστέον [ἐρεθίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to irritate** PLAT. *Tim.* 89b ‖ **it is necessary to excite** *or* **stimulate** GAL. 6.413 *etc.*

ἐρεθιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐρεθίζω] **troublemaker, rebel** VT *Deut.* 21.18 *etc.*

ἐρεθιστικός -ή -όν [ἐρεθιστής] **of irritation** HP. *Acut.* 48 ‖ **stimulating** *(to the appetite)* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.120e).

ἐρεθιστός -ή -όν [ἐρεθίζω] **irritable, easily provoked** PHILOD. *Ir.* Ⅱ[BCE]6.

ἐρέθω [ὄρνυμι?] *impf.* ἤρεθον, *epic iter.* ἐρέθεσκον AP. 3.618, *al.*; **to irritate, incite, provoke,** *cf.* ἐρεθίζω IL. 1.519, *al.*; μή μ' ἔρεθε do not provoke me! IL. 3.414 | *of pains and sim.* OD. 4.813, *al.* ‖ **to rouse to** ▸ *w. inf.* HOM. 8.14 | ἐρέθει μάλλον ἐρωμανίαν excites still further (= increases) the amorous passion P.[1] (AP 5.256.4) ‖ *extens.* ἤρεθον αὐδάν they began to discourse (*lit.* roused their voices) THEOCR. 21.21.

ἐρειγμός -οῦ, ὁ *v.l. for* ἐρεγμός GAL. 6.533.

ἐρείδω *impf.* ἤρειδον, *mid. pass.* ἠρειδόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐρείσω, *mid.* ἐρείσομαι *in compd.* ‖ *aor.* ἤρεισα, *mid.* ἠρεισάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐρήρεικα *and* ἤρεικα (*usu. in compd.*), *mid. pass.* ἐρήρεισμαι *and later* ἤρεισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠρείσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐρεισθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* ἐρηρείσομαι HP. *Mul.* 2.133 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to lean, rest** ▸ τὶ πρός τι sthg. on *or* **against** sthg. IL. 22.112 OD. 8.66 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254e *etc.* = ▸ τὶ ἐπί τινι IL. 22.97 = ▸ τὶ ἐπί τι HDT. 6.129.3 = ▸ τὶ ἐπί τινος PLAT. *Tim.* 43e = ▸ τὶ εἴς τι PLAT. *Tim.* 91e THEOCR. 7.104 = ▸ τὶ ἔν τινι AP. 1.1234 = ▸ τὶ κατά τινος PLUT. *Fl.* 20.9 | (νέκυας) ἀλλήλοισιν ἐρείδουσαι leaning the corpses against one another OD. 22.450; εἰς ἕδραν μ' ἐρείσατε lean me against the altar EUR. *Her.* 603; δεῦρ' ἔρεισον lay them here MEN. *Dysc.* 406 | εἰς γῆν ἐ. ὄμμα to fix one's eyes upon the ground EUR. *I.A.* 1123 = ἐπὶ χθονὸς ὄμματ' ἐ. AP. 1.784 | **to press:** τὴν δεξιὰν ἐπὶ τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς one's (right) hand against one's eyes ACH. 5.3.6 ‖ **to hold up, support** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Rh.* 487 *etc.* | ἀσπὶς ἄρ' ἀσπίδ' ἔρειδε, κόρυς κόρυν, ἀνέρα δ' ἀνήρ shield against shield, helmet against helmet, warrior against warrior (*proper.* supported) IL. 13.131; κίον' οὐρανοῦ τε καὶ χθονὸς ὤμοις ἐρείδων supporting on his shoulders the pillar of heaven and earth AESCHL. *Pr.* 350 ‖ *extens.* **to plant, drive in:** ἄγκυραν χθονί the anchor in the ground PIND. *P.* 10.51; ἐρείδει τῷ μηρῷ ... τὰς τῶν ὀνύχων ἀκμὰς drives the points of its claws into his thigh ACH. 3.8.2 | τὴν σφαγὴν ἐ. to inflict a mortal wound ACH. 3.7.9 | **to attack** (*oth.* pierce): τινά τόξῳ s.o. with the bow PIND. *O.* 9.32 | *fig.* **to place, insert** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 914, *al.* Ⓑ *intrans.* **to lean (firmly), exert pressure:** ἐ. βελέεσσι press with missiles IL. 16.108; ἐ. ἐπὶ τό ἔδαφος to cling to the ground HERO *Aut.* 2.7 | ▸ *abs.* ἐρείσασα remaining stuck (*of a ship's prow*) NT *Acts* 27.41 = ἐρηρεικός, *of a bone in the throat* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.84. ‖ *analog.* **to fall upon, strike** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1004 (*of sickness*) *etc.*; ▸ ἐ. εἴς τινα to hurl oneself at s.o. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 558; νέφους ἐπὶ τὴν γῆν ἐρείσαντος with a cloud having fallen to earth PLUT. *Nu.* 2.2 | ▸ *abs.* ἔρειδε, μὴ παύσαιο μηδὲ ποτ' ἐσθίων come now! never stop eating ARISTOPH. *Pax* 31 ❷ *mid. trans.* **to lean** (*for oneself*), **rest, support** ▸ τι sthg. SIM. 69.2 (ATH. 14.656c) *etc.*; βάκτρῳ δ' ἐρείδου περιφερῆ στίβον χθονός support with a staff your step that wanders unsteadily upon the earth EUR. *Ion* 743; ἐρεισαμένη λαιῇ ἐπὶ χειρὶ παρειὴν resting her cheek in her left hand AP. 3.1160; ἐρεισάμενος δ' ἐπὶ τοίχῳ having laid (the stone) against the wall THEOCR. 23.49 | *analog.* ἐ. ἐπὶ γαῖαν ἴχνος to stamp a footprint upon the earth MELEAG. (AP 12.84.2) | *fig.* ἔπος πρὸς ἔπος ἠρειδόμεσθα we piled words on top of words (*of insults*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1375; Ἰσμηνοῦ δ' ἐπ' ὄχθαισι γλυκὺν νόστον ἐρεισάμενοι having laid down the sweet hope of their return

on the steep banks of the Ismenus PIND. *N.* 9.23 ❸ *mid. intrans. and pass.* to lean, be supported, be placed securely ▸ τινι on *or* against sthg. IL. 8.496, 14.38 (*on a spear*) = ▸ ἐπί τινος IL. 22.225 *etc.*; οὗδει ἐρείσθη he lay motionless on the ground IL. 7.145; τοῖσι γούνασι ἐρηρεισμένους resting on their knees = kneeling HDT. 4.152.4 (*of statues*); γόνατος κονίαισιν ἐρειδομένου with the knee resting *or* sunk in the dust AESCHL. *Ag.* 64 | ▸ *w. gen.* ἐρείσατο χειρὶ ... γαίης leaned upon the ground with his hand IL. 11.355 | ▸ *abs.* IL. 16.736 (*aor. mid.*); *dub.* μηκέτ' ἐρείδεσθον insist no longer (on struggling) IL. 23.735 ‖ to be fixed, driven in, planted AESCHL. *Ch.* 646 *etc.*; διὰ θώρηκος ... ἠρήρειστο remained fixed in the cuirass IL. 3.358; λᾶε δὲ τοῦ ἑκάτερθεν ἐρηρέδαται δύο λευκώ two white stones are embedded on either side IL. 23.329; θρόνοι περὶ τοῖχον ἐρηρέδατ' ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα seggi seats have been fixed here and there around the wall OD. 7.95 | *analog.* ἄλγημα ἐρηρεισμένον pemanent pain GAL. 8.385 • *epic impf.* ἔρειδον, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐρείδετο NONN. *D.* 22.182, *Ev.* 6.34, 11.136 ‖ *epic aor.* ἐρεισάμην ‖ *epic pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐρηρέδαται, *later* ἐρήρεινται AP. 2.320 ‖ *epic ppf. mid. 3. sg.* ἠρήρειστο ERATOSTH. *fr.* 16.2, *3. pl.* ἐρηρέδατο OD. 7.95, *later* ἠρήρειντο AP. 3.1398 ‖ *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐρείσθη IL. 7.145, 11.144, 12.192.

ἐρεικαῖον μέλι, τό [ἐρείκη] heather honey PLIN. 11.41.

ἐρείκη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Olr.* froech, *Latv.* virši, *Lith.* viržìs] *bot.* heather AESCHL. *Ag.* 295 THEOCR. 5.64 GAL. 11.877, 12.702 *etc.* • *later also* ἐρίκη.

ἐρεικηρὸν κολλούριον, τό [ἐρείκη] eyewash made from heather AET.[1] 7.104.

ἐρείκιον -ου, τό [ἐρείκω] crumbly sweet GAL. 19.100.

ἐρεικίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐρείκω] ground barley GAL. 19.100 (ἐριχ-).

ἐρεικτός -ή -όν [ἐρείκω] ground *or* crushed PAUS.[2] ε 64 | τὰ ἐρεικτά (*written* -ρικ-) barley-beer HP. *Mul.* 2.118 *etc.*

ἐρείκω [*cf. Skt.* rikhāti?, *Lith.* riekiù?; *see* ἐρείπω] *impf.* ἤρεικον ‖ *aor*[t]. ἤρειξα, *mid.* ἠρειξάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐρήριγμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐρειχθείς ❶ *act.* to rend, split, tear: χθόνα the earth HES. *Sc.* 287 (*of plowmen*); πέπλον one's peplos AESCHL. *Pers.* 1060 | ναῦς πρὸς ἀλλήλῃσι Θρῄκιαι πνοαὶ ἤρεικον the Thracian winds shattered the ships against one another AESCHL. *Ag.* 655; ὀδύναι μιν ἔρικον sorrows tore at him SOPH. *fr.* 152 ‖ *intrans. in aor*[t]. ἤρικε ... περὶ δουρὸς ἀκωκῇ (the helmet) split around the point of the spear IL. 17.295 ‖ *analog.* to reduce to powder *or* flour, crush, grind ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Morb.* 2.67, *al.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 22 (*dub.*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PORPH. *Abst.* 2.6 (*aor*[t].) ❸ *pass.* to be rent *or* torn IL. 13.441 *etc.* ‖ to be crushed *or* ground, *usu. in pf. mid.* HP. *NatMul.* 103 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595b 7 • *aor*[t]. *3. sg.* ἔριξε PIND. *Pae.* 6.87 TSAL. p. 107.34 ‖ *aor*[t]. *poet.* ἤρικον.

ἐρεινοῦς -ᾶ -οῦν [ἐρέα] woolen PGRENF. 2.111.13 (V-VI[CE]).

ἐρειοί *f.l. for* ἀραῖοι THEOCR. 15.50, *see* ἀραῖος.

ἐρειοῦς *see* ἐρεοῦς.

ἐρείπιον -ου, τό [ἐρείπω] ruin, *usu. pl.* ruins, wreckage, remnants, tatters (*also fig.*) HDT. 2.154.5, 4.124.1 EUR. *Tr.* 1025 (*of garments*), *Bac.* 7 (*of houses*) LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 33 *etc.*; θραύσασιν ἐρειπίων with bits of wreckage AESCHL. *Pers.* 425; ναυτικὰ ἐρείπια wreckage of (shipwrecked) ships AESCHL. *Ag.* 660 EUR. *Hel.* 1080; ἐν δ' ἐρειπίοις νεκρῶν among the corpses (of the dead) SOPH. *Ai.* 308 | *rar. sg.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413a 6 OPP. 5.324 BIAN. (AP 9.259.3).

ἐρείπιος -ον [ἐρείπιον] falling into ruin PHIL.[2] *Det.* 33, *Praem.* 168.

ἐρειπιόω, *contr.* [ἐρείπιον] *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐρειπιωθείς GREG.[1] *VThaum.* 46.924C ❶ *act.* to ruin, wreck EUS.[1] *D.E.* 2.3.53 ((*PG* 22.128C) *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠρείπωται, *see f.*) ❷ *mid.* to fall into ruin GREG.[1] *Lc., al.*

ἐρειπόω *Byz. aor.* ἠρείπωσα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠρειπώθην; *v.l. for* ἐρειπιόω.

ἐρείπω [*cf. Lat.* rīpa; *see* ἐρείκω] *impf.* ἤρειπον ‖ *fut.* ἐρείψω ‖ *aor.* ἤρειψα *trans. and aor*[t]. ἦρῖπον *intrans., mid.* ἠρειψάμην *in compd.* ‖ *pf.* (κατ)ερήρῖπα IL. 14.55, *mid. pass.* ἐρήριμμαι *and ptc.* (κατ)ηρειμμένος SOZ. 6.1.6 *and in inscr.* ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠρήριπτο AGATH. p. 147.25 *and* ἐρήριπτο IOS. *A.I.* 14.144 *etc.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠρίφθην ARR. *An.* 1.21.4 *and* ἠρείφθην *in inscr.* | *ptc.* ἐρειφθείς (*v.l.* ἐρεισθείς) SOPH. *Ai.* 309 ❶ *act.* to break up, wreck, demolish, destroy ▸ *with acc.* IL. 15.356, *al.* HDT. 1.164.1, 9.70.2 SOPH. *O.C.* 1373, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.68 (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* (*in aor*[t].) to collapse, fall down, *of pers.* IL. 5.47, *al.*; γνὺξ δ' ἔριπε he fell to his knees IL. 20.417 | *of trees* IL. 21.243 | ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ ἤριπεν fell from the sky, *of a star* THEOCR. 13.50 ❷ *mid. pass.* to fall into ruin, be thrown down IL. 14.15 (*a wall*) PIND. *O.* 2.43 (*pers.*) POL. 1.42.10 (*towers*) *etc.* ‖ to descend, fall SOPH. *O.C.* 1462 (*thunder*) *etc.* | εἰς αὐτόν upon him PLUT. *Alex.* 33.8 • *epic impf.* ἔρειπον ‖ *aor*[t]. *intrans.*; *when trans. to be corrected to impf.* ἤρειπον; *epic aor*[t]. ἔριπον, *Dor. mid.* ἠριπόμαν *intrans.* AGATH. (AP 9.152.6) ‖ *epic ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐρέριπτο IL. 14.15 ‖ *aor*[t]. *ptc. dat.* ἐριπέντι PIND. *O.* 2.43 (*v.l.*).

ἐρεισις -εως, ἡ [ἐρείδω] keeping, maintaining DION. *Comp.* 20.14 ATH. 11.488e ‖ leaning ARISTE.[1] 69.

ἐρεισμα -ατος, τό [ἐρείδω] support, prop EUR. *H.F.* 108, 254 (*of a staff*) PLAT. *Leg.* 793c (*of a building*) *etc.* | ἁμμάτων ἐρείσματα fastenings of knots, knots tightly tied EUR. *H.F.* 1036 | *of the body* legs ARISTOT. *P.A.* 689b 19, *al.* skeleton ARISTOT. 655a 25, *al.* | prop, *for a ship on shore* THEOCR. 21.12 ‖ *fig.* τῆς Ἑλλάδος ἔ. (Athens) support *or* pillar of Greece PIND. *Dith. fr.* 76 | *of pers.* PIND. *O.* 2.7 ‖ *extens.* imprint: *medic.* contusion, bruise HP. *Fract.* 11.

ἐρεισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐρείδω] support VT (Aq.) *Is.* 3.1.

ἐρειστικός -ή -όν [ἐρείδω] pressing *or* pushing RUF. *Anat.* 68.

ἐρείψιμος -ον [ἐρείπω] going to ruin EUR. *I.T.* 48.

ἐρειψίπυλας [ἐρείπω, πύλη] battering down the gates BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.56 • *acc.* -αν.

ἐρειψις -εως, ἡ [ἐρείπω] ruin, downfall *IG* 2[2].463.104 (IV[BCE]).

ἐρειψίτοιχος -ον [ἐρείπω, τοῖχος] breaking down the walls AESCHL. *Sept.* 882.

ἐρεκ- *f.l. for* ἐρεικ-.

Ἐρεμβεύς -έως, ὁ Erembeus, *male name* NONN. *D.* 17.217.

Ἐρεμβοί -ῶν, οἱ Eremboi, *people of Ethiopia* OD. 4.84 *etc.*

ἐρεμναῖος -α -ον QS 2.510, *see* ἐρεμνός.

ἐρεμνός -ή -όν [ἔρεβος] dark, dim, murky, black IL. 4.167, *al.* OD. 24.106 STESICH. 185.3 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1390 *etc.* | ἐρεμνὴ φάτις dark rumor SOPH. *Ant.* 700.

Ἐρέννιος -ου, ὁ Erennius, *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 48.1 *etc.*

ἔρεξα *aor. ind. act., see* ῥέζω.

ἐρεόξυλον -ου, τό [ἐρέα, ξύλον] cotton PLOND. 3.928.1 (II[CE]).

ἐρεοῦς -ᾶ -οῦν [ἐρέα] woolen PLAT. *Pol.* 280e, *al. etc.* • *also* ἐρειοῦς *and* ἐριοῦς *in inscr.*

ἐρέπτω [*cf. Lat.* rapiō?, *Lith.* ap-répti] ❶ *act.* to eat NONN. *D.* 40.306 (*pres. ptc.*) ❷ *usu. mid.* to feed (upon), eat ▸ *with acc., of animals* IL. 2.776, *al.* OD. 19.553; ἵπποι δὲ κρὶ λευκὸν ἐρεπτόμενοι horses that eat white barley IL. 8.564 | *of pers.* OD. 9.97 *etc.* | *fig.* ἐρεπτόμενον τὰ τῶν ἐχόντων ἀνέρων devouring the substance of the wealthy ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1295.

ἐρέπτω [*see* ἐρέφω] ❶ *act.* to cover, crown ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 4.240 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 4.16 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to crown oneself ▸ *with acc.* CRATIN. 105.1 • *only pres. and impf. 3. pl.* ἔρεπτον PIND. *l.c.* OPP.[1] 4.262.

ἐρέριπτο *epic ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐρείπω.

ἐρέσθαι *and* ἔρεσθαι *aor. inf. mid., see* εἴρομαι.

Ἐρέσιος -α -ον ["Ερεσος] of Eresos THUC. 8.23.4 (*inhabit.*) *etc.*

Ἔρεσος -ου, ἡ Eresos, *city on Lesbos* THUC. 3.18.1 *etc.*

ἐρέσσω, *rar. Att.* ἐρέττω [ἐρέτης] *impf.* ἤρεττον, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠρέσσετο AESCHL. *Pers.* 422 ‖ *aor.* ἤρεσα AP. 1.1110 ❶ *act.* to row IL. 9.361 OD. 9.490, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 561 PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1128b *etc.* | πτεροῖς ἐ. to row with wings = to fly EUR. *I.T.* 289 | ἐ. ποσσίν to row with the feet, *of an octopus* CALLIM. *epigr.* 5.5 | ▸ *abs.* to fly, *of a bird* EUR. *Ion* 161 ‖ *extens.* to beat rhythmically *one's chest, as a sign of grief* AESCHL. *Pers.* 1046 | ἐρέσσετ' ἀμφὶ κρατί ... πίτυλον strike blows upon your head AESCHL. *Sept.* 855 ‖ *causat.* to set in motion, move: τὸν πόδα one's foot EUR. *I.A.* 138 BIAN. (AP 10.22.1) | *fig.* ἀπειλὰς καθ' ἡμῶν threats against us SOPH. *Ai.* 251; μῆτιν ἐ. to consider a plan SOPH. *Ant.* 158 ❷ *pass.* to be propelled by oars, *of a ship* AESCHL. *Pers.* 422 AP. 1.633; πλοῖον ποτάμιον ἀπὸ τῆς γῆς ἐρέσσεται a riverboat was being rowed out from shore PLUT. *Pomp.* 73.7 *etc.* | πτερύγων ἐρετμοῖσιν ἐρεσσόμενοι propelled by the oars of their wings, *of vultures* AESCHL. *Ag.* 52 ‖ to be moved *or* agitated AESCHL. *Suppl.* 541 SOPH. *Ph.* 1135 ‖ to be traveled *or* traversed: νήεσσιν by ships AGATH. (AP 4.3b.30) • *epic inf.* ἐρεσσέμεν AP. 1.529, 2.533 *and* ἐρεσσέμεναι IL. 9.361 ‖ *epic impf.* ἔρεσσον ‖ *epic aor.* (δι)ήρεσσα OD. 14.351.

ἐρεσχελ- *see* ἐρεσχηλ-.

ἐρεσχηλέω, *contr., freq. written* -ελ-: *impf.* ἠρεσχέλουν AP. 12.265 ‖ *fut.* ἐρεσχελήσω ‖ *aor. subj. 3. pl.* ἐρεσχελήσωσιν HERMOG. *Id.* 1.1 lin. 243 ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐρεσχεληθήσομαι MAX.[2] *Thalass.* 38 Ⓐ to speak jokingly, jest PLAT. *Rp.* 545e, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 11.3 *etc.* | ▸ *hit. inf.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.14 Ⓑ *trans.* to tease, mock ▸ τινα S.O. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236b | ▸ ἐ. τι to make a mockery of sthg. ATH. 6.223e ‖ to annoy, torment AEL. *N.A.* 3.37, *al.* | ὁ λόγος ἐρεσχηλεῖ νῷν the conversation is having fun at our expense PLAT. *Phil.* 53e ‖ *extens.* to contrive, invent APP. 8.74 (*excuses, pretexts*).

ἐρεσχηλία -ας, ἡ [ἐρεσχηλέω] idle disputation, sophistry GREG. *Or.* 27.3.19 *etc.* • *written* -ελ-.

ἐρέτης -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* arī-tár-] rower IL. 1.142 OD. 1.280, *al. etc.* ‖ oar LEON. (AP 6.4.6).

ἐρετικός -ή -όν [ἐρέτης] of a rower, of rowing PLAT. *Leg.* 707a (*art*) PLUT. *Pomp.* 25.6 *etc.* | τὸ ἐ. crew of rowers APP. 7.54.

Ἐρετμεύς -έως, ὁ Eretmeus, *male name* OD. 8.112.

ἐρετμίον -ου, τό [ἐρετμόν] little oar ARISTOPH. *fr.* 965.

ἐρετμόν -οῦ, τό [ἐρέτης] oar OD. 12.15, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.18 EUR. *I.A.* 1388, *al. etc.* • *poet. for* κώπη.

ἐρετμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐρετμόν] oarage HDN. *Epim.* 36.6 ‖ ORPH. *A.* 278, *see* ἐρετμόν.

ἐρετμόω, *contr.* [ἐρετμόν] *aor. opt. 3. sg.* ἐρετμώσειε NONN. *D.* 12.74 | *inf.* ἐρετμῶσαι | *ptc.* ἐρετμώσας ‖ *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐρετμώθη NONN. *D.* 6.388

❶ *act.* to furnish with oars: χέρας one's hands EUR. *Med.* 4 | *but* χεῖρας ἑ. to set hands to the oars ORPH. *A.* 358 || to use one's hands as oars = to swim NONN. *D.* 7.185 || to traverse (as if with oars), pass through NONN. *D.* 14.4 | ἐ. πορείην to proceed (on one's course) NONN. *D.* 33.191 ❷ *pass.* to be traversed: πτερύγεσσιν with wings NONN. *D.* 6.388.

Ἐρετρής -ές [Ἐρέτρια] of Eretria, Eretrian CRAT.[1] 348 (*acc. masc. sg.* -ῆ).

Ἐρέτρια -ας, ἡ Eretria, *city in Euboea* IL. 2.537 *etc.* | *in Thessaly* POL. 18.20.5 • *epic* Εἰρέτρια.

Ἐρετριαῖος -α -ον [Ἐρέτρια] of Eretria, Eretrian THUC. 8.95.3 *etc.*

Ἐρετριακός -ή -όν DIOG. 1.18 *etc.*, *see* Ἐρετριαῖος.

Ἐρετριάς -άδος, ἡ [Ἐρέτρια] clay of Eretria HP. *Morb.* 3.16 DIOSC.[2] 5.152 GAL. 13.826.

Ἐρετριεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἐρέτρια] of Eretria HDT. 5.99.1 (*inhabit.*) *etc.*

Ἐρετρικός -ή -όν [Ἐρέτρια] of Eretria HDT. 6.101.1 *etc.*

ἐρέττω *see* ἐρέσσω.

ἔρευγμα -ατος, τό [ἐρεύγομαι] belch, burp GREG. *Carm.* 2.2 (*epigr.*) 26.5.

ἐρευγματώδης -ες [ἔρευγμα] belch-inducing HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 49.

ἐρευγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐρεύγομαι] belch, burp HP. *Coac.* 1.138 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 895b 15.

ἐρευγμώδης -ες HP. *Vict.* 2.42, *see* ἐρευγματώδης.

ἐρευγόβιος -ον [ἐρεύγομαι, βίος] spending life between belches, *i.e.* in drunkenness GREG. (AP 8.172.1).

ἐρεύγομαι [*cf. Lat.* rūgīre, *OHG* rohōn, *OCS* rykati] *impf.* ἠρευγόμην || *fut.* ἐρεύξομαι || *aor*[t]. ἤρυγον || *aor*[s]. *mid.* ἠρευξάμην *only in signf.* a) Ⓐ to belch, vomit OD. 9.374 HP. *Morb.* 2.69 *etc.* | ▶ *with acc.* IL. 16.162 NIC. *Th.* 232 *etc.* || to belch, spew forth, *of volcanoes* PIND. *P.* 1.21 *etc.* | *of rivers* ἐς θάλασσαν into the sea ALC. 45.3 *etc.* || to emit, release ▶ τι sthg. DION.[9] 539 VT *Lev.* 11.10 *etc.* || *extens.* to express, reveal: τι sthg. VT *Ps.* 18.3 NT *Matt.* 13.35 Ⓑ to roar, bellow IL. 20.403 (*of a bull*), 406 (*fig.*) *etc.* | *of the sea* IL. 17.265 OD. 5.403, 438 | *later of a lion* VT *Hos.* 11.10, *al.* | *extens. of pers.* ὅσον βαθὺς ἤρυγε λαιμός as loudly as his deep gullet could roar (= cry out) THEOCR. 13.58.

ἐρευθαίνω [ἐρευθής] AET.[1] 7.1.76 (*pres. ptc. mid.* ἐρευθαινόμενος) *etc.*, *see* ἐρεύθω.

ἐρευθᾶλέος -α -ον [ἐρευθής] red NONN. *D.* 12.329, *al.*

Ἐρευθᾰλίων -ωνος, ὁ Ereuthalion, *male name* IL. 4.319 *etc.*

ἐρευθέδᾰνον -ου, τό [ἔρευθος] *bot.* madder HDT. 4.189.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.6 *etc.*

ἐρευθέω, *contr.* [ἔρευθος] to be red LUC. *Nero* 7.

ἐρευθήεις -εσσα -εν [ἔρευθος] red AP. 1.727 *etc.*

ἐρεύθημα -ατος, τό [ἐρευθέω] redness [GAL.] *Def.* 19.433.

ἐρευθής -ές [ἔρευθος] red ARAT. 784 OPP.[1] 3.94 *etc.*

ἐρευθιόεις -εσσα -εν [ἐρευθέω] red NIC. *Th.* 899 (*v.l.*).

ἐρευθιόω, *contr.* [ἐρευθέω] to become red, redden HP. *Mul.* 2.112 OPP. 3.25 • *solo pres.*

ἔρευθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Lat.* rūbor] redness, red color, flushed complexion HP. *Epid.* 1.26.5 PLUT. *Aud.* 48c (*fig.*) || red makeup, lipstick, rouge PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 21.

Ἔρευθος -ου, ὁ Ereuthos, *male name* QS 2.239.

ἐρεύθω [*cf. AS* rēodan, *Olc.* rijota] ❶ *act.* to make red, dye red, redden: αἵματι γαῖαν the earth with blood IL. 11.394 (*cf.* 18.329) || *intrans.* to become red BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.152 (*earth*) HP. *Morb.* 4.38 (*face*), *al.* ❷ *mid.* to become red, redden SAPPH. 105a.1 HP. *Epid.* 2.3.1, *al.* THEOCR. 17.127 *etc.* • *usu. pres. and impf. act.* ἔρευθον QS 2.239, 6.453, 8.424, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐρεύθετο QS 1.226 *and* ἠρεύθετο THEOCR. 30.8 || *aor. inf.* ἐρεῦσαι IL. 18.329, *see* ἐρευθαίνω.

Ἐρευθώ -οῦς, ἡ Ereutho, *nurse of Dionysus* NONN. *D.* 14.223 *etc.*

ἐρευματίζω to imprison IOMAL. *Chron.* 16 p. 408 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐρευμάτισε).

ἔρευνα -ης, ἡ [ἐρέω] search, investigation, inquiry SOPH. *O.T.* 566 EUR. *Ion* 328 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1351b 34 *etc.* || *medic.* exploratory operation ORIB. 50.46.2.

ἐρευνάω, *contr.* [ἔρευνα] *impf.* ἠρεύνων, *mid. pass.* ἠρευνώμην || *fut.* ἐρευνήσω, *ptc. mid.* ἐρευνησόμενος || *aor.* ἠρεύνησα, *mid.* ἠρευνησάμην || *pf.* ἠρεύνηκα ORIG. *Or.* 2.4, *mid. pass.* ἠρεύνημαι ORIG. *Io.* 1.26.180 || *aor. pass.* ἠρευνήθην || *fut. pass.* ἐρευνηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to search out, pursue, investigate ▶ *with acc.* OD. 22.180 EUR. *Med.* 1318 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.12 *etc.* | ἔχνι' ἐρευνῶντες searching for tracks OD. 19.436 | *analog.* πικρὰν δ' ἐρευνᾷς φάτιν you are asking me for a bitter story EUR. *Hel.* 662 || to explore (*places*) HDT. 5.92. δι, 7.19.2 THEOCR. 25.221 *etc.* || to seek ANTIPHO 5.29; εὑρήσεις ἐρευνῶν seeking, you shall find PIND. *O.* 13.113 | *analog.* to seek, attempt ▶ *with inf.* THEOCR. 7.45 ❷ *mid.* to search out, investigate, inspect ▶ *w. acc.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 173e | to search thoroughly XEN.[1] 2.10.1 ❸ *pass.* to be sought *or* required XEN. *Lac.* 7.6 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐρευνημένος [Greg.[1]] in *Marianum* 24 (1962), pp. 536-539, lin. 125 || *later* ἐραυνάω: *fut.* ἐραυνήσω | *aor.* ἠραύνησα || *later also* ἐρευνέω *and* ἐραυνέω: ἐρευνεῖ SCH. THEOCR. 7.45/46f, *ptc. neut.* ἐρεύνουν DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 910 *and* ἐραύνουν DID.[1] *Zach.* 3.313, *impf.* ἠρεύνουν.

ἐρευνητέον [ἐρευνάω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to investigate XEN. *Symp.* 8.39.

ἐρευνητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐρευνάω] OPP. 2.437 NONN. *D.* 2.25, *see* ἐρευνητής.

ἐρευνητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐρευνάω] searcher, investigator CLEAR.[1] 19 IOS. *A.I.* 17.110, *B.I.* 1.599 || scout, explorer, spy DCASS. 78.14.1.

ἐρευνητικός -ή -όν [ἐρευνάω] related to investigation, investigating PROCL. *in Parm.* 672; διπλῆ ἡ τῆς σοφίας ἐνέργεια, καὶ ἡ μὲν ἐστιν ἐρευνητικὴ τε καὶ ζητητικὴ τῶν συμφερόντων, ἡ δὲ φυλακτικὴ τῶν εὑρεθέντων wisdom's activity is twofold: one part is that of searching out and investigating what is useful, the other part is that of preserving what has been found GREG.[1] *PsIn-scr.* 64.18, *al.* • *also* ἐραυνητικός *in pap.*

ἐρευνητός -ή -όν [ἐρευνάω] investigated, examined thoroughly SCH. *rec.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 358d *etc.*

ἐρευνήτρια -ας, ἡ [ἐρευνάω] woman who investigates CORN. 10.

ἔρευξις -εως, ἡ [ἐρεύγομαι] belching, burping, eructation HP. *Epid.* 1.23 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἐρευτικός -ή -όν [ἐρεύγομαι] causing belching *or* burping DIOSC.[2] 1.70.3.

ἐρέφω [*cf. AS* ribb, *Olc.* rif] *impf.* ἤρεφον || *fut.* ἐρέψω ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1110 || *aor.* ἤρεψα, *mid.* ἠρεψάμην || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἤρεπται PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.25, *al.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐρεφθείς ❶ *act.* to cover (*with a roof*), overlay, protect ▶ *with acc.* IL. 24.450 OD. 23.193 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1110 *etc.* | *analog.* λάχναι νιν ... γένειον ἔρεφον the hairs of his beard covered his chin PIND. *O.* 1.68 || *extens.* to crown PIND. *O.* 13.32 SOPH. *O.C.* 473 ❷ *mid.* to cover oneself: στεφάνῳ κόμαν the hair with a garland BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.24 || to crown oneself: κισσῷ with ivy EUR. *Bac.* 323; δάφνῃ μέτωπα their foreheads with laurel AP. 2.159 ❸ *pass.* to be covered PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.25 (*pf. mid.*) | στεφάνοισι χαίταν ἐρεφθείς with your hair crowned by garlands BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.70 • *poet. impf.* ἔρεφον PIND. *O.* 1.68 || *poet. fut. mid. 1. pl.* ἐρεψόμεσθα EUR. *Bac.* 323 || *poet. aor.* ἔρεψα.

Ἐρεχθείδης -ου, ὁ [Ἐρεχθεύς] descendant of Erechtheus, *usu.* Athenian PIND. *I.* 2.19 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1015, *al. etc.* • *pl.* -εῖδαι *poet.* -εἶδαι EUR. *Med.* 824 (*lyr.*).

Ἐρέχθειον -ου, τό [Ἐρεχθεύς] temple of Erechtheus PLUT. *VOrat.* 843e *etc.*

Ἐρεχθεύς -έως, ὁ Erechtheus, *Attic hero* IL. 2.547 *etc.* | *epith. of Poseidon at Athens* PLUT. *VOrat.* 843b *etc.* • *epic gen.* -ῆος *Ion.* -έος | *dat.* -εῖ *Ion.* -έϊ.

Ἐρεχθηΐς -ίδος, ἡ [Ἐρεχθεύς] tribe of Erechtheus, *at Athens* DEMOSTH. 21.68 *etc.* || woman of the Erechtheis tribe PLUT. *Comp. Thes. Rom.* 6.1 (*gen. pl.* -ηίδων) || *adj.* of Erechtheus AP. 1.212 (*daughter*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.14.1 (*fountain at Athens*) • *also contracted* -ῆδος.

ἐρεχθῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [*see* ἐρέχθω?] *bot.* = ἀριστολοχεία στρογγύλη DIOSC.[2] 3.4a | = ἠριγέρων DIOSC.[2] 4.96a.

ἐρέχθω to tear, rend, ❶ *act.* to break, torment OD. 5.83 (*the soul*) ❷ *pass.* to be rent *or* broken IL. 23.317 (*of a ship*) HOM. 3.358 (*fig.*) *etc.* • *only pres. ptc.* ἐρέχθων (ἐρίχθων *sec. Apion in* HDN. 2.510.18) *and mid. fem.* ἐρεχθομένη.

ἐρέψιμος -ον [ἐρέφω] covering, suitable for roofing PLAT. *Criti.* 111c THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.8.

ἔρεψις -εως, ἡ [ἐρέφω] covering-over, covering THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.1 *etc.* || roof PLUT. *Per.* 13.9, *al.*

1. ἐρέω *act. and mid.* Ⓐ to ask, question ▶ τινα s.o. IL. 1.62 OD. 11.229; ὅτ' ... ἀλλήλους ἐρέοιμεν when we questioned one another OD. 4.192; ἐρέεσθαι to ask (s.o.) questions OD. 23.106 | ▶ τινά τι ἑ. to ask s.o. for sthg. *or* question s.o. about sthg. IL. 1.332, *al.* OD. 17.509 || to ask, inquire ▶ τι about sthg. IL. 7.128; ἐρέεσθαι δώματα πατρὸς ἐμοῦ ask for my father's house OD. 6.298 Ⓑ to search for: τινα s.o. OD. 21.31 AP. 1.1354 | to explore: τι sthg. NIC. *Th.* 143 (*v.l.*) • *only epic pres. and impf.*: *pres. 3. pl.* ἐρέουσι | *subj. 1. pl.* ἐρείομεν IL. 1.62 | *mid.* ἐρέωμαι | *opt.* ἐρέοιμι | *inf. mid.* ἐρέεσθαι | *ptc.* ἐρέων, *pl.* ἐρέοντες | *impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἐρέοντο.

2. ἐρέω, *contr.* [*see* εἴρω 2] to say GAL. 15.878 *etc.*; λαγὸν ὀνομαζόντων ἐκεῖνοι λαγὼν ἐροῦσι whereas we call the hare λαγός, they say λαγώς ATH. 9.400a • *only pres. and impf.* ἤρεον (*v.l.* εἴρεον HP. *Epid.* 2.2.9).

3. ἐρέω *Ion. fut. ind. act.* (*for* ἐρῶ), *see* εἴρω 2.

4. ἐρέω *Ion. pres. ind. act.*, *see* ἐράω.

ἐρημάζω [ἔρημος] *aor. subj. 2. sg.* ἐρημάσῃς EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.993.12) ❶ *act.* to be *or* be left alone, go alone THEOCR. 22.35 ZENOD. (AP 7.315.4) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* SAT. *Eur.* 39.21.8 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) • *iter. impf.* ἐρημάζεσκον THEOCR. *Lc.*

ἐρημαῖος -α -ον [ἔρημος] lonely, deserted AP. 2.672 *etc.* | silent, *night* EMPED. B 49 || abandoned AP. 4.1298 | devoid, bereft ▶ *with gen.* CRINAG. (AP 9.439.1) • *Ion. fem.* -αίη.

ἐρημάς -άδος [ἔρημος] MAN.[1] 6.67, *see* ἐρημαῖος.

ἐρήμη -ης, ἡ *see* ἐρῆμος.

ἐρημία -ας, ἡ [ἔρημος] lonely place, wilderness HDT. 3.98.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 24 (*pl.*) *etc.* || solitude, desolation, abandonment, *of pers. and places* EUR. *Tr.* 27, *Bac.* 609 LYS. 18.25 *etc.*; ἐ. με ... σμικρὸν τίθησι loneliness makes me weak SOPH. *O.C.* 957; τήνδ' ἄγουσ' ἐρημίαν ἔστηκας enduring such loneliness, you stand EUR. *Med.* 50; ἐρημίας τυχών having found a desolation, *i.e.* the tomb in a state of neglect EUR. *El.* 510 || absence, lack:

E

τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Hec.* 1017, *al.* THUC. 6.102.2 PLUT. *Amat.* 758a *etc.*; ποῖ κακῶν ἐρημίαν εὕρω; where would I find an absence of evils? EUR. *H.F.* 1157; τρεῖς μὲν ἡμέρας δι' ἐρημίας πολεμίων πορευόμενος marching for three days without encountering enemies XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.21 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἐρημικός -ή -όν [ἐρημία] **solitary, dwelling in the wilderness** VT *Ps.* 101.7.

ἐρημίτης -ου, ὁ [ἐρημία] **living in the wilderness, wild** VT *Job* 11.12 (*donkey*).

ἐρημοβάτης -ου, ὁ [ἐρῆμος, βαίνω] **traveler in the wilderness** *CCA* 8.4.151.

ἐρημοδίκιον -ου, τό = ἐρήμη (δίκη) COD. *Iust.* 3.1.13.3.

ἐρημοκόμης -ου [ἐρῆμος, κόμη] **hairless, bald** PHAN. (AP 6.294.4), PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.383.3).

ἐρημόλᾶλος -ον [ἐρῆμος, λαλέω] **singing in the wilderness,** *of a cicada* MELEAG. (AP 7.196.2).

ἐρημονόμος -ον [ἐρῆμος, νέμω] **frequenting solitudes, dwelling in the wilderness** AP. 4.1333 (*goddesses*) ZOS. (AP 6.184.4) (*wild animals*) *etc.*

ἐρημόνομος -ον [ἐρῆμος, νέμω] **lonely, desolate** NONN. *D.* 37.12, *al.* (*sea*).

ἐρημοπλάνος -ον [ἐρῆμος, πλάνη] **wandering alone** ORPH. *H.* 39.4 DEM.[2] 116.

ἐρημοπολέω, *contr.* [ἐρῆμος, πολέω] **to live as a hermit** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 7.10.

ἐρημόπολις -ι [ἐρῆμος, πόλις] **bereft of one's city, without a homeland** EUR. *Tr.* 603 (*mother*).

ἐρημοπολίτης -ου, ὁ [ἐρῆμος, πολίτης] **citizen of the wilderness** [BAS.] *Myst.* 21 (p. 262.19) *etc.*

ἐρῆμος, *Att.* ἔρημος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον A **desolate, lonely, abandoned,** *of places* IL. 10.520 OD. 12.351 (*island*) *etc.*; *subst.* ἡ ἐρῆμος (χώρα) **desolate region, wilderness** = ἡ ἐρήμη AEL. *N.A.* 3.26 (*pl.*), 7.48; τὰ ἔρημα *or* ἐρῆμα **wilderness regions, deserts** HDT. 2.32.3 *etc.* | **solitary, lonely, forsaken, isolated,** *of pers. and animals* IL. 5.140 (*flocks*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 734, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 927c, *al. etc.*; ἔ. κἄφιλος **alone and friendless** SOPH. *Ph.* 228 | *analog.* ἀναπαύσατον τοῦ πρόσθ' ἐρήμου τοῦδε δυστήνου πλάνου put an end to my unhappy, formerly lonely wandering, *i.e.* wandering that had previously lacked companions SOPH. *O.C.* 1114 | *subst.* τὰ ἔρημα recesses τῆς οἰκίας of the house ACH. 6.2.1 || *adv. neut.* ἔρημον and *pl.* ἔρημα: ἔρημα κλαίω I cry alone EUR. *Suppl.* 775; ἔρημον ἐμβλέπειν to stare blankly ARISTOPH. *fr.* 473 B **bereft, devoid, lacking,** *of pers., things and places* ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 2.32.5, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 1405, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 927d, *al. etc.* | *analog.* **free of, without** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 9.63.2 (*armor*) PLAT. *Leg.* 862e (*a city*) *etc.* C *jur.* ἡ ἔρημος *or* ἐρήμη (*sc.* δίκη, γραφή, δίαιτα) **trial in absentia,** *i.e.* without the presence of one of two parties DEMOSTH. 21.85, *al.* LUC. *Tox.* 11, *al. etc.*; ἐρήμῃ δίκῃ θάνατον κατέγνωσαν αὐτοῦ they condemned him to death in absentia THUC. 6.61.7; ἐρήμην κατηγοροῦντες ἀπολογουμένου οὐδενός prosecuting the case in absentia, with no one taking the side of the defense PLAT. *Ap.* 18c; κατηγορῶν ἔρημον οὐδενὸς παρόντος prosecuting in the absence of the defendant, without any witnesses being present DEMOSTH. 21.87; ἐρήμην αὐτοῦ ἐν τῇ ἀποδημίᾳ κατέγνω τὴν δίαιταν he decided the arbitration against him in his absence, while he happened to be abroad DEMOSTH. 33.33 | ἐρήμην τὴν γραφὴν ἔσεσθαι so that there would not be prosecutors for the charge ANTIPHO 2.1.7 || *compar.* -ότερος | -ότατος.

ἐρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἐρῆμος] **solitude** CYLL. (AP 9.4.2) AGATH. (AP 9.665.2).

ἐρημοτελωνία -ας, ἡ [ἐρῆμος, τελωνία] **tax for the maintenance of guardsmen in the wilderness** PABERD. 39.1 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἐρημοφίλης -ου [ἐρῆμος, φίλος] **lover of solitude** P.[1] (AP 9.396.4) AP 16.256.5 • *Dor.* -ας.

ἐρημοφῠλακία -ας, ἡ [ἐρημοφύλαξ] **maintenance of guardsmen in the wilderness** PGRENF. 2.58.1 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἐρημοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [ἐρῆμος, φύλαξ] **guardsman in the wilderness** PTEBT. 1108.12 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐρημόω, *contr.* [ἐρῆμος] *impf.* ἠρήμουν, *mid. 3. sg.* ἠρημοῦτο IO. (*PG* 64.1052.27) *and* ἐρημοῦτο [IO.] (*PG* 50.729.44) || *fut.* ἐρημώσω || *aor.* ἠρήμωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠρήμωμαι || *ppf.* ἠρημώμην || *aor. pass.* ἠρημώθην || *fut. pass.* ἐρημωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to lay waste, depopulate, ravage** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 3.58.5 AND. 3.21 *etc.* || **to deprive, despoil, dispossess:** ἀνδρῶν ἑστίαν the hearth of men PIND. *I.* 3.35b; ναυβατῶν ἐρετμά oars of sailors EUR. *Hel.* 1609 | *analog.* **to free, rid:** ἄλσος λέοντος the forest of a lion EUR. *H.F.* 360 (*lyr.*); Ἀσίαν Περσικῶν ὅπλων Asia of Persian arms PLUT. *Cim.* 12.1 || **to abandon, leave, vacate** ▸ *w. acc.* PIND. *P.* 4.269 EUR. *Andr.* 314 THUC. 5.4.3 *etc.*; ἄνανδρον τάξιν ἠρήμου θανών in dying he left the troops without a leader AESCHL. *Pers.* 298 | *analog.* **to leave alone** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 516 *etc.* | πολυφιλίας παρασκευάζεις αὐτοῖς, ἑαυτὸν δ' ἐρημοῖς you lavish friends on them while you condemn yourself to isolation PLUT. *Alex.* 39.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be laid waste** *or* **ravaged** HDT. 7.171.1 THUC. 1.23.2 NT *Rev.* 18.17 || **to be dispossessed** *or* **despoiled** ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 1.164.3, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 260 *etc.*; τὰ ἐρημούμενα φυλακῆς the things left unguarded XEN. *Hippar.* 4.18 | *analog.* τῶν ὀσμῶν ἐρημωθὲν (the air) freed of smells PLAT. *Tim.* 66e || **to be abandoned** *or* **vacated** DION. 11.9.6 (*a city*) *etc.* | *analog.* **to be isolated** *or* **separated,** τοῦ ὁμίλου from the troops HDT. 4.135.3 (*donkeys*) • *poet. aor.* ἐρήμωσε PIND. *I.* 3.35b.

ἐρήμωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐρημόω] **depopulation, devastation** ARR. *An.* 1.9.7 VT *Dan.* 9.27, *al.* NT *Matt.* 24.15 *etc.*; τοῦ ναοῦ of the temple IOS. *A.I.* 12.322.

ἐρημωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐρημόω] **ravager** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.115.2).

ἐρηρέδαται *Ion. pf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* ἐρείδω.

ἐρηρεισμένως [ἐρείδω] *adv. of pf. ptc. mid.* **firmly** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.253.33.

ἐρήρμμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* ἐρείπω.

ἐρήσομαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* εἴρομαι.

ἐρητύω ❶ *act.* **to keep at a distance, hold back, contain** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.192, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*); πολλὰ κέλευθος ἐρατύει a great distance separates us SOPH. *O.C.* 164 || **to hold back, hinder, keep away** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. **from** sthg. EUR. *Ph.* 1260 THEOCR. 25.75 *etc.* | ▸ ἐ. τινά *with inf.* to hinder s.o. from NONN. *D.* 14.63 ❷ *mid.* **to hold back:** λαόν the army IL. 15.723 ❸ *pass.* **to keep one's distance, hold oneself back** *or* **be held back** IL. 2.211, *al. etc.* || **to be held back** *or* **hindered,** *with inf.* AP. 2.835 • *Dor.* ἐρᾶτ- || *epic impf.* ἐρήτυον, *mid.* ἐρητυόμην, *iter.* ἐρητύεσκον, *Dor.* ἐράτυεν BACCHYL. *Dith.* 3.12 || *fut.* ἐρητύσω || *aor.* ἐρήτῡσα, *iter.* ἐρητύσασκε | *epic opt. 3. sg.* ἐρητύσειε | *imper.* ἐρήτυσον | *inf.* ἐρητῦσαι AP. 2.234 | *ptc.* ἐρητύσας || *aor. pass.* ἐρητύθη CHOER. 22.32 (EGF), *epic 3. pl.* ἐρήτῡθεν || *pres.* ἐρητῠ-; *s.times* ἐρητῡ- *for the sake of meter.*

ἐρι- [*see* ὄρυμι] *intens. pref.* **very** *usu. epic and lyr.*

ἔρι, τό [ἔριον] **wool** PHILIT. 19 *etc.*

Ἐριάνθης -ους, ὁ **Erianthes,** *male name* PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 586f.

Ἔριανθος -ου, ὁ **Erianthos,** *male name* PLUT. *Lys.* 15.3 (*dub.*).

Ἐριασπίδας -α, ὁ **Eriaspidas,** *male name* ANYT (AP 6.153.1).

ἐριαύχην -ενος [ἐρι-, αὐχήν] **with a slender** *or* **arched neck,** *of horses* IL. 17.496, *al.*

ἐριαχθής -ές [ἔρι *or* ἐρι-, ἄχθος] **laden with wool** (*oth.* **heavily laden**), *of a flock* MAX. 520.

ἐριβόας -ου [ἐρι-, βοή] *epith.* **shouting loudly** PIND. *fr.* 75.10 (*Bacchus*) SIMIAS (AP 15.27.7) (*Hermes*).

Ἐρίβοια -ας, ἡ **Eriboia,** *female name* SOPH. *Al.* 569 *etc.*

ἐρίβομβος -ον [ἐρι-, βόμβος] **buzzing loudly,** *of bees* ORPH. *fr.* 154, 189.

ἐριβρεμέθων -οντος, ὁ [ἐριβρεμέτης] LYR. *Is.* 164 (*dub.*), *see* ἐριβρεμέτης.

ἐριβρεμέτης -εω [ἐρι-, βρέμω] **thundering loudly** IL. 13.624 (*Zeus*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 814 (*Aeschylus*) *etc.* || **having a mighty roar** PIND. *I.* 3.64 (*lions*) || **having a loud sound** ARCH. (AP 6.195.2) (*aulos*).

ἐριβρεμής -ές AP 6.344.4 (*dub.*; *tripod*), *see* ἐριβρεμέτης.

ἐριβρῖθής -ές [ἐρι-, βρῖθω] **very heavy** OPP. 5.636.

ἐρίβρομος -ον **loud-roaring** HOM. 7.56 (*Bacchus*) PIND. *O.* 11.20 (*lions*), *P.* 6.3 (*earth*), 6.11 (*cloud*) LYR. *P.D.* i.1 (*Zeus*), *see* ἐριβρεμέτης.

ἐριβρύχης -εω [ἐρι-, βρύχω] **loud-bellowing** HES. *Th.* 832 (*bull*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.116 (*wild boar*) OPP. 1.476 (*sea*), *al.*, *see* ἐρίβρυχος.

ἐρίβρυχμος -ον *f.l. for* ἐρίβρυχος (*see*) QS 3.171.

ἐρίβρῠχος -ον [ἐρι-, βρύχω] **resounding, bellowing, roaring** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.159.4) (*trumpet*) QS 3.171 (*corr.*; *lion*).

ἐρῐβῶλαξ -ᾶκος [ἐρι-, βῶλον] **with large clods, very fertile** IL. 6.315, *al.* OD. 13.235 (*only occurrence*) CRATIN. 61.2 *etc.*

ἐρίβωλος -ον IL. 9.363 OD. 5.34 *etc.*, *see* ἐρῐβῶλαξ.

Ἐρῐβώτης -ου, ὁ **Eribotes,** *male name* AP. 1.71 (*v.l.*), *al.*

ἐρῐγάστωρ -ορος [ἐρι-, γαστήρ] **with a large belly, pot-bellied** NIC. *Al.* 344 (*cattle*).

Ἐρίγβολος -ου, ὁ **Erigbolos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.223.

ἐρίγδουπος -ον [ἐρι-, δοῦπος] **thundering loudly, booming, sonorous** IL. 7.411 (*Zeus*), 11.152 (*horses' hooves*) OD. 15.180 (*Zeus*) PIND. *fr.* 70b (*lamentations*) *etc.* || *cf.* ἐρίδουπος.

ἐριγηθής -ές [ἐρι-, γηθέω] **very joyful** ORPH. *L. pref.* 24.

ἐριγλήνος -ον [ἐρι-, γλήνη] **having large pupils** (= eyes) OPP.[1] 1.310.

ἔριγμα -ατος, τό HP. *Coac.* 7.621 (*pl.*) *etc.*, *see* ἔρεγμα.

ἐρίγμη -ης, ἡ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 508, *see* ἔρεγμα.

ἐριγμός -οῦ, ὁ AP.[9] *s.v.* ἐρικόμενος, *see* ἐρεγμός.

Ἐρίγυιος -ου, ὁ **Erigyios,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 10.4.

Ἐρίγων -ωνος, ὁ **Erigon,** *river in Macedonia* ATH. 2.43d STRAB. 7. *fr.* 12 *etc.*

ἐρίδαίνω [ἔρις] *act. and mid.* **to contend, dispute, struggle, compete** ▸ ἕνεκα (εἵ-) *or* περί τινος for s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 1.574 OD. 2.206 *etc.*; τῷ Ἀπόλλωνι with Apollo LUC. *Pisc.* 6 | ἀλλήλοιιν with one another IL. 16.765 | ἐπέεσσι with words IL. 2.342; ποσσὶν ἐριδήσασθαι to compete in the footrace IL. 23.792 | ἀντία πάντων ἀθανάτων ... ἐριδαινέμεν οἷος to stand alone against all the immortals OD. 1.79 | μηδ' ἐρίδαινε μετ' ἀνδράσι κουροτέροισι do not place yourself in contention with younger men OD. 21.310 | ▸ τι in *or* for sthg. CALLIM. *H.* 3.262 || to fight AP. 2.986 *etc.* • *epic inf.* ἐριδαινέμεν || *impf.* ἠρίδαινον

BABR. 68.3 *and* ἐρίδαινον OD. 21.310 ‖ *epic aor. 3. sg.* ἐρίδηνε AP. 1.89, 2.60, *3. sg.* ἐρίδηναν AP. 2.986, *inf. mid.* ἐριδήσασθαι IL. 23.792.

ἐριδάντης -ου, ὁ [ἐριδαίνω] **wrangler, squabbler, contentious person** DEMOCR. B 150 (*gen. pl.* -έων) TIMO 802.2 (*gen. sg.* -έω) *etc.*

ἐρίδηλος -ον [ἐρι-, δῆλος] **very evident, well known** HDN. *Epim.* 185.8 *etc.* ‖ *cf.* ἀρίδηλος.

ἐριδῑνής -ές [ἐρι-, δῖνος] **having strong** *or* **swift whirlpools** TRIPHOD. 231 (*v.l.*).

ἐρίδιον -ου, τό [ἔριον] **little bit of wool** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.71 LUC. *Ocyp.* 89 *etc.*

ἐριδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἔρις] **contention, dispute** *CCA* 8(3).196.3.

ἐριδμαίνω [ἔρις] to provoke, incite ▸ *with acc.* IL. 16.260 ‖ *intrans.* **to contend, struggle** MOSCH. 2.69 *etc.* | ▸ περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος for sthg. NONN. *D.* 37.490 NIC. *Al.* 407 = διά τι AP 16.297.1 | ▸ *with inf.* THEOCR. 12.31 • *only pres. and iter. impf. 3. sg.* ἐριδμαίνεσκε.

ἐρίδμᾱτος -ον [ἐρι-, δέμω] *Dor.* **firmly built = immovable,** *of discord* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1461 (*oth.* made *or* increased by discord; incited; subduing *or* destroying everything).

ἐρίδουπος -ον [ἐρι-, δοῦπος] IL. 24.323, *al.* OD. 3.399, *al.* EMPED. B 3.11, *see* ἐριγδουπος.

ἐρίδρομος -ον **running swiftly** NONN. *D.* 23.28 (*cod.*).

ἐρίδροσος -ον [ἐρι-, δρόσος] **laden with dew** EUPHOR. 420.1 *SH* (*dub.*).

ἐρίδωρος -ον [ἐρι-, δῶρον] **abounding in gifts** OPP.[1] 3.504.

ἐριέμπορος -ου, ὁ [ἔρι, ἔμπορος] **merchant, woolseller** *P*TEBT. 103.26 (II[BCE]).

ἐρίζω [ἔρις] *impf.* ἤριζον ‖ *fut.* ἐρίσω ‖ *aor.* ἤρῐσα ‖ *pf.* ἤρικα POL. 3.91.7 ❶ *act.* **to quarrel, contend** IL. 1.6 *etc.* | ▸ τινι with. s.o. OD. 18.277 *etc.* = ▸ πρὸς τινα PIND. *P.* 2.88 | ▸ περί τινος for sthg. IL. 12.423 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα περί τινος with s.o. for sthg. PLUT. *Tim.* 14.3 (*dub.*) | ἐρίζων πρὸς πᾶν τὸ λεγόμενον taking issue with whatever is said HDT. 7.50.2 | *prov.* ὃς ποτ' Ἀθαναίαν ἔριν ἤρισεν a pig once started a quarrel with Athena THEOCR. 5.23 ‖ **to contend, compete, struggle, vie** ▸ τινι with *or* against s.o. IL. 3.223 OD. 8.371 *etc.* | ▸ τινί τι with s.o. in sthg. IL. 9.389 OD. 5.213 *etc.* = ▸ τινί τινι OD. 15.321 LYS. 2.42 | ποσίν with feet, *i.e.* in the footrace IL. 13.325 | ▸ περί τινος in sthg. OD. 8.225 HDT. 5.49.7 | ▸ *with inf.* OD. 18.38; νικᾶν to win PLUT. *Praec.* 824d | ▸ μή *and inf.*: τοῦ δήμου ... ὑπάτους ἐρίσαντος μὴ ἀποδείκνυσθαι since the people were opposed to the election of consuls PLUT. *Cam.* 1.2 ‖ *philos.* **to debate, argue,** *with interrog.* PLAT. *Lys.* 207c | οὐκ ἐρίζειν ἀλλὰ διαλέγεσθαι not to quarrel but to discuss PLAT. *Rp.* 454a; ἀμφισβητοῦσι ... οἱ φίλοι τοῖς φίλοις, ἐρίζουσιν δὲ οἱ διάφοροί τε καὶ ἐχθροὶ ἀλλήλοις friends enter into debate with friends, rivals and enemies argue (*or* quarrel) with one another PLAT. *Prot.* 337b | *extens.* **to affirm in an argumentative manner, maintain harshly** *or* **obstinately** ▸ *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 9.11 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* IL. 5.172 OD. 4.80 HES. *Th.* 534, *al. etc.* • *Dor. 1. pl.* ἐρίσδομες THEOCR. 5.67, *Dor. 3. pl.* ἐρίζοντι PIND. *N.* 5.39 | *epic inf.* ἐριζέμεν, ἐριζέμεναι ‖ *epic impf.* ἔριζον, *iter.* ἐρίζεσκον, *Dor.* ἔρισδον, *epic mid. 3. sg.* ἐρίζετο, *mid. 1. pl.* ἠριζόμεσθα *v.l. in* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub. rec.* 1373b ‖ *Dor.* ἐρίξω ‖ *epic aor.* ἔρισ(σ)α, *Dor. 3. sg.* ἔριξε PIND. *Pae.* 6.87, *mid. in epic subj.* ἐρίσσεται OD. 4.80 | *ptc. act.* ἐρίξας *1*IG 14.645.2.26 ‖ *pf.* ἤρῐκα POL. 3.91.7 (*in gramm. sources* ἐρήριδα *and* ἐρήρικα), *mid. pass.* ἐρήρισται HES. *fr.* 308 | *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐρηρισμένος L. *Sud.*, *Zon.*

ἐρίζωος -ον [ἐρι-, ζωή] **long-lived** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.32.18 *etc.*

ἐριήκοος -ον [ἐρι-, ἀκούω] **having acute hearing** ORPH. *L.* 468.

ἐρίηρος -ον [ἐρι-, ἦρα] **faithful, devoted** IL. 4.266 (*companion*) OD. 8.62 (*singer*) *etc.* | *acc. pl.* ἐρίηρας ἑταίρους faithful companions IL. 16.363, *al.* OD. 10.405, *al.* • *orig. pl.* -ηρες STESICH. 222.ii.4 *with sg. sec.* -ηρος.

ἐριηχής -ές [ἐρι-, ἠχέω] **resounding loudly, sonorous** OPP. 3.213 GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.324, *al.*

ἐριθάκη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἐριθος?] **mixture of honey and pollen** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554a 17, *al. etc.* ‖ **soft parts** (*of shellfish*), **entrails** (*of swine*) HSCH.

ἐριθάκίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἔριθος] **female laborer, serving-woman** THEOCR. 3.35.

ἐρίθακος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἔριθος?] *ornith.* **robin** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 22 *etc.* | *another bird* PORPH. *Abst.* 3.4.

ἐριθᾰκώδης -ες [ἐριθάκη] **soft, fat** EPICHAR. 61.

ἐριθᾰλής -ές SAPPH. 98a.9 LIM. 6 *etc.*, *see* ἐριθηλής ‖ τὸ ἐριθαλές **erithales,** *a houseleek* PLIN. 25.160.

ἐρίθαλλος -ον SIM. 33 Diehl (*v.l.*), *see* ἐριθηλής.

Ἐριθάσεος -ου, ὁ **Erithaseos,** *title of Apollo in Attica 1*IG 2[2].1362.1 (IV[BCE]).

ἐριθεία -ας, ἡ [ἐριθεύω] **intrigue, discord, partisanship** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1302b 4, *al.* NT *Jas.* 3.16, *al. etc.*

ἐριθεύς -έως, ὁ THPHR. *Sign.* 39 ARAT. 1025, *see* ἐρίθακος.

ἐριθεύω [ἔριθος] *impf. mid.* ἠριθευόμην VT *Tob.* 2.11 ‖ *aor. inf.* ἐριθεῦσαι SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 833 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠριθευμένος HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to labor,** *of women* = **to spin wool** HLD. 1.5.3 ‖ **to compete, intrigue** EUSTATH. 1162.23 ❷ *mid.* **to work as a servant** *or* **menial laborer** VT *Lc.* ‖ **to intrigue** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303a 16.

ἐριθηλής -ές [ἐρι-, θάλλω] **very flourishing, luxuriant, blooming** IL. 10.467, 17.53 HES. *Th.* 30 AP. 2.723 (*earth*) AGATH. (AP 16.72.5) (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἐρίθηλος -ον OR. *Sib.* 1.26 (*garden*), *see* ἐριθηλής.

ἐρῖθος -ου, ὁ, ἡ **laboring man** *or* **woman: reaper, harvester** IL. 18.550, *al.* | **serving-woman** HES. *Op.* 602 | **spinner of wool** DEMOSTH. 57.45 THEOCR. 15.80 | *analog. of a spider* SOPH. *fr.* 286 ‖ *fig.* **servant** HOM. 4.296 *etc.*

ἐρῐθῡμος -ον [ἐρι-, θυμός] **noble, proud** QS 1.742 *etc.*

ἐρικ- *later, see* ἐρεικ-.

Ἐρίκιος -ου, ὁ **Erikios,** *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 16.5, *al.*

ἐρικλάγκτης -ου [ἐρι-, κλάγκτης] **sounding loudly** PIND. *P.* 12.21.

ἐρίκλαυ(σ)τος -ον [ἐρι-, κλαίω] **much lamented** OPP. 2.668 *etc.* ‖ **greatly weeping** P.[1] (AP 7.560.2) *etc.*

ἐρικλῡτός -όν [ἐρι-, κλύω] **very famous** ORPH. *A.* 1030 (*corr.*).

Ἐρικοῦσσα -ης, ἡ **Erikoussa** (*modern* **Alicudi**), *one of the Aeolian islands* STRAB. 6. 2.11.

ἐρικτέανος -ον [ἐρι-, κτέανον] **propertied, rich** OPP.[1] 1.312.

ἐρῐκτῡπος -ον [ἐρι-, κτύπος] **sounding** *or* **roaring loudly** HES. *Th.* 456, *al.* (*Poseidon*) ARCHIL. 94.2 (*Zeus*).

ἐρῐκῦδής -ές [ἐρι-, κῦδος] **renowned, glorious, splendid** IL. 11.225 (*youth*), 14.327 (*gods*), 20.265 (*gifts*), *al.* OD. 3.66 (*banquet*), *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.190 (*victory*) OR. (HDT. 7.220.4) (*city*) THEOCR. 17.108 (*dwellings*) *etc.*; μοίρας δασσάμενοι δαίνυντ' ἐρικυδέα δαῖτα when the portions had been distributed, they feasted a glorious feast OD. 20.280 ‖ *later superl.* -έστατος.

ἐρῑκύμων -ον [ἐρι-, κύω] **pregnant,** *of a hare* AESCHL. *Ag.* 119.

ἐριλαμπέτις -ιδος [ἐριλαμπής] *adj. fem.* MAX. 130, *see* ἐριλαμπής.

ἐριλαμπής -ές [ἐρι-, λάμπω] **shining brightly, brilliant** PROCL. *Hym.* 4.13 GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.3.79, *al. etc.*

ἐρῑμῡκος -ον [ἐρι-, μυκάσμαι] **bellowing loudly** IL. 20.497, *al.* OD. 15.235 HES. *Op.* 790 *etc.*

ἐρῑνάζω [ἐρινάς] *aor. inf.* ἐρινάξαι *and* ἐρινάσαι HSCH. ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐρινασμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠρινάσθην L. *EGen.* α860 *etc.* ❶ *act.* **to cross-pollinate culivated fig trees** (with the pollen of wild figs) THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be cross-pollinated** (with the pollen of wild figs) THPHR. *H.P.* 2.8.3.

ἐρῑνάς -άδος, ἡ [ἐρινεός] *bot.* **wild fig** NIC. *Th.* 854 (*plant*) ATH. 3.76e (*fruit*).

ἐρινασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐρινάζω] **technique of cross-pollinating domestic fig trees with the pollen of wild figs, caprification** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.5, *al.*

ἐριναστός -ή -όν [ἐρινάζω] **cross-pollinated by wild figs** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.12.

ἐρινεόν -οῦ, τό HP. *LocHom.* 47 *etc.*, *see* ἐρῖνεός (*fruit*).

ἐρῖνεος -α -ον [ἔριον] **woolen** HDT. 1.195.1, *al.* HP. *Art.* 78, *al. etc.* • *but contr.* ‖ *Ion. also* εἰρ- ‖ *cf. Att.* ἐρεοῦς.

Ἐρῑνεός -οῦ, ὁ **Erineos,** *various places* HDT. 8.43 THUC. 7.34.1, *al. etc.* | *river in Sicily* THUC. 7.80.6, 82.3.

1. ἐρῑνεός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ἔρῐφος] *bot.* **wild fig,** *plant* IL. 22.145, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557b 25 *etc.* | *fruit* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557b 25 GAL. 13.133 *etc.* • *Att.* -εώς.

2. ἐρῑνεός -ᾱ -έον, *contr.* ἐρῖνοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [ἐρινεός] **of the wild fig** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554a 15 ATH. 3.76c *etc.*

ἐρῑνεώδης -ες [ἐρινεός] **full of wild figs** STRAB. 13.1.35.

ἐρινεώς, ὁ *Att. for* ἐρινεός LYNC. (ATH. 3.75a) (*acc.* -εών).

ἐρινόν -οῦ, τό ALEXIS 133.8 *etc.*, *see* ἐρινεόν.

ἐρινός -οῦ, ὁ THEOCR. 25.250 (*plant*) NIC. *Al.* 319 (*fruit*) *etc.*, *see* ἐρινεός.

ἔρινος -ου, *ὁ bot., plant similar to basil* = ἐπιμήδιον NIC. *Th.* 647 DIOSC.[2] 4.19a *etc.*

Ἐρῑνύς -ύος, ἡ **Erinys, Fury,** *usu. pl.* **Erinyes** IL. 9.454, *al. etc.* | *epith. of Demeter in Arcadia* CALLIM. *fr.* 652 PAUS. 8.25.6 ‖ *extens.* **retribution** (invoked against a wrongdoer), **curse, vengeance,** *usu.* ▸ *with gen.* IL. 21.412 OD. 11.280 HDT. 4.149.2 PLAT. *epist.* 357a POL. 23.10.2 *etc.* ‖ *of pers.* **fury, scourge, avenger** AESCHL. *Ag.* 749 SOPH. *Tr.* 895 *etc.* | *analog.* φρενῶν Ἔ. **mental frenzy, madness** SOPH. *Ant.* 603 • *in trisyllabic forms* ῡ, *quadrisyllabic* ῡ ‖ *dat. sg.* -ύι | *acc.* -ύν *and* -ύν ‖ *pl.* -ύες | *gen.* -ύων (-ῦῶ- *with syneresis* EUR. *I.T.* 931, *al.*) | *acc.* -ύας *and* -ῦς ‖ *erroneously* -ιν-.

ἐρῑνύω [ἐρινύς] **to be in a frenzy, be crazed** PAUS. 8.25.6.

ἐρῑνυώδης -ες [ἐρινύς] **like the Erinyes** PLUT. *Cohib.* 458b, *al.*

ἐρῐξας *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* ἐρείκω.

ἐριοκόμος -ον HDN. *Phil.* 56, *see* ἐριουργός.

ἔριον -ου, τό [εἶρος] **wool** IL. 12.434 *etc.* (*freq. pl.*) ‖ *analog.* εἴρια ἀπὸ ξύλου **cotton** HDT. 3.47.3 *etc.* | τὰ ἐκ τῆς ἁλὸς ἔρια byssus, **sea silk** (*produced by mollusks*) ALCIPHR. 1.2.3 | ἔ. (τῆς ἀράχνης) **spiderweb** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.28.3 • *Ion.* εἴριον.

ἐριόξυλον -ου, τό [ἔριον, ξύλον] **cotton** *P*MICH. 8.500 *P*SB 9026 (II[CE]) ULP.[1] (DIG. 32.70.9) SCH.AESCHN. 1.97.

ἐριόξυλος -ον [ἔριον, ξύλον] **made of cotton** PAPYR. 3901.14 (II-IIIᴬᴰ).

ἐριοπλύτης -ου, ὁ [ἔριον, πλύτης] **worker in wool** DIOSC.¹ 2.163.

ἐριοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἔριον, πωλης] **wool merchant** CRITI. B 70 KO etc.

ἐριοπωλικός [ἐριοπώλης] -ον. **in the manner of a wool merchant** ARISTOPHAN. Ran. 1188.

ἐριοπώλιον -ου, τό [ἐριοπώλης] **market, wool shop:** Ins. Ἀ. 5,1501 etc.

ἐριόστεπτος -ον [ἔριον, στέφω] **crowned with wool** ἐριόστεπτον κλάδοισι **with** (suppliants') **branches wrapped in strips of wool** AESCHL. Suppl. 22, 200.

ἐριούνης -ου, ὁ Il. 20.94 OD. 8.322, *see* ἐριούνιος.

ἐριούνιος -ου, ὁ *epith. of Hermes, possibly* **beneficent, resourceful** Il. 20.72, *al.* ARISTOPH. Ran. 1144 *etc.* | *adj.* ἐ. νόος *prob.* **benevolent mind** ORPH. *L.* 299.

ἐριουργέω, *contr.* [ἐριουργός] *impf.* ἠριούργουν DCASS. 79.14.4 ‖ *aor.* ἠριούργησα; **to work wool** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.7, *Lac.* 1.3 *etc.*

ἐριουργία -ας, ἡ [ἐριουργός] **wool-working** SOR. 1.4.5 *etc.*

ἐριουργικός -ή -όν [ἐριουργία] **for wool-working** SOR. 2.41.2 *etc.*

ἐριουργός -όν [ἔριον, ἔργον] **working in wool** DCASS. 79.7.3 ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἐριουργός **wool-worker** GAL. 10.11.

ἐριοῦς *see* ἐρεούς.

ἐριοῦφάντης -ου, ὁ [ἔριον, ὑφάντης] **weaver of wool** PTEBT. 5.239 (IIᴮᶜᴱ).

ἐριοφόρος -ον [ἔριον, φέρω] **producing wool:** τὸ ἐ. δένδρον **cotton plant** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.7 | ἐ. βολβός *a bulb used for weaving* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.8.

ἐριπ- *forms of* **ἐρειπ-**, *see* ἐρείπω.

ἐρίπλευρος -ου [ἔρι-, πλεῦρον] **with strong flanks** PIND. *P.* 4.235.

ἐρίπνη -ης, ἡ [ἔρειπω] **steep cliff, crag** EUR. *El.* 210 (*pl.*) AP. 1.58, *al.* (*pl.*) NIC. *Th.* 22 ‖ *extens.* **ascent, climb** EUR. *Ph.* 1168 (*pl.*).

ἐριπτάομαι -ον [ἔρι-, πτάω] **strongly excited, fearless** NONN. *D.* 17.258, *al.*

ἔρις -ιδος, ἡ **strife, contention, conflict, fight, combat** Il. 1.177, *al. etc.*; ἐ. πτολέμοιο **war** Il. 14.389; ἔριν μάχης **to mock battle** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.15; ἔριδι ξυνάψαι μάχεσθαι **put in conflict, caused to fight** Il. 1.8 (*cf.* 7.111, 20.66) ‖ **contest, rivalry, competition** OD. 8.210, *al.* HDT. 6.129.2 EUR. *Hel.* 100, *al. etc.*; κατ' ἔριν τὴν Ἀθηναίων **because of their hostile rivalry with the Athenians** HDT. 5.88.3; Διὸς βροντῆσαν εἰς ἔριν **in competition with the thunders of Zeus** EUR. *Cycl.* 328; ἔριν ἐνέβαλλε πρὸς ἀλλήλους τοῖς φίλοις **aroused in his friends a spirit of rivalry toward one another** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.4; τοὺς ἡβῶντας συμβάλλοι εἰς ἔριν περὶ ἀρετῆς **would incite the young men to a contest of valor** XEN. *Lac.* 4.2 ‖ **feud, quarrel, dispute, discord** Il. 20.253 HDT. 1.82.7 *etc.*; ἐς ἔριν ἐλθεῖν τιν **to enter into a quarrel with s.o.** HDT. 9.33.2 *etc.* = εἰς ἔριν ἀφῖχθαι *or* ἐμπεσεῖν EUR. *I.A.* 319, 377; τιν συμβαλεῖν ἔριν **to start a quarrel with s.o.** EUR. *Med.* 521; ἐν ἔριδι εἶναι **to be at odds** *or* **in disagreement** THUC. 2.21.2, *al.*; ἔριδος ἕνεκα **for the sake of debate** PLAT. *Soph.* 237b; δεινὴν καὶ ἐπισφαλῆ ἔριν ἐξέφυγεν **managed to avoid terrible and dangerous dissension** PLAT. *Leg.* 736c; ἡ περὶ τὰς ἔριδας φιλοσοφία **the philosophy of contention or disputation** ISOCR. 10.6; δι' ἔριδων εἶναι **to pick a fight** PLUT. *Caes.* 33.3 ‖ *personif.* Ἔρις, ἡ **Discord,** *as a divinity* Il. 4.440, *al.* HES. *Th.* 225 *etc.* | *as a force of nature* EMPED. B 124.2 HERACLIT. B 8 ● *acc. sg.* ἔριν *epic lon.* ἔριδα | *pl.* ἔριδες *later* ἔρεις.

Ἔρις -ιδος, ἡ *personif., see* ἔρις.

ἐρισθενέτης -ου Ps.¹ Sapph. 5.15, *see* ἐρισθενής.

ἐρισθενής -ές [ἔρι-, σθένος] **very strong, mighty, very powerful,** *of Zeus* Il. 19.355 OD. 8.289 *etc.* | *of Zeus* AP. 1.41 *etc.* | *of things* Cyrus (AP 9.580.6).

ἐρίστα -ας, ἡ *later* Ar ἐρίς PHRYGINOST. 87.

ἐριστεπτ(ρ)ίων -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* ἐρυσίπτριον.

ἐρίστρια -ατος, τὸ [ἐρίζω] **cause of contention** Il. 4.338.

ἐρισμάραγος -ον [ἐρι-, σμαραγή] **crashing** *or* **roaring loudly, thundering loudly** HES. *Th.* 815 (Zeus) MUS. 318 (sea) LUC. *Tim.* 1 (*lightning*) *etc.*

ἐρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐρίζω] TIMO 802.3, *see* ἔρις.

ἐρίσπορος -ον [ἐρι-, σπείρω] **well seeded** OPP.¹ 2.119 (*earth*).

ἐριστάφῡλος -ον [ἐρι-, σταφυλή] **having large** *or* **beautiful clusters of grapes** OD. 9.11, *al.* (*vine*) ‖ **rich in grape clusters** ARCHESTR. 186.9 (*Lesbos*) AP 9.580.6 (*Bacchus*) *etc.*

ἐριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐρίζω] **disputatious person, troublemaker** VETT. 18.10 IO. *HPs.* (*PG* 55.418.16) *etc.*

ἐριστικός -ή -όν [ἐρίζω] **quarrelsome, fond of contention** *or* **disputation, carping** PLAT. *Lys.* 211b *etc.* ‖ *philos. subst.* οἱ ἐριστικοί **Eristics** *or* **controversialists,** *of the philosophers of the school of Megara* DIOG. 2.106; ἡ ἐ. τέχνη **art of debate, eristics,** *s.times* = sophistry PLAT. *Soph.* 231e, *al.* = *subst.* τὸ ἐριστικόν PLAT. *Soph.* 225c = τὰ ἐριστικά ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1402a 3; ὁ ἐ. συλλογισμός **eristic syllogism** ARISTOT. *Top.* 100b 23 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος LUC. *Pisc.* 43 ◆ *adv.* ἐριστικῶς **contentiously, disputatiously** PLAT. *Rp.* 454b, *al. etc.*

ἐριστιεν -ου, τό *bot., unidentified plant* HP. *Nat. Mul.* 32 (*vl.*, ἐλένιον *edd.*).

Ἐριστοβάρεια -ας, ἡ **Eristobareia,** *city in India* NONN. *D.* 26.338.

ἐριστός -ή -όν [ἐρίζω] **contestable, debatable** SOPH. *El.* 220.

ἐρεσθη -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* ἐρυσίβη.

ἐρεσφάλής -ές **very unstable, unsteady** NONN. *D.* 47.63.

ἐρεσφάραγος -ον [ἐρι-, σφαραγέομαι] **thunderous, having a loud sound** *or* **voice** HOM. 4.187 (*Poseidon*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.20 (*Zeus*) PLUT. *QConv.* 689e (*pers.*) *etc.*

ἐρίσφηλος -ον [ἐρι-, σφάλλω?] **shaking** *or* **overthrowing** STESICH. 253.

ἐρίσχηλος -ον [*see* ἐρεσχηλέω] **outrageous** PARTH. 634.

ἐρίτῑμος -ον [ἐρι-, τιμή] **highly valued, precious** Il. 9.268, *al.* HOM. 3.443 HLD. 2.30.4, *al. etc.*; αἰγίδ' ἔχων ἐρίτιμον **with the precious aegis** Il. 15.361 ‖ *rar. of pers.* **very honored** MAN.¹ 3.324 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ ἐρίτιμος *prob. a kind of sardine* ATH. 7.328f, *al.*

Ἐρίτῑμος -ου, ὁ **Eritimos,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 13.42.

ἐρίτμητος -ον [ἐρι-, τέμνω] **well-cut** OPP.¹ 4.106.

ἐριφεγγής -ές [ἐρι-, φέγγος] **shining brightly** MAN.¹ 6.22 *etc.*

ἐρίφειος -ον [ἔριφος] **of a kid** PHERECR. 137.9 XEN. *An.* 4.5.31 *etc.*

Ἐρίφη -ης, ἡ **Eriphe,** *nurse of Bacchus* NONN. *D.* 21.81 *etc.*

ἐρίφιον -ου, τό [ἔριφος] **little goat** NT *Matt.* 25.33 *etc.*

ἐριφλεγής -ές [ἐρι-, φλέγω] **very fiery** NONN. *D.* 26.33.

ἐριφλοιος -ον [ἐρι-, φλοιός] **having a thick peel** *or* **bark** AGATHOC. 10.

ἐριφλοισβος -ον [ἐρι-, φλοισβος] **very noisy** NONN. *D.* 39.295.

ἔριφος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Olt* herip] **young goat, kid** Il. 11.551, *al. etc.* | *astr.* οἱ ἔριφοι **Haedi** (*The Kids*), *constellation* THEOCR. 7.53 *etc.* ● ἡ ἐ. ARCHIMAS ὁ ἐ. ὠριφος.

Ἔριφος -ου, ὁ **Kriphon,** *poet* ATH. 2.58a.

Ἐριφύλη -ης, ἡ **Kriphyle,** *female name* OD. 11.326 *etc.*

Ἐριχθονίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἐριχθόνιος] **descendant of Erichthonios:** *pl.* **Athenians** CIG 411.

Ἐριχθόνιος -ου, ὁ **Erichthonios,** *king of the Dardanians* Il. 20.219, *al.* | *Attic hero* EUR. *Ion* 21 *etc.*

ἐρίχρυσος -ον [ἐρι-, χρυσός] **rich in gold** AP 9.785.2.

ἐριώδης -ες [ἔριον] **woolly** HP. *Art.* 49 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630a 30 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.4 *etc.*

ἐριώδῡνος -ον [ἐρι-, ὀδύνη] **very painful** MAX. 161 *etc.*

ἐριώλη -ης, ἡ [ἐρι-, ὄλλυμι] Ⓐ **whirlwind, hurricane** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 511 (*of pers.*) AP. 1.1132 (*vl.*) Ⓑ *adj. with a pun on* ἐρι- *and* ἔρι: **devourer of wool,** *of a cloak* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1148.

ἐριώπης -ου *dub. in* MAX. 32 (*acc.* -ωπα), *masc. of* ἐριῶπις.

ἐριώπις -ιδος [ἐρι-, ὤψ] **having large eyes** HOM. *epigr.* 1.2.

Ἐριῶπις -ιδος, ἡ **Eriopis,** *female name* Il. 13.697, 15.336.

ἑρκάνη -ης, ἡ [ἕρκος] **fence, enclosure** THEM. *Or.* 23.292a *etc.*

ἑρκεῖος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἕρκος] **of an enclosure, of the fence:** ἑρκείους πύλας **doors of the walls** *or* **of the courtyard, gate** AESCHL. *Ch.* 561 = θύρας ἑρκείας AESCHL. *Ch.* 653 | *epith. of Zeus* **protector of the enclosure,** *i.e.* **of the house** OD. 22.335 HDT. 6.68.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 487 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **domestic:** πρὸς κίον' ἑρκείου στέγης **to my roof pillar** *or* **tent post** SOPH. *Ai.* 108; ἐφ' ἑρκείῳ πυρᾷ **on the fire of the household altar** EUR. *Tr.* 483 | *analog. at Rome subst.* οἱ Ἑρκεῖοι **Penates** DION. 1.67.3 ● *in mss. freq.* ἑρκειος.

ἑρκίον -ου, τό [ἕρκος] **enclosure,** surrounding **wall, fence** Il. 9.476 OD. 18.102 THPHR. *Sign.* 53 (*pl.*) IOS. *A.I.* 15.417 ‖ *extens.* **home, habitation, dwelling** AP. 2.1073.

ἑρκίτης -ου, ὁ [ἕρκος] **watchman** ATH. 6.267c.

ἑρκοθηρικός -ή -όν [ἕρκος, θήρα] **of hunting with nets (= fishing)** PLAT. *Soph.* 220c.

ἕρκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Lat.* sarciō] **enclosure, barrier, fence, hedge, wall** Il. 5.90, *al.* OD. 7.113, *al.* HDT. 6.134.2 *etc.*; φράξαντο δὲ νῆας ἕρκεϊ χαλκείῳ **they fenced the ships with a wall of bronze (= of warriors)** Il. 15.567; ἕ. ὑψηλὸν ἐκ τῶν ναυηγίων περιεβάλοντο **they surrounded themselves with a high stockade made from the wreckage of the ship** HDT. 7.191.1 ‖ **enclosed area, courtyard** Il. 24.306 OD. 8.57 (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἕ. ἱερόν **sacred enclosure** (*of a sanctuary*) SOPH. *Tr.* 607 ‖ **enclosure, shelter** ▸ *freq. in periphrasis with gen.:* ἕ. ὀδόντων **the fence of the teeth** Il. 14.83, *al.* OD. 10.328 SOL. 27.1 *etc.* = *only* ἕ. OPP. 1.506; ἐν ἀγγέων ἕρκεσιν **in enclosures of vessels** = **in vessels** PIND. *N.* 10.36; σφραγῖδος ἕ. **ring's closure = seal** SOPH. *Tr.* 615 | *extens.* **shell** PLUT. *Sollert.* 980b ‖ **shelter, bulwark, defense,** *with obj. gen.:* βελέων **against missiles** Il. 5.316 (*cf.* 4.137) *etc.*; ἐχυροῖς ἕρκεσιν εἴργειν ... κῦμα θαλάσσης **to contain with sturdy barriers (= dykes) the surge of the sea** AESCHL. *Pers.* 89 | *of pers.* μέγα πᾶσιν ἕ. Ἀχαιοῖσιν ... πολέμοιο **a great bulwark against war for all the Achaeans** Il. 1.284 (*Achilles*); ἕ. Ἀχαιῶν **bulwark of the Achaeans** Il. 6.5 (*Ajax*); ἕ. πολέμοιο **defense in battle** Il. 4.299 (*warriors*); γαίας ἕ. **bulwark of our land**

AESCH. *Ag.* 257 (*Klytemnestra*) ‖ *extens. net* (*for hunting or fishing*), *freq. pl.* OD. 22.469 (*for birds*) PIND. *N.* 3.31 (*for deer*), *P.* 2.80 (*for fish*) *etc.* | *noose, lariat* (*used in war*) HDT. 7.85.2 (*pl.*) | *fig. snare, trap* SOPH. *Ai.* 60 EUR. *Med.* 980, *al. etc.*; *χρυσοδέτοις ἕρκεσι κρυφθέντα γυναικῶν enmeshed by a woman's golden necklace* SOPH. *El.* 838 (*lyr.*).

ἑρκοῦρος -ον [ἕρκος, οὖρος] *duh.* **guarding an enclosure** MELEAG. (*AP* 12.257.2) (*conject.*).

ἑρκτή -ῆς, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* εἰρκτή.

ἑρκτός -ή -όν [ἕρδω] **feasible, achievable** ARR. *Ind.* 20.11 ● *mss.* ἐρκ-.

ἑρκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἕρδω] **doer, agent, author** ANTIM. 73.

Ἔρκυνα -ης, ἡ **Erkyna,** *spring and Nymph at Lebadea* PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 771f | *epith. of Demeter at Lebadea* LYC. 153 ● *also* -υννα.

Ἑρκύνιος -ον [Ἔρκυνα] **Herkynios (Hercynian),** *usu. of the Hercynian forest in Germany* PLUT. *Mar.* 11.9 DIOD. 5.21.1, 32.1 *etc.* | *σκόπελος Ἑ.* Hercynian rock AP. 4.640 ‖ *subst. τὰ Ἑρκύνια* Herkynia, *festival of Demeter* (*see* Ἔρκυνα) HSCH.

Ἑρκυνίς -ίδος PARTH. 645, *see* Ἑρκύνιος.

ἕρμα -ατος, τό [A] **support, prop, pillar, foundation** (*also fig.*) IL. 1.486 (*for ships*), *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 737b (*of a city*) PLUT. *Praec.* 814c (*of the state*) *etc.* | *of pers.* IL. 16.549 OD. 23.121 *etc.* [B] **boulder, rock, reef** ALC. 73.6 (*written ἑ- with psilosis*) HDT. 7.183.2, 3 THUC. 7.25.7 *etc.*; ἔπαισεν ἄφαντον ἕ. (human destiny) strikes against an unseen reef AESCHL. *Ag.* 1007; ἀσήμων ὑπὲρ ἑρμάτων πορεύμαι I am dragged over hidden reefs ANACR. 114; ἕρμασιν ὑφάλοις περιπεσούσας having collided with the underwater reefs, *of ships* DION. 1.52.3 ‖ *analog.* stone: Ἑρμᾶν ἀφετήριον ἕ. bust of Hermes that marks the starting-line (*in the stadium*) PHILOX.[2] (*AP* 9.319.1); ἕρματα τῶν θεμελίων the ruins of the foundations DIOD. 5.70.6 ‖ *extens.* stone (*as a weight or cargo*), ballast ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1429 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 1, *al.* (*of birds and insects for maintaining their balance during flight*) PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 782b (*of ships*) DCASS. 46.3.4 (*of the soul*) *etc.* | *fig.* οἷον ἕρμα τὴν γερόντων ἀρχὴν ἐν μέσῳ θεμένη (the state) placing the power of the elders at its center as a counterweight PLUT. *Lyc.* 5.11 | *fig.* μελανέων ἕρμ' ὀδυνάων a cargo of black sorrows, *of an arrow* IL. 4.117; λαβοῦσα δ' ἕ. Διὸν having received the burden of Zeus, *i.e.* having been impregnated by Zeus AESCHL. *Suppl.* 580 [C] *pl.* **earrings** IL. 14.182 OD. 18.297 ‖ snares, traps (*for monkeys*) AEL. *N.A.* 17.25 ‖ coils (*of snakes*) AEL. *N.A.* 17.37.

ἑρμαγέλη -ης, ἡ [Ἑρμῆς, ἀγέλη] flock of Hermes Palladas (*AP* 11.353.6).

Ἑρμαγόρας -ου, ὁ **Hermagoras,** *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 42.10 *etc.* | = bust of Hermes in a public square LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 33.

Ἑρμάδιον -ου, τό [Ἑρμῆς] **little Hermes** LUC. *Cont.* 1 *etc.*

ἑρμάζω [ἕρμα] *impf.* ἥρμαζον HSCH.; **support** HP. *Art.* 44.

Ἑρμαθήνη -ης, ἡ [Ἑρμῆς, Ἀθήνη] bust of Athena CIC. *ad Att.* 1.1.3, *al.*

Ἑρμαϊκός -ή -όν [Ἑρμῆς] **of Hermes** MARIN. 28 PROCL. *in Alc.* 113 (*of the planet Mercury*) *etc.*

ἑρμαιον -ου, τό [Ἑρμῆς] *cf.* **gift of Hermes: unforeseen gain, stroke of luck, windfall;** PLAT. *Phaed.* 107c, *al.* DEMOSTH. 38.6 *etc.*; ἐστ' ἐμὸν θεόρμαιον, οὐκ ἄλλου, τόδε this felicitous discovery is mine, not anyone else's SOPH. *Ant.* 397; νομίζων ὥσπερεὶ ἑρμαιον considering it an excellent deal MEN. *Dysc.* 226; κἀκεῖνος [illegible] **and will be supposed you to be a blessing from heaven** LUC. *Herm.* 7 ἐγὼν δὲ ἕρμαιον ἐποιησάμην ἐκ θεῶν ἀνδρὶ τοιούτῳ ἐντυχεῖν ἐν καιρῷ I count it a divine blessing to have met such a man PROB. *Hermes herm.* STRAB. 9.1.20 | *fig.* [illegible] DIOD. 4.72.2 ‖ *also* -ον, τό *gain, profit* DIOD. 2.52.2 ● *also* -ος, ὁ *booty*.

Ἑρμαῖον -ου, τό [Ἑρμῆς] **temple of Hermes** PAUS. 8.48.6, 10.32.9 *etc.* ● Ἑρμαῖ- *adj.*, *Ion. subst. according to* HSCH. 1.3613.12.

1. Ἑρμαῖος -α -ον [Ἑρμῆς] **of Hermes, dedicated or sacred to Hermes** OD. 16.471 ARSCH. *Ag.* 283 ARAT. 674 (*constell. Lyra*) POLYAEN. 8.33 (*name of a month at Argos*) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **from Hermes = advantageous** AESCHL. *Eum.* 947 (*gift*) ‖ *subst. τὰ Ἑρμαῖα or* Ἕρμαια (ἱερά) **Hermaia, festival of Hermes** PLAT. *Lys.* 206d AESCHN. 1.10 *etc.*

2. Ἑρμαῖος *or* Ἕρμαιος -ου, ὁ **Hermaios,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 36.29 *etc.*

Ἑρμαΐς -ίδος, ἡ [Ἑρμῆς] **of Hermes** HP. *epist.* 17 (*spring*).

Ἑρμαΐσκος -ου, ὁ **Hermaïskos,** *male name* ALEXIS 120.1.

Ἑρμαιώνδας -ου, ὁ **Hermaiondas,** *male name* THUC. 3.5.2.

Ἑρμάνουβις -ίδος, ὁ [Ἑρμῆς, Ἄνουβις] **Hermanoubis** (= Anubis), *Egyptian god* PLUT. *Isid.* 375e AP 11.360.1 (*v.l.* -ης) *etc.*

ἕρμαξ -ακος, ὁ [ἕρμα] **heap of stones, cairn** NIC. *Th.* 150 *etc.*

Ἕρμαρχος -ου, ὁ **Hermarchos,** *male name* Diog. 10.15, *al. etc.*

Ἑρμᾶς, ὁ *Dor.*, *see* Ἑρμῆς.

ἑρμασμα -ατος, τό [ἑρμάζω] **support** HP. *Off.* 25.

ἑρμασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἑρμάζω] **supporting** HP. *Fract.* 29.

ἑρμᾰτίζω [ἕρμα] *aor. mid.* ἡρματίξατο LYC. 1389 | *pf. mid. pass.* ἡρμάτισμαι ● *act.* **to steady as with ballast, ballast:** ἑαυτὰς μικρὰς λιθάδας themselves with tiny pebbles PLUT. *Sollert.* 967b (*of bees*) ● *mid.* **to take as ballast** ▸ **with** *acc.* EUR. *fr.* 402.8 LYC. *Lc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to ballast oneself:** λιθάδιος with pebbles PLUT. *Sollert.* 979b ● *pass.* **to be supported** (**with bands**) HP. *Fract.* 23 ‖ **to be laden** ▸ **τινι with sthg.** PHILOD. *Mort.* 18.4 ● *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐρματισμένος IoDAM. (*PG* 95.1377.27).

ἑρμάτιος -ή -όν [ἕρμα] **with a firm base** *or* **on a firm base** PGEN. 68.10 (IV[CE]).

ἑρμάτιπος πέτρος, ὁ [ἕρμα] **rock serving as ballast** LYC. 618.

Ἑρμαφρόδιτος -ου, ὁ [Ἑρμῆς, Ἀφροδίτη] **Hermaphroditos** (*son of Hermes and Aphrodite*), **hermaphrodite** DIOD. 4.6.5 LUC. *DDeor.* 3.1 *etc.* | *adj.* ἑ. πάθος hermaphroditism PAEG. 6.69.

Ἑρμάων -ωνος, ὁ HES. *fr.* 137 *etc.*, *see* Ἑρμῆς.

Ἑρμέας *and* **Ἑρμείας,** ὁ *epic*, *see* Ἑρμῆς.

Ἑρμείας -ου, ὁ **Hermeias,** *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 322c *etc.*

Ἑρμείης, ὁ *epic*, *see* Ἑρμῆς.

Ἑρμεῖον -ου, τό [Ἑρμῆς] **altar of Hermes** (*oth.* **cairn**) STRAB. 8.3.12 ‖ **Hermeion,** *in Attica* PLUT. *Phoc.* 22.2.

Ἕρμειος -ον [HDT.] 2, *see* Ἕρμιος.

Ἑρμέρως -ωτος, ὁ [ἕρμα, Ἔρως] **bust of Eros** PLIN. 36.33 (*pl.*).

Ἑρμῆδιον -ου, τό [Ἑρμῆς] **little Hermes** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 382 (*voc. with crasis* ὠρμῆδιον), 924 ● *mss.* -μίδιον.

ἑρμηνεία -ας, ἡ [ἑρμηνεύω] **interpretation, explanation** PLAT. *Rp.* 534b, *al. etc.* ‖ **expression** (*of thought in words*) XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.12 ARIS-

[illegible] **and will be supposed you to be a blessing from heaven** LUC. *Herm.* 7 ἐγὼν δὲ ἕρμαιον ἐποιησάμην ἐκ θεῶν ἀνδρὶ τοιούτῳ ἐντυχεῖν ἐν καιρῷ I count it a divine blessing to have met such a man PROB. *Hermes herm.* STRAB. 9.1.20 | *fig.* [illegible] DIOD. 4.72.2 ‖ *also* -ον, τό *gain, profit* DIOD. 2.52.2 ● *also* -ος, ὁ *booty*.

[illegible] ἑρμηνεύω, τό [illegible] ἑρμηνεύω [illegible] ἑρμηνεύω [illegible] ἑρμηνεύω

Ἑρμησιάναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Hermesianax,** *poet* ATH. 13.597a *etc.*

Ἑρμίδιον -ου, τό *codd. for* Ἑρμήδιον.

ἑρμίν -ῖνος, ὁ HDN. 2.431.2, *see* ἑρμίς.

Ἑρμίνιος -ου, ὁ **Herminios,** *male name* PLUT. *Publ.* 16.6.

Ἑρμιόνεια -ας, ἡ **Hermioneia,** *city in the Argolid* ORPH. *A.* 1136 (*v.l.*).

Ἑρμιονεύς -έως [Ἑρμιόνη] **of Hermione** HDT. 7.6.3 *etc.*

Ἑρμιόνη -ης, ἡ **Hermione,** *female name* OD. 4.14 *etc.* ‖ *port in the Argolid* IL. 2.560 *etc.* • *Dor.* -όνα.

Ἑρμιονικός -ή -όν [Ἑρμιόνη] **of Hermione** PLUT. *Alex.* 36.2 *etc.*

Ἑρμιονίς -ίδος [Ἑρμιών] **of Hermione** (*in the Argolid*) THUC. 1.131.1, *al. etc.*

Ἑρμιονῖτις -ιδος ALCIPHR. 1.6.2 (*codd.*), *see* Ἑρμιονίς.

Ἕρμιος -ον [Ἕρμος] **of the river Hermos** MIMN. 14.4.

Ἑρμιππίδας -ου, ὁ **Hermippidas,** *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 13.3 (*codd.*).

Ἕρμιππος -ου, ὁ **Hermippos,** *male name* HDT. 6.4.1 *etc.*

ἑρμίς -ῖνος, ὁ [ἔρμα] **leg** *or* **post of a bed** OD. 8.278 (*dat. pl.* -ῖστιν), *cf.* ἑρμίν.

Ἑρμιών -όνος, ὁ **Hermion,** *city in the Argolid* EUR. *H.F.* 615 *etc.*

Ἑρμόβιος -ου, ὁ **Hermobios,** *male name* HERMES. 7.39.

Ἑρμογένης -ους, ὁ **Hermogenes,** *male name* PLAT. *Phaed.* 59b *etc.*

ἑρμογλυφεῖον -ου, τό [ἑρμογλυφεύς] **workshop of a sculptor of herms** PLAT. *Symp.* 215b.

ἑρμογλυφεύς -έως, ὁ [ἔρμα, γλύφω] **sculptor of herms, statue maker** LUC. *Somn.* 2 *etc.* (*s.times with v.l.* -ύφος).

ἑρμογλυφική, τέχνη, ἡ [ἑρμογλυφεύς] **art of making statues** LUC. *Somn.* 7.

ἑρμογλύφος -ου, ὁ LUC. *Somn.* 2 *etc.*, *see* ἑρμογλυφεύς; διὰ τῶν ἑρμογλύφων **along the street of the statue makers** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 580e (*corr. for* -τῶν; *oth.* -είων: *see* ἑρμογλυφεῖον).

ἑρμοδάκτυλος -ου, τό [Ἑρμῆς, δάκτυλος] *bot.* **colchicum** AL.[6] 11 (2.561.21, 563.9) *etc.*

Ἑρμοδάμας -αντος, ὁ **Hermodamas,** *male name* DIOG. 8.2.

Ἑρμόδοτος -ου, ὁ **Hermodotos,** *male name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.154.5).

Ἑρμόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Hermodoros,** *male name* LUC. *Icar.* 16, *al. etc.*

Ἑρμόζυγος -ου, ὁ **Hermozygos,** *male name* HP. *Prorrh.* 1.17.

Ἑρμοκαϊκόξανθος -ου, ὁ *epith.* **Hermo-kaïkoxanthos** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457a 36 (*as an example of a compound word*).

Ἑρμοκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Hermokleides,** *male name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.159.3).

Ἑρμοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Hermokles,** *male name* LUC. *Syr.* 26 *etc.*

ἑρμοκοπίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἑρμῆς, κόπτω] **mutilator of herms** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1094 PLUT. *Alc.* 20.8, 21.7 20.Rom. 8, 21.7.

Ἑρμοκράτεια -ας, ἡ **Hermokrateia,** *female name* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.743.1).

Ἑρμοκράτης -ους, ὁ **Hermokrates,** *male name* THUC. 4.58, *al. etc.*

Ἑρμοκρέων -οντος, ὁ **Hermokreon,** *male name* HERMOCR. (AP 9.327.1), *al. etc.*

Ἑρμόλαος -ου, ὁ **Hermolaos,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 55.3 *etc.*

ἑρμολογέω, *contr.* [ἔρμα, λέγω] **to collect stones** (for building), erect: τάφον **a tomb** PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.554.2) (*aor.* ἡρμολόγησε; *oth., see* ἁρμολογέω).

Ἑρμόλυκος -ου, ὁ **Hermolykos,** *male name* HDT. 9.105.

Ἑρμόπαν -ανος, ὁ [ἔρμα, Πάν; Ἕρμες, Πάν] **bust of Pan** (*or* the deity Hermes-Pan) HDN. 1.13.28 *etc.*

Ἑρμοπιθηκιάδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Ἑρμόλυκος, πίθηκος] **Hermopithekiadai** (= ape children of Hermolykos) Palladas (AP 11.353.2).

Ἑρμόπολις -εως, ἡ **Hermopolis,** *city in Egypt* PLUT. *Isid.* 352b XEN.[1] 4.1.3 *etc.* ‖ = Ἑρμοῦ *or* Ἑρμέω πόλις HDT. 2.67.1 *etc.*

Ἑρμοπτόλεμος -ου, ὁ **Hermoptolemos,** *male name* HP. *Epid.* 7.11, *al.*

1. Ἕρμος -ου, ὁ **Hermos** *river in Lydia* (*son of Ocean and Tethys: cf.* HES. *Th.* 343) IL. 20.392 (OR. (HDT. 1.55.2)) HDT. 1.80.1 *etc.* | *son of Aigyptos and Kaliadne* APOLLOD.[7] 2.15 | *Athenian eupatrid, comrade of Theseus* PLUT. *Thes.* 26.7.

2. Ἕρμος -ους, τό **Hermos,** *Attic deme* PLUT. *Phoc.* 22.2 (*dub.*).

Ἑρμότιμος -ου, ὁ **Hermotimos,** *male name* HDT. 8.104, *al. etc.*

Ἑρμοτύβιες -ων, οἱ **Hermotybies,** *one of the social classes of the Egyptians* HDT. 2.164.2, *al.*

Ἑρμουπολ- *see* Ἑρμοπολ-.

Ἑρμόφαντος -ου, ὁ **Hermophantos,** *male name* HDT. 5.99.2 *etc.*

Ἑρμοφῖλας -α, ὁ **Hermophilas,** *male name* BARB. (AP 6.55.3).

Ἕρμων -ωνος, ὁ **Hermon,** *male name* THUC. 4.58, *al. etc.*

Ἑρμῶναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Hermonax,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 38.12 *etc.*

Ἑρμώνασσα -ης, ἡ **Hermonassa,** *female name* P.[1] (AP 5.281.1).

Ἑρμώνειος -ον, ὁ [Ἕρμων] **of Hermon:** χάριτας Ἑρμωνείους **Hermon's favors** (= things done by necessity) DIOD. 10.19.6.

Ἑρμωνίας, ὁ **Hermonias,** *male name* HLD. 10.22.6, *al.*

Ἑρμῶσσα -ης, ἡ **Hermossa,** *place* (*various*) STRAB. 11.2.10.

Ἕρμωτον -ου, ὁ **Hermoton,** *place in the Troad* ARR. *An.* 1.12.6.

ἑρνεοΐπεπλος -ον [ἔρνος, πέπλος] **clothed in foliage** ORPH. *H.* 30.5.

ἑρνίον -ου, τό [ἔρνος] **sprout, little child** LYR. *Al.* 4b.17.

ἐρνόομαι, *contr.* [ἔρνος] **to sprout** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 156.

ἔρνος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ὄρνυμι, ἐρέθω?] **sprout, shoot, seedling** IL. 18.56, *al.* OD. 14.175 EUR. *Bac.* 876, *al.* PLUT. *Isid.* 357a *etc.* | *extens.* **fruit** COLLUTH. 60, *al.* (*of the apple of Discord*) ‖ *fig.* **offspring, descendant** PIND. *N.* 6.37 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1525, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1108 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **garlands** (*of the victors*) PIND. *N.* 11.29, *al.*

ἑρνύγας [ἔρνος] *acc. pl.* **shoots, branches,** *neol. for* κέρατα **horns** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457b 35.

ἔρνυτας [ἔρνος] *acc. pl.* **sprouts** HSCH.

ἑρνώδης -ες [ἔρνος] **like a sprout** DIOSC.[2] 1 *pref.* 8 ‖ *superl.* -έστατος GEOP. 10.22.5.

1. ἑρξ- *forms of fut. and aor., see* ἔρδω.

2. ἑρξ- (*or* ἑρξ-) *forms of fut. and aor., see* εἴργω.

Ἐρξανδρος -ου, ὁ **Erxandros,** *male name* HDT. 4.97.2, 5.37.1 (*gen. also* -εω *codd.*).

Ἐρξ(ε)ίης -ου, ὁ **Erx(e)ies** ("the doer"), *Greek translation of Persian name* (= Darius) HDT. 6.98.3.

Ἐρξίων -ωνος, ὁ **Erxion,** *male name* ANACR. 103.1.

ἐρογλέφαρος -ον [ἔρως, γλέφαρον] **with an amorous look** ALCM. 1.i 21.

ἐρόεις -εσσα -εν [ἔρος] **lovable, charming** HES. *Th.* 245 ALCSAPPH. 16.2 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 246 *etc.*

Ἑροιάδης -ου, ὁ **from the** (Attic) **deme Eroiadai** DEMOSTH. 59.40 (*text.*) HSCH ‖ *subst.* οἱ Ἑροιάδαι **the deme Eroiadai** HSCH. I.. *Sud.* ε3087 *etc.*

ἔρομαι [εἴρομαι] **to ask about** *only pres. 2. sg. in μ'* ἔρεαι γενεήν **you ask me about my lineage** CERT. 37 • *cf.* εἴρομαι.

ἔρος -ου, ὁ IL. 1.469, *al.* OD. 18.212 *etc.* THGN. 1064 *etc.*, *see* ἔρως • *poet. and later prose* (LUC. *Asin.* 33) | *only dat.* ἔρῳ *and acc.* ἔρον.

Ἔρος -ου, ὁ **Eros** ("Love") (= Ἔρως), *god/personif.* HES. *Th.* 120 *etc.*

ἑροτή -ῆς, ἡ POXY. 2084.26 (III[CE]) HSCH., *see* ἑορτή.

ἔροτις -ιος, ἡ *Aeol. Dor.* for ἑορτή EUR. *El.* 625 (*acc.* -ιν) *I*SYLL[3]. 1009.5 *etc.*

ἐρουθρός *see* ἐρυθρός.

ἐρπάκανθα -ης, ἡ [ἕρπω, ἄκανθα] *bot.* **acanthus** (*see* ἄκανθος) DIOSC.[2] 3.17a.

ἑρπέτιον -ου, τό [ἑρπετόν] **lanyard** *or* **twine coiled like a serpent** CYRAN. 1.19.16.

ἑρπετόδηκτος -ον [ἑρπετόν, δάκνω] **bitten by a reptile** DIOSC.[2] 3.68.

ἑρπετόεις -εσσα -εν [ἑρπετόν] **of a reptile** OPP.[1] 2.274.

ἑρπετόν -οῦ, τό [ἕρπω] **reptile,** *but also any animal with four feet*: **quadruped,** animal, beast OD. 4.418 HDT. 1.140.3 (*opp. to* πετεινά winged creatures) XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.11 *etc.* | *s.times of insects* SEM. 13.1 NIC. *fr.* 74.46 ‖ **snake** EUR. *Andr.* 269 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1069 THEOCR. 24.57 *etc.* | *adj.* τὰ ἑρπετὰ θηρία **reptiles** PHILUM. *Ven.* 10.1 • *Aeol.* ὄρπετον SAPPH. 130.2.

ἑρπετώδης -ες [ἑρπετόν] **like a reptile** ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.4.

ἑρπηδών -όνος, ἡ [ἕρπω] **crawling movement** NIC. *Al.* 418.

ἑρπηλα -ης, ἡ *a shellfish* NUM. 574.2.

ἑρπήν -ῆνος, ὁ PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 160, *see* ἕρπης.

ἑρπηνώδης -ες [ἕρπης] **similar to shingles** (rash) PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 150 *etc.*

ἕρπης -ητος, ὁ [ἕρπω] *medic.* **shingles, herpes zoster, ergotism, Saint Anthony's fire** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.11, *al.* GAL. 6.722, *al. etc.* ‖ *prob.* **snake** PLIN. 30.116.

ἑρπηστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἕρπω] **reptile** OPP.[1] 2.235, *al.* NONN. *D.* 7.101, *al.*

ἑρπηστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἕρπω] **reptile, crawling animal** NIC. *Th.* 9 *etc.* | *of a mouse* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.86.1) | *of an earthworm* HIPPIATR. 58.1 ‖ *adj.* **creeping, crawling** PHILIP.[1] (AP 11.33.1).

ἑρπηστικός -ή -όν *v.l. for* ἑρπυστικός.

ἕρπιλα -ης, ἡ *v.l. for* ἕρπηλα NUM. 574.2.

ἕρπις -ιος, ὁ [*Egyp.* ỉrp] **wine** HIPPON. 79.18 SAPPH. 141.3 (*var. for* ὅλπιν) LYC. 579, *cf.* SCH. LYC. (p. 199.18-22).

ἕρπνουν, τό *as etym. of* τερπνός PLAT. *Crat.* 419d.

ἑρπτόν -οῦ, τό EUSTATH. 481.36, *see* ἑρπετόν.

ἑρπύζω [ἕρπω] **to crawl, drag oneself** (*s.times* **climb up, clamber**), *of pers.* IL. 23.225 OD. 1.193 AP. 4.1289; ἑρπύζων παρὰ θῖνα ... θαλάσσης **dragging himself along the seashore** OD. 13.220 | *of animals and babies* NIC. *Al.* 542 *etc.* | *of ivy* SIMIAS (AP 7.22.2) | *of time* IUL.[2] (AP 6.19.2) • *only pres. and poet. impf.* εἵρπυζον QS 13.93 ‖ *Att. aor.* εἵρπυσα, *see* ἕρπω.

ἑρπυλλάριον -ου, τό [ἕρπυλλος] **little tufted thyme** GAL. 14.192.

ἑρπύλλινος -η -ον [ἕρπυλλος] **of tufted thyme** EUB. 104.1 ANTIPH. 105.7 GAL. 12.512 *etc.*

ἑρπύλλιον -ου, τό [ἕρπυλλος] ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.6 (*v.l.* ἕρπυλον) *etc.*, *see* ἕρπυλλος.

ἕρπυλλος -ου, ὁ [ἕρπω] *bot.* **tufted thyme** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 168 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.18.2, *al.* GAL. 10.567, *al. etc.* • *poet. also fem.* THEOCR. (AP 6.336.2) MELEAG. (AP 4.1.54) *etc.*

Ἕρπυς -υος, ὁ **Herpys,** *male name* HDT. 9.38.2.

ἑρπυστήρ -ήρος, ὁ [ἑρπύζω] **reptile** OPP.[1] 3.110 *etc.* ‖ *adj.* **crawling** OPP.[1] 3.411 *etc.* • *usu. v.l.* ἑρπηστήρ *or* ἑρπιστήρ.

ἑρπυστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἑρπύζω] GAL. 14.38, *sec* ἑρπυστήρ ‖ **crawling, on all fours,** *of a baby* ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.302.2).

ἑρπυστικός -ή -όν [ἑρπύζω] **crawling, creeping** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 21 (*snakes*), *P.A.* 688a 9 (*squirrels*) *etc.* ‖ *medic. subst.* τὰ ἑρπυστικά **spreading sores** HP. *Coac.* 7.618, *Ulc.* 3.

ἕρπω [*IE* * ser-p; *cf. Lat.* serpō, *Skt.* sárpati] *impf.* εἶρπον ‖ *fut.* ἕρψω, *later* (διε)ερπύσω ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398b 33 ‖ *aor.* εἷρψα, εἵρπυσα *and* (ἐξ)ἧρψα Ⓐ **to crawl, drag oneself, move, walk slowly,** *of pers. and animals* IL. 17.447 OD. 18.131 PIND. *O.* 7.52 *etc.*; ἡμενος ἢ ἕρπων seated or in motion, *of Odysseus* OD. 17.158; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἕρποντα the animals that walk with their bellies on the ground GAL. 2.535 | *of babies* AESCHL. *Sept.* 17 HLD. 1.5.4 | *of invalids* SOPH. *Ph.* 207 *etc.* Ⓑ **to move** (*slowly*), **creep, proceed little by little,** *of things* PIND. *I.* 3.58 (= 4.40), *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1087 *etc.*; ὁρῶ τὴν ἥβην τὴν μὲν ἕρπουσαν πρόσω, τὴν δὲ φθίνουσαν I see youth blossoming on one side, withering on the other SOPH. *Tr.* 547; πρὸς τὸν ἔχονθ' ὁ φθόνος ἕρπει envy creeps in against the powerful SOPH. *Ai.* 157; μοι γεγηθὸς ἕρπει δάκρυον ὀμμάτων ἄπο a tear of joy springs from my eyes SOPH. *El.* 1231; ὁ πόλεμος ἑρπέτω let the war continue ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 673 Ⓒ *extens.* **to proceed, go, come,** *of pers.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 810 SOPH. *O.C.* 1643 EUR. *Cycl.* 423, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ἕ. κέλευθον to proceed along *or* travel a course SOPH. *Ph.* 1223; ἐξόδους ἕρπειν κενάς to go on vain excursions (= acts of war) SOPH. *Ai.* 287 | *of misfortune* to strike SOPH. *Ant.* 585; ▸ *with dat.* s.o. PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 104c • *cf. sec. pres.* ἑρπύζω ‖ *Dor. fut.* ἑρψῶ THEOCR. 5.45, *1. pl.* ἑρψεῦμες THEOCR. 18.40 ‖ *in prose almost always in compd.* (ἐξ-, διεξ-).

ἐρρ- *see also* ἐνρ-.

ἐρράγην *aor. ind. pass., see* ῥήγνυμι.

ἐρράδαται *Ion. pf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* ῥαίνω.

ἔρραος -ου, ὁ **ram** LYC. 1316 ‖ **wild boar** CALLIM. *fr.* 653.

ἐρράπτω HP. *Art.* 37 *etc., see* ἐνράπτω.

ἐρρέθην *aor. ind. pass., see* εἴρω 2.

ἔρρει *impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ῥέω ‖ *pres., see* ἔρρω.

ἐρρειθρος -ον [ἐν, ῥεῖθρον] **channeled** [HERO] *Geom.* 23.68.

ἐρρεντί *adv. of dub. signf.* (*as if from a ptc.* ἐρρεύς *from* ἔρρω?) ALC. 407.

ἔρρεξα *aor. ind. act., see* ῥέζω.

ἔρρευσα *aor. ind. act., see* ῥέω.

ἐρρηγμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ῥήγνυμι.

ἐρρήθην *aor. ind. pass., see* εἴρω.

ἐρρηνοβοσκός -όν [εἴρω?, βόσκω] **raising flocks** SOPH. *fr.* 655.

ἔρρηξα *aor. ind. act., see* ῥήγνυμι.

ἐρρηφορ- *see* ἀρρηφορ-.

ἔρριγα *pf. ind. act., see* ῥιγέω.

ἐρριμμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ῥίπτω.

ἔρρῖνον -ου, τό [ἐν, ῥίς] **nose medicine** (*that causes sneezing*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 8.13.1) | *adj.* AET.[1] 6.28 GAL. 11.769, *al.*

ἔρριψις -εως, ἡ [ἐν, ῥῖψις] **prostration** HP. *Hum.* 4.5, *Epid.* 6.1.15, *cf.* GAL. 7.592 *etc.*

ἐρρύη- *forms of aor. and pf., see* ῥέω.

ἐρρυθμ- *see* ἐνρυθμ-.

ἐρρυθμισμένως [ῥυθμίζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **rhythmically, gracefully** DCASS. 79.16.4.

ἔρρυσος -ον [ἐν, ῥυσός] **somewhat wrinkled, creased** DIOSC.[2] 3.105.

ἔρρω *impf.* ἤρρον HSCH. ‖ *fut.* ἐρρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἤρρησα ‖ *pf.* ἤρρηκα HSCH. ‖ *ppf.* ἠρρήκειν SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.18; **to proceed slowly, trudge, limp** IL. 18.421 (*Hephaestus*) | **to wander sadly** OD. 4.367 HOM. 4.259 ‖ *usu.* **to go to the dogs, come to a bad end,** *of pers.* IL. 9.377, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 884 *etc.* | *freq. in imper.* ἔρρε go to the devil!, go to hell! IL. 8.164 *etc.*; *pl.* ἔρρετε IL. 24.239 AP. 3.562; *3. sg.* ἐρρέτω (*also of things*) IL. 20.349 OD. 5.139 ARCHIL. 15.4 (*shield*) *etc.*; ἐρρέτω Ἴλιον let Ilium perish! SOPH. *Ph.* 1200 | *analog.* οὐκ ἐς κόρακας ἐρρήσετε; won't you please go to hell? (*lit.* to the crows) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 500 ‖ *extens.* **to go wrong, fall into ruin, perish,** *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Pers.* 732 SOPH. *O.T.* 560 *etc.*; ἔρρει τὰ ἐμὰ πράγματα my affairs are going badly XEN. *Symp.* 1.15.

ἔρρωγα *pf. ind. act., see* ῥήγνυμι.

ἐρρωμένος -η -ον [ῥώννυμι] **strong, vigorous,** powerful, sturdy, *of pers. and things* HDT. 9.70.1 (*compar.*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268a, *al. etc.* | robust, **in good health** LYS. 24.7 DEMOSTH. 2.21 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* ἐρρωμενέστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἐρρωμένως **forcefully, vigorously, firmly** AESCHL. *Pr.* 65; χώρει πρόβαιν' ἐρρωμένως onward!, come on!, let's go! ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 230 PLAT. *HipMa.* 287a *etc.* ‖ *compar.* ἐρρωμενέστερον *and* -εστέρως | *superl.* -έστατα.

ἐρρώμην *ppf. ind. mid., see* ῥώννυμι.

ἐρρώοντο *epic impf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* ῥώομαι.

ἐρρώσαντο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* ῥώομαι.

ἔρση -ης, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* varṣá-, *Ir.* frass] **dew** IL. 23.598, *al. etc.* ‖ **water droplets, spray** IL. 11.53, *al.* PIND. *N.* 8.40, *al. etc.* | *of honey* HES. *Th.* 83 | *of milk* NONN. *D.* 3.389 ‖ *extens.* **whelp, youngster** (*of animals*) OD. 9.222 (*pl.*) • *epic* ἔερση | *Dor.* ἕρσα *and* ἔερσα | *Aeol.* ἐέρσᾱ SAPPH. 73a.9, 96.12.

Ἕρση -ης, ἡ **Herse,** *female name* (*myth.*) EUPHOR. 9.4 APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5 *etc.*

ἑρσήεις -εσσα -εν [ἔρση] **dewy** IL. 14.348, *al.* MARIAN. (AP 9.668.3) *etc.* • *epic* ἑερσ- | *Dor.* ἑρσάεις LYR. *Is.* 165.

ἔρσην -ηνος, ὁ *Ion. Dor. Aeol. for* ἄρσην, ἄρρην.

Ἐρσῐ́λια -ας, ἡ **Hersilia,** *female name* PLUT. *Rom.* 14.8, *al.*

ἐρσομαι [ἔρση] **to be wet with dew** NIC. *Th.* 62, 631 • *only pres.*

ἑρσώδης -ες [ἔρση] **dewy, moist** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.2.6.

ἐρυγάζομαι SOR. 2.39.5 (*corr.*), *see* ἐρυγάω.

ἐρυγάω, *contr.* GEOP. 17.17.1, *see* ἐρυγγάνω.

ἐρυγγάνω [ἐρεύγομαι] *impf.* ἠρύγγανον L. *Sud., Zon.* ❶ *act.* **to belch, burp, vomit** HP. *Vict.* 3.76 CRATIN. 62.3; πολλὴν τὴν σκοροδάλμην ἐρυγγάνοντες among the belches produced by the abundant pickled garlic LUC. *Alex.* 39 | ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Cycl.* 523 DIPH. 42.21 (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Vict.* 3.75 • *Att. and in prose for* ἐρεύγομαι ‖ *also* ἐρυγγαίνω *in impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἠρυγγαίνετο HSCH.

ἐρυγεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* ἐρεύγομαι.

ἐρῦγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐρεύγω] **burp, belch** GREG. (AP 8.169.4) ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.1, *C.A.* 1.6.9 *etc.*

ἔρυγμα -ατος, τό [ἐρεύγω] HP. *Morb.* 2.66, *see* ἐρῦγή.

ἐρυγμαίνω [ἔρυγμα] **to bellow** HSCH.

ἐρυγματώδης -ες [ἔρυγμα] **inducing belching** HP. *Morb.* 2.69.

ἐρύγμηλος -η -ον [ἔρυγμα] **bellowing** IL. 18.580 (*bull*) *etc.*

ἐρυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐρεύγω] **burp, belch** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 908a 3, *al. etc.*

ἐρυγόβιος -ον *v.l. for* ἐρευγόβιος.

ἐρῦθαίνω IL. 10.484, *al.* AP. 4.474 VT *Wis.* 13.14 *etc.*, *see* ἐρεύθω • *poet. and later prose* ‖ *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἐρύθαινε QS 4.355, *epic mid. 3. sg.* ἐρυθαίνετο *and later* ἠρυθαίνετο PROC. *Decl.* 4.67 ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* *later* ἐρύθηνε AP. 1.791 *etc.* | *ptc.* ἐρυθήνας VT *Lc.*

ἐρύθακος -ου, ὁ HDN. *fr.* 20 Hunger, *see* ἐρίθακος.

Ἐρύθεια -ας, ἡ **Erytheia,** *place* HES. *Th.* 290, *al. etc.*

Ἐρῠθηίς -ίδος, ἡ **Erytheis,** *Nymph* AP. 4.1427.

ἐρύθημα -ατος, τό [ἐρυθαίνω] **redness, blush** HP. *Aph.* 7.49, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1488 (*of the face*) THUC. 2.49.2 (*of the eyes*) *etc.* ‖ **color red** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.18.

ἐρυθιβ- *Rhodian for* ἐρυσιβ-.

Ἐρυθῖνοι -ων, οἱ **Erythinoi,** *city in Paphlagonia* IL. 2.855 *etc.*

ἐρυθῖνος -ου, ὁ OPP. 1.97 DIOG. 8.19 *etc.*, *see* ἐρυθρῖνος.

Ἐρυθραί -ῶν, αἱ **Erythrai,** *place* (*various*) IL. 2.499 *etc.*

Ἐρυθραϊκὸν σατύριον, τό [Ἐρυθραί] *bot., plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.128 *etc.*

ἐρυθραίνω [ἐρυθρός] *impf. mid.* ἠρυθραινόμην *and* ἐρυθραινόμην ❶ *act.* **to make red, paint** *or* dye **with red** HDN.[1] 5.6.10 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to be red** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 890a 8 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become red, redden, blush** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.4 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1128b 13 *etc.*

ἐρυθραῖος -α -ον [ἐρυθρός] **red** DION.[9] 597, *al.* LUC. *Am.* 41 NONN. *D.* 5.168, *al. etc.* (*usu. of the Red Sea or Indian Ocean: see* ἐρυθρός).

Ἐρυθραῖος -α -ον [Ἐρυθραί] **of Erythrai, Erythraean** HDT. 1.18.3 *etc.*, *see also* ἐρυθραῖος.

ἐρυθρανὸς κισσός, ὁ [ἐρυθρός] *bot.* **ivy with red berries** PLIN. 24.82.

ἐρύθρημα -ατος, τό **redness** GAL. 19.152 GREG.[1] *Opif.* 5 (44.137A) *etc.* • *frequently v.l. for* ἐρύθημα.

ἐρυθρίας -ου [ἐρυθρός] **ruddy** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 9b 31 *etc.*

ἐρυθρίασις -εως, ἡ [ἐρυθριάω] **redness, blush** HP. *Dec.* 5 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίησις.

ἐρυθριασμός -οῦ, ὁ GREG.[1] *Pasch.* 250.19, *see* ἐρυθρίασις.

ἐρυθριάω, *contr.* [ἐρυθρός] *impf.* ἠρυθρίων ‖ *fut.* ἐρυθριάσω ‖ *aor.* ἠρυθρίασα ‖ *pf.* ἠρυθρίακα *in pap. and Byz.*; **to become red, blush** PLAT. *Lys.* 204c, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 8.1 DEMOSTH. 18.128 *etc.* | ▸ ἐ. τινα to blush at the presence of s.o. ARISTAEN. 1.13 HLD. 2.7.1 *etc.*; ▸ τι at sthg. HLD. 4.18.2 | ▸ *with inf.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.65; μένειν ἐρυθριῶσαι being ashamed to remain CHOR. 35.16 ‖ *medic.* **to be inflamed** ARET. *S.A.* 1.8.3 • *aor. 3. pl.* ἐρυθρίασαν SIMP. *in Cat.* 253.11 ‖ *epic and later* ἐρυθρόω: *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠρυθρωμένος EUS.[1] *Is.* 2.53 ‖ *aor. pass. 2. sg.* ἠρυθρώθης IODAM. (*PG* 96.656.37).

ἐρυθρῖνος -ου, ὁ [ἐρυθρός] *ichthyol. prob.* **serranus** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538a 20 ‖ *prob. also* **common pandora** (*Pagellus erythrinus*) ATH. 7.300e *etc.*

ἐρυθρόγραμμος -ον [ἐρυθρός, γραμμή] **streaked with red** ARISTOT. *fr.* 294 ATH. 7.321e.

ἐρυθροδάκτυλος -ον [ἐρυθρός, δάκτυλος] **with red fingers** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 21.

ἐρυθρόδανον -ου, τό *bot.* **madder** DIOSC.[2] 3.143 ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.235) GAL. 11.878 *etc.*, *see* ἐρευθέδανον.

ἐρυθροδανόομαι, *contr.* [ἐρυθρόδανον] *pf.* ἠρυθροδάνωμαι; **to be colored with red, be dyed with red** VT *Exod.* 25.5, *al.* • *pf. ptc.* ἐρυθροδανωμένος HSCH. *etc.*

ἐρυθρόδανος -ου, ἡ *v.l. for* ἐρυθρόδανον PLIN. 24.94.

ἐρυθροδάνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐρυθροδανόω] **dyeing red** ZOS.[1] p. 220.15 B.

ἐρυθροειδής -ές *f.l. for* ἐλυτροειδής.

ἐρυθροκάρδιος -ον [ἐρυθρός, καρδία] **with a red heart** (= pith), *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.3.

ἐρυθροκομίς -ίδος [ἐρυθρός, κόμη] **with red down,** *of a pomegranate* PLIN. 13.113.

ἐρυθρόλευκος -ον [ἐρυθρός, λευκός] **reddish-white** GAL. 17(1).835.

ἐρυθρομέλας -αινα -αν [ἐρυθρός, μέλας] **reddish-black** ATH. 14.652f.

ἐρυθρονεφής -ές [ἐρυθρός, νέφος] **surrounded by red clouds** *CCA* 8(1).138.

ἐρυθρόνιον -ου, τό [ἐρυθρός] *bot.* **fritillary** (*see* σατύριον) DIOSC.^{2} 3.128a.

ἐρυθρόξανθος -ον [ἐρυθρός, ξανθός] **reddish-yellow** AET.^{1} 12.13.

ἐρυθροποίκῐλος -ον [ἐρυθρός, ποικίλος] **dappled with red** EPICHAR. 162.

ἐρυθρόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ἐρυθρός, πούς] **with red feet** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 544b 4 (*pigeon*) | *subst. of a bird* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 303.

ἐρυθρός -ά -όν [*cf. Lat.* ruber, *Skt.* rudhirá-, *OIc.* roðra, *OCS* rudrŭ] Ⓐ **red** IL. 9.365, *al.* OD. 9.208, *al. etc.* | ἡ ἐρυθρὰ (*Ion.* -ὴ) *or* Ἐ. θάλασσα **Indian Ocean** HDT. 1.180.1, *al.* = πόντος ἐ. PIND. *P.* 4.251, *also* **Persian gulf** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.20 DIOD. 2.11.2; *later* **Red Sea** *IOGIS* 69.5 (III^{BCE}) | *subst.* τὸ ἐρυθρόν **yolk** (*of an egg*) SOR. 2.55.2 *etc.* Ⓑ *subst. esp. signf.*: *medic.* τὰ ἐρυθρά **pimples, pustules** HP. *Liq.* 6 | **reddish feces** HP. *Coac.* 2.178 || *bot.* ὁ ἐρυθρός (ῥοῦς) **sumac fruit** (*see* ῥοῦς βυρσοδεψική) DIOSC.^{2} 1.108 | ἡ ἐρυθρά **lemon balm** (*see* μελισσόφυλλον) DIOSC.^{2} 3.104a || *compar.* -ώτερος *or* -ότερος | *superl.* -ώτατος *or* -ότατος.

ἐρυθρότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐρυθρός] **red color, redness** GAL. 1.582.

ἐρυθρόχλωρος -ον [ἐρυθρός, χλωρός] **pale red** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.13.

ἐρυθρόχρους -ουν [ἐρυθρός, χρόα] **red in color** DCASS. 43.43.2.

ἐρυθρόχρως -ωτος CRATIN. 236.1, *see* ἐρυθρόχρους.

ἐρυθρώδης -ες [ἐρυθρός] **reddish** ATH. 3.76b.

ἐρύθω LYR. *Is.* 145, *see* ἐρεύθω.

Ἐρύκα, ἡ *Dor. for* Ἐρυξ.

ἐρυκακ- *forms of epic aor., see* ἐρύω.

ἐρῡκᾰνάω, *contr.* [ἐρύκω] **to hold back** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 1.199 (*pres. 3. pl.* -ανόωσι) | ▸ *with inf.* QS 12.205.(*pres. ptc.* -ανόωσα).

ἐρύκανε *impf.* OD.10.429 (*prob. for aor.* ἐρύκακε), *see* ἐρῡκᾰνάω.

Ἐρῡκῖνος -η -ον [Ἐρυξ] **of Mount Eryx** HDT. 5.45.1 *etc.*

Ἐρύκιος -ου, ὁ **Erykios,** *male name* AP 7.230 (*title*) *etc.*

ἐρυκτῆρες -ων, οἱ [ἐρύκω] **freedmen,** *at Sparta* MYRO L

ἐρύκω [*see* ἐρύω] ❶ *act.* **to hold back, restrain, arrest, stop** ▸ *w. acc.* IL. 21.7, *al.* OD. 8.317 *etc.*; ἵππους ... ἐρυκέμεν **to hold the horses (stationary)** IL. 12.85; πολέας ἐέκοντας ἐρύκει **(the sea) holds back many men against their will** IL. 21.59; θυμὸν ἐρυκακέειν **to curb one's impulsiveness** OD. 11.105; μοι ἔρυξον ἐνὶ μεγάροισι γυναῖκας **keep the women shut in their rooms for me** OD. 19.16 || **to halt, restrain, block** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 8.178, *al.*; εἷς πάντας ἐρύκοι ἀνήρ **one man could stand his ground against everyone** OD. 22.138 GREG. (AP 8.55.1); τοὺς ἐπιόντας **the attackers** HDT. 4.125.5 || **to keep away, take away, divert:** τινὰ μάχης s.o. **from battle** IL. 18.126; τινὰ Ἄιδα δόμων s.o. **from the house of Hades** SOPH. *Tr.* 121 | μηδέ σ' Ἔρις ... ἀπ' ἔργου θυμὸν ἐρύκοι **let Discord not distract your spirit from work** HES. *Op.* 28 | *analog.* **to push aside, ward off:** κακόν, τό οἱ οὔ τις ἐρύκακεν **the evil that none of them could ward off** IL. 17.292; ἐρύκειν ἀπ' ἐμαυτοῦ τὰ κακά **to avert evils** (*proper.* **to keep them away from me**) XEN. *An.* 3.1.25 || **to stop, prevent** IL. 20.268, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* PIND. *N.* 4.33 (*pres.*) EUR. *H.F.* 317 (*aor.*) AP. 1.346 (*fut.*) | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* Καδμείων ἤρυξε πόλιν μὴ ἀνατραπῆναι **prevented the city of the Kadmeians from being overwhelmed** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1075 | ▸ *with* μή *and subj.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621a 24 || **to keep apart, separate,** *of space* IL. 10.161 ❷ *rar. mid.* κῦμα δέ μιν ... ἐρύκεται **the surging of the sea keeps it off,** *i.e* **prevents the snow from settling** IL. 12.285 ❸ *pass.* **to be held back:** ἐνὶ νήσῳ **on the island** OD. 4.373 | μή μοι ἐρύκεσθον **do not halt** IL. 23.443 (*of horses*) || **to be kept away** ▸ τινος **from sthg.** HDT. 9.49.3 *etc.* • *usu. poet.* || *epic inf.* ἐρυκέμεν IL. 8.206, *al. etc. and* ἐρυκέμεναι L. *Zon.* || *impf. 3. sg.* ἤρυκε SIM. *IEG.* 21.9 HSCH., *epic* ἔρῦκον || *fut.* ἐρύξω || *aor.* ἤρυξα, *epic* ἔρυξα | *epic redupl. aor.*^{t} ἠρύκᾰκον *and* ἐρύκακον | *inf.* ἐρυκακέειν IL. 5.262, *al. etc.* || *NB mid. only in pres.* || *for another pres., see* ἐρυκανάω.

Ἐρῦλᾶος -ου, ὁ **Erylaos,** *male name* IL. 16.411 *etc.*

ἔρῡμα -ατος, τό [ἔρυμαι] **protection, defense, bulwark** IL. 4.137 (*armor*) XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.9 (*cuirasses*) *etc.*; ἔ. τειχίζεσθαι *or* τειχίζειν **to build a defensive wall** THUC. 1.11.1 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.46; ἐρύματα ἔχοντες ἔνθεν μὲν τὸν Τίγρητα ἔνθεν δὲ τὴν διώρυχα **having as defenses the Tigris on one side and the canal on the other** XEN. *An.* 2.4.22 | ▸ *with gen.* τὸ ἔ. τοῦ τείχους **the defense of** (= constituted by) **the wall** HDT. 7.223.2; ἔρκος ἔ. τῶν νεῶν **palisade for defense of the ships** HDT. 9.96.3; ἔ. Τρώων **defense of the Trojans** = **wall of Troy** SOPH. *Ai.* 467 | *analog.* ἔ. χώρας **defense of the land** AESCHL. *Eum.* 701 (*the Areopagus*); ἔ. δώμασι **a bulwark for the house** EUR. *Med.* 597 (*children*); ἔ. πολεμίας χερός **a defense from** *or* **against the hand of an enemy** EUR. *Med.* 1322.

ἔρῡμαι *and them.* ῥύομαι [*cf. Lat.* servāre?, *Skt.* varú-?] ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ **to protect, defend, preserve, save,** *with acc.* | *with gen.* (*or inf. as gen.*) | *with adv.* | *with prep.* || **to protect, guard; watch over** || *fig.* **to safeguard, keep, abide by, observe** || *rar.* **to shelter, cover,** *without the idea of defense* || *prob.* **to watch closely, spy on** Ⓑ **to hold back, fend off, stop, frustrate** Ⓒ **to rescue, set free, ransom, redeem** | *s.times in two signf.* || *fig.* | *s.times with two signf.* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be detained** Ⓑ **to be saved | to be rescued, be delivered** ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ to protect, defend, preserve, save ▸ *w. acc.*: ἔρυτο, σάωσε δὲ νυκτὶ καλύψας **preserved and saved him by wrapping him in darkness** IL. 5.23; τὸν μέν ... ἐρύσατο ... νεφέλῃ **saved him by sheltering him in a cloud** IL. 5.344 (*cf.* 11.363); οἷος γὰρ ἐρύετο Ἴλιον Ἕκτωρ **since Hektor alone was defending Ilium** IL. 6.403 (*cf.* 22.507, *al.*); ἤ τίς κεν ἐρύσσεται ἠδὲ σαώσει Ἀργείους καὶ νῆας (advice) **that can deliver and save the Argives and their ships** IL. 10.44; κάρη ἑ. **to protect the head** IL. 10.259, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 138; ὄφρα σφιν νῆάς τε ... καὶ λῆΐδα ... ῥύοιτο **so that (the wall) would protect the ships and loot for them** IL. 12.8; Νέστορος υἱὸν ἔρυτο **he protected the son of Nestor** IL. 13.555; ὅς σε ... ῥύομ' **I who protect you** IL. 15.257; δάσκιος ὕλη εἰρύσατο **a shady wood protected him** IL. 15.274; ἐρρύσατο καὶ ἐσάωσεν Ἕκτορα **he defended and saved Hektor** IL. 15.290; πῶς ... εἰρύσσαισθε Ἴλιον; **how could you save Ilium?** IL. 17.327; ἄστυ δὲ πύργοι ... εἰρύσσονται **the towers protect the city** IL. 18.276; ἔρυτο γάρ ἑνδοθι θώρηξ **the cuirass underneath protected (the skin)** IL. 23.819; ὁ δ' ἐρύσατο καὶ μ' ἐλέησεν **he saved me and had compassion for me** OD. 14.279; ῥύονται σφεα **they protect them** (*from harm*), *i.e.* **they care for them** HDT. 4.187.3; ῥυόμενοι τὴν σφετέρην χώρην **defending their land** HDT. 7.217.2; τίς ἄρα ῥύσεται; **who then will come to our defense?** AESCHL. *Sept.* 93 (*lyr.*); ἀρήξω τὸν ἱκέτην τε ῥύσομαί **I want to aid and defend the suppliant** AESCHL. *Eum.* 232; πῶς ... ἅλσος ἂν ῥύοιτό με; **how could the sacred grove protect me?** AESCHL. *Eum.* 509; ῥύου με κἀκσφύλασσε **defend me** (*or* **save me**) **and protect me** SOPH. *O.C.* 285 | ▸ *with gen.* (*or inf. as gen.*) εἴ τίς μιν δαιμόνων ῥύσεται τοῦ μὴ ζῶντα κατακαυθῆναι **if some one among the gods would preserve him from being burned alive** HDT. 1.86.2; ὃν θανεῖν ἐρρυσάμην **whom I saved from death** EUR. *Alc.* 11 = μὴ θανεῖν EUR. *Or.* 599; κακῶν μυρίων ἐρρύετο **she saved us from countless evils** EUR. *Alc.* 770 (*cf.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 342) | ▸ *with adv.* τὸν μὲν ἐγὼν ἔνθεν ῥυσάμην **I saved him from that place** IL. 15.29 | ▸ *with prep.* ἵνα μοι Τρώων ἁλόχους καὶ νήπια τέκνα ... ῥύοισθε ... ὑπ' Ἀχαιῶν **so that you save** (*or* **defend**) **the Trojans' wives and infant children from the Achaeans for me** IL. 17.224; ἀλλὰ σὺ ῥῦσαι ὑπ' ἠέρος υἷας Ἀχαιῶν **come now! free from the mist the sons of the Achaeans** IL. 17.645; οὐ γάρ κεν ῥύσαιτό σ' ὑπὲκ κακοῦ **he would not be able to save you from misfortune** = **rescue you from death** OD. 12.107; ῥύσασθαί μιν ἐκ τοῦ παρεόντος κακοῦ **to free him from the present evil** HDT. 1.87.1; μ' ἀπό τε φόνου ἔρυτο κἀνέωσεν **he preserved me from a violent death and rescued me** SOPH. *O.T.* 1351 (*lyr.*); ὡς ἂν ἀλλὰ παῖδ' ἐμὴν ῥυσώμεθ' ἀνδρῶν ἐκ χερῶν μιαιφόνων **so that we may at least save my daughter from hands polluted by murder** EUR. *Or.* 1536; ῥῦσαι ἡμᾶς ἀπὸ τοῦ πονηροῦ **to deliver us from evil** (*or* **from malice**) NT *Matt.* 6.13 || **to protect, guard, watch over:** νῆα *and* νῆας **the ship** *or* **the ships** OD. 9.194, *al.*; δῶμα **the house** OD. 23.151; θύρας **the doors** OD. 23.229 | πέμψει δέ τοι οὖρον ὄπισθεν ἀθανάτων ὅς τίς σε φυλάσσει τε ῥύεταί τε **whoever among the immortal gods guards and protects you will send you a following wind** OD. 15.35, *cfr.* IL. 20.195; μιν ὄφις περὶ τ' ἀμφὶ τ' ἔρυται **a serpent guards it** (= **the fleece**) **on every side** AP. 2.1208; αὐλιν ἔρυντο **(the dogs) guarded the stable** THEOCR. 25.76 || *fig.* **to safeguard, keep, abide by, observe:** ἔπος εἰρύσσασθαι **to obey a command** IL. 1.216; θέμιστας πρὸς Διός εἰρύαται **they safeguard the laws (given) in the name of Zeus** IL. 1.239; βουλὰς εἰρύσαο Κρονίωνος **you abided by the wishes of the son of Kronos** IL. 21.230; μηδὲ φρεσὶν εἰρύσσαιτο **and could not store it up in his heart,** *i.e.* **hide it** OD. 16.459 || *rar.* **to shelter, cover,** *without the idea of defense* OD. 5.484, 6.129 || *prob.* **to watch closely, spy on:** ἔτι μ' αὖτ' εἰρύαται **they are still watching for me here,** *i.e.* **lying in wait to take me by surprise** OD. 16.463; χαλεπόν σε θεῶν ... δήνεα εἰρύσθαι **it is hard for you to to spy out** (= **try to understand**) **the plans of the gods** OD. 23.82 Ⓑ **to hold back, fend off, stop, frustrate:** οὐκ ὀλωνοῖσιν ἐρύσατο κῆρα μέλαιναν **he did not succeed with his auspices in warding off black fate** IL. 2.859; εἰρύσατο ζωστὴρ **the belt held back (the missile)** IL. 4.186; ἡ δ' οὐκ ἔγχος ἔρυτο **it (= the shield) did not stop the sword** IL. 5.538 (*cf.* 17.518, *al.*); ἀνὴρ δέ κεν οὔ τι Διὸς νόον εἰρύσσαιτο **male name could in no way frustrate the thought of Zeus** IL. 8.143; χόλον οὐκ ἐρύσαιτο **could not hold back his anger** IL. 24.584; Ἠὼ ... ῥύσατο **(Athena) held back** (= **delayed the arrival of**) **Dawn** OD. 23.244; μιν ῥύοντο **they held him back,** *i.e* **struggled against him** PIND. *I.* 8.52; νῆά τ' ἔρυσθαι ἠδ' αὐτούς **to stop the ship and themselves** AP. 3.607 Ⓒ **to rescue, set free, ransom, redeem: ἐκ δουλοσύνης from slavery** HDT. 5.49.3, 9.90.2 = **δουλοσύνης** HDT. 9.76.2 | *s.times in two signf.*

τοῦτο μέν ... τούτους βασιλέα παραιτησάμενος ἐρρύσατο· τοῦτο δὲ μάντιν ... ἀπημελημένον ἐν τοῖσι ἀνδροπόδοισι ἐρρύσατο by interceding with the king he saved them (from impalement), and also freed (*or* caused to be freed) a seer who had gone unnoticed among the slaves HDT. 3.132.2 ‖ *fig.* ταῦτα πάντα κατθανοῦσα ῥύσομαι I will redeem all these things with my death EUR. *I.A.* 1383; ἔργῳ ἀγαθῷ ῥύσεσθαι τὰς αἰτίας that by a brilliant exploit he would redeem his guilt THUC. 5.63.3 | *s.times with two signf.* ῥῦσαι σεαυτὸν καὶ πόλιν, ῥῦσαι δ' ἐμέ, ῥῦσαι δὲ πᾶν μίασμα τοῦ τεθνηκότος redeem (= save) yourself and the city, redeem (= save) me, remove all pollution derived from the dead man SOPH. *O.T.* 312 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be detained,** *only in* ἥ δ' ἔρυτ' εἰν Ἀρίμοισιν ὑπὸ χθόνα she is detained underground among the Arimoi HES. *Th.* 304 Ⓑ **to be saved:** ῥυσθῆναί γε μὴν τῆς θυσίας ἀδύνατος she cannot be saved from the sacrifice HLD. 10.7.6 | **to be rescued, be delivered** NT *Luke* 1.74, *Tim.* 2.4.17 • *athem. pres.* ἔρυτ'(αι) *oth. impf.* ἔρυτ'(ο) HES. *Th.* 304 (*pass.*) *and* ἔρῦται AP. 2.1208, *them.* ῥύεται IL. 10.259 *etc.* | *epic opt.* ῥύοιτο, *2. pl.* ῥύοισθε | *athem. inf.* ἔρυσθαι *and* ῥῦσθαι, *them.* (*with fut. sense*) ῥύεσθαι ALC. 129.20 *etc. or* ἐρύεσθαι IL. 20.195 ‖ *ptc.* ῥυμένη *1*SEG 8.548.27 ‖ *athem. impf. 2. sg.* ἔρῦσο, *3. sg.* ἔρῦτο, *3. pl.* ῥῦατο, *iter. 2. sg.* ῥύσκευ, *epic them.* ἐρύετο *and* ῥύετο (ῦ IL. 16.799 EUR. *H.F.* 197; ῠ AESCHL. *Sept.* 303), ἐρρύετο EUR. *Alc.* 770, *pl.* ῥύοντο PIND. *I.* 8.52 ‖ *fut.* ῥύσομαι, *epic 3. sg.* ἐρύσσεται, *1. pl.* εἰρῦσόμεσθα IL. 21.588 (*var.* -υόμεσθα *pres.* = *fut.*), *3. pl.* εἰρύσσονται, *later* ῥυσεῦνται CALLIM. *H.* 5.112 ‖ *epic aor.* εἰρῦσάμην *and* ῥῦσάμην, *3. sg.* ἐρ(ρ)ύσατο | *epic opt.* εἰρυσσαίμην, *3. sg.* ἐρύσαιτο | *imper.* ῥῦσαι SOPH. *O.T.* 312 | *epic inf.* εἰρύσσασθαι ‖ *pf.* (*with pres.*), *epic 3. pl.* εἰρύαται (ῦ IL. 1.239, *al.*; ῡ Od. 16.463) | *inf.* εἴρυσθαι ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* εἴρῦτο, *pl.* εἴρυντο *and* εἰρύατο ‖ *later aor. pass.* ἐ(ρ)ρύσθην | *later inf. pass.* ῥυσθῆναι | *later ptc. pass.* ῥυσθέντας ‖ **NB** *rare them. pres.* ἐρύεσθαι (IL. 9.248 *etc.*) *prob. through derivation from impf.* ἐ(ρ)ρύετο ‖ *usu. Ion. epic and poet.* (*in Att. prose only* THUC. *l.c.*), *very similar in* b) *to* ἐρύκω (*see*) *and in* c) *to* ἐρύω (*see*), *with which it is s.times confused.*

Ἐρυμάνθιος -α -ον ['Ερύμανθος] **from Erymanthos, Erymanthian** SOPH. *Tr.* 1097 *etc.*

Ἐρύμανθος -ου, ὁ **Erymanthos** (*Lat.* Erymanthus), *mountain and river* OD. 6.103 CALLIM. *H.* 1.18 *etc.*

Ἐρύμας -αντος, ὁ **Erymas,** *male name* IL. 16.345, 415.

ἐρυμάτιον -ου, τό [ἔρυμα] **small bulwark, little fort** LUC. *DMer.* 9.5.

ἐρυμνόνωτος -ον *f.l. for* τεραμνόνωτος *or* τερεμνόνωτος STAT. (AP 6.196.3).

ἐρυμνός -ή -όν [ἔρυμα] **fortified, defended** (*by art or nature*), *usu. of places* THUC. 5.65.1, 8.61.3 POL. 1.30.8, *al.* PLUT. *Cam.* 9.2 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἐρυμνά **strong positions, places well positioned for defense** XEN. *An.* 5.7.31, *al.* = τόποι ἐρυμνοί ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330b 18; πύργοις ἐ. **fortified with towers** CALLIM. *H.* 4.23 ‖ *analog.* **steep, precipitous,** *of heights* AP. 2.514 POL. 3.83.1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *compar. adv.* **ἐρυμνοτέρως more strongly positioned** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331a 30.

ἐρυμνοτέρως *adv., see* ἐρυμνός.

ἐρυμνότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐρυμνός] **defensive strength, security** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.23 (*of a place*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330b 37 (*of a wall*) *etc.* ‖ *analog.* τὰς ἐρυμνότητας καὶ τραχύτητας τῶν Ἀλπεινῶν ὀρῶν the steep and rugged terrain of the Alps POL. 3.47.9.

Ἔρυξ -ῦκος, ὁ **Eryx,** *mountain and city in Sicily* HDT. 5.43.1 THUC. 6.2.3, 46.9 *etc.*

Ἐρυξίας -ου, ὁ **Eryxias,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 33.18 *etc.*

Ἐρυξιδαίδας, ὁ *fil. of* Ἐρυξιλάδας.

Ἐρυξιλάδας -α, ὁ **Eryxilaidas,** *male name* THUC. 4.119.2.

Ἐρυξίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Eryximachos,** *male name* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268a *etc.*

ἔρυξις -εως, ἡ *see* ἔρευξις.

ἐρύομαι *see* ἐρύω *and* ἔρυμαι.

ἐρυσαίατο *Ion. aor. opt. mid. 3. pl., see* ἐρύω.

ἐρῦσάρμᾰτες [ἐρύω, ἅρμα] *only pl.* **pulling the chariot,** *of horses* IL. 15.354, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 369 *etc.*

ἐρυσιβάω, *contr.* [ἐρυσίβη] **to suffer from blight** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.14.2.

ἐρῠσίβη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἐρυθρός] **blight, grain rust** PLAT. *Rp.* 609a, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 5.18 VT *Deut.* 28.42 PLUT. *Frig.* 948b *etc.*

ἐρυσίβιος -ου, ὁ [ἐρυσίβη] **preserver from blight,** *epith. of Apollo at Rhodes* STRAB. 13.1.64 (*Rhodian* ἐρυθῐβ-).

ἐρυσιβόω, *contr.* [ἐρυσίβη] ❶ *act.* **to afflict** *or* **ruin with blight** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.24.4 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* ἐρυσιβώσῃ) ❷ *pass.* **to suffer from blight** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.1.7, 2.2 *etc.*

ἐρυσιβώδης -ες [ἐρυσίβη] **stricken with blight,** *of plants and flowers* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605b 18, *al.* ‖ **subject to blight** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.21.5, *al.*

ἐρῠσίθριξ -τριχος [ἐρύω, τρίξ] **combing the hair** (of horses), *of a currycomb* PHILOD. (AP 6.246.5).

ἐρύσιμον -ου, τό [*see* ἔρυμαι] *bot.* **hedge-mustard** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.3.1 DIOSC.[2] 2.158 HERAS (GAL. 14.20) *etc.* ‖ *of seeds eaten by women in labor* PAUS.[2] ε 75 • *Ion.* εἰρ-.

ἐρυσνηίς -ίδος [ἔρυμαι, ναῦς] **holding the ship,** *of an anchor* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.90.1) (*acc.* -ίδα).

ἐρυσίπελας -ατος, τό [*see* ἐρυσίβη, *see* πέλμα] *medic.* **erysipelas** HP. *V.M.* 19 GAL. 10.946, *al. etc.*

ἐρυσιπελατώδης -ες [ἐρυσίπελας] **similar to erysipelas** HP. *V.C.* 20 GAL. 7.694, *al. etc.*

ἐρυσίπτολις -ιος, ἡ [ἔρυμαι, πόλις] **protectress of the city,** *epith. of Athena* HOM. 11.1, 28.3.

ἕρῠσις -εως, ἡ [ἑρύω] **hauling, dragging** MAX.[1] 19.4 (*of ships*) *etc.*

ἐρυσίσκηπτρον -ου, τό [*see* ἐρυσίβη, σκῆπτρον] *bot.* **aspalathus,** *a spiny shrub* (*see* ἀσπάλαθος) THPHR. *Od.* 57 DIOSC.[2] 1.20 | **sedge** DIOSC.[2] 1.4 | **acanthus** DIOSC.[2] 3.12a | **verbena** DIOSC.[2] 4.60a • *also* ἐρίσκηπτ(ρ)ον.

Ἐρυσίχαιος *or* **Ἐρυσιχαῖος** -ον ['Ερυσίχη] **of Erysiche** ALCM. 16.4 *etc.*

Ἐρυσίχη -ης, ἡ **Erysiche,** *city in Acarnania* STEPH.[1]

ἐρυσίχθων -ονος [ἐρύω, χθών] **furrowing the ground, plowing,** *of an ox or pig* STRAT. 1.19 (*v.l. for* ῥηξίχθων).

Ἐρυσίχθων -ονος, ὁ **Erysichthon,** *male name* PLAT. *Crit.* 110a *etc.*

ἐρυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἔρυμαι] **protection, defense** HOM. 2.230.

ἐρῠστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐρύω] **bringing up** *or* **inducing** (vomiting) NIC. *Al.* 363.

ἐρυστός -ή -όν [ἐρύω] **pulled out, drawn:** κολεῶν **from their sheaths** SOPH. *Al.* 730 (*swords*).

Ἔρῠτος -ου, ὁ **Erytos,** *male name* (*myth.*) PIND. *P.* 4.179 *etc.*

ἐρύω ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to pull, draw, drag:** νῆα ... εἰς ἅλα **the ship into the sea** IL. 1.141, *al.* OD. 8.34; νῆα θοὴν ἅλαδ' εἵρυσε **she drew the swift ship into the sea** OD. 2.389; νῆα ... ἐρύσσομεν (*aor. subj.*) ἠπειρόνδε let us haul the ship ashore OD. 10.423; νῆα μέλαιναν ἐπ' ἠπείροιο ἔρυσσαν they hauled the black ship onto shore OD. 16.325, *al.* (*cf.* IL. 14.35); νῆα ... εἰς ... πόντον εἰρύμεναι to draw a ship into the sea HES. *Op.* 818 | ὁ δὲ Λεῦκον ... βεβλήκει ... νέκυν ἑτέρωσ' ἐρύοντα he struck Leukos while he was dragging away a corpse IL. 4.492; νεκροὺς ἔρυσαν κατὰ λαὸν Ἀχαιῶν they dragged the corpses amid the Achaean host IL. 5.573; ἐκ μὲν Κεβριόνην βελέων ἤρωα ἔρυσσαν they drew the hero Kebriones out of the missiles' way IL. 16.781 | φᾶρος ... κάκ κεφαλῆς εἴρυσσε he drew his mantle over his head OD. 8.85; νηυσὶ δ' ἐνὶ γλαφυρῇσιν ὑπὸ ζυγὰ δῆσα ἐρύσσας I dragged them onto the hollow ships and bound them beneath the rowers' benches OD. 9.99; κἰον' ἀν' ὑψηλὴν ἐρύσαι pull (= hoist) him up a high pillar OD. 22.176 | ▸ *with gen.* ἄλλον μὲν χλαίνης ἐρύων ... ἄλλον δὲ χιτῶνος pulling one by his cloak and the other by his tunic IL. 22.493; μή σε νέοι διὰ δώματ' ἐρύσσωσ' ... ἢ ποδὸς ἢ καὶ χειρός lest the young men drag you through the house by your hand or foot OD. 17.479 ‖ **to draw, bend:** τόξον a bow IL. 15.464 HDT. 3.30.1, 4.10.1 Ⓑ **to draw forth, pull out, extract** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 12.258 *etc.*; δόρυ ... ἐξ ὠτειλῆς εἵρυσε he drew out the spear from the wound IL. 16.863; φάρμακον ... ἐκ γαίης ἐρύσας having plucked an herb from the ground OD. 10.303; πλίνθους εἵρυσαν they drew forth (= made) bricks (from the mud) HDT. 2.136.4; εἵρυσον ἔγχος draw your sword SOPH. *Tr.* 1033; ὑγρὸν ἐ. to draw out the moisture HP. *LocHom.* 14; τίς δέ κ' ἐπ' Οὐλύμπῳ τε καὶ Ἄιδι κλῆρον ἐρύσσαι who could extract a lot for (= draw lots between) Olympos and Hades? CALLIM. *H.* 1.62 | οὐκ ἂν ἐρύσαιτ' ἐξ οὐρανόθεν πεδίονδε Ζῆν' you could not pull Zeus down to earth from heaven IL. 8.21; οἰωνοὶ ὠμήσταὶ ἐρύουσι birds of prey will tear you to pieces IL. 11.454 | *fig.* βίαια πάντ' ἐκ ποδὸς ἐρύσαις avoiding (*lit.* drawing away from my footstep) **all acts of violence** PIND. *N.* 7.67 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to pull** (*for or to oneself*), **draw out, carry off** ▸ *with acc.*: κεν ἐρυσαίμεθα νῆας ἁπάσας we could drag all our ships (into to the sea) IL. 14.79 | δείσας μή πώς οἱ ἐρυσαίατο νεκρόν fearing that they would carry off the body IL. 5.298; εἴ πως ἐρυσαίμεθα νεκρόν ... Ἀχιλῆϊ if we could somehow carry away the body for Achilles IL. 17.104; εἰ ... μιν ἐρυσαίμεθα χάρμης if we could take him out of the fight IL. 17.161; ἐκ βελέων ἐρύσαντο νέκυν they rescued the dead man from the missiles IL. 18.152 (*cf. act.* IL. 16.781) | οὐκ ἂν δὴ τόνδ' ἀνδρα μάχης ἐρύσαιο could you not drag this man away from the battle? IL. 5.456; ἕθεν ἄσσον ἐρύσσατο he drew (the nurse) closer to him OD. 19.481 ‖ **to draw** (*to oneself*), **to bend** *the bow* OD. 21.125 (*corr. to* τανύσσεσθαι) Ⓑ **to draw forth, pull out, extract:** ξίφος ἐ. to draw one's sword IL. 4.530 (*cf. act.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1033); μάχαιραν one's dagger IL. 3.271; ἄορ one's sword IL. 21.173 THEOCR. 22.191; δόρυ χάλκεον ἐξ ὠτειλῆς εἱρυσάμην I pulled my bronze spear from the wound OD. 10.165 (*cf. act.* IL. 16.863); ἐρύσαντο πάντα they took out all (the food from the fire) IL. 1.466; ὅπως ... βύρσαν ... ἀπὸ μελέων ἐρυσαίμην how I could remove the skin from the limbs THEOCR. 25.273; ὅταν ... ἰστὸν νεὸς ... ὑπὲκ προτόνων ἐρύσηται when (the storm) tears away the ship's mast from its stays AP. 1.1204 | *analog.* **to ransom:** οὐδ' εἰ κέν σ' αὐτὸν χρυσῷ ἐρύσασθαι ἀνώγοι not even if (Priam) should order you to be ransomed for your weight in gold (*lit.* you to be pulled u away with gold) IL.

22.351 ‖ to extract (*for oneself*): absorb: τροφὴν nourishment HP. *Mul.* 2.166, *al.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ *in pf. mid.* to be drawn (ashore *or* onto land), *of ships* IL. 4.248, *al. etc.*; ἔνθ' ἔσαν ... νέες ... θὶν' ἐφ' ἁλὸς πολιῆς εἰρυμέναι where the ships had been beached on the shore of the gray sea IL. 13.682 = εἰρύατο νῆες θὶν' ἐφ' ἁλὸς πολιῆς IL. 14.30; εἰρύαται ἄγχι θαλάσσης (the ships) are beached (= lined up) by the sea IL. 14.75 Ⓑ *in aor. pass.* to be twisted, experience contraction, *due to illness* HP. *Epid.* 4.36, *al.* ‖ to be absorbed, *of moisture* HP. *Mul.* 1.36 • *usu. Ion. Dor. epic poet.* ‖ *epic pres. s.times w. sense of fut.* IL. 11.454 | *Ion.* εἰρύω, *mid.* εἰρύομαι | *epic athem. inf.* εἰρῦμεναι HES. *Op.* 818, *epic mid.* (*with sense of fut.*) ἐρύεσθαι IL. 14.422, *al.* ‖ *epic impf.* ἔρυον, *Ion.* εἴρυον MOSCH. 2.14 QS 1.112, *iter.* ἐρύεσκε NONN. *D.* 43.50 ‖ *fut.* ἐρύσω OPP. 5.375 *etc.*, *epic* ἐρύσσω ORPH. *L.* 35, *al. etc.*, *mid.* ἐρύσομαι, *epic inf.* ἐρύσσεσθαι OD. 21.125 ‖ *Ion. epic aor.* εἴρῦσα, εἴρυσσα, ἔρυσα, *iter.* (ἐξ)ερύσασκε IL. 10.490, *mid.* εἰρῦσάμην, εἰρυσσ-, ἐρυσ(σ)- | *epic subj.* ἐρυσ(σ)-, *Ion.* εἰρύσω, *Ion. epic 1. pl.* ἐρύσσομεν | *epic opt.* ἐρύσαιμι, *Ion.* εἰρύσαιμι, *Ion. epic 3. pl.* ἐρυσαίατο | *imper.* εἴρυσον SOPH. *Tr.* 1033 | *epic inf.* ἐρύσ(σ)αι, *Ion.* -ειρύσαι | *mid.* ἐρύσ(σ)σθαι | *epic ptc.* ἐρύσας, *Ion.* εἰρ-, *Dor.* ἐρύσαις | *epic mid.* ἐρυσσάμενος, *Ion.* -ειρυσάμενος ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* εἴρῦμαι, *epic 3.pl.* εἰρῦαται ‖ *epic ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* εἴρυντο *and* εἰρύατο (ῠ IL. 4.248; ῡ IL. 14.30) ‖ *Ion. aor. pass.* εἰρύσθην | *Ion. ptc. pass.* ἐρυσθείς ἐρυσθεῖσα ‖ *forms of aor. mid. and pf. mid. identical in* ἔρυμαι (*see*).

ἔρφος -εος, τό skin NIC. *Al.* 248, *Th.* 376.

ἔρχαται, ἔρχατο *Ion. pf. and ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* εἴργω.

ἐρχᾰτάομαι [εἴργω] *in epic impf. 3. pl.* ἐρχατόωντο they were confined OD. 14.15.

ἔρχατος -ου, ὁ [εἴργω] enclosure, fence, palisade HSCH.

Ἐρχία (*or* Ἐρχεία) -ας, ἡ Erchia, *Attic deme* HSCH. • *also* Ἐρχιά -ᾶς *IG* 2².1612*d* 353 (IV^BCE).

Ἐρχιᾶσιν *adv.* in Erchia (*see* Ἐρχία) PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 123c *ISEG* 21.541.2.10 (IV^BCE) *etc.*

Ἐρχιεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἐρχία] of Erchia (*see* Ἐρχιᾶσιν) DEMOSTH. 40.16.

Ἐρχιος *or* Ἔρχιος -ου, ὁ Erchios, *male name* CALLIM. *fr.* 571.2.

ἔρχμα -ατος, τό EUPHOR. 431.7 *SH* (*v.l.*), *see* ἔργμα.

ἔρχομαι *impf.* ἠρχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐλεύσομαι ‖ *aor.*¹ ἦλθον ‖ *aor.*² *later* ἠλύθα *and* ἦλθα ‖ *pf.* ἐλήλῡθα ‖ *ppf.* ἐληλύθειν. Ⓐ to come, go *abs. or with adv.* ‖ *with acc.*: *of place* | *of pers.* | *with int. obj.* ‖ *with gen.* ‖ *with dat.*: *instrum.* | *of pers.* ‖ *with prep.* ‖ *with ptc. pred. of subj.*: *aor. with modal force or in reference to attendant circumstance* | *fut. with final force* | *esp.* ἔρχομαι *with fut. ptc. as periphrasis equivalent to fut.* | *analog.* ‖ *in aor. ptc.* ἐλθών *with another verb* Ⓑ to go, come, arrive ‖ *geom.* Ⓒ *in spec. locut. with prep.* Ⓓ *only in pres.* ἔρχομαι to go away, depart ‖ to walk Ⓔ *in epic pres. imper.* ἔρχεο *or* ἔρχευ come on! Ⓐ to come, go ▸ *abs. or with adv.*: τιν' ἀγγελίην στρατοῦ ... ἐρχομένοιο some news of the returning army OD. 2.30; οὔτ' αὐτὸς ἐλεύσεαι neither will you come yourself OD. 10.267; πάλιν ἐλθέμεν to come back, return OD. 19.533; αὖτε ... εἰλήλουθα I have come back, I have returned OD. 19.549; ἄνους μὲν ἔρχῃ you are proceeding senselessly SOPH. *Ant.* 99; δεῦρο τ' ἐλθόντες having come here PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250d; ἐπείπερ ἐνταῦθα ἐληλύθαμεν since we have reached this point PLAT. *Rp.* 445b ‖ ▸ *with acc.*: *of place* ἔρχεσθον κλισίην go, both of you, to the tent (of Achilles) IL. 1.322; Ἄϊδαο δόμους to the house of Hades IL. 22.483; οἶκον ἐλεύσεται he will come home OD. 19.313; ἔρχεται τῆς Λιβύης τὰ ἄνω (the sun) goes to (= traverses) the regions above Libya HDT. 2.24.1; ὅταν δόμους ἔλθωσιν αὖθις when they return home SOPH. *El.* 64; πόλιν to the city SOPH. *Tr.* 259; νᾶσον ἐλθόντες having come to the island PIND. *P.* 4.52 | *of pers.* ὅταν ξεῖνον ἐμόν ... ἔλθῃς when you meet my guest-friend PIND. *I.* 2.48 | ▸ *with int. obj.* ὁδὸν ἐλθέμεναι to go along a road, make a journey IL. 1.151; ἐλευσόμεθ' αὐτὰ κέλευθα we will come (*or* return) by the same route IL. 12.225; ἄλλην ὁδόν, ἄλλα κέλευθα ἤλθομεν we came by a different way, by a different route OD. 9.262; ἀγγελίην ἐλθεῖν to come *or* go on an embassy IL. 11.140 = ἐξεσίην ἐ. IL. 24.235 OD. 21.20; νόστιμον δ' ἔλθοις δρόμον may you take your way homeward EUR. *Alc.* 1153; τὴν ἐναντίαν ἅπασαν ὁδὸν ἐλήλυθα I have followed the entirely opposite path PLAT. *Prot.* 317b ‖ ▸ *with gen.* ἔρχονται πεδίοιο they are going over the plain IL. 2.801 | γῆς ὁποίας ἦλθον from what land I came SOPH. *O.C.* 572 ‖ ▸ *with dat.*: *instrum.* πόδεσσιν ἔρχεσθαι to go on foot OD. 6.40 | *of pers.* ▸ τινι to the aid of s.o. OD. 16.453 PIND. *O.* 1.100 THUC. 1.13.3 *etc.*; ἀποροῦντι δὲ αὐτῷ ἔρχεται comes to his rescue in his perplexity PLAT. *Prot.* 321c; *later* ἔρχομαί σοι I come to you (*with hostile intent*) NT *Rev.* 2.5 ‖ ▸ *with prep.* πρός τι *or* τινα to, toward sthg. *or* s.o.: ἵνα πρὸς δώματα πατρὸς ἔλθωμεν so that we may come to our father's house HOM. 2.161; πάλιν πρὸς Ἄργος οὐχ ἑκοῦσ' ἐλεύσεται she will not return willingly to Argos AESCHL. *Pr.* 854; πρὸς οὕς ... ἔρχομαι to whom I go SOPH. *Ant.* 868; ἦλθε πρὸς ἐμὲ she came to me (*as a wife*) XEN. *Oec.* 7.5 | ▸ ἐπί τι *or* τινα to, upon, against sthg. *or* s.o.: ἐπ' ... πόντον ... ἔρχεσθαι to take to the sea OD. 2.265; νῦν δ' ἔρχεσθ' ἐπὶ δεῖπνον go now to dinner OD. 19.275 = ἐπὶ τροφὴν PLUT. *Sanit.* 123b; ἐπὶ τὴν Ἑλλάδα against Greece THUC. 1.18.2; ἐφ' ἅπερ ἦλθον χρηματίσαντες after having dealt with those matters on account of which they had come THUC. 1.87.5; οὐκέτι ἐπὶ τοὺς ἄλλους ἔρχεται he does not go on to the others THUC. 5.4.6; ἐπ' ἄλλον πόλεμον οὐκ ἐλάσσω ... ἐλθεῖν to enter upon another war no less significant THUC. 6.36.4; *less freq. w. gen.* ἐπὶ νεῶν ἐλθόντας coming by sea THUC. 6.37.1 | ▸ εἴς τι *or* τινα to, upon, among sthg. *or* s.o.: ἐς θεὸν ἐλθών having come to the god PIND. *O.* 7.31; ἐς ἐχθροὺς τοὺς ἐμοὺς ἔλθοι may he come upon my enemies AESCHL. *Pr.* 864; πρὶν ἐς θεοὺς ἐλθεῖν before he went among the gods EUR. *El.* 313; ὅταν ἔλθωμεν ἐς Λακεδαίμονα when we go to Sparta ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1231; εἰς Ἄιδου πάλιν ἔρχεται he goes back to the house of Hades PLAT. *Tim.* 44c; ἐς τοὺς Βοιωτούς among the Boeotians THUC. 5.32.5, *al.* = ὡς *with acc.* THUC. 1.31.2, *al.*; εἰς καταφρόνησιν ἦλθε τοῖς ἐγχωρίοις he became despised by the native population PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 214b | ▸ παρά τι *or* τινα to, by, among sthg. *or* s.o.: παρ' εὐδείελον ἐλθὼν Κρόνιον coming to the the bright hill of Kronos PIND. *O.* 1.111; ἐλθόντος ... πὰρ Παμφάῃ having come to Pamphae PIND. *N.* 10.49; καὶ παρ' ἄκοντας ἦλθε σωφρονεῖν wisdom comes even to those who do not want it AESCHL. *Ag.* 181; ἐλθόντες παρ' Ἀθηναίους having come among the Athenians THUC. 5.56.2; *s.times of sexual intercourse* to go with s.o. HDT. 2.115.4 (*of a man*), 6.68.2 (*of a woman*) | ▸ ἔκ *and* ἀπό τινος (away) from s.o. *or* sthg.: ἐλθόντ' ἐκ πολέμοιο returning from the battle IL. 5.409; ἀπ' ἐκείνου ἔρχομαι I come from him PLAT. *Prot.* 309b | ▸ κατά *or* ἀνά *with acc.*: κατὰ ἄστυ through the city OD. 7.40 = ἀνὰ ἄστυ OD. 8.173 ‖ ▸ *with ptc. pred. of subj.*: *aor. w. modal force or in reference to attendant circumstance* ἄγγελος ἦλθε θέουσα she came running to bring a message IL. 11.715; μὴ καὶ πεφοβημένος ἔλθῃς so that you do not return fleeing IL. 10.510; ἦλθε φθάμενος he came in first (*lit.* having arrived first) IL. 23.779; κεχαρισμένος ἔλθοι (who) should come being welcome OD. 2.54; χαίροισ' ἔρχεο come, being happy, *i.e.* come and be happy SAPPH. 94.7 | *fut. with final force* ἔρχομαι ... οἰσόμενος I come to take (the spear) IL. 13.256; ἔρχεο πευσόμενος πατρὸς δῆν οἰχομένοιο go to seek news of your father who has long been away OD. 1.281; μαρτυρήσων ἦλθεν I came to bear witness AESCHL. *Eum.* 576; ἐμῶν δὲ παίδων ἦλθον ἐκσώσων βίον I came to save the life of my sons EUR. *Med.* 1303 (*and freq. thus in trag.*) | *esp.* ἔρχομαι *with fut. ptc.* I am going to ..., *as periphrasis equivalent to fut.* (*freq. in* HDT., *rar. in Att.*): ἔρχομαι ἐρέων *or* φράσων *or* λέξων now I will say HDT. 1.5.3, *al.*; ἔρχομαι δὲ περὶ Αἰγύπτου μηκυνέων τὸν λόγον now I will continue my discourse concerning Egypt HDT. 2.35.1; ἔρχεται κατηγορήσων μου now he will accuse me PLAT. *Euthyph.* 2c; ἔρχει ὑποθήσων τὴν ψυχήν you are going to hazard your soul PLAT. *Prot.* 313a; οὐ τοῦτο λέξων ἔρχομαι I will not say this now XEN. *Ag.* 2.7 | *analog.* ἔρχομαι γὰρ δὴ ἐπιχειρῶν σοι ἐπιδείξασθαι for I am going to try to show you PLAT. *Phaed.* 100b ‖ *in aor. ptc.* ἐλθών *with another verb*: μάχεσθαι ἐλθών δυσμενέεσσιν to go fight with our enemies IL. 16.521; κάθηρον ἐλθών go and cleanse IL. 16.668; λέγοιμ' ἂν ἐλθὼν παισὶν Αἰγύπτου τάδε I could go and report this to the children of Aegyptus AESCHL. *Suppl.* 928; δρᾶ νυν τάδ' ἐλθών go then and do this, *i.e.* do this quickly SOPH. *Ant.* 1107 Ⓑ to go, come, arrive, *of birds* IL. 17.755, *al.* | *of ships* IL. 15.549 OD. 14.334 | *of projectiles* IL. 3.357, *al.* | *of a river* IL. 5.91 | *of gushing blood* OD. 18.97 | *of a thunderbolt* AESCHL. *Pr.* 358 | *of clouds* IL. 4.276, *al.* | *of winds and storms* IL. 17.57 OD. 12.288, *al.* | *of time* ἐπὴν ἔλθῃσι θέρος when summer comes OD. 11.192; κνέφας ἦλθε darkness came IL. 8.500 | *of stars* OD. 13.94 | *of sounds or noises* τὸν δ' αἶψα περὶ φρένας ἦλυθ' ἰωή and the cry soon came to him in his heart IL. 10.139 | *of gifts, messages, news, commands* γέρας ἔρχεται ἄλλη my reward goes elsewhere IL. 1.120; ἐναργὴς βάξις ἦλθεν Ἰνάχῳ a clear answer came to Inachos AESCHL. *Pr.* 663; ἐλθούσης ἀγγελίας αὐτοῖς ἀποπλεῖν πάλιν the order to put to sea having reached them THUC. 8.19.2; ἐλθούσης ἐπιστολῆς the letter having arrived THUC. 8.33.3; τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις ὡς ἦλθε τὰ περὶ Εὔβοιαν γεγενημένα when news reached the Athenians of what had happened in Euboea THUC. 8.96.1; εἰδὼς πάντα τὰ ἐρχόμενα ἐπ' αὐτόν knowing everything that was going to happen to him NT *John* 18.4 | *of events* ὁμόσ' ἦλθε μάχη battle was joined (*lit.* came to the same point) IL. 13.337; εἰ πάλιν ἔλθοι τῇ Ἑλλάδι κίνδυνος ὑπὸ βαρβάρων if danger should again come upon Greece from the barbarians XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.43 | *of drunkenness* Κύκλωπα περὶ φρένας ἦλυθε οἶνος the wine reached the heart (= enveloped the mind) of the Cyclops OD. 9.362 | *of old age* εἰς ὅ κε γῆρας ἔλθῃ καὶ θάνατος until old age and death arrive OD. 13.60 | *of physical pain* ὀδύνη δὲ διὰ χροὸς ἦλθ' ἀλεγεινή terrible pain shot through his body (*lit.* came through his skin) IL. 11.398 | *of feelings and thoughts* ἥ κέ μοι αἰνὸν ἀπὸ πραπίδων ἄχος ἔλθοι surely terrible sorrow would leave my heart (*lit.* would go out of my midriff) IL. 22.43; οἱ ἀπὸ πραπίδων

ἦλθ' ἵμερος ἠδ' ἀπὸ γυίων desire abandoned his heart and limbs IL. 24.514; τὰ θεῶν μελετήμαθ' ὅταν φρένας ἔλθῃ when thoughts of the gods come into my mind EUR. *Hip.* 1102; ὅθεν ὁ νῦν παρὼν ἡμῖν λόγος ἐλήλυθεν whence the present discussion has come to us Plat. *Leg.* 917a ‖ *geom.* ἐ. ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτὸ σαμεῖον to pass through the same point ARCHIM. *Aeq.* 1.15; ὅπου ἂν ἔρχηται τὸ ἕτερον σαμεῖον wherever the other point falls ARCHIM. *Aeq.* 2.10 C ▸ *in spec. locut. with prep.*: εἰς λόγους ἔρχεσθαί τινι to enter into conversation with s.o. HDT. 6.86. α3; ἐς χεῖρας ἐλθεῖν (τινι) to come to blows (with s.o.) AESCHL. *Sept.* 680 THUC. 4.96.2, 7.44.7; οὐδενί πω κρείττονι ἑαυτοῦ εἰς χεῖρας ἐλθεῖν he had never before entered into negotiations with s.o. stronger than himself XEN. *An.* 1.2.26; ἐς μάχην ἐλθεῖν τινι to join battle with *or* give battle to s.o. HDT. 7.9γ EUR. *H.F.* 579 = ▸ πρός τινα EUR. *Bac.* 636; μή τισιν εἰς ὀργὰς ἐλθών without becoming angry with anyone PLAT. *Rp.* 572a; ἐς οὐδὲν πρᾶγμα οὕτω μέγα ἐλθεῖν that so great an undertaking had come to nothing THUC. 8.72.1; ἐς ἀριθμόν ἐλθεῖν to be taken into account, be reckoned with THUC. 2.72.3; εἰς τοῦτο τρυφῆς ἐλθεῖν to have reached this degree of weakness XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.6; εἰς τοσοῦτον αἰσχύνης ἐλθεῖν ὥστε to have reached such a degree of modesty that PLAT. *Gorg.* 487b; εἰς ἑαυτὸν δὲ ἐλθών having come to his senses NT *Luke* 15.17; τό γ' εἰς ἀνθρώπους ἐλθόν for that which concerns human beings ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.192; ὅσα εἰς ἀρετὴν ἔρχεται insofar as excellence is concerned LIB. *Or.* 22.18 | παρὰ τοσοῦτον ... ἦλθε κίνδυνον he ran so great a risk THUC. 3.49.4; παρὰ μικρὸν ἐλθεῖν *with inf.* to come close to, come not far short of, to have come to the point of EUR. *Her.* 296 *etc.*; παρ' οὐδὲν ἐλθόντες τοῦ πάσας ἀποβαλεῖν τὰς παρασκευάς having come close to losing all their equipment POL. 1.45.14; παρ' ὀλίγον δὲ ἦλθε πάντων ... κρατῆσαι he nearly gained control of everything PLUT. *Pyr.* 10.2; παρὰ μικρὸν ἐλθοῦσα κἀκείνη ἀποθανεῖν having almost died herself LUC. *Tox.* 61 | ἐπὶ πόλιν δυνατωτάτην νῦν ἐρχόμεθα we are now marching against a very powerful city THUC. 2.11.1; ἐπὶ μεῖζον ἔρχεται it grows greater SOPH. *Ph.* 259 | διὰ μάχης τινὶ ἐλθεῖν to join battle with s.o. HDT. 6.9.4 EUR. *Hel.* 978 THUC. 4.92.1; τὸν πᾶσι θεοῖς δι' ἀπεχθείας ἐλθόντα who incurred the hatred of all the gods AESCHL. *Pr.* 121; διὰ φόβου ἔρχομαι I am afraid EUR. *Or.* 757; διὰ πυρὸς ἦλθ' ἑτέρῳ λέχει she has caught fire (with anger) because of another bed (*i.e.*, the love of Neoptolemus for Andromache) EUR. *Andr.* 487; διὰ πολλῶν κινδύνων ἐλθόντες καὶ φόβων having come through many dangers and fears PLAT. *Alc.*2. 142a; οἱ ... διὰ πάντων τῶν καλῶν ἐληλυθότες those who have completed the whole sequence of noble deeds XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.15 D *only in pres.* ἔρχομαι to go away, depart IL. 5.150 *etc.*; ἐρχομένῳ ἐπέτελλε he gave me advice as I was leaving IL. 5.198; τύχησε γὰρ ἐρχομένη νηῦς for a ship happened to be setting out OD. 14.334; ἐς πλόον ἐρχομένοις for those who depart on a voyage PIND. *P.* 1.34 (*v.l.* ἀρχ-) ‖ to walk: ἀθανάτων τε θεῶν χαμαὶ ἐρχομένων τ' ἀνθρώπων of the immortal gods and men who walk on earth IL. 5.442 | *fig.* σὲ δ' ἔρχόμενον ἐν δίκᾳ you that walk in justice PIND. *P.* 5.14 E *in epic pres. imper.* ἔρχεο *or* ἔρχευ come on!: ἔρχεο ... θέων Αἴαντα κάλεσσον come on! run to summon Ajax IL. 12.343; ἀλλ' ἔρχευ λέκτρονδ' ἴομεν come then! let us go to bed OD. 23.254 • *pres. act.* ἔρχω *only* TIMOTH. 15.155, *usu. mid.* ἔρχομαι | *subj.* ἔρχωμαι | *epic imper.* ἔρχεο *and* -ευ, *pl.* ἔρχεσθε, *2. dual* ἔρχεσθον | *inf.* ἔρχεσθαι | *ptc.* ἐρχόμενος ‖ *impf.* ἠρχόμην *usu. later* (*rar. Att.*), *s.times confused with impf. of* ἄρχομαι ‖ *fut.* ἐλεύσομαι *Hom. Ion. trag. and later* (*in Att. prose only* LYS. 22.11) | *Att. suppl. fut.* εἶμι *and also* ἤξω, ἀφίξομαι | *Dor. fut.* ἐλευσῶ ‖ *aor.* ἦλευσα, *see* ἐλεύσομαι ‖ *aor*^{1}. *2. pl.* ἦλθατε NT *Matt.* 25.36, *3. pl.* ἦλθοσαν VT *Josh.* 2.22, *al. and* ἦλθαν NT *Acts* 12.10 ‖ *epic lyr. trag. aor*^{1}. ἤλῠθον, *Dor.* ἦνθον | *subj.* ἔλθω, *Dor. 3. sg.* ἔνθῃ *in inscr., Lac.* ἔλσῃ ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 105 | *opt.* ἔλθοιμι, *epic* ἐλθοίμην BATR. 179; *Lac.* ἐλσοιμι ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 118 | *imper.* ἐλθέ, *later 3. sg.* ἐλθάτω VT *Esthg.* 5.4, *2. pl.* ἔλθατε VT *Prov.* 9.5 | *inf.* ἐλθεῖν, *epic* ἐλθέμεν(αι) | *ptc.* ἐλθών, *Lac.* ἐλσών ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1081; *dat. pl.* ἐλθόντεσσιν PIND. *P.* 4.30 ‖ *epic pf.* εἰλήλουθα; *1. pl.* ἐληλύθαμεν *and poet.* ἐλήλυμεν CRATIN. 253, *epic* εἰλήλουθμεν, *2. pl.* ἐλήλυτε ACHAE. 24.2 | *epic ptc.* εἰληλουθώς *and* ἐληλουθώς ‖ *epic ppf.* ἠληλούθειν εἰληλούθειν, *Ion. 3. sg.* ἐληλύθει HDT. 1.79.2, *al. etc.*

Ἐρχομενός -οῦ, ὁ (ἡ) HES. *fr.* 70 *etc.*, *see* Ὀρχομενός.

ἕρψις -εως, ἡ [ἕρπω] creeping, infiltration PLAT. *Crat.* 419d ARISTOT. *P.A.* 639b 3.

ἐρῳδ *fut. ind. act.*, *see* εἴρω ‖ *pres. ind. act.*, *see* ἐράω.

ἐρῳδιός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* ardea?] *ornith.* heron IL. 10.274 *etc.*; ἐ. ὁ πέλλος, ὁ λευκός, ὁ ἀστερίας *various types of heron* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609b 21.

ἔρωες, οἱ (*as etym.*) HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 3.6, *see* ἥρωες.

ἐρωέω, *contr.* [*see* ἐρωή] *fut.* ἐρωήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠρώησα A to leap, spring, gush, *of blood from a wound* IL. 1.303 OD. 16.441 B to draw back, withdraw, desist ▸ τινος from sthg. IL. 19.170 (*war*), 14.101 (*fighting*) *etc.* | *analog.* μηδ' ἔτ' ἐρώει do not delay futher IL. 22.185; ἠρώησαν ὀπίσσω they stayed behind, *of horses* IL. 23.433 ‖ *trans.* to hold back, keep away, ward off: ἀπὸ νηῶν from the ships IL. 13.57 | ▸ τι sthg. THEOCR. 22.174 CALLIM. *H.* 4.133 *etc.* | ▸ τινα *with inf.* s.o. from QS 3.520 ‖ *extens.* to leave, abandon ▸ *w. acc.* THEOCR. 13.74, 24.101 • *epic 3. pl.* ἐρώησαν HOM. 2.301.

ἐρωή -ῆς, ἡ A rapid motion, momentum, motive force, *of missiles* IL. 17.562, *al.*; ὅσον τ' ἐπὶ δουρὸς ἐρωὴ γίγνεται as much as (= as far as) is a spear's throw IL. 15.358 | *of pers.* IL. 3.62 *etc.* | λικμητῆρος ἐ. force imparted by the winnower IL. 13.590 ‖ impulse, desire ▸ τινος for sthg. OPP.[1] 3.175; περὶ Κύπριν for Cyprian AP 10.112.1 B drawing back *or* desisting, withdrawal ▸ τινος from sthg. IL. 16.302 (*war*), *al.* THEOCR. 22.192 (*battle*) ‖ cessation: δακρύων of tears MOSCH. 4.40 ‖ *abs.* flight, escape DION.[9] 601.

ἐρωία -ας, ἡ [ἐρωέω] cessation THEOCR. 30.6.

ἐρωμανέω, *contr.* [ἐρωμανής] to be crazy with love OPP.[1] 3.368 AGATH. (AP 5.267.10) *etc.* • *poet. inf.* ἐρωμανέειν | *ptc.* ἐρωμανέων.

ἐρωμᾰνής -ές [ἔρως, μαίνομαι] crazy with love DIOD. 30.22 *etc.* ‖ arousing mad *or* passionate love ORPH. *H.* 55.14.

ἐρωμανία -ας, ἡ [ἐρωμανής] mad *or* passionate love RUFIN. (AP 5.47.2), *al.* • *Ion.* -ιη ‖ *also* ἐρωτομαν- PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 451f.

ἐρωμένιον -ου, τό [ἐράω] darling, sweetheart, *of a lover* ANTIPH.[1] (AP 11.168.4) LUCR. 4.1166.

ἔρως -ωτος, ὁ [*see* ἔραμαι] love, passion, desire AESCHL. *Ch.* 600 *etc.* | ▸ τινος for s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 540 *etc.* = ▸ περί τι PLAT. *Leg.* 782e = ▸ πρός τι LUC. *Nigr. pref.* | ▸ ἔ. ἔχει με *with inf.* I want to AESCHL. *Suppl.* 521; ▸ ἔ. ἐμπίπτει μοι *with inf.* I have a desire to AESCHL. *Ag.* 341; εἰς ἔρωτά τινος ἀφικέσθαι *or* ἐλθεῖν to fall in love with s.o. ANTIPH. 210.3 ANAXIL. 21.5; ἔ. αὐτὸν τότ' ἔσχε then a desire seized him XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.19 | *analog.* ἔφριξ' ἔρωτι I am trembling with desire (*to dance*) SOPH. *Al.* 693 ‖ *concr.* love, object of desire PIND. *N.* 11.48 LUC. *Tim.* 14 *etc.* • *acc. sg.* ἔρωτα *later* ἔρων ‖ *cf.* ἔρος.

Ἔρως -ωτος, ὁ Eros, Love, *a god* ANACR. 13.2. *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 681 *etc.* (*also pl.*) | *name of a pers.* PLUT. *Ant.* 26.2, *al. etc.* | *of various places* MARIAN. (AP 9.669.11), *al. etc.* • *voc. pl.* ὦ Ἔρωτες > ὦρωτες ‖ *cf.* Ἔρος.

Ἐρωτάριον -ου, τό ["Ερως] little Eros, little Cupid LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.174.4).

ἐρωτάω, *contr.* [*see* εἴρομαι] *impf.* ἠρώτων, *mid. pass.* ἠρωτώμην ‖ *fut.* ἐρωτήσω, *rar. mid.* ἐρωτήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἠρώτησα ‖ *pf.* ἠρώτηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠρώτημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἠρωτήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠρωτήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐρωτηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to ask, inquire, question ▸ τινά τι s.o. about sthg. *or* s.o. sthg. OD. 4.347 *etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 5.97; ▸ ἐ. ἀμφί τινος to inquire about s.o. EUR. *Ion* 236 | ▸ τι (about) sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 226 *etc.*; ▸ τί ἐ. περί τινος to ask sthg. concerning sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 185c; ἐ. ἐρώτημα to ask a question PLAT. *Rp.* 487e | ▸ *with interrog.* OD. 15.423 *etc.* | ▸ *with* εἰ (ἐάν, ἤν) *or* πότερον whether HP. *Ster.* 230 THUC. 8.53.2 XEN. *An.* 3.1.7 *etc.* | *analog.* ἐρωτώντων τίνες εἶεν let (the sentries) ask "who goes there?" ABN. 22.12 ‖ *philos.* to pose a question (*for the purpose of dialectical refutation*) ARISTOT. *APr.* 24a 24, *al.* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1034e *etc.* ‖ *later* to ask, request ▸ ἐ. τινά τι to request sthg. of s.o. VT *1Sam.* 30.21, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινὰ ὅπως *or* ἵνα s.o. to ... *or* that ... NT *Luke* 7.3, *al. etc.* = τινα *with inf.* NT *Luke* 8.37 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be asked *or* questioned EUR. *I.A.* 1130 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἐρωτηθέν that which was asked, question THUC. 3.61.1 = τὰ ἠρωτημένα PLAT. *Leg.* 662e = τὸ ἐρωτώμενον XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.23; ἐρωτηθεὶς τὸ καλόν questioned concerning the beautiful PLAT. *HipMa.* 289c ‖ *philos.* to be posed *or* proposed, *of an argument in discussion* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.19.1 | *of a sophism* SEXT. *P.* 2.237 • *Ion. epic* εἰρωτάω ‖ *Ion. impf.* εἰρώτων *and* εἰρώτευν HDT. 1.158.1 ‖ *later* εἰρωτέω *in impf. 3. sg.* εἰρώτεε EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.98.

ἐρώτημα -ατος, τό [ἐρωτάω] question, query THUC. 3.54.2, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 336d *etc.* ‖ *philos.* question (*posed for the purpose of dialectical refutation*) ARISTOT. *APr.* 64a 36, *al.* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1036e *etc.* | yes-or-no question (*requiring either a neg. or affirm. response*) STOIC. 2.60.41 (DIOG. 7.66: CHRYSIP.?), *al.*

ἐρωτηματίζω [ἐρώτημα] *aor. inf.* ἐρωτηματίσαι; to pose questions (*for the purpose of dialectical refutation*) ARISTOT. *Top.* 155b 4 *etc.*

ἐρωτηματικός -ή -όν [ἐρώτημα] interrogative DION. 636.11 *etc.* • *adv.* ἐρωτηματικῶς in interrogative form, interrogatively THEON 4.

ἐρώτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐρωτάω] question, query HP. *Ster.* 213 XEN. *Oec.* 19.15, *al. etc.*; ἐν λόγοις περὶ τὰς ἐρωτήσεις καὶ τὰς ἀποκρίσεις in verbal contests of question-and-answer PLUT. *T.G.* 14.5; δυσέξοδοι καὶ λαβυρινθώδεις ἐρωτήσεις questions like labyrinths with no way out LUC. *Fug.* 10 ‖ *gramm.* DION.[6] 642.12 ‖ *philos.* posing of questions (*for the sake of dialectical refutation*) ARISTOT. *APr.* 24a 25, *al. etc.*

ἐρωτητέον [ἐρωτάω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to ask (*or* to pose a question) ARISTOT. *APo.* 77b 7.

ἐρωτητικός -ή -όν [ἐρωτάω] skilled at asking *or* posing questions PLAT. *Crat.* 398e ‖ *philos.* indicating *or* suggesting questions, *for the purpose of dialectical refutation* ARISTOT. *S.E.*

183b 38 | ἡ ἐ. (τέχνη) art of posing questions ARISTOT. *S.E.* 172a 16.

ἐρωτιάς -άδος [ἔρως] **amorous,** *of Nymphs* MARIAN. (AP 9.627.6).

ἐρωτιάω, *contr.* [ἔρως] **to be in love** *or* **lovesick** HP. *epist.* 19 ACH. 6.20.1 *etc.*

Ἐρωτιδεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἔρως] **little Eros, Cupid** [ANACR.] 25.13 (*pl.*).

Ἐρωτίδια -ων, τά [Ἔρως] **festival of Eros** ATH. 13.561e *etc.*

Ἐρωτίδιον -ου, τό **little Eros, Cupid** *I*IG 11(2).287 B7 (III^{BCE}) (*pl.*), *see* Ἐρωτάριον.

ἐρωτικός -ή -όν [ἔρως] **relating to love, amatory, romantic, erotic** *of things* THUC. 6.54.1, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303b 22 *etc.*; ἐ. λόγος discourse on the subject of love PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227c; ἐν τῇ ἐρωτικῇ in a romantic relationship ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1164 3; *subst.* τὰ ἐρωτικά **love affairs** PLUT. *Cim.* 4.9; **love-object, beloved** HLD. 4.18.4 | ἐπιστήμη τῶν τοῦ σώματος ἐρωτικῶν πρὸς πλησμονὴν καὶ κένωσιν the science of the body's amatory phenomena (= desires) with respect to their filling-up and emptying-out, *of medicine* PLAT. *Symp.* 186c ‖ **amorous, passionate, loving,** *of a pers.* PLAT. *Rp.* 474d *etc.*; καρδία heart ACH. 5.13.4. | ▸ πρός τι toward *or* with respect to sthg. PLUT. *Demosth.* 25.5 = ▸ περί τι LUC. *Dom.* 2 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἐρωτικῶς **amorously, passionately, like a lover** THUC. 6.54.3 *etc.* | ἐ. διατίθεσθαι *or* ἔχειν (τινός) to be in love (with s.o.) PLAT. *Symp.* 207b, *al.*; ἐκείνους ἐποίησεν ἐ. ἔχειν τοῦ ὕδη ποιεῖν τι he aroused in them a keen desire of doing sthg. at once XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.12 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἐρώτιον -ου, τό [ἔρως] **little Eros** LUC. *Philops.* 14 (*statuette of Eros*) ARISTAEN. 1.19 (*of a lover*).

Ἐρώτιον -ου, ἡ **Erotion,** *female name* (= sweetheart, darling) LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.88.1) *etc.*

Ἐρώτιος -ου, ὁ **Erotios,** *male name* EPIGR. 1.276.3.

ἐρωτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἔρως] **lover** THEOCR. 4.59 | *adj.* Ἐρωτίδες (νῆσοι) isles of love CRINAG. (AP 7.628.3).

Ἐρωτίσκος -ου, ὁ **little Eros, Cupid** (*statue*) *I*SCHWYZ. 462 *B* 54 (III^{BCE}).

ἐρωτογράφος -ον [ἔρως, γράφω] **that writes of love,** *the elegiac meter* MELEAG. (AP 7.421.10).

ἐρωτοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἔρως, διδάσκαλος] **instructor in love** ATH. 5.219d.

ἐρωτόεις -εσσα -εν [ἔρως] **loving** HDN. *Epim.* 206.18.

ἐρωτόληπτος -ον [ἔρως, λαμβάνω] **seized by love, lovestruck** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 1.18, 4.41.

ἐρωτομαν- *see* ἐρωμαν- (*freq. v.l.*).

ἐρωτοπαίγνιον -ου, τό [ἔρως, παίγνιον] **game** (= poem) **of love** *pl.*; *title of a work by Laevius* GELL. 2.24.8 (erotopaegnia).

ἐρωτοπλάνος -ον [ἔρως, πλανάω] **love-deluding** MELEAG. (AP 7.195.6).

ἐρωτοπλοέω, *contr.* [ἔρως, πλέω] **to sail the sea of love** MELEAG. (AP 5.156.2).

ἐρωτοτόκος -ον [ἔρως, τίκτω] **producing** *or* **provoking love** MUS.[1] 159 NONN. *D.* 4.129, *al. etc.*

ἐρωτοτρόφος -ον [ἔρως, τρέφω] **nurturer of love** ORPH. *A.* 478.

ἐρωτύλος -ον [ἔρως] **of love, amorous** BION 3.10.10, *al.* (*neut. pl.*) | τὸν ἐρωτύλον **your little love,** *of a lover* THEOCR. 3.7 ‖ **darling, sweetheart** LEONT. (AP 9.614.2) (*of a star*).

Ἔρωχος -ου, ἡ **Erochos,** *city in Phokis* HDT. 8.33 *etc.*

ἐσ- *see* εἰσ- (*in compd.*).

ἐς *see* εἰς ‖ *Arcad. arg.* = ἐκ *I*SCHWYZ. 97.3 (VI^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐσάμην *aor. ind. mid.*, *see* ἔννυμι.

ἔσαν *poet. impf. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἔσαν *poet. aor. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* ἵημι.

ἐσάου *impf. 3. sg.*, *see* σάω.

ἐσάπην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* σήπω.

ἐσάχθην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* σάττω.

ἔσαχρι [εἰς, ἄχρι] *adv. used as prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **up to** AP. 1.604 LEON. (AP 16.307.3) EZ. 5.

ἐσαώθην *poet. aor. ind. pass.*, *see* σῴζω (σαόω).

ἔσβεσα, ἔσβην *aor^{s}. and aor^{r}. ind. act.*, *see* σβέννυμι.

Ἔσδρας -α, ὁ **Ezra,** *male name* VT *title* IOS. *A.I.* 11.121 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἔσεαι, ἔσῃ, ἔσει *fut. ind. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἐσεργνύουσι *Ion. pres. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* εἰσέργνυμι.

ἐσεσάχατο *Ion. ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* σάττω.

ἐσεσήρει *ppf. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* σαίρω.

ἐσέχον -ου, τό, *see* εἰσέχω.

ἐσηλύσίη -ης, ἡ MACED.[2] (AP 9.625.2), *see* εἰσέλεισις.

ἔσθ' *elis.* (*bef. a rough spir.*) = ἐστί *and less often* ἐστέ.

ἔσθαι *aor. inf. mid.*, *see* ἵημι ‖ *pf. inf. mid.*, *see* ἔννυμι.

ἐσθέω, *contr.* [ἔσθος] *pf. mid. pass.* ἧσθημαι, *3. pl.* ἧσθηνται | *inf.* ἡσθῆσθαι | *ptc.* ἡσθημένος ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* ἥσθητο; **to clothe:** *only pass.* **to be clothed** *or* **dressed:** ἐσθῆτα in a garment (= to put on) HDT. 6.112.3 | ▸ τινι of sthg. HDT. 3.129.3 EUR. *Hel.* 1539 *etc.* | Πελοποννησιακῶς ἡσθημένος dressed in the Peloponnesian fashion PYTHAEN. 3 ◆ *Ion. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσθημένος HDT. *Ilcc.*

ἔσθημα -ατος, τό [ἐσθέω] **garment, clothing,** *usu. pl.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 836, *al.* THUC. 3.58.4 AEL. *V.H.* 1.2 (*sg.*) *etc.*

ἐσθημένος *Ion. pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἐσθέω.

ἔσθην *ppf. ind. mid. 3. dual*, *see* ἔννυμι.

ἐσθής -ῆτος, ἡ [*see* ἔσθος] **clothing, garment** OD. 1.165, *al. etc.*; μετρίᾳ δ' ἐσθῆτι ... ἐχρήσαντο they used simple dress THUC. 1.6.4; τὰς ἐσθῆτας ... μετεβάλοντο they changed **their clothing** (*for mourning*) PLUT. *Pomp.* 59.1 = τὴν ἐσθῆτα μετέβαλον DCASS. 37.33.3 ‖ *collect.* **clothing, articles of clothing** OD. 7.6 XEN. *An.* 3.1.19 LUC. *Tox.* 57 *etc.*; τὰ ἐσθῆτος ἐχόμενα εἶχον ταῦτα κατηρείκοντο they tore off the clothes that they had put on HDT. 3.66.1 ‖ *analog.* **blanket** OD. 23.290.

ἐσθησις -εως, ἡ [ἐσθέω] **clothing,** *usu. pl.* **clothes, garments** NT *Acts* 1.10 ATH. 1.18e *etc.*

ἐσθίω ❶ *act.* **to eat,** *cf.* ἔδω IL. 23.182 (*once*) OD. 10.460, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be eaten** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.12.4 LUC. *Cyn.* 11 *etc.*; ἐσθίεταί μοι οἶκος my household is being consumed OD. 4.318; τοὺς ὀδόντας μέλανας καὶ ἐσθιομένους the black and decayed teeth THPHR. *Ch.* 19.3 ◆ *only pres.* (*act. and mid.*) *and impf.* ἤσθιον HES. *Op.* 147 ANTIPH. 166.7 *and* εἴσθιον TIMOCL. 35.2 (*v.l.*) | *epic pres. inf.* ἐσθεέμεν.

ἐσθλόγαμος -ον [ἐσθλός, γαμέω] **well married** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.16.20.

ἐσθλοδότης -ου [ἐσθλός, δίδωμι] **dispenser of goods** SYN. *H.* 2.270 (*Dor. acc.* -όταν) *etc.* ◆ *also fem.* -δότις.

ἐσθλός -ή -όν [*cf. Skt.* édhate?] Ⓐ *of pers.* **good, decent, honest, noble, generous** IL. 5.3, *al. etc.* (*poet.*) | **loyal, faithful** SOPH. *O.T.* 611; εἰς ἡμᾶς towards us SOPH. *El.* 24 ‖ **rich, powerful** HES. *Op.* 214 ‖ **capable, able:** μάθον ἔμμεναι ἐσθλὸς αἰεὶ καὶ πρώτοισι μετὰ Τρώεσσι μάχεσθαι I have learned to always be strong and to fight among the foremost Trojans IL. 6.444; ▸ *with inf.* OPP.[1] 1.298 ‖ *analog. of horses* **good, purebred** IL. 23.348 Ⓑ *of things* **good, useful, wise, sensible, illustrious** IL. 1.108 (*word*), 18.313 (*advice*), 11.831 (*remedies*), *al.* OD. 7.73 (*mind*), *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.175 (*fame*) *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* ἐσθλὸν Διὶ χεῖρας ἀνασχέμεν it is right to stretch hands to Zeus IL. 24.301; οὐ ... ἐσθλὰ κατθανοῦσι κερτομέειν ἐπ' ἀνδράσιν it is not good to rage at the dead ARCHIL. 134 | *often subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ἐσθλά **noble things** (*actions, words and sim.*) IL. 2.272 OD. 17.66 SAPPH. 3.3, *al. etc.* ‖ **rich, precious** IL. 24.381 (*treasures*) OD. 2.312 (*wealth*), *al.* | *subst.* τὰ ἐσθλά riches OD. 11.21, *al.* PIND. *P.* 8.73 (*Dor.* ἐσλά) ‖ **happy, favorable, fortunate** OD. 19.547 (*dream*), 24.311 (*auspices*) PIND. *O.* 2.19 (*m.*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1506 (*lot*) EUR. *I.A.* 609 (*wedding etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἐσθλόν **good fortune, happiness prosperity** IL. 24.530 OD. 15.488 PIND. *O.* 12.12 ◆ *Dor.* ἐσλός -ά -όν | *Aeol.* ἔσλος ‖ *very rar. in prose* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.9 STOIC. 3.60.8 (PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441a: CHRYSIP.?) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

ἐσθλότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐσθλός] **goodness** STOIC. 3.60.8 (PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441a: CHRYSIP.?).

ἔσθος -εος, τό [*see* ἔννυμι; *cf. Lat.* vestis] **clothing, garment** IL. 24.94 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 943, *al.*

ἐσθ' ὅτε = ἐστὶν ὅτε it happens that, *see* ὅτε.

ἔσθω *see* ἔδω *pres.* IL. 24.415 OD. 5.197, *al.* ALCM. 17.6 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1597 *etc.*; ἐσθέμεναι κειμήλιά τε πρόβασίν τε to consume property and flocks OD. 2.75 ◆ *only pres. and impf.* ἤσθον ‖ *poet., rar. later prose.*

ἐσία -ας, ἡ *v.l. for* ἑσσία PLAT. *Crat.* 401c.

1. ἔσις -εως, ἡ [ἵημι, ἵεμαι] **desire** PLAT. *Crat.* 411d, *al.* ‖ **sending** L. *E.M.* 469.49.

2. ἕσις -εως, ἡ [ἵζω, ἕζομαι] **seating, being** seated HELLAD.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 535b).

ἔσκαμμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* σκάπτω.

1. ἔσκε *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. iter.*, *see* εἰμί.

2. ἔσκε until ARCHIL. 15, *see* εἰς *II B b* (εἰς ὅ).

ἔσκεμμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* σκέπτομαι.

ἐσκεμμένως [σκέπτομαι] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **deliberately, with premeditation** DEMOSTH. 24.157 *etc.*

ἐσκεπασμένως [σκεπάζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **in an obscure way** ORIG. *Io.* 13.48.319, *al.*

ἔσκληκα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* σκέλλω.

ἔσκλητος -ου, ἡ [ἐκκαλέω] **assembly,** *at Syracuse* HSCH. *I*SCHWYZ. 310.2 ◆ *Dor. for* ἔκκλ-.

ἔσκον *iter. impf. ind. act.*, *see* εἰμί.

Ἐσκυλῖνος -η -ον **Esquiline,** *hill at Rome* DION. 2.37.5 (*hill*), 9.68.3 (*gate*).

ἑσλός *Dor.*, **ἔσλος** *Aeol.*, *see* ἐσθλός.

ἔσμα -ατος, τό [*see* ἵζω, ἕζομαι] **peduncle,** stem ARISTOT. *fr.* 271.

ἔσμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* ἔννυμι.

ἑσμεύω [ἑσμός] **to swarm** CALLIM. *fr.* 191.28 (*conject.*).

ἑσμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ἕζομαι] Ⓐ **swarm,** *of bees* HDT. 5.114.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 708 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.28 *etc.* | *of wasps* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1107 ‖ *analog.* **rank, group,** *of pers.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 30 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 353 *etc.* Ⓑ **flow, rivulet** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 684 (*of diseases*) EUR. *Bac.* 710 (*of milk*) PLAT. *Rp.* 450b (*of words*) EPIN. 1.7 (*of honey*) *etc.*

ἑσμοτόκος -ον [ἑσμός, τίκτω] **generating swarms** APOLLON.[1] (AP 6.239.5).

ἑσμοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [ἑσμός, φύλαξ] **guardian of the swarms** (of bees) GEOP. 15.2.9.

ἐσόβδην *adv.*, *see* ὄβδη.

ἐσοβημένως [σοβέω] **agitatedly** ORIB. 10.3.9.

ἔσοπτος -ον SIM. 579.5, *see* εἴσοπτος.

ἔσοπτρον -ου, τό HEGESIAN. 467.2, *see* εἴσ-.

ἐσοῦ *later gen. sg.*, *see* σύ.

ἐσοῦμαι *Dor. fut. ind. mid.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἔσπαρμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* σπείρω.

ἐσπασμένως [σπάω] **with convulsions** GAL. 7.810.

ἑσπέρα -ας, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* vesper, *Lith.* vākaras] Ⓐ **evening** PIND. *P.* 4.40 *etc.*; (τῆς) ἑσπέρας in

the evening, at evening time, towards evening PLAT. *Phaed.* 59e *etc.* | ἑσπέρην HP. *Mul.* 2.121 = εἰς *or* πρὸς ἑσπέραν PLAT. *Symp.* 223d XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.30 *etc.*; ἄκρα σὺν ἑσπέρᾳ to the start of evening PIND. *P.* 11.10; ἀπὸ ἑσπέρας εὐθύς immediately at the start of evening THUC. 3.112.2; περὶ ἑσπέραν βαθεῖαν in the late evening PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 179d | *pl.* ἐν διχομηνίδεσσιν ἑσπέραις during evenings when the moon is full PIND. *I.* 8.44 | *fig.* ἑ. βίου the evening of life, the age of sunset ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1475b 24 B **region of the evening** *or* **of the sunset, western, West** HDT. 1.82.2, *al.* THUC. 6.2.2 EUR. *Or.* 1260 *etc.*; *usu.* πρὸς ἑσπέραν towards the West, ἀφ' ἑσπέρας *or* ἀπὸ τῆς ἑσπέρας from the West | *fig.* τὰ προφαινόμενα νῦν ἀπὸ τῆς ἑσπέρας νέφη the clouds that now appear from the West, *of political movements* POL. 5.104.10 (*cf.* 9.37.10) | *later* ἡ ἑ. the western empire AGATH. 4.29.3, *al.*

Ἑσπέρα -ας, ἡ **Hespera,** *one of the Hesperides* AP. 4.1427 • *Ion.* -έρη.

Ἑσπερία -ας, ἡ **Hesperia** (= western land) DION. 1.35.3 (*Italy*) *etc.*

ἑσπερικός -ή -όν [ἑσπέρα] **western, of the Hesperides,** *of cedar* IUB. 6.

ἑσπερινός -ή -όν [ἑσπέρα] **of the evening, evening** XEN. *Lac.* 12.6 DCASS. 69.18 VT 2*Kgs.* 16.15, *al. etc.*

ἑσπέριος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἑσπέρα] **evening, (arriving) towards evening** IL. 21.560 OD. 2.357, *al.* OPP.[1] 1.138 *etc.* (*often underst.* ὥρα *or* ὡραι); ἑσπέριος δ' ἦλθεν he arrived at evening OD. 9.336; ἄχρι ἑσπερίου (*sc.* χρόνου) until evening ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619b 21 ‖ **western, of the west** OD. 8.29 EUR. *H.F.* 395 (*fem.* -ος) THEOCR. 7.53 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἑσπέρια **western regions** THUC. 6.2.5 PLUT. *Ant.* 30.6 *etc.* ‖ ὁ ἑσπέριος (*or* 'Εσπέριος) **the evening star** (= the planet Venus) GAL. 17(1).16.

ἑσπερίς -ίδος [ἑσπέρα] **western** NONN. *D.* 6.219 ‖ *subst. bot., a plant* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.17.3 *etc.*

Ἑσπερίς -ίδος, ἡ **Hesperis,** *usu. pl., daughters of Night* HES. *Th.* 215 *etc., city on Libya* STEPH.[1] | αἱ Ἑσπερίδες νῆσοι the islands of the Hesperides (= Κασσιτερίδες) DION.[9] 563.

ἑσπέρισμα -ατος, τό [ἑσπέρα] **evening meal, dinner** PHILEM.[2] (ATH. 1.11d).

Ἑσπερίτης -ου, ὁ ['Εσπερίς] **of Hesperis,** *pl. of inhabit.* XEN. *An.* 7.8.25 (*in Armenia*) CALLIM. (AP 13.7.6) (*in Libya*).

Ἑσπερῖτις -ιδος *adj.* DIOD. 4.27.1 (*in Libya*) *etc.*, *see* Ἑσπερίτης.

ἑσπερόθεν [ἕσπερος] *adv.* **from the west** ARAT. 891.

ἕσπερος -ον [ἑσπέρα] A **of the evening, evening** IL. 22.318 (*star*) *etc.* (*usu.* = ἑσπέριος) | *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ἕσπερα **evening:** ποτὶ ἕσπερα towards evening OD. 17.191 = ὑφ' ἕσπερα AP 5.305.1 ‖ **western, of the West** AESCHL. *Pr.* 350 SOPH. *Ai.* 805 *etc.*; ἀκτὰν πρὸς ἑσπέρου θεοῦ on the coast of the god of the west (= kingdom of the dead) SOPH. *O.T.* 178 B *subst.* ὁ ἕσπερος evening OD. 4.786 *etc.*; ποτὶ ἕσπερον towards evening HES. *Op.* 552 | *fem.* ἑρεμνὴ ἑ. a shadowy evening AP. 4.1290 ‖ ἀφ' ἑσπέρου ἐσχατόωντος from the extreme west CALLIM. *H.* 4.174 ‖ ὁ ἕσπερος (*or* Ἔσπερος) **the evening star** (Hesperus, planet Venus) SAPPH. 104a.1 EUR. *Ion* 1149 *etc.* • *fem.*, *see* ἑσπέρα.

ἑσπετε *epic aor. imper. act. 2. pl.*, *see* ἐνέπω.

ἑσπευσμένως [σπεύδω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **in haste** DION. *Dem.* 54.6 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.12 *etc.*

ἑσπιφράναι *pres. inf. act.*, *see* εἰσπίφρημι.

ἕσπομαι [ἕπω] **to follow** OD. 4.826 (*v.l.*) AP. 4.1607 *etc.*

ἑσπόμην *aor. ind. mid.*, *see* ἕπω.

ἑσπουδασμένως | σπουδάζω | *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **carefully, zealously** PLAT. *Sis.* 390c STRAB. 10.3.5 *etc.* | εἰστρέχει λίαν ἑ. to rush in great haste HLD. 1.27.1.

ἑσπράττας *see* ἐκπράκτης.

ἔσρος -ου, ὁ [εἰσρέω] **influx** (*as etym. of* ἔρως) PLAT. *Crat.* 420b.

ἔσσα *Aeol. and Dor. pres. ptc. act. fem.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἔσσαι *epic aor. inf. act.*, *see* ἔννυμι *and* ἵζω.

ἑσσάμενος *aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἔννυμι.

ἔσσεαι *poet. fut. ind. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἔσσεται, ἐσσεῖται *poet. fut. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *sec* εἰμί.

ἐσσευ- *forms with augm.*, *see* σεύω.

Ἐσσηνδόνες -ων, οἱ **Essedones,** *people* ALCM. 156.

1. ἐσσήν -ῆνος, ὁ **king** CALLIM. *H.* 1.66, *al.* ‖ **priest** of Artemis, *at Ephesus* PAUS. 8.13.1 *etc.*

2. ἐσσήν -ῆνος, ὁ Heb. *pectoral worn by Jewish priests* IOS. *A.J.* 3.163, *al.*

Ἐσσῆνες -ων, οἱ **Essenes,** *name of the priests of Artemis at Ephesus* PAUS. 8.13.1 *etc.*

ἐσσηνεύω [ἐσσήν 1] **to fulfill the duties of priest of Artemis** *1*BM 578 e7, *see* Ἐσσῆνες.

ἐσσηνία -ας, ἡ [ἐσσήν 1] **activity, office of priest of Artemis** *1*AD 7.258 (II^{CE}), *see* ἐσσηνεύω.

ἔσσι *poet. pres. ind. act. 2. sg.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἐσσία -ας, ἡ **essence** PLAT. *Crat.* 401c *see* οὐσία.

ἔσσο *poet. pres. imper. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἐσσο *ppf. ind. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* ἔννυμι.

ἔσσομαι *poet. fut. ind. mid.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἔσσομαι *poet. fut. ind. mid.*, *see* ἔννυμι.

ἐσσόμαι *Ion.*, *see* ἡσσάομαι.

ἐσσόριον *see* ἐνσόριον.

ἔσσυμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* σεύω.

ἐσσύμενος -η -ον [σεύω] **vehement, impetuous** IL. 6.518 *etc.* ‖ **ardent, longing** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 24.404; ἐσσύμενός περ ὁδοῖο also desiring greatly the journey OD. 4.733 | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 11.717 OD. 4.416, *al.* • *adv.* ἐσσυμένως **vehemently, impetuously** IL. 15.698 PIND. *fr.* 166.3 AP 16.43.3 *etc.*; τοὶ δ' ἐσσυμένως ἐπίθοντο they obeyed impetuously OD. 15.288.

ἐσσύμην, ἔσσυο, ἔσσυτο *epic aor. ind. mid.*, *see* σεύω.

ἐστάθην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἕσταθι *epic pf. imper. act. 2. sg.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἑσταθμισμένως [σταθμίζω] **heavily** DID.[1] CPs. 35-39, 272.28.

ἔσται *fut. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἑστακα *Dor. or later pf. ind. act.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἑστάλατο, ἑσταλάδατο *Ion. ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* στέλλω.

ἑσταλκα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* στέλλω.

Ἑσταλμένος -ου, ὁ **Estalmenos,** *male name* AP 1.74.1 (*spring*).

ἑσταμεν *pf. / ppf. ind. act. 1. pl. epic*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἑστάμεν(αι) *epic pf. inf. act.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἑσταν *epic aor*^{r}. *ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἑσταότ- *forms of pf. ptc. act.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἔστασαν *epic aor. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἑστᾶσι *pf. ind. 3. pl.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἕστατε *epic pf. / ppf. ind. act. 2. pl.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἑστατον *pf. ind. act. dual*, *see* ἵστημι.

1. ἕστε *adv.* [εἰς, τε] A **up to** ▸ ἕστε ἐπί τι up to sthg., *of place and time* XEN. *An.* 4.5.6, *al.* THEOCR. 7.67 ARR. *An.* 1.28.3, *al. etc.*; ἕστε ἐπὶ κνέφας until darkness ARR. *An.* 7.25.2 | ἕστε πρὸς τὸ ἐφηβικόν up to adolescence LUC. *Nav.* 3 | ▸ *rar. with acc.* ἕστε τὴν θάλασσαν up to the sea ARR. *Ind.* 2.2 B *as conjunc.* **until** ▸ *with aor. ind.* (*reality*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 457 SOPH. *Ant.* 415, *al. etc.* (*rar. impf.* AP. 4.849); λοιδοροῦσι τὸν Σωτηρίδαν ἕστε ἠνάγκασαν ἀναλαβόντα τὴν ἀσπίδα πορεύεσθαι they insult Soteridas until they forced him to take up his shield and proceed on foot XEN. *An.* 3.4.49 | ▸ *with* ἄν *with aor. subj.* (*possibility*), *usu.* ἕστ' ἄν HDT. 7.141.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 378 *etc.* (*epic* ἕστε κε THEOCR. 1.6, *al.*); περιμένετε ἕστ' ἂν ἐγὼ ἔλθω wait until I return XEN. *An.* 5.1.4; *rar. with* ἄν *omitted* ἀρήγετ' ἕστ' ἐγὼ μόλω give aid until I arrive SOPH. *Ai.* 1183 | ▸ *with opt. indir. or inf.* (*disc. indir.*) HDT. 7.171.2 *etc.*; ἐπιμεῖναι κελεύσαντες ἕστε βουλεύσαιντο having ordered to wait until they deliberated XEN. *An.* 5.5.2 ‖ as long as, for the whole time that ▸ *with impf. ind.* (*reality*) THGN. 959; ἐ. μὲν αἱ σπονδαὶ ἦσαν, οὔ ποτε ἐπαυόμην as long as the truce lasted, I never ceased XEN. *An.* 3.1.19 | ▸ *with* ἄν *with pres.* (*or pf.*) *subj.* (*possibility*) SOPH. *El.* 105 EUR. *Alc.* 337 *etc.*; ἀπαγορεύει θεώμενος ἕστ' ἂν περ ἐπιδεικνύηται τὴν λαμπρότητα (no one) gives up watching him until he shows his splendor XEN. *Hip.* 11.9 | ▸ *with opt. indir.* (*disc. indir.*) XEN. *An.* 1.9.11 *etc.*; τὸν πόλεμον ἀκήρυκτον εἶναι ἔστ' ἐν τῇ πολεμίᾳ εἶεν that the war was not declared for the whole time that they were in enemy territory XEN. *An.* 3.3.5 • *Dor.* ἔστε.

2. ἔστε *pres. imper. act. 2. pl.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἐστέ *pres. ind. act. 2. pl.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἔστειλα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* στέλλω.

ἑστενωμένως [στενόω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **in short** EUSTR. *in APo.* 199.2.

ἑστεώς *Ion. pf. ptc. act.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἑστηκα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἑστηκότως [ἵστημι] *adv.* **stably** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.70.

ἑστήκω *later pres.* = *pf.* ἕστηκα POSIDIP.[1] 120.4.

ἔστην *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἑστήξω *fut. pf. ind. act.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἔστησα *aor*^{s}. *ind. act.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἑστί(ν), ἔστι(ν) *pres. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἑστία -ας, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* vesta] A **hearth** (*as inside a house*) OD. 14.159, *al.* HDT. 4.68.1, 2 SOPH. *El.* 881 *etc.* ‖ **residence, house** PIND. *O.* 1.11, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 264 HDT. 5.40.2 *etc.*; τὰν χθόνιον ἑστίαν ἰδεῖν to see the subterranean residence (= tomb) SOPH. *O.C.* 1726 | παρέχειν ἑστίαν to offer hospitality ACH. 6.9.3 ‖ **family name, family** HDT. 1.176.3, 6.86 δ, *al.* ‖ *analog.* **center** (of a region), **metropolis, capital** CALLIM. *H.* 4.325 POL. 5.58.4 DIOD. 4.19.2 *etc.* B *extens.* **altar** AESCHL. *Eum.* 282, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1495 *etc.*; γᾶς μεσσόμφαλος ἑ. the altar at the center of the earth, *of Apollo at Delphi* EUR. *Ion* 462 | ἡ κοινὴ ἑ. public altar ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 28 = public table POL. 29.11.6; ἡ πολιτικὴ ἑ. the altar of the city APP. 8.84 • *Ion. epic* ἰστίη *later* ἑστίη | *Boeot.* ἰστία.

Ἑστία -ας, ἡ **Hestia,** (*Lat.* **Vesta**), *goddess of the hearth* HOM. 5.22 *etc.* • *Ion.* Ἰστίη, Ἑστίη.

Ἑστίαια -ας, ἡ **Hestiaia,** *city in Euboea* IL. 2.537 HDT. 8.23.2, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* Ἰστιαίη.

Ἑστιαιεύς -έως, ὁ ['Εστίαια] **of Hestiaia** HDT. 8.23.1, 2 ('Ιστ-) THUC. 7.57.2.

Ἑστιαιόθεν *adv.* ['Εστίαια] **of the deme of Hestiaia** DEMOSTH. 35.20 (*text.*) • *v.l.* Ἰστ-.

Ἑστιαῖον -ου, τό ['Εστία] **Hestiaion, temple of Vesta** DCASS. *fr.* 6.2.

Ἑστιαῖος -ου, ὁ **Hestiaios,** *male name* HDT. 4.138.2, *al.* DIOG. 3.46 *etc.* • *Ion.* Ἰστιαῖος.

Ἑστιαιῶτις -ιδος, ἡ ['Εστίαια] **region of Hestiaia** HDT. 1.56.3 (*in Euboea*) DIOD. 4.37.3, 15.30.5 (*in Thessaly*) *etc.* • *Ion.* Ἰστ-.

ἑστιᾶμα -ατος, τό [ἑστιάω] **meal, banquet** EUR. *I.T.* 387 PLAT. *Leg.* 935a (*fig.*).

ἑστιαρχέω, *contr.* [ἑστιάρχης] **to be head of the banquet, amphitryon** LUC. *Am.* 10 (*impf.* εἱστιάρχουν).

ἑστιάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἑστία, ἄρχω] **head of the banquet, lord of the house** (who offers it),

amphytrion PLUT. *QConv.* 643d.

Ἑστιάς -άδος [Ἑστία] of Hestia (*Lat.* Vestalis), *usu. pl.* PLUT. *Ant.* 21.4, *al.*

ἑστίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἑστιάω] reception, banquet THUC. 6.46.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 612a DEMOSTH. 19.234 *etc.*; τῶν γάμων wedding feast PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 772b | *of a banquet offered to fellow citizens of the same tribe at Athens* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321a 37 | ἑ. συμφορητός a potluck banquet (= ἔρανος) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1286a 29.

ἑστιατήριον -ου, τό PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.23, *see* ἑστιατόριον.

ἑστιατικός -ή -όν [ἑστία] convivial STOIC. 3.254.19 (STOB. 4.22.103; ANTIP.?) *etc.*

ἑστιατόρειον -ου, τό [ἑστιάτωρ] *later than* ἑστιατορία.

ἑστιατορία -ας, ἡ [ἑστιάτωρ] banquet VT *Dan.* 5.23 *etc.* || rations of food VT 2*Kgs.* 25.30.

ἑστιατόριον -ου, τό [ἑστιάτωρ] banquet hall THEOP.[1] 31 DION. 2.23.2 PLUT. *Symp.* 146d *etc.* • *Ion.* ἱστιητόριον HDT. 4.35.4.

ἑστιατορίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἑστιάτωρ] *bot.* areca nut (*of the palm* areca gum), *from which the Betel nut is derived, a nerve stimulant* PLIN. 24.165 (*v.l.*).

ἑστιάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἑστιάω] host, lord of the house (who invites people to a meal) PLAT. *Rp.* 421b, *al.* HLD. 2.22.1 *etc.* | *of one who has the duty of offering the banquet to the tribe* (*see* ἑστίασις) DEMOSTH. 20.21, *al.* PLUT. *Praec.* 823d || guest POSID. 151a.

ἑστιάω, *contr.* [ἑστία] *impf.* εἱστίων, *mid.* εἱστιώμην || *fut.* ἑστιάσω, *mid.* ἑστιάσομαι (*pass.*) || *aor.* εἱστίασα, *mid.* εἱστιασάμην || *pf.* εἱστίακα, *mid. pass.* εἱστίαμαι PLAT. *Rp.* 354b || *ppf.* εἱστιάκειν SYN. *epist.* 3 (p. 6.7 Garzya) || *aor. pass.* ἑστιάθην || *fut. pass.* ἑστιαθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to welcome to the hearth, play host to ▸ τινα s.o. LYS. 12.8 | to put up for dinner, offer a banquet ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.135.1, 2.100.3 EUR. *Alc.* 765 *etc.*; ἑ. τὴν φυλήν to offer a banquet to the tribe (*see* ἑστίασις) DEMOSTH. 21.156 | *analog.* οὔτε ἰχθῦσι αὐτοὺς ἑστιᾷ ... οὔτε ἑφθοῖς κρέασιν he does not make them eat fish nor boiled meat PLAT. *Rp.* 404b || to give a meal, offer a banquet ▸ *with int. obj.*: ἑ. γάμους to give a marriage banquet EUR. *H.F.* 483 *etc.*; ἑ. νικητήρια to give a victory banquet XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.1; ἑ. γενέθλια to give a birthday dinner LUC. *Herm.* 11 | ▸ *with two acc.* θεσμοφόρια ἑστιᾶν τὰς γυναῖκας to offer the banquet of the festival of the Thesmophoria to the women (of the deme) IS. 3.80; ἑ. ἡμᾶς ἡδίστην ταύτην ἑστίασιν to invite us to this pleasant banquet LUC. *Symp.* 2; εἱστίακάς με λαμπρῶς τὴν Ὁμήρου γενέθλιον you have offered me a splendid lunch to celebrate the birthday of Homer LUC. *Demosth.* 26 | ▸ *abs.* AEL. *V.H.* 12.51 *etc.*; οὐ τοὺς ἑστιῶντας αἰτιάσονται they will not blame those who support them PLAT. *Gorg.* 518d || *fig.* to feed, satisfy: τινὰ καλῶν λόγων s.o. with lovely words PLAT. *Rp.* 571d; τὰς ἀκοάς the ears AEL. *V.H.* 3.1; τὴν ὄψιν the view AEL. *N.A.* 17.23 ❷ *pass.* to be hosted in a house *or* for lunch, feast HDT. 5.20.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 372c ANTIPHO 1.26 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ἐνύπνιον ἑστιώμεθα; are we to feast in a dream? ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1218; ἅτε γῆν ἑστιωμένη inasmuch as she is nourished by the earth PLAT. *Rp.* 612a | *fig.* ταῦτα δή σοι ... εἱστιάσθω ἐν τοῖς Βενδιδίοις let this be your banquet for the feast of the Bendidia PLAT. *Rp.* 354a; ἑ. εὐωδίᾳ to feed on good smells XEN. *Symp.* 2.3; ἑ. λόγοις to feed on discourses ATH. 7.275b • *Dor. and Ion.* ἱστ- || *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἱστία HDT. 7.135.1 || *aor. 3. sg.* ἡστίασε *1*IG 2-3[2].1343.26 | *later aor. 3. sg.* ἑστίασε THEODORET.[1] *QuReg.* (*PG* 80.625.14) HSCH., *mid. 3. sg.* ἑστιάσατο ROM.[1] 79.11.1 || *Ion. pf. inf. mid.* ἱστιῆσθαι HDT. 5.20.4.

Ἑστιόδωρος -ου, ὁ Hestiodoros, *male name* THUC. 2.70.1.

ἑστιόομαι, *contr.* [ἑστία] to have a hearth: *only* δῶμ' ἑστιοῦται my house has a hearth, *i.e.* it is founded on children EUR. *Ion* 1464.

ἕστιος -α -ον [ἑστία] of the hearth, domestic HLD. 1.30.5, 4.18.6.

ἑστιουχέω, *contr.* [ἑστιοῦχος] to guard the hearth, take care (*of the city*) STOB. 4.2.24.

ἑστιοῦχος -ον [ἑστία, ἔχω] having a hearth *or* altar AESCHL. *Pers.* 511 SOPH. *Ant.* 1083 EUR. *Andr.* 283 || guardian of the hearth, protector of the house EUR. *Suppl.* 1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 866 PLAT. *Leg.* 878a | *analog.* πῦρ ἑστιοῦχον the fire of the domestic altar PLUT. *Symp.* 158c || offering a banquet ARISTOPH. *Av.* 866.

ἔστιχον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* στείχω.

ἐστιχόωντο *epic impf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* στιχάομαι.

ἑστιῶτις -ιδος [ἑστία] domestic: ἑ. αὔρα wind that blows on the hearth SOPH. *Tr.* 954.

ἔστο *poet. ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ἔννυμι.

ἑστοχασμένως [στοχάζομαι] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* reaching the target *or* bullseye, successfully PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 1.2.20 | ▸ *with gen.* τοῦ σκοποῦ τῆς ἐμῆς διανοίας ἑ. having perfectly divined the intention of my thought HLD. 7.5.4 || in accordance with ▸ *with gen.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.10.23 *etc.*

ἔστραμμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* στρέφω.

ἑστραμμένως [στρέφω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* in a varied way THOM.[1] p. 294.

ἑστρίς *adv. for* ἐς τρίς (up to) three times PIND. *O.* 2.68, *al.*

ἑστρωμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* στρώννυμι, στόρνυμι.

ἔστω *pres. imper. act. 3. sg.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἑστώ -οῦς, ἡ [εἰμί] substance, essence [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 1.40.2) *etc.* || dyad, couple PHOT. *Bibl.* 143b • *Dor. for* οὐσία.

ἕστωρ -ορος, ὁ [*see* ἵζω?] pin, pivot (*in the shaft of the chariot*) IL. 24.272 *etc.*

ἑστώς *pf. ptc. act.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἐσύνηκε *Aeol. aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* συνίημι.

ἐσύστερον *adv. for* ἐς ὕστερον from now on OD. 12.126 HDT. 5.41.1, 74.2 *etc.*

ἐσφάγην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* σφάζω, σφάττω.

ἔσφαλα *Dor. aor. ind. act.*, *see* σφάλλω.

ἐσφαλμένως [σφάλλω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* erroneously COMET. (AP 15.38.6) *etc.*

ἐσφιγμένος [σφίγγω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* tightly DOSITH. p. 412.

ἐσφλάομαι, *contr.* [εἰς, φλάω] to suffer a fracture HP. *V.C.* 6 (*aor. pass.* ἐσεφλάσθη).

ἔσφλασις -εως, ἡ [ἐσφαλάομαι] *Ion. medic.* deep fracture, breach (*of the skull*) HP. *V.C.* 6.

ἔσχ' = *impf.* ἔσκε (*before rough breathing*), *see* εἰμί.

ἐσχάζοσαν *aor. ind. act. 3. pl. later*, *see* σχάζω.

ἐσχάρᾱ -ας, ἡ hearth, *usu. of the domestic altar and the altar for suppliants* OD. 7.160, *al. etc.* | hearth, altar (*on which sacrifical offerings are burned*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 205, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 274, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.12 (*movable*) *etc.* || *analog.* brazier, stove ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 888, *Ve.* 938 *etc.*; Τρώων πυρὸς ἐσχάραι the Trojans' bivouac fires IL. 10.418 | combustible material, fuel, *of wood suitable for lighting a fire* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.7, *al.* | *of female genitalia* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1286 || *extens.* base, platform PHIL. 92.13 VITR. 10.11.9 *etc.* | grating, grill VT *Exod.* 27.4, *al.* HLD. 10.7.7, *al. etc.* || *medic.* scab, *esp. of a wound caused by burning* HP. *Art.* 11 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 12 DIOSC.[2] 1.56 GAL. 10.324, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -άρη.

ἐσχαρεῖον -ου, τό *v.l. for* ἐσχάριον.

ἐσχαρεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐσχάρα] ship's cook THEM. *Or.* 15.195b *etc.*

ἐσχᾰρεών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἐσχάρα] hearth THEOCR. 24.48 LEON. (AP 7.648.6) || forge NONN. *D.* 14.22, *al.*

ἐσχᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [ἐσχάρα] small hearth, brazier ARISTOPH. *fr.* 529 || base, platform POL. 9.41.4 (*pl.*) DIOD. 20.91.2 | supporting framework (*in a shipyard*) CALLIX. 1 || *medic.* scab, *of a wound* ARCHIG. (ORIB. 43.42.3) • -εῖον *in inscr.*

ἐσχᾰ́ριος -ον [ἐσχάρα] of a hearth ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.210.6) (*fire*).

ἐσχαρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐσχάρα] brazier ALEXIS 252.3 PLUT. *Cr.* 16.7 AEL. *N.A.* 2.8 (*used in nocturnal fishing*) *etc.*

ἐσχαρίτης (ἄρτος), ὁ [ἐσχάρα] bread baked on the hearth VT 2*Sam.* 6.19 IOS. *A.I.* 7.86 *etc.*

ἐσχαρόπεπτος -ον [ἐσχάρα, πέπτω] cooked on the hearth, on a grill HP. *Epid.* 4.41.

ἔσχαρος -ου, ὁ [ἐσχάρα] *a fish* (*perhaps* sole) DORIO (ATH. 7.330a) *etc.*

Ἔσχαρος -ου, ὁ Escharos, *male name* ATH. 6.259a.

ἐσχαρόφιν *epic for gen. or dat. sg.*, *see* ἐσχάρα.

ἐσχᾰ́ρω, *contr.* [ἐσχάρα] ❶ *act.* to form a scab GAL. 10.320, 11.416 ORIB. 50.8.2 (*of ointments*) || to ulcerate ▸ *with acc.* SOR. 2.12.1 | ▸ *abs.* to be caustic DIOSC.[2] 5.75 ❷ *pass.* to be covered with a scab, *of wounds* DIOSC.[2] 4.171 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἠσχαρωμένα) GAL. 12.237.

ἐσχαρώδης -ες [ἐσχάρα] similar to a scab [GAL.] *Def.* 19.434 *etc.*

ἐσχάρωμα -ατος, τό [ἐσχαρόω] scab (of a sore) HIPPIATR. 81.1, 96.7.

ἐσχάρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐσχαρόω] formation of a scab ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 14 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 45.19.1) *etc.*

ἐσχαρωτικός -ή -όν [ἐσχαρόω] forming a scab DIOSC.[2] 2.73 || caustic ORIB. 8.25.24 *etc.*

ἐσχᾰ́τάω, *contr.* [ἔσχατος] to be at the extremity *or* at the end IL. 2.508, 10.206 THEOCR. 7.77 MAN.[1] 4.459 (*of time*) *etc.*; Μύρσινος ἐσχατόωσα far Myrsinos IL. 2.616; ἐσχατόωντι καρήνῳ on the more elevated part of her head ARAT. 207 • *epic pres. ptc.* ἐσχατόων ἐσχατόωσα || *aor.* ἠσχάτησεν ἑστήρησεν L. *EGud.*

ἐσχατεύω [ἔσχατος] ARISTOT. *Cael.* 298a 14 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.1.3 PLUT. *Isid.* 366b *etc.*, *see* ἐσχᾰ́τάω; ἐσχατεύουσα τῆς Ἀρκαδίας situated at the ends of Arcadia POL. 4.77.8 || to be the last PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.54.

ἐσχᾰ́τιά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἔσχατος] Ⓐ extremity, limit, edge, border IL. 11.524 (*of the field of battle*), *al.* OD. 5.238 (*of an island*), *al.*; ἐπ' ἐσχατιῇ λιμένος at the entrance of the port OD. 2.391; ἀγροῦ ἐπ' ἐσχατίῃ at the edge of the field OD. 24.150; καρδίης ἡ ἑ. the furthest point of the heart HP. *Cord.* 4; ἑ. γένυος edge of the jaw ARAT. 57 | ▸ *abs.* ἐπ' ἐσχατιῇ on the point *or* on the prom. OD. 9.182; ἐπ' ἐσχατιῆς at the edge of the prom. OD. 9.280 = ἐσχατιαῖς SOPH. *Ph.* 144; εἰς ἀγρόν τινα καὶ ἐσχατιὰν ἑαυτὸν ἀπώκισε he retreated to a remote corner of the field HLD. 1.14.5 || limit, boundary, *of regions and sim.* IL. 9.484 OD. 3.294 HDT. 3.106.1 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* OD. 14.104 ARCHIL. 185.4 *etc.*; εἰς τὰς ἐσχατιάς towards the boundaries XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.4 || *analog. of time* end PIND. *P.* 11.56; ἐσχατιῇ finally NIC. *Th.* 437 (*codd.*) || *fig.* extreme point, peak PIND. *O.* 3.43, *al.* Ⓑ *extens.* borderland, property bordered by the sea *or* by a mountain, *in Attica* AESCHN. 1.97 DEMOSTH. 42.5 ALCIPHR. 2.32.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ιή.

ἐσχατίζω [ἔσχατος] to be last, arrive very late VT 1*Macc.* 5.53, *al.*

ἐσχάτιος -α -ον NIC. *Th.* 746 *etc.*, *see* ἔσχατος.

ἐσχατογέρων -οντος PROC.[1] *Arc.* 9.50, *see* ἐσχατόγηρος.

ἐσχατόγηρος -ων [ἔσχατος, γῆρας] **of extreme old age, decrepit** DIOD. 15.76.4, 20.72.2 MAUR. 9.33 STRAB. 14.1.48 *etc.*

ἐσχατοκάλλιον -ου, τό [ἔσχατος, ?] **extremity, end,** *of a roll of papyrus* MART. 2.6.3.

ἔσχᾰτος -η -ον [ἐξ] Ⓐ **extreme, remote, far** IL. 10.434 OD. 1.23, *al.* HDT. 3.106.2 *etc.*; ἐσχάτης πυρᾶς on the top of the sepulcher SOPH. *El.* 900; ἐσχάτας σάρκας the deepest flesh SOPH. *Tr.* 1053; Ἅιδαν εἰς ἔσχατον to the depths of the dead THEOCR. 16.52; τὰ ἔσχατα τῶν αἰτίων the causes furthest from the first cause, *i.e.* the immediate causes PLUT. *Frig.* 948b | *subst.* τὸ ἔσχατον **extremity, limit** XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.5; τὰ ἔσχατα **extremity, limits, borders** HES. *Th.* 731 (*of the earth*) THUC. 4.96.2 (*of the encampment*), 8.95.4 (*of the city*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 113b *etc.*; ἐξ ἐσχάτων ἐς ἔσχατα ἀπίκετο reached from one end to the other HDT. 7.100.1 Ⓑ **extreme, culminating,** *of evils and sim.* PLAT. *Prot.* 354b LUC. *Abd.* 14 *etc.*; θανάτῳ ζημιοῦσθαι καὶ πᾶσι τοῖς ἐσχάτοις to be punished with death and the extreme punishments PLAT. *Pol.* 297e; ἀποκινδυνεῦσαι περὶ τῶν ἐσχάτων to jeopardize the exit of the war PLUT. *Sul.* 29.8 | ▸ *with gen.* ἐς τὸ ἔσχατον κακοῦ ἀπιγμένοι they reached the end HDT. 8.52.1; προβᾶσ' ἐπ' ἔσχατον θράσους proceeding to the peak of daring SOPH. *Ant.* 853; ἔσχατ' ἐσχάτων κακά all the worst insults SOPH. *Ph.* 65; ἐπ' ἔσχατα βαίνεις you are in dire straits SOPH. *O.C.* 217; ἐν ἐσχάτοις διάγει he is going through a difficult time HLD. 8.13.1 | *subst.* τὰ ἔσχατα **the most extreme measures** PLUT. *Praec.* 814d ‖ *adv.* ἐς τὸ ἔσχατον in the depths, at most HDT. 7.229.1; γέρων ... ἐς τὸ ἔσχατον decrepit old man LUC. *Herc.* 1; τὸ ἔσχατον (*incidental*) at the top, which is worse PLAT. *Gorg.* 508d; εἰς τά ἔσχατα at the most XEN. *Lac.* 1.2 Ⓒ last, *of time* SOPH. *Ant.* 599 *etc.*; ἔ. Ἑλλήνων *or* Ῥωμαίων last of the Greeks *or* the Romans PLUT. *Phil.* 1.7, *Br.* 44.2 | *adv.* ἐς τὸ ἔσχατον until the end HDT. 7.107.1 THUC. 3.46.2; ἔσχατον for the last time SOPH. *O.C.* 1550; τὸ ἔσχατον at the end, finally PLAT. *Gorg.* 473c; ἐπ' ἐσχάτῳ to the end, finally VT *2Sam.* 24.25, *al.* = εἰς τὴν ἐσχάτην VT *Eccl.* 1.11; ἔσχατον δὲ πάντων in the end NT *1Cor.* 15.8 Ⓓ *mor. of pers.* **least, basest, contemptible** DIOD. 8.18.3 DCASS. 42.5.5 ALCIPHR. 3.7.4 *etc.* (*often prov.*) | **lowest** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1059b 26 (*of the kind*) | ὁ ἔ. ὅρος the lesser term (*of a syllogism*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1147b 14 ‖ *log.* **extreme, last, final** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1058b 10 (*of an atom*), *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἐσχάτως **extremely, at the most, in the extreme, in excess** HP. *Arte* 8 XEN. *An.* 2.6.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613a 11 *etc.* | ἐ. διακεῖσθαι to be reduced to extremes POL. 1.24.2 DIOD. 18.48.4; ἐ. ἔχειν to be at the end of life NT *Mark* 5.23 ● *fem.* -ος ARAT. 625.

ἐσχατόων *epic pres. ptc. act., see* ἐσχατάω.

ἔσχεθον *poet. aor. ind. act., see* ἔχω.

ἔσχηκα *pf. ind. act., see* ἔχω.

ἐσχηματισμένως [σχηματίζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **in a figured way, with a form** *or* **figure** APS. p. 331 *etc.* ‖ **artificially** HERM.[2] p. 84 *etc.*

ἔσχον *aor. ind. act., see* ἔχω.

ἔσχων *impf. ind. act., see* σχάω.

ἔσω *adv., see* εἴσω.

ἔσωθε(ν) [ἔσω] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **from within** HDT. 7.36.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **inside** HDT. 1.181.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 991 *etc.*; ἄξενον πόρον Συμπληγάδων ἔ. εἰσεπλεύσαμεν we entered along the inhospitable passage of the Symplegades EUR. *I.T.* 1389; αὐδὴν τῶν ἔ. the voice of those within EUR. *Hip.* 567 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **inside** δροσερῶν ἔ. ἄντρων EUR. *Cycl.* 516; ἔ. ναοῦ τοῦδ' *Her.* 42; ἔ. τῶνδ' ἀνακτίρων θεᾶς within these abodes of the goddess EUR. *I.T.* 41 | **from inside** κολεῶν ἔ. from the sheath EUR. *I.A.* 1567 ● εἴσωθεν HP. *Art.* 46 ‖ *rar.* -θε EMPED. 100.13 AESCHL. *Ch.* 800 EUR. *Her.* 42.

ἐσώτατος -η -ον [ἔσω] *superl.* **intimate, internal** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.78 *etc.*

ἐσωτάτω *adv. superl., see* εἴσω.

ἐσωτερικός -ή -όν [ἐσώτερος] **inner, reserved for disciples** *of a philosophical school,* **esoteric** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.72 (*Pythagoreans*) LUC. *Vit. auct.* 26 (*Aristotle*) GAL. 5.313 (*Stoic doctrines*) *etc.*

ἐσώτερος -α -ον [ἔσω] *compar.* **inner, internal** NT *Acts* 16.24 *etc.*

ἐσωτέρω *adv. compar., see* εἴσω.

ἐσώφωτον -ου, τό [ἔσω, ?] **internal space** [HERO] *Ster.* 1.41.2.

ἐσωχάδες -ων, αἱ **internal masses** [GAL.] *Rem.* 14.495, *al.* CYRAN. 2.30.13, 4.28.26.

ἐτάγην *aor. ind. pass., see* τάσσω.

ἐτάζω *impf.* ἤταζον IO. *HMt.* (*PG* 58.679.51), *mid. pass.* ἠταζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐτάσω ‖ *aor.* ἤτασα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠτάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐτασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to verify, examine, control** DEMOCR. B 266 PLAT. *Crat.* 410d VT *1Esd.* 9.6, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with two acc.* ἢν δέ με Μουσάων ἑτάσῃς χάριν if you consider me for the sake of the Muses TULL.[2] (AP 7.17.5) ‖ **to reveal, unmask** ▸ τινα s.o. ASCLEP.[1] (AP 12.135.2) ‖ *extens.* **to put to the test, trouble:** τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. VT *Gen.* 12.17 ❷ *pass.* **to be examined** *or* **revealed** VT *Wis.* 6.6, *al. etc.*

ἐτάθην *aor. ind. pass., see* τείνω.

ἑταίρα -ας, ἡ [ἑταῖρος] **female companion, friend** IL. 4.441, *al. etc.*; φύξα, φόβου ... ἑταίρη flight, companion of terror IL. 9.2 ‖ **courtesan, hetaira,** *i.e. a woman who loves freely but is not a prostitute* HDT. 2.134.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 149 ATH. 13.567a, *al. etc.* ● *epic* ἑτάρη | *Ion.* -αίρη.

ἑταιρεία -ας, ἡ [ἑταῖρος] **company, association, group** HDT. 5.71.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 365d DEMOSTH. 19.259 *etc.* | *of a political party* THUC. 3.82.5 LYS. 12.55 ISOCR. 4.79 *etc.* | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611a 7 ‖ **friendly union, familiarity, friendship** SIM. (AP 7.509.2) SOPH. *Ai.* 683 *etc.* | *analog.* **familiarity, relation** (*dishonesty*) AND. 1.100 ANAXIL. 21.3 *etc.* (*cf.* ἑταίρησις); ἑταιρείας σαγήνη net of seduction HLD. 2.25.1 ‖ *later* = *Lat.* collegium (priestly) DCASS. 44.6.2 ● *Ion.* ἑταιρηίη ‖ *often written* ἑταιρία.

ἑταιρεῖος -α -ον [ἑταῖρος] **of companions:** *usu. epith.* **protector of associations** *or* **friendly connections** HDT. 1.44.2 (*Zeus*) DIPH. 20.2 (*Zeus*) *etc.* | φόνος ἑ. murder of a companion ALC.[2] (AP 9.519.5) ‖ **of a lover, amorous** HOM. 4.58 ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.415.5) ● *Ion.* ἑταιρήιος -ή -ον.

ἑταιρειώτης -ου, ὁ [ἑταιρεία] **member of an association** HDN. *Epim.* 37.9.

ἑταιρεύομαι [ἑταῖρος] **to be a hetaira, prostitute oneself** THEOP.[1] 225a DIOD. 12.21.1.

ἑταιρέω, *contr.* [ἑταῖρος] *fut. ptc.* ἑταιρήσων LYS. 3.24 ‖ *aor.* ἡταίρησα, *mid.* ἡταιρησάμην VT (Aq.) Ps. 59.10.3 ‖ *pf.* ἡταίρηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἡταιρημένος ❶ *act.* **to have a relationship, be a companion** *or* **hetaira, prostitute oneself** AESCHN. 1.13, *al.* LYS. 14.41 AND. 1.100 *etc.*; φιλίᾳ ἑταιροῦσα friendship that prostitutes itself PLUT. *Adul.* 62d ❷ *mid.* **to prostitute oneself** THEOP.[1] 225b (*of men*) PLUT. *Ant.* 18.4 (*of women*) ● *pf. ptc.* ἑταιρηκώς POLL. 8.43.

ἑταιρηίη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* ἑταιρεία.

ἑταιρήιος -η -ον *Ion., see* ἑταιρεῖος.

ἑταίρησις -εως, ἡ [ἑταιρέω] **prostitution** DEMOSTH. 22.21 PLUT. *VOrat.* 841a *etc.*

ἑταιρία -ας, ἡ *v.l. for* ἑταιρεία.

ἑταιρίδεια -ων, τά [ἑταιρεῖος] **festival of Zeus protector of associations,** *at Magnesia* HEGESAN. 25.

ἑταιρίδιον -ου, τό [ἑταῖρα] **small courtesan** MEN. *Epit.* 985 PLUT. *Praec.* 808e HLD. 7.10.5 *etc.*

ἑταιρίζω [ἑταῖρος] *aor.* ἡταίρισα, *mid.* ἡταιρισάμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἡταιρικώς IO. *epist.* 125(2).643 Nic. ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἑταιρισθείς PLOT. 6.9.9 ❶ *act.* **to be a companion** *or* **friend** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 24.335 HOM. 5.96 ‖ **to be a hetaira, prostitute oneself** LUC. *DMer.* 7.3 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to be taken for a companion** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 13.456 CALLIM. *H.* 3.206 *etc.* | *analog.* **to make a friend for oneself, win over** APP. 7.32, *al.* ‖ **to be a hetaira, prostitute oneself** ATH. 13.593b *etc.* ● *also* ἑταιριάζω IODAM. *Haer.* 100.73 (*pres. inf.* ἑταιριάθειν).

ἑταιρικός -ή -όν [ἑταῖρος] **of a companion, of comradeship** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161b 12 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ἑταιρική **friendly union** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1157b 23 | τὸ ἑταιρικόν **association, group, party** THUC. 8.48.3 PLUT. *Lys.* 5.5 DCASS. 37.57.2, 38.13.2; *also* **political league** THUC. 3.82.6 | ἑταιρικὴ ἵππος escort cavalry, horse guard POL. 16.18.7 DIOD. 17.37.2 *etc.* ‖ **like a hetaira, like a courtesan** DION. *Lys.* 3.7 (*discourses*) PLUT. *Coniug.* 140c (*woman*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἑταιρικόν **habits of a courtesan** ALCIPHR. 4.16.5 ◆ *adv.* ἑταιρικῶς **like a companion, in a friendly way** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1243a 5 ‖ **like a courtesan** PLUT. *Pomp.* 2.7 LUC. *Bis acc.* 20 *etc.*

ἑταίριος -ον *v.l. for* ἑταρεῖος LUC. *Lex.* 19.

ἑταιρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἑταῖρα] **courtesan** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.6 (*v.l.*) ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.208.5) *etc.* ‖ *see* ἑταῖρα.

ἑταιρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἑταιρίζω] **prostitution, immorality** CLEAR.[1] 43a, *al.*

ἑταιριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἑταιρίζω] **dissolute person** POLL. 6.188.

ἑταιρίστρια -ας, ἡ [ἑταιρίζω] **lesbian** PLAT. *Symp.* 191e LUC. *DMer.* 5.2 *etc.*

ἑταῖρος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἕτης?] Ⓐ **companion, comrade, friend** IL. 4.294 (*in arms*), 17.577 (*of the table*), *al.* OD. 14.407 (*in slavery*), *al. etc.*; μελαίνης νυκτὸς ἑταῖρε O companion of the black night HOM. 4.290 (*of Hermes: cf.* 436); πόσιος καὶ βρώσιος ἑταῖροι companions in drinking and eating THGN. 115 | *often* ὦ ἑταῖρε *or* ὠταῖρε O my friend, dear friend THGN. 753 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1238 PLAT. *Gorg.* 482a *etc.* | *of things* οὖρον ... ἐσθλὸν ἑταῖρον favorable wind, strong companion OD. 12.149; γέλως ἑ. ὕβρεως laughter, companion of insolence PLUT. *QConv.* 622b; τὸν δὲ σοφοῖς ἕταρον (life) in the company of wise men MELEAG. (AP 7.470.4) ‖ **companion, follower, disciple** XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.1, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985b 4, *al. etc.* | *analog.* **follower, advocate, political partisan** LYS. 12.43 DEMOSTH. 21.20 *etc.* ‖ **friend, lover** SEM. 7.49 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 912 ‖ *milit. pl.* **guards** (*of cavalry*) THEOP.[1] 225a ARR. *An.* 3.16.11, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *adj.* **companion,** *with* ἀνήρ OD. 16.170 HDT. 5.95.2 ANTIPHO 1.18 | *of things* τό ... ἐπιθυμητικόν ... ἡδονῶν ἑταῖρον the desire that stands beside pleasures PLAT. *Rp.* 439d | *of animals* γένος πέτρῃσιν ἑταῖρον species that loves the rocks OPP. 4.267 | ▸ *abs.* **sociable, living in a group** OPP.[1] 2.325 ● *epic and Dor. also* ἕτᾰρος ‖ *fem. subst., see* ἑταίρα ‖ *superl.* -ότατος.

ἑταιροσύνη -ης, ἡ P. 8 (22.7), *see* ἑταιρεία.

ἑταιρόσυνος -ον [ἑταῖρος] **friendly** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.247.4).

ἑταιροτρόφος -ον [ἑταῖρα, τρέφω] **supporting courtesans** MAN.[1] 4.313 *etc.*

ἐτάκην *aor. ind. pass., see* τήκω.

ἐτάλασσα *aor. ind. act., see* τλάω (*aor.* ἔτλην).

ἔταμον *aor. ind. act., see* τέμνω.

ἐτανός -όν [ἔτος] **annual** TZ. *in Hes.* 31.

ἔταξα *aor. ind. act., see* τάσσω.

ἑταρ- *Ion. poet., see* ἑταιρ-.

ἔτασις -εως, ἡ [ἑτάζω] **trial, torment** VT *Job* 10.17.

ἑτασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἑτάζω] VT *Gen.* 12.17, *see* ἔτασις.

ἐτάφην *aor. ind. pass., see* θάπτω.

ἔτἀφον *aor.* **to be stunned, remain surprised** *or* **astonished,** *usu. in aor. ptc.* ταφών *and pf. ptc.* τεθηπώς IL. 4.243, 9.193, *al.* OD. 16.12, *al.* EMPED. B 17.21 *etc.* | κεῖνο ἰδὼν ἐτεθήπεα θυμῷ seeing him, I was dumbfounded in my heart OD. 6.166; σέ, γύναι, ἄγαμαί τε τέθηπά τε you, O lady, I marvel at and am astonished OD. 6.168; τέθηπα δὲ ἀκούων εἰ hearing, I ask myself in wonder if HDT. 2.156.2; ἔταφον I marvel AESCHL. *Pers.* 1000 ‖ *later* **to watch in awe, admire** ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Tim.* 28, *al. etc.* • *aor.* ἔταφον *poet. 3. sg.* τάφε *pl.* τάφον | *ptc.* ταφών (*solely Hom. aor.*) ‖ *pf.* τέθηπα | *ptc.* τεθηπώς ‖ *epic ppf.* ἐτεθήπεα.

Ἐτέαρχος -ου, ὁ **Etearchos,** *male name* HDT. 2.32.1, *al.*

ἐτεθήλειν *ppf. ind. act., see* θάλλω.

ἐτέθην *aor. ind. pass., see* τίθημι.

ἐτεθήπεα *epic ppf. ind. act., see aor.* ἔταφον.

ἐτεθνήκειν *ppf. ind. act., see* θνήσκω.

ἔτειλα *aor. ind. act., see* τέλλω.

ἔτειος -α -ον [ἔτος] **yearly, annual** PIND. *I.* 3.85 EUR. *Rh.* 435 THPHR. *Od.* 68 *etc.*; φρουρὰς ἐτείας μήκος duration of a yearly guard, *i.e.* that lasts from year to year AESCHL. *Ag.* 2 | *adv. neut. pl.* τὰ ἔτεια **annually** LYC. 721 ‖ **of a year** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.14, 16 *etc.*

ἔτεκον *aor. ind. act., see* τίκτω.

ἔτελις, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* **attilus**?] *ichthyol., a fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 567a 20.

Ἐτεοβουτάδης -ου, ὁ [ἐτεός, Βούτης] **true descendant of Boutes,** *at Athens* DEMOSTH. 21.1982 *etc.*

ἐτεοδμώς -ῶος, ὁ [ἐτεός, δμώς] **true servant, honest slave** OD. 16.305 (*v.l. for* κέ τεο δμώων).

Ἐτεόκλειος -ον [Ἐτεοκλῆς] **of Eteocles** THEOCR. 16.104.

Ἐτεοκληείος -είη -εῖον IL. 4.386, *see* Ἐτεόκλειος.

Ἐτεοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Eteokles (Eteocles),** *male name* AESCHL. *Sept.* 999 *etc.* • *poet.* -κλέης | *acc.* -κλέα *and* -κλῆ.

Ἐτέοκλος -ου, ὁ **Eteoklos,** *male name* AESCHL. *Sept.* 458 *etc.*

Ἐτεόκρητες -ων, οἱ [ἐτεός, Κρῆτες] **Eteokretes, "True Cretans"** OD. 19.176 *etc.*

ἐτεόκρῖθος -ου, ἡ [ἐτεός, κριθή] **true barley** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.22.2.

ἐτέολβος -ον [ἐτεός, ὄλβος] **with true fortune** (?) *IJRS* 57.43.8.

Ἐτεόνῖκος -ου, ὁ **Eteonikos,** *male name* THUC. 8.23.4 *etc.*

ἐτεός -ά -όν [*see* ἑτάζω] **true, genuine, exact,** *usu. neut.* IL. 2.300, *al.* | *adv. neut.* ἐτεόν **in truth, truly** IL. 8.423 OD. 13.328 *etc.*; ἐ. μιμνήσκομαι I remember perfectly THEOCR. 25.173; *in interrog.* (*only* ARISTOPH.) **really:** οὐκ ἀκούσεσθ' ἐτεόν; will you really not listen? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 322, *Nub.* 820, *al.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ ἐτεή **truth** DEMOCR. B 6 | *adv.* ἐτεῇ **in truth, really** DEMOCR. B 7, *al.*

ἐτεραλκέως *adv., see* ἑτεραλκής.

ἑτεραλκής -ές [ἕτερος, ἀλκή] **giving force to another part:** μάχης ἑτεραλκέα νίκην victory that passes to another side of the battle, rallying in battle IL. 7.26, 8.171, 16.362; δίδου ἑτεραλκέα νίκην he granted a return match *or* gave a decisive victory IL. 17.627 OD. 22.236 (*cf.* LUC. *Philopatr.* 8) | ἑτεραλκέα δῆμον a people capable of securing victory *or* revenge IL. 15.738; Ἄρης ἑ. Ares who decides fates *or* changes the course of the battle AESCHL. *Pers.* 951 ‖ **having force** *or* **prevaing now on one side now on the other, uncertain, doubtful** HDT. 9.103.2 (*battle*) OR. (LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 31) *etc.* ♦ *adv.* ἑτεραλκέως *Ion.* **with an uncertain outcome, with various fortune,** *in battle* HDT. 8.11.3.

ἑτεράριθμον -ου, τό [ἕτερος, ἀριθμός] *rhet.* **change of number** PHOEB. 49.6.

ἑτεραχθέω, *contr.* [ἕτερος, ἄχθος] **to slope to one side** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 68.

ἑτερεγκεφάλαι, *contr.* [ἕτερος, ἐγκέφαλος] **to have the cerebellum shifted, be made insane** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 821.

ἑτερεγκεφαλέω, *contr.* [ἕτερος, ἐγκέφαλος] **to have half a brain** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 65.22.

ἑτερειδής -ές NIC. *Al.* 84, *see* ἑτεροειδής.

ἑτερήμερος -ον [ἕτερος, ἡμέρα] **on alternate days, one day yes and the next no** OD. 11.303 (*of the Dioscuri*) ORPH. *L.* 633 (*of fevers*) PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.150, *Dec.* 56 *etc.*

ἑτερήρης -ες [ἕτερος, ἀραρίσκω] **connected, fitted on both sides** MAX. 165.

ἑτέρηφι *epic for dat. fem. sg., see* ἕτερος.

ἑτεροβάμων -ον **having one leg** *or* **lame** *1*DWA 42(2).3 (IV[CE]).

ἑτεροβουλία -ας, ἡ [ἕτερος, βουλή] **change of opinion** CYR.[1] *Duod. Hab.* 12.

ἑτερογαμία -ας, ἡ [ἕτερος, γαμέω] **second marriage** SCH. LYC. 1317 (p. 371.8).

ἑτερογάστριος -ον [ἕτερος, γαστήρ] **of a different mother** TZ. *in Hes.* 374.

ἑτερογενέω, *contr.* [ἑτερογενής] **to be of a different kind** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.10.

ἑτερογενής -ές [ἕτερος, γένος] **of a different kind** *or* **variety** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601a 25 (*animals*), *al.* GEOP. 14.7.28 (*eggs*) *etc.* ‖ **heterogeneous, complex** VT (Sym.) *Deut.* 22.11 *etc.* ‖ **different** DIOD. 1.9.5, *al.* ‖ *gramm.* **of a different gender** AP.[7] *Con.* 243 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* ἑτερογενῶς **in a different way** *or* **kind** SEXT. *S.* 7.361 *etc.*

ἑτερογενῶς *adv., see* ἑτερογενής.

ἑτερόγλαυκος -ον [ἕτερος, γλαυκός] **having one blue eye** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 779b 4 *etc.*

ἑτερόγλωσσος, *Att.* ἑτερόγλωττος -ον [ἕτερος, γλῶσσα] **of a different** *or* **foreign language** POL. 23.13.2 NT *1Cor.* 14.21 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* ἑτερογλώσσως **in another language** IO. *Hom. in Thess.* 2 (*PG* 62.485.13).

ἑτερόγναθος -ον [ἕτερος, γνάθος] **having one jaw harder than the other,** *of horses* XEN. *Hip.* 1.9, *al.*

ἑτερόγνης HDN. 1.83.2, *see* ἑτερογενής.

ἑτερογνωμονέω [ἑτερογνώμων] *aor. ptc.* ἑτερογνωμονήσας PHOT. *Bibl.* 283a37; **to have a different opinion** *p*RYL. 463.9 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ἑτερογνωμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἑτερογνώμων] **difference of opinions** IOS. *A.I.* 10.281.

ἑτερογνώμων -ον [ἕτερος, γνώμη] **having different** *or* **strange opinions** AGATH. 4.2.3, *al.* VETT. 76.11 *etc.*

ἑτερόγονος -ον [ἕτερος, γίγνομαι] **of a different variety** *or* **birth** HIPPIATR. 2.5, 102.1 *etc.*

ἑτεροδίδακτος -ον [ἕτερος, διδάσκω] **instructed by others** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 11.

ἑτεροδιδασκαλέω, *contr.* [ἑτεροδιδάσκαλος] **to teach in a different way,** *i.e.* **a false doctrine** NT *1Tim.* 1.3 *etc.*

ἑτεροδιδασκαλία -ας, ἡ [ἑτεροδιδάσκαλος] **instruction in a false doctrine** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 39.5.

ἑτεροδιδάσκαλος -ον [ἕτερος, διδάσκαλος] **teaching a false doctrine** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.262C.

ἑτεροδοξέω, *contr.* [ἑτερόδοξος] *later aor.* ἑτεροδόξησα; **to have a different** *or* **false opinion, judge one thing for another** PLAT. *Theaet.* 190e PHIL.[2] *Her.* 247 *etc.*

ἑτεροδοξία -ας, ἡ [ἑτερόδοξος] **error of opinion, of judgment** PLAT. *Theaet.* 193d ‖ *Christ* **heterodoxy,** *of heresy* ATHANAS. *Syn.* 6.

ἑτερόδοξος -ον [ἕτερος, δόξα] **of a different opinion** LUC. *Eun.* 2 ‖ **of another** *or* **errant opinion, heterodox** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.19 IOS. *B.I.* 2.8[129] *etc.* ‖ *later* **heretical** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.33 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* ἑτεροδόξως **with a different opinion, in an abnormal way** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.11.

ἑτεροδύναμος -ον [ἕτερος, δύναμις] **of a different power** PORPH. *Aph.* 33.

ἑτεροεθνής -ές [ἕτερος, ἔθνος] **of another nation, foreign** STRAB. 8.1.2 PHIL.[2] 2.400 *etc.*

ἑτεροείδεια -ας, ἡ [ἑτεροειδής] **different numerical appearance** IAMBL.[1] 8.

ἑτεροειδής -ές [ἕτερος, εἶδος] **of another appearance** *or* **kind** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 508b 11 *etc.* ‖ **different** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 303, *al.* ♦ *adv.* ἑτεροειδῶς **in a different way** DAMASC. *Pr.* 55.

ἑτεροειδῶς *adv., see* ἑτεροειδής.

ἑτερόζηλος -ον [ἕτερος, ζῆλος] **leaning towards another,** *hence* **perverted** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.216.4) ‖ **of different tastes** SEXT. *S.* 7.56 ♦ *adv.* ἑτεροζήλως **in part** HES. *Th.* 544.

ἑτεροζυγέω, *contr.* [ἑτερόζυγος] **to be yoked in a different way, be badly coupled:** *fig.* ἑτεροζυγοῦντες ἀπίστοις **yoked to the infidels** NT *2Cor.* 6.14 AP.[9] 93.1 GREG. *Or.* 18 (*PG* 35.997.29) *etc.*

ἑτερόζῠγος -ον [ἕτερος, ζυγόν] **yoked in a different way, poorly coupled, of a different kind** VT *Lev.* 19.19 *etc.* ‖ **hanging to one side,** *of a balance* [PHOC.] 15 ‖ **yoked with another, double** NONN. *D.* 10.348 ‖ *gramm.* **of a different formation** AP.[7] *Adv.* 171.17 ♦ *adv.* ἑτεροζύγως **with a different form** *or* **declination** PROCL. *in Crat.* p. 40 HDN. (EUSTATH. 113.35).

ἑτερόζυξ -υγος [ἕτερος, ζυγόν] **yoked with another, double** NONN. *D.* 5.148 ‖ *fig.* τὴν πόλιν ἑτερόζυγα ... γεγενημένην **that the city remain deprived of its yoke-companion** (*in guiding Greece*) ION 14 *FGrHist* (PLUT. *Cim.* 16.10).

ἑτεροθᾰλής -ές [ἕτερος, θάλλω] **flourishing in another part, of a different mother** TZ. *in Hes.* 374 *etc.*

ἑτερόθροος -οον [ἕτερος, θροέω] **in a different language** NONN. *D.* 2.172, *al.* ‖ **of a different sound** NONN. *D.* 9.256, *al.* ‖ **of a double sound** NONN. *D.* 42.255 (*echo*).

ἑτεροῖος -α -ον [ἕτερος] **of another kind, different** HDT. 1.99.2, *al.* HP. *V.M.* 7, *al. etc.*; τὰ δ' ἑτεροῖα οὐχ ἁλλοῖα; are not things of another kind perhaps things of another type? PLAT. *Parm.* 161a | *extens.* ἢν δέ τι ἑτεροῖον ἀποβαίνῃ if it goes bad LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 32 ‖ **different from normal, unaccustomed, strange** HP. *Acut.* 6, *al. etc.* ‖ **different, differentiated** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 194, *al.* • *epic* -οιος -η -ον DION.[9] 1180 ♦ *adv.* ἑτεροίως **in a different** *or* **unaccustomed way** HP. *Acut.* 39 GAL. 2.219, *al. etc.*

ἑτεροιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἑτεροῖος] **difference of species, diversity** PLAT. *Parm.* 160d PHIL.[2] *Op.* 22, *Spec.* 4.187 *etc.*

ἑτεροιόω, *contr.* [ἑτεροῖος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἡτεροιούμην SIMP. *in Phys.* p. 152.3 ‖ *aor.* ἡτεροίωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἡτεροίωμαι PROCL. *in Parm.* p.

1190.24, *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡτεροιώθην ❶ *act.* **to make of a different kind, change, alter** HP. *Acut.* 37 PLUT. *Vind.* 559c *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be changed, altered** HDT. 2.142.4, *al.* HP. *V.M.* 14, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.81 *etc.* ‖ **to be differentiated** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 220 • *Ion. impf. mid. pass.* ἑτεροιούμην HDT. 7.225.2, 9.102.2.

ἑτεροίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἑτεροιόω] **alteration, change, transformation** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 217b 26, *al. etc.* | *of the time* EPIC. 3.98.3; *of the soul* STOIC. 2.23.6 (SEXT. *S.* 7.230) MAUR. 4.39.

ἑτεροιωτικός -ή -όν [ἑτεροιόω] **alternative, ready to change,** *of the theory of sensation* CLEANTH. 1.108.31 (SEXT. *P.* 2.70).

ἑτερόκαρπος -ον [ἕτερος, καρπός] **producing different fruits** HP. *NatPuer.* 26.

ἑτεροκινησία -ας, ἡ [ἑτεροκίνητος] **movement produced by an external force** PROCL. *in Alc.* 225.

ἑτεροκίνητος -ον [ἕτερος, κινέω] **moved by external impulse** PROCL. *Theol.* 14 SIMP. *in Epict.* 10 *etc.* • *adv.* **ἑτεροκινήτως moving by external impulse** SIMP. *in Epict.* 4.

ἑτεροκλινέω, *contr.* [ἑτεροκλινής] **to be inclined** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 16.11 *etc.*

ἑτεροκλινής -ές [ἕτερος, κλίνω] **inclinated to one side, hanging, unequal** HP. *Art.* 24 XEN. *Cyn.* 2.7 (*land*) DCASS. 57.21.5 (*building*) • *adv.* **ἑτεροκλινῶς:** ἔχειν **to be inclined** *or* **tending:** ▸ πρός τι **to sthg.** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.7.

ἑτερόκλιτος -ον [ἕτερος, κλίνω] **of a different inflection, heteroclite** AP.[7] *Pron.* 13.2 (*verbs*), Synt. 102.12 (*nouns*) *etc.*

ἑτεροκλονέω, *contr.* [ἕτερος, κλονέω] **to shake on one side** OPP.[1] 4.204 (*v.l.*).

ἑτεροκνεφής -ές [ἕτερος, κνέφας] **obscure in one part** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.10.

ἑτεροκοπία -ας, ἡ [ἕτερος, κόπτω] **exercize, game for two,** *parties or teams* CAEL. *T.P.* 5.133.

ἑτεροκρᾱνία -ας, ἡ [ἕτερος, κρανίον] **pain in one part of the head, hemicrania** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.19, *S.D.* 1.2.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἑτεροκρανικός -ή -όν [ἑτεροκρανία] **subject to hemicrania** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.19.1).

ἑτεροκρανικῶς [ἑτεροκρανικός] **suffering from migraine** PAEG. 7.4.4.2.

ἑτεροκράνιον -ου, τό GAL. 14.400, *see* ἑτεροκρανία.

ἑτερόκτῡπος -ον [ἕτερος, κτύπος] **resounding from another part, rumbling** NONN. *D.* 39.347 (*echo*).

ἑτεροκωφέω, *contr.* [ἕτερος, κωφέω] **to be deaf in one ear** VT *Sir.* 19.27 (*v.l.*).

ἑτερολογία -ας, ἡ [ἕτερος, λόγος] **different discourse,** *i.e.* **false** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 138.4.

ἑτερόμαλλος -ον [ἕτερος, μαλλός] **fleecy on one side** STRAB. 5.1.12 • *also* **ἑτερομαλλής** -ές HSCH.

ἑτερομάσχαλος χιτών, ὁ [ἕτερος, μασχάλη] **cloak that passes through only one armpit,** *of slaves* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 878 *etc.*

ἑτερομεγεθέω, *contr.* [ἕτερος, μέγεθος] **to increase** *or* **grow in one part** ARTEMID. 1.31 (*aor. ptc.* ἑτερομεγεθήσας).

ἑτερομερής -ές [ἕτερος, μέρος] **going on one side, unilateral** CRIT.[1] (STOB. 3.3.64) ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἑτερομερές **separation** PORPH. (STOB. 1.49.25a) • *adv.* **ἑτερομερῶς unilaterally, in a non-proportional way,** *of numbers* IAMBL.[1] 61.

ἑτερομετρία -ας, ἡ [ἑτερόμετρος] *metr.* **difference of meter** HEPH. *Sem.* 3.

ἑτερόμετρος -ον [ἕτερος, μέτρον] **of a different meter** HEPH. *Sem.* 3.

ἑτερομήκης -ες [ἕτερος, μῆκος] **of different length, oblong** XEN. *Hip.* 7.14 *etc.* ‖ **rectangular** DIOD. 2.3.2 ‖ *arithm.* **not square,** *of numbers with unequal factors* PLAT. *Theaet.* 148a PLUT. *Isid.* 367f, *al. etc.* ‖ *geom.* τὸ ἑ. **rectangle** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 11a 10, *al. etc.*

ἑτερομηκικὸς λόγος, ὁ [ἑτερομήκης] **relationship between the sides of a rectangle** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 72.94.

ἑτερομήτωρ -ορος [ἕτερος, μήτηρ] **of a different mother** SCH. AP. 4.223 *etc.* • *also* ἑτερομήτριος.

ἑτερόμμᾰτος -ον [ἕτερος, ὄμμα] AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.8.15 (*of horses*), *see* ἑτερόφθαλμος (*both signf.*).

ἑτερομοιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἕτερος, ὁμοιότης] **identity in diversity** PROCL. *Plat.* 1.21.

ἑτερομόλιος δίκη, ἡ [ἕτερος, μολεῖον] **lawsuit in which only one of the litigants appears** ZENOB. 3.88 *etc.*

ἑτερόμορφος -ον [ἕτερος, μορφή] **of a different** *or* **abnormal form** ARL. *N.A.* 12.16 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.232 *etc.*

ἑτεροούσιος -ον *see* ἑτερούσιος.

ἑτεροπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ἕτερος, πάθος] **reflexive suffering** *or* **irritation** (in another part) DIOSC.[2] 2.154.

ἑτεροπαχής -ές [ἕτερος, πάχος] **of different thickness** APOLLOD.[3] 164.8.

ἑτερόπιστος -ον [ἕτερος, πείθω] **of a different faith, heretical** IO. *HEph.* 11.185E *etc.*

ἑτεροπλάνης -ές [ἕτερος, πλανάω] **wandering here and there** NIC. *Al.* 243.

ἑτεροπλατέω, *contr.* [ἑτεροπλατής] **to be of a different length** *or* **with unequal sides** [HERO] *Metr.* 59.

ἑτεροπλάτης -ές [ἕτερος, πλάτος] **of different length, having unequal sides** APOLLOD.[3] 161.12.

ἑτερόπλευρος -ον [ἕτερος, πλευρά] **with unequal sides** SCYMN. 267.

ἑτερόπλοκος -ον [ἕτερος, πλέκω] **variously woven, combined in an irregular way** DIOM. p. 481.

ἑτερόπλους -ουν [ἕτερος, πλέω] **valid for outward sailing,** *of an offered sum* DEMOSTH. 34.8, *al.*

ἑτερόπνοοι, ἕναυλοι, οἱ [ἕτερος, πνέω] **unequal auloi, double** (*mus. instrum.*) [ANACR.] 3.4 (*dub.*).

ἑτεροποδέω, *contr.* [ἑτερόπους] **to have a different foot, be lame** HIPPIATR. 109.1.

ἑτεροποιός -όν [ἕτερος, ποιέω] **rendering diverse, transforming** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.18 PROCL. *in Crat.* 20 SIMP. *in Epict.* 99 *etc.*

ἑτερόπορπος -ον [ἕτερος, πόρπη] **pinned on only one part,** *of a garment* CALLIM. *fr.* 620a.

ἑτερόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ἕτερος, πούς] **lame** ALCIPHR. 2.24.1.

ἑτεροπρόσωπον -ου, τό [ἕτερος, πρόσωπον] *rhet.* **change of person** PHOEB. 49.24 *etc.* • *adv.* **ἑτεροπροσώπως with another person** RH. 7.7.

ἑτερόπτολις -ιδος [ἕτερος, πόλις] **of another city** ERIN. (AP 7.710.4) (*nom. pl.* -ιες) ‖ **of various cities** NONN. *D.* 26.41.

ἑτερόπτωτος -ον [ἕτερος, πίπτω] *gramm.* **irregular** AP.[7] *Pron.* 11.4 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἑτερόπτωτον *rhet.* **change of case** PHOEB. 49.9.

ἑτερόριστος -ον [ἕτερος, ὁριστός] **determining the others** DAV. *Prol.* 14.23 (*opp.* αὐθόριστος, *see*).

ἑτερορρεπέω, *contr.* [ἑτερορρεπής] **to incline to one side** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1026e.

ἑτερορρεπής -ές [ἕτερος, ῥέπω] **hanging to one side** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 21 (*of patients*) | **prevailing** HERMOG. *St.* 33.18 ‖ **making the balance incline now to one side now to the other, equal** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 403 (*Zeus*).

ἑτερόρροπος -ον [ἕτερος, ῥέπω] **hanging to one side, lateral** HP. *Art.* 43, *al. etc.* ‖ **hanging on one side and on the other:** θεῶν ἑτερόρροπα δῶρα **gifts of the gods who are able to cause both good and evil** RHIAN. 1.2.

ἑτερόρρυθμος -ον [ἕτερος, ῥυθμός] **of different rhythm, abnormal** GAL. 8.516 (*pulse*), *al. etc.*

ἕτερος -α -ον [*cf. Skt.* eka-tara-] Ⓐ **other, one of two,** *in prose usu. with art.* ‖ *as an alternative* ‖ *in juxtaposition: in two cl.* (*often with* μέν *and* δέ) | *in the same cl.* ‖ *in enumeration* ‖ *with ellipsis or adv.* | *with prep.* | *analog.* Ⓑ **another** (*among more than two*), *without art.* ‖ *with pron.* ‖ *with art.* | *later* **the next** Ⓒ *extens.* **other, of another kind, different** | *with* ἤ *or with gen.* **different from** | παρά τι **different with respect to sthg.** | *also with* ἄλλος ‖ *analog.* **different** (*from how it ought to be*), **contrary,** *hence usu.* **bad** • *adv.* **ἑτέρως in one way (of two), in the other way** ‖ **in another way, otherwise, differently** | *with gen. or* ἤπερ **from** ‖ *analog.* **in a different way** (*from how it ought to be*), *i.e.* **badly** Ⓐ **other, one of two,** *in prose usu. with art.* IL. 2.217, *al. etc.*; χειρὶ ἑτέρῃ with one of the two hands IL. 12.452 OD. 10.171; τὴν ἑτέρην πύλην one of the two shutters of the door HDT. 3.156.1; ὁ ἕ. τῶν στρατηγῶν one of the two generals THUC. 4.43.1; ἀμφότεραι ... αἱ γνάθοι ... ἤ ... ἡ ἑτέρα both the jaws or only one XEN. *Hip.* 1.9 | *pl.* one of the two groups IL. 7.292 OD. 11.258 ‖ *as an alternative* HDT. 4.126 *etc.*; ἕλοῦ γε θάτερ', ἤ ... ἤ choose one of the two things, either ... or SOPH. *El.* 345; δυοῖν ἀγαθοῖν τοῦ ἑτέρου τεύξεσθαι, ἤ ... ἤ that they obtain one of the two advantages, either ... or THUC. 4.28.5; δυοῖν θάτερα, ἤ ... ἤ one of the two things, either ... or PLAT. *Theaet.* 187c ‖ *in juxtaposition: in two cl.* ἕ. μέν ... ἕ. δέ IL. 21.164, *al.* = ὁ μέν ... ὁ δ' ἕ. IL. 22.151 = ἕ. ... ὁ δέ OD. 8.374; ἕτερον μέν ... ἄλλο δέ the one thing ... the other IL. 9.313; ἄλλῳ μέν ... ἄλλῳ δ' ... ἑτέρῳ ... ἄλλῳ δ' ... to one ... to another ... to another ... to another IL. 13.731; τοτὲ μὲν ἕτερα ... τοτὲ δ' ἄλλα ἢ ἀεὶ τὰ αὐτά; at one time one thing ... at another time another or always the same? PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 116e; ὁ μὲν ἕ. ... ὁ δὲ λοιπός the one ... the remaining XEN. *An.* 4.1.23, 24; τὴν μίαν ... τὴν δ' ἑτέρην the one ... the other AP 9.680.3 = μίαν μέν ... ἑτέραν δέ AP.[7] *Synt.* 172.6 | *in the same cl.* OD. 17.266 THUC. 2.51.1 *etc.*; ἀ δ' ἀτέρα τὰν ἀτέραν κύλιξ ὠθήτω one cup pushes down the other ALC. 346.5; συμφορὰ δ' ἑτέρους ἑτέρα πιέζει φανεῖσα θνατῶν now the one now the other misfortune oppresses now this mortal now that one EUR. *Alc.* 893 (*lyr.*); ὅσοι ἕτεροι ἑτέρων ἠξίωσαν ἄρχειν all those who want to dominate, the ones over the others THUC. 2.64.5 ‖ *in enumeration* IL. 16.179, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.22 *etc.*; ἡ μέν ... ἡ δ' ἑτέρη ... ἡ δὲ τρίτη one ... the second ... the third OD. 10.354; ἐγένετο δὲ καὶ ἕτερον αὐτῷ τέρας another, a second prodigy, appeared to him HDT. 7.57.2 ‖ *with ellipsis or adv.* τῇ ἑτέρᾳ (*sc.* χειρί) *or* ἑτέρῃ *or* ἑτέρηφι with one hand IL. 16.734, *al. etc.* = *usu.* with the left hand IL. 22.80 OD. 3.441 THEOCR. 24.45 *etc.* | τῇ ἑτέρᾳ (*sc.* ἡμέρᾳ) *or* θατέρᾳ *or* θητέρᾳ the following day, the next day SOPH. *O.T.* 782 EUR. *Rh.* 449; τῆς ἑτέρας tomorrow PLAT. *Crit.* 44a; τῇ ἑτέρᾳ the day after tomorrow XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.10 | ἑτέρᾳ (*sc.* ὁδῷ) *or* ἑτέρηφι by the other route, in another way HES. *Op.* 216 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 812 *etc.*; ταῦτα δ' ἐν τῷ δαίμονι καὶ τῇδε φῦναι χἀτέρᾳ it depends on god that the things turn out in this way or in the other SOPH. *O.C.* 1444 | *with prep.* ἐκ θατέρων on the other side HLD. 7.8.5; ἐπὶ θάτερα towards one side, towards the other side HP. *Art.* 7 *etc.*; ἐς ἐκεῖνο τὸ χωρίον ... ἐς τὰ ἐπὶ θάτερα on this side ... on the another side *or* on the opposite side THUC. 1.87.2; ἐκ τοῦ ἐπὶ θάτερα (coming) from another part THUC. 7.37.2; ἐς τὰ ἐπὶ θάτερα τοῦ ποταμοῦ onto the other bank of the river THUC. 7.84.4; ἐκ μὲν τοῦ ἐπὶ θάτερα

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... ἐκ δὲ τοῦ ἐπὶ θάτερα on one side ... on the other PLAT. *Prot.* 314e; τοτὲ μὲν ἐπὶ θάτερα τοτὲ δ' ἐπὶ θάτερα now in one direction now in the other PLAT. *Soph.* 259c; εἰς τὰ ἐπὶ θάτερα τῆς πόλεως into another part of the city XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.7; κατὰ θάτερά τινος in the opposite direction to sthg. ACH. 6.4.2; πρὸς θάτερα τοῦ οἰκήματος on the opposite side of the room HLD. 4.7.11 | *analog.* οὐδὲ καθ' ἕτερα in neither of the two fields, *i.e.* neither by land nor by sea THUC. 7.42.6; κατὰ θάτερ' ἀστός citizen by one of the two lines of descent DEMOSTH. 57.30 B another (*among more than two*), *without art.* IL. 4.306 OD. 7.123 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 422, *al. etc.*; οὐχ ἕ. no one else THUC. 1.23.1, *al.*; πρῶτον μέν ... δεύτερον δ' ἕτερον ... τρίτον δ' ἕτερον a first (court) ... a second ... a third DEMOSTH. 23.70, 71, 74; ἑτέραν (*sc.* ὁδόν) ἐκτρέπεσθαι to turn onto another route LUC. *Tim.* 5 || *with pron.* ἕτερός τις s.o. else PLAT. *Leg.* 642b; ἕτερα ἄττα (some) other things PLAT. *Theaet.* 188d | ἕ. τοιοῦτος such another HDT. 1.120.6, *al.*; ἕ. τοσοῦτος so much again HDT. 2.149.2 *etc.* (*usu. pl.*) | ἕ. αὐτοί others the same ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161b 28 || *with art.* νόμοισι δὲ χρέωνται ... παραπλησίοισι τοῖσι ἑτέροισι they have clothing similar to the others HDT. 4.169.2 | *later* ὁ ἀγαπῶν τὸν ἕτερον one who loves his neighbor NT *Rom.* 13.8 C *extens.* other, of another kind, different OD. 9.302 PLAT. *Symp.* 186b, *al. etc.*; τὸ μὲν ἕτερον τὸ δὲ ἕτερόν ἐστιν αὐτῶν the one of them is one thing, the other is another, *i.e.* different PLAT. *Men.* 97d; τὸ δὲ ταὐτὸν ἕτερον ἀποφαίνειν ... καὶ τὸ θάτερον ταὐτὸν to show the same thing as different and the different thing as equal PLAT. *Soph.* 259d; πάλιν ἕτερος γίγνομαι I change from a new opinion PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 11e | ▸ *with* ἤ *or with gen.* different from THUC. 1.28.3 PLAT. *Prot.* 333a XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.2 *etc.*; ἑτέραν δὲ τὴν κρύβδην ψῆφον τοῦ φανερῶς θορύβου the secret ballot different from the noisy outer display DEMOSTH. 10.44 | ▸ ἕ. παρά τι different with respect to sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 74a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1294a 25, *al. etc.* | *also with* ἄλλος DEMOSTH. 15.27 *etc.*; τίνα ... οἶκον ἄλλον ἕτερον ἢ τόν ... which other house different from (= if not) this one EUR. *Or.* 345; ἐπὶ ὀνόματά γε ἕτερα ἄλλα τούτων to other names different from these PLAT. *Crat.* 438d || *analog.* different (*from how it ought to be*), contrary, *hence usu.* bad PIND. *P.* 3.34 EUR. *Med.* 640 DEMOSTH. 48.30 *etc.*; ἐπικινδύνως βροτοῖς κεῖται παθεῖν μὲν εὖ, παθεῖν δὲ θάτερα it is risky for mortals both to do well and to do badly SOPH. *Ph.* 503; θάτερον ... ἀπεργάζεσθαι to produce a contrary effect PLAT. *Phaed.* 114e ◆ *adv.* ἑτέρως in one way (of two), in the other way PLAT. *Theaet.* 181e, *al. etc.* || in another way, otherwise, differently HP. *Art.* 34 PLAT. *Soph.* 266a *etc.*; ἑ. πως ἔχει it is otherwise *or* in some other way PLAT. *Leg.* 897b; ἐάν θ' ὡς ἑ. (ἔχει) in the contrary case DEMOSTH. 18.85 | ▸ *with gen.* ἑ. πως τῶν εἰωθότων in a way different from the accustomed PLAT. *Pol.* 295d | *with* ἤπερ than *or* from AEL. *N.A.* 12.28 || *extens.* in a different way (*from how it ought to be*), *i.e.* badly OD. 1.234 NT *Phil.* 3.15 *etc.* ◆ *Ion. epic fem.* ἑτέρη | *epic* ἑτέρηφι = *dat. fem. sg.* || *Aeol.* ἄτερος | *Dor.* ἁτερος || *crasis* ὁ ἕ. > *Att.* ἅτερος *Dor.* ὥτερος *Ion.* οὔτερος, *fem.* ἡ ἑτέρα > ἡτέρα, *neut.* τὸ ἕτερον > *Att.* θάτερον *Ion.* τοὔτερον | *gen.* τοῦ ἑτέρου > *Att.* θατέρου *Dor.* θωτέρω *and* θατέρω *Ion.* τοὐτέρου | *dat.* τῷ ἑτέρῳ > θατέρῳ, *fem.* τῇ ἑτέρᾳ > *Att.* θητέρᾳ *and* θατέρᾳ *Ion.* τητέρῃ | *pl.* οἱ ἕτεροι > ἅτεροι, *neut.* τἁ ἕτερα > θάτερα || *whence later* θάτερος θατέρα θάτερον || *forms with* θατ- *written usu. without coronis* (*rather than* θάτ-).

ἑτεροσεβέω [ἕτερος, σέβω] to depart from established forms of worship VETT. 174 (4.15.1).

ἑτεροσήμαντος -ον [ἕτερος, σημαίνω] of significant difference EUSTATH. 1411.43.

ἑτεροσκελής -ές [ἕτερος, σκέλος] with uneven legs, limping HIPPIATR. 13 || scalene, *of a triangle* POLL. 4.161.

ἑτερόσκιος -ον [ἕτερος, σκιά] making a shadow (only) from one part, *i.e.* towards the North in the arctic temperate zone *or* towards the South in the antarctic temperate zone POSID. 15 *etc.*

ἑτεροσσῦτος -ον [ἕτερος, σεύω] launching oneself from another part NONN. *D.* 38.244.

ἑτερόστομος -ον [ἕτερος, στόμα] having an edge *or* cut on one side alone POLL. 1.93, 137 (*ax*) *etc.* || *milit.* ἑ. φάλαγξ formation in march with the officials of one unit on one side and those of another on the other side ASCLEPIOD. 10.22 *etc.*

ἑτερόστροφος -ον [ἕτερος, στροφή] *metr.* consisting of two different strophes HEPH. *Poëm.* 5.3 *etc.*

ἑτεροσύστᾰτος -ον [ἕτερος, συνίστημι] *gramm.* dependent CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.411.22, *opposed to* αὐτοσύστατος (*see*).

ἑτερόσφυκτος -ον [ἕτερος, σφύζω] having a different beat MARCEL. 147.

ἑτεροσφυξία -ας, ἡ [ἑτερόσφυκτος] different pulse *from one pulse to another* GAL. 18(2).301.

ἑτεροσχημάτιστον -ου, τό [ἕτερος, σχηματίζω] *rhet.* change of grammatical form PHOEB. 49.16.

ἑτεροσχημόνως *adv.*, *see* ἑτεροσχήμων.

ἑτερόσχημος -ον [ἑτεροσχήμων] irregular HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.20.15) || *see* ἑτεροσχήμων.

ἑτεροσχήμων -ον [ἕτερος, σχῆμα] of a different figure, varying in form THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.1 | altered, distorted LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 51 ◆ *adv.* ἑτεροσχημόνως in a varied way VETT. 320.11.

ἑτεροταγής -ές [ἕτερος, τάσσω] differently ordered, of another series PROCL. *Theol.* 21 *etc.*

ἑτερότης -ητος, ἡ [ἕτερος] difference, diversity ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1058a 8, *al.* PLUT. *An. procr.* 1013a *etc.* || divergence, discord PLUT. *Nu.* 17.2.

ἑτεροτράχηλος -ον [ἕτερος, τράχηλος] with the neck on one side, crooked TZ. *Hist.* 11.368 (*title*).

ἑτερότροπος -ον [ἕτερος, τρέπω] turning in a different way, fickle, varying, different: ἐπὶ κακὸν ἑτερότροπον ἐπέχει τύχη fortune always bends to a new harm ARISTOPH. *Th.* 724 OPP. 1.379 NONN. *D.* 2.669, 7.7 *etc.*

ἑτερότροφος -ον [ἕτερος, τρέφω] educated in a different way, foreign, strange SYN. *Opusc.* 1.19.

ἑτεροϋπόστατος -ον [ἕτερος, ὑπόστασις] *Christ. theol.* different in person, distinct LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.13 (86.1560D) ELIAS *in Cat.* 162.2 *etc.*

ἑτερούσιος -ον [ἕτερος, οὐσία] of different character PORPH. *Aph.* 32.35 *etc.* || *see* ἑτεροούσιος.

ἑτεροφαής -ές [ἕτερος, φάος] illuminated in one part SYN. *Opusc.* 4.10.

ἑτεροφανής -ές [ἕτερος, φαίνω] of different appearance GAL. 18(1).777.

ἑτεροφθαλμία -ας, ἡ [ἑτερόφθαλμος] difference between the two eyes HIPPIATR. 13.1 *etc.*

ἑτερόφθαλμος -ον [ἕτερος, ὀφθαλμός] having only one eye, blind in one eye DEMOSTH. 24.141 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1023a 5 DIOD. 12.17.4, 5 HIPPIATR. 13.1 | *fig. of Greece* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 5 PLUT. *Praec.* 803a || with eyes of different colors GEOP. 16.2.1 (*horse*).

ἑτερόφθογγος -ον [ἕτερος, φθόγγος] resounding *or* speaking in a different way SYN. *H.* 1.340.

ἑτεροφρονέω, *contr.* [ἑτερόφρων] to be disturbed: ὑπὸ τῆς τύχης by fortune EPIC. 6.17.2 *etc.*

ἑτεροφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἑτερόφρων] difference of opinions, discord IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 7.34.

ἑτερόφρων -ον [ἕτερος, φρήν] having a disordered mind, alienated, insane TRIPHIOD. 439 CLAUDIAN. (AP 1.19.7) *etc.*

ἑτεροφυής -ές [ἕτερος, φύω] of a different nature AN. *in Cat.* 61.8.

ἑτεροφυΐα -ας, ἡ [ἑτεροφυής] difference of nature LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.26 (86.1493A).

ἑτερόφῡλος -ον [ἕτερος, φυλή] of another tribe *or* stock *or* species, of a different kind AEL. *N.A.* 16.27 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 16.69, 33.229 DAMASC. *Pr.* 74 *etc.*

ἑτερόφῡτος -ον [ἕτερος, φύω] grafted IUL. *epist.* 180.

ἑτεροφωνέομαι, *contr.* [ἑτερόφωνος] to be different in voice *or* in sound EUSTATH. 1626.3.

ἑτεροφωνία -ας, ἡ [ἑτερόφωνος] difference of sound, *of voice or of tone* PLAT. *Leg.* 812d THPHR. *fr.* 181 *etc.*

ἑτερόφωνος -ον [ἕτερος, φωνή] of a different sound, of another language, foreign AESCHL. *Sept.* 170 || dissonant, discordant PORPH. *Chr.* 15.

ἑτερόχηλος -ον [ἕτερος, χηλή] having a different hoof HIPPIATR. 109.1.

ἑτεροχροέω, *contr.* [ἑτερόχροος] to be of a different color AG *Bek.* 386 || *medic.* to be of an abnormal color, of a pale color ORIB. 46.11.7 (*of bones*) *etc.*

ἑτερόχροια -ας, ἡ [ἑτερόχροος] difference of color XENOCR. 28 *etc.*

ἑτερόχροιος -ον POLEM.[3] 9, *see* ἑτερόχροος.

ἑτεροχροιότης -ητος, ἡ DIOG. 9.86, *see* ἑτερόχροια.

ἑτερόχρονον -ου, τό [ἕτερος, χρόνος] *rhet.* change of tense PHOEB. 49.21.

ἑτερόχροος -οον, *contr.* ἑτερόχρους -ουν [ἕτερος, χρόα] of a different color THPHR. *C.P.* 5.3.2 | having more than one color, multicolored NONN. *D.* 5.186, *al.* || streaked, piebald, *of cows* PORPH. *Abst.* 4.7 ◆ *also dat.* -χροϊ *acc.* -χροα NONN. *D.* 5.58, *al.*

ἑτεροχρωματέω, *contr.* GEOP. 2.6.37, *see* ἑτεροχροέω.

ἑτερόχρωμος -ον HIPPIATR. 14.4, *see* ἑτερόχροος.

ἑτερόχρως -ωτος [ἕτερος, χρώς] POLL. 9.98, *see* ἑτερόχρωμος | τοὺς ἑτερόχρωτας ὕπνους sleep with a person of a different gender LUC. *Am.* 42.

ἑτέρωθε(ν) [ἕτερος] *adv.* from the other side, *of motion and rest* IL. 5.668, *al. etc.*; Πάτροκλος δ' ἑτέρωθεν, ἐπεὶ ἴδεν, ἔκθορε Patroclus lept from the other side, when he saw him IL. 16.427 | from another part PLAT. *Leg.* 702c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121a 34 *etc.*

ἑτέρωθι [ἕτερος] *adv.* on the other side OD. 12.235 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 101 *etc.* || elsewhere (= ἄλλοθι) IL. 5.351 OD. 4.531 *etc.*; οὐδαμόθι ἑ. in no other place HDT. 3.113.1; ἑ. τοῦ λόγου in another part of the treatise HDT. 6.19.3; ἑ. που τοῦ σώματος in some other part of the body ARISTOT. *P.A.* 663b 3 || a second time (= ἑτέρωτε) HDT. 3.35.5.

ἑτερωνυμέω, *contr.* [ἑτερώνυμος] *math.* to have a different denominator NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.17 ASCL. 1.113.

ἑτερωνῡμία -ας, ἡ [ἑτερώνυμος] difference in name EUSTATH. 304.24.

ἑτερώνυμος -ον [ἕτερος, ὄνομα] of a different name SIMP. *in Cat.* 38 *etc.* || *math.* of a different denominator NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.13, *al.*

ἑτέρωτε [ἕτερος] *adv.* towards the other side IL. 4.492 OD. 16.179 PLAT. *Soph.* 224a *etc.* || to one of two sides, to one side IL. 8.306, *al.* OD. 22.17 | *rar. of rest as the end of motion* IL. 20.151 DEMOSTH. 4.40 || towards another

part, elsewhere (= ἄλλοσε) IL. 23.231 OD. 16.163 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 828 *etc.*

ἑτέρωτε [ἕτερος] *adv.* **another time** AP.[7] *Adv.* 194.5 • *Aeol.* ἑτέρωτα *in* κἀτέρωτα SAPPH. 1.5.

ἐτέταλτο *ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* τέλλω.

ἐτετάχατο *Ion. ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* τάσσω.

ἐτετεύχατο *Ion. ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* τεύχω.

ἔτετμον *epic aor. ind. act., see* τέμνω.

ἐτέχθην *aor. ind. pass., see* τίκτω.

Ἐτεωνεύς -ῆος, ὁ **Eteoneus,** *male name* OD. 4.22, *al.* • *voc.* -εῦ.

Ἐτεωνός -οῦ, ἡ **Eteonos,** *city in Boeotia* IL. 2.497.

ἐτήρ -ῆρος [ἔτος] **of one year** (of age) SOPH. *fr.* 751.

ἑτηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἔτος] **annual period** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 3ι (20920) HIEROCL.[2] 62.

ἕτης -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lith.* svēčias] **relative, familiar member,** *also of dependents* IL. 6.239, *al.* OD. 4.3, *al. etc.* || **citizen, fellow citizen** PIND. *fr.* 52f *etc.* | **private citizen** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 247 *etc.* • *usu. pl.*

ἐτησίαι -ίων, οἱ [ἐτήσιος] **periodic winds,** *with and without* ἄνεμοι, *usu. of the Northwest in summer* HDT. 2.20.2, *al. etc.* || **monsoons,** *of the South in the Indian Ocean* ARR. *An.* 6.21.1 *etc.* • *gen.* -ίων *as adj.*

ἐτησιάς -άδος *adj.* NONN. *D.* 12.286, *see* ἐτήσιος.

ἐτήσιος -ον [ἔτος] **annual** THUC. 5.11.1 (*sacrifices*) PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 993e *etc.* | *of winds* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 940a 35 ARR. *Ind.* 21.1 *etc.* || **lasting a year, year-long** EUR. *Alc.* 336 (*mourning*) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ιος -ίη -ιον.

ἐτητυμέω [ἐτήτυμος] **to be true** *SH* 922.1 (III[BCE]).

ἐτητύμη -ης, ἡ [ἐτήτυμος] *Ion.* **truth** CALLIM. *fr.* 75.76 IUL.[2] (AP 9.771.2) MAX. 462 *etc.*

ἐτήτυμος -ον [ἔτυμος] **true, truthful, accurate, sincere,** *of pers. and things* IL. 22.438 OD. 1.164, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 1667, *al. etc.*; εἰ λέγεις ἐτήτυμα if you say the truth SOPH. *Ph.* 1290 || **true, genuine, real** OD. 3.241 AESCHL. *Ch.* 948 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἐτήτυμον **in truth, really** IL. 13.111 *etc.*; μοι ... ἀγόρευσον ἐτήτυμον answer me truthfully OD. 24.258 • *adv.* ἐτητύμως **truly, really** AESCHL. *Ag.* 166, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 1452 *etc.*

ἐτητυμῶν -ῶσα -ῶν LYR. *APap.* 922.1, *see* ἐτήτυμος.

ἔτῐ [*cf. Lat. and Umbr.* et, *Skt.* áti, *Goth.* ip, *Av.* aiti-] *adv.* A **still,** *of time* (*referring to the pres., past and fut.*): ἄλγε' ἔδωκεν ... ἠδ' ἔ. δώσει he has given grief and will give it still IL. 1.96; ἔ. καὶ νῦν still even now IL. 1.455; ἠμὲν πάλαι ἠδ' ἔ. καὶ νῦν, ἐξ ἔ. τοῦ ὅτε a long time already and still even now, since the time when IL. 9.106; εἰ Ζεὺς ἔ. Ζεύς if Zeus is still Zeus SOPH. *O.C.* 623; ἔ. καὶ νυνί still now PLAT. *Symp.* 215d; ἔ. πρόσθεν still earlier PLAT. *Soph.* 242d; ἔτι νυκτός while it was still night CHARIT. 2.1.1; ἔτ' ἐκ βρέφεος still from childhood ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.567.1) || *s.times with fut.* **one day, in the future** AESCHL. *Pr.* 907 SOPH. *El.* 66 *etc.* || *with neg.* **no longer,** *see* οὐκέτι, μηκέτι; οὐδ' ἀρ' ἔτι δὴν ἵπποι δευέσθην σημάντορος nor did the two horses fail the guide for a long time still IL. 8.126; ἔτ' οὐχ οἵα τε she is no longer able SOPH. *O.T.* 24; οὐδέν εἰμ' ἔ. I am no more SOPH. *El.* 677 B still, **besides** IL. 6.411, *al. etc.*; ἕτερόν γ' ἔ. still another OD. 14.325; ἔτ' ἄλλο τέταρτον still a (another) fourth HES. *Op.* 157; τίν' οὖν ἔτ' ἄλλον who no longer another AESCHL. *Ch.* 114; καὶ πρὸς τοῖσδ' ἔ. and besides, and on top of these SOPH. *Ph.* 1339; πρὸς τούτοις ἔ. τοῖσι κακοῖς in addition to all these woes ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 720; ἔ. δὲ καί and besides THUC. 1.80.3 *etc.*; ἔ. τε moreover, still more PLAT. *Phaedr.* 279a | *in enumeration* πρῶτον μέν ... ἔπειτα δὲ ... ἔ. δέ at first ... then ... moreover XEN. *An.* 6.6.13 *etc.* | *to reinforce* (*with compar. and adv.*) ἔ. μᾶλλον *or* μᾶλλον ἔ. still more IL. 14.97, *al.* OD. 18.22 *etc.* = ἔ. πλέον *or* πλέον ἔ. HDT. 7.6.2 THUC. 1.80.4 *etc.* = ἔ. μάλα: ἔτι τούτοις μάλα above all for these ARISTOPH. *Pax* 53, *al.*; κἄτι τοῦδ' ἀνούστερος and still more stupid than this AESCHL. *Pr.* 987 (*cf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 272); ἔ. ἄνω still more inside XEN. *An.* 7.5.9 • ι *in arsis* IL. 6.139 || *crasis* καὶ ἔ. > κἄτι *Ion.* κῆτι.

ἐτίθεον, *contr.* -ουν *impf. ind. act., see* τίθημι.

ἔτλην *aor. ind. act., see* τλάω.

ἔτμαγον *aor. ind. act., see* τμήγω (τέμνω).

ἐτμήθην *aor. ind. pass., see* τέμνω.

ἑτνηρός -ά -όν [ἕτνος] **similar to puree** ATH. 9.406c.

ἑτνήρῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἕτνος, ἀρύω] **ladle** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 245, *al.*

ἑτνίτης, ἄρτος, ὁ [ἕτνος] **pulse bread** ATH. 3.111b, *al.*

ἑτνοδόνος -ον [ἕτνος, δονέω] **mixing well the puree** LEON. (AP 6.305.6) ARISTO[1] (AP 6.306.2).

ἕτνος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **legume puree** ALCM. 17.4 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 246, *al.* PLAT. *HipMa.* 290d PLUT. *QConv.* 614e *etc.* | *medic. of a poultice* ORIB. 9.35.1.

ἑτοιμάζω [ἕτοιμος] *impf.* ἡτοίμαζον, *mid.* ἡτοιμαζόμην || *fut.* ἑτοιμάσω || *aor.* ἡτοίμασα, *mid.* ἡτοιμασάμην || *pf.* ἡτοίμακα, *mid. pass.* ἡτοίμασμαι || *ppf.* ἡτοιμάκειν POL. 3.65.7, *al., mid. pass.* ἡτοιμάσμην || *aor. pass.* ἡτοιμάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἑτοιμασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to ready, get ready, prepare** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.118 HDT. 6.95.1, 7.1 SOPH. *Tr.* 361 MEN. *fr.* 209.2 NT *Rev.* 8.6 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to get ready (for oneself), prepare, keep at the ready** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 10.571 OD. 13.184 THUC. 1.58.1, *al. etc.*; πολὺ πλείονα τούτων ἡτοιμασμένος being sure (= prepared for oneself) much more than these (possessions) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.5; τροφὴν ἄφθονόν εἶσιν ἡτοιμασμένοι they have procured for themselves abundant means of living DEMOSTH. 23.209 || *intrans.* **to be prepared, keep oneself at the ready** ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Ap.* 8; ἑτοιμάζοντο πλεῖν they were prepared to put to sea CHARIT. 3.5.2 | ▸ πρός τι for sthg. POL. 3.105.11 ❸ *pass.* **to be ready** *or* **prepared** THUC. 6.64.3, 7.62.1 POL. 8.30.7 • *later impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἑτοιμάζετο CYR.[4] *Vlo.* 220.26 || *later aor.* ἑτοίμασα ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 118.112 *etc.*, *mid. 3. sg.* ἑτοιμάσατο CYR.[4] *VEu.* 57.20.

ἑτοιμᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ἑτοιμάζω] **being ready, readiness** HP. *Dec.* 12 IOS. *A.I.* 10.9 (*v.l.*) || **preparation** VT *Ps.* 64.10, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἑτοιμαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἑτοιμάζω] **preparer** IO. *Hom. in Heb.* 12.215A.

ἑτοιμογρήγορος ὕπνος, ὁ [ἕτοιμος, ἐγρήγορος] **light sleep** (*lit.* from which one is able to wake easily) STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.146.

ἑτοιμόδακρυς -υ [ἕτοιμος, δάκρυ] **prone to tears, weeping easily** SCH. EUR. *Med.* 903 *etc.*

ἑτοιμοθάνατος -ον [ἕτοιμος, θάνατος] **ready to die** STRAB. 15.1.59.

Ἑτοιμοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Etoimokles,** *male name* PAUS. 3.13.9 LUC. *Symp.* 22 *etc.*

ἑτοιμοκοπίη -ης, ἡ [ἕτοιμος, κόπος] *Ion.* (useless) **care, interference** HP. *Praec.* 12.

ἑτοιμολογία -ας, ἡ [ἕτοιμος, λόγος] **talkativeness** AESOP. *Vit.* G 88a *etc.*

ἑτοιμοπειθής -ές [ἕτοιμος, πείθω] **ready to obey** HDN. *Epim.* 38.2.

ἑτοιμοπωλεῖον -ου, τό [ἑτοιμοπώλης] **store in which prepared food is sold** *PBGU* 1647.6 (II[CE]).

ἑτοιμοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἕτοιμος, πώλης] **seller of prepared meat** *CCA* 1.106.

ἑτοῖμος *or* **ἕτοιμος** -η -ον A **ready, prepared, helpful, effective,** *of pres. and fut. thing or event* IL. 18.96 OD. 14.453, *al.* HDT. 1.10.1, *al. etc.*; (μῆτις) οὐ ... ἑτοίμη impossible project IL. 9.425; ἑτοιμότερα γέλωτος ἀνέφερον λίβη I made the drops of the tears gush forth more readily (*or* easily) than laughter AESCHL. *Ch.* 448; ἐπεὶ δὲ ... ἕτοιμα ἦν when everything was ready THUC. 2.3.4; ἐξ ἑτοίμου promptly XEN. *Oec.* 14.3; ἐξ ἑτοιμοτάτου promptly, immediately XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.7; ἑτοιμοτάτων ἐπὶ δαῖτα towards the food already prepared THEOCR. 13.63; τὰ τ' ἐξ ἐμεῦ οὐκ ἐν ἑτοίμῳ my things are not at (your) disposal, *i.e.* I do not offer you hospitality THEOCR. 22.61; μηδ' αὐτόθεν ἕτοιμον ... τὴν ἀπορίαν the solution of the problem is not ready on the spot PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1083a; ἐν ἑτοίμῳ ἔχειν to keep ready, have at one's disposal POL. 2.34.2 NT *2Cor.* 10.6 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* PAUS. 2.23.6 *etc.*; ἕτοιμον μᾶλλον ἀπεχθάνεσθαι it is easy *or* it is inevitable that they become more hateful PLAT. *Rp.* 567a; ἕτοιμον τὸ διαφθαρῆναι τοῖς μή ... ἔχουσι it is easy (for the listeners) to be corrupted inasmuch as they do not have PLUT. *QConv.* 706c | *rar. referring to the past:* ταῦτά γ' ἑτοῖμα τετεύχαται these deeds have come to pass IL. 14.53; ἑτοῖμα τέτυκτο it is accomplished, becomes reality (what you have said) OD. 8.384 B **ready, active, zealous, well disposed,** *of pers.* ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. HDT. 8.96.1 *etc.* = ▸ τινι PIND. *O.* 4.14 = ▸ πρός τι XEN. *Mem.* 4.5.12 | ▸ τινι towards s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 842 HDT. 1.70.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.42.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 791 THUC. 4.61.1 *etc.*; τὸ μὴ βλέπειν ἑτοίμα ready to see no more SOPH. *El.* 1079; ἑτοιμά ἐστιν ... διαμάχεσθαι (the beasts) are disposed to fight PLAT. *Symp.* 207b | *analog. of the mind* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 458 *etc.*; τὴν τοῦ Βρασίδου γνώμην ὁρῶντες ἑτοίμην seeing the mind (= the good disposition of mind) of Brasidas THUC. 4.123.2 || *subst.* τὸ ἕτοιμον **readiness, resolve, decisiveness** EUR. *Or.* 1106 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἑτοίμως **readily, thoughtfully, zealously** THUC. 1.80.4, *al.* XEN. *An.* 2.5.2 *etc.*; ἑ. ἔχειν to be ready *or* disposed DEMAD. 4 *etc.* | *with inf.* ἑ. ἔχειν ὁμολογεῖν to be ready to tell HLD. 4.12.3 || **evidently** PLAT. *HipMa.* 300c *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον *and* -οτέρως | *superl.* -ότατα • *also* -ος -ον || ἕτοιμος *from* V[BCE].

ἑτοιμότης -ητος, ἡ [ἕτοιμος] **being prepared, readiness, arrangement** POL. 4.11.4, *al.*; ὡς ἕκαστος ἑτοιμότητος ... εἶχε according to the spirit of initiative of each PLUT. *Cam.* 32.4, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.172 MAUR. 4.12 *etc.* | **predisposition** PLOT. 6.1.8 *etc.* (*also medic.*).

ἑτοιμοτόμος -ον [ἕτοιμος, τέμνω] **ready to cut** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.282.2).

ἑτοιμόφθαρτος -ον [ἕτοιμος, φθείρω] **easily corrupted** *or* **decomposing** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.102.

ἔτορον *aor. ind. act., see* τορέω.

ἔτος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Lat.* vetus, *Alb.* vit] **year** IL. 2.328, *al. etc.*; ἀνὰ πάντα ἔτεα all the years, every year, annually HDT. 2.132.2, 8.65.4 = κατὰ ἔτος THUC. 4.53.2, *al. etc.* = ἑκάστου ἔτους PLAT. *Phaed.* 58b = ἀν' ἕκαστον ἔτος THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.4 = ἀνὰ πᾶν ἔτος CRINAG. (AP 9.430.5) = δι' ἔτους PHIL.[2] *Op.* 80, *al.*, *but* the whole year PLUT. *Pomp.* 2.12; ἔ. εἰς ἔ. from year to year, every year, for always SOPH. *Ant.* 340 = εἰς ἔ. ἐξ ἔτεος THEOCR. 18.15 = εἰς ἔ. THEOCR. (AP 6.340.4); πάλαι πολλὰ ἤδη ἔτη for many years now PLAT. *Ap.* 18b | *with num.* ὀγδοάτῳ ἔτει ἦλθον I returned after eight years OD. 4.82; τρίτῳ ἔτεϊ πρότερον three years earlier HDT. 6.40.1; ἔ. τόδ' ἤδη δέκατον ten years now SOPH. *Ph.*

E

312; δι' ἔτους πέμπτου all four years ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 584: τρίτῳ ἔτει πολιορκούμενοι in the third year of the siege THUC. 1.101.3; ἤδη χιλιοστὸν ἔ. εἰς ἐκεῖνον τὸν χρόνον already a thousand years before this time PLAT. *Rp.* 615c | *of age* γεγονὼς ἔτη τρία μόνον ἀπολείποντα τῶν ἑκατόν at the age of ninety-seven ISOCR. 12.270; τοὺς ὑπὲρ τετταράκοντα ἔτη those of a age beyond forty years XEN. *An.* 5.3.1; οἱ μέχρι τριάκοντα ἐτῶν those up to the age of thirty years XEN. *An.* 6.4.25; τοῖς ὑπὲρ τὰ στρατεύσιμα ἔτη γεγονόσι for those who have passed the age suitable for military service XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.4; οὐδέπω εἶναι τῶν ἐτῶν to not yet be of age *p*ENTEUX. 49.5, *cf. p*MICH.ZEN. 23.3 (III^{BCE}) • *dat. sg.* ἔτῃ *in inscr.*

1. ἐτός -ή -όν HSCH. *etc., see* ἐτεός || *adv. neut. pl.* ἐτά truly CALLIM. *fr.* 780.

2. ἐτός [*cf. Alb.* hut?; *Skt.* svatáḥ?, *Av.* xᵛatō?] *adv.* **in vain** *in* οὐκ ἐτός not without reason, it is in no way strange that, naturally ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 411, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 414e, *al. etc.*

ἑτός -ή -όν [ἵημι] **sent** *in compd.*

ἔτραγον *aor. ind. act., see* τρώγω.

ἑτραπ- *forms of aor., see* τρέπω.

ἑτραφ- *forms of aor., see* τρέφω.

ἔτρησα *aor. ind., see* τετραίνω.

Ἑτρουρία -ας, ἡ **Etruria,** *ancient name of Tuscany* DION. 1.30.3.

Ἑτρούσκοι -ων, οἱ **Etruscans,** *people of Etruria* (*see* Ἑτρουρία) DION. 1.30.3 STRAB. 5.2.2 *al.*

ἔτρωσα *aor. ind. act., see* τιτρώσκω.

ἐττημένος -η -ον [*see* διαττάω] **sifted, examined** PHERECR. 243.

ἐτυμηγορέω, *contr.* [ἐτυμηγόρος] **to (make) derive** PROCL. *in Crat.* 43.

ἐτυμηγορία -ας, ἡ [ἐτυμηγόρος] **etymology** PROCL. *in Crat.* 45.

ἐτυμηγόρος -ον [ἔτυμος, ἀγορεύω] **truthful** ORPH. *A., al.*

ἐτυμόγλωσσος -ον [ἔτυμος, γλῶσσα] LYR. *APap.* 991.71, *see* ἐτυμηγόρος.

ἐτυμόδρῡς -υος, ἡ [ἔτυμος, δρῦς] *bot.* **oak** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.2, *al.*

ἐτυμόθροος -ον [ἔτυμος, θροέω] NONN. *Ev.* 1.60, *al., see* ἐτυμηγόρος.

Ἐτῡμοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Etymokles,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.32, *al.*

ἐτυμολογέω, *contr.* [ἔτυμος, λέγω] *impf.* ἠτυμολόγουν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 555 || *fut.* ἐτυμολογήσω, *mid.* ἐτυμολογήσομαι || *aor.* ἠτυμολόγησα || *pf.* ἠτυμολόγηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠτυμολόγημαι || *aor. pass.* ἠτυμολογήθην SCH. IL. 19.306 *and* ἐτυμολογήθην MELE. (AG *Ox.* 3.129.4) || *fut. pass.* ἐτυμολογηθήσομαι IO.[1] *in An.* p. 68.9 ❶ *act.* **to give the etymology, analyze** (a word), **make derive** STRAB. 1.2.34 ATH. 2.35b *etc.* || **to deduce from the etymology** DIOGEN. 2.18 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be analyzed** *or* **derived** STRAB. 13.1.52 *etc.*

ἐτυμολογητέον [ἐτυμολογέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to analyze** CLEM. *Str.* 4.22.143.4.

ἐτυμολογία -ας, ἡ [ἐτυμολογέω] **etymology** DION. *Comp.* 16.4 *etc.*

ἐτυμολογικός -ή -όν [ἐτυμολογία] **etymological** CHRYSIP. 2.9.13 (DIOG. 7.189) (*neut. pl.: title*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἐτυμολογικόν **etymological dictionary** L. *E.M. title* • *adv.* ἐτυμολογικῶς **etymologically** EUSTATH. 396.15.

ἐτυμολόγος -ου, ὁ [ἐτυμολογία] **scholar of etymologies** L. *E.M.* 199.24 *etc.*

ἐτυμόμαντις -εως [ἔτυμος, μάντις] **truthful** LYR. *APap.* 991.69.

ἔτῡμος -ον *and* -ος -η -ον [*see* ἐτεός] **true, real, genuine** IL. 10.534 OD. 19.567 SOPH. *Ant.* 1320 *etc.*; ψεύδεα πολλὰ λέγων ἐτύμοισιν ὁμοῖα saying many lies similar to the truth OD. 19.203; κόνις ... ἔ. ἄγγελος dust, truthful messenger AESCHL. *Sept.* 82 | *adv.* ἔτυμον **truly, really** IL. 23.440 OD. 23.26 *etc.* = ὡς ἔ. AP 7.352.3 || *subst.* τὸ ἔτυμον **real meaning, original significance** (of a word), **etymology** DIOD. 1.11.1 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 278c ATH. 13.571d • *Dor. fem.* -ᾱ • *adv.* ἐτύμως **in truth, in reality** PIND. *O.* 6.77 AESCHL. *Sept.* 919, *al. etc.* || **etymologically** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400a 6 STRAB. 9.2.17 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον | *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἐτυμότης -ητος, ἡ [ἔτυμος] **truth, meaning, etymology** STRAB. 5.4.10, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 638e.

ἐτυμόφανος -ον [ἔτυμος, φαίνω] **actually appearing** LYR. *APap.* 991.72 (*dub. signf.*).

ἐτυμοφάς [ἔτυμος, φημί] **truthful** LYR. *APap.* 991.73.

ἐτύχθην *aor. ind. pass., see* τεύχω.

ἔτυχον *aor. ind. act., see* τυγχάνω.

ἐτῶς [ἐτός] *adv.* **really** CALLIM. *fr.* 75.39.

ἐτωσιοεργός -όν [ἐτώσιος, ἔργον] **working uselessly, careless** HES. *Op.* 411.

ἐτώσιος -ον [ἐτός] **vain, useless, not profitable, ineffective** IL. 22.292 (*arrow*), *al.* OD. 24.283 (*gifts*) *etc.* | *adv. neut.* ἐτώσιον **in vain** ORPH. *A.* 700 = ἐτώσια AP. 2.893 | *analog. in battle* ἐτώσια χερσὶ προδεικνὺς making feints with the hands THEOCR. 22.102 • *orig. only neut.*; *masc.* THEOCR. 25.236; *fem.* ORPH. *L.* 539.

εὖ [*see* εὐς] *adv.* Ⓐ **well, honestly, happily** IL. 1.19 *etc.* (*usu. in all accept.*); *often* εὖ οἶδα (ὅτι) I know well (*also incidental*): σὺ γὰρ εὖ οἶσθ' ὅτι οὐ πραγματ' ᾄσει since you, I know it well, will not sing (*i.e.* will reveal nothing) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1296 *etc.* | *mor.* μιν εὖ ἔρξαντα him who has been his benefactor IL. 5.650; σε ... εὖ εἴπῃ he speaks well of you OD. 1.302; ὅστις εὖ δρᾶν εὖ παθὼν ἐπίσταται who knows how to do a good turn when he receives a good turn SOPH. *Ph.* 672; τούτους ὁρᾷς εὖ φερομένους ἐν ταῖς φιλίαις see that these are held in a positive consideration in relation to friendship LUC. *Merc.* 27 | *of stock* φύσει γεγονότες εὖ of good birth, of noble origin HDT. 7.134.2 (*cf.* 3.69.2) Ⓑ **well, much,** *with adj. or other adv.* εὖ μάλα *or* μάλα εὖ very well, completely OD. 24.123, *al.* PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4a *etc.* = εὖ πάνυ *or* πάνυ εὖ ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 198 PLAT. *Men.* 80b *etc.*; κτήμαθ' ἑλὼν εὖ πάντα having taken all the possessions IL. 3.72; καλῶς τε καὶ εὖ *or* εὖ καὶ καλῶς very well, in an excellent way HDT. 1.59.6 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 307b, *Rp.* 503d *etc.*; χάρτα εὖ quite well, perfectly HDT. 3.150.1; εὖ σαφὼς τόδ' ἴστε you know well (*or* very clearly) this AESCHL. *Pers.* 784 Ⓒ *abs.* **well done!, bravo!,** *as interject.* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.19 *etc.* Ⓓ *subst.* τὸ εὖ **that which is good** *or* **right, the just cause** AESCHL. *Ag.* 121 *etc.* | *usu.* **the good** PLAT. *Tim.* 68e ARISTOT. *Sens.* 437a 1, *al. etc.* | *as pred.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 216, *al. etc.* • *in compd. with subst. and adj. expresses* abundance, prosperity, ease || *epic also* ἐύ (*oth.* ἔυ).

εὖ *and encl.* εὑ *Ion. epic gen. sg.* = *reflex.* οὗ (*see* οὗ, οἱ, ἕ) *or* αὐτοῦ (*see* αὐτός b) || *s.times* = αὐτοῦ (*see* αὐτός) IL. 14.427.

εὕα -ας, ἡ *in* συνεχώρησεν ... τὸν (*sc.* θρίαμβον) δ' ἐλάττω καταγαγεῖν εἰς τὴν πόλιν, ὃν εὕαν Ἕλληνες, ὄβαν δὲ Ῥωμαῖοι καλοῦσι he agreed to lead the lesser triumph down into the city, which the Greeks call εὕα and the Romans *ova* PLUT. *Marc.* 22.1.

Εὔα -ας, ἡ **Eve,** *female name* VT *Gen.* 4.1, *al. etc.*

εὐαγγελής -ές [εὖ, ἀγγέλω] **bearer of good news** EUDOC. *Cypr.* B 1.4.

εὐαγγελία -ας, ἡ [εὐάγγελος] **good news** VT *2Kgs.* 7.9 *etc.*

εὐαγγελίζω [εὐάγγελος] *impf.* εὐηγγέλιζον, *mid. pass.* εὐηγγελιζόμην || *Att. fut. act.* εὐαγγελῶ EPHR. 7.160.14 Phr., *mid.* εὐαγγελίσομαι *and Att.* εὐαγγελιοῦμαι || *aor.* εὐηγγέλισα, *mid.* εὐηγγελισάμην *and later* εὐαγγελισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* εὐηγγέλισμαι || *aor. pass.* εὐηγγελίσθην || *fut. pass.* εὐαγγελισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to bring good news,** *with* ὡς **that** POLYAEN. 5.7 || **to announce, preach** VT *1Sam.* 31.9 NT *Rev.* 10.7 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to bring good news** ▸ τινι **to s.o.** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 643 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. LYCURG. 18 *etc.* = ▸ τὶ πρός τινα MEN. *Georg.* 83 = ▸ τινά τι ALCIPHR. 2.9.2 (*codd.*) *etc.* | ▸ τινὶ ἔτι *or* ὡς to s.o. that THPHR. *Ch.* 17.7 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLUT. *Mar.* 22.4 || to announce good news, **proclaim, preach** ▸ τι sthg. NT *Luke* 4.43 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. NT *Eph.* 2.17 *etc.* | ▸ τινι to s.o. NT *Luke* 4.18 *etc.* || *abs. Christ.* **to preach the gospel** IR. *Haer.* 3.1.1 *etc.* | **to read the gospel of the day** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 37 (87.3565A) ❸ *pass.* **to receive good news** *1*AJA 18.323 (IBCE) || **to be carried,** *of the Gospel* NT *Luke* 16.16, *al.* | **to receive good news,** *of the Gospel* NT *Matt.* 11.5, *al. etc.* • *impf. mid. 3. sg.* εὐαγγελίζετο CYR.[1] *frag. in Cant.* (PG 69.1285.46) || *ppf.* εὐηγγελίκει DCASS. 61.13.4 (*dub.*).

εὐαγγελικός -ή -όν [εὐάγγελος] **evangelical** BAS. *Fid.* 5 *etc.* • *adv.* εὐαγγελικῶς **in accordance with the gospel, evangelically** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.184D *etc.*

εὐαγγέλιον -ου, τό [εὐάγγελος] **recompense for good news** OD. 14.152, *al. etc.* || *pl.* **thanks for good news,** *of offerings and sacrifices* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 656 AESCHN. 3.160 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τοιαύταις πράξεσιν εὐαγγέλια μὲν δὶς ἤδη τεθύκαμεν for such deeds we have twice now offered sacrifices as for good news ISOCR. 7.10; ἐβουθύτει ὡς εὐαγγέλια he sacrificed cattle in thanksgiving for the good news XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.14; τὴν ἔλαφον ἐστεφανωμένην ἐπ' εὐαγγελίοις the deer garlanded in thanks for the good news received PLUT. *Sert.* 11.8; πᾶσα μὲν πόλις ἑώρταζεν εὐαγγέλια the whole city celebrated the good news IOS. *B.I.* 4.618 || *extens.* **good news** CIC. *ad Att.* 2.3.1, *al.* (*pl.*) LUC. *Asin.* 26 (*sg.*) ACH. 5.12.3 *etc.* || *analog.* **new testament, gospel** NT *Gal.* 1.11, *al. etc.* | *of the Gospel writings* IR. *Haer.* 3.11, *al. etc.*

εὐαγγέλιος -ον [εὐαγγέλιον] **evangelical** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.7.58.1 *etc.*

Εὐαγγέλιος -ου, ὁ [εὐαγγέλιον] **bringer of good news,** *epith. of Zeus* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 53.3 || **Euangelios,** *name of a month* AN. *Hem.* p. 8.

εὐαγγελισμός -οῦ, ὁ [εὐαγγελίζω] *Christ.* **preaching of the Gospel** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 14.1 *etc.* || **Annunciation** *of the incarnation of the Word made by the archangel Gabriel to Mary* IO. *HGen.* 4.494D *etc.*

εὐαγγελιστής -οῦ, ὁ [εὐαγγελίζω] **announcer of good news, preacher,** evangelist NT *Acts* 21.8 *etc.*

εὐάγγελος -ον [εὖ, ἀγγέλλω] **bearing good news, messenger of good news** AESCHL. *Ag.* 21 (*fire*), *al.* OPP. 5.237 *etc.*

Εὐάγγελος -ου, ὁ **Euangelos** PLUT. *Per.* 16.6 (*servant of Pericles*), *Phil.* 4.8 (*writer*) LUC. *Indoct.* 8 *etc.*

εὐάγεια -ας, ἡ [εὐαγής 3] **splendor, clarity, vividness** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 24.107 (*of the soul*) | **purity, sanctity** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.74.

εὐᾰγέω, *contr.* [εὐαγής 1] **to be pure** *or* **sacred** EUR. *Bac.* 1008 THEOCR. 26.30 CALLIM. *H.* 4.98 *etc.* • *poet. ptc.* εὐαγέων | *opt.* εὐαγέοιμι THEOCR. *Lc.*

εὐαγέως *Ion. adv. see* εὐαγής 1.

1. εὐᾱγής -ές [εὖ, ἅγος] **pure, sacred, holy, free of stain** *or* **blame**, *of pers., things and actions* SOPH. *Ant.* 521 PLAT. *Leg.* 956a AND. 1.96 (*decr.*) *etc.*; λύσιν ... εὐαγῆ an uncontaminated solution, remedy for all filth SOPH. *O.T.* 921; τοῦτο δ' οὐκ εὐαγές μοι ἀπέβη this did not turn out well for me, *i.e.* favorable, perfect PLAT. *epist.* 312a; εὐαγὲς ἢ τὸ ἀποκτεῖναι the homicide is free of blame *or* legal DEMOSTH. 9.44; τὸν εὐαγέων ... ὕμνων χαλκευτάν the forger of pure *or* sacred hymns, *of Pindar* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.34.1) | ▸ οὐκ εὐαγές (ἐστι) *with inf.* it is not allowed HLD. 10.20.1 ◆ *adv.* εὐαγῶς **purely, devoutly** HOM. 2.274, *al.* AP. 2.699 PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 6 *etc.* ● *Ion. adv.* -έως.

2. εὐᾱγής -ές [εὖ, ἄγνυμι] **well broken** L. *Sud.*

3. εὐᾱγής -ές [εὖ, αὐγή] **shining, clear, bright, brilliant** PARM. B 10.20 (*sun*) HP. *Ins.* 89 (*stars*) PLAT. *Tim.* 58a (*air*), *al. etc.*; χιόνος ... εὐαγεῖς βολαί **sparkling flakes of snow** EUR. *Bac.* 662 || *extens.* **quite visible, in view, distinguished** AESCHL. *Pers.* 466 EUR. *Suppl.* 652 *etc.* || *fig.* **sprightly, lively, alert** HP. *Vict.* 2.62 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ● ἐσαγ- LYR. *P.E.* 15, 24.

εὐάγητος -ον [εὐᾱγής] **shining,** *of clouds* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 276 (*but* Sch. 277d movable, agile; *oth.* malleable).

1. εὐᾱγία -ας *v.l. for* εὐάγεια.

2. εὐᾱγία -ας, ἡ [εὐᾱγής 1] **sacred offering** *1* RAM. 128.

εὐάγκᾰλος -ον [εὖ, ἀγκάλη] **easy to carry in the arms, not heavy** AESCHL. *Pr.* 350 EUR. *fr.* 785.1 (*dub.*) *etc.* || **pleasant to hug, welcome** LUC. *Am.* 25.

εὐάγκεια CALLIM. *H.* 6.82 (*acc.* -αν), *see* εὐαγκής.

εὐαγκής -ές [εὖ, ἄγκος] **sloping, having a gentle slope** PIND. *N.* 5.46 (*hill*).

εὐάγλῑς *or* εὔαγλις -ιθος [εὖ, ἄγλις] **having many** *or* **lovely cloves,** *of a bulb of garlic* NIC. *Al.* 432.

εὐᾱγορ- *Dor.* εὐηγορ-, *see* Εὐαγόρας.

Εὐαγόρας -ου, ὁ **Euagoras,** *male name* HDT. 6.103.4 *etc.* ● *Ion.* -όρης -εω.

εὐαγρείη *see* εὐαγρία.

εὐαγρέω, *contr.* [εὔαγρος] *aor. subj. 3. pl.* εὐαγρήσωσι ANTIG. (ATH. 7.297e); **to capture well, make a good hunt** *or* **catch** PHAN. (AP 6.304.8) *etc.*

εὐαγρής -ές OPP. 3.49, *al.*, *see* εὔαγρος.

εὐαγρία -ας, ἡ [εὔαγρος] **good hunting** *or* **fishing** POSIDIP.[1] 24.6 POL. 8.29.6 ALPH. (AP 6.187.5), *al. etc.* ● *Ion. poet.* -ίη *or* -είη POSIDIP.[1] *l.c. etc.*

εὔαγρος -ον [εὖ, ἄγρα] **fortunate in the hunt** *or* **in fishing** SOPH. *O.C.* 1088 RHIAN. (AP 6.34.6) *etc.* || **giving good hunting** *or* **fishing** CRINAG. (AP 9.555.5) *etc.*

Εὔαγρος -ου, ὁ **Euagros,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 1.13 *title.*

εὐᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [εὐάγωγος] **good education** AESCHN. 2.151 *etc.* || **docility, compliance** PLAT. *Def.* 413b ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250b 32 *etc.*

εὐᾰγωγος -ον [εὖ, ἄγω] A **easy to guide, malleable, yielding** ▸ ἐπί τι **to sthg.** PLAT. *Rp.* 486d = ▸ εἴς τι XEN. *Oec.* 12.15 = ▸ πρός τι ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327b 38 POL. 11.29.9 | ▸ τινι **from** *or* **for** s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 671b = ▸ ὑπό τινος ISOCR. *epist.* 2.15 | ▸ *abs.* εὐάγωγόν ἐστι πᾶς ἀνὴρ ἐρῶν every man in love is compliant MEN. *fr.* 250 | *subst.* τὸ εὐάγωγον **agility** LUC. *Im.* 6; **docility** ACH. 6.18.1 B *analog.* **easy to exploit,** *of the Nile* ISOCR. 11.13 | **easy to cultivate,** *of land* STRAB. 5.3.12 | **comfortable** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 33 ◆ *adv.* εὐαγώγως **in a compliant way, in an adaptable way** CIC. *ad Att.* 13.23.3.

εὐάγων -ωνος [εὖ, ἀγών] **of lovely games:** εὐ. τιμά athletic glory PIND. *N.* 10.38.

Εὐάγων -ωνος, ὁ **Euagon,** *disciple of Plato* ATH. 11.508f *etc.*

εὐαγῶς *adv., see* εὐαγής.

εὐαδίκητος -ον [εὖ, ἀδικέω] **easy to mistreat, one who can be wronged without punishment, able to be attacked easily** AND. 4.15 LUC. *Tim.* 32 SOR. 1.47 *etc.*

Εὐάδνη -ης, ἡ **Euadne,** *female name* (*myth.*) PIND. *O.* 6.30, *al. etc.* ● *Dor.* -νᾶ.

εὔαδον *aor. ind. act., see* ἀνδάνω.

εὐάεθλος -ον *poet., see* εὔαθλος.

εὐαερία -ας, ἡ [εὐάερος] **purity of air, good climate, lovely time** PLUT. *An seni* 787e *etc.* ● *Ion.* εὐηερίη (*dub.*).

εὐάερος -ον [εὖ, ἀήρ] **of pure air:** *subst.* τὸ εὐάερον STRAB. 3.2.13, *see* εὐαερία.

εὐάζω [εὐαί] *aor. ptc.* εὐάσας LONG. 3.11.2 ❶ *act.* **to cry evoè** (*in Bacchic exaltation*) SOPH. *Ant.* 1135 EUR. *Bac.* 1034 *etc.*; Διονύσῳ in honor of Dionysus MELEAG. (AP 9.363.11) ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: Βάκχιον εὐαζομένα exalting Bacchus with a cry of evoè EUR. *Bac.* 68.

εὐᾱής -ές [εὖ, ἄημι] **well aired, ventilated** HES. *Op.* 599 (*dat.* εὐᾱεῖ *or* εὐᾱέτι) || **blowing favorably, propitious,** *of wind* HDT. 2.117 EUR. *Hel.* 1504 *etc.* | *fig. of sleep* SOPH. *Ph.* 828 (*neut.* εὐᾱές *v.l.*).

εὔαθλος -ον [εὖ, ἆθλον] **competing with success, good in competitions** PIND. *I.* 6.3 (*gen.* εὐᾰέθλου *with syneresis*) || **happily won** AP 16.363.1.

Εὔαθλος -ου, ὁ **Euathlos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 592, *al. etc.*

εὐαί *interjec.* **euai,** *Bacchic cry* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1294 *etc.* ● εὐαΐ HDN. 1.503.13.

εὐαιμία -ας, ἡ [εὔαιμος] **good blood** GAL. 7.564 ● *Ion.* -ίη.

Εὐαιμονίδης -ου, ὁ [Εὐαίμων] **son of Euaimon** IL. 5.76, *al.*

εὐαιμορραγήτος -ον [εὖ, αἱμορραγέω] **bleeding easily, subject to hemorrhaging** [GAL.] 19.457 *etc.*

εὔαιμος -ον [εὖ, αἷμα] **of good blood,** *s.times* **bleeding well,** *of bloodletting* GAL. 11.290, *al.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

Εὐαίμων -ονος, ὁ **Euaimon,** *male name* IL. 2.736 *etc.*

εὐαίνετος -ον [εὖ, αἰνέω] **much praised** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.11 *etc.*

Εὐαίνετος -ου, ὁ **Euainetos,** *male name* HDT. 7.173.2 *etc.*

εὐαίνητος -ον PIND. *P.* 4.177, *see* εὐαίνετος.

εὐαίρετος -ον [εὖ, αἱρέω] **easy to grasp** HDT. 7.130.2 XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.10 (*v.l.* εὑρετος) *etc.*

Εὐαίσης -ου, ὁ **Euaises,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1352a 9.

εὐαισθησία -ας, ἡ [εὐαίσθητος] **keen sensitivity, capacity for sensation** PLAT. *Tim.* 76d ARISTOT. *P.A.* 656a 16 *etc.*

εὐαισθητέω, *contr.* [εὐαίσθητος] **to have sharp senses** *or* **perception** TZ. *Hist.* 4.454.

εὐαισθητικός -ή -όν [εὐαίσθητος] **concerning good perception** STEPH.[2] *in Gal.* 1.234.

εὐαίσθητος -ον [εὖ, αἰσθάνομαι] **having a good** *or* **keen sense, sensitive,** *of pers. and animals* PLAT. *Leg.* 812b, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 21 *etc.* || **easy to perceive,** *of things* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 289a 7 PLUT. *Aq.* 956f || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* εὐαισθήτως **in a very sensitive way:** *with* ἔχειν to have a sharp sensitivity, be sensitive PLAT. *Rp.* 527d (*compar.*), *Leg.* 670b || *compar.* -οτέρως.

εὐαίων -ωνος [εὖ, αἰών] **having a happy life, prosperous, fortunate,** *of persons and things* AESCHL. *Pers.* 711 (*life*) SOPH. *Tr.* 81, *Ph.* 829 EUR. *I.A.* 550 (*destiny*), Ion 126 PHILODA. 13, 26, 39, *al.*

Εὐαίων -ωνος, ὁ **Euaion,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 408 *etc.*

Εὐάκαι, ἱππεῖς, οἱ **Euakai cavalrymen,** *among the Persians* ARR. *An.* 7.6.3.

εὐάκεστος -ον [εὖ, ἀκέω] **easily remedied, easy to cure** HP. *Acut.* 39 (*compar.* -ότερος) *etc.*

εὐακέως *adv., see* εὐακής.

εὐακής -ές ORIB. *Inc.* 20.54.2 (*compar.* -έστερος), *see* εὐάκεστος ◆ *adv.* εὐακέως **with ready healing** ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.21.

εὐάκο- *Dor., see* εὐηκο-.

εὐάκουστος -ον [εὖ, ἀκούω] **that which should be listened to attentively** CYRAN. 1.4.50 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.23.11.3 *etc.*

εὐάκτιν -ινος [εὖ, ἀκτίς] **having good rays** HDN. 1.18.11.

εὐαλαζόνευτος -ον [εὖ, ἀλαζονεύομαι] **easy to praise** *or* **exalt** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390b 21.

εὐᾰλάκᾰτος -ον THEOCR. 28.22, *see* εὐηλάκατος.

Εὐάλας -α, ὁ **Eualas,** *male name* THUC. 8.22.1.

εὐαλδέως *adv., see* εὐαλδής.

εὐαλδής -ές [εὖ, ἀλδαίνω] **growing well, luxuriant** AP 9.325.2 *etc.* || **making grow well, making fertile, fertilizing** ARAT. 217 PLUT. *QConv.* 664d, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* εὐαλδέως **with good growth** HP. *Lex* 2.

εὐαλθής -ές [εὖ, ἀλθαίνω] **easy to heal** HP. *Art.* 39, *al. etc.* || **making heal** NIC. *Al.* 326, *al.* || *compar.* -έστερος.

εὐάλιος *Dor., see* εὐήλιος.

εὐαλκής -ές [εὖ, ἀλκή] **strong, brave** CLEM. *Str.* 1.23.151.3.

Εὐάλκης -ους, ὁ **Eualkes,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.40 *etc.*

Εὐαλκίδας -ου, ὁ **Eualkidas,** *male name* HDT. 5.102.3 *etc.* ● *Ion.* -ίδης -εω SIM. 518.

Εὔαλκος -ου, ὁ **Eualkos,** *male name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 30.6.

εὐαλλοίωτος -ον [εὖ, ἀλλοιόω] **easily changeable** PAEG. 1.50 *etc.*

εὐαλσής -ές [εὖ, ἄλσος] **well-wooded** STRAB. 3.3.1.

εὐάλφῑτος -ον [εὖ, ἄλφιτον] **of good (= fine) flour** LEON. (AP 7.736.5).

εὐάλωτος -ον [εὖ, ἁλίσκομαι] A **easy to catch, able to be caught easily** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240a XEN. *Cyn.* 9.9 (*of animals*); ὑπὸ πάντων διὰ κολακείας εὐ. **he was easy prey to whoever flattered him** PLUT. *Cr.* 6.9, *al.*; τῷ μεθύειν εὐ. **that he lets himself be overwhelmed by drunkenness** PLUT. *QConv.* 620c *etc.* || **letting oneself be led astray, prone** ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι **to sthg.** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 334d, *Sert.* 11.6 (*to superstition*), *al.* B *medic.* **being subject to** SOR. 1.47.1 GAL. 11.23; τὰ γυναικεῖα σώματα ... εὐαλωτότερα τῶν ἀνδρείων καὶ ταῖς νόσοις ἐκκείμενα the bodies of women are subject to diseases more often than men and are more exposed to them LUC. *Abd.* 28 *etc.* || **easy to heal** AL.[6] 1.11 (1.487.7) || *compar.* -ότερος | -ότατος.

εὔαμα -ατος, τό [εὐάζω] **Bacchic shout** EUR. *Bac.* 129, 151.

εὐᾰμερ- *Dor., see* εὐημερ-.

εὐάμπελος -ον [εὖ, ἄμπελος] **having lovely vines** EUR. *fr.* 530.3 STRAB. 3.3.1, *al.* AP 9.524.6 (*of Dionysus*).

εὐάμπυξ -ῡκος [εὖ, ἄμπυξ] **having good ribbons** PIND. *fr.* 70a, *al.*

εὖαν *acc. sg., see* εὖας.

εὐάν *interjec.* **evoè,** *Bacchic cry* EUR. *Tr.* 326 LUC. *DMer.* 38 *etc.* ● εὐάν HDN. 1.503.13, *al. etc.*

εὐανάγνωστος -ον [εὖ, ἀναγιγνώσκω] **easy to read**

ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1470b 11 DEM.[2] 193 *etc.*

εὐανάγωγος -ον [εὖ, ἀνάγω] **easy to expel** *or* **spit** DIOSC.[2] 3.36 *etc.*

εὐανάδοτος -ον [εὖ, ἀναδίδωμι] **easily assimilated** ATH. 1.26a, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3.13 *etc.*

εὐανάκλητος -ον [εὖ, ἀνακαλέω] **easy to call** *or* **pronounce** XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5 (*name of a dog*) ‖ **easy to call back:** πρὸς τὸ κοινὸν συμφέρον to the common interest PLUT. *Cim.* 17.9, *al.* ‖ *medic.* **easily able to be treated, healable** ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.8 ◆ *adv.* **εὐανακλήτως letting oneself be called back, in an indulgent way, without rancor** MAUR. 1.7.

εὐανακόμιστος -ον [εὖ, ἀνακομίζω] **easy to withdraw** PLUT. *Cohib.* 458e ‖ **easily recoverable** GAL. 6.297 (*health*).

εὐανάληπτος -ον [εὖ, ἀναλαμβάνω] **easy to recapture** *or* **recover** STRAB. 1.2.16 *etc.* ‖ **appropriately raised,** *of bandaged fractures* HP. *Fract.* 47 ‖ **grasping easily, fit,** *with gen.* STOB. 2.7.11m.

εὐανάλυτος -ον [εὖ, ἀναλύω] **easy to analyze** SIMP. *in Cat.* 217.18 ◆ *adv.* **εὐαναλύτως with easy analysis** SIMP. *in Cat.* 212.16.

εὐανάμνηστος -ον [εὖ, ἀναμιμνήσκω] **remembering easily** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 8.4.

εὐανάπνευστος -ον [εὖ, ἀναπνεύω] **easy to pronounce exhaling** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 14.

εὐανάσειστος -ον [εὖ, ἀνασείω] **easy to shake, easily excited** PHILOD. *Ir.* 16.27.

εὐανάστροφος -ον [εὖ, ἀναστρέφω] **ready to turn back, tractable** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 160.

εὐανάσφαλτος -ον [εὖ, ἀνασφάλλω] **recovering** *or* **healing readily** HP. *Alim.* 28 ‖ **εὐ. ὕπνος sleep from which it is easy to awake** ORIB. *Inc.* 20.55.3.

εὐανάτμητος -ον [εὖ, ἀνατέμνω] **easy to cut** *or* **divide into sections** GAL. 2.454.

εὐανάτρεπτος -ον [εὖ, ἀνατρέπω] **easy to overturn** *or* **knock over** CIC. *ad Att.* 2.14.1 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.20 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **of poor health** GAL. 18(1).605.

εὐανδρέω, *contr.* [εὔανδρος] *aor.* εὐάνδρησα ❶ *act.* **to abound in men** STRAB. 1.2.40; πολλὴ ἡλικία in youths in full vigor PLUT. *CMa.* 26.3 *etc.* ‖ **to be in full vigor** PLUT. *Cam.* 8.5 APP. 11.37 ❷ *mid.* **to abound in men** OC. 4.4 SCYMN. 252.

Εὐάνδρη -ης, ἡ **Euandre,** *Amazon* QS 1.42 (*v.l.*), *al.*

εὐανδρησία -ας, ἡ [εὐανδρέω] TRAG. *fr.* 193, *see* εὐανδρία.

εὐανδρία -ας, ἡ [εὔανδρος] **abundance of** (brave and courageous) **men** XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.12 PLUT. *Per.* 19 DION. 1.16.2 *etc.* ‖ **virility, masculine vigor, courage** EUR. *El.* 367, *Suppl.* 913 *etc.* ‖ **virility, physical fitness, virile beauty** *or* **strength,** *in competitions* AND. 4.42 ATH. 13.565f (*pl.*) *etc.*

Εὐανδρίδης -ου, ὁ **Euandrides,** *male name* LUC. *Herm.* 39.

εὔανδρος -ον [εὖ, ἀνήρ] **abounding in** (brave and courageous) **men** LYR. *C.P.* 856.1 PIND. *P.* 1.40 EUR. *Tr.* 229 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 209e (*superl.*) *etc.* ‖ **making brave men be born, favorable to men,** *of circumstances* AESCHL. *Eum.* 1031 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος.

Εὔανδρος -ου, ὁ **Euandros,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 24.138 *etc.*

εὐάνεμος -ον *Dor., see* εὐήνεμος.

εὐάνετος -ον [εὖ, ἀνίημι] **easy to dissolve** DIOSC.[2] 5.134.

εὐάνθεμον -ου, τό [εὐάνθεμος] *bot., a plant similar to camomile* HP. *Mul.* 1.78 (*v.l.*).

εὐάνθεμος -ον [εὖ, ἄνθεμον] **having lovely flowers, flowering** PIND. *O.* 1.67 MELEAG. (AP 4.1.9) *etc.*

εὐανθέω, *contr.* [εὐανθής] **to be flowering** LUC. *V.H.* 2 6 (*dub.*) ‖ *fig.* **to flourish, prosper** *P*BGU 1080.23 (III[CE]) ‖ *medic.* **to be hypertrophic** HP. *NatMul.* 8 (*dub.*).

Εὐάνθη -ης, ἡ **Euanthe,** *female name* PHAL. (AP 6.165.7).

εὐανθής -ές [εὖ, ἄνθος] **having lovely flowers, flowery, full of flowers** THGN. 1200 (*fields*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 373 PLAT. *Symp.* 196b *etc.*; ἄνθος ... εὐανθέστατον ἀνθέων ἁπάντων the most splendid flower of all flowers LUC. *DDeor.* 16.2 | εὐανθεῖ λάχνῃ by down in flower (*on the cheeks*) OD. 11.320; εὐανθέα ... στόλον ship adorned with flowers PIND. *P.* 2.62 ‖ **having lovely colors, variegated, dazzling** HP. *Coac.* 621, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 100d ARISTOT. *Col.* 792a 15, *al. etc.* | *of clothing* LUC. *Rhet.* 15 | *of dyes* AEL. *N.A.* 16.41 | *of purple* ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.250.4) ‖ *extens.* **flourishing, prosperous, happy** PIND. *I.* 5.12, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1002 *etc.* | εὐανθεῖ δ' ἐν ὀργᾷ in your noble character PIND. *P.* 1.89; εὐανθέ' ἀπέπνευσας ἁλικίαν you exhaled your life (*or* youth) in flower PIND. *I.* 7.34 ◆ *Aeol.* εὐάνθης *in neut. pl.* εὐάνθεα SAPPH. 81.6 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος LUC. *DDeor.* 16.2 IOS. *A.I.* 8.72.

Εὐάνθης -ους, ὁ **Euanthes** (*various*) OD. 9.197 *etc.*

εὔανθος -ου, ὁ *name of a stone* CYRAN. 16 ◆ *also* **εὐανθὴς λίθος** CYRAN. 17.

εὐᾰνορία -ας, ἡ [εὐήνωρ] *Dor.* **virility, masculine vigor, valor** PIND. *O.* 5.20 EUR. *H.F.* 407.

Εὐανορίδας -αο, ὁ **Euanoridas,** *male name* PAUS. 6.8.1 *etc.*

εὐαντέω, *contr.* [εὐαντής] **to welcome:** ἀοιδῇ with song CALLIM. *H.* 3.268 (*aor. imper.* εὐάντησον).

εὐαντής -ές *or* **εὐάντης** -ες [εὖ, ἀντάω] AP. 4.148, *see* εὐάντητος.

εὐάντητος -ον [εὐαντής] **accessible, affable, welcoming, propitious** POSIDIP.[1] 25.1 *I*EG 779.7 (I[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **well-received, welcome** OPP. 2.149 OPP.[1] 2.488.

εὐάντυξ -ῦγος [εὖ, ἄντυξ] **having a lovely curve** *or* **vault** P.[1] *Soph.* 254 *etc.*

εὐᾰνωρ -ορος *Dor., see* εὐήνωρ.

εὐαξής -ές *see* εὐαυξής.

εὐαξίωτος -ον [εὖ, ἀξιόω] **accessible to prayers** IO. *Fat.* (*PG* 50.764.21).

εὐαπάλλακτος -ον [εὖ, ἀπαλλάσσω] **of which it is possible to rid oneself easily** XEN. *Hip.* 3.1 (*of a horse for selling*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 883a 18 (*comp.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* **εὐαπαλλάκτως with the possibility of evacuation,** *i.e.* **to retreat from a place** AEN. 16.18.

εὐαπαντησία -ας, ἡ [εὐαπάντητος] **affability** STOIC. 3.60.10 (PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441a: CHRYSIP.?) (*pl.*).

εὐαπάντητος -ον [εὖ, ἀπαντάω] **affable, polite** VT *2Macc.* 14.9.

εὐᾰπᾰτητος -ον [εὖ, ἀπατάω] **easy to deceive** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263b (*compar.*) ARISTOT. *Ins.* 460b 9, *al. etc.* ‖ **ready to deceive** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 12 (*compar.*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐαπήγητος *Ion., see* εὐαφήγητος.

εὐαπόβατος -ον [εὖ, ἀποβαίνω] **where it is easy to disembark, of easy approach** THUC. 4.30.3 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

εὐαπόβλητος -ον [εὖ, ἀποβάλλω] **easy to reject** *or* **lose** SIM. *in Epict.* 52. *etc.*

εὐαπόδεικτος -ον [εὖ, ἀποδείκνυμι] **easy to demonstrate** PHIL. 62.27 *etc.*

εὐαπόδεκτος -ον [εὖ, ἀποδέχομαι] **acceptable** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 44 (*prob. f.l. for* εὐαπόδεικτος) *etc.*

εὐαπόδοτος -ον [εὖ, ἀποδίδωμι] **easy to explain, of easy solution** STRAB. 2.4.5 SEXT. *S.* 7.343, 8.85 *etc.*

εὐαποκριτικός -ή -όν [εὖ, ἀποκρίνομαι] **ready to respond** CHRYSIP. 2.42.3 (*P*HERC. 1020.2 n. 16).

εὐαπόκριτος -ον [εὖ, ἀποκρίνομαι] **to whom it is easy to respond** SOR. 1.1.1 (*dub.*) ◆ *adv.* **εὐαποκρίτως, in a way easy to respond to:** *with* ἔχειν to be able to respond easily ARTEMID. 4.63.

εὐαποκύλιστος -ον [εὖ, ἀποκυλίνδω] **rolling away easily, slippery** GAL. *U.P.* 7.15.

εὐαπολόγητος -ον [εὖ, ἀπολογέομαι] **easy to excuse** *or* **justify** STRAB. 10.3.1 PLUT. *Agis* 17.10 *etc.*

εὐαπόλῡτος -ον [εὖ, ἀπολύω] **easy to dissolve** *or* **separate** HP. *Art.* 14, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 530a 6 *etc.* ‖ **easily resolvable** PHILOD. *Sign.* 11.2[2] AP. *Pron.* 30.13 *etc.*

εὐαπόπλυτος -ον [εὖ, ἀποπλύω] **washable** BAS. *Is.* 44.

εὐαπόπνοος -οον [εὖ, ἀποπνέω] **evaporating easily** THPHR. *Od.* 42.

εὐαπόπτωτος -ον [εὖ, ἀποπίπτω] **falling** (*or* **breaking loose**) **easily** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.3.

εὐαπόρρυτος -ον [εὖ, ἀπορρέω] **flowing** *or* **dripping easily, fluid** HP. *Fract.* 28 *etc.*

εὐαπόσβεστος -ον [εὖ, ἀποσβέννυμι] **easy to extinguish** ARTEMID. 1.74.

εὐαποσείστως [εὖ, ἀποσείω] *adv.* **in a way to be easily shaken, in an unstable way** CHRYSIP. 2.90.7 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1036c).

εὐαπόσπαστος -ον [εὖ, ἀποσπάω] **easy to pull** *or* **detach** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550a 12 (*eggs*).

εὐαποτείχιστος -ον [εὖ, ἀποτειχίζω] **easy to surround** *or* **invest with an attack,** *of a wall* THUC. 6.75.1 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.31 (*superl.* -ότατος).

εὐαρδής -ές [εὖ, ἄρδω] **well irrigated** AGATH. 5.12.3 (*v.l.*).

Εὔαρδις, ἡ **Euardis,** *female name* MACHO *Chr.* 457 ◆ *acc.* -ιν MACHO *Lc.*

εὐᾰρεστέω, *contr.* [εὐάρεστος] *impf.* εὐηρέστουν, *mid.* εὐαρεστούμην DIOD. 20.79.2 ‖ *fut.* εὐαρεστήσω ‖ *aor.* εὐηρέστησα ‖ *pf.* εὐηρέστηκα *and* εὐαρέστηκα, *mid. pass.* εὐηρέστημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* εὐηρεστήμην EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 18.13 ‖ *aor. pass.* εὐηρεστήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* εὐαρεστηθήσομαι BAS. (*PG* 31.1149.32) ❶ *act.* **to be welcome, please** ▸ *with dat.* POL. 22.19.2 DIOD. 14.4.2 VT *Gen.* 5.22, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be pleased, be content** DION. 11.60.1 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 121f HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 11.24 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be pleased, be satisfied** *or* **content** ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOD. 3.55.9, *al.* NT *Heb.* 13.16 *etc.* ◆ *augm.* εὐηρ-.

εὐαρέστημα -ατος, τό [εὐαρεστέω] **pleasure, personal taste, preference** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.27.7).

εὐαρεστήριος -ον [εὐαρεστέω] **propitiatory** DION. 1.67.2 (*v.l.*).

εὐαρέστησις -εως, ἡ [εὐαρεστέω] **satisfaction, pleasure** DION. 10.57.5 IOS. *A.I.* 12.269 *etc.* ‖ **satisfaction** VT (Aq., Sym.) *Exod.* 29.18 ‖ *medic.* **relief, benefit** SOR. 1.32.2 *etc.*

εὐαρεστητέον [εὐαρεστέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to be content:** ▸ τινι with sthg. PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 34.

εὐαρεστία -ας, ἡ [εὐαρεστέω] **pleasure** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 11.22 ‖ **predilection** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.152.

εὐαρεστικός -ή -όν [εὐάρεστος] **easy to satisfy, favorably disposed** MAUR. 9.6.

εὐάρεστος -ον [εὖ, ἀρέσκω] **welcome, pleasing, well-received** NT *Rom.* 12.2 CLEANTH. *Poet.* 3.6 (CLEM. *Prot.* 6.72) *etc.* | ▸ τινι to s.o. VT *Wis.* 4.10 *etc.* | ▸ παρά τινι to *or* by s.o. VT *Wis.* 9.10 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* **εὐαρέστως in a welcome** *or* **pleasing way** NT *Heb.* 12.28 *etc.* | τινὶ εὐαρεστοτέρως διακεῖσθαι to be better disposed towards s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.5.

εὐαρίθμητος -ον [εὖ, ἀριθμητός] **easy to count,** *i.e.* **not numerous** HP. *Acut.* 3 PLAT. *Ap.* 40d, *al. etc.*

εὔαρκτος -ον [εὖ, ἄρχω] **easy to command, manageable** (with the reins) AESCHL. *Pers.* 193.

εὐάρμᾰτος -ον [εὖ, ἅρμα] **having good chariots** SOPH. *Ant.* 845 || **victorious in a chariot race** PIND. *P.* 2.5, *al.*

εὐαρμόζω [εὖ, ἁρμόζω] *mus.* **to be tuned** IOCAES. 2.11 (*pf. ptc. mid.* εὐηρμοσμένος) *etc.*

εὐαρμοστέω, *contr.* [εὐάρμοστος] **to be well composed, adjusted, adapted** HP. *Praec.* 9 PHIL. 53.29 *etc.* • *Ion. ptc. fem.* εὐαρμοστεῦσαν HP. *l.c.*

εὐαρμοστία -ας, ἡ [εὐάρμοστος] **appropriate addition, correct proportion, good temperament, agreement** PLAT. *Rp.* 400d, *al.* ISOCR. 15.189 DEMOSTH. 61.19 *etc.*; εὐ. πρὸς ἔντευξιν tact in the dealing with people, affability PLUT. *Pomp.* 1.

εὐάρμοστος -ον [εὖ, ἁρμόζω] **well-mended** *or* **connected, tuned, harmonious** EUR. *El.* 702 PLAT. *Rp.* 412a, *al. etc.* | περὶ ἀναρμόστου τε καὶ εὐαρμόστου regarding dissonance and harmony PLAT. *Theaet.* 178d; εὔρυθμόν τε καὶ εὐάρμοστον ἑαυτόν ... παρέχων presenting himself as **well endowed with rhythym and harmony** PLAT. *Rp.* 413e || **suitable, appropriate** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. ISOCR. 12.32 *etc.* | τῇ γεύσει pleasant to taste PLUT. *QConv.* 697d || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* εὐαρμόστως **in a well mended** *or* **adapted way, harmoniously** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 138 *etc.* | εὐ. πρός τι ἔχειν to be opportunely disposed for sthg. ISOCR. 11.12.

Εὐάρνη -ης, ἡ **Euarne,** *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 259.

εὔαρνος -ον [εὖ, ἀρήν] **rich in sheep** (mature ones *or* lambs) MYRIN. (AP 6.108.3) | ἀπ' εὐάρνοιο ... οἴός from one flock that has good (*or* many) lambs LEON. (AP 7.657.9).

εὐάροτος -ον [ἀρόω] **well-plowed** *or* **easy to plow** AP. 2.810 AGATH. (AP 6.41.5), *al. etc.*

εὐάρτῠτος -ον [εὖ, ἀρτύω] **well-prepared** *or* **seasoned** ATH. 4.165b (*piglet*) *etc.*

Εὐάρχιππος -ου, ὁ **Euarchippos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.1, 2.3.10.

εὐαρχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [εὔαρχος] **good discipline** LYD. *Mens.* 4.4.

εὔαρχος -ον [εὖ, ἄρχω] Ⓐ **commanding** *or* **governing well** LYC. 233 Ⓑ **easy to govern** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1344b 14 Ⓒ **beginning well** LUC. *Lex.* 1 | **giving a good start:** εὔαρχον (*v.l.* εὐάρχαν) πρώιον ἐμπολέα morning client of good auspices PHAN. (AP 6.304.2).

Εὔαρχος -ου, ὁ **Euarchos,** *male name* THUC. 2.30.1, 33.1 *etc.*

εὖας, ὁ [εὐαί] *acc.* εὖαν **ovation** = *Lat.* ovatio PLUT. *Marc.* 22.1.

εὐάς -άδος [εὐαί] **crying evoè,** *i.e.* **Bacchant,** *adj. and subst.* ORPH. *H.* 49.1 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.19.4 || **Bacchant, Bacchic** NONN. *D.* 19.110.

εὐασμός -οῦ, ὁ [εὐαί] **Bacchic cry of evoè, acclamation** HERMES. 7.18 PLUT. *Ant.* 75.4, *al. etc.*

εὐάστειρα -ας, ἡ [εὐαί] **Bacchant** ORPH. *H.* 51.8, *al.*

εὐάστερος -ον [εὖ, ἀστήρ] **thick with stars, gleaming** ARAT. 237 | **shining,** *of the moon* ORPH. *H.* 9.3.

εὐαστήρ -ῆρος [εὐάζω] **of a Bacchant, Bacchic** ORPH. *H.* 30.1 *etc.*; τὸν εὐαστῆρα ... Βάκχον Bacchus, the god of the Bacchanals ARG. (AP 9.246.7).

εὐαστής -οῦ *or* **εὐάστης** -ου [εὐάζω] ORPH. *H.* 54.5 *etc.*, *see* εὐαστήρ | ὁ εὐ. θρίαμβος = *Lat.* ovatio DION. 5.47.2 (*v.l.*).

εὐαστικός -ή -όν [εὐαστής] AP.[7] *Adv.* 121.21, *see* εὐαστής.

εὐάτριος *Dor.*, *see* εὐήτριος.

εὐαυγής -ές *v.l. for* εὐαγής 3.

εὐαυγία -ας, ἡ *see* εὐάγεια.

εὐαυξής -ές [εὖ, αὐξάνω] **growing well, developed** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 673b 34 (*compar.*) *etc.* | **growing quickly** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.8.4 *etc.* || **easy to lengthen, elastic** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 30 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

εὐαφαίρετος -ον [εὖ, ἀφαιρέω] **easy to cut** *or* **eliminate** THPHR. *Od.* 42.

εὐάφεια -ας, ἡ [εὐαφής] **softness** *to the touch* HERACL.[1] 5 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.2.1) *etc.* • *also* εὐαφία.

εὐαφέως *Ion. adv. for* εὐαφῶς, *see* εὐαφής.

εὐαφήγητος -ον [εὖ, ἀφηγέομαι] **easy to explain** *or* describe HDT. 7.63 DCASS. 42.26.4 • *Ion.* εὐαπ-.

εὐαφής -ές [εὖ, ἅπτομαι] Ⓐ **tender, soft** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.10 *etc.* | *fig.:* νοῦς εὐ. sensitive mind PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 588e Ⓑ **touching softly, delicate:** ἀνὴρ εὐ. man who touches gently ARET. *C.A.* 2.10.5 *etc.*; τὸ εὐαφὲς τῶν δακτύλων the delicate touch of the fingers LUC. *Im.* 14 | *fig.:* εὐ. μετάβασις mild passage, *i.e.* not forced LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 55 • *adv.* εὐαφῶς **delicately, tactfully** LUC. *Harm.* 1 ARET. *C.A.* 1.6.2 MAUR. 11.18 (*codd.*) • *Ion. adv.* -έως.

εὐάφη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* = εὐάφεια RUFIN. (AP 5.35.4), *al.*

εὐάφιον -ου, τό [εὖ, ἅπτω] (gentle) **remedy for external use, delicate ointment** GAL. 13.314.

εὐάφορμος -ον [εὖ, ἀφορμή] **excusable, justifiable** CYR.[1] *Duod. Hag.* 2 *etc.* • *adv.* εὐαφόρμως **opportunely** SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 111.

εὐαφῶς *adv.*, *see* εὐαφής.

εὐάχ- *Dor.*, *see* εὐηχ-.

εὐβαθής -ές [εὖ, βάθυν ?] **easy to ride, that has a gentle gait** (*dub. signf.*) *referring to a colt* POXY. 4362.4 (III-IV[CE]).

εὐβάστακτος -ον [εὖ, βαστάζω] **easy to carry** *or* **transport** HDT. 2.125.4 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1373a 32, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι **for** s.o. PLUT. *Sollert.* 967f || **supportable** HP. *Fract.* 30 (*dub.*).

Εὐβάτας -ου, ὁ **Eubatas,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.1 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Εὐβατίδης -ου, ὁ **Eubatides,** *male name* LUC. *Philops.* 30, *al.*

εὐβάτος -ον [εὖ, βαίνω] **accessible, practical** AESCHL. *Pr.* 718 XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.9 (*compar.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

εὐβᾰφής -ές [εὖ, βάπτω] **well dyed, having a good color** ORIB. 9.17.2 *etc.*

εὐβῐάστος -ον [εὖ, βιαστός] **easily forced** SIMP. *in Cael.* 267.23.

εὔβιος -ον [εὖ, βίος] **easily procuring for oneself means of living** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 21 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

Εὔβιος -ου, ὁ **Eubios,** *male name* QS 7.611 *etc.*

εὐβίοτος -ον ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609b 19, *al.*, *see* εὔβιος || **living honorably, virtuous** DCASS. 52.39.3.

Εὐβίοτος -ου, ὁ **Eubiotos,** *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 51, *al. etc.*

εὐβλαπτος -ον [εὖ, βλάπτω] **easily damaged** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 719a 34 GEOP. 9.9.10.

εὐβλάστεια *v.l. for* εὐβλαστία.

εὐβλαστέω, *contr.* [εὐβλαστής] **to sprout well, grow luxuriantly** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.5, *al.*

εὐβλαστής -ές [εὖ, βλαστάνω] **sprouting** *or* **growing well** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.8.1, *al.* || **making grow luxuriantly** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.3.3.

εὐβλαστία -ας, ἡ [εὐβλαστής] **good sprouting, luxuriant growth** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.6, *al.* • *v.l.* -άστεια.

εὔβλαστος -ον PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 108, *al.*, *see* εὐβλαστής.

εὐβλέφαρος -ον [εὖ, βλέφαρον] **having lovely eyelids** (= eyes) MELEAG. (AP 14.122.1).

εὔβλητος -ον [εὖ, βάλλω] **easy to hit, exposed** (to blows) APP. 11.35, 14.79.

Εὐβοεικός -ή -όν *v.l. for* Εὐβοϊκός.

Εὐβοεύς -έως, ὁ [Εὔβοια] **of Euboea, Euboean,** *usu. pl.* HDT. 8.4.2 *etc.* • *pl.* -οέες > -οεῖς PLUT. *Sol.* 14.7, *al.* | *gen.* -οέων | *dat.* -οεῦσι | *acc.* -οέας *and* -οᾶς.

εὐβοή -ῆς, ἡ *name of the nightingale* CYRAN. 16.

εὐβοήθητος -ον [εὖ, βοηθέω] Ⓐ **easy to help** *or* **defend** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327a 3 Ⓑ **easy to heal** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.). 8 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 862b 6 HLD. 4.5.7 || *compar.* -ότερος.

Εὔβοια -ας, ἡ **Euboia (Euboea),** *island* IL. 2.535 *etc.* | *various cities* HDT. 7.156.3 *etc.* | *female name* PLUT. *QConv.* 657e *etc.* • *Ion.* -οίη -ης (*but acc.* -αν).

Εὐβοΐδας -ου, ὁ **Euboidas,** *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 220e.

Εὐβοίηθε(ν) [Εὔβοια] *adv.* **from Euboea** CALLIM. *H.* 4.197, *al.*

Εὐβοιίς, ἡ (*only nom.*) SOPH. *Tr.* 237, *al.*, *see* Εὐβοῖς.

εὐβοϊκή -ῆς, ἡ [Εὔβοια] *bot.* **danewort** (*see* ἀκτέα) DIOSC.[2] 4.173a.

εὐβοϊκόν -οῦ, τό [Εὔβοια] **sweet chestnut** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.3, *al.*

Εὐβοϊκός -ή -όν [Εὔβοια] **of Euboea** HDT. 3.89.2 *etc.* • *adv.* **Εὐβοϊκῶς in the Euboean fashion** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.20 • *poet. also* -οι- *diphthong.*

Εὔβοιος -ου, ὁ **Euboios,** *male name* AL.[3] 5.10.

Εὐβοῖς -ίδος [Εὔβοια] **of Euboea** HDT. 3.89.2 *etc.* || *later for* τὸ εὐβοϊκόν DCHR. 7.74 • *poet. also* -οῖδ-.

εὐβολέω, *contr.* [εὔβολος] **to make a good throw** *or* **hit,** *arrows* LUC. *Am.* 16 (*aor. opt.* εὐβολήσειε) | **to be fortunate** (*in hunting*) SCH. CALLIM. *Dieg.* 9.4 (*aor. ptc.* εὐβολήσας).

εὔβολος -ον [εὖ, βάλλω] **making a good hit** EUB. 58 (*superl.*) || **having success, fortunate** OPP. 3.71 HLD. 5.18.9 || *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* **εὐβόλως with a good hit, fortunately, happily** ARISTAEN. 1.23 (*of arrows*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον.

εὐβοσία -ας, ἡ [εὔβοτος] **good pasture** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 22, *al.* || **good condition of life** *or* **of nourishment** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 726a 6, *al.* || **good cultivation, rich vegetation** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.4 || **abundance** LEON.[1] (AP 11.199.2) *etc.*

εὐβόστρῡχος -ον [εὖ, βόστρυχος] **having lovely curls** IR. (AP 5.251.3) *etc.*

εὐβοτέομαι, *contr.* [εὔβοτος] **to give good pasture** STRAB. 11.3.2 IOS. *A.I.* 15.109.

εὔβοτος -ον [εὖ, βόσκω] **offering good pasture, abounding in pasture** PLAT. *Criti.* 111a PLUT. *Cam.* 16.2 *etc.*; νῆσος ... εὔβοτος εὐμηλος, οἰνοπληθὴς πολύπυρος an island ... **rich in cows, flocks, vines, grain** OD. 15.406 || **plump** THEOCR. 5.24 || *superl.* -ώτατος EUR. *fr.* 727e9.

εὐβότρυος -ον *f.l.* [ANACR.] 5.17, *see* εὔβοτρυς.

εὔβοτρυς -υ [εὖ, βότρυς] **having good clusters** (**of grapes**), **rich in bunches of grapes** SOPH. *Ph.* 548 AP 9.668 • *gen.* -υος.

εὐβουλεύς -έως, ὁ [εὔβουλος] **good counselor** DIOD. 5.72.2 (*of Zeus*) NIC. *Al.* 14 (*of Pluto*) ORPH. *H.* 30.6 (*of Dionysus*) *etc.* • *acc.* εὐβουλῆ PLUT. *QConv.* 714c.

Εὐβούλη -ης, ἡ **Euboule,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 808 *etc.*

εὐβουλία -ας, ἡ [εὔβουλος] **good counsel, wisdom, prudence** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1035, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1050 THUC. 1.78.4, *al. etc.* || *Pythagorean name for three* IAMBL.[1] 14.

Εὐβουλίδης -ου, ὁ **Euboulides,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 43.10 *etc.*

εὔβουλος -ον [εὖ, βουλή] **of good counsel, sensible, wise, prudent** THGN. 329 HDT. 8.110.1 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.37 PLAT. *Rp.* 428b *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ εὔβουλον **prudence** ACH. 8.17.5 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* **εὐβούλως sensi-**

bly, prudently AESCHL. *Ch.* 696 DCASS. 43.16.2 (*compar.*) GEOP. 5.16.1 (*superl.*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα.

Εὔβουλος -ου, ὁ **Euboulos**, *male name* THUC. 8.23.4 *etc.* • *gen. in crasis* τωὐβούλοιο THEOCR. 2.66.

εὔβους -ουν [εὖ, βοῦς] **rich in cattle** HOM. 3.54 (*acc. masc.* εὔβουν *or* εὔβων).

εὐβρᾱχής *or* **εὐβρεχής** -ές [εὖ, βρέχω] **well-bathed** NIC. *Al.* 298.

εὐβρῑθής -ές [εὖ, βρίθω] **quite loaded, heavy** LEON. (AP 6.288.7).

εὔβροχος -ον [εὖ, βρόχος] **well-knotted** ARCH. (AP 6.179.2: ἐὔβ-).

εὔβρωτος -ον [εὖ, βιβρώσκω] **good to eat** STRAB. 17.1.51 ATH. 3.113b.

εὐβύριος -ον [εὖ, βύριον] **where there are beautiful houses** EUPHOR. 128.

εὔβων *acc. masc. sg.*, *see* εὔβους.

Εὐβώτης -ου, ὁ **Eubotes**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.227 *etc.*

εὐγᾱθ- *Dor.*, *see* εὐγηθ-.

εὔγαιος -ον *v.l. for* εὐγειος.

εὐγάλακτος -ον [εὖ, γάλα] Ⓐ **giving much milk, giving good milk** ALCIPHR. 2.18.2 GAL. 19.121 *etc.* Ⓑ *bot.* τὸ εὐγάλακτον PLIN. 27.82, *see* γλαύξ.

εὐγᾰλήνος -ον [εὖ, γαλήνη] **very calm** LYC. 20.

εὐγαμέω, *contr.* [εὔγαμος] *fut.* εὐγαμήσω; **to make a good marriage** HEPH.[1] 1.1.14, *al.*

εὐγαμία -ας, ἡ [εὔγαμος] **happy marriage** P. 24 (60.12) *etc.*

εὔγᾰμος -ον [εὖ, γάμος] **with a happy marriage, well married** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.59) HEPH.[1] 1.1.35 NONN. *D.* 1.27 *etc.* ‖ **nuptial** NONN. *D.* 13.352 (*bed*), *al.*

εὖγε (= εὖ γε) *adv.* **well, perfectly**, *usu. in response* PLAT. *Rp.* 351c XEN. *Cyn.* 6.19 (*repeated*) *etc.* | *iron.* EUR. *Or.* 1602 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1692 ‖ *abs.* **well done!, bravo!** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 470 (*repeated*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 494c, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.*: εὖγε τῆς προαιρέσεως bravo for your decision LUC. *Vit. auct.* 8 ‖ *repeated up to three times.*

εὔγειος -ον [εὖ, γῆ] **fertile** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.1 DIOD. 5.40.5 *etc.* | ἡ εὔ. (*sc.* χώρα) **fertile soil** *or* **region** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.10.3 *etc.* | *fig. of the soul* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.200 • *also* εὔγεως, *see.*

εὐγένεια -ας, ἡ [εὐγενής] Ⓐ **nobility** (*of birth*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 442 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1283a 37, 1294a 21, *al. etc.*; ἐμῶν τ' εὐγένεια παίδων (she lost) the noble progeny EUR. *Tr.* 583 ‖ **nobility of mind** (= γενναιότης) PLUT. *Ant.* 86.7, *al.* AEL. *V.H.* 12.1 *etc.* Ⓑ **presence** (*physical*) PLUT. *Rom.* 6.3 *etc.* Ⓒ **nobility, good quality**, *of a metal* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.54 ‖ *rhet.* **nobility, elevation** (*of style*) AN. *Subl.* 34.2 *etc.*; τῶν λόγων eloquence of the discourses PLUT. *Demosth.* 13.6 ‖ *later* (your) **excellency**, *as title* BAS. *epist.* 11.4 *etc.*

εὐγένειος -ον [εὖ, γένειον] **having a lovely beard** HOM. 19.39 (*Pan*) PLAT. *Euthyph.* 2b *etc.* ‖ **having a lovely mane, having a thick fleece**, *of a lion* IL. 15.275 OD. 4.456 • *epic* ἠυγένειος.

εὐγενέτειρα -ας [εὐγενέτης] AP 9.788.2 *etc.*, *see* εὐγενέτης.

εὐγενέτης -ου [εὐγενής] EUR. *Andr.* 771 *etc.*, *see* εὐγενής • *Dor.* -έτας TIMOTH. 791.206 CASTOR. 312.1 *etc.*.

εὐγενής -ές [εὖ, γίγνομαι] Ⓐ **well born, noble, of noble origin** (*or* **family, stock, root**), *of pers. and animals* THGN. 184 (*horse*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 704 (*pers.*), Ag. 1259 (*lion*) *etc.* | *analog.*: τὸ μὲν ἐστίχθαι εὐγενὲς κέκριται being tattooed is judged a sign of nobility HDT. 5.6.2; ἐς εὐγενῆ δόμον into a noble house EUR. *Ion* 1540 | *of plants* = **of a good species** *or* **quality** AEL. *V.H.* 2.14 GEOP. 5.37.2 *etc.* | *of metal* SOPH. *fr.* 864 | *fig.*: τὴν θυγατέρα ... αὐτῷ ... ὥσπερ εὐγενῆ χώραν ἐντεκνώσασθαι παράσχῃ he trusted the daughter to him as fertile land for producing children PLUT. *CMi.* 25.4 ‖ **noble (in mind), of noble and generous feelings** (= γενναῖος) SOPH. *Ant.* 38, *al. etc.* | *but*: διαφέρειν φύσιν γενναίου σκύλακος ... νεανίσκου εὐγενοῦς; does the nature of a puppy of good stock differ from that of a well born youth? PLAT. *Rp.* 375a Ⓑ **noble, lovely, outstanding** EUR. *Med.* 1072 (*face*), *al. etc.* Ⓒ *rhet.* **noble, elevated**, *of style* DION. *Comp.* 3.11, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *epic* ἠυγεν- (*cf. also* εὐηγενής) ◆ *adv.* εὐγενῶς **nobly, generously, bravely** EUR. *Cycl.* 201, *al.*; χαρτέρησον εὐ. suffer nobly MEN. *Sam.* 356 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7f *etc.*

Εὐγενής -οῦς, ὁ **Eugenes**, *male name* AP 16.308 (*title*) *etc.*

εὐγενία -ας, ἡ EUR. *H.F.* 696 *etc.*, *see* εὐγένεια ‖ *a type of wine* PLIN. 14.25 • *Ion.* -ίη.

Εὐγενία -ας, ἡ **Eugenia**, *female name* AGATH. (AP 7.593.3), *al.*

εὐγενίζω [εὐγενής] *fut.* εὐγενίσω ‖ *aor. ptc.* εὐγενίσας ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ηὐγένισμαι CATENA *Cath. Heb.* 539.20; **to ennoble** VT 2*Macc.* 10.13 PORPH. *ad Il.* 23.296 LIB. *Pr.* 11.17.4 *etc.*

εὐγένιον -ου, τό [εὐγενής] **eugenion**, *type of laurel* GEOP. 11.3.4.

Εὐγένιος -ου, ὁ **Eugenios**, *male name* AP 9.689 (*title*) *etc.*

εὐγενίς -ίδος, ἡ [εὐγενής] **noble, noblewoman**, *adj. and subst.* IOS. *A.I.* 7.70 LYD. *Mens.* 3.22 (= *Lat.* matrona) *etc.*

εὐγενῶς *adv.*, *see* εὐγενής.

εὐγεφύρωτος -ον [εὖ, γεφυρόω] **where it is easy to build a bridge** POL. 3.66.5 (*place*).

εὐγεώργητος *or* **εὐγέωργος** -ον [εὖ, γεωργέω] **easy to cultivate** *or* **plow** SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 569 *etc.*

εὔγεως -ων PLUT. *Sul.* 16.1 AEL. *N.A.* 5.56, *see* εὔγειος | τὸ εὖ. fertility of the soil POL. 9.27.10.

εὐγηθής -ές [εὖ, γηθέω] **joyful, happy** EUR. *H.F.* 792 (*Dor.* -ᾱθ-).

εὐγήθητος -ον [εὐγηθής] EUR. *I.T.* 212 (*Dor.* -ᾱθ-), *see* εὐγηθής.

εὐγηράσια -ας, ἡ [εὔγηρως] **happy old age** PGM 13.783.

εὐγηρέω, *contr.* [εὔγηρος] **to grow old well, have a happy old age** STOIC. 3.156.28 (STOB. 2.7.119).

εὐγηρία -ας, ἡ [εὔγηρος] **happy old age** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361b 26 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 11b *etc.*

εὔγηρος -ον HP. *Vict.* 1.32, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615a 33, *see* εὔγηρως.

εὔγηρυς -υ [εὖ, γῆρυς] **having a lovely** *or* **sweet sound** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 213 OPP. 5.617.

εὔγηρως *and* **εὐγήρως** -ων [εὖ, γῆρας] **of good** *or* **happy old age** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361b 28 CALLIM. (AP 7.728.6) PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 343c, *al. etc.*

εὐγλάγετος -ον [εὐγλαγής] LUC. *Pod.* 110, *see* εὐγλάγος.

εὐγλαγής -ές [εὖ, γλάγος] **full of milk** LEON. (AP 9.744) (*epith. of Hermes*) QS 13.260 ATH. 11.495c (*v.l.*) | **with a milky juice** NIC. *Th.* 627.

εὔγλᾰγος -ον [εὖ, γλάγος] **full of milk** LYC. 307 *etc.*, *see* εὐγλαγής.

εὔγλαξ LEON. (AP 9.744.3: *dat. sg.* εὔγλαγι), *see* εὔγληνος.

εὔγληνος -ον [εὖ, γλήνη] **having lovely pupils, having shining eyes** LYC. 597 OPP.[1] 3.97 *etc.* • *also* ἐὔγλ-.

εὔγλυπτος -ον [εὖ, γλύφω] **well-carved** *or* **engraved** AP 7.363.1.

εὐγλύφανος -ον NONN. *D.* 24.228, *see* εὔγλυπτος.

εὐγλύφής -ές DAMOCH. (AP 6.63.4), *see* εὐγλύφανος.

εὐγλῠφος -ον [εὖ, γλύφω] **easily carved** XENOCR.[1] *Lith.* 90.

εὐγλωσσία, *Att.* **εὐγλωττία** -ας, ἡ [εὐγλωσσος] Ⓐ **fluency of language, facility of speech, eloquence** EUR. *fr.* 206.4 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 83[7] *etc.* Ⓑ **sweetness of song**, *of birds* AEL. *N.A.* 17.23.

εὔγλωσσος, *Att.* **εὔγλωττος** -ον [εὖ, γλῶσσα] Ⓐ **speaking well, eloquent, fluent** AESCHI *Suppl.* 775 *etc.* | **gossipy** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 44[5] Ⓑ **of a sweet sound, harmonious**, *of the Attic dialect* AP 9.188.1 | τὸ εὖ. pleasing language DION. *Comp.* 1.13 Ⓒ **loosening the tongue, making loquacious**, *of wine* MAEC. (AP 9.403.5).

εὐγλωττίζω [εὔγλωσσος] **to make eloquent** *or* **canorous** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.36.

εὐγλώχῖν -ινος [εὖ, γλωχίς] **having a sharp point, pointed** OPP. 5.439 QS 8.406, *al.* • *epic* ἐὐγλ-.

εὖγμα -ατος, τό [εὔχομαι] Ⓐ **boasting, bragging** OD. 22.249 Ⓑ *pl.* **prayers, vows** AESCHL. *Pr.* 585, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1185 CALLIM. *H.* 5.139 *etc.*

εὖγμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* εὔχομαι.

εὐγναμπτος -ον [εὖ, γνάμπτω] **well curved, curved back** OD. 18.294 AP. 3.833 OPP. 5.498 *etc.* • *also* ἐὔγν-.

εὔγναπτος -ον HSCH. *etc.*, *see* εὔγναμπτος.

εὔγνητος -ον PHILOX. 836a.3, *see* εὐγενής.

εὐγνωμονέω, *contr.* [εὐγνώμων] *impf.* εὐγνωμόνουν ‖ *fut.* εὐγνωμονήσω GREG. *epist.* 192.2 ‖ *aor.* εὐγνωμόνησα; **to have good sense, be reasonable, conciliatory, kind** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1420a 16 PLUT. *Nu.* 12.7 *etc.*; Μιτυληναίους ... ἐβούλετο εὐγνωμονῆσαι he wanted the men of Mitylene to nourish favorable sentiments PLUT. *Luc.* 4.2 | ▸ πρός τινα towards s.o. DIOD. 13.22.8 ‖ **to recompense, repay** ▸ *with acc.* LIB. *Decl.* 34.26 *etc.*

εὐγνωμόνως *adv.*, *see* εὐγνώμων.

εὐγνωμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [εὐγνώμων] **good sense, reasonableness, courtesy** AESCHN. 3.170 ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1198a 34 *etc.* ‖ **wisdom, prudence** LUC. *Asin.* 24 PLUT. *Them.* 7.4 *etc.*

εὐγνώμων -ον [εὖ, γνώμη] Ⓐ **having good feelings, reasonable, conciliatory, kind, courteous** AESCHN. 1.137 XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.6 POL. 2.57.8 *etc.* | *of things* MEN. *fr.* 794.1 (*character*) LUC. *V.H.* 1 4 (*lie*); παθεῖν εὐγνώμονα to be treated indulgently DIOD. 13.23.4 ‖ **sensible, prudent** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 420f *etc.* | εὐγνωμον ▸ *with inf.* it is reasonable that LUC. *DDeor.* 15.2 Ⓑ **grateful** AGATH. (AP 16.41.7: *of a thing*) ‖ *compar.* -ονέστερος | *superl.* -ονέστατος ◆ *adv.* εὐγνωμόνως **with good sense, sensibly** XEN. *Ag.* 2.25; ἤνεγκα εὐ. τὸ πρᾶγμα I came to terms with the matter LUC. *DMort.* 25.3 ‖ **kindly, courteously**: εὐ. τινὶ προσφέρεσθαι to behave with magnanimity towards s.o. PLUT. *Ant.* 63.3 DIOD. 19.9.6 *etc.* ‖ **with a grateful mind** PLUT. *Sul.* 10.2 *etc.*

εὔγνωστος -ον [εὖ, γιγνώσκω] **well-known, known, familiar** EUR. *Or.* 1394 LYS. 17.4 *etc.* ‖ **easy to know, easy to recognize** SOPH. *Ai.* 704 XEN. *Oec.* 20.14 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *also var.* -ωτος ◆ *adv.* εὐγνώστως **in an easily recognizable way** THEON[2] 65.

Εὔγνωστος -ου, ὁ **Eugnostos**, *male name* ARR. *An.* 3.5.3 *etc.*

εὔγνωτος -ον [εὖ, γνωτός] **well-known** *ISEG* 31.335 (II-III[CE]) (*dub.*).

εὐγόμφος -ον [εὖ, γόμφος] **well nailed, well put together** EUR. *I.T.* 1286.

εὐγόμφωτος -ον [εὖ, γομφόω] OPP. 1.58, *see* εὐγομφος.

εὐγονέω, *contr.* [εὔγονος] **to be fertile** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.14.1 *etc.*

εὐγονία -ας, ἡ [εὔγονος] **fertility** PLAT. *Rp.* 546a XEN. *Lac.* 1.6 *etc.*

εὔγονος -ον [εὖ, γίγνομαι] **fertile** EUR. *Hec.* 581 (*superl. v.l.*) | *subst.* τὸ εὔγονον **productive capacity** IOS. *B.I.* 4.471 (*dub.*) || *superl.* -ώτατος.

εὐγραμματία -ας, ἡ [εὐγράμματος] **lovely handwriting** GAL. 14.587.

εὐγράμματος -ον [εὔγραμμος] **writing well** HEPH.[1] 1.1.113.

εὐγραμμία -ας, ἡ [εὔγραμμος] **beautiful drawing** CALLIX. 2.

εὔγραμμος -ον [εὖ, γράφω] Ⓐ **well-sketched** *or* **drawn** DION. *Isae.* 4.2 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 33 *etc.* || **of a lovely line** *or* **figure** STRAB. 4.5.2 (*pers.*) LUC. *Im.* 6 Ⓑ *rhet.* **well-structured** DION. *Dem.* 40.9, *al.* || ὁ εὖ. **good writer** MAN.[1] 5.245.

εὐγράφής -ές [εὖ, γράφω] Ⓐ *pass.* **well depicted** LEON. (AP 6.221.9) Ⓑ *act.* **depicting well** P.[1] (AP 6.66.6, *al.*).

εὔγραφος -ον [εὖ, γράφω] **well written** P.[1] *Amb.* 97.

εὐγύαλος -ον [εὖ, γύαλον] **well curved, rounded** NONN. *D.* 13.68 (*v.l.*) TRIPHIOD. 537 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

εὔγυιος -ον [εὖ, γυῖον] **having lovely limbs, robust** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.10 (*boys*).

εὐγῦρος -ον [εὖ, γυρός] **curved, winding** PHILIP.[1] (AP 16.25.3).

εὐγωνία -ας, ἡ [εὐγώνιος] **regularity of angles** EUR. *Ion* 1137 (*corr.*).

εὐγώνιος -ον [εὖ, γωνία] **having regular angles** XEN. *Oec.* 4.21 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 912b 15 *etc.*

εὐδαιδάλος -ον [εὖ, δαιδάλλω] **artfully worked** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.88, *al.*

εὐδαιμονέω, *contr.* [εὐδαίμων] *impf.* ηὐδαιμόνουν *and later* εὐδαιμόνουν || *fut.* εὐδαιμονήσω || *aor.* ηὐδαιμόνησα *and later* εὐδαιμόνησα || *pf.* εὐδαιμόνηκα ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1048b 26; **to be happy, have success, be well, prosper** HDT. 1.170.1 *etc.*; ▸ τι **in** *or* **for sthg.** HDT. 2.177.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 506 *etc.* = ▸ εἴς τι EUR. *fr.* 44 = ▸ ἔν τινι LUC. *DMort.* 29.3 | ▸ *with int. obj.*: θαυμαστὴν εὐδαιμονίαν εὐδαιμονοῦντα **experiencing a marvelous happiness** LUC. *Gall.* 1 | εὐδαιμονοίης **may you be happy** EUR. *El.* 231, *al.*; εὐδαιμονοῖτον **may you both be happy** EUR. *Med.* 1073 | *iron.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 446, *al.*

εὐδαιμόνημα -ατος, τό [εὐδαιμονέω] **success** LUC. *Im.* 22 *etc.*

εὐδαιμόνησις -εως, ἡ [εὐδαιμονέω] **being happy** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 91.27.

εὐδαιμονία -ας, ἡ [εὐδαίμων] Ⓐ **happiness, success** HOM. 11.5 HDT. 1.5.4 *etc.*; εὐδαιμονίας ἔχει τὸ ἄκρον **he achieved the peak of happiness** SAPPH. 148.2; εὐδαιμονίη οὐκ ἐν βοσκήμασιν οἰκεῖ οὐδὲ ἐν χρυσῷ **happiness is not in the possession of flocks nor in gold** DEMOCR. B171; τί ... ἀπέλιπεν εὐδαιμονίας; **what was lacking in his happiness?** ISOCR. 9.71; ἐκπεσὼν τῆς εὐδαιμονίας **fallen from happiness** LUC. *Cont.* 14 Ⓑ **prosperity, wealth, fortune,** *of men*: τὶν δέ μοῖρ' εὐδαιμονίας ἕπεται **you have in your lot a fortunate destiny** PIND. *P.* 3.84; τυχεῖν δ' ἔν' ἀδύνατον εὐδαιμονίαν ἅπασαν ἀνελόμενον **it is impossible that one mortal alone reach complete happiness** PIND. *N.* 7.56; Ἱέρωνι φέρων εὐδαιμονίας πέταλον **bringing to Hiero the petal of good fortune** (*i.e. the crown of victory*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.186 | *of things*: ἡ Νάξος εὐδαιμονίῃ τῶν νήσων προέφερε Naxos **was distinguished among all the islands for its wealth** HDT. 5.28 • *Ion.* -ίη.

Εὐδαιμονίδας -ου, ὁ **Eudaimonidas**, *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 192a (*dub.*).

εὐδαιμονίζω [εὐδαίμων] *impf.* εὐδαιμόνιζον *and* ηὐδαιμόνιζον DEMOSTH. 34.10 || *fut.* εὐδαιμονιῶ DEMOSTH. 21.109 *and* εὐδαιμονίσω LIB. *Decl.* 43.70 || *aor.* εὐδαιμόνισα *and* ηὐδαιμόνισα PLAT. *Crit.* 43b || *fut. pass.* εὐδαιμονισθήσομαι EUSTR. *in E.N.* 92.35 ❶ *act.* **to judge happy, consider fortunate** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Tr.* 268 ISOCR. 8.83 *etc.* | ▸ τινος for sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 144 DEMOSTH. 21.109 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος XEN. *An.* 1.7.3 = ▸ ἐπί τινι DEMOSTH. 18.260 = ▸ διά τι LUC. *Nigr.* 23 || *rar. intrans.* **to think oneself happy** ▸ *with ptc.* ATH. 4.130d ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be judged happy** PLAT. *Rp.* 465d (*pres. mid.*), *al. etc.*

εὐδαιμονικός -ή -όν [εὐδαίμων] **concerning happiness, aspiring to happiness, making happy** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1176b 16, *al. etc.*; *subst.* τὰ εὐδαιμονικά **what constitutes happiness** XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.34; οἱ εὐδαιμονικοί **followers of eudaimonismos, philosophers who consider happiness the highest good** CLEAR.[1] 60 *etc.*; εὐ. αἵρεσις **the philosophical school that aims at happiness** [GAL.] *Phil. Hist.* 4 || **happy,** *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1134 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* εὐδαιμονικῶς **happily**: εὐδαιμονικώς γ' ὁ πρεσβύτης ... τὰ νῦν τάδε πράττει **the old man now passes his time magnificently** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 856 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.9.

εὐδαιμόνισμα -ατος, τό [εὐδαιμονίζω] **that which is considered happiness** PLAT. *epist.* 354c || **congratulation** APP. 16.16.

εὐδαιμονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [εὐδαιμονίζω] **considering happy, reputation for happiness** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367b 24, *al.* PLUT. *Pel.* 34.4 *etc.*; εὐδαιμονισμὸς τῶν ἐχόντων **made one think happy those who possessed it** LUC. *Dom.* 5 (*of a precious object*) || **feeling of happiness** PLUT. *Sul.* 6.7.

εὐδαιμονιστέος -α -ον [εὐδαιμονίζω] *verb. adj.* **to be considered happy** ARR. *An.* 1.12.2 | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to call happy** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100a 10.

εὐδαιμόνως *adv.*, *see* εὐδαίμων.

εὐδαιμοσύνη -ης, ἡ XEN.[1] 1.16.4 STOB. 3.1.112, *see* εὐδαιμονία.

εὐδαίμων -ον [εὖ, δαίμων] Ⓐ **happy, fortunate,** *of pers. and things* HES. *Op.* 826 *etc.*; τὸ εὖ. **happiness** THUC. 2.43.4 Ⓑ **prosperous, rich, abundant** HDT. 1.133.1 THUC. 1.6.3, 2.53.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 406c *etc.* || *compar.* -ονέστερος | *superl.* -ονέστατος • *adv.* εὐδαιμόνως **happily, in prosperity** EUR. *Or.* 601 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 802 XEN. *An.* 3.1.43 *etc.* || *compar.* -ονέστερον | *superl.* -ονέστατα.

εὐδάκρῡτος -ον [εὖ, δακρύω] **tearful** AESCHL. *Ch.* 181.

εὐδάκτῡλος -ον [εὖ, δάκτυλος] **having beautiful fingers** ALCIPHR. 3.31.1.

Εὐδᾰμίδᾱς -ου *and* -ă, ὁ **Eudamidas**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.24 *etc.*

Εὔδᾰμος -ου, ὁ PLUT. *Eum.* 16.3 *Dor.*, *see* Εὔδημος.

Εὐδάνεμος -ου, ὁ **Eudanemos**, *male name* ARR. *An.* 3.16.8 *etc.*

εὐδάνω **to sleep** LYC. 1354 (εὐδάνει *f.l. for* ἐνδαύει).

εὐδάπανος -ον [εὖ, δαπάνη] Ⓐ **spending much, generous** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250a 13; *subst.* τὸ εὐδάπανον **inclination to spend** PLUT. *Sol.* 3.1 *etc.* Ⓑ **at a good price, cheap** DION. 2.23.5 DCASS. 52.30.8 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος.

εὐδείελος -ον [εὖ, δείελος / δῆλος] **quite visible, clear, distinct** OD. 9.21, *al.* PIND. *O.* 1.111 *etc.* || **exposed to the sun** HOM. 3.438 PIND: *P.* 4.76 EUPHOR. 50.1 *etc.*

εὔδειλος -ον ALC. 129.2, *see* εὐδείελος.

εὐδεινός *later* ORPH. *H.* 22.5 (*codd.*) *etc.*, *see* εὐδιεινός.

εὐδειπνία -ας, ἡ [εὔδειπνος] **good dinner,** *offering to the souls of the dead* HARM. 1.

εὔδειπνος -ον [εὖ, δεῖπνον] **of a good dinner, lavish** EUR. *Med.* 200 || **honored with a banquet,** *of the dead* AESCHL. *Ch.* 485.

εὔδενδρος -ον [εὖ, δένδρον] **well wooded, rich in plants** SIM. 507.2 PIND. *O.* 8.9, *al.* HP. *Aër.* 12 EUR. *I.T.* 134 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος.

εὐδερκής -ές [εὖ, δέρκομαι] **seeing well** *or* **having splendid eyes** MAX. 151, 263.

Εὐδέρκης -ους, ὁ **Euderkes**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 23.203.

εὔδεσκε *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. iter.*, *see* εὕδω.

εὐδέψητος -ον [εὖ, δεψέω] **well tanned** HP. *Art.* 30 (*hides*) GAL. 18(1).436 || *superl.* -ότατος.

εὔδηλος -ον [εὖ, δῆλος] **quite clear, visible, manifest, evident** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1009 MEN. *Her.* 3 *etc.*; εὔδηλος γέρων κλάειν κελεύων Λάμαχον an old man who will make one weep for Lamachos is evident ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1130; εὔδηλον ὅτι it is clear that PLAT. *Pol.* 308d XEN. *Oec.* 7.8, *al.* • *adv.* εὐδήλως **evidently** PLUT. *Thes.* 3.5.

Εὐδήμειος -ον, ὁ [Εὔδημος] **of Eudemos, Eudemian** ARISTOT. *E.E. title*.

Εὔδημος -ου, ὁ **Eudemos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 24.138 *etc.* • *Dor.* Εὔδᾱμ-.

εὐδίᾱ -ας, ἡ [εὖ, δῖος] Ⓐ **good weather, clear sky** PIND. *I.* 7.38 PLAT. *Leg.* 961e XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.14 *etc.*; εὐδιῶν οὐσῶν **the weather being good** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626a 4 Ⓑ **calm, tranquility, serenity,** *usu. of the mind* PIND. *O.* 1.98, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 795 XEN. *An.* 5.8.20 *etc.*; ἐν εὐδίᾳ σαρκὸς καὶ γαλήνῃ **in the serenity and calm of the flesh** PLUT. *Sanit.* 126c • *Ion.* -ίη.

εὐδιάβατος -ον [εὖ, διαβαίνω] **easy to cross** XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.11 (*river*) PLUT. *Col.* 1117d *etc.*

εὐδιάβλητος -ον [εὖ, διαβάλλω] ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1237b 23 STOIC. 3.77.22 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1040b: CHRYSIP.?) *etc.*, *see* εὐδιάβολος.

εὐδιαβόητος -ον [εὖ, διαβοάω] **easily disclosed, famous** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 172 (*compar.* -ότερον *subst. neut.*).

εὐδιάβολος -ον [διαβάλλω] **easy to present falsely** *or* **interpret badly, easily presenting oneself to slander** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3b, *al. etc.* • *adv.* εὐδιαβόλως **in a way easy to slander**: εὐ. ἔχειν **to be subject to slander** DEMOSTH. 61.17.

εὐδιάγνωστος -ον [εὖ, διαγιγνώσκω] **easy to recognize** *or* **distinguish** GAL. 14.63 NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 2 || *superl.* -ότατος.

εὐδιάγωγος -ον [εὖ, διάγω] **passing time well, cheerful, of good humor** DIOSC.[2] 4.60 (*compar.*) *etc.* || **pleasant** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.43 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐδιάζω [εὐδία] *aor. ptc.* εὐδιάσας PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 145 ❶ *act.* **to calm, make tranquil and serene** PHIL.[2] *Lc. etc.* || *intrans.* **to be calm, serene** ANTIG. 150 ❷ *mid.* **to be calm, tranquil, serene** PLAT. *Ax.* 370d (*life*).

εὐδιάθετος -ον [εὖ, διατίθημι] **easily influenced** AP.[7] *Synt.* 291.15 *etc.* || **easy to order** THEM. *in APo.* 62.33 • *adv.* εὐδιαθέτως **with a good arrangement, tidily** IOS. *B.I.* 3.82.

εὐδιάθρυπτος -ον [εὖ, διαθρύπτω] **easy to break, fragile** IO.[1] *in An.* 360.15.

εὐδίαιος *or* εὐδιαῖος -α -ον [εὐδία] Ⓐ **of good weather, bringing good weather,** *of fish* SOPHR. 67.2 Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ εὐδίαιος *or* -αῖος **hole that brings to light, hole of the drain,** *of bilgewater* PLUT. *QConv.* 699f *etc.*; *in the human body* HSCH. || *compar.* -αίτερος (*see* εὔδιος).

εὐδιαίρετος -ον [εὖ, διαιρέω] **easy to divide** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 215b 11 (*compar.*) || **easy to pull to pieces, tear, destroy** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654a 30 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.1 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

εὐδιαίτερος *compar.*, *see* εὔδιος.

εὐδιαίτητος -ον [εὖ, διαιτάω] **easy to decide** STRAB. 8.1.1 GAL. 2.881.

εὐδίαιτος -ον [εὖ, δίαιτα] **of a good tenor of life, temperate, moderate** XEN. *Ap.* 19 *etc.*

εὐδιάκοπ(τ)ος -ον [εὖ, διακόπτω] **easy to cut** *or* **unravel** POL. 3.46.4, 3.55.1.

εὐδιακόσμητος -ον [εὖ, διακοσμέω] easy to put in order POL. 8.34.9.

εὐδιάκριτος -ον [διακρίνω] easy to distinguish, discern, explain AP.[7] *Adv.* 164.12 *etc.*

εὐδιάλεκτος -ον [εὖ, διαλέγω] ready to speak *PPGM* 8.28.

εὐδιάλλακτος -ον [εὖ, διαλλάσσω] easy to reconcile *or* placate DION. 4.38.2 PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 332d *etc.* τὸ εὐδιάλλακτον καὶ τὸ μετριοπαθές a compatible and moderate character DION. 8.61.1 ◆ *adv.* εὐδιαλλάκτως in a conciliatory manner, with indulgence PLUT. *Caes.* 54.3 *etc.*

εὐδιάλυτος -ον [εὖ, διαλύω] A easy to divide, disunite, interrupt ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1156a 19; τῆς Ἑλλάδος ἀσθενοῦς καὶ εὐδιαλύτου φερομένης κατὰ πόλεις Greece being found in a condition of weakness because of the divisions between her cities PLUT. *Phil.* 8.3 ‖ easy to undo *or* open STRAB. 6.2.6 B easy to reconcile POL. 29.11.5 C *medic.* easy to dissolve *or* digest HICES. (ATH. 3.87e) D *rhet.* easy to refute DION. *Rh.* 9.5 *etc.*

Εὐδιάναξ -ακτος, ὁ Eudianax (= lord of good weather) LUC. *V.H.* 1 15.

εὐδιανόητος -ον [εὖ, διανοέω] understanding easily, shrewd VT (Sym.) *Kgs* 1.25.3.

εὐδιᾱνός -ή -όν [εὐδία] lukewarm, hot PIND. *O.* 9.97 *etc.*

εὐδιάπλαστος -ον [εὖ, διαπλάσσω] easy to mold, plastic OLYMP. p. 82.

εὐδιάπνευστος -ον [εὖ, διαπνέω] THPHR. *Od.* 39 ATH. 1.26a ATH.[2] (ORIB. 1.2.2) *etc.*, *see* εὐδιάπνους ‖ perspiring freely ATH.[2] (ORIB. 9.5.3) *etc.*

εὐδιάπνους -ουν [εὖ, διαπνέω] oozing *or* evaporating easily ARISTOT. *P.A.* 671a 32.

εὐδιάπτωτος -ον [εὖ, διαπίπτω] falling easily, inclined to error PORPH. *Marc.* 22.

εὐδιάρπαστος -ον [εὖ, διαρπάζω] easy to snatch away BAS. *Hex.* 5.3 (101A).

εὐδιάσειστος -ον [εὖ, διασείω] easy to shake *or* refute AP.[7] *Pron.* 4.23 *etc.*

εὐδιασκέδαστος -ον [εὖ, διασκεδάννυμι] easy to sprinkle, disperse, squander ORIB. 9.37.8 EUS.[2] 63 (STOB. 2.9.6.50) IO.[1] in *G.C.* 217.6.

εὐδιάσπαστος -ον [εὖ, διασπάω] easy to rip *or* tear out POL. 18.18.9.

εὐδιάφθαρτος -ον [εὖ, διαφθείρω] easy to corrupt *or* ruin PLAT. *Leg.* 845d (*water*).

εὐδιάφθορος -ον [εὖ, διαφθείρω] A easy to corrupt *or* ruin ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306a 10 (*oligarchy*) *etc.*; εὐδιαφθορώτεροι οἱ ὀλίγοι τῶν πολλῶν εἰσιν a few are more easily corruptible than many ARISTOT. *Ath.* 41.2 B fermenting easily DIOSC.[2] 1.105 C *medic.* easy to degrade ORIB. 2.58.145.

εὐδιαφορέω, *contr.* [εὖ, διαφορέω] to produce good things GEOP. 19.6.12.

εὐδιαφορησία -ας, ἡ [εὐδιαφορέω] ease of secretion *or* transudation SOR. 1.29.3.

εὐδιαφόρητος -ον [εὐδιαφορέω] A easy to separate, easily dispersible ATH. 1.10c GAL. 6.661 *etc.* | evaporating easily OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 299.8 B perspiring easily GAL. 15.583.

εὐδιάχῠτος -ον [εὖ, διαχέω] spreading easily, easy to dissolve ARISTOT. *Pr.* 864a 29 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.2.6 AET. 4.11.13 *etc.* ‖ fluid PLUT. *Frig.* 949b ‖ easy to dissipate *or* eliminate EPIC. 5.26.6.

εὐδιαχώρητος -ον [εὖ, διαχωρέω] easy to pass, digest, evacuate XENOCR. 31 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 927b 22 (*compar.* -ότερος) *etc.*

εὐδιάω, *contr.* [εὐδία] *fut.* εὐδιάσω AET.[1] 3.164.48 ‖ *aor. inf.* εὐδιάσαι PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 207; to be calm, serene, tranquil AP. 2.371 OPP. 3.58 *etc.* ‖ to have good weather, *in sailing* AP. 2.903 • *epic pres. ptc.* εὐδιόων.

εὐδίδακτος -ον [εὖ, διδάσκω] easy to instruct, compliant DIOD. 2.29.4 *etc.*

εὐδιεινός -ή -όν [εὐδία] calm, serene, tranquil PLAT. *Leg.* 919a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542b 5, *al. etc.*; ἐν εὐδιεινοῖς in sheltered places, in warmth XEN. *Cyn.* 5.9 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* εὐδιέστατος (*see* εὔδιος) ◆ *adv.* εὐδιεινῶς calmly, serenely HP. *Dec.* 16.

εὐδιέξοδος -ον [εὖ, διέξοδος] of easy evacuation *or* defecation HP. *Flat.* 8, *al.*

εὐδίετος -ον [εὖ, διίημι] dissolving *or* melting easily DIOSC.[2] 1.19.

εὐδιήγητος -ον [εὖ, διηγέομαι] easy to narrate ISOCR. 19.28 *etc.*

εὐδῐκία -ας, ἡ [εὖ, δίκη] behavior conforming to justice, rectitude, justice OD. 19.111 AP. 4.343 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 781f, *al. etc.* • *Ion. epic* -ίη.

εὔδῐκος -ον [εὖ, δίκη] fair, just *IG* 1[2].393 (VI[BCE]) *etc.*

Εὔδικος -ου, ὁ Eudikos, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.39 *etc.*

εὐδῖνής -ές OR. (PORPH. *Plot.* 22), *see* εὐδίνητος.

εὐδίνητος -ον [εὖ, δινέω] easily swirling LEON. (AP 6.205.7) ‖ well-turned, round NONN. *D.* 6.109.

εὐδῑνός -ή -όν BAS. *Hex.* 9.3 (196A) *etc.*, *later or v.l. of* εὐδεινός, εὐδιεινός.

εὐδιόδευτος -ον PLUT. *in Hes.* 13, *see* εὐδίοδος.

εὐδίοδος -ον [εὖ, δίοδος] A *pass.* easy to cross, permeable, accessible ARISTOT. *Pr.* 887b 24 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.7.1 B *act.* passing easily THPHR. *Od.* 60 *etc.*

εὐδιοίκητος -ον [εὖ, διοικέω] A *medic.* easy to diffuse *or* digest XENOCR. 33 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.736 *etc.* B well-ordered ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.10.5.)

εὔδιον -ου, τό *see* εὐδίαιος.

εὐδίοπτος -ον [εὖ, δίοπτος] transparent ARISTOT. *Pr.* 932b 8 (*compar.*), *al.* THPHR. *Sens.* 81 *etc.*; τὸ εὐ. transparency ARISTOT. *G.A.* 779b 31 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐδιόρθωτος -ον [εὖ, διορθόω] easy to straighten, remedy, repair HP. *Arte* 13 (*diseases*) DION. 10.42.5 (*misfortune*) APOLLOD.[3] 139.7 (*machine*).

εὐδιόριστος -ον [εὖ, διορίζω] easy to define *or* distinguish ARISTOT. *An.* 421a 7 *etc.*

εὔδιος -ον [εὐδία] A calm, serene, tranquil XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.38 (*wind*) THEOCR. 22.22 AP. 1.521 *etc.* | lukewarm, mild HP. *Aër.* 10 *etc.* | soft, gentle OPP. 4.29 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* εὔδιον *and pl.* εὔδια serenely, sweetly OPP.[1] 1.44 *etc.* B bringing good weather ORPH. *H.* 38.24 | with good weather ARAT. 916 ‖ *compar.* εὐδιαίτερος XEN. *l.c.* | *superl.* εὐδιέστατος HP. *Aër.* 12 • -ῖος, *rar.* -ΐος.

Εὔδιος -ου, ὁ Eudios, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.1.

εὐδῐφής -ές [εὖ, διφάω] one who seeks attentively ANDROM. (*GrDFr* 62.102) (*prob.*).

εὔδῐφρος -ον [εὖ, δίφρος] having good chariots NONN. *D.* 37.139.

εὐδμᾶτος *Dor. of* εὐδμητος.

εὐδμητος -ον [εὖ, δέμω] well constructed IL. 12.36 OD. 7.100 HES. *Sc.* 242 AP. 1.317 *etc.*; Ἀπόλλων Φοῖβος ἐὐδμήτου ἐπὶ πύργου ἔστη Apollo stopped at the well constructed tower IL. 16.700 • *epic* ἐΰδμ-.

εὐδοκέω, *contr.* [εὖ, δοκέω] *impf.* ηὐδόκουν *and* εὐδόκουν ‖ *fut.* εὐδοκήσω ‖ *aor.* ηὐδόκησα *and* εὐδόκησα ‖ *pf. inf.* ηὐδοκηκέναι EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.12.3.9c *and* εὐδοκηκέναι EUS.[1] *D.E.* 9.3.6 ‖ *aor. pass.* εὐδοκήθην VT *Chr.* 29.23 *and* ηὐδοκήθην ORIG. *fr. Lu.* 96 ❶ *act.* to be pleased, be content *or* satisfied POL. 2.49.2, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. POL. 18.52.5 DIOD. 17.47.2. *al. etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι VT *Jdt.* 15.10 = ▸ ἔν τινι VT *2Sam.* 22.20, *al.* NT *Matt.* 3.17, *al.* = ▸ τινα *and* τι VT *Gen.* 33.10, *Lev.* 26.34 ‖ to be pleased, decide, *with inf.* NT *Rom.* 15.26, *al.* ‖ to be in agreement, approve, consent ▸ *with acc. and inf.* POL. 1.8.4 VT *2Macc.* 14.35 | ▸ *with inf.* POL. 1.78.8. *al.* VT *Judg.* B 19.10 | ▸ *with ptc.* POL. 2.38.4 ‖ to be pleased: τοῖς δὲ Θηβαίοις οὐχ ὅλως εὐδόκει τὸ γεγονός what had occurred was not in fact pleasing to the Thebans POL. 20.5.10 ‖ to be happy PHILOD. *D.* 1.1.13 (*dub.*) ❷ *mid.* to be content *or* satisfied ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. POL. 3.31.6 = ▸ ἐπί τινι POL. 1.8.4 *etc.* ‖ to be happy PHILOD. *Mort.* 36.4 ❸ *pass.* to be approved, prove welcome POL. 1.88.4 (*pres. mid.*) *etc.* ‖ to prosper VT *Chr.* 1.29.23 • *Ion. ptc.* εὐδοκέοντες HP. *Praec.* 6 ‖ *aor.* εὐδόκησα ROM.[1] 18.14.9.

εὐδόκησις -εως, ἡ [εὐδοκέω] approval, consensus POL. 16.20.4 DION. 3.13.4 DIOD. 15.6.1 *etc.*

εὐδοκητός -ή -όν [εὐδοκέω] received, welcome, approved ORIG. *CMt.* 12.42 DIOG. 2.87 ◆ *adv.* εὐδοκητῶς with a good reputation AN. *VPhilon.* 9.

εὐδοκία -ας, ἡ [εὐδοκέω] A good will NT *Phil.* 1.15, *al. etc.* B approval, consensus, favor PHILOD. *Piet.* 25.5 (p. 145) VT *Sir.* 11.17, *al.* C pleasure, delight VT *Ps.* 144.16, *al.* [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 13.21.

Εὐδοκία -ας, ἡ Eudokia, *female name* AP 1.10.1, *al.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

εὐδοκιμάζω [εὖ, δοκιμάζω] to judge good ORIG. *CGen.* 7.4.

εὐδοκῑμέω, *contr.* [εὐδόκιμος] *impf.* ηὐδοκίμουν *and* εὐδοκίμουν ‖ *fut.* εὐδοκιμήσω ‖ *aor.* ηὐδοκίμησα *and* εὐδοκίμησα ‖ *pf.* ηὐδοκίμηκα *and* εὐδοκίμηκα, *mid. pass.* εὐδοκίμημαι LUC. *Ap.* 3 ‖ *ppf.* εὐδοκιμήκειν ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* εὐδοκιμηθείς L. *Sud.* ε1229 ‖ *fut. pass.* εὐδοκιμηθήσομαι VT *Sir.* 39 ❶ *act.* to enjoy a good reputation, be esteemed, honored, renowned, *of pers.* THGN. 587 *etc.*; ηὐδοκίμηκεν ἀνήρ he is held in honor ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1031 | ▸ ἐν τινι in *or* for sthg. HDT. 1.59.4 *etc.* = ▸ περί τι PLAT. *Rp.* 368a *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινος DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 9 = ἐπί τινι LONG. 2.37.1 = ▸ ἐκ *or* ἀπό τινος PLUT. *Di.* 34.1 *etc.* = ▸ τι DCASS. 60.8.7; ἐπὶ σοφίᾳ ἐν πᾶσι τοῖς Ἕλλησιν for wisdom among all the Greeks PLAT. *HipMa.* 291a; παρά γε τοῖς ἀνθρώποις ἐκ τούτων μάλιστ' εὐδοκιμήσειν that in accordance with this he had acquired a very good reputation at least among men ISOCR. 11.28; εὐδοκιμήσας ἐν τοῖς Ἕλλησιν that you enjoyed a certain esteem among the Greeks LUC. *Eun.* 7 | ἀνδρὶ εὐδοκιμέοντι διὰ πάντων δὴ τῶν βασιλέων to a person renowned among all the kings HDT. 6.63.3 ‖ to be appreciated, *of things* ISOCR. 4.45 DEMOSTH. 21.50 (*law*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1181a 16 AMMI. (AP 11.157.4) (*wisdom*) *etc.* | to have value, be genuine, *of money* VT *Gen.* 43.23 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* COM. 148.4 *etc.* ‖ *prob.* to hold in honor DIOD. 4.24.3 ❸ *pass.* to be recognized, be esteemed VT *Sir.* 39.34.

εὐδοκίμησις -εως, ἡ [εὐδοκιμέω] good reputation, renown, *usu. pl.* PLAT. *Rp.* 358a, *al.* LUC. *Pisc.* 25 THEM. *Or.* 29.347c (*sg.*) *etc.*

εὐδοκιμία -ας, ἡ [εὐδόκιμος] PLAT. *Phil.* 58d (*pl.*) *etc.*, *see* εὐδοκίμησις.

εὐδόκῐμος -ον [εὖ, δόκιμος] having a good reputation, renowned, illustrious, famous AESCHL. *Pers.* 858 EUR. *Her.* 621 XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.1 *etc.*; ▸ εἰς *or* πρός τι in *or* for sthg. PLAT. *Ap.* 29d, *Leg.* 878a = ▸ ἐπί τινι PLUT. *Lys.* 22.10 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

εὐδοκουμένως [εὐδοκέω] *adv. from pres. ptc. mid.*

with approval *or* consensus ▸ *with dat.* POL. 18.51.10 *etc.*

εὐδοξέω, *contr.* [εὔδοξος] *impf.* ηὐδόξουν XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.31 || *fut.* εὐδοξήσω || *aor.* εὐδόξησα || *pf. inf.* ηὐδοξηκέναι STOB. 4.33.27; to have a good reputation, be renowned *or* celebrated EUR. *Rh.* 496 XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.16, *al.* DEMOSTH. 20.142 *etc.*

εὐδόξημα -ατος, τό [εὐδοξέω] glorious praise AMA. *Pansoph.* 1.9 (V-VI^{CE}?).

εὐδοξία -ας, ἡ [εὔδοξος] Ⓐ good reputation, fame, renown, celebrity PIND. *P.* 5.8, *al.* ISOCR. 11.29 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361a 25 *etc.* | consensus, approval PLAT. *Menex.* 238d Ⓑ good sense, judgment PLAT. *Men.* 99b.

Εὐδοξία -ας, ἡ [εὔδοξος] Eudoxia, *female name* AP 1.12.4.

εὔδοξος [εὖ, δόξα] having a good reputation PIND. *P.* 12.5 PLAT. *Leg.* 773 a *etc.* || glorious, haughty AESCHL. *Ch.* 303 || glorious, brilliant SIM. (AP 6.213.4) *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος XEN. *Lac.* 7.4 | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* εὐδόξως with good consideration, with honor MAN.^{1} 1.102 || in a notable way, brilliantly PLAT. *HipMa.* 287e.

Εὔδοξος -ου, ὁ Eudoxos, *male name* DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.31 *etc.*

εὔδουλος -ον [εὖ, δοῦλος] good for slaves PHERECR. 244 ACHAE. 32.

εὐδρᾰκής -ές [εὖ, δέρκομαι] seeing distinctly, seeing everything, *of sleep* SOPH. *Ph.* 847.

εὐδράνεια -ας [εὐδρανής] physical force, health VT *Wis.* 13.19.

εὐδρᾰνής -ές [εὖ, δραίνω] vigorous PHOT. *Lex. etc.*

εὐδρομέω, *contr.* [εὔδρομος] *fut.* εὐδρομήσω PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.30.1; to run well, *i.e.* quickly MEN. *fr.* 692.1 PLUT. *Phil.* 18.3 || *fig.* to proceed well, have success SEXT. *S.* 10.36 *etc.* || *later* to live honorably GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.2.367 ◆ *Ion. ptc.* εὐδρομέων.

εὐδρομίη -ης, ἡ [εὔδρομος] *Ion.* quickness HP. *epist.* 14.

εὐδρομίης -ου, ὁ [εὔδρομος] *Ion.* good runner, *of a fish* ERATOSTH. 12.3 (*corr. in* ἡ δρομίην).

εὔδρομος -ον [εὖ, δρόμος] Ⓐ running well, quick, rapid ORPH. *H.* 36.6, *al.* ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.160.4) MAX.^{1}16.8 (*fig.*) *etc.* || agile, lively PLUT. *QConv.* 715e Ⓑ easily crossed MAX.^{1} 26.2 (*mountains*) Ⓒ *fig.* easy to attack CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.853C Ⓓ *medic.* easy to digest *or* evacuate ARET. *C.A.* 2.6.5 ◆ *poet. also* εὐδρ- || *superl.* -ώτατος.

Εὔδρομος -ου, ὁ Eudromos, *male name* LONG. 4.5.2, *al.*

εὔδροσος -ον [εὖ, δρόσος] rich in dew, having abundant water EUR. *LA.* 1517 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 245 PHILOX. 836C.2 *etc.*

εὐδύνᾰτος -ον [εὖ, δυνατός] powerful ORPH. *H.* 29.20, *al.*

εὐδυσώπητος -ον [εὖ, δυσωπέω] feeling shame *or* letting oneself be easily moved, timid, compliant PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 528e IOS. *B.I.* 6.171.

εὕδω [*cf. Skt.* svapiti?] *impf.* ηὗδον || *fut.* εὑδήσω || *aor.* ηὗδησα (*usu. in compd.*); to sleep IL. 2.19, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 541 *etc.*; εὖ. γλυκὺν ὕπνον to have sweet sleep OD. 8.445 (*cf.* EUR. *H.F.* 1013 THEOCR. 24.7) | *of death* IL. 14.482 SOPH. *O.C.* 621 || *extens.* to sleep, rest, be at rest IL. 5.524 (*wind*) SIM. 38.22 (*sea, evil*) SOL. 4.19 (*war*) *etc.* | *of pers.* κεἰ βραδὺς εὕδει even if he rests tranquilly SOPH. *O.C.* 307; Τισίαν δὲ Γοργίαν τε ἐάσομεν εὕδειν we will let Tisias and Gorgias be at peace PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267a; εὕδον I would sleep soundly, I would be satisfied THEOCR. 2.126 ◆ *impf.* εὕδον, *iter.* εὔδεσκον || *Att. usu.* καθεύδω (*see*).

εὐδώμητος -ον [εὖ, δωμάω] well-built PAR. 52.9 (II^{CE}).

Εὐδώρη -ης, ἡ Eudore, *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 244, 360.

εὐδώρητος -ον [εὔδωρος] generously given OPP. 4.359.

εὔδωρος -ον [εὖ, δῶρον] generous OR. *Sib.* 8.497 *etc.*

Εὔδωρος -ου, ὁ Eudoros, *male name* PLAT. *Men.* 94c *etc.*

εὐέᾰνος -ον [εὖ, ἑανός] well-clothed MOSCH. 4.75 *etc.*

εὐέγερτος -ον [εὖ, ἐγείρω] easy to wake, excited HIEROCL.^{3} *in C.A.* 8.4.

εὔεδρος -ον [εὖ, ἕδρα] Ⓐ having a good seat, seated on a throne, *of gods* AESCHL. *Sept.* 96, 319 | having good benches, *of ships* THEOCR. 13.21 || comfortable to sit on, *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 1.12 Ⓑ well laid, arranged with equilibrium APOLLOD.^{3} 157.3 DION. *Comp.* 6.8 Ⓒ one favorably disposed, of good auspices, *of a bird* AEL. *N.A.* 16.16 || *compar.* -ότερος XEN. *Lc.*

εὐέθειρα -ας [εὖ, ἔθειρα] having lovely hair, *of a girl* ANACR. 74.

εὐείδεια *or* εὐειδία -ας, ἡ [εὐειδής] having a lovely appearance CORN. 15 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

εὐειδής -ές [εὖ, εἶδος] of lovely appearance, attractive, charming, *usu. of women* IL. 3.48 HES. *Th.* 250 HDT. 1.196.2 PLAT. *Crit.* 44a *etc.* | *of men* HDT. 1.112.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 324 XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.9 *etc.* || lovely, *of things* EUR. *Alc.* 174 *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατος.

εὐείκαστος -ον [εὖ, εἰκάζω] easy to conjecture HSCH. || able to conjecture PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 155.

εὔεικτος -ον [εὖ, εἴκω] yielding easily, pliable, tractable, docile AL. *Pr.* 2.23 DCASS. 69.20.4 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὔειλος -ον [εὖ, εἴλη] sunny, warm ARISTOPH. *fr.* 823 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 7 *etc.*

εὐειμᾰτέω, *contr.* [εὐείματος] to be well-dressed ANTIPH. 56 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1420a 17 SOTAD. 9.3 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

εὐειματία -ας, ἡ [εὐείματος] neat attire CYR.^{1} (*PG* 77.932.54).

εὐείματος -ον MAX.^{1} 3.10 (*conject. of* εὐειμονέω), *see* εὐειμονέω.

εὐειμονέω, *contr.* [εὐείμων] to be well-dressed, have a tidy appearance CYR.^{1} *Hom.pasch.* 5^{2}.45A.

εὐείμων -ον [εὖ, εἷμα] well-dressed AESCHL. *Pers.* 181 MAX.^{1} 3.10 (*superl.* -ονώτατος, *corr. in* εὐείματος).

εὔειρος -ον *Ion. poet.* HP. *Mul.* 2.187 LEON. (AP 7.657.2) *etc.*, *see* εὔερος || *superl.* -ότατος HP. *Lc.*

εὐεισβολος -ον [εὖ, εἰσβάλλω] of easy access, easy to attack *or* invade STRAB. 17.1.6 AEN. 16.16.

εὐέκβᾰτος -ον [εὖ, ἐκβαίνω] of easy exit HP. *Acut.* 65.

εὐέκκαυ(σ)τος -ον [εὖ, ἐκκαίω] easily burning, inflammable GAL. 11.405 CORN. 32.

εὐέκκριτος -ον [εὖ, ἐκκρίνω] of easy excretion, *of food* HP. *Acut.* 10 XENOCR. 33 GAL. 6.503 *etc.*

εὐέκνιπτος -ον [εὖ, ἐκνίπτω] easy to wash, *said of a color* POLL. 1.44.

εὐεκπλήρωτος -ον [εὖ, ἐκπληρόω] easily feasible PHILOD. *D.* 1.13.10.

εὐέκπλυτος -ον [εὖ, ἐκπλύνω] easily washable POLL. 1.44 || purgative HP. *Acut.* 10 (*v.l.*).

εὐεκποίητος -ον [εὖ, ἐκποιέω] easy to assimilate, *of food* ATH.^{2} (ORIB. 1.2.2).

εὐέκπτωτος -ον [εὖ, ἐκπίπτω] falling easily, destined for failure *of pers.* PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 161, *see* εὐέμπτ-.

εὐεκπύρωτος -ον [εὖ, ἐκπυρόω] easy to heat up *or* inflame STRAB. 12.8.17 *etc.*

εὐεκτέω, *contr.* [εὐέκτης] *fut.* εὐεκτήσω PALL.^{1} *in Hp.* 2.138.24, 28 || *aor.* εὐέκτησα; to be well, be healthy CEB. 16. PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 1.215 PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 919c (*of plants*) GAL. 7.534, 12.265 *etc.*

εὐέκτης -ου, ὁ [εὖ, ἔχω] feeling fine, healthy POL. 3.88.2 PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 33 (*adj.*) DIOG. 2.22.

εὐεκτία -ας, ἡ [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 3.1.110), *see* εὐεξία.

εὐεκτικός -ή -όν [εὐέκτης] Ⓐ *pass.* in good health, healthy PLAT. *Leg.* 684c (*bodies*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1176a 15 (*pers.*) GAL. 6.839, 10.777 *etc.* Ⓑ *act.* making healthy, salutary ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129a 20, *al.* PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.22 || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* εὐεκτικῶς in salutary way HIEROCL.^{3} *in C.A.* 16.7 GAL. 8.106 *etc.*

εὐεκτός -όν L. *Zon. etc.*, *see* εὐέκτης.

εὐεκφορία -ας [εὐέκφορος] ease of pronunciation PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.9.8.

εὐέκφορος -ον [εὖ, ἐκφέρω] Ⓐ giving birth at the proper term ARISTOT. *H.A.* 584b 7 Ⓑ easy to pronounce PHILOD. *Poëm.* 3.19.24.

εὐέλαιος -ον [εὖ, ἔλαιον] rich in olives *or* in oil STRAB. 5.4.3.

εὐέλεγκτος -ον [εὖ, ἐλέγχω] easy to confute PLAT. *Theaet.* 157b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1418b 19 || easy to verify PLAT. *Ap.* 33c.

Εὐέλθων -οντος, ὁ Euelthon, *male name* HDT. 4.162.3, *al.*

εὐέλικτος -ον [εὖ, ἑλίσσω] rolling easily EUSTATH. 229.36 POLL. 2.117.

εὐελκής -ές [εὖ, ἕλκος] healing easily HP. *Acut.* 46 *etc.*

εὔελκτος -ον [εὖ, ἕλκω] easy to drag GAL. 11.402.

Εὐελπίδης -ου, ὁ Euelpides, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1, *al.*

εὐέλπις -ιδος [εὖ, ἐλπίς] Ⓐ full of hope, trusting THUC. 1.70.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 2.1.18, *al. etc.*; ▸ περί τινος regarding sthg. PLAT. *HipMi.* 364a = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Ap.* 41c LUC. *Demon.* 6 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* DIOD. 30.16; εὐέλπις ἦν τῶν βελτιόνων trusted in a better future HLD. 8.17.1 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 509 THUC. 6.24.3 PLAT. *Phaed.* 63c *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ εὔελπι good hope PLUT. *Suav.* 1101d DCASS. 42.1.1 Ⓑ giving cause to hope, letting one hope well ARET. *S.D.* 1.13.5, 2.1.9; τύχη fortune PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 281e ◆ *gen.* -ίδος, *acc.* -ιν (*and* -ίδα).

εὐελπιστία -ας, ἡ [εὔελπις] having good hope, optimism, full faith EPIC. 6.39.3 POL. 11.3.6, 18.22.10 PHIL.^{2} *Fug.* 96 *etc.*

εὐέμβατος -ον [εὖ, ἐμβαίνω] of easy access *or* entrance, entering *or* penetrating easily HP. *Acut.* 65 CHIO 15.3, *al.*

εὐέμβλητος -ον [εὖ, ἐμβάλλω] easy to introduce *or* put in place HP. *Art.* 71.

εὐέμβολος -ον [εὖ, ἐμβάλλω] HP. *Fract.* 42, *see* εὐέμβλητος || easy to invade ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331a 4.

εὐέμετος -ον [εὐεμής] vomiting easily HP. *Art.* 40.

εὐεμής -ές [εὖ, ἐμέω] HP. *Mul.* 2.125, *al.* GAL. 12.536, *see* εὐέμετος || *prob.* easy to vomit THPHR. *H.P.* 9.10.2 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

εὐεμπτωσία -ας, ἡ [εὐέμπτωτος] being prone to, tendency STOIC. 3.102.33 (STOB. 2.7.10e), 3.103.7 (DIOG. 7.115) || *medic.* easy *or* common indisposition GAL. 5.434 *etc.*

εὐέμπτωτος -ον [εὖ, ἐμπίπτω] inclined, predisposed STOIC. 3.110.22 (ORIG. *CMt.* 15.16.10) PHILOD. *Ir.* 49.20 PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 161 (*v.l.*), 164 (*v.l.*), *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* εὐεμπτώτως with a tendency *or* predisposition GAL. 5.448 IO.^{1} *in An.* 53.15 *etc.*

εὐέμφρακτος -ον [εὖ, ἐμφράσσω] easily blocked GAL. 6.497.

εὐένδοτος -ον [εὖ, ἐνδίδωμι] yielding easily, soft,

weak STRAB. 16.1.9 HIPPIATR. 8.2 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 78. *al. etc.*

εὐέντευκτος -ον [εὖ, ἐντυγχάνω] affable PHIL.[2] *Det.* 42 *etc.*

εὐέντρεπτος -ον [εὖ, ἐντρέπω] venerable PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 159.

εὐεξαγωγος -ον [εὖ, ἐξάγω] easy to export STRAB. 5.2.5.

εὐεξάλειπτος -ον [εὖ, ἐξαλείφω] easy to cancel XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.53 (*compar.* -ότερος) *etc.*

εὐεξαναλωτος -ον [εὖ, ἐξαναλίσκω] easy to digest HP. *Alim.* 48 GAL. 17.(2).489 *etc.*

εὐεξαπάτητος -ον [εὖ, ἀπατάω] easy to deceive PLAT. *Rp.* 409a XEN. *Hippar.* 7.15 LUC. *Icar.* 30 *etc.*

εὐέξαπτος -ον [εὖ, ἐξάπτω] easy to set on fire, easily inflammable MAUR. 9.9 GAL. 7.342.

εὐεξάρτυτος -ον [εὖ, ἐξαρτύω] easy to prepare PHIL. 56.34.

εὐεξέλεγκτος -ον [εὖ, ἐξελέγχω] easy to refute PLAT. *HipMa.* 293d.

εὐεξέλικτος -ον [εὖ, ἐξελίσσω] able to make turns *or* maneuvers STRAB. 3.3.6.

εὐεξέλκυστος -ον [εὖ, ἐξέλκω] easily extracted GAL. 12.692.

εὐεξέταστος -ον [εὖ, ἐξετάζω] easy to criticize ARISTOT. *An.* 408a 10.

εὐεξία -ας, ἡ [εὖ, ἔχω] Ⓐ good (physical) constitution, good health, health HP. *Aph.* 1.3 PLAT. *Prot.* 354b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335b 6, *al.* GAL. 7.534, *al. etc.* Ⓑ good state, vigor, excellent condition HP. *Acut.* 3 PLAT. *Rp.* 444b POL. 20.4.1 PLUT. *Praec.* 804b; τὸ σῶμα βλαστάνον ὁρῶν εἰς εὐεξίαν καὶ μέγεθος seeing that his body became bigger and more robust PLUT. *Arat.* 3.1 *etc.* Ⓒ analytical skill, ability POL. 3.6.12.

εὐέξοδος -ον [εὖ, ἔξοδος] of easy exit, from which it is possible to flee easily AESCHL. *Pers.* 688 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1326b 41 || escaping easily ARISTOT. *Pr.* 874a 32 (*water*).

εὐεπάγωγος -ον [εὖ, ἐπάγω] easy to lead, letting oneself be led: πρός τι to sthg. POL. 31.8.5.

εὐεπαίσθητος -ον [εὖ, ἐπαισθάνομαι] easily sensing, very sensitive HP. *Mul.* 1.38.

εὐεπακολούθητος -ον [εὖ, ἐπακολουθέω] easy to follow ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1375a 11 (*reasoning*).

εὐεπανόρθωτος -ον [εὖ, ἐπανορθόω] easy to straighten *or* correct HP. *Arte* 11.

εὐέπεια -ας, ἡ [εὐεπής] speaking well, fluency, eloquence PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267c, *al. etc.* || good words, courtesy SOPH. *O.T.* 932 || *rhet.* euphonia, nice style DION. *Comp.* 23.12, *al.* • *Ion.* εὐεπίη (*see*).

εὐεπηβ- *v.l. for* εὐεπιβ-.

εὐεπήκοος -οον [εὖ, ἐπακούω] responsive STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.173.

εὐεπηρέαστος -ον [εὖ, ἐπηρεάζω] easy to damage, exposed to offense ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.111 GAL. 6.124 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος.

εὐεπής -ές [εὖ, ἔπος] Ⓐ of lovely sound, melodious, elegant XEN. *Cyn.* 13.16 (*voice*) DION. *Comp.* 22.35, *al. etc.* Ⓑ well said, expressed well, pleasing HDT. 5.50.3 Ⓒ making fluent ANTIP.[2] (AP 11.24.2) (*water*) || *compar.* -έστερος • *adv.* εὐεπῶς with lovely words, in a harmonious way, elegantly DION. *Comp.* 22.44 DCHR. 52.15 *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατος.

εὐεπιβάτος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιβαίνω] easy to climb *or* scale STRAB. 5.3.7 APP. 17.82 *etc.* || easy to attack IOS. *A.I.* 19.113, *B.I.* 6.51 LUC. *Cal.* 19 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

εὐεπίβλητος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιβάλλω] easy to comprehend SIMP. *In An.* 259.28.

εὐεπίβολος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιβάλλω] hitting the mark, wise, shrewd PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 57 *etc.* • *written also* εὐεπήβ- • *adv.* εὐεπιβόλως with success, shrewdly SIMP. *in Phys.* 738.4 *etc.*

εὐεπιβούλευτος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιβουλεύω] exposed to traps XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.3 (*compar.*) STRAB. 2.3.4 (*region*) PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 189 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐεπίβουλος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιβουλή] skilled at laying traps PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 162.

εὐεπίγνω(σ)τος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιγιγνώσκω] easy to know *or* understand ARTEMID. 4.84 CORN. 9 *etc.*

εὐεπίδοτος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιδίδωμι] ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.15.5), *see* εὐένδοτος.

εὐεπίδρομος -ον [εὖ, ἐπίδρομος] easy to go over, overcome, attack AGATH. 2.2.6, *al.* THEM. *Or.* 20.235d (*fig.*).

εὐεπίη -ης, ἡ HP. *Dec.* 3 *etc.*, *Ion. for* εὐέπεια.

εὐεπίθετος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιτίθημι] easy to attack *or* assault THUC. 6.34.4 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314b 34 POL. 4.19.12 *etc.*; τοῖς ... ἀμφισβητητικοῖς καὶ μάλ' εὐεπίθετον it is an easy subject for horsemen to dispute about PLAT. *Pol.* 306a; εὐεπίθετον ἦν ἐνταῦθα τοῖς πολεμίοις here a favorable occasion for attacking presented itself to the enemy XEN. *An.* 3.4.20; εὐ. τοῖς ἐχθροῖς exposed to the attack of enemies ANTIP. 3.255.3 (STOB. 4.22.25) || *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* εὐεπιθέτως in a way easy to attack: εὐ. ἔχειν to be exposed to attacks AEN. 23.4.

εὐεπληπτος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιλαμβάνω] easy to criticize POL. 29.5.1.

εὐεπιλόγιστος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιλογίζομαι] easy to calculate SEXT. *S.* 1.297, 7.75 GAL. 18(2).27.

εὐεπίμ(ε)ικτος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιμίγνυμι] accessible, sociable STRAB. 11.2.2, 4.6 *etc.*

εὐεπινόητος -ον [εὖ, ἐπινοέω] able to devise VETT. 44-43.29.

εὐεπιπόλαστος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιπολάζω] tending to come back up (*to be vomited*) SOR. 1.40.1.

εὐεπίστρεπτος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιστρέφω] turning easily ▸ ἐπί τι to sthg. APP. 8.50 || letting oneself be converted easily ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.121.

εὐεπίστροφος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιστρέφω] well curved AGATH. 5.9.

εὐεπίταικτος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιτάσσω] submissive, compliant NICAR.[1] (AP 11.73.4).

εὐεπίτευκτος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιτυγχάνω] successful VETT. 38.26, *al. etc.* || opportune SEV.[1] 34.

εὐεπιφορία -ας, ἡ [εὐεπίφορος] superabundance, overloading SEXT. *P.* 1.181 CLEM. *Str.* 2.23.147.1.

εὐεπίφορος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιφέρω] inclining ▸ εἴς *or* ἐπί *or* πρός τι to sthg. PHILOD. *L.L.* II[BCE]11 CORN. 35. *etc.* | ὁδὸς εὐ. road that goes *or* leads DION. 10.46.2 • *adv.* εὐεπιφόρως with inclination: εὐ. ἔχειν πρός τι to be inclined to sthg. STRAB. 1.2.20.

εὐεπιχείρητος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιχειρέω] Ⓐ easy to undertake *or* demonstrate ARISTOT. *APr.* 42b 29, *al. etc.* || easy to attack STRAB. 5.3.7 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ εὐεπιχείρητον timeliness τοῦ καιροῦ of the occasion SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 4.21 Ⓑ insidious PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.168 Ⓒ ready to undertake DIOG. 4.30 || *compar.* -ότερος • *adv.* εὐεπιχειρήτως in a way easy to undertake *or* attack HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 10.19.

εὐεπίψογος -ον [εὖ, ἐπίψογος] exposed to criticism HEPH.[1] 1.1.91.

εὐεπῶς *adv.*, *see* εὐεπής.

εὐέργαστος -ον [εὖ, ἐργάζομαι] easily washable METH. *Symp.* 2.5.43.

εὐέργεια -ας, ἡ [εὐεργής] doing well AP 15.34.5 || *surg.* easy of operation ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.18.14) • *Ion.* -είη.

εὐεργεσία -ας, ἡ [εὐεργέτης] Ⓐ doing well, acting honorably OD. 22.374 THGN. 548 *etc.* Ⓑ good action, benefit, useful service OD. 22.235 *etc.*; εὐεργεσίαν ποιεῖν *or* καταθέσθαι *or* προσφέρειν *or* προέσθαι εἴς *or* πρός τινα to give a benefit *or* render a service to s.o. THUC. 1.128.4 PLAT. *Grg.* 513e XEN. *An.* 7.7.47 *etc.*; ἀντ' εὐεργεσίης in exchange for a benefit SIM. 95.6 THEOCR. 17.116 *etc.* Ⓒ *extens.* title *or* privilege of benefactor THUC. 1.129.3 DEMOSTH. 20.60 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ηη.

Εὐεργέται -ῶν, οἱ Euergetai, *epith. of the Anmaspians* (*Asian people*) STRAB. 15.2.10 DIOD. 17.81.1 *etc.*

εὐεργετέω, *contr.* [εὐεργέτης] *impf.* εὐηργέτουν, *mid. pass.* εὐηργετούμην || *fut.* εὐεργετήσω || *aor.* εὐεργέτησα *and* εὐηργ- || *pf.* εὐεργέτηκα *and* εὐηργ-, *mid. pass.* εὐηργέτημαι *and* εὐεργ- || *ppf.* εὐεργετήκειν, *mid. pass.* εὐεργετήμην *and later* εὐηργετήμην || *aor. pass.* εὐηργετήθην *and* εὐεργ- || *fut. pass.* εὐεργετηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to benefit, do well for, render a service ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 725 DEMOCR. B 248 LYS. 9.14 *etc.*; ἕκαστον εὐ. τὴν μεγίστην εὐεργεσίαν to grant each the greatest benefit PLAT. *Ap.* 36c | μεγάλως *or* μεγάλα εὐ. to benefit grandly XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.10, *al.* || ▸ *abs.* to be a benefactor SOPH. *Ph.* 670 NT *Acts* 10.38 ❷ *pass.* to be benefited, receive a benefit PLAT. *Symp.* 184d, *al. etc.*; ἄλλην εὐεργεσίαν ... εὐεργετηθείς having received another benefit PLAT. *Grg.* 520c; μείζω εὐεργετημένους those who have received greater benefits XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.3 • *impf.* εὐεργέτουν ASTAM. *Hom.* 12.9.4 HSCH., *mid. pass.* εὐηργετεῖτο PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 73 || *pf. ptc.* ηὐεργετηκώς IS. 4.31, *mid. pass.* ηὐεργετημένος IS. 7.4.

εὐεργέτημα -ατος, τό [εὐεργετέω] benefit, service rendered ISOCR. 4.34 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.34, 8.2.2 *etc.*

εὐεργέτης -ου, ὁ [εὖ, ἔργον] Ⓐ benefactor SOPH. *Ant.* 284 *etc.*; εὐεργέτης ἐς ἀεὶ ἀναγεγράψῃ you will enjoy the eternal inscription in the list of benefactors LUC. *Cont.* 24 | ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Rh.* 151 PLAT. *Crat.* 403e *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 6.30.2 EUR. *H.F.* 1252 *etc.* | *as an honorific title* HDT. 8.85.3 PLAT. *Gorg.* 506c XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.4 *etc.* Ⓑ *adj.* beneficial PIND. *O.* 2.94, *al.* • *Dor.* -ᾱς.

Εὐεργέτης -ου, ὁ Euergetes, *nickname of Ptolemy III of Egypt* HP. *Epid.* 5.97 *etc.*

εὐεργετητέον [εὐεργετέω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to benefit XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.28.

εὐεργετητικός [εὐεργετέω] beneficial, salutary CLEM. *Str.* 4.22.138.3 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171b 16 (*v.l.*).

Εὐεργετίδας -ου, ὁ Euergetidas, *male name* PAUS. 4.21.2, *al.*

εὐεργετίζω [εὐεργέτης] to benefit STOB. 4.21a.16 (*aor. ptc. Dor.* εὐεργετίξαντες).

εὐεργετικός -ή -όν [εὐεργέτης] beneficial, doing well, salutary ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1388b 12 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Def.* 412e *etc.*; δύναμις εὐ. πολλῶν καὶ μεγάλων force producing very great benefits ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1366a 8 (*virtue*) | *subst.* τὸ εὐεργετικόν beneficial action DIOD. 1.25.3 || *extens.* σημεῖον εὐργετικῆς εὐδοξίας sign of the good fame of the benefactor ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361a 28 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* εὐεργετικῶς in a beneficial way ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.112.

εὐεργέτις -ιδος, ἡ [εὐεργέτης] benefactress EUR. *Alc.* 1058 LUC. *Salt.* 41 | *adj.* PLAT. *Leg.* 896e PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 182, *al. etc.*

εὐεργέω, *contr.* [εὐεργής] *act.* to work well, do well DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 829.6 *etc.* | to cultivate well (*the earth*) PBGU 1118.27 (I[BCE]) || *pass.* to be benefited EPHOR. 16 *etc.*

εὐεργής -ές [εὖ, ἔργον] Ⓐ well-made, well-worked IL. 13.399 (*chariots*), *al.* OD. 13.224 (*clothing*) HES. *Op.* 629 *etc.*; Ἰθάκηνδε κατήγετο

νηῦς εὐεργής the well-made ship set out for Ithaca IL. 16.322 | *pl.* εὐργέα good actions, benefits OD. 22.319 [B] *later* easy to work OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 313.9 | *surg.* easy to operate ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.2.6) || *rar.* efficient, effective SOR. 2.61 CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.59.1 [C] beneficial CLEM. *Str.* 1.7.38.2 || *compar.* -έστερος • *s.times confused with* εὐεργός.

Εὐεργίδης -ου, ὁ Euergides ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 234.

εὐεργός -όν [*see* εὐεργής] [A] doing well, *of women*: ἡ κ' εὐεργὸς ἔησιν who is honest OD. 15.422, *al.* (*never in* IL.) || effective, useful ARISTOT. *P.A.* 660a 10 STOIC. 1.28.7 (DIOG. 7.136) *etc.* | *astr.* beneficial, propitious MAN.[1] 3.63, *al.* [B] easy to work HDT. 3.24.2 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 194a 34 (*material*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.6 (*wood*) LUC. *Fug.* 12 (*wool*) *etc.* | easy to harvest THEOCR. 10.43 || well-worked GEOP. 2.46.2 (*land*) || *compar.* -ότερος • *adv.* εὐεργῶς effectively: εὐ. ἔχειν πρός τι to be effective *or* useful for sthg. ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 377b 25.

Εὔεργος -ου, ὁ Euergos, *male name* DEMOSTH. 37.2.

εὐερέθιστος -ον [εὖ, ἐρεθίζω] easily excited, irritable STRAB. 14.2.24 RUF. (ORIB. 8.39.1), *al. etc.* || easy to provoke PLOT. 1.8.14.

εὐερία -ας, ἡ [εὖερος] good quality of wool PLAT.[1] 184.2.

εὐέρκεια -ας, ἡ [εὐερκής] security PLAT. *Leg.* 778c, *al.*

εὐερκής -ές [εὖ, ἕρκος] well-closed, well-fortified IL. 9.472 OD. 17.267 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 955 (*city*) PLAT. *Leg.* 760e (*region*) *etc.* || traping well, *of nets* OPP. 4.655 • *adv.* εὐερκῶς in a secure *or* impregnable position PLUT. *Garr.* 503c.

εὐέρκτης -ου, ὁ ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.92.4) *etc.*, *see* εὐεργέτης.

εὐερκῶς *adv.*, *see* εὐερκής.

εὐερμέω, *contr.* [εὐερμής] to be fortunate POLL. 5.135 EUSTATH. 675.55, *al.*

εὐερμής -ές [εὖ, Ἑρμῆς] favored by Hermes, fortunate VETT. 14.24.9 *etc.*

εὐερμία -ας, ἡ [εὐερμής] good fortune AEL. *N.A.* 5.39.

εὐερνής -ές [εὖ, ἔρνος] [A] sprouting well, flowering, *of plants* EUR. *I.T.* 1100 *etc.* || flourishing, well developed, *of pers. and animals* POSID. 13 *etc.* [B] rich in plants, *of a place* STRAB. 16.1.24 || *compar.* -έστερος.

εὔερος -ον [εὖ, ἔριον] of lovely *or* good wool, rich in wool, woolly SOPH. *Tr.* 675 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 121 *etc.* • *Ion.* εὔειρος (*see*).

εὐερωτητικός -ή -όν [εὖ, ἐρωτάω] able to make demands CHRYSIP. 2.42.3 (*pHERC.* 1020.2 n. 16).

Εὐεσπερίδες -ων, αἱ Euhesperides, *place in Africa* HDT. 4.171, 204 *etc.*

Εὐεσπερῖται -ῶν, οἱ [Εὐεσπερίδες] inhabit. of the Euhesperides HDT. 4.198.3 *etc.*

εὐέστιος -ον [εὖ, ἑστία] of a lovely residence, prosperous CALLIM. *H.* 4.325 (*Delos*) *etc.*

εὐεστώ -οῦς, ἡ [εὖ, ἑστώ] well-being, prosperity HDT. 1.85.1 AESCHL. *Sept.* 187, *al. etc.* • *dat.* -οῖ, *acc.* -ώ.

εὐετηρία -ας, ἡ [εὖ, ἔτος] good year, prosperity, abundance PLAT. *Symp.* 188a XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.4 (*of a harvest*) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 760b 3, *al. etc.*

εὐετίη -ης, ἡ METROD.[3] (AP 14.121.4), *see* εὐετηρία.

Εὐετίων -ωνος, ὁ Euetion, *male name* THUC. 7.9.

εὐεύρετος -ον [εὖ, εὑρίσκω] easy to find XEN. *Oec.* 8.17.

εὐέφικτος -ον [εὖ, ἐφικνέομαι] easy to reach, in current use AP.[7] *Synt.* 44.26, *al. etc.*

εὐεφόδευτος -ον [εὐέφοδος] easy to approach *or* understand IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 95.

εὐέφοδος -ον [εὖ, ἔφοδος] of easy access, accessible, able to be attacked XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.13 POL. 1.26.2 *etc.*; ἡ εὐεφοδώτατον ἦν where it was most easy of access THUC. 6.66.2 || *superl.* -ώτατος.

εὐέψητος -ον [εὖ, ἕψω] cooking easily THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.12 GEOP. 2.25.1 (*compar.* -ότερος) *etc.*

εὐζηλία -ας, ἡ [εὔζηλος] correctness *of style*, propriety *of language* PLUT. *Lyc.* 21.1.

εὔζηλος -ον [εὖ, ζῆλος] enviable NIC. *AL* 9 || correct, *of style* EUSTATH. 361.24 • *adv.* εὐζήλως in the correct style CEREAL. (AP 11.144.2) • *epic* ἐύζ-.

εὐζοΐα -ας, ἡ PIND. *P.* 4.131, *see* εὐζωΐα.

εὐζυγής -ές [εὖ, ζεύγνυμι] well mated: *fig.* happily married GREG. *Carm.* 2.2 (*epitaph.*).67.8.

εὔζυγος -ον [εὖ, ζεύγνυμι] having good benches for rowers (*oth.* well connected, solid), *of ships* OD. 17.288, *al.* AP. 1.4 *etc.* • *epic* ἐύζ- || *Aeol.* εὔσδυγ- ALC. 34.9.

εὔζῠμος -ον [εὖ, ζύμη] well fermented *or* leavened GAL. 14.46.

εὔζυξ -ῠγος [εὖ, ζεύγνυμι] well coupled, tightly joined DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.56.5).

εὐζωέω, *contr.* [εὔζωος] *fut.* εὐζωήσω MAUR. 3.12.1 || *aor. opt.* εὐζωήσειεν THEOD.[8] *epist.* 7.61; to live well MAUR. *Ic. etc.*

εὐζωΐα -ας, ἡ [εὔζωος] living well, happy *or* honorable life ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098b 21 HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A. pref.* 1.3, *al. etc.*

εὔζωμον -ου, τό [εὖ, ζωμός] *bot.* rocket HP. *Vict.* 2.54 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.6, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 6.46 *etc.*

εὔζωμος -ου, ἡ [εὖ, ζωμός] arugula, rocket CYRAN. 1.5.1-3.

εὐζωνία -ας, ἡ [εὔζωνος] Euzonia, *goddess corresponding to Fortune* (*lit.* light-armed) VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 30.11.

εὐζωνίζω [εὔζωνος] to arm well, arrange well VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 49.19 || *transl. of Hebr.* gādh (*cf.* εὐζωνία).

εὔζωνος -ον [εὖ, ζώνη] [A] well-girded, *of women* IL. 6.467 *etc.*; παράκοιτις wife IL. 9.590 || well-belted, *i.e. with a tight tunic and lifted at the waist to allow freedom of movement* = agile, alert, active, quick, *of men* HDT. 1.72.3, *al.* THUC. 2.97.1, 2 *etc.*; ἀνδρὶ εὐζώνῳ for a man free of impediments LUC. *Rhet.* 5 | *of light armed troops* XEN. *An.* 5.4.23 POL. 3.35.7 *etc.* | *of hoplites without shields* XEN. *An.* 7.3.46 || well-armed, well-equipped, *of pers. and things* VT *Josh.* 1.14 MAX.[1] 1.3 *etc.* [B] *rhet.* modest, common HERMOG. *Id.* 388.13, *al.* || *fig.* slight, endurable PLUT. *Pel.* 3 (*poverty*) DCASS. 56.6 (*life*) || *epic* εὐζωνος || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* εὐζώνως in a well-girded way ALCIPHR. 3.19.5 (*v.l.*) | in quick fashion: ὁδεύειν εὐζωνότερον to continue the advance with greater determination CHARIT. 7.4.12 *etc.*

εὔζωος -ον [εὖ, ζωή] of a good *or* long life, lively THPHR. *C.P.* 4.4.10, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

εὔζωρος -ον [εὖ, ζωρός] pure, frank, unmixed, *of wine* HP. *Morb.* 3.14 EUR. *Alc.* 757 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 227 LUC. *Lex.* 14 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος *and* -έστερος.

εὔζωστος -ον [εὖ, ζώννυμι] easy to gird, suitable for girding HP. *Art.* 14 (*superl.* -ότατος) *etc.*

εὐηγενής -ές HOM. 5.229 THEOGR. 27.43, *epic for* εὐγενής.

εὐηγεσίη -ης, ἡ [εὖ, ἡγέομαι] good guidance *or* management OD. 19.114.

εὐηγορέω, *contr.* [εὐήγορος] *act.* to speak well CYR.[1] *UnChr.* 714.13 || *pass.* to be praised PIND. *I.* 1.51 (*Dor. aor. ptc. pass.* εὐαγορηθείς).

εὐηγορία -ας, ἡ [εὐήγορος] eulogy, praise CALLIM. *H.* 5.139 (*Dor.* εὐᾱγ-) *etc.*

εὐήγορος -ου, ὁ Euegoros, *male name* I.G. II[2]. 711 DEMOSTH. 21.10 *etc.*

εὐήθεια -ας, ἡ, *prob.* CORN. 17, *see* εὐηθεία.

εὐήθυντος -ον [εὖ, ἡδύνω, enjoyable, tasty ORIB. *Inc.* 31.34.2.

εὐηερίη -ης, ἡ *Ion. for* εὐαερία.

εὐήθεια -ας, ἡ [εὐήθης] good character, goodness, frankness HDT. 3.139.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 348c *etc.* (*often iron.*) || ingenuousness, credulity HDT. 7.16 γ2, 1.60.3 AESCHL. *Pr.* 383 THUC. 3.43.7 *etc.* • *poet. also* -θία | *Ion.* -θίη.

Εὐήθη -ης, ἡ Euethe, *female name* TYMN. (AP 7.729.1), *v.l. of* εὐήθης.

εὐήθης -ες [εὖ, ἦθος] [A] of a good character, good, simple, honest PLAT. *Rp.* 349b LYS. 3.44 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ εὐῆθες goodness of mind THUC. 3.83.1 || naïve, simple, silly, *of pers. and things* HDT. 1.60.3, 2.45.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 818b XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.16 *etc.*; ▸ εὐηθές (ἐστι) *and inf.* it is simple *or* silly *or* absurd that ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1062b 34, *al.* HLD. 9.7.2 *etc.*; εὐήθεις ἔτι καὶ παρὰ τὴν τελευτὴν silly even at death LUC. *Nigr.* 30 [B] *medic.* easy to cure, benign, not serious HP. *V.M.* 8, *Coac.* 2.273 *etc.*; εἰ μὴ παντάπασιν εὐήθης ἡ νοῦσος εἴη unless the disease is not absolutely benign Hp. Acut. 11 || *compar.* -έστερος || *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* εὐήθως in a simple *or* good way, naively EUR. *Andr.* 625 PLAT. *Phaed.* 100d, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -έστερα | *superl.* -έστατα.

εὐηθία -ας, ἡ MEN. *fr.* 712.1, *see* εὐήθεια • *Ion.* -ίη.

εὐηθίζομαι [εὐήθης] *aor. ptc.* εὐηθισάμενος PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7; to be of a simple character, behave in a naive *or* silly way PLAT. *Rp.* 336c *etc.* • *also act.* L. *Sud.*, *Zon.*

εὐηθικός -ή -όν [εὐήθης] of good character, simple PLAT. *Rp.* 343c (*iron.*), *al. etc.* || ingenuous, silly ARISTOT. *Phys.* 218b 8 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.17 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* εὐηθικῶς simply, ingenuously ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1258 *etc.*; οὕτως εὐ. εἴχομεν we were so foolish PLAT. *HipMa.* 301d.

εὐήθως *adv.*, *see* εὐήθης.

εὐήκης -ες [εὖ, ἀκή 2] well-pointed, sharp IL. 22.319 (*spear*) AP. 2.101 NIC. *AL* 411.

εὐηκής -ές [εὖ, ἄκος] curative, salutary EMPED. B 112.11.

εὐηκοέω, *contr.* [εὐήκοος] to listen to, obey LYCURG. 18.77.

εὐηκοΐα -ας, ἡ [εὐήκοος] obedience DIOD. 17.55.1 *etc.* || readiness to fulfill EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 458 MARIN. 1, *al. etc.*

εὐήκοος -ον [εὖ, ἀκούω] [A] hearing well HP. *Aph.* 3.17 || heeding, obedient ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 27 VT *Prov.* 25.12 || disposed to listen, granting, *of gods* LEON. (AP 9.316.5) *etc.* || inclined ▸ πρός τι to sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 2.14.5 = ▸ τινι PLUT. *Aud.* 39b [B] easy to hear, audible ARISTOT. *Pr.* 899a 19, *al.* || pleasing to hear, welcome DEM.[2] 48, *al.* • *Dor.* εὐᾱκ- || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* εὐηκόως in an obedient way, docilely LUC. *Asin.* 10; εὐ. διέκειντο they were ready to listen to POL. 27.7.7.

εὐηλάκατος -ον [εὖ, ἠλακάτη] having a lovely spindle, *of a woman* THEOCR. 28.22 (εὐᾱλ-).

εὐήλᾰτος -ον [εὖ, ἐλαύνω] [A] easy to run through, adapted to the cavalry XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.16, *al.* EUS.[2] 63 (STOB. 2.9.6.11) (*fig.*) [B] well-ground ANTIM. 109.81 (*flour*) [C] well-hammered *or* beaten EUPHOR. 51.10.

εὐήλικος -ον AESOP. *Vit.* G 32, *see* εὐήλιξ.

εὐήλιξ -ικος [εὖ, ἥλιξ] of a good age, youthful MEN. *Dysc.* 950 (*face*) || of good stature, slender POLEM.[3] 5 LYD. *Mag.* 1.23 *etc.*

εὐήλιος -ον [εὖ, ἥλιος] sunny, clear HP. *Aff.* 60 XEN. *Oec.* 9.4 *etc.*; εὐάλιον πῦρ heat of the

sun EUR. *I.T.* 1139; εὐηλίοις ἐν ἀμέραισιν on sunny days ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 242-243; ἐν εὐηλίῳ in a sunny place ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 14; τό μετόπωρον εὐήλιον τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις the autumn is sunny (= in autumn the sun is hot) at Athens PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.4 • *Dor.* εὐᾱλ- ◆ *adv.* εὐηλίως **with good sunlight** AESCHL. *Eum.* 906.

εὐημερέω, *contr.* [εὐήμερος] *impf.* εὐημέρουν ‖ *fut.* εὐημερήσω ‖ *aor.* εὐημέρησα ‖ *pf.* εὐημέρηκα ‖ *ppf.* εὐημερήκειν ATH. 13.584d ‖ *aor. pass.* εὐημερήθην; **to pass happy days** SOPH. *El.* 653 ‖ **to be happy, flourish, prosper** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308b 24, *al. etc.*; τανῦν εὐημερεῖ καλῶς τὰ πρὸς σέ **now for you serene peace rules** SOPH. *O.C.* 616 ‖ *extens.* **to have success, succeed** AESCHN. 2.63 THPHR. *Ch.* 21.11 PLUT. *Curios.* 521e *etc.*

εὐημέρημα -ατος, τό [εὐημερέω] **good result, success, victory** POL. 3.72.2 CIC. *ad Att.* 5.21.2 *etc.*

εὐημερία -ας, ἡ [εὐήμερος] Ⓐ **lovely day** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542b 28, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **happiness, prosperity** EUR. *El.* 197 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1178b 33, *al.* | **success** PHILOD. *IAc.* 16.3 ALCIPHR. 3.38.2 ‖ **good day, day of glory, victory** PIND. *I.* 1.40 POL. 7.9.10 CIC. *ad Att.* 9.13.1 *etc.* | *at the theater* ATH. 14.631f Ⓒ *extens.* **good health, health** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543b 26, *al.* ‖ **well-being** PLUT. *QConv.* 686b • *Dor.* εὐᾱμ-.

εὐήμερος -ον [εὖ, ἡμέρα] **of a good** *or* **lucky day** SOPH. *Ai.* 708 *etc.* ‖ **happy, serene** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1322 (*face*) PLAT. *Tim.* 71d (*part of the soul*) | τὸ εὐ. happiness, prosperity PHIL.[2] *Her.* 290 • *Dor.* εὐᾱμ-.

Εὐήμερος -ου, ὁ **Euhemeros,** *male name* POL. 34.5.10.

εὐήμετος *and* **εὐημής** *see* εὐεμ-.

εὐηνεμία -ας, ἡ [εὐήνεμος] **good wind, favorable wind** LUC. *Lex.* 15.

εὐήνεμος -ον [εὖ, ἄνεμος] Ⓐ **of a good wind, well-ventilated** SOPH. *Ai.* 197 LUC. *Abd.* 27 *etc.*; πέλαγος ... εὐ. **sea beaten by favorable winds** HLD. 6.7.1 ‖ **sheltered from the wind** EUR. *Andr.* 749 (*ports*) *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **favorable, calm, serene** EUR. *fr.* 316.2 THEOCR. 28.5 (*navigation*) | **giving a favorable wind,** *epith. of Zeus at Sparta* PAUS. 3.13.8 • *Dor.* εὐάν-CRINAG. (AP 9.555.6).

Εὐηνίνη -ης, ἡ [Εὐηνός] **daughter of Euenos** IL. 9.557.

εὐήνιος -ον [εὖ, ἡνία] **of easy restraint, easy to guide, docile, tractable, obedient** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247b (*chariots*), *Rp.* 467e (*horses*), *Leg.* 730b (*pers.*) PORPH. *Abst.* 2.39 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **yielding, easy to cure** HP. *Virg.* 1 (*disease*) *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* εὐηνίως **meekly, patiently** PLAT. *Soph.* 217c PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 9b ARR. *EpictD.* 4.7.12 *etc.*

Εὐήνιος -ου, ὁ **Euenios,** *male name* HDT. 9.92.2, *al.*

Εὐηνορίδης -ου, ὁ [Εὐήνωρ] **son of Euenor** OD. 2.242 *etc.*

Εὐηνός -οῦ, ὁ **Euenos,** *male name* IL. 2.693 *etc.*

εὐήνωρ -ορος [εὖ, ἀνήρ] **virile, giving vigor, worthy of a man** OD. 4.622 (*wine*), 13.19 COMET. (AP 15.40.31) ‖ **abounding in brave men** PIND. *O.* 1.24, *al.* TRIPHIOD. 468 (*Trojan horse*) • *Dor.* εὐάν-.

Εὐήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Euenor,** *male name* PLAT. *Criti.* 113b *etc.*

εὐηπελής -ές [εὖ, ἄπελος] **prosperous** HSCH.

εὐηπελία -ας, ἡ [εὐηπελής] **prosperity** CALLIM. *H.* 6.135.

εὐήρᾰτος -ον [εὖ, ἔραμαι] **lovable, attractive, graceful** PIND. *O.* 5.9, *al.* TELEST. 805a 5.

Εὐήρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Eueratos,** *male name* AESCHN. 2.15.

Εὐηρείδης -ου, ὁ [Εὐήρης] **son of Eueres** THEOCR. 24.71 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

εὐήρετμος -ον [εὖ, ἐρετμόν] **suited to an oar,** *of a stop* AESCHL. *Pers.* 376 ‖ **well furnished with oars** SOPH. *O.C.* 716 EUR. *Ion* 1160.

εὐήρης -ες [εὖ, ἀραρίσκω] **well-connected, adapted, manageable,** *usu. of oars or ships* OD. 12.15, *al.* (*never in the* IL.) PLUT. *Ant.* 65.8 *etc.*; ἐν χείρεσσιν ἔχοντ' εὐήρες ἐρετμόν holding in hand the manageable oar OD. 23.268 ‖ **well joined, suitable** HP. *Med.* 2 NIC. *Th.* 81 (*limbs*) *etc.*

Εὐήρης -ους, ὁ **Eueres,** *male name* APOLLOD.[7] 2.2.4, *al.*

εὐήροτος -ον [εὖ, ἀρόω] **easy to plow, cultivable** STRAB. 9.4.5 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

εὐήρῠτος -ον [εὖ, ἀρύω] **easy to draw up** HOM. 2.106 (*water*).

εὐήτριος -ον [εὖ, ἠτριον] Ⓐ *pass.* **well-woven** AESCHL. *fr.* 47 PLAT. *Pol.* 310e LUC. *Lex.* 9 *etc.* Ⓑ *act.* **weaving well** LEON. (AP 6.289.5) • *Dor.* εὐάτρ-.

εὐηφενέω, *contr.* [εὐηφενής] **to be very rich** EP. *Al.* 4.13 (*ptc.* εὐηφενέοντα).

εὐηφενής -ές [εὖ, ἄφενος] **very rich, opulent** IL. 11.427, *al.*; τείχει ὕπο Τρώων εὐηφενέων ἀπολέσθαι to perish under the walls of the opulent Trojans IL. 23.81.

εὐήχεια -ας, ἡ [εὐηχής] **lovely sound** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1 w 24, *al. etc.* • *also* -χία.

εὐηχέομαι, *contr.* [εὐηχής] **to resound well** (*of letters*) PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1 a 26.

εὐηχής -ές [εὖ, ἠχος] **of lovely sound, harmonious, sonorous, euphonic** PIND. *P.* 2.14 CALLIM. *H.* 4.296 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 437d *etc.* • *Dor.* εὐᾱχ-.

εὐήχητος -ον [εὐηχής] **sonorous, resounding** EUR. *Ion* 884; εὐάχητον θ' ἁλμυρὸν ἐπὶ πόντον on the resounding salty sea EUR. *Hip.* 1272.

εὔηχος -ον [εὖ, ἠχος] **harmonious, melodious, pleasing to hear** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.24.16 (*adv. acc.*) ATH. 3.80d VT *Ps.* 150.5 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 266 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* εὔηχα LUC. *Philopatr.* 3 ◆ *adv.* εὐήχως **harmoniously** THOM.[1] p. 223, *see* εὐήχητος.

εὐθᾰλᾰμος -ον [εὖ, θάλαμος] **making marriages happy** NONN. *D.* 2.324 (*Aphrodite*).

εὐθᾰλάσσος, *Att.* εὐθάλαττος -ον [εὖ, θάλασσα] **having a lovely (view of the) sea, well situated on the seashore** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.3 (*city*); δῶρον ... εὐθάλασσον gift of a lovely sea SOPH. *O.C.* 711 ‖ **keeping well to the sea, navigating** ALCIPHR. 4.19.9.

εὐθᾰλεια -ας, ἡ [εὐθαλής] **lovely flowering** STOB. 3.1.107 (*fig.*).

εὐθᾰλέω, *contr.* [εὐθαλής] *fut.* εὐθαλήσω GEOP. 11.7.9, *al.*; **to flower, be luxuriant** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 28e QS 4.423 THEM. *Or.* 27.339c (*fig.*) *etc.*

1. **εὐθᾰλής** -ές [εὖ, θάλλω] **flowering, luxuriant, flourishing, rich** AESCHL. *fr.* 300.5 PLUT. *Pyth.* 409a ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.3.3) *etc.* (*also fig.*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

2. **εὐθᾰλής** -ές [εὖ, θηλή] *Dor.* **flourishing, luxuriant, abundant** PIND. *P.* 9.72 EUR. *Tr.* 217 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1062 *etc.*

εὐθαλπής -ές [εὖ, θάλπω] **quite hot** QS 4.441.

εὐθανασία -ας, ἡ [εὐθάνατος] **easy** *or* **sweet death** POSIDIP. 19.2 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 100 *etc.* ‖ **good** *or* **noble death** CIC. *ad Att.* 16.7.3.

εὐθανατέω, *contr.* [εὐθάνατος] *fut. ptc.* εὐθανατήσων IOS. *A.I.* 9.75 ‖ *aor. inf.* εὐθανατῆσαι POL. 5.38.9; **to have a good death** STOIC. 3.156.28 (STOB. 2.7.11q) *etc.*, *see* εὐθανατίζω.

εὐθανατίζω [εὐθάνατος] ORIG. *Mart.* 22.20, *see* εὐθανατέω.

εὐθάνᾰτος -ον [εὖ, θάνατος] **of a good death:** εὐ. θάνατος **good** *or* **sweet death** MEN. *fr.* 25.4 *etc.* • *adv.* εὐθανάτως **with a lovely** *or* **sweet death** CRATIN. 454 MEN. *fr.* 871.9.

εὔθαρος *see* εὔθηρος.

εὐθάρσεια -ας, ἡ [εὐθαρσής] **good courage, bravery** APP. 15.91 *etc.*

εὐθαρσέω, *contr.* [εὐθαρσής] *fut.* εὐθαρσήσω EUS.[3] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.580.4), *al.* ‖ *aor.* εὐθάρσησα; **to be courageous** AESCHL. *Sept.* 34, *al.* AND. 2.16.

εὐθαρσής -ές [εὖ, θάρσος] Ⓐ **courageous, intrepid, brave** AESCHL. *Ag.* 930, *al.* EUR. *El.* 526 XEN. *Ag.* 11.10 *etc.* Ⓑ **seeming reliable,** secure XEN. *Hippar.* 4.11 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* εὐθαρσῶς **courageously, steadfastly** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1115a 21 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τῆς μάχης ἔδει πρὸς θάνατον ἔχειν εὐ. it was necessary to be courageous and face death in battle PLUT. *Eum.* 18.8.

εὐθαρσία -ας, ἡ PLAT. *Def.* 412a, *see* εὐθάρσεια.

εὐθαρσῶς *adv.*, *see* εὐθαρσής.

εὐθεῖα *fem. of* εὐθύς.

εὐθελγής -ές [εὖ, θέλγω] **seductive** *IHI* 104 (*dub.*).

εὐθέμεθλος -ον HOM. 30.1, *Ion. for* ἠϋθέμεθλος.

εὐθεμελίωτος -ον [εὖ, θεμελιόω] **on a solid foundation** EPIPH. *Haer.* 59.8.3 (*faith*).

εὐθένεια -ας, ἡ [εὐθενής] Ⓐ **well-being, prosperity, abundance, fullness** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1360b 16, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **supplies, provisions, rations** PLUT. *Par. min.* 307d *etc.* • *also* εὐθενία ‖ *in mss. often v.l.* εὐθηνία.

εὐθενέω, *contr.* [εὖ, *cf. Lat.* felix?] *impf.* εὐθένουν CRATIN. *fr.* 327 *CAF* ‖ *fut. inf.* εὐθενήσειν DIOD. 4.80.4 ‖ *aor.* εὐθένησα ‖ *aor. pass.* εὐθενήθην HDT. 1.66.1 ❶ *act.* **to enjoy well-being,** be **flourishing,** *of animals and plants* AESCHL. *Eum.* 93, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.286 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.5, *al. etc.* | *of pers.* DEMOSTH. 8.20 *etc.* | *of things*: μένειν τὰ πράγματα εὐθενοῦντ' ἀεὶ τὰ τοῦ βίου his condition of life continues to be flourishing MEN. *Dysc.* 275 ❷ *pass.* = *act.* HDT. *l.c.* (*aor. pass.*) DEMOSTH. 19.231 (*pres. mid.*) • *often v.l.* εὐθηνέω.

εὐθενής -ές [εὐθενέω] **flourishing, flowering** HSCH. ‖ *superl.* -έστατος PLAND. 62.9 (VI[CE]).

εὐθενία -ας, ἡ, *see* εὐθένεια • *Ion.* -νίη LYR. *APap.* 982.7 *IEG* 1036.19.

εὐθεραπευσία -ας, ἡ [εὐθεράπευτος] **ease of treatment** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.22.12).

εὐθεράπευτος -ον [εὖ, θεραπεύω] **easy to heal, help, remedy, treat** HP. *Coac.* 450 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.6 DCASS. 38.24.4 *etc.* ‖ **easy to win over with treatments** *or* **politeness** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.10 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος PHILOD. *D.* 1.24.27.

εὐθέριστον -ου, τό [εὖ, θεριστόν] **eutheriston,** *balsamic plant* PLIN. 12.114.

εὐθέρμαντος -ον [εὖ, θερμαίνω] **easy to heat up** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.7.3 (*compar.* -ότερος).

εὔθερμος -ον [εὖ, θερμός] **very hot** HP. *NatPuer.* 24 (*compar.* -ότερος).

εὐθεσία -ας [εὔθετος] **good state** *or* **condition** *of health* HP. (GAL. 19.101) | **abundance** *ibid.*

εὐθέσμως [εὖ, θεσμός] *adv.* **legitimately** ERATOSTH.[2] (AP 9.444.3).

εὐθετέω, *contr.* [εὔθετος] *impf.* εὐθέτουν DCASS 73.5.4 ‖ *fut.* εὐθετήσω ‖ *aor.* εὐθέτησα DCASS. 40.49.2 *and* ηὐθέτησα EPHR., *ptc. mid.* εὐθετησάμενος GAL. 18(2).428, 507 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* εὐθετημένος DCASS. 74.4.3 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* εὐθετηθείς EUSTATH. 148.20, 782.14; **to be right, suitable, convenient, opportune** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.4 DIOD. 2.41.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *trans.* **to arrange well, put in order,** *with acc.* LUC. *DDeor.* 4.1 DCASS. 51.13.5, *al. etc.*

εὐθετίζω [εὔθετος] *impf.* ηὐθέτιζον *and* εὐθέτιζον PAUS.[2] 8.10, *mid.* εὐθετιζόμην HSCH.[2] *Hom.* 12.3 ‖

aor. imper. 3. sg. εὐθετισάτω HSCH. ε6745 | *ptc.* εὐθετίσας, *mid.* εὐθετισάμενος || *pf. mid. pass.* εὐθέτισμαι *and ptc.* ηὐθετισμένος HP. *Fract.* 17 || *aor. subj. pass.* εὐθετισθῶ ❶ *act.* **to arrange well, put in order** HES. *Th.* 541 LUC. *Indoct.* 29 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to put in place** HP. *Fract.* 8, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be placed well** *or* **used appropriately** AP.[7] *Adv.* 140.11, *al.*

εὐθετισμός -οῦ, ὁ [εὐθετίζω] **good arrangement, order, property** AP.[7] *Adv.* 144.19, *al. etc.*

Εὐθετίων -ωνος, ὁ **Euthetion,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 59.34.

εὔθετος -ον [εὖ, τίθημι] **well-arranged, in order, in place** HP. *Off.* 15 *etc.* || **right, convenient, opportune,** *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Sept.* 642, *al.* DIOD. 2.57.3, *al.* VT *Ps.* 31.6 NT *Luke* 14.35, *al. etc.* | **suitable, appropriate, apt** POL. 25.3.6 DIOD. 33.22.1 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* **εὐθέτως in a good state, in a suitable condition** HP. *Fract.* 23 DIOD. 33.4.4.

εὐθεώρητος -ον [εὖ, θεωρέω] **easy to see** *or* **observe** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578a 20 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.1 PLUT. *Comp. Arist. CMa.* 1.1 *etc.* || **easy to perceive, recognize, understand** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1376b 31, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐθέως *adv., see* εὐθύς.

εὐθηγής -ές [εὖ, θήγω] **sharpening well** DAMOCH. (AP 6.63.5).

εὔθηκτος -ον [εὖ, θήγω] **well-sharpened, sharp** LYC. 1105 NONN. *D.* 17.121.

εὐθηλέω, *contr.* [εὔθηλος] ❶ *act.* **to be flowering** DEMOCR. B 276 ❷ *pass.* **to be well-nourished** *or* **fattened** AESCHL. *fr.* 309.1 (*pig*) ◆ *Ion. ptc. acc.* εὐθηλέοντα DEMOCR. *l.c.*

εὐθηλήμων -ον [εὐθηλέω] **flourishing, fat** LEON. (AP 6.263.3: *calf*).

εὔθηλος -ον [εὖ, θηλή] **having swollen breasts** EUR. *I.A.* 579, *Bac.* 737 || **swollen, thriving** LYC. 1328 (*breasts*) *etc.*

εὐθήμελκτος -ον [εὐθύς, ἀμέλγω] **just milked** AET.[1] 9.42.

εὐθημονέω, *contr.* [εὐθήμων] ❶ *act.* **to put in place** TRAG. 381.2 | *later* **to be in good order** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1067.24 || *trans.* **to put in order** TZ. *Hist.* 1.370 ❷ *mid.* **to keep in order, administer** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 758b.

εὐθημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [εὐθήμων] **good arrangement, order, being ordered** HES. *Op.* 471 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.7 AEL. *N.A.* 9.17 *etc.* | *of nature* PLOT. 4.4.6, 6.8.17.

εὐθήμων -ον [εὖ, τίθημι] A *pass.* **well in place, harmonious** AP. 1.569 (*song*) | **ordered, loving order** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 23, *al.* B *act.* **putting** *or* **keeping in order:** δωμάτων **the house** AESCHL. *Ch.* 84 (*of maids*).

εὐθηνέω, *contr.*, *impf.* εὐθήνουν, *mid.* εὐθηνούμην || *fut.* εὐθηνήσω || *aor.* εὐθήνησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* εὐθηνηθείς OLYMP.[3] *Iob* p. 190.10; HOM. 30.10 HDT. 2.91.3, 124.1, *al.* [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.6 *etc.*, *see* εὐθενέω (*often v.l.*) ◆ *Ion. inf.* εὐθηνέειν HP. *Aër.* 12 | *ptc.* εὐθηνέων EUS.[2] 53 (STOB. 4.5.40).

εὐθήνησις -εως, ἡ [εὐθηνέω] PHILOD. *L.L.* 22.3, *see* εὐθένεια.

εὐθηνία -ας, ἡ [εὐθηνέω] VT *Gen.* 41.29, *al.* PLUT. *Par. min.* 305e PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 15, *al. etc.*, *see* εὐθένεια.

εὐθηνιαρχέω, *contr.* [εὐθηνιάρχης] *aor. ptc.* εὐθηνιαρχήσας || *pf. ptc.* εὐθηνιαρχηκώς *in inscr.*; **to be commissioner of provisions** *PSB* 8943.12 (II-I[CE]) *etc.*

εὐθηνιάρχης -ου, ὁ [εὐθηνός, ἄρχω] **commissioner of provisions** *PPSI* 1252.5 (III[CE]).

εὐθηνιαρχία -ας, ἡ [εὐθηνιάρχης] **office of commissioner of provisions** *POXY.* 2612.2.2 (III[CE]).

εὐθηνός -όν [εὐθενέω] **flourishing** LYD. *Ost.* 38 *etc.*

εὐθήξ -ῆγος THEOGNOST. 40, *see* εὐθηκτος.

εὐθήρατος -ον [εὔθηρος] **easy to capture, grasp, reach, understand** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 87 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108 14 POL. 31.25.3 *etc.* ◆ *Ion.* εὐθήρητος *or* -ευτος OPP. 5.426.

εὐθηρία -ας, ἡ [εὔθηρος] **good hunting** *or* **fishing** AEL. *N.A.* 10.48, *al. etc.*

εὔθηρος -ον A [εὖ, θήρα] **fortunate in the hunt** *or* **in fishing** EUR. *Bac.* 1253 ZOS. (AP 6.185.4) *etc.*; ἀπ' εὐθήρου λίνον ἄγρης net providing good fishing THEAET.[1] (AP 6.27.1); ὑπ' εὐθήροισι δαμέντα ... καλάμοις (lobster) caught by reeds which make good fishing MAEC. (AP 6.89.3) || **serving well as bait** AEL. *N.A.* 12.42 B [εὖ, θήρ] **rich in game** *or* **in loot** STRAB. 14.1.12 (*mountain*) MNASALC. (AP 6.268.2) ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 44.16.

Εὔθηρος -ου, ὁ **Eutheros,** *male name* XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.1 *etc.*

εὐθής -ές [εὐθύς] VT *Judg.* B 17.6, *al.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.195.28 *etc.*, *later for* εὐθύς | ἐπὶ βιβλίου εὐθοῦς in the book of the Just VT *2Sam.* 1.18.

εὐθήσαυρος -ον [εὖ, θησαυρός] **well deposited, preserved carefully** LEON. (AP 6.300.3).

εὐθικός -ή -όν [εὐθύς] **direct, in a straight line** SEXT. *S.* 10.51.

εὐθικτέω, *contr.* [εὔθικτος] *act.* **to reach the target,** *of projectiles* APOLLOD.[3] 144.11 || *pass.* **to be caught,** *of sound* PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.12.

εὔθικτος -ον [εὖ, θιγγάνω] **hitting the mark, skilled, sharp, capable, intelligent** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 22 POL. 18.4.4 ATH. 13.583f *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **εὐθίκτως on target, perfectly, justly** VT *2Macc.* 15.38 *etc.*

εὐθιξία -ας, ἡ [εὔθικτος] **ability** (*to hit the nail on the head*), **dexterity, touch** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 102, *al. etc.*

Εὔθιππος -ου, ὁ **Euthippos,** *male name* PLUT. *Cim.* 17.6, *al. etc.*

εὔθλαστος -ον [εὖ, θλάω] **easy to break, fragile** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 386a 26 GEOP. 9.17.3 *etc.*

εὐθνήσιμος -ον [εὖ, θνήσκω] **causing sweet death** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1293 (*blood*).

εὔθοινος -ον [εὖ, θοινή] **of a lovely banquet: εὔθοινον γέρας offering of a rich party** AESCHL. *Ch.* 257 || **eating much, big eater** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 267f (*Herakles*).

εὐθορύβητος -ον [εὖ, θορυβέω] **easily disturbed** ▸ πρός τινα **in the presence of s.o.** PLUT. *Nic.* 2.6.

εὔθραυστος -ον [εὖ, θραύω] **easy to break, fragile** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 775a 9 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 174d *etc.*

εὔθρηνος -ον [εὖ, θρῆνος] **well adorned** EUR. *Hel.* 70 (*seats*).

εὔθριξ -τρῐχος [εὖ, θρίξ] **having lovely hair** (*or* **mane, fleece, hide, feathers**) IL. 23.13, 301 (*horses*) EUB. 102.4 (*pers.*) XEN. *Cyn.* 4.6 (*dogs*) THEOCR. 18.57 (*birds*) || **of lovely hair, thick, dense** NIC. *Al.* 452; ἀγκίστρῳ ... εὔτριχι **with a hook of many lines** *or* **well attached to the line** CARP. (AP 9.52.1) ◆ *epic* ἐΰθρ-.

εὔθρονος -ον [εὖ, θρόνος] **having a lovely seat** IL. 8.565, *al.* PIND. *P.* 9.60, *al.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.3 *etc.* ◆ *epic* ἐΰθρ-.

εὔθροος -οον [εὖ, θρόος] **having a loud sound, sonorous** OPP.[1] 3.285 ARCH. (AP 6.39.6) *etc.* ◆ *epic* ἐΰθρ-.

εὐθρῠβής -ές [εὖ, θρύπτω] **easy to break** DIOSC.[2] 1.70, *al.*

εὐθρύλλητος -ον [εὖ, θρυλέω] **well-known, notorious** VETT. 177.14.

εὔθρυπτος [εὖ, θρύπτω] **easy to break, crumble, disperse** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 694b 29 STRAB. 12.8.17 PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 916b (*flesh of fish*), *Sert.* 17.3 *etc.* || *fig.* **worn out, weak** GAL. 1.186 *etc.*

εὐθῦ *adv. neut. of* εὐθύς.

εὐθυβολέω, *contr.* [εὐθυβόλος] *aor.* εὐθυβόλησα ❶ *act.* **to throw straight, hit in a straight line** ▸ *with acc.* AET. 5.9.2 || *intrans.* **to go straight** AET. 5.14.2 | *fig.* **to hit the target** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.265 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown straight** SEXT. *S.* 5.58.

εὐθυβολία -ας, ἡ [εὐθυβόλος] **direct throw, exact blow** PLUT. *Nic.* 25.3.

εὐθυβόλος -ον [εὐθύς, βάλλω] **throwing straight, hitting the target, precise, exact** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 15, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **εὐθυβόλως in a straight line, directly** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.60, *al.* HLD. 5.22.8 *etc.*

Εὐθύβολος -ου, ὁ **Euthybolos,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 1.6.1.

εὐθυγένειος -ον [εὐθύς, γένειον] **one who has a straight beard** POLEM.[3] 67.

εὐθυγενής -ές [εὐθύς, γίγνομαι] **of regular birth** GREG.[1] *VThaum.* 46.900B (*prob. f.l. for* εὐθυτενής) *etc.* | **first-born** THEODORET.[1] *QuLev.* 31 | **newborn** THEODORET.[1] *QuLev.* 38.

εὐθύγλωσσος -ον [εὐθύς, γλῶσσα] **of direct language, of frank speech** PIND. *P.* 2.86 PROC.[1] *Arc.* 29.12 *etc.*

εὐθύγνωμος -ον [εὐθύς, γνώμη] **of a straight opinion, frank, honest** DEMOCR. B 181.

εὐθυγραμμᾰτίζω [εὐθύγραμμος] **to reduce to straight lines:** *pass. of a circle* IO.[1] *in APr.* 477.2.

εὐθυγραμμικός -ή -όν [εὐθύγραμμος] **rectilinear** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 56 ◆ *adv.* **εὐθυγραμμικῶς in a straight line** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 96.

εὐθύγραμμος -ον [εὐθύς, γραμμή] **rectilinear** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 286b 13, *al. etc.* | τὸ εὐ. (σχῆμα) **figure of straight lines** ARISTOT. *APr.* 69a 31, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.12.1.

Εὐθύδημος -ου, ὁ **Euthydemos,** *male name* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.29, *al. etc.*

εὐθυδίκαι *v.l. of* εὐθύδικος AESCHL. *Eum.* 312.

εὐθυδῐκία -ας, ἡ [εὐθύδικος] **straightforward lawsuit,** *i.e.* **with regular procedure** Is. 6.43, *al.* DEMOSTH. 34.4, *al.*

εὐθύδῐκος -ον [εὐθύς, δίκη] **of straight** *or* **perfect justice, just, fair** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.6 AESCHL. *Ag.* 761, *Eum.* 312 ANACR. (AP 6.346.3) CERC. 6a.4 Livrea *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ εὐθύδικον **lawsuit by the most direct method** *1*SCHWYZ. 668.25 (III[BCE]).

Εὐθύδῐκος -ου, ὁ **Euthydikos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 40.33 *etc.*

εὐθυδρομέω, *contr.* [εὐθυδρόμος] *aor.* εὐθυδρόμησα; **to proceed directly, set sail by a direct route,** *of ships* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.223, *Agr.* 174 NT *Acts* 16.11, 21.1 | *of pers.* AGATH. 2.21.2.

εὐθυδρόμος -ον [εὐθύς, δρόμος] **running** *or* **proceeding in a straight line** POL. 34.4.5 (*winds*) ORPH. *H.* 22.10 (*ships*).

εὐθυέλεγκτος -ον [εὐθύς, ἐλέγχω] **easily refuted** EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.12.5.

εὐθυέντερος -ον [εὐθύς, ἔντερον] **having a straight intestine** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 507b 34.

εὐθυέπεια *or* **εὐθυεπία** -ας, ἡ [εὐθυεπής] **frankness of speech** ADAM. 1.11 (*pl.*) *PSCHUBART* 37.B.2.1.

εὐθυεπής -ές [εὐθύς, ἔπος] **speaking frankly, candid, honest** ADAM. 1.16 *etc.*

εὐθυεργής -ές [εὐθύς, ἔργον] **washed with precision:** τὸ εὐ. **the precision (of washing)** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 27.

εὐθυθάνατος -ον [εὐθύς, θάνατος] **giving a quick death, deadly** PLUT. *Ant.* 76.10 (*blow*).

εὐθύθριξ -τρῐχος [εὐθύς, θρίξ] **having straight hair,** *i.e. prob.* **smooth** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 782b 34 *etc.*

εὐθύκαυλος -ον [εὐθύς, καυλός] **having a straight stem** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.5 (*compar.* -ότερος).

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Εὐθυκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Euthykles**, *male name* THUC. 1.46.2, *al. etc*

Εὐθυκράτης -ους, ὁ **Euthykrates**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 8.40 *etc.*

Εὐθυκρίτος -ου, ὁ **Euthykritos**, *male name* LYS. 23.5 *etc.*

εὐθυλογία -ας, ἡ [εὐθύς, λόγος] **frankness** (of speech) POLEM.[3] 15.

εὐθυμαχᾶς -ά, ὁ PIND. *O.* 7.15 (acc. -άς), *Dor. for* εὐθυμάχους.

εὐθυμαχία -ας, ἡ [εὐθυμάχος] **direct combat**, *i.e.* **fair, without traps** PLUT. *Sert.* 10.3.

εὐθυμάχος -ον [εὐθύς, μάχομαι] **fighting openly**, *i.e.* **without tricks** AP 7.442.1 *etc.*

Εὐθυμάχος -ου, ὁ **Euthymachos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 44.9 *etc.*

εὐθυμελγής -ές [εὐθύς, μέλγω] **just milked** AET.[1] 3.38.

Εὐθυμένης -ους, ὁ **Euthymenes**, *male name* PIND. *N.* 5.41, *al. etc.*

εὐθυμετρία -ας, ἡ [εὐθύς, μέτρον] **measurement**, *of the fields* PTEBT. 12.6 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

εὐθυμετρικός -ή -όν [εὐθυμετρία] **linear**, *of measure and number* [HERO] *Geom.* 3.19 THEON[2] 95 *etc.*

εὐθῡμέω, *contr.* [εὔθυμος] *impf. act. poster* ηὐθύμουν, *mid.* ηὐθυμούμην XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.19, *al. and* εὐθύμουν, *mid.* εὐθυμούμην || *fut.* εὐθυμήσω, *mid.* εὐθυμήσομαι || *aor.* ηὐθύμησα GREG. *epist.* 126.1 *and* εὐθύμησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* εὐθυμηθείς DEMOCR. 189 ❶ *act.* **to be of good mind, be joyful** EUR. *Cycl.* 530 NT *Acts* 27.22, *al.* PLUT. *Tranq.* 465d *etc.* || *trans.* **to cheer** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *fr.* 350.4 DEMOCR. B 279 ❷ *pass.* **to be of good humor, cheerful, serene** XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.36, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1379b 18 PLUT. *Sert.* 11.8 *etc.* • *Ion. pres. inf. mid.* εὐθυμέεσθαι DEMOCR. 191 ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.3 | *Dor. ptc.* εὐθυμεύσαις THEOCR. 15.143.

εὐθυμητέον [εὐθυμέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to take heart** *or* **be happy** XEN. *Ap.* 27.

εὐθῡμία -ας, ἡ [εὔθυμος] Ⓐ **good humor, happiness, joy** PIND. *I.* 1.63, *al.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.125 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.7 *etc.* | *pl.* PIND. *O.* 2.34 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.12 *etc.* Ⓑ **trust** HP. *Lex* 4 || *personif.* Εὐθῡμία, ἡ **Happiness** PIND. *fr.* 155.3 • *Ion.* -ίη.

Εὐθυμίδης -ου, ὁ [Εὔθυμος] **son of Euthymos** HDT. 4.150.3 (*v.l.*).

εὐθυμοποιέω, *contr.* [εὔθυμος, ποιέω] **to make take heart, cheer up** BAS. *HPs.* 33.19 DID.[1] *Zach.* 1.90, *al.*

εὔθῡμος -ον [εὖ, θυμός] Ⓐ **of a good mind, courteous, generous** OD. 14.63 || **of a good humor, cheerful, trusting, serene** PIND. *O.* 5.22 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.13 (*compar.*) *etc.*; τὸ εὔ. = εὐθυμία PLUT. *Suav.* 1106c DCASS. 42.1.1 Ⓑ **ardent, fiery,** *of horses* XEN. *Hip.* 11.12 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ♦ *adv.* **εὐθύμως** *of* **a good mind** *or* **humor, happily** *or* **serenely** BATR. 159 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1592 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.27, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα.

Εὔθῡμος -ου, ὁ **Euthymos**, *male name* PLUT. *Tim.* 30.6, *al. etc.*

εὐθυμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [εὔθυμος] **rectitude** DION.[2] *D.N.* 8.5.

εὔθῦνα -ης, ἡ [εὐθύνω] **correction, punishment** *usu. pl.* PLAT. *Prot.* 326e *etc.* || **inspection, checking, accounting,** *of magistrates leaving office at Athens* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 571 LYS. 10.27, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411b 20 *etc.* | *usu. pl.* οὔτε χρήματα διαχειρίσας τῆς πόλεως δίδωμι λόγον αὐτῶν οὔτε ἀρχὴν ἄρξας οὐδεμίαν εὐθύνας ὑπέχω νῦν αὐτῆς **neither having managed public money do I render an account of it nor having held a public office do I now subject myself to an inspection of it (the term of office)** LYS. 24.26; **τῶν πεπραγμένων εὐθύνας ὑποσχεῖν to subject oneself to checking of one's actions** LYS. 30.3; **τῆς στρατηγίας ἧς ἔμ' ἀπαιτεῖς εὐθύνας of the military command of which you ask me for an accounting** DEMOSTH. 18.245; **κἂν δεδωκότες ὦσιν εὐθύνας even if they have already given an accounting** DEMOSTH. 19.2 | **εὐθύνας λαβεῖν παρά τινος** *with ptc. pred.* **to ask s.o. for an accounting for having done sthg.** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 922f | **εὐθύνας διδόναι to render an account** PLUT. *Tim.* 23.7 || *extens.* **charge of embezzlement**: **εὔθυναν** *or* **εὐθύνας ὀφλεῖν to be accused of embezzlement** LYS. 10.27 AND. 1.73; **εὐθύνης ἀπολῦσαι to acquit of a charge of embezzlement** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 571; **εὐθύνας ἀποφυγεῖν** *or* **διαφυγεῖν to be acquitted of the charge of embezzlement** PLAT. *Leg.* 946d, 947e; **κλοπῆς ἕνεκα τὰς εὐθύνας ὠφληκώς recognized as guilty of theft in the accounting** AESCHN. 3.10 | *analog.* **κἄν τις βούληταί τινι τῶν τὰς εὐθύνας ἐν τῷ δικαστηρίῳ δεδωκότων ἐντὸς γ' ἡμερῶν ἀφ' ἧς ἔδωκε τὰς εὐθύνας εὔθυναν ἄν τ' ἰδίαν ἄν τε δημοσίαν ἐμβαλέσθαι if s.o. wants to institute a civil or penal action against one of the magistrates who have already given an accounting in court within three days of when he has given an accounting** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 48.4 • *acc. sg.* εὖθυνεν | *pl.* εὔθυναι -ῶν || *also sg.* εὐθύνη -ης | *pl.* εὐθῦναι -ῶν.

Εὐθύνικος -ου, ὁ **Euthynikos**, *male name* ACH. 8.12.3, *al.*

εὐθύνομος -ον [εὐθύς, νόμος] **honest, just** SIM. 93.2.

Εὐθύνοος, *contr.* Εὐθύνους -ου, ὁ **Euthynoös** ISOCR. 21.2, *al. etc.*

εὐθῦνος -ου, ὁ [εὐθύνω] **corrector, judge** AESCHL. *Pers.* 828, *al.* || **auditor** (*of accounts*), **public examiner** (*of the magistrates*) PLAT. *Leg.* 945a, *al.* AND. 1.78 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 1, *al. etc.*

Εὔθῦνος -ου, ὁ **Euthynos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 21.71 PLUT. *Ages.* 34.4 *etc.*

εὔθυνσις -εως, ἡ [εὐθύνω] **straightening, correction** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 386a 7, *al.* GAL. 18.(1).481.

εὐθυντέον [εὐθύνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to correct** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 26.

εὐθυντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [εὐθύνω] Ⓐ **corrector, punisher** THGN. 40 | **straightener** MAN.[1] 4.293 Ⓑ **driver:** **οἴακος εὐθυντῆρος ... κλύουσα that heeds the guiding rudder** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 717 (*of the prow*).

εὐθυντήριος -α -ον [εὐθυντήρ] **directing, guiding, ruling** AESCHL. *Pers.* 764 (*scepter*) || *subst.* ἡ εὐθυντηρία **guide, guide hole** (*of the rudder*) EUR. *I.T.* 1356 | **base, plinth** *IG* 2^2.1668.16 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* τὸ εὐθυντήριον **norm, guide** [IAMBL.[1]] 59.

εὐθυντής -οῦ, ὁ [εὐθύνω] PLAT. *Leg.* 945c *etc.*, *see* εὔθυνος.

εὐθυντικός -ή -όν [εὐθυντής] **of checking** *or* **control, concerning the accounting** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300b 19 *etc.*

εὐθυντός -ή -όν [εὐθύνω] **able to be straightened, straightened** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385b 27 *etc.*

εὐθύνω [εὐθύς] *impf.* ηὔθυνον, *mid. pass.* ηὐθυνόμην *and* εὔθυνον, *mid. pass.* εὐθυνόμην || *fut.* εὐθῡῶ, *mid.* εὐθῡοῦμαι || *aor.* ηὔθῡνα || *aor. pass.* ηὐθύνθην *and* εὐθύνθην || *fut. pass.* εὐθυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to straighten, guide, direct** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 287 ISOCR. 1.32 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.2 *etc.*; αὐτόν ... χερσὶν εὐθύνων **leading him by the hand** SOPH. *Al.* 542; **εὐθύνω πόδα guiding my footsteps** EUR. *Her.* 728 | *fig.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 773 SOPH. *Ant.* 178 *etc.* || **to straighten, correct** ▸ *with acc.* SOL. 4.36 PIND. *P.* 1.46, *al. etc.*; **ὥσπερ ξύλον διαστρεφόμενον καὶ καμπτόμενον εὐθύνουσιν ἀπειλαῖς καὶ πληγαῖς as a twisted and curved staff they correct him with threats and blows** PLAT. *Prot.* 325d | *analog.* **Ξενοφῶντος εὐθυνε δαίμονος οὖρον keep straight the favorable wind of the destiny of Xenophon** PIND. *O.* 13.28 || **to check, control** ▸ *with acc* (*usu. magistrates*) PLAT. *Pol.* 299a *etc.* | *extens.* **εὐ. τινά κλοπῆς to call s.o. to respond to theft, accuse of embezzlement** PLUT. *Cic.* 9.4 *etc.* || *analog.* **to criticize, blame,** τι sthg. PLUT. *Nic.* 1.4 PHILOD. *Piet.* 67.15 (p. 97) || *rar. intrans* **to be public auditor** PLAT. *Leg.* 946d ❷ *pass.* **to be straightened** *or* **corrected** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385b 32 *etc.* || **to be subject to checking** *or* **control:** τινος **for sthg.** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1419a 31 || **to be accused:** **τῶν ἰδίᾳ πρός τινας ἀδικημάτων ηὐθύνθη he was tried for wrongs committed privately against some** THUC. 1.95.5 | *analog.* **to be punished** *or* **condemned** PTEBT. 14.4 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || **to be examined critically** PLOT. 3.6.13 | **to be blamed** *or* **refuted** PHILOD. *Sign.* 30.32 || *later* **to be subjected to torture** PROC.[1] *B.* 7.32.44 (*subst. ptc.*) || *gramm.* **to be open to criticism,** *i.e.* **incorrect** AP.[7] *Pron.* 81.6, *al.*

εὐθυονειρία -ας, ἡ [εὐθυόνειρος] **clear dream,** *i.e.* **meaningful** ARISTOT. *Div.* 463a 25 GEOP. 2.35.4.

εὐθυόνειρος -ον [εὐθύς, ὄνειρος] **having a clear dream** ARISTOT. *Div.* 463b 16 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 437f *etc.*

εὐθυπλοέω, *contr.* [εὐθύπλους] *aor. ptc.* εὐθυπλοήσας ARISTONIC. *Il.* 2.667; **to sail directly** CERC. 5.16 STRAB. 11.2.3 ARR. *Cyn.* 25.8 *etc.*

εὐθύπλοια -ας, ἡ [εὐθύπλους] **direct sailing** STRAB. 3.3.1, 6.3.7.

εὐθυπλοκία -ας, ἡ [εὐθύς, πλέκω] **straight fabric, regular weaving** PLAT. *Pol.* 283a, *al.*

εὐθύπλοος -οον, *contr.* εὐθύπλους -ουν [εὐθύς, πλέω] **sailing directly** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.203.

εὐθύπνοος -οον, *contr.* εὐθύπνους -ουν [εὐθύς, πνέω] **blowing directly,** *of the wind* PIND. *N.* 7.29 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 35 || **breathing freely** HP. *Epid.* 6.2.19.

εὐθύπομπός -όν [εὐθύς, πέμπω] **leading straight, guiding favorably** PIND. *N.* 2.7.

εὐθυπορέω, *contr.* [εὐθύπορος] *impf.* εὐθυπόρουν SCH. PIND. *I.* 5.75a || *fut.* εὐθυπορήσω BAS.[1] *VTh.* 1.2 || *aor.* εὐθυπόρησα; **to proceed straight** ARISTOT. *LA.* 710a 7, *al. etc.* | *fig.* **of destiny** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1005 | ▸ *with acc.* **ὁδὸν εὐ. to go straight by the appropriate road** PIND. *O.* 7.91 (*cf.* I. 5.60) || **to have a straight grain,** *of trees* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.8.4.

εὐθυπορία -ας, ἡ [εὐθύπορος] **direct journey, straight route** PLAT. *Leg.* 747a ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802a 30 || **straight grain,** *of trees* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.2.

εὐθύπορος -ον [εὐθύς, πόρος] **proceeding directly, straight** PLAT. *Leg.* 775d (*fig.*) GAL. 10.443 *etc.* || **having a direct passage** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802b 11 || **having a straight grain,** *of wood* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.17.3 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

εὐθυρρημονέω, *contr.* [εὐθυρρήμων] *fut.* εὐθυρρημονήσω STOIC. 1.22.28 (CIC. *Fam.* 9.22.1: ZEN.[1?]) || *aor. ptc.* εὐθυρρημονήσας PLUT. *Demetr.* 14.3; **to speak frankly** STOIC. *Ic.* || **to improvise in speaking** PLUT. *Ic.*

εὐθυρρημόνως *adv.*, *see* εὐθυρρήμων.

εὐθυρρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [εὐθυρρήμων] **frankness** (*of speech*) PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.281 MAUR. 11.6 SEXT. *S.* 2.22.

εὐθυρρήμων -ον [εὐθύς, ῥῆμα] **frank, straightforward** (*in speech*) CIC. *Fam.* 12.16.3 *etc.* || *compar.*

-έστερος • *adv.* εὐθυρρημόνως **frankly** CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.121.2, *al.*

εὐθύρριζος -ον [εὐθύς, ῥίζα] **having straight roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.7.2.

εὐθύρρις -ινος [εὐθύς, ῥίς] **having a straight nose** SOZ. 9.17.6.

εὔθυρσος -ον [εὖ, θύρσος] **having the lovely thyrsus** EUR. *Bac.* 1158 (*Hades*).

εὐθύς -εῖα -ύ [*see* ἰθύς?] *adj., adv. and prep.* ❶ *adj.* Ⓐ **straight, direct** PIND. *O.* 6.103, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 602c, *al. etc.* | *of a road* (*also without* ὁδός) THUC. 2.100.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.4 *etc.*; εὐθεῖα **by the direct way, directly** PLAT. *Leg.* 716a = τὴν εὐθεῖαν EUR. *Med.* 384 = ἐπ' εὐθείας DIOD. 19.38.6 *etc.* | κατ' εὐθύ **on a plain** VT *1Kgs.* 21.23 ‖ *subst. fem.* ἡ εὐθεῖα: *geom.* (*sc.* γραμμή) **straight line** ARISTOT. *APr.* 49b 35, *al. etc.*; τινι κατ' εὐθεῖαν κεῖσθαι **to lie on the very parallel to sthg.** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 941b; *milit.* ἐπὶ τὴν αὐτὴν εὐθεῖαν ἐξέταττε **he ordered along the same (straight) line** POL. 3.113.2; τοὺς δὲ πεζούς ... ἐπὶ τῆς αὐτῆς εὐθείας ἐξέτεινε **stretched the infantry on the same (straight) line** POL. 3.113.3 | *gramm.* (*sc.* πτῶσις *lit.* direct case) **nominative** AP.[7] *Pron.* 6.11, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **straight, frank, straightforward,** *of pers. and things* PIND. *N.* 10.12, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 492 PLAT. *Theaet.* 173a, *al. etc.*; ἐκ *or* ἀπὸ τοῦ εὐθέος **directly, straightforwardly, without ambiguity** THUC. 1.34.3, 3.43.2 PAUS. 8.8.3 *etc.* = τὴν εὐθεῖαν (*sc.* ὁδόν) PLUT. *Cic.* 7.8 = ἀπ' *or* δι' εὐθείας (*sc.* ὁδοῦ) PLUT. *Pyth.* 408e, *F.M.* 3.4, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ύτερος | *superl.* -ύτατος ❷ *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ **εὐθύς** *adv.* **directly, at once, immediately, of course,** *usu. of time* PIND. *O.* 8.41 AESCHL. *Pers.* 361 THUC. 1.2.6, *al. etc.*; εὐ. ἀπ' ἀρχῆς **right from the start** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 84 = εὐ. ἐξ ἀρχῆς XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.16 = ἐξ ἀρχῆς εὐ. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287b 10; εὐ. ἐκ νέου *or* παιδός *or* παιδίου **right from youth** *or* **boyhood** PLAT. *Rp.* 485d, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.20; ἀφ' ἑσπέρας εὐ. ἤδη κέκραγεν **straightaway now from evening (= once the sun set) it took to squawking** LUC. *Gall.* 1 (*of a rooster*); ἀπὸ τῶν μετὰ τὴν μανίαν εὐ. **from the matters following immediately upon madness** LUC. *Abd.* 20 | ▸ *with ptc.* THUC. 1.1.1, *al.* ACH. 6.3.1 *etc.*; Κότυν εὐ. ἀπεκτονώς **once he killed Kotys** DEMOSTH. 23.127; εὐ. ἦκων **just arrived** XEN. *An.* 4.7.2 | ταῦτα ὡς εὐ. εἶδεν **as soon as I have had this vision** XEN.[1] 1.12.4 ‖ **direct, straight,** *of place* THUC. 4.118.4, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.24 *etc.* ‖ ὥσπερ *or* οἷον εὐθύς **as for example** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1277a 6, *al.* CLEOM. 1.11 *etc.* ‖ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* τὴν εὐ. Ἄργους κἀπιδαυρίας ὁδὸν **by the road that leads directly to Argos and Epidauros** EUR. *Hip.* 1197 Ⓑ εὐθύ *adv.* **directly, straightaway, in a direct line,** *of place* HOM. 4.342 SOPH. *O.T.* 1242 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.37 *etc.* | *subst.* ἐς τὸ εὐθὺ τῆς ῥητορικῆς ὁδός **the direct route to rhetoric** LUC. *Rhet.* 10 ‖ **certainly, simply** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.2, *al.* | *gramm.* κατ' εὐθύ **in the nominative** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 182a 3 ‖ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **directly towards, directly at** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 254, *al.* THUC. 8.88 *etc.*; εὐθὺ Πελλήνης πέτεσθαι **of flying directly to Pellene** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1421 Ⓒ **εὐθέως directly, immediately, straightaway** SOPH. *Ai.* 3 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 865, *al.* VT *Job* 5.3; ἐπεὶ εὐθέως **as soon as** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.4 | οἷον εὐ. **as for example** POL. 6.52.1, *al.*

εὐθύσᾶνος -ον [εὖ, θύσανος] **having lovely fringes,** *belt* LEON. (AP 6.202.1).

εὐθυσία -ας, ἡ [εὖ, θυσία] **favorable sacrifice** PHILOD. *Oec.* 10.22.

εὐθυσκόλιος -ον [εὐθύς, σκολιός] **gently curved** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.18.33).

εὐθυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [εὐθύνω] **straight direction** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 203.

εὐθυτενής -ές [εὐθύς, τείνω] **stretched straight, in a straight line, straight** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 101, *al.* ARL. *N.A.* 4.34 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3 *etc.* • *adv.* **εὐθυτενῶς in a straight line** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 38 GAL. 18(1).797 *etc.*

εὐθυτενῶς *adv., see* εὐθυτενής.

εὐθύτης -ητος, ἡ [εὐθύς] [Ⓐ] **being straight** *or* **in a straight line** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 10a 12, *al. etc.* [Ⓑ] *fig.* **rectitude, integrity, honesty** VT *1Kgs.* 3.6, *al. etc.*

εὐθύτοκία -ας, ἡ [εὐθύτοκος] **simple interest** *1IG* 12.5.860.25 (I[BC-L]) *etc.*

εὐθύτοκος -ον [εὐθύς, τίκτω] **newborn** GREG.[1] *Bapt.* 224.14 **newly laid** CYRAN. 101 (*of an egg*).

εὐθυτομέω, *contr.* [εὐθύτομος] *fut.* εὐθυτομήσω ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.5.23) ‖ *aor. imper.* εὐθυτόμησον [GREG.] (*PG* 36.713.29) | *ptc.* εὐθυτομήσας ORIB. 50.52.3; **to make a straight incision** ANTYLL. *Lc. etc.*

εὐθυτομία -ας, ἡ [εὐθύτομος] **straight incision** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.5.4), *al.*

εὐθύτομος -ον [εὐθύς, τέμνω] **cut straight, direct,** *of a road* PIND. *P.* 5.90.

εὐθύτονος -ον [εὐθύς, τείνω] **stretched straight,** *of launching devices* ATH.[2] 14.6 HERO *Bel.* 74.5.

εὐθυτράχηλος -ον [εὐθύς, τράχηλος] **having a straight neck** SOR. 1.18.4.

εὐθύτρεχής -ές [εὐθύς, τρέχω] **running straight** *1IG* 2[2].463.73 (IV[BCE]).

εὐθύτρητος -ον [εὐθύς, τετραίνω] **pierced straight** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 8.13.1), *al. etc.*

εὐθύτριχος -ον ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 35 POLEM.[3] 57, *see* εὐθύθριξ ‖ *gen. of* εὐθύθριξ.

εὐθύτρῡπος -ον [εὐθύς, τρυπάω] THPHR. *Sens.* 73, *see* εὐθύτρητος.

εὐθῦφερής -ές [εὐθύς, φέρω] **carrying straight** PLAT. *Leg.* 815b.

Εὐθύφημος -ου, ὁ **Euthyphemos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 58.8 *etc.*

εὐθυφλόγιστος -ον [εὐθύς, φλογίζω] **inflammable** EPIPH. *Anc.* 47.2.

εὐθύφλοιος -ον [εὐθύς, φλοιός] **having straight bark,** *of an oak* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.2.

εὐθυφορέομαι, *contr.* [εὐθυφορία] **to move in a straight line** PROCL. *in Parm.* 906 *etc.*

εὐθυφορία -ας, ἡ [εὐθύς, φέρω] **movement in a straight line** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 227b 18.

εὐθυφορικός -ή -όν [εὐθυφορία] **directed in a straight line** IO.[1] *in G.C.* 134.18.

εὐθύφρων -ον [εὐθύς, φρήν] **with an open heart, sincere, kind** AESCHL. *Eum.* 1040.

Εὐθύφρων -ονος, ὁ **Euthyphron,** *male name* PLAT. *title etc.*

εὐθυφυής -ές [εὐθύς, φύω] **growing straight** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.6 (*vl.*).

εὐθύχαλκος -ον [εὐθύς, χαλκός] **payable in cash** *P*OXY. 1482.15 (I[CE]).

εὐθυώνυξ -ῡχος [εὐθύς, ὄνυξ] **having straight claws** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 517a 33, *al. etc.* • *also nom.* εὐθυώνυχος -ον.

εὐθυωρέω, *contr.* [εὐθύωρος] **to proceed directly** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 905b 6.

εὐθυωρία -ας, ἡ [εὐθύς, ὄρος] **proceeding straight, straight direction** PLAT. *Rp.* 436e, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 406b 31 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2d *etc.*; κατ' εὐθυωρίαν **directly** TIM.[2] 94b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1379a 11; εἰς εὐθυωρίαν **in a line, in a series** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 994a 2; κιόνων ὄρχατος εἰς εὐθυωρίαν **a row of columns in a straight line** ACH. 5.1.4 • *Arcad.* εὐθυορΓία *in inscr.* (IV[BCE]).

εὐθύωρος -ον [εὐθυωρία] **direct, in a straight line** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 2.2 *etc.* ‖ *usu. adv. neut.* εὐθύωρον **directly** XEN. *An.* 2.2.16 ARL. *N.A.* 11.16, *al. etc.* • *adv. neut. pl.* εὐθύωρα ISID. *Pel.* 2b 847.33 *etc.* ‖ *prec.*

εὐθώρηξ -ηκος [εὖ, θώραξ] **having a lovely cuirass, well-armed** AP 9.360.1 NONN. *D.* 1.178 *etc.*

εὐιάζω *impf.* εὐίαζον SOPH. *Ichn.* 227; EUR. *Cycl.* 495, *etc.*, *see* εὐΐζω

εὐιακός -ή -όν [Εὐοῖ] **Bacchic** AP 16.4.2.

εὐιάς -άδος [Εὐοῖ] ANTIP. Σ AP 9.524.1, *etc.*, *see* εὐϊάς, *subst.* ἡ Εὐιάδες **Bacchants** POSIDIP. 44.2

εὐίατος -ον [εὖ, ἰάομαι] **easy to heal** *or* **cure** HP *Art.* 14 XEN. *Hip.* 4.2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123a 20 LUC. *Abd.* 27 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος • *Ion.* εὐιητος.

εὐΐδε (= ἐΐδε) *Aeol. aor. ind. act. 3. sg.* • *see* εἴδω

εὐίδρως -ωτος [εὖ, ἱδρώς] **sweating easily** THPHR. *Sud.* 20 • *neut.* εὐίδρον THPHR. *Sud.* 19.

εὐίδρωτος -ον [εὖ, ἱδρώς] **sweating easily** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 867b 35 GAL. 6.222 *etc.*

εὐιερία -ας, ἡ [εὐιερος] **sanctity, sacredness** *P*SB 1007 (I[CE]).

εὐίερος -ον [εὖ, ἱερός] **sacred, ritual, holy** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.231.2) *etc.*

εὔϊκμος -ον [εὖ, ἰκμάς] **wet** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1418.

εὐϊλατεύω [εὐίλατος] **to be kindly:** ▸ τινι **towards s.o.** VT *Deut.* 29.19 (*aor. inf.* εὐιλατεῦσαι) VT *Jdt.* 16.15 (*fut. 2. sg.* εὐιλατεύσεις).

εὐϊλᾰτος -ον [εὖ, ἱλάομαι] **kind, favorable, merciful** ▸ *with dat.* VT *Ps.* 98.8 *etc.*

εὔϊνος -ον [εὖ, ἴς] **of strong fiber,** *of wood* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.1, *al.*

εὐϊος -ον [Εὐϊος] **Bacchic** SOPH. *Ant.* 964 EUR. *Bac.* 238, *al.*

Εὔϊος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **Euios,** *epith. of Dionysus, from the Bacchic cry evoè* SOPH. *O.T.* 211 EUR. *Bac.* 157 *etc.* | *fig.* εὔϊον γέροντα **old wine** MEN. *Dysc.* 946 Ⓑ **Euios,** *name of pers.* PLUT. *Eum.* 2.2 *etc.*

Εὐΐππη -ης, ἡ **Euhippe,** *female name* MACED.[2] (AP 5.229.4).

εὔϊππος -ον [εὖ, ἵππος] **having good horses, renowned for horses,** *of places* PIND. *P.* 4.2 SOPH. *O.C.* 668 ‖ **having good horses** (*oth.* **able to ride horses**), *of pers.* HOM. 3.210 PIND. *O.* 3.39, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.5 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος.

Εὔϊππος -ου, ὁ **Euhippos,** *male name* IL. 16.417 *etc.*

εὐίσχιος -ον [εὖ, ἰσχίον] **having lovely hips** ARG. (AP 5.116.5) *etc.*

εὔϊχθυς -υ [εὖ, ἰχθύς] **rich in fish** DIOD. 11.57.7 *etc.*

εὐϊώτης -ου [Εὐιος] **Bacchic** LYR. *Al.* 22.3.

εὐϊώτις -ιδος MOSCHIO 6.11, *see* εὐϊώτης.

εὐκαής -ές [εὖ, καίω] **burning easily** DIOSC.[2] 4.150.

εὐκαθαίρετος -ον [εὖ, καθαιρέω] Ⓐ **easy to knock down** *or* **conquer** THUC. 7.18.2 (*compar.*) *etc.* Ⓑ **unstable** VETT. 166.21, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

εὐκάθεκτος -ον [εὖ, κατέχω] **easy to hold back** *or* **guide** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.69 (*superl.* -ότατος).

εὐκαθοσίωτος -ον [εὖ, καθοσιόω] **consecrated** *1IG* 14.455.2 (V[CE]) EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.15 (61).

εὐκαιρέω, *contr.* [εὔκαιρος] *impf.* ηὐκαίρουν *and* εὐκαίρουν ‖ *fut.* (ἐν)ευκαιρήσω ‖ *aor.* εὐκαίρησα *and* ηὐκαίρησα SCH. HES. *Op.* 43a ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* εὐκαιρηθείς PALL. *L.* 18.26 ❶ *act.* **to have free time** *or* **opportunity** POL. 20.9.4 NT *1Cor.* 16.12 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 223d NT *Mark* 6.31; ηὐκαίρουν ἐπινοεῖν τι τῶν κρειττόνων **they had the comfort of thinking of sthg. more noble** LUC. *Am.* 33 | ▸ τινι **for sthg.** CHIO 16.6 = ▸ εἴς τι NT *Acts* 17.21 ‖ **to have well-being, enjoy prosperity** POL. 4.60.10, *al.* ‖ **to be timely** *or* **opportune** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.64 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to enjoy well-being** POSID. 81.

εὐκαίρημα -ατος, τό [εὐκαιρέω] **timely action** STOIC. 3.136.30 (STOB. 2.7.11e).

εὐκαιρία -ας, ἡ [εὔκαιρος] Ⓐ **opportunity** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 272a ISOCR. 12.34 NT *Luke* 22.6, *al. etc.* | **free time** HP *epist.* 17, *al.* Ⓑ **convenience**

PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 16b, *al.* | **favorable position** POL. 10.31.6 (*of a city*) *etc.* Ⓒ **good situation, abundance** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.4 DIOD. 1.52.2 | **well-being, prosperity, wealth** POL. 16.29.3, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

εὔκαιρος -ον [εὖ, καιρός] **opportune, appropriate, timely, convenient** EPIC. 31.13.24 CIC. *ad Att.* 4.7.1 *etc.*; τὸ εὔ. **the opportune moment** STOIC. 1.86.14 (PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441a) DION. *Din.* 7.3; ▸ εὔκαιρόν ἐστι *and inf.* **it is appropriate that** MEN. *Epit.* 171; χῶ τι σοι λέγειν εὔκαιρόν ἐστιν, ἔννεπε **say what it is appropriate for you to say** SOPH. *O.C.* 32 || **in a favorable position,** *of places* POL. 4.38.1 DIOD. 1.63.1, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* εὐκαίρως **in an opportune way, conveniently, by intention** HP. *Med.* 3 ISOCR. 5.143, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582a 28 *etc.* || οὐκ εὐ. ἔχειν **to not have (free) time** POL. 5.26.10 || *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα.

εὐκᾱλ- *Dor. for* εὐκηλ-.

εὐκαλλώπιστος -ον [εὖ, καλλωπίζω] **adorned in a splendid manner** HSCH. (*s.v.* κοσμιωτάτη).

εὐκάμᾰτος -ον [εὖ, κάματος] Ⓐ **of easy effort:** κάματον εὐκάματον **light work** EUR. *Bac.* 67 Ⓑ **acquired with great** *or* **noble work, laborious, exhausting** NONN. *D.* 5.483 AP 16.335.2 || **caused by hard work** NONN. *D.* 25.28 (*sweat*) || **easily enduring hard work** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 42.

εὐκᾰμία -ας, ἡ [εὖ, κημός] *Dor.* **silence** SOPHR. 4.14 HSCH. ε6911 L. *E.M.*

εὐκάμπεια -ας, ἡ [εὐκαμπής] **flexibility** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.35.1).

εὐκαμπής -ές [εὖ, κάμπτω] **well-bent, curved** OD. 18.368 (*knife*), 21.6 (*key*) HOM. 27.12 (*bows*) LUC. *DMar.* 15.2 (*horns*), *al. etc.* || **flexible, foldable** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.4 PLUT. *Sul.* 17.14 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος.

Εὐκαμπίδας -ου, ὁ **Eukampidas,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.295 *etc.*

εὔκαμπος -ον HP. *Art.* 60 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* εὔκαμπτος.

εὔκαμπτος -ον [εὖ, κάμπτω] **flexible** SAPPH. 16.13 (*dub.*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 692a 2.

εὐκαμψία -ας, ἡ [εὐκαμπής] **flexibility** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 786b 10, 788a 28.

εὐκανόνιστος -ον [εὖ, κανονίζω] **well regulated** EPHR. 1.71D, *al.*

εὐκάπής -ές [εὖ, κάπτω] **easily swallowed,** *of a hook* LEON. (AP 6.4.1: *v.l.* εὐκαμπ-).

εὐκάρδιος -ον [εὖ, καρδία] **strong-hearted, fearless, courageous** SOPH. *Ai.* 364, *Ph.* 535 CHRYSIP. 2.247.26 (GAL. 5.330) XEN. *Hip.* 6.14 (*horse*) *etc.* || **good for the heart** *or* **for the stomach, cordial** HP. *Aff.* 41, *al.* RUF. (ORIB. 5.11.3) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* εὐκαρδίως **with a strong heart, courageously** DION. 5.8.6 IOS. *A.I.* 12.373, *B.I.* 7.358; παρέξω γὰρ δέρην εὐ. *I will offer my neck with courage* EUR. *Hec.* 549.

εὐκάρπεια -ας, ἡ EUR. *Tr.* 217, *see* εὐκαρπία.

Εὐκάρπεια -ας, ἡ **Eukarpeia,** *city in Phrygia* STRAB. 12.8.13, *al. etc.*

εὐκαρπέω, *contr.* [εὔκαρπος] *fut.* εὐκαρπήσω || *aor. subj. 3. pl.* εὐκαρπήσωσιν THPHR. *C.P.* 5.4.1; **to give good fruits** *or* **an abundant harvest** HP. *epist.* 10 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.5, *al. etc.* • *Ion. ptc.* εὐκαρπεῦντα MELEAG. (AP 4.1.33).

εὐκάρπησις -εως, ἡ GAL. 6.665, *f.l. for* ἐκκάρ-.

εὐκαρπία -ας, ἡ [εὔκαρπος] **abundance of fruit, fertility** ARISTOT. *fr.* 252 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.1.2 *etc.*

εὔκαρπος -ον [εὖ, καρπός] Ⓐ **giving good** *or* **much fruit, fruitbearing, fertile, fecund** HOM. 30.5 PIND. *P.* 1.30, *al.* OC. 4.9 *etc.* Ⓑ **fertilizing, making fertile** SOPH. *fr.* 847 (*Aphrodite*) THPHR. *C.P.* 2.3.3 (*climate*) AP 6.31.1 (*Dionysus*), 7.394 (*Demeter*) *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος HP. *Aër.* 12; -ότατος DIOD. 5.69.3.

εὐκαρποφόρος -ον [εὖ, καρποφόρος] **fruitful** EPHR. 2.108F.

εὐκαρτέρητος -ον [εὖ, καρτερέω] **easy to endure** PHILOD. *D.* 1.12.31 (*conject.*).

εὐκατάκτος -ον **fragile** SCH. PIND. *N.* 8.58, *see* εὐκάτακτος.

εὐκατάβλητος -ον [εὖ, καταβάλλω] **easy to knock down** *or* **ruin** EUSTATH. 1055.51 IO. *Hlo.* 8.44D *etc.*

εὐκαταγέλαστος -ον [εὖ, καταγελάω] **ridiculous** AL. *Pr.* 1.80.

εὐκατάγνωστος -ον [εὖ, καταγιγνώσκω] **easily recognizable** ATHANAS. *Gent.* 27 (52c).

εὐκατάγωγος -ον [εὖ, κατάγω] Ⓐ **easy to wrap up** *or* **put in tension,** *of a mechanism* PHIL. 53.33 Ⓑ **of easy approach** EUSTATH. *Dion.*[9] 195 (*port*).

εὐκατάγώνιστος -ον [εὖ, καταγωνίζομαι] **easy to overcome** *or* **conquer** POL. 9.4.8 LUC. *Tyr.* 22 *etc.*

εὐκατακόμιστος -ον [εὖ, κατακομίζω] **easy to transport, transportable** STRAB. 12.3.12.

εὐκατακράτητος -ον [εὖ, κατακρατέω] **easy to keep in one's power** *or* **defend** POL. 4.56.9.

εὐκάτακτος -ον [εὖ, κατάγνυμι] **fragile** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.58.

εὐκατάληπτος -ον [εὖ, καταλαμβάνω] **easy to perceive** *or* **understand** ARTEMID. 1.12 *etc.* • *adv.* εὐκαταλήπτως **in a way easy to catch:** εὐ. ἔχειν **to be easy to catch** *or* **bind** HP. *Off.* 9.

εὐκατάλλακτος -ον [καταλλάσσω] **easy to calm, placable** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381b 5 VT *3Macc.* 5.13 *etc.*

εὐκατάλυτος -ον [εὖ, καταλύω] **easy to dissolve** *or* **destroy** XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.15 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

εὐκαταμάθητος -ον [εὖ, καταμανθάνω] **easy to learn** *or* **understand** HP. *Acut.* 28 *etc.*

εὐκατανόητος -ον [εὖ, κατανοέω] **easy to observe** *or* **understand** POL. 18.30.11 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 30.

εὐκατάπαυστος -ον [εὖ, καταπαύω] **easy to make stop** *or* **calm** GAL. 1.334 *etc.*

εὐκατάπληκτος -ον [εὖ, καταπλήσσω] **easy to strike, easily frightened** LIB. *ADem. pref.* 11 *etc.*

εὐκατάποτος -ον [εὖ, καταπίνω] **easy to swallow** PHILUM. (AET.[1] 9.19).

εὐκατάπρηστος -ον [εὖ, καταπίμπρημι] **inflammable** ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.181 *etc.*

εὐκατάριθμητος -ον [εὖ, καταριθμέω] **easy to count** GAL. 7.463.

εὐκατάσκεπτος -ον [εὖ, κατασκέπτομαι] **easy to examine** HP. *Fract.* 30 GAL. 2.700.

εὐκατασκεύαστος -ον [εὖ, κατασκευάζω] **easy to construct** PHIL. 60.51, *al.* || **well-constructed** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 1225 || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐκατάστατος -ον [εὖ, καθίστημι] **well-fixed, solid, firm, stable** AL. *Pr.* 1.87 AP.[7] *Adv.* 157.16.

εὐκαταστρόφως [εὖ, καταστρέφω] *adv.* **with a lovely conclusion,** *of a period* DEM.[2] 10.

εὐκατάσχετος -ον [εὖ, κατέχω] **easy to hold back** *or* **keep steady** HP. *Fract.* 22 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

εὐκατάτακτος -ον [εὖ, κατατάσσω] **easy to put in order** *or* **settle** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.1.

εὐκατατρόχαστος -ον [εὖ, κατατροχάζω] **exposed to incursions, able to be attacked** STRAB. 14.5.6 | **open to criticism** STRAB. 1.2.2.

εὐκατάτροχος -ον [εὖ, κατατρέχω] **easily reached** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.142A, *al.*

εὐκαταφορία -ας, ἡ [εὐκατάφορος] **propensity** STOIC. 3.25.16 (STOB. 2.7.5f), 102.33 (STOB. 2.7.10e), 103.8 (DIOG. 7.115).

εὐκατάφορος -ον [εὖ, καταφέρω] **inclined, tending** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109a 15 PLUT. *Garr.* 503b | ▸ πρός τι **to sthg.** DIOD. 4.4.2, 5.17.2.

εὐκαταφρόνητος -ον [εὖ, καταφρονέω] **easy to despise, contemptible** XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.1, *Cyr.* 8.3.1 DEMOSTH. 4.18 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1312b 24 EPIC. 6.4.1 *etc.* || *rhet.* **despicable, of no value** AN. *Subl.* 3.1 DEM.[2] 4 *etc.* • *adv.* εὐκαταφρονήτως **in a contemptible way** PLUT. *Demetr.* 16.5 *etc.*

εὐκατάψευστος -ον [εὖ, καταψεύδομαι] **to whom it is easy to lie, easily concealable** STRAB. 1.2.19.

εὐκατέργαστος -ον [εὖ, κατεργάζομαι] Ⓐ **easy to work** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.7.3, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **easy to process** *or* **digest** XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.6 DIOSC.[2] 2.90 *etc.* Ⓒ **easy to complete** *or* **execute** XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.12 DEMOSTH. *epist.* 1.6 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1363a 31 Ⓓ **easy to subject** *or* **conquer** DION. 3.20.2 PLUT. *Pyr.* 19.4 || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐκατηγόρητος -ον [εὖ, κατηγορέω] **easy to criticize** *or* **accuse** THUC. 6.77.1 POL. 4.29.3 PLUT. *Ant.* 58.6 *etc.*

εὐκάτοπτος -ον [εὖ, κάτοπτος] **quite visible** AEN. 27.2 *etc.*

εὐκατόρθωτος -ον [εὖ, κατορθόω] **easy to bring to an end, feasible** DIOD. 34/35.2.45 *etc.*

εὐκάτοχος -ον [εὖ, κατέχω] **easy to retain, able to be memorized easily** COSM.[1] 5.139.

εὔκαυστος -ον [εὖ, καίω] **inflammable** THPHR. *Ign.* 72 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐκέᾶτος -ον [εὖ, κεάζω] **easily cut through, easily split** OD. 5.60 THEOCR. 25.248 (*v.l.* εὐκαμπτ-) *etc.* • *later* εὐκέαστος.

εὐκέλάδος -ον [εὖ, κέλαδος] **of a good sound, sonorous, melodious** EUR. *Bac.* 160 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 312 *etc.*

εὔκεντρος [εὖ, κέντρον] **having a good point, sharp** ARCH. (AP 9.339.4).

εὐκένωτος -ον [εὖ, κενόω] **easily emptied** GAL. 10.626.

εὐκεραΐστος -ον [εὖ, κεραΐζω] **easy to foil** *or* **refute** GAL. 19.207 (*prob.*).

εὐκέραος -αον MOSCH. 2.52 AMM.[4] (AP 9.827.1) *etc.*, *see* εὔκερως.

εὐκέραστος -ον [εὖ, κεράννυμι] **temperate, well-combined** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 922e (*climate*) DION. *Comp.* 22.23 (*sound*).

εὐκερδής -ές [εὖ, κέρδος] **profitable** OPP.[1] 1.37.

εὐκερματέω, *contr.* [εὖ, κέρμα] **to be rich in money** EUB. 142.

εὔκερος -ον *see* εὔκερως.

εὔκερως -ων [εὖ, κέρας] **having lovely horns** SOPH. *Ai.* 64, 298 HEROND. 8.17 *etc.* • *acc. pl.* -ωτας GEOP. 18.1.3 | *neut. pl.* εὔκερω MAX.[1] 35.7 || ἠύκερος DOR. (HEPH.[1] 3.30.58).

εὐκέφᾰλος -ον [εὖ, κεφαλή] **of a good** *or* **lovely head** ARR. *Cyn.* 4.4 (*dub.*) HIPPIATR. 115.1, 2 *etc.*

εὐκηλήτειρα -ας, ἡ [εὖ, κηλέω] **calming by soothing, appeasing** ▸ *with gen.* HES. *Op.* 464 *etc.*

1. εὔκηλος -ον [*see* ἔκηλος] **free from worries, serene, calm,** *of pers.* IL. 1.554 OD. 3.263 SOPH. *El.* 241 *etc.*; εὗδον δ' εὔκηλοι **they slept tranquilly** OD. 14.479; οὐ βλέπεις ἔκηλον **you do not have a serene look** EUR. *I.A.* 644 | **tranquil, undisturbed, fearless** HES. *Op.* 671 *etc.*; εὔκηλοι πολέμιζον ὑπ' αἰθέρι **they fought fearlessly under the serene sky** IL. 17.371 || **serene, tranquil,** *of things* THEOCR. 2.166 (*night*) AP. 2.935 *etc.* • *adv.* εὐκήλως **calmly** AP. 2.861 • *Dor.* εὐκᾱλ-.

2. εὔκηλος -ον [εὖ, καίω] **burning easily** (*oth.* **breaking easily**) ION 28 *TrGF.*

εὐκήπευτος -ον [εὖ, κηπεύω] **easy to cultivate** (**in a garden** *or* **kitchen garden**) THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.2.

εὐκῑνησία -ας, ἡ [εὐκίνητος] **ease of movement** *or* **being moved, mobility, agility** POL. 8.26.3 DIOD. 3.49.4, 4.20.1 ORIB. 5.27.20, *al. etc.* | *of the soul* EPIC. 2.63.9.

εὐκίνητος -ον [εὖ, κινέω] Ⓐ **easy to move** *or* **easily moving, movable, agile,** *of pers. and things* HP.

Aph. 3.17 PLAT. *Tim.* 56a, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1199b 32 (*soul*), *al.* POL. 1.40.7 (*troops*) *etc.* || **changeable** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 8b 35 | ▸ εὐ. πρός τι inclined to sthg. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1379a 26, *al.* | τὸ εὐ. fickleness, inconstancy HDN.[1] 7.7.1 || **easy to convince otherwise** *or* **refute** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 991a 16 B *rhet.* **flowing, agile,** *of expression* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.35.15 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* εὐκινήτως **with great mobility, unpredictably** DIOD. 20.95.1 *etc.*

εὔκισσος -ον [εὖ, κισσός] **having lovely ivy** DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.407.3).

εὐκίων -ον [εὖ, κίων] **having lovely columns** EUR. *Ion* 185 LEON. (AP 7.648.7).

εὔκλαδος -ον [εὖ, κλάδος] **having good branches** VT (V) *Ps.* 47.3 *etc.*

εὔκλᾱρος *Dor. see* εὔκληρος.

εὔκλαστος -ον [εὖ, κλάω] **easily broken, fragile** DIOSC.[2] 4.146 *etc.*

εὐκλεής -ές [εὖ, κλέος] **famous, illustrious, glorious,** *of pers. and things* IL. 10.281, *al. etc.*; Ἄρτεμιν, ἃ κυκλόεντ' ἀγορᾶς θρόνον ἐυκλέα θάσσει Artemis, who sits on the round glorious throne SOPH. *O.T.* 162 || *compar.* εὐκλεέστερος SOPH. *Ant.* 502 *etc.* | *superl.* -έστατος SOPH. *Ant.* 695 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* εὐκλεῶς **gloriously** AESCHL. *Pers.* 328 *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατα XEN. *Hippar.* 1.1 • *epic also* ἐυκλ-; ἐυκλεής AP. 1.73 | *poet.* -κλεε- > -κλε-: *gen. sg.* εὐκλειοῦς *in inscr., dat.* εὐκλέι PIND. *N.* 2.24, *acc.* εὐκλέᾱ PIND. *N.* 6.29 *etc. or* εὐκλέα (*with syneresis*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.196 *or* εὐκλεᾶ (*contr.*) PIND. *P.* 12.24 | *acc. pl.* ἐυκλεῖας IL. *l.c. etc. and* εὐκλεᾶς PIND. *O.* 2.90 *etc.* || *epic adv.* εὐκλειῶς IL. 22.110 AP 6.332.8 *etc.*

εὔκλεια -ας, ἡ [εὐκλεής] **fame, glory, celebrity** IL. 8.285 SOPH. *Ai.* 436 EUR. *Med.* 415 *etc.*; ἵνα μή ... τῆς εὐκλείας ἀποθραυσθῆς lest you end up ruining your reputation ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 997 • *epic* ἐυκλείη | *poet. also* εὐκλεία AESCHL. *Sept.* 685.

1. **Εὔκλεια** -ας, ἡ *personif.* (*see* εὔκλεια) **Eukleia (Fame, Glory)** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.183 *etc.* || **Eukleia,** *epith. of Artemis* PLUT. *Arist.* 20.6 PAUS. 9.17.1, *al.* | *female name* ATH. 13.583e.

2. **Εὔκλεια** -ων, τά [**Εὔκλεια** 1] **Eukleia, festival of Artemis Eukleia** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.2 *etc.*

Εὐκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Eukleides (Euclid),** *male name* (*various*) THUC. 6.5.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* -δας PLUT. *Phil.* 6.5, *al.*

εὐκλεΐζω [εὐκλεής] **to celebrate, honor** TYRT. 12.24 (*aor. ptc.* εὐκλεΐσας) PIND. *P.* 9.91 (*aor. inf.* εὐκλεΐξαι) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 6.16 (*aor. ind.* 2 *sg.* εὐκλείξας).

εὐκλειής *epic, see* εὐκλεής.

εὔκλειτος -ον [εὐκλεής] **very famous** ARISTOT. *fr.* 640.

Εὔκλειος -ου, ὁ **Eukleios,** *epith. of Zeus* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.116 || *name of a month* 1SEG 24.1021 (III[BCE]).

εὔκλειστος -ον [εὖ, κλείω] **well closed** HDN. *Epim.* 178.11 *etc.*

εὐκλεῶς *adv., see* εὐκλεής.

εὐκληματέω, *contr.* [εὖ, κλῆμα] **to have good shoots, be luxuriant,** *of a vine* VT *Os.* 10.1 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.171 *etc.*

εὐκληρέω, *contr.* [εὔκληρος] *aor. ptc.* εὐκληρήσας; **to have good fortune** TEL. p. 60; εὐ. κλῆρον το have a good lot POLLIA. (AP 11.128.3).

εὐκλήρημα -ατος, τό [εὐκληρέω] **good lot, fortune** STRAB. 5.3.7 DIOD. 18.13.4 *etc.*

εὐκληρία -ας, ἡ [εὐκληρέω] DION. 3.14.3 AEL. *N.A.* 1.54 GREG.[1] *Beat.* 7 (*P.G.* 44.1277B), *al. etc., see* εὐκλήρημα.

εὔκληρος -ον [εὖ, κλῆρος] **fortunate, happy** ANTIP. (AP 16.296.3) *etc.* • *Dor.* εὔκλαρος.

Εὐκλῆς -έους, *contr.* -οῦς, ὁ **Eukles,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.8 *etc.*

εὐκλόνητος -ον [εὖ, κλονέω] **easily confused:** *subst.* τὸ εὐκλόνητον **tendency to be confused easily** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.258 (79.275A).

εὔκλωνος -ον [εὖ, κλών] **having good sprigs, having lovely branches** ANDROM. (GAL. 14.40).

εὔκλωστος -ον [εὖ, κλώθω] **well-spun** HOM. 3.203 MAEC. (AP 6.33.3), *al.* • *epic* εὐκλ-.

Εὔκναμος -ου, ὁ **Euknamos,** *male name* PLUT. *Amat.* 761d.

εὐκνήμις -ῖδος [εὖ, κνημίς] *epic* **having lovely greaves** IL. 1.17, *al.* OD. 2.402, *al.* || **having good spokes,** *of a chariot* NONN. *D.* 7.140.

εὔκνημος -ον [εὖ, κνήμη] A **having slender ankles** ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.203.2) (*foot*) | **having lovely legs** CH *exc.* 24.12 (*pers.*) PLIN. 34.82 (*statues*) B *subst. bot.* ἡ εὔκνημος, **euknemos** *a plant* NIC. *Th.* 648, *al.*

Εὔκνισσος -ου, ὁ **Euknissos,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 3.17 title.

εὔκνιστος -ον [εὖ, κνίζω] **touchy, sensitive** MAN.[1] 5.337.

εὐκοίλιος -ον [εὖ, κοιλία] **soothing** *or* **emptying the intestine** PLUT. *Sanit.* 137a GAL. 11.876 DIPH.[2] (ATH. 9.371b) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

εὐκοιλιότης -ητος, ἡ [εὐκοίλιος] **relief of the intestine** PAEG. 3.77.

εὐκοινόμητις [εὖ, κοινός, μῆτις] *in* προμαθὶς εὐ. ἀρχά foresighted power anxious about the common good AESCHL. *Suppl.* 700.

εὐκοινωνησία -ας, ἡ [εὐκοινώνητος] **sociability** STOIC. 3.64.41 (STOB. 2.7.5b2) MAUR. 1.20 *etc.*

εὐκοινώνητος -ον [εὖ, κοινωνέω] **easy to deal with, sociable, accommodating** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121a 4 THEM. *Or.* 22.269c *etc.*

εὐκολία -ας, ἡ [εὔκολος] A **being easily satisfied, contentment, good character** PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 122c, *al. etc.* | **easy satisfaction** (of food) PLUT. *Cohib.* 461c, *Caes.* 17.9 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.153 *etc.* B **good disposition, agility,** *of the body* PLAT. *Leg.* 942d | εὐ. πρὸς τὴν ποίησιν tendency to poetry PLUT. *Cic.* 40.3; πρήξιος εὐκολίην an easy means to fulfill (sthg.) ADAE. (AP 7.694.4).

Εὐκολίνη -ης, ἡ **Eukoline,** *epith. of Hekate* CALLIM. *fr.* 225.

Εὔκολλα -ων, τά **Eukolla,** *city in India* NONN. *D.* 26.293.

εὐκόλλητος -ον [εὖ, κόλλα] **well-glued** POXY. 1449.24 (III[CE]).

εὔκολλος -ον [εὖ, κόλλα] **gluing well, sticky** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.109.5) *etc.*

εὐκολοδιάβλητος -ον [εὔκολος, διαβάλλω] **slandering easily** AN. *in Rh.* 72.28.

εὔκολος -ον [εὖ, *κ^ϝελ, *cf.* πέλομαι] A **easy to satisfy, easily satisfied, of good character,** *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 82, *al. etc.*; εὐ. ἑαυτῷ at peace with oneself PLAT. *Rp.* 330a; ▸ εὔ. πρός τινα accommodating *or* friendly to s.o. PLUT. *F.M.* 1.5 || **eating anything** (easily contented with fare) PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.4, *al.* ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.72.1) *etc.* || **letting oneself be induced easily, prone** ▸ τινι to sthg. PLUT. *Cohib.* 463d = πρός τι LUC. *Merc.* 40 || *extens.* **alert, agile** LEON. (AP 5.206.2) ARET. *S.D.* 1.15.10 *etc.* B **easy,** *of things* PLAT. *Rp.* 453d, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.306 VT 2*Sam.* 15.3 *etc.*; εὔκολοι δὲ τοῖς ἐρῶσι αἱ διαλλαγαί it is easy for lovers to make peace CHARIT. 1.3.7 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* εὐκόλως **good-humoredly, calmly, serenely** PLAT. *Phaed.* 117c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 31 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 235b *etc.*; εὐθύμως τε καὶ εὐ. ζῆν to live good-humoredly and serenely XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.2 || **easily** POLYAEN. 5.13.2 || **unburdened** PLUT. *Aud.* 46c || *compar.* -ώτερον *and* -ωτέρως.

εὐκολπος -ον [εὖ, κόλπος] **having a lovely bosom** CHRISTOD. (AP 2.104) | **of a lovely curve** *or* **fold** IUL.[2] (AP 6.28.3) || **of a lovely inlet** *or* **gulf** ARCHESTR. 140.3 *S.H.*

Εὐκόλυμβος -ου, ὁ **Eukolymbos,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 1.8 title.

εὐκόμης -ου MAX.[1] 3.8, *see* εὔκομος.

εὐκομίδής -ές [εὖ, κομίζω] **well cared for** HDT. 4.53.2 (*superl.* -έστατος).

εὐκόμιστος -ον [εὖ, κομίζω] **well treated** POLL. 9.161 || **easy to transport** APP. 12.90 || **easily removed** SOR. 2.62.

εὔκομος -ον [εὖ, κόμη] **one who has beautiful hair** IL. 1.36 PIND. *O.* 6.91, *al. etc.*; κούρης χωόμενος Βρισηΐδος ἠϋκόμοιο angry over the young woman Briseis of the beautiful hair IL. 2.689 || **having lovely fleece** MELEAG. (AP 9.363.20) || **having lovely foliage** EMPED. B 127.2 *etc.* • *epic lyr.* ἠυκομ- ARCHESTR. 135.1 SH *etc.*

εὐκομόων *epic pres. ptc. for* εὖ κομῶν (*see* κομάω) QS 4.403.

εὔκομπος -ον [εὖ, κόμπος] **resounding well** EUR. *Tr.* 152 (*lyr.*).

εὔκονος **with bran** (*bread*) ATH. 3.114e.

εὐκοπέω, *contr.* [εὔκοπος] **to enjoy a comfortable life** PSI 286.38 (III-IV[CE]).

εὐκοπία -ας, ἡ [εὔκοπος] ease DIOD. 1.36.4, 3.17.1 *etc.*

εὔκοπος -ον [εὖ, κόπος] **easy, smooth** POL. 18.18.2 NT *Mark* 2.9, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* εὐκόπως **easily, with ease** HP. *Epid.* 2.6.31 DIOD. 3.24.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 727a *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον.

εὐκόρῡθος -ον [εὖ, κόρυς] **having a lovely helmet** OPP.[1] 1.363.

εὐκόρῡφος [εὖ, κορυφή] **having a lovely head** CH *exc.* 24.12 || **well structured, rounded,** *of a period* DION. *Dem.* 40.9, *al.*

εὐκοσμέω, *contr.* [εὔκοσμος] **to behave well, have decorous behavior** MEGASTH. 32 VT 1*Macc.* 8.15 *etc.*

εὐκόσμητος -ον [εὐκοσμέω] **well-adorned** HOM. 4.384.

εὐκοσμία -ας, ἡ [εὔκοσμος] **orderly behavior, composure, good conduct, decency** EUR. *Bac.* 693 PLAT. *Prot.* 325d (*pl.*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.3, *al. etc.*; τῆς εὐκοσμίας ἐπιμεληθῆναι to provide for the restoration of the state to its proper functioning PLUT. *Pomp.* 54.5 • *Ion.* -ίη.

εὔκοσμος -ον [εὖ, κόσμος] **in good order, well ordered, decorous, becoming** SOL. 4.32, *al. etc.* THUC. 6.42.1 (*compar.*) *etc.*; οὐκ εὔκοσμον ... φυγήν disordered flight AESCHL. *Pers.* 481 | τὸ εὖ. = εὐκοσμία THUC. 1.84.3 || **well-ordered, adorned** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.1 || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* εὐκόσμως **in good order, in an orderly fashion** OD. 21.123 HES. *Op.* 628 *etc.* || **with ornaments, in an ornate form** AP. 1.1120 PLUT. *Demosth.* 11.4 || *superl.* -ότατα XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.1.

Εὔκοσμος -ου, ὁ **Eukosmos,** *son of Lycurgus at Sparta* PAUS. 3.16.6.

εὔκουρος -ον [εὖ, κείρω] **well-shaved** (*dub.*) HEGEM. 8 *EGL* (ATH. 15.698e).

εὐκράδής -ές [εὖ, κράδη] **having good branches, luxuriant,** *of a fig* NIC. *Al.* 347 (*v.l.* -αδέης, -αδίης).

εὐκράδίως *adv.* EPIGR. 3.292.1, *see* εὐκαρδίως.

εὐκρᾱής -ές [*see* εὔκρατος] **well-mixed, tempered, soft** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352a 7 (*places*) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.11.6 (*climate*), *al.* AP. 2.1228 (*wind*) OPP. 4.33 (*love*) *etc.* • *epic also* ἐυκρ-.

εὐκραίρης -ητος *adj.* MAX. 84, *see* εὔκραιρος.

εὔκραιρος -ον [εὖ, κραῖρα] **having lovely horns,**

of cows AESCHL. *Suppl.* 300; ὁ παῖς ἅμα βουσὶν εὐκραίρῃσιν ὁπήδει the boy guided the cows who had lovely horns HOM. 4.209 || having good *or* strong beaks, *of ships* OPP. 2.516 *etc.* • *epic* ἐὐκρ-.

Εὐκράντη -ης, ἡ **Eukrante,** *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 243.

εὐκρᾱς -ᾶτος [*see* εὔκρατος] **well-mixed, tempered, mild** EUR. *fr.* 504.2 (*fig.*) PLAT. *Criti.* 112b THPHR. *H.P.* 7.1.4 *etc.* || **of good temperament, making a sudden friendship** ▸ τινι with s.o. ASCLEP.[1] (AP 12.105.4).

εὐκρᾱσία -ας, ἡ [εὔκρατος] **good temperature, mildness,** *of a climate* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 860b 12 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.21.1 POL. 34.8.4 *etc.*; τὴν εὐκρασίαν τῶν ὡρῶν the mildness of the seasons PLAT. *Tim.* 24c || **good temperament** *or* **disposition** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 673b 25, *al. etc.* | εὐ. σώματος proper physical equilibrium PLUT. *QConv.* 686b • *later poet.* -ᾱσίη MAN.[1] 5.59.

Εὐκράτης -ους, ὁ **Eukrates,** *male name* THUC. 3.41. *etc.*

Εὐκρατίδης -ου, ὁ **Eukratides,** *male name* LUC. *Philops.* 27 *etc.*

εὐκρᾱτόμελῐ -ιτος, τό [εὔκρατος, μέλι] **mixture of honey and wine** RUF. *fr.* 117 *etc.*

εὐκρᾱτοποσία -ας, ἡ [εὔκρατος, πίνω] **drinking wine** *or* **warm beverages** AL.[6] 5.5 (2.193.28).

εὔκρᾱτος -ον [εὖ, κεράννυμι] A **moderate, mild** HP. *Aër.* 24 (*of a season*) PLAT. *Ax.* 371d (*climate*) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 752b 30 (*season*), *P.A.* 652b 26 (*warmth*) DIOD. 1.10.3 (*places*) *etc.*; ζωνὴ εὔ. temperate zone STOIC. 2.215.34 (GAL. *Temp.* 9.24) *etc.* | **mixed** (with water), **tempered,** *of wine* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 14 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 874a 28 | **tepid,** *of liquids* GAL. 6.101 *etc.* B **of a good temperament, well-balanced,** *of pers.* HP. *Dec.* 3 || *extens.* **temperate, moderate** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1320b 21 (*oligarchy*) *etc.*; τὸ εὖ. τοῦ ἤθους καὶ μεῖζον καὶ γεραρόν the happy union, in character, of mildness and nobility MAUR. 1.15 C *rhet.* **well-regulated, tempered, intermediary,** *of style and sim.* DION. *Dem.* 3.5 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 46 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *Ion.* εὔκρητος ERATOSTH. *fr.* 16.17 *etc.* • *adv.* εὐκράτως **in a tempered way** GAL. 1.342 *etc.*; εὖ. ἔχειν **to be temperate** CLEOM. 1.2 (*climate*) = **to be warm** ARTEMID. 1.64.

εὐκρατόω, *contr.* [εὔκρατος] *aor. inf.* εὐκρατῶσαι PALL.[1] *Febr.* 15.4; **to make sober** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.32.31 *etc.*

εὐκρατύνω [εὖ, κρατύνω] **to strengthen** SCH. LYC. 117.22 (*aor. inf. pass.* εὐκρατυνθῆναι).

εὐκρᾰτῶς [εὖ, κράτος] *adv.* **strongly, firmly** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 875a 22.

εὔκρεκτος -ον [εὖ, κρέκω] **well-plucked, resounding well, harmonious,** *of a string instrum.* AP. 4.1194 || **well-beaten** *or* **woven,** *of the threads of a weft* ANTIP. (AP 6.174.6).

ἐυκρήδεμνος -ον [εὖ, κρήδεμνον] **having lovely ribbons** NONN. *D.* 26.338.

ἐύκρημνος -ον [εὖ, κρημνός] **having lovely crags** OPP.[1] 3.251.

εὔκρηνος -ον [εὖ, κρήνη] **of lovely fountains** CALLIM. *fr.* 75.72 || **well irrigated, rich in water** LEON. (AP 16.230.5) • ἐὔκρ- CALLIM. *Lc.*

εὐκρηπῖς -ῖδος [εὖ, κρηπίς] **of a lovely base, of solid foundation** NONN. *D.* 40.258.

εὔκρητος -ον *Ion.*, *see* εὔκρατος.

εὔκρῑθος -ον [εὖ, κριθή] **rich in barley** THEOCR. 7.34 ADAE. (AP 6.258.6).

εὐκρίνεια -ας, ἡ [εὐκρινής] **clear distinction, perspicacity** PLAT. *Def.* 414a || **clarity, purity, lucidity** HERMOG. *Id.* 226.14, *al. etc.*

εὐκρῑνέω, *contr.* [εὐκρινής] *aor. pass.* ηὐκρινήθην; **to keep distinct, put in good order** *or* **select well** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.6 *etc.*

εὐκρῐνής -ές [εὖ, κρίνω] A **quite distinct, detached, separate, open** HP. *Mul.* 1.17 XEN. *Hipp.* 3.3 *etc.* B **distinct, clear** HES. *Op.* 670 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 903a 17 *etc.* | **clear, lucid,** *of a style* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 3.19.8 *etc.* || **put in order, well-arranged** HDT. 9.42.4 *etc.* | *of a bandage* HP. *Off.* 10 *etc.* C *medic.* **easy to bring to a crisis,** *of disease* HP. *Aph.* 3.8, *al.* | **favorable,** *of symptoms* HP. *Coac.* 7.604 *etc.* | *analog.* **convalescent** ISOCR. *epist.* 4.11 || *superl.* -έστατος HP. *Epid.* 2.1.5 • *adv.* εὐκρινῶς **in a very distinct way, in a clear way** PLAT. *Rp.* 564c, *al.* STRAB. 16.4.20 *etc.* || **in good order, with a good arrangement** HP. *Off.* 3 XEN. *Oec.* 8.19 *etc.* • *Ion.* -έως.

εὐκρινῶς *adv.*, *see* εὐκρινής.

εὔκρῑτος -ον [εὖ, κρίνω] A **easy to distinguish, clear, evident** PLAT. *Pol.* 272c MEN. *Epit.* 353 *etc.*; οὐκ εὔκριτον τὸ κρῖμα the decision is not easy to take AESCHL. *Suppl.* 397 B *medic.* **of a good crisis, of a favorable course** HP. *Aph.* 1.12 (*disease*), Acut. 14 (*crisis*) || *compar.* -ότερος • *adv.* εὐκρίτως **with a favorable course** PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.181.

Εὔκρῑτος -ου, ὁ **Eukritos,** *male name* THEOCR. 7.1, *al. etc.*

εὐκρόκᾰλος -ον [εὖ, κροκάλη] **gravelly** NONN. *D.* 15.95.

εὐκρότᾰλος -ον [εὖ, κρόταλον] **accompanied by bells** *or* **cymbals** CLAUDIAN. (AP 9.139.1) || **resounding, sonorous** LEON. (AP 6.309.1: *bell*) *etc.*

εὐκρότητος -ον [εὖ, κροτέω] **well beaten, well worked** SOPH. *Ant.* 430 (*metal*) EUR. *El.* 819 (*Doric sword*).

εὔκροτος -ον [εὖ, κρότος] **sonorous, harmonious** ALCIPHR. 3.7.2 *etc.* • *adv.* εὐκρότως **in a harmonious way** *etc.* AN. *Lond.* 13.19, 19.27 (εὐκράτως *pap.*, *see* δυσκρότως) SOP.[2] 8.14.

εὔκρυπτος -ον [εὖ, κρύπτω] **easy to hide** HP. *Fract.* 18 (*compar.* -ότερος) AESCHL. *Ag.* 623.

εὐκρῠφής -ές ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 28, *see* εὔκρυπτος.

εὐκταῖος -α -ον [εὔχομαι] **of prayer, votive, offered** *or* **promised in a vow** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1387, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 213 PLAT. *Leg.* 906b *etc.*; πανηγύρεις εὐκταῖαι = *Lat.* ludi votivi DCASS. 58.12.7 | *subst.* τὰ εὐκταῖα **votive offering, prayers,** *of gods* EUR. *Or.* 214, *al. etc.*; πατρὸς εὐκταίαν Ἐρινύν Erinys invoked by the prayer of the father AESCHL. *Sept.* 723; πατρόθεν εὐκταία φάτις the curse pronounced by the father's prayer AESCHL. *Sept.* 841 || *extens.* **wished for, desired** CRINAG. (AP 6.242.1), *al.* EPIC. 6.35.2 *etc.*; πάρεστι ... ἡ εὐκταιοτάτη πᾶσιν ἡμῖν ἡμέρα here is the day that we all desired very much CHARIT. 1.1.14 | **desirable** LUC. *Tyr.* 17 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1070b *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος DIOD. 11.11.4 • *adv.* εὐκταίως **with vows of good augury, by acclamations** IOS. *B.I.* 7.22 *etc.*

1. εὐκτέᾰνος -ον [εὖ, κτέανον] **owning property, rich** AESCHL. *Pers.* 897 AGATH. (AP 9.442.2) *etc.*, *see* εὐκτήμων.

2. εὐκτεᾰνος -ον [*see* εὐκτήδων] **straight** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.3 (*compar.* -ώτερος) PLUT. *Marc.* 8.2.

εὐκτέον [εὔχομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to pray, desire, hope for** PLAT. *Leg.* 687e *etc.*

εὐκτερής -ές **having received rich funeral honors** /LINDOS 698.7 (*ca.* 200[BCE]).

εὐκτήδων -ον [εὖ, κτηδών] **having a straight grain,** *of wood* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.11.

εὐκτημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [εὐκτήμων] **wealth** POLL. 6.196.

εὐκτήμων -ον [εὖ, κτῆμα] **possessing property, rich** PIND. *N.* 7.92 (ἐυκτ-), *al.*

Εὐκτήμων -ονος, ὁ **Euktemon,** *male name* THUC. 8.30.2 *etc.*

εὐκτήριος -α -ον [εὔχομαι] **of prayer, by prayer:** εὐ. οἶκος house of prayer, chapel EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.13 *etc.*; τὸ εὐ. oratorio IUST. *Nov.* 131.7 *pref.* MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 5 *etc.*

εὔκτητος -ον [εὖ, κτάομαι] **well acquired** CRAT.[1] 359.9 (*wealth*) *etc.*

εὐκτικός -ή -όν [εὔχομαι] A **votive** STOIC. 2.61.44 (AMM. *In Int.* 2.27) MEN.[2] 333.6 (*hymns*) *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ εὐκτικά **votive songs** PROCL.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 320a) = **liturgy** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.40 *etc.* B *gramm.* **desiderative, optative** AP.[7] *Synt.* 245.27 (*mood*), 248.6 (*adverb*) DION.[6] 638.7 • *adv.* εὐκτικῶς **in the form of a prayer** THEON 5 *etc.* || *gramm.* **in the optative** L. *Sud.*

εὐκτῑμένος -η -ον [εὖ, κτίζω] *epic* **well-built, lovely to inhabit,** *of a city* IL. 2.501, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.149 *etc.*; μενεαίνεις Ἰλίου ἐξαλαπάξαι εὐκτιμένου προλίεθρον; do you want to annihilate the well-built rock of Ilion? IL. 4.33 | *of an island* OD. 9.130 || **well-made, well-worked** IL. 20.496 (*threshing-floor*), *al.* OD. 24.336 • *written for* εὐ κτίμενος || *usu.* ἐϋ-; εὐ- HOM. 3.36 BACCHYL. *Lc.*

εὐκτίτος -ον [εὖ, κτίζω] IL. 2.592 HOM. 3.423 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.46 *etc.*, *see* εὐκτῑμένος.

εὐκτός -ή -όν [εὔχομαι] **prayed for, desired, wished for** IL. 14.98 SOPH. *fr.* 843 HLD. 10.17.3 || **desirable, hoped for** EUR. *Ion* 642 ISOCR. 12.243 *etc.* | ▸ εὐκτόν ἐστι *and inf.* it is desirable EUR. *Her.* 458 XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.5.

Εὔκτος -ου, ὁ **Euktos,** *male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 23.6 *etc.*

εὐκτῠπέων -έουσα -έον *epic pres. ptc. act. for* εὐ κτυπέων (*see* κτυπέω) = resounding well QS 5.21.

εὐκυβέρνητος -ου, ὁ [εὖ, κυβερνήτης] **good guide** APOM. 90.5.

εὐκῠβέω, *contr.* [εὖ, κύβος] **to be fortunate at dice** AMPH. 11.

εὐκυκλής -ές Parm. B 1.29, *see* εὔκυκλος.

εὔκυκλος -ον [εὖ, κύκλος] A **round** IL. 12.426, *al.* (*shield*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 590 (*v.l.*) XEN. *Cyn.* 9.12 *etc.* B **circular, in a circle,** *of a dance* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 968 | **in a circle, like a ring,** *of a bandage* GAL. 18.1.786 *etc.* C *extens.* **having lovely wheels,** *of chariots* OD. 6.58, 70 AESCHL. *Pr.* 710 *etc.* • *adv.* εὐκύκλως **by forming circles** ORPH. *L.* 135.

εὐκύκλωτος -ον [εὖ, κυκλόω] **rounded** EUB. 56.4 *etc.*

εὐκύλῐκος -η -ον [εὖ, κύλιξ] **suitable for the cups,** *i.e.* **for the symposium** LEON. (AP 7.440.8: *chatter*).

εὐκύλιστος -ον [εὖ, κυλίνδω] **rolling** *or* **rotating easily** HERO *Aut.* 2.4 IO.[1] *in Phys.* 647.2 • *adv.* εὐκυλίστως **in a way that rolls easily** HERO *Aut.* 11.11.

εὐκύμαντος -ον [εὖ, κυμαίνω] **easily rippling** *or* **swaying** EUSTATH. 1392.49 (*fig.*) || **easy to cause waves in** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 3 (*compar.* -ότερος).

εὔκωπος -ον [εὖ, κώπη] **having good oars** OPP. 5.242.

εὐλᾰβεία -ας, ἡ [εὐλαβής] A **precaution, circumspection** THGN. 118 SOPH. *El.* 994 DEMOSTH. 19.262, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινος for *or* against sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 815a *etc.* | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* PLAT. *Prot.* 321a, *al.* | **caution** PLUT. *Marc.* 9.6 B **scruple, fear (reverential),** *usu. towards the gods* DIOD. 13.12.6 *etc.*; περὶ τὸ θεῖον for the gods PLUT. *Nu.* 22.11 | *Christ.* **piety, devotion** CLEM. *Str.* 6.17.155.3 || *extens.* **fear, dread** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 432e, *F.M.* 1.5 *etc.* C *later as honorific title* (your) **reverence, excellency** GREG. *epist.* 84.2, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -βίη.

εὐλᾰβέομαι, *contr.* [εὐλαβής] *impf.* ηὐλαβούμην *and* εὐλαβούμην || *fut.* εὐλαβήσομαι || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (δι)ηυλαβημένος PLAT. *Phaed.* 81e || *aor. pass.* (*mid. signf.*) ηὐλαβήθην *and* εὐλαβήθην || *fut. pass.* εὐλαβηθήσομαι (*mid. signf.*) [A] to take precautions, pay attention, take care ▸ περί τι regarding sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 927c, *al.* = ▸ περί τινος PLAT. *Leg.* 691b *etc.* = ▸ ἀμφί τινι LUC. *Gall.* 21 | ▸ εὐ. τι to refrain from sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 333e, *Rp.* 372c (*poverty*) DEMOSTH. 18.305 (*envy*) *etc.*; εὐλαβεῖσθαι τὴν κύνα paying attention to the dog ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1215 | ▸ *with* ὅπως *and fut. ind.* χὤπως κατοίσεις αὐτὸν εὐλαβούμενος being careful in carrying it ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 955 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 616 PLAT. *Phaed.* 101c, *al.* | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* EUR. *Or.* 1059 *etc.*; εὐλαβώμεθα τὸ λοιπὸν αὖθις μὴ 'ξαμαρτάνειν ἔτι let us be careful in the future to not commit the same error again ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1278 | ▸ *with* μή *or* ὅπως μή *and subj.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1129, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 89c; εὐλαβοῦ δὲ μή' κφύγῃ σε take care that he does not escape you ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 253 | ▸ *with* μή *and fut. ind.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 91c | ▸ *abs.* ἴθ', εὐλαβήθητι come on, be on guard SOPH. *O.T.* 47 || to be careful: καιρὸν εὐλαβούμενος watching for the opportune moment EUR. *Or.* 699 [B] to take care, hold in esteem, respect, honor ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 879e PLUT. *Per.* 7.1 || to fear VT *Nah.* 1.7 (*God*) *etc.* | ▸ *with* μή *and subj.* VT *1Macc.* 12.40 | ▸ *with inf.* VT *Exod.* 3.6 • *later also act. in pres.* εὐλαβεῖν *and aor. inf.* εὐλαβῆσαι, *ptc.* εὐλαβήσας HSCH.

εὐλᾰβής -ές [εὖ, λαμβάνω] [A] cautious, wary, circumspect PLAT. *Pol.* 311a, *al.* PLUT. *C.G.* 3.7 *etc.* | ▸ ἀπό τινος with s.o. *or* sthg. VT *Lev.* 15.31, *al.* || afraid (*of God*), pious, devout NT *Acts* 22.12, *al. etc.*; *subst.* τὸ εὐλαβές piety, devotion IUSTIN. *Dial.* 79.2 (*PG* 6.661B) || *later propr.* grasping well: ἐξώδης τε καὶ εὐλαβής (poverty) slippery and lasting LUC. *Tim.* 29 [B] undertaken cautiously, done prudently PLAT. *Leg.* 736d *etc.* || easy to grasp, convenient to hold LUC. *Lex.* 7 || *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* εὐλαβῶς with caution *or* circumspection, cautiously PLAT. *Soph.* 246b POL. 1.18.1, *al.* DIOD. 13.12.6, *al. etc.* || with a good grip, holding firmly AEL. *N.A.* 3.13, *al.* || *compar.* -έστερον *and* -εστέρως | *superl.* -έστατα.

εὐλαβητέον [εὐλαβέομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to pay attention ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 608a, *al. etc.*; *with dat.* DIOD. 14.1.1.

εὐλαβητικός -ή -όν [εὐλαβέομαι] cautious, prudent PLAT. *Def.* 412a *etc.*

εὐλαβίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* THGN. 118, *see* εὐλάβεια.

εὐλαβῶς *adv.*, *see* εὐλαβής.

εὐλάζω *v.l. see* εὐλαξεῖν.

εὐλᾰιγξ -ιγγος [εὖ, λᾶιξ] of lovely *or* solid stones AGATH. (AP 9.767.6) COLLUTH. 46, *cf.* NONN. *D.* 5.134 *etc.*

Εὔλαιος (*or* -αῖος) -ου, ὁ Eulaios, *male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 23.6 NONN. *D.* 26.47 || *river* STRAB. 15.3.4, *al.*

εὐλάκα -ας, ἡ [αὖλαξ] plowshare, *Dor. for* αὖλαξ: ἀργυρέᾳ εὐλάκᾳ εὐλαξεῖν that they plow with a silver plowshare OR. (THUC. 5.16.2).

Εὐλάλιος -ου, ὁ Eulalios, *male name* GREG. (AP 8.151.3).

εὐλᾰλος -ον [εὖ, λαλέω] speaking well *or* sweetly VT *Sir.* 6.5 AP 9.525.6 (*Apollo*) *etc.* | talkative VT *Job* 11.2 | *fig., of a bottle* chattering, chatty ARG. (AP 9.229.2) (*oth.* making fluent).

εὐλαμπής -ές [εὖ, λάμπω] shining, gleaming MAX. 582 MAX.[1] 17.10 (*superl.* -έστατος) *etc.*

εὐλαξεῖν *Dor. fut. inf.* to plow OR. (THUC. 5.16.2), *see* εὐλάκα.

εὐλάχᾰνος -ον [εὖ, λάχανον] having good pulses, fertile in pulses AP 7.321.6 GEOP. 12.3.3.

εὐλέαντος -ον [εὖ, λεαίνω] easy to crumble *or* grind XENOCR. 42 ARISTOT. *PA.* 674b 33 *etc.* || *compar.* -έτερος ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.13.12).

εὐλείαντος -ον *v.l. see* εὐλέαντος.

εὔλειμος -ον EUR. *Bac.* 1084 (*v.l.*), *see* εὐλείμων.

εὐλείμων -ον [εὖ, λειμών] having good meadows OD. 4.607 HOM. 3.529 *etc.* • *epic also* ἐυλ-.

εὐλείωτος -ον [εὖ, λείω] easily ground, easy to reduce to dust GAL. 12.189, *al.*

εὔλεκτρος -ον [εὖ, λέκτρον] having a loving (nuptial) bed, giving the joys of love SOPH. *Tr.* 515 (*Aphrodite*), *Ant.* 796 (*wife*) MACED.[2] (AP 5.245.8) (*Aphrodite*).

εὐλεξις -ι [εὖ, λέξις] of lovely words, of polished language LUC. *Lex.* 1, *Rhet.* 17.

εὐλέπιστος -ον [εὖ, λεπίζω] skinned *or* peeled easily DIOSC.[2] 4.157.

Εὐλεύς -εως, ὁ Euleus, *river* ANTIM. 74.

εὐλεχής -ές ANYT. (AP 7.649.1) AP 16.182.2, *see* εὔλεκτρος.

εὐλή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* εἰλέω] worm, grub, larva IL. 22.509, *al.* (*never in* OD.) HDT. 3.16.4, 4.205 PLAT. *Ax.* 365c *etc.* || *proper.* larva of the butterfly, ≠ ἔλμινς (*see*).

εὐληκτος -ον [εὖ, λήγω] easily *or* readily stopping LUC. *Pod.* 324.

εὐλημᾰτέω, *contr.* [εὖ, λημάω] to be courageous AESCHL. *fr.* 106.

εὔληπτος -ον [εὖ, λαμβάνω] easy to grasp, hold, catch IOS. *A.I.* 1.246 (*water*) IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 4 (*fig.*) *etc.*; ᾧ τρόπῳ τῶν ὄντων ἕκαστον εὐληπτόν ἐστι μεταχειρίσασθαι to confront every question from the side where one is allowed to deal with it easily PLUT. *Comp. Sol. Publ.* 4.5 || easy to catch *or* gain THUC. 6.85.2 (*islanders*) DION. 3.43.2 (*city*) *etc.*; τοῖς κόλαξιν εὐλήπτους easy prey for flatterers PLUT. *Adul.* 66b | *later* easy to refute EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.9.3 (*subst.* τὸ εὐληπτον ease of refutation) | easy to obtain LUC. *Merc.* 10 • *adv.* εὐλήπτως in a way easy to obtain *see* εὐλημᾰτέω XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.8 (*superl.* -ότατα).

εὖληρα -ων, τά [*see* εἰλέω?; *cf. Lat.* lōrum, *Arm.* lar] reins, bridle IL. 23.481 QS 4.508.

εὐλίβᾰνος -ον [εὖ, λίβανος] rich in incense ORPH. *H.* 55.17 *etc.*

εὔλῐθος -ον [εὖ, λίθος] of lovely stones ORPH. *H.* 59.4 IOS. *B.I.* 5.226.

Εὐλῑμένη -ης, ἡ Eulimene, *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 247.

εὐλίμενος -ον [εὖ, λιμήν] having a good port *or* good ports EUR. *Hel.* 1463 PLAT. *Leg.* 704b, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

εὐλιμενότης -ητος, ἡ [εὐλίμενος] possession of a good harbor MEN.[2] 352.9.

εὐλιμήν -ένος PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.5.5, *see* εὐλίμενος.

εὔλιμνος -ον [εὖ, λίμνη] rich in lakes ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601b 22.

εὔλῐνος -ον [εὖ, λίνον] spinning well PAUS. 8.21.3.

εὐλῐπής -ές [εὖ, λίπος] very fatty LYC. 874 || resinous PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.17 (*poet.*).

εὔλλιστος -ον received in a favorable way *1*DIDYM. 496B3 (II[CE]).

εὐλόβρωτος -ον gnawed by worms AG *Par.* 4.182.21 (εὐλοβρώτειος *cod.*).

εὐλογέω, *contr.* [εὔλογος] *impf.* ηὐλόγουν *and* εὐλόγουν || *fut.* εὐλογήσω, *mid.* εὐλογήσομαι (*pass.*) || *aor.* ηὐλόγησα *and* εὐλόγησα, *mid.* ηὐλογησάμην (*or* εὐλ-) || *pf.* ηὐλόγηκα *and* εὐλόγηκα, *mid. pass.* ηὐλόγημαι *and* εὐλόγημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ηὐλόγητο ORIG. *Io.* 10.5.20 || *aor. pass.* ηὐλογήθην *and* εὐλογήθην || *fut. pass.* εὐλογηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to speak well (of), praise, celebrate ▸ *with acc.* ABSCHL. *Ag.* 580 SOPH. *Ph.* 1314 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1426a 3 *etc.*; εὐ. τὴν πόλιν ... καὶ δίκαια κἀδικα to praise the city justly and unjustly ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 372 || to hold in esteem, honor ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Suppl.* 927 *etc.* || *extens.* to bless, glorify VT *Josh.* 22.33, *al.* NT *Luke* 1.64, *al. etc.* | *euphem.* to curse VT *1Kgs.* 20.10, *al. etc.* | *Christ.* to consecrate, *in the Eucharist* AAP. *Thom. A* 158 (p. 268.2) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be praised *or* celebrated SOPH. *O.C.* 720 LUC. *Am.* 22 *etc.* || to be honored *or* blessed VT *Gen.* 27.29 NT *Matt.* 25.34, *al.*; εὐλογημένη σὺ ἐν γυναιξίν be blessed among women NT *Luke* 1.42 | to be consecrated, *in the Eucharist* ORIG. *Or.* 27.2.

εὐλόγημα -ατος, τό [εὐλογέω] object of benediction ORIG. *Io.* 20.23.188.

εὐλογητέον [εὐλογέω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to bless CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.79.2.

εὐλογητός -ή -όν [εὐλογέω] blessed VT *Gen.* 12.2, *al.* NT *2Cor.* 1.3, *al.*

εὐλογία -ας, ἡ [εὔλογος] [A] good language, lovely words PLAT. *Rp.* 400d LUC. *Lex.* 1 *etc.* || *later* ποιήσατε μετ' ἐμοῦ εὐλογίαν make up with me VT *2Kgs.* 18.31 || honest langauge, plausible reasoning THPHR. *C.P.* 6.31.1 CIC. *ad Att.* 13.22.4 *etc.* [B] praise, encomium PIND. *N.* 4.5 EUR. *H.F.* 356 THUC. 2.42.1 *etc.* | good fame, renown PIND. *O.* 5.24 SIM. (AP 7.253.4) *etc.* [C] benediction VT *Gen.* 27.12, *al.* NT *Rom.* 15.29, *al. etc.* || consecration, *in the eucharist* ORIG. *Hier.* 19.13 *etc.* | consecrated offering CAP. 8.31.2 APPATR. 65.241A *etc.* || benefit, favor, gift, offering VT *Josh.* 15.19, *al.* NT *2Cor.* 9.5, *al. etc.*

εὐλογίζω [εὔλογος] *fut. pass.* εὐλογισθήσομαι DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 17.27; to bless PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 18 (*pass., v.l.*).

Εὐλόγιος -ου, ὁ Eulogios, *male name* SOPHRON. (AP 9.787.6).

εὐλογιστέω, *contr.* [εὐλόγιστος] [A] to act in a reasonable *or* prudent fashion PLUT. *Oth.* 13.5 DIOG. 7.88 *etc.* [B] to bless PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 3.190, *al.*

εὐλογιστία -ας, ἡ [εὐλόγιστος] [A] reasonableness, prudence, caution PLAT. *Def.* 412e PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 103a *etc.* [B] blessing PHIL.[2] *Her.* 71, *al.*

εὐλόγιστος -ον [εὖ, λογίζομαι] [A] reasonable, sensible, cautious, prudent ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1385b 27 POL. 10.2.7 DION. 4.28.2 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102e *etc.* [B] well-considered, reasoned, rational DION. 1.4.1, *al.* STOIC. 3.46.29 (PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1071a), 253.14 (PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1072d: ANTIP.?), PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.160 *etc.* | plausible, probable PHILOD. *L.L.* 57.5 [C] easy to calculate, simple ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1092b 27, *al.* DION. 4.15.3 • *adv.* εὐλογίστως with reflection, prudently, wisely POL. 18.33.7 (*superl.*) DION. 4.21.2 *etc.*; τὸ φέρειν εὐ. to endure (evils) in a reasonable way PLUT. *C.G.* 19.4 || rationally EPIC. 4.135.1 || *superl.* -ότατα.

εὐλογοποιέω, *contr.* [εὖ, λογοποιέω] to excuse EUSTATH. 1233.54.

εὔλογος -ον [εὖ, λόγος] [A] reasonable, sensible AESCHL. *Pers.* 830 LUC. *Tyr.* 10 *etc.* | ▸ εὔλογόν (ἐστι) *and inf.* it is reasonable PLAT. *Crat.* 396b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1286b 15 *etc.* || reasonable, plausible, likely THUC. 3.82.4 DEMOSTH. 18.152 *etc.*; τὸ εὖ. good reason THUC. 4.87.3 || likely, probable HP. *Arte* 7 *etc.*; ἐκτὸς τῶν εὐλόγων beyond all probability ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1060a 18; ἐκ τῶν εὐλόγων in all probability POL. 10.44.6 [B] *extens.* praiseworthy: κατορθώσασι γὰρ εὔλογον if it goes well for you, you will be praised ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 736 || *rar.* speaking well, eloquent EZ. 113 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* εὐλόγως reasonably, with good reason, plausibly AESCHL. *Sept.* 508 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 771 POL. 7.7.7 *etc.*; εὐ. ἔχει it is plausible, it

is reasonable PLAT. *Phaed.* 62d || most likely, in (all) probability ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1153b 15, *al. etc.* || *compar.* εὐλογώτερον after due consideration CHARIT. 1.4.7 | -ωτέρως.

εὐλογοφανής -ές [εὔλογος, φαίνω] seeming probable, plausible RH. 2.316 ◆ *adv.* εὐλογοφανῶς in a plausible way BAS. *Ren.* 2.210B.

εὐλογοφανῶς *adv., see* εὐλογοφανής.

εὔλογχος -ον [εὖ, λαγχάνω] of a good fate, fortunate, happy DEMOCR. B 166 *etc.*

εὐλοέτειρα -ας [εὖ, λούω] having magnificent baths EPIGR. 3.281.4.

εὐλοιδόρητος -ον [εὖ, λοιδορέω] easy to criticize, exposed to insults MEN. *Sic. fr.* 2.1 || fertile in insults PLUT. *Amat.* 757a.

εὐλοκοπέομαι, *contr.* [εὐλή, κόπτω] to be gnawed by worms ARTEMID. 5.81 (*pf. inf.* ηὐλοκοπῆσθαι *and ptc.* ηὐλοκοπημένος).

εὔλοφος -ον [εὖ, λόφος] Ⓐ having a lovely crest SOPH. *Ai.* 1286 HLD. 7.5.3 Ⓑ fitted to the yoke, patient, strong LYC. 776 (*back*) DAMASC. *Isid.* 89 (*neck*) ◆ *adv.* εὐλόφως patiently, forcefully PHILOD. *Mort.* 35.29 DAMASC. *Isid.* 190 *etc.*

εὐλοχία -ας, ἡ [εὔλοχος] glorious progeny LYR. *Is.* 154.

εὔλοχος -ον [εὖ, λέχος] propitious for childbirth EUR. *Hip.* 166 (*Artemis*) AP 6.146.2 (*Eileithyia*) || fertile, fecund NONN. *D.* 1.294, *al.*

εὐλῦρᾱς -α [εὔλυρος] *adj.* SAPPH. 44.33 EUR. *Alc.* 570 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 969 *etc., see* εὔλῡρος.

εὔλῡρος -ον [εὖ, λύρα] having a lovely lyre, able to play the lyre EUR. *fr.* 477 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 229 *etc.*

εὐλῡσία -ας, ἡ [εὔλυτος] nimbleness, ease of movement MUSON. *fr.* 19 DIOG. 6.70 | healthy movement (*of the intestine*) CIC. *Fam.* 16.18.1.

εὐλυτέω [εὔλυτος] *fut.* εὐλυτήσω *in inscr.*; to pay off a debt *I*SEG 39.1180.48, *al. etc.*

εὐλύτησις -εως, ἡ [εὐλυτέω] payment (*of debts*) *I*IBM 481ᵃ.307.

εὔλῡτος -ον [εὖ, λύω] Ⓐ easy to release *or* untie XEN. *Cyn.* 6.12 *etc.* || easily dissolving, fragile, shaky, weak, *often fig.* EUR. *Hip.* 256 (*affections*) XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.19 (*promises*) GAL. 5.443 (*health*) *etc.* | weak, solvable, *of disease* HP. *NatHom.* 10 | easy to resolve ARISTOT. *G.A.* 755b 23 (*problem*) *etc.* || *medic.* relaxed *or* easily relaxing HP. *Prog.* 18 (*evacuations*), *Sept.* 5 (*fetus*) *etc.* | soft, yielding HP. *Mul.* 2.115 (*uterus*) Ⓑ nimble, free (*in movements*) ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809b 26, *al.* DIOD. 3.22.2 HERO *Aut.* 26.3 (*machine*) *etc.*; οἱ τὸ στόμα εὔλυτον ἔχοντες πρὸς λοιδορίαν having the mouth always ready *or* quick to insult THPHR. *Ch.* 6.10 || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* εὐλύτως in a nimble way, easily, freely HP. *Coac.* 2.446 POL. 27.11.5 *etc.*

εὐλύτωσις -εως, ἡ [εὔλυτος] payment, *of a debt* ATHANAS.ᴵ *coll.* 2.2.

εὐμάθεια -ας, ἡ [εὐμαθής] ease of understanding, ease of teaching PLAT. *Rp.* 490c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1362b 24 PLUT. *Aud.* 47d *etc.* || *also* -θία *and Ion.* -θίη.

εὐμάθής -ές [εὖ, μανθάνω] Ⓐ *pass.* easy to learn *or* understand AESCHL. *Eum.* 442 XEN. *Oec.* 20.14 *etc.* | well-known SOPH. *Ai.* 15 Ⓑ *act.* learning easily, ready to comprehend PLAT. *Rp.* 486c, *al.* LUC. *Bis acc.* 27 *etc.*; ▸ τινος sthg. PLAT. *epist.* 344a = ▸ πρός τι DEMOSTH. 24.17 || *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* εὐμαθῶς with a ready mind AESCHN. 1.116 PLAT. *Leg.* 723a (*compar.* -έστερον) *etc.*

Εὐμάθης -ους, ὁ Eumathes, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 *etc.*

εὐμαθία *see* εὐμάθεια ● *Ion.* -θίη.

εὐμαθῶς *adv., see* εὐμαθής.

Εὔμαιος -ου, ὁ Eumaios, *male name* OD. 15.486, *al. etc.*

εὐμάκης *Dor. see* εὐμήκης.

εὐμάλακτος -ον [εὖ, μαλάσσω] easy to soften DIOSC.² 1.97 *etc.* || *gramm.* liquid, *of a consonant* L. *E.M.* 700.24.

εὔμαλλος -ον [εὖ, μαλλός] of good wool, fine wool PIND. *I.* 5.62 (*ribbon*).

εὔμαλος *Dor., see* εὔμηλος.

εὐμᾰ́ρᾰθος [εὖ, μάραθος] rich in fennel LEON. (AP 9.318.1: *hill*).

εὐμάραντος -ον [εὖ, μαραίνομαι] fading easily *or* quickly ARTEMID. 108 *etc.*

εὐμᾰ́ρεια -ας, ἡ [εὐμαρής] ease, convenience, opportunity, comfort ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1276a 24 *etc.*; οὐκ εὐμαρείᾳ χρώμενος πολλῇ not having much comfort, *i.e.* since he does not rest very easily SOPH. *Tr.* 193; ▸ εὐ. ἐστι *and inf.* it is timely, it is convenient, it is easy PLAT. *Lys.* 204d XEN. *Oec.* 5.9; δι' εὐμαρείας conveniently LUC. *Am.* 13; ▸ πρὸς εὐμάρειάν τινος for the convenience of s.o. LUC. *Hipp.* 5 MAUR. 4.3 | *but* εὐμαρείᾳ χρέωνται ἐν τοῖσι οἴκοισι they satisfy their needs at home HDT. 2.35.2 || dexterity, skill EUR. *Bac.* 1128 *etc.* || easy means, expedient PLAT. *Leg.* 738d, *al.* || *also* -ρία | *Ion.* -ρείη *or* -ρίη.

εὐμαρέω, *contr.* [εὐμαρής] *aor.* (παρ)ηυμάρησα; to have abundance BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.175 || to be effective *or* powerful CYRAN. 23.

εὐμᾰ́ρής -ές [εὖ, μάρη] Ⓐ easy, convenient, timely, *of things* ALC. 69.7 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1326, *al. etc.*; ▸ εὐμαρές ἐστι *and inf.* it is easy SAPPH. 16.5, *al.* PIND. *P.* 3.115; οὐκ εὐμαρές χαλινὸν ἐμβαλεῖν it is not easy to set the bit EUR. *Alc.* 492 *etc.* = ἐν εὐμαρεῖ (ἐστι) EUR. *I.A.* 969, *al.* Ⓑ making easy, courteous, kind, *of pers.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.3 *etc.*; χρόνος εὐμαρὴς θεός time is a god who levels everything SOPH. *El.* 179 ● *Aeol.* εὐμάρης εὔμαρες ◆ *adv.* εὐμαρῶς easily, readily BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.195 PLAT. *Criti.* 113e, *al.* LUC. *Am.* 53 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα ● *Ion.* -έως.

Εὐμᾰ́ρης -ους, ὁ Eumares, *male name* THEOCR. 5.10, *al. etc.* ● *Dor.* -ᾱ́ρᾱς.

εὐμᾰ́ρίζω [εὐμαρής] *fut.* εὐμαρίσω || *aor.* εὐμάρισα; to facilitate IO.ᴵ *Esur.* (*PG* 51.176D).

εὐμαρίη, ἡ *Ion. for* εὐμάρεια.

εὔμᾰρις -ῐδος, ἡ eumaris, *Asian footware* (*of hide*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 660 (*acc.* -ιν) EUR. *Or.* 1370 (*dat. pl.* -άρισι) *etc.* ● εὔμᾰρις AP. 7.413 | *acc. pl.* -αρίδας LUC. *Nigr.* 55.

εὐμαρότης -ητος, ἡ CALLISTR.² 3, *see* εὐμάρεια.

εὐμαρῶς *adv., see* εὐμαρής.

εὐμᾰχᾰν- *Dor. see* εὐμηχαν.

εὔμᾰχος -ον [εὖ, μάχομαι] easy to fight *or* attack MAX.ᴵ 26.2 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

Εὔμᾰχος -ου, ὁ Eumachos, *male name* THUC. 2.33.1 *etc.*

εὐμεγέθης -ες [εὖ, μέγεθος] of good size, big, vast ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 543 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.4, *al.* PLUT. *Sul.* 38.3 *etc.* | tall (*of stature*) NICAR. (AP 5:38.1) || *extens.* considerable, important DEMOSTH. 23.16 (*testimony*) *etc.*

εὐμεθόδευτος -ον [εὐμέθοδος] having a good method PTOL.⁴ *Alm.* 1.10 STEPH.² *in Hp.* 2.317, *see* εὐμέθοδος.

εὐμέθοδος -ον [εὖ, μέθοδος] Ⓐ easy to follow *or* discover ARCHIM. *Spir. pref.* Ⓑ well adjusted, ordered, methodical, *of things* LYD. *Mag.* 3.53 OLYMP.² *in Alc.* 131 *etc. of pers.* AL.⁶ 1.12 (1.507.25) ◆ *adv.* εὐμεθόδως in good order, with a good method ARISTAEN. 1.13 *etc.*

εὐμέθυστος -ον [εὖ, μεθύω] becoming drunk easily GEOP. 7.34.2.

εὐμειδής -ές [εὖ, μειδιάω] having a lovely smile, smiling, propitious CALLIM. *H.* 3.129 AP. 4.715.

Εὐμείδης -ου, ὁ Eumeides, *male name* (*myth.*, APOLLOD.⁷ 2.7.78.

εὐμείλικτος -ον [εὖ, μειλίσσω] easy to calm *or* placate CORN. 12.

εὐμέλαθρος -ον [εὖ, μέλαθρον] having a lovely residence EUR. *fr.* 1343, 1536 M. (*cf.* B. Snell, *Hermes Einzelschr.* 5, p. 80).

εὐμέλᾱνος -ον [εὖ, μέλας] quite black, full of black ink PHAN. (AP 6.295.4).

εὐμέλεια -ας, ἡ [εὐμελής] lovely melody, harmony DIOD. 4.84.3, *al. etc.*; τὴν ἐκ τῆς περιφράσεως ... εὐμέλειαν the sweet melody of the periphrasis AN. *Subl.* 28.2.

εὐμελής -ές [εὖ, μέλος] Ⓐ melodious, harmonious ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341b 26 DION. *Comp.* 11.11 *etc.* || *extens.* sweet, pleasing PLAT. *Ax.* 371d (*symposium*) Ⓑ *proper.* of good limbs, robust AEL. *fr.* 110 ◆ *adv.* εὐμελῶς harmoniously, gracefully MACHO *Chr.* 171 *etc.*

εὐμελιτέω, *contr.* [εὖ, μέλι] to have much *or* good honey ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625a 24 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.2.3.

εὐμελῶς *adv., see* εὐμελής.

εὐμένεια -ας, ἡ [εὐμενής] kindness, benevolence, goodness HDT. 2.45.3 SOPH. *O.C.* 631 *etc.*; ἡ πρὸς τὸ θεῖον εὐ. the favor of the gods THUC. 5.105.1; ἀθανάτων ἀνδρῶν τε σὺν εὐμενίᾳ with the favor of gods and of men PIND. *P.* 12.4 | ▸ παρά τινος on the part of s.o. HLD. 7.26.9 || sweetness, *of smell* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.14.12 ● *poet. also* -νία.

Εὐμένεια -ας, ἡ Eumeneia, *Phrygian city* STRAB. 12.8.13 *etc.*

Εὐμένειος -α -ον [Εὐμένης] of Eumenes POLYAEN. 4.6.13 *etc.*

εὐμενέτης -ου, ὁ [εὐμενέω] kind friend OD. 6.185 *etc.*

εὐμενέω, *contr.* [εὖ, μένος] *aor. imper.* 2. *pl.* εὐμενήσατε DIOSC.² (*CCA* 11(2).166.19) ❶ *act.* to be kind, benevolent, good, courteous [PHOC.] 142; ▸ τινι towards s.o. AP. 2.260 *etc.* || to treat with kindness *or* courtesy ▸ τινα s.o. PIND. *P.* 4.127 (*v.l.*) ❷ *pass.* to be kindly granted *I*PE 1².362.12.

εὐμενέως *Ion. adv., see* εὐμενῶς.

εὐμενής -ές [εὖ, μένος] Ⓐ kind, polite, good, courteous, *of gods and pers.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 686, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 212 XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.2, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι towards s.o. HDT. 7.237.3 | ▸ εὐ. πρός τι well disposed to sthg. PLUT. *Luc.* 42.3 | *subst.* τὸ εὐμενές benevolence PLAT. *Leg.* 792e Ⓑ good, mild, soft, favorable, *of things* HOM. 22.7 (*heart*) THUC. 2.74.3 (*places*) THPHR. *C.P.* 2.1.6 (*climate*) *etc.*; ἐπ' εὐμενεῖ τύχῃ with good luck PIND. *O.* 14.16; ἀμαχεῖ ἰοῦσιν εὐμενεστέρα (the uneven path) is easier for troops on the march without combat XEN. *An.* 4.6.12 || *medic.* mild, pleasing HP. *Art.* 33 | having a positive result, *of a cure* HP. *Acut.* 59 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* εὐμενῶς with kindness, benevolently AESCHL. *Ag.* 952 PLAT. *Phaed.* 89a ISOCR. 4.43 *etc.* || *Ion* -έως || *compar.* -έστερον *and* -εστέρως.

Εὐμένης -ους, ὁ Eumenes, *male name* HDT. 8.93.1 *etc.* ● *also* -ενής -οῦς DIOD. 18.3.1, *al.*

εὐμενία -ας, ἡ *poet., see* εὐμένεια.

Εὐμενίδες -ων, αἱ (*sc.* θεαί) Eumenides (= kind goddesses, *euphem. for Erinyes*) AESCHL. *title* PLUT. *Thes.* 27.5 *etc.*

εὐμενίζω [εὐμενής] *impf. mid.* ηὐμενιζόμην XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.22 || *aor. ptc. act.* εὐμενίσας EUS.ᴵ *H.E.* 9.9.12, *inf. mid.* εὐμενίσασθαι SCH. IL. 19.83 || *aor. opt. pass.* εὐμενισθείην THEOD.⁸ *epist.* 432.52; *later act.* to propitiate EUS.ᴵ *H.E.* 9.9.12 ||

usu. mid. **to make oneself kind, propitiate oneself** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.22 APP. 16.54 *etc.* • *esp. in compd.* ἐξευμενίζω (*see*).

εὐμενικός -ή -όν [εὐμενής] **disposed to kindness** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 32 POL. 12.7.6.

εὐμενισμός -οῦ, ὁ [εὐμενίζω] **favor, kindness** ORIG. *Cels.* 8.64.9.

εὐμενῶς *adv., see* εὐμενής.

εὐμέριστος -ον [εὖ, μερίζω] **easy to distribute** *or* **divide** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.10.8.

εὐμετάβλητος -ον [εὖ, μεταβάλλω] **changing easily, changeable** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1373a 30 MAUR. 5.33 *etc.* | *medic.* **of easy digestion** HP. *Alim.* 49.

εὐμετάβολος -ον [εὖ, μεταβάλλω] **changeable** PLAT. *Rp.* 503c XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.32 *etc.*; τὸ εὐ. **mutability** DIOD. 19.51.3, 59.4 MAUR. 4.3 *etc.*

εὐμετάγνω(σ)τος -ον [εὖ, μεταγιγνώσκω] **fickle** VETT. 291.16.

εὐμετάγωγος -ον [εὖ, μετάγω] **easy to change, remove, eliminate** [GAL.] 19.558 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.2.2) | *fig.* **easily influenced** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 64.

εὐμετάδοτος -ον [εὖ, μεταδίδωμι] A *act.* **giving** *or* **distributing easily, generous** NT *1Tim.* 6.18 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ εὐμετάδοτον **generosity** MAUR. 1.14 B *pass.* **easily spread, contagious** PAEG. 4.1; τὸ δὲ αἰτούμενον εὐμετάδοτον τοῖς ἐλεοῦσιν while pity comes offered with generosity by compassionate persons HLD. 6.10.2.

εὐμετάθετος -ον [εὖ, μετατίθημι] **easy to change** *or* **arrange:** πρὸς ἕλεον **towards pity** PLUT. *Praec.* 799c ‖ **changeable, inconstant, fickle** POL. 15.6.8 (*chance*) PLUT. *Di.* 53.5 (*codd.*) *etc.*

εὐμετακίνητος -ον [εὖ, μετακινέω] **easy to shift** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1019a 28 *etc.*; τὸ μὴ εὐ. καὶ ῥιπταστικόν **the habit of remaining firm without continually moving** MAUR. 1.16.7.

εὐμετακόμιστος -ον [εὖ, μετακομίζω] **easy to transport, portable** AET.[1] 1.38 *etc.*

εὐμετακύλιστος -ον [εὖ, μετακυλίω] **rolling easily, easy to move** *or* **overturn** GAL. *Protr.* 2.

εὐμετανόητος -ον [εὖ, μετανοέω] **inconstant, fickle** VETT. 11.7.8, *al.*

εὐμετάπειστος -ον [εὖ, μεταπείθω] **easy to persuade** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1151b 6 *etc.*

εὐμεταποίητος -ον [εὖ, μεταποιέω] **easily altered** *or* **changed** HP. *Dec.* 13.

εὐμετάπτωτος -ον [εὖ, μεταπίπτω] **falling easily, unstable** THPHR. *Sens.* 45 *etc.*; τὸ εὐ. **instability** DIOD. 9.10.5 • *adv.* εὐμεταπτώτως **with instability** *or* **inconstancy** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.8 (*v.l.*).

εὐμετάρρευστος -ον [εὖ, μεταρρέω] **easy to make deviate from one's course** AET. 5.57 (*mss.* εὐμεταρρυστός).

εὐμετάστατος -ον [εὖ, μεθίστημι] **unstable** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 5d.

εὐμετάτρεπτος -ον [εὖ, μετατρέπω] **changeable, variable** [BAS.] *Const.* 8.1 (*adv. neut.* εὐμετάτρεπτον **unpredictably**).

εὐμεταχείριστος -ον [εὖ, μεταχειρίζω] A **manageable, treatable,** *of pers. and things* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240a XEN. *An.* 2.6.20 *etc.* B **easy to dominate** *or* **conquer** THUC. 6.85.3 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.15 DION. 8.6.1 (*compar.*) LUC. *Abd.* 4 (*disease*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* εὐμεταχειριστως **with ease** (at managing), **skillfully** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 19 *etc.*

εὐμετρία -ας, ἡ [εὔμετρος] A **proper measure, proportion, harmony** LGN. *Heph.* 5 *etc.* | *metr.* **metrical skill** LGN. *Heph.* 84.2 GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.39.100 *etc.* B **moderation** ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.7 • *Ion.* -ίη.

εὔμετρος -ον [εὖ, μέτρον] A **of proper measure, well calculated** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1010 *etc.* | *metr.* DION. *Dem.* 50.7, *al. etc.* B **of moderate dimensions, proportional** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.1 • *adv.* εὐμέτρως **in proper measure, moderately** ARET. *C.A.* 1.6.2 *etc.*

Εὐμήδης -εος, *contr.* -ους, ὁ **Eumedes,** *male name* IL. 10.314 *etc.*

εὐμήκης -ες [εὖ, μῆκος] **of considerable dimensions, big, high, long** PLAT. *Parm.* 127b ARISTOT. *P.A.* 696a 17 THEOCR. 14.25 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **considerable, big** EUR. *I.A.* 595 (*of chance*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *Dor.* εὐμάκ-.

Εὐμήκιος -ου, ὁ **Eumekios,** *male name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.105.1).

Εὐμηλίδης -ου, ὁ **Eumelides,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 49.11.

εὔμηλος -ον [εὖ, μῆλον] **having lovely cattle, rich in flocks** OD. 15.406 HOM. 3.54 PIND. *O.* 6.100 *etc.* • *Dor.* εὔμᾱλ-.

Εὔμηλος -ου, ὁ **Eumelos,** *male name* IL. 2.714 *etc.*

εὔμηρος -ον [εὖ, μηρός] **having lovely hips** POLL. 2.187, *al.*

εὐμήρῠτος -ον [εὖ, μηρύομαι] **easy to spin** LUC. *Fug.* 12.

εὔμητις -ιδος [εὖ, μῆτις] **sensible, wise, prudent** OPP. 5.97 ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.59.8) *etc.*

Εὔμητις -ιδος, ἡ **Eumetis,** *female name* PLUT. *Symp.* 148c (*acc.* -ιν), *al.*

εὐμηχάνημα -ατος, τό [εὐμήχανος] **clever discovery, lucky invention** STOIC. (L. *E.M.* 701.25: CHRYSIP.?).

εὐμηχανία -ας, ἡ [εὐμήχανος] **inventive skill, industriousness** STOIC. 3.64.30 (STOB. 2.7.5b2) PLUT. *Tim.* 16.10 LUC. *Phal.*1 12 *etc.*; ▸ εὐμαχανίαν ... ἔφανας *with inf.* **you indicated the means to me** *or* **offered me the opportunity for** PIND. *I.* 4.2 • *Dor.* εὐμάχ-.

εὐμήχᾰνος -ον [εὖ, μηχανή] A *act.* **skilled at devising, talented, industrious, rich in expedients** AESCHL. *Eum.* 381 PLAT. *Prot.* 344d *etc.* | ▸ τινος in *or* for sthg. PLAT. *Crat.* 408b *etc.* = ▸ πρός τι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614b 34 = ▸ ἔν τινι DIOD. 20.92.2 | τὸ εὐ. **inventive ability** PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 830b B *pass.* **well devised, ably invented, artfully made:** ἐκ τῶν ἀμηχάνων πόρους εὐμηχάνους πορίζειν **to find brilliant loopholes in blind alleys** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 759 PLAT. *Rp.* 600a *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος • *Dor.* εὐμάχ- • *adv.* εὐμηχάνως **ingeniously, skillfully** PLUT. *Per.* 31.4 ARISTAEN. 2.15 *etc.*

εὐμίκτος -ον [εὖ, μίγνυμι] **sociable** THEM. *Or.* 22.270d.

εὐμίμητος -ον [εὖ, μιμέομαι] **easy to imitate** PLAT. *Rp.* 605a DEM.[2] 286 (*v.l.*).

εὐμίσητος -ον [εὖ, μισέω] **very hateful, detestable** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.9 (*superl.* -ότατος) *etc.*

εὔμῐτος -ον [εὖ, μίτος] **of good thread, of good weaving** EUR. *I.T.* 817.

εὔμιτρος -ον [εὖ, μίτρα] **having a lovely band** *or* **belt,** *of a tunic* MOSCH. 4.98.

εὐμμελίης -ίω [εὖ, μελία] *epic* **armed with a good** *or* **strong pole** (of an ash-tree) IL. 4.47, *al.* OD. 3.400 HES. *Sc.* 368 *etc.*; λαὸς ἐϋμμελίω Πριάμοιο the people of Priam who has a good spear IL. 4.165 • *Dor. gen.* -ίας AP 16.6.5.

εὔμναστος *Dor. see* εὔμνηστος.

εὐμνημονεστέρως [εὖ, μνήμων] *compar. adv. with* ἔχειν **to be easier to remember** XEN. *Ag.* 11.1.

εὐμνημόνευτος -ον [εὖ, μνημονεύω] **easy to remember, remembering easily** PLAT. *Tim.* 18c DEMOSTH. 56.45 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367a 26, *al. etc.* ‖ **well remembered, at one's fingertips** HP. *Dec.* 9 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

εὔμνηστος -ον [εὖ, μιμνήσκομαι] **recalling well, mindful** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Tr.* 108 BOE. 1.1 • *Dor.* εὐμνᾱστ-.

εὐμογία -ας, ἡ [εὖ, μογέω] **industriousness** AGL. *SH* 18.4.

εὐμοιρατέω TIM.[2] 99e, *see* εὐμοιρέω.

εὐμοιρέω, *contr.* [εὔμοιρος] *impf.* εὐμοίρουν ‖ *fut.* εὐμοιρήσω ‖ *aor.* εὐμοίρησα ‖ *pf.* εὐμοίρηκα; **to be a participant in, enjoy, obtain happily** ▸ *with gen.* HP. *epist.* 27 PHALAR. 53 *etc.*; οἷα οὐδὲ φυγῆς τόπων εὐμοιρήσαντες since they did not have the fortune of having a place to which they might flee HLD. 6.13.3 | εὐμοίρει **be happy** *1G* 14.2387 *etc.* • *also augm. in* ηὐμ- *esp. in the* (*late*) *Byzantine period.*

εὐμοιρία [εὔμοιρος] **lucky possession, good condition** *or* **success** LUC. *Salt.* 72 (*of the voice*), 47.8 (*of the body*), *al. etc.* ‖ **good fate, happiness** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 14c *etc.*

εὔμοιρος -ον [εὖ, μοῖρα] **partaking, being in lucky possession, happy, fortunate** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.1 PLAT. *Symp.* 197e CALLIM. *H.* 4.295 LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 19 *etc.* • *adv.* εὐμοίρως **happily** IOS. *A.I.* 8.314 APP. 7.29 (*compar.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερον.

εὐμολπέω, *contr.* [εὔμολπος] **to sing well** HOM. 4.478.

Εὐμολπίδας -ου, ὁ **Eumolpidas,** *male name* THUC. 3.20.1 *etc.* | οἱ Εὐμολπίδαι **Eumolpidai, descendants of Eumolpos** SOPH. *O.C.* 1053 (*gen. pl.* -δᾶν) *etc.*

εὔμολπος -ον [εὖ, μολπή] **singing well** P.[1] (AP 9.396.6).

Εὔμολπος -ου, ὁ **Eumolpos,** *male name* HOM. 2.154 *etc.*

εὐμορφία -ας, ἡ [εὖ, μορφή] **lovely form, beauty** EUR. *Tr.* 936, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 218e, *al. etc.*; χολῆς λοβοῦ τε ποικίλην εὐμορφίαν **the varying favorable appearance of the bile and liver** AESCHL. *Pr.* 495 ‖ **elegance, refinement** (*of style*) EPIC. 20.2.11 *etc.*

εὔμορφος -ον [εὖ, μορφή] **of lovely form, lovely, charming** SAPPH. 82a (*compar.*) HDT. 1.196.3, 5.18.4 *etc.*; πρὸς τὸ εὐμορφότατον **on the idea of perfect beauty** LUC. *Herm.* 19 | **preserving form** *or* **beauty intact** AESCHL. *Ag.* 416, 454 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐμορφόω, *contr.* [εὔμορφος] **to become lovely** VETT. 330.19 (*corr.*) (*aor. subj.* εὐμορφώσῃ) CH *fr.* 23.23 (*impf.* εὐμόρφουν).

εὐμουσία -ας, ἡ [εὔμουσος] **sensitivity for the arts, refined taste** EUR. *fr.* 188.2 *etc.* ‖ **good music, sweet melody** *or* **song** AET. 4.20.2 THEOCR. 5 *topic* | **musical skill** MEN.[2] 443.3.

εὔμουσος -ον [εὖ, μοῦσα] **skilled in the arts** MAN.[1] 4.60 ‖ **of good music** *or* **song, melodious** EUR. *I.T.* 145 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 112 LUC. *Am.* 53 *etc.* • *adv.* εὐμούσως **with good taste, elegantly** PLUT. *Col.* 1119d CORN. 14.

εὔμοχθος -ον [εὖ, μόχθος] **hard-working** *1GVI* 771.3 (I[CE]) *etc.*

εὔμῡθος -ον [εὖ, μῦθος] **eloquent** AGATH. (AP 4.3b. 61).

εὔμῡκος -ον [εὖ, μυκάομαι] **mooing loudly** ERYC. (AP 6.255.8), *al.*

εὐν *acc. sg. see* εὐς.

εὐνάζω [εὐνή] *impf.* (κατ)ηύναζον *and* -εύναζον, *mid.* ηὐναζόμην *and* εὐναζόμην (*epic and* POLYAEN. 1.3.2) ‖ *fut.* εὐνάσω, *mid.* (κατ)ευνάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ηὔνασα *and* εὕνασα, *mid.* εὐνασάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* (κατ)ηύνασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ηὐνάσθην *and* εὐνάσθην (*poet. and later in compd.*) ‖ *fut. pass.* εὐνασθήσομαι SCH. HES. *Op.* 517ter *and in compd.* ❶ *act.* **to place lying down** (in a trap) OD. 4.408 ‖ **to put to bed, make sleep** PIND. *fr.* 52f AP. 4.1060 *etc.* | **to put in a kennel, in a lair,** *of fawns* XEN. *Cyn.* 9.2 ‖ *fig.* **to soothe, calm** SOPH. *Tr.* 106 AP. 3.1000 *etc.* | *analog.* σμι-

χρὰ παλαιὰ σώματ' εὐνάζει ῥοπή a small collision puts to sleep (= is sufficient to beat *or* kill) an old body SOPH. *O.T.* 961 ‖ **to give as wife, marry** εὐνάζειν τέκνα φίλτατα to give his dearest daughters in marriage EUR. *fr.* 17 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to put oneself down, lie down, go to bed, sleep** OD. 23.299, *al.* (*never in* IL.) HES. *Op.* 339 XEN. *Cyn.* 12.2 *etc.*; ὄρνιθες ταναυσίπτεροι εὐνάζοντο the birds with bigger wings made the nest OD. 5.65 | *analog. of sexual relations* ▸ παρά τινι with s.o. OD. 5.119 = ▸ τινι HOM. 5.190 EUR. *Ion* 17, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.1 (*aor. mid.*) *etc.*; εὐνάσθη ξένου λέκτροισιν he lied in the bed of a stranger PIND. *P.* 3.25; γάμοις ... βασιλικοῖς εὐνάζεται he enters into a royal marriage EUR. *Med.* 18 ‖ *fig.* **to be soothed** *or* **calmed** SOPH. *Tr.* 1242 (*evil*) *etc.* • *Dor. fut.* εὐνάξομεν PIND. *fr.* 52f ‖ *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* (κατ)εύνασθεν IL. 3.448.

εὐναής -ές [εὖ, νάω] (well) **flowing** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.75, *Epin.* 9.42 CALLIM. *fr.* 65.1.

εὐναίη *Ion. fem. see* εὐναῖος.

Εὐναίη -ης, ἡ **Eunaie** (= rest) EMPED. B 123.1.

εὐναῖος -α -ον [εὐνή] A **in bed** *or* **on a pallet,** *of pers. and animals* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.9 *etc.* | *analog.* λύπᾳ ... εὐναίᾳ δέδεται ψυχάν it enthralls the soul like a grief that keeps one abed EUR. *Hip.* 160 (*oth.* εὐναία ψυχά); τέκνοις εὐναίας ἀμφέχεε πτέρυγας she wrapped her chicks with her wings that acted like a nest ALPH. (AP 9.95.2) B **of a bed, of a pallet** SOPH. *Ichn.* 226 *etc.* | *of the matrimonial bed* **conjugal, nuptial** EUR. *Andr.* 104, *al.* ION 43b *TrGF etc.* | *analog. of animals* εὐναίας καρφηράς straws of the (= ones that form the) nest EUR. *Ion* 171; τὰ εὐναῖα ἴχνη the tracks that led to the lair XEN. *Cyn.* 5.7 C *extens.* **keeping the route straight** (*proper.* keeping the ship in its bed), *of the rudder* EUR. *I.T.* 432 D *Ion. subst.* ἡ εὐναίη **anchor** AP. 1.955, 1277.

εὐνάν -ᾶνος, ὁ [εὐνή] **husband** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 315.27.

Εὐνάπη -ης, ἡ **Eunape,** *female name* ALCIPHR. 2.18 title.

Εὐνάπιος -ου, ὁ **Eunapios,** *male name* L. *Sud. etc.*

εὐνάσιμος -ον [εὐνάζω] **fit for sleeping** *or* **as a bed,** *of places* XEN. *Cyn.* 8.4.

εὐνάστειρα -ας, ἡ [εὐνάζω] *fig.* **one who puts to sleep** ANDROM. (GAL. 14.36), *see* εὐνάτειρα.

εὐναστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [εὐνάζω] **bed-companion** LYC. 144 ‖ εὐ. λίθος rock that serves as an anchor OPP. 3.373.

εὐνᾶτ- *Dor. for* εὐνητ-.

εὐνα(σ)τήριον -ου, τό [εὐνάζω] **room for sleeping** AESCHL. *Pers.* 160 SOPH. *Tr.* 918 | **marriage chamber** EUR. *Or.* 590 • *mss.* -αστ-.

εὐνάω, *contr.* [εὐνή] *fut.* εὐνήσω ‖ *aor.* εὔνησα *and* ηὔνησα PROCL. *Hym.* 7.17 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* εὔνημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* εὐνήθην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* εὐνηθησόμενος ❶ *act.* **to cause to lie down** (**in a trap**) OD. 4.440 ‖ **to make sleep, put to bed** AP. 4.87 ‖ *fig.* **to soothe, calm, make stop** OD. 4.758 AGATH. (AP 4.3b. 41), *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to stupify, daze** (*with drugs*) ARET. *C.A.* 2.5.2 ❸ *pass.* **to lie** (**in a bed** *or* **on a pallet**) SOPH. *Ai.* 604 (*pres. mid.*) *etc.* | *analog. of Kerberos* SOPH. *O.C.* 1471 (*pres. mid.*); εὐνήθης δ' ὕπνον ὀφειλόμενον you slept the sleep of necessity (*of death*) DION.[11] (AP 7.78.2) ‖ **to lie down, go to bed,** *of sexual relations* IL. 14.314, *al.* OD. 10.296, *al.* | ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 2.821, *al.* = ▸ παρά τινι HES. *Th.* 967 ‖ *extens.* **to be calm, cease,** *of winds* OD. 5.384 (*aor. pass.*).

εὐνάων -άουσα -άον [εὖ, νάω] **flowing** AESCHL. *fr.* 44 (*dub.*).

εὐνείκεστος -ον ANTIM. 110a, *see* εὐνεικής.

εὐνεικής -ές [εὖ, νεῖκος] **easy to discuss** *or* **interpret,** *of an oracle* ANTIM. 110b.

εὐνέτης -ου, ὁ [εὐνή] **bed companion, lover, husband** EUR. *El.* 803, *al.* ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.241.4).

εὐνέτις -ιδος, ἡ (*fem.*) HP. *Epid.* 7.42 *etc.*, *see* εὐνέτης.

εὔνεως -ων [εὖ, ναῦς] **full of ships** MAX.[1] 5.5.

Εὔνεως -εω, ὁ **Euneos,** *male name* IL. 7.468, *al. etc.* • *epic* -ηος.

εὐνή -ῆς, ἡ A **pallet, bed** IL. 10.75, *al. etc.* | *as a complex for lying down* (*blankets, pillows, etc.*) = λέχος bed, *as wood, boards* OD. 7.347, 23.179 ‖ **nuptial bed** IL. 9.75, *al. etc.* | **amorous embrace** IL. 3.445, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 109 EUR. *Med.* 1027, *al. etc.* ‖ **pallet, den, lair, nest** OD. 4.338 (*of a doe*), 14.14 (*of pigs*), 17.129 (*of a lion*) SOPH. *Ant.* 425 (*of birds*) XEN. *Cyn.* 6.16 (*of a hare*) *etc.* B *anal.* **house, residence** IL. 24.615 *etc.* | **last residence,** *i.e.* **tomb** IL. 2.783 AESCHL. *Ch.* 318 SOPH. *El.* 436 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **tents** *of an encampment* THUC. 6.67.1 ‖ *extens. pl.* **stones** (**to anchor the ship**), **anchors** IL. 1.436 OD. 15.498 *etc.* • *usu. poet.* ‖ *Dor.* -ά ‖ *gen./dat. pl.* εὐνῆφι(ν).

εὐνῆθεν [εὐνή] *adv.* (**out**) **from bed** OD. 10.124 AP. 2.197.

εὔνημα -ατος, τό [εὐνάω] **marriage** EUR. *Ion* 304 (*pl.*).

Εὔνηος, ὁ *epic, see* Εὔνεως.

εὔνησος -ον [εὖ, νῆσος] **having lovely islands** NONN. *D.* 41.15.

εὐνήτειρα -ας, ἡ [εὐνάω] **bed-companion, lover, wife** AESCHL. *Pers.* 157, *al. etc.* | *fig*; εὐνήτειρα νὺξ ἔργων ἄνδρεσσι night that makes men cease from all activity AP. 4.1058 • *usu. Dor.* εὐνάτ-, *see* εὐνητήρ.

εὐνητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [εὐνάω] **bed-companion, lover, husband** AESCHL. *Pers.* 137 | *ichthyol.* **masculine,** *of fish* OPP. 4.383 ‖ *adj.* χιτὼν εὐνητήρ nightshirt COM. *CAF* 920 • *Dor.* εὐνᾶτ-.

εὐνήτης -ου, ὁ [εὐνάω] EUR. *Med.* 159, *see* εὐνητήρ • *Dor. acc.* -ᾶτᾶν.

εὐνήτρια -ας, ἡ (*fem.*) SOPH. *Tr.* 922 (*v.l.*), *see* εὐνήτειρα.

εὐνήτωρ -ορος, ὁ AESCHL. *Suppl.* 665 EUR. *H.F.* 27, *al.*, εὐνητήρ • *Dor.* εὐνάτ-, *see* εὐνήτρια.

εὐνῆφι(ν) OD. 2.2, *al.*, *epic gen. / dat. pl.*, *see* εὐνή.

εὔνια -ων, τά [εὐνή] **bed** APP. 17.117 *etc.*

Εὐν(ε)ίκη -ης, ἡ **Eunike,** *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 246 *etc.*

εὐνίκητος -ον [εὖ, νικάω] **easy to conquer** *or* **overcome** GAL. 1.338 (*superl.* -ότατος) *etc.* • *Dor.* -άτος.

Εὐνικίδας -α, ὁ **Eunikidas** (*or son of* Eunikos) CRINAG. (AP 7.380.7).

Εὔνικος -ου, ὁ **Eunikos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 57.43.

1. εὖνις -ιδος [*cf. Lat.* **vānus,** *Skt.* **ūnā-,** *Goth.* **wans,** *Arm.* **unayn,** *Av.* **ŭna-**] **lacking, deprived** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 22.44 (*of children*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 289 (*abs.*), Ch. 247 (*of the father*); ψυχῆς τε καὶ αἰῶνος ... εὔνιν deprived of soul and of life OD. 9.524.

2. εὖνις -ιδος ἡ [εὐνή] **bride, wife** SOPH. *Tr.* 563 EUR. *I.A.* 397, *al.* LEON. (AP 9.355.3) • ὁ εὖνις L. *E.M.* 393.38.

εὔννητος -ον [εὖ, νέω] **well spun** *or* **woven** IL. 18.596 (*tunics*), *al.* OD. 7.97 (*peploi*).

Εὐνόα -ας, ἡ **Eunoa,** *female name* THEOCR. 15.2.

εὐνοέω, *contr.* [εὔνοος] *impf.* εὐνόουν ‖ *fut.* εὐνοήσω ‖ *aor.* εὐνόησα ‖ *fut. pass.* εὐνοηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to be kind, be in favor, be favorable** HDT. 9.79.1 *etc.* | ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 7.237.2 SOPH. *Al.* 689 LYS. 13.13 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PHALAR. 119 ❸ *pass.* **to be treated kindly, be loved** MEN. *fr.* 713.1 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) (*dub.*) VETT. 66.2 *etc.*

εὐνόησις -εως, ἡ [εὐνοέω] **kindness** ARTEMID. 2.12 (*f.l.*).

εὐνοητικός -ή -όν [εὐνοέω] **kind** HIEROCL. 9.3 *CPf etc.* • *adv.* εὐνοητικῶς **with kindness** STOIC. 3.160.24 (STOB. 2.7.11i).

εὐνόητος -ον [εὐνοέω] **easy to understand** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 ‖ **understanding easily, intelligent** VETT. 45.1 ‖ **well disposed,** *with dat.* AN. *in Rh.* 88.29.

εὐνόθευτος -ον [εὖ, νοθεύω] **easily falsified** CORN. 20.

εὔνοια -ας, ἡ [εὔνοος] A **benevolence, inclination, liking, affection** HDT. 6.108.3 *etc.*; ▸ τινος **towards** *or* **for** s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 100; XEN. *An.* 4.7.20 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα PLAT. *Rp.* 470a *etc.* = ▸ εἴς τινα DEMOSTH. 18.54 *etc.* = ▸ περί τινα HLD. 7.24.4, *al.* | ὑπ' εὐνοίας τῆς πρὸς αὐτόν since they bore affection LUC. *Tim.* 8 | ▸ *with pass.* εὐνοίᾳ ἐρῶ τῇ σῇ I will speak kindly to you, I will speak to you as a friend PLAT. *Grg.* 486a | ▸ *with subj. gen.* κατ' εὔνοιαν φρενῶν with a good disposition of mind AESCHL. *Suppl.* 940 | εὔνοια ἑαυτῷ love of oneself PLUT. *Adul.* 49a ‖ sign of **kindness, gift, present** DEMOSTH. 19.282 B *pl.* **kind feelings, favors** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 489, *al.* ISOCR. 14.15 *etc.* | **pledges of friendship** DEMOSTH. 8.25 | **courteous acts** DIOD. 15.93 ‖ *extens.* **feeling** (*of inclination*), partiality LYS. 31.22 *etc.* • *Ion.* -οίη *and poet.* -οῖη.

εὐνοΐζομαι [εὔνοος] **to be kind** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1241a 8.

εὐνοϊκός -ή -όν [εὔνοος] **disposed to kindness, favorable, gentle** DEMOSTH. 57.1 PLUT. *Sollert.* 970b LIB. *Decl.* 49.16 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* εὐνοϊκῶς **with a kind heart** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.15, *al.* ISOCR. 12.237 DEMOSTH. 51.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ωτέρος *and* -ώτερον | *superl.* -ώτατα.

εὐνομέω, *contr.* [εὔνομος] *impf. mid. pass.* εὐνομούμην ‖ *fut.* εὐνομήσομαι ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* εὐνομημένος EPIM. (DIOG. 1.113) ‖ *aor. pass.* ηὐνομήθην *and* εὐνομήθην ❶ *act.* **to have good laws,** *only in pres. ptc. fem.* εὐνομοῦσα PLAT. *Leg.* 927b (*city*) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to have good laws, be well governed** HDT. 1.66.1, 97.3, *al.* AESCHN. 1.171 DEMOSTH. 24.139 *etc.*; τὸ εὐνομεῖσθαι ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις to impose a rule on one's own desires PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 989d.

εὐνόμημα -ατος, τό [εὐνομέω] **action conforming to the norm,** *i.e.* **virtuous** CHRYSIP. 3.73.15 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1041a) STOIC. 3.136.28 (STOB. 2.7.11e) *etc.*

εὐνομία -ας, ἡ [εὔνομος] A **good order, good legislation, equity, legality** OD. 17.487 SOL. 4.32 HDT. 1.65.2, 2.124.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 425a, *al. etc.* ‖ *personif.* Εὐνομία, ἡ Eunomia HES. *Th.* 902 PIND. *O.* 9.16, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.186 *etc.* ‖ **strict observance of rules** SOPH. *Ai.* 713 (*in sacred rites*) LONG. 2.35.4 (*in music*) B **good pasture, diligence in grazing,** *of bees* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.2.3 ‖ **ordered** *or* **regular grazing** LONG. 1.5.1 • *Ion.* -ηι.

Εὐνομιᾶνος -οῦ, ὁ **Eunomianos,** *male name* PHILOSTORG. (AP 9.193 *title*) ‖ *Christ.* follower of Eunomios THEODORET.[1] *Haer.* 4.356.

Εὐνομιοευτυχιανός -οῦ, ὁ *Christ.* [Εὐνομιανός, Εὐτυχιανός] **Eunomioeutikhianos,** *follower of an Eunomian sect begun by Eutykhios* SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.24.

Εὐνομιοθεοφρονιανός -οῦ, ὁ [Εὐνομιανός, Θεοφρόνιος] *Christ.* **Eunomiotheophronianos,** *follower of an Eunomian sect begun by Theophronios* SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.24.

Εὐνόμιος -ου, ὁ **Eunomios,** *male name* LUC. *DMort.* 21.2 ‖ *Christ.* follower of Eunomios ATHANAS. *EpSer.* 4.5.

εὔνομος -ον [εὖ, νόμος] A **having good laws,**

well-ordered *or* **governed**, *of pers., cities and things* PIND. *O.* 1.37, *l.* 5.22 PLAT. *Leg.* 815b, *Tim.* 20a *etc.* B **fit for grazing**, *of places* LONG. 4.4.4 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος.

Εὔνομος -ου, ὁ **Eunomos**, *male name* HDT. 8.131.2 PLUT. *Lyc.* 1.8, *al. etc.*

εὔνοος -οον, *contr.* **εὔνους** -ουν [εὖ, νοῦς] **kind, well-disposed, amicable, polite** HDT. 5.24.3, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 226 *etc.*; ἐμοὶ καὶ τοῖς ἐμοῖς εὔνοις λυπητέον **my friends and I ought to worry** XEN. *Ap.* 27 | ▸ τινι **for** *or* **towards** s.o. HDT. 7.173.3, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1351 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ εὔνουν **kindness** SOPH. *El.* 1203 THUC. 4.87.3, 5.109, *al.* • *pl.* εὔνοι, *but* εὔνους (<* εὔνοες) LYS. 8.19 PHILEM. 188 *and in inscr.* | *gen.* εὔνων *and* εὐνόων ‖ *compar.* εὐνοώτερος *and* εὐνούστερος *Ion.* εὐνοέστερος | *superl.* εὐνούστατος *and* εὐνοέστατος ♦ *adv.* **εὐνόως kindly** PLUT. *Galb.* 8.2 MAUR. 3.11 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.7 (*compar.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* εὐνούστερον | *superl.* -ούστατα.

Εὔνοος -ου, ὁ **Eunoos**, *male name* AP 3.10.5 (*v.l.*).

Εὐνόστα -ας, ἡ **Eunosta**, *Nymph* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 300d.

Εὔνοστος -ου, ὁ **Eunostos**, *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 300d.

εὔνους -ουν, *contr.*, *see* εὔνοος.

Εὔνους -ου, ὁ **Eunous**, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 36.6.

εὐνούστερος *and* εὐνούστατος *compar. and superl.*, *see* εὔνοος.

εὐνουχεῖον -ου, τό [εὐνοῦχος] *bot.* **antaphrodisiac lettuce** (*see* ἀστυτίς) PLIN. 19.127.

εὐνουχία -ας, ἡ [εὐνοῦχος] **castration, condition of a eunuch** ORIG. *CMt.* 15.5 *etc.* ‖ *Christ. fig.* **abstinence** CLEM. *Str.* 3.6.51.1, *al. etc.*

εὐνουχίας -ου, ὁ [εὐνοῦχος] **similar to a eunuch, impotent** HP. *Aër.* 22 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 746b 24 ‖ **seedless** PLAT.[1] 65.4 (*melon*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.4 (*reeds*).

εὐνουχίζω [εὐνοῦχος] *aor.* εὐνούχισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* εὐνουχισμένος ‖ *pass.* εὐνουχίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* εὐνουχισθήσομαι IOS. *A.I.* 10.33; **to make a eunuch, castrate** NT *Matt.* 19.12 LUC. *Sat.* 12, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*) ‖ *pass.* NT *Matt.* 19.12 DCASS. 68.2.4 *etc.*

εὐνουχικός -ή -όν [εὐνοῦχος] **of a eunuch** VETT. 14.26.

εὐνούχισον -ου, τό *v.l. see* εὐνουχεῖον.

εὐνουχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [εὐνουχίζω] **castration** GAL. 4.576, 579 *etc.*

εὐνουχιστέον [εὐνουχίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to castrate** GEOP. 17.8.2.

εὐνουχοειδής -ές [εὐνοῦχος, εἶδος] **similar to a eunuch** HP. *Aër.* 22 (*superl.* -έστατος).

εὐνοῦχος -ου, ὁ [εὐνή, ἔχω] A **eunuch, castrated person** HDT. 3.130.4, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 117 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.60 *etc.* ‖ **castrate**, *of animals* PHILOSTR. *Her.* 1.3 *etc.* ‖ **sterile, without seeds**, *of dates* ARISTOT. *fr.* 267 ‖ *extens.* **antiaphrodisiac lettuce** (= ἀστυτίς, θρίδαξ), *among the Pythagoreans* ATH. 2.69e B *adj.* **awake in bed, sleepless**, *of eyes* SOPH. *fr.* 789.

εὐνουχώδης -ες PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.9 AET.[1] 16.26 *etc.*, *see* εὐνουχοειδής.

εὖντα *Dor. pres. ptc. act. neut. pl.* (*for* ὄντα), *see* εἰμί.

εὐνυμφος -ον [εὖ, νύμφη] **having a lovely wife** *CCA* 2.175.

εὐνώμας [εὖ, νωμάω] *adj. in* **εὐνώμᾳ χρόνῳ in time that flows without pause** SOPH. *Ai.* 604 (*corr. in* εὐνύωμαι: *see* εὐνάω).

εὔνωτος -ον [εὖ, νῶτος] **having a strong back** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809b 28.

Εὐξάνθιος -ου, ὁ **Euxanthios**, *son of Minos* APOLLOD.[7] 3.1.2.

εὔξαντος -ον [εὖ, ξαίνω] **well-carded**, *wool* THEOD.[2] (AP 6.282.1).

Εὔξε(ι)νος -ου, ὁ **Euxenos**, *male name* HDT. 1.6.2, *al.* XEN.[1] 1.15.3, *al. etc.*

εὔξεινος -ον *Ion. see* εὔξενος ♦ *adv.* **εὐξείνως hospitably** AP. 1.963, *al.*

Εὐξενίδας -ου, ὁ [Εὔξενος] **son of Euxenos** PIND. *N.* 7.70 (*voc. Dor.* -ένιδα) *etc.*

εὔξενος -ον *Ion. see* εὔξεινος [A] **good to strangers, hospitable** EUR. *Andr.* 1262, *H.F.* 410 *etc.*; εἰς ἀνδρῶνας δόμων in hospitable apartments for men AESCHL. *Ch.* 712; λίμενα τὸν εὐξεινότατον ναύταις the most hospitable port for sailors EUR. *Hip.* 157 B πόντος Εὔξεινος **Pontus Euxeinos** (= Hospitable Sea), **Black Sea**, *euphem. for* ἄξενος HDT. 1.6.1, *al.* PLUT. *Thes.* 26.1, *al. etc.* = τὸ εὖ. πέλαγος PIND. *N.* 4.49 = ὁ Εὔξεινος STRAB. 11.1.5 C Ζεὺς Εὔξεινος Zeus protector of guests AP. 2.378 • *Ion. poet.* εὔξεινος, *superl.* -ενότατος.

Εὔξενος -ου, ὁ **Euxenos**, *place in Asia Minor* XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.5 *etc.*

εὔξεστος -η -ον [εὖ, ξέω] **well-scraped, polished, finely worked** IL. 24.271, *al.* OD. 4.48, *al.* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 27; εὐξέστῳ ἐνὶ δίφρῳ in a well polished chariot IL. 16.402 • *epic also* ἐΰξ- ‖ *fem.* -ος OD. 15.333.

εὐξήραντος -ον [εὖ, ξηραίνω] **drying up** *or* **evaporating easily** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 782b 4, *al. etc.*

Εὐξῖθεος -ου, ὁ **Euxitheos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.295, *al. etc.*

Εὐξίππη -ης, ἡ **Euxippe**, *female name* PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 773c *etc.*

εὐξόανος -ον [εὖ, ξόανον] **skilled at making statues** MAN.[1] 4.569.

εὔξοος -οον IL. 4.105, *al.* OD. 5.237, *al.*, *see* εὔξεστος ‖ **easy to polish** *or* **work** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.4 (*compar.* -ώτερος) • *epic* ἐΰξ- ‖ *gen.* ἐΰξου IL. 10.373.

εὐξύλοεργός -όν [εὔξυλος, ἔργον] **skilled at working wood** MAN.[1] 4.324.

εὔξυλος -ον [εὖ, ξύλον] **giving good timber** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.6 ‖ **rich in wood** APP. 7.58.

εὐξυμβ- *Att. for* εὐσυμβ-.

εὐξυν- *Att. for* εὐσυν-.

εὔξυστος -ον [εὖ, ξύω] **easy to scrape** HP. *V.C.* 19.

εὐογκίη -ης, ἡ [εὔογκος] *Ion.* **moderate size** DEMOCR. B 3.

εὔογκος -ον [εὖ, ὄγκος] A **voluminous, massive, fat, full, big** HP. *Art.* 23, *al.* DIOG.[3] 7.5 PHILOD. *Poëm.* H. 38.6 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **considerable, important** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 12 B **of moderate volume, of proper size** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 380a 5, *al.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 969e | **manageable, portable** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.8 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* τῆς λέξεως τὸ εὖ. the force *or* conciseness of the expression PLUT. *Garr.* 511b ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ♦ *adv.* **εὐόγκως with moderate size, in a good state** DIOC.[1] 141.

Εὐοδεύς -έως, ὁ **Euodeus**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.4.18 (*dub.*).

εὐοδεύω [εὖ, ὁδεύω] **to travel the right route** DID.[1] *Iob* 167.25 *etc.*

εὐοδέω, *contr.* [εὔοδος] *fut.* εὐοδήσω ‖ *aor.* εὐόδησα ❶ *act.* **to have an easy route, have free run** *or* **passage** DEMOSTH. 55.10 (*water*) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 725a 35 (*secretions*) THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.4 (*plants*) *etc.*; ‖ *fig.* **to proceed well, prosper** THEOP. 77 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 36, *al.* MAUR. 6.17 *etc.* ❷ *mid. impers.* εὐοδεῖται **there is free passage** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 739b 35.

εὐοδία -ας, ἡ [εὔοδος] **happy route, good journey**, *fig.* **good outcome, success** AESCHL. *fr.* 36.5 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.27 *etc.*; εὐοδίαν ἀγαθὴν ἀπιόντι ποιητῇ ... δότε **grant a good journey to the poet who leaves us** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1528 ‖ **permeability** SOR. 2.17.3.

εὐοδιάζω [εὐοδία] **to make pass in the correct way** PARG. 6.59 (*fut. 1. pl.* εὐοδιάσομεν) CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.1337.9).

Εὐοδιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Euodianos**, *male name* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.16, *al.*

Εὐοδίας -ου, ὁ *v.l. see* Εὐοδεύς.

εὐοδιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [εὐοδιάζω] **correct introduction** (*of catheters*) PAEG. 6.59.

εὐόδμος -ον [εὖ, ὀδμή] **having a good smell, fragrant, sweet-smelling, perfumed** PIND. *fr.* 75.15 EUR. *Bac.* 235 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.3 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ‖ *superl.* -ότατος • *also* εὔοσμος.

εὔοδος -ον [εὖ, ὁδός] **of a good way, easy to pass, cross, traverse** XEN. *An.* 4.2.9 (*road*), 4.8.10 (*mountains*) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **free of difficulty, simple** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 1.2 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **favorable** ATH. 3.92c *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ♦ *adv.* **εὐόδως by an easy route** VT *Prov.* 30.29 ‖ **easily, simply** PHILOD. *D.* 3.11.6, *al. etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατα.

Εὔοδος -ου, ὁ **Euodos**, *male name* AP 16.116 *title*, *al.*

εὐοδόω, *contr.* [εὔοδος] *fut.* εὐοδώσω ‖ *aor.* εὐόδωσα ‖ *pf.* εὐόδωκα VT *Gen.* 24.21, *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* εὐοδώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* εὐοδωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to open the road, to make have a good journey, guide well** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.7 VT *Gen.* 24.27, *al. etc.*; εὐόδωσον ἐναντίον ἐμοῦ σήμερον **grant me a happy meeting this day!** VT *Gen.* 24.12 ‖ *fig.* **to grant success, make prosper** VT *Chr.* 1.22.11, *al.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to have a good journey** VT *Dan.* 8.11, *al.* NT *Rom.* 1.10 ‖ *fig.* **to go well, have success**, *of things* HDT. 6.7.13 (*aor. pass.* εὐωδώθη *v.l.*) VT *Judg.* B 18.5 | *extens.* **to earn, have at one's disposal** (*of money*) NT *1Cor.* 16.2 • *later forms*: *aor. imper.* εὐόδοσον EPHR. 6.22.12 Phr. ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* εὐοδοθείς THEOD.[8] *lamb.* 116.8, *fut. pass.* εὐοδοθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.724.18) L. *Zon. s.v.* ἤδη.

εὐόδωμα -ατος, τό [εὐοδόω] **lucky outcome, prosperity** CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.220.57).

εὐοῖ *onomat. interjec.* **evoi**, *Bacchic cry* SOPH. *Tr.* 219 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1294 *etc.* • εὐοῖ AP.[7] *Synt.* 320.1.

εὐοίκητος -ον [εὖ, οἰκέω] **good for inhabiting, in a favorable position, comfortable** *of places* PHILOCH. 29 (*v.l.*) AL. *in Top.* 269.16 (*house*).

εὐοικονόμητος -ον [εὖ, οἰκονομέω] **easy to digest** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.54d) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ATH. 3.80c ♦ *adv.* **εὐοικονομήτως in a well ordered way** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 472.

εὔοικος -ον [εὖ, οἶκος] **good to inhabit, convenient, comfortable** OPP. 3.370 ‖ **good administrator** DCASS. 44.39.1 (*superl.* -ότατος) ‖ **good with servitude** ACHAE. 32.

εὐοινέω, *contr.* [εὔοινος] **to abound in wine, produce good wine** STRAB. 11.10.1 MAX. 30.4.

εὐοινία -ας, ἡ [εὔοινος] **abundance of wine** STRAB. 2.1.14 *etc.*

εὐοίνιστος -ον [εὐοινία] **of good wine** ORPH. *A.* 603.

εὔοινος -ον [εὖ, οἶνος] **abounding in wine** HERMES. 7.55 STRAB. 5.4.2 LEON. (AP 6.300.5) *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος MAX.[1] 3.10.

εὐοιώνιστος -ον [εὖ, οἰωνίζομαι] **of good auspices** DIOD. 33.28a.1 *etc.*

εὔολβος -ον [εὖ, ὄλβος] **happy, rich** EUR. *I.T.* 189 ORPH. *H.* 29.19 MAN.[1] 3.46 *etc.*

εὐολίσθητος -ον [εὖ, ὀλισθαίνω] **easily slipping, unsteady, unstable** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.20.

εὐόλισθος -ον [εὖ, ὀλισθαίνω] **slippery, slimy** AET. 1.4.2 AL. *Pr.* 1.90 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **unstable** PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 117 EPIPH. *Haer.* 79.1.6.

εὐόλκιμος -ον [εὖ, ὁλκή] **malleable: easily pulled**, *of dough* HP. *Art.* 36.

εὐόμαλος -ον [εὖ, ὁμαλός] **level, uniform** AGATH. 3.19.8 (*v.l.*).

εὐομβρία -ας, ἡ [εὔομβρος] **abundance of rain** LYD. *Ost.* 38.

εὔομβρος -ον [εὖ, ὄμβρος] **abounding in rain, well irrigated** STRAB. 4.1.7.

εὐομίλητος -ον [εὐόμιλος] **friendly** *1*SYLL^{3}. 708.16 (II^{BCE}).

εὐομιλία -ας, ἡ [εὐόμιλος] **pleasant company** CHARIS. 33.12, *al.*

εὐόμιλος -ον [εὖ, ὁμιλέω] **of pleasant company, affable** MAUR. 1.16 ‖ **pleasing,** *of a symposium* HLD. 3.10.3.

εὐομολόγητος -ον [εὖ, ὁμολογέω] **easy to admit, indisputible** PLAT. *Rp.* 527b.

εὔομφος -ον [εὖ, ὀμφή] ATH. 15.682c (*Arcad.*), *see* εὔοσμος.

εὐόνειρος -ον [εὖ, ὄνειρος] **making pleasing** *or* **propitious dreams** STRAB. 16.2.35 ‖ **causing favorable** *or* **pleasing dreams** PLUT. *Profect.* 83d (*neut. pl.*) HLD. 3.5.1 (*night*).

εὐόνυξ -υχος [εὖ, ὄνυξ] **having strong claws** MARC. 34.

εὐοπλέω, *contr.* [εὔοπλος] **to be well armed** *or* **equipped** POSIDIP.^{1} 138.1 PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 85 HLD. 8.16.1 *etc.*

εὐοπλία -ας, ἡ [εὔοπλος] **good armament** *or* **equipment** XEN. *Hier.* 9.6 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **feats of arms** ARISTID.^{2} 2.10.

εὔοπλος -ον [εὖ, ὅπλον] **well-armed** *or* **equipped** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 592 XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.5, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538b 4 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

1. εὔοπτος -ον [εὖ, ὁράω] **easy to see, quite visible, evident** HP. *Arte* 11 LONG. 4.3.1 *etc.* ‖ **attractive, lovely** MUSON. *fr.* 21 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος.

2. εὕοπτος -ον [εὖ, ὀπτάω] **well cooked** ATH.^{2} (ORIB. *Inc.* 41.4.1).

εὐόρατος -ον [εὖ, ὁράω] **easily visible** EUSTATH. 86.42.

εὐοργησία -ας, ἡ [εὐόργητος] **good character, mildness** EUR. *Hip.* 1039, *Bac.* 641.

εὐόργητος -ον [εὖ, ὀργάω] **of a good character, mild, gentle** HP. *Aër.* 12 ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1186a 23 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 413c *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* **εὐοργήτως with a serene mind, calm** THUC. 1.122.1.

εὔοργος •ον [εὖ, ὀργή] ARCHIL. 306 SOPH. *fr.* 33a, *see* εὐόργητος ◆ *adv.* **εὔοργως with a serene mind** EUR. (*POxy.* 3317.14) *frag.* 165 (εὐλόγως *cod.*, εὐλόφως *conject.*).

εὐόρεκτος -ον [εὖ, ὀρέγω] **desirable, appetitizing** PLUT. *QConv.* 663f (*compar.*) DIOSC.^{2} 5.13 ‖ **having a good appetite** GAL. 18(2).299 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐόριστος -ον [εὖ, ὁρίζω] **well defined, delimited** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 360a 23, *al. etc.*

εὐορκέω, *contr.* [εὔορκος] *impf. mid. pass.* εὐορκούμην CALLIM. *fr.* 75.42 ‖ *fut.* εὐορκήσω ‖ *aor.* εὐόρκησα ❶ *act.* **to swear faithfully** ISOCR. 1.23 *etc.* | ▸ τι for sthg. EUR. *Or.* 1517 ‖ **to maintain an oath** ▸ τινι to s.o. THUC. 5.30.3; εὐορκοῦντες κρινεῖτε **give judgement while respecting the oath sworn** XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.25 ❷ *pass.* **to be bound by an oath** CALLIM. *fr.* 75.42.

εὐορκησία -ας, ἡ [εὔορκος] AL.^{2} 2, *see* εὐορκία.

εὐορκία -ας, ἡ [εὔορκος] **faithfulness to an oath** PIND. *O.* 2.66 APP. 8.63 *etc.*

εὔορκος -ον [εὖ, ὅρκος] **faithful to an oath, keeping one's word** HES. *Op.* 285 EUR. *Med.* 495 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.42 *etc.*; εὐορκοτάτην τὴν ψῆφον **ἐνεγκεῖν** to give the verdict strictly according to the oath taken LYCURG. 13; ψηφίσασθε ... τὰ **εὔορκα** cast your vote in conformity with the oath LUC. *Bis acc.* 20 | εὔορκον (ἐστι) it conforms to the oath THUC. 5.18.11, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **εὐόρκως in a way conforming to the oath taken** AESCHL. *Ch.* 979 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1433a 1.

εὐορκωμα -ατος, τό [εὐορκέω] **loyal oath:** πιστὰ εὐορκώματα loyally maintained oaths AESCHL. *Ch.* 901.

εὔορμος -ον [εὖ, ὅρμος] **offering good mooring** IL. 21.23 OD. 4.358 (*port*), *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 221 (*land*) *etc.* ‖ **well-moored** ARG. (AP 10.4.1) ‖ *superl.* -ότατος PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 151.

εὐορνῑθία -ας, ἡ [εὔορνις] **good auspices** SOPH. *fr.* 1049.

εὔορνις -ῑθος [εὖ, ὄρνις] **rich in birds** ANTIP.^{1} (AP 7.424.3) ‖ **of good auspices** TRAG. 343 DION. 2.73.3.

εὐόροφος -ον [εὖ, ὄροφος] **having a solid roof, having a lovely vault** ANTIP.^{2} (AP 9.59.5).

εὐόρπηξ -ηκος [εὖ, ὄρπηξ] **having good branches** NONN. *D.* 21.298.

εὐοσμ- *see* εὐοδμ-.

εὐοσμέω, *contr.* [εὔοσμος] **to give off a good smell** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.16.1.

εὐοσμία -ας, ἡ [εὔοσμος] **good smell, fragrance** SOPH. *fr.* 370 ANTIPHO^{1} B 8 (εὐοδμ-) THPHR. *Od.* 51 (εὐοδμ-), *C.P.* 6.14.4 *etc.*

εὐόφθαλμος -ον [εὖ, ὀφθαλμός] Ⓐ **having lovely eyes** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.41 Ⓑ **having good eyes, sharp vision** XEN. *Symp.* 5.5 Ⓒ **lovely (only) to see, showy, specious** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 24 (*fig.*) ARISTOX. 50 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **εὐοφθάλμως in a way pleasing to the eyes, gracefully** ANTIPHO *fr.* 59.

εὔοφρυς -υ [εὖ, ὀφρύς] **having lovely eyebrows** RUFIN. (AP 5.76.2) *etc.*

εὐοχθέω, *contr.* [εὔοχθος] **to be in abundance** HES. *Op.* 477 *etc.*

εὔοχθος -ον [εὖ, ὀχθέω? *or* εὖ, ὀχθος?] **in abundance, rich, lavish,** *of a dish or food* BACCHYL. *fr.* 4.24 EUR. *Ion* 1169 ‖ **rich, fertile,** *of land* HOM. *epigr.* 7.2.

εὔοχος -ον [εὖ, ἔχω] **holding back well, steady** HP. *Art.* 43 ‖ easy to keep HP. *Fract.* 47 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

εὐοψέω, *contr.* [εὔοψος] **to abound in fish** STRAB. 4.1.8, *al.*

1. **εὐοψία** -ας, ἡ [εὔοπτος 1] **lovely appearance** ALEXIS 39.

2. **εὐοψία** -ας, ἡ [εὔοψος] **abounding in dishes,** *of fish* ALCIPHR. 1.1.4, *al.* | *of pig flesh* PLUT. *fr.* 145.

εὔοψος -ον [εὖ, ὄψον] **rich in fish,** *opp. to in food supplies* ARCHESTR. 181.2 *S.H.*

εὐπαγέως *adv.*, *see* εὐπαγής.

εὐπαγής -ές [εὖ, πήγνυμι] **well-connected, solid, sturdy,** *of things and pers.* PLAT. *Leg.* 775c XEN. *Cyn.* 2.7.1 PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.1 *etc.* | *rhet. of style* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.34.12, *al.* ‖ **coagulating immediately,** *of blood* ARET. *S.D.* 2.4.5 | **mature,** *of cheese* LONG. 4.6.1 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος PHIL.^{2} *Conf.* 89 ◆ *Ion. adv.* **εὐπαγέως solidly** OPP. 3.401.

εὐπάθεια -ας [εὐπαθής] Ⓐ **pleasant sensation, enjoyment, joy, pleasure** HDT. 1.22.1, *al.* XEN. *Ag.* 9.3, *al. etc.* | *of food:* τὰς εὐπαθείας ἐκ τῆς ἀγορᾶς πολυτελεῖς **the costly refinements of the marketplace** XEN. *Ap.* 18 Ⓑ **sensitivity** AL. *Pr.* 2.53 *etc.* Ⓒ **passivity** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 589c Ⓓ *philos.* **the receiving of benefits** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1159a 21 ‖ *pl.* **good emotions** STOIC. 3.105.16 (DIOG. 7.116), *al.* ◆ *Ion.* -είη.

εὐπάθέω, *contr.* [εὐπαθής] *fut. ptc.* εὐπαθήσων PLAT. *Rp.* 347c ‖ *aor.* εὐπάθησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (κατ)ευπαθημένος PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* 8020; **to enjoy, live pleasantly, be at ease** HDT. 2.133.4, 174.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 347c, *al.* DCASS. 56.45.1 *etc.* ‖ **to receive benefits, be well treated** PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 176b (*f.l. for* εὖ παθεῖν: *see* πάσχω) ◆ *Ion. inf.* εὐπαθέειν, *ptc.* εὐπαθέων HDT. *Ilcc.*

εὐπάθής -ές [εὖ, πάθος] Ⓐ **easily upset, sensitive** ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι to sthg. THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.7, *al.* PLUT. *Alex.* 35.2, *al.* = ▸ ὑπό τινος ARISTOT. *Pr.* 887b 23 = ▸ τινι PLUT. *Frig.* 949c Ⓑ **bringing joy, happy** CRAT. 18 (*life*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

εὐπαθητικός -ή -όν [εὐπάθητος] **easy to contract,** *of diseases* CCA 8.4.174.

εὐπάθητος -ον [εὐπαθής] **sensitive** CH 10.10.

Εὐπαΐδας -α, ὁ *v.l. see* Εὐπαλίδας THUC., 4.119.2.

εὐπαιδευσία -ας, ἡ [εὐπαίδευτος] **good education** EUR. *fr.* 1100 ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.5 *etc.* ‖ **good culture** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.18.4.

εὐπαίδευτος -ον [εὖ, παιδεύω] **well educated, instructed, taught** HP. *Art.* 43 EUR. *Or.* 410 *etc.* | ▸ εὐπαίδευτόν ἐστι *and inf.* **it is easy to teach** HP. *Art.* 1 ‖ **cultivated, learned,** *of a letter* DION. *Pomp.* 1.1 ◆ *adv.* **εὐπαιδεύτως in a learned way** ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.10 ATH. 5.177e (*compar.* -ότερον) CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.106C, *al.*

εὐπαιδία -ας, ἡ [εὔπαις] **lovely** *or* **good offspring** AESCHL. *fr.* 350 EUR. *Suppl.* 490, *al.* ISOCR. 11.41 *etc.*

εὔπαις -αιδος [εὖ, παῖς] **of lovely** *or* **good children, happy in offspring** HOM. 30.5 HDT. 1.32.6 EUR. *Hec.* 810, *al. etc.*; εὖ. γόνος noble descendant EUR. *H.F.* 689, *I.T.* 1234.

εὔπακτος -ον *Dor. see* εὔπηκτος.

εὐπάλαιστος -ον [εὖ, παλαίω] **easy to overcome in wrestling** EPICHAR. 254.

εὐπάλαιστρος -ον [εὖ, παλαίστρα] **trained** (in a palaistra): *fig.* τὸ κατὰ τὰς εἰρωνείας εὐ. **skill in managing irony** AN. *Subl.* 34.2.

εὐπάλᾱμος -ον [εὖ, παλάμη] **skilled** (in the hands), **expert, ingenious,** *of pers. and things* PHOR. 2.4 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1531 (*dub.*) ORPH. *H.* 58.4 NONN. *D.* 5.216, *al. etc.* ‖ **skillfully elaborated, well made** CRATIN. 70 PHIL. 60.47 NONN. *D.* 17.146, *al.*

Εὐπᾰλᾱμος -ου, ὁ **Eupalamos,** *male name* ANTIP.^{1} (AP 12.97.1), *al.*

εὐπαλέως *adv.*, *see* εὐπαλής.

εὐπᾰλής -ές [πάλη] **of an easy struggle,** *hence* **easy to complete** AP. 2.618 ◆ *Ion. adv.* **εὐπαλέως with an easy victory** *or* **success** AP. 2.618.

Εὐπαλίδας -α, ὁ **Eupalidas,** *male name* THUC. 4.119.2.

Εὐπαλῖνος -ου, ὁ **Eupalinos,** *architect* HDT. 3.60.3.

Εὐπάλιον -ου, τό **Eupalion,** *city in Locris* THUC. 3.96.2, *al.*

εὐπάξ -ᾶγος *Dor.* EUR. *Or.* 1428 (*conject.*), *see* εὐπηγής.

εὐπαραβλητος -ον [εὖ, παραβλητός] **appropriately compared** ISID.^{4} *epist.* 4.196.

εὐπᾰράγωγος -ον [εὖ, παράγω] Ⓐ **easy to put in place** HP. *Fract.* 6 | **pliable** ARET. *S.D.* 1.8.5 (*neck*) Ⓑ **easy to lead by the nose** *or* **deceive** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1115 (*pers.*) PLAT. *Tim.* 69d (*hope*) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.39 (*disease*) ‖ **seductive** PHIL.^{2} *Gig.* 39, *al.*

εὐπαραδειγμάτιστος -ον [εὖ, παράδειγμα] **showing clearly** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 170.

εὐπαράδεκτος -ον [εὖ, παραδέχομαι] **easy to accept** *or* **receive, acceptable,** receivable POL. 10.2.11 AP.^{7} *Pron.* 89.7, *al.* (*gramm.*) *etc.* ‖ **ready to receive** *or* **accept, susceptible** ▸ *with gen.* PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 2.49, *al.* PLOT. 6.4.1 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐπαραίτητος -ον [εὖ, παραιτέω] **easy to calm, placable** PLUT. *Phoc.* 29.3, *al. etc.* ‖ **easily justifiable** DIOG. 3.78 (*dub.*).

εὐπαράκλητος -ον [εὖ, παρακαλέω] **easy to in-**

duce, easily influenced PLAT. *epist.* 328a ARISTAEN. 2.1.

εὐπαρακολουθησία -ας, ἡ [εὐπαρακολούθητος] aptitude for following BAS. *Is.* 176.

εὐπαρακολούθητος -ον [εὖ, παρακολουθέω] easy to follow *or* understand ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 19 POL. 4.28.6 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* εὐπαρακολουθήτως in a way easy to follow DION. *Thuc.* 37.7.

εὐπαρακόμιστος -ον [εὖ, παρακομίζω] easy to transport, lead, guide, maneuver POL. 4.44.6 PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 597b (*fig.*), LUC. *V.H. 1* 3 ‖ well-situated (for transport) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327a 10.

εὐπαράκρουστος -ον [εὖ, παρακρούω] easy to refute AP.[7] *Pron.* 6.20.

εὐπαράλλακτος -ον [εὖ, παραλλάσσω] mutable SEC. 14.

εὐπαραλόγιστος -ον [εὖ, παραλογίζομαι] easy to trick *or* deceive (with false reasoning) POL. 5.75.2 (*superl.*), 11.29.9 IOS. *A.I.* 4.145 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος.

εὐπαραμύθητος -ον [εὖ, παραμυθέομαι] easy to placate PLAT. *Leg.* 888c LUC. *DDeor.* 19.2; τὸ δὲ ἐκλαλούμενον εὐπαραμύθητον evil that comes confidant is easily curable HLD. 4.5.7 ‖ for which it is easy to console PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 110e (*death*), *al. etc.*

εὐπάραος -ον *Dor. for* εὐπάρειος PIND. *P.* 12.16.

εὐπαράπειστος -ον [εὖ, παραπείθω] letting oneself be persuaded, obliging ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Ag.* 11.12 (*superl.* -ότατος).

εὐπαράπλους -ουν [εὖ, παραπλέω] easy to skirt STRAB. 17.3.22.

εὐπαρατήρητος -ον [εὖ, παρατηρέω] notable HDN. (L. *Vind.* 307.6).

εὐπαρατύπωτος -ον [εὖ, παρατυπόω] subject to false impressions, easy to deceive, *of the senses* MAUR. 5.33.

εὐπαράφορος -ον [εὖ, παραφέρω] easy to mislead CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.337A.

εὐπαραχώρητος -ον [εὖ, παραχωρέω] yielding easily, easy to admit ARCHIM. *Quadr. pref.*

εὐπάρεδρος -ον [εὖ, πάρεδρος] attending faithfully: *subst.* τὸ εὐπάρεδρον faithful regularity, *with dat.* NT *1Cor.* 7.35.

εὐπαρέδρως [εὖ, πάρεδρος] with faithful diligence CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.828.35) *al. ACO* 3.230.34 ANTMON. *Pand.* 21.79 (= [CLEM.][1] *Epp. de virginitate* 1.7.2) [IODAM.] *Theoph.* (*PG* 95.384.33).

εὐπάρειος -ον [εὖ, παρειά] having lovely cheeks POLL. 2.87, 9.162 ● *Dor.* -άραος (*see*).

εὐπαρείσδυτος -ον [εὖ, παρεισδύω] easily accessible HP. *Art.* 30 ‖ easy to introduce PAEG. 6.114.

εὐπαρέκδυτος -ον [εὖ, παρεκδύω] slipping off *or* easily removed HP. *Art.* 30 (*corr. for see* εὐπαρείσδυτος).

εὐπαρηγόρητος -ον [εὖ, παρηγορέω] easy to lighten *or* console PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 154 VETT. 157.15 ◆ *adv.* εὐπαρηγορήτως in a way easy to console PHALAR. 10 (*dub.*) *etc.*

εὐπάρθενος -ον [εὖ, παρθένος] having lovely girls TRIPHOD. 51 NONN. *D.* 39.188, *al. etc.* ‖ lovely girl, noble virgin EUR. *Bac.* 520 (*Dirke*) ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.287.1) (*Artemis*) *etc.*; κούρην ... εὐπάρθενον a beautiful daughter NONN. *D.* 3.260.

εὐπαρόδευτος -ον [εὖ, παροδεύω] easily passing unnoticed, *of beauty* MALCH. p. 393.32.

εὐπάροδος -ον [εὖ, πάροδος] of easy access STRAB. 3.2.11 (*compar.* -ώτερος) ‖ easy to introduce SEV.[1] 37.

εὐπαρόξυντος -ον [εὖ, παροξύνω] easy to provoke, easily irritated PLUT. *Ant.* 73.3.

εὐπαρόρμητος -ον [εὖ, παρορμάω] easy to excite, easily irritated ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1379a 17.

εὐπάροχος -ον [εὖ, παρέχω] submissive, docile HIPPIATR. 14.4.

εὐπαρρησίαστος -ον [εὖ, παρρησιάζω] speaking freely HEPH.[1] 1.1.187 *etc.* ‖ suitable for a frank tongue VETT. 241.12 ◆ *adv.* εὐπαρρησιάστως with absolute frankness METH. *Symp.* 2.6.46.

εὐπάρῦφος -ον [εὖ, παρυφή] Ⓐ having a lovely fringe (*of purple*) PLUT. *Aem.* 33.2 | *subst.* ἡ εὐπάρυφος well-fringed clothing, elegant garment NICOSTR. 8.2 HDN.[1] 1.16.3 = τὰ εὐπάρυφα VT *Ezek.* 23.12 ‖ one wearing a well-fringed garment (of purple) = important person, illustrious person PLUT. *Adul.* 57a LUC. *Somn.* 16, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* grandiose, pompous, emphatic PLUT. *Laud.* 547e (*accounts*) | *prob.* licentious ATH. 10.453a.

εὐπάτᾱγος -ον [εὖ, πάταγος] having a lovely sound *POxy.* 3723.14 (II[CE]).

εὐπάτειρα -ας, ἡ MBN. *Epit. fr.* 11, *see* εὐπατέρεια.

εὐπατέρεια -ας, ἡ [εὖ, πατήρ] daughter of a noble father IL. 6.292 OD. 22.227 AP. 1.570 *etc.*; πρώτην Τυρὼ ἴδον εὐπατέρειαν I saw Tyro first, daughter of a noble father OD. 11.235 ‖ belonging to an illustrious father EUR. *Hip.* 68 (*residence*) ● *Ion.* -είη.

εὐπατόριον -ου, τό [εὐπάτωρ] *bot.* agrimony DIOSC.[2] 4.41 (*perhaps masc.*) GAL. 11.879, 12.336.

εὐπατρίδης -ου, ὁ [εὔπατρις] son of an illustrious father, of a noble family SOPH. *El.* 162 EUR. *Alc.* 920, *al. etc.* | *at Athens* οἱ Εὐπατρίδαι Eupatridai, *i.e.* noble citizens, aristocracy ISOCR. 16.25 XEN. *Symp.* 8.40 PLUT. *Thes.* 25.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *at Rome* = patricians PLUT. *F.M.* 16.7, *al. etc.* ● *Dor.* -ίδας -ᾱ | *gen. pl.* -ιδᾶν THEOCR. 18.53.

εὔπατρις -ιδος [εὖ, πατήρ] of an illustrious father, noble SOPH. *El.* 1081 EUR. *I.A.* 1077 *etc.* | *at Rome* patrician, reserved for the patricians DCASS. 46.45.4 (*offices*).

εὐπάτωρ -ορος [εὖ, πατήρ] AESCHL. *Pers.* 970 *etc.*, *see* εὔπατρις ‖ *prob.* good father MAN.[1] 4.86.

Εὐπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ Eupator, *epith.* LUC. *Alex.* 57 *etc.*

εὐπεδιάς -άδος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 88, *see* εὐπέδιος.

εὐπέδῑλος -ον [εὖ, πέδιλον] having good sandals ALC. 327.2 (*of Iris*).

εὐπέδιος -ον [εὖ, πεδίον] of good soil, having a lovely plain QS 11.125 (*dub.*).

εὐπείθεια -ας, ἡ [εὐπειθής] ready obedience, docility STOIC. 1.56.33 (THEM. *Or.* 13.171d: ZEN.[1]?) TIM.[2] 104b (*v.l.*) STRAB. 7.4.8 *etc.* ● *also* -θία *in inscr.* | *Ion.* -θείη *or* -θίη.

εὐπειθέω, *contr.* [εὐπειθής] *aor. inf.* εὐπειθῆσαι SCH. ARISTID.[1]; to be ready to obey STOB. 4.2.24 VT *4Macc.* 8.6.

εὐπειθής -ές [εὖ, πείθω] ready to obey, letting oneself be persuaded easily, docile, obedient, obsequious, *of pers. and animals* ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254a, *Leg.* 715c *etc.* = ▸ τινος PLAT. *Leg.* 632b = ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271d, *Leg.* 718c *etc.* ‖ docile, easily controllable XEN. *Vect.* 4.51 (*city*) ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802a 6 (*voice*); κοῦφον ἀκάτιον καὶ πρὸς εἰρεσίαν εὐπειθέστερον a light vessel more easily maneuvered with oars HLD. 5.23.3 ‖ easy to digest PLUT. *QConv.* 669b (*food*) ‖ easy to work GAL. 6.3 (*material*) ‖ *rar.* making docile, persuasive, *of reins* OPP.[1] 1.313 (*dat.* ἐυπειθέι) ● *often v.l.* εὐπιθής (*see*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* εὐπειθῶς obediently PLUT. *Sollert.* 981a.

Εὐπείθης -εος, ὁ Eupeithes, *male name* OD. 1.383 *etc.*

εὐπειθῶς *adv.*, *see* εὐπειθής.

εὔπειστος -ον [εὖ, πείθω] easy to persuade ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1151b 10 ‖ easy to show ARISTOT. *L.I.* 969b 22; εὔπειστα λέγει he says things that it is easy to persuade the people of, *i.e.* = things worthy of trust SOPH. *Al.* 151 (*v.l.* εὔπιστα).

εὐπελάγῆς -ές [εὖ, πέλαγος] in a lovely position on the sea ORPH. *A.* 167.

εὐπελέκητος -ον [εὖ, πέλεκυς] easy to work with an ax THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.4 (*compar.* -ότερος).

εὐπελής -ές [εὖ, πέλω] easy OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.23.1) (*dub.*).

εὐπέμπελος -ον [εὖ, πέμπω] easy to send away *or* drive back AESCHL. *Eum.* 476 (*oth.* placable).

εὐπένθερος -ον [εὖ, πενθερός] having a good (= noble, illustrious) father-in-law THEOCR. 18.49.

εὐπέπαντος -ον [εὖ, πεπαίνω] quite ripe, warm, *of odors* THPHR. *Od.* 39.

εὔπεπλος -ον [εὖ, πέπλος] Ⓐ having a lovely peplos IL. 5.424 OD. 6.49 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.61 *etc.* Ⓑ *bot. subst.* τὸ εὔπεπλον spurge-laurel (*see* δαφνοειδής) DIOSC.[2] 4.146a.

εὐπεπτέω, *contr.* [εὔπεπτος] *fut.* εὐπεπτήσω ORPH. *L*[2]. 35 ‖ *aor.* εὐπέπτησα GAL. 12.294, 536 ‖ *pf.* εὐπέπτηκα; to digest well HP. *Dent.* 4 GAL. 8.223, 13.657 *etc.*

εὔπεπτος -ον [εὖ, πέπτω] easy to digest HP. *Acut.* 15 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1141b 18 *etc.* | ▸ τινι for s.o. PLUT. *Sanit.* 137a | digesting well ATH.[2] (ORIB. 9.5.6), *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

εὐπέρατος -ον [εὖ, περάω] easy to cross STRAB. 15.1.26 (*compar.* -ότερος, *of rivers*) *etc.*

εὐπεριάγωγος -ον [εὖ, περιάγω] easy to turn around, revolving LUC. *Musc.* 3.

εὐπεριαίρετος -ον [εὖ, περιαιρέω] easy to cut (around) *or* peel THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.1.

εὐπερίβλεπτος -ον [εὖ, περιβλέπω] quite visible, conspicuous GLOSS. ‖ very skilled BAS. *HPs.* 7.9.

εὐπερίβλητος -ον [εὖ, περιβάλλω] well-wrapped *or* clothed SIMP. *in Cat.* 270.24 *etc.*

εὐπερίγραπτος -ον [εὖ, περιγράφω] well delineated, having a lovely outline *or* form THEON[4] (GAL. 6.96).

εὐπερίγράφος -ον [εὖ, περιγράφω] LUC. *Am.* 14, *Dom.* 7 AEL. *N.A.* 10.13, *see* εὐπερίγραπτος | limited, concise EPIC. 3.84.5 (*treatise*) ‖ easy to delineate, circumscribe, outline STRAB. 2.1.22, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* εὐπεριγράφως in a way easy to circumscribe *or* define IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 29.159 *etc.*

εὐπερίδρακτος -ον [εὖ, περιδράσσομαι] easy to grasp: *fig.* easy to understand EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.16.6, *al. etc.*

εὐπερίθραυστος -ον [εὖ, περιθραύω] easy to break, fragile PLUT. *Cohib.* 458e.

εὐπερικάλυπτος -ον [εὖ, περικαλύπτω] easy to conceal COM. (STOB. 4.41.51).

εὐπερίκοπτος -ον [εὖ, περικόπτω] cutting short, suppressing formality, simple POL. 11.10.3.

εὐπερίκτητος -ον [εὖ, περικτάομαι] easy to acquire, gain, possess P. 24 (60.10), *al.*

εὐπερίλημπτος -ον [εὖ, περιλαμβάνω] easy to embrace, gather, understand PORPH. *Abst.* 3.4 (*fig.*) HIPPIATR. 14.2 | circumscribed, limited POL. 7.7.6.

εὐπερινόητος -ον [εὖ, περινοέω] well considered *1EG* 1096.9.

εὐπερίοπτος -ον [εὖ, περιοράω] negligible, contemptible, despicable POL. *fr.* 157.

εὐπεριόριστος -ον [εὖ, περιορίζω] easy to delimit, well defined STRAB. 2.1.30 *etc.*

εὐπερίπᾱτος -ον [εὖ, περιπατέω] permitting travel *or* easy passage LUC. *Pod.* 324.

εὐπερίσπαστος -ον [εὖ, περισπάω] easy to drag

away *or* remove XEN. *Cyn.* 2.7.

εὐπερίστατος -ον [εὖ, περιίστημι] standing around, hindering, pestering NT *Heb.* 12.1 (*sin*) *etc.*

εὐπερίστολος -ον [εὖ, περιστολή] circumspect, cautious, suspicious PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 164.

εὐπερίστροφος -ον [εὖ, περιστρέφω] turning *or* rolling easily ASCL. 5.8 *etc.*

εὐπερίτρεπτος -ον [εὖ, περιτρέπω] easy to turn around, yielding ATH. 4.155e *etc.* ‖ easy to refute LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 50.

εὐπερίφωρος -ον [εὖ, περίφωρος] easy to discover PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 238f.

εὐπερίχυτος -ον [εὖ, περιχέω] pouring *or* spreading easily PLUT. *Frig.* 954d *etc.*

εὐπερίψυκτος -ον [εὖ, περιψύχω] easy to cool SOR. 2.30.2 AET.[1] 9.21 *etc.*

Εὐπετάλη -ης, ἡ Eupetale, *female name* NONN. *D.* 14.221, *al. etc.*

εὐπέτᾰλος -ον [εὖ, πέταλον] Ⓐ having lovely leaves, leafy PIND. *Parth.* 2.69 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1000 MELEAG. (AP 4.1.19) PLUT. *QConv.* 648c *etc.* Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ εὐπέταλος eupetalos, *a precious stone* ORPH. *L.* 230 *etc.* ‖ *bot.* τὸ εὐπέταλον *a type of laurel* DIOSC.[2] 4.146 *etc. see* δαφνοειδής.

εὐπέτεια -ας, ἡ [εὐπετής] transience, weakness, degeneration HP. *NatHom.* 12. *etc.* ‖ ease of having *or* obtaining, great availability HDT. 5.20.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 718d XEN. *Oec.* 5.5 PLUT. *Nic.* 20.3 | *Att. usu.* easiness EUR. *Ph.* 262 PLAT. *Tim.* 64d PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 930f *etc.*; κακίας πέρι εὐπετείας διδόντες conceding an indulgence to evil PLAT. *Rp.* 364c.

εὐπετέως *Ion. adv. for* εὐπετῶς.

εὐπετής -ές [εὖ, πίπτω] Ⓐ favorable, free of difficulty, easy AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1011 PLAT. *Soph.* 218d XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.3 *etc.*; ἔμετος εὐπετέστερος γίνεται vomiting becomes easier HP. *Aff.* 27; πάντα δ' εὐπετῆ θεοῖς everything is easy for the gods EUR. *Ph.* 689; οὐδὲ ... ἄλλο οὐδὲν εὐπετές ... τῶν μεγάλων nothing else of great moment is free of difficulty PLAT. *Rp.* 365c | εὐ. *and inf.* easy to HDT. 3.120.3 PLAT. *Soph.* 254a, *al. etc.* | ▸ εὐπετές (ἐστι) *and inf.* it is easy HDT. 5.97.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.13 *etc.* Ⓑ easy to carry, light, *of garments or arms* POL. 2.28.7 PLUT. *Phil.* 9.2 Ⓒ contenting oneself, accommodating, conciliating EUR. *Cycl.* 526 (*Bacchus = wine*) DION. *Pomp.* 4.2 (*character*) ‖ *rhet.* τὸ εὐ. good cadence DION. *Comp.* 22.25 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* εὐπετῶς in a favorable way, without difficulty, easily HDT. 3.69.6 ANTIPHO 3.4.7 XEN. *An.* 2.5.23 *etc.*; εὐ. ἔχειν to be favorable, have a good outcome AESCHL. *Ag.* 552 ‖ easily, fully, abundantly, *with num.* HDT. 1.193.3, *al. etc.* ‖ without making difficulty, contentedly, readily SOPH. *Ichn.* 248, *al.* • *Ion.* -έως ‖ *compar.* -εστέρως HDT. 3.143.2 *and* -έστερον HP. *Prog.* 6.

εὔπετρος -ον [εὖ, πέτρα] of good (= solid) stone ARISTO[1] (AP 6.306.8: *mortar*).

εὐπετῶς *adv., see* εὐπετής.

εὐπεψία -ας, ἡ [εὔπεπτος] easy digestibility, good digestion ARISTOT. *P.A.* 650a 11 GAL. 8.222, 12.1005 *etc.*

εὐπηγής -ές [εὖ, πήγνυμι] well-committed, solid, strong OD. 21.334 HP. *Mul.* 1.47 AP. 2.381a, *al. etc.*

εὔπηκτος -ον [εὖ, πήγνυμι] Ⓐ well-made *or* constructed, steady, solid, compact IL. 9.144 (*room*), *al.* GAL. 18(2).904 (*bandage*) *etc.*; μυχῷ θαλάμων εὐπήκτων ἥμεθ' we sat at the back of solid rooms OD. 23.41 ‖ clotted, congealing easily ARISTOT. *Long.* 466a 31, *al. etc.* Ⓑ making freeze *or* congeal, *of air or weather* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.3 (*compar.* -ότερος) • *epic also* ἐϋπ- ‖ *Dor.* εὔπακτ- THEOCR. 1.128 (*v.l.*).

εὐπήληξ -ηκος [εὖ, πήληξ] having a lovely helmet LEON. (AP 6.120.5: *Athena*) ‖ *extens.* having a lovely crest *or* tuft, *of a peacock* BABR. 65.1a.

εὔπηνος -ον [εὖ, πήνη] quite interwoven EUR. *I.T.* 312, *al.*

εὐπηξία -ας, ἡ [εὔπηκτος] solidity, compactness ADAM. 2.21.

εὔπηχυς -υ [εὖ, πῆχυς] having lovely forearms EUR. *Hip.* 200 (*arms*) RHIAN. 1.14 (*Athena*) • *gen.* -εος; *pl.* -εις.

εὐπῖδαξ -ᾱκος [εὖ, πῖδαξ] having lovely springs *or* rich in fountains CRINAG. (AP 6.253.1: *caves*).

εὐπιθέω *v.l.* HP. *Mul.* 2.133, *see* εὐπειθέω.

εὐπῐθής -ές (*usu. v.l.*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 335 (*demanded by the meter*), Ag. 274, *al. etc., see* εὐπειθής ◆ *adv.* εὐπιθῶς CATENA *Cath. Cor. i.* p. 211.34.

εὐπῐλητος -ον [εὖ, πιλέω] well compressed, dense ARISTOT. *Sens.* 438a 15 (*dub. compar.* -ότερος) SCH. AP. 2.30.

εὐπῐ́νεια -ας, ἡ [εὐπινής] elegance (*of style*), grace AN. *Subl.* 30.1 ‖ embellishment HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.4.42).

εὐπῐνής -ές [εὖ, πῖνος] of a lovely patina *or* shine, neat EUR. *fr.* 494.11 (*house*) *etc.* ‖ shining, decorative, *of metal* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.3.5) (*compar.*) ‖ *extens.* sharp, elegant, courteous, *of style* CIC. *ad Att.* 12.6.3 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* εὐπινῶς with courtesy *or* elegance, *of style* CIC. *ad Att.* 15.17.2.

εὐπινῶς *adv., see* εὐπινής.

εὔπιστος -ον [εὖ, πιστός] Ⓐ *pass.* easy to believe, credible, worthy of trust, *of pers. and things* SOPH. *Ai.* 151 (*var.* -πειστ-) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.12, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *act.* believing easily, credulous ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389a 18 MEN. *fr.* 286.1 (*conject.* -πειστ-) ‖ *superl.* -ότατος XEN. *Lc.* ◆ *adv.* εὐπίστως with ease of belief: *with* ἔχειν to have faith *or* be credulous ARISTOPH. *Th.* 105.

εὐπίων -ον [εὖ, πίων] very fat, rich: σὺν οὐκ εὐπίονι φόρτῳ with a cargo of little value LEON. (AP 7.654.3).

εὔπλαγκτος -ον [εὖ, πλάζω] easily deceived [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 75.

εὐπλᾰ́δής -ές [εὖ, πλαδαρός] malleable IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 4.

εὐπλᾰ́νής -ές [εὖ, πλανάω] following tracks well OPP.[1] 4.365.

εὐπλαστία -ας, ἡ [εὔπλαστος] plastic realism EUSTATH. 990.42.

εὔπλαστος -ον [εὖ, πλάσσω] easy to fashion *or* mold, moldable, malleable, *also fig.* HP. *Fract.* 39 (*superl.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 588d, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 761a 34 (*compar.*) PLUT. *Sollert.* 972f *etc.* ‖ impressionable, easily influenced, *of pers.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455a 33; νεότης the youth PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 3e ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

εὐπλᾰτής -ές [εὖ, πλάτος] very broad XEN. *Cyn.* 10.3.

εὐπλειος -η -ον [εὖ, πλέως] *epic* quite full OD. 17.467.

εὐπλεκής -ές IL. 2.449, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 306 OPP. 5.379 *etc., see* εὔπλεκτος | *fig.* ἀοιδαῖς ἐν εὐπλεκέσσι in well composed songs PIND. *fr.* 52e • *epic* ἐυπλ-.

εὔπλεκτος -ον [εὖ, πλέκω] well-woven IL. 23.115 (*string*) EUR. *Bac.* 870 (*nets*) AGATH. (AP 5.287.6) (*hair*) *etc.*; ἐϋπλέκτῳ ἐνὶ δίφρῳ on the chariot with its well woven sides IL. 23.335 • *epic also* ἐϋπλ- ‖ *fem.* -η NONN. *D.* 13.200 (*conject.*).

εὔπλευρος -ον [εὖ, πλευρά] having good *or* strong sides (= lungs) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 3, *al.*

εὔπληκτος -ον [εὖ, πλήσσω] reverberating well (*sound*) PLUT. *QConv.* 721e (*metal*).

εὐπλήρωτος -ον [εὖ, πληρόω] easily filled up, full GAL. 1.329, *al.* AL.[6] 1.11 (1.489.10).

εὐπλοέω, *contr.* [εὔπλοος] *impf.* εὐπλόουν *and* ηὐπλόουν CHARIT. 3.3.10 ‖ *fut.* εὐπλοήσω ‖ *aor.* εὐπλόησα ‖ *pf.* εὐπλόηκα ZEN.[1] 1.4.7 (DIOG. 7.4): to make a good sailing *or* crossing [HDT.] 18 DCHR. 63.2 *etc.*; σύ ... εὐπλόει happy crossing! LUC. *Nav.* 14.

εὐπλοια -ας, ἡ [εὔπλοος] good sailing IL. 9.362 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1045 SOPH. *O.T.* 423 *etc.* • *Ion.* -οίη.

Εὐπλοια -ας, ἡ Euploia (= one who gives good sailing), *epith. of Aphrodite* PAUS. 1.1.3 *etc.*

εὐπλοκαμίς -ίδος *adj.* OD. 2.119, 19.542, *see* εὐπλόκαμος.

εὐπλόκᾰμος -ον [εὖ, πλόκαμος] having lovely locks, curled, *usu. of goddesses and women* OD. 5.390, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.34 *etc.*; δμῳῇσιν ἐϋπλοκάμοισι μετηύδα said to the slavewomen with the lovely curls IL. 22.449 | *of men* MOSCH. 1.12 *etc.* ‖ *of things* ARCHIL. 8.1 (*sea*) EUR. *I.A.* 790 (*hair*) OPP.[1] 3.182 (*tentacles*), *al. etc.* • *epic* ἐυπλ-.

εὔπλοκος -ον OPP. 3.75 *etc., see* εὔπλεκτος.

εὔπλοος -οον, *contr.* εὔπλους -ουν [εὖ, πλέω] of good navigation: εὖ. πλόος good navigation ERIN. 404 ‖ making good navigation THEOCR. 7.62 (*v.l.*).

Εὔπλοος, *contr.* Εὔπλους, ου Euploos, *male name* ALCIPHR. 1.21 *title.*

εὐπλῡνής -ές [εὖ, πλύνω] *epic* well-washed, cleaned OD. 8.392, 13.67, *al.*

εὐπλωΐα -ας, ἡ *CCA* 2.169, *see* εὔπλοια.

εὔπλωτος -ον [εὔπλοος] favorable for navigation ANTIP.[2] (AP 10.25.3) (*wave*).

εὐπνοέω, *contr.* [εὔπνοος] *aor. ptc.* εὐπνοήσας GREG.[1] *Cant.* 8 (268.10); to be ventilated, breathe well ARISTOT. *Pr.* 896a 32 *etc.*

εὐπνοια -ας, ἡ [εὔπνοος] ease in breathing HP. *Prog.* 5 GAL. 7.929 *etc.* ‖ good ventilation ARISTOT. *Pr.* 909b 5 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.16.5 *etc.* ‖ free breeze DIOD. 2.40.2 (*of winds*) ‖ *extens.* exhalation, good smell STRAT.[2] (AP 12.7.2) • *Ion.* -οίη *and poet.* -οΐη.

εὔπνοος -οον, *contr.* εὔπνους -ουν [εὖ, πνέω] Ⓐ breathing well *or* freely HP. *Prog.* 15, *al. etc.* ‖ making breathe well, facilitating respiration HP. *Acut.* 66; *subst.* τὸ εὐπνούστερον coolness HLD. 8.15.6 ‖ granting free passage to the air XEN. *Hip.* 1.10 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 653b 2, *al. etc.* | *of reeds for the aulos* LONG. 2.35.2 ‖ well ventilated, exposed to the winds ARISTOT. *Pr.* 869a 34, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.6.9 *etc.*; τὸ εὐπνουν good ventilation τοῦ τόπου of the place, the good air PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230c Ⓑ emiting a good smell, perfumed, *of flowers* MOSCH. 2.32 *etc.* Ⓒ good to breathe, pure, *of air* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.15.8 STRAB. 3.2.13 PLUT. *Alex.* 27.2 ‖ *compar.* -ούτερος *and* -ούστερος | *superl.* -ούστατος • *epic* ἐϋπν-.

εὐποδία -ας [εὖ, ποός] traveling well, good walking about, safe march XEN. *Hip.* 1.3 POLL. 1.194, *al.*

εὐποιέω *fut.* εὐποιήσω ‖ *aor.* εὐποίησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* εὐπεποιηκώς BAS. *epist.* 177.1 ‖ *aor. opt. pass.* εὐποιηθείην HP. *LocHom.* 46; *spelling of codd. and also of edd. for* εὖ ποιέω, *cf.* HP. *Lc.* 10. *Ps.* (*PG* 55.461.51) *etc.*

εὐποιητικός -ή -όν [εὖ, ποιέω] inclined to do well, beneficial ▸ τινος towards s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1379b 32 *etc.* | ▸ εἴς *or* περί τι in *or* for sthg. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381a 20, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ εὐποιητικόν doing well ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1371b 3 ANTIP. 3.249.18 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1052b) *etc.* ‖ *astr.* beneficial, *of influence* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 211.

εὐποίητος -ον [εὖ, ποιέω] **well made, finely worked** OD. 13.369, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.177 *etc.*; ἄρματα δ' εὐποίητα well made chariot HES. *Sc.* 64 || *fem. to be written* εὖ ποιητῆσι IL. 5.466, εὖ ποιητάων IL. 16.636.

εὐποιΐα -ας, ἡ [εὐποιέω] **act of doing a good turn, kindness** DIOG. 10.10 LUC. *Abd.* 25 *etc.* || *pl.* **good actions, benefits** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.24 HIEROCL. 59.25 (STOB. 4.27.20.25) HLD. 9.21.1 *etc.* • *also* εὐποΐα *in inscr.*

εὐποίκιλος -ον [εὖ, ποικίλος] **multicolored** LEON. (AP 6.154.5) (*flowers*).

εὐποιός -ον [εὐποιέω] **beneficial** HSCH.

εὔποκος -ον [εὖ, πόκος] **having lovely wool, wooly** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1416 (*of flocks*).

Εὐπόλειος -ον *v.l., see* Εὐπολίδειος.

Εὐπολέμεια -ας, ἡ **Eupolemeia,** *female name* AP. 1.55 *etc.*

εὐπολέμητος -ον [εὖ, πολεμέω] **easy to fight** POLL. 1.158.

εὔπολεμος -ον [εὖ, πόλεμος] **skilled** *or* **fortunate in war** HOM. 8.4 XEN. *Vect.* 4.51, *Oec.* 4.3 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* εὐπολέμως **skillfully** (*in war*) DCASS. 78.38.3.

Εὐπόλεμος -ου, ὁ **Eupolemos,** *male name* PLAT. *Crat.* 394c *etc.*

Εὐπολίδειος -ον [Εὔπολις] **of Eupolis, in the manner of Eupolis** DION. *Rh.* 11.10 | *metr.* τὸ Εὐ. Eupolidean verse HEPH. *Ench.* 16.5.

Εὔπολις -ιδος, ὁ **Eupolis,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 553 *etc.* • *acc.* -ιν; *voc.* Εὔπολι.

εὐπολίτευτος -ον [εὖ, πολιτεύω] **well-governed, well-managed:** *fig.* **behaving well** BAS. *Is.* 110 (*subst.*) *etc.*

Εὐπόμπη -ης, ἡ **Eupompe,** *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 261.

Εὐπομπίδας -ου, ὁ **Eupompidas,** *male name* THUC. 3.20.1.

εὔπομπος -ον [εὖ, πέμπω] **bringing to a good end, being a good guide** AESCHL. *Eum.* 93 SOPH. *O.T.* 696.

εὔπονος -ον [εὖ, πόνος] **hardworking** ARISTONOUS 1.38.

εὐπορέω, *contr.* [εὔπορος] *impf.* ηὐπόρουν, *mid.* ηὐπορούμην *and* εὐπόρουν, *mid.* εὐπορούμην || *fut.* εὐπορήσω || *aor.* ηὐπόρησα *and* εὐπόρησα, *mid.* εὐπορησάμην [IO.] (*PG* 60.702.27) || *pf.* εὐπόρηκα *and* ηὐπόρηκα, *mid. pass.* ηὐπόρημαι *and later* εὐπόρημαι || *ppf. 3. pl.* εὐπορήκεσαν DCASS. 30-35.100.1 *and* ηὐπορήκεσαν SCH. PIND. *O.* 2.15d || *aor. pass.* εὐπορήθην ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* **to have abundance** *or* **resources, do well, have success, prosper, be rich, abound** XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.4 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280a 4 *etc.*; ὅθεν δ τε πόλεμος καὶ τἆλλα εὐπορεῖ from where the war and all the rest have resources *or* success THUC. 6.34.2; ἀπ' ἐκείνης εὐπορήσας τῆς στρατείας enriched with the revenue of this military campaign PLUT. *Cim.* 13.5 | ▸ τινος of sthg. LYS. 19.25 (*of money*) PLAT. *Ion* 536c, *Symp.* 209b (*of words*) XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.19 (*of provisions*) *etc.* = ▸ ἔν τινι ANTIPHO 5.66 = ▸ τινι POL. 1.17.2 | πρός τι for sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 644b 28 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* εὐπορῶ ὅ τι λέγω I have an abundance of ideas, I have much to say PLAT. *Ion* 532c || **to succeed in obtaining, procure for oneself, achieve:** ἵππων horses XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.10; τῆς ἀληθείας the truth ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 996a 16 || **to find** *or* **have the means** (for), **be able to** ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOT. *Top.* 102a 13 *etc.*; ὡς οὐ πάνυ εὐπορῶν τοῦ πολλὰ λέγειν as if he did not have the possibility of saying much PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235a | ▸ *with inf. implied* ὡς ἕκαστοι ηὐπόρησαν as each was able *or* suceeded in doing THUC. 6.44.2 | *with ptc.* οὐκ ἂν ἴσως εὐποροίην ... λέγων perhaps I would not be able to say PLAT. *Leg.* 634c | ▸ *with interrogatives* οὔτε ὅπῃ προσαγαγοίμην αὐτὸν εὐπόρουν I did not know how I would draw him to me PLAT. *Symp.* 219d || *philos.* **to have clear knowledge, have no doubts** PLAT. *Men.* 80c ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 995a 27 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος regarding sthg. ARISTOT. *An.* 403b 21 B *trans.* **to procure, furnish** ▸ τι sthg. (*usu. money, provisions*) DEMOSTH. 23.155, *al.* IS. 7.8 *etc.*; ἀποδείξεις εὐ. to furnish proofs DIOD. 2.31.7 || *later* **to make prosper** ▸ τινὰ ἔν τινι to give success to s.o. in sthg. VT *Wis.* 10.10 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to have abundance, abound** LUC. *Bis acc.* 27 *etc.*; ▸ τινος in sthg. *or* s.o. ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1347b 4 = ▸ τινι POL. 5.43.8 || *rar.* **to be furnished** PLUT. *VHom.* 210 (*aor. pass.*).

εὐπόρημα -ατος, τό [εὐπορέω] **aid** ALCID. *Soph.* 26.

εὐπόρησις -εως, ἡ [εὐπορέω] **expedient, easy path of exit** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.217.

εὐπορία -ας, ἡ [εὔπορος] A **ease of passage** EMPED. B 100.15 || *usu. fig.* **availability, power, ease** *of doing sthg.* XEN. *An.* 7.6.38; ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 4.52.3 *etc.* | εἰς θρήνους outlet for laments HLD. 1.8.1 B **resource, means, aid, comfort** ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 3.82.2 PLAT. *Prot.* 321e *etc.*; τῶν ἀμηχάνων in adversities HLD. 7.14.7 | ἡ παρ' ἀλλήλων εὐπορία reciprocal support *or* aid ISOCR. 6.67 C **abundance, wealth** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.7 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.28 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1091b 26 *etc.* | ▸ περί τι in sthg. ISOCR. 12.7 *etc.* || *pl.* **advantages, resources, profits** ISOCR. 15.253 DEMOSTH. 5.8 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1293a 3 PLUT. *Amat.* 754b *etc.* D *extens.* **absence of doubt, solution of difficulty** PLAT. *Phil.* 15c XEN. *Oec.* 9.1 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 995a 29 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

εὐπορίζω [εὔπορος] *aor. subj.* εὐπορίσωσιν HSCH. ε3623; **to furnish the means** GAL. 18(2).722 (*dub.*) *etc.*

εὐποριστία -ας, ἡ [εὐπόριστος] **ease of procurement** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.51.

εὐπόριστος -ον [εὔπορος] A **easy to procure, available** EPIC. 4.130.9, *al.* PLUT. *Luc.* 30.2 *etc.* || **feasible, possible** CIC. *ad Att.* 7.1.7 || *medic. subst.* τὰ εὐπόριστα **remedies commonly available,** *i.e.* **usual** DIOSC.[2] *Eup. title etc.* B **having available the means** (for living) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 155.

εὔπορος -ον [εὖ, πόρος] A **of easy passage, easy to cross, passable** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 470 (*sea*) PLAT. *Rp.* 328e (*road*) *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ εὔπορα **open land** *or* **land of easy access** XEN. *Hippar.* 4.4 || **easy** (to do *or* obtain) HDT. 4.59.1 THUC. 1.93.7 (*compar.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 404c, *al. etc.*; οὐκ εὐπόρους λογισμούς projects not easily carried out PLUT. *Cl.* 20.3 | ▸ παρά τινος; παρ' ἐμοῦ δ' ἐστὶν ταῦτ' εὔπορα πάνθ' ὑμῖν ὧν δεῖσθον thanks to my intervention it is easy to procure for you everything you need ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 532 | ▸ εὐπορόν ἐστι *and inf.* it is easy XEN. *An.* 3.5.17 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ εὔπορον = εὐπορία HP. *Art.* 78 THUC. 8.48.3 B **having abundance, well furnished, rich** DEMOSTH. 1.28, *al.* LUC. *Tox.* 22 *etc.* | ▸ τινι in *or* of sthg. THUC. 2.64.3 = ▸ τι ISOCR. 8.19 || **full of resources, ingenious, industrious** EUR. *fr.* 430.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 86d *etc.*; λόγους ἐν ἑωυτῇ εὐπόρους ... ἔχει ἡ ἰητρικὴ medicine has in itself reasonings full of resources HP. *Arte* 13 | ▸ εἴς τι for *or* regarding sthg.: ἐς τε τὴν ἄλλην διαιτὰν ἐσμεν εὐπορώτατοι we devote ourselves greatly to procuring means of living ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1112 | ▸ πρός τι for *or* regarding sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 348d *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* χρήματα πορίζειν εὐπορώτατον γυνή a woman is most skilled at procuring money ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 236 | *analog.* γλῶτταν εὔπορον ready tongue ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 637 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* εὐπόρως with ease PLAT. *Symp.* 204e XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.9 *etc.* || **in abundance** THUC. 8.36 LUC. *l.ex.* 2 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον PLAT. *l.c.*

εὐπόρφυρος -ον [εὖ, πορφύρα] **of lovely purple** VT *Ezek.* 23.12 (*subst., v.l. for* εὐπάρυφος).

εὐποσία -ας, ἡ [*see* εὐβοσία] **abundance, prosperity** (*of a city*) *1*PE 1[2].140, 141.

εὐποτμέω, *contr.* [εὔποτμος] **to be fortunate** PLUT. *Aem.* 26.12.

εὐποτμία -ας, ἡ [εὔποτμος] **good fortune** PLUT. *Arist.* 24.3 LUC. *DDeor.* 17.1 AEL. *N.A.* 11.40 *etc.*

εὔποτμος -ον [εὖ, πότμος] **fortunate, happy** AESCHL. *Ag.* 246 PLUT. *Adul.* 58d *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* εὐπότμως **happily** MUSON. *fr.* 17 *etc.*

εὔποτος -ον [εὖ, πίνω] **good to drink, of pleasing taste** *1*RAL 1 (VIII[BCE]) AESCHL. *Pr.* 676, *Pers.* 611 || **convenient to drink** ATH. 11.482b || **accustomed to drink** ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.11 || *superl.* -ώτατος.

εὔπους -ουν [εὖ, ποῦς] **having agile** *or* **strong feet** XEN. *Hip.* 1.3 (*horses*), Cyn. 3.2 (*dogs*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 4 (*birds*) | **quick-footed** CALLIM. *fr.* 302.2 (*pers.*) | **lovely-footed** SAPPH. 103.2 | *metr.* **well rhythmed,** *of harmony* P.[1] (AP 6.54.6) • *gen.* -ποδος.

εὐπράγέω, *contr.* [εὖ, πράσσω] *fut.* εὐπραγήσω || *aor. subj. 3. sg.* εὐπραγήσῃ THEM. *Or.* 10.140d | *inf.* εὐπραγῆσαι | *ptc.* εὐπραγήσας; **to be well, be happy, prosper** THUC. 2.60.2, 1.16.4 XEN. *Ap.* 27 *etc.*; ταῦτα ... εὐπραγοῦμεν we have this fortune HLD. 7.24.5.

εὐπράγημα -ατος, τό [εὐπραγέω] **success** (in an undertaking) APP. 8.4, 13.51 *etc.*

εὐπράγία -ας, ἡ [εὔπρακτος] **well-being, good outcome, success** PIND. *O.* 8.14, *al.* THUC. 1.84.2 (*pl.*), *al. etc.* || **good behavior, managing, ability** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 279e, *al.* || *extens. pl.* **good actions** (*oth.* successes) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367a 4 • *Ion.* εὐπρηγίη.

εὐπρακτέω VETT. 189.7 (*fut. 3. sg.* εὐπρακτήσει), *see* εὐπραγέω.

εὔπρακτος -ον [εὖ, πράσσω] **easy to do** XEN. *An.* 2.3.20 *etc.* || **having success, prosperous** MAN.[1] 1.352 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος • *Ion.* εὐπρηκτ-.

εὐπραξία -ας, ἡ [εὖ, πράσσω] **good result, success** HDT. 7.49.4, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 225 THUC. 1.33.2, *al. etc.*; κἀπ' εὐπραξίᾳ even in prosperity SOPH. *O.C.* 1554 || **good behavior** XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.14 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1140b 7 • *Ion.* εὐπρηξίη || *s.times v.l.* εὐπραγία.

Εὐπράξιος -ου, ὁ **Eupraxios,** *male name* GREG. (AP 8.155.1).

εὐπραξις -εως, ἡ AESCHL. *Ag.* 255 (*to be written* εὖ πράξις), *see* εὐπραξία.

εὔπρεμνος -ον [εὖ, πρέμνον] **having a robust trunk** LEON. (AP 6.221.10: *oak*) *etc.*

εὐπρέπεια -ας, ἡ [εὐπρεπής] A **lovely appearance, convenience, decorum** THUC. 6.31.3 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 274b. *al. etc.* B **gaudiness, speciousness, likelihood** THUC. 3.11.2, 82.8 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 305e | **pretext** PLUT. *Pyr.* 23.7.

εὐπρεπέω, *contr.* [εὐπρεπής] **to be decorous** VT (Aq.) *Prov.* 2.10.

εὐπρεπής -ές [εὖ, πρέπω] A **of lovely appearance, suitable, decorous, lovely, noble, distinctive,** *of pers. and things* HDT. 1.60.1 (*superl.*), *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 833, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22 *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ εὐπρεπὲς λέγειν it is not suitable to say this EUR. *Or.* 1145; εὐπρεπὴς ἰδεῖν lovely to look at ARISTOPH. *Th.* 192; εὐ. τελευτή glorious end, noble death THUC. 2.44.3; εὐπρεπὴς τὴν ὄψιν οὖσα being a lady of great beauty

DEMOSTH. 40.27 B apparent, specious, plausible HDT. 3.72.3 EUR. *Tr.* 951 *etc.*; δειλία εὐ. cowardice masked by a lovely name THUC. 3.82.4; αἰτίαν εὐπρεπῆ a plausible motive, an accusation that seems convincing THUC. 6.76.3; ἐκ τοῦ εὐπρεποῦς formally THUC. 7.57.7 | *subst.* τὸ εὐπρεπές pomp CHARIT. 4.6.6 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* εὐπρεπῶς appropriately, in a decorous way AESCHL. *Ag.* 616 *etc.*; οὐκ ἔχειν εὐπρεπέως to not be appropriate HDT. 7.220.1 || speciously, with a plausible pretext THUC. 6.6.1, *al.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 49.11 *etc.* ● *Ion.* -έως || *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα.

εὐπρεπίζω [εὐπρεπής] *act.* to desire SOP.[2] (RH. 8.369.4) (*aor. ptc.* εὐπρεπίσας) || *pass.* to be pleased VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 140.6 (*aor. pass. 3. pl.* εὐπρεπίσθησαν) *etc.*

εὔπρεπτος -ον [εὖ, πρέπω] standing out, quite visible AESCHL. *Suppl.* 722.

εὐπρεπῶς *adv.*, *see* εὐπρεπής.

εὐπρηγ-, εὐπρηκτ-, εὐπρηξ- *Ion. see* εὐπρα-.

εὔπρηστος -ον [εὖ, πίμπρημι] stoking the fire well: εὔπρηστον ἀϋτμήν a firey breath IL. 18.471 (*of bellows*).

εὔπριστος -ον [εὖ, πρίω] easy to saw THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.3.

εὐπροαίρετος -ον -ον [εὖ, προαιρέω] inclined to decide well, having good intentions, of good will PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 158 CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.43.1 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* εὐπροαιρέτως with good intentions ARTEMID. 2.37.

εὐπρόσδεκτος -ον [εὖ, προσδέχομαι] well-received, acceptible, pleasing, opportune PLUT. *Praec.* 801c NT 2*Cor.* 6.2, *al. etc.*

εὐπροσδόκητος -ον [εὖ, προσδοκάω] well-expected LAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 20.

εὐπρόσεδρος -ον [εὖ, πρόσεδρος] assiduous, devoted IO. *HTim.*1 11.619D *etc.*, *see* εὐπάρεδρος.

εὐπρόσεκτος -ον beloved *1*BCH 58.343.

εὐπροσηγορία -ας, ἡ [εὐπροσήγορος] friendliness ISOCR. 1.20 *etc.*

εὐπροσήγορος -ον [εὖ, προσήγορος] of easy approach, friendly, polite, mild, *of pers. and things* EUR. *Alc.* 775, *Hip.* 95 ISOCR. 1.20 IOS. *A.I.* 19.88 (*superl.*) *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* εὐπροσηγόρως affably DION. *Rh.* 5.4.

εὐπρόσθετος -ον [εὖ, προστίθημι] easy to assimilate HP. *Alim.* 49 (*food*) GAL. 14.267 (*medicine*).

εὐπρόσιτος -ον [εὖ, πρόσειμι 2] of easy access, accessible, *of places* STRAB. 12.3.11 LUC. *V.H.* 2 44 || friendly, *of pers.* MAN.[1] 5.288 GEOP. 2.44.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* εὐπροσίτως in a friendly way POLL. 5.139.

1. εὐπρόσκοπος -ον [εὖ, προσκέπτομαι] prudent, cautious PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 173 (*compar.* -ώτερος) ● *prob. for* εὖ π.

2. εὐπρόσκοπος -ον [εὖ, προσκόπτω] touchy, sensitive PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 207.

εὐπρόσκρουστος -ον [εὖ, προσκρούω] stumbling *or* erring easily GREG.[1] *Cast.* 46.316B.

εὐπροσόδευτος -ον [εὖ, προσοδεύω] profitable GEOP. 10.1.3.

εὐπρόσοδος -ον [εὖ, πρόσοδος] of easy access, accessible, *of places* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.24 *etc.* | of easy approach, affable, *of pers.* THUC. 6.57.2 XEN. *Ag.* 9.2 PLUT. *Publ.* 4.5 || welcoming, *of a city* HLD. 6.7.1 | easily approaching, managable, *of a ship* PHIL. 104.16 || *superl.* -ώτατος.

εὐπρόσοιστος -ον [εὖ, προσφέρω] easily accessible: *fig.* κοὐκ ἔστιν ἄτης εὐπρόσοιστος ἔκβασις and there is no easily accessible approach for my calamity EUR. *Med.* 279.

εὐπροσόμῐλος -ον [εὖ, προσομιλία] of pleasant company COM. *CAF* 1015 *etc.*

εὐπροσόρμιστος -ον [εὖ, προσορμίζω] of easy approach DIOD. 5.13.3 (*island*) *etc.*

εὐπρόστακτος -ον [εὖ, προστάσσω] predisposed to command CAP. 2.6.4.

εὐπρόσφορος -ον [εὖ, προσφέρω] easily assimilated, nourishing XENOCR. 9 (*food*) || easily expressed, flowing, fluent HDN.[1] 8.3.7.

εὐπρόσφῡτος -ον [εὖ, προσφύω] growing easily ▸ τινι on sthg. THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.2.

εὐπροσώνῡμος -ον [εὐ, προσωνυμία] of good name, honored AAL. 9.6.17.

εὐπροσωπέω, *contr.* [εὐπρόσωπος] to have a pleasant appearance NT *Gal.* 6.12 (*aor. inf.* εὐπροσωπῆσαι).

εὐπροσωπία -ας, ἡ [εὐπρόσωπος] lovely face DION. 3.11.3.

εὐπροσωπίζομαι VT (Al.) *Ps.* 140.6 (*aor. pass. 3. pl.* εὐπροσωπίσθησαν), *see* εὐπροσωπέω.

εὐπρόσωπος -ον [εὖ, πρόσωπον] having a lovely face *or* apearance ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 976, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.10 *etc.*; δέξαιτ' ἂν εὐ. ἴλεώς τε he could receive me with a smiling and kindly face SOPH. *Ai.* 1009 || apparent, specious, *of things* HDT. 7.168.2 EUR. *Ph.* 1336 DEMOSTH. 18.149 *etc.*; τοῖς εὐπροσωποτάτοις τῶν ἐπιθέτων by means of a glowing adjective PLUT. *QConv.* 683e || *compar.* -ότερος ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 12.8; εὐπροσωπότερον ... ἐκεῖνο (ψεῦδος) this (lie) makes a better figure LUC. *Herm.* 51 ◆ *adv.* εὐπροσώπως speciously PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.18.4 IUL. 7.224b *etc.*

εὐπροφάσιστος -ον [εὖ, προφασίζομαι] having good pretexts, well-justified, plausible THUC. 6.105.2 APP. 15.76 *etc.* || accepting pretexts easily APP. 8.64 ◆ *adv.* εὐπροφασίστως with good pretexts PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 6 *etc.*

εὐπρόφορος -ον [εὖ, προφέρω] easy to pronounce DION. *Comp.* 12.3.

εὐπροχώρητος -ον [εὖ, προχωρέω] proceeding easily PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 157.

εὐπρυμνής -ές [εὖ, πρύμνα] directing well, being a good guide AESCHL. *Suppl.* 989 (*v.l.*) (*fig.*).

εὔπρυμνος -ον [εὖ, πρύμνα] having a lovely (*or* good, solid) prow, *of a ship* IL. 4.248 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.150 EUR. *I.T.* 1000, *al. etc.*

εὔπρῳρος -ον [εὖ, πρῴρα] having a lovely prow *or* solid extremity EUR. *I.A.* 765.

εὔπταιστος -ον [εὖ, πταίω] easily colliding, irreconcilable HP. *Praec.* 2 (*words*).

εὔπτερος -ον [εὖ, πτερόν] A having lovely wings *or* feathers SOPH. *O.T.* 175 (*birds*) EUR. *Ion* 1200 *etc.*; εὔπτερον δέμας winged body EUR. *Ion* 1203 (*of a dove*) | *fig.* ἔστ' ἐκ γυναικῶν εὐπτέρων τῶν Κοισύρας he is born of women of high lineage (*or* proud) like Koisyra ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 800 B *bot.* τὸ εὔπτερον maidenhair (*see* ἀδίαντος) DIOSC.[2] 4.134a | false maidenhair (*see* τριχομανές) DIOSC.[2] 4.135a ● *epic* εὐπτ- NONN. *D.* 16.63, *al. etc.*

εὐπτέρῡγος -ον [εὖ, πτέρυξ] OPP.[1] 3.125 SAT.[1] (AP 10.6.6) (*dub. of a ship*), *see* εὔπτερος.

εὐπτέρυξ -υγος, ὁ, ἡ *1*GVI 655.9 (II-III^{CE}), *see* εὐπτέρυγος.

εὐπτησία -ας, ἡ [εὖ, πέτομαι] ease *or* skill at flying ARTEMID. 5.69 MAX.[1] 31.2.

εὐπτόητος -ον [εὖ, πτοέω] easily becoming afraid PLUT. *QConv.* 642a *etc.*

εὐπτόλεμος -ον *poet.* AGATH. (AP 4.3b. 22), *see* εὐπόλεμος ● *epic* ἐυπτ- QS 5.320.

εὔπτορθος [εὖ, πτόρθος] having lovely *or* many branches AP (16.96.4) (*horn*).

εὐπῡγία -ας, ἡ [εὔπυγος] loveliness of buttocks ALEXIS 103.11.

εὐπυγμέω, *contr.* to be in force, be well PLOND. 3.1244.7 (IV^{CE}).

εὔπῡγος -ον [εὖ, πυγή] having lovely buttocks CH *exc.* 24.12 (*compar.* -ότερος) *etc.*

Εὐπῡλίδας -ου, ὁ Eupylidas, *male name* NIC. (AP 7.435.1).

εὐπυνδάκωτος -ον [εὖ, πύνδαξ] having a solid foundation LUC. *Lex.* 13 (*cj.*).

εὔπυργος -ον [εὖ, πύργος] having lovely towers, well-fortified IL. 7.71 HES. *Sc.* 270 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.184 LUC. *Cont.* 23 *etc.* ● ἠύπυργος PIND. *N.* 4.12.

εὔπῡρος -ον POLL. 9.162, *see* εὐπυροφόρος.

εὐπυροφόρος -ον [εὔπυρος, φέρω] fertile in grain STRAB. 5.4.2.

εὐπύρωτος -ον [εὖ, πυρόω] inflammable, able to catch fire THPHR. *C.P.* 1.22.5.

εὐπώγων -ωνος [εὖ, πώγων] having a lovely beard, bearded ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 23 LEON. (AP 9.99.1), *al.*

Εὐπωλία -ας, ἡ Eupolia, *female name* PLUT. *Ages.* 1.1, *al.*

εὔπωλος -ον [εὖ, πῶλος] having good colts, rich in horses, *of Troy* IL. 5.551, *al.*; "Ἰλιον εἰς εὔπωλον ἔβη he left for Troy that has good colts OD. 2.18; αὔχημα μέγιστον εὐἰππον, εὔπωλον, εὐθάλασσον greatest boast of good horses, of good colts, of a lovely sea SOPH. *O.C.* 711.

εὐρ- *also* εὑρρ-.

Εὐρακύλων -ωνος, ὁ [Εὖρος, *Lat.* aquilo] Eurakylon, *Northeast Wind* NT *Acts* 27.14.

εὐράμην *aor. ind. mid.*, *see* εὑρίσκω.

εὐράξ *adv.* beside, next to IL. 11.251, *al. etc.*; εὐράξ πατάξ keep away! away! ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1258.

εὐρέα *Ion. fem. sg. or neut. pl. see* εὐρύς.

εὑρέθην *aor. ind. pass. see* εὑρίσκω.

εὐρεῖα *fem. sg. see* εὐρύς.

εὐρειθρος -ον *later*, *see* ἐυρρεής.

εὑρεῖν *aor. inf. act. see* εὑρίσκω.

εὐρείτης -ου *adj.* IL. 6.34 OD. 14.257 EUR. *Tr.* 810 *etc.*, *see* ἐυρρεής ● *only epic* ἐυρρ- *and Dor.* εὐρείτας.

εὕρεμα -ατος, τό DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.411.1) *etc.*, *later for* εὕρημα.

εὑρεσιεπέω, *contr.* [εὑρίσκω, ἔπος] to invent words: *fig.* blather, be talkative CYR.[1] *Iul.* 3 (6^{2}.96E).

εὑρεσικομπία -ας, ἡ [εὑρίσκω, κόμπος] verbal embellishment CYR.[1] *Iul.* 4 (6^{2}.114A).

εὑρεσιλογ- *v.l. of* εὑρησιλογ-.

εὑρέσιος -ου [εὑρίσκω] presiding over discoveries, *epith. of Zeus* (*Lat.* Iuppiter inventor) DION. 1.39.4.

εὕρεσις -εως, ἡ [εὑρίσκω] invention, discovery PLAT. *Rp.* 336e, *al.* IOS. *Ap.* 2.295 || *rhet.* invention, discovery of arguments DION. *Dem.* 51.5, *al. etc.* || finding MEN. *Epit.* 319; τῆς θυγατρός of the daughter HLD. 4.19.7.

εὑρεσίτεχνος -ον [εὕρεσις, τέχνη] inventor of the arts ORPH. *H.* 32.17.

εὑρετέος -α -ον [εὑρίσκω] *verb. adj.* to be discovered THUC. 3.45.4.

εὑρετής -οῦ, ὁ [εὑρίσκω] inventor, discoverer PLAT. *Lach.* 186e ISOCR. 2.17, *etc.*

εὑρετικός -ή -όν [εὑρετός] creative, capable of discovery, clever PLAT. *Rp.* 455b, *al.* MEN. *fr.* 37.1 DION. *Lys.* 15.1 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

εὑρέτις -ιδος, ἡ [εὑρίσκω] female inventor, discoverer TRAG. 1b.2 DIOD. 1.25.2, 5.76.3 (*acc.* -έτιν) *etc.* | ▸ τινος of sthg. HLD. 3.16.3.

εὑρετός -ή -όν [εὑρίσκω] able to be found *or* discovered SOPH. *fr.* 843 XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.6.

εὑρέτρια -ας, ἡ DIOD. 5.67.4 *etc.*, *see* εὑρέτις.

εὕρηκα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* εὑρίσκω.

εὔρηκτος -ον [εὖ, ῥήγνυμι] **easy to break, fragile** ARET. *C.D.* 1.13.4 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.3.8).

εὕρημα -ατος, τό [εὑρίσκω] **find, invention, discovery** (not accidental) HP. *V.M.* 4 EUR. *Bac.* 50 PLAT. *Theaet.* 150c, *al. etc.*; εὖ. τῆσδε συμφορᾶς remedy for this misfortune of mine EUR. *Hip.* 716 ‖ **unexpected discovery, strike of good fortune** HDT. 7.155.2, 190 EUR. *Med.* 716, *al.* HEROND. 6.30 *etc.*; εὖ. ἐδόκει εἶναι it could seem to be an unexpected fortune XEN. *An.* 7.3.13 εὕρημα εὕρηκε he has had fortune HDT. 7.10.2 | *analog. of a baby*, **foundling** SOPH. *O.T.* 1106 • *later* εὕρεμα.

εὑρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [εὑρήμων] **fluency** POLL. 2.128.

εὑρήμων -ον [εὖ, ῥῆμα] **eloquent** POLL. 2.128 HSCH.

εὑρησιεπής -ές [εὑρίσκω, ἔπος] **inventor of words** *or* **of verses** PIND. *O.* 9.80 ‖ **of ready speech** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 447.

εὑρησιλογέω, *contr.* [εὑρησιλόγος] *impf.* εὑρεσιλόγουν DIOG. 2.134 ‖ *aor.* εὑρησιλόγησα *and* εὑρεσ-EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.3.4, *al.*; **to invent arguments, devise pretexts** (*or* excuses, justifications) POL. 26.1.2, *al.* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 31e, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.207 PORPH. *Nymph.* 3 6 *etc.* • *v.l.* -εσιλ-.

εὑρησιλογία -ας, ἡ [εὑρησιλόγος] **ability to discover arguments, ease of speaking, clever gossip** POL. 12.26c.4, *al.* DIOD. 1.37.9, *al.* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1033b *etc.* • *v.l.* -εσιλ-.

εὑρησιλόγος -ον [εὑρίσκω, λέγω] **skilled at finding arguments, clever speaker** (*or* shrewd, sophistic) DIOG. 4.37 (*sup.*) CORN. 31 *etc.* | *superl.* -ότατος DIOD. *Lc.* • *v.l.* -ρεσιλ-; *in pap.* -ησ- *or* -εσ-.

εὕρησις -εως, ἡ *later* APOLLOD.[7] 3.3.1, *see* εὕρεσις.

εὑρήσω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* εὑρίσκω.

εὑρητος -ον [εὖ, εἴρω 2] **easy to say** AEL. *N.A.* 17.23.

εὑρήτωρ -ορος, ὁ AP 9.505.4 (*v.l.*), *see* εὑρετής.

εὐρίζος -ον [εὖ, ῥίζα] **having good roots, well-rooted** NIC. *fr.* 74.17 (*dub.*) • *epic* ἐὐρριζος.

εὐρῑν *later*, *see* εὔρις.

1. εὔρῑνος -ον [εὖ, ῥίς] OPP.[1] 2.456 AEL. *N.A.* 2.15 BABR. 43.8 *etc.*, *see* εὔρις • *epic* ἐὐρρινος.

2. εὔρῑνος -ον [εὖ, ῥινός] **of good hide** *or* **skin** AP. 3.1299 AP 14.55.9 • *epic* ἐὐρρινος.

εὐριπιδαριστοφανίζω [Εὐριπίδης, Ἀριστοφάνης] **to write in the style of Euripides and Aristophanes, parody Euripides as Aristophanes** CRATIN. 342.

Εὐριπίδειος -α -ον [Εὐριπίδης] **of Euripides, Euripidean** PLAT. *Theaet.* 154d *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ Εὐριπίδειον **saying of Euripides** PLUT. *Pyr.* 14.2 = *metr.* **Euripidean verse** HEPH. *Ench.* 15.16 = reading HEPH. *Ench.* 6.2.

Εὐριπίδης -ου, ὁ **Euripides,** *male name* THUC. 2.70.1, *al. etc.* | *writer of tragedies* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 400 *etc.* ‖ **roll of Euripides,** *having the value of 40 in dice* DIPH. 74.3 ATH. 6.247a *etc.* • *voc.* -ίδη ARISTOPH. *l.c.*; *Dor. nom.* -ίδας POL. 4.59.

Εὐριπίδιον -ου, τό **Euripidion** (*dim. see* Εὐρῑπίδης) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 404, *al.*

Εὐριπικὴ σχοῖνος, ἡ *bot.* **Euripike,** *a type of reed* DIOSC.[2] 4.52, *al.* PLIN. 21.119.

εὐρίπιστος -ον [εὖ, ῥιπίζω] **easily excited** *or* **inflamed** CIC. *ad Att.* 14.5.2 ‖ **unstable** AL. *in Sens.* 26.11 *etc.*

εὔρῑπος -ου, ὁ [εὖ, ῥιπή] **A sea strait,** *with strong currents* XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.22 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 544a 21, *al.* PLUT. *Luc.* 9.4 *etc.* | **canal, ditch** DION. 3.68.2 AP 14.135.2 *etc.* | *analog.* **central pit,** *in the circus at Rome* (= *Lat.* spina) LYD. *Mens.* 1.12 **B** *extens.* fan GAL. 10.649.

Εὔρῑπος -ου, ὁ **Euripos,** *strait of Euboea* (*see* εὔρῑπος) HOM. 3.222 HDT. 5.77.1 *etc.* | *extens. of pers.* **fickle** AESCHN. 3.90 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167b 7 *etc.*

Εὐρίππα -ας, ἡ **Eurippa,** *epith. of Artemis* PAUS. 8.14.5.

εὐριπώδης -ες [εὔριπος] **similar to a marine strait,** *like the Euripus* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 763b 2 ‖ **living on a marine strait** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621b 23.

εὔρις -ῑνος [εὖ, ῥίς] **of a good nose, having a good sense of smell** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1093 *etc.* • *epic* ἐὔρρ-: *dat. pl.* ἐυρρίνεσσι OPP.[1] 4.357.

εὑρίσκω [*IE* *wer-; *cf. Olr.* fúar, *OCS* do-rětú] *impf.* ηὕρισκον, *mid. pass.* ηὑρισκόμην *and* εὑρισκον, *mid. pass.* εὑρισκόμην ‖ *fut.* εὑρήσω, *mid.* εὑρήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ηὗρον, *mid.* ηὑρόμην *and* εὗρον, *mid.* εὑρόμην, *later* εὗρα, *mid.* εὑράμην *and* εὕρησα ‖ *pf.* εὕρηκα *and* ηὕρηκα, *pf. mid. pass.* εὕρημαι *and* ηὕρημαι ‖ *ppf.* εὑρήκειν *and* ηὑρήκειν BABR. 22.10, 103.10, *mid. pass.* εὑρήμην *and* ηὑρήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ηὑρέθην *and* εὑρέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* εὑρεθήσομαι **C** *act.* **A** **to find** ▸ *with acc.* (*s.times with ptc.*) IL. 5.355 HDT. 1.56.2, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 452 *etc.*; τἄλλα δ' εὑρήσεις ὑπουργεῖν ὄντας ἡμᾶς οὐ κακούς as for the rest you will not find us poorly disposed to rendering service to you ARISTOPH. *Pax* 430; ἐκκείμενον παιδάριον εὗρον νήπιον I found an abandoned newborn MEN. *Epit.* 245 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.79.1 *etc.* | *analog.* **to find the means** *or* **the way for** ▸ *with* ὅπως THUC. 7.67.2 = ▸ *with inf.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.12.2; εὗρεν ἐμφῦναι τοῖς Μακεδόνων πράγμασιν found the way to insert himself into the matters of the Macedonians PLUT. *Pyr.* 6.2 ‖ *fig.* **to find, discover** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 7.31 OD. 4.467, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 875 *etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 104 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* εὕρηκα **I have found** ARCHIM. (PLUT. *Suav.* 1094c) | **to discover, invent, devise:** ὀχήματα vehicles (=ships) AESCHL. *Pr.* 468; πρόφασιν pretext ANTIPHO 5.65 **B** **to find, encounter, acquire, obtain** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 24.462 (*evil*) PIND. *O.* 7.89 (*virtue*), P. 2.64 (*fame*) SOPH. *El.* 1061 (*benefit*) *etc.*; δεινὰ δ' εὑροῦσαν πρὸς αὐθαίμων πάθη who has experienced bad treatment on the part of her blood relatives SOPH. *O.C.* 1078; ἤντινα σωτηρίαν τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ εὕροι which means of safety he could obtain for the man PLAT. *Prot.* 321c ‖ *s.times extens.* **to happen, occur** ▸ τινα to s.o. VT *Gen.* 44.34, *al.* **C** *extens.* **to find gain, do well** *in a sale* ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.196.2 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to win for ourselves** THPHR. *Ch.* 15.4 *etc.*; *analog.* τοῦ ἤδη εὑρίσκοντος ἀπεδίδοτο he sold his own goods at the price they were able to realize at the time AESCHN. 1.96; ἀποδίδοται τοῦ εὑρόντος he sells (a bad slave) at the price he finds, *i.e.* for as much as he can XEN. *Mem.* 2.5.5 ‖ *of things* **to have a price** *or* **value:** ἃ ηὗρε πλέον ἢ ἑβδομήκοντα τάλαντα (wealth) valued more than seventy talents XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.24; χιλίας εὑρίσκουσαν (house) valued at a thousand drachmas Is. 8.35 **C** *mid.* **A** **to find** (*for oneself*), **discover** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 16.472 HDT. 9.6 AESCHL. *Pr.* 267 *etc.*; εἴ τιν' ἑταίροισιν θανάτου λύσιν ἠδ' ἐμοὶ αὐτῷ εὑρούμην if ever I should be able to find some escape from death for my companions and me OD. 9.422; ὄνομ' εὗρε find a name for him OD. 19.403; εὗρετο τὸ μὴ ἀποθανεῖν he found the way to not die LUC. *Peregr.* 19 ‖ **to invent, devise:** τὰ δ' ἔργα τοὺς λόγους εὑρίσκεται actions produce *or* create speech SOPH. *El.* 625 **B** **to encounter, acquire, obtain** (*for oneself*) ▸ *with acc.* OD. 21.304 (*evil*) PIND. *P.* 3.111 (*glory*) THUC. 1.31.2 (*advantage*) DEMOSTH. 20.1 (*impunity*) *etc.*; οὐδὲν ηὗροντο ἐπιτήδειον they did not achieve any result THUC. 1.58.1; ἄλλο τι ἀγαθὸν παρὰ Λακεδαιμονίων τῇ πόλει εὑρήσεσθαι that he would have not been able to secure for the city some other advantage on the part of the Spartans LYS. 13.9 | ▸ *with inf.* παρὰ δὲ σφίσι εὕροντο παρὰ Παυσανίου ἑστάναι ... τοὺς ... τριηκοσίους they obtained from Pausanias that three hundred stand by their side (*or* be drawn up) HDT. 9.28.3; οὐδενὶ τρόπῳ ... εὑρόμενοι προσαγάγεσθαι not suceeding in moving him in any way PLUT. *Luc.* 30.4 | ▸ *abs.* (*sc. inf.*) οὐκ ἐδύναντο εὑρέσθαι they were not able to obtain anything LYS. 14.20 **C** *pass.* **to be found** *or* **discovered** ▸ *usu. with nom. pred., hence* **to be recognized as, be revealed as, emerge** SOPH. *Ai.* 1135, *al.* THUC. 3.47.5, *al. etc.*; ἄνους ... ηὑρέθη was revealed as foolish SOPH. 763; ἐὰν εὑρεθῇ πατρὸς κόρη ἐλευθέρου μήτηρ τοῦ παιδίου if the mother of the child happened to be the daughter of a freeborn father MEN. *Epit.* 568 | ▸ *with ptc.* SOPH. *Tr.* 411, *al. etc.*; εὑρεθήσεται καταδεέστερος γενόμενος will turn out (to be) inferior ISOCR. 9.41 | *analog.* ▸ εὑρέθη ὅτι *and inf.* it came about that *or* the result was that VT *1Esd.* 2.21 ‖ **to be encountered:** τὶς Ἕλλην ἐκεῖ κατὰ τύχην εὑρεθείς a Greek present by chance in that place CHARIT. 7.2.2 ‖ **to be devised, be discovered:** εὕρηται ... φάρμακον a remedy has been devised CHARIT. 6.3.7 • *augm.* ηὑρ- *and* εὑρ- ‖ *aor. 3. pl.* εὕροσαν VT *Deut.* 31.17, *al.* | *subj. mid. 3. sg.* εὑρήσηται [IO.] (PG 48.10160.27) EPHR. 4.227.13 Phr. | *imper.* εὑρέ | *epic inf.* εὑρέμεναι ‖ *pf. imper.* εὕρηκε.

εὑροέω, *contr.* [εὔροος] *fut.* εὑροήσω ‖ *aor.* ηὑρόησα EUS.[1] *ETh.* 2.18.7 *and* εὑρόησα PLUT. *Tim.* 21.7; **flowing well** *or* **abundantly** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.4 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to have a favorable course, be propitious** AESCHL. *Pers.* 601 POL. 4.48.11, 8.28.12 DIOD. 2.45.2, 11.69.5; εὑροούσῃ τῇ κακίᾳ χρῆσθαι to take advantage of one's profitable aptitude for evil PLUT. *Vind.* 548d | *of pers.* γελῶντα καὶ εὐθυμοῦντα καὶ εὐροοῦντα smiling, happy and without disturbance ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.22 (*cf.* 3.10.10) ‖ **to have fluent speech, be fluent** PLUT. *Alex.* 53.3.

εὐροή -ῆς, ἡ ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.6, *see* εὔροια.

εὐρόθιος -ον [εὖ, ῥόθιος] **very rapid** ORPH. *H.* 19.7 (*v.l.*).

εὔροια -ας, ἡ [εὔροος] **good flow, easy running** (*or* **free, abundant**) PLAT. *Leg.* 779c ARISTOT. *S.V.* 457a 26 ‖ **flow, abundance, fluency** (of words) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238c *etc.* ‖ **happy run, prosperity, success** PLAT. *Leg.* 784b POL. 2.44.2 *etc.*; εὖ. βίου lack of disturbance, happy life ZEN.[1] 1.46.16 (STOB. 2.7.6e) *etc.*

εὐροίζητος -ον [εὖ, ῥοιζέω] **hissing,** *of an arrow* PHILIP.[1] (AP 16.104.3).

εὔροιζος -ον [εὖ, ῥοῖζος] **sounding true** [CALLISTH.] 2.41.1 (*cod.* C) (*of gold*).

Εὐροκλύδων, ὁ *v.l.*, *see* Εὐρακύλων.

εὔρον *aor. ind. act. see* εὑρίσκω.

Εὐρόντος -ου, ὁ [Εὖρος, νότος] **Euros-notos,** *South-southwest wind* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 33, *al. etc.*

εὔροος -οον, *contr.* εὔρους -ουν [εὖ, ῥέω] **A flowing well, of a lovely current, having an easy** *or* **abundant course,** *usu. of rivers* IL. 7.329, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 491 EUR. *Hec.* 650 PLAT. *Tim.* 77d *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **fluid, flowing,** *of style* DION. *Comp.* 19.12, *al. etc.* **B** *rhet.* **favorable, prosperous, propitious** PLAT. *Leg.* 740d MAUR. 2.5 *etc.*; φύσεις ... εὔρουν τι ... ἐχούσας πρὸς ποίησιν **natures gifted with flowing ease in the composition of poetry** PLUT. *Pyth.* 405d **C** *medic.* **having free passages** *or* **open pores** HP. *Aph.* 2.9 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581b 19 (*body*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος *and* -ούστερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *epic* ἐὔρρ- • *adv.* εὐρόως **with a lovely course, fluently, easily,**

happily ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.27, 3.22.45 ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.7 *etc.*

εὔροπος -ον [εὖ, ῥοπή] **well-flowing,** *of a knot easy to tie* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.543.5) • *adv.* εὐρόπως **in a flowing way, in an easy way:** εὐ. ἔχειν *and inf.* **to be easy** ANTIPHO 5.76.

εὖρος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [εὖω, αὔρα] **breadth, size** OD. 11.312 HDT. 1.93.5, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.4.4, *al. etc.*; ἐν εὔρει **in breadth** AESCHL. *Sept.* 763.

Εὖρος -ου, ὁ **Euros,** *East wind* IL. 2.145 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 363b 21, *al. etc.*

εὖρους -ουν, *contr. see* εὔροος.

εὐρρ- *and* εὔρρ-, *see also* εὐρ-.

ἐυρρᾰθάμιγξ -ιγγος [εὖ, ῥαθάμιγξ] **dripping well, flowing,** *of oil* NONN. *D.* 5.258.

ἐυρρᾰπτις -ιδος [εὖ, ῥαπτίς] **having a lovely caduceus,** *of Hermes* NONN. *D.* 4.1.

ἐυρρᾰφής -ές [εὖ, ῥάπτω] **well-sewn** *or* **attached** OD. 2.354 (*goatskins*) MAEC. (AP 6.233.2) *etc.*

ἐυρρεής -ές [εὖ, ῥέω] **well-flowing, having a lovely current,** *in epic gen.* ἐυρρεῖος *and* -ῆος IL. 6.508, *al.*; εἰωθὼς λούεσθαι ἐϋρρεῖος ποταμοῖο accustomed to wash in a river with a lovely current IL. 15.265.

ἐύρρειτος -η -ον OR. (PAUS. 5.7.3), *see* ἐυρρεής.

ἐυρρείων -οντος CHRISTOD. (AP 2.408), *see* ἐύρρειτος.

ἐύρρην -ηνος [εὖ, ἀρήν] **rich in lambs** *or* **in flocks** AP. 1.49 (*v.l.*).

ἐύρρηνος -ον AP. 3.1086, *see* ἐύρρην ‖ **of good sheep** AP 14.149.3.

ἐυρρηχος -ον [εὖ, ῥηχός] **very thorny** NIC. *Th.* 868.

εὐρυάγυια [εὐρύς, ἄγυια] **having wide roads,** *of a city* IL. 2.141, *al.* OD. 7.80, *al.* | *of a region* HOM. 2.16 | δίκα εὐ. **public judgement** (*proper.* in the road) TERP. (PLUT. *Lyc.* 21.5) • *only nom. sg. and acc.* -αν.

Εὐρυάδης -ου, ὁ **Euryades,** *male name* OD. 22.267.

εὐρυαίχμας -α [εὐρύς, αἰχμή] *Dor.* **extending the spear widely, dominator, conqueror** PIND. *fr.* 173.

Εὐρυάλη -ης, ἡ **Euryale,** *one of the Gorgons* HES. *Th.* 276 *etc.*

εὐρύᾰλος -ον [εὐρύς, ἄλως] **of a large farmyard,** *i.e.* **wide, vast** OPP. 1.62 AP. 7.748 (*dub.*) *etc.*

Εὐρύᾰλος -ου, ὁ **Euryalos,** *male name* QS 4.473, *al. etc.*

εὐρυάλως -ωος NONN. *D.* 4.409, *see* εὐρύαλος.

Εὐρυάμπιος -ου [Εὐρύαμπος] **of Euryampos** (*inhabit.*) LYC. 900.

Εὐρύαμπος -ου, ὁ **Euryampos,** *city in Magnesia* STEPH.[1]

εὐρυάναξ -ακτος [εὐρύς, ἄναξ] **having a vast dominion, sovereign,** *epith. of Zeus* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.19.

Εὐρυάναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Euryanax,** *male name* HDT. 9.10.3, *al.*

εὐρυάνασσα -ης CALLIM. *H.* 6.121, *fem. of* εὐρυάναξ.

εὐρυβατεύομαι [Εὐρύβατος] **to behave (as a swindler) like Eurybatos** DIOGEN.[1] 4.7.

Εὐρῠβάτης -ου, ὁ **Eurybates,** *male name* IL. 1.320 *etc.*

εὐρύβᾰτος -ον [εὐρύς, βαίνω] **extended, ample, spacious** NONN. *D.* 28.79 QS 2.283 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Εὐρύβᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Eurybatos,** *male name* PLAT. *Prot.* 327d *etc.*

Εὐρῠβία -ας, ἡ **Eurybia,** *daughter of Gaia and Pontus* HES. *Th.* 375 (*Ion.* -η) *etc.*

Εὐρυβιάδης -ου, ὁ **Eurybiades,** *male name* HDT. 8.2.2, *al.* PLUT. *Them.* 7.3, *al. etc.*

εὐρυβίας -α [εὐρύς, βία] **very strong, powerful** HES. *Th.* 931 (*Triton*) PIND. *O.* 6.58 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.52 *etc.* • *epic* -ίης.

Εὐρύβιος -ου, ὁ **Eurybios,** *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 348e *etc.*

εὐρυβόας -ου [εὐρύς, βοάω] **shouting loudly** LIB. *Decl.* 43.74 *etc.*

εὐρύβοτος -ον [εὐρύς, βόσκω] **having wide pastures** *i*SEG 38.734 (III-II[BCE]).

Εὐρυβώτας -ου, ὁ **Eurybotas,** *male name* PAUS. 5.17.10 ARR. *An.* 1.8.4 *etc.*

Εὐρυγάνεια -ας, ἡ **Euryganeia,** *female name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.5.8 *etc.*

εὐρυγάστωρ -ορος [εὐρύς, γαστήρ] **having a wide belly,** *fig. of the sea* OR. (APOLLOD.[7] 2.8.2).

εὐρυγένειος -ον [εὐρύς, γένειον] **having a wide chin** OPP.[1] 2.104 ‖ **having a thick beard** NONN. *D.* 18.345 *etc.*

Εὐρῠγύης -ου, ὁ **Eurygyes,** *male name* (*myth.*) HES. *fr.* 146.

Εὐρῠδάμας -αντος, ὁ **Eurydamas,** *male name* IL. 5.148 *etc.*

Εὐρυδάμη -ης, ἡ **Eurydame,** *female name* HDT. 6.71.2.

Εὐρυδάμος -ου, ὁ **Eurydamos,** *male name* PAUS. 6.16.1, *al. etc.*

Εὐρύδημος -ου, ὁ **Eurydemos,** *male name* HDT. 7.213.1.

1. **Εὐρῠδίκεια** -ας, ἡ **Eurydikeia,** *female name* (*myth.*) MOSCH. 3.124.

2. Εὐρυδίκεια -ων, τά [Εὐρυδίκη] **Eurydikeia, festival of Eurydike** POLYAEN. 6.7.2.

Εὐρῠδίκη -ης, ἡ **Eurydike,** *female name* (*myth.*) OD. 3.452 *etc.* | *others* PLUT. *Demetr.* 14.1, *al.*

εὐρῠδίνης -ες [εὐρύς, δίνη] **having wide whirls** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.6, 5.38 (*Alpheus*).

εὐρυεδής -ές *v.l. of* εὐρυοδής.

εὐρύζυγος -ον [εὐρύς, ζυγός] **having a wide yoke** *or* **dominion, powerful** PIND. *fr.* 14 (*Zeus*).

Εὐρύηλος -ου, ὁ **Euryelos,** *place in Sicily* THUC. 6.97.2, *al.*

εὐρυθέμελος -ον [εὐρύς, θέμεθλα] GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.5.1, *see* εὐρυθέμειλος.

εὐρυθέμειλος -ον [εὐρύς, θεμελια] **having broad foundations** CALLIM. *H.* 3.248 (*written* εὐρὺ θ.) *inscr. etc.*

Εὐρύθεμις -ιδος, ἡ **Eurythemis,** *female name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 1.7.10 *etc.*

Εὐρυθεμίστη -ης, ἡ **Eurythemiste,** *female name* PLUT. *Flun.* 2.2.

Εὐρύθεος -ου, ὁ **Eurytheos,** *male name* LYR. *I.D.* 5.11.

εὐρυθμία -ας, ἡ [εὔρυθμος] **good rhythm, proper cadence, harmony** PLAT. *Rp.* 522a ISOCR. 5.27 DION. *Pomp.* 6.10, *al. etc.* ‖ **harmony, proper proportion, graceful movement, favor,** *of pers.* PLAT. *Rp.* 400d PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 8c LUC. *Salt.* 8 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **gentleness,** *of the hand of the surgeon* HP. *Dec.* 8 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

εὐρυθμίζω [εὐρυθμία] *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (συν)ευρύθμισται IGN. *Phil.* 1.2; **to mold** *by massaging* SOR. 2.33.5.

εὐρύθμιστος -ον [εὐρυθμίζω] **easily modeled** (*see* εὐρυθμίζω) GAL. 7.677.

εὔρυθμος -ον [εὖ, ῥυθμός] A **rhythmic, having a good cadence, moving along with the time** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 121, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 655a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 21, *al. etc.*; εὔρυθμοι σοφισταί teachers of the art of musically arranged speech PLUT. *An seni* 790f | *medic. of a pulse* [GAL.] *Def.* 19.409 B **well-proportioned, well-made, harmonious** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.10, 11 (*body and armor*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 24 (*bird*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.7 (*leaves*) *etc.* ‖ **harmonious, graceful,** *of pers.* PLAT. *Prot.* 326b, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος • *epic* εὐρρ- MAN.[1] 1.60 • *adv.* εὐρύθμως **rhythmically, with good cadence** ISOCR. 13.16 *etc.* ‖ **harmoniously, gracefully** EUR. *Cycl.* 363 PLAT.[1] 47.2 ‖ **in time** PLUT. *Aud.* 45e *media* **gently, skillfully** HP. *Off.* 4 (*of surg. operations*).

εὐρυκάρηνος -ον [εὐρύς, κάρηνον] **having a wide head** OPP.[1] 1.152 NONN. *D.* 20.127.

εὐρυκέλευθος -ον [εὐρύς, κέλευθος] **having wide roads, vast** P.[1] *Soph.* 721.

εὐρύκερως -ωτος [εὐρύς, κέρας] **having wide horns** OPP.[1] 2. 293 *etc.*

Εὐρύκλεια -ας, ἡ **Eurykleia,** *female name* OD. 2.347, *al. etc.*

Εὐρυκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Eurykleides,** *male name* HDT. 8.2.2, 42.2 *etc.*

Εὐρυκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Eurykles,** *ventriloquist and seer* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1019 PLAT. *Soph.* 252c *etc.* | *others* PLUT. *Nic.* 28.1, *Ant.* 67.2, *al.*

Εὐρυκλύδων -ωνος, ὁ **Euryklydon.** *v.l. of* Εὐρακύλων (*see*).

εὐρυκοΐλιος -ον [εὐρύς, κοιλία] **having an ample belly** *or* **cavity, hollow** HP. *Cord.* (*right ventricle of the heart*) RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.26: *intestinal caecum*).

εὐρύκολπος -ον [εὐρύς, κόλπος] **having an ample bosom** PIND. *N.* 7.33 (*earth*).

Εὐρυκόων -όωντος, ὁ **Eurykoön,** *male name* QS 13.210.

εὐρυκόωσα -ης [εὐρύς, κοέω] *epith.* **listening** *or* **hearing from afar** EUPHOR. 112 (*the sea goddess Keto*) HSCH. (*night*).

Εὐρυκράτης -εος, ὁ **Eurykrates,** *male name* HDT. 7.204.

Εὐρυκρατίδης -ου, ὁ **Eurykratides,** *male name* HDT. 7.204 *etc.*

εὐρυκρείων -οντος [εὐρύς, κρείων] *epith.* **vastly powerful, having a vast dominion** OD. 3.248 ‖ *better* εὐρὺ κ. IL. 1.102, *al.*

εὐρῠλείμων -ον [εὐρύς, λειμών] **having vast prairies** PIND. *P.* 9.55 (*Libya*).

Εὐρυλέων -οντος, ὁ **Euryleon,** *male name* HDT. 5.46.1 *etc.*

Εὐρύλοχος -ου, ὁ **Eurylochos,** *male name* OD. 10.205 PLUT. *Alex.* 41.9 *etc.*

Εὐρύμας, ὁ **Eurymas,** *male name* ARCHIL. 25.8.

Εὐρύμαχος -ου, ὁ **Eurymachos,** *male name* OD. 1.399, *al. etc.*

Εὐρῠμεδοντιάδης -εω, ὁ [Εὐρυμέδων] **son of Eurymedon** HIPPON. 126.1.

Εὐρῠμέδουσα -ης, ἡ **Eurymedousa** OD. 7.8.

εὐρῠμέδων -οντος [εὐρύς, μέδω] PIND. *O.* 8.31, *al.* (*pers.*) EMPED. B 135.1 (*ether*), *see* εὐρυκρείων.

Εὐρῠμέδων -οντος **Eurymedon,** *epith. of various divinities* IL. 4.228 *etc.* | *male name* PLUT. *Nic.* 20.2, *al.* | *river* THUC. 1.100.1 PLUT. *Cim.* 12.5, *al. etc.*

Εὐρυμεναί -ῶν, αἱ **Eurymenai,** *city in Magnesia* AP. 1.590.

εὐρῠμενής -ές [εὐρύς, μένος] **broad and strong** ORPH. *A.* 987, *al.*

Εὐρυμένης -ους, ὁ **Eurymenes,** *male name* QS 10.98 (*acc.* -ην).

εὐρῠμέτωπος -ον [εὐρύς, μέτωπον] **having a wide face** IL. 20.495, *al.* HES. *Th.* 291 STRAT. 1.20; ἔσαν καλαὶ βόες εὐ. there were fair cows with wide faces OD. 12.262.

Εὐρῠμίδης -ου, ὁ [Εὔρυμος] **Eurymides, son of Eurymos** OD. 9.509.

Εὔρυμνος -ου, ὁ **Eurymnos,** *male name* PLUT. *Prov.* 74.

Εὔρυμος -ου, ὁ **Eurymos,** *male name* EUSTATH. 1641.38 L. *E.M.* 397.7 SCH. OD. 9.509.

εὐρυνεφής -ές [εὐρύς, νέφος] **having vast clouds, lord of the clouds** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.17 (*Zeus*).

Εὐρῠνόμη -ης, ἡ **Eurynome,** *female name* IL. 18.398 *etc.*

Εὐρῠ́νομος -ου, ὁ **Eurynomos,** *male name* OD. 2.21 *etc.*

εὐρῠ́νω [εὐρύς] *impf.* εὔρυνον, *mid. pass.* εὐρυνόμην *and* ηὐρυνόμην IOS. *B.I.* 1.412 ‖ *fut.* εὐρυνῶ ‖ *aor.* ηὔρυνα *and* εὔρυνα ‖ *aor. pass.* ηὐρύνθην GAL. 89.449 ‖ *fut. pass.* (κατ)ευρυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to enlarge, expand, widen, extend** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Hip.* 1.10 THEOCR. 13.31 APP. 14.99 *etc.* | *analog.* χαλὸν δ' εὔρυναν ἀγῶνα **they enlarged** or **cleared a lovely space** OD. 8.260; εὐρύνων τὸ μέσον **leaving the intermediary space wide** HDT. 4.52.4 ‖ *fig.* **to extend** CHRISTOD. (AP 7.698.4) (*aor. ptc.* εὐρύνας) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be enlarged, be expanded** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.194 LUC. *Electr.* 6 ACH. 1.1.11 *etc.*

εὐρύνωτος -ον [εὐρύς, νῶτος] **having a wide back, having broad shoulders** SOPH. *Ai.* 1251 LYR. *APap.* 991.46.

εὐρυόδεια -ης [εὐρύς, ὁδός] **having wide roads** (*oth.* having a vast seat *or* soil), *of the earth* IL. 16.635 OD. 10.149 *etc.* • *only epic gen.* -είης.

εὐρυοδής -ές SIM. 542.24 (*gen. fem.* -οδοῦς: *v.l.* -εδοῦς, -όδους, -έδους), *see* εὐρυόδεια.

εὐρυόεις -εσσα -εν [εὐρύς] **spacious, deep** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.1.502.

εὐρυόπᾱ, ὁ *epic epith.* Ⓐ [εὐρύς, ἔπος?] **having a deeply resonant voice, deep-thundering,** *of Zeus* IL. 1.498, *al.* OD. 11.436, *al.* PIND. *fr.* 52f, *al.* OR. (HDT. 8.77.2) *etc.* Ⓑ [εὐρύς, ὄψομαι?, ὄπωπα?] *later* **seeing from afar, all-seeing,** *of the sun* ORPH. *L.* 701 • *only nom. and voc.* εὐρύοπα; *acc.* εὐρύοπα (*from* εὐρύοψ).

Εὐρυόπη -ης, ἡ **Euryope,** *female name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.8 *etc.*

εὐρύοψ -οπος, *only acc., see* εὐρύοπα.

εὐρῠπέδῐλος -ον [εὐρύς, πέδιλον] **having a wide, large sole** OPP.[1] 1.288 (*of footwear*).

εὐρύπεδος -ον [εὐρύς, πέδον] **having ample soil,** vast, spacious LYR. *A.* 988.3 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.748.6).

εὐρῠ́πορος -ον [εὐρύς, πόρος] **having wide passages, having innumerable paths, immense,** *of the sea* IL. 15.381 OD. 4.432 AESCHL. *Pers.* 108; ἀπὸ δ' ἵκετο κῦμα θαλάσσης εὐρυπόροιο **reached** the waves of the sea with its **wide paths** OD. 12.2.

εὐρυπρωκτία -ας, ἡ [εὐρύπρωκτος] **having wide buttocks** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 843, *al.*

εὐρύπρωκτος -ον [εὐρύς, πρωκτός] **having wide** *or* **broken buttocks,** *i.e.* **cinaedus** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 716, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

Εὐρυπτόλεμος -ου, ὁ **Euryptolemos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.12 PLUT. *Cim.* 4.10, *al. etc.*

Εὐρῠ́πῠλη -ης, ἡ **Eurypyle,** *female name* ANACR. 8.1 *etc.*

εὐρῠ́πῠλος -ές [εὐρύς, πύλη] **having wide gates** IL. 23.74 OD. 11.571.

Εὐρῠ́πῠλος -ου, ὁ **Eurypylos,** *male name* IL. 2.736 *etc.*

Εὐρυπῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Eurypon,** *male name* HDT. 8.131.2 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

εὐρῠρρέεθρος -ον [εὐρύς, ῥέεθρον] **having a broad current** IL. 21.141.

εὐρυρέων -έουσα -έον, *see* εὐρῠρρέεθρος • *written* εὐρὺ ῥ. IL. 16.288, *al.*

εὐρυρόης -ου EUPHOR. 413.10 *SH*, *see* εὐρυρέων.

εὐρύρροος -ον [εὐρύς, ῥόος] **having a wide current** AP. 4.269 (*conject.*).

εὐρύς -εῖα -ύ [*cf. Skt.* urú-, *Av.* vouru-] **wide, vast, ample, spacious,** *usu. epic and lyr.* IL. 3.364, *al.* HDT. 1.178.3 LUC. *Tim.* 18 *etc.*; ἴέναι ἐπὶ νῆας ἐσω στρατὸν εὐρὺν Ἀχαιῶν **to go to the ships,** to the **wide field of the Achaeans** IL. 24.199; ὑποδῦσα θαλάσσης εὐρέα κόλπον **sinking into the vast bosom of the sea** OD. 4.435; δύναμαι ποιεῖν τὸν δῆμον εὐρὺν καὶ στενόν **I am able to make the people wide or narrow** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 720 ‖ *fig.* **extended, spread out** OD. 23.127 (*glory*) PLAT. *epigr.* 6.4 (= AP 7.99.4) (*hopes*) ‖ *adv. neut.* εὐρὺ ἀνάσσων Ὀλυμπίας **ruling widely over Olympia** PIND. *O.* 13.24 ‖ *compar.* εὐρύτερος • *gen.* εὐρέος -είας -έος, *s.times fem.* -έος ASIUS (*PEG* 13) OPP.[1] 3.323 | *acc.* εὐρύν *and s.times* -ές | *pl.* -έες ‖ *Ion. fem.* εὐρέα | *Aeol. fem. acc.* εὔρηαν ALC. 34.5 • *compar. adv.* εὐρυτέρως **more widely:** εὐ. ἔχειν **to be wider** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 419.

Εὐρῡσάκης -εος, *contr.* -ους, ὁ **Eurysakes,** *male name* SOPH. *Ai.* 575 *etc.* • *acc.* -ην *and* -η.

εὐρυσθενής -ές [εὐρύς, σθένος] **vastly powerful, strong, powerful** IL. 7.455, *al.* OD. 13.140 PIND. *O.* 12.2, *al. etc.*

Εὐρυσθένης -ους, ὁ **Eurysthenes,** *male name* HDT. 4.147.2, *al. etc.*

Εὐρυσθεύς -έως, ὁ **Eurystheus,** *male name* (*myth.*) IL. 19.123, *al. etc.*

εὐρυσθήτης -ες [εὐρύς, σθῆτος] ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632b 11, *see* εὐρύστερνος.

εὐρύσορος -ον [εὐρύς, σορός] **having a vast sepulchre** THEODOR. (AP 7.528.1).

εὐρύστερνος -ον [εὐρύς, στέρνον] **having a broad chest, having an ample bosom** HES. *Th.* 117 (*earth*) AP 16.303.5 (*sky*) THEOCR. 18.36 (*Athena*) *etc.*

εὐρύστομος -ον [εὐρύς, στόμα] **having a wide mouth, with a wide opening** HP. *Mul.* 1.48 XEN. *Hip.* 10.10 ATH. 10.453a.

Εὐρυτάν -άνος, ὁ **Eurytan,** *Aetolian people* LYC. 799 | *usu. pl.* -άνες THUC. 3.94.5 *etc.*

Εὐρῠ́τειος -α -ον [Εὔρυτος] **of Eurytos** SOPH. *Tr.* 260 *etc.*

εὐρυτενής -ές [εὐρύς, τείνω] **extending vastly, much extended** NONN. *D.* 21.328.

εὐρυτέρως *adv.*, *see* εὐρύς.

Εὐρύτη -ης, ἡ **Euryte,** *female name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 1.7.10, *al. etc.*

εὐρύτης -ητος, ἡ [εὐρύς] **width, size** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 9 HLD. 9.3.5.

Εὐρῠ́τῐδης -ου, ὁ [Εὔρυτος] **descendant of Eurytos** OD. 21.14 AP. 2.1043 *etc.*

εὐρῠ́τῑμος -ον [εὐρύς, τιμή] **hugely honored** PIND. *O.* 1.42 (*Zeus*).

Εὐρῠ́τῑμος -ου, ὁ **Eurytimos,** *male name* THUC. 1.29.2 *etc.*

Εὐρῠτίων -ωνος, ὁ **Eurytion,** *male name* OD. 21.295 *etc.*

εὔρῠτος -ον [εὖ, ῥέω] **having a lovely current, flowing** (*oth.* clear), *of a spring* EUR. *I.A.* 420.

Εὔρῠτος -ου, ὁ **Eurytos,** *male name* (*myth.*) IL. 2.596 *etc.*

εὐρύτρητος -ον [εὐρύς, τετραίνω] **having wide holes** DIOSC.[2] 1.66.

εὐρύτρυπος -ον DEMOCR. A 135, *fl. for* εὐθύτρυπος.

Εὐρῠφάεσσα -ης, ἡ **Euryphaessa,** *divinity* HOM. 31.2, 4.

εὐρῠφαής -ές [εὐρύς, φάος] **shining with vast rays, having an ample gleam** SYN. *H.* 8.49 (*hair*).

εὐρῠφαρέτρας, -ου, ὁ [εὐρύς, φαρέτρα] *Dor.* **having an ample quiver,** *epith. of Apollo* PIND. *P.* 9.26, *fr.* 52f (*acc.* -φαρέτραν).

εὐρῠφάρετρος -ον [εὐρύς, φαρέτρα] PIND. *fr.* 148 (*voc.* -φάρετρ'), *see* εὐρῠφαρέτρας.

εὐρῠφλεβος -ον [εὐρύς, φλέψ] **having broad veins** GAL. 6.30.

εὐρῠφῠής -ές [εὐρύς, φύω] **growing vastly, developed (on the stalk),** *of barley* OD. 4.604.

Εὐρῠφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Euryphon,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1267b 22.

εὐρυφωνία -ας, ἡ [εὐρύς, φωνή] **stentorian voice, sound** EUSTATH. 39.42.

εὐρῠχᾰδής -ές [εὐρύς, χανδάνω] **containing a great deal, vast, large** LUC. *Lex.* 7 LEON. (AP 6.305.4).

εὐρῠχαίτας, -ου ὁ [εὐρύς, χαίτη] *Dor.* **having copious** *or* **flowing hair,** *epith. of Dionysus* PIND. *I.* 7.4 (*acc.* -αν).

εὐρῠχᾰνής -ές [εὐρύς, χάσκω] OPP. 3.344 (*stomach*) NONN. *D.* 22.242 (*pers.*), *see* εὐρυχαδής.

Εὐρῠχόρη -ης, ἡ **Eurykhore,** *female name* AP 14.119.11.

εὐρῠχορος -ον [εὐρύς, χορός?] **having ample lands, vast, spacious,** *usu. of regions and cities* IL. 9.478, *al.* OD. 15.1 SAPPH. 44.12 PIND. *O.* 7.18 (*v.l.*), *al. etc.*; πρὸ ἄστεος εὐρυχόροιο **before the wide city** OD. 24.468 | *of roads* PIND. *P.* 8.55 EUR. *Bac.* 87 *etc.* | *of a house* NICOD. (AP 6.319.1).

εὐρυχωρέω, *contr.* [εὐρύχωρος] *aor. inf.* εὐρυχωρῆσαι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 513.82 | *ptc.* εὐρυχωρήσας THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 80.984.39); to **widen** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 17.37 *etc.*

εὐρυχωρής -ές HP. *V.M.* 22 (*dub.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 508a 28, *al. etc.*, *see* εὐρύχωρος ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

εὐρῠχωρία -ας, ἡ [εὐρύχωρος] Ⓐ **spaciousness, free space** HDT. 4.71.4 PLAT. *Theaet.* 194d DEMOSTH. 19.272 *etc.* ‖ *milit.* **open space, field** HDT. 8.60 β (*for a naval battle*) THUC. 2.83.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.24, *Cyr.* 4.1.18 Ⓑ *medic.* **space left free** (*by a sprained joint*) HP. *Art.* 11 | **meatus** (*of the ear*) SOR. 1.10.2 | **orifice** (*of the body*) SOR. 1.58.2 ‖ *fig.* **place, property, facility** PLAT. *Min.* 315d PLUT. *Adul.* 48f, *Vit. aer. al.* 828d • *Ion.* -ίη.

εὐρυχώριον -ου, τό *see* εὐρῠχωρία: τὰ εὐρυχώρια **practice fields** (*for target shooting*) PLAT. *Leg.* 804c.

εὐρύχωρος -ον [εὐρύς, χώρα] **spacious, vast** HP. *V.M.* 22 (*v.l.*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 675b 27 DIOD. 19.84.6 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐρώγης -ες [εὖ, ῥώξ] **having lovely grapes,** *grapes* GAET. (AP 6.190.3).

εὐρώδης -ες SOPH. *Ai.* 1190, *see* εὐρύς • *oth. interpreted as equivalent to* εὐρώεις, *see*

εὐρώεις -ώεσσα -ῶεν [εὐρύς] Ⓐ **moldy, moist,** *of the Dead* IL. 20.65 OD. 10.512, *al.* HES. *Th.* 739, *al. etc.*; τάφον εὐρώεντα **moist tomb** SOPH. *Ai.* 1167 Ⓑ *later* **moist, muddy** *or also* **ample, vast** OPP. 1.781 (*mud*), 5.3 (*sea*) NONN. *D.* 25.476 (*throat of a monster*), 26.107 (*abyss*) • *later also* εὐρύς AP.[6] HSCH.

εὐρών *aor. ptc. act. see* εὑρίσκω.

Εὐρωπαῖος -α -ον [Εὐρώπη] **of Europe, European** HP. *Aër.* 16 *etc.*

Εὐρώπεια -ης, ἡ [Εὐρωπία] **Europeia,** *female name* MOSCH. 2.7, *al.*

Εὐρώπειος -η -ον [Εὐρώπεια] **of Europe** DION.[9] 152.

Εὐρωπεύς -έως [Εὐρωπός] **of Europos** HDT. 8.133, *al.*

Εὐρώπη -ης, ἡ **Europe,** *region* HOM. 3.251 HDT. 1.4.1, *al. etc.*; Εὐρώπαν ποτὶ χέρσον **towards the land of Europe** *or* **the European continent** PIND. *N.* 4.70 ‖ *an Oceanid* HES. *Th.* 357 *etc.*

Εὐρωπία -ας, ἡ [Εὐρώπη] **Europia (Europe),** *region* SOPH. *fr.* 39 EUR. *fr.* 381; Ἀσιάδος τε γῆς Εὐρωπίας τε **of the Asian and European continents** EUR. *Ion* 587.

εὐρωπός -ή -όν [εὐρύς, ὤψ] EUR. *I.T.* 626 OPP. 3.20, *al.*, *see* εὐρύς.

Εὐρωπός -οῦ, ἡ **Europos,** *city* (*various*) THUC. 2.100.3 (*in Macedonia*) LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 20, *al.* (*in Mesopotamia*) • *also* Εὔροπος.

εὐρώς -ῶτος, ἡ **mildew, dampness, decay** THGN. 452 EUR. *Ion* 1393 PLAT. *Tim.* 84b PLUT. *Aud.* 48c *etc.*

εὐρωστέω, *contr.* [εὔρωστος] *fut.* εὐρωστήσω ‖ *aor. inf.* εὐρωστῆσαι CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.580.49); **to be strong** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 166 PHILOD. *Piet.* 33b 8 (p. 6) (*fig.*).

εὐρωστία -ας, ἡ [εὔρωστος] **force, vigor** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 830a 9 PLUT. *CMi.* 44.14 *etc.*

εὔρωστος -ον [εὖ, ῥώννυμι] **strong, vigorous, robust** XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.6, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810a 25 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 102 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **εὐρώστως vigorously, forcefully** XEN. *Ag.* 2.24 *etc.*

Εὐρώτας -α, ὁ **Eurotas,** *river* (*various*) XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.27, *al. etc.* ‖ *pers.* PAUS. 3.1.1 ‖ sitting of a girl: *pun on the root of* εὐρύς *and of* εὐρωτιάω RUFIN. (AP 5.60.6).

εὐρωτιάω, *contr.* [εὐρώς] *aor.* ηὐρωτίασα *and* εὐρωτίασα ORIB. *Inc.* 23.5; **to fall to pieces, moulder** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.8 LUC. *Nec.* 15; βίος εὐρωτιῶν **dirty life** (*of a peasant*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 44.

Εὔρωψ -ωπος, ὁ **Europs,** *male name* (*myth.*) PAUS. 2.5.6, *al.*

εὐς, ἐύ [*cf. Skt.* su-?; *or cf. Skt.* vásu-?] *epic* **good, talented, brave, noble** IL. 2.819, *al.* OD. 2.271, *al. etc.* (*usu. in epic*) ‖ *subst. neut. pl.* (*only gen.*) **good things, goods, good fortune** OD. 8.335 HOM. 18.12, *al.* HES. *Th.* 111, *al.*; ἕτερος δὲ ἑάων the other (vase) of good things IL. 24.528; θεοί, δωτῆρες ἑάων **gods, givers of good things** OD. 8.325 ‖ *adv. neut.* εὖ *epic* ἐύ *see* εὖ ● *nom. sg.* ἐύς *and* ἠύς *neut.* ἠύ (*neut.* ἐύ *only adv.*) | *gen.* ἐῆος | *acc.* ἐύν *and* ἠύν *neut.* ἠύ ‖ *neut. pl.* ἠέα EMPED. B 128.10 | *gen. neut.* ἐάων ‖ *gen. written usu.* ἑῆος *so that it is confused with* ἑοῖο (*gen. of* ἑός **his,** her, its; *but referring to 1. 2. 3. pers.*) *inasmuch as the emotional force in* ἐύς *indicates a personal relationship* (*cf.* φίλος); *for ex.* ὥς τοι κήδονται μάκαρες θεοὶ υἷος ἑῆος **thus the blessed gods take care of your son** IL. 24.422 | *the aspiration is extended by analog. with pl.* ἑάων.

εὗσα *aor. ind. act., see* εὕω.

εὖσα *Dor. pres. ptc. act. nom. fem., see* εἰμί.

Εὐσάγγνος -ου, ὁ **Eusagenos,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 1.20 **title.**

εὐσάλευτος -ον [εὖ, σαλεύω] **easily rippling, able to be disturbed, shaken** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.45 *etc.*

εὔσαλος -ον [εὖ, σάλος] **having a good harbor** [ARR.] 24.

εὐσαρκέω, *contr.* [εὖ, σάρξ] **to be plump** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 56 *etc.*

εὐσαρκία -ας, ἡ [εὔσαρκος] **fullness of flesh, good condition** HP. *Art.* 53 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 22 GAL. 7.563, 9.238 *etc.* ‖ **fleshiness** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.9.2 (*of fruit*) *etc.*

εὔσαρκος -ον [εὖ, σάρξ] **fleshy, in good conditions** HP. *Aph.* 4.7 XEN. *Lac.* 5.8 *etc.*; ὁρᾷς δὲ ὡς ἔστιν εὔσαρκος; **do you see how fleshy he is?** LUC. *Asin.* 39.

εὐσαρκόω, *contr.* [εὔσαρκος] *aor.* εὐσάρκωσα GAL. 6.320, 10.998; **to make fleshy** *or* **fat, fatten** GAL. *Il.cc. etc.*

εὐσάρκωσις -εως, ἡ [εὐσαρκόω] HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 29, *see* εὐσαρκία.

εὔσβεστος -ον [εὖ, σβέννυμι] **easy to quench** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 154.

εὐσέβεια -ας, ἡ [εὐσεβής] A **piety, veneration, respect,** *for gods or parents* ▶ τινος **towards** s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 344 SOPH. *El.* 1097 *etc.* = ▶ εἴς *or* πρός *or* περί τινα PLAT. *Rp.* 615c, *al.* ISOCR. 12.124, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 9, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* **reputation for piety** SOPH. *El.* 973 ‖ *pl.* **acts of piety** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1423b 28 B *Christ.* **religion** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 14.2 (*PG* 6.505A) (*of the pagans*) EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.15.7 (*of the Jews*) *etc.* | **fear of God** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 87.4 (*PG* 6.684B) ‖ **correct faith** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.45 *etc.* C *as a title* **excellency, venerable** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.31, *al. etc.*

Εὐσέβεια -ας, ἡ [εὐσεβής] **Eusebeia (Piety)** (*Lat.* Pietas) *personif.* APP. 14.104 *etc.* ‖ Eusebeia, *female name* GREG. (AP 8.150 *title*) | *city* STRAB. 12.6.7.

Εὐσέβειος -ον [Εὐσεβής] **of (Antoninus) Pius:** *subst.* τὰ Εὐσέβεια **Eusebeia** *of a festival at Puteoli* /IG 7.49.23 *etc.* ● *also v.l. of* Εὐσέβιος.

εὐσεβέω, *contr.* [εὐσεβής] *impf.* ηὐσέβουν *and* εὐσέβουν ‖ *fut.* εὐσεβήσω ‖ *aor.* εὐσέβησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* εὐσεβηκώς CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.436.21) ‖ *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* εὐσεβηθῇ PLAT. *Ax.* 364c ❶ *act.* **to be pious, merciful, respectful, religious** THGN. 145 SOPH. *Ai.* 1350, *al. etc.* | ▶ εἴς *or* πρός *or* περί τινα towards s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 731 PLAT. *Symp.* 193a *etc.*; εὐσέβει περὶ ξένους **be pious towards guests** EUR. *Alc.* 1148 | ▶ *with acc. neut.* εὐ. τὰ πρὸς *or* περὶ θεούς **to have respect** *or* veneration for the gods, to observe religious obligations SOPH. *Ph.* 1441 ISOCR. 3.2 ‖ *analog.* **to respect, venerate:** θεούς **the gods** AESCHL. *Ag.* 338; μετοικίαν ἐμὴν **my condition of being a foreigner** AESCHL. *Eum.* 1019 ❷ *pass.* **to be respected, be completed as a pious** *or* **obligatory act,** *of a thing* PLAT. *Ax.* 364c (*of filial piety*) ‖ **to be treated with piety** *or* **according to moral and religious norms** ANTIPHO 3.3.11 ● *s.times v.l.* εὖ σέβω.

εὐσεβέως *Ion. adv. see* εὐσεβῶς.

εὐσέβημα -ατος, τό [εὐσεβέω] **act of piety** DEM.[2] 281.

εὐσεβής -ές [εὖ, σέβω] **pious, religious, acting piously** *or* **observing obligations** (*to the gods, parents, etc.*) THGN. 1141 HDT. 2.141.6 PIND. *O.* 3.41 *etc.* | ▶ πρός *or* ἔς τινα towards s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 340 EUR. *El.* 253 = ▶ περί τινα MEN. *Sam.* 274 | χεῖρα εὐσεβεστέραν **more pious with the hand,** *i.e.* in action AESCHL. *Ch.* 141 | *analog.* τοὺς δὲ πρόσθεν εὐσεβεῖς κἀξ εὐσεβῶν βλαστόντας **your preceding legitimate sons** (*or* innocent ones) and ones born of a legitimate union SOPH. *El.* 589 ‖ **pious, sacred, conforming to obligations** (moral *or* religious), *of things, actions and sim.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 122 EUR. *El.* 1272, *al. etc.*; ὁ λιβανωτὸς εὐσεβές the incense is a sacred offering MEN. *Dysc.* 449 | τὸ εὐ. piety, respect SOPH. *O.C.* 1125 EUR. *Tr.* 43 ANTIPHO 5.96 *etc.* | ▶ ἐν εὐσεβεῖ (ἐστι) *and inf.* it is an act of piety EUR. *Hel.* 1277 ‖ *Christ.* **conforming to proper doctrine** ORIG. *Io.* 6.39.203 *etc.* | *as an imperial title* IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.1 (*of Antoninus Pius*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* **εὐσεβῶς piously, with pious feelings** PIND. *O.* 6.79 SOPH. *O.T.* 1431 XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.16, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα ● *Ion. adv.* -έως.

Εὐσεβής -οῦς, ὁ **Pious,** *said of emperors* /IGR 3.91 (III[CE]).

εὐσεβία -ας, ἡ PIND. *O.* 8.8 *etc., see* εὐσέβεια.

Εὐσέβιον -ου, ἡ [Εὐσέβεια] **little Eusebeia** GREG. (AP 8.150.1).

Εὐσέβιος -ου, ὁ **Eusebios,** *male name* DCASS. 70.3.2 AP 9.705.2 *etc.*

εὐσεβῶς *adv., see* εὐσεβής.

εὔσειστος -ον [εὖ, σείω] **subject to earthquakes, seismic** STRAB. 12.8.17.

εὐσέλαος -ον [εὖ, σέλας] **shining** P.[1] *Soph.* 830 *etc.*

εὐσέληνος -ον [εὖ, σελήνη] **of a shining moon** EUR. *Rh. argum.* ● *Dor.* -άνος **illuminated by the moon** LYR. *A.* 981 (*corr. in* εὐσέλαος).

εὔσελμος -ον [εὖ, σέλμα] **having a solid bridge** *or* **having good banks,** *of a ship* IL. 2.170 OD. 2.390, *al.* STESICH. 192.2 EUR. *Rh.* 97 *etc.* ● *epic* ἐΰσσ-.

εὐσεπτος -ον [εὖ, σέβω] **full of respect, reverent, holy** SOPH. *O.T.* 864 (*purity*).

εὐσήκωτος -ον [εὖ, σηκόω] **well-balanced** HIT. 65.10.

εὐσήμαντος -ον [εὖ, σημαίνω] **easily noted, easy to observe** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 5.12.

εὐσημία -ας, ἡ [εὔσημος] **good sign, favorable auspices** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 44.4 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **favorable prognosis** *or* **symptom** HP. *Epid.* 6.2.17 *etc.* ● *Ion.* -ίη.

εὔσημος -ον [εὖ, σῆμα] A **of a good sign, of favorable auspices** EUR. *I.A.* 252 PLUT. *Caes.* 43.4 *etc.* B **well-marked, easily visible, quite distinct, clear, evident** HP. *Mochl.* 16 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 714 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.19.5 *etc.*; εὐσήμους ... βοάς distinct cries *or* ones of good augury, *of birds* SOPH. *Ant.* 1021 | ▶ *with ptc.* καπνῷ δ' ἁλοῦσα νῦν ἔτ' εὔσημος πόλις from the smoke it is now evident that the city was taken AESCHL. *Ag.* 818 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ● *Dor.* εὔσᾱμ- ◆ *adv.* **evidently, distinctly** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 363a 27 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1022a, *al.* STRAB. 10.2.23 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατα.

εὔσηπτος -ον [εὖ, σήπω] **easily rotting** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 785a 2, *al.* PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 912c GAL. 10.942 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐσηψία -ας, ἡ [εὔσηπτος] **ease of putrefaction** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.9.1.

εὐσθένεια -ας, ἡ [εὐσθενής] **vigor,** force THPHR. *C.P.* 2.1.7, *al.*

εὐσθενέω, *contr.* [εὐσθενής] *aor.* εὐσθένησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* εὐσθενημένος THEOD.[8] *epist.* 402; **to be vigorous** EUR. *Cycl.* 2 *etc.* ● *Ion. ptc.* εὐσθενέοντα HP. *M.S.* 10 ‖ *often v.l. for* εὐθενέω.

εὐσθενής -ές [εὖ, σθένος] **vigorous, strong, robust** ILIUP. 7.3 MESOM. (AP 16.323.4) QS 14.633 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* εὐσθενώτατος LUC. *Philopatr.* 28 ◆ *adv.* **εὐσθενῶς vigorously** GAL. 17(2).185 *etc.* ● *epic* ἐυσθ-.

Εὐσθένης -εος, ὁ **Eusthenes,** *male name* AP 7.661.1.

εὐσθενῶς *adv., see* εὐσθενής.

εὐσίπυος -ον [εὖ, σιπύα] **with a well-furnished breadbox** *or* **with the box full of bread** LEON. (AP 6.288.10).

εὐσιτέω, *contr.* [εὔσιτος] **to have a good appetite** HP. *Aph.* 2.31 *etc.* ● *Ion. ptc.* εὐσιτέων εὐσιτέοντος *and* εὐσιτεύντος HP. *Aph.* 2.32 *etc.*

εὐσιτία -ας, ἡ [εὔσιτος] **good appetite** ARET. *S.D.* 1.16.2.

εὔσῖτος -ον [εὖ, σῖτος] **having a good appetite, eating with an appetite** HP. *Coac.* 1.124 *etc.* | ▶ *with gen.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.16.4 ‖ **well-furnished with food** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.21 ‖ **easy to nourish** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.41 (*animal*) ‖ *extens.* **creating an appetite** ORIB. 5.11.3, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

εὔσκαλμος -ον [εὖ, σκαλμός] **having good skalmoi** ANYT. (AP 7.215.3).

εὐσκάνδιξ -ῖκος [εὖ, σκάνδιξ] **rich in chervil** LEON. (AP 9.318.1: *acc.* -ικα).

εὔσκαρθμος -ον [εὖ, σκαίρω] **jumping readily, agile, quick** IL. 13.31 (*horses*) QS 14.10 (*ships*) AGATH. (AP 6.32.2) (*Pan*) *etc.* ● *epic also* ἐΰσκ-.

εὐσκέδαστος -ον [εὖ, σκεδάζω] **easy to disperse** *or* **dissipate** GAL. 10.842, *al.*

εὐσκέπαστος -ον [εὖ, σκεπάζω] **well-covered** THUC. 5.71.1 (*superl.*) ‖ *subst.* τὸ εὐσκέπαστον **good shelter** DCASS. 49.30.3 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος.

εὐσκεπής -ές [εὖ, σκέπας] **well-covered** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.1.1; τινος **by sthg.** THPHR. *Vent.* 24.

εὔσκεπτος -ον [εὖ, σκέπτομαι] **easy to examine** PLAT. *Phil.* 65d.

εὐσκευέω, *contr.* [εὖ, σκεῦος] **to be well equipped** SOPH. *Ai.* 823.

εὔσκευον *adj. neut.* [εὖ, σκευή] well-endowed :-]ὲν δέμας εὔσκευον τεύξαν θεοὶ the gods created your well endowed body EPIGR. 193.1.

εὐσκίαστος -ον SOPH. *O.C.* 1707 (*tomb*), *see* εὔσκιος.

εὔσκιος -ον [εὖ, σκιά] well shaded, shady, sheltered PIND. *P.* 11.21 XEN. *Oec.* 9.4 THEOCR. 7.8 (ἐύσκιον) *etc.*

εὐσκόπελος -ον [εὖ, σκόπελος] full of rocks PIS. Steph.[1]

εὔσκοπος -ον Ⓐ [εὖ, σκέπτομαι] seeing well, having sharp eyesight, watchful, *of gods* IL. 24.24 OD. 7.137, *al.* THEOCR. 25.143 *etc.* | *of pers.* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.112.2) ‖ seen from afar, quite visible, *of stars and light* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 2 (*v.l.*) AP. 4.1716 | *of places* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628a 11 PLUT. *CMa.* 13.2 Ⓑ [εὖ, σκοπός] hitting the target, having unfailing aim OR. (HDT. 5.61.1: *Apollo*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 694 (*bows*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.190 *etc.*; εὐσκοπος ἰοχέαιρα the Archer (=Artemis) who has sharp eyesight OD. 11.198 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος • *epic* εὐσκ- ◆ *adv.* εὐσκόπως in a way that hits the target, with good aim PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 174 (*fig.*), *al.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.9 (*fig.*) ‖ *compar.* εὐσκοπώτερα βάλλοντες shooting (arrows) with better aim HLD. 9.5.8.

εὐσκώμμων -ον [εὖ, σκῶμμα] of ready wit, *in repartee or teasing* LIB. *Decl.* 15.25 *etc.*

εὐσμηκτος -ον [εὖ, σμήκω] well-rubbed, wiped MAX. 285.

εὔσμηνος -ον [εὖ, σμῆνος] forming good hives NONN. *D.* 7.332 (*bee*).

εὐσμήριγξ -ιγγος [εὖ, σμῆριγξ] having lovely hair NONN. *D.* 11.388 (*Aurora*).

εὔσοια -ας, ἡ [εὔσοος] salvation, prosperity SOPH. *O.C.* 390.

εὔσοος -οον [εὖ, σόος] safe and sound, happy THEOCR. 24.8.

εὐσπειρής -ές [εὖ, σπεῖρα] having lovely coils, well coiled, *of serpents* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.206.7).

εὔσπειρος -ον ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.219.3) (*chignon*), *see* εὐσπειρής.

εὐσπλαγχνία -ας, ἡ [εὔσπλαγχνος] boldness, courage EUR. *Rh.* 192 *P*CAIR.MASP. 97D 69 (VI[CE]) ‖ clemency, compassion CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 14.3 *etc.*

εὐσπλαγχνίζομαι [εὐσπλαγχνία] *aor. pass.* εὐσπλαγχνίσθην BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.145.20) *etc.*; to have compassion AAP. *Io.* 81.

εὐσπλαγχνος -ον [εὖ, σπλάγχνον] Ⓐ having a healthy intestine HP. *Prorrh.* 2.6 Ⓑ merciful VT *Od.* 12.7 NT *1Pet.* 3.8, *al. etc.*

εὔσπορος -ον [εὖ, σπείρω] of good seed, well sown, fertile ARISTOPH. *Av.* 230 AP 16.295.3 *etc.* • *f.l. for* εὔπτερος CH *exc.* 29.5.

εὐσσ- *epic for* εὐσ-.

εὐστάθεια -ας, ἡ [εὐσταθής] good stability, perfect equilibrium, tranquility, *also fig.* HP. *Dec.* 12 PHILOD. *Mus.* 3.28.12 PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 342f, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Post.* 28, *al.*; φύσεως of character CHARIT. 5.9.8 *etc.* • *also* -θία, *Ion.* -θίη.

εὐστάθέω, *contr.* [εὐσταθής] *fut.* εὐσταθήσω ‖ *aor.* εὐστάθησα VT *2Macc.* 14.25 *and* ηὐστάθησα EUS.[1] *Is.* 1.68 *P*PGM. 13.537 Ⓐ to be stable, firm, calm, tranquil PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 281b LUC. *V.H.* 1 30 (*sea*) *etc.* | to be propitious, *of gods* EUR. *Rh.* 317 Ⓑ *medic.* to enjoy good health SOR. 1.87.2 *etc.*

εὐστάθής -ές [εὖ, ἵστημι] Ⓐ stable, well grounded, solid, firm IL. 18.374, *al.* OD. 20.258, *al. etc.* ‖ firm, calm, quiet, tranquil HP. *Epid.* 3.15 (*summer*) AP. 4.821 (*Zephyr*) PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 260, *al.* HIEROCL. 53.1 (STOB. 4.228.24.26) (*life*); εὐ. ἔμεινε it remained undisturbed CHARIT. 8.5.11 ‖ *extens.* in good health, healthy EPIC. 22.3.1 (*body*) ATH.[2] (ORIB. *Inc.* 23.1.5; *pers.*) *etc.*; Ⓑ *medic.* easy to cure, *of disease* HP. *Aph.* 3.8, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος • *epic also* ἐυστ- ◆ *adv.* εὐσταθῶς solidly, firmly, calmly ARR. *Epictl.* 2.5.7, 3.18.6 DIOG. 7.182 APP. 6.25, *al.* CHARIT. 3.2.1 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατα • *Aeol.* -έως *in inscr.*

εὐσταθίη -ης, ἡ *Ion. see* εὐστάθεια.

Εὐστάθιος -ου, ὁ Eustathios, *male name* AGATH. (AP 7.602.1).

εὔσταθμος -ον [εὖ, στάθμη] of a just weight *or* measurement COD. *Iust.* 10.27.2.6 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* εὐστάθμως with a just measurement HP. *Mul.* 1.1.

εὐσταθῶς *adv., see* εὐσταθής.

εὐσταλεια -ας, ἡ [εὐσταλής] ordered arrangement, good order, regularity HP. *Art.* 82 PHILOD. *Oec.* 23.41 *etc.* ‖ *milit.* light equipment PLUT. *Sert.* 12.6 • *Ion.* -λίη.

εὐσταλέως *Ion. adv. see* εὐσταλῶς.

εὐστάλής -ές [εὖ, στέλλω] Ⓐ well *or* appropriately equipped, lightly armed THUC. 3.22.2 XEN. *Hip.* 7.8 DION. 7.59.5 (*comp.*) *etc.* Ⓑ appropriate, easily maneuverable, manageable HP. *Fract.* 37, *al. etc.*; εὐσταλῆ ... λεκτόν ... στόλον a mobile (*oth.* well conducted) rank of select soldiers AESCHL. *Pers.* 795 | *analog.* easy SOPH. *Ph.* 780 (*sailing*) ‖ *extens.* quick, agile PLUT. *Mar.* 34.5, *al.* LUC. *Dips.* 2 | light, *of diet* PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.8) Ⓒ well-ordered, polite, correct, *of pers.* PLAT. *Men.* 90a PLUT. *Sol.* 12.8 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* εὐσταλῶς freely, lightly, agilely HP. *Off.* 3 HDN.[1] 4.15.1 OPP.[1] 1.97 *etc.* ‖ in good order, in a decorous way PHILOD. *Mort.* 31.13 ‖ *superl.* -έστατα • *Ion.* -έως.

εὐσταλία -ας, ἡ *v.l., see* εὐστάλεια.

εὐσταλῶς *adv., see* εὐσταλής.

εὐστάσία -ας, ἡ [εὖ, ἵστημι] tranquility *t*PERG. 8(2).324.15 (*personif.*).

εὐστάφῦλος -ου, ὁ [εὖ, σταφυλή] rich in bunches of grapes, *epith. of Dionysus* LYR. *APap.* 960.11 *etc.* ‖ *epic* ἐυστ-.

Εὐστάφῦλος -ου, ὁ Eustaphylos, *male name* ALCIPHR. 2.19 title.

εὐστάχυς -υ [εὖ, στάχυς] having lovely ears, rich in grain PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.36.3) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* fruitful, fecund, fertile AGATH. (AP 5.276.8), *al. etc.* • ἐὔστ- OR. (HLD. 2.26.5).

Εὔστάχύς, ὁ Eustachys, *male name* ALCIPHR. 2.15 title.

εὐστειρος -α- ον [εὖ, στεῖρα] having a lovely keel, *of a ship* CALLIM. *fr.* 18.4 • *epic* εὐστείρη AP. 1.401.

εὔστερνος -ον [εὖ, στέρνον] having a lovely chest *or* bosom EMPED. B 96.1 (*earth*) MAN.[1] 4.96 GEOP. 17.2.1.

εὐστέφανος -ον [εὖ, στέφανος] having a lovely crown (*oth.* having a lovely belt) IL. 21.511 (*Artemis*) OD. 8.267 (*Aphrodite*) HES. *Th.* 255 (*Nereid*), *Op.* 300 (*Demeter*) *etc.* ‖ crowned with flowers, decorated with garlands ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 308 (*sacrifices*) OPP.[1] 1.462 (*meadows*) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* girded by a wall (*or* fortifications), *of a city* IL. 19.99 OD. 2.120 HES. *Th.* 978, *al. etc.* | *of roads* PIND. *P.* 2.58 • *epic* ἐυστ-.

εὐστεφής -ές MAX. 529 OR. (AMMI.[1] 31.1.5), *see* εὐστέφανος.

εὐστῖβής -ές [εὖ, στείβω] well-trampled *or* beaten, comfortable AP 6.23.2.

εὔστικτος -ον [εὖ, στίζω] variegated, stained OPP.[1] 1.336.

εὐστιπτος -ον [εὖ, στείβω] well fulled *or* woven AP. 2.30 (*cloak*).

εὔστολος -ον [*see* εὐσταλής] well equipped, agile, light SOPH. *Ph.* 516 AP. 1.603 (ἐύστ-) *etc.*

εὐστομαχέω, *contr.* [εὐστόμαχος] to have a good appetite PHILOD. *Sign.* 38.30.

εὐστομαχία -ας, ἡ [εὐστόμαχος] desirability, digestibility, *of food* HICES. (ATH. 7.298b) *etc.*

εὐστόμάχος -ον [εὖ, στόμαχος] salutary *or* pleasing to the stomach, appetitizing, digestive HICES. (ATH. 15.689c) DIOSC.[2] 1.117 PLUT. *Sanit.* 136f *etc.* ◆ *adv.* εὐστομάχως with a good stomach, tranquilly CIC. *ad Att.* 9.5.2 (*to endure*) PARMENI. (AP 11.4.3) (*to snore*).

εὐστομέω, *contr.* [εὔστομος] to have a lovely mouth, sing *or* speak sweetly SOPH. *O.C.* 18 (*nightingale*) LUC. *Pod.* 181 (*pers.*) *etc.* ‖ to speak words of good omen AESCHL. *Ch.* 997; εὐστόμει speak well (take care how you speak!) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 833.

εὐστομία -ας, ἡ [εὔστομος] Ⓐ lovely mouth, sweetness of sound *or* of pronunciation, euphony PLAT. *Crat.* 404d *etc.* | sweetness of expression, lovely sonorousness DION. *Lys.* 12.1, *al. etc.* | sweet song AEL. *N.A.* 17.23 ‖ skill at blowing, *of one playing a wind instrument* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.21 Ⓑ pleasant taste THPHR. *C.P.* 6.16.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 687d *etc.*

εὔστομος -ον [εὖ, στόμα] Ⓐ having a lovely *or* good mouth, *i.e.* of proper dimensions (for seizing), *of dogs* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.2 | having a mouth well adapted: τῷ χαλινῷ to the bit *or* bridle PLUT. *Aud.* 39a (*horses*) | having a wide mouth LUC. *Lex.* 7 (*cup*) POLL. 1.100 (*port*) | *medic.* having an easy opening ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.3 (*vein*) Ⓑ speaking *or* singing well, having sweet speech, eloquent AP 14.10.7, 8 *etc.* | *analog.* πρηῦγελως, εὔστομε O (bottle) with a sweet smile and a lovely mouth ARG. (AP 9.229.2) | *extens.* avoiding bad words PORPH. *Abst.* 2.36 *etc.*; περὶ τούτων *or* ταύτης εὔστομα κείσθω let there be religious silence over this HDT. 2.171.1, 2; εὔστομ' ἔχε, παῖ be silent, son SOPH. *Ph.* 201 Ⓒ having a pleasing taste, tasty THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.10, *al.* HLD. 10.5.2 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* εὐστόμως with lovely speech, with a clear tongue, with a sweet song, melodiously AEL. *N.A.* 1.43, *al.* ARISTAEN. 2.19 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατα.

εὐστόν *or* εὐστόν -ου, τό [εὖω] victim whose skin is roasted *t*SYLL[3]. 1037.5 (IV-III[BCE]).

εὔστοος -οον [εὖ, στοά] having lovely porticos EPIGR. 3.281.4.

Εὐστόργιος -ου, ὁ Eustorgios, *male name* AGATH. (AP 7.589.3).

εὐστόρθυγξ -υγγος [εὖ, στόρθυγξ] of a solid trunk, of a lovely branch LEON. (AP 6.35.3: ἐυστ-) CRINAG. (AP 6.232.7).

εὐστοχέω, *contr.* [εὔστοχος] *impf.* ηὐστόχουν ‖ *fut.* εὐστοχήσω ‖ *aor.* ηὐστόχησα *and* εὐστόχησα ‖ *pf.* εὐστόχηκα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* εὐστοχηθείς IOS. *A.I.* 13.311 ❶ *act.* to aim well, hit the mark, have success POL. 1.14.7, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.287 *etc.* ‖ to achieve ▸ τινος sthg. POL. 2.45.5, *al.* STRAB. 17.1.6 = ▸ *rar.* τι APOLLOD.[7] 1.7.4 ‖ to guess correctly, foretell PLUT. *QConv.* 617d ❷ *pass.* to be met (well), be in agreement, arrive in a timely way IOS. *A.I.* 15.311 (*aor. ptc. pass.*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.44) (*impers.*) *etc.*

εὐστόχημα -ατος, τό [εὐστοχέω] good hit, lucky expression, ready answer DIOG. 5.34 (*pl.*).

εὐστοχία -ας, ἡ [εὔστοχος] good aim, ability to hit the target EUR. *I.T.* 1239 DIOD. 5.18.4, *al.* PLUT. *Adul.* 74d (*fig.*) *etc.*; χερὸς εὐστοχίαν the good aim of the hand = the unfailing bow EUR. *Tr.* 812 ‖ *extens.* skill, shrewdness, cunning ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1142b 2 POL. 18.33.7 DION. *Dem.* 51.7, *al.* (*of an artist*) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

εὔστοχος -ον [εὖ, στοχάζομαι] **aiming well, able to strike** EUR. *Ph.* 140, *al.* LUC. *Nav.* 33 *etc.* || **hitting the target, well-balanced,** *of arms, hits and sim.* XEN. *Hip.* 12.13 POL. 1.48.8, *al. etc.* | ▸ εὔστοχόν (ἐστι) *and inf.* PLUT. *QConv.* 709b || *adv. neut.* εὔστοχα **with good aim, hitting the target** LUC. *Nigr.* 36 *etc.* | *fig.* εὖ. ἄγρη **lucky catch** OPP. 3.280; οὔτ' εὐχαί ... εὔστοχοι οὔτε χέρες **neither prayers nor hands reach the target** AP 9.158.8 || **skilled** (at reasoning, arguing, guessing), **wise, shrewd, astute** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1412a 12 *etc.*; θεῖον δέ τι καὶ εὔστοχον a nose (= wisdom) nearly divine PLAT. *Leg.* 950b | **ready** (for refuting) DIOG. 6.74 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *poet. also* ἐΰστ- • *adv.* εὐστόχως **with good aim, hitting the target** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.8 DCASS. 67.14.3 (*superl.*) *etc.*; πολλὰ πρὸς τὴν Ἀλεξάνδρου ... βούλησιν εὐ. εἰπών **after having expounded many arguments agreeing with the intentions of Alexander** PLUT. *Phoc.* 17.8 || *fig.* **with skillfullness** *or* **shrewdness** PLAT. *Leg.* 792d ARISTOT. *P.A.* 639a 5 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατα.

εὔστρα -ας, ἡ [εὔω] **place for roasting a pig** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1236 (*codd.* εὔστρ-).

Εὔστρᾶτος -ου, ὁ **Eustratos,** *male name* PERSES (AP 7.445.1).

εὔστρεπτος -ον [εὖ, στρέφω] **well-twisted** OD. 2.426 || **turning here and there** NONN. *D.* 3.180 (*face*) || **flexible, agile** AP 9.533.3 (*feet*) • *epic* ἐΰστρ-.

εὐστρεφής -ές [εὖ, στρέφω] **well-twisted** IL. 15.463 AP. 1.368 *etc.*; ἄψας ἀμφοτέρωθεν ἐϋστρεφὲς ἔντερον οἰός fixed on the two ends the well twisted sheep gut OD. 9.427 • *epic* ἐυστρ-.

εὐστροφάλιγξ -ιγγος [εὖ, στροφάλιγξ] **well-curled, curly,** *of hair* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.219.18).

ἐΰστροφής -ές GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.3.35, *v.l. later for* εὐστρεφής.

εὐστροφία -ας, ἡ [εὔστροφος] **flexibility, versatility** VT *Prov.* 14.35 PLUT. *Garr.* 510f *etc.*

εὔστροφος -ον [εὖ, στρέφω] **well-turned** IL. 13.599, *al.* || **turning well, easily to manipulate, manageable, turnable** EUR. *I.A.* 293 (*ships*) PLAT. *Criti.* 109c (*of man*) PLUT. *Praec.* 803f (*discourse*) *etc.* | *of a device on a pivot* HERO *Aut.* 26.2 || *superl.* -ώτατος • *epic* ἐΰστρ- • *adv.* **εὐστρόφως with a good maneuver, skillfully** AP 16.385.2 *etc.*

Εὔστροφος -ου, ὁ **Eustrophos,** *male name* THUC. 5.40.3.

εὔστρωτος -ον [εὖ, στρώννυμι] **well-covered, furnished with lovely covers, well-made** HOM. 5.157 (*bed*), *al.* ALC. 283.8 NONN. *D.* 18.164 • *also* ἐΰστρ-.

εὔστῦλος -ον [εὖ, στῦλος] **having lovely columns** EUR. *I.T.* 128 (*temples*) | **having well placed columns,** *i.e.* **at a proper** *or* **regular interval** VITR. 3.3.1.

εὐσύγκριτος -ον [εὖ, συγκρίνω] **well-constituted** *or* **well-composed** DIOG.[2] 1.2 SIMP. *in Cael.* 75.2.

εὐσύγκρυπτος -ον [εὖ, συγκρύπτω] **easy to hide** *or* **cover** HP. *Fract.* 4 ARET. *S.D.* 1.8.6 (εὐξύν-).

εὐσυκοφάντητος -ον [εὖ, συκοφαντέω] **easy to slander, exposed to slanders** PLUT. *QConv.* 707f.

εὐσύλληπτος -ον [εὖ, συλλαμβάνω] **conceiving easily, easily remaining pregnant** SEXT. *S.* 5.60 GAL. 19.153 | **receptive** (*of the seed*) GEOP. 17.1 *etc.* || **easy to capture** HORAP. 1.54 || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐσυλλόγιστος -ον [εὖ, συλλογίζομαι] **well-concluded, fitted to a syllogism** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1355a 38 (*comp.*) || **easy to calculate** POL. 8.37.1; οὐκ ἔχει τὴν αἰτίαν εὐσυλλόγιστον not if it is possible for us to extract an explanation PLUT. *Oth.* 14.3 | εὐσυλλόγιστόν (ἐστι) *with interrog.* it is easy to deduce POL. 12.18.8 || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐσυμβίωτος -ον [εὖ, συμβιόω] **with whom it is easy to live** VETT. 41.28.

εὐσύμβλητος -ον [εὖ, συμβάλλω] **easy to conjecture, predict, understand** HDT. 7.57.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 775 (εὐξυμ-).

εὐσύμβολος -ον [εὖ, συμβάλλω] AESCHL. *Ch.* 170 DCASS. 40.17.3, *see* εὐσύμβλητος || **with whom it is easy to deal, approachable, upright, honest** XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.5 *etc.*; εὐξυμβόλους ... δίκας judgments easily made, agreements in good friendship AESCHL. *Suppl.* 701 (*lyr.*) || *extens.* **with good auspices** PLUT. *Demetr.* 12.8 AEL. *N.A.* 3.9 HLD. 9.25.2 *etc.* • *Att.* εὐξυμ-.

εὐσυμβούλευτος -ον [εὖ, συμβουλεύω] **giving good counsels** [CALLISTH.] 30.7.

εὐσύμβουλος -ον [εὖ, συμβουλή] **giving good counsels** TZ. *Hist.* 6.835 HDN. 2.791.9.

εὐσύμμετρος -ον, [εὖ, σύμμετρος] **having proper proportions, well-proportioned:** εὐσύμμετρος τῷ σχήματι POLEM.[3] 65 (*codd.*) | *adv.* ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.32).

εὐσυμπάθητος -ον [εὖ, συμπάσχω] **compassionate** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.784B.

εὐσυμπεριφορος -ον [εὖ, συμπεριφέρω] **accommodating, conciliatory** DIOG. 7.13.

εὐσυμπλήρωτος -ον [εὖ, συμπληρόω] **easily reachable** EPIC. 4.133.4 (*highest good*).

εὐσύμπτωτος -ον [εὖ, συμπίπτω] **falling** *or* **collapsing easily** AN. *Lond.* 27.27.

εὐσύμφυτος -ον [εὖ, συμφύω] **growing** *or* **joining together easily** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.10.

εὐσυνάγωγος -ον [εὖ, συνάγω] **fit for collecting** *or* **joining,** *of a stop for merchandise* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331b 2.

εὐσυνάλλακτος -ον [εὖ, συναλλάσσω] **easy to handle, compliant, friendly** PLUT. *Aud.* 42f *etc.* • *adv.* εὐσυναλλάκτως **in a compliant way:** *fig.* **tranquilly** VT *Prov.* 25.10a.

εὐσυναλλαξία -ας, ἡ [εὐσυνάλλακτος] **sociableness, friendliness** STOIC. 3.64.25 (STOB. 2.7.5b2), 67.16 (ANDR. 255) *etc.*

εὐσυνάρμοστος -ον [εὖ, συναρμόζω] **adapting** *or* **uniting easily** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 718a 29 EURYPH. (STOB. 4.39.2.36.)

εὐσυνδεξίαστος -ον [εὖ, συνδεξία] **faithful to pledges** (*proper.* to a handshake), **loyal** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 165.

εὐσύνδετος -ον [εὖ, συνδέω] **connecting** *or* **combining easily** *CCA* 8.4.119.

εὐσυνειδησία -ας, ἡ [εὐσυνείδητος] **pure conscience** CLEM. *Str.* 6.14.113.2 *etc.*

εὐσυνείδητος -ον [εὖ, σύνοιδα] **having a pure conscience** MAUR. 6.30 *etc.* • *adv.* **εὐσυνειδήτως with a pure conscience** ORIG. *Io.* 5.2.1 *etc.*

εὐσυνεσία -ας, ἡ [εὐσύνετος] **acuteness, perspicacity** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1143a 10 *etc.* • *also* εὐξυν-.

εὐσύνετος -ον [εὖ, συνίημι] Ⓐ *act.* **understanding well** *or* **readily, intelligent, discerning** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1143a 11, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *pass.* **easy to understand** EUR. *I.T.* 1092 PHILOD. *Poëm.* H. 40.9 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος • *also* εὐξυν-.

εὐσυνήγορος -ον [εὖ, συνήγορος] **skilled at acting as a defense attorney** HDN. 2.791.9, *al.*

εὐσυνθεσία -ας, ἡ [εὐσύνθετος] **fidelity to pacts** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 27 || **good composition** (*of words*) EUSTATH. 85.34.

εὐσυνθετέω, *contr.* [εὐσύνθετος] **to remain loyal to pacts** STOIC. 2.63.34 (STOB. 3.28.18: CHRYS. IP.?) POL. 21.42.5 PLUT. *Rom.* 5.2 *etc.*

εὐσύνθετος -ον [εὖ, συντίθημι] **well-composed** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406a 36 | **easy to put together** *or* **construct,** *of a machine* PHIL. 56.34 || **able to devise,** *of pers.* MAN.[1] 5.272 | **easy to handle, friendly** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 165.

εὐσυνθεώρητος -ον [εὖ, συνθεωρέω] **easy to observe** *or* **notice** EPIC. 29.17.10.

εὐσυννόητος -ον [εὖ, συννοέω] **easy to comprehend** SIMP. *in Cael.* 264.16.

εὐσύνοπτος -ον [εὖ, σύνοπτος] **easy to embrace with the gaze, easily seen, immediately perceived** ISOCR. 15.172 AESCHN. 3.118 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451a 4 (*size*), Sens. 441a 10 (*error*), *al. etc.*

εὐσύντακτος -ον [εὖ, συντάσσω] **well-ordered** ARR. *Tact.* 16.10.

εὐσυντέλεστος -ον [εὖ, συντελέω] **easy to conclude** VETT. 202.8.

εὐσύντριπτος -ον [εὖ, συντρίβω] **subject to breaking,** *of stairs* POL. 9.19.7.

εὐσύριγξ -ιγγος [εὖ, σῦριγξ] **melodious by the sound of the aulos** NONN. *D.* 3.320.

εὐσύστᾰτος -ον [εὖ, συνίστημι] **having good consistency, well-formed** GAL. 13.884 *etc.* || **easy to be made friendly** VETT. 38.21.

εὐσύστροφος -ον [εὖ, συστρέφω] **vigilant, diligent** OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* 258 *etc.*

εὐσφαιρος -ον [εὖ, σφαῖρα] **well-rounded** TZ. *Hist.* 11.483 *etc.*

εὔσφυκτος -ον [εὖ, σφύζω] **having a good pulse** ARET. *C.A.* 2.4.6, *S.D.* 1.9.7 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος GAL. 9.802.

εὐσφυξία -ας, ἡ [εὔσφυκτος] **regular pulse, good pulse** ARET. *C.A.* 1.4 CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.55.1.

εὔσφῦρος -ον [εὖ, σφυρόν] **having lovely ankles** (*or also* **feet**) HES. *Th.* 254, *Sc.* 16 EUR. *Hel.* 1570 THEOCR. 28.13 *etc.* • *also* ἐυσφ-.

εὐσχεθής -ές **manageable** HES. *fr.* 33(a).32.

εὔσχετος -ον [εὖ, ἔχω] **holding together well, solid** HP. *Off.* 15.

εὐσχημονέω, *contr.* [εὐσχήμων] *fut.* εὐσχημονήσω TEUC.[1] 9(2).184.24 (*CCA*); **to behave well, keep a decorous** *or* **dignified attitude** PLAT. *Leg.* 732c PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.281 *etc.*

εὐσχημόνημα -ατος, τό [εὐσχημονέω] **decorous act** STOIC. 3.136.30 (STOB. 2.7.11e).

εὐσχημόνως *adv.*, *see* εὐσχήμων.

εὔσχημος -ον DION. *Comp.* 17.9 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* εὐσχήμων.

εὐσχημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [εὐσχήμων] **decorum, grace** (in appearance), **dignity, seriousness** PLAT. *Symp.* 196a, *Rp.* 588a, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1128a 25, *al.* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 242c *etc.*

εὐσχήμων -ον [εὖ, σχῆμα] **decorous** (in appearance), **of good bearing, dignified, respectable** PLAT. *Rp.* 413a, *al.* XEN. *Hip.* 11.12 (*horses*) *etc.*; σὺ μή νυν εἰς ἔμ' εὐσχήμων γένῃ **do not make yourself lovely on my account** *or* **do not show yourself good towards me** EUR. *Med.* 584 || **decorous, suitable, timely,** *of things and actions* EUR. *Hip.* 490 AESCHN. 3.162 DEMOSTH. 60.9 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ εὔσχημον **decorum, propriety** PLAT. *Rp.* 401c, *al.* LUC. *Salt.* 83 || *later* **notable, noble,** *of pers.* NT *Acts* 13.50, *al.* PLUT. *Par. min.* 312f *etc.* || *compar.* -ονέστερος | *superl.* -ονέστατος • *adv.* εὐσχημόνως **decorously, in a dignified way** CRATIN. 115.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1210 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.8 PLAT. *Epin.* 981a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101a 1 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερον.

εὐσχήμως *adv.* EUR. *Hec.* 569 (*v.l.* εὐσχήμων), *see* εὐσχημόνως, *see* εὐσχήμων.

εὐσχίδής -ές IUL.[2] (AP 6.68.4) OPP.[1] 2.211 (ἐυσχ-), *see* εὔσχιστος.

εὔσχιστος -ον [εὖ, σχίζω] **folding** *or* **dividing easily, able to be split** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.3 *etc.*; ἐυσχίστοισι ... κεράεσσιν with well-separated points, *of a feather* CRINAG. (AP 6.227.3).

εὐσχολέω, *contr.* [εὔσχολος] *impf.* εὐσχόλουν IOS. *A.I.* 5.129, *al.* || *aor.* εὐσχόλησα; **to have free time**

DIOD. 10.7.3 MAUR. 11.18 *etc.* | ▶ τινος for sthg. LUC. *Am.* 33 = ▶ εἴς τι IOS. *B.I.* 3.279 | ▶ *with inf.* IOS. *A.I.* 5.129.

εὐσχολία -ας, ἡ [εὔσχολος] **free time, ease** LONG. 3.13.4 *etc.*

εὔσχολος -ον [εὖ, σχολή] **having free time, not busy** POL. 4.32.6 MAUR. 4.24 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

εὐσωμάτεω, *contr.* [εὐσώματος] **to be supporting well, strong, sturdy** EUR. *Andr.* 765 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 799 PLUT. *QConv.* 641a (*trees*) *etc.*

εὐσώματος -ον [εὖ, σῶμα] **well-developed** POLL. 2.235.

εὐσωματώδης -ες [εὐσώματος] **having good bearing, robust, healthy** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 869b 14 (*compar.* -έστερος).

Εὔσωρος -ου, ὁ **Eusoros,** *male name* IL. 6.8 *etc.* • *epic* Εὔσσ-.

εὔσως -ων *see* εὔσοος.

εὔσωτρος -ον [εὖ, σῶτρον] **having good wheels** (*proper.* felloes) IL. 24.578 (*v.l.*) HES. *Sc.* 273 • *epic* ἐυσσ-.

Εὔταια -ας, ἡ **Eutaia,** *place in Arcadia* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.12 *etc.*

εὐτακής -ές [εὖ, τήκω] **cooking easily, soft** LUC. *Herm.* 61.

εὐτακτέω, *contr.* [εὔτακτος] *impf.* εὐτάκτουν VT *2Macc.* 4.27 || *aor.* εὐτάκτησα || *pf.* εὐτάκτηκα PHALAR. 137 || *fut. pass.* εὐτακτηθήσομαι NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.23.4 ❶ *act.* **to be ordered, disciplined, obedient** THUC. 8.1.4 XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.21 (*soldiers*), 4.4.1 PLUT. *Cam.* 18.6 *etc.* || **to be tempered, moderate** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.15.3 DIOG. 4.42 *etc.* || *extens.* **to pay regularly** *P*HIB. 35.6 (III[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* **to be put in order** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 15.66 [IAMBL.[1]] 60 *etc.* || **to be paid** *I*SYLL[3]. 672.10 (II[BCE]).

εὐτάκτημα -ατος, τό [εὐτακτέω] **well-ordered act, good behavior** STOIC. 3.136.28 (STOB. 2.7.11e).

εὔτακτος -ον [εὖ, τάσσω] **well ordered, in order, disciplined** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 829 (*city*), *al.* THUC. 2.89.9 (*soldiers*), 7.77.5 (*march*) XEN. *An.* 3.2.30 *etc.*; εὖ, περὶ τὸν βίον regular *or* moderate in manner of life, of an ordered life HP. *Med.* 1 = εὖ, τὸν βίον PLUT. *Amat.* 749d = εὖ, τὴν δίαιταν DIOG. 2.25 | *analog.* σιωπὴ ἦν εὖ. the silence was disciplined, *i.e.* observed POSID. 205 || **behaving well** EPIC. 1.19.8 || *compar.* -ότερος • *adv.* **εὐτάκτως in good order, orderly** HP. *Epid.* 1.6 AESCHL. *Pers.* 399 *etc.*; βαδίζειν ἐν ταῖσιν ὁδοῖς εὖ. to slip away orderly on the roads ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 964 || **in an orderly manner, obediently** XEN. *An.* 6.6.35, *al.* || **regularly** *P*PSI 350.4 (II-I[BCE]) || *compar.* -ότερον DEMOSTH. 45.77 *and* -οτέρως XEN. *Hippar.* 2.7.

εὐταμίευτος -ον [εὖ, ταμιεύω] **easy to divide, well-distributed, proportioned** HP. *Art.* 33, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 787b 5 || **durable, persistent** THPHR. *Od.* 13.

εὐταξία -ας, ἡ [εὔτακτος] Ⓐ **good order, convenient ordering, regular arrangement** PLAT. *Def.* 411d (*of the soul*) AP 9.695.2 (*of the veins*) *etc.*; ὡς ταύτην ἤκουσα τὴν εὐταξίαν **when I heard** that this was the propitious arrangement of the guests ACH. 1.5.2 | **good state** *or* **condition** XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.14 (*of arms*) || **good order, discipline** THUC. 6.72.4 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 122c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321a 4, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **moderation, temperance** ERASISTR. *fr.* 168 GAL. 8.451 *etc.* || *philos.* **timely tact, practical judgement** STOIC. 3.64.31 (STOB. 2.5b2), *al.* CIC. *Off.* 1.40.142.

εὐτάπείνωτος -ον [εὖ, ταπεινόω] **easy to humble** SYN. *epist.* 140.

εὐτάραχτος -ον [εὖ, ταράσσω] **stirring up immediately** PLUT. *Arat.* 10.4.

εὔταρσος -ον [εὖ, ταρσός] **having a lovely tarsus** *or* **foot,** *of ankles* MYRIN. (AP 6.254.5) || **having graceful paws** (*oth.* having lovely wings), *of the sides of a cicada* ARCH. (AP 7.213.3).

εὖτε [εὖ, τε?] *partic.* ❶ *usu. conjunc. with temporal-causal force* Ⓐ **when** ▶ *with past ind.* (*impf. and aor.*) IL. 16.662, *al.* HDT. 7.209.2 EUR. *Ion* 888 *etc.* | *often in correlatives with another partic. that governs what follows* (*rar. precedes* IL. 5.396, 6.515 PIND. *O.* 3.28) *as* τῆμος δή when (exactly) OD. 13.93 = τόφρα δέ OD. 20.73 = καὶ τότε δή ῥα OD. 24.147 *or simply* δέ IL. 23.62 OD. 17.359 = δ' ἄρα OD. 22.182, *al.* || **when (eventually), if** ▶ *with* ἂν *and subj.* (εὖτ' ἄν = ὅταν) *referring to fut.* (*rar. pres.*) IL. 19.158, *al.* OD. 17.323, *al.* HDT. 6.27.1 AESCHL. *Pers.* 230, *al. etc.* | ▶ *without* ἄν OD. 7.202 HES. *Th.* 28 AESCHL. *Sept.* 338 *etc.* || **whenever, every time that** ▶ *with opt.* HOM. 18.8 HES. *Sc.* 164 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.118 AESCHL. *Ag.* 565 *etc.* Ⓑ **given that, since** ▶ *with aor. ind.* SOPH. *Ai.* 716, *Ph.* 1098, *O.C.* 84 ❷ *in comparisons* **in the same way that, as** (= ἠύτε) IL. 3.10, 19.386 QS 1.549, *al.* • *epic Ion. lyr.* (*never in Att. prose*).

εὐτείχεος -ον [εὖ, τεῖχος] **having a good wall, well fortified** IL. 1.129, *al.*

εὐτειχής -ές PIND. *O.* 6.1, *al.* EUR. *Andr.* 1009 *etc.*, *see* εὐτείχεος • *acc. fem. sg.* εὐτείχεα IL. 16.57 THGN. 1209.

Εὐτείχης -ους, ὁ **Euteiches,** *male name* ALCM. 1.6.

εὐτείχητος -ον [εὖ, τειχέω] HOM. 5.112, *see* εὐτείχεος.

εὐτείχιστος -ον POL. 3.90.8 (*f.l.*), *see* εὐτείχητος.

εὔτειχος -ον AP.[7] *Synt.* 187.11, *al.*, *see* εὐτείχιστος || *superl.* -ότατος MAX.[1] 27.3.

εὐτεκνέω, *contr.* [εὔτεκνος] *aor.* ηὐτέκνησα TRAG. 681.9; **to have good** *or* **beautiful offspring** EUR. *fr.* 520.2 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 278b *etc.*

εὐτεκνία -ας, ἡ [εὔτεκνος] **having good children, happiness in children** EUR. *Ion* 470, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361a 1, *al. etc.* • εὐτέκν- THEOCR. 18.51 || *Ion.* -ίη.

εὔτεκνος -ον [εὖ, τέκνον] **having lovely** *or* **good children, happy in children, of numerous progeny** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 275 EUR. *H.F.* 1405 (*land*), Hec. 581, *al. etc.*; εὐτέκνους ... χρησμούς oracles that promise children EUR. *Ion* 423 || **considerate of children,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563b 6, *al.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ώτατος (*poet.*).

εὐτέλεια -ας, ἡ [εὐτελής] **low price, cheap cost** HDT. 2.92.1 *etc.*; εἰς εὐτέλειαν cheaply, at a low cost ARISTOPH. *Av.* 805 ANTIPH. 21.2 || **economy, parsimony, frugality** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 406 THUC. 2.40.1, *al. etc.* | **meanness, stinginess** LYS. 30.21 *etc.*; διανοήματος εὐτέλεια poverty of thought PLUT. *Aud.* 40c; τοῦ σχήματος shabby clothes HLD. 7.7.2 • *Ion.* -λείη *or* -λίη.

εὐτελής -ές [εὖ, τέλος] Ⓐ **easy to pay for, at a low price, cheap** HDT. 2.86.2 PLAT. *Crit.* 45a *etc.*; εὐτελέστερα δὲ τάδ' εἶναι this was cheaper THUC. 8.46.2 Ⓑ **of little value, base, low, worthless,** *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Sept.* 491 PLAT. *Leg.* 806a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272b 41, *al. etc.*; ῥᾴω καὶ εὐτελεστέραν ἄσκησιν a method of exercising that is easier and more beneficial (*or* simpler) XEN. *Hippar.* 1.16 | ▶ *with acc. of relation* τὴν ὄψιν of insignificant appearance PLUT. *QConv.* 683c; τὴν πρόοδον slovenly when he is in public LUC. *Somn.* 9 Ⓒ **simple, modest, frugal** XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.5 (*kind of life*) PLUT. *Symp.* 150c (*dinner*) || **of modest condition** CHARIT. 4.3.1 || *rhet.* **commonplace, sloppy, vulgar** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 13 DEM.[2] 70, *al.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* **εὐτελῶς at a low price, cheaply, with little cost, simply** XEN. *Symp.* 4.49, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -έστερον *and* -εστέρως | *superl.* -έστατα.

Εὐτελίδας -ου, ὁ **Eutelidas,** *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 682b.

εὐτελίζω [εὐτελής] *impf.* ηὐτέλιζον *and* εὐτέλιζον || *fut.* εὐτελίσω *in compd.* || *aor.* ηὐτέλισα *and* εὐτέλισα || *aor. pass.* εὐτελίσθην DID.[1] *Iob* p. 116.6 *and in compd.*; **to value little,** despise PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1073c LUC. *Pro im.* 13 *etc.*

εὐτελίη -ης, ἡ *Ion. see* εὐτέλεια.

Εὐτελίη -ης, ἡ **Eutelie (Frugality),** *personif.* CRAT.[1] 2.2.

εὐτελισμός -οῦ, ὁ [εὐτελίζω] **cheapening:** *rhet.* **attenuation of values** AN. *Subl.* 11.2.

εὐτελιστής -οῦ, ὁ [εὐτελίζω] **despiser** PHILOD. *Vit.* 24.1.

εὐτελῶς *adv., see* εὐτελής.

εὐτενής -ές [εὖ, τείνω] Ⓐ **squared,** *said of stones I*IG 2[2].1666 *A* 29, *al.* (IV[BCE]) Ⓑ **quite tense** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.7 (*conject. for* εὐγενής) *etc.*

Εὐτέρπη -ης, ἡ **Euterpe,** *one of the Muses* HES. *Th.* 77 *etc.* | *female name,* PLUT. *Them.* 1.2 *etc.* || *Pythagorean name for eight* [IAMBL.[1]] 55.

εὐτερπής -ές [εὖ, τέρπω] **delightful, enchanting** PIND. *O.* 6.105 (*flower*) NEST. (AP 9.364.1) (*voice*).

εὐτερπίη -ης, ἡ [εὖ, τέρπω] **joy** *I*SEG 8.549.18 (I[BCE]).

εὐτεχνής -ές [εὔτεχνος] **skillful** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.25A, *al. etc.*

εὐτέχνητος -ον [εὔτεχνος] **artistically worked** TULL.[1] (AP 6.260.1) (*statue*).

εὐτεχνία -ας, ἡ [εὔτεχνος] **technical ability** DION. *Dem.* 35.2 LUC. *Herm.* 20 AP 16.142.6 *etc.*

εὔτεχνος -ον [εὖ, τέχνη] **of good artistry, well-worked** HP. *epist.* 14 || **skilled, hard-working** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.206.2).

εὐτηκτος -ον [εὖ, τήκω] **melting easily** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 865b 1, *al.* VT *Wis.* 19.21 MAN.[1] 6.524 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐτηξία -ας, ἡ [εὔτηκτος] **ease of liquefaction** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834a 7.

εὐτιθάσευτος -ον [εὖ, τιθασεύω] **easy to domesticate** STRAB. 15.1.43.

εὐτιμώρητος -ον [εὖ, τιμωρέω] **easy to punish:** *f.l. for* ἀτιμώρητος PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 157.

εὐτλήμων -ον [εὖ, τλήμων] **enduring well, courageous, spirited** AESCHL. *Pers.* 28 (*dat.* -ονι).

εὔτμητος -ον [εὖ, τέμνω] **well-cut** IL. 7.304, *al.* THEOCR. 25.102 (*v.l.*); δῶκεν ἰμάντας εὐτμήτους (he) made correct cuts artfully IL. 23.684 || **easy to cut** *or* **divide into sections** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.10 • *epic* ἐυτμ-.

εὐτοιχος -ον [εὖ, τοῖχος] **having good walls** MAN.[1] 4.151.

εὐτοκέω, *contr.* [εὔτοκος] *fut.* εὐτοκήσω MAX. 6 || *aor.* εὐτόκησα ❶ *act.* **to give birth easily** HP. *Sup.* 2 CIC. *ad Att.* 10.18.1 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 282d || **to be prolific,** *of animals and plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.14.1 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 125, *al.* (*also fig.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be generated easily** CORN. 34 • *Ion. 3. sg.* εὐτοκέει HP. *Lc.*

εὐτοκία -ας, ἡ [εὔτοκος] **easy birth** AP 6.146.2 ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.268.4), *al.* PLUT. *Rom.* 21.7 *etc.* || **fertility, prolificacy** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 101, *al.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

εὐτόκιος -ον [εὔτοκος] **facilitating birth** AET.[1] 1.116.

εὔτοκος -ον [εὖ, τίκτω] **of easy birth** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573a 9, *al. etc.* || **fertile** HP. *NatMul.* 16 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

εὐτολμέω, *contr.* [εὔτολμος] **to be courageous, dare** ▶ *with inf.* DCASS. 55.16.5.

εὐτολμία -ας, ἡ [εὔτολμος] **courage, boldness**

EUR. *Med.* 469 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1423b 3, *al.* DIOD. 17.10.2 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τὴν πάρθενον for when I encounter the girl ACH. 2.5.1.

Εὐτόλμιος -ου, ὁ **Eutolmios**, *male name* AP. 6.86 title.

εὐτολμος -ον [εὖ, τόλμα] **full of boldness, courageous, daring** *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1302 XEN. *An.* 1.7.4 *etc.* | *of dogs* OPP.[1] 3.383 | *iron. of a doctor* GAL. 15.913 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **εὐτόλμως boldly, courageously** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1298 PLUT. *Sol.* 14.4 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα.

εὔτομος -ον [εὖ, τέμνω] **well-cut, divided regularly** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330b 23 *etc.*

εὐτονέω, *contr.* [εὔτονος] *impf.* ηὐτόνουν || *fut.* εὐτονήσω || *aor.* ηὐτόνησα *and* εὐτόνησα; **to have vigor, ability, force, energy** HP. *epist.* 16, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 6.274 | ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 531b, *al.*

εὐτονία -ας, ἡ [εὔτονος] **(strong) tension, vigor, force** HP. *epist.* 15 PLUT. *Cohib.* 456f (*fig.*), *al.* DIOD. 5.34.5, *al. etc.* | *rhet.* DION. *Imit.* 2.3 (*of style*) *Stoic philos.* CHRYSIP. 3.120.32 (GAL. 5.438), *al. etc.* || **elasticity** PHIL. 71.33.

εὔτονος -ον [εὖ, τείνω] A **well stretched, vigorous, strong, robust,** *of the body or of the limbs* HP. *Aph.* 3.17 ARISTOT. *I.A.* 710a 31, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 1.3, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 642e *etc.* | *of pers.* DIOD. 4.3.4 | *of things* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 674 (*song*) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832a 11 (*wine*) POL. 8.5.2 (*devices*) DIOD. 1.41.9 (*wind*) HERO *Bel.* 74.12 (*blow*) *etc.* | *rhet.* DION. *Din.* 8.2 (*of style*) *Stoic philos.* CHRYSIP. 3.121.1 (GAL. 5.438) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ εὔτονον **tension, vigor** PLAT. *Leg.* 815a *etc.* | *medic. a collyrium* AET.[1] 7.114 || **tough, strenuous**: ἔργα work XEN.[1] 5.8.3 B **elastic, yielding** PORPH. *ad Il.* 20.259 (*gold*) || *extens.* **having a strong tone, sonorous** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 786b 8 (*voice*) C *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **εὐτόνως with tension, vigorously, firmly** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1095 XEN. *Hier.* 9.6 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 885a 6 *etc.* || **energetically** PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.23.9, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον ● *s.times v.l.* ἔντονος.

εὐτονόω, *contr.* [εὔτονος] **to invigorate, restore** GAL. 14.252 (*aor. 3. sg.* εὐτόνωσε).

εὐτοξία -ας, ἡ [εὔτοξος] **ability to pull the bow** HDN.[1] 1.15.2.

εὔτοξος -ον [εὖ, τόξον] **full of good arrows** AP 16.214.5.

εὐτόρνευτος -ον [εὖ, τορνεύω] **well-shaped** AP 5.135.1.

εὔτορνος -ον [εὖ, τόρνος] EUR. *Tr.* 1197 (*of an edge*), *see* εὐτόρνευτος || **easy to supply** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.2, 5.6.4 (*compar.*) (*wood*) || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

εὐτράπεζος -ον [εὖ, τράπεζα] **of a good table, hospitable** AESCHL. *Ag.* 244 (*salt*) PLUT. *C.G.* 19.2 (*pers.*) || **sumptuous, expensive, luxurious, refined** EUR. *fr.* 670.2 (*life*) ERIPH. 6 (*pers.*) PLUT. *QConv.* 667c.

εὐτραπελεύομαι [εὖ, εὐτράπελος] *aor.* εὐτραπελευσάμην; **to be witty** *or* **ready to make a witty remark, joke** POL. 12.16.14 *etc.* ● *later act. in aor. inf.* εὐτραπελεῦσαι EPHR. *Sermo de virtutibus et vitiis* 23.21.

εὐτραπελία -ας, ἡ [εὖ, εὐτράπελος] **disposition to joking, pleasant wit, playfulness, witty remark** HP. *Dec.* 7 PLAT. *Rp.* 563a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 24 PLUT. *Ant.* 43.5 *etc.*; ἡ εὐ. πεπαιδευμένη ὕβρις ἐστίν a witty remark is an excess tempered by good education ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 11 || *later* **triviality, obscenity** NT *Eph.* 5.4 ● *v.l.* εὐτραπέλεια DEM.[2] 177.

εὐτραπελίζω [εὐτραπελία] *act. and mid.* **to joke** DOSITH. p. 431 [IO.] *PG* 48.1055.48.

εὐτράπελος -ον [εὖ, τρέπω] **turning easily, changeable, agile, versatile** AEL. *N.A.* 5.26 (*apes*), *V.H.* 5.13 (*Athenians*) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 274d (*gymnasts*) *etc.* | *analog.* μὴ δολωθῆς ... κέρδεσιν εὐτραπέλοις don't let yourself be seduced by cunning *or* deceptive gain, *i.e.* by the opportunism of flattery PIND. *P.* 1.92 (*v.l.* ἐντρ-); εὐτράπελον λόγον subtle reasoning, sly rationale ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 469 || spirited, witty, **ready to make a witty remark** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 24, *al.* POL. 9.23.3 (*superl.*), *al. etc.* || *rar.* **clown, scurrilous person** ISOCR. 7.49 | ▸ εὐτράπελόν ἐστι *with inf.* it is ridiculous PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1062b || *superl.* -ώτατος ● *s.times v.l.* ἐντρ- ◆ *adv.* **εὐτραπέλως with versatility, tactfully** *or* **delicately** THUC. 2.41.1.

εὐτραφέω *v.l.* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.10.1, *see* εὐτροφέω.

εὐτραφέως *Ion. adv. see* εὐτραφῶς.

εὐτράφής -ές [εὖ, τρέφω] A **well-fed, plump, flourishing, well developed** HP. *Aër.* 12 EUR. *I.T.* 304, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546a 15 *etc.* B **nourishing** AESCHL. *Sept.* 308 (*water*), Ch. 898 (*milk*) *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* **εὐτραφῶς in a flourishing way**: εὐ. ἔχειν to be well fed HP. *Sept.* 8 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.7 ● *Ion.* -έως.

εὐτραφῶς *adv., see* εὐτραφής.

εὐτράχηλος -ον [εὖ, τράχηλος] **having a lovely neck** HIPPIATR. 115.2.

εὐτρεπής -ές [εὖ, τρέπω] **turning well,** *hence* **well disposed, prepared, ready, at one's disposal,** *of pers. and things* EUR. *Bac.* 440, *al.* DEMOSTH. 4.18 POL. 6.26.10 *etc.*; εἰς τοὺς γάμους ... τἄνδον εὐτρεπῆ ποεῖν to make the preparations for the wedding MEN. *Sam.* 414; ἀπάγγελλε τῷ Διὶ πάντα εἶναι εὐτρεπή announce to Zeus that all is ready LUC. *DDeor.* 8.2 ◆ *adv.* **εὐτρεπῶς with a good arrangement**: εὐ ... αὐτῷ τὰ παρόντ' ἔχει the present situation is favorable to him DEMOSTH. 1.21.

εὐτρεπίζω [εὐτρεπής] *impf.* ηὐτρέπιζον *and* εὐτρέπιζον, *mid.* ηὐτρεπιζόμην *and* εὐτρεπιζόμην || *fut.* εὐτρεπίσω *and contr.* (προ)ευτρεπιῶ CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.492.41) || *aor.* ηὐτρέπισα *and* εὐτρέπισα, *mid.* ηὐτρεπισάμην *and* εὐτρεπισάμην || *pf.* εὐτρέπικα LEON. (AP 9.316.8), *mid. pass.* ηὐτρέπισμαι *and* εὐτρέπισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ηὐτρέπιστο *and* εὐτρέπιστο || *aor. pass.* ηὐτρεπίσθην *and* εὐτρεπίσθην ❶ *act.* **to make ready, ready, prepare** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1651 EUR. *I.T.* 470 DEMOSTH. 1.13 *etc.*; τὰ τείχη εὐ. = to restore the walls XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.4 | *analog.* τάς τε νήσους καὶ τὰς ... πόλεις Ἀθηναίοις εὐ. to make the islands and cities well disposed (=kind) towards the Athenians XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.12 || *medic.* **to treat, cure** HP. *LocHom.* 1, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to prepare (for oneself), keep ready** THUC. 2.18.2, 4.123.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with pred.* εὐπειθεστέραν ηὐτρεπίσθαι τὴν νύμφην **to predispose the wife to be more docile** HLD. 5.28.1 | *analog.* **to win over, gain for oneself** τὸν δὲ Κόνωνα ἐκέλευεν εὐτρεπίζεσθαι τάς ... πόλεις entrusted Conon with winning over the cities XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.6; ἅπαντας ηὐτρέπισται he has won himself the approval of all DEMOSTH. 18.175 ❸ *pass.* **to be prepared** *or* **readied** EUR. *I.A.* 1111 *etc.*; δεῖπνον **lunch** ACH. 5.14.3.

εὐτρεπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [εὐτρεπίζω] **preparation** ORIG. *Io.* 13.44.294 *etc.*

εὐτρεπιστέον [εὐτρεπίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to prepare** HLD. 4.15.3 || **it is necessary to treat** *or* **heal** HP. *LocHom.* 30.

εὐτρεπτος -ον [εὖ, τρέπω] **easily turning, changeable, versatile** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400a 23 PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 912b, *Mar.* 21.8 *etc.*; (τὸ) ... πρὸς μεταβολὰς εὔ. **ease of changing color,** *of a chameleon* PLUT. *Sollert.* 978f || *medic.* **light** GAL. 15.590 (*disease*) | **sensitive** ORIB. 10.15.3 (*skin*) | **changing** *or* **having a tendency** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.5 ◆ *adv.* εὐτρέπτως *v.l. for* εὐτρεπῶς IOS. *V.* 61 (315).

εὐτρεπῶς *adv., see* εὐτρεπής.

εὐτρεφής -ές [εὖ, τρέφω] A *pass.* **well-nourished, fat, flourishing** OD. 14.530, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 380 (*superl.*) *etc.* B *act.* **nourishing** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.18.1 (*var.* -αφ-) || *superl.* -έστατος.

εὐτρεψία -ας, ἡ [εὐτρεπτος] **changeability** CLEM. *Str.* 2.13.59.1.

εὐτρήρων -ωνος [εὖ, τρήρων] **full of doves** NONN. *D.* 13.62 (*acc.* -ωνα).

Εὐτρήσιοι -ων, οἱ **Eutresioi,** *people of Arcadia* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.29.

Εὔτρησις ἡ **Eutresis,** *place in Boeotia* IL. 2.502 *etc.*

εὔτρητος -ον [εὖ, τετραίνω] **well pierced** IL. 14.182 HES. *Th.* 863 *etc.* || **having many holes** THPHR. *Sens.* 56 | **porous** QS 9.429 *etc.* ● *epic* ἐυτρ-.

εὐτρίαινα [εὖ, τρίαινα] *epith.* **having a lovely trident** (= Poseidon) PIND. *O.* 1.73 (*acc.* -αν).

εὐτρῐβής -ές [εὖ, τρίβω] **well-ground, pulverized** DIOSC.[2] 5.121 NIC. *Al.* 328 ● *epic* ἐυτρ-.

εὔτριπτος -ον [εὖ, τρίβω] **easy to grind, friable** GAL. 13.124, *al. etc.*

1. **εὔτρῐχος** -ον EUR. *H.F.* 934 (*v.l.*), *see* εὔθριξ.

2. **εὔτριχος** -ον *gen. sg., see* εὔθριξ.

εὔτριψ *in dat. sg.* ἐὐτριβι NIC. *Al.* 44, *see* εὐτρῐβής.

εὐτριψία -ας, ἡ [εὔτριπτος] **sensitivity to rubbing** *or* **friction** CASS. 68.

εὐτροπέομαι, *contr.* [εὔτροπος] **to be easily workable** APOLLOD.[3] 138.5.

εὐτροπία -ας, ἡ [εὔτροπος] **good disposition** DEMOCR. B 57 *etc.* || **versatility** PLUT. *Affect.* 500d || **espressiveness** (*in reading*) AET.[1] 16.67.

Εὐτροπίων -ωνος, ὁ **Eutropion,** *male name* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 11b.

εὔτροπος -ον [εὖ, τρόπος] **versatile** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1128a 10 || **soft, kind** HP. *Hum.* 13 *etc.*

εὐτροφέω, *contr.* [εὔτροφος] *fut.* εὐτροφήσω || *aor. inf.* εὐτροφῆσαι | *ptc.* εὐτροφήσας EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.33.1 ❶ *act.* **to be well-nourished** *or* **flourishing, grow stronger, develop** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 765b 26 PLUT. *Isid.* 353f *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.16.3.

εὐτροφία -ας, ἡ [εὔτροφος] **good nourishment, flourishing condition, robustness** PLAT. *Prot.* 351a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542a 28 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.2.2, *al. etc.*

εὔτροφος -ον [εὖ, τρέφω] **nourishing, salutary, healthy** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.14.1 (*region*) OPP.[1] 3.180 (*spring*) || **well nourished, flourishing, well developed** HP. *Dent.* 1 (*children*) DIOD. 17.89.4 (*plants*) *etc.* ● *epic* ἐυτρ-.

εὐτρόχᾱλος -ον [εὖ, τρέχω] A **running well, rapid** AP. L845 (*chariots*), *al.* OPP.[1] 2.131 (*river*) AGATH. (AP 16.36.1) (*bee*) *etc.* B **round** AP. 3.135 (*ball*) MAN.[1] 2.130 (*circle*); ἐυτροχάλῳ ἐν ἀλωῇ **on a round threshing floor** (*oth.* where there is good running, *i.e.* a clearing) HES. *Op.* 599, 806.

εὔτραχος -ον [εὖ, τρέχω] A **having lovely wheels** IL. 12.58, *al.* OD. 6.72 SAPPH. 44.13 *etc.* B **round** EUR. *Ion* 19 C **flowing, agile, quick** PLAT. *Tim.* 37c XEN. *Cyn.* 2.4 DION. *Comp.* 20.22 (*of style*) *etc.*; εὔτροχον γλῶσσαν an agile *or* ready tongue EUR. *Bac.* 268; τὴν γλῶτταν εὔτροχον ἐν τῷ διαλέγεσθαι καὶ ταχεῖαν the tongue agile and quick in discussion PLUT. *Per.* 7.1 ● *epic lyr.* ἐυτρ- ◆ *adv.* **εὐτρόχως in a flowing way, like a current** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 18.

εὐτρύγητος -ον [εὖ, τρυγάω] **fit for the vintage, easy to harvest** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.4 (*compar.* -ότερος).

εὔτρωτος -ον [εὖ, τιτρώσκω] **easily wounded** GAL.. *U.P.* 1.2 (1.3.1).

εὐτῠκάζω [εὔτυκος] **to prepare, keep ready** CALLIM. *fr.* 177.32 (*aor.* εὐτύκασεν) || *mid.* = *act.*: *imper.* τόξον εὐτυκάζου prepare the bow AESCHL. *Sept.* 149 (*corr.*).

εὐτυκίζω *fut. ptc.* εὐτυκίσων HSCH.; HSCH. *etc.*, *see* εὐτῠκάζω.

εὔτῠκος -ον [εὖ, τεύχω] Ⓐ **prepared, ready** AESCHL.. *Suppl.* 994 (*tongue*) THEOCR. 24.88 (*fire*) *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL.. *Suppl.* 974 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.4 | ▸ ἔς τι for sthg. PRAT. 709 Ⓑ AESCHL.. *Suppl.* 959 (*corr.*), *see* εὔτυκτος.

εὔτυκτος -ον [εὖ, τεύχω] **well-constructed, well-worked, well-made** IL. 10.556, *al.* OD. 22.123, *al.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.50 *etc.* • *epic* ἐυτ-.

εὔτυπος -ον *proh. f.l.* PLUT. *QConv.* 660c, *see* εὐτύπωτος.

εὐτύπωτος -ον [εὖ, τυπόω] **easy to imprint, model, mold** GAL. *U.P.* 6.13 (1.343.18) IO.[1] *in An.* 605.16 *etc.*

εὐτύχεια -ας, ἡ SOPH. *fr.* 1050, *see* εὐτυχία.

εὐτυχευδοξέω, *contr.* [εὐτυχέω, εὐδοξέω] **to have a good reputation and fortune** *P*TEBT. 418.19 (III[CE]).

εὐτυχέω, *contr.* [εὐτυχής] *impf.* ηὐτύχουν *and* εὐτύχουν || *fut.* εὐτυχήσω || *aor.* ηὐτύχησα *and* εὐτύχησα || *pf.* ηὐτύχηκα *and* εὐτύχηκα, *mid. pass.* ηὐτύχημαι THUC. 7.77.3 *and later* εὐτύχημαι || *ppf.* ηὐτυχήκειν DEMOSTH. 18.18 *and later* εὐτυχήκειν || *aor. pass.* εὐτυχήθην ❶ *act.* **to be lucky** *ot* **fortunate, enjoy prosperity, be successful,** *of pers.* PIND. *O.* 7.81, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.9 *etc.*; ἀλλ' εὐτυχοίης **be happy, have good fortune!** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1063 SOPH. *O.T.* 1478 EUR. *Med.* 688; εὐτύχει **be happy, be well** (*cf. Lat.* vale), *at the close of a letter and of an epitaph* PLAT. *epist.* 321c *etc.* = *pl.* εὐτυχεῖτε DEMOSTH. 18.78 | ▸ τι for *or* in sthg. HDT. 1.65.1, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 88 *etc.* = ▸ τινι HDT. 1.171.3 SOPH. *El.* 68 *etc.* = ▸ ἔν τινι XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.5 | *analog.*: εὖ. εἰς τέκνα **to be** fortunate in children EUR. *Or.* 542 | ▸ *with int. obj.*: εὐτύχησαν τοῦτο τὸ εὐτύχημα **they obtained** this success XEN. *An.* 6.3.6; εὐτυχίαις ἃς πρόσθεν εὐτύχησε **by the successes that he obtained before** PLUT. *F.M.* 2.3 | ▸ *with ptc.* EUR. *Or.* 1212 *etc.*; ὑμεῖς δὲ εὐτυχοῖτε τά κράτιστα πᾶσιν ἡμῖν βουλευσάμενοι **and you could be happy in taking better decisions for all of us** XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.11 | ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 333d LONG. 4.19.4 *etc.* || *later with gen.* ὥρας εὐτυχηκότι **for a beautiful person** (*proper.* one who is lovely in appearance) LUC. *Charid.* 23; εἰ μνήμης εὐτυχῶ **if I remember well** (*proper.* I am fortunate in my memory) ATH. 2.58c | *s.times* **to obtain** *P*CAIR.MASP. 23.23 (VI[CE]) *etc.*; ▸ τινος sthg. LONG. 3.9.1 ACH. 6.5.5 || **to come out bene, occur favorably, have success,** *of things* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1327 THUC. 3.39.4, *al. etc.*; πόνου τοι χωρὶς οὐδὲν εὐτυχεῖ **nothing** succeeds well (= no one obtains success for himself) without work SOPH. *El.* 945 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be fortunate, prosper, have success,** *of pers.* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 2.9 (*aor. ptc. pass.* εὐτυχηθείς); οὔτ' ἂν παραλόγως εὐτυχέσῃ **if he does** not obtain this unexpected victory PLUT. *CMi.* 58.10 | *usu. of things* THUC. 7.7.3 (*pf. mid.*); τὰ μὲν οὖν τῆς μάχης εὐτυχεῖτο **the results of the** battle were positive PLUT. *Nu.* 12.12 (*impf. mid.*) *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ εὐτυχηθέντα **fortune** HLD. 10.22.4 • *Ion. inf.* εὐτυχέειν HDT. 1.207.2 *etc.* | *Ion. impf.* εὐτύχεεν ABYD. 3 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 9.12.5).

εὐτυχέως *Ion. adv. for* εὐτυχῶς.

εὐτύχημα -ατος, τό [εὐτυχέω] **good result, success** EUR. *Ph.* 1356 PLAT. *Symp.* 217a *etc.*; θεῖον ... εὐτύχημα τοῖς Σπαρτιάταις **a manifestation of** extraordinary divine favor for the Spartans PLUT. *Lyc.* 7.5.

εὐτῠχής -ές [εὖ, τυγχάνω] **successful, lucky, fortunate,** *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Pers.* 709 SOPH. *Ai.* 550, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 877e *etc.*; ὄλβιος ... εὐτυχὴς happy ... fortunate HDT. 1.32.5; ὄλβου δ' ἐπιρρυέντος εὐτυχέστερος ἄλλου γένοιτ' ἂν ἄλλος, εὐδαίμων δ' ἂν οὔ when prosperity overflows one is able to have more success than another, but not be happy EUR. *Med.* 1229 | ▸ *with inf.* it is fortunate that ... PLUT. *Ant.* 34.9 || *subst. neut.* τὸ εὐτυχές = εὐτυχία THUC. 2.44.1 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* εὐτυχῶς **luckily, fortunately** PIND. *N.* 7.90 AESCHL. *Pers.* 325 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 280a, *al. etc.*; εὐ. μάχεσθαι to fight victoriously PLUT. *Mar.* 20.1 | ▸ *with* ὅτι: ὡς εὐ. ὅτι οὐκ ἐλήφθην ἔνδοθεν κλέπτων τὸν οἶνον it is good that I was not caught in the house stealing the wine ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 101 || *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα • *Ion.* -χέως.

Εὐτυχής -ές [εὖ, τυγχάνω] *nickname of Sulla* PLUT. *Sul.* 34.3, *see* εὐτῠχής.

εὐτύχησις -εως, ἡ [εὐτυχέω] **stroke of good fortune** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.217.

εὐτῠχία -ας, ἡ [εὐτυχής] **success, happiness, good fortune** PIND. *O.* 6.81 HDT. 1.32.6 PLAT. *Men.* 72a *etc.*; τῇ κατὰ πόλεμον εὐτυχίᾳ **by success** *or* fortune in war THUC. 1.120.3; εὐ. δέ ἐστιν ὧν ἡ τύχη ἀγαθῶν αἰτία ταῦτα γίγνεσθαι καὶ ὑπάρχειν ἢ πάντα ἢ τὰ πλείστα ἢ τὰ μέγιστα good fortune means having and possessing either all or the greater part or the most important of the good things that luck dispenses ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361b 39; συμβῆναι κατ' εὐτυχίαν to happen by good luck PLUT. *Tim.* 19.1 • *Ion.* -ίη.

Εὐτυχιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Eutychianos,** *male name* LIB. *epist.* 1.965.5.4 Förster HDN. 3.2.518.33 DCASS. 78.31.1.1, *al.* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.32.1.2, *al. etc.*

Εὐτῠχίδης -ου, ὁ **Eutykhides,** *male name* HDT. 9.73.1 *etc.* • *v.l.* -χιάδης PLAT. *Crat.* 397b || *Dor.* -χίδᾶς.

Εὐτῠχίς -ίδος, ἡ **Eutychis,** *female name* THEOCR. 15.67.

Εὔτῠχος -ου, ὁ **Eutychos,** *male name* (*various*) LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.215.1) *etc.*

εὐτυχῶς *adv.*, *see* εὐτυχής.

εὐύᾶλος -ον [εὖ, ὕαλος] **of good glass** PALLADAS (AP 11.55.2) (*v.l.*).

εὐυδρέω, *contr.* [εὔυδρος] **to have abundant water** STRAB. 8.6.8.

εὐυδρία -ας, ἡ [εὔυδρος] **abundance of water** STRAB. 5.1.12.

εὔυδρος -ον [εὖ, ὕδωρ] **abounding in water** SIM. 90a.1 PIND. *P.* 1.79 HDT. 4.47.1, 9.25.2 PLUT. *Arist.* 16.8 *etc.* || **of lovely water** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.119 EUR. *I.T.* 399 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

εὔυμνος -ον [εὖ, ὕμνος] **having good hymns, celebrated in many hymns** HOM. 3.19 CALLIM. *H.* 2.31 *etc.*; πῶς τ' ἄρ' δ' ὑμνήσω πάντως εὔυμνον ἐόντα; how will I sing of you, since you are celebrated in all the hymns? HOM. 3.207 || *superl.* -ότατος CALLIM. *fr.* 229.1 • -ὕμν- EPICHAR. 91.

εὐυπέρβατος -ον [εὖ, ὑπερβαίνω] **easy to surmount** *or* **overcome** HP. *Art.* 8 (*bony cavity*) *etc.*

εὐυπέρβλητος -ον [εὖ, ὑπερβάλλω] **easy to overcome** *or* **exceed** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123a 17.

εὔυπνος -ον [εὖ, ὕπνος] **of good sleep, sleeping well** HP. *Dent.* 15 *etc.* || **giving good sleep** HSCH. (*of Zeus*).

εὐυπόδητος -ον [εὖ, ὑποδέω] **easy to wear** (*proper.* to bind under the foot), *of a sandal* SCH. LYC. 853 (p. 276.18).

εὐυπόκριτος -ον [εὖ, ὑποκρίνω] **playing one's part well** VETT. 47.10, *al.*

εὐυπόληπτος -ον [εὖ, ὑπολαμβάνω] **easy to grasp** *or* **raise, light** HEPH.[1] 2.2.38 || **easy to contain,** *of water* ARISTOT. *Sens.* 438a 15 (*compar.*: *v.l.* εὐπιλητότερον) || **enjoying a good reputation** IUST. *Nov.* 128.18, *al.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐύποπτος -ον [εὖ, ὕποπτος] **suspected of a grave disease** AET.[1] 5.78.

εὐυπόστατος -ον [εὖ, ὑφιστήμι] **constant, faithful** AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.3.4.

εὐυποχώρητος -ον [εὖ, ὑποχωρέω] **yielding, slipping, slimy** CH *exc.* 26.5.

εὐῠφής -ές [εὖ, ὑφαίνω] **well-woven** TIMOTH. 791.168 SOPH. *Tr.* 602 (*v.l.*) ANTIP.[1] (AP 10.2.7) *etc.*

εὐφαής -ές [εὖ, φάος] **well-shining** NONN. *D.* 8.111.

εὐφᾰμ- *Dor. for* εὐφημ-.

εὐφάνής -ές [εὖ, φαίνω] **famous** *I*IGR 3.739II[V].5 (II[CE]) (*superl.*).

Εὐφάνης -ου, ὁ **Euphanes,** *male name* PIND. *N.* 4.89 *etc.*

εὐφαντασίωτος -ον [εὖ, φαντασιόω] **representing with vividness, endowed with imagination** VETT. 40.19 QUINT. 6.2.30 *etc.* || **imaginary** VETT. 142.13.

εὐφάνταστος -ον [εὖ, φαντάζω] **having a vivid imagination** PLATON. 15 *etc.* || **easy to imagine** PROCL. *in Parm.* 518.

Εὔφαντος -ου, ὁ **Euphantos,** *male name* ATH. 6.251d *etc.*

εὐφᾰρέτρας -α [εὖ, φαρέτρα] *Dor.* **having a lovely quiver,** *epith. of Apollo* SOPH. *Tr.* 208 *etc.*

εὐφᾰρέτρειος -α -ον [εὖ, φαρέτρα] **having a lovely quiver** *I*ZPE 92.267 (II[CE]).

εὐφάρμᾰκος -ον [εὖ, φάρμακον] **abounding in medicinal plants** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.10.3.

εὐφεγγεια -ας, ἡ [εὐφεγγής] **splendor** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.16.

εὐφεγγής -ές [εὖ, φέγγος] **shining, gleaming** AESCHL. *Pers.* 387 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.29, *al.* PLUT. *Symp.* 161e *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ εὐφεγγές **splendor** LUC. *Hipp.* 8.

εὐφεροσύνη -ης, ἡ **good agreement,** *as etym. of* εὐφροσύνη PLAT. *Crat.* 419d.

εὐφημέω, *contr.* [εὔφημος] *impf.* εὐφήμουν *and* (ἀν)ηυφήμουν, *mid. pass.* εὐφημούμην || *fut.* εὐφημήσω || *aor.* εὐφήμησα *and* -ηυφήμησα || *aor. pass.* εὐφημήθην || *fut. pass.* εὐφημηθήσομαι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 32.57 ❶ *act.* **to pronounce words of good augury, avoid words of bad augury** (during rites) = **to observe religious silence** IL. 9.171 HDT. 3.38.4 PLAT. *Symp.* 214d, *al. etc.* | *often imper.* εὐφήμει, εὐφημεῖτε **silence!** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 297, *Ach.* 241 LUC. *DDeor.* 1.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* εὐφημοῦντες αὔσιον τὸν πλοῦν γενέσθαι those who prayed that the crossing be happy ACH. 2.32.2 || **to resound happily** AESCHL. *Pers.* 389, *Ag.* 28 || **to cry out from joy, cheer** AESCHL. *Ag.* 596 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 758 *etc.* || *trans.* **to celebrate, honor, exalt** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Epin.* 992d XEN. *Symp.* 4.49 ❷ *pass.* **to be handled with good words:** εὐφημον εἴη τοὔπος εὐφημουμένη **may her speech** be courteous who has been received with courteous words AESCHL. *Suppl.* 512 || **to be cheered, honored, celebrated** HP. *epist.* 27 *etc.* || **to be said with good speech, be called by euphemism** DIOD. 37.18 • *Ion. inf.* εὐφημέειν HDT. *l.c.*, *etc.* | *ptc. mid.* εὐημεύμενος HP. *l.c.* || *Dor.* εὐφᾱμ-.

εὐφημητέον [εὐφημέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to pronounce words of good augury** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.301.

εὐφημητικός -ή -όν [εὐφημέω] **of good augury** (*discourse*) EUSTATH. 463.37.

εὐφημία -ας, ἡ [εὔφημος] Ⓐ **speech of good augury, avoiding words of bad augury = religious silence** EUR. *I.A.* 1564 PLAT. *Leg.* 717c *etc.*; εὐφημίαν ἴσχε he observed religious silence SOPH. *Tr.* 178; εὐφημία 'στω let there be silence! silence!, *before a prayer* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 959, *al.* || **kind** *or* **favorable speech, good augury** AESCHN. 1.169 DEMOSTH. *epist.* 2.19 *etc.*; λόγων εὐ. words of good augury EUR. *I.A.* 608 | *analog.* **euphemism** PLAT. *Leg.* 736a AESCHN. 3.92 *etc.* Ⓑ **words of praise, praise** EUR. *I.A.* 1469 DINAR. 2.14 *etc.*; σὺν εὐφημίαις with acclamations HLD. 10.1.1 | **renown** PLUT. *Fort.* 99c Ⓒ **homage** PIND. *P.* 10.35 (*pl.*) | **prayer** PLAT. *Alc.*2. 149b; εὐφημίαι δὲ ἦσαν εἰς τὴν θεὸν πολλαί at this point many prayers were raised to the goddess ACH. 8.7.6 | *later* **encomium, panegyric** LIB. *Or.* 62.3 *etc.* || *extens.* **good fame, honorable reputation** PHILOD. *ISt.* 16.1, *al.* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 121e *etc.* • *Dor.* εὐφᾱμ-.

Εὐφημία -ας, ἡ **Euphemia,** *female name* AP 1.12 *tittle.*

Εὐφημιάς -άδος, ἡ **Euphemias,** *taken woman* GREG. (AP 8.129.5).

Εὐφημίδης -ου, ὁ [Εὔφημος] **descendant of Euphemos** HDT. 4.150.2 || **Euphemides,** *male name* THUC. 2.33.1, *al.* (*Dor.* Εὐφαμίδας) *etc.*

εὐφημίζομαι [εὐφημία] **to use words of good augury** *or* **euphemisms** AP.[7] *Pron.* 10.22 *etc.* • *pf. ptc.* εὐφημισμένος HSCH. || *aor. ptc. pass.* εὐφημισθείς || *also act.*: *aor. 3. sg.* εὐφήμισε THEODORET.[1] *QuReg.* (*PG* 80.700.12) | *ptc.* εὐφημίσας HSCH.

Εὐφήμιος -ου, ὁ **Euphemios,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 599 *etc.*

εὐφημισμός -οῦ, ὁ [εὐφημίζομαι] **euphemism, substitution of an improper term,** *by means of another term or a periphrasis* HERMOG. *Prog.* 15.10 DEM.[2] 281 CORN. 21 *etc.*

εὔφημος -ον [εὖ, φήμη] Ⓐ **uttering a sound of good augury** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 31 (*eagle*) || **of good augury, kind, favorable, propitious** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 512 (*word*), Ag. 636 (*day*) EUR. *Tr.* 1072 *etc.*; σὺν εὐφήμοις ταῖς βοαῖς with joyous acclamations HLD. 10.38.3 || **sacred, holy, pious** EUR. *Andr.* 1144 (*residences*), ION 134 (*work*) PLAT. *Leg.* 800e, *al. etc.* || *analog.* **benevolent, euphemistic** PLAT. *Alc.*2. 140c (*denominations*) *etc.*; πρός γε τὸ εὐφημότατον ἐξηγούμενος τὸ εἰρημένον interpeting the utterance in the best way LUC. *Prom. verb.* 3; τὴν ἀτοπίαν εὐφήμοις περιαμπέχειν ὀνόμασιν to clothe the absurdity with euphemistic terms PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 921f; ἃ δ' ἐστὶν εὐφημότατα τῶν μυθολογουμένων the most polite among the versions of the myth PLUT. *Thes.* 20.3 || **of praise, encomiastic** POL. 31.3.4 (*discourses*) PLUT. *Praec.* 809f Ⓑ **avoiding words of bad augury = observing religious silence, silent** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1247 (*mouth*), *Ch.* 581 (*tongue*) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 39 (*people*) *etc.*; εὔφημα φώνει be silent! (= εὐφήμει) SOPH. *Ai.* 362, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 687; ὑπ' εὐφήμου βοῆς in religious silence (*during the sacrifice*) SOPH. *El.* 630; τὸ τᾶς εὐφάμου στόμα φροντίδος ἰέντες taking on the appearance of reverent (*or* silent) thought SOPH. *O.C.* 132; εὐφήμους εἶναι τοὺς ἐπαίνους that the praises be restrained HLD. 9.23.1 || *superl.* -ότατος • *Dor.* εὐφᾱμ- ♦ *adv.* **εὐφήμως with words of good augury, piously, devotedly** HOM. 3.171 (*v.l.*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 287 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265c *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον ARISTAEN. 2.9 • *Dor.* εὐφάμως THEOCR. 26.8.

Εὔφημος -ου, ὁ **Euphemos,** *male name* IL. 2.846 *etc.* • *Dor.* Εὔφᾱμος PIND. *P.* 4.22 *etc.*

Εὔφηρος -ου, ὁ **Eupheros,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 22.60.

Εὐφήτης -ου, ὁ **Euphetes,** *male name* IL. 15.532.

Εὐφητϊάδης -ου, ὁ [Εὐφήτης] **Euphetiades, descendent of Euphetes** CALLIM. *fr.* 254.7 (SH).

εὔφθαρτος -ον [εὖ, φθείρω] Ⓐ **easy to destroy** *or* **ruin** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 280b 25, *al.* POL. 2.35.6 *etc.* Ⓑ **easily fermenting** *or* **becoming sour** GAL. 8.34 | **easy to digest** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.68f) || *compar.* -ότερος ARISTOT. *Cael.* 305a 6.

εὔφθογγος -ον [εὖ, φθόγγος] **of a lovely sound, sonorous, harmonious** THGN. 534 AESCHL. *Ch.* 341 EUR. *Tr.* 127 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

εὐφιλής -ές [εὖ, φίλος] **very loving** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 197 || AESCHL. *Ag.* 34, *see* εὐφίλητος.

εὐφίλητος -ον [εὖ, φιλέω] **much loved** AESCHL. *Sept.* 107.

Εὐφίλητος -ου, ὁ **Euphiletos,** *male name* THUC. 3.86.1 *etc.*

εὐφιλόπαις -αιδος [εὖ, φιλόπαις] **dear to children** (*oth.* having affection for children), *of a lion cub* AESCHL. *Ag.* 721.

εὐφιλοτίμητος -ον [εὖ, φιλοτιμέομαι] **done for (just) ambition** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1122b 22.

εὔφῑμος -ον [εὖ, φιμός] **well-reined in** HDN. *Epim.* 178.2 || **very astringent** NIC. *Al.* 275.

εὐφλεβής -ές [εὖ, φλέψ] **rich in veins,** *said of an erect penis* COM. *CGFP* 350.97.

εὔφλεκτος -ον [εὖ, φλέγω] **burning easily, inflammable** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.22 ARR. *An.* 2.19.1.

εὐφορβία -ας, ἡ [εὔφορβος] **abundant pasture** SOPH. *fr.* 848.

εὐφόρβιον -ου, τό [εὔφορβος] *bot.* **euphorbia** DIOSC.[2] 3.82 HERAS (GAL. 13.1046) GAL. 10.396, 13.270 | **juice of euphorbia** SEXT. *P.* 1.93 *etc.*

εὔφορβος -ον [εὖ, φέρβω] **plump** ORPH. *fr.* 285.65.

Εὔφορβος -ου, ὁ **Euphorbos,** *male name* IL. 17.59, *al. etc.*

εὐφορέω, *contr.* [εὔφορος] *impf.* εὐφόρουν EUSTATH. 1375.8, *al.* || *fut.* εὐφορήσω || *aor.* ηὐφόρησα *and* εὐφόρησα || *pf.* εὐφόρηκα; **to give good fruits, be fruitful** (*also transferred*) HP. *epist.* 10 NT *Luke* 12.16 *etc.* || **to proceed well, have good sailing,** *of a ship* LUC. *Lex.* 15.

εὐφόρητος -ον [εὐφορέω] **easy to bear** AESCHL. *Ch.* 353.

εὐφορία -ας, ἡ [εὔφορος] **productivity, fruitfulness, abundance** (*also transferred*) HP. *Epid.* 6.7.2 STOIC. 3.337.26 (ORIG. *Cels.* 4.64: CHRYSIP.?), *al.* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 39, *al.* ALCIPHR. 2.3.2 *etc.* | **ability of endurance** HP. *Fract.* 35 | **contentment** PHILOD. *L.L.* 36.2 || *medic.* **sense of well-being** AN. *Par.* 9.3.12, *al.* GAL. 11.10, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Εὐφορίδης -ου, ὁ **Euphorides,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 612.

Εὐφορίων -ωνος, ὁ **Euphorion,** *male name* HDT. 2.156.6, *al.* PLUT. *Sol.* 1.1 *etc.*

εὐφόρμιγξ -ιγγος [εὖ, φόρμιγξ] **having a lovely phorminx** *or* **playing the phorminx well,** *of Apollo* AP 7.10.5 || **having a lovely sound, well played** (*or* **accompanied**) **on the phorminx** OPP. 5.618 *etc.*

εὔφορος -ον [εὖ, φέρω] Ⓐ **easy to bear, light, manageable,** *usu. of arms* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.14, *al.* LUC. *Dom.* 7 *etc.* || **easily carried** *or* **spread,** *of disease* LUC. *Abd.* 27 || **apt, inclined** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. AN. *Subl.* 44.1 || *prob.* **endured:** εὐφόρων λάθαν πόνων forgetting of the difficulties endured (*oth.* fertile) PIND. *N.* 10.24 Ⓑ **productive, fruitful, fertile** (*also fig.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538a 1 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.10 PLUT. *Adul.* 59a *etc.*; ▸ εὖ. πρός τι rich in sthg. DION. *Rh.* 3.3 || **capable of supporting, strong, robust,** *of the body* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 575a 33; χρὴ ὀρχεῖσθαι τὸν μέλλοντα εὐφορώτερον τὸ σῶμα ἕξειν those who want to become stronger must dance XEN. *Symp.* 2.16 | ▸ εὖ. *with inf.* able to, fit to ARET. *S.D.* 1.2.3 || *compar.* -ώτερος (*and* -έστερος ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.9) | *superl.* -ώτατος ♦ *adv.* **εὐφόρως in a way to endure** (easily), **patiently** HP. *Epid.* 1.3 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.67 APP. 14.146 (*superl.*) *etc.*; εὐ. ἔχειν τῆς γλώττης to have one's tongue ready PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.5 | *medic.* εὐ. ἔχειν to feel well ARET. *S.D.* 1.8.2 GAL. 11.28 || *compar.* -ώτερον *and* -ωτέρως | *superl.* -ώτατα.

εὔφορτος -ον [εὖ, φόρτος] **well loaded,** of a **well balanced weight,** *of ships* MELEAG. (AP 12.53.1) || *extens.* **agile,** *of limbs* OPP.[1] 1.85, *al.* | **light** (*to endure*), **pleasant** ONASAN. 42.24 (*pers.*).

Εὐφραγόρης -ου, ὁ **Euphragoras,** *male name* AP 12.171.2.

εὐφράδεια -ας, ἡ [εὐφραδής] **correct discourse, elegant language** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.165 SEXT. *S.* 1.98 *etc.*

εὐφραδέως *adv.*, *see* εὐφραδής.

εὐφράδής -ές [εὖ, φράζω] **of correct language, expressed with elegance** SIMP. *in Phys.* 968.30 *etc.* || **well said** LYD. *Mens.* 4.64 || *compar.* -έστερος ♦ *adv.* **εὐφραδέως with fluency** OD. 19.352.

εὐφραδίη -ης, ἡ MARIN. (AP 1.28.4), *Ion. for* εὐφράδεια.

εὐφραίνω [εὔφρων] *impf.* ηὔφραινον, *mid. pass.* ηὐφρανιόμην *and* εὐφραινον, *mid. pass.* εὐφρανόμην || *fut.* εὐφρανῶ, *mid.* εὐφρανοῦμαι || *aor.* ηὔφρᾶνα *and* εὐφρανα || *aor. pass.* ηὐφράνθην *and* εὐφράνθην || *fut. pass.* εὐφρανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cheer, gladden** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 7.297 OD. 13.44 AESCHL. *Ch.* 742 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. IL. 24.102 = ▸ τινά τι AGATHO 12 XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.6 = ▸ τινά διά τι PLAT. *Menex.* 237a | εὐ. μῖσος πρός τινα to placate the hatred towards s.o. IOS. *A.J.* 19.125, 190 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be cheered, be gladdened** OD. 2.311 *etc.* | ▸ τινι by *or* with sthg. PIND. *P.* 9.16 PLAT. *Leg.* 796b *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί *or* ἔν τινι ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 5 XEN. *Hier.* 1.16, *al. etc.* = ▸ ἀπό *or* διά τινος XEN. *Hier.* 1.8, 4.6 | ▸ *with ptc.* SOPH. *Ai.* 280 EUR. *Med.* 36; εὐφράνθη ἰδών he was gladdened by seeing PIND. *O.* 9.62; εὐφρανθήσεται κλάουσαν αὐτὴν πυθόμενος I will be content knowing that she weeps MEN. *Peric.* 188 • *epic also* ἐυφρ- || *poet. fut.* εὐφράνέω || *epic aor.* εὔφρηνα | *imper.* εὔφρανον.

Εὐφραίος -ου, ὁ **Euphraios,** *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 321c *etc.*

Εὐφράντη -ης, ἡ **Euphrante,** *female name* ARG. (AP 5.110.2).

Εὐφραντίδης -ου, ὁ **Euphrantides,** *male name* PLUT. *Them.* 13.3, *Arist.* 9.2.

εὐφραντικός -ή -όν [εὐφραίνω] **cheering, attractive** ATH. 13.608a.

εὐφραντός -ή -όν [εὐφραίνω] **cheerful, pleasing** DIOG. 10.6 GAL. 5.88 (*dub.*) *etc.*

Εὐφράνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Euphranor,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 59.61 *etc.* || *epith. of Zeus* IBSA 49.12.

εὐφρασία -ας, ἡ [εὐφραντός] **good cheer, joy** EPICT. *Gnom.* 19 *etc.*

εὔφραστος -ον [εὖ, φράζω] **easy to express** *or* **explain** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407b 12 || **quite distinct, clear** DION.[2] 171.

Εὐφράτας *voc.* -άτα, ὁ **Euphratas,** *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.28.

Εὐφράτης -ου, ὁ **Euphrates,** *river of Mesopotamia* HDT. 1.180.1, *al.* PLUT. *Luc.* 21.2, *al. etc.* | *pers.*

DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.162.1) HLD. 8.3.2 *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ήτης.

εὐφρονέω, *contr.* [εὔφρων] **to be well disposed** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.1 (147b) *IJUD.* 303.

εὐφρονέων -έουσα -έον [εὖ, φρονέω] *pres. ptc.* **sensible, wise, thinking well** IL. 1.73, *al.* AP. 3.998 (*fem.*) MAN.[1] 1.233 (*pl.* -έοντες) • *epic* εὔφρ-.

εὐφρόνη -ης, ἡ [εὖ, φρονέω] **night** (*proper.* beneficial. kindly) HES. *Op.* 560 HDT. 7.12.1, *al.* PIND. *N.* 7.3 HP. *Vict.* 1.5 *etc.*; κατ' εὐφρόνην **at night** AESCHL. *Pers.* 221 SOPH. *El.* 259 = εὐφρόνης DIOG. 2.4; ἄστρων εὐ. starry night SOPH. *El.* 19 • *Ion. and poet.*

εὐφρονίδης -ου, ὁ [εὐφρόνη] **child of the night** EPIGR. 4.49.6.

Εὐφρόνιον -ου, τό **Euphronion,** *female name* ALCIPHR. 4.19.1.

Εὐφρόνιος -ου, ὁ **Euphronios,** *male name* PLAT. *Theaet.* 144c PLUT. *Ant.* 72.2 *etc.*

εὐφρόνως *adv.*, *see* εὔφρων.

εὐφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [εὔφρων] **cheerfulness, joy, happiness** OD. 6.156 (*pl.*), *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 80b XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.7, *al. etc.*; οὐδέ ποθ' ὑμῖν θυμὸς ἐν εὐφροσύνῃ **your heart is never happy** OD. 10.465 | **joyful serenity** OD. 9.6 AESCHL. *Pr.* 539 *etc.* • *usu. poet.*

Εὐφροσύνη -ης, ἡ **Euphrosyne,** *one of the Graces* HES. *Th.* 909 *etc.*

εὐφρόσυνος -η -ον [εὔφρων] Ⓐ **delighting, giving comfort** DIOSC.[2] 4.127; εὐφροσύνη **kind,** *of the night* ORPH. *H.* 3.5 || **glad, cheerful** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 166 *etc.* Ⓑ *bot. subst.* τὸ εὐφρόσυνον PLIN. 25.81 *see* βούγλωσσον • *poet. and later prose for* εὔφρων • *adv.* εὐφροσύνως **gladly** THGN. 766.

εὔφρουρος -ον [εὖ, φρουρά] **vigilant** OPP. 5.621.

Εὐφρώ -ούς, ἡ **Euphro,** *female name* AP 5.161.1.

εὔφρων -ον [εὖ, φρήν] Ⓐ **cheerful, joyful, happy, of good humor** IL. 15.99 OD. 17.531 PIND. *N.* 5.38, *al. etc.* || **cheering, alluring, giving comfort** IL. 3.246 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1577 SOPH. *Ai.* 420 *etc.* Ⓑ **kind, favorable** PIND. *O.* 4.12 AESCHL. *Pers.* 772; εὔφρονας εἶναι κατὰ γαίας **of being kindly under the earth** AESCHL. *Pers.* 627 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1148 *etc.* Ⓒ *analog.* **sensible, wise,** *of things* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 378, Ch. 88 • *epic* ἐυφρ- || *gen.* -ονος • *adv.* εὐφρόνως **cheer, joy, happiness** PIND. *P.* 10.40 *etc.* || **kindly, politely** AESCHL. *Ag.* 351, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -έστερον.

Εὔφρων -ονος, ὁ **Euphron,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.44 *etc.*

εὐφύεια -ας, ἡ ALEXIS 318 AN. *in* THEAET. 4.43, *al.*, *see* εὐφυΐα.

εὐφυής -ές [εὖ, φύω] Ⓐ **growing well, well-developed, well-formed, proportionate,** lovely IL. 4.147 EUR. *Med.* 1198 (*face*) ARISTOT. *PA.* 691b 15 (*feet*) *etc.*; χορείας εὐφυᾶ ... βάσιν **elegant dancing step** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 968 Ⓑ **of good natural disposition, gifted with good quality, naturally disposed, adapted, fit,** *of pers. and animals* XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.13, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1114b 8 *etc.* | ▶ εἴς *or* πρός τι **to** *or* **for** sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 327b, *al.* ISOCR. 4.33 *etc.* | ▶ τι **in** *or* **for** sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 409e ISOCR. 9.41 | ▶ *with inf.* AESCHN. 1.181; παρατάξαι φάλαγγα πεζὴν **to arrange a unit of infantry** PLUT. *Arist.* 11.7 | *analog.* **favorable** ARISTOT. *PA.* 666a 14 (*place*) POL. 1.19.12 (*time*) || *extens.* **of a sharp mind, spirited, skilled, ingenious** ISOCR. 7.49, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455a 32, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* εὐφυῶς **with a good natural disposition:** *usu.* εὖ. ἔχειν **to be fit, proper, advantageous** DEMOSTH. 61.42 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321a 9, *al. etc.* | *of place* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327a 33 || *extens.* **skillfully, ingeniously** PLAT. *Rp.* 401c *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερον *and* -εστέρως.

εὐφυΐα -ας, ἡ [εὐφυής] **good growth, good (natural) formation, good quality** HP. *Off.* 4, *al. etc.* || **good natural gifts, talent** PLAT. *Def.* 413d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1362b 24, *al.* LUC. *Somn. 2 etc.*; διὰ τὴν εὐφυΐαν καὶ ὥραν **because of his natural gifts and beauty** PLUT. *Sol.* 1.4, *al.* || *analog.* **favorable position, fertility,** *of places* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.2.3 POL. 2.68.5 • *Ion.* -υΐη.

εὐφύλακτος -ον [εὖ, φυλάσσω] **easy to guard** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 998 THUC. 3.92.6, 8.55.1 (*compar.*) ARISTOT. *Sens.* 438a 15 (*water*), *al. etc.* | **well-protected** *or* **defended** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 670a 26 (*heart*) *etc.*; ἐν εὐφυλάκτῳ δ' ἐστί **keeps secure** EUR. *H.F.* 201 || **easy to guard against** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 174b 35 DCASS. 57.1.3 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

εὔφυλλος -ον [εὖ, φύλλον] **having lovely leaves, leafy** PIND. *I.* 6.61 EUR. *I.T.* 1246 *etc.*

εὐφυῶς *adv.*, *see* εὐφυής.

εὐφωνέω, *contr.* [εὔφωνος] **to have a lovely voice** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.367.

εὐφωνία -ας, ἡ [εὔφωνος] **lovely** *or* **good voice** XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.13 DEMOSTH. 19.339 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 903b 27 *etc.* | *of an orator* PLUT. *VOrat.* 838e || *rhet.* **euphony, beauty of sound** DION. *Comp.* 25.34, *al. etc.*

εὔφωνος -ον [εὖ, φωνή] **having a lovely voice, having a sweet sound, harmonious** PIND. *I.* 1.64, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1187 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 920a 23, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 721c *etc.* || **having a loud voice** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 713 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.20 *etc.* || *rhet.* **euphonious, of lovely sound** DION. *Dem.* 18.8, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* εὐφώνως **with a lovely voice** *or* **sound** DION. *Dem.* 43.4 PLUT. *Mus.* 1132a PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.42 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον *and* -οτέρως | *superl.* -ότατα.

εὐφώρᾱτος -ον [εὖ, φωράω] **easy to surprise, catch in the act, discover** PLUT. *Adul.* 63c GAL. 6.95, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐφώτιστος -ον [εὖ, φωτίζω] **well illuminated** SIMP. *in Cael.* 457.12.

εὐχαίτης -ου [εὖ, χαίτης] **having lovely hair** AP 12.230.3 (*gen.* -εω) *etc.* | **leafy,** *of plants* MELEAG. (AP 4.1.51) | *of a place* NONN. *D.* 13.63.

εὐχαιτίας -ου, ὁ *v.l.* DIOD. 20.54.1, *see* εὐχαίτης.

εὐχάλινος -ον [εὖ, χαλινός] **having a lovely bridle** SEXT. *S.* 1.169.

εὔχαλκος -ον [εὖ, χαλκός] **having lovely metal** (*bronze, copper, brass*), **well worked** IL. 13.612, *al.* OD. 15.84 AESCHL. *Pers.* 456, *Sept.* 459 *etc.*

εὐχάλκωτος -ον LEON. (AP 6.305.5), *see* εὔχαλκος.

εὐχανδής -ές [εὖ, χανδάνω] **ample, vast** MAN.[1] 6.463 *etc.*

εὐχάρακτος -ον [εὐ, χαράσσω] **of well-defined minting,** *of coins* PLIPS. 13.10 (IV^{CE}).

εὐχάρεια -ας, ἡ [εὐχαρής] **grace** SIMP. *in Epict.* 119.

εὐχαρής -ές [εὖ, χάρις] MEN.[2] 406.7, *see* εὔχαρις.

Εὐχαρίδης -ου, ὁ **Eucharides,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 680.

εὐχαρίζω [εὔχαρις] **to thank, show gratitude** *PSB* 4563.

εὐχαρίη -ης, ἡ [εὔχαρις] *Ion.* **grace** HP. *Praec.* 10 (*v.l.*).

εὔχαρις -ι *gen.* -ιτος [εὖ, χάρις] **gracious, courteous, pleasant, lovely, enchanting** EUR. *Her.* 894 (*Aphrodite*) PLAT. *Rp.* 486d, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.12, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 24 (*animals*), *Pol.* 1331a 36 (*places*) *etc.* | τὸ εὔχαρι **grace, courtesy** XEN. *Ag.* 8.1, *al.* MAUR. 1.16.3, 2 || *rhet.* **full of charm, charming** DION. *Din.* 8.1 PLUT. *CMa.* 7.1 DEM.[2] 173 || *compar.* -ιτότερος | *superl.* -ιτώτατος.

εὐχαριστέω, *contr.* [εὐχάριστος] *impf.* ηὐχαρίστουν *and* εὐχαρίστουν, *mid. pass.* ηὐχαριστούμην IODAM. *Barl.* p. 578.18 || *fut.* εὐχαριστήσω || *aor.* ηὐχαρίστησα *and* εὐχαρίστησα || *Byz. pf.* εὐχαρίστηκα, *mid.* ηὐχαρίστημαι || *aor. pass.* ηὐχαριστήθην CHRONPASCH. p. 83.11 *and* εὐχαριστήθην || *fut. pass.* εὐχαριστηθήσομαι APOM. p. 41.4, 70.10 ❶ *act.* **to be grateful, show thanks, thank** DEMOSTH. 18.92 (*decr.*) *etc.* | ▶ τινι το s.o. POSID. 247 (*aor.* εὐχαρίστησε) | ▶ τινὶ ἐπί τινι το s.o. for sthg. POL. 4.72.7 = ▶ περί τινος DIOD. 16.11.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be thanked** HP. *epist.* 17 | **to be received with a grateful mind** NT 2*Cor.* 1.11.

εὐχαριστήριος -ον [εὐχαριστέω] **expressing gratitude, of thanks** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.148 HLD. 10.2.1 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ εὐχαριστήρια **sacrifices of thanksgiving** POL. 5.14.8 = **exchange of favors** DIOD. 29.11.

εὐχαριστητέον [εὐχαριστέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to be thankful** *or* **give thanks** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 7, *al. etc.*

εὐχαριστητικός -ή -όν PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 74, *al.*, *see* εὐχαριστικός • *adv.* εὐχαριστητικῶς PHIL.[2] *Deus* 7, *see* εὐχαριστικῶς.

εὐχάριστία -ας, ἡ [εὐχάριστος] **gratitude** DEMOSTH. 18.91 (*decr.*) POL. 8.12.8, *al. etc.* || **giving thanks, thanks** VT *Wis.* 16.28 HLD. 2.23.3 *etc.* | *Christ. analog.* **sacrifice of thanksgiving, eukharistia** CLEM. *Str.* 4.25.161.3, *al.* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 41.1 (*PG* 6.564B), *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

εὐχαριστικός -ή -όν [εὐχάριστος] **grateful, of thanks** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.180 BAS. *HPs.* 29.7 *etc.* • *adv.* εὐχαριστικῶς **with thanks** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.80.

εὐχάριστος -ον [εὖ, χαρίζομαι] **welcome, pleasing** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.1 (*discourses*), *Oec.* 5.10 (*art*) *etc.* || **grateful, thankful** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.49; *subst.* τὸ εὐχάριστον **gratitude** PLUT. *QConv.* 703c || **benevolent, beneficial** DIOD. 18.28.5 (*subst. neut.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* εὐχαρίστως **in a pleasing way, well, happily** HDT. 1.32.9 || **with a grateful mind** PLUT. *Tranq.* 477f PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 7 *etc.*; εὐ. διακεῖσθαι πρός τινα **to be grateful to s.o.** DIOD. 1.90.2.

Εὐχάριστος -ου, ὁ **Eucharistos,** *male name* DIOD. 16.4.1 *etc.*

εὐχάρῑτος -ον *v.l.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 24 *etc.*, *see* εὐχάριστος || *compar. and superl. as* εὔχαρις (*see*).

εὐχάροπος -ον [εὖ, χαροπός] **having bright eyes** GEOP. 14.16.2.

εὐχείμερος -ον [εὖ, χεῖμα] **suitable for spending the winter** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330a 41 (*city*) || **enduring the cold well** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596b 4 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

εὐχεῖον -ου, τό [εὔχομαι] **synagogue, place of prayer** *PLOND.* 3.1177.60 (III^{CE}).

εὔχειρ -ειρος [εὖ, χείρ] **ready with the hand, skilled, dextrous** HP. *Art.* 33 PIND. *O.* 9.111 SOPH. *O.C.* 472.

εὐχειρία -ας, ἡ [εὔχειρ] **skillfulness** (*with the hand*), **dexterity** HP. *Art.* 35 POL. 11.13.3, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

εὐχείρωτος -ον [εὖ, χειρόω] **easy to subdue** *or* **dominate** AESCHL. *Pers.* 452 XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.4 *etc.* || *compar.* -ωτότερος | *superl.* -ωτότατος.

εὐχέρεια -ας, ἡ [εὐχερής] Ⓐ **easy tendency, ease** (*at doing or enduring*), *in a good sense* **boldness, courage, calmness** PLAT. *Rp.* 426d (*iron.*), *Leg.* 942b, *al.* POL. 22.3.8 *etc.* || *analog.* **tolerance** (*of evil*), **comfortableness, pleasantness** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 11 PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.22.18, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *in a bad sense* **tendency towards evil, lack of scruples, rashness, carelessness** PLAT. *Rp.* 392a AESCHN. 1.124 *etc.*; πάντας ἤδη τόδ' ἔργον εὐχερείᾳ συναρμόσει βροτούς **this result**

will turn all mortals to arrogance, *i.e.* will render them inclined to evil *or* to crime AESCHL. *Eum.* 494; πρὸς τὸν δῆμον εὐ. indifference to the effective interests of the people PLUT. *Demetr.* 11.2 || *analog.* thoughtlessness, state of being carefree, superficiality, irresponsibility POL. 12.25e.2, *al.*; ἡ ἐν τῷ ποιεῖν εὐ. καὶ ταχύτης describing with confident rapidity PLUT. *Per.* 13.4, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Det.* 10 *etc.* C *extens.* skill, dexterity LUC. *Am.* 11 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; ἐν ταῖς μεταβολαῖς in changes PLUT. *Phil.* 7.6 • *s.times confused in v.l.* εὐχειρία.

εὐχερής -ές [εὖ, χαίρω?] A inclined, *to do or endure, in a good sense* unconcerned with danger, fearless POL. 4.8.9 *etc.* B *in a bad sense* indifferent, unconcerned, negligent, rash ALEXIS 268.8 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595a 18 *etc.*; εὐχερῆ βίον lazy life PLAT. *Pol.* 266d; τὸ δὲ εὐχερὲς τῶν ὀνομάτων τε καὶ ῥημάτων carelessness in matters of words and expressions PLAT. *Theaet.* 184c; εὐ. πρὸς ὀργήν quick to anger PLUT. *Superst.* 170a || *analog.* without scruples DEMOSTH. 21.103 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1025a 2 C *extens.* easy, without difficulty *or* dangers HP. *Prorrh.* 1.119 SOR. 2.18.6, *al.* PLUT. *Demosth.* 2.4 *etc.* | ▸ εὐχερές ἐστι *and inf.* it is easy BATR. 62 | ▸ εὐ. τινι easy for *or* suitable for sthg. APP. 14.84 (*of the sea*) | *analog. of pers.* τὶς εὐχερὴς obliging person SOPH. *Ph.* 519 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* εὐχερῶς fearlessly, without regard for danger PLAT. *Phaed.* 117c *etc.* || indifferently, carelessly, negligently, rashly PLAT. *Theaet.* 154b DEMOSTH. 18.70 *etc.*; εὐ. φέροντος τὴν ὠχρότητα to bear without a thought *or* making plausible the paleness PLAT. *Rp.* 474e || without difficulty, easily, readily ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307b 5, *al.* DIOD. 1.36.3, *al. etc.*; εὐχερέστερον δὲ πρὸς πᾶν ἔχειν βρῶμα adapting more easily to every kind of food XEN. *Lac.* 2.5 || *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα.

εὐχερῶς *adv., see* εὐχερής.

εὐχετάομαι, *contr.* [εὔχομαι] to direct prayers, pray, venerate ▸ *with dat.* IL. 15.369, *al.* OD. 15.181 || to boast IL. 12.391, *al.* OD. 22.412 AP. 1.189 *etc.* || to glory in, declare boastfully ▸ *with inf.* OD. 1.172 *etc.* • *only pres. and impf.* (*without augm.*) *usu. in* -οω- || *epic for* εὔχομαι.

εὐχέτης -ου, ὁ [εὔχομαι] one who prays EUSTATH. 1725.57.

εὐχή -ῆς, ἡ [εὔχομαι] A vow, prayer OD. 10.526 (*once; never in* IL.) HES. *Th.* 419 HDT. 1.31.5 IO. *HMt* 7.790E *etc.*; εὐχὴν ἐπιτελέσαι to fulfill *or* keep a vow HDT. 1.86.2 = εὐχὰς ἀποδιδόναι XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.10; τινὶ εὐχὰς ἀνασχεῖν to make vows to s.o. SOPH. *El.* 636; κατὰ χιλιῶν παρῆνεσα εὐχὴν ποιήσασθαι χιμάρων I offered to make a votive offering of a thousand goats ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 661; εὐχῇ χρῆσθαι to formulate a vow PLAT. *Leg.* 688b; εὐχάς ... εὔχεσθαι τοῖς θεοῖς to direct prayers to the gods DEMOSTH. 19.130 | κατ' εὐχήν by *or* for a vow (= *Lat.* ex voto) CALLIM. (AP 6.301.3) = ἐξ εὐχῆς THEAET. (AP 6.357.6) || votive offering VT *Deut.* 12.17 B imprecation, curse AESCHL. *Sept.* 819 EUR. *Ph.* 70 || *extens.* vow, desire, aspiration PLAT. *Rp.* 499c, *al. etc.*; πολιτεία ἡ κατ' εὐχὴν γινομένη the yearned for *or* ideal state ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295a 29; εὐτύχηταί σοι πάντα τῆς εὐχῆς μειζόνως everything has gone even better for you than you desired LUC. *Merc.* 12.

εὐχήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [εὔχομαι] worthy of prayer HSCH.

Εὐχήνωρ -ορος, ὁ Euchenor, *male name* IL. 13.663 *etc.*

Εὐχίδας -ου, ὁ Euchidas, *male name* PLUT. *Arist.* 20.5, 6.

εὐχίλος -ον [εὖ, χιλός] abounding in pasture *or* forage LYC. 95 || well-pastured XEN. *Hip.* 1.12 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 675b 15 || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐχίμᾰρος -ον [εὖ, χίμαρος] rich in goats MYRIN. (AP 6.108.3).

εὐχίτης -ου, ὁ [εὐχή] *Christ.* Euchites, *member of a sect, also called the Messalianoi, who privileged prayer* THEODORET.[1] *Haer.* 4.366.

εὔχλοος -οον *contr.* εὔχλους -ουν [εὖ, χλοή] of lovely grass, of soft vegetables NONN. *D.* 41.15 *etc.* || having verdant harvests, (*of grain*), *epith. of Demeter* SOPH. *O.C.* 1600.

εὔχομαι [*cf. Lat.* voveō, *Skt.* vāghát] *impf.* εὐχόμην, *att.* ηὐχόμην || *fut.* εὔξομαι || *aor.* εὐξάμην, *Att.* ηὐξάμην || *pf.* ηὔγμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* εὐχθείς ❶ *mid.* A to formulate vows, direct prayers, pray IL. 15.371 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. IL. 7.200, *al.* HDT. 7.178.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 980 *etc.*; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for s.o. LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 34 | ▸ *with int. obj.* εὐχὴν *or* εὐχὰς εὔχεσθαι to direct prayers AESCHN. 3.18 DEMOSTH. 19.130 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 24.287 HDT. 1.27.4 *etc.*; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* OD. 15.353, *al.* HES. *Op.* 465 HDT. 1.31.4, 7.54.2 *etc.*; εὔχεσθαι ... τοῖς θεοῖς ... τὴν μετοίκησιν ... εὐτυχῆ γενέσθαι to beg the gods that the crossing be fortunate PLAT. *Phaed.* 117c; εὔχομαι δοῦναί μοι τοὺς θεούς ... γενέσθαι I pray that the gods permit me to be XEN. *An.* 6.1.26 | ▸ *with pron. neut.*: ἃ δὴ καὶ ἐγὼ εὔχομαί τε καὶ γένοιτο ταύτῃ this I pray and may it be so PLAT. *Phaed.* 117c | ▸ *with* ἵνα *or* ὅπως that DION. 9.53.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.6.12 *etc.* B to pray for, ask, desire, wish for ▸ τι sthg. PIND. *N.* 8.37 XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.3 *etc.* | εὖ. παρὰ τῶν θεῶν to ask from the gods PLUT. *Profect.* 85d | ὄλοιο· καὶ σοι πολλάκις τόδ' ηὐξάμην would that you perish! this I often wished for you SOPH. *Ph.* 1019; οὐ γὰρ ἂν ἔχοιμι ὅ τι τούτου μεῖζον αὐτοῖς εὐξαίμην κακόν I would not be able to wish for them a greater evil than this LYS. 21.12; πολλὰ τοῖς θεοῖς εὖ. ἀγαθὰ ὑπὲρ σοῦ to ask from the gods many good things for you XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.10; οὐδὲν κατὰ σοῦ δεινὰν εὔξομαι I will not wish for any evil LUC. *Abd.* 32 C to make a vow, pledge, promise ▸ *with inf.* (*usu. fut., rar. aor. or pres.*) IL. 4.101, *al.* OD. 17.50 AESCHL. *Ag.* 933 *etc.* | ▸ εὖ. τι to promse sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 963 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1619 *etc.*; *analog.* εὔξατο τοῖς θεοῖς κατὰ ἑκατόμβης promised in a vow to the gods a hecatomb PLUT. *Mar.* 26.3 || *extens.* to declare, affirm ▸ *with inf.* OD. 5.450 PIND. *O.* 6.53 *etc.* | *esp.* to declare in a loud voice, glory in, boast of (*for good reason*) IL. 14.336 *etc.*; ▸ *usu. with inf.* IL. 6.211, *al. etc.* | *s.times for arrogance* IL. 11.388 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be prayed for *or* asked for with prayers PLAT. *Phaedr.* 279c (*pf. mid.*); ταῦτα εὔχθω let this be wished for MEN. *Peric.* 291 *etc.* || to be promised in a vow DCASS. 48.32.4 (*aor. ptc. pass.*) • *athem. impf.* ηὔγμην SOPH. *Tr.* 610, *3. sg.* εὔκτο THEB. 3 [*not aor. mid. or ppf. mid. with mid. signf.*] || *Dor. aor.* εὐξάμαν ISYLL. 8 | *subj. 2. sg.* εὔξεαι OD. 3.45 GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.889.10) || *pf. imper.* εὔχθω MEN. *Peric.* 291 *etc.* | *inf.* ηὔχθαι | *ptc.* ηὐγμένος.

εὐχορδος -ον [εὖ, χορδή] having good chords, well tuned, harmonious PIND. *N.* 10.21 (*lyre*).

εὐχόρευτος -ον [εὖ, χορεύω] excelling in dance LYR. *A.* 936.10 *IG* 4²130.19.

εὔχορτος -ον [εὖ, χόρτος] rich in pasture *or* forage, nourishing ARISTOT. *H.A.* 959b 26 EUTHYD. 455.8 *etc.*

εὐχος -εος, τό [εὔχομαι] *proper.* object of prayer, what is asked for *or* desired: boast, glory IL. 11.445, *al.* OD. 22.7 PIND. *P.* 5.21, *al. etc.*; ἓν ὑπέρτερον εὔχος ἄρησθε so that you have an arrogant glory IL. 11.290; ἓν γέ μοι εὔχος ὀρέξατε grant me the only thing that I ask you for SOPH. *Ph.* 1203 | *of pers.* Ἀνάκρεον εὔχος Ἰώνων O Anakreon, glory of the Ionians ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.27) || votive offering PLAT. *epigr.* 22.3 (= AP 6.43.3).

εὔχρεως -ων [εὖ, χρέως] convenient ANTIM. 66.

εὐχρημᾰτέω, *contr.* [εὖ, χρῆμα] to be rich POLL. 3.109, *al.*

εὐχρηματία -ας, ἡ [εὐχρηματέω] wealth POLL. 3.109, *al.*

εὐχρημάτιστος -ον [εὖ, χρηματίζομαι] skilled in matters PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 163 *etc.* || very talented HEPH.[1] 1.1.54.

εὐχρημονέω, *contr.* [εὖ, χρῆμα] to be rich PLAT.[1] (POLL. 6.196).

εὐχρηστέω, *contr.* [εὔχρηστος] *fut.* εὐχρηστήσω || *aor.* ηὐχρήστησα *and* εὐχρήστησα || *pf.* ηὐχρήστηκα *and* εὐχρήστηκα, *mid. pass.* εὐχρήστημαι || *aor. pass.* ηὐχρηστήθην ❶ *act.* to be of good use *or* usefulness STOIC. 3.184.19 (DIOG. 7.129) *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* POL. 12.18.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be of common use EUSTATH. 964.21 *etc.* || to receive help, be well treated PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 185e *etc.* | ▸ διά τινος by the intervention of s.o. DIOD. 5.12.3.

εὐχρήστημα -ατος, τό [εὐχρηστέω] advantage, usefulness STOIC. 3.23.10 (CIC. *Fin.* 3.21.69).

εὐχρηστία -ας, ἡ [εὔχρηστος] easy use, usefulness, convenience ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345b 1 CHRYSIP. 3.168.30 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1038a) POL. 9.7.5 *etc.*; μετ' εὐχρηστίας ἕκαστα πράττειν to propose an aim useful for each of one's actions PLUT. *Util.* 87e || credit DIOD. 1.79.2.

εὔχρηστος -ον [εὖ, χράομαι] of easy *or* convenient use, useful, convenient HP. *Fract.* 16 *etc.* | ▸ τινι to *or* for sthg. LUC. *Paras.* 7 = ▸ πρός *or* εἴς τι PLAT. *Leg.* 77b XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.5 DIOD. 5.40.1 (*superl.*) *etc.* || easy to carry out AEL.[1] 18.4 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* εὐχρήστως usefully, advantageously CHRYSIP. 2.334.25 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1044d) *etc.*; πρὸς τὸ δέον εὖ ... εἶχον they were readily useful for what was needed POL. 3.73.5.

εὐχροέω, *contr.* [εὔχροος] *fut.* εὐχροήσω AET.[1] 3.134 || *aor. subj.* εὐχροήσῃ GEOP. 11.26.2 | *inf.* εὐχροῆσαι SOR. 1.29.2 | *ptc.* εὐχροήσας SOR. 2.26.5; to have a healthy coloring *or* a lovely appearance HP. *Morb.* 2.1 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 80 GAL. 17(2).215 *etc.* • *Ion. 3. sg.* εὐχροέει HP. *Morb.* 2.1.

εὐχροής -ές OD. 14.24, *epic for* εὔχροος.

εὐχροια -ας, ἡ [εὔχροος] well colored, healthy appearance HP. *Coac.* 1.67 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 584a 14 THPHR. *Sud.* 39 *etc.* • *Ion.* -οίη.

εὐχρονίζω [εὖ, χρονίζω] to be slow, be prolonged HDN. *Epim.* 1.27a (*pres. ptc.* εὐχρονίζοντα).

εὔχροος -οον, *contr.* εὔχρους -ουν [εὖ, χρόα] of lovely color, of healthy and robust appearance HP. *Aph.* 3.17 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.41, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863b 1, *al. etc.* || *mus.* well-colored PHILOCH. 23 • *Ion.* -οιος || *compar.* -ώτερος *and* -ούστερος | *superl.* -ούστατος.

εὐχρῡσος -ον [εὖ, χρυσός] rich in gold SOPH. *Ph.* 394 || *superl.* -ότατος MAX.[1] 27.3.

εὔχρως -ωτος ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1171, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 10.5 *etc.*, *see* εὔχροος || of vivid color THPHR. *H.P.* 7.3.1, *al.* || *mus.* quite colorful PLAT. *Leg.* 655a.

εὐχυλία -ας, ἡ [εὔχυλος] exquisite taste ATH. 3.87c *etc.* || goodness of juice SOR. 1.53.3.

εὔχῡλος -ον [εὖ, χυλός] having good juice, juicy, succulent, *s.times* tasty ALEXIS 194.3 (*conject.*) THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.15, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*) || *compar.*

-ότερος ◆ *adv.* εὐχύλως **with abundant juice** HP. *Mul.* 1.17.

εὐχυμία -ας, ἡ [εὔχυμος] **goodness of juice** *or* **taste** HP. *LocHom.* 10 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.3, 10 || *medic.* **healthy condition of the humors** GAL. 10.375, 13.278.

εὔχυμος -ον [εὖ, χυμός] **producing juices** *or* **salutary humors, salutary** HP. *Aff.* 55 GAL. 7.286, *al. etc.* || **of good juice, of exquisite taste** POSID. 87 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 763b 7 PLUT. *QConv.* 690a *etc.* || *extens.* **in good health, plump** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 144 (*compar. neut. subst.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐχύτος -ον [εὖ, χέω] **spreading** *or* **dissolving easily** DIOSC.[2] 5.153 ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.5.

εὐχωλή -ῆς, ἡ [εὔχομαι] **vow, prayer** IL. 9.499, *al.* OD. 11.34 HDT. 2.63.1 LUC. *Syr.* 28, *al. etc.* || **pride, glory** IL. 2.160, *al.* || **boasting** IL. 8.229 || **rejoicing, cry of triumph** IL. 8.64.

εὐχωλίαιος -α -ον [εὐχωλή] **bound by a vow** HDT. 2.63.2 NICOL.[1] 80 (= *Celtic* vassals) || **votive** DCASS. 79.9.2 (*games*).

εὐχώρητος -ον [εὖ, χωρέω] **giving easy** *or* **free passage** STEPH.[3] *in Hp.* 2.373.

εὐχώριστος -ον [εὖ, χωρίζω] **easy to separate** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.6.8 *etc.*

εὐψάμαθος -ον [εὖ, ψάμαθος] **sandy** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.223.2).

εὐψήφῑς -ῐδος [εὖ, ψῆφος] **stony** NONN. *D.* 10.163.

εὔψυκτος -ον [εὖ, ψύχω] **easy to cool** *or* **congeal** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 444a 12, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐψῡχέω, *contr.* [εὔψυχος] *aor. subj. 1. pl.* εὐψυχήσωμεν THEOD.[8] *epist.* 6.67 | *imper. 2. pl.* εὐψυχήσατε THEOD.[8] *epist.* 474.48; **to be spirited, bold, courageous** NT *Phil.* 2.19 IOS. *A.I.* 11.241 *etc.* || *imper.* εὐψύχει **farewell!,** *in an epitaph* IEG 609 *etc.*

εὐψῡχής -ές [εὖ, ψῦχος] **pleasingly cold, cool** HDN.[1] 1.12.2, *al.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.13.1) *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος.

εὐψῡχία -ας, ἡ [εὔψυχος] **boldness, courage** AESCHL. *Pers.* 326 THUC. 1.121.4 *etc.* || **goodness of mind** PLAT. *Leg.* 791c.

1. εὔψῡχος -ον [εὖ, ψυχή] **brave, courageous, bold** AESCHL. *Pers.* 394 EUR. *Rh.* 510 THUC. 2.39.1 (*subst. neut.*), *al. etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **εὐψύχως bravely, courageously** XEN. *Hippar.* 8.21 DIOD. 11.31.2, *al.*

2. εὔψῡχος -ον [εὖ, ψῦχος] **cooling, cold** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.1 (*compar.* -ότερος).

εὖω [*cf. Lat.* urō, *Skt.* óṣati] *aor.* εὗσα ❶ *act.* **to make toasted, roast** *usu. meat* OD. 14.75, *al.*; τὰ μὲν πιττῶν τὰ δὲ εὖων **partly boiled, partly roasted** LUC. *Lex.* 11 || **to burn** *the eye of the Cyclops* OD. 9.389 | *fig.*: ἄνδρα ... εὔει **she uses up** her husband *of a bad wife* HES. *Op.* 705 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be toasted** *or* **roasted** *of pigs* IL. 9.468 (*pres. mid.*) ● *s.times mss.* εὐ-.

εὐωδέω, *contr.* [εὐώδης] **to be sweet-smelling** HDN. *Epim.* 250.18 GREG. *epist.* 27.2 *etc.*

εὐώδης -ες [εὖ, ὄζω] **sweet-smelling, perfumed, fragrant** IL. 3.382 OD. 5.64 HDT. 3.112 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

εὐωδία -ας, ἡ [εὐώδης] **good smell, perfume, aroma** HDT. 4.75.3 PLAT. *Tim.* 65a XEN. *Symp.* 2.3 *etc.* | *concr.* DIOD. 1.84.6 ● *Ion.* -ίη.

εὐωδιάζω [εὐωδία] *fut.* εὐωδιάσω || *aor.* εὐωδίασα || *aor. pass.* εὐωδιάσθην ❶ *act.* **to have a good smell, smell sweet** VT *Zech.* 9.17; εὐ. ὀσμὴν **to emit a good fragrance** VT *Sir.* 39.14 | *fig.* Χριστόν ... εὐωδιάζουσι **they smell of Christ,** *of the saints* CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.438B ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be perfumed** *or* **fragrant** STRAB. 15.2.3 *etc.* || **to smell a good smell** SEXT. *S.* 7.293, 11.227 (*v.l.* εὐωδιζ-).

εὐώδῑν -ινος [εὖ, ὠδίς] **giving birth well, fertile** OPP.[1] 3.19 ARG. (AP 6.201.5) *etc.* || **easily generated** COLLUTH. 281 NONN. *D.* 14.148.

εὐωδοποιός -όν [εὐώδης, ποιέω] **fragrant** DION.[21] *E.H.* 2.3.8 (404C).

εὐώλενος -ον [εὖ, ὠλένη] **having lovely arms** PIND. *P.* 9.17 EUR. *Hip.* 605.

εὐωμοσία -ας, ἡ [εὐώμοτος] **faithfulness to an oath** HDN. *Epim.* 205.8.

εὐώμοτος -ον [εὖ, ὄμνυμι] **faithful to an oath** POLL. 1.39.

εὐωνέω, *contr.* [εὖωνος] **to buy at a good price** *PGISS.* 79.3.15 (II[CE]).

εὐώνητος -ον [εὐωνέω] **cheap, at a good price** STRAB. 5.1.12 (*subst. neut., see* εὐωνία).

εὐωνία -ας, ἡ [εὐωνέω] **cheap price** POL. 2.15.4 *PSB* 8334.13 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

εὐωνίζω [εὐωνέω] **to sell off, sell cheaply:** *pass.* VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 11.9 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* εὐωνισμένος).

εὖωνος -ον [εὖ, ὠνέομαι] **of low price, cheap** *also fig.* HP. *NatMul.* 59 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 304b NICAR.[1] (AP 11.169.4) (*death*) *etc.*; μηδὲν εὖωνον εἶναι τῶν περιττῶν **no superfluous good was cheap** PLUT. *CMa.* 4.6 | *of pers.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.10.4 *etc.*; πάντα τὰ εὐωνότερα σώματα **all the individuals of inferior rank** CHARIT. 7.6.3 || *compar.* -ότερος CHARIT. *l.c.* (*and* -έστερος EPICHAR. 119) | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **εὐώνως cheaply** GREG. *Or.* 29.20.20.

Εὐωνύμεια -ας, ἡ **Euonymeia,** *Attic deme* STEPH.[1]

Εὐωνυμεύς -έως, ἡ [Εὐωνύμεια] **of the deme Euonymeia** AESCHN. 1.53 *etc.*

εὐώνῡμος -ον [εὖ, ὄνομα] A **of good name** *or* **reputation, of honorable fame, renowned** HES. *Th.* 409 PIND. *O.* 2.7, *al. etc.*; δίκην ... μὴ καλὴν μηδ' εὐώνυμον **a lawsuit neither good nor honorable** PLAT. *Leg.* 754e || **of a lucky name, prosperous, fortunate** PIND. *N.* 7.48, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 302d DCASS. 52.4.1 || **well-expressed, with lovely words** LUC. *Lex.* 1 B **left** SOPH. *Tr.* 926 (*arm*) *etc.*; ▸ *with prep.* ἐξ εὐωνύμου (*with and without* χειρός hand) **on the left** HDT. 1.72.2, *al. etc.* = κατὰ *or* εἰς τὰ εὐώνυμα XEN. *Lac.* 11.10 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498a 11, *al.* = ἐξ εὐωνύμων NT *Mark* 10.40, *al.* | *milit.* τὸ εὐώνυμον (*with and without* κέρας) **the left wing** HDT. 6.111.1 THUC. 4.69.3, *al.* || *fig.* **sinister, unlucky** AESCHL. *Pr.* 490 (*birds*) || *astr.* **meridional, southern** CLEOM. 1.1 C *bot.* τὸ εὐ. δένδρον **spindle-tree** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.13 = ἡ εὐ. PLIN. 13.118 ● *in* b) *prob. euphem. inasmuch as* **on the left = of bad augury.**

εὐῶπις -ῐδος [εὖ, ὤψ] **having good eyes, of lovely appearance, lovely** OD. 6.142, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 523 *etc.*; ὡς ... ἴδοι τ' εὐώπιδα κούρην **so that ... he might see the young girl with lovely eyes** OD. 6.113.

1. εὐωπός -όν [εὖ, ὤψ] EUR. *Or.* 918, *Ion* 1611 DION.[9] 1075 *etc.*, *see* εὐώπις || **seeing well** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 780b 36 AEL. *N.A.* 8.12.

2. εὐωπός -οῦ, ὁ [εὖ, ὤψ] *ichthyol.*, **euopos,** *sea fish* OPP. 1.256.

εὐωρία -ας, ἡ [εὔωρος] **lovely season, good weather** LONG. 1.9.2 *etc.*

εὐωριάζω [εὔωρος] **to neglect** SOPH. *fr.* 561 *etc.*

1. εὔωρος -ον [εὖ, ὥρα] **omitting, negligent** EUPHOR. 129.

2. εὔωρος -ον [εὖ, ὥρα] **of a good** *or* **just season, well-timed, mature** SOPH. *fr.* 200 (*wedding*) *etc.*

εὐωχέω, *contr.* [εὖ, ἔχω] *impf.* εὐώχουν, *mid. pass.* εὐωχούμην || *fut.* εὐωχήσω, *mid.* εὐωχήσομαι || *aor.* εὐώχησα, *mid.* εὐωχησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* εὐώχημαι || *aor. pass.* εὐωχήθην || *fut. pass.* εὐωχηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to treat lavishly, entertain with a banquet, invite to a meal** ▸ τινα S.O. HDT. 1.126.3, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 346 *etc.* || **to feed well, fatten** ▸ *with acc.* (*animals*) PLAT. *Rp.* 588e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595a 24 || *fig.* **to stuff, fill up** PLAT. *Gorg.* 518e; πολλὰ καὶ ἡδέα καὶ παντοδαπὰ ηὐώχουν I offered you many pleasing foods of every kind PLAT. *Gorg.* 522a; δοκῶ μοί σε εὐωχήσειν καινῶν λόγων it seems to me that I ought to give you a dinner of novelties THPHR. *Ch.* 8.3 || **to feast** (= *mid.*) AND. *fr.* 1 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to feed lavishly, hold a banquet, banquet** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1224, *al. etc.*; κρέα εὐωχοῦ **feed yourself on meat** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.6 || **to feed on, eat,** *of animals* XEN. *An.* 5.3.11, *al. etc.*; | ὥσπερ καχρύων ὀνίδιον εὐωχημένον **like a little donkey full of barley** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1306 || *fig.* εὐωχοῦ τοῦ λόγου **enjoy this discourse** PLAT. *Rp.* 352b; λόγοις εὐωχουμένη καὶ μαθήμασι **stuffing herself with ideas and notions** PLUT. *QConv.* 673a || *extens.* **to celebrate with a banquet, celebrate** ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Nav.* 39 (*victory*) HLD. 7.26.5 (*wedding*), *al. etc.* ● *always without augm. except for impf.* ηὐώχουν PLAT. *Gorg.* 522a (*conject.*), *mid. 3. sg.* ηὐωχεῖτο HSCH. ε105 || *Aeol. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* εὐωχήμενος ALC. 70.5.

εὐωχητέον [εὐωχέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to celebrate** MAX.[1] 28.5.

εὐωχητήριον -ου, τό [εὐωχέω] **place for banquets** HSCH. *s.v.* θωστήρια GREG.[5] 527 (*s.v.* ἐνηβητήρια = L. *Zon.*).

εὐωχήτρια *adj. fem.* [εὐωχέω] **festive** LEONTB. *Hom.* 8.47 (*day*).

εὐωχία -ας, ἡ [εὐωχέω] **banquet, feast** HP. *Aff.* 27 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1009, *al. etc.* || *pl.* **holidays** PLAT. *Rp.* 329a, *al.* || *fig.* **surfeit** (*of discourses*) AGATH. (AP 4.3.6) || *extens.* **supplying of provisions, abundance** POL. 3.92.9 *etc.*

εὐωχιάζω LIB. *Pr.* 12.9.5 (*v.l.*), *see* εὐωχέω.

εὐώψ -ῶπος [εὖ, ὤψ] **of a lovely appearance, lovely** SOPH. *Ant.* 530 (*cheeks*); εὐῶπα πέμψον ἀλκάν send your radiant (*or* pleasant) aid to us SOPH. *O.T.* 189 (*lyr.*).

ἔφᾱ *Dor. impf. ind. act. 3. sg. of* φημί.

ἐφαάνθην *epic aor. ind. pass. of* φαίνω.

ἐφᾱβ- *Dor. for* ἐφηβ-.

ἐφάγιστεύω **to celebrate rites** SOPH. *Ant.* 247 (κάφα- *interpreted also as* καὶ ἀφαγιστεύω, *see*).

ἐφαγνίζω SOPH. *Ant.* 196, *see* ἀφαγνίζω.

ἔφαγον [*IE* *bhag-; *cf. Skt.* bhájati] *aor*[1]. *act. from the root* φαγ- (*used as aor. of* ἐσθίω) **to eat, consume** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 2.76 (*fig.*), 15.378, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 831e *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* OD. 9.102 *etc.* | ἀπό τινος VT *Lev.* 22.7 *al.* | ἔκ τινος NT *1Cor.* 11.28 ● *inf.* φαγεῖν, *Ion.* φαγέειν, *poet.* φαγέμεν, φαγέν *IGVI* 1368.1.

ἐφαιμάσσω [ἐπί, αἱμάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to stain with blood, make bloody** ORIB. 46.24.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be stained with blood** CAES. 57.

ἐφαιρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, αἱρέω] *aor*[1]. *mid.* ἐφειλόμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐφῃρημένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐφαιρεθείς DCASS. 36.4.1 ❶ *act.* **to grasp:** ἐπὶ χλόος εἶλε παρειάς **the pallor spread on his cheeks** AP. 2.1216 ❷ *mid.* **to choose** (as successor) DCASS. 49.43.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be chosen** *or* **named** THUC. 4.38.1 *etc.*

ἐφᾰκέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀκέω] *Delph.* **to repair, renew** *IG* 2[2].1126.37, 41 (IV[BCE]).

ἐφάλιος -ον [ἐπί, ἅλιος] **maritime,** *of a city* BAS.[1] *VTh.* 2 (85.584A).

ἐφάλλομαι [ἐπί, ἄλλομαι] **to leap on, jump:** ἵπποιν ... ἐφάλλεσθαι **on the chariot** IL. 7.15; ἐπὶ τὸν οὐδόν **on the ground** PLAT. *Ion* 525b || **to hurl oneself** *usu. host.* ▸ τινι **against** S.O. IL. 21.140, *al. etc.*, *but* ἐπάλμενος ὀξέϊ δουρὶ **launching oneself with a sharp spear** IL. 11.421; τοῖς

ἵπποις ἐφάλλεσθαι to vault onto the horses PLUT. *Coniug.* 139b | *analog.* περιφὺς ἐπιάλμενος hugging impetuously OD. 24.320; ἐς Αἰθίοπας ... ἔπαλτο (the fame of the Aeacidae) reaches even the Ethiopians PIND. *N.* 6.50; ἐφαλεῖται ἐπὶ σὲ πνεῦμα κυρίου the Spirit of the Lord will break forth upon you VT *1Sam.* 10.6, *al.* • *impf.* (*later*) ἐφηλόμην || *fut.* 3. *sg.* ἐφαλεῖται VT *Lc.* || *epic athem. aor.* 3. *sg.* ἐπᾶλτο *and* ἔπαλτο | *ptc.* ἐπάλμενος *and* ἐπιάλμενος | *them. inf.* ἐφαλέσθαι.

ἔφαλμος -ον [ἐπί, ἅλμη] **preserved in brine**, salted PLUT. *QConv.* 687d.

ἐφάλος -ον [ἐπί, ἅλς] **on the sea, maritime** IL. 2.538, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 190 *etc.* || ἡ ἐ. (*sc.* γῆ) coast LUC. *Am.* 7.

ἔφαλσις -εως, ἡ [ἐφάλλομαι] **bouncing off** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 913b 30.

ἐφᾶμᾶν *Dor. aor. ind. mid. mid. of* φημί.

ἐφᾰμαρτάνω [ἐπί, ἁμαρτάνω] **to lead into sin** VT *Jer.* 39.35 || **to fail** TRYPHO *Trop.* p. 194.

ἐφᾰμαρτέω, *contr.* **HEROND.** 5.43 *etc.*, *see* ἐφομαρτέω.

ἐφᾰμαρτος -ον [ἐφαμαρτάνω] **sinful** EUSTATH. 1365.40 *etc.*

ἐφᾰμερος -ον *Dor. for* ἐφήμερος.

ἐφᾰμην *impf. aor. ind. mid. of* φημί.

ἐφᾰμιλλάομαι, *contr.* [ἐφάμιλλος] **to compete, vie** HERMES. 7.51 (*dub.*).

ἐφᾰμιλλος -ον [ἐπί, ἅμιλλα] **being the object of competition** *or* **rivalry, contested** DEMOSTH. 18.320, *al.* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 214d *etc.* || **competitor, rival, imitator,** (nearly) **equal** ISOCR. 1.12 XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.12 POL. 32.8.3 *etc.*; τὸ ἐ. **parity** PLUT. *Symp.* 153f • *adv.* ἐφαμίλλως **by emulation:** ἐ. ἀγωνισαμένη τῷ γυναικείῳ δράματι πρὸς τὸ ἀνδρεῖον presenting on the stage the spirit of rivalry for women with respect to men in some dramatic situation PLUT. *Cl.* 39.1.

ἔφαμμα -ατος, τό POL. 2.28.8, *see* ἐφαπτίς.

ἐφαμματίζω [ἔφαμμα] **to attack together** ORIB. 49.22.24 *etc.*

ἐφαμμίζω [ἔφαμμος] **to cover with sand** *PTEBT.* 60.42 (II^{BCE}) (*pass.*).

ἔφαμμος -ον [ἐπί, ἄμμος] **sandy** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.4 *etc.*

ἔφᾰν *impf. / aor. ind. act.* 3. *pl. epic of* φημί.

ἐφανδάνω [ἐπί, ἀνδάνω] **to please** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 7.45, *al.* OD. 16.406 *etc.*; τοῖσιν δ' ἐπιήνδανε μῦθος **the discourse was pleasing to them** OD. 21.269 | ▸ *with inf.* AP. 3.950 *etc.* • *epic pres.* 3. *sg.* ἐπιανδάνει IL. 7.407 *etc.* || *epic impf.* 3. *sg.* ἐφήνδανε *and* ἐπιήνδανε || *aor.* 3. *sg.* ἐπεύᾰδεν MUS.[1] 180 NONN. *D.* 1.469.

ἐφάνην *aor. ind. pass. of* φαίνω.

ἐφάπαλος -ον [ἐπί, ἁπαλός] **tender,** *of plants* GEOP. 10.78.3.

ἐφάπαξ [ἐπί, ἅπαξ] *adv.* **one time for all** EUP. 185 NT *Heb.* 7.27, *al. etc.* || **once only, at the same time** NT *1Cor.* 15.6.

ἐφαπλόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἁπλόω] *impf.* ἐφήπλουν || *fut.* **ἐφαπλώσω** CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.712.26 P. || *aor.* ἐφήπλωσα, *mid.* ἐφηπλωσάμην THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 2.8.9 || *pf.* ἐφήπλωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* 3. *sg.* ἐφήπλωτο SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 4.26 || *aor. pass.* ἐφηπλώθην; **to stretch out, extend, spread out** ▸ τινι on *or* to sthg. ORPH. *A.* 457 *etc.* = ▸ τινος BABR. 95.2 (*earth*) NONN. *D.* 15.9 (*shore*) | *pass.* LONG. 1.20.2 *etc.*

ἐφαπλωτέον [ἐφαπλόω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to spread out** SOR. 3.11.7.

ἐφαπτέον [ἐφάπτω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to attack** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.81.5.

ἐφαπτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐφάπτω] **cloak, mantle,** *military* POL. 30.25.10 *etc.* | *feminine* STRAB. 7.2.3 | *priestly* (= *Hebr.* efod) IOS. *A.I.* 3.184, 185 | *astr. of Sagittarius* HEPH.[1] 1.3.10 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἐφάπτον -ου, τό **cloak** CALLISTR.[2] (SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 933).

ἐφάπτω [ἐπί, ἅπτω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐφηπτόμην || *fut.* ἐφάψω GAL. 7.625, *mid.* ἐφάψομαι || *aor.* ἐφῆψα, *mid.* ἐφηψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐφῆμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* 3. *sg.* ἐφῆπτο ❶ *act.* **to attach, join, bind;** πότμον ἐφάψαις attaching a disastrous destiny PIND. *O.* 9.60 || *fig.* **to complete, do** SOPH. *Ant.* 40 (*v.l.*); ἔγνων ... τοὔργον κατ' ὀργὴν ὡς ἐφάψειεν τόδε she realized that with her anger she undertook to complete (*oth.* she has completed) this act SOPH. *Tr.* 933 ❷ *mid.* A **to attach oneself to, grasp, seize** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 5.348 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 412 SOPH. *Ai.* 1172 *etc.* | **to seize** (*with violence*), **put a hand** (to) ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Rp.* 574d; τῶν τριχῶν for the hair IOS. *A.I.* 15.234 || **to reach:** τοῦδ' ἐφάπτομαι τόπου I have reached this place EUR. *Hel.* 556; ἐ. ἀμφοτέρων ἐνί βέλει to hit both with only one bolt LONG. 1.7.2 B *fig.* **to comprehend** (*with the mind*), **grasp:** τοῦ ἀληθοῦς the truth PLAT. *Symp.* 212a; τινος μνήμῃ sthg. with memory PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253a; ἄλλῃ τινὶ αἰσθήσει ... ἐφήψω αὐτῶν; did you perceive this by means of some other sense? PLAT. *Phaed.* 65d || *analog.* **to touch, handle, dedicate oneself (to)** ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *O.* 9.12 PLAT. *Leg.* 891c GAL. 16.558 *etc.*; τοῦ διορύττειν ἐφήψαντο they applied themselves to demolishing HLD. 9.8.2; ▸ *with dat.* PIND. *P.* 8.60, *N.* 8.36; οὐδ' ἀκράντοις ἐφάψατο ἔπεσι nor did he utter empty words PIND. *O.* 1.86 || *geom.* **to touch, pass** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 376b 9, *al. etc.* || *later* **to taste** ▸ ἀπό τινος sthg. VT *2Macc.* 7.1 ❷ *pass.* A **to be attached, joined, fixed** (*as fate*) ▸ τινι to s.o. IL. 7.402, *al.* OD. 22.41 *etc.* (*in pf. and ppf. mid.*) || *signf.* **to ignite** *seems to be excluded inasmuch as f.l. in* THEOCR. 14.23; *besides* ἤδη τόδ' ἐγγὺς ὥστε πῦρ ἐφάπτεται (*var.* ὑφ-) ὕβρισμα Βακχῶν by this time the outrage of the Bacchantes attaches itself to us nearly like a fire EUR. *Bac.* 778 *and not* burns, flares up B **to be** *or* **be kept attached, be adapted, possess** ▸ τινος sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 728e DION. *Comp.* 14.20 *etc.*; εἶδος ἐπαμμένος endowed with a lovely appearance HDT. 1.199.5, 8.105.1 • *Ion.* ἐπ- || *Dor. aor. mid.* 1. *sg.* ἐφηψάμαν EUR. *El.* 1225 (*conject.*), *Dor.* 3. *sg.* ἐφάψατο PIND. *O.* 1.86, P. 8.60 | *imper. mid.* ἔφαψαι || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐφῆφθαι | *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐφημμένος, *Ion.* ἐπαμμένος.

ἐφάπτωρ -ορος [ἐφάπτω] **touching** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 313, 535 (*voc.* ἔφαπτορ) *etc.* || **grasping** *or* **putting hands on,** *with gen.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 728.

ἐφαρμογή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐφαρμόζω] **adaptation, accommodation, agreement** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.22.2 PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 780b *etc.* || **union** PLOT. 6.9.11 || *geom.* **coincidence** CLEOM. 2.5 *etc.*

ἐφαρμόζω, *Att.* **ἐφαρμόττω** [ἐπί, ἁρμόζω] *impf.* ἐφήρμοττον *and* ἐφήρμοζον, *mid. pass.* ἐφημοζόμην || *fut.* ἐφαρμόσω, *mid.* ἐφαρμόσομαι HEPH.[1] *epit.* p. 2.13 || *aor.* ἐφήρμοσα, *mid.* ἐφηρμοσάμην || *pf.* ἐφήρμοκα, *mid. pass.* ἐφήρμοσμαι || *ppf.* ἐφηρμόκειν EUCL. *El.* 1.4, *mid. pass.* ἐφηρμόσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐφηρμόσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐφαρμοσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to fit, adjust, accommodate, put in agreement, adapt** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. HES. *Op.* 76 THEOCR. 1.53 PLUT. *Amat.* 769c *etc.*; ἐ. τὰς δαπάνας ταῖς προσόδοις to fit the expenses to the revenues XEN. *Ag.* 8.8; ἐ. τοὺς λόγους τοῖς προσώποις to put words in accord with appearance DION. *Lys.* 13.3 || **to put in relation, apply, refer** ▸ τί ἐπί τι sthg. to sthg. ARISTOT. *APo.* 75b 4 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. αὐτὰ ἐφήρμοζον ... τοῖς λεγομένοις I put these things in relation to what was said LUC. *Pisc.* 38 || *extens.* **to attribute, add** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 623 | *analog.* σῆμα δὲ τῷδ' οὐ παῖδες ἐφήρμοσαν οὐδ' ὁμόλεκτρος neither the children nor the wife dedicated *or* raised a sepulchre LEON. (AP 7.295.9) B *intrans.* to adapt: οἱ to him IL. 19.385 (*of arms*) || **to be adapted, suitable, in accord** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 308b 2, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι to *or* with sthg. (*var.* s.o.) ARISTOT. *APo.* 88a 33, *al.* = ▸ ἐπί τι *or* τινα ARISTOT. *Phys.* 228b 25, *Pol.* 1275a 33 = ▸ ἐπί τινος ARISTOT. *Phys.* 201b 14, *al.* || **to fit, be suitable** PANYAS. 19.2 || *geom.* **to coincide** ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 18 *etc.* | *analog.* οὐδὲ ἡ νοητὴ τῇ αἰσθητῇ ἂν γραμμῇ ἐφαρμόσειεν the line envisioned would not be able to conform to this perceived one PLOT. 4.4.23 ❷ *mid.* A *trans.* **to adapt, adjust, fit** ▸ τι sthg. ARCH. (AP 9.19.10) | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. AGATH. (AP 9.768.6), *al.* B *intrans.* **to adapt to, conform to:** τοῖσιν ἐφαρμόζου (*var.* -όζων) τῶν κεν κατὰ δῆμον ἴκηται adapt yourself to the people whom you come to CLEAR.[1] 75 (*poet.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be adapted** *or* **applied, be made to coincide,** *usu. geom.* EUCL. *El.* 1.4 PLOT. 2.7.1 *etc.* • *Dor. pres.* 3. *sg.* ἐφαρμόσδει STOB. 1.49.27 | *Dor. ptc.* ἐφαρμόσδων THEOCR. 1.53 || *epic aor. opt.* ἐφαρμόσσειε IL. 19.385.

ἐφάρμοσις -εως, ἡ [ἐφαρμόζω] TIM.[2] 95c *etc.*, *see* ἐφαρμογή.

ἐφαρμοστέον [ἐφαρμόζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to adapt** POL. 1.14.8 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 34f LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 6.

Ἐφάρμοστος -ου, ὁ **Epharmostos,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 9.4 *etc.*

ἐφαρμόττω *pres. Att., see* ἐφαρμόζω.

ἔφαψις -εως, ἡ [ἐφάπτω] **brushing against, touch** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 45 *etc.* || **knot** PAEG. 6.51.

ἐφέβδομος -ον [ἐπί, ἕβδομος] **containing 1/7** *or* **8/7** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 84 *etc.*

ἐφέδρα -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, ἕδρα] A **sitting** (in *or* on) PLAT. *Pol.* 288a || *milit.* **siege** HDT. 1.17.3, 5.65.1, *al.* || *extens.* **base** HERO *Pn.* 1.30 *etc.* B *bot.* **horsetail** (*see* ἵππουρις) DIOSC.[2] 4.46a PLIN. 26.36 • *Ion.* ἐπέδρη.

ἐφεδράζω [ἐφέδρα] *pf.* ἐφήδρακα SEXT. *P.* 2.212, *mid. pass.* ἐφήδρασμαι *and* ἐφέδρασμαι ❶ *act.* **to lay down** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on sthg. SEXT. *Lc.*; μηρῷ ... τὸν ἀγκῶνα the elbow on the thigh HLD. 1.2.2 (*pres. ptc.*) | **to support** ▸ *with acc.*: τὴν βάσιν τοῦ πρεσβύτου the steps of the old man HLD. 7.8.4 (*pres. ptc.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be supported, rest** SOR. 2.5.2 (*corr.*) *etc.*

ἐφέδρᾰνον -ου, τό [ἐφέδρα] A **seat, backside** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 23 *etc.* || *surg.* τὸ ἐ. ὄργανον instrument for making the patient sit HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.2.1), *al.* GAL. 18(1).747 B *bot.* **horsetail** (*see* ἵππουρις) DIOSC.[2] 4.46a.

ἐφεδρεία -ας, ἡ [ἔφεδρος] A **sitting** *or* **putting oneself down** ▸ ἐπί τινι on sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614b 6, *al.* || **standing in wait** (for one's turn), *of athletes* PLAT. *Leg.* 819b | *analog.* **lying in wait, ambush:** ἐφεδρείας ἕνεκα to set up traps PLUT. *Fl.* 8.2 *etc.* B *milit.* **covering forces, reserve troops** POL. 1.9.2, *al.* DIOD. 17.12.1 *etc.* | **protection** POL. 23.16.2 || **emplacement** POL. 1.17.11 | **observation place** ATH.[1] 16.4 (*pl.*) || *medic.* **vigilance, attention** (*to the symptoms*) GAL. 5.1 • *in mss. s.times* -δρία.

ἐφέδρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐφεδρεύω] **lying in ambush** VT (Aq.) *Job* 37.3 (*v.l.*).

ἐφεδρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐφεδρεύω] **one who is in wait** SCH. PIND. *N.* 4.155.

ἐφεδρεύω [ἐφέδρα] A **to sit, be placed** ▸ τινι on sthg. EUR. *El.* 55 | *of birds* **to cover** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 564a 11 || *extens.* **to stop off, stop** PLUT.

Pyr. 32.3 B **to lie in wait** *or* **in ambush, wait for the opportune moment** THUC. 4.71.1, 8.92.8 ISOCR. 8.137; ἐφήδρευε ταῖς γυναιξίν he laid out a trap for the women ACH. 2.15.1 | **to wait for one's turn,** *of athletes* LUC. *Herm.* 40 || **to look at, turn one's attention to** ▸ *with dat.* DEMOSTH. 5.15, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269a 38 *etc.* | *analog.* τῇδ' ἐφεδρεύεις κόρῃ you see this girl EUR. *Or.* 1627 || *milit.* **to form reserve troops** POL. 18.32.2 | **to cover, protect** ▸ *with dat.* POL. 5.95.5 C *medic.* **to lie in wait,** *of disease* HP. *epist.* 19 || **to be associated** (*with other troubles*) HP. *Flat.* 6.

ἐφεδρήσσω [ἐφέδρα] **to sit, be (in** *or* **on)** ▸ *with gen.* COLLUTH. 256 | ▸ *with dat.* NONN. *D.* 20.36 || **to sit near, be close** COLLUTH. 69 (*v.l.*) | *with dat.* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.161.5).

ἐφεδριάω, *contr.* [ἐφέδρα] COLLUTH. 15, *see* ἐφεδρήσσω.

ἐφεδρίζοντες -ων, οἱ, *see* ἐφεδρίζω.

ἐφεδρίζω [ἐφέδρα] *proper.* **to sit astride** (on s.o.'s back), *of the winner of a game: subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐφεδρίζοντες **winners** PHILEM. *title* (*frag.* 26-27).

ἐφεδρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐφέδρα] **throne** CALLIM. *fr.* 196.37.

ἐφεδρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐφεδρίζω] **the game of sitting astride** POLL. 9.118 *etc.*

ἐφεδριστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐφεδρίζω] **one who plays at sitting astride** HSCH.

ἔφεδρος -ον [ἐφέδρα] A **seated, sitting, placed** ▸ τινος on sthg. *or* s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 401 EUR. *Ion* 202, *al. etc.* | seated by, **being near** SOPH. *Al.* 610 | ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Tr.* 139 | ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Pol.* 273e || **being in wait** (to succeed s.o.), **successor,** *of a heir to a throne* HDT. 5.41.1 || **waiting one's turn** *or* **being in reserve** (to fight the victor) *of competing athletes and sim.* PIND. *N.* 4.96 EUR. *Rh.* 119 XEN. *An.* 2.5.10 PLUT. *Sul.* 29.1, *al. etc.*; μόνος ὢν ἔ. δισσοῖς wrestling alone against two, *i.e.* without another in reserve AESCHL. *Ch.* 866; ἔ. καθεδεῖσθαι keeping oneself in reserve (as a third competitor) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 792; *subst.* ἔφεδρος **champion** τοῦ ἀγῶνος of the contest, *i.e.* the third competitor who waited to fight the victor PLUT. *Pomp.* 53.9 | *milit.* **put in reserve, subsidiary, auxiliary** EUR. *Ph.* 1095 POL. 8.31.6 *etc.* | *analog.* οὗ ἔ. ἐγὼ καὶ ἀντίδειπνος καὶ διάδοχος ἐκεκλήμην in a place where I had been invited as a table companion in reserve and substitute and successor LUC. *Gall.* 9 || *extens.* **being in wait, spying on, vigilant and attentive** ▸ *with gen.* POL. 3.12.6, *al. etc.*; οὐκ ἔφεδρον ἕξεις τοῦ βίου you will not have one to watch over your live, *i.e.* wait for your death MEN. *fr.* 828.2 || *abs.* **overseer, guardian** CALLIM. *H.* 4.125 B *subst.* **τὸ ἔφεδρον seat, stool** HP. *Fract.* 8 || *bot.* **horsetail** (*see* ἵππουρις) PLIN. 26.133 *etc.*

ἐφέζομαι [ἐπί, ἕζομαι] **to sit, place oneself** ▸ τινι on sthg. IL. 3.152, *al.* OD. 4.717, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 394 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 774 *etc.* = ▸ τινος PIND. *N.* 4.67 AP. 3.1001 = ▸ ἐπί τινι MOSCH. 2.125 = ▸ εἴς τι AGATH. (AP 5.237.10) | ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Hel.* 1492; ναῦν ... ἐφέζετο was sitting on the boat AESCHL. *Ag.* 664 (*prob. aor.*[1].) • *only pres. and impf. 3. sg.* ἐφέζετο *which is identified with aor.*[1] (*see* ἐφίζω) | *poet. imper.* ἐφέζεο | *inf.* ἐφέζεσθαι | *ptc.* ἐφεζόμενος || *other tenses see* ἐφίζω.

ἐφῆκα *epic aor. ind. act. of* ἐφίημι.

ἐφείην *aor. opt. act. of* ἐφίημι.

ἐφεικοστα-ων, τά [ἐπί, εἰκοστός] **additional tax of one twentieth** *PREV.* 34.3 (III[BCE]).

ἐφεῖναι *aor. inf. act. of* ἐφίημι.

ἐφεισάμην *aor. ind. mid. of* φείδομαι.

ἐφείω *epic aor. subj. act. of* ἐφίημι.

ἐφεκατέρωθεν [ἐπί, ἑκατέρωθεν] *adv.* **from both sides** PHIL. 95.10.

ἐφεκκαιδέκατος -ον [ἐπί, ἐκκαιδέκατος] **in a ratio of 17/16** ARISTID.[2] 3.1 *etc.*

ἐφεκτέον [ἐπέχω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to suspend judgment** (*on sthg.*) SEXT. *P.* 2.94, *al.* DIOG. 9.81 *etc.*

ἐφεκτικός -ή -όν [ἐπέχω] **holding back, stopping, blocking** ▸ *with gen.* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.355e) DIOSC.[2] 1.30, 5.109.2 GAL. 4.760 *etc.* || *philos.* **suspending judgement** STOIC. 2.37.12 (CLEM. *Str.* 8.5.16) GELL. 11.5.6 *etc.*; ἡ ἐφεκτικὴ ἀγωγή *or* φιλοσοφία Sceptic philosophy SEXT. *P.* 1.7, 2.9; *subst.* οἱ ἐφεκτικοί Sceptic philosophers SEXT. *S.* 11.152 || *geom.* **immobile** AP.[1] *fr.* 22 • *adv.* **ἐφεκτικῶς by suspending judgement** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.7 *etc.*

ἐφεκτός -ή -όν [ἐπέχω] **on which judgement is suspended** SEXT. *P.* 1.219, 3.55.

ἔφεκτος -ον [ἐπί, ἕκτος] **containing 1+1/6, 7/6** VITR. 3.1.6; ἔ. τόκος interest at 1/6 of the principal DEMOSTH. 34.32.

ἐφελκίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, ἕλκος] **scab** (*of a sore or wound*) GAL. 8.6, *al.* ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.9 *etc.*

ἐφελκόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἕλκος] **to be ulcerated** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.21.

ἐφελκτικός -ή -όν [ἐφέλκω] **attracting:** *of a drug* HIPPIATR. 20.9 || *subst. neut.* **τὸ ἐφελκτικόν force of attraction, charm** EUSTATH. 1765.10 *etc.*

ἐφέλκυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐφέλκω] **attraction** ASP. 160.5.

ἐφελκυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐφέλκω] **extraction** PAEG. 6.88.3 || **sucking, suction** SOR. 2.49.4 *etc.*

ἐφελκυστικός -ή -όν [ἐφέλκω] **fit to attract, attractive** HIPPOD. *PTH* 100.18 (STOB. 4.1.94.66) *etc.* || *gramm.* **attracted, ephelkystic** *of the letter ν* SCH. DION.[6] 465.32 *etc.*

ἐφέλκω *and later* **-ελκύω** [ἐπί, ἕλκω] *impf.* ἐφεῖλκον, *mid. pass.* ἐφειλκόμην || *fut.* ἐφέλξω EUR. *H.F.* 632, *mid.* ἐφέλξομαι LIB. *Decl.* 43.51, *later act.* ἐφελκύσω EVAG. *Eulog.* 33 (79.1137A), *mid.* ἐφελκύσομαι || *aor.* ἐφεῖλκυσα, *mid.* ἐφειλκυσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐφείλκυσμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφειλκύσθην ❶ *act.* **to draw, draw behind, drag** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.113.1 (*tail*), 5.12.2 (*horse*) EUR. *H.F.* 632 (*as a ship*) *etc.*; τὰ ὀπίσθια σκέλη ἐφέλκουσιν ἐπὶ τὰ ἐμπρόσθια they draw their back legs up to the front ones, *of horses ambling* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 1; (θοίμάτιον) ... ἐφελκύσαι πλείους ἡμέρας to drag the cloak (of another) for quite a few days THPHR. *Ch.* 30.10 (*oth. abs.* to draw in place, delay) | *fig.* πολλὰς ἐφέλκων συμφορὰς dragging many misfortunes behind me EUR. *Med.* 552; ἐφέλκων μηδεμίαν (αἴσθησιν) μετὰ τοῦ λογισμοῦ without dragging some sense together with the rationale PLAT. *Phaed.* 65e | *analog.* καὶ μὴν ἐφέλκω καὶ ποτὴρ' ἀσκοῦ μέτα I carry with me just one cup along with the goatskin EUR. *Cycl.* 151 ❷ *mid.* **to draw to oneself, attract** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 16.294, *al. etc.*; ἐπ' ἐωυτὸν ὕδωρ ὁ ἥλιος ἐπέλκεται the sun draws water to itself HDT. 4.50.4; κάλλει πάντας ἑ. he attracts everyone with beauty LEONT. (AP 16.288.4) | *analog.* ἐφειλκύσατο κατὰ τῆς κεφαλῆς τὸ ἱμάτιον he pulled the toga over his head PLUT. *Caes.* 66.12; στρεβλὴν οὐ ὀφρύν ... ἐφελκόμενος without drawing his brows into a grimace, *i.e.* looks of disapproval LEON. (AP 7.440.6) || **to pull behind, drag** PLAT. *Rp.* 544e PLUT. *QConv.* 715e *etc.*; χωλαίνει δὲ καὶ τὴν κλεῖν ἐφέλκεται (*sc.* τὸν πόδα) is lame and drags his foot PLAT. *Leg.* 795b | *analog.* προστίθησι τὴν θύραν ... καὶ τὴν κλεῖν ἐφέλκεται he shuts the door and carries the key away LYS. 1.13; ἔξωθεν τὴν θύραν ἐφελκυσαμένων being drawn behind (= having closed) the door from outside LUC. *Am.* 16 || *rar.* **to keep behind oneself,** *i.e.* **surpass** AP. 1.1162 || **to draw** (*with oneself*), **bring as a consequence, entail** HP. *Dec.* 1 ISOCR. *epist.* 4.6 *etc.*; πόλλ' ἐφέλκεται φυγὴ κακὰ ξὺν αὐτῇ exile brings with it many evils EUR. *Med.* 462 || *extens.* **to seek to appropriate, assume as one's own** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 465b [THEOCR.] (AP 9.434.4) || *gramm.* **to make follow, attach to the end** *the ephelcystic ν* DEM.[2] 175 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* (*or mid. intrans.*) **to be pulled** *or* **dragged** IL. 23.696 HDT. 2.96.5 *etc.*; τὸ δ' ἐφέλκετο ... ἔγχος the spear was dragged IL. 13.597 | ▸ *with inf.* ἑ. ἐπιψεύδεσθαι to be induced to lie HLD. 2.34.2 | ἐπελκόμενος being dragged along (*in a march*), latecomer HDT. 3.105.2 (*camels*), 4.203.4 (*soldiers*) = ἐφελκόμενος POL. 5.80.2 (*soldiers*) = *fig.* slow, late POL. 9.40.2 || **to be attracted** HOM. 19.9; τούτῳ ἐφέλκεσθαι letting oneself be drawn by this THUC. 1.42.4 • *Ion.* ἐπέλχω || *poet. aor. mid. and later* ἐφελκυσάμην, *Dor. 1. sg.* ἐφελκυσάμαν THEOCR. (AP 9.434.4) || *aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐφελκύσθησαν TEST. *Iud.* 5.3.

ἐφέλκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐφελκόομαι] **ulceration** HP. *Epid.* 7.2 GAL. 18(2).789.

ἕφελξις -εως, ἡ [ἐφέλκω] **traction, dragging** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 708b 10.

ἐφέμεν *epic aor. inf. act. of* ἐφίημι.

ἐφέννῡμι *later for* ἐπιέννυμι.

ἐφεξείης *adv.* ORPH. *A.* 327, *al., see* ἐφεξῆς.

ἐφεξῆς [ἐπί, ἑξῆς] *adv.* **in succession, in order, in a row** HDT. 5.18.3 (*to sit*) EUR. *Hel.* 1390 (*to proceed*) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 842 (*to stand*) *etc.*; τὰ ἑ. λεγόμενα the things said afterwards PLAT. *Soph.* 261d; τὸ δ' ἑ. as for what follows PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239d; ἡ ἑ. γωνία the adjacent angle EUCL. *El.* 1.14 | ▸ ἑ. τινι following sthg. *or* s.o. PLAT. *Parm.* 149a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1294a 32 = ▸ ἑ. τινος PLAT. *Tim.* 55a CHARIT. 8.7.7 || **in succession, successively, continuously** *usu. with* πᾶς each in succession, completely, without exception XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.4, *al.* DEMOSTH. 8.55, *al. etc.* || **in a row, without interruption,** *of time, usu. with num.* LYS. 19.52 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 915 *etc.*; τρεῖς ἡμέρας ἑπεξῆς for three days in a row HDT. 2.77; δὶς ἑ. twice in a row CALLIM. (AP 6.454.1) | εὐθὺς ἑ. immediately afterwards, immediately DEMOSTH. 18.31 • *Ion.* ἐπεξῆς.

ἔφεξις -εως, ἡ [ἐφέζομαι] **pretext:** τοῦ δ' ἔφεξιν with what excuse (*lit.* for the pretext of what thing) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 338 || *later philos.* **suspension of judgement** (= ἐποχή) GREG. *Or.* 32.25, *Carm.* 2.10.208.

ἐφεξαικαιδέκατος -ον [ἐφεκκαιδέκατος] **in the ratio of 17/16** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1021d *etc.*

ἐφεόρτιος -ον [ἐπί, ἑόρτιος] **festive** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 1 (43.433A), *al.*

ἐφέπεσκον *iter. impf. of* ἐφέπω.

ἐφεπομένως [ἐφέπω] *adv. from pres. ptc. mid.* **in a secondary way** MAX.[2] *Amb.* 177a.

ἐφεπταικαιδέκατος -ον [ἐπί, ἑπταικαιδέκατος] **containing 1+1/17, in a ratio of 18/17** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1021d ARISTID.[2] 3.1 *etc.*

ἐφέπω [ἐπί, ἕπω] *impf.* ἐφεῖπον, *mid.* ἐφειπόμην || *fut.* ἐφέψω, *mid.* ἐφέψομαι || *aor.*[1] ἐπέσπον, *mid.* ἐπεσπόμην *and* ἐφεσπόμην ❶ *act.* A **to follow, pursue:** τινα s.o. (*host.*) IL. 11.177, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with acc. of place* ἕφεπε κλονέων πεδίον sowing chaos I pursued the enemy through the plain IL. 11.496; κορυφὰς ὀρέων ἐφέποντες hitting the peaks of the mountains *of hunters* OD. 9.121 || **to follow closely, push forward:** ἵπποι, τοὺς ὁ γέρων ἐφέπων μάστιγι κέλευε the horses that the old man drove on, goading them with the whip

IL. 24.326 | **to impel, direct against, launch:** τινί ἵππους the horses against s.o. IL. 16.732; ἔφεπεν κραταιὸν ἔγχος he brandished the strong spear PIND. *P.* 6.33 ‖ *fig.* **to punish** ▸ *with acc.* HES. *Th.* 220 B **to pursue, practice** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.8 α1 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 675 *etc.*; τερπωλὰς καὶ θαλίας ἐφέπων pursuing pleasures and feasts ARCHIL. 11.2; τὰν Φιλοκτήταο δίκαν ἐφέπων following the example of Philoktetes PIND. *P.* 1.50 | **to frequent, go often to** ▸ *with acc. of place* HES. *Th.* 366 PIND. *P.* 1.30, *al.* LUC. *Pod.* 267 *etc.* ‖ **to come face to face (with), confront, face** ▸ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 20.357, 359, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **to administer, rule, govern** AESCHL. *Pers.* 38, *al.* MAN.[1] 3.32 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to persecute, annoy:** δούλην a slavewoman HEROND. 2.47 (*aor. subj.* ἐπίσπῃ) C **to follow through, complete** ▸ *with acc., usu. one's own destiny in the sense of* to meet with death IL. 7.52, *al.* OD. 3.134, *al.*; ὀλέθριον ἦμαρ the day of death IL. 19.294; αἴσιμον ἦμαρ the fatal day IL. 21.100 | *analog.* αἰὼν δ' ἔφεπε μόρσιμος and the marked day of fate followed him PIND. *O.* 2.10 ❷ *mid.* **to pursue, persecute** ▸ *with dat.* OD. 16.426 HDT. 1.103.3, *al.* THUC. 4.96.6 *etc.* ‖ **to follow, come behind** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 13.495 HDT. 3.14.11, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1278 *etc.*; εἰ μή οἱ τύχη ἐπίσποιτο ... εὖ τελευτῆσαι τὸν βίον if fortune does not help him end life well HDT. 1.32.5 | *but* ἐπισπέσθαι ποσίν to be at one's heels, keep on one's back IL. 14.521 ‖ *fig.* **to follow** (*with the mind*) PLAT. *Leg.* 644d, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **to follow** (*docilely*), **obey** ▸ *with dat.* OD. 16.96 HDT. 7.10 γ2 SOPH. *Ant.* 636, *al. etc.*; ἐπισπόμενοι μένεϊ σφῷ letting oneself be guided by their fury OD. 24.183; βουλῇ ... ἐπισπέσθαι πατρός to obey the will of the father AESCHL. *Eum.* 620 | *analog.* **to be in agreement, approve** OD. 12.349 (*in tmesis*) *etc.*; ὅ τε πείσας καὶ ὁ ἐπισπόμενος one who makes a proposal and one who approves it THUC. 3.43.5 • *later epic pres. also* ἑφέσπομαι *and* ἐπιέσπομαι (*deriv. from aor.*) ‖ *epic impf.* ἔφεπον, *iter.* ἐφέπεσκον ‖ *later epic fut.* ἐπιέψομαι ‖ *aor. subj. act. 3. sg.* ἐπίσπῃ | *opt. mid. 3. sg.* ἐπίσποιτο | *imper. mid.* ἐπίσπου, *3. sg. aor*^{2}. ἐφεψάσθω THEOCR. 9.2 | *inf. act.* ἐπισπεῖν, *mid.* ἐπισπέσθαι | *ptc. act.* ἐπισπών, *mid.* ἐπισπόμενος.

ἐφερμήνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐφερμηνεύω] **interpretation, explanation** PROCL. *in Parm.* 494.

ἐφερμηνευτέον [ἐφερμηνεύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to interpret** *or* **explain** PROCL. *in Parm.* 670.

ἐφερμηνευτικός -ή -όν [ἐφερμηνεύω] **interpretative, explanatory** IO.[1] *in APo.* 359.31 *etc.*

ἐφερμηνεύω [ἐπί, ἑρμηνεύω] **to interpret, explain** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.25 *etc.*

ἐφερπύζω *later pres.* ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.231.1) *etc.*, *see* ἑφέρπω.

ἑφέρπω [ἐπί, ἕρπω] *fut.* ἐφέρψω AESCHL. *Eum.* 500 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἑφέρψας GREG.[1] *VMos.* 1.27 | *inf.* ἐφερπύσαι ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 675 | *ptc.* ἐφερπύσας AEL. *N.A.* 12.5, *epist.* 1; **to crawl** ▸ ἐπί τι to reach sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 675 ‖ **to proceed step by step, advance gradually** AESCHL. *Eum.* 943, *al.*; χρόνος ... ἑφέρπων time in its course, the future PIND. *O.* 6.97; νυκτὸς ἑφερπούσης at nightfall THEOCR. 22.15 | ▸ τινα against s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 314 | σκοτία δ' ἐπ' ὄσσοις νὺξ ἑφέρπει shadowy night descends on my eyes EUR. *Alc.* 269 • *pres. ptc. fem.* ἑφέρποισα PIND. *fr.* 131b.4 | *imper. 3. sg.* ἑφερπέτω.

ἑφᾶς *aor. imper. act. of* ἐφίημι.

Ἐφεσήια γράμματα, τά ANAXIL. 18.7, *see* Ἐφέσιος.

ἐφεσία -ας, ἡ *bot.* **aristolochia** DIOSC.[2] 3.4a ‖ **artemisia** DIOSC.[2] 3.113a • *Ion.* -ίη.

Ἐφέσια -ων, τά [Ἔφεσος] **Ephesia, festival of Ephesus** (*in honor of Artemis*) THUC. 3.104.3 *etc.*

Ἐφεσία -ας, ἡ [Ἔφεσος] **region of Ephesus** HDT. 2.106.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.14 *etc.*

ἐφέσιμος -ον [ἐφίημι] **appealable, with the right of appeal** (*to another court*), **of an appeal** *usu. of a lawsuit, judgement and sim.* DEMOSTH. 7.9 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 45.2; ἐφέσιμον ἀγωνίσασθαι τὴν δίκην to lodge an appeal LUC. *Pro im.* 15 *etc.* ‖ **accessible** IOS. *A.I.* 19.250.

Ἐφέσιος -α -ον [Ἔφεσος] **of Ephesus** HDT. 1.26.1, *al. etc.* | τὰ Ἐφέσια *or* τῶν Ἐφεσίων γράμματα writings of Ephesus, *collection of magical maxims and formulas* PLUT. *QConv.* 706e MAUR. 11.26 (*conject.*) *etc.*

ἔφεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐφίημι] A **throwing** PLAT. *Leg.* 717a ‖ **surge, desire, longing** PLAT. *Def.* 413c PLOT. 5.5.12; γάμων **for marriage** HLD. 3.19.4 | ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Leg.* 864b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1114b 6 *etc.*; αἱ ... ἐφέσεις τοῦ ἀποκλαῦσαι surrendering oneself to lamentation PLUT. *Cohib.* 455c B *jur.* **appeal** DEMOSTH. 57.6 *etc.*; εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον to the court ARISTOT. *Ath.* 9.1 PLUT. *Sol.* 18.3; ἐπὶ *or* πρὸς τὸν δῆμον to the people DION. 6.58.2, *Isae.* 14.3, *al.*

Ἔφεσος -ου, ἡ **Ephesos (Ephesus),** *city in Asia Minor* HDT. 1.92.1, *al. etc.*

ἑφεσπερεύω [ἐπί, ἑσπέρα] **to stay up late** POLL. 1.71.

ἑφέσπερος -ον [ἐπί, ἑσπέρα] **western** SOPH. *O.C.* 1059.

ἑφέσπομαι *later pres. ind. mid., see* ἑφέπω.

ἑφεσπόμην *aor. ind. mid., see* ἑφέπω.

ἑφεσσ- *epic forms of aor. and fut., see* ἐφίζω.

ἑφεστάκει *ppf. ind. act. 3. sg. later see* ἐφίστημι.

ἐφεστιάζομαι [ἐπί, ἑστιάζομαι] **to hold banquets, celebrate with banquets** HSCH. L. *Sud. etc.*

ἑφέστιος -ον [ἐπί, ἑστία] **by the hearth, at home** *of place and motion* OD. 3.234, 7.248 *etc.*; ἑφέστιοι ὅσσοι ἔασιν as many (of the Trojans) as are at home, *i.e.* **have a hearth here** IL. 2.125 | *often of suppliants* **seated by the hearth** HDT. 1.35.3 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 365 *etc.*; ἔστι δόμων ἱκέτης ὅδ' ἀνὴρ καὶ δόμων ἑ· ἐμῶν this man is a suppliant of the temple and seated by the hearth of my temple AESCHL. *Eum.* 577 | **suppliant** SOPH. *O.T.* 32 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **guest** SOPH. *Tr.* 262 AP. 1.909, *al. etc.*; ▸ ἑ. τινι **residing** *or* **living with** s.o. *or* **at some place** AP. 1.117, 3.116, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **of the hearth, of the house, domestic, family** AESCHL. *Sept.* 853 (*distress*), Ag. 1310 (*sacrifices*), *al.* EUR. *El.* 216 (*beds*) *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **protector of the home** *or* **of hospitality** *of Zeus* HDT. 1.44.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 492 | *subst.* τὸ ἑφέστιον (*Ion.* ἐπίστιον) **domestic hearth, home, family** HDT. 5.72.1, 73.1 DION. 1.24.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἐπίστιος.

ἐφεστρίδιον -ου, τό [ἐφεστρίς] **cloak** LUC. *DMort.* 20.4, *al.*

ἐφεστρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, ἔννυμι] **cloak, mantle** XEN. *Symp.* 4.38 (*said of a roof*) PLUT. *Luc.* 28.1 (*military*) ATH. 3.98a (*of a philosopher*) HDN.[1] 4.2.3 (*of Rom. senators*) AGATH. (AP 9.153.3) (*feminine*) *etc.*

ἑφεστώς -ῶσα -ός *pf. pass. act. of* ἑφίστημι.

ἑφετέον [ἐφίημι] **it is necessary to leave** *or* **promise** CIC. *ad Att.* 9.4.2 *etc.*

ἐφέτης -ου, ὁ [ἐφίημι] **commander** AESCHL. *Pers.* 79 ‖ *pl.* οἱ ἐφέται **the court of the Ephetae** *at Athens* DEMOSTH. 223.37 (*decr.*) AND. 1.78 (*decr.*) PLUT. *Sol.* 19.3 *etc.* ‖ *later* **appellate judge** IUST. *Nov.* 49.2.

ἐφετικός -ή -όν [ἐφίημι] A **moved by impulse** *or* **desire** THPHR. *Metaph.* 9 | *jur.* ἐφετικοὶ χρόνοι **period for presenting an appeal** IUST. *Nov.* 49.1 ‖ *gramm.* **desiderative** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.212, *al. etc.* B *later* **permissive** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.20.3.

ἐφετίνδα παίζειν [ἐφίημι] **to play at returning the ball** CRATIN. 456 (*fig.*).

ἐφετινός -ή -όν [ἐπί, ἔτος] **of the current year, of the present year,** *said of forage* POXY. 1482.12 (II^{CE}) *PCAIR.MASP.* 141.6.9 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

ἐφέτιος -α -ον [ἐπί, ἔτος] *annual* VT *Sir.* 37.11.

ἐφετμή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐφίημι] **injunction, order, precept, recommendation** IL. 5.818, *al.* PIND. *O.* 3.11, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 300 *etc.*; βούλοντο θεοὶ μεμνῆσθαι ἐφετμέων the gods pretend that they have remembered their commands OD. 4.353 | κλυταῖς ἀνδρὸς φίλου ... ἐφετμαῖς to the noble requests of a dear friend PIND. *I.* 6.18.

ἐφέτος *and* **ἐφέτους** *adv.* **this year** *IG* 5(2).433.7 (II^{BCE}) *PSTUD. PAL.* 22.23.9 (I^{CE}) *PMICH.* 8.473 (II^{CE}) • *perhaps to be read* ἐφ' ἔτος *and* ἐφ' ἔτους.

ἐφετός -ή -όν [ἐφίημι] **desirable** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 192a 17 PLUT. *Isid.* 374d *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἐφετόν **that to which oue stretches, object** DAMASC. *Pr.* 27.

ἐφευάζω PLUT. *Marc.* 22.7 (*dub.*), *see* ἐπευάζω.

ἐφεύρεμα -ατος τό [ἐφευρίσκω] **invention, discovery** BAS. *Hom.* 1.3 • *also* -εύρημα.

ἐφεύρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐφευρίσκω] IUST. *Nov.* 84.1.1 *etc.*, *see* ἐφεύρεμα.

ἐφευρετής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐφευρίσκω] **inventor** [ANACR.] 38.3; ἐφευρεταὶ κακῶν devisers of evils NT *Rom.* 1.30 • *Dor. acc. sg.* -τάν [ANACR.] *l.c.*

ἐφεύρημα -ατος, τό SCH. DION.[6] 108.38 *etc.*, *see* ἐφεύρεμα.

ἐφευρίσκω [ἐπί, εὑρίσκω] ❶ *act.* **to find, discover, encounter** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 5.439, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 266a *etc.* | ▸ *usu. with ptc.* IL. 2.198 OD. 24.145 PLAT. *Pol.* 307c *etc.* ‖ **to discover, invent, devise** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 12.7 CRATIN. 144 *etc.*; ἐφηῦρες ὥστε μὴ θανεῖν ποτε you found the means to never die EUR. *Alc.* 699 ‖ **to discover further, devise in addition, introduce** (as new) ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Vect.* 4.40 PAUS. 3.12.10 ❷ *rar. mid.* **to devise** (*for oneself*) ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 4.262 (*aor. ptc.*) HDT. 9.109.3 SOPH. *O.C.* 938 EUR. *Suppl.* 319 *etc.*; ἐφεύρημαι κακός (*sc.* ὤν) I am revealed to be bad SOPH. *O.T.* 1421.

ἑφεύω [ἐπί, εὔω] **to make cook** (besides) NIC. *fr.* 79 (*fut.* ἑφεύσεις).

ἐφεψιάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐψιάομαι] **to insult, despise** ▸ τινι s.o. OD. 19.331 (*pres. 3. pl.* -όωνται), 370 (*impf.* -όωντο).

ἑφέψομαι [ἐπί, ἕψω] **to make boil** *or* **cook anew** *of water* PALL.[1] *Febr.* 12.2 (*pres. mid.*).

ἐφήβαιον -ου, τό [ἔφηβος] **pubis** DIOSC.[2] 1.3 GAL. 2.545, 10.926 ATH. 14.647a *etc.*

ἐφήβαρχος -ου [ἔφηβος, ἄρχω] **inspector of the youth** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.34, *al.* ISYLL[3]. 3.798.23 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

ἐφηβάω, *contr.* [ἔφηβος] *fut.* ἐφηβήσω XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.12 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἐφηβήσας; **to enter adolescence, become male name** HDT. 6.83.1 AESCHL. *Sept.* 665 XEN. *l.c.* • *Ion. aor. 3. pl.* ἐπήβησαν HDT. *l.c.*

ἐφηβεία -ας, ἡ [ἔφηβος] **adolescence, youth** DIOG. 10.4 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.467.7) *etc.*

ἐφηβεῖον -ου, τό [ἐφηβεῖος] **ephebeion, courtyard of the palaistra** (*for young men*) VITR. 5.11.2 VT *2Macc.* 4.9.

ἐφηβεῖος -α -ον [ἔφηβος] **youthful** *of age* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.427.12) • *Ion. dat. fem.* -είῃ.

ἐφηβεύω [ἔφηβος] **to be an adolescent** *or* **youth, be an ephebe** PAUS. 7.27.5 ARTEMID. 1.54 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἐφηβεῦον youths HLD. 7.8.3.

ἐφηβία -ας, ἡ [ἔφηβος] **adolescence, youth** ARTEMID. 1.54.

ἐφηβικός -ή -όν [ἔφηβος] A **of an adolescent, for**

young men THEOCR. 23.56 | *subst.* τὸ ἐφηβικόν adolescence, youth LUC. *Nav.* 3 B part of the theater reserved for young men POLL. 4.122 • *Dor.* ἐφᾶβ-.

ἐφήβιος -α -ον [ἔφηβος] *IG* 12.5.173.4.2 *etc.*, *see* ἐφηβικός || *medic.* of the pubis, *bone* CAEL. *C.P.* 3.140.

ἔφηβος -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, ἥβη] A adolescent, youth (having reaching the age, which varies according to the sources, at which one is registered as a citizen), ephebe PLAT. *Ax.* 366e LYCURG. 76 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.8 *etc.*; ἐξ ἐφήβων γενέσθαι to end one's service as ephebe = to be twenty years old PLUT. *VOrat.* 844c | *of a woman* HSCH. B *extens.* ephebos *a type of cup* ATH. 11.469a *etc.* | epheboi *type of feminine footwear* HEROND. 7.61 • *Dor.* ἐφᾶβ-.

Ἔφηβος -ου, ὁ Ephebos, *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 733c.

ἐφηβοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἔφηβος] adolescence THEOD.[2] (AP 6.282.6).

ἐφηγέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἡγέομαι] to produce, report, *to magistrates by leading them to the arrest of a bandit* DEMOSTH. 22.26, 26.9 *etc.*

ἐφήδομαι [ἐπί, ἥδομαι] *impf.* ἐφηδόμην || *aor. pass.* (*mid. signf.*) ἐφήσθην; to enjoy, take pleasure in, *usu. of others' evils* XEN. *Ag.* 7.5 DEMOSTH. 15.21 | ▸ τινι of sthg. *or* s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.20 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.*: Θηβαίοις δ' ὁτιοῦν ἂν ἐφησθῆναι παθοῦσιν to enjoy whatever (= misfortune) happens to the Thebans DEMOSTH. 18.18 | *rar. in goods* ARISTAEN. 1.12.

ἐφηδύνω [ἐπί, ἡδύνω] to sweeten, make pleasant *or* tasty ▸ *with acc.* (*also fig.*) PLUT. *Garr.* 514f, *QConv.* 668d AN. *Subl.* 15.6 *etc.* || *pass.* AN. *Subl.* 34.2 (*pres. mid.*).

ἐφῆκα *aor. ind. act. of* ἐφίημι.

ἐφήκω [ἐπί, ἥκω] to reach, arrive, come to SOPH. *El.* 304, *al.* THUC. 8.67.2 (*impf.* ἐφῆκε) *etc.*; ἢ ὅσον ἂν ἡ μόρα ἐφήκῃ (more extended) than the space which the unit is able to reach XEN. *Lac.* 12.5.

ἐφήλιξ -ικος [ἐπί, ἥλιξ] adolescent, *of youth* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.427.5) • *gen.* ἐφήλικος *or Dor.* ἐπᾶλικος.

ἔφηλις -ιδος *and* -ίς -ίδος, ἡ A [ἐπί, ἥλος] rivet, nail, clasp PHIL. 63.50 *etc.* B [ἐπί, ἥλιος (*oth.* ἥλος)] ephelis, freckle (*oth.* rough spot, *similar to a nail on the face*), *usu. pl.* HP. *Prorrh.* 2.23, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.3 SOR. 1.44.2 (*sg.*) *etc.* || vitiligo NIC. *Th.* 333, *al.* • *acc. sg.* -ίδα -ιδα -ιν | *pl.* -ίδας -ιδας -εις.

ἔφηλος -ον [ἐπί, ἥλος] having whitish blotches VT *Lev.* 21.20; ὀφθαλμοῖσιν on the eyes CALLIM. *fr.* 289 | *of an eye* AEL. *N.A.* 15.18 | *prob. of a freckled pers.* VT *Lev.* 21.20.

ἐφηλότης -ητος, ἡ [ἔφηλος] white spot (*on the eye*) SEXT. *S.* 7.233.

ἐφηλόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἥλόω] to nail on: *pass.* to be nailed *or* fixed AESCHL. *Suppl.* 944 (*pf. mid.* ἐφήλωται) ATH.[1] 25.3 *etc.*

ἐφηλωτός -ή -όν [ἐφηλόω] nailed HERO *Aut.* 2.2.

ἔφημαι [ἐπί, ἧμαι] to be seated ▸ τινι on sthg. OD. 6.309, 12.215 *etc.*; δόμοις in a house AESCHL. *Ag.* 1217; τάφῳ by the tomb AESCHL. *Ch.* 501 | ▸ *with gen.*: πόντου θινός on the seashore SOPH. *Ph.* 1124 | ▸ *with acc.*: βρέτας τοὐμόν next to my image AESCHL. *Eum.* 409 | *analog.*: οἵ τ' ἐφήμενοι ψήφῳ διαιρεῖν and you who are seated to decide with your vote AESCHL. *Eum.* 629 • *only pres., usu. ptc.* ἐφήμενος.

ἐφημερευτήριον -ου, τό [ἐφημερευτής] place of rest *or* pause *PUPZ* 119.11 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐφημερευτής -οῦ [ἐφημερεύω] offering daily service, *in a Jewish festival* PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 66.

ἐφημερεύω [ἐπί, ἡμερεύω] to serve on a watch, do guard duty POL. 21.27.6 *1Syll.*[3]. 731.14 (I[BCE]); ἐφημερεύοντες (*corr.* ἐνημ-) τοῖς κινδύνοις passing the day among dangers DIOD. 11.8.3.

ἐφημερία -ας, ἡ [ἐφήμερος] daily service (*at the temple*) VT *2Esd.* 23.30 || shift *or* class of priests devoted to the daily service (*at the temple*) VT *Chr.* 1.23.6, *al.* NT *Luke* 1.5 | *later fig.* turn: κατὰ ἐφημερίας in turn [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 12.3.

ἐφημερινός -ή -όν [ἐφήμερος] ALEXIS 264.9 PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 122 *etc.*, *see* ἐφημέριος.

ἐφημέριος -ον [ἐπί, ἡμέρα] of one day, lasting one day *or* all day OD. 4.223 *etc.* || of only one day, of brief duration, ephemeral THGN. 656 AESCHL. *Pr.* 547 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 687 *etc.*; ἐφημέρια φρονέοντες having had ephemeral thoughts OD. 21.85 || daily THGN. 486 (*slave*) ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.634.2: *payment*) || *analog.* daily PIND. *N.* 6.6 (*acc. fem.* ἐφαμερίαν) • *Dor.* ἐφᾱμ-.

ἐφημερίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐφήμερος] diary, ephemeris, chronicle of events PLUT. *Caes.* 22.2 (*of commentaries*), *Alex.* 23.4 ARR. *An.* 7.25.1 *etc.* || daily register of accounts, ledger PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 829c, *Es. carn.* 2 999a DIOG. 6.86 || daily service (= ἐφημερία) IOS. *A.I.* 7.367, *al.*

ἐφημερόβιος -ον [ἐφήμερος, βίος] living day by day PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 88 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 160.

ἐφήμερος -ον [ἐπί, ἡμέρα] A of a day, lasting a day HP. *Aph.* 4.55 (*fever*) DION. 8.41.5 (*food*) NT *Jas.* 2.15 GAL. 7.305, *al. etc.*; φάρμακον ἐφήμερον poison that kills within a day PLUT. *Them.* 31.6; ἐφήμερος δαπάνη daily expenditure PLUT. *Per.* 16.5; ἐφήμεροι πράξεις daily activities LUC. *Pseudol.* 17 | ἐφήμεροι ... τοῖς βίοις ἄνθρωποι men who live day by day PLUT. *Galb.* 16.3 || *adv. neut. pl.* ἐφήμερα once a day ORIB. *Eup.* 1.9 || lasting only a day, of brief duration *or* life, ephemeral, *of pers.* PIND. *O.* 8.95, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 83 PLAT. *Leg.* 923a *etc.* | *of things* EUR. *Her.* 866, *al.* THUC. 2.53.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252b 16 *etc.* B *subst. zool.* τὸ ἐφήμερον ephemeron, *insect* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490a 34, *al.* C *bot.* colchicum, *poisonous plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.6 NIC. *Al.* 250 GAL. 11.879 *etc.* D seal of Solomon DIOSC.[2] 4.84 • *Dor. and* ἐφᾱμ-.

ἐφημερούσιος -ον [ἐφήμερος, οὐσία] PROCL. *Ptol.* 225, *see* ἐφημερόβιος.

ἐφημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἐφίημι] IL. 17.697 OD. 16.340 SOPH. *Ph.* 1144 AP. 1.33 (*pl.*) *etc.*, *see* ἐφετμή.

ἔφην *impf. aor. ind. act.*, *see* φημί.

ἔφηνα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* φαίνω.

ἐφῆπται, -πτο *pf. / ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐφάπτω.

ἔφησθα *impf. ind. act. 2. sg.*, *see* φημί.

ἐφήσομαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* ἐφίημι.

ἐφησυχάζω [ἐπί, ἡσυχάζω] *fut.* ἐφησυχάσω || *aor.* ἐφησύχασα; to be tranquil, be calm, calm down POL. 2.64.5 HLD. 4.11.1 ARET. *C.D.* 1.8.1 | ▸ *with dat.*: ἐφησυχάσας τοῖς εἰρημένοις calming down at these words HLD. 6.7.1 • *often v.l.* ἀφ-.

ἔφθαρκα, ἔφθαρμαι *pf. ind. act. and mid.*, *see* φθείρω.

ἐφθαρμένως [φθείρω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* corruptly [IAMBL.[1]] 43.

ἔφθασα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* φθάνω.

ἐφθέος -α -ον [ἕψω] *verb. adj.* to be boiled *or* cooked NIC. *Al.* 392.

ἐφθήμερος -ον [ἑπτά, ἡμέρα] of seven days PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 223a.

ἐφθημῑμερής -ές [ἑπτά, ἡμιμερής] containing seven halves (= 3 + 1/2): *metr.* τὸ ἑ. meter of three and a half feet HEPH. *Ench.* 7.3 *etc.* | ἑ. τομή hephthemimeral caesura (after three and a half feet) SCH. HEPH. 229.20 ARISTID.[2] 1.25.

ἐφθημιμερικόν -οῦ, τό [ἐφθημιμερής] *metr.* hepthemimericon, *other name of the anapestic dimeter catalectic* SCH. HEPH. 383.16.

ἔφθην *aor*[2]. *ind. act.*, *see* φθάνω.

ἐφθι- *forms of aor*[2]. *or pf., see* φθίνω.

ἐφθιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἐφθός [ἕψω], πωλέω] vendor of various kinds of boiled meat (?) *PGENOVA* 2.71.3 (VI[CE]).

ἐφθονημένως [φθονέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* grudgingly VETT. 288.6.

ἐφθοπώλιον -ου, τό [ἐφθός, πωλέω] retailer of cooked food, *i.c. prob.* snack bar POSIDIP. 22.

ἐφθός -ή -όν [ἕψω] A boiled, cooked HDT. 2.77.5 EUR. *Cycl.* 246 PLAT. *Rp.* 404c PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 201c *etc.* B *extens.* refined SIM. 50 (*gold*) || *fig.* soft, worn out, exhausted HP. *Epid.* 4.16.

ἐφθότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐφθός] fatigue HP. *Acut.* 49.

ἐφιάλλω *see* φιάλλω.

ἐφιάλτης -ου, ὁ incubus DIOSC.[2] 3.140 STRAB. 1.2.8 ARTEMID. 2.37 *etc.* • *Aeol.* ἐπ- ALC. 406 (*cf. also* ἐπίαλος).

Ἐφιάλτης -ου, ὁ Ephialtes, *male name* IL. 5.385 *etc.*

ἐφιαλτία -ας, ἡ [ἐφιάλτης] *bot.* peony (*see* γλυκυσίδη) AET.[1] 1.84 AN. *Herb.* 162 (*v.l.* -τεία *or* -τιον).

ἐφιαλτικός -ή -όν [ἐφιάλτης] subject to incubi ORIB. *Syn.* 8.2 PAEG. 3.15 *etc.* || *Christ.* diabolical AGATHANG. *Greg.* 133 (p. 67).

ἐφιάλτιον -ου, τό [ἐφιάλτης] *bot.* dragonroot (*see* δρακόντειος) DIOSC.[2] 2.167a | *cf.* ἐφιαλτία AN. *Herb.* 162.

ἐφῖγμαι *pf. ind.*, *see* ἐφικνέομαι.

ἐφιδρόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἱδρόω] ❶ *act.* to sweat superficially (*or* on the upper part of the body) HP. *Prorrh.* 1.4, *al. etc.* || to sweat (in addition *or* in consequence): πυρετῷ to a fever HP. *Epid.* 1.3 (*v.l.*) GAL. 9.288, 10.502 ❷ *mid. pass.* to sweat subsequently ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.23.6).

ἐφίδρῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἐφιδρύω] planting *or* fixing (*the feet*) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.188 (*pl.*).

ἐφιδρύω [ἐπί, ἱδρύω] ❶ *act.* to place, put PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.145 ❷ *mid. pass.* to be placed, put oneself, stand PHIL.[2] *Op.* 86, *al.*

ἐφίδρωσις -εως ἡ [ἐφιδρόω] perspiration, superficial sweat PLUT. *Br.* 25.6 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἐφιδύη -ης, ἡ [ἐπί, ?] hesitation (= ὄκνος) THEOGNOST. 7.30.

ἐφιελίς -ίδος, ἡ crown (*of priestly headgear*) IOS. *A.I.* 3.178.

ἐφίεμαι *pres. ind. mid.*, *see* ἐφίημι.

ἐφίερον -ου, τό [ἐπί, ἱερός] sacrificial cake *IG* 3.74 (*pl.*).

ἐφιζάνω [ἐπί, ἵζω] to sit, put oneself, place oneself ▸ τινι at, in, on sthg. IL. 10.578, *al.* MOSCH. 2.108 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.1.1, *al. etc.* = ▸ τι AP. 1.667 = ἐπί τινι IL. 10.26 • *only pres. and impf.* ἐφιζάνον, *Aeol.* ἐπισδᾶνον ALC. 75.8.

ἐφίζω [ἐπί, ἵζω] ❶ *act.* A to sit oneself, put oneself, place oneself OD. 19.55 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 651 *etc.*; τηνεῦ γὰρ ἐφίσδει here it in fact placed itself (= stopped) *of a dove* THEOCR. 5.97 | ▸ *with dat.* MOSCH. 2.3; ἄ τε παρθενίοις παίδων τ' ἐφίζουσα βλεφάροις (O young woman), who place yourself (*or* sit back) on the eyelids of the girls and the boys PIND. *N.* 8.2 | ▸ ἀμφί τινι on sthg. NIC. *Al.* 478 = ▸ πρός τι CRITI. B 6.11 *FdV* B *causat.* (*aor*[*a*].) to make sit: Πύλονδε καταστῆσαι καὶ ἐφέσσαι to put me down and let me reside (= land me) at Pylos OD. 13.274 ❷ *mid. causat.* (*fut. and aor*[*a*].) to make sit, place, put IL. 9.455 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.*: με νηὸς ἔφεσσαι put me on your boat OD. 15.277 | ▸ *with dat.*: γούνασιν οἷσιν ἐφεσσάμενος making myself sit on his knees OD. 16.443 || *medic.* to put in place, put back (*a dislocation*) HP. *Mochl.* 25 • *impf. 3. sg.* ἐφῖζε *iter.* ἐφίζεσκε || *epic fut. inf. mid.*

ἐφέσσεσθαι IL. 9.455 || *aor*[1]. ἐφέζετο (= *impf. see* ἐφέζομαι) | *epic aor*[s]. *mid. 3. sg.* ἐφέσσατο | *imper.* ἔφεσσαι | *inf. act.* ἐφέσσαι | *ptc. mid.* ἐφεσσάμενος.

ἐφίημι [ἐπί, ἵημι] *impf.* ἐφίειν, *mid. pass.* ἐφιέμην || *fut.* ἐφήσω, *mid.* ἐφήσομαι || *aor.* ἐφῆκα, *mid.* ἐφείμην || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐφεῖται || *aor. pass.* ἐφείθην || *fut. pass.* ἐφεθήσομαι LUC. *Pro im.* 24 OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 203. ❶ ***act.*** Ⓐ **to send, dispatch** || **to make go, drive** || *fig.* **to induce** *with inf.* Ⓑ *jur.* **to send to another for judgment, send away in appeal** || *intrans.* **to appeal:** εἰς *or* ἐπί τινα to s.o. Ⓒ *host.* **to send against** *or* **onto, hurl:** τί τινι sthg. against s.o. || *fig.* **to hurl onto** || *milit.* **to direct against, launch** Ⓓ **to let go** || **to permit, concede:** τί τινι **sthg. to s.o.** | *with inf.* | *with acc. and inf.* || **to concede, let** | *rar.* **to invite** || *intrans.* **to let oneself go** ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to recommend, order** | *with inf.* Ⓑ **to permit, allow,** *with inf.* Ⓒ **to stretch, aim at:** τινος **at sthg.** | *milit.* || *extens.* **to long for, aspire to, desire:** τινος **sthg.** | *with inf.* | *with acc. and inf.* || *epic* **to go towards, hurry up, hurl oneself** | *with acc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be permitted** *or* **conceded** ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to send, dispatch:** Πριάμῳ ... Ἶριν ἐφήσω I will send Iris to Priam IL. 24.117; ὡς δυστυχῆ Θήβαισι ... ἀκτῖν' ἐφῆκας (O Sun) who has sent an unlucky ray to Thebes EUR. *Ph.* 5; μ' ἐφέηκε ... καλέειν νηὸς πρόμον he sent me to call the head of the ship AP. 1.712 || **to make go, drive:** τὸν ποταμόν ... ἐπεῖναι ἐπὶ τὴν χώρην to introduce the river into the region HDT. 7.130.2 | *of breeding animals* HDT. 3.85.3, *al.* ARISTOT. *HA.* 630b 33 || *fig.* **to induce** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 1.518, *al. etc.*; ὅς τ' ἐφέηκε πολύφρονά περ μάλ' ἀεῖσαι καὶ θ' ἁπαλὸν γελάσαι (the wine) that induces even a very thoughtful man to sing and laugh at heart OD. 14.464 Ⓑ *jur.* **to send to another for judgment, send away in appeal:** ἐφῆκεν ἡμᾶς εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον he sent us before the court DEMOSTH. 34.21; καὶ τὰς πάνυ μικρὰς δίκας εἰς ὑμᾶς ἐφιᾶσιν they send away to you in appeal also the most insignificant cases DEMOSTH. 40.31 || *intrans.* **to appeal:** ▸ εἴς *or* ἐπί τινα to s.o. DEMOSTH. 29.59, 40.31 LUC. *Bis acc.* 4 *etc.*; τούτοις δ' ... ἐξὴν εἰς ὑμᾶς ἐφεῖναι for these it was possible to appeal to you DEMOSTH. 40.55; ἐ. εἰς ἕτερον δικαστήριον to appeal to another court LUC. *Herm.* 30; ▸ ἀπό τινος **from a jurisdiction** DCASS. 64.2; *abs.* ἐφῆκε **he appealed** DCASS. 37.27.3 Ⓒ *host.* **to send against** *or* **onto, hurl** ▸ τί τινι **sthg. against s.o.** IL. 15.444, *al.* OD. 24.180, *al. etc.*; φράζευ ὅπως μνηστῆρσιν ἀναιδέσι χεῖρας ἐφήσεις think out how you will be able to raise your hands against the shameless suitors OD. 13.376; μή ποτε ... ἐπ' ἐμοί ... ἐφείης ... ἄφυκτον οἰστόν that you never be able to launch against me your unavoidable arrow EUR. *Med.* 634 || *fig.* **to hurl onto:** Ἀργείοισι πολύστονα κήδε' ἐφῆκεν threw at the Argives tearful troubles IL. 1.445; τοῖσιν ἀεικέα πότμον ἐφῆκε he threw against them a gloomy fate IL. 4.396; ὄν μοι Ζεὺς ἐφέηκεν (troubled return) that Zeus imposed on me OD. 9.38; τέκνοις δ' ... ἐφῆκεν ... ἀράς against the children he hurled curses AESCHL. *Sept.* 786; ἄγαν ἐφῆκας γλῶσσαν ἐς τὸ σύμφυτον you hurled excessive invectives (*proper.* the tongue) against your gender EUR. *Andr.* 954; τῷ ... κακῷ ἐφιέναι δεῖν τὴν ὀργήν it is necessary to stir up anger against the evil PLAT. *Leg.* 731d || *milit.* **to direct against, launch:** τῷ στρατοπέδῳ τὴν ἵππον the cavalry against the encampment HDT. 5.63.4; τὴν ἵππον ἐπὶ τοὺς Ἕλληνας the cavalry against the Greeks HDT. 9.49.1; στρατὸν ἐς πεδία the army into the plain EUR. *Her.* 393 Ⓓ **to let go:** ἀφεῖναι καὶ χαλάσαι τὰς ἡνίας τοῖς λόγοις to let go and loosen the reins to the discourse PLAT. *Prot.* 338a; οὐρίᾳ ἐφέντα with the wind on the stern (*lit.* letting the sails go for a favorable wind) PLAT. *Prot.* 338a || **to permit, concede** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. THUC. 1.95.6 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1264a 21 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.90.3, *al.*; σοί γ' ἐφῆκα πᾶν λέγειν I permitted you to say everything SOPH. *El.* 631 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: τοὺς δὲ νεωτέρους ἐφίετε διώκειν let the youths pursue XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.24 (*v.l.*) || **to concede, let:** ἐφῆκεν ... ἰχθύσιν διαφθοράν he granted as prey (= gave as a meal) to the fish SOPH. *Ai.* 1297; τὴν λοιπὴν ἀποσκευὴν ἐφῆκε τοῖς στρατιώταις διαρπάσαι he granted the soldiers to plunder the rest of the equipment DIOD. 14.75.9 | *rar.* **to invite:** ἐφίητι ... φυλάξαι ῥῆμα invite to watch the word PIND. *I.* 2.9 || *intrans.* to let oneself go: γέλωτι in laughter PLAT. *Rp.* 388e; τοῖς κλαυθμῶν ... ῥεύμασιν ... εἰς ἄπαν ἐφιέναι to let oneself burst into tears PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 609b ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to recommend, order** AESCHL. *Pers.* 228 *etc.*; ἄλλο δέ τοι ἐρέω καὶ ἐφήσομαι I will say and will recommend another thing to you IL. 23.82; ἑκάστῳ ἐφιέμενος τάδε εἶρω ordering each, I say this OD. 13.7; ἐπιστολὰς ἃς σοι πατὴρ ἐφεῖτο orders that your father gave you AESCHL. *Pr.* 4; ἐ. ἐς Λακεδαίμονα to send orders to Sparta THUC. 4.108.7 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *El.* 1111, *al.*; ἡμῖν ἐφεῖτ' ἐν ὥρᾳ ἥκειν he ordered us to arrive in time ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 242 Ⓑ **to permit, allow** ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ph.* 619 *etc.*; σοὶ ἐφεῖτο ὅ τι ἐβούλου ποιῆσαι let you do whatever you wanted XEN. *An.* 6.6.31 (*corr. in* ὑφ-); οἷς τέχνης ἅψασθαι βαναύσου ... οὐκ ἐφεῖτο to whom he did not permit to dedicate themselves to manual labor PLUT. *Lyc.* 24.2 Ⓒ **to stretch, aim at** ▸ τινος at sthg. ISOCR. 2.25 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094a 2 *etc.* | *milit.* ἐ. τῶν προσώπων *or* τῶν ὄψεων to aim at the face *or* at the eyes PLUT. *Pomp.* 71.7, *Caes.* 45.2 || *extens.* **to long for, aspire to, desire** ▸ τινος sthg. THUC. 1.8.3 (*profits*), 1.128.3 (*mastery*), *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1302a 25 (*equality*) *etc.*; τί μοι τῶν δυσφόρων ἐφῇ; why do you go seeking misfortunes for me? SOPH. *El.* 143 (*lyr.*); τί ... ἐφίεσαι φιλοτιμίας; why do you aspire to love of honor? EUR. *Ph.* 531; τῶν ... εὖ πεφυκότων ἐφιέμενος (it was evident) that he sought those well disposed by nature XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.2 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1315 THUC. 6.6.1 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1055 || *epic* **to go towards, hurry up, hurl oneself** (*fut.* ἐπιείσομαι, *aor. ptc.* ἐπιεισάμενος) IL. 21.424 | ▸ *with acc.*: τοὺς ἄλλους towards the others IL. 11.367; ἀγρούς towards the fields OD. 15.504 ❸ *pass.* **to be permitted** *or* **conceded:** ἐκείνῳ ἐφεθήσεται ▸ *with inf.* to him it will be conceded to LUC. *Pro im.* 24 ● *Ion. pres.* ἐπίημι, *Dor. 3. sg.* ἐπίητι, *Ion. 3. pl.* ἐπιέῖσι | *inf. mid.* ἐφίεσθαι | *ptc.* ἐφιέμενος || *epic fut.* ἐπιείσομαι || *epic aor.* ἐφέηκα, *Ion.* ἐπέηκα, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐφεῖτο, *3. pl.* ἐφεῖντο | *epic subj.* ἐφείω, *2. sg.* ἐφῇς | *opt.* ἐφείην | *imper.* ἔφες | *inf.* ἐφεῖναι, *Ion.* ἐπεῖναι | *ptc.* ἐφείς, *mid. only epic in aor*[s]. ἐπιεισαμένη IL. 21.424 || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐφέωται HSCH. || *aor. inf. pass.* ἐφεθῆναι | *ptc.* ἐφεθείς || **NB** *usu.* -ῑη-, *but epic* -ῑη-; ἐφίε- IL. OD. (ἐφίει OD. 24.180).

ἐφικάνω *pres.* OD. 11.196 (*in tmesis*) *etc.*, *see* ἐφικνέομαι.

ἐφικνέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἱκνέομαι] Ⓐ **to come to, reach, achieve** ▸ *with gen.*: ἅμα δ' ἀλλήλων ἐφίκοντο arrived at the same time the one to the other, *of warriors* IL. 13.613; μου ἐφικέσθαι to catch me, strike me PLAT. *HipMa.* 292a; ἐ. τῆς ἀρετῆς to achieve virtue ISOCR. 1.5; οἱ δ' ἐφικνούμενοι τοῦ τριηραρχεῖν those who reach the census requirement for furnishing a trireme DEMOSTH. 20.28 | πρὸς τὸν σκοπὸν the bullseye, target LUC. *Nigr.* 36 || *analog.* ▸ *with acc.*: εἴ σε τούτων μοῖρ' ἐφίκοιτο καλῶν if the destiny of these privileges reaches you (= if you obtain them) PIND. *I.* 5.15 | ▸ *with two acc.*: τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον ἐκέλευσε τριηκοσίας ἐπικέσθαι μάστιγι πληγάς ordered the Hellespont to be beaten with three hundred blows of a whip HDT. 7.35.1 Ⓑ **to reach to, extend to** ▸ ἐπί *or* εἴς τι (up to) sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.5, *al.*; πῶς ἐφικνοῦνται ... ἐς τὰ λεπτότατον how they come to the smallest things LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 19 | ▸ *with adv. ncut.*: ὅσον ὁ ἥλιος ἐφικνεῖται as far as the sun reaches THPHR. *H.P.* 1.7.1 | ▸ *with ptc.*: ὡς οὐκ ἦν φθεγγόμενον ἐφικέσθαι given that it was not possible to be heard (*lit.* to reach by speaking) PLUT. *T.G.* 18.2 Ⓒ *extens.* **to reach the goal, be able** ▸ *with inf.* POL. 1.4.11 PLUT. *Alcx. fort.* 338c | ▸ *with ptc.*: οὔτ' ἂν ὁ γράφων ἐξαριθμούμενος ἐφίκοιτο no writer would be able to enumerate them POL. 1.57.3 | ▸ *with gen.*: τῆς βολῆς ἐ. to do well in the throw HLD. 9.5.3 | ▸ *abs.* **to reach the goal, have success** *or* **effect** APP. 12.102 (*pers.*), 111 (*poison*) || *rar.* **to be fit** *or* **suitable** ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Fract.* 17.

ἐφικτός -ή -όν [ἐφικνέομαι] **attainable, accessible** EMPED. B 133.1 *etc.* | ▸ τινι to *or* for s.o. *or* sthg.: τὸν ἐφικτὸν εἰκότι λόγῳ ... χρόνον time which is able to reached by a probable understanding PLUT. *Thes.* 1.2 *etc.* || *analog.* **accessible, within one's reach, possible** THPHR. *Lap.* 25, *Ign.* 70 *etc.*; καθ' ὅσον ἐφικτόν as much as possible ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391b 3; ▸ ἐν ἐφικτῷ τινος within the reach *or* within the possibility of sthg. PLUT. *Am. prol.* 494e, 496c; εἰς ἐφικτὸν προσελθεῖν to come within reach DION. 2.38.4; ὡς οὐκ ἦν ἐφικτὰ αὐτοῖς granted that it was not in their power AEL. *N.A.* 5.7 | ▸ ἐφικτόν ἐστι *and inf.* it is possible POL. 9.24.5 HLD. 2.24.6 || **comprehensible** BAS. *Hom.* 15.1 *etc.*

ἐφίμειρω [ἐπί, ἱμείρω] ❶ *act.* to desire, long for ▸ τινος sthg. AGATH. (AP 5.269.2) NONN. *D.* 14.355 = τι NIC. *fr.* 74.42 | ▸ *with inf.* MUS.[1] 80 ❷ *mid.* = *act., with gen.* ARAT. 975 (*tmesis*).

ἐφίμερος -ον [ἐπί, ἵμερος] **desirable, longed for, pleasing** HES. *Th.* 132, *al.* ARCHIL. 22.1 AESCHL. *Ch.* 840 *etc.* ● *Ion.* ἐπίμερος SEM. 7.51.

ἐφιππάζομαι [ἔφιππος] **to go on horseback, ride a horse** ARTEMID. 1.79 (*obsc.*) | *fig.* CRATIN. 389.

ἐφιπποαρχία -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, ἱπποαρχία] **double squadron of cavalry** (= 1024 cavalrymen) ARR. *Tact.* 18.4 *etc.*

ἐφίππειος -ον *v.l., see* ἐφίππιος.

ἐφιππεύω [ἐπί, ἱππεύω] Ⓐ **to ride a horse against, attack with cavalry** ▸ *with dat.* DIOD. 17.19.6, 20.3 || **to ride on** BABR. 76.15 Ⓑ **to mount** (*the female*) OPP.[1] 390.

ἐφίππιος -ον [ἔφιππος] **on horseback, equestrian** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.6 PLUT. *Art.* 11.6 (-πει-) *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ ἐφίππιος (sc. δρόμος) **run on horseback** (*prob.* 4 stades = m. 709,60) PLAT. *Leg.* 833b | τὸ ἐ. **caparison, seat** XEN. *Hip.* 7.5 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 45, *al. etc.*

ἔφιππος -ον [ἐπί, ἵππος] **riding a horse, on horseback, equestrian** LYS. 14.10 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Par. min.* 306f, *Publ.* 19.8 (*statue*) *etc.*; κλύδων' ἔφιππον wave of chariots and horses SOPH. *El.* 733.

Ἔφιππος -ου, ὁ Ephippos, *male name* ATH. 1.28b *etc.*

ἐφίπταμαι *later pres.* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841b 31 PLUT. *Cl.* 39.2 *etc.*, *see* ἐπιπέτομαι.

ἐφισδ- *see* ἐφίζω.

ἔφισος VT *Sir.* 9.10, *al.*, *later for* ἔπισος.

ἐφιστάνω [ἐφίστημι] **to put over, place before** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 233e || *intrans.* **to start upon, dedicate oneself to, consider, examine** ▸ τινι sthg. POL. 5.35.6 | ▸ πῶς how POL. 11.2.5 | ▸ εἰ if ARR. *EpictD.* 1.26.16 | ▸ ὅτι that ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.31 || **to stop** DIOSC.² 4.16 (*v.l.*) • *see also* ἐφιστάω.

ἐφιστάω, *contr.* [ἐφίστημι] **to put upon** DIOSC.² 2.32 *etc.*, *later pres. of* ἐφίστημι.

ἐφίστημι [ἐπί, ἵστημι] *impf.* ἐφίστην, *mid.* ἐφιστάμην || *fut.* ἐπιστήσω, *mid.* ἐπιστήσομαι || *aor*¹. ἐπέστησα, *mid.* ἐπεστησάμην || *aor*². ἐπέστην || *pf.* ἐφέστηκα (*Intrans.*), *later* ἐφέστᾶκα | *ptc.* ἐφεστηκώς, ἐφεστώς *and* ἐφεστακώς || *ppf.* ἐφειστήκειν, ἐφεστήκειν *and* ἐφεστάκειν || *aor. pass.* ἐπεστάθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπισταθήσομαι. ❶ *trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*¹. *act. and mid., later pf.* -ᾶκα, *ppf.* -άκειν) Ⓐ **to make stand (in** *or* **on), put, place, set down, put down** Ⓑ **to put (at** *or* **on), turn** || *without obj.* **to turn one's attention, dedicate oneself, occupy oneself** || *later* **to understand, with dat.** Ⓒ **to put on, install, raise** || *usu. fig.* **to put up, place before, put at the head** | *with inf.* || **to set up, institute** | *analog.* **to establish, order, prescribe,** *with acc. and inf.* Ⓓ **to put in** *or* **inside, introduce** || **to produce, provoke, cause:** τί τινι sthg. for s.o. Ⓔ **to make stand (still), check, stop, interrupt:** τι sthg. | *abs.* ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*². ἐπέστην, *pf.* ἐφέστηκα, *aor. pass.*) Ⓐ **to be (at, in, on), be placed, be put, be set down, be put down** | *abs.* **to be upon, form on the surface** || *milit.* **to be arranged** *or* **arrayed** Ⓑ *fig.* **to be dedicated, turn one's mind** *or* **attention, be occupied** Ⓒ **to be over,** *usu. fig.* **to be placed in front, be (put) at the head of** Ⓓ **to be (at** *or* **beside), be facing** *or* **against, be present, arrive** || *s.times in pf.* **to loom over, draw close, threaten** Ⓔ **to be checked, stopped** | *with gen.* ❶ *trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*². *act. and mid., later pf.* -ᾶκα, *ppf.* -άκειν) Ⓐ **to make stand (in** *or* **on), put, place, set down, put down** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on sthg. THUC. 2.75.4 = ▸ τι ἐπί τινι XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.7 = ▸ τί ἐπί τινος PLAT. *Criti.* 116a = ▸ τι ἐπί τι DEMOSTH. 41.6 *etc.*; τελευτήσαντας τῷ βίῳ τῷ βεβιωμένῳ τὴν ἐκεῖ μοῖραν ἐπιστήσειν πρέπουσαν afterwards the dead will encounter a fate in the afterlife that fits the life they have lived PLAT. *Rp.* 498c; τέλος ἐπιστήσηται καλόν it makes a lovely end PLAT. *Leg.* 802a; ἐ. τὴν χεῖρα ἐπί τι to extend one's hand to sthg., to establish one's power over sthg. VT *Chr.* 1.18.3 | *milit.*: ἐπὶ δὲ τούτοις ἐπέστησαν τὰς ἱππηγούς behind these (naval squadrons) they arranged the ships for the transportation of the cavalry POL. 1.26.14; τὴν δὲ φάλαγγα ... τούτοις κατόπιν ἐπέστησε he set the phalanx behind these POL. 1.33.6 Ⓑ **to put (at** *or* **on), turn:** τὴν γνώμην κατά τι the attention to sthg. ISOCR. 9.69; τὴν διάνοιαν *or* τὴν σκέψιν περί τινος the thought *or* inquiry to sthg. ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 987b 3, 1090a 2, *al. etc.*; τὸν νοῦν τινι the mind to sthg. DIOD. 12.1.1 | αὐτὸν ἐ. ἐπί τι to turn *or* dedicate oneself to sthg. ARISTOT. *Top.* 135a 26 || *without obj.* to turn one's attention, dedicate oneself, occupy oneself ▸ τινι to *or* with sthg. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391a 26 = ▸ περί τι *or* τινος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487a 13, *G.C.* 315b 18 = ἐπί τι POL. 1.65.5 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.*: οὐκ ἐπέστησας you have not given attention PLUT. *Adul.* 73f | *analog.*: ▸ ἐ. τινά ἐπί τι to draw the attention of s.o. to sthg., make s.o. turn to sthg. POL. 2.61.11, *al. etc.*; τοῦτο καὶ τοὺς θρασυτάτους τῶν περὶ αὐτὸν ἐπέστησεν this attracted the attention even of the boldest of his followers PLUT. *T.G.* 17.5 (*oth.* made stop) || *later* to **understand** ▸ *with dat.* EUS.¹ *D.E.* 4.15.60 *etc.* Ⓒ **to put on, install, raise:** τὰς θύρας ... ἅσπερ ... λαβὼν ἐπεστήσατο the doors that he took and installed XEN. *Ag.* 8.7 || *usu. fig.* **to put up, place before, put at the head** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. of s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 5.27.1 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1202 (*for an office*), *al.* PLAT. *Alc.*1. 112b *etc.* = ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τι DEMOSTH. 18.112 *etc.*; τοιούτοις ἐφίστη τοῖς πράγμασιν put such persons to direct the matters ISOCR. 2.27; πιστοτέρους ... ἢ εἰ φρουροὺς μισθοφόρους ἐπεστησάμην more trustworthy than if he gave the task to some paid guards XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.19; κύνα μὲν ἐπὶ ποίμνην ἀγεννῆ καὶ φαῦλον οὐδ' ἂν εἷς ἐπιστήσειε φυλάττειν no one would set a dog without breeding or value to guard a flock DEMOSTH. 26.22; ἐπ' αὐτοῖς παιδαγωγοὺς θεράποντας ἐφιστᾶσιν they entrust them to the care of pedagogues XEN. *Lac.* 2.1; ἐφ' ὧν ἐπέστησε τὸν ἀδελφόν the command of whom he entrusted to his brother POL. 2.65.9; ἀνδρας ἐπιμελεῖς ἐφεστάκει πρὸς ταύτην τὴν χρείαν he had put skilled persons in charge of this activity POL. 10.20.5 | ▸ *with inf.*: τὴν ἐξ Ἀρείου πάγου βουλὴν ἐπέστησαν ἐπιμελεῖσθαι τῆς εὐκοσμίας directed the Council of the Areopagus to take charge of good order (= put in charge of the supervision of clothing) ISOCR. 7.37 || **to set up, institute:** ἀγῶνα ἱππικὸν καὶ γυμνικόν equestrian and gymnastic contests HDT. 1.167.6, 38.1 | τινὶ νόμον ἐ. to impose a regulation on sthg. PLUT. *Sol.* 21.5 | *analog.* **to establish, order, prescribe** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287a 26 Ⓓ **to put in** *or* inside, introduce: τὸ τὸν Φίλιππον ἐπιστῆσαι τοῖς πράγμασι τούτοις to have introduced Philip into (*or* made him arbiter of) this matter DEMOSTH. 19.34; ἐπιστήσασα Ῥωμαίους (Fortune) having introduced the Romans (into the struggle) POL. 15.20.6 || **to produce, provoke, cause** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. POL. 2.20.7 DIOD. 14.62.2 APP. 7.55, *al.* Ⓔ **to make stand (still), check, stop, interrupt** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 7.11.1, *al.* DIOD. 17.112.3 PLUT. *Cim.* 1.6 *etc.*; ἐ. τὸ στράτευμα to stop the expedition XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.18; ἐ. τοὺς ἱππέας τοῦ πρόσω to keep the cavalry from proceeding further ARR. *An.* 5.16.1 | ▸ *abs.*: ἐπιστήσας (*sc.* τὸν ἵππον *or* ἑαυτόν) stopping XEN. *An.* 1.8.15 | *also in pres. mid.*: τοῦ με τήνδ' ἐφίστασαι βάσιν; why do you stop me? SOPH. *Tr.* 339 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*². ἐπέστην, *pf.* ἐφέστηκα, *aor. pass.*) Ⓐ **to be (at, in, on), be placed, be put, be set down, be put down** ▸ τινι on sthg. IL. 17.609, *al. etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι IL. 23.201 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τι POL. 3.46.8 = ▸ ἐπί τινος PLUT. *Amat.* 761a; τοῖς χώμασιν ἐφεστῶτας standing near the dyke HLD. 9.5.3 | ▸ *abs.* **to be upon, form on the surface,** *of a film on liquids* (*usu. milk*) HDT. 4.2.2 HP. *Prog.* 12 DIOSC.² 1.72; *of vapor* ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 469b 31 || *milit.* **to be arranged** *or* arrayed: κατόπιν τοῖς θηρίοις behind the elephants POL. 16.18.7 Ⓑ *fig.* **to be dedicated, turn one's mind** *or* attention, be occupied ▸ τινι with *or* in sthg. EUR. *Andr.* 547 DEMOSTH. 4.12 = ▸ ἐπί τι ISOCR. 10.29 DEMOSTH. 18.60; ἐφεστάναι τοῖς καιροῖς to wait for the favorable moment PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 577a | ▸ *abs.* DEMOSTH. 6.19 Ⓒ **to be over,** *usu. fig.* **to be placed in front, be (put) at the head** ▸ τινι for *or* of sthg. *or* s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 538 SOPH. *Ai.* 945 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι *or* τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 460b XEN. *Hier.* 9.5 DEMOSTH. 19.298 = ▸ *rar.* τινος HDT. 7.117.1 EUR. *Andr.* 1098 | ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* ὁ ἐφεστηκώς person in office, head, commander, magistrate XEN. *Oec.* 21.9 = *pl.* οἱ ἐφεστῶτες (*Ion.* ἐπεστεῶτες) HDT. 2.148.5 XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.19 *etc.* Ⓓ **to be (at** *or* **beside), be facing** *or* **against, be present, arrive,** *of pers., things, events* (*often host.*) ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 18.554, *al. etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι IL. 12.52, *al.* HDT. 4.203.1 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τι HDT. 3.77.1 PLAT. *Symp.* 212d ISOCR. 9.58 = ▸ εἴς τι *or* τινα ISOCR. 18.9 *etc.*; κακόν ... ὄναρ κεφαλὴν ἐπέστη τὴν νύκτα a bad dream stood over his head (= appeared) during the night IL. 10.469; πυκνοὶ ἐφέστασαν ἀλλήλοισι they stood packed tight one against another IL. 16.217; οἱ εὕδοντι ἐπέστη ὄνειρος a dream appeared to him while he was sleeping HDT. 1.34.1; πρίν μοι τύχη τοιάδ' ἐπέστη before the following chance event happened to me SOPH. *O.T.* 777; μόχθων τῶν ἐφεστώτων ἐμοὶ λύσιν liberation from the troubles that oppress *or* afflict me SOPH. *Tr.* 1170; ἐπέστησαν τοῖς βουλευταῖς they attended the counselors THUC. 8.69.4; ἐξαίφνης ἐπιστὰς τοῖς γιγνομένοις finding himself suddenly faced with the events ISOCR. 8.41; ἄγγελος Κυρίου ἐπέστη αὐτοῖς an angel of the Lord appeared to them NT *Luke* 2.9; ἐφίστανται αὐτοῖς they fall upon him XEN.¹ 1.13.4 | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 1.59.1 AESCHN. 3.79 *etc.*; κῆρες ἐφεστᾶσιν θανάτοιο the goddesses of death lie in wait IL. 12.326; ὁ Δαρεῖος ἐπεστεώς Darius who was near HDT. 3.78.4; ὁ ἀντίδικος ἐφέστηκεν the adversary stands opposite (*in court*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 172a; ἤμην ἐφεστὼς I was present NT *Acts* 22.20 || *s.times in pf.* **to loom over, draw close, threaten** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287a 2, *al.* NT *2Tim.* 4.6 *etc.*; τὸν ἐφεστηκότα κίνδυνον τῇ πόλει the danger that threatens the city DEMOSTH. 18.176; διὰ τὸν ὑετὸν τὸν ἐφεστῶτα because of the rain that threatened NT *Acts* 28.2 Ⓔ **to be checked, stopped** XEN. *An.* 2.4.26 *etc.*; ἐπιστὰς περιέμενα I stopped to wait PLAT. *Symp.* 172a | ▸ *with gen.*: καθεῖσαι τὰς κώπας ἐπέστησαν τοῦ πλοῦ having abandoned the oars they stopped sailing THUC. 2.91.4 | κατὰ ῥῆμα ... ἐφιστάμενος stopping on every word PLUT. *Aud.* 44c • *Ion.* ἐπ- || *epic pf. inf.* ἐφεστάμεναι || *Aeol. ppf. 3. sg.* ἐπήστακε ISCHWYZ. 646.16, *Dor. 3. pl.* ἐφεστάκεον *IDELPH.* 5.20.39 || *Hom. always intrans.* (*aor*², *pf. act. and rar. impf. mid.*).

ἐφιστορέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἱστορέω] **to seek** HSCH. || **to ask** (*an oracle*) "Ηπειρωτικὰ Χρονικά"1.254 (IV^{BCE}) (ἐπιστ-).

ἔφλαδον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* παφλάζω.

ἐφοδεία -ας ἡ [ἐφοδεύω] **patrol, beat** POL. 6.35.8 DIOD. 20.16.7 (*v.l.* -δία) POLYAEN. 7.14.2 *etc.*

ἐφοδευτέον [ἐφοδεύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to investigate** *or* **examine** STRAB. 14.1.4 SEXT. *P.* 2.198 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. IAMBL.¹ *Nic.* 58.

ἐφοδευτής -οῦ [ἐφοδεύω] **inspector, spy** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 42.9 || **guard** *POXY.* 1033.10 (IV^{CE}).

ἐφοδευτικῶς [ἐφοδεύω] *adv.* **with rational investigation, by deduction** SEXT. *S.* 8.308, *al.*

ἐφοδεύω [ἔφοδος 2] ❶ *act.* **to be inspecting, make one's rounds** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.24, 5.3.22 *etc.* || **to inspect, visit, pass in review** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 6.35.11 PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 781c *etc.*; ἐ. τὰ μαγειρεῖα to go around the shops that sell cooked food THPHR. *Ch.* 6.9 || ▸ *abs.* **to make a round of inspection** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.16 (*for the Persian provinces*) || **to oversee, direct:** ἀγῶσιν the match AESCHL. *Ch.* 728 || *extens.* **to investigate, examine** SEXT. *S.* 8.222 *etc.* || **to explore** STRAB. 8.6.4, *al.* (*of a geographer*) VT *Deut.* 1.22, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be examined, visited, explored** AET. 3.8.2 (*fut. pass.* -ευθήσεται) *etc.*

ἐφοδηγέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὁδηγέω] to guide, *spiritually* IO. *HMt* 7.198A.

ἐφοδιάζω [ἐφόδιον] ❶ *act.* **to furnish supplies**

(*for a journey*) HDT. 9.99.2 PLUT. *CMi.* 65.3 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to furnish, connect** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. DIOD. 5.34.6 | ἐφόδιόν τινα s.o. with supplies VT *Deut.* 15.14 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. APOLLOD.^{3} 138.1 | *fig.* ▸ τινά πρός τι s.o. for sthg. PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 327e ‖ *analog.* **to sustain, maintain, protect** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Cor.* 16.5 (*disobedience*) *etc.*; ἀπορίᾳ γὰρ ᾤετο δεῖν βοηθεῖν, οὐκ ἀργίαν ἐφοδιάζειν **he believed that it was necessary to help destitution, not furnish sustenance for laziness** PLUT. *Sol.* 23.6 ‖ **to arrange, put in order** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 9 ‖ *later* **to encourage** CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.10.3 ‖ **to instruct, teach** BAS. *Hom.* 7.7, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to furnish oneself, stock up** POL. 18.20.2 *etc.*; ἐκ Χίου πεντεδραχμίαν ἑκάστῳ τῶν ναυτῶν ἐφοδιασάμενος **being furnished from Chios with a payment of five drachmas for each sailor** XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.12 ❸ *pass.* **to be furnished** *or* **provided** IOS. *B.I.* 2.103 (*aor. pass.*) *etc.* | ▸ τι with sthg. VT *Josh.* 9.12.

ἐφοδικός -ή -όν [ἔφοδος 3] **methodical, systematic** ARCHIM. *title* (HERO *Metr.* 1.32) ◆ *adv.* **ἐφοδικῶς systematically** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 107.

ἐφόδιον -ου τό [ἐπί, ὁδός] **provision, traveling expenses,** *usu. pl.* HDT. 4.203.3, 6.70.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 53 (*for an ambassador*) DEMOSTH. 3.20 (*for soldiers*) *etc.* ‖ **sustenance, means, resource** THUC. 2.70.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.3.20 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 8c, *al. etc.* | ▸ εἰς τι **for sthg.** PLUT. *Comp. Arist. CMa.* 4.2; ἐφοδίου λαβέσθαι τινος to take such an opportunity HLD. 5.30.3 | *usu. pl.* AESCHN. 1.172 DEMOSTH. 49.67 PLUT. *Arat.* 6.5 *etc.*; τίνα ... ἐφόδια ἔχων; **with what means?** LUC. *Demon.* 12 ‖ *Ion.* ἐπ-.

ἐφόδιος -ον [ἔφοδος 3] **for traveling, of accompaniment,** *fig.*, *of letters* SYN. *epist.* 18.

1. **ἔφοδος** -ον [ἔφοδος 3] **accessible** POLYAEN. 1.49.3 (*v.l.*) ‖ *fl. see* **εὐέφοδος** THUC. 6.66.2.
2. **ἔφοδος** -ου, ὁ [ἔφοδος 3] **inspector** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.16 (*of the Persian provinces*) POL. 6.36.6 (*of guard posts*).
3. **ἔφοδος** -ου ἡ [ἐπί, ὁδός] Ⓐ **path of access, entrance, entry** THUC. 4.129.4, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.4.41, *al. etc.* ‖ **access** (*as a means or right*) THUC. 5.35.8, *al.* POL. 1.13.9, *al. etc.*; παρ' ἀλλήλους ἐφόδους **reciprocal relations, communications** THUC. 1.6.1; ἀποκλείσαντες τὰς ἐφόδους τῶν ἐπιτηδείων **having interrupted the paths (= possibility of access) of reinforcements** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.3 Ⓑ *fig.* **means of proceeding** (*in investigations or arguments*), **plan, method** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1230a 35, *al.* THPHR. *Sens.* 60 POL. 3.1.11 *etc.* Ⓒ *extens.* **assault, raid** AESCHL. *Eum.* 375 THUC. 1.93.7 XEN. *An.* 2.2.18 *etc.* (*also fig.*); ἐξ ἐφόδου **in the assault, at first clash** POL. 1.36.11 *etc.* = αὐτῇ ἐφόδῳ DION. 3.4.2 = τῇ πρώτῃ ἐφόδῳ DION. 4.51.4 | ἃ τῶν νυκτιπόλων ἐφόδων ἀνάσσεις you who preside over nocturnal attacks, *i.e.* the powers of darkness EUR. *Ion* 1049 (*of Hecate*); ἡρώων ἐφόδους the traps of the heroes HP. *M.S.* 1 Ⓓ *medic.* **passage, meatus** HP. *Epid.* 6.2.16 (*nostrils*) *etc.* ‖ **approach, attack** (*of fevers*) HP. *Prog.* 20 ‖ **flow** (*of hot and cold*) HP. *Vict.* 1.32 ‖ *jur.* **proceedings, suit** *P*PETR. 3.56d 8 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **exordium through innuendo** DION. *Isae.* 3.6, *al.* CIC. *Her.* 1.4.6 *etc.*

ἐφοίτη *impf. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* φοιτάω.

ἐφόλκαιον -ου τό [ἐφέλκω] *prob.* **rudder** (*oth.* ladder, fastened to the prow) OD. 14.350.

ἐφολκέω to drag one's feet, be slow *I*1G 12 *suppl.* 213 (*FGrH* 502) | ▸ *with inf.* **to delay in** *I*JRS 40.78.6.

ἐφολκή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐφέλκω] **traction, tension** SOR. 4.10.3.

ἐφόλκιον -ου, τό [ἐφολκός] Ⓐ **sloop** (*towed by a ship*) STRAB. 2.3.4 (*pl.*) *etc.*: ἐκέλευσε τοὺς ναύτας τὸ ἐφόλκιον παραβαλεῖν **he ordered the sailors to move the sloop near** PLUT. *Pomp.* 73.8 Ⓑ **appendix, complement, addition** LEON. (AP 7.67.5); ἐφόλκια ἡγησάμην δὴ πτωχὸν ὄντα παιδία τρέφειν **I judged it a burden to raise children poor as I was** MEN. *Peric.* 810 τοῦτο ... ἀντιστὰς θέατρον, ὥσπερ ἐφόλκιόν τι παρετεκτήνατο λαμπροτέραν οἰκίαν ἐκείνης **after having erected this theater, he built next to it like an addition a house more splendid than its predecessor** PLUT. *Pomp.* 40.9.

ἐφολκίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐφολκός] **sloop** ACH. 3.3.1 *etc.* ‖ **cargo, weight, burden** *of pers.* EUR. *Andr.* 200, *H.F.* 631, 1424.

ἐφολκός -όν [ἐφέλκω] **drawing** *or* **attracting, attractive, seductive, exciting** THUC. 4.108.5 | ▸ τινος s.o. CALLIM. *fr.* 549 | ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. AEL. *V.H.* 8.12, *N.A.* 7.10 ‖ **being drawn** *or* **towed** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 268 ‖ **prolix** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 200.

ἐφομαρτέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὁμαρτέω] **to be together** *or* **in sequence, accompany** IL. 8.191, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 479 AP. 1.201 (*with dat.*) ARR. *An.* 1.19.2 *etc.* ‖ *var.* ἐφαμ- ARISTAR.^{2} Il.

ἐφομῑλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὁμιλέω] **to be found among, be persecuted:** ὀνείροις **by dreams** NONN. *D.* 5.410 (*aor.* ἐφωμίλησαν) ‖ *fl. in* HERMES. 7.51.

ἐφοπλίζω [ἐπί, ὁπλίζω] *impf. mid.* ἐφωπλιζόμην MATR. 111 ‖ *fut.* ἐφοπλίσω, *mid.* ἐφοπλίσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐφώπλισα, *mid.* ἐφωπλισάμην EUSTATH. 1285.43 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐφωπλισμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφωπλίσθην ❶ *act.* **to arm, equip, prepare** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 24.263 OD. 2.295, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* AP. 4.1720 | ▸ ἐ. τινά τινι to arm s.o. against s.o. OPP.^{1} 3.244 ‖ **to get ready, prepare** ▸ *with acc.* (*food or a dish*) IL. 4.344, *al.* OD. 19.419 | *fig.* ἐφοπλιῶ ... αὐτῷ ζηλοτυπίαν **I will launch jealousy against him as an attack** CHARIT. 1.2.5 ❷ *mid.* **to get ready** (*for oneself*), **prepare** ▸ *with acc.* (*food*) IL. 8.503, 9.66 | *fig.* τὸν Ἔρων ὔμμιν ἐφοπλίσομαι **I will arm love against you** MUSIC. (AP 9.39.2) ‖ **to be armed, keep oneself ready** ▸ ἔς τι for sthg. OPP. 5.617 | ▸ τινι against s.o. OPP.^{1} 3.86 ◆ *epic iter. impf.* ἐφοπλίζεσκον AP. 3.843 ‖ *epic fut. 3. pl.* ἐφοπλίσσουσι OD. 6.69, *epic mid. 1. pl.* ἐφοπλισόμεσθα IL. 8.503 (= 9.66) ‖ *epic aor.* -πλισσ-.

ἐφόπλισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ὅπλις] **armor** SCH. THUC. 5.66.2.

ἐφόρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἐφοράω] **observation, contemplation** PORPH. *Marc.* 21 *etc.*

ἐφορατέον [ἐφοράω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to observe** HEPH.^{1} 3.4.3.

ἐφορατικός -ή -όν [ἐφοράω] **fit for observing** *or* **watching** XEN. *Oec.* 12.19.

ἐφοράω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὁράω] *impf.* ἐφεώρων, *mid. pass.* ἐφεωρώμην THUC. 3.104.1 ‖ *fut.* ἐπόψομαι (*for* ἐπιόψομαι, *see*) ‖ *for aor. see* ἐπεῖδον ‖ *pf. act.* ἐφεώρακα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπώφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐποφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to look at, observe, watch** *of gods and the sun* ▸ *with acc.* IL. 3.277, *al.* OD. 13.214, *al.* HDT. 1.124.1 SOPH. *El.* 175 *etc.*: Ἡλίου ὃς πάντ' ἐφορᾷ καὶ πάντ' ἐπακούει **of the Sun, who sees all and hears all from on high** OD. 12.323 | *of pers.* HDT. 3.53.1 DEMOSTH. 3.34 *etc.*; ἦ ... ἐφορῶντας παραγίγνεσθαι **to keep oneself ready to observe where** ... THUC. 6.67.1 ‖ **to see** ▸ *usu. with ptc.* IL. 14.145 HDT. 1.10.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.7 *etc.*; σοῖσιν δ' ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ἐπόψεαι κτεινομένους μνηστῆρας **you will see with your eyes murdered princes** OD. 20.233 | ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 1270 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 11 *etc.*; Ἀγαμέμνονός σέ φημ' ἐπόψεσθαι μόρον **I say that you will see the death of Agamemnon** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1246 ‖ **to go to see, visit, inspect** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 19.260, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.18 (*wounds*) *etc.*; ἄλλοτε ἄλλαχῇ περιελαύνων ἐφεώρα **he inspected** turning on the horse now here and now there XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.59 ❷ *mid. pres. ptc.* ἐφορωμενος **to examine, study** ORPH. *H.* 7.8 POSID. 125a, *cf.* OD. 17.487 ❸ *pass.* **to be observed, seen:** *by god* ARR. *Epict*D. 1.14.1 | *of symptoms* SOR. 3.31.2 | ὅσον ἀπὸ τοῦ ἱεροῦ ἐφεωράτο τῆς νήσου **this part of the island that is seen from the temple** THUC. 3.104.1: πεζοὺς οὐ πολλοὺς προύπεμψεν ἐφορωμένους ὑπὸ Χρυσάντα καὶ ἐφορῶντας αὐτόν **he sent ahead a small number of infantry so that they would be seen by Chrysas and be able to see him** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.56 ‖ **to be visited** PAEG. 3.14 ◆ *Ion.* ἐπ- ‖ *Aeol. ptc.* ἐπόρεις ALC SAPPH. 4 ‖ *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐπώρα ‖ *aor*^{2}. *mid.* ἐπόψατο PIND. *fr.* 33d.10 (*but* ≠ ἐπιώψατο: *see* ἐπιόψομαι) ‖ *Dor. aor. inf. pass.* ἐποφθῆμεν DIOTOG. 76.9 (STOB. 4.1.96.11).

1. **ἐφορεία** -ας, ἡ [ἔφορος] **office of ephor** XEN. *Lac.* 8.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1270b 7, *al.* (*var.* -ρία) *etc.*
2. **ἐφορεία** -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, ὄρος] **frontier** HEC. 217 ‖ *Christ.* **diocese** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.15 (45.3) *etc.* ‖ **sovereignty, dominion** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.16.

ἐφορεῖον -ου, τό [ἔφορος] **place where the ephors meet** XEN. *Ag.* 1.36 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 232f.

ἐφορεύω [ἐφοράω] **to watch, observe, supervise, look after** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 627, *Eum.* 530 = ▸ τινος AESCHL. *Pers.* 7 = ▸ περί τινος LUC. *Charid.* 10 ‖ **to be ephor** THUC. 8.6.3, 58.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.1 *etc.*

ἐφορικός -ή -όν [ἔφορος] **of an ephor** XEN. *Lac.* 15.6.

ἐφόριος -α -ον [ἐφορεία 2] **of the frontier, on the border** DEMOSTH. 23.37 *etc.* ‖ **bordering** *with gen.* APP. 17.9.

ἐφορμαίνω [ἐπί, ὁρμαίνω] **to hurl oneself, launch oneself:** δρόμῳ **at a run** AESCHL. *Pers.* 208 | ▸ τινι against s.o. OPP.^{1} 3.367.

ἐφορμάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὁρμάω] *impf.* ἐφώρμων, *mid.* ἐφωρμώμην SCH. THUC. 5.80.2 ‖ *fut.* ἐφορμήσω, *mid.* ἐφορμήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐφόρμησα, *mid.* ἐφωρμησάμην OPP. 3.397 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐφώρμημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφωρμήθην ❶ *act.* **to push, incite, provoke** ▸ τί τινι sthg. against s.o. IL. 3.165 (*war*) OD. 7.272 (*winds*) SOPH. *fr.* 680 (*evils*) | τοὺς λύκους **the wolves** HDT. 9.93.4 | ▸ *with two acc.* ναύτας ... τὸ πλεῖν **the sailors to sail** SOPH. *Ai.* 1143 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* ORPH. *L.* 26 ‖ *intrans.* **to launch oneself** (at *or* against), **attack** ▸ τινι s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 1275; Πομπηίῳ δ' ἀνὴρ μέγας ἱππότῃ πεζὸς ἐφώρμησε **a huge infantryman attacked Pompey who was with the cavalry** PLUT. *Pomp.* 19.4 | ▸ ἐπί τινα DCASS. 36.24.2 | ▸ *abs.* τοὺς ἐφορμῶντας **attackers** POL. 8.6.1 ‖ *fig.* **to long for** ▸ *with inf.* OPP. 2.94 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to hurl oneself, attack, raid, enrage** IL. 6.410, *al.* PIND. *N.* 10.69 AESCHL. *Pers.* 462 *etc.* (*usu. in aor. pass.*) | *not host.* τρὶς μὲν ἐφωρμήθην **three times I launched myself** (to embrace her) OD. 11.206; ἐφορμηθῆναι to put oneself to work with energy HES. *Op.* 459 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* ὀρνίθων ... ἕθνος ἐφορμᾶται (the eagle) **hurled itself on the race of birds** IL. 15.691; ἐφορμήσεσθαι ἀέθλους to undertake the labors, *of Herakles* HES. *Sc.* 127 ‖ ▸ *fig. with inf.* **to long for, desire** IL. 13.74 OD. 1.275, *al. etc.* ◆ *Ion.* ἐπ- ‖ *Dor. aor. ptc. pass.* ἐφορμαθείς PIND. *I.c.*

ἐφορμέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὁρμέω] ❶ *act.* **to be at anchor opposite** *or* **against,** *i.e.* **blockade** (with the fleet) HDT. 8.81 XEN. *An.* 7.6.25 *etc.*; πεζῇ τε καὶ ναυσὶν ἑ. **to blockade with the infantry and**

the fleet THUC. 4.24.4 | ἐ. τῷ λιμένι to blockade the port THUC. 7.3.5 = ἐ. ἐπὶ τῷ λιμένι XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.7; ἐπὶ τοῦ κατὰ τὸν εἴσπλουν στόματος ἐ. to be at anchor opposite the mouth of the port POL. 1.46.5; ἐ. ναυσὶ τὴν ἀκτήν to blockade the coast with the fleet APP. 17.72 || *extens.* to watch SOPH. *O.C.* 812; ἐ. τοῖς καιροῖς to look out for a timely occasion DEMOSTH. 3.7 ❷ *pass.* to be blockaded THUC. 1.142.7, *al.*

ἐφορμή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐφορμάω] attack, assault THUC. 6.90.3 AP. 4.148 (*v.l.*) OPP. 4.623 *etc.*; μία δ' οἴη γίγνετ' ἐφορμή there is only one exit (*as a possibility of attacking or counterattacking Odysseus*) OD. 22.130 || undertaking AP. 4.204 (*v.l.*).

1. **ἐφόρμησις** -εως, ἡ [ἐφορμάω] raid, assault PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.254, *Spec.* 2.190 *etc.*; πρὸς τὴν ἐκείνης ἐφόρμησιν to approaching her HLD. 8.9.14.

2. **ἐφόρμησις** -εως, ἡ [ἐφορμέω] anchoring opposite, naval blockade THUC. 2.89.9, *al.*; φυλακὴν σφίσι καὶ ἐφόρμησιν παρασχεῖν to offer them the possibility of watching and of a naval blockade THUC. 3.33.3; λιμένα καὶ ἐφόρμησιν port and position fit for a naval blockade THUC. 6.48.

ἐφορμητικός -ή -όν [ἐφορμάω] inciting against (for combat) MAX.[1] 7.8.

ἐφορμίζω [ἐφορμέω] ❶ *act.* to land, look for an exit, escape APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.244.3: *deer*) PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.254.3: *pers.*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to moor, land: ἐς λιμένα into a port THUC. 4.8.5 || to set anchor in front, blockade: τοῖς πολεμίοις the enemy APP. 17.108 | *causat.* με ... ἐφωρμίσατο made me land CRINAG. (AP 7.636.6).

1. **ἔφορμος** -ον [ἐπί, ὅρμος] moored at anchor THUC. 3.76 (*v.l.*) *P*OXY. 413.194 (II[CE]).

2. **ἔφορμος** -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, ὅρμος] naval blockade THUC. 3.6.1, *al.*

ἔφορος -ον [ἐπί, ὁράω] Ⓐ looking at, watching, directing, *often subst.* spy, protector, overseer AESCHL. *Pers.* 25 (*of an army*) SOPH. 145 (*of a region*) EUR. *Rh.* 30 (*of sacrifices*) *etc.*; δαίμονες ... ἀνθρώπων ἀθεμίτων ἔφοροί τε καὶ τιμωροί you gods who watch over and punish impious men HLD. 8.9.12 *etc.* Ⓑ ὁ ἔ. ephor *magistrate customarily at Sparta and in other Doric countries, usu. pl.* HDT. 1.65.5, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 692a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265b 39, *al. etc.*

Ἔφορος -ου, ὁ Ephoros, *male name* DIOD. 4.1 *etc.*

ἐφούδ, τό *indecl. Hebr.* efod, *priestly vestment* GBL. 3.15.13 *etc.*

Ἐφουδίων -ωνος Ephoudion, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1191, *al.*

ἐφυβρίζω [ἐπί, ὑβρίζω] ❶ *act.* to insult, outrage IL. 9.368 | ▶ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *Al.* 1385 = ▶ τινα *and* τι PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 579c AP 16.4.2 | ▶ πολλὰ ἐ. τινα to inflict many outrages on s.o. EUR. *Her.* 947; εἰς ἀδελφὸν οἳ' ἐφύβρισας what outrage you committed against your brother EUR. *Andr.* 624; τὰ δεινὰ τῇδ' ἐφυβρίζει πόλει directs cruel insults against this city EUR. *Ph.* 179; ἐφύβριζον ἄλλα τε καὶ εἰ apart from directing other insults they asked also if THUC. 6.63.3 || to exult (in evil joy), θυμὸν at heart SOPH. *Al.* 955 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: μὴ ἐφυβρίζεσθαι νεκρούς to not insult the dead EUR. *Ph.* 1663.

ἐφυβριστήρ -ῆρος [ἐφυβρίζω] insolent, outrageous, *of iambs* AP 7.352.7.

ἐφύβριστος -ον [ἐφυβρίζω] HDN.[1] 2.4.2 (*tyranny*), *al.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 165 (*pers.*: *f.l.* -ιστάς) *etc.*, *see* ἐφυβριστήρ || contemptible, shameful VT *Wis.* 17.7 ◆ *adv.* ἐφυβρίστως in an insolent *or* outrageous way PLUT. *Art.* 30.4 *etc.* || in a contemptible way POSID. 136a.

ἔφυγον *aor. ind. act. see* φεύγω.

ἐφυγραίνομαι [ἔφυγρος] to become wet, soften, become slack HP. *Epid.* 1.10 (*intestine*) *etc.*

ἔφυγρος -ον [ἐπί, ὑγρός] wet (on the surface), damp ARISTOT. 896a 17, 935a 28 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.7 (*compar.* -ότερος).

ἐφῠδάτιος -η -ον AP. 1.1229 (*fem.*), *see* ἐφυδριάς.

ἐφυδρεύω [ἔφυδρος] to wet ▶ *with acc.* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.1.

ἐφυδριάς -άδος [ἔφυδρος] of water, acquatic, *of Nymphs* HERMOCR. (AP 9.327.1) LEON. (AP 9.329.1) *etc.*

ἐφυδρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἔφυδρος] water spider GLOSS. || ARTEMID. 2.38 (*prob. f.l.*), *see* ἐφυδριάς.

ἔφυδρος -ον [ἐπί, ὕδωρ] wet, rainy OD. 14.458 (*wind*) ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 48.50 (*day*) *etc.* || abounding in water, rich in springs HDT. 4.198.2 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 347a 31 *etc.* || acquatic PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.9.2, *al.* • *Ion.* ἐπ-.

ἐφυλακτέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὑλακτέω] to bark at ▶ τινι against s.o. PLUT. *Vind.* 551c, *al.*

ἐφυμνέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὑμνέω] ❶ *act.* to sing, intone ▶ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 393, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 947c *al. etc.*; τοιαῦτ' ἐφυμνῶν singing (*or* repeating) these laments SOPH. *O.T.* 1275 || to invoke (*for good and for evil*) SOPH. *Ant.* 658 *etc.*; τί οὖν μ' ἄγωνας τῇδ' ἐφυμνήσαι χθονί; what invocation orders me to act on this ground? AESCHL. *Eum.* 902; σοὶ κακὰς πράξεις ἐφυμνήσασα having invoked disasters upon you SOPH. *Ant.* 1305 || *extens.* to sound, resound ▶ τινι in agreement with sthg. SOPH. *fr.* 412 (*of music*) ❷ *pass.* to be sung PLAT. *Leg.* 799a PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 82 *etc.*

ἐφυμνία -ας, ἡ [ἐφυμνέω] hymn of prayer ORIG. *SelPs.* 135.3.

ἐφυμνιάζω [ἐφύμνιον] to sing as a refrain: *pass.* SCH. PIND. *O.* 9.1k.

ἐφύμνιον -ου, τό [ἐφυμνέω] refrain (*proper.* what is sung after the hymn) CALLIM. *H.* 2.98 AP. 2.713 || *metr.* ephymnion, *after the strophe* (≠ *mesymnion, in the mid. in a sequence of verses*) HEPH. *Poëm.* 7.1 *etc.*

ἔφυν *aor. ind. act. see* φύω.

ἐφύπερθε(ν) [ἐπί, ὑπέρθε(ν)] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* on top, upon IL. 9.213, *al.* OD. 4.150, *al.* || from on high OD. 9.383 | *analog.* τῷ δ' ἐ. ἅλατο καὶ τὼγαλμα the statue also leapt (into the water) behind him THEOCR. 23.59 *etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* above ▶ *with gen.* SIM. (AP 7.24.7) *etc.*; Φιλύρων δ' ἐ. above the Philyroi, *of geogr. position* AP. 2.393.

ἐφυπνόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὑπνόω] to sleep (meanwhile) HSCH.

ἐφυπνώττω [ἐφυπνόω] to fall asleep ▶ τινι on sthg. IUL. *epist.* 90.

Ἐφῦρα -ας, ἡ Ephyra *ancient name of Corinth* IL. 6.152, *al.* || *other cities* OD. 2.328 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ρη.

Ἐφυραῖος -α -ον [Ἐφύρα] of Ephyra PIND. *P.* 10.55 *etc.*

Ἐφύρειος -α -ον NONN. *D.* 20.390 *etc.*, *see* Ἐφυραῖος.

Ἐφύρηθεν *adv.* [Ἐφύρα] from Ephyra AP. 4.1212 *etc.*

Ἐφύρηνδε *adv.* [Ἐφύρα] towards Ephyra CALLIM. *H.* 4.42.

Ἐφῦροι -ων οἱ Ephyroi, *people of Epiros* IL. 13.301.

ἐφυστερέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὑστερέω] to remain behind, be late IOS. *A.I.* 18.327, 19.28 *etc.* || to be deferred SOR. 1.21.2 *etc.*

ἐφυστέρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐφυστερέω] delay CLEM. *Paed.* 2.7.55.3.

ἐφυστερητικός -ή -όν [ἐφυστερέω] slowed, always further delayed *of fevers* [GAL.] 19.201.

ἐφυστερίζω [ἐφυστερέω] to arrive after, late THUC. 3.82.3 *etc.*

ἐφῠφαίνω [ἐπί, ὑφαίνω] to weave: δολίην ἐπὶ μήτιν ὑφαίνων weaving a deceitful design OPP.[1] 3.415 (*tmesis*).

ἐφυφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπί, ὑφή] fabric, weft PLAT. *Leg.* 734e.

ἐφύω [ἐπί, ὕω] ❶ *act. impers.* to rain (on) ▶ *with dat.* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.8 *etc.* || to rain after THPHR. *C.P.* 6.17.7 ❷ *pass.* to be bathed by the rain XEN. *Cyn.* 9.5 (*pf. subj. mid.* ἐφυσμένος ᾖ).

ἐφώδης -ου, ὁ *Hebr.* clock of the high priest IOS. *A.I.* 3.162, *al.* | *v.l.* ἐφουδ-.

ἐφώριος -ον [ἐπί, ὥρα] opportune, timely LEON. (AP 9.563.3).

ἔχαδον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* χανδάνω.

ἔχεα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* χέω.

ἐχέγγυος -ον [ἔχω, ἐγγύη] Ⓐ giving a guarantee, worthy of trust, vouched for, safe *of things and pers.* EUR. *Med.* 387 (*house*), *al. etc.*; τῷ ... ἐχεγγύῳ λόγῳ πεισθεῖσα convinced by this guarantee EUR. *Andr.* 192; τὴν δόσιν δ' ἐχέγγυον τὴν πρόσθε ποιῶ I guarantee the preceding pledge (to give) EUR. *Ph.* 759; τοῦ θανάτου τῇ ζημίᾳ ὡς ἐχεγγύῳ πιστεύσαντες trusting in the penalty of death as in one that gives guarantees THUC. 3.46.1; ἐχεγγυώτατον μάρτυρα a deposition wholly worthy of trust ATH. 9.398f | ▶ τινος for *or* of sthg. PALLADAS (AP 10.56.11) = ▶ εἴς *or* πρός τι PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 595f, *Stoic. rep.* 1055b | ▶ *with inf.* τὴν πρὸς Ῥωμαίους ἔχθραν οὐκ ὢν ἐχέγγυος διενεγκεῖν without offering a guarantee that would have carried the burden of hostility against the Romans PLUT. *Aem.* 8.10, *al.* Ⓑ receiving a guarantee, assured SOPH. *O.C.* 284 (*suppliant*) || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἐχεγλωττία -ας, ἡ [ἔχω, γλῶσσα] taciturnity, 'tongue-truce' (*cf.* ἐκεχειρία armistice *and* ἐχεμυθία) LUC. *Lex.* 9.

ἐχεδερμία -ας, ἡ [ἔχω, δέρμα] being reduced to skin and bones HIPPIATR. 26.18-19 *title* (*of horses*) *etc.*

Ἐχεδημία -ας, ἡ Echedemia (*ancient name of the Academia*) PLUT. *Thes.* 32.5.

Ἐχέδημος -ου, ὁ Echedemos, *male name* AP 12.55.3.

ἐχέθῡμος -ον [ἔχω, θυμός] holding back impulses, knowing how to control oneself, wise OD. 8.320.

ἔχει *pres. ind. act. 3. sg. and mid. 2. sg.*, *see* ἔχω | *impf. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* χέω | *dat. sg.*, *see* ἐχίς.

Ἐχείδωρος -ου, ὁ Echeidoros, *river in Macedonia* HDT. 7.127.2.

ἔχεισθα *epic pres. ind. act. 2. sg. see* ἔχω.

Ἐχεκλῆς -ῆος, ὁ Echekles, *male name* IL. 16.189.

Ἐχέκλος -ου, ὁ Echeklos, *male name* IL. 16.694, *al.*

ἐχέκολλος -ον [ἔχω, κόλλα] sticky, glutinous HP. *Art.* 33 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 735e (*subst. neut.*), *Sollert.* 966d *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐχεκόλλως like glue DIOSC.[2] 5.92 *etc.*

Ἐχεκράτης -ους, ὁ Echekrates, *male name* HDT. 5.92β1 PLUT. *Pel.* 16.5 *etc.*

Ἐχεκρᾰτίδης -ου, ὁ Echekratides, *male name* THUC. 1.111.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ίδας -α ANYT. (AP 6.123.4), *al.*

ἐχεκτέανος -ον [ἔχω, κτέανον] rich in property, rich in treasures, costly RHIAN. 1.7 NONN. *D.* 11.37 *etc.*

Ἐχέλαος -ου, ὁ Echelaos, *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.199.

Ἔχελλος -ου, ὁ Echellos, *male name* PERSES (AP 7.445.1).

ἐχέμεν *epic pres. inf. act.*, *see* ἔχω.

Ἐχέμμας -α, ὁ Echemmas, *male name* CALLIM. *epigr.* 62.1.

Ἐχέμμων -ωνος, ὁ **Echemmon**, *male name* IL. 5.160.

Ἔχεμος -ου, ὁ **Echemos**, *male name* HDT. 9.26.5.

ἐχεμῡθέω, *contr.* [ἐχέμυθος] *fut.* ἐχεμυθήσω ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἐχεμυθήσας EUSTATH. 1867.10; **to be silent, be quiet** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 60, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.468 HLD. 7.16.1 *etc.*; πρὸς μόνον σέ, ὃν ἐχεμυθεῖν ἠπιστάμην to you alone, whom I know is capable of keeping your mouth shut LUC. *DDeor.* 1.2 | *subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ ἐχεμυθούμενα things kept secret IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.

ἐχεμυθία -ας, ἡ [ἐχέμυθος] **knowing how to be silent, taciturnity, reservedness** PLUT. *Nu.* 8.11, *al.* ATH. 7.308d *etc.*

ἐχέμῡθος -ον [ἔχω, μῦθος] **taciturn, silent, reserved, discrete** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.13 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος L. *Sud.*

ἐχενηΐς -ηΐδος *and* **ἐχενῆς** -ῆδος [ἔχω, ναῦς] Ⓐ *adj.* **holding back** *or* **stopping the ship** AESCHL. *Ag.* 149 THEAET.[1] (AP 6.27.5) (*anchor*) NONN. *D.* 13.114 (*calm*) *etc.* Ⓑ *subst. ichthyol.* **remora** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505b 19 OPP. 1.212 *etc.* • ἐχεναΐς DONAT. *Ter. Andr.* 739, *al.*

Ἐχένηος -ου, ὁ **Echeneos**, *male name* OD. 7.155, *al.*

ἐχεόδηκτος -ον [ἔχις, δάκνω] **bitten by a viper** STRAB. 13.1.14 (*v.l.*) DIOSC.[2] 2.120 *etc.*

ἐχεπευκής -ές [ἔχω, πεύκη] **sharp, prickly** (*oth.* bitter) IL. 1.51, *al.* (*arrows*) ‖ *later* **harsh, bitter** NIC. *Th.* 600, *al.* ORPH. *L.* 475.

Ἐχέπωλος -ου, ὁ **Echepolos**, *male name* IL. 4.458, *al.*

ἐχερρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἔχω, ῥῆμα] IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 34.246, *see* ἐχεμυθία.

ἐχέσαρκος -ον [ἔχω, σάρξ] **adhering, close-fitting** ATH. 13.590f (*tunic*).

ἔχεσκον *iter. impf. act. see* ἔχω.

ἐχέστονος -ον [ἔχω, στόνος] **causing lamentations** THEOCR. 25.213.

Ἐχέστρᾶτος -ου, ὁ **Echestratos**, *male name* HDT. 7.204.2.

ἐχέτης -ου, ὁ [ἔχω] **owner** PIND. *fr.* 304.

Ἐχετῖμίδᾱς -α, ὁ **Echetimidas**, *male name* THUC. 4.119.

ἐχέτλη -ης ἡ [ἔχω] **handle of a plow** HES. *Op.* 467 AP. 3.1325 DIOD. 9.8.1 *etc.*

ἐχετλήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἐχέτλη] **of the handle of a plow** AGATH. (AP 6.41.3).

ἐχέτλιον -ου, τό [ἐχέτλη] **hold** NIC. *Th.* 825.

ἐχετογνώμονες -ων, οἱ [ἔχω, γνώμων] **sluices, dam** ABYD. 6b.

Ἔχετος -ου, ὁ **Echetos**, *male name* OD. 18.85, *al. etc.* | *epith. of Apollo* BSB. 1927.8 (V[BCE]).

ἐχέτρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἔχω, τρῶσις] *bot.* **bryony** HP. *NatMul.* 33 *etc.*

ἐχευ- *forms of aor. see* χέω.

ἐχεφρονέω, *contr.* [ἐχέφρων] **to be sensible** AGATH. (AP 16.332.6) (*inf.* ἐχεφρονέειν).

ἐχεφρόνως *adv., see* ἐχέφρων.

ἐχεφροσύνη -ης ἡ [ἐχέφρων] **wisdom, good sense** AGATH. (AP 9.676.6).

ἐχέφρων -ον [ἔχω, φρήν] **sensible, wise, prudent** IL. 9.341 OD. 13.406, *al.* ‖ *of things and animals* **endowed with a soul** NONN. *D.* 16.226 ORPH. *L.* 369 *etc.* • *adv.* **ἐχεφρόνως wisely** DIOD. 15.33.3.

Ἐχέφρων -ονος, ὁ **Echephron**, *male name* OD. 3.413, *al.*

ἐχῆνια -ων, τά [ἔχω, ἡνίον] *parts of a* **bridle** *IG* 2[2].1388.74 *etc.*

ἐχήρατο *poet. aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. see* χαίρω.

ἐχθής -ητος, ὁ [ἔχω] **owner** HDN. *Epim.* 38.16.

ἔχῃσθα *epic pres. subj. aor. 2. sg. see* ἔχω.

ἐχῃσις -εως, ἡ [ἔχω] **having** AL. *in Metaph.* 417.27.

ἐχθαίρω [ἔχθος] *impf.* ἤχθαιρον, *mid. pass.* ἠχθαιρόμην MOSCH. (STOB. 4.20a.29) ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐχθαροῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἤχθηρα, *mid.* (ἀπ)ηχθηράμην QS 13.255 | *ptc.* ἐχθήρας ❶ *act.* **to hate, detest** *with acc.* IL. 17.270 OD. 19.96 HES. *Th.* 138 *etc.*; σε περὶ Ζεὺς ἀνθρώπων ἔχθαιρε Zeus hated you especially of all men OD. 19.364 | ▸ *with int. obj.* ἔχθος ἐχθήρας μέγα showing great hatred SOPH. *Ph.* 59; οὐδ' οὖν τοσοῦτον ἔχθος ἐχθαίρω σ' ἐγώ I do not hate you to such a degree SOPH. *El.* 1034 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* NIC. *Al.* 618 ❸ *pass.* **to be hated** *or* **hateful, make oneself be hated** AESCHL. *Ch.* 241 *etc.* | ▸ τινι with *or* by s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 754 *etc.* | ἐχθαρῇ μὲν ἐξ ἐμοῦ you will be hated by me SOPH. *Ant.* 93 • *usu. poet. and prose later* ‖ *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* ἤχθᾱρε TIMOCR. 1.4 (*IEG*), *epic mid. 3. sg.* ἐχθήρατο NIC. *Lc.*

ἔχθαρ, τό [ἔχθος] **hate** THEOGNOST. 79.

ἐχθαρτέος -α -ον [ἐχθαίρω] *verb. adj.* **to be hated** SOPH. *Al.* 679.

ἐχθές [χθές] *adv.* **yesterday** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 175 MEN. *Epit.* 383 *etc.* • *Aeol.* ἔχθες THEOCR. 30.7.

ἐχθεσινός -ή -όν [ἐχθές] **of yesterday** PALLADAS (AP 10.79.3) *etc.*

ἐχθέω, *contr.* THGN. 1032 (*v.l. in imper.* ἔχθει) HERMES. 7.39 (*v.l. in impf.* ἤχθεε), *see* ἔχθω.

ἔχθημα -ατος, τό [ἐχθέω] **hatred** SOPH. *fr.* 651.

ἐχθιζινός -ή -όν [ἐχθές] **of yesterday: ἐχθεσινός ἐξ ἐχθιζινοῦ** since yesterday MEN. *fr.* 220.2.

ἐχθιόνως *compar. adv., see* ἐχθρῶς.

ἐχθίστατος -η -ον *superl.* LUC. *Pod.* 246, *see* ἔχθιστος.

ἔχθιστος -η -ον *superl. of* ἐχθρός.

ἐχθίστως [ἔχθιστος] *superl. adv.* **in a very hostile way** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.729C.

ἔχθιτος *see* ἔχθιστος EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.209.

ἐχθίων -ον *compar. see* ἐχθρός.

ἐχθοδοπέω, *contr.* [ἐχθοδοπός] *fut.* ἐχθοδοπήσω GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1548.6) ‖ *aor. inf.* ἐχθοδοπῆσαι; **to be the enemy** IL. 1.518 *etc.*

ἐχθοδοπός -όν [ἔχθος, ?] **enemy, hostile, hateful, adverse** ▸ *with dat.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1137 (*pers.*) *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 810d (*road*) AP. 4.1669 (*eyes*) *etc.*

ἔχθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Lat.* **hostis**?] **hatred, hostility, enmity, aversion** IL. 3.416 *etc.*; Διὸς ἔχθος ἀλευάμενος avoiding the anger of Zeus OD. 9.277; ἐς ἔχθεα μεγάλα ἀλλήλοισι ἀπικνέονται they enter a great hostility the ones against the others HDT. 3.82.3; ἐς ἔχθος ἦλθον παισί I came to be hated by the sons (of Oedipus) EUR. *Ph.* 879 ‖ **hateful things, object of loathing** AESCHL. *Pers.* 284 (*of Salamis*) • *in prose* ἔχθρα.

ἐχθός *adv.* /SCHWYZ. 363.11 (V[BCE]), *see* ἐκτός.

ἔχθρα -ας, ἡ [*see* ἔχθος] **hatred, hostility, enmity, aversion** HDT. 1.5.1, *al. etc.*; κατ' *or* πρὸς ἔχθραν **out of hatred** *or* **personal enmity** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 133 DEMOSTH. 18.141 *etc.* | καταλλάσσεσθαι τὰς ἔχθρας to put an end to enmities HDT. 7.145.1; συμβαλεῖν *or* συνάπτειν ἔχθραν τινί to incur the enmity of s.o. EUR. *Med.* 45, *Her.* 459; λύσασαν ἔχθραν τὴν πάρος forgetting our former enmity EUR. *Tr.* 50; ἔχθραν διαλύεσθαι to resolve hatreds THUC. 4.19.2; τὸν δὴ τοσούτοις ἀθρόοις τῶν πολιτῶν ἔχθραν ἐπ' οὐδενὶ τηλικαύτην ἀράμενον one who without reason draws upon himself such hatred of all the citizens together DEMOSTH. 21.132; δι' ἔχθρας μολεῖν *or* ἐφῖχθαι *or* γενήσεσθαι to meet with enmity, become *or* be an enemy EUR. *Ph.* 479, *Hip.* 1164 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1412; τινὶ τὰ μάλιστ' ἐλθεῖν εἰς ἔχθραν to reach the utmost enmity with s.o., to become the worst enemy of s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.62 | διαλλαχθέντι τῆς ἔχθρας ceasing from enmity, reconciling AND. 2.26 | *philos.* PLOT. 3.2.2 ‖ *later* **inimical thing**: εἰς Θεόν to God NT *Rom.* 8.7 • *Ion.* -ρη.

ἐχθραΐζω [ἔχθρα] **to be hostile** ORIG. *Cels.* 1.40.8.

ἐχθραίνω [ἔχθρα] *impf.* ἤχθραινον ‖ *fut.* ἐχθρανῶ *aor.* ἤχθρηνα *and* ἠχθράνα ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἐχθρανθῆναι EUSTATH. 143.20 ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐχθρανθήσομαι APOM. p. 108.8, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to hate** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Ag.* 11.5 *etc.*; πόλεμον to abhor war PLUT. *Nu.* 5.8 | ▸ *abs.* VT *Sir.* 28.6 ‖ **to be hostile** *or* **unfriendly** ▸ *with dat.* PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 112 VT *Num.* 25.18 AEL. *N.A.* 5.2 ‖ **to make hostile** *or* hateful MAX. 67 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be hated** PHILOD. *Mort.* 20.13.

ἐχθραλέος -α -ον [ἔχθρα] **hateful** NIC. *Al.* 594 (*v.l.*).

ἐχθρεύω [ἔχθρος] *impf.* ἤχθρευον ‖ *fut.* ἐχθρεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἤχθρευσα ‖ *pf. inf.* ἠχθρευκέναι ARISTONIC. *Il.* 1.400; **to be hostile** *or* **an enemy** ▸ *with dat.* VT 2*Macc.* 10.26, *al. etc.*

ἐχθρία -ας VT *Gen.* 26.21 *etc.*, *see* ἔχθρα.

ἐχθροδαίμων -ον [ἐχθρός, δαίμων] **unpopular with the gods** SOPH. *O.T.* 816.

ἐχθροξενος -ον [ἐχθρός, ξένος] **hostile to strangers, inhospitable** AESCHL. *Pr.* 727, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 558 *etc.*

ἐχθροποιέω, *contr.* [ἐχθρός, ποιέω] *fut.* ἐχθροποιήσω HSCH. ε7632 ‖ *aor.* ἐχθροποίησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχθροποιήθην IR. *Haer.* 5 *fr.* 15.30; **to make hostile** *or* **an enemy** APP. 17.60 *etc.* | *pass.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 191 (*pres. mid.*).

ἐχθροποιός -όν [ἐχθροποιέω] **making hostile, causing enmity** APP. 13.54 *etc.*

ἐχθρός -ά -όν [*see* ἔχθος] Ⓐ *pass.* **hateful, hated, detested** *of pers. and things* ▸ *with dat.* IL. 9.378 OD. 17.499 HES. *Th.* 766 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 34 *etc.* | ἐπὶ θεοῖς ἐχθρός cursed by the gods MEN. *Peric.* 294 | ▸ ἐχθρὸν δέ μοι *and inf.* it is hateful for me OD. 12.452 Ⓑ *act.* **hating, hostile, unfriendly** AESCHL. *Ch.* 309, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *O.* 7.90 | ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Ag.* 6.1 DEMOSTH. 10.11 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἐχθρός **unfriendly** HES. *Op.* 342 AESCHL. *Pr.* 120 THUC. 4.47.3 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* ἐχθίων *and* ἐχθρότερος | *superl.* ἔχθιστος (*and* ἐχθίστατος LUC. *Pod.* 246) *and* ἐχθρότατος • *adv.* **ἐχθρός hatefully, in an unfriendly way, hostilely** PLAT. *Leg.* 697d XEN. *Symp.* 4.3 (*compar.*) DEMOSTH. 5.18, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* ἐχθιόνως *and* ἐχθροτέρως | *superl.* ἐχθρότατα.

ἐχθρώδης -ες [ἐχθρός] **hostile** SCH. OPP. 1.685 SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 745, *Or.* 614 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος • *adv.* **ἐχθρωδῶς in a hostile manner** DCASS. 43.10.2 *etc.*

ἐχθρωδῶς *adv., see* ἐχθρώδης.

ἔχθω [ἔχθος] ❶ *act.* **to hate, detest** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *fr.* 353 SOPH. *Ai.* 459, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 117 *etc.*; ταῦτά τοι σ' ἔχθει πόσις for this reason your husband hates you EUR. *Andr.* 212 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be hated** *or* **hateful** ▸ *with dat.* OD. 19.338, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 417 EUR. *Hip.* 1402 (*impf.*) *etc.* • *poet., usu. pres. and impf. 3. sg.* ἤχθετο, *3. pl.* ἤχθοντο HES. *Th.* 155 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἠχθημένος LYC. 827.

ἐχίδιον -ου, τό [ἔχις] **small viper** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558a 29 (*v.l.* -ίδνιον).

ἐχιδνα -ης, ἡ [ἔχις] **viper** HDT. 3.108.1 *etc.* | *of a treacherous woman* AESCHL. *Ch.* 249 SOPH. *Ant.* 531.

Ἔχιδνα

ἐχιδναῖος -α -ον [ἔχιδνα] **of a viper** GAET. (AP 7.712) *etc.* ‖ **of a serpent, twisting** NONN. *D.* 14.216.

Ἐχιδναῖος -α -ον [Ἔχιδνα] **of Echidna** CALLIM. *fr.* 515.

ἐχιδνήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἔχιδνα] **like a viper, of a viper** NIC. *Th.* 209 *etc.* ‖ **of serpents** NONN. *D.* 13.191 (*chariot*).

ἐχιδνοκέφαλος -ον [ἔχιδνα, κεφαλή] **having the head of a viper** *or* **a serpent** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1136.

ἐχιδνόκομος -ον [ἔχιδνα, κόμη] **having vipers**

for hair, adorned with serpents, *of the head* NONN. *D.* 1.173.

ἐχιδνολογέω, *contr.* [ἔχιδνα, λέγω] to collect vipers EUSTATH. *Dio*[9]. 376.

ἐχιδνότοκος -ον [ἔχιδνα, τίκτω] born from a viper RH. 1.626.

ἐχιδνοφαγία -ας, ἡ [ἔχιδνα, ἔφαγον] the eating of vipers DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.227.

ἐχιδνοχαρής -ές [ἔχιδνα, χαίρω] rejoicing in vipers OR. *Sib.* 5.169.

ἐχίειον -ου, τό *bot.* campion (*see* ὠκυμοειδές) NIC. *Th.* 65, *al.*

ἐχίειος -α -ον TZ. *Hist.* 12.834, *see* ἐχιδναῖος.

ἐχιεύς -έως, ὁ [ἔχις] small viper NIC. *Th.* 133 (*pl.* ἐχιῆες).

Ἐχινάδες -ων, αἱ Echinades, *islands near the mouth of the Acheloüs* HDT. 2.10.3 *etc.*

Ἐχῖναι -ῶν, αἱ IL. 2.625 *etc.*, *see* Ἐχινάδες.

ἐχίναιος -ον NIC. *Th.* 230 (*dub.*), *see* ἐχιδναῖος.

ἐχινάλωπηξ -εκος, ὁ [ἐχῖνος, ἀλώπηξ] fox-hedgehog STEPH.[1]

ἐχινέες -έων, οἱ [ἐχῖνος] *zool., only pl.* spiny mice (*Acomys cahirinus*) HDT. 4.192.3 (*var.* -ῖνες) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 3 (*acc.* -ῖνας) AEL. *N.A.* 15.26.

ἐχινή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐχῖνος] skin of a hedgehog HDN. 1.334.8.

ἐχίνιον -ου, τό [ἐχῖνος] *bot.* euphorbia (*see* ἱππο-φαές) DIOSC.[2] 4.159a.

ἐχινίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐχῖνος] earthenware jar, pot HP. *NatMul.* 32.

ἐχινομήτρα -ας, ἡ [ἐχῖνος, μήτρα] *zool., a large sea urchin* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 530b 6.

ἐχινόπους -οδος, ὁ [ἐχῖνος, πούς] *bot.* hedgehog foot PLUT. *Aud.* 44e (*poet.*) *etc.*

ἐχῖνος -ου, ὁ [ἔχις?; *or cf. OCS* ježĭ?, *Lith.* ežỹs?] Ⓐ *zool.* hedgehog, porcupine ARCHIL. 201 HP. *Vict.* 2.46 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1086 ION 38.2 *TrGF etc.* ‖ sea urchin EPICHAR. 47 *etc.* = ἐ. θαλάττιος PLAT. *Euthyd.* 298d ‖ *analog.* husk *of chestnuts and sim.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.1 XENOCR. 43 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* sharpened points *of a bit* XEN. *Hip.* 10.6 *etc.* Ⓑ *anat.* third stomach *of ruminants* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 674b 15, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 58.1, *al. etc.* ‖ throat *of birds* AEL. *N.A.* 14.7 ‖ neck vertebra *of a mullet* ATH. 7.306f Ⓒ *esp. arch. signf.* curl, cushion *of a capital* VITR. 4.3.4 ‖ *bot.* = ἔρινος (*v.l.*) DIOSC.[2] 4.141 GAL. 11.880 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* vase (with a wide mouth), jar HP. *Mul.* 2.172, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1436 *etc.* ‖ box *for storing the acts of a lawsuit* DEMOSTH. 45.17, *al.* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 53.2 *etc.* | *a bun* ATH. 14.647a *etc.*

Ἐχῖνος -ου, ὁ Echinos, *city in Thessaly* DEMOSTH. 9.34, *al.*

Ἐχῖνοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ Echinous (= *see* Ἐχῖνος) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1169.

ἐχινώδης -ες [ἐχῖνος] similar to a hedgehog, thorny ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 3 *etc.* ‖ bristly, rough STRAB. 12.3.11.

ἐχιόδηκτος -ον [ἔχις, δάκνω] bitten by a viper DIOSC.[2] 1.13, *al.* GEOP. 12.30.1 *etc.*

ἔχιον -ου, τό [ἔχις] *bot.* ekhion, viperina DIOSC.[2] 4.27 GAL. 13.214, 14.110 ‖ campion (*see* ὠκυμοει-δές) DIOSC.[2] 4.28.

Ἐχιονίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἐχίων] son of Echion OPP.[1] 4.243.

Ἔχιος -ου, ὁ Echios, *male name* IL. 8.333, *al.*

ἔχις -εως, ὁ Ⓐ *zool.* viper (*masculine*) PLAT. *Symp.* 217c *etc.* | *fig. of pers.* DEMOSTH. 25.96, *al.* ἔχις πολιὸς ἄνθρωπός ἐστιν οὑτοσί this old man is a viper MEN. *Dysc.* 480 Ⓑ *bot.* campion (*see* ὠκυμοειδές) NIC. *Th.* 541, *al. etc.* ● *gen.* -εως *and* -ιος, *gen. pl.* ἐχεων *and* ἐχίων, *poet. dat.* ἐχίεσσι, *acc.* ἐχεις *and* ἐχιας ‖ *fem.* ἡ ἔ. OPP.[1] 3.439.

ἐχίτης -ου, ὁ [ἔχις] *a stone* PLIN. 37.187 *etc.*

Ἐχίων -ονος, ὁ Echion, *male name* PIND. *P.* 4.179 AESCHL. *fr.* 488 *etc.*

ἔχμα -ατος, τό [ἔχω] impediment, obstacle IL. 21.259 *etc.*; ἔχματα πέτρης obstacle of a rock IL. 13.139; ἔχματα νηῶν invasions by ships IL. 14.410 ‖ protection, defense: τινος from sthg. HOM. 4.37 AP. 4.201 ‖ support, buttress: πύργων of towers IL. 12.260 | *analog.* σὺν αὐτοῖς ἔχμασι γαίης with the clods of support (*of the roots of a tree*) AP. 1.1200; ἔχματα γούνων supports of the knees (= muscles) NIC. *Th.* 724.

ἐχόμενα [ἔχω] *adv. from pres. ptc.* of ἔχω Ⓐ in succession *P*SB 4325 vi 9, VIII 5 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ immediately *P*PSI 514.8 (III[BCE]) Ⓑ *as a prep.* ▸ *with gen.* near VT *Jdt.* 19.14, *Ps.* 139(140).6, *al.* | next to *P*PETR. 3.2.22 (III[BCE]) *P*STRAS. 29.36 (III[CE]) ‖ ▸ *with gen. of pers.* with, beside *P*CPR 30.145.24 (I-II[CE]).

ἐχομένως [ἔχω] *adv. from pres. ptc. mid.* consequently, immediately APOLLOD.[7] 3.11 AP.[7] *Pron.* 110.6 *etc.* | ἐ. τινος immediately after s.o. DIOG. 4.23.

ἐχόνομα *prep.* ▸ *with gen. P*FLOR. 14.7 (II[CE]) *P*MICH. 8.510 (II-III[CE]), *see* ἐχόμενα.

ἐχόντως [ἔχω] *adv. from pres. ptc. act. in* ἐ. νοῦν with intelligence, sensibly PLAT. *Leg.* 686e; ἐμφρόνως ... καὶ ἐ. ἑαυτὸν τὸν νοῦν the intellect with judgement and with itself, *i.e.* with intelligence PLAT. *Phil.* 64a *etc.* ‖ *cf.* νουνεχόντως.

ἔχρη *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. see* χράω 3.

ἐχρῆν *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. see* χρή.

ἐχῦρός -ά -όν [*see* ἔχω?; *cf. Skt.* sáhuri-] solid, strong, secure *of places* THUC. 4.8.6 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.13 *etc.* | *analog.* ἀπὸ ἐχυροῦ ποθεν ... ὁρμᾶσθαι to move from a secure place THUC. 1.90.2; ἐν τῷ ἐχυρῷ εἶναι to be safe THUC. 7.77.6 ‖ solid, secure, effective *of things, usu. fig.* THUC. 1.32.2, *al. etc.* | *of arguments, proofs* PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 102 (*superl.*) ‖ strong *of pers.*: πρός τινα οὐκ ἦν ἐ. he was a weak man compared to s.o. PLUT. *Sol.* 1.6 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ● *often v.l.* ὀχ- ◆ *adv.* ἐχυρῶς solidly, strongly THUC. 5.26.3, 8.24.4 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον.

ἐχῠρότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐχυρός] solidity, force, security PHIL.[2] *Her.* 34, *al. etc.* ● *often v.l.* ὀχ-.

ἐχυρόω, *contr.* [ἐχυρός] to strengthen L. *Sud. etc.*

1. ἔχω *impf.* εἶχον, *mid. pass.* εἰχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἕξω (*from pres.*) *and* σχήσω (*from aor.*), *mid.* ἕξομαι *and* σχήσομαι (*also pass.*) ‖ *aor.* ἔσχον, *mid.* ἐσχόμην ‖ *pf.* ἔσχηκα, *mid. pass.* ἔσχημαι *in compd.* ‖ *ppf.* ἐσχήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐσχήμην *in compd.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσχέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σχεθήσομαι. ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* to have, possess, *with acc.* | *with two acc.* | *with acc. and locut. with prep.* | *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἔχων, οἱ ἔχοντες owner, owners ‖ *in various rel., proper. and fig.* | *paraphr.* | *with subj. of thing and obj. of pers.* | *analog.* ‖ to have (a relationship), possess, *as wife, husband, lover* ‖ to have at home, accommodate ‖ to occupy; dwell in ‖ to look after, govern | *of gods* to protect ‖ to entail, produce | *of measures and currency* to contain, be worth | *geom.* to contain, include Ⓑ *trans.* to hold, *with acc.* | *usu. clothing and arms* to put on, wear ‖ to keep in a given condition, maintain | *obj. and adv.* | *reflex. and adv. or prepositional link* ‖ to hold together ‖ to contain, hold together | *analog.* to keep under watch, protect ‖ to hold back, stop, *with acc.* | τινά τινος to keep away from, make cease from | *with inf.* ‖ to hold (in a direction), turn Ⓒ *intrans.* to hold oneself, keep oneself, *abs.* ‖ to restrain oneself, stop oneself | to abstain, cease τινος (from) sthg. ‖ to keep oneself (in a direction), turn oneself ‖ *often naut.* to land, unload, *of ships and pers.* ‖ to extend | *fig.* Ⓓ *locut. pertaining to the mental sphere* to hold in one's mind, know, understand | *in imper.* | *with two acc.* to retain, consider ‖ to keep firm with one's mind, know ‖ to keep one's mind in a direction Ⓔ *with adv.* to stay, be | *often with adv. of manner* | *with inf.* | *with gen.* | *with dat.* | *rar. with acc.* | *with prepositional links* Ⓕ *with inf.* (*pres. or aor.*) to be in a position to, have the ability to, be able ‖ *neg.* οὐκ ἔχω *with interrog.* to not know ‖ *later* to have to, be forced to, be obliged to *with inf.* Ⓖ to have *with verbs, as an auxiliary, in* ἔχω *and aor. ptc.* = *pf. act.* | *with pf. ptc.* | *analog. with pres. ptc.* Ⓗ *imper.* ἔχε *with another imper.* Ⓘ *pres. ptc.* ἔχων = with ‖ *pres. ptc.* ἔχων staying, persisting = continuously *with pres.* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *trans.* to hold (*for oneself*), carry ‖ to hold, keep back Ⓑ *intrans.* to hold oneself, attach oneself, cling to; τινος to s.o. *or* sthg. ‖ *usu. fig.* to keep to, be attached, *with gen.* | *rar. with prep.* Ⓒ to hold back from, abstain from, stop, cease, *with gen.* | *with inf.* | *abs.* | *imper.* Ⓓ *analog.* to be connected, depend, concern, regard, *with gen.* ‖ *extens.* to be adjoining *or* near, follow, *with gen.* | *often pres. ptc.* ἐχόμενος adjoining, near, next to; *of time* following ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be held *or* possessed ‖ to suffer from, be prey to, *with dat.* | *with prep.* Ⓑ to be held *or* kept back ‖ to be stopped. ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* to have, possess ▸ *with acc.* OD. 2.336, *al.* HDT. 6.22.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 580 MEN. *Epit.* 381 *etc.*; Ἱππίας ἔσχε τὴν ἀρχήν Hippias had the power THUC. 6.54.2; πτερὰ ἐκ τῶν ὠμων ἔχοντι with wings that sprouted from his shoulders LONG. 1.7.2 | ▸ *with two acc.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1188 *etc.*; Ὀρφέα ἄναχτ' ἔχων having Orpheus as his lord = under the guidance of Orpheus EUR. *Hip.* 953; ἐὰν δὲ τοὺς ὄρνις ἔχητε συμμάχους if you have the birds as allies ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1610; αὐτοὺς γὰρ ἕξεις τοὺς θεοὺς ὑπηρέτας you will have the gods themselves as your helpers MEN. *fr.* 838.9 | ▸ *with acc. and locut. with prep.* ἔ. τι ἀπό τινος to possess *or* have received sthg. from s.o. HOM. 5.77 = ▸ παρά *or* ἔκ τινος SOPH. *Ai.* 663, *O.C.* 1618 = ▸ πρός τινος XEN. *An.* 7.6.33 *etc.*; ὅσ' ἂν παρ' ἄλλων οὔ ποτ' ἂν σχέθοις βροτῶν as much as you never would be able to have (*or* receive) from other mortals AESCHL. *Eum.* 857; πρὸς γάμον ἔχειν to obtain as bride HLD. 8.2.2 | *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἔχων, οἱ ἔχοντες owner, owners SOPH. *Ai.* 157 EUR. *Alc.* 57 *etc.* ‖ *in various rel., proper. and fig.* IL. 5.895 (*pain*), *al.* OD. 24.250 (*old age*) *al. etc.*; νόον σχέθε τόνδ' ἐνὶ θυμῷ he kept this thought in his heart OD. 14.490; τόδ' ἔσχεν ὄνομα she had this name = she was so named EUR. *Ion* 997; ἀφίετε εἴ τι ἔχετε κατά τινος if you have sthg. against s.o., let it go NT *Mark* 11.25 (*cf.* Mat. 5.23) | *often periphr.*: μέγ' ἐμεῖο ποθὴν ἀπεόντος ἔχουσιν they regret my absence greatly IL. 6.362; οἱ ἔχεν κότον he held on to his rancor IL. 13.517; ἔχον τέλος they were finished (*of tripods*) IL. 18.378; Ἄργει ἔσχεθε κῦδος he had honor at Argos (= was honored) PIND. *O.* 9.88; ἡσυχίην ἔχειν to be still HDT. 2.45.1; αἰτίαν ἕξεις you will be blamed XEN. *An.* 7.1.8; βίον ἔ. to live PLUT. *CMa.* 1.1; ποτὴ δήμου θέαν ἔχοντος ἐν τῷ θεάτρῳ one day that the people were attending a spectacle in the theater PLUT. *Fl.* 19.8; τὸν πλεῖστον χρόνον ποιμενικὸν εἶχον they spent the greater part of the time working as shepherds LONG. 4.39.1 | *with subj. of thing and obj. of pers.* (*rar. of thing*) IL. 4.79 (*amazement*) *al.* OD. 8.344 (*laughter*) *al. etc.*; ἀνέρες οὓς ἔχε γῆρας the

old men IL. 18.515; οὐδέ ποτ' αἴθρη κείνου ἔχει κορυφήν never does the peaceful sky envelop its peak OD. 12.76; φόβος μ' ἔχει φρένας fear seizes my mind AESCHL. *Suppl.* 379; ὕπνος μ' ἔχει τις ἐκ Σαβαζίου a sleep from the cult of Sabazios seizes me ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 9 | *analog.*: ἡ φάτις μιν ἔχει it is told of him HDT. 7.3.2, *al.*; λόγος ἔχει it is well-known, the rumor goes, it is said that ▸ *with acc. and inf.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1573 = *with* ὅτι that PLUT. *Alex.* 38.4 || **to have (a relationship), possess,** *as wife, husband, lover* IL. 9.336, *al.* OD. 11.603, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.27 *etc.*; ἔσχε καὶ ἄλλην ἀδελφὴν he took also another sister as his wife HDT. 3.31.6; ἐραστὴς ὢν εἶχεν αὐτόν in love with him, he kept him with himself THUC. 6.54.2; ἔχειν οὐκ ἀρνούμενος Κλεοπάτραν who did not deny having a relationship with Kleopatra PLUT. *Ant.* 31.3 *etc.* || **to have at home, accommodate** OD. 17.515; ἔχει πρὸς βίαν τὸ παιδίον he keeps the baby by force MEN. *Sam.* 559 *etc.* || **to occupy, dwell in** IL. 13.68, *al.* OD. 6.123, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.12 *etc.*; Δημοσθένης τὸ δεξιὸν κέρας ἔχων Demosthenes occupying the right wing THUC. 3.107.4, *al. etc.*; ὅσα ... ἔχετε λειμῶνα ... Μαραθῶνος as many of you as inhabit the plain of Marathon ARISTOPH. *Av.* 246 (*of birds*) | *milit.* καταλαμβάνει Ἀθηναίους Μένδην ἤδη ἔχοντας he finds that the Athenians already occupy Mende THUC. 4.129.1 || **to look after, govern** IL. 5.749, *al.* OD. 2.22, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.7 *etc.*; φυλακὰς ἔχον they kept watch, took turns at the watch IL. 9.1; σκοπιὴν ἔχοντες τούτων watching over this HDT. 5.13.1 | *of gods* **to protect:** θεοί ὅσοι γῆν τὴν Πλαταιίδα ἔχετε καὶ ἥρωες O gods and heroes that guard the land of Plataia THUC. 2.74.3; ἥ πόλιν ἡμετέραν ἔχει (Pallas) who protects our city ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1140 || **to entail, produce** IL. 16.105, *al.* EUR. *Andr.* 244 DEMOSTH. 10.44 MEN. *fr.* 510 *etc.*; ἀγανάκτησιν ἔχει it produces anger, gives a cause for irritation THUC. 2.41.3; οὐκ ἔχει τιμωρίαν τἀδίκημα this offence does not admit immediate retribution MEN. *Peric.* 502 | *of measures and currency* **to contain, be worth** DIOD. 11.26.3 *etc.* | *geom.* **to contain, include** ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.23, *al.* B *trans.* **to hold** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 13.157, *al.* OD. 1.53, *al.* HES. *Th.* 517, *al. etc.*; πάροιθεν ἀσπίδας ... σχέθον αὐτοῦ put the shields before him *to repair them* IL. 14.428; ἐπ' ἀγκῶνος κεφαλὴ σχέθεν he put his head on his elbow OD. 14.494 | ἔ. τι χερσίν to hold *or* carry sthg. in one's hand IL. 1.463 = ἐν χερσίν IL. 23.114 *etc.* = μετὰ χερσίν IL. 15.717 = διὰ χερῶν AESCHL. *Suppl.* 193 = διὰ χειρός THUC. 2.13.2, *al.* | ἔ. ἐν γαστρί to hold in the belly, be pregnant HDT. 3.32.4 = ἔ. πρὸς ἑωυτῇ HP. *Epid.* 1.26.13 = ἔχω *alone* HDT. 5.41.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335b 18 *etc.* | *usu. clothing and arms* **to put on, wear** IL. 7.137, 18.538, *al.* OD. 17.24 *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 554 *etc.*; ἀνθ' ἱματίου ἔ. ῥάκος to wear a rag instead of a cloak ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 540; κόμην ἔ. to wear one's hair long ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 14; πολιὰς ἔχω I have gray hair AESCHN. 1.49; διάδημα a diadem PLUT. *Amat.* 753d || **to keep in a given condition, maintain** IL. 11.488, *al. etc.*; σ' ἔχω μέσον λαβὼν ἄφυκτον I have seized you by the belt and I hold you in such a way that you cannot escape ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1047; χειρὸς ἔχων Μενέλαον holding Menelaos by the hand IL. 4.154; τὴν Τορώνην ἐν φυλακῇ εἶχεν he kept Torone under surveillance THUC. 4.129.1; ἐμὲ εἰς τὸ προσδοκᾶν ἔχουσιν they are waiting for me MEN. *Peric.* 297; ἐκέλευσε τοὺς ἡγεμόνας ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις τὴν στρατιὰν ἔχειν he gave orders to the commanders to keep the army under arms PLUT. *Demetr.* 36.5; τινα δι' ἔχθους ἔ. to hold s.o. in hatred PLUT. *Praec.* 822a | *obj. and adv.* HOM. 3.30 *etc.*; νῆάς τε ... καὶ λῆΐδα ... ἐντὸς ἔχον ῥύοιτο since (the trench) containing the ships and the plunder saved them IL. 12.8; ἐκτὸς ἔχειν πόδα to stop one's foot outside = to keep oneself out, be excluded PIND. *P.* 4.289 *etc.*; πημάτων ἔξω πόδα ἔχει it is free of disasters AESCHL. *Pr.* 264; παρθένον ἔνδον ἔχεις ἄλλην καλὴν you have at home another lovely girl ACH. 2.5.2 | *reflex. and adv. or prepositional link*: εἶχον ἀτρέμας σφέας αὐτούς ἵνα ἐτάχθησαν they stood unmoving in the place in which they had been arrayed HDT. 9.54.1; ἀλλ' ἡσύχαζε σαυτὸν ἐκποδὼν ἔχων be still and get out of the way AESCHL. *Pr.* 344; ἐκποδὼν ἔχειν ἑμαυτόν to keep myself out XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.37; κατ' οἴκους ἑωυτούς ... ἔχουσιν they keep themselves at home HDT. 3.79.3 || **to hold together:** θύρην δ' ἔχε μοῦνος ἐπιβλής a bar alone kept the door locked IL. 24.453; οὐ γὰρ ἔτι σάρκας τε καὶ ὀστέα ἶνες ἔχουσιν the nerves do not keep the flesh and bones together OD. 11.219 || **to contain, hold together:** οὓς ὅδ' ἔχει χῶρος whom this place contains SOPH. *Ph.* 1147 *etc.* | *analog.* **to keep under watch, protect:** ἔχε χρόα χαλκέα τεύχεα the bronze arms protected the skin IL. 22.322, 24-730 || **to hold back, stop** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 4.302 (*horses*) *al.* OD. 5.451 (*wave*) *al. etc.*; δόρυ οἱ σχέθε he held back (*or* stopped) the spear IL. 11.96; οἱ ἀπάσας ἔσχ' ὀδύνας soothed all the pains IL. 11.848; αὐτοῦ σχέθον ἵππους they held back his horses IL. 16.506; ἐπαοιδῇ δ' αἷμα κελαινὸν ἔσχεθον with a spell they stopped the black blood OD. 19.458; ἔχετ' αὐτοῦ πόδα σὸν ἐν παραστάσιν keep your foot here on the doorstep EUR. *I.T.* 1159; ἔ. τὴν φυγήν to check the flight PLUT. *Caes.* 52.8 | ▸ τινά τινος **to keep away from, make cease from** IL. 2.275 *etc.*; σχέθε δ' ὅσσε γόοιο she kept her eyes from weeping OD. 4.758; ταύτην τῶν μακρῶν σχήσει γόων will make her cease from her long weeping SOPH. *El.* 375; ὅπως ἂν αὐτὰς τῆς ὕβρεως ἐγὼ σχέθω so that I make them cease from violence ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 425 | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 17.182 HDT. 1.158.2 EUR. *Rh.* 602 *etc.*; τὸ μὴ ἀδικεῖν σχήσει he will keep them from commiting injustice AESCHL. *Eum.* 692; ἔσχον μὴ κτανεῖν I kept her from being killed EUR. *Andr.* 686; δύ' ἄνδρας ἕξει τοῦ μὴ καταδῦναι· ὥστε δὲ μὴ ὀλισθάνειν ... σχήσει will keep two men from sinking (= will keep afloat) and will stop them from slipping XEN. *An.* 3.5.11 || **to hold (in a direction), turn** IL. 3.263, *al.* OD. 9.279 HDT. 6.95.2 *etc.*; τὼ μὲν δὴ χεῖράς τε καὶ ἔγχεα ὀξυόεντα ἀντίον ἀλλήλων ἐχέτην both directed their hands and sharp spears against one another IL. 5.569; φόβονδ' ἔχε ... ἵππους he guided the horses to flight IL. 8.139; ἐπὶ ἔργῳ θυμὸν ἔχων giving attention to their work HES. *Op.* 445; ἔχε ... ἀράν ἐπ' ἄλλους he turned the curses at others SOPH. *Ai.* 1119 C *intrans.* **to hold oneself, keep oneself** ▸ *abs.* IL. 5.492, *al.* OD. 19.494 HDT. 6.42.2 *etc.*; οὐδ' ἄρ' ὀχῆες ἐσχεθέτην the two bars did not hold (*or* resist) IL. 12.461; οὐδέ οἱ ἔγχος ἔχ' ἀτρέμας nor did his spear remain still IL. 13.557; σχές οὗπερ εἶ stay where you are SOPH. *O.C.* 1169 || **to restrain oneself, stop oneself** DEMOSTH. 45.26 *etc.*; ἔχε δή stop PLAT. *Gorg.* 460a *al.* | **to abstain, cease** ▸ τινος (from) sthg.: πολέμου from war THUC. 1.112.2 || **to keep oneself (in a direction), turn oneself** IL. 16.378 SOPH. *El.* 720 *etc.*; Πύλονδ' ἔχον I directed myself (with the ship) to Pylos OD. 3.182 | *host.* ἐπ' ἐκείνᾳ Μοῖραι ... ἔσχον the Fates raged against her SOPH. *Ant.* 987 || *often naut.* **to land, unload,** *of ships and pers.* SOPH. *Ph.* 305; ▸ ἐς *or* πρός *or* κατά τι in some place HDT. 6.92.1, 8.40.1, *al.* THUC. 2.25.3; σχόντες κατὰ τὸ Ποσειδώνιον landed at Poseidonion THUC. 4.129.3; τῇ Δήλῳ ἔσχον they landed at Delos THUC. 3.29.1 || **to extend** HDT. 1.191.5, *al. etc.*; δι' ὤμου ... ἔγχος ἔσχεν the spear ran through the shoulder IL. 13.520; κίονες ὑψόσ' ἔχοντες the columns which rise up high, *i.e.* tall OD. 19.38; ἐπ' ὄσον ἔποψις ἀπὸ τοῦ ἱροῦ εἶχε as far as the view of the sanctuary extended *or* reached HDT. 1.64.2; τὰς ἐπὶ τὸν ποταμὸν ἐχούσας (the roads) that lead to the river HDT. 1.180.3 | *fig.* τὸ μέν νυν ἐς τοὺς Ἀργείους ἔχον this matter that concerns the Argives HDT. 6.19.2 D *locut. pertaining to the mental sphere* **to possess in one's mind, know, understand** IL. 17.476 HES. *Th.* 770 SOPH. *Ph.* 789 *etc.*; ἔχεις τι; do you understand? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 733; τῆς ... ἀφίξεως ἔχεις τὸν ἀπολογισμόν you know the reason for the journey HLD. 2.30.1 | *in imper.*: ἔχε (οὖν) give attention, listen PLAT. *Alc.*1 109b, 129b *etc.* | ▸ *with two acc.* **to retain, consider:** ὡς προφητὴν αὐτὸν εἶχον they considered him a prophet NT *Matt.* 14.5, *al. etc.* || **to keep firm with one's mind, know:** σῇσιν ἔχε φρεσὶ keep well in mind IL. 2.33; ἔχετ' ἐν φρεσὶ μῦθον keep the word firmly in the mind = keep the secret OD. 15.445; εἴ τινα νῷ ἔχεις Μέλητον if by chance you know a certain Meletos PLAT. *Euthyph.* 2b || **to keep one's mind in a direction,** *often:* νοῦν ἔ. to set one's mind, turn one's attention EUR. *Or.* 1181; ὅπως ἥκιστα πρὸς αὐτοὺς τὸν νοῦν ἕξοιεν so that they pay the least attention possible to them THUC. 3.22.5 E ▸ *with adv.* **to stay, be:** ῥίζαι γὰρ ἐκὰς εἶχον the roots were far away OD. 12.435; ἐκποδὼν ... τοῦδ' ἔχειν μιάσματος to be away from this contamination EUR. *I.T.* 1226; ἔχε ἡρέμα be still PLAT. *Crat.* 399 | ▸ *often with adv. of manner* εὖ ἔ. to be well OD. 24.245 *etc.* = καλῶς ἔ. MEN. *Peric.* 517 PLAT. *Leg.* 634e *etc.*; ἐπειδὰν ταῦτ' ἔχῃ καλῶς when all this is in place ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 272; οὕτως ἔ. to be so, be in such a situation PLAT. *Leg.* 633b; ὡς οὕτως *or* ὧδ' ἐχόντων the things being so, the situation being such HDT. 1.126.6, *al.* = οὕτως ἐχόντων XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.10; ὡς *or* ὥσπερ εἶχε just as it was HDT. 1.114.5 XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.30 *etc.*; ὁμοίως ἔ. to behave in the same way PLUT. *Br.* 52.3; ἀναγκαίως ἔ. to be necessary HDT. 9.27.1; ἀκρατῶς ἔ. to be immoderate PLAT. *Leg.* 710a; μετρίως ἔ. to be moderate *or* modest XEN. *Oec.* 12.16; μαλαχῶς ἔ. to not be well LUC. *DDeor.* 12.1 | ▸ *with inf.*: καλῶς ἔ. it is good that ... PLUT. *Sanit.* 128c; ἐνθυμουμένοι ὡς χαλεπῶς ἔχοι αὐτοὺς σωθῆναι considering that it was difficult to be saved XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.6 | ▸ *with gen.*: εὖ *or* καλῶς ἔ. τινός to be well in *or* as far as sthg. HDT. 5.20.2, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 404d *etc.*; ὡς ὀργῆς ἔχω angry as I am SOPH. *O.T.* 345; πῶς οὖν ἔχεις δόξης τοῦ τοιοῦδε πέρι; what do you think of this then? PLAT. *Rp.* 456d; τῶν πραγμάτων ᾗ ἔχει ἐσφαλμαι I take no account of how things are PLAT. *HipMi.* 372b | ▸ *with dat.*: ἂν καὶ τῇ λέξει καὶ τοῖς ἐνθυμήμασι ἔχῃ κακῶς if they are also bad (= have no value) as far as expressions and thoughts ISOCR. 9.10; πῶς ἔχετε ταῖς διανοίαις what ideas do you have? LYCURG. 75 | ▸ *rar. with acc.*: εὖ ἔχειν τὰ σώματα *and* τὸ σῶμα καὶ τὴν ψυχὴν to be physically well *and* in soul and in body PLAT. *Gorg.* 464a | ▸ *with prepositional links*: ἀγῶνα γυμνιόν ... διὰ πάσης ἀγωνίης ἔχοντα a gymnastic meet consisting of every kind of competition HDT. 2.91.4; βυβλία ... περὶ πολλῶν ἔχοντα πρηγμάτων letters concerning various matters HDT. 3.128.2; ἔ. ἀμφί τι to linger in sthg,

be occupied with sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 102 XEN. *An.* 5.2.26 *etc.*; ἀμφὶ ἄριστον ἔ. to have lunch LONG. 4.15.4; ἔσχον ἐν ἑαυτοῖς καὶ κατεσιώπησαν they maintained their reserve and spoke no word at all PLUT. *Br.* 12.8; περὶ ἀναζυγὴν εἶχε she prepared herself to give birth PLUT. *Demetr.* 36.7; περὶ θήραν ἔ. to go hunting LONG. 4.15.1 F ▸ *with inf.* (*pres. or aor.*) to be in the position to, have the ability to, be able ▸ *with inf.* IL. 7.217, *al.* OD. 18.364 SOPH. *Ph.* 1047 *etc.*; ἴν' ἔχοι δικάζειν to be able to judge ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 110; καταφαγεῖν οὐκ ἔχω I have nothing to eat ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1174 | ▸ *s.times with inf. implied* IL. 17.354 OD. 15.281 *etc.* || *neg.* ▸ οὐκ ἔχω *with interrog.* to not know AESCHL. *Pr.* 905, *al.* ISOCR. 12.130 *etc.*; οὐκ ἔχω ... ποῖ γνώμης πέσω I do not know anymore what to think SOPH. *Tr.* 705; ἐννοούμενοι μὴ τὰ ἐπιτήδεια ... οὐκ ἔχοιεν ὁπόθεν λαμβάνοιεν considering that they would not know any more where to get provisions XEN. *An.* 3.5.3; τὸν Κῦρον οὐκ ἔχων ὅ τι χρὴ λέγειν not knowing what to think about Kyros XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.24 || *later* to have to, be forced to, be obliged to ▸ *with inf.* PORPH. *Chr.* 63 NT *Luke* 12.50 *etc.* G to have *with verbs, as an auxiliary, in* ἔχω *and aor. ptc.* = *pf. act.* HES. *Op.* 42 *etc.*; ἀμφοτέρων με τούτων ἀποκλήσας ἔχεις you have excluded me from both these things HDT. 1.37.2; θαυμάσας ἔχω I am amazed SOPH. *O.C.* 1140 | ▸ *with pf. ptc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 701, *al. etc.*; πολλὰ χρήματα ἔχομεν ἀνηρπακότες we have seized much plunder XEN. *An.* 1.3.14 | *analog.* ▸ *with pres. ptc.*: καταστένουσ' ἔχεις you have wept (*lit.* you are weeping) EUR. *Tr.* 317; ἐπανιεὶς ἔχῃ keep behind XEN. *Cyn.* 10.11 H *imper.*: ἔχε *with another imper.* ἔχε νυν ἄλειψον τὸν τράχηλον τουτῳί now, anoint the neck with this! ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 490; ἔχ' ἀποκάθαιρε τὰς τραπέζας ταυτηί come on, clean the table with this! ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1193 I *pres. ptc.* ἔχων = with XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.10, *al. etc.*; ἦιε ἔχων ταῦτα ἐς τὰς Σάρδις he arrived with these (letters) at Sardis HDT. 3.128.2; Μεσσηνίων ... ἔχων διακοσίους ὁπλίτας with two hundred Messenian hoplites THUC. 3.107.1; ἀνὴρ ἵππον ἔχων male name on horseback PLUT. *Arist.* 15.3 || *pres. ptc.* ἔχων standing, persisting = continuously ▸ *with pres.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 509, *al. etc.*; τί δῆτα διατρίβεις ἔχων; why do you continue to waste time? ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1151; φλυαρεῖς ἔχων you continue to say nonsense PLAT. *Gorg.* 490e; παίσδεις ... ἔχων you always have a desire for jokes THEOCR. 14.8 = παίζεις ἔχων LUC. *Icar.* 24 ❷ *mid.* A *trans.* to hold (*for oneself*), carry IL. 12.294 (*shield*), *al. etc.*; ἅντα παρειάων σχομένη ... κρήδεμνα keeping the veils in front of her cheeks OD. 1.334; κακῶν ἄπο χεῖρας ἔχεσθαι to keep the hands away from evils OD. 22.316 || to hold, keep back: τινὸς χεῖρα one's hand from s.o. EUR. *Rh.* 174 B *intrans.* to hold oneself, attach oneself, cling to IL. 1.513, *al.* OD. 5.329, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος to s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 5.429 AESCHL. *Sept.* 98 *etc.*; τοῦ Εὐθύφρονος ἐχόμενος keeping myself close to Euthyphron PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 580e | τῆς γῆς ἐχόμενος ταῖς ναυσί keeping oneself with the ships in view of the coast PLUT. *Ages.* 40.3; ἑαυτοῦ ἔ. to hold oneself close PLUT. *Def. orac.* 428c | ▸ *abs.* ἔχεο κρατερῶς stay tough, resist IL. 16.501 || *usu. fig.* to keep to, be attached ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 8.11.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 709c XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.19 *etc.*; αἰεὶ τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἔχεο keep yourself always with (attached to) good persons THGN. 32; ἀμφοτερέων τῶν ἐπωνυμιέων ἔχεσθαι to be connected to both names HDT. 2.17.2; ἧς νῦν ἔχονται (battle) in which they are now engaged SOPH. *O.C.* 424; τῆς μὲν γνώμης ... αἰεὶ τῆς αὐτῆς ἔχομαι I always cling to the same opinion THUC. 1.140.1; τῆς σωτηρίας ἔχεσθαι to keep to *or* undertake for safety XEN. *An.* 6.3.17; ἱστορία πραγμάτων ἐχομένη history which is attached to the deeds PLUT. *Thes.* 1.2; ἔχεσθαι τοῦ χρόνου to take time PLUT. *Luc.* 8.8; ἔργου ἔ. to engage in work HLD. 4.9.3 | ▸ *rar. with prep.* ἐπὶ ξυροῦ ἀκμῆς ἔχεται ἡμῖν τὰ πρήγματα our situation is on the edge of a razor HDT. 6.11.2 C to hold back from, abstain from, stop, cease ▸ *with gen.* IL. 2.98, *al.* OD. 4.422 HDT. 6.85.3, *al. etc.*; οἱ δ' ἔσχοντο φόβου μεγάθυμοι Ἀχαιοί the great-hearted Achaeans held back from fleeing OD. 24.57 | ▸ *with inf.* οὐκ ἂν ἐσχόμην τὸ μάπτοκλῆσαι τοὐμὸν ἄθλιον δέμας I would not abstain from blocking my wretched body SOPH. *O.T.* 1387 | ▸ *abs.* οὐδ' ἔτι φασὶ σχήσεσθαι they say that they will not stop IL. 9.235; ἔφαντο ... οὐκέτ' Ἀχαιοὺς σχήσεσθαι they believed that the Achaeans would not be stopped IL. 12.126; οὐδ' ἔτι φασίν ... σχήσεσθαι they believed that (Hektor) would not stop IL. 17.639 | *imper.* σχέο stop, cease IL. 21.379; σχέσθε stop IL. 22.416 D *analog.* to be connected, depend, concern, regard ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 1.120.3, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 319e *al. etc.*; σέο δ' ἕξεται it will depend on you *or* be up to you IL. 9.102; πάντα ... τὰ εἶχον στίων ἐχόμενα all this that they have concerning provisions HDT. 3.25.4 | τοῦ ... ἔχεται it depends on him = it is in his power OD. 6.197 || *extens.* to be adjoining *or* near, follow ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 4.169.1 THUC. 2.96.4 *etc.*; ὑμᾶς δέ χρὴ ἕπεσθαι ἐχομένους ὅτι μάλιστα τῶν ἁρμάτων you just follow keeping as close as possible to the chariots XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.9 | *often pres. ptc.* ἐχόμενος adjoining, near, next to XEN. *An.* 1.8.4 *etc.*; οἱ δὲ (ἦρχον) μάλα τῶν ἐχομένων others ruled over the peoples closest to them HDT. 1.134.3; *of time* following THUC. 6.3.2 (*year*) *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ἡ ἐχομένη (ἡμέρα) the next day HLD. 5.27.7 VT *Chr.* 1.10.8 | ἐκ τῶν ἐχομένων from what followed ISOCR. 6.29; τὰ ... ἐχόμενα τῶν εἰρημένων the outcome of the events already explained HLD. 5.16.5 ❸ *pass.* A to be had *or* possessed IL. 18.130, *al. etc.*; τοῦ περ δὴ θυγάτηρ ἔχεθ' Ἕκτορι his daughter belonged to Hektor IL. 6.398 || to suffer from, be prey to ▸ *with dat.* IL. 22.409 OD. 8.182 HP. *Epid.* 5.6 *etc.*; ὀργῇ ἐχόμενος in the grip of anger HDT. 1.141.4; θαύματι ... πάντων ἐχομένων while all were seized with wonder LONG. 2.29.2 | ▸ *with prep.* ἐ. ὑπό τινος to suffer from sthg. HP. *Aph.* 4.34 (*fever*), *Prorrh.* 2.6 (*sweating*); ἐν συμφοραῖς τε καὶ πένθεσιν καὶ θρήνοις ἐχομένην sunk in misfortunes, struggles, grief PLAT. *Rp.* 395e; νῆσον ὑπὸ τοῦ πυρὸς ἐχομένην island devastated by fire HLD. 2.1.1 B to be held *or* kept back ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 571 *etc.*; εἴχετο αἰχμάλωτος was kept prisoner HLD. 5.4.3 || to be stopped: οὖρα σχεθέντα blocked urine ARET. *S.A.* 2.5.2 *etc.* • *other pres.* ἴσχω *and* ἰσχάνω | *poet. 2. sg.* ἔχεισθα | *epic subj. 2. sg.* ἔχῃσθα || *epic impf.* ἔχον, *iter.* ἔχεσθον, *3. pl. later* εἴχοσαν || *epic fut. 2. sg.* σχήσηαθα | *epic inf. act.* ἐξέμεναι || *aor. 3. pl. later* ἔσχοσαν, *epic mid. 3. sg.* σχέτο | *subj.* σχῶ | *opt.* σχοίην *and* -σχοιμι *in compd.* | *imper.* σχές *and* σχέ OR. SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 638 *and in compd.* | *inf.* σχεῖν, *epic* σχέμεν || *other aor.* (*poet. and rar. later prose*) *usu. trans.* ἔσχεθον, σχέθον | *subj.* σχέθω | *opt.* σχέθοιμι | *imper. 3. sg.* σχεθέτω | *inf.* σχεθεῖν, σχεθέειν | *ptc.* σχεθών || *pf.* εἴσχηκα *in inscr.* || *ppf. 3. sg.* εἰσχήκει *1IG* 5.1.11.11 || *from aor.* ἔσχεθον *considered an impf. from which is derived pres.* σχέθω HDN. 1.440.8 (*whence with erroneous accent. inf.* σχέθειν, *ptc.* σχέθων).

2. ἔχω (*for* Fέχω) [*cf. Lat.* veho, *Skt.* váhati, *OCS* vezǫ, *Av.* vazaiti] to transport, carry *1*SCHWYZ. 686.24 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.* • *pres. imper. 3. sg.* Fεχέτω || *aor.* ἔFεξε.

ἐχώσθην *aor. ind. pass., see* χόω.

ἕψαλα *aor. ind. act. later, see* ψάλλω.

ἑψᾰλέος -α -ον [ἕψω] cooked, boiled NIC. *Al.* 552.

ἑψάνδρα -ας, ἡ [ἕψω, ἀνήρ] roasting *or* cooking men, *epith. of Medea* DOS. (AP 15.5.26).

ἑψᾰνός -ή -όν [ἕψω] cooked, boiled HP. *Mul.* 2.117 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 923a 17 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἑψανά edible vegetables DIOC.^{1} 120.

ἑψάω, *later contr.* OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 315.8, *al.*, *see* ἕψω.

ἕψεμα -ατος, τό *later* VT *Gen.* 25.29, *al.*, *see* ἔψημα.

ἑψευσμένως [ψεύδω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* falsely PLAT. *Leg.* 897a STRAB. 1.2.30 *etc.*

ἑψέω, *Ion. contr. pres. see* ἕψω HDT. 1.48.2 *etc.*

ἔψημα -ατος, τό [ἕψω] *proper.* what is cooked *or* boiled: boiled must (*until it is reduced and thick*) HP. *Vict.* 2.52 PLAT.^{1} 163.1 *etc.* || dense mixture, purée THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.10 || *pl.* τὰ ἑψήματα vegetables for cooking *or* eating PLAT. *Rp.* 372c, *al.* DIOD. 1.80.5, 3.53.3 *etc.*

ἑψηματώδης -ες [ἔψημα] similar to boiled must DIOSC.^{2} 1.26 (*smell*).

ἕψησις -εως, ἡ [ἕψω] cooking, boiling HDT. 4.60.2, 61.1 PLUT. *Thes.* 22.5 *etc.* || baking, melting *of metals* PLAT. *Pol.* 303e THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.1 || softening *by heat* GAL. 13.415 *etc.*

ἑψητέον [ἕψω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to make boil DIOSC.^{2} 2.76 *etc.*

ἑψητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἕψω] cauldron LEON. (AP 6.305.3).

ἑψητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἕψω] founder AGATHAR. 28 (*of metals*).

ἑψητός -ή -όν [ἕψω] cooked, boiled XEN. *An.* 2.3.14 NIC. *Al.* 111 *etc.*; | *subst.* οἱ ἑψητοί boiled little fish ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 679 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 569a 20 *etc.* = *rar. sg.* EUB. 92.1 *etc.*

ἑψία -ας, ἡ [ἐψιάομαι] amusement, joke, game SOPH. *fr.* 3 NIC. *Th.* 880 *etc.* || *Ion.* -ίη.

ἐψιάομαι, *contr.* to have fun, joke, take pleasure in OD. 17.530 *etc.* | ▸ τινι with *or* of sthg. OD. 21.429 AP. 3.118 *etc.* • *only pres. and epic impf. 3. pl.* ἐψιόωντο | *imper. 3. pl.* ἐψιαάσθων | *inf.* ἐψιάασθαι.

ἐψιάω *f.l. see* ἐμψίω AESCHL. *fr.* 246b.

ἐψίη *Ion., see* ἑψία.

ἐψιλωμένως [ψιλόω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* in an inexpressive way PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.200.

ἕψω [*cf. Arm.* ep' em?] *impf.* ἥψον, *mid. pass.* ἡψόμην || *fut.* ἑψήσω, *mid.* ἑψήσομαι PLAT. *Rp.* 372c || *aor.* ἥψησα, *later* ἔψησα, *rar. mid.* ἡψησάμην || *pf.* ἥψηκα PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.223, *mid. pass.* ἥψημαι *and* ἔψημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἥψητο SOZ. 1.11.11 || *aor. pass.* ἡψήθην | *ptc. pass.* ἑψηθείς *and* ἐφθείς || *fut. pass.* ἑψηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to make cook *or* boil HDT. 1.48.2, *al. etc.* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 301c, *al. etc.* | *prov.* λίθον ἕψεις you cook a stone, *of useless work* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 280 PLAT. *Eryx.* 405b | *fig.* γῆρας ἕ. μάταν to waste old age in vain PIND. *O.* 1.83 || *medic.* to digest HP. *Acut.* 28 ❷ *mid.* to make cook (for oneself), boil AESCHL. *fr.* 310 (*pres. imper.* ἕψου) PLAT. *Rp.* 372c || to be dyed (*hair*) POLL. 2.35 (*aor. mid.*) *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be cooked *or* boiled HDT. 4.61.2 *etc.* || to boil ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 379b 28 PLUT. *QConv.* 690c || to be melted *or* refined *of gold* PIND. *N.* 4.82 (*pres. mid.*) • *later* ἐψάω, *contr.* ἑψῶ || *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἥψεε *or* ἕψεε.

ἕω *epic pres. subj. act., see* εἰμί.

ἕω *epic aor. subj. act. see* ἵημι || *acc. sg. of* ἕως, ἡ.

1. ἐᾠ *dat. sg. see* ἑός.
2. ἐᾠ *pres. subj. act., see* ἐάω.
3. ἐᾷ *pres. ind. act. contr., see* ἐάω.
ἐῴην *pres. opt. act., see* ἐάω.
ἔωθα *Ion. epic pf. ind. act. see* ἔθω.
ἕωθεν [ἕως] *adv.* **from dawn, at first light, in the early morning** PLAT. *Phaed.* 59d MEN. *Epit.* 257 *etc.*; ἔ. εὐθύς immediately from dawn ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1121; αὔριον ἔ. early tomorrow morning PLAT. *Lach.* 201c XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.6; ἔ. εἰς ἑσπέραν from morning till evening LUC. *Herm.* 79 • *epic see* ἠῶθεν | ἔωθε *t*DIDYM. 384.4.
ἑωθῑνός -ή -όν [ἕωθεν] **in the early morning, early, of the dawn, in the morning** HDT. 3.104.3 (*sun*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 20 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* τὸ ἑωθινόν in the early morning, at dawn HDT. 3.104.2 HP. *Aër.* 6; ἐξ ἑωθινοῦ from dawn, from the early morning PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228b *etc.*; μέχρι δείλης ἐξ ἑωθινοῦ from morning to evening XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.5 | *milit.* ἡ ἑωθινὴ φυλακή watch at dawn, last part of the night POL. 3.67.2, *al.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 68.4 *etc.* | *subst.* ὑπὸ τὴν ἑωθινήν (sc. φυλακήν *or* ὥραν) around dawn, at first light POL. 1.53.4, *al.* | *analog.* ὡς προσείποιμι τὸ ἑωθινόν to welcome the new day LUC. *Laps.* 1 || **eastern** DION.[9] 697 STRAB. 4.5.1, *al.* (*compar. and superl.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.
ἑώιος -α -ον *see* ἑῷος.
ἑᾧκει *ppf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἔοικα.
ἐωλίζω [ἔωλος] *aor. ptc.* ἐωλίσας || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (προ)εωλισμένος GAL. 16.761 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐωλισθείς ❶ *act.* **to keep until the day after, let become high** (*meat*) GAL. 16.671 RUF. (ORIB. 4.2.8) *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be kept until the day after** GAL. 6.713 || **to become old** *or* **rancid** GAL. 6.518.
ἐωλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐωλίζω] **keeping even to the day afterwards** *of food* RUF. (ORIB. 4.2.7) *etc.*
ἐωλοκρᾶσία -ας, ἡ [ἔωλος, κεράννυμι] **mixture of remnants, bottom of drinks, dregs** DEMOSTH. 18.50 (*fig.*) LUC. *Symp.* 3 *etc.* || *extens.* **remnant, unpleasant consequence** PLUT. *Symp.* 148a || *fig.* **inebriation** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.29.1 *etc.*
ἔωλος -ον [ἕως] Ⓐ **kept until the day after, day old, left over, stale** *of bread, food and sim.* HP. *Aff.* 52 AXION. 6.15 *etc.*; ἔ. ἡμέρα day of leftovers, *i.e.* **after a banquet** AXION. 8.6; ἔωλον θρυαλλίδα **stinky wick,** *of a spent lamp* LUC. *Tim.* 2; ἔωλον ἤδη νεκρόν corpse already a day old LUC. *Cat.* 18 Ⓑ **aged, stale, antiquated, out of fashion,** *of things* DEMOSTH. 21.112 PLUT. *Garr.* 514c, *al. etc.*; τὸ δὲ λέγειν ὅτι ... ἔωλόν **ἐστι** it is a trite statement that PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 777b | **useless, vain, without value** ATHANAS. *Gent.* 16 (33a) *etc.* || **saved** (*without further use*)**, stored up,** *of money* PHILETAER. 7.7 || **tardy** PROC.[1] *B.* 8.23.5, 30.14 Ⓒ **late,** *of pers.*: οὐκ ἐπιχειρῶ τοῖς πολεμίοις, ἀλλ' ἔωλος since I do not attack my enemies **immediately but later** PLUT. *Nic.* 21.6 Ⓓ **feeling the effects of drunkenness** (*of the day before*)**, weakened, exhausted** PLUT. *Sanit.* 128d, *al.* || *compar.* -ότερος.
ἐώλπει *ppf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἔλπω.
ἐῶμεν *pres. ind. act. 1. pl., see* ἐάω.
ἕωμεν *aor*[1]. (*pres.*) *subj. act. 1. pl., see* ἔω.
ἐών *Ion. pres. ptc. act., see* εἰμί.
ἑωνη- *forms of aor. and pf., see* ὠνέομαι.
ἐῳνοχέει *ppf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* οἰνοχοέω.
ἑῷος -α -ον [ἕως] **of the dawn, in the early morning, of the morning** AESCHL. *Pr.* 25 SOPH. *El.* 18 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129b 28 *etc.*; ἑῷοι δ' ἐξαναστάντες λέχους rising from bed in the early morning EUR. *El.* 786 || **eastern, of the East** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.9 *etc.*; ἡ ἑῴα (sc. γῆ *or* χώρα) eastern regions, the East ARISTOT. *Pr.* 946b 14, *al.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.13 (*of the Rom. Empire*) *etc.*; ἀπὸ μὲν τῶν ἑῴων ... ἀπὸ δὲ τῆς ἑσπέρας ... ἀπὸ δὲ τῶν ἀρκτῴων from the East ... from the West ... from the North LUC. *Cont.* 5 • *epic Ion.* ἑώιος | *Hom. see* ἠοῖος | *fem.* -ος EUR. *Ph.* 169 DION. 1.12.2.
ἑώρα -ας, ἡ [*see* αἴρω] **string** (that hangs and swings) SOPH. *O.T.* 1264 (*corr.*) || *pl.* **dancing festival** (*in honor of Erigone*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 515 ATH. 14.618e *etc.*
ἑώρακα *pf. ind. act., see* ὁράω.
ἐώργει *ppf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἔρδω.
ἐωρέω SOPH. *O.C.* 1084 (*aor. ptc.* ἐωρήσασα, *conject. for* θεωρήσασα) DIOD. 18.42.4 BAS. *epist.* 334.1 (*v.l.*), *see* αἰωρέω.
ἐωρτ- *forms of aor. and pf., see* ἑορτάζω.
1. ἕως, ἕω, ἡ [*IE* *(a)usōs; *cf. Lat.* aurōra, *Skt.* usās-, *Lith.* aušra] **dawn, daybreak:** ἅμα (τῇ) ἕῳ at dawn THUC. 2.90.1, 4.72.1 *etc.*; πρὸ τῆς ἕω before dawn THUC. 4.31.1; ἐπὶ τὴν ἕω around dawn THUC. 2.84.2; ἐπὶ τὴν ἐπιοῦσαν ἕω around the following dawn XEN. *An.* 1.7.1; εἰς ἕω the following morning HLD. 9.8.4; περὶ τὴν ἕω before it was day ACH. 2.27.3 | ἕως ἐγενέτο dawn appeared PLAT. *Symp.* 220d XEN. *An.* 2.4.24 *etc.* || *personif.* "Εως, ἡ **Dawn** EUR. *Hip.* 455 *etc.* || **eastern, east** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.49 PLUT. *Luc.* 27.5 *etc.*; τὸ δ' ἐπὶ δεξιὰ γιγνέσθω τὸ πρὸς ἕω let the eastern direction be understood on the right PLAT. *Leg.* 760d • *declens. Att. sg.* ἕως, *gen.* ἕω, *dat.* ἕῳ, *acc.* ἕω | *without pl.* | *epic see* ἠώς *Aeol.* αὔς. *Dor.* ἀώς.
2. ἕως [*cf. Skt.* yávat] *adv., conjunc. and prep.* ❶ *demonstr. adv.* Ⓐ *only Hom.* (ἕως < ἧος / εἷος, *s.times reconstructed in edd., and* εἵως) **even then, for some time, for a short time** (= τέως) IL. 1.193, 12.141, *al.* OD. 2.148, *al.*; εἷος (*or* εἵως *or* ἧος) μὲν ἀπείλει ... ἀλλ' ὅτε δή ... he threatened for a little ... but when ... IL. 13.143 | εἷος (*or* εἵως *or* ἧος) μέν for that whole time OD. 3.126 (ἕως μὲν δή HDT. 8.74.2 *prob. to be corrected as* τέως) Ⓑ *extens.* **as far as:** *in expressions with adv.*: ἕως τότε until then VT *2Esd.* 12.16; ἕως πότε until when NT *Matt.* 17.17, *Io.* 10.24; ἕως ἄρτι until even, until now NT *Matt.* 11.12, *al.* ἕως οὗ *f.l. for* ἐς οὗ HDT. 2.143.3; ἕως ὀψέ *f.l. for* ἐς ὀψέ THUC. 3.108.3 || ▸ *with another prep.* ἕως εἰς τὸν χάρακα up to the palisade POL. 1.11.14; ἕως πρὸς καλὸν ἕῳον ἀστέρα until the rising of the lovely morning star AP 5.201.1 ❷ *conjunc.* Ⓐ **until** ▸ *with past ind.*, of real action IL. 11.342, *al.* OD. 5.123 PLAT. *Ch.* 155c *etc.*; οὐκ ἂν ἐξῆλασαν αὖθις, ἕως διεβλήθη ... they would not have caught him again **until** he was accused of ... PLUT. *Herod.* 863b | *rar. unreal* ἡδέως μὲν ἄν ... ἔτι διελεγόμην, ἕως ... ἀπέδωκα it would please me to converse further, until I had been able to return it PLAT. *Gorg.* 506b || ▸ *with eventual subj.* (*with* ἄν *or* κε), *usu. aor.* IL. 24.183 AESCHL. *Pr.* 810 *etc.*; ἧός κε τέλος πολέμοιο κιχείω until I have reached the end of the war IL. 3.291; ἕως ἂν ἐκτραφῇ until he grows up MEN. *Epit.* 311 | ▸ *without* ἄν SOPH. *Ai.* 555 NT *Mark* 14.32 *etc.* || ▸ *with opt.* (*without* ἄν), *depend. on the past* OD. 6.80, *al.* THUC. 3.102.7 PLAT. *Phaed.* 59d *etc.* | *in indir.* DEMOSTH. 27.5 | ▸ *with* ἄν *or* κε *in hypoth.* OD. 2.78 ISOCR. 17.15 *etc.*; εἰ δέ τις αὐτῆς τῆς ὑποθέσεως ἔχοιτο, ... οὐκ ἀποκρίναιτ' ἕως ἄν ... σκέψαιο if s.o. should keep himself to the thesis, you would have to respond only after having considered PLAT. *Phaed.* 101d || ▸ *later with inf.* VT *Gen.* 10.19 *etc.* (*to be expunged in* HDT. 4.42.2 DION. 9.4.2) Ⓑ **so long as, while, for the whole time that** ▸ *with ind.* OD. 17.358, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 1026 THUC. 8.40.3 *etc.*; ἧος ἐνὶ Τροίῃ πολεμίζομεν υἷες Ἀχαιῶν while we, the sons of the Achaeans, were fighting at Troy OD. 15.153; ἕως ἔτι τὸ πέλαγος οἷόν τε περαιοῦσθαι while it was still possible to make the crossing THUC. 7.47.3 | ▸ *with verb underst.* ἕως ἔτι σοι σχολή while I still have free time XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.18 | *often correlative with* τέως (τῆος) *or* τόφρα until then, *rar.* δέ IL. 1.193, 11.411, *al.* OD. 4.90, 12.327, *al.* || ▸ *with eventual subj.* (*with* ἄν) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1435 DEMOSTH. 10.13 *etc.*; ἐρωτᾶν ὅ τι ἂν βούλησθε ἕως ἂν ... ἐῶσιν to ask whatever you wish so long as they permit it PLAT. *Phaed.* 85b || ▸ *with opt. in hypoth.* μηδὲ ποτε μηδὲν ἄν ... γενέσθαι ... ἕως ἴσον εἴη αὐτὸ ἑαυτῷ nothing could ever be ... so long as it remains equal to itself PLAT. *Theaet.* 155a ❸ *prep.* Ⓐ ▸ *with gen.* **up to, as far as,** *of time and place* EPIC. 3.89.10 PHILOD. *D.* 1.7.2 *etc.*; ἕως τοῦ γενέσθαι τοὺς πόρους until the pores have opened ... ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668a 34; ἕως Ἰωάννου until the time of John NT *Matt.* 11.13; ἕως τοῦ νῦν (sc. χρόνου) **until now** NT *Matt.* 24.21; ἦλθον ἕως αὐτοῦ they reached him NT *Luke* 4.42; ἕως Φοινίκης as far as Phoenicia NT *Acts* 11.19 || *with num.* ἕως τριῶν πλοίων up to three ships DEMOSTH. 18.106 (*citat.*); ἕως ταλάντων ἑκατόν up to a hundred talents VT *1Esd.* 8.19 || *later* ἕως οὗ *or* ὅτου up to that NT *Matt.* 1.25, 5.25, *al. etc.* Ⓑ ▸ *rar. with acc.* PLOND. 1.131r 346 (I[CE]) *etc.* • *Hom.* ἕως (*monosyll.* – IL. 17.727 *etc.*; *bisyll.* ⏑–, < ἧος, *or* εἷος, ⏑– *only in* OD. 2.78) *and* εἵως — || *Dor.* ἄς (< * ἄος) || *Boeot.* ἄως *in inscr.*
ἕωσα *aor. ind. act., see* ὠθέω.
ἐῶσι *pres. ind. or subj. act. 3. pl., see* ἐάω.
ἔωσι *Ion. pres. subj. act. 3. pl., see* εἰμί.
ἑωσπερ *adv.* THUC. 7.19.5 *etc., see* ἕως.
Ἑωσφόρος -ου, ὁ [ἕως, φέρω] **Heosphoros (Lucifer)** (= light-bringer)**, star of dawn** *or* **of the morning** IL. 23.226 HES. *Th.* 381 PLAT. *Tim.* 38d (= *planet Venus*) *etc.* || *later* **Lucifer, Satan** GREG. *Or.* 36.5.1, *Carm.* 1.1.7.56 *etc.* • *often* ἑω *by syneresis.*
ἑωυτ- *Ion. for* ἑαυτ-.

F, τό (Ραῦ *or* δίγαμμα) *indecl.* **vau, digamma,** *ancient letter of the Greek alphabet surviving in some dialects (not in Ion.-Att.) until II*[BCE] || *num. in the form* Ⅎ (*1IG* 12.760, V[BCE] *etc.*) *and later in the form* ϛ' (*see* στίγμα) = 6; Ⅎ *and later* ,ϛ = 6000 • *inscriptions in dialects often preserve the form with digamma: in some cases the form with digamma is indicated (e.g. s.v.* Ἴσᾶμι: *inf.* Γισάμεναι HSCH., *Arcad.* Γισάμεν, *Cret.* Γισάμην)*; the lemmata of words beginning with the digamma are arranged in alphabetical order by the second letter (e.g.* (F)ἑκατι, (F)ἶσις).

ϛ, τό (στίγμα) *indecl.* **stigma,** *prob. form later letter* F (*see supra*)*, used as num.*: ϛ' = 6; ,ϛ = 6000 || *in mss. medieval sign and used as a ligature for* στ (*see* στίγμα 2).

Z ζ

Ζ, ζ τό (ζῆτα) *indecl.* **zeta**, *sixth letter of the Greek alphabet* ‖ *num.* ζ' = 7; ͵ζ = 7,000 (*for num.* 6 *see* F, *after* ε) • *proper. double sound, outcome of four original clusters or phonemes* σδ, δj *and* γj *and (only init.)* j.

ζα- *intens. pref.* **very** *in epic adj.*

ζά *Aeol. for* διά ALC. 45.3 THEOCR. 29.6 *etc.* (*usu. in compd.*).

ζᾶ *Cypr. for* γῆ *1*CYPRSYLL. 218.8 *etc.*

ζάβα -ης, ἡ **cuirass** IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 332.

Ζάβαι -ῶν, αἱ **Zabai**, *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.14.1, *al.*

ζάβατος -ον SAPPH. 181, *Aeol.* for διαβατός.

ζαβέρνα -ας, ἡ **sack, bag** *1*EDIOCL. 11.2, 7, 7a.

Ζαγκλαῖος -α -ον **inhabit. of Zankle** HDT. 6.22.2, *al. etc.*

ζάγκλη -ης, ἡ NIC. *Al.* 180, *see* ζάγκλον.

Ζάγκλη -ης ἡ **Zankle** (*now* Messina) HDT. 6.23.2, *al. etc.* • *also* Δανκ- and Δαγκ- *in inscr.*

ζάγκλιος -ον [ζάγκλον] **curved** STRAB. 6.2.3.

ζάγκλον -ου, τό **sickle** THUC. 6.4-5 • *Sic. for* δρέπανον.

Ζαγραῖος -ου, ὁ *see* Ζαγρεύς.

Ζαγρεύς -έως, ὁ **Zagreus**, *deity identified with Dionysus, and so used as epithet of Dionysus:* πότνια Γῆ, Ζαγρεῦ τε θεῶν πανυπέρτατε πάντων venerable Earth, and Zagreus, highest of all the gods ALCMAEON. 3.1 EUR. *fr.* 472.11 PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 389a NONN. 27.341, *al. etc.* | *son of Zeus and Persephone* CALLIM *fr.* 43.117 (*cf.* L. *EGen.* B *s.v.*, SCH. LYC. 355.5-6) | *identified with Pluto* AESCHL. *fr.* 5 *or with the son of Pluto* AESCHL. *fr.* 228.1 (*cf.* L. *EGud. s.v.*) • Ζαγραῖος *v.l. in* NONN.[1] 5.30 (*PG* 36.1053C) (*cf.* ORPH. *fr.* 210).

ζᾱδήλος *Aeol.* ALC. 208a.7, *see* διάδηλος.

Ζαδρίς, ἡ Zadris, *city in Colchis* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.10.6, *al.*

Ζάζακα Zazaka, *city in Media* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.2.10.

ζᾱής -ές [ζα-, ἄημι] **blowing strongly, violent** *of winds* IL. 12.157 OD. 5.368 *etc.*; ὦρσεν ἔπι ζαὴν ἄνεμον ... Ζεύς Zeus roused against (us) a violent wind OD. 12.313.

ζάθεος -ον [ζα-, θεός] **very divine, holy, sacred, venerable**, *of places* IL. 2.508, *al.* (*never in* OD.) PIND. *P.* 5.70, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 121 *etc.* | *of things* HES. *Th.* 990 (*temples*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 283 (*rivers*), *Ran.* 383 (*songs*) *etc.* ‖ *later of pers.* AP 9.525.7 (*Apollo*) *etc.* • *fem.* EUR. *Tr.* 256, 1075 -ος. *Boeot.* δάθιος CORIN. 654 (a) 13.

ζᾱθερής -ές [ζα-, θέρος] **very hot** LEON. (AP 6.120.2).

Ζάκανθα -ης, ἡ **Zakantha**, *city in Spain* (*later* Saguntum) POL. 3.17.1, *al. etc.*

ζάκαρπος -ον [ζα-, καρπός] **fruit-bearing** CYR.[2] ("Quaderni Ist.Filol.Gr., Univ.Cagliari") 2.104.

ζακελτίδες -ων, αἱ **gourds** (*see* κολοκύνθη) HSCH.

ζακορεύω [ζακόρος] *aor. inf.* ζακορεῦσαι | *ptc.* ζακορεύσας; **to be a temple attendant** *1*IG 2[2].840.46 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ζακόρος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ζα-, κορέω] **temple attendant, subordinate priest** HYP. *fr.* 178 MEN. *Dis. ex. fr.* 5.2, *al.* PLUT. *Cam.* 30.3, *al.* LUC. *Am.* 15 *etc.* • *often accented* ζάκορος.

Ζάκορος -ου, ὁ **Zakoros**, *male name* LYS. 6.54.

ζάκοτος -ον [ζα-, κότος] **very irate, furious**, *of people* IL. 3.220 THEOCR. 25.83 ‖ **raging, violent**, *of things* PIND. *N.* 6.53, *al.*

ζάκρυόεις -εσσα -εν [ζα-, κρυόεις] *Aeol.* **freezing, chilling** ALC. 34.8, *al.*

ζακυνθίδες -ων, αἱ AG *Bek.* 261 *etc.*, *see* ζεκελτίδες.

Ζακύνθιος -α -ον **of Zakynthos** HDT. 3.59.1, 6.70.2 *etc.*

Ζάκυνθος -ου, ἡ **Zakynthos**, *island in the Ionian Sea* IL. 2.634 *etc.* • *rar.* ὁ Ζ.

Ζακχαῖος -ου, ὁ **Zakchaios**, *male name* NT *Luke* 19.2, *al.* | *follower of Gnostic sect* EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.3.7, *al.*

ζαλάω [ζάλη] **to be stormy**, *in epic pres. ptc.* ζαλόωσα ... χάλαζα violent hailstorm NIC. *Th.* 252.

ζαλεία -ας, ἡ *bot.* **Alexandrian laurel** (*see* δάφνη) DIOSC.[2] 4.145.

ζάλευκος -ον [ζα-, λευκός] **very white, pure white** OR. (ZOS.[2] 2.6: *dub.*).

Ζάλευκος -ου, ὁ **Zaleukos**, *male name* DIOD. 12.19.3 *etc.*

ζάλη -ης, ἡ **whirlwind, storm, tempest, gale** AESCHL. *Ag.* 656 PLAT. *Rp.* 496d, *al.* PLUT. *Es. carn. 1* 993e *etc.*; θερμοῖς ἀπλήστου βέλεσι πυρπνόου ζάλης with blazing jets of unceasing flaming storm AESCHL. *Pr.* 371 (*of Etna*); φοινίας ὑπὸ ζάλης by a blood-red turmoil SOPH. *Ai.* 352; τὸ πολὺ τῆς ζάλης the bulk of the storm LUC. *V.H. 1* 6 | *fig.* ἀνιαραῖς ... ζάλαις in grievous turmoils of misfortune PIND. *O.* 12.12 | *analog. of women* SEC. 8.

ζαλλεύω [*see* ζηλόω] **to envy** ALC. 5.10 (*conject. in 3. pl. imper.* ζαλλευόντων).

Ζάλμοξις -ιδος, ὁ **Zalmoxis**, *male name* HDT. 4.94.1 PLAT. *Ch.* 156d *etc.* • *v.l.* Σαλμοξ- *and* Ζαμολξ-.

ζαλμός -οῦ, ὁ **skin** PORPH. *Pyth.* 14.

ζάλος -ου, ὁ [ζάλη] **whirlpool, swirl** (*of mud*) NIC. *Th.* 568.

ζάλος, ζαλόω, ζᾶλωτός *Dor. see* ζηλ-.

ζᾶμ- ζᾱμ-. *see* ζημ-.

Ζάμα -ης, ἡ **Zama**, *city in Numidia* POL. 15.5.2 *etc.*

ζαμενέω, *contr.* [ζαμενής] **to be mad** (*with rage*) HES. *Th.* 928 (*aor.* ζαμένησε).

ζᾱμενής -ές [ζα-, μένος] **vehement, impetuous, violent** PIND. *P.* 9.38, *al. etc.*; πῇ με φέρεις Ἐκάεργε θεῶν ζαμενέστατε πάντων; where are you taking me, Far Shooter, most impetuous among all gods? HOM. 4.307; ζαμενὴς χόλος violent fury OPP.[1] 3.448 ‖ **violent, hostile**, *of speech* SOPH. *Al.* 137 (*hapax in trag.*) ‖ *superl.* -έστατος HOM. *l.c.*

Ζάν Ζανός ὁ *Dor. Ion. for* Ζήν (*see* Ζεύς).

ζανεκτέως *Aeol. adv. for* διηνεκῶς CORIN. 657 (*conject.*).

Ζαπάτας ὁ **Zapatas**, *river in Illyria that flows on the left of the Tigris* (*now* Zab) XEN. *An.* 2.5.1, *al.* (*acc.* -αν).

ζάπεδον -ου, τό XENOPH. 1.1, *see* δάπεδον.

ζαπληθής -ές [ζα-, πλῆθος] **completely full, overstuffed, stuffed full** AESCHL. *Pers.* 316 (*beard*) ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.75.1: *mouth*).

ζάπλουτος -ον [ζα-, πλοῦτος] **very rich** HDT. 1.32.5 EUR. *Andr.* 1282 *etc.*

ζαπύρος -ον [ζα-, πῦρ] **fiery** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1084 *etc.*

Ζάραξ -ακος, ὁ *Dor. for* Ζάρηξ LYC. 373 *etc.*

Ζαράτας -α, ὁ **Zaratas**, *male name* PLUT. *An. procr.* 1012e *etc.*

Ζαρβιηνός -οῦ, ὁ **Zarbienos**, *king of Gordyene* PLUT. *Luc.* 21.2, *al.*

Ζαρήκιος -α -ον **of Zarex** LYC. 580 (*f.l.*) *etc.*

Ζάρηξ -ηκος ὁ **Zarex** *male name of pers. and place* PAUS. 1.38.4 *etc.* • *Dor.* Ζάραξ.

Ζάρητρα -ων, τά **Zaretra**, *place in Euboea* PLUT. *Phoc.* 13.7.

ζάρωμα -ατος, τό **wrinkle** CYR.[2]

ζάτεισα *Aeol. lyr. pres. ptc. act. fem. nom.*, *see* ζητέω.

ζάτραφος -ον ALCM. 134 = ζάτροφος, *see* ζᾶτρεφής.

ζᾶτρεφής -ές [ζα-, τρέφω] **well-fed, strong, stout, plump** IL. 7.223 (*bulls*) OD. 4.451 (*seals*); ζατρεφέων σιάλων τὸν ἄριστον the best of the well-fed pigs OD. 14.19.

ζατρίκιον -ου, τό **chess** SCH. THEOCR. 6.18-19i.

Ζαύηκες -ων, οἱ **Zauekes**, *Libyan people* HDT. 4.193.

ζᾰ́φελος -ον [*see* ἐπιζᾰφελος] **violent** NIC. *Al.* 556 *etc.*

ζαφλεγής -ές [ζα-, φλέγω] **full of fire, fiery, ardent** IL. 21.465 (*pers.*) HOM. 8.8 (*horses*) *etc.*

ζαφοίταισα *Aeol. pres. ptc. act. fem.*, *see* διαφοιτάω.

Ζαχαρίας -ου, ὁ **Zacharias**, *male name* NT *Luke* 1.5 (*father of John the Baptist*).

ζᾰ́χολος -ον [ζα-, χολή] **very enraged** AP 9.524.7.

ζαχρεπής -ές *later neut. adv.* ζαχρειές **violently** NIC. *Th.* 290, *see* ζαχρηής.

ζαχρεῖος -ον [ζα-, χρεία] **in need, needy**: ζαχρεῖ' ἔπη words signifying need AESCHL. *Suppl.* 194; ὁδοῦ ζ. anxiously asking the way THEOCR. 25.6.

ζαχρηής -ήες [ζα-, *χράω 1] **violent, impetuous, raging** IL. 5.525, *al.*; λήξουσι δ' ἄελλαι ζαχρηεῖς fierce storms will die down AP. 1.1095; Λυκίων ἀγοί, οἳ ... ζαχρηεῖς τελέθουσι κατὰ κρατερὰς ὑσμίνας the leaders of the Lycians, who are violent in savage fights IL. 12.360.

ζᾰχρῡσος -ον [ζα-, χρυσός] **rich in gold** EUR. *Alc.* 498, *al.*

ζᾰχῠτος -ον [ζα-, χέω] **fast flowing, swirling** NONN. *D.* 19.347 (*river*).

ζάψ, ἡ [ζάλη?, λαῖλαψ?] **whirlpool** (*of water*), **maelstrom** CRATIN.[1] 13 EUPHOR. 3 SIMIAS 11.2 *etc.*

ζάω, *contr.* [*see* βίος] *impf. only contr.* ἔζων ἔζης ἔζη ἐζῶμεν ἐζῆτε ἔζων ‖ *fut.* ζήσω, *mid.* ζήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔζησα, *mid. rar.* ἐζησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἔζηκα ‖ *ppf.* ἐζήκειν DCASS. 59.14.7, *al.* [A] *intr.* (*with fut. act. and mid.*) **to live, be alive**, *of pers., animals and plants* IL. 1.88, *al. etc.*; ἔτι ζώει καὶ ὁρᾷ φάος ἠελίοιο he is still alive and can see the light of the sun OD. 4.833; καὶ ζῶντα καὶ βλέποντα being alive (*proper.* living and seeing) AESCHL. *Ag.* 677 | ζώει τε καὶ ἔστιν he is alive OD. 24.263; ἡ τῆς τροφῆς παρασκευὴ τοῦ εἶναί τε καὶ ζῆν ἕνεκα the provision of food for sustenance and livelihood PLAT. *Rp.* 369d; ζώντων καὶ ὄντων Ἀθηναίων while Athenians still lived and existed DEMOSTH. 18.72; στρατιώτης ... οἶδεν εἰ ζήσεται does a soldier know if he will stay alive? ACH. 4.7.3 | ▸ *with acc. of time* HOM. 5.221 *etc.*; ἔτεα ὀλίγα ζώουσιν they live for (only) a few years HDT. 3.22.4; οἱ μὲν ἡμέρην ζήσαντες some live for (only) one day HP. *Prog.* 1 | *inf. as noun* τὸ ζῆν living, life AESCHL. *Pr.* 681 PLAT. *Phaed.* 77d *etc.*; *without art.* ὥσπερ εἰς ἕτερον ζῆν ἀποθανούμενος as if by dying you moved on to another life PLAT. *Ax.* 365d | *in*

formulas ζῆτω ὁ βασιλεύς long live the king! VT *1Sam.* 10.24; ζῶ ἐγὼ καὶ ζῶν τὸ ὄνομά μου as (truly as) I live and my name lives on VT *Num.* 14.21 (*cf.* *1Sam.* 19.6) ‖ **to live, subsist** ▸ τινι on sthg. OD. 17.423, *al.* DEMOSTH. 60.5 = ▸ ἀπό τινος HDT. 1.216.3, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 850 *etc.* = ▸ ἔκ τινος ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 591 DEMOSTH. 57.36 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι ISOCR. 10.18 AND. 1.100 | ▸ *with ptc.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1292b 27; συκοφαντῶν ἔζης you made your living by informing (*prop.* by being a sycophant) AND. 1.99 ‖ **to live, spend one's life** (= βιόω) ▸ *with adv.* (*well, badly, sim.*) οὐ γὰρ ἂν κακῶς ... ζῷμεν we wouldn't live too badly SOPH. *O.C.* 798 *etc.* | ▸ *with pred.* οὐ γάρ τι σοὶ ζῶ δοῦλος I do not live as your servant SOPH. *O.T.* 410; οὐ πρὸς μόνον σε ζῶ; don't I live only for you? LUC. *DMer.* 12.2 | ▸ *with acc.* βίον *or* ζόην ζ. **to spend one's life, pass one's life** OD. 15.491 SOPH. *El.* 599, *al. etc.*; ζόην ἔζων τὴν αὐτὴν ἐκείνῃσι θηρεύοντές τε καὶ ληιζόμενοι (they) lived the same life as those women by hunting and plundering HDT. 4.112; λαγὼ βίον ζῶν that lives the life of a hare LUC. *Somn.* 9 | ▸ *with dat.* ζῶσαν ἀβλαβεῖ βίῳ living a quiet life SOPH. *El.* 650 | *with attract. of rel.* ἐκ τῶν ἄλλων ὧν ἔζης based on the other circumstances of your life DEMOSTH. 21.134 ‖ *extens.* **to live, be in force, have strength,** *also of things* PIND. *I.* 3.5 XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.11 DCASS. 69.19.2 *etc.*; Ἄτης θύελλαι ζῶσι Ate's storms are still vigorously alive AESCHL. *Ag.* 819; ἀεί ποτε ζῇ ταῦτα these rules are always in force SOPH. *Ant.* 457; χρόνῳ τῷ ζῶντι καὶ παρόντι νῦν at the living and present time = at this very moment SOPH. *Tr.* 1169; Δίου πυρὸς ἔτι ζῶσαν φλόγα the still vibrant flame of Zeus' fire EUR. *Bac.* 8 B *rar. causat.* (*only aor*^{t}. *act.*) **to bring to life, vivify** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Ps.* 118.37, *al.* • *pres. ζάω only in grammarians; the most common forms are those contracted from a stem* ζη-: *contr. pres.* ζῶ ζῇς ζῇ, ζῶμεν ζῆτε ζῶσι (< ζή-ω, ζή-εις *etc.*) | *Ion. epic lyr.* ζώω ζώεις *etc.*, *Cret.* δώω | *subj.* = *ind.* | *opt.* ζῴην | *imper.* ζῆ *and athem.* ζῆθι PHERECR. 246 *etc.* | *inf.* ζῆν, *epic* ζωέμεν(αι), *Ion.* ζώειν, *later* ζοειν SEM. 1.17 | *ptc.* ζῶν ζῶσα (*also om.*), *Ion. epic* ζωο- ‖ *impf. athem.* ἔζην (*by influence of* ἔζης ἔζη), *Ion. epic* ἔζωον, *iter.* ζώεσκον, *later 3. sg.* ζόεν THEODOR. (AP 13.21.7) ‖ *Ion. aor.* ἔζωσα (= *in* ζώννυμι).

-ζε [-ας δε > -αζε] *suff.* **to, towards** *of motion in adv. in* -αζε (*such as* Ἀθήναζε, Ὀλυμπίαζε, χαμᾶζε).

ζέα -ας, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* yáva-] *bot.* **spelt,** *cereal crop* (*see* ζειά) DION. 2.25.2 *etc.* ‖ **rosemary** (*see* λιβανωτὶς κάρπιμος) DIOSC.^{2} 3.74 ‖ *zool.* **palate** (*of horse*) HIPPIATR. 1.21, *al.*

Ζεβεδαῖος -ου, ὁ **Zebedee** NT *Matt.* 4.21 (*father of the apostles John and James*).

ζεγέριες -ων οἱ **mice** (*of Libya*) HDT. 4.192.3.

ζειά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* ζέα] *bot.* **spelt,** *a cereal crop* OD. 4.41, 604 HDT. 2.36.2 XEN. *An.* 5.4.27 GAL. 11.880 *etc.* | ζ. δίκοκκος DIOSC.^{2} 2.89 *etc.* ‖ **wheat** *or* **grain of rice** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.9.2, *al.* • *never in* IL., *usu. pl.* | *often v.l.* ζέα.

ζειδωρος -ον [ζειά, δῶρον] **wheat-producing, fertile** OD. 5.463 NONN. *D.* 26.185 *etc.*; ζ. ἄρουρα **rich soil** IL. 2.548 | ζ. ὀπώρης fruit-bearing CYLL. (AP 9.4.1). The word was thought by some authors to derive instead from [ζωή, δῶρον] **life-giving** EMPED. B 151 (*Aphrodite*) SYN. *H.* 1.304 (πνοαί), 3.27 (αἴγλη) NONN. *D.* 12.23 (*sun*) *etc.*; τὸν Νεῖλον ζ. the life-giving Nile HLD. 9.22.5.

ζειλίαυρος -ου, ἡ *bot.* **primrose** (*see* ἀναγαλλίς) DIOSC.^{2} 2a.178.

ζειρά -ᾶς, ἡ **long robe, mantle** (*down to the feet*), *among the Arabians* HDT. 7.69.1 | *among the Thracians* HDT. 7.75.1 XEN. *An.* 7.4.4 *etc.*

ζειροφόρος -ον [ζειρά, φέρω] **wearing a long robe** ANTIM. 98 (*Pluto*).

ζείω *later epic* AP. 1.734 CALLIM. *H.* 3.60 *etc.*, *see* ζέω.

ζεκελτίδες -ων, αἱ **gourds** (*see* κολοκύνθη) NIC. (ATH. 9.369a) *see* ζακελτίδες.

Ζέλεια -ας, ἡ **Zeleia,** *region in the Troad* IL. 2.824 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -είης | *later also* Ζελέα *and* Ζελίη.

Ζελείτης -ου, ὁ **of Zeleia** DEMOSTH. 9.42 *etc.*

ζέλλω *Arcad. for* βάλλω HSCH. (*aor*^{t}. ἔζελον) *etc.*

Ζέλυς -υος, ὁ **Zelys,** *male name* AP. 1.1042.

ζέμα -ατος, τό [ζέω] **boiling, cooking** GAL. 13.548 *etc.* ‖ **cooking down** GEOP. 8.37.3 *etc.*; ἀψινθίου of absinthe [DIOSC.^{2}] *Al.* 7 ‖ **boiling, fermenting** HERAS (GAL. 13.1044) VT *Judg.* B 20.6 (*fig.*).

ζεματίζω [ζέμα] *aor. ptc.* ζεματίσας HIPPIATR. *Lugd.* 67 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐζεματισμένος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 266 ‖ *aor. pass. subj.* (ἀπο)ζεματισθῇ (ἀπο)ζεματισθείς ‖ *fut. pass. inf.* ζεματισθήσεσθαι APOM. p. 187.1; **to bring to the boil** GEOP. 129 *etc.*

ζέμμα -ατος, τό VT *Ezek.* 24.13 (*v.l.*), *see* ζέμα.

ζέννῡμι PHILAG. (ORIB. 5.17.7) | *pass.* AL. *Pr.* 1.104, *see* ζέω.

ζεόπῡρον -ου, τό [ζειά, πυρός] *bot. species of wheat* (*see* ζειά) GAL. 6.515, *al.*

ζέρεθρον -ου, τό *Arcad. for* βάραθρον STRAB. 8.8.4.

ζέρνα -ης, ἡ *bot.* **cyperus** (*see* κύπειρος) GEOP. 2.6.23.

ζεσελαιοπάγής -ές [ζέω, ἔλαιον, πήγνυμι] **cooked in boiling oil** PHILOX. 836(e).19.

ζέσις -εως, ἡ [ζέω] **boiling, seething, boil, bubbling up** PLAT. *Crat.* 419e, *Tim.* 66b (*fig.*) ARISTOT. *An.* 403a 31 PLUT. *QConv.* 690c *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **ardor,** *of heart* AP 5.1.1 ‖ *later* **fervor, zeal** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.962 *etc.*

ζέσμα -ατος, τό *v.l. see* ζέμα.

ζέσσα *epic aor. ind. act. see* ζέω.

ζεστάκρατα -ων, τά [ζεστός, ἄκρατος] **heated wine** PALL.^{1} *in Hp.* 2.162.

ζεστολουσία -ας, ἡ [ζεστός, λούω] **washing with scalding water** GAL. 6.208, *al.*

ζεστός -ή -όν [ζέω] **boiled** APP. 6.85 ‖ **boiling, hot** NIC. *fr.* 70.11 SOR. 1.50.3 STRAB. 12.8.17 *etc.* ‖ **ardent** (also *fig.*) DIOG. 6.23 *etc.*

ζεστότης -ητος, ἡ [ζεστός] **heat** PAUS. 10.11.4 AESOP. *Vit. G* 28.

ζευγάριον -ου, τό [ζεῦγος] **small yoke, puny pair of oxen** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 582, *al. etc.*

ζευγηλατέω, *contr.* [ζευγηλάτης] **to be the driver of a yoked pair** XEN. *An.* 6.1.9 *etc.*

ζευγηλάτης -ου, ὁ [ζεῦγος, ἐλαύνω] **cart driver, driver of a yoked pair** (*of oxen or horses*) SOPH. *fr.* 616 XEN. *An.* 6.1.8 DIOD. 31.24 *etc.*

ζευγηλᾰτρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ζευγηλάτης] *fem.* **driver of a yoked pair** SOPH. *fr.* 878.

ζευγίζω [ζεῦγος] **to yoke, join** VT *1Macc.* 1.15 (*pass.*) • *1. pl. pf. ind. pass.* ἐζευγίσμεθα LYR. *Alex.* 1.2 ‖ *3. pl. aor. pass.* ἐζευγίσθησαν VT *Lc.*

ζευγίππης -ου, ὁ *dub. for* ζευγίτης DIOD. 19.106.2.

ζευγίσιον -ου, τό [ζευγίτης] **census requirement of a zeugites** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 7.4 *etc.*

ζευγίτης -ου, ὁ [ζεῦγος] *adj. and noun* **yoked, coupled, teamed, paired off** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.3 (*aulos reed*) DIOD. 17.71.2 (*mules*) PLUT. *Pel.* 23.4 (*soldiers*) *etc.* ‖ οἱ ζευγῖται **zeugital,** *in Athens* citizens who can afford to keep a yoke of oxen (*of the third class of the Solonian Constitution*) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 4.3, *al.*

ζευγῖτις -ιδος, ἡ (*fem.*) CALLIM. *H.* 2.48 (*yoked mares*), *see* ζευγίτης.

ζεῦγλα, ἡ EUR. *fr.* 285.10 ARCH. (AP 9.19.10) *etc.*, *see* ζεύγλη.

ζεύγλη -ης, ἡ [ζεύγνυμι] **collar of the yoke, yoke** IL. 17.440 PIND. *P.* 4.227 AESCHL. *Pr.* 463 HDT. 1.31.2 *PBGU* 1507.5 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ **strap, bar** (*to move the double rudder*) EUR. *Hel.* 1536 • *epic gen. and dat.* ζεύγληφι CALLIM. *H.* 3.162.

ζεύγληθεν [ζεύγλη] *adv.* **from the yoke** AP. 3.1319.

ζεῦγμα -ατος, τό [ζεύγνυμι] **yoke, tie, bond** EUR. *I.A.* 443 (*fig.*) *etc.* | τὸ ζ. τοῦ λιμένος barrier closing off the harbor (*made up of moored ships*) THUC. 7.69.4, 70.2 DIOD. 13.14.1 ‖ *naut.* **platform, quay, dock** (*formed by berthed ships*) POL. 3.46.2, 4 PLUT. *Marc.* 14.6, *al.* ‖ **pontoon bridge** ANTAG. 3.4 (AP 9.147.4) DION. 9.31.3 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 174e *etc.* | **lock** *PETR. 2.37B 9 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **zeugma** AL.^{1} *Fig.* 35.17 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **constellation** VETT. 10.2.

Ζεῦγμα, τό **Zeugma,** *city on the upper Euphrates* POL. 5.43.1 STRAB. 16.1.22, *al. etc.*

ζευγματικόν -οῦ, τό [ζεῦγμα] *unc. signf.* **toll for ship passing through a lock** *POXY. 2129.1.4 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

ζεύγνῡμι *and* **ζευγνύω** [*cf. Lat.* iungo, *Skt.* yunák-ti, *Lith.* jung-iù] *impf.* ἐζεύγνυν *and* ἐζεύγνυον, *mid. pass.* ἐζευγνύμην ‖ *fut.* ζεύξω, *mid.* ζεύξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔζευξα, *later mid.* ἐζευξάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἔζευγμαι ‖ *later ppf.* (ἐπ)εζεύχειν EPIPH. *Haer.* 31.28.2, *mid. pass.* ἐζεύγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐζεύχθην *and more often aor*^{t}. ἐζύγην ‖ *fut. pass.* ζευχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to yoke, hitch** IL. 23.130 *etc.*; ὑπ' ἀμάξησιν βόας ἡμιόνους τε ζεύγνυσαν they yoked the oxen and mules to the wagons IL. 24.783, *cf.* ὑφ' ἅρματ'(α) OD. 15.47; κἀζευξα πρῶτος ἐν ζυγοῖσι κνώδαλα and I was the first to hitch wild animals to the yoke AESCHL. *Pr.* 462 | **to put the yoke on, harness** (*an animal*) ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *O.* 13.64 (*Pegasos*) *etc.* ‖ **to equip, get ready** (*a carriage or sim.*) PIND. *P.* 10.65 EUR. *Andr.* 1020 LYR. *APap.* 996.10 B **to join, tie, unite** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.33 HP. *Art.* 32 LYS. 2.29 *etc.*; γεφῦρας ζευγνὺς ἐπὶ τοῦ ποταμοῦ spanning the river with bridges HDT. 1.205.2 = ζευγνὺς τὸν ποταμὸν HDT. 1.206.2; ὁπόταν τὸ ὀστέον κατορθωθῇ, ζεῦξαι τοὺς ὀδόντας χρὴ πρὸς ἀλλήλους when the bone (of the jaw) has been set, the teeth should be joined to one another HP. *Art.* 32; τούτοις ζεύξας τοὺς ἀσκοὺς πρὸς ἀλλήλους having tied the leather bags to one another with these (straps) XEN. *An.* 3.5.10; ζ. σχεδίαν **to fit a raft** CHARIT. 3.5.1 | **to join in matrimony, yoke in marriage** EUR. *I.A.* 698 APP. 14.14 *PSB 6647.5 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*; γάμοις ζ. τινά to take as wife, to marry s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 1366, *Bac.* 468 ‖ *gramm.* **to make, construct** DION. *Amm.* 2. 11.2 ‖ *later* **to pair off, match** (*gladiators*) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.37 C *extens.* **to splice with bars, reinforce, refit:** τὰς παλαιὰς (*sc.* ναῦς) the old ships THUC. 1.29.3 ❷ *mid.* **to yoke** (*for oneself*), **hitch** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 15.145 (*horses*), *al. etc.* | **to put the yoke on, harness, equip** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.102.3 (*camels*) *etc.*; τέθριππά θ' οἵ ζεύγνυσθε καί ... πώλους you look after the four-horse chariots and the foals EUR. *Alc.* 428 ‖ **to join** (*to oneself*), **unite, bind:** τόνδ' ἐν ὅρκοις him by oath EUR. *Suppl.* 1229 ‖ **to marry, take as a wife** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Alc.* 994 *etc.*; τὸ παρθένειον ἐζεύξω λέχος you united my virginal bed to yourself (= when you married me I was a virgin) EUR. *Tr.* 676 ❸ *pass.* **to be yoked** *or* **attached** *or* **tied** *or* **united,** *often fig.* PIND. *N.* 7.6 (*v.l.*) SOPH. *Ph.* 1025 PLAT. *Pol.* 302e *etc.*; ὑψηλαί τε πύλαι σανίδες τ' ἐπὶ τῆς ἀφαρύαι μακραί ... ἐζευγμέναι tall doors and long leaves joined to them ... well attached IL. 18.276; ζευγνυμένους δὲ ὑπ' ἅρματα (horses) yoked to the chariot HDT. 5.9.2; ζυγέντ' ἐν ἅρμασιν πημάτων yoked to the chariot of woes AESCHL. *Ch.* 795; ὁρκίοισι

μὲν ζυγείς bound by oath EUR. *Med.* 735 ‖ **to be joined** *or* **united** HDT. 7.6.4, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.2.5 *etc.* ‖ **to be joined in matrimony** *or* **married**, *usu. of women (with or without* γάμοις) SOPH. *Tr.* 536, *O.T.* 856 EUR. *El.* 99, *al. etc.*; ἀκουσίως against one's will PLUT. *Sul.* 33.3 ‖ **to be compared** ▸ τινι with s.o. HLD. 10.30.7 • *inf.* ζευγνῦναι, *epic* ζευγνῦμεν ‖ *epic 3. pl. impf.* ζεύγνυσαν, *epic 3. dual mid.* ζευγνύσθην IL. 24.281.

ζευγοποιία -ας, ἡ [ζεῦγος, ποιέω] **the making of a yoke, coupling of a double aulos** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.6.

ζεύγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ζεύγνυμι; *cf. Lat.* iugera, *MHG* jiuch] **yoke, couple, pair** *of draught animals (like oxen, horses, mules)* IL. 18.543 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **pair, carriage, chariot** HDT. 1.31.2, *al.* AND. 1.45 *etc.*; ζεύγεσι ... βοεικοῖς on carts pulled by oxen THUC. 4.128.4; νικῶντος τοῦ ἑαυτοῦ ζεύγους his race-cart being victorious THUC. 5.50.4; ἐπὶ τοῦ λευκοῦ ζεύγους on the chariot drawn by white horses DEMOSTH. 21.158 ‖ **couple, pair,** *of pers., animals, things* HDT. 3.76.3, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 44 *etc.*; ἐπέχει γὰρ ἓν ζεῦγος ἀετῶν πολὺν τόπον a pair of eagles on their own occupy a vast expanse of territory ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619a 30; κατὰ ζεῦγος in couples, in pairs PLUT. *Mult.* 93d = ἐς ζεύγεα LUC. *Syr.* 12 | *analog.* **married couple** *or* **pairs of lovers** XEN. *Oec.* 7.18 LUC. *Am.* 11 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **group** *(of more than two pers. or things)* EUR. *fr.* 357 *(of the three Graces), H.F.* 454 *etc.* ‖ **couplings of two reeds, double aulos** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.4, 6 ‖ *meas.* **iugerum** *(Lat.)* COD. *Iust.* 10.27.2.8.

ζευγοτρόφος -ον [ζεῦγος, τρέφω] **that keeps a team** *or* **a yoked pair of animals** PLUT. *Per.* 12.6 *etc.*

ζευγῶχος -ον [ζεῦγος, ὄχος] *Dor.* ζευγοῦχος **in possession of a yoked pair of animals** *(for transport)* • *1*IG 4 472.8,9 (IV^{BCE}) *1*SCHWYZER 109g.

ζεύκτειρα -ας ORPH. *H.* 55.3 *(Aphrodite), fem. of* ζευκτήρ.

ζευκτήρ -ῆρος [ζεύγνυμι] **that unites, that joins** IOS. *A.I.* 12.192 *(of straps).*

ζευκτήριος -α -ον [ζεύγνυμι] **fit to yoke, that serves to unite** *or* **join** AESCHL. *Pers.* 736 *(bridge) etc.* ‖ *noun* ἡ ζευκτηρία **bond, bar:** τῶν πηδαλίων of the (double) rudder NT *Acts* 27.40 *(pl.)* | **yoke,** *harness for the pair of oxen* PHARR. 79.24 (III^{CE}) ‖ τό ζευκτήριον **yoke** AESCHL. *Ag.* 529 *etc.*

ζευκτικός -ή -όν [ζεύγνυμι] **that unites** *(Aphrodite)* SCH. OPP. 4.156, *see* ζεύκτειρα.

ζευκτός -ή -όν [ζεύγνυμι] **yoked, harnessed, equipped** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 278b *etc.* ‖ *n. subst.* τὸ ζευκτόν **yoke** *(of cattle)* AAP. *Thom. A* 146 (p. 254.15) ‖ **united, conjoined, coupled** PLAT. (AP 9.823.4: *reeds*) DAMAG. (AP 7.9.6: *etc. line*) STRAB. 10.2.8.

ζευξίγαμος -ου, ἡ [ζεύγνυμι, γάμος] **one who unites in matrimony,** *of the planet Venus CCA* 1.173.

Ζευξίδᾶμος -ου, ὁ *Dor. for* Ζευξίδημος THUC. 2.47.2.

Ζευξίδᾶς -α, ὁ **Zeuxidas,** *male name* THUC. 5.19.2, 24.1.

Ζευξίδημος -ου, ὁ **Zeuxidemos,** *male name* HDT. 6.71.1, 2 *etc.*

ζευξίλεως -ω, ὁ [ζεύγνυμι, λαός] **subjugator of the people** SOPH. *fr.* 133 *(king).*

Ζευξίππη -ης, ἡ **Zeuxippe,** *female name* ALCM. 71 APOLLOD.^{7} 3.14.8.

Ζεύξιππος -ου, ὁ **Zeuxippos,** *male name* PLAT. *Prot.* 318b *etc.*

ζεῦξις -εως, ἡ [ζεύγνυμι] **yoking, manner of yoking** *(animals)* HDT. 3.104.1 *etc.* ‖ **joining, connection** *(by bridge)* HDT. 4.88.1, 7.35.3 IOS. *A.I.* 18.102.

Ζεῦξις -ιδος ὁ **Zeuxis,** *male name* PLAT. *Gorg.* 453c *etc.*

Ζευξῶ -οῦς, ἡ **Zeuxo,** *Oceanid* HES. *Th.* 352 *etc.*

Ζεύς Διός, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* dyáuh *and Lat.* div-] **Zeus,** *king of the gods* IL. 1.5, *al. etc.*: Διὸς νεφεληγερέταο of Zeus the cloud-gatherer IL. 5.736, *al.*; Ζῆν' ὕπατον Κρονίδην ἐξείρετο she inquired of Zeus, the exalted son of Kronos IL. 5.756 ‖ *extens.* **god** IL. 9.457 *(Ploutos)* PIND. *P.* 4.16 *(Ammon)* SOPH. *O.C.* 1606 *etc.* | *of pers.* HDT. 7.56.2 *(Xerxes)* CRATIN. 73 *(Perikles)* OPP.[1] 1.3 *(Rom. emperors) etc.*; Μενεκράτης ὁ Ζεὺς ἐπικληθεὶς Menekrates who was called **Zeus** AN. *Lond.* 19.18 ‖ *astr.* **planet Jupiter** PLAT. *Epin.* 987c ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 30 *etc.* ‖ *Pythagorean* "unit" (monad) (IAMBL.[1]) 12 • *usu. sg.* Ζεύς, Διός, Διΐ *or* Δί, Δία *or* Δί', Ζεῦ | *epic (poet.)* Ζῆν, Ζηνός, Ζηνί, Ζῆνα *or* Ζῆν' *or* Ζῆν | *Dor. (Att. Ion.)* Ζάν, Ζανός, Ζανί, Ζάνα | *later* Ζεύς, Ζεός, Ζεΐ, Ζέα ‖ *nom. pl.* Δίες *or* Ζῆνες *or* Ζᾶνες | *gen.* Διῶν | *dat.* Δισί | *acc.* Δίας ‖ *rare forms: Boeot. Lac. nom.* Δεύς; Ζάς PHEREC.[1] 1, *al.*; Δίς RHINTH. 11; Ζήν, Ζάν, Δήν, Δάν HDN. 1.394.26 *ff., al.* | *gen.* Ζαντός CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.116; Τζηνός *in inscr. (Cret.)* | *dat.* Τηνί, Τζηνί *in inscr.* | *acc.* Δῆνα, Τῆνα *in inscr.*

Ζεφῡρεῖος -α -ον *epic* NONN. *D.* 48.517, *see* Ζεφυρήιος.

Ζεφῡρηΐς -ηίδος *epic* NONN. *D.* 37.335, *see* Ζεφύριος | ἐπὶ Ζεφυρηΐδος *(cod.,* Ζεφυρίτιδος *conject.)* ἀκτῆς on the Zephyrian prom. POSIDIP.[1] 119.3.

Ζεφῡρίη -ης, ἡ [*see* Ζέφυρος] **Zephyros (Zephyr),** *west wind* OD. 7.119.

Ζεφυρικός -ή -όν ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364a 20 *etc.*, *see* Ζεφύριος.

Ζεφύριος (*or* ζεφ-) -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [Ζέφυρος] **of Zephyros, of the west** *or* **westerly wind** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.3.1 *etc.*; πόλιν Λοκρῶν Ζεφυρίων the town of the Western Locrians PIND. *O.* 10.13; τοῖς Ζεφυρίοις when westerly winds blow ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618a 7 | ᾠὸν ζεφύριον unfertilized egg ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560a 6, *al.* ‖ *noun* τὸ Ζεφύριον *or* τὰ Ζεφύρια ἄκρα **Zephyrian promontory** STRAB. 6.41.7 *(in Magna Graecia),* 14.6.3 *(in Cyprus)* ATH. 7.318d *etc.*

Ζεφυρίτης -ου LYD. *Mens.* 4.152 *(March), see* Ζεφύριος.

Ζεφῡρῖτις -ῖτιδος ORPH. *H.* 81.2 *(winds), see* Ζεφυρίτης ‖ **of the Zephyrian promontory** *(in Cyprus)* CALLIM. *Epigr.* 5.1 *(voc.* Ζεφυρῖτι, *of Aphrodite* POSIDIP.[1] 119.3 *(conject.,* Ζεφυρηΐς *cod.).*

Ζέφῡρος (*or* ζεφ-) -ου, ὁ [*see* ζόφος] **Zephyros, Zephyr,** *west wind (i.e. blowing either from the west or the north-west), often personif.* IL. 2.147, *al.*; ὁ ζέφυρος πρὸς τὴν δείλην πνεῖ, προῒ δὲ οὔ the west wind blows towards evening, not in the morning ARISTOT. *Pr.* 944a 10 *etc.*

Ζέχις, ὁ **Zechis,** *male name* QS 10.125 (*acc.* -ιν; *v.l.*).

ζέω, *contr.* [*cf. Skt.* yasati, *OHG* yesan] *impf.* ἔζεον ‖ *fut.* (ἐξανα)ζέσω AESCHL. *Pr.* 370 ‖ *aor.* ἔζεσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἔζεσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐζέσθην ❶ *active* **to boil, seethe, bubble up** *(intr.) also fig.* IL. 18.349 *(water)* OD. 10.360 *(water)* HDT. 7.188.2 *(sea)* PLAT. *Leg.* 773d *(wine)* PLUT. *An seni* 791c *(youth)* IO. *HRom.* 21.3 *(spirit)* GREG.[1] *Virg.* 3 *(love)* MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 16 *(faith) etc.*; ὡς δὲ λέβης ζεῖ ἔνδον as a cauldron boils inside IL. 21.362; ἔζεε δὲ χθὼν πᾶσα the whole of the land seethed HES. *Th.* 695, 847; ἔζει θυμός my mind was seething SOPH. *O.C.* 434; παρὰ τὸ ζέον τῆς μάχης in the heat of the battle HLD. 1.33.3 | ▸ τινος with sthg. LUC. *Alex.* 59 *etc.*; λίμνην ... ζέουσαν ὕδατος καὶ πηλοῦ lake ... boiling over with water and mud PLAT. *Phaed.* 113a | = ▸ τινι LYC. 690 LUC. *Sat.* 26 *etc.* ‖ **to seethe, ferment** DIOSC.[2] 5.8 *(must)*; (ἡ κοιλία) ζέουσάν τε καὶ ἐζυμωμένην the stomach boiling and fermenting HP. *V.M.* 11 ‖ *causat.* **to make seethe** *(sthg.)* ▸ *with acc.* AP. 3.273 *etc.*; θυμὸν ἐπὶ Τροίῃ πόσον ἔζεσας how greatly you raged against Troy PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.385.7) ❷ *passive* **to be boiled** *or* **made to boil** GEOP. 10.54.3 *etc.* • *pres. contr. only with rough homophones* (εε, *contr.* ει) | *later epic* ζείω | *late prose* ζέννυμι ‖ *epic 3. sg. impf.* ἔζεε HES. *Th.* 695, *etc.* ‖ *epic aor.* ζέσσα.

ζῆ *2. sg. pres. imper. act., see* ζάω.

ζηγήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος **burning** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.9.25, *al.*

Ζῆθος -ου, ὁ **Zethos,** *son of Zeus and Antiope* OD. 11.262, *al. etc.*

Ζῆλα -ων, τά **Zela,** *place in Pontus* STRAB. 11.8.4, *al. etc.*

ζηλαῖος -α -ον [ζῆλος] **jealous, envious** AP 9.524.7 *etc.*

Ζήλαρχος -ου, ὁ **Zelarchos,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 5.7.24, 29.

ζηλευτής -οῦ [ζῆλος] **envious** DION.[12] 1.29 *(CCA* 10.174.23) EUSTATH. 1527.35 *etc.*

ζηλεύω SIMP. *in Epict.* 56 *etc., see* ζηλόω.

ζῆλη -ης, ἡ [ζῆλος] **competitor, rival, contender** XEN.[1] 2.11.2 ARISTAEN. 1.25 *(dub.).*

ζηλημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ζηλήμων] **jealousy** QS 13.388 *(dat. pl.* -σύνῃσι).

ζηλήμων -ον [ζῆλος] **jealous, envious** CALLIM. *H.* 3.30 OPP.[1] 3.191 *etc.*; σχέτλιοί ἐστε, θεοί, ζηλήμονες ἔξοχον ἄλλων you are wicked, O gods, and envious beyond all bounds OD. 5.118.

ζηλοδοτήρ -ῆρος [ζῆλος, δοτήρ] **giver of envy, that induces emulation** *(oth.* ardor) AP 9.524.7 *etc.*

ζηλομάνης -ές [ζῆλος, μαίνομαι] **mad with jealousy** AGATH. (AP 5.218.7) NONN. *D.* 41.211, *al.*

ζῆλος -ου, ὁ [*see* δίζημαι?, ζητέω?] **1. jealousy, envy** HES. *Op.* 195 PLAT. *Phil.* 47e, *al.* LYS. 2.48 *etc.* ‖ **zeal, ardor, competition, emulation** PLAT. *Menex.* 242a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1388a 30 *etc.*; ▸ τινος for s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 943 DION. *Imit. fr.* 2, *al.* PLUT. *Thes.* 25.5, *al. etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα *and* τι PLUT. *Per.* 2.2 *etc.* = ▸ περί τι STRAB. 14.2.27; ζῆλον οὐ σμικρὸν γάμων ἔχουσα having no mean competition for the marriage, *that is* many suitors for my hand EUR. *Hec.* 352; κατὰ ζῆλον through rivalry PLUT. *QConv.* 676f ‖ *personif.* Ζῆλος, ὁ **Zelos,** *son of Styx and Pallas* HES. *Th.* 384 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **ardor, fieriness** VT 2*Kgs.* 19.31, *al.* NT 1*Cor.* 3.3, *al.* ‖ **tendency, propensity** POL. 4.27.8 AN. *Subl.* 7.4 *(pl.)* ‖ *rhet.* **style** PLUT. *Ant.* 2.8 STRAB. 14.1.41 ‖ *extens.* **object of jealousy** *or* **envy, glory, honour** DEMOSTH. 18.120, *al. etc.*; τοῖς δ' ἄλλοις στρατηγοῖς ... προῦθετο ζῆλον he showed the other commanders the opportunity for glory PLUT. *Arist.* 14.4 ‖ *pl.* **ambitions** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.53 • *Dor.* ζᾶλ-.

2. ζῆλος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό *later* NT *Phil.* 3.6, *see* ζῆλος.

ζηλοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ζῆλος] *poet.* HOM. 3.100, *see* ζῆλος.

ζηλοτῠπέω, *contr.* [ζηλότυπος] *impf.* ἐζηλοτύπουν ‖ *fut.* ζηλοτυπήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐζηλοτύπησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐζηλοτυπήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ζηλοτυπηθήσομαι DCASS. 36.26.3 ❶ *act.* **to be jealous** *or* **envious, envy** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Symp.* 213d AESCHN. 1.58 *etc.*; ζ. δούλην ἐπὶ τῷ ἀνδρί to be jealous of a servant because of her husband PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 267d; ζ. τὴν αὐτοῦ γυναῖκα to be jealously

possessive of one's own wife ATH. 12.532a || *of the protection of God with respect to Israel* THEODORET.[1] *lez.* 16.42 || **to emulate** ▸ τινι s.o. DEM.[2] 292 || to pretend, feign: ἀρετὴν virtue AESCHN. 3.211 || *fig.* **to await with longing,** long for: ψυχῆς σπαραγμὸς ζηλοτυποῦσης τὴν ἐκδημίαν the torment of the soul that longs for departure (from earthly life) GREG. *Or.* 8.22 ❷ *pass.* **to be envied** CIC. *ad Att.* 13.13.1 PLUT. *Arat.* 25.8 • *Ion. 3. sg.* ζηλοτυπέει LUC. *Syr.* 22 | *inf.* ζηλοτυπέειν PERICT. p. 144.14 Thesleff.

ζηλοτυπία -ας, ἡ [ζηλότυπος] **jealousy, envy, rivalry** AESCHN. 3.81 DION. *Pomp.* 1.13 PLUT. *Per.* 10.7, *al.* LUC. *Cal.* 2 HLD. 7.2.4 *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινα towards *or* of *or* against s.o. HLD. 1.11.5 | ζηλοτυπίαν ... καθ' ἑαυτῆς κινῆσαι to arouse jealousy against oneself HLD. 2.8.5.

ζηλότῡπος -ον [ζῆλος, τύπτω] **jealous** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1016 MEN. *Peric.* 987; χερῶν ζηλοτύπων δύναμιν the power of hands driven by jealousy MELEAG. (AP 5.151.8) *etc.* • *adv.* **ζηλοτύπως with jealousy, jealously** AESCHN.[1] 7.3 (*cf. CPF* 1.E.7) STRAB. 14.1.20 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατα.

ζηλόω, *contr.* [ζῆλος] *impf.* ἐζήλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐζηλούμην || *fut.* ζηλώσω || *aor.* ἐζήλωσα || *pf.* ἐζήλωκα, *mid. pass.* ἐζήλωμαι || *ppf.* ἐζηλώκειν || *aor. pass.* ἐζηλώθην ❶ *act.* **to seek with zeal, with enthusiasm** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 2.15, *al. etc.* || **to emulate, try to equal** ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 2.37.1, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 553a DION. *Dem.* 4.4, *al. etc.* || **to be jealous, envious** ▸ *with acc.* HOM. 2.168 HES. *Op.* 312 THEOCR. 6.27 *etc.*; ἤ ῥά κέ τίς σε ἰδοῦσα γυναικῶν θηλυτεράων ζηλώσαι any woman who happened to meet you would surely envy you HOM. 2.223 | ▸ *abs.* NT *1Cor.* 13.4, *al. etc.* || **to look enviously at** (*in a positive sense*), **consider happy, admire, approve, praise** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Med.* 60 (*iron.*) THUC. 5.105.3 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. for sthg. SOPH. *El.* 1027; ζηλῶ σε τῆς εὐβουλίας I envy your good sense ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1008, *al.* XEN. *Symp.* 4.45 *etc.* = ▸ τινά τι SOPH. *Ai.* 552 | ▸ *with ptc.* EUR. *Or.* 521; νῦν τέ σε ζηλῶ θανόντα πρὶν κακῶν ἰδεῖν βάθος and now I envy you because you died before you could see the abyss of calamities AESCHL. *Pers.* 712 | ▸ *with acc. and* ὀθούνεκα because: ζηλῶ σ' ὀθούνεκ' ἐκτὸς αἰτίας κυρεῖς I envy you because no one accuses you AESCHL. *Pr.* 330 = ▸ ὅτι XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.45 = ▸ εἰ: πολλά σε ζηλῶ βίου, μάλιστα δ' εἰ γῆς μὴ πεπείρασαι ξένης I really envy your life, above all because you have never set foot on foreign land SOPH. *fr.* 584 ❷ *pass.* **to be sought after with ardor,** be coveted LYS. 2.26 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1360b 34 *etc.* || **to be an object of emulation** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.125 NT *Gal.* 4.18 *etc.* || **to be envied, be considered happy, be admired** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 232a *etc.*; ἡ ὑπὸ σοῦ ζηλουμένη Ἀφροδίτη Aphrodite, of whom you are a devout admirer LUC. *Am.* 17 • *Dor.* ζᾱλ- THEOCR. 3.50, *al.* || *Dor. aor. inf.* ζαλῶσαι EURYPH. p. 85.27 Thesleff | *ptc.* ζαλώσας STEPH.[1] (AP 9.386.3) EURYPH. p. 86.3 Thesleff.

ζήλωμα -ατος, τό [ζηλόω] **emulation, rivalvy, effort to equal** *usu. pl.* DEMOSTH. 19.260 *etc.*; τὰ τῶν νέων ζηλώματα ἐπ' ἀρετὴν προτρέψεσθε you will guide young men's competitive strivings toward virtue AESCHN. 1.191 | ▸ τινος of sthg. APP. 17.113 *etc.* || **object of envy, fortunate condition, high rank, happiness** EUR. *I.T.* 379 (*pl.*) DION. 7.55.3 (*pl.*) PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.27 *etc.*

ζήλωσις -εως, ἡ [ζηλόω] **striving to imitate, desire to equal, emulation** ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 1.132.2 AN. *Subl.* 13.2 *etc.* || **zeal, quest, striving** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 36 || **tendency, habit** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 201 || **jealousy** VT *Num.* 5.14.

ζηλωτέος -α -ον [ζηλόω] *verb. adj.* **that should be imitated** DIOG. 5.74 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to emulate, attempt to equal, imitate** POL. 4.27.8 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 12a.

ζηλωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ζηλόω] **one who strives to match, admirer, imitator, follower** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Prot.* 343a ISOCR. 1.11 AESCHN. 2.166 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.262 *etc.* || **advocate, supporter, fanatic, partisan,** *usu. of Hebrews* VT *2Macc.* 4.2, *al.* NT *Acts* 1.13, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 4.160, *al. etc.* || **jealous** VT *Exod.* 20.5, *al.*

ζηλωτικός -ή -όν [ζηλωτής] **striving to match, capable of zeal, of ardor** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1388a 36, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.242 *etc.* | *neut. subst.* τὸ ζηλωτικὸν τῆς πίστεως EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.8 | *superl.* ζηλωτικότατος PALL. *L.* 561 • *adv.* ζηλωτικῶς.

ζηλωτός -ή -όν [ζηλόω] **envied, enviable, admirable, worth emulating** *or* **imitating, that could be considered blessed,** *of people and things* THGN. 455 SOPH. *Ant.* 1161 PLAT. *HipMi.* 368b *etc.*; τὸν πάντα χρόνον μετ' ἐμοῦ ζηλωτότατον βίον ... διάξεις with me you will lead an enviable life forever ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 462; ζ. σοφία wisdom worth imitating PLAT. *HipMi.* 368b | ▸ τινος for sthg. PIND. *O.* 7.6 *etc.* = ▸ τινι PLUT. *Luc.* 38.3 | ▸ τινι by *or* for s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 710 PLAT. *Symp.* 197d *etc.* = ▸ ὑπό τινος ISOCR. 5.69 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *fem.* -ός EUR. *Andr.* 5, *Med.* 1057 || *Dor.* ζᾱλωτ-.

Ζήλωτος -ου, ὁ **Zelotos,** *male name* AP 9.30 *title.*

ζημία -ας, ἡ **damage, loss** LYS. 7.12 PLAT. *Leg.* 835b ARISTOT. *EN.* 1132b 12 *etc.*; ζημίαν ποιεῖν to inflict damage ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1124; ζημίας κατὰ τὴν ἀξίαν εἴληφεν he suffers damage (*oth.* punishment) in proportion DEMOSTH. 11.11; μὴ τὸ μὲν λαβεῖν κέρδος εἶναι νομίζετε, τὸ δ' ἀναλῶσαι ζημίαν do not consider the act of taking (*or* receiving) as a gain and the act of giving (*or* spending) as a loss ISOCR. 3.50 || **penalty** (in money), **fine** HDT. 2.65.5 PLAT. *Leg.* 774e PLUT. *Lys.* 27.6 *etc.*; ἰρὴν ζημίην ... τῷ Ἀπόλλωνι ὀφειλειν to owe a sacred fine to Apollo HDT. 3.52.1; τὰς ἐκ τῶν νόμων προσούσας ζημίας καταβάλλειν to pay out the additional fines required by the laws DEMOSTH. 24.83; ὅπως ... τύχῃ ζημίας ἧς ἂν ὁ στρατηγὸς συγκρίνῃ so that she pays the penalty (that) the general may decide to inflict *p*ENTEUX. 79.12 (III[BCE]) | *analog.* **punishment, penalty, chastisement** HDT. 2.136.2 XEN. *Vect.* 4.21 *etc.*; τούτοισι ... ταύτην τὴν ζημίην ἐπέθηκαν on them ... they imposed this penalty HDT. 1.144.3 | θάνατον ζημίαν ἐπιθέσθαι *or* προθεῖναι *or* τάξαι to impose, to set, to inflict the death penalty *or* death as the penalty THUC. 2.24.1, 3.44.3 DEMOSTH. 20.135 *etc.*; θύσαντι θάνατος ἡ ζημίη ἐπίκειται for s.o. who performs sacrifices ... the penalty is death HDT. 2.38.3; ἐφ' οἷς οὐκ ἔστι θάνατος ἡ ζημία what does not involve the risk of death (as punishment) PLAT. *Prot.* 325b | ▸ *with gen.* τῶν μὲν ἑκουσίων ἁμαρτημάτων μείζους τὰς ζημίας θήσομεν for willful wrongdoings we will impose greater punishments PLAT. *Leg.* 860e || *extens.* **loss, ruin, trouble** XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.2 *etc.*; τίς δ' οὕτως ἄνους ὃς ὑμέ κα πρίαιτο φανηράν ζαμίαν; who would be so foolish as to buy the load of trouble that you are? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 737 • *Ion.* -ίη *Dor.* ζᾱμ-.

ζημιοπρακτέω, *contr.* [ζημία, πράσσω] **to collect a penalty** ▸ τινα from s.o. *p*UPZ 191.7 (II[BCE]) (*fut. inf.* ζημιοπρακτήσειν).

ζημιόω, *contr.* [ζημία] *impf.* ἐζημίουν, *mid. pass.* ἐζημιούμην || *fut.* ζημιώσω, *mid.* ζημιώσομαι || *aor.* ἐζημίωσα || *pf.* ἐζημίωκα, *mid. pass.* ἐζημίωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐζημιώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐζημιώθην *fut. pass.* ζημιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to damage, cause loss** ▸ *with acc.* LYS. 30.25 *etc.* | ▸ *with neut. acc. and adj.* ISOCR. 6.5 *etc.*; μηδὲν μηδένα ζημιοῦν to cause damage to no one in anything PLAT. *Leg.* 846a; φύλαξαι μή ... σαυτὸν ζημιώσῃς πλείω ἢ ὁ πατὴρ ἐδυνήθη σε βλάψαι be careful not to do worse harm to yourself than your father was able to inflict on you XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.30 | ▸ *with two acc.* ἡμέρας ζημιοῦν τινα to make s.o. waste time for days AEL. *V.H.* 3.23 || **to impose a penalty, fine** ▸ τινά τινι sthg. on s.o. *or* s.o. for sthg. (*amount of the fine*) HDT. 6.21.2, *al. etc.*; ζημιώσαντος δὲ κατὰ τὴν ἀδικίην πεντήκοντα ταλάντοισι (*v.l.* τάλαντα) having fined him fifty talents for his wrongdoing HDT. 6.136.3 | *later* ▸ ζ. τινά τινος to deprive s.o. of sthg. LYD. *Mag.* 2.19 || *analog.* **to punish, chastise** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.35.3, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. by *or* with sthg. (*death, exile and sim.*) HDT. 3.27.3 THUC. 4.65.3, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be damaged, come to harm** PLAT. *Gorg.* 490c *etc.*; ▸ περί τι in sthg. PLUT. *Cl.* 35.4 | ▸ *with neut. adj.* THUC. 3.40.8 PLAT. *Leg.* 916e || **to be fined, be condemned to a penalty of** ▸ τινι sthg. (*amount of the fine*) PLAT. *Leg.* 766d *etc.*; ζημιοῦσθαι μναῖς τρισίν to be fined three minas PLAT. *Leg.* 936a | μέχρι τοσούτου ζημιωθέντα, τὸ δὲ πλέον μή fined up to such an amount, but not more PLAT. *Leg.* 855b | *fig.* τοῦ δὲ ἑνός ... τῇ ψυχῇ ζημιώσεαι you will pay the price with the life of one (of your sons) HDT. 7.39.2 | ▸ *later also with acc.* (*usu. fig.*) NT *Matt.* 16.26, *al. etc.* || **to be punished** *or* **chastised** ▸ τινι with *or* by sthg. LYS. 31.26 *etc.*; θανάτῳ ζημιοῦσθαι καὶ πάσι τοῖς ἐσχάτοις to be punished with death and all the extreme punishments PLAT. *Pol.* 297e; θανάτῳ ζημιούμεθα we are condemned to death ANTIPHO 3.3.9.

ζημιώδης -ες [ζημία] **harmful, causing loss, ruinous** PLAT. *Crat.* 417d, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.11 *etc.* | *extens.* ὅ τι βούλεται ζημιῶδες the form of penalty he wanted (*as a point of a peace treaty*) PLUT. *Adul.* 64d.

ζημίωμα -ατος, τό [ζημιόω] **fine, penalty, punishment** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.9 LUC. *Prom.* 13 *etc.*; τὰ αὐτὰ δὲ καὶ ἀστυνόμοις ἔστω ζημιώματα the astynomoi shall have the right to impose the same penalties PLAT. *Leg.* 764c || **damage, loss** DCASS. 52.33.9 *etc.*

ζημίωσις -εως, ἡ [ζημιόω] **infliction of penalties, punishment** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300b 22 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ζημιωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ζημιόω] **one who punishes** [Io.] *Poen.* 9.764A.

ζημιωτικός -ή -όν [ζημιόω] **that may suffer loss** *or* **damage** VETT. 65.20.

Ζήν Ζηνός, ὁ **Zeus** *see* Ζεύς.

ζήνη -ης, ἡ **goldfinch** CYRAN. 3.14.1.

Ζῆνις -ιος, ὁ **Zenis,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.10.

Ζηνοβία -ας, ἡ **Zenobia,** *queen of Palmyra* ZOS.[2] 1.59 *etc.*

Ζηνόβιος -ου, ὁ **Zenobios,** *male name* SIMP. *in Phys.* 489.22 *etc.*

Ζηνογένης -ους, ὁ **Zenogenes,** *male name* LEON.[1] (AP 11.200.1).

Ζηνοδότειος -α -ον [Ζηνόδοτος] **of the school of Zenodotos** DIOG. 2.15.

Ζηνοδοτηνός -οῦ *or* **Ζηνοδοτιεύς** -έως *or* **Ζηνοδότιος** -ου **inhabit. of Zenodotia** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ζηνοδότιον.

ζηνοδοτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [Ζεύς, δοτήρ] *epith.* **giver of Zeus** (= one who reveals Zeus or the will of Zeus) AP 9.525.7 (*of Apollo*; *cf.* ζηνόφρων).

Ζηνοδοτία -ας *or* **Ζηνοδότιον** -ου **Zenodotia,** *city*

in Osroene PLUT. *Cr.* 17.6 HDN. 1.367.30 DCass. 40.13.2 *etc.*

Ζηνόδοτος -ου, ὁ **Zenodotos,** *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 14.8 *etc.*

Ζηνόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Zenodoros,** *male name* DCass. 54.9.2 STRAB. 16.2.20, *al. etc.*

Ζηνόθεμις -ιδος, ὁ **Zenothemis,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 32.2 *etc.*

Ζηνοποσειδῶν -ῶνος, ὁ [Ζεύς, Ποσειδῶν] **Zeus-Poseidon** ATH. 2.42a, *al.*

Ζηνοφάνης -ους, ὁ **Zenophanes,** *male name* ATH. 10.424c *etc.*

Ζηνόφαντος -ου, ὁ **Zenophantos,** *male name* LUC. *DMort.* 17 *etc.*

Ζηνοφίλια -ας, ἡ **Zenophilia,** *female name* MELEAG. (AP 5.140.3), *al.*

ζηνόφρων -ονος, ὁ [Ζεύς, φρήν] *epith.* **the mind of Zeus** (= who knows the thought of Zeus) AP 9.525.7 (*of Apollo*; *cf.* ζηνοδοτήρ).

Ζήνων -ωνος, ὁ **Zenon (Zeno),** *male name* PLAT. *Soph.* 216a *etc.*

Ζηνώνειος -ον [Ζήνων] **of Zeno** DIOG. 1.19 *etc.* | *noun* ὁ Ζηνώνειος **follower of Zeno** (= Stoic) DIOG. 7.5.

Ζηνωνικός -ή -όν SOP. 6.11 CERC. 9.16 (Ζαν-) *etc.*, *see* Ζηνώνειος.

Ζηνωνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Zenonis,** *female name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.139.1).

Ζηρίνθιος -α -ον [Ζήρινθος] **of Zerinthos** LYC. 449, *al.* • *also* -υνθ-.

Ζήρινθος -ου, ὁ **Zerinthos,** *city in Thrace* LYC. 77 • *also* -υνθ-.

ζῆσι 2. *sg. pres. imper. act.*, *see* ζάω.

ζῆσις -εως, ἡ [ζάω] **vivification** DAMASC. *Pr.* 83.

ζῆτα, τό [*Hebr.* zajit, *Aram.* zētā] *indecl.* **zeta** (*see* Z, ζ), *sixth letter of the alphabet* PLAT. *Crat.* 419b *etc.*

ζηταρετησιάδης, ου, ὁ [ζητέω, ἀρετή] **seeker of virtue** HEGESAN. 2 (*poet.*).

ζητεύω 3. *sg. pf. mid. pass.* ἐζήτευται CATENA *Cath. Heb.* p. 236.2; HES. *Op.* 400 *etc.*, *see* ζητέω. • *Dor.* ζᾱτεύει ALCM. 17.1.8 | *ptc.* ζατεῦσα SCH. THEOCR. 1.82-85.

ζητέω, *contr.* [*see* δίζημαι] *impf.* ἐζήτουν, *mid. pass.* ἐζητούμην ‖ *fut.* ζητήσω, *mid.* ζητήσομαι (*pass. signf.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐζήτησα, *mid.* ἐζητησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐζήτηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐζήτημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐζητήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐζητήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐζητήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ζητηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to look for, seek** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 14.258 (*hapax in* IL. *and* OD.) AESCHL. *Pr.* 262 MEN. *Dysc.* 586, *Epit.* 227 *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ εὑρήσεις ἐμοῦ ζητῶν ἔτ' ἄνδρα ... βελτίονα even by searching, you'll not find a better man than me ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 104; καὶ μὴ ζητῶν even without seeking XEN. *Ag.* 8.1 ‖ **to search out** (*in order to find or meet*), **pursue** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.25 (*of hunters*) *etc.*; ἐζήτουν τοὺς ἄρχοντας they were looking for the commanders XEN. *An.* 2.3.2; ζ. τὸν φόνον investigate the murder PLUT. *Symp.* 162e ‖ *analog.* **to search into, inquire, investigate, examine,** *usu. philos. and jud.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.15 DINAR. 1.8, *al. etc.*; τὰ ζητούμενα ... ζητοῦμεν δὲ τέτταρα, τὸ ὅτι, τὸ διότι, εἰ ἔστι, τί ἐστιν the contents of an inquiry ... we inquire in four ways (to establish) that an object is sthg., why, whether it is, what it is ARISTOT. *APo.* 89b 23; ▸ περί τινος **about sthg.** LUC. *Paras.* 11 ‖ **to seek** (*to obtain*), **request, want** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 659 DEMOSTH. 4.33 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.8 *etc.*; ταμίχανα ζητῶν asking for the impossible EUR. *Alc.* 203 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 3.137.4, 6.62.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 776 *etc.*; ζητῶν τὸν αὐτόχειρα τοῦ φόνου λαβεῖν seeking (*or* desiring) to catch the perpetrator of the murder SOPH. *O.T.* 266; τῆς Χλόης ζητούσης μαθεῖν ὅ τι λέγει because Chloe wanted to know what it was saying LONG. 1.27.1 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* ἔτι τι ἕτερον ζητεῖς δικαιοσύνην εἶναι do you still expect justice to be sthg. different? PLAT. *Rp.* 443b ‖ *extens.* **to look for** (*sthg. missing*), **feel the lack of, miss, long for** ▸ τι (of) sthg. HDT. 1.94.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινα (of) s.o. PLUT. *Galb.* 8.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be sought** *or* **researched** *or* **under investigation** *or* **examined** THUC. 6.27.2 SEXT. *S.* 8.16, *al. etc.*; τὴν γὰρ ἀρχὴν οὔτ' ἂν εὑρέθη τέχνη ἡ ἰητρικὴ οὔτ' ἂν ἐζητήθη in the beginning the art of medicine would neither have been discovered or investigated HP. *VM.* 3; τὸ ζητούμενον ἀλωτόν, ἐκφεύγει δὲ τἀμελούμενον what is sought for can be found, what is neglected slips away SOPH. *O.T.* 110; ἔτι ζητουμένης ἀρετῆς ὅλης ὅ τί ἐστι while the nature of virtue as a whole is still being examined PLAT. *Men.* 79d | *often subst. ptc.* τὸ ζητούμενον object of the inquiry, question, problem PLAT. *Theaet.* 201a ARISTOT. *Top.* 110a 7 SCH. IL. 3.65 *etc.* | *in exegesis* ζητεῖται διὰ τί there is a discussion as to why SCH. IL. 1b *etc.* ‖ **to be interpreted** HLD. 4.13.3 (*oracle*) • *pres. contr.* ζητῶ | *Dor.* ζᾶτ- *in athem. pres. ptc.* ζάτεισ(α) THEOCR. 1.85, *Ion. ptc.* ζητεῦντα HP. *Aff.* 39 ‖ *epic 3. sg. impf. act.* ζήτει.

ζήτημα -ατος, τό [ζητέω] **search, object of search** HP. *VM.* 3 *etc.*; οὐ ῥᾴδιον ζήτημα **not an easy quest** EUR. *Bac.* 1139 ‖ **research, inquiry, question** SOPH. *O.T.* 278 EUR. *Bac.* 1218 PLAT. *Leg.* 631a, *al. etc.*; Ζητήματα γραμματικά **Grammatical Research** (on book 14 of the Iliad) *title of a work by Apollodoros* SCH. IL. 14 (*pap.* 9.4) ‖ *jud.* **inquiry** *P*OXY. 97.14 (II^{CE}) ‖ *extens.* **question, dispute** NT *Acts* 25.19 *etc.*

ζητημάτιον -ου, τό [ζήτημα] **minor question, problem of trifling importance** ▸ περί τινος **with respect to sthg.** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.20.

Ζήτης -ου, ὁ **Zetes,** *male name* PIND. *P.* 4.182 (*Dor. acc.* -αν) *etc.*

ζητήσιμος -ον [ζήτησις] **searchable, to be investigated** (*or* to scour during hunting), *of places* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.6.

ζήτησις -εως, ἡ [ζητέω] **quest, inquiry,** *also philos.* HDT. 1.94.6, *al.* THUC. 1.20.3, *al.* PLAT. *Crat.* 406a, *al. etc.*; κατὰ ζήτησίν τινος **in search of** s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 2.44.4 *etc.*; ἡ ζ. τῶν δρασάντων **the search for culprits** THUC. 8.66.2 | ▸ ζ. περί τινος **inquiry into sthg.** PLAT. *Tim.* 47a ‖ **survey, inspection, review** HDT. 6.118.1 LYS. 12.30 *etc.* ‖ **hunting:** κατὰ ζήτησιν αὐτοῦ **to hunt him down** PLUT. *Mar.* 36.5; ζ. θηρίων **game hunting** LONG. 2.15.2 ‖ *jud.* **inquiry** DINAR. 1.10 *etc.* ‖ **controversy** (*pl.*) *I*OGIS 629.9 (II^{CE}).

ζητητέος -α -ον [ζητέω] *vb. adj.* **that should be sought** SOPH. *Ai.* 470 LUC. *Herm.* 69 *etc.* ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to seek** *or* **inquire** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 761 PLAT. *Phil.* 58d *etc.*

ζητητής -οῦ, ὁ [ζητέω] **inquirer, seeker, investigator** PLAT. *Rp.* 618c, *al. etc.* ‖ οἱ ζητηταί **zetetai,** *in Athens* **investigative magistrates** (*presiding over inquiries about grave offences and the collecting of debts to the state*) LYS. 21.16 AND. 1.14 (*sg.*) DEMOSTH. 24.11 *etc.*

ζητητικός -ή -όν [ζητητής] **inquiring, investigative** PLAT. *Rp.* 528c, *al. etc.*; οἱ ζητητικοὶ διάλογοι **dialectic dialogues** (*of Plato*) DIOG. 3.49 | *subst.* τὸ ζητητικόν **inquiring approach,** *of Socrates' speeches* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265a 12 | οἱ ζητητικοί **inquiring philosophers** (= Skeptics) DIOG. 9.69 | ἡ ζητητικὴ (ἀγωγή) **inquiring philosophy** (= Skeptical doctrine *or* school) SEXT. *P.* 1.7 DIOG. 9.70.

ζητητός -ή -όν [ζητέω], **sought-after in demand** SOPH. *O.C.* 389.

ζητουμένως *adv. from pres. ptc. mid. of* ζητέω **controversially, questionably** IO. *HTim.*1 11.606A.

ζήτρειον *or* **ζητρεῖον** -ου, τό [*see* δίζημαι] **place of punishment** (*for slaves*) THEOP. 64.3 HEROND. 5.32 *etc.* • *also* -τριον.

ζιβύνη -ης, ἡ VT *Is.* 2.4, *al. etc.*, *see* σιβύνη.

ζιγγίβερι -εως, τό [*Skt.* śṛṅgavera-] *bot.* **ginger** (*prob.*) DIOSC.[2] 2.160 GAL. 6.572, *al.* SOR. 1.62.3 ORIB. *Ecl.* 126.1 *etc.*

ζιγγίβερις -εως, ὁ, ἡ *v.l.*, *see* ζιγγίβερι.

ζίγγος -ου, ὁ *onomat.* **humming, buzzing** (*of bees and sim.*) HSCH.

ζιγγόω, *contr.* [ζίγγος] **to drink** NICOSTR. 36.

ζιγνίς -ίδος, ἡ *zool. a type of lizard* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 24.

ζιζάνιον -ου, τό [*Sum.* zizân] *bot.* **darnel, tares, zizania** NT *Matt.* 13.25 (*pl.*) GEOP. 2.43, *al. etc.*

ζιζανιώδης -ες [ζιζάνιον] **like tares** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.549 • *adv.* ζιζανιωδῶς **like tares** EPIPH. *Haer.* 52.1.8.

ζιζανιωδῶς *adv.*, *see* ζιζανιώδης.

ζιζουλά, τό AL.[6] 6.5 (2.219.20), *see* ζίζουφον.

ζίζυφον -ου, τό *bot.* **jujube** GEOP. 10.3.4 *etc.*

ζμ- *see* σμ-.

ζόα *and* ζόη, ἡ *see* ζωή.

Ζόαροι (*or* -ες) -ων, οἱ **Zoaroi,** *Persian people* NONN. *D.* 26.166.

ζοῖα, ἡ *see* ζωή.

ζόμβρος -ου, ὁ *a bull or a bison* AP 9.300 *title.*

Ζόννυσος *see* Διόνυσος.

ζοός -ά -όν *Dor. for* ζωός.

ζορκάδιον -ου, τό *CCA* 8(2).164.12, *see* δορκάδιον.

ζορκάς -άδος *see* δορκάς.

ζορκός -κός, ἡ *see* δορκάς.

ζόφεος -α -ον *v.l.*, *see* NIC. *Al.* 501.

ζοφερός -ά -όν [ζόφος] **dark, gloomy, murky, somber** HES. *Th.* 814 (*Chaos*) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a 25 (*sea*) CHRYSIP. 2.140.36 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1053f) (*air*) AGATH. (AP 5.297.8: *fig.*) *etc.*; ἐκ ζοφεροῦ τινος ἀέρος τοῦ βίου **out from the gloom of my former life** LUC. *Nigr.* 4 | *subst.* τὸ ζοφερόν **darkness** HP. *Virg.* 1 ARISTOT. *An.* 426b 2.

ζοφηφορία -ας, ἡ [ζόφος, φέρω] **darkness** GREG. *epist.* 4.3 (*v.l.*).

ζόφιος -ον [ζόφος] ERYC. (AP 7.377.7), *see* ζοφερός.

ζοφοδορπίδας -α, ὁ [ζόφος, δόρπον] **one who dines in the dark** (*or stealthily*) ALC. 429.6 (*of Pittakos*) DIOG. 1.81 THEOGNOST. 20 (*with v.l.* -πίας).

ζοφοείδελος -ον [ζόφος, εἶδος] **dark, murky, gloomy** NIC. *Th.* 657.

ζοφοειδής -ές [ζόφος, εἶδος] HP. *Mul.* 1.11 *etc.*, *see* ζοφώδης.

ζοφόεις -εσσα -εν [ζόφος] NIC. *Th.* 775, *al. etc.*, *see* ζοφοειδής.

ζόφος -ου, ὁ [*see* ζέφυρος; *see also* δνόφος?] **darkness, dark, obscurity** OD. 11.155, *al.* HES. *Th.* 729 AESCHL. *Pers.* 839 PLUT. *Alc.* 28.4, *al.*; ὑπὸ μακρῷ τῷ ζόφῳ **in the long-lasting darkness** LUC. *DDeor.* 14.2 ‖ **zone of darkness, west** OD. 3.335, 10.190 *etc.*; ποτὶ ζόφον **toward the west, westward** IL. 12.240 OD. 13.241 = πρὸς ζόφον OD. 9.26 (*oth.* northward) • *later also* τὸ ζόφος.

ζοφόω, *contr.* [ζόφος] *impf.* ἐζόφουν ‖ *aor.* ἐζόφωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐζόφωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐζοφώθην ❶ *act.* **to darken, blacken, obscure** HLD. 2.15.1 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become dark, grow dim,** *in mid. pf. ptc.* **darkened, dimmed** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.92.6) LUC. *Philopatr.* 4 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ζεζοφωμένος EPIPH. *Anc.* 101.3.

ζοφώδης -ες [ζόφος] **dark, dusky, dark-colored**

HP. *Coac.* 7.570 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 944b 22 (*sea*) THPHR. *Sign.* 12 (*moon*), *al. etc.*; στόμιον ... στενόπορόν τε καὶ ζοφῶδες narrow and dark mouth HLD. 1.29.1 || opaque CLEOM. 1.4.

ζόφωσις -εως, ἡ [ζοφόω] darkening, dimming, obscuring SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1534 *etc.* (also *fig.*).

ζόω *see* ζάω.

ζῠγάδην [ζυγόν] *adv.* in a pair, coupled PHIL.[2] *Op.* 95, *al.*

ζυγαδικός -ή -όν [ζυγόν] marital EPHR. 2.277D.

ζῡγαινα -ης, ἡ ζυγός *ichthyol.* hammerhead EPICHARM. 52.1 AESCHL. *fr.* 46a 9 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 506b 10 *etc.*

ζυγαῖος -α -ον [ζυγός] conjoined, yoked together [IO.] *Circ.* 8.88B (*fig.*).

ζυγαρχέω, *contr.* [ζυγάρχης] *milit.* to be the commander of a line of horsemen ASCLEPIOD. 7.9.

ζῡγάρχης -ου, ὁ [ζυγός, ἄρχω] *milit.* commander of a line of horsemen AEL.[1] 19.8 ASCLEPIOD. 7.9 *etc.*

ζυγαρχία -ας, ἡ [ζυγός, ἄρχω] pair of (war) chariots ASCLEPIOD. 8.1, AEL.[1] 22.2.

ζύγαστρον -ου, τό [ζυγόν] box, casket, chest SOPH. *Tr.* 692 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.1 *etc.* • *Boeot.* δύγ- *1*SEG 24.361.23 (386-80[BCE]).

ζῦγείς *aor. ptc. pass. see* ζεύγνυμι.

ζῡγέω, *contr.* [ζυγόν] *fut.* ζυγήσω ASCLEPIOD. 7.8; to form a line, proceed in a line POL. 3.113.8 ASCLEPIOD. 2.6, *al. etc.*

ζυγή -ῆς, ἡ [ζυγόν] pair, couple EPIPH. *Mens.* 3 (43.241C).

ζῡγηδόν [ζυγή] *adv.* as a pair, jointly HLD. 10.27.3.

ζῡγηφόρος -ον [ζυγόν, φέρω] bearing the yoke AESCHL. *fr.* 326 EUR. *Rh.* 303, *al.*

1. ζυγία -ας, ἡ [ζυγόν] *bot.* maple THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.1, 5.3.3 [DICEAR.] 2.2 PLIN. 16.67.

2. ζυγία -ας, ἡ [ζύγον] nuptial tie *1*GVI 653 (II-III[CE]).

ζῡγιᾱνός -ή -όν [ζύγιον] *astr.* born under the sign of Libra BAS. *Hex.* 6.6 (129C).

ζῡγικός -ή -όν [ζυγόν] of a balance, of scales NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 2 (*neut. pl.*).

ζύγιμος -ον [ζυγόν] for yoking, for pulling, of draught, POL. 34.8.9.

ζύγινος -η -ον [ζυγία 1.] of a maple tree THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.3.

ζύγιον -ου, τό [ζυγόν] balance VT (Aq., Sym.) *Prov.* 11.1 *etc.*

ζύγιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ζυγόν] for yoking, for pulling, of drawing, *usu. of horses* EUR. *I.A.* 221 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 122 *etc.* | θηρῶν ... ζυγίους ... σατίνας chariots drawn by wild beasts EUR. *Hel.* 1310 || joining, yoking (in matrimony), *epith.* AP. 4.96 (*of Hera*) BARB. (AP 7.555.2: *of Aphrodite*) *etc.*

ζύγῐς -ῐδος, ἡ [ζυγόν] *bot.* wild thyme (*see* ἕρπυλλος) DIOSC.[2] 3.38 ATH. 15.681f.

ζυγίτης -ου, ὁ [ζυγόν] rower of the middle bank (*of the ship*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1074.

ζυγῖτις -ῐδος, ἡ [ζυγίτης] one who unites, *of a goddess* PHOT. *Bibl.* 144b.

ζυγόδεσμον -ου, τό [ζυγόν, δέω 1] band of the pole of a yoke IL. 24.270 || tie, bond AGATH. (AP 9.155.8) PROCL. *Hym.* 1.31 (*pl.*) *etc.* | *of the Gordian knot* PLUT. *Alex.* 18.4.

ζυγόδεσμος -ου, ὁ THEM. *Or.* 2.30b *etc.*, *see* ζυγόδεσμον.

ζυγοειδής -ές [ζυγόν, εἶδος] yoke-like: *anat.* zygoid, *of bones* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.721.

ζῡγοκέφαλον -ου, τό [ζυγόν, κεφαλή] land tax IUST. *Nov.* 17.8.

ζῡγοκρούστης -ου, ὁ [ζυγόν, κρούω] one who tips the scales (*in order to cheat on the weight*) ARTEMID. 4.57.

ζῡγομᾰχέω, *contr.* [ζυγόν, μάχομαι] *impf.* ἐζυγομάχουν || *fut.* ζυγομαχήσω || *aor.* ἐζυγομάχησα; to battle together with a yoke-companion, *of horses* APP. 11.33 || *extens.* to struggle (*with a yoke-fellow*), quarrel, fight ▸ περί τινος for sthg. DEMOSTH. 39.6 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος GAL. 10.963 | ▸ πρός τι *and* τινα against sthg. *or* s.o. PLUT. *CMa.* 21.3: πρὸς τὴν τύχην γὰρ ζυγομαχεῖν οὐ ῥᾴδιον battling against fate is not easy MEN. *fr.* 860.2 | ▸ *with dat.* τῇ σαυτοῦ ζυγομάχει μαλακίᾳ blame your weakness MEN. *fr.* 155.5.

ζῡγομαχία -ας, ἡ [ζυγομαχέω] struggle (*with companions*), quarrel, brawl ARISTAEN. 1.2 *etc.*

ζῡγόν -οῦ, τό [*see* ζεύγνυμι; *cf. Lat.* iugum, *Skt.* yugá-, *Goth.* juk, *Hitt.* iūgan] Ⓐ yoke (*of carriage*), *for oxen or horses* IL. 5.731, *al.* OD. 15.184 *etc.* | *analog. for defeated enemies* POL. 4.82.2 (*masc.*) DION. 3.22.7 *etc.* | *fig.* SOPH. *Ant.* 291 *etc.*; δούλιον ζ. servile yoke, slavery HDT. 7.8. γ 3 AESCHL. *Sept.* 75 *etc.* = δουλείας ζ. SOPH. *Ai.* 944; ἀνάγκης δ' εἰς ζυγὸν καθέσταμεν we are under the yoke of (= constraints of) necessity EUR. *Or.* 1330 || couple, pair ARISTOT. *H.A.* 544a 5 THEOCR. 13.32 Ⓑ *extens.* bond, binding, tie, strap ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 417 (*for sandals*) GEOP. 5.29.6 (*of vine*) *etc.*; τιμιωτέρῳ ζυγῷ ἐζύγησαν they were united by a more precious bond PLAT. *Rp.* 508a Ⓒ *of stringed instruments* yoke, crossbar, bridge IL. 9.187 || *of ships* deck, bench, *for rowers, usu. pl.* OD. 9.99, 13.21 HDT. 2.96.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 249 (*sg.*) *etc.*; κρατούντων τῶν ἐπὶ ζυγῷ δορός while the ones on the bridge control the ship AESCHL. *Ag.* 1618 | *fig.* high rank, position (*in authority*) EUR. *Ion* 595, *Ph.* 74 *etc.* | yard-arm (*of a ship's mast*) PIND. *N.* 5.51 || beam (*of a balance*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 822 *etc.* | *extens.* balance LYS. 10.18 PLAT. *Rp.* 530e, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 719b *etc.* | *astr.* Libra, *constellation* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 116 *etc.* || *milit.* array, battle line THUC. 5.68.3 *etc.*; κατ' ἄνδρα καὶ κατὰ ζυγόν man against man and rank against rank POL. 1.45.9 • *also masc.* ὁ ζυγός HOM. 2.217 *etc.*

ζῡγοποιέω, *contr.* [ζυγόν, ποιέω] to make yokes ARISTOPH. *fr.* 464.

ζυγοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ζυγοποιέω] yoke-maker PHERECR. 137.1.

ζῡγός -οῦ, ὁ *see* ζυγόν • *Aeol.* ζύγος THEOCR. 30.29.

ζυγοσταθμέω, *contr.* [ζυγόσταθμος] *fut. mid.* ζυγοσταθμήσομαι || *aor. pass.* ἐζυγοσταθμήθην || *fut. pass.* ζυγοσταθμηθήσομαι; SCH. LYC. 270 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 795a, *al.*, *see* ζυγοστατέω.

ζυγόσταθμος -ου, ὁ [ζυγόν, σταθμός] balance, scales PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 928b.

ζυγοστάσιον -ου, τό [ζυγοστάτης] public weigh station *1*CIG 3705 || office of the ζυγοστάσιον COD. *Theod.* 14.26.1.

ζυγοστατέω, *contr.* [ζυγοστάτης] *mid. impf.* ἐζυγοστατούμην POL. 1.20.5 || *fut.* ζυγοστατήσω || *aor.* ἐζυγοστάτησα || *fut. pass.* ζυγοστατηθήσομαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 795 ❶ *act.* to put on the scales, weigh LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 49 ALCIPHR. 4.17.6 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* to be poised on the scales, be balanced POL. 1.20.5 (*war*), 6.10.7 (*constitution*) *etc.*

ζῡγοστάτης -ου, ὁ [ζυγόν, ἵστημι] weighmaster, official in charge of the public weigh station ARTEMID. 2.37 CERC. 4.33 (-τας) *etc.*

ζῡγόταυρον -ου, τό [ζυγόν, ταῦρος] pair of oxen *P*FLOR. 167.3 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ζῡγουλκός -όν [ζυγόν, ἕλκω] pulling the yoke, *of oxen* MOSCHIO 6.26.

ζῡγόφιν [ζυγόν] *epic* of the yoke IL. 24.576 *etc.*

ζῡγοφορέομαι, *contr.* [ζυγόν, φορέω] to have oneself transported by a yoked pair EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.10.12 *etc.*

ζυγοφόρος -ον [*see* ζυγηφόρος] bearing the yoke PLUT. *Cupid.* 524a *etc.*, *see* ζυγηφόρος.

ζῡγόω, *contr.* [ζυγόν] *fut.* ζυγώσω || *aor.* ἐζύγωσα, *ptc. mid.* (ὑπο)ζυγωσάμενος LUC. *Am.* 28 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐζυγωμένος ❶ *act.* to yoke, join together LUC. *DDeor.* 11.4 (*of string instruments*), *al. etc.* || to subjugate AESCHL. *fr.* 115 ❷ *pass.* to be joined AGATHO 4.2 VT *Ezek.* 41.26 *etc.* || to be closed *or* excluded HP. *Cord.* 12.

ζυγώδης -ες *f.l. for* ζυγάδην PHIL.[2] *Op.* 95.

ζῡγωθρίζω [ζύγωθρον] to weigh, weigh up (*oth.* to close, to bar) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 745 (*aor. imper.* ζυγώθρισον).

ζύγωθρον -ου, τό [ζυγόν, ὠθέω] bolt POLL. 10.26.

ζύγωμα -ατος, τό [ζυγόω] bar APOLLOD.[3] 177.8 *etc.* || bolt POL. 7.16.5 || *anat.* zygomatic arch GAL. 2.438, 18(1).439, *al. etc.*

ζύγωσις -εως, ἡ [ζυγόω] yoking, balancing (*of oars*) CALLIX. 1.

ζυγωτός -ή -όν [ζυγόω] yoked SOPH. *El.* 702 (*chariots*).

ζυθοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ζῦθος, πώλης] beer seller *P*OXY. 85.4.4 (IV[CE]).

1. ζῦθος -ου, ὁ [*see* ζύμη?] DIOSC.[2] 2.87 *etc.*, *see* ζῦθος.

2. ζῦθος -εως, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ζύμη?] beer (*made from barley*) THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.2 STRAB. 17.2.5 *etc.* || beer (*of northern people*) POSID. 170 STRAB. 3.3.7 *etc.* • *see also* ζῦτος.

ζῦμάριον -ου, τό [ζύμη] yeast ALCH. 2.20.3.

ζύμη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* iūs, *Skr* yūṣ-] yeast, leaven ARISTOT. *G.A.* 755a 18 VT *Exod.* 12.19 NT *Matt.* 16.6 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ζυμίζω [ζύμη] to resemble yeast, taste of leaven DIOSC.[2] 2.80.

ζυμίτης, ἄρτος, ὁ [ζύμη] leavened bread HP. *Vict.* 2.42, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.3.21 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 708.3 (III[BCE]) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.26.2 LONG. 2.18.1 *etc.*

ζυμίωσις -εως, ἡ [ζυμόω] fermentation ZOS.[1] 216 B.

ζῡμουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ζύμη, ἔργον] one who makes yeast *P*FAY. 333 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ζῦμόω, *contr.* [ζύμη] *impf.* ἐζύμουν || *aor.* ἐζύμωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐζύμωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐζυμώθην || *fut. pass.* ζυμωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to cause to rise with leaven NT *1Cor.* 5.6 || to cause to ferment, make effervesce GAL. 10.964 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* to leaven, ferment HP. *Acut.* 61 VT *Exod.* 12.39, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 659b *etc.* || to fizz, effervesce ALEXIS 129.8.

ζυμώδης -ες [ζύμη] similar to leaven ARISTOT. *G.A.* 755a 23.

ζύμωμα -ατος, τό [ζυμόω] fermenting PLAT. *Tim.* 74d NIC. *Al.* 521 (*of mushroom*) *etc.*

ζύμωσις -εως, ἡ [ζυμόω] fermentation PLAT. *Tim.* 66b PLUT. *QConv.* 659b *etc.* || swelling HP. *Epid.* 4.8.

ζυμωτικός -ή -όν [ζυμόω] that causes fermentation DIOC.[1] 118.

ζυμωτός -ή -όν [ζυμόω] fermented VT *Exod.* 12.19, *al.*

ζυτηρά -ᾶς, ἡ [ζῦτος] tax on beer brewing *P*CAIR.ZEN. 176.30 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ζυτοποιέω, *contr.* [ζῦτος, ποιέω] to brew beer *P*CAIR.ZEN. 199.9 (III[BCE]).

ζυτοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ζυτοποιέω] brewer *P*MICH.ZEN. 36.2 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ζυτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ζῦτος, πωλέω] beer seller *P*BGU 1898.227 (II[CE]).

ζυτοπώλιον -ου, τό [ζῦτος, πωλέω] beer shop *P*CAIR.ZEN. 189.6 (III[BCE]).

ζῦτος -ου, ὁ *or* ζῦτος -ους, τό beer (*cf.* ζῦθος) *P*UPZ 149.14 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ζῶ *see* ζάω.

ζωαγρία -ας, ἡ AEL. *N.A.* 13.10, *see* ζωγρεῖον.

ζωάγριον -ου, τό [ζωάγριος] requital for having

one's life saved, **ransom** *almost always pl.* ζωάγρια IL. 18.407 CALLIM. *fr.* 516 DIOSC.[1] (AP 6.220.15) *etc.*; μοι πρώτῃ ζωάγρι' ὀφέλλεις you owe a recompence first of all to me for saving your life OD. 8.462; δῶρα λάμψονται ζωάγρια Κροίσου they will receive gifts in return for having saved the life of Croesus HDT. 3.36.5 | *sg.* ζωάγριον Ἀράτου reward due to Aratos (for the lives he saved) OR. (PLUT. *Arat.* 53.3) | *analog.* χαριστήριά τε καὶ ζωάγρια ἀπέθυεν he offered up sacrifices as thanks and recompense (*for having obtained the horse's return to health*) AEL. *N.A.* 11.31 • *contr.* ζώγρια L. *Sud.* || *also written* ζω-.

ζωάγριος -ον [ζωός, ἀγρέω] **in recompense** (for having saved s.o.'s life) BABR. 50.15 (*thanks*) *etc.*

ζῳάριον -ου, τό *PSB* 5224.57 SCH. AP. 1.1265-72a, *dim. of* ζῷον.

ζωάρκεια *or* ζωαρκία -ας, ἡ [ζωαρκής] **means of** life, livelihood RH. 1.599 *etc.*

ζωαρκής -ές [ζωός, ἀρκέω] **providing enough to live on, providing sustenance** PROCL. *Hym.* 1.2 NONN. *D.* 25.178 *etc.* || *Christ.* **life giving,** *of baptism* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.213C *etc.*

ζωαρχικός -ή -όν [ζωαρκής] **life giving** SOPHRON. *Or.* 2 (87.3217B) *etc.*

ζῳάρχος -ου, ὁ [ζῷον, ἄρχω] **commander of an elephant** AEL.[1] 23 *etc.*

Ζωβία -ας, ἡ **Zobia,** *female name* DEMOSTH. 25.58.

ζωγάνης -ου, ὁ **zoganes** *in Babylon* (*slave playing the role of king during the Sakaian festival*) BER. 2.

ζώγιος *see* ζῶκος.

ζωγλύφος -ου, ὁ [ζῷον, γλύφω] **sculptor** *PUPZ* 175a 15 (II[BCE]).

ζωγονέω, *contr.* SEXT. *S.* 1.264 (*pass.*), *see* ζωογονέω.

ζωγράφεῖον -ου, τό [ζωγράφος] **painter's studio** PLUT. *Tranq.* 471f.

ζωγράφέω, *contr.* [ζωγράφος] *impf.* ἐζωγράφουν, *later mid. pass.* ἐζωγραφούμην || *fut.* ζωγραφήσω PLAT. *Rp.* 598b || *aor.* ἐζωγράφησα || *pf.* ἐζωγράφηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐζωγράφημαι || *3. sg. ppf. mid. pass.* ἐζωγράφητο || *aor. pass.* ἐζωγραφήθην ❶ *act.* **to paint** (*from life*) PLAT. *Rp.* 598b PLUT. *Amat.* 759c *etc.* || **to adorn with paintings** ALEXIS 103.16; τοῖς νεκροῖσι ζωγραφεῖ τὰς ληκύθους he paints the flasks for the dead ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 996 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be painted** *or* **depicted** PLAT. *Crat.* 434b, *Phil.* 40b *etc.*

ζωγράφημα -ατος, τό [ζωγραφέω] **painting, picture, portrait** PLAT. *Phil.* 39d, *Crat.* 430b PLUT. *Tim.* 36.3.

ζωγράφησις -εως, ἡ [ζωγραφέω] **painting** *I*SMYR. 685.3 (IV[CE]).

ζωγραφία -ας, ἡ [ζωγράφος] **painting, art of painting** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275d XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.3 *etc.* (*also fig.*).

ζωγραφικός -ή -όν [ζωγράφος] **skilled in painting** PLAT. *Theaet.* 145a *etc.* | *noun* ἡ ζωγραφική DIOD. 14.46.6, *see* ζωγραφία ♦ *adv.* ζωγραφικῶς **in the manner of painters** SEXT. *S.* 11.255.

ζωγράφος -ου, ὁ [ζωός, γράφω] **painter** (*from life*), *also fig.* HDT. 2.46.2 *etc.*

ζωγρεία -ας ἡ *v.l. see* ζωγρία.

ζωγρεῖον -ου, τό [ζωγρέω] **place for keeping animals, menagerie** STRAB. 12.3.30 *etc.* || **farm** (*for fish*) PLUT. *Util.* 89a AEL. *N.A.* 11.34 *etc.* || cage, trap VT (Aq.) *Jer.* 5.27 ONASAN. 11.3 • *also written* ζώγριον | ζωγρεῖα *or* ζώγρια *f.l. for* ζωγρία (*or* -εἰᾳ) HLD. 8.17.3.

ζωγρεύς -έως, ὁ [ζωγρέω] **one who catches** (*fish*) alive GAL. 4.497 (*dub.*).

ζωγρευτικός -ή -όν [ζωγρεύω] **of fishing** ISID.[4] *Ep.* 1.183.

ζωγρεύω *impf. mid. pass.* ἐζωγρευόμην POLYAEN. 4.3.27 || *aor. inf.* ζωγρεῦσαι SCH. OPP. 1.63 | *ptc.* ζωγρεύσας IOMAL. *Chron.* 4 p. 78.1 || *aor. pass.* ἐζωγρεύθην; *see* ζωγρέω.

ζωγρέω, *contr.* [ζωός, ἀγρέω] *impf.* ἐζώγρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐζωγρούμην || *fut.* ζωγρήσω, *mid.* ζωγρήσομαι HSCH. || *aor.* ἐζώγρησα || *pf.* ἐζώγρηκα DCHR. 36.15, *mid. pass.* ἐζώγρημαι || *ppf.* ἐζωγρήκειν DCASS. 71.30.4, *mid. pass.* ἐζωγρήμην HLD. 5.4.3 || *aor. pass.* ἐζωγρήθην || *fut. pass.* ζωγρηθήσομαι IOS. *B.I.* 3.407 ❶ *act.* **to capture alive, take prisoner** (*instead of killing*) ▸ *with acc.* IL. 6.46, *al.* HDT. 1.86.1, *al.* THUC. 2.92.2 *etc.* | πλήν μηδαμῇ μηδαμῶς ζωγροῦντας provided that they do not let (the slave) live in any way for any reason PLAT. *Leg.* 868c | *analog.* ἃς ἐζώγρησεν αὐτάνδρους (ships) that he caught with their crews CHARIT. 7.6.1 || **to keep alive, sustain, revive:** περὶ δὲ πνοιὴ Βορέαο ζώγρει ἐπιπνείουσα κακῶς κεκαφηότα θυμόν the breath of Boreas wafting around him revitalized his gasping spirit IL. 5.698 ❷ *pass.* **to be caught alive** *or* **be taken prisoner** HDT. 1.66.4, *al. etc.*

ζωγρία -ας, ἡ [ζωγρέω] **capture alive, capture** *usu. in* ζωγρίᾳ (*Ion.* -ίῃ) λαβεῖν *or* αἱρεῖν *or* ἀνάγεσθαι *or* εἰσανάγεσθαι to capture, get *or* take prisoner *or* lead s.o. captive HDT. 6.28.2, 37.1, *al.* POL. 1.82.2 STRAB. 11.11.6 *etc.*; τῶν ἡγεμόνων ἐγκρατὴς γενόμενος ζωγρίᾳ having become the master of their leaders by means of capture (= after capturing them alive) POL. 1.9.8; ζωγρίᾳ ... ἀποβαλεῖν to lose (soldiers) through capture POL. 1.15.2; ζωγρίᾳ δ' ἑάλωσαν ὑπὲρ τοὺς τετρακισχιλίους more than four thousand men were taken prisoner POL. 5.86.5; ζωγρίᾳ λαβόντες ἄγειν to lead away as captives HLD. 8.17.3 • *Ion.* -ίη | *often v.l.* ζωγρεία.

ζώγρια, τὰ *see* ζωάγριον.

ζωγρίας -ου, ὁ [ζωγρέω] **one taken alive** DIOD. 25.10.2 *etc.*; ζωγρίαν λαβεῖν τινα to catch s.o. alive VT *2Macc.* 12.35.

ζώγριον, τὸ *v.l. see* ζωγρεῖον.

ζῶγρος -ου, ὁ [ζωγρέω] **cage** (*cf.* ζωγρεῖον) BAS. *Hex.* 9.6 (205B) IO.[1] *in An.* 106.12 *etc.*

ζῳδαρίδιον -ου, τό [ζῳδάριον] *dim.* **miniature figurine** HERO *Pn.* 2.34.

ζῳδάριον -ου, τό [ζῷον] Ⓐ **small animal, insect** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557b 1, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **figurine** HERO *Pn.* 2.34 *etc.*

ζῳδιακός -ή -όν [ζῴδιον] **of figurines** (of animals): *astr. noun* ὁ ζῳδιακός (*sc.* κύκλος) Zodiac THEON[2] p. 198 DIOD. 2.31.4 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 937e *etc.* = ἡ ζῳδιακή (*sc.* ὁδός) MAN.[1] 4.168 ♦ *adv.* ζῳδιακῶς **in the shape of the Zodiac** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 198 *etc.*

ζῳδιάρχης -ου, ὁ DAMASC. *in Parm.* 132, *see* ζῳδιοκράτωρ.

ζῳδιογλύφος -ου, ὁ PLUT. *QConv.* 712e, *see* ζωογλύφος.

ζῳδιογράφος -ου, ὁ [ζῴδιον, γράφω] **painter of figurines** *or* **signs** (*of the Zodiac*) EUST.[1] *Eng.* 27.

ζῳδιοκράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ζῴδιον, κρατέω] **lord of the Zodiac,** *of divinities* DAMASC. *in Parm.* 131, 351.

ζῴδιον -ου, τό [ζῷον] **figure** (*orig. of animals but later of any figure in general*), **statue, image** (*drawn, painted, carved, or sculpted*) HDT. 1.70.1 DIOD. 1.47.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 673e *etc.* || *astr.* **sign of the Zodiac** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343a 24, *al.* ZEN.[1] 1.34.29 (STOB. 1.25.5) POL. 9.15.7, *al. etc.*

ζῳδιοφόρος -ον [ζῴδιον, φέρω] **bearing signs of the Zodiac** GREG.[1] *Fat.* 34.24 || = *Lat.* signifer GLOSS.

ζῳειος -α -ον [ζῷον] **animal, animalesque** DAMASC. *Pr.* 85.

ζώεσκον *impf. iter. see* ζάω.

ζωή -ῆς, ἡ [*v.* ζάω] **life, existence** HDT. 1.32.2, *al.* PIND. *N.* 8.36, *al. etc.*; τοῦ βίου ... ζωὴν the course of life PLAT. *Tim.* 44c; ἡ καρδία ... ἐν ᾗ τὴν ἀρχὴν φαμεν τῆς ζωῆς the hearth ... in which we assert the principle of life to lie ARISTOT. *P.A.* 665a 12 | *Christ., of spiritual and eternal life* BAS. *Hom.* 3.3 *etc.* | *of God as life and life-giver* CYR.[3] *Catech.* 18.29 *etc.* || **life, way of living** HDT. 4.112 (*see* ζάω) || **livelihood, resources, sustenance, nourishment** OD. 14.96, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 21 THEOCR. *fr.* 3.2 *etc.*; τὴν ζόην κατεστήσατο ἀπ' ἔργων ἀνοσιωτάτων he made a living from most impious deeds HDT. 8.105 • *Dor.* ζωά | *Ion. poet.* ζόη | *Dor.* ζόα | *Aeol.* ζοΐα THEOCR. 29.5.

ζωηδόν [ζωή] *adv.* **in the manner of animals** POL. 6.5.9.

ζώην *pres. opt. act. see* ζάω.

ζωηρός -όν [ζωή] **life-giving,** *of the sign of the cross* EPHR. 3.404B.

ζωητός -ή -όν [ζάω] **vivifiable** DAMASC. *Pr.* 83.

ζωηφόριος -ον SYN. *H.* 1.602, *see* ζωηφόρος.

ζωηφόρος -ον [ζωή, φέρω] **that brings life, that infuses breath** THEM. *Or.* 19.228d *etc.* | ζ. γραμμή line of life, *in reading a person's hand, CCA* 7.238.

ζωθάλμιος -ον [ζωή, θάλλω] **that makes life flourish, that gives breath** PIND. *O.* 7.11 (*v.l.*).

ζωθαλπής -ές [ζωή, θάλπω] **that warms life, reanimating** NONN. *D.* 1.454.

ζώθαλπις -ιδος, ἡ [ζωή, θάλπω] *adj.* (*fem.*) NONN. *D.* 16.397 (*dub.*), *see* ζωθαλπής.

ζωθήκη -ης, ἡ [ζωή, θήκη] **siesta room** PLIN.[1] 2.17.21 (*in Lat.* zotheca; *dim.* 5.6.38) *PSB* 3.6670, 6675 || **niche** APOLLOD.[3] 145.1 (*prob.*) *etc.* || **chapel** *PSB* 8.10.085 (II[BCE]).

ζωΐδιον -ου, τό ARAT. 544 (*v.l.*), *see* ζῴδιον.

ζωικός -ή -όν [ζῷον] **having to do with animals, of animals** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 645a 6, *al. etc.* || **full of life, animated** PORPH. *Gau.* 1.2 *etc.*

Ζωΐλος -ου, ὁ **Zoïlos,** *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 677e *etc.*

ζώϊπος -ου, ὁ **Zoïppos,** *male name* POL. 7.2.1 *etc.*

ζῶκος -ου, ὁ *a type of bird* CYRAN. 1.6.9 (*v.l.*).

ζωκρός -όν **pure, neat** *I*GVI 1815.7 (I-II[CE]) (*compar.*), *see* ζωρός.

ζῶμα -ατος, τό [ζώννυμι] **loincloth** *worn for war or for wrestling* IL. 4.187, *al.* OD. 14.482 ALC. 357.7 *etc.* || **girdle** *for women* ALC. 140.13 SOPH. *El.* 452 *etc.* | *for men* (*oth.* = cape) HLD. 5.22.1 || *medic.* **bandage** HP. *Art.* 14 *etc.* • *also* ζῶσμα STRAB. 7.2.3 HLD. 3.1.3 *etc.*

ζωμάριον -ου, τό [ζωμός] **sauce, broth** GAL. 14.94.

Ζωμεκπνέων -οντος, ὁ [ζωμός, ἐκπνέω] **Zomekpneon** ("that reeks of sauce"), *of a parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.4 *title.*

ζώμευμα -ατος, τό [ζωμεύω] **sauce:** *com.* ἐξάγειν ζωμεύματα to export sauces (*prob. as if to mean* strings of sausages, *with a play on the word* ὑποζώματα νεώς ropes that serve the ship's keel) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 279.

ζωμευτός -ή -όν [ζωμεύω] **boiled in broth** ORIB. *Ecl.* 117.7.

ζωμεύω [ζωμός] *impf.* (κατ)εζώμευον HSCH. || *aor. inf.* ζωμεῦσαι POLL. 7.26 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐζώμευμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* ζωμευθείς; **to boil in broth, put into sauce:** *pass.* HP. *Int.* 35 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 606 *etc.*

ζωμήρῦσις -εως, ἡ [ζωμός, ἀρύω] **ladle for broth** *or* **soup** ANTIPH. 243.3 ATH. 3.126d *etc.*

ζωμίδιον -ου, τό [ζωμός] **soup, sauce** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 389.

ζωμιστός -ή -όν PAEG. 5.13, *see* ζωμευτός.

ζωμοποιέω, *contr.* [ζωμοποιός] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐζωμοποιημένος PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 68.12 ORIB. 2.58.97; **to prepare with broth, put into sauce:** *pass.* XENOCR. 54 *etc.*

ζωμοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ζωμός, ποιέω] **preparer of sauce** *or* **broth** (Spartan) PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 218c ‖ **that makes sauce** *or* **flavors the sauce,** *of mushrooms* DIOSC.[2] 4.82.

ζωμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ζύμη?] **broth, sauce** (*usu. with meat, fish and sim.*) ASIUS 14.3 W ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1174, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 520a 8, *al. etc.* | ζ. μέλας black broth, *in Sparta* MATR. 534.94 PLUT. *Lyc.* 12.12 ‖ *analog.* **bloodshed** (in battle) THPHR. *Ch.* 8.7 ‖ *as a nickname* **fatty** ANAXAN. 34.5 *etc.* ‖ *alch.* **scrub** [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 48 *etc.* • *Dor.* δωμός (*see*).

ζωμοτάριχος -ου, ὁ [ζωμός, τάριχος] **stewed salted fish,** *as a nickname* ALEXIS 43.

ζωναῖος -α -ον [ζώνη] **zonal, that governs a certain zone of the universe, assigned to a zone,** *of divinities* SYN. *H.* 1.282 DAMASC. *in Parm.* 130 | ζ. κόσμος world of the gods for a certain zone DAMASC. *in Parm.* 206.

Ζωναῖος -α -ον [Ζώνη] **inhabit. of Zone** NIC. *Th.* 461.

ζωνάριον -ου, τό ζώνη **small belt** *i*DÉLOS 1442A 52 HDN. *Epim.* 41.12 *etc.*

Ζωνᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Zonas,** *poet* PHILIP.[1] (AP 4.2.11.)

ζώνη -ης, ἡ [*see* ζώννυμι] A **girdle,** *for women* IL. 14.181 OD. 10.544, *al.* HDT. 1.51.5 *etc.* | *of wedding or sexual intercourse* λύειν ζώνην to unfasten the girdle (*of a woman*) PLUT. *Lyc.* 15.6 *etc.*; λῦσε ... παρθενίην ζώνην (the god) unbuckled her maiden girdle OD. 11.245; τὰς ματρὸς ζώνας καὶ νυκτὸς κείνας since my mother's girdle and that night (=since my mother's wedding night) EUR. *I.T.* 204; μούνῳ ἐνὶ ζώναν ἀνέρι λυσαμένα having unfastened my girdle for only one man AP 7.324.2 | *of pregnant women* παῖδα δ' ὑπὸ ζώνῃ ἐθέμην I put (=bore) a child beneath my girdle HOM. 5.255; σ' ἔθρεψεν ἐντός ... ζώνης she nurtured you in her womb AESCHL. *Eum.* 608; τοῦτόν ποτ' ἔτεκον κἀφερον ζώνης ὕπο I bore and delivered him beneath my girdle EUR. *Hec.* 762 | *of delivery* ζώνην λύσασθαι *or* ἀπολύσασθαι to unfasten one's girdle = to give birth CALLIM. *H.* 4.209 OPP.[1] 3.56; ζώναν καταθηκαμένα ... τίκτε ... κοῦρον having laid aside her girdle she gave birth to a boy PIND. *O.* 6.39 ‖ **allowance, girdle-money,** *of Persian queens* PLAT. *Alc.1.* 123b XEN. *An.* 1.4.9 B **belt,** *for men* (*in marching or in battle*) PLAT. *HipMi.* 368c XEN. *An.* 1.6.10, *al. etc.*; πρῶτον ἐλύσατο τὴν ζώνην φεύγων ἐξ Ἀθηνέων ὀπίσω he unfastened his belt (= undressed *or* took a rest) for the first time since fleeing from Athens HDT. 8.120 ἡ ζ. τοῦ Ὡρίωνος Orion's belt ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 24 | **belt,** *of the military uniform* DEMOD. 5.1 (= AP 11.238.1) *etc.*; οἱ ὑπὸ ζώνην **soldiers** IUST. *Ed.* 13.26 *etc.* ‖ **money-belt** NT *Matt.* 10.9 PLUT. *QConv.* 665b *etc.* C *analog.* **waist, hips** IL. 2.479 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **belt, band** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 935a LUC. *Musc.* 3 *etc.* ‖ **zone** (*terrestrial or celestial*) STOIC. 2.195.24 (DIOG. 7.156) STRAB. 1.2.24, *al.* AET. 2.12.1 HLD. 2.28.3 *etc.* | αἱ ζῶναι **divinites presiding over the zones of the universe** (*see* ζωναῖος *and* ἄζωνος) DAMASC. *Pr.* 96 *etc.* ‖ **stripe, striation** (*of fish*) AEL. *N.A.* 3.28 ‖ **vein,** *streak of a different color in a rock* CYRAN. 6.8.4 ‖ *astr.* **Zodiac, sign of the Zodiac** PORPH. *in Tetr.* 186 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **herpes** (*v.* ἕρπης *and* ζωστήρ) SCR. 63, *al.* ‖ *arch.* **frieze** PAUS. 5.10.5 • *Dor.* ζώνα.

Ζώνη -ης, ἡ **Zone,** *city in Thrace* HDT. 7.59.2 *etc.*

ζωνιαῖος -α -ον [ζώνη] **having the thickness of a belt** ATH.[1] 38.3.

ζώνιον -ου, τό [ζώνη] **belt for a woman** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 72 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 23 PLUT. *Symp.* 154b *etc.*

ζωνιοπλόκος -ον [ζώνιον, πλέκω] **that braids a girdle** THOM.[1] p. 168.

ζωνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ζώνη] *adj.* **in stripes, striped** DIOSC.[2] 5.74.

ζώννῡμι *and* ζωννύω *impf.* ἐζώννυον, *mid. pass.* ἐζωννύμην ‖ *fut.* ζώσω, *mid.* ζώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔζωσα (= *in* ζώω), *mid.* ἐζωσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἔζωκα, *mid. pass.* ἔζω(σ)μαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐζώσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐζώσθην ❶ *act.* **to gird** *for marching, wrestling, battle* OD. 18.76 HES. *Op.* 72 PAUS. 8.40.2 *etc.*; ἐζώννυες σεαυτόν you fastened your belt NT *John* 21.18 | ▶ ζ. τινά τι to tie sthg. round s.o. VT *Lev.* 8.7, *Reg.* 1.17.39 ‖ **to wrap, surround, go round:** νῆα the ship (*with cables*) AP. 1.368; γαῖαν the earth PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.778.1: *of Ocean*) ❷ *mid.* **to gird oneself, put one's belt on** *for marching, fighting, war, work or sim.* IL. 23.710, *al.* OD. 18.30 HES. *Op.* 345 *etc.*; ζώννυσθαι ἄνωγεν Ἀργείους he ordered the Argives to gird themselves (= arm themselves for battle) IL. 5.857, 11.15; ζώσατο δὲ ζώνῃ ἑκατὸν θυσάνοις ἀραρυίῃ then she girt herself with a belt embellished with a hundred tassels IL. 14.181; ζῶσαι καὶ ὑπόδησαι τὰ σανδάλιά σου fasten your belt and tie on yours sandals NT *Acts* 12.8 | εἴχομεν δὲ ὀλίγον χρυσίον, ὅπερ ἐτύχομεν ἐζωσμένοι ACH. 3.9.1 we had a little gold, which we kept in our belt | ▶ *with dat.* IL. 10.78 *etc.*; ζώννυσθαι τὰς κοιλίας ζώναις to tie round one's belly THEOP.[1] 39 ‖ **to gird oneself with, put on, wear** ▶ τι sthg. IL. 23.130 (*sword*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.12 (*tunic*) PLUT. *Ant.* 4.3 (*robe*) *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be bound** *or* **bandaged** HP. *Art.* 14 *etc.* ‖ **to be held by belts** *or* **straps** VT *1Macc.* 6.37 • *impf.* ἐζώννυν LIB. *Or.* 11.129, *mid. pass.* ἐζωννυόμην ARISTONIC. *Il.* 5.857, *epic 3. sg.* ζώννυτο, *iter.* ζωννύσκετο ‖ *epic 3. sg. aor. mid.* ζώσατο.

ζωνομάχαιρα -ας, ἡ [ζώνη, μάχαιρα] **dagger** SCH. IL. 19.252b.

ζωογενής -ές [ζῷον, γένος] **of animal nature, mortal** PLAT. *Pol.* 309c.

ζωογλύφος -ου, ὁ [ζῷον, γλύφω] **sculptor** MELEAG. (AP 12.56.1), *al. etc.*

ζωογονέω, *contr.* [ζωογόνος] *impf.* ἐζωογόνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐζωογονούμην ‖ *fut.* ζωογονήσω ‖ *aor.* ‖ *pf. ptc.* ζωογονηκώς CATENA *pCor.* 9.20 | *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐζωογόνησα ἐζωογονῆσθαι DIOD. 3.2.1 ‖ *ppf.* ἐζωογονήκειν VT *Judg.* 8.19 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐζωογονήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ζωογονηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to produce living creatures, procreate, give birth, beget,** *of animals* DIOD. 1.88.6 PLUT. *Am. prol.* 494c *etc.* | *of nature and of inanimate substances* (*producing tiny animals or worms*) THPHR. *C.P.* 3.22.3, *H.P.* 8.11.3 *etc.* | *of Zeus* (*making Pallas exit from his head*) LUC. *DDeor.* 13 | *Christ., of God* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.31.3 *etc.* ‖ **to be viviparous** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.14.3 ‖ **to bring to life, revive, vitalize, vivify** ▶ *with acc.* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.15.2 ‖ **to keep alive, preserve, save** VT *Exod.* 1.17, *al.* NT *Luke* 17.33 PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 14, *Praem.* 160 ❷ *mid.* **to engender tiny animals, crawl with worms** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.24.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be generated** *or* **begotten** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832a 14 *etc.* ‖ **to be kept alive, survive** NT *Acts* 7.19 • *the distinction* ζωογονέω to generate alive *and* ζῳογονέω to generate animals *seems to be false.*

ζωογόνησις -εως, ἡ [ζωογονέω] **generation of life, procreation** [IAMBL.[1]] 46.

ζωογονητικός -ή -όν [Iambl.[1]] 49 *etc.*, *see* ζωογονικός.

ζωογονία -ας, ἡ [ζωογόνος] **generation of living creatures, procreation** PLAT. *Epin.* 980c PHIL.[2] *Op.* 65 *etc.* ‖ **production of worms** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.3 ‖ **production of living things** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 284 • *for* ζῳογον- *cf.* ζωογενέω.

ζωογονικός -ή -όν [ζωογονία] **fit to beget** (living creatures) PHIL.[2] 2.148 *etc.* • *adv.* ζωογονικῶς **in a condition to generate** PROCL. *in Alc.* 52.

ζωογόνος -ον [ζωός, γίγνομαι] **generating** (living creatures), **generative, fertile, productive** ARET. *S.D.* 2.5.2 AP 9.525.7 (*Apollo*) *etc.* ‖ **that engenders life** PROCL. *Theol.* 155 *etc.*

ζωογραφ- *see* ζωγραφ-.

ζωοδοτέω, *contr.* [ζωοδότης] **to bring to life** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.1 (50b) (*aor.* ἐζωοδότησεν) IO. *Ador.* (*PG* 62.752.58).

ζωοδοτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ζωός, δίδωμι] **giver of life** ORPH. *fr.* 65.

ζωοδότης -ου, ὁ [ζωός, δίδωμι] THEM. *Or.* 15.198b (*pl.*) *etc.*, *see* ζωοδοτήρ.

ζωοδότιον -ου, τό [ζωός, δίδωμι] *bot.* **clover** (*see* μελίλωτος) DIOSC.[2] 3.40a.

ζωοδότος -ον [ζωός, δίδωμι] **life-giving** SOPHRON. *Carm.* 6.35 *etc.*

ζωοειδής -ές [ζῷον, εἶδος] **resembling an animal** GEOP. 10.9.4.

ζωοθετέω, *contr.* [ζῷον, τίθημι] **to bring to life** ANTIG. 19.

ζωοθηρία -ας, ἡ [ζῷον, θήρα] **hunting** PLAT. *Soph.* 223b.

ζωοθηρικός -ή -όν [ζωοθηρία] **of** *or* **for hunting** PLAT. *Soph.* 221b | *subst.* ἡ ζωοθηρική (*sc.* τέχνη) PLAT. *Soph.* 222a, *see* ζωοθηρία.

ζωοθυσία -ας, ἡ [ζωοθύτης] **animal sacrifice** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 9 (267.19), *al.* ‖ **killing of animals** BAS. *Hom.* 1.3.

ζωοθυτέω, *contr.* [ζωοθύτης] *aor. ptc.* ζωοθυτήσας EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.10.5; **to sacrifice animals** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 9.12 *etc.*

ζωοθύτης -ου, ὁ [ζῷον, θύω] **butcher** [CAES.] 3.142 (38.1105).

ζωόκαυστος -ον [ζῷον, καίω] **burnt alive** CHRON. PASCH. 302.

ζωολογικός -ή -όν [ζῷον, λόγος] **concerning animals** SCH. LUC. *Vit. auct.* 26.

ζωόμορφος -ον [ζῷον, μορφή] **animal-shaped** PLUT. *Nu.* 8.13.

ζῷον -ου, τό [*see* ζάω] A **living creature,** animal (*man and other animals*) HDT. 5.10 LUC. *Salt.* 59 *etc.*; πᾶν ὅ τι περ ἂν μετάσχῃ τοῦ ζῆν, ζῷον μὲν ἂν ἐν δίκῃ λέγοιτο ὀρθότατα everything that partakes of life may rightly be called a living creature PLAT. *Tim.* 77b (*of plants*) B **figure, image, painting** *also of inanimate things* HDT. 1.203.2, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 515a, *al. etc.* | ζῷα γραψάμενος having painted *or* depicted in a picture HDT. 4.88.1; ταχὺ καὶ ῥᾳδίως τὰ ζῷα ποιεῖν to paint quickly and easily PLUT. *Per.* 13.4 ‖ *astr.* **sign of the Zodiac** MAN.[1] 2.166 • ζῷον (*cf.* ζώιον SEVE. 13.2 *and inscr.*), *but adj.* ζωός ‖ *in mss. often* ζῶον.

ζωόνυχον -ου, τό [ζῷον, ὄνυξ] *bot.* **leontice** (*see* λεοντοπόδιον) DIOSC.[2] 4.133a.

ζωοπάροχος -ον [ζῷον, πάροχος] **life-giving,** *in spiritual sense* [IO.] *Ador.* 11.824B.

ζωοπλαστέω, *contr.* [ζωοπλάστης] *aor.* ἐζωοπλάστησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ζωοπλαστηθείς GREG.[1] *Apoll.* (223.19); **to mold living creatures, make statues, carve figures** LYC. 844 *etc.* ‖ **to give life, create** ▶ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 62, *al.*

ζωοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [ζωός, πλάσσω] **sculptor**

PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.73 || **creator** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.10.

ζωοπλαστία -ας, ἡ [ζωοπλάστης] **sculpture, depiction** EUSTATH. 1157.25.

ζωοποιέω, *contr.* [ζωός, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐζωοποίουν, *mid. pass.* ἐζωοποιούμην || *fut.* ζωοποιήσω, *mid.* ζωοποιήσομαι CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.480.28) || *aor.* ἐζωοποίησα || *pf. act.* ἐζωοποίηκα (*patrist.*), *mid. pass.* ἐζωοποίημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐζωοποιήθην || *fut. pass.* ζωοποιηθήσομαι; **to produce living creatures** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 555b 9 *etc.* || **to bring to life, give life to, vivify, animate** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 730a 2 VT 2*Kgs.* 5.7 LUC. *V.H.* 1 22 *etc.* || **to preserve alive** VT *Judg.* B 21.14 *etc.*

ζωοποίησις -εως, ἡ [ζωοποιέω] **bringing to life, vivification, animation** VT 2*Esd.* 9.8.

ζωοποιητικός -ή -όν [ζωοποιέω] **life-giving, vivifying** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.132 || **fit to generate, productive** [IAMBL.[1]] 31 *etc.*

ζωοποιία -ας, ἡ [ζωοποιός] **generation** (of living creatures) THPHR. *C.P.* 5.18.2 *etc.*

ζωοποιός -όν [ζωοποιέω] **that brings to life, producing life, generative** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.6 PROCL. *Theol.* 145 DAMASC. *Pr.* 80 *etc.* || *noun* ὁ ζωοποιός **giver of life, vivifier** *of Christ* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.12.

ζωοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ζῷον, πώλης] **vendor of animals** HSCH.

ζωός -ή -όν [ζάω] **alive, living** IL. 7.308, *al.* OD. 1.197, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 244 *etc.*; Ὀδυσσῆος ... οὔ ποτ' ἔφασκε ζωοῦ οὐδὲ θανόντος ἐπιχθονίων τευ ἀκοῦσαι he said he's heard no more of Odysseus, whether living or dead, from men OD. 17.115 • *Ion. epic* ζώς IL. 5.887, *al.* HDT. 1.194.3; ζοός ARCHIL. 133.2, 3 THEOCR. 2.5; ζόος EPICHAR. 187 | *Cret.* δωός.

ζωόσσος -η -ον [ζῶος, σώζω] **life-saving, health-giving** AP 1.88.3 (*gen. pl.* ζωοσσόων *corr. for* -σόφων).

ζωότης -ητος, ἡ [ζῷον] **animal nature** PLUT. *QPlat.* 1001b PORPH. *Gau.* 16.5 *etc.* || **vitality, life force** DAMASC. *Pr.* 58.

ζωοτοκέω, *contr.* [ζωοτόκος] *impf.* ἐζωοτόκουν IO.[1] *in G.A.* p. 141.29 || *aor.* ἐζωοτόκησα ❶ *act.* **to give birth to living creatures, be viviparous** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256b 13, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 637b || **to generate living creatures** PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 11 ❷ *pass.* **to be born alive** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 693b 23.

ζωοτοκία -ας, ἡ [ζωοτόκος] **birth (of living creatures)** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 754b 29.

ζωοτόκος -ον [ζωός, τίκτω] **viviparous** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489a 34, *al. etc.* | ζωοτόκοι ... θηλυτόκοι τε prolific and fertile female (cows) THEOCR. 25.125 || **life giving** NONN. *D.* 26.191, *al.*

ζωοτροφέω, *contr.* [ζωοτρόφος] **to feed animals, raise livestock** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 210, *al. etc.* || **to have parasites** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.8.

ζωοτροφία -ας, ἡ [ζωοτρόφος] **rearing of animals** PLAT. *Pol.* 261e.

ζωοτροφικός -ή -όν [ζωοτροφία] **concerning animal-rearing** PLAT. *Pol.* 263e *etc.* | *noun* ἡ ζωοτροφική (*sc.* τέχνη) PLAT. *Pol.* 267b, *see* ζωοτροφία.

ζωοτρόφος -ον [ζῷον, τρέφω] **that feeds animals, that raises livestock** MAX.[1] 39.4, *al. etc.*

ζωοτύπος -ον [ζῷον, τύπτω] **making models of living forms, sculptor** NONN. *D.* 5.527 AP 15.1.1 *etc.*

ζωοφαγέω, *contr.* [ζωοφάγος] **to eat animals, feed on meat** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 590b 1.

ζωοφαγία -ας, ἡ [ζωοφάγος] **the eating of animals** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628b 13 *etc.*

ζωοφάγος -ον [ζῷον, φαγεῖν] **carnivorous** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256a 25, *al.*

ζωόφθαλμον -ου, τό [ζωός, ὀφθαλμός] *bot.* **zoophthalmum** (*houseleek*) DIOSC.[2] 4.88 PLIN. 25.160.

ζωοφορέω, *contr.* [ζωοφόρος] *fut.* ζωοφορήσω GEOP. 5.13.1 || *aor. ptc. neut.* ζωοφορήσαν L. *E.M.* p. 404.37 *etc.*; **to give birth to, procreate,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 638a 31 || **to bear fruit, produce,** *of plants* GEOP. 5.13.1.

ζωοφόρος -ον [ζωός, φέρω] Ⓐ **life bearing, vivifying** P.[1] (AP 9.765.4) *etc.* Ⓑ **bearing figures** (*of sculptured or painted animals*) DIOD. 18.26.6 | *noun* ὁ ζωοφόρος **frieze** VITR. 3.5.10 (*Lat.* zophorus) || *astr.* ὁ ζωοφόρος (*with and without* κύκλος) **Zodiac** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 11 AP 14.124.2 *etc.* • *other spelling* ζωφ-.

ζωοφυέω PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.169 (*v.l.*), *see* ζωοφυτέω.

ζωοφυτέω, *contr.* [ζώφυτος] **to generate life, give life (to plants)** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.217, *al.* || **to produce shoots** (*i.e.* living shoots), **make flower** APOLLOD.[6] 1 *etc.*

ζωόφυτον -ου, τό [ζώφυτος] **zoophyte** SEXT. *P.* 1.41 (*dub.*) || *bot.* = ζωόφθαλμον (*see*) DIOSC.[2] 4.88a.

ζωόφυτος *v.l. see* ζώφυτος.

ζωόω, *contr.* [ζωός] *fut.* ζωώσω || *aor.* ἐζώωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐζώωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐζωώθην ❶ *act.* **to make pregnant, fecundate** ARET. *S.D.* 2.5.3 || **to bring to life, vivify, animate** VT *Ps.* 79.19 || **to give life** DAMASC. *Pr.* 80 ❷ *mid. pass.* Ⓐ **to be fecundated** PORPH. *Gau.* 1.1, 3.1 || **to be vivified** *or* **animated** HP. *Alim.* 38 IO.[1] *in G.C.* 151.5, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **to be infested by animals, crawl with worms,** *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.18.2 Ⓒ **to be moulded like an animal** AL. *in Top.* 147.26 (*pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐζῳῶσθαι) • *poet. 3 sg. aor.* ζώωσε IUL.[2] (AP 9.795.1) || *s.times written* ζῳ-.

ζώπισσα -ης, ἡ [ζάω, πίσσα] **pitch** (*with wax scraped off from the keel of a ship*) DIOSC.[2] 1.72 *etc.*

ζωπονέω, *contr.* [ζάω, πόνος] **to make lifelike, portray** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.742.4) (*aor.* ἐζωπόνησεν).

Ζωπῦρα -ας, ἡ **Zopyra,** *female name* ALEXIS 56.

ζωπύρειος -ου, ἡ [Ζώπυρος] *medic.* **Zopyros' remedy** ORIB. *Ecl.* 128.2.

ζωπῦρέω, *contr.* [ζώπυρον] *impf.* ἐζωπύρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐζωπυρούμην || *fut.* ζωπυρήσω || *aor.* ἐζωπύρησα || *aor. pass.* ἐζωπυρήθην || *fut. pass.* ζωπυρηθήσομαι PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.51 ❶ *act.* **to light (fire), kindle, stir up, provoke** *often fig.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1034 THPHR. *Ign.* 27 PLUT. *Lyc.* 9.6; μέριμναι ζωπυροῦσι τάρβος τὸν ἀμφιτειχῆ λεών anxieties kindle dismay at the enemy army surrounding our walls AESCHL. *Sept.* 290; εἰ ... με ζωπυρήσεις if you provoke me ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 682; τοὺς ἀνθρακάς σοι ζωπυρῶ I'm fanning the coals for you MEN. *Dysc.* 547 | τῆς ψυχῆς τὸ ζωπυροῦν the flame of the soul ACH. 2.29.2 || *intr.* **to light up** ARET. *S.D.* 1.8.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be set alight** *or* **revived** (by fire) HP. *Vict.* 1.9 *etc.* • *Ion.* ζωπυρέεται HP. *Vict.* 1.9, 3. *pl.* ζωπυρέονται HP. *Vict.* 1.29.

ζωπύρημα -ατος, τό [ζωπυρέω] **ember** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 107.

ζωπύρησις -εως, ἡ [ζωπυρέω] **spark of life, excitement** GREG.[1] *Pasch.* 263.13.

ζωπυρητέον [ζωπυρέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to kindle** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 123.

ζωπυρίζω [ζώπυρον] *fig.* **to light:** Ἑλισσαίου τε τὴν ἴσην διάκαμψιν ἐπὶ τὸν παῖδα τῆς Σουναμίτιδος, τὴν πνοὴν ζωπυρίσασαν and the obeisance of Helissaios equally to the son of Sounamitis, who rekindled the breath of life GREG. *Or.* 41.4 (*PG* 36.433.30.)

Ζωπυρῖνος -ου, ὁ **Zopyrinos,** *male name* BAT. 4.6 POLL. 6.71.

ζωπυρῖς -ῖδος, ἡ [ζώπυρον] *adj.* **that gives a glow, that stirs up excitement** IUL. 8.172b.

Ζωπύριων -ωνος, ὁ **Zopyrion,** *male name* THEOCR. 15.13 *etc.*

ζώπῦρον -ου, τό [ζωός, πῦρ] **ember, spark, flare** *often fig.* PLAT. *Leg.* 677b PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 240a LUC. *Tim.* 3 *etc.* || **bellows** EPHOR. 42.

ζώπυρος -ον [ζωός, πῦρ] **ardent, inflamed** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.34 GREG.[1] *Pasch.* 261.12 *etc.*

Ζώπῦρος -ου, ὁ **Zopyros,** *male name* HDT. 3.153.1, *al. etc.*

ζωπύρωσις -εως, ἡ [ζωός, πυρόω] **spark of life, animation, excitement** MAX.[1] 9.7.

Ζωροάστρης -ου, ὁ **Zoroastres (Zoroaster),** *male name* PLAT. *Alc.*1. 122a *etc.*

ζωροποτέω, *contr.* [ζωροπότης] **to drink strong wine** CALLIM. *fr.* 178.12 (*v.l.*) ADAE. (AP 9.300.6.)

ζωροπότης -ου, ὁ [ζωρός, πότης] **drinker of strong wine** HEDYL. 4.1 (ATH. 11.497d) MAN.[1] 4.300, *al.* P.[1] (AP 5.226.2: *fig.*) *etc.*

ζωρός -όν **neat, strong, not very diluted,** *usu. of wine* (*also masc. subst.*) IL. 9.203 (*compar.*) HDT. 6.84.2 (*compar.*) AP. 1.477 *etc.* | *fig.* ζωροτάτη μανίη **sheer madness** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.30.2) || *extens. prob.* ζωρά τε τὰ πρὶν ἄκρητα what was previously absolutely pure (becomes) slightly mixed EMPED. B 35.15 (*dub.*); ζωρότερον almost pure, very strong PHILUM. *Ven.* 2.3, *al.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* ότατος.

Ζωρός -οῦ, ὁ **Zoros,** *male name* QS 3.231.

ζῶς *see* ζωός.

Ζωσίμη -ης, ἡ **Zosime,** *female name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 45.5.

ζώσιμος [ζάω] **viable** AL. *Pr.* 2.47 *etc.* || **able to stay alive** AET.[1] 13.22 *etc.*

Ζώσῖμος -ου ὁ **Zosimos,** *male name* AP 6.183 *title etc.*

ζῶσις -εως, ἡ [ζώννυμι] **belt, enclosure, fence** VT *Is.* 22.12 *etc.*

ζῶσμα -ατος, τό *see* ζῶμα.

ζώστειον -ου, τό *see* ζήτρειον.

ζωστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ζώννυμι] **belt, strap** *for men* IL. 6.219, *al.* (*of soldiers*) HDT. 9.74.1, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1030 *etc.*; ζωστῆρι ... συνέργε χιτῶνα tightened his tunic with the belt OD. 14.72 (*of the swineherd Eumaios*) || *analog.* **belted:** ζωστῆρες Ἐνοῦς ἀνέρες the warriors (*lit.* men with belts) of Enyo CALLIM. *H.* 2.85 || **girdle, waistband** *for women* PIND. *fr.* 172.5 (*of Amazons*) PAUS. 1.31.1 *etc.* || *fig.* **belt** Αἰγαίου κύματος of the Aegean billows (=Aegean sea) ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.421.2) || *naut.* **band, edge of the planking:** τὸ ἄχθος ἄχρι καὶ ἐπὶ τρίτου ζωστῆρος τῆς νεὼς τὸ ὕδωρ ἀνέθλιβεν the load caused the ship to draw down to the third band HLD. 1.1.2 || *medic.* **herpes** (ἕρπης) PLIN. 13.135 || *bot.*, *algae* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.2 *etc.*

Ζωστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ **Zoster,** *cape in Attica* HDT. 8.107.2 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.9 *etc.*

Ζωστήριος -α -ον **of Zoster** (*see* Ζωστήρ) PAUS. 9.17.3 (*Athena*) *etc.*

ζωστηροκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [ζωστήρ, κλέπτης] **belt thief** LYC. 1329.

ζωστός -ή -όν [ζώννυμι] **belted, fastened around** PLUT. *Alex.* 32.8 XEN.[1] 1.2.6 *etc.*

ζώστρα -ας, ἡ [ζώννυμι] **girdle, band, sash** THEOCR. 2.122 • *dat.* ζώστραισιν THEOCR. *Lc.*

ζῶστρον -ου, τό [ζώννυμι] **belt, girdle** OD. 6.38.

ζώτειον *see* ζήτρειον.

ζωτικός -ή -όν [ζάω] **vital, life-instilling** XEN. *Mem.* 10.6 PLAT. *Tim.* 91b (*desire*) TIM.[2] 100d (*strengths*) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.4 (*superl.*: *of the spring*) *etc.* || **having life-force, peculiar to life** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 255a 6 (*movement*) STOIC. 2.235.24 (GAL. 8.301), *al.* PLOT. 6.7.5 *etc.* || **full of life, living, lively** PLAT. *Rp.* 610e ARISTOT. *P.A.*

ὥδια το (*compar.*) PLUT. *Sanit.* 130b *etc.* ‖ *artless, yet* **lifelike** *of works of art* PLUT. *QConv.* 668c; τὸ ζωτικὸν φαντάσθαι lifelikeness (*in statues*) XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.6 ‖ *compar.* -ωτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *acts* **ζωτικῶς in a manner characteristic of life** DAMASC. *Pr.* 79 *etc.*; ὡς ζ. ἔχοντος αὐτοῦ because they thought he intended to go on living (*i.e.*, didn't intend to kill himself) PLUT. *CMi.* 70.4.

ζωύλλιον -ου, τό Tz. *Hist.* 9.954, *see* ζωΰφιον.

ζωΰφιον -ου, τό [ζῷον] **tiny animal** ATH. 5.210c *etc.* ‖ **insect** ISID.[4] *Ep.* 4.43 *etc.* • *corr. for* ζωόφυτον SEXT. *P.* 1.41.

ζωφορίη -ης, ἡ [ζωφόρος] *Ion.* **course of the sun in the Zodiac** MAN.[1] 4.510.

ζωφόρος -ον *see* ζωοφόρος.

ζωφυτέω, *contr., see* ζωοφυτέω.

ζῳφῦτος -ον [ζωός, φύω] **fertile in life, life-giving, fruitful** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 857 (*blood*) PLUT. *Rom.* 20.6 (*soil*) ‖ **of a living plant:** τῶν λίθων τὰ ἔγγαια καὶ ζῴφυτα μέρη **the parts of stones lain in the ground and born from the ground like plants** PLUT. *QConv.* 701b | *subst.* τὰ ζῴφυτα **plants** DIUS 70.19 (STOB. 4.21.16) PHILIC. 680.53.

ζώω *see* ζάω.

ζωώδης -ες [ζῷον] Ⓐ **animal like, bestial** DEMOCR. B 105 (*beauty*) PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 8a (*life*) ARBT. *S.D.* 1.7.9 (*pers.*), *al.* PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 149 MAUR. 7.55 *etc.* Ⓑ **like a living being** ARBT. *S.A.* 2.11.1.

ζωωδία -ας, ἡ [ζωώδης] **nature of animals** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.16, *al.*

ζώωσις -εως, ἡ [ζωόω] **vivification, animation** [GAL.] 19.174 *etc.*

ζωωτός -ή -όν *and* -ός -όν ζῷον **adorned with figures** CALLIX. 2 (*tunic*) POL. 30.25.10 (*mantle*) CHAR.[1] 4 (*fem. pl.* -οί: *curtains*) *etc.*

Η η

Η, η, τό (ἦτα) *indecl.* **eta**, *seventh letter of the Greek alphabet; Ion. proper.* (= *Att.* **ε**), *used in the Att. alphabet after the reform introduced by Euclid* (403^{BCE}) ‖ *num.* **η'** = 8; **,η** = 8,000 • *in some alphabets (until 5th cent.) the sign* **Η** *represented aspiration: from it derived the sign* **ἡ** *and then* **᾽** *(rough breathing) to represent the presence of aspiration, and the sign* **ἠ** *and then* **᾽** *(smooth breathing) to represent the absence of aspiration.*

ἡ *nom. fem. sg. of art.* **ὁ ἡ τό** ‖ *as pron.* **ἡ μέν** she = **ἡ δέ** | **ἡ μέν** ... **ἡ δέ** the one ... the other ‖ *as pron. also written* **ἢ μέν** *and* **ἢ δέ**.

ἤ [*cf. Lat.* ve] *procl. partic.* ❶ *disjunctive* Ⓐ *between words in the same cl.* **or** *often* **ἤ ... ἤ** either ... or, both ... and ‖ *repeated more times* ‖ *s.times between two cl.* **or, otherwise** Ⓑ *interrog.* **or** *to introduce the second term, in both dir. and indir. cl., with* **ἤ** *or* **πότερον** *or* **εἰ** *in the first term* ‖ *often without partic. in the first term* ❷ *comparative* **than** Ⓐ *after compar. or notion of compar.* | *analog. in interrog.* **ἄλλο τι ἤ** not? ‖ *with adv. or adv. locut.* ‖ *between two compar.* ‖ *with repeated neg.* | *with implicit previous neg.* Ⓑ *with verbs of compar.* ‖ *s.times* **rather than**, *without compar. (but usu. corr.)* Ⓒ *after superl.* ‖ *with num. often omitted* ❶ *disjunctive* Ⓐ *between words of the same cl.* **or, or else** (= *Lat.* vel *and* aut), *often* **ἤ ... ἤ** either ... or, both ... and Il. 1.27, *al. etc.*; **ἀλλ' ἄγε δή τινα μάντιν ἐρείομεν ἠ ἱερῆα, ἠ καὶ ὀνειρόπολον** But come! Let us ask a seer or a priest or an interpreter of dreams Il. 1.62; **ἠ ὀδὸν ἐλθέμεναι ἠ ἀνδράσιν ἶφι μάχεσθαι** either to go on a mission or to fight the enemy in force Il. 1.151; **ἐγὼ ... ἠ ἄλλος Ἀχαιῶν** me or another of the Achaeans Il. 2.231; **νῦν δ' εἴη ὃς τῆσδέ γ' ἀμείνονα μῆτιν ἐνίσποι, ἠ νέος ἠὲ παλαιός** now may there be s.o., young or old, who might give better counsel than this Il. 14.108; **τίς ἀθανάτων ... ἠέ τις ἀνθρώπων** either one of the immortals or s.o. among men Od. 14.179; **ἀναβέβηκε δ' ἤ τις ἢ οὐδείς κω παρ' ἡμέας αὐτῶν** hardly a single one has come to us Hdt. 3.140.2; **ἦ μέγαν νόον ἠ τοι φύσιν** both the greatness of our mind and our (physical) nature Pind. *N.* 6.4; **ἠ τοι κλύουσα παιδὸς ἠ τύχῃ** either hearing the name of her son or by chance Soph. *Ant.* 1182; **ἤ τοι κρίνομέν γε ἢ ἐπιθυμούμεθα** either we judge or we ponder Thuc. 2.40.2; **βελτίους ἢ χείρους** better or worse Plat. *Rp.* 335b; **ἄλλοις τρισὶν ἢ τέτταρσι** with three or four others Xen. *An.* 1.8.12; **ἢ παντάπασιν ἀμαχεὶ λάβοιμεν ἂν τὸ ἄκρον ἢ ὀλίγοις τε καὶ ἀσθενέσι χρησαίμεθ' ἂν πολεμίοις** we would either take the stronghold without any fighting at all or deal with few and weak enemies Xen. *Cyr.* 3.2.4; **ἤτοι ἁμαρτίας ... ἢ ὑπακοῆς** (slaves) both to sin and to obedience NT *Rom.* 6.16 ‖ *repeated more times* **ἢ τις Ἀπόλλων ἢ Πὰν ἢ Ζεύς** or perhaps Apollo or Pan or Zeus Aesch. *Ag.* 55; **ἀγαθὸς γεωργός ... ἢ ἱππεὺς ἢ ἰατρὸς ἢ αὐλητὴς ἢ ἄλλ' ὁτιοῦν** a good farmer or horseman or physician or aulos player or anything else Xen. *Cyr.* 1.6.22 ‖ *s.times between two cl.* **or, otherwise**: **ὅπως δὲ καὶ ὑμεῖς ἐμὲ ἐπαινέσετε ἐμοὶ μελήσει, ἢ μηκέτι με Κῦρον νομίζετε** I shall be sure to earn your praise; or else you should no longer think of me as Cyrus Xen. *An.* 1.4.16; **ἔργον γε οὐδαμοῦ ληπτέον, ἢ εὐθὺς ἐλεγχθήσεται γελοῖος ὤν** he should never accept a professional engagement, or else he will immediately be shown up as ridiculous Xen. *Mem.* 1.7.2 Ⓑ *interrog.* **or, otherwise** (= *Lat.* an), *to introduce the second term, both in dir. cl. with* **ἤ** ... **ἤ** (*s.times* **ἢ** *or* **ἦε** *in* Il. *and* Od.) *or* **ἆρα** ... **ἤ** *or* **πότερον** ... **ἤ** *and in indir. cl. with* **ἤ** ... **ἤ** (*and* **ἦ** *or* **ἦε** *in* Il. *and* Od.) *or* **εἰ** ... **ἤ** *or* **πότερον** ... **ἤ** (= *Lat.* utrum ... an): **οὐδέ τί πω σάφα ἴδμεν** ... **ἢ εὖ ἦε κακῶς νοστήσομεν** we don't know clearly as yet if we will come back with fortune or misfortune Il. 2.253; **ἦ ῥ' ἐθέλει νήεσσιν ἀλεξέμεναι ... πῦρ, ἦ ἀπέειπε** is he willing to ward off the fire from the ships, or did he refuse? Il. 9.674; **ἦ δολιχὴ νοῦσος, ἦ Ἄρτεμις ἰοχέαιρα** perhaps a long illness or Artemis the archer Od. 11.172; **πότερον τόξου ῥῦμα ... ἢ λόγχης ἰσχύς** archery or the vigor of the spear Aesch. *Pers.* 148; **εἰδῶμεν ἢ νικῶμεν ἢ νικώμεθα** we wish to know if we are the winners or the vanquished Aesch. *Ch.* 890; **πότερον ἐκείνους ... καλῶμεν ἢ 'μοὶ ταῖσδέ τ' ἐξειπεῖν θέλεις;** do we have to call them or are you willing to talk to me and these women? Soph. *Tr.* 342; **πότερα δ' ἐν οἴκοις ἦ' ν ἀγροῖς ... ἢ γῆς ἐπ' ἄλλης** in the palace or in the country or in another land Soph. *O.T.* 112; **πότερον ἔστιν τι ἓν ἢ οὐκ ἔστιν ...;** is there or is there not one thing ...? Plat. *Prot.* 324d; **πότερον δοκεῖ σοι ... κάκιον εἶναι τὸ ἀδικεῖν ἢ τὸ ἀδικεῖσθαι;** do you think it is worse to commit or to suffer injustice? Plat. *Grg.* 474c; **εἰ δὲ ἀληθὲς ἢ μή, πειράσομαι μαθεῖν** I will try to discern whether or not it is true Plat. *Rp.* 339a ‖ *often without partic. in the first term*: **αὖθι μένω ... ἦε θέω ...;** should I stay here or run? Il. 10.63; **καταδύντες ὅμιλον Τρώων, ἢ τίς σφωε πόρεν θεός** did you infiltrate the throng of Trojans, or did some god bring them to you? Il. 10.546; **θεός νύ τις ἢ βροτός ἐσσι;** are you a goddess or a mortal woman? Od. 6.149; **οὐδέ τι οἶδα, ζώει ὅ γ' ἦ τέθνηκε** I don't even know if he is alive or dead Od. 11.464; **ἤκουσας ἢ οὐκ ἤκουσας ἢ κουφῇ λέγω;** did you hear or not, or am I talking to a deaf woman? Aesch. *Sept.* 202; **ἆρτι δὲ ἥκεις ἢ πάλαι;** have you just come, or some time ago? Plat. *Crit.* 43a; **ἔξεστιν δοῦναι κῆνσον Καίσαρι ἢ οὔ;** is it legitimate or not to pay tribute to Caesar? NT *Matt.* 22.17 ❷ *comparative* **than** (= *Lat.* quam) Ⓐ *after compar. or notion of compar.* Il. 1.260, *al. etc.*; **γύπεσσιν πολὺ φίλτεροι ἢ ἀλόχοισιν** dearer to to the vultures than to their wives Il. 11.162; **πηγαὶ ἀναδιδοῦσι Μαιάνδρου ποταμοῦ καὶ ἑτέρου οὐκ ἐλάσσονος ἢ Μαιάνδρου** (*with attract. of gen.*) the springs give rise to the Maiandros and to another river no smaller than the Maiandros Hdt. 7.26.3; **πῶς δὲ ἂν ἀέλιον ἕτερον ἢ ταυτὸν ἴδοι;** how could he see a sun different from the current one?, *i.e.* live until tomorrow Soph. *Tr.* 835; **ἄλλα χρῄζειν ἢ τὰ σὺν κέρδει καλά** to desire other than (= if not, besides) honor with profit Soph. *O.T.* 595; **τῇ ... ὑστεραίᾳ δεῖ με ἀποθνῄσκειν ἢ ᾗ ἂν ἔλθῃ τὸ πλοῖον** I must die the day after the ship arrives Plat. *Crit.* 44a; **τίς ἂν αἰσχίων εἴη ταύτης δόξα ἢ δοκεῖν χρήματα περὶ πλείονος ποιεῖσθαι ἢ φίλους;** what reputation can be more shameful than to seem to consider money more important than friends? Plat. *Crit.* 44c; **πάντα τὰ ἀναντία πράττομεν ... ἢ ἃ δεῖ** we do the opposite of what we ought to do Plat. *Grg.* 481c; **τὸν τοῦ ἀδίκου βίον ... κρείττω ἢ τὸν τοῦ δικαίου** the life of the unjust ... superior to that of the just Plat. *Rp.* 347e | *analog. in interrog.* **ἄλλο τι ἤ** is it not the case that (*or* if not) = isn't it so? (*cf. Lat.* nonne) Hdt. 1.109.4 *etc.* (*usu. in prose*); **ἡμῶν ὁ βίος ἀνατετραμμένος ἂν εἴη τῶν ἀνθρώπων;** would not our human life be turned upside? Plat. *Grg.* 481c; *s.times also* **ἆρα μὴ ἄλλο τι ᾖ ὁ θάνατος ἢ τοῦτο;** is death anything other than this? Plat. *Phaed.* 64c ‖ *with adv. or adv. locut.* **πρίν ἤ** before that Il. 5.288 Hdt. 5.65.5; **ἀλλ' ἤ** unless (*see* **ἀλλά** 3 d) Plat. *Phaed.* 81b Demosth. 37.53 = **πλὴν ἤ** Hdt. 2.111.3, 6.5.3 = **χωρὶς ἤ** Hdt. 1.94.1; **διαφερόντως ἢ** unlike, better *or* more than Plat. *Phaed.* 85b *etc.*; **οὐδ' ὅσον ἤ** not as much as, not more than Theocr. 9.21 *etc.* ‖ *between two compar.* Od. 1.165 Hdt. 3.65.3 *etc.*; **πλεονάκις δὲ πονηροῖς ἢ χρηστοῖς ἐντυγχάνων σοφώτερος ἢ ἀμαθέστερος δοκεῖ εἶναι αὐτῷ τε καὶ ἄλλοις** since he meets with bad men more often than good ones, he seems, to himself and the others, to be wise rather than ignorant Plat. *Rp.* 409d; **φορτικώτερον ἢ φιλοσοφώτερον ... διαλέγεσθαι** to discuss in vulgar rather than philosophical way Plut. *Sol.* 3.1 ‖ *with repeated neg.* **ἦκει ... οὐδέν τι μᾶλλον ἐπ' ἡμέας ἢ σὺ καὶ ἐπ' ὑμέας** he hasn't come against us any more than against you Hdt. 4.118.3; **οὐδ' εἰκὸς χαλεπῶς φέρειν ... ἢ οὐ ... ὀλιγωρῆσαι** it is not reasonable to feel sad rather than to neglect Thuc. 2.62.3 | *with implicit previous neg.* **πόλιν ὅλην διαφθεῖραι μᾶλλον ἢ οὐ τοὺς αἰτίους** to destroy an entire city rather than the guilty Thuc. 3.36.4 Ⓑ *with verbs with notion of compar.* **φθήσονται τούτοισι πόδες καὶ γοῦνα καμόντα ἢ ὑμῖν** their feet and knees will get weary before yours Il. 23.445; **ἔφθης πεζὸς ἰὼν ἢ ἐγὼ σὺν νηῒ μελαίνῃ** you arrived on foot ahead of me with my black ship Od. 11.58; **βούλομαι ... τὸ μέν τι εὐτυχέειν τῶν πραγμάτων τὸ δὲ προσπταίειν ... ἢ εὐτυχέειν τὰ πάντα** I prefer to succeed in one thing and fail in another rather than succeed at everything Hdt. 3.40.2; **θάνατον μετ' ἐλευθερίας αἱρούμενοι ἢ βίον μετὰ δουλείας** preferring death with freedom rather than life with slavery Lys. 2.62; **ἐπεθύμει ἄν τις ἔτι πλείω αὐτοῦ ἀκούειν ἢ σιωπῶντι παρεῖναι** one would have been better pleased to hear him still speaking rather than sitting by him keeping silence Xen. *Cyr.* 1.4.3 ‖ *s.times* **rather than** (*sc.* **μᾶλλον**), *without notion of compar.* (*but usu. corr.*): **δίκαιον ἡμέας ἔχειν τὸ ἕτερον κέρας <μᾶλλον> ἢ περ Ἀθηναίους** it is right that we, rather than the Athenians, hold the other wing Hdt. 9.26.7; **ἐμοὶ πικρὸς τέθνηκεν ἢ** (*corr. to* **ᾗ**) **κείνος γλυκύς** his death is more painful to me (*corr.* as for) than it is sweet to them Soph. *Ai.* 966 Ⓒ *after superl.* **πλεῖστα θωμάσια ἔχει ἡ ἡ ἄλλη πᾶσα χώρη** (Egypt) presents more marvels than any other country Hdt. 2.35.1; **πίθοιτό κεν ὔμμι μάλιστα ἢ ἐμοί** he would listen to you much more than to me Ap. 3.92; **τὸ μέτρον ἄριστον ἡ εὐαρέστησις ἢ ὁ κριθεὶς χρόνος** the best measure is the well-being (of the sick person) rather than the set time An. *Par.* 5.3.6 ‖ *with num. often omitted*: **ἔτη δὲ μὴ ἔλαττον ἑξήκοντα** not less than sixty years Plat. *Leg.* 759d; **ἀποκτείνουσι τῶν**

ἀνδρῶν οὐ μεῖον πεντακοσίους they killed no less than five hundred men XEN. *An.* 6.4.24 • *epic also* ἠὲ, *and often* ἤ *or* ἠέ ... ἤ *or* ἦε ‖ *s.times confused with* ἦ (*see*).

2. ἤ [*cf. Lat.* e-castor] *interjec.* hey! *to call attention* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 271 (*ed.* ἦ) *etc.* | *or to express a tone of reproach* ἤ ἤ, τί δρᾷς hey there, what are you doing? EUR. *H.F.* 906; ἤ ἤ, σιώπα hey, hey! shut up ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 105.

3. ἤ *Cypr.* = εἰ if *I*CYPR. 135.10, *al. I*SCHWYZ. 679.10 ‖ *Dor. and Cret.* when, after *I*SCHWYZ. 62.125 *I*GDI 4991.1.23 *etc.* • *also written* ἦ.

ἥ *nom. fem. sg. of rel.* ὅς ἥ ὅ *and rar. of reflex. poss.* ὅς ἥ ὅν ‖ *as art. pron. see* ὁ.

1. ἦ [*see* ἦ?] *adv.* A *to confirm an assertion* certainly, undoubtedly, indeed, *usu. at the beginning of a sentence, but after voc. or exclam.; s.times also iron. or concess.* IL. 1.229, *al. etc.*; ὦ γύναι, ἦ μάλα τοῦτο ἔπος νημερτὲς ἔειπες lady, what a true word this is that you have spoken IL. 3.204; ἦ δυσπετῶς ἂν τοὺς ἐμοὺς ἄθλους φέροις with great torment you would bear my trials AESCHL. *Pr.* 752; ἦ ῥᾳδίως φεύγων ἂν ἀποφύγοι δίκην (*iron.*) surely a defendant would easily get off ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 167; ἦ γενναία ἡ δύναμις τῆς ἀντιλογικῆς τέχνης there is indeed a nobility in the power of dialectic PLAT. *Rp.* 454a *etc.* | *often strengthd. with partic.*: ἦ γάρ (τοι) IL. 1.78, *al. etc.*; ἦ δή (που) IL. 2.272, *al. etc.*; ἦ μάν IL. 13.354; ἦ μέν OD. 10.65 HDT. 4.154.3, *al. etc.*; ἦ μὲν δή IL. 9.348; ἦ δὴ μάν IL. 17.538; ἦ ῥα *or* ἦ ῥά νυ IL. 4.82, *al.*; ἦ νυ IL. 22.11; ἦ ἄρα OD. 24.193; ἦ μάλα IL. 3.204; ἦ δῆτα SOPH. *O.T.* 429; ἦ κάρτα SOPH. *El.* 1279 | *esp.* ἦ μήν (*and* μέν) *in oaths and sim.* (*also in indir. disc.*) IL. 2.291, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 73, *al. etc.*; μοι ὄμοσσον ἦ μέν μοι ... ἀρήξειν swear you will succor me IL. 1.77; ὑμεῖς δὲ ἦ μὴν μὴ παραμενεῖν ἐγγυήσασθε but you must give security that I will certainly not remain PLAT. *Phaed.* 115d B *interrog.* by chance, perhaps *otherwise not translated* (= *Lat.* ne), *both in dir. and indir. cl.* (*usu. Hom.*) ἦ μένει εἰς ὅ ...; perhaps he is waiting until ...? IL. 11.666; ἦ σύ γ' Ὀδυσσεύς ἐσσι; are you then Odysseus? OD. 10.330; ἀλλ' ἄγε μοι τόδε εἰπέ ... ἦ καὶ Λαέρτῃ ... ἄγγελος ἔλθω but tell me this ... if I have to give the news also to Laertes OD. 16.138 | ἦ ῥα IL. 5.421 AESCHL. *Pers.* 633 *etc.* | *in poetry and in prose in comb.* ἦ ἄρα > ἆρα (*see*), ἦ που, ἦ γάρ: ἦ γάρ τι λοιπὸν τῆδε πημάτων ἐρεῖς; are you going to announce her further suffering? AESCHL. *Pr.* 745; ἦ γὰρ νοεῖς θάπτειν σφ(ε) do you perhaps have the intention to bury him? SOPH. *Ant.* 44; ἦ γὰρ οἴει; do you think perhaps? XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.11; ἦ καὶ καλῶς δοκεῖ ... οὕτω λέγεσθαι; do you think it's right to hold this argument? PLAT. *Phaed.* 94a; ἦ που ... σφόδρα φιλεῖ σε ὁ πατὴρ καὶ ἡ μήτηρ; do your father and your mother love you very much? PLAT. *Lys.* 207d *etc.* | *often epexeg. of previous interrog.* ἐς τί ἔτι κτείνεσθαι ἐάσετε λαὸν Ἀχαιοῖς; ἦ εἰς ὅ κεν ἀμφὶ πύλῃς εὖ ποιητῆσι μάχωνται; how long will you let the Achaeans continue to massacre the army? Perhaps until they come to fight around the solid gates? IL. 5.466; τί δῆτα χρῄζεις; ἦ με γῆς ἔξω βαλεῖν; what are you asking for? To throw me out of the country? SOPH. *O.T.* 622 | *with neg.* ἦ οὐκ = *Lat.* nonne (*expecting a positive reply*), ἦ μή = *Lat.* num (*expecting a negative reply*): ἦ οὐκ ... ἀκούετε do you hear? IL. 15.506; ἦ μή που ... φάσθ' ...; or do you perhaps think ...? OD. 6.200 | *strengthd. with partic.* ἦ ῥα *or* ῥά νυ IL. 5.421, *al. etc.*; ἦ ἄρ IL. 19.56 *etc.*; ἦ ἄρα (δή) IL. 13.446, *al.*; ἦ νυ IL. 15.128; ἦ ... δή *or* δῆτα SOPH. *Ph.* 565, *O.T.* 429 *etc.*; ἦ γάρ AESCHL. *Pr.* 745, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1000 *etc.*; *in prose* ἦ γάρ *by itself* isn't it? PLAT. *Theaet.* 160e, *al. etc.* • *accent.* ἐπεὶ ἦ, *but* ὅτι ἤ *and* τί ἦ; (*written also* ὁτιὴ *and* τιὴ) AP.[7] *Con.* 255.5 *etc.* | *additionally* ἦ *instead of* ἦ *in* ὡς τε γὰρ ἦ just as IL. 2.289 = ὥς τε ... ἤ OD. 3.348, 19.109 | *in indir. interrog. usu. written* ἤ *or* εἰ *in mss. of* IL. *and* OD. ‖ *epic never* ἠέ *or* ἦε (*except* ἦ *for conject.*) ‖ *position normally initial; s.times Hom. and poet. after voc.* ‖ *crasis* ἦ ἄρα > ἦρα *and Att. Koine* ἆρα (*see*).

2. ἦ *impf. / aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἠμί.

3. ἦ *impf. ind. act. 1 sg. Att., see* εἰμί.

ἦ *adv. Cret.* where *I*GDI 5075.58 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

ᾖ *pres. subj. act. 3. sg., see* εἰμί.

1. ᾗ *dat. fem. sg. of rel.* ὅς ἥ ὅ *and rar. of poss. reflex.* ὅς ἥ ὅν ‖ *rel. adv.* A *of place* where, *of motion and state* IL. 13.53, *al.* RHIAN. 71.1 *etc.*; τῇδε ... ᾗ therein where AESCHL. *Ch.* 308; ᾗ νοεῖς ἔπειγέ νυν so hurry, then, wherever you think right SOPH. *El.* 1435; ἐκείνῃ ἑπόμενοι ᾗ ἐκείνη ὑφηγεῖται following where she leads PLAT. *Phaed.* 82d B *of manner and relation* as AESCHL. *Ch.* 558 SOPH. *O.C.* 1603 *etc.*; ᾗ βούλονται as they want THUC. 8.71.1 ‖ therefore, for this reason THUC. 1.25.4, *al. etc.* ‖ since, although PLAT. *Men.* 72b *etc.*; ᾗ ὁ μέν ... τῷ δ' since the one man ... while to the other XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.18; ᾗ ἄνθρωπος as a man ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096b 2 | *often with superl.* ᾗ ἐδύνατο τάχιστα as fast as he could XEN. *An.* 1.2.4; ᾗ δυνατὸν μάλιστα as far as possible XEN. *An.* 1.3.15; ᾗ ῥᾷστά τε καὶ ἥδιστα as easily and pleasantly as possible XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.9; ᾗ ἄριστον as best as possible XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.32 ‖ *for* ᾗ (*or better* ἥ) θέμις ἐστί *see* θέμις.

2. ᾗ *aor. subj. act. 3. sg., see* ἴημι.

ἦα *impf. ind. act. 1 sg. epic, see* εἰμί.

ἦα *impf. ind. act. 1 sg. Ion., see* εἶμι.

ἦα *see* ἤϊα 1 *and* 2.

ἠαρινός *epic, see* ἐαρινός.

ἦβα -ας, ἡ *Dor., see* ἥβη.

ἠβαδόν *see* ἠβηδόν.

ἠβαιός -ά -όν [οὐ δὴ βαιόν] small, little, tiny, *usually with neg.* OD. 18.355, *al. etc.*: ἐπεὶ οὔ οἱ ἔνι φρένες οὐδ' ἠβαιαί because he has no sense, not even a little IL. 14.141, *but occasionally without neg.* OPP. 4.514 ‖ *neut. adv.* ἠβαιόν little: οὐδ' ἠβαιὸν not in the least IL. 20.361 OD. 3.14 PHYLAR. 84 *etc.*; δ' ἠβαιὸν ἀπὸ σπείους a little way from the cave OD. 9.426 • *Ion. epic for* βαιός.

ἡβάσκω [ἥβη] *impf.* ἤβασκον; to become a youth, reach puberty HP. *Aph.* 3.28 XEN. *An.* 4.6.1 *etc.* ‖ to reach *or* show the signs of manhood ARISTAEN. 1.11 *etc.* ‖ to be of marriageable age *of women* ORIB. *Inc.* 18.2.2 ‖ *fig.* to be strong *or* fresh, have vigor, *of evil etc.* EUR. *Alc.* 1085 MACED.[2] (AP 6.30.6) *etc.*

ἡβάω, *contr.* [ἥβη] *impf.* ἤβων ‖ *fut.* ἡβήσω, *mid.* ἡβήσομαι CRATIN. 76 (LESB. 3) (*v.l.*) ‖ *aor.* ἥβησα, *mid.* ἡβησάμην SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 553 ‖ *pf.* ἤβηκα; to be young *or* in the vigor of youth, to be in full bloom *or* strength *of pers. and things* (*also fig.*) IL. 24.565 OD. 14.503, *al.* HES. *Op.* 698 *etc.*; ἡμερὶς ἡβώωσα a flourishing vineyard OD. 5.69; ἄγγελον ... γέροντ' ἠβῶντα δ' εὐγλώσσῳ φρενί a messenger who is an old man but youthful in wits and speaking ability AESCHL. *Suppl.* 775; ἥβᾷ δῆμος εἰς ὀργὴν πεσών the people, provoked to anger, flies into a rage *or* is emboldened with youthful ardor EUR. *Or.* 696; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἡβῶντες the young, the adults ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1055 THUC. 4.132.3 *etc.*; ἔως ἔαρ ἡβήσειεν until springtime unfurls OPP. 2.252; τῶν βοτρύων τοὺς ἡβῶντας ... ἀφαιροῦντες to pick mature clusters LONG. 4.5.2 | ▶ *with acc.* εἰ δ' ἐγὼ σθένος ἥβων if I had the vigor of youth (*lit.* if I was young in strength) EUR. *H.F.* 436 • *Dor. fut. 2. sg.* ἡβάσεις AP 7.482.6 ‖ *aor. subj. Aeol.* ἀβάσομεν ALC. 38a.11 (*dub.*).

ἥβη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* jegà, *Latv.* jega] A youth, puberty, adolescence IL. 11.225, *al.* OD. 15.366, *al. etc.*; *of women* ἐς ἥβην ἦλθεν ὡραίαν γάμων she reached marriageable age EUR. *Hel.* 12; ἐφ' ἥβης in youth ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 524 ‖ *personif.* Ἥβη, ἡ Hebe, Youth IL. 4.2 *etc.* ‖ vigor of youth, manhood IL. 17.25 OD. 8.181, *al. etc.*; νεάνιδες ἥβαι youthful vigor EUR. *Ion* 477 | *of beasts*: βόε δ' ἐνναετέρω ἄρσενε κεκτῆσθαι τῶν γὰρ σθένος οὐκ ἀλαπαδνόν· ἥβης μέτρον ἔχοντε to buy two nine-year-old oxen: for (at that age) their vigor is undiminished and they are in the prime of life HES. *Op.* 438 | *concr.* youth, young people AESCHL. *Pers.* 512, *al. etc.* B *fig.* joy, pleasure PIND. *P.* 4.295 EUR. *Cycl.* 504 *etc.*; ἥβαν δρέπων plucking the flower of his youth *or* the joys of his youthful ardor PIND. *P.* 6.48 C *jur.* age of majority, *at Athens* 14 *or* 16 years old L. *E.M.* 359.17 AG *Bek.* 255.15 *etc.*; *at Sparta* 18 years old: τὰ δέκ' ἀφ' ἥβης men 28 years of age XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.32, *al.* D *anat.* pubis, genital organs HP. *Epid.* 3.4 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 976 GAL. 2.306, 18(2).997 *etc.* | ἥβης ὀστᾶ pubic bones GAL. 2.295, 556, *al.* • *Dor.* ἥβα *Aeol.* ἄβα.

ἡβηδόν [ἥβη] *adv.* from puberty onwards, from youth, in adulthood HDT. 1.172.2, 6.21.1 DIOD. 3.54.4, *al.* LUC. *Vit. auct.* 14 *etc. Dor.* ἡβαδόν.

ἥβησις -εως, ἡ [ἡβάω] pubescence SOR. 1.24.2.

ἡβητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἡβάω] adolescent, young man AGATH. (AP 6.76.5), *al.* COLLUTH. 71 *etc.*

ἡβητήριον -ου, τό [ἡβητήρ] a place (of meeting) for young people PLUT. *Pomp.* 40.8, *al.* ATH. 10.425e *etc.*

ἡβητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἡβάω] (*also adj.*) HOM. 4.56 *etc.*; ἡβητὴν τύπον young strength EUR. *Her.* 858, *see* ἡβητήρ • *Dor.* ἀβατάς CALLIM. *H.* 5.109; ἡβατάς *I*SCHWYZ. 362.7.

ἡβητικός -ή -όν [ἡβητής] youthful XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.20 (*speeches*), *Lac.* 4.7 (*age*) *etc.*

ἡβήτωρ -ορος, ὁ MATR. 534.78, *see* ἡβητήρ.

ἧβολον, ἦμαρ, τό [*see* ἀβολέω] lucky day CALLIM. *fr.* 767.

ἡβουλ- *forms with augm., see* βούλομαι.

ἡβυλλιάω, *contr.* [ἥβη] to be in the first flower of youth, be a young girl ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 516 PHERECR. 113.29.

ἡβώοιμι *pres. opt. act., see* ἡβάω.

ἠγάασθε *impf. ind. mid. 2. pl. epic, see* ἀγάω.

ἤγαγον *aor. ind. act., see* ἄγω.

ἡγάθεος -η -ον [ἄγαν, θεός] divine, holy, sacred *of places* IL. 1.252, *al.* HES. *Th.* 499 PIND. *P.* 9.71 AP. 3.981, *al.* PHANOCL. 3.2 (*Cyprus*) *etc.* • *Dor.* ἀγαθ-.

ἠγάλεος -α -ον [ἄγνυμι] broken in pieces CALLIM. *fr.* 749.

ἠγάμην *impf. ind. mid., see* ἄγαμαι.

ἠγάνον -ου, τό skillet ANACR. 90 • *Ion. for* τήγανον.

ἠγάσσατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. epic, see* ἄγαμαι.

ἤγγειλα *aor. ind. act., see* ἀγγέλλω.

ἦγε *written for* ἤ γε.

Ἡγεδίκη -ης, ἡ Hegedike, *female name* POSIDIP.[1] 49.2.

Ἡγέλοχος -ου, ὁ Hegelochos, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 303 *etc.*

Ἡγεμάχειος -ον [Ἡγέμαχος] of Hegemachos DIOT. (AP 7.475.3).

Ἡγέμαχος -ου, ὁ Hegemachos, *male name* LYS. 8.10.3 DION. *Din.* 9.30.

ἡγεμόνεια -ας, ἡ [ἡγεμών] leader, mistress ORPH. *A.* 909.

ἡγεμόνευμα -ατος, τό [ἡγεμονεύω] **escort**, *of pers.* EUR. *Ph.* 1492 (*Dor.* ἀγ-).

ἡγεμονεύς -έως, ὁ *epic* **chief, commander** EP. *Al.* 9.6.11 OPP.[1] 224 AP 14.72.11 *etc.*, *see* ἡγεμών • *acc. sg.* -νῆα *dat. sg.* -νῆι *acc. pl.* -νῆας || *Dor.* ἀγ- *in inscr.*

ἡγεμονεύω [ἡγεμών] *impf.* ἡγεμόνευον || *fut.* ἡγεμονεύσω || *aor.* ἡγεμόνευσα || *pf.* ἡγεμόνευκα DCASS. 69.20.4 ❶ *act.* A **to lead, guide, conduct** IL. 16.92 OD. 22.400, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. OD. 10.445, *al.* HES. *Th.* 387 *etc.*; *rar. of milit. commander* (*cf. infra*) Τρωσὶ μὲν ἡγεμόνευε ... "Εκτωρ Hektor led the Trojans IL. 2.816 | ▸ *with acc.*: ὦ Κίρκη, τίς γὰρ ταύτην ὁδὸν ἡγεμονεύσει; O Circe, who will guide (me) on this way? OD. 10.501 | ▸ *with dat. and acc.* ἅμ φυτὰ καὶ κήπους ὕδατι ῥόον ἡγεμονεύῃ he guides a stream of water through his plants and gardens IL. 21.258; ὁ τοῖσι γέρων ὁδὸν ἡγεμόνευε the old man led them on their way OD. 24.225 | *analog. of things* ἐπιθυμίας καὶ ἔρωτος ἡγεμονεύσαντος under the guidance of desire and love PLAT. *Symp.* 197a || **to rule, give orders, command** HDT. 8.2.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 474c; τῇ ἴμεν ᾗ κεν δὴ σύ ... ἡγεμονεύῃς to go where you order IL. 15.46 | ▸ τινος s.o. IL. 2.527, *al.* HDT. 7.99.2, *al.* XEN. *Ag.* 1.3 *etc.* B *extens.* **to be governor**: τῆς Συρίας of Syria NT *Luke* 2.2 C *fig.* **to lead**: τῆς σκέψεως **the inquiry** PLAT. *Prot.* 351e ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be ruled** *or* **governed** THUC. 3.61.2 (*pres. mid.*) *etc.* • *aor. imper.* ἡγεμόνευσον SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1691, *mid.* ἡγεμόνευσαι SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 58e | *inf. act.* ἡγεμονεῦσαι | *ptc.* ἡγεμονεύσας || *Dor.* ἀγεμονεύω.

ἡγεμονέω, *contr.* [ἡγεμών] *aor. ptc.* ἡγεμονήσας OR. *Sib.* 14.309; **to head, command, dominate, prevail** PLAT. *Leg.* 631c, *Tim.* 41c *etc.*

Ἡγεμονή -ῆς, ἡ CALLIM. *H.* 3.227 (*Artemis*) PAUS. 9.35.2 *etc.*, *see* ἡγεμόνεια.

ἡγεμονίς -ίδος MAN.[1] 4.98, *see* ἡγεμονίς.

ἡγεμονία -ας, ἡ [ἡγεμών] A **guidance** (*proper.* act of guiding) HDT. 2.93.2 *etc.*; τῇ τῶν δυναστευόντων ἡγεμονίᾳ under the guidance (*or* following the example) of powerful people PLAT. *Leg.* 711c || **command, authority, rule, hegemony** HDT. 1.7.1, *al. etc.*; δεῖ ... τὴν ἡγεμονίαν τῶν ὅλων τὸν ἄνδρ' ἔχειν the husband must decide on everything MEN. *fr.* 374.2 | *often milit.* HDT. 6.2.1 THUC. 4.91 XEN. *An.* 4.7.8, *al. etc.*; τάς τε τάξεις καὶ τὰς ἡγεμονίας τῶν στρατοπέδων the disposition and ordering of the troops PLAT. *Euthyd.* 273c; ἐλέσθαι πεντεκαίδεκα πρεσβευτάς ... ἐκ βουλῆς ἐπὶ τὰς κατὰ μέρος ἡγεμονίας select fifteen senators for the special commands PLUT. *Pomp.* 25.6 || *analog.* **leadership, presidency** AESCHN. 3.14 (*of a court*) PHILOD. *I.A.*. Q 10 (*of a philosophical school*) *etc.* B **hegemony, predominance, supremacy,** *of states* ISOCR. 8.30, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.33 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 23.2 *etc.* | *of politicians* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296a 39 || **dominion**, power (= *Lat.* imperium) τὴν μεγίστην ἡγεμονίαν καὶ ἀρχὴν ἑπτάκις αὐτὸν λαβεῖν he would have held the high command of the army and the consulship seven times PLUT. *Mar.* 36.8 AUG.[1] 15.1 *etc.* || *analog.* **empire**: ἐν ἔτει δὲ πεντεκαιδεκάτῳ τῆς ἡγεμονίας Τιβερίου Καίσαρος **in the fifteenth year of Tiberius Caesar's reign** NT *Luke* 3.1 || *extens.* **principality** (*region*) VT *Gen.* 36.30 C **magistrature, office of governor, government** HDN.[1] 6.7.2, *al.* PBGU 327.2 (II[CE]) PPSI 467.1 (IV[CE]) *etc.*; ὁ ἐπὶ στρατηγίαις καὶ ἡγεμονίαις βίος life connected **with high military and civil ranks** PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 101d D *milit.* **unit** PREIN. 9.13 (II[BCE]) *etc.*; καθ' ἡγεμονίας καὶ συντάγματα **in regiments and battalions** PLUT. *Cam.* 23.1 B *analog.* **main point, essential piece** DIPH. 17.5 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἡγεμονίδης -ου, ὁ VT *2Macc.* 13.24, *see* ἡγεμών.

ἡγεμονικός -ή -όν [ἡγεμών] **qualified to lead, one who guides** *or* **leads, directive** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.25, *al.* GEOP. 4.13.4 *etc.*; τῶν ἡγεμονικῶν καὶ δυνατῶν ἀνδρῶν of the most expert and skilful generals PLUT. *Marc.* 9.4 || **capable of command, authoritative, dominant, predominant, principal, essential** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252e *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1288a 12, *al. etc.*; οὐκ ἰσχυρὸν οὐδ' ἡγεμονικὸν οὐδ' ἀρχικὸν εἶναι (that knowledge) is neither strong nor authoritative nor commanding PLAT. *Prot.* 352b; ἀνδρὶ καθ' αὑτόν ... οὔτε πρὸς τὸ βέλτιον οὔτε πρὸς τὸ χεῖρον ἡγεμονικῷ a man who, of himself, would not take the lead either for good or for bad PLUT. *Cic.* 11.1; οἶνος ... φρονήματος ἡγεμονικοῦ καταπίμπλησιν wine makes a man believe himself important PLUT. *QConv.* 715a; ὑποβάλλειν ἑαυτὸν ἡγεμονικῇ συνηθείᾳ to subject oneself to intimacy with an important person PLUT. *Praec.* 814e | *philos. subst.* τὸ ἡγεμονικόν **dominant part, authoritative faculty,** *of the soul* = **reason** STOIC. 2.228.13 (AL. *An.* 98.25), *al. etc.* | *of the universe* = **ether** *or* **sun** CHRYSIP. 2.186.13 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1053b), *al.* | *at Rome* ὁ ἡγεμονικός **former consul** = consularis: ἡγεμονικοὶ δὲ καὶ στρατηγικοί former consuls (*proper.* people who held the 'imperium') and former praetors PLUT. *Pomp.* 26.3 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἡγεμονικῶς **in the manner of those who command, as chief** (*general, emperor and sim.*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 658 POL. 2.64.6 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον IOS. *A.I.* 19.245.

ἡγεμόνιος -ον [ἡγεμών] **Hegemonios** ("one who guides *or* leads","guide"), *epith. of Hermes* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1159.

ἡγεμονίς -ίδος [ἡγεμών] **to be at the head of, dominant** PHIL.[2] 2.5 (*justice*) *al. etc.* || **of the empire, imperial** STRAB. 8.6.10 (*city*) APP. 14.65 (*country*).

ἡγεμόνισσα -ης, ἡ [ἡγεμών] **mistress** [IO.] *Hom.* 13.218B.

ἡγεμόσυνα -ων, τά (*sc.* ἱερά) [ἡγεμών] **sacrifices to the gods who led the way,** *i.e.* thank-offerings for a safe arrival XEN. *An.* 4.8.25.

ἡγεμών -όνος ὁ, ἡ [ἡγέομαι] A **guide, leader,** *also adj.* OD. 15.310, *al.* HDT. 5.14.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 1014, *al. etc.*; ὁδοῦ λαβεῖν ἡγεμόνα τυφλόν to take a blind man as a guide for the road XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.4 | *of s.o. who leads a cart or carriage* SOPH. *O.T.* 804 || *analog.* **example, origin, cause,** *also of things* PLAT. *Leg.* 670e, *al. etc.*; μεγίστη δοκεῖ εἶναι ἐπὶ πάντα τὰ αἰσχρὰ ἡγεμών (ingratitude) seems to be the main origin of every shameful deed XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.7; πόνους δὲ τοῦ ζῆν ἡδέως ἡγεμόνας νομίζετε you think labors are the cause of happiness in life XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.12 B **chief, commander** IL. 2.760, *al.* HDT. 6.43.2, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 103 *etc.*; στρατηγός τε καὶ ἡ. τῶν Ἑλλήνων ἔσομαι πρὸς τὸν βάρβαρον I will be commander and chief of the Greeks against the Barbarian HDT. 7.158.5; αὐτοῦ βασιλέως ... ἡγεμόνες chiefs under the king of Persia himself XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.14; μεγάλα στρατηγῶν καὶ ἡγεμόνων ἔργα καὶ πράξεις **big** feats and deeds of generals and commanders PLUT. *Marc.* 7.4 | *of beasts* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573b 24 (*of herd*), 575b.1 (*of oxen*) = queen, *of bees or wasps* XEN. *Oec.* 7.32 (*fem.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553a 25, *al.* (*masc.*) | *adj.* PLAT. *Critl.* 119a *etc.*; αὐτὴ δ' ἡγεμὼν flagship AESCHL. *Suppl.* 722; *rar. neut.* τοῖς περὶ τὰ στήθη τῆς ψυχῆς ἡγεμόσιν ἔπεσθαι μέρεσιν to follow the authoritative parts of the soul which lie in the breast PLAT. *Tim.* 91e || *analog. at Rome* **emperor** PLUT. *Cic.* 2.1 *etc.* | = *Lat.* princeps AUG.[1] 7.9, *al.* | **governor** (*of a province*) NT *Matt.* 27.2, *al. etc.* | = *Lat.* praefectus POXY. 39.6 (I[CE]) IEG 444.4 (III[CE]) *etc.* C *ichthyol.* **pilot fish** PLUT. *Sollert.* 980e || *arch. pl.* **projecting** *or* **frontal tiles** IG 2².463.70 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* || *metr.* **pyrrhic** ⏑⏑ DION. *Comp.* 17.3, *al.* CHOEROB. *Heph.* 213.3 • *Dor.* ἀγ- *Aeol.* ἀγιμών IG 12.2.164b, 169 (I[BCE]-I[CE]).

Ἡγέμων -ονος, ὁ **Hegemon**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.84.

ἡγέομαι, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* sāgiō, *Goth.* sokjan, *Olr.* saigim] *impf.* ἡγούμην || *fut.* ἡγήσομαι || *aor.* ἡγησάμην || *pf.* ἧγημαι || *ppf.* ἡγήμην || *aor. pass.* ἡγήθην || *fut. pass.* ἡγηθήσομαι HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1 *prooem.* 4. ❶ *mid.* A **to guide, lead, go before** | τινι | τινί τινος s.o. in sthg. | *with acc. of pers.* | *only with gen. of thing* | *with dat. of manner* | *with acc. of place* | *with acc. of the obj.* | *with inf.* || *log.* **to be antecedent** *or* **prior, to precede** | *pres. ptc.* ἡγούμενος *as adj.* anterior B **to lead, command**: τινι *or* τινος s.o. *or* sthg. | *subst. ptc.* | **to have the power** *or* **supremacy, rule, have dominion**: τινος over s.o *or* sthg. | *analog.* **to be at the head, direct, preside** || *often in pres. ptc.* ruler, governor | *as adj.* principal C *postHom.* **to believe, regard, hold, think,** *with acc. and inf.* || **to esteem, regard,** *with two acc.* | *with ptc.* | *rar. abs.* **to deem necessary, think fit,** *with inf.* ❷ *prob. pass. in Dor.* ❶ *mid.* A **to guide, lead, precede** IL. 24.96 OD. 1.125 XEN. *An.* 2.4.5 *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι to, toward, in sthg. IL. 20.144 = ▸ ἐπί τι OD. 13.65 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Crat.* 427b; κλισίηνδ' into the tent OD. 14.48; πρῶτος ἡμῶν ἡγεῖτο he marched at our head ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 2693 | ▸ *with dat.* οἱ βλέποντες τοῖς τυφλοῖς ἡγοῦμεθα we who see clearly guide the blind ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 15 *etc.*; Τρωσὶ ποτὶ πτόλιν ἡγήσασθαι to lead the Trojans to the city IL. 22.101; πρὸς πᾶσαν ἀρετὴν ἡγεῖσθαι τοῖς πολίταις to guide the citizens to all virtue XEN. *Ag.* 10.2 | ▸ τινί τινος s.o. in sthg. OD. 23.134 PIND. *P.* 4.248 PLAT. *Alc.1.* 125d, *al. etc.*; τοῦ χοροῦ ἡγήσατο Πέρσαις he led the Persians in the dance XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.1 | ▸ *with acc. of pers.*: ἡ. τινὰ καθ' ὁδόν to guide s.o. on his way PLUT. *Def. orac.* 432c | ▸ *with gen. of thing only* PIND. *N.* 5.25 XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.15 *etc.*; ἡγεῖται τοῦ ὀρθῶς πράττειν he leads toward right action PLAT. *Men.* 97c | ▸ *with dat. of manner* κερδοσύνῃ ἡγήσατ' she cunningly led him on IL. 22.247; τοῖσιν δ' Εὐπείθης ἡγήσατο νηπιέῃσι Eupeithes led them in his folly OD. 24.469 | ▸ *with acc. of place* OD. 7.22, *al.*; ἤ οἱ Φαιήκων ἀνδρῶν πόλιν ἡγήσαιτο who would lead him to the city of the Phaeacians OD. 6.114; ἡγεῖσθε βωμοὺς ἀστικούς guide him to the altars of the city AESCHL. *Suppl.* 501 | *analog.* αὐτὴν ὁδὸν ἡγέσασθαι to lead me by the same road OD. 10.263; ἡγέοντο ἐς Σφενδαλέας they guided him to Sphendaleas HDT. 9.15.1 | ▸ *with acc. of obj.* κοινάς ... τὰς τύχας ἡγούμενος guiding common destinies EUR. *Suppl.* 226; ἐπ' ἀλλοτρίου τὰς πομπὰς ἡγεῖτο he led the procession on a horse belonging to s.o. else DEMOSTH. 21.174; ἅρματα ἡγεῖσθαι to drive chariots PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.23.1 | ▸ *with inf.* τὸ ὀρθῶς πᾶσι τοῖς τοιούτοις χρῆσθαι ἐπιστήμη ἦν ἡγουμένη it was a knowledge that guided (*or* directed) the right use of all things of this kind PLAT. *Euthyd.* 281a || *log.* **to be antecedent** *or* **put before, to precede** STOIC. 2.71.3 (SEXT. *S.* 8.111) (*protasis*), *al. etc.* | *pres. ptc.* ἡγούμενος *as adj.* anterior ARISTOT. *I.A.* 713b 6 (*legs*), *al.* B **to be at the head, command** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 2.687, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 1360 XEN. *An.* 5.2.6 *etc.*; ▸ *more often with gen.* IL. 12.101, *al.* THUC. 1.10.2

etc.; ἡγούμενος τῶν ἡδονῶν ἀλλ' οὐκ ἀγόμενος ὑπ' αὐτῶν leading the pleasures without being led by them ISOCR. 9.45 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἡγούμενοι monarchs PLUT. *Praec.* 814f | to have the power *or* supremacy, rule, dominate ▸ τινος over s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 1.95.1, *al.* PLUT. *Them.* 7.3, *al. etc.*; *of things* ἀλήθεια δὴ πάντων μὲν τἀγαθῶν θεοῖς ἡγεῖται for gods truth stands first of all good things PLAT. *Leg.* 730c | *analog.* to be at the head, direct, preside: σχολῆς the (philosophical) school PHILOD. *I.A.*. 26.36, *al.*; ἐν τοῖς ἀδελφοῖς among brothers NT *Acts* 15.22 || *often in pres. ptc.* ἡγούμενος ruling, governing SOPH. *Ph.* 386 *etc.*; *later* governor (*of a province*) LUC. *Alex.* 44 *etc.* || *eccl. subst. ptc. mid.* ὁ ἡγούμενος abbot, father superior NILANC. *Ep.* 2.33 (79.231A) IUST. *Nov.* 7.1 *etc.* | *fem.* ἡ ἡγουμένη abbess, mother superior IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 128 | *as adj.* principal POXY. 55.9 (III^{CE}); *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἡγούμενον the most important thing, the essential point PHIL. 63.14; ἡ ἡγουμένη χώρα the privileged space PLUT. *QConv.* 618a C *post-Hom.* to believe, deem, hold, think ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 1.126.6, *al.* THUC. 2.89.5, *al. etc.*; ἡγεῖσθε δὲ βλέπειν μὲν αὐτοὺς πρὸς τὸν εὐσεβῆ βροτῶν consider that they (= the gods) look on the pious man SOPH. *O.C.* 278 | θεοὺς ἡγεῖσθαι to believe in gods EUR. *Hec.* 800, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 32 = δαίμονας ἡ. PLAT. *Ap.* 27d || to deem, consider ▸ *with two acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1035, *al. etc.*; ἀμφότερα τὰ παιδία ἡγήσασθαι βασιλέας to consider both children kings HDT. 6.52.5; τἄλλα πάντα δεύτερ' ἡγεῖται he holds everything else secondary SOPH. *Ph.* 1442 | ▸ *with ptc.* πᾶν κέρδος ἡγοῦ ζημιουμένη φυγῇ count punishment by exile as pure gain EUR. *Med.* 454 | περὶ πολλοῦ ἡ. to take much account of, hold in great esteem HDT. 2.115.4; περὶ πλείονος more ISOCR. 19.10; περὶ πλείστου very much THUC. 2.89.9; περὶ οὐδενός not at all LYS. 7.26 = παρ' οὐδέν DEMOSTH. 18.164 (*decr.*) | ▸ *rar. abs.* to deem necessary, think fit ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 2.42.4 (*v.l.*); ἠγήσατο ... τύραννον ... ἐπαινέσαι ... οὐχ ἑκὼν ἀλλ' ἀναγκαζόμενος he decided (*or* he happened) to praise a tyrant not spontaneously but under duress PLAT. *Prot.* 346b ❷ *prob. pass. in Dor.* κατὰ ἀγημένα as customary (*proper.* according to what is believed) OR. (DEMOSTH. 43.66) | ἰδὼν παρεξιόντας καὶ μαθὼν τὸν παῖδα ἡγεόμενον ἐπὶ θάνατον when he saw them passing by and recognized his son who marched at the head (*oth. pass.* being led) toward death HDT. 3.14.6 • *Dor.* ἀγ- || *contr. pres.* ἡγοῦμαι | *pres. act.* ἡγέω HDN. 2.950.16 || *Ion. impf.* ἡγεύμην || *Ion. pf. 3. pl.* ἡγέαται, *Dor.* ἄγημαι PIND. *P.* 4.248.

ἡγερέθομαι [ἀγείρω] *epic* to gather together, assemble IL. 12.82, *al.* CLEON 340.1 *etc.*; περὶ δ' υἷες ἀολλέες ἠγερέθοντο about him his sons gathered, in a throng OD. 3.412 OD. 3.412 • *pres. 3. pl.* ἠγερέθονται | *subj. 3. pl.* ἠγερέθωνται OPP. 3.360 | *inf.* ἠγερέθεσθαι IL. 10.127 || *impf. 3. pl.* ἠγερέθοντο.

ἤγερθεν *aor. ind. pass. 3. pl. epic, see* ἀγείρω.

Ἠγερία -ας, ἡ Egeria, *Nymph* PLUT. *Nu.* 4.2, *al. etc.*

Ἠγέριος -ου, ὁ Egerios, *male name* ANTIP.^{2} (AP 7.367.1).

ἡγεσία -ας, ἡ [ἡγέομαι] command, sovereignty AMPHIL. *Hom.* 4.7.231 GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.8.91.

ἡγεσίλαος -ον *see* ἀγησίλαος.

Ἡγέστρατος -ου, ὁ Hegestratos, *male name* DEMOSTH. 32.4 *etc.*

ἡγέτης -ου, ὁ [ἡγέομαι] guide, chief AGATH. (AP 6.167.2: *Dor. voc.* ἀγέτα) *etc.*

ἡγέτις -ιδος, ἡ ANTIP.^{1} (AP 7.452.3: *Dor. acc.* ἀγέτιν) *etc.*, *see* ἡγέτης.

ἡγηλάζω [*see* ἡγέομαι] *aor.* ἠγήλασα; to guide, lead OD. 17.217 AP. 1.272 *etc.*; κακὸν μόρον ἠγηλάζεις you lead a wretched life OD. 11.618.

ἧγημα -ατος, τό [ἡγέομαι] thought, purpose VT *Ezek.* 17.3 || guide *1*PERG. 246.27.

Ἡγήμων -ονος, ὁ Hegemon, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.285.

Ἡγησανδρίδης -ου, ὁ Hegesandrides, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.1 *etc.*

Ἡγήσανδρος -ου, ὁ Hegesandros, *male name* HDT. 5.125, 6.137.1 THUC. 4.132.3, 7.19.3 *etc.*

Ἡγησιάναξ-ακτος Hegesianax, *male name* PLUT. *Suav.* 1101b.

Ἡγησίας -ου, ὁ Hegesias, *male name* LUC. *Rhet.* 9 *etc.*

Ἡγησιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [Ἡγησίας] imitator of Hegesias (*of Magnesia*) *1*DIDYM. 181.6.

Ἡγησίδικος -ου ὁ Hegesidikos, *male name* AP 6.155 *etc.*

ἡγησίλεως -ων *Ion.*, *see* ἀγησίλαος.

Ἡγησίλεως *see* Ἀγησίλαος.

Ἡγησίνος -ου, ὁ Hegesinos, *male name* PAUS. 9.29.1 *etc.*

Ἡγησίπολις -εως, ἡ Hegesipolis ("leader of the city"), *male name* DIOG. 2.131.

Ἡγησιππίδᾱς -α, ὁ THUC. 5.52.1 *codd.*, *corr.* Ἀγησιππίδας.

Ἡγήσιππος -ου, ὁ Hegesippos, *male name* AESCHN. 1.64 *etc.*

Ἡγησίπυλη -ης, ἡ Hegesipyle, *female name* HDT. 6.39.2 *etc.*

ἧγησις -εως [ἡγέομαι] command, leadership VT *1Macc.* 9.31, *al.*

Ἡγησίστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ Hegesistratos, *male name* HDT. 5.94.1, *al. etc.*

Ἡγησώ -οῦς, ἡ Hegeso, *female name* THEAET. (AP 6.357.4).

ἡγήτειρα -ας, ἡ [ἡγέομαι] guide, leader OPP.^{1} 1.253 *etc.*

ἡγητέον [ἡγέομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to guide *or* lead XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.2, *Hippar.* 4.3 || it is necessary to think *or* consider PLAT. *Rp.* 361a POL. 1.35.9 *etc.*

ἡγητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἡγέομαι] guide, leader, chief PIND. *P.* 1.69 (*with* ἀνήρ) SOPH. *O.C.* 1521 *etc.* || *ichthyol.* pilot fish OPP. 5.70 • *Dor.* ἀγ-.

ἡγητηρία -ας, ἡ (*sc.* παλάθη) [ἡγητήρ] dried fig cake *carried in procession during the Plynteria* (*because the discovery of the fig was considered the beginning of civilized life*) ATH. 3.74d PORPH. *Abst.* 2.7 *etc.*

ἡγητής -οῦ, ὁ AESCHL. *Suppl.* 239, *see* ἡγητήρ.

ἡγητικός -ή -όν [ἡγητής] capable of guiding, authoritative PROCL. *in Parm.* 483 *etc.*

Ἡγητορίδης -ου, ὁ Hegetorides, *male name* HDT. 9.76.2, 3 *etc.*

ἡγήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἡγέομαι] guide, leader, commander IL. 10.533, *al.* | *epith. of gods* HOM. 4.14 *etc.* || guide (*who leads the faithful*), *office of the cult of Aphrodite in Cyprus 1*IBM 975.10 (II^{BCE}). • *Dor.* ἀγ-.

Ἡγήτωρ -ορος, ὁ Hegetor, *male name* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 417a, *al.*

Ἠγίας -ου, ὁ Hegias, *male name* HDT. 9.33.5 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ης.

ἡγιασμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἁγιάζω in holy manner ORIG. *SelPs.* 12, 1652 IO. (*PG* 143.55.886).

ἡγκαλισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀγκαλίζομαι in one's arms SCH. IL. 14.346.

ἧγμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ἄγω.

ἧξα *aor. ind. act., see* ἄγχω.

ἠγορόωντο *impf. ind. mid. 3. pl. epic, see* ἀγοράομαι.

ἡγουμενεία -ας, ἡ [ἡγούμενος] *eccl.* office of abbot, priorate NILANC. *Ep.* 4.1 (79.544C) *etc.*

ἡγουμένη -ης, ἡ | ἡγούμενον -ου, τό | ἡγούμενος -ου, ὁ, *see* ἡγέομαι.

ἦγουν = ἤ γ' οὖν or rather, that is, that is to say HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 49 XEN. *Oec.* 19.11 (*dub.*) *etc.*

ἠδέ [ἤ, δέ] *epic conjunc.* and IL. 1.41, *al. etc.* | *often correl.* τ' ἠδ' and ... and, both ... and IL. 1.400, *al.* = ἠμὲν ... ἠδέ IL. 2.789, *al. etc.* = μέν ... ἠδέ OD. 1.240, *al.* = ἠδέ ... καί IL. 15.663 = μέν τε ... ἠδέ ORPH. *H.* 14.9 | *s.times* ἠδέ καί and also IL. 1.334 *etc.* = ἠδέ τε AP 9.788.9 || *also in trag. and com.*; *never in Att. prose.*

ἤδε *nom. fem. sg., see* ὅδε.

ἤδεα *ppf. ind. act. 1 sg. Ion.*, *see* *εἴδω (*pf.* οἶδα).

ἠδεῖα *Ion.* ἡδέα *nom. fem. sg., see* ἡδύς.

Ἡδεῖα *and* Ἡδέα -ας, ἡ Hedeia, *female name* PLUT. *Lat. vin.* 1129b *etc.*

ἤδειν, ἤδεισθα, ἤδει *ppf. ind. act.*, *see* *εἴδω (*pf.* οἶδα).

ἡδελφισμένως [ἀδελφίζω] *adv.* in like manner, just as HP. *Mul.* 1.3, *al.*

ἠδέσμος *see* ἠδύοσμος.

ἤδεσαν *ppf. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* *εἴδω (*pf.* οἶδα).

ἠδέσθην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* αἰδέομαι.

ἡδέως *see* ἡδύς.

ἤδη [ἤ, δή] *adv.* A *of time* already IL. 2.699, *al. etc.*; ἤ. γὰρ τρίτον ἐστὶν ἔτος it is already the third year OD. 2.89; ἀπόλλυμαι ... ἔτος τόδ' ἤ. δέκατον it's already ten years (*proper.* this is already the tenth year) that I have been dying SOPH. *Ph.* 312; ἤ. ποτ' εἶδον once already I saw SOPH. *Ai.* 1142; τὸ πάλαι κείμενον ἤ. κακόν the evil has already long been laid to rest (*or* buried) SOPH. *O.C.* 510; ἤ. πώποτέ του ἤκουσας have you ever (yet) heard s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 493d; ἄλλοτε ἤ. πολλάκις many other times already PLAT. *Rp.* 507a || yet, actually, now SOPH. *O.C.* 614 XEN. *An.* 7.7.24 *etc.*; εὐτυχοῦσι δὲ οἱ μὲν τάχ', οἱ δ' ἐσαῦθις, οἱ δ' ἤ. βροτῶν mortals achieve happiness, some right away, some later, others right now EUR. *Suppl.* 551; οὐ τάχ', ἀλλ' ἤ. ποιῶ I won't do it right away, but now ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 527; τὴν ἤ. χάριν present favor DEMOSTH. 23.134 | *analog.* ἤ. νῦν already now, by now IL. 1.456 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1578 *etc.* = νῦν ἤ. OD. 23.54 SOPH. *Ant.* 801 *etc.* || forthwith, immediately IL. 3.98, *al.* OD. 1.303 SOPH. *Tr.* 624 *etc.*; μετὰ τοῦτ' ἤ. immediately after that ARISTOPH. *Th.* 655; καὶ νὴ Δί' ἤ. γε and right now, by Zeus! DEMOSTH. 19.52 | *analog.* τὸ τηνίκ' ἤ. immediately then SOPH. *O.C.* 440; ἤ. τότε ἐγγύτατα and then very nearly PLAT. *Rp.* 417d | *in letters* ἤδη urgent, express PHIB. 44.6 (III^{BCE}) B *of place* already, immediately HDT. 2.15.2 EUR. *Hip.* 1200 *etc.*; ἀπὸ ταύτης ἤ. Αἴγυπτος from this (lake) is already Egypt (= Egypt immediately begins) HDT. 3.5.3; Φωκεῦσι ἤ. ὅμορος ἡ Βοιωτία ἐστίν Boeotia directly borders (= is adjacent to) Phokis THUC. 3.95.1 C *extens.* by now, certainly PLAT. *Rp.* 398c, *al.* DEMOSTH. 19.19 *etc.*; ταῦτα ἤ. ἐστὶν αὐτὰ ταληθῆ this is certainly the truth PLAT. *Gorg.* 486e | τότ' ἤ. then certainly, only then AESCHL. *Pr.* 911 ISOCR. 12.25, *al. etc.* | καὶ ἤ. as well, and further PLAT. *Theaet.* 159b *etc.* | *in advers. locut.* οὐ γάρ εἰ ... ἤ. καὶ assuming that ... if not for the fact that: οὐ γάρ εἰ τὸ ψωριᾶν τὴν σάρκα ... ἀλλότριον ἤδη καὶ τὸ κνᾶσθαι θαυμάσιον for if itchiness is alien to our nature, then scratching would be sthg. out of the ordinary PLUT. *Suav.* 1091e | *with compar.* ἤδη ... λόγου μέζω by all means (*or* certainly) superior to what can be said HDT. 2.148.1 | *with superl.* πάντων ἀνδρῶν ἤ. μάλιστα

certainly more than all men (*oth.* those who existed up until now) HDT. 8.106.3; μέγιστος ἦ. διάπλους certainly an enormous expedition THUC. 6.31.6 [D] *later* for example AEN. 4.1, *al.*

ἥδη *ppf. ind. act. 1 sg. Att., see* εἴδομαι (οἶδα).

ἥδης *and* ἥδησθα *ppf. ind. act. 2. sg., sec* εἴδομαι (οἶδα).

ἡδί = ἥδε ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 212 *etc., see* ὅδε.

ἥδικτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* edictum] **edict** IOMAL. *Chron.* 9 p. 216 *etc.*

ἥδιον *and* ἥδιστα *compar. and super. adv., sec* ἡδέως.

Ἡδίστη -ης, ἡ **Hediste**, *female name* PLUT. *VOrat.* 843b *etc.*

ἥδιστος -η -ον *superl., see* ἡδύς.

ἡδίων -ον *compar., see* ἡδύς.

ἥδομαι *pres. mid., see* ἥδω.

ἡδομένως [ἥδω] *adv.* **with pleasure, with joy** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.9.

ἥδον *impf. ind. act., see* ᾄδω, ἀείδω.

ἡδονή -ῆς, ἡ [ἥδω] [A] **pleasure, joy, enjoyment** (*in every sense*) SIM. 584.1 HDT. 1.24.5, *al. etc.*; κότερα ἀληθείῃ χρήσωμαι πρὸς σὲ ἢ ἡδονῇ; should I speak truly or to please you? (*proper.* use truth or pleasure) HDT. 7.101.3; εἰ δὲ ὑμῖν ἡδονὴ τοῦ κατὰ θάλασσαν ἡγεμονεύειν if it is your pleasure to have the command of the sea HDT. 7.160.2; εἶχε ἡδονὴν he was pleased *or* satisfied SOPH. *O.C.* 1604; ἀκοῆς ἡδονῇ ἡσσώμενοι overcome with the delight of what you hear THUC. 3.38.7; αἱ περὶ τοὺς λόγους ἐπιθυμίαι τε καὶ ἡδοναί the impulses and pleasures of talking PLAT. *Rp.* 328d; αἱ περὶ πότους καὶ ἀφροδίσια καὶ περὶ ἐδωδὰς ἡδοναί the pleasures of drinking, loving, and eating PLAT. *Rp.* 389e; αἱ κατὰ τὸ σῶμα ἡδοναί pleasures of the body PLAT. *Rp.* 328d = αἱ τοῦ σώματος ἡδοναί XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.22 = τὰς σωματικὰς ἡδονάς ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1151a 13; τῆς ἐπὶ ταῖς λοιδορίαις ἡδονῆς καὶ χάριτος of the pleasure and satisfaction deriving from invective DEMOSTH. 18.138; ἡ. πρός τι pleasure given by sthg. PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 990a; ἡδονῇ πάσῃ σύγχρατον associated with all sorts of grace HLD. 3.15.1 ‖ *of passion* ἥ τε ἡδονή ... λύπη τε καὶ φόβος καὶ ἐπιθυμία pleasure and pain, fear and desire PLAT. *Rp.* 430a, *al. etc.* [B] *in adv. locut.* οὐ πρὸς ἡδονήν οἱ ἦν τὰ ἀγγελλόμενα the message displeased him HDT. 3.126.2; τὰ Σκύθῃσί ἐστι ἐν ἡδονῇ what is pleasing *or* welcome to the Scythians HDT. 4.139.1; οὔτ' ἐμοὶ λέγειν καθ' ἡδονὴν σοί τ' ἄλγος it is not pleasant for me to say it and for you it is grievous AESCHL. *Pr.* 261; ἂν εἴῃ δαίμοσιν πρὸς ἡδονὴν may they please the gods AESCHL. *Pr.* 494; ἀκούειν ἡδονᾷ to hear with pleasure SOPH. *O.T.* 1339; μὴ νύν ποτ' ... τὰς φρένας γ' ὑφ' ἡδονῆς γυναικὸς οὖνεκ' ἐκβάλῃς never lose your mind over the pleasure a woman can give to you SOPH. *Ant.* 648; οὐ πρὸς ἡδονὴν λέγω τάδε I'm not saying this to please you (= I'm speaking seriously) SOPH. *El.* 921; καθ' ἡδονὴν ποιεῖν to act for one's own pleasure THUC. 2.53.1 = καθ' ἡδονάς PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 991a; ἐν ἡδονῇ ἔχουσι they are satisfied (with s.o.) THUC. 3.9.1; ἀνθησσᾶσθαι μεθ' ἡδονῆς to let oneself be conquered with pleasure *or* willingly THUC. 4.19.4; πάντα πρὸς ἡδονὴ ἀκούοντας listening only to what is pleasing DEMOSTH. 8.34; ἐφ' ἡδονῇ motivated by pleasure PLUT. *Adul.* 55a ‖ *s.times concr.* φέρω ἡδονάς τε κἀνάπαυλαν ... κακῶν I bring joys to relieve your grief SOPH. *El.* 873; ἡδονῶν ὅσων μέλλεις ἀποστερεῖσθαι of how many pleasures you should deprive yourself ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1072 ‖ *pl.* **lust, desires** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.23 NT *Titus* 3.3, *al. etc.* [C] *Ion. philos.* **taste, flavor** (*usu. with* χροιή "color") ANAXAG. B 4 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 660b 9 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἁδονά.

ἡδονικός -ή -όν [ἡδονή] **pleasant, delightful, voluptuous** ARISTOT. (DIOG. 5.31) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.18 *etc.* | *philos. subst.* οἱ ἡδονικοί **hedonists,** *of the Cyrenaic school* CEB. 13 ATH. 13.558a; ἡ ἡδονικὴ αἵρεσις hedonist school *or* doctrine GAL. *Libr.* 2.124.1 *etc.* ‖ **tasty, flavored** *of cheese* CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647d: *compar.* -ώτερος) • *adv.* ἡδονικῶς **pleasantly** PROCL. *in Parm.* 521.

ἡδονίς, ἡ **sardine** CYRAN. 18.

ἡδονοκρασία -ας, ἡ [ἡδονή, κεράννυμι] **rule of pleasure** ARISTE.[1] 278.

ἡδονοπλήξ -ῆγος [ἡδονή, πλήσσω] **pleasure-struck** TIMO 832.4 ‖ *cf. Dor.* ἁδονόπλακτος CERC. 6.10.

ἧδος -εος, τό [*see* ἡδύς] [A] *epic* **pleasure** (= ἡδονή) IL. 1.576, *al.* OD. 24.95, *al.* THEOCR. 16.40 *etc.* [B] **vinegar** (= ὄξος), *because it is used to flavor* ATH. 2.67c *etc.* • *Dor.* ἅδος.

ἡδύβιος -ον [ἡδύς, βίος] **of pleasant life, living pleasantly** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 162 *etc.* ‖ *neut. pl.* ἡδύβια **"sweetener of life"** *name of candy or sweets* CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647c).

ἡδυβόας -ου [ἡδύς, βοή] **that has sweet sound** *or* **voice** EUR. *Bac.* 127 (ἁδυ-) ANYT. (AP 16.231.2: *dat. sg.* ἁδυβόᾳ) P.[1] (AP 9.396.2) *etc.*

ἡδύβολος -ον [ἡδύς, βάλλω] **thrown to pleasant effect** NONN. *D.* 48.472 (*conject.*) IO.[2] 2.129.

ἡδυβόρος -ον [ἡδύς, βιβρώσκω] **of pleasing** *or* **sweet taste** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.27.96, *al.*

ἡδύγαιον -ου, τό [ἡδύς, γῆ] *bot.* **watermelon** (*see* σίκυος) ATH. 2.74b.

ἡδύγαμος -ον [ἡδύς, γάμος] **of sweet marriage** MACED.[2] (AP 5.243.8).

ἡδύγελως -ωτος [ἡδύς, γέλως] **sweetly laughing, pleasantly smiling** AP 5.135.4; τέκε ... Ἑρμείῃ φίλον υἱόν ... ἡδυγέλωτα (she) bore to Hermes his own son, sweetly smiling HOM. 19.37.

ἡδυγλωσσία -ας, ἡ [ἡδύγλωσσος] **eloquence, sweetness of speech** *PGM* 12.69.

ἡδύγλωσσος -ον [ἡδύς, γλῶσσα] **sweet-sounding** (*lit.* sweet-tongued) PIND. *O.* 13.100 (*Dor.* ἁδυ-).

ἡδυγνώμων -ον [ἡδύς, γνώμη] **of pleasant mind, liked for his wisdom,** *of Ganymede* XEN. *Symp.* 8.30.

Ἡδύδειπνος -ου, ὁ **Hedydeipnos "pleasant dinner",** *name of a parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.32 title.

ἡδυεδής -ές [ἡδύς, ἔδω] **of sweet food** PHILOX. 836.22 (*conject.*: *Dor.* ἁδυ-).

ἡδυέπεια -ας [ἡδυεπής] *adj. fem. of* ἡδυεπής HES. *Th.* 965 *etc.*; ἡδυέπειαι Μοῦσαι Ὀλυμπιάδες ο sweet-voiced Olympian Muses HES. *Th.* 1021.

ἡδυεπής -ές [ἡδύς, ἔπος] **sweet-speaking** *or* **-sounding** IL. 1.248 PIND. *O.* 10.93, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 151 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἁδ-.

ἡδύθροος -οον, *contr.* ἡδύθρους -ουν [ἡδύς, θρέω] **sweet-speaking, sweet-singing** EUR. *El.* 703 LYR. *P.D.* i.13 AP 9.524.8 • *Dor.* ἁδ-.

ἡδύκαρπος -ον [ἡδύς, καρπός] **of sweet fruits** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.5 *etc.*

ἡδύκρεως -ων, *gen.* -ω [ἡδύς, κρέας] **of sweet** *or* **pleasant** *or* **tasty flesh** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 564a 3, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἡδύκωμος -ου, ὁ [ἡδύς, κῶμος] **sweet melody** TRYPHO *fr.* 109 *etc.*

ἡδύλαλος -ον, [ἡδύς, λαλέω] **sweet-singing** EPHR. 3.262A *IEG add.* 1029a 4.

Ἡδύλειον -ου, ὁ **Hedyleion,** *mountain in Phokis* DEMOSTH. 19.148.

Ἡδύλη -ης, ἡ **Hedyle,** *female name* ATH. 7.297a *etc.*

ἡδύληπτος -ον [ἡδύς, λαμβάνω] **sweet** *or* **pleasant to take** P.[1] *Pyth.* 82.

ἡδύλίζω [ἡδύλος] **to flatter, fawn** MEN. *fr.* 29 *etc.* ‖ **to have sexual intercourse** HSCH. *(aor. inf.* ἡδυλίσαι).

Ἡδύλιον -ου, ἡ **Hedylion** ("sweetheart"), *female name* MAEC. (AP 5.133.1) *etc.*

ἡδυλογέω, *contr.* [ἡδύλόγος] **to speak pleasant** *or* **welcome things, flatter** ▸ *with dat.* PHRYN.[1] 3.4 ‖ **to jest** ATH. 4.165b.

ἡδυλογία -ας, ἡ [ἡδυλόγος] **humorous speech, jesting, joking spirit** ATH. 4.165b.

ἡδυλόγος -ον [ἡδύς, λέγω] **sweet-speaking, sweet-voiced** SAPPH. 73a.4 CRATIN. 256.3 MELEAG. (AP 5.137.2), *al. IEG* 1054.3 (IV[CE]) (*muse*) *etc.* ‖ **beguiling** *of Odysseus* EUR. *Hec.* 132 ‖ **joking, jesting** ATH. 4.165b (*v.l. see* ἡδυλογέω) • *Aeol.* ἀδύλογ- *Dor.* ἁδυλόγ-.

ἡδύλος -η -ον [ἡδύς] **a little sweet** AP.[7] *Adv.* 172.1 *etc.*

Ἡδύλος -ου, ὁ **Hedylos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 40.23 *etc.*

ἡδύλῠρης -ου [ἡδύς, λύρα] **of sweet** *or* **pleasant lyre** MACED.[2] (AP 11.370.3) *etc.* • *Dor.* ἁδυλύρας.

ἡδῠμᾰνής -ές [ἡδύς, μαίνομαι] **of sweet** *or* **pleasant foolishness** NONN. *D.* 7.269 (*spark*).

ἡδυμέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἡδυμελής] **sweetness of melody** VETT. 3.20 | *adj. fem. of* ἡδυμελής NONN. *D.* 29.287.

ἡδῠμελής -ές [ἡδύς, μέλος] **that sings** *or* **makes melody** *or* **plays sweetly** SAPPH. 44.24, 156 PIND. *N.* 2.25 SOPH. *fr.* 238 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 659 *etc.* • *Aeol.* ἀδυμέλης SAPPH. 44.24, *compar.* -εστέρα SAPPH. 44.156 | *Dor.* ἁδυμελής.

ἡδῠμελίφθογγος -ον [ἡδυμελής, φθόγγος] **of honey-sweet voice** *or* **word** AP 9.571.2 (*v.l.*).

ἡδῠμῐγής -ές [ἡδύς, μείγνυμι] **sweetly-mixed, sweetened** LEON. (AP 7.736.8) • *Dor.* ἁδ-.

ἡδῠμολος -ον [ἡδύς, βλώσκω] **arriving sweetly** NONN. *D.* 48.472 (*dub.*).

ἡδῠος -ον [ἡδύς] *epic* **pleasant, sweet** (= ἡδύς) IL. 2.2 OD. 4.793 HOM. 4.241, *al. etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατος ALCM. 135 ‖ *v.l.* νήδυμος IL. *and* OD.

ἡδύμοχθος -ον [ἡδύς, μόχθος] **to whom labor is sweet** *ISEG* 18.456.7.

ἡδυν- *forms with augm., see* δύναμαι.

ἡδυνσις -εως, ἡ [ἡδύς] **provoking pleasure** OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* 242.11.

ἡδυντέον [ἡδύνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to make pleasant** *or* **tasty** ALEXIS 191.4.

ἡδυντήρ -ῆρος [ἡδύνω] **making pleasant** HSCH. (= ERATOSTH. *fr.* 32) *etc.*

ἡδυντικός -ή -όν [ἡδύνω] **that which gives flavor** *or* **taste** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 923a 29 | ἡδυντικήν τινα τέχνην **a kind of culinary art** (*proper.* of seasoning) PLAT. *Soph.* 223a.

ἡδυντός -ή -όν [ἡδύνω] **made pleasant** *or* **tasty, sweetened, seasoned** HP. *Mul.* 1.88, *al. etc.*

ἡδύνω [ἡδύς] *impf.* ἥδυνον ‖ *aor.* ἥδῡνα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἥδυσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡδύνθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to make pleasant** *or* **tasty, sweeten, season** *also fig.* EPICHAR. 164 PLAT. *Theaet.* 175e XEN. *Symp.* 4.8 *etc.* [B] **to delight, flatter, fawn over** DIPH. 23.3 DION. *Comp.* 11.26, *al.*; ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 631e ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be made pleasant** *or* **tasty, be sweetened** *or* **seasoned,** *also fig.* PLAT. *Rp.* 607a ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449b 28 DION. *Comp.* 25.8 *etc.* [B] **to be delighted:** ἄρχεται ἡδύνεσθαι he begins to delight *or* enjoy himself TIMO 791.1.

ἡδύοδμος -ον HP. *Mul.* 1.34 SIM. 597 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἁδ-, *see* ἡδύοσμος.

ἡδυοινία -ας, ἡ [ἡδύοινος] **sweetness** *or* **tastiness of wine** HP. *Morb.* 4.34 GEOP. 5.2.19.

ἡδύοινος -ον [ἡδύς, οἶνος] **that has good wine** XEN. *Vect.* 5.3 (*sellers*) *etc.* ‖ **that produces good wine** XEN. *An.* 6.4.6 (*vine*) THPHR. *C.P.* 3.15.1 (*fruit*: *compar.* -ότερος).

ἡδυόνειρος -ον [ἡδύς, ὄνειρος] **causing pleasant dreams** HERMIP. 63.16.

ἡδύοσμος -ον, τό [ἡδύς, ὀσμή] **good-smelling, scented, fragrant** ARISTOT. *fr.* 695 *etc.* ‖ *bot.* ἡδύοσμον **mint** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.1 NT *Matt.* 23.23 HERAS (GAL. 12.692) GAL. 11.882, 12.888 PLUT. *QConv.* 732b *etc.*

ἡδῠπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ἡδυπαθής] **pleasant living, luxury** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.74 LUC. *DMort.* 20.8 PLUT. *Sanit.* 132c *etc.* • also ἡδέοσμος *in inscr. and pap.*

ἡδυπάθέω, *contr.* [ἡδυπαθής] *impf.* ἡδυπάθουν DIOG. 7.167 ‖ *fut.* (καθ)ηδυπαθήσω SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.13 ‖ *aor.* ἡδυπάθησα; **to live pleasantly, live it up, enjoy oneself** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.1, *Oec.* 5.2 PLUT. *Symp.* 148b IUL. 12.342b *etc.*

ἡδῠπάθημα -ατος, τό [ἡδυπαθέω] **delight, enjoyment** ATH. *epigr.* (AP 9.496.5).

ἡδῠπάθής -ές [ἡδύς, πάθος] **devoted to pleasure, voluptuary** ANTIPH. 91.2 ARISTOX. 50.

ἡδύπνευστος -ον [ἡδύς, πνέω] **that has sweet breath** ARG. (AP 5.118.1).

ἡδυπνοΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [ἡδύς, πνέω] *bot. prob.* **wild endive** PLIN. 20.75.

ἡδύπνοος -οον, *contr.* ἡδύπνους -ουν [ἡδύς, πνέω] **gently blown, sweet, soft** PIND. *O.* 13.22 (*sound*) *al.* SOPH. *El.* 480 (*dreams*) EUR. *Med.* 840 (*breezes*) ‖ **good-smelling, scented, fragrant** NICIAS (AP 9.564.3) *etc.* • *Dor.* ἁδ-.

ἡδύπολις [ἡδύς, πόλις] **pleasing to the city** SOPH. *O.T.* 510 (*Dor. nom.* ἁδ-).

ἡδυπορφύρα -ας, ἡ [ἡδύς, πορφύρα] *mollusc used for making purple dye* ARISTOT. *fr.* 304.

ἡδῠποτέω [ἡδύς, πότος] **to drink a sweet beverage** *i*SEG 26.1835.3 (II^{CE}).

ἡδῠπότης -ου, ὁ [ἡδύς, πίνω] **fond of drink** AP 9.524.8 (*Dionysus*) MAN.[1] 4.493 *etc.* ‖ **producing a pleasant** *or* **sweet drink** NONN. *D.* 12.249 (*grape vines*).

ἡδυπότιον -ου, τό [ἡδυπότης] CRATIN.[1] 14 (-πότια *codd.*: *corr.* ἡδυποτίδας, *see* ἡδυποτίς) *etc.*

ἡδυποτίς -ΐδος, ἡ [ἡδυπότης] **a type of cup** SEMUS 9 (*acc.* -ΐδα) *etc.*, *see* ἡδυπότιον.

ἡδύποτος -ον [ἡδύς, πίνω] **sweet or pleasant to drink** OD. 2.340 (*wine*), *al. etc.*; οὐδέ ποτ' ἀμβροσίης καὶ νέκταρος ἡδυπότοιο *πάσσατ'* she never tasted nectar or ambrosia, sweet to drink HOM. 2.49 • ἁδύποτος *i*SEG 34.370 (*ca.* 500^{BCE}), *al.*

ἡδυπρόσωπος -ον [ἡδύς, πρόσωπον] **fair of face** MATR. 534.102.

ἡδύς -εῖα -ύ [*see* ἅδω; *cf. Lat.* suāvis, *Skt.* svādú-, *OHG* suozi] A **sweet, pleasant, charming,** *of things* IL. 4.17, *al. etc.*; *with reference to senses* OD. 3.51 (*taste*), 4.446 (*smell*), 8.64 (*hearing*) HES. *Th.* 40 (*hearing*) *etc.* | *of pers.* ὅταν ἡδίων αὐτὸς αὑτοῦ εἶναι θέλῃ when he wishes to be more entertaining than usual LUC. *Merc.* 30 | ▸ *with inf.* τούτου φέγγος ἥδιον δρακεῖν to look upon a day more pleasant than this one AESCHL. *Ag.* 602; ἡδὺς ἀκοῦσαι pleasant to hear PLAT. *Men.* 81d; *later* οὐχ ἡδὺ ἀκουσθῆναι unpleasant to hear DION. *Comp.* 9.3 | ▸ ἡδύ ἐστι *and inf.* it is pleasant *or* welcome AESCHL. *Pr.* 536 *etc.*; οὐκ ἂν ἐμοί γε μετὰ φρεσὶν ἡδὺ γένοιτο ζωέμεν I would not have the desire to live OD. 24.435; οὔ μοι ἥδιόν ἐστι λέγειν I prefer not to say HDT. 2.46.2 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἡδύ **sweetly, gently** IL. 23.784 (*to laugh*) *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ ἡδύ **pleasure**: τὸ δι' ἀκοῆς τε καὶ ὄψεως ἡδύ the pleasure of hearing and of seeing PLAT. *HipMa.* 298a; ὅτι τὸ ἡδὺ αὐτοῖς παρὰ τὸν βίον ... ἐστιν what pleasure they find in life LUC. *Cont.* 18 | *pl.* τὰ ἡδέα **pleasures** THUC. 5.105.4 PLAT. *Gorg.* 495a *etc.* B *post-Hom.* **welcome, dear, good,** *of pers.* SOPH. *Ph.* 530, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 348c, *al. etc.* | *often with iron. overtones* **naive, simple, simple-minded,** PLAT. *Gorg.* 491e PLUT. *Art.* 17.8 *etc.* ‖ **content, happy, satisfied** DEMOSTH. 23.64 PLUT. *F.M.* 5.1 *etc.*; ἡδίους ἐγένοντο ταῖς ἐλπίσιν ὑπὲρ τῆς Ῥώμης they were satisfied (*lit.* they were more content) in their hopes for Rome PLUT. *Cam.* 32.8; ἀνίσταντο πολὺ μὲν ἡδίονες they woke up much happier XEN.[1] 1.10.1 ‖ *compar.* ἡδίων *and* ἡδύτερος | *superl.* ἥδιστος *and* ἡδύτατος ◆ *adv.* ἡδέως **sweetly, happily, with pleasure,** SOPH. *Tr.* 175 (*to sleep*) EUR. *Cycl.* 453, *fr.* 193.2 (*to live*) PLAT. *Crit.* 43b (*to sleep*) *etc.*; ἡ. δρᾶν *or* ὁρᾶν to do *or* see with pleasure EUR. *I.A.* 1122; γελᾶν ἡ. to laugh happily ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1156; σμικρὰ ἡ. ἔχειν to be content with little EUR. *Ion* 647; ἡ δόκησις Ξοῦθον ἡ. ἔχῃ the delusion keeps Xouthos happy EUR. *Ion* 1602; ἡ. ἂν ἀκούσαιμι I would be happy to hear PLAT. *Rp.* 470a | ▸ ἡ. ἔχω and *inf.* to be happy that PLUT. *Galb.* 21.2 | *often* ἡ. ἔχειν to be pleasant, kind, polite *of pers. and things* EUR. *I.A.* 483; ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. ISOCR. 1.20 = τινι DEMOSTH. 5.15 | *iron.* ἡ. γε very well! PLAT. *HipMa.* 300c ‖ *compar.* ἥδιον | *superl.* ἥδιστα • *Dor.* ἁδύς ἁδέα ἀδύ *Aeol.* ἄδυς ἄδεα ἄδυ *Eleat.* βᾶδύς | *Ion. fem.* ἡδέα.

ἡδύσᾰρον -ου, τό [ἡδύς] *bot. prob.* **goat pea,** *leguminous plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.130 HERAS (GAL. 13.1042) GAL. 11.883.

ἧδυσμα -ατος, τό [ἡδύνω] **seasoning, dressing, sauce** PLAT. *Rp.* 332d XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.5 ATH. 2.67c (*of vinegar*) *etc.*; ταῖς ἀφύαις ἧ. for anchovies or sardines or similar ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 496, *Eq.* 678 | *fig.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406a 19, *al.* DION. *Thuc.* 23.5 IUL. 7.207b; λόγων ἡ. the pleasure of words HLD. 5.16.4 ‖ *pl.* **spices, aroma** HP. *Mul.* 2.202 PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 995c *etc.*

ἡδυσμάτιον -ου, τό [ἧδυσμα] **a little seasoning** TELECL. 1.11.

ἡδυσματοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἧδυμα, θήκη] **spice jar** POLL. 10.93.

ἡδυσματόληρος -ον [ἧδυσμα, λῆρος] **elegantly seasoned** ARCHESTR. 45.18.

ἡδυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἡδύνω] **pleasant taste** *or* **smell** VT *Exod.* 30.34 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 196.

ἡδυσώματος -ον [ἡδύς, σῶμα] **of beautiful body, delightful because of his body,** *of Ganymede* XEN. *Symp.* 8.30.

ἡδύτης -ητος, ἡ [ἡδύς] **sweetness** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 165 HLD. 4.5.5.

ἡδυτόκος -ον [ἡδύς, τίκτω] **producing sweetness** NONN. *D.* 3.150 (*fig*) *etc.*

ἡδυφαγέω, *contr.* [ἡδύς, φαγεῖν] **to live on dainties** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5^{2}.314C.

ἡδυφαής -ές [ἡδύς, φάος] **producing a pleasant light, shining sweetly** *or* **pleasantly** PHAN. (AP 6.295.6) *etc.* • *Dor.* ἁδ-.

ἡδύφθογγος -ον [ἡδύς, φθόγγος] **having a sweet voice** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.108.

ἡδύφρων -ον [ἡδύς, φρήν] **kind, favorable** AP 9.525.8.

ἡδῠφυεία *or* -φυΐα -ας, ἡ [ἡδύς, φύω] **kind disposition** VPhilon. 55b.1 (p. 949).

ἡδυφωνία -ας, ἡ [ἡδύφωνος] **sweetness of voice** *or* **sound** ALCIPHR. 2.9.2 BABR. 9.3.

ἡδύφωνος -ον [ἡδύς, φωνή] **having a sweet voice, making a pleasant sound** SAPPH. 153 PRAT. 711 *etc.* • *Aeol.* ἀδ- *Dor.* ἁδ-.

ἡδυχαρής -ές [ἡδύς, χαίρω] **pleasing, joyful** AP 3.18.3.

ἡδύχροος -οον, *contr.* ἡδύχρους -ουν [ἡδύς, χρόα] **of pleasant color** *or* **scent** DIOSC.[2] 1.58 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἡδύχρουν **perfume, perfumed oil** DIOSC.[2] 1.58 GAL. 8.292, 12.691, 14.51 CIC. *Tusc.* 3.46 (*spelled* hedychrum) *etc.*

ἥδω [*cf. Skt.* svādate; *see* ἡδύς] *impf. mid.* ἡδόμην ‖ *fut.* ἥσω ‖ *aor.* ἧσα (*causat.*), *mid.* ἡσάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἥσθην (= *mid.*) ‖ *fut. pass.* ἡσθήσομαι ❶ *rar. act.* **to please, delight** ▸ *with acc.* ANACR. 153 MUSON. *fr.* 18b AEL. *N.A.* 10.48 *etc.* (*usu. in aor.*^{s} *causat.*) | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἥδοντα **pleasures, joys** PLAT. *Ax.* 366a *etc.* ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* **to rejoice, enjoy, be pleased, be delighted, be happy** OD. 9.353 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with *or* by sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 1.69.3, *al.* THUC. 1.120.3 *etc.* = ▸ τινος SOPH. *Ph.* 715 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος LYS. 2.26 = ▸ ἐπί τινι PLAT. *Phil.* 48b XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.11 | ▸ *with acc.* (*usu. neut. adj.*) ἥσθην βαιά I enjoyed few things ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 2 *etc.*; βραχέα ἡσθεῖσα μεγάλα ζημιώσεται (the city) after enjoying a brief pleasure will be severely punished THUC. 3.40.3; ἥσθην ἐς ὑπερβολήν I was greatly amused LUC. *Cont.* 6 | ▸ *with int. obj.*: πάσας ἡδονὰς ἥδεσθαι to enjoy all pleasures PLAT. *Phil.* 63a; ἥδεσθαι ... μεγάλην ἡδονὴν ὅτι to be very glad that PLUT. *Br.* 52.4 | ▸ *with acc. and ptc.* ἥσθην πατέρα τὸν ἀμὸν εὐλογοῦντά σε I enjoyed hearing you praise my father SOPH. *Ph.* 1314 | ▸ *with* ὅτι that *or* because ὅτι πεντετάλαντος διαγέγραπταί μοι δίκη I am happy that my five-talent case has been dismissed ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 773, *cf. supra* PLUT. *Br.* 52.4 | ▸ *with pred. ptc.* ἥσθη ἀκούσας I was happy to have heard HDT. 3.34.5; ἥδοι' ἂν ... τήνδ' ἰδοῦσα συμφοράν you would be happy to see this outcome AESCHL. *Pr.* 758; ἂν ἡσθείη λαβών he would receive with joy SOPH. *El.* 1325 | *often pres. ptc. in* τινι ἡδομένῳ ἐστί τι to be happy about sthg. HDT. 8.10.3, *al.* ANTIPHO 6.8 *etc.*; εἴ σοι ἡδομένῳ ἐστὶν if you please PLAT. *Phaed.* 78b; ἐμοί ... καὶ Μελησίᾳ ... ἡδομένοις ἂν εἴη εἰ ... ἐθέλοιτε λόγῳ διεξέναι Melesias and I would be happy if you were willing to explain PLAT. *Lach.* 187c | ἡδόμενος *as adj.* happy, content ARISTOPH. *Av.* 236, *al. etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἡδόμενον **pleasure** EPIC. 5.4.3 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1025d, *al. etc.* • *Aeol.* ἄδομαι SAPPH. 95.10, *Dor.* ἄδομαι.

Ἠδῶνες -ων, οἱ **Edones,** *people of Illyria* THUC. 2.99.4, *al. etc.*

Ἠδωνικός -ή -όν [Ἠδῶνες] **of the Edones, Edonian** THUC. 1.100.3 (*land*).

Ἠδωνίς -ΐδος HDT. 5.11.2 *etc.*, *see* Ἠδωνικός.

Ἠδωνοί -ῶν, οἱ HDT. 7.110, *al. etc.*, *see* Ἠδῶνες.

Ἠδωνός -ή -όν EUR. *Hec.* 1153, *see* Ἠδωνικός.

1. ἠέ *epic* = ἤ | *s.times for* ἐή NONN. *D.* 34.47 *etc.*

2. ἠέ *interject. prob. for* ἒ ἔ ah!, *of pain* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 831, *Sept.* 966, *al.* ‖ *cf.* ἔ.

ἦε *epic, see* ἤ.

ἦε(ν) *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. epic Ion., see* εἰμί.

ἦε(ν) *and* ἦει *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. epic, see* εἶμι.

ἠείδη *or* ἠείδει *ppf. ind. act. 3. sg. epic, see* *εἴδω (*pf.* οἶδα).

ἤειρα *epic aor. ind. act., see* ἀείρω, αἴρω.

ἠέλιος *epic, see* ἥλιος.

ἠελιῶτις *epic, see* ἡλιῶτις.

ἠέπερ *written for* ἠέ περ = ἤ περ *or* ἤπερ.

ἠερέθομαι [ἀείρω] *epic* **to rise, fly about, flutter** IL. 2.448, 21.12 AP. 1.944 *etc.* | *fig.*: αἰεὶ δ' ἁπλοτέρων ἀνδρῶν φρένες ἠερέθονται the minds of the young are always changeable IL. 3.108 • *only 3. pl. pres. and impf.* ἠερέθοντο ‖ *act. impf. 3. pl.* ἠέρεθον HSCH.

Ἠερίβοια -ας ἡ *epic* **Ëeribœa,** *female name* IL. 5.389.

1. ἠέριος -η -ον [ἦρι] *epic* **early, at dawn** IL. 1.497, *al.* OD. 9.52 AP. 3.417 *etc.*

2. ἠέριος *Ion., see* ἀέριος.

ἠερο- *Ion., see* ἀερο-.

ἠεροδίνης -εως, ὁ [ἀήρ, δινέω] **one who soars in the air** (*eagle*) AP 9.223.1.

ἠερόεις *Ion.*, *see* ἀερόεις.
ἠερόθεν *Ion. adv.* **from the air** IUL.[2] (AP 16.107.4), *see* ἀερόθεν.
ἠερόμικτος *see* ἀερόμικτος.
ἠερόμορφος *see* ἀερόμορφος.
ἠεροπέτης -ες [ἀήρ, πέτομαι] **flying in the air** AESOP. *Vit.* G 6 (*conject.*), *see* ἀεροπέτης 2.
ἠεροποῖτις -ιν *adj. dub. signf.* LYR. *APap.* 991.31.
ἠέροπος *Ion.* ANTONI. 18.3, *see* ἀέροψ.
Ἠέροπος -ου ὁ *Ion.*, *see* Ἀέροπος.
ἠεροφεγγής -ές [ἀήρ, φέγγος] *Ion.* **shining in the air** ORPH. *H.* 20.2.
ἠεροφοῖτις -ιδος [ἀήρ, φοιτάω] *only Ion.* **that walks in the dark, that visits unseen** IL. 9.571, 19.87 LYR. *APap.* 991.30 *etc.* ‖ **traversing the air** ORPH. *H.* 9.2 [PHOC.[1]] 171.
ἠερόφοτος, *Ion.*, *see* ἀερόφοιτος.
ἠερόφωνος -ον [ἀήρ *or* ἦρι, φωνή] *only Ion.* **of powerful voice, that rings through the air** *or* **cries out at dawn** IL. 18.505 (*of heralds*) OPP. 1.621. *etc.*
Ἠετίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἠετίων] **son of Eëtion** OR. (HDT. 5.92. ε2).
Ἠετίων -ωνος, ὁ Eëtion, *male name* (*myth.*) IL. 1.366 *etc.*
Ἠετιώνεια -ας ἡ Eëtioneia, *place near the Piraeus* THUC. 8.90.4, *al. etc.*
Ἠετιώνη -ης ἡ Eëtione (= Andromache) QS 1.115.
ἠήν [*cf.* ἦ 2] *interjec.* **hey, there!** MEN. *Dysc.* 465, *al.*
ἦην *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. epic*, *see* εἰμί.
ἠὴρ *Ion.*, *see* ἀήρ.
ἠβάδιος -ον OPP.[1] 1.448, *see* ἠθάς.
ἠβαῖος -α -ον *Dor.* PIND. *I.* 2.48 *etc.*, *see* ἠβεῖος.
ἠβάλέος -η -ον [ἦθος] **customary, usual** OPP.[1] 2.307.
ἠθάνιον -ου, τό [ἠθέω] **strainer** HELLAN. 53 • *also* ἠθήνιον HSCH.
ἠθάς -άδος [ἦθος] **accustomed to, used to** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *El.* 372 ABL. *N.A.* 7.6 OPP. 4.122 = ▸ *with dat.* AEL. 9.36 ‖ **customary, usual, familiar** *of pers.* EUR. *Andr.* 818 ‖ **domestic, domesticated** *of animals* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 271 (*birds*) PLUT. *Sul.* 28.5 (*decoy birds*) *etc.* ‖ **usual, customary** *of things* APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.264.7) *etc.* | *subst. neut. pl.* **customs, habits** EUR. *Cycl.* 250 (*gen. pl.* -άδων) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 584 (*dat. pl.* -άσι).
ἠθεῖος -α -ον [ἦθος] **trustworthy, loyal, dear** IL. 6.518, *al.* OD. 14.147 *etc.*; τίφθ' οὕτως, ἠθεῖε κορύσσεαι; why are you armed this way, dear brother? IL. 10.37 • *Dor.* ἠθαῖος.
ἠθελ- *forms with augm. see* ἐθέλω.
ἦθεος *Att.*, *see* ἠίθεος.
ἠθέω, *contr.* [*cf. Lith.* sijo-tì?] *aor.* ἤθησα, *opt. mid.* 2. *sg.* ἠθήσαιο NIC. *Al.* 324 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠθημένος ❶ *act.* **to filter, strain** HP. (GAL. 19.103) *etc.* | *fig.* ἐκ τετρημένης ἠθεῖ let it fall (= squeeze out) drop by drop HEROND. 3.33 ❷ *mid.* **to filter (for oneself)** NIC. *Al.* 324 ❸ *pass.* **to be filtered** *or* **purified** PLAT. *Crat.* 402b *al. etc.* • *pres.* ἤθω *in aor.* ἦσας HP. (GAL. 19.103), *gloss. with* ἤθησα (*codd.* ἤθισα).
ἤθημα -ατος, τό [ἠθέω] **sthg. filtered** *or* **purified** DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.7.26).
ἤθησις -εως, ἡ [ἠθέω] **filtration** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870b 18 *ISCHWYZ.* 108g 2.124 *etc.*
ἠθητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ MARC. 76, *see* ἠθμός.
ἠθητήριον -ου, τό STRAB. 3.2.9, *see* ἠθμός.
ἠθητικός -ή -όν [ἠθέω] **filterable** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.16.6 (*wine*).
ἠθικεύομαι [ἠθικός] *aor.* ἠθικευσάμην SCH. AESCHL. *Eum.* 206; **to express in ethical terms** PHOEB. 1.1 *etc.*
ἠθικός -ή -όν [ἦθος] **moral, ethical** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1103a 5, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ἠθικά **moral treatises** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295a 36 ‖ **revealing moral character, having moral value** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456a 1, *al.* | **expressive** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 25 *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ ἠθικοί **typical qualities** HERMOG. *Id.* 2.2 *etc.* ‖ **tactful, polite** *of speech* PLUT. *Adul.* 73f ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἠθικῶς **in moral terms** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1418a 39 ‖ **in expressive manner: ἠθικῶς σφόδρα μειδιάσας with a very expressive smile** PLUT. *Br.* 51.4 ARISTAEN. 1.27 *etc.* ‖ **in appropriate manner, with tact** DEM.[2] 216 *etc.*; ἡ. καὶ πράως **with tact and kindness** PLUT. *Alex.* 52.4.
ἤθισις -εως, ἡ **filtration** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870b 18 (*prob. f.l. for* ἤθησις).
ἠθμοειδής -ές [ἠθμός, εἶδος] **like a filter** *or* **strainer, perforated** HERO *Ph.* 1.8 PLUT. *QConv.* 699a *etc.* ‖ *anat.* τὸ ἠθμοειδές (ὀστοῦν) **ethmoid bone** GAL. 7.107, *U.P.* 8.7 (1.472.24), *al. etc.* (*often pl.*) • *adv.* ἠθμοειδῶς **in the shape of a filter** *or* **strainer** RUF. *Anat.* 52.
ἠθμοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἠθμοειδής.
ἠθμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἠθέω] **filter, strainer, sieve** EUR. *fr.* 374.2 PHERECR. 45.2 (*for wine*) *etc.* | *of eel pots* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 22 | *prov.* τῷ ἠθμῷ ἀντλεῖν to draw water with a sieve, *i.e.* toil in vain ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1344b 25 ‖ *analog. describing eyelashes* XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 ‖ **basket** (*of woven osiers*) CRATIN. 140 AGATH. (AP 9.482.23) • ἠθμός *ISCHWYZ.* 731a 8, b 4 (VI[BCE]) | ἰθμός *PSTUD. PAL.* 20.46.18 (II-III[CE]).
ἠθογραφέω, *contr.* [ἠθογράφος] **to describe character** MARCEL.[1] 50 (*aor. inf.* ἠθογραφῆσαι).
ἠθογράφος -ου, ὁ [ἦθος, γράφω] **one who describes character, moralist** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1450a 28 *etc.*
ἠθολογέω, *contr.* [ἠθολόγος] *act.* **to imitate characters, use characteristic expressions** VT *4Macc.* 15.4 (*aor. opt.* ἠθολογήσαιμι) ‖ *pass.* κωμῳδία ... ἠθολογουμένη **comedy of manners** AN. *Subl.* 9.15.
ἠθολογία -ας, ἡ [ἠθολόγος] **portrayal** *or* **description of character** POSID. 452.65 QUINT. 1.9.3 *etc.*
ἠθολόγος -ον [ἦθος, λέγω] **one who portrays characters, mime** *of actors* DIOD. 20.63.2 ATH. 1.20a TIMO 62 (*Socrates*) *etc.*
Ἠθονή -ῆς, ἡ [ἦθος, νοῦς] **Ethone**, *as etym. of Athena* PLAT. *Crat.* 407b.
ἠθοποιέω, *contr.* [ἠθοποιός] *aor.* ἠθοποίησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠθοπεποιημένος STOB. 2.8.39 EUSTATH. 1255.48; **to mold** *or* **build character** ▸ *with acc.* τὸ καλόν ... οὐ τῇ μιμήσει τὸν θεατὸν ἡ. noble action molds the character of the spectator not by the act of representation alone PLUT. *Per.* 2.4 SEXT. *S.* 6.30 ‖ **to delineate character, characterize** DION. *Lys.* 19.4; ▸ *with acc.* APS. p. 322.
ἠθοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [ἠθοποιός] **molding of character** STRAB. 2.5.26 *etc.* ‖ **description of character, characterization** DION. *Lys.* 8.1, *al.* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.12.14 *etc.*
ἠθοποιός -όν [ἦθος, ποιέω] **character-forming** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 955a 32 SEXT. *S.* 6.36; τῶν παιδεύσεων τὰς ἠθοποιούς **character-forming exercises** PLUT. *Them.* 2.3 *etc.* | τὸ ἠ. **shaping of character** PLUT. *QConv.* 660b.
ἦθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*IE* *sṷēdh; *cf. Lat.* suesco] Ⓐ **dwelling, abode, residence, environment, haunt, lair** *of animals, in pl.* IL. 6.511 OD. 14.411 (*of pigs*) HDT. 7.125 (*of lions*) OPP. 1.93 (*of fish*) *etc.* | *of people* HES. *Op.* 167, *al.* HDT. 1.15, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 64 PLAT. *Leg.* 865e *etc.*; ἔν τ' ἀπύρῳ οἴκῳ καὶ ἤθεσι λευγαλέοισιν **in a house with no hearth and in wretched circumstances** HES. *Op.* 525; τραφεὶς ... ἐν ἤθεσιν ὑπὸ τυράννῳ ταπεινοῖς **brought up in an impoverished environment under tyranny** PLUT. *Di.* 4.6 | *of plants* CALLISTR.[2] 7 Ⓑ **usual manner, custom, usage, habit** *usu. pl.* HES. *Op.* 137, *al.* HDT. 2.30.5, *al.* THUC. 2.61.4, 6.18.7 *etc.*; ἐγκαρτερεῖν τῷ ἤθει **to persevere in his habit** PLUT. *Per.* 36.9 | *fig.*: πίστις ἤθους **faith in themselves** PLUT. *Praec.* 801c | *of animals* AESCHL. *Ag.* 727 PLAT. *Rp.* 375e *etc.* Ⓒ **character** HES. *Op.* 67 PIND. *O.* 11.20 PLAT. *Rp.* 400d (*of the soul*) DEMOSTH. 61.16 (*of the mind*) ISOCR. 2.31 (*of a city*) *etc.*; πρᾶος τὸ ἦθος **of gentle character** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243c; τῷ ἤθει ἀγοραῖος **of common character** THPHR. *Ch.* 6.2; ἔρως ... περὶ τὸ ἦθος ἱδρυθείς **love of deep-seated quality** PLUT. *Coniug.* 138f | ≠ ἔθος: τρόπων ἤθεσιν καὶ ἔθεσιν **in their character and habits** PLAT. *Leg.* 968d | *philos.* **moral character** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1139a 1 *etc.* ‖ **characteristic** *usu. pl.* PLAT. *Rp.* 402d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1144b 4 *etc.* ‖ **nature, type, kind,** *of things* EMPED. B 17.28 (*of elements*) GAL. 7.353 (*of fever*) | ἐν ἤθει **with tact, politely** PLUT. *Adul.* 73e = with a resolute character *or* mind SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 26 *etc.* = emphatically CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.569E ‖ *rhet.* **description of character, characterization** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1395b 13, *al. etc.* | *often* ἤθος description of habits and character *opp. to* πάθος passion, emotion AN. *Subl.* 9.15, *al.* DION. *Comp.* 16.6, *al. etc.* ‖ *paint. and mus.* **expression of character, expressiveness** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1450a 29 SEXT. 6.49 ‖ *theatr.* **character (in a play)** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460a 11, *al. etc.*
ἠθροισμένως [ἀθροίζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **together** EUS.[1] *Is.* 9.3-4.
1. ἤϊα, τά [*see* εἶμι?] **provisions, rations, food** λύκων **for wolves** IL. 13.103 ‖ *usu.* **supplies** *or* **provisions for a journey** OD. 2.288, 2.410, *al.* | *bisyll.* ἐν δὲ καὶ ἦα κωρύκῳ **provisions in a leather sack** OD. 5.266, 9.212 • ῐ, ῑ in OD. 2.410.
2. ἤϊα *or* ἦα ἠΐων *or* ἤων, τά **straw** OD. 5.368 PHERECR. 172 (ἦα) ERATOSTH. (EUSTATH. 1445.42); ἤια κριθάων **barley straw** *or* **ears of barley** (*oth.* **flour**) NIC. *Al.* 412 • *bisyll. or trisyll.*, *cf.* EUSTATH. *l.c.*
ἤια *impf. ind. act. 1 sg. epic Ion.*, *see* εἶμι.
ἠϊθέη -ης, ἡ [ἠίθεος] **girl** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.241.3; *acc. pl.* -έας) NIC. *fr.* 74.64.
ἠίθεος *and* ἤθεος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* vidua?, *Skt.* vidhávā-?, *Ir.* fedb?] *adj. and subst.* **unmarried,** *therefore* **bachelor, single, marriageable** IL. 18.567, *al.* HDT. 3.48.3 *etc.*; νύμφαι τ' ἠΐθεοί τε παλύτλητοί τε γέροντες **girls, unmarried youths, and long-suffering old men** OD. 11.38; οὐ γάρ ἐστιν ἤθεος **he is no longer a bachelor,** *i.e.* **he is already married** EUR. *Ph.* 945; οἷς ἠίθεοι παῖδες **who had unmarried children** PLUT. *Thess.* 17.3; κόρη ἤθεος **an unmarried girl** EUP. 362 ‖ **unmated,** *of animals* PLAT. *Leg.* 840d • *Dor.* ἄθεος | *but Aeol.* ἠίθεος SAPPH. 44.18, *al.*
ἤικτο *ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ἔοικα.
ἤιξε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* ἀίσσω.
ἠιόεις -εσσα -εν [*see* ἠιών?] *prob.* **rich in crops, fertile, fecund** (*oth.* **with high banks**) IL. 5.36 (*Skamandros*) QS 1.283 (*Panormos*), 5.299 (*plain*) | ἡ. κόλλουρος *fish* MARC. 22.
1. ἤιον *impf. ind. act. 3. pl. ep.*, *see* εἶμι.
2. ἤιον *impf. ind. act. 1. sg. ep.*, *see* ἀΐω.
Ἠιόνες -ων, οἱ **Eiones,** *city in the Argolid* IL. 2.561.
Ἠιονεύς -ῆος, ὁ **Eioneus,** *male name* IL. 7.11, *al.*
Ἠιόνη -ης, ἡ **Eione,** *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 255.
ἤιος -ου, ὁ [ἠώς?; ἴημι?; *see* ἰήιος] *epith. of Apollo of obsc. signf., in voc.* ἤιε IL. 15.365, 20.152 HOM. 3.120.
ἦισαν *impf. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* εἶμι.

ἤισκον *impf. ind. act., see* ἐίσκω.
ἠίχθην *aor. ind. pass., see* ἀίσσω.
ἠιών -όνος, ἡ **shore** (of the sea), **coast, beach** IL. 17.265, *al.* OD. 5.440 HDT. 2.113.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **shore** PIND. *I.* 1.33 (*of a lake*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1158 (*of a river*) AP. 2.659 *etc.* ‖ ᾐών EUR. *Or.* 994 • *Dor.* αἰών | *dat. pl.* ᾀόσι MOSCH. 3.37.
Ἠιών *or* Ἠιών -ονος, ἡ **Eion**, *various places* HDT. 7.25.2 *etc.*
ἧκα [*cf. Lat.* sēg-nis] *adv.* **slightly, lightly, a little** IL. 20.440, *al.* OD. 17.254, *al. etc.*; ἧκ' ἐπ' ἀριστερά a little to the left IL. 23.336; ἀπώσατο ἧκα γέροντα he pushed the old man away slightly IL. 24.508; ἧκα παρακλίνας κεφαλήν ducking his head slightly OD. 20.301; ἧκ' ἐπιμειδήσας with a slight smile HES. *Th.* 547 | *of things* ἧκα στίλβοντας ἐλαίῳ (tunics) lightly shining with oil IL. 18.596; ἧκα μέλαν slightly dark, *of color* OPP.[1] 3.39 ‖ **softly, gently** IL. 3.155 (*to speak*) *etc.* ‖ *later* **slowly, little by little** P.[1] (AP 5.279.2) OPP. 2.67 ‖ *compar. see* ἧσσων | *superl. see* ἥκιστος.
ἧκα *aor. ind. act. see* ἵημι ‖ *pf. ind. act. see* ἥκω.
ἤκαζον *impf. ind. act. see* εἰκάζω.
ἤκαλος -ον CALLIM. *fr.* 198, *see* ἀκαλός.
ἤκασα *and* ἤκασμαι *aor. act. and pf. mid., see* εἰκάζω.
ἤκαχε *aor*[1]. *ind. act. 3. sg. epic, see* ἄχομαι.
ἤκεστος -η -ον **untamed, unbroken** *in acc. fem. pl.* ἠκέστας IL. 6.94, 275, 309 (*of heifers*).
ἠκή -ῆς, ἡ *Ion., see* ἀκή 2: κατ' ἠκὴν κύματος against the crest of the wave ARCHIL. 212.
ἥκιστος -η -ον [ἧκα] *superl.* Ⓐ **very slight, least** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 23.531 ‖ *later* **unable, unfit** ▸ *with inf.* AEL. *N.A.* 4.31, 9.1 Ⓑ *usu. adv. neut. pl.* ἥκιστα **very little, barely, not at all** HP. *Acut.* 68 HDT. 1.134.2, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 427 *etc.*; ὡς ἥ. **the least possible** THUC. 1.91.3 | *in neg. responses* SOPH. *O.T.* 623, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276c *etc.*; ἡ. πάντων absolutely not ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 440 | *litotes* οὐχ ἥ. especially AESCHL. *Ch.* 116 THUC. 1.3.1, *al.* PLAT. *Crit.* 52a, *al. etc.* • *epic* ἧκ- *with psilosis.*
ἠκριβολογημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀκριβολογέω **precisely** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 505 *etc.*
ἠκριβωμένως [ἀκριβόω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **precisely** ARISTE.[1] 310 ‖ **accurately, carefully** CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 58.
ἥκω [*see* ἱκνέομαι] *impf.* ἧκον ‖ *fut.* ἥξω, *mid.* ἥξομαι MAUR. 2.4 (*dub.*) ‖ *aor.* ἦξα ‖ *later pf.* ἧκα ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* ἥκεσαν IOS. *A.I.* 19.104; *act. and rar. mid.* Ⓐ **to have come** *or* **arrived, be present**, reach IL. 5.478; οὐ γὰρ ὄἰω ἥκειν εἰς Ἰθάκην I can't believe I've reached Ithaca OD. 13.325 *etc.*; τί βουλόμενοι δεῦρο ἥκετε; for what purpose have you come here? LUC. *Tim.* 34 | ▸ *usu. with prep.*: εἴς τι to some place HDT. 8.50.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 3 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τι SOPH. *O.C.* 734; εἴς τινα near s.o. HDT. 7.157.3; λόγος εἰς αὐτὸν ἧκε a rumor came to him PLUT. *Pomp.* 67.2 = ▸ παρά τινα ARISTOPH. *Av.* 992 = ▸ πρός τινα AESCHL. *Ch.* 659; ἧκεν ἐφ' ἡμᾶς he set upon us PLAT. *Rp.* 336b; ἐπὶ τὸ στράτευμα ἥκουσι they arrived at the army XEN. *An.* 7.6.2 | ▸ *with acc.* ἥξεις δ' Ὑβριστὴν ποταμόν you will reach the Hybristes river AESCHL. *Pr.* 717; ἥκω ... τήνδε Θηβαίων χθόνα I have come here to the land of Thebes EUR. *Bac.* 1; *s.times* ὀδὸν μακράν ἥκων after a long voyage XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.42 | ▸ *with dat.* δώμασιν ἡμετέροις φάτις ἧκει a rumor reached our house ARISTOPH. *Pax* 115; ἥκουσιν αὐτῷ ἄγγελοι ὡς messengers came to inform him that XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.26; παρ' ἧς εἰκάζω δύναμίν τινα ἥκειν τῷ λίθῳ from which, I suppose, the stone derives some power HLD. 8.11.8 | ▸ *with neut. pron.*: αὐτὰ ταῦτα ἥκω παρά σε it's for this very reason that I have come to you PLAT. *Prot.* 310e | ▸ *with inf.* μανθάνειν ... ἥκομεν we have come to learn SOPH. *O.C.* 12 | *with pres. ptc.* ἥκω ... φέρων I have come bearing (= with) AESCHL. *Sept.* 40 (*cf.* SOPH. *O.C.* 579) | ▸ *with fut. ptc.* ἥκω φράσων I have come to say, I intend to say EUR. *Ph.* 706 (*cf.* 1075) ‖ *often of things, news, events and sim.* HDT. 8.140. α1 ALEXIS 137 PLAT. *Ap.* 39c *etc.*; ἥκει τόδ' ἦμαρ the day has arrived AESCHL. *Ag.* 1301; ἥκοι ἂν θεία νόσος some divine sickness may have come SOPH. *Ai.* 186; ἥξει πόλεμος war will come THUC. 2.54.2; ἥκει δ' ὑμῖν ἐκεῖνος ὁ καιρὸς ἐν ᾧ for you, the time has come in which LYS. 12.79 (*cf.* THEOCR. 23.33) | ▸ *abs. with inf.* ἥκέ μοι γένει ... πενθεῖν by reason of birth, it fell to me to mourn SOPH. *O.C.* 738 ‖ *esp. in locut.* ▸ ἥ. εἰς τοῦτο *or* τοσοῦτον *or* ὅσον *and gen.* to reach a point that ... EUR. *Andr.* 170 PLAT. *Ap.* 25e, *al. etc.*; ἐς τοσήνδ' ὕβριν ἥκοντα having reached such a point of recklessness SOPH. *O.C.* 1030; ἐς τοσοῦτον ἥκει πλεονεξίας τε καὶ ἀνομίας he has reached the point of such arrogance and lawlessness LUC. *Iud. voc.* 2 | διά μάχης ἥ. to come to battle AESCHL. *Suppl.* 475; δι' ὀργῆς ἥ. to grow angry SOPH. *O.C.* 905 | *with adv.*: εὖ ἥ. τινός to be well off with respect to sthg. HDT. 1.30.4, *al. etc.*; ὡρέων δὲ ἥκουσαν οὐκ ὁμοίως the climate not being the same (= not being as good) HDT. 1.149.2; χρημάτων εὖ ἥ. to be wealthy HDT. 5.62.3; πῶς ἀγῶνος ἥκομεν; how are we doing in the battle? EUR. *El.* 751; ὡς δυνάμεως ἥκεις with what power you have PAUS. 4.21.10; ▸ *abs.* καλῶς αὐτοῖς καταθανεῖν ἥκον βίου they had reached an age when it was good for them to die EUR. *Alc.* 291 Ⓑ *analog.* **to have come to be, have been reduced, have become** SOPH. *O.T.* 1519, *al.* THUC. 4.126.2 *etc.* Ⓒ *extens.* **to pertain, fall to, concern, depend on** EUR. *Tr.* 154 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.13 *etc.*; εἰς ἔμ' ἥκει τῆς πόλεως τὰ πράγματα **public affairs are my concern** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 919; ὅσα τῆς Φωκέων σωτηρίας εἰς τὴν πρεσβείαν ἦκε **insofar as the** salvation of the Phokians depended on the embassy DEMOSTH. 19.30; ▸ *often* τὰ πρός τι ἥκοντα that which concerns sthg. PLAT. *Eryx.* 392d = ▸ εἴς τι POL. 12.15.9, *al. etc.* • *Dor. fut.* ἡξῶ.
ἦλ, ὁ EUPHOR. 153 a, *see* ἦλος.
ἠλάθην *aor. ind. pass., see* ἐλάω, ἐλαύνω.
ἠλαίνω [*see* ἀλαίνω] **to wander, roam** THEOCR. 7.23 (*3. pl.* -αίνοντι) | *fig.* ἠλαίνων being mad CALLIM. *H.* 3.251 • *only pres.*
ἠλάκατα -ων, τά [*see* ἠλακάτη] **wool** (*in threads on a distaff*) OD. 7.105, *al.* AL.[3] 3.4.
ἠλάκάτη -ης, ἡ **distaff** IL. 6.491 OD. 21.351, *al. etc.* ‖ **stem, shaft** PLAT. *Rp.* 616c (*of a spindle*) *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **pistil** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.4, *al.* ‖ *naut.* **masthead** AP. 1.565 *etc.* • *Dor.* -άτα EUR. *Or.* 1431 | *Aeol.* ἀλακάτα THEOCR. 28.1 | ἠλεκάτη *IGVI* 758.4 (II-I[BCE]) *etc.*
ἠλακατήν -ῆνος, ὁ [ἠλακάτη] *fish* (*similar to tuna*) *usu. pl.* MEN. *Col. fr.* 7 HDN. 2.923.12 (*sg.*) *etc.*
ἠλάμην *aor. ind. mid., see* ἄλλομαι.
ἠλάριον -ου, τό [ἦλος] **small nail** *PO*XY. 1658.11 (IV[CE]) L. *Sud. s.v.* ἦλος.
ἤλασα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐλάω, ἐλαύνω.
ἠλασκάζω [ἠλάσκω] **to wander, roam** IL. 18.281 | ▸ *with acc. of place* HOM. 3.142 (*impf.* 2. *sg.* ἠλάσκαζες) ‖ **to flee, avoid** ▸ *with acc.*: κεῖνος ἐμὸν μένος ἠλασκάζει that man avoids my wrath OD. 9.457.
ἠλάσκω [*see* ἠλαίνω] *impf. mid.* ἠλασκόμην L. *Sud., Zon.*; **to wander, roam** IL. 2.470, 13.104 EMPED. B 121.4 *etc.*
ἤλᾶτο *impf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἀλάομαι.
ἤλατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἄλλομαι.
ἤλδανε *aor. / impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἀλδαίνω, -άνω.
Ἠλεία -ας, ἡ **Eleia, Elis**, *region of Greece* THUC. 2.25.3 *etc.*
Ἠλειακός -ή -όν [Ἠλεία] **of Elis, Elean** PAUS. 5 *title* (*neut. pl.*) *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ Ἠλειακοί *or* Ἠλιακοί **Elean philosophers**, *of the school of Phaedo* STRAB. 9.1.8 *etc.*
ἤλειμμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ἀλείφω.
1. Ἠλεῖος -α -ον [Ἠλεία] **of Elis, Elean** IL. 11.671 HDT. 3.132.2 *etc.* • γαλεῖος *ISCHWYZ.* 409.1 (VI[BCE]) *ISEG* 31.364 (*ca.* 500[BCE]).
2. Ἠλεῖος -ου, ὁ **Eleios**, *male name* IS. 2.9 *etc.*
ἤλειψα *aor. ind. act., see* ἀλείφω.
Ἠλέκτρα -ας, ἡ **Elektra** *female name* HOM. 2.418 *etc.*
Ἠλέκτραι -ων (πύλαι), αἱ **Elektran Gates**, *at Thebes* EUR. *Bac.* 780, *al. etc.* • *Dor. gen.* Ἀλεκτρᾶν PIND. *I.* 4.61.
ἠλέκτρινος -η -ον [ἤλεκτρον] **of amber** *or* **electrum** LUC. *V.H.* 1 20 *etc.* | *Dor.* ἀλέκτρινον ὕδωρ water sparkling like amber CALLIM. *H.* 6.28.
ἠλεκτρίς -ίδος [ἤλεκτρον] *adj.* **amber-colored** ORPH. *H.* 9.6 (*moon*) | αἱ Ἠλεκτρίδες νῆσοι Amber Islands, *at the mouth of the Po* STRAB. 5.1.9.
ἤλεκτρον -ου, τό [ἠλέκτωρ] **amber** OD. 15.460, *al.* HDT. 3.115.1, 2 PLAT. *Tim.* 80c GAL. 13.138 *etc.* ‖ **electrum, white gold** (*alloy of gold and silver*) OD. 4.73 HES. *Sc.* 142 SOPH. *Ant.* 1038 *etc.* ‖ *also masc. and fem.* **NB** *s.times the two signf. are indistinguishable.*
ἠλεκτρόομαι, *contr.* [ἤλεκτρον] **to be transformed into electrum** ZOS.[1] 180B.
ἤλεκτρος -ου, ὁ, ἡ *see* ἤλεκτρον.
ἠλεκτροφαής -ές [ἤλεκτρον, φαός] **shining like amber** EUR. *Hip.* 741.
ἠλεκτροφόρος -ον [ἤλεκτρον, φέρω] **amber-producing** TZ. *Hist.* 4.384, *al.*
Ἠλεκτρύων -ωνος, ὁ **Elektryon**, *male name* (*myth.*) HES. *Sc.* 82 *etc.*
Ἠλεκτρυώνη -ης, ἡ **Elektryone**, *female name* (*myth.*) HES. *Sc.* 86.
ἠλεκτρώδης -ες [ἤλεκτρον] **like amber** HP. *Epid.* 4.38 *etc.*
ἠλέκτωρ -ωρος, ὁ **shining sun** IL. 6.513 *etc.*; παμφαίνων ὡς τ' ἠ. Ὑπερίων brilliant like Hyperion shining on high IL. 19.398 ‖ **fire**, *as an element* EMPED. *B* 22.2.
ἠλέμᾶτος -ον [ἠλεός, *see* μέμονα] **vain, senseless, stupid**, *of things and pers.* THEOCR. 15.4 P.[1] (AP 6.75) *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἠλέματα OPP. 4.590 (*v.l.*), *see* ἠλεός • *Aeol.* ἀλεμ- SAPPH. 26.5 ♦ *adv.* ἠλεμάτως **in vain, foolishly** AP. 4.1206 CALLIM. *H.* 6.91.
ἠλεός -ή -όν [*see* ἠλάσκω, *see* ἀλάομαι] Ⓐ **senseless, foolish** IL. 15.128 OD. 2.243 CALLIM. *fr.* 528.1 ‖ *of things* CALLIM. *fr.* 528a ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ἠλεά **foolishly** CALLIM. *fr.* 75.66 ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.639.2) Ⓑ **producing madness, disturbing to the mind**, *of wine* OD. 14.464 • *Aeol.* ἄλλος ALC. 5.6 (*dub.*) ‖ *epic voc.* ἠλεέ *or* ἠλέ.
ἠλέσθην *aor. ind. pass., see* ἀλέω.
ἠλεύατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. epic, see* ἀλέομαι.
ἠλήλατο, ἠλέλαντο *ppf. ind. act. 3. sg. / pl., see* ἐλαύνω.
ἦλθον *aor. ind. act., see* ἔρχομαι.
ἦλι, ὁ EUPHOR. 153 b, *see* ἥλιος.
Ἠλιάδης -ου, ὁ ["Ηλιος] **son of Helios** *or* **the Sun** LUC. *Am.* 2 | οἱ Ἠλιάδαι Heliadai, *family at Rhodes* DIOD. 5.56.4, *al. etc.*
ἠλιάζομαι [ἡλιαία] **to be a heliast** *or* **member of the court of Heliaea** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 772, *al.* • *fut. 2. sg.* ἡλιάσει ARISTOPH. *l.c. and act.* ἡλιάξεις

SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 380 || *aor. inf.* ἡλιάσασθαι ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 798.

ἡλιάζω [ἥλιος] *impf.* ἡλίαζον || *aor.* ἡλίασα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἡλιασμένος GAL. 13.235 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἡλιασθείς ❶ *act.* **to bake in the sun** STRAB. 16.4.13 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to bask in the sun** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611b 14 || **to be burned by the sun** VT *2Sam.* 21.14 || **to ferment** AN. *Incr.* 17 (*wine*).

ἡλιαία (*or* Ἡλιαία) -ας, ἡ [ἁλής] **meeting place of the Heliaia,** *site of the supreme court of Athens, often* = **the Heliaia** *or* **supreme court** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 897 DEMOSTH. 21.47 (*decr.*) *etc.*

Ἡλιαῖα -ων, τά ["Ηλιος] **Heliaia, festival of Helios** *or* **the Sun,** *on Rhodes* IUL. 11.156c *etc.* • *Dor.* Ἁλίεια ATH. 13.561e *etc.*

ἡλιακός -ή -όν [ἥλιος] **solar, of the sun** STOIC. 1.34.17 (DIOG. 7.146: ZEN.[!?]) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.279 (*light*) DIOD. 1.98.3 (*eclipse*) DIOG. 1.23 (*eclipse*) *etc.*; ἡ ἡλιακή (περίοδος) **solar year** PLUT. *Caes.* 59.3 (*codd.*) • *adv.* ἡλιακῶς **by the sun** PROCL. *in Parm.* 631.

ἡλιανθές -οῦς, τό *bot.* **rock rose,** *cistus spp.* PLIN. 24.165, *see* ἡλιοκαλλίς.

ἡλιάς -άδος [ἥλιος] **sunny** LUC. *Am.* 7 (*Rhodes*), *al.*

Ἡλιάς -άδος, ἡ ["Ηλιος] **Heliad, daughter of the Sun** PARM. *B* 1.9 *etc.*

Ἡλίας (*or* Ἡλίας) -ου, ὁ **Helias,** *male name* AP 1.72 (*title*), *al. etc.*

1. ἡλίασις -εως, ἡ [ἡλιάζω] **exposure to the sun** DCASS. 59.7.8 GEOP. 7.1.3 *etc.*

2. ἡλίασις -εως [ἡλιάζομαι] **participation in the Heliaia, service as a heliast** DEMOSTH. 24.150.

ἡλιαστήριον -ου, τό [ἡλιάζω] **place for sunning oneself, solarium** STRAB. 17.1.44 GAL. 18(1).518 *etc.*

ἡλιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἡλιάζομαι] **member of the supreme court, heliast** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 206, *al. etc.*

ἡλιαστικός -ή -όν [ἡλιαστής] **of a heliast** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 863, *al.* DEMOSTH. 24.21 (*decr.*) *etc.* | γέροντος ἡλιαστικοῦ **of an old juror (heliast)** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 195.

ἡλιάω, *contr.* [ἥλιος] **to be like the sun, shine like the sun** [ANACR.] 17.5 HLD. 3.4.5 *etc.* || *trans.* **to expose to the sun** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 926b 38.

ἡλιβάτᾱς -ου, ὁ [ἡλίβατος] **one who roams the heights** ANTIPH. 131.3 *v.l.* (*goat*) *etc.*, *see* ὑλιβάτης *etc.*

ἡλίβατος -ον [?, βαίνω] **lofty, high,** *usu. of rocks, mountains and sim.* IL. 15.619, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 352; XEN. *An.* 1.4.4 POL. 4.41.9 *etc.*; ἡ. θρόνοι heavenly thrones ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1732 || deep OPP. 3.171 (*sea*) *etc.*; κρύψεν δέ ἑ χερσὶ λαβοῦσα ἄντρῳ ἐν ἡλιβάτῳ **taking him in her hands,** she hid him in a deep cave HES. *Th.* 482 || **large, enormous** OPP. 5.66 (*limbs*) PLUT. *Symp.* 163c (*wave*) *etc.*; τὰς σκιὰς ἡμῶν τοῦ ἡλίου ποιοῦντος ἡλιβάτους when the sun makes our shadows long PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 935f || *fig.* **grave, great** DAMOX. 2.22 (*evil*) *etc.* • *Dor.* ἁλ-.

Ἡλίεια -ων, τά ["Ηλιος] **Heliaia, festival of Helios,** *on Rhodes* 1GDI 3807.2 (I[BCE]), *al.* || *also* Ἄλεια ATH. 13.561 1GDI 3785.19 (I[CE]) *etc.* • *in Rhod. form* Ἀλίεια.

ἡλίθᾰ [ἡλεός] *adv.* **immeasurably, immensely,** *Hom. with* πολλή **great** IL. 11.677; φύλλων ἐνέην χύσις ἡλίθα πολλή **there was a pile of leaves immeasurably dense** OD. 19.443 | ἄστρα ἡ. μυρία stars of infinite number MAN.[1] 2.3 | **very much** AP. 3.342, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 423 (*to drink*) || **in vain** CALLIM. *H.* 5.124 AP. 2.283 NIC. *Al.* 25 (*v.l.*).

ἠλιθιάζω [ἠλίθιος] **to be foolish:** ἐγὼ δ' ἐκὼν ταῦτ' ἠλιθιάζω I willingly play the fool ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1124.

ἠλίθῐος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἦλιθα] **foolish, stupid, idiotic,** *of pers. and things* HDT. 1.60.3 EUR. *Cycl.* 737 PLAT. *Phaed.* 95c *etc.* | ἠλίθιόν (ἐστι) *and inf.* it is foolish ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1286a 12 | ἠλιθίων ἐστί it is the mark of fools PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.35.13 || vain, useless PIND. *P.* 3.11 (*anger*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 366 (*arrow*) THEOCR. 16.9 (*journey*) • *Dor.* ἀλ- || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἠλιθίως **foolishly, stupidly** LYS. 1.10 PLAT. *Theaet.* 180d *etc.*

ἠλιθιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἠλίθιος] **foolishness, stupidity** PLAT. *Rp.* 560d, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.249 *etc.*

ἠλίθιόω, *contr.* [ἠλίθιος] **to render foolish, strike dumb** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1061 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* ἠλιθιώσῃ).

ἠλιθιώδης -ες [ἠλίθιος] **like a fool, senseless** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.1.10.

ἤλῐθος -ον [ἦλιθα] **useless** NIC. *Al.* 140.

Ἡλίκη -ης, ἡ **Helike,** *tributary of the Strymon* PLUT. *Flav.* 11.1.

ἡλῐκία -ας, ἡ [ἥλιξ] Ⓐ **age, period of life** IL. 22.419 *etc.*; χρόνος ... ἡλικίας span of life PLUT. *An seni* 796a; ἐς βαθὺ τῆς ἡλικίας at the depth of age (= in old age) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 514 || **youthful vigor, youth, adolescence, maturity** HDT. 3.134.3 THUC. 5.43.2 AESCHN. 1.194 (*pl.*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 142d, *al. etc.*; οἱ ἐν τῇ ἡλικίᾳ those of age for military service THUC. 8.75.3 = ἐν ἡλικίᾳ στρατεύεσθαι DEMOSTH. 4.7; οἱ γεραίτεροι καὶ οἱ τῆς ἡλικίας ἐντὸς γεγονότες the elders and those of age for military service LYS. 2.50; ἡμεῖς οἵδε οἱ νῦν ὄντες μάλιστα ἐν τῇ καθεστηκυίᾳ ἡλικίᾳ we here who are already of mature age THUC. 2.36.3; ἐπειδάν ... ἡλικίαν λάβωσιν ὑπὸ παιδαγωγοῖς τετάχθαι when they reach the age of being entrusted to pedagogues PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 4a; ὅστις ... τῇ ἡλικίᾳ μετ' αὐτόν who comes after him in age LUC. *DMort.* 16.2 || **age of marriage** *or* **fertility** *of women* HP. *Prorrh.* 2.30 DEMOSTH. 59.22 *etc.*; ἅπτεται τῶν ἐν ἡλικίᾳ γυναικῶν **if he sleeps with a woman of marriageable age** PLAT. *Rp.* 461b || *rar.* **old age** AESCHL. *Pers.* 914 PLAT. *Lach.* 180d, *al. etc.*; ταῖς ἡλικίαις **in old age** PLUT. *An seni* 792d; τὸ ἐγκαρπότατον τῆς ἡλικίας **the most productive period of old age** LUC. *Merc.* 39 Ⓑ **age, period of time, time** HDT. 5.59, *al. etc.*; ἡλικίην κατὰ Οἰδίπουν **in the age of Oedipus** HDT. 5.60 || **time, generation** ISOCR. 4.167 PLUT. *Per.* 27.4 *etc.*; εἰς τὴν νῦν ζῶσαν ἡλικίαν up to the living *or* present generation DEMOSTH. 60.11 Ⓒ *collect.* **persons of the same age, agemates, companions** IL. 16.808 *etc.*; πᾶσα ἡ. **men of every age** PLAT. *Leg.* 959e HLD. 7.8.3, *al.*; οἱ ἐφ' ἡλικίας **agemates** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 331b = οἱ καθ' ἡλικίαν PLUT. *Pel.* 9.10 | *often* **able-bodied men** LYS. 2.49 THUC. 3.67.3, *al.* Ⓓ *extens.* **development** (*of the body*), **stature, height** HDT. 3.16.5 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 271d DEMOSTH. 40.56 *etc.*; τῇ ἡλικίᾳ μικρὸς ἦν **he was of small stature** NT *Luke* 19.3; ἄνδρας μεγάλους ὅσον ἡμισταδιαίους τὰς ἡλικίας **gigantic men, half a stadion (= 89 m.) in height** LUC. *V.H.* 1 40 || **height,** *of things* LUC. *Syr.* 28 • *Ion.* -ίη | *Dor.* ἁλικία.

ἡλικιάζομαι [ἡλικία] **to develop, acquire stature,** *of the body* CH *exc.* 26.24.

ἡλικιώτης -ου, ὁ [ἡλικία] **agemate, companion** HDT. 5.71 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1006 PLUT. *Lyc.* 15.8 *etc.*; ἡ. τῆς εἰκόνος **the same age as the portrait** LUC. *Herc.* 7 • *Dor.* ἁλικιώτας THEOCR. 14.54.

ἡλικιῶτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἡλικία] **contemporary, companion** PLUT. *Vind.* 554a LUC. *DMar.* 15.2 AP 14.138.1 *etc.* | *of things* DIOD. 19.2, 58.4 *etc.*; ἡ. ἱστορία **contemporary history** PLUT. *Per.* 13.16.

ἡλίκος -η -ον [*cf. Lat.* tālis] Ⓐ *rel. pron. adj.* **such,** *of age* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 465 *etc.* ἡλίκον Θουκυδίδην **of the same age as Thucydides** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 702; οἱ ἡλίκοι ἐγώ **those of my age** *lit.* of such age as myself PLAT. *Lach.* 180d | *in interrog.* ὁρᾷς μὲν ἡμᾶς ἡλίκοι προσήμεθα **you see what age we suppliants are** SOPH. *O.T.* 15 Ⓑ **such, how,** *of quantity* (*large or small*) DEMOSTH. 21.147 *etc.*; κατεστήσαμεν τηλικοῦτον ἡλίκος οὐδείς πω βασιλεὺς γέγονε Μακεδονίας **we gave him such power as no Macedonian king had before** DEMOSTH. 1.9 | *of stature* σμικρὸς ἡλίκος Μόλων **a small (wish), like Molon** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 55 | *in interrog.* PLAT. *Ch.* 154b DEMOSTH. 6.6 *etc.* | *to express surprise, usu.* = **how very** (large *or* small, *cf.* ὅσος) DEMOSTH. 19.24 *etc.*; θαυμαστὸν ἡλίκον very serious (*lit.* astonishing how serious it is) DEMOSTH. 24.122; ἰδοὺ ἡλίκον πῦρ ἡλίκην ὕλην ἀνάπτει **see how such a tiny spark ignites so great a forest** NT *Jas.* 3.5 | *analog. in exclam.* ἡλίκον λαλεῖς **how you babble!** MEN. *Sam.* 255; ἡλίκους ἡμᾶς ἀποφαίνεις **how small you make us out to be!** LUC. *Herm.* 5 • *Dor.* ἁλ-.

ἥλῐξ -ικος, ὁ, ἡ [*see* ἕ, ἑός] **of the same age, contemporary, companion,** *adj. and subst.* HDT. 1.34.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 608 AP. 2.479 *etc.*; ἥλικες ἰσοφόροι **of the same age and strength** *of oxen* OD. 18.373 || **like, equal** TRIPHIOD. 637; σὺν ἄλικι χρόνῳ **at the same time** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 8.23 • *Dor.* ἅλιξ | *Aeol.* ἄλιξ SAPPH. 64a.4.

ἡλιόβλητος -ον [ἥλιος, βάλλω] **struck** *or* **burned by the sun** EUR. *Bac.* 14 (*places*) AEL. *N.A.* 8.26 (*tree*).

ἡλιοβολέομαι, *contr.* [ἡλιόβολος] **to be struck** ZENOB. 5.53 • *later act.* 2. *sg.* ἡλιοβολεῖς THEOD.[8] *epist.* 273.10.

ἡλιοβολία -ας, ἡ [ἡλιόβολος] **radiation from the sun** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.283 (*PG* 79.524C) *etc.*

ἡλιόβολος -ον [ἥλιος, βάλλω] **sunny** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.3.

ἡλιόγονος -ον [ἥλιος, γόνος] **born from the sun** *PGM* 3.331.

ἡλιοδύσιον -ου, τό [ἥλιος, δύω] **sunset** VETT. 348.26.

Ἡλιοδώρα -ας, ἡ **Heliodora,** *female name* MELEAG. (AP 7.476.1) *etc.*

Ἡλιόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Heliodoros,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 35.13 *etc.*

ἡλιοειδής -ές [ἥλιος, εἶδος] **like the sun** PLAT. *Rp.* 508b, *al. etc.* || *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἡλιοειδῶς **like the sun** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.90 (79.428C).

ἡλιοειδῶς *adv., see* ἡλιοειδής.

ἡλιοθερέω, *contr.* [ἡλιοθερής] **to bask in the sun** GAL. 6.137.

ἡλιοθερής -ές [ἥλιος, θέρος] **warmed by the sun** L. *E.M.* 58.1.

ἡλιοκᾱής -ές [ἥλιος, καίω] **sunburned** LUC. *Lex.* 2.

ἡλιοκᾱΐα -ας, ἡ [ἡλιοκαής] **heat of the sun, exposure to the sun** PAEG. 3.6 DIOG. 7.1 *etc.*

ἡλιοκαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἥλιος, καλός] *bot.* **rock rose,** *cistus spp.* PLIN. 24.165.

ἡλιοκᾰμῖνος -ου, ὁ [ἥλιος, κάμινος] **sunroom** (*for use in winter*) PLIN.[1] 2.17.20.

ἡλιοκάνθᾰρος -ου, ὁ [ἥλιος, κάνθαρος] **scarab beetle** (sacred to the Sun) AL.[6] *Febr.* 7.

ἡλιόκαυστος -ον THEOCR. 10.27 (*Dor.* ἁλ-), *see* ἡλιοκαής.

ἡλιοκαυτέω, *contr.* [ἡλιοκαής] **to be sunburned** AL. (SIMP. *in Phys.* 968.25).

ἡλιοκόμας, ὁ [ἥλιος, κόμη] **with hair shining like the sun** EUSTATH. 976.53.

ἡλιόκτῠπος -ον [ἥλιος, κτυπέω] **struck by the sun, sunburned** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 155 (*v.l.*).

ἡλιομᾰνής -ές [ἥλιος, μαίνομαι] **crazy for the sun,** *of cicadas* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1096.
ἡλιομαντεία -ας, ἡ [ἥλιος, μαντεία] **magical invocation of the sun** *PGM* 13.751.
ἡλιόμορφος -ον [ἥλιος, μορφή] **sun-like, shaped like the sun** CASTOR. 312.1.
ἡλιόομαι, *contr. see* ἡλιόω.
ἡλιοπάλιος -ον [ἥλιος, ὀπάλλιος?] *miner.* λίθος, *type of stone* *PGM* 2.18 *etc.*
ἡλιόπεμπτος -ον [ἥλιος, πέμπω] **sent by the sun** OR. *Sib.* 13.151, *al.*
ἡλιόπεπτος -ον [ἥλιος, πέσσω] **sun-baked** *or* **-ripened** HIPPIATR. 58.2.
Ἡλιόπη -ης, ἡ **Heliope,** *female name* PLUT. *Tranq.* 474b.
ἡλιοπλήξ -ῆγος [ἥλιος, πλήσσω] *adj.* **struck** *or* **burned by the sun** CALLIM. *fr.* 194.23.
ἡλιόπους -οδος, ὁ [ἥλιος, πούς] *bot.* **heliotrope,** *heliotropium spp.* DIOSC.[2] 4.190a, *see* ἡλιοτρόπιον.
ἡλιορόδιος -ον: ἀγὼν **festival in honor of Helios on Rhodes** SCH. PIND. *O.* 7.146a (*dub.*).
ἥλιος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* sōl, *Skt.* sū́ra, *Goth.* sauil, *Ir.* sūil, *Lith.* sáulė] Ⓐ **sun** IL. 1.475, *al. etc.*; ὑπ' ἠελίῳ **under the sun = on this earth, in life** IL. 4.44 = ὑφ' ἡλίῳ EUR. *Alc.* 151 = ὑπὸ τὸν ἥλιον THUC. 2.102.5 DEMOSTH. 18.270 PLUT. *Luc.* 30.2 *etc.*; οὐδὲ νύ μοι κῆρ ἤθελ' ἔτι ζώειν καὶ ὁρᾶν φάος ἠελίοιο **and my heart no longer wished to live, nor look upon the light of the sun** OD. 4.540; οὐκέτ' ἔστιν ... ὑφ' ἁλίῳ **she is no longer alive** EUR. *Alc.* 395; τὸν ἥλιον ἐλευθέραις ἀνίσχοντα ταῖς Συρακούσαις **the sun rising on a free Syracuse** PLUT. *Di.* 50.3; πρᾶξιν ... εἰς φῶς ἡλίου προαγαγεῖν **to bring a deed into the light of day** PLUT. *Vind.* 552d Ⓑ **east:** πρὸς ἠῶ τ' ἠέλιόν τε **towards the dawn and the sun** *or* **toward the east** IL. 12.239, *al.* OD. 13.240, *al.*; τὰ πρὸς ἠῶ τε καὶ ἥλιον ἀνατέλλοντα **eastern lands** HDT. 4.40.1 Ⓒ **day** SOPH. *El.* 424 EUR. *Hel.* 652 (*pl.*) LUC. *Philopatr.* 26, *al. etc.*; ἁλίῳ ἀμφ' ἑνί **in a single day** PIND. *O.* 13.37 | *pl.* **days** ACH. 2.37.4 | *rar.* **year** HEROND. 10.1 Ⓓ **warmth, heat** (*of the sun*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 116e THUC. 7.87.1 (*pl.*) *etc.*; πολύν τὸν ἥλιον ἐπὶ τῷ σώματι ἐμφαίνων **displaying the warmth of the sun on his body,** *i.e.* **suntanned** LUC. *Indoct.* 3; ὁ ἥ. πολύς **the sun is strong, it is very hot** LUC. *Nav.* 35 ‖ *analog.* **enthusiasm, brightness, joy** PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 994e (*of the soul*) ARTEMID. 2.36 *etc.* • *epic* ἠέλιος | *Dor.* ἀέλιος *and* ἄλιος | *Aeol.* ἀέλιος *and dub.* ἄλιος.
Ἥλιος -ου, ὁ **Helios, the Sun,** *god* IL. 19.197, *al. etc.* ‖ *astr.* **the planet Saturn** PLAT. *Epin.* 987c (*v.l.*) DIOD. 2.30.3 *etc.* • *dial. forms, see* ἥλιος.
Ἡλιοσέραπις -ιδος, ὁ **Helioserapis,** *Egyptian divinity* *IG* 14.2405.48.
ἡλιοσκόπιος -ον [ἥλιος, σκοπός] *bot.* **sun spurge** (*lit.* sun-watcher), *type of euphorbia* DIOSC.[2] 4.164 *etc.*
ἡλιοστερής -ές [ἥλιος, στερέω] **that shelters from the sun** SOPH. *O.C.* 313.
ἡλιοστίβής -ές [ἥλιος, στείβω] **trodden** *or* **illuminated by the sun** AESCHL. *Pr.* 791.
ἡλιότευκτος -ον [ἥλιος, τεύχω] **produced by the sun,** *of rays* DION.[21] *E.H.* 2.1 (392C).
ἡλιοτρόπιον -ου, τό [ἥλιος, τρέπω] Ⓐ *bot.* **heliotrope,** *various species* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.3.1, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 4.190 *etc.* ‖ **sundial,** PLUT. *Di.* 29.3 *etc.* Ⓑ *miner., precious stone* PLIN. 37.165.
Ἡλιοτρόπιον -ου, τό **Heliotropion,** *place in Boeotia, near Thebes* POL. 5.99.8.
ἡλιοτρόπιος -ον [ἡλιοτρόπιον] **of heliotrope** *OTHEB.* 144(I[BCE]).
ἡλιοτρόπος -ου, ὁ *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.190a, *see* ἡλιοτρόπιον.
Ἡλίου πόλις, ἡ **Heliou polis (Heliopolis)** ("city of the Sun"), *in Egypt* HDT. 2.3.1, *al. etc.*
ἡλιοφανής ἥλιος, φαίνω **exposed to sunlight** CYRAN. 2.8.57 AET.[1] 168.45.
ἡλιοφεγγής -ές [ἥλιος, φέγγος] **shining like the sun** PHILODA. 136 (*Dor. dat. pl.* ἀλιοφεγγέσιν).
ἡλιόφεγγος -ον, *see* ἡλιοφεγγής ORPH. *L.*[2] 28.6.
ἡλιοφοινίσσομαι [ἥλιος, φοινίσσω] **to be reddened by the sun** PALL. *Io.* 11.119.
ἡλιόφρων -ον [ἥλιος, φρήν] **of oriental mindset** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1803.
ἡλιοφυής -ές [ἥλιος, φύω] **that grows in the sun:** *bot. subst.* τὸ ἡλιοφυές **bindweed** DIOSC.[2] 4.13a.
ἡλιόφυτον -ου, τό [ἥλιος, φυτόν] *bot.* **smilax** DIOSC.[2] 4.142a.
ἡλιόω, *contr.* [ἥλιος] *aor.* ἡλίωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἡλίωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡλιώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἡλιωθήσομαι HSCH. β486 ❶ *act.* **to place in the sun** AET.[1] 1.104, *al.* ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* **to be in the sun, be exposed to the sun** *or* **sunny,** *of pers. and things* PLAT. *Rp.* 556d XEN. *Oec.* 19.18 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.4.1, *al.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 132c *etc.* ‖ **to be struck** *or* **burned by the sun** HP. *Aër.* 3 *etc.* ‖ **to be illuminated by the sun** ARISTOT. *An.* 419b 31, *al.*
Ἦλις -ιδος, ἡ **Elis,** *region and city in the Peloponnese* IL. 2.626, *al. etc.* • *acc.* **-ιν** *and* **-ιδα** | Γαλ- *in inscr.*
ἡλίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἧλος] **small nail** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 328.
ἥλιτε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἁλιταίνω.
ἡλῖτης -ου [ἥλιος] *adj.* **solar, like the sun** DAMASC. *Isid.* 233 *etc.*
ἡλῖτις -ιδος [ἧλος] **of nails** DIOSC.[2] 5.78 *etc.*
ἡλῑτοεργός -όν [*see* ἀλειτής, ἔργον] **one who misses the goal, failing** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.210.7) *etc.*
ἡλιτόμηνος -ον [*see* ἀλειτής, μήν] **born prematurely** (*proper.* **mistaking the month**) PLUT. *Isid.* 358d *etc.*; ἐκ δ' ἄγαγε πρὸ φόωσδε καὶ ἡλιτόμηνον ἐόντα (she) **brought him forth to the light although he was premature** IL. 19.188.
ἡλιφάρμακος -ου [ἥλιος, φάρμακον] **antihemorrhagic plant** STOB. 4.36.19.
ἥλιψ -ῖπος, ὁ *Doric type of shoe* SCH. THEOCR. 4.56.
ἡλιωπός -όν [ἥλιος, ὤψ] **having the sun as an eye** TRAG. 327 c.
ἡλίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἡλιόω] **exposure to the sun** HP. *Epid.* 7.82 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.16.5 SEXT. *P.* 3.16 AN. *Par.* 43.3.12, *al.*
ἡλιωτέος -α -ον [ἡλιόω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be placed in the sun** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 58.
ἡλιώτης -ου, ὁ [ἡλιόω] **solar, inhabit. of the sun** LUC. *V.H.* 1 17.
ἡλιῶτις -ιδος [ἡλιόω] **solar, of the sun** SOPH. *Tr.* 697 *etc.* • ἠελιῶτις IUL.[2] (AP 7.601.3).
ἧλκησα *aor. ind. act., see* ἑλκέω.
ἠλλάγην *aor. ind. pass., see* ἀλλάσσω.
ἀλληγορημένως [ἀλληγορέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **allegorically** TZ. *in Hes.* 56.
ἡλοκοπέω, *contr.* [ἧλος, κόπτω] ❶ *act.* **to nail** DOSITH. p. 435 ❷ *pass.*: ὑποδήματα ἡλο<κε>κοπημένα **hobnailed shoes** GAL. 13.356.
ἡλοκοπικός -ή -όν [ἧλος, κόπτω] **of nailing,** *technical* *PBGU* 1124.11 (I[BCE]).
ἠλόμην *aor. ind. mid., see* ἄλλομαι.
ἧλον -ου, τό **plum** (*see* κοκκύμηλον) ATH. 2.50a.
ἡλοπαγής -ές [ἧλος, πήγνυμι] **fastened with nails** MAN.[1] 1.149.
ἡλόπληκτος -ον [ἧλος, πλήσσω] **struck** *or* **wounded by a nail** HIPPIATR. 34.5.
ἧλος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* vallum?] *Hom.* **ornamental nail, boss** IL. 1.246, *al.* | *of the stars* AET. 2.14.3 ‖ *postHom.* **nail** PIND. *P.* 4.71 XEN. *Cyn.* 9.12 *etc.* | *for footwear* THPHR. *Ch.* 4.13 | *prov.* ἧλῳ ὁ ἧλος (*sc.* ἐκκρούεται) **one nails drives out another** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314a 5 (*cf.* PLUT. *Galb.* 1.6 LUC. *Laps.* 7) ‖ **corn, callus** THPHR. *Ign.* 37 NIC. *Th.* 272 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 13.787) GAL. 12.302 *etc.* | *of olives* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.3 • *Dor.* ἅλος.
ἡλοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἡλεός] NIC. *Al.* 420 *etc.*, *see* ἡλιθιότης • *Aeol.* ἀλοσύνα THEOCR. 30.12.
ἡλότυπος -ον [ἧλος, τύπτω] **nailed** NONN. *Ev.* 20.91.
ἤλουν *impf. ind. act., see* ἀλέω.
ἡλόω, *contr.* [ἧλος] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἡλωμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡλώθην ❶ *act.* **to sharpen** AN. *in Rh.* 236.18 ‖ **to nail, fasten** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.253 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become callous** GAL. 17(1).902.
ἥλπετο *impf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἔλπω.
ἡλσάμην *aor. ind. mid., see* ἐλάω, ἐλαύνω.
ἠλύγη -ης, ἡ **shade, shadow, darkness:** *fig.* οὐχ ὁρῶντες οὐδὲν εἰ μὴ τῆς δίκης τὴν ἠλύγην seeing nothing but the shadow of justice ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 684 *etc.*
ἠλυγίζω [ἠλύγη] **to darken** *pf. ptc. mid.* ἠλυγισμένος (*pass.*) HSCH. L. *Sud., Zon.*
ἦλυθα *and* ἤλυθον *epic aor. ind. act., see* ἔρχομαι.
ἠλῦξ -υγος, ὁ CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.400.23, *see* ἠλύγη.
ἤλυξα *aor. ind. act., see* ἀλύσκω.
ἠλύσιος -ον [*see* ἐλεύσομαι?] **prone to lightning** POLEM. 93 (*neut. pl.*).
Ἠλύσιος -α -ον **Elysian,** *usu. with* πεδίον *or* πεδία **Elysian Fields** OD. 4.563 *etc.* | = *with* λειμών LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 17 *etc.*
ἠλῦσις -εως, ἡ [ἔρχομαι] **coming, arrival, walk, step** EUR. *Hec.* 67, *al.*
ἡλυσκάζω *see* ἠλασκάζω.
ἥλφον *aor. ind. act., see* ἀλφάνω.
ἠλῶ *impf. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* ἁλάομαι.
1. ἧλω *aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἁλίσκομαι.
2. ἧλω *aor*[e] *ind. mid. 2. sg, see* ἄλλομαι.
ἥλωκα *pf. ind. act., see* ἁλίσκομαι.
ἠλώμην *impf. ind. mid., see* ἀλάομαι.
Ἠλώνη -ης, ἡ **Elone,** *city in Thessaly* IL. 2.739.
ἡλωτάριον -ου, τό [ἧλος] **lock** PALL. *L.* 38.12.
ἡλωτός -ή -όν [ἡλόω] **nail-shaped** PAEG. 6.66.
ἧμα -ατος, τό [ἵημι] **dart, javelin** (*proper.* **that which is thrown**) IL. 23.891 (*dat. pl.* ἥμασιν).
Ἡμάθία -ας, ἡ **Emathia,** *ancient name for Macedonia* IL. 14.226 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.
Ἡμαθιῆες -ων, οἱ [Ἡμαθία] **inhabits. of Emathia** CHRISTOD. (AP 2.28.1).
Ἡμάθῐς -ίδος [Ἡμαθία] **of Emathia** ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.335.4).
Ἡμάθίων -ωνος, ὁ **Emathion,** *son of Tithonos* HES. *Th.* 985 *etc.*
ἡμᾰθόεις -εσσα -εν [ἄμαθος] **sandy** IL. 2.77 OD. 2.359 AP. 1.392 *etc.*
ἧμαι [*cf. Skt.* ā́ste, *Av.* āste, *Hitt.* eša-] Ⓐ **to sit, be seated, remain, stay** IL. 1.498, *al. etc.* | ▸ *usu. with prep.* ἐν τινι **on sthg.** IL. 24.209 *etc.*; ἐπί τινος **upon sthg.** OD. 7.160 *etc.*; παρά τινι **near sthg.** IL. 1.330 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 5.753, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 16 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* βιαίως σέλμα σεμνὸν ἡμένων (of the gods) **who sit with menace on their sacred thrones** AESCHL. *Ag.* 183 | ▸ *with ptc.* IL. 15.245 OD. 14.41, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *milit.* **to be encamped** IL. 15.740, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 664 *etc.* | **to lie in ambush, spy** IL. 18.523 Ⓒ *of things* **to stand, exist, be located** HDT. 9.57.2 (*temple*) CALLIM. *fr.* 384.35 *etc.* | *analog.* ἡμένῳ ἐν χώρῳ **in a recessed place, in a hollow** THEOCR. 13.40 ‖ *fig.* πρὸς δ' ἐμὲ ψυχῇ θάρσος ἥσται ▸ *with acc. and inf.* **there is confidence in my heart** (= I firmly believe) **that** EUR. *Alc.* 604 • *Ion. epic and poet.*: *only pres. sg.* ἧμαι ἧσαι ἧσται, *pl.* ἥμεθα ἧσθε ἧνται *epic* εἵᾶται *Ion.* ἔᾶται, *dual* ἧσθον | *imper.* ἧσο |

inf. ἧσθαι | *ptc.* ἥμενος || *impf.* ἧμην ἧσο ἧστο, *pl.* ἥμεθα *and* ἧμεσθα ἧσθε ἧντο *epic* εἵατο *Ion.* ἕατο, *dual* ἥσθον ἥσθην NB *usu. in compd.* κάθημαι.

ἦμαιθον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ?] **half obol** (*or perhaps* one and a half obols) HEROND. 3.45 PHOEN. 2.3 • ἠμ- *Ion. for* ἡμ-.

ἡμᾰρ -ατος, τό [*cf. Arm.* awr] **day** IL. 1.592, *al. etc.* (*common epic and poet.*); νύκτας τε καὶ ἦμαρ night and day IL. 22.432 *etc.*; νύκτες τε καὶ ἤματα nights and days OD. 13.338; ἦμαρ by day HES. *Op.* 176 | *with prep.* ἐπ' ἤματι in one day IL. 10.48, *al.* OD. 2.284; τρὶς μὲν γάρ τ' ἀνίησιν ἐπ' ἤματι, τρὶς δ' ἀναροιβδεῖ three times a day (Charybdis) spews out (water), and three times she swallows it back OD. 12.105; ἐπ' ἦμαρ by day SOPH. *O.T.* 199; ἐπ' ἄματι during the day THEOCR. 24.139; ἆμαρ ἐπ' ἆμαρ day after day THEOCR. 11.69; κατ' ἦμαρ day by day, every day SOPH. *Ph.* 798, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 628, *al.* = ἐπ' ἆμαρ ἕκαστον THEOCR. 17.96; παρ' ἦμαρ in one day SOPH. *O.C.* 1455; παρ' ἦμαρ ἡμέρα one day after the other SOPH. *Ai.* 475; τὸ κατ' ἦμαρ everyday life, daily needs SOPH. *Ph.* 1089; τὸ μὲν παρ' ἆμαρ ... τὸ δ' one day ... the next day, today ... tomorrow PIND. *P.* 11.63 | *with adj.* μέσον ἦ. noon IL. 21.111 *etc.*; δείελον ἦ. evening OD. 17.606; πᾶν ἦ. for the whole day IL. 18.453; ἤματα πάντα for all days = always IL. 14.235 *etc.*; ἐλεύθερον ἦ. the day of freedom IL. 20.4193; δούλιον ἦ. the day of slavery IL. 6.463 *etc.*; αἴσιμον ἦ. the fated day = death IL. 8.72 = μόρσιμον ἦ. OD. 10.175; νόστιμον ἦ. the day of homecoming = homecoming OD. 17.571 *etc.* | *followed by temp.* ἤματι τῷ ὅτε on the day in which = when IL. 2.351; ἤματι χειμερίῳ, ὅτε on a winter day, when = when in winter IL. 12.279 (*cf.* 16.385) • *Dor.* ἆμαρ.

ἡμαρτημένως [ἁμαρτάνω] *adv.* **mistakenly, in error** PLAT. *Men.* 88e, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 33.233.

ἧμαρτον *aor. ind. act., see* ἁμαρτάνω.

ἡμᾶς *acc. pl., see* ἐγώ.

ἡμάτιος -η -ον [ἦμαρ] **by day, daily** OD. 24.139, *al.* HES. *Op.* 419 P.[1] (AP 9.651.2) (*light*) || **day by day, every day:** τὸν νῆες Ἀχαιῶν ἡμάτιαι ... ἐπ' εὐρέα πόντον ἄγουσι (the wine) **which the ships of the Achaeans carry every day over the broad sea** IL. 9.72.

ἥμβλακον *aor. ind. act., see* ἀμπλακίσκω.

ἥμβροτον *epic aor. ind. act., see* ἁμαρτάνω.

ἡμεδαπός -ή -όν [ἡμεῖς] **of our country, local, native** ὁ γοῦν χαρακτὴρ ἡμεδαπὸς τῶν ῥημάτων **that's exactly the way we talk in our country** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 220 PLAT. *Theag.* 124d HLD. 3.14.2 *etc.*

ἡμέδιμνον -ου, τό (*pl.*) *i*SCHWYZ. 726.36 (V^BCE) *etc.* • *also* ἡμέδιμνος, ὁ *and* ἡμίδιμνον, τό *in inscr., see* ἡμιμέδιμνον.

ἡμεῖς *nom. pl., see* ἐγώ.

ἡμελημένως [ἀμελέω] *adv.* **negligently, carelessly, in disorder** ISOCR. *epist.* 8.10 XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.4 *etc.*

ἡμελλ- *forms with augm., see* μέλλω.

ἠμέν [ἦ, μέν] *epic conjunc.* **and, or,** *in correl.* ἠμέν ... ἠδέ both ... and, whether ... or, *usu. epic* IL. 2.789, *al.* OD. 2.268, *al.* = ἠμέν ... καί IL. 15.664, *al.* HES. *Op.* 339 = *rar.* ἠμέν ... δέ IL. 12.428 = ἠμέν ... τε OD. 8.575.

1. ἦμεν *impf. ind. act. 1. pl., see* εἰμί.

2. ἦμεν *pres. inf. act. Dor., see* εἰμί.

ἦμεν *impf. act. 1. pl., see* εἶμι.

ἡμέρα -ας, ἡ [ἦμαρ] A **day, daytime, daylight** IL. 13.828, *al.* OD. 24.514, *al. etc.*; νύκτες τε καὶ ἡμέραι days and nights OD. 14.93; μῆνές τε καὶ ἡμέραι months and days OD. 14.293; οὐδέποθ' ἡμέρα γενήσεται **will daylight never come?** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 3; τὸ πᾶν ἡμέρα **daylight is everywhere** LUC. *Sacr.* 8 | *gen.* ἡμέρας **by day** SOPH. *fr.* 65; οὐθ' ἡμέρας οὔτε νυκτός **neither by day nor night** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240c; δύο δράχμας τῆς ἡμέρας **two drachmas a day** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 66 | *dat.* ἡμέρᾳ καὶ ἡμέρᾳ **day after day** NT 2*Cor.* 4.16 | *acc.* τὰς ἡμέρας **during the daytime** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.12; πλεῖν ἢ τριάκονθ' ἡμέρας τοῦ μηνός ἑκάστου **for more than thirty days a month** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 858; τὴν ἡμέραν **every day** VT *Exod.* 29.38; τρίτην ἡμέραν ταύτην **for the last two days** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 586e | δὶς τῆς ἡμέρης ἑκάστης **twice a day** HDT. 2.37.3 = δὶς τῆς ἡμέρας PLAT.[1] 296; πολλάκις τῆς ἡμέρας **many times a day** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 250; τῆς ἡμέρας ὀψὲ ἦν **it was late in the day** XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.23 | ἅμ' ἡμέρῃ διαφωσκούσῃ **at daybreak** HDT. 3.86.1 = ἅμα (τῇ) ἡμέρᾳ AESCHN. 3.76 XEN. *An.* 6.3.6 *etc.* || *with prep.* ἀνά: ἀνὰ πᾶσαν ἡμέρην **every day** HDT. 7.198.1, *al.*; μίαν ... ἀν' ἡμέραν **in a single day** PIND. *O.* 9.85 | ἀφ' ἡμέρας **from dawn, early in the morning** POL. 8.25.11, *al.* | διά: δι' ἡμέρας (*Ion.* -ης) **during the day, for the whole day** HDT. 1.97.1, *al. etc.*; διὰ τρίτης ἡμέρης **every two days** HDT. 2.37.2; διὰ πολλῶν ἡμερῶν **at intervals of many days** THUC. 2.29.3; δι' ἡμερῶν τινων **for several days** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.6 | εἰς: ἐς τίν' ἡμέραν; **on what day?** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 366; ἐς τρίτην ἡμέραν **two days from now** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 612 | ἐν: ἐν ἡμέρῃ **in one day, within one day** HDT. 1.126.1; ἐν ὑστέραισιν ἡμέραις **on the following days** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1666; ἐν ἡμέρᾳ ... μιᾷ **in a single day** SOPH. *O.T.* 615; τῇδ' ἐν ἡμέρᾳ **today** SOPH. *O.C.* 1612; ἐν ὀκτὼ ἡμέραις **in eight days** LYS. 20.10; ἐν τρισὶν ἡμέραις **in** *or* **within three days** NT *Io.* 2.19; ἐν ἐκείνῃ τῇ ἡμέρᾳ **on that day, then** NT *John* 14.20 | ἐξ: οὔτε νυκτός ... οὔτ' ἐξ ἡμέρας **neither by day nor by night** SOPH. *El.* 780; ἡμέραν ἐξ ἡμέρας **day after day** VT *Chr.* 2.24.11 | ἐπί: ἐφ' ἡμέραν (*Ion.* ἐπ' ἡμέρην) **for the day** HDT. 1.32.5 EUR. *El.* 429 *etc.*; ἐπ' ἡμέρῃ ἑκάστῃ *or* ἐπ' ἡμέρης ἑκάστης **every day** HDT. 5.117 *etc.*; τοὐφ' ἡμέραν **for the day** EUR. *Cycl.* 336 | κατά: καθ' ἡμέραν **day by day** *or* **during the day** AESCHL. *Ch.* 818; καθ' ἡμέραν τὴν νῦν **today, on this day** SOPH. *O.C.* 3, *al.*; τὸ καθ' ἡμέραν **every day** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1126; τῆς καθ' ἡμέραν ἀναγκαίου τροφῆς **for the needs of daily nourishment** THUC. 1.2.2; περὶ τῶν καθ' ἑκάστην τὴν ἡμέραν ἐπιτηδευμάτων (laws) **regarding day-to-day conduct** ISOCR. 4.78 | μετά: οὐ νυκτὸς ἀλλὰ μετ' ἡμέρην **not at night but in broad daylight** HDT. 2.150.4 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 930; μεθ' ἡμέραν **at daybreak** PLUT. *Pyth.* 398e, *but* **the next day** PLUT. *Luc.* 39.5; μεθ' ἡμέρας **after several days** VT *Judg.* 15.1 | παρά: ἡμέρα παρ' ἡμέραν γιγνομένη **one day following the next** = the passage of time ANTIPHO 5.72; καθ' ἡμέραν ... παρ' ἡμέραν **every day ... on alternating days** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.13; παρ' ἡμέραν ἑκάτερος **every other day** LUC. *DDeor.* 4.2 | πρό: πρὸ ἡμέρας **before the dawn** DIPH. 22.1 | πρός: πρὸς ἡμέραν **around daybreak, early in the morning** LYS. 1.14 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.6 || *with adj. or num. alone* πᾶσαν ἡμέραν **every day** HDT. 1.111.1 *etc.*; τριῶν ἡμερέων **within three days** HDT. 2.115.6; τῇδε θἠμέρᾳ **today** SOPH. *O.T.* 1283 = ἡμέρᾳ τῇδε SOPH. *El.* 783; τῇ τόθ' ἡμέρᾳ **on that day** SOPH. *El.* 1134; ἡμερῶν ὀλίγων **in a few days** THUC. 4.26.4 *etc.*; τῆς αὐτῆς ἡμέρας **on the same day** ISOCR. 4.87; τρίτην ἡμέραν αὐτοῦ ἥκοντος **two days after his arrival** THUC. 8.23.1; ταύτην τὴν ἡμέραν **for that day** THUC. 8.103.1; πέντε ἡμέρας **for five days** THUC. 8.103.3 B *indef.* **day, time, life, age** SOPH. *Ai.* 131, *al. etc.*; τῇ δέ τῆς ἡμέρας ψυχαγωγίᾳ νικώμενον **overcome by the prevailing passage of time** ACH. 5.8.2 | *with adj.* ἐπιπόνων ἀμερᾶν **day of sorrows** SOPH. *Tr.* 654; τερμίαν ... ἀμέραν **the end of life** SOPH. *Ant.* 1330; παλαιᾷ ἔντροφος ἀμέρᾳ **born long ago, in old age** SOPH. *Ai.* 624; τὴν τελευταίαν ... ἡμέραν **the last day of life** SOPH. *O.T.* 1529; αἱ μακραὶ ἡμέραι **a long life** SOPH. *O.C.* 1215; λυπράν ... ἡμέραν **a life of sorrow** EUR. *Hec.* 364; νέαν ἀμέραν **early life, infancy** EUR. *Ion* 720; τῇ πρώτῃ ἡμέρᾳ **in youth** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389a 24; ζόην βλέπουσιν ἡμέρην **they see the light of day,** *i.e.* **they are alive,** *of illustrations* HEROND. 4.68 C *def.* **fixed day** DION. 6.48.3 *etc.*; ἐν ἡμέρᾳ κρίσεως **on the day of judgment** NT *Matt.* 10.15; ὑπὸ ἀνθρωπίνης ἡμέρας **by a human court** (*proper.* **the day established by human judges**) NT *1Cor.* 4.3 | *analog.* **birthday,** DIOG. 4.41 || *rar.* **year:** εἰς ἡμέραν **annually** VT *Judg.* B 17.10 | *of age* προβεβηκότες ἐν ταῖς ἡμέραις αὐτῶν **advanced in years, elderly** NT *Luke* 1.7 • *Ion. epic* ἠμέρη | *Dor. Aeol.* ἀμέρα | ἁμάρα *i*G 5(2).3.9, *al.* || *aspiration only Att. and Ion.*

Ἡμέρα -ας, ἡ **Hemera, Day,** *divinity* HES. *Th.* 124 (*Ion.* -η).

ἡμεραῖος -α -ον [ἡμέρα] **of one day's duration, ephemeral** SCYL. 69 *GGM.*

ἡμεράλωψ -ωπος [ἡμέρα, ὤψ] **that sees by daylight** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.768.

Ἡμερασία -ας, ἡ **Hemerasia,** *of Artemis* PAUS. 8.18.8 *etc.* || *cf.* ἡμέρα c).

ἡμέρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἡμερεύω] **act of spending the day** VT (Aq., Sym.) *Ps.* 1.2.

ἡμερεύω [ἡμέρα] *impf.* ἡμέρευον (*in compd.*) || *fut.* ἡμερεύσω || *aor.* ἡμέρευσα; **to pass** *or* **spend the day** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.3, *Oec.* 4.2 DEMOSTH. 44.4 *etc.* | **to tire oneself** AESCHL. *Ch.* 710 | **to live** SOPH. *El.* 787.

ἡμερήσιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἡμέρα] **of the day, daily** HP. *Mul.* 1.11 *etc.*; νυκτὸς ἡμερήσιον φάος **daylight in the night,** *of a torch* AESCHL. *Ag.* 22 || **of a day's duration** HDT. 4.10.3, 8.98.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 616b ISOCR. 15.320 *etc.* || **for a day, daily** *P*BGU 1117.33 (I^BCE) *etc.*; πεντακοσίους στίχους ἡμερησίους **five hundred lines a day** DIOG. 7.181 • *Dor.* ἀμ- | ἡμερείσιος *inscr.*

ἡμερία -ας, ἡ, *epic* -ίη [ἥμερος] **cultivation** *P*OXY. 1796.19 (II^CE).

ἡμερίδης (οἶνος), ὁ [ἡμερίς] **sweet wine** PLUT. *QConv.* 663d, *al.* || (θεός) **god of viticulture** *or* **wine,** *of Dionysus* PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 451c, *Es. carn. 1* 994a.

ἡμερῖνός -ή -όν [ἡμέρα] **of day, daily** HP. *Epid.* 1.5 (*fever*) PLAT. *Rp.* 508c (*light*) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.18 (*messenger*) *etc.* • *adv.* ἡμερινῶς **daily** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 3 (43.469A).

ἡμέριος -ον [ἡμέρα] **lasting a day, ephemeral** SOPH. *Ai.* 398, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 130, *al.* EPHIP. 5.2 LYR. *Is.* 87 *etc.* | **mortal** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 163 (*v.l.* ἡμερινός) BASS. (AP 7.372.2) OPP. 2.669; ἀμέριον αἷμα **mortal blood** EUR. *Ph.* 1512 || *Dor. subst.* ἡ ἀμερία (*sc.* ὥρα) **day** SOPH. *Ai.* 208 (*oth.* **calm, mild manner:** *see* ἥμερος) || *poet. in trag. and lyr.* • *Dor.* ἀμ- NB *s.times* daily, every day *in v.l.* ἡμερινός *or* ἡμερήσιος XEN. *Oec.* 21.3 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.25.

ἡμερίς -ίδος [ἥμερος] **domestic, cultivated:** *subst.* (*sc.* ἄμπελος) **grape vine** (*cultivated*) OD. 5.69 OPP.[1] 3.458 *etc.*; ἀμπελίδος ὄρχον ... ἡμερίδος ὄρχον **a row of young vines ... a row of cultivated vines** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 997 | *fig.* τὴν ποιητικὴν ἡμερίδα τῶν Μουσῶν **poetry, vine of the Muses** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 15e || *bot.* (*sc.* δρῦς) **oak with edible acorns** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.2.

ἡμεροβαπτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἡμέρα, βαπτίζω] **one who baptizes daily,** *of John the Baptist* [CLEM.[1]]

H

Hom. 2.23 — *pl.* cf. H. **Hemerobaptists**, *Jewish sect which practiced daily ablutions* EPIPH. *Anac.* 17 (1.167.25).

ἡμεροβιος -ον [ἡμερα, βιος] **that lives for one day, ephemeral,** *of insects* THPHR. *Metaph.* 29 (*subst. neut.*) *etc.* || **who lives day-to-day,** *of Diogenes* SAT.[1] (PORPH. *Abst.* 270).

ἡμερογράφος -ου, ὁ [ἡμέρα, γράφω] **one who keeps a diary** MARIN. 37.

ἡμεροδανειστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἡμέρα, δανειστής] **lender who charges daily interest** DIOG. 6.99, 100.

ἡμερόδοτος -ον [ἡμέρα, δίδωμι] **granted for a day** THEOGNOST. 136.

ἡμεροδρομέω, *contr.* [ἡμεροδρόμης] *aor. ptc.* ἡμεροδρομήσας LUC. *Laps.* 3; **to be a runner** *or* **messenger** STRAB. 5.4.13 LUC. *DDeor.* 4.1.

ἡμεροδρόμης -ου [ἡμεροδρόμος] **runner** (for an entire day), **messenger** HDT. 6.105.1 (*v.l.*).

ἡμεροδρόμιον -ου, τό [ἡμεροδρόμος] **astrological calendar** *CCA* 1.69.

ἡμεροδρόμος -ον [ἡμέρα, τρέχω] **that runs for the entire day:** *subst.* ὁ ἡμεροδρόμος **messenger** HDT. 9.12.1 PLAT. *Prot.* 335e ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398a 30 *etc.* || **traversable in one day,** *of territory* TIMOTH. 791.41.

ἡμερσειδής -ές [ἡμέρα, εἶδος] **like the day** EPIC. (SEXT. S. 10.181) IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.29 (*subst. neut.*).

ἡμεροθαλλής *or* **ἡμεροθηλής** -ές [ἦμερος, θάλλω] **blooming gently** AP 9.374.3 (*dat. pl.* -αλλέσι *or* -ηλέσι).

ἡμεροθηρική -ῆς, ἡ [ἦμερος, θήρ] (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of hunting domesticated animals** PLAT. *Soph.* 222c.

ἡμεροκαλλές -οῦς, τό [ἡμέρα, κάλλος] *bot.* **martagon lily** CRATIN. 105.5 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.1, *al.* GAL. 1.884 *etc.*

ἡμεροκοίτης -ου, ὁ [ἦμερος, κοίτη] *ichthyol.* **duckbill,** *fish* OPP. 2.199, 224.

ἡμερόκοιτος -ον [ἦμερος, κοίτη] **sleeping during the day** HES. *Op.* 605 (*of a robber*) EUR. *Cycl.* 58 (*Dor.* ἁμ-) *etc.*

ἡμεροκωμία -ας, ἡ [ἡμέρα, κῶμος] **daily revelry** PHILOD. *Soph. fr.* 116.2 *etc.*

ἡμερολεγδόν [ἡμέρα, λέγω] *adv.* **counting the days** AESCHL. *Pers.* 63 || **on time, on the appointed day** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 575a 27 || **day by day** LUC. *Lex.* 9 CIC. *ad Att.* 4.15.3.

ἡμερολογέω, *contr.* [ἡμέρα, λέγω] **to count off day by day,** *with acc.* HDT. 1.47.1 (*ptc.* ἡμερολογέοντας).

ἡμερολογικά -ῶν, τά PTOL.[4] *Phas.* 11, *see* ἡμερολόγιον.

ἡμερολόγιον -ου, τό [ἡμέρα, λέγω] **calendar** PLUT. *Caes.* 59.1.

ἡμερομαχία -ας, ἡ [ἡμέρα, μάχη] **daytime battle** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.693.

ἡμερομισθέω, *contr.* [ἡμέρα, μισθός] **to work as a day laborer** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 183.

ἡμερονύκτιον -ου, τό [ἡμέρα, νύξ] **day, span of 24 hours** IO.[1] *in Phys.* 711.12, *al. etc.*

ἡμεροπόσιον -ου, τό [ἡμέρα, πόσις] **daily ration of wine,** *for members of a thiasos* *IBM* 1006.2 (I[CE]).

ἥμερος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον **domesticated,** *of animals* OD. 15.162 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260b XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.6 PLUT. *An seni* 791c *etc.* || **cultivated, well-tended** HDT. 4.21 (*plants*), *al.* HP. *Aër.* 12 (*land*) PLAT. *Criti.* 115a (*fruits*), *al. etc.* | **ἡμερώτατα ὁδοί well-tended,** *i.e.* **smooth, flat roads** PLAT. *Leg.* 761a || **civilized, educated, polite,** *of pers.* HDT. 2.30.5 PIND. *O.* 13.2, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.49 *etc.* || **gentle, tame** AESCHL. *Ag.* 721 (*lion*), *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 903 (*v.l.*) (*pers.*) *etc.* • *Dor.* ἄμ || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος NB *fem.* ἡμέρα (*Ion.* -η) *identical to* ἡ ἡμέρα • *adv.* ἡμέρως **graciously, politely** PLAT. *Leg.* 867d POL. 5.54.9 DCASS. 57.18.6 (*superl.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ωτέρως | *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἡμεροσκοπεῖον -ου, τό [ἡμερόσκοπος] **daytime watch post** AEN. 6.6 *etc.*

ἡμεροσκοπέω, *contr.* [ἡμερόσκοπος] **to keep a daytime watch** AEN. 6.1.

ἡμεροσκοπία -ας, ἡ [ἡμερόσκοπος] **daytime watch** AEN. 6 title.

ἡμερόσκοπος -ον [ἡμέρα, σκοπός] **keeping watch by day** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1174 | πιστὸν ἡμεροσκόπον ὀφθαλμόν my eye, trusted daytime guide AESCHL. *Sept.* 66 || *subst.* ὁ ἡμερόσκοπος **daytime sentinel** HDT. 7.183.1, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 253 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.2 *etc.*

ἡμερότης -ητος, ἡ [ἦμερος] **cultivation** HP. *Aër.* 12 (*of land*) || **politeness, gentleness, mildness, tameness,** *of pers. and animals* PLAT. *Rp.* 410d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 588a 21 PLUT. *CMa.* 5.2 *etc.* || *later as honorific title* **your mercy** ATHANAS. *Syn.* 55 *etc.*

ἡμεροτοκέω, *contr.* [ἦμερος, τίκτω] *aor. ptc. neut.* ἡμεροτοκῆσαν PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 125; **to produce edible fruit** PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 65, *al.* (*also fig.*).

ἡμεροτροφίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἡμέρα, τρέφω] **providing food for one day,** *of a square measure* HERACL.[3] 5.

ἡμερούσιον -ου, τό [ἡμέρα] **daily salary** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 134.

ἡμεροφαής -ές PYTHAG.[2] *epist.* 10, *see* ἡμεροφανής.

ἡμεροφανής -ές [ἡμέρα, φαίνω] **appearing** *or* **shining by day** PLAT. *Def.* 411b ARISTOT. *Top.* 142b 1.

ἡμερόφαντος -ον AESCHL. *Ag.* 82 (*dream*), *see* ἡμεροφανής.

ἡμερόφοιτος -ον [ἡμέρα, φοιτάω] **that travels by day** BAS. *Hex.* 8.7 (181A).

ἡμεροφυλακέω, *contr.* [ἡμεροφύλαξ] **to be a daytime sentinel** APP. 16.62 *etc.*

ἡμεροφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [ἡμέρα, φύλαξ] **daytime sentinel** XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.6 *etc.*

ἡμερόφυλλος -ον [ἡμέρα, φύλλον] **cultivated** ISYLL. 20 (*olive*).

ἡμερόφωνος -ον [ἡμέρα, φωνή] **greeting the day:** *f.l. for* ἡμερόφωνος SIM. 583 (*rooster*).

ἡμερόω, *contr.* [ἦμερος] *impf.* ἡμέρουν, *mid. pass.* ἡμερούμην || *fut.* ἡμερώσω || *aor.* ἡμέρωσα, *mid.* ἡμερωσάμην || *rar. pf. act.* ἡμέρωκα, *mid. pass.* ἡμέρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἡμερώμην || *aor. pass.* ἡμερώθην || *fut. pass.* ἡμερωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to domesticate, tame,** *animals* GEOP. 16.21.2 *etc.*; ἡ. τοὺς κύνας **to domesticate dogs** LONG. 1.21.4 || **to cultivate, reclaim, make habitable,** *plants, lands and sim.* HP. *Aër.* 12 *etc.* | *analog.* ναυτιλίαισι πορθμὸν ἡμερώσαις having reclaimed the sailing routes (from pirates) PIND. *I.* 4.57 || **to civilize, refine, make gentle** *or* **tame** PLAT. *Leg.* 937e, *etc.*; ὅπως τὸ ἄγριον ... ἡμερώσωμεν so that we may calm the rage ACH. 4.11.3 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HDT. 7.5.2 | **to subdue, conquer** HDT. 4.118.5, 5.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be domesticated,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 29 *etc.* || **to be cultivated** *or* **made inhabitable** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.15.6, *al. etc.*; χθόνα ἀνήμερον τιθέντες ἡμερωμένην civilizing (*or* making inhabitable) a savage land AESCHL. *Eum.* 14 || **to be softened:** πρὸς τὴν ἐράσμιον θέαν καὶ ἀπρόσφυλος ὀφθαλμὸς ἡμεροῦται even a barbarian's eye is softened by a lovely sight HLD. 5.7.3.

ἡμέρωμα -ατος, τό [ἡμερόω] **cultivated plant** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.8 (*pl.*).

ἡμέρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἡμερόω] **cultivation** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.3 | **clearing, removal** (*of wild beasts*) DIOD. 1.24.6, *al.* || **act of civilizing** εἰσὶ καὶ πρὸς εὐσέβειαν ἀνθρώπων ἡμερώσεις (land in which) it is possible to civilize the people because they are inclined to reverence PLUT. *Nu.* 6.2 *etc.*

ἡμερωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἡμερόω] **purifier, civilizer,** *of Herakles* MAX.[1] 3.7.

ἦμες *impf. ind. act. 1. pl. Dor.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἡμετέρειος -ον [ἡμέτερος] **native, our own** ANACR. 101 ANAXAN. 9.

ἡμέτερος -α -ον [ἡμεῖς] **our** IL. 2.374, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 115 *etc.*; Κᾶφις, ἡμέτερος ὢν Kaphis, our countryman PLUT. *Sul.* 15.5 | εἰς ἡμέτερον **to our house** (*place toward which*) OD. 17.534, *al.* = ἡμέτερόνδ' OD. 8.39, *al.* = ἐφ' ἡμέτερ' IL. 9.619 OD. 15.88 = ἐν ἡμετέρου (*place where*) HDT. 1.35.4, 7.8.δ1, *al.* HLD. 6.2.2; ἡ ἡμετέρα **our land** *or* **country** THUC. 6.21.2 *etc.*; τὸ ἡμέτερον **our situation** *or adv. neut.* **what concerns us** PLAT. *Tim.* 27d, *al. etc.* | ▸ ἡμέτερον *and inf.* **it is (right) for us:** βιάζεσθαι ... ἐλευθέραν οὖσαν οὐχ ἡμέτερον because she is a free woman, it is not right for us to use force on her PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 181a || **of us, for us,** *with obj. gen.* THUC. 1.77.6 *etc.* || *s.times* **my** OD. 11.562, *al.* THEOCR. 2.31 *etc.* • ἑμέτερος *P*OXY.HELS. 49.12 | *Dor.* ἁμ- | *Aeol.* ἀμμ-.

ἡμέων *gen. pl.*, *see* ἐγώ.

ἦμην *impf. ind. mid.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἧμην *impf. ind. mid.*, *see* ἧμαι.

ἡμί [*cf. Lat.* aiō] **to say** IL. 3.292, *al. etc.*; παῖ, ἡμί, παῖ **boy! I say, boy!** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1145 | *act.* ἦν δ' ἐγὼ I said *and* ἦ δ' ὅς he said PLAT. *Rp.* 327c, *al. etc.*; *also with subj. expressed* ἦ δ' ὅς ὁ Γλαύκων Glaukon said PLAT. *Rp.* 327b; ἦ δ' ὁ Νεῖλος Neilos said PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.16 • *only pres. 1. sg.* ἡμί, *3. sg.* ἠσί(ν) *Dor.* ἠτί *Aeol.* ἦσι SAPPH. 109 | *impf. 1. sg.* ἦν, *3. sg.* ἦ (= *impf. of* εἰμί).

ἡμῐ- [*IE* *sem-; *cf. Lat.* sēmi, *Skt.* sāmi-, *OHG* sāmi-] *prefix in compd.* = half-.

ἡμιάγρυπνος -ον [ἡμι-, ἄγρυπνος] **half-awake** AGATH. 4.19.1.

ἡμίαλφα, τό [ἡμι-, ἄλφα] *indecl.* **half-alpha,** *mus. note* ALYP. 4, *al.*

ἡμιαμβεῖον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ἴαμβος] **half-iambic verse** (= catalectic dimeter) CLEANTH. 1.129.19 (STOB. 2.7.5b8) [ANACR.] *title* (*dub.*).

ἡμιαμβικός -οῦ, ὁ [ἡμιαμβεῖον] **writer of half-iambic verse** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 377 (*v.l.*).

ἡμιαμφόριον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ἀμφορεύς] **half-amphora** IOS. *B.I.* 2.592.

ἡμίανδρος -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, ἀνήρ] HIPPON. 161 LUC. *DDeor.* 3.1 *etc.*, *see* ἡμιάνθρωπος.

ἡμιάνθρωπος -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, ἄνθρωπος] **half-man, eunuch** LUC. *DConc.* 4.

ἡμιαρείζω [ἡμιάρειοι] **to be half-Arian** EPIPH. *Haer.* 73.1.2 (ἡμιαρειανίζουσιν *ed.*).

ἡμιάρειοι -ων, οἱ [ἡμι-, Ἄρειος] **half-Arians** EPIPH. *Anac.* 73 (3.230.22).

ἡμιᾰρούριον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ἄρουρα] **half** ἄρουρα *measure of land* *P*CPR 170.11 (II[CE]) *etc.* | *as a unit of agricultural production:* χόρτου ἡ. **a half-aroura of hay** *P*PSI 368.14 (III[BCE]).

ἡμιάρρην -ενος, ὁ [ἡμι-, ἄρρην] THEOP.[1] 101 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* ἡμιάνθρωπος.

ἡμιαρτάβιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ἀρτάβη] **half-artaba,** *measure* *P*MERT. 6.21 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

ἡμιάρταβος -ον [ἡμιαρτάβιον] **of half an artaba** *P*OXY. 1031.22 (III[CE]).

ἡμιάρτιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ἄρτος] **half-loaf** EPICHAR. *CGFP* 81.241 SOPHR. 27, *al. etc.*

ἡμιασσάριον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, *Lat.* assis] **half an as** POL. 2.15.6.

ἡμιάστατον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ἄστατος] *rhet.* **half-indefinite figure of speech** SAC. p. 469.

ἡμιαστραγάλιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ἀστράγαλος] *anat.*

half-vertebra ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 25 (*var.* -αγάλω).

ἡμιβάρβαρος -ον [ἡμι-, βάρβαρος] **semi-barbarian** STRAB. 1.1.58 *etc.*

ἡμιβᾰφής -ές [ἡμι-, βάπτω] **half-dyed** *or* **colored** NONN. *D.* 1.358.

ἡμίβιος -ον [ἡμι-, βίος] **half-alive** MAN.[1] 2.358.

ἡμιβραχής *or* ἡμιβρεχής -ές [ἡμι-, βρέχω] **half-sprinkled** *or* **wet, soaked** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.1 AMMI. (AP 11.413.6).

ἡμίβραχυς -εια -υ [ἡμι-, βραχύς] *metr.* **half of a short syllable** SCH. DION.[6] 207.31, *al.*

ἡμίβροτος -ον [ἡμι-, βροτός] **half-human** OPP.[1] 2.7 (*centaur*).

ἡμίβροχος -ον THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.6, *al.*, *see* ἡμιβραχής.

ἡμιβρώς -ῶτος ANTIPH. 89.2 P.[1] (AP 6.57.5), *see* ἡμίβρωτος.

ἡμίβρωτος -ον [ἡμι-, βιβρώσκω] **half-eaten, consumed, worn away** XEN. *An.* 1.9.26 AXION. 8.2 *etc.*

ἡμίγαμος -ον [ἡμι-, γάμος] **halfway married, lover** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.4.

ἡμιγένειος -ον [ἡμι-, γένειον] **that has half his beard, with his first beard,** *of a youth* THEOCR. 6.3.

ἡμιγενής -ές [ἡμι-, γένος] **half-formed, intermediate, hybrid** PLAT. *Tim.* 66d THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.1 (*fruit*).

ἡμιγέρων -οντος [ἡμι-, γέρων] **almost old:** *fl.* LONG. 3.31.2.

ἡμίγραμμον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, γραμμή] **half a gram** HIPPIATR. 22.47.

ἡμίγραφος -ον [ἡμι-, γράφω] **half-written** MEN. *fr.* 626.

ἡμίγυμνος -ον [ἡμι-, γυμνός] **half-naked** PLUT. *Marc.* 20.8 LUC. *DMar.* 14.3 *etc.*

ἡμῐγύναιξ -αῖκος [ἡμι-, γυνή] **half-female** SIM. (AP 6.217.9).

ἡμίγυνος -ον SYN. *epist.* 43, *see* ἡμῐγύναιξ.

1. ἡμιδαής -ές [ἡμι-, δαίω] **half-burned** AP. 4.598; ἡμιδαὴς δ' ἄρα νηῦς λίπετ' IL. 6.294.

2. ἡμιδαής -ές [ἡμι-, δατέομαι] **divided, separated,** *or* **split in half** AP 9.375.4 NIC. *Al.* 55.

ἡμιδᾴκτος -ον [ἡμι-, δαΐζω] **torn** *or* **shredded in half** OPP.[1] 2.281, *al.*

ἡμιδακτυλιαῖος -α -ον [ἡμιδακτύλιον] **of half a finger's breadth,** *in length* SEXT. *S.* 10.137.

ἡμιδακτύλιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, δακτυλός] **half a finger,** *in breadth:* (= 9 mm) POL. 6.23.11 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 935d *etc.*

ἡμιδαμής -ές [ἡμι-, δαμάζω] **half-conquered** OPP. 1.716 (*v.l.*).

ἡμιδανάκη -ης, ἡ [ἡμι-, δανάκη] **half a Persian coin** THEON 13 (*dub.*).

ἡμιδαρεικόν -οῦ, τό [ἡμι-, δαρεικός] **half-daric** XEN. *An.* 1.3.21.

ἡμιδεής -ές [ἡμι-, δέω] **missing half, half-full** XEN. *An.* 1.9.25 AP 5.183.4 *etc.*

ἡμίδελτα, τό [ἡμι-, δέλτα] *indecl.* **half-delta,** *mus. note* ALYP. 4.

ἡμιδέξιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ?] *metr.* **dactylic trimeter** SAC. 6.514.28.

ἡμιδιπλοΐδιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, διπλοῖς] **short tunic worn folded** (*for women*) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 318 *etc.*

ἡμιδουλεία -ας, ἡ [ἡμίδουλος] **half-slavery** STOIC. 2.284.27 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.7.13) *etc.*

ἡμίδουλος -ον [ἡμι-, δοῦλος] **half-slave** EUR. *Andr.* 942 *etc.*

ἡμιδράκων -οντος, ὁ [ἡμι-, δράκων] **half-serpent** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.7.104.

ἡμιδραχμον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, δραχμή] **half-drachma** POLL. 6.160 | **half-drachma weight** (= about 3 gr.) GAL. 13.674, *al.*

ἡμίειλος -ον [ἡμι-, εἴλη] **partly sunny** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.23.1.

ἡμιεκτέλιον *and* ἡμιεκτελεῖον -ου, τό *v.l.*, *see* ἡμιεκτέον.

ἡμιεκτέον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ἑκτεύς] *meas.* **half of a hekteus** (= about 4.5 liters) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 645, *al.* HP. (EROT. 43.19) *etc.* • *also* ἡμιέκτεων -ω *in inscr.*

ἡμίεκτον -ου, τό HIPPON. 34 HP. *Mul.* 2.114 DEMOSTH. 34.37 PLUT. *Sul.* 13.4 *etc.*, *see* ἡμιεκτέον | ἡ. χρυσοῦ **eight obols** CRAT. 22. *etc.*

ἡμιεκφανής -ές [ἡμι-, ἐκφαίνω] **shining** *or* **appearing half as bright,** *of stars* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.1.

ἡμιέλλην -ηνος [ἡμι-, Ἕλλην] **half-Greek** LUC. *Salt.* 64.

ἡμιεπές -οῦς, τό [ἡμι-, ἔπος] **half-hexameter,** *hexameter having a penthemimeral caesura* SCH. HEPH. 314.24 MARV. p. 73 *etc.*

ἡμιέργαστος -ον [ἡμι-, ἐργάζομαι] **half-finished** GAL. 5.538 *etc.*

ἡμιεργής -ές LUC. *Astr.* 5, *see* ἡμίεργος.

ἡμίεργος -ον [ἡμι-, ἔργον] **half-finished, incomplete,** HDT. 4.124.2 THUC. 7.2.4 PLUT. *VOrat.* 841d *etc.*

ἡμίεφθος -ον [ἡμι-, ἕψω] **half-boiled** *or* **cooked** HP. *Art.* 63 LUC. *DMort.* 6.4 *etc.*

ἡμιζύγιος -ον [ἡμι-, ζυγόν] **forming a balance, in equilibrium** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 853b 26.

ἡμίζως -ων [ἡμι-, ζωός] **half-alive** HDN. *Epim.* 239.12.

ἡμιθαλής -ές [ἡμι-, θάλλω] **half-flourishing** *or* **luxuriant** HERACLIT.[1] (AP 7.465.2).

ἡμιθανής -ές [ἡμι-, θνήσκω] **half-dead** DIOD. 2.62.5, 20.112.4 STRAB. 2.3.4 CRINAG. (AP 7.741.4) CHARIT. 3.3.16 *etc.*

ἡμιθέαινα -ης, ἡ OPP.[1] 3.245, *see* ἡμιθέη.

ἡμιθέη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἡμίθεος] *Ion.* **demigoddess** CALLIM. *fr.* 75.71.

ἡμίθεος -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, θεός] **A demigod** IL. 12.23 HES. *Op.* 160; εἰκὸς τοῦ ἡμιθέους τοῖς ῥήμασι μείζοσι χρῆσθαι it's fitting that demigods should use bigger words ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1060 *etc.* **B Pythagorean name for "five"** [IAMBL.[1]] 32 • *Dor.* ἀμίθεος *and* ἡμίσιος | *Aeol.* αἰμίθεος.

Ἡμῑθέων -ωνος, ὁ **Hemitheon,** *male name* LUC. *Indoct.* 23.

ἡμίθηλυς -υ [ἡμι-, θῆλυς] **half-woman** (*of Attis*) [ANACR.] 12.2.

ἡμίθηρ -ηρος [ἡμι-, θήρ] **half-beast** APOLLOD.[7] 1.6.3 PHILOSTR.[1] 4.1.

ἡμιθῆτα, τό [ἡμι-, θῆτα] *indecl.* **half-theta,** *mus. note* ALYP. 13.

ἡμιθνής -ῆτος [*see* ἡμιθανής] **half-dead** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 504 THUC. 2.52.2 POL. 14.5.7 *etc.*

ἡμίθνητος -ον [*see* ἡμιθανής] **semi-mortal** LYC. 511 *etc.* || **half-dead** VT *Wis.* 18.18; τῶν μὲν ἀπολωλότων, τῶν δὲ ἡμιθνήτων some were dead, others **half-dead** HLD. 1.1.3.

ἡμίθραυστος -ον [ἡμι-, θραύω] **half-broken** EUR. *H.F.* 1096 LYC. 378 AP 9.568.5.

ἡμιθωράκιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, θώραξ] **front part of a breastplate** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 596d LONG. 1.28.1.

ἡμιιουδαῖος -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, Ἰουδαῖος] **half-Jewish** IOS. *A.I.* 14.403.

ἡμῐΐππος -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, ἵππος] **mule** LEONTH. *Nest.* 3.4 (86.1612B).

ἡμικάδιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, κάδος] **half-amphora** PHILOCH. 187 *etc.*

ἡμίκακος -ον [ἡμι-, κακός] **half-evil, moderately wicked** SOPH. *fr.* 1051 ALEXIS 10 *etc.* • *adv.* **ἡμικάκως wickedly** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 449.

ἡμίκαυ(σ)τος -ον [ἡμι-, καίω] **half-burned** THPHR. *Lap.* 53 (-στ-) DCASS. 50.35.3 CHARIT. 1.3.2 *etc.*

ἡμίκενος -ον [ἡμι-, κενός] **half-empty** SEXT. *S.* 3.77 *etc.*

ἡμικεφάλ(α)ιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, κεφαλή] **half-head** PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 301.

ἡμίκλαστος -ον [ἡμι-, κλάζω] **half-broken** PLUT. *Par. min.* 306b, *al.*

ἡμικλήριον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, κληρός] **half-inheritance** DEMOSTH. 48.20 IS. 7.6, *al.*

ἡμικλίβανος -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, κλίβανος] **half of a bakery** (*property*) *PLOND.* 1724.33 (VI[CE]).

ἡμικλῖνον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, κλίνη] **half-bed** *or* **couch** *IG* 11.2.147 *B* 14 (IV-III[BCE]).

ἡμικόγγιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, *Lat.* congius] *meas.* **half-congius** (= 1.6 liters), *for liquids* DIOSC.[2] (GAL. 19.776).

ἡμίκοπος -ον [ἡμι-, κόπτω] **half-wounded** *or* **conquered** SCH. OPP. 1.716 *etc.*

ἡμίκορος -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, κόρος] *meas.* **half of a koros** (= 295 liters), *for solids* VT (Al.) *Hos.* 3.2.

ἡμικόσμιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, κόσμος] **half of the world, hemisphere** CLEOM. 1.9.

ἡμικοτύλη -ης, ἡ [ἡμι-, κοτύλη] HERO *Pn.* 2.30 *etc.*, *see* ἡμικοτύλιον.

ἡμικοτυλίειος -ον [ἡμικοτύλιον] **of half-cup capacity** *PCAIR.ZEN.* 89.5, *al.* (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἡμικοτύλιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, κοτύλη] *meas.* **half-cup** (= about .2 liters) HP. *NatMul.* 47, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573a 7 ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.773) GAL. 19.116 *etc.*

ἡμικότυλον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, κοτύλη] *meas.* **half cup** CYRAN. 2.4.24.

ἡμίκραιρα -ας, ἡ [ἡμι-, κάρα] **half-head** *or* **face** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 227 AMIPS. 7 CROB. 6 *etc.* || GAL. 12.591, *al.*, *see* ἡμικρανία.

ἡμικρανία -ας, ἡ [ἡμι-, κάρα] **headache, migraine** GAL. 7.380, 8.140, 12.592.

ἡμικρανικός -ή -όν [ἡμικρανία] **characteristic of a headache** *or* **migraine** GAL. 12.594 AET.[1] 6.49 *etc.* || **suffering from headaches** GAL. 8.206 PAEG. 3.5 *etc.*

ἡμίκρανον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, κάρα] **half-head** AL.[6] 1.12 (1.499.8).

ἡμικρής -ῆτος, ὁ [ἡμι-, Κρής] **half-Cretan** LYC. 150.

ἡμικύαθος -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, κύαθος] *meas.* **half-cup** (= .02 liters) ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.13 [GAL.] 19.770 *etc.*

ἡμικύκλιος -ον [ἡμι-, κύκλος] **semicircular** SCH. AP. 4.16.13 || *usu. subst.* τὸ ἡμικύκλιον **semicircle** ARISTOT. *APo.* 41b 17 *etc.* | **semicircle,** *place for meetings* PLUT. *Alc.* 17.4, *al. etc.* | **semicircular chair** CIC. *Lael.* 1.2 | **barrel vault** PHIL. 87.12 | **semicircular quadrant** VITR. 9.8.1.

ἡμικυκλοειδής -ές HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.11.34), *see* ἡμικυκλ(ι)ώδης • *adv.* **ἡμικυκλοειδῶς in semicircular shape** TZ. *in Hes.* 450.

ἡμικυκλοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἡμικυκλοειδής.

ἡμίκυκλος -ον PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.12.2 HLD. 8.14.3 *etc.*, *see* ἡμικύκλιος.

ἡμικυκλ(ι)ώδης -ες [ἡμικύκλιος] STRAB. 13.1.34 *etc.*, *see* ἡμικύκλιος.

ἡμικυλίνδριον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, κύλινδρος] **semicylinder** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.7.

ἡμικύλινδρος -ου, ὁ DIOG. 8.83, *see* ἡμικυλίνδριον.

Ἡμῐκῦνες -ων, οἱ [ἡμι-, κύων] **Hemikynes** ("half-dogs"), *people living near the Pontus* HES. *fr.* 153 *etc.*

ἡμίκυπρον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, κύπρον] *meas.* **half a kypron** (*perhaps* = about 25 liters) HIPPON. 13.

ἡμικώνιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, κῶνος] **half-cone** EUCL. *Op.* 30.

ἡμίλαγος -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, λαγώς] **rabbit** *EDIOCL.* 4.33.

ἡμιλάσταυρος -ου [ἡμι-, λάσταυρος] **semi-scoundrel** MEN. *fr.* 626.

ἡμιλέπιστος -ον [ἡμι-, λεπίζω] **half-peeled** *or* **-hulled** STRAB. 17.1.34.
ἡμίλεπτος -ον [ἡμι-, λέπω] **half-closed** [ANACR.] 25.10.
ἡμίλευκος -ον [ἡμι-, λευκός] **half-white** LUC. *Prom. verb.* 4.
ἡμίλιθος -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, λίθος] **hard stone** (*lapis lazuli*) POSIDIP.[1] 5.2, *al.*
ἡμιλιτριαῖος -α -ον [ἡμιλίτριον] **weighing half a pound** STRAB. 3.2.8.
ἡμιλίτριον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, λίτρα] *meas.* **half-pound** (= 163.7 gr), *of weight and coinage* EPICHAR. 9 *etc.*
ἡμίλιτρον -ου PLUT. *Cam.* 27.6 *etc.*, *see* ἡμιλίτριον.
ἡμίλουτος -ον [ἡμι-, λούω] **half-washed** CRATIN. 457.
ἡμιλόχιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, λόχος] *milit.* **half-rank** (= 16 men) ASCLEPIOD. 2.2 AEL.[1] 5.2.
ἡμιλοχίτης -ου, ὁ [ἡμιλόχιον] **leader of a half-rank** ASCLEPIOD. 2.2 AEL.[1] 5.2.
ἡμιμαθής -ές [ἡμι-, μανθάνω] **half-educated** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.5.4.
ἡμιμανής -ές [ἡμι-, μαίνομαι] **half-insane** AESCHN. 1.171 LUC. *DConc.* 4.
ἡμιμάραντος -ον [ἡμι-, μαραίνω] **half-faded** LUC. *Tox.* 13 *etc.*
ἡμιμάσητος -ον [ἡμι-, μασάομαι] **half-chewed** CRAT. 55.
ἡμιμέδιμνον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, μέδιμνον] *meas.* **half-medimnos** (= about 26 liters *under Solon, and later* 29.5 *or* 39.3 liters), *for solids* DEMOSTH. 55.24 PLUT. *CMa.* 6.1 *etc.*
ἡμιμεθής -ές [ἡμι-, μέθυ] **halfway inebriated** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.251.6).
ἡμιμέθυσος -ον POLL. 6.161, *see* ἡμιμεθής.
ἡμίμεστος -ον [ἡμι-, μεστός] **half full** POLL. 5.133.
ἡμίμετρον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, μέτρον] **half-measure** L. *Sud. etc.*
ἡμίμηδος -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, Μῆδος] **half-Persian** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.21.4).
ἡμιμναῖον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, μνᾶ] *meas.* **half mina** (= 303 gr *under Solon, and later* 327 *or* 246 gr *in weight, and* = 50 **drachmas**, *in coinage*) PLAT. *Leg.* 774d XEN. *Mem.* 2.5.2 *etc.*
ἡμίμνεον -ου, τό PLUT. *Lyc.* 12.3 (*pl.*: *v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* ἡμιμναῖον.
ἡμιμνοῦν -οῦ, τό GAL. 13.746, *see* ἡμίμνεον.
ἡμιμόδιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, μόδιος] *meas.* **half modios** (= 6.5 liters) GEOP. 7.24.2.
ἡμιμοιριαῖος -α -ον [ἡμιμοίριον] **of half a degree** CLEOM. 2.2.
ἡμιμοίριον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, μοῖρα] **half** HP. *Ulc.* 12 || **half-degree** CLEOM. 2.1 PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 1.10, *al.*
ἡμιμόχθηρος -ον [ἡμι-, μοχθηρός] **half wicked** PLAT. *Rp.* 352c GAL. 6.56 (*of things*) *etc.*
ἡμίμυ, τό [ἡμι-, μῦ] *indecl.* **half-mu**, *mus. note* ALYP. 4, *al.*
ἡμῖν *dat. pl. see* ἐγώ.
ἡμίνᾶ (*or* -ῖνα) -ης, ἡ [ἥμισυς] *Cret.* **half** *t*GDI 4991.2.49 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || *meas.* **half-cup** (= about .27 liters), *in Sicily* SOPHR. 100 *etc.* | ἡ. βασιλική half a royal cup (= about .13 liters) ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 49.32.
ἡμίναυλον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ναῦς] **half a ship's cargo** *p*CAIR.GOODSP. 30.41.19 (II[CE]) *etc.*
ἡμίνηρος -ον [ἡμι-, νέαρος] **half fresh**, *i.e.* **semi-salted**, *of fish* XENOCR. 77 *etc.*
ἡμίνθη -ης, ἡ [*see* μίνθα] *bot.* **mint** PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.81A.
ἡμίξεστον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ξεστός] *meas.* **half-sextarius** (= about .27 liters) DIOSC.[2] 1.25 HIPPIATR. 100.4 *etc.*
ἡμίξηρος -ον [ἡμι-, ξηρός] **half-withered**, *i.e.* **partially paralyzed** AP 9.137 *title.*
ἡμιξύρητος -ον [ἡμι-, ξυράω] **half-shaved** DIOG. 6.33.
ἡμιοβ- *see* ἡμιωβ.
ἡμιόδιος -ον [ἡμι-, ὁδός] **halfway** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1352b 26 (*dub.*).
ἡμιολία -ας [ἡμιόλιος] **50% penalty**, *increasing the amount owed by 50%* PUPZ 31.13 (II[BCE]) *etc.*, *see* ἡμιόλιος.
ἡμιολιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἡμιόλιος] **multiplication by 1.5, 50% increase** ANTIPHO[1] B 75 *etc.*
ἡμιολίζω [ἡμιόλιος] **to increase by half** *t*SCHWYZ. 418.8 (V[BCE]).
ἡμιόλιος -α -ον [ἡμι-, ὅλος] A **one and a half times, increased by 50%, in a ratio of 1.5 : 1** HDT. 5.88.2 PLAT. *Theaet.* 154c POL. 6.32.7 *etc.*; ὑπισχνεῖται ἡμιόλιον πᾶσι δώσειν οὗ πρότερον ἔφερον he promises to give everyone one and a half times what they received earlier, *i.e.* to increase their pay by 50% XEN. *An.* 1.3.21; ποιήσας ἡμιολίους τοὺς ναύτας ἢ πρόσθεν increasing the number of sailors by 50% POL. 10.17.12 | *subst.* ἡ ἡμιολία **ratio of 1.5 : 1** (*or* 3 : 2) PLAT. *Leg.* 956d *etc.* B ἡ ἡ. ναῦς **light ship** (with one and a half banks of rowers) DIOD. 19.65.2 = *subst.* ἡ ἡμιολία THPHR. *Ch.* 25.2 DIOD. 16.61.4 = ὁ ἡμιόλιος POL. 5.101.2 (*pl.*); ἡμιολίαι λῃστρικαί pirate ships ARR. *An.* 3.2.4 *etc.* || *metr.* ὁ τροχαϊκὸς ἡ. (στίχος) trochaic verse with one and a half feet HEPH. *Ench.* 15.2, *cf.* SCH. HEPH. 149.20, *al.* • *Dor.* ἁμ- • *adv.* ἡμιολίως **in a ratio of 1.5 : 1** (*or* 3 : 2) NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.20 PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.223.
Ἡμιόλιος -ου, ὁ **Hemiolios**, *epith. of Theodotos* POL. 5.42.5.
ἡμιόλιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ὁλκή] **half-drachma** ORIB. 8.46.16.
ἡμιονάγριον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ὄναγρος] **mule** *p*CAIR. ZEN. 75.3 (III[BCE]).
ἡμιόνειος -α -ον [ἡμίονος] **of** *or* **for mules** IL. 24.189 OD. 6.72 HDT. 1.188.2 *etc.*; κἀδ' δ' ἀπὸ πασσαλόφι ζυγὸν ᾖρεον ἡμιόνειον and they took down from the peg the yoke for mules IL. 24.268 || *bot.* ἡμιόνειος πόα = ἡμιόνιον DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.100 • *Ion.* ἡμιόνεος.
ἡμιονηγός -οῦ, ὁ [ἡμίονος 1, ἄγω] **muleteer** STRAB. 14.2.24.
ἡμιονικός -ή -όν [ἡμίονος 1] **of** *or* **for mules** XEN. *An.* 7.5.2 (*yoke*) *etc.*; ὁδὸς ἡμιονική mule trail STRAB. 6.3.7, *see* ἡμιόνειος.
ἡμιόνιον -ου, τό [ἡμίονος 1] **young mule** STRAB. 5.3.6 (*v.l.*) || *bot.* **asplenium**, *type of fern* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.7 DIOSC.[2] 3.134 *etc.* || *ornith. bird* HSCH.
ἡμιονίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἡμίονος 1] **mule excrement**, **manure** HP. *NatMul.* 90.
ἡμιονίτης -ου, ὁ [ἡμίονος 1] **muleteer** *p*CAIR.ZEN. 270.3 (III[BCE]).
ἡμιονῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἡμίονος 1] *bot.* **asplenium scolopendrium**, *fern* DIOSC.[2] 3.135 GAL. 11.884, 13.239 || ἡ ἡ. ἵππος **mare that gives birth to a mule** STRAB. 5.1.4.
1. ἡμίονος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἡμι-, ὄνος] **mule** (*proper.* **half-donkey**), *usu. fem.* IL. 7.333, *al. etc.*; ἐφ' ἡμιόνων in a mule-drawn carriage IL. 24.702; ἐπεάν περ ἡμίονοι τέκωσι when mules give birth, *i.e.* never HDT. 3.153.2 || ἡμιόνων γένος ἀγροτεράων the race of wild mules IL. 2.852; ἡ ἐν Συρίᾳ καλούμενος ἡ. the animal called a mule in Syria (*proper.* half-donkey = wild donkey) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491a 2, *al.*
2. ἡμίονος -ον [ἡμι-, ὄνος] **of** *or* **like a mule** IL. 23.266 | *fig.* **of mixed race**: ἡ. βασιλεύς the king of mixed race, *i.e.* half-Mede and half-Persian (= Cyrus) OR. (HDT. 1.55).
ἡμίοπος -ον [ἡμι-, ὀπή] **that has half the number of holes**, *i.e.* **three-holed**, *of an aulos* ANACR. 95.2 *etc.* || *analog.* **insignificant** AESCHL. *fr.* 91 | **half** GAL. 19.102.
ἡμίοπτος -ον [ἡμι-, ὀπτός] **parboiled, half roasted** ALEXIS 180.1 HLD. 2.19.5 *etc.*
ἡμιούγκιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, οὐγκία] *meas.* **half-ounce** (= 13.6 gr) EPICHAR. 8 || *also* -ούγγιον HERAS (GAL. 13.558) GAL. 13.680.
ἡμιπαγής -ές [ἡμι-, πήγνυμι] **halfway hardened, semi-congealed** *or* **-condensed, partially solid** PLAT. *Tim.* 59e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 26 *etc.*; ὠὰ ἡμιπαγῆ **soft-boiled eggs** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 53 | *fig. of wisdom* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 146.
ἡμιπαθής -ές [ἡμι-, πάθος] **suffering somewhat** ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.4.
ἡμιπαίδευτος -ον [ἡμι-, παιδεύω] **semi-educated** SYN. *Opusc.* 3.1.
ἡμιπέλεκκον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, πέλεκυς] **half-ax**, *i.e.* **singleheaded ax** IL. 23.858, *al.*
ἡμίπεπτος -ον [ἡμι-, πέπτω] **half ripe** PLUT. *Caes.* 69.5 | **semi-digested** GAL. 11.666, *al.*
ἡμιπέπων -ον HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.31.17), *see* ἡμίπεπτος.
ἡμιπέρσης -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, Πέρσης] **half-Persian** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.21.4).
ἡμιπήχειον -ου, τό [ἡμίπηχυς] *meas.* **half-cubit** (= 22.2 cm) SEXT. *S.* 7.105 • *also* -ήχιον HIPPAR.[1] 3.5.6 *etc.*
ἡμιπηχυαῖος -α -ον [ἡμίπηχυς] **of half a cubit** DIOSC.[2] 3.129 GEOP. 10.4.1.
ἡμίπηχυς -υ [ἡμι-, πῆχυς] PHILOD. *Sign.* 2.5 SEXT. *S.* 10.132, *see* ἡμιπηχυαῖος.
ἡμίπλαστος -ον [ἡμι-, πλάσσω] **half-formed** EPIPH. *Haer.* 74.1.1.
ἡμιπλεθραῖος -α -ον [ἡμι-, πλέθρον] **of half a plethron** (*about 14 meters*) POSIDIP.[1] 19.5 (*acc. fem. sg.*).
ἡμίπλεθρον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, πλέθρον] *meas.* **half-plethron** (= 14.8 m) HDT. 7.176.2 XEN. *An.* 4.7.6 *etc.*
ἡμίπλεκτος -ον [ἡμι-, πλέκω] **semi woven** PHILYLL. 31.
ἡμίπλεως -ων [ἡμι-, πλέως] **half full** POLL. 5.133.
ἡμιπληγής -ές [ἡμι-, πλήσσω] **semi-stricken** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 200.15.
ἡμιπληγία -ας, ἡ [ἡμιπληγής] **hemiplegia, paralysis on one side** PAEG. 3.16.
ἡμιπλήξ -ῆγος [*see* ἡμιπληγής] **chopped** *or* **split in half**, *of a tree* AP. 4.1683.
ἡμιπλήρης -ες [ἡμι-, πλήρος] **half full** ARET. *C.A.* 1.6.4.
ἡμιπλήρωτος -ον [ἡμι-, πληρόω] **filled halfway** POLL. 1.121, *al.*
ἡμιπλίνθιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, πλίνθος] **half-brick, ingot** HDT. 1.50.2, 3 (*of gold*) *etc.*
ἡμίπνοος -οον, *contr.* ἡμίπνους -ουν [ἡμι-, πνέω] **half-breathing, half-dead** BATR. 252 *etc.* | **half-suffocated** IAMBL. 61.5.
ἡμιποδιαῖος -α -ον [ἡμιπόδιον] **of half a foot** APOLLOD.[3] 146.7 *etc.*
ἡμιπόδιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, πούς] *meas.* **half a foot** (= 14.8 cm) THPHR. *H.P.* 7.2.7 POL. 6.23.2 *etc.*
ἡμιπόνηρος -ον [ἡμι-, πονηρός] **halfway wicked** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1152a 17, *al. etc.*
ἡμίπους -οδος, τό APOLLOD.[3] 178.3, *see* ἡμιπόδιον.
ἡμιπύργιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, πύργος] **half-tower** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.11.
ἡμίπυρος -ον [ἡμι-, πῦρ] **half-heated** *or* **fiery** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 23 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 928e *etc.*
ἡμιπύρωτος -ον [ἡμι-, πυρόω] **half-burned** CRINAG. (AP 7.401.5).
ἡμιρραγής -ές [ἡμι-, ῥήγνυμι] **broken in half** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 25.32.
ἡμιρρομβιαῖος -α -ον [ἡμιρρόμβιον] **like a bandage** (*see* ἡμιρρόμβιον) GAL. 18(1).788.

ἡμιρρόμβιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ῥόμβος] **half-diamond-shaped bandage** GAL. 18(1).797, *al. etc.*

ἡμίρροπος -ον [ἡμι-, ῥέπω] **that which causes the scales to balance** GAL. 12.228 ♦ *adv.* ἡμιρρόπως **evenly, moderately, gently** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.7 *etc.*

ἡμίρρυπος -ον [ἡμι-, ῥύπος] **half-dirty** HP. *Mul.* 2.205.

ἡμισάκιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, σακκίον] **half-size bag** POLL. 10.169.

ἡμισάκις [ἥμισυς] *adv.* **half a time, half of once** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 14, *al. etc.*

ἡμισαπής -ές [ἡμι-, σήπω] **semi-putrid** HP. *Morb.* 1.31 *etc.*

ἡμίσε(ι)α *fem., see* ἥμισυς.

ἡμισελήνιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, σελήνη] **half moon** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 9.10.

ἡμίσευμα -ατος, τό [ἡμισεύω] **half** VT *Num.* 31.42, *al.* [IAMBL.[1]] 39.

ἡμισεύω [ἥμισυς] *fut.* ἡμισεύσω || *aor.* ἡμίσευσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἡμίσευμαι || *aor. pass.* ἡμισεύθην; **to halve, reduce by half** VT *Ps.* 54.24 || **to boil until reduced by half** HIPPIATR. 2.23, 22.51.

ἡμίσεως [ἥμισυς] *adv.* **in half** PLAT. *Rp.* 601c.

ἡμισιάζω [ἥμισυς] **to halve** ASCLEPIOD. 12.11 | *pass.* [HERO] *Geom.* 7.4, *al.* (*also* ἡμισει-).

ἡμίσικλον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, σίκλον] *meas.* **half-siklon** (= 2 drachmas), *of weight and coinage* IOS. *A.I.* 7.318, 9.161 *etc.*

1. ἡμίσιος, ὁ *Dor., see* ἡμίθεος.

2. ἡμίσιος *and* ἡμίσιος -ον **half** *I*MAMA 1.301 *I*AJA 36.455, *see* ἥμισυς.

ἡμισκουτον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, σκοῦτα] **half-shield** [HERO] *Metr.* 14.

ἡμίσκωγκωνοειδής -ές [ἥμισυς, ἀγκών, εἶδος] **elbow-shaped** BIT. 58.9 (p. 65 Marsden).

ἥμισος -ον *see* ἥμισυς.

ἡμίσοφος -ον [ἡμι-, σοφός] **half-wise** LUC. *Herm.* 15, *al.*

ἡμισπάθιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, σπάθη] **half spatula** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.11.4) *etc.*

ἡμίσπαστος -ον [ἡμι-, σπάω] **half-ruined** *or* **destroyed** STRAB. 17.3.12 PHILOD. (AP 10.21.3).

ἡμισπιθαμιαῖος -α -ον [ἡμισπίθαμος] *meas.* **of half a span** (= 11.2 cm) HP. *Fract.* 29 *etc.*

ἡμισπίθαμος -ον [ἡμι-, σπιθαμή] PHIL. 56.4, *see* ἡμισπιθαμιαῖος.

ἡμισταδιαῖος -α -ον [ἡμιστάδιον] **of half a stadion** LUC. *V.H.* 1 40 *etc.*

ἡμιστάδιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, στάδιον] *meas.* **half-stadion** (= 88.7 m) POL. 3.54.7 STRAB. 17.1.48 *etc.*

ἡμιστάτηρον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, στατήρ] *meas.* **half-stater** *I*SCHWYZ. 701c 19 (V[BCE]) *etc.*

ἡμιστίχιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, στίχος] **half a line of verse, hemistich** DION. *Comp.* 26.1 SEXT. *S.* 1.165 *etc.*

ἡμιστρατιώτης -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, στρατιώτης] **half-soldier** LUC. *Bacch.* 3 (*codd.*).

ἡμιστρόγγυλος -ον [ἡμι-, στρόγγυλος] **semicircular** LUC. *Ocyp.* 97.

ἡμισύδουλος -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, δοῦλος] **half-slave** MAN.[1] 4.600.

ἡμισύνθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἡμι-, σύνθεσις] **half-set,** *of dishes* (*pl.*) *P*OXY. 741.15 (II[CE]).

ἥμισυς -εια -υ [ἡμι-] A **half,** *in agreement with noun* IL. 21.7 HDT. 9.51.4 *etc.*; τὸ ἥμισυ τεῖχος **half the wall** THUC. 2.78.2; ὁ ἥμισυς ἀριθμός **half the number** (*or* **total**) PLAT. *Leg.* 946a | ▶ *with gen. of comparison* τὸ δὲ ὕψος ἥμισυ μάλιστα ἐτελέσθη οὗ διενοεῖτο **the height (of the wall) was built out to half of what he intended** THUC. 1.93.5 || ▶ *with noun in gen.* HDT. 2.10.3, *al.* DEMOSTH. 20.8 *etc.*; τῶν ἀνδροπόδων τὰ ἡμίσεα **half of the slaves** HDT. 6.23.5; ἡ ἡμίσεια τῆς γῆς **half of the land** THUC. 5.31.2; αἱ ἡμίσειαι τῶν νεῶν **half of the ships** THUC. 8.8.3; ὁ ἡ. τοῦ ἀριθμοῦ **half of the number** PLAT. *Phaed.* 104a; οἱ ἡμίσεις τῶν ἄρτων **half of the bread** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.4 | ▶ *without noun* οἱ ἡμίσεις **half (of the people)** THUC. 3.20.2 || ▶ *with num.* **half, 1/2,** *with or without agreement, with or without* καί (*s.times also indecl.*) STRAB. 2.5.39, *al. etc.*; ἄχρι δώδεκα καὶ ἡμίσους μνῶν **up to twelve and a half minas** DION. 4.17.2; μυριάδων ἑπτὰ ἡμίσους ... πρίασθαι **to purchase for 75,000 drachmas (seven and a half myriad)** PLUT. *Mar.* 34.4; δραχμῶν ... δεκαδύο ἥμισυ μυριάδας 125,000 **drachmas (twelve and a half myriad)** PLUT. *CMi.* 44.8 B *subst.* ἡ ἡμίσεια (sc. μοῖρα) **half** ▶ *with gen.* PLAT. *Leg.* 956d *etc.* | ἐφ' ἡμισείᾳ **by half** DEMOSTH. 19.277 = ἐξ ἡμισείας LUC. *DDeor.* 19.1 || *usu.* τὸ ἥμισυ **half** IL. 6.193, *al.* OD. 17.322 THUC. 4.83.5 PLAT. *Leg.* 672e (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἄρτων ἡμίσεα **half of the bread, half-loaves** XEN. *An.* 1.9.26; ὑπὲρ ἥμισυ τοῦ πίθου **over half of the jar** LUC. *Herm.* 60 || *adv. neut.* ἥμισυ **half, half the time** PIND. *N.* 10.87 *etc.*; ἥμισυ μὲν νύμφην ... ἥμισυ δ' αὖτε ... ὄφιν **half-woman, half-serpent** HES. *Th.* 298; τὰ μὲν ἡμίσεα φιλόπονον ... τὰ δ' ἡμίσεα ἄπονον **half hardworking, half idle** PLAT. *Rp.* 535d | *analog.* οὐκέτ' ἐμπολῶμεν οὐδ' εἰς ἥμισυ **we no longer sell even half as many** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 452 ♦ *Ion. nom. fem.* ἡμίσεα, *later* -έη LUC. *Syr.* 14 | *gen.* ἡμίσεως, -εος, *later contr.* -ους *also fem.*; *rar. gen. fem.* ἡμισέας | *nom. pl.* ἡμίσεις *Ion.* -εες, *neut.* ἡμίσεα *later contr.* -ίση | *acc.* ἡμίσεας *and* -εις (= *nom.*), *fem. also* -έας || *also* ἥμισ(σ)ος -ον *in inscr.*

ἡμισύτριτον -ου, τό [ἥμισυς, τρίτος] **half of three,** *i.e.* 1[1]/2 ARCHIL. 243 ♦ *written for* ἥμισυ τρίτον.

ἡμισυχοῖνιξ -ικος, ἡ [ἥμισυς, χοῖνιξ] HDN. 2.261.22, *see* ἡμιχοῖνιξ.

ἡμισφαίριον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, σφαῖρα] **half sphere, hemisphere** PLAT. *Ax.* 371b ALEXIS 263.7 HERO *Pn.* 1.8 *etc.*

ἡμίσχετος -ον [ἡμι-, σχετός] **semi-connected, halfway relevant** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 19 DAMASC. *in Parm.* 131 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* ἡμισχέτως **in semi-relevant manner** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 131.

ἡμισχοίνιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, σχοινίον] *meas.* **half-schoinion, two miles** (*Rom.*: = 2.945 km) HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.13 *etc.*

ἡμίσωμα -ατος, τό [ἡμι-, σῶμα] **semisolid, vapor** ALCH. 2.7.14.

ἡμιταινίδιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ταινίδιον] **half-bandage** *P*PSI 858.9 (III[BCE]).

ἡμιτάλαντιαῖος -α -ον [ἡμιτάλαντον] **worth half a talent** *I*CIG 2810.19 *etc.*

ἡμιτάλαντον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, τάλαντον] *meas.* **half-talent,** *of weight* (= about 18 *or* 19 kg, *later* 14.7 kg) *and of money* IL. 23.751 (*of gold*) *etc.*; ἀλλά τοι ἡμιτάλαντον ἐγὼ χρυσοῦ ἐπιθήσω **I will give you an additional half-talent of gold** IL. 23.796; τρίτον ἡ ... ἕβδομον ἡ. **two and a half talents ... six and a half talents** HDT. 1.50.2; πένθ' ἡμιτάλαντα **five half-talents** = 2[1]/2 **talents** IS. 7.44.

ἡμιτάριχος -ον [ἡμι-, τάριχος] **semi-salted** ARCHESTR. 38.7 *etc.*

ἡμίτεια -ας, ἡ [ἥμισυς] *Arg.* **half** *I*SCHWYZ. 108.9 (V[BCE]) ♦ ἡμιτία *I*SEG 16.848.

ἡμιτέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἡμιτελής] **reduction by half, 50% remission of penalty** τοῖς πέντησιν ἡμιτέλεια τῶν κακῶν ἐδίδοτο **the poor were granted a 50% reduction of their punishments** LUC. *Nec.* 14.

ἡμιτέλεστος -ον [ἡμιτελής] **half-finished** *or* **completed** THUC. 3.3.6 DION. 1.59.2 (*dub.*) NONN. *D.* 1.5 *etc.*

ἡμιτελής -ές [ἡμι-, τέλος] **half-finished, incomplete, imperfect** IL. 2.701 (*of a household without children*) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.38 (*pers.*), *al.* DION. 2.42.3 (*victory*) PLUT. *Demetr.* 41.8 (*cloak*) *etc.* ♦ *adv.* ἡμιτελῶς **incompletely** PORPH. *Plot.* 19.

ἡμιτελῶς *adv., see* ἡμιτελής.

ἡμιτετράγωνος -ον [ἡμι-, τετράγωνος] **half-square,** *of the angles of an isosceles triangle* TIM.[2] 98a, *al. etc.* ♦ *Dor.* ἁμι-.

ἡμιτέχνιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, τέχνη] **inferior** *or* **second-rate art** SCH. DION.[6] 110.1.

ἡμιτμήξ -ῆγος P.[1] *Soph.* 378, *see* ἡμιτμής.

ἡμιτμής -ῆτος [ἡμι-, τέμνω] **cut in half** MAN.[1] 4.6.

ἡμίτμητος -ον [ἡμι-, τέμνω] **cut in half** GEORGP. *Hex.* 98, *al.*

ἡμιτομίας -ου, ὁ [ἡμίτομος] **half-eunuch** SCH. THEOCR. 3.4b.

ἡμιτόμιον -ου, τό [ἡμίτομος] **half** DIOSC.[2] 2.205 (*of beans*) *etc.*

ἡμίτομος -ον [ἡμι-, τέμνω] **cut in half, half** MOSCH. 2.88 (*lunar disk*) [IAMBL.[1]] 12 (*moon*) *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ἡμίτομος *type of cup* (*prob.* half-moon shaped) ATH. 11.470d || τὸ ἡμίτομον **half** HDT. 7.39.3, 9.37.3 AP 9.137.2 *etc.* | τὸ νότιον τῆς γῆς ἡ. **southern hemisphere** LUC. *Nav.* 44 || *medic.* **half-diamond-shaped bandage** HP. *Off.* 7 *etc.*

ἡμιτονιαῖος -α -ον [ἡμιτόνιον] **of a semitone** ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 52 *etc.*

ἡμιτόνιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, τόνος] *mus.* **semitone** ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 21 DION. *Comp.* 11.15 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.11.2 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 430a *etc.* || *mech.* **half of a torsion bundle** HERO *Aut.* 2.6 *etc.* | **half of a torsion bundle armature** PHIL. 68.46.

ἡμίτονος -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, τόνος] **half tension** *or* **force** *or* **exertion** AL.[4] 21.15, 19.

ἡμιτρής -ῆτος [ἡμι-, τετραίνω] **pierced halfway** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.185.

ἡμιτριβακός -όν [ἡμι-, τριβακός] **half-worn out** *or* **wasted** PACH. (*PG* 40.952a).

ἡμιτριβής -ές [ἡμι-, τρίβω] **half-threadbare** *P*TEBT. 406.17 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ἡμιτρίγωνος -ον [ἡμι-, τρίγωνος] **semi-triangular** [IAMBL.[1]] 63 TIM.[2] 98a (*subst. neut.*) *etc.*

ἡμιτριταῖκός -ή -όν [ἡμιτριταῖος] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 4.9.5, *see* ἡμιτριταῖος.

ἡμιτριταῖος -α -ον [ἡμι-, τριταῖος] **half-tertian,** *of fever* HP. *Epid.* 1.2 *etc.*

ἡμιτύβιον -ου, τό **rag, handkerchief** SAPPH. 119 HP. *Art.* 37 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 729 *etc.* ♦ *Aeol.* αἰμ-.

ἡμιύφαντος -ον [ἡμι-, ὑφαίνω] **half-woven** AEN. 29.6.

ἡμιφαής -ές LEON. (AP 7.478.2) (*v.l.*), *see* ἡμιφανής.

ἡμιφάλακρος -ον [ἡμι-, φαλακρός] **half-bald** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.132.3).

ἡμιφᾰνής -ές [ἡμι-, φαίνω] **semi-** *or* **partially visible** STRAB. 17.1.32 ♦ *adv.* ἡμιφανῶς **halfway visibly** GREG.[1] *epist.* 12.1.

ἡμιφανῶς *adv., see* ἡμιφανής.

ἡμιφάριον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, φᾶρος] **half cloak** ARISTAEN. 1.4 *etc.*

ἡμίφαυλος -ον [ἡμι-, φαῦλος] **half-worthless** LUC. *Bis acc.* 8.

ἡμίφαυστος -ον [ἡμι-, φάω] **half-shining** POLL. 6.160.

ἡμιφλεκτος -ον [ἡμι-, φλέγω] **half-burned, parboiled** HP. *Epid.* 2.6.29 LUC. *DDeor.* 15.2 HLD. 2.3.3 *etc.* | *fig. of love* THEOCR. 2.133.

ἡμιφόριον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, φέρω] **half-contribution** *I*SYLL[3]. 1109.40 (II[CE]).

ἡμιφόρμιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, φορμίον] **half-basket** POSIDIP. 6.7 POLL. 10.169.

ἡμιφρακτος -ον [ἡμι-, φράζω] **half-enclosed** POLL. 6.160.

ἡμιφυής -ές [ἡμι-, φύω] **half-grown** MEN. *fr.* 626.

ἡμιφωνία -ας, ἡ [ἡμίφωνος] **partial ability to speak** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.184.

ἡμίφωνος -ον [ἡμι-, φωνή] **half-pronounced**

ARISTAEN. 1.10 || **that has a weak voice** *or* **partial ability to speak** *CCA* 1.166 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἡμίφωνον **semivowel** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 27 DION. *Comp.* 14.14. *al.* DION.[6] 631.16 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1008b *etc.*

ἡμιφωσώνιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, φωσώνιον] *type of garment* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 826.

ἡμιχανής -ές [ἡμι-, χαίνω] **half-open** LEON. (AP 7.478.2) (*cf.* ἡμιφανής).

ἡμίχιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, χῖον] **half-χῖον,** *unit of measure* PCOL. 4.81.11 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἡμιχοαῖος -α -ον [ἡμίχοον] *meas.* **of half a choun** (*see* ἡμίχοον) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.6.4.

ἡμιχοινίκιον -ου, τό [ἡμιχοῖνιξ] *meas.* **half-choinix** (= *circa* 0.5 liters), *for solids* HP. *NatMul.* 50 *etc.*

ἡμιχοίνικος -ον [ἡμιχοῖνιξ] **of half a choinix:** *subst.* τὸ ἡμιχοίνικον THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.5, *see* ἡμιχοινίκιον.

ἡμιχοῖνιξ -ικος, ἡ [ἡμι-, χοῖνιξ] HP. *Mul.* 50 (*v.l.*), *see* ἡμιχοίνικος.

ἡμιχολώδης -ες [ἡμι-, χολώδης] **semi-bilious** HP. *Epid.* 7.29 (*dub.*).

ἡμίχοον -ου, *contr.* ουν -ου, τό [ἡμι-, χοῦς] *meas.* **half-chous** (= about 1.5 liters), *for liquids* HP. *Int.* 42 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 69.2, *al. etc.* || *pl.* -χοα.

ἡμίχρηστος -ον [ἡμι-, χρηστός] **half useful, partially good** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1315b 9 *etc.*

ἡμιχρόνιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, χρόνος] *metr.* **half a beat** SCH. HEPH. 101.17.

ἡμίχρυσος -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, χρυσός] **half-stater** (of gold) *I*CIG 2855.31.

ἡμιχρύσους -ου, ὁ ANAXAN. 5, *see* ἡμίχρυσος.

ἡμιψυγής -ές [ἡμι-, ψύχω] **half-cold** DIOSC.[2] 3.86 *etc.* || **half-dry** GEOP. 2.27.9 (*plant*).

ἡμίψυκτος -ον [ἡμι-, ψύχω] **half-cooled** *or* **dried** STRAB. 15.1.18.

ἡμιωβελιαῖος -α -ον [ἡμιωβέλιον] **of half an obol** PCAIR.ZEN. 19.5 (III[BCE]) • *see* ἡμιωβολιαῖος.

ἡμιωβέλιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ὀβολός] **half-obol,** *of weight* (= about .5 gr) *and of coinage* EUP. 156.3 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1374b 26 *etc.* • *see* ἡμιωβόλιον; *also* ἡμιοβέλιον.

ἡμιωβολιαῖος -α -ον [ἡμιωβόλιον] **of half an obol** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 554 *etc.* || **the size of a half-obol** XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.12 • *see* ἡμιωβελιαῖος.

ἡμιωβόλιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ὀβολός] **half-obol** XEN. *An.* 1.5.6 *etc.* • *see* ἡμιωβέλιον; also ἡμιοβόλιον.

ἡμιώβολον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ὀβολός] **half-obol** GAL. 14.139, *al.* HDN. *Epim.* 204.12 *etc.* • *also* ἡμιόβολον.

ἡμιωρία -ας, ἡ [ἡμιώριον] DAMASC. *in Parm.* 389, *see* ἡμιώριον.

ἡμιωριαῖος -α -ον [ἡμιώριον] **of half an hour:** *subst.* τὸ ἡμιωριαῖον **the length of half an hour** IO.[1] *in Phys.* 802.15.

ἡμιώριον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ὥρα] **half an hour** MEN. *fr.* 613 NT *Rev.* 8.1 DIOSC.[2] 1.33 *etc.*

ἧμμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ἅπτω.

ἡμορίς -ίδος *adj.* AESCHL. *fr.* 165, *see* ἄμοιρος.

ἦμος *rel. adv.* **when, while** OD. 3.491 EUR. *Hec.* 915 HLD. 3.4.1 *etc.* | *usu. in correl.* ἦμος ... δὴ τότε τότ' ἔπειτα **when ... then** IL. 1.475, 8.68, 16.779 *etc.* = ἦμος ... τῆμος IL. 23.226, *al.* = *Dor.* ἄμος ... τᾶμος THEOCR. 13.25 = ἦμος ... τηνικαῦτα HDT. 4.28.3 = ἦμος ... τότε IL. 1.475 SOPH. *Tr.* 155; τῆμος ... ἦμος **then ... when, at the time when** (*see* τῆμος) | *s.times* ἦμος ὅτε **when** AP. 4.267, *al.* || **while, until** SOPH. *Tr.* 531 (*followed by* τῆμος) | κάτοιδε ἦμος **he knows** *or* **remembers well the time when** SOPH. *O.T.* 1134 • *epic poet. and Ion. prose* | *Dor.* ἄμος.

ἤμπλακον *aor. ind. act., see* ἀμπλακίσκω.

ἡμυόεις -εσσα -εν [ἡμύω] **hanging, suspended** NIC. *Th.* 626a.

ἡμύσιος *see* ἡμίσιος 2.

ἡμύω *fut.* ἡμύσω || *aor.* ἤμυσα || *Att. pf.* (ὑπ)εμνήμυκα *and ptc.* ἡμυκώς SCH. NIC. *Th.* 626a (*v.l.*); **to hang, lean, sink, fall** IL. 8.308 (*head*), *al. etc.* | ἐπί τ' ἠμύει ἀσταχύεσσιν and it falls upon the ears of grain IL. 2.148 || *analog.* **to decay, be ruined** IL. 4.290 SOPH. *fr.* 864 | *later* **to perish, die** AP 7.715.5 (*name, reputation*) || *causat. trans.* **to destroy** MUS. 22 • *pres.* ῠ, *later also* ῡ || *fut. and aor.* -ῦσ-, *but aor.* ἤμῦσαν PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.262.4).

ἡμφιεσ- *forms of* ἀμφιέννυμι.

Ἡμωδά (ὄρη), τά **Emodian Mountains** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 335e *etc.*

Ἡμωδός -οῦ, ὁ NONN. *D.* 40.260 (*gen.* -οῖο), *see* Ἡμωδά.

ἦμων *impf. ind. act., see* ἀμάω.

ἡμῶν *gen. pl., see* ἐγώ.

ἦμων -ονος, ὁ [ἴημι] **thrower** (of spears) IL. 23.886.

1. ἦν, *contr. for* ἐάν, *see* εἰ, ἄν, ἐάν.

2. ἦν [*cf. Lat.* ēn] *interjec.* **look, behold** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 26. *etc.* = ἦν ἰδού ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1390 HEROND. 1.4 LUC. *DMort.* 20.10 *etc.* = ἦν ἴδε (*or* ἠνίδε) THEOCR. 2.38 CALLIM. *H.* 4.132 *etc.* | ἦν, μεθίεμεν **look, we'll release you** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 75 | ἦν **well then,** *parenthetical* MEN. *Dysc.* 910 (*prob.*).

1. ἦν *impf. ind. act. 1. and 3. sg., see* εἰμί.

2. ἦν *impf. ind. act. 1. sg., see* ἡμί.

1. ἥν *acc. fem. sg., see rel.* ὅς.

2. ἦν *poet. acc. fem. sg., see* ἑός.

ἠναγκασμένως [ἀναγκάζω] *adv.* **by necessity** DION. *Pomp.* 3.15 (*codd.*).

ἦναι *aor. inf. act. see* αἴνω.

ἠνἄκάτιοι *see* ἐνακόσιοι.

ἠναντιωμένως [ἐναντιόομαι] *adv.* **in opposite fashion** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.33.4.

ἤναρον *aor. ind. act., see* ἐναίρω.

ἤνατος *see* ἔνατος.

ἤνεγκα, ἤνεγκον *aor. ind. act., see* φέρω.

ἠνέθην *aor. ind. pass., see* αἰνέω.

ἠνεικ- *and* ἠνεχθ- *aor. forms, see* φέρω.

ἤνεκα *pf. ind. act., see* αἰνέω.

ἠνεκέως [ἠνεκής] *adv.* **without interruption, continuously** EMPED. *B* 135.2.

ἠνεκής -ές [*see* φέρω] **extended, long, continuous** NIC. *Al.* 592 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἠνεκές **continually, constantly** EMPED. *B* 17.35 (*of time*) CALLIM. *fr.* 26.8 ARAT. 445 *etc.*

ἠνέμιον -ου, τό *bot.* **anemone** (*see* ἀνεμώνη) DIOSC.[2] 2.176 (*v.l.*).

ἠνεμόεις -εσσα -εν [ἄνεμος] **windy, exposed to the wind** *or* **the open air** IL. 8.499, *al.* OD. 19.432 EUR. *Her.* 781 *etc.* || **tossed by the wind** IL. 22.145 (*fig tree*) | ἱστίον ἀνεμόεν **sail swollen by the wind** PIND. *P.* 1.92 || *analog.* **swift, speedy, impetuous** AESCHL. *Ch.* 592 SOPH. *Tr.* 953 (*breeze*), *Ant.* 353 (*thought*) NIC. *Th.* 453 (*hare*) *etc.* • *Dor.* ἀν-.

ἠνεμόφοιτος -ον [ἄνεμος, φοιτάω] **traveling with** *or* **carried by the wind** NONN. *D.* 2.24 (*thunder*), *al.*

ἠνεμόφωνος -ον [ἄνεμος, φωνή] **sounding like the wind** IO.[2] 2.164.

ἤνετο *impf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἄνω.

ἠνέχθην *aor. ind. pass., see* φέρω.

ἠνθ- *Dor. for* ἠλθ-, *see* ἔρχομαι.

ἡνία -ας, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* ānsa?, *Ir.* ē(i)si?] **bridle, reins** PIND. *P.* 5.32 AESCHL. *Pers.* 193 SOPH. *Ai.* 847 *etc.* (*usu. pl.*) | *fig.* EUR. *Andr.* 178; τῆς πόλεως of the city ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 466 *etc.*; ἐφεῖναι καὶ χαλάσαι τὰς ἡνίας τοῖς λόγοις to let go and loosen the reins on the speeches PLAT. *Prot.* 338a; τῷ δήμῳ τὰς ἡνίας ἀνείς having slackened the reins on the people PLUT. *Per.* 11.4 || *analog.* **strap, lace** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 508 (*pl.*) || *milit.* ἐφ' ἡνίαν **to the left** (*proper.* on the bridle side) POL. 10.23.2

PLUT. *Marc.* 6.11 *etc.* • *epic pl.* τὰ ἡνία -ων *see* ἡνίον | *Dor.* ἀνία.

ἠνιγμένον -ου, τό, *see* αἰνίσσω.

ἠνιγμένως [αἰνίσσομαι] *adv.* **in riddles, indirectly, obscurely** PLOT. 6.2.22 *etc.*

ἠνίδε *interjec., see* ἦν.

ἠνίημαι *pf. ind. mid. Ion., see* ἀνιάω.

ἡνίκἄ *rel. adv.* **when, while** OD. 22.198 *etc.* | ἠνίκ' ἄν when (eventually), whenever SOPH. *O.T.* 1492, *al. etc.* | ἡνίκα τοῦ χρόνου at the time when AEL. *N.A.* 12.35 • *Dor.* ἁνίκα | *Aeol.* ἄνικα.

ἡνίον -ου, τό [*see* ἡνία] **bit** POLL. 1.148 || *usu. epic pl.* ἡνία **bridle, reins** IL. 5.226 OD. 6.81 HES. *Sc.* 95 *etc.* | *later* ἐφ' ἡνία to the left (*see* ἡνία) AEL.[1] 19.12 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἁνία.

Ἡνιοπεύς -έως, ὁ **Eniopeus,** *male name* IL. 8.120.

ἡνιοποιεῖον -ου, τό [ἡνίον, ποιέω] **saddle workshop** XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.1, 8.

ἡνιοστροφέω, *contr.* [ἡνιοστρόφος] *fut.* ἡνιοστροφήσω EUSTATH. 1303.20; **to hold the reins, drive** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1022; ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Ph.* 172.

ἡνιοστρόφος -ου, ὁ [ἡνίον, στρέφω] **driver, charioteer** SOPH. *El.* 731.

ἡνιοχεία -ας, ἡ [ἡνιοχεύω] **chariot-driving,** *with reins* PLAT. *Gorg.* 516e, *al.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 966f (*fig.*) *etc.* || *also v.l.* -χία.

ἡνιοχεύς -ῆος > -έως, ὁ [ἡνιοχεύω] *poet.* IL. 16.737, *al.* NONN. *D.* 1.178, *al.* (*constellation*) *etc., see* ἡνίοχος.

ἡνιοχεύω [ἡνίοχος] *impf.* ἡνιόχευον || *fut.* ἡνιοχεύσω || *aor.* ἡνιόχευσα; **to hold the reins, drive,** *chariot* IL. 11.103 OD. 6.319 *etc.*; ὁ μὲν ἔμπεδον ἡνιόχευεν ..., ὁ δὲ ἄρα μάστιγι κέλευεν one always drove ..., the other goaded the horses with his whip IL. 23.641 | *fig.* ANACR. 15 *etc.* • *Dor. ptc.* ἀνιοχεύων AL.[3] 2.1 (*Alex.*).

ἡνιοχέω, *contr.* [ἡνίοχος] *impf.* ἡνιόχουν, *mid. pass.* ἡνιοχούμην || *fut.* ἡνιοχήσω, *mid.* ἡνιοχήσομαι PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.13 || *aor.* ἡνιόχησα || *aor. pass.* ἡνιοχήθην || *fut. pass.* ἡνιοχηθήσομαι PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.127 ❶ *act.* **to hold the reins, drive a chariot** XEN. *Hip.* 7.10, *Mem.* 1.1.9 *etc.* || **to guide, lead, direct, control:** βασιλεύει καὶ ἡνιοχεῖ he is king and controls the reins PLUT. *Symp.* 155a | ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.193 PLUT. *Sollert.* 980b; *fig.* οὐδενὸς αὐτοῦ τὴν διάνοιαν ἡνιοχεῖν δυναμένου λογισμοῦ since no reasoning is able to control his will LUC. *Am.* 37, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246b ❷ *pass.* **to be guided** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253d XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.29 *etc.* • *Dor. ptc.* ἀνιοχεῦντα ARG. (AP 9.221.2) || *impf.* ἀνιοχεῦντο AP 7.482.2.

ἡνιόχη -ης, ἡ [ἡνίοχος] *epith.* **charioteer** PAUS. 9.39.5 (*Hera*).

Ἡνιόχη -ης, ἡ **Henioche,** *female name* (*myth.*) HES. *Sc.* 83 *etc.*

ἡνιόχησις -εως, ἡ [ἡνιοχέω] PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246b *etc., see* ἡνιοχεία.

ἡνιοχητικός -ή -όν *v.l., see* ἡνιοχικός.

ἡνιοχικός -ή -όν [ἡνίοχος] **of a charioteer, for chariot-driving** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253c, *al.* CALLIX. 2. *etc.* | ἡ ἡνιοχική (τέχνη) **the art of chariot-driving** PLAT. *Ion* 538b *etc.*

Ἡνίοχοι -ων, οἱ **Heniochoi,** *people living near the Pontus* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338b 22 *etc.*

ἡνίοχος -ου, ὁ [ἡνία, ἔχω] Ⓐ **chariot-driver, charioteer** (*proper.* one who holds the reins) IL. 5.231, *al. etc.* | **horseman, knight** THGN. 260 HLD. 3.3.7 || *fig.* **guide, leader, ruler** PIND. *N.* 6.66 SIM. (AP 16.2.2) PLUT. *Amat.* 759d; τῇ γλώττῃ μόνον χωρὶς ἡνιόχου τοῦ λογισμοῦ λαλοῦσιν they speak using only their tongues, without reason as their guide ACH. 6.18.3 *etc.* | *fem.* αἰγίδος ἡνίοχος ruler of the aegis, *of Athena* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 602 | *in prose preceded by*

οἷον like, as PLAT. *Pol.* 266e, *al. etc.* || *extens.* producer of chariots (for civic use), *at Athens* AELD. η 11 (196) || *astr.* **Auriga**, *constellation* ARAT. 156 *etc.* B *rar. adj.* guiding *or* ruling [PYTHAG.] 69 (*thought*) MAN.[1] 5.153 (*winds*) • *Dor.* ἀν- | *Aeol.* ἀν-.

Ἡνίοχος -ου, ὁ **Heniochos**, *male name* ATH. 6.271a *etc.*

ἡνίπαπον *aor. ind. act., see* ἐνίπτω.

ἡνις -ιος [ἔνος] *adj.* **one year old**, *of a heifer* IL. 6.309, *al.* OD. 3.382 AP. 4.174 || *in* IL. *and* OD. *only acc. sg.* ἡνιν (*or* ἤνιν), *pl.* ἤνῖς | *gen. sg.* -ιος AP. *l.c.*

ἡνίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἡνία] **small strap** HEROND. 7.22 (*conject.*).

ἡνισσάμην *aor. ind. mid., see* αἰνίσσομαι.

ἡνίων *impf. ind. act., see* ἀνιάω.

ἡνοιγ-, ἡνοιξ- *forms of* ἀνοίγω.

ἦνον *impf. ind. act., see* ἄνω.

Ἡνοπίδης, ὁ [Ἠνοψ] **son of Enops** IL. 14.444 (*acc.* -ην).

ἠνορέη -ης, ἡ [ἀνήρ] **manliness, vigor, courage, bravery** IL. 11.9, *al.* OD. 24.509 PIND. *O.* 8.67 *etc.* | *analog.* κάλλος τε καὶ ἠνορέην ἐρατεινήν beauty and desirable courage IL. 6.156; ἀνορέαις ὑπερτάταις ἐπέβα he ascended to the heights of manliness PIND. *N.* 3.20 • *poet. for* ἀνδρεία | *Dor.* ἀνορέα.

ἠνοψ -οπος, ὁ, ἡ *prob.* **sparkling, gleaming** IL. 16.408, *al.* OD. 10.360 (*bronze*) CALLIM. fr. 238.16 (*sky*) 277.2 (*fire*) NONN. *D.* 2.595, *al.*

Ἠνοψ -οπος, ὁ **Enops**, *male name* IL. 14.445, *al. etc.*

ἠνπερ, *contr. for* ἐάν περ XEN. *An.* 3.2.21 *etc.*

ἦνσει *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. Lac., see* ἀνθέω.

ἦνται *pres. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* ἧμαι.

ἤντεον *impf. ind. act., see* ἀντέω.

ἠνυστρον -ου, τό [*see* ἀνύω] *zool.* **abomasum**, maw, fourth stomach of ruminant animals ARISTOT. *P.A.* 674b 15, *al. etc.* || **tripe**, *as food* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 356, *al. etc.* • *also spelled* ἐν-.

ἠνώγεα, ἠνώγει *ppf. ind. act. 1. and 3. sg., see* ἀνώγω.

ἠνωμένως [ἑνόω] *adv.* **in a word, briefly** PROCL. *in Parm.* 525 *etc.* || **as a group, together** [HERO] *Geom.* 12.53 DAMASC. *Pr.* 1 *etc.*

ἤνωξα *aor. ind. act., see* ἀνώγω.

ἠνώχλουν *impf. ind. act., see* ἐνοχλέω.

1. ἦξα *aor. ind. act., see* ἄγνυμι.

2. ἦξα *aor. ind. act., see* ἄγω.

ἦξα *aor. ind. act., see* ἥκω.

ἧξα *aor. ind. act., see* ἀίσσω, ἄσσω.

ἧξις -εως, ἡ [ἥκω] **arrival** EUR. *Tr.* 396 (*v.l.*).

ἠοῖ *dat. sg., see* ἠώς.

Ἠοῖαι -ῶν, αἱ **Eoiai**, *poem by Hesiod* PAUS. 9.31.5 ATH. 10.428b, *see* Ἠοίη.

Ἠοίη -ης, ἡ **Eoie** ATH. 13.597d *etc.*, *one section of Hesiod's Eoiai, see* Ἠοῖαι.

ἠοῖος -α -ον [ἠώς] **of the dawn** *or* **morning** ION 6.1 *PMG* (*star*) *etc.* | πάσαν δ' ἠοίην μένομεν we waited all morning OD. 4.447 || **eastern, oriental** OD. 8.29 HDT. 4.100.1, *al.* | ἡ ἠοίη (*sc.* γῆ) the East CALLIM. *H.* 4.280 • *Ion. fem.* ἠοίη | *Dor.* ἀοῖος ION *l.c.*

ἦομεν *impf. ind. act. 1. pl., see* εἶμι.

ἠονή -ῆς, ἡ [ὄνησις ὀνίνημι] **enjoyment**, *as etym. of* ἡδονή PLAT. *Crat.* 419c.

ἠόνιος -η -ον [ἠιών] **of** *or* **on the shore** DIOD.[3] (AP 7.365.6) PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.383.1).

ἦος *see* ἕως.

ἠοῦν *acc. sg., see* ἠώς.

ἠπάνάω *and* -έω, *contr.* [ἠπανίη] **to lack, need, want** (sthg.) HSCH.

ἠπάνίη -ης, ἡ [*see* πανία?] *Ion.* **absence** P.[1] (AP 5.239.6).

ἠπάομαι, *contr., aor. inf.* ἠπήσασθαι || *pf. mid. pass.* ἤπημαι ❶ *mid.* **to repair, mend, darn** HES. *fr.* 284, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 239 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be mended** GAL. *U.P.* 3.1 (1.126.20) ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.664.

ἦπαρ -ατος, τό [*IE* *yḗkʷr̥(-t); *cf. Lat.* iecur, *Skt.* yákṛt, *Av.* yākar] A **liver**, *of persons and animals* IL. 24.212 HP. *M.S.* 3, *V.M.* 22 *etc.* | *as seat of emotions* AESCHL. *Ag.* 432, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 938 THEOCR. 13.71 *etc.* | *analog.* σ' ... ἔφερον ὑφ' ἥπατος I carried you in my womb EUR. *Suppl.* 919 B **fertile ground** SCH. AP. 2.1248-50a C *ichthyol. fish* PLIN. 32.149 CYRAN. 4.21.12.

ἠπατημένως [ἀπατάω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **falsely** BAS. *Is.* 76 | **mistakenly** OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* 251.13.

ἡπατηρός -ά -όν [ἦπαρ] **hepatic** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.130.

ἡπατιαῖος -α -ον [ἦπαρ] **of the liver** HP. *Os.* 18.

ἡπατίᾶς -ου [ἦπαρ] POLL. 2.215, *see* ἡπατιαῖος.

ἡπατίζω [ἦπαρ] **to suffer from liver disease** DIOC.[1] 46 (*conject.*) || **to be liver-colored** DIOSC.[2] 3.22 *etc.*

ἡπᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἦπαρ] **of the liver, hepatic** PLUT. *QConv.* 733c *etc.* | τὸ ἡ. divination by inspecting the victim's liver SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 484 || **suffering from liver disease** DIOSC.[2] 2.70 GAL. 1.142, 8.125 *etc.*

ἡπᾰτιον -ου, τό [ἦπαρ] **small liver** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 520.4 ALEXIS 115.16 *etc.*

ἡπατῖτις -ιδος [ἦπαρ] A **of the liver, hepatic** GAL. 18.1.145 *etc.* | ἡ ἡ. (φλέψ) **inferior vena cava** HP. *Os.* 10 GAL. 4.669 *etc.* || **liver-colored** GEOP. 6.6.2 *etc.* B *bot. subst.* **agrimony** (*see* εὐπατόριον) DIOSC.[2] 4.41a.

ἡπατοειδής -ές [ἦπαρ, εἶδος] **shaped like a liver** DIOSC.[2] 5.85.

ἠπᾰτος -ου, ὁ [ἦπαρ] *ichthyol. type of fish* EUB. 61.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 508b 19 *etc.*

ἡπατοσκοπέομαι, *contr.* [ἡπατοσκόπος] *impf.* ἡπατοσκοπούμην PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2612.3); **to examine the liver** (*of a victim for divination*) VT *Ezek.* 21.26 (*aor. inf.* ἡπατοσκοπῆσασθαι) *etc.*

ἡπατοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [ἡπατοσκόπος] **examination of the liver** (*see* ἡπατοσκοπέομαι) HDN.[1] 8.3.7.

ἡπατοσκοπική -ῆς, ἡ [ἡπατοσκοπία] (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of examining the liver** (*see* ἡπατοσκοπία) PHLEG. 37.5.3.

ἡπατοσκόπος -ον [ἦπαρ, σκοπός] **one who examines the liver** (*see* ἡπατοσκοπική) ARTEMID. 2.69 *etc.*

ἡπατουργός -όν [ἦπαρ, ἔργον] **destroyer of livers**, *epith. of Perseus* LYC. 839.

ἡπατοφαγέομαι, *contr.* [ἦπαρ, φαγεῖν] **to have one's liver devoured** SEXT. *S.* 1.286.

ἤπαφον *aor. ind. act., see* ἀπαφίσκω.

ἡπεδᾰνός -ή -όν **weak, feeble** IL. 8.104 OD. 8.311 (*Hephaestus*) HP. *Mul.* 1.4 (*fever*) *etc.* | φάμας ἡ. **lacking fame** AP 9.521.6 || **causing weakness** *or* **paralysis** ORPH. *L.* 382 *etc.*

ἠπειγμένως [ἐπείγω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **in a rush, hurriedly** HSCH. *etc.*

Ἤπειον -ου, τό **Epeion**, *place* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.30, *see* Ἔπιον.

ἠπειρογενής -ές [ἤπειρος, γίγνομαι] **born on the mainland, mainlander** AESCHL. *Pers.* 42 (*people*).

ἠπειρόθεν [ἤπειρος] *adv.* **from the mainland** ARAT. 1094 *etc.*

ἠπειρόνδε [ἤπειρος, γίγνομαι] *adv.* **toward land, to the shore**: πέμψω σ' ἠπειρόνδε I will send you toward land OD. 18.84 || **toward the plain** *or* **lowlands** AP. 2.734, 976.

ἤπειρος -ου, ἡ [*cf. AS* ōfer] **land, mainland, continent** IL. 1.485, *al. etc.* | *of an island* OD. 9.496 || *def.* **Greece** (*mainland*) IL. 2.635, *al. etc.* | **Asia** HDT. 1.96.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.5 *etc.* | δισσαῖσιν ἀπείροις κλιθείς lying on both continents, *i.e.* Europe and Asia SOPH. *Tr.* 101; ἠπείρους δοιάς the two continents MOSCH. 2.8; ἠπείροις διδύμαις between the two continents ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.18.5) • *Dor.* ἀπ- | *Aeol.* ἀπερρ-.

Ἤπειρος -ου, ὁ **Epeiros (Epirus)**, *region of Greece* XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.7, *al.* CHARIT. 1.1.2 *etc.*

ἠπειρόω, *contr.* [ἤπειρος] *impf.* ἠπείρουν, *mid. pass.* ἠπειρούμην OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 112.27 || *aor.* ἠπείρωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠπείρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠπειρώμην ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 48.61 || *aor. pass.* ἠπειρώθην; **to become land** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400a 28 AP 9.670.1 || *pass.* THUC. 2.102.3 *etc.*

ἠπειρώτης -ου, ὁ [ἠπειρόω] **one who lives on the mainland, continental**, *subst. and adj.* HDT. 6.49.1, *al.* ISOCR. 4.132 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 941b LUC. *Indoct.* 19 *etc.*

Ἠπειρώτης -ου, ὁ [Ἤπειρος] **Epeirotes**, *male name* LUC. *Nero* 9 || **inhabit. of Epirus** ARISTOT. *fr.* 494 *etc.*

ἠπειρωτικός -ή -όν [ἠπειρώτης] **of the mainland, continental** XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.12 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338b 22 *etc.*

Ἠπειρωτικός -ή -όν [Ἤπειρος] **of Epirus, Epirote** THUC. 3.102.6 *etc.*

ἠπειρῶτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἠπειρόω] **one who lives on the mainland, continental**, *subst. and adj.* HDT. 1.151.1, *al.* THUC. 1.5, 35.5, 6.86.3 *etc.* || **Asian** EUR. *Andr.* 159 (*adj.*), 652 (*subst.*).

ἤπερ *for* ἤ περ, *see* ἤ || *poet.* ἠέπερ.

ἦπερ *nom. fem. sg., see* ὅσπερ, ὅς περ.

ᾗπερ *for* ᾗ περ *dat. fem. sg., see* ὅσπερ || **as, as if** *see* ᾗ.

ἠπερόπευμα -ατος, τό [ἠπεροπεύω] **deception, seduction** CRITI. *B* 8.3.

ἠπεροπεύς -έως, ὁ [?, ὤψ] **deceiver, swindler, seducer**, *of pers. and things* OD. 11.364 AP. 3.617 *etc.*

ἠπεροπευτής -οῦ, ὁ **deceiver, swindler, seducer** IL. 3.39 *etc.*; Δύσπαρι, εἶδος ἄριστε, γυναιμανές, ἠπεροπευτά wicked Paris, pretty boy, woman-crazy, seducer IL. 13.769.

ἠπεροπεύω [ἠπεροπεύς] *impf.* ἠπερόπευον || *fut.* (ξυν)ηπεροπεύσω ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 843 || *aor.* ἠπερόπευσα || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἠπεροπευθείς EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.428; **to deceive, cheat, seduce** IL. 3.399, *al.* OD. 14.400, *al. etc.*

ἠπεροπηίς -ίδος [ἠπεροπεύς] **deceptive** STRAB. 1.2.4 *etc.*

ἠπεροπός -οῦ, ὁ ANACR. 98, *see* ἠπεροπεύς.

ἤπησις -εως, ἡ [ἠπάομαι] **mending** EUSTATH. 1647.60.

ἠπητήριον -ου, τό [ἠπάομαι] **needle** AELD. α 64 (29) *etc.*

ἠπητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἠπάομαι] **mender, tailor** BATR. 184 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.16 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἠπήτρια -ας, ἡ [ἠπάομαι] **seamstress** *PUPZ* 91.16 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἠπιαίνω [ἤπιος] **to soften** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397b 1 (*dub.*).

ἠπιάλέω, *contr.* [ἠπίαλος] **to have chills from fever** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1165 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 947b 21.

ἠπιάλης -ητος, ὁ **nightmare** SOPH. 68, *al.* (*personif.*) || *cf.* ἐφιάλτης.

ἠπίᾰλος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἤπιος?] **fever chills**, (malarial) **fever** THGN. 174 HP. *Sup.* 34, *al. etc.*; ἠπίαλοι καὶ πυρετοὶ chills and sweats HP. *Aër.* 3 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1038 (*oth.* nightmares SCH.) PLUT. *Tranq.* 476f | ἀηδόνων ἡ. nightingales' nightmare, *of a bad poet* PHRYN.[1] 74.3.

ἡπιαλώδης -ες [ἡπίαλος] **like a** (malarial) **fever,** *of fever* HP. *Epid.* 4.20.

Ἡπιδανός -οῦ, ὁ *Ion., see* Ἀπιδανός.

ἡπιόβουλος -ον [ἤπιος, βουλή] **of kind intention** *1*GVI *Kl.* 10.

ἡπιοδίνητος -ον [ἤπιος, δινέω] **that move gently** *or* **gracefully,** *of eyelids* P.[1] (AP 5.250.2).

ἡπιόδωρος -ον [ἤπιος, δῶρον] **with kind gifts, generous, affectionate** OPP. 4.7 *etc.*; ἔνθα οἱ ἠπιόδωρος ἐναντίη ἤλυθε μήτηρ his affectionate mother came to meet him there IL. 6.251.

ἡπιοδώτης -ου, ὁ [ἤπιος, δίδωμι] **giver of gentle cures,** *of Asklepios* ORPH. *H.* (εὐχή 37).

ἡπιόθῡμος -ον [ἤπιος, θυμός] **kind** *or* **gentle in spirit** AP 16.65.2 ORPH. *H.* 59.15.

ἡπιόλης -ου, ὁ [*see* ἡπίαλος] **moth** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605b 14 *etc.*

ἡπιόμητις -ιος [ἤπιος, μῆτις] GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.2.402, *al., see* ἠπιόθυμος.

ἡπιόμοιρος -ον [ἤπιος, μοῖρα] **that has a kindly fate** CASTOR. 31 2.1 (*v.l.*).

ἡπιόμυθος -ον [ἤπιος, μῦθος] **of kind words** MAX. 68.

Ἠπιόνη -ης, ἡ **Epione,** *female name* (*myth.*) PAUS. 2.27.5, 29.1.

ἤπιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [*cf. Skt.* āpi-?] Ⓐ **kind, gentle, mild, calm, favorable,** *of pers. and things* IL. 8.40, *al.* OD. 5.12, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 279b, *al. etc.*; ἀνάκτεσιν ἤπια εἰδώς favorably disposed toward his masters OD. 15.557; πρὸς τὸ ἠπιώτερον καὶ ἀδεέστερον καταστῆσαι to become calmer and more confident THUC. 2.59.3 | *of fever and sim.* HP. *Epid.* 7.1, *al. etc.* | ▸ ἤπιον ἦμαρ *with inf.* a day favorable for ... HES. *Op.* 787 Ⓑ **softening, soothing, calming** IL. 4.218, *al.* HDT. 3.130.3 SOPH. *Ph.* 698 *etc.*; κράσεις ἠπίων ἀκεσμάτων mixtures of calming *or* healing remedies AESCHL. *Pr.* 482 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἠπίως **kindly, sweetly, generously** HDT. 7.105, *al. etc.*; χρήσετ' αὐτῇ σοι τότ' ἠπίως she treated you kindly then MEN. *Epit.* 916; ἠπιωτέρως ἔχειν πρός τινα to be kinder (*or* less harsh) toward s.o. DEMOSTH. 56.44 || *compar.* -ωτέρως *and* -ώτερον.

ἠπιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἤπιος] **kindness, mildness, gentleness** IOS. *Ap.* 1.186 PHILOD. *Hom.* 25.13 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 27, *Dec.* 167 *etc.*

ἠπιόφρων -ον [ἤπιος, φρήν] **well-intentioned, courteous, gentle** EMPED. *B* 35.13 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.78 *etc.*

ἡπιόχειρ -ειρος [ἤπιος, χείρ] **with a gentle** *or* **kind hand** AP 9.525.8 *etc.* • ἡπιόχειρος -ον ORPH. *H.* 29.18, *al.*

ἡπιόχειρος -ον ORPH. *H.* 23.8, 84.8, *see* ἡπιόχειρ.

ἡπιόω, *contr.* [ἤπιος] *aor.* ἠπίωσα HP. *Epid.* 5.20 || *aor. pass.* ἠπιώθην SCH. IL. 1.146.1 ❶ *act.* **to feel better** HP. *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* **to be softened** *or* **assuaged** PHILOD. *Mus.* 3.27.8 (*pres. mid.*).

ἠπιστ- *forms of* ἀπιστέω *or of* ἐπίσταμαι.

ἤπου *for* ἤ που, *see* ἤ.

ἦπου *for* ἦ που, *see* ἦ: **perhaps indeed, probably** IL. 3.43, *al. etc.* (*also iron.*) | **is it perhaps the case that,** *in interrog.* OD. 13.234, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 521 *etc.*

ἠπύτᾱ [ἠπύω] *adj.* **one who shouts out, clear-voiced, of powerful** *or* **booming voice** OPP.[1] 2.136 (*sea*) QS 6.170 (*pipe*); ὁ τοῖσι στάς ἐν μέσοισιν μετεφώνεεν ἠπύτα κήρυξ standing in their midst, the clear-voiced herald addressed them IL. 7.384 • *epic nom. only* || ἠπύτης *and* ἤπυτος *in lexica.*

Ἠπῡτίδης -ου, ὁ ["Ηπυτος] **son of Epytos** IL. 17.324.

Ἤπυτον -ου, τό *mountain in Thrace* L. *Sud.* η 445.1 EUSTATH. 686.24 L. *E.M.* 443.41 *etc.*

Ἤπυτος -ου, ὁ **Epytos,** *male name* HSCH. η 711.1 EUSTATH. 171.19, *al. etc.*

ἠπύω *impf.* ἤπυον || *aor.* ἤπυσα EUR. *Rh.* 776 Ⓐ *poet.* **to roar,** whistle, *of the wind* IL. 14.399 | **to resound,** *of a lyre* OD. 17.271 | **to sing** PIND. *O.* 5.19 || **to call** (in a loud voice) ▸ *with acc.* OD. 9.399 PIND. *P.* 10.4, *al. etc.*; ποιμένα ποιμὴν ἠπύει one shepherd calls another OD. 10.83 | ▸ *with two acc.* τί δέ με τόδε χρέος ἀπύεις; why do you call on me for this need? EUR. *Or.* 1253 | *analog.* **to invoke** PIND. *O.* 1.72, *al. etc.* || **to call out, say** (in a loud voice) ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 593 *etc.*; τί ποτ' ἀπύσω; what am I to say? EUR. *Hec.* 154 | ▸ *with dat.* ἤπυσα δ' αὐτοῖς μή *and inf.* I told them not to EUR. *Rh.* 776; Μαινάσιν δ' ἀπύσει she will call out to the Maenads EUR. *Bac.* 984 | ▸ *with ptc.* τίς ἄν ... εἴ ποθι ... λεύσσων ἀπύοι; who might be able (= ah! if only s.o. were able) to say that she saw him somewhere SOPH. *Ai.* 887 Ⓑ *causat.* **to make resound,** γάμιον μέλος the wedding hymn MOSCH. 2.124 • *aor. subj.* ἠπύσω ORPH. *A.* 6 || *Dor.* ἀπύω | *impf.* ἄπουν | *aor. imper. 2. pl.* ἀπύσατε EUR. *Suppl.* 800 | *fut.* ἀπύσω EUR. *Bac.* 984 || *pres.* ῠ, *but* ῡ MOSCH. *l.c.* || *fut. and aor.* -ῡσ-.

ἦρ *in acc.* ἦρα, ὁ [*IE* *ϳēr; *cf. Lat.* vērus, *OHG* wār, *Olr.* fir] **favor, kind deed,** *usu. Hom. in* τινὶ ἐπὶ ἦρα φέρειν to do a favor for *or* please s.o. IL. 1.572, *al.* OD. 3.164, *al.* = ἦρα κομίζειν ORPH. *L.* 761 | θυμῷ ἦρα φέροντες satisfying their anger IL. 14.132 || *later adv.* **ἦρα for the sake of, for** ▸ *with gen.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.21 *etc.*; ἦρα φιλοξενίης for the sake of hospitality CALLIM. *fr.* 231.2; τίνος ἦρα because AP 16.299.5 • *nom. only in* HDN. 1.398.7.

ἦρ, τό *contr. see* ἔαρ.

Ἥρ Ἥρος, ὁ Er, *male name* PLAT. *Rp.* 614b *etc.*

1. ἦρα *impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐράω.

2. ἦρα *aor. ind. mid. 2. sg. Boeot., see* αἴρω.

1. ἦρα *aor. ind. act., see* αἴρω.

2. ἦρα *crasis for* ἡ ἄρα, *see* ἄρα.

3. ἦρα *acc. sg., see* ἦρ.

Ἥρα -ας, ἡ **Hera,** *goddess* IL. 1.55, *al. etc.* || *astr.* **planet Venus** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 28 *etc.* || *Pythagorean name for* "nine" [IAMBL.[1]] 58 • *Ion. epic* Ἥρη.

ἦρα' (*for* ἦραο) *aor. ind. mid. 2. sg. epic, see* αἴρω.

Ἡραία -ας, ἡ **Heraia,** *city in Arcadia* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.30 *etc.*

1. Ἡραιεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἡραία] **inhabit. of Heraia** THUC. 5.67.1 *etc.*

2. Ἡραιεύς -έως, ὁ **Heraieus,** *male name and eponymous founder of the city in Arcadia* APOLLOD.[7] 3.8.1 PAUS. 8.3.4.

Ἡραῖον -ου, τό **Heraion,** *in Thrace* HDT. 4.90.1 | = τὸ Ἡραῖον τεῖχος DEMOSTH. 3.4 || *cf.* Ἡραῖος.

Ἡραῖος -α -ον ["Ηρα] **of Hera:** *subst.* ὁ Ἡραῖος **Heraios,** *name of a month at Delphi and elsewhere 1*GDI 1693.1 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || τό Ἡραῖον **temple** *or* **sanctuary of Hera** HDT. 1.70.3, *al. etc.* || τὰ Ἡραῖα **Heraia, festival of Hera** PAUS. 2.24.2 *etc.* • *Aeol.* Ἤραος *in inscr.* NB *s.times also* τό Ἤραιον.

Ἡραΐς -ΐδος, ἡ **Heraïs,** *female name* DIOD. 32.10.2 *etc.*

Ἡρακλάμος -ου, ὁ **Heraklamos,** *male name* AGATH. (AP 16.36.4).

Ἡρακλῆς, ὁ *epic Ion., see* Ἡρακλῆς.

ἡρακλεία *or* Ἡρακλεία *see* Ἡράκλειος.

1. Ἡράκλεια *or* Ἡρακλεία -ας, ἡ [Ἡρακλῆς] **Herakleia,** *various cities* HDT. 5.43 THUC. 3.92.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -είη.

2. Ἡράκλεια -ων, τά, *see* Ἡράκλειος.

Ἡρακλείδης -ου, ὁ [Ἡρακλῆς] **descendant of Herakles** IL. 2.653 HDT. 1.7.1 *etc.* | **Herakleides,** *male name* HDT. 1.158.2, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* -είδας | *Ion. gen.* -εω.

Ἡρακλείδιον -ου, τό [Ἡρακλῆς] **little Herakles** ACHAE. 26.

Ἡρακλειοξανθίας -ου, ὁ [Ἡρακλῆς, Ξανθίας] **Herakles-Xanthias** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 499.

Ἡράκλειος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [Ἡρακλῆς] **of Herakles, Herculean** IL. 2.658, *al. etc.*; Ἡράκλειαι στῆλαι (*Dor.* στᾶλαι) pillars of Herakles = straits of Gibraltar HDT. 2.33.3, *al.* PIND. *I.* 4.12 *etc.* | Ἡράκλεια λουτρά **Herakleian** baths *i.e.* hot baths ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1051 (*cf.* ATH. 12.512f) || *medic.* νοῦσος Ἡρακλείη **Herakles' disease** = epilepsy HP. *Mul.* 1.7 *etc.*; Ἡράκλειον πάθος Herakles' affliction = elephantiasis ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.8 | πάνακες Ἡράκλειον 'Herakles' cure' (*Opopanax chironium*), *name of the medicinal plant from which* ὀποπάναξ *is extracted* GAL. 12.91, *al. etc.* || *subst.* ὁ Ἡράκλειος **Herakleios,** *name of a month at Delphi 1*GDI 1685.1 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || ἡ Ἡράκλεια (*or* ἡ.) **herakleia,** *bot.* **campion** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.12.5, *al. etc.* | τὸ Ἡράκλειον **herakleion,** *type of euphorbia* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.3 GAL. 11.874 | Ἡ. λίθος Herculean stone, magnet PLAT. *Ion* 533d, *al. etc.* || *subst.* τὸ Ἡράκλειον *or* -εῖον **temple** *or* **sanctuary of Herakles** HDT. 2.44.5, *al. etc.* | **Herculean cup** *i.e.* a huge cup ATH. 11.469c || τὰ Ἡράκλεια **Herakleia, festival of Herakles** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 651 *etc.* • *epic* -ήειος | *Ion. prose* -ήιος -η -ον.

Ἡράκλεις *voc. Att., see* Ἡρακλῆς.

Ἡρακλείτειος -ον [Ἡράκλειτος] **of Heraclitus, Heraclitan** PLAT. *Rp.* 498b *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ Ἡρακλείτειοι **followers of Heraclitus** PLAT. *Theaet.* 179e *etc.*

Ἡρακλειτίζω [Ἡράκλειτος] **to be a follower of Heraclitus** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1010a 11 *etc.*

Ἡρακλειτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [Ἡρακλειτίζω] **follower of Heraclitus** DIOG. 9.15.

Ἡράκλειτος -ου, ὁ **Herakleitos** (Heraclitus), *male name* PLAT. *Theaet.* 152e, *al. etc.*

Ἡρακλείως [Ἡρακλῆς] *adv.* **like Herakles** LUC. *Peregr.* 33.

Ἡρακλεόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Herakleodoros,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303a 19.

Ἥρακλες *later voc., see* Ἡρακλῆς.

Ἡρακλέων -ωνος, ὁ **Herakleon,** *grammarian* ATH. 2.52b, *al.* || *male name* STRAB. 16.2.7 *etc.*

Ἡρακλεωνῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Herakleonitai** (Heracleonites), *Gnostic sect* EPIPH. *Anac.* 36 (2.1.13), *al.*

Ἡρακλε(ι)ώτης -ου, ὁ [Ἡράκλεια] **of Herakleia** (*various places*) THUC. 5.51.2 XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.6, *al. etc.*; τὸν ξένον ... τὸν Ἡ. the foreigner from Herakleia LUC. *Herm.* 9.

Ἡρακλεωτικός -ή -όν **of Herakleia** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525b 5 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.6 *etc.*, *see* Ἡράκλεια || **Herakleotic,** *of the Nile* αἱ Ἡρακλεωτικαὶ ἐκβολαί the Herakleotic mouth HLD. 1.33.1 || **of Herakles** ATH. 11.500a, *see* Ἡρακλῆς.

Ἡρακλεώτις -ιδος [Ἡράκλεια] **of Herakleia** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.8, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Ἡρακλεῶτις **region of Herakleia** XEN. *An.* 6.2.19.

Ἡρακλήειος *and* -ήιος *see* Ἡράκλειος.

Ἡρακληΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [Ἡρακλῆς] **Herakleïs** (Heracleid), *poem* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451a 20.

Ἡρακλῆς -έους, ὁ **Herakles** IL. 14.266, *al. etc.* | *prov.*: Ἡρακλῆς ... καὶ πίθηκος Herakles and the monkey (*of two things which have nothing to do with each other*) LUC. *Pisc.* 37 • *Ion. epic* -έης | *gen.* -έους *Ion. epic* -ήος *and* -έος | *dat.* -έει *and* -εῖ *Ion. epic* -ῆι *and* -έι | *acc.* -έᾰ *and* -ῆ *Ion. epic* -ῆα *and* -έᾰ *later also* -έην *and* -ῆν | *voc.* Ἡράκλεις *Ion.* -εες *later* Ἥρακλες || *pl.* -έες *and* -εῖς | *acc.* -έας || *dual* -έε.

Ἡρακλίσκος -ου, ὁ [Ἡρακλῆς] little Herakles THEOCR. 24 title.

Ἡράκων -οντος, ὁ **Herakon**, *male name* ARR. *An.* 6.27.3, *al. etc.*

ἠράμην *aor. ind. mid., see* αἴρω.

Ἡραμίθρης -ου, ὁ ["Ηρα, Μίθρας] **Heramithres**, *made-up name of a fictitious oriental prince* LUC. *Cat.* 21.

ἤρανον *aor. ind. act., see* ἀραρίσκω.

ἤρανος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* vāṛana-?] **guardian, protector** HERMES. 7.16, 22 AP. 2.513 *etc.*

Ἡρᾶς -οῦ, ὁ **Heras**, *male name* DCASS. 66.15.5, *al. etc.*

ἠρασ(σ)άμην, ἠράσθην *aor. ind. mid. pass., see* ἔραμαι.

ἠράτο *impf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἀράομαι.

1. ἤρατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἄρνυμαι.

2. ἤρατο *impf. ind. mid. 3. sg. epic, see* ἔραμαι.

Ἡραών *in inscr. for* Ἡραῖος.

ἤργμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ἄρχω.

Ἡρέας -ου, ὁ **Hereas**, *male name* PLUT. *Thess.* 20.2, *al. etc.*

ἠρέθην *aor. ind. pass., see* αἱρέω.

ἤρεισα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐρείδω.

ἠρέμᾰ [*cf. Skt.* rámate, *Goth.* rimis, *Olr.* forimim, *Lith.* rìmti] *adv.* **calmly, gently, peacefully** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 82 PLAT. *Phaed.* 62a, *al. etc.*; ἔχε ἠ. be calm = have patience PLAT. *Crat.* 399e || **slightly, a little** PLAT. *Phil.* 47a, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 517a 32, *al. etc.*; διεβοήθη ... οὐκ ἠ. τὸ Σωκράτους Ἀθήνησιν ... δαιμόνιον in Athens there was no little discussion of Socrates' guardian spirit PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 581e || **softly** CHARIT. 2.5.5 || **gently, slowly** PLAT. *Rp.* 617a; οὐ ... ἠ. διῖκτο τῆς Ἀσίας ... ἡ δόξα the news quickly reached Asia PLUT. *Pel.* 30.2 • -έμᾱς (*bef. vowel*) HDN. 1.496.10 *etc.*

ἡρεμάζω [ἠρέμα] **to be silent** (*in sorrow*) VT *2Esd.* 9.3, *al.* DIOG. 9.113.

ἡρεμαῖος -α -ον [ἠρέμα] **calm, quiet, peaceful, gentle, slight** HP. *Mul.* 1.38 (*fever*) PLAT. *Leg.* 733c; τὴν πόλιν ἡρεμαιοτέραν ἐποίησεν he made the city more peaceful PLUT. *Sol.* 31.5 *etc.*; οἴκημα ἠ. private room XEN.[1] 3.5.5 || *compar.* -αιότερος • *adv.* ἡρεμαίως XEN. *Hip.* 9.5 *etc., see* ἠρέμα || *compar.* -αιότερον *or* -αίτερον ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368a 12.

ἡρεμαιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἠρέμα] **peacefulness, tranquility** HP. *Praec.* 2.

ἡρεμεί *adv.* THEOGNOST. 165, *see* ἠρέμα || *cf.* ἠρεμί.

ἡρεμέστερος *compar., see* ἤρεμος.

ἡρεμέω, *contr.* [ἠρέμα] *impf.* ἠρέμουν || *fut.* ἡρεμήσω, *mid.* ἡρεμήσομαι L. *Sud.* α 1590, *al.* || *aor.* ἠρέμησα || *pf.* ἠρέμηκα; **to be calm, peaceful, quiet** *or* **still** HP. *Fract.* 6 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 238b 23, *al.* PLUT. *Profect.* 84d *etc.*; ἠ. τὸ μεσημβρινόν to rest at noon HLD. 4.8.4 || **to be stable, fixed, unchangeable** PLAT. *Phaed.* 96b, *al.* XEN. *Ag.* 7.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.22 *etc.* || *extens.* **to abide by, accept** (*an initial judgment*) PLAT. *Leg.* 956d • *Dor.* ἀρ- TIM.[2] 95d.

ἡρέμησις -εως, ἡ [ἠρεμέω] **calm, quietness** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 251a 26 TIM.[2] 104b • *Dor.* ἀρ-.

ἡρεμητέον [ἠρεμέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to keep quiet** *or* **still** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.13 *etc.*

ἠρεμί *adv.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 315 *etc., see* ἠρέμα.

ἡρεμία -ας, ἡ [ἠρεμέω] **calm, quietness, rest** PLAT. *Def.* 412a ARISTOT. *Phys.* 202a 4, *al.* (*also fig.*) *etc.*; πολλὴν ἔχειν ἡρεμίαν to be completely quiet PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 223f; ἡρεμίας μηχανώμενον planning for periods of solitude LUC. *Abd.* 17.

ἡρεμίζω [ἠρέμα] *fut.* ἠρεμίσω || *aor.* ἠρέμισα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠρέμισμαι DAMASC. *in Parm.* p. 261.22 || *aor. pass.* (κατ)ηρεμίσθην XEN. *An.* 7.1.24; *act.* **to calm, quiet down, restrain, stop** XEN. *Hip.* 7.18 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1224b 8 *etc.* | *intrans.* **to keep quiet** XEN. *Lac.* 1.3 || *pass.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 238b 25, *al. etc.*

ἠρέμιος -α -ον [ἠρέμα] **calm, quiet** PROCL. *in Parm.* 803, *see* ἠρεμαῖος || *subst. bot.* τὸ ἠρέμιον **anemone** (*see* ἀνεμώνη) DIOSC.[2] 2.176.

ἡρεμισις -εως, ἡ [ἠρεμίζω] **calming action, soothing** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380a 8.

ἡρέμισμα -ατος, τό [ἠρεμίζω] **stillness, rest** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1311.32.

ἤρεμος -ον [ἠρεμέω] **calm, quiet, peaceful, gentle** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.63 (*compar.*) NT *1Tim.* 2.2 LUC. *Pod.* 207 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἤρεμον **gentleness, smoothness** THPHR. *Lap.* 62 || *compar.* -έστερος *and later* -ώτερος, *see* ἠρεμαῖος • *adv.* ἠρέμως = ἠρέμα ASP. 120.13 || *compar.* -εστέρως XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.30.

ἠρεμότης -ητος, ἡ [ἤρεμος] CLEONID. 13, *see* ἠρεμία.

ἤρεπται *pf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐρέφω.

ἤρεσα *aor. ind. act., see* ἀρέσκω.

Ἡρέταινος -ου, ὁ **Eretainos**, *river in Italy* AEL. *N.A.* 14.8.

ἤρευν *impf. ind. act. Ion., see* αἱρέω.

Ἥρη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* Ἥρα.

ἤρημαι *pf. ind. mid., see* αἱρέω.

ἠρήρειν *ppf. ind. act., see* ἀραρίσκω.

ἠρήρειντο *ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl. Ion., see* ἐρείζω.

ἠρήρειστο *ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg. Ion., see* ἐρείδω.

ἠρησάμην *aor. ind. mid. Ion., see* ἀράομαι.

Ἡρητόν -οῦ, τό **Ereton** (**Eretum**), *village near Rome* DION. 3.32.4, *al.* STRAB. 5.3.1, *al. etc.*

ἤρθην *aor. ind. pass., see* αἴρω.

ἦρι [*cf. Goth.* air, *Av.* ayara] *epic adv.* **early** IL. 9.360 OD. 19.320 *etc.*; μάλ' ἦρι νέονται (the suitors) will return very early OD. 20.156.

Ἠριγένεια -ας, ἡ **Erigeneia**, *epith. of various divinities* AGATH. (AP 7.204.3).

1. ἠρῐγένεια -ας, ἡ [ἦρι, γίγνομαι] *epic epith.* **early-born, child of the morning**, *of the dawn* IL. 1.477, *al.* OD. 4.306, *al. etc.* | = Ἠώς dawn, morning OD. 23.347, *al.* THEOCR. 24.39 LEON.[1] (AP 9.353.3) | *of the moon* LYR. *Mag.* 5.3 || *later* **day** NONN. *D.* 38.271 QS 10.478 • *Ion. later* -είη.

2. ἠριγένεια -ας [ἦρι, γίγνομαι] *adj.* **that gives birth in spring**, *of a lioness* AESCHL. *fr.* 426 (*prob. f.l.*).

ἠριγένειον -ου, τό [ἠριγένεια] *bot.* **verbena** DIOSC.[2] 4.60a.

ἠριγενής -ές AP. 2.450, *al. etc., see* ἠριγένεια.

ἠριγέρων -οντος, ὁ [ἔαρ, γέρων] *bot.* **groundsel**, *senecio species* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.1 DIOSC.[2] 4.96.

Ἠρῐγόνη -ης, ἡ **Erigone**, *female name* (*myth.*) NONN. *D.* 47.40.

Ἠρῐδᾰνός -οῦ, ὁ **Eridanos**, *personif. river, son of Ocean and Tethys* HES. *Th.* 338 HDT. 3.115.1, 2 | = Po EUR. *Hip.* 737 *etc.* | *in Attica* CALLIM. *fr.* 458 PAUS. 1.19.5.

ἤρικα *pf. ind. act., see* ἐρίζω.

Ἠρικάπαῖος -ου, ὁ **Erikapaios**, *divinity* ORPH. *H.* 6.4, *al. etc.* • *also* -επαῖος.

ἤρικον *aor. ind. act., see* ἐρείκω.

Ἥρινν-ης *and* -ας, ἡ **Erinna**, *female name* ERIN. (AP 7.710.8), *al.*

ἠρῖνός -ή -όν [*see* ἐαρινός] **springtime, of spring** PIND. *P.* 9.46 EUR. *Suppl.* 448 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.10 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἠρινόν in spring EUR. *fr.* 316.3 = ἠρινά ARISTOPH. *Pax* 800.

ἠρῖον -ου, τό [ἦρος?, *cf. Goth.* warjan?] **tomb, burial mound** *1*SCHWYZ. 165 (VI[BCE]) DEMOSTH. 57.67 THEOCR. 2.13 *etc.*; Ἀχιλλεὺς φράσατο Πατρόκλῳ μέγα ἠρῖον ἠδὲ οἱ αὐτῷ Achilles planned a great tomb for Patroklos and for himself as well IL. 23.126.

ἠριπόλη -ης ἡ [ἦρι, πολέω] **dawn** (*proper.* the one who arrives early) P.[1] (AP 5.254.2, 283.4).

ἤριπον *aor. ind. act., see* ἐρείπω.

Ἠριππίδας -ου, ὁ **Herippidas**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.6, *al. etc.*

ἤρισα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐρίζω.

ἠρίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἦρος] *type of ground on Delos IG* 11.2.199 *B* 35 (III[BCE]).

ἠριστάναι *pf. inf. act., see* ἀριστάω.

Ἡρκουλάνεον -ου, τό **Herkoulaneon** (**Herculaneum**), *city in Campania* DCASS. 66.23.3 (*v.l.*).

ἧρμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* αἴρω.

ἡρμοσμένως [ἁρμόζω] *adv.* **suitably, appropriately** DIOD. 17.19.3.

ἦρξα *aor. ind. act., see* ἄρχω.

Ἡρόδῐκος -ου, ὁ **Herodikos**, *male name* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227d, *al.*

Ἡρόδοτος -ου, ὁ **Herodotos**, *male name* HDT. *proem.* ATH. 3.78e *etc.*

Ἡρόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Herodoros**, *pers. name* PLUT. *Thess.* 26.1 *etc.*

ἡροϊκός -ή -όν *later* MAN.[1] 1.13, *see* ἡρωικός.

Ἡρομένης -ου, ὁ **Heromenes**, *male name* ARR. *An.* 1.25.1 *etc.*

Ἡρόπῠθος -ου, ὁ **Heropythos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.164 *etc.*

ἦρος -ου, ὁ *type of ground on Delos IG* 11.2.203 *A* 40 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

Ἡροσκάμανδρος -ου, ὁ **Heroskamandros**, *male name* PLAT. *Theag.* 129b.

Ἡρόστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Herostratos**, *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 24.2 *etc.*

Ἡροφάνεια -ων, τά **Herophaneia**, *festival in Megara IG* 7.48.10 (II[BCE]).

Ἡρόφαντος -ου, ὁ **Herophantos**, *tyrant of Paros* HDT. 4.138.1 *etc.*

Ἡροφίλειος -ου, ὁ [Ἡρόφιλος] **follower of Herophilos** GAL. 8.744, 747 (*pl.*) *etc.*

Ἡρόφῐλος -ου, ὁ **Herophilos**, *male name* PLUT. *Curios.* 518d, *al.* GAL. 10.110 *etc.*

Ἡρόφῠτος -ου, ὁ **Herophytos**, *male name* PLUT. *Cim.* 9.4 *etc.*

Ἡροφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Herophon**, *male name* POL. 29.4.8, 6.2 *etc.*

ἤρσα *aor. ind. act., see* ἀραρίσκω.

ἠρύγγη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἔαρ?] *bot.* **eryngium** (*see* ἠρύγγιον) PLIN. 22.18 *etc.* | *see* πόλιον HP. *Ulc.* 11 (*prob.*).

ἠρύγγιον -ου, ὁ [*see* ἔαρ?] *bot.* **eryngium** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 700d, *al. etc.* | **aloe** (*see* ἀλόη) DIOSC.[2] 3.22a.

ἠρυγγίς -ίδος [ἠρύγγιον] **of eryngium** (*see* ἤρυγγος) NIC. *Al.* 564.

ἠρυγγίτης -ου, ὁ [*see* ἠρύγγιον] *bot.* **eryngium** (*see* ἠρύγγιον) PLUT. *Vind.* 558e.

1. ἤρυγγος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἠρύγγιον] *bot.* **goat's beard** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 29.

2. ἤρυγγος -ου, ἡ [*see* ἠρύγγιον] *bot.* **eryngium** NIC. *Th.* 654, *al.* ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.792) GAL. 13.35 *etc.*

ἤρυγον *aor. ind. act., see* ἐρεύγομαι.

ἠρύκακον *aor. ind. act., see* ἐρύκω.

ἤρχθην *aor. ind. pass., see* ἄρχω.

ἠρχόμην *impf. ind. mid., see* ἄρχω | *see* ἔρχομαι.

ἦρω *aor. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* αἴρω.

1. ἤρω *gen. and acc. sg., see* ἥρως.

2. ἦρω, ἤρῳ *see* ἥρως.

Ἡρώ -οῦς, ἡ **Heron**, *female name* MUS.[1] 4, *al. etc.*

ἤρῳ *dat. sg., see* ἥρως.

ἡρωάς -άδος, ἡ [ἥρως] **heroine** CORINN. 11(b).2.

ἡρώασσα *see* ἡρωίνη.

Ἡρῳδᾶς *and* Ἡρῴδας -α, ὁ **Herodas**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.1 *etc.*
Ἡρῴδης *and* Ἡρῷδης -ου, ὁ **Herodes (Herod)**, *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 24.8, *al. etc.*
Ἡρωδιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Herodianos (Herodian)**, *male name* ATH. 2.52e *etc.*
Ἡρωδιάς -άδος, ἡ **Herodias**. *female name* NT *Matt.* 14.3, *al. etc.*
ἡρῴδιον -ου, τό *dim. of* ἡρῷον *I*TAM 1.73, *see* ἡρῷος.
Ἡρωδίων -ωνος, ὁ **Herodion**. *male name* NT *Rom.* 16.11.
ἡρώειον -ου, τό = ἡρῷον, *see* ἡρῷος.
ἡρωϊαμβος -ου, ὁ [ἡρῷος, ἴαμβος] **epic-iambic poetry**, *i.e. verse composed of hexameters and iambs* TZ. *Hist.* 4.867.
ἡρωϊζω [ἥρως] **to write epic poetry** EUSTATH. 4.1.
ἡρωικός -ή -όν [ἥρως] **heroic, of heroes** PLAT. *Crat.* 398e DEMOSTH. 60.9 *etc.*; ἡ. συμφοραί the misfortunes of the heroes PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 106b ‖ *metr.* ἡ. στίχος *or* μέτρον **epic** *or* **hexameter** verse PLAT. *Leg.* 958e ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1459b 32, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἡρωικῶς **heroically** DIOD. 2.45.5, *al. etc.* ‖ *metr.* **in epic manner** DION.[6] 6.19.
ἡρωΐνη -ης, ἡ [ἥρως] **heroine** THEOCR. 13.20 CALLIM. *H.* 4.161 LUC. *Nec.* 15, *al. etc.* ‖ *later of noblewomen* IUL. 10.334b *etc.* • *contr.* ἡρῴνη (*see*).
ἡρώιος -α -ον *Ion., see* ἡρῷος.
ἡρωίς -ίδος, ἡ PIND. *P.* 11.7 CALLIM. *fr.* 602.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 739d *etc.*, *see* ἡρωΐνη ‖ *adj.* = ἡρωικός AP. 1.1048 AP 9.504.1.
Ἡρωίς -ίδος, ἡ **Heroïs**, *festival on Delos* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 293c.
ἡρωΐσσα, *contr.* ἡρῷσσα, *see* ἡρώσσα.
ἡρώϊσσα -ας, ἡ [ἥρως] **deceased** *I*G 5(1).610, *al.* 12(5).325 *I*SEG 24.398 (III-II[BCE]).
ἡρώμην *impf. ind. act.*, *see* ἀράομαι.
ἧρων *impf. ind. act.*, *see* ἐράω.
ἥρων -ωνος, ὁ = ἥρως SOPHR. 151 (*dat. pl.* -ωνεσσι).
Ἥρων -ωνος, ὁ **Heron (Hero)**, *male name* LUC. *Nav.* 6 MARIN. 9. *etc.*
Ἡρῶναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Heronax**, *male name* AP 6.44.2, *al.*
Ἡρώνδας -α *and* -ου, ὁ **Herondas**, *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 221c *etc.*
ἡρῴνη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἡρωΐνη] **heroine** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 315.
ἡρωογονία -ας, ἡ [ἥρως, γίγνομαι] **Genealogy of the Heroes**, *poem by Hesiod* PROCL. *in Hes.* 8.
ἡρωολογέω, *contr.* [ἥρως, λόγος] **to tell stories of heroes** STRAB. 11.6.3.
ἡρωολογία -ας, ἡ [ἡρωολογέω] **narrative about heroes** ATH. 11.498b.
ἡρῷος -α -ον [ἥρως] **heroic, of heroes** PIND. *O.* 13.51, *al. etc.* ‖ *metr.* ὁ ἡ. ῥυθμός heroic meter, hexameter PLAT. *Rp.* 400b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 32 = ἡ. στίχος LGN. *Heph.* 82.16 = τὸ ἡρῷον (μέτρον) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460a 3 PLUT. *Nu.* 4.8 *etc.*; ὁ ἡ. πούς heroic foot, dactyl DAMAG. (AP 7.9.6) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἡρῷον **heroön, sanctuary of (a) hero(es)** HDT. 5.47.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 819 THUC. 2.17.1, 3.24.1 *etc.* | **tomb** *I*G 12.7.478.3 *etc.* ‖ τὰ ἡρῷα **heroic festival** PLUT. *Praec.* 811d • *Ion. and poet.* -ώιος ‖ *crasis* θἠρῷον < τὸ ἡ. ARISTOPH. *Lc.*
ἥρως -ωος, ὁ [*see* Ἥρα?, *cf. Lat.* servāre?] **hero, warrior, chief** IL. 2.110, *al.* OD. 11.629, *al. etc.*; τρέψω δ' ἥρωας Ἀχαιούς I will put the Achaean warriors to flight ‖ **nobleman, lord** OD. 8.483, *al. etc.* ‖ **demigod** HES. *Op.* 172 HDT. 2.44.5, *al.* ANTIPHO 1.27 *etc.*; ἥ. θεός hero-god *of Herakles* PIND. *N.* 3.22; οὐκ οἶσθα ὅτι ἡμίθεοι οἱ ἥρωες; do you not know that the heroes are demigods? PLAT. *Crat.* 398c | *of local divinities* HDT. 1.168 THUC. 4.87.2 DEMOSTH. 19.249 *etc.* | *analog. of a home's guardian spirit* CALLIM. *epigr.* 24.1 ‖ **demigod, divinity**, *of deified pers.* HDT. 5.114.2, *al.* THUC. 5.11.1 *etc.* | *later* **departed**, *of the dead* ALCIPHR. 2.35.2 HLD. 7.13.1 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* = *Lat.* divus DCASS. 56.41.9 (*Augustus*) | = *Lat.* Lar, *pl.* Lares DION. 4.2.3, 14.3 | θεοῖς ἥρωσι = *Lat.* dis manibus *I*GVI 1166 (III[CE]) ‖ *proper name* Ἥρως POSIDIP.[1] 6.1 (*dub.*) • *gen. sg.* ἥρωος | *dat.* ἥρωι | *acc.* ἥρωα | *nom. pl.* ἥρωες | *gen.* ἡρώων | *dat.* ἥρωσι | *acc.* ἥρωας ‖ *rare Att. gen. sg.* ἥρω | *Att. dat. sg.* ἥρῳ | *acc. voc. sg.* ἥρω | *nom. acc. pl.* ἥρως ‖ *epic dat.* ἡρώνεσσιν ‖ *also* ἥρων -ωνος (*see*) *and* εἵρους *I*AE 1931.178 NB *s.times poet. with* ῶ *shortened for metrical reasons: gen.* ἥρως OD. 6.303 *codd., perhaps to be read* ἡρῶος | *acc.* -ῶᾰ ADAE. (AP 7.694.1) | *pl.* ἡρῶες PIND. *P.* 4.58; ἡρῶας PIND. *P.* 1.53.
ἡρῶσσα -ης, ἡ [ἥρως] **heroine** AP. 4.1309, *al.* NICAEN. (AP 6.225.1) *etc.* • *also spelled* ἡρωΐσσα, ἡρῷσσα, ἡρώασσα, εἰρούισσα *in inscr.*
1. ἧς *impf. ind. act. 2. sg. later*, *see* εἰμί.
2. ἧς *Dor. and Aeol. impf. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* εἰμί.
1. ἧς *gen. fem. sg.*, *see rel.* ὅς.
2. ἧς *Dor.* = εἷς.
ἧς *pres. subj. act. 2. sg.*, *see* εἰμί.
ἧς *or* ἦς *or* ἦσι *dat. fem. pl. Ion.*, *see rel.* ὅς.
ἧσα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἥδω.
ἧσα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἄδω, ἀείδω.
ἧσαι *pres. ind. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* ἧμαι.
Ἡσαΐας -ου, ὁ **Esaias (Isaiah)**, *prophet* VT *Is.* 1.1 NT *Luke* 4.17, *al. etc.*
Ἥσαινον, ὄρος, τό **Mount Hesainon**, *in Paeonia* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 830a 5.
ἧσαν *impf. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* εἰμί.
ἦσαν *aor. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* ἥδω.
1. ἦσαν *impf. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* εἶμι.
2. ἦσαν *aor. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* ἄδω, ἀείδω.
3. ἦσαν *ppf. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* εἴδομαι (*pf.* οἶδα).
ἥσατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ἥδω.
ἧσθα *impf. ind. act. 2. sg.*, *see* εἰμί.
ἥσθε *pres. or impf. ind. mid. 2. pl.*, *see* ἧμαι.
ἧσθε *impf. act. 3. sg.*, *see* ἔσθω.
ἥσθημα -ατος, τό [ἥδομαι] **enjoyment, pleasure** EUP. 142.
ἧσθημαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* αἰσθάνομαι.
ἡσθημένως [αἰσθάνομαι] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with awareness** *or* **understanding** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.9.9 *etc.*
ἥσθην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* ἥδω.
ἧσθην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* ἄδω, ἀείδω.
ἡσθήσομαι *fut. ind. pass.*, *see* ἥδω.
ἡσθόμην *aor. ind. mid.*, *see* αἰσθάνομαι.
ἥσθον *impf. ind. act.*, *see* ἔσθω (= ἔδω).
ἥσθω *pres. imper. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ἧμαι.
ἡσί(ν) *pres. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* ἠμί.
ἦσι *pres. subj. act. 3. sg. epic*, *see* εἰμί.
1. ἧσι *aor. subj. act. 3. sg. epic*, *see* ἵημι.
2. ἧσι *dat. fem. pl. Ion.*, *see rel.* ὅς.
Ἡσιόδειος -α -ον [Ἡσίοδος] **of Hesiod, Hesiodic** PLAT. *Leg.* 658d *etc.*
Ἡσίοδος -ου, ὁ **Hesiodos (Hesiod)**, *poet* PIND. *I.* 6.67 *etc.*
Ἡσιόνη -ης, ἡ **Hesione**, *oceanid* AESCHL. *Pr.* 559 *etc.* • *Dor.* -α.
ἧσις -εως, ἡ [ἥδω] **pleasure** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].119B *etc.*
ἧσκε *iter. impf. ind. act. 3. sg. Dor.*, *see* εἰμί.
ἤσκει(ν) *impf. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* ἀσκέω.
ἡσκημένως [ἀσκέω] *adv.* **expertly** POLL. 1.157.
ἧσμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* ἄδω, ἀείδω.
ἧσμεν *ppf. ind. act. 1. pl.*, *see* εἴδομαι (*pf.* οἶδα).
ἧσο *impf. ind. mid. 2. sg. later*, *see* εἰμί.
1. ἧσο *impf. ind. act. 2. sg. see* ἧμαι.
2. ἧσο *pres. imper. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* ἧμαι.
ἥσομαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* ἵημι.
ἧσσα, *Att.* ἥττα -ης, ἡ [ἡσσάω] **defeat, failure, loss** THUC. 1.122.2, *al.* PLAT. *Lach.* 196a, *al. etc.*; ἧτταν δὲ αὐτοῖς εἶναι πολέμου καὶ δικῶν καὶ ἀγορῶν that they be defeated in war, in court, and in the marketplace AESCHN. 3.111; ἥτταν προσίεται he admits defeat XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.45; ὅλον τὸ στράτευμα τῆς ἥττης ἀνέπλησαν they implicated the whole army in the defeat PLUT. *Arat.* 37.4 ‖ **yielding, surrender** ▸ τινος to sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 869e; ▸ ὑπό τινος to s.o. ὑπὸ τῶν ἀναισχύντων λιπαροῦντων ἡ. surrender to those who shamelessly persist PLUT. *Br.* 6.9.
ἡσσάω, *Att.* ἡττάω, *contr.* [ἥσσων] *impf. mid. pass.* ἡσσ(ττ)ώμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ἡττήσομαι (*usu. pass.*) ‖ *aor.* ἥττησα (*later*) ‖ *pf. act.* (*rar.*) ἥττηκα, *mid. pass.* ἥσσ(ττ)ημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἡττήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡσσ(ττ)ήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἡσσ(ττ)ηθήσομαι ❶ *act. later* **to defeat, overcome** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 1.75.3 (*aor.*), *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.6, *al.* DIOD. 15.87.1 (*pf. ptc.*) *etc.* (*also fig.*) ❷ *mid.* **to be inferior** *or* **weaker, be outdone** ▸ τινος **than** *or* **by** s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 697 = **in** sthg. EUR. *Ion* 1117 | ▸ τινός τινι *or* ἔν τινι **than** *or* **by** s.o. **in** sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.13, 3.3.42 *etc.* | ▸ *with pron. neut.*: οὐκ ἀπεδίδρασκεν ἐκ τοῦ ἡττᾶσθαι εἰς τὸ μὴ ποιεῖν δ ἡττῶτο he did not flee from being outdone by not doing that in which he was outdone XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.5 | ▸ *with ptc.* οὐχ ἡττησόμεθα εὖ ποιοῦντες we will not be outdone in doing good *or* in generosity XEN. *An.* 2.3.23 ❸ *pass.* **to be defeated** *or* **beaten** HDT. 7.9.β1, *al.* THUC. 6.72.3, *al. etc.*; μάχῃ **in battle** HDT. 5.46.1 = μάχην DEMOSTH. 19.320; δίκην **in a trial** PLAT. *Leg.* 880c; ἐν τοῖς δικαστηρίοις **in the courts** XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.17 | ▸ ὑπό τινος **by** s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 3.106.2, *al.* THUC. 2.39.3, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 233c, *al. etc.* | = ▸ τινος EUR. *Hec.* 1252 THUC. 3.57.3 *etc.* | ▸ περί τι **in** *or* **regarding** sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 239b, *al.* = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Leg.* 650a = ▸ τινος HEROND. 8.19 | *analog.* ἐσσωμένοι ἦσαν τῷ θυμῷ they were discouraged HDT. 8.130.3; ἐσσωθέντες τῇ γνώμῃ πρὸς Κύρου having been won over by Cyrus's argument HDT. 9.122.4 ‖ *extens.* **to surrender, yield, be won over** *or* **overcome** ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Hip.* 976 LYS. 28.9 ISOCR. 10.60 *etc.*; ἢν ἡττηθῶ λέγων σου, περιπεσοῦμαι τὸ ξίφει if I am bested by your words, I will fall on my sword ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 523; τοῦ ἀργυρίου καὶ τῶν δώρων ἡττώμενος overcome by money and gifts XEN.[1] 3.5.9; ποίας (ἡδονῆς) ... ἡττηθέντα a pleasure by which he was conquered XEN. *Ag.* 5.1; τῆς ἀληθείας ἡττώμενος surrendering to the truth DEMOSTH. 18.273; τῆς παρθένου ἡττημένος overcome by (love of) the girl PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 771f | ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 658 *etc.*; ἀκοῆς ἡδονῇ ἡσσῶμενοι giving in to the pleasure of hearing THUC. 3.38.7; ἡττώμενος τοῖς δικαίοις yielding to the just arguments (of his adversary) PLUT. *CMi.* 16.7; ὕπνῳ (*corr. in* -ου) μὴ ἡττώμενοι without surrendering to sleep AEL. *N.A.* 13.22 (*cf. with gen.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.11) • *Ion. pres. ptc.* ἐσσούμενος ‖ *Ion. impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσσοῦτο ‖ *fut. ptc. act.* ἡττήσων SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 436-437 ‖ *Ion. pf. mid. pass.* ἔσσωμαι ‖ *Ion. aor. pass.* ἐσσώθην ‖ *mid. and pass. often indistinguishable.*
ἡσσητέον, *Att.* ἡττητέον [ἡσσάω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it needs to be defeated** *or* **beaten** SOPH. *Ant.* 678 (*pl.* ἡσσητέα); *pl.* ἀτὰρ οὐ γυναικῶν οὐδέποτ' ἔσθ' ἡττητέα but we must never be defeated by women ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 450.
Ἥσσιοι -ων, οἱ **Hessioi**, *people of Ozolian Locris* THUC. 3.101.2, *see* Ἴσιοι.
ἧσσον *neut.*, *see* ἥσσων.

ἡσσόνως *adv., see* ἥσσων.

ἥσσων, *Att.* ἥττων -ον [ἦκα] A **inferior, weaker,** lesser, worse ▸ τινος to *or* than s.o. IL. 16.722, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 680 *etc.* | ▸ τινός τινι to *or* than s.o. at sthg. HDT. 8.113.3 | ▸ ἕς τι in *or* at sthg. HDT. 3.102.3 = ▸ τινι HDT. 5.86 = ▸ τι SOPH. *El.* 1023 = ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 3.105.2 THUC. 2.60.5 *etc.*; ἱππεύειν (*v.l. ptc.* -εύων) ἥττων εἰμὶ τῶν ἡλίκων I am worse than my friends at horseback riding XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.15 | ▸ *abs.* θρασυστομεῖν ... οὐ πρέπει τοὺς ἥσσονας the weak ought not to speak with pride AESCHL. *Suppl.* 203; τὸν ἥττω λόγον κρείττω ποιῶν behaving as though the weaker argument were the stronger, *i.e.* making the unjust argument win PLAT. *Ap.* 18b; τὰ τῶν ἡττόνων the goods of the weaker ones XEN. *An.* 5.6.32 || **yielding, giving in, surrendering** ▸ τινος to sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 489 PLAT. *Prot.* 353c XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.1 *etc.*; εἰσὶ τοῦ κέρδους ἅπαντες ἥττονες they all succumb to profit ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 363; ἥ. τοῦ φθόνου γενόμενος blinded by envy PLUT. *Mar.* 10.1; ἡ φύσις ἥ. οὖσα τιμῆς his natural weakness for honor PLUT. *Cic.* 45.1; ἥ. τῶν προσπιπτόντων victim of circumstances HLD. 6.9.3 | *analog.* ἡ φύσις καὶ νόσων ἥττων καὶ γήρως human nature succumbs to sickness and old age LYS. 2.78; ἥ. τῶν πόνων not yielding to *or* suitable for labor XEN. *Hippar.* 1.3 (*horses*) || *rar.* **smaller, fewer** ZEN.[1] 1.68.34 (DIOG. 7.23) B *adv. neut.* ἧσσον *Att.* ἧττον **less,** *with verbs and adj.* OD. 15.365 THUC. 1.84.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307a 14 *etc.* | *with neg.* οὐχ ἧ. no less, even more AESCHL. *Ch.* 181, *al.* THUC. 1.8.1, *al. etc.*; οὐδὲ ἧ. ἡ πάρος no less than before, just as before SOPH. *Ai.* 276; οὔθ' ἧττον οὔτε μᾶλλον neither more nor less PLAT. *Pol.* 275c | *s.times with compar.* ἧ. ἀκριβέστερον less precise ARISTOT. *Pr.* 957b 8 ◆ *adv.* ἡσσόνως less IOS. *A.I.* 17.120, *al. etc.* • *also Ion.* ἥσσων || *gen.* -ονος, *acc.* -ονα *and* -ω | *nom. pl.* -ονες *and* -ους, *acc.* -ονας *and* -ους || *superl.* ἥκιστος, *adv. neut.* ἥκιστα, *see* ἥκιστος.

ἧσται *pres. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἧμαι.

ἧστε *ppf. ind. act. 2. pl., see* εἴδομαι (*pf.* οἶδα).

ἥστην *impf. ind. act. 3. dual, see* εἰμί.

ἧστην *ppf. ind. act. 3. dual, see* εἴδομαι (*pf.* οἶδα).

ἡστικός -ή -όν [ἥδω] **pleasant, pleasing** SEXT. *S.* 6.33 ◆ *adv.* ἡστικῶς **pleasantly** SEXT. *S.* 10.225.

ἧστο *impf. ind. mid. 3. sg. later, see* εἰμί.

ἧστον *impf. ind. act. 2. dual, see* εἰμί.

ἧστον *ppf. ind. act. 2. dual, see* εἴδομαι (*pf.* οἶδα).

ἡστός -ή -όν SIMP. *in An.* 266.25, *al., see* ἡστικός.

ἧστωσα *aor. ind. act., see* ἀιστόω.

ἡσυχάζω [ἡσυχος] *impf.* ἡσύχαζον || *fut.* ἡσυχάσω, *mid.* ἡσυχάσομαι || *aor.* ἡσύχασα || *aor. pass.* ἡσυχάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἡσυχασθήσομαι ❶ *act. (and fut. mid.)* **to be calm** *or* **peaceful, keep quiet** *or* **still, remain fixed** *or* **motionless** AESCHL. *Pr.* 327, 344 SOPH. *O.T.* 620 *etc.*; ἀλλ' ἡσύχαζε calm down! EUR. *H.F.* 98; ἡσυχάσασα ἡ Ἑλλὰς βεβαίως while Greece was stable in peace THUC. 1.12.4; ἡσυχαζουσῶν τῶν νεῶν while the ships were motionless THUC. 1.49.3; τῆς νυκτὸς φυλάξαντες τὸ ἡσυχάζον waiting for the still of the night THUC. 7.83.4; εἴτε ἐπὶ τῆς πολιορχίας ἡσυχάζοι if he stood firm in the assault PLUT. *Di.* 33.5; ἡσυχάζειν οὐκ ἐῶν ἐν ταῖς τιμωρίαις not allowing them to be content in their punishing LUC. *Abd.* 19; ἀπορίᾳ τῶν ἐλέγχων ἡσύχαζον I kept quiet for lack of proof HLD. 1.16.5 | *philos.* ὁ ἡσυχάζων (λόγος) weak argument, fallacy CHRYSIP. 2.8.10 (DIOG. 7.189) (*title*) *etc.* || *Christ.* **to live as a hermit** NILANC. *Ep.* 4.1 (79.544C) *etc.* || *trans.* (*causat.*) **to calm,** restrain, *with acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 572a | *later* **to silence, quiet down** DCASS. 69.6.2 | *analog.* **to pass over in silence, omit** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 147, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid. pass. impers.* ἡσυχάζεται there is calm VT *Job* 37.17.

ἡσύχαιος -α -ον [ἡσυχος] AESCHL. *Eum.* 223 SOPH. *O.C.* 197 EUR. *Med.* 808 PLAT. *Leg.* 775c, *al. etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ἡσυχαῖον **peace, tranquility** SOPH. *fr.* 941.6 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἡσυχαίον peacefully THPHR. *Sign.* 52, 53 || *compar.* -αίτερος | *superl.* -αίτατος, *see* ἡσυχος.

ἡσυχαίτατα [ἥσυχος] *superl. adv.* **very calmly** *or* **slowly** PLAT. *Ch.* 160a.

ἡσύχαστέος -α -ον [ἡσυχάζω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be kept secret** *or* **passed over in silence** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 29 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to keep calm** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 5.

ἡσυχαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἡσυχάζω] **hermit** IUST. *Nov.* 5.3.

ἡσυχαστικός -ή -όν [ἡσυχάζω] **peaceful, calming** ARISTID.[2] 1.19 *etc.*

ἡσύχῃ [ἥσυχος] *adv.* **calmly, peacefully, gently, in stillness** HIPPON. 38.1 PIND. *P.* 11.55 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 692 PLAT. *Phaed.* 115c *etc.*; ἐχ' ἡ. go slowly! PLAT. *HipMa.* 298c; τὴν οὐρὰν ἡ. ἔχουσιν they keep their tails still XEN. *Cyn.* 3.4; ἡ. διελάλουν πρὸς ἀλλήλας they were chattering among themselves in low voices CHARIT. 2.2.3 | *analog.* **at ease** AESCHN. 2.35 *etc.* || **slightly, a little** HP. *Epid.* 4.27 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.14.1 DIOSC.[2] 3.131 *etc.* || *extens.* **secretly, stealthily** THUC. 8.69.2 PLUT. *Alc.* 24.4 *etc.* • *also spelled* -ῆ; *but* -ῇ *in pap.* | *Dor.* ἡσυχᾶ *or* ἀσυχᾶ.

ἡσυχία -ας, ἡ [ἥσυχος] A **calm, peace, tranquility, quiet, rest** OD. 18.22 *etc.*; ἐν ἡσυχίᾳ in peace, at rest HDT. 5.93.2 *etc.* = μεθ' ἡσυχίας EUR. *Hip.* 205 = ἐφ' ἡσυχίας ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1517 = καθ' ἡσυχίαν XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.28 *etc.* | δι' ἡσυχίας calmly PLUT. *Cr.* 27.7 | ἐφ' ἡσυχίας in secret HLD. 4.6.7 | ἡσυχίαν ἄγειν to live in peace, be calm *or* at ease HDT. 1.66.1, *al. etc.*; ἡσυχίαν ἄγειν *or* ἔχειν πρός τινα to remain calm *or* at ease in the face of sthg. LYS. 28.7 *etc.* = ὑπέρ τινος regarding sthg. ISOCR. 6.2 || **end, stop, cessation** ▸ τινος of sthg. HDT. 6.135.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 583e *etc.*; τό ... τῶν ἑαυτοῦ κινήσεων ἡσυχίαν ἄγον that which brings its own movement to stillness, *i.e.* that which is at rest PLAT. *Tim.* 89e B *analog.* **silence** EUR. *Alc.* 77 *etc.*; εἶχον ἐν ἡσυχίᾳ they kept quiet HDT. 5.92. γ1; τῷ πατρὶ ... ἐξ ἀνάγκης ἡσυχίαν ἐκτέον ἐστίν my father is required to keep quiet DEMOSTH. 58.60 || *extens.* **deserted spot, place of rest** HOM. 4.356 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.21 *etc.* | *Christ., of monastic life* **solitude** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.223 (79.485C) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Ἡσυχία -ας, ἡ [ἥσυχος] **Hesychia** ("Tranquility"), *personif.* PIND. *P.* 8.1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1321 | *female name* PLUT. *Nic.* 13.6 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Ἡσυχίδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Hesychidai,** *descendants of Hesychios* SYN. *H.* 7.31 (*gen.* -ιδᾶν).

Ἡσυχίδες -ως, αἱ **Hesychides,** *prob. priestesses of the Furies* CALLIM. *fr.* 681.2.

ἡσυχικώτερος *v.l. for compar.* ἡσυχαίτερος, *see* ἡσυχαῖος, ἥσυχος PLOT. 3.8.6 (*fem.*).

ἡσύχιμος -ον PIND. *O.* 2.32, *see* ἥσυχος.

ἡσύχιος -ον [ἥσυχος] **calm, peaceful, placid** IL. 21.598 HDT. 1.107.2 PLAT. *Ch.* 160b, *al. etc.* | τοὺς ἡσυχίους **agreeable people** ANTIPHO 3.2.1 | τὸ ἡσύχιον αὐτοῦ **his calm nature** PLUT. *F.M.* 1.5 || *often v.l.* ἥσυχος || *compar.* -ώτερος PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.60 ◆ *adv.* ἡσυχίως HOM. 4.438 PLAT. *Theaet.* 179e *etc., see* ἡσύχως.

Ἡσύχιος -ου, ὁ **Hesychios,** *male name* L. *Sud. etc.*

ἡσυχιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἡσύχιος] PLAT. *Ch.* 159b, *al. etc.* | love of peace LYS. 26.5, *see* ἡσυχία.

ἡσυχόομαι, *contr.* [ἥσυχος] **to keep quiet** VT (Aq.) *Amos* 6.10.

ἥσυχος -ον **calm, tranquil, quiet, peaceful, placid** HES. *Th.* 763, *al.* HDT. 7.13.3, *al. etc.*; ἡσύχῳ φρενῶν βάσει with quiet confidence of spirit AESCHL. *Ch.* 452; τὴν γλῶσσαν ἡσυχωτέραν a calmer *or* more restrained tongue SOPH. *Ant.* 1089; ἐν ἡσύχῳ peacefully, without fear SOPH. *O.C.* 82; ἀφ' ἡσύχου ποδός from their calm *i.e.* lazy gait EUR. *Med.* 217; ἐχ' ἥσυχος just wait! EUR. *Med.* 550; ἡσύχῳ ποδί soft-footed, silently EUR. *Or.* 136 | *subst.* τὸ ἥσυχον **tranquility** τῆς εἰρήνης of peace THUC. 1.120.3 (*v.l.*); διὰ τε ξύνηθες ἥσυχον because of your usual inaction *or* laziness THUC. 6.34.4 || *analog.* **keeping quiet** EUR. *Suppl.* 509; ἔρροι τᾶς ἡσύχου προνοίας damn him for his quiet scheming EUR. *Or.* 1407 || *extens.* **motionless, inactive** EUR. *fr.* 998 PLOT. 6.2.20 *etc.* || *Dor. adv. neut.* ἥσυχα *or* ἄσυχα **lightly, gently** THEOCR. 2.11, 100, *al.* || *Dor.* ἡσ- *and* ἀσ- || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος *later* -έστατος | *for* -αίτερος, -αίτατος *see* ἡσυχαῖος ◆ *adv.* ἡσύχως **calmly, peacefully** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 724 EUR. *Suppl.* 305, *Her.* 7 *etc.* || **lightly, gently** EUR. *Or.* 698 *etc.* || *analog.* **slowly** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.63 *etc.* | *Ion. compar.* -έστερον HP. *Sal.* 3.5 • *for superl. see* ἡσυχαίτατα.

ἡσφαλισμένως [ἀσφαλίζω] *adv.* **safely, securely:** ἡ. εἰπεῖν to speak cautiously CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.61C.

ἠσχυμμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* αἰσχύνω.

ἠσχύνθην *aor. ind. pass., see* αἰσχύνω.

ἥσω *fut. ind. act., see* ἵημι.

ἧτα, τό [*Heb.* ḥêth] *indecl.* **eta** (*see* H, η), *seventh letter of the alphabet* HP. *V.C.* 1 PLAT. *Crat.* 418c *etc.* • *also* ἦτα.

ἠτᾶν *written for* ἢ τᾶν = ἤτοι ἄν.

ἤτε *for* ἥ τε **or also, or** IL. 19.148 *etc.* | ἤ τε ... ἤ τε both ... and IL. 9.276, *al.* || ἤ τ' **than,** *compar.* OD. 16.216.

1. ἦτε *for* ἦ τε **surely:** *see* ἦ.

2. ἦτε *impf. ind. act. 2. pl., see* εἰμί.

3. ἦτε *pres. subj. act. 2. pl., see* εἰμί.

ἦτε *aor. subj. act. 2. pl., see* ἵημι.

ἥτε *nom. fem. sg., see rel.* ὅστε.

ἦτε *impf. ind. act. 2. pl., see* εἰμι.

ἧτεε *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. Ion., see* αἰτέω.

ἠτέρα *crasis for* ἡ ἑτέρα, *see* ἕτερος.

ἤτηκα *pf. ind. act., see* αἰτέω.

ἦτην *impf. ind. act. 3. dual, see* εἰμι.

ἠτιάασθε *impf. ind. mid. 2. pl. epic, see* αἰτιάομαι.

ἥτις *nom. fem. sg., see rel.* ὅστις.

1. ἦτοι = ἦ τοι **indeed, certainly, surely,** *see* ἦ.

2. ἤτοι = ἤ τοι **or indeed,** or, *see* ἤ.

ἦτορ, τό [*cf. OHG* ad(a)ra, *OIc.* ēðr, *Olr.* inathar] **heart** IL. 22.452, *al. etc.* | *as seat of emotions, passions, and sim.* IL. 3.31, *al.* OD. 4.467 AESCHL. *Pers.* 991 *etc.*; εἴ κεν Ἀχιλλεὺς ἐκ χόλου ἀργαλέοιο μεταστρέψῃ φίλον ἦτορ if Achilles ever turns his heart from his bitter anger IL. 10.107 | *as seat of reason* IL. 1.188, *al.* PIND. *O.* 2.79 | *as seat of life, s.times* = life IL. 5.250, *al.* • *epic and lyr.: only nom. sg. and acc.; dat.* ἦτορι SIM. 543.9 (*v.l.*).

ἠτριαῖος -α -ον [ἦτρον] **of the belly** COM. *CAF* 863 || *subst.* ἡ ἠτριαία **belly, paunch** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 520.7 LUC. *Lex.* 6 *etc.* = τὸ ἠτριαῖον ARISTOPH. *fr.* 333.6.

ἦτριον -ου, τό [*see* ἄττομαι?] **warp,** *of fabric* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268a THEOCR. 18.33 *etc.* || *pl.* **fabric, cloth** EUR. *Ion* 1421 | ἤτρια βύβλων **woven sheets of papyrus** LEON.[1] (AP 9.350.1) • *prob. better* -ίον || *Dor.* ἀτ-.

ἦτρον -ου, τό [ἦτορ] **lower abdomen, belly** HP. *Aph.* 2.35 PLAT. *Phaed.* 118a XEN. *An.* 4.7.15 *ecc*; | *fig. of a pot* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 509 || **interior part, pulp,** *of a plant* NIC. *Th.* 595.

ἡττ- *Att., see* ἡσσ-.

ἥττημα -ατος, τό [ἡσσάω] **defeat, failure, loss** VT *Is.* 31.8 NT *1Cor.* 6.7.
ἠτυχηκότες -ων, οἱ, *see* ἀτυχέω.
ἠυ- (*in compd.*) *see* εὐ-.
ἠύ *epic neut., see* ἐύς.
ηὐάνθην *aor. ind. pass., see* αὐαίνω.
ηὔδησα *aor. ind. act., see* αὐδάω.
ηὔηνα *aor. ind. act., see* αὐαίνω.
ηὖκται *pf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* εὔχομαι.
ηὐλαβήθην *aor. ind. pass., see* εὐλαβέομαι.
ηὔλησα *aor. ind. act., see* αὐλέω.
ηὐλισ- *forms with augm., see* αὐλίζομαι.
ηὐξάμην *aor. ind. mid., see* εὔχομαι.
ηὐξη- *forms with augm., see* αὐξάνω.
ηὑρέθην *aor. ind. pass. see* εὑρίσκω.
ηὕρημαι *pf. ind. mid., see* εὑρίσκω.
ηὑρόμην *aor. ind. mid., see* εὑρίσκω.
ἠύς, ἠύ *epic see* ἐύς.
ἤυσα *poet. aor. ind. act., see* αὔω.
ἧῦτε [*cf. Skt.* utá] *epic partic.* **as** IL. 1.359, *al. etc.* ‖ **than** (*or* as), *after compar.* **μελάντερον ἠῦτε πίσσα (a cloud) blacker than pitch** IL. 4.277 (*cf.* AP. 1.269).
ηὐτοματισμένως [αὐτοματίζω] *adv.* **on one's own initiative, arbitrarily** PROCL. *in Parm.* 650.
ἠῦχορος [εὖ, χορός] **of beautiful dances** EPIGR. 2.520.7 (*gen.* -οιο).
Ἥφαιον, ὄρος, τό **Mt. Hephaion (Hephaeum)**, *in Campania* PLUT. *Sul.* 27.8 (*dub.*).
Ἡφαιστεῖον -ου, τό [Ἥφαιστος] **temple of Hephaestus** HDT. 2.110.1, *al.* DEMOSTH. 33.18 *etc.* | *in Rome, of Vulcan* DION. 7.17.2.
Ἡφαίστειος -α -ον [Ἥφαιστος] Ⓐ **of Hephaestus** CALL. *fr.* 202.57 (*add.*) Ⓑ *of metals* **forged with the skill of Hephaestus**, *i.e.* **unbreakable** EUNAP. 84 PAROEM. *App.* 3.16 L. *Sud. s.v.* ἡφαίστειος δεσμός Ⓒ **volcanic** AN. *in Theaet.* 73.19 Ⓓ *subst. masc.* ὁ Ἡφαίστειος **Hephaisteios**, *name of a mountain ISEG* 37.453.19 (II-III^{CE}).
Ἡφαιστιάδης, ὁ [Ἥφαιστος] **son of Hephaestus** NONN. *D.* 13.177, *al.* • *acc.* -ην.
Ἡφαιστία -ας, ἡ **Hephaistia**, *city on Lemnos* POL. 18.48.2 *etc.* | *female name* APOST. 1.83 *etc.*
Ἡφαίστια -ων, τά [Ἥφαιστος] **Hephaistia, festival of Hephaestus** AND. 1.132 [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.4 | = *Lat.* **Volcanalia** DCASS. 78.25.2 • *also* -εια.
Ἡφαιστιάδης -ου **of the deme Hephaistiadai**, *in Athens* IS. 9.5 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* Ἡφαιστιάδαι *the deme Hephaistiadai* STEPH.[1] 1.305.5 • *also* Ἱφιστ-.
ἡφαιστιάς -άδος, ἡ [Ἥφαιστος] *medic. type of plaster* GAL. 12.234.
Ἡφαιστιεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἡφαιστία] **inhabit. of Hephaistia** HDT. 6.140.2 *etc.*
Ἡφαίστιον -ου, τό *1IG* 1^3.472.2 (V^{BCE}), *see* Ἡφαιστεῖον.
ἡφαιστίτης -ου, ὁ *mineral* CYRAN. 18, 19.
ἡφαιστῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [Ἥφαιστος] *miner. precious stone* PLIN. 37.166.
Ἡφαιστίων -ωνος, ὁ **Hephaistion**, *male name* PLUT. *Eum.* 1.5, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 12.4, *al. etc.*
Ἡφαιστόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Hephaistodoros**, *male name* AND. 1.15 *etc.*
Ἡφαιστόπολις -ιος, ὁ **Hephaistopolis**, *male name* HDT. 2.134.3.
Ἡφαιστόπονος -ον [Ἥφαιστος, πόνος] **crafted by Hephaestus** EUR. *I.A.* 1072.
Ἡφαιστόπους [Ἥφαιστος, πούς] **with feet like Hephaestus**, *i.e.* **lame** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 160.9.
Ἥφαιστος -ου, ὁ **Hephiastos (Hephaestus)**, *god* IL. 1.571, *al. etc.* | *Lat.* **Volcanus** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 276b *etc.* ‖ *meton.* **fire** IL. 2.426 *etc.* ‖ *Pythagorean name for* "nine" [IAMBL.[1]] 58.
Ἡφαιστότευκτος -ον [Ἥφαιστος, τεύχω] **made by Hephaestus** SOPH. *Ph.* 987 *etc.*
Ἡφαιστοτευχής -ές AESCHL. *fr.* 69 (*dub.*), *see* Ἡφαιστότευκτος.
ἥφθην *aor. ind. pass., see* ἅπτω.
ἡφι- *forms with augm., see* ἀφίημι.
ἦφι [ὅς 2] *epic in* ἦφι βίηφι πιθήσας trusting in his power IL. 22.107.
ἦχα *pf. ind. act., see* ἄγω.
ἠχέεντα *neut. pl., see* ἠχήεις ARCHIL. 122.8.
ἠχεῖον -ου, τό [ἠχή] **resonator, clapper**, *metal part of mus. instrum., usu. on drums or castanets* PLUT. *Cr.* 23.9 *etc.* | *adj.* ἠχεῖον ὄργανον **reverberating instrument** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 69 | *analog. of the palate* GAL. *U.P.* 7.5 (1.382.5) ‖ *theatr.* **thunder machine** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 292c | **echoing structure** VITR. 5.5.2.
ἠχέτης -ου [ἠχέω] **resounding, melodious, sonorous** HES. *Op.* 582 (*cicada*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 575 (*pipe*) EUR. *El.* 151 (*swan*) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* (male) **cicada** ANAN. 5.6 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1095, *al. etc.* • *epic* ἠχέτᾱ HES. *Lc.* PAMPH.[1] (AP 7.201.3); *acc.* -έτᾱ ORPH. *A.* 1250 | *Dor.* ἀχέτᾱς ARISTOPH. *Lc. etc.*; ἀχέτᾱ ARCH. (AP 7.213.3).
ἠχέω, *contr.* [ἠχή] *impf.* ἤχουν, *mid.* ἠχούμην THEODORET.[1] *HRel.* 8.10 ‖ *fut.* ἠχήσω, *mid.* ἠχήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἤχησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠχημένος HSCH. τ507 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἠχηθείς ROM.[1] 9.17.1 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to resound, boom, rumble, echo** HES. *Th.* 42 (*thunder*) HDT. 4.200.3 (*metal*) EUR. *Suppl.* 72 (*hands*) MOSCH. *fr.* 1.4 (*sea*) *etc.* | ἠχεῖν καὶ διαλέγεσθαι **to emit sounds and hold conversation** PLUT. *Cor.* 38.3 ‖ **to chirp, buzz, sing,** *of cicadas and sim.* ALC. 347.3 THEOCR. 16.96 *etc.* ‖ **to buzz, ring,** *of the ears* VT *1Sam.* 3.11 *etc.* | *impers.* ἠχεῖ **it echoes** ARISTOT. *APo.* 98a 27 Ⓑ *causat.* (*or with int. obj.*) **to send echoing** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Tr.* 866 (*groan*) EUR. *Ion* 883 (*hymns*) *etc.*; τὸ χαλκέον ... ἄχη **make the bronze echo** THEOCR. 2.36 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to echo,** *of noise* SOPH. *O.C.* 1500 (*pres. mid.*) • *Dor.* ἀχ- | *Aeol. pres. 3. sg.* ἄχει ‖ *iter. impf.* ἠχέσκε HDT. *Lc.*
ἠχή -ῆς, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* vāgīre?, *AS* swogan?, *Lith.* svagiù?] Ⓐ **sound, noise, roar, clamor, rumbling, rustling** IL. 2.209 (*of the sea*), 13.837 (*of a crowd*), 16.769 (*of trees*), *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1378 (*of trumpets*) PLAT. *Crit.* 54d (*of words*) *etc.*; πάντες ... ἔχον ἐρυσάρματας ἵππους ἠχῇ θεσπεσίῃ all of them drove their chariot-pulling horses forward with a tremendous clamor IL. 15.355 | **crackling,** *of flames* HLD. 1.30.2 | **cry** (of pain), **lament** EUR. *Med.* 149, *al. etc.* | **song, chirping,** *of cicadas* LONG. 1.23.1 Ⓑ *rar.* **word** EUR. *Ph.* 1148 OPP.[1] 1.23 | **chatter, gossip** ὡς πνεῦμα τὴν πόλιν ἠχῆς ἐνέπλησε **he filled the city with chatter like a blast of wind** PLUT. *CMa.* 22.2 • *Dor.* ἀχά.
ἠχήεις -εσσα -εν [ἠχή] **resounding, echoing, rumbling** IL. 1.157 (*sea*) OD. 4.72 (*rooms*) AP. 1.1236 (*bronze*) MELEAG. (AP 7.196.1) (*cicada*) *etc.* | **ringing, deafened,** *of hearing* PARM. B 7.4 • *neut. pl.* -έεντα ARCHIL. 122.8 | *Dor.* ἀχ-.
ἤχημα -ατος, τό [ἠχέω] **sound** EUR. *I.A.* 1045 (*prob.*) PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 52 (*f.l.*) • *Dor.* ἀχ-.
ἤχησις -εως, ἡ [ἠχέω] **sound, noise** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.48.3, *etc.*
ἠχητικός -ή -όν [ἠχέω] **resounding, echoing** SIMP. *in An.* 142.17, *al. etc.*
ἤχθαρα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐχθαίρω.
ἠχθέσθην *aor. ind. pass., see* ἄχθομαι.
ἤχθετο *impf. ind. mid., see* ἄχθομαι | *see* ἔχθω.
ἠχθημένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* ἔχθω.
ἤχθην *aor. ind. pass., see* ἄγω.
ἤχθηρα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐχθαίρω.
ἦχι [ἦ] *epic adv.* **where** IL. 1.607, *al.* OD. 3.87, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 2.91 *etc.*; ἐνὶ μεγάροισι ..., ἦχι ἑκάστῳ δώματα καλὰ τέτυκτο **in their palace, where a beautiful apartment had been built for each of them** IL. 11.76 • *not* ἧχι.
ἠχικός -ή -όν [ἦχος] **resounding, melodious** SCH. PIND. *epigr.* (1 p. 10).
1. ἦχος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἠχή] **sound, noise** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 804a 30 THEOCR. 27.57 CALLIM. *fr.* 1.29 (*of a cicada*) MOSCH. 2.98 (*of an aulos*), *fr.* 1.12 (*of a fountain*) *etc.* | **sound** (*of a voice*) PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.258, *al.* LUC. *Nigr.* 7 DEM.[2] 71 (*of letters*) | **song:** ὀρνίθων **of birds** LONG. 1.9.1 ‖ **echo** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 899b 30 ‖ **ringing** (in the ears) HP. *Coac.* 2.189, *al. etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **aspiration, breathing** DEM.[2] 73.
2. ἦχος -ους, τό VT *Jer.* 28.16 *etc.*, *see* ἦχος.
ἠχοῦ [*cf.* ἦχι] *epic adv.* **where** HOM. 4.400 (*corr.*).
ἠχώ -οῦς, ἡ [*see* ἠχή] **echo** HOM. 19.21 HES. *Sc.* 279, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 391 *etc.* ‖ **sound, roar, clamor, cry** HDT. 9.24 AESCHL. *Pr.* 133 EUR. *Tr.* 1267 (*of a trumpet*), *al. etc.*; ἠχὼ πᾶσι προφωνεῖν **to address my cry to all** SOPH. *El.* 109 • *Dor.* ἀχώ -ῶς.
Ἠχώ -οῦς, ἡ *personif.* **Echo,** *Nymph* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1059 *etc.* ‖ **Fame** PIND. *O.* 14.21 (*voc.* Ἀχοῖ) • *Dor.* Ἀχ-.
ἠχώδης -ες [ἦχος] **melodious, resounding, echoing** PLUT. *QConv.* 720c (*night*) DEM.[2] 42 (*hexameter*) *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ ἠχῶδες **echoing, ringing** (of the ears) HP. *Coac.* 2.163; τὸ τῆς νυκτὸς ἠχῶδες **the resonant quiet of night** PLUT. *Arat.* 22.8.
ἧψα, ἡψάμην *aor. ind. act. and mid., see* ἅπτω.
ἤψησα *aor. ind. act., see* ἕψω.
ἠῶ *acc. sg., see* ἠώς.
ἠῶθεν [ἠώς] *adv.* **from dawn, at daybreak** IL. 17.664, *al.* OD. 1.372, *al.* THEOCR. 15.132 ‖ **tomorrow morning:** ἠῶθεν δ' ἀναβάντες ἐνήσομεν εὐρεῖ πόντῳ **at dawn (= tomorrow morning), we will get on board and launch (the ship) into the broad sea** OD. 12.293 ‖ **of morning** AP. 4.1224.
ἠῶθι [ἠώς] *epic adv. in* ἠῶθι πρό **before dawn, in the morning** IL. 11.50 OD. 5.469, *al. etc.*
Ἠώιος -α -ον [Ἠώς] **of Eos, of Dawn** QS 2.553 (*son, i.e. Memnon*).
ἠών -όνος, ἡ *see* ἠιών.
ἦων *see* ἦῖα 2.
ἠῷος -α -ον [ἠώς] **of** *or* **at dawn, of morning** HOM. 4.17 HES. *Sc.* 396 CALLIM. *fr.* 75.10 *etc.* ‖ **eastern, oriental** HDT. 7.157.1 AP. 2.745.
ἠωρ- *forms with augment, see* αἰωρέω.
ἠώς, ἠοῦς, ἡ [*IE* *aus-os-; *cf. Lat.* aurora, *Skt.* usr-ā-] **dawn, daybreak, morning, light of day,** *s.times* **day** IL. 1.493, *al.* OD. 2.1, *al. etc.* (*often personif., see* Ἠώς) | ἠοῦς **early in the morning** IL. 8.470, *al. etc.*; ἠὼ **during the morning** OD. 2.434; ἐξ ἠοῦς ἀρξάμενοι μέχρι δείλης ὀψίης **from dawn until the evening's dusk** HDT. 7.167.1 (*cf.* PLAT. *Def.* 411a); ἅμ' ἠοῖ **at break of day** HDT. 7.219.1 | φέγγος ἀναστείλασα κατήιεν εἰς δύσιν Ἠώς **gathering her light, Dawn** (*or* **the day) descended toward the west** MUS.[1] 110 | *analog.* **light of day,** *i.e.* **life** QS 10.431 *etc.* ‖ **the East, Orient** IL. 12.239 (*oth.* = South) HDT. 2.8.1, *al. etc.* • *epic and Ion. for* ἕως, *dat.* ἠοῖ, *acc.* ἠὼ *and later* ἠοῦν | *Att.* ἕως (*see*) | *Dor.* ἀώς | *Aeol.* αὔως *gen.* αὔως *acc.* αὔων | *Boeot.* ἄας.
Ἠώς -οῦς, ἡ **Eos** ("Dawn"), *goddess* IL. 11.1, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Ἀώς *gen.* Ἀοῦς PIND. *O.* 2.83 *and* Ἀόος PIND. *N.* 6.52 | *Aeol.* Αὔως.

Θ θ

θ, θ, τό (θῆτα) *indecl.* **theta**, *eighth letter of the Greek alphabet* || *num.* θ′ = 9; ,θ = 9,000 • *in some dialects* φ *for* θ, *for ex.* φήρ *for Att.* θήρ.

θ′ *elis.* = τε *before rough breathing.*

θαάσσω [*see* θάσσω] **to sit, stay** IL. 9.194 OD. 3.336 *etc.*; λίπε δὲ θρόνον ἔνθα θάασε she left the throne on which she was sitting IL. 15.124 • *only pres. and impf. in epic* θάασσον | *epic inf.* θαασσέμεν OD. *l.c.* HOM. 4.172.

Θάβωρ, τό *indecl.* **Thabor**, *mountain* AP 1.112.1.

Θαγιμασάδας, ὁ Thagimasadas, *Scythian divinity* (= *Poseidon*) HDT. 4.59.2.

θάομαι *Dor., see* θεάομαι • *contr. pres. 1. pl.* θάμεθα, *2. pl.* θᾶσθε ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 770 | *imper.* θάεο NOSS. (AP 6.354.3) *etc.* | *ptc.* θάμενος || *fut. 2. pl.* θασεῖσθε CALLIM. *H.* 6.3 | *ptc.* θασόμενος THEOCR. 15.23 (*v.l.*) || *aor. 3. sg.* θαήσατο LYR. *A.* 34.1 | *imper.* θάησαι *and contr.* θᾶσαι THEOCR. 1.149, *al. etc.* | *inf.* θάσασθαι THEOCR. 2.72 | *ptc.* θασάμενος || *Dor. contr.* θᾶε-, θᾶεο-, θᾶη- > θᾶ.

θαζός -ή -όν [θάζω] **seated** CYR.[2]

θάζω [*see* θάσσω] **to be seated** CYR.[2]

θᾶημα -ατος, τό *Dor., see* θέαμα THEOCR. 1.56 *etc.*

θᾶητός -ή -όν *Dor., see* θεατός.

θαιρός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* θύρα?] **hinge**, *of a door* IL. 12.459 QS 3.27 *etc.* || **axle**, *of a chariot* SOPH. *fr.* 596.

θαΐς -ίδος, ἡ *medic.* **bandage** GAL. 18(1).792.

Θαΐς -ίδος, ἡ Thaïs, *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 1.1 *etc.* • *voc.* Θαΐ.

θακεῖον -ου, τό [θᾶκος] **seat** *1*IG 2[2].1672.145 (IV[BCE]).

θακεύω [θᾶκος] **to go to the toilet** PLUT. *Lyc.* 20.15 *etc.*

θᾱκέω, *contr.* [θᾶκος] *impf.* ἐθάκουν; **to sit, be seated, stay** AESCHL. *Pr.* 315 SOPH. *Ai.* 325, *al. etc.*; βώμιος θακεῖς seated beside the altar in supplication EUR. *Her.* 239 | ▶ *with acc.* ἢ τῷ νέον θακοῦντι παγκρατεῖς ἕδρας; perhaps to the one newly seated on his omnipotent throne? AESCHL. *Pr.* 389 • *usu. pres. and impf.* || *Dor. and Ion.* θωκέω *Ion. ptc.* AP 11.407.1 || *Dor. fut.* θωκησῶ EPICHAR. 97.7.

θάκημα -ατος, τό [θακέω] **sitting** SOPH. *O.C.* 1160, *al.* (*of supplicants*) || **seat** EUR. *Ion* 492 (*pl.*).

θάκησις -εως, ἡ [θακέω] **place to sit** SOPH. *O.C.* 9 (*corr.*).

θᾱκοθαλπάς -άδος, ἡ [θάκος, θάλπω] **nest-heater**, *of a hen* LYR. *Al.* 4b.22 (*pap.* θακαθ-).

θᾶκος -ου, ὁ [*see* τίθημι] **seat, chair**, bench OD. 12.318 HDT. 1.181.4 AESCHL. *Pr.* 279, *al. etc.*; τῶν θάκων τοῖς πρεσβυτέροις ὑπανίστασθαι to stand up and yield the seats to the elders ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 993; καταβὰς εἰς τὸν αὐτὸν θᾶκον καθίζοιτο he went down and sat on the same seat PLAT. *Rp.* 516e; θῶκον οἰκοδομήσατε build a seat MEN. *Dysc.* 176 || **meeting, gathering** OD. 2.26, *al.*; θῶκον δὲ (*or* θῶκονδε) καθίζανον they sat in council OD. 5.3; ἐν θώκῳ κατημένῳ μετὰ τῶν ἐφόρων (to him) seated in council with the ephors HDT. 6.63.2 || **commode, latrine** HP. *Epid.* 7.47, *al.* THPHR. *Ch.* 14.5 *etc.* • *epic* θόωκος | *epic and Ion.* θῶκος.

Θάλα, ἡ *indecl.* **Thala**, *city and mountain in Africa* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.6.12, *al.* STRAB. 17.3.12 *etc.*

Θαλαία -ας, ἡ Thalaia, *female name* PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 3.13 *etc.*

Θαλάμαι -ών, αἱ Thalamai, *city in Elis* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.26.

θαλαμαῖος -ον [θάλαμος] **housebound** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.207 (*fem.*).

θαλᾰμᾱ́ξ -ακος, ὁ [θάλαμος] **oarsman who sits behind** *or* **lower down** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1074.

θᾰλᾰ́μευμα -ατος, τό [θαλαμεύω] **seat, alcove** EUR. *Bac.* 120.

θᾰλᾰμευτός -ή -όν [θαλαμεύω] **set aside, hidden** TIMOTH. 791.233 (*treasure*).

θᾰλᾰμεύω [θάλαμος] *impf. mid.* ἐθαλαμευόμην ASTANT. *HPs.* 12.20 || *fut.* θαλαμεύσω HLD. 4.6.7 || *aor.* ἐθαλάμευσα [10.] (*PG* 63.933.41) || *aor. ptc. pass.* θαλαμευθείς ❶ *act.* **to lead to the chamber, take as wife** HLD. 4.6.7 ❷ *pass.* **to become a wife** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 153 || **to be kept at home** ARISTAEN. 2.5 SYN. *Opusc.* 1.15 PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 89 *etc.*

θᾰλᾰ́μη -ης, ἡ [*see* θάλαμος] **haunt, den, abode**, *of fishes and animals* OD. 5.432 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535a 17, *al. etc.* | **cave** EUR. *Ion* 394 (*of Trophonios*), *Ph.* 931 (*of a dragon*) | **hive, cell**, *of bees* APOLLON.[1] (AP 6.239.6), *al.* || *anat.* **cavity** HP. *Arte* 10 *etc.* | **ventricle** (*of the heart*) ARISTOT. *S.V.* 458a 17 | **pore** (*of a sponge*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548a 28 || *later* **cabin** *or* **hold**, *of a ship* LUC. *Nav.* 2.

θαλαμηγός -όν [θάλαμος, ἄγω] **equipped with chambers**, *of ships* DIOD. 1.85.2 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ θαλαμηγός **ship with a cabin**, luxury *or* processional boat STRAB. 17.1.15 = τό θ. APP. *prooem.* 10 *etc.*

θαλαμηιάδης -ου, ὁ [θαλάμη] **son of the den**, *of tuna, com.* MATR. 534.53.

θᾰλᾰμήιος -η -ον *and* **-ος -ον** [θάλαμος] *Ion.* **of the** θάλαμος AP. 4.1130 *etc.* | θαλαμήια δοῦρα **beams appropriate for building a chamber** (*or simpl.* **appropriate** construction timbers) HES. *Op.* 807.

θᾰλᾰμηπολέω, *contr.* [θαλαμηπόλος] **to pair for breeding, mate** (*of animals*) OPP.[1] 1.393 || **to be attendant at a (woman's) chamber, serve as chamber maid** SCH. LYC. 132 • *poet. ptc.* θαλαμηπολέοντι OPP.[1] *l.c.*

θαλαμηπόλος -ον [θάλαμος, πόλος] Ⓐ **attendant of the chamber:** *subst.* ἡ θαλαμηπόλος **chambermaid, maidservant** OD. 7.8, *al.* = **housekeeper, stewardess** AESCHL. *Sept.* 359 | ὁ θαλαμηπόλος **eunuch** (*for the bedchamber*) PLUT. *Alex.* 30.2 *etc.* || *analog.* ὁ θαλαμηπόλος **priest of Kybele** DIOSC.[1] (AP 6.220.3); ἡ θαλαμηπόλος **priestess of Kybele** RHIAN. 67.1 Ⓑ **favorable to the chamber, nuptial** MUS.[1] 231 NONN. *D.* 7.307 PHILIP.[1] (AP 16.117.1) (*of Aphrodite*) Ⓒ **husband:** παιδὶ καὶ πατρὶ θαλαμηπόλῳ for you (to fall upon) as bridegroom, both son and father SOPH. *O.T.* 1210.

θᾰλᾰμιά -ᾶς, ἡ [θάλαμος] **porthole** (*of a ship*), **side window** HDT. 5.33.3 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1232 (*fig.*) || **oar** (*of the lower bench: see* θαλάμαξ) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 553 • *Ion.* -ιή -ιῆς || *usu. mss.* -ία; *but cf.* THEODOS. *Pros.* 40.13.

θαλαμίας -ου, ὁ [θάλαμος] **THUC.** 4.32.2 APP. 17.107 *etc.*, *see* θαλάμαξ • *s.times confused with* θᾰλᾰμιά.

θαλαμίς -ίδος, ἡ [θάλαμος] **chambermaid** AG *Ox.* 2.376.

θαλαμίτης -ου, ὁ [θάλαμος] **rower at the third bench**, *the lowest one* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1074 L. *Sud.* θ 5 *etc.*

θαλαμόνδε [θάλαμος] *epic adv.* **toward the chamber** (*bedroom or storeroom*) OD. 21.8, *al.*

θαλαμοποιός -όν [θάλαμος, ποιέω] **preparer of the nuptial chamber,** (*pl.*) *title of a tragedy of Aeschylus* POLL. 7.123.

θᾰ́λᾰμος -ου, ὁ [*see* θόλος?] Ⓐ **chamber, inner part of the house, apartment**, *usu. reserved for women* IL. 14.188, *al.* OD. 4.121, *al. etc.* || **bedchamber**, *of the mistress of the house* IL. 3.423, *al.* HDT. 1.12.1, *al.* PLUT. *Alc.* 23.9 *etc.* | *of an unmarried son* OD. 2.5, *al.* || **nuptial chamber, chamber** IL. 11.227 PIND. *P.* 2.33 SOPH. *Tr.* 913 *etc.* || **storage chamber, closet**, *s.times also* **pantry, repository** IL. 24.191 OD. 8.439 XEN. *Oec.* 9.3 *etc.* Ⓑ *post-Hom.* **house, abode**, *usu. pl.* PIND. *O.* 5.13 EUR. *Ion* 486 *etc.* || *extens.* **abode, seat, dwelling** SOPH. *Ant.* 804, *al. etc.*; θάλαμοι ὑπὸ γῆς subterranean = infernal abodes AESCHL. *Pers.* 624 = γᾶς θάλαμοι EUR. *H.F.* 807; θ. Ἀμφιτρίτας **home** of Amphitrite = the sea SOPH. *O.T.* 195; θ. Περσεφονείας dwelling of Persephone = the Underworld EUR. *Suppl.* 1022; ἀρνῶν θάλαμοι dwelling of lambs = sheepfold EUR. *Cycl.* 57 Ⓒ *later* **sacred chamber, chapel, sacristy** AEL. *N.A.* 11.10 (*of the Apis bull*) LUC. *Syr.* 31 *etc.* Ⓓ *naut.* **cabin** (*under the bridge of a ship*), **hold** POLL. 1.87; ὑπὸ τοὺς θαλάμους below the banks of rowers, in the hold TIM. 149.

θαλαμοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [θάλαμος, φύλαξ] **guard of the (inner) chamber** RH. 6.88.

θᾰ́λασσα, *Att.* θάλαττα **-ης, ἡ sea** IL. 1.157, *al. etc.*; κατὰ θάλασσαν **by sea** HDT. 5.63.2, *al. etc.*; κατά τε γῆν καὶ κατὰ θάλατταν by land and by sea PLAT. *Menex.* 241a; τῆς θαλάσσης τὸ κράτος domination by sea PLUT. *Per.* 28.8 | τό *or* τὰ παρὰ θάλασσαν the shore, the coasts HDT. 2.12.2, *al.*; οἱ περὶ τὴν θάλασσαν the men of the sea, sailors ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598b 24, *al. etc.* | ἥδε ἡ θάλασσα this sea, our sea = the (eastern) **Mediterranean** HDT. 1.1.1, *al. etc.* = ἡ παρ' ἡμῖν θ. PLAT. *Phaed.* 113a = ἡ θ. ἡ καθ' ἡμᾶς POL. 1.3.9 (= mare nostrum *of the Romans*); ἡ ἔσω θ. ... ἡ ἔξω θ. the internal sea ... the external sea = the Mediterranean, the Ocean ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 350a 22, *al. etc.*; ἡ μεγάλη θ. the great sea, the ocean PLUT. *Alex.* 73.1; ἡ Ἀτλαντικὴ θ. the Atlantic ocean PLUT. *Sert.* 24.2 | ἐς θάλασσαν ... τὴν τοῦ Εὐξείνου πόντου in the Euxine Pontus = the Black Sea HDT. 2.33.4; πέλαγος θαλάσσης open sea AP. 2.608 | *analog.* **salt lake** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351a 9 | *fig.* κακῶν δ' ὥσπερ θάλασσα like a sea of trouble AESCHL. *Sept.* 758 (*prob.*) || *extens.* **seawater, brine** POL. 16.5.4 PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 914d DIOSC.[2] 2.83 *etc.*; ἔστω δὲ ἐν χαλκῷ ἡ θάλασσα put the brine in a bronze vessel HP. *Coac.* 2.427 | ἐλαίη τε καὶ θάλασσα an olive and a spring of brackish water, *in the Erechtheion on the acropolis at Athens* HDT. 8.55; θ. Ἐρεχθηίς brackish fount of Erechtheus APOLLOD.[7] 3.14.1 || **sea voyage:** ἐκ μακρᾶς θαλάσσης after a long voyage CHARIT. 2.2.2, *al.*; πρὸ τῆς θαλάττης before setting sail HLD. 5.20.7 || *later* **canal, runnel** (*of sea water*) VT *1Kgs.* 18.32 | **basin** (*metal*) VT *2Sam.* 8.8.

Θάλασσα -ης, ἡ Thalassa ("Sea"), *mother of the Telchines* DIOD. 5.55.1 *etc.*

θαλασσαίγλη -ης, ἡ [θάλασσα, αἴγλη] *bot.* hemp PLIN. 24.164.

θαλασσαῖος -α -ον [θάλασσα] PIND. *P.* 2.50 *etc.*, *see* θαλάσσιος.

θαλάσσειος -ον [θάλασσα] *PLOND.LIT.* 84.16, *see* θαλασσαῖος.

θαλασσερός -οῦ, ὁ θάλασσα *medic. type of eye ointment* GAL. 12.781 *etc.*

Θαλασσέρως -ωτος, ὁ **Thalasseros,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 1.21 *title.*

θαλασσεύς -έως, ὁ [θαλασσεύω] **fisherman** HSCH.

θαλασσεύω, *Att.* θαλαττεύω [θάλασσα] *impf.* ἐθαλάσσευον SCH. IL. 1.308-311 || *aor. ptc.* (ἐν)θαλαττεύσας THEOPHYLACT. *Phys.* p. 11.7 || *pf.* (ἐν)τεθαλάττευκα POLL. 1.121, *mid. pass.* (δια)τεθαλάσσευμαι ALCIPHR. 4.18.13 || *aor. pass.* ἐθαλασσεύθην THEOD.[8] *epist.* 275.53; **to be at sea, be seaworthy, sail** THUC. 7.12.3 (*of ships*) APP. 13.62 CHARIT. 3.3.11 *etc.* | τοῖς θαλαττεύουσι τῆς νεὼς μέρεσι against the submerged parts of the ship PLUT. *Luc.* 3.9 || *fig.* **to use marine images** HERACLIT.[2] 5.

θαλασσία -ας, ἡ [θάλασσα] *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.133a (*see* ἀνδρόσακες).

θᾰλασσίγονος -ον [θάλασσα, γίγνομαι] **born of the sea** NONN. *D.* 13.458 (*v.l.*).

θαλασσίδιος -α -ον [θάλασσα] HDT. 4.199.1, *see* θαλάσσιος.

θαλασσίζω [θάλασσα] **to resemble seawater** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.92a) XENOCR. 60 (*in taste*) *etc.* || **to immerse in seawater** (*for washing*) *aor. imper.* θαλάσσισον *PCHEM.HO.* 102.5.

θαλασσικός, *Att.* θαλαττικός -ή -όν [θάλασσα] *see* θαλάσσιος PALL. *L.* 14.2.

θᾰλάσσῐνος -η -όν θάλασσα **maritime** *IDELPH.* 3(1).362.iii 15 || **of marine purple** LUCR. 4.1127 (*Lat.* thalassina vestis).

θαλάσσιος, *Att.* θαλάττιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [θάλασσα] **of the sea, marine, maritime,** *of pers., animals and things* OD. 5.67 HDT. 2.123.2 *etc.*; οὔ σφι θαλάσσια ἔργα μεμήλει they were not interested in marine matters IL. 2.614; πεζούς τε καὶ θαλασσίους infantrymen and seamen AESCHL. *Pers.* 558; μέ ... θαλάσσιον ἐκρίψατε you threw me in the sea SOPH. *O.T.* 1411; ἐν γῇ τραφέντες νῦν θαλάττιοι γεγόναμεν having grown on earth, we have now become marine creatures LUC. *Cont.* 33 || **praticed at sea,** skilled sailor HDT. 7.144.2 THUC. 1.142.7 *etc.* || **sea-like:** τῇ χρόᾳ in color PLUT. *Pyth.* 395b | **dyed purple** DIOD. 34/5.2.35.

Θαλάσσιος -ου, ὁ **Thalassios,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 1.7 *title.*

θαλασσίτης -ου, ὁ [θάλασσα] **wine preserved in brine** PLIN. 14.78.

θαλασσοβαφέω, *contr.* [θαλασσοβαφής] **to dye with purple:** *pass.* PHIL.[5] 2.4.

θαλασσοβαφής -ές [θάλασσα, βάπτω] immersed in the sea *i.e.* **in the color of the sea,** *of beryl* EPIPH. *Gemm.* 11 (43.301A) *etc.*

θαλασσοβίωτος -ον [θάλασσα, βιόω] **that lives on** *or* **from the sea** APP. 8.89 *etc.* • *also* -όβιος.

θαλασσοβραχής -ές [θάλασσα, βρέχω] **bathed in brackish water** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 8.12.3.)

θαλασσογενής -ές [θάλασσα, γίγνομαι] **born from the sea** ARCHESTR. *fr.* 187.7.

θαλασσόγονος -ον *see* θαλασσίγονος.

θαλασσογράφος -ον [θάλασσα, γράφω] **that describes the sea** TZ. *Hist.* 1.846 (-ττ-).

θαλασσοδίαιτος -ον [θάλασσα, δίαιτα] **that lives in the sea** *IBABH.* 1943(14).9 (III[CE]) *etc.*

θαλασσοδομέτρης -ου, ὁ [θάλασσα, ὀδόμετρον] *naut.* **log** TZ. *Hist.* 12.971.

θαλασσοειδής -ές [θάλασσα, εἶδος] **like the sea, of sea-green color** HP. *Vid.* 1 STRAB. 17.1.35 HERO *Aut.* 30.6 *etc.*

θαλασσόζωνος -ον [θάλασσα, ζώνη] **surrounded by sea** LYR. *APap.* 991.68 (*dub.*).

θαλασσοθέα -ας, ἡ [θάλασσα, θεά] **marine goddess** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5[2].379E.

θαλασσοκοπέω, *Att.* θαλαττοκοπέω, *contr.* [θάλασσα, κόπτω] **to strike the sea:** *fig.* **to become agitated in vain** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 830 *etc.*

θαλασσοκράμβη -ης, ἡ [θάλασσα, κράμβη] *bot.* **sea cabbage** GEOP. 12.1.1 *etc.*

θᾰλασσοκρᾰτέω, *Att.* θαλαττοκρατέω, *contr.* [θαλασσοκράτωρ] *impf.* ἐθαλασσοκράτουν || *aor.* ἐθαλασσοκράτησα ❶ *act.* **to have dominion at sea** HDT. 3.122.2 THUC. 7.48.2, *al.* POL. 1.7.6 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be beaten by the sea** DEM. 2.

θαλασσοκρατία, *Att.* θαλαττοκρατία -ας, ἡ [θαλασσοκρατέω] **dominion at sea, maritime hegemony** STRAB. 1.3.2.

θαλασσοκράτωρ, *Att.* θαλαττοκράτωρ -ορος [θάλασσα, κράτος] **that dominates at sea,** master of the sea HDT. 5.83.2 THUC. 8.63.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.2.

θαλασσομαχέω, *contr.* [θαλασσομάχος] **to fight against the waves** VETT. 340.9 EPHR. 2.154A *etc.*

θαλασσομάχος -ον [θάλασσα, μάχομαι] **that fights by sea** AP.[7] *Adv.* 188.26 *etc.*

θαλασσομέδων -ουσα [θάλασσα, μέδων] *epith.* **master of the sea** ALCM. 50b (*Lac. fem.* σαλασσομέδοισα) NONN. *D.* 21.95 (*masc.*).

θαλασσόμελι -ιτος, τό [θάλασσα, μέλι] **potion of honey with brackish water** DIOSC.[2] 5.12.

θαλασσόμικτος -ον [θάλασσα, μείγνυμι] **mixed with seawater** CYRAN. 4.16.3.

θᾰλασσόμοθος -ον [θάλασσα, μόθος] **that fights against the waves** NONN. *D.* 39.370 (*hands*).

θαλασσονόμος -ον [θάλασσα, νέμω] **that dwells** *or* **lives in the sea** EMPED. B 76.1 NONN. *D.* 37.265.

θαλασσόπαις -αιδος, ὁ [θάλασσα, παῖς] **son of the sea** LYC. 892.

θᾰλασσόπλαγκτος -ον [θάλασσα, πλάζω] **wandering by sea** AESCHL. *Pr.* 467 (*ships*) EUR. *Hec.* 782 (*corpse*).

θαλασσόπληκτος -ον [θάλασσα, πλήσσω] **beaten by the sea** AESCHL. *Pers.* 307 (*island*).

θαλασσοποιός -όν [θάλασσα, ποιέω] **that makes the sea** PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.22.)

θαλασσοπορέω, *contr.* [θαλασσοπόρος] *aor. inf.* θαλαττοπορῆσαι HSCH. L. *Zon.*; **to cross the sea** CALLIM. (AP 7.277.4.)

θαλασσοπόρος -ον [θάλασσα, πορεύω] **that crosses the sea, seafarer** THEAET.[1] (AP 6.27.7), *al.* MUS.[1] 2 P.[1] *Soph.* 907 *etc.*

Θαλασσοπότης -ου, ὁ [θάλασσα, πότης] **Thalassopotes** (*proper.* "one who drinks the sea"), *male name* LUC. *V.H.* 1 42.

θαλασσόπρασον -ου, τό [θάλασσα, πράσον] *bot.* **marine algae** ATH.[1] 18.5.

θαλασσοσέρις -ιδος, ἡ [θάλασσα, σέρις] *plant* AET.[1] 388.7.

θαλασσότοκος -ον [θάλασσα, τίκτω] **born from** *or* **in the sea** NONN. *D.* 39.341.

θαλασσουργέω *and Att.* θαλαττουργέω, *contr.* [θαλασσουργός] *fut. ptc.* θαλαττουργήσων SCH. HES. *Op.* 695-698; **to work on the sea, be a fisherman** *or* **sailor** POL. 6.52.1 *etc.*

θαλασσουργία -ας, ἡ [θαλασσουργός] **work at sea** HP. *Vict.* 3.68 THEM. *Or.* 24.305d *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

θαλασσουργός, *Att.* θαλαττουργός -οῦ, ὁ [θάλασσα, ἔργον] **fisherman, sailor** XEN. *Oec.* 16.7 POL. 10.10.12 LUC. *Herc.* 1 *etc.* || *adj.* POL. 10.8.5 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.32 (*people*).

θαλασσόω, *Att.* θαλαττόω, *contr.* [θάλασσα] *impf.* ἐθαλάττουν || *aor.* ἐθαλάσσωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* τεθαλάσσωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐθαλαττ(σσ)ώθην ❶ *act.* **to change into sea,** inundate ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400a 27 HLD. 2.28.4 *etc.* || **to throw into the sea** PALL. *Io.* 9.9 ❷ *mid.* **to be a sailor, sail** LUC. *Nero* 1 ❸ *pass.* **to be inundated,** be mixed with seawater THPHR. *C.P.* 6.7.6 *etc.*; τεθαλαττωμένοι οἶνοι wines treated with seawater ATH. 1.32d || **to take in water, sink,** *of a ship* POL. 16.15.2 (*pres. inf. mid.*) || **to be surrounded as if by sea:** τῷ ποταμῷ by a river, *of an island* THEODORET.[1] *Is.* 20.6.

θαλασσώδης -ες HANN. 14 *etc.*, *see* θαλασσοειδής.

θαλάσσωσις, *Att.* θαλάττωσις -εως, ἡ [θαλασσόω] **inundation** (*of sea*), **submersion** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.254, *Aet.* 122 *etc.*

θαλατ- *see* θαλασσ-.

θαλαττομαχία -ας, ἡ [θάλασσα, μάχομαι] **sea-battle** PETR.[1] *EpCan.* (*PG* 18.468.9.)

θάλέα -ων, τά *see* θαλύς.

θᾰλέθω [θάλλω] **to flourish, be florid** *or* **flourishing** *or* **in flower,** *of pers., animals and things* IL. 9.467, *al.* OD. 6.63, *al.* AP. 2.843 *etc.* | ▶ *with acc.* μηλιηδέα ποίην λειμῶνες θαλέθουσιν the meadows flourish with sweet grass THEOCR. 25.16 • *poet.: only pres. and impf.*; *iter.* θαλέθεσκον MACED.[2] (AP 11.374.7) MOSCH. 2.67.

1. θάλεια -ας, ἡ *v.l.*, *see* θαλία *and* θαλλία || *Pythagorean name for* "six" [IAMBL.[1]] 38.

2. θάλεια *adj. fem.*, *see* θαλύς.

Θᾰ́λεια -ας, ἡ **Thaleia** IL. 18.39 (*Nereid*) HES. *Th.* 77 (*Muse*) PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 778c (*one of the Graces*) AGATH. (AP 7.568.2) (*female name*) *etc.* • *frequently v.l.* Θαλία (*see*).

θαλειάζω *v.l.* PLUT. *Isid.* 357e, *see* θαλιάζω.

θάλειος -ον *see* θαλύς: στέφεσιν θαλείοις with blooming garlands EMPED. B 112.6.

θᾰλερόμμᾰτος -ον [θαλερός, ὄμμα] **vivid in gaze,** of **flourishing** *or* **fresh appearance** ORPH. *H.* 80.5 (*ether*).

θᾰλερός -ά -όν [θάλλω] **flourishing, florid,** in full **bloom, vigorous, robust,** *of pers. and things* IL. 3.26, *al.* OD. 6.66, *al.* HES. *Th.* 138 *etc.*; θαλερὸς ἥβης χρόνος the blooming age of youth EUR. *El.* 20 || **abundant, full, rich** IL. 17.439 (*hair*) OD. 8.476 (*fat*) *etc.*; θαλερὸν κατὰ δάκρυον εἶβε he let fall a big tear IL. 2.266; θαλερὴ δέ οἱ ἔσχετο φωνή his powerful voice was silenced (*i.e.* failed him) IL. 17.696 OD. 4.705; θαλερὸν γόον loud groan OD. 10.457; ἀποβαλοῦσαι θαλερὸν ὀμμάτων ὕπνον casting profound sleep on the eyes EUR. *Bac.* 692 • *Ion. fem.* -ή || *compar.* -ώτερος ♦ *adv.* θαλερῶς **fully, abundantly,** *in compar.* ἔκλαιεν ἐξαπίνας θαλερώτερον ἢ suddenly, he burst into tears more powerfully than ... THEOCR. 14.32.

θαλερῶπις -ιδος AGATH. (AP 7.204.3), *see* θαλερόμματος.

1. θάλέω *iter. impf.* θαλέεσκε MOSCH. 2.67 (*v.l.*); NONN. *D.* 16.78 *etc.*, *see* θαλέθω, θάλλω.

2. θᾰλέω *Dor.*, *see* θηλέω.

Θᾱλῆς -οῦ, ὁ **Thales,** *male name* HDT. 1.74.2, *al. etc.* • *gen. also* Θαλέω *and* Θάλητος | *dat.* Θαλῇ *and later* -εῖ | *acc.* Θαλῆν, Θάλην, Θαλῆ, Θάλητα.

Θαλήτας -α *and* -ου, ὁ **Thaletas,** *male name* PLUT. *Mus.* 1134b *etc.*

θᾰ́λία -ας, ἡ [θάλλω] A **prosperity, abundance, opulence** IL. 9.143 *etc.*; τρέφεται θαλίῃ ἐνὶ πολλῇ he is raised amid great wealth IL. 9.285 B **festival, party, banquet,** *usu. pl.* OD. 11.603 HES. *Op.* 115, *al.* XENOPH. B 1.12 (*sg.*) THGN. 1.778 (*sg.*) HDT. 3.27.1 PLUT. *Num.* 20.4 *etc.* | *of a funeral rite* OR. (PLUT. *Arat.* 53.3) || *v.l.* = θαλλία, *s.times v.l.* θάλεια PLAT. *Rp.* 573d *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Θᾰ́λία -ας, ἡ **Thalia** (*see* Θάλεια), *one of the Graces* HES. *Th.* 909 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

θαλιάζω [θαλία] **to make merry, celebrate** (with

a banquet) PLUT. *QConv.* 746e, *al.* | ἑορτὴν θ. to celebrate a feast POLYAEN. 4. 15.

θαλίη(κ)τρον, ου, τό *bot.* **meadow rue, rue** DIOSC.[2] 4.97 (*v.l.* θάλικτρον) GAL. 11.884.

Θάλιος -ου, ὁ **Thalios**, *male name* QS 2.228 (*v.l.* Θαλίος).

θαλλέομαι [θαλλός] **to sprout** *P*BGU 2157.15 (485[CE]).

1. θαλλία -ας, ἡ [θαλλός] **shoot, sprig**, *usu. of olive* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.3, *al.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.23.20) PLUT. *Col.* 1120e *etc.* || *bot.* **caper** (*see* κάππαρις) DIOSC.[2] 2.173 || *frequently v.l.* θάλεια *and* θαλία.

2. θαλλία -ων, τά [θαλλός] **gifts** *P*OXY. 1481.7 (II[CE]), *see* θαλλός.

θάλλινος -η -ον [θαλλός] **offshoot** *I*IG 12.1.162.3 *etc.*

θαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [θαλλός] **basket** HSCH. AFRIC. p. 47.

Θαλλίσκος -ου, ὁ **Thalliskos**, *male name* ALCIPHR. 2.33 *title.*

θαλλός -οῦ, ὁ [θάλλω] Ⓐ **shoot, offshoot, sprig** OD. 17.224 SOPH. *El.* 422 *etc.* | *frequently of olive* (*with and without* ἐλαίας) AESCHL. *Ch.* 1035 SOPH. *O.C.* 474, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 10, *I.T.* 1101 *etc.*; στέφανος θαλλοῦ **olive wreath** PLAT. *Leg.* 943c AESCHN. 3.187 *etc.* || *later* **branch** GEOP. 11.10.3 *etc.* | *pl.* **palm fronds** (*woven to make baskets*) GEOP. 10.6.2 Ⓑ *extens.* **gift, regalia** (*for anniversaries*) *P*UPZ 112.3.15 (III[BCE]) *P*CAIR.PREIS. 31.21 (II[CE]) [CALLISTH.] 1.32 *etc.*

Θάλλος -ου, ὁ **Thallos**, *male name* PLUT. *Phoc.* 13.5 *etc.*

θαλλοφαγέω, *contr.* [θάλλος, φαγεῖν] **to eat shoots** (*of olive*) ATH. 11.587a.

θαλλοφορέω, *contr.* [θαλλοφόρος] **to bear, wear shoots** (*of olive*) CRATIN. 33 DICAEAR. 46.

θαλλοφόρος -ον [θάλλος, φέρω] **that bears shoots** (*of olive*), *at the Panathenaic festival* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 544 PHERECR. 63 XEN. *Symp.* 4.17 *etc.*

θάλλω [*cf. Alb.* dal] *impf.* ἔθαλλον || *aor*[1]. ἔθαλον || *aor*[1]. *later* (ἀν) ἔθηλα || *pf.* τέθηλα (*usu. = pres.*) || *ppf.* (ἐ)τεθήλειν Ⓐ **to flourish, grow, develop**, *of plants and fruits* OD. 5.69, *al.* EMPED. 77.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 681 *etc.*; φύλλοισι τεθηλώς (fig) burdened with leaves, leafy OD. 12.103; καρπὸν τρὶς ἔτεος θάλλοντα φέρει it bears *or* fruits three times a year HES. *Op.* 173 | *analog.* τεθαλυῖα ὀπώρη fertile autumn OD. 11.192; ἄνθεσι γαῖ' ... θάλλει the earth is covered in flowers HOM. 2.402 | ▸ *with acc.* οὐ καλὰ δένδρε' ἔθαλλεν χῶρος the place did not flourish with beautiful trees PIND. *O.* 3.23 || **to flourish, be in full bloom, prosper**, *of pers.* HES. *Th.* 902 (*Peace*) SOPH. *Ant.* 703 *etc.*; ἰσχύοντά τε καὶ ζῶντα καὶ θάλλοντα strong, living, and flourishing SOPH. *Tr.* 235 | *analog.* ἡ πᾶσα ... θάλλει τε καὶ εὐδαιμονεῖ χώρα καὶ πόλις the whole region and city are flourishing and prosperous PLAT. *Leg.* 945d || **to flourish, grow, prosper, be abundant**, *of things* IL. 9.208 OD. 11.415 *etc.*; τεθαλυῖα ἔέρση abundant dew OD. 13.245 | *of ills* πήματ' ... ἀγώ ... θάλλοντα μᾶλλον ἢ καταφθίνονθ' ὁρῶ misfortunes that I see are growing rather than diminishing SOPH. *El.* 260; ἡ δ' ἐμὴ νόσος ἀεὶ τέθηλε my illness is always flourishing SOPH. *Ph.* 259; ἔρις ἄλλα θάλλει another discord is blooming EUR. *Ph.* 812 Ⓑ *medic.* **to swell, be swollen** HP. *LocHom.* 24 (*spleen*), *V.M.* 22 (*liver*) • *usu. pres. and pf.* || *poet. impf.* ἐθάλλεον EPIGR. 4.11.1 || *aor*[1]. ἔθαλον *in epic 3. sg.* θάλε HOM. 19.33 *and later in compd.* || *pf.* τέθηλα, *Aeol. and Dor.* τέθᾱλα | *subj. 3. sg.* τεθήλῃ | *inf.* τεθηλέναι | *ptc.* τεθηλώς, *epic fem.* τεθᾱλυῖα.

Θαλλώ -οῦς, ἡ **Thallo**, *divinity* LYCURG. 77 *etc.*

Θάλλων -ωνος, ὁ **Thallon**, *dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

θάλος -εος, τό [*see* θαλλός] **sprout, offshoot, son** OD. 6.157 PIND. *O.* 6.68 EUR. *El.* 15 *etc.*; οὔ σ' ἔτ' ἔγωγε κλαύσομαι ἐν λεχέεσσι, φίλον θάλος, ὃν τέκον αὐτή I will not be able to lament for you on your funeral bed, my son, I who gave birth to you myself IL. 22.87 • *sg. only nom. and acc.* | *dat. pl.* θάλεσσιν PIND. *Parth.* 2.36.

θαλπιάω, *contr.* [θάλπω] **to warm up**, *in epic pres. ptc.* θαλπιόων OD. 19.319 ARAT. 1073 (*dat.* -όωντι).

Θάλπιος -ου, ὁ **Thalpios**, *male name* IL. 2.620.

θαλπνός -ή -όν [θάλπω] **that heats**, *in compar.* ἁλίου ... ἄλλο θαλπνότερον ... ἄστρον another star more warming than the sun PIND. *O.* 1.6.

θάλπος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [θάλπω] **heat**, *usu. of the sun or of summer* HP. *Aph.* 3.4 AESCHL. *Sept.* 431, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 7.23, *al. etc.*; θάλπη μεσημβρινά the heat of midday ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1096; τὰν μαλερὸν θάλπος ἀμυνομέναν (fan) that wards off excessive heat ARCH. (AP 6.207.4) || *analog.* **burning, ardor** SOPH. *Ant.* 1086 (*of arrows*).

θαλπτέον [θάλπω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to heat** HIPPIATR. 1.23 *etc.*

θαλπτήριος -ον [θάλπω] **that heats** *or* **is hot** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.206.1) (*of sandals*) *etc.*

θάλπω [*see* θαλυκρός?] *impf.* ἔθαλπον, *mid. pass.* ἐθαλπόμην || *aor.* ἔθαλψα, *mid.* ἐθαλψάμην EUTEC. *Opp*[1]. *Cyn.* p. 11.6 || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* τέθαλπται AESCHL. *Pr.* 650 || *aor. pass.* ἐθάλφθην ❶ *act.* **to warm, heat** SOPH. *Ant.* 417 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1092 *etc.* | **to heat**, *in order to soften* OD. 21.179, *al.*; τόξον μετὰ χερσὶν ἑνώμα, θάλπων ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα σέλας πυρός he took the bow between his hands, warming it on one side and then the other in the flaming fire OD. 21.246 || **to keep warm** TRAG. 7 | *analog.* **to incubate:** ᾠὰ an egg GEOP. 14.1.4 PLUT. *Isid.* 381c | **to sit** (upon) *keeping warm*, **brood** ▸ ἐπί τινος (on) sthg. VT *Deut.* 22.6 (*an egg*) *etc.* | *prov.* θάλπεις τὸν δίφρον you keep the couch warm, *i.e.* stay still HEROND. 1.37 || *fig.* **to inflame** AESCHL. *Pr.* 590 (*with love*) *etc.*; ἄλλη δέ τις ἐλπὶς ἔθαλπε τοὺς βαρβάρους another hope inflamed the barbarians CHARIT. 5.1.8 | **to bring comfort, care for gently** BACCHYL. *fr* 4.78 THEOCR. 14.38 NT *1Thess.* 2.7 *etc.* | ἐμὲ οὐδὲν θάλπει τι it means nothing to me at all ALCIPHR. 4.17.6 ARISTAEN. 1.24 || *intrans.* **to be full of heat** *or* **vigor** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 879a 33 | *analog.* **to live** LEON. (AP 7.731.4) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be warmed** *or* **heated** HES. *Th.* 864 SOPH. *Tr.* 697 *etc.* | *analog.*: αἴ κε μὴ θαλφθῇ λόγοις unless you will not let yourself be softened by talk ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 210 || **to warm up, be hot** HP. *Aff.* 4 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.11 *etc.* | *analog.*: εἰ δ' ἔτι ... ἁλίῳ σὸς πατὴρ ἐθάλπετο if your father were still warmed by the sun, *i.e.* were still alive PIND. *N.* 4.14 || *extens.* **to be dried out, dry oneself** EUR. *Hel.* 183; ἄλλα θάλπεται ῥάκη other rags are drying SOPH. *Ph.* 38 || *fig.* **to be inflamed, blaze** AESCHL. *Pr.* 650 (*with amorous passion*) HEROND. 2.81 *etc.*; θάλπῃ τῷδ' ἀνηκέστῳ πυρί you are inflamed with this implacable ardor SOPH. *El.* 88.

θαλπωρή -ῆς, ἡ [θάλπω] **heat, solace, comfort, consolation** IL. 6.412 OD. 1.167 TRIPHIOD. 128 (*pl.*) *etc.*

θάλυκρός -ά -όν [*see* θάλπω] **hot, ardent** CALLIM. *fr.* 736 AGATH. (AP 5.220.1.)

θαλύνω [θάλλω] **to make flourish** HSCH.

θαλύπτω HSCH. (*aor. inf.* θαλύψαι), *see* θάλπω.

θαλύς -εια -ύ [θάλλω] Ⓐ **flourishing, abundant, opulent, rich**, *usu. of foods or a banquet* IL. 7.475 OD. 8.76, *al.* HES. *Op.* 742 *etc.* | μοῖραν θάλειαν rich portion PIND. *N.* 10.53; θάλειαν ἑορτὴν sumptuous feast ANACR. 30.2; θάλειαν ἥβαν flourishing youth BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.89 Ⓑ *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ θαλέα, **flourishing things, abundance, opulence, delicacies** IL. 22.504 (*gen.*) ALCM. 15 (*dat.*) CALLIM. *fr.* 337 (*dat.*) • *sg. only fem.* (*like* ἐλαχύς -ἀχεια): *for the accent see* HDN. 1.249.20 | *pl. only neut.*: *gen.* -έων *dat.* -έεσσιν *and Lac.* σάλεσσι ALCM. *l.c.*

Θάλῡσια -ων, τά [θαλύς] **offering of first-fruits** IL. 9.534 | τὰ Θαλύσια festival of first-fruits *or* harvest, Thalusia THEOCR. 7.3 *etc.*

Θαλῡσιάδης -ου, ὁ [Θαλύσιος] **son of Thalysios** IL. 4.458.

θαλῡσιάς -άδος [θαλύσια] **of the harvest festival** NONN. *D.* 12.103 (*girl*) | ὁδὸς Θ. road to the Thalysia THEOCR. 7.31.

θαλύσιος [θαλύσια] *in* ἄρτος θ. **first-fruits bread**, *i.e.* **bread made with the first grain harvested** ATH. 3.114a.

Θαλύσιος -ου, ὁ **Thalysios**, *male name* EUSTATH. 498.14, 772.8.

θάλψις -εως, ἡ [θάλπω] **heat, warmth** HP. *Aph.* 3.1 GAL. 18(1).228 *etc.* || **warming** *or* **keeping warm** (*with compresses*) HP. *Acut.* 21 *etc.*

θᾰμᾰ́ [*see* τίθημι?] *adv.* **frequently, many times, often** IL. 15.470, 16.207 OD. 4.178 PLAT. *Phaed.* 72e XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22 *etc.* • *Aeol.* θάμα (θάμ') ALC. 72.6, *al.*

θᾰμᾰ́κῐς *adv.* PIND. *I.* 1.28, *N.* 10.38, *see* θᾰμᾰ́.

Θαμαναῖοι -ων, οἱ **Thamanaioi**, *Persian people* HDT. 3.93.2, 117.1 *etc.*

Θαμάσιος -ου, ὁ **Thamasios**, *male name* HDT. 7.194.1.

θαμβαίνω *pres.* HOM. 5.84 (*v.l.*) PIND. *O.* 3.32, *see* θαμβέω.

θαμβᾰλέος -α -ον [θάμβος] **astonished** NONN. *D.* 1.126, *al.* || **that amazes** *or* **astonishes, marvelous** NONN. *Ev.* 2.94, *al.*

θαμβέω, *contr.* [θάμβος] *impf.* ἐθάμβουν, *mid.* ἐθαμβούμην || *fut.* θαμβήσω EUSTATH. 1471.49 || *aor.* ἐθάμβησα, *inf. mid.* θαμβήσασθαι DEX. 6.3 || *pf.* τεθάμβηκα, *mid. pass.* τεθάμβημαι || *Byz. ppf.* ἐτεθαμβήκειν || *aor. pass.* ἐθαμβήθην || *fut. pass.* θαμβηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to be surprised, marvel, be astonished** IL. 8.77 OD. 10.63 SOPH. *Ant.* 1246 *etc.* | ▸ τινα *and* τι **at** s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 16.178, *al.* PIND. *N.* 3.50 *etc.*; ἐθάμβεον αὐτόν they were amazed at him OD. 17.367; τέρας δ' ἐθάμβουν they were amazed at the portent AESCHL. *Suppl.* 570 | ▸ *with ptc.* HDT. 1.111.4 | *causat.* **to bewilder, terrify** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *2Sam.* 22.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be surprised, astonished** *or* **bewildered** PLUT. *Br.* 20.9 NT *Mark* 1.37 *etc.* | ▸ διά τινος at sthg. PLUT. *Caes.* 45.7.

θάμβημα -ατος, τό [θαμβέω] **fright** MAN.[1] 4.559.

θάμβησις -εως, ἡ [θαμβέω] **amazement, bewilderment, fright** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 30.23 MAN.[1] 4.365 || **hastiness, hurry** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 16.3, *al.*

θαμβήτειρα -ας [θαμβέω] ORPH. *A.* 973 (*Furies*), *see* θαμβητός.

θαμβητός -ή -όν θαμβέω **bewildering, frightful, terrible** LYC. 552 *etc.*

θαμβόομαι, *contr.* [θάμβος] *impf.* ἐθαμβούμην || *pf. ptc.* τεθαμβωμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* (ἐκ)θαμβωθείς ASTANT. *HPs.* 31.8; **to be frightened**; τεθαμβωμένος frightened, terrified AET.[1] 16.66 (*dub.*), *see* θαμβέω.

θάμβος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Goth.* afdobn?] Ⓐ **surprise, astonishment, bewilderment** IL. 4.79 OD. 3.372 THUC. 6.31.6 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254c PLUT. *Demetr.* 38.4 *etc.*; εἶλε δὲ θάμβος ἄνακτας the gods were stricken with astonishment ARISTOPH. *Av.* 781 Ⓑ **object of marvel**, *i.e.* **miracle** NONN. *Ev.* 4.251 • *also* ὁ θ. VT *Eccl.* 12.5 (= terror) *etc.*

Θ

Θαμβράδας -α, ὁ **Thambradas,** *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.38.

θαμέες *fem.* -ειαί *adj. pl., see* θαμύς.

θᾰμεινός -ή -όν CALLIM. *fr.* 75.36 *etc., see* θαμινός • *often written* θαμῖνός.

θαμέως *adv.* HP. *Sup.* 25 MAX. 600 *etc., see* θαμά.

θᾰμίζω [θαμά] ❶ *act.* **to be** *or* **be located frequently, go often, frequent** IL. 18.386, *al.* OD. 5.88 AP. 2.451 *etc.*; νηῒ ... θαμίζων making frequent voyages on a ship OD. 8.161; οὐ θαμίζω εἰς τούσδε τοὺς τόπους **I do not come to these places often** PLAT. *HipMa.* 281b | θ. ἡμῖν to come among us, to visit us PLAT. *Rp.* 328c = ἐφ' ἡμᾶς XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.2 || **to be regular, accustomed, habitual** EMPED. B 3.8 (*v.l.*) NIC. *Al.* 578 *etc.*; οὔ τι κομιζόμενός γε θάμιζεν he was not used to receiving such attentions OD. 8.451; μινύρεται θαμίζουσα (the nightingale) warbles habitually (*or* repeats her verses) SOPH. *O.C.* 672; διά τὸ θαμίζειν **on account of the frequency** PLAT. *Leg.* 843b ❷ *prob. mid.* = *act.* SOPH. *fr.* 503 • *only pres. and impf.* ἐθάμιζον, *epic* θάμιζον.

Θαμιμασάδας, ὁ HDT. 4.59.2, *see* Θαγιμασάδας.

θαμινάκις [θαμινός] *adv.* **often** HP. *Mul.* 2.203.

θᾰμῑνός -ή -όν [θαμά] **thick, frequent** CALLIM. *H.* 6.64 LYR. *Al.* 7.14 *etc.* || *usu. adv. neut.* θαμινά **often** (= θαμά) PIND. *O.* 1.53, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 292 XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.15, *al. etc.* = θαμινόν AP. 3.1266 • *cf.* θαμεινός (θαμῖνός) || *superl.* -ώτατος L. *Sud.* ◆ *adv.* θαμινῶς **often** P.[1] (AP 10.74.4) HSCH. || *compar.* -ώτερον PARTH. *fr.* 29.

θάμνα -ης, ἡ **marc wine, light wine** GEOP. 6.13.2.

Θαμνήρια -ων, τά **Thamneria,** *place in Media* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.13.

θαμνίον -ου, τό *dim. of* θαμνός, **little bush** GAL. 12.108.

θαμνίτις -ιδος [θάμνος] NIC. *Th.* 883, *see* θαμνοειδής.

θαμνοειδής -ές [θάμνος, εἶδος] **bushy** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.3 *etc.*

θαμνομήκης -ες [θάμνος, μῆκος] **of the length of a bush:** ῥάβδος **branch** ION 40.2 TrGF.

θάμνος -ου, ὁ [*see* θαμά] **bush, shrub, small tree** IL. 17.677, *al.* OD. 5.471 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1316 PLAT. *Rp.* 432b *etc.* • *also* ἡ θ. DIOD. 2.49.3.

θαμνοῦχος -ον **full of bushes** AESCHL. *fr.* 73b.3 (*conject.*).

θαμνοφάγος -ον [θάμνος, φαγεῖν] **that eats shrubs** SEXT. *P.* 1.56.

θαμνώδης -ες THPHR. *C.P.* 6.18.9 *etc., see* θαμνοειδής || *compar.* -έστερος THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.1.

Θαμοῦς -ου, ὁ **Thamous,** *ancient king of Thebes in Egypt* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 274d.

Θαμύρας -ου, ὁ PLAT. *Rp.* 620a, *al., Att. for* Θάμυρις.

1. θᾰμῠρίζω [θαμά] **to convene an assembly** HSCH. || **to participate in a meeting** *i*BCH 50.401.

2. θᾰμῠρίζω [Θάμυρις] **to celebrate the cult of Thamyris** *i*SEG 32.503 (400-350[BCE]), *cf.* θαμυρίζω 1.

Θᾰμῠρίς -ιδος, ὁ **Thamyris,** *male name* (*myth.*) IL. 2.595 *etc.* • *later dat.* -ύριδι | *acc.* Θάμυριν.

θᾰμύς -εῖα -ύ [θαμά] **thick, frequent,** *usu. masc. pl.* θαμέες *and fem.* θαμειαί IL. 1.52 (*pyres*), 10.264 (*teeth*), *al.* OD. 5.252 (*beams*), 14.12 (*stakes*) NIC. *Th.* 434 (*hiccups*) *etc.*; λίθοι πωτῶντο θαμειαί **the rocks roll down thick and fast** IL. 12.287 || *compar.* θαμύντερος HSCH. *and* θαμειότερος NIC. *Al.* 581 • *sg. only* -ύς AP.[7] *Adv.* 153.4 || *poet. pl.: nom.* -έες *fem.* -ειαί (*accent.* ARISTAR.[2] (HDN. 2.22.11)); *gen.* -έων SAPPH. 26.1 (*dub.*); *dat.* -έσι; *acc. masc.* θαμέας *fem.* θαμειάς.

θᾰνᾰ́σῑμος -ον [θάνατος] Ⓐ **mortal, death-bringing, that causes death** HP. *Aph.* 2.1, *Coac.* 7.570 SOPH. *O.T.* 560, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 610e *etc.*; θηρία θανάσιμα dangerous (*or* poisonous) animals POL. 1.56.4 | περὶ δυνάμεων καὶ θανασίμων Concerning Drugs and Poisons ERASISTR. *title* (frr. 270-82) | *subst.* τὰ θανάσιμα **poisons** NT *Mark* 16.18 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* θανάσιμα in such a way as to cause death DIOD. 1.87.4 (*biting*) || **mortal, of death** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1019 (*blood*) EUR. *Hip.* 1438 (*breaths*) *etc.*; τὸν ὕστατον ... θανάσιμον γόον the final death-cry AESCHL. *Ag.* 1445 Ⓑ **close to death, moribund** SOPH. *Ph.* 819 PLAT. *Rp.* 408b || **dead** SOPH. *Ai.* 517, *O.T.* 959 • *adv.* θανασίμως **mortally, like a mortal** ANTIPHO 4.3.4 CLEM. *Paed.* 1.8.74.2.

θανατάω, *contr.* [θάνατος] *impf.* ἐθανάτων, *3. sg.* ἐθανάτα Ⓐ **to long to die** PLAT. *Phaed.* 64b, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 3.208, *al.* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 249c *etc.* Ⓑ **to be on the point of death** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 89; θανατῶντος οἱ λόγοι your discourses are those of s.o. about to die HLD. 10.33.2, *see* θανατιάω || **to care nothing about death** IO. *HApost.* 9.361C.

θᾰνᾰτηγός -όν [θάνατος, ἄγω] **death-bringing,** *epith. of Hekate* PPGM 4.2865.

θᾰνᾰτηρός -ά -όν [θάνατος] **mortal, lethal** EUSTATH. 1336.22 *etc.*

θᾰνᾰτήσιος -ον AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.11.40, *al.* PHOT. *Lex., v.* θανάσιμος.

θᾰνᾰτηφορίη -ης, ἡ [θανατηφόρος] *Ion.* **bringing of death** MAEC. (AP 5.114.6: *acc.* -ίην, *of a viper*).

θανατηφόρος -ον [θάνατος, φέρω] Ⓐ **death-bringing, baneful, mortal** AESCHL. *Ch.* 369 HP. *Art.* 48 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.32 *etc.*; ἀρχὴ ἄλλης περιόδου θνητοῦ γένους θανατηφόρου the beginning of another cycle of mortality (*i.e.* death) for the mortal race PLAT. *Rp.* 617d | *adv. neut.* -ον mortally, in such a way as to cause death AEN. 27.9; θανατηφόρον ᾄδειν to chant a song of death NICAR.[1] (AP 11.186.1) Ⓑ *bot.* θ. ῥίζα ἐν Αἰθιοπίᾳ **baneful root of Ethiopia,** *for poisoning arrows* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.2 • *Dor.* θανατᾶφ- SOPH. *O.T.* 181 (*v.l.*) ◆ *adv.* θανατηφόρως **unto death** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.148 (*to be sick*).

θᾰνᾰτιάω, *contr.* [θάνατος] **to be close to death, be moribund** LUC. *Peregr.* 32 SEXT. *S.* 9.153 L. *Sud. etc. see* θανατάω.

θανατικός -ή -όν [θάνατος] **mortal, of death, capital** DIOD. 37.5.2 (*charges*) PLUT. *Per.* 10.6 (*trial*) IOS. *A.I.* 15.417 (*punishment*), *B.I.* 3.103 (*laws*) *etc.* || *medic.* **mortal, that brings death** GAL. 16.545 | *subst.* τό θανατικόν **plague, pestilence** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 131 *etc.*

θανατόεις -εσσα -εν [θάνατος] **mortal** SOPH. *Ant.* 1262 EUR. *I.A.* 1288 *etc.*

θάνατόνδε [θάνατος] *adv.* **to death** IL. 16.693, *al.*

θανατόπνοος -οον [θάνατος, πνέω] **death-breathing,** *of envy* IO. *HPs.* 5.605B.

θανατοποιός -όν [θάνατος, ποιέω] **mortal, death-bringing** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.14 (*demons*) GREG.[1] *Cant.* 12 (350.22) (*sin*) *etc.*

θάνᾰτος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* dhvān-tá-] Ⓐ **death** (*natural or violent*) IL. 1.60, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 417; ποικίλον ... τινα ... θάνατον a multifaceted sort of death LUC. *Pisc.* 2 *etc.* | *s.times as int. obj.* ὃν δ' ἀποθνήσκομεν θάνατον as far as the death that we die PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 943a | *fig.* θάνατος μὲν τάδ' ἀκούειν it is death to hear this SOPH. *O.C.* 529 || *personif.* **Θάνατος,** ὁ Death IL. 14.231 HES. *Th.* 212 SOPH. *Ai.* 854, *al. etc.* | *pl.* **death,** *of many pers.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1200 EUR. *Her.* 628 *etc.* = *sg. of single pers.* AESCHL. *Ch.* SOPH. *O.T.* 496 EUR. *Her.* 628; θανάτοις αὐθένταισιν with death accomplished by one's own hand *or* by one's parents AESCHL. *Ag.* 1573; εἰς θανάτους ἰόντος one that goes to death PLAT. *Rp.* 399b | *analog.* πάντες μὲν στυγεροὶ θάνατοι δειλοῖσι βροτοῖσι every form of death is hateful to unhappy mortals OD. 12.341; δείξω πολλῶν θανάτων οὐχ ἑνὸς ὄντα ἄξιον I will show that he is worthy not of one but of many deaths DEMOSTH. 21.21 | *extens.* δεύτερος θάνατος second death PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 942f (*of* νοῦς *as mortal part of the soul*) NT *Rev.* 2.11 (*as eternal perdition*) *etc.* || **death, death penalty, capital punishment** *or* **execution** HDT. 1.109.1, *al.* ISOCR. 8.50 AESCHN. 1.183 *etc.*; συλλαβὼν δέ σφεας ἔδησε τὴν ἐπὶ θανάτῳ having arrested them, he put them in chains to put them to death HDT. 3.119.2; τοὺς δὲ ἄλλους ... κατέδησαν τὴν ἐπὶ θανάτῳ they bound the rest of them to put them to death HDT. 5.72.4; ὡς τὴν ἐπὶ θανάτῳ ἔξοδον ποιεύμενοι inasfar as they were marching against certain death (*proper.* they were making a sally to the death) HDT. 7.223.2; θανάτου δίκῃ κρίνεσθαι to be condemned to death THUC. 3.57.3; κατέγνωσαν πάντων θάνατον they condemned everyone to death (*lit.* they decided for the death of everyone) THUC. 3.81.2; Ἀθηναίοις ἐπιτρέψαι περὶ σφῶν αὐτῶν πλὴν θανάτου to entrust to the Athenians the decisions for every punishment except death (= having their lives assured them) THUC. 4.54.2; τουτουσί ... διώκομεν περὶ θανάτου we are filing a capital charge against them (= seeking the death penalty) XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.6; θανάτου δὲ οὗτοι κρίνουσι these men are the judges in capital trials (*or* for the death penalty) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.14; κρινομένη ὑπὸ Εὐθίου τὴν ἐπὶ θανάτῳ ἀπέφυγεν tried by Euthias, she avoided the death penalty ATH. 13.590d Ⓑ **pestilence** VT *Exod.* 5.3, *al.* Ⓒ *rar.* **dead body, corpse** CRINAG. (AP 9.439.3).

θᾰνᾰτοσυνάρτης -ου, ὁ **obituary-gatherer** PPGM 4.1372.

θανατούσια -ων, τά [θάνατος] **festival of the dead** LUC. *V.H.* 2 22.

θανατοφόρος -ον *v.l., see* θανατηφόρος.

θᾰνᾰτόω, *contr.* [θάνατος] *impf.* ἐθανάτουν, *mid. pass.* ἐθανατούμην || *fut.* θανατώσω, *mid.* θανατώσομαι XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.31 (*pass. signf.*) || *aor.* ἐθανάτωσα, *rar. later mid.* ἐθανατωσάμην || *pf.* τεθανάτωκα, *mid. pass.* τεθανάτωμαι || *ppf.* ἐτεθανατώκειν DCASS. 49.16.1 || *aor. pass.* ἐθανατώθην || *fut. pass.* θανατωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to put to death, cause to die, kill** HDT. 1.113.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 1053 PLAT. *Leg.* 872c *etc.* (*also fig.*) || **to condemn to death** ANTIPHO 3.3.11 *etc.* || **to cause death, be fatal** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.237 (*disease*) VT *Eccl.* 10.11 (*flies*), *al. etc.* || *fig.* **to mortify** NT *Rom.* 8.13 ❷ *pass.* **to be made to die, be killed** PLAT. *Leg.* 865d NT *Rom.* 7.4 *etc.* || **to be condemned to death** XEN. *An.* 2.6.4 PLUT. *Curios.* 518b *etc.*; τῇ καθόδῳ τῶν φυγάδων καὶ τῶν τεθανατωμένων for the return of the exiles and of those condemned to death POL. 23.4.14 || *medic.* **to undergo necrosis, be gangrenous,** *of flesh* HP. *Fract.* 26.

θανατώδης -ες [θάνατος] **mortal, that brings death** HP. *Aph.* 3.15, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 7.5; ὕδρωπες ... θανατώδεις mortal ... dropsies HP. *Prog.* 8; φοβουμένη μή ... τολμήσῃ τι θανατῶδες fearing that you would attempt some irreparable act LONG. 3.26.3 | **that is a sign of death** HP. *Prog.* 2.

θανάτωσις -εως, ἡ [θανατόω] **condemnation to death, capital punishment** THUC. 5.9.9 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 291c *etc.*

θανεῖν, *epic* θανέμεν, *Ion.* θανέειν *aor. inf. act., see* θνήσκω.

θαννύρας -ου, ὁ **Thannyras,** *male name* HDT. 3.15.2 (*dat.* -ᾳ).

θανών -οῦσα -όν *aor. ptc. act., see* θνήσκω.

θαπτέον [θάπτω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to bury** SOPH. *Ai.* 1140.

θάπτω [*cf. Arm.* damb-an] *impf.* ἔθαπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐθαπτόμην ‖ *fut.* θάψω ‖ *aor.* ἔθαψα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τέθαμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐ)τέθαπτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτάφην *and* ἐθάφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* τᾰφήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* τεθάψομαι ❶ *act. and mid.* **to bury, give burial, celebrate the funeral rites,** *either burying or cremating the corpse* IL. 23.71, *al. etc.*; θάπτουσι κατακαύσαντες ἢ ἄλλως γῇ κρύψαντες they give burial by cremating or else by covering (the corpse) with earth HDT. 5.8 | ▸ τινά θ. to celebrate funereal honors for s.o. (in the absence of the corpse) CHARIT. 4.1.12 | θάπτειν πυρί τινα to cremate s.o. PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 286f ❷ *pass.* **to be buried** HDT. 1.113, *al.* ACH. 3.5.4 *etc.*; οὐ γάρ πω ἐτέθαπτο ὑπὸ χθονός for he was not yet buried under the earth OD. 11.2; Χαιρέου θαπτομένου on the occasion of Chaireas's funeral CHARIT. 8.8.3.

θᾰρᾰπ- = θεραπ- *in inscr., see* ISCHWYZ. 200.5 *etc.*

Θαργηλία -ας, ἡ **Thargelia,** *female name* PLUT. *Per.* 24.3 *etc.*

Θαργήλια -ων, τά **Thargelia,** *festival for Apollo and Artemis at Athens* ARCHIL. 255 HIPPON. 107.49 *etc.*

Θαργηλιών -ῶνος, ὁ **Thargelion,** *at Athens, the month of the Thargelia* (*see* Θαργήλια), *i.e.* April/May ANTIPHO 6.42; πέμπτῃ φθίνοντος Θαργηλιῶνος the fifth day of the last ten days of Thargelion (= the 26th of Thargelion) PLUT. *Demetr.* 8.5 *etc.*

θάργηλος [Θαργήλια] **of first-fruits** (*see* θαλύσιος): ἄρτος bread CRAT.[3] (ATH. 3.114a.)

Θάργηλος -ου, ὁ **Thargelos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.234.

θαρρ- *Att., see* θαρσ-.

Θαρραλείδης -ου, ὁ **Tharraleides,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 17.

θαρρέω *see* θαρσέω.

Θάρρηξ -ηκος, ὁ **Tharrex,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 19.191.

θαρροῦν -ούντος, τό, *see* θαρσέω.

θαρσᾰλέος, *Att.* θαρραλέος -α -ον [θάρσος] Ⓐ **audacious, spirited, courageous, confident,** *of pers. and things* IL. 19.169 (*heart*), 22.269 (*pers.*) PIND. *N.* 9.49 (*voice*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 536 (*hopes*) *etc.* | περί τι ἐν τῷ θαρραλέῳ (*or* θαρσ-) εἶναι to be confident, be unafraid about sthg. THUC. 2.51.6 LYS. 21.25 ‖ *analog.* **what can be dared** *or* **risked, lacking in danger, safe,** *of things* PLAT. *Lach.* 195b; οἱ μὲν δειλοὶ ἐπὶ τὰ θαρραλέα ἔρχονται, οἱ δὲ ἀνδρεῖοι ἐπὶ τὰ δεινά cowards face situations devoid of risk, while the courageous face dangers PLAT. *Prot.* 359c; ἀσφαλὲς καὶ θαρραλέον safe and devoid of danger PLAT. *Rp.* 450e Ⓑ **bold, impudent, insolent,** *of pers.* OD. 17.449, 19.91 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* θαρσαλέως Ⓐ **with daring, courageously, audaciously** OD. 1.382 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 275b *etc.*; εἰ μὲν θ. ἐγὼ ἔχω πρὸς θάνατον ἢ μή whether or not I am courageous in the face of death PLAT. *Ap.* 34e Ⓑ **shamelessly** IS. 10.1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον ISOCR. *epist.* 7.3.

θαρσᾰλέοτης, *Att.* θαρραλεότης -ητος, ἡ [θαρσαλέος] **daring, audacity, intrepidness** PLUT. *Aem.* 36.1, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 21, *al. etc.*

θαρσέω, *Att.* θαρρέω, *contr.* [θάρσος] *impf.* ἐθάρσουν, *mid. pass.* ἐθαρσούμην PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.17.1 ‖ *fut.* θαρσήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐθάρσησα ‖ *pf.* τεθάρσηκα, *mid. pass.* τεθάρσημαι ‖ *ppf.* τεθαρσήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθαρσήθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to be daring, have courage, be confident, be good-spirited** IL. 1.92, *al.* HDT. 5.49.7, *al.* PLAT. *Men.* 88b *etc.*; θαρσήσας μάλα εἰπέ take courage and tell us honestly IL. 1.85; λέγε τοίνυν θαρρῶν speak, then, without fear PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243e; τῷ χρηστὰ καὶ δίκαια πράσσειν ... θαρρεῖν to be courageous in accomplishing good and just actions PLUT. *Arist.* 2.6 | *often in imper.* θάρσει *or* θάρρει have courage, be of good spirit, do not be afraid IL. 4.184, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 732 MEN. *Sam.* 677 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὸ θαρροῦν **intrepidness, boldness,** courage PLUT. *CMi.* 44.13; τὸ χαίρον καὶ τεθαρρηκός the joyful and confident state of mind PLUT. *F.M.* 26.4 ‖ **to be confident, not be afraid** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 8.197 HDT. 7.50.1 DEMOSTH. 3.7 *etc.*; θάνατον θαρροῦντι to one unafraid of death PLAT. *Phaed.* 88b; ἵνα σε καὶ θαρρήσωσιν so that they may also be confident in you XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.42; τὰς μὲν μάχας θαρρεῖτε face the battles with courage XEN. *An.* 3.2.20 | ▸ *analog. with int. obj.* PLAT. *Prot.* 360b *etc.*; ἀνόητόν τε καὶ ἠλίθιον θάρρος θαρρήσει he will nourish an inconsiderate and foolish courage PLAT. *Phaed.* 95c | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 3.76.3 *etc.* | *later* ▸ θ. τινί τι to entrust sthg. to s.o. MARIN. 9 | ▸ *with prep.* θ. περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος to have confidence in s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 793 PLAT. *Rp.* 566b, *al. etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι ISOCR. 6.60 = ▸ διά *or* πρός τι ISOCR. 3.55 PLAT. *Prot.* 350b *etc.* ‖ **to have confidence, confide, believe** ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ant.* 668 *etc.* = ▸ *with* ὅτι that THUC. 1.81 ‖ **to have the courage to, risk, dare** ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.6 PLUT. *Per.* 22.2 *etc.*; ἐκδραμεῖν ... τῆς πόλεως ... οὐ θαρσῶν not having the courage to make a sortie from the city HLD. 9.3.2 ‖ *causat.* **to inspire confidence, infuse courage** ▸ τινα in s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 19.55 Ⓑ **to be (too) bold** *or* **audacious** PLAT. *Theaet.* 189d *etc.*; αὐτοὺς παρὰ καιρὸν ὕβρει θαρσοῦντας that they were inappropriately bold in their arrogance THUC. 2.65.9 ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be risked** *or* **dared** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.17.1 ◆ *Aeol.* θέρσημι *in pres. ptc. fem.* θέρσεισα (*v.l.* θάρ-) THEOCR. 28.3 ‖ *fut. mid.* θαρσήσομαι GREG.[1] *VEphr.* 46.828B | *see also* θρασέω.

θαρσήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [θάρσος] *in nom. pl. masc.* θαρσήεντες CALLIM. *fr.* 260.5 NONN. *D.* 13.562, *see* θαρσαλέος.

θαρσηρός -ά -όν [θάρσος] *CCA* 7.218, *see* θαρσήεις.

θάρσησις -εως, ἡ [θαρσέω] **confidence** THUC. 7.49 (*f.l.*).

θαρσητέον [θαρσέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to have confidence** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 2.

θαρσητικός -ή -όν [θαρσέω] **courageous** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 947b 26.

θαρσοποιός -όν [θάρσος, ποιέω] **encouraging** EUSTATH. 1344.12.

θάρσος, *Att.* θάρρος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* θρασύς; *cf. Skt.* dhárṣa-] Ⓐ **daring, courage, intrepidness, audacity** IL. 6.126, *al.* OD. 3.76, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 351a (≠ ἀνδρεία), *Leg.* 644c (*opp. to* φόβος) *etc.*; ἐν μέν οἱ κραδίῃ θάρσος βάλε he poured courage into his heart IL. 21.547; θάρσος ἐνέπνευσεν (the god) inspired courage OD. 9.381; θ. ἔχειν ὡς to trust in the fact that ... HDT. 7.138.2; θάρσος *or* θάρρος παρασχεῖν *or* ἐμποιεῖν τινι to infuse courage *or* inspire faith in s.o. THUC. 6.68.1 XEN. *An.* 6.5.17 *etc.*; τοὺς δ' Ἀθηναίους ... θάρσος ἔλαβε the Athenians were imbued with courage THUC. 2.92.1; ἐκ τούτων πάντων οὕτω πολὺ μένος καὶ θάρρος τοῖς στρατιώταις φασὶν ἐμπεσεῖν ὥστε they say that as a result of all this, the soldiers were inspired with such passion and courage that ... XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.31 | ▸ *with gen.* τῶνδ' οὐ πάρεστι θάρσος I do not have the courage to do this AESCHL. *Ch.* 91; οὐδ' ἐμόν τοι τούξανιστάναι ... ἐστὶ θάρσος I do not have the courage (*or* the prerogative) to chase him off SOPH. *O.C.* 48; *but* θ. πολεμίων courage against *or* in the face of the enemy PLAT. *Leg.* 647b = πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.15 ‖ *extens.* **source of courage, motive for confidence** AESCHL. *Sept.* 240 EUR. *I.T.* 1281 (*pl.*) Ⓑ **audacity, impudence** IL. 21.395 *etc.* ◆ *Att.* θαρρ-; *but* θαρσ- *also trag. and* THUC. ‖ *Aeol.* θέρσος (*see*) ‖ *with the same orig., but usu. in signf.* b) *see* θράσος.

θαρσούντως, *Att.* θαρρούντως [θαρσέω] *adv. from pres. ptc. act.* **audaciously, with daring** XEN. *Symp.* 2.11 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.325 DCASS. 53.3.3 *etc.*

Θαρσύμαχος -ου, ὁ LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.309.1) *etc., see* Θρασύμαχος.

θάρσῠνος -ον [θάρσος] **daring, confident** IL. 16.70 *etc.* | θ. οἰωνῷ confident in the portent IL. 13.823.

θαρσύνω, *Att.* θαρρύνω [θάρσος] *impf.* ἐθάρσυνον ‖ *fut.* θαρσυνῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐθάρσυνα, *mid.* ἐθαρσυνάμην PLUT. *Suav.* 1098d ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τεθαρσυμένος L. *E.M. s.v.* γαῦρος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθαρσύνθην *and ptc.* θαρρυνθείς EUSTATH. 1591.62; **to give courage, embolden, encourage** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 4.233, *al.* HDT. 2.141.3 AESCHL. *Pers.* 216 THUC. 2.59.3 *etc.*; τόν ... νόησε ... θαρσύνονθ' ἑτάρους he caught sight of him as he stood, encouraging his comrades IL. 17.683 | ▸ θ. πρός τι to encourage to sthg. PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 781b ‖ *intrans.* **to take courage** SOPH. *El.* 916 ◆ *imper.* θάρσυνε SOPH. *Lc.* ‖ *iter. impf.* θαρσύνεσκε ‖ *aor. imper.* θάρσυνον IL. 16.242.

Θάρσυς -υος, ὁ **Tharsys,** *male name* LEON. (AP 7.506.2, 11.)

Θᾰρῦβῐς, ὁ **Tharybis,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 51, *al.*

Θαρύπας -α, ὁ **Tharypas,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 2.6.28 *etc.*

Θάρυψ -υπος, ὁ **Tharyps,** *male name* THUC. 2.80.6.

θᾶς *Lesb. for* τέως **while** ALC. 70.8, 206.6.

θᾶσαι *aor. inf. act., see* θαέομαι.

θᾶσθε *pres. ind. mid. 2. pl., see* θαέομαι.

Θᾶσιος -α -ον [Θάσος 2] **of Thasos, Thasian** HDT. 6.44.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 196, *al.* PLUT. *CMi.* 11.3 (*marble*) *etc.* | ὁ Θάσιος (οἶνος) Thasian wine ARISTOPH. *fr.* 334.2 *etc.* | ἡ Θασία (ἅλμη) sauce of Thasos = fish in brine ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 671 *etc.* | τὰ Θάσια (κάρυα) Thasian nuts *i.e.* almonds PLUT. *Suav.* 1097d DIOSC.[2] 4.188 *etc.*

1. **Θᾶσος** -ου, ὁ **Thasos,** *male name* HDT. 6.47.1 *etc.*

2. **Θᾶσος** -ου, ἡ **Thasos,** *island and city* HDT. 2.44.4, *al.*

θᾶσσω [θᾶκος] **to sit, be seated** EUR. *Bac.* 622, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with prep.* EUR. *Hec.* 36, *al.*; ἐπὶ θύραις **at the gates** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1482 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 889; θρόνον ὃν ἐν τῷ Θέτιδος δάπεδον καὶ ἀνάκτορα in the precinct and sanctuary of Thetis EUR. *Andr.* 117; τρίποδα on the tripod EUR. *Ion* 91 | *analog.* σὲ τὸν θάσσοντα δυστήνους ἕδρας you who are in a state of wretchedness EUR. *H.F.* 1214 ◆ *only pres. impf. and aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐθάσσατο HSCH. ‖ *epic* θαάσσω | *epic impf.* θάασσον.

θάσσων *and* θάττων *compar., see* ταχύς.

θατερ- *see* ἕτερος.

θατεράληπτος -ον [θάτερον, λαμβάνω] **that can be taken by other means** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.27.1.

θᾱτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ *Dor.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.23 *etc., see* θεατής.

θᾱτός -ός, ἡ *Dor., see* θεωρία HSCH.

Θαυβόριος -ου, ὁ **Thauborios,** *male name* ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.185.5.)

θαῦμα -ατος, τό [*see* θεά] Ⓐ **object of admiration, strange** *or* **marvelous thing, marvel** IL. 13.99,

al. OD. 9.190 (*Polyphemos*), 11.287 (*beautiful woman*) *etc.* | ▸ *frequently with inf.* ἰδέσθαι to see IL. 5.725, *al.* = ἰδεῖν HES. *Sc.* 318 *etc.*; ἀκοῦσαι to hear PIND. *P.* 1.26 | ▸ οὐ θ. *with acc. and inf.* it is no surprise that ..., there is nothing strange about the fact that ... PIND. *N.* 10.50 = θ. γ' οὐδέν SOPH. *O.T.* 1319; τὸ μέντοι μὴ πείθεσθαι ... τοὺς πολλοὺς θ. οὐδέν there is nothing strange about the fact that the many resist persuasion PLAT. *Rp.* 498d; ▸ θ. ὅτι it is strange *or* a miracle that ... THEOCR. 15.2 | *post-Hom. poet. pl.* EUR. *Ion* 1142, *al.*; θαυμάτων κρείσσονα things superior to all marvels *or* that surpass all limits EUR. *Bac.* 667 = θαυμάτων πέρα EUR. *Hec.* 714 Ⓑ **admiration, astonishment** OD. 17.306 SOPH. *El.* 928, *al. etc.*; ἐν θώματι εἶναι *or* (ἐν)ἔχεσθαι to **marvel**, be *or* **become astonished** HDT. 1.68.1, 7.128.2, *al.* = ἐν θαύματι ποιεῖσθαι PLUT. *Pomp.* 14.5 Ⓒ *extens.* **extraordinary thing: marionette** PLAT. *Leg.* 644d *etc.* (*also fig.*) | *pl.* **marionette show** PLAT. *Rp.* 514b, *al.* = **magic tricks, acrobatic exercises** ISOCR. 15.213 (*with animals*) XEN. *Symp.* 2.1 THPHR. *Ch.* 6.4, 27.7 *etc.* (*also fig.*) = **contraptions** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 848a 11 = **cabins of mountebanks** ATH. 10.452f || *Christ.* **miracle** GREG. *Or.* 18.13, *al.* IO. *HMt* 7.814A *etc.* • *Ion.* θῶμα.

θαυμάζω [θαῦμα] *impf.* ἐθαύμαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐθαυμαζόμην || *fut.* θαυμάσω, *mid.* θαυμάσομαι || *aor.* ἐθαύμασα, *later mid.* ἐθαυμασάμην || *pf.* τεθαύμακα, *mid. pass.* τεθαύμασμαι || *ppf.* ἐτεθαυμάκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* τεθαύμαστο CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.301.44) || *aor. pass.* ἐθαυμάσθην || *fut. pass.* θαυμασθήσομαι ❶ *act. and mid.* (*usu. fut.*) **to watch with wonder** *or* **admiration, marvel** IL. 24.394 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1135 AEL. *V.H.* 12.30 (*mid.*) *etc.* || *usu.* **to marvel, admire, honor, venerate** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 5.601, *al. etc.* = ▸ τινος ISOCR. 3.3, *al. etc.* = ▸ *rar.* τινι THUC. 4.85.3; νῆσον θαυμάζοντες looking at the island **in amazement** OD. 9.153; ἐθαύμασ' ἄθλιον τύμβον πατρός he venerated (*or* paid homage to) his father's tomb EUR. *El.* 519; τὸ θαυμάζειν τὰ θεῖα τοὺς ἄρχοντας that the governors honored the gods PLUT. *Marc.* 4.7; τὸ μηδὲν θαυμάζειν not to be surprised by anything PLUT. *Aud.* 44b; θαυμάζω μὲν τῶν προθέντων ... λέγειν I am amazed at what they have proposed to discuss THUC. 3.38.1; ὃ δ' ἐθαύμασά σου λέγοντος, τοῦτο ... what I was amazed that you said, *i.e.* there is a point in your discourse that amazes me PLAT. *Prot.* 329b | ▸ *with two gen.* θαυμάζω δὲ μάλιστα τούτου τῆς διανοίας most of all, I am amazed at his mentality (*or* at his behavior) LYS. 3.44 | ▸ θ. τινός τι to be amazed at s.o. for sthg., admire sthg. in s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 1041 PLAT. *Theaet.* 161b = ▸ τινά τινος THUC. 6.36.1 = ▸ *with prep.* θ. τινά περί τινος PLAT. *Theaet.* 161c, *al.* = ▸ τινά ἐπί τινι XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.2 *etc.* = ▸ τινά ἀπό τινος PLUT. *Rom.* 7.5 = τινά διά τι PLUT. *Cic.* 3.1 | ▸ *with obj., interrog. or rel. cl.*: θ. ὡς to marvel that, ask with wonder if OD. 19.229 THUC. 1.90.2 *etc.* = ▸ ὅπως ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1255 = ▸ εἰ HDT. 1.155.2 SOPH. *O.C.* 1140 *etc.* = ▸ ὅτι PLAT. *Rp.* 489a, *al. etc.*; θαύμαζ' Ἀχιλῆα ὅσσος ἦην οἷός τε he admired how great and how beautiful Achilles was IL. 24.629; Τηλέμαχον θαύμαζον ὃ θαρσαλέως ἀγόρευε they marveled at Telemachos having spoken so boldly OD. 18.411; θαυμάζω δέ σου ... κυρεῖν λέγουσαν I am amazed that you are able to speak AESCHL. *Ag.* 1201; πενθεῖν δ' οὔ σε θαυμάζω τύχας I am not surprised that you lament your misfortunes EUR. *Med.* 268; θαυμάζω δ' ὅπως τὸν δῆμον οἷός τ' ἐπιτροπεύειν εἶμ' ἐγώ I am amazed that I am capable of governing the people ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 211; θαυμάζω δὲ καὶ ὅστις ἔσται ὁ ἀντερῶν I ask, astonished, who it could be who (= I am amazed that anyone) will want to contradict THUC. 3.38.1; θαυμάζω δὲ τῶν δυναστευόντων ... εἰ προσήκειν αὐτοῖς ἡγοῦνται I am amazed that the governors consider it fitting for them ISOCR. 4.170; θαυμάζοντες τί ἔσοιτο ἡ πολιτεία wondering with astonishment what would have happened to the state XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.17; ὑμῶν ... θαυμάζω εἰ μὴ βοηθήσετε ὑμῖν αὐτοῖς I am amazed at you that you do not help yourselves XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.53; μὴ θαύμαζ, ἐὰν αὐτόχειρ αὐτῆς γένωμαι don't be surprised if I kill her MEN. *Sam.* 561 || *rar.* **to favor, practice favoritism** VT *Deut.* 10.17 ❷ *pass.* **to be admired, honored, respected, venerated** HDT. 3.82.4, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 703 ISOCR. 6.105 *etc.*; τὰ εἰκότα θαυμάζεσθαι to receive the respect due THUC. 1.38.2; τῇ ἐπιστήμῃ ... ἐθαυμάζεσθε κατὰ τὴν Ἑλλάδα you were admired throughout Greece for your knowledge THUC. 7.63.3; τὰ θαυμαζόμενα ἠλέκτρων περὶ τῆς ἕλξεως the marvelous attractive properties of amber PLAT. *Tim.* 80c; θαυμαζόμενοι δὲ καὶ διὰ τὰς ἄλλας πράξεις admired also for their other enterprises ISOCR. 4.59; ὁ δὲ κιθαρίζῃ ... θαυμαζόμενος ὑφ' ἁπάντων the other plays the kithara, to the admiration of everyone LUC. *DDeor.* 18.2 | *analog.* πάλαι δὲ μὴ παρὼν θαυμάζεται it is strange that he is not yet here SOPH. *O.T.* 289 • *Ion.* θωμ- || *fut. and epic aor.* -άσσ-.

θαυμαίνω [θαῦμα] ❶ *act.* **to marvel, admire,** *with acc.* OD. 8.108 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be admired** CALLICR. (STOB. 4.28.17) *etc.* • *pres. and poet. impf.* θαύμαινε || *epic fut. ptc.* θαυμᾰνέοντες OD. *Lc.*

Θαυμᾰκίη -ης, ἡ **Thaumakie,** *in Magnesia* IL. 2.716.

Θαυμακοί -ῶν, οἱ **Thaumakoi,** *city in Phokis* STRAB. 9.5.10, *al. etc.*

θαύμακτρον -ου, τό [θαυμάζω] **price for a seat at the show** (of magic tricks) SOPHR. 115.

Θαυμαρέτα -ας, ἡ **Thaumareta,** *female name* NOSS. (AP 9.604.1.)

Θαῦμας -αντος, ὁ **Thaumas,** *son of Pontus and Gaia* HES. *Th.* 237, *al. etc.*

θαυμασία -ας, ἡ [θαυμάσιος] **marvel, object of admiration** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 195.

θαυμάσιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [θαῦμα] **marvelous, amazing, stupendous** HOM. 4.443 HES. *Th.* 584 HDT. 2.21, *al. etc.*; ὦ θαυμάσιε my excellent friend HLD. 4.14.1 | ▸ πρός τι **in** sthg. PLUT. *Demosth.* 9.1 | τέρας θαυμάσιον προσιδέσθαι a prodigy amazing to see PIND. *P.* 1.26; θαυμάσιαι τὸ κάλλος καὶ τὸ μέγεθος (dates) marvelous in beauty and size XEN. *An.* 2.3.15 | *subst.* τὰ θαυμάσια **prodigies, miracles** VT *Deut.* 34.12 | ▸ θαυμάσιον ἐστι it is marvelous that: *with inf.* οὐ θαυμάσιόν ἐστι ... ἐπιζεῖν τὴν χολὴν it's not surprising that your bile is seething ARISTOPH. *Th.* 468 | ▸ *with* ὅπως: ἔστιν δέ μοι ... θαυμάσιον ὅπως ... τοὺς φίλους μεταπέμπεται I am amazed that he has sent to call his friends ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 340 | ▸ *with interrog.* ἐφρόνουν ... θαυμάσιον ὅσον they had an extraordinarily grand *or* excessive opinion (*lit.* it is remarkable how grand ...) PLAT. *Symp.* 217a; ταῦτα δὲ θαυμάσ' ἡλίκα καὶ συμφέροντ' ἐδόκει πεπρᾶχθαι τῇ πόλει these acts were considered (*lit.* seemed to have been accomplished) truly extraordinary (*lit.* amazing as they were) and useful to the city DEMOSTH. 19.24 | *subst.* ὁ θαυμασιώτατος **venerable,** *honorific title* IOS. *Ap.* 1.51 | *s.times mildly iron.* **extraordinary, strange** *of pers.* PLAT. *Rp.* 435c, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.1.27 *etc.* || **strange, extravagant, singular,** *of things* PLAT. *Grg.* 496a, *al.* • *Ion.* θωμάσιος -ίη -ιον || *fem.* -ος LUC. *Im.* 3.19 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* θαυμασίως **in a marvelous way, miraculously, extraordinarily** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1240 PLAT. *Grg.* 471a *etc.*

θαυμασιότης -ητος, ἡ [θαυμάσιος] **tendency to marvel** HP. *M.S.* 1 ARISTOT. *Top.* 126b 15 **marvelous character** *or* **appearance** CLEAR.[1] 6 || *later* **astonishment** CLEM. *Str.* 2.8.37.5 *etc.* | *as title* (your) **excellency** MARCER. *Opusc.* 7.11 *etc.*

θαυμασιουργ- *see* θαυματουργ-.

θαυμασιόω, *contr. f.l., see* θαυμαστόω EUS.[1] *D.E.* 3.5.110 (*aor. inf.* θαυμασιῶσαι).

θαυμασμός -οῦ, ὁ [θαυμάζω] **marveling, astonishment** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.57 PLUT. *Aem.* 39.6 SEXT. *S.* 9.17 *etc.*

θαυμαστέος -α -ον [θαυμάζω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be admired** PLAT. *Pol.* 302a || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to marvel** EUR. *Hel.* 85, *al. etc.*; οὐ θαυμαστέον there is nothing to be astonished at MEN. *fr.* 389.

θαυμαστής -οῦ, ὁ [θαυμάζω] **admirer** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1384b 37, *al.* PLUT. *CMi.* 25.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* θωυμ- [HDT.] 5.

θαυμαστικός -ή -όν [θαυμάζω] **inclined to marvel** *or* **admire** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125a 2 PLUT. *Aud.* 41a *etc.* || *gramm.* **expressing astonishment,** *of adverbs* DION.[6] 642.8 ♦ *adv.* θαυμαστικῶς **in a marvelous way** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.184, *al. etc.*; φανερὰν ἐποίησεν αὐτὴν θ. διακειμένην she showed that she felt admiration IOS. *A.I.* 8.170.

θαυμαστός -ή -όν [θαυμάζω] **marvelous, amazing, extraordinary** HOM. 2.10 HDT. *proem., al. etc.*; ▸ τι **for** *or* **in** sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 110c = ▸ τινος PLUT. *Publ.* 14.8, *al.* = ▸ τινι PLUT. *Caes.* 6.4 = ▸ πρός τι PLUT. *Sollert.* 980d | ▸ οὐδὲν θαυμαστὸν εἰ there is nothing strange if *or* that PLAT. *Rp.* 390a, *al.*; θαυμαστά γ' ... εἰ it is strange that XEN. *Symp.* 4.3 | *with interrog.* φαίνονται ... θαυμαστὸν ὅσον ἐπιδιδόντες they are making extraordinary progress (*lit.* it is amazing how much) PLAT. *Theaet.* 150d; παράδοξόν τι θαυμαστὸν ἠλίκον an unlikely appearance, totally singular (*lit.* it is amazing how) DEMOSTH. 24.122 || *adv. neut.* θαυμαστά **marvelously** EUR. *I.A.* 943, *al. etc.* || *adv. locutions* θαυμαστὸν εἰ against all likelihood HLD. 5.11.5 || **amazing, admirable, excellent,** *of pers. and things* (*s.times iron.*) PIND. *P.* 3.71 AESCHL. *Pers.* 212 SOPH. *O.C.* 1665 *etc.* | *frequently in voc.* ὦ θαυμαστέ O excellent friend, O extraordinary man PLAT. *Pol.* 265a = *superl. pl.* ὦ θαυμαστότατοι XEN. *An.* 7.7.10 || **to be honored** *or* **venerated,** *of the gods* EUR. *Hip.* 106 || **strange, extravagant, absurd** PLAT. *Theaet.* 154b, *al.*; πάσχει θαυμαστόν a strange thing happened to him ARISTOPH. *Pax* 696 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *Ion.* θωμ- • *adv.* θαυμαστῶς **in an amazing way, extraordinarily** PLAT. *Rp.* 331a, *al. etc.*

θαυμαστουργ- *see* θαυματουργ-.

θαυμαστόω, *contr.* [θαυμαστός] *aor.* ἐθαυμάστωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* τεθαυμάστωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐθαυμαστώθην || *fut. pass.* θαυμαστωθήσομαι [IO.] (*PG* 63.926.33) ❶ *act.* **to make admirable, magnify, exalt** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Ps.* 4.4, *al.* EPHR. 3.184F *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be considered marvelous** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 633a 8 DIOD. 16.26.3 PLUT. *Per.* 28.4.

θαυμάτοεις -εσσα -εν [θαῦμα] **marvelous** MAN.[1] 6.402.

θαυματολογία -ας, ἡ [θαῦμα, λέγω] **narration of marvelous events** SYN. *Opusc.* 6.5.

θαυματοποιέω, *contr.* [θαυματοποιός] *impf.* ἐθαυματοποίουν || *aor. inf.* θαυματοποιῆσαι || *aor. pass.* ἐθαυματοποιήθην GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.121, 256; **to work wonders, do magic tricks** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.27.30 (*fig.*) LUC. *Peregr.* 17, *al. etc.* || *Christ.* **to work miracles** GREG.[1] *Virg.* 6.1.25.

θαυματοποιία -ας, ἡ [θαυματοποιός] **sleight of hand, conjuring** PLAT. *Rp.* 602d LUC. *Zeuxis* 12 *etc.* || *rhet.* **play on words, artifice** ISOCR. 10.7 (*pl.*) || *Christ.* **miracle** BAS. *Hom.* 11.4 *etc.*

θαυματοποιικός -ή -όν [θαυματοποιός] **that works marvels** *or* **magic tricks** PLAT. *Soph.* 268d *etc.* | ἡ θαυματοποιική (τέχνη) **conjury** PLAT. *Soph.* 224a.

θαυματοποιός -ον [θαῦμα, ποιέω] **that works marvels, that presents marvelous things** LUC. *Somn.* 14 (*dreams*) *etc.* | **acrobatic** MATR. 534.121 || *subst.* ὁ θαυματοποιός **magician, juggler, mountebank** PLAT. *Soph.* 235b DEMOSTH. 2.19 PLUT. *Cl.* 12.4 *etc.* (*also fem.*) | **puppeteer** PLAT. *Rp.* 514b *etc.* | *Christ.* **miracle-worker** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1.13.2 *etc.*

θαυμᾰτός -ή -όν [θαυμάζω] HOM. 4.80, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 165 PIND. *O.* 1.28, *al. etc.*, *see* θαυμαστός.

θαυματουργέω, *contr.* [θαυματουργός] *impf.* ἐθαυματούργουν, *mid.* ἐθαυματουργούμην || *fut.* θαυματουργήσω || *aor.* ἐθαυματούργησα || *pf.* τεθαυματούργηκα, *mid. pass.* τεθαυματούργημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐθαυματουργήθην; XEN. *Symp.* 7.2 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 118 *etc. see* θαυματοποιέω | *pass.* τεθαυματουργημένα marvelous *or* mysterious phenomena PLAT. *Tim.* 80c; τὰ δὲ λοιπὰ πάντα φήσας θαυματουργεῖσθαι ... saying that all these marvelous phenomena are produced ... PLUT. *QPlat.* 1004e.

θαυματούργημα -ατος, τό [θαυματουργέω] **amazing event, prodigy, miracle** HLD. 10.39.3 IO. *HEph.* 11.68A PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.82 *etc.*

θαυματουργία -ας, ἡ [θαυματουργός] PLAT. *Leg.* 670a IUST. *Nov.* 40.1.1 EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.66.1, *al. etc.*, *see* θαυματοποιία || **prodigy** HLD. 8.10.1.

θαυματουργός -όν [θαῦμα, ἔργον] ATH. 4.129d (*of female acrobats*) EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.24.3 (*of God*), *al. etc.*, *see* θαυματοποιός.

Θαψακηνός -ή -όν [Θάψακος] **of Thapsakos** XEN. *An.* 1.4.18 *etc.*

Θάψακος -ου, ἡ **Thapsakos,** *city in Syria* XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.11 *etc.*

θαψία -ας, ἡ θάψος *bot.* **thapsia, drias** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 864a 5 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.1, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 4.153 *etc.*

θάψῐνος -η -ον [θάψος] **yellow in color, yellow** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1413 (*woman*) CALLIX. 2 (*tunic*) PLUT. *Phoc.* 28.5 (*color*).

θάψος -ου, ἡ [Θάψος] *bot.* **rue, sumac,** *used as yellow dye* THEOCR. 2.88 NIC. *Al.* 570 *etc.*

Θάψος -ου, ἡ **Thapsos,** *city on Sicily* THUC. 6.97.1, *al. etc.* | *in Libya* PLUT. *Caes.* 53.1, *CMi.* 58.13.

-θε(ν) *adv. suff.* **from** (*for gen. - abl.*).

1. θέα -ας, ἡ [*see* θαῦμα] Ⓐ **vision, view, contemplation** HDT. 1.25.2 *etc.*; ἐς θέαν ἔρχεσθαι to go to see EUR. *I.A.* 427 = ἐπὶ θέαν ἐλθεῖν PLAT. *Lach.* 179e; ἐπὶ τῇ θέᾳ τῇ αὐτοῦ **in his view** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.24; ἱστορίας καὶ θέας ἕνεκα **for the purposes of research and observation** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 419e | ▶ ἐπὶ θέᾳ τινός to see s.o. PLUT. *Cic.* 22.6 || **aspect, appearance** EUR. *I.A.* 1588 LUC. *V.H.* 1 11 *etc.* || **view, display, spectacle** AESCHL. *Pr.* 241 SOPH. *El.* 1455 PLAT. *Rp.* 615a (*pl.*) *etc.*; ζωγράφημα προτιθέναι ἐπὶ θέαν to display a painting PLUT. *Profect.* 80f || *analog.* **theatrical spectacle, representation, festival** THPHR. *Ch.* 5.7, *al.* PLUT. *Caes.* 55.4, *al. etc.* (*also* = [*Lat.* ludi]); οἱ τὴν θέαν παρέχοντες **those who organize the spectacles** PLUT. *Rom.* 5.5; θέας ἐπιτελεῖν to put on shows PLUT. *Arat.* 17.3 Ⓑ *extens.* **viewing-place, place at the theater** *or* **at a show** AESCHN. 2.55 DEMOSTH. 18.28, *al. etc.*; θέαν καταλαμβάνειν to occupy a seat at the theater DEMOSTH. 21.178; θέαν ἔχειν ἐν τῷ θεάτρῳ to have a seat at the theater PLUT. *Fl.* 19.8 • *Ion.* θέη.

2. θέα *later pres. imper. 2. sg.*, *see* θεάομαι (θεάω).

θεά -ᾶς, ἡ **goddess** IL. 1.1, *al. etc.*; ἀθανάτῃσι θεῇς εἰς ὦπα ἔοικε she resembled the immortal goddesses in appearance IL. 3.158; θεοὶ θεαί τ' O gods and goddesses AESCHL. *Sept.* 87; Παλλάδος θεᾶς of the goddess Pallas SOPH. *Ant.* 1184 | αἱ σεμναὶ θεαί the august goddesses = Erinyes SOPH. *O.C.* 458 *etc.*; μεγάλαιν θεαῖν for the two great goddesses (= Demeter and Persephone) SOPH. *O.C.* 683; αἱ ἀνώνυμοι θεαί the goddesses who are not named = Erinyes EUR. *I.T.* 944 *etc.*; πῶς δ' οὐ δύο τὼ θεά; how are there not two goddesses?, *of the heavenly and the popular Aphrodite* PLAT. *Symp.* 180d || *astr.* = third region, *of the sign of the moon* P. 24 (55.7) *etc.* • *later epic* θεή | *Hom. dat. pl.* θεῇς, θεῇσ(ι) || *Lac.* σιά ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1263.

θεαγγελεύς -έως, ὁ [θέα, ἀγγέλλω] **announcer of spectacles** HSCH.

θεάγγελις -ιδος, ἡ [θέα, ἀγγέλλω] *bot. poisonous herb* PLIN. 24.164.

θεαγεία -ας, ἡ [θεαγός] **priesthood** *P*OXY. 3974.18 (II[CE]) *P*LOUVRE 4.13 (II[CE]).

Θεαγένειος -α -ον [Θεαγένης] **of Theagenes** HLD. 2.8.2.

Θεαγένης -ους, ὁ **Theagenes,** *male name* THUC. 1.126.3, *al. etc.*

Θεάγης -ους, ὁ **Theages,** *male name* PLAT. *Theag.* 122d, *al. etc.*

θεάγισσα -ης, ἡ [θεός, ἄγω] **priestess** *P*MERT. 26.4 (III[CE]).

θεαγός -οῦ, ὁ [θεός, ἄγω] **priest** *P*PETR. 3.94.4 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

θεαγωγέω, *contr.* [θεαγωγός] **to call on the gods** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.6.

θεαγωγία -ας, ἡ [θεαγωγός] **invocation of the gods** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.10 GREG. *Or.* 27.10.13.

θεαγωγός -όν [θεός, ἄγω] **invoker of the gods** *P*PGM 4.985.

θεάζω [θεός] **to be divine** (*of nature*) DEMOCR. B 21.

θέαινα -ης, ἡ [θεά] **goddess** IL. 19.101 OD. 8.341, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.29 *etc.* • *usu. pl.* | *sg.* -νη NONN. *D.* 6.123.

Θεαίνετος -ου, ὁ **Theainetos,** *male name* THUC. 3.20.1 *etc.*

Θεαῖος -ου, ὁ **Theaios,** *male name* PIND. *N.* 10.24, *al.*

Θέαιρος -ου, ὁ **Theairos,** *river* SIM. (AP 7.514.1.)

θεαίτητος -ον [θεός, αἰτέω] **requested of God** IOS. *A.I.* 5.346.

Θεαίτητος -ου, ὁ **Theaitetos,** *male name* PLAT. *title etc.*

θέᾱμα -ατος, τό [θεάομαι] Ⓐ **view,** spectacle AESCHL. *Pr.* 69, 304 SOPH. *Ai.* 992 THUC. 2.39.1 *etc.* | *frequently of a pleasant show* XEN. *Symp.* 2.2, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 440a *etc.* | τὰ ἑπτά θεάματα the seven wonders of the world PLUT. *Sollert.* 983e STRAB. 14.2.5 Ⓑ **contemplation** ACH. 1.6.1 • *Ion.* θέημα SEM. 7.67.

θεάμων -ονος, ὁ [θεάομαι] **contemplator** METH. *Symp.* 7.7.165 *etc.* • *Ion.* θεήμων AP 16.365.3.

Θεανδρίδης -ου, ὁ [Θέανδρος] **descendant of Theandros** PIND. *N.* 4.73 (*dat. pl.* -ίδαισι).

θεανδρικός -όν [θέανδρος] **of** *or* **in relation to the Man-God,** *i.e. Christ* [CAES.] 1.14 (38.872), *al. etc.* • *adv.* **θεανδρικῶς in a manner both human and divine, like a Man-God,** *of the actions of Christ* [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 1 (43.432C) *etc.*

Θέανδρος -ον [θεός, ἀνήρ] Ⓐ *adj.* **bride of God,** *of the Church* [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 1 (43.432B) Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ **Θέανδρος Man-God,** *of Christ* [CAES.] 3.133 (38.1036).

Θέανδρος -ου, ὁ **Theandros,** *male name* SCH. PIND. *N.* 4.118.2.

θεανθρωπικός -ή -όν [θεάνθρωπος] CYR.[1] *Trin.* 6[3].25D, *see* θεανδρικός.

θεάνθρωπος -ου, ὁ [θεός, ἄνθρωπος] **Man-God,** *of Christ* ATHANAS. *Ar.* 4.36, *al. etc.*

Θε(ι)αντίς -ίδος, ἡ [Θεία] **daughter of Theia** MAX. 6, *al.*

Θεᾱνώ -οῦς, ἡ **Theano,** *female name* IL. 5.70, *al. etc.*

Θεάνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Theanor,** *male name* PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 582e, *al.*

θεάομαι, *contr.* [*see* θέα] *impf.* ἐθεώμην || *fut.* θεάσομαι || *aor.* ἐθεᾱσάμην || *pf. mid.* τεθεᾶμαι || *ppf.* ἐτεθεάμην || *later aor. pass.* ἐθεάθην || *fut. pass.* θεαθήσομαι ❶ *mid.* **to watch, observe, consider, contemplate** (*proper.* **with wonder**) IL. 7.444, *al.* OD. 2.13 HDT. 1.8.2, *al.* PLAT. *Ch.* 154c *etc.*; τάδε τέρα θεάσασθε look at this prodigy ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1342; ἐθεᾶτο τὸ λιμνῶδες he scanned the swampy terrain THUC. 5.7.4; τὸ ἀληθές ... θεωμένη (the soul) contemplating the truth PLAT. *Phaed.* 84a; ἀγέλας ... καὶ φυτείας θ. to inspect herds and plantations CHARIT. 2.3.1 | *milit.* θεασάμενος τὸ στράτευμα having passed the army in review XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.1 || *analog.* **to perceive, ascertain** PLAT. *Prot.* 352a; ἵν' ἴδητ' ... καὶ θεάσησθε so that you may know and ascertain DEMOSTH. 4.3 || *extens.* **to watch, be a spectator** HDT. 8.116.2 (*of a war*) ISOCR. 4.44 (*at the theater*) MEN. *Epit.* 325 (*of tragedies*) *etc.*; ὡς μή ... ἄχθοιό μοι ἐρωτικῶς θεωμένῳ αὐτά so that you may not be vexed that I am following such spectacles with passion LUC. *Salt.* 85; ▶ *abs. subst. ptc.* οἱ θεώμενοι the spectators ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 2, *al.* ANTIPHO 3.3.7 (*at a training ground*) *etc.* ❷ *pass. later* **to be watched, observed, viewed** [CALLISTH.] 2.42 NT *Mark* 16.11 AP.[6] 49 *etc.* • *contr. pres.* θεῶμαι | *Ion. epic* θηέομαι *frequently with v.l.* θηη- *and* θεη-, *rar. contr.* θη- | *Dor.* θᾱέομαι (*see*) | *opt. 2. sg.* θηοῖο IL. 24.418 | *Att. imper.* θεῶ *later* θέα (*perhaps act.*) IUL. *epist.* 89b *etc.* | *Ion. ptc.* θηεύμενος || *Ion. epic impf. 3. sg.* (ἐ)θηεῖτο (ἐθεῆτο HP. *NatPuer.* 13), *iter.* θηέσκετο, *1. pl.* ἐθηεύμεσθα OD. 9.218, *3. pl.* (ἐ)θηεῦντο || *Ion. fut.* θεήσομαι || *Ion. aor.* ἐθεησάμην *and* ἐθηησάμην | *epic opt. 2. sg.* θηήσαιο, *3. sg.* θηήσαιτο, *3. pl.* θησαίατο OD. 18.191 | *Ion. inf.* θεήσασθαι.

θεαρεσκία -ας, ἡ [θεάρεσκος] **thing pleasing to God, that which pleases God** APPATR. 65.421A.

θεάρεσκος -ον [θεός, ἀρέσκω] **that pleases God** CHRONPASCH. 8 *etc.* • *adv.* **θεαρέσκως in a manner pleasing to God** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5[2].406E *etc.*

Θεᾰρίδας -ου, ὁ *Dor.* **Thearidas,** *male name* PAUS. 7.14.3 PLUT. *CL* 24.2, *al. etc.*

Θεᾰρίδης -ου, ὁ **Thearides,** *male name* PLUT. *Di.* 6.1, 9.4 *etc.*

Θεᾱριον -ου, τό **Thearion,** *gathering-place for those sent to consult Pythian Apollo* PIND. *N.* 3.70 • *Dor. for* θεώριον.

Θεᾱριος -ου, ὁ **Thearios,** *epith. of Pythian Apollo* PAUS. 2.31.6 *etc.* • *Dor. for* θεώριος.

θεᾱρίς -ίδος [θεάομαι] *of or* **for observers** *I*IGR 4.360.23 (II[CE]).

θεᾱρός -οῦ, ὁ *Dor.*, *see* θεωρός.

θεαρχία -ας, ἡ [θεός, ἄρχω] **divine principle** *or*

essence, divinity DION.[21] *C.H.* 137A GEORGP. *Hex.* 190 *etc.*

θεαρχικός -ή -όν [θεαρχία] **of *or* in relation to divine essence, divine** DION.[21] *C.H.* 121A, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* θεαρχικῶς **divinely** DION.[21] *E.H.* 4.3.10 (484A).

Θεασίδης -ου, ὁ **Theasides,** *male name* HDT. 6.85.2.

θέᾱσις -εως, ἡ [θεάομαι] **contemplation** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.6 ‖ **insight** GAL. 1.52.

θεαστικός -όν [θεάομαι] **inspired by a god, divine:** βῆμα **altar** LYR. *Al.* 2.91.

θεατέον [θεάομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to watch *or* consider** PLAT. *Phaed.* 66d, *al.*

θεᾱτής -οῦ, ὁ [θεάομαι] **that watches *or* looks on, observer, spectator** HDT. 3.139.1 EUR. *Ion* 301 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 575 (*at the theater*) *etc.* | *fig.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098a 31 • *Ion.* θεητής.

θεᾱτικός -ή -όν [θεατός] **visual** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.3 *etc.*

θεᾱτός -ή -όν [θεάομαι] **visible, worthy to be observed *or* contemplated** SOPH. *Al.* 915 PLAT. *Symp.* 197d, *al.* ISOCR. 2.49 *etc.*

θεᾱτράλιος -α -ον [θέατρον] **of the theater** IUST. *Nov.* 63.1, *cf. Lat.* theatralis.

θεάτρια -ας, ἡ [θεάομαι] **spectatress** POLL. 2.56.

θεατρίδιον -ου, τό [θέατρον] **little theater** VARR. *R.R.* 3.5.13.

θεατρίζω [θέατρον] *impf.* ἐθεάτριζον ‖ *fut.* (ἐκ)θεατριῶ POL. 3.91.10 ‖ *aor.* ἐθεάτρισα ‖ *later aor. pass.* ἐθεατρίσθην ❶ *act.* **to display in public, represent in the theater, be an actor** PALL. *L.* 37.3 CHRONPASCH. 276 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be displayed publicly, expose oneself to ridicule** NT *Heb.* 10.33 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.1.47 *etc.*

θεατρικός -ή -όν [θέατρον] **of the theater, theatrical** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1342a 18 PLUT. *Alex.* 19.7 *etc.* ‖ **theatrical, ostentatious** HP. *Med.* 4 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ θεατρική *and* τὸ θεατρικόν **theatrical element, style:** τὴν θεατρικὴν καὶ παρατράγῳδον **the theatrical and melodramatic style** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7a; τὸ μυθῶδες καὶ θεατρικόν **the mythic and dramatic element** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 15e | ὁ θεατρικός **actor** MAC. *Hom.* 28.20 | τὸ θεατρικόν **theatricality** ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.228 • *Ion.* θεητρ- ◆ *adv.* θεατρικῶς **in theatrical manner** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1076c, *al. etc.*

θεάτρισμα -ατος, τό [θεατρίζω] **theatrical spectacle** GREG. *epist.* 178.10.

θεατρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [θεατρίζω] VETT. 17.7 *etc.*, *see* θεάτρισμα.

θεατροειδής -ές [θέατρον, εἶδος] **like a theater** DIOD. 19.45.3, *al.* STRAB. 4.1.4 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* θεατροειδῶς **in the shape of a theater** STRAB. 16.2.41 | **laid out like a theater** GAL. 14.458.

θεατροειδῶς *adv.*, *see* θεατροειδής.

θεατροκοπέω, *contr.* [θεατροκόπος] **to seek applause when performing in the theater** ▸ *with acc.* OR. *Sib.* 5.142 *etc.*

θεατροκοπία -ας, ἡ [θεατροκόπος] **seeking of applause** ARTEMID. 2.70.

θεατροκόπος -ον [θέατρον, κόπτω] **that seeks applause** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 165.

θεατροκρατία -ας, ἡ [θέατρον, κράτος] **domination of the theater, control over the public through the theater** PLAT. *Leg.* 701a.

θεατροκυνηγέσιον *and* θεατροκυνήγιον -ου, τό [θέατρον, κυνηγέσιον] **hunting of wild beasts in the amphitheater** IUST. *Nov.* 105.1 *etc.*

θεατρομανέω, *contr.* [θεατρομανής] **to be passionate for the theater** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.211 MAN.[1] 4.277.

θεατρομανής -ές [θέατρον, μαίνομαι] **passionate about theater, one that goes crazy over shows** ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.463 *etc.*

θεατρομανία -ας, ἡ [θεατρομανής] **passion for the theater** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.56.22.

θεατρόμορφος -ον [θέατρον, μορφή] **shaped like a theater** LYC. 600.

θέᾱτρον -ου, τό [θεάομαι] Ⓐ **place for spectacles, theater** HDT. 6.67.3 *etc.*; εἰς τὸ θέατρον εἰσφέρειν **to bring on stage** ISOCR. 12.122; ἐν καλῷ τοῦ θεάτρου ἐκάθητο **he was sitting in a good seat at the theater** AEL. *V.H.* 2.13 | *for assembly* THUC. 8.93.1 LYS. 13.32 NT *Acts* 19.20 *etc.* | θ. κυνηγετικόν **theater for wild-beast hunts,** (Rom.) **amphitheater** DCASS. 43.22.3 | *fig. of the theater of life* PORPH. *Marc.* 2 Ⓑ *analog.* **spectacle** PLUT. *Br.* 10.6 NT *1Cor.* 4.9 ACH. 1.16.2 CHRONPASCH. 312 *etc.* | **spectacle, vision** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.839 *etc.* Ⓒ *collect.* **auditorium, spectators, public** HDT. 6.21.2 PLAT. *Symp.* 194b *etc.*; τὸ θέατρον δεξιόν **the spectators are intelligent** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 233; θέατρα δεδειπνισμένα **spectators to whom we have served dinner** PLUT. *Util.* 92e | *fig.* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 183d • *Ion.* θέητρον.

θεατρονόμιον -ου, τό [θέατρον, νέμω] **act of frequenting the theater** PALL. *Io.* 10.74 (*dub.*).

θεατροποιός -όν [θέατρον, ποιέω] **that makes a theater** ANAXAN. 35.9.

θεατροπώλης -ου, ὁ [θέατρον, πώλης] **seller of seats at the theater** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 575.

θεατρόσκοπος -ου, ὁ [θέατρον, σκοπός] **assiduous frequenter of the theater** PALL. *Io.* 5.164.

θεατροτρύνη -ης, ἡ [θέατρον, τορύνη] **stirrer of the theater, that pounds the stage,** *of a prostitute ballerina* ATH. 4.157a.

θεατρῴδης -ες [θέατρον] **theatrical** VETT. 14.11 (*pers.*).

θεατρώνης -ου, ὁ [θέατρον, ὠνέομαι] **theater-owner, theatrical manager** THPHR. *Ch.* 30.6.

θεάφι(ο)ν -ου, τό [θεῖον] CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5[2].411C *etc.*, *see* θέαφος.

θέαφος -ου, ὁ [θεῖον] **sulfur** EUSTATH. 1935.22.

θεάω *later* (*for imper.* θέα), *see* θεάομαι.

θέε *epic impf. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* θέω.

θεέ *voc. sg.*, *see* θεός.

θεειδής -ές ANTIPHO[1] B 48 (*superl.* -έστατος), *see* θεοειδής.

θέειον -ου, τό *see* θεῖον.

θέειος *see* θεῖον.

θεειόω *see* θειόω.

θέη, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* θέα.

θεή, ἡ *later epic, see* θεά CALLIM. *H.* 3.119 *etc.*

θεηγενής -ές ORPH. *A.* 1347 QS 6.9, *see* θεογενής.

θεηγορέω, *contr.* [θεηγόρος] **to speak from God** OLYMP. p. 84 ‖ **to speak inspired by God,** *of Moses* CYR.[1] *Iul.* 6[2].14D *etc.* ‖ **to speak as if from divine beings:** ξύλα τε καὶ λίθους **of wood and rock** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 6[2].194A, *al.*

θεηγορία -ας, ἡ [θεηγόρος] **divine expression, word of God,** *of the Scriptures* DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.1 (781B), *al. etc.*

θεηγόρος -ον [θεός, ἀγορεύω] **inspired by God** HLD. 2.4.3 NONN. *Ev.* 1.74 (*prophet*) *etc.* | **spoken by a goddess** ORPH. *A.* 541 ‖ **that speaks from God** OLYMP. p. 83.

θεηδόχος -ον [θεός, δέχομαι] **that receives gods, that hosts God** NONN. *D.* 13.96, *Ev.* 21.47 *etc.* • *also* -όχος NONN. *Ev.* 11.4, 8.

θεήιος -η -ον *see* θεῖος.

θεηκολέω, *contr.* [θεηκόλος] *aor. ptc.* θεηκολήσας *1*OLYMP. 468.3 (*prob.*); **to be a priest** *1*SYLL[3]. 1041.9 (I[CE]) *etc.*

θεηκολεών -ῶνος, ὁ [θεηκόλος] **priest's abode** PAUS. 5.15.8.

θεηκόλος -ου, ὁ [θεός, πέλομαι] **priest** PAUS. 5.15.10 *etc.* ‖ **boy singer** LUC. *Alex.* 41 • *cf.* θεοκ- *and* θεοπ-.

θεηκόρος -ου, ὁ **priest** AP.[6] 26 *title* (*codd.*: θεηκόλοις Kayser).

θεηλᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [θεήλατος] **to be persecuted by the gods** HLD. 8.10.2 | **to lament misfortunes sent by the gods:** τί ταῦτα ἀωρὶ θεηλατοῦμαι; **why am I inappropriately lamenting these misfortunes (sent by the gods)?** HLD. 6.8.5.

θεήλᾰτος -ον [θεός, ἐλαύνω] **driven by a god** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1297 (*heifer*) *etc.* ‖ **sent by the gods, caused by a god** HDT. 7.18.3 (*ruin*) SOPH. *Ant.* 278 (*event*), *O.T.* 992 (*oracle*) PLUT. *Def. orac.* 418e *etc.* | *analog.* ἔκ τινος θεηλάτου **by divine will** EUR. *Ion* 1392 ‖ **divine:** θεηλάτους ἕδρας **the sacred seats** EUR. *Ion* 1306 ‖ **persecuted *or* maddened by God** EPIPH. *Anc.* 15.2 *etc.*; τὸ δὲ νῦν ἔρημος καὶ θεήλατος **now I am alone and persecuted by the god** HLD. 4.19.6 ◆ *adv.* θεηλάτως **madly** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1845A *etc.*

θέημα -ατος, τό *Ion.* SEM. 7.67, *see* θέαμα.

θεημάχος -ον AGATH. (AP 9.769.6), *al. etc.*, *see* θεομάχος.

θεημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [θεήμων] **contemplation, consideration, problem** AP 11.352.10 *etc.*

θεήμων -ον *Ion.*, *see* θεάμων.

θεηπ- *v.l.*, *see* θεοπ-.

θεήσομαι *Ion. fut. ind. mid.*, *see* θεάομαι.

θεητ- *Ion.*, *see* θεατ-.

θεητόκος -ον *see* θεοτόκος.

θεθμ- *see* θεσμ-.

θεία -ας, ἡ [θεῖος 2] **aunt** (paternal *or* maternal) PERL. 59.12 (I[BCE]-I[CE]) CHRONPASCH. 311 *etc.*

Θεία -ας, ἡ **Theia,** *daughter of Gaia and Uranus* HES. *Th.* 135, *al. etc.*

θειάζω [θεῖος 1] *impf.* ἐθείαζον ‖ *fut. mid.* θειάσομαι L. *Sud.* ‖ *aor.* ἐθείασα ‖ *pf.* τεθείακα, *mid. pass.* τεθείασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθειάσθην ❶ *act.* **to be inspired by a god, prophesy** THUC. 8.1.1 *etc.* | **to obtain divine inspiration** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 5.3 ‖ **to venerate as a god, deify** DCASS. 59.27.5 EUS.[1] *D.E.* 3.4.40 (*pf.* τεθειάκασιν) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be foreseen *or* prophesied** ARR. *An.* 7.18.6 *etc.* ‖ **to be considered a god** MAX.[1] 8.9 *etc.*

Θειαντιάς -άδος, ἡ MAX. 402, *see* Θειαντίνη.

Θειαντίνη -ης, ἡ MAX. 191, *al.*, *see* Θε(ι)αντίς.

Θείας -αντος, ὁ **Theias,** *male name* (*of myth. king of Assyria*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.14.4 *etc.*

θειασμός -οῦ, ὁ [θειάζω] **divine inspiration, possession** DION. 7.68.1 *etc.*; ὥσπερ ἐπὶ θειασμοῦ **as if under divine inspiration** CHARIT. 5.7.10 ‖ *analog.* **pratice of divination** THUC. 7.50.4 IOS. *B.I.* 2.650.

θειάφιον -ου, τό **sulfur** TZ. *Hist.* 12.743, *see* θεάφιον.

Θειβᾶ- *Boeot.*, *see* Θηβη-.

θείην *aor. opt. act.*, *see* τίθημι.

θείκελος -ον *v.l.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1252 (*prob. fl. for* σιοείκελοι), *see* θέσκελος.

θεῖκός -ή -όν [θεός] **divine** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.12, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ θεῖκόν **divinity** IR. *Haer.* 3.11.8 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* θεϊκῶς **in divine manner, like God** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.46 DION.[21] *D.N.* 11.6, *al. etc.*

θειλοπεδεύω [θειλόπεδον] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τεθειλοπεδευμένος DIOSC.[2] 5.72.3 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* θειλοπεδευθείς DIOSC.[2] 5.6.4; **to dry in the sun:** *pass.* DIOSC.[2] *ll.cc.* (*of grapes*).

θειλόπεδον -ου, τό [εἴλη, πέδον] **sun-drenched place** (*for drying grapes*) OD. 7.123 (*v.l.* εἰλόπεδον) AP 6.4.2, 169.2, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.32.

θεῖναι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* τίθημι.

θείνω [*cf. Lat.* (de)-fen-dō, *Skt.* hánti, *Av.* jainti] ❶ *act. and mid.* Ⓐ **to strike, beat, wound** ▸ τινί τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. with sthg. IL. 17.430, *al.* OD. 18.63, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 56, *al. etc.* (*poet.*); κασίγνητον ... σκάπτῳ θενών having struck the brother (of Alkmena) with a staff PIND. *O.* 7.28; τῷ σκέλει θένε τὴν πέτραν **strike this rock**

with your shin ARISTOPH. *Av.* 54; δι' ἀσπίδος θείνοντα πολεμίων τινά wounding one of the enemy through his shield EUR. *Her.* 738 | *fig.* θείνει δ' ὀνείδει μάντιν he wounded with insults (= offended) the seer AESCHL. *Sept.* 382 | ▸ *abs.* θεῖνε strike!, wound! EUR. *Suppl.* 702 = θένε EUR. *Rh.* 676 || *rar. intrans.* **to beat against, drive:** ἐπ' ἀκτᾶς against the promontory AESCHL. *Pers.* 966 (*of corpses*) [B] **to batter, kill** (*only in forms with redupl.* πεφ-) ▸ *with acc.* IL. 6.180, *al.* OD. 22.346 PIND. *P.* 10.46 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.19, *al. etc.*; πολέας πεφνόντα having killed many enemies IL. 16.827; τὸν πατέρα πατὴρ ὑμῶν ἔπεφνεν your father killed his father SOPH. *O.T.* 1497 ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be struck, beaten, wounded** IL. 1.588, *al.* OD. 9.459 *etc.*; ὑπ' ... Λυκούργου θεινόμεναι βουπλῆγι beaten by Lycurgus with a goad IL. 6.135; στυφλοὺς παρ' ἀκτὰς θείνεται he is battered against the harsh headlands AESCHL. *Pers.* 303; ἀνδρὸς θεινομένου of a wounded man AESCHL. *Ch.* 386 [B] **to be killed** (*only in forms with redupl.* πεφ-) IL. 5.531, *al.* OD. 22.217 OPP. 5.122 *etc.*; ἤδη ... ἢ πέφατ', ἢ καὶ ἔπειτα πεφήσεται he had already been killed, or would soon be killed IL. 15.140 • *only poet.* (*epic lyr. trag. and later*) | *imper.* θεῖνε | *epic inf.* θεινέμεναι | *ptc.* θείνων, *mid. pass.* θεινόμενος || *impf.* ἔθεινον, *mid. pass.* ἐθεινόμην || *fut.* θενῶ || *aor*^{s}. *3. sg.* ἔθεινε (= *impf.*) | *ptc.* θείνας || *aor*^{t}. ἔθενον *and redupl.* ἔπεφνον, πέφνον (*signf.* b) | *subj.* θένω *and redupl.* πέφνω πέφνῃς πέφνῃ | *imper.* θένε | *inf.* θενεῖν *and redupl. epic* πεφνέμεν | *ptc.* θενών *and redupl.* πεφνών (*s.times acc.* θένων *as if from pres.* *θένω *and* πέφνων *with later pres.* πέφνω OPP. 2.133) || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πέφᾶται, *pl.* πέφανται (*signf.* b) | *inf.* πεφάσθαι | *later ptc.* πεφασμένος || *fut.pf. 2. sg.* πεφήσεαι, *3. sg.* πεφήσεται.

θειογενής -ές OR. *Sib.* 5.261 *etc.*, *see* θεογενής.

θειογράφικός -ή -όν [θεός, γραφή] **theological** RH. 3.541.22.

Θειοδάμας -αντος, ὁ **Theiodamas**, *male name* AP. 1.1213 *etc.*

θειοδάμος -η -ον [θεός, δαμάζω] **that tames the gods** OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.8.6) *etc.* • *only fem.* (*also subst.*).

θειόδμητος -ον ACER. (AP 9.157.4) (*v.l.*), *see* θειόδομος || *cf.* θεόδμητος.

θειόδομος -ον [θεός, δέμω] **built by the gods, made by a god** AP 7.138, *al.*

Θειοδοτ- *see* Θεοδοτ-.

θειόθεν [θεός] *adv.* **from the emperor** IUST. *Nov.* 82.9.

θειολατρεία -ας, ἡ [θεός, λατρεία] **worship of God** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.50.96 (-είη).

θειολόγος -ου, ὁ [θεός, λόγος] **theologian** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.7.130 || *see* θεολ-.

θείομεν (= θήομεν) *aor. subj. act. 1. pl. epic*, *see* τίθημι.

1. θεῖον -ου, τό [*see* θύω; *cf. Lith.* dves-iù] **sulfur** IL. 14.415 OD. 12.417 THUC. 2.77.4, 4.100.4 *etc.* | *for disinfecting* IL. 16.228 OD. 22.481 | *as mineral* HP. *Aër.* 7 TIM.[2] 99c *etc.* = θ. ἄπυρον GAL. 12.903 | θ. πεπυρωμένον fire-extracted sulfur DIOSC.[2] 5.107 • *epic* θέειον (*and* θήϊον OD. 22.493).

2. θεῖον -ου, τό **divinity**, *see* θεῖος.

Θειονόη -ης, ἡ **Theionoe**, *female name* BIAN. (AP 7.387.1.)

θειοπᾰγής -ές [θεός, πήγνυμι] **made by gods** ALEXIS 167.14 OR. (PHLEG. 36.10.B.)

θειοποιέω, *contr.* [θεός, ποιέω] **to deify** OR. *Sib. fr.* 3.22.

θειοπόλος -ου, ὁ [θεός, πέλομαι] **minister of the divine** MAIIST. 43.

θειοπροπ- *see* θεοπροπ-.

1. θεῖος -α -ον [θεός] [A] **divine, of divine nature** *or* **origin** IL. 2.22 (*dream*), 2.41 (*voice*), 6.180 (*race*), *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 185 (*disease*), 611 (*madness*) THUC. 3.82.6 (*law*) *etc.*; θείῃ τύχῃ by divine lot, through a chance event willed by the gods HDT. 1.126.6; ὡς θεῖον εἴη τὸ πρῆγμα that the event was divine in nature, that it was a case of divine intervention HDT. 6.69.3; ἄλγος ἐκ θείας τύχης pain sent by the gods SOPH. *Ph.* 1326; θείᾳ τινὶ μοίρᾳ by divine lot *or* divine intervention XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.10 || *medic.* HP. *M.S.* 2, *Prog.* 1 (*of epilepsy, considered a god-sent disease*) || **sacred to the gods, under divine protection, sacred** IL. 4.192 (*herald*), 21.526 (*tower*) OD. 4.17 (*singer*), 4.43 (*abode*), 4.691 (*king*), *al.* | *analog.* ὅ γε θεῖος ἀνήρ the pious man HES. *Op.* 731 || *extens.* **divine, superhuman, marvelous, extraordinary, surpassing, excellent,** *of pers.* IL. 2.335, *al.* PIND. *P.* 6.38 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1548 *etc.*; θεῖος (*or Lac.* σεῖος) ἀνήρ ... οὗτος this one is a divine man PLAT. *Men.* 99d; θεία κεφαλή divine head = excellent person, worthy of great consideration PLAT. *Phaedr.* 234d LIB. *Or.* 19.66 THEM. *Or.* 9.128a | *of things* IL. 9.214 (*salt*) OD. 9.205 (*drink*), *al.* HDT. 2.66.3 (*events*), *al. etc.*; τῷ θειοτάτῳ συνεδρίῳ to the illustrious gathering HLD. 10.2.1 | *later* = [*Lat.* divus], *of the Rom. emperor* LYD. *Mag.* 2.3 *etc.* [B] *subst.* τὸ θεῖον **divinity** HDT. 1.32.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 958 THUC. 5.70 *etc.* PLUT. *T.G.* 15.5 | **divine nature, essence, will, power** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246d ARISTOT. *P.A.* 656a 8 *etc.* || τὰ θεῖα **divine actions, divine providence** SOPH. *Ph.* 452, *al. etc.* | **divine worship, religion** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.2 *etc.*; ἔρρει δὲ τὰ θεῖα respect for the gods is gone SOPH. *O.T.* 910 | περὶ τῶν θείων concerning theological problems PLAT. *Soph.* 232c | τὰ φανερὰ τῶν θείων the visible manifestations of divinity = stars ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1026a 18, *al.* • *later epic* θέειος (*and neut. pl.* θεήια BION 3.2.9) | *Aeol.* θήιος BALB. 989.4 | *Lac.* σεῖος || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* θείως **divinely, through the work** *or* **intervention of a god** HDT. 1.174.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.1 *etc.*; θειωτέρως with more evident (*or* special) divine intervention HDT. 1.122.3 || *compar.* -ότερον *and* -ωτέρως.

2. θεῖος -ου, ὁ **uncle** (*paternal and maternal*) EUR. *I.T.* 930 PLAT. *Ch.* 154d MEN. *fr.* 187.2 *etc.*; ὁ πρὸς μητρὸς θ. maternal uncle IS. 5.10; ὁ πρὸς πατρὸς θ. paternal uncle PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.244 • *also written* θῖος.

θειόστεπτος -ον *see* θεόστεπτος.

θειοτελής -ές *see* θεοτελής.

θειότης -ητος, ἡ [θεῖος 1] **divinity, divine nature** *or* **essence** PLUT. *QConv.* 665a NT *Rom.* 1.20 LUC. *Cal.* 17 *etc.*; ὁ τῆς θειότητος νόμος the divine law VT *Wis.* 18.9 || **religiosity** PLUT. *Sul.* 6.13 || *later as title* (**your**) **divinity**, *usu. to emperors* ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 85 ORIB. 1.1.1 (*pref.*) *etc.*

θειοφᾰνής -ές [θεός, φαίνω] **manifested by gods** ALEXIS 167.14: *v.l.*, *see* θειοπαγής.

θειόφορος -ον [θεός, φέρω] **inspired** *or* **blessed by God** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.3.55, *al.* || *cf.* θεοφόρος.

θειόχρος -οον, *contr.* θειόχρους -ουν [θεῖον, χρόα] **of sulfurous color** DIOSC.[2] 5.101.

1. θειόω, *contr.* [θεῖον 1] *fut.* θειώσω || *aor.* ἐθείωσα || *pf.* (ἐκ)τεθείωκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* τεθειωμένος || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐτεθειώμην GAL. 1.658 || *aor. ptc. pass.* θειωθείς ❶ *act.* **to purify with sulfur, disinfect, cleanse** OD. 22.482 LYSIP. 4 (*fig.*) *etc.* || *alch.* **to sulfurize** ZOS.[1] 153 ❷ *mid.* δῶμα θειοῦται he purifies (his own) house with sulfur OD. 23.50 ❸ *pass.* **to be purified** *or* **cleansed with sulfur** PAEG. 3.33 *etc.* || **to be smeared with sulfur** GAL. 1.658; ἔρια τεθειωμένα sulfurized wool AN. *Par.* 31.3.9 *etc.* • *epic* θεειόω || *aor. subj.* θεειώσω OD. 22.482 | *inf.* θεειῶσαι EUSTATH. 996.9.

2. θειόω, *contr.* [θεῖος 1] **to consecrate to the gods, consider sacred** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 771b (*aor. 3. pl.* ἐθείωσαν) PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 110 *etc.*

1. θείς *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* τίθημι.

2. θείς θέν **any, anything** VT (Th.) *Gen.* 1.2, *see* δέν • *gen.* θενός.

Θεισόα -ης, ἡ **Theisoa**, *city in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.38.3, *al.*

1. θείω *epic pres.*, *see* θέω.

2. θείω (= θήω) *aor. subj. act. 1. sg. epic*, *see* τίθημι.

1. θειώδης -ες [θεῖον 1] **sulfurous** DIOD. 2.12.2 STRAB. 1.3.18 IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 7.5 *etc.* || **of sulfurous color, yellow** NT *Rev.* 9.17 (*breastplates*).

2. θειώδης -ες [θεῖος 1] **divine** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 134.2 *etc.* • *adv.* θειωδῶς **divinely** CYR.[1] *Trin.* 6^{3}.2A *etc.* || **with imperial decree** ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 85 *etc.*

θειωδῶς *adv.*, *see* θειώδης.

θείωσις -εως, ἡ [θειόω] **consecration** PLUT. *Isid.* 351f (*prob. f.l. for* ἱέρωσις).

Θεκταμένης -ους, ὁ **Thektamenes**, *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 221f.

θελγεσῐμῦθος -ον [θέλγω, μῦθος] **that enchants with words** AP 9.525.9 (*of Apollo*).

θέλγητρον -ου, τό [θέλγω] **enchantment, allure, charm** EUR. *Or.* 211 (*of sleep*) LUC. *Scytha* 5 (*of a city*), 43.14 (*of music*) ATH. 5.220f *etc.* || **seduction, means of seduction** HLD. 7.9.5 (*pl.*).

θέλγμα -ατος, τό SCH. PIND. *P.* 1.21b *etc.*, *see* θέλγητρον.

θέλγω [*cf. OHG* tolc] *impf.* ἔθελγον, *mid. pass.* ἐθελγόμην || *fut.* θέλξω || *aor.* ἔθελξα || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* τεθέλχθαι PORPH. *ad Od.* 10.329 || *aor. pass.* ἐθέλχθην || *fut. pass.* θελχθήσομαι LUC. *Salt.* 85 ❶ *act.* **to enchant, bewitch, charm** IL. 13.435, *al.* OD. 24.3, *al. etc.* || **to seduce, cheat,** *also fig.* IL. 21.276, *al.* OD. 3.264, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 197e *etc.*; θέλγε δὲ θυμὸν μειλιχίοις ἐπέεσσι she seduced their souls with honeyed words OD. 18.282 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Tr.* 355 *etc.*; μίαν δὲ παίδων ... θέλξει τὸ μὴ κτεῖναι it will induce just one of the young women not to kill ... AESCHL. *Pr.* 865 || **to produce by means of incantation** (*or* **by magic**) PIND. *N.* 4.3 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ALC. 45.7 (*pres. mid.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be enchanted, bewitched, charmed, cheated,** *in correspondence to act.* OD. 10.326, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 420 EUR. *I.A.* 142 *etc.* • *iter. impf.* θέλγεσκεν || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἔθελχθεν OD. 18.212.

θελεμνός -ή -όν **of good foundations** EMPED. B 21.6 (*prob.*).

θελεμός -όν **gentle, soft, tranquil:** πῶμα current *of rivers* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1028, *Th.* 707 (*conject.*) HSCH. • = θελημός HDN. 1.171.10 • *adv.* θελεμῶς **tranquilly** HSCH.

θέλεος -ον [θέλω] **willing:** βάσῃ θέλεος ἀθέλεος you will go, willing or unwilling AESCHL. *Suppl.* 862.

θέλεσκον *iter. impf. act.*, *see* ἐθέλω.

θέλημα -ατος, τό [θέλω] **will, wish, desire** ANTIPHO[1] B 58 (*pl.*) VT *2Sam.* 23.5, *al.* NT *Matt.* 7.21 *etc.*

θελημάτιον -ου, τό [θέλημα]: ἔσχατον θ. **last will,** *i.e.* **will, testament** PLOND. 1.77.12 (VI^{CE}).

θελήμη -ης, ἡ THEOGNOST. 12, *see* θελημάτιον.

θελημός -όν θέλω EMPED. B 35.6, *see* θέλεος || **tranquil** *or* **gentle** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.85 (*grove*) PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* θελεμός.

θελημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [θελήμων] **decision** *PPGM* 4.2921.

θελήμων -ον [θέλω] **tranquil** AP. 2.557.

Θ

θέλησις -εως, ἡ [θέλω] will, wish, desire PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.297 VT *Tob.* 12.18, *al.* NT *Heb.* 2.4 *etc.* || good will, favor VT *Prov.* 8.35 || prayer VT *Ps.* 21.3 (*v.l.*).

θελητής -οῦ, ὁ [θέλω] Ⓐ one who wills, *s.times* supporter ▸ *with gen.* VT *1Macc.* 4.42, *Mich.* 7.18, *al.* CYR.[1] *Ps.* 37.14 *etc.* Ⓑ sorcerer VT *2Kgs.* 21.6, *al.*

θελητικός -ή -όν [θελητής] one that has the faculty of will MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.160C *etc.*

θελητός -ή -όν [θέλω] wished for, desired VT *1Sam.* 15.22, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* θελητῶς willingly, voluntarily CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].53D, *al. etc.*

θέλχαρ -αρος, τό [θέλγω] HSCH., *see* θέλγητρον.

θελκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [θέλγω] enchanter, charmer, alleviator HOM. 16.4 *etc.*

θελκτήριον -ου, τό [θελκτήριος] enchantment, charm, means to entice *or* soften, relief IL. 14.215 AESCHL. *Eum.* 886 *etc.*; βροτῶν θελκτήρια songs in which mortals delight OD. 1.337; θεῶν θ. offerings to placate the gods OD. 8.509; πόνων θελκτήρια στρωμνή a bed to alleviate (*lit.* as a relief for) fatigue AESCHL. *Ch.* 670; νεκροῖς θελκτήρια offerings to console the dead EUR. *I.T.* 166.

θελκτήριος -α -ον [θέλγω] charming, enchanting, that softens, relieves AESCHL. *Eum.* 81 EUR. *Hip.* 478, *al.* PLUT. *Amat.* 759b *etc.*; γένοιτο μύθου μῦθος ἀν θ. a (gentle) word can mitigate a (harsh) word AESCHL. *Suppl.* 447.

θελκτικός -ή -όν [θέλγω] IUSTIN. *Apol.* 2.11.4, *see* θελκτήριος.

θέλκτρον -ου, τό [θέλγω] SOPH. *Tr.* 585 AP. 1.515, *see* θελκτήριον.

θελκτύς -ύος, ἡ [θέλγω] *v.l.* AP. 1.515, *see* θέλκτρον.

θέλκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [θέλγω] AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1040, *see* θελκτήρ.

θελξιεπής -ές [θέλγω, ἔπος] of compelling words BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.48.

θελξίμβροτος -ον [θέλγω, βροτός] that charms mortals BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.175 (*Aphrodite*) ORPH. *L.* 320 (*song*).

Θελξίνόη -ης, ἡ Thelxinoe, *female name* (*myth.*) NONN. *D.* 8.195.

θελξίνοος -οον, *contr.* θελξίνους -ουν [θέλγω, νοῦς] that charms the mind, fascinating MUS.[1] 147 ANTIPH.[1] (AP 6.88.3), *al. etc.*

θελξίπικρος -ον [θέλγω, πικρός] bittersweet EPIGR. 3.158.4 (*metr.* -πῖκ-).

θέλξις -εως, ἡ [θέλγω] enchantment, softening, relief AEL. *N.A.* 8.24 PLUT. *QConv.* 662a *etc.*

θελξίφρων -ον [θέλγω, φρήν] EUR. *Bac.* 404 AP 9.505.17, *see* θελξίνοος | alleviator AP 9.525.9 (*Apollo*).

θελοντής -οῦ, ὁ *see* ἐθελοντής HDT. 6.92.2 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

θέλυμνα *corr. neut. pl.*, *see* θελεμνός EMPED. B 21.6.

θέλω *see* ἐθέλω.

θέμα -ατος, τό [τίθημι] *proper.* that which is placed *or* set: Ⓐ deposit, *usu. of money* CEB. 31 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 116a, *al. etc.* | *analog.* heap VT *Sir.* 30.18, *al.* | treasure VT *Tob.* 4.9 | strongbox, treasure chest VT *1Sam.* 6.8 || stake, prize: Πρίσκον τὰ θέματα τοῖς ἀγωνισταῖς αὐξήσαντα (the city honors) Priskos for having increased the prizes for athletes *1*SYLL[3]. 867.67 (II[CE]) Ⓑ position, *of a piece of land* *1*IG 14.217.2, *al.* | *astr. of the stars at the moment of birth* = horoscope SUET. *Caes.* 2.94.12 MAN.[1] 1.278 *etc.* Ⓒ subject under discussion, argument DIOG. 7.78 QUINT. 4.2.28 *etc.* | *analog.* basis, premise, principle AN. *Subl.* 32.8 | *later* legal case IUST. *Nov.* 2.3, *al.* Ⓓ *rhet.* structuring, assumption, *as principle* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.151, *al.* || *gramm.* primitive element, non-derived form AP.[7] *Synt.* 47.22, *al. etc.*

θεματίζω [θέμα] *impf.* ἐθεμάτιζον, *mid. pass.* (ἀν)εθεματιζόμην || *fut. in compd.* θεματίσω || *aor.* ἐθεμάτισα || *pf.* τεθεμάτικα, *mid. pass.* τεθεμάτισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐθεματίσθην || *fut. pass.* (ἀνα)θεματισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to deposit *in the bank* *1*SYLL[3]. 742.56 (I[BCE]) *etc.* || to set as basis, formulate, *as principle* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.152 *etc.* || to set in order AP.[7] *Synt.* 11.8 || *gramm.* to determine arbitrarily, assign, *significance, gender, and sim. to a word* SEXT. *S.* 1.149, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to be set, deposited AP.[7] *Synt.* 11.1 *etc.* || to be set as basis *or* formulated PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.152 || to be assumed, presupposed (*arbitrarily*) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.259 *etc.*

θεματικός -ή -όν [θέμα] that has a deposit, for which a prize is offered, *of a competition* POLL. 3.153 *etc.* || *mus.* founded on a theme (*dub.*; *oth.* of effect) PLUT. *Mus.* 1135d (*variously corr.*) || *rhet.* assumed (*arbitrarily*), established by tradition PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.195, *al.* || *gramm.* primitive, non-derived, elementary, principal AP.[7] *Adv.* 121.5 (*compar.*) *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ θεματικά elements L. *E.M.* 232.21 | that has various stems, *of pronouns* AP.[7] *Pron.* 110.24 (*compar.*) || *compar.* -ώτερος || *adv. in compar.* θεματικώτερον: θεματικώτερον κλιθῆναι to be declined with various stems, *of pronouns* AP.[7] *Synt.* 102.4.

θεμάτιον -ου, τό [θέμα] *astr.* horoscope HEPH.[1] 3.19.22 *etc.*

θεματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [θεματίζω] formulation, conventional ordering VITR. 1.2.5 *etc.* || *gramm.* determination (*arbitrary*), convention SEXT. *S.* 1.149 || *jur.* case *FM* 10.272.115 || determination of payment amount CPR 4.176.10 *P*LOND. 4.1515.13.

θεματίτης -ου, ὁ [θέμα] depositor *1*SYLL[3]. 742.59 (I[BCE]) | *adj., of a contest, see* θεματικός *1*IG 14.1102.33 (II[CE]).

θεματοποιέω, *contr.* [θέμα, ποιέω] to establish as subject SCH. OD. 4.807 (As.).

θέμεθλα -ων, τά [*see* τίθημι] foundation, basis, deep parts, fundament IL. 14.493 (*of the eye*) HES. *Th.* 816 (*of the ocean*) SOL. 4.14 (*of justice*) *etc.*; κατὰ στομάχοιο θέμεθλα at the base of the throat IL. 17.47; Διὸς ἐν Ἄμμωνος θεμέθλοις on the foundations (= sanctuary) of Zeus Ammon PIND. *P.* 4.16; ἀμφὶ Παγγαίου θεμέθλοις at the foot of mount Pangaion PIND. *P.* 4.180 • *sg. f.l. in* CALLIM. *H.* 3.248 (*for* θέμειλον).

θεμείλια -ων, τά IL. 12.28, *al.* HOM. 3.254 OPP. 5.680 Cyrus (AP 9.808.2) *etc.*, *see* θέμεθλα.

θέμειλον -ου, τό CALLIM. *H.* 3.248 MACED.[2] (AP 9.649.1), *al. etc.*, *see* θεμείλια.

θεμελιόθεν [θεμέλιος] *adv.* from the foundations DOSITH. p. 412.

θεμέλιος -ον θέμεθλα of the foundation, of the base DIOD. 5.66.1 *etc.*; θ. λίθοι foundation stones ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1137 || *subst.* ὁ θεμέλιος base, foundation, *also fig.* THUC. 1.93.2 (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *Phys.* 237b 13, *al. etc.* = τὸ θεμέλιον ARISTOT. *APo.* 95b 37, *al.* EPIC. 3.89.10 (*pl.*) PAUS. 8.32.1 (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἐκ (τῶν) θεμελίων from the foundations (= *Lat.* fundītus) THUC. 3.68.3 POL. 5.93.2 (*fig.*) *etc.*; μὴ ὑποκειμένων οἵων δεῖ θεμελίων if the foundations (of a house) are not as they should be XEN. *Hip.* 1.2 | τὰ θεμέλια buildable area, building yard PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 174 | *astr.* fourth region *or* opposed meridian *CCA* 8.3.101, *al.*

θεμελιοῦχος -ον [θεμέλιος, ἔχω] that holds up the foundations CORN. 22 (*Poseidon*) | ὁ θεμελιοῦχος (λίθος) foundation stone, base HERACLIT.[2] 48.

θεμελιόω, *contr.* [θεμέλιος] *impf.* ἐθεμελίουν GREG. *Or.* 32 (*PG* 36.185.16), *mid. pass.* ἐθεμελιούμην ATHANAS. *Ar.* (*PG* 26.301.23) || *fut.* θεμελιώσω || *aor.* ἐθεμελίωσα, *mid.* ἐθεμελιωσάμην AN. *Pol.* p. 46.3 || *pf.* τεθεμελίωκα, *mid. pass.* τεθεμελίωμαι || *ppf.* τεθεμελιώκειν EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.220.40), *mid. pass.* (ἐ)τεθεμελιώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐθεμελιώθην || *fut. pass.* θεμελιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to set on foundations, create a solid base XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.11 *etc.*; ▸ *with acc.* VT *Job* 38.4 NT *Heb.* 1.10 *etc.* (*also fig.*) ❷ *pass.* to have foundations, be well founded, solid, safe DIOD. 11.68.7, 15.1.3 (*fig.*) VT *Sir.* 50.2, *al.* NT *Matt.* 7.25, *al. etc.*

θεμελίωσις -εως, ἡ [θεμελιόω] foundation, basis PLUT. *Cam.* 31.4 VT *2Esd.* 3.11 *etc.*

θέμεν(αι) *epic aor. inf. act.*, *see* τίθημι.

θέμενος -η -ον *aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* τίθημι.

θεμερός -ά -όν [*see* θέμεθλα] well founded, secure, serious HSCH. PIND. *N.* 7.83 (*v.l.*) || *compar.* -ώτερος EPIGR. 1.340.3.

θεμερόφρων -ονος [θεμερός, φρήν] wise, astute HSCH. θ 234.

θεμερύνομαι [θεμερός] to have a serious demeanor HSCH. θ 233 (*inf.* θεμερύνεσθαι).

θεμερῶπις -ιδος [θεμερός, ὤψ] of composed, serious appearance EMPED. B 122.2, *cf.* PLUT. *Isid.* 370d | τὰν θεμερῶπιν αἰδῶ honorable (*lit.* peaceful-faced) modesty AESCHL. *Pr.* 134.

θεμίζω [θέμις] ❶ *act.* to judge, punish HSCH. ❷ *mid.* θεμισσαμένους ὀργάς regulating our angers, putting an end to hostilities PIND. *P.* 4.141.

θεμίξενος -ον [θέμις, ξενός] just toward strangers, hospitable PIND. *Pae.* 6.131 (*virtue*).

θεμίπλεκτος -ον [θέμις, πλέκω] woven in the required way *or* according to rite PIND. *N.* 9.52 (*garlands*).

θέμις -ιστος, ἡ [*see* τίθημι?] Ⓐ norm, custom, habit, *usu.* θέμις ἐστί it is normal, it is the customary usage, it is right and proper ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 195, *al.*: εἰ θέμις κἀμοὶ φράσον if you can (if nothing prohibits it), tell me too MEN. *Peric.* 799; ἢ θ. ἐστί as is normal, as is right IL. 19.177, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 16.796, *al.* SAPPH. 150.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 880, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* IL. 11.779 HES. *Sc.* 22 *etc.*; οὔ μοι θ. ἔστ' ... ξείνον ἀτιμῆσαι it is not my custom to dishonor the duties of hospitality OD. 14.56 | ▸ *with dat.* ἢ θ. ἐστίν ... ἀγορῇ as is normal in the assembly IL. 9.33 | ▸ with *gen.* IL. 9.134 *etc.*; ἢ θ. ἐστὶ γυναικός as is normal for a woman OD. 14.130 | *s.times indecl.* θέμις AESCHL. *Suppl.* 336 SOPH. *O.C.* 1191 XEN. *Oec.* 11.11 *etc.*; οὐδέ ... φασί ... θέμις εἶναι they say that it is not the custom PLAT. *Gorg.* 505d | *analog.* τήνδ' ... ὁρκίων ἐμὼν θέμιν this ritual formula (*or* sacred rule) of my oath AESCHL. *Ag.* 1431 Ⓑ norm (*of justice*), right, justice IL. 5.761, 11.807 SOPH. *Tr.* 810 PLAT. *Symp.* 188d *etc.* | *analog.* ἐκτίνειν ὁμοίαν θέμιν to serve the corresponding punishment AESCHL. *Suppl.* 436 || *pl.* norms (*of justice*), laws, duties IL. 1.238, *al.* OD. 9.112 *etc.*; σκῆπτρόν τ' ἠδὲ θέμιστας the scepter and the laws (= the power and the duties) IL. 9.99; οὔτε δίκας ... οὔτε θέμιστας neither justice nor laws OD. 9.215 | *s.times* tributes IL. 9.156 || judgments, decisions, decrees IL. 16.387 HES. *Op.* 221; διακρίνοντα θέμιστας ἰθείῃσι δίκῃσιν when he administers justice with right judgments HES. *Th.* 85 | *analog.* decrees of the gods, oracles OD. 16.403 PIND. *P.* 4.54, *al.* • *acc. sg.* θέμιστα *and* θέμιν | *pl.* θέμιστες *gen.* -ιστέων *dat.* θέμισσιν *acc.* θέμιστας || *additionally indecl.* θέμις.

Θέμις, ἡ Themis ("Justice"), *goddess* IL. 15.87,

al. etc. • *gen.* Θέμιστος, -ιτος, -ιδος, -ιος | *dat.* Θέμιστι | *acc.* Θέμιστα, Θέμιν | *voc.* Θέμι.

θεμισκόπος -ον [θέμις, σκοπός] **that oversees the rules** (of the ritual), **that presides** PIND. *N.* 7.47.

θεμισκρέων -οντος [θέμις, κρέων] **that rules with justice** *or* **by divine will** PIND. *P.* 5.29.

Θεμίσκῦρα -ας, ἡ **Themiskyra,** *place in Pontus* HDT. 4.86.3 AESCHL. *Pr.* 724 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ύρη.

Θεμισκύρειος -ον [Θεμίσκυρα] **of Themiskyra** AP. 2.371, *al. etc.*

θεμισσόος -ον **that preserves justice** *I*SEG 36.1198.12 (IV^{CE}).

θεμίσσω PAUS.^{2} θ 5 (*imper.* -ισσέτω), *see* θεμίζω.

θεμιστ- *see* θέμις.

Θεμιστέας -έου, ὁ **Themisteas,** *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 221c.

θεμιστεία -ας, ἡ [θεμιστεύω] **prophecy** STRAB. 17.1.43.

θεμιστεῖος -α -ον [θέμις] **of justice, that renders justice** PIND. *O.* 1.12 (*scepter*).

θεμιστεύω [θέμις] *impf.* ἐθεμίστευον ‖ *fut.* θεμιστεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐθεμίστευσα ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* θεμιστευθῆναι SOP.^{2} 5.132 A **to render justice,** judge ▸ *with dat.* OD. 11.569 ‖ *analog.* **to govern, command** ▸ *with gen.:* θεμιστεύει δέ ἕκαστος παίδων ἠδ' ἀλόχων **each one governs his own children and wives** OD. 9.114 B **to give oracles** EUR. *Ion* 371 PLUT. *Alex.* 14.6 *etc.* | ▸ θ. τί τινι **to reveal sthg. to s.o. by means of oracles** HOM. 3.253 • *cf.* θεμιτεύω.

θεμίστιος -ου, ὁ [θέμις] *epith.* **that presides over justice, patron of right,** *of Zeus* PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1065e.

Θεμίστιος -ου, ὁ **Themistios,** *male name* PIND. *N.* 5.50 *etc.*

Θεμιστογένης -ους, ὁ **Themistogenes,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.2.

Θεμιστοδίκη -ης, ἡ **Themistodike,** *female name* PHAED. (AP 6.271.2.)

Θεμιστόκλειος -ον [Θεμιστοκλῆς] **of Themistokles** PLUT. *Comp. Ages. Pomp.* 4.5 *etc.*

Θεμιστοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Themistokles,** *male name* HDT. 7.143.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -κλέης -έος | *voc.* -εις *Ion.* -εες.

Θεμιστονόη -ης, ἡ **Themistonoe,** *female name* HES. *Sc.* 356 *etc.*

θεμιστονόμος -ου, ὁ [θέμις, νόμος] **judge** OR. *Sib.* 13.26.

θεμιστοπόλος -ον [θέμις, πέλομαι] **that administers justice** HOM. 2.103 OR. *Sib.* 12.174 *I*SEG 13.277.11 (IV-V^{CE}) *etc.*

θεμιστός -ή -όν [θεμίζω] **conforming to the norm:** ἀνδροκτασίαν ... αἵματος οὐ θεμιστοῦ **the homicide of forbidden blood,** *i.e.* **fratricide** AESCHL. *Sept.* 694 ‖ **foretelling, prophetic** PIND. *fr.* 192 ‖ *cf.* θεμιτός • *adv.* θεμιστῶς **in a manner conforming to the norm, justly** AESCHL. *Ch.* 645.

θεμιστοσύνη -ης, ἡ [θεμιστός] ORPH. *H.* 79.6 (*pl.*), *see* θέμις.

θεμιστοῦχος -ον [θέμις, ἔχω] **that maintains justice** *or* **right** AP. 4.347 (*king*).

Θεμιστώ -οῦς, ἡ **Themisto,** *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 261 ‖ *female name* XEN.^{1} 1.1.1, *al.*

Θεμίσων -ωνος, ὁ **Themison,** *male name* HDT. 4.154.3, 4 *etc.*

Θεμισώνιον -ου, τό **Themisonion,** *city in Phrygia* STRAB. 12.8.14 *etc.*

θεμῖτεύω [θέμις] **to celebrate according to ritual** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Bac.* 79 • *cf.* θεμιστεύω.

θεμῖτός -ή -όν [θέμις] **in conformity with norms, licit, just, convenient** HOM. 2.207 HDT. 3.37.3, 5.72.3 SOPH. *O.T.* 993, *al. etc.*; οὐ ... οἶμαι θεμιτὸν εἶναι I do not think it would be right PLAT. *Ap.* 30d; μηδὲ θεμιτὸν νομίζετ' ... μηδ' ὅσιον εἶναι do not consider it either right or pious (in conformity either with human or divine rules) DEMOSTH. 21.148 | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Oec.* 11.5 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* ἀνδράσιν οὐ θέμις εἰσορᾶν ὄργια it is not permitted to men to be present at the mysteries ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1150.

θεμῖτώδης -ες [θέμις] **prophetic** ORPH. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 5.16.1.)

θεμόω, *contr.* [*see* θέμις, τίθημι] *in aor.:* θέμωσε δὲ χέρσον ἱκέσθαι (the wave) made it reach the shore OD. 9.486, 542.

Θεναί -ῶν, αἱ **Thenai,** *city in Crete* CALLIM. *H.* 1.42.

θέναρ -αρος, τό [*cf. OHG* tenar] **palm** (of the hand) IL. 5.339 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 32 *etc.* | (of the foot) HP. *Mul.* 2.116 ARAT. 718 ‖ *extens.* λίθων βωμοῖο θ. **hollow shelf** (*for sacrifices*) **on a rock altar** PIND. *P.* 4.206; πολιᾶς ἁλὸς ἐξευρὼν θ. having explored the expanse (*oth.* the abyss) of the gray-white sea PIND. *I.* 4.56.

θενεῖν, θενών *aor. inf. and ptc. act., see* θείνω.

θέο *epic aor. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* τίθημι.

θεοβλάβεια -ας, ἡ [θεοβλαβής] **harm sent from the gods, blinding of the mind, madness** AESCHN. 3.133 DION. 1.24.3 *etc.*

θεοβλάβέω, *contr.* [θεοβλαβής] **to be struck by the gods** THEM. *Or.* 4.56c; λήξαι θεοβλαβοῦνθ' to cease to be mad by the will of the gods AESCHL. *Pers.* 831.

θεοβλαβής -ές [θεός, βλάπτω] **stricken by the gods, demented, mad** HDT. 1.127.2, 8.137.4 *etc.*

θεοβούλητος -ον [θεός, βούλομαι] **willed by God** [CLEM.^{1}] *Hom.* 1.21 *etc.*

θεόβουλος -η -ον [θεός, βουλή] LACT. 1.6.7 (*fem.*), *see* θεόμητις.

θεοβρότιον -ου, τό [θεός, βροτός] *bot.* **houseleek** DIOSC.^{2} 4.89a.

θεογαμία -ας, ἡ [θεός, γάμος] **marriage of gods** PHIL.^{2} *Dec.* 156.

Θεογάμια -ων, τά **Theogamia,** *festival* PLUT. *in Hes.* 85 *etc.*

Θεογείτων -ονος, ὁ **Theogeiton,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.295.

θεογενής -ές SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 351, *see* θεογενής.

Θεογένης -ους, ὁ **Theogenes,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.13 *etc.*

Θεογενίδης -ους, ὁ **Theogenides,** *male name* PLUT. *VOrat.* 835a.

Θεογενίς -ίδος, ἡ **Theogenis,** *female name* THEOCR. 28.22 (Θεύγενις).

θεογεννής -ές [θεός, γεννάω] **begotten by a god** SOPH. *Ant.* 834.

θεογεννητρία -ας, ἡ [θεός, γεννάω] **mother of God** EPHR. 3.524E *etc.*

θεογηθής -ές [θεός, γηθέω] **that rejoices in God** *I*DIDYM. 344.5 *I*BULG. 2086.2.

θεόγληνος -ον [θεός, γλήνη] **of divine eyes** NONN. *Ev.* 20.54.

θεόγλωσσος -ον [θεός, γλῶσσα] **of divine tongue** *or* **word** ANTIP.^{2} (AP 9.26.1) NONN. *Ev.* 2.108.

θεόγνητος -ον [θεός, γίγνομαι] **born from a god** *SH* 991.89 (III^{BCE}).

Θεόγνητος -ου, ὁ **Theognetos,** *male name* PIND. *P.* 8.36 *etc.*

Θέογνις -ιδος, ὁ **Theognis,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* Θευγνιδ- ‖ *voc.* Θέογνι.

θεογνωσία -ας, ἡ [θεός, γνῶσις] **knowledge of God** HIEROCL.^{3} *in C.A.* 20.8 *al.* CAP. 8.12.19 CYR.^{1} *Iul.* 6^2.101A, *al. etc.*

θεόγνωστος -ον [θεός, γιγνώσκω] **revealed by God** GREG. *epist.* 102.20 *etc.*

Θεόγνωστος -ου, ὁ **Theognostos,** *male name* AP 9.483.2 *etc.*

θεογονία -ας, ἡ [θεόγονος] **lineage** *or* **genealogy of the gods** HES. *title* HDT. 1.132, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 886c PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.344 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **divine birth** *or* **lineage,** *of Christ* DION.^{21} *D.N.* 2.5 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

θεόγονος -ον [θεός, γίγνομαι] **born of god, divine** EUR. *Or.* 346.

θεογράφος -ον [θεός, γράφω] **written about God** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1800.

θεόγραφος -ον [θεός, γράφω] **written by God** AP 1.121.4 *etc.*

Θεοδαίσιος -ου, ὁ **Theodaisios,** *epith. of Dionysus* HSCH.

Θεοδάμας -αντος, ὁ **Theodamas,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406b 30.

θεοδέγμων -ον [θεός, δέχομαι] **receiving god, divine, sacred** AP 7.363.4 ARCHESTR. *fr.* 13.8 NONN. *Ev.* 1.148 *etc.* ‖ **received** *or* **welcomed by god** P.^{1} *Soph.* 787, *Amb.* 300.

Θεοδέκτειος -ον [Θεοδέκτης] **of Theodektes** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410b 3.

Θεοδέκτης -ου, ὁ **Theodektes,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1255a 36, *al.* PLUT. *Alex.* 17.9 *etc.*

θεοδερκής -ές [θεός, δέρκομαι] **that contemplates God** SYN. *H.* 1.585.

θεοδήλητος -ον [θεός, δηλέομαι] **sent to destruction by the gods** AP 9.157.4 (*prob. f.l. for* θειοδμητ-).

θεοδίδακτος -ον [θεός, διδάσκω] **taught by God** NT *1Thess.* 4.9.

θεοδινής -ές [θεός, δινέω] **moved** *or* **sent like a whirlwind from god** NONN. *Ev.* 3.43, *al.*

θεοδῖφής -ές [θεός, διφάω] **God-seeking** SYN. *H.* 2.262.

θεόδμητος -ον [θεός, δέμω] **built by gods, made** *or* **caused by a god** IL. 8.519 (*towers*) PIND. *O.* 6.59 (*Delos*), *I.* 6.11 (*virtue*), *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 23 (*altar*) *etc.* • *Dor.* θεοδμᾶτ-, *fem.* -άτα ‖ *cf.* θειόδμητος.

θεοδόκος -ον *see* θεοδόχος.

θεοδόνιον *or* **θεοδώνιον** -ου, τό [θεός, ?] *bot.* **peony** (*see* γλυκυσίδη) DIOSC.^{2} 3.140a.

θεοδοξία -ας, ἡ [θεός, δόξα] **divine appearance** CLEM. *Protr.* 4.62.3.

θεοδοσία -ας, ἡ [θεόδοτος] **offering to the gods** STRAB. 17.1.37.

Θεοδοσία -ας, ἡ **Theodosia,** *place in the Crimea* DEMOSTH. 35.31, *al.*

Θεοδόσιος -ου, ὁ **Theodosios,** *male name* DIOG. 9.70 *etc.*

Θεοδότη -ης, ἡ **Theodote,** *female name* XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.1 *etc.*

Θεοδότης -ου, ὁ **Theodotes,** *male name* PLAT. *Ep.* 3.318c, 7.348c, *al.* PLUT. *Di.* 12.1, 45.3, *al.*

Θεοδότιος -ον [Θεόδοτος] **of Theodotos:** *medic. subst.* τὰ θεοδότια **eye remedy, eyedrops** GAL. 12.784 *etc.*

θεόδοτος -ον [θεός, δίδωμι] **given** *or* **inspired by the gods** PIND. *I.* 5.23 (*works*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 8.28 (*prayers*) ‖ *medic. subst.* τὸ θεόδοτον **cough remedy** AL.^{6} 5.4 (2.177.18).

Θεόδοτος -ου, ὁ **Theodotos,** *male name* PLAT. *Ap.* 33e *etc.*

θεοδόχος -ον [θεός, δέχομαι] **that receives God** GREG.^{1} *Cant.* 13 (388.22) DION.^{21} *D.N.* 3.2 *etc.*

Θεοδώρα -ας, ἡ **Theodora,** *female name* AP 1.91.1 *etc.*

Θεοδώρειος -α -ον [Θεόδωρος] **of Theodoros** POSIDIP.^{1} 67.2; *subst.* οἱ Θεοδώρειοι **the (philosophical) school of Theodoros (the Atheist)** D.L. 2.7, *al. etc.*

θεοδώρητος -ον [θεός, δωρέω] **God-given** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 2.6, 15.67 CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.14.1, *al. etc.* | *alch.* θ. λίθος **alabaster** ZOS.^{1} 114B. ‖ *medic.* ἡ θ. *purgative* AL.^{6} 1.15 (1.547.13) *etc.*

Θ

Θεοδώρητος -ου, ὁ **Theodoretos,** *male name* AP 16.34 *title etc.*

Θεοδωριάς -άδος [Θεοδώρα *or* Θεόδωρος] **of Theodora** *or* **Theodoros** P.[1] (AP 16.77.4) AP 9.615.5 (*v.l.*).

Θεοδωρίδας -ου *and* -α, ὁ **Theodoridas,** *male name* AP 6.155, *al.*

Θεόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Theodoros,** *male name* XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.10 DEMOSTH. 19.246 *etc.*

Θεοδώσιος -ου, ὁ **Theodosios,** *see* Θεοδόσιος.

Θεοδώτης -ου, ὁ **Theodotes,** *male name* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 50.21.

θεοείδεια -ας, ἡ [θεοειδής] **divine appearance** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 2.10 *etc.*

θεοειδής -ές [θεός, εἶδος] **that has a divine appearance, godlike** *or* **like God, divine** IL. 24.217, *al. etc.*; ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* θεοειδῶς **in godlike manner** HERM.[2] p. 178 *etc.*

θεοειδῶς *adv., see* θεοειδής.

θεοείκελος -ον [θεός, εἴκελος] IL. 1.131, *al. etc. see* θεοειδής: θεοείκελ' Ἀχιλλεῦ O Achilles, peer of the gods IL. 19.155.

θεοεχθρία -ας, ἡ *v.l.* LUC. *Lex.* 11 *etc., see* θεοισεχθρία.

Θεοζοτίδης -ου, ὁ **Theozotides,** *male name* PLAT. *Ap.* 33e *etc.*

θεοθελής -ές [θεός, θέλω] **willed by the gods** SCH.B IL. 14.120.

θεόθεν [θεός] *adv.* **by divine work** *or* **favor** *or* **will** PIND. *O.* 12.8, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 584 *etc.*; θ. δ' οὐκ ἔστι ἀλέασθαι it is not possible to avoid what is sent by the gods (death) OD. 16.447; ἔστιν ... τό ... αὐλεῖν θεόθεν aulos-playing is a gift from the gods PLUT. *QConv.* 632c.

θεοθεράπευτος -ον [θεός, θεραπεύω] **cared for** *or* **healed by God** [IO.] *Hom.* 13.255E.

θεοθρέμμων -ον [θεός, τρέφω] **nurtured** *or* **preserved by God** OR. (PROCL. *in Alc.* 56.)

θεόθρεπτος -ον AESCHL. *Pers.* 905 (*v.l. and in* SCH.), *see* θεοθρέμμων.

θεόθῡτος -ον [θεός, θύω] **sacrificed to the gods:** τὸ θ. (sacrificial) victim CRATIN. 458.

θεοίνιον -ου, τό [θέοινος] **temple of Dionysus** PHOT. *Lex.* ‖ τὰ θεοίνια **festival of wine,** *at Athens* DEMOSTH. 59.78 *etc.*

θέοινος -ου, ὁ [θεός, οἶνος] **god of wine** (= Bacchus) AESCHL. *fr.* 382 LYC. 1247.

θεοισεχθρία -ας, ἡ [θεός, ἔχθρα] **hatred** *or* **hostility toward the gods, impiety** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 418 DEMOSTH. 22.59 LUC. *Lex.* 11 *etc.* ◆ *v.l.* θεοσεχθρία *and* θεοεχθρία.

θεοκατάρατος -ον [θεός, κατάρατος] **cursed by God** OLYMP. p. 101.

θεοκατασκεύαστος -ον [θεός, κατασκευάζω] **God-wrought** SCH. PIND. *O.* 3.11 *etc.*

θεοκήρυξ -υκος, ὁ [θεός, κήρυξ] **divine herald** HSCH. *etc.*

θεοκίνητος -ον [θεός, κινέω] **moved by God** DION.[21] *E.H.* 4.3.12 (485B; *of the hymns of the prophets*) *etc.*

Θεοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Theokles,** *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 14.24 *etc.*

θεόκλητος -ον [θεός, καλέω] **called** *or* **willed by God** NONN. *Ev.* 1.77, *al. etc.* ‖ **called with the name of God** NONN. *Ev.* 2.72 ‖ **sung with an invocation to the gods** NONN. *D.* 5.92.

Θεοκλύμενος -ου, ὁ **Theoklymenos,** *male name* OD. 15.256, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 9, *al. etc.*

θεοκλῡτέω, *contr.* [θεόκλυτος] *impf.* ἐθεοκλύτουν ‖ *fut.* θεοκλυτήσω SYN. *Opusc.* 8.2.5 ‖ *aor.* ἐθεοκλύτησα ❶ *act.* **to invoke the gods** *or* **god** AESCHL. *Pers.* 500 *etc.* | ▸ θ. τινα **to invoke s.o. as god** EUR. *Med.* 208 PLUT. *Rom.* 28.3 | ▸ θ. τι **to invoke sthg. from the gods** PLUT. *Arist.* 18.2 ‖ *later* **to say by divine inspiration** ▸ τι sthg. HLD. 3.17.2 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be inspired by divinity** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 592c.

θεοκλύτησις -εως, ἡ [θεοκλυτέω] **invocation** (*of the gods*) POL. 23.10.7.

θεόκλῡτος -ον [θεός, κλύω] **one who invokes the gods** AESCHL. *Sept.* 143 ‖ **inspired by God** OR. *Sib.* 14.301 ‖ **heard by God, answered** IOS. *A.I.* 1.190.

θεόκμητος -ον [θεός, κάμνω] **made by a god, divine work** QS 3.419 (*towers*) *etc.*

θεοκοίρᾰνος -ου [θεός, κοίρανος] **that reigns as God** SYN. *H.* 9.83.

θεοκολ- *I* OLYMP. 123.2 (III[CE]) *etc., see* θεηκολ-.

Θεόκοσμος -ου, ὁ **Theokosmos,** *male name* PAUS. 1.40.4, *al.*

θεόκραντος -ον [θεός, κραίνω] **ordained by the gods** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1488.

θεοκρᾶσία -ας [θεός, κεράννυμι] **union with God** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 33.240 *etc.*

θεοκρᾰτία -ας, ἡ [θεός, κράτος] **government by God, theocracy** IOS. *Ap.* 2.165.

θεοκρήπῐς -ῐδος [θεός, κρηπίς] **founded by a god** NONN. *D.* 24.96 (*Athens*).

Θεοκρῖνης -ους, ὁ **Theokrines,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.313 *etc.*

θεοκρισία -ας, ἡ [θεός, κρίσις] **divine justice** DION.[21] *C.H.* 241B, *al.*

θεόκρῑτος -ου, ὁ [θεός, κρίνω] **judge of the gods** DOS. *A.* 10 (*Paris*) ‖ **determined by God** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.73B *etc.*

Θεόκρῑτος -ου, ὁ **Theokritos,** *male name* LYS. 13.19 *etc.*

θεόκτητος -ον [θεός, κτάομαι] **acquired from God** ARISTONOUS 1b.9.

θεόκτιστος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον [θεός, κτίζω] LIM. 36 LYR. *A.* 1026 *etc., see* θεόκτῑτος.

θεόκτῑτος -ον [θεός, κτίζω] **founded** *or* **created by God** SOL. 36.8 *etc.*

θεοκτονία -ας, ἡ [θεοκτόνος] **murder of god** [CAES.] 3.170 (38.1133).

θεοκτόνος -ον [θεός, κτείνω] **that kills God** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.10.11 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ θεοκτόνος **murderer of God** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 58.6 EPIPH. *Haer.* 65.2.5 (*of heretics*) *etc.*

Θεοκῡδης -ου, ὁ **Theokydes,** *male name* HDT. 8.65.1, 6 *etc.*

θεοκῦμων -ον [θεός, κυέω] **pregnant with God** *or* **by a god** P.[1] *Soph.* 803 AP 1.119.8, *al.* ‖ **born from God** SYN. *H.* 9.10.

θεολαμπής -ές [θεός, λάμπω] **that shines with divine rays** SYN. *H.* 9.116 GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.7.118.

θεολατρεία -ας, ἡ *see* θειολατρεία.

θεολατρέω, *contr.* [θεός, λατρέω] **to honor God** METH. *Res.* 2.4.2.

θεόλεκτος -ον [θεός, λέγω] **chosen by God** GREG.[1] *VEphr.* 46.841D *etc.*

θεοληπτέομαι, *contr.* [θεόληπτος] **to be inspired** *or* **possessed by God** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 27 *etc.*

θεοληπτικός -ή -όν [θεόληπτος] **inspired by God:** *subst.* ἡ θεοληπτική **divine inspiration, possession** SEXT. *S.* 9.132.

θεόληπτος -ον [θεός, λαμβάνω] **inspired** (by a god), **possessed** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1214a 23 PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 76 *etc.* | ▸ θ. εἴς τι **enthusiastic for sthg.** PLUT. *Col.* 1117a ‖ **superstitious** PLUT. *Herod.* 855b ‖ **stricken by a god, maddened** MAN.[1] 4.80 ‖ **chosen** *or* **elected by God** PALL. *Io.* 1.70 (*of Aaron*) *etc.*

θεολῆψια -ας, ἡ [θεόληπτος] **inspiration** (divine), **possession** PLUT. *Amat.* 763a ‖ **superstition** PLUT. *Adul.* 56e.

θεολογεῖον -ου, τό [θεολόγος] *theatr.* **place for divine apparitions** (on stage) POLL. 4.127.

θεολογέω, *contr.* [θεολόγος] *impf.* ἐθεολόγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐθεολογούμην ‖ *fut.* θεολογήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐθεολόγησα ‖ *pf.* τεθεολόγηκα, *mid. pass.* τεθεολόγημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθεολογήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* θεολογηθήσομαι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 492.17 ❶ *act.* **to discuss gods** *or* **God, speak of theology** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 983b 29, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 614d GREG. *Or.* 28.3.18 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ θεολογοῦντες **the theologians** HLD. 2.29.5 ‖ **to consider** *or* **declare a god** ▸ τινα s.o. ANTIG. 10b *etc.* ‖ **to pray** ▸ τινα to s.o. EUS.[1] *ETh.* 2.23 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **to attribute to divine influence:** τι sthg. AN. *in Tetr.* 103 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be discussed in theological terms, be considered a god** *or* **divine** [IAMBL.[1]] 16 EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.51.3 *etc.* | τὰ θεολογούμενα **theological discussions** SEXT. *S.* 9.55 *etc.*

θεολογία -ας, ἡ [θεολόγος] **study of divine things, theology** PLAT. *Rp.* 379a ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353a 35 (*pl.*) *etc.* | τὴν δὲ ἐγκατεσπαρμένην αὐτοῖς θεολογίαν ἠγνόηκα I do not know the theological significance hidden in them HLD. 3.12.3 ‖ **mystical knowledge of God** PALL. *L.* 40.1 *etc.* ‖ **naming of God** ORIG. *Cels.* 1.24.28 *etc.* ‖ **acknowledgment as God,** *of Christ* ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.255 ‖ **praise of God, prayer** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.3.3 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **divinity** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.18 GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.2.33 *etc.*

θεολογικός -ή -όν [θεολογία] **concerning knowledge of God, theological** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1026a 19 STRAB. 10.3.23 *etc.* ‖ **that speaks of God, theologian** GREG. *Or.* 28.7.3 (*superl.*) ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* θεολογικῶς **in a theological manner** PLUT. *Fat.* 568d *etc.*

θεολόγος -ου, ὁ [θεός, λέγω] **that speaks of the gods, that discusses divinity, theologian** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1026a 19 (*of poets*), 1071b 27 (*of philosophers*) SEXT. *S.* 2.31 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 417f (*of seers*) PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.115, *al.* (*of Moses*) GREG. *Or.* 31.16.17 (*of prophets*) *etc.*; φυσικοὶ ... ἄνδρες καὶ θεολόγοι men versed in understanding of nature and expert in theological problems HLD. 9.9.5 ‖ *also adj.*

Θεολύτη -ης, ἡ **Theolyte,** *female name* ATH. 11.471, *al. etc.*

Θεόλῡτος -ου, ὁ **Theolytos,** *male name* THUC. 2.102.1.

θεολωβήτης -ου, ὁ [θεός, λωβητής] **blasphemer** MAN.[1] 4.234.

θεομακάριστος -ον [θεός, μακαρίζω] **blessed by God** EPHR. 3.526F (*of the virgin Mary*) *etc.*

θεομανέω, *contr.* [θεομανής] **to be maddened by the gods** POLL. 1.19.

θεομᾰνής -ές [θεός, μαίνομαι] **crazed by the divine, maddened by the gods** AESCHL. *Sept.* 653 EUR. *Ion* 1402 ‖ *analog.* **caused by the gods** EUR. *Or.* 79, 845.

θεομανία -ας, ἡ [θεομανής] **divine frenzy, possession** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 168 (*f.l.*).

θεομαντεία -ας, ἡ [θεόμαντις] **divine prophecy, prophetic spirit** DCASS. 62.18.4.

θεόμαντις -εως, ὁ [θεός, μάντις] **seer inspired by the divine, endowed with prophetic spirit** PLAT. *Ap.* 22c, *al. etc.*

Θεομᾰρίδας -α, ὁ **Theomaridas,** *male name* THEOCR. 2.70 (Θευμ-).

θεομᾰχέω, *contr.* [θεομάχος] *impf.* ἐθεομάχουν SEVER. (*PG* 59.546.60) ‖ *fut.* θεομαχήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐθεομάχησα; **to fight against divinity** *or* **the gods** *or* **god** EUR. *Bac.* 45, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 16.3 MEN. *fr.* 138.1 PLUT. *Superst.* 168c LUC. *Salt.* 24 ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.32 (*heretics*) *etc.*

θεομαχία -ας, ἡ [θεομάχος] **battle of the gods** PLAT. *Rp.* 378d *etc.* ‖ **fighting against God** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.24.

θεομάχος -ον [θεός, μάχομαι] **that fights against God** *or* **the gods** NT *Acts* 5.39 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 45 *etc.*

θεομηνία -ας, ἡ [θεός, μῆνις] **wrath of God, divine scourge** PAUL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.142 *etc.*

θεομήνυτος -ον [θεός, μηνύω] **taught by God** [IO.] *Hom.* 13.251C.

θεομήστωρ -ορος [θεός, μήδομαι] **divinely inspired counselor** AESCHL. *Pers.* 654 || **formed** *or* **created by God,** *of things* MAN.[1] 4.7 (*corr.*) *etc.*

Θεομήστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Theomestor,** *male name* HDT. 8.85.2, *al.*

θεόμητις -ιδος [θεός, μῆτις] **divinely wise, inspired by divine wisdom** NONN. *Ev.* 8.121 (*word*) *etc.*

θεομήτωρ -ορος, ἡ [θεός, μήτηρ] **mother of the gods** *or* **of a god** NONN. *D.* 25.334 *etc.* || *Christ.* **mother of God** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.60A *etc.*

θεομιμησία -ας, ἡ [θεομίμητος] **imitation of God** DION.[21] *C.H.* 293B, *al. etc.*

θεομίμητος -ον [θεός, μιμέομαι] **one who imitates God** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.57B • θεομίμᾱτος HIPPOD. *PTH* 102.12 (STOB. 4.1.95.42) ♦ *adv.* θεομιμήτως **in imitation of God** DION.[21] *E.H.* 2.3.4 (400B), *al. etc.*

θεόμῑμος -ον [θεός, μῖμος] DIOTOG. 73.28, 75.15 (STOB. 4.7.62.45, 98), *see* θεομίμητος.

θεομίσεια -ας, ἡ [θεομισής] **hatred of God** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.7.2.

θεομῑσής -ές [θεός, μισέω] **that hates the gods** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1548 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 353 *etc.* || **hateful to the gods, hated by God** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 7a, *al.* PLUT. *Superst.* 168b EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.7.3 (*heresy*) *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατος.

θεομίσητος -ον [θεός, μισέω] **hated by the gods,** hateful to God PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 131 *etc.*

Θεόμνηστος -ου, ὁ **Theomnestos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 45.55 *etc.*

θεόμοιρος -ον [θεός, μοῖρα] **participant in divine nature** STOB. 4.6.22 *etc.*

θεομόριος -α -ον [θεός, μοῖρα] *in later epic* θευμ- AP. 3.676, *al., see* θεόμορος | *subst.* ἡ θευμορίη **destiny** CALLIM. (AP 12.71.4) ANTIPH.[2] (AP 7.367.4.)

θεόμορος -ον [θεός, μόρος] **assigned by the gods, sent from God** PIND. *O.* 3.10, *al. etc.*; ὦ θεόμορ' Ἀρκεσίλα O Arkesilas, blessed by the gods PIND. *P.* 5.5.

θεόμορφος -ον [θεός, μορφή] **of divine form, in the image of God** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.196.1) CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5[2].379C *etc.*

θεομυθία -ας, ἡ [θεός, μῦθος] **mythology** PROCL. *Plat.* 1.4 *etc.*

θεομυσής -ές [θεός, μύσος] **hated by the gods** AESCHL. *Eum.* 40.

Θεονόη -ης, ἡ **Theonoe,** *female name* EUR. *Hel.* 13 *etc.* | *as etym. of Athena* PLAT. *Crat.* 407a.

θεονομικός -όν [θεός, νόμος] **of divine law** DION.[21] *C.H.* 181A.

θεοξένιος -ον [θεός, ξενός] **protector of guests,** *of Apollo* PAUS. 7.27.4 || *subst.* τὰ Θεοξένια **festival of Theoxenia** PIND. *O.* 3 *title* (*for the Dioscuri*) ATH. 9.372a (*for Apollo*) *etc.*

Θεόξενος -ου, ὁ **Theoxenos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 22.60 *etc.*

θεοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [θεός, πάθος] **suffering of God** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].144C.

θεοπαίγμων -ον [θεός, παίζω] **that plays with the gods** NONN. *D.* 30.210.

θεοπαίδευτος -ον [θεός, παιδεύω] **taught by God** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.6.57.

θεόπαις -αιδος, [θεός, παῖς] **son of the gods, divine** MELEAG. (AP 7.419.5, *al.*) ARCHESTR. *fr.* 176.2 *etc.* || **son of God,** *of Christ* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.56 || **that carries the son of God in her womb,** *of Mary* NONN. *Ev.* 19.138 *etc.*

θεοπαράδοτος -ον [θεός, παραδίδωμι] **handed down** *or* **transmitted by God** PROCL. *in Crat.* 59 *etc.*

θεοπασχίτης -ου, ὁ [θεός, πάσχω] **one who declares the suffering of God, Theopaschite,** *member of heretical monophysite sect* [ATHANAS.] *QuAl.* 19 *etc.*

θεοπατορία -ας, ἡ [θεοπάτωρ] **paternity** *or* **descendance from God** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 20.4 (*of David*).

θεοπειθής -ές [θεός, πείθω] **obedient to God** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 24.20 *etc.* || **that believes** *or* **has faith in God** OR. *Sib.* 8.477 NONN. *Ev.* 5.40 *etc.*

θεόπεμπτος -ον [θεός, πέμπω] **sent by the gods** *or* **God** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099b 15 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.1, *al. etc.* || *analog.* **divine, extraordinary** LONG. 3.18.2 *etc.*

Θεόπη -ης, ἡ **Theope,** *female name* AEL. *V.H.* 12.28.

θεοπλανησία -ας, ἡ [θεός, πλανάω] **diversion** *or* **alienation from God** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.14.

θεοπλαστέω, *contr.* [θεοπλάστης] *fut.* θεοπλαστήσω PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.22 || *aor.* ἐθεοπλάστησα; **to make a god, deify** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 169, *al.* HLD. 9.9.3 *etc.*

θεοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [θεός, πλάσσω] **maker of images of gods** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 828 || **divine maker, Creator** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 15.

θεοπλαστία -ας, ἡ [θεοπλάστης] **forming of gods, deification** ATHANAS. *Gent.* 19 *etc.*

θεοπληγής -ές [θεός, πλήσσω] SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.2, *see* θεόπληκτος.

θεόπληκτος -ον [θεός, πλήσσω] **stricken by God, crazy** HSCH. • *Dor.* θεόπλακτος CIC. *Verr.* 4.66.148 (*Lat.* theoplactus, *conject.*).

θεοπλήξ -ῆγος MAIIST. 60 (*dat. pl.* -ήγεσσι), *see* θεόπληκτος.

θεοπληξία -ας, ἡ [θεόπληκτος] **punishment inflicted by the gods** (= madness) OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.36.4) *etc.*

θεόπλοκος -ον [θεός, πλέκω] **contrived, made by God** *CCA* 8.4.166 *etc.*

θεόπλουτος -ον [θεός, πλοῦτος] **enriched by God** IO. *HTim.*[1] 11.615A.

θεόπνευστος -ον [θεός, πνέω] **inspired by the gods** *or* **by God** [PHOC.[1]] 129 PLUT. *Plac.* 904f NT *2Tim.* 3.16 *etc.* || **blessed** NONN. *Ev.* 1.99 *etc.*

θεόπνους -ουν [θεός, πνέω] CH 1.30 PORPH. *Nymph.* 10 *etc.*, *see* θεόπνευστος.

θεοποιέω, *contr.* [θεοποιός] *impf.* ἐθεοποίουν, *mid. pass.* ἐθεοποιούμην || *fut.* θεοποιήσω || *aor.* ἐθεοποίησα, *mid.* ἐθεοποιησάμην || *pf.* τεθεοποίηκα, *mid. pass.* τεθεοποίημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐθεοποιήθην || *fut. ptc. pass.* θεοποιηθησόμενος MAX.[2] *Myst.* 7.44; **to make god, deify** DION. 2.56.6 LUC. *Scytha* 1 SEXT. *S.* 7.94 *etc.*

θεοποίησις -εως, ἡ [θεοποιέω] **deification** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.39 *etc.*

θεοποιητική -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [θεοποιέω] **art of making images of the gods** POLL. 1.13.

θεοποίητος -ον [θεοποιέω] **made by the gods** *or* **by God** ISOCR. 7.62 EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.19.2.

θεοποιία -ας, ἡ θεοποιός **act of making gods** *or* **images of gods** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.9 *etc.* || **invention of gods** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.21 || **deification** EUS.[1] *Is.* 19.1, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **idolatry** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.69.4 *etc.*

θεοποιός -όν [θεός, ποιέω] **that makes gods** *or* **images of gods** GL. (AP 9.774.3) LUC. *Philops.* 20 POLL. 1.12 *etc.* | **that invents gods** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.7.69 (*of pagans*) *etc.* || **that makes** (*sthg.*) **divine** ATHANAS. *Syn.* 51 METH. *Symp.* 9.4.251 *etc.*

θεοπολέω, *contr.* [θεός, *IE* *$^{\text{k}^{\text{w}}}$el-] **to administer a sacred cult, be a priest** PLAT. *Leg.* 909d • *also* θεηπολεῖν L. *Sud., E.M.*

Θεοπόμπειος -ον [Θεόπομπος] **of Theopompos:** *metr.* τὸ Θεοπόμπειον verse of Theopompos (cretic acatalectic pentameter) HEPH. *Ench.* 13.5.

θεόπομπος -ον [θεός, πέμπω] **sent from the gods** *or* **from God** PIND. *P.* 4.69 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.132 (θεο- *with synaeresis*) *etc.*

Θεόπομπος -ου, ὁ **Theopompos,** *male name* HDT. 8.131.2 *etc.*

θεοπόνητος -ον [θεός, πόνος] **worked** *or* **prepared by the gods** EUR. *Tr.* 953, *Hel.* 584.

θεοπρέπεια -ας, ἡ [θεοπρεπής] **divine majesty** DIOD. 5.43.2, 11.89.5 || **piety, reverence toward God** CLEM. *Str.* 7.1.3.6.

θεοπρεπής -ές [θεός, πρέπω] **worthy of a god, majestic, grandiose, marvelous** PIND. *N.* 10.2 (*abode*) DIOD. 11.89.8 (*plain*) PLUT. *Alc.* 34.6 (*spectacle*), *al.* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 116, *al. etc.* || *Christ.* **worthy of God** DION.[21] *C.H.* 140C *etc.* | **divine** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.20 *etc.* | **like God** METH. *Res.* 2.24.5 (*compar.*) || *superl.* -έστατος ♦ *adv.* θεοπρεπῶς **in a manner worthy of a god** *or* **of God** DIOD. 3.69.3, 4.2.3 LUC. *Alex.* 15 MARCER. *Opusc.* 3.1 *etc.* | **divinely** DION.[21] *C.H.* 240D || **as God,** *usu. of the actions of Christ* ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.79, *al. etc.*

θεοπρεπῶς *adv.*, *see* θεοπρεπής.

θεοπροπέω, *contr.* [θεοπρόπος] **to prophesy, give oracles** IL. 1.109 OD. 2.184 PIND. *P.* 4.190 *etc.* • *only epic pres. ptc.* θεοπροπέων.

θεοπροπία -ας, ἡ [θεοπρόπος] **prophecy, oracle** IL. 11.794, *al.* OD. 1.415 *etc.* • *Ion.* -πίη.

θεοπρόπιον -ου, τό [θεοπρόπος] IL. 1.85, *al.* HDT. 1.7.4, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 287, *al. etc.*, *see* θεοπροπία.

θεοπρόπος -ον [θεός, πρέπω] **that prophesies, foreseeing, prophetic** IL. 13.70 (*pers.*) SOPH. *Tr.* 822 (*word*) QS 12.534 (*heart*) *etc.* | τὸ θεοπρόπον **prophecy, oracle** CALLIM. *H.* 5.125 | ὁ θεοπρόπος **seer, diviner, prophet** IL. 12.228 OD. 1.416 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 40 (*of Moses*) | ἡ θεοπρόπος **prophetess** HLD. 2.26.4 | **messenger sent to consult an oracle** HDT. 1.48.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 659 PLUT. *Cim.* 18.7 ACH. 8.11.1 *etc.* || *later* **inspired by God** NONN. *Ev.* 11.207, *al.*

θεοπρόσπλοκος -ον [θεός, προσπλέκω] **interwoven with God** *i.e.* **fanatically religious** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 71, *al.* PROCL. *Ptol.* 224.

θεοπρόσπολος -ον [θεός, προσπόλος] *v.l.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 71, *al.*, *see* θεοπρόσπλοκος.

θεόπτης -ου, ὁ [θεός, ὁράω] **that sees God, prophet** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 7 (*dub.*) GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.491 *etc.*

θεοπτία -ας, ἡ [θεόπτης] **divine vision** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.2.24 EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.7.9 *etc.*

θεοπτικός -ή -όν [θεόπτης] **capable of seeing God** CH *exc.* 7.3 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 8.6 *etc.*

θεόπτυστος -ον [θεός, πτύω] **detested by God** AESCHL. *Sept.* 604.

θεόπῦρος -ον [θεός, πῦρ] **of divine fire** EUR. *El.* 732.

θεο(ρ)ρήμων -ον [θεός, ῥῆμα] **that speaks through divine inspiration** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.16 (86.1573B) *etc.*

θεόρρητος -ον [θεός, ῥητός] **spoken** *or* **dictated by God** *or* **by gods** AP 9.505.13 NONN. *Ev.* 5.154 (*Scripture*) *etc.*

θεόρρῠτος -ον [θεός, ῥέω] **flowing from the gods** *or* **from God** OPP. 5.9 GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.9.93 (*of the blood of Christ*) *etc.*

θέορτος [θεός, ὄρνυμι] **derived from the gods, of divine origin** PIND. *O.* 2.36 (*happiness*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 765 (*marriage*).

θεός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ A **god, goddess, divinity** IL. 1.8, *al. etc.*; θήλεια θεός ... ἄρσην feminine ... masculine

divinity IL. 8.7; σὺν (τῷ) θεῷ according to divine will, with divine favor *or* assistance ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 114 = σὺν (τοῖς) θεοῖς ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1085; οὐκ ἄνευθε θεοῦ not without divine intervention *or* assistance IL. 5.185, *al.* = οὔ τοι ἄνευ θεοῦ OD. 2.372, *al.* = οὐ θεῶν ἄτερ PIND. *P.* 5.76; ὑπὲρ θεόν against divine will IL. 17.327; ἐκ θεόφιν πολεμίζει he fights by will of the gods IL. 17.101; πρὸς θεῶν by the gods, in the name of God SOPH. *O.T.* 326 MEN. *Epit.* 232 *etc.*; ἐὰν *or* ἂν θεὸς (ἐ)θέλῃ God willing ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1187, *al.*; θεῶν συνεθελόντων *or* βουλομένων with the favor *or* approval of the gods XEN. *Hippar.* 9.8 LUC. *Macr.* 29 *etc.*; κατὰ θεόν τινα by the will of a god = by chance PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272e *etc.* | ὑπὸ θεοῦ γίγνεσθαι to come to be through a god LUC. *DMort.* 12.5 | οἷον ἐπὶ μάρτυρι τῷ θεῷ as if under the witnessing gaze of the god PLUT. *Pyth.* 401f | τὰ πρὸς τοὺς θεούς behavior toward the gods XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.1 *etc.* | *of the sun* HDT. 2.24.2; θεοῦ ἀκτῖνας the rays of god = of the sun AESCHL. *Pers.* 502 *etc.* | οἱ οὐράνιοι θεοί the celestial gods AESCHL. *Ag.* 90 *etc.*; ἐνέρτεροι θεοί the subterranean *or* infernal gods IL. 15.225 = οἱ νέρτεροι θεοί AESCHL. *Pers.* 622 = οἱ κάτωθεν θεοί SOPH. *Ant.* 1070, *al. etc.*; οἱ δώδεκα θεοί the twelve gods ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 235 XEN. *Hippar.* 3.2 *etc.*; *Lac.* ναὶ τὼ σιώ by the two gods = the Dioscuri ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 81 XEN. *An.* 6.6.34, *al. etc.*; τὼ θεὼ the two goddesses = Demeter and Persephone ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 112, *al.* AND. 1.125 *etc.* | *analog.* εἰ μὴ ἐθελήσει σφι ὕειν ὁ θεός if the god does not wish to send rain = if it does not rain HDT. 2.13.3; ἔσεισεν ὁ θεός the god shook the earth = there was an earthquake XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.4 | *of things* AESCHL. *Ch.* 60 EUR. *Hel.* 560 *etc.*; ὁ πλοῦτος ... τοῖς σοφοῖς θεός wealth is a god to the wise EUR. *Cycl.* 316 | *of pers., usu. kings, emperors sim.* HEROND. 1.30 AUG.[1] 10.4 (= [*Lat.* divus]) STRAB. 4.1.1 *etc.* ‖ **image of a god** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 303c ‖ **seat** *or* **temple** *or* **sanctuary of a god** PLUT. *Frat.* 489d B *later* **person in authority, authority, judge** VT *Exod.* 21.6, *al.* ‖ *astr.* **region of the sun** = ninth zone RHETOR. (*CCA* 8.4.163) | *pl.* gods = stars *CCA* 8.4.252 ‖ *compar. see* θεώτερος • *Boeot. Cret. Cypr.* θιός | *Dor.* θεύς *acc.* θεῦν CALLIM. *H.* 6.57, *al.* | *Lac.* σιός ‖ *epic (and trag.) frequently monosyll. by synaeresis* ‖ *later voc.* θεός *and* θεέ (*cf. in compd.* Ἀμφίθεε *etc.*).

θεόσδοτος -ον HES. *Op.* 320, *al.* PIND. *P.* 5.13 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099b 12 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 23f *etc.*, *see* θεόδοτος.

θεόσδωρος -ον SCH. LYC. 47 (p. 36.4), *see* θεοδώρητος.

θεοσέβεια -ας, ἡ [θεοσεβής] **respect for the gods, fear of God, religiosity** PLAT. *Epin.* 985c, *al.* XEN. *An.* 2.6.26 PLUT. *in Hes.* 46 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 154, *al. etc.* ‖ **religion** [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 3.7 EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.71 *etc.* ‖ *later as title* (your) religiosity *or* holiness BAS. *epist.* 48.1.2 *etc.*

Θεοσέβεια -ας, ἡ **Theosebeia,** *female name* AP 7.559 *title.*

θεοσεβέω, *contr.* θεοσεβής *impf.* ἐθεοσέβουν EUS.[1] *Is.* 1.77 ‖ *fut.* θεοσεβήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐθεοσέβησα; **to honor divinity** *or* **God, be pious** *or* **religious** DCASS. 54.30.1 CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.109.4 *etc.*

θεοσεβής -ές [θεός, σέβας] **afraid of God, pious, religious** HDT. 1.86.2, 2.37.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 260 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 897 PLAT. *Crat.* 394d, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 197 *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ θεοσεβεῖς **Christians** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 8.6.6, *al. etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* **θεοσεβῶς piously** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.58 *etc.*

θεοσεβῶς *adv., see* θεοσεβής.

θεόσεπτος -ον [θεός, σέβω] **respected** *or* **feared as divine, sacred, blessed** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 292 IUL. *epist.* 89b ‖ **god-fearing, pious** MAN.[1] 4.427.

θεοσέπτωρ -ορος, ὁ [θεός, σέβω] **venerator** *or* **adorer of the gods, religious person** EUR. *Hip.* 1364.

θεοσεχθρία -ας, ἡ *see* θεοισεχθρία.

θεοσημεία -ας, ἡ [θεός, σῆμα] **sign of God, divine manifestation, miracle** EPIPH. *Anc.* 27.4 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.5 *etc.*

θεοσοφέω, *contr.* [θεόσοφος] **to have knowledge of divine things** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.17.

θεοσοφία -ας, ἡ [θεόσοφος] **knowledge of divine things** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.9 PROCL. *Plat.* 5.35 *etc.*

θεόσοφος -ον [θεός, σοφός] **that has knowledge of divine things** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.35, 4.17 (*of the Gymnosophistae*) *etc.* ‖ **endowed with divine wisdom** SOZ. *H.E.* 1.13.3 *etc.* • *adv.* **θεοσόφως with God-given wisdom** CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.17.3.

θεόσπορος -ον [θεός, σπείρω] **created by a god, divine** EUR. *fr.* 106.

Θεοσσέβιον -ου, ἡ **Theossebion,** *female name* (*dim.*) GREG. (AP 8.164.1.)

θεόσσυτος -ον *see* θεόσυτος.

θεόστεπτος -ον [θεός, στέφω] **crowned by God** P.[1] *Soph.* 583.

θεοστεφής -ές [θεός, στέφω] **crowned by a god** *I*EG 1064.10 (VI[CE]).

θεοστήρικτος -ον [θεός, στηρίζω] **upheld** *or* **sustained by divinity** AP 15.15.7 *etc.*

θεοστῖβής -ές [θεός, στείβω] **trampled** *or* **trodden by God** LIM. 21 PROCL. *Hym.* 7.7 GREG. *Or.* 45.19 *etc.*

θεόστοργος -ον [θεός, στέργω] **beloved of God** NONN. *Ev.* 4.202.

θεοστυγέω, *contr.* [θεοστυγής] **to hate God** [CAES.] 1.21 (38.880).

θεοστῦγής -ές [θεός, στύγος] **hateful to the gods, hateful to God** EUR. *Tr.* 1213, *al.* NT *Rom.* 1.30 (*oth.* **that hates God**) ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.16 (*of heretics*) *etc.* • *adv.* θεοστυγῶς **in hatred of God** IODAM. *Vol.* 9.138.

θεοστύγητος -ον [θεοστυγέω] AESCHL. *Ch.* 635 (*lyr.*), *see* θεοστῦγής.

θεοστυγία -ας, ἡ [θεοστυγής] **hatred of God** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.18.8 *etc.*

θεοσύλης -ου, ὁ [θεός, συλάω] **that plunders God, sacrilegious (thief)** AEL. *V.H.* 5.16, *al. etc.*

θεοσυλία -ας, ἡ [θεοσύλης] **sacrilegious theft, sacrilege** AEL. *N.A.* 10.28, *al.*

θεόσυλις -ιν HIPPON. 129.1 (*conject.*), *see* θεοσύλης.

θεοσύλλεκτος -ον [θεός, συλλέγω] **united with God,** *of a council* LEONTH. *Nest.* 7.1 (86.1760C) *etc.*

θεοσύναπτος -ον [θεός, συνάπτω] **that conjoins with God** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5[2].377E.

θεοσύνδετος -ον [θεός, συνδέω] **united with God** IEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 26.3.

θεόσυτος -ον [θεός, σεύω] **sent from the gods** *or* **from God** AESCHL. *Pr.* 116, 597 *etc.* • θεόσσυτος AESCHL. *Pr.* 643.

θεοσφαγία -ας, ἡ [θεός, σφάζω] **divine sacrifice** [IO.] *Poen.* 9.764B (*of the eucharist*).

θεόσωμος -ον [θεός, σῶμα] **of the body of God** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 *title* (43.440A) *etc.*

θεοταρβής -ές [θεός, τάρβος] **that fears God** *or* **the gods** LYR. *APap.* 221.38.

θεόταυρος -ου, ὁ [θεός, ταῦρος] **god-bull** (= Zeus) MOSCH. 2.135.

θεοτείχης -ες [θεός, τεῖχος] **fortified by the gods** CERT. 311 (*Troy*).

θεοτέρατος -ον [θεός, τέρας] **accompanied by divine prodigies** DEM.[2] 91 LYR. *A.* 962a.

θεοτερπής -ές [θεός, τέρπω] **pleasing to the gods, that pleases God** PHILOX. 836b.9 AP 9.197.5 *etc.* | **that gladdens God** NONN. *Ev.* 6.120, *al.*

θεότευκτος -ον [θεός, τεύχω] **God-built** SIMIAS (AP 15.22.2) OR. *Sib.* 5.150 *etc.*

θεοτευχής -ές [*see* θεότευκτος] **of divine craftsmanship** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.7.301.

θεότης -ητος, ἡ [θεός] **divinity, divine nature** *or* **essence** NT *Col.* 2.9 LUC. *Icar.* 9 GREG. *Or.* 29.14.24 *etc.*

θεοτίμητος -ον [θεός, τιμάομαι] **honored by the gods** *or* **by god** TYRT. 4.3 ABSCHL. *Ag.* 1337 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.98 *etc.* • *Dor.* θεοτιμᾶτ-.

Θεότῑμος -ου, ὁ **Theotimos,** *male name* THGN. 881 *etc.*

1. θεότιμος -ον [θεός, τιμή] **that honors God** OR. *Sib.* 5.268.

2. θεότῑμος -ον PIND. *I.* 6.13 BACCHYL. 11.12 ORPH. *H.* 27.1 *etc.*, *see* θεοτίμητος.

θεοτόκος -ου, ἡ [θεός, τίκτω] **mother of God** EPIPH. *Anc.* 75.6, *al.* EUS.[1] *VC.* 3.43, *al. etc.*

θεότρεπτος -ον [θεός, τρέπω] **swayed** *or* **changed by the gods** AESCHL. *Pers.* 904.

θεοτρεφής -ές [θεός, τρέφω] **that nurtures the gods** PTOL.[4] (AP 9.577.4) (*dub.*) NONN. *D.* 9.101.

θεούδεια -ας, ἡ [θεουδής] **fear of God** AP. 3.586 NONN. *Ev.* 15.92, *al.* AP 1.96.2 (*pl.*) *etc.* • *gen. Ion.* -ης.

θεουδής -ές [θεός, δείδω] A **godfearing, afraid of God, pious, religious** OD. 8.576, *al.* (*never in* IL.) *etc.* B *later* **godlike, divine** QS 1.65, *al. etc.* C **blessed, sacred** NONN. *Ev.* 1.100 *etc.* • *adv.* **θεουδῶς in a godlike manner** ORPH. *fr.* 169.

θεουδῶς *adv., see* θεουδής.

θεουργέω, *contr.* [θεουργός] *impf.* ἐθεούργουν PHOT. (*JK* 54.9) ‖ *aor.* ἐθεούργησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* θεουργηθείς; **to deify, make divine** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.57A, *al. etc.*

θεουργία -ας, ἡ [θεουργός] **divine work** IUL. 7.219a *etc.* ‖ **mystic rite, mystery** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 9.6 *etc.*

θεουργίασμα -ατος, τό [θεουργία] **mystic rite, mystery** DAMASC. *Isid.* 56.

θεουργικός -ή -όν [θεουργία] **concerning mystic rites, ritual** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.8, *al. etc.* ‖ **of** *or* **from divine work** DION.[21] *C.H.* 208C, *al.* | *subst.* τὰ θεουργικά **divine works** DION.[21] *E.H.* 1.5 (377B) ‖ **that performs divine work** *or* **actions** DION.[21] *E.H.* 2.7, *al. etc.* • *adv.* **θεουργικῶς mystically, ritually** PROCL. *in Crat.* 32 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.2, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον.

θεουργός -όν [θεός, ἔργον] **of a mystic rite, ritual, sacred** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.20 *etc.* | **that performs divine works** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 341 ‖ *subst.* ὁ θεουργός **priest of sacred rites** IUL. 8.173a IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.18 *etc.*

θεοφάνεια -ας. ἡ [θεός, φαίνω] **apparition** *or* **manifestation of God, divine vision** EUS.[1] *VC.* 3.41 DION.[21] *C.H.* 180C *etc.* ‖ **Birth** (*of Christ*) GREG.[1] *epist.* 4.1, *al. etc.* • *also* -ανία | *cf.* θεοφάνια.

Θεοφάνης -ους, ὁ **Theophanes,** *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 37.4, *al. etc.*

θεοφάνια (*or* **Θεοφάνια**) -ων, τά [θεοφάνεια] **festival of Theophania** (*with display of the statues of the gods*) HDT. 1.51.2 (*at Delphi*) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.31 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **Christmas** GREG. *Or.* 38.3.1 *etc.* | **Epiphany** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 21 *etc.*

θεόφαντος -ον [θεοφάνεια] **revealed by God** (*oth.* **that reveals God**) METROD.[1] *fr.* 38.

θεοφεγγής -ές [θεός, φέγγος] **that emits divine light** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.59.

θεόφημος -ον [θεός, φήμη] **that announces divine will** MAN.[1] 1.293, *al.*

Θεόφημος -ου, ὁ **Theophemos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 47.5 *etc.*

θεοφίλεια -ας, ἡ [θεοφιλής] MARIN. 32, *see* θεοφιλία.

θεοφῐλής -ές [θεός, φίλος] Ⓐ **dear to the gods, beloved of God, that delights in divine favor,** *of pers. and things* HDT. 1.87.2 (*pers.*) AESCHL. *Fum.* 869 (*region*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 444 (*festival*) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.41 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 30f *etc.* | *as title (usu. in superl.)* BAS. *epist.* 52.1 (*of a bishop*) *etc.* Ⓑ **that loves God** PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 43, *al.* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 47 10. *Hlo.* 8.17C *etc.* Ⓒ **related to God, divine** [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 2.35 (*providence*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* θεοφῐλῶς **in a manner dear to the gods** PLAT. *Alc.1.* 134d ISOCR. 9.70 *etc.* ‖ **with love of the gods** ISOCR. 4.29 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερον.

θεοφῐλητος -ον [θεός, φιλέω] **beloved of the gods** SOCR.[3] 35 PHINT. (STOB. 4.23.61a: *Dor.* θεοφιλᾱτ-).

θεοφῐλία -ας, ἡ θεοφιλής **love of God** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.34.5) | *as honorific title* CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].204A (*of a bishop*) EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.74 (*of the emperor*) *etc.*

θεοφῐλιον -ου, τό θεοφιλής *medic.* **remedy of Theophilos,** *of eyedrops* AET.[1] 7.115 *etc.*

Θεοφῐλῖς -ῐδος, ἡ **Theophilis** NOSS. (AP 6.265.4: Θευφ-).

Θεόφῐλος -ου, ὁ **Theophilos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 37.6 *etc.*

θεοφῐλότης -ητος, ἡ [θεοφιλής] **favor of the gods** MEN.[2] 361. 21.

θεοφῐλῶς *adv., see* θεοφιλής.

θέφιν *epic = gen. or dat. (sg. and pl.) of* θεός.

θεόφοβος -ον [θεός, φόβος] **godfearing, that fears God** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.1.

θεόφοιτος -ον [θεός, φοιτάω] **possessed by divine fury** TRYPHIOD. 374 COLLUTH. 390 (*v.l.*).

θεοφορέω, *contr.* [θεοφόρος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐθεοφορούμην EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.2.24 ‖ *aor. ptc.* θεοφορήσας ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τεθεοφορημένος L. *Sud.* ε1363 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* θεοφορηθείς ❶ *act.* **to carry God** CLEM. *Str.* 7.13.82.3 (*act. and pass.*) *etc.* ‖ **to deify** SEXT. *S.* 9.32 ‖ **to inspire (divinely)** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5[2].226E ❷ *pass.* **to be possessed by a divinity, be carried by God, be inspired by God** AN. *Subl.* 13.2 LUC. *Philops.* 38 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.69, *al.* IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.33.9 *etc.*

θεοφόρησις -εως, ἡ [θεοφορέω] **divine inspiration, possession** DION. 2.19.2 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 278c *etc.*

θεοφόρητος -ον [θεοφορέω] **possessed by a divinity, inspired by a god** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1140 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.246, *al.* PLUT. *Adul.* 54c *etc.* ‖ **that carries a divinity** LUC. *Asin.* 37 ◆ *adv.* θεοφορήτως **with divine transport, with divine inspiration** PLUT. *Aud.* 45f.

θεοφορία -ας, ἡ [θεοφόρος] PHILOD. *Mus.* 12.17, *al.* STRAB. 12.3.32, 16.2.36 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.5 *etc., see* θεοφόρησις ● θευφορίη DIOSC.[1] (AP 6.220.4).

θεόφορος -ον [θεός, φέρω] **possessed** *or* **inspired by a god** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1150 (*punishment*) *etc.*

θεοφόρος -ον [θεός, φέρω] **that carries a god** *or* **God** AESCHL. *fr.* 225 CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].76C, *al. etc.* ‖ *analog.* **containing a divine name, derived from the name of a god,** *of names* ATH. 10.448e.

θεοφράδής -ές [θεός, φράζω] **that speaks divine words, prophetic** ORPH. *fr.* 271 *etc.* | **inspired by God** NONN. *Ev.* 3.9, *al.* ‖ **spoken** *or* **pronounced** *or* **declared by God** PROCL. *Hym.* 6.8.

θεοφράδμων -ον [θεοφραδής] PHIL.[2] *Her.* 301, *al., see* θεοφράδής.

Θεοφράστειος -ον [Θεόφραστος] **of Theophrastos** DIOG. 5.48 *etc.*

θεόφραστος -ον [θεός, φράζω] **established by a god** PIND. *fr.* 165 **that speaks by divine inspiration** ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.402 ‖ **spoken by God** MAX.[2] *Amb.* 221a.

Θεόφραστος -ου, ὁ **Theophrastos,** *male name* PLUT. *Per.* 23.2, *al. etc.*

θεοφρονέω, *contr.* [θεόφρων] **to have divine inspiration** HLD. 2.11.5.

Θεοφρόνιος -ου, ὁ **Theophronios,** *male name* SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.24 *etc.*

θεοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [θεόφρων] **divine knowledge** *or* **understanding** EUPHOR. 443.4 *SH* (*dub.*), *cf.* HSCH.

θεοφρούρητος -ον [θεός, φρουρέω] **protected by God** IUSTIN. *QuChr.* 5 (6.1456B) *etc.*

θεόφρουρος -ον [θεός, φρουρά] *see* θεοφρούρητος, *oth.* **guardian of God** *1*IG 12.5.241.3 (I[BCE]).

θεόφρων -ον [θεός, φρήν] **of divine mind, sacred, pious** PIND. *O.* 6.41 GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.1.17 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* θεοφρόνως **in a pious manner** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 2155 *etc.*

θεοφύλακτος -ον θεοφύλαξ **guarded** *or* **protected by God** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5[2].378A (*city*) CHRON. PASCH. 385 (*as imperial title*) *etc.*

θεοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [θεός, φύλαξ] **guardian of a god** SCH. PIND. *N.* 3.122a.

θεοφύτευτος -ον [θεός, φυτεύω] **planted by God** EPHR. 3.475F.

Θεοφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Theophon,** *male name* IS. 11.41, *al.*

θεοφωνέω, *contr.* [θεός, φωνέω] **to prophesy** HLD. 2.11.5 (*v.l.* θεοφρονεῖν).

θεοχάλκευτος -ον [θεός, χαλκεύω] **forged by God** GREG.[1] *VEphr.* 46.837D.

θεοχάρακτος -ον [θεός, χαράσσω] **carved** *or* **dictated by God** GREG. *Or.* 4.107.3 (*of tablets of Commandments*) *etc.*

Θεοχάρης -ους, ὁ **Theochares,** *male name* PLUT. *An seni* 788d.

θεοχάριτος -ον [θεός, χάρις] **that has the grace of God,** *of the Virgin* EPHR. 3.524E *etc.*

θεοχολωσία -ας, ἡ [θεοχόλωτος] **divine anger** LYD. *Ost.* 37 *etc.*

θεοχόλωτος -ον [θεός, χολόω] **stricken by divine anger** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.8.14, *al.*

θεόχρηστος -ον [θεός, χράω 3] **prophesied, allotted by God** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 210.

Θέοχρηστος -ου, ὁ **Theochrestos,** *male name* PAUS. 6.12.7 *etc.*

θεόχριστος -ον [θεός, χριστός] **anointed by God** OR. *Sib.* 5.68.

1. θεόω, *contr.* [θεός] *fut.* θεώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐθέωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τεθέωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* τεθέωτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθεώθην ❶ *act.* **to deify, make God** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.34) MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.60B *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to become divine** CALLIM. *H.* 3.159 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 23.103 *etc.* ‖ **to be made God, be deified** PROCL. *in Parm.* 490 *etc.*

2. θεόω, *contr.* ARAR. 12, *see* θειόω.

Θεράμβως -ω, ἡ **Therambos,** *city in Macedonia* HDT. 7.123.1.

θεράπαινα -ης, ἡ [θεράπων] **female servant, slavewoman** HDT. 3.134.5 *etc.*

θεραπαινίδιον -ου, τό [θεραπαινίς] **maid** MEN. *Sam.* 251 PLUT. *Ant.* 29.2 LUC. *Pisc.* 17 *etc.*

θεραπαινίς -ίδος, ἡ [θεράπαινα] **maidservant, maid** PLAT. *Leg.* 808a MEN. *fr.* 80.1 AGATH. (AP 5.302.15) LUC. *Paras.* 26 *etc.*

θεράπεία -ας, ἡ [θεραπεύω] **service, care, deference, respect, worship** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255a., *Rp.* 427b (*for the gods*), *Leg.* 886c (*for one's parents*), *al.* ISOCR. 11.24 (*for the gods*) *etc.* | τοῦ σώματος θ. **care for the body** (*gymnastics and medicine*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 464b; ἡ περὶ τὸ σῶμα θ. **care for the body** PLUT. *Alex.* 48.3 (*baths, perfumes, garments*); ἐν ἐσθῆτι καὶ θεραπείᾳ οὐ τῇ τυχούσῃ **in clothing and ornaments not of the everyday variety** XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.4; ἡμέραι τῆς θεραπείας **days of purification** *or* **care for the body** VT *Esth.* 2.12; τὰ ἱμάτια τῆς θεραπείας **garments of slavery** VT *Esth.* 5.1 ‖ **religion, cult, belief** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.24 *etc.* ‖ **care, consideration, attentions** THUC. 3.11.5 ISOCR. 3.22 *etc.*; ἐν θεραπείᾳ εἶχον **they treated with great care** THUC. 1.55.1; τὸν μὲν Καλλίβιον ἐθεράπευον πάσῃ θεραπείᾳ **they served Kallibios with every consideration** (*or* **they showed themselves servile toward K.**) XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.14 ‖ *analog.* **care, government, treatment,** *of animals* PLAT. *Euthyph.* 13a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578a 7 PLUT. *Praec.* 823e | *of plants* PLAT. *Theaet.* 149e THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.12 ‖ **maintenance,** *of things 1*SYLL[3]. 1106.49 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | **preparation,** *of drugs* DIOSC.[2] 2.76 ‖ *medic.* **cure, treatment** HP. *Art.* 80, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 354a *etc.* | *fig.* θ. τοῦ ἔρωτος **remedy for passion** CHARIT. 2.8.1 ‖ *collect.* **servants, escort** HDT. 1.199.1, *al.* POL. 4.87.5 *etc.*; σὺν ἱππικῇ θεραπείᾳ **with an escort of cavalry** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.1; ἡγεμονικὴ θ. following **worthy of a general** PLUT. *Alc.* 27.7 ● *Ion.* -ηίη (-είη).

Θεραπεία -ας, ἡ **Therapeia,** *ship* PLUT. *Stoic. absurd.* 1057e.

θεράπευμα -ατος, τό [θεραπεύω] **service rendered,** attention PLAT. *Leg.* 718b PLUT. *Col.* 1117c ‖ care PLAT. *Gorg.* 524b (*of the body*) *etc.* ‖ PLAT. *Def.* 415a ‖ *medic.* **cure, treatment** HP. *Mochl.* 40 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1181b 3 (*pl.*) *etc.* | *concr.* **preparation, drug** HP. *Morb.* 4.34.

θεράπευσις -εως, ἡ [θεραπεύω] **care, attention** PHILOD. *L.L.* 40.13.

θεραπευτέος -α -ον [θεραπεύω] Ⓐ *verb. adj.* **that which should be treated well, be cared for** LUC. *Merc.* 38 *etc.* Ⓑ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to render service** *or* **treat well** *or* **honor** Aristot. *RhAl.* 1436b 32 *etc.* | τοὺς θεοὺς θ. ... τὴν γῆν θ. **it is necessary to render honors to the gods ... it is necessary to cultivate the earth** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.28 ‖ *medic.* **it is necessary to cure** *or* **treat (with medicine)** PLAT. *Rp.* 408b *etc.* | **it is necessary to prepare** (drugs) DIOSC.[2] 2.76.

θεράπευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [θεραπεύω] XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.65 CHARIT. 4.1.9 *etc., see* θεράπευτής.

θεράπευτής -οῦ, ὁ [θεραπεύω] **attendant, one that takes care** PLAT. *Gorg.* 517e (*of the body*), *al. etc.*; τῶν καμνόντων θ. **healer of the sick** (= doctor) PLAT. *Rp.* 341c | **attendant, courtier** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.7 ‖ **venerator, worshiper** PLAT. *Leg.* 740c (*of the gods*), *al. etc.* ‖ **Therapeutai,** *name of an ascetic sect* PHIL.[2] *Post.* 182, *Cont.* 2.

θεραπευτικός -ή -όν [θεραπεύω] Ⓐ **that takes care, helpful, servile,** of *pers. and things* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.28 MEN. *fr.* 296.15 PLUT. *Adul.* 74a, *al. etc.* | ▸ *gen.* PLAT. *Def.* 412e XEN. *Ag.* 8.1 *etc.*; θεραπευτικός ... τῶν δυνατῶν **inclined to be most servile in the face of the powerful** PLUT. *Lys.* 2.4 | *subst.* ἡ θεραπευτική **art of taking care:** τὴν περὶ ταῦτα θεραπευτικήν **the art of caring for these things** (*i.e.* garments) PLAT. *Pol.* 282a ‖ **that serves a god** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 17.42 Ⓑ *medic.* **curative, therapeutic:** περὶ θεραπευτικοῦ μεθόδου **'The Therapeutic Method'** GAL. *title etc.*; *subst.* τὸ θεραπευτικόν **the art of healing, therapeutic art** [DIOSC.[2]] *Th. pref.* | ἕξις θεραπευτική **sickly constitution** *i.e.* **in need of continuous healing** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335b 7 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* θεραπευτικῶς **in a helpful manner** PLUT. *Art.* 4.3 IOS. *A.I.* 17.204, *B.I.* 2.297 *etc.*

θεραπευτός -ή -όν [θεραπεύω] **that can be cured** *or* **cultivated** PLAT. *Prot.* 325b *etc.* ‖ **curable, healable** PAEG. 4.5 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.13.2.

θεραπευτρίς -ίδος, ἡ [θεραπεύω] **maidservant, female worshiper** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 184, *al. etc.*

θεράπεύω [θέραψ] *impf.* ἐθεράπευον, *mid. pass.*

ἐθεραπευσάμην ‖ *fut.* θεραπεύσω. *mid.* θεραπεύσομαι. (*also pass.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐθεραπευσα. *rar. mid.* ἐθεραπευσάμην GAL. 8.213, *al.* ‖ *pf.* τεθεράπευκα. *mid. pass.* τεθεράπευμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐτεθεραπεύκειν. *mid. pass.* (ἐ)τεθεράπευμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθεραπεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* θεραπευθήσομαι ● *act.* A to serve OD. 13.265; τινα s.o. PLAT. *Euthyph.* 13d ‖ **to have care for, respect, honor, venerate,** *with acc.* (*usu. of gods*) HDT. 2.37.2 PIND. *P.* 3.109 *etc.*; οὐδ' ἀθανάτους θεραπεύειν ἤθελον and they were not willing to worship the immortal gods HES. *Op.* 135; ναοὺς θεραπεύω I serve and venerate the temples EUR. *Ion* 111; θ. πατέρας τε καὶ μητέρας to honor one's father and mother PLAT. *Rp.* 467a; θεραπεύσομεν τε καὶ προσκυνήσομεν αὐτῶν τὰς θήκας we will care for and worship at their tombs PLAT. *Rp.* 469a; θ. τὸ σῶμα *or* τὴν ψυχήν to take care of the body *or* the soul PLAT. *Grg.* 513d, *Crat.* 440c, *al.* | **to support:** θεραπεύων τὰ Καίσαρος supporting Caesar's cause PLUT. *Ant.* 5.2 | **to follow:** τὸν Στωϊκόν the Stoic doctrine PLUT. *Cic.* 4.2 ‖ *analog.* ταύτην τὴν ἡμέρην θεραπεύουσι they solemnize *or* celebrate this day HDT. 3.79.3 | *fig.* **to satisfy:** τὴν γαστήρα the belly HLD. 2.22.5 ‖ **to care for, maintain, nurture, cultivate** HDT. 1.193.5 (*plants*) PLAT. *Grg.* 516e (*horses*) XEN. *Oec.* 5.12 (*the earth as a divinity*) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to cure** HP. *VM.* 9 THUC. 2.47.7 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.12 *etc.*; τὴν νόσον the disease ACH. 1.17.4 | *extens.* **to repair:** τὰ πονοῦντα μέρη τῆς νεώς the damaged parts of the ship DIOD. 4.41.3; *fig.* ἑαυτούς ... ἐκ τοῦ καμάτου θεραπεῦσαι to refresh themselves after their toils XEN.[1] 3.1.3 | *fig.* τὰς πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἐθεράπευον ὑποψίας they allayed their mutual suspicions PLUT. *Luc.* 22.2; θεραπεύων τὴν δυστυχίαν seeking to remedy the misfortune LUC. *Indoct.* 6 B **to take care of, pay attention to, have consideration for** ▸ *with acc. of pers. or thing* THUC. 2.65.7, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.41 PLUT. *Per.* 34.2 *etc.*; πειρῶ τὸ παρὸν θεραπεύειν I shall seek to provide for the present SOPH. *Ph.* 149; οὐκ ἐᾷ τὸν δεσπότην ἄλλον θεραπεύειν he does not allow anyone else to care for his master ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 59 | ▸ *with inf.*: θεραπεύων ... πίνειν taking care to drink it LUC. *Merc.* 26 | ▸ *with* ὅπως *or* ὡς to take care that THUC. 1.19 LONG. 4.1.3 | ▸ θ. μὴ *and inf.* to take care lest THUC. 6.61.5, 7.70.3 C *analog.* to court, flatter, bewitch HDT. 3.80.5 (*tyrant*) THUC. 1.9.2, *al. etc.*; οἱ μὲν ἡμᾶς ἐν τῷ πολέμῳ δεδιότες ἐθεράπευον, ἡμεῖς δὲ ἐκείνους ἐν τῇ ἡσυχίᾳ τὸ αὐτὸ ἐποιούμεν they courted us in time of war because they were afraid of us, but we are doing the same for them in time of peace THUC. 3.12.1; ἐθεράπευον καθ' ἡμέραν ἐπὶ θύρας φοιτῶντες they courted him, presenting themselves at his door daily PLUT. *Cic.* 8.6 ❷ *mid.* **to serve, be occupied in service** HOM. 3.390 (*of divine worship*) *etc.* ‖ **to take care of:** ἐπεμελοῦντο καὶ ἐθεράπευόντο they overwhelmed him with attention XEN.[1] 5.10.12 ● *pass.* **to be cared for** *or* **treated well** *or* **honored** HP. *Aph.* 6.38 PLAT. *Leg.* 684c *etc.* | **to be worshiped** THUC. 4.98.2 ‖ **to be prepared,** *of provisions* PLUT. *QConv.* 716e ‖ *medic.* **to be cured:** μὴ θεραπεύειν βέλτιον ... θεραπευόμενοι γὰρ ἀπόλλυνται ταχέως it is better not to cure (those who have a hidden cancer); if they are cured, in fact, they die quickly HP. *Aph.* 6.38.

θεραπηίη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* θεραπεία.

θεράπήιος -ή -όν [θεραπεύω] **that cares** *or* **heals:** θεραπήια νούσων cures *or* remedies for diseases AP 7.158.8.

θεραπηίς -ίδος [θεραπεύω]: θεραπηίδα τιμήν the honor of serving IUL. *epist.* 88 (*oracle*), *see* θεραπίς.

θεράπιον -ου, τό [θέραψ] slave HYP. *fr.* 99.

θεραπίς -ίδος [θέραψ] **that is in service:** θεραπηίδα τιμην the honor of serving IUL. *epist.* 88 (*oracle*).

Θεραπναῖος -α -ον [Θεράπνη] **of Therapne** AP. 2.163 *etc.*

θεράπνη -ης, ἡ [θέραψ] **maidservant** HOM. 3.157 AP. 1.786 *etc.* ‖ **residence, abode, dwelling** EUR. *Tr.* 211, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 486 *etc.* ● *Dor.* -πνᾶ.

Θεράπνη -ης, ἡ **Therapne,** *city in Laconia* HDT. 6.61.3 *etc.* ● *Dor.* -πνᾶ | *Lac.* Σεράπνᾶ ALCM. 4 *fr.* 8.4 ‖ *also pl.* Θεράπναι ISOCR. 10.63.

θεραπνίς -ίδος, ἡ [θεράπνη] **slavegirl** ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.603.1.)

θεραπόντιον -ου, τό [θεράπων] **servant** DIOG. 4.59 *etc.*

θεραποντίς -ίδος [θεράπων] **of a maidservant, composed of handmaids** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 979.

θεράπων -οντος, ὁ [*cf. Hitt.* tarpašša?] **attendant, servant, assistant, adjutant, companion** (*at arms*) IL. 2.110, *al.* OD. 4.23, *al.* HES. *Th.* 100 PLUT. *Pomp.* 72.4 *etc.* | Ἀπόλλωνος θ. worshiper of Apollo PIND. *O.* 3.16; ξένοισι θ. welcoming toward strangers, hospitable PIND. *O.* 13.3 (*of Corinth*) ‖ **servant** HDT. 1.30.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 3, *al.* LYS. 7.34 *etc.* ● *dat. pl.* -όντεσσι PIND. *P.* 4.41.

θέρᾱψ -απος, ὁ EUR. *Ion* 94, *al.* ION 27.2 *IEG* LEON. (AP 16.306.10), *al. etc.*, *see* θεράπων ● *sg. acc.* θέραπα | *usu. pl.* θέραπες, *acc.* -ας.

θερεία -ας, ἡ **summer,** *see* θέρειος.

θερείαυλος -ον [θέρειος, αὐλή] **on vacation** THEOGNOST. 96.

θερείβοτος -ον [θέρειος, βόσκω] **of summer pasture** EUSTATH. 222.20.

θερεγενής -ές [θέρειος, γίγνομαι] **occurring in the summer** *or* **arising in the summer, of summer** NIC. *Th.* 601 NONN. *D.* 26.229, *al.* (*of the flooding of the Nile*).

θερελεχής -ές [θέρειος, λέχος] **suitable to sleep on in summer,** *of a plant* NIC. *Th.* 584.

θερεινόμος -ον [θέρειος, νέμω] **that gives summer pasture** DION. 2.2.1.

θέρειος -α -ον and *rar.* -ος -ον [θέρος] **summery, of summer** EMPED. B 111.7 ORPH. *H.* 40.11, *al. etc.*; ἡ θέρειος ὥρα summer season, summer AEL. *N.A.* 2.25 = *subst.* ἡ θερεία (*Ion.* -είη) HDT. 1.189.4 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841a 25, *Pol.* 5.1.3, *al. etc.*; μεσούσης θερείας at the height of summer DION. 1.63.3; κατὰ θερείαν in summer IOS. *Ap.* 1.79; τέρψεις ... θέρειοι pleasures of summer LONG. 3.24.1 ‖ **warm,** *in superl.* θερείτατος ARAT. 149 NIC. *Th.* 469.

θερείποτος -ον [θέρειος, πίνω] **watered** *or* **irrigated in summer** LYC. 847.

Θερείτης -ου, ὁ **Thereites,** *male name* LUC. *V.H.* 1 20.

θερείω [θέρειος] **to warm up** AESOP. 51.2 | *pres. ptc. mid.* θερειόμενος heated NIC. *Th.* 124, *Al.* 567, *see* θέρω.

θέρετρον -ου, τό [θέρος] **summer residence** HP. *Epid.* 1.20 *etc.*

θερέω *epic aor. subj. pass. 1. sg., see* θέρω.

θεριακός -ή -όν [θέρος] **summer's, of summer,** *said of clothing* POXY. 1901.37 (VI[CE]).

θερίδδειν *Boeot. pres. inf. act., see* θερίζω.

θερίδιον -ου, τό [θέρος] IUL. *epist.* 4, *see* θέρετρον.

θερίζω [θέρος] *impf.* ἐθέριζον ‖ *fut.* θεριῶ *and* θερίσω, *ptc. mid.* θερισόμενος HSCH. θ 739 ‖ *aor.* ἐθέρισα, *inf. mid.* θερίσασθαι ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 515 ‖ *pf.* τεθέρικα EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 34.19, *pf. mid. pass.* τεθέρισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθερίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* θερισθήσομαι EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.28.8 ❶ *act.* **to make the summer harvest, reap, gather** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.42.4 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 506 *etc.* | *frequently fig.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260d PLUT. *Pyth.* 394e *etc.* ‖ *extens.* to reap, scythe, cut away, **annihilate** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 637, *Ag.* 536 SOPH. *Ai.* 239 *etc.*; θ. Ἀσίαν to sack Asia PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 182a ‖ *philos.* ὁ θερίζων (λόγος) the sophism of the reaper DIOG. 7.25, *al. etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to pass the summer** XEN. *An.* 3.5.15 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596b 26, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to harvest** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 515 (*aor. inf.* -ίσασθαι) ❸ *pass.* **to be harvested, reaped, scythed** XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.8 *etc.* ● *Boeot. pres. inf.* θερίδδειν ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 947 ‖ *poet. aor. 3. sg.* ἐθέρισσε PHILEM. (AP 9.451.4) *and* ἔθρισεν AESCHL. *Ag.* 536.

θερῖνός -ή -όν [θέρος] **summer's, of summer** PIND. *P.* 3.50 PLAT. *Leg.* 915d XEN. *Cyn.* 6.26, 9.20 *etc.*; αἱ θερινα τροπαί *or* ἡ θερινὴ τροπή summer solstice HDT. 2.19.2 (*Ion. gen.* τροπέων τῶν θερινέων) PLAT. *Leg.* 767c ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364b 2 *etc.*; ἡ ἐκ θερινῶν (ἡμέρα) the day of the summer solstice PLAT. *Leg.* 683c; θ. κύκλος *or* τροπικός tropic of cancer PHIL.[2] *Op.* 112 CLEOM. 1.7 *etc.*

θερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [θερίζω] **reaping, harvest** XEN. *Oec.* 18.3 *etc.* ‖ **harvest, harvest-time** POL. 5.95.5 NT *Matt.* 13.30, *al. etc.* ‖ **gathering, harvest** VT *Job* 14.9, *al.* NT *Matt.* 9.37.

θεριστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [θερίζω] LYC. 840, *see* θεριστής.

θεριστήριον -ου, τό [θερίζω] **sickle** (for harvesting) MAX.[1] 30.6.

θεριστής -οῦ, ὁ [θερίζω] **reaper** XEN. *Hier.* 6.10 DEMOSTH. 18.51 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580b 20 PLOND. 1994.66 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

θεριστικός -ή -όν [θερίζω] **of the harvest** PLILLE 2.8.6 (III[BCE]) | *subst.* τὸ θεριστικόν harvest STRAB. 17.3.11.

θέριστος *or* **-ός** *see* θεριτ-.

θέριστρα -ων, τά [θερίζω] **cost of reaping** POXY. 277.8 (I[BCE]).

θεριστρια -ας, ἡ [θερίζω] **female reaper** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 829.

θερίστριον -ου, τό [θερίζω] **summer garment** THEOCR. 15.69 *etc.*

θέριστρον -ου, τό [θερίζω] VT *Gen.* 24.65 MYRIN. (AP 6.254.3) *etc.*, *see* θεριστριον **veil** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 12 (379.15) *etc.*

θέριτος *and* θερίτός -ου, ὁ [θερίζω] **harvest, harvest-time** TZ. *in Hes.* 571.

1. θέρμά, ἡ ARISTOPH. *fr.* 346 MEN. *Georg.* 51 *etc.*, *see* θέρμη.

2. θέρμα -ων, τά [θέρμος] **lupines** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.550.

Θερμά -ῶν, τά **Therma,** *near the Isthmus* XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.8.

θερμαγωγός -όν [θερμός, ἄγω] **heat-producing** CYRAN. 5.2.6.

θερμάζω *in aor. opt. mid. 2. sg.* θερμάσσαιο NIC. *Al.* 587, *see* θερμαίνω.

Θέρμαι -ῶν, αἱ **Thermai,** *city in Sicily* POL. 1.24.4, 39.13.

θερμαίνω [θερμός] *impf.* ἐθέρμαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐθερμαινόμην ‖ *fut.* θερμανῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐθέρμηνα *and* ἐθέρμανα ‖ *pf.* τεθέρμαγκα, *mid. pass.* τεθέρμασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθερμάνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* θερμανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to warm, heat** IL. 14.7 EUR. *Bac.* 679 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to heat, inflame** PIND. *O.* 10.87 EUR. *Alc.* 758; μὴ πρὸς ὀργὴν σπλάγχνα θερμήνῃς κότῳ don't heat up your guts with boiling anger ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 844 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to make warm** PPSI 406.37 (III[BCE]) ❸ *pass.* **to be warm** OD. 9.376 PLAT. *Phaed.* 63d, ARISTOT. *G.A.* 768b 18 ‖ **to be warm** PLAT. *Theaet.* 186d |

to suffer from the heat XEN. *Oec.* 19.11 (*of roots*) || to burn, have a fever HP. *Epid.* 1.26.12 || *fig.* to heat up, be inflamed EUR. *El.* 402 *etc.*; κεναῖσιν ἐλπίσιν θερμαίνεται he blazes with vain hopes SOPH. *Ai.* 478; θερμανθείς ... οἴνῳ καὶ ἔρωτι heated by wine and passion CHARIT. 4.3.8 • *pf. inf. mid. pass.* τεθερμάνθαι GAL. 7.276 *etc. and* τεθερμάσθαι AL. *Febr.* 12.7, *al.* | *ptc.* τεθερμασμένος *and* τεθερμαμμένος EPIPH. *Haer.* 34.2.10.

Θερμαῖος κόλπος, ὁ [Θέρμη] Gulf of Therme *or* Thermaic Gulf (= of Thessalonica) HDT. 7.121.1, *al. etc.*

θέρμανσις -εως, ἡ [θερμαίνω] heating ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1067b 12 *etc.*

θερμαντέος -α -ον [θερμαίνω] *verb. adj.* that which should be heated HP. *Art.* 11 || *neut.* -έον it is necessary to heat GAL. 10.104.

θερμαντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [θερμαίνω] kettle, boiler POLL. 6.89, 10.66.

θερμαντήριος -α -ον [θερμαίνω] that produces heat HP. *LocHom.* 17.

θερμαντικός -ή -όν [θερμαίνω] giving off heat, heating PLAT. *Tim.* 60a ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1020b 29 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.6 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος.

θερμαντός -ή -όν [θερμαίνω] able to be heated ARISTOT. *Phys.* 224a 30.

θερμασία -ας, ἡ [θερμαίνω] heat HP. *Aph.* 5.63 XEN. *An.* 5.8.15 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 860a 19 *etc.*

Θερμασία -ας, ἡ Thermasia, *epith. of Demeter* PAUS. 2.34.6.

θέρμασμα -ατος, τό [θερμαίνω] hot compress HP. *Acut.* 16 *etc.*

θέρμασσα -ης, ἡ [θερμαίνω] oven HDN. 1.267.26.

θερμάστιον -ου, τό [θερμαίνω] tongs, pincer AEN. 18.6 *etc.*

θέρμαστις -ιδος, ἡ [θερμαίνω] *1IG* 2^2.1514.29 (IV^{BCE}), *see* θέρμαστρις.

θερμάστρα -ας, ἡ [θερμάζω *or* θερμαίνω] oven, forge CALLIM. *H.* 4.144 *etc.*

θέρμαστρις -ιδος *or* θερμαστρίς -ίδος, ἡ [θερμάζω *or* θερμαίνω] tongs (*for a fire*), pincer, claw ARISTOT. *Mech.* 854a 24 VT *1Kgs.* 7.26, *al. etc.* || *analog., dance* (*in which the legs cross in a pincer movement*) ATH. 14.630a *etc.* • *acc. sg.* θέρμαστριν | *pl.* θερμάστρεις.

θερμαυστρ- *v.l., see* θερμαστρ-.

θερμαυστρίζω [θέρμαστρις] to dance the θέρμαστρις (*see*) CRITI. B 36 *FdV* LUC. *Salt.* 34.

θέρμαυστρον -ου, τό *or* θέρμαυστρος, ὁ [θερμάζω] portable brazier ARISTOPH.[2] (HDN. *fr.* 28 Hunger.)

θερμέλᾶτος -ον burning MOSES 304.7.

Θέρμεσσα -ας, ἡ Thermessa, *one of the Liparian Islands* STRAB. 6.2.10.

θέρμη -ης, ἡ [θερμός] A heat, dryness HP. *V.M.* 19 VT *Job* 6.17 NT *Acts* 28.3 *etc.* || *fig.* fervor, ardor IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 105 *etc.* || heat of fever, fever HP. *Epid.* 7.51 (*pl.*) THUC. 2.49.2 PLAT. *Theaet.* 178c *etc.* B *pl.* thermal baths *PGiss.* 50.9 (III^{CE}) *etc.* • *also* θέρμᾱ (*v.l.* θερμά PLAT. *Lc.*), *acc.* -ᾶν.

Θέρμη -ης, ἡ Therme (*later* Thessalonica) HDT. 7.121.1, *al. etc.*

θερμηγορέω, *contr.* [θερμός, ἀγορεύω] to speak heatedly OR. (LUC. *Peregr.* 30) (*inf.* θερμηγορέειν).

θερμημεριαι -ῶν, αἱ [θερμός, ἡμέρα] hot days, summer HP. *NatHom.* 7 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 544b 11 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.1.7 || warm days (in winter) DIOG.[1] 141.

θερμηρός -ά -όν [θερμός] of *or* for hot drinks HSCH. (*s.v.* κελέβη).

θερμΐζω [θέρμη] to have a fever *1IG* 12.9.120.15.

θέρμῑνος -η -ον [θέρμος] of lupines LUC. *V.H.* 1 27 DIOSC.[2] 2.110.

θέρμιον -ου, τό [θέρμος] lupine (*dim.*) GLOSS. IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 127 *etc.*

Θέρμιον -ου, ἡ Thermion, *female name* PHILOD. (AP 12.173.1.)

Θέρμιος -ου, ὁ Thermios, *epith. of Apollo at Elis* PAUS. 5.15.7 || *male name* PAUS. 5.3.7 || *name of the month Hesperia 27.75 (ca. 200^{BCE}).*

θερμοβάφής -ές [θερμός, βάπτω] immersed in warm water (*for dyeing*) THPHR. *Od.* 22.

θερμόβλυστος -ον [θερμός, βλύζω] boiling P.[1] *Pyth.* 33.

θερμόβουλος -ον [θερμός, βουλή] of ardent nature, fiery EUR. *fr.* 858 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 119 (*cf.* ARCHIL. 187) AEL. *N.A.* 8.17 ADAM. 2.37, *al.*

θερμοδοσία -ας, ἡ [θερμοδότης] bringing of warm water HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.30.19.)

θερμοδότης -ου [θερμός, δίδωμι] (servant) who pours warm water GLOSS.

θερμοδότις -ιδος [θερμοδότης] PALLADAS (AP 9.183.4), *fem. of* θερμοδότης.

θερμοκοίλιος -ον [θερμός, κοιλία] having a hot belly HP. *Epid.* 6.4.19.

θερμοκρασία -ας, ἡ [θερμός, κεράννυμι] warm mixture AET.[1] 9.30.

θερμοκύαμος -ου, ἡ [θερμός, κύαμος] *bot. legume* (*lit.* lupine-bean) DIPH. 87.4.

Θερμολέπυρος -ου, ὁ Thermolepyros, *male name* ALCIPHR. 3.37 *title.*

θερμολουσία -ας, ἡ [θερμολούτης] hot bath HP. *Ins.* 93 THPHR. *Sud.* 16 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 14, *Sacr.* 21 PLUT. *Sanit.* 131c, 51.789e *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

θερμολουτέω, *contr.* [θερμολούτης] to take a hot bath HERMIP. 68.2 ALEXIS 75 *etc.* • *Ion. imper.* θερμολουτεέτω HP. *Morb.* 2.13 | *inf.* θερμολυτέειν HP. *Morb.* 2.73, *al.* || *aor. ptc.* θερμολυτήσας ORIB. 10.39.6.

θερμολούτης -ου, ὁ [θερμός, λούω] one who takes a hot bath AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.9.)

θερμολουτία -ας, ἡ *f.l., see* θερμολουσία.

θερμολουτρέω, *contr.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 4, *see* θερμολουτέω.

θερμομιγής -ές [θερμός, μείγνυμι] moderately warm, tepid PLUT. *Plac.* 890b.

θερμόνους -ουν [θερμός, νοῦς] hot-headed, delirious ABSCHL. *Ag.* 1172 (*dub.*).

θερμοπλάω, *contr.* [θερμός, ὁπλή] to have an inflammation of the hoof HIPPIATR. 53.1.

θερμόπλησις -εως, ἡ [θερμοπλάω] inflammation in the hoof, *of horses* HIPPIATR. 53.2.

θερμοποιός -όν [θερμός, ποιέω] heating OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 136.1, 244.14.

θερμοποσία -ας, ἡ [θερμοπότης] drinking of warm drinks SOR. 2.48.3.

θερμοπότης -ου, ὁ [θερμός, πίνω] one who drinks warm drinks ATH. 8.352b *etc.*

θερμοπότις -ιδος, ἡ [θερμοπότης] cup from which warm drinks are drunk ATH. 11.475d.

Θερμοπῦλαι -ῶν, αἱ [θερμός, πύλη] Thermopylai ("Gate of the Hot Springs"), *location* HDT. 7.175.1, *al. etc.*

θερμοπώλιον -ου, τό [θερμός, πωλέω] tavern PLAUT. *Curc.* 292, *al.*

θερμός -ή -όν [*see* θέρω; *cf.* Lat. formus, *Av.* garma *Arm.* jerm] A warm (*in every degree, from* tepid *to* boiling) IL. 7.426, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 695 *etc.*; δάκρυα θερμὰ χέον they poured out hot tears OD. 24.46 | *subst.* τὸ θερμόν warm, hot HDT. 1.142.2, 4.181.4 *etc.* = *frequently* hot water ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1044, *al. etc.* = *later prob.* ardor, favor VT *Jer.* 38.2 | τὰ θερμά warm regions HDT. 4.29.5 = warm baths, hot springs XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.3 | τὸ θερμότατον τῆς μεσημβρίας the heat of midday IOS. *A.I.* 15.54 || molten, *of metal:* εἰς τὰ ὦτα θερμὸν ἐντήκειν χαλκόν to pour molten bronze into their ears PLUT. *Art.* 14.10 burning with fever, feverish PIND. *P.* 3.66 (*disease*), THUC. 2.49 (*body*) *etc.* B *fig.* hot, fervid, ardent impassioned, vehement, *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Eum.* 760 (*pers.*) SOPH. *Tr.* 1046 (*action*) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 735 (*women*) PHILOD. (AP 5.114.6: *desire*) HLD. 1.9.3 (*kisses*); ἐκ ὀργῆς ... θερμότερος ἐπὶ τὸν Ἀλέξανδρον ablaze with resentment against Alexander PLUT. *Pel.* 31.5 | ▶ *with inf.* ANTIPHO 2.1.7 || *extens.* still hot, recent, fresh AP 9.371.2 (*tracks*) PLUT. *Praec.* 798f (*disasters*), *al.* | imminent PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.25 (*marriage*) *etc.* • *s.times fem.* -ός HOM. 4.110 HES. *Th.* 696 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* θερμῶς warmly PLAT. *Euthyd.* 284e *etc.*; ἐγκελευόμεθα ... τοῖς διακονοῦσι θερμότερον ἅπτεσθαι τῆς διακονίας we order our slaves to apply themselves more ardently to their service PLUT. *QConv.* 677e || *compar.* -ότερον EUB. 6.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 677e.

θέρμος -ου, ὁ [θέρω; *cf.* Lat. formus, *Av.* garma *Arm.* jerm] *bot.* lupine THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.2 AMMI. (AP 11.413.6) *etc.*

Θέρμος -ου, ὁ Thermos, *male name* PLUT. *CMi.* 27.3, *al.*

θερμοσποδιά -ᾶς, ἡ [θερμός, σποδός] warm ashes DIOSC.[2] 2.170 *etc.*

θερμότης -ητος, ἡ [θερμός] heat HP. *V.M.* 16 PLAT. *Rp.* 335d HLD. 1.18.3 *etc.* || *fig.* heat, passion, fervor ATH. 1.1b IO. *HMt* 7.307D, *al. etc.*

θερμοτραγέω, *contr.* [θερμός, τρώγω] to nibble on lupines LUC. *Lex.* 5 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐθερμοτράγει).

θέρμουθις, ἡ *Egyptian name for a viper* AEL. *N.A.* 10.31 *etc.*

θερμουργία -ας, ἡ [θερμουργός] bold action APP. 12.108.

θερμουργός -όν [θερμός, ἔργον] one who acts hot-headedly, bold, vehement, impetuous XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.9 LUC. *Tim.* 2 || *superl.* -ότατος.

Θέρμουτις -ιδος, ὁ Thermoutis, *male name* HLD. 1.30.1, *al.*

θερμοφόρον -ου, τό [θερμοφόρος] pot GLOSS.

θερμοφόρος -ου, ὁ [θερμός, φέρω] cauldron *POxy.* 2145.15 (II^{CE}).

θερμοχύτης -ου, ὁ [θερμός, χύτης] jug for warm water EUTOL. (AP 9.587. *title*).

θερμοψυχέω [θερμός, ψυχή] to be hot, agitated *POxy.* 3860.7 (IV^{CE}).

θερμόω, *contr.* [θερμός] to heat: *pass.* GAL. 4.564 (*aor. ptc. pass.* θερμωθείς) AG *Ox.* 2.448 | *pf. inf. mid.* τεθερμῶσθαι to be inflamed ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1079 (*dub.*).

Θέρμυδρον -ου, τό Thermydron, *port on Rhodes* TZ. *Hist.* 2.388 • *also* αἱ Θερμυδραί APOLLOD.[7] 2.5.11.

θέρμω [θερμός] A *act.* to warm, heat OD. 8.426 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1339 B *mid. pass.* to heat up, be warm IL. 18.348, *al.* OD. 8.437 *etc.* • *only pres. and epic impf. mid. 3. sg.* θέρμετο.

θερμώδης -ες [θερμός] tepid ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.9.

Θερμώδων -οντος, ὁ Thermodon, *river* HDT. 2.104.3 (*in Cappadocia*), 4.110.1 (*in Boeotia*) *etc.*

Θερμώδωσσα -ης, ἡ Thermodossa, *Amazon* QS 1.46, *al.*

θερμωλή -ῆς, ἡ [θερμός] heat of fever HP. *LocHom.* 19, *al.*

Θέρμων -ωνος, ὁ Thermon, *male name* THUC. 8.11.2.

θεροκαυσώδης -ες [θερός, καυσώδης] causing summer heat *PGM* 4.1359.

θέρος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* θερμός; *cf. Skt.* haras. *Arm.* jer] A warm season, summer IL. 22.151 OD. 7.118, *al. etc.*; θέρεος *or* θέρους of summer

Θ

HES. *Op.* 462 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276b, *al. etc.* = τοῦ θέρεος HDT. 2.24.1 = ἐν θέρει GAL. 1.527, *al. etc.*; τὸ θέρος during the summer HDT. 1.202.1; τοῦ θέρους εὐθὺς ἀρχομένου right at the beginning of summer THUC. 2.47.2; κατὰ θέρους ἀκμήν at the height of summer XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.19; θέρους μεσοῦντος in midsummer LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 1 | ἐπὴν ἔλθῃσι θέρος τεθαλυῖά τ' ὀπώρη when the summer comes, and the fecund autumn OD. 11.192 ‖ *milit.* **good season** (*favorable for operations*), **campaign** THUC. 6.8.1, *al. etc.*; ἅμα ἦρι τοῦ ἐπιγιγνομένου θέρους in the spring of the following campaign season (*or* year) THUC. 4.117.1 B *extens.* **harvest, gathering, ripe fruit** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 392 DEMOSTH. 53.21 PLUT. *F.M.* 2.2 *etc.* | *analog.* πάγκλαυτον ἐξαμᾷ θέρος it reaps a harvest of lament AESCHL. *Pers.* 822; τὸ γηγενὲς δράκοντος ἔσπειρ' ὄφεος ἐν γαίᾳ θέρος he sowed in our earth the harvest (= the teeth) of the earth-born dragon EUR. *Bac.* 1026; θ. ἰούλων the harvest of down = the first beard CALLIM. *H.* 4.298 (*cf.* AP 10.19.1) ‖ *astr.* τὸ μέγα θ. the great summer, *of the planets* OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 111.30.

Θερσαγόρας -ου, ὁ **Thersagoras**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 23.142, *al. etc.*

Θέρσανδρος -ου, ὁ **Thersandros**, *male name* (*myth.*) HDT. 4.147.1, *al. etc.*

θέρσεισα *Aeol. pres. ptc. act. fem., see* θαρσέω.

θερσιεπής -ές [θέρσος, ἔπος] **of bold words, impudent** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.199.

Θερσίλιον -ου, τό **Thersilion**, *place in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.32.1.

Θερσίλοχος -ου, ὁ **Thersilochos**, *male name* IL. 17.216, *al.*

Θέρσιππος -ου, ὁ **Thersippos**, *male name* PLUT. *Sol.* 31.4 *etc.*

Θερσίς, ἡ **Thersis**, *female name* ANYT. (AP 7.649.4) • *voc.* -ί.

Θερσίτης -ου, ὁ **Thersites**, *male name* IL. 2.212, *al. etc.*

Θερσιτοκτόνος -ου, ὁ [**Θερσίτης**, κτείνω] **slayer of Thersites** CHAEREM. (STOB. 1.6.5) (*title*).

θέρσος, τό *Aeol.* CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.166 *etc., see* θάρσος.

θερσός -οῦ, ὁ **sole** (*of the foot*: = ταρσός) *PBGU* 350.2 (II[CE]).

θερσύς *see* θρασύς.

θέρω [*see* θέρος] ❶ *rar. act.* **to heat** AP. 4.1312 (*of the sun*) ‖ **to be hot** NIC. *Th.* 687 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be heated, warm up, burn** (*also fig.*) OD. 19.64, *al.* PLAT. *Phil.* 46c CALLIM. *epigr.* 25.5 (= AP 5.6.5: *of love*) *etc.*; μένει εἰς ὅ κε δὴ νῆες ... πυρὸς δηΐοιο θέρωνται does (Achilles) wait until the ships are ablaze with ruthless fire? IL. 11.667; αὐτὰρ ἐπεί κε πυρὸς θερέω as soon as I have warmed myself by the fire OD. 17.23; πρὸς τὴν εἵλην θέρεσθαι to be warmed by the heat of the sun LUC. *Lex.* 2 • *impf. mid. pass.* ἐθερόμην ‖ *epic fut. ptc. mid.* θερσόμενος OD. 19.507 ‖ *epic aor. subj. pass.* θερέω OD. 17.23.

θές *aor. imper. act. 2. sg., see* τίθημι.

θέσθαι *aor. inf. mid., see* τίθημι.

θέσις -εως, ἡ [τίθημι] A **placement, disposition, order** PIND. *O.* 3.8 (*of verses*) PLAT. *Rp.* 333b (*of rocks*) *etc.* | νόμων θ. institution of laws, **legislation** PLAT. *Leg.* 690d DEMOSTH. 18.309 (*pl.*) PLUT. *Tim.* 35.4 *etc.*; ἡ τοῦ ὀνόματος θ. the bestowal of a name, naming PLAT. *Crat.* 290d; θ. ἀγώνων institution of contests DIOD. 4.53.4 | = poetry ALC. 204.6 (*cf.* L. *E.M.* 319.31) | *analog.* **institution, adoption,** *of a citizen, son, and sim.* POL. 18.35.9 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 *etc.* ‖ **position, situation,** *of places and cities* HP. *Aër.* 6 THUC. 1.37.2, 5.7.4 POL. 1.41.7 *etc.* | *of parts* PLAT. *Leg.* 668e *etc.*; ἡ θ. λεγομένων τε καὶ γραφομένων the position of that which is spoken and written, *i.e.* the changes of which one hears and reads PLAT. *Theaet.* 206a; *of stars* HERM.[2] p. 149 ‖ **deposition** PLAT. *Leg.* 814a | (*of weapons*) *etc.*; πᾶσα πορεία ἐξ ἄρσεως καὶ θέσεως συντελεῖται every stride is composed of elevation and deposition ARISTOT. *Pr.* 885b 6 | *analog.* **deposit** (of money), **sum deposited** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1191 *i*DÉLOS 365.14 (III[BCE]); τελῶν τινες ἢ πράξεις ἢ θέσεις impositions or collections of taxes PLAT. *Rp.* 425d | *extens.* **pledge, guarantee** LYS. 8.10 DEMOSTH. 33.12; ἵν' αἱ θέσεις γίγνοιντο τῇ νουμηνίᾳ so that the deposits would be paid at the new moon ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1191 B *philos.* **thesis, argument to be proven** PLAT. *Rp.* 335a ARISTOT. *Top.* 104b 19, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 687b *etc.* | **general question** *or* case APHTH. 42.6 *etc.* | *frequently* θέσει by agreement, by convention (*opp. to* φύσει by nature) EPIC. 2.75.7 STOIC. 3.77.5 (DIOG. 7.128: CHRYSIP.?) *etc.* | *extens.* **affirmation** (*opp. to* ἄρσις negation) SEXT. *P.* 1.192 PLOT. 5.5.6 *etc.* C *math. and geom.* **position** PLAT. *Rp.* 586c ARISTOT. *G.C.* 322b 33, *al. etc.* ‖ *mus.* **position,** *of notes in the scale* PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.5 | **beat,** *of rhythm* (*opp. to* ἄρσις lifting) ARISTID.[2] 1.13 BACCH. 98 *etc.* ‖ *prosod.* **position** (*or* convention), *of vowels that are long or short by position* (θέσει) DION.[6] 632.30 HEPH. *Ench.* 1.3 ‖ *gramm.* **pause, punctuation mark** DONAT. 4.372.

θέσκελος -ον [θεός, κέλλω?] **prodigious, marvelous** (*proper.* aroused *or* moved by a god), *of things* IL. 3.130 *etc.*; σύ δε μοι λέγε θέσκελα ἔργα **tell me your marvelous adventures** OD. 11.374 ‖ *adv. neut.* θέσκελον **prodigiously** IL. 23.107 ‖ *later* **divinely inspired** COLLUTH. 126 (*Hermes*) NONN. *Ev.* 1.76 (*Elijah*) | **divine** NONN. *Ev.* 19.37 (*Christ*), *al.*

θεσμά, τά *pl., see* θεσμός SOPH. *fr.* 92.

Θεσμία -ας, ἡ **Thesmia**, *epith. of Demeter in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.15.4.

θέσμιος -ον [θεσμός] A **conforming to the law, established, legal, legitimate** PIND. *N.* 11.27 CALLIM. *H.* 2.87 *etc.* | θέσμιόν (ἐστι) **it is lawful, it is law** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1564 AP. 2.12 B *subst.* τὸ θέσμιον **rule, custom, law, ritual,** *usu. pl.* HDT. 1.59.6 AESCHL. *Eum.* 491 EUR. *Tr.* 267 *etc.*; θεῶν ... πάνθυτα θέσμια the sacrificial rites of the gods SOPH. *Ai.* 712 • *Dor. and epic* τέθμιος.

Θέσμιος -ου, ὁ **Thesmios**, *epith.* PAUS. 5.15.7 (*conject.*: *Apollo*), *cf.* Θέσμια.

θεσμογράφος -ου, ὁ [θεσμός, γράφω] **legislator, lawgiver** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 9.39.

Θεσμοδότειρα -ας, ἡ [θεσμός, δίδωμι] **the legislatress,** *Orphic goddess* ORPH. *H.* 1.25.

θεσμοδότης -ου, ὁ [θεσμός, δίδωμι] **legislator** AN. *Subl.* 9.9 (*corr.*).

θεσμοθεσία -ας, ἡ [θεσμοθέτης] **promulgation of a law, decree** PLUT. *Fat.* 573f (*of providence*) ‖ **office of thesmothetes,** *at Athens i*IG 2[2].1368.133 (II[CE]).

θεσμοθέσιον -ου, τό [θεσμοθέτης] PLUT. *QConv.* 714b (*dub. read.*) *etc., see* θεσμοθετεῖον.

θεσμοθετεῖον -ου, τό [θεσμοθέτης] **meeting place for thesmothetai** (*see* θεσμοθέτης) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 3.5 PLUT. *QConv.* 613b.

θεσμοθετέω, *contr.* [θεσμοθέτης] *impf.* ἐθεσμοθέτουν ‖ *fut.* θεσμοθετήσω CYR.[1] *Trin.* p. 612.9 ‖ *aor.* ἐθεσμοθέτησα | ‖ *pf.* τεθεσμοθέτηκα, *mid. pass.* τεθεσμοθέτημαι DID.[1] *Trin.* (*PG* 39.689.36); **to be a legislator** DEMOSTH. 59.65 IS. 7.34.

θεσμοθέτης -ου, ὁ [θεσμός, τίθημι] **legislator** AN. *Subl.* 9.9 (*Moses*) *etc.* ‖ **thesmothetes,** *at Athens, of the archons in charge of revising the laws* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 775 AESCHN. 3.38 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 3.4, *al. etc.*

θεσμοθέτησις -εως, ἡ [θεσμοθετέω] **legislation** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.27 (142a).

θεσμοθέτις -ιδος, ἡ [θεσμοθέτης] *epith.* **legislatress,** *of Demeter* CORN. 28.

θεσμοποιέω, *contr.* [θεσμός, ποιέω] **to make laws** EUR. *Ph.* 1645.

Θεσμόπολις -ιδος, ὁ **Thesmopolis**, *male name* LUC. *Gall.* 10, 32.34 • *acc.* -ιν.

θεσμοπόλος -ον [θεσμός, πολέω] **legal, juridical** P.[1] (AP 5.293.3.)

θεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* τίθημι; *cf. Olr.* deidmea] A **established rule, law, institution, custom, ritual** OD. 23.296 (*never in* IL.) HOM. 8.16 HDT. 3.31.3 *etc.*; τεθμὸν μέγιστον ἀέθλων the greatest institution *or* the supreme law of the (Olympic) games PIND. *O.* 6.69; θεσμὸς ὅδ' εὔφρων this gentle rite (= song) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1034 | *of gods* AESCHL. *Eum.* 391 SOPH. *Ant.* 800 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.6 *etc.* | *of men* SOL. 24.18 (*of Solon*) AND. 1.81 (*of Draco*) PLAT. *epist.* 355c *etc.* B **institution:** ἐν δ' ἀμφιάλοισι Ποτειδάνος τεθμοῖσιν in the Isthmian games of Poseidon PIND. *O.* 13.40 (*cf. N.* 10.33): τόνδ' Ἀθηναίας μέγαν θεσμόν this august gathering established by Athena, *of the council of the Areopagos* AESCHL. *Eum.* 615 | *dub.* θεσμόν ... πυρός the signal established in fire (*oth.* guardian) AESCHL. *Ag.* 304 C *rar.* **deposit** (of money), **treasure** ANACR. 39.1 • *pl.* θεσμά SOPH. *fr.* 92 ‖ *Dor.* τεθμός θεθμός ISYLL. 12.

θεσμοσύνη -ης, ἡ θεσμός **science of law, justice** AGATH. (AP 7.593.2: *Dor. gen.* -ας).

θεσμοτόκος -ον [θεσμός, τίκτω] **legislator** NONN. *Ev.* 9.145 (*Moses*).

Θεσμοφορεῖον -ου, τό [θεσμοφόρος] **temple of Demeter** THEON 5.

θεσμοφορέω, *contr.* [θεσμοφόρος] CLEM. *Protr.* 2.19.3 (*v.l.*), *see* θεσμοφοριάζω.

θεσμοφοριάζω [θεσμοφόρια] *aor. ptc.* θεσμοφοριάσας DEM.[4] (ATH. 1.29a); **to celebrate the Thesmophoria festival** (*in honor of Demeter*) ARISTOPH. *title* (*pres. ptc. fem.* -άζουσαι) XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.29 *etc.*

θεσμοφόριος (*or* **Θεσμοφόριος**) -ον [θεσμοφόρος] **Thesmophorion** (*i.e.* sacred to Demeter), *demotic of pers.* PM.CHR. 29.5 (II[BCE]) | *name of month i*GDI 5149.58 | *of a dactylic meter* MARV. 6.145 ‖ *subst.* τὸ Θεσμοφόριον **temple of Demeter Thesmophora** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 278, *al.* ‖ **Θεσμοφόρια** -ων, τά **festival of Thesmophoria,** *in honor of Demeter at Athens* HDT. 2.171.2, 6.16.2 *etc.*

Θεσμοφοριών -ῶνος, ὁ **Thesmophorion**, *name of a month in Crete* AN. *Hem.*

θεσμοφόρος -ον [θεσμός, φέρω] law-giving: *subst.* ἡ θεσμοφόρος **Thesmophora, legislatress,** *epith. of Demeter* HDT. 6.91.2, 134.2 *etc.*; τὼ θεσμοφόρω **the two Thesmophorai goddesses** = **Demeter and Persephone** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 83, *al.* = αἱ θεσμοφόροι PLUT. *Di.* 56.5 APP. 14.70 | ὁ θ. **Thesmophoros, legislator,** *epith. of Dionysus* ORPH. *H.* 42.1 ‖ **giver of laws,** *of prophets* NONN. *Ev.* 7.159.

θεσμοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [θεσμός, φύλαξ] **custodian of the laws** THUC. 5.47.9 DIOD. 5.67.4 *etc.*

θεσμῳδέω, *contr.* [θεσμῳδός] **to give laws by means of oracles** LYR. *Al.* 11.30 (*aor.* θεσμῴδησεν (*conject.*)) ‖ *subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ θεσμῳδούμενα **oracles** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.193 | **to speak with authority** METH. *Symp.* 8.7.189.

θεσμῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [θεσμός, ᾠδή] **one that gives laws**

through oracles PHIL.[2] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 8.7.14.)

θεσμῳδούμενα -ων, τά, *see* θεσμῳδέω.

Θέσπεια -ας, ἡ **Thespeia** (= Θεσπιαί) IL. 2.498 *etc.*, *see* Θεσπιαί.

θεσπεσιανή -ῆς, ἡ *medic. type of antidote* ORIB. *Ecl.* 81.11.

θεσπεσίηθεν [θεσπέσιος] *adv.* **divinely** EMPED. B 96.4.

θεσπέσιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [θεός, *see* ἐννέπω] A **of divine voice** *or* **sound** IL. 2.600 (*song*) OD. 12.158 (*Sirens*) *etc.* || **of divine origin, of divination, prophetic** PIND. *P.* 12.13, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1154 EUR. *Andr.* 296 || **of a god, divine, sacred** IL. 1.591 (*soil*) OD. 13.363 (*cave*) || *later* **inspired by God, divine, sacred** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 4.31 (*evangelists*) *etc.* | **sent from God = angel** AP 1.94.1 || *epic dat. adv.* θεσπεσίῃ **by divine will** IL. 2.367 B *extens.* **prodigious, extraordinary, marvelous, supernatural, divine** IL. 2.457 (*metal*), 9.2 (*terror*), 15.669 (*cloud*), *al.* OD. 8.19 (*grace*), 9.211 (*odor*), 24.49 (*cry*), *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 365b (*life*), *al. etc.*; ἄλλοις σοφοῖς καὶ θεσπεσίοις ἀνδράσι **to other wise and marvelous men** PLAT. *Theaet.* 151b; θεσπέσιος (ὄμιλος) **an incredible multitude** THEOCR. 15.66; σοφὸς ἀνὴρ καὶ τὴν γνώμην θεσπέσιος **a wise man of** divine (*or* marvelous) **mind** LUC. *Alex.* 4; ἠχήν ... θεσπεσίαν **an immense clamor** HLD. 10.16.3 || *adv. neut.* θεσπέσιον **extraordinarily, miraculously** HDT. 3.113.1 THEOCR. 25.70 PLUT. *Alex.* 20.13 ♦ *adv.* θεσπεσίως **divinely, in an extraordinary** *or* **ineffable manner** IL. 15.637.

Θεσπέσιος -ου, ὁ **Thespesios,** *male name* PLUT. *Vind.* 564c. *al.*

Θέσπια -ας, ἡ **Thespia** (= θεσπιαί), *daughter of the river Asopos and eponym of the city of* Θεσπ(ε)ιαί PAUS. 9.26.6 *etc.* || = Θεσπιαί: *the Boeotian city of* **Thespiai** CORIN. 21 DION.[8] 100 PAUS. 9.26.6 EUSTATH. 265.41-266.3, *al., etc.*

Θεσπιάδης -ου, ὁ **of Thespis** ANTIP.[1] (AP 16.167.3) *etc.*

Θεσπιαί -ῶν, αἱ **Thespiai,** *city in Boeotia* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.15 *etc.*

Θεσπιάς -άδος, ἡ [Θεσπιαί] **region of Thespiai** STEPH.[1] *etc.*

Θεσπιάσι(ν) *adv.* [Θεσπιαί] **at Thespiai** ISOCR. 14.13 • *also* Θεσπιάσι *or* Θεσπιέσι TULL.[1] (AP 6.260.2).

θεσπίβαής -ές [θέσπις, δαίω] **sparked by a god, prodigious, extraordinary** IL. 15.597, *al.* OD. 4.418 (*fire*) *etc.*

θεσπιέπεια -ας [θέσπις, ἔπος] **prophetic** SOPH. *O.T.* 463.

Θεσπιεύς -έως, ὁ [Θεσπιαί] **of Thespiai, Thespian** HDT. 5.79.2, *al.* THUC. 4.93.4, *al. etc.* • *pl.* -εῖς -ῆς *Ion.* -έες.

θεσπίζω [θέσπις] *impf.* ἐθέσπιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐθεσπιζόμην PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.188.5 || *fut.* θεσπιῶ *and* θεσπίσω *PG* 95.332.45 *and* (ἀπο-) *in compd.* || *aor.* ἐθέσπισα || *pf.* τεθέσπικα, *mid. pass.* τεθέσπισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)τεθεσπίσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐθεσπίσθην ❶ *act.* **to prophesy, predict** HDT. 1.47.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1210 *etc.* || *later* **to decree, prescribe, ordain** IUL. *epist.* 75b IO. *HMt* 7.701D *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be prophesied** SOPH. *O.C.* 388 (*pf. mid.*) *etc.*; οὐδὲν ἄνευ μείρου θεσπίζεται no prophecy is sent forth except in verse PLUT. *Pyth.* 404a • *Dor. aor. ptc. fem.* θεσπίξασα THEOCR. 15.63 || *aor. pass. with act. signf. in* PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 262.

Θεσπικός -ή -όν [Θεσπιαί] **of Thespiai** XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.4 THUC. 4.76.3 *etc.*

θεσπιόμαντις -εως [θέσπιος, μάντις] **prophetic** ARISTONOUS 1.3.

θέσπιος -ον HES. *fr.* 310 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 977 *etc.*, *see* θεσπέσιος.

θέσπις -ιος [*see* θεσπέσιος] **speaking in accordance with the gods, divinely inspired, divine** OD. 1.328 (*song*), 17.385 (*singer*) (*never in* IL.) EUR. *Med.* 425 *etc.*; τοι πρόφρων θεὸς ὤπασε θέσπιν ἀοιδήν a well-disposed divinity gave you divine song OD. 8.498 || **prodigious, extraordinary** HOM. 5.208 • *later dat.* θέσπιδι NONN. *D.* 45.133 | *acc.* θέσπιν *and* -ιδα.

Θέσπις -ιδος, ὁ **Thespis,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1479 *etc.*

θέσπισμα -ατος, τό [θεσπίζω] **prophecy, oracle, divine ordinance** HDT. 2.29.7 SOPH. *O.T.* 971 EUR. *Ion* 405 *etc.* || **ordinance, constitution, decree** IUST. *Nov.* 113.1.1 DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.3 (162b) *etc.*

θεσπιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [θεσπίζω] **prophet** *1SEG* 15.620.5 (III[CE]).

θεσπιστής -οῦ, ὁ [θεσπίζω] **seer, prophet** MAN.[1] 6.378.

θεσπιστικῶς [θεσπίζω] *adv.* **authoritatively, with authority** LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.49 (86.1721B).

θεσπιῳδέω, *contr.* [θεσπιῳδός] *impf.* ἐθεσπιῴδουν || *fut. inf.* θεσπιῳδήσειν AESCHL. *Ag.* 1161 || *aor. inf.* θεσπιῳδῆσαι POLL. 1.17; **to sing a prophecy, give an oracle, be a prophet** AESCHL. *Lc.* EUR. *Ph.* 959 PLAT. *Ax.* 367d *etc.* || **to prophesy, predict** ▸ τι sthg. POSID. 247.

θεσπιῳδός -όν [θέσπις, ᾠδή] **one that chants a prophecy, divinely inspired, prophetic,** *of pers. and things* EUR. *Med.* 668 HEL. 145 *etc.*; θεσπιῳδὸν φόβον prophetic dread, *i.e.* caused by prophecies AESCHL. *Ag.* 1134 || *subst.* ἡ θεσπιῳδός **prophetess** (= *Lat.* Carmenta) DION. 1.31.1.

Θεσπρωτία -ας, ἡ **Thesprotia,** *region in Epiros* AND. 4.41 *etc.*

Θεσπρωτίς -ίδος *adj.* and *subst.* [Θεσπρωτία] **of Thesprotia, Thesprotian** THUC. 1.46.3 *etc.*

Θεσπρωτός -όν [Θεσπρωτία] **of Thesprotia** AESCHL. *Pr.* 831 *etc.*

θεσπῳδός -όν EUDOC. *Cypr.* B 1.4, *see* θεσπιῳδός.

Θεσσάλειος -α -ον [Θεσσαλία] **of Thessaly** *or* **of Thessalos** GAL. 15.763, *al.*

Θεσσᾰλία, *Att.* **Θετταλία** -ας, ἡ **Thessalia (Thessaly),** *region in Greece* HDT. 3.96.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

θεσσαλίζω, *Att.* **θετταλίζω** [Θεσσαλός] **to imitate the Thessalians** AEL. *V.H.* 4.15 || **to speak in Thessalian** DCHR. 11.23 *etc.*

Θεσσαλικός, *Att.* **Θετταλικός** -ή -όν [Θεσσαλία] **Thessalian** HDT. 7.128.1 *etc* ♦ *adv.* **Θετταλικῶς in Thessalian manner** CRAT. 21 || **in the Thessalian dialect** AP.[7] *Pron.* 109.1, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερον.

Θεσσάλιος -α -ον [Θεσσαλία] **of Thessaly** EUR. *Andr.* 1176 (*fem.*).

Θεσσαλίς, *Att.* **Θετταλίς** -ίδος SOPH. *O.C.* 314 *etc.*, *see* Θεσσάλιος.

Θεσσαλιῶτις, *Att.* **Θετταλιῶτις** -ιδος, ἡ **Thessaliotis,** *province in Thessaly* HDT. 1.57.1 *etc.*

Θεσσαλοικέτης -ου, ὁ [Θεσσαλία, οἰκετής] **slave in Thessaly** ATH. 6.264a (**Θετ-**).

Θεσσαλονίκη -ης, ἡ **Thessalonike (Thessaloniki, Thessalonica, Salonica),** *city in Macedonia* PLUT. *CMi.* 11.2, *Br.* 46.1 *etc.* | *female name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 6.3, *al.*

1. **Θεσσᾰλός,** *Att.* **Θετταλός** -ή -όν **of Thessaly, Thessalian** HDT. 5.63.3, *al. etc.*

2. **Θεσσᾰλός** -οῦ, ὁ **Thessalos,** *male name* IL. 2.679 *etc.*

Θεσσαλότμητος -ον [θεσσαλός, τέμνω] *in* **Θετταλότμητον κρέας** meat cut in the Thessalian manner, *i.e.* in large pieces PHILETAER. 10 (ATH. 10.418c).

θέσσομαι [*see* ποθέω; *IE* *g^{w}hedh-; *cf. Olrl.* gessam, *Av.* jaiδyemi] **to implore,** *in aor.* ▸ *with acc.* HES. *fr.* 231 AP. 1.824 *etc.*; θεσσάμενοι γλυκερὸν νόστον begging for a sweet return home ARCHIL. 8.2 | ▸ *with inf.* τάν ποτ' εὔναδρον ... (εἶναι) θέσσαντο they pray that she will be rich in strong men PIND. *N.* 5.10 • *pres. only inf.* θέσσεσθαι HSCH. *who reports also fut.* θήσω (*Boeot.*), *ptc. mid. pl.* θησόμενοι, *aor. ptc. mid.* θησάμενοι (*Cret.*).

Θέστη -ης, ἡ **Theste,** *female name* PLUT. *Di.* 21.7, 9 *etc.* • *also* Θέστις.

Θεστιάδης -ου, ὁ [Θέστιος] **son of Thestios** AP. 1.201 *etc.*

Θεστιάς -άδος, ἡ [Θέστιος] **daughter of Thestios** AESCHL. *Ch.* 606 *etc.*

Θέστιος -ου, ὁ **Thestios,** *male name* (*myth.*) PAUS. 3.13.8, *al. etc.*

Θέστις, ἡ **Thestis,** *city* (*various*) HDT. 4.159.5 (*acc.* -ιν *or* -ην).

Θεστόρειος SOPH. *Ai.* 801, *see* Θεστορίδης.

Θεστορίδης -ου, ὁ [Θέστωρ] **son of Thestor** IL. 1.69, *al. etc.*

Θεστῠλίς, ἡ **Thestylis,** *female name* THEOCR. 2.1 (*voc.* -ί).

Θέστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Thestor,** *male name* IL. 16.401 *etc.*

θεσφᾰτηλόγος -ον [θέσφατος, λέγω] **prophetic** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1411.

θέσφᾰτος -ον [θεός, φημί] **spoken by a divinity, announced by the gods, established by God, presaged, predicted** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1321 SOPH. *O.C.* 1472 *etc.* | θέσφατόν ἐστι it is willed by the gods, is prescribed, is destined IL. 8.477; ▸ *with dat. and inf.* OD. 4.561 PIND. *P.* 4.71 *etc.* || *extens.* **prodigious, divine** OD. 7.143 (*fog*) || *subst.* τὸ θέσφατον **divine prediction, prediction, response, oracle** OD. 11.151, *al.* (*pl.*) EUR. *I.T.* 121 (*sg.*) LUC. *Philops.* 38 (*pl.*) *etc.*; με παλαίφατα θέσφαθ' ἱκάνει an ancient prophecy came to me OD. 9.507; πέπρακται τοῦ θεοῦ τὸ θέσφατον the god's oracle has been accomplished ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1248.

θετέος -α -ον [τίθημι] *verb. adj.* **that which should be posed** *or* **considered** PLAT. *Epin.* 984a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1277b 38 || *neut.* θετέον **it is necessary to pose, establish, consider, take into account** PLAT. *Leg.* 832e XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.15 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.235 *etc.*

θετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τίθημι] CORN. 1 (*pl.*) *etc.*, *see* θέτης.

θέτης -ου, ὁ [τίθημι] **one who poses** *or* **sets forth, giver** PLAT. *Crat.* 389d || **that gives as deposit** *or* **pledge** IS. 10.24 || **that adopts** (*a son*) HARP.[1]

Θετίδειον -ου, τό [Θέτις] **temple of Thetis** EUR. *Andr.* 20.

Θετίεια -ης, ἡ **Thetieia,** *in Thessaly* RHIAN. 486 (*gen.* -ης).

θετικός -ή -όν [τίθημι] A **that which poses, suitable to set** *or* **give** DION. *Comp.* 16.2 (*codd.*) *etc.* || **posed for discussion, that which is the argument of a thesis, disputable** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.6 (*hypothesis*) STRAB. 2.3.7 (*question*) *etc.* || *analog.* **assumed** (*as thesis*), **conventional** SEXT. *P.* 2.256 || **affirmative** NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.8.4) B *gramm.* **positive, imposing an obligation** *of adverbs* (*said of neutral constructions of the verb. adj.*) DION.[6] 642.16 SCH. DION.[6] 101.32; θετικὸν οὖν (*sc.* ἐπίρρημα) ἐστι ὃ θέσιν πράγματος σημαίνει· ἐὰν γὰρ εἴπω πλευστέον, τέθεικα καὶ ὡρισάμην ὅτι δεῖ πλεῦσαι a positive (adverb) is one that signifies the matter under discussion: if I say "it is necessary to sail (πλευστέον)," I have posed and defined that one must sail SCH. DION.[6] 282.10 || *jur.* **concerning adoption,** *of laws* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274b 4 ♦ *adv.* **θετικῶς in appropriate manner, by ap-**

position DION. *Rh.* 3.5 *etc.* || **in a manner suitable for discussion** CIC. *ad Q. fr.* 3.3.4 (*compar.*) | *analog.* **by assumption, by convention** SEXT. *P.* 1.38 || **affirmatively** DIOG. 9.75 *etc.* || **by adoption** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 10.4 || *compar.* -ώτερον.

Θέτῐς -ιδος, ἡ **Thetis,** *Nereid* IL. 1.413, *al. etc.* • *gen. Dor.* -ιος | *dat.* -ιδι -ῑ | *acc.* -ιν *voc.* Θέτῐ.

θετός -ή -όν [τίθημι] **posed, set, established** EUR. *I.A.* 251 *etc.* || **adopted** (*as son*), **adoptive** PIND. *O.* 9.62 PLAT. *Leg.* 929c *etc.*; ἤν τις θετὸν παῖδα ποιέεσθαι ἐθέλῃ **if** S.O. **wished to adopt a son** HDT. 6.57.5; θετὸς γενόμενος Πανδίονι **being the adoptive son of Pandion** PLUT. *Thes.* 13.1 | θ. πατήρ **adoptive father** DIOD. 10.11.2.

Θετταλ- *see* **Θεσσαλ-**.

θεῦ *Dor. and Ion. aor. imper. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* τίθημι.

θευ- *Dor. and Ion. forms, see* θεο-.

Θεύγνις -ιδος, ὁ **Theugnis,** *poet of Megara* THGN. 22 *etc.*, *see* Θέογνις.

θευεργέσια -ων, τά [θεός, εὐεργέτης] **festival in honor of divine εὐεργέται (benefactors)** *I* DÉLOS 363.53 (III[BCE]).

Θεύθ *indecl.* **Theuth,** *Egyptian god* PLAT. *Phil.* 18b, *al.*

Θευμαρίδας -ου, ὁ **Theumaridas,** *male name* THEOCR. 2.70 (*v.l.*).

θεῦσις -εως, ἡ **race** CORN. 1 (*etym. from* θεός).

θεῦτις HIPPON. 162, *see* τευθίς.

1. θέω [*cf. Skt.* dhāvati] *impf.* ἔθεον || *fut. mid.* θεύσομαι, *later act.* θεύσω || *rar. aor.* ἔθευσα; **to run,** *of pers. and animals* IL. 1.483, *al.* HDT. 1.43.3 PLAT. *Crat.* 423a (*horses*) *etc.*; θ. πόδεσσι **to run on foot** = to run IL. 23.623 = θ. ποσί OD. 8.247; πεδίοιο **over the plain** IL. 4.244; *frequently ptc.* θέων, θέουσα **running,** at a run (*with another verb*) IL. 6.54, *al.* OD. 3.288 *etc.* θ. δρόμῳ **to run, go** *or* **come at a run, take off running** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 205 (*of birds*) THUC. 3.111.2 XEN. *An.* 1.8.18 | ▸ *with acc. of place* τὰ ὄρη **through the mountains** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6 (*of dogs*); Λιβυκοῦ μέσσα θέων πελάγευς **while I ran over the sea of Libya** LEON. (AP 7.273.4) | ▸ *with prep.* περὶ τρίποδος θεύσεσθαι **to compete in a foot race for a tripod** (as reward) IL. 11.701 | *fig.* ▸ περὶ ψυχῆς θέον "Εκτορος **they ran for Hektor's life** IL. 22.161; περί τινος **for s.o., for s.o.'s life** HDT. 8.140. α4 PAUS. 6.18.3; τὸν περὶ τοῦ παντός ἤδη δρόμον θ. **to run a decisive race** = **to risk all for all** HDT. 8.74.1; θέοντες ἤδη τότε ἐγγύτατα ὀλέθρου **already running very close to their ruin** PLAT. *Rp.* 417b; θ. παρὰ τὸν ἔσχατον κίνδυνον **to run the extreme risk** PLUT. *F.M.* 26.4 || **to run, move, proceed,** *of things* IL. 13.141 (*rock*), 18.601 (*wheel*) OD. 2.429 (*ship*), 8.193 (*discus*) *etc.* | *without movement* IL. 6.118 (*rim of a shield*), 13.547 (*vein*) PLOT. 2.9.8, 6.5.11 (*line*) *etc.* • *contr. pres. only with rough homophones* (εε > ει) | *epic pres.* θείω || *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἔθεε, θέε, ἔθει; *iter.* θέσκον || *usu. pres.*; *other tenses see* τρέχω.

2. θέω [*see* θοός] **to shine, be splendid:** ὀδόντων ... λευκὰ θεόντων **of the teeth that gleamed** (*oth.* **ran:** *see* θέω 1.) **white** HES. *Sc.* 146 (*v.l.*: *also corr. to* λευκαθεόντων: *λευκαθέω = λευκαθίζω); *cf. conject. in* THEOCR. 25.158.

3. θέω *aor. subj. act. 1. sg.*, *see* τίθημι.

θεῶ *imper. pres. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* θεάομαι.

θεώδης -ες [θεός, εἶδος] **of divine appearance** HEPH.[1] 3.7.13.

1. Θέων -ωνος, ὁ **Theon,** *male name* LYS. 10.12 *etc.*

2. Θέων -οντος, ὁ **Theon,** *dog* AEL. *N.A.* 11.13.

θεωνυμία -ας, ἡ [θεός, ὄνομα] **divine name, name of God** DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.4 (589D), *al.* | *of the name of the Pope* THEOD.[8] *epist.* 272.28 | *of the name of other ecclesiastical dignitaries* THEOD.[8] *epist.* 273.11.

θεωνυμικός -ή -όν [θεωνυμία] **of the divine name** DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.6 (596A), *al.*

θεωρεῖον -ου, τό [θεωρός] **place for observation** HSCH. (*s.v.* θαυσίκριον).

θεωρέω, *contr.* [θεωρός] *impf.* ἐθεώρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐθεωρούμην || *fut.* θεωρήσω, *mid.* θεωρήσομαι (*pass.*) || *aor.* ἐθεώρησα || *pf.* τεθεώρηκα, *mid. pass.* τεθεώρημαι || *ppf.* τεθεωρήκειν ORIG. *Cels.* 7.50.37, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)τεθεωρήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐθεωρήθην || *fut. pass.* θεωρηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to watch, see, observe, attend** (as a spectator) ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.59.1, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.2.10 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 210f *etc.*; οἱ θεωροῦντες **the spectators** VT *4Macc.* 17.7 || **to go to attend:** ἐς πανηγύρεις (at) **the festivals** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 342; ἐς τὰ Ἐφέσια (at) **the Ephesian games** THUC. 3.104.3; ἐς Ὀλυμπίαν (at) **the Olympian games** LUC. *Tim.* 50 | ▸ *abs.* DEMOSTH. 18.265 *etc.*; θύειν ... καὶ μαντεύεσθαι καὶ θεωρεῖν **to sacrifice, consult the oracle, be in attendance at sacred rituals** THUC. 5.18.2; οἱ τότε θεωροῦντες **those who were present on that occasion** (at the ritual at Delphi) PLAT. *epist.* 315b || **to be official observer, be sent as a deputy** (*to festivals, events, and sim.*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1188 *etc.* | *analog.* οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι ... ἐθεώρουν ἐς αὐτά **the Athenians were officially participating in them** (the Isthmian games) THUC. 8.10.1 || **to observe, contemplate** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.76.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 302 *etc.* | **to contemplate** (mystically) DION.[21] *D.N.* 5.7 [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 17.7 *etc.* || *milit.* **to pass in review** XEN. *An.* 1.2.16, *al.* Ⓑ *fig.* **to observe, consider, judge,** in comparison ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 523e, *al.* DEMOSTH. 1.12 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1003b 15 *etc.* | ▸ θ. τι *or* τινά ἔκ τινος **to judge sthg.** *or* **s.o. based on sthg.** AESCHN. 3.160 IS. 1.13 = ▸ τί τινι DEMOSTH. 21.199 | ▸ θ. τι πρός τι **to judge sthg. in comparison to sthg.** DEMOSTH. 18.17 | ▸ *with interrog.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1140a 24, *al.*; θεωρήσατ' αὐτόν ... ὁποτέρου **observe him, to judge which of the two** AESCHN. 3.168; τοῦτο θεωροῦντας εἰ τἀληθῆ λέγω **evaluating whether I am speaking the truth** DEMOSTH. 3.3 || *philos.* **to consider, reflect, speculate** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1001b 14, *al. etc.* || **to understand a hidden meaning, interpret allegorically** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.18.3 IO. *Hom. in Heb.* 12.121B *etc.* || *astr.* **to look to the right** [GAL.] 19.542 ❷ *pass.* **to be watched,** be observed, **be considered** DEMOSTH. 18.315 (*pres. mid.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 562a 23 (*pf. mid.*) *etc.* (*in correspondence to the act.*).

θεώρημα -ατος, τό [θεωρέω] Ⓐ **view, spectacle** DEMOSTH. 18.68 DCASS. 52.30.8 | *analog.* **festival** PLAT. *Leg.* 953a || **object of observation** *or* **contemplation, vision, intuition** ARISTOT. *Mem.* 450b 25, *al.* STOIC. 3.72.32 (DIOG. 7.125), *al. etc.* || *analog.* **speculation, theory** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1083b 18, *al. etc.*; τὰ θεωρήματα **the theoretical principles** MAUR. 1.8 || **object of inquiry, research** POL. 1.2.1 PLUT. *Mus.* 1131c *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **law, principle, rule, scheme, theory,** *of an art* POL. 6.26.10 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.94, *al. etc.*; πάντα τὰ θεωρήματα **all the arts and sciences** POL. 10.47.12 || **theological doctrine** GREG. *Or.* 28.13.12 CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.502B *etc.* || *math.* **theorem** ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1, *al. etc.*

θεωρηματικός -ή -όν [θεώρημα] **theorematic, contemplative** *of a dream, i.e. conforming to that which is seen, to be interpreted as seen* ARTEMID. 4.1, *al.* || **contemplative** IUL. 6.265b (*life*), *al.* || **theoric, theoretical** STOIC. 3.48.7 (DIOG. 7.90) *etc.* || *of pers.* **theoric, dogmatic** DIOG. 2.113 (*Metrodoros*).

θεωρημάτιον -ου, τό [θεώρημα] **little theory** *or* **question** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.17 (*pl.*), *al.*

θεωρήμων -ον [θεώρημα] **contemplative** CHOEROB. (AG *Ox.* 2.220.)

θεώρησις -εως, ἡ [θεωρέω] **spectacle** PLAT. *Phil.* 48a.

θεωρητέον [θεωρέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to watch, consider, research** PLAT. *Leg.* 815b *etc.*

θεωρητήριον -ου, τό [θεωρέω] **place at the theater** PLUT. *C.G.* 12.5 *etc.*

θεωρητής -οῦ, ὁ [θεωρέω] **spectator** PHILOD. *Oec.* 22.41 *etc.*

θεωρητικός -ή -όν [θεωρέω] **that observes, inclined to contemplation, fit to perceive** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338b 1 *etc.* || **contemplative, speculative** PLAT. *Def.* 414b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095b 19 (*life*), *al.* PLUT. *Per.* 16.7 (*philosopher*), *al. etc.* || **ingenious** PLUT. *Demetr.* 20.2 || **allegorical** GREG. *Or.* 45.12 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος HERM.[2] p. 59 • *adv.* θεωρητικῶς **speculatively, from a theoretical perspective** EPIC. 31.16.3 *etc.*

θεωρητός -ή -όν [θεωρέω] **that can be seen** *or* **observed, visible** DIOD. 14.60.7 AEL. *N.A.* 9.4 *etc.* | **notable** HP. *Aph.* 2.24 || **visible to the mind, perceptible** (*through contemplation*), **intelligible** EPIC. 2.47.1, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 722d, *al. etc.* • *adv.* θεωρητῶς **in visible manner** GAL. 18(1).363.

θεωρία -ας, ἡ [θεωρός] Ⓐ **act of viewing, observation** HDT. 1.29.1, *al.* THUC. 6.24.3 ISOCR. 17.4 *etc.*; τῆς θεωρίης ἐκδημήσας ... εἵνεκεν **having traveled (abroad) to see the world** HDT. 1.30.1 || **view, sense of sight** IO. *HMt* 7.440B *etc.* || **spectatorship, attendance at a spectacle** (*or festival, ceremony, and sim.*) SOPH. *O.T.* 1491 PLAT. *Crit.* 52b *etc.* || **dispatch of official observers, deputation, embassy** PLAT. *Phaed.* 58b, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.2 DEMOSTH. 21.115, *al. etc.* || *analog.* **office of observer, participation in an official mission:** τῆς Ὀλυμπίαζε θεωρίας **of participation at the Olympic games** THUC. 6.16.2; οὔτε θυσίαν οὔτε θεωρίαν οὔτ' ἄλλην ἑορτὴν οὐδεμίαν **neither sacrifice nor participation at a ceremony** (*oth.* **pilgrimage**) **nor any other festival** ISOCR. 19.10 Ⓑ *extens.* **sight, spectacle, festival** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1005 XEN. *Hier.* 1.12 *etc.*; δυσχερὴ θεωρίαν **horrendous spectacle** AESCHL. *Pr.* 802 || *personif.* Θεωρία, ἡ **Theoria** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 523 || *fig.* **contemplation, meditation, study** PLAT. *Rp.* 517d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 989b 25 EPIC. 3.86.2, *al. etc.* || *analog.* **theoretical consideration, theory** POL. 1.5.3, *al.* PLUT. *Rom.* 12.3 *etc.* || *Christ.* **contemplation, vision** METH. *Symp.* 11.297 GREG.[1] *Cant.* 6 (179.21), *al. etc.* || *later rhet. and philos.* **introductory exposition** CHOR. 10.1a (*title*), *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη | *Dor.* θεᾶρία.

θεωρικός -ή -όν [θεωρός] **belonging to a spectacle, festive** EUR. *Suppl.* 97 | θεωρικὴ σκηνή **tent for an official deputation** (*at festivals and sim.*) HENIOCH. 5.8 || *subst.* τὸ θεωρικόν **fund for public spectacles** (*for allocating free seats*) DEMOSTH. 3.11 (*pl.*), *al.* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 43.1 PLUT. *Per.* 9.1 *etc.*

Θεώριος -ου, ὁ PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 394a, *see Dor.* Θεάριος.

θεωρίς -ίδος, ἡ [θεωρός] (*sc.* ναῦς) **ship for official deputations** (*to sanctuaries, festivals, and sim.*), **sacred ship** HDT. 6.87 CALLIM. *H.* 4.314 PLUT. *Thes.* 25.7 *etc.* | τὰν ἄστολον μελάγχροκον θεωρίδα **the prowless ship with black sails,** *of Charon's boat* AESCHL. *Sept.* 858 || (*sc.* ὁδός) **way traversed by deputations** HSCH. || *pl.* αἱ θεωρίδες **priestesses of Apollo**

Theorios (*see* Θεώριος) NONN. *D.* 9.261.

Θεωρίς -ίδος, ἡ **Theoris,** *female name* DEMOSTH. 25.79.

θεωροδοκέω, *contr.* [θεωρόδοκος] *fut.* θεωροδοκήσω; **to be theorodokos, fulfill the role of theorodokos** *I*SYLL.[3]. 562.50 (III[BCE]), *see* θεωροδοκία.

θεωροδοκία -ας, ἡ [θεωρόδοκος] **work, activity of the theorodokos** *I*SYLL.[3]. 549.3 (III[BCE]) *etc., see* θεωρόδοκος.

θεωρόδοκος -ον [θεωρός, δέχομαι] **theorodokos, one who receives the θεωροί** *i.e.* **those sent (from elsewhere) to attend festivals** *I*SYLL.[3]. 562.50 (III[BCE]) *etc.* • *Dor.* θεᾱρόδοκος; *Aeol.* θεωυρο; *see* θεωρός.

θεωρός -οῦ, ὁ [θεά, ὁράω?] **spectator** THGN. 805 AESCHL. *Pr.* 118, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 467c *etc.*; λαμπάδα θεωρὸς ... ὄψεται a spectator will see the torch EUR. *Ion* 1076 (*corr.*) || **one that travels to see** (*the world*) PLAT. *Leg.* 951a, *al. etc.* || **envoy on a mission,** *to consult an oracle* SOPH. *O.T.* 114, *O.C.* 413 | *to attend festivals, games, and sim.* DEMOSTH. 19.128 *etc.* | *to bring offerings* OR. (DEMOSTH. 21.53) || *extens.* **magistrate,** *of various cities* THUC. 5.47.9 (*Mantineia*) *etc.* || **envoy, ambassador** PLUT. *Demetr.* 11.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* θεᾱρ- | *Thess.* θεουρ-.

Θέωρος -ου, ὁ **Theoros,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 134, *al.* • Θέωλος: *ex. of Alkibiades' lisping pronunciation satirized in* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 45 (PLUT. *Alc.* 1.7).

θεωροσύνη -ης, ἡ MAN.[1] 4.460, *see* θεωρία.

θέωσις -εως, ἡ [θεόω] **exaltation, deification** GREG. *Or.* 25.16 DAMASC. *Pr.* 100 (*pl.*) *etc.*

θεώτερος -α -ον [θεός] **of the gods, divine** OD. 13.111 || **most divine, most marvelous** CALLIM. *H.* 2.93, 3.249 *etc.*

θεωτικός -όν [θεόω] **divine** DION.[21] *C.H.* 165A, *al.*

Θήβα -ας, ἡ *Dor., see* Θήβη.

Θηβαγενής -ές [Θήβη, γίγνομαι] **born in Thebes, Theban** HES. *Th.* 530 *etc.*

Θήβαζε *adv.* [Θήβη] **toward Thebes,** *of motion* SCH. IL. 3.29 *etc.*

Θῆβαι -ῶν, αἱ **Thebai (Thebes),** *in Boeotia* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.19 *etc.* || *in Egypt* IL. 9.381, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -έων *Dor.* -ᾶν | *Ion. epic dat.* -ησι *poet.* -αισι.

Θηβαγενής -ές EUR. *Suppl.* 136 *etc., see* Θηβαγενής.

Θηβαιεύς -έως *adj. and subst.* [Θῆβαι] **Theban** HDT. 1.182.2, *al. etc.*

Θηβαϊκός -ή -όν **of Thebes** HDT. 2.4.3, 91.1 *etc., see* Θηβαιεύς.

1. **Θηβαῖος** -α -ον *adj. and subst.* [Θῆβαι] **Theban** OD. 10.492 *etc.* • *gen. pl. Dor.* -ᾶν EUR. *Ph.* 1717; *acc. fem. pl.* Θηβαΐας SOPH. *Ant.* 1135 (*for the meter*).

2. **Θηβαῖος** -ου, ὁ **Thebaios,** *male name* IL. 8.120.

Θηβαΐς -ίδος [Θῆβαι] **Theban** HDT. 9.65.1 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ Θηβαΐς, **region of Thebes, Thebaïs (Thebaid)** HDT. 2.28.2 *etc.* | **Thebaïs (Thebaid),** *epic poem* PAUS. 8.25.8 *etc.*

Θηβάνας -ου, ὁ **Thebanas,** *wind from the northwest at Lesbos* ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973a 9.

Θηβάρχης -ου, ὁ [Θήβη, ἄρχω] **governor of the Thebaid** *I*OGIS 139.6 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

Θήβασδε *adv. prob.* IL. 23.679, *see* Θήβαζε.

Θήβη -ης, ἡ **Thebe,** *in the Troad* IL. 1.366 *etc.* | *in Boeotia* OD. 11.263 *etc.* | *in Egypt* NONN. *D.* 4.266 *etc.* || *female name* HDT. 5.80.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* **Θήβα.**

Θήβηθε(ν) [Θήβη] *adv.* **from Thebe** XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.17 *etc.*

Θήβησι(ν) [Θήβη] *adv.* **in Thebe** IL. 14.114, *al. etc.*

θηγάλεος -α -ον [θήγω] **sharpened, pointed** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.109.4) STAT. (AP 7.542.4) || **that sharpens** IUL.[2] (AP 6.68.4).

θηγάνη -ης, ἡ [θήγω] **whetstone, stone for sharpening** *or* **filing** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1536 SOPH. *Ai.* 820 | *fig.* αἱματηρὰς θηγάνας incitements to bloodshed AESCHL. *Eum.* 859; λάλης θ. γίγνεται chattering sharpens the tongue LUC. *Lex.* 14.

θήγω [*cf. Arm.* daku] *impf.* ἔθηγον, *mid.* ἐθηγόμην AGATH. p. 46.9 || *fut.* θήξω || *aor.* ἔθηξα, *mid.* ἐθηξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* τέθηγμαι ❶ *act.* **to sharpen, file** IL. 13.475, *al.* (*never in* OD.) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1262 EUR. *Or.* 1036, *al. etc.*; ἡνίκ' ἂν ... παρίδῃ θήγοντος ὀδόντα ἀντιτέχνου when he sees his enemy sharpening his teeth ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 815; θῆγε τὸ φρόνημα sharpen your wit HLD. 2.18.4 || *fig.* **to arouse, excite, provoke** PIND. *O.* 10.20 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.20 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to be excited** SOPH. *fr.* 894 (*dub.*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* εὖ μέν τις δόρυ θηξάσθω let every man sharpen his spear well IL. 2.382 ❸ *pass.* **to be sharpened** *or* **filed** *or* **aroused** AESCHL. *Sept.* 715 SOPH. *Ai.* 584 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.10 *etc.*; τεθηγμένους λόγους sharp words, pungent sayings AESCHL. *Pr.* 311, *cf.* IOS. *B.I.* 5.224; ψυχήν τε ἅμα καὶ σῶμα τεθηγμένοι with all the strain of soul and body HLD. 1.29.6 • *Dor.* θᾱγ- || *Dor. aor. ptc. act.* θάξαις.

θηέομαι *Ion., see* θεάομαι.

θήῃς *epic aor. subj. act. 2. sg., see* τίθημι.

θητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [θεάομαι] **observer, connoisseur** (*oth.* **admirer**) OD. 21.397 PERICT. 143.27 (STOB. 4.28.19).

θητός -ή -όν [θεάομαι] **worth observing** *or* **admiring, admirable** HES. *Th.* 31 TYRT. 10.29 *etc.* • *Ion. for* θεατός | *later also* θεητός.

θητωρ -ορος [θεάομαι] **that sees, seeing** NONN. *Ev.* 10.145, 15.111.

θήιον -ου, τό **sulfur** OD. 22.493 • *cf.* θεῖον.

θηκαῖος -α -ον [θήκη] **sepulchral** HDT. 2.86.7 *etc.*

θῆκαν *poet. aor. ind. act. 3. pl., see* τίθημι.

θήκη -ης, ἡ [*see* τίθημι; *cf. Skt.* dhāká?] **box, coffer, casket** HDT. 3.130.5, 9.83.1 XEN. *Oec.* 8.17 *etc.* || **tomb, sepulcher** HDT. 1.187.5, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 405 THUC. 1.8.1, *al. etc.* || **deposit,** *of torches* PLUT. *Cupid.* 528b | **scabbard,** *of a sword* POLL. 10.144.

θηκοποιέω, *contr.* [θηκοποιός] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τεθηκοποιημένος; **to put in a chest, preserve:** *pass. p*BGU 757.15 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

θηκοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [θήκη, ποιέω] **maker of casements** *or* **sheaths** LYD. *Mag.* 1.46.

θηκοφόρος -ου, ὁ [θήκη, φέρω] **chest-bearer** LYD. *Mag.* 3.8.

θηκτός -ή -όν [θήγω] **pointed, sharpened** AESCHL. *Sept.* 943 EUR. *Med.* 40 *etc.*

θηλάζω [θηλή] *impf.* ἐθήλαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐθηλαζόμην || *fut.* θηλάσω, *mid.* θηλάσομαι || *aor.* ἐθήλασα, *mid.* ἐθηλασάμην HSCH. τ330 || *pf.* τεθήλακα || *ppf.* ἐτεθηλάκειν SCH. EUR. *Med.* 1284 ❶ *act.* **to give to suck, nurse** LYS. 1.9 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576b 10 *etc.* | ▸ *abs. of the breasts* NT *Luke* 23.29 || **to suck, nurse,** *usu. of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578a 22 *etc.*; θηλάζων χοῖρος sucking pig THEOCR. 14.15 | ▸ *with acc.* θ. ἵππον to suckle on mare's milk ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577b 16; λεαίνας μαζὸν ἐθήλαζεν he sucked on the teat of a lioness THEOCR. 3.16 ❷ *mid.* **to nurse, give milk** PLAT. *Rp.* 460d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 566b 17 ❸ *pass.* **to be sucked on** (in nursing) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504b 25 (*dolphin*) • *Dor. impf.* θήλασδε *or aor.* ἐθήλαξε *v.l. in* THEOCR. 3.16.

θηλάμων -ονος [θηλάζω] **one that gives milk, wetnurse, nurse** SOPHR. 42 (*adj.*) LYC. 31 *etc.*

θηλάρσην -εν [θηλή, ἄρρην] **masculine and feminine,** *of Gnostic eons* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1166.

θήλασμα -ατος, τό [θηλάζω] **breast-feeding** *p*CAIR.MASP. 5.24 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

θηλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [θηλάζω] **nursing** PLUT. *Rom.* 4.1. *al. etc.*

θηλάστρια -ας, ἡ [θηλάζω] SOPH. *fr.* 98 EUP. 455 *etc., see* θηλαμών.

θήλε(ι)α *fem., see* θῆλυς.

θηλέω, *contr.* [θάλλω] *fut.* θηλήσω AL.[4] (PARTH. 14.5) || *aor.* ἐθήλησα; **to flourish, abound, be full** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 5.73 = ▸ *with dat.* PIND. *N.* 4.88, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* AP. 3.221 AP 9.363.4 || *causat.* **to make flourish** *or* **grow** AL.[3] 3.9 • *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* θάλησε PIND. *l.c., N.* 10.42.

θηλή -ῆς, ἡ [*IE* *dhē; *cf. Lat.* filius, *Umbr.* feluif, *OHG* tila, *MIr.* del, *Lith.* deãlė] **nipple, breast, bosom** EUR. *Cycl.* 56 PLAT. *Crat.* 414a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 13 *etc.*

θηλονή -ῆς, ἡ PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 278d (*v.l.*), *see* θηλαμών.

θηλυγενής -ές [θῆλυς, γένος] **of the female sex, of women, feminine,** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 28 EUR. *Bac.* 117, 1156 PLAT. *Leg.* 802e *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος.

θηλύγλωσσος -ον [θῆλυς, γλῶσσα] **of feminine language** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.26.7.)

θηλυγονέω, *contr.* [θηλυγόνος] **to beget** *or* **cause to beget females** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.5 PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 4 *etc.*

θηλυγονία -ας, ἡ [θηλυγόνος] **procreation of females** HP. *Genit.* 8 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585b 11, *al. etc.* || **kinship on the maternal side** HDN.[1] 1.7.4 *etc.*

θηλυγόνος -ον [θῆλυς, γίγνομαι] A **that begets females** HP. *Ster.* 230 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585b 13, *al.* B *subst. bot.* τὸ θηλυγόνος **mercury plant** *or* **mercorella,** *so called because it was believed to cause production of female offspring* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.5 DIOSC.[2] 3.125 | **annual mercury** DIOSC.[2] 4.189a.

θηλυδρίας -ου, ὁ [θῆλυς] **effeminate person** HDT. 7.153.4 LUC. *DDeor.* 8.3 | **effeminate,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 631b 17 • *Ion.* -ίης, *gen.* -εω.

θηλυδριώδης -ες [θηλυδρίας] **effeminate** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 131 ◆ *adv.* θηλυδριωδῶς **in effeminate manner** SCH. DION.[6] 247.5.

θηλυδριωδῶς *adv., see* θηλυδριώδης.

θηλυκεύομαι [θηλυκός] **to behave like a woman** *or* **in effeminate manner** CLEM. *Str.* 4.4.14.4.

θηλύκός -ή -όν [θῆλυς] **feminine, womanly, like a woman** *or* **a female,** *of pers. and animals* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 747a 1, *al.* VT *Num.* 5.3 *etc.* || *gramm.* **feminine** DION. *Amm.* 2. 11.2 DION.[6] 634.17 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* θηλυκῶς **in feminine manner:** *gramm.* **of the feminine gender** ARISTOT. *fr.* 499 STRAB. 6.1.10 *etc.*

θηλυκόσωμος -ον [θηλυκός, σῶμα] **of womanly shape** [CALLISTH.] 1.5.

θηλυκράνεια -ας, ἡ [θῆλυς, κράνεια] *bot.* **cornel cherry** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.2, 3.3.1.

θηλυκρᾰτής -ές [θῆλυς, κράτος] **that overpowers a woman,** *of love* AESCHL. *Ch.* 600.

θηλυκτόνος -ον [θῆλυς, κτείνω] **that kills by the hand of a woman** AESCHL. *Pr.* 860 (*Ares*).

θηλυκώδης -ες [θηλυκός] **feminine** PROCL. *Ptol.* 265.

θηλῠλᾰλος -ον [θῆλυς, λαλέω] *see* θηλύγλωσσος MAN.[1] 4.322.

θηλῠμᾰνέω, *contr.* [θηλυμανής] **to be crazy about women** MAN.[1] 4.164 *etc.*

θηλῠμᾰνής -ές [θῆλυς, μαίνομαι] **crazy** *or* **impassioned over women** RUFIN. (AP 5.19.2) MELEAG. (AP 9.16.2) | *of horses* **crazy for the mare,** *i.e.* **stallion** VT *Jer.* 5.8 (*fig.*) || **one that maddens women** ANTIM. 149.4.

θηλῠμελής -ές [θῆλυς, μέλος] **of feminine song** AP 9.184.9 (*nightingales*).

θηλυμίτρης -ου [θῆλυς, μίτρα] **in feminine rib-**

bons, in women's clothing LUC. *DDeor.* 22.1, 4.3.

θηλύμορφος -ον [θῆλυς, μορφή] **of womanly shape, effeminate** EUR. *Bac.* 453 || **of feminine type, feminine** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809b 37 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.325 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

θηλύνους -ουν [θῆλυς, νοῦς] **of feminine mind, with the spirit of a woman** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1003.

θηλύνω [θῆλυς] *impf. mid.* ἐθηλυνόμην || *aor.* ἐθήλῡνα || *pf.* τεθήλῡκα, *mid. pass.* τεθήλυσμαι *and* τεθήλυμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐθηλύνθην ❶ *act.* **to render feminine** *or* **female** *or* **effeminate, enervate, soften** EUR. *fr.* 360.29 PLUT. *Es. carn.* 2 999a *etc.* | κῦμα θηλύνει **he calms the waves,** *of Zephyros* ARG. (AP 10.4.2) ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* **to be emasculated, become feminine, behave like a woman, be weakened, mellow** HP. *Art.* 52 (*meat*) XEN. *Oec.* 4.2 (*body*) *etc.*; οὔπω ἐθηλύνθης **you have not softened up** (*or* **been appeased**) **yet** IR. (AP 5.251.6); εἰς γυναῖκα θηλύνεσθαι **to be effeminate in the extreme** LUC. *Am.* 28 || *extens.* **to strut about, simper, flirt** THEOCR. 20.14 BION 2.18 • *poet. impf.* θήλυνον, *mid. 3. sg.* θηλύνετο THEOCR. 20.14 *etc.*

θηλύπαις -παιδος, ἡ [θῆλυς, παῖς] **one that has a daughter** LYC. 851.

θηλυποιός -όν [θῆλυς, ποιέω] **that renders feminine,** *of the number eight* NICOM.[2] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 144b.)

θηλύπους -ποδος [θῆλυς, πούς] **of a female foot** EUR. *I.A.* 421 (*step*).

θηλυπρεπής -ές [θῆλυς, πρέπω] **that befits a woman, feminine** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.175.2) *etc.*

θηλυπτέριον -ου, τό AL.[6] *Lumbr.* 2.597.4, *see* θηλυπτερίς.

θηλυπτερίς -ίδος, ἡ [θῆλυς, πτερίς] *bot.* **bracken** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.8 DIOSC.[2] 4.185 *etc.*

θῆλυς -εια -υ *and* -υς -υ [*see* θηλή; *IE* *dhēlu-; *cf. Skt.* dhāru-] A **feminine, female,** *of deities and pers.* IL. 8.7, *al. etc.* | *of animals* IL. 2.767 (*horses*), 10.216 (*cattle*), *al.* OD. 14.16 (*sow*), 21.23 (*mare*), *al. etc.* | *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.1, *al. etc.* || **feminine, of a woman** OD. 6.122 (*cry*) PLAT. *Rp.* 453a *etc.*; ἄπαιδα δὲ τὸ παράπαν ἑόντα ἔρσενος καὶ θήλεος γόνου being completely without offspring, either male or female HDT. 3.66.2; φόνον γε θῆλυν slaughter accomplished *or* blood shed by a woman EUR. *Bac.* 796; τὸ θῆλυ γένος the race of women, the female sex EUR. *Hec.* 885 = τὸ θῆλυ EUR. *H.F.* 536 | θήλεα νοῦσος *or* νόσος **woman's disease,** loss of virility, effeminateness HDT. 1.105.4 HP. *Aër.* 22 *etc.* || *extens.* **sweet, tender, delicate, pleasant, soft, feminine,** *also pejor.* OD. 5.467 (*dew*) HES. *Sc.* 395 (*dew*) THPHR. *C.P.* 2.6.3 (*water*). 6.15.4 (*odor*) THEOCR. 16.49 (*skin*) CALLIM. *H.* 2.37 (*cheek*) MAUR. 2.10 *etc.*; τρυφάς καὶ διαίτας θηλυτέρας ἢ κατ' ἄνδρα (a house furnished with) luxuries and refinements more delicate than befits a man PLUT. *Mar.* 34.3 | *of pers.* νῦν δ' ἐκ τοιούτου θῆλυς ηὗρημαι now, as a result of this, I find myself woman-like SOPH. *Tr.* 1075; γυνὴ δὲ θῆλυ κἀπὶ δακρύοις ἔφυ a woman is a weak (*or* delicate) thing by nature, and swift to weep EUR. *Med.* 928 B *analog.* **fecund, fertile** CALLIM. *fr.* 384.27 (*water of the Nile*), 584 (*plain*) *etc.* || feminine = **even,** *of numbers, for the Pythagoreans* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 264a, 288d | τοὺς δὲ λεπτοὺς τῶν τυρῶν καὶ πλατεῖς Κρῆτες θηλείας καλοῦσιν the Cretans call the thin, wide cheeses 'feminine' SEL.[1] (ATH. 14.658d) || *gramm.* **feminine** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 682 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 10 *etc.* || *mech.* **female,** *of a component that fits into another* IOS. *A.I.* 3.121, 130 *etc.* || *astr.* **feminine,** *of the moon and the planet Venus* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 19 || *compar.* -ὑτερος *epic also* = *posit.* (*as opposed to* masculine) IL. 8.520 OD. 8.324 | *superl.* -ὕτατος • *gen.* θήλεος -είας -εος *etc.* | *epic fem. and poet.* θήλε(ι)α *and* θῆλυς, *Ion.* θήλεα | *gen.* -ένης | *dat.* -ῃ | *acc.* θήλεαν || *pl.* θήλεαι | *gen.* -έων | *acc.* -έας | *rar.*: *gen.* θήλυδος SOPH. *fr.* 1054, *neut. pl.* θήλεια ARAT. 1068.

θήλυσμα -ατος, τό [θηλύνω] **effeminate pleasure, refinement** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.33.69.

θηλύσπορος -ον [θῆλυς, σπείρω] **feminine** AESCHL. *Pr.* 855.

θηλυστολέω, *contr.* [θηλύστολος] **to wear women's clothing** STRAB. 10.3.8, 11.13.9 *etc.*

θηλυστολία -ας, ἡ [θηλύστολος] **feminine clothing** EUSTATH. 782.47.

θηλύστολος -ον [θῆλυς, στολή] **dressed like a woman,** *i.e.* **in effeminate style** EUSTATH. 10.24.

θηλύτης -ητος, ἡ [θῆλυς] **femininity, female nature, female sexuality** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 775a 16 *etc.* || **effeminateness, effeminate nature, softness** PLUT. *Cr.* 24.1 (*of beauty*), 32.3 (*pers.*), *Alc.* 16.1 (*clothing*) *etc.*

θηλυτοκέω, *contr.* [θηλυτόκος] *Ion. impf.* ἐθηλυτόκεον HP. *Genit.* 7 || *aor.* ἐθηλυτόκησα ib.; **to beget females** HP. *Lc.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 574a 1, *al.*

θηλυτοκία -ας, ἡ [θηλυτόκος] **delivery (childbirth) of females** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 767a 35, *al.* IOS. *Ai.* 3.269.

θηλυτόκος -ον [θῆλυς, τίκτω] **that begets females** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335a 13, *al.* THEOCR. 25.125.

θηλύτροπος -ον [θῆλυς, τρόπος] **of feminine habit,** *of the planet Venus CCA* 1.136.

θηλυφᾰνής -ές [θῆλυς, φαίνω] **of feminine aspect, like a woman** PLUT. *Thes.* 23.3 | **feminine** PALLADAS (AP 11.285.1.)

θηλυφθόριον -ου, τό [θῆλυς, φθείρω] *bot.* **southernwood** (*see* ἀβρότονον) DIOSC.[2] 3.24a.

θηλύφονος -ον [θῆλυς, φόνος] **that kills women:** *bot. subst.* τὸ θηλυφόνον **aconite** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.2 NIC. *Al.* 41 *etc.*

θηλύφρων -ον [θῆλυς, φρήν] **of feminine spirit, effeminate** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 110 *etc.*

θηλύφωνος -ον [θῆλυς, φωνή] **of feminine voice** AEL. *N.A.* 6.19.

θηλύχῑτων -ονος [θῆλυς, χίτων] **dressed in a feminine tunic, dressed like a woman** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.219.3) OR. (LUC. *Alex.* 27.)

θηλύψυχος -ον [θῆλυς, ψυχή] **of feminine spirit, effeminate** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 162.

θηλώ -οῦς, ἡ [θηλή] **nurse** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 278d (= *Lat.* Rumina).

θῆμα -ατος, τό [τίθημι] **tomb** SOPH. *fr.* 541.

θῆμισυ *crasis* = τὸ ἥμισυ, *see* ἥμισυς.

θημολογέω, *contr.* [θημών, λέγω] **to heap up, accumulate** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.551.4) (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐθημολόγει).

θημών -ῶνος, ὁ [τίθημι] **heap, mound** OD. 5.368 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 344a 26 OPP. 4.496 *etc.*

θημωνιά -ᾶς, ἡ VT *Exod.* 8.10, *al.*, *see* θημών • *also* θειμωνειαί *and* θημονιά HSCH.

θημωνιάζομαι [θημών] **to be heaped up** VT (Al.) *Exod.* 15.8.

θην *encl. partic.* **truly, certainly** IL. 2.276, *al.* OD. 3.352, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 928 *etc.* (*also iron.*) • *usu. Dor. and epic.*

θηοῖο *pres. opt. mid. 2. sg. epic, see* θεάομαι.

θῆος -α -ον *Dor.* EURYPH. (STOB. 4.39.27), *see* θεῖος.

θηπέω **to cheat, befuddle** HIPPON. 20.1 (*pres. ptc.* θηπέων) HSCH. (*leg.* θηπῶν, θηπεῖ) *etc.*, *cf.* τέθηπα.

θήρ θηρός, ὁ (ἡ) [*IE* *ghuēr-; *cf. Lat.* fērus, *OCS* zvěrě] **beast, wild animal** IL. 15.546, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 47 *etc.*; θηρῶν ἀμίλλας contests against wild beasts PLUT. *Pomp.* 52.5 | *with* λέων *or* λέαινα EUR. *H.F.* 465 EPIM. B 2.2 MESOM. (AP 14.63.4) *etc.* || **animal** AESCHL. *Eum.* 70 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1064 *etc.* | *opp. to fishes and birds* OD. 24.291 HES. *Op.* 277 *etc.* | πλωτοὶ θῆρες swimming animals, *of dolphins* LYR. *A.* 939.5 | *of mosquitos* MELEAG. (AP 5.151.5) || *analog.* **wild, monstrous** AESCHL. *Sept.* 558 (*sphinx*) SOPH. *Tr.* 556 (*Centaur*), *O.C.* 1569 (*Kerberos*) EUR. *Cycl.* 624 (*Satyrs*) | *of pers.* EUR. *Or.* 1272 (*Orestes and Pylades*) • *later usu. fem.* || *in prose more frequently* θηρίον NB *also* φήρ SIM. 587 *etc.*

θήρα -ας, ἡ [θήρ] A **hunt** IL. 5.49 OD. 19.429 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.14 *etc.*; δύω κύνε, εἰδότε θήρης two dogs, expert hunters IL. 10.360 | (θήρα) ὀρνιθευτικὴ hunting for birds PLAT. *Soph.* 220b | ἡ περὶ θάλατταν θ. the hunt at sea = fishing PLAT. *Leg.* 823d | ἀπὸ θήρας ζῆν to live by hunting HDT. 4.22.1, 2 | *later* θῆραι game preserve DCASS. 69.10.2 || *fig.* **hunt, search, desire** SOPH. *Ph.* 839, *al.* PLAT. *Soph.* 22b, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ τοὺς ἀνθρώπους θήρας ἐποιοῦντο they practiced the art of hunting on men PLUT. *Cl.* 13.8 B *analog.* **booty, plunder** OD. 9.158 AESCHL. *Ch.* 251 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 13 *etc.* | θῆραν καλήν beautiful booty, *of a prisoner* SOPH. *Ph.* 609 • *Ion.* θήρη.

Θήρα -ας, ἡ **Thera,** *island in the Aegean* PIND. *P.* 4.20 *etc.*

θηραγρεσίη -ης, ἡ [θήρ, ἄγρα] *Ion.* **hunting of wild beasts** POXY. 4352.5.2.5 (III[CE]).

θηραγρέτης -ου, ὁ [θήρ, ἀγρέω] **hunter** EUR. *Bac.* 1020 (*v.l.*) ZOS. (AP 6.184.1.)

θηραγρία -ας, ἡ [θήρ, ἄγρα] **hunt for wild game** POLL. 5.12.

θήραγρος -ον [θήρ, ἄγρα] **suitable for hunting** ION 40.3 TrGF.

Θηραϊκός -ή -όν [Θήρα] **of Thera** ATH. 10.424f.

Θηραῖος -α -ον [Θήρα] **of Thera** HDT. 4.150.1 (*inhabit.*) PIND. *P.* 4.10 (**Θήραιον**) *etc.*

θήρᾱμα -ατος, τό [θηράω] **hunt, booty, plunder** EUR. *Hel.* 192 PLUT. *Luc.* 17.6 *etc.* || **bait, enticement** EUR. *I.A.* 963.

Θηραμένης -ου, ὁ **Theramenes,** *male name* THUC. 8.68.4, *al. etc.*

Θήρανδε *adv.* [Θήρα] **toward Thera,** *of motion* PIND. *P.* 5.75 *etc.*

θηραρχία -ας, ἡ [θήρ, ἄρχω] **command of two elephants** AEL.[1] 23.

Θήρας -α, ὁ **Theras,** *male name* HDT. 4.147.1.

Θηρᾶσία -ας, ἡ **Therasia,** *island in the Aegean* PLUT. *Pyth.* 399c.

θηράσῑμος -ον [θηράω] **to be pursued, pursuable** AESCHL. *Pr.* 858 (*marriage*).

θηρατέος -α -ον [θηράω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be hunted, pursued** *or* **sought** SOPH. *Ph.* 116 XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.8 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to pursue** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.10.

θηρᾰτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [θηράω] **hunter** IL. 5.51, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* θηρητ-.

θηρᾰτήριος -α -ον [θηρατήρ] SOPH. *fr.* 474, *see* θηρατικός.

θηρᾰτής -οῦ, ὁ [θηράω] **hunter** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 358 (*fig.*) AEL. *N.A.* 13.12 PLUT. *Praec.* 821a *etc.*

θηρατικός -ή -όν [θηράω] **from the hunt,** *of or* **for hunting** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 593b AEL. *N.A.* 14.5 *etc.* | τῶν φίλων τὰ θηρατικὰ **the art of acquiring friends** XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.33 || **crazy for hunting** PLUT. *Sollert.* 960a, *al.*

θηρᾰτός -ή -όν [θηράω] **that can be hunted, pursuable, achievable** POL. 10.47.11 DION. *Comp.* 12.6 *etc.*

θήρατρον -ου, τό [θηρατήρ] **hunting tool, net** (*for hunting or fishing*) XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.4, 3.11.7 PLUT.

Sollert. 961c AEL. *N.A.* 1.21 *etc.* | *fig.*: ἀφροδισίοις θηράτροις ἐξῃσκημένη most skilled at casting the nets of seduction HLD. 2.25.1.

θηράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [θηράω] **hunter** IL. 9.544 (*pers.*) NICOL.[1] 56 *etc.* • *Ion.* θηρητ-.

θηράφιον -ου, τό [θήρ] **pet** DAMOCRA. (GAL. 14.91.)

θήραφος -ου, ὁ [θηράφιον] **spider** CYRAN. 62.

θηράω, *contr.* [θήρ] *impf.* ἐθήρων, *mid. pass.* ἐθηρώμην || *fut.* θηράσω, *mid.* θηράσομαι || *aor.* ἐθήρασα, *mid.* ἐθηρασάμην || *pf.* τεθήρακα, *mid. pass.* τεθήραμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐτεθήρατο LIB. *Or.* 25.25 || *aor. pass.* ἐθηράθην || *fut. pass.* θηραθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to hunt, capture** (*animals and pers.*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1026, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.12, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.*: ὡς τὸ κάλλιστον θήραμα θηράσας as if he had captured the most beautiful prey CHARIT. 6.4.9 || *of a fisherman* ARISTOT. *fr.* 76 || *analog.* **to engage, captivate:** τινα s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.28, *al.* | **to conquer:** τήνδε πόλιν this city AESCHL. *Pers.* 233 || *fig.* **to pursue, seek, desire** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 542, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 115 *etc.*; Σαπφὼ τόν ὑπέρκομπον θερῶσα Φάωνα Sappho blazing with passion for the arrogant Phaon MEN. *fr.* 258.2 Kö | ἥμαρτον ἢ θηρῶ τι τοξότης τις ὡς am I mistaken, or do I reach the mark like an archer? AESCHL. *Ag.* 1194 | ▸ *with inf.* θηρᾷ γαμεῖν με he seeks *or* desires to wed me EUR. *Hel.* 63 ❷ *mid.* **to hunt, capture, fish** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 864 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ θηρώμενοι hunters XEN. *Cyn.* 11.2 || *usu. fig.* **to pursue, search, desire** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.77.2 EUR. *Or.* 568 DEMOSTH. 61.21 ACH. 5.3.1 *etc.*; θηρῶμαι πυρὸς πηγήν I go in search of the source of fire AESCHL. *Pr.* 109; θ. τὸν καιρόν to seize the opportunity HLD. 9.20.6; τί θηρώμενοι παρ' αὐτῶν and what do you hope to obtain from them? LUC. *Tox.* 1 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ai.* 2 EUR. *Hel.* 545 ❸ *pass.* **to be hunted, pursued, sought after** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1072 EUR. *Bac.* 732 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.24 *etc.* (*in corresp. to the act.*) • *always* -ρᾶ- || *Ion. fut. mid. 3. sg.* θηρήσεται MAN.[1] 4.352 | *Ion. inf. act.* θηρήσειν MAN.[1] 4.164 || *Ion. aor. subj.* θηρήσωσι EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.234 | *opt. mid. 2. sg.* θερήσαιο NUM. 578.1, *3. sg.* θηρήσαιτο ORPH. *A.* 641.

θήρειος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [θήρ] **of a beast, of a wild animal** PANYAS. 4 AESCHL. *Ch.* 232 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248d XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.6 (*flesh*) *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ θήρεια **game** HP. *Aff.* 52; θήρειος βία force of wild beasts = Centaurs SOPH. *Tr.* 1059; θήρειον δάκος wild beast EUR. *Cycl.* 325 || *later* of a **poisonous animal** (= θηριακός) ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 48.64.

θηρέστατος -ον [θηρέω] **crazy for hunting** LYR. *APap.* 970.i.20.

θήρευμα -ατος, τό [θηρεύω] **hunt** PLAT. *Leg.* 823b (*pl.*) || **booty, plunder** EUR. *I.A.* 1162 *etc.*

θήρευσις -εως, ἡ [θηρεύω] **hunt, pursuit, search** PLAT. *Theaet.* 166c, *al.*

θηρευτέον [θηρεύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to pursue** POL. 1.35.8.

θηρευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [θηρεύω] OPP.[1] 1.449, *see* θηρευτής.

θηρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [θηρεύω] *adj. and subst.* **hunter** IL. 12.41 (*always adj.*; *never in* OD.) HES. *Sc.* 303, *al. etc.*; ἐν κυσὶ θηρευτῆσι **in the midst of** hunting dogs IL. 11.325 THGN. 1254 XEN. *Ag.* 9.6; θηρευτὴν ... ἰξόν birdlime for hunting AP 5.100.2 | **fisherman** HDT. 2.70.2 || *fig.* **pursuer, researcher** PLAT. *Soph.* 231d ATH. 3.122c.

θηρευτικός -ή -όν [θηρευτής] **from** *or* **of** *or* **for hunting, of a hunter** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 157 (*dogs*) XEN. *Lac.* 6.3 (*dogs*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256b 2 (*life*) *etc.*; ἡ θηρευτική (*sc.* τέχνη) **hunting** PLAT. *Pol.* 289a || **one who pursues** *or* **goes in search of,** *with gen.* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 290b (*of men*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 19 (*of food*).

θηρευτός -ή -όν [θηρεύω] ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1324b 40, *see* θηρατός.

θηρεύτρια -ας [θηρεύω] **huntress** THEM. *Or.* 18.220b (*pl.*).

θηρεύω [θήρ] *impf.* ἐθήρευον, *mid. pass.* ἐθηρευόμην || *fut.* θηρεύσω, *mid.* θηρεύσομαι || *aor.* ἐθήρευσα, *mid.* ἐθηρευσάμην || *pf.* τεθήρευκα, *mid. pass.* τεθήρευμαι || *ppf.* τεθηρεύκειν BABR. 138.1, *mid. pass.* τεθηρεύμην CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.197.6 P., *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐθηρεύθην || *fut. pass.* θηρευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to go hunting, hunt** OD. 19.465 HDT. 4.112 | *analog.* **to try to grasp** HP. *Prog.* 4 (*of the dying*) || **to hunt, capture,** *with acc.* (*animals and pers.*) HDT. 4.183.4, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 197c XEN. *An.* 1.2.7 *etc.* | **to fish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603a 7 || *extens.* **to trace:** χρόνον (γενέσεως) the date of birth PLUT. *Rom.* 12.4 || *fig.* **to pursue, research, desire** PIND. *N.* 11.47 EUR. *I.A.* 568 (*virtue*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1328b 2 (*happiness*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to hunt, capture** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 53.2 *etc.* || **to pursue, try to grasp** *or* **gather** PLAT. *Rp.* 531a, *Gorg.* 464d *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be hunted, captured, taken, caught** HDT. 3.102.2, 108.3 AESCHL. *Ch.* 493 *etc.* (*also fig.*).

θηρεφόνος -ον HDN. 2.260.2, *see* θηροφόνος.

θήρη -ης, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* θήρα.

θηρη- *Ion.*, *see* θηρα-.

Θήρην -ηνος, ὁ **Theren,** *river near Knossos on Crete* DIOD. 5.72.4.

θηρήτειρα -ας, ἡ [θηρεύω] *Ion.* **huntress** CALLIM. *H.* 4.230.

θηριάζομαι [θηρίον] **to turn into a wild animal** CH 10.20 (*soul*).

θηριακός -ή -όν [θηρίον] **of a wild beast, concerning poisonous animals,** *usu. of antidotes to bites* NIC. *title* (*neut. pl.*) DIOSC.[2] 5.53 (*wine*) [DIOSC.[2]] *Th. pref.* (*treatment*) GAL. 17(2).337 (*drugs*) GEOP. 4.8.1 (*vines*) *etc.* | *of pers. who treats them* PHILUM. *Ven.* 6.1.

θηριάλωσις -εως, ἡ [θηριάλωτος] **capture of wild animals** VT (*Sym.*) *Gen.* 49.9.

θηριάλωτος -ον [θηρίον, ἁλίσκομαι] **captured by wild animals** VT *Gen.* 31.39, *al.* THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 4.26.4 *etc.*

θηριάνθρωπος -ον [θηρίον, ἄνθρωπος] **semiferal, man-beast** HDN. *Epim.* 76.4.

θηρίδιον -ου, τό [θήρ] **pet** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.8.3 (*pl.*) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.6 (*pl.*) PLUT. *QConv.* 733c (*sg.*) *etc.*

Θηρικλειος -ον [Θηρικλῆς] **of Therikles, made by Therikles,** *usu. of a vase or cup* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.2 (*pl.*) CLEANTH. 1.133.5 (ATH. 11.467d) *etc.* | *usu.* **vase** PLUT. *Alex.* 67.4 MEN. *Th. fr.* 4 (*fem.*).

Θηρικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Therikles,** *male name* LUC. *Lex.* 7 *etc.*

Θηρίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Therimachos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.29 *etc.*

Θηριμένης -ους, ὁ **Therimenes,** *male name* THUC. 8.26.1, *al. etc.*

θηριόβρωτος -ον [θηρίον, βιβρώσκω] **devoured, torn apart by wild beasts** VT *Gen.* 44.28 DIOD. 18.36.3 IO. *Hom. in Col.* 11.388E *etc.*

θηριοδείκτης -ου, ὁ [θηρίον, δείκτης] **one who displays wild beasts** *CCA* 7.118, *al.* (*pl.*).

θηριόδηγμα -ατος, τό [θήρ, δάκνω] **bite of a wild animal** *or* **poisonous beast** DIOSC.[2] 2.79 (*of serpents*).

θηριόδηκτος -ον [θήρ, δάκνω] **bitten by a wild beast** DIOSC.[2] 1.103, *al.* DAMOCRA. (GAL. 14.122.)

θηριοειδής -ές [θηρίον, εἶδος] **like a wild beast** ADAM. 1.4.

θηριόες -εσσα -εν [θηρίον] **wild, savage** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.126.

θηριοκτόνος -ον EUSTATH. 1416.14, *see* θηροκτόνος.

θηριομαχέω, *contr.* [θηριομάχος] *aor.* ἐθηριομάχησα; **to fight with wild beasts** DIOD. 3.43.7 NT *1Cor.* 15.32 ARTEMID. 2.54 *etc.*

θηριομάχης -ου, ὁ [θηριομάχος] **one who fights with wild beasts** DIOD. 36.10.3 (*v.l.*).

θηριομαχία -ας, ἡ [θηριομάχος] **fighting with wild beasts** STRAB. 2.5.33 PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 160 *etc.*

θηριομάχος -ον [θηρίον, μάχομαι] **that fights with wild beasts** MAUR. 10.8 LUC. *Lex.* 19 *etc.*

θηριομιγής -ές [θηρίον, μείγνυμι] **half beast** SCH. LYC. 45 (p. 34.23).

θηριομορφία -ας, ἡ **θηριόμορφος animal appearance, beastial form** DION.[21] *C.H.* 144D EPIPH. *Haer.* 32.1.1 *etc.*

θηριόμορφος -ον [θηρίον, μορφή] **in the form of a wild beast** PROCL. *Ptol.* 278, *al.* IO. *HMt* 7.843D (*of avarice*), *al. etc.*

θηρίον -ου, τό [θήρ] Ⓐ **animal, beast, wild animal,** *usu. game* OD. 10.171 (*never in* IL.) *etc.*; μάλα γὰρ μέγα θηρίον ἦεν (the stag) was an enormous beast OD. 10.180; κατεκέκριτο θηρίοις ἀποθανεῖν he was condemned to be torn apart by wild animals LUC. *Asin.* 52 | *of a poisonous animal* NT *Acts* 28.4 PLUT. *Ant.* 71.7 *etc.* || **animal,** *of any species* HDT. 1.119.6, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 535e (*pig*) THEOCR. 19.6 (*bee*), 25.79 (*dog*) *etc.* | *opp. to people, fish, birds* HOM. 5.4 HDT. 3.108.3 *etc.* | *opp. to plants* PLAT. *Symp.* 188b; ζῷα παντοδαπά, θηρία τε καὶ βοτά living beings of every species, both animals and plants (*oth.* animals of every species, both carnivores and herbivores) PLAT. *Menex.* 237d | *of fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598b 1 | *including man* ANTIPHO[1] B 48 *etc.* Ⓑ *analog.* **wild beast, monster** HDT. 6.44.3 (*sea monsters*) SOPH. *fr.* 314.153 (*Satyrs*) PLAT. *Rp.* 588e, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **animal, behemoth** *of pers.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240b (*flatterer*) *etc.* | *of things* MEN. *Georg.* 78 (*poverty*) *etc.* || *medic.* **malignant ulcer** HP. *Coac.* 2.459, *al. etc.* || *astr.* **constellation of the Wolf** VETT. 6.9 *etc.*

θηριονάρκη -ης, ἡ [θηρίον, νάρκη] *bot.* **oleander** *or* **therionarc,** *so called because it paralyses snakes* PLIN. 24.163, *al.*

θηριοπρεπής -ές [θηρίον, πρέπω] **of a wild beast** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.1062B *etc.* • *adv.* θηριοπρεπῶς **like a wild beast** CYR.[1] *Duod. Nah.* 3.503E, *al.*

θηριοπρεπώς *adv.*, *see* θηριοπρεπής.

θηριότης -ητος, ἡ [θηρίον] **nature of a wild animal, savage brutality** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1145a 17, *al. etc.*

θηριοτροφεῖον -ου, τό [θηριοτρόφος] **animal park, menagerie** (*for raising wild animals*) VARR. *R.R.* 3.13.2 (ther(i)otroph-).

θηριοτροφέω, *contr.* [θηριοτρόφος] **to raise like a wild animal** ALCIPHR. *fr.* 5.1 ARISTAEN. 2.20.

θηριοτρόφος -ον [θηρίον, τρέφω] **that nourishes** *or* **raises wild animals** STRAB. 2.5.33 (*region*) PROCL. *Ptol.* 250 | **raising reptiles** GAL. 11.143.

θηριόω, *contr.* [θηρίον] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐθηριούμην EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 74.10 || *fut.* θηριώσω GREG. (*PG* 35.888.4) || *aor.* ἐθηρίωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* τεθηρίωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* τεθηρίωντο IOS. *A.I.* 16.258 || *aor. pass.* ἐθηριώθην ❶ *act.* **to become a wild animal, turn into a wild animal** PHILOD. *Piet.* 144.4 (p. 58) (*of Circe*) GREG.[1] *VMos.* 1.24 ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* **to be turned into a wild animal, become a wild animal, become brutal** EUB. 106.13 PLAT. *Leg.* 935a *etc.* || **to be full of worms,** *of seeds* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.18.1 | **to be infested with reptiles,** *of places* PAEG. 5.1 || *medic.* **to become malignant,** *of a sore or ulcer* THPHR. *Ch.* 19.3 *etc.*

Θηριππίδης -ου, ὁ **Therippides**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 27.4 *etc.*

Θήρις -ιδος, ὁ **Theris**, *male name* LEON. (AP 6.204.1), *al. etc.*

Θηρίτας -α, ὁ **Theritas**, *epith. of Ares* PAUS. 3.19.8.

θηριώδης -ες [θηρίον] Ⓐ **full of animals, infested with wild beasts** HDT. 1.110.1 (*mountains*), 4.174 (*region*), *al.* | full of dangerous fishes *or* sea monsters, *of the sea around Mount Athos* HDT. 6.44.3 (*superl.*) Ⓑ **savage, fierce, brutal,** *of pers. animals and things* PLAT. *Rp.* 951c (*pleasures*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1145a 24 (*condition*), *al.* POL. 30.12.3 (*pers.*) *etc.*; θηριώδης δίαιτα **feral lifestyle** HP. *V.M.* 3 || *subst.* τὸ θηριῶδες **brutality, savage character** PLAT. *Crat.* 394e, *al.*; τῆς πείνης ... τὸ θ. **the fierce pangs of hunger** PLUT. *QConv.* 690a Ⓒ *medic.* **malignant** HP. *Epid.* 6.1.11 (*oth.* **with worms**), *al.* PLUT. *Superst.* 165e *etc.* Ⓓ *astr.* **in the shape of a wild beast** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 200 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* θηριωδῶς **savagely, ferociously, furiously** VT 2*Macc.* 12.15 | **like an animal** PLUT. *QConv.* 746c.

θηριωδία -ας, ἡ [θηρίωδης] ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1145a 24 (*v.l.*), *see* θηριότης.

θηριωδῶς *adv.*, *see* θηριώδης.

θηρίωμα -ατος, τό [θηριόω] **malignant ulcer** DIOSC.[2] 2.109 *etc.*

θηριωνῦμία -ας, ἡ [θηρίον, ὄνομα] **name derived from a wild animal** OR. *Tib.* 143.

θηρίωσις -εως, ἡ [θηριόω] **metamorphosis into a wild animal** LUC. *Salt.* 48 *etc.*

θηροβολέω, *contr.* [θήρ, βάλλω] **to strike** *or* **slaughter wild animals** SOPH. *Ph.* 165 *etc.*

θηρόβορος -ον [θήρ, βιβρώσκω] **devoured by wild animals** [PHOC.[1]] 147 (*flesh*) | θ. θάνατος **death caused by wild animals** MAN.[1] 4.614.

θηρόβοτος -ον [θήρ, βόσκω] **place where animals pasture** CYLL. (AP 9.4.2) *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ θηρόβοτος **wild area frequented by beasts** PHALAR. 147.4.

θηρόβρομος -ον [θήρ, βρομός] **announced by the bellowings of wild beasts,** *epith. of Hekate* ORPH. *H.* 1.6.

θηρόβρωτος -ον [θήρ, βιβρώσκω] **pastured by wild animals** STRAB. 6.1.12.

θηρόδηκτος -ον SCH. SOPH. *Ph.* 696, *see* θηριόδηκτος.

θηροδιδασκαλία -ας, ἡ [θήρ, διδασκαλία] **training of wild animals** MAN.[1] 4.245.

θηροζυγοκαμψιμέτωπος -ον [θήρ, ζυγόν, κάμπτω, μέτωπον] **that bends the yoke to the foreheads of animals** AP 9.538.1.

θηροθήρας -ου *and* -α, ὁ [θήρ, θηράω] **hunter** HSCH.

θηρόθυμος -ον [θήρ, θυμός] **of fierce spirit** PHILIP.[1] (AP 16.25.5.)

θηροκόμος -ον [θήρ, κομέω] **that cares for animals** HLD. 10.27.3.

θηροκτόνος -ον [θήρ, κτείνω] **that kills wild animals** EUR. *Hel.* 154 (*while hunting*), *I.A.* 1570 (*Artemis*) *etc.*

θηρολετέω, *contr.* [θηρολέτης] **to be a destroyer of animals** EUSTATH. 561.3 *etc.*

θηρολέτης -ου, ὁ [θήρ, ὄλλυμι] **destroyer of animals** PHILIP.[1] (AP 16.104.4; *club of Herakles*) GREG. (AP 8.210.2) *etc.*

θηρόλετος -ον [θήρ, ὄλλυμι] **killed by wild animals** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.80.8.

θηρομῖγής -ές [θήρ, μείγνυμι] OPP.[1] 2.6 (*Centaurs*), *see* θηριομιγής | θ. τις ὠρυγή **a savage cry** PLUT. *Mar.* 20.2.

θηρόμικτος -ον LYC. 963, *see* θηρομῖγής.

θηρονόμος -ον [θήρ, νέμω] **that pastures** *or* **raises animals** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.111.2) CASTOR. 310.2 || **that guides animals,** *of a whip* NONN. *D.* 11.122.

θηρόπεπλος -ον [θήρ, πέπλος] **wrapped in the skin of a wild animal** ORPH. *H.* 69.7.

θηροπλαστέω, *contr.* [θηρόπλαστος] **to turn into a wild animal** SCH. LYC. 673 (p. 223.26).

θηρόπλαστος -ον [θήρ, πλάσσω] **that turns into a wild animal** LYC. 673.

θηροσκόπος -ον [θήρ, σκοπός] **that spies on** *or* **ensnares wild animals,** *epith. of Artemis* HOM. 27.11 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.107 PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.240.1) *etc.*

θηροσύνη -ης, ἡ [θήρ] **hunting** OPP.[1] 4.43 *etc.* ◆ *Dor.* -ᾱ.

θηροτόκος -ον [θήρ, τίκτω] **that begets wild animals** AP 6.186.4 (*valleys*) *etc.*

θηρότροπος -ον [θήρ, τρόπος] **having the characteristics of a wild animal** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.351.

θηροτρόφος -ον [θήρ, τρέφω] *of places* EUR. *Bac.* 556 AP. 4.1561 (*v.l.*) LONG. 1.1.2 *etc.*, *see* θηριοτρόφος.

θηρότροφος -ον [θήρ, τρέφω] **that nourishes itself with animals** EUR. *Ph.* 820 (*snake*).

θηρότυπος -ον [θήρ, τύπος] **that has the form of a wild animal** ORPH. *H.* 24.5, *al.*

θηροφᾰνής -ές [θήρ, φαίνω] **with the appearance of a wild animal** PROCL. *in Hes.* 151.

θηροφονεύς -έως, ὁ [θηροφονέω] **killer of animals** OPP.[1] 1.538.

θηροφονέω, *contr.* [θηροφόνος] **to kill animals** OPP.[1] 4.24.

θηροφονία -ας, ἡ [θηροφόνος] **killing of wild animals, hunting scene,** *of decorations* GREG. *Or.* 4.80.15.

θηροφόνος -ον [θήρ, φόνος] **that kills animals,** *epith. of Artemis* THGN. 11 EUR. *H.F.* 378 *etc.* | θηροφόνοι ... κύνες **hunting dogs** EUR. *Hip.* 216 || *subst. bot.* τὸ θηροφόνον *v.l. of* θηλυφόνον DIOSC.[2] 4.76 ◆ *fem.* -η THGN. 11.

θηροφόρος -ον [θήρ, φέρω] **bearer of animals** AP 14.24.3.

θηροφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [θήρ, φύλαξ] **guardian of animals** PETR. 3.130 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

θηρόχλαινος -ον [θήρ, χλαίνα] LYC. 871, *see* θηρόπεπλος.

Θηρώ -οῦς, ἡ **Thero**, *nurse of Ares* HES. *fr.* 252.4.

Θήρων -ωνος, ὁ **Theron**, *tyrant of Agrigentum* PIND. *O.* 2.5 *etc.*

θῆρῷον *crasis* = τὸ ἠρῷον ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 819.

θής θητός, ὁ **server** OD. 4.644 (≠ δμώς) || **servant (paid:** ≠ δοῦλος**), salaried worker, worker, laborer** HES. *Op.* 602 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278a 13 *etc.*; μισθωτοὺς καὶ θῆτας **hired men and salaried men** PLAT. *Pol.* 290a || οἱ θῆτες **thetes, class of laborers,** *in Solon's constitution* THUC. 6.43 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 7.3 *etc.*

θησάμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* θῆσθαι.

θήσατο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* θῆσθαι.

θησαυρίζω [θησαυρός] *impf.* ἐθησαύριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐθησαυριζόμην || *fut.* θησαυρίσω, *ptc. mid.* θησαυρισόμενος GAL. 10.456 || *aor.* ἐθησαύρισα, *mid.* ἐθησαυρισάμην || *pf.* τεθησαύρικα, *mid. pass.* τεθησαύρισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* τεθησαύριστο || *aor. ptc. pass.* θησαυρισθείς || *fut. ptc. pass.* θησαυρισθησόμενος DIOD. 1.90.2 ❶ *act.* **to deposit, put in reserve, accumulate, amass** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.121 α1 (*money*), *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.24 *etc.* || **to preserve** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.10, *al. etc.*; τὸ ἔλαιον θησαυρίζει (τὰς ὁσμάς) **the oil preserves the perfumes** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.19.3 || *fig.* **to accumulate, save** NT *Matt.* 6.20 *etc.*; θησαυρίζεις σεαυτῷ ὀργὴν ἐν ἡμέρᾳ ὀργῆς **you are storing up anger toward yourself in the day of wrath (of God)** NT *Rom.* 2.5 || ▸ *abs.* **to gather treasure, accumulate riches** VT *Ps.* 38.7 NT *Jas.* 5.3 *etc.*; ὁ θησαυρίζων ἑαυτῷ **the one who stores up riches for himself** NT *Luke* 12.21 ❷ *mid.* **to accumulate** (*for oneself*), **save** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276d *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be deposited** *or* **preserved** *or* **accumulated** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.6, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*); θησαυρισθησομένας τὰς χάριτας **the gratitude that will be stored up** DIOD. *l.c.*; τεθησαυρισμένος κατά τινος φθόνος **having bottled up hatred for** s.o. DIOD. 20.36.4; οὗ καὶ τὰ κειμήλια ἡμῖν ἐν ἀσφαλεῖ τεθησαύρισται **where our treasures, too, are in safekeeping** HLD. 1.28.1.

θησαυρικός -ή -όν [θησαυρός] **of the public granary** (*measure*) PLIPS. 97.3.14 (IV[CE]) | *subst.* τὸ θησαυρικόν **tariff on the public granary** PPSI 106.20, *al.* (II[CE]).

θησαύρισμα -ατος, τό [θησαυρίζω] **deposit, reserve, treasure** SOPH. *Ph.* 37 EUR. *Ion* 1394, *al. etc.* | *fig. of evils* DEMOCR. B 149.

θησαυρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [θησαυρίζω] **deposit, accumulation** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256b 28 (*of money*) *etc.* || **retention** THPHR. *Od.* 14 (*of smells*) *etc.*

θησαυριστέον [θησαυρίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to keep in reserve** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 111.

θησαυριστής -οῦ, ὁ [θησαυρίζω] **treasurer** POLL. 3.115.

θησαυριστικός -ή -όν [θησαυρίζω] **that has the habit of storing** *or* **accumulating** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 20 *etc.* || *analog.* **avaricious, stingy** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 158.

θησαυροποιέω, *contr.* [θησαυροποιός] POLL. 3.116, *see* θησαυρίζω.

θησαυροποιός -όν [θησαυρός, ποιέω] **that accumulates** (*money*) PLAT. *Rp.* 554a.

θησαυρός -οῦ, ὁ Ⓐ **deposit,** *usu. of money* = **treasure** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 599 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303b 35 *etc.*; θ. χθονός **richness of the earth** AESCHL. *Pers.* 238 (*of mines*) | *prov.* ἄνθρακες ὁ θ. **the treasure is coal,** *of inedible fruits or actions without results* LUC. *Zeuxis* 2, *al.* || *extens.* **treasury, heap** PIND. *P.* 6.8 (*of songs*) EUR. *Ion* 923 (*of evils*) PLAT. *Phil.* 15e (*of wisdom*) *etc.*; γλώσσης τοι θησαυρὸς ἐν ἀνθρώποισιν ἄριστος φειδωλῆς **the best treasure among men is that of a thrifty tongue** HES. *Op.* 719; Διὸς θ. **treasure of Zeus,** *fire from a pyre struck by lightning* EUR. *Suppl.* 1010 Ⓑ **deposit, magazine, treasury** HDT. 1.14.2 (*at Delphi*), *al.* XEN. *An.* 5.3.5 VT *Deut.* 28.12 *etc.* | **public granary** PELEPH. 10.4 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || **chest, coffer** HDT. 7.190, 9.106.1 NT *Matt.* 2.11 *etc.*; θησαυρὸν βελέεσσιν **receptacle for arrows,** *of a quiver* AESCHL. *Pers.* 1022 || *extens.* **cavern, underground prison** SOPH. *fr.* 314.282 | ὁ Θ. **Thesauros,** *underground prison in Messenia* PLUT. *Phil.* 19.4.

θησαυροφυλακέω, *contr.* [θησαυροφύλαξ] *fut. ptc.* θησαυροφυλακήσων PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 90 ❶ *act.* **to put** *or* **keep in storage** ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Post.* 62, *al.* || **to be guardian of a treasury** *or* **treasurer** DIOD. 19.15.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be kept in storage** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 57.

θησαυροφυλάκιον -ου, τό [θησαυροφύλαξ] **treasury** (*place*), **exchequer** ARTEMID. 1.74 THEM. *Or.* 7.91d (*pl.*).

θησαυροφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [θησαυρός, φύλαξ] **custodian of a treasure, treasurer** DIOD. 18.58.1, 19.18.1 POLYAEN. 4.9.4 *etc.*

θησαυρώδης -ες [θησαυρός] **full of treasures** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.23.1 (*tombs*).

Θησεία -ας, ἡ **Theseia**, *place in Delphi* PLUT. *Thes.* 5.1, 35.3.

Θησείδης -ου, ὁ [Θησεύς] **descendant of Theseus** SOPH. *O.C.* 1066 *etc.*

Θησεῖος (*or* **Θήσειος**) -ον [Θησεύς] **of Theseus:** *subst.* τὸ Θησεῖον (*and* Θησέον) **temple of Theseus** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1312, *al.* PLUT. *Thes.* 35.3 *etc.* | τὰ Θησεῖα (*and* -έα) **Theseia, festival of Theseus** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 627 *etc.* || *bot.* τὸ

θησεῖον *prob.* **columbine** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.12.3 *etc.*

Θησειότρῐψ -ιβος [Θησεῖον, τρίβω] **one who resides in the temple of Theseus,** *of a runaway slave* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 475.

θησέμεν(αι) *epic fut. inf. mid., see* τίθημι.

θησόμεθα *Dor. fut. ind. mid. 1. pl., see* τίθημι.

Θησεύς -έως, ὁ **Theseus,** *male name (myth.)* IL. 1.265, *al. etc.* • *epic gen.* -ῆος *Ion.* -έος | *voc.* -εῦ | *pl.* -ῆες.

Θησηιάδης, ὁ EPIGR. 1.264.33, *see* Θησείδης • *gen. sg.* -άδαο.

Θησήιος -α -ον [Θησεύς] **of Theseus** TRIPHIOD. 177.

Θησηΐς -ίδος [Θησεύς] **of Theseus** AESCHL. *Eum.* 1026 (*gen.* -ῆδος) || *subst.* ἡ Θησηΐς **haircut "a la Theseus"** PLUT. *Thes.* 5.1 | **Theseïs (Theseid),** *poem* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451a 20 *etc.*

θῆσθαι [*see* θηλή, τίθημι; *IE* *dhē; *cf. Lat.* fēmina, *OHG* tāen, *Latv.* dêt] *inf.* **to suckle, nurse, milk** IL. 24.58 HOM. 2.236 CALLIM. *H.* 1.48, *al. etc.*; γάλα θῆσθαι milk **for milking** OD. 4.89 || **to nurse** HOM. 3.123 • *pres. only inf. mid.* θῆσθαι OD. *l.c.* || *aor.* ἐθησάμην *in 2. sg.* ἐθήσαο *3. sg.* θήσατο | *inf. act.* θῆσαι HSCH. | *ptc. mid.* θησάμενος.

θήσομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* τίθημι.

1. θῆσσα *and* **θῆττα** -ης, ἡ [θής] *subst. and adj. (paid)* **female servant** POSIDIP. 38 AP. 1.193 *etc.* | θῆσσαν τράπεζαν servants' **table** EUR. *Alc.* 2; ποτὶ θῆσσαν ἑστίαν at the servants' **hearth** *or* among the servants EUR. *El.* 205.

2. θῆσσα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* tensa] **sacred chariot** PLUT. *Cor.* 25.6.

θήσω *fut. ind. act., see* τίθημι.

θῆτα, τό [*Heb.* ṯēth] *indecl.* **theta** (*see* Θ, θ), *eighth letter of the alphabet* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 685 *etc.* • *gen.* θήτατος DEMOCR. B 20.

θητεία -ας, ἡ [θητεύω] **service for payment, labor on a stipend** SOPH. *O.T.* 1029 ISOCR. 11.38, *al. etc.* | χωρὶς θητείας τινός without servility toward s.o. EPIC. 6.67.2.

θητεῖον -ου, τό [θητεύω] **salary,** Μυστάκου θητεῖον SOP. *title* (*fr.* 10-12) (ATH. 4.175c: -τίον).

θητέρᾳ *dat. fem. sg., see* ἕτερος.

θητεύω [θής] *impf.* ἐθήτευον || *fut.* θητεύσω || *aor.* ἐθήτευσα; **to serve for pay, be a servant, labor on salary** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 21.444 OD. 11.489, *al. etc.*; θ. ἀκλήροις ἀνδράσιν to serve poor masters LUC. *DMort.* 20.3 | ▸ παρά τινι **beside** s.o. HDT. 8.137.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 359d | ▸ θ. εἴς τι to labor toward sthg. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 12a.3 • *epic pres. inf.* θητευέμεν.

θητικός -ή -όν [θής] **of a servant, as a server, servile** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278a 21 (*life*) *E.N.* 1125a 2 (*flatterers*), *al. etc.*; φῦλον ἀνθρώπων ... δουλικὸν καὶ θητικόν a tribe **of slavish and indentured men** LUC. *Fug.* 12 || *subst.* τὸ θητικόν **tax levied on thetes,** *at Athens* DEMOSTH. 43.54 (*decr.*) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 7.4 | *collect.* **class of thetes** *or* **laborers, working class** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274a 21, *al.*; τὸν θητικὸν ὄχλον **the mass of thetes** PLUT. *Per.* 12.6 | *of the plebs at Rome* DION. 3.1.4 | *milit.* **staff** ARR. *Tact.* 2.1 || *compar.* -ώτερος.

θητίον, τό *see* θητεῖον.

θῆττα, ἡ *see* θῆσσα.

Θῆχης, ὁ **Theches,** *mountain* XEN. *An.* 4.7.21.

-θι *loc. suff. of state* (*and time*).

θιασαρχέω, *contr.* [θιασάρχης] **to be head of a thiasos** *I*OGIS 529.6 (II^{CE}) (*aor. ptc.* θιασαρχήσας).

θιασάρχης -ου, ὁ [θίασος, ἄρχω] **head of a troop** LUC. *Peregr.* 11.

θιασεία -ας, ἡ [θιασεύω] **bacchic orgy** PROCL. *Hym.* 1.21.

θιάσεύω [θίασος] *aor.* ἐθιάσευσα ❶ *act.* **to initiate in Dionysiac worship, introduce** *or* **guide in Bacchic orgies** EUR. *Ion* 552, *Bac.* 379 *etc.* || **to celebrate Bacchic rites** STRAB. 12.4.3 || *Christ.* to sanctify [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1141 ❷ *pass.* θιασεύεται ψυχάν she is initiated in the soul (in the Bacchic rites) EUR. *Bac.* 75.

θιασῖτης -ου, ὁ *I*SYLL^3. 1108.1 (III-II^{BCE}), *see* θιασώτης.

θιασῖτικός -ή -όν [θίασος] **having to do with a thiasos** *I*SYLL^3. 1108.9 (III-II^{BCE}).

θίασος -ου, ὁ [A] **thiasos, sacred band,** *celebrating Bacchic rites* HDT. 4.79.5 EUR. *Bac.* 680 DEMOSTH. 18.260 *etc.*; Βρόμιος εὖτ' ἂν ἄγῃ θιάσους εἰς ὄρος when Bromios guides the sacred band **to the mountain** EUR. *Bac.* 115 || **religious sect** EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 10.1.8 (*of Christians*), *al.* IR. *Haer.* 1.13.4 (*of the Gnostics*) *etc.* [B] **troop, brigade, company, group** EUR. *I.A.* 1059 (*of Centaurs*), *Ph.* 796 (*of armed men*), *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 303d XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.31 || *analog.* **festival, banquet** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 301f, *al.* | γαμήλιος θ. nuptial procession HLD. 2.33.5 | *of a funeral banquet* VT *Jer.* 16.5 • θίεσος *I*GVI 1316.4 (I^{CE}).

θιασώδης -ες [θίασος] **like a sacred band, celebrating the Bacchic feast** NONN. *D.* 45.270.

θιασώτης -ου, ὁ [θίασος] **member of a** (Bacchic) **sacred band** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 327 IS. 9.30 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1160a 19 *etc.* || **head of a sacred band,** *of Bacchos* AP 9.524.9, 16.156.3; τὸν ἐμὸν ... θιασώταν the head (*or* companion) of my (Bacchic) band, *of Dionysus* EUR. *Bac.* 548 || *extens.* **worshiper** XEN. *Symp.* 8.1 | *analog.* **follower, disciple** LUC. *Fug.* 4 *etc.*

θιασωτικός -ή -όν [θίασος] **of a sacred** (Bacchic) **band** ARISTOPH. *Oec.* 1346b 15 *etc.*

θιασῶτις -ιδος, ἡ [θίασος] **Bacchant** OPP.^{1} 4.298.

Θῖβα *or* **Θιβαΐς** -ίδος, ἡ **Thiba,** *on the Black Sea* STEPH.^{1}

Θιβεῖς -έων, οἱ **inhabit. of Thiba** (*see* Θῖβα) PHYLAR. 79a.

θίβις *or* **θῖβις** -εως, ἡ [*Heb.* tēbhāh] basket (*woven from papyrus*) VT *Exod.* 2.3, *al.* *pPETR. 3.51.4 (III^{BCE}) • θίβη HSCH.

Θίβραχος -ου, ὁ **Thibrachos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.33.

θιβρός -ά -όν **warm** NIC. *Th.* 35 (*v.l.* θιμβρός), *Al.* 555 *etc.* || *prob.* **ardent, luxurious** CALLIM. *fr.* 654 (*Aphrodite*) EUPHOR. 81 (*Semiramis*).

Θίβρων -ωνος, ὁ **Thibron,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.4 *etc.*

θιγγάνω [*IE* *dheigh-; *cf. Lat.* fingō, *Goth.* digandin, *Arm.* diz-anem] *impf.* ἐθίγγανον SCH. ARAT. 69.61 || *fut. mid.* θίξομαι || *aor.*^{t} ἔθιγον, *opt. mid.* θιγοίμην THEM. *Or.* 40.50d || *aor. inf. pass.* θιχθῆναι || *fut.pf.* τεθίξομαι EUR. *Hip.* 1086 (*v.l.*) ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid. and pass.*) [A] **to touch** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 663 PLUT. *T.G.* 17.1 *etc.*; *frequently* χερί *or* χερσί with the hand, with the hands AESCHL. *Sept.* 44 EUR. *Bac.* 1318 *etc.* | ▸ *later with acc.* VT *Exod.* 19.12 || *analog.* εἰ γὰρ ὡς ἐμοὶ γένοιτο χεῖρα Νευβούλης θιγεῖν ah! if it could have come about that my hand touched Neoboule *or* that I could have been granted to embrace Neoboule ARCHIL. 118; πατρός ... φιλότητι θιγών touching (= handling or holding) the (dead) father with love SOPH. *Al.* 1410; θιγεῖν ὠλέναισιν τέκνου to embrace the son EUR. *Ph.* 300; γυναικός ... ἐμῆς θιγεῖν to touch (= have relations with) my wife EUR. *Hip.* 1044; ἐκείνης ἀσχάλλω κορυφῆς οὐκέτι θιξόμενος I grieve that I can no longer touch (= cover) her head, *of the lock of Berenike* CALLIM. *fr.* 110.76 | *fig.* ἐν ἀέθλοισι θίγον πλείστων ἀγώνων at the games, they attempted (*oth.* reached = won) very many contests PIND. *I.* 1.18; παντὸς λόγου κακοῦ γλώσσῃ θ. to attempt with discourse (*proper.* to touch with the tongue) every kind of malice SOPH. *Ph.* 408 || *host.* to touch = to assault, harm EUR. *Bac.* 1183, *I.A.* 1351; ἐμοῦ τεθίξεται (anyone) would touch me = would have laid hands on me EUR. *Hip.* 1086 [B] **to touch, reach, arrive,** *of feelings*: πρὸς ἦπαρ in the heart (*lit.* in the liver) AESCHL. *Ag.* 432 | ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Alc.* 108; θιγγάνει σέθεν τόδε; does this touch you? EUR. *Hip.* 310 | *analog.* ἔθιγε δέ τις καὶ Ἀλεξάνδρου διαβολή some of the blame also went to Alexander PLUT. *Alex.* 10.6; οὗτος ἔθιγέ πως ὁ λόγος τῆς γυναικός these words touched the woman in some way PLUT. *Pel.* 28.9 || **to touch, treat** (*an argument*) ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 988a 23, *al.* | **to apprehend, come to understand** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1072b 21, *al.* || *extens.* **to reach, obtain** ▸ with *dat.* PIND. *P.* 8.24; ἡσυχίᾳ θιγέμεν to obtain, enjoy repose PIND. *P.* 4.296; ψεύδει θιγεῖν to lie PIND. *P.* 9.42 ❷ *pass.* **to be touched** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495a 6 SEXT. *S.* 9.258 *etc.* • *poet. aor. inf.* θιγέμεν, *Lac.* σιγεῖν ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1004.

θῖγμα -ατος, τό [θιγγάνω] **touching** STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.209.3: *prob.*).

Θίγρος -ου, ὁ **Thigros,** *place in Caria* LYC. 1390.

θίδραξ -ακος, ἡ *see* θρίδαξ.

θικτός -ή -όν [θιγγάνω] **touchable, tangible** HIEROCL. 3.57 *CPF* HDN. 1.216.19.

θιμβρός -ά -όν *v.l., see* θιβρός.

θῖνή -ῆς, ἡ [θίς] **dune** AN. *Herb.* 3.

θῖνώδης -ες [θινή] **dune-like, sandy** STRAB. 8.3.14 || **silted** TRAG. 379 (*anchorage*).

θῖξις -εως, ἡ [θιγγάνω] **touch** HP. *Mul.* 1.40 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 751a 19, *al. etc.*; τῶν χορδῶν **of the strings** PLUT. *Praec.* 802e || **deepness, ability to grasp** (*of the mind*) PLOT. 5.3.10.

θῖς θινός, ὁ, ἡ [A] **heap, pile, collection** OD. 12.45 (*of bones*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 818 (*of corpses*) *etc.* || **heap** *or* **hillock of sand, dune,** *in deserts and steppes* HDT. 3.26.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 584b 6 PLUT. *F.M.* 6.3, *Art.* 18.7 *etc.*; Λιβύης ἀνὰ θῖνας ἐρήμους through the dunes of the Libyan desert AP. 4.1384; δολιχὰς θῖνας long expanse of dunes CALLIM. *fr.* 602.2 | **sand, sand-bank** SOPH. *Ant.* 591 (*of the sea bottom*) POL. 4.41.6 (*at the mouths of rivers*) *etc.* [B] *analog.* **sandy beach, shore, coast** (of the sea) IL. 1.34, *al.* OD. 4.779, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1124 *etc.*; θὶν' ἐν φυκιόεντι on the **beach,** covered in seaweed IL. 23.693 | θινὸς ὄζειν to smell of the seashore, *i.e.* of seaweed and detritus ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 15 || *fig.* θῖνες πημάτων heaps of grief LYC. 812 | *analog.* μου τὸν θῖνα ταράττεις you upset me to the bottom of my heart ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 696 • *masc. in* IL. 23.693, OD. 12.45, ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 696, THEOCR. 22.32.

Θίσβη -ης, ἡ **Thisbe,** *place in Boeotia* IL. 2.502 *etc.* | = αἱ Θίσβαι -ῶν XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.3.

θλᾰδίας -ου, ὁ [θλάω] **eunuch** VT *Deut.* 23.2 *etc.* | **gelded animal** VT *Lev.* 22.24.

θλάσις -εως, ἡ [θλάω] **compression, crushing, contusion** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 890a 2, *al.* THPHR. *Def.* 18 *etc.*

θλάσμα -ατος, τό [θλάω] **bruise, contusion** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841b 11 PHIL.^{2} *Act.* 6 SOR. *Sem.* 9 *etc.*

θλάσπι, τό DIOSC.^{2} 2.156 *etc., see* θλάσπις.

θλασπίδιον -ου, τό [θλάσπις] DIOSC.^{2} 2.156a, *see* θλάσπις.

θλάσπις -ιος, ἡ [θλάω] *bot.* **shepherd's purse** HP. *Mul.* 1.78, *al.*

θλάστης -ου, ὁ [θλάω] **that crushes** *or* **compresses:** *surg.* HP. (GAL. 19.104: *the fetus*).

θλαστικός -ή -όν [θλαστής] **compressing, suitable to crush** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 884b 35.

θλαστός -ή -όν [θλάω] **compressed, crushed, trampled** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 408.1 DIPH. 14.5 *etc.* ||

compressible, that can be crushed ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523b 7.

θλάττω *impf.* ἔθλαττον SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 419; *later pass.* PAEG. 6.91, *see* θλάω.

θλάω, *contr., impf.* ἔθλων, *mid. pass.* ἐθλώμην || *fut.* θλάσω, *mid.* θλάσομαι GAL. 18(2).451 || *aor.* ἔθλασα || *pf.* τέθλακα HERMAS *Sim.* 8.6.3, *mid. pass.* τέθλασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐτεθλάσμην GAL. 13.576 || *aor. pass.* ἐθλάσθην || *fut. pass.* θλασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to compress, crush, batter, trample, bruise** IL. 5.307 OD. 18.97 HES. *Sc.* 140 *etc.*; θλάσσε ... κυνέην he crushed the helmet IL. 12.384 | *fig.* **to oppress** VT *Judg.* 10.8, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be beaten, crushed, trampled** HP. *Ulc.* 6 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 890a 3 *etc.*; σκληραῖσι τεθλασμένος οὔατα πυγμαῖς with his ears beaten by hard fists THEOCR. 22.45 • *Ion. pres. imper.* θλῆ HEROND. 2.83 | *inf.* θλᾶν | *ptc.* θλῶν θλῶσα || *epic aor.* θλάσσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐθλασμένος ATH. *Epit.* 2.2 p. 161.11, *see* φλάω.

θληπαθής -ές CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.370C, *see* τλητπαθής.

θλῖβερός -α -ον [θλίβω] **that rubs, irritating** PAEG. 6.106 || **oppressing, oppressive** IUST. *Nov.* 135.1 *etc.*

θλιβή -ῆς, ἡ [θλίβω] **rubbing, friction** GAL. 18.2.923.

θλιβίᾱς -ου, ὁ [θλίβω] **eunuch** STRAB. 13.4.1.

θλίβω [θλάω, φλίβω] *impf.* ἔθλιβον, *mid. pass.* ἐθλιβόμην || *fut.* θλίψω, *mid.* θλίψομαι OD. 17.221 (*v.l.*) || *aor.* ἔθλιψα || *pf.* τέθλῖφα, *mid. pass.* τέθλιμμαι || *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐθλίβην *and aor*[s]. ἐθλίφθην GAL. 9.374 || *fut. pass.* θλῐβήσομαι *and* θλιφθήσομαι GAL. 8.926 ORIB. 48.19.23 ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) Ⓐ **to compress, clench, crush** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1239 (*a breastplate*) PLUT. *Coniug.* 141a (*footwear*) *etc.*; τοὺς ὄφεις ... θλίβων καὶ ὑπὲρ κεφαλῆς αἰωρῶν squeezing the serpents and shaking them over his head DEMOSTH. 18.260 | *analog.* θλίψεται ὦμους his shoulders will be worn out OD. 17.221 || **to compress, press** PLAT. *Tim.* 60 EPIC. 2.56.8, *al. etc.*; ἀστικὰ χείλεα θλίβειν to press (= kiss) citizen lips THEOCR. 20.4; δούλης δ' ὦτα νωθρίη θλίβει idleness compresses (= keeps closed) the ears of a slave HEROND. 4.53 Ⓑ *fig.* **to oppress, afflict, torment** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 28 CALLIM. *H.* 4.35 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τι s.o. with sthg. VT *Exod.* 3.9 = ▸ τινά τινι VT *Deut.* 28.53; *subst. ptc.* ὁ θλίβων oppressor, persecutor VT *Lam.* 1.3, *al.* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be compressed** *or* **clenched** *or* **crushed** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 5, 20 PLAT. *Tim.* 91a *etc.*; μικρή σευ ζωὴ τεθλιμμένη your brief and confined life LEON. (AP 7.472.5); τεθλιμμένη ἡ ὁδός the route is narrow NT *Matt.* 7.14; διαθέοντα ἐπὶ τὰ θλιβόμενα τῆς μάχης running to where the battle was thickest PLUT. *Ages.* 34.7 Ⓑ *fig.* **to be oppressed** *or* **distressed** *or* **afflicted** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307a 1 *etc.* | ▸ τινι **by sthg. Diod;** 12.66.1, *al.*; τῷ πυρὶ by such fire ACH. 4.6.1 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τεθλιμένος [STEPH.[3]] *PhMG* 2.248.37.

θλιβώδης -ες [θλίβω] **oppressive** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 32.7 *etc.*

θλιμμός -οῦ, ὁ [θλίβω] **oppression** VT *Exod.* 3.9, *see* θλῖψις.

θλιπτικός -ή -όν [θλίβω] **caused by pressure** GAL. 8.949 ◆ *adv.* θλιπτικῶς **with pressure** SEXT. *S.* 10.83.

θλῖψις -εως, ἡ [θλίβω] **pressure** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 890a 2, *al.* EPIC. 3.101.6, *al. etc.* || **gelding** HIPPIATR. 20 *title* (*of colts*) || *fig.* **oppression, affliction** VT *Gen.* 35.3, *al.* NT *Acts* 14.22 *etc.* || **mortification** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.62.2, *al. etc.*

Θμουίτης, ὁ **Thmouites,** *nome in Egypt* HDT. 2.166.1.

θνα-, θναᾰ- *Dor., see* θνη-, θνῃ-.

θνηξιμαῖος -α -ον CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.17.2, *see* θνησιμαῖος.

θνησείδιον -ου, τό [θνήσκω] **dead animal** AEL. *N.A.* 6.2 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.4 *etc.*; ἀπέχεσθαι βρῶτων θνησειδίων τε χρεῶν to abstain from food and the flesh of dead animals DIOG. 8.33.

θνησιμαῖος -α -ον [θνήσκω] **of a dead animal:** *subst.* τὸ θνησιμαῖον **carcass, cadaver** VT *Lev.* 5.2, *al.* HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 26.14, *see* θνησείδιον | carcass of a beast dead of natural causes, *opp. to* θηριάλωτος torn apart by wild animals VT *Lev.* 17.15.

θνῆσις -εως, ἡ [θνήσκω] **mortality** RUF. *fr.* 69 *etc.*

θνήσκω [*see* θάνατος] *impf.* ἔθνῃσκον || *fut.* θᾰνοῦμαι *and later* θνήξομαι || *aor*[t]. ἔθᾰνον || *pf.* τέθνηκα || *ppf.* ἐτεθνήκειν, *3. pl.* ἐτέθνᾶσαν *and* ἐτεθνήκεσαν || *fut. pf.* τεθνήξω, *mid.* τεθνήξομαι Ⓐ **to die** (*pf.* **to be dead**) IL. 1.56, *al. etc.*; νέκυος πέρι τεθνηῶτος around the dead man's body IL. 18.173; οὐ ... ζώοντος ..., ἀλλὰ θανόντος not when I was alive ..., but now in death IL. 23.70; νεκρὸν Ἐλπήνορα τεθνηῶτα the corpse of the dead Elpenor OD. 12.10; οὔτε τεθνεῶτα οὔτε ζώοντα neither dead nor alive HDT. 4.14.2; ἅπαντες οἱ τεθνεῶτες all the dead PLAT. *Ap.* 40e; τοῖς τεθνεῶσί τε ... καὶ ἐκπεπτωκόσι to those who have died and those who have been exiled XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.10 | ▸ *with int. obj.*: τέθνηκας θάνατον διπλοῦν, ψυχῇ καὶ σώματι you have died a double death, of soul and of body ACH. 1.13.4 | *pres.* = *pf.* EUR. *Hec.* 695, *al. etc.*; θνήσκουσι γάρ, πλὴν εἴς τις for they are dead, except for one man SOPH. *O.T.* 118 | ▸ *with dat.* θάνον οἰκτίστῳ θανάτῳ they died a most pitiful death OD. 11.412 Ⓑ **to be killed, fall, die** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o., at the hand of s.o. PLAT. *epist.* 329c *etc.* = ▸ ἔκ τινος PIND. *P.* 4.72 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινος SOPH. *O.T.* 292 *etc.*; πολλοὶ ὑφ' Ἕκτορος ... θνήσκοντες πίπτωσι (when) many fall, killed by Hektor IL. 1.243 | θεοῖς τέθνηκεν οὗτος, οὐ κείνοισιν, οὓ he was killed by the gods, not by those men (*oth.* by will of the gods, not by those men) SOPH. *Ai.* 970; ▸ θ. ὑπό τινος to die at the hand of s.o. PLUT. *Publ.* 11.2; τεθνηκὼς ἐν ταῖς πληγαῖς dead from the blows LUC. *Asin.* 44; ἱκέτευε μηδέπω θνήσκειν τὸν ἄνθρωπον supplicated that the man not yet be executed CHARIT. 3.4.15 | ▸ *with instrum. dat.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 959 (*with a spear*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1388 (*by hand*) *etc.* | *analog.* τεθνᾶσι τῷ δέει τοὺς τοιούτους ἀποστόλους they are dead from fear of such a large fleet DEMOSTH. 4.45 (*cf.* 19.81) Ⓒ *extens. of things* **to die, disappear, be destroyed** PIND. *O.* 2.19 (*grief*) SOPH. *O.C.* 611 (*trust*) *etc.*; δειματούμενοι λόγοι πεδάρσιοι θρῴσκουσι θνήσκοντες μάτην fearsome discourses are launched on high and subside in vain AESCHL. *Ch.* 846; τέθνηκε τὸ τοὺς ἀδικοῦντας μισεῖν hatred of the culpable and unjust has vanished DEMOSTH. 19.289; βραχὺ δέ τι καὶ τεθνηκὸς χαλεπῶς φθεγξάμενος having enunciated with difficulty a few words that died on his lips DCASS. 40.54.2 • *pres.* θνήσκω *frequently in mss.* | *Dor.* θνάσκω | *Aeol.* θναίσκω || *fut. later also act.* θνήξω ROM.[1] 34.1.9, 50.14.8 *etc.* | *epic inf. mid.* θᾰνέεσθαι || *aor*[e]. *ptc.* θνήξας [ATHANAS.] *Def.* (*PG* 28.545.48) *etc.* || *epic aor*[t]. θάνον θάνες θάνε | *subj.* θάνω | *opt.* θάνοιμι | *inf.* θανεῖν, *epic Ion.* θᾰνέειν, *Dor.* θᾰνέμεν | *ptc.* θανών, *later mid.* θανόμεναι ORIG. *SelPs.* (*PG* 12.1581.38) || *pf. pl. 1.* τέθνᾰμεν *and* τεθνήκαμεν, *2.* τέθνᾰτε *and* τεθνήκατε, *3.* τεθνᾶσι *and* τεθνήκασι, *dual* τέθνᾰτον | *subj.* τεθνήκω | *opt.* τεθναίην | *imper.* τέθνᾰθι, *3. sg.* τεθνάτω | *inf.* τεθνάναι (*dub.* -νᾶναι) and τεθνηκέναι, *epic* τεθνάμεν(αι), *Aeol.* τεθνάκην | *ptc.* τεθνηκώς -κυῖα -κός, *epic* τεθνηώς -ηυῖα, *gen.* τεθνηῶτος *and* -ηότος, *Ion. and poet.* τεθνεώς -εῶσα- εός, *gen.* τεθνεῶτος *and later* -εότος, *Dor.* τεθναότ-, *later also* τεθνώς -ῶσα, *gen.* τεθνῶτος -ῶσης || *s.times* -εω- *in pf. ptc. with synaeresis* || *in prose pres. fut. and aor. usu. compd.* ἀπο-.

θνητογαμία -ας, ἡ [θνητός, γάμος] **marriage with a mortal** EUSTATH. 20.17.

θνητογενής -ές [θνητός, γένος] **of mortal birth** SOPH. *Ant.* 835 EUR. *H.F.* 799 • *Dor.* θνᾱτ-.

θνητόγονος -ον *IBSB.* 1932.862, *see* θνητογενής.

θνητοειδής -ές [θνητός, εἶδος] **like a mortal, of mortal nature, mortal** PLAT. *Phaed.* 86a PLUT. *QPlat.* 1002c IUL. 9.184a *etc.*

θνητός -ή -όν [θνήσκω] **mortal, subject to death** OD. 5.213, *al. etc.*; *subst.* οἱ θνητοί **mortals** OD. 19.593 *etc.*; πάντων τῶν θνητῶν τὸ τάχιστον the fastest of all mortal beings HDT. 1.216.4 (*cf.* 2.68.2) || *extens. of things* **mortal, human** EUR. *Bac.* 1069 *etc.*; θνατὰ θνατοῖσι πρέπει mortal matters are suitable for mortals PIND. *I.* 5.16; θνητὰ φρονεῖν to hold mortal opinions PLUT. *Es. carn. 1* 996b • *fem.* -ός EUR. *Ion* 973. *I.A.* 901, *al.* || *Dor.* θνᾱτός | *Aeol.* θνᾶτος || *compar.* -ότερος PORPH. *Abst.* 4.20 | *superl.* -ότατος PLOT. 5.1.1 • *adv.* θνητῶς **like mortals** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.101.1.

θνητότης -ητος, ἡ [θνητός] **mortality, mortal nature** IO.[1] *in APo.* 400.28 *etc.*

θνητόψυχος -ον [θνητός, ψυχή] **that supports the mortality of the soul** TZ. *Hist.* 8.214.

1. θοάζω [θοός] *trans.* **to move rapidly** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *I.T.* 1142, *al. etc.*; θοάζων σε hurrying yourself on, making haste EUR. *Or.* 335; ἐθόαζον κάθαιμα σῖτα γένυσι they were moving swiftly over (= were crushing) bloodstained foods in their jaws, *of horses* EUR. *H.F.* 382 || *intrans.* **to move rapidly, press on with eagerness, rise up** EUR. *Bac.* 219, *Or.* 1542, *al. etc.*; θοάζει δεῦρο ... δρόμῳ he hurls himself over here at a run EUR. *Tr.* 307 • *only pres. and impf.* ἐθόαζον.

2. θοάζω [θᾶκος] **to sit** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 595 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 22e *etc.*; σοφίης ἐπ' ἄκροισι θοάζειν to enthrone on the peaks of wisdom EMPED. B 3.7; τίνας ἕδρας τάσδε μοι θοάζετε; what are these positions (of supplication) in which you sit before me? SOPH. *O.T.* 2.

Θοαί -ῶν, αἱ [θοός] **Thoai** (= sharp ones), *islands at the mouth of the Achelous* OD. 15.299.

Θοαντιάς -άδος, ἡ [Θοάς] **daughter of Thoas** AP. 1.637.

Θοάντιον -ου, τό **Thoantion,** *promontory on the island of Rhodes* STRAB. 14.2.12.

θοάς -άδος [θοός] **rapid, swift** PIND. *fr.* 52k.9.7.

Θόας -αντος, ὁ **Thoas,** *male name* IL. 2.638, *al. etc.*

θόασμα -ατος, τό [θοάζω 1] **place for dancing** (and partying) ORPH. *H.* 49.6.

Θόη -ης, ἡ **Thoe,** *female name* IL. 18.40 *etc.*

θοιά -ᾶς, ἡ **pair of mules** THEOGNOST. 20.

θοίμάτιον *crasis* = τὸ ἱμάτιον.

θοίνα -ας, ἡ *Dor.* = θοίνη.

θοινάζω *impf.* ἐθοίναζον XEN. *Ages.* 8.7; AEL. *fr.* 267 *etc.*, *see* θοινάω.

θοίνᾰμα -ατος, τό [θοινάω] **banquet** EUR. *Or.* 814, *al.* POSID. 154 *etc.*

θοιναμόστρια -ας, ἡ [θοίνη, ἁρμόζω] **woman who administers the banquet** *esp. in the cult of Demeter IIG* 5.1.1447.12, 15 (II[BCE]), *al. etc.* • θυν- *IIG* 5.1.583, σειν- *IIG* 5.1.229.

θοινατήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [θοινάω] **one that gives a banquet** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1502.

θοινᾰτήριον -ου, τό [θοινατήρ] EUR. *Rh.* 515, *see* θοίνη.

θοινατικός -ή -όν [θοινάω] **of a banquet** XEN. *Oec.* 9.7.

θοινάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [θοινάω] **guest** EUR. *Ion* 1206, *al.*

θοινάω, *contr.* [θοίνη] *impf.* ἐθοίνων, *mid.* ἐθοινώ-

μην ‖ *fut. mid.* θοινάσομαι EUR. *Cycl.* 550, *and* θοινήσομαι CH *fr.* 23.42 ‖ *aor.* ἐθοίνησα, *mid.* ἐθοινησάμην ‖ *pf. mid. 3. sg.* τεθοίναται EUR. *Cycl.* 377 (*dub.*) *and* τεθοίνηται PHOT. *Lex.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθοινήθην (*mid. signf.*) ❶ *act.* **to give a banquet, put on a dinner** ▸ τινα for s.o. HDT. 1.129.1 EUR. *Ion* 982 ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* **to feast, feed, eat** OD. 4.36 EUR. *Alc.* 542 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Cycl.* 377, *al.* PORPH. *Abst.* 2.2 HLD. 2.22.4; ὅπως παστήρια θοινασόμεσθα **so that we will feed on the gut** EUR. *El.* 835 | ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Cycl.* 248 APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.244.7) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to devour** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *fr.* 792 (*of cancer*) • *also* θοινέω AESOP. 276(1).8 (*impf.* ἐθοινεῖτο).

θοίνη -ης, ἡ [A] **banquet, repast, meal** HES. *Sc.* 114 THGN. 239 (*pl.*) HDT. 1.119.5, 9.82.3 *etc.*; εἰς θοίνην καλεῖν τινα to invite s.o. to a banquet EUR. *Ion* 1140; ἐπὶ θοίνην ἰέναι to go to dinner PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247a; ἐν θοίνῃ λέγειν τινά to consider s.o. a guest (at dinner) PLAT. *Leg.* 649a [B] *extens.* **food, nutriment, pasture** EUR. *Ion* 504 PARTH. 12.2 | *fig.* PLAT. *Soph.* 251b *etc.* • *Dor.* θοίνα | *later* θοῖνα.

θοινήτωρ -ορος, ὁ NONN. *Ev.* 2.6, *al.*, *see* θοινάτωρ ‖ *adj.* **that devours,** *of pestilence* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.241.9).

θοινίζω L. *EGud. s.v.* λαφύξας (*aor. ptc. mid.* θοινισάμενος) | *v.l.* HDT. 1.129.1, (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐθοίνισε), *see* θοινάζω -άω.

θοινοδοτέω, *contr.* [θοίνη, δίδωμι] **to invite to a banquet** *I*SEG 3.774 (I[BCE–ICE]).

Θοίνων -ωνος, ὁ **Thoinon,** *male name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 23.5.

θοῖτο *aor. opt. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* τίθημι.

θολέρησις -εως, ἡ [θολερός] **turbidity** PLUT. *Isid.* 383d (*conject.*).

θολερός -ά -όν [θολός] [A] **turbid,** muddy, dirty HDT. 4.53.2 (*water*) PLAT. *Tim.* 58d (*air*) ARISTOT. *S.V.* 458a 14 (*blood*) *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ θ. **the muddy element** DIOD. 1.7.1 | *analog.* θολεράν ... πλίνθον **brick the color of mud** (*oth.* muddy) THEOCR. 16.62; θολεραῖς ... νεφέλαις **of dark clouds** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.277.4) [B] *fig.* **impure** EUR. *Suppl.* 222 | **turbid, turbulent,** disturbed AESCHL. *Pr.* 885 (*speech*) SOPH. *Ai.* 206 (*storm of madness*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

θολερότης -ητος, ἡ [θολερός] **turbidity** HP. *Epid.* 2.3.11.

θολερώδης -ες *v.l.* THPHR. *Pyr.* 24, *see* θολώδης.

θολία -ας, ἡ [θόλος] **hat** (*conical, broad-brimmed*), *for a woman* (*oth.* parasol) THEOCR. 15.39.

θολοειδής -ές [θόλος, εἶδος] **dome-like, rounded** CALLIX. 1 DCASS. 53.27.3 (*of the Pantheon at Rome*), *etc.*

θολομιγής -ές [θολός, μείγνυμι] **mingled with mud, dirty** ONAT. (STOB. 1.1.39.)

θόλον -ου, τό [θόλος] **bathroom, bath** IOMAL. *Chron.* 14 p. 360.

θολοποιέω [θολός, ποιέω] **to besmirch, muddy** AESOP. 542 Perry.

θόλος -ου, ἡ [A] **pavilion** (*with vaulted dome*) OD. 22.442, *al.* ‖ **rotunda,** *of a building at Athens* PLAT. *Ap.* 32c DEMOSTH. 19.249 *etc.* | *at Epidauros* PAUS. 2.27.3 [B] *later* ὁ θόλος **room for a vapor bath, Turkish bath** ALCIPHR. 3.40.2 *P*LILLE 2.33.3 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* **room** PALL. *L.* 35.1, *al.* ‖ *medic.bandage* (*domed*), *for the head* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.25 *title*).

θολός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Goth.* dwals, *OHG* twalm] **mire,** dirt, *usu. of water* ARISTOT. *fr.* 311 | **menstrual blood** ORPH. *L.* 490 ‖ **stained with sepia** HP. *Morb.* 2.73 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524a 13 | **sack** (*for staining with sepia*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 679a 1, *al.*

θολός -ή -όν [*cf. Goth.* dwals, *OHG* twalm] **turbid** (= θολερός) ATH. 10.420d *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

Θόλος -ου, ὁ **Tholos,** *quarter of Athens* PAUS. 1.5.1 DEMOSTH. 19.249.

θολόω, *contr.* [θολός] *impf.* ἐθόλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐθολούμην ‖ *fut.* θολώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐθόλωσα ‖ *pf.* τεθόλωκα, *mid. pass.* τεθόλωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθολώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* θολωθήσομαι APOM. p. 100.1 ❶ *act.* **to muddy,** stain ANTIPH. 27.2 (*with sepia*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 311 (*of fishermen*) | *fig.* θολοῖ δὲ καρδίαν she perturbs my heart EUR. *Alc.* 1067 ❷ *pass.* **to be muddied** *or* **stained** HP. *Aër.* 7 (*water*) PHILYLL. 19.3 (*air*) ‖ **to be soaked,** *of sponges:* σπόγγοις διὰ ψυχροῦ ὕδατος ἢ ὀξυκράτου τεθολωμένοις with sponges soaked with cold water or water mixed with vinegar ORIB. 8.6.36 ‖ *fig.* **to be disturbed** *or* **upset** PHERECR. 120 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7 *etc.*

θολώδης -ες [θολός, εἶδος] **turbid, dirty** HP. *Aër.* 8 (*water*) IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.4 (*fire*) *etc.* ‖ **muddy** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 16 ‖ *superl.* -έστατος.

θόλωσις -εως, ἡ [θολόω] **cloudiness** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 679a 7 (*of water*) GAL. 16.609 (*of air*).

θολωτός -όν [θολόω] **muddied, polluted** MARCER. *Opusc.* 7.5.

1. θοός -ή -όν [*see* θέω] **rapid, agile, speedy, swift, ready,** *of pers. and gods* IL. 8.215, *al. etc.*; θ. μάχεσθαι agile in combat IL. 5.536 | *of animals* PIND. *P.* 4.17 (*horses*) EUR. *Bac.* 977 (*dogs*) | *of things* IL. 12.306 (*hand*), 15.391 (*ships*), 17.430 (*whip*), 17.458 (*chariot*) OD. 7.34 (*ships*), 22.83 (*arrow*), *al.* PIND. *N.* 7.72 (*tongue*), *al.* EUR. *Ion* 123 (*wing*), *Tr.* 454 (*winds*), *al. etc.*; θοὴ νύξ rapid night IL. 10.394 OD. 12.284 HES. *Th.* 481; θοὴν ... δαῖτα fast food, *i.e.* to be consumed in a hurry OD. 8.38 ‖ *frequently pred.* rapid, swift = **in haste, fast** SOPH. *Tr.* 857 *etc.* • *adv.* θοῶς **rapidly,** in haste, fast IL. 3.325 OD. 15.216 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.59 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* θοώτερον AP. 3.1406.

2. θοός -ή -όν **sharp, acute, pointed, sharpened** AP. 2.79 (*nails*), 3.1281 (*teeth*), *al.* QS 4.417 (*pole*), 10.210 (*arrow*), *al.* AP 9.157.3 (*sword*) *etc.* ‖ *cf.* Θοαὶ (νῆσοι) OD. 15.299.

θοόω, *contr.* [θοός] *aor.* ἐθόωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τεθοωμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* θοωθείς HSCH.; **to make acute, sharpen, stimulate** OD. 9.327 ‖ *pass.* NIC. *Th.* 228 OPP 1.557 (*fig.*), *al. etc.*

Θόραι Thorai, *Attic deme* DIOD.[2] 33 HARP.[1] 156.15 L. *Sud.* θ 407.1, *E.M.* 453.21 *etc.* • Θορά HDN. 1.260 THEOGNOST. *Can.* 642.3.

Θοραιεύς -έως [Θόραι] **of Thorai,** *Attic deme I*GVI 546 (*app. crit.*).

θοραῖος -α -ον [θορός] **seminal, containing seed** NIC. *Th.* 586 ‖ *epith.* **protector of generation and development,** *of Apollo* LYC. 352.

θορεῖν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* θρώσκω.

Θορεύς -έως [Θόραι] **of Thorai,** *Attic deme* PLUT. *VOrat.* 834b.

θορή -ῆς, ἡ HDT. 3.101.2 *etc.*, *see* θορός.

Θορῖκιος -α -ον [Θορικός] **of Thorikos** SOPH. *O.C.* 1595 *etc.*

θορικός -ή -όν [θορός] **seminal** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 720b 13, *al.*

Θορῖκός -οῦ, ὁ **Thorikos,** *Attic deme* HDT. 4.99.4 *etc.*

θορίσκομαι [θορός] **to receive the seed** ANTONI. 29.3 • *act.* HDN. 2.522.23 *and other grammarians.*

Θόρναξ -ακος, ὁ **Thornax,** *city in Laconia* HDT. 1.69.4.

θόρνῡμι *and* θορνύω [θρώσκω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐθορνύμην; *act.* **to copulate** NIC. *Th.* 99 SCH. NIC. *Th.* 99b1 EUSTATH. 57.35 ‖ *mid.* **to copulate, fertilize, mount** (the female), **impregnate** HDT. 3.109.1 NIC. *Th.* 130 HSCH. THEOGNOST. *Can.* 46 *etc.*

θορόεις -εσσα -εν [θορός] **in embryo** OPP.[1] 3.522.

θορός -οῦ, ὁ [θρώσκω] **genital seed** HDT. 2.93.1 HP. *Morb.* 2.51 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 509b 20 *etc.*

θορυβάζω [θόρυβος] *impf.* ἐθορύβαζον APOCEN. 14.8; **to disturb** DOSITH. p. 432 ‖ *mid.* θορυβάζῃ περὶ πολλά you are disturbed by many things NT *Luke* 10.41 • *pres. act.* θορυβάσσω *and* θορυβάζω, *pf.* τεθορύβαγα L. *E.M.* 633.35 *and other lexica.*

θορῠβέω, *contr.* [θόρυβος] *impf.* ἐθορύβουν, *mid. pass.* ἐθορυβούμην ‖ *fut.* θορυβήσω, *mid.* θορυβήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐθορύβησα ‖ *pf.* τεθορύβηκα, *mid. pass.* τεθορύβημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)τεθορυβήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθορυβήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* θορυβηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to make noise** *or* **fuss, raise a clamor, shout,** roar, *usu. at gatherings to show approval or disapproval* HP. *epist.* 12 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 622, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.194 *etc.*; οἱ δὲ μὴ καταλύεσθαι τὸν νόμον ἐθορύβουν the others shouted not to destroy the law HLD. 5.32.1 | **to acclaim, applaud** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 303b ISOCR. 12.264 | **to disapprove, disturb** PLAT. *Ap.* 30c DEMOSTH. 5.15 *etc.*; μοι ... μὴ θορυβήσητε don't make a row (= don't interrupt me) PLAT. *Ap.* 20e [B] *trans.* **to upset, disturb, cause confusion** *or* **excitement** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 3.78.1 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245b, *al. etc.*; ὁ ... τοῦ κινδύνου φόβος ἐθορύβει τὰς τῆς ψυχῆς ἐλπίδας the fear of danger upset the hopes of the soul ACH. 2.23.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be upset** *or* **disturbed, be put in disorder** *or* **confusion, be agitated,** HDT. 3.78.1, 4.130 THUC. 4.129.4, *al.* PLAT. *Lys.* 210e *etc.*; ἤδη τοῦ Καλλίππου θορυβουμένου τοῖς πράγμασιν while the situation of Kallippos was already shaky PLUT. *Di.* 57.5 | ▸ τινι for sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.35 = ▸ περί τι THUC. 6.61.2 = ▸ πρός τι PLUT. *Cam.* 29.4 ‖ **to be received with acclaim** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356b 23 PLUT. *Amat.* 756b *etc.*; ὑπὸ τοιούτων ἀνδρῶν θορυβῇ you are being disapproved (= slandered) by men of this kind SOPH. *Ai.* 164; ἐπῃνημένος δ' ἦν καὶ τεθορυβημένος (the discourse) had been praised and applauded ISOCR. 12.233.

θορῠβητικός -ή -όν [θόρυβος] **noisy, tumultuous** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1380.

θορύβητρον -ου, τό [θορυβέω] *bot.* **lion's leaf** (*see* λεοντοπέταλον) DIOSC.[2] 3.96a.

θορυβιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [θορυβάζω] **instigator, rabble rouser** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.25.2 (*prob. to be corr. to* θορυβαστ-).

θορυβοποιέω, *contr.* [θορυβοποιός] *aor. ptc.* θορυβοποιήσας APP. 11.130; **to make noise** *or* **confusion** DIOD. 13.111.2 APP. 14.74 *etc.*

θορῠβοποιός -όν [θόρυβος, ποιέω] **noisy, turbulent** PLUT. *Mar.* 28.7 (*crowd*).

θόρῠβος -ου, ὁ [*see* θρέομαι, τονθορύζω] [A] **noise, din, hubbub, clamor,** *usu. of gatherings* SOPH. *Ph.* 1263 THUC. 8.92.7 *etc.* | *analog.* θ. ὄνων braying of donkeys CALLIM. *fr.* 1.30 | **shout of approval, applause** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 547 PLAT. *Prot.* 339d *etc.* | **murmur of disapproval, grumbling** SOPH. *Ai.* 142 AND. 2.15 [B] *extens.* **disturbance, confusion, tumult** HDT. 7.181.1, *al.* THUC. 4.104.1 EPIC. 4.132.6, 29.30.1 *etc.*; πολὺν ἐκ τῶν ὄψεων θόρυβον ἐπαγγελλόμενος displaying great unease in the way he glanced around HLD. 1.27.1 | ▸ *with inf.* ἐς θόρυβον ... ἦλυθον ... σῶμα λευσθῆναι πέτροισι I arrived at the upheaval to be stoned (= I ran the risk of being stoned) EUR. *I.A.* 1349.

θορυβώδης -ες [θόρυβος] **noisy, turbulent, loud** PLAT. *Leg.* 671a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632b 18 *etc.* ‖ **that disturbs** *or* **confounds** XEN. *Hip.* 9.11 PLUT. *QConv.* 714d *etc.* ‖ *adv. in compar.*

θορυβωδέστερον **tumultuously** PLUT. *QConv.* 656f.
θορώδης -ες [θορός] **seminal** GAL. 4.556, *al.*
θορών *aor. ptc. act., see* θρώσκω.
θοῦ *aor. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* τίθημι.
Θούδημος -ου, ὁ **Thoudemos,** *archon* DIOD. 16.32.1 *etc.*
Θούδιππος -ου, ὁ **Thoudippos,** *male name* IS. 9.17, *al. etc.*
Θουκλῆς, ὁ *see* Θεοκλῆς.
Θουκρῑτίδης -ου, ὁ **Thoukritides,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 57.20 *etc.*
Θούκριτος, ὁ *see* Θεόκριτος.
Θουκυδίδειος -ον [Θουκυδίδης] **of Thucydides** DEM.[2] 39 *etc.*
Θουκῡδίδης -ου, ὁ **Thoukydides (Thucydides),** *male name* THUC. 1.1.1, *al. etc.*
1. **Θούλη** -ης, ἡ **Thoule,** *island close to Britain* STRAB. 4.5.5, *al. etc.*
2. **Θούλη** -ης, ἡ **Thoule,** *female name (myth.)* AGATH. (AP 4.3b.8).
Θούμαντις -ιδος, ὁ **Thoumantis,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1268 *etc.*
θουράς -άδος [*see* θοῦρος] **impetuous, lascivious** NIC. *Th.* 131 LYC. 612.
θουράω, *contr.* LYC. 85, *see* θόρνυμαι.
Θουρεύς -έως, ὁ **Thoureus,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 21.324 *etc.*
Θουρία -ας, ἡ [Θούριοι] **region of Thourioi** THUC. 6.61.7 *etc.*
Θουριάς -άδος THUC. 7.35.1 *etc., see* Θουρία.
Θουριάτης -ου, ὁ [Θούριοι] **inhabit. of Thourioi** THUC. 1.101.2 *etc.*
Θούριοι -ων, οἱ **Thourioi,** *city in Messenia and in Calabria* THUC. 6.61.6, *al.* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 271c *etc.*
Θουριόμαντις -εως, ὁ [Θούριοι, μάντις] **seer of Thourioi** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 332.
Θούριον -ου, τό **Thourion,** *mountain* PLUT. *Sul.* 17.6, *al.*
Θουριοπέρσαι -ῶν, οἱ [Θούριον, Πέρσης] **Thourio-Persians** METAG. *title* (fr. 6-9) (ATH. 6.228e) *etc.*
θούριος -α -ον AESCHL. *Pers.* 73, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 212 *etc., see* θοῦρος.
Θούριος -α -ον [Θούριοι] **of Thourioi** XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.19 *etc.*
θοῦρις -ιδος [θοῦρος] **wild, impetuous** IL. 7.164, *al.*; μή ... μνήσαιτο δὲ θουρίδος ἀλκῆς so that he would not remember his invincible might OD. 4.527 || *analog.* **terrible** IL. 11.32 (*shield*), 15.308 (*aegis*), *see* θοῦρος.
θοῦρμαιον *crasis* = τὸ ἔρμαιον SOPH. *Ant.* 397.
θοῦρος -ον [*see* θρώσκω] **puissant, impetuous, vehement** IL. 15.127 (*Ares*), *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 354 (*Typhon*) EUR. *Rh.* 492 (*spear*) *etc.*
Θουρώ -οῦς, ἡ **Thouro,** *female name* PLUT. *Sul.* 17.8.
Θούτιμος, ὁ *see* Θεότιμος.
Θουφάνης, ὁ *see* Θεοφάνης.
Θούφραστος, ὁ *see* Θεόφραστος.
θόωκος, ὁ *epic, see* θᾶκος.
Θόων -ωνος, ὁ **Thoön,** *male name* IL. 5.152, *al. etc.*
Θόωσα -ης, ἡ **Thoösa** ("swift"), *female name* OD. 1.71 EMPED. B 122.3.
Θοώτης -ου, ὁ **Thoötes,** *male name* IL. 12.342.
θραγμός -οῦ, ὁ [θράσσω] **rustle, crackle** SEXT. *P.* 1.58.
Θραΐσσα, ἡ LEON. (AP 7.663.1) *etc., see* Θρᾴσσα.
Θρᾷκες -ων, οἱ **Thraces (Thracians),** *people, see* Θρᾴξ.
Θρᾴκη -ης, ἡ [Θρᾴξ] **Thraike (Thrace),** *region* HDT. 1.168, *al. etc.* • *epic trag.* Θρῄκη | *Ion.* Θρηΐκη.
Θρᾳκίας -ου, ὁ (*sc.* λίθος) [Θρᾴκη] **Thracian rock,** *that bursts into flames in water* DIOSC.[2] 5.129 *etc.* || (*sc.* ἄνεμος) **Thracian wind** (*see* Θρασκίας) ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973b 17 *etc.*
Θρᾳκίζω [Θρᾴξ] **to behave in the Thracian manner, speak in Thracian dialect** AP.[7] *Adv.* 162.4 *etc.*
Θρᾳκικός -ή -όν [Θρᾴκη] **Thraikios** ACH. 1.3.6.
Θρᾴκιον -ου, τό [Θρᾴκη] **Thraikion,** *at Byzantium* XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.20, *al.*
Θρᾴκιος -α -ον [Θρᾴκη] **Thracian (of Thrace, Thracian)** THUC. 5.10.1 *etc.* • *epic and Ion.* Θρηΐκιος (*later* ῐκ) Θρήκιος.
Θρᾳκιστί [θρᾳκίζω] *adv.* **in the Thracian manner** THEOCR. 14.46 || **in Thracian dialect** STRAB. 7.6.1 *etc.*
Θρᾳκοφοίτης -ου, ὁ [θρᾴξ, φοιτάω] **one who frequents Thrace** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 156.7.
θρᾰνεύομαι [θρᾶνος] *fut.* θρανεύσομαι ARISTOPH. *l.c. infra* || *pf.* τεθράνευμαι HSCH.; **to be stretched out** (for tanning) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 369 *etc.*
θρᾰνίᾱς -ου, ὁ [θρᾶνος] **swordfish** (= ξιφίας) MARC. 29.
θρᾰνίδιον -ου, τό [θρανίον] **little bench** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 414.
θρᾰνίον -ου, τό [θρᾶνος] **small bench, footstool** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 121 AEL. *N.A.* 16.33 *etc.*
θρᾰνίς -ίδος, ἡ [θρᾶνος] **swordfish** (= ξιφίας) XENOCR. 17.
θρᾰνῖτης -ου, ὁ [θρᾶνος] **rower of the first rank,** *in triremes* THUC. 6.31.3 *etc.* || *adj.* ὁ θ. λεώς **people at the oars** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 162; ὁ θ. σκαλμός **bench (in the first rank) of rowers** POL. 16.3.4.
θρανιτικός -ή -όν [θρᾶνος] **of a rower of the first rank** CALLIX. 1.
θρανῖτις -ῐτιδος [θρᾶνος] *IG* 2[2].1604.52 (*pl.*) L. *E.M.* 454.12, *see* θρανιτικός.
θρανογράφος -ου, ὁ [θρᾶνος, γράφω] POL. 15.25.32, *see* τοιχογράφος.
θρᾶνος -ου, ὁ [*see* θρόνος] **bench, footstool** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 545 | **commode** HP. (GAL. 19.104) || *archit.* **buttress, girder** ALCM. 1.86 *IG* 2[2].463.75 (III[BCE]).
θρᾶνυξ, ὁ CORIN. 683, *Boeot., see* θρῆνυξ.
θρᾰνύσσω [*see* θρᾶνος] **to shatter** LYC. 664 (*v.l.: aor. ptc.* θρανύξαντες).
Θρᾴξ Θρᾳκός, ὁ *subst. and adj.* **Thracian** IL. 2.595, *al. etc.* • *Ion. epic and trag.* Θρήιξ -ήϊκος (*later* ῐκ) Θρῄξ -ηκός | *pl.* Θρᾷκες Θρήικες Θρῆκες *dat.* Θρᾳξί Θρηξί Θρήϊκεσσι (*and* Θρέϊξιν ARCHIL. 93.6).
θρᾶξαι *aor. inf. act., see* θράσσω.
θράομαι [*see* θρᾶνος] *in aor. inf.* θρήσασθαι **to sit, be seated** PHILIT. 14.
Θρασέας -ου, ὁ **Thraseas,** *male name* PLUT. *CMi.* 25.2, *al.*
θρασέω *pf. ptc.* τεθρασηκώς THEM. *Or.* 34.21 (p. 227.1); COM. *CGFP* 299.4, *see* θαρσέω.
θρασέως *adv., see* θρασύς.
Θρᾴσιος -ου, ὁ **Thrasios,** *male name* IL. 21.210.
θρασκίας -ου, ὁ θρᾷξ **northwest wind** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 363b 29, *al.* THPHR. *Vent.* 42 *etc.* • *also* Θρᾳκίας.
θρασκικός -ή -όν [θρασκίας] **facing the northwest** ZOS.[1] 141.
θράσος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* θάρσος] Ⓐ **daring, courage** IL. 14.416 AESCHL. *Pers.* 394 EUR. *Med.* 469 *etc.*; τῶν ... γυναικῶν τοῦ θράσους θέσθαι τροπαῖον **to raise a trophy to the courage of these women** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 318 Ⓑ **audacity, temerity, impudence, effrontery** HDT. 7.9 γ, 138.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 169 EUR. *Or.* 1568 PLUT. *Symp.* 153b *etc.*; προβὰς' ἐπ' ἔσχατον θράσους **going to the extreme of audacity** SOPH. *Ant.* 853; οὐκ ἐντεθύμηται θράσει ἀπίστῳ ἐπαιρόμενος **not taking account of the fact that one is being elevated by ephemeral boldness** THUC. 1.120.4; μὴ φοβεῖται διὰ θράσος **not fearing ... out of boldness** PLAT. *Leg.* 701b • *in Att. prose* θράσος *usu. in bad sense and* θάρσος *in good sense.*
Θρασουμενία λίμνη, ὁ **Lake T(h)rasimene** PLUT. *F.M.* 3.1.
Θρᾷσσα, *Att.* **Θρᾷττα** -ης, *subst.* and *adj.* [Θρᾴξ] **woman of Thrace, Thracian** SOPH. *Ant.* 589 PLAT. *Theaet.* 174a *etc.* | Θρήισσα λᾶας = Θρᾳκίας (λίθος) NIC. *Th.* 45 • *poet. also* Θρῇσσα Θρήισσα | *Dor.* Θράισσα THEOCR. *epigr.* 20.1 (= AP 7.663.1) | *Ion.* Θρέισσα HEROND. 1.79.
θράσσω *and* θράττω *impf.* ἔθρατ(σσ)ον || *aor. inf.* θρᾶξαι || *Ion. pf.* τέτρηχα (*intrans.*), *see* ταράσσω || *epic ppf. 3. sg.* τετρήχει || *aor. pass.* ἐθράχθην ❶ *act.* **to disturb, perturb, upset** PIND. *I.* 7.39 AESCHL. *Pr.* 628 PLAT. *Phaed.* 86e *etc.* | *analog.* **to destroy** AP 16.255.4 | *extens. medic.* **to cause trouble** *or* **difficulty** HP. *Mul.* 1.70, *al.* || *intrans. in pf.* τέτρηχα **to be disturbed** *or* **upset, be in disarray** *or* **in confusion** IL. 2.95 (*assembly*), *al.* LEON. (AP 7.283.1: *sea*) AP. 1.1167 *etc.* || *analog.* **to be rough** AP. 4.447 (*grief*) NIC. *Th.* 267 (*back*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be disturbed** *or* **upset** SOPH. *fr.* 1055 (*aor. pass.*) IUL. 9.192a (*pres. mid.*) *etc.*
θρασύαγις -ιδος [θρασύς, αἰγίς] **with terrible aegis** LYR. *A.* 925(e).12 (*death*).
θρασύβουλος -ον [θρασύς, βουλή] **of bold intentions** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1400b 19.
Θρασύβουλος -ου, ὁ **Thrasyboulos,** *male name* HDT. 1.20 *etc.*
θρασυγλωσσής -ές [θρασύς, γλῶσσα] **of bold tongue** MAN.[1] 4.184.
θρασυγλωττία -ας, ἡ [θρασυγλωσσής] **bold language** POLL. 2.108.
θρᾰσύγῡιος -ον [θρασύς, γυῖον] **of bold limbs, courageous** PIND. *P.* 8.37 (*victory*).
Θρᾰσύδαΐος -ου, ὁ **Thrasydaios,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.27 • Θρασυδᾶος PIND. *P.* 11.13.
Θρᾰσύδαος -ου, ὁ **Thrasydaos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.295.
θρασύδειλος -ον [θρασύς, δειλός] **cowardly but impudent, boastful** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1115b 32 *etc.* || *precious stone* PLUT. *Fluv.* 17.2.
Θρᾰσύδημος -ου, ὁ **Thrasydemos,** *male name* IL. 16.463 (*v.l.*).
θρᾰσυεργός -όν [θρασύς, ἔργον] **bold in actions** NONN. *D.* 35.365.
θρᾰσύθῡμος -ον [θρασύς, θυμός] **bold-spirited, self-confident** PIND. *O.* 13.10 (*v.l.* -ύμυθος) MAN.[1] 4.529.
θρᾰσυκάρδιος -ον [θρασύς, καρδία] **intrepid of heart, bold** IL. 10.41 HES. *Sc.* 448 ANACR. 1.5 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 20.5 *etc.*; μάλα κεν θ. εἴη ὃς τότε γηθήσειεν **one who rejoiced at that time would have been stout-hearted indeed** IL. 13.343.
Θρᾰσυκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Thrasykles,** *male name* THUC. 5.19, *al. etc.*
Θρᾰσυκλος -ου, ὁ **Thrasyklos,** *male name* PIND. *N.* 10.39.
Θρᾰσῠλέων -οντος, ὁ **Thrasyleon,** *male name* PLUT. *Suav.* 1095d.
Θρᾰσύλεως -εω, ὁ **Thrasyleos,** *male name* HDT. 6.114.
Θρᾰσύλλος *or* **Θρασύλος** -ου, ὁ **Thrasyllos,** *male name* THUC. 5.59.5, 60.6 (*Argive*), 8.73.4 (*Athenian*), *al. etc.*
θρασυλογία -ας, ἡ [θρασύς, λόγος] LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.13 (86.1452A) *etc., see* θρασυγλωττία.
Θρᾰσύλοχος -ου, ὁ **Thrasylochos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.295.
Θρασυμάχειος -ον [Θρασύμαχος] **of Thrasymachos** DION. *Dem.* 3.5.

θρᾰσῠμᾰχος -ον [θρασύς, μάχη] **bold in battle** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1400b 20.

Θρᾰσῠμᾰχος -ου, ὁ **Thrasymachos,** *male name* PLAT. *Rp.* 328b *etc.*

θρασυμέμνων -ον [θρασύς, μέμνων] **bold, spirited, intrepid** IL. 5.639 OD. 11.267 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.69.

θρᾰσῠμήδης -ες [θρασύς, μῆδος] **brave, resolute, bold** PIND. *P.* 4.143. *al.*

Θρᾰσῠμήδης -εος, ὁ **Thrasymedes,** *male name* IL. 9.81. *al. etc.*

Θρασυμηλίδας -ου, ὁ **Thrasymelidas,** *male name* THUC. 4.11.2.

Θρᾰσῠμηλος -ου, ὁ **Thrasymelos,** *male name* IL. 16.463.

θρασύμητις -ιδος [θρασύς, μῆτις] **bold** LEON.[1] (AP 6.324.4; *Ares*).

θρᾰσῠμήχᾰνος -ου [θρασύς, μηχανή] **of bold endeavors, audacious** PIND. *O.* 6.67, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* θρασυμάχ-.

θρᾰσύμῡθος -ον [θρασύς, μῦθος] **of bold language, insolent** PIND. *O.* 13.10 (*v.l.* -ύθυμος).

Θρασυνία *v.l.* PLUT. *F.M.* 3.1, *see* **Θρασουμενία.**

θρᾰσύνω [θρασύς] *impf. mid.* ἐθρασυνόμην || *fut.* θρασυνῶ SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 215, *mid.* θρασυνοῦμαι APP. 16.5.34 || *aor. mid.* ἐθρασῡνάμην || *aor. pass.* ἐθρασύνθην || *fut. pass.* θρασυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to embolden, give courage, encourage** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 222; πλήθει τὴν ἁμαθίαν θρασύνοντες taking courage in their incompetence because of their numerical advantage THUC. 1.142.8 || *analog.* **to boast** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 4.31.4 ❷ *mid. pass.* Ⓐ **to take courage, become bold, be cocksure** *or* **confident** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 772, *Ag.* 1188 THUC. 5.104 *etc.*; τέχνην δὲ ἄλλος ἄλλην ... ἐθρασύνετο they courageously undertook the practice some of one aspect, some of another (of seamanship) HLD. 5.27.3 | *analog.* πρὶν ὅρμῳ ναῦν θρασυνθῆναι before the ship was secured at anchor AESCHL. *Suppl.* 772 Ⓑ *usu. in negative sense* **to be overly confident, have excessive faith, be arrogant** *or* **insolent** SOPH. *Ph.* 1387; μικρὸν ὑπὲρ ἐμαυτοῦ θρασυνάμενος having had a little bold (*or* cheeky) talk on my own account ISOCR. 4.12; καὶ αὐτή ... εἰς ἐμὲ βλέπειν ἐθρασύνετο she, too, dared to fix her gaze on me ACH. 2.3.3 | ἐπί τινι in *or* with respect to sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 330 ISOCR. 5.23 = τινι PLUT. *Col.* 1125a = πρός τι PLUT. *An seni* 794d *etc.* • *cf.* θαρσύνω.

θρασυξενία -ας, ἡ [θρασύς, ξένος] **foreign boldness** PLAT. *Leg.* 879e.

θρᾰσύπονος -ον [θρασύς, πόνος] **bold in toils** *or* **to be borne with courage** PIND. *O.* 1.96.

θρασυπτόλεμος -ον [θρασύς, πόλεμος] **bold in war** EPIGR. 2.150.2.

θρᾰσύς -εῖα -ύ [*see* θάρσος] Ⓐ **bold, intrepid,** courageous, *of pers. and things* IL. 12.60 (*Hektor*) OD. 5.434 (*hands*), *al.* PIND. *P.* 10.44 (*heart*) *etc.*; Ἀργεῖοι ... ἦλυθον ἐς Τροίην πόλεμον θρασὺν ὁρμαίνοντες the Argives came to Troy, bringing audacious war IL. 10.28; ἐν τῷ ἔργῳ θ. of bold actions HDT. 7.49.5; ἡ μὲν ἐλπὶς ὅμως θρασεῖα τοῦ μέλλοντος my hopes are nonetheless boldly trusting in the future THUC. 7.77.3 Ⓑ **bold, audacious, overconfident, cocksure,** rash, forward OD. 10.436 PIND. *P.* 12.7 PLAT. *Leg.* 630b PLUT. *QConv.* 712c *etc.*; τὸ μὴ θρασύ moderation AESCHL. *Suppl.* 197; τὴν φάλαγγαν τῶν Μακεδόνων ... θρασεῖαν the Macedonian Infantry, intolerant of discipline PLUT. *Eum.* 4.3; φωνὴ θρασυντέρα a voice always very strong PLUT. *Alex.* 6.7 | ▸ θρασύ (ἐστι) *and inf.* it is risky *or* hazardous PIND. *N.* 7.50; οὐκ ἄρ' ἐκείνῳ γ' οὐδὲ προσμεῖξαι θρασύ; but is confronting him not a matter devoid of risk? SOPH. *Ph.* 106 || *compar.* -ύτερος *and* θρασίων ALCM. 87(e) (*dub.*) | *superl.* -ύτατος • *fem.* -έα PHILEM. 19 ◆ *adv.* θρασέως **boldly, impudently** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1031 THUC. 8.84.2 (*superl.*) *etc.*; ἵνα μήτ' ἄγαν θρασέως καταφρονῶμεν ἄλλων so as not to disdain the others with too much confidence PLUT. *Aud.* 40d || *compar.* θρασύτερον *and* -τέρως | *superl.* θρασύτατα *and* -τάτως • *Aeol.* θροσέως IO.[1] *Dial.* 2.1 *and* θερσύς *in inscr.*

θρᾰσύσπλαγχνος -ον [θρασύς, σπλάγχνον] **stout-hearted, intrepid** EUR. *Hip.* 424 ◆ *adv.* θρασυσπλάγχνως **courageously** AESCHL. *Pr.* 730.

θρᾰσυστομέω, *contr.* [θρασύστομος] *fut.* θρασυστομήσω GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.1.106 || *aor. ptc.* θρασυστομήσας CYR.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 69.900.13); **to speak boldly** *or* **with insolence** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 203 SOPH. *Ph.* 380 *etc.*

θρᾰσυστομία -ας, ἡ [θρασύστομος] **bold language, insolence, impudence** MELEAG. (AP 12.141.6) BAS. *Hom.* 23.4 (*of heresy*).

θρᾰσύστομος -ον [θρασύς, στόμα] **of bold language, insolent, arrogant** AESCHL. *Sept.* 612, *al. etc.*

θρᾰσύτης -ητος, ἡ [θρασύς] **boldness, audacity, arrogance** HP. *Lex* 4 THUC. 2.61.4 ISOCR. 4.77 (*pl.*) PLUT. *Oth.* 5.5 *etc.*

θρασυτολμία -ας, ἡ [θρασύς, τόλμα] **effrontery** AAL. 10.34 (II-III^{CE}).

θρᾰσύφρων -ον [θρασύς, φρήν] **bold-spirited, cocksure** OPP. 1.112 LYR. *APap.* 986.4.

θρασύφωνος -ον [θρασύς, φωνή] POLL. 2.112, *see* θρασύστομος.

θρᾰσῦχάρμης -ου, ὁ [θρασύς, χάρμη] **bold in combat** QS 4.502.

θρασύχειρ -ειρος [θρασύς, χείρ] **bold-handed, intrepid** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 2.4 PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.234.1) *etc.*

θρασυχειρία -ας, ἡ [θρασύχειρ] **boldness of hand** POLL. 2.148.

Θρᾰσώ -οῦς, ἡ **Thraso** ("intrepid"), *epith. of Athena* LYC. 936.

Θράσων -ωνος, ὁ **Thrason,** *male name* AESCHN. 3.138 *etc.*

Θρασωνίδας *and* **Θρασωνίδης** -ου, ὁ **Thrasonidas,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.15 *etc.*

θρᾷττα -ης, ἡ [Θρᾷξ] *ichthyol., saltwater fish* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 785b 23.

Θρᾷττα -ης, ἡ *Att. see* Θρᾷσσα.

θρᾳττίδιον -ου, τό [θρᾷττα] *ichthyol., minnow* ANAXAN. 28.

Θράττω *Att., see* θράσσω.

θραῦλος -η -ον [θραύω] **fragile** L. *Sud.* (*compar.* -ότερος).

θραῦμα -ατος, τό [θραύω] **piece, fragment** AESCHL. *Pers.* 425 DIOD. 3.12.5, 17.20.5 PLUT. *QConv.* 722a *etc.* || *later* **destruction** VT *Jdt.* 13.5, *al.* (*v.l.*) | **break** IUL. 3.60a || *cf.* θραῦσμα.

θραύπαλος -ου, ὁ, ἡ *bot.* **ephedra** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.6.4 (*masc.*), 4.1.3 (*fem.*).

θραυπίς -ίδος, ἡ *ornith., bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 30.

θραυσάντυξ -ῦγος [θραύω, ἄντυξ] **that shatters chariots** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1264 (*pl.* -υγες).

θραῦσις -εως, ἡ [θραύω] Ⓐ **breaking, infringement** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 386a 13, *al. etc.* || **destruction, killing** VT *Num.* 16.48, *Reg.* 2.17.9, *al.* Ⓑ *medic.* **falling in patches** (*of hair*) [GAL.] *Def.* 19.430 | **fracture,** *of a limb* IOS. *V.* 403.

θραῦσμα -ατος, ἡ [θραύω] **piece, fragment** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 4 *etc.* || **scab,** *of leprosy* VT *Lev.* 13.30 || *medic.* **fracture** HIPPIATR. 74.1.

θραυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [θραύω] **breaking, shattering** VT *Nah.* 2.11.

θραυστήριος -α -ον [θραύω] **that minces** *or* **dissolves** (rocks) AET.[1] 2.19.

θραυστικός -ή -όν [θραύω] **that minces** AET.[1] 3.152.

θραυστός -ή -όν [θραύω] **fragile, that can be broken** *or* **battered** TIM.[2] 99c THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.6 DCASS. 36.18.2 *etc.*

Θραῦστος -ου, ἡ **Thraustos,** *place in Elis* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.14.

θραύω [*see* θρύπτω] *impf.* ἔθραυον, *mid. pass.* ἐθραυόμην || *fut.* θραύσω || *aor.* ἔθραυσα || *pf. mid. pass.* τέθραυσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐτέθραυστο PLUT. *Caes.* 19.6 || *aor. pass.* ἐθραύσθην || *fut. pass.* θραυσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to shatter, lacerate, mangle, break** AESCHL. *Pers.* 196, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 1239 *etc.* || *fig.* **to shatter, break, destroy:** ἔπος τι ὅ τι, τὴν τούτων θραύσει ψυχήν a word that will break their hearts ARISTOPH. *Av.* 466; τὴν ἐκεῖ τῶν Ἀθηναίων δύναμιν θ. to destroy the Athenian contingent that was working there PLUT. *Alc.* 23.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be shattered, broken, mangled** (*in correspondence to act.*) HDT. 1.174.4 SOPH. *Ant.* 476 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248b *etc.* | *fig.* ἐνίων ... θραυομένων τὸν λογισμόν some of them having gone back on their resolutions PLUT. *Ant.* 17.4 • *iter. impf.* θραύεσκον || *pf. act.* τέθραυκα SCH. DION.[6] p. 339.27, 501.33, *ptc. mid. pass. in compd.* τεθραυμένος IO. *HMt* (*PG* 57.224.33) and *v.l. in* PLAT. *Leg.* 757e.

Θρέϊσσα, ἡ *see* **Θρᾷσσα.**

θρεκτικός -ή -όν [τρέχω] **fit to run, swift** Moeris p. 187, *Att. for* τροχαστικός (*see*).

θρέμμα -ατος, τό [τρέφω] *proper.* thing that is nourished: **creature, offshoot, progeny, little one, cub,** *of pers. and animals* SOPH. *O.T.* 1143 (*pers.*) PLAT. *Pol.* 261d (*flocks*), *Leg.* 789b (*birds*), 819d (*pigs*), *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 20.23 (*flocks*), *Ag.* 9.6 POL. 2.26.5 *etc.*; οἱ υἱοὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ τὰ θρέμματα αὐτοῦ his sons and his flocks NT *John* 4.12 || **creature, animal** SOPH. *Tr.* 1093 (*lion*), 1099 (*Kerberos*) ARCHESTR. *fr.* 12 (*fish*) *etc.*; θρέμματ' οὐκ ἀνασχετὰ unbearable creatures AESCHL. *Sept.* 182; ὦ θρέμμ' ἀναιδές O impudent creature SOPH. *El.* 622 (*of Elektra*); θρέμμα Λερναίας ὕδρας the monster of the hydra of Lerna SOPH. *Tr.* 574; τὰ νεογενῆ παίδων θρέμματα the little babies, the neonates PLAT. *Leg.* 790d; τοῖς πᾶσιν ἡμέροις καὶ ἀγρίοις ... θρέμμασιν to all the animals, both domestic and wild PLAT. *Criti.* 118b; κακὰ θρέμματα evil rabble, *of weeds* MELEAG. (AP 5.151.7); μιαρὰ θρέμματα impious rabble PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13c (*men*).

θρεμματικός -ή -όν [θρέμμα] **of farming** *I* HIERAP. 227b 7.

θρεμμάτιον -ου, τό [θρέμμα] **little creature, baby** *I* SYLL^3. 1211.2 *etc.*

θρεμματοτροφέω, *contr.* [θρέμμα, τρέφω] **to raise livestock** DIOD. 2.54.1 STRAB. 15.1.41.

θρεξ- *forms of fut. or aor. see* τρέχω.

θρέομαι [*see* θόρυβος] **to cry, lament:** τι **for** *or* **about sthg.** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 112, *Sept.* 78, *Ag.* 1165 EUR. *Hip.* 363; αὐτὴ θρεομένη σαυτῇ κακά lamenting your ills within yourself EUR. *Med.* 51 • *pres. act.* θρέω HSCH., *mid.* θρεῦμαι *or* θρέομαι AESCHL. *Sept.* 78 | *usu. ptc.* θρεόμενος || *impf.* θρεύετο *in inscr.* (*poet.*).

θρέπτειρα -ας, ἡ [τρέφω] **wetnurse** EUR. *Tr.* 195 AP 6.51.1, *al.* OPP. 2.680 (*fig.*).

θρεπτός -α -ον [τρέφω] *verb. adj.* **to nourish** *or* **rear** PLAT. *Rp.* 403c (*fig.*) || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to nourish** *or* **rear** PLAT. *Tim.* 19a XEN. *Lac.* 9.5 | ἢ ἐργαστέον ἢ ἀπὸ τῶν εἰργασμένων θρεπτέον it is necessary either to work or to be maintained by others' work XEN. *Hippar.* 8.8.

θρεπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τρέφω] **that gives nourishment, that rears** MELEAG. (AP 12.137.5) *etc.* | *adj.* NONN. *D.* 3.387.

θρεπτήριος -ον [τρέφω] **that nurses** AESCH. *Ch.* 545 (*breast*) | *subst.* τὰ θρεπτήρια **nourishment** SOPH. *O.C.* 1263 ‖ *analog.* **in compensation for the nourishment:** πλόκαμον Ἰνάχῳ θρεπτήριον (I offer) a lock of hair to Inachos in return for having nourished me AESCH. *Ch.* 6 | *subst.* τὰ θρεπτήρια **recompense for the nourishing** HOM. 2.168, 223 (*given by parents to the wetnurse*) HES. *Op.* 188 (*given by children to their parents*) AP 1.7.1 (*given by grandchildren*) *etc.*

θρεπτήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [τρέφω] **one that nourishes** *P*CAIR.MASP. 20.11 (VI^{CE}).

θρεπτικός -ή -όν [τρέφω] **nourishing, suitable to nouish** *or* **raise** PLAT. *Pol.* 267b, *al.* DIPH.^{2} (ATH. 3.82f) *etc.* **that causes growth** *or* **development** ARISTOT. *An.* 416a 19 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ θρεπτικόν **principle of development** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 11 ‖ *analog.* **that causes healing** DIOSC.^{2} 1.43 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

θρεπτός -ή -όν [τρέφω] **nourished, raised,** *frequently subst.* (*masc. and fem.*) *of a slave born at home or of an adoptive son* LYS. *fr.* 215 *I*SYLL^{3}. 1210.5 (II^{BCE}) *P*OXY. 298.46 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

1. θρέπτρα -ας, ἡ [τρέφω] **wetnurse** *I*CIG 4300d.

2. θρέπτρα -ων, τά [τρέφω] **recompense for rearing** (*given to parents*) IL. 4.478, 17.302 *etc.* | *usu.* **compensation** ARG. (AP 9.286.3.)

θρεττανελό *indecl.* **tra-la-la-la** (*to imitate the sound of the kithara*) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 290, 296.

θρέττε, τό [θρασύ] *indecl.* **daring** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 17.

θρεῦμαι AESCH. *Sept.* 78, *see* θρέομαι.

θρεψ- *forms of fut. or aor., see* τρέφω.

θρέψις -εως, ἡ [τρέφω] **nutrition, breeding** SEXT. *S.* 11.97 AL. *Pr.* 2.66 *etc.*

Θρηικ- *and* **Θρηκ-** *see* Θρᾳκ-.

Θρήισσα *and* **Θρῇσσα** *see* Θρᾷσσα.

θρήνερως -ωτος, ὁ, ἡ [θρῆνος, ἔρως] **mournful lover** POLL. 6.189.

θρηνέω, *contr.* [θρῆνος] *impf.* ἐθρήνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐθρηνούμην ‖ *fut.* θρηνήσω, *mid.* θρηνήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐθρήνησα ‖ *pf.* τεθρήνηκα, *mid. pass.* τεθρήνημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθρηνήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* θρηνηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to lament, mourn, groan, raise a song of grief** OD. 24.61 AESCH. *Ag.* 1541, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 38d *etc.*; οἵ τε στονόεσσαν ἀοιδὴν οἱ μὲν ἄρ' ἐθρήνεον and they sang a chant of lament IL. 24.722 ‖ **to lament, bewail** ▸ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. AESCH. *Pr.* 615 SOPH. *El.* 94 PLAT. *Phaed.* 85a *etc.*; τὴν ἐμαυτοῦ τύχην θ. to deplore my fate LUC. *Phal.*^{1} 8 ❷ *mid.* **to lament, complain** ▸ *with acc.* AESCH. *Pr.* 43 (*pres. mid.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be mourned** *or* **lamented** SOPH. *Ai.* 852 HLD. 2.8.1 *etc.* | *impers.* ἄλις γάρ μοι τεθρήνηται γόοις for I have already mourned enough with wailing and lamentation SOPH. *Ph.* 1401; ἱκανῶς τεθρήνηται there has been enough mourning LUC. *Cat.* 20.

θρήνημα -ατος, τό [θρηνέω] **lament, song of grieving** EUR. *Hel.* 174, *Or.* 132 *etc.*

θρηνητέον [θρηνέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to lament** STOB. 4.56.35 GREG. *Or.* 14.38 IUL. 4.246b *etc.*

θρηνητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [θρηνέω] **one that laments, mourner** AESCHL. *Pers.* 939.

θρηνητήριος -ον [θρηνητήρ] **mournful** EUSTATH. 1372.26 (*songs*).

θρηνητής -οῦ, ὁ [θρηνέω] AESCHL. *Ag.* 1075 *P*BGU 34.2.20 (II^{CE}) *etc.*, *see* θρηνητήρ.

θρηνητικός -ή -όν [θρηνητής] **inclined to lament** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171b 10 ‖ **plaintive** PLUT. *QConv.* 623a (*neut. subst.*) POLL. 4.73, *al.*

θρηνήτρια -ας, ἡ [θρηνέω] **woman who mourns (professionally)** IO. *fr.Ier.* 9.17 *etc.*

θρηνήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [θρηνέω] MAN.^{1} 4.190, *see* θρηνητήρ.

θρηνολάλος -ον [θρῆνος, λαλέω] **one that laments, that groans** *I*G 12.8.445.5.

θρηνολογέω, *contr.* [θρῆνος, λέγω] **to lament** *I*GVI 1468.4 (II^{CE}).

θρῆνος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* dhráṇati, *AS* dreno] **lament, plaint, funeral song** SAPPH. 150.2 AESCH. *Pr.* 388 HDT. 1.198, *al. etc.*; ἀοιδοὺς θρήνων ἐξάρχους singers that chant the funeral lament IL. 24.721; μεταστειλάμενοί τινα θρήνων σοφιστήν having summoned s.o. skilled in funeral lament LUC. *Luct.* 20 ‖ **complaint, lamentation** HOM. 19.18 SOPH. *El.* 88 PLAT. *Rp.* 398d *etc.* • ἀοιδοὺς θρηνοὺς *or* θρήνους singers of funeral laments *v.l. in* IL. 24.721: *presupposes an epithet with signf. of* (*professional*) mourner ? *cf.* L. *Sud.*, SCH. IL. 24.720.

θρηνοτόκος -ον [θρῆνος, τίκτω] **that gives rise to lament** *I*GVI 1244 (II-III^{CE}) • *less prob. to be read* θρηνότοκος son of lament.

θρῆνυξ -υκος, ὁ EUPHOR. 39, *see* θρῆνυς.

θρῆνυς -υος, ὁ [*see* θρᾶνος] **seat, footstool** IL. 14.240 OD. 19.57 | θρῆνυν ... ἑπταπόδην seven-footed bench, *for rowers or the helmsman* IL. 15.729.

θρηνῳδέω, *contr.* θρηνῳδός *impf.* ἐθρηνῴδουν; **to sing a lament, mourn** ▸ τινα (for) s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 1176 *etc.*

θρηνώδης -ες [θρῆνος] **like a lament, lamentable** PLAT. *Rp.* 398e, *al.* PLUT. *Sul.* 7.6 LUC. *Phal.*^{1} 11 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ θρηνῶδες **maudlin element** PLAT. *Rp.* 606b ‖ **inclined to lamentation** PLAT. *Leg.* 792b (*pers.*).

θρηνῳδία -ας, ἡ [θρηνῳδός] **song of lament, lamentation** PLAT. *Rp.* 604d PLUT. *QConv.* 657a.

θρηνῳδικός -ή -όν [θρηνῳδία] **appropriate, suitable for a dirge** *or* **funeral chant** PLUT. *Mus.* 1136e.

θρηνῳδός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [θρῆνος, ᾠδή] **singer of laments, performer of funeral chants,** *professional* ALCIPHR. 4.9.5 SCH. IL. 24.720 *etc.*

θρήνωμα -ατος, τό [θρῆνος] **funeral lament** *P*TEBT. 140 (II^{BCE}).

Θρῆξ, ὁ *see* Θρᾷξ.

θρήσασθαι *aor. inf. mid., see* θράομαι.

θρησκεία -ας, ἡ [θρησκεύω] Ⓐ **divine worship, sacred rite, religious ceremony, religion** HDT. 2.18.2, 37.3, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 17.214 VT *Wis.* 14.18, *al.* NT *Acts* 26.5, *al. etc.* | *said of Christianity and Paganism* THEM. *Or.* 5.69c Ⓑ **conventional religiosity, superstition** PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 21, *al. etc.*; κατὰ τὴν ... θρησκείαν τῶν βαρβάρων πρὸς τὸ ὄνομα τὸ βασιλικόν by reason of the religious scruples, typical of barbarians, toward the royal name CHARIT. 7.6.6 • *Ion.* θρησκηίη.

θρησκεύσιμος -ον [θρησκεύω] **for** *or* **of worship** EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 7.13.1.

θρήσκευσις -εως, ἡ [θρησκεύω] PHINT. (STOB. 4.23.61a), *see* θεησκεία.

θρησκευτήριον -ου, τό [θρησκεύω] **place of worship** SCH. PIND. *O.* 7.35b, *al.*

θρησκευτής -οῦ, ὁ [θρησκεύω] **religious person** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 159 *etc.* ‖ **monk** SYN. *epist.* 5.

θρησκεύω *impf.* ἐθρήσκευον, *mid. pass.* ἐθρησκευόμην ‖ *fut.* θρησκεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐθρήσκευσα ‖ *pf. ptc.* τεθρησκευκώς THEODORET.^{1} *Haer.* (*PG* 83.337.42) ‖ *Byz. aor. pass.* ἐθρησκεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* θρησκευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to observe** (**as a religious rule**): ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 2.64.1, 65.1 ‖ **to honor with worship, adore:** ▸ τινα s.o. DION 2.23.1 (*gods*) HDN.^{1} 1.11.1 *etc.* ‖ ἀφ' ὧν δοκεῖ καὶ τὸ θρησκεύειν ὄνομα ταῖς κατακόροις γενέσθαι καὶ περιέργοις ἱερουργίαις from whom (Thracian women = Θρῇσσαι) the term θρεσκεύειν (to adore) seems to be derived, because of their extravagant and superstitious rites PLUT. *Alex.* 2.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be observed** *or* **celebrated,** *of a sacred rite* DION. 1.76.3 ‖ **to be venerated** *or* **adored** DINON 27.

θρησκηίη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* θρησκεία.

θρῆσκος -ον [θρησκεύω] **observant, religious** NT *Jas.* 1.26.

θρησκώδης -ες [θρῆσκος] VETT. 99.6, *see* θρῆσκος.

Θρῆσσα *see* Θρᾷσσα.

Θρῖα -ας, ἡ **Thria,** *Attic deme I*G 1^{2}.329.3 (V^{BCE}) *etc.*

θρῐάζω [θριαί] **to be possessed** (by a god) SOPH. *fr.* 466 EUR. *fr.* 478.

θρῐαί -ῶν, αἱ [*see* τρεῖς?, *see* θρίαμβος?] **pebbles for divination, for sorcery** PHILOCH. 195 CALLIM. *H.* 2.45 *etc.*

Θρῐαί -ῶν, αἱ **Thriai,** *Nymphs* (*see* θρῐαί) PHILOCH. 195 *etc.*

θριαμβεία -ας, ἡ [θρίαμβος] **triumph** CONST. (EUS.^{1} *V.C.* 2.67).

θριαμβευτής -οῦ, ὁ [θριαμβεύω] **holder of a triumph** ATHANAS. *Syn.* 55 *etc.*

θριαμβευτικός -ή -όν [θριαμβεύω] PLUT. *CMa.* 24.6, *see* θριαμβικός.

θριαμβεύω [θρίαμβος] *impf.* ἐθριάμβευον, *mid. pass.* ἐθριαμβευόμην ‖ *fut.* θριαμβεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐθριάμβευσα ‖ *pf.* τεθριάμβευκα, *mid. pass.* τεθριάμβευμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* τεθριάμβευτο ORIG. *CMt.* 12.40 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθριαμβεύθην ❶ *act.* **to triumph, celebrate a triumph** POL. 6.53.7 *etc.* | ▸ ἀπό τινος **over** s.o. *or* sthg. PLUT. *Rom.* 25.6, *al.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι APP. 16.31 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* θ. θρίαμβον to celebrate the triumph PLUT. *F.M.* 23.2; θ. νίκην to celebrate the victory PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 318b ‖ **to lead in triumph** ▸ τινα s.o. (enemy) PLUT. *Comp. Thes. Rom.* 4.4 NT *Col.* 2.15 | *analog.* Θεῷ ... θριαμβεύοντι ἡμᾶς ἐν τῷ Χριστῷ to God who makes us triumph in Christ NT *2Cor.* 2.14 ‖ *later* **to show, manifest, declare, expose** GREG. *Or.* 40.27.11 CAP. 1.8.20 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be led in triumph** (as an enemy) PLUT. *Ant.* 84.7 *etc.*; τὸν υἱὸν ἐπόψομαι θριαμβευόμενον ὑπὸ τῶν πολιτῶν· ἢ θριαμβεύοντα κατὰ τῆς πατρίδος I will see my son led as a prisoner in triumph by his fellow-citizens, or else celebrating a triumph over his own fatherland PLUT. *Cor.* 35.6.

θριαμβικός -ή -όν [θρίαμβος] **triumphal, of a triumph** DION. 5.35.1 IOS. *B.I.* 7.131 *etc.* | *of pers.* **one that has celebrated a triumph** (*Lat.* triumphalis) PLUT. *Cam.* 21.4, *Cr.* 1.1 ♦ *adv.* θριαμβικῶς **in the manner of a triumph** APP. 14.106.

θριαμβίς -ίδος [θρίαμβος] **triumphal** AN. (L. *Sud.*)

θρῐαμβοδῐθύραμβος -ου, ὁ [θρίαμβος, διθύραμβος] *epith.* **of triumphal dithyrambs,** *of Dionysus* PRAT. 1.17 (*voc.*).

θρίαμβος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **hymn to Dionysus** CRATIN. 38 ‖ **triumph,** *as epith. of Dionysus* DIOD. 4.5.2, *al.* PLUT. *Marc.* 22.7 ARR. *An.* 6.28.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **triumph, celebration of a triumph,** *at Rome* POL. 6.15.8, *al.* PLUT. *Publ.* 20.2; ὁ μέγας θ. the (great) triumph *opp.* to ὁ ἐλάττων *or* πεζὸς θ. lesser *or* pedestrian triumph, ovation PLUT. *Marc.* 22.1 DION. 8.67.9, *al.*

Θριασεύς MELEAG. (AP 7.470.2), *adj. see* Θριάσιος.

Θριᾶσι [Θρῖα] *adv.* **to Thria** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.21 *etc.*

Θρῐάσιος -α -ον [Θρῖα] **of Thria** HDT. 8.65.1, 9.7 β2 *etc.*

θρῑαστής -οῦ, ὁ [θρῖον] **cultivator of figs** POLL. 7.140.

θριάω, *contr.* [θριαί] **to prophesy,** *act.* L. Sud. π 1932, *mid.* PHILOCH. 195.

θριγγ- *later* = θριγκ-.

θριγκίον -ου, τό [θριγκός] LUC. *Gall.* 22 APP. 12.71 *etc.*, *dim.* of θριγκός.

θριγκός -οῦ, ὁ Ⓐ **wall edging,** (upper) **frieze** OD. 17.267 EUR. *Hel.* 430 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 246a 18 *etc.*; θριγκὸς κυάνοιο frieze of blue enamel OD. 7.87; θ. χρυσοῦς golden frieze DIOD. 18.26.5 | *fig.* **culmination, consummation** EUR. *Tr.* 489 (*of evils*) PLAT. *Rp.* 534e (*of dialectic*) Ⓑ **surrounding wall, enclosure, barrier** EUR. *Ion* 1321 PLUT. *Profect.* 85f *etc.*; τίς ἀγροιώτας πελάθει θριγκοῖς what rustic is approaching the walls? ARISTOPH. *Th.* 58; θ. ὀδόντων **enclosure of teeth** HP. *epist.* 23 • *later also* θριγγ-, θριγχ-, τριγχ-.

θριγκόω, *contr.* [θριγκός] *fut.* θριγκώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐθρίγκωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τεθριγκωμένος L. *Sud.* τ632 ❶ *act.* **to surround:** ἐθρίγκωσεν ἀχέρδῳ **he surrounded (it) with (a fence of)** wild pear OD. 14.10 ‖ **to crown, bring to a climax** ▸ *with acc.* (*usu. fig.*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1283 EUR. *H.F.* 1280 ❷ *pass.* θριγκουμένη καὶ κεραμουμένη **finished right up to the cornice** (of the roof) **and covered with tiles,** *of a house* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 246a 19 • *epic aor. 3. sg.* θρίγκωσε P.[1] *Amb.* 168 | *inf.* θριγκῶσαι EUR. *H.F.* 1280 *etc.*

θρίγκωμα -ατος, τό [θριγκόω] **(upper) hem, roof,** cornice EUR. *I.T.* 73 (*corr.*) IOS. *A.I.* 15.395 *etc.* | θ. τῆς τροφῆς **crown of food,** *of salt* PLUT. *QConv.* 685b.

θριδᾰκηίς -ίδος [θρίδαξ] **of lettuce** NIC. *Th.* 838.

θριδακίᾱς -ου, ὁ [θρίδαξ] *bot.* **mandrake** (*see* μανδραγόρας θῆλυς) DIOSC.[2] 4.75.

θριδᾰκίνη -ης, ἡ [θρίδαξ] *bot.* **lettuce** HP. *Mul.* 2.136 CRATIN. 370 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.12.2, *al. etc.*; θριδακίνης φύλλοις (like) lettuce leaves LUC. *V.H.* 1 13 ‖ ἡ θ. (*sc.* μᾶζα) *flatbread* LUC. *Lex.* 3 ATH. 3.114f *etc.*

θριδακινίς -ίδος, ἡ [θρίδαξ] STRATT. 71.6, *see* θριδᾰκίνη.

θριδάκιον -ου, τό [θρίδαξ] PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 349a, *dim.*, *see* θριδακινίς.

θριδακίσκα, ἡ [θρίδαξ] *Lac.* ALCM. 94, *see* θριδάκιον.

θριδακώδης -ες [θρίδαξ] **similar to lettuce** DIOSC.[2] 2.132 (*compar.* -έστερος).

θρῖδαξ -ᾰκος, ἡ [θρῖον?, οἶδαξ?] *Dor. Ion.* **lettuce** HDT. 3.32.3, 4 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.2.4 *etc.*, *see* θριδακίνη • *also* θίδραξ ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.9, *al.* | θρύδαξ *in pap.*

Θρῑνάκῐη -ης, ἡ [θρῖναξ] **Thrinakie** (= Sicily) OD. 11.107 *etc.* ‖ *cf.* Τρινακρία.

Θρῑνάκιος -α -ον [Θρινακίη] **Sicilian** NIC. *Th.* 529.

Θρινακίς -ίδος, ἡ **Sicily** STRAB. 6.2.1.

θρῖναξ -ᾰκος, ἡ **trident** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 567 NIC. *Th.* 114 *etc.* ‖ *cf.* τρίναξ.

Θρῖναξ -ακος, ὁ **Thrinax,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 14.44.

θρίξ, τρῑχός, ἡ **fur, hair,** *pl.* **locks, head of hair** IL. 22.77 OD. 13.431 THUC. 1.6.3; κατασπάσας τῶν τριχῶν dragging by the hair LUC. *DMer.* 15.1 *etc.* | *of the hairs of the body* IL. 24.359; τὰς ἐπὶ τοῦ πήχεως τρίχας ... ὀρθὰς ὑπὸ τοῦ φόβου the hairs on the arms erect with fear LUC. *Philops.* 22 | *of sheep* = fleece, wool IL. 3.273 HES. *Op.* 517 | *of pigs* = bristles IL. 19.254 OD. 10.239 | *of a horse's tail* = horsehair IL. 23.519 | *of birds* = tuft, crest GAL. 12.361 ‖ *sg.* **fur, hair** ALC. 398.10 XEN. *Symp.* 6.2 *etc.*; ἄξιόν τι καὶ τριχὸς sthg. worth a hair ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 614 | *prov.* θρὶξ ἀνὰ μέσσον **a hair short** THEOCR. 14.9; ἐκ τριχὸς κρέμασθαι to be hung by a hair ARISTAEN. 2.1 = ἀπὸ τριχὸς ἠρτῆσθαι P.[1] (AP 5.230.7) ‖ *frequently collect. sg.* **hair, hide, mane** AESCHL. *Sept.* 535, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 451 *etc.*; τριχὸς πλόκαμος *or* βόστρυχος tress or lock of hair AESCHL. *Sept.* 564, *Ch.* 229 | *of the chin* **beard** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1056 | *of a horse* **mane** SOPH. *fr.* 475 | *of a dog* **hide** XEN. *Cyn.* 4.8, *al.* ‖ *medic.* **capillary** (of the right lobe of the liver) HP. *Mul.* 1.43 *etc.* ‖ *analog.*: τρίχες ... ἐν τοῖς μετάλλοις fine veins in the mines PLUT. *Def. orac.* 434b • *dat. pl.* θριξί (τρίχεσιν *f.l. for* τρύξ-) IOS. *A.I.* 16.204.

θριοβόλος -ου, ὁ [θριαί, βάλλω] **one who casts pebbles** (to prophesy), seer STEPH.[1] L. *Sud.*

θρῖον -ου, τό **fig leaf** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 707 *etc.* | **leaf** MEN. *Dysc.* 396 (*pl.*) NIC. *Al.* 55 | **petal** NIC. *Al.* 407 ‖ **roulade** (*wrapped in leaves*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1101 (*of brine*), *Ran.* 134 (*of the brain*), *Eq.* 954 (*of beef fat*) • ῑ; θρῖ- *f.l. for* θρυ-.

θρῑπήδεστος -ον [θρίψ, ἔδω] **eaten away by worms, wormy, ruined** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 427 HYP. *fr.* 82 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.5, *al. etc.* • *fem. pl.* -αι *in inscr.* ‖ *frequently v.l.* -ηδέστατος (*considered superl.*).

θρῑπόβρωτος -ον [θρίψ, βιβρώσκω] LYC. 508 *etc.*, *see* θρῑπήδεστος.

θριποφάγος -ον [θρίψ, ἔφαγον] **worm-eater** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 29.

θριπώδης -ες [θρίψ] **full of worms** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.5 (*v.l.*).

θρῖσεν TULL.[3] (AP 9.410.3), *aor. 3 pers. sg. ind.*, *see* θερίζω.

θρίσσα, *Att.* θρίττα -ης, ἡ θρίξ *ichthyol. fish* (*prob.* anchovy) ANAXAN. 42.52 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621b 16 *etc.*

θρίσσος -ου, ὁ [θρίξ] AP 6.304.7 *v.l.*, *see* θρίσσα ‖ *type of snake* (*of Thessaly*) AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.2.117.

θρίψ -ῑπός, ὁ [*see* θρύπτω?; *see* τρίβω?] **worm, maggot** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.4 MEN. *fr.* 761.5 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.190.3) PLUT. *Adul.* 49b *etc.*

Θριῶζε [Θρῖα] *adv.* **toward Thria** THUC. 1.114.2 *etc.*

Θριῶθεν [Θρῖα] *adv.* **from Thria** *IG* 2[2].1672.1b.109 (IV[BCE]).

θροέω, *contr.* [θρόος] *impf.* ἐθρόουν SOPH. *fr.* 269c.18 ‖ *fut.* θροήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐθρόησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθροήθην; *poet. and later* ❶ *act.* **to cry out** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.9 SOPH. *El.* 1410 *etc.* ‖ **to cry, speak, say** AESCHL. *Pr.* 608, *al. etc.*; παρὰ νοῦν θ. **to speak unreasonably,** rave SOPH. *Ph.* 1195 ‖ **to proclaim, express, say** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 829 SOPH. *O.C.* 597 EUR. *Or.* 1248 *etc.*; τὸ ἐμὸν θροῶ πάθος I proclaim my misfortune AESCHL. *Ag.* 1137; τίνα θροεῖς λόγον; what is it you are saying? SOPH. *Ant.* 1287; σφῶν θάνατον ἐξ ἀμφοῖν θροεῖ he proclaims (= predicts) reciprocal death for both of them SOPH. *Ant.* 1425 ‖ *later* **to disturb:** τινα s.o. EPIPH. *Haer.* 79.8.2 ❷ *mid.* τοῦτ' ἔπος θροούμενος crying out this invocation AESCHL. *Eum.* 510 ❸ *pass.* **to be agitated, be perturbed** VT *Cant.* 5.4 (*with joy*) NT *Matt.* 24.6 (*with fear*) • *epic aor.* θρόησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* θροησθείς EPHR. 6.150.14 Phr.

θρόησις -εως, ἡ [θροέω] **perturbation, amazement** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 12 (338.8), *al.*

θρομβήϊον -ου, τό [θρόμβος] **little clot** NIC. *Al.* 295.

θρομβίον -ου, τό [θρόμβος] [DIOSC.[2]] *AL* 25, *see* θρομβήϊον.

θρομβοειδής -ές [θρόμβος, εἶδος] **clot-like, full of clots** HP. *Mul.* 1.11, *al.*

θρόμβος -ου, ὁ [*see* τρέφω; *IE* **dhrambh-*; *cf. Lith.* drambkýs, *Latv.* draũiblis] **lump** HDT. 1.179.4 (*of asphalt*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 533, *al.* (*of blood*) ANTIPH. 55.8 (*of curdled milk*) PLAT. *Criti.* 120a (*of blood*) *etc.* | θρόμβοι αἵματος gouts of blood NT *Luke* 22.44.

θρομβόω, *contr.* [θρόμβος] *fut.* (ἐκ)θρομβώσω ‖ *aor. ptc.* θρομβώσας ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τεθρόμβωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθρομβώθην ❶ *act.* (*dub.*) *caus.* **to make coagulate** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 709a *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to coagulate, form lumps** NIC. *Al.* 315 GAL. 14.22 (*of honey*), *al.* METH. *Symp.* 2.2.32 *etc.* • *Ion. aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* θρομβωθέωσιν HP. *NatMul.* 42.

θρομβώδης -ες HP. *Aph.* 4.69 SOPH. *Tr.* 702 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582a 31 *etc.*, *see* θρομβοειδής.

θρόμβωσις -εως, ἡ [θρομβόω] **coagulation** DIOSC.[2] 5.13 *etc.* | **thrombosis** CAEL. *T.P.* 4.40.

Θρονιάς -άδος [Θρόνιον] **of Thronion** EUR. *I.A.* 264.

θρονίζω [θρόνος] *aor. act. imper. 2. sg.* θρόνισον SYN. *H.* 1.600 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τεθρόνισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθρονίσθην; ❶ *act.* **to consecrate** SYN. *Lc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be enthroned, be consecrated** VT *Esth.* 1.2 | *eccl.* **to be inducted, be enthroned** GREG. *Or.* 31.22.18 (*of God*), *Carm.* 2.1.11.1849 (*of a bishop*) *etc.*

Θρονίη -ης, ἡ **Thronie,** *female name* HES. *fr.* 137.2.

θρόνιον -ου, τό [θρόνος] **little throne** L. *E.M.* 456.28 | *part of the constellat. Cassiopeia* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.2.

Θρόνιον -ου, τό **Thronion,** *place in Locris* IL. 2.533 *etc.*

θρόνιος -ον [θρόνος] **of a throne** DION.[21] *C.H.* 304A.

Θρόνιος -ου, ὁ **Thronios,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.188.

θρονίς -ίδος, ἡ THEM. *Or.* 31.353d, *see* θρόνιον.

θρονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [θρονίζομαι] **enthronement, consecration** DCHR. 12.33 MAN.[1] 4.104 *etc.* | *of a bishop* **investiture** SYN. *epist.* 66 *etc.*

θρονιστήριον -ου, τό [θρόνος] **seat for a wise man** (?) [CALLISTH.] 38.1 (*v.l.*).

θρονιστής -οῦ, ὁ [θρονίζομαι] **one who places on a throne, who proceeds to investiture,** *of bishops* SYN. *epist.* 66.

Θρονῖτις -ίδος [Θρόνιον] **of Thronion** LYC. 1148.

θρονόμαντις [θρόνος, μάντις] **seer** *I*BABH. 1943(14).9 (III[CE]).

θρόνον -ου, τό *only pl.* **embroidered flowers, embroidery** IL. 22.441 SCH. THEOCR. 2.59-62b ‖ **magical herbs** THEOCR. 2.59 NIC. *Th.* 493, *al.* LYC. 674 *etc.*

θρονοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [θρόνος, ποιέω] **builder of seats** *or* **thrones** POLL. 7.182.

θρόνος -ου, ὁ [*see* θρᾶνος, θρῆνυς] Ⓐ **seat, throne** IL. 24.522, *al.* OD. 1.145 *etc.* | *of gods and kings* IL. 1.536, *al.* HDT. 1.14.3, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.3 THEOCR. 7.93 *etc.* | *of royal duties* SOPH. *O.T.* 237, *al.*; σκῆπτρα καὶ θρόνους ἔχει he holds the scepter and the throne (= has royal power and dignity) SOPH. *Oc.* 425 | *for prophesying* AESCHL. *Eum.* 616 EUR. *I.T.* 1282, *al. etc.* ‖ *of a teacher* **chair** PLAT. *Prot.* 315 *etc.* | *of a judge* PLUT. *Praec.* 807b | *of God* VT *Jer.* 3.17, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **diocese, bishopric** IO. *HEph.* 11.89C EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.32.29 (*of Jerusalem*) *etc.* | οἱ θρόνοι thrones (= angels) CLEM. *Str.* 7.13.82.5 *etc.* ‖ *type of bread* NEANTH. 1 Ⓒ *astr.* **favorable arrangement of planets** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 51.

θρόνωσις -εως, ἡ [θρονίζομαι] PLAT. *Euthyd.* 277d (*in the initiation of Korybants*), *see* θρονισμός.

θρόος -όου, *contr.* θροῦς -οῦ, ὁ [*see* θρέομαι] **clamor, din, noise,** *of people* IL. 4.437 THUC. 4.66.2, *al.* DION. 6.57.1 *etc.* ‖ **clamor, sound, concert,** *of mus.* PIND. *N.* 7.81 LYR. *Auct.* 1144 ‖ **voice, rumor, news, hearsay** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.37 *etc.*; θροῦς διῆλθε πολὺς ὡς the persistent rumor went about that ... PLUT. *Galb.* 26.1.

θροσέως *AeoL.*, *see* θρασέως.

θρυαλλίδιον -ου, τό [θρυαλλίς] **wick** LUC. *Tim.* 14.

θρυαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [θρύον] Ⓐ *bot.* **plantain**, *used to make wicks* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.2 NIC. *Th.* 899 | **mullein** (*see* φλόμος) DIOSC.[2] 4.103a *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **wick** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 874, *al. etc.*; ἐπειδὰν ἡ θ. ἀποσβῇ when the wick has burned down LUC. *Philops.* 21 | **candle** ARCHIP. 52.

Θρυαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Thryallis**, *female name* ATH. 13.583e *etc.*

θρύβω *later* MICH.[1] *in P.N.* 14.16 *etc.*, *see* θρύπτω.

θρῦγανάω *or* θρυγονάω, *contr.* **to grate, shave** THEOGNOST. 20 *etc.*; θ. τὴν θύραν to scratch at *or* beat the door lightly ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 34 (*v.l.* τρυγ-).

θρύινος -η -ον θρύον **made of reeds** *P*PGM 8.103, *al.* (*mat*) L. *Sud.* θ 517, *al. etc.*

θρῦλέω, *contr.* [θρῦλος] *impf.* ἐθρύλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐθρυλούμην || *fut.* θρυλήσω || *aor.* ἐθρύλησα || *pf.* τεθρύληκα, *mid. pass.* τεθρύλημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)τεθρυλήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐθρυλήθην || *fut. pass.* θρυληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to mumble, murmur, grumble** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 348 THEOCR. 2.142 || **to go repeating, say over and over** (ad infinitum) EUR. *El.* 910 ISOCR. 12.237 DEMOSTH. 1.7, *al. etc.*; οἱ ποιηταὶ ἡμῖν ἀεὶ θρυλοῦσιν the poets are always repeating to us PLAT. *Phaed.* 65b ❷ *pass.* **to be repeated, be commonly said, be divulged** *or* **in the public domain** EUR. *fr.* 285.1 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415a 3, *al. etc.*; τὸ θρυλούμενόν ποτ' ἀπόρρητον ἐκεῖνο the famous secret of which there is so much talk DEMOSTH. 2.6 • *opt.* θρυλέοιμι ⏑⏑– *in synaeresis* THEOCR. 2.142 || *in codd. also* θρυλλ-.

θρύλημα -ατος, τό [θρυλέω] **laughing stock, object of gossip** *or* **derision** VT *Job* 17.6.

θρῦλίγμα -ατος, τό [θρυλίσσω] **fragment** LYC. 880.

θρῦλιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [θρυλίζω] **jarring, false note** DION. *Comp.* 11.8.

θρῦλίζω [*see* θρῦλος] **to jar, be off key** HOM. 4.448 (*of mus. instrum.*).

θρυλισμόν *adj. neut.* [θρῦλος] **off key** PORPH. *in Harm.* p. 20.2.

θρῦλίσσω [*cf. Goth.* driusan, *Latv.* druskà] **to break, smash** LYC. 487 (*aor. ptc.* θρυλίξας) | *pass.* IL. 23.396 (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐθρυλίχθη).

θρῦλλητός -ή, -όν [θρυλέω] **commonly said** TZ. *Hist.* 12.29.

θρῦλος -ου, ὁ [*onomat.*?; *see* θρέομαι?] **noise, murmur,** *of voices* BATR. 135 ORPH. *fr.* 286 *etc.* • *in codd. also* -λλ-.

θρύμμα -ατος, τό [θρύπτω] **piece, fragment** HP. *Mul.* 1.75 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 173.2 CRINAG. (AP 6.232.2) *etc.*

θρυμματίς -ίδος, ἡ [θρύμμα] *flatbread* ANTIPH. 181.4 LUC. *Lex.* 6.

θρυόεις -εσσα -εν [θρύον] **covered with rushes** NIC. *Th.* 200.

Θρυόεσσα πολις, ἡ **Thryoessa, Thryon** (*see* Θρύον) IL. 11.711.

θρυοκοπέω, *contr.* [θρύον, κόπτω] *aor. inf.* θρυοκοπῆσαι *P*PSI 316.6 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τεθρυοκοπημένος *P*OXY. 910.41, 2874.32, 52; **to cut reeds** *P*SB 9699.80 (I[CE]) *etc.*

θρυοκοπία -ας, ἡ [θρυοκοπέω] **cutting of reeds** *P*OXY. 1628.18 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

θρύον -ου, τό [*IE* *truso-; *cf. OCS* trústĭ] **reed** IL. 21.351 *etc.* (*also collect. sg.*) || *bot.* **jimsonweed** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.6 DIOSC.[2] 4.73.

Θρύον -ου, τό **Thryon**, *city in Elis* IL. 2.592 *etc.*

θρυοπώλης -ου, ὁ [θρύον, πώλης] **reed-seller** *P*LOND. 125.39 (IV[CE]).

θρυοπώλιον -ου, τό [θρυοπώλης] **sale of reeds** *P*UPZ 12.13 (II[BCE]).

θρύορον -ου, τό *bot.* **jimsonweed**: *v.l.*, *see* θρύον.

θρύπτειρα *adj. fem.* [θρύπτω] **one that breaks and scatters** NIC. *Al.* 370 (*v.l.* ῥύπτ-).

θρυπτέον [θρύπτω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to break** AET.[1] 9.12.

θρυπτικός -ή -όν [θρύπτω] Ⓐ **fragile, delicate, effeminate** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.15, *Mem.* 1.2.5 DCASS. 51.12.4 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 223f *etc.* | *prob.* **considerate, bashful** ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 3.12 Ⓑ **that breaks, suitable for splitting** DIOSC.[2] 1.121 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* θρυπτικῶς **softly, limply** AEL. *N.A.* 2.11 *etc.*

θρύπτω [*IE* *dhrubh-; *cf. Latv.* drubazas] *impf.* ἔθρυπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐθρυπτόμην || *fut.* θρύψω, *mid.* θρύψομαι || *aor.* ἔθρυψα || *pf. mid. pass.* τέθρυμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐθρύφθην, *later* ἐθρύβην || *fut. pass.* θρυβήσομαι *and ptc.* θρυφθησόμενος ARR. *An.* 4.19.2 ❶ *act.* **to break, smash, crumble** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1595 PLAT. *Crat.* 426e THEOCR. 17.80 *etc.* || **to exhaust, enervate, weaken, corrupt** TIM.[2] 103b PLAT. *Leg.* 778a *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* Ⓐ **to be broken** *or* **crumbled** PLAT. *Parm.* 165b ARR. *An.* 4.19.2 AP 12.61.2 *etc.* || **to crack, disperse, be scattered** *or* **dispersed** ARISTOT. *An.* 419b 26 (*air*) THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.3 (*seeds*), *al.* Ⓑ **to be exhausted, be enervated, be weakened, be soft** XEN. *Symp.* 8.8 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 936f (*sight*) LUC. *Charid.* 4, *al. etc.* || **to be weak, show oneself soft** *or* **delicate** PHILOD. *Hom.* 37.4 *etc.*; θρυπτόμενον ἡδοναῖς **that indulges in pleasures with weakness** PLUT. *Amat.* 751b; θρυπτόμενος πρὸς τὸν Λεύκιον being mawkish toward Lucius PLUT. *Fl.* 18.6 | *analog.* **to live daintily, take one's pleasure** ▸ τινι in *or* of sthg. ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.218.2) AEL. *V.H.* 1.19 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* ὑπασπιστὴς εἶναι ... θρύπτεται he is delighted by (= he boasts of) being a squire HLD. 2.10.2 Ⓒ *extens.* **to be timid, show reserve, have restraint** *or* **shame, be coy** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1163 EUP. 393 *etc.*; ἐθρύπτετο ὡς δὴ οὐκ ἐπιθυμῶν λέγειν he shied away as if unwilling to talk PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228c; ἐπισκώψας ὡς δὴ θρυπτόμενος joking about and pretending to be bashful XEN. *Symp.* 8.4; θρυπτόμενος refusing (the offering) *or* **pretending to refuse** PLUT. *Ant.* 12.4, *Mar.* 14.13; ὄμματι θρυπτομένῳ with an eye that feigns refusal = with the look of one that wants to ask AGATH. (AP 5.287.8); ἐθρύπτετο πρὸς τοὺς πολλούς he sought to shield himself from the pressure placed on him from many sides PLUT. *Aem.* 10.3; θ. κατὰ δεσποίνης ἰδίας to act coy with one's mistress HLD. 7.24.1 • *aor. mid. in compd. opt. 2. sg.* -θρύψαιο NIC. *Al.* 445, *Th.* 606 || *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐτρύφη HSCH. *and in compd. ptc.* διατρυφείς IL. 3.363 QS 1.549.

θρυσέλινον -ου, τό [θρύον, σέλινον] *bot., umbelliferous plant* PLIN. 25.141.

θρύψις -εως, ἡ [θρύπτω] **crushing, chopping, dispersion** ARISTOT. *G.C.* 316b 30, *al. etc.* || **weakness, delicateness, softness** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.16 PLUT. *Lyc.* 14.4, *al. etc.*

θρύψιχος -ον [θρύψις] **terrible** THEOGNOST. 20 || **soft** HSCH.

θρυψίχρως -ωτος, ὁ [θρύψις, χρώς] **of delicate skin** HSCH.

θρυώδης -ες [θρύον] **covered in reeds** STRAB. 8.3.24.

θρωγμός -οῦ, ὁ THEOGNOST. 20, *see* τρίβος.

θρωμός -οῦ, ὁ [θρώσκω] **edging of a net** THEOGNOST. 20.

θρῶσις -εως, ἡ [θρώσκω] **string, thread** THEOGNOST. 20.

θρώσκω [*cf. Mlr.* dar-] *impf.* ἔθρωσκον, *mid.* ἐθρωσκόμην ORPH. *A.* 435 || *fut. mid.* (ἐκ)θοροῦμαι || *aor*[t]. ἔθορον || *pf. ptc. gen. fem.* τεθορυίης ANTIM. 108 Ⓐ **to jump, leap, throw oneself**: χαμᾶζε to the ground IL. 10.528; ἀπὸ λέκτροιο from the bed OD. 23.32; ἐπὶ δίφρου on the couch HES. *Sc.* 321 | *of fish* IL. 21.126 | *of things* IL. 15.470 (*arrows*), *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 718 (*oars*) *etc.*; μεγάλῃ κατ' ἀλωὴν θρῴσκωσιν κύαμοι ... ἢ ἐρέβινθοι the beans or chickpeas leap on a large threshing floor IL. 13.589 | *host.* ▸ ἐπί τινι on *or* against s.o. IL. 14.441 *etc.* = ▸ ἔς τινα AP. 1.1296; θρῴσκει δ' αὖ ... ἀγρία νόσος the terrible illness takes charge again (= attacks me again) SOPH. *Tr.* 1026 || **to throw oneself, hurry** PIND. *P.* 9.119; δόμους toward the palace SOPH. *Tr.* 58; πεδίον over the plain EUR. *Bac.* 873 | *analog. of speech* AESCHL. *Ch.* 846 Ⓑ *extens.* **to mount, impregnate** (= θόρνυμαι) AESCHL. *Eum.* 660 • *pres. also* θρώσκω *and* θόρνυμαι (*see*) || *impf. only* HP. *Cord.* 12 *and conject. in* EUR. *Ph.* 1193, *epic* θρῷσκον IL. 15.314 || *Ion. fut.* θορέομαι || *poet. aor.* θόρον | *Ion. inf.* θορέειν || *aor*[s]. (ἀν)έθρωξα OPP. 3.293.

θρωσμός -οῦ, ὁ [θρώσκω] **rise** (*of terrain*), **height, escarpment** IL. 10.160, 11.56 (*of a plain*) AP. 2.823 (*of a river*) • θρωσμός HDN. 2.522.26.

θύα -ας, ἡ *v.l.*, *see* θύον.

θυάκτας -α, ὁ [θύω] **priest in charge of sacrifices** *I*SCHWYZ. 1048 2 (II[BCE]).

Θυαμία -ας, ἡ **Thyamia**, *near Sikyon* XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.1.

Θύᾰμις -ιδος and -ιος, ὁ **Thyamis**, *river* THUC. 1.46.4 *etc.* | *pers.* NONN. *D.* 26.181 HLD. 1.18.2, *al. etc.*

Θύαμος -ου, ὁ **Thyamos**, *place in Akarnania* THUC. 3.106.3.

θυανία *f.l. for* ὑανία EPICHAR. 146: *see* ὑηνία.

θύαρος -ου, ὁ [θῦω?] *bot.* **darnel** (*see* αἶρα) DIOSC.[2] 2.100a.

1. θυάς -άδος, ἡ [θύω?] *see* θυιάς.

2. θυάς -άδος, ἡ [θύω 2] **attack** MICH.[1] *in P.N.* 30.20.

Θυάτειρα -ων, τά **Thyateira**, *city in Lydia* PLUT. *Sul.* 25.1.

θυάω, *contr.* [θύω?] **to be in heat** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546a 27, *al.*

Θυβριάς [Θύβρις] **of the Tiber**, *i.e.* **Latin** CHRISTOD. (AP 2.416: *language*).

Θύβρις -ιδος, ὁ **Tiber**, *see* Θύμβρις.

θῠγάτηρ -ατρός, ἡ [*IE* *dhug(h)atér-; *cf. Skt.* duhitár-, *Goth.* dauhitár-, *Goth.* dauhtar, *Osc.* futir, *Av.* dugdar-, *OCS* dŭšti, *Toch. B* tkācer, *Arm.* dustr, *Lith.* dukt**ė**] Ⓐ **daughter** IL. 1.13, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 736, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 1079, *al. etc.*; τρεῖς ... μοί εἰσι θύγατρες I have three daughters IL. 9.144 | *of animals* SIM. 515 *etc.* | *fig.* αἱ δὲ σοφαὶ Μοισᾶν θύγατρες ἀοιδαί songs, wise daughters of the Muses PIND. *N.* 4.3 || *later* **maid, servant** PHALAR. 142.3 Ⓑ *Hebr.* **daughters of the city = villages, divisions** VT *Judg.* 1.27, *al.* • *poet.* ῡ *in quadrisyllabic forms* || *gen. sg.* θυγατρός *and* -ατέρος | *dat.* -ατρί *and* -ατέρι | *acc.* -ατέρα *and* θύγατρα || *voc.* θύγατερ | *nom. pl.* -ατέρες *and* θύγατρες | *gen.* -ατέρων *and* -ατρῶν | *dat.* θυγατράσι *epic* -ατέρεσσι | *acc.* -ατέρας *and* θύγατρας.

θῠγατρῐδέος -έου, *contr.* θυγατριδοῦς -οῦ, ὁ [θυγάτηρ] **grandson**, *son of one's daughter* HDT. 5.67.4, 69.1, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 1112, *al. etc.*

θῠγατρῐδῆ -ῆς, ἡ [θυγάτηρ] **granddaughter**, *daughter of one's daughter* LYS. 32.2 *etc.*

θυγατρίζω [θυγάτηρ] **to call 'daughter'** ARAR. 7 PHOT. *Lex.*

θυγάτριον -ου, τό [θυγάτηρ] **little daughter, girl** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 565 MEN. *Mis.* 438, *al.* PLUT. *Ant.* 33.5 *etc.*; θ. ὡραῖον ἤδη γάμου a girl already of marriageable age LUC. *Tox.* 22.

θῠγᾰτρόγᾰμος -ον [θυγάτηρ, γάμος] **wed to one's (own) daughter** NONN. *D.* 12.73 BAS. *Ren.* 2.208C *etc.*

θυγατρογόνος -ον [θυγάτηρ, γίγνομαι] **that begets**

daughters NONN. *D.* 7.212, *al. etc.*

θυγατροθετέω, *contr.* [θυγάτηρ, τίθημι] **to adopt as daughter**: *pass.* SCH. LYC. 183 (p. 91.22) (*aor. ptc. pass.* θυγατροθετηθείς).

θυγατρομιξία -ας, ἡ [θυγάτηρ, μείγνυμι] **incest with one's daughter** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.2.6 ORIG. *Princ.* 4.2.2 *etc.*

θυγατροποιία -ας, ἡ [θυγατροποιός] **adoption of a daughter** *I*GDI 3706.6.61 *etc.*

θυγατροποιός -όν [θυγάτηρ, ποιέω] **that begets daughters** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 164.

θυγατρότεκνον -ου, τό [θυγάτηρ, τέκνον] **son of a daughter** TZ. *Hist.* 1.598.

θύδραξ *see* θρίδαξ.

θύεια -ας, ἡ *bot.* **cedar**, *v.l., see* θυία.

θυεία -ας, ἡ [θύος] **mortar** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 676, *al. etc.* ‖ *analog.* **cup** (*for kottabos*) PLAT.[1] 46.3 • *Ion.* θυείη | *later also* θυΐα, θυία, θυίη, θυεῖον.

θυείδιον -ου, τό [θύος] **little mortar** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 710 *etc.*

θύελλα -ης, ἡ [θύω] **tempest, hurricane, blizzard** IL. 12.253, *al.* OD. 5.317, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 1151, *al. etc.*; πυρός τ' ὀλοοῖο θύελλαι whirls of destructive fire OD. 12.68; ἴκελοι πυρὶ ἠέ θυέλλῃ like fire or a blizzard HES. *Sc.* 345 | *fig.* ἄτης θύελλαι ζῶσι the storms of misfortune (*or* of Ate) are alive AESCHL. *Ag.* 819 • *s.times f.l.* θυηλλῇ *in pl.*

θυέλλειος -α -ον [θύελλα] OR. (L. *Sud.*), *see* θυελλήεις.

θυελλήεις -εσσα -εν [θύελλα] **tempestuous, impetuous** NONN. *D.* 1.22, *al. etc.*

θυελλόπους -ποδος [θύελλα, πούς] **swift-footed**, *i.e.* swift like a blizzard NONN. *D.* 37.441.

θυελλοτόκος -ον [θύελλα, τίκτω] **that begets storms** NONN. *D.* 28.277.

θυελλοφορέομαι, *contr.* [θύελλα, φορέω] **to be borne by a storm, arrive quickly** DIOD. 16.80.1.

Θυέστειος -α -ον [Θυέστης] **of Thyestes** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 433 *etc.*

θυέστης -ου, ὁ [θύος] **pestle** DION.[3] 12.

Θυέστης -ου, ὁ **Thyestes**, *male name* IL. 2.106, *al. etc.* • *nom.* Θυέστ'(α) IL. 2.107 | *Ion. gen.* -εω LUC. *Astr.* 12.

Θυεστιάδης -ου, ὁ [Θυέστης] **son of Thyestes** OD. 4.518.

θυή -ῆς, ἡ [θύος] **holocaust** PHILOCH. 194.

θυηδόκος -ον ANTIP.[1] (*I*DÉLOS 2549.3), *see* θυοδόκος.

θυηδόχος -ον [θύος, δέχομαι] **sacrificial**, *of a table* GREG. (AP 8.25.1.)

θυήεις -εσσα -εν [θύος] **smoking with incense, odorous, fragrant** IL. 8.48 OD. 8.363 *etc.*; βωμός ... θυήεις the fragrant altar IL. 23.148.

θυηλή -ῆς, ἡ [θύω] **part of a victim burned on the altar, sacrificial offering**, *usu. pl.*: ὁ δ' ἐν πυρὶ βάλλε θυηλάς and he threw the offering on the fire IL. 9.220 ‖ *analog.* **offering, sacrifice** SOPH. *El.* 1423 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1520; ἀναίμακτος θ. bloodless sacrifice LEON.[1] (AP 6.324.3) P.[1] *Soph.* 197 • *s.times v.l. for* θύελλα.

θυήλημα -ατος, τό [θυηλή] **sacrificial offering** THPHR. *Ch.* 10.13 (*pl.*).

θύημα -ατος, τό [θυηλή] Ⓐ *see* θυήλημα TIM.[1] Ⓑ *pl.* **spices** HP. (EROT. *s.v.* θυημάτων.)

θυηπολέω, *contr.* [θυηπόλος] ❶ *act.* **to perform sacrifices** AESCHL. *Ag.* 262 EUR. *Tr.* 320 *etc.* ‖ **to sacrifice** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *fr.* 126 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* θυηπολεῖται δ' ἄστυ μάντεων ὕπο the city is filled with the sacrifices of seers EUR. *Her.* 401 • *poet.* θυηπολέεις, θυηπολέει | *inf.* θυηπολέειν, *Dor. inf.* θυηπολέεν MAIIST. 13 | *ptc.* θυηπολέων.

θυηπολία -ας, ἡ [θυηπόλος] **celebration of a sacrifice, rite** ORPH. *A.* 470 (*of initiation into the mysteries*) AP. 1.1124 DION. 1.21.2 PLUT. *Suav.* 1102a ACH. 2.14.1 *etc.*

θυηπολικός -ή -όν [θυηπολία] **sacrificial** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 5.11, 18 *etc.*

θυηπόλιον -ου, τό [θυηπόλος] **altar** DORI. 396.6 *etc.*

θυηπόλος -ον [θύω, πέλομαι] **that performs** *or* **celebrates sacrifices** AESCHL. *Pers.* 202 (*hand*) ‖ of *pers.* **sacrificer, priest** EUR. *I.A.* 746 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1124 DION. 2.64.5 (*of Vestals*) PLUT. *Arat.* 53.6 GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.2.75 (*subst., of Christ*) *etc.*

θυητά -ῶν, τά [θύω] **suffumigation** ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.8, *C.A.* 2.10.6.

θυηφάγος -ον [θύω, ἔφαγον] **that devours sacrificial offerings** (*oth.* that consumes incense) AESCHL. *Ag.* 597.

θυία -ας, ἡ [θύος] *bot.* **cedar** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.3, *al.* ‖ **thuja** (*see* θύον) DIOSC.[2] 1.26 ‖ *later* **mortar** (*see* θυεία) PHIL. 88.49 *etc.* • *later also* θυΐα = θυεία.

θυΐα -ας, ἡ STRAB. 10.3.10 (*pl.*), *see* θυιάς.

1. **Θυΐα** -ας, ἡ **Thyia**, *female name* HDT. 7.178.2 (*Ion.* -ίη) *etc.*

2. **Θυΐα** -ων, τά **Thyia**, *festival of Bacchus* PAUS. 6.26.1.

θυιάς -άδος, ἡ [θύω 2] **possessed by a god**, *usu.* = **Bacchant** AESCHL. *Sept.* 498 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 293f *etc.* ‖ **crazed with love** LYC. 143 • *frequently written* θυάς.

Θυΐδιον -ου, τό *v.l., see* θυείδιον.

θυίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* ANDROM. (GAL. 14.41), *see* θυεία.

Θύιλλος -ου, ὁ **Thyillos** AP 6.170 *title, al.*

θύινος -η -ον [θύον] **of thyia** STRAB. 4.6.2 CALLIX. 1 *etc.*

θυΐον -ου, τό [θύον] **resin** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.2.1.

Θυῖος *and* **Θῦος** -ου, ὁ **Thyios**, *name of a month* *I*G 9.2.109 *b* 57 (II[BCE]).

θυῖς -ίδος *or* -ῖδος, ὁ DAMOCRA. (GAL. 14.130), *see* θυεία.

θυΐσκη -ης, ἡ [θύος] **thurible, censer** VT *Exod.* 25.29, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 3.150, 220 *etc.*

θύισκος -ου, ὁ [θύος] *v.l., see* θυΐσκη.

θυΐτης -ου, ὁ θύος *Ethiopian stone* DIOSC.[2] 5.136 *etc.*

θυίω *impf. 3. sg.* ἔθυιεν AP. 3.755 *and* θυΐεν AP. 685; *see* θύω (*frequently v.l.*).

θῠλᾰ́κη -ης, ἡ [θύλακος] **scrotum** HIPPIATR. 50.1, 73.1.

θῠλᾰ́κιον -ου, τό [θύλακος] **bag** HDT. 3.105.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 314, *al. etc.* | *bot.* **capsule** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 851-852.

θῠλᾰ́κις -ίδος, ἡ [θύλακος] AEL. *N.A.* 6.43 NIC. *Th.* 852, *see* θῠλᾰ́κιον.

Θύλακις -ιδος, ἡ **Thylakis**, *male name* ALCM. 1.72 (*Dor.* Συλ-).

θῠλᾰ́κισκος -ου, ὁ [θύλακος] **bag** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 557.2 (*for bread*) | *bot.* **capsule** DIOSC.[2] 2.106.

θῠλᾰκῖτις -ιδος [θύλακος] **that has a seed capsule** DIOSC.[2] 1.9 (*valerian*), 4.64 (*poppy*).

θυλακοειδής -ές [θύλακος, εἶδος] **like a sack** *or* **bag in appearance** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543b 13.

θῠλᾰ́κοεις -εσσα -εν [θύλακος] NIC. *Al.* 403, *see* θυλακοειδής.

θύλᾰκος -ου, ὁ **sack, bag, goatskin** HDT. 3.46.2 *etc.*; δερῶ σε θύλακον I will skin you into a pouch *or* a goatskin ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 370; με οἴει λόγων τινὰ εἶναι θύλακον you think of me as a sack of arguments PLAT. *Theaet.* 161a | **sac, casing** (*of tuna roe*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571a 14, *al.* ‖ *pl.* **breeches, wide pants** EUR. *Cycl.* 182 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1087 ‖ *later* **sack, ball** (*for exercises*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.32.12.)

θυλακοτρώξ -ῶγος [θύλακος, τρώγω] **gnawer of sacks** HDN. 2.37.2 *etc.*

θυλακοφορέω, *contr.* [θύλακος, φορέω] **to carry a sack** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 830.

θυλακώδης -ες THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.3 *etc.*, *see* θυλακοειδής.

θῶλαξ -ακος, ὁ AESOP. 81, *see* θύλακος.

θυλέομαι, *contr.* [θύω] **to offer in sacrifice** ▸ *acc.* PORPH. *Abst.* 2.17 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐθυλήσατο).

θύλημα -ατος, τό [θυλέομαι] **sacrificial offering** (*of incense, sweets, fruits and sim.*), *usu. pl.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1040 PHERECR. 28.6 (*conject.*) MEN. *Dysc.* 440 *etc.*

θῦμα -ατος, τό [θύω] **offering, victim, sacrifice** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1310 SOPH. *Ph.* 8 THUC. 1.126.6, 5.53 *etc.* | of *pers.* θύματος λευσίμου over the victim to be stoned AESCHL. *Ag.* 1118; τὰ κείνης θύματα her own (*Iphigeneia's*) immolation SOPH. *El.* 573 | *analog.* θύματα ... πάγκαρπα offerings of every kind of fruit SOPH. *El.* 634 ‖ *later* **slaughtered animal** (for food) VT *Gen.* 43.16 (*pl.*) ‖ *extens.* **food** PALL. *L.* 44.5 *etc.*

θυμάγροικος -ον [θυμός, ἄγροικος] **rustic spirited, boorish** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 831.

θῦμαίνω [θυμός] *impf.* ἐθύμαινον, *mid.* ἐθυμαινόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐθύμανα HIPPIATR. *Lugd.* 101.3 *and* ἐθύμηνα; **to chafe, be angered** μηδαμῶς θύμαινέ μοι don't get angry with me ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1478, *al. etc.*; δεινὰ δ' ἐς ἀλλήλας δράκον ὄμμασι θυμήνασαι they watched one another with hostility, enraged HES. *Sc.* 262 • *epic impf.* θυμαίνεσκον AP. 3.1326.

Θυμαιτάδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Thymaitadai**, *Attic deme* PLUT. *Thes.* 19.9 *etc.*

Θυμαιτάδης -ου [Θυμαιτάδαι] **of the deme of Thymaitadai** DEMOSTH. 35.34 *etc.*

Θυμαιταδίς -ίδος ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1138, *see* Θυμαιτάδης.

θῦμαλγής -ές [θυμός, ἄλγος] **that grieves the soul, grievous** IL. 9.260, *al.* HDT. 1.129.1 *etc.* ‖ **aggrieved** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1031.

θυμαλίς *v.l.* NIC. *Th.* 617, *see* τιθύμαλλος.

θύμαλλος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol., fish* AEL. *N.A.* 14.22.

θῠμᾰ́λωψ -ωπος, ὁ [θύω?, ὤψ?] (*burning*) **coal, ember** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 321, *Th.* 729 LUC. *Lex.* 24 *etc.*

θῦμᾰρέω, *contr.* [θυμαρής] **to please the soul, be delighted** THEOCR. 26.9 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐθυμάρει).

θῦμαρής -ές [θυμός, ἀραρίσκω] **pleasing** (*proper.* that fits the soul), **pleasant, dear** IL. 9.336 OD. 17.199; κλαῖε δ' ἔχων ἄλοχον θυμαρέα he wept, holding his dear wife tight OD. 23.232 ‖ *cf.* θυμήρης.

θῦμάρμενος -η -ον [θυμαρής] BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.71 CALLIM. *H.* 3.167 NIC. *Al.* 577, *see* θῦμᾰρής.

θύμαρνον -ου, τό [θύμον, ἀρνός?] *bot.* **horse fennel** (*see* ἱππομάραθον) DIOSC.[2] 3.71a.

θυμάτιον -ου, τό [θῦμα] **little sacrificial offering** GLOSS.

θυματῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [θῦμα] *bot.* **cinquefoil** (*see* πεντάφυλλον) DIOSC.[2] 4.42a (*v.l.*).

θύμβρα -ας, ἡ *bot.* **savory** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.1.4 DIOSC.[2] 3.37 *etc.*

Θύμβρα -ας, ἡ **Thymbra**, *place in the Troad* IL. 10.430 (*Ion.* -ῃ).

θυμβραία -ας, ἡ HP. (GAL. 19.104: *Ion.* -ίη), *see* θύμβρα.

1. **Θυμβραῖος** -ου, ὁ **Thymbraios**, *male name* IL. 11.320 *etc.*

2. **Θυμβραῖος** -α -ον [Θύμβρα] **of Thymbra** EUR. *Rh.* 224, 508.

Θύμβραρα -ων, τά **Thymbrara**, *place in Lydia* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.11.

θυμβρεπίδειπνος -ον [θύμβρα, ἐπίδειπνος] **one that dines on a bit of vegetable** (*proper.* on savory) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 421.

Θυμβρίας -ου [Θύμβρις] **of the Tiber** (*i.e.* Latin) NONN. *Ev.* 13.21.

θυμβρίη -ης, ἡ *Ion. v.l., see* θύμβρα, θυμβραία.

Θύμβριον -ου, τό **Thymbrion**, *place in Phrygia* XEN. *An.* 1.2.13.

Θύμβρις -ιδος, ὁ **Tiber**, *river in Latium* PLUT. *Rom.* 1.1. *al. etc.* || **Thymbris**, *in Sicily* THEOCR. 1.118 (*v.l.*).

θυμβρῖτης, οἶνος, ὁ [θύμβρα] **wine flavored with savory** DIOSC.[2] 5.50.

θύμβρον -ου, τό THPHR. *H.P.* 7.1.2 *etc.*, *see* θύμβρα.

θυμβροφάγος -ον [θύμβρα, ἔφαγον] **one that eats savory**: βλέπουσα θυμβροφάγον with a fierce demeanor, with a serious face ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 254.

θυμβρώδης -ες [θύμβρα] **similar to savory** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.7.5.

θῠμελαία -ας, ἡ [θύμον, ἐλαία] *bot.* **thymelaea** DIOSC.[2] 4.172 PLIN. 13.114.

θυμελαΐτης -ου, ὁ [θυμελαία] **flavored with thymelaea**, *wine* DIOSC.[2] 5.68.

θῠμέλη -ης, ἡ [θύω] Ⓐ **fireplace, place of sacrifice, altar** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 669 EUR. *Suppl.* 1.64, *I.A.* 152, *al. etc.* || **dais** μετὰ τῶν ἑταίρων ὑπὲρ θυμέλης ... εὐωχούμενον feasting together with his companions on a dais PLUT. *Alex.* 67.2 Ⓑ *theatr.* **altar** *of Dionysus in the orchestra* PRAT. 708.2 *etc.* | = **orchestra, audience** PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 135 SIMIAS (AP 7.21. 3: *pl.*) *etc.* || **stage, scene, spectacle, theater** PLUT. *Demetr.* 12.9, *al. etc.*; αἱ ἐτήσιοι θυμέλαι seasons of the theater ALCIPHR. 4.18.16 || *fig.* **behavior as if on stage** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.54.34 || *rar.* **sacrificial offering** PHERECR. 247.

θυμελικός -ή -όν [θυμέλη] **of the theater, scenic, theatrical** DIOD. 4.4.5, 17.110.7 PLUT. *F.M.* 4.6, *al. etc.*; *subst.* οἱ θυμελικοί **chorus members, ballerinas, musicians** PLUT. *CMi.* 46.4 *etc.*, *cf.* IOS. *A.I.* 15.270 = *later* theater people, actors IUL. *epist.* 89b *etc.*; ἡ θ. actress LEONTN. *VSym.* 43 *etc.*; τὸ θυμελικόν theatrical *or* vulgar style PLUT. *Comp. Arist. Men.* 853b.

θύμενος *f.l. for* σύμενος: *see* σεύω PRAT. 708.4.

θῡμηγερέων [θυμός, ἀγείρω] **taking a breath, gathering (supreme) strength** OD. 7.283.

θῡμηδέω, *contr.* [θυμηδής] **to rejoice at heart, be happy** SEM. 7.103 | ▸ ἐπί τινι about sthg. HLD. 10.3.3; τὰ γιγνόμενα θυμηδοῦντες rejoicing at what had happened HLD. 10.38.3.

θῡμηδής -ές [θυμός, ἥδος] **that gladdens, cheering, welcome** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 962, AP. 1.249 *etc.*; χρήματ' ... θυμηδέ' the treasured goods OD. 16.389 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

θῡμηδία -ας, ἡ [θυμηδής] **contentment, joy, gladness** EUP. 174.1 CALLIM. *fr.* 227.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 713d CHARIT. 4.2.7, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

θῡμήρης -ες AP. 1.705 LUC. *Am.* 43 VT *Wis.* 3.14 *etc.*, *see* θυμαρής || *adv. neut.* θυμήρες pleasantly: θυμήρες κεράσασα having been mixed pleasantly, *i.e.* the water having been warmed OD. 10.362 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

θυμιάζω *and* **θυμιαίνω**, *impf.* ἐθυμίαζον [GAL.] 14.504 DID.[1] *Eccl.* p. 228.21 THEODORET.[1] *Is.* 20.275 GEOP. 12.8.8 *etc.*; *see* θυμιάω.

θυμίᾱμα -ατος, τό [θυμιάω] **incense** HDT. 1.198 *etc.* || **perfume** (that is burned), **aroma**, *usu. pl.* HDT. 2.130.1, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 4 PLAT. *Rp.* 373c MEN. *Sam.* 674 *etc.* | *for embalming* HDT. 2.86.4, *al.* || *medic.* **suffumigation** PHILUM. *Ven.* 6 *title* • *Ion.* -ίημα.

θυμίασις -εως, ἡ [θυμιάω] **fumigation** DIOSC.[2] 1.98 *etc.* || **dissolution into smoke** *or* **vapor** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 387a 30 PORPH. *Abst.* 2.5 *etc.*

θῡμίασμα -ατος, τό **incense** *PPGM 4.2575, 2643, *see* θυμίαμα.

θυμιαστήριον -ου, τό [θυμιάω] IO. *HCor.* 10.467A, *see* θυμιατήριον.

θυμιατέον [θυμιάω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is neccesary to fumigate** GEOP. 6.10 *etc.*

θυμιατήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [θυμιάω] *later, see* θῡμιᾰτήριον.

θῡμιᾰτήριον -ου, τό [θυμιάω] **censer, thurible** HDT. 4.162.3 THUC. 6.46.3 AND. 4.29 *etc.* || **receptacle for suffumigation** AET.[1] 9.41 || *astr.* **Altar** *constellation* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 1.9.24 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ιητήριον | -ιαντήριον *in inscr.*

θυμιατίζω *aor. ptc.* θυμιατίσας SCH. DEMOSTH. 4.1b; GEOP. 6.12.1 (*mid.*), 6.13.3 (*act.*), *see* θυμιάω.

θυμιατικός -ή -όν [θυμιάω] **suitable for fumigating** *or* **perfuming**: θυμιατικὰ σώματα resinous bodies PLAT. *Tim.* 61c.

θυμιατῖτις, ἡ *v.l.*, *see* θυματῖτις.

θυμιατός -ή -όν [θυμιάω] **suitable for burning as incense** *or* **perfumed aroma** HP. *Mul.* 2.114 *etc.* || **that exhales smoke** *or* **vapor** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 387b 7 || *medic.* **suffumigation** ARET. *S.D.* 2.11.11 • *Ion.* -ητ-.

θυμιατρίς -ίδος, ἡ [θυμιάω] DAMASC. *Isid.* 188 *etc.*, *see* θυμιατήριον.

θυμίατρον -ου, τό *ISYLL*[3]. 577.31 (III-II[BCE]), *see* θυμιατρίς.

θῡμιάω, *contr.* [θυμός] *impf.* ἐθυμίων, *mid.* ἐθυμιώμην || *fut.* θυμιάσω || *aor.* ἐθυμίασα, *mid.* ἐθυμιασάμην || *pf.* τεθυμίακα CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.16.55), *al.*, *mid. pass.* τεθυμία(σ)μαι || *aor. pass.* ἐθυμιάθην || *fut. pass.* θυμιαθήσομαι DIOSC.[2] 1.68.6 ❶ *act.* **to burn** (producing smoke *or* odor, for perfuming) ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.107.2, *al. etc.* || **to fumigate, smoke** *PPGM 4.2970 || ▸ *abs.* **to burn incense** MEN. *Sam.* 609 VT *Exod.* 30.8, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι in honor of s.o. ATH. 7.289f | *extens.* **to make a sacrifice** *or* **an offering, offer** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.402D EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.10.1 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to make smoke, smoke** THPHR. *Ign.* 75; θυμιᾶν καὶ τρέφεσθαι τῇ ὀσμῇ to make smoke and be nourished by the odor PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 938c ❷ *mid.* **to fumigate, smoke** HP. *Mul.* 2.126, *al. etc.* || **to burn incense, cense** ▸ τινι (in honor of) s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 12.51 ❸ *pass.* **to be burned** (*to make smoke or odor*) HDT. 4.75.1 *etc.* || **to go up in smoke** *or* **vapor, evaporate** PLAT. *Tim.* 66d ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362a 11 || **to be smoked** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623b 20 (*bees*) *etc.* | ἐθυμιᾶτο πρόθυρα the vestibule of the house received fragrant smoke CHARIT. 6.2.4 • *fut. and aor.* -ᾱσ- *Ion.* -ησ- HP. *NatMul.* 3, *al.* HIPPON. 206 *etc.* | *Ion. pres. inf.* θυμιῆσθαι HP. *Mul.* 1.11.

θῡμίδιον -ου, τό [θυμός] **anger, irascible spirit** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 878.

θῡμίζω [θύμον] **to have the flavor of thyme** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.1.33.)

θυμιη- *Ion.*, *see* θυμια-.

θυμίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* ARET. *S.D.* 2.11.11, *see* θυμίαμα.

θῡμικός -ή -όν [θυμός] **spirited, fiery, vivacious** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 21, *al.* DCASS. 49.36.3 (*superl.*) || **irascible** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389a 9 | *philos. subst.* τὸ θυμικόν **passionate** *or* **irascible spirit** PLAT. *Def.* 415e *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* θυμικῶς **in a spirited** *or* **irascible manner** POL. 7.13.3, *al.* CIC. *ad Att.* 10.11.5 || *compar.* -ώτερον PLUT. *Arat.* 47.5.

θύμινον [θύμον] (μέλι), τό **thyme honey** COLUM. 6.33 *etc.*

θύμιον -ου, τό [θύμος] **excrescence, large wart** HP. *Ulc.* 14 PLIN. 32.128 *etc.* || *bot.* = σμίλαξ [DIOSC.[2]] *AL* 12.

θῡμῖτης -ου [θύμον] **flavored with thyme** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1099 (*salt*) DIOSC.[2] 5.49 (*wine*).

θῡμοβᾰρής -ές [θυμός, βαρύς] **that oppresses the spirit, burdensome** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.146.2.)

θῡμοβορέω, *contr.* [θυμοβόρος] **to devour the soul** HES. *Op.* 799.

θῡμοβόρος -ον [θυμός, βιβρώσκω] **soul-devouring, afflicting** IL. 20.253, *al.* ALC. 70.10 AP. 4.1666 *etc.*

θῡμοδᾰκής -ές [θυμός, δάκνω] **that bites the spirit** *or* **the heart**: θυμοδακὴς γὰρ μῦθος for it is a story that eats at the spirit OD. 8.185.

θῡμοειδής -ές [θυμός, εἶδος] **spirited, bold, resolute** HP. *Aër.* 12 (*subst. neut.* τὸ θυμοειδές boldness) PLAT. *Rp.* 456a *etc.* || **vivacious, fiery, irascible** PLAT. *Rp.* 375c XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.3 (*horses*), *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ θυμοειδές **irascible element, passionate spirit** PLAT. *Rp.* 440e, *al. etc.* • *adv.* θυμοειδῶς **in a fiery manner** HDN.[1] 4.3.3 *etc.*

θυμοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* θυμοειδής.

θῦμόεις -εσσα -εν [θύμον] **full of thyme** CHOER. 27 (*spurious frag.*).

θυμοιδής -ές [θυμός] **irascible** AESCHL. *fr.* 281a.32 (*conject.*).

Θῡμοίτης -ου, ὁ **Thymoites**, *male name* IL. 3.146.

θυμοκάτοχος -ου, τό [θυμός, κάτοχος] **spell to curb anger** *PPGM 7.940 *etc.*

Θῡμοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Thymokles**, *male name* AP 12.32 *title.*

θυμοκτόνος -ον [θυμός, κτείνω] **soul-destroying** MAC. *Hom.* 37.7.

θῡμολέαινα -ης [θυμός, λέαινα] **with the heart of a lioness** P.[1] (AP 5.300.7.)

θῡμολέων -οντος [θυμός, λέων] **lion-hearted** IL. 7.228, *al.* OD. 4.814, *al. etc.*; Θέτις ... γείνατ' Ἀχιλλῆα ῥηξήνορα θυμολέοντα Thetis gave birth to Achilles, lion-hearted destroyer of armies HES. *Th.* 1007.

θῡμολῑπής -ές [θυμός, λείπω] **taking leave of one's spirit** *or* **courage, dispirited** CALLIM. *fr.* 228.55 NONN. *D.* 37.540.

θῡμόμαντις -εως [θυμός, μάντις] **prediction according to** (one's own) **soul** *or* **heart** AESCHL. *Pers.* 224.

θυμομαχέω, *contr.* [θυμός, μάχομαι] *impf.* ἐθυμομάχουν || *aor. ptc.* θυμομαχήσας; **to fight with animosity** *or* **desperation** *or* **obstinacy** DION. 5.11.2 DIOD. 17.33.7 || **to be angered, be irritated** POL. 9.40.4 | ▸ ἐπί τινι over sthg. POL. 27.8.4 | ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. PLUT. *Demetr.* 22.1 = ▸ τινι NT *Acts* 12.20.

θυμομαχία -ας, ἡ [θυμομαχέω] **spirited battle, desperate struggle** POLYAEN. 2.1.19 *etc.*

θῦμον -ου, τό [θύω 2] *bot.* **thyme** HP. *Vict.* 2.54, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626b 21, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 605 (*pl.*) *etc.* | *analog.* **mixture of thyme with honey and vinegar** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 253 LUC. *Fug.* 14 *etc.* || *marine plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.2.

θυμοξάλμη -ης, ἡ [θύμον, ὀξύς, ἅλμη] **drink made from thyme, vinegar and brine** DIOSC.[2] 5.16.

θῡμοπληθής -ές [θυμός, πλῆθος] **full of ire, angry** AESCHL. *Sept.* 686.

θυμοποιέω, *contr.* [θυμός, ποιέω] **to encourage** SAT. *Eur.* 39.4.31.

θῡμορᾱϊστής -οῦ [θυμός, ῥαίω] **soul-destroying, cruel** IL. 13.544 (*death*), 18.220 (*enemies*), *al.* • *also* θυμορραιστής SCH. IL. 16.414.

θῡμός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* fūmus, *OCS* dymŭ] Ⓐ **vital force, spirit, life**, *of pers. and animals* IL. 1.593, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1388 EUR. *Bac.* 620 *etc.*; ἄμφω θυμὸν ἀπηύρα he took both their lives IL. 6.17; ἀπὸ δ' ἔπτατο θυμός his soul flew away (*i.e.* **he died**) OD. 10.163 || **vital force, soul** IL. 17.744 OD. 10.78 | *analog.* πάτασσε δὲ θυμὸς ἑκάστου each one's heart beat strongly IL. 23.370 || *later* **breath** VT *Is.* 30.33 (*of God*) | **poisonous breath, poison** VT *Deut.* 32.33 (*of snakes*) Ⓑ **soul, heart,** *as seat of desire* IL. 7.68, *al. etc.*; οἱ θυμὸς ἐβούλετο his heart desired IL. 15.596; ἤθελε θυμῷ he desired in his heart IL. 16.225; οἱ θυμὸς ἐφορμᾶται γαμέεσθαι her spirit urges her to marry OD. 1.275; πορεύεν θυμός

ώρμα ... νιν his spirit drove him to go PIND. *O.* 3.25 || *analog.* **desire, longing,** *for food and drink* IL. 4.263 OD. 17.603 | τῶν φορτίων τῶν σφι ἦν θυμὸς μάλιστα the goods that they most desired HDT. 1.1.4; σφι θυμὸς ἐγένετο θεήσασθαι τὸν πόλεμον they conceived a desire to watch the war HDT. 8.116.2; ὡς σοι θυμός as you desire SOPH. *El.* 1319; ἀσπάσασθαι θυμὸς ἡμῖν ἐστι I wish to embrace them ARISTOPH. *Pax* 559 C **spirit, heart, feeling,** *as seat of emotions and passions* IL. 1.429, *al. etc.*; μιν ἄχος κραδίην καὶ θυμὸν ἵκανεν grief possessed his heart and soul IL. 2.171; τῷ δ' ἄρα θυμὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν ὄρινε he aroused the spirit in his chest IL. 4.208; ἐγὼ τήν ἐκ θυμοῦ φίλεον I loved her with all my heart IL. 9.343; θεοὶ δ' ἀκαχήατο θυμὸν πάντες all the gods were grieved at heart IL. 12.179; χαῖρε δὲ θυμῷ she rejoiced in her heart IL. 14.156; ἕνα θυμὸν ἔχοντες having a single (the same) feeling IL. 15.710; νεμεσιζέσθω δ' ἐνὶ θυμῷ let him be ashamed in his heart IL. 17.254; οὐδέ τι θυμῷ ταρβεῖ οὐδὲ φοβεῖται and he was not perturbed in his soul nor afraid IL. 21.574; σιδηρόφρων θυμὸς ἀνδρείᾳ φλέγων spirit of iron, blazing with courage AESCHL. *Sept.* 52; τὸν θυμὸν δακών eating at my heart ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1369 D *analog.* **spirit, heart, boldness, courage** IL. 20.174, *al.* OD. 10.461 HDT. 1.120.3 *etc.*; ἐν τοῖσι δεινοῖς θυμὸν οὐκ ἀπώλεσεν he did not lose his courage in danger SOPH. *El.* 26; ἴμεν ... ἴωμεν ῥώμῃ καὶ θυμῷ ἐπὶ τοὺς πολεμίους if we march upon our enemies with force and courage XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.21 || *extens.* **animosity, angry impulse, anger** IL. 2.196, *al.* THUC. 2.11.7 PLAT. *Leg.* 867b, *al.* CLEANTH. 1.129.35 (GAL. 5.6) *etc.*; δάμασον θυμὸν μέγαν tame your great anger IL. 9.496 (*cf.* 598); τῷ θυμῷ χρᾶται he gave in to anger HDT. 1.137.1; θυμὸς ὀξὺς keen anger SOPH. *O.C.* 1193; ἵν' ἐγώ ... τὸν θυμὸν καταθῶμαι so that I may lay aside my anger ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 567; περὶ φόβων τε καὶ θυμῶν καὶ πάντων τῶν τοιούτων concerning fears, angers, and all similar passions PLAT. *Phil.* 40e; ὀργῆς καὶ θυμοῦ καὶ φθόνου καὶ φιλοτιμίας μεστούς full of rage, anger, envy, and ambition ISOCR. 12.81; ἀπῆλθεν ἐν θυμῷ he departed in anger VT *2Kgs.* 5.12; θυμοῦ κρείττονα capable of self-control LUC. *Herm.* 12; θ. τῶν ἵππων the mettle of the horses LUC. *DDeor.* 24.2 | irritation, impatience GREG. *Or.* 18.25 ORIG. *Hom. in Ier.* 18.6 *etc.* E **spirit, heart, mind,** *as seat of thought* IL. 1.193, *al. etc.*; θεοπρόπος, ὃς σάφα θυμῷ εἰδείη τεράων a seer who knows the signs well IL. 12.228; τοὺς ἐμοὺς λόγους θυμῷ βάλε put my words in your heart AESCHL. *Pr.* 706; μὴ νῦν ἔτ' αὐτῶν μηδὲν ἐς θυμὸν βάλῃς now, do not think of them anymore SOPH. *O.T.* 975 • *Aeol.* θῦμος SAPPH. 1.4, 27, *al.* THEOCR. 30.11, 24 *etc.*

θύμος -ου, ὁ [*see* θύμον] *medic.* **growth** (= θύμιον) HP. *Alim.* 17 DIOSC.[2] 2.28 *etc.* | *anat.* **thymus,** *gland* RUF. *On.* 168 *etc.* || *bot.* **thyme** (= θύμον) DIOSC.[2] 3.36.

Θυμός -οῦ, ὁ **Thymos,** *dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5 *etc.*

θῡμοσοφικός -ή -όν [θυμόσοφος] **capable, ingenious** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1280 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

θῡμόσοφος -ον [θυμός, σοφός] **wise-hearted, intelligent, ingenious** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 877 PLUT. *Art.* 17.3 AEL. *N.A.* 16.15 (*of animals*) *etc.*, *subst.* τὸ θυμόσοφος **intelligence** (*of animals*) PLUT. *Sollert.* 970e.

Θυμοτέλης -ους, ὁ **Thymoteles,** *male name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 262c.

θῡμοφθορέω, *contr.* [θυμοφθόρος] **to be tormented in the soul** SOPH. *Tr.* 142.

θῡμοφθόρος -ον [θυμός, φθείρω] **soul- *or* life-destroying, deadly, mortal** OD. 2.329 (*poisons*) *etc.*; γράψας ἐν πίνακι πτυκτῷ θυμοφθόρα πολλά having scratched many deathly signs on a folded tablet IL. 6.169 || **heart-breaking, troublesome, oppressive** OD. 4.716 (*grief*), 19.323 (*pers.*), *al.* HES. *Op.* 717 (*poverty*).

Θυμοχάρης -ους, ὁ **Thymochares,** *male name* THUC. 8.95.2 *etc.*

θῡμόω, *contr.* [θυμός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐθυμούμην || *fut.* θυμώσομαι AESCHL. *Ag.* 1069 || *aor.* ἐθύμωσα || *pf.* τεθύμωκα CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.258.7 P., *mid. pass.* τεθύμωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* τεθυμώμην IOS. *B.I.* 4.284, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐθυμώθην || *fut. pass.* θυμωθήσομαι ❶ *rar. act.* **to irritate, anger** EUR. *Suppl.* 581 VT *Hos.* 12.15 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be irritated, be angered, be infuriated,** *of pers. and animals* HDT. 3.1.5 AESCHL. *Lc. etc.*; τοὺς θυμουμένους ἵππους the enraged horses SOPH. *Ant.* 477; θυμοῦ δι' ὀργῆς be infuriated in your anger SOPH. *O.T.* 344; ταῦροι δ' ὑβρισταὶ κὰς κέρας θυμούμενοι ferocious bulls, enraged and threatening with horns EUR. *Bac.* 743 | ▶ ἔς τινα against s.o. HDT. 3.52.5 = ▶ τινι AESCHL. *Eum.* 733 PLAT. *Prot.* 324a *etc.* = ▶ ἔν τινι VT *2Kgs.* 17.18 = ▶ ἐπί τινα VT *Exod.* 4.14 = ▶ ἐπί τινι VT *Deut.* 9.8 | ▶ τινι over sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1006 | σοι θυγατέρος θυμούμενος angered with you because of your daughter EUR. *Or.* 751 | πρὸς τὸν ἐλαύνοντα θυμωθεὶς (ox) enraged against his driver PLUT. *Di.* 38.2 • *Dor. aor. ptc. mid.* θυμωσαμέναν EUR. *Hel.* 1343.

1. θῡμώδης -ες [θύμον] **similar to thyme** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.7.2.

2. θῡμώδης -ες [θυμός] **spirited, bold, fiery, impetuous, violent** (= θυμοειδής), *of pers. and animals* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1149b 14, *H.A.* 488b 14, *al.* PLUT. *Cohib.* 462a *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

Θῡμώδης -ους, ὁ **Thymodes,** *male name* DAMAG. (AP 7.497.1.)

θύμωμα -ατος, τό [θυμόω] **fit of anger, ire** AESCHL. *Eum.* 860 (*pl.*) *etc.*

θυμωτικός -ή -όν [θυμόω] **furious** ORIG. *SelPs.* 34.16.

θῡνέω, *contr.* [θύω] **to leap, infuriate** (= θύνω), *in impf.* ἐθύνεον HES. *Sc.* 156, *al.*

Θῡνηΐς -ίδος [Θύνιον] **of Thynia** AP. 2.350 (*prom.*) ORPH. *A.* 714 (*island*).

Θῡνιάς -άδος [Θύνιον] **of Thynia,** *Nymph* AP. 2.485, *island* AP. 2.673.

Θύνιον -ου, ἡ **Thynia,** *island in the Black Sea* DIOSCOR. (AP 7.627.3).

Θυνίς -ίδος, ἡ (γαῖα) **region of Thynia** AP. 2.460.

θύννα -ης, ἡ [θύννος] *ichthyol.* **tuna** *female* ANTIPH. 127.4 ARCHESTR. *fr.* 168.1 *etc.*

θυννάζω [θύννος] **to skewer like tunas:** εἰς τοὺς θυλάκους in their trousers ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1087.

θυννᾶιον -ου, τό [θύννος] **offering of tuna** (*first catch*) ANTIG. (ATH. 7.297e) || *cf.* θύννειος.

Θυννᾶιος -ου, ὁ **Thynnaios,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 1.14 *title.*

θύννᾶξ -ακος, ὁ [θύννος] **little tuna** ERIPH. 3.2.

θυννεῖον -ου, τό [θύννος] **tuna fish** *1*SCHWYZ. 104.7 (II[BCE]).

θύννειος -α -ον [θύννος] **of tuna** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 354 (*flesh*) CLEAR.[1] 87 *etc.*

θυννευτικός -ή -όν [θύννος] **suitable for tuna fish** LUC. *Peregr.* 24 (*net*).

θυννίς -ίδος, ἡ [θύννος] *ichthyol.* **tuna** *female* EPICHAR. 91 CRATIN. 171.49 ANTIPH. 179.1 *etc.*

θυννοθήρας -ου, ὁ [θύννος, θήρα] **tuna fisherman** SOPHR. *title* (fr. 45-48).

θυννοκέφαλος -ον [θύννος, κεφαλή] **tuna-headed** LUC. *V.H.* 1 35.

θυννολογέω, *contr.* [θύννος, λόγος] **to speak of tuna** EUSTATH. 994.47.

θύννος -ου, ὁ **tuna** MEN. *fr.* 27 OR. (HDT. 1.62.4) POL. 34.2.14, *al. etc.*

θυννοσκοπεῖον -ου, τό [θυννοσκοπέω] **place for sighting tuna** STRAB. 5.2.6.

θυννοσκοπέω, *contr.* [θυννοσκόπος] **to sight tuna** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 313.

θυννοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [θυννοσκόπος] **sighting of tuna** STRAB. 17.3.16 (*v.l.*).

θυννοσκόπος -ον [θύννος, σκοπός] **one who can sight tuna** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 537a 19 PLUT. *Sollert.* 980a.

θυννώδης -ες [θύννος] **like a tuna, idiot** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 25 HSCH.

Θῦνοί -ῶν, οἱ **Thynoi,** *people in Thrace* HDT. 1.28 *etc.*

θύνω [θύω] **to leap, throw oneself,** *of pers. and animals* IL. 11.73, *al. etc.*; μηδέ μοι οὕτω θύνε διὰ προμάχων do not advance thus in the midst of the foremost fighters IL. 5.250; ἐπ' ἄλλοτ' ἄλλον ... θύνει λόγον he passes from one argument to another PIND. *P.* 10.54 | θύνει ἀτραπὸν ἰθεῖαν it launches itself in a straight line, *of a viper* NIC. *Th.* 264 || **to throw oneself, rage** IL. 5.87, *al.* • *only pres. and impf.* ἔθυνον, *epic* θῦνον IL. 2.446 *etc. and* ἐθύνεον HES. *Sc.* 156.

θυοδόκος -ον [θύος, δέχομαι] **receiving sacrificial offerings** *or* **incense** EUR. *Ion* 511, *al.*

θυόεις -εσσα -εν [θύος] **odorous, perfumed, fragrant** IL. 15.153 (*cloud*) HOM. 2.97 (*Eleusis*), *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 1061 (*altar*) *etc.*

θύον -ου, τό [θύω] *bot.* **thuja** OD. 5.60 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.7 *etc.* || *pl.* **sacrificial offerings, incense** SAPPH. 19.3 DION.[9] 936 *etc.*

θύος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [θύω] **sacrificial offering** (smoking), **sacrifice** *usu. pl.* IL. 6.270, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1409 (*sg.*), *Eum.* 835 THEOCR. 2.10 *etc.* || *analog.* **flatbread** EUP. 99.42 || *medic.* **suffumigation** HP. (GAL. 19.104) • *poet. pl.* θύη *gen.* θυέων *dat.* θύεσσι *and* θυέεσσι.

θυοσκέω, *contr.* [θυοσκόος] **to make sacrificial offerings** AESCHL. *Ag.* 87 (*corr.*) HSCH.

θυοσκινέω, *contr.* [θύος, κινέω] **to send sacrificial offerings** SCH. AESCHL. *Ag.* 87b.

θυοσκόος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [θύος, κοέω] **celebrant of a sacrifice** *or* **sacred rite, priest** *or* **priestess** OD. 21.145, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 224 (*Bacchants*), *Rh.* 68 *etc.*; μάντιες ... θυοσκόοι ἠ ἱερῆες **celebrant seers** (*oth.* **trained in sacrifices**) **or priests** IL. 24.221 || *later* **haruspex** DION. 1.30.3 (*pl.*).

θυοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [θυοσκόπος] **haruspicy** LYD. *Mag. pref.*

θυοσκόπος -ου, ὁ [θύος, σκοπός] **observer of sacrificial victims, seer** EUR. *Rh.* 68 (*v.l.* -όος) HSCH. *etc.*

θυοφόρος -ον [θύος, φέρω] **that offers a sacrifice** GREG. *epist.* 140.5 (*hand*).

θυόω, *contr.* [θύος] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τεθυωμένος IL. 14.172 || *aor. ptc. pass.* θυωθείς HEDYL. 3.3 (ATH. 11.486b); **to perfume:** *pass. in pf. ptc.* τεθυωμένος perfumed, odorous, fragrant CALLIM. *H.* 5.63 (*grove*) *etc.*; ἀλείψατο ... ἐλαίῳ ... τὸ ῥά οἱ τεθυωμένον ἦεν she anointed herself with oil that had a rich fragrance IL. *Lc.* | = *aor. ptc.* θυωθέν HEDYL. *Lc.*

θύρ θυρός, ὁ *bird* CYRAN. 22.

θύρα -ας, ἡ [*IE* *dhur-; *cf. Lat.* forēs, *Skt.* dúr-aḥ, *Goth.* daúr, *OHG* turi, *Arm.* durk'] A **door, gate,** *frequently pl.* IL. 2.788, *al. etc.*; παρὰ θύρῃσι on *or* at the door, beside the door, at the threshold IL. 7.346, *al.* = ἐν θύρῃσι OD. 1.255, *al. etc.* = ἐπὶ θύρῃσι HDT. 3.16.6 = ἐπὶ (ταῖς) θύραις ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 467, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ θύραις ἑτέρων ὁρᾶσθαι to be seen at the door by the others

PLUT. *Eum.* 13.7; ἐπί ... οὐδοῦ ἔντοσθε θυράων on the threshold inside the door OD. 17.339; θυρῶν ἔνδον indoors, in the house SOPH. *El.* 78; πρὸ θυρῶν in front of the door SOPH. *El.* 109 *etc.*; ἀπελθεῖν διὰ θυρῶν to go out the door PLUT. *Def. orac.* 413d | τὴν θύραν προστιθέναι to show the door HDT. 3.78.3 LYS. 1.13; κλείειν to close PLAT. *Prot.* 314d; ψοφεῖν to beat MEN. *Peric.* 316, *al.* = πλήσσειν MEN. *Epit.* 906, *al.*; ἀνοίγειν to open ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 768; θύραν ἀράττειν to beat, pound, knock on the door ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 977 = ἐπαράξαι PLUT. *Art.* 29.5 = κόπτειν ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 132, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 1078, *al.* = κρούειν ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 316 PLAT. *Prot.* 310b = πατάσσειν ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 38; ὥσαντες δὲ τὴν θύραν τοῦ δωματίου having pushed the door of the chamber LYS. 1.24; μικρὸν ἐνέδωκε τὴν θύραν he opened the door a little way PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 597d | *fig.* ἐπὶ ποιητικὰς θύρας ἀφικέσθαι to reach *or* be present at the gates of poetry PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245a; ἐπὶ (ταῖς) θύραις εἶναι to be at the door (*i.e.* close by, imminent), to loom, threaten XEN. *An.* 6.5.23 PLUT. *Sul.* 29.1, *al. etc.*; πυρετοῦ περὶ θύρας ὄντος ἤδη when the signs of the fever were already noticeable PLUT. *Sanit.* 128f; παρὰ θύραν *frequently* πλανᾶσθαι to wander around the door (= not pay serious attention) SEXT. *S.* 1.43 | *analog.* ▸ θύρα *or* θύραι τινός at s.o.'s door, *i.e.* abode, house, court (of a king) HDT. 3.119.3, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1007, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1391a 12 *etc.*; πάντες οἱ τῶν ἀρίστων Περσῶν παῖδες ἐπὶ ταῖς βασιλέως θύραις παιδεύονται all the sons of the noble Persians are educated at court XEN. *An.* 1.9.3; ἐπὶ πλουσίων θύρας ἰόντες going to the houses of rich men PLAT. *Rp.* 364b | *prov.* πολλοῖσ' ἀνθρώπων γλώσσῃ θύραι οὐκ ἐπίκεινται many men do not have the door well closed (*or* their door flaps = lips do not fit together) over the tongue, *i.e.* they do not know how to keep quiet THGN. 421; δικαστηρίου ... ἢ ἀγορᾶς οὐδὲ θύρας ἰδών not yet having passed the threshold of a tribunal or an assembly DION. *Dem.* 23.8 | *spec. uses*: ἐκ μυρίκης πεποιημένη θύρη κατερραμμένη ῥιπὶ καλάμων a hurdle (shaped like a door) made of tamarisk bound with a lattice of reeds (*for dragging boats*) HDT. 2.96.4; θύραι καὶ ξύλα door-flaps and wooden tables HDT. 8.51.2 (*for making barricades*) THUC. 6.101.3 (*for making bridges*) | *rar.* gate *of a city* (= πύλαι) PLUT. *CMi.* 65.3 B *extens.* ingress, entry, aperture OD. 9.243, *al. etc.*; θύρη καταπακτή trapdoor HDT. 5.16.3, 4; τὰς θύρας τοῦ ἁρματείου δίφρου gate of the chariot XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.9 C *later pl.* senses, *as gates of the soul* ARISTAEN. 2.7 *etc.* • *Ion.* θύρη, *gen.* θύρης, *dat.* θύρῃ, *acc.* θύρην, *gen. pl.* θυρέων OD. 21.47, *al.* ARCHIL. 47.2 HIPPON. 86.12 HDT. 1.9.14, *al. etc.*

θὔραβάθρα -ας, ἡ [θύρα, βάθρον] internal ladder, *on a ship* PLOND. 3.1164h 9 (III^{CE}).

θύραζε [θύρα] *adv.* toward the door, out the door IL. 24.572, *al.* OD. 15.62; δόμων ... θύραζε out of the house OD. 15.465 || outside IL. 5.694, *al.* OD. 9.461 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 359, *al. etc.*; τά τ' ἔνδον ... τά τε θ. both inside and out EUR. *Or.* 604 | ▸ *with gen.* θ. τῶν νόμων outside of the rules EUR. *Bac.* 331.

θὔρᾰθεν [θύρα] *adv.* from the door, from outside, outside of, *of motion and state* EUR. *Andr.* 952, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 736b 28, *al. etc.*; τὰ τῶν θ. external *or* distant events AESCHL. *Sept.* 68 = the fortunes of the enemy AESCHL. *Sept.* 193 (*opp. to* ἔνδοθεν in one's homeland); οὔτ' ἔνδοθεν οὔτε θ. neither inside nor out SOPH. *Tr.* 1021 | οἱ θύραθεν the profane HLD. 8.3.4 || *Christ. philos.* external, *i.e.* outside of Creation, divine GREG. *Or.* 31.5.8 (*Holy Spirit*) • *Ion.* θύρηθεν.

θύραθι [θύρα] *adv.* on the door L. *E.M.* 25.17 | *epic* μάλα δ' ὦκα θύρηθ' ἔα ἀμφὶς ἐκείνων very soon I was out, away from them OD. 14.352.

θυραία -ας, ἡ [θύρα] aperture, vent (in a door) MEN. *fr.* 547.

Θὔραιεύς -έως, ὁ Thyraieus, *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.146.

θὔραῖος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [θύρα] A at the door, outside, external AESCHL. *Eum.* 864 (*war*), *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 158, *al. etc.*; μ' ἄν ... θυραῖον οἰχνεῖν that I would have approached the door SOPH. *El.* 313; κόλαξ παρενδὺς θυραῖος the flatterer that worms his way into the house from outside PLUT. *Frat.* 479a | *analog.* τοὺς μὲν ὀμμάτων ἄπο, τοὺς δ' ἐν θυραίοις some are far from the gaze (= in their house), others are outside (= under the eyes of people; *oth.* the ones here under my eyes, the others outside abroad) EUR. *Med.* 217 B extraneous, foreign EUR. *Hip.* 409 *etc.*; θ. ὤν while outside of the house AESCHL. *Ag.* 1608; θυραῖα φρονήματ' ἀνδρῶν thoughts of foreigners EUR. *Hip.* 395; θ. ἐλθών δόμους having come into the house as a stranger (*or* intruder) EUR. *Ion* 702 || *analog.* of another, belonging to s.o. else AESCHL. *Ag.* 837 (*happiness*) EUR. *Ph.* 848 (*hand*), *al. etc.*

θὔρᾰμάχος -ον [θύρα, μάχομαι] one that fights at the door, that attacks PRAT. 708.8.

θυρανοίκτης -ου, ὁ [θύρα, ἀνοίκτης] opener of doors AP.^{7} *Synt.* 324.8.

θὔρᾱσι(ν) [θύρα] *adv.* at the door, outside, outward SOPH. *O.C.* 401 EUR. *El.* 1074 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 891, *al.* | in front of the door ARISTOPH. *Pax* 942.

θυραυλέω, *contr.* [θύρα, αὐλή] *fut.* θυραυλήσω SYN. *Opusc.* 1.29 || *aor.* ἐθυραύλησα; to sojourn outside (outdoors), be out in the open PLAT. *Pol.* 272a, *al.* ISOCR. 6.76 XEN. *Oec.* 7.30 *etc.* | *milit.* to encamp, live in camp ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319a 24 PLUT. *Caes.* 17.3 *etc.* || to stand at the door, wait to enter, *usu. of lovers* PLUT. *Amat.* 759b PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 37 *etc.*

θυραυλία -ας, ἡ [θυραυλέω] sojourn in the open air *or* in camp TIM.^{2} 103b ARISTOT. *G.A.* 783a 19 (*of animals*) PLUT. *Vitios.* 498c (*of soldiers*) *etc.* || waiting at the door, *of lovers* PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 92 LUC. *Merc.* 10 *etc.*

θύραυλος -ον [θυραυλέω] one that lives outside HSCH.

θυραωρός -οῦ, ὁ guardian, *of watchdogs* IL. 22.69 *see* θυρωρός.

Θυργωνίδαι -ῶν, οἱ Thyrgonidai, *Attic deme* HSCH. *etc.*

Θυρεά -ᾶς, ἡ Thyrea, *city in the Argolid* HDT. 6.76.2, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -εή | *also pl.* Θυρεαί.

θὔρεᾱμᾰχία -ας, ἡ [θυρεός, μάχη] combat with shield and sword *f*SYLL^{3}. 1061.12 (II^{BCE}).

θὑρέασπῐς -ιδος, ἡ [θυρεός, ἀσπίς] great shield (*shaped like a door*) LEON. (AP 6.131.1).

Θυρεατικός -ή -όν [Θυρεά] of Thyrea: Θυρεατικοὶ στέφανοι crowns in memory of the victory of Thyrea SOSIB. 5.

Θυρεᾶτις -ιδος, ἡ [Θυρεά] region of Thyrea THUC. 2.27.2 *etc.*

θὑρεᾰφορ- *see* θυρεοφορ-.

θὔρεθρα -ων, τά [θύρα] door MAIIST. 28 HSCH., *see* θύρετρον.

θυρεοειδής -ές [θυρεός, εἶδος] shield-like STRAB. 17.2.2 (*island*) *etc.* || *anat.* thyroid GAL. 2.839, *al.*

θὔρεός -οῦ, ὁ [θύρα] door, closure (using a boulder) OD. 9.240, *al.* || great shield (shaped like a door): τόν δὲ τῷ θυρεῷ πατάξας εἰς τὸ πρόσωπον having struck him in the face with his shield PLUT. *Cam.* 27.4, *al.* CALLIX. 2 POL. 2.30.3, *al.* (= [*Lat.* = scutum]; [ἀσπίς = clipeus)] *etc.* || *math.* oval form PROCL. *in Eucl.* 1.3, *al.*

θυρεοφορέω, *contr.* [θυρεοφόρος] to be armed with a shield POL. 10.13.2.

θυρεοφόρος -ον [θυρεός, φέρω] armed with a shield POL. 5.53.8, 10.29.6 VT *Chr.* 1.12.24 PLUT. *Cr.* 25.2 *etc.* • *also* θυρεαφ-.

θυρεόω, *contr.* [θυρεός] to cover *or* protect with a shield VT (Aq.) *Is.* 31.5.

θυρεπανοίκτης -ου, ὁ [θύρα, ἐπανοίγω] opener of doors PLUT. *QConv.* 632e (*Krates*) DIOG. 6.86 *etc.*

θὔρετρον -ου, τό [θύρα] door frame, door, *usu. pl.* IL. 2.415 OD. 18.385 ION 37 TrGF POL. 30.18.5 (*sg.*) *etc.*; αὐλῆς καλὰ θύρετρα the beautiful door of the courtyard OD. 22.137 || *pl.* windows P.^{1} *Soph.* 510.

θυρεών -ῶνος, ὁ θύρα cabin *or* chapel EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.299 EUSTATH. 1957.61 • *in* HSCH. θυρεών *is prob. an error for* θυρέων.

θύρη -ης, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* θύρα.

θύρηθ' *epic adv.*, *see* θύραθι.

θὔρηφι [θύρα] to the door, out OD. 9.238 HP. *Sicp.* 2 *etc.*; τά τ' ἔνδοθι καὶ τὰ θ. both inside (the house) and out OD. 22.220; τό γ' εἰν οἴκῳ κατακείμενον ... τὸ θ. that which is stored in the house ... that which comes from outside HES. *Op.* 365.

θὑρῐδεύς -έως, ὁ [θύρα] window casement *f*DÉLOS 290.212 (III^{BCE}).

θυρίδιον -ου, τό [θύρα] small door GEOP. 15.6.2.

θυριδωτός -ή -όν [θύρα] equipped with openings POLL. 10.137.

Θυριεύς -έως, ὁ [Θύριον] inhabit. of Thyrion XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.37.

θὔριον -ου, τό [θύρα] little door, small door ARISTOPH. *Th.* 26, *al.* PLUT. *Cl.* 8.3 LUC. *Symp.* 20 *etc.* | παραβαλοῦ τὸ θ. τοῦ λόγου *or* τῆς κατηγορίας put the door to (= close) the discourse *or* the accusation PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 940f, *Sollert.* 965b.

Θύριον -ου, τό Thyrion, *city in Akarnania* POL. 4.6.2 (*v.l.*), *al.*

θὔρῐς -ῖδος, ἡ [θύρα] A little door, little opening, hatch, window ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 379, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 359d PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 273b *etc.* | little window, grate (*for giving audiences*) HERACL.^{1} 4 | hatch (*in pavement*), manhole HERACL.^{2} 49 | *milit.* arrow slit DIOD. 20.85.3, 91.5 DCASS. 74.10.4 || *analog.* cell opening, cell ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 7 (*of bees*), 628a 20 (*of wasps*), *al.* B *zool.* valve ARISTOT. *H.A.* 529b 7 (*of fishes*).

Θυρξεύς -έως, ὁ Thyrxeus, *epith. of Apollo* PAUS. 7.21.13.

θυροειδής -ές [θύρα, εἶδος] door-like: *anat. of sciatic foramen* GAL. 2.414 • *v.l. for* θυρεοειδ- HIPPIATR. 40.1.

θὔροκιγκλίδες -ίδων, αἱ [θύρα, κιγκλίς] lattice-work doors *I*G 2^{2}.1672.168 (IV^{BCE}).

θὔροκοπέω, *contr.* [θυροκόπος] *impf.* ἐθυροκόπουν ALCIPHR. 3.34.5 || *aor.* ἐθυροκόπησα; to knock at the door, *s.times* to force *or* beat down the door ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1254 ANTIPH. 236.3 *etc.* | *fig.* τὴν γαστέρα θ. to beat on the door of the stomach, *of hunger* ALCIPHR. 3.34.4 || *extens.* τὴν πλευρὰν θυροκοπῶν τῇ χειρί to tap one's side with the hand PLUT. *Garr.* 503a.

θυροκοπία -ας, ἡ [θυροκόπος] beating on the door DIPH. 129 *etc.*

θυροκοπικός -ή -όν [θυροκοπία] one that knocks on the door: *subst.* τὸ θυροκοπικόν serenade (*proper.* air played on the aulos that knocks to persuade one to open the door) TRYPHO (ATH. 14.618c.)

θυροκόπος -ον [θύρα, κόπτω] knocking on a door, beggar AESCHL. *Ag.* 1195.

θυροκροτέω, *contr.* [θύρα, κροτέω] GREG.[1] *Cant.* 11 (322.1) *codd., see* θυροκρουστέω.

θυροκρουστέω, *contr.* [θύρα, κρούω] GREG.[1] *Cant.* 6 (198.4), *al. etc., see* θυροκοπέω.

θυροπηγία -ας, ἡ [θύρα, πήγνυμι] building of doors THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.6.

θῦρος -ου, ὁ *type of fish* MARC. 10 (*dub.*).

θυρουρός -οῦ, ὁ *PCair.Zen.* 292.76 (III^{BCE}) *etc., see* θυρωρός.

θῠρόω, *contr.* [θύρα] *aor.* ἐθῠρωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τεθῠρωμαι ❶ *act.* to equip with a door *or* opening ARISTOPH. *Av.* 614 *IDÉLOS* 1416 *B* 2.45 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*; βλεφάροις (τὴν ὄψιν) θυρῶσαι to endow the eyes with eyelids as doors XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 ❷ *pass.* to be equipped with doors: ταῦτα δὲ παρέξοντι οἰκοδομημένα καὶ στεγόμενα καὶ τεθυρωμένα and they will provide these (buildings) constructed in full, with roofs and doors *ISCHWYZ.* 62.142 (IV^{BCE}); ἐξόδους ... τεθυρωμένον equipped with exits LUC. *Hipp.* 8.

θύρσα -ων, τά *pl., see* θύρσος TULL.[3] (AP 6.158.1).

θυρσάζω [θύρσος] to brandish the thyrsus (in Bacchic orgies) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1313 (*Lac. pres. ptc. gen. fem. pl.* -αδδωάν).

θυρσάριον -ου, τό [θύρσος] little thyrsus PLUT. *QConv.* 614a ‖ *analog.* head (*of a plant*) ORIB. *Ecl.* 54.9.

θυρσεγχής -ές [θύρσος, ἔγχος] armed with a thyrsus (like a spear), *of Bacchus* ORPH. *H.* 45.5 (*corr. for* θυρσαχθής *or* -εχθής).

θυρσίαμβος -ου, ὁ [θύρσος, ἴαμβος] procession with thyrsi and iambs, *as etym. explanation of* θρίαμβος LYD. *Mens.* 1.2.

θυρσίνη -ης, ἡ *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 2.142, *see* θυρσίτης.

θύρσιον -ου, τό [θύρσος] *bot.* thyme (*see* θύμον) DIOSC.[2] 3.36a | vetch (*see* κατανάγκη) DIOSC.[2] 4.131.

θυρσίον -ου, τό [θύρσος] little thyrsus HERO *Pn.* 2.9.

θύρσις, ἡ *bot.* [θύρσος] CYRAN. 22, *see* βάκερα • *gen.* -ιδος *or* -εως.

Θύρσις -ιδος, ὁ Thyrsis, *male name* THEOCR. 1.19 (*voc.* -ι) *etc.*

θυρσίτης -ου, ὁ [θύρσος] *bot.* silene (*see* ὠκυμοειδές) DIOSC.[2] 4.28a (*v.l.* -ῖτις) ‖ *miner. coral-like rock* CYRAN. 22.

θυρσίων -ωνος, ὁ [θύρσος] *ichthyol.* porpoise, hog fish ATH. 7.310e PLIN. 9.34 (*Lat.* tursio *or* th-).

θυρσοειδής -ές [θύρσος, εἶδος] like a thyrsus DIOSC.[2] 3.17.

θυρσοκλόνος [θύρσος, κλονέω] that shakes the thyrsus *IBABH.* 1943(14).10 (III^{CE}), *of Dionysus IGVI Thess.* 29.

θυρσόλογχος -ου, ὁ [θύρσος, λόγχη] thyrsus-shaped spear CALLIX. 2 STRAB. 1.2.8.

θυρσομᾰνής -ές [θύρσος, μαίνομαι] raging with the thyrsus, *of Bacchus* EUR. *Ph.* 792 ORPH. *H.* 50.8.

θυρσοπλήξ -ῆγος [θύρσος, πλήσσω] stricken by the thyrsus, possessed LIM. 19.

θύρσος -ου, ὁ thyrsus, *staff of Bacchants* EUR. *Bac.* 80, *al.* PLUT. *Alex.* 2.9 *etc.* • *neut. pl.* -α TULL.[3] (AP 6.158.1).

Θύρσος -ου, ὁ Thyrsos, *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 13.2, 3.

θυρσοτῑνάκτης -ου, ὁ [θύρσος, τινάσσω] thyrsus-shaking, *of Bacchus* ORPH. *H.* 52.4.

θυρσοφορέω, *contr.* [θυρσοφόρος] to carry the thyrsus DIOD. 4.3.3 | θυρσοφορεῖς θιάσους you lead the bacchic ranks, bearing the thyrsus EUR. *Bac.* 557.

θυρσοφορία -ας, ἡ [θυρσοφόρος] carrying of the thyrsus PLUT. *QConv.* 671e.

θυρσοφόρος -ον [θύρσος, φέρω] thyrsus-bearing EUR. *Cycl.* 64 (*Bacchants*) AP 9.524.9 (*Dionysus*) *etc.*

θυρσοχᾰρής -ές [θύρσος, χαίρω] delighting in the thyrsus AP 3.1.3 *etc.*

θυρσόω, *contr.* [θύρσος] to transform into a thyrsus: *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* τεθυρσωμένος molded in the shape of a thyrsus DIOD. 4.4.2.

θύρωμα -ατος, τό [θυρόω] portal, door (*with posts and architrave*) HDT. 2.169.5 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* table, panel, tablet DIOD. 20.86.1 STOB. 4.1.38, *al. etc.*

θῠρών -ῶνος, ὁ [θύρα] vestibule, atrium SOPH. *El.* 328, *O.T.* 1242 LUC. *Merc.* 42 *etc.*

θυρωρεῖον -ου, τό [θυρωρός] porter's lodge VITR. 6.7.1 (*dub.*) *etc.* ‖ rank of porter PALL. *Io.* 7.12 (*as a lower rank in the ecclesiastical hierarchy*) • *also* -ώριον.

θυρωρέω, *contr.* [θυρωρός] to be a porter PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 830a *etc.*

θυρωρός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [θύρα, ὁράω] porter, doorkeeper, caretaker, custodian SAPPH. 110.1 HDT. 1.120.2 MEN. *title* (fr. 186-187) *etc.* • *Aeol.* θυρῶρος.

θύρωσις -εως, ἡ [θυρόω] equipping with a door *IG* 4^{2}1.102 *A* 1.37 (IV^{BCE}).

θυρωτός -ή -όν [θυρόω] equipped with a door BABR. 59.11 ‖ *subst.* τὸ θυρωτόν the door and everything that goes with it *IG* 4^{2}1.102 *B* 3.17 (V-IV^{BCE}).

θῦς, ἡ sacrificial animal, *of a pig, coined by* CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.105.2 (σῦς, ὗς = θῦς) • *acc.* θῦν.

Θῦς -ός, ὁ Thys, *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 1.27 (*acc.* Θῦν).

θύσαι *aor. opt. act. 3. sg., see* θύω.

1. θῦσαι *aor. inf. act.* (= *aor. imper. mid. 2. sg.*), *see* θύω.

2. θῦσαι -ῶν, αἱ Bacchants LYC. 106, *see* θυιάς.

θῠσᾰνηδόν [θύσανος] *adv.* like a fringe AEL. *N.A.* 16.11.

θυσανοειδής -ές [θύσανος, εἶδος] like a fringe: *subst.* τὸ θυσανοειδές ornamentation with tassels EUNAP. p. 239.

θυσανόεις -εσσα -εν [θύσανος] adorned with a fringe IL. 18.204, *al.* (*never in* OD.) • *epic* θυσσαν-.

θῠσᾰνος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ fringe, border, bows, tassels IL. 2.448 (*never in* OD.) HDT. 4.189.1 DIOD. 18.26.6 ACH. 5.24.1 *etc.*; ζώσατο δὲ ζώνῃ ἑκατὸν θυσάνοις ἀραρυίῃ she fastened on a belt fitted with a hundred tassels IL. 14.181; κῶας αἰγλᾶεν χρυσέῳ θυσάνῳ a fleece resplendent with a golden fringe PIND. *P.* 4.231 Ⓑ *extens.* gills (*of a cuttlefish*) OPP. 3.178.

θυσανώδης -ες [θύσανος] shaped as a fringe THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.4.

θυσανωτός -ή -όν [θύσανος] adorned with a fringe HDT. 2.81.1, 4.189.2, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 5.231.

θυσείω [θύω] to desire to sacrifice HDN. *Epim.* 249.9.

θύσθλον -ου, τό [θύω] *pl.* tools for celebrating the Bacchic orgy IL. 6.134 *etc.* | Bacchic orgy, sacrifice to Bacchus OPP.[1] 1.26 PLUT. *Affect.* 501f (*sg.*) ‖ sacrifice, sacrificial rite ORPH. *A.* 904 LYC. 459 *etc.*

θῠσία -ας, ἡ [θύω] Ⓐ sacrifice, sacrificial rite, sacred ceremony HDT. 1.50.2, *al. etc.*; θυσίας *or* θυσίαν θύειν to make, perform, celebrate a sacrifice HDT. 1.131.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 362c = ἀνάγειν HDT. 2.60.3 = ἐπιτελεῖν *IPRIEN.* 108.27 (II^{BCE}) = ποιεῖσθαι PLAT. *Symp.* 174c *etc.*; θυσίαν προσφέρειν τι to offer sthg. in sacrifice MEN. *fr.* 1001.1 ‖ mode of sacrifice HDT. 4.60.1 ‖ *analog.* sacred festival PLAT. *Phaed.* 61b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280b 37, *al. etc.* ‖ *Christ.* sacrifice, *of Christ* IO. *Hlo.* 8.484B *etc.* | *of the Eucharist* CAP. 5.19.7 GREG. *Or.* 5.29.20, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* sacrificial victim, offering VT *Lev.* 14.31 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 184f LUC. *Sacr.* 12 XEN.[1] 1.10.6 • *Ion.* -ίη.

θῠσιάζω [θυσία] *impf.* ἐθυσίαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐθυσιαζόμην PHOT. *Bibl.* 286b 3 ‖ *fut.* θυσιάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐθυσίασα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* θυσιασθείς; to celebrate a sacrifice, offer in sacrifice, sacrifice ▸ *with acc.* STRAT. 1.21 VT *1Kgs.* 1.9, *al. etc.* | τῷ θεῷ to the god DIOD. 4.3.3; μή ... θυσιάζῃς τῳ that you may not offer sacrifices to anybody LUC. *Herm.* 57 | *abs.* VT *Chr.* 1.21.28, *al.*

θυσίασμα -ατος, τό [θυσιάζω] victim, sacrificial offering VT *Exod.* 23.18, *Num.* 18.9, *al.*

θυσιαστήριον -ου, τό [θυσιάζω] altar VT *Gen.* 8.20, *al.* NT *Matt.* 23.18 IOS. *A.I.* 8.13 *etc.*

θυσιαστήριος -α -ον *v.l., see* θυσιαστικός.

θυσιαστικός -ή -όν [θυσιάζω] sacrificial TIM. 141.

θῠσῐμος -ον [θύω] suitable to be sacrificed HDT. 1.50.1 (*animals*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 784 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ θῠσῐμον sacrificial victim *or* offering PLUT. *Def. orac.* 437a.

θυσιουργός -οῦ, ὁ [θυσία, ἔργον] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 179 (*v.l.*), *see* θυσιαστής.

1. θύσις -εως, ἡ [θύω 1] sacrifice, slaughter CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.105.2 *etc.*

2. θύσις *or* θῦσις -εως, ἡ [θύω 2] impetuous character PLAT. *Crat.* 419e.

θυσκ- *v.l., see* θυισκ-.

Θυσσαγέται -ῶν, οἱ Thyssagetai, *Scythian people* HDT. 4.22.1, 123.3.

θυσσάς -άδος, ἡ [θύω 2] Bacchant *IG* 12.5.972.1 (II^{CE}).

Θύσσος *and* Θυσσός, ὁ Thyssos, *city in Macedonia* HDT. 7.22.3 THUC. 4.109.3, 5.35.1.

θυστάς -άδος [θύω 1] of sacrifice, sacrificial AESCHL. *Sept.* 269 (*shout*) SOPH. *Ant.* 1019 (*prayer*) ‖ *subst.* garments for sacrifices EUR. *fr.* 1101.

Θυτεῖον -ου, τό Thyteion ("place for sacrifices"), *near Delphi* AESCHN. 3.122.

θῠτέον [θύω 1] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to sacrifice ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1237 PLAT. *Rp.* 365e LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 39 *etc.*

θῠτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [θύω 1] sacrificer AESCHL. *Ag.* 224, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 613, *al. etc.*

θῠτήριον -ου, τό [θυτήρ] sacrifice, sacrificial offering EUR. *I.T.* 243 ‖ *astr.* Altar, *constellation* (*cf.* θυμιατήριον) ARAT. 403 *etc.*

θύτης -ου, ὁ [θύω 1] DIOD. 17.17.6 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.17.18 APP. 6.85 *etc., see* θυτήρ.

θῠτικός -ή -όν [θύω] sacrificial, of *or* for sacrifice LUC. *Pisc.* 45 (*corr.*) *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ θυτική (*sc.* τέχνη) art of divination ATH. 14.659d *etc.* = τὸ θ. AET. 5.1.3.

θυτόν -οῦ, τό food IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 65 | sacrificial food HSCH. *s.v.* θυαλόν.

θυψ- *forms of fut. or aor., see* τύφω.

1. θύω [*cf. Lat.* suf-fiō?] *impf.* ἔθυον, *mid. pass.* ἐθυόμην ‖ *fut.* θύσω, *mid.* θύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔθῡσα, *mid.* ἐθυσάμην ‖ *pf.* τέθῡκα, *mid. pass.* τέθυμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐτεθύκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐτεθύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτῠ́θην ‖ *fut. pass.* τῡθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to sacrifice, offer in sacrifice ▸ τι sthg. (*usu. fruits and sim.*) ▸ τινι to s.o. (*god*) IL. 9.219, *al.* OD. 9.231, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 204, *al. etc.* (*in* IL. *and* OD. *always of a bloodless sacrifice*); ἄργματα θῦσε θεοῖς αἰειγενέτῃσι offer the first fruits to the immortal gods OD. 14.446; θ. τοῦτο (*v.l.* τούτῳ) ὅ τι ἔχοι ἕκαστος each man to offer whatever he has in sacrifice HDT. 1.50.1 | ▸ θύειν τινα to sacrifice s.o. (*victim*) τινι to s.o. (*god*) HDT. 1.216.4 PIND. *O.* 13.69 *etc.*; θύουσί μιν καὶ ἄλλα πρόβατα ἅμα αὐτῷ they immolate him (*pers.*) and other animals together with him HDT. 1.216.2; ἔθυσεν αὐτοῦ παῖδα he sacrificed his own daughter (Iphigeneia) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1417; θύουσι ... οὐχ ἱερεῖα ἀλλ' ἀγνὰ θύματα ἐπιχώρια they offer

as sacrifice not victims but bloodless offerings of local products THUC. 1.126.6 | θ. θῦμα *or* θυσίαν to make *or* celebrate a sacrifice PLAT. *Rp.* 362c, *al. etc.* | ▸ *abs.* to make a sacrificial offering, sacrifice HDT. 1.31.5, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 594 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* to slaughter, kill HDT. 1.126.2 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1062 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* to fête with sacrificial offerings, celebrate ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.118.2 PLAT. *Alc.1.* 121c (*birthday*) PLUT. *Pomp.* 55.5 (*marriage*) *etc.* | ▸ *with two acc.* εὐαγγέλια θύειν ἑκατὸν βοῦς τῇ θεᾷ to celebrate the good news with the sacrifice of a hundred bulls to the goddess ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 656 ❷ *mid.* to sacrifice (*for oneself*), offer in sacrifice ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 378a, *al. etc.*; αὐτοῖς τὰ διαβατήρια θυομένοις οὐ προυχώρει the auspices were not propitious for those who made sacrifices for the border crossing THUC. 5.54.2 | to sacrifice *to ascertain divine will*, to consult the deity (*by making a sacrifice*) HDT. 1.167.1, *al.* EUR. *Her.* 340 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος to learn s.o.'s fate PLUT. *Alex.* 73.3; ἐπὶ Κρότωνα *or* ἐπὶ Πέρσῃ to take the auspices for an expedition against Kroton *or* against the Persians HDT. 5.44.2, 9.10.3 (*cf.* XEN. *An.* 6.4.9) | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *An.* 2.2.3 | ▸ *with interrog.* ἐθυόμην περὶ αὐτοῦ τούτου εἰ ἄμεινον εἴη ... ἢ I was making sacrifices with this intention, to learn whether it would be better ... or XEN. *An.* 5.6.28; ἐθύετο (*var.* ἔθυε) τῷ Διΐ τῷ βασιλεῖ πότερά οἱ λῷον καὶ ἄμεινον εἴη μένειν ... ἢ ἀπιέναι he was sacrificing to (= consulting) Zeus the King to learn whether it would be better and more advantageous for him to remain or to go away XEN. *An.* 7.6.44 ‖ *extens.* to tear apart, *of animals* AESCHL. *Ag.* 137 ❸ *pass.* to be sacrificed *or* offered in sacrifice HDT. 1.216.3 AESCHL. *Ch.* 242 DIOD. 16.91.3, *al. etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὰ θυόμενα sacrificial offerings, (sacrificed) victims XEN. *Lac.* 15.3 = τὰ τεθυμένα XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.14, *al. etc.* • *pres. subj. 3. pl.* θῦωντι THEOCR. 4.21 | *inf.* θύειν EUR. *El.* 1141 ‖ *epic impf.* θῦον, *iter.* θύεσκον ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* τέθυτο HLD. 5.13.2 ‖ *usu.* ῡ, *but frequently ptc.* θῡόντ- *and s.times impf.* ἔθῡε PIND. *O.* 10.57.

2. θύω *and* θυίω to rage, be agitated, rave, *of pers. and animals* IL. 1.342, *al.* PIND. *P.* 3.33 CALLIM. *fr.* 223.2 (*horse*) NIC. *Th.* 129 (*serpent*) *etc.*; θύουσαν Ἄιδου μητέρα raging (*or* impetuous) mother of Hades, *of Skylla* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1235 | *analog.* ὅτε μὲν θυίωσιν when they are possessed with prophetic frenzy HOM. 4.560 | ▸ *with inf.* θυΐεν ἐνισπεῖν he moved himself to (= desired to) speak AP. 3.685 ‖ to rage, go wild, rampage, *of things* (*usu. wind, storm, and sim.*) IL. 21.324, *al.* OD. 12.400, *al.* HES. *Th.* 109, *al. etc.*; ἐπέσσυτο οἴδματι θύων (the river) attacked him, swelling with rage IL. 21.234 | *analog.* δάπεδον δ' ἅπαν ἅπαν αἵματι θῦεν the whole ground boiled up (*or* steamed) with blood OD. 11.420 • *only pres. and impf.* ἔθυ(ι)ον, θῦον, θυΐον (*always* ῡ) | *alternative pres.* θύνω, -νέω (*see*) ‖ *aor.* ἔθῡσεν *only* CALLIM. *fr.* 223.2 (*also corr. to* ἴθυσεν).

1. θυώδης -ες [θύος, ὄζω] odorous, perfumed, fragrant (= θυόεις) OD. 5.264 HOM. 3.87 (*altar*), *al.* EUR. *Andr.* 1026 (*smoke*) *etc.*; ἐκ ... θαλάμοιο θυώδεος out from the fragrant chamber OD. 4.121 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.3.

2. θυώδης -ες [θύον] of thuja THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.2.

θυώεις -εσσα -εν HSCH., *see* θυόεις.

θύωμα -ατος, τό [θυόω] aroma, spices, *usu. pl.* SEM. 6.1 HDT. 2.40.3, *al.* LUC. *Syr.* 20 *etc.*

Θυωναῖος -ου, ὁ Thyonaios, *epith. of Dionysus* OPP.[1] 1.27.

Θυώνη -ης, ἡ Thyone (= Semele) SAPPH. 17.10 PIND. *P.* 3.99 (*Dor.* -α) DIOD. 3.62.9 *etc.*

Θυώνιχος -ου, ὁ Thyonichos, *male name* THEOCR. 14.1 *etc.*

θυωρίς -ίδος, ἡ (*sc.* τράπεζα) POLL. 4.123, *see* θυωρός.

θυωρίτης -ου, ὁ [θυωρός] examiner, judge LYC. 93 (*Paris*).

θυωρός -όν [θύος, ὁράω? *or* θύος, ἀείρω?] one who examines the offerings: *subst.* ἡ θυωρός (*sc.* τράπεζα) table for offerings, mess CALLIM. *H.* 3.134 PHEREC.[1] 12 | ὁ θυωρός one who examines odors: perfumier NIC. *Th.* 103.

θώ, ὁ PALLADAS (AP 6.85: *acc.* θώ *or* θῶ), *see* θώραξ.

θωά -ᾶς, ἡ [τίθημι] punishment, penalty IL. 13.669 OD. 2.192 L. *E.M.* 26.25 *etc.* • θωά *Att. in inscr.* | *epic* θωή | *Ion.* θωιή ARCHIL. 329.

θωάδδω [θωά] *Elean* to inflict penalties, punish *i*SCHWYZ. 412.1 • *also* θωάω, *Delph.* θωέω, *Cret.* θωαίω.

Θώθ, ὁ *indecl.* Thoth, *Coptic month* (= September) ATHANAS. *Syn.* 12, *al.*

θῶ θῇς θῇ *aor. subj. act. 1. 2. 3. sg.*, *see* τίθημι.

θωιή -ῆς, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* θωά.

θωκέω *Ion. and Dor.*, *see* θακέω.

θῶκος -ου, ὁ *Ion.*, *see* θᾶκος.

θωμ- *Ion.*, *see* θαυμ-.

θῶμαι to feast AESCHL. *fr.* 47a.818 EPICHAR. 198 HSCH. • *3. sg.* θῶται HSCH. | *inf.* θῶσθαι AESCHL. *l.c.* ‖ *Dor. fut. 1. pl.* θωσούμεθα EPICAR. *l.c.* ‖ *aor. inf.* θώσασθαι HSCH. ‖ *aor. pass.* θωθῆναι HSCH.

Θωμᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ Thomas, *male name* NT *Matt.* 10.3 *etc.*

θῶμιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* fūnis, *Toch. A and B* tsu] cord, string HDT. 1.199.2 ARCH. (AP 9.343.3) *etc.* | *of a bow* AESCHL. *Pers.* 461, *Eum.* 182 | *for fishing* = line OPP. 3.76 *etc.*

θωμίζω *or* θωμίσσω [θῶμιγξ] *aor.* ἐθώμιξα HSCH. ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* θωμιχθείς; to bind HSCH. L. *Sud.* ‖ to flog: *pass.* νῶτον σκυτίνῃ μάστιγι θωμιχθείς with his back flogged with a leather whip ANACR. 82.8.

θωμός -οῦ, ὁ [τίθημι] pile, mound AESCHL. *Ag.* 295 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 973, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*).

Θῶν Θῶνος, ὁ Thon, *male name* OD. 4.228.

Θώνιον -ου, ἡ *v.l.*, *see* Θύνιον.

Θώνιος -ου, ὁ Thonios, *male name* NIC. *Th.* 313.

1. Θῶνις -ιδος, ὁ Thonis, *male name* HDT. 2.113.3, *al.*

2. Θῶνις -ιδος, ἡ Thonis, *female name* PLUT. *Demetr.* 27.12, 14.

θωπεία -ας, ἡ [θωπεύω] adulation, flattery EUR. *Or.* 670 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 890 (*pl.*) PLUT. *Praec.* 823c *etc.* | caress, *given to animals* XEN. *Hip.* 3.12.

θωπεῖον -ου, τό [θωπεύω] *ornith. a nocturnal bird* CYRAN. 89.

θώπευμα -ατος, τό [θωπεύω] adulatory speech, flattery, affectionate gesture EUR. *Suppl.* 1103 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 563 PLAT. *Rp.* 590c *etc.*

θωπευμάτιον -ου, τό [θώπευμα] pitiful flattery, wheedling ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 788 (*pl.*).

θωπευτικός -ή -όν [θωπεύω] adulatory, fawning ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 21 (*dogs*) *etc.* | *subst.* τά θωπευτικά adulation PLAT. *Leg.* 634a ◆ *adv.* θωπευτικῶς in fawning manner DCASS. 69.6.1 *etc.*

θωπεύω [θώψ] *impf.* ἐθώπευον, *mid. pass.* ἐθωπευόμην AGATH. p. 151.5 K. ‖ *fut.* θωπεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐθώπευσα ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to flatter, charm ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1003, 1336 PLAT. *Theaet.* 173a *etc.* | σὺ ταῦτα θώπευε you go on making these blandishments = you offer this servility SOPH. *El.* 397; καιρόν θωπεύοντες offering themselves in a favorable situation [PHOC.[1]] 93 ‖ *analog.* to caress, *a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 10.13, *Cyn.* 6.21 ‖ to party, *of dogs* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811b 38 Ⓑ *medic.* to alleviate (*an ill*) SEV.[1] 37 ❷ *pass.* to be flattered: θωπευόμενος χαίρεις you rejoice in being flattered ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1116.

θωπικός -ή -όν ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1037, *see* θωπευτικός.

θῶπλα (*or* θώπλα) *crasis* = τὰ ὅπλα, *see* ὅπλον.

θώπτω *imper.* θώπτε ‖ *fut. 2. sg.* θώψεις AESCHL. *fr.* 234 ‖ *aor. inf.* θῶψαι PHOT. *Lex.*; AESCHL. *Pr.* 937, *al.*, *see* θωπεύω.

θώρ *indecl.* cow PLUT. *Sul.* 17.8 (*Phoenician* = βοῦς).

θωρᾱκεῖον -ου, τό [θώραξ] shelter, bulwark, buttress AESCHL. *Sept.* 32 *etc.* ‖ breastplate, *see* θωράκιον.

θωρᾱκίζω [θώραξ] *impf. mid.* ἐθωρακιζόμην XEN. *An.* 2.2.14 ‖ *aor.* ἐθωράκισα, *mid.* ἐθωρακισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τεθωράκισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐτεθωράκιστο [IO.] (*PG* 59.502.19) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθωρακίσθην ❶ *act.* to arm with a breastplate, cover with armor, protect, defend ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.22, *al. etc.* | θ. ἑαυτούς to prepare for combat by covering themselves with mud, *of a wild boar* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571b 16 ❷ *mid.* to put on the breastplate, arm oneself XEN. *An.* 2.2.14 *etc.*; θωρακιζομένου πρὸς μάχην ὁπλίτου of a hoplite that arms himself for battle PLUT. *Sollert.* 966d ❸ *pass.* to be armed with a breastplate, be armed *or* protected THUC. 2.100.6 XEN. *An.* 2.5.35, *al. etc.* | θωρακισθεὶς πηλῷ covered with mud, *of a mongoose* STRAB. 17.1.39 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* θωρακισμένος ROM.[1] 62.8.1.

θωρᾱκικός -ή -όν [θώραξ] of the thorax, of the chest AET.[1] 8.63 *etc.*

θωράκιον -ου, τό [θώραξ] shelter, protection, bulwark, defense POL. 8.4.4 DIOD. 17.44.4 *etc.* | *for those operating the battering ram* ATH.[1] 18.11 ‖ protective cage DIOD. 14.51.2 (*from which to launch lit projectiles*) ASCLEP.[2] (ATH. 11.475a: *from which to launch arrows*) ‖ canopy (*of the turrets on elephants*) DIOD. 2.17.8 *etc.* ‖ breastplate LUC. *Paras.* 49 • *frequently* -εῖον (*and* -ιον) *v.l. and in pap.*

θωρακισμός -οῦ, ὁ [θωρακίζω] state of being armed with a breastplate VT *2Macc.* 5.3 EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.46.9, *al.*

θωρακίτης -ου, ὁ [θώραξ] (soldier) armed with a breastplate POL. 10.29.6, *al.*

θωρακοειδής -ές [θώραξ, εἶδος] like a breastplate PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.86.

θωρακοζώνη -ης, ἡ [θώραξ, ζώνη] fastening of a breastplate SCH. IL. 11.234.

θωρακοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [θώραξ, ποιέω] maker of breastplates XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.9 *etc.*

θωρακοπώλης -ου, ὁ [θώραξ, πώλης] seller of breastplates ARISTOPH. *Pax* (*mute character*).

θωρακοφόρος -ον [θώραξ, φέρω] armed with a breastplate, cuirassier HDT. 7.89.3, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.36 *etc.* • *Ion.* θωρηκ-.

Θωράνιος -ου, ὁ Thoranios, *male name* PLUT. *Sert.* 12.4.

θώραξ -ᾱκος, ὁ Ⓐ breastplate, pectoral, armor for the chest IL. 5.100, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1195, *al. etc.*; ἱππικόν for a horseman PLUT. *Phil.* 6.8 | mail (*protective*) HDT. 9.22.2 (*of gold*) *etc.* | skin, slough, *of serpents* PORPH. *Chr.* 88 | *medic.* binding for the chest SOR. *Fasc.* 33 *etc.* Ⓑ *analog.* bulwark, protection, defense HDT. 1.181.1 (*for a wall*) DCASS. 74.10.3 *etc.* Ⓒ thorax, chest, bust, trunk (*of the body*) HP. *Arte* 10 EUR. *H.F.* 1095 PLAT. *Tim.* 69e *etc.*; τὸ ἀπ' αὐχένος μέχρι αἰδοίων κύτος ὃ καλεῖται θ. the cavity from the neck to the genitals that is called the

trunk ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491a 30 | *of crustaceans* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601a 13, *al.* • *Ion.* θώρηξ.

θώρᾱξ -ακος, ὁ **Thorax,** *male name* PIND. *P.* 10.64 *etc.*

θωρηκ- *Ion. see* θωρακ-.

θωρηκτής -οῦ, ὁ [θωρήσσω] (warrior) **armed with a breastplate, cuirassier** IL. 15.689, *al. etc.*; δτ' Ἀργείοισι μαχοίατο θωρηκτῆσιν **when they** fight against the Argives, well armed in their breastplates IL. 21.429.

θώρηξ *and* **Θώρηξ,** ὁ *Ion., see* θώραξ, Θώραξ.

θώρηξις -εως, ἡ [θωρήσσω] **inebriation** (on wine) HP. *Aph.* 2.21, *al.* GAL. 17(2).498, *al. etc.*

θωρήσσω [θώραξ] *impf. mid.* ἐθωρησσόμην || *fut. mid.* θωρήξομαι || *aor.* ἐθώρηξα, *mid.* ἐθωρηξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* τεθώρηγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐθωρήχθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to arm** (with a breastplate), cause **to take up arms** IL. 2.11, *al.* || *fig.* **to provoke** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 77.92, *al.* || **to fortify** (*with drinks*) HP. *Epid.* 2.5.10 *etc.* Ⓑ **to render drunk,** *of wine* THGN. 842 (*aor. ptc.* θωρήξας) ❷ *mid.* **to intoxicate: νέκταρι with nectar** NIC. *Al.* 225 (*aor. opt. 2. sg.* θωρήξαιο) ❸ *usu. mid. pass.* Ⓐ **to arm oneself** (*with a breastplate*), **take up arms, be armed, put on armor** IL. 10.78, *al.* OD. 23.369, *al.*; ἐν τῷδε πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους θωρήξομαι I **will be armed** against the enemy with this ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1134 *etc.*; ὑμῖν τεύχε' ἐνείκω θωρηχθῆναι I will bring you gear so that you may be armed OD. 22.139 Ⓑ **to fortify oneself** (*with drinks*), **be reinvigorated** (*by wine*) NIC. *Al.* 32 *etc.* || **to drink, get drunk** THGN. 413 HP. *Morb.* 4.56 *etc.*; θωρηχθέντ' οἴνῳ drunk THGN. 470 • *epic aor.* θώρηξα, *mid.* θωρηξάμην.

Θωρῦκίων -ωνος, ὁ **Thorykion,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 363, *al.*

θώς θωός, ὁ, ἡ *zool., prob.* **jackal** IL. 13.103, *al.* HDT. 4.192.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610a 14, *al. etc.* || **hunting dog** OPP.[1] 3.338, *al.* • *pl.* θῶες *gen.* θώων.

θῶσθαι *pres. inf. mid., see* θῶμαι.

θῶσούμεθα *Dor. fut. ind. mid. 1. pl., see* θῶμαι.

θώσσω [*see* θωρήσσω] **to intoxicate** HSCH. | *pass.* SOPH. *fr.* 173 • *only aor. inf.* θῶξαι HSCH., *Dor.* θᾶξαι HSCH. || *Dor. aor. inf. pass.* θαχθῆμεν HSCH. | *ptc.* θωχθείς SOPH. *Lc.*

θωστήριον -ου, τό [θῶμαι] **place for banquets** ALCM. 1.81 (*pl.*).

θωτέρω *Dor. crasis* = τοῦ ἑτέρου, *see* ἕτερος.

Θωύθ, ὁ *indecl.* **Thoth,** *Egyptian month* (*see* Θώθ) PLUT. *Rom.* 12.5.

θωυκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [θωύσσω] **barker** AP 16.91.5 (*Kerberos*).

θωυμ- *Ion., see* θαυμ-.

θωΰσσω [*onomat.*?] *fut.* (ἐπι)θωΰξω AESCHL. *Pr.* 73 || *aor.* ἐθώϋξα Ⓐ **to cry, bay,** *of dogs* HOM. *fr.* 25 | **to buzz,** *of gnats* AESCHL. *Ag.* 893 || **to cry, shriek,** *of pers.* SOPH. *Ai.* 308 EUR. *Tr.* 153, *al. etc.* | ▸ τι **sthg.** AESCHL. *Pr.* 393 (*discourse*), *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 335 (*shout*) *etc.* Ⓑ *analog.* **to call out, call on with a loud voice** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 1624 | ▸ *with dat.* κυσὶ θωΰξαι to arouse the dogs with a shout (*to the hunt*) EUR. *Hip.* 219 • *poet. aor. 3. sg.* θώϋξεν.

θωχθείς *aor. ptc. pass., see* θώσσω.

θώψ θωπός, ὁ [*see* τέθηπα] **flatterer** HDT. 3.80.5 ANTIPHO[1] B 65 || *adj.* **adulatory, of adulation** PLAT. *Theaet.* 175e PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 202, *al. etc.*

Ι ι

Ι, ι, τό (ἰῶτα) *indecl.* **iota**, *ninth letter of the Greek alphabet* ‖ *num.* ι′ = 10; ͵ι = 10,000 • *usu. subscript in diphthongs* ᾳ ῃ ῳ (*for* αι ηι ωι) *from the Byzantine era.*

-ί [*cf. Lat.* uti?, *Hitt.* aši?] δειχτικόν **demonstrative iota**, *joined to pron. and demonstr. adv. with reinforcing value*: ὁδί, οὑτοσί, ὡδί, οὑτωσί *etc.* (*also with particles* τουτογί, τοῦτοδί *etc.*).

ἵ [*cf. Goth.* si, *Olr.* sī] *reflex.* **himself, oneself** SOPH. *fr.* 471 | *dat.* ἵν αὐτῷ HES. *fr.* 10.62; *encl.* ἵν PIND. *P.* 4.36 (*v.l.* νιν).

ἴ *arg.* = ᾗ, εἰ **where** *t*SCHWYZ. 91.31 (V^BCE) ‖ *with temp. value* **when** *t*SCHWYZ. 83B 9 (V^BCE).

ἴ *Cypr.* = ἤ **or** *t*SCHWYZ. 679.24 (V^BCE).

1. ἰά, ἰᾶς, ἡ *onomat.* **cry, voice** OR. (HDT. 1.85.2) AESCHL. *Pers.* 937 EUR. *Rh.* 553 • *Ion.* ἰή.

2. ἴά, τά arrows, *pl. of* ἰός.

1. ἴα, τά violets, *pl. of* ἴον.

2. ἴα = μία, *see* εἷς, μία, ἕν.

Ἰάδμων -ονος, ὁ Iadmon, *male name* HDT. 2.134.3, 4.

1. ἰάζω [Ἰάς] **to behave in Ionian fashion, speak in the Ionic dialect** AP.[7] *Adv.* 134.31 *etc.*, *see* Ἰωνίζω.

2. ἰάζω [ἴον] **to be violet in color** HLD. 2.30.3.

3. ἰάζω [ἰός] **to be greenish** GAL. 18(2).141 (*bile*).

4. ἰάζω [ἰά] **to shout** THEOGNOST. 18.

ἰαί *or* **ἰαῖ** *onomat. interjec.* **ah!**, *of grief* SOPH. *fr.* 631 ‖ **oh!**, *of joy* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1292, *al.* (*also repeated*).

ἰαιβοῖ [ἰά] *interjec. in* ἰαιβοῖ αἰβοῖ **ugh! pah!**, *of disgust* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1338.

ἰαίνω [*see* ἱερός?; *cf. Skt.* iṣaṇyáti?] *impf.* ἴαινον, *mid. pass.* ἰαινόμην ‖ *aor.* ἴηνα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἰάνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἰανθήσομαι EUSTATH. 1938.3 ❶ *act.* **to heat**: ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ πυρὶ χαλκὸν ἰήνατε **set a cauldron to heat on the fire for him** OD. 8.426 ‖ **to stroke, coax, soften, calm** ▸ *with acc.* (*usu. heart, spirit and sim.*) OD. 15.379 ALCM. 59a.2 PIND. *O.* 7.43, *al. etc.*; τά κε θυμὸν ἰήνῃ (gifts) **that might soften his heart** (= **placate his anger**) IL. 24.119 ‖ *later* **to calm, soften** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. **with** sthg. MAN.[1] 3.184 | κέ σ' ἰήνειεν ... ὀδυνάων **it can relieve your pain** QS 10.327 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be heated, heat up**: ἰαίνετο δ' ὕδωρ **the water warmed up** OD. 10.359 | *analog.* **to warm, melt**, *of wax* OD. 12.175 | **to relax (on heating)** HP. *Mul.* 1.69 ‖ **to mellow, become calm, be softened** *or* **calmed, find comfort** IL. 19.174, *al.* OD. 4.549, *al.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.131 *etc.*; θυμὸς ἰάνθη **his spirit was mellowed, his heart was moved** IL. 23.598, 600; ἰδοῦσά κε θυμὸν ἰάνθης **seeing it, your heart would have been warmed** OD. 23.47 | ▸ *with dat.* σφισι θυμὸς αἰὲν ἐϋφροσύνῃσιν ἰαίνεται εἵνεκα σεῖο **their spirits are always gladdened with joy because of you** OD. 6.156; ἰανθεὶς ἀοιδαῖς **cheered by (my) songs** PIND. *O.* 2.15 | ▸ *with acc.* ἄλλος ἄλλῳ καρδίην ἰαίνεται **each man is pleased at heart by different things** ARCHIL. 25.2 ‖ **to cure**: ὑπὲρ κακοῦ **from ill** QS 4.402 (*pres. mid.*) • *epic and lyr.* | ῑ *as augm., but also init. of verse* (OD. 22.59) *and later* | *poet. imper.* ἰαίνεο GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.590.4) ‖ *iter. impf.* ἰαίνεσκον QS 7.340 ‖ *Dor. aor.* ἴᾶνα.

Ἴαιρα -ας, ἡ Iaira, *Nereid* Il.. 18.42.

Ἰάϊρος -ου, ὁ Jairus, *male name* NT *Mark* 5.22, *al.*

Ἰακκετανοί -ων, οἱ Iakketanoi, *Spanish people* STRAB. 3.4.10 *etc.*

Ἴαχός -ή -όν Ionian POL. 32.11.10 *etc.*

ἰάχχα -ης, ἡ [Ἴακχος] **Bacchic garland** *perfumed* ATH. 15.678a (*cf.* PHILIT. 27.2) HSCH.

Ἰαχχἄγωγός -όν [Ἴακχος, ἄγω] **one who carries the image of Bacchus**, *at festivals in his honor t*IG 2².1092 *B* 31 (II^CE) *etc.*

ἰαχχάζω [Ἴακχος, ἄγω] *aor. ptc.* ἰαχχάσας; **to invoke Iackhos, raise a Bacchic shout** LONG. 3.11.2 | τὴν φωνὴν ἰ. to cry out the invocation to Iacchus HDT. 8.65.4 ‖ *later* **to cry** ORPH. *L.* 46 (*birds*).

Ἴακχαῖος -α -ον Bacchic PHILIT. 27 (*crown*).

Ἰακχεῖον -ου, τό [Ἴακχος] **temple of Bacchus** PLUT. *Arist.* 27.4 *etc.*

ἰαχχέω, *contr. see* ἰαχέω.

ἰαχχή -ῆς, ἡ *see* ἰαχή.

Ἴακχος *and* **ἴαχχος -ου, ὁ** [ἰαχή] **Iakchos** (= Bacchus, Dionysus) SOPH. *fr.* 959 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 398 *etc.* ‖ **Bacchic hymn** HDT. 8.65.1 POSID. 247 *etc.*; Ἴακχον Ἴακχον ᾠδὰν μέλπω I sing the song "Iakchos! Iakchos!" EUR. *Cycl.* 69 | *extens.* νεκρῶν ἰ. hymn to the dead EUR. *Tr.* 1230.

ἴαχχος -ου, ὁ [ἰαχή] **pig** ATHAN. 1.

Ἰακώβ, ὁ *indecl.* **Jacob**, *male name* NT *John* 4.5, *al.*

Ἰάκωβος -ου, ὁ Jakobos (James), *male name* NT *Matt.* 4.21, *al. etc.*

Ἰαλδαβαώθ, ὁ *indecl. gnost.* **Ialdabaoth**, *an eon* ORIG. *Cels.* 6.31.12.

ἰαλεμέω, *contr.* [ἰάλεμος] *aor. inf.* ἰαλεμῆσαι; **to lament** HDN. 2.236.19.

ἰᾱλεμίζω [ἰάλεμος] **to lament** CALLIM. *fr.* 193.38, *al. etc.* • *Ion. inf.* ἰηλεμίζειν CALLIM. *Lc.* ‖ *Ion. aor. inf.* ἰηλεμίσαι CALLIM. 254.16.

ἰᾱλεμίστρια -ας, ἡ [ἰαλεμίζω] **lamenter, mourner** AESCHL. *Ch.* 424.

ἰάλεμος -ου, ὁ [ἰά] Ⓐ **lament, funeral song** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 115 EUR. *Tr.* 1304, *al. etc.* | *adj.* ἰηλέμων γόων ἀοιδός **singer of mournful laments** EUR. *H.F.* 109 Ⓑ *adj. later of pers.* **annoying, stupid, obtuse** MEN. *fr.* 177.2 (*masc. subst.*) LUC. *Pseudol.* 24 (*poets*) GAL. 14.617 (*doctors*) • *Ion.* ἰηλ-.

Ἴάλεμος -ου, ὁ Ialemos, *son of Apollo and Kalliope* SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.313a *etc.*

ἰάλλω [*cf. Skt.* iy-ar-ti] *impf.* ἴαλλον ‖ *fut.* (ἐφ)-ιᾰλῶ ‖ *aor.* ἴηλα, *Dor.* ἴᾶλα (ῑ *with augm.*) Ⓐ **to throw, hurl, fling** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 8.309 (*arrow*), *al. etc.*; περὶ χερσὶ δὲ δεσμὸν ἴηλα χρύσεον **and I threw a golden chain about your arms** IL. 15.19; οἱ δ' ἐπ' ὀνείαθ' ἑτοῖμα προκείμενα χεῖρας ἴαλλον **they set their hands to the food that was set forth before them** OD. 14.453; ἴχνος ἰ. **to imprint a track, rest the foot (firmly)** NIC. *Al.* 242; δειμαλέην ὑλακὴν νεκύεσσιν ἰάλλων (Kerberos) **who hurls himeself at the dead with terrifying barking** IUL.[2] (AP 7.69.1) ‖ *rar.* **to strike**: χαλεπὸν δέ κεν εἴη πρεσβύτατον καὶ ἄριστον ἀτιμήσειν ἰάλλειν **it would be difficult to strike the oldest and strongest with dishonor** OD. 13.142 Ⓑ **to send, dispatch, consign** ▸ *with acc.* THGN. 573 AESCHL. *Pr.* 659, *al. etc.*; Φθίᾳ ἐλεύθερον ἦμαρ ἰάλλων **while restoring liberty to Phthia** THEODOR. (AP 7.529.3) Ⓒ *intrans.* **to throw oneself, soar in flight** HES. *Th.* 269 • *Att.* ἰάλλω *according to* HDN. 1.539.12.

Ἴάλμενος -ου, ὁ Ialmenos, *male name* IL. 2.512, *al.*

ἰαλτός -ή -όν [ἰάλλω] **launched, sent** AESCHL. *Ch.* 22.

Ἰαλύσιος -α -ον [Ἰαλυσός] **of Ialysos** DION.[9] 505 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Ἰαλυσία **region of Ialysos** DIOD. 5.57.6 • *Ion.* Ἰηλ- ANACR. 2.1.

Ἰᾰ́λῡσος -ου, ὁ Ialysos, *male name* PIND. *O.* 7.74 *etc.*

Ἰᾰλῡσός -οῦ, ἡ Ialysos, *place on Rhodes* IL. 2.656 HDT. 1.144.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* Ἰηλ- ‖ *later* ῠ *and* ἰᾰλῠ́-DION.[13] (AP 7.716.1).

ἴᾱμα -ατος, τό [ἰάομαι] **remedy** HDT. 3.130.3 THUC. 2.51.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 771c *etc.*; ▸ τινος for sthg. PLUT. *Def. orac.* 427c ‖ **cure, healing**: χαρίσματα ἰαμάτων **gift of healing** NT *1Cor.* 12.9, *al. etc.*; ἰάματα προσάπτοντες αὐτῷ **attributing the healings to him** LUC. *Cal.* 17 ‖ **medicine** VT *Jer.* 26.11 ‖ *later* **calm** VT *Eccl.* 10.4 • *Ion.* ἰημ-.

ἰαματικός -ή -όν [ἴαμα] **curative, that heals** POSIDIP.[1] *PMil.* 14.29 CYRAN. 10 MAC. *Hom.* 26.24, *al. etc.*

ἰαμβεῖος -ον [ἴαμβος] **iambic** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448b 31 ‖ *usu. subst.* τὸ ἰαμβεῖον **iambic verse** *or* **meter** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1133 (*iambic trim.*), *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 602b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404a 31 (*iambic trim.*), *al.* HEPH. *Ench.* 6.3 (*iambic trim.*) *etc.* | *pl.* **iambic poetry** LUC. *Salt.* 27.

ἰαμβειοφάγος -ον [ἴαμβος, φαγεῖν] **eater of iambs** DEMOSTH. 18.139 (*of Aeschines, who had been an actor*).

ἰαμβέλεγος -ου, ὁ [ἴαμβος, ἔλεγος] *metr.* **iambelegiac meter** HEPH. *Ench.* 15.11 x–⏑–x–⏑⏑–⏑⏑–.

Ἰάμβη -ης, ἡ Iambe, *female name* HOM. 2.195, *al.*

ἰαμβιάζω PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.405.3), *see* ἰαμβίζω.

ἰαμβίζω [ἴαμβος] *impf.* ἰάμβιζον **to beat with iambic verses, satirize**, *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448b 32 DION. 7.72.11 ATH. 11.505d *etc.*

ἰαμβικός -ή -όν [ἴαμβος] **iambic, of invective** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449b 8 DION. *Comp.* 18.11, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ἰαμβική (ὄρχησις) **iambic dance** ATH. 15.629d | *metr.* **iambic** HEPH. *Ench.* 5; *subst.* τὸ ἰαμβικόν **iambic trimeter** HEPH. *Ench.* 1.5 ◆ *adv.* ἰαμβικῶς **in iambic meter** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.29.11.

ἰαμβιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἰαμβίζω] **iambic poet** *or* **poet of invective poetry** ATH. 5.181c.

Ἰάμβλιχος -ου, ὁ Iamblichos, *male name* IOS. *B.I.* 1.188, *A.I.* 14.129 *etc.*

ἰαμβογράφος -ου, ὁ [ἴαμβος, γράφω] **iambic poet** L. *Sud. etc.*

ἰαμβοειδής -ές [ἴαμβος, εἶδος] **similar to iambic** ARISTID.[2] 1.17.

ἰαμβόζω ISIDO. 1.17.4, *see* ἰαμβίζω.

ἰαμβόκροτος -ον [ἴαμβος, κροτέω] **of iambic rhythm** RH. 1.443.

ἰαμβοποιέω, *contr.* [ἰαμβοποιός] **to make iambic verses**, ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458b 9 (*aor. ptc.* ἰαμβοποιήσας) GREG. *epist.* 176.3.

ἰαμβοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἴαμβος, ποιέω] **iambic poet** *or* **poet of invective** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451b 14 ATH. 8.359e *etc.*

ἴαμβος -ου, ὁ *metr.* **iamb**, *foot* ⏑– PLAT. *Rp.* 400b *etc.* ‖ **iambic** *or* **invective verse** ARCHIL. 215 HDT. 1.12.2 (*trimeter*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 661 (*of Hipponax*) PLAT. *Ion* 534c *etc.* ‖ **iambic poetry, satirical composition** PLAT. *Leg.* 935e STRAB. 8.3.30 ATH. 10.445b (*in prose*) *etc.* | *of a type of comedy* (*and of actors*) SEMUS 24 ‖ *extens.* τοὺς

ἐκείνων ἰάμβους butts of their iambic invective LUC. *Pseudol.* 2.

Ἰάμβουλος -ου, ὁ **Iamboulos**, *male name* LUC. *V.H.* 1 3.

ἰαμβοφανής -ές [Ἴαμβος, φαίνω] **that appears iambic** RH. 5.472.

Ἰαμβρῆς, ὁ **Iambres**, *Egyptian magician* NT *2Tim.* 3.8.

ἰαμβύκη -ης, ἡ [Ἴαμβος] *mus. instrum. for accompanying iambic verses* PHILL. 2.6 *etc.*

ἰαμβύλος -ου, ὁ HDN. 1.164.18 *etc.*, *see* ἰαμβιστής.

ἰαμβώδης -ες [Ἴαμβος, εἶδος] **similar to iambic, scurrilous, obscene** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11, *cf.* ἰαμβοειδής.

ἰαμενή -ῆς, ἡ HSCH., *cf.* εἰαμενή.

Ἴαμενός -οῦ, ὁ **Iamenos**, *male name* IL. 12.139, *al.*

Ἰαμίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Ἴαμος] **descendants of Iamos** HDT. 5.44.2, 9.33.1 PIND. *O.* 6.71 • *Dor. gen.* -ᾶν *etc.*

ἴαμνοι -ων, οἱ [*see* εἰαμένη] **grasslands, pastures** NIC. *Th.* 30, *al. etc.*

Ἴαμος -ου, ὁ **Iamos**, *male name* PIND. *O.* 6.43 *etc.*

Ἰάμψας -α, ὁ **Hiempsal**, *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 40.4, *al.*

ἴαν *acc. fem. sg.* **one** (*see* εἷς) SAPPH. 56.1 ALC. 350.6.

Ἰάν, ὁ **Ionian** AESCHL. *Pers.* 949, *al.* (*gen. pl.* Ἰάνων) • *Dor. contract. of* Ἰάονες, *see* Ἴωνες.

Ἰάνασσα -ης, ἡ **Ianassa**, *female name* IL. 18.47.

ἰανάτηρ *see* εἰνάτερες.

Ἰάνειρα -ας, ἡ **Ianeira**, *Oceanid or Nereid* IL. 18.47 HES. *Th.* 356 *etc.*

Ἰάνθη -ης, ἡ **Ianthe**, *Oceanid* HOM. 2.418 HES. *Th.* 349 *etc.*

Ἰανθημίς -ίδος, ἡ **Ianthemis**, *pers. name* ALCM. 1.76.

ἰάνθινος -η -ον [ἴον, ἄνθος] **violet in color** VT (Aq., Sym.) *Exod.* 25.5 STRAB. 15.3.19 (*v.l.* ἀνθ-) *etc.*

Ἴαννης -ου, ὁ **Iannes**, *Egyptian magician* NT *2Tim.* 3.8 GREG. *Or.* 2.41.2.

ἰάνογλέφαρος -ον [?, βλέφαρον] **of dark eyes** ALCM. 1.69.

Ἰάνοκλον -ου, τό **Janiculum**, *at Rome* PLUT. *Nu.* 22.2, *al.* • *also* Ἰανίκολον DION. 3.45.1, *al.*

ἰανόν *see* ἑανός.

Ἰανός -οῦ, ὁ **Janus**, *Rom. divinity* PLUT. *Nu.* 19.10, *al.*

Ἰανουάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* ianuarius] **Januarius** (= January), *name of a Rom. month* PLUT. *Nu.* 18.5, *al. etc.* | *adj.* **of Januarius** PLUT. *Mar.* 12.3, *al.* • *also* Ἰανν- PALL. *L.* 27.1.

ἰανόφρυς -υ [?, ὀφρύς] **softly scowling** LYR. *APap.* 906.13.

ἰάομαι, *contr.*; *impf.* ἰώμην || *fut.* ἰάσομαι (*also pass.*) || *aor.* ἰασάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἴαμαι || *aor. pass.* ἰάθην || *fut. pass.* ἰαθήσομαι ❶ *mid.* **to cure, seek to heal, heal** IL. 5.899 OD. 9.520 | ▸ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 12.2 (*pers.*) OD. 9.525 (*eye*) PIND. *P.* 3.46 (*diseases*) PLAT. *Prot.* 340e, *al. etc.*; σμύρνῃ ἰώμενοι τὰ ἕλκεα **doctoring the wounds with myrrh** HDT. 7.181.2; ἴαμαι τὰ ὕδατα ταῦτα I purify these waters VT *2Kgs.* 2.21 | ▸ with *dat. of pers. and acc. of thing* καὶ τοῦτο γὰρ ἐγὼ ἰάσομαί σοι I will heal you of this also LUC. *Cont.* 7 || *fig.* **to seek to remedy, remedy, heal** (*in aor.*) ARCHIL. 11.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *H.F.* 1107, *al.* ISOCR. 6.101 PLAT. *Symp.* 191d *etc.* | *prov.* μὴ τῷ κακῷ τὸ κακὸν ἰῶ **not to seek to heal ill with ill** HDT. 3.53.4 | **to placate:** τὴν δίψαν **the thirst** VT *4Macc.* 3.10 || *analog.* **to repair** (*sthg. broken*) LIB. *Decl.* 27.3 *etc.* | μέχριπερ ἂν ἰάσηται τὸ βλαβέν **until the harm can be recompensed** PLAT. *Leg.* 933e || **to pardon, spare** VT *Chr.* 2.30.20 ❷ *pass.* **to be cured** *or* **healed, heal** HP. *Mul.* 1.3, *al.* AND. 2.9 NT *Matt.* 8.8, *al.* LUC. *Asin.* 14 *etc.* || **to be healed,** *of disease* VT *Lev.* 14.3, *al.* • EUR. *Hip.* 597 || *pres. imper.* ἰῶ | *inf.* ἰάσθαι || *epic fut. and Ion.* ἰήσομαι || *Ion. aor.* ἰησάμην || *Ion. aor. pass.* ἰήθην || *aor. act. 1. pl.* ἰάσαμεν GAL. 10453 | *inf.* ἰᾶσαι DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 617a *etc.* | *ptc.* ἰάσας SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1236.

Ἰαονᾶ *barb. voc.* **O Ionian** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 104.

Ἴάονες -ων, οἱ **Ionians**, *pl. of* Ἰάων.

Ἰαονίηθεν [Ἰωνία] *adv.* **from Ionia** NIC. *fr.* 74.2.

Ἰᾱόνιος -α -ον [Ἰωνία] **Ionian, Greek** AESCHL. *Pers.* 898, *Suppl.* 69 *etc.*

Ἰαονίς -ίδος [Ἰωνία] **Ionian** NIC. *fr.* 74.8.

Ἰαπετιονίδης -ου, ὁ **descendant of Iapetos** HES. *Th.* 528 *etc.*

Ἰαπετιονίς -ίδος, ἡ PIND. *O.* 9.55, *fem. of* Ἰαπετιονίδης.

Ἰᾰπετός -οῦ, ὁ **Iapetos**, *Titan, father of Prometheus and Epimetheus* IL. 8.479 *etc.*

Ἰαπίς -ίδος, ἡ **Iapis**, *district of Attica by Megara* CALLIM. *fr.* 306; *border of Attica with the Megarid according to* SCYL. *56 GGM.*

Ἰάποδες -ων, οἱ **Iapodes**, *Illyrian-Celtic people* STRAB. 7.5.2, *al. etc.* • *also* Ἰάπυδες DCASS. 49.34.1, *al.*

ἰαππάπαιάξ *onomat. interjec.* **ah! oh!** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 945.

ἰάπτω *fut.* ἰάψω || *aor.* ἔαψα || *aor. pass.* ἰάφθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to throw, hurl** ▸ **with** *acc.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 299, *al. etc.*; τόξοις ἰάπτων μηκέτ' εἰς ἡμᾶς βέλη you who no longer launch arrows against us **from your bow** AESCHL. *Ag.* 510 | *fig.* RHIAN. 1.4 *etc.*; φάνηθ' ... ὅπως ... ὀρχήματ' ... ἰάψῃς **appear to us, so that you may lead the dance** SOPH. *Ai.* 700 || *intrans.* **to launch oneself, burst, inveigh:** Ἀσίδος δι' αἴας **through the land of Asia** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 547 | *fig.* τίς δ' ἐπιτύμβιος αἶνος ἐπ' ἀνδρὶ θείῳ σὺν δακρύοις ἰάπτων **some funeral elegy in honor of a hero irrupting with tears** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1548 (*oth. corr.*); πικρὸν πρόσφθεγμα ... ἐρεῖ λόγοις ἰάπτων **he will say bitter words, irrupting with talk** (*oth.* attacking me) SOPH. *Ai.* 501 Ⓑ **to strike, beat, damage, ruin** ▸ *with acc.* AP. 2.875 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.389.3) QS 3.455, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*); με ... ἐς ὀστέον ἄχρις ἰάπτει (love) **melts me to the bone** THEOCR. 3.17 | χλαίουσα κατὰ χρόα καλὸν ἰάπτῃ **in her lamentation, she destroys her beauty** (*but prob.* **she beats** *or* **wounds her skin:** *cf. above* a) OD. 2.376 (= 4.749) ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be thrown** *or* **hurled** AESCHL. *Sept.* 544 (*pres. mid.*) Ⓑ **to be struck, beaten, mauled, tormented,** *fig. of the heart, soul and sim.* BACCHYL. *fr.* 11.6 (*v.l.*: *pres. mid.*) THEOCR. 2.82 | πολλοῖσιν ... ἰάπτομαι ἄλγεσιν ἦτορ I **am tormented at heart by many griefs** MOSCH. 4.39.

Ἰάπῠγες -ων, οἱ **Iapyges**, *Daunian people* HDT. 4.99.5, 7.170.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* Ἰηπ-.

Ἰαπυγία -ας, ἡ [Ἰάπυγες] **region of the Iapyges, Iapygia** HDT. 3.138.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* Ἰηπυγίη.

Ἰαπύγιος -α -ον [Ἰάπυγες] **Iapygian** THUC. 6.30.1 (*prom.*), *al. etc.*

Ἰάπῠξ -υγος, ὁ **Iapygian wind,** *from the west-north-west* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 26, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 21.2 || **Iapyx,** *male name* ANTIPH. 137 || *pl. see* Ἰάπυγες.

Ἰάρ *indecl.* **Iar,** *name of a month* ORIG. *Io.* 13.39.252.

Ἰαρβαῖος -ον [Ἴαρβας] **of Iarbas** AP 16.151.7.

Ἴαρβας -α, ὁ **Iarbas**, *Numidian king* PLUT. *Pomp.* 12.6 (*v.l.*).

Ἰαρδάνιος -α -ον [Ἴάρδανος] **of Iardanos** MUS.[1] 151 (*v.l.* Ἰορδ-).

Ἰάρδᾰνος -ου, ὁ **Iardanos**, *river* IL. 7.135 (*in Elis*) OD. 3.292 (*on Crete*) | *male name* HDT. 1.7.4 *etc.*

ἰαρός *Dor.*, *see* ἱερός.

Ἰάρφας -α, ὁ **Iarfa**, *Numidian king* PLUT. *Pomp.* 12.6 (*v.l.*).

Ἰᾱς Ἰᾰ́δος, ἡ *adj. and subst.* **Ionian** HDT. 1.92.3 (*woman*), 5.33.1 (*army*), *al.* THUC. 4.61.2 (*kinship*) *etc.* | *frequently of dialect* STRAB. 8.1.2 *etc.*: ἐν τῇ Ἰάδι γράφειν **to write in Ionian** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 16 || *bot.* **Ionian flower,** *i.e.* **violet** NIC. *fr.* 74.2.

Ἰασεύς -έως [Ἴασος] **of Iasos:** οἱ Ἰασεῖς **inhabit. of Iasos** *1*SYLL[3]. 169.3 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἴασι(ν) *pres. ind. act. 3. pl. of* εἶμι.

ἰάσι(ν) *pres. ind. act. 3. pl. of* ἵημι.

Ἰᾰσίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἴασος 2] **son of Iasos** OD. 11.283, *al.*

Ἰασικός -ή -όν [Ἴασος] **of Iasos** THUC. 8.26.2.

ἰᾱσιμος -ον [ἰάομαι] **curable, remediable,** *of pers.* HP. *M.S.* 11 AESCHL. *Pr.* 475 *etc.* | *of wounds and sim.* PLAT. *Leg.* 878c LUC. *Abd.* 4 (*disease*) *etc.* || **placable,** *of a goddess* EUR. *Or.* 399 || *fig.* **reparable, remediable** PLAT. *Gorg.* 525b, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* ἰήσιμος.

Ἴᾰσιος -ου, ὁ **Iasios**, *male name* HES. *Th.* 970 *etc.*

ἴᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἰάομαι] **cure, remedy, healing** HP. *Aph.* 2.17 SOPH. *O.T.* 68, 876 PLAT. *Symp.* 188c *etc.* (*also fig.*); ἐπῆγον τὴν ἴασιν ἐν καιρῷ I **applied the cure at the right moment** LUC. *Abd.* 5 • *Ion.* ἴησις.

Ἰᾰσίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ἴασος 2] **daughter of Iasos** CALLIM. *fr.* 66.1.

Ἰᾰσίων -ωνος, ὁ **Iasion**, *male name* OD. 5.125 *etc.*

ἰασιώνη -ης, ἡ [ἰάομαι] *bot.* **bearbind** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.2 *etc.*

ἰασμέλαιον -ου, τό [ἴασμη, ἔλαιον] **oil of jasmine** AET.[1] 1.120 (*v.l.*).

ἰάσμη -ης, ἡ [*Pers.* yāsaman] *bot.* **jasmine** AET.[1] (DIOSC.[2] 1.63a).

ἰασμή *a Persian balm, prepared from the flowers of purple-whites and sesame oil* AET.[1] 1.119.

ἰάσμινον -ου, τό [ἴασμη] **oil of jasmine** AET. (DIOSC.[2] 1.63a).

ἰασμός, ὁ **crying, loud lamentation** VT (Aq.) *Jer.* 32.16 (*v.l.*).

Ἰᾰσονίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἰάσων] **son of Jason** IL. 7.468, *al. etc.* • *Ion. epic* Ἰησον-.

Ἰᾰσόνιος -α -ον [Ἰάσων] **of Jason** XEN. *An.* 6.2.1 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* Ἰησ-.

1. Ἴᾰσος -ον **Ionian** OD. 18.246 (*Argolid*).

2. Ἴᾰσος -ου, ὁ **Iasos**, *male name* IL. 15.332, *al. etc.*

3. Ἴασος -ου, ἡ **Iasos**, *city in Caria* THUC. 8.28.2, *al.*

ἰᾰσπᾰχάτης -ου, ὁ [ἴασπις, ἀχάτης] *miner.* **jasper agate** AET.[1] 2.37 PLIN. 37.139.

ἰασπίζω [ἴασπις] **to resemble jasper** DIOSC.[2] 5.136.

ἴασπις -ιδος, ἡ [*Akk.* jašpu] *miner.* **jasper** PLAT. *Phaed.* 110d *etc.* || *bot.* **black kale** (*see* χρυσόγονον) DIOSC.[2] 4.56.

ἰασπόνυξ -υχος, ὁ [ἴασπις, ὄνυξ] *miner.* **jasper onyx** PLIN. 37.118.

Ἰαστί [Ἰάζω] *adv.* **in the Ionian style, in the Ionian tone,** *usu. of mus.* PLAT. *Rp.* 398e, *al.* LYR. *C.P.* 878 *etc.* || **in the Ionic dialect** STRAB. 13.4.8 LUC. *Herod.* 2 *etc.*

Ἰαστιαιόλιος -ον [Ἰάς, Αἰόλιος] **Ionic-Aeolic** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.1.

Ἰάστιος -α -ον [Ἰάς] **Ionian** MAX.[1] 7.1.

Ἰᾱσώ -οῦς, ἡ [ἰάομαι] **Iaso ("Health"),** *goddess* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 701 PAUS. 1.34.3 • *Ion. crasis* κἰησώ = καὶ Ἰ. HEROND. 4.6.

Ἰᾱσων -ονος, ὁ **Iason (Jason),** *male name* IL. 7.469 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* Ἰησ-.

ἰατέον [ἰάομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to cure** *or* **heal** HP. *Flat.* 1 GAL. 10.239, 11.178 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἰητ-.

ἰᾱτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἰάομαι] **healer, doctor** IL. 11.518, *al.* OD. 17.384 THEOCR. *epigr.* 8 (= AP 6.337.8) *etc.* | *fig.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1209 || *abs.* **liberator** PIND. *P.* 4.270 • *poet. for* ἰατρός || *Ion. epic* ἰητ-.

ἰᾱτήριον -ου, τό [ἰατήρ] **cure, remedy** HP. *Epid.* 2.3.7, *al.* QS 7.61 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἰητ-.

ἰατής -οῦ, ὁ VT *Job* 13.4 *etc.*, *see* ἰατήρ.

ἰατικός -ή -όν [ἰατός] **that cures, that heals, salutary** DIOSC.[2] 3.75, *al.* STRAB. 14.1.6 (*Apollo*) *etc.*

ἰᾶτον -ου, τό [ἴον] **drink made from violets with wine and honey** ORIB. 5.33.6 AET.[1] 1.118 *etc.*

ἰᾱτορία -ας, ἡ [ἰάομαι] **healing art, medical science** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.149 SOPH. *Tr.* 1001 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἰητορίη GREG. (AP 8.91.4), *al.*

ἰᾱτός -ή -όν [ἰάομαι] **curable, remediable, reparable** PLAT. *Leg.* 862c, *al. etc.*

ἴᾶτρα -ων, τά [ἰάομαι] **fee for a cure, thank-offering for healing** HEROND. 4.16 *i*SCHWYZ. 109.7 (IV[BCE]) • *Ion.* ἴητρα.

ἰατραλείπτης -ου, ὁ [ἰατρός, ἀλείπτης] **doctor that heals with ointments** *or* **massages, physiotherapist, masseur** AN. *Par.* 27.3.6, *al.* GAL. 13.104 PLIN.[1] 10.5 (*Lat.* iatraliptes) *etc.*

ἰατραλειπτική -ῆς, ἡ [ἰατραλείπτης] **art** *or* **cure of medical massage** PLIN. 29.4.

ἰατρεία -ας, ἡ [ἰατρός] **cure, healing** HP. *Fract.* 34, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1267a 7, *al.* PLUT. *Pyr.* 3.8 GAL. 8.145 *etc.*; ἀπείρως ἔχεις ταύτης τῆς ἰατρείας you are inexperienced in this kind of medicine LUC. *Asin.* 33 • *Ion.* ἰητρείη.

ἰατρεῖον -ου, τό [ἰατρός] **doctor's surgery, place of healing, clinic** AESCHN. 1.40 PLAT. *Rp.* 405a *etc.* (*also fig.*) || **cure, remedy** GAL. 13.832 || *pl.* **doctor's fee** VT *Exod.* 21.19 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἰητ-.

ἰάτρευμα -ατος, τό [ἰατρεύω] **remedy,** *usu. pl.* DAMASC. *Isid.* 189 (*pl.*) *etc.* || *rhet.* **preventative measures, precautions** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415a 25.

ἰάτρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἰατρεύω] **cure, remedy, treatment** PLAT. *Rp.* 357a ARISTOT. *Phys.* 193b 14 *etc.*

ἰατρευτέον [ἰατρεύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to cure** GAL. 10.209 *etc.*

ἰᾱτρεύω [ἰατρός] *impf.* ἰάτρευον || *fut.* ἰατρεύσω || *aor.* ἰάτρευσα || *pf.* ἰάτρευκα || *aor. pass.* ἰατρεύθην || *fut. pass.* ἰατρευθήσομαι APOM. p. 196.4 ❶ *act.* **to be a doctor, act as doctor** HP. *Art.* 72 XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.4 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281b 40 *etc.* || **to cure, heal** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. HP. *Acut.* 2, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 857d, *al. etc.* || **to subject to treatment, cure** VT *Jer.* 28.9 || *fig.* **to remedy** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 665a 8 *etc.* ❷ *mid. fig.* **to find a remedy, remediate:** δεῖν τούς ἀγαθούς ... ἰατρεύεσθαι the people in power ought to find remedies PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 240e ❸ *pass.* **to be cured** *or* **subjected to medical cures** PLAT. *Rp.* 357c, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* ἰητρ- || *impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἰητρεύετο HP. *Epid.* 5.16 || *aor. pass.* ἰητρεύθην.

ἰάτρια -ας, ἡ [ἰατρός] **female doctor** ALEXIS 319.

ἰατρικός -ή -όν [ἰατρός] **medical, to do with doctors** *or* **medicine** PLAT. *Rp.* 599c (*discourses*), *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ἰατρική **medical art** *or* **science, medicine** HDT. 2.84, *al.* HP. *V.M.* 1 *etc.*; περὶ ἰητρικῆς concerning the art of medicine SOR. 1.4.2 | *milit.* τό ἰατρικόν **medical corps** ARR. *Tact.* 2.1 || **expert in medicine, capable of curing** *or* **healing** PLAT. *Rp.* 455e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1181b 2 *etc.* (*also fig.*) | *analog.* **efficacious,** *of a remedy* HP. *epist.* 16 (*superl.*) || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *Ion.* ἰητρ- ◆ *adv.* ἰατρικῶς **in medical language, in medical terms** ALEXIS 129.13, *al.* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.32.21 *etc.*

ἰατρίνη -ης, ἡ [ἰατρός] **midwife, obstetrician** IOS. *V.* 185 GAL. 8.414 AL. *Pr.* 2.64 *etc.*

ἰατρίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἰατρός] *derog.* **quack doctor** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 67 (87.3656B).

Ἰατροκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Iatrokles,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 19.197 *etc.*

ἰατροκλύστης -ου, ὁ [ἰατρός, κλύζω] **doctor specializing in flushing** *or* **enemas** PUPZ 148.7 (II[BCE]).

ἰατρολογέω, *contr.* [ἰατρός, λέγω] **to treat of medicine** DIOG. 8.78.

ἰατρολογία -ας, ἡ [ἰατρολογέω] **study of medicine** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 13.

ἰατρομαθηματικός -ή -όν [ἰατρός, μαθηματικός] **medical astrologer** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 16 *etc.*

ἰατρόμαια -ας, ἡ *i*CIL 6.9478, *see* ἰατρίνη.

ἰᾱτρόμαντις -εως, ὁ [ἰατρός, μάντις] **doctor-seer** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 263, *al. etc.* | φρενῶν ἰ. that has the magical power to cure the mind, *of chains and fasting* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1623.

ἰατρονίκης, ὁ [ἰατρός, νίκης] **victor of doctors,** *i.e.* **supreme doctor,** *said of Thessalos* PLIN. 29.9.

ἰᾱτρός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [ἰάομαι] **doctor, healer, physician** IL. 11.514, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 584 HP. *Prog.* 1, *Acut.* 5 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.409) GAL. 8.674 *etc.* | *fem. i*GVI 342.1 (IV[BCE]) PLUT. *Coniug.* 143d (*of Aphrodite*) HELLAD.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 531a) (*of a midwife*) *etc.* | *fig.* PIND. *N.* 4.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 378, *al.* ANTIPHO 2.2.13 *etc.*; ἐχρῶντο ... τῶν πολιτικῶν ἀποριῶν ἰατρῷ they used him to heal the contradictions in their public affairs PLUT. *Ages.* 30.2 • *Ion.* ἰητ-.

ἰατροσοφιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἰατρός, σοφιστής] **master of medicine** L. *Sud. etc.* || **doctor-sorcerer** [CALLISTH.] 1.3.

ἰατροσοφιστικός -όν [ἰατροσοφιστής] *derog.* **of an impostor-doctor, of a charlatan** EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.67.5.

ἰατροτέχνης -ου, ὁ [ἰατρός, τέχνη] **skilled physician, great doctor** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 332.

ἰατροφιλόσοφος -ου, ὁ [ἰατρός, φιλόσοφος] **medical scientist** *i*THEB. 1298.2 (IV[BCE]).

ἴαττα *Cret. pres. ptc. act. nom. fem. sg. of* εἶμι.

ἰαττᾶταῖ [*see* ἀττατᾶ!] *interjec.* **ah! ah!** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1, *Ran.* 648.

ἰαττᾰταιάξ *interjec.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1, *see* ἰαττᾶταῖ.

ἰάτωρ -ορος, ὁ ALCM. 1.89 *etc.*, *see* ἰατρός. • *Ion.* ἰήτωρ EPIGR. 2.430.1 *etc.*

ἰαῦ *onomat. interjec.* **ooh!** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 272 (*in responses*).

ἰαυθμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἰαύω] **sleeping-place, den, lair** LYC. 606 (*pl.*).

ἰαυοῖ *onomat. interjec.* **ah!,** *of grief* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1029.

ἰαύω [*see* αὐλή, ἀέσκω] *impf.* ἴαυον || *fut.* ἰαύσω || *aor.* ἴαυσα; **to sleep, pass the night** IL. 14.213, *al.* OD. 22.464, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1537 *etc.*; πολλὰς μὲν ἀΰπνους νύκτας ἴαυον I spent many sleepless nights IL. 9.325; τοὶ δ' ἄρσενες ἐκτὸς ἴαυον the male (pigs) stayed outside during the night OD. 14.16 | ἐννυχίαν τέρψιν ἰαύειν to spend the night in pleasure SOPH. *Ai.* 1204 | *analog.* ▸ ἰ. τινός to take rest from sthg. LYC. 101 • *epic. impf.* ἰαύεσκον OD. 5.145, *al.* EUPHOR. 133 || *redupl.* ἰ-αF: *cf.* αὗω (*and* ἀέσκω *with aor.* ἄεσα).

ἰαφέτης -ου, ὁ [ἰός, ἀφέτης] **archer** AP 9.525.10 (*Apollo*).

ἰαχέω, *contr.*, *see* ἰάχω.

ἰαχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἰάχω] **cry, shout, clamor, din** IL. 16.366 (*of war*), *al.* OD. 11.43 (*of grief*), *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 149 (*of joy*), *al. etc.*; πολύδακρυν ἰαχάν a cry full of tears AESCHL. *Pers.* 940 || **sound** (*festive*), **concert,** *of mus. instrum.* HOM. 14.3 EUR. *I.A.* 1039 LYR. *Al.* 11.9 *etc.* • *epic* ἴᾱ- | *Att.* ᾱ́ (ᾱ̃ *for ex.* EUR. *Tr.* 337) | *Dor.* ἰαχά -ᾶς.

Ἴᾰχη -ης, ἡ **Iache,** *Nymph* HOM. 2.419.

ἰάχημα -ατος, τό [ἰάχω] **cry: hiss,** *of snakes* EUR. *H.F.* 884 | **sound,** *of mus. instrum.* PHAL. (AP 6.165.3).

ἰάχω *and* ἰᾰχέω, *contr.* [*see* ἠχή] *impf.* ἴαχον · *fut.* ἰαχήσω || *aor.* ἰάχησα || *aor. pass.* ἰαχήθη, (*conject.*) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to cry, shout** IL. 5.343, *al.* OD. 4.454, *al.* EUR. *Her.* 752, *al. etc.*; πρὸς κόλπον ... τιθήνης ἐκλίνθη ἰάχων (the baby) reached out for the nurse's bosom, crying IL. 6.468; Ἀργεῖοι δὲ μέγα ἴαχον the Argives raised a great shout IL. 17.317 | *with articulate voice* AP. 4.581, *al. etc.*; κᾶρυξ ἰάχει the herald cries out EUR. *El.* 707 || **to make resound, intone** ▸ *with acc.* (*song*) EUR. *Tr.* 515 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 217 *etc.*; ἐπήρατον ἴαχον ὄρθιον they sang a pleasant song SAPPH. 44.32; κακὸν μέλος ἴαχεν (the poplar) emitted a tragic sound CALLIM. *H.* 6.39 | *analog.* **to celebrate with songs** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 1295 (*a death*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 772 (*Apollo*) Ⓑ **to resound, rumble, clamor,** *of things* IL. 1.482 (*aulos*), *al.* OD. 2.428 (*aulos*), *al.* HOM. 28.11 (*earth*) *etc.*; νευρὴ δὲ μέγ' ἴαχεν the string (of the bow) resounded loudly IL. 4.125; μέγα δ' ἴαχε θεσπιδαὲς πῦρ a prodigious fire crackled loudly IL. 23.216; μεγάλα ἰάχοντα that sizzles vigorously, *of metal being tempered* OD. 9.392; ἰάχεσκε σάκος μεγάλῳ ὀρυμαγδῷ ὀξέα καὶ λιγέως the shield resounded with a great crash, shrill and strident HES. *Sc.* 232; ὀλολύγματα ... ὑπὸ παρθένων ἰαχεῖ the maidens' implorings rang out EUR. *Her.* 783; δεινόν ... λέβητες καὶ τρίποδες πίπτοντες ἐπ' ἀλλήλοις ἰαχεῦσι the cauldrons and tripods falling against each other made a terrible noise CALLIM. *H.* 4.146 ❷ *pass. prob.* **to be proclaimed:** ἰαχήθης ... προδότις you were proclaimed a traitress EUR. *Hel.* 1147 (*mss.* ἰαχῆ σύ *or* σή) • *epic* ἴᾰ (ἴᾰ *with augm.*) || *Att.* ᾰ́ *often written* ἰαιχ- *without motivation* || *pres.* ἰαχέω *usu. in Att.* (*but frequently accent. dub.* ἰάχει, ἰαχεῖ, *etc.*) || *impf.* ἴαυχεν = ἴαχεν ARIST.[2] (EUSTATH. 1654.29), *epic impf.* ἰάχεσκον || *aor.*[1] *epic prob.* *ἔραχον, *ἐΰαχον || *pf.*, *see* ἀμφιάχω.

Ἰαώ, ὁ *indecl.* Iao (= Dionysus-Apollo) OR. (MACR. *Sat.* 1.18.20) | *eon* ORIG. *Cels.* 6.31.21 *etc.* • *also neut.*

Ἰαωλκός -οῦ, ἡ IL. 2.712 *etc.*, *epic for* Ἰωλκός.

Ἰάων -ονος, ὁ *subst. and adj.* **Ionian, Ionic,** *usu. pl.* Ἰάονες IL. 13.685 *etc.* (*also of* Greeks) || **Iaon** CALLIM. *H.* 1.22 (*river*) NONN. *D.* 32.234 (*pers.*).

Ἰβάνωλ(λ)ις -ιος, ὁ **Ibanolis,** *male name* HDT. 5.37.1, 121.

Ἰβηνός -όν **Ibenos** ALCM. 1.59 (*horse*).

Ἴβηρ -ηρος, ὁ **Iberian,** *people, usu. pl.* Ἴβηρες HDT. 7.165 (*in Spain*) PLUT. *Pomp.* 34.2 (*on the Black Sea*) *i*GVI 100.12 (*ca.* 100[BCE]) *etc.* || **Iber (Ebro),** *river* POL. 2.13.7 *etc.*

Ἰβηρία -ας, ἡ [Ἴβηρ] **Iberia,** *region* HDT. 1.163.1 (*in Spain*) PLUT. *Pomp.* 38.5 (*on the Black Sea*) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ηη.

Ἰβηριάς -άδος, ἡ PHIL.[1] (AP 9.561.4), *see* Ἰβηρία.

Ἰβηρικός -ή -όν [Ἰβηρία] **Iberian** PLUT. *Pomp.* 34.3, *al. etc.*

Ἰβηρίς -ίδος, ἡ *subst. and adj.* (*fem.*) MEN. *Asp.fr.* 2 HLD. 5.13.3 *etc.* *see* Ἰβηρικός || *bot.* **cress** GAL. 13.350 *etc.*

Ἰβηρίτης -ου PARTH. 625, *see* Ἰβηρικός.

ἰβηροβοσκός -όν [Ἴβηρ, βόσκω] **that nourishes the Iberians** LYC. 643.

ἰβιοβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ [ἶβις, βόσκω] **attendant of the sacred ibis,** *religious office* PETR. 3.82.3 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἰβιοπρόσωπος -ον [ἶβις, πρόσωπον] **that has the face of an ibis,** *epith. of Hermes* PGM 12.146.

ἰβιοταφεῖον -ου, τό [ἶβις, ταφεῖον] **tomb of the sacred ibis** SB 3937.4 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἰβιοτάφος -ου, ὁ [ἶβις, θάπτω] **the one who buries the sacred ibis,** *religious office* GRENF. 2.15.2.7 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἶβις -ιος (*and* -εως), ἡ [*Egyp.* hb] *ornith.* **ibis**, *sacred bird*: (*of various types*) HDT. 2.75.3, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1296 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 27 *etc.* • *pl.* ἶβιες | *gen.* -ίων | *dat.* ἴβεσι | *Ion. acc.* ἴβῑς.

ἰβίσκος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* hibiscus?] *bot.* **althea** (*see* ἀλθαία) DIOSC.[2] 3.146a *etc.*

ἰβιών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἶβις] **temple of ibis** *P*TEBT. 1109.1 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἰβύ *onomat. interjec.* **ah!**, *cried out* HSCH. *etc.*

Ἰβύκειος -α -ον [Ἴβυκος] **of Ibykos** PLAT. *Parm.* 137a *etc.*

ἰβυκηνίζω [ἰβύ] *aor. inf.* ἰβυκηνίσαι | *ptc.* ἰβυκηνίσας; **to cry out** TELECL. 64 (*conject.*, ἰβυκινέω *cod.*) HSCH. L. *E.M.* 464.44, L. *EGud. s.v.* Ἴβυκος (-κιν-), *see* ἰβυκινέω.

ἰβυκινέω, *contr.* [ἰβύ] **to cry out** TELECL. 64 (*cod., conject.* ἰβυκηνίζω) (*aor. inf.* ἰβυκινῆσαι).

Ἴβῡκος -ου, ὁ **Ibykos**, *male name* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242c *etc.*

ἰβυξ -υκος, ἡ HSCH., *see* ἶβις.

ἴγδη -ης, ἡ HP. *Mul.* 1.103 *etc.*, *prob. f.l. for* ἴγδις.

ἰγδίον -ου, τό [ἴγδις] **little mortar** GEOP. 12.19.5 *etc.*

ἴγδις -εως, ἡ **mortar** SOL. 26.6 AGATH. (AP 9.642.3) *etc.* || **dance of the mortar** ANTIPH. 125.2 *etc.*

ἴγδισμα -ατος, τό [ἴγδις] **dance of the mortar** L. *E.M.* 646.51 *etc.*

ἴγκρος -ου, ὁ [ἐν?, κάρα?] **brain** HDN. 1.204.1 *etc.*

ἶγμαι *pf. ind. mid. of* ἰκνέομαι.

Ἰγνάτιος -ου, ὁ **Ignatius**, *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 27.8 (*v.l.* Ἐ-) *etc.*

ἴγνης -ητος, ὁ [ἐν, γίγνομαι] **aboriginal**, *usu. pl.* AP[7]. *Pron.* 56.4 L. *E.M.* 465.1 *etc.*

ἰγνύα -ας, ἡ [ἐν, γόνυ] *anat.* **popliteus, bend in the knee** IL. 13.212 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515b 8, *al.* PLUT. *Art.* 11.10 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* -ύη.

ἰγνῦς -ύος, ἡ HOM. 4.152 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494a 8, *al.* HEROND. 1.14 GAL. 10.902 *etc.* (*frequently v.l.*), *see* ἰγνύα • *dat. sg.* -ύι | *acc.* -ύν || *gen. pl.* -ύων | *dat.* -ύσι.

1. Ἴδαῖος -ου, ὁ **Idaios**, *male name* IL. 3.248, *al. etc.*

2. Ἴδαῖος -α -ον [Ἴδη] **of mount Ida**, *of gods, pers. and things* IL. 8.170, *al. etc.*

Ἴδακος -ου, ὁ **Idakos**, *place in Thrace* THUC. 8.104.2 *etc.*

ἰδάλιμος -ον [ἶδος] **that causes sweating**: ἦμος δὴ λήγει μένος ὀξέος ἠελίοιο καύματος ἰδαλίμοιο at the time that the fierce intensity of the sun loses its heat that makes men sweat HES. *Op.* 415.

Ἰδάλιον -ου, τό **Idalion**, *city of Cyprus* THEOCR. 15.100 • *initial* ῐ, *prob. for metrical reasons.*

Ἰδάνθυρσος -ου, ὁ **Idanthyrsos**, *male name* HDT. 4.76.6, *al.*

ἰδάνικός -ή -όν [ἰδανός] **that exists as an idea** TIM.[2] 97d.

ἰδανός -όν [* εἴδω] **pleasant to look at, beautiful, attractive** CALLIM. *fr.* 114.9.

ἰδανόχροος -οον *contr.* ἰδανόχρους -ουν [ἰδανός, χρόα] **of pleasant** *or* **beautiful color** EP. *Al.* 9.III.10 (*flowers*).

Ἴδᾶος, ὁ **Idaos** *Aeol. for* Ἴδαῖος 2 SAPPH. 44.3.

Ἴδας -εω (*later* -α), ὁ **Idas**, *male name* IL. 9.558 *etc.*

1. ἰδέ [ἴν, δέ] *epic procl. partic.* **and** IL. 2.511, *al. etc.* || *Cypr.* **thus** *I*SCHWYZ. 679.12 (V[BCE]).

2. ἰδέ *or* ἴδε *aor. imper. act. 2. sg.*, *see* * εἴδω.

ἴδε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* * εἴδω.

ἰδέα -ας, ἡ [ἰδεῖν] Ⓐ **aspect, appearance, form**, figure HDT. 1.80.4, *al.* PIND. *O.* 10.103 PLAT. *Prot.* 315e, *al. etc.*; πολλάκι ... γνώμην ἐξαπατῶσ' ἰδέαι appearances often trick one's judgment THGN. 128; παρέχω βελτίονας ἄνδρας καὶ τὴν γνώμην καὶ τὴν ἰδέαν I make men better both in thought and appearance ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 558; πολλὰς ἰδέας τρέπεσθαι to take on many diverse forms PLUT. *Nu.* 15.6 Ⓑ **distinctive character, species, genus, type** HDT. 1.203.2, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 471, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 544c, *al. etc.*; ἐφρόνεον δὲ διφασίας ἰδέας they thought of two different plans of action HDT. 6.100.1; πολλαὶ ἰδέαι πολέμων many forms of war THUC. 1.109.1; πάσα ἰδέα θανάτου death in all forms THUC. 3.81.5; τῇ αὐτῇ ἰδέᾳ in the same way THUC. 3.62.2, 6.76.3; χρὴ δὲ δοκιμάζειν τὰς ἀρετὰς οὐκ ἐν ταῖς αὐταῖς ἰδέαις πάσας it is not necessary to evaluate all the virtues in the same contexts ISOCR. 3.44; διεφύλαξαν ἣν ἐκεῖνος ἰδέαν τοῦ πολέμου κατέστησε they adhered to the same military tactic that he had adopted PLUT. *F.M.* 14.1; ἄνδρες μαχόμενοι πάσαν ἰδέαν μάχης men capable of fighting all kinds of battles PLUT. *Demetr.* 21.2 || *rhet.* **form, style** ISOCR. 2.48, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449b 8, *al. etc.* Ⓒ **ideal form, idea, notion**, *usu. philos.* PLAT. *Rp.* 507b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 990a 34, *al. etc.* || *log.* **species, criterion for classification** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265d, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* ἰδέη.

ἰδεῖν [*IE* *u̯id-; *cf. Lat.* video, *Skt.* ávidat] *poet.* -έειν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* * εἴδω.

ἰδέμεν *poet. aor. inf. act.*, *see* * εἴδω.

ἴδεσκον *iter. aor. act.*, *see* * εἴδω.

ἰδέω *v.l. of* εἰδέω *epic pf. subj. act.*, *see* * εἴδω (οἶδα).

1. ἴδη -ης, ἡ **timber**, *pl.* **trees, wood** HDT. 1.110.2, *al.* THEOCR. 17.9 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἴδα.

2. ἶδη -ης, ἡ PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28.4 (*codd.*) *cf.* 2.32.3, *f.l. for* σίδη *or* εἴδη.

Ἶδη -ης, ἡ **Ide, Ida**, *mountain* (*various*) IL. 2.851, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* -α.

ἴδηαι *epic aor. subj. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* * εἴδω.

Ἴδηθεν [Ἴδη] *adv.* **from mount Ida** IL. 3.276, *al. etc.*

ἰδησῶ *Dor. fut. ind. act. of* * εἴδω.

ἰδίᾳ *adv. dat. fem.*, *see* ἴδιος d).

ἰδιάζον -οντος, τό, *see* ἰδιάζω.

ἰδιαζόντως [ἰδιάζω] *adv.* **in a particular manner, peculiar, special** DIOD. 19.99.1 SEXT. *P.* 1.182 *etc.* | **individually** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.830A | **in the proper sense, strictly speaking** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.36 *etc.*

ἰδιάζω [ἴδιος] *impf.* ἰδίαζον || *fut.* ἰδιάσω || *aor.* ἰδίασα ❶ *act.* **to be isolated, alone, sequestered** HDN.[1] 4.12.7, *al.* DCASS. 66.9.5 *etc.*; ἀνακεχωρηκός πως καὶ ἰδιάζον a secluded and isolated (= private) (apartment) HLD. 7.12.4; μόνος πρὸς τὴν Χαρίκλειαν ἰδιάσας the only one taking the side of Charikles HLD. 7.25.3; ὁ ἐρημικὸς βίος καὶ ἰδιάζων the hermetic and solitary life GREG. *Or.* 25.5.1 || **to be peculiar, particular, special** DIOD. 2.58.5 HLD. 2.28.1 *etc.* | ▸ ἰ. τινί to be particularly adapted *or* appropriate for s.o. AEL. *N.A.* 6.19 HLD. 10.6.5 | ▸ ἰ. τινός to be proper to *or* property of s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 16.203 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἰδιάζον **distinctive character** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.279; τὸ ἰ. τῶν προσώπων (*or* ὑποστάσεων) particularity of persons, distinctive characteristic of persons BAS. *epist.* 236.6.20 || **to be private** CONST. (EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.65) (*opp. to* δημόσιος) *etc.* || *gramm.* **to be correct** *or* **appropriate** AP.[7] *Pron.* 105.4 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to be isolated** *or* **independent**, *of singers of a "solo"* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922a 35 || **to be appropriate** AP.[7] *Synt.* 84.20.

ἰδιαίτατος *superl.*, ἰδιαίτερος *compar.*, *see* ἴδιος.

ἰδιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἰδιάζω] **property, peculiarity, particularity** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 35.255 *etc.* || **solitude** GREG. *epist.* 223.2.

ἰδιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἰδιάζω] **that lives in isolation, private** (*i.e.* estranged from public life) DIOG. 1.25 *etc.*

ἰδῐκός -ή -όν [ἴδιος] Ⓐ **private, personal**, particular ATH. 9.373b (*v.l.*) *P*FLOR. 379.51 (*neut. pl.*) *etc.* Ⓑ (one's) **own** DIOT.[2] (AP 5.106.4) MAN.[1] 5.122 | *gnostic* **separate**, *of the material and corruptible world* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.8.5, *al.* || *oth.* a) *later for* εἰδικός || *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἰδικῶς **in a peculiar manner, particularly** ATH. 7.299d HERM.[2] p. 185 *etc.* || **separately** CYR.[1] *Lc.* 13.11 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον || *superl.* ἰδικωτάτως in an absolute manner, in a unique way LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1773A.

ἴδικτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* edictum] **imperial edict** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 74 (p. 179.6), *al.*

ἰδιοβουλεύω *or* ἰδιοβουλέω, *contr.* [ἴδιος, βουλεύω] *Byz. aor.* ἰδιοβούλησα; **to deliberate by oneself (alone), follow one's own idea** HDT. 7.8. δ2 DCASS. 43.27.1 • *pres. inf.* ἰδιοβουλέειν HDT. 7.8. δ.2 (*v.l.*) *or* ἰδιοβουλεύειν HDT. 7.8. δ.2 (*v.l.*) DION. *Dem.* 41 | *ptc.* ἰδιοβουλῶν DCASS. 43.27.1.

ἰδιοβούλως [ἴδιος, βουλεύω] *adv.* **arbitrarily** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 68.33, *al.*

ἰδιογενής -ές [ἴδιος, γένος] **of its own generation**, *i.e.* **pure, unadulterated** PLAT. *Pol.* 265e || **of a particular kind** DIOSC.[2] 2.66 *etc.*

ἰδιόγλωσσος -ον [ἴδιος, γλῶσσα] **of a particular tongue** (*or* **language**) STRAB. 5.2.9.

ἰδιογνωμονέω, *contr.* [ἰδιογνώμων] *aor. ptc.* ἰδιογνωμονήσας; **to have an appropriate opinion, follow the appropriate criterion** PHILOD. *Vit.* 17.21 DCASS. 45.42.4, *al. etc.* • *f.l.* -γνωμέω DCASS. 43.27.1.

ἰδιογνωμόνως *adv.*, *see* ἰδιογνώμων.

ἰδιογνωμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἰδιογνώμων] **independent opinion, personal criterion** MAC. *Hom.* 9.11.

ἰδιογνώμων -ον [ἴδιος, γνώμη] **that has a personal opinion, of independent standards** HP. *Aër.* 24 PHRYN.[1] 19.4 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1151b 12 • *adv.* ἰδιογνωμόνως **according to one's own opinion, spontaneously** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.491D.

ἰδιογονία -ας, ἡ [ἴδιος, γένος] **separate generation**, *i.e.* **pure, unadulterated** PLAT. *Pol.* 265d.

ἰδιόγραφος -ον [ἴδιος, γράφω] **written in one's own hand, autograph** GELL. 9.14.7 (*Lat.* idiographus) VT *Ps.* 151.1 (*title*) | *subst.* τὸ ἰδιόγραφον **autograph** *P*BGU 2006.8 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἰδιοθάνατος -ον [ἴδιος, θάνατος] **that dies a natural death** VETT. 18.8.

ἰδιοθανέω, *contr.* [ἰδιοθάνατος] **to die a natural death** PROCL. *Ptol.* 277.

ἰδιοθηρευτικός -ή -όν [ἰδιοθηρία] **that hunts for oneself**: *subst.* ἡ ἰδιοθηρευτική PLAT. *Soph.* 222d, *see* ἰδιοθηρία.

ἰδιοθηρία -ας, ἡ [ἴδιος, θήρα] **private hunting** PLAT. *Soph.* 223b.

ἰδιοθρονέω, *contr.* [ἴδιος, θρόνος] **to be on one's own throne** *or* **in one's appropriate dignity**, *of planets* P. 36 (96.5) *etc.*

ἰδιοκινδύνως [ἴδιος κίνδυνος] *adv.* **at one's own risk** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 20.1, *al.*

ἰδιοκρασία -ας, ἡ [ἴδιος, κεράννυμι] **particular temperament, peculiar character** PROCL. *Ptol.* 13 (*v.l.*).

ἰδιοκτήμων -ονος, ὁ [ἴδιος, κτάομαι] **possessor of one's own things, private owner** HEPH.[1] 1.1 *etc.*

ἰδιόκτητος -ον [ἴδιος, κτάομαι] **held by an individual, privately owned** HP. *epist.* 26 STRAB. 14.6.5 *etc.* | ἰδιόκτητος γῆ **land** (belonging to the state) **leased to private individuals**, *in Egypt* *P*BGU 1216.83 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || **owned in one's own right** IR. *Haer.* 1.6.4 *etc.*

ἰδιολογέομαι, *contr.* [ἴδιος, λέγω] *aor.* ἰδιολογησάμην; **to speak in private** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT.

Theag. 121a EPIC. 119.17 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 29 *etc.* = πρός τινα CHARIT. 6.7.4.

ἰδιολογία -ας, ἡ [ἰδιολογέω] **private discussion** CHARIT. 4.6.1.

ἰδιόλογος -ου, ὁ [ἴδιος, λόγος] **private account** STRAB. 17.1.12 (*conject.*).

ἰδιομήκης -ες [ἴδιος, μῆκος] **of peculiar *or* appropriate extension,** *of square numbers* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.18.

ἰδιόμορφος -ον [ἴδιος, μορφή] **in a particular form** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.6 PLUT. *Mar.* 25.10 STRAB. 4.6.10.

ἰδιοξενία -ας, ἡ [ἰδιόξενος] **private hospitality** L. *Sud.*

ἰδιόξενος -ου, ὁ [ἴδιος, ξενός] **private guest, visitor on private business,** *also adj.* DIOD. 13.5.1, *al.* DION. 1.84.5 LUC. *Phal.*2 1 *etc.*

ἰδιόομαι, *contr.* [ἴδιος] *fut.* ἰδιώσομαι DCASS. 39.29.1 || *aor.* ἰδιωσάμην || *aor. pass.* ἰδιώθην || *fut. pass.* ἰδιωθήσομαι SIMP. *in Cat.* 26.30 ❶ *mid.* **to appropriate to oneself** PLAT. *Rp.* 547c, *al. etc.* || **to ingratiate oneself, make friends** DCASS. 39.29.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be constituted in a particular *or* specific manner** DAMASC. *Pr.* 34 • *rar. act.*: *fut. 1. pl.* ἰδιώσομεν HERMOG. *Meth.* 29 || *aor. ptc.* ἰδιώσας SCH. THUC. 7.60.2.

ἰδιοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ἰδιοπαθής] *medic.* **local affection** GAL. 8.31, *al.* AL. *Pr.* 2.35 *etc.*

ἰδιοπαθέω, *contr.* [ἰδιοπαθής] *aor.* ἰδιοπάθησα BAS. *epist.* 297.1.15; *medic.* **to be affected within oneself** GAL. 8.31 || **to take care** BAS. *l.c.*

ἰδιοπαθῶς [ἴδιος, πάσχω] *adv.* **for personal motives** BAS. *epist.* 79.1.12.

ἰδιοπεριγράπτως [ἴδιος, περιγράφω] *adv.* **in a separate writing** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.46 (86.1505A).

ἰδιοπεριόριστος -ον [ἴδιος, περιορίζω] **defined *or* limited in a particular way** L. *Sud. etc.*

ἰδιοπισμός -όν [ἴδιος, ὀπίζω] **presumptuous:** *subst.* τὸ ἰδιοπισμόν **presumption** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.724C.

ἰδιόπλαστος -ον [ἴδιος, πλάσσω] **formed by oneself** SEC. 3, *al.*

ἰδιοποιέω, *contr.* [ἴδιος, ποιέω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἰδιοποιούμην || *fut. mid.* ἰδιοποιήσομαι || *aor.* ἰδιοποίησα, *mid.* ἰδιοποιησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἰδιοπεποίημαι || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ἰδιοποιηθέν SYN. *Opusc.* 4.9 ❶ *act.* **to make one's own, appropriate to oneself** VETT. 92.9 (*v.l.*) *etc.* || **to act separately** GAL. 2.672 ❷ *mid.* **to appropriate to oneself** DIOD. 5.13.4, 15.31.1 || **to ingratiate oneself** DIOD. 15.29.4; ἰ. τὴν καρδίαν to win the heart of VT *2Sam.* 15.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be constituted in a particular *or* specific manner** DAMASC. *Pr.* 75 | *Christ.* **to be made one's own, be acquired,** *of the human nature taken on by Christ opp. to his divinity* LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1781C *etc.*

ἰδιοποίημα -ατος, τό [ἰδιοποιέω] GLOSS., *see* ἰδιοποίησις.

ἰδιοποίησις -εως, ἡ [ἰδιοποιέω] **appropriation** ATHANAS. *Inc.* 8.4 (*PG* 25.109D) || **individualism, peculiarity** DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.10 (5a).

ἰδιοποιός -όν [ἰδιοποιέω] **that causes peculiarity** DAMASC. *Pr.* 36, 76.

ἰδιοπραγέω, *contr.* [ἴδιος, πράσσω] *aor. inf.* ἰδιοπραγῆσαι DIOD. 18.62.7; **to act in a particular *or* independent manner, follow one's own criteria *or* interests** POL. 8.26.9 DIOD. 18.39.7, *al.* STRAB. 12.3.28 *etc.*

ἰδιοπραγία -ας, ἡ [ἰδιοπραγέω] **independent action, individual activity, private interest** PLAT. *Leg.* 875b DIOD. 18.52.8 CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.125.6 *etc.*

ἰδιοπραγμονέω, *contr.* [ἰδιοπραγέω] **to take care of one's own interests** SCH. THUC. 1.32.3 *etc.*

ἰδιοπραγμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἰδιοπράγμων] **care of one's own spiritual life** PALL. *L. pref. etc.*

ἰδιοπράγμων -ον [ἰδιοπραγέω] **one that acts for himself, that guards his own interests** DIOG. 9.112 *etc.*

ἰδιοπροσωπέω, *contr.* [ἰδιοπρόσωπος] *aor. ptc.* ἰδιοπροσωπήσας HEPH.[1] p. 98.1; **to have one's own appearance** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 114 *etc.*

ἰδιοπροσωπία -ας, ἡ [ἰδιοπρόσωπος] **rightful aspect,** *of planets* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 155.

ἰδιοπρόσωπος -ον [ἴδιος, πρόσωπον] **in the right aspect** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 51 (*v.l.*) • *adv.* ἰδιοπροσώπως **with the right aspect** *ACO* 1.1.4.53.9.

ἰδιορυθμία -ας, ἡ [ἰδιόρυθμος] **trust in oneself** MARCER. *Opusc.* 5.5.

ἰδιόρυθμος -ον [ἴδιος ῥυθμός] **one that follows his own intentions,** *which do not follow the teachings of the gospel* MARCER. *Opusc.* 5.5.

ἴδιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον Ⓐ **particular, personal, private,** *with and without poss. value* (*opp. to* κοινός common, δημόσιος public, ἀλλότριος belonging to s.o. else) OD. 4.314 (*never in* Il.) HDT. 1.183.3, *al. etc.*; πρῆξις δ' ἥδ' ἰδίη, οὐ δήμιος this is a private matter, not public OD. 3.82; κερδῶν ἰδίων ἐπιθυμῶν pursuing his own advantage ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 360; τὸ ἐν ἰδίοις (ἀμφισβητητικόν) private contest PLAT. *Soph.* 225b; οὔτ' ἐν ποιήσι οὔτ' ἐν ἰδίοις λόγοις neither in poetry nor in private discourse (*i.e.* in prose) PLAT. *Rp.* 366e; ὡς μετὰ μικρὸν ἰδίων ἐσομένων thinking that they would shortly be on their own PLUT. *Br.* 26.5 | *analog.* ἰ. θάνατος natural death PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 199 *etc.* | *of pers. subst.* (οἱ) ἴδιοι **one's own people, dear ones, intimates, parents, ancestors** POL. 21.6.4 VETT. 67.26 LONG. 3.32.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **personal, peculiar, particular, distinct, separate** HDT. 4.18.3 DEMOSTH. 18.183 *etc.*; τις ἴδιος οὐσία a particular essence PLAT. *Prot.* 349b; ἑνὶ οὐκ ἔσχομεν ὀνόματι προσειπεῖν ἰδίῳ αὐτοῦ we could not designate with one particular name PLAT. *Rp.* 580e; ἴδια ὀνόματα specific terms ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407a 31, *al.*; ἴδιον παρὰ τὰ ἄλλα **different from others** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.10; ἴδιος ὢν γνώμῃ, εἶτα προστάττων φανερῶς he elaborated the plans on his own account, and then gave the dispositions publicly PLUT. *Demetr.* 28.9; περὶ κοινωνίας αὐτῶν ἴδιος ἔσται τάχα λόγος I will shortly give an account of their companionship separately PLUT. *Sollert.* 977e || *subst.* ἡ ἰδία **one's own land, place of origin** POL. 3.99.4 *etc.* || τὸ ἴδιον **property, characteristic, peculiarity** ARISTOT. *Top.* 102a 18, *al. etc.* | τὸ ἴδιον *and usu. pl.* τὰ ἴδια **private interests** THUC. 1.82.6, *al. etc.*, *but* **private property** THUC. 1.141.4 *etc.*; οὐκ εἰς τὸ ἴδιον κατεθέμην ἐμοί I did not deposit (the sum) for my own personal interests XEN. *An.* 1.3.3; μένειν ἐπὶ τῶν ἰδίων to remain in possession of owns own property POL. 2.57.5 | *frequently with pron.* εἰ δεῖ τοὐμὸν ἴδιον εἰπεῖν if I must speak my mind ISOCR. 6.8; περὶ τῶν ὑμετέρων ἰδίων concerning your personal interest DEMOSTH. 19.307 (*cf.* 50.66); τὰ ἴδια σφῶν αὐτῶν **their private affairs** AND. 2.2; τὰ ἴδια τὰ σφέτερ' αὐτῶν their possessions *or* their incomes AND. 3.36 || *rar. adv. neut.* ἐγὼ τοὐμὸν ἴδιον I, on my own account LUC. *Merc.* 9 || ὁ ἴδιος λόγος private account *P*GRENF. 1.16.1 (III[BCE]) *but* chest *or* treasury of the king *in Egypt P*BGU 999.1.2 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἴδιον **devotion:** τῷ ἀνδρί to one's husband PLUT. *Coniug.* 144f Ⓒ *extens.* **unaccustomed, strange, exceptional** EUR. *Or.* 558 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 760a 5 *etc.*; παράδοξον εἰπεῖν τι καὶ περιττὸν καὶ ἴδιον to say sthg. unusual, uncommon and original PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1068b || *of pers.* **singular, original,** eccentric PLUT. *Adul.* 57e, *Them.* 18.8 Ⓓ *frequently adv. dat.* ἰδίᾳ (*Ion.* -ῇ) **through oneself** (alone), **on one's own account, personally, privately** HDT. 1.132.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 467 THUC. 1.141.3, *al. etc.*; λαμβάνειν ἰδίᾳ to take separately, meet secretly VT *2Macc.* 4.34; ἰδίᾳ τι ... εἰπεῖν to say sthg. in private XEN.[1] 1.16.2 | ▸ *with gen.* ἰδίᾳ τῆς φρενός independent of the mind, without the participation of the mind ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 102 | *analog.* ἰδίᾳ τε λεγόμενον καὶ ὑπὸ ποιητῶν either **said in private** (*i.e.* in a common conversation) or by poets PLAT. *Rp.* 363e; ἐν μιμήσει δὲ κωμῳδικῇ ἢ καὶ ἰδίᾳ in comic representation or also in private PLAT. *Rp.* 606c || *with prep.* κατ' ἰδίαν in private, separately, apart POL. 4.84.8 DIOD. 1.21.6 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 120d *etc.*; τοὺς κατ' ἰδίαν βίους their private resources POL. 1.71.1 || **distinctly** LONG. 3.21.4 || **at one's own expense** ACH. 4.13.4 || *compar.* -ώτερος *and* -αίτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος DIOG. 10.13 *and* -αίτατος • *Ion. fem.* -ῃ *Att.* -ᾱ *and* -ος || *s.times* ἱδ- *or* ϝιδ- *in inscr. and pap.* • *adv.* **ἰδίως properly, in a particular *or* peculiar *or* special way, distinctly, separately** PLAT. *Leg.* 807b ISOCR. 5.108 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.4 (*compar.* -τέρως) *etc.*; οὓς ἰδίως πραιστίτεις καλοῦσι to whom they give the special name of 'praestites' PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 276f || **properly, strictly** METH. *Res.* 3.6.7 | *gramm.* **as a proper name** DION.[6] 634.13 || *compar.* ἰδιώτερον, ἰδιωτέρως THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.4, ἰδιαίτερον | *superl.* ἰδιαίτατα.

ἰδιοσήμαντρος -ον [ἴδιος, σῆμα] **endowed with specific characteristics** [BAS.] *Struct.* 1.19.

ἰδιόσημος -ον [ἴδιος, σῆμα] **of particular significance** RH. 7.195.

ἰδιοσπορέομαι, *contr.* [ἰδιόσπορος] **to be planted by the owner,** *of terrain P*FLOR. 64.34 (VI[CE]).

ἰδιοσπορία -ας, ἡ [ἰδιόσπορος] **sowing on one's own** *P*RYL. 142.18 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἰδιόσπορος -ον [ἴδιος, σπείρω] **sowed by the owner, farmed by the owner,** *of land P*LOND. 1991.9, *al.* (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἰδιοστάτως [ἴδιος, ἵστημι] *adv.* **individually, with its own essence,** *of the two natures in Christ* LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1845D.

ἰδιόστολος -ον [ἴδιος, στέλλω] **privately equipped, fitted out at private expense** PLUT. *Alc.* 1.1 ATH. 12.521a *etc.* | ἰ. πλεῦσαι to sail one's own ship PLUT. *Thes.* 26.1.

ἰδιοσυγκρασία -ας, ἡ [ἴδιος, συγκεράννυμι] **particular temperament, particular condition, idiosyncrasy** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 12.

ἰδιοσύγκρασις, -εως, ἡ [ἴδιος, συγκεράννυμι] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 142, *v.l. for* ἰδιοσυγκρασία.

ἰδιοσυγκρισία -ας, ἡ [ἰδιοσύγκρισις] **particular constitution *or* condition,** *usu. v.l. of* ἰδιοσύγκρασις HDT.[1] (ORIB. 6.20.24) *etc.*

ἰδιοσύγκρισις -εως, ἡ [ἴδιος, σύγκρισις] [DIOSC.[2]] *Al. pref.*, *see* ἰδιοσυγκρισία.

ἰδιοσύγκριτος -ον [ἴδιος, συγκρίνω] **of peculiar constitution** CH *exc.* 23.15.

ἰδιοσυστασία -ας, ἡ [ἰδιοσύστατος] **particular constitution** SOR. 4.4.4 (*corr.*).

ἰδιοσύστατος -ον [ἴδιος, συνίστημι] **that has an individual existence, that is a distinct entity** CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].47A. *ecc* • *adv.* **ἰδιοσυστάτως with its own individuality, as an individual essence** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.809D HSCH. *etc.*

ἰδιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἴδιος] **property, characteristic, peculiarity, particularity** PLAT. *Pol.* 305d XEN. *An.* 2.3.16 EPIC. 2.58.8, *al.* POL. 1.13.13, *al. etc.* | *Christ. in reference to the Persons of the Trinity and their consubstantiality* CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].145A *etc.* || *later* **individuality** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 280

etc. ‖ *gramm.* **particularity** AP.[7] *Synt.* 16.14, *al. etc.* | εἰς ἰδιότητα **as a proper name** STEPH.[1]

ἰδιοτοπέω, *contr.* [ἴδιος, τόπος] *aor.* ἰδιοτόπησα VETT. 85.12; *astr.* **to be in the appropriate position** VETT. 68.26 *etc.*

ἰδιοτοπία -ας, ἡ [ἰδιοτοπέω] *astr.* **right** *or* **appropriate position** (*in the Zodiac*) VETT. 264.11.

ἰδιοτροπία -ας, ἡ [ἰδιότροπος] **particular manner, characteristic, specific form** CLEOM. 2.4 DAMASC. *Pr.* 90 *etc.*

ἰδιότροπος -ον [ἴδιος, τρόπος] **of particular ways, characteristic, peculiar, specific** EPIC. 2.52.8, 37.38.3 DIOD. 3.35.7, 5.10.1 STRAB. 17.2.4 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἰδιοτρόπως **in a particular way** DIOD. 3.19.5, *al. etc.*

ἰδιοτρόφος -ον [ἴδιος, τρέφω] **that nourishes in particular, breeder of single individuals** PLAT. *Pol.* 261d.

ἰδιότροφος -ον [ἴδιος, τρέφω] **that is nourished by particular foods,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 15.

ἰδιότυπος -ον [ἴδιος, τύπος] **of particular form** CH *exc.* 23.15.

ἰδιουπόστατος -ον [ἴδιος, ὑφίστημι] **that exists by oneself** *or* **distinctly** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.10 (86.1556A) ◆ *adv.* ἰδιουποστάτως **in its own hypostasis** COSM.[1] 5.233.

ἰδιοφεγγής -ές [ἴδιος, φέγγος] **that shines with its own light,** *of the moon* AET. 2.28.4 (*v.l.*).

ἰδιοφυής -ές [ἴδιος, φύω] **of a particular nature, special** DIOD. 2.57.5, 5.30.3 DIOG. 2.17 *etc.*

ἰδιόφυτον -ου, τό [ἴδιος, φυτόν] *bot.* **leontica** (*see* λεοντοπόδιον) DIOSC.[2] 4.133a.

ἰδιόχειρος -ον [ἴδιος, χείρ] **from his own hand, autograph** IUST. *Nov.* 48.1 *pref., al.* (*also subst. neut.*) ◆ *adv.* ἰδιοχείρως **by his own hand** EUSTR.[1] *VEut.* 2284C.

ἰδιόχροιος -οιον [ἴδιος, χρόα] **of a particular color** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 103 (*v.l.* -χρονοι *and* -χροΐοι).

ἰδιόχρωμος -ον ARTEMID. 2.3, *see* ἰδιόχροιος.

ἴδισις -εως, ἡ [ἰδίω] **sweating, sweat** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 965a 2 *etc.*

ἰδίω [*IE* *s̥ueid-; *cf. Skt.* svéda-] *impf.* ἴδιον ‖ *aor.* ἴδισα; **to sweat** OD. 20.204 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 85, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521a 14 *etc.*; ▸ ὑπό τινος **because of** sthg. LUC. *Merc.* 15; πρὸς τὸ θάλπος **in the heat** LUC. *Anach.* 16.

ἰδίωμα -ατος, τό [ἰδιόομαι] **property, characteristic, peculiarity, particularity** POL. 2.14.3, *al.* EPIC. 2.72.9, 3.109.11 STOIC. 2.25.43 (SEXT. *S.* 7.250) [IAMBL.[1]] 5, *al.* (*of numbers*) GAL. 13.785 (*of medicine*) *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **peculiarity of style** DION. *Amm.* 2. 1.1, *al.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 157.9 *etc.*

ἰδιωματικός -ή -όν [ἰδίωμα] **characteristic, special** CLEM. *Protr.* 10.100.3 *etc.*

ἰδιώνυμος -ον [ἴδιος, ὄνομα] **of the right denomination, appropriate** DAMASC. *Pr.* 40 *etc.*

ἰδίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἰδιόομαι] **characterization, distinction, individualization** PLAT. *Rp.* 462b *etc.* ‖ **appropriation** PLUT. *QConv.* 644d.

ἰδιωτεία -ας, ἡ [ἰδιώτης] **condition of a private person, private** PLAT. *Rp.* 618d, *al. etc.* ‖ **lack of education, coarseness** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 27, *al.*

ἰδιωτεύω [ἰδιώτης] *impf.* ἰδιώτευον HDN.[1] 8.7.8 ‖ *fut.* ἰδιωτεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἰδιώτευσα; **to be in the condition of a private person, lead a private life** PLAT. *Rp.* 579c, *al.* ISOCR. 2.4 XEN. *Hier.* 8.5 *etc.* | *analog.* τὴν πατρίδα πρόσθεν ἰδιωτεύουσαν **my homeland which formerly had no renown** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.7 ‖ **to be inexpert** *or* **ignorant:** τῆς ἀρετῆς **of virtue** PLAT. *Prot.* 327a ‖ *rhet.* **to be vulgar** *or* **trivial** AN. *Subl.* 31.2.

ἰδιώτης -ου, ὁ [ἴδιος] Ⓐ **single individual, ordinary citizen, private** (*opp. to head, king, magistrate*) HDT. 1.59.1, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 185b *etc.* | *opp. to state, city* THUC. 1.124.1 PLAT. *Symp.* 185b *etc.* ‖ **common soldier** XEN. *An.* 1.3.11 | **common person, average man** PLUT. *Suav.* 1104a | **churl, plebeian** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 459 PLUT. *Thes.* 24.2 *etc.* | *also adj.* HDT. 1.32.1, 70.3 THUC. 1.115.2 *etc.*; προσεύχου τοῖσιν ἰδιώταις θεοῖς **pray to your personal gods** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 891; ἰδιώτην βίον **life of a private individual** PLAT. *Rp.* 578c; ταῦτα ἐγγὺς παραξύει τὸν ἰδιώτην **these expressions approach vulgarity** AN. *Subl.* 31.2 Ⓑ **inexpert,** *in a skill or profession,* **profane, uninstructed, uneducated,** *also adj.* THUC. 2.48.3 PLAT. *Theaet.* 178c, *al.* LUC. *Abd.* 23 *etc.*; ἧς γὰρ μηδεὶς ἐστιν ἰδιώτης (**the art of medicine**) **of which no one is a layman** HP. *V.M.* 4; ἐν μέτρῳ ὡς ποιητὴς ἢ ἄνευ μέτρου ὡς ἰ. **in verse like a poet or in prose like a layman** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 258d; ἐπιτιμῶσι τῶν λόγων τοῖς ὑπὲρ τοὺς ἰδιώτας ἔχουσι **they criticize the discourses that surpass the level of lay-people** ISOCR. 4.11; ἀσκητάς ... τῶν πολεμικῶν ἐν ἱππικῇ ἔργων ... ἰδιώτας **trained in equestrian tactics; in war ... untried** XEN. *Hippar.* 8.1; τὸν θητικὸν ὄχλον καὶ ἰδιώτην **the mass of unspecialized texts** PLUT. *Per.* 12.6 | ▸ τινος *or* **in** sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 345a, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 3.9 *etc.* = ▸ κατά τι XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.11 = ▸ τι HDN.[1] 4.12.1 ‖ *extens.* **uneducated, rough, ignorant** DEMOSTH. 4.35 SEXT. *S.* 1.30, *al. etc.*; ὁ μὲν ἀπαίδευτος καὶ ἰδιώτης any uneducated man PLUT. *Comp. Arist. Men.* 853b | *analog.* ἰδιῶται **you stupid man** MEN. *Sam.* 286 ‖ *Christ.* **lay** IO. *HRom.* 9.578E *etc.*

ἰδιωτίζω [ἰδιώτης] *pf. mid. pass.* ἰδιώτισμαι EUSTATH. 468.35 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἰδιωτισθέν EUSTATH. 145.10 ❶ *act.* **to speak in vernacular, current manner** EUSTATH. 995.66, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be pronounced in dialect** EUSTATH. 145.10, 468.35.

ἰδιωτικός -ή -όν [ἰδιώτης] Ⓐ **private, of a single individual, of an ordinary citizen** HDT. 1.21.2, 4.164.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 258d, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.174 *etc.*; ἰδιωτικὴ ἡ τύχη **state of a private indivudual** LUC. *Im.* 2; ἔστι γὰρ καὶ ἰδιωτικά ἔχειν **for it is possible to have personal possessions also** LUC. *Herm.* 39 Ⓑ **as a layman, dabbling, of an inexpert** *or* **ignorant person, vulgar, trivial** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 282d, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 43.1 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἰδιωτικόν **trivial element, vulgarity,** *of poetry* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 21 ◆ *adv.* ἰδιωτικῶς **in vulgar** *or* **trivial manner** PLAT. *Leg.* 966e, *al. etc.* ‖ **inexpertly** ORIG. *Cels.* 6.55.4: τῷ ἰ. ἔχοντι **for one who does not understand** *or* **is a layman** PLAT. *Crat.* 394a; ἰ. τὸ σῶμα ἔχεις **you are without physical training, you lack coaching** XEN. *Mem.* 3.12.1; μὴ καταγελάσῃς, εἰ παντάπασιν ἰ. ἀναζητῶ **do not laugh at me, if I dedicate myself to this research as a complete layman** LUC. *Herm.* 21.

ἰδιώτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἰδιώτης] Ⓐ **ordinary citizen,** *subst. and adj.* IOS. *A.I.* 8.269, *al. etc.* | ἰ. πόλις **unremarkable, secondary city** APP. 16.16, *al.* Ⓑ **untrained, inexpert, ignorant, vulgar** ALCIPHR. 4.19.19 LUC. *Im.* 13 *etc.* Ⓒ *adj.* **private** SYN. *epist.* 66 ‖ *unc.* **alone** SOPH. *fr.* 1149.

ἰδιωτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἰδιωτίζω] **private life, common conduct** SEXT. *S.* 1.67 *etc.* ‖ **vulgar discourse, current language** AN. *Subl.* 31.1 DIOG. 7.59 *etc.* ‖ **particular opinion** IR. *Haer.* 5.30.1 *etc.*

ἰδιωφελής -ές [ἴδιος, ὠφελέω] **of particular** *or* **private utility** [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 4.1.138) *etc.*

ἰδμάν -ᾶνος, ὁ [οἶδα] **expert** HDN. 1.13.32.

ἴδμεν *poet. pf. ind. act. 1. pl., see* * εἶδω (*pf.* οἶδα).

ἴδμεν(αι) *poet. pf. inf. act., see* * εἶδω (*pf.* οἶδα).

ἰδμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἴδμων] **knowledge, science** HES. *Th.* 377 (*pl.*) CRINAG. (AP 16.273.2).

ἴδμων -ον [οἶδα] **trained, expert** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.1.178 NONN. *Ev.* 8.56, *al.*; τινος **in** sthg. LEONT. (AP 7.575.4).

Ἴδμων -ονος, ὁ **Idmon,** *male name* AP. 1.139.

ἰδνόω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* vidulus, *Skt.* vedá-] *aor. pass.* ἰδνώθην ❶ *rar. act.* **to curve** HDN. 1.451.5 ❷ *mid.* - *pass.* **to bulge, bend** IL. 13.618, *al.* OD. 8.375 HP. *Mul.* 1.2, *al. etc.*; ἰδνωθεὶς ὀπίσω **bending backwards** IL. 12.205.

Ἰδογενής -ές [Ἴδη, γίγνομαι] **born on mount Ida** OR. (PAUS. 10.12.3).

ἰδοί -ῶν, αἱ **Ides** CHRONPASCH. 285, *see* εἰδοί.

ἰδοίατο *Ion. aor. opt. mid. 3. pl., see* * εἶδω.

Ἰδομενεύς -έως, ὁ **Idomeneus,** *male name* IL. 1.145, *al. etc.*

Ἰδομένη -ης, ἡ **Idomene,** *place in Akarnania* THUC. 3.112.1, 113.3.

ἴδον *poet. aor. ind. act., see* * εἶδω.

ἶδος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* εἶδω] **sweat** HP. *Coac.* 1.105 (*pl. dub.*) ‖ **heat, warmth, sultriness** HES. *Sc.* 397 EMPED. B 62.5 CALLIM. *fr.* 304.3 *etc.*

ἰδοῦ (*and* ἴδου) *aor. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* * εἶδω.

ἰδού *adv. procl. partic.* **look,** *with verbs* (*ind. and imper.*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1125 SOPH. *Ph.* 776 EUR. *Or.* 143 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 366 VT *Gen.* 16.2, *al. etc.*; ἰδοὺ θεᾶσθε πάντες **pay attention, all of you, look** SOPH. *Tr.* 1079; ἰδού· τί ἐστιν; **but look: what is this?** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 825; καὶ ἰδοὺ τὸ καταπέτασμα τοῦ ναοῦ ἐσχίσθη and lo, the veil of the temple was torn NT *Matt.* 27.51 | *with subst. and pron.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1269 *etc.*; ἰδοὺ ἐγώ **here I am** VT *Gen.* 27.1; ἰδοὺ ἡ μνᾶ σου **here is your coin** NT *Luke* 19.20 | *in response* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 206, *al.*; ἰδού γ' ἄκρατον **look! see–unmixed wine!** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 87; λέγειν οἷός τε κἀγώ ... ἰδοὺ λέγειν **I too am capable of speaking ... yes, I say! Of speaking** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 344 • *for the accent cf.* HDN. 1.417.27.

Ἰδουμαία -ας, ἡ **Idoumaia (Edom),** *region in the extreme south of Galilee* VT. 2*Sam.* 8.14, *al. etc.*

ἰδρεία -ας, ἡ [ἴδρις] **knowledge, science, experience** IL. 16.359, *al.* THEOCR. 22.85 AP. 2.72 *etc.* • *Ion.* -είη.

Ἰδριάς -άδος, ἡ **Idrias,** *city in Phrygia* HDT. 5.118.1.

Ἰδριεύς -έως, ὁ **Idrieus,** *male name* PLUT. *Ages.* 13.5.

ἴδρις -ι [*see* οἶδα] **knowledgeable, one who knows, expert, capable** OD. 6.233, 23.160 | ▸ τινος *or* **in** sthg. HES. *Sc.* 351 PIND. *O.* 1.104 AESCHL. *Ag.* 446 *etc.* = ▸ κατά τι SOPH. *O.T.* 1087 = ▸ ἔν τινι DION.[9] 857; πόλις οὐδὲν ἴδρις the city with no knowledge SOPH. *O.C.* 525 | *with inf.*: Φαίηκες ... ἴδριες ... νῆα θοὴν ἐνὶ πόντῳ ἐλαυνέμεν the Phaeaecians (are) expert at steering swift ships on the sea OD. 7.108 ‖ *subst.* **wise, prudent** = **ant** HES. *Op.* 778 • *gen.* -ιος *and* -εως | *voc.* -ι ‖ *pl.* -ιες *and* -ιδες.

ἰδρίτας -ου, ὁ [ἴδρις] *prob. f.l. in voc. for* ἴδρι τὰ καὶ γαίης ἴδρι τά καὶ πελάγεως O (god), **expert (at hunting) both by land and by sea** AL.[8] (AP 6.182.4), *see* ἴδρις.

ἰδροσύνη -ης, ἡ **state of being fixed** *r*GVI 1487.2 (III[CE]) (*pl.*).

ἱδρόω, *contr.* [ἱδρώς] *impf.* ἵδρουν ‖ *fut.* ἱδρώσω ‖ *aor.* ἵδρωσα ‖ *pf.* ἵδρωκα, *mid. pass.* ἵδρωμαι ❶ *act.* **to sweat** IL. 11.119, *al.* OD. 4.39 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ἱδρῷ θ' ὃν ἵδρωσα **the sweat that I will sweat** IL. 4.27; τὸ πρόσωπον ἰ. **to sweat on the face** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 867b 34 ‖ **to be bathed in sweat** IL. 2.388 (*of a belt*) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1283 (*of the neck*) ❷ *rar. pass.* ἵδρωται σοι **there has been sweating for you,** *i.e.* **you have sweated** LUC. *Herm.* 2 • *epic pres.* ἱδρωο- | *contr.* ἱδρω- ἱδρῳ- (< ἱδρώω -ώεις *etc.*) *later also* ἱδρου- ἱδροι- (*by analogy with verbs in* -όω).

ἵδρῦμα -ατος, τό [ἱδρύω] **foundation, construction** STRAB. 6.1.1 PLUT. *Marc.* 20.4 | *fig.* **support** EUR. *Suppl.* 631 || **edifice, temple** HDT. 8.144.2 AESCHL. *Ch.* 1036, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 617b *etc.* | **statue** AESCHL. *Pers.* 811 (*of gods*) *etc.*

ἵδρυμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ἱδρύω.

ἵδρῦσις -εως, ἡ [ἱδρύω] Ⓐ **foundation, establishment, construction** PLAT. *Rp.* 427b, *al.* PLUT. *Rom.* 9.3 *etc.* | ἵ. ξοάνων erecting of statues DION. 2.18.2 || **edifice, abode** STRAB. 8.7.1 PLUT. *Pyth.* 408a | Ἑρμέω ἱδρύσιες monuments in honor of Hermes CRINAG. (AP 6.25.6) Ⓑ *fig.* **seat, base** PLUT. *QConv.* 651d | **foundation** DION.[21] *C.H.* 304C *etc.* || **stability:** ἀεικίνητος ἵ. stability that is eternally mobile, *of angels* DION.[21] *C.H.* 212A || **sitting down** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 9.5, *al.* • ῠ AP *Lc.*

ἱδρῡτέον [ἱδρύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to found, establish, erect** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 923 *etc.* || *abs.* οὐχ ἱδρυτέον it is not necessary to remain inactive SOPH. *Ai.* 809.

ἱδρῦω [*see* ἕζομαι] *impf.* ἵδρυον, *mid. pass.* ἱδρυόμην || *fut.* ἱδρύσω, *mid.* ἱδρύσομαι || *aor.* ἵδρυσα, *mid.* ἱδρυσάμην || *pf.* ἵδρυκα PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 41, *mid. pass.* ἵδρῦμαι (*pass. signf. and mid.*) || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἱδρύμην || *aor. pass.* ἱδρύθην || *fut. pass.* ἱδρυθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to install, set in place,** *with acc.* IL. 2.191 *etc.* | τινὰ θρόνῳ ἕνι s.o. on a seat *or* throne IL. 15.142 *etc.* = εἰς θρόνους EUR. *Ion* 1573 | ἵδρυσε τὴν στρατιὴν ἐπὶ ποταμῷ Ὤαρῳ he had the army make camp on the banks of the Oaros river HDT. 4.124.1; κἀς τόνδ' αὖθις ἱδρῦσαι δόμον Ἄλκηστιν and to lead Alkestis back to this house EUR. *Alc.* 841; ἵδρυσε πολλούς ἐν αὐτῇ he established many people there PLUT. *Pomp.* 28.6 | ἱδρῦσαι ἑαυτούς to shut themselves up LUC. *Asin.* 35 || *fig.* μήτ' ... ἐν τοῖς ἐμοῖς ἀστοῖσιν ἱδρύσῃ Ἄρη ἐμφύλιον do not arouse civil war amongst my citizens AESCHL. *Eum.* 862; τό ... ταραττόμενον ἱδρύουσιν they calm the disturbance PLUT. *Tranq.* 474e ❷ *mid.* **to install, arrange, set** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Hel.* 46 DION. 1.68.3 *etc.*; Σπαρτοὺς ἄνακτας τῇσδε γῆς ἱδρύσατο he established the Spartans as masters of this land EUR. *Ph.* 1008; ἐν ἤθεσι καὶ ψυχαῖς ... τὴν οἴκησιν ἵδρυται he has made his home in customs and souls PLAT. *Symp.* 195e; ἱδρυσάμενος τούτους (*sc.* θεούς) εἰς τὴν οἰκίαν when you have established the worship of these gods in your house MEN. *fr.* 838.5 || **to found, establish, construct, build** ▸ *with acc., usu. temples or statues* HDT. 6.105.3 ANACR. 194.1 EUR. *I.T.* 1453 PLAT. *Prot.* 322a *etc.*; Εἰρήνην εἵλοντο καὶ ἱδρύσανθ' ἱερεῖῳ they chose Peace and consecrated a statue to her (*or* dedicted a temple to her) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1091; παρὰ τὴν θύραν ... ἱδρύσασθέ με raise a statue to me (*or* set me [Hermes]) beside the door ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1153; Ἀφροδίτη ... ἣν ... ἱδρυσάμην Aphrodite, whom I have honored with a temple CHARIT. 5.10.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be installed, sit, reside, be situated, stand** IL. 3.78 HDT. 8.73.1 THUC. 1.131.1 *etc.*; ἡ δὲ Πελοπόννησος ἀσφαλέως ἱδρυμένη the Peloponnese is safely established HDT. 6.86. α 4; ἐν θεῶν ἕδραισιν ὧδ' ἱδρυμένας seated here at the seats (*or* at the altars) of the gods AESCHL. *Suppl.* 413; ποῦ κλύεις νιν ... ἱδρῦσθαι χθονός; where in the world have you heard that he is? SOPH. *Tr.* 68; ἡ στρατιὰ τῶν Ἀθηναίων βεβαίως ἔδοξε μετὰ τείχους ἱδρῦσθαι it seemed that the Athenian army was strongly situated with fortifications THUC. 8.40.2; μεταξὺ φρενῶν ὀμφαλοῦ τε ἱδρῦσθαι to reside *or* be situated between the diaphragm and the umbilicus PLAT. *Tim.* 77b; οὔπω τῆς τυραννίδος ἱδρυμένης βεβαίως however, the tyranny was not yet established on a solid base PLUT. *Di.* 3.2 | *of places* **to be situated** (*pf. mid.*) HDT. 2.59.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 745b *etc.* | *milit.* **to pitch camp** HDT. 4.203.3 (*aor. pass.*), *al.* THUC. 7.77.4 (*aor. pass.*), *al. etc.* | *medic.* **to be located, be localized,** *of evil* THUC. 2.49.7; πόνος ἐς στῆθος ἱδρυνθείς a pain localized in the chest HP. *Coac.* 2.309 || **to be founded, constructed, raised** HDT. 2.44.2 (*temple*), *al.* LYCURG. 1 (*statues*) *etc.* • *pres. and impf.* ῠ, *rar.* ῡ EUR. *Her.* 786 | *fut. and aor.* ῡ, *rar. later* ῠ | *aor. and fut. pass. s.times* ἱδρυνθ- *codd. and edd.*

1. ἱδρῶ *acc. sg., see* ἱδρώς.

2. ἱδρῶ *contr. pres., see* ἱδρόω (ἱδρώω).

ἵδρωα *or* ἱδρῶα -ώων, τά [ἱδρώς] *medic.* **boil, pustule** HP. *Aph.* 3.21 *etc.*

ἱδρώδης -ες [ἱδρώς, εἶδος] **that sweats, accompanied by sweating** HP. *Epid.* 5.73, *al. etc.*

ἱδρώεις -εσσα -εν [ἵδρως] **that causes sweating** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.57.

ἱδρώιον *and* ἱδρῴων -ου, τό [ἵδρως] **covered with sweat** (*for horses and donkeys*) *P*PSI 527.3 (III[BCE]) *etc.* • *cf. pl.* ἱδρῶα.

ἵδρωμα -ατος, τό *v.l. of* ἱδρώς.

ἱδρώς -ῶτος, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* sūdor, *Latv.* swiêdri] Ⓐ **sweat** IL. 5.796, *al. etc.* | ἱδρώτων ξηρῶν ἄπειρον unacquainted with the sweat of physical exertion PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239c || **transudation, secretion** *gummy or resinous, of plant* EUR. *Ion* 1175 (*of myrrh*) ION 40.1 *TrGF* (*of oak*) *etc.* | Βρομιάδος δ' ἱδρῶτα πηγῆς; οἶνον εἰπὲ συντεμών that which pours from the fountain of Bromios? Wine, tell it in a single word ANTIPH. 55.12 Ⓑ *fig.* **sweat, toil** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 750 NILANC. *Ep.* 4.61 (79.577C) (*of martyrdom*) *etc.*; ἱδρῶτα οὐκ ὀλίγον ἔχων τοῖς ὁδοιπόροις causing no small exertion to wayfarers LUC. *Herm.* 2 • *Aeol.* ἡ ἵδρως SAPPH. 31.13, *al.* | *dat.* ἱδρῶτι *epic* ἱδρῷ | *acc.* ἱδρῶτα *epic* ἱδρῶ || *pl.* ἱδρῶτες -ώτων.

ἵδρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἱδρόω] **sweating** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 103.5 *etc.*

ἱδρώσσω, *Att.* ἱδρώττω [ἱδρώς] **to sweat** GAL. 16.778 *etc.*

ἱδρωτάρια -ων, τά [ἱδρώς] **boil** ORIB. *Ecl.* 116 (*title*) || *cf.* ἵδρωα.

ἱδρωτήριον -ου, τό [ἱδρώς] *medic.* **sudoriferous** PAEG. 3.74 (*pl.*).

ἱδρωτίδες -ων, αἱ [ἱδρώς] **boils** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.370, *cf.* ἵδρωα.

ἱδρωτικός -ή -όν [ἱδρόω] **that causes sweating, sudoriferous** HP. *Vict.* 3.72 *etc.* || **that sweats** *readily* THPHR. *Sud.* 36 GAL. 11.684, 14.290 (*compar.* -ώτερος) *etc.* • *compar. adv.* ἱδρωτικωτέρως **in such a way as to sweat readily** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870b 7.

ἱδρωτικωτέρως *adv., see* ἱδρωτικός.

ἱδρώτιον -ου, τό [ἱδρώς] **light sweat** HP. *Epid.* 7.5.

ἱδρωτοειδῶς [ἱδρώς, εἶδος] *adv.* **in the form of sweat** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.112.

ἱδρωτοποιέω, *contr.* [ἱδρώς, ποιέω] ❶ *act.* **to produce sweat, cause sweating** ORIB. *Ecl.* 131.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be made to sweat, sweat** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870b 31.

ἱδρωτοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [ἱδρωτοποιός] **production of sweat, sweat-provoking** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870b 38 PAEG. 5.3 *etc.*

ἱδρωτοποιός -όν [ἱδρωτοποιέω] **that produces sweat, sudoriferous** DIOSC.[2] 3.68 *etc.*

ἱδρώω, *contr. see* ἱδρόω.

ἰδυῖα *epic pf. ptc. act. fem.* (*for* εἰδυῖα), *see* * εἶδω (*pf.* οἶδα).

Ἰδυῖα -ας, ἡ **Idyia,** *Nymph* HES. *Th.* 352, 960 • *acc.* -αν.

ἰδῦοι -ων, οἱ [*see* βιδιαῖοι] **witnesses** SOL. (AELD. ι 4 (151)) • *acc. pl.* ἰδύους AELD. (EUSTATH. 1158.20) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 233.3 *etc.* | ἰδυίους HSCH.

ἴδω *aor. subj. act., see* * εἶδω (*aor.* εἶδον).

ἴδωμι *epic aor. subj. act. 1. sg., see* * εἶδω (*aor.* εἶδον).

ἰδών -οῦσα -όν *aor. ptc. act., see* * εἶδω (*aor.* εἶδον).

ἰέ *interjec.* **eh!** [*see* ἰή], *usu. in invocations to Paean Apollo* ARISTONOUS i.4, *al.* LYR. *P.E.* 3.9 *etc.*

ἴε(ν) *epic impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* εἶμι.

Ἰεζάβελ, ἡ *indecl.* **Jezebel,** *female name* NT *Rev.* 2.20.

ἴει *impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἵημι.

ἰείη *epic pres. opt. act. 3. sg., see* εἶμι.

ἰείς *pres. ptc. act., see* ἵημι.

1. ἵεμαι (*from* Fιεμαι) **to press on, hurry** IL. 8.301, 11.537 • *after the loss of* F, *confused with some mid. forms of* ἵημι *of analogous significance and with* ῑ *for metrical reasons.*

2. ἴεμαι *pres. ind. mid., see* ἵημι.

ἵεμεν *pres. and impf. ind. act. 1. pl., see* ἵημι.

ἰέμεν(αι) *epic pres. inf. act., see* εἶμι.

ἱέμεν(αι) *epic pres. inf. act., see* ἵημι.

ἵεν *epic impf. ind. act. 3. pl., see* ἵημι.

ἰέναι *pres. inf. act., see* εἶμι.

ἱέναι *pres. inf. act., see* ἵημι.

1. ἱερά *fem. sg. and neut. pl., see* ἱερός.

2. ἱερά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἱερός] *zool., a snake* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607a 31 (*see* 1.).

ἱεράγγελος -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, ἀγγέλλω] **one who announces a festival** HSCH.

ἱερᾰγέω, *contr.* [ἱερός, ἄγω] **to carry offerings** *P*SB 6753a (III[BCE]).

ἱερᾰγωγός -όν [ἱερός, ἄγω] **one who carries sacred offerings, who leads a sacred ceremony** POL. 31.12.11 DION. 16.3.3 *etc.* (*also subst.*).

ἱεράζω [ἱερός] **to be a priest** *I*SYLL[3]. 1047.17 (I-II[CE]) *etc.*

ἱερακάριος -ου, ὁ [ἱέραξ] **falconer** *CCA* 8.4.217.

ἱερᾰκεῖος -α -ον [ἱέραξ] **of a sparrowhawk** PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.12.2).

ἱερακλα βοτάνη, ἡ [ἱέραξ] HORAP. 1.6, *see* ἱερακιάς.

ἱερακιάς -άδος, ἡ [ἱέραξ] *bot.* **hawkweed** (*see* ἱεράκιον) AL.[6] 2 (2.45.13).

ἱερακιδεύς -έως, ὁ [ἱέραξ] **little falcon** EUSTATH. 753.56.

ἱερακίζω [ἱέραξ] **to act like a sparrowhawk** THPHR. *Sign.* 16 *etc.*

ἱεράκιον -ου, τό [ἱέραξ] *bot.* **hawkweed, hawk's grass:** ἰ. τὸ μέγα great hawkweed; ἰ. τὸ μικρόν lesser hawkweed DIOSC.[2] 3.64a | *medic., type of eyedrops* GAL. 12.783.

ἱερακίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἱέραξ] **little hawk** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1112.

ἱερακίτης -ου, ὁ [ἱέραξ] *miner.* **hieracite,** *precious stone* PLIN. 37.167 GAL. 12.207 *P*PGM 3.528 *etc.*

Ἱερακίτης -ου, ὁ *Christ.* **Hierakites (Hieracite),** *follower of a sect that denied the Incarnation and Resurrection of the body* EPIPH. *Haer.* 67.1.1 *etc.*

ἱερακῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἱέραξ] *bot.* **hawkweed** (*see* ἱεράκιον) CYRAN. 75 *P*PGM 4.902.

ἱερακοβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ [ἱέραξ, βόσκω] **hawk-breeder, falconer** AEL. *N.A.* 7.9 *etc.*

ἱερακόμορφος -ον [ἱέραξ, μορφή] **that has the shape** *or* **appearance of a hawk** HORAP. 1.6 PHIL.[3] 4 SEXT. *P.* 3.219 *etc.*

ἱερακοπόδιον -ου, τό [ἱέραξ, πούς] *bot.* **corncockle** (λυχνὶς ἀγρία) DIOSC.[2] 3.101a.

ἱερακοπρόσωπος -ον [ἱέραξ, πρόσωπον] **hawk-faced** PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.12.2) *etc.*

ἱερακοτάφος -ου, ὁ [ἱέραξ, τάφος] **one that buries consecrated hawks** *P*STRAS. 91.5 (I[BCE]).

ἱερᾰκοτρόφος -ου, ὁ [ἱέραξ, τρέφω] **hawk-breeder, falconer** *CCA* 7.118, *al.* || **follower of Hierax** EUNAP. p. 268.

ἱερακώδης -ες [ἱέραξ, εἶδος] **like a hawk** EUNAP. p. 206.

Ἱεράκων -ονος, ὁ **Hierakon,** *city in Egypt* STRAB. 17.1.47 *etc.*

Ἱεραμένης -ους, ὁ **Hieramenes,** *male name* THUC. 8.58.1 *etc.*

ἱέρᾱξ -ᾱκος, ὁ [*see* ἱερός?] *ornith.* **sparrowhawk, falcon** IL. 13.62 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 303 *etc.* | *as epithet of a king* PLUT. *Arist.* 6.2 || *ichthyol., a fish* EPICHAR. 61 ATH. 7.329a *etc.* || *a level of initiation into Mithraism* PORPH. *Abst.* 4.16 || *medic. a bandage* SOR. *Fasc.* 12 GAL. 18.(1).777 • *Ion. epic* ἴρηξ || *Dor.* ἱάραξ (*fish*) HSCH.

Ἱέραξ -ακος, ὁ **Hierax,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.3, *al. etc.*

ἱεράομαι, *contr.* [ἱερός] *impf.* ἱερώμην || *fut.* ἱεράσομαι || *aor.* ἱεράσάμην || *ppf. 3. sg.* ἱέρατο L., *Sud.*; **to be consecrated, be a priest** THUC. 2.2.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 2.35.4, 37.5 DION. 2.19.4 | ▸ *with dat.* PAUS. 6.11.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with obj. inf.* ἱερωσύνην ἱεράσασθαι **to serve as a priest** AESCHN. 1.19 | ▸ *abs.* **to be chief priest** IOS. *B.I.* 5.361 • *Ion. fut.* ἱερήσομαι *and aor.* ἱερησάμην *in inscr.* || *s.times v.l.* ἱερωσ-; *cf.* ἱερόω.

ἱεράπολία -ας, ἡ [ἱεραπόλος] **priestly office** SYN. *H.* 1.363 *I*SEG 13.422 (III^{BCE}), *etc.* • *Ion.* ἱερηπολ-.

Ἱεράπολις -εως, ὁ **Hierapolis** ("sacred city"), *city (various)* PLUT. *Ant.* 37.1, *al.* STRAB. 16.1.27 *etc.* • *also* Ἱερὰ Πόλις AP 9.392.2.

ἱεράπόλος -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, πέλομαι] **chief priest** PIND. *Parth.* 1.6 (= *fr.* 94a) *etc.*

ἱεραρχέω, *contr.* [ἱεράρχης] *aor. ptc.* ἱεραρχήσας *I*IG 7.2480.2; *Christ.* **to preside over an aspect** of the sacred DION.^{21} *C.H.* 208D, *al. etc.*

ἱεράρχης -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, ἄρχω] *I*IG 7.303.9 (III^{BCE}) *etc., see* ἱεράπόλος || **one who presides over an aspect** of the sacred DION.^{21} *C.H.* 308A (*of angels*), *al. etc.*

ἱεραρχία -ας, ἡ [ἱεράρχης] **presidence over sacred rites, priestly office** DIG. 27.1.6.14 *etc.* || **government in a sacred context** DION.^{21} *C.H.* 260B *etc.* || *theol.* **hierarchy,** *of angels* DION.^{21} *C.H.* 202A, *al. etc.* || **bishopric** CYR.^{4} *VSab.* 11 (p. 95.5).

ἱεραρχικός -ή -όν [ἱεραρχία] *Christ.* **hierarchic** DION.^{21} *C.H.* 145B, *al. etc.*; οὐρανίων θιάσων ἱεραρχικὰ πράγματα **the hierarchy of the celestial choirs** AP 1.88.1 • *adv.* ἱεραρχικῶς **hierarchically** DION.^{21} *C.H.* 257C, *al. etc.*

ἱεράρχιος -ον [ἱεραρχία] *v.l.* of ἱεραρχικός.

ἱερᾰτεία -ας, ἡ [ἱερατεύω] **priestly office** *or* **responsibility** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1328b 13 NT *Luke* 1.9, *al.* HLD. 1.22.2, *al. etc.*; ἱερατεία λαοῦ **ministry among the people** VT *Sir.* 45.7 || **eucharist** PALL. *Io.* 14.20.

ἱερατεῖον -ου, τό [ἱερατεύω] **sanctuary** PROC.^{1} *Aed.* 1.4.12, 14 DOR.^{2} *Doct.* 67.20 *etc.* || *collect.* **clergy** EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.2.7 *etc.*

ἱερᾰτεύμα -ατος, τό [ἱερατεύω] **priestly office, ministry** VT *2Macc.* 2.17, *al. etc.* || **priesthood, clergy** NT *1Pet.* 2.9 *etc.*

ἱερᾰτεύω [ἱερός] *impf.* ἱερᾰτευον || *fut.* ἱερατεύσω, *mid.* ἱερατεύσομαι || *aor.* ἱερᾰτευσα || *pf. ptc.* ἱερατευκώς CYR.^{1} *Duod.* 2.576.11 P., *mid. pass.* ἱερατευμένος PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2653.9) ❶ *act.* **to be a priest** (*or* **priestess**), *al.* VT *Deut.* 10.6, *al.* NT *Luke* 1.8 HLD. 1.22.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινι of s.o. VT *Exod.* 28.1, *al. I*IG. 9.1.188.2 (II^{BCE}) | ▸ τινος of s.o. *I*IG 12.1.828.5 (I^{CE}) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act. I*IGR 4.539 ❸ *pass.* **to be consecrated** ZOS.^{1} 108 • *also* ἱερητεύω, ἱερειτεύω *in inscr.* || *Dor. pf. 3. pl.* ἱερατεύκαντι *I*SOK. 174.14.

ἱερᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἱεράομαι] **priestly, of a priest** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285b 10 PLUT. *Marc.* 5.1 (*v.l.*), *al. etc.*; l. βύβλος **priestly papyrus** STRAB. 17.1.15 | *subst.* ἡ ἱερατική **priestly dignity** PLAT. *Pol.* 290d; οἱ ἱερατικοί **priesthood** HLD. 7.11.5; τὰ ἱερατικά **priestly scriptures** HLD. 4.8.1 || **sacred** *I*IGR 3.1137 (III^{CE}) | *medic. subst.* τὸ ἱερατικόν *a type of fomentation* GAL. 13.183 • *adv.* ἱερατικῶς **in the manner of priests, like a priest** GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 3.4.18.

ἱεραφάντρια *see* ἱεροφάντρια.

ἱεράφορία -ας, ἡ [ἱεραφόρος] **transport of sacred objects** DION. 16.3.3.

ἱεράφόρος -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, φέρω] **bearer of sacred objects** PLUT. *Isid.* 352b.

ἱέρεια -ας, ἡ [ἱερός] **priestess** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 758 THUC. 4.133.3 PHIL.^{2} *Cont.* 68 *etc.*; τήν ... Τρῶες ἔθηκαν Ἀθηναίης ἱέρειαν the Trojans made her priestess of Athena IL. 6.300 • *Ion.* ἱρείη *and* ἱρηίη | *Att. also* ἱέρεα | *later epic* ἱερέη CALLIM. *epigr.* 40.1 (= AP 7.728.1) | *Dor.* ἰαρ- *in inscr.*

ἱερεία -ας, ἡ [ἱερεύω] **sacrifice, solemn feast** VT *2Kgs.* 10.20 ACH. 3.22.3 || **priestly office** *I*CIG 3491.23 || *at Cyprus* **sanctuary** *I*CYPR. 135.20 (V^{BCE}).

ἱερεῖον -ου, τό [ἱερεύω] **victim** *sacrificial* OD. 14.94, *al.* HDT. 1.132.2 THUC. 1.126.6 *etc.* (*usually pl.*); οὐκ ἐρήϊον οὐδὲ βοείην ἀρνύσθην they were contending neither for a victim nor for an ox-hide IL. 22.159 | **victims offered for the dead** OD. 11.23 || **slaughtered animal,** *for food* HP. *Aff.* 52 *etc.* | **animal fed to crocodiles** HDT. 2.69.2 • *epic* ἐρήϊον | *Ion.* ἰρήϊον | *Dor.* ἰαρήϊον.

ἱερεῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἱερός] **sacrificer, supplicant** AESCHL. *fr.* 93.

Ἱερεμίας -ου, ὁ **Jeremiah,** *prophet* VT *Jer.* 1.1, *al.* NT *Matt.* 2.17, *al. etc.*

ἱέρευμα -ατος, τό [ἱερεύω] **victim** CONST. *Or.* 16.

ἱερεύς -έως, ὁ [ἱερός] **priest, sacrificer of victims** IL. 1.62, *al. etc.*; l. ὁ μέγας **high priest,** *among the Jews* VT *2Kgs.* 12.11, *al.*; l. ὁ μέγιστος **pontifex maximus,** *at Rome* DIOD. 27.2 || *extens.* **minister:** ἄτας of misfortune AESCHL. *Ag.* 735 (*lyr.*); λήρων of chatter ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 359 || *Christ.* **minister of God,** *of deacons, priests, bishops* EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.5.6, *al.* CAP. 2.25.7 *etc.* | *of Christ* ORIG. *Io.* 1.2.11, *al. etc.* | *generic. of Christians* CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.36.2 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* ἰρεύς | *Dor.* ἰαρεύς || *epic gen.* -ῆος | *Att. pl.* -ῆς.

ἱερεύσιμος -ον [ἱερεύω] **suitable for sacrifice** PLUT. *QConv.* 729c.

ἱερευτικός -ή -όν [ἱερεύω] **sacrificial, sacred** *P*TEBT. 5.257 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἱερεύω [ἱερεύς] *impf.* ἱέρευον, *mid. pass.* ἱερευόμην || *fut.* ἱερεύσω, *mid.* ἱερεύσομαι || *aor.* ἱέρευσα, *mid.* ἱερευσάμην || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἱέρευτο || *aor. pass.* ἱερεύθην ❶ *act.* **to sacrifice, slaughter,** *with acc.* IL. 6.309, *al.* (*for a sacrifice*) OD. 17.535, *al.* (*for a banquet*) *etc.*; δεῖπνον δ' αἶψα συῶν ἱερεύσατε ὅς τις ἄριστος and for the dinner, slaughter immediately the best of the hogs OD. 24.215 || *later* **to offer sacrifice** ▸ **with** *dat.* ANTONI. 20.2 || *extens.* **to kill** PHIL.^{2} *Abr.* 233 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to sacrifice** (*for oneself*) ▸ *with acc.* OD. 19.198 AP. 2.302 ❸ *pass.* **to be sacrificed** IL. 24.125 (*ppf. mid.*); βόες, ἄρνες, αἶγες ἱερεύοντο oxen, lambs, goats were sacrificed HLD. 3.5.2 || **to be consecrated** (*to a divinity*) PAUS. 3.18.4 (*pres. mid.*) • *Ion. epic* ἱρεύω || *Ion. iter. impf.* ἱρεύεσκον *and later* ἱερεύεσκον EUDOC. *Hom. Cent.* 1.11 || *epic fut. inf.* ἱερευσέμεν || *aor. mid. 3. pl.* ἱρεύσαντο AP. 2.302 | *inf. mid.* ἱρεύσασθαι OD. 19.198 | *ptc.* ἱρεύσας LUC. *Syr.* 55.

ἱέρεως -εω, ὁ *Att. for* ἱερεύς *I*SYLL^{3}. 1037.4 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἱερή -ῆς, ἡ [ἱερός] *Ion.* **priestess** DIOT. (AP 7.733.3).

ἱερήιον -ου, τό *Ion. epic for* ἱερεῖον.

ἱερηίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἱερός] **priestess** (*poet.*) *I*EG 870.3.

ἱερηπολ- *see* ἱεραπολ-.

Ἱερῆς -έων, οἱ *v.l. for* Ἰριῆς THUC. 3.92.2.

ἱερίη *Ion. for* ἱέρεια.

Ἱέριος -ου, ὁ **Hierius,** *male name* AP 9.693.2 *etc.*

ἱερίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἱερός] priestess PLUT. *Def. orac.* 435b (*dub.*).

ἱερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἱερός] **sacred service** *I*DÉLOS 338 *Aa* 19 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἱέρισσα -ας, ἡ [ἱερός] **priestess** *P*GRENF. 1.25.2.7 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*, *see* ἱέρεια.

ἱεριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἱερός] **priest who presides over libations** *I*IG 11.2.145.7 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἱερῑτεύω [ἱερός] **to serve as priest** *I*IG 5.1.1442.4, 5.2.266.14 (I^{BCE}).

Ἱεριχούντιος -ον [Ἱεριχοῦς] **of Jericho:** ὁ Ἱεριχούντιος **inhabit. of Jericho** BAS. *Hom.* 5.2.

Ἱεριχοῦς -οῦντος, ἡ **Jericho,** *city in Palestine* STRAB. 16.2.34 *etc.*

Ἱεριχώ, ἡ NT *Matt.* 20.29, *al.*, *see* Ἱεριχοῦς.

Ἱέρνη -ης, ἡ **Ierne (Ireland),** *island* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 13 *etc.*

Ἱερνίς νῆσος, ἡ **island of Ireland** ORPH. *A.* 1181 *etc.*

ἱεροβοτάνη -ης, ἡ [ἱερός, βοτάνη] *bot.* **vervain** ISIDO. 17.9.55 *etc.*

ἱερογλυφέω, *contr.* [ἱερογλύφος] **to represent with hieroglyphics** HORAP. 2.34 EUSTATH. 632.50.

ἱερογλυφία -ας, ἡ [ἱερογλύφος] **sacred** *or* **hieroglyphic writing** SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.18.

ἱερογλυφικός -ή -όν [ἱερογλυφία] **hieroglyphic** DIOD. 3.4.1 PLUT. *Isid.* 354e LUC. *Philopatr.* 21 *etc.* (*also subst. neut.*).

ἱερογλυφιστί [ἱερογλύφος] *adv.* **in hieroglyphic characters** *P*GM 13.81, *al. etc.*

ἱερογλύφος -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, γλύφω] **carver of hieroglyphics** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 180 *etc.*

ἱερόγλωσσος -ον [ἱερός, γλῶσσα] **of prophetic tongue** PAUS. 6.17.6 (*poet.*) *etc.*

ἱερογνωσία -ας, ἡ [ἱερός, γιγνώσκω] **knowledge of the sacred mysteries** DION.^{21} *C.H.* 305A, *al.*

ἱερογομφία -ας, ἡ [ἱερός, γόμφος] **hieroglyphic writing** SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.18 (*v.l.*).

ἱερογραμματεύς -έως, ὁ [ἱερός, γραμματεύς] **sacred scribe, interpreter of sacred scriptures** DIOD. 1.70.7, *al.* IOS. *Ap.* 1.289 LUC. *Macr.* 4 *etc.*

ἱερογραφέω, *contr.* [ἱερογράφος] **to describe,** sthg. **sacred** DION.^{21} *E.H.* 4.3.7 (481A), *al.*

ἱερογραφία -ας, ἡ [ἱερογράφος] **sacred representation** DION.^{21} *C.H.* 137A.

ἱερογραφικός -ή -όν [ἱερογραφία] **of sacred writings** | *Christ.* DION.^{21} *C.H.* 124A • *adv.* ἱερογραφικῶς **according to a description of the sacred** DION.^{21} *E.H.* 3.1 (424C).

ἱερογράφος -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, γράφω] **writer of sacred texts** [CAES.] 3.148 (38.1100).

ἱερόγραφος -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, γράφω] **written in sacred manner** MAX.^{2} *Opusc.* 91.57A.

ἱερόδακρυς -υ [ἱερός, δάκρυ] **of sacred tears,** *of incense* MELANIP. 757.5.

ἱεροδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, διδάσκαλος] **master of sacred rites** DION. 2.73.3 (= pontifex) *etc.* | **sacred master** DION.^{21} *D.N.* 11.6.

ἱεροδόκος -ον [ἱερός, δέχομαι] **that receives sacrifices** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 363 (*v.l.*).

ἱεροδουλεία -ας, ἡ [ἱερόδουλος] **company of sacred slaves** *I*IG 14.914 • *also* -δουλία *in inscr.*

ἱερόδουλος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἱερός, δοῦλος] **sacred slave, servant in a temple** VT *1Esd.* 8.22, *al.* STRAB. 8.6.20, *al.* PHIL.^{2} *Praem.* 74 *etc.*; οἷς ἂν Ἔρως κύριος ἐγγένηται ... καθάπερ ἱερόδουλοι διατελοῦσιν as for those into whom Eros entered as sovereign, they lived permanently as slaves of the god PLUT. *Amat.* 768a.

ἱερόδρομος -ον [ἱερός, τρέχω] **that runs in a sacred course** *I*EG 835.6 (*of water*) *etc.* • *Ion.* ἰροδρ-.

ἱεροενθής -οῦς, ὁ [ἱερός, ἔνθος] **person belonging to a priestly family** *P*OXY. 3470.16 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἱεροεργός *Ion. for* ἱερουργός.

ἱεροθαλής -ές [ἱερός, θάλλω] **of sacred fronds** ORPH. *H.* 40.17 (*v.l.*).

ἱεροθεσία -ας, ἡ [ἱεροθετέω] **legislation on rituals** DION.[21] *C.H.* 121C.

ἱεροθέσιον -ου, τό [ἱερός, τίθημι] **sacred monument** *I*OGIS 38.36, *al.* (I[BCE]) *etc.*

ἱεροθετέω, *contr.* [ἱερός, τίθημι] **to legislate on rituals and ceremonies** DION.[21] *epist.* 8.1 (189A).

ἱερόθροος -οον, *contr.* ἱερόθρους -ουν [ἱερός, θρέομαι] **of mystical sound** LYR. *Al.* 2.90.

ἱεροθύομαι [ἱερός, θύω] *Christ.* **to be sacrificed,** *of Christ in the eucharist* [BAS.] *Myst.* 5 (p. 258.30).

ἱεροθύσιον -ου, τό [ἱερόθυτος] **place of sacrifice** PAUS. 4.32.1.

ἱεροθυτέω, *contr.* [ἱερόθυτος] **to sacrifice** HERACLIT.[3] 39 *etc.*

ἱεροθύτης -ου, ὁ [ἱεροθυτέω] **sacrificer** PAUS. 8.42.12. *etc.* • *Dor.* -ας.

ἱερόθῡτος -ον [ἱερός, θύω] **offered in sacrifice, consecrated** PIND. *fr.* 78 (*death*) ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1349b 13 *etc.* | i. καπνός **smoke of sacrifice** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1265 • *Dor.* ἱρ-.

Ἱεροκαισάρεια -ας, ἡ [ἱερός, Καισάρεια] **Hierokaisareia,** *city* PAUS. 5.27 *etc.*.

ἱεροκαλλίνικος -ον [ἱερός, καλλίνικος] **of sacred victory** LYR. *A.* 938.14.

ἱεροκαυτέω, *contr.* [ἱερός, καίω] **to burn in sacrifice** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 88 || *pass.* DIOD. 20.65.1.

ἱεροκῆρυξ -ῡκος, ὁ [ἱερός, κῆρυξ] **sacred herald, announcer of sacrifices** DEMOSTH. 59.78 HERM. 2 *etc.* | *Christ. fig. of inspired writers* DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.22 (79b).

Ἱεροκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Hierokleides,** *male name* ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.635.1), *al.*

Ἱεροκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Hierokles,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1046 *etc.*

ἱεροκτίστης -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, κτίζω] **founder of a sanctuary** *CCA* 8.4.165.

ἱερόκτιτος -ον [ἱερός, κτίζω] **on which a sanctuary is founded** ARISTONOUS i.2.

ἱερόλᾶς, ὁ [ἱερός, λαός] **priest** SOPH. *fr.* 57 (*dub.*).

ἱερόληπτος -ον [ἱερός, λαμβάνω] **possessed by sacred passion, inspired** MAN.[1] 4.227.

ἱερολογέω, *contr.* [ἱερολόγος] **to speak of sacred things** LUC. *Syr.* 26 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be the subject of sacred discourse** SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.4 (τὰ Ὀσίριδος) *etc.* • *Ion.* ἱρολογέουσιν LUC. *Lc.*

ἱερολογία -ας, ἡ [ἱερολόγος] **sacred discourse, mystical language** LUC. *Astr.* 10 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἱρολογίη.

ἱερολόγος -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, λόγος] **one that holds obscure discourse** DAMASC. *Pr.* 38 (*pl.*) | **writer of sacred texts** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.12 (118a).

ἱερομανία -ας, ἡ [ἱερός, μανία] **divine madness** CLEM. *Protr.* 2.12.2 *etc.*

ἱερομάντης -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, μάντις] **sacred seer, prophet** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.1 (51b).

ἱερομηνία -ας, ἡ [ἱερός, μήν] **sacred month** PIND. *N.* 3.2 THUC. 3.56.2, 65.1 DEMOSTH. 24.29, *al.* LUC. *Icar.* 33 *etc.* || **sacrifice** (*celebrated in the sacred month*), **festival of thanksgiving** DCASS. 39.53.2 (*cf. Lat.* supplicatio) *etc.*; ἦν δὲ τῆς Ἀρτέμιδος i. **it was the festival of Artemis** ACH. 6.3.2.

ἱερομήνια -ων, τά THUC. 5.54.2 (*f.l.*), *see* ἱερομηνία.

ἱερομναμοσύνα -ας, ἡ [ἱερομνήμων] *Dor.* **power to nominate hieromnemones (remembrancers)** *I*SCHWYZ. 372g (II[BCE]).

ἱερομνημονέω, *contr.* [ἱερομνήμων] *aor. ptc.* ἱερομνημονήσας; **to be custodian of sacred things** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 624 POL. 4.52.4 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἱερομνα- *in inscr.*

ἱερομνημονικός -ή -όν [ἱερομνήμων] **of a hieromnemon (remembrancer)** *I*SCHWYZ. 385.21 (II-I[BCE]).

ἱερομνημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἱερομνήμων] **office of hieromnemon** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub. rec.* 623, *al.*

ἱερομνήμων -ονος, ὁ [ἱερός, μνήμων] **custodian of sacred things** DEMOSTH. 18.148 (*of delegates to the Amphyctionic council*) ALCIPHR. 2.4 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; οἱ ... τοῦ Ποσειδῶνος ἱερεῖς, οὓς ἱερομνήμονας καλοῦμεν the priests of Poseidon, whom we call sacred remembrancers PLUT. *QConv.* 730d || **magistrate initiated in a cult** DEMOSTH. 18.90 *etc.* | **pontifex,** *at Rome* DION. 8.55.3, *al. etc.* || **secretary, public archivist** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 38 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἱερομνάμων *in inscr.*

ἱερομοσχοσφραγιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἱερός, μόσχος, σφραγιστής] **brander of sacred calves** *P*GRENF. 1.32.4 (II[CE]).

ἱερόμυρτος -ου, ἡ [ἱερός, μύρτος] *bot.* **holly** (*see* μυρσίνη ἀγρία) DIOSC.[2] 4.144a.

ἱερομύστης -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, μύστης] **initiator to sacred rituals** L. *Sud.*

ἱερομύστις -ιδος [ἱερός, μύστης] *fem. adj.* **initiated in sacred rites** CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.632.1).

ἱερόν -οῦ, τό *see* ἱερός c).

ἱερονίκης -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, νικάω] **victor at the sacred games** *P*SB 4224.9 (II[BCE]) PLUT. *QConv.* 646e LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 30 *etc.*

ἱερονικοτελοῦσα -ης, ἡ [ἱερός, νίκη, τελέω] *epith.* **that gives victory in the sacred games,** *of Isis P*OXY. 1380.78 (II[CE]).

ἱερονομέω, *contr.* [ἱερονόμος] *aor. ptc.* ἱερονομήσας; **to be custodian of a temple** *I*SYLL[3]. 982.1 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἱερονόμος -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, νέμω] **custodian of a temple, priest** *I*OGIS 332.21 *etc.* || **pontifex,** *at Rome* DION. 2.73.3 (*pl.*).

ἱεροπλαστία -ας, ἡ [ἱερόπλαστος] **sacred representation:** ἡ θεολογία ταῖς ποιητικαῖς ἱεροπλαστίαις ἐχρήσατο the word of God has employed sacred poetic artifices DION.[21] *C.H.* 137B.

ἱερόπλαστος -ον [ἱερός, πλάσσω] **depicting the sacred** DION.[21] *C.H.* 124A • *adv.* ἱεροπλάστως **according to sacred representations** DION.[21] *C.H.* 137A.

ἱερόπλοκος -ον [ἱερός, πλέκω] **religious** *CCA* 8.4.212 (*see l.*).

ἱεροποιέω, *contr.* [ἱερός, ποιέω] *impf.* ἱεροποίουν LYD. *Mens.* 3.9 || *aor.* ἱεροποίησα || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ἱεροποιηθέν THEOD.[8] *epist.* 321.21; **to make a sacrifice, fulfill a religious rite** PLAT. *Lys.* 207d ANTIPHO 6.45 *etc.* | **to celebrate** ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 21.114 *etc.* || **to consecrate, sanctify, deify** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.374 CLEM. *Protr.* 9.87.1 *etc.*

ἱεροποίημα -ατος, τό [ἱεροποιέω] **sacrifice** *I*JÖST. 23 *Beibl.* 27 (III[CE]).

ἱεροποιία -ας, ἡ [ἱεροποιός] **sacred rite, religious ceremony** IOS. *A.I.* 14.257 STRAB. 5.2.9 *etc.*

ἱεροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἱεροποιέω] **sacrificer, adept at sacred rituals** DION. 1.40.5, *al. etc.* (*also adj.*) || **cult superintendent,** *of a magistrate* DEMOSTH. 4.26, *al. etc.*

ἱερόπολις -εως, ἡ [ἱερός, πόλις] **holy city** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.72, *al.*

ἱεροπομπός -οῦ, ὁ [ἱερός, πομπός] **one that brings the sacred tribute, among the Jews** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.78, *al.*

ἱεροπράκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἱερός, πράκτωρ] **sacrificer** *CCA* 8.4.138 (*v.l.*).

ἱεροπρεπής -ές [ἱερός, πρέπω] **as befits a sacred ritual, worthy of a sacred person** *or* **thing** *or* **place** PLAT. *Theag.* 122e XEN. *Symp.* 8.40 (*superl.*) LUC. *Sacr.* 13 *etc.*; ὤφθη γεραρός τε καὶ ἱεροπρεπής **he appeared somber and venerable** HLD. 7.7.2 || *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἱεροπρεπῶς **in manner worthy of a sacred personage** STRAB. 12.5.3 *etc.*

ἱεροπρεπῶς *adv., see* ἱεροπρεπής.

ἱεροπρόσπλοκος -ον [ἱερός, προσπλέκω] **devoted to sacred affairs** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 159 (*v.l.*), 181.

ἱερόπτης -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, *see* ὁράω] **haruspex** DCASS. 52.36.3, *al.*

ἱερός -ά -όν *and* -ός -όν [*cf. Skt.* iṣirá-] A **sacred, of divine essence** *or* **power, supernatural** IL. 8.66 (*day*), *al.* HES. *Op.* 339 (*light*) SOPH. *O.T.* 1428 (*rain*) *etc.*; ἱερὴ ἲς Τηλεμάχοιο **the sacred might of** (*i.e.* the mighty) Telemachos OD. 18.60 (*cf.* 8.421 *of Alkinoös*); ἱερὸν ὕπνον κοιμᾶται **sleeps a sacred sleep, is dead** CALLIM. *epigr.* 9.1 (= AP 7.451.1); ἐστὶ μὲν οὐδὲν ἱερόν it is nothing special THEOCR. 5.22 | ἱερὸν ἰχθύν an enormous fish (*oth.* sacred, *i.e.*, taboo) IL. 16.407; i. στρατός the mighty army (*oth.* the sacred ranks) OD. 24.81 || **sacred, holy, divine** OD. 10.426 (*abode*) HES. *Th.* 21 (*race*) *etc.*; ἱερὸν πόλεμον πρωυδᾶν αὐτῷ to proclaim sacred war against him ARISTOPH. *Av.* 556 || sacred, consecrated IL. 1.99 (*hecatomb*), *al.* HDT. 2.42.5 (*animals*) SOPH. *O.T.* 1379 (*statue*), *al. etc.*; i. λόγος sacred account, myth, legend HDT. 2.81.2, *al. etc.*; ἱρὰ γράμματα sacred letters, hieroglyphics HDT. 2.36.4, 106.4; τὰ ἱερὰ γράμματα the Holy Scriptures NT *2Tim.* 3.15 *etc.* | *with* ἅγιος HDT. 5.119.2 | *with* ὅσιος THUC. 2.52.3 XEN. *Vect.* 5.4 *etc.* | *of the Rom. tribunes* (*cf. Lat.* sacrosanctus) PLUT. *T.G.* 15.2 || sacred, under **divine protection,** *usu. of places* IL. 5.648, *al. etc.*; ἱερῷ ἐνὶ κύκλῳ **in a sacred circle,** *of the compound in which the elders sit* IL. 18.504 | ▸ *with gen.* ἄντρον ... ἱρὸν νυμφάων αἳ νηϊάδες καλέονται the cave ... sacred to the Nymphs that are called Naiads OD. 13.348; γῆ ἑστία τε οἰκήσεως ἱερὰ πᾶσι πάντων θεῶν the earth and the domestic hearth among all men are sacred to all the gods PLAT. *Leg.* 955e | *analog. of pers.* IL. 24.681, *al.* PIND. *P.* 5.97 SOPH. *O.C.* 287 *etc.* B *in esp. locut.* ἱερὰ ὁδός sacred way HDT. 6.34.2 (*to Delphi*) PAUS. 1.36.3 (*from Athens to Eleusis*), 5.25.7 (*from Elis to Olympia*) *etc.* | *medic.* ἱερὰ νόσος sacred disease, epilepsy HDT. 3.33 HP. *title etc., but* elephantiasis SOPHRON. *Mir.* 15 (87.3468C) | ἱερὰ συμβολή sacred council, ultimate decision PLAT. *Theag.* 122a XEN. *An.* 5.6.4 LUC. *Rhet.* 1 *etc.* | *anat.* ἱερὸν ὀστέον sacred bone HP. *Art.* 45 PLUT. *Sollert.* 981d *etc.* | ἱερὰ τριήρης sacred ship DEMOSTH. 4.34 (*for the deputation to Delos*) *etc.* | *milit.* ἱερὸς λόχος sacred band, *in the Theban army* DINAR. 1.73 PLUT. *Pel.* 18.1 *etc.* | *ichthyol.* ἱερὸς ἰχθύς sacred fish, comber (*see* ἀνθίας) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 35 *etc.* | *bot.* ἱερὰ βοτάνη vervain (*see* περιστερεών) DIOSC.[2] 4.60 | ἱερὰ ἄγκυρα sacred anchor, *i.e.* anchor of salvation, ultimate hope PLUT. *Praec.* 815d LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 51, *al. etc.* | ἡ ἱερὰ κόμη **hair arranged like a priest's** HLD. 7.7.2 | *subst.* ἡ ἱερά **sacred anchor:** ἄρασα τὴν ἱερὰν ἀφῆκε (the senate) took and cast the sacred anchor (*i.e.* took the extreme decision) PLUT. *Cor.* 32.1 | *medic.* ἡ ἱερά *name of certain drugs* ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.1001) GAL. 12.382, 13.129 C *subst. neut.* τὸ ἱερόν **sacred place, sanctuary, temple** HDT. 2.112.1, 170.1, *al.* THUC. 4.90.1 POL. 16.39.4 VT *2Macc.* 3.2, *al. etc.* | *rar.* **sacrifice** IL. 10.571 || *pl.* τὰ ἱερά **sacred offerings, sacrificial victims** IL. 1.147, *al. etc.* | *post-Hom. also* **entrails of victims, auspices,** *drawn from sacrifice* HDT. 5.44.2 XEN. *An.* 1.8.15 *etc.* | *extens.* **sacred rituals, religious cult** HDT. 1.172.2, *al.* DEMOSTH. 57.3 HLD. 10.40.2 *etc.* | **sacrifice** HLD. 10.29.3 || *fem.* ἡ ἱερά (*sc.* γραμμή) **sacred line,** *extreme line of*

defense in the game of checkers ALC. 351.2 (*Aeol.* ἀπ' ἴρας) *etc.*; κινήσαντες τὴν ἀφ' ἱερᾶς making a move from the sacred line, employing extreme expedients PLUT. *Sollert.* 975a | (*sc.* νίκη) **divine victory**, *i.e.* **contest ending in a tie** (*where the reward was dedicated to the god*) *I*SYLL^{3}. 1073.48 (II^{CE}) ‖ *masc.* ὁ ἱερός (*sc.* μήν) **sacred month**, *at Delos I*IG 1^{2}.377.22 (V^{BCE}) *etc.* • *Ion. and poet.* ἱρός | *Dor.* ἱᾰρός *Aeol.* ἴρος SAPPH. 94.25 ALC. 338.8, *al.* (*but* ἐξ ἱέρας SAPPH. 44.6) ‖ *superl.* ἱερώτατος ‖ *s.times poet.* ῐ- (*usu. in the fifth foot of a hexameter*) ◆ *adv.* ἱερῶς **sacredly** PLUT. *Lyc.* 27.3 (*v.l.*).

ἱεροσαγηνίτης -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, σαγήνη] **sacred fisherman with the net**, *of the workers in service at the temple of Athena Thoeris at Oxyrhynchos* POXY. 4440.1 (I^{CE}) (ἱεροσαγι-).

ἱεροσαλπιγκτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἱερός, σαλπιγκτής] **one who sounds the trumpet during sacrifices** POLL. 4.87 *etc.*

ἱεροσκοπέομαι, *contr.* [ἱεροσκόπος] *aor. ptc.* ἱεροσκοπησάμενος HEC.^{1} 25 (DIOD. 1.70.9); **to examine the sacrificial victims, take the auspices, make predictions** POL. 34.2.6.

ἱεροσκοπία -ας, ἡ [ἱεροσκόπος] **examination of victims, prediction, divination** HP. *Acut.* 8 DIOD. 1.73.4, 2.29.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἱεροσκόπος -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, σκοπός] **one who examines victims, prophet**, *also adj.* PORPH. *Abst.* 2.50 *etc.* ‖ **haruspex**, *at Rome* DION. 2.22.3 *etc.*

Ἱεροσόλυμα -ων, τά **Jerusalem**, *city in Palestine* NT *Matt.* 2.1, *al. etc.*

Ἱεροσολυμηΐς -ίδος, ἡ (*fem.*) OR. *Sib.* 12.103 (*v.l.*), *see* Ἱεροσολυμίτης.

Ἱεροσολυμίτης -ου, ὁ [Ἱεροσόλυμα] **inhabit. of Jerusalem** VT *Sir.* 50.27 *etc.*

Ἱεροσόλυμος -ου, ὁ **Hierosolymos**, *male name* PLUT. *Isid.* 363c *etc.*

ἱεροστάτης -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, ἵστημι] **director of a temple** VT *1Esd.* 7.2.

ἱεροστολιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἱερός, στολίς] CHAEREM.^{1} 6.8, *see* ἱερόστολος.

ἱερόστολος -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, στολίς] **priest who attends to the sacred vestments**, *in Egypt* PLUT. *Isid.* 352b.

ἱεροσῡλέω, *contr.* [ἱερόσυλος] *impf.* ἱεροσύλουν ‖ *fut.* ἱεροσυλήσω ‖ *aor.* ἱεροσύλησα ‖ *pf.* ἱεροσύληκα ‖ *ppf.* ἱεροσυλήκειν ATH. 5.24f ‖ *aor. pass.* ἱεροσυλήθην; **to despoil temples, commit sacrilegious theft** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 845 PLAT. *Rp.* 575b PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.241 *etc.* ‖ **to steal with sacrilegious theft** ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 57.64 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἱεροσυλοῦντες **the sacrilegious thieves** LUC. *Tim.* 9 | **to commit sacrilege** ▸ τινα **against** s.o. GREG. *epist.* 206.9 ‖ **to despoil, plunder:** τὰ πλεῖστα ἱερῶν **the majority of the temples** POL. 30.26.9; **θεούς the gods** PHALAR. 84.1.

ἱεροσύλημα -ατος, τό [ἱεροσυλέω] **sacrilegious theft** VT *2Macc.* 4.39.

ἱεροσυλία -ας, ἡ [ἱερόσυλος] **sacrilegious theft, sacrilege** PLAT. *Rp.* 443a XEN. *Ap.* 25 CHARIT. 1.7.5 *etc.*

ἱερόσῡλις *fem. adj.* **sacrilegious** SCH. HIPPON. 129 (A.14), *see* ἱερόσυλος.

ἱερόσῡλος -ον [ἱερός, σῦλον] **sacker of temples, sacrilegious**, *of pers. and things* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 30 PLAT. *Rp.* 344b MEN. *Peric.* 366, *al.* PHIL.^{2} *Ios.* 84 *etc.*

ἱεροταμίας -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, ταμίας] **temple treasurer** *I*SYLL^{3}. 338.6 (IV-III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἱεροτᾰμιεύω [ἱεροταμίας] *aor. ptc.* ἱεροταμιεύσας; **to be treasurer of a temple** *I*SYLL^{3}. 804.16 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

ἱεροτάφιον -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, τάφος] **sacred sepulchre** EPHR. 3.255A.

ἱεροτέκτων -ονος, ὁ [ἱερός, τέκτων] **temple builder** POXY. 1550.7 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἱεροτελεστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἱερός, τελεστής] **sacred initiator**, *in the Sacred Scriptures* DION.^{21} *E.H.* 1.4 (376B).

ἱεροτελεστικός -όν [ἱεροτελεστής] **sanctifying** DION.^{21} *E.H.* 2.2.7 (396D).

ἱεροτελέω [ἱερός, τελέω] *contr.* **to consecrate** PHOT. *Amph.* 112.10 *etc.*

ἱεροτελής -ές [ἱεροτελέω] **sacred, solemn** *I*SEG 50.1223 (I^{CE}) THEOD.^{8} *Cat.* 36.269.

ἱεροτεύκτης -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, τεύχω] **constructer of temples** VETT. 4.12.

ἱερότροχος -ον [ἱερός, τρέχω] **of sacred wheels** ORPH. *H.* 14.2 (*chariot*).

ἱερότυπος -ον [ἱερός, τύπος] **that represents the sacred, sacred** DION.^{21} *C.H.* 140C.

ἱερουργέω, *contr.* [ἱερουργός] *impf.* ἱερούργουν, *mid. pass.* ἱερουργούμην ‖ *fut.* ἱερουργήσω ‖ *aor.* ἱερούργησα ‖ *pf.* ἱερούργηκα P.^{1} *Amb.* 29, *mid. pass.* ἱερούργημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἱερουργήθην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* ἱερουργηθησόμενος DION.^{21} *E.H.* 3.3.5 (432A) ❶ *act.* **to fulfill sacred rituals** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.87 *etc.* ‖ **to be a minister** ▸ *with acc.*: ἱερουργοῦντα τὸ εὐαγγέλιον performing the sacred office of the Gospel NT *Rom.* 15.16 ❷ *mid.* **to perform, celebrate** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Alex.* 31.9 ❸ *pass.* **to be performed** *or* **celebrated** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 3.14 *etc.* ‖ **to be offered** (in sacrifice) HDN.^{1} 5.5.9 (*aor. pass.*) | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἱερουργούμενα **sacrifice** HLD. 10.6.4 | **to be consecrated** PORPH. *Marc.* 18 (*altars*).

ἱερούργημα -ατος, τό [ἱερουργέω] **sacrificial offering, sacrifice** IOS. *A.I.* 8.123 *etc.*

ἱερουργία -ας, ἡ [ἱερουργός] **religious rite, sacred ceremony, sacrifice** HDT. 5.83.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 775a *etc.* • *Ion.* ἰρ-.

ἱερουργικός -ή -όν [ἱερουργία] **ritual** IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 5.14 *etc.*

1. ἱερουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ἱερός, ἔργον] **sacrificer, priest celebrant** CALLIM. *fr.* 517 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἰερεργ-.

2. ἱερουργός -όν [ἱερός, ἔργον] **priestly** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.4 (33.20).

Ἱερουσαλήμ, ἡ *indecl.* **Jerusalem** NT *Matt.* 23.37, *al. etc.*, *see* Ἱεροσόλυμα • *declar.* Ἱερουσαλῆς APOLLIN.^{2} *MetPs.* 50.36, *al.*

ἱεροφάντειος -ον [ἱεροφάντης] **of a hierophant** *I*TAM 2(2).418.5 (*conject.*).

ἱεροφαντέω, *contr.* [ἱεροφάντης] *fut.* ἱεροφαντήσω ‖ *aor.* ἱεροφάντησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἱεροφαντηθείς ❶ *act.* **to be a hierophant, instruct in a rite, initiate in the mysteries** PHIL.^{2} *Virt.* 32, *al.* LUC. *Alex.* 39 *etc.* ‖ **to expose, reveal:** τελετάς **the rites** HERACLIT.^{2} 64 ❷ *pass.* **to be initiated** *or* **instructed in the mysteries** PHIL.^{2} *Dec.* 13 ‖ **to be revealed** *or* **inspired** PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 13.

ἱεροφάντης -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, φαίνω] **hierophant, priest that expounds the sacred rites, initiator in the mysteries** HDT. 7.153.2 LYS. 6.1 *etc.* ‖ **pontifex**, *at Rome* PLUT. *Nu.* 9.8 DION. 2.73.3, *al.* | **high priest**, *among the Jews* PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.135 ‖ *extens.* **revealer, master of sacred truth** EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 4.15.8 (*Moses*) PALL. *Io.* 11.19 (*Paul*) *etc.*

ἱεροφαντία -ας, ἡ [ἱεροφάντης] Ⓐ **office of hierophant** PLUT. *Alc.* 34.6 *etc.* Ⓑ **revelation** *or* **teaching of a sacred truth** EUS.^{1} *V.C.* 4.22 *etc.* Ⓒ **sacred procession** LUC. *Alex.* 38.

ἱεροφαντικός -ή -όν [ἱεροφάντης] **of a hierophant** (*see* ἱεροφαντία) LUC. *Alex.* 60 *etc.*; βίβλους ἱεροφαντικάς books on the sacred rites (*cf. Lat.* libri pontificales) PLUT. *Nu.* 22.6 ◆ *adv.* ἱεροφαντικῶς **in the style of a hierophant** LUC. *Alex.* 39.

ἱεροφάντις -ιδος, ἡ [ἱεροφάντης] **priestess** (*see* ἱεροφάντης) PLUT. *Sul.* 13.4 IUL. 7.221c *etc.*

ἱεροφάντρια -ας, ἡ *I*CIL 6.1780 *etc.*, *see* ἱεροφάντις.

ἱεροφάντωρ -ορος, ὁ L. *Sud. etc.*, *see* ἱεροφάντης.

ἱεροφοιτέω, *contr.* [ἱερός, φοιτάω] **to frequent temples, be sanctimonious** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 158 • *pres. ptc.* -οῦντας (*dub., leg.* φοιτῶντας?).

ἱεροφόρος PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 181, *see* ἱεραφόρος.

ἱεροφυλάκιον -ου, τό [ἱεροφύλαξ] **temple treasure, deposit of sacred objects** DION. 2.70.1.

ἱεροφύλαξ -άκος, ὁ [ἱερός, φύλαξ] **guardian of the temple** EUR. *I.T.* 1027 (*conject.*) ‖ **pontifex**, *at Rome* DION. 2.73.3.

Ἱεροφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Hierophon**, *male name* THUC. 3.105.3.

ἱερόφωνος -ον [ἱερός, φωνή] **of sacred voice** ALCM. 26.1 *I*OGIS 699.2 (*also subst.*).

ἱεροφωρέω, *contr.* [ἱερός, φώρ] *I*SCHWYZ. 429g (III^{BCE}), *see* ἱεροσυλέω.

ἱεροψάλτης -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, ψάλτης] **sacred singer, singer of psalms** VT *1Esd.* 1.15, *al. I*OGIS 737.16 (II^{BCE}) IOS. *A.I.* 11.128, *al. etc.*

ἱερόψυχος -ον [ἱερός, ψυχή] **of pious soul** VT *4Macc.* 17.4.

ἱερόω, *contr.* [ἱερός] *impf. mid.* ἱερούμην ‖ *fut. ptc. mid.* ἱερωσόμενος IOS. *A.I.* 4.23 ‖ *aor.* ἱέρωσα, *mid.* ἱερωσάμην AP 6.44.3 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἱέρωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἱερώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἱερώθην ‖ *Byz. fut. pass.* ἱερωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to consecrate** PLAT. *Leg.* 771b *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to offer sacrifices, perform the functions of a priest** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.5 (35.1) ❸ *pass.* **to be consecrated** THUC. 5.1 *etc.*

ἱέρωμα -ατος, τό [ἱερόω] **sacred offering, consecrated victim** *I*SEG 1.414.7 (V-IV^{BCE}) *etc.* | **sacred object** VT *2Macc.* 12.40 *etc.*

Ἱέρων -ωνος, ὁ **Hieron**, *tyrant of Syracuse* HDT. 7.156.1 XEN. *Hell.* 2.3.2 *etc.*

ἱερώνῡμος -ον [ἱερός, ὄνομα] **of sacred name** LUC. *Lex.* 10.

Ἱερώνῡμος -ου, ὁ **Hieronymos (Jerome)**, *male name* HDT. 9.33.2 *etc.*

ἱέρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἱερόω] **consecration** DCASS. *fr.* 13.3 (*conject.*) ‖ **priesthood** DION.^{21} *C.H.* 124A.

ἱερωσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἱερόω] **priestly dignity, priesthood** HDT. 3.142.4, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 759a DEMOSTH. 59.92 *etc.*; ἔστησεν αὐτῷ τὴν ἱερωσύνην **he attributed the priesthood to him** VT *1Macc.* 7.9 | ἡ μεγίστη ἱ. **the office of Pontifex Maximus** PLUT. *F.M.* 25.4 • *Ion.* ἱρ-.

ἱερώσῡνος -ον [ἱερωσύνη] **priestly:** *subst.* τὰ ἱερώσυνα **parts** (*of a victim*) **reserved for the priest** AMIPS. 7 *etc.* • *also* ἱερεωσ- *and* ἱερειωσ- *in inscr.*

ἱερωτικός -όν [ἱερός, ἔρως] **of sacred love** DION.^{21} *D.N.* 4.11.

ἴεσις -εως, ἡ [εἶμι] **departure** PLAT. *Crat.* 426c.

ἴεσις -εως, ἡ [ἵημι] **launch** L. *E.M.* 469.54.

ἰεῦ *interjec.* **oh!**, *ironic* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1335.

Ἰεφθάε, ὁ *indecl.* **Jephthah**, *male name* GREG. (AP 8.51.2).

ἱζαίνω [*see* ἱζάνω] **to establish** ARET. *S.D.* 1.15.12 (*v.l.*).

ἱζάνω **to seat** [*see* ἵζω] OD. 24.209 *etc.* | **to perch** IL. 10.92 (*sleep*) PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.19 | **to settle** THUC. 2.76.2 ‖ *caus.* **to make sit:** ἵζανεν εὐρὺν ἀγῶνα **he made a great assembly sit** IL. 23.258 • *only pres. and impf.* ἵζανον ‖ *Aeol. pres. 3. sg.* ἰσδάνει SAPPH. 31.3 | *ptc. fem.* ἱζάνοισα SYN. *H.* 5.53.

ἵζημα -ατος, τό [ἵζω] **settling, abasement** STRAB. 1.3.17 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 434c (*pl.*) | *fig.* τὰ ὕψη ... ἱζήματα μηδαμοῦ λαμβάνοντα **heights from which there is never any sinking** AN. *Subl.* 9.13.

ἱζηματίας -ου, ὁ [ἵζημα] **seismic movement of settling**, *that produces sinking* LYD. *Ost.* 53.

ἵζω [*see* ἕζομαι] *impf.* ἵζον, *mid.* ἱζόμην ‖ *fut.*

εἴσομαι (*also causat.*) ‖ *aor*^{s}. (*causat.*) εἷσα, *mid.* εἰσάμην ‖ *aor*^{t}. ἑζόμην *that is identified with the impf. of* ἕζομαι (*see*) ‖ *later aor.* (*intrans.*) ἵζησα ‖ *pf.* ἵζηκα *in compd.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to sit, reside, be** IL. 9.87, *al. etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινος on *or* at sthg. OD. 4.718 = ▸ ἐπί τινι OD. 3.409 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τι OD. 16.365 *etc.* = ▸ ἔς τι OD. 8.469 HDT. 5.25.1 *etc.*; ἐπὶ κώπᾳ ... ἵζει he is at the oar EUR. *Alc.* 441; ἵζω 'πὶ κώπην I am at the oar ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 199 | ▸ *with acc. only* AESCHL. *Ag.* 982 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. obj.* EUR. *Rh.* 512 | ▸ *abs.* ἵζε settle down, be calm HOM. 4.457 ‖ *analog.* **to settle, dispose** PLAT. *Tim.* 53a; βαθὺν εἰς ὀχετὸν ἄτας ἵζουσαν (city) sunk in an abyss of disaster PIND. *O.* 10.38 ‖ *fig.* **to yield** HLD. 9.4.3 Ⓑ *causat. trans.* **to seat, place, put, establish** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.53 *etc.* | τινὰ ἐς θρόνον s.o. **on a seat** IL. 24.553 = ἐν θρόνοις AESCHL. *Eum.* 18; ἐπὶ τὸ δεῖπνον ἵζειν τοὺς βασιλέας to seat the kings at the banquet HDT. 6.57.1; εἰς τόδ' εἷσας αὔχημα you have set it (the city) on this point of pride SOPH. *O.C.* 713 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to sit, be, be located** IL. 3.162 OD. 22.335 HDT. 9.26.3 *etc.*; οἱ μέν ... ἵζοντο κατὰ στίχας they are seated in ranks IL. 3.326; ἱζόμενοι δὲ ἐν Τηυγέτῳ encamped on Teygetos HDT. 4.145.2 = ἐς τὸ Τηύγετον HDT. 4.146.4; ἐν ἀγνῷ ... ἵζεσθε sit down in a sacred place AESCHL. *Suppl.* 224; ἐς θρόνους δ' ἵζου παλαιούς sit on the ancient seat EUR. *Ion* 1618 | ▸ *with acc.* κρήνας at the springs EUR. *I.A.* 141 ‖ *analog.* **to fall, sink,** *of an island* PLAT. *Tim.* 25d Ⓑ *causat.* **to dispose, found, establish, dedicate,** *in aor*^{s}. *and fut. mid.* THGN. 12 PIND. *P.* 4.204 AP 2.807 *etc.*; τῷ δὲ Λυκούργῳ ... ἱρὸν εἱσάμενοι having founded a sanctuary in honor of Lycurgus HDT. 1.66.1; εἱσαμένου Θησέως Φαληροῖ when Theseus had dedicated *or* raised (monuments) at Phaleron PLUT. *Thes.* 17.7; βωμὸν εἵσαντο they erected an altar LONG. 4.39.2 • *imper.* ἵζε *and* ἵζε, *epic mid.* ἵζου OD. 7.163 (*codd.*) | *epic impf.* ἵζεσκον IL. 24.472 *etc.* | *poet. aor. inf.* ἔσσαι | *ptc.* ἕσ(σ)ας, *mid.* ἑσσάμενος.

1. ἰή *interjec.* **oh!, ah!,** *of joy* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 195, *al. etc.* (*usu. in invocat. to Apollo*) | *of grief* AESCHL. *Pers.* 1004, *al.* ‖ *s.times with* ἴει (*imper. of* ἵημι); *cf. also* ἰέ *and* MACR. *Sat.* 1.17.17 *that distinguishes* ἰὴ Παιάν heal, Paian! *from* ἴε Παιάν shoot, Paean!.

2. ἰή, ἡ *Ion. for* ἰά.

1. ἰῇ *pres. subj. act. 3. sg., see* ἵημι.

2. ἰῇ *pres. subj. mid. 2. sg., see* ἵημι.

ἴῃ *pres. subj. act. 3. sg., see* εἶμι.

ἰήϊος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἰή] *epith.* **invoked with a shout** (*i.e.* ἰή), *of Apollo* AESCHL. *Ag.* 146 SOPH. *O.T.* 154, *al. etc.* ‖ **expressed with a cry, grievous, lamentable** SOPH. *O.T.* 174 EUR. *El.* 121, *al. etc.* ‖ *also* ἰήιος; *cf.* MACR. *Sat.* 1.17.16 *that distinguishes* ἰήιος ἀπὸ ἰᾶσθαι "healer" *from* ἰήιος ἀπὸ τοῦ ἰέναι "wounder"; *but* ἰήιος *from* ἰάομαι, ἰήιος *from* ἵημι HSCH.

ἰηλ- *Ion. for* ἰαλ-.

ἴημα, τό *Ion. for* ἵαμα.

ἵημι [*see Lat.* sēmen?] *impf.* ἵην *and* ἵειν, *mid.* ἱέμην ‖ *fut.* ἥσω, *mid.* ἥσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἧκα, *pl.* εἷμεν *etc. and* ἥκαμεν *etc., mid.* εἵμην *and* ἡκάμην ‖ *pf.* εἷκα, *mid.* εἷμαι ‖ *ppf. mid.* εἵμην ‖ *aor. pass.* εἵθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐθήσομαι (*aor. mid.* ἡκάμην, *pf., ppf., aor. pass. and fut. pass. only in compd.*). ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to move, make go, let go, let fall** Ⓑ **send, dispatch, emit** ‖ *of smoke or fire* ‖ *of sound, voice, music* ‖ *abs.* ‖ *of water* | (*sc.* ὕδωρ) **to send water, slide** Ⓒ **to launch, throw, strike** | τί τινος ἵ. to launch sthg. **against s.o.** | τινά τινι ἵ. | *with gen. only* | *abs.* ❷ *mid. in pres.* ἵεμαι (*also written* ἴεμαι) *and epic also fut.* εἴσομαι *and aor.* (ἐ)εἰσατο Ⓐ **to throw oneself, hurry, go** Ⓑ *fig.* **to yearn for, desire:** τινος sthg. **with** *inf.* | *abs.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to move, make go, let go, let fall:** ἧκα δ' ἐγὼ καθύπερθε πόδας καὶ χεῖρε φέρεσθαι I let go my feet and hands to carry me up OD. 12.442; τὸν δ' Ἀχιλεὺς ποταμόνδε λαβὼν ποδὸς ἧκε φέρεσθαι Achilles took him by the foot and let him fall into the river to be borne away IL. 21.120; κὰδ δὲ κάρητος οὐλας ἧκε κόμας she made his hair flow from his head in curls OD. 6.231; ἐκ δὲ ποδοῖιν ἄκμονας ἧκα δύω I attached to (*lit.* I made hang from) your feet two anvils IL. 15.19; φάσγανον ἧκε χαμάζε he let the sword fall to the earth OD. 22.84; ἴεις σαυτὸν κατὰ τοῦ τείχους let yourself fall down from the wall ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 355; ἵεσαν φυγῇ πόδα they moved their feet in flight EUR. *Rh.* 798; ἧκαν ἑαυτοὺς κατὰ τῆς χιόνος εἰς τὴν νάπην they threw themselves down through the snow toward the valley XEN. *An.* 4.5.18 Ⓑ **to send, dispatch, emit** IL. 1.195, *al. etc.*; τοῖσιν δ' ἵκμενον οὖρον ἧει he sent them a favorable wind IL. 1.479; τίς γάρ σε θεῶν ἐμοὶ ἄγγελον ἧκε; which of the gods sent you to me as messenger? IL. 18.182; ἔλαφον μέγαν εἰς ὁδὸν αὐτὴν ἧκεν sent a great stag right into my path OD. 10.159; οἱ τέρας ἧκε he sent him a sign OD. 21.415 ‖ *of smoke or fire* Τυφῶν' ἱέντα πυρπνόον διὰ στόμα λιγνὺν μέλαιναν Typhon who emits fire smoking with black soot through his mouth AESCHL. *Sept.* 493; πλόκος θαυμαστὸν ἵει νᾶμα παμφάγου πυρός the diadem emitted an prodigious torrent of consuming fire EUR. *Med.* 1187; σὸν ἔργον, ὦ δᾷς, ἱέναι πολλὴν φλόγα it's your task, torch, to make a great blaze ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1494 ‖ *of sound, voice, music* ὄπα λειριόεσσαν ἱεῖσι they send out a delightful sound IL. 3.152 (*of cicadas*); ὅτε δὴ ὄπα μεγάλην ἐκ στήθεος εἵη when his powerful voice came forth from his chest IL. 3.221; τόσσην ἐκ στήθεσφιν ὄπα κρείων Ἐνοσίχθων ἧκεν such a great voice did the mighty Earthshaker send forth from his chest IL. 14.150; γλῶσσαν ἱ. to speak a language HDT. 1.57.1, *al.* SOL. 36.12 THUC. 3.112.4 *etc.*; ἄμφω δὲ φωνὴν ἴσομεν Παρνησίδα we will both speak the language of Parnassos AESCHL. *Ch.* 563; βάρβαρα σαφηνῆ ἱέντος τὰ δύσφροα βάγματα while he sent forth the gloomy accents in a language that was barbarian but clear to him AESCHL. *Pers.* 636; σφ' ἐρατῶν ἐκ βαθυκόλπων στηθέων ἴσειν ἄλγος that they will pour forth a cry of grief from their charming bosoms AESCHL. *Sept.* 865; ἴσει μέγαν κωκυτόν she will send forth a loud lament SOPH. *Ai.* 851; πᾶσαν ἴσῃς γλῶσσαν you go crying out in every tone SOPH. *El.* 596; μέλη τῶν χορδῶν ἱεισῶν as the strings send forth melodies PLAT. *Leg.* 812d; πᾶσαν φωνὴν ἱέντα with a great voice (*lit.* emitting the whole voice) PLAT. *Leg.* 890d ‖ ▸ *abs.* ἧκε send out a voice PLUT. *Sollert.* 973d ‖ *of water* ἐς τεῖχος ἴει ῥόον he sent the current against the wall IL. 12.25; ἴησι σεπτὸν Νεῖλος εὔποτον ῥέος the Nile pours out a sacred, drinkable stream AESCHL. *Pr.* 812 | (*sc.* ὕδωρ) **to send water, slide:** πρὸς δόμον ὑψηλόν toward the lofty mansion OD. 7.130 (*of a fountain*); ἐπὶ γαῖαν on the earth OD. 11.239 (*of a river*) Ⓒ **to launch, throw, strike:** ἧκε δέ μιν σφαιρηδὸν ἑλιξάμενος δι' ὁμίλου he launched it rolling like a ball through the crowd IL. 13.204; ὁ ... βέλος ἧκεν and he launched an arrow IL. 4.498; λᾶαν ἀείρας ἧκ' ἐπιδινήσας having hefted a boulder, he twirled it and launched it OD. 9.538; ἐπ' ἀλλήλοις ἔεσαν βέλεα they launched weapons against each other HES. *Th.* 684 | ▸ τί τινος ἱ. to launch sthg. against s.o. IL. 13.650 | ▸ τινά τινι ἱ. to strike s.o. with sthg. XEN. *An.* 1.5.12 | ▸ *with gen. only* τῶν μεγάλων ψυχῶν ἱείς aiming at great spirits SOPH. *Ai.* 154 | ▸ *abs.* ἥσω γὰρ καὶ ἐγὼ for I will launch one too (*an arrow*) IL. 17.515; τόσσον γὰρ ἴησιν he threw it so far OD. 9.499; οἷον τοξότην φαῦλον ἱέντα drawing like a clumsy archer PLAT. *Theaet.* 194a; ἄνω ἱέντες launching on high (*arrows*) XEN. *An.* 3.4.17; τοὺς τοξότας ἐπὶ στόχον ἱέντας the archers drawing at the target XEN. *Ag.* 1.25 ❷ *mid. in pres.* ἵεμαι (*also written* ἱεμαι) *and epic also fut.* εἴσομαι *and aor.* (ἐ)εἰσατο Ⓐ **to throw oneself, hurry, go:** εἵσατο γὰρ νηῶν ἐπ' ἀριστερά for they went to the left of the ships IL. 12.118; πρόσω ἵεσθε go forward, advance IL. 12.274; ἀντ' Αἴαντος ἐείσατο he went against Ajax IL. 15.415; τὼ μὲν ἐεισάσθην ... συλήσειν both of them launched themselves to take plunder IL. 15.544; ἐγὼ πάλιν εἴσομαι I will go back IL. 24.462; καλέων δεῦρ' εἴσεται he will hurry here to call you OD. 15.213; εἴσῃ ἑκάστου πειρητίζων you will go to try out each one OD. 16.313; εἰδώλων δὲ πλέον πρόθυρον ... ἱεμένων Ἐρεβόσδε ὑπὸ ζόφον the portico is full of shades going down to Erebos under the darkness OD. 20.356; Ὀδυσῆος ἐείσατο he hurled himself at Odysseus OD. 22.89; δρόμῳ ἴεντο ἐς τοὺς βαρβάρους they launched themselves against the barbarians at a run HDT. 6.112.1; ἵετο πρὸς Παυσανίην he bore down on Pausanias HDT. 9.78.1; ἵετ' εὐθὺ πρὸς τὰ νυμφικὰ λέχη she rushed toward the marriage bed SOPH. *O.T.* 1242; ἱέμενος ἐς ὄρεα heading for the mountains EUR. *Bac.* 140 (*lyr.*); ἵετ' εὐθὺς λάμπρ' ἀναρπάσας ὅπλα he leapt forth of a sudden, brandishing shining weapons EUR. *Suppl.* 698; ἵεσθαι ἐπί τινα to leap upon s.o. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 24 (*lion*); κατὰ τῶν ἐναντίων ἵεται he launches against the enemy HLD. 9.15.5 | ▸ *abs.* ἰδόντες ἱέμεσθα having seen, we rushed forward SOPH. *Ant.* 432; ἱέμενος ῥεῖ flows impetuously PLAT. *Crat.* 420a (*as etym. of* ἵμερος) Ⓑ *fig.* to yearn for, desire ▸ τινος sthg. IL. 11.168, *al.* OD. 15.69 SOPH. *Tr.* 514 (*lyr.*) *etc.*; ἴαχον δ' ἐπὶ πάντες Ἀχαιοὶ νίκης ἱεμένῳ all the Achaeans acclaimed (him), avid for victory IL. 23.767 | ▸ *with inf.* βαλέειν δέ ἑ ἵετο θυμός his heart yearned to strike him IL. 8.301 | ▸ *abs.* ἱέμενός περ although he longed to OD. 1.6, *al.* • *pres. sg.* ἵημι ἵης (*also* ἴεις) ἵησι(ν), *later epic* ἵει, *pl.* ἵεμεν ἵετε ἱᾶσι(ν), *epic Ion.* ἱεῖσιν, *dual* ἵετον; *mid. sg.* ἵεμαι ἵεσαι ἵεται, *pl.* ἱέμεθα ἵεσθε ἵενται *and also* προ-ἱονται *in pap.* (III^{BCE}) | *subj.* ἰῶ, *mid.* ἰῶμαι | *opt. sg.* ἱείην ἱείης ἱείη, *pl. 1.* ἱεῖμεν ἱείημεν, *2.* ἱεῖτε ἱείητε ἀφ-ἱοιτε, *3.* ἱεῖεν ἱείησαν ἀφ-ἱοιεν, *dual 2.* ἱεῖτον ἱείητον, *3.* ἱείτην ἱειήτην; *mid.* ἱείμην | *imper.* ἵει *and* ξύν-ιε THGN. 1240, *mid.* ἵεσο | *inf.* ἱέναι, *epic* ἱέμεν(αι), *mid.* ἵεσθαι | *ptc.* ἱείς ἱείσα ἱέν, *mid.* ἱέμενος | *impf. sg. 1.* ἵην ἵειν, *2.* ἵεις, *3.* ἵει, *Dor.* ἀν-ἵη *in inscr.* (VI^{BCE}), *iter.* ἀν-ἱεσκε HES. *Th.* 157, *pl.* ἵεμεν ἵετε ἵεσαν *epic also* ἵεν, *dual* ἵετον ἱέτην; *mid. sg.* ἱέμην ἵεσο ἵετο, *pl.* ἱέμεθα ἵεσθε ἵεντο, *dual* ἵεσθον ἱέσθην ‖ *fut.* ἥσω, *Dor. 2. pl.* ἥσεῖτε, *mid.* ἥσομαι ‖ *aor. sg. 1.* ἧκα *epic* -ἔηκα, *2.* ἧκας, *3.* ἧκε(ν) *epic* ἔηκεν, *pl. 1.* ἥκαμεν εἷμεν, *2.* ἥκατε εἶτε, *3.* ἧκαν εἷσαν, *dual* εἶτον εἴτην; *mid. sg. 1.* -ἡκάμην -εἱμην, *2.* -ἥκω -εἶσο, *3.* -ἥκατο -εἶτο *epic* ξύν-ετο, *pl. 1.* -εἱμεθα, *2.* -ἥκασθε -εἶσθε, *3.* -ἥκαντο -εἶντο, *epic* ἕντο, *dual* εἴσθον -εἴσθην | *subj.* ὦ, *mid.* -ὦμαι | *opt. sg.* εἴην εἴης εἴη, *pl. 1.* εἶμεν εἴημεν, *2.* εἶτε εἴητε, *3.* εἶεν εἴησαν, *dual 2.* εἶτον εἴητον, *3.* εἴτην εἰήτην; *mid. sg.* -εἵμην -εἶο -εἶτο (*and* -οἶτο), *pl.* -εἱμεθα -εἶσθε -εἶντο (*and* -οἶντο), *dual* -εἶσθον -εἴσθην | *imper. 2.* ἕς, *3.* ἕτω, *mid. 2.* -οῦ *Ion.* -ἔο, *3.* -ἕσθω | *inf.* εἶναι *epic* -ἔμεναι, *mid.* -ἔσθαι | *ptc.* εἷς εἷσα ἕν, *mid.* -ἔμενος ‖ *pf.* -εἶκα *and*

ἀφ-ἑωκα *in pap.* (III^{BCE}), *mid.* -εἶμαι, *3. sg.* -εἶται *and* ἐφ-ἑωται HSCH., *3. pl.* -ἕωνται | *imper. mid. 3. sg.* ἀφ-εἰσθω *and* -ἑώσθω *in inscr.* | *inf.* -εἰκέναι, *mid.* -εἶσθαι *and* ἀν-εῶσθαι *in inscr.* | *ptc. mid.* -εἰμένος ‖ *ppf. mid.* -εἵμην ‖ *aor. pass.* -εἴθην | *inf. pass.* -ἐθῆναι | *ptc.* -ἐθείς | *subj.* -ἐθῶ ‖ *fut. pass.* -ἐθήσομαι ‖ *some rare mid. forms also exist (usu. composites) of aor. ind., aor. opt. and ppf.* ‖ ῑ *Att.*; ῐ *usu. epic, s.times trag. and com.*

ἴηνα *aor. ind. act., see* ἰαίνω.

Ἰήνυσος -ου, **ἡ Ienysos,** *city in Syria* HDT. 3.5.2, 3.

Ἰηπαιήων (*for* ἰὴ Παιήων) -ονος, ὁ [ἰὴ Παιῆον] **Iepaian** (*sc.* "oh! Paian"), *epith. of Apollo* HOM. 3.272 | *hymn to Apollo* HOM. 3.500, 517.

ἰηπαιωνίζω [ἰηπαιήων] **to shout oh! Paian, invoke Apollo** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 408 (*aor. inf.* ἰηπαιωνίσαι).

ἴῃσι *epic pres. subj. act. 3. sg., see* εἶμι.

ἴῃσι *pres. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἵημι.

ἰήσιμος *Ion. for* ἰάσιμος.

ἴῃσις *Ion. for* ἴασις.

ἰήσομαι *Ion. fut. ind. mid., see* ἰάομαι.

Ἰησόνιος *Ion. for* Ἰασόνιος.

Ἰησοῦς -οῦ, ὁ **Joshua,** *male name* VT *Josh.* 1.1, *al. etc.* ‖ **Jesus** NT *Matt.* 1.16, *al. etc.* • *acc.* -οῦν | *dat.* -οῖ (-οῦ NT *Matt.* 9.27).

Ἰήσων -ονος, ὁ *Ion. for* Ἰάσων.

ἰητ- *Ion. for* ἰατ-.

ἴῃτε *pres. subj. act. 2. pl., see* εἶμι.

ἴητε *pres. subj. act. 2. pl., see* ἵημι.

ἰήτειρα -ας, ἡ [ἰάομαι] *Ion.* **healer** MARC. 1 • *acc.* -αν.

ἰητῆρ- *Ion. for* ἰατρ-.

ἰθαγενής -ές [*cf. Skt.* iha?, γένος; *see* ἰθαρός?, γένος] Ⓐ **born directly** *or* **purely, of legitimate birth** OD. 14.203 *etc.* ‖ **of noble origin** AL.^{3} 3.2 ‖ **original, indigenous** HDT. 6.53.2 AESCHL. *Pers.* 306 *etc.* Ⓑ **original, natural,** *of the mouths of the Nile* HDT. 2.17.6 (*opp. to* ὀρυκτά dug out) | τὰς μὲν εἰρημένας δόξας ὡς ἰθαγενεῖς καὶ ἰδίας αὐτῶν ἐκείνων ἐπήνεσα I have praised the opinions expressed by them as original products of their own conceptions PLUT. *QConv.* 719f ‖ **genuine, proper,** *of wind* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364a 16 ‖ **normal, regular,** *of pregnancy* HP. *Mul.* 1.71 • *epic Ion. v.l.* ἰθαιγ- AL.^{3} *l.c.*

Ἰθαγένης -ους, ὁ **Ithagenes,** *male name* PLUT. *Per.* 26.2 *etc.*

Ἰθαιμένης -ους, ὁ **Ithaimenes,** *male name* IL. 16.586.

ἰθαίνω [ἰθαρός] **to rejoice** AG *Ox.* 1.61 ‖ *mid.* **to purify** HSCH. *etc.*

Ἰθάκη -ης, ἡ **Ithake (Ithaca),** *island in the Ionian Sea* IL. 2.632, *al. etc.*

Ἰθάκηθεν *adv.* [Ἰθάκη] **from Ithaca** QS 7.187 *etc.*

Ἰθάκηνδε *adv.* [Ἰθάκη] **toward Ithaca** OD. 1.163, *al. etc.*

Ἰθακήσιος -α -ον [Ἰθάκη] **Ithacan, of Ithaca** IL. 2.184 OD. 2.25, *al. etc.*

Ἴθακος -ου, ὁ (*adj. and subst.*) OD. 17.207 EUR. *Cycl.* 103 *etc., see* Ἰθακήσιος.

Ἰθαχός -οῦ ALC.^{2} (AP 7.1.6), = Ἰθακήσιος.

Ἰθαμίτρης -ου, ὁ **Ithamitres,** *male name* HDT. 8.130.2 *etc.*

ἴθᾰρός -ά -όν [*see* αἴθω] **pure, limpid** SIMIAS *Pel.* 6 (*fountains*) ‖ **glad** ALC. 58.18 (*compar.* -ώτεροι) • *Aeol.* ἴθαρος ALC. 5.8.

Ἴθας, ὁ **Ithas,** *another name of the Titan Prometheus* HSCH.

ἰθεῖα *fem. sg. of* ἰθύς.

ἰθέως [ἰθύς] *adv.* **directly, immediately, suddenly** HDT. 2.121. β2, *al. etc.*

ἴθι *pres. imper. act. 2. sg., see* εἶμι ‖ *adv.* **come on!, get going!** IL. 4.362, *al. etc.*

ἶθμα -ατος, τό [εἶμι] **going, movement** IL. 5.778 *etc.*; τρήρωσι πελειάσιν ἴθμαθ' ὁμοῖαι **like timorous doves in their movements** HOM. 3.114 ‖ **pace, foot** CALLIM. *H.* 6.58 • *only pl.*

ἴθμη -ης, ἡ [εἶμι] **passage** THEOGNOST. 112 *etc.*

Ἰθμοῖ [Ἰσθμός] *adv.* **on the Isthmus** (*of Corinth*), **at the Isthmian games** *t*SYLL.^{3} 36.15, *al.* (V^{BCE}).

Ἰθμός *p*STUD.PAL. 20.46.18 (II-III^{CE}), *see* ἠθμός.

Ἰθμός -οῦ, ὁ *t*SYLL.^{3} 507 (III^{BCE}), *see* Ἰσθμός.

ἴθρις, ἀνήρ, ὁ [*see* ἔθρις] **eunuch** ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.219.5) (*corr.*).

ἰθύ *neut. sg., see* ἰθύς.

ἰθυβάτης -ου [ἰθύς, βαίνω] **direct** PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.62.3).

ἰθυβέλεια, ἡ **that strikes directly** *t*ZPE 92.269 (II^{CE}) (*Artemis*).

ἰθύβιος -ον [ἰθύς, βίος] **upright in living** *t*IG 5.2.474 (II-III^{CE}).

ἰθυβόλος -ον [ἰθύς, βάλλω] **that shoots** *or* **strikes directly** IOS. *B.I.* 1.430 (*sup.*) APOLLOD.^{7} 3.15.1 *etc.* ‖ **wise, astute** DAMASC. *Isid.* 160 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἰθυδίκη -ης, ἡ [ἰθύς, δίκη] **right judgment** GREG. (AP 8.135.2) (*codd.*), *al.* APOLLIN.^{2} *MetPs.* 9.31.

ἰθυδίκης -ου [ἰθυδίκη] **of right judgment, balanced** HES. *Op.* 230 AP 16.35.2.

ἰθύδικος -ον GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.7.2, *al., see* ἰθυδίκης.

ἰθυδρομία -ας, ἡ [ἰθυδρόμος] **direct course** HARP. (*CCA* 8.3.148).

ἰθύδρομος -ον [ἰθύς, τρέχω] **that runs straight** PHIL.^{2} (AP 6.103.3).

ἰθύθριξ -τριχος [ἰθύς, τρίξ] **smooth-haired** (*not curly or ringleted*) HDT. 7.70.1 HP. *Epid.* 1.19.

ἰθυκέλευθος -ον [ἰθύς, κέλευθος] **that proceeds in a straight line** NONN. *D.* 15.365, *Ev.* 11.168, *al.*

Ἰθυκλής -έους, ὁ **Ithykles,** *Athenian archon* DIOD. 14.44.1 *etc.*

ἰθυκρήδεμνος -ον [ἰθύς, κρήδεμνον] **with sails to the wind,** *of ships* PAUS. 7.21.9 (*poet.*).

ἰθυκτ(ε)ίων -ωνος, [ἰθύς, *see* κτηδών] **with straight fibers** IL. 21.169 (*v.l. of Zenodotos*).

ἰθυκυφής -ές HP. *Mochl.* 1, *see* ἰθύκῡφος.

ἰθύκῡφος -η -ον [ἰθύς, κύπτω] **concave in the front, frontally** HP. *Art.* 45 (*upper part of the dorsal spine*) *etc.*

ἰθύλορδος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἰθύς, λορδός] **convex in the front, frontally** HP. *Art.* 45, *Mochl.* 1 (*inferior part of the dorsal spine*) *etc.*

ἰθύμᾰχίη -ης, ἡ [ἰθύμαχος] *Ion. milit.* **regular combat, battle on the open field** HDT. 4.102.1, 120.1.

ἰθύμᾰχος -ον [ἰθύς, μάχομαι] **that fights regularly** *or* **openly** SIM. 57.871b.

ἴθυμβος -ου, ὁ **Bacchic dance** HSCH. POLL. 4.104 *etc.*

ἰθύνοος -οον, *contr.* ἰθύνους -ουν [ἰθύς, νοῦς] **of upright mind, just** NONN. *D.* 41.353 *etc.*

ἰθύντατα *superl. adv. neut. pl., see* ἰθύς.

ἰθύντατος *superl., see* ἰθύς.

ἰθύντειρα -ας, ἡ [ἰθύνω] **guide** (*fem.*) ORPH. *A.* 352.

ἰθυντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἰθύνω] **guide, pilot** AP. 4.209, *al. etc.* ‖ **ruler, master** COLLUTH. 54 (*v.l.*) ‖ **shepherd** THEOCR. (AP 15.21.2) ‖ *also adj.*

ἰθυντήριος -α -ον [ἰθυντήρ] **that guides** *or* **directs** SOPH. *Ichn.* 79 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἰθυντήριον **staff of laurel** HSCH.

ἰθυντής -οῦ, ὁ HSCH. *etc., see* ἰθυντήρ.

ἰθύντωρ -ορος, ὁ ORPH. *A.* 122, *al.* NONN. *Ev.* 6.57, *al. etc., see* ἰθυντήρ.

ἰθύνω [ἰθύς] *impf.* ἴθυνον, *mid. pass.* ἰθυνόμην ‖ *aor.* ἴθυνα, *inf. mid.* ἰθύνασθαι QS 4.359, 14.500 ‖ *pf. mid.* ἴθυμμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἰθύνθην ❶ *act.* **to make straight, set in line, align** OD. 21.44, *al. etc.* ‖ **to lead in a straight line, guide directly, direct** IL. 11.528 EUR. *Or.* 1016 (*lyr.*), *al.* PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 48 *etc.*; βέλος δ' ἴθυνεν Ἀθήνη ῥῖνα Athena steered the weapon to his nose IL. 5.290; κυβερνήτης ... νῆα θοὴν ἰθύνει the helmsman steers the swift ship IL. 23.317; τὸν πλοῦν the navigation route PLUT. *Sollert.* 984a ‖ *fig.* **to direct, guide, govern** IL. 17.632 OR. (DEMOSTH. 21.52) CALLIM. *H.* 1.83 *etc.* | *analog.* μήτε Κομάτα τὸ πλέον ἰθύνῃς do not attribute the greater part to (*i.e.* do not have preference for) Komatas THEOCR. 5.71 ❷ *mid.* **to direct** (*for oneself*), **guide** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 5.270 HES. *Sc.* 324 *etc.*; ἀλλήλων ἰθυνομένων ... δοῦρα aiming their spears one side against the other IL. 6.3; ἐπ' Ἀντινόῳ ἰθύνετο πικρὸν ὀϊστόν he aimed the bitter arrow at Antinoös OD. 22.8 ❸ *pass.* **to be set straight, aligned** DION.^{9} 341 (*pf. mid.*) *etc.* ‖ **to be steered straight, be guided, to run in a straight line** IL. 16.475 (*horses*) HDT. 1.194.3 (*battle*) *etc.* (*also fig.*) | *analog.* ἰθύνεσθαι θανάτῳ to be led to death HDT. 2.177.2; εἰς μίαν στάθμην ἰθύνεται it runs in a single straight line ACH. 4.19.4 • *pres. and aor.* -ῡν-, *fut.* -ῦν- | *Ion. iter. impf.* ἰθύνεσκον ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ἰθυθέν SCH. DION.^{9} 330-344 (*par.*; p. 414a 9) ‖ *Ion. epic for* εὐθύνω (*see*) ‖ *never in com. or Att. prose.*

ἰθυπορέω, *contr.* [ἰθύπορος] **to proceed directly** HP. *Os.* 15 (*pf. 3. sg.* ἰθυπόρηκε) SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 17.9.

ἰθύπορος -ον [ἰθύς, πείρω] **that proceeds directly, direct** P.^{1} (AP 6.64.4), *al. etc.*

ἰθῠπτίων -ωνος [ἰθύς, πέτομαι] *in* μελίην ἰθυπτίωνα spear that flies straight IL. 21.169.

ἰθύρροπος -ον [ἰθύς, ῥέπω] **that hangs straight, perpendicular** HP. *Art.* 44.

1. ἰθῦς -εῖα -ύ [*cf. Skt.* sādhú-] *adj.* (*with neut. adv. and prep.*) **direct** HDT. 2.17.4, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 265 DION.^{9} 651 *etc.*; οὔ ποτε δουλείη κεφαλὴ ἰθεῖα πέφυκεν the head of a slave is never straight THGN. 535 | *analog.* **precipitous, sheer,** *of mountains* APP. 6.1 (*superl.*) ‖ *fig.* **right, equitable, just** HES. *Th.* 86. *Op.* 36, *al.* HDT. 1.118.1 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.54 *etc.*; ἰ. τε καὶ δίκαιος right and just HDT. 1.96.2; ἰθεῖα γὰρ ἔσται (my decision) will be equitable IL. 23.580 ‖ *in adv. locut.* ἰθέαν (*sc.* ὁδόν) in a straight line, directly HDT. 7.193.1; ἐκ τῆς ἰθέης declaratively, openly HDT. 2.161.4 = ἰθέῃ τέχνῃ HDT. 9.57.3 | πρὸς ἰθὺ οἱ right in front of him IL. 14.403; ὥσπερ κατ' ἰθὺ (*or* κατιθύ) ἑόντων as when they were located at the front HDT. 9.51.3 • *Ion. fem.* ἰθέα | *gen.* -ἑης *or* -είης | *dat.* -ἑῃ *or* -είῃ | *acc.* -ἑαν ‖ *compar.* ἰθύντερος | *superl.* ἰθύντατος DION.^{9} *l.c. and* ἰθύτατος, *adv.* ἰθύντατα ‖ *Ion. epic for* εὐθύς (*see*) ♦ *adv.* ἰθύς *and more rar.* ἰθύ **in a straight line, across from** IL. 5.506, *al. etc.*; ἰθὺς φρονέων ἵππους ἔχε he led the horses, resolved to go straight on IL. 12.124; ἰθὺς μαχέσασθαι to fight face to face IL. 17.168; ἰθὺ βαδίζων going straight SEMUS 24 ▸ *with prep.* ἰθὺς πρός τεῖχος directly toward the wall IL. 12.137; ἰθὺς ἐπὶ Θεσσαλίης directly toward Thessaly HDT. 5.64.2 ‖ **absolutely, immediately,** *of time* HDT. 3.58.1 ‖ *fig.* **directly,** *in superl.* δίκην ἰθύντατα εἴποι he expresses the most equitable judgment IL. 18.508 ‖ *also as prep.* ▸ *with gen.* IL. 8.322, *al. etc.*; ἰθὺς κίεν αὐτοῦ δῖος Ὀδυσσεύς illustrious Odysseus went directly to him OD. 24.241; ἰθὺ τοῦ Ἴστρου directly toward the Ister HDT. 4.89.2.

2. ἰθύς -ύος, ἡ [ἰθύς] **direction, initiative, attempt** IL. 6.79 OD. 4.434 | *analog.* **intention, feelings** OD. 16.304 ‖ *adv. locut.* ἀν' ἰθύν **in a contrary direction:** πρὸς ῥόον ... ἀν' ἰθύν **against the current** IL. 21.303; σφαίρῃ ἀν' ἰθύν **with the ball**

in play, *i.e.* raising the ball OD. 8.377 • *only acc. sg.* ἰθύν.

ἰθυσκόλιος -ον [ἰθύς, σκολιός] **of curved direction, crooked** (*but straight in relation to the sides*), *of the dorsal spine* HP. *Art.* 45 GAL. 18(1).548 *etc.*

ἰθυτένεια -ας, ἡ [ἰθυτενής] **extension in a straight line, expansion over a length** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.2.4.

ἰθῠτενής -ές [ἰθύς, τείνω] **extended in a straight line, straight** P.[1] (AP 6.65.2), *al.* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.2.4 *etc.* || **perpendicular** LEON. (AP 16.261.2) ◆ *adv.* ἰθυτενῶς **directly** CYR.[1] *coll.* VT 6[4].64D.

ἰθυτενῶς *adv., see* ἰθυτενής.

ἰθύτης -ητος, ἡ [ἰθύνω] **extension in a straight line** ARET. *C.A.* 2.6.5.

ἰθυτμής -ῆτος [ἰθύς, τέμνω] **straight-cut** NONN. *D.* 2.451, *al.*

ἰθῠτονος -ον ALPH. (AP 6.187.4), *see* ἰθυτενής.

ἰθύτρην [ἰθύς, τετραίνω] *adj. neut.* **bored straight** DEMOCR. B 128.

ἰθυτριχ- *see* ἰθύθριξ.

ἰθυφαλλικός -ή -όν [ἰθύφαλλος] *metr.* **ithyphallic,** *verse* HEPH. *Ench.* 15.2 *etc.* (*also subst. neut.*).

ἰθύφαλλος -ου, ὁ [ἰθύς, φαλλός] **membrum virile, ithyphallus,** *emblem at Bacchic festivals* CRATIN. 16 || **Bacchic song and dance** HYP. *fr.* 50 *etc.* || *one who performs a Bacchic song and dance* SEMUS 24 *etc.* | *extens.* **dissolute** DEMOSTH. 54.14.

Ἰθύφαλλος -ου, ὁ **Ithyphallos,** *name of the god Priapos* DIOD. 4.6.4 || *pl.* **Ithyphalloi,** *used to refer to a particular dance group* ATH. 4.129d, *al.*

ἰθυφάνεια -ας, ἡ [ἰθυφανής] **direct appearance, light falling directly** DAMI. p. 2.22 (*pinax*).

ἰθυφανής -ές [ἰθύς, φαίνω] *in subst. neut.* DAMI. 12, *see* ἰθυφάνεια.

ἰθυφορικός -ή -όν [ἰθύς, φέρω] **that has rectilinear movement** IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 30.18.

ἰθύφρων -ον [ἰθύς, φρήν] **of upright mind** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 91.28, *al.*

ἰθύω [ἰθύς] *fut.* ἰθύσω SCH. OPP. 2.546 || *aor.* ἴθῡσα; *cl.* **to proceed directly, go straight** IL. 17.725 PIND. *fr.* 234 *etc.*; ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθ' ἴθυσε μάχη πεδίοιο **the battle stretched out from this side to that over the plain** IL. 6.2 | ▸ *with prep.* IL. 12.443 HDT. 4.122.2 | ▸ *with gen.* ἴθυσε νεός **he went directly against a ship** IL. 15.693 || *extens.* **to stretch toward, desire keenly, yearn** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.51 | ▸ τι sthg. AP. 2.950 | ▸ *with inf.* OD. 11.591 HDT. 1.204.2, *al. etc.* || *trans.* **to drive** εἰ ... σὲ θυμὸς ἰθύει **if your heart urges you** ARCHIL. 196a.3 • *impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἰθύοντο EUSTATH. (= *v.l.* HDT. 7.8 β.2) || *aor. opt.* εἰθύσαιμι EP. *Al.* 3.27, *3. sg.* εἰθύσειεν EUPHOR. 415.II.4 *SH* || *always cl. in* IL., *always extens. in* OD.

ἰθὔωρα *see* εὐθύωρος.

ἰθυωρίη -ης, ἡ [*see* εὐθυωρία] *Ion.* **straight direction** HP. *Off.* 15, *al.*

Ἰθωμαῖος -α -ον [Ἰθώμη] **of Ithome,** *mountain* TYRT. 5.8 || *subst. neut.* τὰ Ἰθωμαῖα **Ithomaia,** *games in honor of Zeus of Ithome* /SEG 23.208 (I[CE]) PAUS. 4.33.2.

Ἰθωμάτας PLUT. *Arat.* 50.6, *see* Ἰθωμήτας.

Ἰθώμη -ης, ἡ **Ithome,** *mountain and city in Thessaly* IL. 2.729 | *in Messenia* HDT. 9.35.2.

Ἰθωμήτας -α, ὁ [Ἰθώμη] **of Ithome** THUC. 1.103.2 (*Zeus*) *etc.*

ἰΐζω [ἰός] **to be rust-like** *or* **rusty** DIOSC.[2] 5.75, *al.*

Ἰκάδιος -ου, ὁ **Ikadios,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1461b 7.

ἱκανοδοσία -ας, ἡ [ἱκανός, δίδωμι] **guarantee** (*Lat.* satisdatio) COD. *Iust.* 2.12.27.2, *al. etc.*

ἱκανοκόσμητος -ον [ἱκανός, κοσμέω] **appropriately adorned** [IO.] *Ador.* 11.824B.

ἱκᾰνός -ή -όν [ἱκάνω] Ⓐ **sufficient, convenient, adequate, suitable,** *of pers. and things* ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. HDT. 4.121 XEN. *Hier.* 4.9 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Prot.* 322b PLUT. *QConv.* 625a = ▸ ἐπί τι PLAT. *Rp.* 371e *etc.* | ὡς οὐχ ἱκανῆς οὔσης τῆς Ἀττικῆς inasfar as Attica was not sufficient (*to support the population*) THUC. 1.2.6; ἱκανά ... τοῖς πολεμίοις ηὐτύχηται **chance was quite favorable to the enemy** THUC. 7.77.3; πλείω τῶν ἱκανῶν φέρουσαν **that produces more than what is sufficient** ISOCR. 4.42; ἱκανὴν μαρτυρίαν παρέχεται ὑπὲρ τοῦδε τοῦ λόγου **furnishes a sufficient proof for this assertion** PLAT. *Symp.* 179b; ἐὰν τὸ ἱκανὸν ποιῇ τῇ συγκλήτῳ **if he gave sufficient guarantee to** (*or* acted in such a way as to pacify) **the senate** POL. 32.3.13; βουλόμενος τῷ ὄχλῳ τὸ ἱκανὸν ποιῆσαι **desiring to satisfy the crowd** NT *Mark* 15.15; λαμβάνειν τὸ ἱκανὸν παρά τινος **to obtain a surety from s.o.** NT *Acts* 17.9; ἰσχύειν τὸ ἱκανὸν εἴς τι **to have sufficient means for sthg., be able to allow oneself sthg.** VT *Lev.* 5.7 = εὑρίσκειν τὸ ἱκανόν VT *Lev.* 12.8 | γυνὴ ἱκανή **pleasant woman** LUC. *DDeor.* 35.3 || *subst. neut.* **guarantee:** ἱκανὸν δοῦναι, παρέχειν **to give, furnish a guarantee** *P*PSI 554.23 (III[BCE]) *P*BGU 613.34 (II[CE]) *etc.* Ⓑ *esp. of pers.* **suitable, competent, capable, (one who is) able, fairly grand** *or* **powerful** ▸ τι of *or* for sthg. HDT. 3.4.1 *etc.* = ▸ τινι XEN. *Hip.* 2.1 (*superl.*) *etc.*; ἱ. τὴν ἰατρικὴν τέχνην **competent in the art of medicine** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.15; ἐμπειρίᾳ τε καὶ ἡλικίᾳ ἱ. **appropriate both in experience and age** PLAT. *Rp.* 467d; οἱ ἱερεῖς οὐχ ἡγνίσθησαν ἱκανοί **the priests were not purified in sufficient numbers** VT *Chr.* 2.30.3; γνώμην ἱκανὸς ἐν τοῖς μεγίστοις **of great ability and intelligence in handling the most important questions** PLUT. *Luc.* 16.1 | *bibl.* ὁ ἱκανός (σφόδρα) **the Omnipotent** VT *Ruth.* 1.20, 21 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 3.45.3 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277a *etc.*; εἰ τῳ ἱκανὸς τεκμηριῶσαι **if it is enough to furnish proof of sthg.,** *i.e.* **if it is significant evidence** THUC. 1.9.3; τίς γὰρ ἂν ... σοῦ γε ἱκανώτερος πεῖσαι; **for who would be more capable of persuading him than you?** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.12; ἱκανοὶ μέν εἰσι ζημιοῦν **they have the authority to punish** XEN. *Lac.* 8.4 | ▸ *with ὥστε and inf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 875a *etc.* | ▸ *with dat. of pers.* εἷς ἔχων ἰατρικὴν πολλοῖς ἱκανὸς ἰδιώταις **one single man who knows medicine is sufficient for many lay people** PLAT. *Prot.* 322c || ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *O.T.* 377 *etc.*; ἱκανὸν χρόνον **for quite a long time** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 354; ἱ. σοφιστής **a talented sophist** PLAT. *Lys.* 204a; τοὺς ἱκανωτάτους τῶν πολιτῶν **the most capable of the citizens** ISOCR. 12.132; κριτὴν ἱκανώτερον **a more competent judge** ISOCR. 10.38; πλῆθος ἱκανὸν πλοίων **a considerable number of ships** POL. 1.53.8 | *adv. locut.* ἐφ' ἱκανόν **in a sufficient amount, enough** POL. 11.25.1 DIOD. 11.40.3, 13.100.1, *but* **for a large stretch, broadly** VT *2Macc.* 7.5; ἀφ' ἱκανοῦ **often enough** VT *2Kgs.* 4.8 • *Aeol.* ἴκανος THEOCR. 30.23 (*conject.*) || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἱκανῶς **sufficiently, completely, strongly** VT *Job* 9.31, *al.*; ἱκανῶς γε ἔχειν ψυχῆς ... πρὸς τὰς τῆς ἱερωσύνης λειτουργίας **he was morally suitable to perform priestly duties** HLD. 7.8.7.

ἱκᾰνότης -ητος, ἡ [ἱκανός] **sufficiency, sufficient** *or* **adequate quantity** PLAT. *Leg.* 930c *etc.* || **state of being sufficient** *or* **capable, capacity, competence** PLAT. *Lys.* 215a NT *2Cor.* 3.5.

ἱκανόω, *contr.* [ἱκανός] *aor.* ἱκάνωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἱκάνωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἱκάνωτο ORIG. *Io.* 4.2.1 || *aor. pass.* ἱκανώθην ❶ *act.* **to make adequate** *or* **suitable** NT *2Cor.* 3.6, *Col.* 1.12 ❷ *mid.* **to comply, adapt** ▸ τινι **to** *or* **with** sthg. HIEROCL. 1.20 CPF ❸ *pass.* **to be sufficient, suffice** VT *Chr.* 1.21.15, *al.*; ἱκανούσθω ὑμῖν κατοικεῖν ἐν τῷ ὄρει τούτῳ **you have dwelled long enough on this mountain** VT *Deut.* 1.6 | οἶνος ὁ ἀγαθὸς ... ἱκανούμενος χείλεσιν ... καὶ ὀδοῦσιν **good wine that delights lips and teeth** VT *Cant.* 7.10 || **to be satisfied, content oneself** DION. 2.74.5 *etc.*; οὐχ ἱκανώθησαν ἐν πικρασμῷ δουλείας ἡμῶν **they were not content with the bitterness of our servitude** VT *Esthg.* 4.17.

ἱκάνω [ἵκω] ❶ *act.* **to come, arrive** ▸ *with prep.* IL. 1.431, *al.* OD. 15.492 PIND. *O.* 3.43 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. only* νῆας **at the ships** IL. 24.501; ἡμετέρην τε πόλιν καὶ γαῖαν ἱκάνεις **you arrive at our city, on our land** OD. 6.191 | ▸ *abs.* IL. 9.197 *etc.* || **to reach, arrive** ▸ *with acc.* σόν τε πόσιν σά τε γούναθ' ἱκάνω **I come (as supplicant) to your spouse and to your knees** OD. 7.147 (*cf.* 13.231) | ▸ *with dat.* OD. 21.209 || **to assail,** *usu. of things, feelings and sim.* ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.254, *al.* OD. 5.289, *al. etc.*; σέ γ' ὕπνος ἱκάνει **sleep seizes you** IL. 10.96; δι' ἠέρος αἰθέρ' ἵκανεν **(the pine) passed through the air and reached the ether** IL. 14.288; φωνὴ δέ οἱ αἰθέρ' ἵκανεν **his voice reached the ether** IL. 15.686 | ▸ *with two acc.* μιν ἄχος κραδίην καὶ θυμὸν ἵκανεν **grief invaded his heart and spirit** IL. 2.171 ❷ *mid.* **to come, arrive:** οἶκον **home** OD. 23.7 || **to reach, arrive,** *of supplicants:* τὰ σὰ γούναθ' **at your knees** IL. 18.457 OD. 3.92, 4.322 || **to hang over:** χρειὼ γὰρ ἱκάνεται **for need is oppressing** IL. 10.118 • *only pres. and impf.* ἵκανον *with augm. in epic lyr. and rar. trag.* | *epic inf.* ἱκανέμεν(αι) || *Aeol. impf. 3. sg.* ἵκανε SAPPH. 44.26 ALC. 395.

1. **Ἵκᾰριος** -ου, ὁ **Ikarios,** *male name* OD. 1.276, *al.*
2. **Ἴκᾰριος** -α -ον [Ἴκαρος] **of Ikaros** IL. 2.145 (*sea*), *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ Ἰκάριον **Ikarian Sea** HDT. 6.96 *etc.*

Ἰκαριώνη -ης, ἡ [Ἰκάριος] **daughter of Ikarios** (= Penelope) MAX. 90.

Ἰκαρομένιππος -ου, ὁ **Ikaromenippos,** *title of a dialogue* LUC. 24.

1. **Ἴκᾰρος** -ου, ὁ **Ikaros** (**Icarus**), *son of Daedalos* LUC. *Salt.* 49 *etc.*
2. **Ἴκαρος** -ου, ἡ **Ikaros,** *island of the Cyclades* HDT. 6.95.2 *etc.* | *in the Persian Gulf* ARR. *An.* 7.20.5 *etc.*

ἰκᾰς -άδος, ἡ /SCHWYZ. 219, *Dor. for* εἰκάς.

(F)ἰκατι /SCHWYZ. 13B 6, *see* εἴκοσι.

ἰκᾰτίεις /SEG 26.672.47 (*ca.* 200[BCE]), *see* εἰκοσιεῖς.

ἰκᾰτϊεννέα /SEG 26.674.4 (II[BCE]), *see* εἰκοσιεννέα.

ἰκᾰτϊπέμπε /SEG 26.672.23 (*ca.* 200[BCE]), *see* εἰκασιπέντε.

ἴκελος -η -ον [*see* ἔοικα] **similar, resembling,** *with dat.* IL. 24.80, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 198 SAPPH. 44.21 HDT. 3.81.2, 8.8.3 *etc.*; οἱ δὲ κορώνῃσιν ἴκελοι περὶ νῆα μέλαιναν κύμασιν ἐμφορέοντο **they were borne over the waves like crows around the black ship** OD. 12.418 • *Ion. epic and poet. for* εἴκελος (*see*) ◆ *adv.* ἰκέλως **similarly** HP. *Gland.* 8.

Ἴκελος -ου, ὁ **Ikelos,** *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 7.1, *al. etc.*

ἰκελόω, *contr.* [ἴκελος] **to make similar** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.83.3) (*aor. ptc.* ἰκελώσας).

ἰκέσθαι *aor. inf. mid., see* ἱκνέομαι.

ἱκεσία -ας, ἡ [ἱκέτης] **prayer, supplication** EUR. *Or.* 1337 AESCHN. 3.121 DION. 8.43.4 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.166, *al.* (= *Lat.* supplicatio) *etc.*; ἱκεσίαισι σαῖς **for your prayers** EUR. *Ph.* 91 | συγγραψθῆσαι τὴν ἱκεσίαν **to represent the scene of supplication at the same time** PLUT. *Them.* 24.5 • ἱκ- *for the meter* AP 5.215 PROCL. *Hym.* 1.36.

ἱκέσιος -α -ον and -ος -ον [ἱκέτης] Ⓐ **of supplication** SOPH. *Ph.* 495 (*prayer*) EUR. *Suppl.* 102

(*branches*) *etc.* | **protector** (*or* **protectress**) **of suppliants**, *epith. of a divinity* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 360 (*Themis*) 616 (*Zeus*) *etc.* B **suppliant, suppliant** SOPH. *Ant.* 1230 EUR. *Med.* 710 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.36 *etc.*; παρθένων ἱκέσιον λόχον the suppliant band of us virgins AESCHL. *Sept.* 111 C *medic. subst.* ἡ ἱκέσιος *or* τὸ ἱκέσιον *a type of poultice* (*also* ἡ Ἱκεσίου ἔμπλαστρος Hikesios' poultice, *see* Ἱκέσιος) PAEG. 3.62, *al. etc.* • ῐκ- *for the meter* AGATH. (AP 5.216.2: *gen.* -ης).

Ἱκέσιος -ου, ὁ **Hikesios**, *male name* AND. 2.43 *etc.*

ἱκεταδόκος -ον [ἱκέτης, δέχομαι] **that welcomes suppliants** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 713 (*hill*).

Ἱκεταονΐδης -ου, ὁ [Ἱκετάων] **son of Hiketaon** IL. 15.546 *etc.*

Ἱκέτας -ου, ὁ **Hiketas**, *male name* PLUT. *Tim.* 1.6, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ης.

Ἱκετάων -άονος, ὁ **Hiketaon**, *male name* IL. 3.147, *al. etc.*

ἱκετεία -ας, ἡ [ἱκετεύω] **supplication, prayer** THUC. 1.24.7, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 183a, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.72, *al. etc.*; ἱκετεῖαι θεῶν prayers to the gods LYS. 2.39.

ἱκέτευμα -ατος, τό [ἱκετεύω] **form of supplication, manner of supplication** THUC. 1.137.1 PLUT. *Them.* 24.5 *etc.*

ἱκέτευσις -εως, ἡ [ἱκετεύω] **supplication** L. *Sud.*

ἱκετευτέος -α -ον [ἱκετεύω] *verb. adj.* **to be supplicated** LUC. *Merc.* 38.

ἱκετευτικός -ή -όν [ἱκετεύω] **supplicatory** SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 143 ◆ *adv.* **ἱκετευτικῶς with supplication** OLYMP.[3] *Iob* 7.21.

ἱκετεύω [ἱκέτης] *impf.* ἱκέτευον, *mid. pass.* ἱκετευόμην GREG.[1] *OrDom.* 3 || *fut.* ἱκετεύσω || *aor.* ἱκέτευσα || *aor. pass.* ἱκετεύθην ❶ *act.* **to come as supplicant** HDT. 3.48.3, 5.51.1, *al.* ISOCR. 7.69 *etc.* | ▸ *with prep.* ἐς Πηλῆ' ἱκέτευσε he came as a suppliant Peleus IL. 16.574 *etc.* | ▸ τινα to s.o. OD. 15.277, *al. etc.* || **to supplicate, pray** ▸ *with acc.* πρὸς γονάτων σε ... ἱκετεύομεν we supplicate you by these your knees EUR. *Med.* 854; ἱκετεύω σε τῶνδε γουνάτων καὶ σοῦ γενείου δειξιάς τ' εὐδαίμονος I supplicate you by these your knees, by your chin and your happy right hand EUR. *Hec.* 752; τὸν Κνέμωνα ἱκέτευον εἴ τι δύναιτο συμπράττειν they supplicated Knemon to see if he was willing to give them a hand HLD. 1.19.2 | ▸ τινα *with inf.* s.o. to OD. 11.530 HDT. 1.111.3 SOPH. *O.C.* 1414 LUC. *Tim.* 44 *etc.* | ▸ with *inf.* DEMOSTH. 27.68 *etc.* | ▸ ὅπωςτο supplicate to CHARIT. 2.10.2 | ▸ ἵνα *or* ὡς **in order to** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.76 LUC. *Anach.* 1 *etc.* | ▸ *gen.* ἱκέτευσον πατρὸς τὴν σὴν ἀδελφὴν μὴ θανεῖν supplicate your father not to kill your sister EUR. *I.A.* 1242 || to supplicate *to obtain*, **to seek by supplicating** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Or.* 673 THUC. 2.47.4, 6.19.1 *etc.*; ὡς μηδὲ ἀκούσαιμι αὐτοῦ ὑβριστικὰ ἱκετεύοντος so that I may not hear the outrageous prayers addressed to me LUC. *DDeor.* 13.2 ❷ *mid.* **to supplicate** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 915 (*incidental*) ❸ *pass.* **to be supplicated** *or* prayed IOS. *A.I.* 6.24 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἱκετευόμενα prayers ARISTE.[1] 192.

ἱκτηρία *and* **ἱκτηρία** -ας, ἡ [ἱκετήριος] **olive branch of supplication** HDT. 5.51.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 192 AND. 1.110 *etc.*; ἱκτηρίαν ἔθηκε he presented himself as a suppliant DEMOSTH. 18.107; ἱκτηρίαν θέντος εἰς τὴν βουλὴν ὑπὲρ τοῦ μισθοῦ having addressed a request to the council for a subsidy AESCHN. 1.104 | *of pers.* ἱκτηρίαν δὲ γόνασιν ἐξάπτω σέθεν τὸ σῶμα τοὐμόν I attach my body to your knees as an olive branch EUR. *I.A.* 1216; νομίζετε δὴ τὸν παῖδα τουτονί ... ἱκτηρίαν ὑμῖν προκεῖσθαι consider this child as an olive branch placed at your feet DEMOSTH. 43.83 || *later* **prayer, supplication** POL. 3.112.8 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 228, 276 HLD. 7.7.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἱκετηριάς -άδος, ἡ [ἱκέτης] *POxy.* 3723.10 (II[CE]).

ἱκετηρικός -ή -όν [ἱκετήριος] EUS.[1] *VC.* 4.22, *see* ἱκετήριος.

ἱκετήριος -α -ον [ἱκέτης] **of supplication** EUS.[1] *VC.* 4.45.2, *see* ἱκτήριος.

ἱκετηρίς -ίδος [ἱκέτης] **suppliant** ORPH. *H.* 3.13, *al. etc.*

ἱκέτης -ου, ὁ [ἵκω] **suppliant** (*proper.* that comes in supplication), **that seeks aid** *or* **protection** IL. 24.158, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 180 *etc.*; Ζεὺς δ' ἐπιτιμήτωρ ἱκετάων τε ξείνων τε Zeus (is) the protector of suppliants and strangers OD. 9.270 | ▸ τινος of *or* to s.o. HDT. 2.113.3, *al.* PIND. *O.* 5.19 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1139 THUC. 1.136.3 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ας.

Ἱκέτης -ου, ὁ **Hiketes**, *male name* MELEAG. (AP 12.92.6).

ἱκετήσιος -α -ον [ἱκέτης] **protector of suppliants**, *of Zeus* OD. 13.213 || **suppliant** NONN. *D.* 36.379 *etc.*

ἱκετικός -ή -όν [ἱκέτης] **of supplication** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἱκετικῶς in supplication** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 147.

ἱκέτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἱκέτης] **supplicant** ALCM. 3.81 HDT. 4.165.3 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 350, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 920 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 273 (*soul*), *al. etc.*

ἱκετοδόχος -ον EUSTATH. 1807.9, *see* ἱκεταδόκος.

ἱκετώσυνα -ων, τά [ἱκέτης] **purifications** HSCH.

ἵκηαι *epic aor. subj. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* ἱκνέομαι.

ἵκκος -ου, ὁ L. *E.M.* 474.12, *see* ἵππος.

Ἴκκος -ου, ὁ **Ikkos**, *male name* PLAT. *Prot.* 316d, *al.*

ἴκμα -ατος, τό **footprint, step** ANTIM. 57.4 *S.H.*

ἱκμάζω [ἰκμάς] *aor. inf.* ἱκμάσαι ❶ *act.* **to moisten, bathe** NIC. *fr.* 70.17 || *extens.* **to seep, drip** AL. *in Meteor.* 87.27 ❷ *pass.* **to be filtered, seep** (*oth.* to be dried out) PLUT. *Frig.* 954e (*corr. in* ἐξικμασθέντος).

ἱκμαίνω [ἰκμάς] *impf. mid. pass.* ἱκμαινόμην AP. 4.1066 || *aor.* ἵκμηνα NIC. *Al.* 97, *al.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἱκμανθείς NIC. *fr.* 70.8 ❶ *act.* **to moisten, bathe** NIC. *Al.* 112 ❷ *mid.* **to moisten** (*the body*), **anoint oneself** AP. 3.847 ❸ *pass.* **to be bathed, bathe oneself** AP. 4.1066 *etc.*

ἱκμαῖος -ου, ὁ [ἰκμάς] **that wets, of rain**, *epith. of Zeus* AP. 2.522 *etc.*

ἱκμάλεος -α -ον [ἰκμάς] **moist, wet** OPP. 3.595 *etc.* || **full of liquid humor** HP. *Mul.* 1.7 (*liver*).

Ἰκμάλιος -ου, ὁ **Ikmalios**, *male name* OD. 19.57.

ἴκμαρ, τό HSCH. *see* ἰκμάς.

ἰκμάς -άδος, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* sīñcáti, *OHG* sihan, *OCS* sĭčati] **humidity, humid** *or* **fluid element, humor** IL. 17.392 (*of leather*) HDT. 3.125.4 (*of the body*) 4.185.3 (*of climate*) NT *Luke* 8.6 (*of soil*) *etc.* || **moisture, secretion** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668b 4 (*of sweat*), *al. etc.*; καὶ ἐξ αὐτῶν τῶν ἀνθρώπων ἄγει τὸ λεπτοτάτον τῆς ἰκμάδος (the sun) also draws out from men the most subtle part of the humor HP. *Aër.* 8 | *fig.* τὴν ἰκμάδα τῆς φροντίδος the humor of thought ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 233; ἰ. Βάκχου the moisture of Bacchus *i.e.* wine POSIDIP.[1] 123.1; εὐκόλλον δρυὸς ἰκμάδα tenacious humor of the oak, *i.e.* resinous gum ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.109.5).

ἰκμασία -ας, ἡ HSCH., *see* ἰκμάς.

ἰκματώδης -ες [ἰκμάς, εἶδος] **humid** ACH.[1] 34.

ἰκμάω, *contr.* HSCH. (*impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἰκμῶντο), *see* λικμάω.

ἰκμάω *Cypr.* **to strike:** *pass.* ἰCYPR. 135.3 • *pf. ptc. mid.* ἰκμαμένος (*pass.*).

ἵκμενος -ον [ἱκνέομαι] **favorable, propitious:** οὖρος wind IL. 1.479 OD. 11.7, *al.*

ἴκμη -ης, ἡ [ἰκμάς] *bot.* **water lentil** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.1.

ἴκμιος -α -ον [ἰκμάς] **of rain, pluvial**, *epith. of Zeus* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.34 || **humid** NONN. *D.* 2.490.

ἰκμόβωλον -ου, τό [ἰκμάς, βῶλος] **humid clod, wet earth** DIOSC.[2] 2.106.

ἰκμώδης -ες [ἰκμάς, εἶδος] **humid, wet** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 88.

ἱκνέομαι, *contr.* and ἵκω [*IE* *seik-; *cf. Lith.* siékiu] *impf. mid.* ἱκνούμην || *fut. mid.* ἵξομαι || *aor.* ἱκόμην || *pf.* ἶγμαι A **to come, arrive**, *of pers. and things* ▸ *with prep.* IL. 3.264, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ νῆας to the ships IL. 6.69; ἔς τινα to s.o.'s house OD. 20.372 *etc.*; ἵξεν δ' ἐς Πριάμοιο he arrived at Priam's palace IL. 24.160; Ὀδυσῆϊον ἐς δόμον ἵκει he reached the house of Odysseus OD. 18.353; ἐπὶ Θρῃκῶν ἀνδρῶν τέλος ἵξον they reached the encampment of the Thracians IL. 10.470; ἵξε δ' ἐπ' ἐσχατιὴν ... πολέμοιο he reached the extreme limit of the fray IL. 20.328; ποταμοῖο κατὰ στόμα ... ἵξε νέων he reached the mouth of the river by swimming OD. 5.442; ἵκοντο κατ' ἀσφοδελὸν λειμῶνα they reached the meadow of Asphodel OD. 24.13 | *analog.* ἵκεο χεῖρας ἐς ἁμάς come to our hands IL. 10.448; μετὰ κλέος ἵκετ' Ἀχαιῶν he came after the rumor of the Achaeans IL. 11.227; καπνὸς ἰὼν εἰς οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν ἵκηται the smoke, rising, reached the broad heaven IL. 21.522; ἐς πόλιν ἵκετ' ἀϋτή the cry reached the city OD. 14.265; ἐς λόγους τοὺς σοὺς ἱκοίμην I would come to discussions with you SOPH. *El.* 315 | ▸ *with single acc.* κνίση δ' οὐρανὸν ἵκεν the smoke from the fat reached the sky IL. 1.317; ἡμέτερον δόμον ἵκει she has come to my house IL. 18.406; μευ κλέος οὐρανὸν ἵκει my fame reaches the heavens OD. 9.20 (*cf.* 15.329); ἱκνεῖται ... Δῖον πάμβοτον ἄλσος he arrives on the fertile earth of Zeus AESCHL. *Suppl.* 556; τὰς ἐμὰς στέγας ἵκου you come to my house SOPH. *O.T.* 534 || **to come to, arrive**, *with acc. of pers.* IL. 1.139 *etc.* | ▸ *rar. with dat.* IL. 12.374 | μὴ ὥραισιν ἵκοιτο lest he go to perdition LUC. *DDeor.* 9.4 (*v.l.*; *al. acc.* ὥρας) B **to reach, arrive at**, *with acc. of thing* IL. 11.352 *etc.*; οὐδὲ μιν οἴω ἥβην ἵξεσθαι I do not think that he will reach adolescence IL. 24.728; πάρος ποσὶν οὐδας ἱκέσθαι before touching the dirt with his feet OD. 8.376; οὐδ' ὀστέον ἵκετο φωτός he did not reach the bone of the man OD. 19.451; γήραος οὐδὸν ἱκέσθαι to reach the threshold of old age OD. 23.212 || **to occur to, attain, befall**, *of feelings and sim.* ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 1.240 (*regret*), 9.525 (*anger*) OD. 2.28 (*necessity*) *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* τί δέ σε φρένας ἵκετο πένθος; what grief has stricken your heart? IL. 1.362; ἄδος τέ μιν ἵκετο θυμόν satiation penetrated his spirit IL. 11.88; οὔ μ' ἔτι ... ἵξεν' ἄχος κραδίην the ache will no longer touch my heart IL. 23.47 C **to come to as supplicant, come to supplicate** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 14.260 *etc.*; τὰ σὰ γοῦνα ἱκόμεθ'(α) we come to your knees as suppliants OD. 9.267; Ζῆνα ... ἱξόμεσθα σὺν κλάδοις we will come with branches to supplicate Zeus AESCHL. *Suppl.* 159 (*lyr.*) || *postHom. also* **to supplicate, pray** (*only in pres.* ἱκνέομαι), *frequently circumstantial* SOPH. *El.* 136, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 958 *etc.* | σε πρὸς τοῦ σοῦ τέκνου καὶ θεῶν ἱκνοῦμαι μὴ προδοὺς ἡμᾶς γένῃ I supplicate you by your son and by the gods not to betray us SOPH. *Al.* 588; τάσδε τὰς θεὰς ἐμοὶ καλῶν ἱκνοῦμαι invoking these gods, I make supplication SOPH. *O.C.* 1011; σ' ἱκοῦνται ... θάψαι νεκρούς they pray to you to bury the dead EUR. *Suppl.* 130; ταύτης ἱκνοῦμαί σε I supplicate you in her name EUR. *Or.* 671 D *extens.* **to be convenient** *or* **suitable, befit**

(*only in pres. and impf. of* ἱκνέομαι), *usu. impers.* ἱκνεῖται (*Ion.* -έεται) it is customary, it is normal, *with inf.* HP. *Art.* 63, *al. etc.*; τοῦ δὲ ἑτέρου φαμὲν ἡμέας ἱκνέεσθαι ἡγεμονεύειν we affirm that it is our turn to take command of the other wing HDT. 9.26.6 | *later also pers.* DCASS. *fr.* 25.5 ‖ *often ptc.* ἱκνούμενος **convenient, suitable, apt, appropriate** (*cf. athem., see* ἵκμενος οὖρος) HDT. 6.86 α.3 (*time*) OR. (DEMOSTH. 53.66) (*day*) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.3 (*occasions*) *etc.*; ἀντὶ τῶν νεῶν τὸ ἱκνούμενον ἀνάλωμα instead of ships the appropriate, *i.e.* corresponding, amount THUC. 1.99.3, *cf.* IOS. *A.I.* 3.284; κατὰ τούς ἱκνουμένους χρόνους at an opportune time ARISTOT. *G.A.* 750b 13; ἐν τοῖς ἱκνουμένοις χρόνοις in later time DION. 1.66.2 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἱκνούμενον what is fitting: μᾶλλον τοῦ ἱκνουμένου more than suitably, *i.e.* excessively HDT. 6.84.3 • *Ion. epic pres. also* ἱκνευ- (*but usu.* ἵκω *and* ἱκάνω) ‖ *impf.* ἵκον IL. 1.317, *al. etc.* ‖ *Dor. fut.* ἰξῶ, *mid.* ἰξοῦμαι | *inf. act.* ἰξέμεν PIND. *Pae.* 6.116 (= *fr.* 52f.116) ‖ *aor.*, ῐ *with augm., 2. sg.* ἵκου, *Ion. epic* ἵκεο *or* ἵκευ, *3. sg.* ἵκετο, *athem.* ἵκτο *or* ἷκτο HES. *Th.* 481 *etc.* (= *ppf.*) | *imper.* ἵκεο PIND. *N.* 3.3 | *inf.* ἱκέσθαι | *ptc.* ἱκόμενος, *athem.* ἵκμενος (*see prev.*) ‖ *also epic aor*s. ἶξα *in 3. sg.* ἶξε(ν), *pl.* ἶξον, *later* ἷξαν ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἰγμένος ‖ *poet. and prose later; in prose usu.* ἀφικνέομαι *and* ἐφικνέομαι.

ἱκνουμένως [ἱκνέομαι] *adv.* from *pres. ptc.* **conveniently** MAUR. 5.12 *etc.* | **in legitimate manner** HDT. 6.65.3, 4 • *Ion.* ἱκνεομ- *and* ἱκνευμ-.

ἴκνυος, ὁ **dust** HSCH.

ἴκνυς -υος, ἡ **dust, dirt** *I*BSB. 1927.159, *see* ἴκνυος.

ἰκόμην *aor. ind. mid., see* ἱκνέομαι.

Ἰκόνιον -ου, τό **Ikonion,** *city* (*various*) XEN. *An.* 1.2.19 *etc.*

Ἶκος -ου *and* Ἰκός -οῦ, ὁ **Ikos,** *island in the Aegean* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.2.10) STRAB. 9.5.16 *etc.*

ἱκριόεις -εσσα -εν [ἵκριον] **of the arm,** *of the Cross:* τύπον ἱκριόεντα the sign of the cross EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.456.

ἵκριον -ου, τό **planking, platform, bridge** (*of a ship*), **deck,** *always pl.* IL. 15.676 OD. 5.163, *al. etc.* | **flooring, platform, stand** HDT. 5.16.1 (*pl.*) ATH. 4.167f (*sg.*) *etc.* | **seats,** *at the theater* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 395 *etc.* ‖ *later* **pole, mast,** *of a ship* EUSTATH. 1533.31 *etc.* ‖ **arm,** *of the Cross* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 3.4.27.

ἱκριοποιέω, *contr.* [ἵκριον, ποιέω] *aor. ptc.* ἱκριοποιήσας; **to construct a platform** *or* **stand** *I*DÉLOS 290.241 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἱκριοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἵκριον, ποιέω] **builder of platforms** POLL. 7.125.

ἱκριόω, *contr.* [ἵκριον] *aor.* ἱκρίωσα; **to equip with stands** *or* **seats** (*a theater*) DCASS. 43.22.3 ‖ *pass.* DCASS. 59.7.8 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἱκριομένος).

ἱκριωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἵκριον] **beam, scaffolding** *I*G 2^2.1668.78, *al.*

ἱκταῖος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἱκέσιος] **protector of suppliants,** *epith. of Zeus* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 385.

1. ἴκταρ *or* ἴκταρ, ὁ *ichthyol., a fish* CALLIM. *fr.* 406.

2. ἴκταρ -ος, τό **female genitalia** HP. *Mul.* 2.174 (*corr.*).

3. ἴκταρ [*cf. Lat.* īcō?] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **tightly** HES. *Th.* 691 | **near** *prov.* οὐδ' ἴ. βάλλει it doesn't even hit nearby, *i.e.* it's insignificant ("not even close") PLAT. *Rp.* 575c *etc.* B *prep.* **near, beside** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 116, *Eum.* 998 (*lyr.*) | ▸ *with dat.* ALCM. 1.80 (*conject.*) ‖ *antiquated and affected according to* LUC. *Lex.* 21.

ἰκτάρα -ας, ἡ HSCH., *see* ὁ ἴκταρ.

ἰκτερίας [ἴκτερος] **yellowish:** *miner.* λίθος ἰ. *a yellowish rock* PLIN. 37.170.

ἰκτεριάω, *contr.* [ἴκτερος] *medic.* **to have jaundice** ARCHIG. (GAL. 3.234) MAUR. 6.57 GAL. 7.74, 8.373 HLD. 3.8.1 *etc.* • *also* ἰκτεριόω GAL. 8.355.16 (*aor. inf. pass.* ἰκτεριωθῆναι).

ἰκτερικός -ή -όν [ἴκτερος] *medic.* **sick with the jaundice, jaundiced** GEOP. 12.17.9 PLUT. *QConv.* 681c *etc.* ‖ **effective against jaundice** RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.142).

ἰκτερῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἴκτερος] *bot.* **rosemary** DIOSC.[2] 3.75a *etc.*

ἰκτεριώδης -ες [ἴκτερος] HP. *Aph.* 5.72 GAL. 7.345 *etc., see* ἰκτερικός.

ἰκτερόεις -εσσα -εν [ἴκτερος] NIC. *Al.* 475, *see* ἰκτεριώδης.

ἰκτερόομαι, *contr.* [ἴκτερος] *aor. ptc. pass.* ἰκτερωθείς GAL. 16.574; *medic.* **to be afflicted with jaundice** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.32 *etc.*

ἴκτερος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἴκτις] *medic.* **jaundice** HP. *Aph.* 4.62 GAL. 7.268, 8.354 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **pallor** VT *Jer.* 37.6 ‖ **rust** VT *Chr.* 2.6.28 ‖ *ornith.* **oriole** PLIN. 30.94.

ἱκτερώδης -ες HP. *Epid.* 3.17, *see* ἰκτερικός.

ἵκτηρ -ερος, ὁ VT *Lev.* 26.16 (*acc.* -ερα) (*v.l.*), *see* ἴκτερος.

ἱκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἱκνέομαι] *subst. and adj.* **supplicant** SOPH. *O.T.* 143, *al. etc.* ‖ **protector of suppliants** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 479.

ἱκτηρία -ας, ἡ *see* ἱκετηρία.

ἱκτήριος -α -ον [ἱκτήρ] **of supplicants** SOPH. *O.T.* 3 (*branches*), *al.* | **supplicant,** *also subst.* SOPH. *O.T.* 327 *etc.*; φωτῶν ἀθλίων ἱκτήρια suppliant emblems of unfortunate men (*oth.* unfortunate suppliants) SOPH. *O.C.* 923.

ἵκτης -ου, ὁ LYC. 763 *etc., see* ἱκέτης.

ἰκτίδεος -α -ον [*see* ἴκτις] **of marten skin** EUSTATH. 809.57, *al.* SCH. IL. 10.335 L. *Zon.* ι 1100 *etc.*

ἰκτίν -ῖνος, ὁ [*see* ἴκτερος] PLAT.[1] 273 PAUS. 5.14.1 *etc., see* ἰκτῖνος • *acc.* -ῖνα ‖ *pl.* -ῖνες | *dat.* -ῖσι.

ἰκτῖνος *or* ἰκτῖνος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἴκτερος] *ornith.* **kite** SEM. 2 HDT. 2.22.4 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 502, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 82a *etc.* ‖ *a type of wolf* OPP.[1] 3.331.

Ἰκτῖνος -ου, ὁ **Iktinos,** *male name* PLUT. *Per.* 13.7 *etc.*

ἴκτις -ῖδος, ἡ [*see* ἴκτερος?, *see* ἴκτινος?] *zool.* **marten, beech-marten, ferret** (*see* γαλῆ ἀγρία) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 880 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612b 10 *etc.* • *acc. pl.* ἴκτιδας *or* -ῖδας ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

ἵκτο *or* ἷκτο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἱκνέομαι.

ἰκτόν -ου, τό [ἔοικα] **resemblance** THEOGNOST. 15.

ἱκτορεύω [ἵκτωρ] SOPH. *fr.* 58 (*fut. 1. pl.* ἱκτορεύσομεν), *see* ἱκετεύω.

ἰκτύς -ύος, ἡ THEOGNOST. 16, *see* ἰκτόν.

ἵκτωρ -ορος, ὁ AESCHL. *Suppl.* 653 (*of women*), *see* ἱκέτης.

ἴκω *see* ἱκνέομαι.

ἴλᾱ, ἡ *Dor. for* ἴλη.

ἰλᾰδόν [ἴλη] *adv.* **in groups, in ranks, en masse** HDT. 1.172.1 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; ἐστιχόωντο ἰλαδὸν εἰς ἀγορήν they were drawn up in ranks, crowding to the assembly IL. 2.93 | **in great numbers, abundantly** HES. *Op.* 287.

ἱλάειρα -ας [ἱλαρός] **that shines sweetly, kindly** EMPED. B 40 (ἱλάειρα), B 85 (ἰλάειρα).

Ἱλάειρα -ας, ἡ **Hilaeira,** *female name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.10.3 PAUS. 2.22.5, *al.*

ἴλαθι *poet. pf. / pres. imper. act. 2. sg., see* ἱλάσκομαι.

ἵλᾰμαι *impf. 3. sg.* ἵλατο EPIGR. 1.327.24; *epic pres.* HOM. 19.48, *al.* ORPH. *A.* 944, *see* ἱλάσκομαι.

ἱλάομαι *epic pres.* IL. 2.550 AP 2.847, *see* ἱλάσκομαι • *pres. 3. pl.* ἱλάονται | *inf.* ἱλάεσθαι ‖ *ptc. act.* ἱλάοντες HSCH.

ἵλᾰος -ον [*see* ἱλάσκομαι] A **propitious, benign, benevolent,** kind, of gods and *pers.* IL. 19.178, *al. etc.*; σὺ δ' ἵλαον ἔνθεο θυμόν be you benevolent (*lit.* put yourself in a kindly minded state) IL. 9.639 | ▸ τινι in regard to sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 613d; ἵλεώς μοι (*or* ἡμῖν) ▸ *with* εἰ *and ind. fut.* far be it from me (*or* us) (*to do sthg.*) VT *2Sam.* 20.20 = ▸ *with* τοῦ *and inf.* VT *2Sam.* 23.17 = ▸ *only with inf.* VT *1Macc.* 2.21 B *extens.* **good-humored, joyful** HOM. 2.204 *etc.*; ὁ οἶνος τὸν ἄνθρωπον ποιεῖ ἵλεων wine makes man jolly PLAT. *Leg.* 649a • *epic lyr.* ἵλαος | *Ion.* ἵλεος | *Aeol.* ἴλλαος | *Att. and later* ἵλεως -ων, *pl.* ἵλεῳ *neut.* -εα, *dual* ἵλεω, *later also* ἵλεως *indecl.* | *also* εἵλως *for* ἵλεως *in inscr.*

ἱλαρεύομαι [ἱλαρός] **to be joyful,** exult VT (Sym.) *Cant.* 1.4 (*fut. pass. 3. sg.* ἱλαρευθήσεται), *al. etc.*

ἱλαρία -ας, ἡ [ἱλαρός] **cheerfulness** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.27.20) *etc.*

Ἱλάρια -ων, τά **Hilaria,** *festival* IUL. 8.168d *etc.*

Ἱλάριος -ον **of the Hilaria** DION.[21] *epist.* 8.6 (1097C).

ἱλαροποιός -όν [ἱλαρός, ποιέω] **that gladdens** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.391D.

ἱλᾰρός -ά -όν [*see* ἱλάσκομαι] **glad, hilarious, jolly, gay** XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.12 COM. 1093.4 *etc.*; ἱλαρὸν βλέψαι to have a cheerful air MELEAG. (AP 12.159.6) *etc.* | *of things* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 456 (*light*) *etc.*; κώμη τούς ... ἐρωτικοὺς ἱλαρωτέρους ... ἀποδείκνυσιν hair makes lovers appear more attractive HLD. 2.20.5 | *subst.* τὸ ἱλαρόν **cheerfulness** PLUT. *Sul.* 34.5 HERACL.[2] 163 *but* **cordialness, favor** VT *Prov.* 19.12 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* ἱλαρῶς **cheerfully** XEN. *Ap.* 33 PLUT. *Ages.* 2.3 *etc.*

ἱλαρότης -ητος, ἡ [ἱλαρός] **cheerfulness, gaiety** DIOD. 16.11.1, *al.* PLUT. *Ages.* 2.5 VT *Prov.* 18.22, *al.* NT *Rom.* 12.8. *etc.*

ἱλαροτραγῳδία -ας, ἡ [ἱλαρός, τραγῳδία] **hilarotragedia (tragicomedy)** L. *Sud.*

ἱλαρόω, *contr.* [ἱλαρός] *fut.* ἱλαρώσω ‖ *aor.* ἱλάρωσα; **to cheer, gladden** VT *Sir.* 7.24, *al. etc.* ‖ **to restore:** δρόσος ... ἀπὸ καύσωνος ἱλαρώσει the dew refreshes from heat VT *Sir.* 43.22.

ἱλαρύνω *impf.* ἱλάρυνον, *mid. pass.* ἱλαρυνόμην THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 3.6.5 ‖ *aor.* ἱλάρυνα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἱλαρύνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἱλαρυνθήσομαι; VT *Sir.* 36.22 *etc., see* ἱλαρόω.

ἱλαρχέω, *contr.* [ἱλάρχης] *milit.* **to be commander of a detachment of cavalry** DCASS. 55.10.4 (= *Lat.* sevir equitum) *etc.*

ἱλάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἴλη, ἄρχω] *milit.* **commander of a squadron of cavalry** POL. 6.25.1 (= *Lat.* praefectus turmae), *al.* PLUT. *Tim.* 31.4 *etc.* | **commander of a detachment of eight elephants** AEL.[1] 9.1, *al. etc.*

ἱλαρχία -ας, ἡ [ἱλαρχής] *milit.* **detachment of cavalry** *or* **of eight elephants** ASCLEPIOD. 43 *etc.*

ἵλαρχος -ου, ὁ APP. 6.23 *etc., see* ἱλάρχης.

Ἵλαρχος -ου, ὁ **Hilarchos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10.

ἱλαρῳδέω, *contr.* [ἱλαρῳδός] **to be a singer of a joyous song** ARISTOC. 7.

ἱλαρῳδία -ας, ἡ [ἱλαρῳδός] **joyous song** ARISTOX. 110.

ἱλαρῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [ἱλαρός, ἀοιδή] **singer of a joyous song** ATH. 14.621b.

Ἵλας -α, ὁ PIND. *O.* 10.17, *Dor. for* Ἰόλαος • *dat.* -ᾳ.

ἱλάσιμος -ον [ἱλάσκομαι] **amenable to propitiation, merciful** MAUR. 12.14 (*providence*).

ἱλάσκομαι *impf.* ἱλασκόμην ‖ *fut.* (*also pass.*) ἱλάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἱλάσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἵληκα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἱλάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἱλασθήσομαι ❶ *trans.* **to make propitious** *or* **kind, propitiate, placate** ▸ τινα s.o. (*usu. divinity*) IL. 1.100, *al.* OD. 3.419

HDT. 5.47.2 (*a dead person*) MEN. *Epit.* 1098 *etc.*; ὅφρ' ἱλασόμεσθα ἄνακτα so that we may placate the lord IL. 1.444 | **to ingratiate, make favorable:** Θεμιστοκλέα χρήμασι Themistokles with money HDT. 8.112.3; νέκταρ ... ἀεθλοφόροις ἀνδράσιν πέμπων ... ἱλάσκομαι I ingratiate myself with the athletes by sending them nectar (of the Muses) PIND. *O.* 7.9 | ὡς ... ἱλασόμενοι τὴν πρὸς αὐτοὺς ὀργὴν τοῦ Καίσαρος to placate Caesar's wrath against them PLUT. *CMi.* 61.7 || **to expiate:** τὰς ἁμαρτίας τοῦ λαοῦ the sins of the people NT *Heb.* 2.17 || **to pardon:** τὰς ἀσεβείας ἡμῶν our sins VT *Ps.* 64.4 || **to venerate** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 2.17 (28.5) ❷ *intrans. in pf. act.* **to be propitious** *or* **favorable** OD. 21.365 (*subj.*) HOM. 3.165 (*opt.*) RUFIN. (AP 5.73.3), *al. etc.* | *frequently imper. said in prayers* **be you propitious:** ἵληθι be you propitious OD. 3.380, 16.184, *al. etc.* = ἵλαθι AP 4.1014 *etc.* || *later in fut. and aor. pass.* **to be kind** *or* **merciful** ▸ τινι toward s.o. *or* sthg. VT *2Kgs.* 5.18, *al. etc.*; ἱλάσθητί μοι τῷ ἁμαρτωλῷ have mercy on me, a sinner NT *Luke* 18.13 || *alternative epic pres.* ἵλαμαι, ἱλάομαι (*see*) • *epic fut.* ἱλασσομαι, *later* ἱλάξομαι AP. 2.808 || *epic aor.* ἱλασσάμην, *later inf.* ἱλάξασθαι AP. 1.1093 || *pf.* ἵληκα *in epic subj. 3. sg.* ἱλήκῃσι OD. 21.365 | *opt. 2. sg.* ἱλήκοις, *3. sg.* ἱλήκοι, *2. pl.* -ήκοιτε | *imper.* ἵληθι (*prob. for* εἵλᾱθι; *oth. pres. from* *ἵλημι), *Aeol.* ἔλλᾱθι SIM. 54.2 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.8, *Dor. and later* ἵλᾱθι THEOCR. 15.143 (*codd.*), εἵληθι HSCH. | *pl.* ἵλᾶτε AP. 4.984, *Aeol.* ἔλλᾶτε CALLIM. *fr.* 7.13.

ἱλασμα -ατος, τό [ἱλάσκομαι] **propitiatory rite** OR. (PHLEG. 37.5.4).

ἱλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἱλάσκομαι] **means of placating, propitiation, expiation** PLUT. *Sol.* 12.9 VT *Lev.* 25.9, *al. etc.*; αὐτὸς ἱλασμός ἐστιν περὶ τῶν ἁμαρτιῶν ἡμῶν he is an expiatory victim for our sins, *of Christ* NT *1John* 2.2 || **pardon** VT *Ps.* 129.4, *al. etc.*

ἱλασσ- *poet. forms of fut. or aor. of* ἱλάσκομαι.

ἱλαστήριος -α -ον [ἱλάσκομαι] **propitiatory, offering for propitiation** *or* **expiation** IOS. *A.I.* 16.182; ὁ ἱλαστήριος ὁ θάνατος **propitiatory death** VT *4Macc.* 17.22 *etc.* | **reconciling** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 4.7 (61.15) || *subst.* τὸ ἱλαστήριον **instrument of expiation** NT *Rom.* 3.25 THEODORET.[1] *PaulEp. Rom.* 3.25 *etc.* | **monastery, sanctuary** MEN.[3] p. 15D *etc.* (*also fig.*) | **propitiatory,** *covering of the Ark of the Covenant made of purest gold (in the temple in Jerusalem)* VT *Exod.* 25.17, *al.* NT *Heb.* 9.5 *etc.*

ἱλαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἱλάσκομαι] **propitiator** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 85.5.

ἵλᾱτε *pres. / pf. imper. 2. pl., see* ἱλάσκομαι.

ἱλατεύω [ἱλάσκομαι] *aor.* ἱλάτευσα; **to be merciful,** *of God* VT *Dan.* 9.19.

ἱλείθυ(ι)α -ας, ἡ, *see* Εἰλειθ-.

ἱλεόομαι, *contr.* [ἵλαος] *impf.* ἱλεούμην || *fut.* ἱλεώσομαι || *aor.* ἱλεωσάμην | *imper. 2. sg.* ἱλέωσαι || *aor. pass.* ἱλεώθην || *fut. pass.* ἱλεωθήσομαι EUSTATH. 780.15; **to render favorable, propitiate** PLAT. *Leg.* 804b LUC. *Salt.* 17 *etc.*

ἱλεός -οῦ HSCH., *see* εἱλεός.

Ἱλεύς -έως, ὁ HES. *fr.* 235.1 *etc.*, *see* Οἰλεύς.

ἱλεῶμαι [ἵλεως] AESCHL. *Suppl.* 117, *see* ἱλεόομαι.

ἱλεωποιέομαι, *contr.* [ἵλεως, ποιέω] **to propitiate** EPHR. 1.42B.

ἵλεως -ων *Att. for* ἵλαος.

ἱλέωσις -εως, ἡ [ἱλεόομαι] **propitiation** PLUT. *in Hes.* 26.

ἱλεωτήριον -ου, ὁ [ἱλεόομαι] **propitiatory sacrifice** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 1.61.

ἱλεωτικός -ή -όν [ἱλεόομαι] **propitiatory** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 9 (266.14).

ἴλη -ης, ἡ [*see* εἰλέω 1] **rank, group, detachment,** of men PIND. *N.* 5.38 | *of soldiers* SOPH. *Ai.* 1407 | *of animals* EUR. *Alc.* 581 (*lions*) *etc.* || *milit.* **squadron of cavalry** POL. 6.25.2, *al.* ARR. *Tact.* 18.2 *etc.*; τεταγμένοι κατ' ἴλας καὶ κατὰ τάξεις drawn up in squadrons and battalions XEN. *An.* 1.2.16 || **group** *of young men at Sparta* XEN. *Lac.* 2.11; κατ' ἴλην καὶ κατ' ἀγέλην in groups and squadrons PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.13.

ἱληδόν QS 1.7, *al., later for* ἱλαδόν.

ἵληθι *epic pf. / pres. imper. act. 2. sg., see* ἱλάσκομαι.

Ἱλήιον πεδίον, τό [*Ἴλιος 1] **the plain of Ilion** IL. 21.558.

ἱλήκῃσι *epic pf. subj. act. 3. sg., see* ἱλάσκομαι.

ἱλήκοις ἱλήκοι *pf. opt. act. 2. and 3. sg., see* ἱλάσκομαι.

***ἵλημι** *only imper.* ἵληθι, *Dor. and epic* ἵλαθι CALLIM. *fr.* 638, *al.* AP. 4.1014, *see* ἱλάσκομαι.

Ἱλία -ας, ἡ **Ilia,** *daughter of Numitor, also called Rhea Silvia* PLUT. *Rom.* 3.3, *al. etc.*

Ἰλιάδης -ου, ὁ [*Ἴλος] **descendant of Ilos** SAPPH. 44.13 EUR. *Andr.* 1023 (*adj.*) *etc.* • *Dor.* Οἰλιάδης || *Aeol.* Ἰλίαδαι SAPPH. *l.c.* | *Dor.* -άδα PIND. *O.* 9.112.

Ἰλιακός -ή -όν [*Ἴλιος 1] **of Ilion, Trojan** STRAB. 1.2.9 (*war*) *etc.*

Ἰλιάς -άδος [*Ἴλιος 1] **of Ilion** HDT. 5.94.2 *etc.* || *subst.* **Trojan woman** EUR. *Hel.* 1114 | **region of Ilion, Troad** HDT. 5.122.2 | **Ilias (Iliad),** *poem* HDT. 2.116.2, 117 *etc.*; Ἰ. κακῶν an Iliad of ills, *i.e.* a succession of troubles DEMOSTH. 19.148 *etc.* | *ornith.* **thrush** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 21 (*v.l.* ἰλλάς), *see* Ἰλιακός.

ἰλιγγιάω, *contr.* [ἴλιγγος] *impf.* (ε)ἰλιγγίων || *fut.* ἰλιγγιάσω || *aor.* (ε)ἰλιγγίασα | *ptc.* (ε)ἰλιγγιάσας Ⓐ **to suffer from vertigo, be dizzy** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1218 PLAT. *Phaed.* 79c (*with drunkenness*), *al. etc.*; ἰλιγγιάσασα πρὸς τὸ σφοδρὸν τῆς πτήσεως stricken with vertigo from the force of the flight LUC. *DMar.* 6.2 Ⓑ *fig.* **to be confused** *or* **disturbed** PLAT. *Prot.* 339e, *al. etc.*; ▸ ὑπό τινος by sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 581; ἐπὶ τῇ ἀπροσδοκήτῳ θέᾳ by the unexpected sight LUC. *Tox.* 30; ἰλιγγιάσαντες πρὸς τὴν θέαν astounded at the sight HLD. 5.6.1 • *also* εἰλιγγιάω.

ἴλιγγος -ου, ὁ [εἰλέω] Ⓐ **vertigo, dizziness** HP. *Aph.* 3.17 PLAT. *Rp.* 407c LUC. *Nigr.* 35 GAL. 11.346, 17(2.).626 *etc.* || **whirl,** vortex AP. 4.142 (*of smoke*) PROC.[1] *B.* 8.6.22 (*of water*) || **intestinal disturbance** NIC. *Al.* 597 Ⓑ *fig.* **vortex, perturbation, confusion** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1068c (*of the mind*) PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 142 *etc.*; μὴ δὴ σκοτοδινίαν ἴλιγγόν τε ὑμῖν ἐμποιήσῃ so as not to cause stupefaction and confusion among you PLAT. *Leg.* 892e • *also* εἰλ- NIC. *l.c.*

ἴλιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ [εἰλέω] **vortex, eddy of water, maelstrom** DIOD. 17.97.1 AL. *Pr.* 2.71 *etc.* • *also* εἰλ-.

Ἰλίεια -ων, τά [*Ἴλιος 1] **Ilieia, festival of Ilion** ATH. 8.351a *IIG* 2[2].3138 (VI[BCE]) HSCH.

Ἰλιεύς -έως, ὁ [*Ἴλιος 1] *subst. and adj.* **of Ilion, Trojan** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.16 PLUT. *Luc.* 10.4 *etc.*

Ἰλίκιος -ου, ὁ **Ilicium,** *place in Rome* PLUT. *Nu.* 15.10 (*v.l.*).

Ἰλιόθεν [*Ἴλιος] *adv.* **from Ilion** IL. 14.251, *al. etc.*

Ἰλιόθι [*Ἴλιος] *adv.* **in Ilion** IL. 8.561, *al. etc.*

***Ἴλιον** -ου, τό **Ilion,** *city* IL. 15.71 *etc.*, *see* *Ἴλιος.

Ἰλιονεύς -έως, ὁ **Ilioneus,** *male name* IL. 14.489 *etc.*

Ἰλιορραίστης -ου [*Ἴλιος, ῥαίω] **destroyer of Ilion** DOS. (AP 15.26.17: *v.l.*).

1. *Ἴλιος -ου, ἡ **Ilios, Ilion, Troy,** *city* IL. 4.46, *al. etc.*

2. *Ἴλιος -α -ον **of Ilion, Trojan** EUR. *Hec.* 1008.

Ἰλιόφι [*Ἴλιος] **of Ilion** IL. 21.295 (*wall*).

Ἴλισός -οῦ, ὁ **Ilis(s)os,** *river (and god) in Attica* HDT. 7.189.3 *etc.* • *frequently f.l.* -ισσός.

ἰλίων -ονος, ὁ **kinsman** CHOEROB. *Orth.* 2. p. 221.

ἰλλάζω [ἰλλάς] *fut. inf.* ἰλλάσειν L. *Zon. s.v.* ἰλλάδες; **to bind, wrap** HSCH.

ἰλλαίνω [ἰλλός] *impf.* ἴλλαινον HP. *Epid.* 4.1.12, *al.*; **to be cross-eyed** HP. *Epid.* 3.1 (*pers.*); καικὸν δὲ καὶ ἰλλαίνων another bad sign is a crossed eye HP. *Coac.* 2.214 || *mid.* = *act.* HP. *Morb.* 3.12.

ἴλλαος -ον *Aeol. for* ἵλαος.

ἰλλάς -άδος, ἡ [ἴλλω] **cord, rope** IL. 13.572 || *adj.* **grouped, in droves** SOPH. *fr.* 70 *etc.* || *ornith.* **trush** (*see* ἰλιάς) ATH. 2.65a *etc.*

ἰλλίζω [ἴλλω] **to wink, nod** ORION *s.v.* L. *Sud. etc.*

ἰλλός -οῦ, ὁ [ἴλλω] **cross-eyed** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 846 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος SOPHR. 156.

ἴλλος -ου, ὁ *Ion.* [ἰλλός] **eye** POLL. 2.54.

ἰλλούστριος -ον [*Lat.* illustris] **illustrious** MAX.[2] *epist.* 44 COD. *Iust.* 40.20.16 *etc.*

ἴλλοψ -οπος **mute** (*as etym. of* ἔλλοψ) ATH. 7.308b PLUT. *QConv.* 728e.

Ἰλλῦρία -ας, ἡ **Illyria,** *region* STEPH.[1]

ἰλλυρίζω [Ἰλλυρίς] **to speak in the Illyrian language** STEPH.[1]

Ἰλλυρικός -ή -όν [Ἰλλυρία] **Illyrian** APP. 9b. *title etc.* | *bot.* ἶρις Ἰλλυρική orris DIOSC.[2] 1.1.

Ἰλλυριός -ά -όν [Ἰλλυρία] **of Illyria, Illyrian** HDT. 1.196.1, *al. etc.*

Ἰλλυρίς -ίδος, ἡ Ⓐ SOPH. *fr.* 601 APP. 9b.6 (*region*), *see* Ἰλλυριός Ⓑ *bot.* ἰλλυρίς GAL. 12.932, 13.277, *see* Ἰλλυρική (ἶρις).

Ἰλλυριστί [ἰλλυρίζω] *adv.* **in the Illyrian language** STEPH.[1]

ἴλλω *see* εἴλω, εἰλέω.

ἰλλώδης -ες [ἰλλός, εἶδος] **crossed, crooked** HP. *Mul.* 1.41 (*eyes*).

ἰλλωπέω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 292a, *see* ἰλλώπτω.

ἰλλώπτω [ἰλλός, *see* ὁράω] *aor.* ἴλλωψα *in compd.*; **to look askance, be cross-eyed** COM. 757 (ADAM. 1.23) *etc.*

ἴλλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἰλλός, *see* ὁράω] *medic.* **strabismus, distortion,** *of the eyes* HP. *Prorrh.* 1.69 *etc.*

Ἰλοραίστης, ὁ [*Ἴλιος, ῥαίω] **destroyer of Ilion** DOS. (AP 16.26.17): *v.l.*) • *Dor. gen. pl.* -ραιστᾶν.

***Ἴλος** -ου, ὁ **Ilos,** *male name* IL. 11.166, *al. etc.*

(F)ἴλσις -ιος, ἁ [*see* εἰλέω] **angoscia** *I*SCHWYZ. 686.2 (IV[BCE]).

ἴλυμα -ατος, τό [ἰλύω] **sediment,** *in water* GAL. 13.45 (*dub.*).

ἰλυόεις -εσσα -εν [ἰλύς] **silty, muddy** AP. 2.823 NIC. *Th.* 568 *etc.*

ἰλῦός -οῦ, ὁ **lair, burrow** CALLIM. *H.* 1.25.

ἰλύς -ύος, ἡ [*cf. OCS* ilŭ, *Latv.* îls] **slime, mud** HDT. 2.7.1 LUC. *V.H.* 1 31 *etc.*; τὰ τεύχεα καλὰ ... ὑπ' ἰλύος κεκαλυμμένα the beautiful weapons ... covered with mud IL. 21.318 || **sediment, deposit, impurity** HP. *Mul.* 1.66 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 753a 24, *al. etc.*

ἰλυσπάομαι, *contr.* [*see* εἰλυσπάομαι] *impf.* (ε)ἰλυσπώμην || *aor. ptc. pass.* εἰλυσπασθείς HP. *Morb.* 4.5; **to crawl, wallowing, writhe** HP. *Genit.* 5 PLAT. *Tim.* 92a PLUT. *Vind.* 567b *etc.* • *also* εἰλυσπάομαι || *also ptc. act.* ἰλυσπῶντες L. *Sud.*

ἰλύσπασις -εως, ἡ [ἰλυσπάομαι] **enfolding, contortion** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 709a 28.

ἰλυσπαστικός -ή -όν [ἰλυσπάομαι] **enveloping, writhing** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 21.

ἰλυσσάομαι, *contr.* THEODORET.[1] *QuGen.* 1.46, *see* ἰλυσπάομαι.

ἰλύω [ἰλύς] *fut.* ἰλύσω || *aor. inf.* ἰλύσαι || *pf.* ἴλυμαι; **to muddy, besmirch** HSCH. • *see* εἰλύω HSCH. *etc.*

ἰλυώδης -ες [ἰλύς, εἶδος] **silty,** muddy HP. *Coac.* 6.512 STRAB. 4.1.6 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 935a ARR. *Ind.* 41.3 *etc.*

ἷμα -ατος, τό HSCH., *see* εἷμα.

ἱμαῖος -α -ον [ἱμάς] **of drawing**: ἱμαῖον (*sc.* ᾄσμα) **song of one who pulls on the rope** CALLIM. *fr.* 260.66 (*to draw water*) = ἱμαῖος (*sc.* ᾠδή) TRYPHO 113 (*for grinding*).

Ἱμαῖος -ου, ὁ **Himaios**, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 31 *etc.*

Ἱμαλέων -ωνος, ὁ **Himaleon**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.234 (*v.l.*).

ἱμαλιά -ᾶς, ἡ **excess of grain** HSCH.

ἱμάλιος -α -ον [ἱμαλίς] **abundant** HSCH.

ἱμαλίς -ίδος, ἡ **good amount** *or* **excess of milled grain** TRYPHO 113 (*with the Dorians*) ‖ **grinding song** (*see* ἱμαῖος) POLL. 4.53.

Ἱμαλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Himalis** (*prob.* "of abundance"), *epith. of Demeter at Syracuse* POLEM. 39 ATH. 3.109a, *al.* ‖ *otherwise* ATH. 14.618d.

ἱμανήθρη -ης, ἡ [ἱμάς] **rope**, *for a well* HEROND. 5.11.

ἱμαντάριον -ου, τό [ἱμάς] **string** *I*BCH 29.536 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἱμαντελιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἱμάς, ἑλίσσω] **tangle of string**, *game* POLL. 9.118 *etc.*

ἱμαντελιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἱμάς, ἑλίσσω] **bamboozler** (*see* ἱμαντελιγμός), *of Sophists* DEMOCR. B 150.

ἱμαντία -ας, ἡ [ἱμάς] **connection** THEODORET.[1] *QuReg.* 24.

ἱμαντίδιον -ου, τό [ἱμάς] **little belt** L. *E.M.* 671.8.

ἱμάντῖνος -η -ον [ἱμάς] **of a belt, made of straps** HDT. 4.189.1 HP. *Art.* 78.

ἱμάντιον -ου, τό [ἱμάς] **strap, little strap** HP. *Mochl.* ‖ *medic.* **disease of the uvula** ARET. *S.A.* 1.8.2.

ἱμαντόδετος -ον [ἱμάς, δέω] **bound with a thong** SCH. OD. 1.440.

ἱμαντομάχος -ον [ἱμάς, μάχομαι] **that fights with the basket, boxer** OR. (TZ. *Hist.* 7.413).

ἱμαντοπάροχος -ου, ὁ [ἱμάς, πάροχος] **maker of belts** *I*CIG 2758 *D* 6.

ἱμαντοπέδη -ης, ἡ [ἱμάς, πούς] **tentacle** ISID.[2] (AP 9.94.2).

ἱμαντόπους -οδος, ὁ [ἱμάς, πούς] **clumsy-footed** (*cf.* [*Lat.* loripes]), *of an Ethiopian tribe* APOLLOD. 157c *etc.* ‖ *ornith., aquatic bird* DION.[12] 2.10.

ἱμαντοσκελής -ές [ἱμάς, σκέλος] APOLLOD. 157c, *see* ἱμαντόπους.

ἱμαντοτομέω, *contr.* [ἱμάς, τέμνω] **to cut straps** POLL. 7.81.

ἱμαντόω, *contr.* [ἱμάς] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἱμαντωμένος HSCH.; **to equip with straps**: *pass.* HSCH. • *aor. ptc. pass.* ἱμαντωθείς SCH. PIND. *N.* 6.59a (*v.l.* of ἱμάντῳ δεθείς PIND. *N.* 6.35).

ἱμαντρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἱμάς] **binding** PROC. *Reg.* 87.1156.45.

ἱμαντώδης -ες [ἱμάς, εἶδος] **like a belt, with (hard) fibers, fibrous** PLAT. *Tim.* 76c (*hair*) DIOSC.[2] 1.84, *al. etc.* | *medic., of a diseased uvula* (*see* ἱμάς) GAL. 10.988 ‖ **muscular**, *of pers.* PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 37.

ἱμάντωσις -εως, ἡ [ἱμαντόω] **connection by means of thongs, straps** POLL. 1.142 ‖ *analog.* **connecting girder** VT *Sir.* 22.16 *etc.*

ἱμαοιδός -οῦ, ὁ [ἱμαῖος, ᾠδός] **that raises the song** (*see* ἱμαῖος) POLL. 4.53 *etc.*

ἱμάς -άντος, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* simán, *OHG* sīmo] A **strap, belt**, *for every kind of use* IL. 10.262, *al. etc.*; δίφρος δὲ χρυσέοισι καὶ ἀργυρέοισιν ἱμᾶσιν ἐντέταται the carriage is held taut with girders of gold and silver IL. 5.727; Ἵππους ... δῆσαν δ' ἱμάντεσσι παρ' ἅρμασιν οἷσιν ἕκαστος they bound the horses with thongs, each one beside its own chariot IL. 8.544 | **reins** IL. 23.324, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 747 *etc.* | **basket**, *a kind of boxing glove* IL. 23.684 | *prob.* **whip** IL. 23.363 | **chinstrap**, *for fastening a helmet* IL. 3.371, *al.* | **girdle** (*of Aphrodite*) IL. 14.214, *al.* | **door bolt**, *for drawing the latch* OD. 1.442, *al.* | **cord, strap**, *for sandals* XEN. *An.* 4.5.14 VT *Is.* 5.27 *etc.* | **leash**, *for a dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.6 *etc.*; ἦσθ' ἱμὰς κύνειος you were resistant like a leash (*oth.* like a doghide belt) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 231 | **whip, switch**, *for punishing slaves, boys and sim.* MEN. *Dysc.* 502, *al.* PLUT. *CMa.* 21.4 *etc.* | **line, cable**, *for maneuvering on board ship* AP. 4.890 | **cord, rope**, *for a well* POLL. 10.31 *etc.* | **cord, thread** GAL. 10.1001, *al.* B *medic.* **hypertrophy of the uvula, elongated uvula** GAL. 17(1).379 C *archit.* **connecting board** *I*G 2^2.1668.55 *etc.* • *s.times epic* ῑ *for the meter* | *epic dat. pl.* ἱμᾶσι *and* -άντεσσι.

ἵμάσθλη -ης, ἡ [ἱμάσσω] **whip, switch** IL. 13.25, *al.* OD. 13.82 *etc.*; ἐπέβαλλεν ἱμάσθλην he struck with the whip OD. 6.320 | νηὸς ἱ. whip of a boat, oar IUL.[2] (AP 6.28.1) ‖ **belt** OPP.[1] 4.217.

ἱμάσσω [ἱμάς] *impf.* ἵμασσον, *mid. pass.* ἱμασσόμην NONN. *D.* 1.415, *al.* ‖ *fut.* ἱμάσω ‖ *aor.* ἵμασα, *epic* ἵμασσα ❶ *act.* **to scourge, whip**, *with acc.* IL. 11.531 (*horses*), 15.17 (*pers.*) *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **to strike, beat**: γαῖαν **the earth** (*with the thunderbolt*) IL. 2.782; χθόνα χειρί **the ground with his hand** HOM. 3.340 ❷ *pass.* **to be whipped**: αὔραις **by the winds** ARCH. (AP 7.696.1) ‖ **to be struck**, *in boxing* NONN. *D.* 42.491.

ἱμᾰτεύομαι [ἱμάτιον] **to be a dealer in fabrics** *I*IGR 4.1209.

ἱματηγός -όν [ἱμάτιον, ἄγω] **that transports clothing**, *of a ship* THPHR. *Lap.* 68.

ἱμᾰτῐδάριον -ου, τό [ἱμάτιον] **little cloak** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 92.

ἱμᾰτῐδιον -ου, τό [ἱμάτιον] **cloak** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 985, *al. etc.* • *crasis in pl.* θαἱματίδια *for* τὰ ἱ. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 401.

ἱμᾰτῐζω [ἱμάτιον] *impf. mid.* ἱματιζόμην EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 130.32 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἱματισμένος; **to clothe** *P*UPZ 2.14 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *mid. pass.* **to dress oneself, be clothed** NT *Luke* 8.35, *al. etc.*

ἱματιθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἱμάτιον, θήκη] **wardrobe** HSCH. *etc.*

ἱματιοκάπηλος -ου, ὁ [ἱμάτιον, κάπηλος] **seller of garments** LUC. *Merc.* 38, *al.*

ἱματιοκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [ἱμάτιον, κλέπτης] **garment-thief** DIOG. 6.52.

ἱματιομίσθης -ου, ὁ [ἱμάτιον, μισθός] *I*IG 12.9.207.22 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*, *see* ἱματιομισθωτής.

ἱματιομισθωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἱμάτιον, μισθός] **garment-renter, costumier** POLL. 7.78.

ἱμᾰτῐον -ου, τό [*see* ἕννυμι] **garment**, *usu.* **cloak, mantle, overcoat** (*worn over the tunic*) HDT. 1.9.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 983, *al.* ISOCR. 7.54 MEN. *Peric.* 179 *etc.*; ἱ. Ἑλληνικόν **Greek garb**, *i.e. the mantle instead of the Rom. toga* LUC. *Merc.* 25 ‖ **toga**, *at Rome* PLUT. *Br.* 17.6, *al. etc.*; ἐν ἱματίοις **in civilian garb** (*cf. Lat.* togatus), *i.e. not in military uniform* PLUT. *Cam.* 10.1 • *crasis* θοἱμάτιον *for* τὸ ἱ., θαἱμάτια *for* τὰ ἱ. ‖ *Ion.* εἱμάτιον | *Dor.* ἡμάτιον.

ἱματιοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἱμάτιον, ποιέω] **assortment of clothing** GLOSS.

ἱματιοπράτης -ου, ὁ [ἱμάτιον, πράτης] *P*STUD.PAL. 22.95 (III^{CE}), *see* ἱματιοπώλης.

ἱματιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἱμάτιον, πώλης] **clothing merchant** CRITI. B 64 *FdV etc.*

ἱματιοπωλικόν -οῦ, τό [ἱμάτιον, πώλης] **tax on trade in clothing** *P*LIPS. 5.7 (III^{CE}).

ἱματιόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [ἱματιοπώλης] ATH. 3.76a *etc.*, *see* ἱματιοπώλης.

ἱματιουργική -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [ἱμάτιον, ἔργον] **art of garment-making, craft of couture** PLAT. *Pol.* 280a *etc.*

ἱματιοφόριον -ου, τό [ἱμάτιον, φέρω] **garment bag** *P*SB 7033.42 (V^{CE}).

ἱματιοφορίς -ίδος, ἡ AMM.[1] p. 135 *etc.*, *see* ἱματιοφόριον.

ἱματιοφυλακέω, *contr.* [ἱματιοφύλαξ] **to take care of the cloakroom, be a wardrobe attendant** LUC. *Hipp.* 8.

ἱματιοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ, ἡ [ἱμάτιον, φύλαξ] **wardrobe attendant** VT *2Kgs.* 22.14.

ἱματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἱματίζω] **dress, clothing** THPHR. *Ch.* 23.8 (*prob.* coverings) POL. 11.9.2 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 105 PLUT. *Alex.* 39.10 *etc.*

ἰμάω, *contr.* [ἱμάς] *fut. inf. mid.* ἰμήσεσθαι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523 α2 ‖ *aor. inf.* ἰμῆσαι HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to pull up the rope** (*of the well*), **draw water** MEN. *Dysc.* 191 ATH. 8.352a *etc.* | **to pull up** (*the bucket*) COM. 1072.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be milked, give milk** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 12, *al.* • *inf.* ἰμᾶν PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* ἰμᾶν.

Ἱμβρᾰσῐ́δης -ου, ὁ [Ἴμβρασος] **son of Imbrasos** IL. 4.520.

1. Ἱμβρᾰ́σιος -ου, ὁ **Imbrasios**, *male name* QS 10.87 *etc.*

2. Ἱμβρᾰ́σιος -α -ον [Ἴμβρασος] **of Imbrasos** (*river*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.228 (*Artemis*) AP 1.187 (*Hera*), *al. etc.*

Ἱμβρασίς -ίδος NIC. *Al.* 150 (*land*), *see* Ἱμβρᾰ́σιος.

Ἴμβρασος -ου, ἡ **Imbrasos**, *river on Samos* DIOD.[5] (AP 6.243.1) STRAB. 10.2.17, *al.* ATH. 7.283e *etc.*

Ἴμβριος -ου, ὁ **Imbrios**, *son of Mentor* IL. 13.171, *al.* ‖ *adj.* **of Imbros** IL. 21.43, *see* Ἴμβρος.

Ἴμβρος -ου, ἡ **Imbros**, *island in the Aegean* IL. 13.33, *al. etc.*

ἱμείρω [ἵμερος] *impf.* ἵμειρον AESCHL. *Pers.* 233, *mid.* ἱμειρόμην ‖ *fut.* ἱμερῶ EUS.[1] *P.E.* 15.22.50 ‖ *aor. mid.* ἱμειράμην IL. 14.163 ‖ *aor. pass.* (*with mid. signf.*) ἱμέρθην ❶ *act.* **to desire, yearn for** ▸ τινος sthg. OD. 10.555 HES. *Sc.* 31 AESCHL. *Ag.* 940 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 59 | ▸ *with inf.* ALC. 73.5 AESCHL. *Pers.* 233 *etc.*; ὅσσα δέ μοι τέλεσσαι θῦμος ἱμέρρει τέλεσον accomplish everything that my heart longs to realize SAPPH. 1.27 | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *El.* 1053 PLAT. *Crat.* 418d ❷ *mid.* (*with aor. pass.*) **to desire for oneself** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 14.163 HDT. 7.44; θανέειν ἱμείρεται **he longs to die** OD. 1.59 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* OD. 1.41 HDT. 3.123.1 *etc.* • *Ion. epic and poet.* | *Aeol.* ἰμέρρω.

ἷμεν *pres. ind. act. 1. pl.*, *see* εἶμι.

ἴμεν(αι) *epic pres. inf. act.*, *see* εἶμι.

ἵμερα *neut. adv.*, *see* ἵμερος.

ἡμέρα -ας, ἡ **day**, *etym. of* ἡμέρα PLAT. *Crat.* 418c, *al.*

Ἱμέρα -ας, ἡ **Himera**, *city in Sicily* HDT. 6.24.1, *al. etc.*

Ἱμεραῖον -ου, τό **Himeraion**, *place in Thrace* THUC. 7.9.

1. Ἱμεραῖος -ου, ὁ **Himeraios**, *male name* PLUT. *Demosth.* 28.4 *etc.*

2. Ἱμεραῖος -α -ον [Ἱμέρα] **of Himera** PLUT. *Pomp.* 10.11 *etc.*

ἱμεράμπυξ -υκος [ἵμερος, ἄμπυξ] **with seductive diadem** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.9 (*goddess*).

Ἱμέρας -α, ὁ **Himeras**, *river in Sicily* PIND. *P.* 1.79 *etc.*

Ἱμέριος -ου, ὁ **Himerios**, *male name* PLUT. *Adul.* 60d *etc.*

ἱμερόγυιος -ον [ἵμερος, γυῖον] **of charming limbs** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.137.

ἱμεροδερκής -ές [ἵμερος, δέρκομαι] **of seductive glances** P.[1] *Amb.* 304.

ἱμερόεις -εσσα -εν [ἵμερος] **that arouses desire, charming, lovely, seductive**, *of things* (*post-*

Hom. also of pers.) IL. 5.429, *al.* OD. 18.304 (*song*), *al.* THEOCR. 7.118 *etc.* | *adv. neut.* ἱμερόεν delightfully: ἱμερόεν κιθάριζε he plucked the cithara thrillingly IL. 18.570 *etc.* || *superl.* ἱμεροέστατος.

ἱμεροθᾱλής -ές [ἵμερος, θάλλω] **that blooms pleasantly** NICIAS (AP 9.564.1: *spring*).

ἱμερόνοος -οον, *contr.* ἱμερόνους -ουν [ἵμερος, νοῦς] **of pleasant mind** ORPH. *H.* 56.8.

ἱμείρομαι, *contr.* [ἵμερος] *aor. ptc. pass.* ἱμερωθείς HP. *Mul.* 1.24; **to have sexual intercourse,** *of a woman* HP. *Mul.* 1.12, *al.*

ἱμερόπνους -ουν [ἵμερος, πνοή] **of sweet breath** *1*BM 1084.2.

ἵμερος -ου, ὁ A **desire, longing, lust** *1*RAL 1 (VIII^{BCE}) IL. 11.89, *al. etc.*; τοιοῦτος ἵμερός με διαλυμαίνεται this is the kind of desire that consumes me ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 59; ὅσον εἶχεν ἱμέρου καὶ πόθου τῶν Ἰράγχων such was the regret and such was the nostalgia he had for the Gracchi PLUT. *C.G.* 18.2 | ▸ *with two gen.* πατρὸς ὑφ' ἵμερον ὧρσε γόοιο drove him to desire to lament for his father IL. 24.507 | ▸ ἵμερον ἔχειν *with inf.* to have a wish, desire HDT. 5.106.5, *al. etc.*; ἐπειρέσθαι σε ἵμερος ἐπῆλθέ μοι the desire comes over me to ask you HDT. 1.30.2; ἵμερος ἔχει με ... ἰδεῖν I have a wish to see SOPH. *O.C.* 1725 || **will, impulse** AESCHL. *Ch.* 299 (*pl.*) *etc.* B **amorous longing, love, desire** IL. 3.446, *al.* SAPPH. 96.16 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1005 *etc.*; ἵμερος εὐλέκτρου νύμφας the longing of the young bride (*subj. gen. or obj.*) SOPH. *Ant.* 796 || **affection** CHARIT. 8.4.11 || *personif.* Ἵμερος, ὁ **Desire** HES. *Th.* 64 PLAT. *Symp.* 197d *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἵμερον *and pl.* ἵμερα (*acc. or adv. neut. as if it were an adj.*: *see* ἱμερόεις) **pleasantly, delightfully, sweetly** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.30.4) ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.266.1) *etc.* ● *Aeol.* ἵμερος.

ἱμερόφοιτος -ον [ἵμερος, φοιτάω] **one who wanders in prey to amorous desire** NONN. *D.* 15.227.

ἱμερόφρων -ον [ἵμερος, φρήν] DOSITH. (HEPH.[1] 3.9.1), *see* ἱμερόνοος.

ἱμερόφωνος -ον [ἵμερος, φωνή] **pleasant-voiced, of delightful song** SAPPH. 136 SIM. 583 THEOCR. 28.7 *etc.* ● *Aeol.* ἰμ-.

ἱμέρρω *Aeol. for* ἱμείρω.

ἱμερτός -ή -όν [ἱμείρω] **desirable, pleasant, sought-after, delightful, dear** IL. 2.751 (*river*) HES. *Th.* 577 (*crowns*) PIND. *O.* 6.7 (*songs*), *al.* IUL.[2] (AP 5.298.1: *pers.*) LUC. *Dlud.* 15 *etc.*; ἐπ' ἱμέρτῳ ... προσώπῳ **on the beloved face** SAPPH. 112.4 ● *poet. and later prose* || *Aeol.* ἵμερτος.

ἱμερώδης -ες [ἵμερος, εἶδος] CALLISTR.[2] 11, *see* ἱμερόεις.

ἰ(μ)μέσος [ἐν, μέσος] *prep.* **amidst, between,** *with gen. and dat.* *1*SCHWYZ. 664.17.

ἶμμεναι *poet. pres. inf. act.*, *see* εἶμι.

ἱμονιά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* ἱμάς] **rope of a well** ALEXIS 179.9 APOLLOD.[2] 1.3 LUC. *Icar.* 7 *etc.* | *com.* **long rope** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 351.

ἱμονιοστρόφος -ου, ὁ [ἱμονία, στρέφω] **that draws the rope from the well:** ἱμονιοστρόφου μέλη song of one who draws water (*see* ἱμαῖος) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1297.

ἰμπ- *in inscr.*, *see* ἐμπ-.

I. ἴμπτω *aor. ptc. pass.* ἰμφθείς HSCH.; *see* ἵπτω.

2. ἴμπτω to **conjoin, unite,** *Thess.*: *aor. ptc.* ἴμψας ζεύξας HSCH.

ἴμψιος, ὁ **one who joins,** *epith. of Poseidon* HSCH.

1. ἴν *dat. sg.*, *see* ἴ, *cf.* εἰν.

2. ἴν *or* εἶν, τό *indecl. meas.* **in** (= ca. 5 liters), *Hebrew and Egyptian measure* VT *Lev.* 23.13, *al. etc.*

(F)ιν *dat. sg.*, *see* ἴν.

ἴν' *elis.*, *see* ἵνα.

ἵνά [*see* ὅς; *cf. Skt.* -nā?] [*prob. connected with a thematic rel. pron.* * ἵνα, *interrog.* * τί-να; *cf. OHG* hina.] *partic.* ❶ *adv.* A *rel.* **where, in what place,** *of position and movement to a place, usu. poet. and Ion., rar. in Att. prose and later* IL. 2.558, *al.* OD. 9.136, *al.* HDT. 2.133.4, *al. etc.* (*also in interrog.*); ὁρᾷς ἵν' ἥκεις you see where you have arrived SOPH. *O.T.* 687; ἐν ἀγορᾷ ἐπὶ τῶν τραπεζῶν ἵνα ὑμῶν πολλοὶ ἀκηκόασι in the marketplace beside the merchants' tables where many of you have heard me PLAT. *Ap.* 17c.; ἵνα περ καὶ τὸ πρῶτον ὥρμητο where he had set out for previously too THUC. 4.74.1 | ▸ *postHom. also with gen.* ἵνα αὐτὸς ἔφρασε τῆς χώρης in the part of the country that he indicated HDT. 1.98.2; οὐκ ὁρᾷς ἵν' εἶ κακοῦ; do you not see what a bad situation you are in? SOPH. *Ai.* 386 || *of time* **when, in what circumstance** OD. 6.27 ANTIPHO 6.9 B *demonstr.* there, yonder, in that place, *only* IL. 10.127 ❷ *conjunc.* A *final* **in order that, so that** (*neg.* ἵνα μή) ▸ *with subj.*: *in sequence with pres. fut. and pf. ind., subj. or imper.* IL. 1.203, *al. etc.* | *in sequence with the past, when the aor. has the value of the pf. or the final clause is limited to the pres.* IL. 9.99 OD. 8.580 HDT. 5.91.3 *etc.*; παρῄρηται καί ... κατέστησεν ἵνα ... δουλεύωσιν he has abolished and has established for the purpose of enslavement DEMOSTH. 9.26; σε οὐκ ἤγειρον ἵνα ὡς ἥδιστα διάγῃς I did not awaken you in order to let you stay in the most pleasant state possible PLAT. *Crit.* 43b | *in sequence with potential opt.* (*with* ἄν) IL. 24.264 OD. 6.58 LYS. 7.12 *etc.* | ▸ *with opt. in sequence with impf., aor. and ppf. ind.* IL. 5.3, *al. etc.*; προσεποιησάμην ... ἵνα κατὰ σχολὴν εὔροιμι I dissembled ... so that I could search in peace MEN. *Epit.* 868 | *rar. in sequence with pres. or fut.* (*to express possibility*) OD. 17.250 *etc.*; οὗ ἕνεκα ... καθιστᾶσιν ἵνα ... θεραπεύοιντο they establish this so that they can take care of ... PLAT. *Rp.* 410c | *in sequence with opt. with and without* ἄν OD. 18.369 SOPH. *Ph.* 325 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 413 *etc.* || ▸ *with subj. and opt. coord.* OD. 3.77 HDT. 9.51.3 DEMOSTH. 23.93, *al. etc.*; τῶνδε δὲ εἵνεκα ἀνῆγον τὰς νέας, ἵνα ... μηδὲ φυγεῖν ἐξῇ, ἀλλ' ... δοῖεν τίσιν they made the ships set sail so that it would not be possible (for the Greeks) to escape, but would have to pay the penalty HDT. 8.76.2 || ▸ *with ind. aor. or impf. in sequence with unreal forms* (*to express unreality*) SOPH. *O.T.* 1389 PLAT. *Men.* 89b, *al.* DEMOSTH. 24.48, *al. etc.*; ἐχρὴν ... ἐπαινεῖν ... ἵν' ... ταῖς ἀληθείαις ἐχρῶντο it would be necessary to praise ... so that they can follow the truth ISOCR. 9.5 | *following the pres. with generalizing value* PLOT. 1.8.5 | *later with pres. ind. equivalent to subj.* NT *Gal.* 4.17, *al. etc.* || ▸ *with interrog. pron.* ἵνα τί **to what purpose, what for** ▸ *with and without verb* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 719, *Pax* 409, *al. etc.*; ἵνα τί ταῦτα λέγεις; why do you say this? PLAT. *Ap.* 26d. | *analog. to express disdain* Σωκράτης οὖν ἵνα πάθῃ ταῦτα ὑπ' Ἀθηναίων; now, really! Did Socrates really suffer such treatment from the Athenians? ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.16 B *later completive* **that, to** (= ὅπως), *following verbs of willing, exhortation, command and sim.* NT *Mark* 6.12, *al.* MAUR. 8.29 *etc.*; θέλω ἵνα ... δῷς μοι I want you to give me NT *Mark* 6.25; πρῶτόν ἐστιν ἵνα ἐγὼ κοιμηθῶ the first rule is that I sleep ARR. *EpictD.* 1.10.8; παρακάλει ... ἵνα ... προσέλθῃ he asked ... to follow him CHARIT. 3.1.1 | *s.times in main cl.* VT *2Macc.* 1.9 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.41 *etc.*

C *rar. causal***because,** since AP.? *Con.* 243.21 NT *Mark* 4.12, *al.* SCH. IL. 1.400b D *later consec.* **so that** VT *Gen.* 22.14; μὴ γένοιτό σοι ... κακῶς οὕτως, ἵν' ἐμοῦ σὺ ταῦτ' εἰδῇς βέλτιονmay you not get in such a bad way as to know these things better than I do PLUT. *QConv.* 634d; οὐ δήπου ... τοὺς δικαιοτάτους ἐστρατολόγησας, ἵνα σοι τὴν πίστιν φυλάττωσιν surely you have not enrolled the most honorable men so that they may guard your pledge for you CHARIT. 1.12.3 E *later concess.* **if, though, allowing that:** ἵνα δέ σοι δῶ αὐτὰ ἐκεῖνα κεκρικέναι ... σοὶ τί ὄφελος ...; even if we admit that you have acquired the ability to judge ... what good is it to you ...? LUC. *Indoct.* 2; ἵνα γὰρ καθ' ὑπόθεσιν καὶ συγχωρήσῃ τις although one might concede for the sake of the hypothesis ... SEXT. *P.* 1.79; ἵνα καὶ συγχωρηθῇ ταῦτα μηδαμῶς εἶναι πλάσματα even if one admits that these are not, after all, fictions ORIG. *Cels.* 3.31 *etc.*

ἰναία -ας, ἡ [ἴς] **force, violence** [ARR.] 46 (*corr.*).

ἰνάρετος *see* ἐνάρετος.

ἰνάριον -ου, τό [ἴς] **thread** IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 61.31.

Ἰνάρως -ω, ὁ **Inaros,** *male name* HDT. 3.12.4 THUC. 1.104.1, 110.3 *etc.*

ἰνάσσω LYR. *Auct.* 1036 (*aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἰνάσσατο), *see* ἰνάω.

Ἰνάχειος -α -ον [Ἴναχος] **of Inachos** AESCHL. *Pr.* 590 || *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ Ἰνάχεια **Inacheia,** *festival for Leukothea* HSCH.

Ἰνάχῐδης -ου, ὁ [Ἴναχος] **descendant of Inachos** EUR. *I.A.* 1088 (= *Argives*) *etc.*

Ἰναχιεῖς -έων, οἱ [Ἴναχος] **people living along the Inachos** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 294a.

Ἰναχίη -ης, ἡ *poet. for* Argos *1*SEG 11.325 (IV-V^{CE}).

Ἰνάχιος -α -ον [Ἴναχος] **of Inachos** CALLIM. *epigr.* 57.1 (AP 6.150.1), *al. etc.* | *fem. subst.* ἡ Ἰ. **the daughter of Inachos,** *i.e.* Io IO. P.[1] (AP 5.262.4) ● *Ion. fem.* -ίη.

Ἰνάχῐς -ίδος, ἡ [Ἴναχος] **daughter of Inachos** MOSCH. 2.44 || **of the river Inachos** = Argive woman NONN. *D.* 47.740, *al.*

Ἰνάχιώνη -ης, ἡ CALLIM. *H.* 3.254, *see* Ἰνάχῐς.

Ἴνἄχος -ου, ὁ **Inachos,** *male name* (*myth.*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 663 HDT. 1.1.3 *etc.* | *river* EUR. *El.* 1 (*in the Argolid*) *etc.*

ἰνβεντάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* inventarium] **list** ATHAN.[1] *coll.* 7.7 (p. 87).

ἰνδάλλομαι [*see* εἶδος] **to appear, look like, seem** IL. 23.460, *al.* OD. 3.246 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 188 *etc.*; ὥς μοι ἰνδάλλεται ἦτορ as it seems to me in my heart, as I recall OD. 19.224 | **to resemble** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Rp.* 381e THEOCR. 22.39. || **to appear, be present,** *to the mind* AP. 3.812 ● *mostly pres. and impf.* ἰνδαλλόμην || *aor. pass.* (*with mid. signf.*) *subj. 3. sg.* ἰνδαλθῇ MAX. 163 | *ptc.* ἰνδαλθείς LYC. 597, 961 || *act. in* PHILOX.[3] 451 *etc.*

ἴνδαλμα -ατος, τό [ἰνδάλλομαι] **appearance, form** AEL. *N.A.* 17.35 IR.[1] (AP 5.251.1) *etc.* || **mental representation** THEM. *Or.* 26.327d | **hallucination** LUC. *Gall.* 5 *etc.*

ἰνδαλματίζομαι [ἴνδαλμα] LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.1 (*pf. 3. sg.* ἰνδαλμάτισται), *see* ἰνδάλλομαι ● *later also aor. act. ptc.* ἰνδαλματίσας THEOD.[8] *epist.* 398.38.

ἰνδαλμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἴνδαλμα] HP. *epist.* 18 DIOG. 9.65, *al.*, *see* ἴνδαλμα.

ἰνδαλμών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἴνδαλμα] **appearance, form** SYN. *H.* 1.315.

ἰνδαλτικός -όν [ἰνδάλλομαι] **imaginary** EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.12.4.

ἰνδάριον -ου, τό [*see* Ἰνδικός] *medic., a kind of eye-drops* AET.[1] 7.117.

Ἴνδαρνος -ου, ὁ **Indarnos,** *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 236a.

Ἰνδία -ας, ἡ **India**, *Asiatic region* LUC. *Alex.* 44, *al.* *I*SEG 31.1116 *etc.*

ἰνδῐκοβάφος -ου, ὁ [ἰνδικόν, βάπτω] **dyer in indigo** ALCH. 418.22.

Ἰνδικός -ή -όν [Ἰνδία] **Indian, of India** HDT. 4.40.2 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Ἰνδική **India** HDT. 3.106.4 XEN.[1] 3.11.2, *al.* | τὸ Ἰνδικόν φάρμακον **pepper** HP. *Mul.* 1.81 | *medic., a kind of eye-drops* GAL. 12.780, *al.* AET.[1] 7.114 ‖ *bot.* τὸ ἰνδικόν **indigo** DIOSC.[2] 5.92 *etc.* (*also as colorant*).

ἰνδικτιών -ῶνος, ἡ [*Lat.* indictio] **indiction**, *chronological period of fifteen years* ATHANAS. *Syn.* 25 *I*SEG 26.1697 (*ca.* 299-300[CE]), *al. etc.*

Ἰνδίς -ίδος, ἡ **Indian** NONN. *D.* 17.376.

Ἰνδιστί [Ἰνδίς] *adv.* **in the Indian language** CTES. 45b.

Ἰνδογενής -ές [Ἰνδία, γένος] **born in India** MAN.[1] 1.297.

Ἰνδολέτης -ου, ὁ [Ἰνδία, ὄλλυμι] **destroyer of India**, *epith. of Dionysus* AP. 9.524.10 | *of Alexander the Great* [CALLISTH.] 3.22.12.

1. Ἰνδός -οῦ, ὁ **Indus**, *river in India* HDT. 4.44.1 | *pers.* NONN. *D.* 18.271 *etc.*

2. Ἰνδός -ή -όν **Indian**, *adj. and subst.* HDT. 3.38.4, *al. etc.* | τὸν Ἰνδὸν ἀναλύειν to solve the Indian sophism PLUT. *Sanit.* 133b ‖ *medic.* ἡ Ἰνδή **Indian plaster** ORIB. *Ecl.* 87.10.

Ἰνδοσκυθία -ας, ἡ [Ἰνδία, Σκυθία] **Indoskythia**, *region of India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.55.

ἰνδουλγεντία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* indulgentia] **remission of a punishment** IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 293, *al.*

Ἰνδοφόνος -ου, ὁ [Ἰνδός, φόνος] **slayer of Indians**, *epith. of Dionysus* NONN. *D.* 17.387.

Ἰνδῷος -α -ον **Indian** NONN. *D.* 17.380 *etc.*

ἶνεσι *dat. pl. of* ἶς.

ἰνέω *or* ἴνάω, *contr.* [*see* ἰαίνω; *cf. Skt.* iṣṇáti] *act. and mid.* **to void, evacuate, purge** HP. *Mul.* 1.52, *al.* ‖ *pass.* HP. *LocHom.* 33, *al.* (*pres. mid.*) • *Ion. 3. sg.* ἰνέει GAL. 19.106 | *Ion. ptc.* ἰνώμενος HP. *LocHom.* 33 HSCH. ‖ *fut. mid.* ἰνήσομαι (*also pass.*) ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. fem.* ἰνηθεῖσα HSCH.

ἶνη -ης, ἡ [ἶς] **nerve, fiber** [ARR.] 65 (*pl.*).

ἰνηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἰνέω] **voiding, purge** HP. *LocHom.* 16, *al.*

ἴνησις -εως, ἡ [ἰνέω] HP. *LocHom.* 20 *etc.*, *see* ἰνηθμός.

Ἴνησσα -ης, ἡ **Inessa**, *city in Sicily* THUC. 3.103.1.

Ἰνησσαῖος -α -ον [Ἴνησσα] **of Inessa** THUC. 6.94.3.

ἰνίον -ου, τό [ἶς] *anat.* **occiput, nape** IL. 5.73, 14.495 HP. *Aph.* 3.26 THEOCR. 25.264 PLUT. *Mar.* 33.6 GAL. 2.446, 452 *etc.*

ἴνιον -ου, τό *meas.* **hinion** (*see* ἴν 2), *Egyptian measure of capacity* GAL. 19.769 *etc.*

ἶνις, ὁ, ἡ *acc.* -ιν [*cf. OIr.* ingen] **son** AESCHL. *Eum.* 323, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 571, *al. etc.* | **daughter** EUR. *I.A.* 119 • *only trag.* (*lyr.*).

Ἴννα -ης, ἡ **Inna**, *fountain* BION[2] 3.

ἴννος -ου, ὁ *see* γίγνος.

ἰνόω, *contr.* [ἶς] **to invigorate** HDN. *Epim.* 49.13.

Ἰνσομβρες *or* Ἰνσομβροι, ων, οἱ **Insombres, Insubrians**, *Gallic people* PLUT. *Marc.* 3.1, *al.* POL. 2.17.4, *al. etc.*

Ἰνστήιος -ου, ὁ **Insteios**, *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 65.1.

ἰνστρουμεντάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* instrumentarius] **custodian of documents** *I*MAMA 1.14 LYD. *Mag.* 3.19, 20.

Ἰνταφέρνης -ου, ὁ **Intaphernes**, *male name* HDT. 3.70.2, *al.* (*v.l.*).

Ἰντέραμνα -ης, ἡ **Interamna** (*modern* **Terni**), *city of Umbria* STRAB. 5.2.10 *etc.*

ἰντρόϊτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* introitus] **entrance**, *to a church* CAP. 2.57.13.

ἰντυβολάχανον -ου, τό [ἴντυβος, λάχανον] GAL. 14.321, *see* ἴντυβος.

ἴντυβος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἔντυβον] *bot.* **endive** GAL. 6.628.

Ἰνυκῖνος -η -ον [Ἴνυκος] **of Inykos** PLAT. *HipMa.* 283c.

Ἴνυκος -ου, ἡ **Inykos**, *city in Sicily* HDT. 6.23.4, 24.1 *etc.*

ἰνφ- *in inscr., see* ἐμφ-.

Ἰνώ -όος, *contr.* -οῦς, ἡ **Ino**, *female name* (*myth.*) OD. 5.333 *etc.* • *dat.* -οῖ, *acc.* -ώ.

ἰνώδης -ες [ἶς, εἶδος] **that has sinews, fibrous, muscular**, *of animals and vegetables* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 497a 21, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατος.

Ἰνῴος -α -ον [Ἰνώ] **of Ino** NONN. *D.* 9.269.

Ἰνωπός -οῦ, ὁ **Inopos**, *river on Delos* HOM. 3.18 *etc.*

Ἰνωποφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [Ἰνωπός, φύλαξ] **guardian of the Inopos** *I*G 11.2.142.52 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

ἶξ, ἰκός, ἡ **worm of grapevines** ALCM. 93.1 • *acc.* ἶκα *or* ἶκα.

ἰξᾶλῆ -ῆς, ἡ [ἴξαλος] **goatskin** HP. *Fract.* 29 *etc.* | *contr. for* ἰξαλέα δορά.

ἴξᾶλος -ον **agile, leaping, energetic** IL. 4.105 AGATH. (AP 6.32.2), *al. etc.*; ἀγραύλοιο δασύτριχος ἰξάλου αἰγός of a wild goat, shaggy and agile SIMIAS (AP 6.113.1).

ἰξευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἰξεύω] MAN.[1] 4.339, *see* ἰξευτής.

ἰξευτήριος -α -ον [ἰξεύω] **similar to birdlime**, *in fem. epith. of Fortuna* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 281e ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἰξευτήριον **bird-catching** GLOSS.

ἰξευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἰξεύω] **fowler, bird-catcher** (*using lime*) LYC. 105 *etc.* | *adj.* σὺν ἰξευταῖς καλάμοις with hunting baskets, *i.e.* covered with lime AGIS (AP 6.152.2) • *Dor.* -άς.

ἰξευτικός -ή -όν [ἰξευτής] **of** *or* **for hunting birds** (*with lime*) ARTEMID. 2.19 | *subst.* ἡ ἰξευτική **art of hunting** POLL. 7.139 = τὰ ἰξευτικά OPP.[1] *title of a lost work* (DION.[12]).

ἰξεύτρια -ας, ἡ [ἰξεύω] *epith.* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 322f, *see* ἰξευτήριος.

ἰξεύω [ἰξός] *impf.* ἴξευον ‖ *aor.* ἴξευσα ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἰξευθῆναι DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 249.9; **to hunt birds, trap birds with lime** ARTEMID. 2.19 *etc.* ‖ *mid.* = *act.* POLL. 7.135.

ἰξία -ας, ἡ [ἰξεύω] A *bot.* **mistletoe** (*see* ἰξός) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.16.1 *etc.* ‖ **thistle** (*see* ἰξίας *and* ἰξίνη) DIOSC.[2] 3.8 SCH. NIC. *Al.* 279b *etc.*; ἡ ἰ. ἡ ἐν Κρήτῃ Cretan *or* blue thistle THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.3 B *medic.* **enlarged vein, varicocele** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518b 25, *al.* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 202b *etc.*

ἰξίας -ου, ὁ [ἰξεύω] *bot.* **thistle** (*see* χαμαιλέων μέλας) DIOSC.[2] 3.9, *al. etc.*

ἰξίνη -ης, ἡ [ἰξεύω] *bot.* **thistle, pine thistle** (*see* χαμαιλέων λευκός) THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.3, *al.*

ἰξιόεις -εσσα -εν [ἰξεύω] **made with thistles** (*see* ἰξίας), *of a potion* NIC. *Al.* 279.

ἰξίον -ου, τό [ἰξεύω] **thistle leaf** (*see* ἰξίνη) GAL. 19.106.

Ἰξίονιος -α -ον [Ἰξίων] **of Ixion** IL. 14.317 SCH. IL. 14.317b, *al.* ATHENAG. *Leg.* 21.5.3 *PPGM* 4.2901 *etc.*

Ἰξίων -ονος, ὁ **Ixion**, *male name* PIND. *P.* 2.21 *etc.*; οἱ Ἰξίονες tragedies like the Ixion (*of Euripides and others*) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456a 1.

ἰξοβολέω, *contr.* [ἰξοβόλος] **to hunt with birdlime** ▸ *with acc.* STAT. (AP 9.273.4).

ἰξοβόλος -ου, ὁ [ἰξός, βάλλω] **hunter with birdlime, fowler** MAN.[1] 4.243.

ἰξοβόρος -ον [ἰξός, βιβρώσκω] **that eats mistletoe berries:** *ornith.* ἡ ἰ. *a type of thrush* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 18.

ἰξοεργός -οῦ, ὁ [ἰξός, ἔργον] **fowler** (*cf.* one that works with birdlime) AP 9.264.5.

ἶξομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* ἰκνέομαι, ἵκω.

ἶξον *aor. ind. act. 3. pl., see* ἰκνέομαι, ἵκω.

ἰξόομαι, *contr.* [ἰξός] **to be smeared with lime, limed** THPHR. *Ign.* 61.

ἰξοποιέω, *contr.* [ἰξός, ποιέω] *aor. ptc.* ἰξοποιήσας PAEG. 3.78.7 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ἰξοποιηθέν PAEG. 2.43.1; **to cause to be viscous** PAEG. *ll.cc.*

ἰξός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* viscum] *bot.* **mistletoe** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 715b 30 HERAS (GAL. 13.340) GAL. 13.928 *etc.* | **mistletoe berry** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.8 | **lime, birdlime** EUR. *Cycl.* 433; *etc.* | *fig.* ἐκφυγὼν τὸν ἰξὸν τὸν ἐν τῷ πράγματι avoiding the lime hidden in the matter LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 57 | *analog.* **birdlime of oak** ATH. 10.451d PLUT. *Cor.* 3.4 ‖ *extens.* **sticky substance, viscous** *or* **resinous humor** HP. *Mul.* 1.74 *etc.* ‖ *of pers.* **skinflint** (*in that he does not wash himself*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 736.

ἰξοφάγος -ον [ἰξός, ἔφαγον] ATH. 2.65a, *see* ἰξοβόρος.

ἰξοφορεύς -έως, ὁ [ἰξοφόρος] **carrier of lime, smeared with lime** AP 9.209.2 (*reeds*).

ἰξοφόρος -ον [ἰξός, φέρω] **resinous** OPP. 1.32 (*reeds*) ‖ **that produces lime** SOPH. *fr.* 403 (*trees*), *see* ἰξοφορεύς.

ἰξυόθεν [ἰξύς] *adv.* **from the waist** ARAT. 144.

ἰξύς -ύος, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* ilia?; *or see* ἰσχύς?] **waist, loins** OD. 5.231 (*of a woman*) ARAT. 310 (*of a man*) OPP.[1] 2.6 (*of a Centaur*) *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **loins, kidneys** HP. *Fract.* 20 *etc.* • ῠ; ῡ *nom. sg. and acc.*

ἰξώδης -ες [ἰξός, εἶδος] **similar to lime, sticky, viscous** HP. *Ulc.* 12 LUC. *Tim.* 29 *etc. adv.* ἰξωδῶς **like glue** AET.[1] 8.21, *al.*

Ἰοβάκχεια -ων, τά [Ἰόβακχος] **Iobakcheia**, *festival of Bacchus* DEMOSTH. 59.78.

Ἰόβακχος -ου, ὁ **Bacchus** (invoked with ἰὼ Βάκχε) AP 16.289.1 *etc.* ‖ **hymn to Bacchus** HEPH. *Ench.* 15.9.

Ἰόβας -α, ὁ **Juba**, *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 55.2 *etc.*

Ἰοβάτης -ου, ὁ **Iobates**, *male name* SOPH. *title* (*frag.* 297-99) DIOD. 6.9.1 APOLLOD.[7] 2.25.1 *etc.* • *gen.* -ους ELIAS *in Cat.* 128.5 ‖ *also* Ἰόβατος -ου SCH. PIND. *O.* 13.82e.

ἰοβάφής -ές [ἴον, βάπτω] **stained violet, violet in color** DEMOCR.[1] 1 ATH. 2.42e (*of dark water*).

Ἰοβιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Jovianus (Jovian)**, *male name* ZOS.[2] 3.22.4 *etc.*

ἰοβλέφαρος -ον [ἴον, βλέφαρον] **of violet** *or* dark **eyelids** *or* **eyes** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.3, *al.* LUC. *Im.* 8 *etc.*

ἰοβολέω, *contr.* [ἰοβόλος] *aor.* ἰοβόλησα; **to shoot arrows** AP. 4.1440 LEON. (AP 5.188.4) ‖ **to emit poison** GEOP. 2.47.12.

ἰοβολία -ας, ἡ [ἰοβόλος] **emission of poison, toxicity** EPIPH. *Haer.* 37.2.2.

ἰοβόλος -ον [ἰός, βάλλω] **that shoots arrows** RHIAN. (AP 6.34.1) ‖ **that emits poison, poisonous** NUM. 583.2 IOS. *A.I.* 17.109 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἰοβόλα **poisonous animals** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607a 28 ‖ **poisoned** ORPH. *H.* 12.16 (*arrows*) DEMAD. (AP 11.237.2: *blood*) *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἰοβόρος -ον [ἰός, βιβρώσκω] **that feeds on poison** OPP.[1] 3.223 ‖ **that devours poisonously** NIC. *Th.* 467.

ἰοβόστρυχος -ον *see* ἰοπλόκαμος.

ἰογλέφαρος -ον *Dor. for* ἰοβλέφαρος.

ἰάγληνος -η -ον [ἴον, γλήνη] **dark-eyed** HSCH.
Ἰαγάρθας -α, ὁ **Jugurtha**, *king of Numidia* PLUT. *Sul.* 3, *al. etc.*
ἰοδερκής -ές [ἴον, δέρκομαι] **that looks with dark eyes** BACCHYL. *fr.* 61.
ἰόδετος -ον [ἴον, δέω] **bound with violets** PIND. *fr.* 75.6.
ἰοδνεφής -ές [ἴον, δνόφος] **dark like violet** OD. 4.135, 9.426 (*wool*).
ἰοδόκη -ης, ἡ [ἰοδόκος] **quiver** AP. 2.679, *al.* LEON. (AP 6.296.3), *al. etc.*
ἰοδόκος -ον [ἰός, δέχομαι] **that contains arrows**, *of a quiver* IL. 15.444 OD. 21.12 LOB. 524.1 || **that contains poison** NIC. *Th.* 184 (*teeth*).
1. ἰοειδής -ές [ἴον, εἶδος] **similar to violet, purplish, obscure, dark**, *usu. of the sea* IL. 11.298 OD. 5.56, *al.* HES. *Th.* 844, *al. etc.*
2. ἰοειδής -ές [ἰός, εἶδος] **poisonous** NIC. *Th.* 243, *al.* • I *in* NIC.
1. ἰόεις -εσσα -εν IL. 23.850 *etc.*, *see* ἰοειδής 1.
2. ἰόεις -εσσα -εν ANDROM. (GAL. 14.38: ῐ), *see* ἰοειδής 2.
Ἰόεσσα -ης, ἡ **Ioessa** "Violette", *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 12.1.
ἰόζωνος -ον [ἴον, ζώνη] **of dark** *or* **purple girdle** CALLIM. *fr.* 110.54 HSCH.
ἰοθαλής -ές [ἴον, θάλλω] **blooming with violets** PHILOX. 836b.43.
ἴοιμι *pres. opt. act.*, *see* εἶμι.
Ἰοκάστη -ης, ἡ **Iokaste (Jocasta)**, *female name* (*myth.*) SOPH. *O.T.* 950 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾱ.
Ἰοκάστης -εω, ὁ **Jocastas**, *male name* CALLIM. *fr.* 618.
ἰόκολπος -ον [ἴον, κόλπος] **with bosom adorned with violets** *or* **with a dark girdle** SAPPH. 21.13, *al.*
Ἰολαΐδας -ου, ὁ **Iolaidas**, *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 12.3 *etc.*
Ἰόλᾱος -ου, ὁ **Iolaos**, *male name* HES. *Sc.* 78 *etc.* • *Att.* -εως EUR. *Her.* 125 *etc.* | *Dor.* Ἰόλας PIND. *N.* 3.37.
Ἰόλη -ης, ἡ **Iole**, *female name* SOPH. *Tr.* 381 *etc.*
ἰολόχευτος -ον [ἰός, λοχεύω] **arisen from poison** PROCL. *Hym.* 1.41.
ἴομεν *epic pres. subj. act. 1. pl.*, *see* εἶμι.
ἰομῑγής -ές [ἰός, μίγνυμι] **mixed with poison, poisoned** POLYAEN.[1] (AP 9.1.3).
ἰόμωρος -ον [ἰά?] **clamorous, that cries out loud**, *epith. of the Argives* IL. 4.242, 14.479.
ἴον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* viola] *bot.* **viola, violet** OD. 5.72 SAPPH. 94.12 THEOCR. 10.28 *etc.* || *bot.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.2, *al. etc.*, = ἴον τὸ μέλαν | ἴον τὸ λευκόν **carnation** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.3, *al.* | **lily** ATH. 15.681b || *miner., a dark* (*precious*) *stone* PLIN. 37.170.
1. ἰόν *pres. ptc. neut.*, *see* εἶμι.
2. ἰόν *acc. sg.*, *see* ἰός.
ἰονθάς -άδος [ἴονθος] **fleecy, hirsute** OD. 14.50.
ἴονθος -ου, ὁ [*cf. mirl.* find] **fur, fluff, down** PHILOD. *Sign.* 13.33 *etc.* || *extens.* **efflorescence, rash** (*on the face when the beard starts to grow*) HP. *Epid.* 1.26.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556b 29, *al.* EROT. *s.v.* ὁλοφλυκτίδες GAL. 12.824 *etc.*
ἰονθώδης -ες [ἴονθος, εἶδος] **down-like** THPHR. *Sud.* 16. *etc.*
Ἰόνιος -α -ον [Ἰώ] **Ionian, Ionic** (*proper.* of Io), *of the sea* HDT. 6.127.2, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ὁ Ἰόνιος **Ionian (Sea)** THUC. 6.30.1.
ἰονόργια -ων, τά **sacred mystery** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.20.8.
ἰόπεπλος -ον [ἴον, πέπλος] **of violet mantle** HSCH.
Ἰόπη -ης, ἡ **Iope**, *female name* PLUT. *Thes.* 29.1.
ἰοπλόκαμος -ον [ἴον, πλόκαμος] **of violet** *or* **dark hair** PIND. *P.* 1.1 SIM. 555.3 *etc.*
ἰόπλοκος -ον [ἴον, πλέκω] PIND. *O.* 6.30 (*v.l.*), *I.* 7.23 (*v.l.*) ALC. 384 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.72 *etc.*, *see* ἰοπλόκαμος.
ἰοποίησις -εως, ἡ [ἴον, ποίησις] **formation of rust** ZOS.[1] 252.
Ἰορδάνης -ου, ὁ **Iordanes (Jordan)**, *river in Galilee* NT *John* 1.28, *al. etc.*
Ἰορδάνιος -α -ον [Ἰάρδανος] **of Jordan** MUS.[1] 151 (*v.l.* Ἰαρδ-).
ἴορκος -ου, ὁ [*see* δορκάς] **deer** OPP.[1] 2.296, *al.* • ἴορχες HSCH.
1. ἰός, ἰοῦ, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* íṣu, *Av.* išu] **arrow, dart** *or* **javelin** IL. 23.862, *al. etc.* • *neut. pl.* ἰά IL. 20.68.
2. ἰός, ἰοῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* virus, *Skt.* viṣá-] **poison**, *also fig.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 478 SOPH. *Tr.* 771 PLUT. *Vind.* 562c HERAS (GAL. 13.774) GAL. 12.31 *etc.*; ἀμεμφεῖ ἰῷ μελισσᾶν with the innocuous venom of bees PIND. *O.* 6.47 || *extens.* **rust, patina** *on metals* THGN. 451 HP. *Mul.* 1.75 PLAT. *Rp.* 609a, *al.* GAL. 11.440 *etc.*
3. ἴός (ἴα) ἴον [*cf. Lat.* is] **one, unique** *1*GDI 4991.7.23; ἰῷ ... ἥματι in a single day IL. 6.422 || **the same** *1*SCHWYZ. 74.126 (IBCB) || **alone** AP.[7] *Pron.* 56.4 • *for Aeol. epic fem.* ἴα *gen.* ἰῆς *dat.* ἰῇ *see* εἷς || *dat. neut.* ἰῷ.
ἰός *Boeot. for* ἑός.
Ἶος -ου, ἡ **Ios**, *island in the Aegean* PLUT. *Sert.* 1.7, *al. etc.*
ἰοσάκχαρ -ος, τό [ἴον, σάκχαρ] **sugar from violets** RUF. *fr.* 80.
ἰοστέφανος -ον [ἴον, στέφανος] *epith.* **crowned with violets** HOM. 6.18 (*Aphrodite*) THGN. 250 (*Muses*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.3 (*Muses*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1329 (*Athena*) *etc.*
ἰοστέφος -ον GREG. (AP 8.127.2: *v.l.*), *see* ἰοστέφανος.
ἰότης -ητος, ἡ **will, desire** IL. 5.874, *al.* OD. 7.214, *al. etc.*; θεῶν ἰότητι by will of the gods OD. 16.232 *etc.* = θέων ἰότατι ALC. 309 | *analog.* ἰότατι γάμων on the occasion of the marriage AESCHL. *Pr.* 558 • *always dat. sg.* || *Dor. Aeol.* ἰότατι | *acc.* ἰότητα *only* IL. 15.41.
ἰοτόκος -ον [ἰός, τίκτω] **that generates poison** OPP.[1] 3.73.
ἰοτῠπής -ές [ἰός, τύπτω] **stricken by an arrow** APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.265.1), *al.*
ἰού *and* ἰοῦ *onomat. interjec.* **ah!, ay!**, *of pain, usu. repeated twice* SOPH. *Tr.* 1143 DEMOSTH. 19.209 *etc.* (*also three, four and six times*) | *with other interjec.* ἰού ἰού, ὦ ὦ κακά ah! ah! oh, oh what misfortunes! AESCHL. *Ag.* 1214; φῦ, ἰοὺ τῆ ἀσβόλου phew! oh, the soot ARISTOPH. *Th.* 245 || **ah!, oh!**, *of joy* AESCHL. *Ag.* 25 EUR. *Cycl.* 464, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 432d, *al. etc.* || ἰού *of pain and* ἰοῦ *of joy according to* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 317; *but this distinction lacks foundation.*
Ἰούβιος -ου, ὁ **Juvius**, *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 65.5.
Ἰοῦγκος -ου, ὁ **Juncus**, *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 2.6.
ἰοῦγον -ου, τό [*Lat.* iugum] **unit of land** IUST. *Nov.* 17.8 *pref.*, *al.*
Ἰουγούρθας -α, ὁ PLUT. *Mar.* 7.1, *al. etc.*, *see* Ἰογόρθας.
Ἰουδαία -ας, ἡ **Judaea**, *region of Palestine* VT *Ps.* 75.2, *al.* STRAB. 16.2.21 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 199, *Mos.* 1.319, *al.* NT *Matt.* 2.1 *etc.*
ἰουδαΐζω [Ἰουδαῖος] *impf.* ἰουδάϊζον || *fut.* ἰουδαίσω IOS. *B.I.* 2.454 || *aor.* ἰουδάϊσα; **to behave like the Jews, imitate the Hebrews** VT *Esthg.* 8.17 NT *Gal.* 2.14 PLUT. *Cic.* 7.6 *etc.*
Ἰουδαϊκός -ή -όν [Ἰουδαία] **of Judaea, Jewish** NT *Titus* 1.14 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 157, *al. etc.* • *adv.* Ἰουδαϊκῶς **in the Jewish manner** IOS. *B.I.* 6.17 NT *Gal.* 2.14 *etc.*
Ἰουδαῖος -α -ον [Ἰούδας] **of Judas, Jewish, Hebrew** VT *2Macc.* 8.11, *al.* NT *Matt.* 2.2, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.1, *al.* LUC. *Pod.* 173 *etc.* (*also subst.*).
Ἰουδαιόφρων -ον [Ἰουδαῖος, φρήν] **one who reasons like a Jew** CYR.[4] *VEu.* 26 (p. 40.21) *etc.*
Ἰουδαϊσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἰουδαΐζω] **Judaism** VT *2Macc.* 2.21 *etc.*
Ἰουδαϊστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἰουδαΐζω] **Judaizer** ADAM.[1] *Dial.* 2.15.
Ἰουδαϊστί [ἰουδαΐζω] *adv.* **in Jewish manner, in Hebrew** VT *Chr.* 2.32.18, *al. etc.*
Ἰούδας -α, ὁ **Judas**, *male name* NT *Matt.* 1.2, *al. etc.* • *also* Ἰούδα.
ἰουδικιάλιος [*Lat.* iudicialis] *adj.* **judicial**, *said of an oath taken before a judge* STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 296.32.
Ἰουλία -ας, ἡ **Julia**, *female name* PLUT. *Ant.* 2.1 *etc.*
Ἰουλιανή -ῆς, ἡ **Juliana**, *female name* AP 1.10.7, *al. etc.*
Ἰουλιᾱνός -οῦ, ὁ **Julianus**, *male name* AP 9.689.1, *al.*
ἰουλίζω [ἴουλος] **to be covered in down** TRIPHIOD. 53 *etc.*
Ἰουλιήτης -ου [Ἰουλίς] **of Ioulis** AEL. *V.H.* 4.15.
Ἰουλιόπολις -εως, ἡ **Juliopolis**, *city* (*various*) DCASS. 47.66.2 *etc.*
Ἰούλιος -ου, ὁ **Julius**, *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 28.1, *al. etc.* || **July** *or* **of July** APP. 14.106 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 269e (*adj.*) *etc.* | *month corresponding to January* EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.24.1.
ἰουλῐ́ς -ίδος, ἡ [ἴουλος] *ichthyol.* **iulis, rainbow fish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 6, *al. etc.*
Ἰουλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Ioulis**, *city on the island of Keos* (*also adj.* of Ioulis) CALLIM. *fr.* 67.5, *epigr.* 5.7 PLUT. *Demosth.* 1.2 *etc.*
ἰουλόπεζος -ον [ἴουλος, πούς] **equipped with feet like a myriapod**: *fig. of ships* **many-oared** LYC. 23.
ἴουλος -ου, ὁ [*see* οὖλος, εἰλέω] **down, fur**, *of a beard* OD. 11.319 (*pl.*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 534 THEOCR. 15.85 *etc.* || **beard**, *of a plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.5, *al.* | **tendril** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.11 || **sheaf of grain** SEMUS 23 LYR. *C.P.* 849 | **song in honor of Demeter** SEMUS 23 APOLLOD. 149 ERATOSTH. *fr.* 10.2 || *zool.* **iulus**, *prob.* **woodlouse**, *myriapod* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523b 18, *al.* THPHR. *Sign.* 18 *etc.* | **worm, earthworm** NUM. 584.2 || *ichthyol.* **rainbow fish** (*see* ἰουλίς) ERATOSTH. *fr.* 12.1.
Ἰουλώ -οῦς, ἡ **Ioulo** ("goddess of sheaves"), *epith. of Demeter* SEMUS 23 || *cf.* ἴουλος.
ἰουλώδης -ες [ἴουλος, εἶδος] **like a myriapod** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 682a 25.
Ἰουνία -ας, ἡ **Junia**, *female name* PLUT. *Br.* 7.1 *etc.*
Ἰούνιος -ου, ὁ **Junius**, *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 1.2 *etc.* || **June**, *name of a month* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 284f *etc.* (*also adj.*).
Ἰουστινιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Ioustinianos (Justinian)**, *male name* AP 1.8.2 *etc.*
Ἰουστῖνος -ου, ὁ **Justinus**, *male name* AP 1.2.1, *al. etc.*
Ἰοῦστος -ου, ὁ **Justus**, *male name* DIOG. 2.41 *etc.*
ἰόφ *interjec.* **oh!**, *of horror* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 828 (*dub.*).
ἰοφόρος -ον [ἰός, φέρω] **that bears poison, poisonous** OPP.[1] 3.476, *al.*
Ἰοφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Iophon**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 73 *etc.*
Ἰοφῶσσα -ης, ἡ **Iophossa**, *female name* ACUS. 38 *etc.*
ἰοχάλκιον -ου, τό [ἰός 2, χαλκός] **verdigris** ALCH. 2.20.2 (*conject.*).
ἰοχάλκος -ου, ὁ [ἰός 2, χαλκός] **verdigris** ALCH. 2.281.1.
1. ἰοχέαιρα -ας, ἡ [ἰός, χέω] *epith.* **that pours out arrows**, *of Artemis* IL. 6.428, *al.* OD. 11.198 *etc.*

I

(*also subst.*) | *later* ἰ. φαρέτρα the quiver that pours out arrows MNASALC. (AP 6.9.1) • ἴ PIND. *P.* 2.9.

2. ἰοχέαιρα -ας, ἡ [ἰός, χέω] **that emits poison, poisonous** NIC. *fr.* 33 (*serpent*).

ἰόω, *contr.* [ἰός] *aor.* ἴωσα ❶ *act. later* **to rust** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 266.26, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to be covered in rust, be rusty** ARISTOT. *Col.* 793b 6 THPHR. *Ch.* 10.14 *etc.*

Ἰπνεῖς -έων, οἱ **Ipneis,** *people of Ozolian Locris* THUC. 3.101.2.

ἰπνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἰπνεύω] **baker** PHAN. (AP 6.299.2: *v.l.*) GLOSS., *see* ἰπνίτης.

ἰπνεύω [ἰπνός] **to cook in the oven** HSCH. (*impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἰπνεύετο) *1*IG 12.5.126.5 (p. 308).

ἴπνη -ης, ἡ *ornith.* **woodpecker** ANTONI. 21.6.

ἰπνίον -ου, τό [ἰπνός] **little oven** DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.5.2).

ἴπνιος -α -ον [ἰπνός] **of the oven:** *subst.* τὰ ἴπνια soot HSCH. ‖ **of dung** *or* **of the midden** CALLIM. *fr.* 295.

ἰπνίτης -ου [ἰπνός] (ἄρτος) **oven-baked (bread)** HP. *Vict.* 2.42 TIMOCL. 35.2 (*subst., underst.* ἄρτος) *etc.* | τρύφος ἰπνίτα ... φθόιος a piece of oven-baked cake PHAN. (AP 6.299.2, *corr.*).

Ἴπνοι -ων, οἱ **Ipnoi** ("Ovens"), *place close to Mt. Pelion* HDT. 7.188.3.

ἰπνοκαής -ές [ἰπνός, καίω] **oven-cooked, toasted** LUC. *Lex.* 6.

ἰπνοκαύ(σ)της -ου, ὁ [ἰπνός, καίω] **baker** GLOSS.

ἰπνολέβης -ητος, ὁ [ἰπνός, λέβης] **cauldron for an oven** LUC. *Lex.* 8 ATH. 3.98c.

ἰπνολεβήτιον -ου, τό [ἰπνολέβης] **little cauldron** POLL. 10.66.

ἴπνον -ου, τό [ἵππος?] *bot.* **equisetum, horsetail** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.1.

ἰπνοπλάθης *or* **ἰπνοπλάθος** -ου [ἰπνός, πλάσσω] **oven-builder** (*oth.* one who works in terra-cotta) PLAT. *Theaet.* 147a TIM.[1] *etc.*

ἰπνοπλάστης -ου, ὁ GAL. *Thras.* 43 (3.93.21), *see* ἰπνοπλάθης.

ἰπνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἰπνός, ποιέω] LUC. *Prom. verb.* 2 THEM. *Or.* 21.256d, *see* ἰπνοπλάστης.

ἰπνός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. AS* ofen, *OHG* ovan] **oven** HDT. 5.92 η 3 H.P. *Morb.* 2.47 *etc.* | *of a place for heating water* = water heater ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 139 | *of a place for an oven* = kitchen SEM. 7.61 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 837 *etc.* ‖ **lantern** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 841, *Pl.* 815 *etc.* ‖ **dungheap, midden, latrine** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 369 HSCH.

ἰπνών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἰπνός] **kitchen** *1*IG 11.2.287 *A* 147 (III[BCE]).

ἰποκτόνος -ον [ἰψ, κτείνω] **that kills worms,** *epith. of Herakles* STRAB. 13.1.64.

ἶπος -ου, ἡ **pressing weight** (that bears down *or* oppresses), **press,** *used for laundry* ARCHIL. 235 | *used in surgery* HP. *Mochl.* 38 | ἶπος ... Τιφῶνος mass that weighs down on Typhon, *of Etna* PIND. *O.* 4.7 | *of a weight or bolt in a mousetrap* POLL. 7.41, 10.135 *etc.* • *neut.* ἶπος -ους EUSTATH. 844.39.

ἰπόω, *contr.* [ἶπος] *aor.* ἴπωσα; **to press, weigh down, oppress** CRATIN. 98 (*fig.*) HP. *Art.* 47 (*surg.*) *etc.* ‖ *pass.* ἰπούμενος ῥίζῃσιν Αἰτναίαις ὕπο pressed down under the roots of Etna AESCHL. *Pr.* 365; ἰ. ταῖς ἐσφοραῖς to be oppressed with taxes ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 924.

Ἵππα -ης, ἡ **Hippa,** *Nymph* ORPH. *H.* 48.4 (*v.l.*).

ἱππαγρέτης -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, ἀγρέω] *milit.* **officer of the royal guard,** *at Sparta* (*composed of 300 cavalrymen under the command of three hippagretai*) THUC. 4.38.1 (*oth. personal name*) | *usu. pl.* XEN. *Lac.* 4.3, *Hel.* 3.3.9 *etc.*

ἵππαγρος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, ἄγριος] **wild horse** OPP.[1] 3.252.

ἱππαγωγός -όν [ἵππος, ἄγω] **that trasports horses** *or* **troops of cavalry,** *usu. of ships* HDT. 6.48.2, *al.* THUC. 2.56.2, *al.* DEMOSTH. 4.16, *al. etc.* | *subst.* οἱ ἱππαγωγοί **transport-ships for troops of cavalry** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 599 DEMOSTH. 4.21.

ἱππάζω [ἵππος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἱππαζόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ἱππάσομαι ‖ *aor. mid.* ἱππασάμην ‖ *pf. inf.* ἱππάσθαι [ATHANAS.] *Def.* (*PG* 28.544.22) ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἱππασθείς PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.2.5 ❶ *act. later* **to ride:** πῶλον a colt POLL. 1.182 (*aor. inf.* ἱππάσαι) ❷ *usu. mid.* **to steer horses, drive a chariot** IL. 23.426 ‖ *post-Hom.* **to ride, go on horseback** HDT. 4.114.3 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 15; αἱ γυναῖκες ἱππάζονταί τε καὶ τοξεύουσι (among the Sarmatians) **the women go on horseback and shoot bows and arrows** HP. *Aër.* 17 *etc.* | = *with* ἐφ' ἵππων HDT. 4.110.2 = ἵππῳ XEN. *Hip.* 10.1 | ▶ *with acc. of place* DIOD. 13.88.1; τὴν χώραν ἱππασάμενοι having traversed the region on horseback PLUT. *Cam.* 23.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be ridden,** *of an already-broken horse* XEN. *Hip.* 3.1 (*pres. ptc. mid.*); ἵππους εὖ καὶ κακῶς ἱππαζομένους well-broken and poorly broken horses PLAT. *Ion* 540d • *Dor. fut. 3. sg.* ἱππασεῖται AN. *Dial.* 7.4 ‖ *aor. inf. act.* ἱππάσαι POLL. 1.182.

Ἱππαίμων -ονος, ὁ **Hippaimon,** *male name* PIS. (AP 7.304.1) *etc.*

Ἱππαῖος -ου, ὁ **Hippaios,** *male name* CALLIM. *epigr.* 60.2 (= AP 7.523.2).

ἱππαιχμία -ας, ἡ [ἱππαιχμος] **cavalry combat** SCH. PIND. *N.* 1.23.

ἵππαιχμος -ον [ἵππος, αἰχμή] **that fights on horseback, knight** PIND. *N.* 1.17.

ἱππᾶκη -ης, ἡ [ἵππος] **horse-milk cheese** (*of the Scythians*) HP. *Aër.* 18 AESCHL. *fr.* 198 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.2 *etc.* ‖ *bot. a leguminous plant* PHIL. 86.25 *etc.*

ἱππακοντιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἵππος, ἀκοντιστής] **to throw a spear from horseback** ARR. *An.* 4.4.7 AEL.[1] 2.13 *etc.*

ἱππάκοπον -ου, τό [ἵππος, ἄκοπος] **remedy for horses** HIPPIATR. 130.158.

Ἱππᾶκός -οῦ, ὁ **Hippakos,** *male name* CALLIM. *epigr.* 12.1 (= AP 7.521.1).

ἱππᾶλεκτρυών -όνος, ὁ [ἵππος, ἀλεκτρυών] **cock-horse, hippogryph** AESCHL. *fr.* 134 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 932, *al.*

ἱππᾶλέος -α -ον [ἵππος] **of a horse** OPP.[1] 1.169 *etc.*

Ἱππᾶλίδας -ου, ὁ **son of Hippalos** THEOCR. 24.129 (*oth. epith.* "horseman").

Ἱππᾶλκιμος -ου, ὁ **Hippalkimos,** *male name* DIOD. 4.67.7 *etc.*

Ἵππαλκμος -ου, ὁ **Hippalkmos,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 299d.

Ἵππαλμος -ου, ὁ **Hippalmos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.147, *al. etc.*

ἱππάνθρωπος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, ἄνθρωπος] **man-horse, centaur** EUSTATH. 1909.53 *etc.*

ἱππᾶπαῖ *interjec.* **hip oh!,** *of horses that imitate the cry of oarsmen* ῥυππαπαῖ ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 602.

Ἱππᾰρέτη -ης, ἡ **Hipparete,** *female name* PLUT. *Alc.* 8.3.

Ἱππαρῖνος -ου, ὁ **Hipparinos,** *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 324a *etc.*

ἱππᾰριον -ου, τό [ἵππος] **low-value horse, nag** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.19 PLUT. *Phil.* 7.4 *etc.* ‖ *medic. a disease of the eyes* CYRAN. 35.

Ἱππᾶρις -ιος, ὁ **Hipparis,** *river in Sicily* PIND. *O.* 5.12.

Ἱππαρμόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Hipparmodoros,** *male name* LYS. 23.5, *al.*

ἱππαρμοστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἵππος, ἁρμοστής] *milit.* **cavalry commander,** *at Sparta* XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.10, 4.5.12.

ἱππαρχέω, *contr.* [ἵπταρχος] *fut. ptc.* ἱππαρχήσων DCASS. 43.51.7 ‖ *aor.* ἱππάρχησα ‖ *pf.* ἱππάρχηκα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἱππαρχηθείς ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1277b 10 ❶ *act.* **to be cavalry commander** XEN. *Ag.* 2.4 DEMOSTH. 21.172 *etc.* | = *with* τῆς ἵππου HDT. 9.20, 69.2 = ἱππέων DEMOSTH. 21.164 ❷ *pass.* **to be of the rank of cavalry commander** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1277b 10.

ἱππάρχης *and* **ἱππάρχας** -ου, ὁ [ἵπταρχος] POL. 3.87.9, *al.* PLUT. *Tim.* 32.1 DION. 5.75.2 *etc.*, *see* ἵπταρχος.

ἱππαρχία -ας, ἡ [ἵπταρχος] *milit.* **command of cavalry** [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.3 *etc.* ‖ **squadron of cavalry** POL. 10.23.4 PLUT. *Eum.* 7.1 ASCLEPIOD. 7.11 (*of 512 men*) *etc.*

Ἱππαρχία -ας, ἡ **Hipparchia,** *female name* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.413.1).

ἱππαρχικός -ή -όν [ἱππαρχία] **of a cavalry commander** XEN. *Hippar.* 5.1 (*and title*).

ἵπταρχος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, ἄρχω] **one who guides horses,** *of Poseidon* PIND. *P.* 4.45 ‖ *milit.* **cavalry commander** HDT. 7.154.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 755e, *al.* PLUT. *Cam.* 5.1 (*Lat.* magister equitum) APP. 6.47 (*Lat.* praefectus equitum) *etc.*

Ἵππαρχος -ου, ὁ **Hipparchos,** *male name* HDT. 5.55, *al. etc.*

ἱππᾶς -άδος [ἵππος] Ⓐ *adj.* **of a horse, of a knight, equestrian** HDT. 1.80.2 DCASS. 38.14.7 *etc.* | Ἱππάδες πύλαι Hippadian gates *or* the gates of the cavalry, *at Athens* PLUT. *VOrat.* 849c Ⓑ *subst.* (*sc.* τάξις) **cavalry class, equestrian rank** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274a 21 (*at Athens*) DCASS. 40.57.2, *al.* (*at Rome*) HDN.[1] 5.1.5 (*with* τάξις) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **taxation** *or* **census of knights** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 7.4 PLUT. *Sol.* 18.1 *etc.* ‖ **mare** OPP.[1] 1.162 HIPPIATR. 14.1 *etc.* | (game of) **leapfrog** POLL. 9.122.

ἱππασία -ας, ἡ [ἱππάζω] **cavalcade, cavalry maneuver, horsemanship** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1165 XEN. *Hip.* 8.9, *al.* PLUT. *Mar.* 34.5 HIPPIATR. 1.11 *etc.* ‖ **driving of horses** *or* **chariots** LUC. *DDeor.* 20.1 ‖ **chivalry** ARR. *An.* 4.4.7.

Ἱππᾰσῖδης -ου, ὁ ["Ιππασος] **son of Hippasos** IL. 13.411, *al.*

ἱππᾰσῐμος -η -ον [ἱππάζω] **suitable for horses, fit to ride** HDT. 2.108.2, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.14 POL. 10.49.5 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἱππάσιμον ground **suitable for cavalry:** μέχρι τοῦ ἱππασίμου up to ground suitable for cavalry, *i.e.* level XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.12 ‖ **rideable:** *fig. of pers.* **one who can be maneuvered** *or* **overpowered:** τοῖς κόλαξιν by flatterers PLUT. *Alex.* 23.7.

ἱππάσιον -ου, τό [ἵππος] **pony** THEOGNOST. 125.

ἵππασμα -ατος, τό [ἱππάζω] **cavalcade** ACH. 1.13.2.

Ἵππᾰσος -ου, ὁ **Hippasos,** *male name* IL. 11.450, *al. etc.*

ἱππαστήρ -ῆρος [ἱππάζω] **of horsemanship, of a horse** ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.203.1) ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.424.9).

ἱππαστής -οῦ [ἱππάζω] **good for riding,** *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 10.17 ‖ **equestrian, cavalier** LUC. *Am.* 46.

ἱππαστικός -ή -όν [ἱππαστός] **enthusiastic for riding horses** PLUT. *Alc.* 23.5.

ἱππαστός -ή -όν [ἱππάζω] **one who can ride** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576b 17.

ἱππάστριαι -ῶν [ἱππάζω] **for riding, rideable:** ἰ. κάμηλοι camels for riding, dromedaries PLUT. *Eum.* 15.8.

ἱππάφεσία -ας, ἡ [ἵππος, ἀφίημι] **starting line for the horse race** [CALLISTH.] 20.1.

ἱππάφεσις -εως, ἡ [ἵππος, ἀφίημι] **starting line for the horse,** *in a race* POL. *fr.* 52 DION. 3.68.3 *etc.*

ἱππάφια -ων, τά *1*DEFIX.AU. 234.21 (II^{CE}), *see* ἱπάφεσις.

ἱππεία -ας, ἡ [ἱππεύω] **horse-race** SOPH. *El.* 505 EUR. *H.F.* 374 (*pl.*) || **cavalry** XEN. *An.* 5.6.8, *al.* || **breeding** STRAB. 5.1.9.

ἱππειος -α -ον [ἵππος] Ⓐ **of horses, to do with horses** IL. 10.568, *al.* OD. 4.40 SOPH. *Ant.* 341 *etc.*; τὸ ἵππειον (γάλα) mare's milk ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 28 Ⓑ *metr.* ἵππειος πούς horse foot, *another name for the Molossian meter* CHOEROB. *Heph.* 219.20 | *another name for the first, second, third epitrite* CHOEROB. *Heph.* 217.13, 17, 19, *al.* • ἱππικός *in prose*, ἵππιος *in trag.*

ἱππελάτειρα -ας, ἡ [ἱππελάτης] ORPH. *H.* 32.12, *see* ἱππελάτης.

ἱππελάτης -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, ἐλαύνω] **horse-driver** OPP.[1] 1.95.

ἱππέλαφος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, ἔλαφος] *zool.* **antelope** (*lit.* horse-deer) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498b 32, *al.*

ἱππεραστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἵππος, ἐραστής] **lover of horses** AEL. *N.A.* 2.28 POLL. 1.220.

ἵππερος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος] **passion for horses** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 74 (*com. by analogy with* ἵκτερος, ὕδερος *and sim.*).

ἵππευμα -ατος, τό [ἱππεύω] **journey on horseback, travel by horse** *or* **chariot** EUR. *I.T.* 1428, *fr.* 114.2; ὡς μακρὸν ἵππευμα διώκεις what a long journey you are taking in your chariot ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1066.

ἱππεῦον -οντος, τό, *see* ἱππεύω.

ἱππεύς -έως, ὁ [ἵππος] Ⓐ **knight, horseman, one who drives horses** *or* **a chariot, one who fights from horseback** IL. 11.746, *al.* SAPPH. 16.1 HDT. 3.88.3, *al. etc.*; πολλοὶ δ' ἥρωες Ἀχαιοί ... πεζοί θ' ἱππῆές τε many Achaean heroes, both on foot and on horseback OD. 24.70; τῆς πολιτείας L messenger on horseback ARISTAEN. 1.26 || **knight, member of the equestrian class,** *at Athens, Rome and elsewhere* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1297b 18, *al.* DIOD. 37.8.1 *etc.* | **horseman of the royal guard,** *at Sparta* HDT. 1.67.50, 8.124.3 Ⓑ *zool.* **trotter crab** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525b 8 Ⓒ *astr., a type of comet* PLIN. 2.90 *etc.* • *epic* ἱππεύς-ῆος-ῆι-ῆα *pl.* -ῆες *etc.* || *Aeol. gen. pl.* ἱππήων || *Att. pl.* ἱπτῆς *and* -εῖς.

Ἱππεύς -έως, ὁ **Hippeus,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.29.

ἱππευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἱππεύω] STAT. (AP 9.295.1), *see* ἱππευτής.

ἱππευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἱππεύω] **horseman** PIND. *P.* 9.123 | *adj.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.160 (*Trojans*) EUR. *H.F.* 408 (*army*).

ἱππεύω [ἱππεύς] *impf.* ἵππευον, *mid.* ἱππευόμην PROC.[1] *B.* 6.2.18 || *fut.* ἱππεύσω || *aor.* ἵππευσα || *pf. ptc.* ἱππευκώς LYS. 26.10 ❶ *act.* **to go on horseback** HDT. 1.136.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576a 21 *etc.*; ἐπ' ὄνου on a donkey LUC. *Bacch.* 2; στρουθοῖς riding on sparrows XEN.[1] 1.8.2 || **to run on horseback** XEN. *Hip.* 1.6, *al.* || **to serve in the cavalry** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 756b *etc.* || **to belong to the equestrian class,** *at Rome* DCASS. 49.12.4; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἱππεῦον **equestrian rank** DCASS. 60.7.3 || *fig.* **to ride** EUR. *Suppl.* 944 (*of the moon*), *Ph.* 212 (*of the wind*); πρὸς γέροντος ἱππεύει φόνον swoops to kill the old man EUR. *H.F.* 1001 || *extens.* ἵππευε dedicate yourself to horsemanship ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1406 ❷ *rar. mid.* **to ride:** νησιώτας ἱππευομένους islanders mounted on horseback HDT. 1.27.4; ἱππεύεσθαι ἀγαθοί skilled riders HDT. 1.79.3.

Ἵππη -ης, ἡ **Hippe,** *female name* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.276.1) *etc.*

ἱππηγέτης -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, ἄγω] **driver of horses,** *of Poseidon* LYC. 767.

ἱππηγός -όν POL. 1.27.9 DIOD. 20.83.1 PLUT. *Pyr.* 15.2, *see* ἱππαγωγός.

ἱππηδόν [ἵππος] *adv.* **in the manner of a horse** AESCHL. *Sept.* 328, *Suppl.* 431 || **in the manner of a knight** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 81.

ἱππηλασία -ας, ἡ [ἱππηλάτης] **horsemanship, horse-driving** HLD. 8.14.2 *etc.*

ἱππηλᾰ́σιος -α -ον [ἱππηλάτης] **suitable for riding,** *of a street* IL. 7.340, *al.*

ἱππηλᾰ́τᾰ, ὁ *epic epith.* IL. 4.387, *al.* OD. 3.436, *al.*, *see* ἱππηλάτης • *only nom.*

ἱππηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἱππηλάτης] *fut.* ἱππηλατήσω TEUC.[1] (*CCA* 9.2 p. 185.8); **to ride, drive a chariot** ARISTOPH. *Av* 1443.

ἱππηλᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, ἐλαύνω] **horse-driver, one who fights from the chariot,** *subst. and adj.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 126 (*lyr.*) EUR. *Rh.* 117 *etc.*

ἱππήλᾰτος -ον [ἵππος, ἐλαύνω] **passable by chariot, passable on horseback** OD. 4.607 (*island*) LUC. *Rhet.* 3 (*street*) *etc.*; ἡ τοι μὲν τρηχεῖα καὶ οὐχ ἱππήλατός ἐστιν it is rough and not passable on horseback OD. 13.242 || *subst.* τὸ ἱππήλατον **terrain passable on horseback** IOS. *A.I.* 14.441 || **in the shape of a horse,** *of the Trojan horse* TRIPHIOD. 2 || *fig.* **easy** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.260A, *al.*

ἱππημολγία -ας, ἡ [ἱππημολγός] **milking of horses** SCYMN. 855.

ἱππημολγός -οῦ, ὁ [ἵππος, ἀμέλγω] **horse-milking,** *name of people* IL. 13.5 CALLIM. *H.* 3.252 STRAB. 7.3.2 *etc.*

ἱππιάζω [Ἱππίας] **to imitate Hippias** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.21.3.

ἱππιάναξ -ακτος [ἵππος, ἄναξ] **master of the horse** AESCHL. *Pers.* 996 (*lyr.*).

ἱππίας -ου, ὁ [ἵππος] *astr., a type of comet* LYD. *Mens.* 4.116.

Ἱππίας -ου, ὁ **Hippias,** *male name* HDT. 1.61.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίης.

ἱππιατρικός -ή -όν [ἱππιατρός] **to do with veterinary science** L. *Sud.*; *subst.* τὰ ἱππιατρικά **treatise on veterinary science** HIPPIATR. title.

ἱππιατρός -οῦ, ὁ [ἵππος, ἰατρός] **veterinarian** HIPPIATR. 43.1.

ἱππίδιον -ου, τό [ἵππος] *ichthyol.* **seahorse,** *a fish* EPICHAR. 41.3.

ἱππικός -ή -όν [ἵππος] Ⓐ **of horses, equestrian, horseback** HDT. 1.167.2 (*competition*) SOPH. *El.* 754 (*race*), *al. etc.*; ἀκούω γ' ἱππικῶν φρυαγμάτων I hear the snorting of horses AESCHL. *Sept.* 245; γυμνικῶν καὶ ἱππικῶν ἄθλων of gymnastic and equestrian competitions PLAT. *Leg.* 949a; ἱππικῶν λόγων μετέχειν to participate in conversations about horsemanship XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.20; ἀξίωμα ἱππικὸν ἔχων having the dignity of a knight, belonging to the equestrian order, *at Rome* PLUT. *Pomp.* 23.1 || *analog.* **skilled at riding** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 677 (*sup.*); οἱ ἱππικοὶ ἢ οἱ ἀφίππoι capable riders or those who cannot ride PLAT. *Prot.* 350a Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ ἱππική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of riding** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 27 XEN. *Hip. title etc.* || τὸ ἱππικόν **chivalry** HDT. 1.80.4, 7.87 EUR. *Suppl.* 682 XEN. *An.* 6.5.29 *etc.* || **distance of four stadia** (= 709.60 m.) PLUT. *Sol.* 23.6 || **horse-race** APPATR. 65.164A || **circus** CHRONPASCH. 284 || *pl.* τὰ ἱππικά **troop of cavalry** POL. 3.114.5 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἱππικῶς **with the horse,** *in superl.* ἱππικώτατα ... προκινδυνεύωσιν they face danger in the front line, showing themselves excellent at horsemanship XEN. *Oec.* 21.7.

ἵππιος -α -ον [ἵππος] **of a horse** *or* **of a knight, equine, equestrian, to do with horsemanship** PIND. *O.* 1.101, *al.* ALC. 140.5 ANYT. (AP 6.312.3) *etc.* | *frequently epith. of gods* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.99 (*Poseidon*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1070 (*Athena*) PAUS. 5.15.5 (*Poseidon and Hera*). 5.15.6 (*Ares and Athena*) *etc.* | *analog.* τὴν ἄνασσαν ἱππίαν Ἀμαζόνα the equestrian mistress of the Amazons EUR. *Hip.* 307 || *poet.* (*usu. trag.*) = ἱππικός, *cf.* ἵππειος.

ἱππιοχαίτης -ου [ἵππιος, χαίτη] **made of horsehair,** *of a crest* IL. 6.469 • ἱπποχαίτης HSCH.

ἱππιοχάρμης -ου, ὁ [ἵππιος, χάρμη] **that fights from the chariot** IL. 24.257 OD. 11.259 HES. *fr.* 9 || **knight** AESCHL. *Pers.* 29 | *adj.* ἱππιοχάρμας κλόνους engagements of fighters on horseback AESCHL. *Pers.* 105.

ἱππιόχαρμος -ον LYR. *APap.* 991.20, *see* ἱππιοχάρμης.

ἱππίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος] *lit.* **little horse:** *an ornament for the head or a feminine ornament* ALEXIS *title* (*fr.* 2-6) CRATIN.[1] 5.

Ἱππίτας -α, ὁ **Hippitas,** *male name* PLUT. *Cl.* 37.6.

ἱππο- [*cf.* βου-] *s.times intens. pref.* **large.**

ἱπποβάμων -ον [ἵππος, βαίνω] **one who goes on horseback, cavalry, equestrian** AESCHL. *Pr.* 805 (*army*) SOPH. *Tr.* 1095 (*of Centaurs*) || **that trots like a horse,** *of camels* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 284 || *fig.* **pompous,** *of speech* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 821.

ἱππoβάτης -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, βαίνω] **cavalryman** AESCHL. *Pers.* 26 || *adj. with* ἵππος *or* ὄνος **stallion** STRAB. 8.8.1 *etc.*

Ἱππόβῑνος -ου, ὁ **Hippobinos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 433.

ἱππoβόσιον -ου, τό [ἱππoβότης] **horse-breeding** THEOGNOST. 125.

ἱππoβοσκός -όν [ἵππος, βόσκω] **that which nourishes horses, horse-breeding** AEL. *N.A.* 6.10 L. *Sud.* β404.

ἱππoβότης -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, βόσκω] **horse-breeder** EUR. *Or.* 1000 || **knight,** *of social class* HDT. 5.77.2, 6.100.1 *etc.*

ἱππόβοτος -ον [ἵππος, βόσκω] **pastured by horses, rich in pasture for horses** IL. 3.258, *al.* OD. 4.606 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.80 *etc.* | **Hippobotoi,** *aristocrats of Euboea* PLUT. *Per.* 23.4.

ἱππoβουκόλος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, βουκόλος] **horse-herder** SOPH. *fr.* 1149a EUR. *Ph.* 28.

ἱππόβροτοι, ὠδῖνες, αἱ [ἵππος, βροτός] **pains of giving birth to a man and a horse** LYC. 842.

ἱππoβώτης -ου, ὁ EUR. *Or.* 1000 (*corr.*), *see* ἱππoβότης.

ἱππογέρανοι -ῶν, οἱ [ἵππος, γέρανοι] **horsemen mounted on cranes** LUC. *V.H. 1* 13.

ἱππογνώμων -ον [ἵππος, γνώμων] **expert on horses: capable of judging, expert** AESCHL. *fr.* 243.

ἱππόγῡποι -ῶν, οἱ [ἵππος, γῦπες] **horsemen mounted on vultures** LUC. *V.H. 1* 13.

Ἱππoδᾰ́μας -αντος, ὁ **Hippodamas,** *male name* IL. 20.401 *etc.*

ἱππoδαμαστής -οῦ, ὁ POLL. 1.181 *etc.*, *see* ἱππόδαμος.

ἱππoδᾰ́μεια -ας, ἡ [ἵππος, δάμνημι] **mistress of horses** EUPHOR. 126.

Ἱππoδᾰ́μεια -ας, ἡ **Hippodamela,** *female name* IL. 2.742 *etc.* • *Ion.* -είη.

Ἱππoδᾰ́μειος -α -ον [Ἱππόδαμος] **of Hippodamos** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.11 DEMOSTH. 49.22 (*square in Piraeus*) EUPHOR. 126 (*hand*) *etc.*

ἱππόδᾰμος -ον [ἵππος, δάμνημι] **tamer of horses** IL. 7.38, *al.* OD. 1.300, *al.* PIND. *N.* 4.29 *etc.*; ἱππόδαμοι Τρῶες the horse-taming Trojans IL. 4.509.

1. Ἱππόδᾰμος -ου, ὁ **Hippodamos,** *male name* IL. 11.335 *etc.*

2. Ἱππόδᾰμος -ου, ὁ **Hippodamos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 327, *see* Ἱππόδᾰμος.

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ἱππόδᾱσυς [ἵππος, δασύς] *in fem.* ἱπποδάσεια **dense-crested,** *of a helmet* IL. 13.714 OD. 22.111 *etc.*

ἱππόδεσμα -ων, τά [ἵππος, δέω 1] **bridle, reins** EUR. *Hip.* 1225.

ἱπποδέτης -ου [ἵππος, δέω 1] **that binds** (*or* **is used to bind**) **horses** SOPH. *Ai.* 241 | *epith. of Herakles* PAUS. 9.26.1.

ἱπποδίνητος -ον [ἵππος, δινέω] **that runs** *or* **is dragged in spirals in chariots** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.2.

ἱπποδιώκτης -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, διώκτης] **inciter** *or* **driver of horses** THEOCR. 14.12 HSCH. *etc.* | **gladiator on horseback** *I*SMYR. 404 *etc.* | *circus functionary* POAS 93, 97, *al.* • *Dor.* -ᾱς.

ἱπποδρομέω, *contr.* [ἱπποδρόμος] **to race horses** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.8B (*fig.*).

ἱπποδρομία -ᾱς, ἡ [ἱπποδρόμος] **horse-** *or* **chariot-racing** PIND. *P.* 4.67, *al.* THUC. 3.104.6 PLAT. *Ion* 537a *etc.*; ἱπποδρομίαν ἄγειν **to hold a horse-race** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 900.

ἱπποδρόμιος -α -ον [ἱπποδρομία] **of horse-races** PIND. *I.* 1.54 (*of Poseidon*) || ὁ ἱ. μήν **the month of horse-racing** PLUT. *Cam.* 19.4 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἱπποδρόμιον **circus** IO. *HCor.* 10.501A *etc.*

ἱππόδρομος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, τρέχω] **horse-racer, soldier in the light cavalry** HDT. 7.158.4.

ἱππόδρομος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, τρέχω] **track** *or* **street passable by chariot** IL. 23.330 || **track for horse-** *or* **chariot-racing, hippodrome** PLAT. *Criti.* 117c DEMOSTH. 47.53 LUC. *Nigr.* 29 *etc.* | **circus,** *at Rome* DION. 1.79.8, *al.* PLUT. *Sul.* 30.3 || *fig.* **arena** POSIDIP. 28.23.

Ἱππόθᾱλης -ους, ὁ **Hippothales,** *male name* PLAT. *Lys.* 203a, *al.*

ἱππόθεν [ἵππος] *adv.* **from horseback** OD. 8.515, *al.*

ἱπποθήλης -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, θηλάζω] **suckled by a mare,** *donkey* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577b 17.

Ἱππόθοη -ης, ἡ **Hippothoë,** *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 251 *etc.*

Ἱππόθοος -όου, *contr.* -ους -ου, ὁ **Hippothoös,** *male name* IL. 24.251 *etc.*

ἱπποθόρος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, θόρνυμαι] **mounter of mares,** *of a donkey* ANACR. 117.1 || *adj.* ὁ ἱ. νόμος **melody for the mare being mounted** PLUT. *Coniug.* 138b, *QConv.* 704f.

Ἱπποθόων -όωντος, ὁ **Hippothoön,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 60.31 *etc.*

Ἱπποθοώντειον -ου, τό [Ἱπποθόων] **sanctuary of Hippothoön** HSCH.

Ἱπποθοωντίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἱπποθόων] **descendant of Hippothoön** DEMOSTH. 60.31.

ἱπποθῡτέω, *contr.* [ἵππος, θύω] **to sacrifice horses** STRAB. 11.8.6.

Ἱπποθωντ- *see* Ἱπποθοντ-.

ἱπποίατρος -ου, ὁ HIPPIATR. 20.1, 27.1 *etc.*, *see* ἱππιατρός.

ἱπποκάμπιον -ου, τό [ἱππόκαμπος] **little hippocampus** EPICHAR. 186 || **earring** POLL. 5.97.

ἱππόκαμπος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, κάμπη] **hippocampus,** *sea-monster with the body of a horse and the tail of a fish* MEN. *fr.* 511 STRAB. 8.7.2 *etc.* || *ichthyol.* **seahorse** AEL. *N.A.* 14.20 DIOSC.[2] 2.3 *etc.*

ἱπποκάνθαρος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, κάνθαρος] *com.* **horse-beetle** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 181.

ἱπποκέλευθος -ον [ἵππος, κέλευθος] **one who goes on horseback** AP 9.210.9 || **charioteer,** *epith. of Patroklos* IL. 16.839, *al.*

ἱπποκενταύρειος -α -ον [ἱπποκένταυρος] **of a hippocentaur** SEXT. *S.* 9.125.

ἱπποκένταυρος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, κένταυρος] **hippocentaur, Centaur** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229d XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.17 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.45 LUC. *Zeuxis* 3 (*fem.*).

Ἱπποκίων -ωνος, ὁ **Hippokion,** *river in Sicily* THEOCR. 10.16.

Ἱπποκλέης, *contr.* Ἱπποκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Hippokles,** *male name* THUC. 8.13 *etc.* • *Dor.* -έας.

ἱπποκλείδης -ου, ὁ **vagina** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 721.

Ἱπποκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Hippokleides,** *male name* HDT. 6.127.4, *al. etc.*

Ἵππόκλος -ου, ὁ **Hippoklos,** *male name* HDT. 4.138.1 *etc.*

ἱπποκομέω, *contr.* [ἱπποκόμος] **to be a horse-groom, care for,** *a beetle* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 74.

ἱπποκόμος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, κομέω] **horse-groom, ostler, servant** (*proper.* that cares for horses) HDT. 3.85.1, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 261d XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.6 *etc.*; ἱ. τῶν καμήλων camel-man PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.1.

ἱππόκομος -ον [ἵππος, κόμη] **adorned with a plume,** *of helmets* IL. 16.216, *al.* (*never in* OD.) SOPH. *Ant.* 116.

ἱπποκόρυθος -ου, *nom. pl.* -ες [ἵππος, κόρυς] **with a helmet with a horsehair crest** PORPH. *ad Il.* 2.1.

ἱπποκορυστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἵππος, κορύσσω] **outfitter of horses** *or* **chariots** (*oth.* ἱπποκόρυθος) IL. 2.1, *al.* | *epith. of the Paeonians* IL. 16.287, *al.*

Ἱπποκορυστής -οῦ, ὁ **Hippokorystes,** *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5, *al.*

ἱπποκόσμια -ων, τά [ἵππος, κοσμέω] **trappings for horses** HSCH. *s.v.* φάλαρα CHARIS. p. 549K.

ἱπποκούριος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, κοῦρος] **guardian of horses, protector of cavalry,** *epith. of Poseidon* PAUS. 3.14.2.

Ἱπποκόων -όωντος, ὁ **Hippokoön,** *male name* IL. 10.518 HDT. 5.60 *etc.*

Ἱπποκοωντίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Ἱπποκόων] **descendants of Hippokoön** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 285f.

Ἱπποκράτειος -α -ον [Ἱπποκράτης] **of Hippokrates, Hippokratic** GAL. 6.753 *etc.* || *subst.* τὰ Ἱπποκράτεια **Hippokrateia,** *festival of Poseidon Hippios* DION. 1.33.2 (= *Lat.* Consualia) • *adv.* Ἱπποκρατείως **according to Hippokrates** GAL. *U.P.* 8.3 (1.449.26).

ἱπποκρατέω, *contr.* [ἵππος, κρατέω] *impf.* ἱπποκράτουν || *aor. inf.* ἱπποκρατῆσαι POLL. 1.164 ❶ *act.* **to be superior in horsemanship** DEMOSTH. 19.148 POL. 3.66.2 PLUT. *Luc.* 15.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be inferior in horsemanship** THUC. 6.71.2 (*pres. mid.*) PLUT. *Arist.* 11.7 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

Ἱπποκράτης -ους, ὁ **Hippokrates,** *male name* HDT. 1.59.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εος | *dat.* -εϊ | *acc.* -εα || *acc.* -η *and* -ην.

ἱπποκρατία -ας, ἡ [ἱπποκρατέω] **superiority** *or* **victory of the cavalry** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.24.

Ἱπποκρατίδης -ου, ὁ **Hippokratides,** *male name* HDT. 8.131.2 *etc.*

Ἱπποκρᾰτιππιάδης -ου, ὁ **Hippokratippiades,** *male name* NICAR.[1] (AP 11.17.4).

Ἱπποκράτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Centaur,** *constellat.* TEUC.[1] 20.

ἱππόκρημνος -ον [ἵππος, κρημνός] *com.* **mounted on horseback, bombastic:** ῥήματ' ἱππόκρημνα **highfaluting claptrap** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 929.

Ἱπποκρήνη -ης, ἡ **Hippokrene,** *fountain* STRAB. 9.2.25 (*v.l.*).

ἱπποκροτέω, *contr.* [ἱππόκροτος] **to make resound with horses' hooves** CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.145.4 P. | *pass.* **to ring with the sound of horses' hooves** CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.51.13 P. SYN. *epist.* 130 *etc.*

ἱππόκροτος -ον [ἵππος, κρότος] **ringing with the sound of horses' hooves** PIND. *P.* 5.92 EUR. *Hel.* 207, *Hip.* 229 *etc.*

ἱπποκύων -κυνος, ἡ [ἵππος, κύων] **bitch-mare, horse-dog,** *epith. of the Moon* PGM 4.2614 VARR. *Sat. title* (GELL. 3.18.5).

Ἱπποκλαΐδας -ου, ὁ **Hippolaidas,** *male name* ISOCR. 17.38 *etc.*

ἱπποκλᾰπάθου -ου, τό [ἵππος, λάπαθον] *bot.* **sorrel** DIOSC.[2] 2.115 GAL. 12.56.

ἱπποκλέτας -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, ὄλλυμι] **destroyer of horses** HDN. *Epim.* 211.20.

ἱπποκλεχής -ές [ἵππος, λέχος] **that gave birth to a horse** OR. (PAUS. 8.42.6).

Ἱππόκλεω, ἄκρη, ἡ **prom. of Hippoleo,** *in Sarmatia* HDT. 4.53.6.

ἱπποκομία -ας, ἡ [ἱπποκόμος] **horsehair crest** POLEM.[1] p. 50 (*poet.*).

ἱππόκομος -ον [ἵππος, κόμη] **adorned with a horsehair crest** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 818 *etc.*

Ἱπποκοχίδας -ου, ὁ **Hippolochidas,** *male name* THUC. 4.78.1 *etc.*

Ἱππόκοχος -ου, ὁ **Hippolochos,** *male name* IL. 6.119 *etc.*

Ἱπποκρατειος -α -ον [Ἱππόκρατος] **of Hippolytos** LUC. *Am.* 2 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ Ἱπποκρατειον **sanctuary of Hippolytos** *I*SEG 22.47.66 (VBCE) *I*G 4.754.

Ἱππόλῡτη -ης, ἡ **Hippolyte,** *female name* PIND. *N.* 4.57 *etc.*

ἱππόλυτος -ον [ἵππος, λύω] **that loosens horses** AP 16.44.4.

Ἱππόλῡτος -ου, ὁ **Hippolytos,** *male name* PLAT. *Leg.* 687e *etc.*

ἱπομανέω, *contr.* [ἱπομανής] **to be crazy for horses** BAS. *Hex.* 4.1 (80A) || **to be in heat,** *of horses* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572a 10.

ἱπομᾰνής -ές [ἵππος, μαίνομαι] Ⓐ **racing fanatic** PALL. *Io.* 5.164 || *prob.* **teaming with horses,** *grassland* SOPH. *Ai.* 143 Ⓑ *subst.* τὸ ἱπομανές **frontal growth of a horse,** *removed at birth and used for philters* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577a 9, *al. etc.* || **genital fluid of a mare,** *used for philters* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572a 21 PAUS. 5.27.3 || *bot.* **jimsonweed** THEOCR. 2.48 *etc.* | **caper** DIOSC.[2] 2.173 | *plant poisonous to dogs* DIOSC.[2] 4.80a, *see* ἀπόκυνον.

ἱπομανία -ας, ἡ [ἱπομανής] **mad passion for horses** LUC. *Nigr.* 29.

ἱπομᾰράθιον -ου, τό [ἵππος, μάραθον] *bot.* **giant fennel** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.4 GAL. 12.68 *etc.* • *also* -άραθρον.

ἱπομᾰχέω, *contr.* [ἱπόμαχος] *impf.* ἱπομάχουν APP. 14.8.56 || *aor.* ἱπομάχησα; **to fight on horseback** THUC. 4.124.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.18 PLUT. *Marc.* 6.8 *etc.* | *of horsemanship* XEN. *Ag.* 2.3.

ἱπομαχία -ας, ἡ [ἱπόμαχος] **battle on horseback** *or* **of cavalry** THUC. 2.22.2, *al.* PLAT. *Lach.* 193b PLUT. *Alex.* 16.12 *etc.*

ἱπομαχικός -ή -όν [ἱπομαχία] **of battle on horseback** STEPH.[1]

ἱππόμᾰχος -ον [ἵππος, μάχομαι] **horseback fighter, knight** IL. 10.431 LUC. *Macr.* 17 *etc.*

Ἱππόμᾰχος -ου, ὁ **Hippomachos,** *male name* IL. 12.189 *etc.*

Ἱπομέδων -οντος, ὁ **Hippomedon,** *male name* AESCHL. *Sept.* 488 *etc.*

Ἱππομένης -ους, ὁ **Hippomenes,** *male name* THEOCR. 3.40 *etc.*

ἱππόμητις -ιος [ἵππος, μῆτις] **expert in horses** *or* **horsemanship** PIND. *I.* 7.9.

ἱπομῐγής -ές [ἵππος, μίγνυμι] **mixed with a horse, half horse and half man** AEL. *V.H.* 9.16.

ἱππόμορφος -ον [ἵππος, μορφή] **shaped like a horse, horse-like** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253c.

ἱπομύρμηξ -ηκος, ὁ [ἵππος, μύρμηξ] **horse-ant,** *prob.* **termite** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606a 5 || *pl.* **cavalry of ants** LUC. *V.H.* 1 12.

ἱππόνῑκος -ον [ἵππος, νίκη] **victorious on horseback** *or* **in chariot-racing** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 14.22 (*conject.*).

Ἱππόνικος -ου, ὁ **Hipponikos**, *male name* HDT. 6.121.1, 7.151 *etc.*

Ἱππονόη -ης, ἡ **Hipponoe**, *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 251.

Ἱππονοΐδας -α, ὁ **Hipponoidas**, *male name* THUC. 5.71.3, 72.1.

ἱππονόμος -ον [ἵππος, νέμω] **that pastures horses** POL. 1.181.

Ἱππόνοος -όου, *contr.* -ους -ου, ὁ **Hipponoös**, *male name* IL. 11.303 *etc.*

ἱππονώμας -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, νωμάω] **horse-driver** SOPH. *Ai.* 232 (*corr.*) EUR. *Hip.* 1390 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 571 *etc.*

ἱππόομαι, *contr.* [ἵππος] **to have the form of a horse** PLUT. *Col.* 1120d, *al.*

ἱππόπαρῃος -ον [ἵππος, παρειά] **with the cheeks of a horse**, *i.e. very broad* AP.[9] *s.v.* ἱππόβοτον.

ἱπποπέδη -ης, ἡ [ἵππος, πέδη] **hobble for horses, tether** HIPPIATR. 106.1 ‖ *astr.* **double ellipsis** (in the shape of a figure-eight), *of a planet* PROCL. *in Eucl.* 128, *al.*

ἱπποπείρης -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, πειράω] **expert with horses, knight** ANACR. 72.6.

ἱππόπῆραι -ῶν, αἱ [ἵππος, πήρα] **knight's saddlebags** SEN. *epist.* 87.9 (*Lat.* hippoperae).

Ἱππόποδες -ων, οἱ [ἵππος, πούς] **Hippopodes** ("horse-footed"), *Asiatic people* DION.[9] 310.

ἱππολόλος -ον [ἵππος, πολέω] **horse-herding, equestrian**, *of the Thracians* IL. 13.4, *al.* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 49.

ἱππόπορνος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἵππος, πόρνος] (*lit.* horse-whore) **prostitute, whore** MEN. *Th.* 19 COM. *CAF* 1021 DIOG.[4] 3.198.42 ALCIPHR. 2.31.2, *al.*

ἱπποπόταμος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, πόταμος], *zool.* **hippopotamus** GAL. 14.241 *etc.* • *also* ἱπποποτάμι(ο)ς *in pap.*

ἱπποπρόσωπος -ον [ἵππος, πρόσωπον] **horse-faced** [ARR.] 62 *P*PGM 4.2549 (*of the goddess Hekate*).

ἱππόριζος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, ῥίζα] *a medication for horses* HIPPIATR. 1.88.10.

ἵππος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [*IE* *ekᵘo-; *cf. Lat.* equus, *Skt.* áśva-, *AS* eoh, *OIr.* ech, *Toch. B* yakwe] Ⓐ *zool.* **horse** IL. 2.390, *al. etc.*; ἵππῳ θέειν **to go at a gallop** PLUT. *Amat.* 754e; ἐφ' ἵππου **on horseback** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 45 | τὰς καθ' ἵππον ἐπιστροφάς in single vaults PLUT. *Phil.* 7.6; ἔφυγον ἵππου δρόμῳ I fled at a horse's gallop LUC. *Asin.* 23 | *frequently with* ἄρσενες **male** *and* θήλειαι **female** IL. 5.269, *al.* OD. 4.635 HDT. 3.86.1 *etc.* | *pl. and dual* **yoke, draught of horses** IL. 5.237, *al. etc.* ‖ *analog. pl.* **chariot** IL. 5.13, *al. etc.*; ἵππους τε καὶ ἀνέρας chariots and warriors IL. 2.554; πεζῶν τε καὶ ἵππων of infantry and chariots OD. 14.267; ὥστε δ' ἀφ' ἵππων he knocked him out of the chariot IL. 5.19; ἐξ ἵππων δ' ἀποβάντες ἐπὶ χθόνα having leapt to the ground from their horses IL. 8.492; ἵππων ἐπιβησόμενον as he prepared to mount the chariot IL. 16.343 | *fig.* αἳ θ' ἁλὸς ἵπποι horses of the sea, ships OD. 4.708 ‖ *collect.* ἡ ἵππος **cavalry** HDT. 1.80.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 302, *al. etc.* (*also sg.*); ἡ διακοσία ἵππος squadron of two hundred cavalry THUC. 1.62.3; ἵππον ἔχω εἰς χιλίαν I have a contingent of around a thousand cavalry XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.2 ‖ *fem.* **mare**, *epith. of Hekate* PORPH. *Abst.* 4.16 | *fig. of a dissolute woman*, **prostitute** AEL. *N.A.* 4.11 Ⓑ *various signf.*: **fishing boat** (*with the figure of a horse on the prow*), *at Cadiz* POSID. 13 | ἱ. ἀργυροῦς **silver horse**, *Corinthian coin* (*with the figure of a horse*) EUR. *fr.* 675.3 | *pl.* ἵπποι **rack** (*Lat.* eculei), *for torture* PLUT. *Luc.* 20.2 ‖ *astr.* **Horse, Pegasus**, *constellat.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 27 *etc.* ‖ *zool.* ὁ ἱ. ποτάμιος **hippopotamus** HDT. 2.71 *etc.* = ὁ ἱ. τοῦ Νείλου ACH. 4.2.1 | *ichthyol., a sea fish* ATH. 7.304e. ‖ *medic.* **disturbance of the eyes** (*in which the eyelids constantly flutter*) GAL. 16.611, *al. etc.*

ἱπποσείρης -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, σειρά] **one who steers a horse with the reins** ANACR. 72.6 (*conject. in* HERACLIT.[2] 5).

ἱπποσέλινον -ου, τό [ἵππος, σέλινον] *bot.* **alexanders** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 923a 34 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.1 GAL. 12.119 *etc.* ‖ *fig. adv. neut. pl.* ἱπποσέλινα with the manners of a slut (*play on words with* ἱπποπορνος) PHERECR. 138.4.

Ἱπποσθένης -ους, ὁ **Hipposthenes**, *male name* HP. *Epid.* 5.14.

Ἱπποσθενίδας -ου, ὁ **Hipposthenidas**, *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 8.5, 6.

ἱπποσκελής -ές [ἵππος, σκέλος] **of the legs of a horse** GAL. *U.P.* 3.1 (1.125.19).

ἱπποσκόπος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, σκοπός] **horse inspector** *P*PETR. 3.54a pp. 157, 158 (III[BCE]).

ἱπποσόα -ας, ἡ [ἵππος, σεύω] PIND. *O.* 3.26 (*Artemis*), *al.*, *see* ἱπποσόας.

ἱπποσόας -ου [ἵππος, σεύω] **horse-driver** PIND. *P.* 2.65, *al.*

ἱπποσσόος -ον NONN. *D.* 37.320, *see* ἱπποσόας.

ἱπποστασία -ας, ἡ [ἱππόστασις] HIPPIATR. 29.2, *see* ἱπποστάσιον.

ἱπποστάσιον -ου, τό [ἵππος, στάσις] LYS. *fr.* 56, *see* ἱππόστᾶσις.

ἱππόστᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἵππος, στάσις] **horse-barn, stable, stall** POL. 13.8.3 *etc.*; ἀμφὶ μὲν ἀελίου κνεφαίαν ἱππόστασιν toward the dark stable of the horses of the sun (*i.e.* west) EUR. *Alc.* 593; φαεννὰς Ἡλίου ... ἱππόστασεις resplendent stables of the horses of the sun (*i.e.* east) EUR. *fr.* 771.5.

Ἱππόστρατος -ου, ὁ **Hippostratos**, *male name* APOLLOD.[7] 1.8.4 PAUS. 2.2.4 *etc.*

ἱπποσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἵππος] **art of driving horses, chariots** IL. 11.503, *al.* OD. 24.40 (*pl.*) SIM. (AP 7.254.2) *etc.* ‖ **horsemanship** OR. (HDT. 7.141.4).

ἱππόσυνος -η -ον [ἵππος] **skilled in horsemanship** EUR. *Or.* 1392.

ἱππότᾱ, ὁ IL. 2.336 *etc. epic for* ἱππότης.

Ἱπποτάδης -ου, ὁ [Ἱππόται] **son of Hippotes** OD. 10.2, *al.*

Ἱππόται -ῶν, οἱ **Hippotai**, *village* PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 775a.

ἱπποταυρος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, ταῦρος] **bull and horse**, *attached to the same chariot* HLD. 10.29.1.

ἱπποτέκτων -ονος, ὁ [ἵππος, τέκτων] **builder of the (Trojan) horse** LYC. 930.

1. ἱππότης -ου, ὁ [ἵππος] **driver of horses** *or* **chariots, knight**, *also adj.* PIND. *P.* 4.153 EUR. *Suppl.* 660 *etc.*; πολὺς ὅδε λεὼς πρόδρομος ἱππότας this great mass of cavalry that is arriving AESCHL. *Sept.* 80; στρατὸν ἱππότην cavalry army PLUT. *Aem.* 9.6; ἦλθεν ἱππότης he arrived on horseback PLUT. *Pomp.* 33.3; ἱππότης ἑκάτερος both of them on horseback LUC. *Tox.* 47 • *epic* -ότᾱ (*see*) | *Dor.* -ότας | *never in Att. prose.*

2. ἱππότης -ητος, ἡ [ἵππος] **nature of a horse, the concept of a horse** SIMP. *in Cat.* 208.30, 32 *etc.*

Ἱππότης -ου, ὁ **Hippotes**, *male name* AP. 4.778 *etc.*

ἱππότιγρις -ιδος, ὁ [ἵππος, τίγρις] *zool.* **zebra** DCASS. 77.6.2 *etc.*

ἱππότιλος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, τιλάω] **equine diarrhea** HIPPIATR. 56.2.

ἱππότις -ιδος, ἡ (*fem.*) TRIPHIOD. 670 *etc.*, *see* ἱππότης ‖ *adj.* **used by cavalrymen** AP 16.336.4.

Ἱπποτίων -ωνος, ὁ **Hippotion**, *male name* IL. 13.792, *al. etc.*

ἱππότοκος -ον [ἵππος, τίκτω] **that gives birth to a horse** NONN. *D.* 47.693 (*Medusa*).

ἱπποτοξεία -ας, ἡ [ἱπποτοξότης] **art of archery from horseback** TZ. *Hist.* 6.995, *al.*

ἱπποτοξότης -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, τοξότης] **horseback archer** HDT. 4.46.3, 9.49.2 LYS. 15.6 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1179 (*com.*) LUC. *Tox.* 54.

ἱπποτραγέλαφος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, τραγέλαφος] **horse-goat-deer** PHILEM. 90.1 (*of a cup thus fashioned*).

ἱπποτροφεῖον -ου, τό [ἱπποτρόφος] **place for raising horses** STRAB. 5.1.4, *al.* • *also* -τον.

ἱπποτροφέω, *contr.* [ἱπποτρόφος] *later impf.* ἱπποτρόφουν ‖ *aor.* ἱπποτρόφησα ‖ *pf.* ἱπποτρόφηκα; **to nurture** *or* **breed horses** ISOCR. 16.33 XEN. *Ag.* 1.23, *al.* LYCURG. 139 DIOSC.[2] 4.15 PLUT. *Adul.* 52e *etc.* • *pf. 3. sg.* ἱπποτετρόφηκε LYCURG. 139 (*codd.*).

ἱπποτροφία -ας, ἡ [ἱπποτρόφος] **horse breeding** PIND. *I.* 2.38 (*pl.*) THUC. 6.12.2 (*sg.*) XEN. *Oec.* 2.6 *etc.* (*frequently for racing stables*) PLUT. *Alc.* 11.1 (*pl.*).

ἱπποτροφικός -ή -όν [ἱπποτροφία] **to do with horse-breeding:** *subst.* τὸ ἱπποτροφικόν **tax on horse-breeding** *P*UPZ 206.8 (II[BCE]) *etc.* | ἡ ἱπποτροφική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of breeding horses** CLEM. *Str.* 1.7.37.5.

ἱπποτρόφος -ον [ἵππος, τρέφω] **that breeds** *or* **pastures horses**, *of a place* HES. *Op.* 507 (*Thrace*) PIND. *N.* 10.41 (*Argos*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.114 (*city*) | *of pers.* PIND. *I.* 4.14 DEMOSTH. 18.320 PLUT. *Them.* 5.2 *etc.*

ἱπποτῦφία -ας, ἡ [ἵππος, τῦφος] **pride of a horse, excessive haughtiness** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 45 DIOG. 3.39.

Ἵππου κρήνη -ης, ἡ **Hippokrene** ("fountain of the horse"), *fountain near the Helikon, in Boeotia* HES. *Th.* 6 *etc.*

ἱππούραιον -ου, τό [ἵππουρος] **horse's tail**, *of the posterior part of the Centaur* (*constellat.*) ARAT. 438 (*pl.*).

ἱππουρεύς -έως, ὁ [ἵππουρος] *ichthyol.* **dolphinfish** (*see* ἵππουρος) HICES. (ATH. 7.304c).

ἵππουρις -ιδος, ἡ [ἵππος, οὐρά] Ⓐ *subst.* **horse's tail** AEL. *N.A.* 16.21 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **ailment of the groin**, *resulting from horseback riding* HP. *Epid.* 7.122 (*dub.*) ‖ *bot.* **horsetail, equisetum** DIOSC.[2] 4.46, *al.* GAL. 11.889 *etc.* Ⓑ *epic adj.* **adorned with a horse's tail**, *usu. of helmets* IL. 11.42, *al.* OD. 22.124 • *adj. only nom.* -ις *and acc.* -ιν.

Ἱππουρίς -ίδος, ἡ **Hippouris**, *island in the Aegean* AP. 4.1712.

ἵππουρος -ον [*see* ἵππουρις] **of a horse's tail:** *subst. ichthyol.* **dolphinfish** EPICHAR. 45 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 23 ATH. 7.304c *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **horsetail, equisetum** (*see* ἵππουρις) HIPPIATR. 27.4 | *entom., an insect* AEL. *N.A.* 15.1.

Ἵππουρος -ου, ὁ **Hippouros**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.98.

Ἱπποφάγοι -ων, οἱ **Hippophagoi** ("horse-eaters"), *people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.9.

ἱπποφαές -έος, τό [ἵππος, φάος] *bot., a type of spiny euphorbia* DIOSC.[2] 4.159 GAL. 9.106 *etc.* | DIOSC.[2] 4.160a, *see* ἱπποφεως.

ἱπποφαιστον -ου, τό [ἱπποφαές?] *bot.* **centaury** DIOSC.[2] 4.160 PLIN. 27.92 *etc.*

ἱπποφανές, τό DIOSC.[2] 4.159a, *see* ἱπποφαές.

ἱππόφαος, τό DIOSC.[2] 4.159, *see* ἱπποφαές.

ἱπποφάτης -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, φατος; *cf.* ὀδυνήφατος] **killer of horses** LYR. *APap.* 991.16.

ἱππόφεως -ω, ὁ [ἵππος, φέως] *bot.* **euphorbia** HP. *Int.* 13, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.2 | **parasite on thyme** (*see* ἐπίθυμον) PLIN. 26.55.

ἱππόφλομος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, φλόμος] *bot.* **belladonna** PLIN. 25.148.

ἱπποφοβάς -άδος, ἡ [ἵππος, φόβος] **horse-terror**, *a fabulous plant* PLIN. 24.161.

I

ἱπποφονία -ας, ἡ [ἵππος, φόνος] **slaughter of horses** [CALLISTH.] 125.3.
ἱπποφορβεύς -έως, ὁ POLL. 7.185, *see* ἱπποφορβός.
ἱπποφορβέω, *contr.* [ἱπποφορβός] *aor.* ἱπποφόρβησα SCH. IL. 21.448; **to breed horses** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2 *etc.*
ἱπποφορβία -ας, ἡ [ἱπποφορβός] **care of horses** PLAT. *Pol.* 299d.
ἱπποφόρβιον -ου, τό [ἱπποφορβός] herd of horses HDT. 4.110.2 XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.6 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576a 20 *etc.* ‖ **place for raising horses, breeding of horses** EUR. *El.* 623 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576a 25 *etc.*
ἱπποφορβός -όν [ἵππος, φέρβω] **that breeds** *or* **nurtures horses,** *frequently subst.* PLAT. *Pol.* 261d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577a 15 DION. 1.37.3 *etc.*
ἱπποχαίτης *see* ἱππιοχαίτης.
ἱπποχάρμης -ου, ὁ PIND. *O.* 1.23, *al.*, *see* ἱππιοχάρμης.
Ἱππύλλος -ου, ὁ **Hippyllos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1301.
Ἱππώ -οῦς, ἡ **Hippo,** *Oceanid* HES. *Th.* 351.
ἱππώδης -ες [ἵππος, εἶδος] **horse-like** XEN. *Hip.* 1.11 (*compar.*) HIPPIATR. 14.2 (*head*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.
ἱππώκης -ες [ἵππος, ὠκύς] **swift with horses, of rapid chariot** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.101 (*sun*).
ἱππών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἵππος] **horse stall, stable** XEN. *Hip.* 4.2 LUC. *Gall.* 29 *etc.* ‖ **cavalry station** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.17.
Ἵππων -ωνος, ὁ **Hippon,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.8 *etc.*
Ἱππωνάκτειος -α -ον [Ἱππῶναξ] *metr.* **of Hipponax, Hipponactean,** *verse* HEPH. *Ench.* 10.2 *etc.*
Ἱππῶναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Hipponax,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 661 *etc.*
ἱππωνέω, *contr.* [ἵππος, ὠνέομαι] *aor.* ἱππώνησα; **to buy horses** XEN. *Hip.* 11.13, *Hippar.* 1.14.
ἱππωνία -ας, ἡ [ἱππωνέω] **purchase of horses** XEN. *Hip.* 1.1, *Hippar.* 1.12, *al. etc.* ‖ *v.l.* -ωνεῖα.
Ἱππώνιον -ου, τό **Hipponion,** *location in Calabria* PLUT. *Cic.* 32.2.
Ἵπτα -ης, ἡ **Hipta,** *female name* ORPH. *H.* 48.4 (*v.l.*) *JBSA* 21.169, *al.* HSCH.
ἵπταμαι [*see* πέτομαι] **to fly** ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 2.403.11 NIC. *Th.* 803 MOSCH. 3.43 DIOG. 7.75 *etc.*; λαΐνέας δὲ ἵπτατ' ἀπὸ κρηπίδος ἐς ὕδατα he threw himself into the water from the marble pedestal THEOCR. 23.59; καὶ ἄλλα πολὺ τούτων προφανέστερα, οἷον τὸ ἵπτατο ... οὐδὲ μετοικικὰ τῆς Ἀθηναίων φωνῆς and other (errors) much more obvious than these, like ἵπτατο ... that are not even used as loanwords in the Attic language LUC. *Lex.* 25; πῦρ ... ἀστραπῆς ἵπταται the fire of the thunderbolt flies through the air ACH. 3.2.2; ἧκε καὶ σπεῦδε καί, τὸ λεγόμενον, ἵπτασο come, and hurry, and, as they say, fly IUL. *epist.* 34.8 • *later for* πέτομαι (*see*), *coined from the root* πτ- *on the model of* ἵστημι / ἵσταμαι ‖ *pres. imper. 2. sg.* ἵπτασο ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἵπτατο, *3. pl.* ἵπταντο ‖ *act. only pres. ptc. fem.* ἱπτᾶσα ACH. 2.7.1.
ἵπτω [*see* ἵπος] *fut.* ἵψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἰψάμην ❶ *act. later* **to harm** L. *E.M.* 481.3 ❷ *mid.* (*in fut. and aor.*) **to damage, punish** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.193, *al.* STRAB. 8.6.7; μέγα δ' ἵψαο λαὸν Ἀχαιῶν you have greatly punished the Achaean army IL. 16.237 ‖ **to strike, beat** ▸ *with acc.* BUC. *Ad.* 19 • *aor. 2. sg.* ἴψαο *and* ἴψω | *inf.* ἰψασθαι.
ἵπωσις -εως, ἡ [ἱπόω] **pressure, compression** HP. *Art.* 47.
ἱπωτήριον -ου, τό [ἱπόω] **press, extracter** *PREV.* 49.6, *al.* (III[BCE]) ‖ *medic.* **pressor, probe** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.61) HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.9.7) | *a poultice* GAL. 13.725 *etc.*
ἰρ- *Ion. for* ἱερ-.
ἴρᾶν *see* εἴρην.
Ἰραφιώτης -ου **Iraphiotes** ("in-sewn"), *epith. of Bacchus* AP 9.524.10.
Ἰρή -ῆς, ἡ **Hire** ("sacred"), *city* IL. 9.150 *etc.*
ἴρην *see* εἴρην.
ἰρήν -ένος, ὁ *Ion. for* εἰρήν.
ἴρηξ -ηκος, ὁ *Ion. epic for* ἱέραξ.
ἰρίζω [Ἶρις] **to be iridescent** *PCHEM.HO.* 35.264.
Ἰριῆς -έων, οἱ **Hiries,** *people* THUC. 3.92.2.
ἰρίνεος -α -ον NIC. *AL* 203, *al.*, *see* ἴρινος.
ἰρϊνόμικτος -ον [ἴρινος, μίγνυμι] **mixed with iris oil** PHILOX. 836b 41.
ἴρϊνος -η -ον [Ἶρις] **of iris** (*see* Ἶρις), *of perfumed oil* PLAT.[1] 71.7 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.2 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.448) GAL. 11.750 *etc.*
ἰριοειδής -ές LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 19 *etc.*, *see* ἰριώδης.
ἶρις, ἴριδος *and* ἴρεως, ἡ [*cf. AS* wīr] Ⓐ **rainbow** IL. 17.547 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 375a 1 EPIC. 3.109.9 *etc.*; ἴρισσιν ἐοικότες like rainbows IL. 11.27 ‖ **halo** (*iridescent*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 375a 18 (*of the moon*) THPHR. *Sign.* 13 (*of a candle*) LUC. *Dom.* 11 (*of a peacock's tail*) Ⓑ *medic.* **iris,** *of the eye,* RUF. *On.* 24 *etc.* | *anat.* **ring in the ciliary region** GAL. *U.P.* 10.2 (2.61.8), *al.* Ⓒ *bot.* **iris, lily** *or* **orris,** *of various species:* **white** *or* **blue lily** ARISTOT. *Col.* 796b 26 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.7.2, *al. etc.* | Ἰ. Ἰλλυρική Illyrian iris, orris CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.881) DIOSC.[2] 1.1 GAL. 10.163 ‖ *miner.* **iridium,** *precious stone* PLIN. 37.136 • *acc.* ἶριν *and* ἴριδα, *epic dat. pl.* ἴρισσιν | *in bot. sense also* ἰρίς-ίδος EUSTATH. 391.33.
1. Ἶρῐς -ιδος, ἡ **Iris,** *divinity* IL. 2.786, *al. etc.* • *acc.* Ἶριν | *voc.* Ἶρι.
2. Ἶρις -ιος, ὁ **Iris,** *Asiatic river* XEN. *An.* 5.6.9, 6.2.1 *etc.*
ἴρισσιν *epic dat. pl.*, *see* ἶρις.
ἰρίτης -ου, ὁ *a type of stone* ORPH. *L.*[2] 51.1 PLIN. 37.138.
ἰριώδης -ες [Ἶρις, εἶδος] **like a rainbow, iridescent** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 374a 28.
ἰρο- *Ion. for* ἱερο-.
ἰρός *Ion. epic poet. for* ἱερός.
ἶρος *Aeol. for* ἱερός.
Ἶρος -ου, ὁ **Iros,** *male name* OD. 18.6, *al.* | *fig.* **beggarman** LUC. *Nav.* 24 LIB. *Or.* 18.140.
ἰρόχθων -ον [ἱερός, χθών] *Ion. poet.* **of sacred land** *IG* 14.1389.2.27.
Ἴρτιος -ου, ὁ **Hirtius,** *male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 38.1, *al. etc.*
ἰρωστί [ἱερός] *adv. Ion.* **reverently, piously** ANACR. 155.
ἴς, ἰνός, ἡ [*see* ἴτυς?; *cf. Lat.* vires?] Ⓐ **tendon** IL. 17.522, *al.* OD. 11.219 *etc.* (*usu. pl.*) ‖ **fiber,** *of muscles* PLAT. *Tim.* 84a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515b 27, *al. etc.* | **fiber,** *of blood* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 650b 14 *etc.* ‖ **vein,** *of leaves* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.7 (*sg.*) ‖ **vein, seam,** *of metal* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 434b ‖ **strip** *of papyrus* GAL. 10.1000 (*sg.*) *etc.* Ⓑ **force, vigor, violence, vehemence,** *of pers. and things* IL. 5.245, *al.* OD. 21.283, *al. etc.* | *frequently in paraphrases epic* κρατερή ... ἴς Ὀδυσῆος the mighty and vigorous (*or* the rude vigor of) Odysseus IL. 23.720; ἱερὴ ἴς Τηλεμάχοιο the sacred and vigorous (*or* the sacred might of) Telemachos OD. 18.60; ἴς ... βίης Ἡρακληείης the force of the vigorous Herakles HES. *Th.* 332 (*cf.* 951) ‖ *epic* ἴφι **with force, with violence, with might:** ἀνάσσειν to rule IL. 1.452; μάχεσθαι to fight IL. 2.720; δαμῆναι to be tamed IL. 19.417 OD. 18.156; βοὸς ἴφι κταμένοιο of an ox violently killed IL. 3.375; ἴφι βιησαμένῳ Ἑλένη ὑπογείνατο Θήσει Helen gave a son to Theseus who took her by force EUPHOR. 90.2 • *acc. sg.* ἶνα ‖ *pl.* ἶνες | *dat.* ἶνεσι *and* ἰσίν | *epic instrum.* ἴφι.
Ἶς, ὁ, ἡ **Is,** *city and river in Persia* HDT. 1.179 *etc.*
ἴσα *adv. neut. pl. of* ἴσος.
Ἰσαάκ, ὁ *indecl.* **Isaac,** *male name* VT *Hab.* 36 NT *Matt.* 8.11 GREG. (AP 8.52.1) *etc.*
ἰσάγγελος -ον [ἴσος, ἄγγελος] **equal to an angel** NT *Luke* 20.36 *etc.*
Ἰσαγόρας -ου, ὁ **Isagoras,** *male name* HDT. 5.66 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ης.
Ἰσάδας -α, ὁ **Isadas,** *male name* PLUT. *Ages.* 34.8 (*v.l.*) AEL. *V.H.* 6.3.
ἰσάδελφος -ον [ἴσος, ἀδελφός] **equal to a brother** EUR. *Or.* 1015.
ἰσάζω [ἴσος] *impf.* ἴσαζον, *mid. pass.* ἰσαζόμην ‖ *aor.* ἴσασα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἰσασμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἰσάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἰσασθήσομαι ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1243b 31 ❶ *act.* **to make equal, equalize** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 12.435 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265a 38, *al. etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to be equal** PLAT. *Leg.* 773a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1154b 24, *al. etc.* | **to be normal** HP. *Morb.* 4.49 ❷ *mid.* **to become equal, equalize, consider oneself equal** ▸ *with dat.*: οὔνεκ' ἄρα Λητοῖ ἰσάσκετο because (Niobe) dared to consider herself equal to Leto IL. 24.607 ❸ *pass.* **to be made equal, be equal** ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Tim.* 41c | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1133a 14, *al. etc.* • *epic* ἰ, *later* ῐ | *imper. mid.* ἰσάζεο ANDROM. 62.129 (GAL. 14.39) | *epic inf.* ἰσαζέμεν AP. 3.1045 | *iter. impf.* ἰσάσκετο IL. 24.607 *and pres. ptc.* ἰσασκόμενος EUSTATH. 1367.44.
ἰσαθάνατος -ον [ἴσος, ἀθάνατος] **equal to the immortals** ARISTOT. *Lyr.* 842.7.
ἰσαῖος -α -ον [ἴσος] **equal** NIC. *Th.* 360 *etc.* | ἐπ' ἰσαίῃ **in equal measure, on par** CALLIM. *H.* 1.63 ‖ *compar.* ἰσαίτερος | *superl.* ἰσαίτατος (*in association with* ἴσος), *see* ἴσος ‖ *adv. in superl.* ἰσαίτατα **in the most equal manner** PLAT. *Leg.* 744c ‖ *in association with* ἴσος (*see*).
Ἰσαῖος -ου, ὁ **Isaios,** *male name* PLUT. *Demosth.* 5.6, *al. etc.*
ἰσαίτατα *adv.*, *see* ἰσαῖος.
ἰσαίω [ἴσος] ❶ *act.* HSCH. (*Boeot.* ἰσήι), *see* ἰσάζω ❷ *mid.* **to be** *or* **become equal** ARAT. 235.513 ‖ **to resemble** NIC. *AL* 399 • *only poet. pres. later for* ἰσάζω.
ἰσαίων -ωνος, ὁ, ἡ **with an equivalent lifetime** HES. *fr.* 1.8.
Ἰσάκ, ὁ PHIL.[1] 686.2, *see* Ἰσαάκ.
ἰσάκις [ἴσος] *adv.* **for an equal number of times, so many times** STRAB. 3.5.8 *etc.* | *math.* ἴσος ἰσάκις multiplied by an equal number, *i.e.* squared PLAT. *Rp.* 546c, *al. etc.*; ἰσάκις ἴσος ἰσάκις cubed EUCL. *El.* 7 *def.* 20 *etc.*; ἰσάκις πολλαπλάσιος multiple equal EUCL. *El.* 7 *def.* 21 *etc.*
ἰσαμέριος -ον [ἴσος, ἡμέρα] *Dor.* **of equal duration** SOPH. *fr.* 879a.
ἴσᾰμι [*see* * εἶδω] *Dor.* **to be acquainted with, know** PIND. *P.* 4.248, *al.* THEOCR. 5.119 *etc.*; πάντα ἰσάντι νόῳ with omniscient mind PIND. *P.* 3.29; πάντα γυναῖκες ἴσαντι women know everything THEOCR. 15.64 • *only pres.*: *sg. 1.* ἴσᾰμι [EPICHAR.] 280.1 *etc.*, *2.* ἴσαις THEOCR. 14.34, *3.* ἴσᾰτι THEOCR. 15.146; *pl. 1.* ἴσᾰμεν PIND. *N.* 7.14, *2.* ἴσᾰτε DIOG. 1.99 (*dub.*), *3.* ἴσαντι THEOCR. 15.64 | *Cret. subj. 3. pl.* ἴσαντι *or* ἴθθαντι *in inscr.* | *inf.* Ἰσάμεναι HSCH., *Arcad.* Ἰσάμεν *Cret.* Ἰσάμην | *ptc.* ἴσας AP.[7] *Adv.* 175.19, ἴσαις NOSS. (AP 7.718.4; *v.l.*), *dat. sg.* ἰσάντι PIND. *P.* 3.29; *Cret. nom. pl.* ἴθθαντες.
ἰσάμιλλος -ον [ἴσος, ἅμιλλα] **equal in contest:** *adv. neut. pl.* ἰσάμιλλα **in equivalent manner:** ἐλάφοισι ... ἰσάμιλλα the equal of deer PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.311.1) | **of equal value** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.5 (63B) *etc.*
1. ἴσαν *epic impf. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* εἶμι.

2. ἴσαν *epic ppf. ind. act. 3. pl., see* * εἴδω (*pf.* οἶδα).
ἰσανάτολος -ον [ἴσος, ἀνατέλλω] VETT. 135.5, *see* ἰσανάφορος.
ἰσανάφορος -ον [ἴσος, ἀναφέρω] *astr.* **that rises at the same time,** *of signs of the Zodiac* P. 12 (26.6), *al.*
ἰσανδρος -ον [ἴσος, ἀνήρ] **equal to a man** HSCH.
Ἰσανδρος -ου, ὁ **Isandros,** *male name* IL. 6.197, *al. etc.*
ἰσάνεμος -ον [ἴσος, ἄνεμος] **equal to the wind, swift like the wind** EUR. *I.A.* 206 (*lyr.*).
ἴσαντι *and* ἰσάντι *see* ἴσαμι.
Ἰσάνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Isanor,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10 *etc.*
ἰσάξιος -ον [ἴσος, ἄξιος] **of equal value** *or* **dignity** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.55 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.21 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἰσαξίως **in equally worthy** *or* **adequate manner** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 9.7.
Ἰσάρας, ὁ *acc.* -αν **Isaras,** *river* (*various*) PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 247f *etc.*
ἰσάργυρος -ον [ἴσος, ἄργυρος] **equal to silver,** *i.e.* **precious** AESCHL. *Ag.* 959 ACHAE. 5 *etc.*
ἰσαριθμέω, *contr.* [ἰσάριθμος] **to be equal in number** TZ. *Hist.* 1.942 *etc.*
ἰσάριθμος -ον [ἴσος, ἀριθμός] **in equal number** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Tim.* 41d, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1156a 7, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.175 PLUT. *Pomp.* 45.5 *etc.*; δωρεάς ... ἰσαρίθμους τοῖς ἀνῃρημένοις a number of gifts equivalent to the men killed LUC. *Tyr.* 3 ‖ *gramm.* **of the same number** AP.[7] *Synt.* 170.13 ‖ *metr.* **of equal rhythm,** *another name for the proceleusmatic* CHOEROB. *Heph.* 217.22 ◆ *Ion. poet.* ἰσηριθμ- P.[1] (AP 6.84.3), *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἰσαρίθμως **in equal numbers** THEM. *Or.* 33.367b ‖ *gramm.* **with the same number** AP.[7] *Synt.* 143.9.
ἰσάρχαιος -ον [ἴσος, ἀρχαῖος] **equally ancient** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.55.
Ἰσαρχίδας -ου, ὁ **Isarchidas,** *male name* THUC. 1.29.2.
Ἴσαρχος -ου, ὁ **Isarchos,** *male name* THUC. 1.29.2.
ἴσασι *pf. ind. act. 3. pl., see* * εἴδω (*pf.* οἶδα).
ἰσάσκετο *impf. ind. mid. 3. sg. iter., see* ἰσάζω.
ἰσασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἰσάζω] **equalization** EPIC. 28.22.1 (*pl.*).
ἰσάστερος -ον [ἴσος, ἀστήρ] **like a star, splendid like a star** VT *4Macc.* 17.5.
ἰσαστικός -ή -όν [ἰσάζω] **that equalizes** EUSTATH. 1023.5.
ἰσάτις -ιδος (*and* -εως, -ιος), ἡ [*cf. Lat.* vitrum, *AS* wād] *bot.* **woad** HP. *Aff.* 38, *al.* THPHR. *Sens.* 77 DIOSC.[2] 2.184 GAL. 11.890 *etc.*
ἰσατώδης -ες [ἰσάτις, εἶδος] **woad-like** HP. *Epid.* 4.45, *al. etc.*
ἰσαυδής -ες [ἴσος, αὐδάω] **of equal name** THEOCR. (AP 15.21.9).
Ἰσαυρεῖς -έων, οἱ **Isaureis (Isaurians),** *Asiatic people* (= Solymi) DION. 18.22.2 *etc.*
Ἰσαυρία -ας, ἡ **Isauria,** *region of Anatolia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.4.12, *see* Ἰσαυρεῖς.
Ἰσαυρικός -ή -όν **Isaurian** PLUT. *Caes.* 37.1 *etc.*, *see* Ἰσαυρία.
Ἴσαυροι -ων, οἱ **Isaurians,** *people* APP. 12.75 *etc.*, *see* Ἰσαυρεῖς.
Ἰσαυροφόνος -ου, ὁ [Ἴσαυροι, φόνος] **slayer of Isaurians** AP 9.656.19.
ἰσαχῶς [ἴσος] *adv.* **in an equal number of ways, in so many ways** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1013a 16, *al. etc.*
Ἰσβοζήτης -ου, ὁ **Isbozetes,** *male name* MEN.[3] (AP 1.101.1).
ἰσγ- *see* ὑσγ-.
Ἰσεῖος -ον [Ἶσις] **of Isis:** *subst.* τὸ Ἰσεῖον **temple of Isis** PLUT. *Isid.* 352a *etc.* | τὰ Ἰσεῖα **Iseia, festival of Isis** DIOD. 1.14., 87.3.
ἰσελαστικός -όν **of triumphal entrance** OR. *Sib.* 2.39.
ἰσεννύω [ἴσος, ἔνος] **to be in middle age** HP. *Mul.* 2.111 (*dub., cfr.* GAL. 19.106).
ἰσήβας -ου, ὁ [ἴσος, ἥβη] **of equal youth, contemporary** TIMOTH. 791.214.
ἰσηγορέω, *contr.* [ἰσήγορος] *aor.* ἰσηγόρησα ❶ *act.* **to speak with s.o. as equals** HSCH. *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *activ* VT *Sir.* 13.11.
ἰσηγορία -ας, ἡ [ἰσήγορος] **equal freedom of speech, parity of rights** HDT. 5.78 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.10 DEMOSTH. 21.124 ZEN.[1] 1.54.33 (PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 53) *etc.* ● *Ion.* -ίη.
ἰσήγορος -ον [ἴσος, ἀγορεύω] **that has equal freedom** POLL. 6.174.
ἰσήλικος -ον [ἰσῆλιξ] **of equal size** *or* **age** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 26 PROCL. *in Parm.* 994 DAMASC. *in Parm.* 316.
ἰσῆλιξ -ικος [ἴσος, ἥλιξ] **of equal age, contemporary, coeval** ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Symp.* 8.1 *etc.* | *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 15, *al.*
ἰσημερία -ας, ἡ [ἴσος, ἡμέρα] **equal duration of day and night, equinox** PLAT. *Ax.* 370c (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364b 1, *al. etc.*
ἰσημερινός -ή -όν [ἰσημερία] **of equal duration** (*of night and day*), **equinoctial** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 363a 34, *al. etc.*; ὁ ἰ. (*with and without* κύκλος) equinoctial circle, celestial equator ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 345a 3 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 429f STRAB. 1.1.21 *etc.*; πυρὸς ἰ. wheat sown at the equinox THPHR. *C.P.* 4.11.4; ὧραι ἰσημερινάι hours of equal duration *or* astronomical hours (= 1/24 of a day) HIPPAR.[1] 1.1.10 GAL. 10.479 *etc.*; ἰσημερινοὶ χρόνοι equatorial grades (= 4 minutes) PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 1.16.
ἰσημέριος -ον GLOSS. (*subst. neut.*) *etc.*, *see* ἰσημερινός.
ἰσήρετμος -ον [ἴσος, ἐρετμός] **of equal number of oars** ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *I.A.* 242 (*lyr.*).
ἰσήρης -ες [ἴσος, ἀραρίσκω] **distributed in equal parts, equal** EUR. *I.T.* 1472 NIC. *Th.* 643 (ῐ), 788 (ῐ).
ἰσήριθμος -ον *Ion. poet. for* ἰσάριθμος.
1. ἴσθι *pres. imper. act. 2. sg., see* εἰμί.
2. ἴσθι *pf. imper. sg. act. 2. sg., see* * εἴδω (*pf.* οἶδα).
ἰσθμή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἴσθι] **thought** THEOGNOST. 14.
Ἴσθμια -ων, τά [ἰσθμός] **Isthmia, Isthmian Games,** *at Corinth* SIM. (AP 16.3.1), *al.* THUC. 8.9.1, 10.1 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 879 *etc.*
ἰσθμιάζω [Ἴσθμια] *aor. inf.* ἰσθμιᾶσαι HSCH.; **to attend the Isthmian Games,** *prov. because of ill health* HSCH. L. *Sud.*
Ἰσθμιακός -ή -όν *see* Ἰσθμικός | *subst.* τὸ Ἰσθμιακόν **Isthmian crown** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 505.2.
Ἰσθμιάς -άδος [ἰσθμός] **Isthmian, of the Isthmian Games** PIND. *I.* 8.4 (*victory*) THUC. 8.9.1 (*truce*) ‖ *subst.* **festival of the Isthmus** (of Corinth), **Isthmian Games** PIND. *O.* 13.33 (*pl.*) PLAT.[1] 46.10 *etc.* | **biennium, interval of two years** (*between the Isthmian Games*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.2 ‖ **Isthmias,** *female name* DEMOSTH. 59.19.
Ἰσθμιασθαί -ῶν, οἱ [ἰσθμιάζω] **Spectators at the Isthmian Games** AESCHL. *title of a satyric drama.*
Ἰσθμιαστικός -ή -όν AESCHL. *fr.* 78a 30, *see* Ἰσθμικός.
Ἰσθμικός -ή -όν [Ἰσθμια] **Isthmian, of the Isthmian Games** STRAB. 8.6.20 PAUS. 5.2.1 ‖ **of Isthmian age,** *i.e. of the age prescribed for partlcipation at the Isthmian Games* ISYLL.[3] 1065.9 (I[BCE]-I[CE]).
ἴσθμιον -ου, τό [ἰσθμός] **throat, neck,** *of pers.* HP. *Dent.* 21 (*pl.*) NIC. *Al.* 191, *al.* | *of a receptacle* L. *Sud.* (*poet.*) ‖ **necklace** OD. 18.300 ‖ **long-necked vessel** ATH. 11.472e ‖ **mouth,** *of a well or a dagger* SIMIAS 27 ‖ **isthmus** HSCH.
Ἰσθμιονίκης -ου, ὁ [Ἴσθμια, νίκης] **victor at the Isthmian Games** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.26 | *pl.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 156.11.
Ἰσθμιόνικος -ου, ὁ BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.156, *see* Ἰσθμιονίκης ‖ **Isthmionikos,** *male name* THUC. 5.19.2.
Ἴσθμιος (*and* ῐ.) -α -ον [ἰσθμός] **of the Isthmus** (of Corinth), **of the Isthmian Games** PIND. *O.* 13.4 SOPH. *O.T.* 940 EUR. *Tr.* 1098 *etc.* ‖ *cf. subst. neut. pl.* τὰ Ἴσθμια ● *also* -ος -ον.
ἰσθμοειδής -ές ARR. *Eux.* 58, *see* ἰσθμώδης.
Ἰσθμόθεν [ἰσθμός] *adv.* **from the Isthmus,** *of Corinth* ALC.[2] (AP 9.588.6).
Ἰσθμόθι [ἰσθμός] *adv.* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.259.4), *see* Ἰσθμοῖ.
Ἰσθμοῖ [ἰσθμός] *adv.* **at the Isthmian Games, on the Isthmus,** *of Corinth* PIND. *O.* 13.98 LYS. 19.63 *etc.*
ἰσθμός (*and* Ἴσθμος) -οῦ, ὁ [*see* εἶμι?] **isthmus,** spit of land between two bodies of sea HDT. 6.36.2 (*of the Chersonesos*), 7.22.2 (*of Athos*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 729 (*Cimmerian*) THUC. 1.56.2 (*of Pallene*), 3.81.1 (*of Leukas*) | *usu.* Ἰσθμός **isthmus of Corinth** HDT. 8.40.2 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **chain of mountains** (*of the Caucasus*), *between the Black Sea and the Caspian Sea* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 25 DION.[9] 20 ‖ *extens.* **strait of sea** APP. 7.34 *etc.* ‖ **neck,** *of pers.* EMPED. B 100.19 PLAT. *Tim.* 69e *etc.* | *fig. of the brevity of life* SOPH. *fr.* 568 | *anat.* **throat, pharynx** GAL. 18(2).961 *etc.* ● *also fem.* PIND. *O.* 7.81, *al. and in inscr.*
ἰσθμώδης -ες [ἰσθμός, εἶδος] **like an isthmus** THUC. 7.26.2, 8.25.5 SCYMN. 926 (*superl.* -έστατος) *etc.*
ἰσία -ας, ἡ [ἴσος] **equality** ATHANAS. 28.920d.
Ἰσῖακός -ή -όν [Ἶσις] **of Isis** *I*IGR 1.1303 ‖ *subst.* ὁ Ἰσιακός **priest of Isis** PLUT. *Isid.* 352b DIOSC.[2] 3.23.
Ἰσῖάς -άδος, ἡ **Isias,** *female name* ARG. (AP 5.118.1) HLD. 6.3.2, *al.*
Ἴσιας -ου, ὁ **Isias,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10 *etc.*
Ἰσιασταί -ῶν, οἱ [Ἶσις] **worshippers of Isis** *I*IG 12.1.157.165 (I[BCE]).
Ἰσίδας -ου, ὁ **Isidas,** *male name* PLUT. *Ages.* 34.8 (*v.l.*).
Ἰσιδεῖον -ου, τό [Ἶσις] **sanctuary of Isis** *P*SB 3926 (I[BCE]) *etc.*
Ἰσίδωρος -ου, ὁ **Isidoros,** *male name* LUC. *Macr.* 15 *etc.*
ἰσικιάριος -ου, ὁ [ἰσήκιον] **one who prepares sausages** *P*STRAS. 46.10 (VI[CE]).
ἰσίκιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* isicium] **minced meat, stuffed meat roll** (*of meat or fish*) ATH. 9.376d *etc.*
ἰσικιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἰσίκιον, πωλέω] *subst.* **seller of sausages, minced meat** *P*LOND. 1082.12 (VII[CE]).
ἴσικος -ου, ὁ AL. *Pr.* 1.22 *etc.*, *see* ἰσίκιον.
Ἴσιοι -ων, οἱ **Isioi,** *people of Ozolian Locris* THUC. 3.101.2 (*corr., see* Ἥσσιοι) *and in inscr.*
Ἰσιονόμος -ου, ὁ [Ἶσις, νέμω] **custodian of the temple of Isis** *P*BGU 1988.5 (III[BCE]) *etc.*
Ἶσις Ἴσιδος, ἡ **Isis,** *Egyptian goddess* HDT. 2.41.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *bot.* Ἴσιδος τρίχες **hair of Isis** (*species of algae or coral*) PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 939d ‖ *medic. a poultice* GAL. 11.126, *al.*, 13.774 ‖ *Pythagorean name for* "two" IAMBL.[1] 12 ● *Ion. gen.* -ιος | *dat.* -ιδι *Ion.* Ἴσι *or* -ει | *acc.* Ἶσιν | *voc.* Ἶσιν.
ἴσκαι -ῶν, αἱ **fungi growing on walnuts** *or* **oaks,** *used for cauterization* AET.[1] 7.91 *etc.*
ἴσκω [*see* ἔοικα] *epic* **to cause to be similar** ▸ τί τινι **sthg. to s.o.** *or* **sthg.** OD. 4.279, 19.203 ‖ **to**

I

consider similar: ἐμὲ σοὶ ἴσκοντες exchanging me for you IL. 16.41 || *analog.* to imagine, suppose OD. 22.31 SIM. (AP 16.130.2) | *whence later* to say, speak AP. 2.240, *al.* THEOCR. 22.167 *etc.* • *only epic. pres. and impf.* ἴσκον ἴσκε || *cf.* ἐίσκω.

ἴσμα -ατος, τό [ἵζω] seat, monument LYC. 731.

Ἰσμαήλ, ὁ *indecl.* Ishmael, *male name* VT *Josh.* 1.10.4, *Jdt.* 6.2.21, *al. etc.*

Ἰσμαρίς -ίδος of Ismaros (*see* Ἴσμᾰρος) HDT. 7.109.1.

1. Ἴσμᾰρος -ου, ἡ Ismaros, *city in Thrace* OD. 9.40 *etc.*

2. Ἴσμᾰρος -ου, ὁ Ismaros, *male name (myth.)* APOLLOD.[7] 3.6.8, *al. etc.*

ἴσμεν *pf. ind. act. 1. pl., see* * εἴδω (*pf.* οἶδα).

ἴσμερος -α -ον that serves to purify THEOGNOST. 14 (*fem. subst.*) HSCH. (*neut. pl.*).

ἰσμή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἰσθμή] knowledge HSCH.

Ἰσμήνη -ης, ἡ Ismene, *female name* AESCHL. *Sept.* 862 *etc.*

Ἰσμηνία -ας, ἡ Ismenia, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 697.

Ἰσμηνίας -ου, ὁ Ismenias, *male name* PLAT. *Men.* 90a *etc.*

Ἰσμήνιος -α -ον [Ἰσμηνός] of the Ismenos (*river*) EUR. *Suppl.* 655 *etc.* || Ismenios, *epith. of Apollo* HDT. 1.52, *al.* PIND. *P.* 11.6 (*of the temple of Apollo*) *etc.*

Ἰσμηνίς -ίδος NONN. *D.* 37.162, *al., see* Ἰσμήνιος.

Ἰσμήνῐχος -ου, ὁ Ismenichos, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 954.

Ἰσμηνοδώρα -ας, ἡ Ismenodora, *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 5.4.

Ἰσμηνόδωρος -ου, ὁ Ismenodoros, *female name* LUC. *DMort.* 22.2.

Ἰσμηνός -οῦ, ὁ Ismenos, *river in Boeotia* PIND. *N.* 9.22, *al. etc.*

ἰσοαχθής -ές [ἴσος, ἄχθος] of equal weight NIC. *Th.* 44. (*v.l.*).

ἰσοβαθής -ές [ἴσος, βάθος] of equal depth THPHR. *C.P.* 3.4.2 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.8.2).

ἰσοβαρέω, *contr.* [ἰσοβαρής] *aor. ptc.* ἰσοβαρήσας SCH. IL. 17.742; to be of equal weight ARCHIM. *Fluit.* 1.3 *etc.*

ἰσοβαρής -ές [ἴσος, βαρύς] of equal weight ARISTOT. *Cael.* 273b 24, *al.* LUC. *Vit. auct.* 27 *etc.*

ἰσοβασιλεύς -έως [ἴσος, βασιλεύς] equal to a king PLUT. *Alex.* 39.7.

ἰσόβῐος -ον [ἴσος, βίος] one who holds office for life (*secretary*) *1*IGR 4.1675.

ἰσόβοιος -ον [ἴσος, βοῦς] equal to an ox, of the value of one ox HSCH. (*also subst. neut.*).

ἰσόγαιος -ον [ἴσος, γῆ] equal to the earth, at ground level LUC. *Nero* 5 *etc.* • *also* ἰσόγειως *in inscr.*

ἰσογενής -ές [ἴσος, γένος] equal, even CYR.[1] *Trin.* 5[1].581C.

ἰσόγεως -ων THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.3, *Att. for* ἰσόγαιος.

ἴσογκος -ον [ἴσος, ὄγκος] of equal mass *or* volume ARCHIM. *Fluit.* 1.7, *al.*

ἰσογλώχῖν -ινος [ἴσος, γλωχίς] of equal angles *or* edges (*triangle*) NONN. *D.* 6.23.

ἰσογνωμέω, *contr.* [ἰσογνώμων] to be in agreement CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.131E.

ἰσογνώμων -ον [ἴσος, γνώμη] in agreement, holding the same belief CYR.[1] *Iul.* 3 (6[2].84C) || that has the same will *or* intention CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.811E, *al.*

ἰσογονία -ας, ἡ [ἴσος, γένος] equivalence of birth PLAT. *Menex.* 239a DCASS. 52.4.3.

ἰσογραφή -ῆς, ἡ ANTISTH. *title* (DIOG. 6.15), *see* ἰσογράφια.

ἰσογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [ἰσογράφος] equal *or* simultaneous transcription GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.2.16 (*poet.*).

ἰσόγραφον -ου, τό [ἰσογράφος] copy MEN.[3] p. 24.

ἰσογράφος -ον [ἴσος, γράφω] that writes in equal manner: τέττιξιν to cicadas TIMO 804.2 (*of Plato's musicality*) (*v.l.* ἰσόεργος).

ἰσογώνιος -ον [ἴσος, γωνία] at equal angles ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1054b 2 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 427a *etc.*

ἰσοδαίμων -ον [ἴσος, δαίμων] equal to a god, peer of the gods AESCHL. *Pers.* 634 *etc.* || of equal lot *or* condition: βασιλεῦσιν to kings PIND. *N.* 4.84.

ἰσοδαίτης -ου, ὁ [ἴσος, δαίτης] *epith.* that distributes in equal parts, impartial, *of Dionysus and Pluto* PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 389a | ὁ ἰ. fair divider (*at banquets*) LUC. *Sat.* 32.

ἰσόδενδρος -ον [ἴσος, δένδρον] equal to a tree (*in size*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.1 | ἰσοδένδρου ... αἰῶνος a life of equal duration to that of a tree PIND. *fr.* 165.

ἰσοδέξιος -ον [ἴσος, δέξιος] ambidextrous PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 41.

Ἰσόδημος -ου, ὁ Isodemos, *male name* LUC. *Demosth.* 27 *etc.*

ἰσοδίαιτος -ον [ἴσος, δίαιτα] of equal standard of living ▸ πρός τινα with respect to s.o. THUC. 1.6.4 = τινι LUC. *Bis acc.* 33.

ἰσοδιάστατος -ον [ἴσος, διάστασις] at equal distance, of equal dimensions NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.16 *etc.*

Ἰσοδίκη -ης, ἡ Isodike, *female name* PLUT. *Cim.* 4.10, 16.1.

ἰσόδομος -ον [ἴσος, δέμω] of equal construction VITR. 2.8.6 (*walls*) *etc.*

ἰσοδουλικός -ή -όν [ἰσόδουλος] for a slave *of an activity* SCH. OD. 1.332 (PORPH. *ad Od.* 1.332).

ἰσόδουλος -ον [ἴσος, δοῦλος] equal to a slave SCH. AESCHL. *Ch.* 135.

ἰσοδρομέω, *contr.* [ἰσόδρομος] *fut.* ἰσοδρομήσω CYR.[1] *Io.* 3.13.30 P., *al.* || *aor.* ἰσοδρόμησα; to run at the same speed, go at the same pace, *also fig.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 727b 10 | ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 913a 38 AN. *Subl.* 15.4 *etc.*

ἰσόδρομος -ον [ἴσος, τρέχω] that runs as a team, that has equal speed ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Tim.* 38d TIM.[2] 96e *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399a 8 || *epith.* ἡ ἰσοδρόμη μήτηρ the mother of the race that is always even (= Kybele) STRAB. 9.5.19.

ἰσοδυναμέω, *contr.* [ἰσοδύναμος] *fut.* ἰσοδυναμήσω || *aor.* ἰσοδυνάμησα; to have equal power, be equivalent POL. 2.56.2, *al.* STOIC. 3.9.32 (DIOG. 7.101) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.121 *etc.* || *math.* to be equivalent PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 2.7 || *gramm.* to be synonymous *or* homophonous AP.[7] *Pron.* 41.15, *al.* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.e.20 *etc.* || *astr.* to be equipollent PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 36 *title etc.* || *medic.* to have the same efficacy, *of drugs* DIOSC.[2] 1.170, *al.*

ἰσοδυναμία -ας, ἡ [ἰσοδύναμος] equal power, equivalence TIM.[2] 95b *etc.* || *gramm.* synonymy AP.[7] *Con.* 244.17 || *astr.* equipollence PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 132 *etc.*

ἰσοδύνᾰμος -ον [ἴσος, δύναμις] of equal potency *or* significance *or* efficacy, equivalent AL. *Pr.* 1.135. VT *4Macc.* 5.20 PAEG. 2.30 *etc.* • *adv.* ἰσοδυνάμως in equivalent manner GAL. 18(2).483 (*f.l.*) CYRAN. 2.29.10 *etc.*

ἰσοελκής -ές [ἴσος, ἕλκω] of equal weight NIC. *Th.* 41, *al.*

ἰσοεπής -ές [ἴσος, ἔπος] of even speech CYR.[1] *Trin.* 5[1].657E.

ἰσοεπίπεδος -ον [ἴσος, ἐπίπεδος] of even surface IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 93.

ἰσοέτηρος -ον [ἰσοετής] of equal years, coeval NONN. *D.* 21.177.

ἰσοετής -ές [ἴσος, ἔτος] AP.[9] *s.v.* οἰέτεας *etc., see* ἰσοέτηρος || *bot. subst.* τὸ ἰσοετές sempervivum PLIN. 25.160.

ἰσοζῡγέω, *contr.* [ἰσόζυγος] to equalize in weight, balance NIC. *Th.* 908.

ἰσοζυγής -ές [ἰσόζυγος] THEAET.[1] (AP 10.16.3), *see* ἰσόζυγος.

ἰσόζῡγος -ον [ἴσος, ζεύγνυμι] balanced, equal HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.36.4 *etc.* || *gramm.* of equal person and number AP.[7] *Pron.* 69.8 (*verb*).

ἰσόζυξ -υγος NONN. *Ev.* 5.103, *al., see* ἰσόζυγος.

ἰσοθάνατος -ον [ἴσος, θάνατος] equal to death SOPH. *fr.* 359 *etc.*

ἰσοθεῖα -ας, ἡ [ἰσόθεος] equivalence to a divinity IO. *HMt* 7.595B. *etc.*

ἰσοθέλυμνος -ον [ἴσος, θέλυμνα] of like origin EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.116.

ἰσόθεος -ον [ἴσος, θεός] equal to the gods, on par with divinity, worthy of a god, divine, *of pers. and things* IL. 2.565, *al.* OD. 20.124 ISOCR. 5.145 *etc.* | *medic. subst.* τὸ ἰσόθεον *a type of collyrium* AET.[1] 7.112 • *adv.* ἰσοθέως in a way equal to divinity GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.11.2 *etc.* • *epic* ἰ-.

ἰσοθεόω, *contr.* [ἰσόθεος] to make equal to the gods: *pass.* to be deified AESOP. 113 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἰσοθεωθείς).

ἰσόθι [ἴσος] *Arcad. adv. used as prep.* ▸ *with gen.* within *1*SYLL[3]. 306.13 (IV[BCE]).

ἰσόθροος -οον, *contr.* ἰσόθρους -ουν [ἴσος, θρέομαι] of equal sound NONN. *D.* 36.473.

ἰσοκάμπᾱνος -ον [ἴσος, κάμπανος] of equal weight SCH. OD. 4.129.

ἰσοκάρδιος -ον [ἴσος, καρδία] *adj.* heart-like *describing the twigs of a mulberry tree* CYRAN. 1.12.19 || in agreement *CCA* 10.116.

ἰσοκατάληκτος -ον [ἴσος, καταλήγω] of equal end GELL. 18.8.1 (*neut. pl.*) *etc.*

ἰσοκέλευθος -ον [ἴσος, κέλευθος] of equal steps, that follows the same path GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.5.4 NONN. *D.* 48.316 *etc.*

ἰσοκέφαλος -ον [ἴσος, κεφαλή] of equal head *or* stature IB. 285.3 (*dub.*).

ἰσοκίνδυνος -ον [ἴσος, κίνδυνος] of equal danger, exposed to equal risk THUC. 6.34.7 *etc.*

ἰσοκλεής -ές [ἴσος, κλέος] of equal renown [CAES.] 3.127 (38.1024) *etc.*

ἰσοκληρονόμος -ον [ἴσος, κληρονόμος] of equal heredity RH. 4.169.

ἰσόκληρος -ον [ἴσος, κλῆρος] of equal lot *or* patrimony PLUT. *Lyc.* 8.3.

ἰσόκλητος -ον [ἴσος, καλέω] of equal name *1*LINDOS 698.17 (*ca.* 200[BCE]).

ἰσοκλινής -ές [ἴσος, κλίνω] equally inclined, balanced ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b 28.

ἰσόκοιλος -ον [ἴσος, κοῖλος] of equal hollowness PLUT. *An. procr.* 1021a *etc.*

ἰσοκόρυφος -ον [ἴσος, κορυφή] of equal altitude DION. 3.9.7 (*city*).

ἰσοκράγος -ον [ἴσος, κράζω] equally noisy TIMO 804.2 (*conject. for* ἰσογράφος, *see*).

ἰσοκρᾱής -ές [ἴσος, κεράννυμι] equally mixed HP. *Morb.* 2.42 (*v.l.*).

ἰσόκραιρος -ον [ἴσος, κραῖρα] of even horns NONN. *D.* 27.24.

ἰσοκράς -ᾶτος HDN. 1.525.35, *see* ἰσοκραής.

ἰσοκράτεια -ας, ἡ [GAL.] *Phil. Hist.* 126 *etc., see* ἰσοκρατία.

Ἰσοκράτειος -ον [Ἰσοκράτης] of Isokrates DION. *Isocr.* 20.1 *etc.*

ἰσοκρᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἰσοκρατής] to have equal power SEXT. *S.* 10.81 *etc.*

ἰσοκρᾰτής -ές [ἴσος, κράτος] of equal power, of equal rights HDT. 4.26.2 PLUT. *Monarch.* 827b *etc.* || balanced, equilibrated ARISTOT. *Pr.* 942b 37 GAL. 6.528 *etc.*; ὀπὸν σιλφίου ἐν οἴνῳ ἰσοκρατεῖ (have the patient drink) juice of silphium mixed in wine with an equal quantity of water HP. *Morb.* 2.42 || average RUF. (ORIB.

8.24.61) ◆ *adv.* ἰσοκρατῶς **with equal force, in a balanced way** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 36 *etc.*

Ἰσοκράτης -ους, ὁ **Isokrates,** *male name* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 278e, *al. etc.* • *acc.* -η *and* -ην.

ἰσοκρατία -ας, ἡ [ἰσοκρατής] **equal power, equivalence** TIM.[2] 95c ‖ **parity of rights** HDT. 5.92 a.1.

Ἰσοκρατικός -ή -όν PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.148, *al.*, *see* Ἰσοκράτειος.

ἰσόκρᾶτος -ον RUF. *On.* 226, *see* ἰσοκρανής.

ἰσοκρατῶς *adv.*, *see* ἰσοκρατής.

ἰσόκριθος -ον [ἴσος, κριθή] **equal to barley** (*in price*) POL. 2.15.1.

ἰσόκτῡπος -ον [ἴσος, κτυπέω] **of equal sound** NONN. *D.* 27.92.

ἰσόκυκλος -ον [ἴσος, κύκλος] **equally round** PHILOX. 836b.10.

ἰσοκωλία -ας, ἡ [ἰσόκωλος] **equality of components,** *in a period* HERMOG. *Id.* 305.14.

ἰσόκωλος -ον [ἴσος, κῶλον] **of equal members** *or* **phrases,** *of a period* ARISTOT. *Top.* 148b 33 PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 350e (*subst. neut.*) DEM.[2] 25 *etc.* ‖ *mus.* **of an equal number of threads,** *of strings* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 6.

ἰσολαμπής -ές [ἴσος, λάμπω] **equally splendid** [CAES.] 1.3 (38.860).

ἰσόλεκτος -ον [ἴσος, λέγω] **antithetical,** *of verses* DIOM. p. 498.

ἰσολεξία -ας, ἡ [ἴσος, λέξις] **employment of a series of words of equal length** RH. 6.328.1.

ἰσολεχής -ές [ἴσος, λέχος] **of equal bed** AP.[9] p. 1.8.

ἰσολογέω, *contr.* [ἴσος, λέγω] SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 702, HSCH. *etc.*, *see* ἰσηγορέω.

ἰσολογία -ας, ἡ [ἰσολογέω] POL. 24.10.9, *al.*, *see* ἰσηγορία ‖ *pl.* **contrasting arguments** SEXT. *S.* 1.144.

Ἰσόλοχος -ου, ὁ **Isolochos,** *male name* THUC. 3.115.2 *etc.*

ἰσολύμπιος -ον [ἴσος, ὁλύμπιος] **equal to the Olympians, worthy of the gods, divine** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 7, *Legat.* 149 ‖ **worthy of the Olympic Games** *I*SYLL[3]. 630.13 (II[BCE]).

ἰσόλῡρος -ον [ἴσος, λύρα] **equal to the lyre** SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 643.

ἰσόμαλος -ον XEN. *Ag.* 2.9, *fl. for* ἰσόπαλος.

Ἰσόμαντος -ου, ὁ **Isomantos,** *river near Chaironeia* PLUT. *Lys.* 29.8.

ἰσομάτωρ -ορος [ἴσος, μήτηρ] *Dor.* **equal to its mother** THEOCR. 8.14 (*lamb*).

ἰσόμαχος -ον [ἴσος, μάχη] **equal in combat** DION. 3.52.2, *al. etc.*

ἰσομεγέθης -ες [ἴσος, μέγεθος] **of equal size** *or* **dimensions** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.29 POL. 10.44.2 LUC. *Im.* 17 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἰσομεγέθως **with equal dimensions** ARISTID.[2] 3.6.

ἰσομεγέθως *adv.*, *see* ἰσομεγέθης.

ἰσομερής -ές [ἴσος, μέρος] **equal** *P*BGU 1122.12 (I[BCE]) IUST. *Nov.* 97.1 *etc.*

ἰσομερινός -όν [ἰσομερής] *adj.* **equinoctial** *I*SEG 50.1198bis (*conject.*) [GAL.] 19.557.16.

ἰσομέτρητος -ον [ἴσος, μέτρον] **of equal measure** *or size or* **weight** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235d PLUT. *Sol.* 25.3 *etc.*

ἰσομετρία -ας, ἡ [ἴσος, μέτρον] **identity of measure** ARISTOT. *fr.* 47.

ἰσόμετρος -ον [ἴσος, μέτρον] ARCHIM. *Bov.* 34 CONST. (EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.27) *etc.*, *see* ἰσομέτρητος ◆ *adv.* ἰσομέτρως **in equal measure** CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].179E, *al.* ‖ **in a perfectly equal way, in a way that is not inferior** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.20 (151b).

ἰσομέτωπος -ον [ἴσος, μέτωπον] **of even forehead** XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.16.

ἰσομήκης -ες [ἴσος, μῆκος] **of equal extension** *or* **length** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 506b 14 STRAB. 9.2.1 *etc.* ‖ *math.* **formed of equal factors,** *of numbers* PLAT. *Rp.* 546c.

ἰσομιλήσιος -α -ον [ἴσος, Μιλήσιος] **equal to a Milesian, in the style of Miletus** DIOD. 12.21.1 (*cloak*).

ἰσομοιρέω, *contr.* [ἰσόμοιρος] *fut.* ἰσομοιρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἰσομοίρησα; **to have an equal part, participate as equals** THUC. 6.39.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.17 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* DEMOSTH. 48.19 *etc.*; πρὸς οὐδένα τῆς ξυμφορᾶς ἰσομοιρεῖ he does not share his own misfortune with anyone else THUC. 6.16.4; ἰσομοιρῆσαι πρὸς ἀλλήλους to be on par with one another ISOCR. 5.39 ‖ *astr.* **to be on the same level** *CCA* 5.1.219.

ἰσομοιρία -ας, ἡ [ἰσόμοιρος] **equal part** *or* **participation** THUC. 5.69.1, 7.75.6 *etc.*; τῶν δ' ἄλλων (πολιτείαν) παρέξουσαν ἅπασιν ἰσομοιρίαν (a constitution) that would guarantee parity of rights over the others to everyone PLUT. *Thes.* 24.2; προήκαντο τὴν ἰσομοιρίαν they abandoned the practice of division of everything into equal parts among everyone PLUT. *QConv.* 644b ‖ **parity of rights** DCASS. 52.4.3 ‖ **temperate condition, right proportion** HP. *Aër.* 12 (*of climate*) *etc.* ‖ **equal portion:** τῆς τροφῆς of food PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 226e ‖ *astr.* **equivalence of degree** VETT. 132.1 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἰσομοιρικός -ή -όν [ἰσομοιρία] *astr.* **equivalent by position** VETT. 322.29 (*v.l.*).

ἰσόμοιρος -ον [ἴσος, μοῖρα] **that has an equal part, participant on equal terms** ▸ *with gen.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.31; *abs.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.18 *etc.* | τὸ ἰ. **equal part** NIC. *Th.* 592 ‖ **equal, on par, equivalent, correspondent** DIOG. 8.26 *etc.*; γῆς ἰσόμοιρ' ἀήρ air equal (*i.e.* exactly corresponding) to the earth (*oth.* the earth participating equally as does light) SOPH. *El.* 87 ‖ *astr.* **that is located in the same degree** VETT. 68.18 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἰσομοίρως **in equal parts** HEPH[1] 213.9 *etc.*

ἰσόμορος -ον [ἴσος, μόρος] **equally participating, equal, on par** IL. 15.209 ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.206.6) | *subst.* τὸ ἰσόμορον **equal part** NIC. *Th.* 105.

ἴσον *and* ἶσον *adv. neut.*, *see* ἴσος.

ἰσόνειρος -ον [ἴσος, ὄνειρος] **equal to a dream, vain** AESCHL. *Pr.* 549 (*weakness*).

ἰσόνεκυς -υος [ἴσος, νεκύς] **equal to death** (*oth.* equally dead) EUR. *Or.* 200.

ἰσονέμητος -ον [ἴσος, νέμω] **distributed in an equal manner** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.27.104.

ἰσονεφής -ές [ἴσος, νέφος] **equal to clouds** BAS.[1] *VTh.* 2 (85.585C).

ἰσονομέω, *contr.* [ἰσόνομος] ❶ *later act.* **to recognize equal rights, assign equal shares** VT *4Macc.* 5.24 ❷ *mid.* **to have parity of rights** THUC. 6.38.5.

ἰσονομία -ας, ἡ [ἰσόνομος] **equal distribution** *or* **allotment** TIM.[2] 99b *etc.* | **equilibrium,** *between forces* ALCMAE. B 4 ‖ **political equality, parity of rights** HDT. 3.80.6, *al.* THUC. 3.82.8, 4.78.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 563b *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἰσονομικός -ή -όν [ἰσονομία] **favorable to political equality** PLAT. *Rp.* 561e.

ἰσόνομος -ον [ἴσος, νόμος] **that has identical laws for everyone, that enjoys parity of rights** LYR. *Scol.* 893.9, 896.4 (*Athens*) THUC. 3.62.3 (*oligarchy*) PLAT. *epist.* 326d (*constitution*) *etc.*; ἰ. θεῷ that has parity of rights with God, participates in divine law MAUR. 8.2.

Ἰσόνομος -ου, ὁ **Isonomos,** *male name* AND. 1.15.

ἰσονυκτία -ας, ἡ [ἴσος, νύξ] **equinox** EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.27.6.

ἰσονύκτιος -ον [ἰσονύκτιος] **equinoctial** GAL. 16.407 *etc.*

ἰσόογκος -ον SIMP. *in Cael.* 691.35, *see* ἴσογκος.

ἰσόπαις -αιδος [ἴσος, παῖς] **equal to a child:** ἰσχὺν ἰσόπαιδα **strength of a baby** AESCHL. *Ag.* 75.

ἰσοπάλαιστος -ον [ἴσος, παλαιστή] **equal to a palm (in length)** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.287.7) (*v.l.* -αστον).

ἰσοπάλής -ές [ἴσος, πάλη] **equal in wrestling, peers in combat** HDT. 1.82.4, 5.49.8 *etc.*; ἰ. μάχη battle on equal terms CTES. 14.35 ‖ **equal, equivalent, correspondent** THUC. 2.39.1, 4.94.1 THEOCR. 5.30 AP 9.384.18 *etc.*

ἰσόπαλος -ον XEN. *Ag.* 2.9 (*corr.*) LUC. *Nav.* 36 *etc.*, *see* ἰσοπαλής.

ἰσοπάρθενος -ον [ἴσος, παρθένος] **like a girl** *P*PGM 4.2251.

ἰσοπαχής -ές [ἴσος, πάχος] **of equal bulk (thickness** *or* **density)** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 527a 7 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.6 *etc.*

ἰσόπαχυς -υ *later* HDT.[1] (ORIB. 8.4.3: *dub.*), *see* ἰσοπαχής.

ἰσόπεδος -ον [ἴσος, πέδον] **of even surface, on the same level** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 4.201.1 DIOD. 19.94.8 PLUT. *Nu.* 10.13 *etc.* | **plane, uniform** HP. *VC.* 11 *etc.* | **flat, at ground level:** ἰσόπεδον γίνεσθαι to be rased to the ground VT *2Macc.* 8.3 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἰσόπεδον **plain, lowland** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.5 *etc.*; ἧος ἵκηται ἰσόπεδον at the point that it reaches the plain IL. 13.142.

ἰσοπέλεθρον -ον [ἴσος, πέλεθρον] **of the same number of iugera** HSCH.

ἰσοπέρα(σ)τος -ον [ἴσος, πέρας] **equally delimited** SCH. OD. 1.98.

ἰσοπεριμέτρητος -ον [ἴσος, πέρας] **of equal circumference** [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 130.

ἰσοπερίμετρος -ον [ἴσος, περίμετρος] **of equal perimeter** [HERO] *Def.* 82 *etc.*

ἰσόπηχυς -υ [ἴσος, πῆχυς] **equal to a cubit (in length: = 44.36 cm.)** OPP. 1.213 *etc.*

ἰσοπλατής -ές [ἴσος, πλάτος] **of equal breadth** THUC. 3.21.3 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345a 33, *al. etc.* • *v.l.* -τυς *or* -τος.

ἰσοπλάτων -ωνος [ἴσος, Πλάτων] **the equal of Plato, another Plato** AGATH. (AP 11.354.1).

ἰσόπλευρος -ον [ἴσος, πλευρά] **of equal sides** XEN. *An.* 3.4.19 *etc.* ‖ *geom.* **equilateral** PLAT. *Tim.* 54a, *al.* POL. 6.31.10 *etc.* ‖ *math.* **squared,** *of numbers* PLAT. *Theaet.* 148a ARISTOT. *APo.* 73a 40 ‖ *rhet.* **regular,** *of a period* HERMOG. *Inv.* 178.24 ◆ *adv.* ἰσοπλεύρως **with equal sides** *or* **factors** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.13.

ἰσοπληγής -ές [ἴσος, πλήσσω] *mus.* **struck** *or* **plucked equally,** *of strings* PORPH. *in Harm.* 296.

ἰσοπληθής -ές [ἴσος, πλῆθος] **of equal quantity** *or* **number** HP. *Morb.* 2.4 XEN. *Ag.* 2.9 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 6.37.1 ◆ *adv.* ἰσοπληθῶς **with equal numbers** EUCL. *El.* 12.5.

ἰσοπληθόπλευρος -ον [ἰσοπληθής] **of an equal number of sides** PAPP. 1142.21.

ἰσοπληθῶς *adv.*, *see* ἰσοπληθής.

ἰσοπολιτεία -ας, ἡ [ἰσοπολίτης] **political equality, parity of rights** ARISTOT. *fr.* 575 POL. 16.26.9 *etc.* | *of reciprocity of rights* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 300b.

ἰσοπολίτης -ου, ὁ [ἴσος, πολίτης] **citizen of equal rights** IOS. *A.I.* 12.8 VT *3Macc.* 2.30 DION. 8.76.2 (*of Rom. municipes*) *etc.*

ἰσοπολῖτις -ιδος *in* ἐν ταῖς ἰσοπολίτισιν πόλεσιν in (Rom.) municipes APP. 13.10, *see* ἰσοπολίτης.

ἰσοπραξία -ας, ἡ [ἴσος, πράσσω] **equal standing** EUSTATH. 662.35.

ἰσόπρεσβυς -υ [ἴσος, πρέσβυς] **equal to an old man** AESCHL. *Ag.* 78.

ἰσόπτωτος -ον [ἴσος, πίπτω] *gramm.* **of equal case** AP.[7] *Pron.* 90.6.

ἰσοπύθιος -ον [ἴσος, πύθιος] **fit for the Pythian Games** *I*SYLL[3]. 630.25 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἰσόπυκνος -ον [ἴσος, πυκνός] *mus.* **equally con-**

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stricted, *of a tightened string* PORPH. *in Harm.* 296.

ἰσόπυρον -ου, τό [ἴσος, πῦρ] *bot.* **fumitory** DIOSC.[2] 4.120 *etc.*

ἰσόπυρος -ον [ἴσος, πυρός] **equivalent to grain** PLOND. 1994.118 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἰσορρεπής -ές NIC. *Th.* 646 *etc.*, *see* ἰσόρροπος.

ἰσορροπέω, *contr.* [ἰσόρροπος] *fut.* ἰσορροπήσω || *aor.* ἰσορρόπησα; **to be in equilibrium** PLAT. *Leg.* 733c, *al.* POL. 1.11.1, 6.10.7 *etc.*; μετεώροις πράγμασιν οὐκ ἔχων ἰσορροποῦντα στρατηγόν not being in possession of a general capable of finding a balance in the uncertainty of the situation PLUT. *Br.* 46.4 • *Dor. fut.* 3. *pl.* ἰσορροπησοῦντι ARCHIM. *Aeq.* 1, *al.*

ἰσορρόπησις -εως, ἡ [ἰσορροπέω] HERO *Pn.* 1.1, *see* ἰσορροπία.

ἰσορροπία -ας, ἡ [ἰσόρροπος] **equilibrium** PLAT. *Phaed.* 109a *etc.*

ἰσορροπικός -ή -όν [ἰσορροπία] *see* ἰσόρροπος: τὰ ἰσορροπικά (*or* περὶ ἰσορροπιῶν) treatise on **equilibrium** ARCHIM. title.

ἰσόρροπος -ον [ἴσος, ῥέπω] **that is in equilibrium** (*proper.* that hangs evenly) PLAT. *Phaed.* 190a, *al. etc.*; οὐκ ἰσορρόπῳ τύχῃ with unequal fate AESCHL. *Pers.* 346 || **equilibrated, counterbalanced, equivalent, on par** EUR. *Suppl.* 706 (*contest*) THUC. 1.105.6 (*battle*) PLAT. *Tim.* 52e (*force*), *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1164b 4 (*honor*) *etc.*; τὸ γένος Ἀττικὸν ἰσόρροπον τῷ ἑωυτῶν ἂν γίνοιτο the Attic race would become equal (*or* capable of counterbalancing) their own HDT. 5.91.1; ἰσόρροπος ... ὁ λόγος τῶν ἔργων φανείη the discourse of the elogium would appear to correspond to the facts THUC. 2.42.2 || *analog.* **average, regular** HP. *Art.* 37 (*nose*), *Fract.* 19 (*legs*), *al. etc.* | **equivocal** LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.5 (86.1660D) || *adv. neut.* ἰσόρροπα in balanced manner, on par TIMOTH. 791.48 || *superl.* -ώτατος PLAT. *Pol.* 270a • *adv.* ἰσορρόπως **in equilibrium, in balanced** *or* **equivalent manner, on par** HP. *Art.* 43 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247b LUC. *Am.* 4 *etc.*

ἴσος (*and* ἶσος, ἔισος) -η -ον [*see* ἥμισυς?] A **equal,** *of pers. and thing, frequently with dat.* | *with rel.* | *repeated* B **balanced, well-proportioned, well made,** *of things* | *of pers. or of the mind* **balanced, fair impartial, just** || *extens.* **proportionate, convenient, adequate, just,** *usu. in the neut.* | *s.times fem.* ἴση **the just, the side of justice** || *analog.* ἡ ἴση φρουρά **the regular garrison** C *analog.* **equipped with equal rights, founded on equality,** *of pers.* | *of constitutions, states and sim.*; *frequently in neut. pl.* || *later* **straight, perpendicular** D *adv. neut. sg.* ἴσον, *pl.* ἴσα **equally, in the same way, the same,** *frequently with dat.* E *frequently in adv. locut.* • *adv.* ἴσως A **equally, with equality, in the same way, in relation to equality,** || **equally** B **probably, perhaps** | = *with* τάχα *or* τυχόν | *repeated* perhaps perhaps || **perhaps, round about,** *with num.* A **equal,** *of pers. and thing* (*in every sense*) ▸ *frequently with dat.* IL. 1.163, *al. etc.*; δαιτὸς ἴσης of food equal for everyone, *i.e.* divided into equal parts IL. 1.468; σταφύλῃ ἐπὶ νῶτον ἴσας (horses) of equal height (*lit.* equal at the level of the croup) IL. 2.765; ἴσην μοῖραν μένοντι there is the same share of the booty for the one who stays home IL. 9.318; κῦμα περιστάθη, οὔρεϊ ἶσον a wave reared up, high as a moutain OD. 11.243; ἴσος θέοισιν equal to the gods SAPPH. 31.1; οὐ πολλοῦ δέοντας ἴσους τὸ μήκος καὶ τὸ πλάτος εἶναι (boys) about equal in height and breadth, *i.e.* in their stature and build XEN. *An.* 5.4.32; οὐκ ἴσα τοῖς νῦν στρατηγοῖς ἀγαθ' εἰργασμένους that have render good services not equal to those of the current generals DEMOSTH. 13.21; αἵ θ' ἡμέραι βραχύτητι καὶ μήκει πρὸς τὰς νύκτας ἴσαι the days equal to the nights in shortness and length PLUT. *Mar.* 11.9 | ▸ *with rel.* DEMOSTH. 23.44 PLAT. *Eryx.* 405b *etc.*; ἐμοὶ δ' ἴσον μὲν τῇσδε τῆς χώρας μέτα ὅσον περ ὑμῖν this land is in my heart just as much as it is in yours ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 173 | *repeated* EUR. *Ph.* 750 PLAT. *Leg.* 774c *etc.*; ταῦτα μὲν δὴ ἴσα πρὸς ἴσα σφι γενέσθαι this situation was equivalent for them HDT. 1.2.1; ταχθέντες ἴσοι πρὸς ἴσους drawn up equals against equals (in number), *i.e.* seven against seven SOPH. *Ant.* 142; ἀκοῦσαι μηδὲν ἴσον ἴσῳ φέρον not to hear anything that brings equal to equal, *i.e.* no argument *or* reason ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 354 B **balanced, well-proportioned, well made,** *of things* IL. 12.294 (*shield*), 15.729 (*ship*), *al.* OD. 5.175 (*ship*), *al.*; τοὺς λόγους ... πρὸς τὸ ἴσον ἀπευθύνω I steer the propositions toward a position of equilibrium LUC. *Vit. auct.* 27 | *of pers. or of the mind* **balanced, fair, impartial, just** OD. 11.337, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 684 PLAT. *Leg.* 957c *etc.*; ἑαυτόν ... ἴσον παρέχειν to keep himself balanced PLUT. *Amat.* 754b || *extens.* **proportionate, convenient, adequate, just,** *usu. in the neut.* PLAT. *Prot.* 337a *etc.*; θεῶν τὰ ἴσα νεμόντων if the gods assign that which is just, *i.e.* show themselves impartial HDT. 6.11.3; προστυχόντι τῶν ἴσων to obtain the just recompense *or* exchange SOPH. *Ph.* 552; ἴσων ἕκαστον τυγχάνειν that each should obtain his own *or* that which he aspires to XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.20; οὐ μόνον ἴσον ἀλλὰ καὶ πλέον ἔχοντες having not only what is right but even more than that ISOCR. 17.57 | *s.times fem.* ἴση (*sc.* μοῖρα) **the just, the side of justice** CRATIN. 269; ἀτεμβόμενος ... ἴσης deprived of a fair share OD. 9.549 || *analog.* ἡ ἴση φρουρά the normal *or* regular (military) garrison THUC. 7.27.4 C *analog.* **equipped with equal rights, founded on equality,** *of pers.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 20, *al. etc.* | *of constitutions, states and sim.* THUC. 8.89.3 AESCHN. 1.5 *etc.*; *frequently in neut. pl.* DEMOSTH. 21.112 *etc.*; ὡς τῆς πολιτείας ἐσομένης ἐπὶ τοῖς ἴσοις καὶ ὁμοίοις saying that the constitution would be founded on equality and parity of rights XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.45; τῶν ἴσων καὶ τῶν δικαίων ... μετεῖναι ἐν δημοκρατίᾳ to be a participant in equaglity and justice in a democratic regime DEMOSTH. 21.67; τῶν ἴσων μετεῖχεν τοῖς ἄλλοις ἡμῖν he partook in equal rights to the rest of us DEMOSTH. 21.96; ἐκ ... ποίων ἴσων; based on what rights? HLD. 10.10.2; *s.times in fem. sg.* (*sc.* δίκη) τῆς ἴσης καὶ ὁμοίας μετέχοντα participating in equality and parity of rights THUC. 4.105.2 || *later* **straight, perpendicular** 10.[1] *in APo.* 2.27 D *adv. neut. sg.* ἴσον *and* ἶσον, *pl.* ἴσα *and* ἶσα **equally, in the same way, the same** ▸ *frequently with dat.* IL. 5.467, 15.50, *al.* OD. 11.304, *al. etc.*; ἴσον ἐμοὶ βασίλευε be king equal to myself IL. 9.616; τὸν νῦν ἶσα θεῷ ... εἰσορόωσι they consider him equal to a god OD. 15.520; ἴσον ἀπέχειν to be at equal distance. HDT. 8.132.3; ἴσον ναοῖς θεῶν like temples of the gods EUR. *Hel.* 801 | ἴσα καὶ in the same way that, as if SOPH. *O.T.* 1187 EUR. *El.* 994 THUC. 3.14.1; ἴσον ἆτ' ἐν νεφέλαισιν in the same manner as among the clouds EUR. *H.F.* 667; ἴσον γάρ σ' ὡς τεκοῦσ' ἀσπάζομαι I embrace you as if I were your mother EUR. *Ion* 1363; ὥστ' ἀδελφὸν ἴσα φίλῳ λυπούμενον aggrieved for his friend as if for a brother EUR. *Or.* 882; συμπλεκόμενος καὶ ἴσα φερόμενος he was engaged in a hand-to-hand combat and it continued in a state of equilibrium PLUT. *F.M.* 11.5 E *frequently in adv. locut.*: ἀπὸ τῆς ἴσης on par, in equality THUC. 1.15.2 *etc.*; τοῦ ἀπὸ τῆς ἴσης ἐχθροῦ of the enemy that fights on an equal footing THUC. 3.40.6; ἀπ' ἴσης in the same conditions, in an equal situation DEMOSTH. 14.6 || δι' ἴσου at an equal distance *or* interval PLAT. *Rp.* 617b; δι' ἴσου καὶ τῷ δέει καὶ θάρσει ἐκακοπάθουν they were in trouble equally because of fear and because of excessive confidence DCASS. 43.37.3 || καταβαίνειν εἰς τὸ ἴσον ἡμῖν to descend to our level XEN. *An.* 4.6.18; εἰς τὸ ἴσον καθιστάμενοι putting you on par *or* in equal conditions XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.28 | ἐν ἴσῳ γὰρ ἦν τόδ' that would be fair EUR. *I.A.* 1199; ἐν ἴσῳ equally, without distinction THUC. 2.53.4, *al.*; ἐν ἴσῳ καὶ εἰ in the same situation as if THUC. 2.60.6; ἐν ἴσῳ ... δικαιοῦσι they consider it equally just THUC. 2.61.4; ἡσυχῇ ἐν ἴσῳ καὶ βραδέως προσήσαν they advanced calmly and slowly XEN. *An.* 1.8.11 | ἐπὶ τοῖς ἴσοις on the same conditions PLUT. *Thes.* 25.1 || οὐκ ἐξ ἴσου γίνεται ἡ συμβουλίη your advice does not proceed from equal knowledge *or* experience HDT. 7.135.3; οὐκ ἔστιν ὑμῶν ὅστις ἐξ ἴσου νοσεῖ there is no one among you who suffers equally to me SOPH. *O.T.* 61; ἐξ ἴσου τιμώμενος held in appropriate honor SOPH. *O.T.* 563; ἀνεφάνησαν ἐξ ἴσου τοῖς νῦν ὄντες the show themselves to be at the summit of modern people PLAT. *Gorg.* 517a; σφίσιν ἐκ τοῦ ἴσου on equal terms with them THUC. 2.3.4; ἐκ τοῦ ἴσου μάχεσθαι to fight on the same level of ground XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.16; ἐκ τοῦ ἴσου ἡμῖν on par with us XEN. *Hier.* 8.5; τὸν ἐξ ἴσου κίνδυνον running of risks in a condition of equality POL. 9.4.4 || ἐπὶ ἴσα μάχη τέτατο the battle developed as balanced *or* on par IL. 15.413 | ἐπὶ ἴσης on par, with equal lot HDT. 1.74.2; ἐπ' ἴσου πολιορκεῖν καὶ πολιορκεῖσθαι besieging and being besieged at the same time POL. 1.18.10 | ἐπ' ἴσῃ τε καὶ ὁμοίῃ with perfect equaliy and parity of rights HDT. 9.7 αι = ἐπὶ (τῇ) ἴσῃ καὶ ὁμοίᾳ THUC. 1.27.1, 145 || κατὰ ἴσα μάχην ἐτάνυσσε he made the battle unfold as equally balanced IL. 11.336; κατ' ἴσον on par DIOSC.[2] 1.68.6 *etc.* || *superl.* ἰσότατος TIMO 68 || *usu. compar.* ἰσαίτερος *and superl.* ἰσαίτατος (*see* ἰσαῖος) • *epic* ἶσος *fem.* ἴλη (*also pl.*) ἶσος IL. and OD.; ἶσος PIND. *and trag.*; ἴσος *other poets.* • *adv.* ἴσως A **equally, in the same way** SAPPH. 96.11 PLAT. *Leg.* 805a *etc.* | **with equality, in relation to equality** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1283b 40 || **equally** DEMOSTH. 10.74 DION. 10.40.2 POL. 23.2.7 *etc.* B **probably, perhaps** ALC. 344.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 317 PLAT. *Gorg.* 473b, *al. etc.*; ἴ. που probably EUR. *El.* 518; οὐκ ἴ. ἀλλ' ὄντως not probably but certainly PLAT. *Leg.* 965c; ἴ. μέν ... ἴ. δέ perhaps ... but perhaps XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.2; οὔτε συμφόρως οὔτε ἴ. καλῶς neither usefully nor, perhaps, honorably DEMOSTH. 5.10 | = *with* τάχα *or* τάχ' ἄν SOPH. *Ai.* 691, *al. etc.*; ὑμεῖς δ' ἴ. τάχ' ἄν ἀχθόμενοι you are perhaps annoyed PLAT. *Ap.* 31a; *likewise* ἴ. καλῶς λέγεις, τάχα δὲ ὧδε ἄμεινον εἰσόμεθα perhaps you speak well, but perhaps we will understand this better PLAT. *Min.* 314c | = *with* τυχόν: τυχὸν ἴσως οὐ βούλεται MEN. *Peric.* 337 | *repeated* ἴσως ἴσως perhaps, perhaps ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1320 DEMOSTH. 3.33 *etc.* || **perhaps, round about,** *with num.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1058 DAMOX. 3.2 || *superl.* ἰσαίτατα (*see* ἰσαίως).

Ἴσος -ου, ὁ **Isos,** *male name* IL. 11.101, *al.*

ἰσοσθένεια -ας, ἡ [ἰσοσθενής] **equality of force,**

equipollence EPIC. 1.32.2 SEXT. *P.* 1.8 DIOG. 9.73 *etc.*

ἰσοσθενέω, *contr.* [ἰσοσθενής] *fut.* ἰσοσθενήσω ASCLEPIOD. 3.2; **to have equal force** *or* **power** DIOG. 9.76 ASCLEPIOD. *l.c.* (*milit.*) *etc.*

ἰσοσθενής -ές [ἴσος, σθένος] **of equal force, equipollent** DEMOCR. B 284 OPP. 2.466 DIOG. 9.107 (*neut. subst.*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἰσοσθενῶς **with equal force** GAL. 9.81.

ἰσοσθενῶς *adv., see* ἰσοσθενής.

ἰσοσκέλεια *or* ἰσοσκελία -ας [ἰσοσκελής] **equality of legs** *or* **sides:** *astr.* κατ' ἰσοσκελίαν **in threefold aspect,** *i.e.* **in divergence** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 125.

ἰσοσκελής -ές [ἴσος, σκέλος] **with two equal sides, isosceles,** *of a triangle* PLAT. *Tim.* 54a ARISTOT. *APo.* 41b 14 (*subst. neut.*) *etc.* || **divisible by two, even,** *of numbers* PLAT. *Euthyph.* 12d || **of equal members,** *of a period* HERMOG. *Inv.* 178.24 || **that has two heads** *or* **equal extremities,** *of a binding* ORIB. 48.62 title.

ἰσόσπριος -ον [ἴσος, ὅσπριον] **equal to a legume:** *zool.* ὄνος l. **woodlouse** SOPH. *fr.* 363.

ἰσοσταθμέω, *contr.* [ἰσόσταθμος] **to be of equal weight** L. *Sud.* α316 ● *also aor. imper.* ἰσοστάθμησον ALCH. 2.349.17.

ἰσόσταθμος -ον [ἴσος, σταθμόν] **of equal weight** APP. 5.3 DIOSC.[2] 1.44 *etc.* || **balanced, average, regular** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 98 GAL. 19.641, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἰσοστάθμως **in equal proportion, equally** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.626A, *al. etc.*

ἰσοστάσιος -ον [ἴσος, στατός] **of identical weight, equivalent, correspondent, adequate,** *frequently with dat.* HP. *epist.* 16 PLUT. *C.G.* 17.4 LUC. *DMort.* 20.5 *etc.* | ▶ *with gen.* οὐσίας ὅλης τὴν λίθον ἰσοστάσιον κρίνων because he judged that the rock was equal in value to an entire patrimony HLD. 5.15.1 || **balanced** DAMASC. *Pr.* 122 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἰσοστασίως **in equal weight** POLL. 8.11.

ἰσοστατέω, *contr.* [ἰσοστάσιος] *fut.* ἰσοστατήσω CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.636.51), *al.* || *aor.* ἰσοστάτησα; **to have equal weight, be equivalent** LIB. *Decl.* 43.2 *etc.* || **to be impartial,** *of God* CLEM. *Paed.* 1.8.72.3.

ἰσοστοιχέω, *contr.* [ἰσόστοιχος] **to be co-ordinated** SIMP. *in Phys.* 408.13 *etc.*

ἰσόστοιχος -ον [ἴσος, στοῖχος] **in corresponding position, coordinated** SIMP. *in Cael.* 156.18 *etc.*

ἰσοστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἰσόστροφος] **correspondence** IO.[1] *in APr.* 40.3 *etc.*

ἰσόστροφος -ον [ἴσος, στρέφω] **correspondent, counterpoised** SEXT. *S.* 7.6 *etc.* || *mus.* **equally tightened,** *of strings* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 6.

ἰσοσυλλαβέω, *contr.* [ἰσοσύλλαβος] *fut.* ἰσοσυλλαβήσω CHOEROB. *Theod.* p. 58.17 || *aor.* ἰσοσυλλάβησα; **to have an equal number of syllables** AP.[7] *Pron.* 11.20, *al. etc.*

ἰσοσυλλαβία -ας, ἡ [ἰσοσύλλαβος] **equal number of syllables** AP.[7] *Adv.* 174.16.

ἰσοσύλλαβος -ον [ἴσος, συλλαβή] **that has an equal number of syllables** PLUT. *QConv.* 739a *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἰσοσυλλάβως **with an equal number of syllables** L. *E.M.* 552.34 *etc.*

ἰσοσχέδιος -ον [ἴσος, σχέδιος] **identical** GEL. 2.21.5 (*subst.*).

ἰσοτάγής -ές [ἴσος, τάσσω] **of equal disposition, in corresponding order** IAMBL.[1] 51 *etc.*

ἰσόταυρος -ον [ἴσος, ταῦρος] **like a bull** SOPH. *O.T.* 478 (*conject.*).

ἰσοτάχεια -ας, ἡ [ἰσοταχής] **equal speed** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1019.23.

ἰσοταχέω, *contr.* [ἰσοταχής] *fut.* ἰσοταχήσω PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 175; **to have equal velocity** THPHR. *fr.* 89.11 HLD. 8.17.5.

ἰσοτάχης -ές [ἴσος, τάχος] **of equal velocity, equally swift** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 216a 20, *al.* POL. 10.44.9 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἰσοταχῶς **in uniform manner** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 848a 16 STRAB. 1.2.17 *etc.*

ἰσοταχῶς *adv., see* ἰσοταχής.

ἰσοτέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἰσοτελής] **equality of taxation, condition of isoteleia** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.25, *Vect.* 4.12 *etc.*

ἰσοτέλεστος -ον [ἴσος, τελέω] **that is fulfilled equally for everyone, common to all,** *of death* SOPH. *O.C.* 1220 || **fulfilled equally, exact** NONN. *D.* 18.247.

ἰσοτέλευτον -ου, τό [ἴσος, τελευτή] **equal ending** RH. 4.169.

ἰσοτελής -ές [ἴσος, τέλος] **subject to equal taxes, isoteles,** *at Athens* (*of foreigners co-opted to citizenship through obligatory tributes*) DEMOSTH. 20.29 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 58.2 *etc.* || *analog.* consort ORPH. *fr.* 163 (*of Hera*) ● *gen.* -οῦ *in inscr.* (II-I[BCE]).

ἰσοτενής -ές [ἴσος, τείνω] **of equal** *or* **uniform extension** P.[1] *Amb.* 187 *etc.*

ἰσότεχνος -ον [ἴσος, τέχνη] **of equal skill** PLUT. *Nob.* 9 *etc.*

ἰσότης -ητος, ἡ [ἴσος] **equality,** *frequently in political sense* PLAT. *Leg.* 733b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1054b 3 *etc.*; ἥν ... οἱ πολλοὶ διώκουσι ἰσότητα **the equality that the masses are after** PLUT. *QConv.* 719b; τὴν τῶν μερῶν πρὸς τὸ ὅλον ἰσότητα καὶ ἁρμονίαν **the harmonic equilibrium of the parts with respect to the whole** LUC. *Zeuxis* 5 | ἡ ἰ. ἡ γεωμετρική **geometric equality, proportion** PLAT. *Gorg.* 508a *etc.* || **equity, impartiality** POL. 2.38.8; τὴν ἰσότητα τοῖς δούλοις παρέχεσθε **give to the slaves what is fair** NT *Col.* 4.1 *etc.* || **identical form, equidistance** EPIC. 19.44.3, 26.42.25 ● *later also* ἰσοτής.

ἰσοτιμία -ας, ἡ [ἰσότιμος] **equality of honor, equal privilege, parity of condition** XEN. *Hier.* 8.10 STRAB. 8.5.4 *etc.*; ἐξ ἰσοτιμίας αὐτοῖς διαλέγεσθαι **to speak with them as equals** LUC. *Pisc.* 34.

Ἰσοτιμίδης -ου, ὁ **Isotimides,** *male name* AND. 1.8, *al.*

ἰσότιμος -ον [ἴσος, τιμή] **of equal privilege, condition** PLUT. *Lys.* 19.1 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.229 (*neut. subst.* τὸ ἰσότιμον **parity of condition**) LUC. *DMort.* 29.3 *etc.* || **equivalent, equal** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.238 *etc.* || **on par** AEL. *N.A.* 10.1 (*battle*) HDN.[1] 2.3.6 (*neut. subst.*) || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἰσοτίμως **in equivalent manner, honored in like manner** ATH. 5.177c.

ἰσότοιχος -ον [ἴσος, τοῖχος] **with like walls** *or* **flanks, well balanced,** *of a ship* HSCH.

ἰσοτονία -ας, ἡ [ἰσότονος] *mus.* **uniformity of tone** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.4 *etc.*

ἰσότονος -ον [ἴσος, τείνω] **of equal tension** GAL. 18(1).351 *etc.* || **equal, par** DIOSC.[2] 5.123 || *mus.* **of uniform tone** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.4 | **in unison** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.7, *al.* || *gramm.* **that has the same accent** HERMOG. *Id.* 309.13 ◆ *adv.* ἰσοτόνως **in equal manner** (*see* ἰσοτονία) DIOSC.[2] 5.68.6.

ἰσοτράπεζος -ον [ἴσος, τράπεζα] **equal to a table,** *in dimensions* ANTIPH. 180.2 PHILOX. 836b.14.

ἰσοτρίβής -ές [ἴσος, τρίβω] **that crowds equally** *or* **together with:** ναυτίλων σελμάτων **the benches of the ships** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1443 (*corr. for* ἰστοτρ-).

ἰσοτροπέω, *contr.* [ἰσότροπος] **to have equal comportment** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.559D.

ἰσοτροπία -ας, ἡ [ἰσότροπος] **equal bearing** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.401B.

ἰσότροπος -ον [ἴσος, τρόπος] **of equal comportment** *or* **character** DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.27 (37B) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἰσοτρόπως **with equal bearing, in the same manner** CYR.[1] *Trin.* 5[1].657A *etc.*

ἰσοτυπία -ας, ἡ [ἰσότυπος] **resemblance** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.931A.

ἰσότυπος -ον [ἴσος, τύπος] **of equal form, identical** BAS. *Spir.* 26.64.23 NONN. *D.* 1.448 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἰσοτύπως **in equal manner** EPIPH. *Haer.* 34.21.5, *al.*

ἰσοτύραννος -ον [ἴσος, τύραννος] **equal to a king, despotic, absolute** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1270b 14 DION. 5.70.3 *etc.*

ἰσουράνιος -α -ον [ἴσος, οὐρανός] **equal to the sky, that reaches the heavens** *of glory or renown* PAPF 1(1901).1.10 *SEG* 28.541.6.

ἰσουργέω, *contr.* [ἰσουργός] *fut.* ἰσουργήσω; **to act in equal manner** CYR.[1] *Trin.* 5[1].493E || **to produce in equal manner** DION.[21] *D.N.* 9.10.

ἰσουργία -ας, ἡ [ἰσουργός] **action in an equal manner** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.361C.

ἰσουργός -όν [ἴσος, ἔργον] **that acts in an equal manner, of equal activity** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].184A, *al.*

ἰσοϋψής -ές [ἴσος, ὕψος] **of equal height,** *with dat.* POL. 8.4.4 STRAB. 17.1.28 *etc.*

ἰσόϋψος -ον GAL. 18(1).757, *see* ἰσοϋψής.

ἰσοφανής -ές [ἴσος, φάος] **of equal splendor** [CAES.] 3.117 (38.1004) *etc.*

ἰσοφανής -ές [ἴσος, φαίνω] **that appears equal** NONN. *D.* 9.233.

ἰσοφᾰρίζω [ἴσος, φέρω] **to equate oneself, set oneself on an equal footing, measure oneself, compete** ▶ τινί τι with s.o. in sthg. IL. 9.390, *al.* SIM. *IEG* 89 LUC. *Im.* 22; οὐδὲ τίς οἱ δύναται μένος ἰσοφαρίζειν and there is no one who can contend with his might IL. 6.101 || **to be equal** *or* **peer** ▶ τινι τι s.o. IL. 21.194 HES. *Op.* 490 | ▶ κατά τι in sthg. THEOCR. 7.30 || *fig.* **to make equal** NIC. *Th.* 572.

ἰσοφέριστος -ον [ἴσος, φέριστος] **equally excellent, peer of the best** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.1.32, *al.*

ἰσοφθογγος -ον [ἴσος, φθόγγος] **of equal sound** NONN. *D.* 6.202.

ἰσοφορία -ας, ἡ [ἰσοφόρος] **equal movement** POLL. 4.97.

ἰσοφόρος -ον [ἴσος, φέρω] **that carries equal weight, of equal strength** OD. 18.373 (*oxen*) XEN. *Symp.* 2.20 (*legs*).

ἰσόφορος -ον [ἴσος, φέρω] **of equal movement** POLL. 4.97.

ἰσόφρων -ον [ἴσος, φρήν] **fair** *IG* 9.1.877 (I[BCE]).

ἰσοφυής -ές [ἴσος, φύω] **of equal nature, symmetrical** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 23 || **of equal character** *or* **species, similar** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.4 NONN. *Ev.* 1.2, *al.*

ἰσοφυΐα -ας, ἡ [ἰσοφυής] **identity of nature** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1812C.

ἰσόφωτον -ου, τό [ἴσος, φῶς] *medic., a kind of eye-drops* AET.[1] 7.112.

ἰσοχειλής -ές [ἴσος, χεῖλος] **equal to a lip** *or* **rim** (*in height*), **that reaches to the brim** (*of a receptacle*) APOLLON.[1] (AP 6.105.3) *etc.* || **at the same level, on the surface** (*of a liquid*), **afloat** XEN. *An.* 4.5.26 (*grains of barley*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536a 16 (*frog*) | l. τῇ γῇ **at ground level** ARR. *An.* 7.7.5 (*Euphrates*).

ἰσόχειλος -ον *with dat.* GEOP. 12.19.4, *see* ἰσοχειλής.

ἰσόχειρ -ειρος [ἴσος, χείρ] **that has equal hands, ambidextrous** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 41 || **that has the same hand:** *fig.* **of equal power** CYR.[1] *Trin.* 5[1].578A.

ἰσόχνοος -οον, *contr.* ἰσόχνους -ουν [ἴσος, χνόος] **equally downy,** *of fruit* ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.252.3).

ἰσόχοος -οον, *contr.* ἰσόχους -ουν [ἴσος, χοῦς] **of an equal quantity of choes (measurement)** HP. *Morb.* 2.26.

ἰσόχορδος -ον [ἴσος, χορδή] **of equal strings** HSCH.

ἰσοχρονέω, *contr.* [ἰσόχρονος] *fut.* ἰσοχρονήσω

HERACLIT.[4] 4.4 || *aor. inf.* ἰσοχρονῆσαι HDN. 3(2).929 || *ppf.* ἰσοχρονήκειν SCH. THEOCR. 6.2/3b; **to be contemporaneous, of the same age, coeval, to have the same duration** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.11.9 LUC. *Syr.* 3 *etc.* || *metr.* **to be isochronous, have the same quantity** AP.[7] *Synt.* 363.16 *etc.*

ἰσοχρόνιος -ον THPHR. *C.P.* 4.11.2, CLEOM. 2.4 *etc.*, *see* ἰσοχρονος ◆ *adv.* ἰσοχρονίως PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 13.2 *etc.*, *see* ἰσοχρονως.

ἰσόχρονος -ον [ἴσος, χρόνος] **contemporaneous, of equal duration** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.18.3 (*conject.*) *etc.* || *metr.* **isochronous, of equal quantity** AP.[7] *Synt.* 383.4 *etc.*; *of a hexameter formed of equal feet, i.e. spondees* SCH. HEPH. 292.8, 326.22, *al.* || *medic.* **regular,** *of the pulse* GAL. 8.830 || *astr.* **of equal period** *of a revolution* EUD. 16.15 ◆ *adv.* **ἰσοχρόνως with equal time** *or* **duration** (*see* ἰσοχρόνιος) EUD. 5.8 SEXT. *S.* 5.83 *etc.*

ἰσόχροος -ον, *contr.* ἰσόχρους -χρουν [ἴσος, χρόα] **of equal** *or* **uniform color** DIOSC.[2] 2.146.

ἰσόχρῡσος -ον [ἴσος, χρυσός] **equal to gold** (*in value*), **that is worth its weight in gold** ARCHIP. 56 ARCHESTR. 146.3 *etc.* || *medic.* τὸ ἰ. *a kind of eye-drops* GAL. 12.785.

ἰσοψηφία -ας, ἡ [ἰσόψηφος] **equality of votes** DION. 7.64.6 || **equal right to vote** PLUT. *C.G.* 9.5.

ἰσόψηφος -ον [ἴσος, ψῆφος] Ⓐ **of** *or* **to an equal number of votes** AESCHL. *Eum.* 741.795 || **of equal vote, that has equal vote** *or* **equal right to vote** THUC. 1.141.6, *al. etc.*; ἐλευθερώσας τήνδ' ἰσόψηφον πόλιν **having freed this city with equal voting rights for everyone** EUR. *Suppl.* 353; ἰσόψηφον ... τῇ τῶν βασιλέων ... δυνάμει (the council of elders) with a vote of equal value to the power of kings PLAT. *Leg.* 692a; εἰς τὰ μέγιστα in the most important questions PLUT. *Lyc.* 5.10 || *later* **that gives equal vote** DION. 4.20.2 Ⓑ **of equal computation,** *of words whose letters calculated with the values of a corresponding cipher give equal sums* (*for ex.* Δαμαγόραν: δ' + α' + μ' + α' + γ' + ο' + ρ' + α' + ν' = 270; λοιμόν: λ' + ο' + ι' + μ' + ο' + ν' = 270) AP 11.334.1 *etc.* || *medic.* **a poultice, its weight** *calculated from the letters of the person's name* AET.[1] 15.13.

ἰσόψῡχος -ον [ἴσος, ψυχή] **of equal soul** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1470 || **equal to the soul, precious** SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 419 || **of equal feelings** VT *Ps.* 54.14 NT *Phil.* 2.20.

ἴσόω, *contr.* [ἴσος] *fut.* ἰσώσω HP. *Morb.* 4.39 || *aor.* ἴωσα, *mid.* ἰωσάμην || *aor. pass.* ἰσώθην || *fut. pass.* ἰωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make equal** SOPH. *El.* 686 *etc.* ❷ *mid. intrans.* **to be equal:** τοῖσίν κεν ἐν ἄλγεσιν ἰσωσαίμην to whom I could rank myself as equal in respect of (my) sufferings OD. 7.212; ὄνυχας χεῖράς τε θρασείας ἰσώσαντο they were equals in the use of nails and ferocious hands HES. *Sc.* 263 ❸ *pass.* (*or mid. intrans.*) **to be reached, be equal** SOPH. *O.T.* 31 (*pres. mid.*), *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239a (*pres. mid.*) VT *Job* 28.17 (*fut. pass.*), *al.*

Ἰσπαλις -ιος, ἡ **Hispalis,** *city in Spain* STRAB. 3.2.1, *al. etc.*

Ἱσπᾱνία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* Hispania] **Hispania, Spain** AUG.[1] 16.1 *etc.*

Ἱσπᾱνός -ή -όν [Ἱσπανία] **Spanish** PHIL. 71.14 *etc.*

Ἰσραήλ, ὁ *indecl.* **Israel,** *pers. and people* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.34, *al.* NT *Luke* 1.16, *al. etc.*

Ἰσραηλίτης -ου, ὁ [Ἰσραήλ] **descendant of Israel, Israelite, Hebrew** NT *2Cor.* 11.22, *al. etc.*

Ἰσραηλιτικός -ή -όν [Ἰσραήλ] **Israelite** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 203 CLEM. *Str.* 1.5.31.2, *al. etc.*

ἴσσα *onomat. interjec.* **hal,** *in mockery of another's pain* MEN. *fr.* 233 PLAT.[1] 68 *etc.*

Ἴσσα -ης, ἡ **Issa,** *island in the Adriatic* AP. 4.465 (*Vis*) LYC. 220 (*Lesbos*).

Ἰσσηδόνες -ων, οἱ **Issedones,** *Scythian people* HDT. 4.13.1, *al. etc.*

Ἰσσικός -ή -όν [Ἴσσος] **of Issos** ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973a 17 *etc.*

Ἴσσοι -ῶν, οἱ XEN. *An.* 1.2.24, 1.4.1 *etc.*, *see* Ἴσσός.

Ἴσσός -οῦ, ἡ **Issos,** *city in Cilicia* PLUT. *Alex.* 24.1 *etc.*

Ἰσσώριον -ου, τό **Issorion,** *mountain in Laconia* PLUT. *Ages.* 32.6 *etc.*

ἵσταμαι *mid.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἱστάνω *impf.* ἵστανον DIOD. 17.45.3 *etc.*, *mid.* ἱστανόμην HERMAS *Sim.* 8.1.9; *later pres.* VT *Ezek.* 17.14 ATH. 3.115e *etc.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἱστάριον -ου, τό [ἱστός] **loom** MEN. *fr.* 79.

ἱστάω *contr. pres.* HDT. 2.143.2, *al. etc.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἵστε *pf. ind. act. 2. pl.*, *see* * εἶδω (*pf.* οἶδα).

ἱστεῖον -ου, τό *PCair.Zen.* 176.323 (III[BCE]), *see* ἱστεών.

ἱστέον [εἶδον] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to see, to consider, to recognize** PLAT. *Symp.* 217c, *al. etc.* || **it is necessary to know** GAL. 5.480 *etc.*

ἱστεών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἱστός] **place for weaving** MEN. *Sam.* 234.

ἵστημι [*cf. Lat.* sisto, *Skt.* ti-ṣṭh-ati] *mid.* ἵστᾰμαι (also *pass.*) || *impf.* ἵστην, *mid.* ἱστάμην || *fut.* στήσω, *mid.* στήσομαι (*causat. intrans. and pass.*) || *aor*[s]. (*caus.*) ἔστησα, *mid.* ἐστησάμην || *aor*[r]. (*intrans.*) ἔστην || *pf.* ἕστηκα (*intrans.*), *later also* ἑστᾶκα (*causat.*); *rar. mid.* ἕστᾰμαι (*pass.*) || *ppf.* ἑστήκειν *and* εἱστήκειν, *mid.* ἑστάμην || *aor. pass.* ἐστάθην (also *intrans.*) || *fut. pass.* στᾰθήσομαι || *fut.pf.* ἑστήξω, *mid.* ἑστήξομαι. ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., rar. also mid., aor*[s]*. act. and mid., later pf.* ἕστᾶκα, *rar. also* ἕστηκα) Ⓐ **to make stand, place, set,** *with acc.* || **to set, dispose, arrange:** τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. Ⓑ **to make stand (straight), straighten, erect, raise,** *with acc.* || **to make rise, raise** Ⓒ **to make stand (fast), check, stop** Ⓓ *analog.* **to make stand in the balance, weigh,** *with acc.* || *later* **to pay, with** *acc.* Ⓔ *extens.* **to place, institute, establish,** *with double acc.* || **to establish, decide** || *rar.* **to cause, produce, render** ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r]. ἔστην, *pf.* ἕστηκα, *aor. pass.*) Ⓐ **to stand, place oneself, set oneself** | *with acc. of place* || **to be located, be** | *with acc.* || *later* **to strike a pose, comport oneself** Ⓑ **to stand (straight), draw oneself up, raise oneself, straighten oneself** | *of pers.* || **to rise, get up, raise oneself** || *analog. of time* **to have a beginning, commence** | *usu. of the calendar* Ⓒ **to stand (fast), check oneself, stop oneself** | *with ptc.* | *with prep.* | *fig.* || *pf. ptc. as adj.* ἑστηκώς **firm, fixed, stable** Ⓓ *extens.* **to be instituted** *or* **established** ❸ *pass.* (*also = intrans.*) Ⓐ **to be placed** *or* **set, to be raised** *or* **erected** || **to be weighed** Ⓑ **to be instituted** *or* **established** ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., rar. also mid., aor*[s]*. act. and mid., later pf.* ἕστᾶκα, *rar. also* ἕστηκα) Ⓐ **to make stand, place, set** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 1.127, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 527 *etc.* || **to set, dispose, arrange** ▸ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 4.298, *al.* OD. 8.435, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 399. *etc.*; τελευταίους μέντοι στήσω τοὺς ἐπὶ πᾶσι καλουμένους I will place the so-called **reserves at the end** (*or* in the rearguard) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.25; τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἐς τὴν γῆν στήσας **fixing his eyes on the earth** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.10 Ⓑ **to make stand (straight), straighten, erect, raise** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.110.2, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 145, *al. etc.*; ἱστοὺς στησάμενοι ἀνά θ' ἱστία λευκ' ἐρύσαντες after having raised the masts and hoisted the white sails OD. 9.77; ὀρθὸν οὖς ἵστησιν he pricks up his ear SOPH. *El.* 27; τὰ μακρὰ στῆσαι τείχη to erect the long walls THUC. 1.69.1; τρόπαιον στησάμενοι having raised a trophy XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.7; Φίλιππον ... χαλκοῦν ἱστᾶσι they are raising a bronze statue of Philip DEMOSTH. 19.261 | τούς ὀφθαλμούς to fix the gaze ACH. 8.12.7 || **to make rise, raise:** κονίης ... ὁμίχλην a whorl of dust IL. 13.336; ἔριν στήσαντες ἐν ὑμῖν having set up a quarrel between you OD. 19.11; τῇ τε στήσονται τὸν πόλεμον καὶ ἐν οἵοισι χώροισι how they will raise the war and on what kind of terrain HDT. 7.175.1; τίνα βοὴν ἵστης δόμοις; what is this cry you are raising in the palace? AESCHL. *Ch.* 885; μῆνιν τοσήνδε ... στήσας ἔχεις you have roused such a great wrath SOPH. *O.T.* 699 | βουλὴν τινα στήσασθαι τῶν παρόντων to establish a definitive plan for the present circumstances HLD. 2.15.2 Ⓒ **to make stand (fast), check, stop:** ἵππους the horses IL. 8.49; νῆα the ships OD. 12.305; ἵστησιν ἡμῶν ἐπὶ τοῖς πράγμασι τὴν ψυχήν he brings our soul (*or* attention) to rest on the facts PLAT. *Crat.* 437a; ἵστησι τὸν ῥοῦν he checks the course PLAT. *Crat.* 437b (*as etym. of* ἱστορία); στήσαντες τὴν αὐτῶν φάλαγγα having made their own troops stand still XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.5; στήσαντες δ' ἐπὶ τούτων τὴν διήγησιν interrupting the narrative at this point POL. 3.2.6 | *also medic.* (*for hemorrhage, diarrhea and sim.*) DIOSC.[2] 1.20, *al.* ORIB. 4.10.1 *etc.* Ⓓ *analog.* **to make stand in the balance, weigh** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 19.247, *al. etc.*; ἱστᾶσι σταθμῷ πρὸς ἀργύριον τὰς τρίχας **weighing the hairs in the balance with the equivalent amount of silver** HDT. 2.65.4; ἐπὶ τὸ ἱστάναι ἐλθόντες resorting to the balance PLAT. *Euthyph.* 7c; ἐάν ... ἡδέα πρὸς ἡδέα ἱστῇς if you balance the pleasant with the pleasant PLAT. *Prot.* 356b; ἀριθμοῦντες καὶ μετροῦντες καὶ ἱστάντες counting and measuring and weighing XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.21 || *later* **to pay,** *with acc.* VT *1Kgs.* 21.39 NT *Matt.* 26.15 Ⓔ *extens.* **to place, institute, establish:** τινὰ βασιλέα s.o. as king HDT. 1.97.3 *etc.*; χορούς dances *or* choruses HDT. 3.48.3 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.112 DEMOSTH. 21.51 *etc.*; Φίττακον πόλιος ... ἑστάσαντο τύραννον they set Pittakos at the head of the city ALC. 348.3; ἔστασεν ἑορτάν he instituted a festival PIND. *O.* 10.58; τούτους ... φύλακας στησόμεθα we will establish these men as guardians PLAT. *Rp.* 484d || **to establish, decide** DION. 8.68.4 (*v.l.*) *etc.* || *rar.* **to cause, produce, render:** ἀμπνοὰν δ' ἥρωες ἔστασαν the heroes drew a breath (*i.e.* a sigh of relief) PIND. *P.* 4.199; μηδ' ... βροτῶν στήσητε δύσκηλον Χθόνα do not render the Earth insensible to the appeals of mortals AESCHL. *Eum.* 825 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r]. ἔστην, *pf.* ἕστηκα, *aor. pass.*) Ⓐ **to stand, place oneself, set oneself** IL. 1.535, *al. etc.*; ἀγχοῦ δ' ἱσταμένη standing close by IL. 2.172; μηδ' ἀντίος ἵστασ' ἐμεῖο do not stand up against me IL. 17.31; στῆ ῥα παρὰ σταθμὸν τέγεος πύκα ποιητοῖο she stood beside a pillar of the stoutly built hall OD. 1.333; σταθέντα δὲ μέσον him as he stood in the midst HDT. 3.130.1; ἐς δίκην ἔστην I submitted to trial EUR. *I.T.* 961; πρὸς τὸ κοινὸν ἵστασθαι to think of the common good PLUT. *Demosth.* 22.5 | ▸ with *acc. of place* στῆθ' ... τόνδ' ἁμαξῆρη τρίβον set your foot on this sad road (for chariots) EUR. *Or.* 1251 || **to be located, be** OD. 7.89 SOPH. *Ai.* 200 (*lyr.*), *al. etc.*; ἔχοντες στάσιν ταύτην ἐς τὴν ἔστημεν ἀρχήν holding that position in which we have been from the beginning HDT. 9.21.2;

τὰ δὲ νῦν ἑστῶτα the current situation, the present SOPH. *Tr.* 1271; ἵν' ἔσταμεν χρείας in the condition of need in which we find ourselves SOPH. *O.T.* 1442; Πυανεψιῶνος ἑβδόμῃ ἱσταμένου on the seventh day of Pyanepsion LUC. *Ind.* inc. 1; ἔτι χειμὼν εἱστήκει it was still winter CHARIT. 3.5.1 | ▸ *acc.* ποίαν μ' ἀνάστασιν δοκεῖς ... ἐξ ὕπνου στῆναι τότε; what kind of awakening do you imagine I have on this arousal from sleep? SOPH. *Ph.* 277 ‖ *later* to strike a pose, comport oneself: περὶ χρημάτων κτήσεως καὶ φυλακῆς with respect to the acquisition and preservation of wealth PHILOD. *Oec.* 12.7 *etc.*; ἀδίκως ἵστασθαι to maintain an unjust stance POL. 18.3.2; οὕτως ἔστη τοῖς λογισμοῖς, ὡς ... he took this kind of decision, so that ... PLUT. *CMi.* 55.4 [B] to stand (straight), draw oneself up, raise oneself, straighten oneself IL. 12.55 (*cliffs*), 17.435 (*stelae*) *etc.*; ὀρθαὶ δὲ τρίχες ἔσταν his hair stood on end IL. 24.359 (*cf.* PLAT. *Ion* 535c); ἵστασθαι ὀρθόν to rear, of a horse HDT. 5.111.1; ἔστακε δ' Ἄτας τροπαῖον ἐν πύλαις he raised a trophy to Ate at the gates AESCHL. *Sept.* 956; Πάνακτον ἑστῶσαν οὐ παρέδωκαν they did not return Panakton undamaged PLUT. *Nic.* 10.3 | *of pers.* ἕστηκε ἐν τῷ Ἱρῷ τοῦ Ἡφαίστου λίθινος (the king) has a marble statue in the temple of Hephaestus HDT. 2.141.6 ‖ to rise, get up, raise oneself IL. 2.151 (*dust*), 21.240 (*wave*), *al. etc.*; ἵστατο νεῖχος a scuffle broke out IL. 13.333 ‖ *analog. of time* to have a beginning, commence IL. 19.117 (*month*) OD. 19.519 (*spring*) HES. *Op.* 780 (*lunation*) *etc.*; τοῦ μὲν φθίνοντος μηνός, τοῦ δ' ἱσταμένοιο at the end of the month, at the beginning of the next OD. 14.162 | *usu. of the calendar* ἱσταμένου (τοῦ μηνός) at the beginning of the month, *to indicate the first decad* HDT. 6.57.2, 106.3, *al. etc.* [C] to stand (fast), check oneself, stop oneself OD. 6.199, *al.* HDT. 4.97.3 PLUT. *Sollert.* 981a *etc.*; τίφθ' οὕτως ἕστητε why do you stand still so IL. 4.243; ἀλλ' ἄγε δὴ στέωμεν καὶ ἀλεξώμεσθα μένοντες come on! let us stand firm and defend ourselves, holding our position IL. 11.348; οὔ ... ἡμῖν ἔτ' ἔργον ἑστάναι we cannot stand firm any longer ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1309; ἑστάναι ... καὶ κινεῖσθαι to be still and in motion PLAT. *Rp.* 436c; οὐ μὴν ἐνταῦθ' ἕστηκε τὸ πρᾶγμα the affair has not come to an end here DEMOSTH. 21.102; ἔστη τοῦ τίκτειν she ceased to have children VT *Gen.* 29.35; ἱκετεύσαντες στῆναι ἡμῖν ... τὰ δεινά praying for an end to our misfortunes ACH. 5.2.3 | *also medic.* (*of hemorrhage, diarrhea and sim.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 588a 8 *etc.* | *with ptc.* οὐ στήσεται πάντας ἀνθρώπους ἀδικῶν he will not stop doing wrong to all men DEMOSTH. 10.10 | ▸ *with prep.* οἱ μὴ στάντες παρὰ τὰ δεινά those who have not stood firm in the face of danger DION. 9.28.2 | *fig.* τάς ... πόλεις στῆναι ἄν the cities would not remain neutral XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.23; ἐπὶ ποσὸν ἔστη τῇ διανοίᾳ he stood fast to think for a while, *i.e.* hesitating POL. 21.11.3 ‖ *pf. ptc. as adj.* ἑστηκώς firm, fixed, stable ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1104a 4, *al. etc.*; ὃς ἐκπνεῖ ταύτῃ μέγας κατὰ βορέαν ἑστηκώς (a wind) that blows there strongly, constantly from the north THUC. 6.104.2; μέχρι τῆς ἑστηκυίας τε καὶ ἔμφρονος ἡλικίας up to the age of full development and of reason PLAT. *Leg.* 802c; λογισμὸς ἑστὼς καὶ νουνεχής firm and sensible reasoning POL. 3.105.9; καὶ πρὸς τὰς ἐπιβολὰς καὶ πρὸς τὰς ἐπιθέσεις ἑστηκυῖαν καὶ τεταγμένην ἔχουσι τὴν χρείαν they have a solid utility, set up as much for attack as for defense POL. 6.25.10 [D] *extens.* to be instituted or established: στάντα ἐς ταύτην τὴν ἀρχήν invested with such power HDT. 3.80.3 ❶ *pass.* (*also intrans.*) [A] to be placed *or* set, be raised *or* erected ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410a 33 *etc.*; ἐν Ὀλυμπίᾳ στάθητι a statue to you shall stand at Olympia PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236b; δεύτερος κρατὴρ ἵστατο a second bowl of wine was set on the table LONG. 3.9.4 ‖ to be weighed *IG* II².2.161 *B* 113 (III^BCE); εἰ δ' ἱστάμεθα ἐπὶ ζυγοῦ if we weigh it on a scale ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.15 [B] to be instituted *or* established *IOGIS* 665.27 (I^CE) *etc.*; ἀγορὴ δέκα ἡμερέων οὐκ ἵσταται σφι an assembly was not established (*or* held) by them for ten days HDT. 6.58.3; ὑπὸ Δαρείου σταθέντα (governer) nominated by Darius HDT. 7.105 • *other pres.* ἱστάω *and* ἱστάνω (*see*) *cf. also* ἑστήκω; *Dor.* ἵστᾰμι | *imper.* ἵστη (*and* -ίστα), *mid.* ἵστασο *and* ἵστω | *inf.* ἱστάναι, *mid.* ἵστασθαι | *ptc.* ἱστάς, *mid.* ἱστάμενος ‖ *impf.* 3. *pl.* ἵσταν BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.112, *iter.* 3. *sg.* ἵστασκε OD. 19.574 ‖ *Dor. fut.* στᾶσω ‖ *aor*¹. *later poet. also* ἔστᾱσα ‖ *aor*¹. *iter.* στάσκον *Dor.* ἔστᾱν, *epic* 3. *sg.* στῆ, 3. *pl.* ἔστησαν (= *aor*².), *epic* ἔσταν *and* στάν | *subj.* στῶ, *epic* 2. *sg.* στήῃς, 3. *sg.* στήῃ, 1. *pl.* στέωμεν *and* στήομεν (*written* στείομεν) | *opt.* σταίην 3. *pl.* σταῖεν *and* σταίησαν | *imper.* στῆθι, *Aeol. and Dor.* στᾶθι | *inf.* στῆναι, *epic* στήμεναι, *Dor.* στᾶμεν | *ptc.* στάς στᾶσα στάν ‖ *pf.* ἕστηκα (*intrans.*) *pl.* 1. ἕστᾰμεν *and* ἑστήκαμεν 2. ἕστᾰτε *and* ἑστήκατε 3. ἑστᾶσι *and* ἑστήκασι, *Ion.* ἑστέᾱσι *dual* ἕστᾰτον | *subj.* ἑστῶ *and* ἑστήκω | *opt.* ἑστήκοιμι *and* ἑσταίην | *imper.* ἕστᾰθι | *inf.* ἑστηκέναι (*later*) *and* ἑστάναι, *epic* ἑστάμεν(αι) | *ptc.* ἑστηκώς -ηκυῖα -ηκός *and* ἑστώς ἑστῶσα ἑστός (*and* -ώς), *epic* ἑστηώς *Hom. only* ἑσταότ- *Ion.* ἑστεώς ἑστεῶτ- *neut.* ἑστεός; *ptc. mid.* ἑσταμένος ‖ *Ion. ppf.* 3. *sg.* ἑστήκεε *epic pl.* ἕστᾰμεν ἕστᾰτε ἕστᾰσαν (*cf. pf.*) *dual* ἑστάτην ‖ *aor. pass. ptc.* σταθείς.

ἱστι *see* ἑστι-.

Ἵστιαι- *see* Ἑστιαι-.

ἱστιοδρομέω, *contr.* [ἱστίον, τρέχω] *pf.* ἱστιοδρόμηκα HP. *epist.* 17; to go at full sail POL. 1.60.9 DION. 3.28.3 *etc.*

ἱστιόκωπος -ου, ἡ [ἱστίον, κώπη] (*sc.* ναῦς) boat with oars and sails GELL. 10.25.5 (*Lat.* actuaria).

ἱστίον -ου, τό [ἱστός] sheet, sail, *of a ship, usu. pl.* IL. 1.433, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1000 *etc.*; ἀνὰ δ' ἱστία λευκὰ πέτασσον they hoisted the white sails OD. 8.54; τὰ ἱστία ... ἐπαράμενοι raising the sails PLUT. *QConv.* 662c; πέτασον τὸ ἱστίον spread the sail LUC. *DMort.* 20.10; καθελόντων ἡμῶν τὰ ἱστία although we had furled the sails LUC. *VH.* 2 43 | πλήρεσιν ἱστίοις at full sail, with sheets to the wind PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.25.5 = ὅλοις τοῖς ἱστίοις SYN. *Opusc.* 6.1 *etc.* (*also fig.*) ‖ *pl.* coverings, tapestries VT *Exod.* 27.9, *al.* PHIL.² *Mos.* 2.90.

ἱστιοποιέω, *contr.* [ἱστίον, ποιέω] *in pf. ptc. mid.* ἱστιοπεποιημένος equipped with sails, under sail, *of ships* STRAB. 15.12.15.

ἱστιορράφος -ου, ὁ [ἱστίον, ῥάπτω] sewer *or* patcher of sails POLL. 7.160 | *com.* ἀνὴρ ἱ. trickster, cheat ARISTOPH. *Th.* 935.

ἱστοβοεύς -έως, ὁ [ἱστός, βοῦς] rudder of the plough HES. *Op.* 435.

ἱστοβόη -ης, ἡ PHILIP.² (AP 6.104.3: *acc.* -όην *for* -βοήν?), *see* ἱστοβοεύς.

ἱστοδόκη -ης, ἡ [ἱστός, δέκομαι] socket *or* prop for the mast (*of a ship*), *placed on the deck* IL. 1.434.

ἱστοκεραία -ας, ἡ [ἱστός, κεραία] antenna (*of a ship*) ORPH. *A.* 696 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἱστοπέδη -ης, ἡ [ἱστός, πούς] base *or* foot of the mast (*of a ship*), where it is embedded OD. 12.179, *al.* ALC. 326.6 • *acc.* -αν.

ἱστοπονία -ας, ἡ [ἱστοπόνος] work at the loom CLEM. *Paed.* 3.4.27.2.

ἱστοπόνος -ον [ἱστός, πονέω] weaver AP 6.48.4, *al.* MAN.¹ 4.423 *etc.*

ἱστόπους -οδος, ὁ [ἱστος, πούς] foot *or* beam of the loom, *for stretching the web* LUC. 143 ANTIP.¹ (AP 7.424.6: *pl.*) *etc.*

ἱστορέω, *contr.* [ἵστωρ] *impf.* ἱστόρουν ‖ *fut.* ἱστορήσω ‖ *aor.* ἱστόρησα, *ptc. mid.* ἱστορησάμενος *pf.* ἱστόρηκα, *mid. pass.* ἱστόρημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἱστορήκειν STRAB. 1.2.32, *mid. pass.* ἱστορήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἱστορήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἱστορηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to seek to know, inform oneself, research, inquire HDT. 1.56.1, *al. etc.*; οὔθ' ὁρῶν οὔθ' ἱστορῶν without seeing or making inquiries (*oth. knowing*) SOPH. *O.T.* 1484 | ▸ τι (about) sthg. HDT. 2.113.1 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος παρά τινος with regard to sthg. of s.o. POL. 3.48.12 | ▸ *with acc.* of *pers.* τὸν παῖδ' ὃν οὗτος ἱστορεῖ the child of whom he is inquiring SOPH. *O.T.* 1150.1156; ὃδ' εἶμ' Ὀρέστης ... ὃν ἱστορεῖς behold me, I am Orestes whom you seek EUR. *Or.* 380 ‖ to ask, interrogate ▸ τινα (of) s.o. HDT. 2.19.3, *al.* EUR. *Ion* 1547 *etc.* | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* HDT. 1.122.1 *etc.*; ἱστόρει τί σοι φίλον he asks what thing is pleasing to you SOPH. *El.* 316 | ▸ *with two acc.* ὡς τί μ' ἱστορεῖς τόδε; why do you question me thus EUR. *Ph.* 621 ‖ to inquire, examine, explore, observe ▸ τι sthg. (*usu. place*), *rar.* ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Thes.* 30.5, *al. etc.*; εἰ ... τις ἀκτὶς ἡλίου νιν ἱστορεῖ καὶ ζῶντα καὶ βλέποντα if any ray of the sun sees him still living and vital AESCHL. *Ag.* 676 ‖ to be acquainted with, know POL. 3.61.3 *etc.*; κακῶς τὸ μέλλον ἱστορῶν being ill aware of the future AESCHL. *Pers.* 454; πατέρα δ' ἱστορεῖς καλῶς you know my father well (*oth.* would do well to ask after my father) AESCHL. *Eum.* 455 ‖ *later* to come to know *or* inform oneself through history POL. 1.63.7 ‖ *extens.* to report, expound, describe ▸ *with acc.* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.13.1 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 7 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be interrogated HDT. 1.24.7 SOPH. *Tr.* 415 *etc.* ‖ to be recounted, narrated PLUT. *Cic.* 1.6, *al.* PHILOD. *Mus.* 1.30.36, *al.* STRAB. 10.3.4 *etc.*; ἱστορεῖται it is told PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 227e *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἱστορούμενα historical treatises PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 30d *etc.* • *Ion. ptc.* ἱστορέων ‖ *impf.* ἱστόρεον HDT. 1.122.1, *al.*

ἱστόρημα -ατος, τό [ἱστορέω] object of research, exposition, narration, account [ANACR.] 5.9 DION. 2.61.3 *etc.*

ἱστορητέον [ἱστορέω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to report *or* recount PLUT. *Plac.* 882b.

ἱστορία -ας, ἡ [ἵστωρ] [A] inquiry, research HDT. 2.118.1, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 96a ARISTOT. *PA.* 674b 16, *al. etc.*; συνεβάλλετο τῷ λόγῳ πίστιν ἡ ἱστορία inquiry made the theory plausible PLUT. *QConv.* 642d | καθ' ἱστορίαν τῶν καταρρακτῶν τοῦ Νείλου by way of studying the cataracts of the Nile HLD. 2.29.5 [B] result of research, information, knowledge HDT. 1 *pref.*, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.144 *etc.*; ἀφ' ἱστορίας οὐδέν no result of research PLUT. *QConv.* 724a [C] telling, exposition, account, history HDT. 7.96.1 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1360a 37, *al.* POL. 1.57.5, *al. etc.*; ἔνιοι τὰ τοιαῦτα συνάγουσιν ἱστορίᾳ καὶ ἀκοῇ some people adduce these facts from written and oral sources PLUT. *Sert.* 1.3 ‖ *Christ.* literal sense, *of Sacred Scriptures* GREG.¹ *VMos.* 2.43 (*opp. to* θεωρία) *etc.* ‖ *later* picture, representation MAC. *Hom.* 7.1 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἱστορικός -ή -όν [ἱστορία] [A] based on research, well informed, precise, exact, *of things, rar. of pers.* PLAT. *Soph.* 267e ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 32 *etc.*; τῶν γὰρ γραμματικῶν τινὲς λέγονται ἱστορι-

κοί, τινὲς δὲ βιβλιακοί some grammarians are called critical *or* scientific; the others, bookish SCH. DION.[6] 470.5 Ⓑ **narrative, historical** DION. 1.1.3, *al.* PLUT. *Them.* 13.5 *etc.* | **historic,** *of pers.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451b 1 (*subst.*) *etc.*; τοῦ πάντων ἱστορικωτάτου βασιλέων the most dedicated to history of all kings PLUT. *Sert.* 9.10 || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἱστορικῶς **with research as foundation, with precision, scientifically** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 757b 35 *etc.* || **narratively, historically, with the historic method** PHILOD. *Mus.* 1.23.5 STRAB. 1.1.10 *etc.* || **in accordance with the literal sense** THEODORET.[1] *Dan.* 11.41 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον ANTIG. 60.

ἱστοριογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [ἱστοριογράφος] *aor. ptc.* ἱστοριογραφήσας COSM.[1] 2.78; **to write history** DION. *Thuc.* 42.5 *etc.*

ἱστοριογραφία -ας, ἡ [ἱστοριογράφος] **historical description** IOS. *Ap.* 1.134 (*interpol.*).

ἱστοριογράφος -ου, ὁ [ἱστορία, γράφω] **writer of history, historiographer, historian** POL. 2.62.2 *etc.*

ἱστόριον -ου, τό [ἵστωρ] **confirming evidence, indiction, proof** HP. *NatPuer.* 31, *al. etc.*

ἱστοριοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἱστορία, ποιέω] **historian** CHRONPASCH. p. 144.

ἱστοριώδης -ες [ἱστορία, εἶδος] **like history** TZ. *Hist.* 8.231 (*title*).

ἱστορούμενα -ων, τά, *see* ἱστορέω.

ἱστός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ἵστημι] Ⓐ **mast of a ship** IL. 1.434, *al. etc.* || **stake** HDT. 8.122 VT *Is.* 30.17 || *anat.* **tibia** OPP.[1] 1.408 Ⓑ **rod** *or* **beam of a loom, loom** (*vertical, later also horizontal*) IL. 1.31, *al. etc.*; τὸν λοιπὸν χρόνον ἐν ἱστοῖς ... διετέλεσεν he spent the rest of his life at the loom PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 257e Ⓒ *extens.* **web** IL. 3.125 OD. 24.139 PLAT. *Phaed.* 84a MEN. *fr.* 305 *etc.* || *later* **canvas, weaving** POL. 5.89.2 STRAB. 8.6.20; ἀραχνᾶν ἱστοί cobwebs BACCHYL. *fr.* 4.70 = *only* GREG. *Or.* 28.25.12 || *analog.* **honeycomb,** *of bees* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 5.

ἱστοτέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἱστός, τελέω] *epith.* **weaver,** *of Athena* NONN. *D.* 6.154, *al.*

ἱστότονος -ον [ἱστός, τείνω] **stretched on the loom** (*for weaving*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1315 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἱστοτριβής -ές [ἱστός, τρίβω] **that stands close against the mast of a ship** SCH. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1443a, *see* ἱσοτριβής.

ἱστουργέω, *contr.* [ἱστουργός] *fut.* ἱστουργήσω SCH. LYC. 276 || *aor.* ἱστούργησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἱστουργηθείς; **to work at the loom** SOPH. *O.C.* 340 *etc.*

ἱστουργία -ας, ἡ [ἱστουργός] **art of weaving** PLAT. *Symp.* 197b *etc.*

ἱστουργικός -ή -όν [ἱστουργία] **having to do with weaving** POLL. 7.35 | *subst.* ἡ ἱστουργική **art of weaving,** *see* ἱστουργία PHILOD. *Mus.* 1.10.6 *etc.*

ἱστουργός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [ἱστός, ἔργον] **one who works at the loom, weaver** (*masc. and fem.*) IOS. *B.I.* 1.479 *etc.*

Ἴστρια -ας, ἡ **Istria,** *on the Black Sea* HDT. 2.33.4 STEPH.[1] *etc.* ◆ *Ion.* -ίη.

Ἰστριανίς -ίδος, SOPH. *fr.* 210.67, *see* Ἰστριᾱνός.

Ἰστριᾱνός -ή -όν [Ἴστρια] **of Istria, of the Danube** HDT. 4.78.1 ABEL. *N.A.* 14.25 *etc.* | Ἰστριανὰ μέτωπα tattooed faces (*like the Scythians of the Danube region*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 90 ◆ *Ion.* -ηνός.

Ἰστριεύς -έως LYC. 74 *etc.*, *see* Ἰστριᾱνός.

Ἴστριος -α -ον [Ἴστριος] **of the Danube** PIND. *O.* 3.26 *etc.*

1. Ἴστρος -ου, ὁ **Istros (Ister), Danube,** *river* HES. *Th.* 339 *etc.*

2. Ἴστρος -ου, ἡ STEPH.[1] *etc.*, *see* Ἰστρία.

3. Ἴστρος -ου, ὁ **Istros** *historian and scholar, pupil of Callimachos* PLUT. *Pyth.* 403e, *Thes.* 34.3, *al.* L. *Sud. etc.*

Ἴστροῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Istrous,** *area in Mesopotamia* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 845b 8.

ἵστω *pf. imper. act. 3. sg.*, *see* * εἴδω (*pf.* οἶδα).

ἵστω *pres. imper. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἱστών -ῶνος, ὁ VARR. *R.R.* 1.2.21, *see* ἱστεών.

ἱστωνάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἱστόν, ἄρχω] **chief weaver** *P*GISS. 12.1 (II[CE]).

ἱστωναρχία -ας, ἡ [ἱστωνάρχης] **office of chief weaver** *P*RYL. 98.5 (II[CE]).

Ἰστώνη -ης, ἡ **Istone,** *mountain near Corcyra* THUC. 3.85.3, 4.46.1, *al. etc.*

ἵστωρ -ορος [*see* οἶδα] **one who recognizes, who knows, expert** HES. *Op.* 792 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.44 PLAT. *Crat.* 406b *etc.*; Μοῦσαι ... ἵστορες ᾠδῆς Muses expert in song HOM. 32.2; κἀγὼ τοῦδ' ἵστωρ, ὑπερίστωρ I, too, am cognizant of this: I know it from beginning to end SOPH. *El.* 850 || **judge,** *usu. subst.* IL. 18.501, *al.* HP. *Ius.* 1 *etc.* ◆ *also written* ἰ.

Ἴσυλλος -ου, ὁ **Isyllos,** *male name* ISYLL. 10, *al.*

Ἰσχαγόρας -ου, ὁ **Ischagoras,** *male name* THUC. 4.132.2, *al.*

ἰσχᾰδιον -ου, τό [ἰσχάς] **little dried fig** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 798.

ἰσχᾰδοκᾰ́ρυον -ου, τό [ἰσχάς, κάρυον] **dried figs with almonds, figs with almonds** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.9.22, *al. etc.*

ἰσχᾰδοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἰσχάς, πώλης] **seller of dried figs** PHERECR. 4 NICOPH. 10.2.

ἰσχαδόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [ἰσχάς, πώλης] **female seller of dried figs** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 564.

ἰσχαδώνης -ου, ὁ [ἰσχάς, ὠνέομαι] **buyer of dried figs** PHERECR. 4.

ἴσχαιμος -ον [ἴσχω, αἷμα] **that restrains** *or* **arrests bleeding, antihemorrhagic** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.1, *al.* LUC. *Tim.* 46 *etc.* || *bot. subst.* ἡ ἴσχαιμος **antihemorrhagic plant** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.3 *etc.*

ἰσχᾰλέος -α -ον [*see* ἰσχνός] **desiccated, dry** OD. 19.233 || **flimsy** MAN.[1] 6.434.

ἰσχᾰνάω, *contr.* [*see* ἴσχω] ❶ *act. trans.* **to restrain, stop, arrest** IL. 5.89, *al.*; ἐπεὶ ἰσχανάᾳς μεῖναι τέ μ᾽ κεῖνον ἄνωγας from the moment that you stopped me and encouraged me to look at him OD. 15.346 || *intrans.* **to desire** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 23.300 OD. 8.288, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 471, *al.* QS 1.65, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 17.572 PROCL. *Hym.* 2.6 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to restrain oneself, be held back** *or* **stopped** IL. 12.38, *al.* OD. 7.161 *etc.* ◆ *only epic. pres. and impf.* ἰσχαναα- *and* ἰσχανοω- || *epic impf. 3. pl.* ἰσχανάασκον IL. 15.723, *mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἰσχανόωντο IL. 12.38 AP. 2.864 | *frequently v.l.* ἰχανάω.

Ἰσχανδρος -ου, ὁ **Ischandros,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 19.10, *al.*

ἰσχάνω [*see* ἴσχω] *impf.* ἴσχανον, *mid. pass.* ἰσχανόμην EPIC. 34.22.12, *al.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἰσχανθείς EUSTATH. 1691.50; **to restrain, check,** impede ▸ *with acc.* IL. 17.747; δέος ἰσχάνει ἄνδρας fear held back the warriors IL. 14.387 | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. for sthg. HES. *Op.* 495 || *later* **to obtain,** have ▸ τι sthg. AP. 1.902 EPIC. 34.19.3 VETT. 63.23 *etc.*

ἰσχάριον -ου, τό [ἰσχίον] **point of the hip** HERO *Aut.* 29.

1. ἰσχάς -άδος, ἡ [ἰσχνός] **dried fig** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 755 *etc.* || *bot.* **euphorbia** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.6 DIOSC.[2] 4.175 *etc.*

2. ἰσχάς -άδος, ἡ [ἴσχω] **anchor** SOPH. *fr.* 761 LUC. *Lex.* 15.

ἰσχέγαον -ου, τό [ἴσχω, γή] **sustaining wall** *I*SYLL[3]. 241 *A* 7 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

ἰσχέμεν(αι) *epic pres. inf. act.*, *see* ἴσχω.

Ἰσχένοος -όου, ὁ **Ischenoös,** *male name* HDT. 7.181.1, 8.92.1, *al.*

Ἰσχέπολις -εως, ὁ **Ischepolis,** *male name* (*myth.*) PAUS. 1.42.6, *al.*

ἰσχητήριος -α -ον [ἴσχω] **astringent** HP. *LocHom.* 20.

ἰσχιαδικός -ή -όν [ἰσχίον] **of the hip,** sciatic HP. *Coac.* 1.140 || **afflicted with sciatica** DIOSC.[2] 1.30.6 *etc.* || **effective against sciatica** DIOSC.[2] 2.174 *etc.*

ἰσχιάζω [ἰσχίον] **to move the hips,** shimmy PROC.[1] *Arc.* 9.15 (*woman*), *B.* 8.31.20 *etc.* ◆ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἰσχιασθέντα *f.l. for* σχισθέντα (*see* σχίζω) GAL. 18(1).786.

ἰσχιακός -ή -όν THPHR. *fr.* 87 *etc.*, *see* ἰσχιαδικός.

ἰσχιᾰ́ς -άδος, ἡ [ἰσχίον] *medic.* (*sc.* νόσος) **disease of the hips** HP. *Aph.* 6.59, *al.* | **sciatica** HP. *Aph.* 3.22, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.6 *etc.* || *bot.* **white thistle** (*see* λευκάκανθα) DIOSC.[2] 3.19 *etc.*

ἰσχίασις -εως, ἡ [ἰσχιάζω] *medic.* PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.13, *see* ἰσχιᾰ́ς.

ἰσχιοίδης -ες [ἰσχίον, οἰδέω] **with swollen** *or* **enlarged hips** COM. 212.

ἰσχίον -ου, τό *anat.* **hip joint,** coxo-femoral **articulation** IL. 11.339, *al.* OD. 17.234 *etc.* | **head of the femur** HP. *Art.* 53, *al.* || *pl.* **haunches, flanks,** *of pers. and animals* IL. 8.340, *al.* HDT. 6.75.3 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254c PLUT. *Fl.* 20.9 *etc.* || *later* **prominence of an unnamed bone, ischial bone** GAL. 2.772.

ἰσχιορρώξ -ῶγος, ὁ [ἰσχίον, ῥήγνυμι] (*sc.* στίχος) **verse with broken flanks,** *of an iambic trimeter ending in five long metra* TZ. (AG *Ox.* 3.310) ◆ *also* ἰσχιορρωγικός.

ἰσχναίνω [ἰσχνός] *impf.* ἴσχναινον, *mid. pass.* ἰσχναινόμην PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.87 || *fut.* ἰσχανῶ || *aor.* ἴσχνᾰνα || *aor. pass.* ἰσχνάνθην ❶ *act.* **to make dry, cause to dry out, cause to lose weight** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.24.2 HP. *Art.* 33, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 522a, *al.* LUC. *Abd.* 17 *etc.*; καὶ ζῶντα σ' ἰσχνάνασ' ἀπάξομαι κάτω having dried you out, I will drag you down below the earth still living AESCHL. *Eum.* 267 || **to reduce, attenuate** HP. *Aph.* 5.25, *al. etc.* | *frequently fig.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 380 EUR. *Or.* 298 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be desiccated, be reduced, diminished** HP. *Coac.* 2.369, *al.* ◆ *aor. Ion.* ἴσχνηνα || *in mss. frequently confused with* ἰσχαίνω.

ἴσχνανσις -εως, ἡ [ἰσχαίνω] **emaciation** PAEG. 3.69 *etc.*

ἰσχναντικός -ή -όν [ἰσχαίνω] **that encourages weight loss** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 885a 28 *etc.*

ἰσχνασία -ας, ἡ [ἰσχαίνω] **thinness** HP. *Aff.* 12 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1013b 1, *al. etc.*

ἰσχνασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἰσχαίνω] **reduction, cure by weight loss** HP. *Fract.* 14 *etc.*

ἰσχνοεπέω, *contr.* [ἰσχνός, ἔπος] **to speak with subtlety** *or* **rigorous precision** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.629D, *al.*

ἰσχνοκαλᾰμώδης -ες [ἰσχνός, καλαμώδης] **with narrow bore** EUSTATH. 1165.12.

ἰσχνόκωλος -ον [ἰσχνός, κῶλον] **of slender** *or* **graceful limbs** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.16.15).

ἰσχνολέσχης -ου, ὁ [ἰσχνός, λέσχης] **subtle speaker** L. *Sud.* || **pedantry** GEORGP. *Sev.* 280.

ἰσχνολογέω, *contr.* [ἰσχνολόγος] **to speak with subtlety** *or* **precision, go into details** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.545B, *al.* || **to speak allusively** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.71B.

ἰσχνολόγος -ον [ἰσχνός, λέγω] **that speaks with precision, subtle** CYR.[1] *Trin.* 5[1].413E.

ἰσχνομυθέω, *contr.* [ἰσχνός, μῦθος] **to argue with subtlety, discuss with precision** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.260C, *al.* HSCH. *etc.*

ἰσχνομυθία -ας, ἡ [ἰσχνομυθέω] **subtle argumen-**

tation, minute precision CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.292B, *al.* HSCH. || **feeble voice,** *of Moses* CYR.[1] *Nest.* 2.4 (6[1].41B), *al.*

ἰσχνός -ή -όν [*cf. Mir.* sesc?, *Av.* hišku-?] [A] **dry, desiccated** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 469 (*leaves*) *etc.* || **slender, thin,** *of pers. and things* HP. *Aph.* 2.44 PLAT. *Leg.* 665e PLUT. *Lyc.* 17.8 *etc.* | **flimsy, weak, reduced** HP. *Fract.* 21 (*swelling*) GAL. 8.506 (*pulse*) *etc.* [B] *fig.* **subtle,** *of argumentation* CLEM. *Paed.* 1.3.8.3 *etc.* | **detailed** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.536D, *al.* || **aware, troubled** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 18.14, *al.* || *adv. neut.* φθέγγονται καὶ ἰσχνὸν καὶ γυναικῶδες they speak with subtle (*or* weak) and womanly voices LUC. *Nigr.* 11 || *rhet.* **simple, gaunt, unadorned** DION. *Dem.* 5.1, *al.* DEM.[2] 36, *al.* (*of style*) PLUT. *Aud.* 42d || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* **ἰσχνῶς subtly, baldly, weakly:** ἰ. εἰπεῖν to speak simply, to tell the truth POL. 1.2.6 || *medic.* **with thinness, without swelling:** τὰ κατὰ πλευρὸν ἀλγήματα ἐν πυρετοῖσιν ἰσχνῶς ἑστηκότα chest pains developed without swelling during fevers HP. *Coac.* 3.481.

ἰσχνοσκελής -ές [ἰσχνός, σκέλος] **with thin** *or* **graceful legs** DIOG. 5.1 GAL. 6.322.

ἰσχνότης -ητος, ἡ [ἰσχνός] **dryness, thinness, frailty** HP. *Aër.* 21 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581b 26 *etc.* || *rhet.* **simplicity,** *of style* DION. *Imit.* 5.1 DEM.[2] 14, 223 *etc.* || **weakness,** *of pronunciation* QUINT. 1.5.32.

ἰσχνοφωνέω, *contr.* [ἰσχνόφωνος] **to have a wavering voice** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 5 (43.488B).

ἰσχνοφωνία -ας, ἡ [ἰσχνόφωνος] **frailty of the voice, difficulty speaking, stammering** HP. *Epid.* 2.5 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 895a 16, *al.* ● *Ion.* -ίη.

ἰσχνόφωνος -ον [ἰσχνός, φωνή] **of subtle** *or* **weak voice** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.25.5 PLUT. *VOrat.* 837a *etc.* || **one that has difficulty speaking, stammerer** HDT. 4.155.1 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 903a 38, *al. etc.* | *fig.* **impeded, constrained,** *of friendship* PLUT. *Util.* 89b || *analog.* **that does not resound well, deaf,** *of gold and marble* PLUT. *QConv.* 721c ◆ *adv.* **ἰσχνοφώνως in constrained manner** ZOS.[1] 108 B.

ἰσχνόω, *contr.* [ἰσχνός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἰσχνούμην HIPPIATR. 7.7 || *aor. pass.* ἰσχνώθην; **to cause to dry** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 885a 19 || **to put on a reducing diet** ORIB. *Syn.* 9.37.5.

ἴσχνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἰσχνόω] **weight loss, reduction,** *of the breasts* SOR. 1.59.2, *al.*

ἰσχνωτικός -ή -όν [ἰσχνόω] DIOSC.[2] 5.199, *see* ἰσχναντικός.

Ἰσχόλαος -ου, ὁ **Ischolaos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.24, *al.*

Ἰσχόμαχος -ου, ὁ **Ischomachos,** *male name* LYS. 19.46 *etc.*

ἰσχομένως *adv. from pres. ptc. mid. of* **ἴσχω with restraint** *or* **difficulty, in clumsy manner** PLAT. *Crat.* 415c (*walking*).

ἰσχουρέω, *contr.* [ἰσχουρία] *aor. ptc. neut.* ἰσχουρῆσαν GAL. 8.10; **to suffer from urine retention** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.37.3) *etc.* ● *Ion. 3. sg.* ἰσχουρέει ARET. *S.A.* 2.4.4.

ἰσχουρία -ας, ἡ [ἴσχω, οὖρον] *medic.* **retention of urine** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.37.16) *etc.*

ἰσχόφωνος -ον **one that has difficulty in speaking** GAL. *CMG* 5.10(1).94.10 HDT. 4.155.1 (*v.l. for* ἰσχνόφωνος, *see*).

ἰσχυριάω, *contr.* [ἰσχουρία] GAL. 13.66.3 (*pres. ptc.* ἰσχυριῶσι), *al.*, *see* ἰσχουρέω.

ἰσχῠρίζω [ἰσχυρίζομαι] **to desire to affirm, be so bold as to assert** HP. *Art.* 1 *etc.*

ἰσχυρίζομαι [ἰσχυρός] *impf.* ἰσχυριζόμην || *fut.* ἰσχυριοῦμαι *and* ἰσχυρίσομαι LIB. *Decl.* 40.2 || *aor.* ἰσχυρίσάμην [A] **to acquire** *or* **have strength:** τῷ σώματι of body PLAT. *Gorg.* 489c | ἵππους ... ἀντέχειν καὶ σιδήρῳ ὑφ' ἵππων ἰσχυριζομένῳ to resist the horses and the spears impelled by the horses XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.18 [B] **to use force** ▸ πρός *or* εἴς τι *and* τινα against, in resistence to sthg. *or* s.o. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 23, *al. etc.* | **to compete, struggle** ▸ ὑπέρ τινος over sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 15.15 || **to insist,** *with energy* THUC. 7.49.4 | ▸ *with ptc.* τοσαῦτα λέγων ἰσχυρίζετο he persisted in saying this, maintained this point of view energetically THUC. 7.49.1 || *analog.* **to maintain forcefully, affirm obstinately** ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that THUC. 4.23.1, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 172b | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* THUC. 3.44.3 IS. 11.1 PLUT. *Nu.* 1.2 | ἰσχυρίζηται περί τινος ὁπῃοῦν he makes efforts to support a thesis at any cost PLAT. *Soph.* 249c [C] *extens.* **to lean, trust** ▸ τινι in sthg. HERACLIT. B 114 LYS. 6.35 DEMOSTH. 33.27 *etc.*

ἰσχῠρικός -ή -όν [ἰσχυρός] **strong, robust** PLAT. *Theaet.* 169b (*compar.* -ώτερος) *etc.*

ἰσχυριστέον [ἰσχυρίζομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to confirm** *or* **affirm** PLAT. *Rp.* 433a *etc.*

ἰσχυριστικῶς [ἰσχυρίζομαι] *adv. with* ἔχειν **to be inclined to declare** GAL. 18(1).309, *see* ἰσχυριέω.

ἰσχυρογνωμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἰσχυρογνώμων] **steadfastness of opinion, obstinacy** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.218 IOS. *Ap.* 1.192 *etc.*

ἰσχυρογνώμων -ον [ἰσχυρός, γνώμη] **of fixed opinions, of inflexible, firm mind** *of pers.* (*rar. transl.*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1151b 5 PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 30 DIOG. 2.24 || *superl.* -ονέστατος.

ἰσχυρόδετος -ον [ἰσχυρός, δέω] **firmly bound** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 148.

ἰσχυροπαθέω, *contr.* [ἰσχυρός, πάθος] *aor. ptc.* ἰσχυροπαθήσας EUSTATH. 667.49; **to suffer formidable evils** SCH. ARAT. 71 *etc.*

ἰσχυροπαίκτης -ου, ὁ [ἰσχυρός, παίζω] **strong character,** *in theater* VETT. 4.16 *etc.*

ἰσχυροπλήκτης -ου, ὁ [ἰσχυρός, πλήσσω] **one that strikes forcibly** HSCH.

ἰσχυροποιέω, *contr.* [ἰσχυρός, ποιέω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἰσχυροποιούμην ATHANAS. *Nic.* 41.14 || *fut.* ἰσχυροποιήσω || *aor.* ἰσχυροποίησα, *ptc. mid.* ἰσχυροποιησάμενος VETT. 333.8, *al.* || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἰσχυροποιῆσθαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἰσχυροποιήμην THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* p. 68.6 || *aor. pass.* ἰσχυροποιήθην ❶ *act.* **to strengthen, reinforce, confirm** POL. 28.20.7 IOS. *Ai.* 15.293 *etc.*; ἰσχυροποιεῖτω τὴν οὐραγίαν reinforce the rearguard ONASAN. 21.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be reinforced, be strengthened** *or* **confirmed** *or* **validated** DIOD. 14.9.4 SEXT. *S.* 1.201 ORIG. *Hier.* 8.9 *etc.*

ἰσχυροποίησις -εως, ἡ [ἰσχυροποιέω] **reinforcement, confirmation** CLEM. *Str.* 4.12.85.1 *etc.* | *medic.* **reinvigoration** AET.[1] 12.21.

ἰσχυροποιός -ον [ἰσχυροποιέω] **reinforcing** SCH. AESCHL. *Ch.* 416.

ἰσχυρόπους -οδος [ἰσχυρός, πούς] **strong-footed** HSCH.

ἰσχυροπράγμων -ον [ἰσχυρός, πρᾶγμα] **one who accomplishes bold enterprises** P. 24 (p. 70.17: *acc. pl.* -ονας *with. v.l.* -πραγματείας).

ἰσχυρόρριζος -ον [ἰσχυρός, ῥίζα] **with strong roots** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.12.3.

ἰσχῠρός -ά -όν [ἰσχύς] [A] **strong, robust, vigorous,** *of pers. and things* ALC. 140.9 (*arrows*) HP. *Art.* 50 (*indigestible food*) THUC. 4.9.3 (*place*), *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.1 (*taste*), *al. etc.*; τῆς χώρης ταύτης τὸ ἰσχυρότατον **the strongest area in the region** HDT. 1.76.1; ἰσχυρὰν χθόνα **the hard earth** AESCHL. *Pers.* 310; ὁρῶντες οὐδὲν ἰσχυρὸν ἀπὸ τῶν Λεσβίων seeing no show of force from the Lesbians THUC. 3.6.1; ἰσχυρὰ χωρία fortified places, strongholds XEN. *An.* 4.6.11; τὰ τῆς πόλεως ἰσχυρά the foundations of the state AESCHN. 3.66; τὸν λόγον τοῦ Σόλωνος ἰσχυρὸν ἐν τῷ παραδείγματι βλέπων noting the examples on which Solon's reasoning was founded PLUT. *Sol.* 28.6 || **potent** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 302 (*goddess*) EUR. *Suppl.* 447 (*city*) *etc.*; οἱ ἰσχυροὶ ἐν ταῖς πόλεσιν the powerful men of the city, the influential persons [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.14; ἔρχεται ὁ ἰσχυρότερός μου one is coming who is more important than me NT *Luke* 3.16; τὸ ... ἰσχυρὸν ἡ ἀρχὴ πρός τὸ κωλύειν ἔχει μᾶλλον ἢ πρὸς τὸ πράττειν the power of this magistracy consists more in preventing than in creating (of legal propositions) PLUT. *CMi.* 20.8 | *biblical subst.* ὁ ἰ. the Omnipotent VT *2Sam.* 22.31 || *rhet.* **strong, effective, vigorous,** *of style* DION. *Lys.* 13.4, *al.* (*style*) *etc.* [B] **strong, violent, rigid, excessive** HDT. 4.29 (*cold*), 7.102.1 (*law*) THUC. 2.49.2 (*cough*) PLAT. *Rp.* 388e (*laughter*), 560b (*passions*), *al. etc.*; γνώμη ... ἰσχυροτέρη τε καὶ ἀγνωμονεστέρη a more violent and less considered opinion HDT. 9.41.4; οὐκέτι λείας συλλαβὰς ἀλλ' ἰσχυρὰς καὶ ἀντιτύπους θήσει he will no longer use smooth syllables, but harsh and dissonant ones DION. *Comp.* 16.10 | *adv. locut.* κατὰ τὸ ἰσχυρόν by force, with violence HDT. 4.201.1, 9.2.2; ἰσχυρότατος ἦν ἀντιβῆναι he was inflexible in combat PLUT. *Arist.* 4.1 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ● *Ion. fem.* -ή ◆ *adv.* **ἰσχυρῶς by force, vigorously, powerfully** THUC. 1.69.3 *etc.*; ἰ. ἐδέδοκτο it was firmly decided PLUT. *Br.* 18.2 || **grandly, notably, much** ▸ *with adj.* HDT. 4.108.1, 183.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503b 9 *etc.* | ▸ *with verbs* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.44, *al. etc.*; μάχην ... ἰ. ἐφυλάξατο συνάψαι he took good care to engage himself in combat PLUT. *Ages.* 30.7 | ▸ *abs.* ἰσχυρότατά γε certainly, *in responses* XEN. *Oec.* 1.15 || *compar.* -ότερον *and* -οτέρως | *superl.* -ότατα.

ἰσχυρόστομος -ον [ἰσχυρός, στόμα] **with strong beak** CYRAN. 87.

ἰσχυροσώματος -ον [ἰσχυρός, σῶμα] **strong in the body** SCH. OPP. 1.360.

ἰσχῠρότης -ητος, ἡ [ἰσχυρός] **strength, potency** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.204 DION. 3.65.2 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἰσχυρόφρων -ονος [ἰσχυρός, φρήν] **strong-willed** DCASS. *fr.* 43.25.1.

ἰσχυρόφωνος -ον [ἰσχυρός, φωνή] **of strong voice** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.10.10).

ἰσχυρόχρως -ωτος [ἰσχυρός, χρόα] **robust** SCH. IL. 5.289.

ἰσχυρόψυχος -ον [ἰσχυρός, ψυχή] **stout-hearted, stalwart** PACHM. 2.23 AP.[9] 93.18 HSCH. λ368 *etc.*

ἰσχυρόω, *contr.* [ἰσχυρός] *aor.* ἰσχύρωσα || *pf. mid.* *pass.* ἰσχύρωμαι L. *Sud.* χ574; **to reinforce** VT *Is.* 41.7 *etc.*

ἰσχύς -ύος, ἡ [*see* ἔχω?] [A] **strength, vigor,** *of pers. and things* HES. *Th.* 146, *al. etc.*; φθίνει μὲν ἰσχὺς γῆς, φθίνει δὲ σώματος the strength of the earth perishes, and that of the body SOPH. *O.C.* 610; οὐ κατ' ἰσχύν ἐστιν it is not in your power ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 591; κύκλωσιν χωρίου ἰσχύι οὐκ εἶχον they could not surround the place because of its strong position THUC. 4.35.3; ἡ ἰ. the might of the troops XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.19; τὸ πιθανὸν ἰσχὺν τῆς ἀληθείας ἔχει ἐνίοτε μείζω in certain circumstances, what is likely carries more force than what is true MEN. *fr.* 728.1; ἡ κινοῦσα ἰ. the motive force ARISTOT. *Cael.* 275b 20, *al.*; φόβον ... τοῖς πολεμίοις ἀπὸ τοσαύτης ἰσχύος παρασχών instilling fear in the enemy with the preparation of such a force PLUT. *Per.* 35.1; δικάζειν ... τὴν ἰσχὺν εἶχον they

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had the authority to pass sentence HLD. 8.9.5 | *of style* DION. *Comp.* 2.7, *al.* ‖ **potency** AESCHL. *Pers.* 590 (*of kings*), *Sept.* 226 (*of gods*) THUC. 1.138.3 (*of pers.*), *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ μέγα ἡ βασιλεία ἦλθεν ἰσχύος the royal power attained great sway THUC. 2.97.4 B **brute force, violence, coercion** THUC. 3.62.4 PLAT. *Prot.* 332b *etc.* | κατ' ἰσχύν with force, by force, with violence AESCHL. *Pr.* 212 = πρὸς ἰσχύος ἰσχύος κράτος SOPH. *Ph.* 594 = πρὸς ἰσχύος χάριν EUR. *Med.* 538 • *nom. and acc. sg.* ῡ *trag. and com.*; *but* -ῦν PIND. *N.* 11.31.

Ἶσχυς -υος, ὁ **Ischys**, *male name* (*myth.*) HOM. 3.210 *etc.*

ἴσχυσις -εως, ἡ [ἰσχύω] **force, potency** VT *Cant.* 2.7, *al.* (*in erroneous interpretat. of Hebr.*) *etc.*

ἰσχύω [ἰσχύς] *impf.* ἴσχυον ‖ *fut.* ἰσχύσω ‖ *aor.* ἴσχῡσα, *later mid.* ἰσχυσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἴσχῡκα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἰσχυθείς SCH. PIND. *N.* 35b *and in compd.* A **to be strong, vigorous, robust** BATR. 279 SOPH. *Tr.* 234 *etc.*; ἴσχυον αὐτὸς ἐμαυτοῦ I was in the full vigor of my strength ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 357; ἐκ τῆς ἀσθενείας οὔπω ἴσχυεν he was no longer strong as a result of the illness XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.17 | ἰσχύειν ὑπὲρ ἄνδρας μυρίους to be stronger than ten thousand men LUC. *Nav.* 42 | ▶ τινι in *or* for sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.7 *etc.* B **to be potent, to have power, be valid,** *of pers. and things* THUC. 1.143.5, *al. etc.* | πλέον more AESCHL. *Eum.* 621 *etc.* = μεῖζον ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1607; μεῖον less AESCHL. *Pr.* 510 *etc.* | ▶ τινι *or* ἔν τινι in sthg. EUR. *Or.* 903 *etc.* | ▶ παρά τινι **compared with** s.o. THUC. 8.47.2 DEMOSTH. 38.20 AESCHN. 2.2 *etc.* | ἰσχύομεν δὲ πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους τῷδε in this respect we have the upper hand over our enemy THUC. 3.46.3; ἐκ πλεονεξίας καὶ πονηρίας i. to be powerful as a result of oppression and wickedness DEMOSTH. 2.9; τοῦθ' ... τὸ δίκαιον ἐν πᾶσιν ἰσχύει this rule of justice is valid in every case DEMOSTH. 37.59; τὸν κατὰ τοσούτων ἰσχύσαντα νόμον this law that was rigidly applied in the hands of those citizens PLUT. *Per.* 37.5; ἔθει δ' ἴσχυκεν it is in use PLUT. *QConv.* 694b | *later* **to prevail, have the best of** ▶ πρός τιναover *or* against s.o. VT *1Macc.* 10.49 = ▶ ἐπί τινα VT *Ps.* 12.5 *etc.* | ▶ *abs.* HLD. 5.21.4 ‖ *astr.* **to dominate, be in a dominant position,** *of stars* SERAP.[2] (*CCA* 8.4.226) C **to be capable,** be able, succeed ▶ *with inf.* NT *Luke* 6.48 PLUT. *Nic.* 14.2; τὸν μὲν καιρὸν ποτ' ἰσχύειν ... τὸ συμφέρον πράττειν (thinking) that the propitious opportunity could bring about sthg. advantageous DEMOSTH. 17.9; οὐκ ἴσχυον ἀντιστῆναι τῇ σοφίᾳ they did not suceed in resisting wisdom NT *Acts* 6.10; τί τοσοῦτον ἴσχυσε πρίασθαι at what enormous price was he able to buy it ACH. 8.10.4 ‖ **to be equivalent, correspond to** ▶ *with acc.* POL. 5.26.13 IOS. *A.I.* 14.106 *etc.* D *later also trans.* **to strengthen** *or* **make dense, thicken** VT *Sir.* 43.15, *al.* • *later* ῡ *in pres. and impf.* ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.167.3), *al.*

ἴσχω [*see* ἔχω] *impf.* ἴσχον, *mid. pass.* ἰσχόμην ‖ *pf.* ἴσχηκα SCH. IL. 5.798 ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to hold** (fast), **retain, keep** IL. 23.762 SOPH. *Ai.* 575, *al. etc.*; ἐλπίσιν ... τάδ' αἰὲν ἴσχειν to contantly hold on to this hope SOPH. *Tr.* 138 (*lyr.*); τὸν αἶσ' ἄπλατος ἴσχει whom a terrible destiny is holding (= oppressing) SOPH. *Ai.* 256. λαβόντα ἴσχειν having acquired (knowledge) to maintain it PLAT. *Theaet.* 198a ‖ **to retain, check, stop, impede** IL. 17.501, *al.* OD. 4.558, *al.* HDT. 3.77.2 *etc.*; οὔτε τί με δέος ἴσχει ἀκήριον nor is fear making a coward of me IL. 5.817; σὺ δὲ μεγαλήτορα θυμὸν ἴσχειν ἐν στήθεσσι restrain your lofty spirit in your breast IL. 9.256; ἴσχε στόμα shut your mouth, *i.e.* be quiet! EUR. *H.F.* 1244; μηδὲν ἡμᾶς ἰσχέτω let nothing hold us back ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 724; τὸ ἴσχον ... τὴν πορείαν what was holding up the expedition XEN. *An.* 6.5.13 | ▶ *with gen.* PLAT. *Crat.* 416b, *al. etc.*; ἀλλ' ἴσχε μὲν σῆς συγγόνου μέλαν ξίφος keep the black sword away from your sister EUR. *Hel.* 1656 | ▶ *with μή and inf.* μ' ἴσχει δή τι μὴ στέλλειν στρατόν sthg. is preventing me from letting the army depart EUR. *I.A.* 661; τοὺς δὲ ξενίζειν οὐδέποτέ γ' ἴσχει θύρα when one undertakes to host these people, the doors are never closed ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 127 B *post-Hom.* **to hold, have, possess** HDT. 5.92 β 1 THUC. 3.58.5 SOPH. *Ai.* 520, *al. etc.*; δοῦλον ἴσχουσιν βίον they have the life of slaves SOPH. *Tr.* 302; ἄλγος ἴ. to suffer grief SOPH. *O.T.* 1031; τὰ δ' ἐν μέσῳ ... λήστιν ἴσχεις you are forgetting (*lit.* you have forgetfulness for) the intervening events SOPH. *O.C.* 584; νοῦν ἴσχειν to have intelligence, *i.e.* the age of reason PLAT. *Symp.* 181d; ἴ. χρησμόν to receive a response ACH. 2.14.1, *al.* ‖ **to hold in the womb, be pregnant** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.18, *al. etc.*; ▶ ἴσχειν τινά to be pregnant with *or* conceive s.o. HDT. 5.41.3 ‖ **to have within oneself, involve the possibility** HP. *Aph.* 5.7 (*of a cure*) *etc.*; ἴσχει ... ὄλβος οὐ μείονα φθόνον good fortune involves (*or* produces) envy no lesser than itself PIND. *P.* 11.29; βρασμόν ... ἴσχει τὸ ὕδωρ the water produces a backwash HLD. 5.17.3 C *intrans.* **to check oneself, stop** SOPH. *fr.* 314.101 THUC. 7.35.2 ARR. *An.* 5.9.4 (*of rivers*) *etc.*; ἴσχε hold back! AESCHL. *Ch.* 1052 ‖ *extens.* **to be, become** PLAT. *Phil.* 38c, *al. etc.*; τὰ ἑαυτῶν ... καθ' ἡμέραν τοῖς πᾶσι χαλεπώτερον ἴσχοντα day by day, their situation became more difficult in every respect THUC. 7.50.3; εὖ ἴσχων τὸ σῶμα in good physical condition PLAT. *Rp.* 411c D *rar.* **to be valid, equivalent** (*see* ἰσχύω) POL. 5.26.13 (*v.l.*) ❷ *mid. intrans. and pass.* **to hold oneself** (fast), **restrain oneself, check oneself** IL. 3.82, *al. etc.*; σὺ δ' ἴσχεο, πείθεο δ' ἡμῖν now you, stand quiet and obey me IL. 1.214; ἴσχεο, μήδ' ἔθελ' οἷος ἐριζέμεναι βασιλεῦσιν desist, and don't you dare to quarrel with kings IL. 2.247 | ▶ *with gen.* λώβης ἴσχεσθαι to cease from insulting OD. 18.347 ‖ **to stop, be checked** GAL. *U.P.* 15.3 (2.344.13) *etc.* | *also impers.* ἐν τούτῳ ἴσχετο the situation rested on this point XEN. *An.* 6.3.9 ‖ *rar.* **to keep, remain** STOIC. 2.128.38 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 212.18) • *epic inf.* ἰσχέμεν (αι).

ἰσωνία -ας, ἡ [ἴσος, ὠνέομαι] **fair purchase:** τῆς ἰσωνίας at cost ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1227 *etc.*

ἰσωνυμία -ας, ἡ [ἰσώνυμος] **equivalence to a noun, pronoun** AP[7]. *Pron.* 9.7 (*as a term to be rejected*) ‖ **identity of name** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1060).

ἰσώνῡμος -ον [ἴσος, ὄνομα] **of the same name** PIND. *O.* 9.64 (*pers.*) NIC. *Th.* 678 (*plant*).

ἴσωρος -ον [ἴσος, ὥρα] *adj.* **of the same age, contemporary** *1*ERY. 525.6 (*congett.*).

ἴσως *see* ἴσος.

ἴσωσις -εως, ἡ [ἰσόω] **comparison, collation** GLOSS.

Ἰταβέλιος -ου, ὁ *v.l. for* Ἰταμένης.

Ἰτᾰλίᾱ -ας, ἡ **Italia (Italy)** HDT. 1.24.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἰταλιάζω [Ἰταλία] **to live in Italy** HSCH.

Ἰταλίδης -ου, ὁ **Italiot** LEON. (AP 9.344.2) *etc.*

Ἰταλιεύς -έως, ὁ **Italian** OR. *Sib.* 12.76, *al.*

Ἰταλίης -ητος, ὁ **Italian** ANT. 2 (*pl.* -ῆτες *or* -ιῆτες).

Ἰταλικός -ή -όν [Ἰταλία] **Italic,** *adj. and subst.* PLAT. *Leg.* 659b, *al. etc.*

Ἰταλίς -ίδος **Italian** THALLUS (AP 7.373.2) *etc.*, *see* Ἰταλικός.

Ἰτᾰλιώτης -ου, ὁ **Italiot** HDT. 4.15.2 *etc.*

Ἰταλιωτικός -ή -όν **of an Italiot** PLAT. *epist.* 326b LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 15 *etc.*

Ἰταλιώτις -ίδος **Italiot** THUC. 8.91.2 STRAB. 5.4.4 *etc.*

ἰτᾰλός -οῦ, ὁ [*Lat.* vitulus] **bull** TIM. 42a *etc.*

1. Ἰτᾰλός -ή -όν [Ἰταλία] **Italian,** *subst. and adj.* STRAB. 5.1.1 CRINAG. (AP 7.741.3) *etc.*

2. Ἰτᾰλός -οῦ, ὁ **Italos,** *male name* THUC. 6.2.4 *etc.*

Ἰταμάνης -ους, ὁ **Itamanes,** *male name* THUC. 3.34.1.

Ἰταμένης -ους, ὁ **Itamenes,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.8.15.

ἰταμεύομαι [ἰταμός] *aor. ptc.* ἰταμευσάμενος IUL. 7.5; **to be impudent** IO. *Hlo.* 8.41C *etc.*

ἰταμία -ας, ἡ [ἰταμός] VT *Jer.* 30.10, *al.*, *see* ἰταμότης.

ἰτᾰμός -ή -όν [*see* εἶμι] A **precipitous, brash,** impatient AESCHL. *fr.* 282 *etc.* B **bold, audacious, forward, impudent** ALEXIS 236.5 DEMOSTH. 25.24 MEN. *Epit.* 528 *etc.* | ▶ πρός τι in sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 953b 4 PLUT. *Galb.* 25.2, *al.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ ἰταμόν **daring:** τὸ θαρραλέον καὶ ἰταμὸν τῆς ψυχῆς resolve and boldness of the soul PLUT. *Rom.* 7.5; ἐν τῷ παραβόλῳ καὶ ἰταμῷ in audacity and taking initiative PLUT. *F.M.* 19.2; τὸ ἰταμόν **efficacy, vigor** (*of style*) DIOG.[5] 16.2.7 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἰταμὸν ἀντιβλέπειν to look in the eyes with boldness, *of wild animals* AEL. *N.A.* 17.12 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἰταμῶς **daringly, impudently** PLAT. *Leg.* 773b (*compar.*) DEMOSTH. 19.233 (*compar.*) MBN. *Peric.* 713 HLD. 1.9.3 (*compar.*) *etc.* ‖ **with resolve** PLUT. *Sanit.* 128e ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον.

ἰταμότης -ητος, ἡ [ἰταμός] **daring,** resolve, initiative PLAT. *Pol.* 311a PLUT. *QConv.* 715d *etc.* ‖ **forwardness, impudence** POL. 12.9.4 *etc.*

Ἴτανος -ου, ἡ **Itanos,** *city on Crete* HDT. 4.151.2.

ἴτε *pres. ind. / imper. act. 2. pl.*, *see* εἶμι.

ἰτέα -ας, ἡ [*see* ἴτυς] *bot.* **willow** IL. 21.350 *etc.* | i. λευκή *and* μέλαινα white *and* black willow THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.7 | **horsetail** (*see* ἵππουρις) DIOSC.[2] 4.46 ‖ **wicker shield** EUR. *Her.* 376, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -έη, *later epic* -είη.

Ἰτέα -ας, ἡ **Itea,** *Attic deme* STEPH.[1] *etc.*

Ἰτεαῖος -ου, ὁ [Ἰτέα] of Itea HARP.[1] *etc.*

ἰτέινος -η -ον [ἰτέα] **of willow** HDT. 4.67.1 *etc.* | σακέεσσι ... ἰτεΐνοισιν with wicker shields THEOCR. 16.79.

ἰτέον [εἶμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to go** HP. *Acut.* 38 PLAT. *Rp.* 394d, *al. etc.*

ἰτεόφυλλος -ον [ἰτέα, φύλλον] **with willow leaves** (*decorated cup*) *1*ZPE 20.21-22 n. 4.

ἰτεών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἰτέα] **willow** GEOP. 3.6.6.

ἴτηλος -η -ον [*see* ἐξίτηλος] **firm,** constant AESCHL. *fr.* 42.

ἴτην *Ion. impf. ind. act. 3. dual*, *see* εἶμι.

ἴτης -ου [εἶμι] ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 445 PLAT. *Symp.* 203d, *al.* DCASS. 55.18.1 *etc.*, *see* ἰταμός.

ἰτηστραφής -ές [ἴτης, στρέφω] **of precipitous pace** EP. *Al.* 2.71 (*dub.*).

ἰτητέον [εἶμι] *verb. adj. neut.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 131 *etc.*, *see* ἰτέον.

ἰτητικός -ή -όν [εἶμι] ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1116b 26 (*superl.* -ώτατος) MAX.[1] 41.5, *see* ἰταμός.

ἴτιον -ου, τό *bot.*, *a type of fungus* THPHR. *fr.* 167 *etc.*

ἰτός -ή -όν [εἶμι] **place where one can go, passable** LEON. (AP 7.480.5) (*street*).

ἰτρίνεος -α -ον [ἴτριον] **of flatbread** CRINAG. (AP 6.232.4).

ἴτριον -ου, τό **flatbread, honey and sesame cake**

ANACR. 93.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1092 ARCHIP. 11 ATH. 14.646d *etc.*

ἰτρόγᾶλα -ακτος, τό [*see* ἴτριον, γάλα] *a type of cake* OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* 164.10 L. *Sud.*

ἴτρον -ου, τό? *part beneath the umbilicus* **pubis** [GAL.] *Int.* 14.705 MELE. (AG *Ox.* 109.6), *al.* L. *Sud. etc.* • *prob. corruption of* ἧτρον *re-etymologized.*

ἴττω *Boeot. pf. imper. act. 3. sg., see* * εἴδω (*pf.* οἶδα).

Ἰτύκη -ης, ἡ **Ityke (Utica),** *city in Africa* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 844a 6.

Ἴτῡλος -ου, ὁ **Itylos,** *male name* OD. 19.522 *etc.*

Ἰτύμονεύς -έως, ὁ **Itymoneus,** *male name* IL. 11.672 *etc.*

ἰτύς -υος, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* vitus, *Skt.* vyáyati] **felloe** *or* **hoop of a wheel** IL. 4.486, *al.* (*never in* OD.) ‖ **border, rim** (*of a shield*) HES. *Sc.* 314 HDT. 7.89.1, 3 ‖ **shield** (*round*) EUR. *Ion* 210, *al.* XEN. *An.* 4.7.12 ‖ *analog.* **circle, border, break point** GAL. 10.448, *al. etc.* | ἴ. βλεφάρων **arc** of the eyebrows [ANACR.] 16.17 | ἀγκίστρων ἴ. curvature of hooks IUL.[2] (AP 6.28.2) • *Aeol.* Ἴτυς TERM. 658.

Ἴτῡς -υος, ὁ **Itys,** *son of Prokne and Tereus* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1144 *etc.*

ἰτω *pres. imper. act. 3. sg., see* εἶμι ‖ *exclam.* **come on! well now! just so!** SOPH. *Ph.* 120 EUR. *Med.* 798.

Ἴτων -ωνος, ἡ **Iton,** *city in Thessaly and elsewhere* IL. 2.696 *etc.*

Ἰτώνη -ης, ἡ **Itone** (= *Athena Itonia*) RHIAN. 47.

Ἰτωνία -ας, ἡ **Itonia,** *epith. of Athena* HEC. 2 *etc.*

Ἰτωνίαι, αἱ (*sc.* πύλαι) **Itonian Gates,** *at Athens* PLAT. *Ax.* 364d.

Ἰτωνιάς -άδος, ἡ CALLIM. *H.* 6.75 *etc., see* Ἰτωνία.

Ἰτωνίς -ίδος, ἡ AP. 1.551 PLUT. *Pyr.* 26.9 *etc., see* Ἰτωνιάς.

Ἴτωνος -ου, ὁ STRAB. 9.5.8, *see* Ἴτων.

ἰύ *interjec.* **oh!,** *of surprise* HDN. 1.506.20.

Ἰυγγίης -ου, ὁ **Iungies,** *epith. of Dionysus* HSCH.

ἰυγγικός -ή -όν [Ἰυγξ] **of Iunx** DAMASC. *Pr.* 112.

ἰυγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἰύζω] **cry, shout, lament** OR. (HDT. 9.43.2) SOPH. *Ph.* 752 *etc.* | *of heralds* TIMOTH. 791.220 ‖ **hiss,** *of serpents* NIC. *Th.* 400 OPP. 1.565.

ἴυγμα -τος, τό [ἰύζω] **cry, shout** AESCHL. *fr.* 462a.17.

ἰυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἰύζω] **cry, shout** IL. 18.572 (*of joy*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 26 (*of grief*) EUR. *Her.* 126 • *epic* ῑ, *trag.* ῐ.

ἴυγξ, ἴυγγος, ἡ [*see* ἰύζω] *onomat.* A *ornith.* **wryneck** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504a 12 AEL. *N.A.* 6.19 *etc.* | *bound to a wheel to make a love-enchantment* PIND. *P.* 4.214 XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.18 THEOCR. 2.17 B *extens.* **magic power, enchantment** PIND. *N.* 4.35 LUC. *Dom.* 13 | *analog.* **charm, seduction** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1110 PLUT. *Suav.* 1093d, *al. etc.* | ἴυγγά μοι ... ἀγαθῶν ἑτάρων ὑπομιμνήσκεις **you bring to my mind the lament for my valiant comrades** AESCHL. *Pers.* 989 • ἴ: *epic and* PIND. ῐ, *Att.* ῐ.

Ἰυγξ -υγγος, ἡ **Iunx,** *Chaldean divinity* (*frequently pl.*) PROCL. *in Crat.* 33, *al. etc.*

ἰύζω *onomat.* [ἰύ] *aor.* ἴυξα; **to cry, shout** IL. 17.66; οἱ δ' ἰύζοντες ἔποντο ἀνέρες ἠδὲ γυναῖκες **men and women followed him, crying out** OD. 15.162 | *post-Hom. of pain* PIND. *P.* 4.237 AESCHL. *Pers.* 280, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 787 *etc.*; ἰύζων ἀν' ὄρος **crying** (*oth.* **playing the fife**) **over the mountain** CALLIM. *fr.* 690 ‖ **to buzz,** *of bees* QS 1.440 • *epic* ῑ, *trag.* ῐ.

ἰυκτά, ὁ [ἰύζω] *epith.* **player** (*of the small aulos*) THEOCR. 8.30 • *only nom. sg. for* ἰυκτής.

Ἴυρκαι -ῶν, οἱ **Iurkai,** *Scythian people* HDT. 4.22.2.

Ἰφεύς -έως, ὁ **Ipheus,** *male name* IL. 16.417 *etc.*

Ἰφθίμη -ης, ἡ **Iphthime,** *female name* OD. 4.797 *etc.*

Ἰφθίμις, ὁ **Iphthimis,** *Egyptian divinity* = *Prometheus* PHIB. 27.86 (III[BCE]).

ἴφθῐμος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον **strong, robust, vigorous, stalwart, fierce, proud,** *of pers. and things* IL. 1.3 (*souls*), 3.336 (*head*), *al.* OD. 10.534 (*Hades*), 16.332 (*queen*), *al.* THEOCR. 17.128 (*wife*) *etc.* • *fem. Hom.* -η *referring to women,* -ος *with fem. nouns speaking of men:* ἴφθιμοι ψυχαί **valiant souls** IL. 1.3.

ἰφι *epic see* ἴς.

Ἰφιάδης -ου, ὁ **Iphiades,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 23.176, *al. etc.*

Ἰφιάνασσα -ης, ἡ **Iphianassa,** *female name* IL. 9.145, *al. etc.*

Ἰφίας -άδος, ἡ **Iphias,** *female name* AP. 1.312.

ἰφιγένεια -ας, ἡ [ἴφι, γένος] **of strong origins, potent,** *epith. of Artemis* PAUS. 2.35.1 *etc.*

Ἰφῐγένεια -ας, ἡ **Iphigeneia,** *female name* PIND. *P.* 11.22 *etc.* • *later epic* -είη.

ἰφιγένητος -ον [ἴφι, γίγνομαι] **generated with force, violent** ORPH. *fr.* 247.28 (*fire*).

Ἰφιγόνη -ης, ἡ **Iphigone,** *female name* (= Iphigenia) EUR. *El.* 1023.

Ἰφῐδάμας -αντος, ὁ **Iphidamas,** *male name* IL. 11.221.

Ἰφικλέης, *contr.* Ἰφικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Iphikles,** *brother of Herakles* PIND. *P.* 9.88, *al.*

Ἰφικλείδης -ου, ὁ [Ἰφικλέης] **son of Iphikles** HES. *Sc.* 111 PIND. *P.* 11.59 • *acc.* -είδην *or* -είδαν.

Ἰφικλήειος -ηείη -ήειον [Ἰφικλέης] **of Iphikles** OD. 11.290, *al.*

Ἰφικληιάδης -ου, ὁ [Ἰφικλέης] **son of Iphikles** QS 1.234.

Ἰφικλῆς, ὁ *see* Ἰφικλέης.

Ἴφικλος -ου, ὁ **Iphiklos,** *male name* IL. 2.705 *etc.*

Ἰφικράτης -ους, ὁ **Iphikrates,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.13 *etc.*

Ἰφικρᾰτῐδᾶς -α, ὁ **Iphikratidas,** *male name* NIC. (AP 7.435.2).

ἰφικρατίδες -ων, αἱ [Ἰφικράτης] **shoes of Iphikrates,** *invented by Iphikrates for the army* DIOD. 15.44.4 ALCIPHR. 3.21.1 *etc.*

Ἰφῐμέδεια -ας, ἡ **Iphimedeia,** *female name* OD. 11.305 *etc.*

Ἰφῑνόη -ης, ἡ **Iphinoe,** *female name* AP. 1.702 *etc.*

Ἰφῖνοος -όου, ὁ **Iphinoos,** *male name* IL. 7.14.

ἴφιος -α -ον [*see* ἴς] **robust, fat,** *of flocks* IL. 8.505, *al.*

1. **Ἶφῐς** -ιος, ὁ **Iphis,** *male name* EUR. *Suppl.* 986, 1032.

2. **Ἶφις** -ιδος, ἡ **Iphis,** *female name* IL. 9.667 *etc.*

Ἰφῖτειος -ον [Ἴφιτος] **of Iphitos** [ANACR.] 9.12.

Ἰφῑτίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἴφιτος] **son of Iphitos** IL. 8.128.

Ἰφῑτίων -ωνος, ὁ **Iphition,** *male name* IL. 20.382 *etc.*

Ἴφῖτος -ου, ὁ **Iphitos,** *male name* IL. 2.518, *al. etc.*

Ἰφίων -ωνος, ὁ **Iphion,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 8.81 *etc.*

ἴφυον -ου, τό *bot.* **lavender** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 910 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.11, *al. etc.*

ἰχαίνω CALLIM. *fr.* 178.22 (*3. sg.* ἰχαίνει), *see* ἰχάνάω.

ἰχᾰνάω, *contr.* [*see* ἀχήν] ❶ *act.* **to desire, yearn for** ▸ **with** *inf.* IL. 17.572 (*v.l.*) | ▸ *with gen.* IL. 23.300 (*v.l.*) OD. 8.288 (*v.l.*) BABR. 77.2 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HEROND. 7.26 • *only pres.* (*in Hom. v.l. of* ἰσχ-: *see* ἰσχανάω) ‖ *inf. mid.* ἰχανᾶσθαι | *ptc.* ἰχανῶν, ἰχανῶσα, *epic* ἰχανόων.

ἴχαρ, τό [*see* ἰχανάω] **desire** (burning), *only in* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 850.

ἰχθύα -ας, ἡ [ἰχθύς] **fish skin** (*dessiccated*), *used as shagreen* HP. *FExs.* 1 GAL. 12.406 *etc.* ‖ **fish skin, scales** RUF. (ORIB. 4.2.16) ‖ *extens.* **fish** PBGU 1123.9 (I[CE]) | ταριχηρὰ ἰ. salted fish PLOND. 3.856.20 (I[CE]) • *Ion.* -ύη.

ἰχθυάζομαι [ἰχθύς] **to fish** APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.693.3) (*impf. 3. sg.* ἰχθυάζετο).

ἰχθυακός -ή -όν [ἰχθύς] **of fish** *CCA* 1.166 *etc.*

ἰχθυάω, *contr.* [ἰχθύς] ❶ *act.* **to fish** OD. 4.368 | ▸ *with acc.* OD. 12.95 *etc.* | *of plunging dolphins* HES. *Sc.* 210 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* LYC. 46 ❸ *pass.* **to be made of fish** HORAP. 1.14 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) • *only pres. and impf.* | *epic pres. 3. sg.* ἰχθυάᾳ | *ptc.* ἰχθυάοντες HES. *l.c. and iter.* ἰχθυασκόντων EUSTATH. 1500.47 ‖ *iter. impf.* ἰχθυάασκον.

ἰχθῠβολεύς -έως, ὁ [ἰχθυβόλος] **fisherman** CALLIM. *H.* 4.15 NIC. *Th.* 793 LEON. (AP 7.504.2) *etc.*

ἰχθῠβολέω, *contr.* [ἰχθυβόλος] **to fish, harpoon a fish** ETRUSC. (AP 7.381.3) ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.635.3).

ἰχθῠβόλος -ον [ἰχθύς, βάλλω] **that strikes** *or* **harpoons the fish** AESCHL. *Sept.* 131 (*trident*) AP 6.23.2 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ἰχθυβόλος **fisherman** LEON. (AP 7.295.10) *etc., cf.* ἰχθύβολος.

ἰχθύβολος -ον [ἰχθύς, βάλλω] **of beaten** *or* **harpooned fish** OPP. 3.18 (*dinner*) NONN. *Ev.* 18.71; ἡ. θήρα fishing with the harpoon AP 6.24.3 | *subst.* ὁ ἰχθύβολος **fisherman** NONN. *Ev.* 1.150, *al.*

ἰχθῠβόρος -ον [ἰχθύς, βιβρώσκω] **that devours fish,** *of gulls* LEON. (AP 7.652.5), *of a woman* IGVI 1322.8 (*conject.*).

ἰχθυβότος -ον [ἰχθύς, βόσκω] **that feeds on fish** NONN. *Ev.* 21.80 (*v.l.*).

ἰχθύβοτος -ον [ἰχθύς, βόσκω] **fish-fed** OPP. 2.1.

ἰχθυγόνος -ον [ἰχθύς, γίγνομαι] **fish-producing** NONN. *D.* 26.275.

ἰχθύδιον -ου, τό [ἰχθύς] **minnow** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 402.8 ANAXIL. 19.2 CHRYSIP. 2.208.12 (PLUT. *Sollert.* 980a) LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 4 *etc.* • *in dactylic meter* ῠ.

ἰχθῠδόκος -ον [ἰχθύς, δέχομαι] **containing fish** LEON. (AP 6.4.2).

ἰχθύειος -α -ον [ἰχθύς] **made of fish** SOPH. *fr.* 799a.

ἰχθύη -ης, ἡ *Ion. for* ἰχθύα.

ἰχθύημα -ατος, τό [ἰχθύα] **scraping, shaving** (*proper.* **fish scales**), *usu. pl.* HP. *Ulc.* 13, *al.*

ἰχθυηρός -ή -όν [ἰχθύς] **of** *or* **for fish** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 814 (*plates*) PHIL. 90.19 (*oil*) LUC. *Lex.* 5 (*broth*) *etc.* | ἡ πύλη ἡ ἰχθυηρά the Gate of Fishes VT 2*Esd.* 13.3, *al.* | *subst.* ἡ ἰχθυηρή **tax on fish** PREIN. 133.3 (II[BCE]).

ἰχθυΐα -ας, ἡ [ἰχθύς] **fish** PROCL.[1] p. 25W.

ἰχθυϊκός -ή -όν [ἰχθύς] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 153 *etc.* (*also subst.*), *see* ἰχθυηρός.

ἰχθύινος -η -ον AEL. *N.A.* 17.23, *see* ἰχθυϊκός.

ἰχθύκεντρον -ου, τό [ἰχθύς, κέντρον] **trident** POLL. 10.133.

ἰχθυμέδων -οντος, ὁ [ἰχθύς, μέδων] **king of fishes** MARC. 54.

ἰχθῠνόμος -ον [ἰχθύς, νέμω] **that governs fishes** OPP. 1.643.

ἰχθυοβολ- *see* ἰχθυβολ-.

ἰχθυόβρωτος -ον [ἰχθύς, βιβρώσκω] **devoured by fish** PLUT. *QConv.* 668a.

ἰχθυοειδής -ές [ἰχθύς, εἶδος] **fish-like** HDT. 7.61.1.

ἰχθυόεις -εσσα -εν [ἰχθύς] A **fishy, rich in fish** IL. 16.746, *al.* OD. 3.177 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 324 *etc.*; πόντον ... ἰχθυόεντα **the sea, full of fish** OD. 10.540 B **of fish, fish-like** OPP. 3.548 | θήρην ... ἰχθυόεσσαν **catching of fish** OPP. 1.666; ἰχθυόεντα βόλον **net full of fishes** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.223.6).

ἰχθυοθήρα -ας, ἡ [ἰχθύς, θήρ] *bot.* **cyclamen** (*see* κυκλάμινος) DIOSC.[2] 2.164a.

ἰχθυοθήρας -ου, ὁ [ἰχθύς, θήρ] **fisherman** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.1113C, *al.*

ἰχθυοθηρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἰχθύς, θήρ] **fisherman** MAN.[1] 4.243.

ἰχθυοθηρητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἰχθῦς, θήρ] APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.702.1), *see* ἰχθυοθηρευτής.

ἰχθυοθηρία -ας, ἡ [ἰχθῦς, θήρ] **fish** EUSTATH. 1165.3.

ἰχθυοθηρική -ῆς, ἡ [ἰχθῦς, θήρ] (*sc.* τέχνη) POLL. 1.97, *see* ἰχθυοθηρία.

ἰχθυοκένταυρος -ου, ὁ [ἰχθῦς, κένταυρος] **ichthyocentaur, half man, half fish** SCH. LYC. 34 (*of Triton*).

ἰχθυόκολλα -ης, ἡ [ἰχθῦς, κόλλα] **fish glue** DIOSC.[2] 3.88 *etc.*

ἰχθυόκολλον -ου, τό GLOSS., *see* ἰχθυόκολλα.

ἰχθυολκός -οῦ, ὁ [ἰχθῦς, ἕλκω] **fisherman** THEODORET.[1] *epist.* 76 (74 r.).

ἰχθυολογέω, *contr.* [ἰχθῦς, λέγω] *fut.* ἰχθυολογήσω; **to speak of fish, speak of ichthyology** ATH. 7.308d, 8.360d *etc.*

ἰχθυολύμης -ου, ὁ [ἰχθῦς, λυμαίνομαι] **exterminator of fish** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 814.

ἰχθυόμαντις -εως, ὁ [ἰχθῦς, μάντις] **seer who prophesies by means of fish** ATH. 8.333d.

ἰχθυομετάβολος -ου, ὁ [ἰχθῦς, μεταβάλλω] **fishmonger** *P*RYL. 196.7 (II[CE]).

ἰχθυοπράτης -ου, ὁ [ἰχθύς, πιπράσκω] *subst.* **fishmonger** *P*LOND. I.113.5b.4 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

ἰχθυοπτ(ρ)ίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἰχθῦς, ὄπτω] **fryer of fish** POLL. 6.88.

ἰχθυοπώλαινα -ης, ἡ [ἰχθυοπώλης] **fishmonger** (*fem.*) PHERECR. 70.5.

ἰχθυοπωλέω, *contr.* [ἰχθυοπώλης] **to sell fish** POLL. 7.26.

ἰχθυοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἰχθῦς, πώλης] **fishmonger** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 402.10 ALEXIS 57.1 MEN. *fr.* 151.3 *etc.*

ἰχθυοπωλία -ας, ἡ [ἰχθυοπώλης] **trade in fish** ATH. 7.276f PLUT. *QConv.* 668a (*v.l.*).

ἰχθυοπώλιον -ου, τό [ἰχθυοπώλης] **fish market** PLUT. *QConv.* 668a (*v.l. of* ἰχθυοπωλία).

ἰχθυόπωλις (ἀγορά), ἡ [ἰχθυοπώλης] PLUT. *VOrat.* 849d, *see* ἰχθυοπώλιον.

ἰχθυόρρους -ουν [ἰχθῦς, ῥέω] **teeming with fish** TIMOCL. 17.1.

ἰχθυοτροφεῖον -ου, τό [ἰχθυοτρόφος] **fish farm, fishery** MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.208a) DIOD. 11.25.4 • *also* -όφιον *in inscr.*

ἰχθυοτροφικός -ή -όν [ἰχθυοτρόφος] **for raising fish** GEOP. 20.1 title.

ἰχθυοτρόφος -ον [ἰχθῦς, τρέφω] **that nourishes fish, abundant with fish** PLUT. *Luc.* 39.3.

ἰχθυουλκός -οῦ, ὁ [ἰχθῦς, ἕλκω] **fisherman** (*with a hook*) L. *Sud. etc.*

ἰχθυοφαγέω, *contr.* [ἰχθυοφάγος] *impf.* ἰχθυοφάγουν EUSTATH. 1720.32, 1724.49; **to eat fish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 32 *etc.*

ἰχθυοφαγία -ας, ἡ [ἰχθυοφάγος] **eating of fish** [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 95.

ἰχθυοφάγος -ον [ἰχθῦς, ἔφαγον] **one that eats fish, fish-eater,** *also subst. of pop.* HDT. 3.19.1 PAUS. 1.33.4 PORPH. *Abst.* 1.13 *etc.*

ἰχθυοφορέω, *contr.* [ἰχθυοφόρος] **to transport fish** *I*G 4²1.122.22 (IV[BCE]) || **to produce fish** L. *E.M.* 117.26.

ἰχθυοφόρος -ον [ἰχθῦς, φέρω] **that transports fish** *I*G 4²1.123.21 (IV[BCE]) VT (Sym.) *Job* 40.26 (*ships*) || **that produces fish** GREG. *epist.* 4.7 *etc.*

ἰχθῠπάγής -ές [ἰχθῦς, πήγνυμι] **that which pierces fish,** *of the point of a hook* THEAET.[1] (AP 6.27.6).

ἰχθυπόρος -ου, ὁ [ἰχθῦς, πείρω] **harpoon** *I*DÉLOS 354.60 (III[BCE]).

ἰχθῦς (*and* -ύς) -ύος, ὁ [*cf. Arm.* ju-kn, *Lith.* žuvis] A **fish** IL. 16.407, *al. etc.* | *fig. of pers. that is stupid or cannot talk* PLUT. *Sollert.* 975b | *prov.* ἀφωνότερος ἔσομαι τῶν ἰχθύων **I will be dumber than a fish** LUC. *Gall.* 1 || *pl.* οἱ ἰχθύες **fish market, at Athens** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1068, *al. etc.* || *astr.* **Pisces,** *constellat.* VETT. 12.19, 31 *etc.* B *Christ.: acronym of* **Christ** Ι(ησοῦς) Χ(ριστός) Θ(εοῦ) Υ(ἱὸς) Σ(ωτὴρ) OR. *Sib.* 8.216 *etc.* • *sg. in mss. also nom.* -ύς | *acc.* -ῦν (*mss.* -ύν) | *voc.* -ῦ (*mss.* -ύ) || *pl.* ἰχθύες *and* -ῦς | *gen.* -ύων | *dat.* -ύσι(ν) | *acc.* -ύας *and* -ῦς || *dual* ἰχθύε *and* -ῦ || ῠ *in disyll. forms,* ῡ *in trisyll. forms.*

Ἰχθῦς -ύος, ὁ **Ichthys,** *promontory in Elis* THUC. 2.25.4 XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.31.

ἰχθῦστλητῆστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἰχθῦς, λητῆστήρ] **fish predator, fisherman** LEON. (AP 7.295.3: *prob. for* ἰχθύσι λητστ-).

ἰχθυστεφῆς -ές [ἰχθῦς, στέφω] **crowned with fishes,** *of inlets* TIMOTH. 791.37.

ἰχθυφαγ- *see* ἰχθυοφαγ-.

ἰχθῦφόνος -ον [ἰχθῦς, φόνος] **that kills fish** OPP. 2.444.

1. ἰχθυώδης -ες [ἰχθῦς, εἶδος] **fish-like** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 697b 5, *al.* || **rich in fish, fishy** HDT. 7.109.2 *etc.*, *see* ἰχθυοειδής • *adv.* ἰχθυωδῶς **in the form of a fish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536a 9.

2. ἰχθυώδης -ες [ἰχθῦς, ὄζω] **that smells of fish, that tastes of fish** GAL. 7.76 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.55 *etc.*

ἰχθυωδῶς *adv., see* ἰχθυώδης 1.

ἴχμα -ατος, τό *prob.* **step** ZENOD.[2] ARISTOPH.[2] (SCH. IL. 13.71c: ἴχματα *prob.* = ἴθματα, *v.l. for* ἴχνια).

Ἰχμαῖος -α -ον *see* Ἰχναῖος.

Ἴχναι -ῶν, αἱ **Ichnai,** *location in Thessaly* HDT. 7.123.3 *etc.*

ἰχναίνω **to mitigate** GAL. 19.151 (*pres. ind.* ἰχναίνεται).

Ἰχναῖος -α -ον ["Ἴχναι] **of Ichnai,** *in Thessaly: subst.* ἡ Ἰχναία **Ichnaia,** *epith. of Themis* HOM. 3.94 STRAB. 9.5.14 | *of Nemesis* DIOD.[5] (AP 9.405.1) LYS. 129.

ἰχνάομαι, *contr.* HSCH. *etc., see* ἰχνεύω.

ἰχνεία -ας, ἡ XEN. *Cyn.* 3.7 (*pl.*), *see* ἴχνευσις.

ἰχνελάτης -ου, ὁ ZOS. (AP 6.183.4) *etc., see* ἰχνηλάτης.

ἴχνευμα -ατος, τό [ἰχνεύω] **trace, track** POLL. 5.11.

ἰχνεύμων -ονος, ὁ [ἰχνεύω] *zool.* **ichneumon, mongoose** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 16 NIC. *Th.* 190 PLUT. *Sollert.* 966d *etc.* || *entom.* **hunter of spiders** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552b 26, *al. etc.* || *ornith., a bird* ANTONI. 14.3.

ἴχνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἰχνεύω] **tracking, following tracks** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.4, *al. etc.* || *transf.* **method of research** EPIC. 3.96.2.

ἰχνευτέος -α -ον [ἰχνεύω] *verb. adj.* **to be traced** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.21.

ἰχνευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἰχνεύω] OPP.[1] 1.76, *al.* (*subst.*) NONN. *D.* 46.115 (*adj.*) *etc., see* ἰχνευτής.

ἰχνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἰχνεύω] **tracker, one that follows a trail, bloodhound,** *adj. and subst.* SOPH. *title* (*frag.* 314-18) (*pl.*) ARG. (AP 5.16.6) POLL. 5.10, 17 *etc.* | *fig.* **investigator, researcher** CLEM. *Str.* 1.9.44.2 *etc.* || *zool.* **mongoose** (*see* ἰχνεύμων) HDT. 2.67.1 NIC. *Th.* 195.

ἰχνευτικός -ή -όν [ἰχνευτής] **able to seek out tracks** *or* **follow a trail, bloodhound,** *usu. of dogs* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.34 (*pl.*) PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 266 *etc.*

ἰχνεύω [ἴχνος] *impf.* ἴχνευον, *mid. pass.* (ἀν)ιχνευόμην || *fut.* (ἀν)ιχνεύσω || *aor.* ἴχνευσα || *in compd. aor. pass.* ἰχνεύθην *and fut. pass.* ἰχνευθήσομαι; **to seek out tracks, follow a trail,** *usu. of dogs and hunters* EUR. *Cycl.* 130 PLAT. *Leg.* 654e *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* l. τὰ ὄρη **to go hunting through the mountains** XEN. *Cyn.* 4.9 || *fig.* **to seek, research** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 808 PLAT. *Parm.* 128c, *al. etc.*; ▸ l. τινά **to follow in the footsteps of** *or* **emulate s.o.** PIND. *P.* 8.35.

ἰχνηλασία -ας, ἡ [ἰχνηλάτης] **research** THEM. *Or.* 13.165d.

ἰχνηλατέω, *contr.* [ἰχνηλάτης] *impf.* ἰχνηλάτουν || *fut.* ἰχνηλατήσω || *aor.* ἰχνηλάτησα; **to research** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 56, *al.*

ἰχνηλάτης -ου, ὁ [ἴχνος, ἐλαύνω] **researcher** PLUT. *Amat.* 762a *etc.*

ἴχνιον -ου, τό [ἴχνος] **trace, track, footprint** IL. 13.71 OD. 5.193, *al.* AP. 1.575 *etc.*; ὁ δ' ἔπειτα μετ' ἴχνια βαῖνε θεοῖο **and then he walked in the tracks of the goddess** OD. 3.30 | *of horses* XEN. *An.* 1.6.1 CALLIM. *fr.* 112.6 | *analog.* πιστὸν ὑπὲρ γαίης ἴχνιον ἡδρασάμην **I printed reliable tracks on the earth** MACED.[1] (AP 6.70.6) | *fig.* προτέρης ἴχνιον ἀγλαΐης **trace of former splendor** ISID.[3] (AP 6.58.4) • *usu. poet.* || *also* -ίον.

ἰχνοβατέω, *contr.* [ἴχνος, βαίνω] **to walk** EPHR. 3.1B.

Ἰχνοβάτης -ου, ὁ [ἴχνος, βαίνω] **Ichnobates** ("bloodhound"), *name of a dog* OV. *Met.* 3.207.

ἰχνοβλαβής -ές [ἴχνος, βλάπτω] **wounded in the foot** MAN.[1] 4.500.

ἰχνογραφία -ας, ἡ [ἴχνος, γραφία] **sketch, map** VITR. 1.2.2.

ἰχνοπατέω, *contr.* [ἴχνος, πατέω] **to stomp** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 11 (5².380A).

ἰχνοπέδη -ης, ἡ [ἴχνος, πούς] **fetter, trap** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.109.2), AP 7.626.5.

ἴχνος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **trace, track, footprint** OD. 17.317 *etc.* (*proper. and fig.*); Χαιρεφῶν, ὃς οἶδε τὰ ψυλλῶν ἴχνη **Chairephon who knows the tracks of fleas** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 831; ἴχνη θεῖναι *or* θέσθαι **to imprint tracks** EUR. *Or.* 234 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.464.2) *etc.*; ἴ. μετιέναι *or* μετελθεῖν **to follow tracks** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276d. *Theaet.* 187e *etc.* = κατ' ἴχνη διώκειν PLAT. *Rp.* 410b | *analog.* ἐς ταὐτὸν ἐλθὼν τῶν πάλαι λόγων ἴχνος **retracing the same track of discourse as previously** AESCHL. *Pr.* 845; τὰ ἴχνη τῆς ὑποψίας **the tracks of the suspect** ANTIPHO 2.3.10; κατὰ τὰ Χρυσίππου ... ἴχνη **in the footsteps of Chrysippos** LUC. *Herm.* 29 | **track** (*through the desert*) *P*RYL. 197.8 (III[CE]) || *extens.* **sole,** *of the foot* VT *Deut.* 11.24, *al.* GAL. 10.876 *etc.* | *meton.* **foot** EUR. *Bac.* 1134 HLD. 2.26.5 *etc.* | *fig.* **base:** ἀγάλματος of a statue HLD. 5.34.1, *al.* | *analog.* **sole, sandal** HP. *Art.* 62 *etc.* | **palm,** *of the hand* VT *1Sam.* 5.4.

ἰχνοσκοπέω, *contr.* [ἴχνος, σκοπέω] **to inspect tracks** AESCHL. *Ch.* 228 PLUT. *Pyth.* 399a (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἰχνοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [ἰχνοσκοπέω] **observation of tracks** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 917f.

Ἰχνοῦσσα -ης, ἡ **Ichnoussa,** *ancient name for Sardinia* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838b 20.

ἰχώρ -ῶρος, ὁ **ichor, lymph,** *as blood of the gods* IL. 5.340 *etc.* || **blood** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1480 || **liquid humor, serum,** *of blood* HP. *Cord.* 11 PLAT. *Tim.* 83c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521b 2, *al. etc.* | *of milk* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521b 27 || *analog.* **juice** ARCHESTR. *fr.* 57.6 DIOSC.[2] 1.119 *etc.* | **amniotic fluid** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 586b 32 | **poison blood** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 845a 8 (*of a viper*) | *prob.* **naphtha** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838a 29 || *medic.* **emission of serum** *or* **pus** HP. *V.C.* 19 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630a 6 *etc.*

ἰχωροειδής -ές [ἰχώρ, εἶδος] **serum-like, serous** HP. *NatHom.* 12 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521a 13 *etc.*

ἰχωρορρόεω, *contr.* [ἰχώρ, ῥέω] **to flow in the form of serum, suppurate** HP. *Coac.* 4.501 *etc.*

ἰχωρροέω, *contr.* (*by haplology*) DIOSC.[2] 3.23 *etc., see* ἰχωρορρόεω.

ἰχωρώδης -ές HP. *Morb.* 3.16 *etc., see* ἰχωροειδής.

ἰχώς, ὁ *in acc.* ἰχῶ IL. 5.416, *see* ἰχώρ.

ἴψ, ἰπός, ὁ **woodworm, worm** OD. 21.395 (*pl.* ἶπες) THPHR. *C.P.* 3.22.5 (*of vines: see* ἴξ) *etc.*

ἰψάμην *aor. ind. mid., see* ἵπτω.

ἴψηλος -α -ον ALCSAPPH. 14, *Aeol. for* ὑψηλός.

ἴψοθεν *adv.* IO.[1] *Dial.* 3.15, *Aeol. for* ὑψόθεν.

ἴψοι *adv.* SAPPH. 111.1, *Aeol. for* ὑψοῦ.

1. ἶψος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **cork** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.4.2 • *also accent.* -ός.

2. ἴψος, τό *Aeol.* HDN. 2.928.14, *see* ὕψος.

Ἴψός (*or* Ἶ.) -οῦ, ἡ **Ipsos,** *city in Phrygia* PLUT. *Pyr.* 4.4, *al.*

ἰῶ *pres. subj. act., see* ἴημι.

ἰῶ *pres. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* ἰάομαι.

Ἰὼ Ἰοῦς, ἡ **Io,** *female name* (*myth.*) HDT. 1.1.3 (*acc.* Ἰοῦν) AESCHL. *Pr.* 635 (*voc.* Ἰοῖ) *etc.*

ἰώ *interjec.* **ah!,** *to call for help, often repeated* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 125, *al. etc.* ‖ **ah!,** *of grief* SOPH. *Ant.* 850 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ἰώ, πάτερ, σοῦ τῶν τε ... τέκνων ah! O father, by yourself and by your children AESCHL. *Ag.* 1305 | ▸ *with dat.* ἰώ μοί μοι ah me! ah me! SOPH. *O.C.* 199 | ▸ *with dat. and gen.* ἰώ μοι πόνων ah me! **what suffering!** EUR. *Ph.* 1290 | *with other interjec.* ἰὼ ἰή **ah! oh!** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1485; ἒ ἔ, ἰώ ah! ah! ah me! SOPH. *El.* 840; ἰώ, ὦ ὤ ah! oh! oh! SOPH. *O.C.* 224 • *usu. poet.*

ἴω *pres. subj. act., see* εἶμι.

Ἰωάννα -ης, ἡ **Ioanna,** *female name* AGATH. (AP 7.612.6), *al.*

Ἰωάννης -ου, ὁ **John,** *male name* NT *Luke* 1.13, *al. etc.*

Ἰώβ, ὁ *indecl.* **Job,** *male name* NT *Jas.* 5.11 *etc.* ‖ τὸ Ἰώβ (βιβλίον) the book of Job IUSTIN. *Dial.* 79.4 (*PG* 6.664A) *etc.*

Ἰωβήλ, ὁ *indecl.* **Jobel,** *male name* VT *Judg.* 9.26, *al. etc.*

ἰωβηλαῖος -ου, ὁ **jubilee** BAS. *epist.* 260.3.14 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **Book of Jubilees** EPIPH. *Haer.* 39.6.1.

ἰώγα [*see* ἐγώ) *Boeot.* I (*prob.*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 898.

ἰωγή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἄγνυμι] **shelter:** Βορέω from the North Wind OD. 14.533.

1. ἰώδης -ες [ὄζω] **acrid-smelling, foul, fetid** HP. *V.M.* 19 PHILUM. *Ven.* 36.3 *etc.*

2. ἰώδης -ες [ἰός *or* ἴον, εἶδος] **rust-like, greenish,** *of vomit* HP. *Coac.* 1.62 THPHR. *Lap.* 37 DIOSC.[2] 5.79, *al. etc.* | *of bile* GAL. 18(1).107 ‖ **poisonous, poisoned** ATH. 2.42a (*water*) PHILOSTR.[1] 5.1 (*snakes' teeth*) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 158 (*pers.*) *etc.* ‖ *subst. fig.* τὸ ἰῶδες **envy:** τὸ ἰῶδες καὶ ὕπουλον envy and perfidy PLUT. *Vind.* 565c.

ἰωή -ῆς, ἡ [ἰώ] **cry, shout, noise** IL. 10.139 (*of pers.*), 16.127 (*of fire*), *al.* HES. *Th.* 682 (*of steps*) AP. 3.708 (*pers.*) *etc.*; ἐξ ἀνέμοιο πολυπλάγκτοιο ἰωῆς lashed by the capricious wind IL. 11.308 ‖ **sound** OD. 17.261 (*of the lyre*) ‖ **crash** COLLUTH. 56 (*v.l.: of weapons*) | ἰ. ἀμοιβάς answering cry, echo NONN. *Ev.* 21.90 • *epic; trag. only Dor. acc.* ἰωάν SOPH. *Ph.* 216.

Ἰωήλ, ὁ *indecl.* **Joel,** *prophet* NT *Acts* 2.16.

ἰώθ, τό [*Heb.* jōdh] *indecl.* **Yod,** *Hebr. letter* EUS.[1] *P.E.* 10.5.6.

ἰῶκα *epic acc. sg. of* ἰωκή IL. 11.601.

ἰωκή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* διώκω] **pursuit** IL. 5.521 (*acc. pl.*) ‖ *personif.* IL. 5.740.

1. Ἰώλκιος -α -ον [Ἰωλκός] **of Iolkos** EUR. *Med.* 7, 551 *etc.*

2. Ἰώλκιος -ου, ὁ **Iolkios,** *male name* THUC. 5.19.2, 24.1.

Ἰωλκίς -ίδος, ἡ **Iolkis,** *region* AP. 1.572 *etc.*

Ἰωλκός -οῦ, ὁ **Iolkos,** *ancient city in Thessaly* EUR. *Alc.* 249 *etc.*

ἴωμεν *pres. subj. act. 1. pl., see* εἶμι.

ἰῶμεν *pres. subj. act. 1. pl., see* ἴημι.

ἰών -ἰοῦσα -ἰόν *pres. ptc. act., see* εἶμι.

Ἴων Ἴωνος, ὁ **Ionian, Ionic,** *subst. and adj. usu. in pl.* Ἴωνες **Ionians** HDT. 1.6.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **Ion,** *male name* PLAT. *Ion* 530a, *al. etc.*

ἰών, ἰώνγα *Boeot. for* ἐγώ, ἔγωγε.

Ἰωνᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Jonah,** *prophet* NT *Matt.* 12.39.

ἰώνει *Boeot. for* ἐγώνη.

Ἰώνη -ης, ἡ **Ione,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 14.221, *al. etc.*

ἰωνιά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἴον] **bed of violets** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 577 ‖ *bot.* ἰ. μέλαινα **violet** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.2 | ἰ. λευκή **carnation** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.5 | **bugleweed, comfrey** (*see* χαμαίπιτυς) DIOSC.[2] 3.158 *etc.*

Ἰωνία -ας, ἡ [Ἴων] **Ionia,** *region* HDT. 1.6.3, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Ἰωνιάς -άδος, ἡ STRAB. 8.3.32 (*Nymphs*) *etc., see* Ἰωνίς.

Ἰωνίζω [Ἴων] *aor. inf.* ἰώνισα EUSTATH. 410.28, *al.* ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἰώνισμαι; **to speak in the Ionian dialect** AP.[7] *Adv.* 162.7, *see* ἰάζω 1.

Ἰωνικολόγος -ου, ὁ [Ἰωνικός, λέγω] **one who recites the** Ἰωνικά ATH. 14.620e.

Ἰωνικός -ή -όν [Ἴων] **Ionian,** *adj. and subst.* HDT. 3.127.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *s.times for* **soft, effeminate** PLAT.[1] 71.14 *etc.* ‖ *metr.* τὸ ἀπὸ μείζονος ἰωνικόν greater ionic meter ——◡◡ HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3, 11 (*title*); τὸ ἀπ' ἐλάσσονος ἰωνικόν lesser ionic meter ◡◡—— HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3, 12 (*title*) *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* τὸ Ἰωνικὸν ἔθος Ionian usage, *of dialect* AP.[7] *Pron.* 74.9 • *adv.* Ἰωνικῶς **in the Ionian manner,** *i.e. frequently* **softly, in effeminate manner** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 163 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **in Ionic dialect** AP.[7] *Adv.* 135.1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον AP.[7] *l.c.*

Ἰώνιος -α -ον [Ἴων] **Ionic** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.35 (*dialect*).

Ἰωνίς -ίδος [Ἴων] **Ionic** PAUS. 6.22.7 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* **Ionis,** *female name* CALLIM. *epigr.* 25.1 (= AP 5.6.1) PLUT. *Luc.* 18.3 *etc.* ‖ *ornith.* ἡ ἰωνίς *a bird* ARISTOPH.[2] 5.5.

ἰωνίσκος -ου, ὁ [Ἰωνία] *ichthyol.* **sea bream** (*see* χρύσοφρυς) ARCHESTR. 143.2.

Ἰωνιστί [Ἰώνιος] *adv.* **in the Ionic dialect** AP.[7] *Adv.* 162.8.

ἰωνοκάμπτης -ου, ὁ [Ἰώνιος, κάμπτω] **singer** (*or* **lyric poet**) **with Ionic,** *i.e.* **soft intonation** TIMOTH. 802.3.

ἰωνόκῦσος -ου, ὁ [Ἰώνιος, κυσός] **effeminate like an Ionian, dissolute** CRATIN. 460.

Ἰωνόπολις -εως, ἡ **Ionopolis,** *city in Paphlagonia* LUC. *Alex.* 58.

ἰωνός -οῦ, ὁ *ichthyol., a fish* HSCH. ‖ *cf.* ἰωνίσκος.

Ἰωξίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Ἴωξος] **descendants of Ioxos** PLUT. *Thes.* 8.6.

Ἰωξίδες -ων, αἱ PLUT. *Thes.* 8.6, *see* Ἰωξίδαι.

Ἴωξος -ου, ὁ **Ioxos,** *male name* (*myth.*) PLUT. *Thes.* 8.6.

ἰωρός -οῦ, ὁ [?, ὁράω?] **guardian** (*of a city*) AP.[7] *Pron.* 55.26 | ἐντὸς ἰωροῦ, ἐκτὸς ἰωροῦ **inside** *or* outside the house (*or* the city), *of a ban on assassins* PAROEM. *App.* 4.39.

Ἰωσαφάτ, ὁ *indecl.* **Jehoshaphat,** *male name* VT *Josh.* 8.12, *al.* NT *Matt.* 1.8 *etc.*

Ἰώσηπος -ου, ὁ **Josephus,** *male name* IOS. *V.* 5, *al. etc.*

Ἰωσῆς -ῆτος, ὁ **Joses,** *male name* NT *Mark* 6.3, *al.* • *gen. also* Ἰωσῆ (*v.l.*) NT *l.c., al.*

Ἰωσήφ, ὁ *indecl.* **Joseph,** *male name* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.26, *al.* NT *John* 1.45, *al. etc.*

1. ἴωσις -εως, ἡ HSCH. L. *Sud., see* ἰωκή.

2. ἴωσις -εως, ἡ [ἰόω] **clean-up of rust** *or* **oxidized patina** (*on metals*) ZOS.[1] 145 B., *al. etc.* ‖ **formation of a stain** ZOS.[1] 219 B.

ἰῶτα, τό [*see* ἰώθ] *indecl.* **iota** (*see* I, ι), *ninth letter of the alphabet* PLAT. *Crat.* 418b, *al. etc.* ‖ *Christ., symbol of the name of Jesus* CLEM. *Str.* 6.16.145.7 *etc.*

ἰωτακισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἰῶτα] **iotacism,** *as redoubling of the* ι (*for ex.* Troiia) QUINT. 1.5.32 *etc.* | *as repetition of initial* ι MARTC. 514.

ἰωτογραφέω, *contr.* [ἰῶτα, γράφω] *pass.* **to be written with iota** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 926c *etc.*

ἰωχμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἰωκή] **pursuit, tumult of war, rout** IL. 8.89, *al.* HES. *Th.* 683 THEOCR. 25.279 *etc.*

Ἴωψ, Ἴωπος, ὁ *ichthyol., a fish* CALLIM. *fr.* 406 (*pl.*) *etc.*

I

Κ κ

Κ, κ, τό (κάππα) *indecl.* **kappa,** *tenth letter of the Greek alphabet num.* κ′ = 20; ,κ = 20,000 • *Ion.* κ *for* χ *through psilosis* (*e.g.* δέκομαι *for* δέχομαι), κ *for* π (*e.g.* κως *for* πως).

1. κᾰ *Dor., see* κε(ν) *and* ἄν.

2. κᾰ *IG* 5.2.16.7, *see* κατά.

Κάανθος -ου, ὁ **Kaanthos,** *son of Ocean* PAUS. 9.10.5, *al.*

Καβάδης -ου, ὁ **Kabades,** *Persian king* PROC.[1] *B.* 8.26.13 *etc.* | ὁ κ. **military garment named after Kabades** TZ. *Hist.* 12.786.

κάβαθα -ης, ἡ **dish** *I*EDIOCL. 15.51 (IV[CE]).

καβαίνων ALCM. 58.2, *Dor. for* καταβαίνων.

κάβαισος -ου, ὁ **glutton** CRATIN. 109.

Κάβαλες -ων, οἱ HDT. 4.171 (*v.l.*), *see* Βάκαλες.

Καβάλιοι -ων, οἱ **Kabalioi,** *people of Libya* HDT. 3.90, *al. etc.*

καβαλλάριος -ου, ὁ [καβάλλης] **groom, horse driver** TEUC.[1] p. 42 *etc.*

καβαλλάρις -ιδος [καβάλλης] **on horseback** CHRONPASCH. 382 *etc.*

καβαλλάτιον -ου, τό [καβάλλης] *bot.* **dog's tongue** DIOSC.[2] 4.127a, *see* κυνόγλωσσον.

καβάλλειον *or* **καβάλλιον** -ου, τό ❶ **draft horse** *I*RA 86.1925.259 HSCH. ❷ **first couch** *of the triclinium* HSCH. ❸ *colloquial for* κόλλοψ **peg** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 510 (καβάλιον).

καβάλλης -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* caballus?] **draft horse** *or* **nag,** PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 828e.

Καβαλλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Kaballion,** *city in Gallia Narbonensis* STRAB. 4.1.3, *al.*

Κάβανα -ων, τά **Kabana,** *Arab city* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.7.14 *etc.*

Κάβαρνος -ου, ὁ **Kabarnos,** *priest of Demeter* ANTIM. 2 *etc.*

κάβασα *and* **καβάσας** *prob. nom. sg., unknown object found in temple inventories I*IG 11.2.287 *B* 89 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

καβάτας, ὁ [καταβαίνω], **who descends,** *epith. of Zeus in Laconia I*IG 5.1.1316, *see* καταιβάτης.

κάββαλε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* καταβάλλω.

καββᾰλικός -ή -όν [καταβάλλω] **good at throwing down,** *the opponent in wrestling, Lac. for* καταβλητικός PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 236e MAUR. 7.52 (*fig.*) | *Lac.* ἡ κ. **art of wrestling** GAL. *Thras.* 45 (3.96.16) ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

κάββαλλε ALC. 338.5, *Aeol. pres. imper. act. 2. sg., see* καταβάλλω.

Καββαλοῦσα -ης, ἡ **Kabbalousa,** *i.e.* **island of wrestlers** LUC. *V.H. 2* 46 *v.l.*

καββάς *epic aor. ptc. act., see* καταβαίνω.

Κάβειρα -ων, τά **Kabeira,** *city in Pontus* PLUT. *Luc.* 14 *etc.*

Καβειραία -ας, ἡ **Kabeiraia** *epith. of Demeter* PAUS. 9.25.5, *al.* (*v.l.* Καβειρία).

Καβειρίδες -ων, αἱ **Kabeirian Nymphs** ACUS. 20 *etc.*

Καβειρικός -ή -όν [Κάβειροι] **of the Kabeiroi** STEPH.[1] *etc.*

Καβείριος -α -ον [Κάβειροι] **of the Kabeiroi:** *subst.* τό Καβείριον **sanctuary of the Kabeiroi** PAUS. 9.26.1, 6 | τά Καβείρια **mysteries of the Kabeiroi** *I*PERG. 252.26 HSCH.

Κάβειροι -ων, οἱ **Kabeiroi,** *divinities* HDT. 2.51.2 NONN. *D.* 14.19 ORPH. *A.* 27.

Κάβειρος -ου, ὁ **Kabeiros** QS 1.267 *etc.*

Κάβειρώ -οῦς, ἡ **Kabeiro,** *mother of the Kabeiroi* NONN. *D.* 14.21 *etc.*

Καβηλέες -έων, οἱ **Kabelians,** *people of Asia Minor* HDT. 7.77.

Καβηράσα -ης, ἡ **Kaberasa,** *city in Media* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.2.15.

Κᾰβησόθεν [Καβησ(σ)ός] *adv.* **from Kabes(s)os** IL. 13.363.

Καβησ(σ)ός -οῦ, ἡ **Kabes(s)os,** *city on the Hellespont* STEPH.[1]

καβιθαχάνθιον -ου, τό *a musical instrument* ALCH. 2.438.10.

καβικλάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* clavicularius] **guard, jailer** LYD. *Mag.* 3.8 (*v.l.*) *I*MAMA 3.648 • *also* καπι-.

Καβίριχος -ου, ὁ **Kabirichos,** *Theban man* PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 597a.

κάβος -ου, ὁ [*Heb.* qab] *meas.* **cab** (= approximately 2 litres), *for solids* VT 2*Kgs.* 6.25.

καβούλιον -ου, τό **a room for bathing** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 3.1.

Καβύη -ης, ἡ **Kabye,** *female name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 294e.

Καβύλη -ης, ἡ **Kabyle,** *city in Thrace* DEMOSTH. 8.44.

κάγ IL. 20.458 SAPPH. 101.1 (*dub.*), *Aeol. epic for* κατά (*bef. a velar*).

κάγαθός *crasis for* καὶ ἀγαθός.

καγκαίνω [κάγκανος] **to scorch, burn, dry** HSCH.

κάγκαλον -ου, τό HSCH., *see* κάγκαμον.

κάγκαμον -ου, τό [*Arab.* kamkām] *bot.* **balsamodendron,** *a resinous gum* DIOSC.[2] 1.24 *etc.*

κάγκανον -ου, τό [*see* κάγκαμον] *bot.* **mercurialis** (*see* καγκαλία) GAL. 12.8 *etc.*

κάγκᾰνος -ον [*cf. OIc.* hā, *Lith.* keñkia] **dry, arid** IL. 21.364 OD. 18.308 HOM. 4.112 THEOCR. 24.89 LYC. 1430; κ. ξύλα **dry wood** AP. I.1182.

καγκελλάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* cancellarius] **clerk,** *a public official* IUST. *Nov.* 161.1 (p. 745.14) *etc.* | *in the patriarchate* (*of Jerusalem*) SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 7.3200A | *a financial official in the late empire* LYD. *Mag.* 3.36, 37 *etc.*

καγκελ(λ)οειδῶς [κάγκελ(λ)ος, εἶδος] *adv.* **like a grating or a barred gate, criss-cross** HIPPIATR. 117.4.

κάγκελ(λ)ον -ου, τό [*Lat.* cancelli] **barrier, barred gate, railing** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 641a, *al.* ‖ **sheath** *of a sword* CHRYSIP.[3] *Theod.* (69.12) ‖ *unit of measurement for capacity* POXY. 1447 (I[CE]), 127.1 (VI[CE]), *al.*

κάγκελ(λ)ος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* cancelli] **starting gate** SCH. THEOCR. 8.58a (*v.l.*) *etc.*

καγκελ(λ)ωτός -ή -όν [κάγκελ(λ)ος] **like a gate** *or* **grating** PRYL. 233.3 (II[CE]) IO. *fr.ler.* 52.18 *etc.* | κ. θύρα **barred gate** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 124c POLL. 8.124.

καγχάζω *impf.* ἐκάγχαζον DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 216.10 ‖ *fut.* καγχάσω PORPH. *Chr.* 23 ‖ *aor.* ἐκάγχασα; *later* καχάζω.

καγχᾰλάω, *contr.* [*see* χαλάω, καγχάζω] **to rejoice, exult, laugh aloud** IL. 3.43 OD. 23.1 AP. 4.996 *etc.* • *epic pres. 3. pl.* καγχαλόωσι IL. *l.c.* | *epic ptc. masc.* καγχαλόων IL. 6.514; *fem.* καγχαλόωσα OD. *l.c.* ‖ *iter. impf. 3. sg.* καγχαλάασκε AP. *l.c.* ‖ *also* καγχαλίζειν L. *E.M.* p. 805.12 *and mid.* καγχαλίζεται HSCH.

καγχαρίζω [καχάζω] LUC. *DMer.* 6.3 (*v.l.*), *see* καγχάζω.

καγχασμός -οῦ, ὁ [καγχάζω] **loud laughter** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.5.46.3 *etc.*

καγχαστής -οῦ, ὁ [καγχάζω] **one who laughs loudly** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 78.

καγχλάζω ATH. 10.438f *etc., see* καχάζω, καγχάζω.

καγχρόεις *see* καχρυόεις.

καγχρυδίας *see* καχρυδίας.

καγχρύδιον *see* καχρύδιον.

κάγχρυς *see* κάχρυς.

καγχρυφόρος *see* καχρυφόρος.

καγχρυώδης *see* καχρυώδης.

κάγώ *crasis for* καὶ ἐγώ.

κάδ IL. 2.160 ALC. 115.11, 346.2, *al., epic for* κατά (*see*) *bef. a* δ.

καδᾰλέομαι *Dor. for* καταδηλέομαι.

καδδαιμονέστερος EPICHAR. 235, *Dor. for* κακοδαιμονέστερος.

καδδέ *Dor. for* κατά.

καδδίζομαι [κάδδιχος] *pf. inf. mid.* κεκαδδίσθαι **to be rejected by a vote** PLUT. *Lyc.* 12.11.

κάδδιον -ου, τό SCH. DION.[6] 195.30 *etc., see* κάδιον.

κάδδιχος -ου, ὁ [κάδος] **urn, jar,** *for voting* PLUT. *Lyc.* 12.11 ‖ *meas.* **half a bushel** (= approximately 6 liters) HSCH. *I*IG 5.1.1447.10 (III-II[BCE]).

κάδδος -ου, ὁ THEM. *in Phys.* 268.2, *al. etc., see* κάδος.

καδδραθέτην *epic aor. ind. act. 3. dual, see* καταδαρθάνω.

καδδῦσαι *epic aor. ptc. act. nom. fem. pl., see* καταδύω.

κᾰδεστής, ὁ *Dor. for* κηδεστής.

Κάδηνα -ων, τά **Kadena,** *city in Cappadocia* STRAB. 12.2.6.

κάδιον -ου, τό [κάδος] **bag, pouch** VT *1Sam.* 17.40.

καδίσκιον -ου, τό [καδίσκος] **a small jar,** *for spices* NICOCH. 3.2.

καδίσκος -ου, ὁ [κάδος] **a small jar** CRATIN. 206 *etc.* | **urn,** *for voting in a court of law* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 853 LYS. 13.37 DEMOSTH. 43.10 *etc.*

καδμεία -ας, ἡ (*sc.* γῆ) [Κάδμος] *miner.* **calamine** (*lit.* Cadmean, *i.e.* Theban, earth) DIOSC.[2] 5.74 GAL. 1.413, *al.*

Καδμεία -ας, ἡ **Kadmeia,** *Theban acropolis* XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.29 *etc.* | *female name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 5.

Καδμεῖος -α -ον [Κάδμος] **of Kadmos, Kadmeian, Kadmean,** *hence generic.* **Theban** AESCHL. *Sept.* 6, *al.* | Σεμέλα καὶ ἀδελφαὶ αὐτᾶς, Καδμεῖαι **Semele and her sisters, the Kadmeids** THEOCR. 26.35 | *subst.* οἱ Καδμεῖοι **descendants of Kadmos,** *i.e.* **the Thebans** IL. 4.388, *al.* • *Ion.* -ήιος -η -ον | *poet. also* -έιος: *gen. fem. pl.* -ειάν PIND. *I.* 3/4.71.

Καδμείωνες -ων, οἱ **Kadmeians** (**Kadmeans**) IL. 4.385, *al.*

Καδμειώνη -ης, ἡ [Κάδμος] **daughter of Kadmos,** *i.e. Semele I*IG 14.1389.1.59.

Κάδμη -ης, ἡ **Kadme,** *alternate name for the Ionian city Priene* STRAB. 14.1.12.

Καδμήιος -η -ον *Ion. for* Καδμεῖος.

Καδμηίς -ίδος [Κάδμος] **of Kadmos, Kadmeian, Kadmean, Theban** HOM. 7.57 HES. *Op.* 162 THUC. 1.12.3 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Καδμηίς **daughter of Kadmos** CALLIM. *H.* 5.107.

καδμία -ας, ἡ *see* καδμεία.

Καδμῖλος -ου, ὁ **Kadmilos,** *epith. of Kadmos and s.times of Hermes* NONN. *D.* 4.88 PLUT. *Nu.* 7.11 (= *Lat.* Camillus) *etc.* ‖ *cf.* Κασμῖλος.

Καδμογενής -ές [Κάδμος, γίγνομαι] **descendant of Kadmos,** *hence generic.* **Theban** AESCHL. *Sept.* 302 SOPH. *Tr.* 116 *etc.*

Κάδμος -ου, ὁ **Kadmos**, *male name* OD. 5.333 HDT. 2.145.4 *etc.*

κᾰδοποιός -όν [κάδος, ποιέω] **one who makes jars** *or* **buckets** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1202.

κᾰ́δος -ου, ὁ [*Heb.* kad] **jar, pitcher, amphora** *for liquids* ARCHIL. 4.7 HDT. 3.20.1 *etc.* | **urn,** *for voting* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1032 || *meas.* **cadus, amphora** (= *about 40 liters*) PHILOCH. 187 *etc.* • *also* κάδδος.

κάδος -ου, τό *Dor. for* κῆδος.

κάδουκος -η -ον [*Lat.* caducus] **becoming nothing, perishable** IUST. *Const.* 6b (*of a legacy*).

Καδούσιοι -ων, οἱ **Kadousioi**, *people on the Caspian Sea* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.25 *etc.*

καδύτας -ου, ὁ *bot.* **dodder** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.3.

Κάδυτις -ιος, ἡ **Kadytis**, *city in Palestine* HDT. 2.159.2, *al.*

Κάειρα -ας [Καρία] **of Caria, Karian** IL. 4.142 HDT. 1.92.3 *etc.*

καείς *aor. ptc. pass. nom. masc. sg., see* καίω, κάω.

καήμεναι *epic aor. inf. pass., see* καίω, κάω.

κᾰθά *and* κατά *adv. for* καθ' ἅ **in the way in which, as, according as** POL. 3.107.10 VT *Exod.* 12.28 *etc.* | καθὰ ἄν *with subj.* **as, in whichever way** VT *Gen.* 19.8 = καθάπερ ἐάν *with subj.* VT *Judg.* (A) 9.33 | *in* HDT. κατά *psilotic for* κατ' ἅ HDT. 2.116.2, *al.*; κατὰ ὑπέσχετο πρῶτα **as she had promised at first** HDT. 1.208; θύσειν κατὰ ταὐτά, κατ' ἃ ὥρα τοὺς Κυζικηνοὺς ποιεῦντας he would sacrifice in the same way as he saw the Cyzicenes doing HDT. 4.76.3 || *strengthd.* καθάπερ *or* κατάπερ *for* καθ' ἅ περ **exactly as** HDT. 1.182.1 DEMOSTH. 37.16, *al.* | καθάπερ εἰ **exactly as (if)** HDT. 1.170.3 = καθάπερ ἄν DEMOSTH. 23.41 = καθάπερ ἄν εἰ PLAT. *Leg.* 684c *etc.*: • *Ion.* κατά *and* κατάπερ *or* κατά περ.

καθᾰγιάζω [κατά, ἁγιάζω] *fut.* καθαγιάσω || *aor.* καθηγίασα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* καθηγιασμένος || *aor. pass.* καθηγιάσθην || *fut. pass.* καθαγιασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to consecrate** VT *Lev.* 27.26, *al. etc., see* καθᾰγίζω ❷ *pass.* **to be consecrated** VT *2Macc.* 15.18, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 5.24 *etc.* | *pf. ptc. mid. subst.* τὰ καθηγιασμένα **sanctuaries** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.42.

καθᾰγίζω [κατά, ἁγίζω] *impf.* καθήγιζον || *fut.* καθαγίσω || *aor.* καθήγισα || *aor. ptc. pass.* καθαγισθείς HSCH. κ881 ❶ *act.* **to dedicate, sacrifice, offer as a sacrifice** HDT. 2.40.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.130.1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 566 PLAT. *Criti.* 120a *etc.*; ἐπὶ δὲ τοῦ μείζονος βωμοῦ καὶ καταγίζουσι λιβανωτοῦ χίλια τάλαντα on the greater altar they offer a thousand talents of incense HDT. 1.183.2 | κ. πυρί to sacrifice with fire, make a burnt offering HDT. 2.47.3; ἐπὶ πυρῆς μεγάλης on a great pyre HDT. 7.167.1 || *extens.* **to burn,** *esp. corpses* (*in a funeral rite*) PLUT. *Br.* 20, *Ant.* 14 *etc.* | *analog.*: ὅσων σπαράγματ' ἢ κύνες καθήγισαν ἢ θῆρες to whose mangled corpses dogs or wild beasts gave a burial (*proper.* **cremation**) SOPH. *Ant.* 1081 (*v.l.* καθήγνισαν) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be sacrificed, burn** HDT. 1.202.2 *etc.*; τὰ καθαγιζόμενα ἐπὶ τῶν τάφων that which is burnt on the tombs, *i.e.* offered to the spirits of the dead LUC. *Luct.* 9 • *Ion.* καταγίζω || *Att. fut. inf.* καθαγιεῖν SCH. PLAT. *Rp.* 337a, *Ion.* καταγιεῖν HDT. 1.86.2 || **NB** *s.times var.* καθαγνίζω.

καθαγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καθαγίζω] **funeral rites** LUC. *Luct.* 19.

καθαγνίζω [κατά, ἁγνίζω] *impf. mid. pass.* καθηγνιζόμην IO. *HTi.* (*PG* 62.679.51) || *aor.* καθήγνισα || *pf. mid. pass.* καθήγνισμαι || *aor. pass.* καθηγνίσθην || *fut. ptc. pass.* καθαγνισθησόμενος IOS. *A.I.* 3.227 ❶ *act.* **to purify,** *especially by fire*: θείῳ καὶ δᾳδὶ καθαγνίσας τὸν τόπον **having purified the place with brimstone and fire-brands** LUC. *Philops.* 12; *Christ.* βαπτίσματι **by baptism** GREG. *Or.* 5.7.18 | *analog.* **to offer as a sacrifice,** *of funeral rites*: πελανὸν ἐπὶ πυρὶ κ. to offer a sacrifice on the fire EUR. *Ion* 707 ❷ *pass.* **to be purified,** *usually of burning in a funeral rite* PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 81, *al.* (*var.* καθαγιζ-); μήτηρ πυρὶ καθήγνισται δέμας his mother's corpse has been purified by fire, *i.e.* cremated EUR. *Or.* 40 • **NB** *s.times var.* καθαγίζω || *Ion. aor. ptc.* καταγίσας GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.478.1).

καθαιμακτός -ή -όν [καθαιμάσσω] **bloodstained** EUR. *Or.* 1358.

καθαιμάσσω [κατά, αἱμάσσω] *fut.* καθαιμάξω EUR. *I.A.* 311 || *aor.* καθῆμαξα || *pf. mid. pass.* καθήμαγμαι; **to make bloody,** *with acc.* EUR. *Hec.* 1126 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254e *etc.*; ἕστ' ἄν ... σφαγαὶ καθαιμάξωσι νεοθήλου βοτοῦ until he is sprinkled with the blood of a newborn animal AESCHL. *Eum.* 450; σκήπτρῳ δὲ τῷδε σὸν καθαιμάξω κάρα with this scepter I will bloody your head EUR. *Andr.* 588.

καθαιμᾰτόω, *contr.* [κατά, αἱματόω] *fut.* καθαιματῶσω || *aor.* καθημάτωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* καθημάτωμαι ❶ *act.* **to make bloody** EUR. *El.* 1599 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 695 ❷ *pass.* **to be made bloody:** τὰ σκέλη καθηματωμένος ἐκ τῶν μαστίγων his legs have been bloodied by whips LUC. *Indoct.* 9.

κάθαιμος -ον [κατά, αἷμα] **bloody** EUR. *I.T.* 1374.

Κάθαιοι -ων, οἱ **Kathaioi**, *people of India* STRAB. 15.1.30 *etc.*

καθαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [καθαιρέω] Ⓐ **demolition, destruction** THUC. 5.42.1 ISOCR. 7.66 XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.15 *etc.* | *fig.* (*of the people*) VT *1Macc.* 3.43 NT *2Cor.* 10.8 *etc.* | **elimination, killing** PLUT. *Ant.* 82 || *pl.* **ruins, debris** PHIL. 92.31 Ⓑ **reduction, diminution** PLAT. *Tim.* 58e ARISTOT. *G.A.* 738a 31, *al.* Ⓒ **deposition, sentence of deposition** SOZ. 1.1.12, 3.10.6 Ⓓ *fig.* **enslavement** ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. HDN.[1] 2.4.4, *al. etc.* Ⓔ *medic.* **reducing weight** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.1 *etc.* || *astr.* **eclipse** SCH. AP. 3.533.

καθαιρετέος -α -ον [καθαιρέω] *verb. adj.* **to be overthrown** THUC. 1.118.2 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to overthrow, destroy** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 12.63 *etc.*

καθαιρέτης -ου, ὁ [καθαιρέω] **destroyer, murderer** THUC. 4.83.5 *etc.*; κ. Καίσαρος assassin or murderer of Caesar DCASS. 44.1.

καθαιρετικός -ή -όν [καθαιρετός] Ⓐ **destructive** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 14. 113 *etc.*; ▸ καθαιρετική τινος destructive of sthg. BAS. *epist.* 260.7.4 | *subst.* τὸ καθαιρετικόν **decree of deposition** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 1.32, *al.*; τὰ καθαιρετικά **decree of condemnation** (*of the works of* ORIG.) SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 6.12 Ⓑ **of deposition:** ἡ κ. ψῆφος the vote of deposition PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 2.11 Ⓒ *medic.* **reducing** *or* **eliminating** GAL. 11.756 DIOSC.[2] 2.112 *etc.* • *adv.* καθαιρετικῶς **so as to put a stop** ▸ τινος to sthg. ORIG. *Cels.* 1.31.32.

καθαιρέτις, ἡ [καθαιρέτης] **destroyer** [BAS.] *Const.* 10.2 • *acc.* καθαιρέτιν.

καθαιρετός -ή -ό [καθαιρέω] **that which can be obtained, achievable** THUC. 1.121.4.

καθαιρέω, *contr.* [κατά, αἱρέω] *impf.* καθῄρουν, *mid. pass.* καθῃρούμην || *fut.* καθαιρήσω *and* καθελῶ, *mid.* καθαιρήσομαι *and* καθελοῦμαι || *aor.* καθεῖλον, *later* καθεῖλα *and* καθῆρησα, *mid.* καθειλόμην || *pf.* καθῄρηκα, *mid. pass.* καθῄρημαι || *ppf.* καθῃρήκειν, *mid. pass.* καθῃρήμην || *aor. pass.* καθῃρέθην || *fut. pass.* καθαιρεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to pull down, take down, lower** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 24.268 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.8 POL. 1.86.6 *etc.*; καθεῖλομεν ἱστία πάντα we lowered all the sails OD. 9.149; εἰ μὴ καθαιρήσει τις unless s.o. takes it off me (*i.e.* removes the weight from my shoulders) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 10; τὴν εἰκόνα αὐτοῦ ἐξ ἀκροπόλεως καθελόντες having taken *or* pulled down his statue from the acropolis LYCURG. 117 | (μᾶλα) καθελεῖν to pick apples THEOCR. 3.10; τὸν ὦμον κ. to cut off his arm (from top to bottom) VT *2Macc.* 12.35 || *analog.*: ὅσσε κ. to close the eyes (*of a dead person*) IL. 11.453 = ὀφθαλμούς κ. OD. 24.296, *al.* | τὴν σελήνην κ. to draw down the moon, *of Thessalian witches* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 750 PLAT. *Gorg.* 513a | κατά με πέδον γᾶς ἕλοι may the earth swallow me! EUR. *Suppl.* 829 || to dismantle: τὴν σκηνήν the tabernacle VT *Num.* 19.17 Ⓑ **to pull down, overturn, destroy, eliminate, kill** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 2.100 PIND. *O.* 9.60 DEMOSTH. 23.53 (*decr.*) *etc.*; φῶτ' ἄδικον καθαιρεῖ he destroys the unjust man AESCHL. *Ag.* 398; μητέρ' ἄλλη μοῖρα τὸν φύσαντά τε καθεῖλεν Ἅιδου θανασίμους οἰκήτορας another fate has brought down my mother and my father who are now dead inhabits. of Hades SOPH. *Ai.* 517; ἐλπίσας καταιρήσειν Κῦρόν τε καὶ τὴν Περσέων δύναμιν expecting that he would destroy Cyrus and the Persian power HDT. 1.71.1; Ἀστυάγεα καταιρέειν πειρήσονται they will try to pull down Astyages HDT. 1.124.3; τὴν Εὐρυσθέος ὕβριν κατείλομεν we broke the arrogance of Eurystheus HDT. 9.27.2; τὸ ληστικόν ... καθῄρει ἐκ τῆς θαλάσσης he eliminated piracy from the sea THUC. 1.4; ταῦθ' ὡς οὐκέτι συνιέντος, ἀλλὰ κατῃρημένου τὴν αἴσθησιν αὐτοῦ, διελέγοντο πρὸς ἀλλήλους they spoke thus to one another as if he no longer understood, but had lost consciousness PLUT. *Per.* 38.4; καθαιρεῖν τινα λόγοις to overpower s.o. with words VT *Job* 19.2; λογισμοὺς κ. to destroy arguments NT *2Cor.* 10.4 | to demolish, raze to the ground THUC. 1.58.2 (*a city*) PLAT. *Menex.* 244c (*a wall*) VT *Sir.* 34.23 (*abs.*) *etc.*; τῶν τειχῶν καθελεῖν to demolish part of the wall, open a breach in the wall XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.13; καθαιρέσει κ. τι to raze sthg. to the ground VT *Exod.* 23.24 Ⓒ **to abolish, annul, abrogate:** ψήφισμα a decree THUC. 1.140.3 PLUT. *Per.* 29 *etc.* || *jur.* **to condemn:** τὴν καθαιροῦσαν (ψῆφον) the condemning vote LYS. 13.37; *fig.* κἀμὲ τὸν δυσδαίμονα πάλος καθαιρεῖ ... λαβεῖν and the lot condemned miserable me to receive SOPH. *Ant.* 275 | *later* **to determine, decree,** *by a vote*: ὅ τι δ' ἂν αἱ πλείους ψῆφοι καθαιρῶσι, τοῦτο ποιεῖν to do whatever the majority of the votes determines DION. 7.36 Ⓓ *extens.* **to reduce** PHILOD. *Sign.* 9.31 *etc.* | *medic.*: τὸ σῶμα λεπταῖς καθῄρει διαίταις she reduced her body by following a slender diet PLUT. *Ant.* 53.5 || *rhet.* **to minimize** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1376a 34 Ⓔ **to take hold of, seize, overpower** (κατά *intensifying*) ▸ *with acc.* OD. 9.372 (*in tmesis*); τὴν δέ οἱ πέμπτην τῶν νεῶν κατεῖλον they seized his fifth ship HDT. 6.41.2 | ▸ *with gen.*: τῶν ὦτων καθελοῖσα taking by the ears THEOCR. 5.133 | *also* **to surprise**: ἐν ἀφροσύνῃ καθελόντες surprising her in lunacy SOPH. *Ant.* 383 || to win, gain: ἀγώνιον εὖχος the glory of victory PIND. *O.* 10.63 || **to overtake, defeat** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.16 | ἀγῶνας competitions PLUT. *Pomp.* 8.7 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to take down, lower** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.78.2 (*bow*) POL. 1.61.1 (*the mast of the ship*) *etc.* Ⓑ **to eliminate:** φόνῳ καθαιρεῖσθ', οὐ λόγῳ, τὰ πράγματα you eliminate difficulties (*or* settle disputes) by killing, not by reason EUR. *Suppl.* 749 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be brought low, eliminated, killed** DEMOSTH. 2.8 *etc.*; τῶν ἀπαγχομένων καὶ καθαιρεθέντων of those who have been hanged and ex-

covered [+] ▸ Thess. 2.2c καθηρημένος τὸν νοῦν as if he had lost consciousness PLUT. *Per.* 38c *bis.* καθαιρεῖσθαι τῆς μεγαλειότητος αὐτῆς to be deposed from her magnificence NT *Acts* 19.27 | to be destroyed, demolished, razed to the ground SOPH. *Tr.* 478 THUC. 5.39.3 *etc.* B to be gained: μεγάλα γὰρ πρήγματα μεγάλοισι κινδύνοισι ἐθέλει καταιρέεσθαι great successes are usually gained by great risks HDT. 7.50.4 || to be seized *or* carried off HDT. 5.36.4 *etc.* C to be overpowered *or* captured HDT. 6.29.2 *etc.* D *extens.* to be reduced IO. *HEph.* 11.110D | to be diminished IO. *HRom.* 3.682A | *eccl.* to be demoted [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1068) *etc.* • *Ion.* κατ-, *Aeol.* κατταγημι || *aor. in tmesis.* κάδ' ... εἶλεν AP. 3.725-6 ‖ *Ion. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* καταραιρημένος HDT. 2.172.1

καθάιρω [κάθαρος] *impf.* καθάιρον, *mid. pass.* καθαιρόμην | *fut.* καθᾱρῶ, *mid.* καθαροῦμαι *also pass.* ‖ *aor.* ἐκάθηρα *and* ἐκάθᾱρα, *mid.* ἐκαθηράμην *and* ἐκαθᾱράμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκάθαρμαι | *ppp. mid. pass.* ἐκεκαθάρμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκαθάρθην | *fut. pass.* καθαρθήσομαι ● *act.* A to cleanse, wash ▸ τι sthg. OD. 20.152 HP. *Ulc.* 9 XEN. *Cyn.* 8.6 *al.*: ἅπασαν περιαλλῶς τὴν σκευὴν ἴδοις ἂν ὑπὸ τῶν κυνηγετῶν καθαιρομένην you could see the hounds' whole equipment cleaned very carefully PLUT. *Per.* 8.3 to cleanse the beautiful chairs and tables with water and porous sponges OD. 22.438 ‖ ἵππον σκληρῇσι σπόγγοις to clean a horse with a soaked coat SOPH. *fr.* 475 *of the rain that washes* NONN. *D.* 6.361 *al.* ▸ *also with double acc.*: εἷμα κεφαλὴν ... Σαρπηδόνα wash the blood off Sarpedon IL. 16.667 | *fig. iron.*: ἐκάθηρε καλῶς μάλα he cleaned you properly, *i.e.* whipped you THEOCR. 5.119 | *medic.* to purge THPHR. *C.P.* 9.11.11 *etc.* | *fig.* to clear, purge SOPH. *Tr.* 1012 PLUT. *Thes.* 7 *etc.*; πόλιν κ. to purge the city HIPPON. 26; γαῖαν κ. clear the region (*sc. of brigands and sim.*) SOPH. *Tr.* 1061; καθᾶραι λῃστηρίων τὴν ἐπαρχίαν having freed the province of robbers PLUT. *Mar.* 6 || *analog.* to purge (*a herd and sim.*) ▸ *with int. obj.*: τὸν ἑκάστῃ προσήκοντα καθαρμὸν κ. τῇ συνουσίσει to apply the appropriate purge to each group PLAT. *Leg.* 735b | to refine: χρυσόν gold PLAT. *Pol.* 303d | *extens.* to purify, prune *a branch* NT *John* 15.2; πυρούς grain VT *1Sam.* 4.6 B to remove τι sthg. IL. 14.171 OD. 6.93 *etc.* | *fig.* to suppress: τὰ λῃστικά ... καθήρας having suppressed brigandage DCASS. 37.52 C to purify, *usually in relig. sense* IL. 16.228 HDT. 1.64.2 APP. 17.96 *etc.*; τὸν αὐτὸς φόνου ἐκάθηρε the one whom he himself had purified of bloodshed HDT. 1.44.1; *Christ. (in baptism)* GREG. *Or.* 40.26.24 E *fig. iron.* to beat, whip MEN. *Dysc.* 114, *al.* THEOCR. 5.119 ● *mid.* to cleanse oneself, purge oneself, *usually medic.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 128b *etc.* | to purify oneself HDT. 4.73.2 AESCHL. *fr.* 354 *etc.*: οἱ φιλόσοφοι ἱκανῶς καθηράμενοι of those who have sufficiently purified themselves through philosophy PLAT. *Phaed.* 114c; καθαίρεσθαι τοῖς νίτροις καθαρροῖς to purify themselves with the same purifications PLAT. *Leg.* 866e ● *pass.* A to be cleansed HDT. 4.71.1 *etc.* | *medic.* to be evacuated *or* purged HP. *Mul.* 1.64 (*with purgatives or emetics*), 1.78 (*of the placenta*), *Sup.* 33 (*of menstruation*) *etc.* B to be purified THUC. 1.8.1 PLAT. *Phaed.* 69c *etc.*; οὗτος δὴ ὁ καθαρθεὶς τὸν φόνον the very man who had been purified of bloodshed HDT. 1.43.2; καθαίρομαι γῆρας I am purged *or* liberated of old age AESCHL. *fr.* 45.

καθαίρων, ὁ [καθαίρω] *bot.* lily (*see* ἶρις) DIOSC.[2] 1.18.

καθάλλομαι [κατά, ἅλλομαι] *impf.* καθηλλόμην DINON 26 ‖ *aor.* καθηλάμην | *ptc.* καθαλάμενος XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.7 (*v.l.*) HLD. 1.30.7; *aor. inf.* καθαλέσθαι LUC. *DMort.* 12.5 | *ptc.* καθαλόμενος XEN. *Lc.* (*v.l.*) APP. 6.22; to jump down, leap to earth XEN. LUC. *ll.cc. etc.* | *fig.* to rush down, *of a storm* IL. 11.298.

καθαλμάω, *contr.* [καθαλμής] to be encrusted with salt *1G* 11.2. 287A 112 (III[BCE]).

καθαλμής -ές [κατά, ἅλμη] very salty NIC. *Al.* 514.

καθάλος -ον [κατά, ἅλς] very salty DIPH. 17.13 | *com., of a cook who adds too much salt* POSIDIP. 1.7.

καθᾰμαξεύω [κατά, ἁμαξεύω] *aor. 3. sg.* καθημάξευσε EUNAP. *HGM* 1.240.12 *and 3. pl.* κατημάξευσαν VETT. 339.19 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* καθημάξευμαι *and* κατημ- ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. mid.* καταμαξευθέν EUSTATH. 800.5 ● *act.* to crush, wear out, *proper. with the wheels of a cart, only fig. in aor.* EUNAP. p. 240 VETT. 339.19 ● *usually pass.* to be crushed: *pf. ptc. mid.* καθημαξευμένος AEL. *fr.* 123 (*fig.*) | *rhet. as adj.* well-worn, stale, hackneyed DION. 10.41 ATH. 15.677a VETT. 316.6 *etc.*

καθαμέρος EUR. *Ph.* 229. *Doc. for* καθημέριος.

κάθαμμα -ατος, τό [καθάπτω] knot EUR. *Hip.* 671 (*fig.*) | καθάμματ λύειν to solve a problem ZENOB. 4.46.

καθαμμάζω [κατά, ἄμμος] to cover with sand ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 29 *etc.*

καθάπαξ *Att.* HSCH. *etc., see* κατανύω.

καθάπαξ [κατά, ἅπαξ] *adv.* once for all, absolutely OD. 21.349 DEMOSTH. 18.197, *al.*; κ. πέπρακεν ἑαυτόν he has sold himself once for all DEMOSTH. 19.118; οὐδ' ἐπεβάλοντο κ. it never once entered their minds, they never set about it POL. 1.2.6 ‖ several times = APPATR. 65.349B • κατάπαξ *ISEG* 24.151 (IV[BCE]).

καθάπερ *see* καθά.

καθαπλόω, *contr.* [κατά, ἁπλόω] to spread out ARISTAEN. 2.4 (*of the hair*) *etc.*

καθαπτός -ή -όν [καθάπτω] bound with, adorned with, *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1212 | *mus.*: καθαπτόν (ὄργανον) percussion instrument ATH. 4.174d.

καθάπτω, *Ion.* κατάπτω [κατά, ἅπτω] *impf.* καθῆπτον POL. 8.6.3, *mid. pass.* καθηπτόμην ‖ *fut.* καθάψω GAL. 4.411, *mid.* καθάψομαι ‖ *aor.* καθῆψα, *mid.* καθηψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* καθῆμμαι ● *act.* A to attach, fasten, hang ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. else SOPH. *Tr.* 1051 = ▸ τι ἐπί τινι XEN. *Cyn.* 6.9 = ▸ τι εἴς τι POL. 8.6.3 *etc.*; ἐν τῷ καθάψασ' ἀμφὶ παιδὶ σώματος in what did she hang them around the child's body? EUR. *Ion* 1006; τοὺς ἀνθίνους ἐκ τῶν τραχήλων καθάπτοντες putting garlands of flowers around their necks PLUT. *QConv.* 647e B *intrans.* attach itself, join ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι to *or* with sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 514b 30, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.20.10; καθῆψεν τῆς χειρὸς αὐτοῦ (*a viper*) fastened on his hand NT *Acts* 28.3 ● *mid.* A attach to oneself *or* for oneself, wind around oneself: κισσὸν ἐφ' ἱμερτῷ κρατὶ καθαπτόμενος (*Priapos*) who winds ivy around his lovely head THEOCR. *epigr.* 3.4 ‖ *extens.* to adorn oneself, deck oneself ▸ *with acc.* AP 9.19.2; σκευῇ πρεπόντως σῶμ' ἐμὸν καθάψομαι I will adorn my body suitably with clothing EUR. *Rh.* 202 B to address ▸ *with acc.*: ἀλλὰ σὺ τόν γ' ἐπέεσσι καθάπτεσθαι μαλακοῖσιν but you address him with gentle words IL. 1.582; μειλιχίοισ' ἐπέεσσι καθαπτόμενος addressing with honeyed words OD. 24.393; ἐ καθαπτόμενος turning to him QS 2.126 | ▸ *also abs.* IL. 16.421 OD. 2.39 ‖ *neg.* to assail, *with words*: ἀντιβίοισ' ἐπέεσσι καθαπτόμενος assailing with violent words OD. 18.415; χαλεποῖσι καθαπτόμενος ἐπέεσσιν assailing with harsh words HES. *Op.* 332 | ▸ *with gen.* ἴσως ἂν μου δικαίως καθάπτοιντο perhaps they would rightly criticise me PLAT. *Crit.* 52a | to scold, rebuke: ἐπέεσσι καθάπτετο θοῦρον Ἄρηα he rebuked furious Ares IL. 15.127; καθαπτόμενος φίλον ἦτορ scolding his own heart OD. 20.22 ‖ *extens.* to attack, assail THUC. 6.82.1 | ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 6.69.4 *etc.*; μου Νικίας καθήψατο Nikias attacked me THUC. 6.16.1; τῆς οὐραγίας ... ἐπὶ βραχὺ καθαψάμενοι attacking *or* harrassing the rearguard for a short time POL. 1.19.14 C *intrans.* to grasp, take, have recourse to ▸ *with gen.*: τυραννίδος δὲ καὶ βίης ... οὐ καθηψάμην I did not have recourse to tyranny and violence SOL. 32.3; καθαπτομένα βρέφεος χείρεσσι φίλησιν taking (*or* caressing) the baby in her arms THEOCR. 17.65 | *extens.*: ὑπὸ τῶν καθαπτομένων τῆς θαλάσσης of those who take to the sea PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.23 D to address, appeal to ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 8.65.6 *etc.*; θεῶν σε ... καταπτόμενος ἱκετεύω I beseech you appealing to the gods HDT. 6.68.1; οὐδενὸς ἄλλου καθήπτοντο they had no other thing to blame XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.4 E *rar.* to be sensitive: ψόγου to criticism HP. *Prorrh.* 1.16 F to touch, apply to ▸ τινος sthg. IO. *epist.* 127 | to treat ▸ τινος sthg. in argument EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11 *pref.* 2 ● *pass.* A to be fastened: βρόχῳ by a noose SOPH. *Ant.* 1222 (*of a hanged woman*) B to be wrapped in *or* adorned ▸ τινι with sthg. SOPH. *Ichn.* 219 *etc.* ▸ = τι STRAB. 15.1.71 • *Hom. only mid.*

καθάρ(ε)ιος -ον [καθαρός] A clean, pure (*sometimes confused with* καθαρός) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381b 1, *H.A.* 626a 24 MEN. *Ph.* 74 POL. 11.9.5 *etc.* | genuine HIPPOL. *Haer.* 7.31.1 (*superl.*) B elegant, refined: κ. βίος a refined life MAGNUS (ATH. 3.74d) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ καθάρ(ε)ιον refinement, delicacy, *of food* PLUT. *QConv.* 663c ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* καθαρ(ε)ίως neatly XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.8 | clearly POL. 15.5.5 *etc.* | frugally, with simplicity NICOSTR. 4.2 EUB. 109.1 *etc.*

κᾰθᾰρ(ε)ιότης -ητος, ἡ [καθάρειος] cleanliness, purity HDT. 2.37.2 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1176a 1, *al.* ORIG. *SelPs.* 17.21 (*of the soul*) | *of style or language* PLUT. *Lyc.* 21 SEXT. *S.* 1.176 *etc.* | clearness VT *Exod.* 24.10 ‖ refinement, elegant simplicity PLUT. *Cr.* 3, *al.*; κ. τῆς διαίτης frugality PLUT. *QConv.* 644c; εὐρυθμίαν ... καὶ καθαριότητα rhythm and economy of movement PLUT. *Adul.* 67e • *v.l.* -ότης VT *Lc.*

καθάρευσις -εως, ἡ [καθαρεύω] purity ORIG. *CMt.* 14.25, *al.*

καθαρευτέον [καθαρεύω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to keep oneself pure EPICT. *Ench.* 33.8 *etc.*; ▸ τινος from sthg. CLEM. *Paed.* 2.6.51.1, *al.*

καθᾰρεύω [καθαρός] *impf.* ἐκαθάρευον ‖ *fut.* καθαρεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκαθάρευσα ‖ *pf.* κεκαθάρευκα ORIG. *Cels.* 2.41 A *intrans.* to be clean, pure, purified PLAT. *Phaed.* 58b, *al.* METH. *Symp.* 10.6.277 (*Christ.*) *etc.* | ▸ τινος from sthg. PLAT. *epist.* 357a PLUT. *CMl.* 4 *etc.* = ▸ ἀπό τινος PLAT. *Phaed.* 67a = ▸ ἐπί τινος ORIG. *Hler.* 20.3 B *gramm.* to be pure, *i.e.* preceded by a vowel AP.[7] *Pron.* 99.24 | to contain a pure syllable HDN. 2.923 ‖ *rhet.* to use pure, correct language DION. *Lys.* 2.2 HDN. 2.224 *etc.* C *trans.* to purify ORIG. *fr.Io.* 36 *etc.*

Κᾰθᾰρή -ῆς, ἡ Kathara, *i.e.* Pure, *spring* APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.257.6).

καθαριεύω [καθαρός] *aor.* ἐκαθαρίευσα ● *act.* A to be pure, *of a vowel* HDN. (CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.232) *etc.* B *trans.* to liberate ▸ τινος from sthg.

CYR.[4] *VSab.* 28 (p. 113.18) ❷ *mid.* to be clean, pure AL. *Pr.* 2.53.

καθᾰρίζω [καθαρός] *impf.* ἐκαθάριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκαθαριζόμην || *fut.* καθαριῶ *and* καθαρίσω, *rar. mid.* καθαριοῦμαι *and* καθαρίσομαι HSCH. ρ551 || *aor.* ἐκαθάρισα, *mid.* ἐκαθαρισάμην || *pf.* κεκαθάρικα IR. *Haer.* 3.18, *mid. pass.* κεκαθάρισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκαθαρίσθην || *fut. pass.* καταρισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to cleanse, purify NT *Matt.* 23.25, *al.* | ἀπὸ πασῶν τῶν ἁμαρτιῶν from all sins VT *Lev.* 16.30 *cf.* NT *1John* 1.7 *etc. but* ἀπό τοῦ αἵματος with blood VT *Exod.* 30.10; *in a spiritual sense* τῇ πίστει καθαρίσας τὰς καρδίας αὐτῶν having purified their hearts through faith NT *Acts* 15.9; κύριε ... καθάρισον ἡμᾶς τὸν καθαρισμὸν τῆς σῆς ἀληθείας Lord, purify us by the purification of your truth CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 60.2 | λεπροὺς κ. to cleanse, *i.e.* heal lepers NT *Matt.* 10.8 || to pronounce clean: καθαριεῖ αὐτὸν ὁ ἱερεύς τὴν ἀφήν the priest will pronounce him clean of the infection VT *Lev.* 13.13 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HP. *Sup.* 43 (*fut.*) || to release ATHANAS. *Hist.* 44 ❸ *pass.* to be cleansed *or* purified VT *Ps.* 11.7 (*of silver*); *subst. ptc.* ὁ καθαρισθείς the one who has been purified VT *Lev.* 14.8; ἐν αἵματι with blood NT *Heb.* 9.22; ἐκαθαρίσθη αὐτοῦ ἡ λέπρα his leprosy was cleansed, *i.e.* eliminated NT *Matt.* 8.3 || to be cleared, acquitted ▸ ἔκ τινος from an accusation ATHANAS. *Hist.* 15.

καθάριος *see* καθάρ(ε)ιος.

καθαριότης -ητος, ἡ HDT. 2.37.2 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22 *etc.*, *see* καθαρ(ε)ιότης.

καθαριῶ, *contr.* to purify VT *Lam.* 4.7 (*aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐκαθαριώθησαν), *see* καθαρίζω.

καθάρισις -εως, ἡ VT *Lev.* 12.4, 6 (*v.l.*) ORIG. *CMt.* 16.14, *see* κάθαρσις.

καθαρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καθαρίζω] purification (*ritual*) VT *Exod.* 30.10 (*through baptism*) NT *2Pet.* 1.9 CLEM. *Str.* 6.7.60.2 *etc.*; ποιεῖν κ. τῆς ἁμαρτίας to forgive my sin VT *Job* 7.21 ● *later for* καθαρμός.

καθαριστής -οῦ, ὁ [καθαρίζω] pruner GLOSS.

καθαριστικός -ή -όν [καθαρίζω] purifying (*breath of the Spirit*) DIAD. *Perf.* 75; *subst.* τὸ καθαριστικόν purification DIAD. *Perf.* 51.

κάθαρμα -ατος, τό [καθαίρω] A refuse, residue, filth (*proper.* that which has been removed by cleansing *or* purifying), *usually pl.*: καθάρματ' ὥς τις ἐκπέμψας like one who throws away the refuse AESCHL. *Ch.* 98 | slag, *from minerals* STRAB. 3.2.8 || *of pers.* dregs of society, rogues ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 454 (*dual* καθάρματε) DEMOSTH. 21.185 AESCHN. 3.211 *etc.* | scapegoat SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1136c B purification rite EUR. *I.T.* 1316 ORPH. *A.* 905 *etc.*; ποντίων καθαρμάτων χέρσου τ' ἀμοιβάς in return for all his purifications of the sea and of the land EUR. *H.F.* 225 | *extens.* purified ground, sacred precinct ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 44 C *medic.* purging, evacuation HP. *Epid.* 5.2.

καθαρμόζω [κατά, ἁρμόζω] *impf.* καθήρμοζον POL. 4.65.4, *mid.* καθηρμοζόμην EUNAP. *VS.* 23.3.4 || *aor.* καθήρμοσα, *ptc. mid.* καθαρμοσάμενος || *pf. mid. pass.* καθήρμοσμαι || *aor. pass.* καθηρμόσθην ❶ *act.* to arrange, adjust, fit EUR. *Bac.* 929, *al.*; ἅψεται ἀμφὶ βρόχον λευκῇ καθαρμόζουσα δείρα she will fasten a noose fitting it around her white neck EUR. *Hip.* 771 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PHIL.[3] *Plant.* 89 ❸ *pass.* to be given in marriage: τινί to s.o. METH. *Symp.* 3.8.74, *al.*

καθαρμός -οῦ, ὁ [καθαίρω] A purification, purification rite, offering *or* expiatory sacrifice HDT. 7.197.3 SOPH. *O.T.* 99 EUR. *I.T.* 1332 PLAT. *Rp.* 364e *etc.* | *in initiation into the mysteries* PLAT. *Phaed.* 69c DEMOSTH. 18.259 *etc.*; οἱ καθαρμοὶ doctrines of purification DIOG. 8.60 (*poem by Empedokles*), *Christ.* ὁ μυστικὸς κ. the mystic purification, *of baptism* (*v. Cat.* 1.2 ! = *Lat.* lustrum, lustratio POL. 21.41.9 PLUT. *Caes.* 43 *etc.* B purge PLAT. *Leg.* 735b (*cf.* καθαίρω) C *medic.* purging, evacuation, discharge ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587b 1 PLUT. *Sanit.* 134d *etc.* D refuse, scum, *of pers.*: τοὺς θανατουμένους καὶ τὰ λύματα καὶ τοὺς καθαρμοὺς those condemned to death, the outcasts and the dregs of society (*or* scapegoats) PLUT. *Curios.* 518b.

καθάρμοσις -εως, ἡ [καθαρμόζω] adaptation [IAMBL.[1]] 54.

καθαρολογέω, *contr.* [καθαρός, λέγω] to use language accurately *or* precisely EUSTATH. 352.35 (*aor. ptc.* καθαρολογήσας).

καθαροποιέω, *contr.* [καθαρός, ποιέω] ❶ *act.* A to cleanse, purify GAL. 11.683 CLEM. *Str.* 5.8.55.2 (*of baptism*) *etc.* || *extens.* clarify GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.689C, *al.* B to clear from obligations, *of property* PCAIR.MASP. 97.22 (VI[CE]) ❷ *pass.* to become clear GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.609A.

καθαροποίησις -εως, ἡ [καθαροποιέω] clearing from obligations, *of property* PMICHAEL. 40.54 (VI[CE]).

καθαροπωλεῖον -ου, τό [καθαρός, πέτομαι] selling *or* seller of white bread and wine GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.581C.

καθαροπτέρυξ -υγος [καθαρός, πτέρυξ] with favorable wings (*of a bird*) POSIDIP.[1] 21.2.

καθαροπώλης -ου, ὁ [καθαρός, πέλομαι] seller of white bread PTEBT. 827.19, *al.* (III[BCE]).

καθᾰρός -ά -όν A clean, pure, free, undefiled, clear, *in every sense* IL. 8.491 CALLIM. *H.* 2.111, *al.* NT *Rev.* 15.6 (*of linen*) *etc.*; καθαρὸν παρέχειν τὸν ἄνθρωπον καὶ κατὰ τὸ σῶμα καὶ κατὰ τὴν ψυχήν to make a man pure in body and soul PLAT. *Crat.* 405b; εἰ σὺ καθαρὰν ἔθου τὴν καρδίαν σου if you make your heart pure VT *Job* 11.13; κ. τῇ καρδίᾳ pure in heart VT *Ps.* 23.4 = τὴν καρδίαν CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.104.3; καθαροί ἐστε διὰ τὸν λόγον you are clean because of the word NT *John* 15.3; ἡ παρθενικὴ καὶ κ. γέννησις the virginal and pure generation *of Jesus* ORIG. *Cels.* 6.73.9 | ▸ τινος from sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 496e *or* ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. PTEBT. 105.5 (II[BCE]); κ. ἀπὸ τοῦ ὅρκου free from the oath VT *Gen.* 24.8; καθαρός εἰμι ἀπὸ τοῦ αἵματος I am innocent of the blood NT *Acts* 20.26 || *subst.* τὸ καθαρόν purity VT *Jer.* 4.11 | τὰ καθαρά pure things, *in a ritual sense* VT *Lev.* 10.10 | οἱ καθαροί the pure (*Christ. sect*) EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.43.1 || τὰ καθαρά white bread IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 211 *cf.* κ. ἄρτος white bread PPETR. 2.25 *a*.8 (III[BCE]) B pure, unmixed, clear, genuine, true, original HDT. 2.41.1 PIND. *P.* 3.15 (*divine sperm*) *etc.*; Τίμων καθαρός a veritable Timon ARISTOPH. *Ar.* 1549; κ. δοῦλος a pure and simple slave ANTIPH. 9; τῶν γὰρ Ἀθηναίων ὅπερ ἐστράτευε καθαρὸν ἐξῆλθε the Athenian contingent which took part in the campaign was formed of citizens (*not* of picked troops) THUC. 5.8.2 || *metr.* correct, regular (*without resolutions*) *of verse* HEPH. 8.8, 9.1 *etc.* · *of coins and money* true, authentic THEOCR. 15.36 || *of troops* sound, healthy HDT. 1.211.2, *al.* C *prob.* cleansing, purifying PIND. *O.* 1.26 THEOCR. 24.96, *see* καθάρσιος D *gramm.* pure, *i.e. preceded by a vowel* DION.[6] 695.10, *al.* | containing a pure syllable HDN. 2.928.19 || *rhet.* pure, correct, *of language and of pers.* DION. *Comp.* 1.8, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ● *Dor.* καθαρός. *Aeol.* κάθαρος ALC. 38a.3 ● *adv.* καθαρῶς purely HOM. 3.121 HES. *Op.* 337 DION. *Dem.* 33.1 *etc.*; οἱ κ. γεγονότες Ἴωνες Ionians of pure blood HDT. 1.147.1 | with clean hands, honestly THGN. 198 PLAT. *Phaed.* 108c || with purity of language, correctly PLUT. *Cor.* 1060 *etc.* clearly ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 603 [SCH.] 5.4 *etc.* entirely, completely ARISTOPH. *Av.* 591 DCASS. 36.25 *etc.* | *compar.* -ώτερος *and* -ωτέρως | *superl.* -ώτατα.

καθαρότης -ητος, ἡ [καθαρός] cleanliness PLAT. *Leg.* 778c *etc.* || purity, clearness (*often fig.*) HP. *M.S.* 1 *Coac.* 2.213 PLAT. *Phaed.* 111b *etc.*; ἡ τῆς σαρκὸς κ. the purification of the flesh, *ritual* NT *Heb.* 9.13 | *Christ., of the soul* THEODORET.[1] *Iez.* 28.16; *in chastity* ORIG. *Hler.* 20.4 | *rhet.* purity, lucidity, *of style* HERMOG. *Id.* 226.19, *al.* || honesty, POL. 31.25.9 *etc.* ● *v.l.* -ρώτης VT *Wis.* 7.24.

καθᾰρουργία -ας, ἡ [καθαρουργός] A artistic work *dub. signf.* ICIG 4558 B baking of white bread POXY. 2128.10 (II[CE]), *cf.* καθαρός a).

καθαρουργικός -ή -όν [καθαρουργός] sifted, fine GEOP. 20.35.

καθαρουργίον -ου, τό [καθαρουργός] bakery for white bread PCPR 207.22 (II[CE]).

καθαρουργός -όν, ὁ [καθαρός, ἔργον] baker who makes white *or* fine bread PCB (*prob.* II[CE] *or* III[CE]).

καθαροσίτεω [κατὰ, σῖτος] to snatch wine ETY. *Andr.* 603, 1122 ▸ τινος wine from sb. COMEST. ETY. 364.4 ! to seize, plunder STRAB. 16.2.37 | pass. to be carried off PEIL.[1] *Abr.* 44 *etc.*

καθάρσιος -ον [κάθαρσις] C cleansing, purifying, expiatory, one who purifies HDT. 1.44.2 AESCHL. *Eum.* 449 EUR. *H.F.* 937 AP. 4.708, *al.* · *of Christ* CLEM. *Protr.* 10.110.1 ▸ with *gen.* φόνου δὲ τοῦδ' ἐγὼ καθάρσιος I am his purifier from this bloodshed AESCHL. *Eum.* 576; ἱερὰ ... καθάρσι' οἴκων he sacrifices to purify the house EUR. *H.F.* 923 B *subst.* τὸ καθάρσιον (sc. ἱερόν) purificatory *or* expiatory sacrifice HDT. 1.35.1 EUS.[1] *D.E.* 10.8.33 (*of Jesus' death on the cross*) *etc.* | expiatory victim AESCHN. 1.23 | *Christ.* τὸ καθάρσιον purification: ψυχῆς of the soul (*in baptism*) ORIG. *Io.* 6.33.166 || *medic.* (sc. φάρμακον) purging AL.[6] 1.15 (1.547.5) || pruning ORIG. *Io.* 6.28.144 C *subst.* τὰ καθάρσια residue, dross SYN. *Opusc.* 1.20.

κάθαρσις -εως, ἡ [καθαίρω] A purification, expiation HDT. 1.35.1 *etc.* | *Christ.* GREG. *Or.* 40.8.3 (*in baptism*) *etc.* || *in tragedy* catharsis ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449b 28 *etc.* B *medic.* purge, discharge HP. *Aph.* 5.36 PLAT. *Leg.* 628d *etc.* | menstruation HP. *Aph.* 5.60 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572b 29, *al.* C *extens.* clarification, explanation EPIC. 3.86.3 *etc.* D pruning, *of trees* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.12 | winnowing PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 113 ● *also* καθάρτις VT *Lev.* 12.4, 6 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

καθᾰρτέος -α -ον [καθαίρω] *verb. adj.* to be purged GAL. 10.971 | *impers.* -έον it is necessary to purge HP. *Lochem.* 23 | it is necessary to prune GEOP. 10.77.2.

καθαρτής -ῆρος, ὁ [καθαίρω] PLUT. *Ant.* 80 *cf.* SUDA Μᾶν.[2] 4.251, *see* καθαρτῆρες.

καθαρτήριος -ον [καθαρτής] purifying DIOSC. 5.46 GREG. Ο. 40.36.28 | *fem.* ἡ ▸ with *obj. gen.* SYN. *epist.* 121 | *subst.* τὸ καθαρτήριον purifying medicine, depurant HP. *Mul.* 1.78 *etc.* | purging ARET. *CA* 1.7.3 *etc.*

καθαρτής -οῦ, ὁ [καθαίρω] purifier, one who purifies *or* cleanses HP. *M.S.* 1 SOPH. *El.* 70 PLAT. *Soph.* 231e (*fig.*) *etc.*

καθαρτικός -ή -όν [καθαρτής] purificatory, suitable for purifying *or* purging PLAT. *Tim.* 60d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1342a 15, *etc.*: ▸ with *gen.* τὸ πῦρ ... κακοῦ καθαρτικόν the fire which purifies from evil CLEM. *Ecl.* 25 | *subst.* ἡ καθαρτική art of purifying PLAT. *Soph.* 231b | *Christ.* τὰ καθαρτικά

purifications ORIG. *Hler.* 6.2 || *medic.* purgative, purging HP. *Fract.* 24 PLUT. *QPlat.* 999f *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος DIOSC.[2] 5.66.

κᾰθᾰ́ρυλλος -ον [καθαρός] clean, refined PLAT.[1] 92.2 (*bread*) ◆ *adv.* καθαρύλλως in a refined manner CRATIN. 29.

κᾰθᾰρώδης -ες [καθαρός] pure, clear, limpid HP. *Epid.* 5.99 (*v.l.*).

κάθάσσα *for* καθ' ἄσσα *I*MILET. 3.136 (IV[BCE]), *see* καθά.

καθαυαίνω LYC. 397, *see* καταυαίνω.

κάθαψις -εως, ἡ [καθάπτω] friction, massage ORIB. 10.7.18.

καθεδοῦμαι *fut. ind. mid., see* καθίζω.

καθέδρα -ας, ἡ [κατά, ἕδρα] Ⓐ seat HDN.[1] 2.3.7 PLUT. *QConv.* 714e *etc.*; πλοίων καθέδραι seats on ships, *for rowers* POL. 1.21.2 | throne, chair, *of an authority figure* NT *Matt.* 23.2 (*of Moses*) *etc.* | (episcopal) seat (*meton. the office*) GREG. *Or.* 22.14.11, 33.3.19 || saddle CHRYSIP.[3] *Theod.* p. 61.15, *al.* Ⓑ sitting idle, inactivity THUC. 2.18.5 PLUT. *Cam.* 28 *etc.* | sitting posture ARISTOT. *Cat.* 6b 11 PLUT. *Aud.* 45c *etc.* || *Christ.* being seated, *of Christ* BAS. *Eun.* 1.25.25 || *extens.* sitting, session LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 11 *etc.* || settlement VT 2*Kgs.* 17.25 | *milit.* position SYN. *epist.* 130 Ⓒ den, lair XEN. *Cyn.* 4.4 Ⓓ base, *of a column* STRAB. 17.1.46 Ⓔ posterior, backside HP. *Int.* 47 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η.

καθεδραιόω, *contr.* [καθέδρα] to stabilize EPHR. 2.61A.

καθεδράριον -ου, τό [καθέδρα] a small seat *P*OXY. 963 (II-III[CE]).

καθέδριον -ου, τό [καθέδρα] a small seat SOR. 2.37.5.

καθέδριος -ον [καθέδρα] of *or* for sitting ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.14.6) *etc.* | κ. βίος sedentary life SOR. 1.27.3.

κᾰθέζομαι [κατά, ἕζομαι] Ⓐ to sit down, take a seat IL. 24.126 OD. 1.372 THEOCR. 11.17, *al.* | ▸ ἐπί τινος on sthg. IL. 24.522 OD. 3.406 *etc.* | εἶνι θύρῃσι καθέζετο he sat down in the doorway OD. 9.417 | *milit.* to halt, take position, encamp THUC. 2.18.1, *al.* Ⓑ to sit still, remain inactive OD. 6.295, *al.* || *extens.* to remain seated, *as suppliants* THUC. 3.70.5 DEMOSTH. 18.107 *etc.* | *in the Sanhedrin* NT *Acts* 6.15; ἐν τῷ ἱερῷ ἐκαθεζόμην διδάσκων I sat in the temple teaching NT *Matt.* 26.55 | to sit, pose, *for a portrait* PORPH. *Plot.* 1 • *only pres. and impf.* ἐκαθεζόμην (= *aor.*[1] *of* καθίζω) *and epic* καθεζόμην IL. 1.536 *etc.*; *for other tenses, see* καθίζω || NB *usu. epic, trag. and later prose.*

καθέηκα *epic aor., see* καθίημι.

καθείατο *epic impf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* κάθημαι.

καθεῖκα *pf., see* καθίημι.

καθεῖλον *aor., see* καθαιρέω.

καθεῖμαι *pf. mid., see* καθίημι.

καθείμαρται [κατά, μείρομαι] *pf.* it has been ordained by fate, destined, *usu. impers.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.6.10 *etc.* | *with subj.* LUC. *Am.* 19 (*time*) | *ptc.* PLUT. *Alex.* 52 (*gen. abs.*).

καθειμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* καθίημι.

καθεῖναι *aor. inf. act., see* καθίημι.

καθειργμός -οῦ, ὁ [καθείργω] shutting in, confining CONST. *Or.* 25.

καθείργω *and* **καθειργνῦμι** *see* κατείργω.

κάθειρξις -εως, ἡ [κατείργω] shutting in PLUT. *Isid.* 366d *etc.* | confinement EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.24.8 *etc.* • *Att. for* κάτειρξις.

καθεῖς *adv. for* καθ' εἷς one by one, one after another VT 4*Macc.* 15.14 *etc.* | εἷς καθεῖς (*v.l.* κατά εἷς) one by one NT *Mark* 14.19 || each one separately: ὁ καθεῖς αὐτῶν each one of them EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.43.21 || *analog. from* ἓν καθέν LUC. *Soloec.* 9.

καθεῖσα *aor. of* καθίζω.

καθεῖσαν *aor. ind. act. 3. pl., see* καθίζω *and* καθίημι.

καθεκάστην, τήν (*sc.* ἡμέραν) daily TABR. A 9 (p. 86.2), *continuous script for* καθ' ἑκάστην.

καθέκαστον *adv.* individually: οἱ κ. the individuals [IUSTIN.] *QuGr.* 6.1477A *etc.*, *continuous script for* καθ' ἕκαστον.

καθεκτέον [κατέχω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to restrain PLUT. *CMi.* 63 *etc.*

καθέκτης -ου, ὁ [κατέχω] trapdoor, starting gate GEOP. 14.6.6.

καθεκτικός -ή -όν [κατέχω] which restrains *or* retains ARISTOT. *Pr.* 963a 21 AL. *Pr.* 2.6o *etc.* • *adv.* καθεκτικῶς so as to retain: κ. ἔχειν τινός to keep hold of sthg. MARIN. 5.

καθεκτός -ή -όν [κατέχω] able to be restrained *or* controlled DEMOSTH. 21.2 PLUT. *Pomp.* 66, *al.*; ἐν τῷ καθεκτῷ εἶναι to contain oneself PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.6.2 | ▸ κ. τινι in the grip of sthg. CORIN. 1(a).29 *etc.* • *adv.* καθεκτῶς so as to be restrained PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.5.

καθελίσσω, *Att.* καθελίττω [κατά, ἑλίσσω] to wrap up, swathe HDT. 2.86.6 (*mummies*) HP. *NatMul.* 32 *etc.* || *pass.* to be wrapped up, swathed HDT. 7.76 HP. *Art.* 5 *etc.* • *aor. inf.* καθελίξαι PAUS. 10.32.16 | *Ion. ptc.* κατελίξας HP. *NatMul. l.c., al.*; *later* καθειλίξας MAX.[1] 36.2a *and in inscr., mid.* καθελιξάμενος PLUT. *Demosth.* 25.5 *Aeol.* κατελιξάμεναις SAPPH. 98a.4 || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* καθειλίχθαι ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 48.58 *and Ion.* κατειλίχθαι HP. *Art.* 5 | *ptc.* καθειλιγμένος DID.[1] *Zach.* 2.186 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* καθείλικτο GAL. 3.287, *Ion. 3. pl.* κατειλίχατο HDT. 7.76.

καθελκόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἑλκόω] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* καθηλκωμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* καθελκωθείς; to be covered with ulcers, sores *or* wounds HP. *Epid.* 7.11 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621a 20.

καθελκτικός -ή -όν [καθέλκω] that which draws or drags down, *in swallowing* MACR. *Sat.* 7.4.14.

καθελκυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [καθελκύω] the drawing down, launching, *of ships* MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.207a) || collapse MARCEL. 293.

καθέλκω *and* **καθελκύω** [κατά, ἕλκω] *impf.* καθεῖλκον, *mid. pass.* καθειλκόμην || *fut.* καθέλξω *and* καθελκύσω || *aor.* καθεῖλκῦσα *and* καθεῖλξα STEPH.[2] *in Fract.* 47.16 || *pf.* καθέλκυκα DEMOSTH. 5.12, *mid. pass.* καθέλκυσμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκαθελκύσθην || *fut. pass.* καθελκυσθήσομαι DION.[12] 3.11 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to drag down, lower ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1398 CALLIM. *fr.* 1.9 *etc.* | *naut.* to launch into the sea, *of ships* EUR. *Hel.* 1531 ISOCR. 4.118 *etc.* Ⓑ *later* to drag, force, drive *P*OXY. 899.25 (II[CE]) METH. *Symp.* 5.3.115 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be launched, lowered into the sea, *usu. of ships* HDT. 7.100.2 THUC. 6.50.4 *etc.* | to be carried down *or* extended (*to the sea*), *of a wall* STRAB. 8.6.22 Ⓑ *later* to be induced *or* pushed LIB. *Or.* 15.29 | *fig.* to be constrained, compelled PLOT. 2.9.2 EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.16 2 *etc.* • *Aeol. aor.* κάτελκον ALC. 118.2.

κάθεμα -ατος, τό [*see* κάθημα] necklace POSIDIP.[1] 7.5 VT *Ezek.* 16.11, *al. etc.*

κάθεμεν *epic aor. ind. act. 1. pl., see* καθίημι.

καθέν *for* καθ' ἕν, *see* κατά.

καθέννυμι *see* καταέννυμι.

καθεξῆς [κατά, ἐξῆς] *adv.* in succession, one after the other, in order NT *Luke* 1.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 615c *etc.*; *temp.* ἐν τῷ κ. next NT *Luke* 8.1 *etc.*; οἱ κ. (*sc.* προφῆται) the succeeding (prophets) NT *Acts* 3.24; τὸ κ. everything which follows, and so on CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 37.3.

κάθεξις -εως, ἡ [κατέχω] holding, conservation, retention THUC. 3.47.5 PLUT. *Sollert.* 968c *etc.* | restraining, holding back, repression ARISTOT. *S.V.* 456a 16, *al.*

καθέξω *fut. of* κατέχω.

κάθερμα -ατος, τό [κατά, ἕρμα] pendant, earring ANACR. 82.10.

καθέρπω *and* **καθερπύζω** [κατά, ἕρπω] *impf.* καθεῖρπον || *aor.* καθείρπυσα; to wind one's way down, creep down into, *s.times* descend, go down SOPH. *fr.* 89 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 129, 485 XEN. *Symp.* 4.23 CALLIM. *H.* 4.92 *etc.*

κάθες *aor. imper. act. 2. sg., see* καθίημι.

κάθεσα *epic aor., see* καθίζω.

καθέσαι *aor. inf. act., see* καθίζω.

καθέσιμον -ου, τό [καθέζομαι] fee for attending meetings of the council *I*G 2[2]. 956.14 (II[BCE]).

κάθεσις -εως, ἡ [καθίημι] Ⓐ letting down, letting fall ARISTOT. *Pr.* 960b 23 DIOG. 1.109 *etc.* || insertion ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.23.1) *etc.* Ⓑ descent ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 356a 11 EPIC. 3.104.5 | *fig.* decline, decadence CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.300D.

καθεστέον [καθίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to sit down PHERECR. 248.

καθέστηκα *pf. of* καθίστημι.

καθεστηκότως [καθίστημι] *adv.* steadily: κ. ἔχειν to have a steady disposition ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340b 3.

καθεστηκώς -υῖα -ός *pf. ptc. act., see* καθίστημι.

καθεστήξω *ft. pf. ind. act., see* καθίστημι.

καθεστήριον -ου, τό [καθίστημι] guestroom *P*CAIR.MASP. 110.36 (VI[CE]).

καθεστώς -ῶσα -ός *pf. ptc. act., see* καθίστημι.

καθεστώτως *adv.* DCHR. 31.162, *see* καθεστηκότως.

καθέσω *fut. ind. act., see* καθίζω.

καθετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [καθίημι] *proper.* sthg. which is let down *or* inserted, *hence* a fishing line ARTEMID. 2.14 | necklace NICOSTR. 32.1 *etc.* || *medic.* catheter ARET. *C.A.* 2.9.5 (τὸ ὄργανον τὸ κ.) GAL. 1.125, *al.* | pessary HP. *Mul.* 2.157 *etc.*

καθετηρίδιον -ου, τό [καθετήρ] a small necklace *I*BCH 35.286.46 (II[BCE]).

καθετηρίζω [καθετήρ] to drain with a catheter ORIB. *Ecl.* 63.11 (*aor. inf.* καθετηρίσαι), *al. etc.*

καθετηρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καθετηρίζω] insertion of a catheter PAEG. 6.29 *etc.*

καθετηριστέον [καθετηρίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to treat with a catheter ART.[1] 11.21.

καθέτης -ου, ὁ [καθίημι] probe, plummet AEN. 32.6 (*codd.*).

κάθετον *aor. imper. act. 2. dual, see* καθίημι.

κάθετος -ον [καθίημι] Ⓐ descending plumb, perpendicular ARISTOT. *Mech.* 857b 28 *etc.* Ⓑ *later* corrupted, suborned SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.15, *al.* Ⓒ *subst. masc.* ὁ κάθετος sacrificial victim, *thrown into the sea as an offering to Poseidon* LYS. *fr.* 227 S. || *neut.* τὸ κάθετον trapdoor *I*MAMA 6.335.3 Ⓑ *subst. fem.* ἡ κάθετος (*sc.* γραμμή) plumb line AEN. 32.6 (*conject.*) | *math.* perpendicular line ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 373a 11 TIM.[2] 98b *etc.*; πρὸς (τὴν) κάθετον perpendicularly, vertically PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 938a = κατὰ (τὴν) κάθετον AET. 2.24.1 PHIL. 69.22 *etc.*; ▸ κατὰ κάθετον τινός in a vertical line with respect to sthg. EUS.[1] *D.E.* 9.1 2 | perpendicular height STRAB. 8.6.21 | ἡ κ. ὁρμιά fishing-line OPP. 3.77 = *simpl.* ἡ κ. OPP. 3.138.

καθευδητέον [καθεύδω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to sleep PLAT. *Phaedr.* 259b.

καθεύδω [κατά, εὕδω] *impf.* καθεύδον (*or* καθῆυδον) *and* ἐκάθευδον || *fut.* καθευδήσω || *later aor.* ἐκαθεύδησα Ⓐ to sleep, rest, lie down IL. 1.611, *al.*; ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 219d; ἐπὶ ξύλου roosting on a perch ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1431; κ. ὕπνῳ to lie in sleep VT *1Sam.* 26.7 | *in a spir-*

itual sense NT *1Thess.* 5.6 | ▸ *abs.* to pass the night AND. 1.45 *etc.* | *of the dead* to lie VT *Ps.* 87.6 NT *1Thess.* 5.10 B *extens.* to lie asleep, lie idle, be *or* remain inactive AESCHL. *Ag.* 1357 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.20 DEMOSTH. 19.303 *etc.*; καθεύδουσι τὸν βίον they sleep away their lives PLAT. *Rp.* 404a; ὥρα μέντοι σοι μὴ καθεύδειν ἀλλὰ προσέχειν now is not the time for you to sleep but to be watchful PLUT. *Pomp.* 15 | *fig. of things*: ἐλπίδες δ' οὔπω καθεύδουσι hopes are not yet dormant EUR. *Ph.* 634; καθεύδειν ἐᾶν ἐν τῇ γῇ κατακείμενα τὰ τείχη to let the walls remain lying in the ground, *i.e.* renounce constructing fortifications PLAT. *Leg.* 778d; τοὺς νόμους δεῖ σήμερον ἐᾶν καθεύδειν today the laws must be allowed to sleep PLUT. *Ages.* 30 • *Ion.* κατεύδω.

καθευρεσιλογέω, *contr.* [καθευρίσκω, λέγω] to invent arguments, devise stylish phrases POL. 12.25.9.

καθευρίσκω [κατά, εὑρίσκω] to discover, find LUC. *Ocyp.* 68 || *pass.* to be discovered: καθευρέθη τάφον κοσμοῦσα she was caught in the act of adorning the grave SOPH. *Ant.* 395.

καθεφθέον [καθέψω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to cook *or* boil NIC. *Al.* 573 (*conject.*).

κάθεφθος -ον [καθέψω] well cooked *or* boiled HP. *Mul.* 2.110 MNESITH. (ORIB. *Inc.* 15.18) *etc.*

καθεψέω, *contr.* LUC. *Asin.* 25, *see* καθέψω.

καθέψησις -εως, ἡ [καθέψω] cooking thoroughly, boiling down HP. *Vict.* 2.42 DIOD. 1.40 • *Ion.* κατ-.

καθεψητέον [καθέψω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to boil down GAL. 13.613.

καθεψιάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἐψιάομαι] to mock, make fun of ▸ *with gen.*: σέθεν ... καθεψιόωνται they are mocking you OD. 19.372.

καθέψω [κατά, ἕψω] *fut.* καθεψήσω || *aor.* καθήψησα || *pf. mid. pass.* καθήψημαι || *aor. pass.* καθηψήθην ❶ *act.* A to cook *or* boil well, soften: ἑαυτούς themselves GAL. 6.185 (*with cold baths*) *cf.* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.9.46.4 | *fig.* to digest: τἀργύριον the money ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 795 B *extens.* to calm, soothe XEN. *Hip.* 9.6 ❷ *mid. and pass.* to be well cooked *or* boiled PLUT. *Vind.* 555b [DIOSC.2] *Al.* 6 *etc.*; διὰ τῆς κατακεκαυμένης αὐτὸν ῥέοντα καθέψεσθαι it (= the Nile) boils as it flows through the torrid zone (*and therefore its waters are sweetened*) DIOD. 1.40 | to be dried up (*by the sun*) THPHR. *H.P.* 7.5.2 (*dub.*).

καθεώρων *impf. of* καθοράω.

κάθη *pres. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* κάθημαι.

καθηγεμονία -ας, ἡ [καθηγεμών] leadership PHILOD. *Piet.* 76.3 (p. 106) *IIG* 2².1099.35 (II^{CE}).

καθηγεμών, *gen.* -όνος [καθηγέομαι] guide, leader, *for showing the way or directing* HDT. 7.128 POL. 3.48.11, *al.*; κ. τῆς ἀρετῆς guide to virtue PLUT. *Di.* 1 | *of gods* PLUT. *Thes.* 18 *etc.* • *Ion.* κατ-.

καθηγέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἡγέομαι] *impf.* καθηγούμην || *fut.* καθηγήσομαι || *aor.* καθηγησάμην || *aor. ptc. pass.* καθηγηθείς PMICH. 8.497.12 (II^{CE}) A to guide, lead, show the way HDT. 6.135.2 THUC. 6.4.1 PLAT. *epist.* 312b *etc.*; κατηγέοντο ... ἐς τῶν Ἀνδροφάγων τοὺς χώρους they led the invasion into the country of the Androphagoi HDT. 4.125.3 | ▸ *with dat.*: Θεσσαλοῖσι κατηγήσαντο ἐπὶ Φωκέας they guided the Thessalians to attack the Phocians HDT. 7.215; ἄλλας ... κατηγεόμενοί σφι ὁδοὺς φεύγουσι guided by other ways those who were fleeing HDT. 9.104 || to show, indicate ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.183.3 XEN. *An.* 7.8.10 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ καθηγούμενος τὸν ποταμὸν the one showing where the river can be forded *or* who leads the way in fording the river PLAT. *Theaet.* 200e B *extens.* to instruct, teach PHILOD. *L.L* 42.5 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 120a *etc.*; ▸ κ. τινος to be a teacher of s.o. STRAB. 14.5.14 DION. *Isae.* 1.1; ▸ κ. τινί τινος to teach sthg. to s.o. EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.53 C to be the first, establish, institute HDT. 2.49.1, *al.*; *subst. aor. ptc.* ὁ καθηγησάμενος founder, creator GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 35.11 || to initiate, begin ▸ *with ptc.* HDT. 7.8.α1; ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Symp.* 199c, *al.* D to direct, command, preside over ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Thes.* 35, *Cam.* 15 *etc.* E *log.* to be antecedent STOIC. 2.72.31 (SEXT. *S.* 8.245) • *Dor.* κᾱθᾱγ-, *Ion.* κατηγ-.

καθήγησις -εως, ἡ [καθηγέομαι] regulation, rule, principle ASCLEPIOD. 12.11 *etc.* || guide, *of God* [CAES.] 3.126 (38.1024).

καθηγήτειρα -ας, ἡ [καθηγέομαι] guide CALLIM. *fr.* 253.2 ORPH. *H.* 76.6 *etc.*, *fem. of* καθηγητήρ.

καθηγητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [καθηγέομαι] MAN.[1] 2.300, *see* καθηγητής.

καθηγητής -οῦ, ὁ [καθηγέομαι] guide NUM. (ATH. 7.313d) | teacher, professor DION. *Thuc.* 3.4 PLUT. *Adul.* 70e NT *Matt.* 23.10 *etc.*

καθηγητικός -όν [καθηγητής] able to guide [GAL.] *Phil. Hist.* 19.

καθηγιασμένα -ων, τά, *see* καθαγιάζω.

καθήγουμένειαι -ας, ἡ [καθηγούμενος] office of superior of a monastery NILANC. *Ep.* 3.108 (79.433C).

καθηγούμενος -ου, ὁ [καθηγέομαι] *eccl.* superior, *of a monastery* BAS. *Asc.* 1.5 • *subst. pres. ptc. of* καθηγέομαι (*see*).

καθηδύνω [κατά, ἡδύνω] *aor.* καθήδυνα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* καθηδυσμένος ATH. 4.140a; to sweeten ▸ τι sthg. MAX.[1] 27.6 | ▸ τινα s.o. EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 458 || *pass.* to be sweetened ATH. *l.c. etc.*

καθηδῠπαθέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἡδυπαθέω] *intrans.* to live a life of pleasure, enjoy onself PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1. 160, *al.* || *trans.* to squander in pleasures and luxuries, waste, dissipate ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *An.* 1.3.3 PLUT. *Ant.* 28 LUC. *DMort.* 12.6 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* κ. τοῦ βίου to spend one's life in pleasure BAS. *Hom.* 7.8.

καθῆκα *aor. of* καθίημι.

καθηκεύω [καθήκω] to yield, concede, *with dat.* ATHANAS. *Hist.* 70, *al. etc.*

καθῆκον, τό *subst. pres. ptc. mid.*, *see* καθήκω.

καθηκόντως [καθήκω] *adv.* suitably, appropriately, fittingly POL. 5.9.6 PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 448e *etc.*

καθήκω, *Ion.* κατήκω [κατά, ἵκω] *impf.* καθῆκον || *fut.* καθήξω ❶ *act.* A to come to fight, enter the lists AESCHL. *Ch.* 455 | to come down, descend, reach ▸ ἐς *or* εἴς τι to sthg. (*the sea, rivers and sim.*) HDT. 7.22.2, *al.* = ▸ ἐπί τι THUC. 2.27.2 = ▸ πρός τι THUC. 3.96.3 | *fig.*: καθῆκεν εἰς ἡμᾶς ὁ λόγος my turn came to speak AESCHN. 2.25 | to come, arrive, *of time* XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 8 *etc.*; ἑορτῆς Δήμητρος εἰς τὰς ἡμέρας ἐκείνας καθηκούσης as the festival of Demeter fell in those days PLUT. *F.M.* 18 B to come at the due time, be appropriate *or* suitable *or* according to the norm DEMOSTH. 19.185 *etc.* | *often in ptc.*: πλείω τοῦ καθήκοντος χρόνου more than the normal time SOPH. *O.T.* 75; πρὸ τοῦ καθήκοντος χρόνου before the prescribed time AESCHN. 3.126; τοῦ καθήκοντος χρόνου at the date proper to them DEMOSTH. 4.35; ταῖς καθηκούσαις ἡμέραις on the appointed days DEMOSTH. 59.80; τὰς ἐσθῆτας ... τὰς καθηκούσας ἀεὶ ταῖς περιθεταῖς clothes that always suited the wigs POL. 3.78.3; εἰς τὴν καθήκουσαν σύνοδον to the regular *or* prescribed assembly POL. 4.14.1 || to be connected: καθήκων relative AAP. *Thom. A* 40 (p. 158.4) C *impers.* καθήκει it is appropriate, it is suitable, it is fitting, it concerns ▸ *with dat. and inf.* XEN. *An.* 1.9.7, *al.*; ὡς καθήκει πάσῃ τῇ γῇ as is the custom of all the earth VT *Gen.* 19.31 *but* ὡς καθήκει according to the law VT *Lev.* 5.10, *al.*; πάντα ὅσα μοι καθήκει all that is necessary for me VT *Hos.* 2.5 | *later impf.* = *pres.*: οὐ καθῆκεν αὐτὸν ζῆν it is not right for him to live NT *Acts* 22.22 || *ptc. subst.*: τὸ καθῆκον duty, what is fitting *or* one's concern to do, *usu. pl.* HDT. 7.104.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.5 ZEN.[1] 1.14.3 (DIOG. 7.4) *title* (*and often in the Stoics*) *etc. but also* the due *or* precise proportion THPHR. *Lap.* 46; τῆς πλινθείας τὸ κ. τῇ ἡμέρᾳ the prescribed daily production of bricks VT *Exod.* 5.19 || *Ion.* τὰ κατήκοντα the current situation, that which must be confronted HDT. 1.97.2, *al.* | τὰ καθήκοντα money due, debts *P*TEBT. 27.24 (II^{BCE}) | τὰ μὴ κ. impious things VT *3Macc.* 4.16 *etc.* || οἱ καθήκοντες family (*cf. Lat.* necessarii) VT *Exod.* 16.16 ❷ *mid.* to grasp: *fig.* τῆς ἐννοίας the concept OLYMP.[3] *Iob* 33.7.

καθηλιάζω [κατά, ἡλιάζω] to illuminate with the light of the sun LUC. *epigr.* (AP 11.428.2).

καθῆλιξ -ικος, ὁ [κατά, ἥλιξ] contemporary *1*PRIEN. 117.56 (I^{BCE}).

καθηλόω *and* **κατηλόω**, *contr.* [κατά, ἠλόω] *impf.* καθήλουν || *fut.* καθηλώσω || *aor.* καθήλωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* καθήλωμαι || *aor. pass.* καθηλώθην || *fut. pass.* καθηλωθήσομαι ATH.[1] 36 ❶ *act.* to nail ▸ τι πρός τι sthg. to sthg. PLUT. *Alex.* 24; ▸ περί τι around sthg. APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.1 *etc.* | to pierce, *with nails* VT *Ps.* 118.120 (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be nailed *or* fixed POL. 1.22.5 DIOD. 20.91 *etc.* | to be pierced, *usu. fig.* IO. *HCor.* 10.188D • κατ- *in inscr.*

καθήλωμα -ατος, τό [καθηλόω] revetment VT *1Kgs.* 6.21 (*v.l.*).

καθήλωσις -εως, ἡ [καθηλόω] nailing on, attaching HERO *Bel.* 95.6 *etc.*

καθηλωτής -οῦ, ὁ [καθηλόω] one who nails GLOSS.

κάθημα -ατος, τό [καθίημι] necklace ANTIPH. 309.

κάθημαι, *Ion.* κάτημαι [κατά, ἧμαι] *impf.* καθήμην *and* ἐκαθήμην || *fut.* καθήσομαι A to sit, be seated IL. 2.191 *etc.*; πέτρῃ ἔπι προβλῆτι καθήμενος sitting on a jutting rock IL. 16.407; ἐπ' ἀκτῆς on the shore OD. 5.82; θύρῃσι (*corr.* θύρῃφι) in the doorway OD. 17.530 = ἐπὶ ταῖσι θύραις ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 466; ἐν θρόνῳ on a throne HDT. 2.149.2 = θρόνῳ EUR. *El.* 315; *of monarchs* κ. ἐπὶ τοῦ θρόνου to sit on a throne VT *Exod.* 11.5, *al.*; ἐπὶ δίφρου on a couch PLAT. *Rp.* 328c; ἐπὶ τῶν ἵππων on horseback XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.54; *of God* ὁ θεός ... ὁ καθήμενος ἐπὶ τῶν χερουβίν God, who sits above the cherubim VT *2Kgs.* 19.15, *al.*; *abs.* σὺ καθήμενος τὸν αἰῶνα you are the one who is enthroned forever VT *Bar.* 3.3 | ▸ *with acc.*: καθῆσθαι τήνδ' ἕδραν καλὴν δοκεῖς you believe that this is a fine seat you are seated on EUR. *Her.* 55; λεπαίαν δ' ὀφρύην καθήμενος seated upon a rocky crag EUR. *Her.* 394 B *usu.* to sit, be in session, *esp. of judges* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 208 PLAT. *Ap.* 35c *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ καθήμενοι the judges THUC. 5.85 DEMOSTH. 6.3 *etc.* | *of an assembly* XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.29 AND. 1.43 *etc.* || to remain seated, *of spectators in a theater* HEGESIP. 1.29; *of a beggar* NT *Acts* 3.10 C *extens.* to remain still *or* calm *or* inactive *or* idle IL. 11.76 OD. 16.264 *etc.*; ἐπὶ δύο ἔτεα ἐν πένθεῖ μεγάλῳ κατῆστο for two years he remained inactive, afflicted by his great sorrow HDT. 1.46.1; ἐκ μέσου κατῆστο he stayed outside the fray, *i.e.*

remained neutral HDT. 3.83.3; ἔχων δύναμιν τοσαύτην κάτησαι though you have such great power you remain idle HDT. 3.134.1; προϊέναι ἐπὶ τὰς τοῦ Ἀρραβαίου κώμας καὶ μὴ καθῆσθαι to advance against the villages of Arrhabaios and not sit still THUC. 4.124.4 [D] **to remain, halt, settle, reside** HDT. 5.63.1 AESCHN. 1.40 THEOCR. 2.98 VT *Gen.* 38.11 *etc.* | *fig.* κ. ἐπ' ἐλπίδι **to dwell securely** VT *Judg.* (B) 18.7; τοῖς καθημένοις ἐν χώρᾳ καὶ σκιᾷ θανάτου **for those who dwell in the region and the shadow of death** NT *Matt.* 4.16 || **to remain seated,** *to do sthg., hence* **to live a sedentary life, live indoors** XEN. *Oec.* 4.2 (*of artisans who work indoors*) DEMOSTH. 49.42 (*of bankers*) *etc.*; εἰσὶ δὲ οἱ ἐπ' αὐτῷ τούτῳ κατέαται **there are persons assigned to this work,** *of those who prepare mummies* HDT. 2.86.1 | **to settle,** *on the disciples, of the Holy Spirit* NT *Acts* 2.3 || **to mount** ▸ ἐπί τινος **onto an animal** NT *Mark* 11.2, *al.* [E] **to be placed** *or* **situated,** *of things, places and sim.* PLAT. *Symp.* 215b THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.7 *etc.*; αἳ πελάγεσσι κάθηνται (lands) **which sit in the sea,** *i.e.* **islands** CALLIM. *H.* 4.168 | ἐν αὐτοῖς δὲ τοῖς λείοις καὶ καθημένοις **in the flat and low-lying places,** *of the vale of Tempe* AEL. *V.H.* 3.1 • *pres. 2. sg.* κάθησαι, *Ion.* κάτησαι, *3. sg.* κάθηται, *pl.* κάθηνται, *Ion.* κατέαται | *subj.* καθῶμαι, *3. sg.* καθῆται | *opt.* καθοίμην | *imper.* κάθησο *and* κάθου, *3. sg.* καθήσθω, *pl.* καθήσθωσαν | *inf.* καθῆσθαι | *ptc.* καθήμενος, *Ion.* κατήμενος || *impf. 3. sg.* καθῆ(σ)το *and* ἐκάθητο, *Ion.* κατῆστο, *3. pl.* καθῆντο *and* ἐκάθηντο, *epic* καθήατο, *Ion.* (ἐ)κατέατο || *fut. 2. pl.* καθήσεσθε EUR. *fr.* 960.14 (*dub.*) VT *Exod.* 16.29 *etc.*

καθημαξευμένως [καθαμαξεύω], *adv.* **in a trite** *or* **conventional way** EUSTATH. 1387.9 (*cf.* AELD. κ 3 (218)).

καθήμενοι -ων, οἱ, *see* κάθημαι.

καθημερεία -ας, ἡ [καθημέριος] **daily work** POL. 6.33.4 (*pl.*).

καθημερινός -ή -όν [καθημέριος] **daily** VT *Jdt.* 12.15 PLUT. *Coniug.* 141b *etc.*

καθημέριος -α -ον [κατά, ἡμέρα] **everyday, daily:** νῦν σοι μοῖρα καθημερία φθίνει your daily fate is dying away SOPH. *El.* 1414 || *Dor. adv. neut.* καθαμέριον **every day** EUR. *Ph.* 229.

καθημεροθύτης -ου, ὁ [κατά, ἡμέρα, θύω] **one who offers a daily sacrifice** *1*SYLL^{3}. 1021.22 (I^{CE}).

καθημερόω, *contr.* [κατά, ἡμερόω] ❶ *act.* **to tranquillize, soothe, soften** ▸ *with acc.* PORPH. *Pyth.* 32 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to calm down, soothe** [CALLISTH.] 1.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be tamed, domesticated,** *of animals* HIEROCL. 59.33 (STOB. 4.27.20.35).

καθηνιοχέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἡνιοχέω] **to direct, lead, guide:** τί τινι sthg. towards sthg. [IO.] *Circ.* 8^{2}.88B (*fig.*).

καθῆραι *aor. inf.*, *see* καθαίρω.

καθῆρας *aor. ptc.*, *see* καθαίρω.

κάθησις -εως, ἡ CYR.^{1} *Hom.pasch.* 5^{2}.167C, *al.*, *see* κάθισις.

καθῆστο *impf. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* κάθημαι.

καθησῠχάζω [κατά, ἡσυχάζω] ❶ *act.* **to be completely quiet, remain silent** POL. 9.32.2 PHIL.^{2} *Ios.* 215 LYR. *Al.* 4b.24 (*fut. mid.*) || *later causat.* **to soothe:** τοὺς μὲν οἰκονομῆσαι, τοὺς δὲ καθησυχάσαι to control some and keep the others calm BAS. *epist.* 66.2.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be soothed** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.329 (79.361B).

Κάθητος -ου, ὁ **Kathetos,** *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 315f.

κάθιδρος -ον [κατά, ἱδρώς] **covered in sweat** VT *Jer.* 8.6.

καθίδρυμα -ατος, τό [καθιδρύω] **statue** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 7.8 (*PG* 65.545B).

καθίδρυσις -εως, ἡ [καθιδρύω] [A] **foundation, establishment, consecration,** *usu. of a temple or church* DIOD. 4.51 SYN. *epist.* 66 *etc.* [B] **remaining, being seated,** *of Christ* BAS. (CATENA *Ac.* 7.56 (p. 129.5)).

καθιδρύω [κατά, ἱδρύω] ❶ *act.* **to make to sit down:** τινα s.o. OD. 20.257 || *extens.* **to settle:** μακάρων τ' ἐς αἶαν σὸν καθιδρύσει βίον he will settle your life in the land of the blest EUR. *Bac.* 1339 | **to set, place** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 665b 20 *etc.* | **to establish, found** VT *2Macc.* 4.12 ❷ *mid.* **to establish, set up,** βρέτας a statue EUR. *I.T.* 1481; *fig.* τὴν ἐλπίδα to place one's hope CONST. (EUS.^{1} *V.C.* 2.29) ❸ *pass.* **to sit down, settle** THUC. 4.46.1 PLAT. *Soph.* 224d *etc.*; ἄκρας δ' ἐναλίας ἃς καθίδρυται πατὴρ the promontories on which my father is settled (*Poseidon*) EUR. *Cycl.* 318; κοίλαν δὲ καθιδρυθέντες ἐς Ἀργὼ taking their places on the hollow Argo THEOCR. 13.28 || *later* **to be founded** *or* **consecrated,** *of sanctuaries* LUC. *Cal.* 17 *etc.*

καθίδρως, *gen.* -ωτος BAS. *Hom.* 13.7, *see* κάθιδρος.

καθιερευσις -εως, ἡ [καθιερεύω] **consecration:** τῶν τιμωμένων ζῴων of animals held in honor PLUT. *Isid.* 380d.

καθιερεύω [κατά, ἱερός] **to consecrate, sacrifice** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1148b 26 DION. 8.1 *etc.*; καθιερεύουσι καὶ σφάττουσιν they slaughter in sacrifice (*animals*) PLUT. *Isid.* 380d.

καθιερουργέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἱερουργέω] **to sacrifice:** τινες τῶν καθιερουργημένων some of those offered in sacrifice DIOD. 20.14.4.

καθιερόω, *contr.* [κατά, ἱερός] *impf.* καθιέρουν, *mid. pass.* καθιερούμην || *fut.* καθιερώσω || *aor.* καθιέρωσα, *rar. mid.* καθιερωσάμην || *pf.* καθιέρωκα, *mid. pass.* καθιέρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* καθιερώμην || *aor. pass.* καθιερώθην ❶ *act.* **to consecrate, dedicate** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 745d LYS. 19.39 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. LYC. 950 | καθιερώσας ταύτην τὴν φήμην παρὰ πᾶσι having made this principle sacred to all PLAT. *Leg.* 838d; ὡς ἑαυτοὺς ὑπὲρ τῆς πατρίδος τῷ δαίμονι καθιεροῦντες that they would devote themselves to the god on behalf of their country PLUT. *Cam.* 21 ❷ *pass.* **to be consecrated** *or* **devoted,** *to a god* DEMOSTH. 18.149 POL. 3.22.1, *al.* CONST. (EUS.^{1} *V.C.* 3.12) (*of pers.*); ἐμοὶ τραφεὶς τε καὶ καθιερωμένος nurtured and consecrated to me as a victim AESCHL. *Eum.* 304 | **to be made sacred** PLAT. *Leg.* 839c (*laws*) POL. 9.36.9 (*treaty*) *etc.* • *Ion.* κατῖρ-: *aor. inf.* κατιρῶσαι HDT. 1.164.1 | *ptc.* κατιρώσας HDT. 1.92.4.

καθιέρωμα -ατος, τό [καθιερόω] **consecrated object** *or* **place,** *especially* **altars** EUS.^{1} *V.C.* 3.43 PHOT. *Lex.*

καθιέρωσις -εως, ἡ [καθιερόω] **consecration, dedication** AESCHN. 3.46 DION. 6.1 PLUT. *Publ.* 15 *etc.*

καθιερωτέος -α -ον [καθιερόω] *verb. adj.* **to be consecrated** *or* **dedicated** PLAT. *Leg.* 809b (*neut. pl.*).

καθιερωτής -οῦ, ὁ [καθιερόω] **consecrator, one who initiates into sacred things** DION.^{21} *D.N.* 3.2.

καθιερωτικός -ή -όν [καθιερόω] **of consecration, dedicatory** SOP.^{2} 5.14.

καθιζάνω [καθίζω] [A] **to sit down, take one's seat** OD. 5.3 AESCHL. *Eum.* 29 *etc.* | ▸ παρά τινα near s.o. POLYAEN. 8.64 [B] **to settle,** *of animals* ISOCR. 1.52 (*bees*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 10, *al.* [C] *causat.* **to cause to sit** VT *Prov.* 18.16 • *Aeol. pres. 3. sg.* κατισδάνει SAPPH. 43.7 || *only pres. and impf.* καθίζανον.

καθίζω [κατά, ἵζω] *impf.* ἐκάθιζον, *mid.* ἐκαθιζόμην || *Att. fut.* καθιῶ, *later* καθίσω *and* καθιζήσω, *mid.* καθιζήσομαι *and Att.* καθεδοῦμαι, *later* καθίσομαι *and* καθιοῦμαι || *aor.* καθεῖσα, καθίσα *and* ἐκάθισα, *mid. see infra* || *aor*^{t}. (ἐ)καθεζόμην (= *impf. of* καθέζομαι) || *later pf.* κεκάθικα || *later aor. pass.* ἐκαθέσθην || *later fut. pass.* καθεσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to sit down, take one's seat** IL. 3.394 THEOCR. 5.32 | ▸ *with prep.* ἔν τινι on sthg. OD. 8.422 HDT. 1.181.4 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τι ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 254 *etc.*; εἰ μὲν δὴ σύ γ' ... μετ' ἀθανάτοισι καθίζοις if at least you were to sit among the immortals IL. 15.50; καθίζουσιν ἐπὶ τὸν βωμὸν ἱκέται they sat down as suppliants at the altar THUC. 1.126.10; ἐπὶ τῶν ἐργαστηρίων καθίζοντες sitting in the shops ISOCR. 7.15; *of monarchs* ἐκάθισα ἐπὶ τοῦ θρόνου I sat down on the throne VT *1Kgs.* 8.20 | ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *H.F.* 48, *al.*; καθίζει τρίποδα it sits on the tripod EUR. *Ion* 366 | **to be seated, remain seated,** *of judges, magistrates and sim.* HDT. 1.97.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 659b *etc.* || *of a horse* **to sink down, recline:** εἰς τοὐπίσω ἑλκύσαι τὰς ἡνίας οὕτω σφόδρα ὥστ' ἐπὶ τὰ ἰσχία ἄμφω καθίσαι τὼ ἵππω to draw the reins back so violently that the horses both sink to their haunches PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254c | *of ships* **to run aground, be stranded** POL. 1.39.3 STRAB. 2.3.4 [B] *later* **to remain, settle, reside** VT *1Sam.* 19.18, *al.*; οὐ καθιῶ χήρα I shall not remain a widow VT *Is.* 47.8; [C] *causat.* **to cause to sit** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 3.68, *al.*; μή με κάθιζ' do not make me sit IL. 6.360; σ' ἐπ' ἐμοῖσιν ἐγὼ γούνεσσι καθίσας having set you on my knees IL. 9.488; ἐπαγγελλόμεθα ... εἰς τὸν θρόνον τὸν βασίλειον καθιεῖν αὐτόν we promise that we will put him on the royal throne XEN. *An.* 2.1.4 || **to place, set, arrange** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 5.36 OD. 4.524 HDT. 1.89.3, *al.*; στρατὸν καθίζει τάσσεταί θ' ὅν ἦλθε ἔχων he encamps and arranges the army with which he comes EUR. *Her.* 664; καθίσας τὸν στρατόν having encamped the army THUC. 4.90.1; καθίσαντες ἐνέδραν τοῖς ἄγουσι τὰς παῖδας having set an ambush for those who were conducting the maidens PLUT. *Publ.* 19 | *fig.* ἐκάθισέν με ἐν σκοτεινοῖς he set me in darkness VT *Ps.* 143.3 || *later* **to marry** ▸ *with acc.* VT *2Esd.* 10.2, *al.* [D] **to establish, set up,** *s.times also* **to assemble, convene** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 2.69 (*assembly*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 305 (*court*) *etc.*; δικαστήρια καθίσαντας having established courts PLAT. *Pol.* 298e; δικαστὴν ... καθιζέτω τῶν γειτόνων τὸν ἐγγύτατα appoint as judge the nearest neighbor PLAT. *Leg.* 874a; τὴν δ' ἄνω βουλὴν ἐπίσκοπον πάντων καὶ φύλακα τῶν νόμων ἐκάθισε he constituted the upper council overseer of all and guardian of the laws PLUT. *Sol.* 19; ▸ *abs.* κ. τινά to appoint s.o. as judge NT *1Cor.* 6.4 [E] **to put into a condition** ▸ *with ptc.*: κλαίοντα καθίζειν τινά to make s.o. cry PLAT. *Ion* 535e XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.14, 15 *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* [A] **to sit down, take one's seat** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 200 PLAT. *Theaet.* 146a CALLIM. *H.* 6.15 AP. 2.202 *etc.*; πάλιν ... ἐκαθεζόμην I sat back down PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272e; ποῦ δὴ βούλει καθιζόμενοι ἀναγνῶμεν; where do you want us to sit and read? PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228e | ▸ *with prep.*: εἴς τι *or* ἐπί τι PLAT. *Rp.* 516e, *al.*; τῷ στρατῷ ἐκαθέζετο πρὸς τὸ Διοσκόρειον he sat down (*or* halted) with his army near the sanctuary of the Dioscuri THUC. 4.110.1; ἐπὶ τὴν ἑστίαν ἐκαθέζοντο they sat at the hearth (*as suppliants*) AND. 1.44; ἐν τῷ θεάτρῳ οὐ καθεδεῖται λίθος ἐπὶ λίθῳ in the theater he will not sit like a stone upon a stone DIOG. 2.72 | **to hold a session, assemble:** ἡ βουλὴ ἐκεῖ καθεδεῖσθαι ἔμελλε the council was due to hold a

session there AND. 1.111 || *extens.* **to remain, be seated:** τοῖς δ' ἀγαθοῖς ἐφεδρεύων ἕτερος καθεδεῖται another will sit waiting to collect the benefits DEMOSTH. 5.15 | **to settle,** *of birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614b 23 PAUS. 9.3.4 [B] *rar. causat. (in aor^{s}. mid.)* **to arrange, place, set up** AP. 4.1219; μ' ἑρατοῖς ἀγλαΐηι προθύροις ... καθέσσατο he placed me like an ornament in the splendid portico ANACR. 197.3 • *poet. impf.* κάθιζον, *mid.* καθιζόμην || *Ion. fut.* κατίσω, *Dor.* καθιξῶ BION 3.13.16, *later mid.* καθεδήσομαι DIOG. 2.72 || *Ion. aor.* κάτισα, *epic* κάθισα IL. 19.280 (*v.l.* κάθεσαν), *Aeol. 3. pl.* κάτεσσαν ALC. 129.3, *later* καθίζησα, *mid. (usu. in compd.)* ἐκαθισάμην καθεισάμην AP. 4.1219 EUR. *Hip.* 31 (ἐγ-), *poet. also* καθεσσάμην *and* (ἐ)καθισ(σ)άμην | *epic ptc.* καθέσσας IL. 9.488, *Dor.* καθίξας THEOCR. 1.12 || *aor. ptc. pass.* καθεσθείς *and* καθιζηθείς DCASS. 63.5.4 || *often v.l. in* καθεισ-, καθισ-, καθεσσ-.

καθίημι [κατά, ἵημι] *impf.* καθίην, *mid. pass.* καθιέμην || *fut.* καθήσω, *mid.* καθήσομαι || *aor.* καθῆκα, *mid.* καθείμην || *pf.* καθεῖκα, *mid. pass.* καθεῖμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* καθεθείς || *fut. pass.* καθεθήσομαι AET.[1] 9.42.145. ❶ *act.* [A] **to send down, drop, let fall** *or* **cause to fall** *with acc.* || *fig.* || *medic.* **to pass** [B] **to cause to enter the lists, cause to compete** | *analog.* [C] **to allow to return to one's homeland, recall from exile** [D] **to cause to act, make use of, employ** [E] *intrans.* **to descend, rush down** || *fig.* **to commit oneself, be dedicated** ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be made to descend, descend** ❶ *act.* [A] **to send down, drop, let fall** *or* **cause to fall** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 8.134 (*in tmesis*), 11.53 (*in tmesis*) *etc.*; ζωοὺς δ' ἐν δίνῃσι καθίετε ... ἵππους throw the horses alive into the eddies IL. 21.132; οἶνον λευκανίης καθέηκα I have let wine pass down my throat IL. 24.642; ἐς ταύτην κοντὸν καταῖσι into this (*pool*) they lower a pole HDT. 4.195.3; ἀγκύρας κατῆκαν they lowered anchors HDT. 7.36.2; τὸν κλῆρον ἐς μέσον καθείς casting his lot into the middle (*of the others in the urn*) SOPH. *Ai.* 1285; κ. ὅπλα εἰς ἅλα to cast weapons into the sea EUR. *Hel.* 391; καθῆκ' ἐμαυτὸν εἰς ἅλα I lowered myself into the sea EUR. *Hel.* 1614; κ. γόνυ πρὸς γαῖαν to bend one's knee to the ground EUR. *Hec.* 561; καθεῖσαν εἰς ὦμους κόμας they let their hair fall to their shoulders EUR. *Bac.* 695; κ. πώγωνα to let down the beards, *i.e.* put on false beards ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 100; κ. τὰς κώπας to let down their oars, *to halt the ship* THUC. 2.91.4; τείχη καθεῖναι ἐς θάλασσαν to extend the walls down to the sea THUC. 5.52.2; καθῆκε τὰ σκέλη ἐπὶ τὴν γῆν he lowered his feet to the ground, *of Socrates in bed* PLAT. *Phaed.* 61c; εἰς προσβολὴν καθέντας (sc. τὰ δόρατα) lowering their spears for the attack, *i.e.* with the spear on the rest XEN. *An.* 6.5.25; κ. τὰ δίκτυα to lower *or* cast their nets ARISTOT. *H.A.* 533b 18; τὰ οὔατα καθιᾶσι (*the cattle*) they develop their udders ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596a 24; τῷ εἰς ἀλλοτρίαν καθέντι χώραν στρατόπεδα for the (*general*) who brings his troops into foreign territory POL. 3.70.11; εἰς τὸ πεδίον οὐ καθέλει τὴν δύναμιν he did not bring his army down into the plain POL. 3.92.7; καθεὶς ἐπί τινας τόπους εὐκαίρους ἐνέδρας having placed ambushes in suitable places POL. 4.63.9; τὸ τὸν πώγωνα καθεικός; what caused you to let your beard grow long? ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.21 || *fig.*: καθεῖσαν δέλεαρ ἡδύ μοι φρενῶν they dropped a sweet enticement into my heart EUR. *I.T.* 1181; οἷαν πρόφασιν καθῆκεν what an excuse he dangled ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 174; εἰς τοσοῦτον κίνδυνον ἐμαυτὸν καθιέναι μέλλων ready to expose myself to so great a danger DION. 5.27; ἐπί τινα καθῆκε τὸ σκῶμμα he made a joke against S.O. LUC. *Merc.* 34; κ. τὸν νοῦν ἐπί τι to turn one's mind to sthg. CLEM. *Hom.* 5.4; πεῖραν καθεῖναι to make an attempt AEL. *N.A.* 1.57, *V.H.* 2.13; καθιέντος ἐς αὐτοὺς ὑποψίας spreading suspicion among them PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.38; λόγους τινὰς συμβατηρίους σφίσι καθεῖει he submitted to them some conciliatory proposals DCASS. 41.47.2 || *medic.* to pass RUF. *N.C.* 7.11 (*a catheter*) [B] **to cause to enter the lists, cause to compete:** ἅρματα μὲν ἑπτὰ καθῆκα I entered seven chariots in the competition THUC. 6.16.2; ζεύγη teams of animals ISOCR. 16.34 | *analog.*: πρώτην διδασκαλίαν τοῦ Σοφοκλέους ἔτι νέου καθέντος when Sophocles produced his first play while still a young man PLUT. *Cim.* 8 [C] **to allow to return to one's homeland, recall from exile:** φυγάδας the exiles XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.20 [D] **to cause to act, make use of, employ:** οἰκέτην a servant LUC. *DMer.* 7.4; φίλους καὶ ἑταίρους ῥήτορας καθιείς employing his friends and companions to speak PLUT. *Per.* 7.7 [E] *intrans.* **to descend, rush down:** καθιεὶς swooping down, descending like a storm ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 430; δυνατόν ἐστιν ἑκατέρωσε μέχρι τοῦ μέσου καθιέναι; it is possible that (*the rivers*) run down in both directions to the center (*of the earth*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 112e; ὑφ' ὑψηλῶν ἀσφαλῶς καθιέναι to descend with safety from high places XEN. *Hippar.* 8.3 | κ. εἰς γόνυ to sink to one's knee PLUT. *Ant.* 45; κ. εἰς ἀγῶνα to enter the lists PLUT. *QConv.* 616d LUC. *Alex.* 6 || *fig.* **to commit oneself, be dedicated** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. CLEM. *Ecl.* 36 *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be made to descend, descend:** μὴ δύνασθαι κατιεμένην καταπειρητηρίην ἐς βυσσὸν ἰέναι (*they say*) that the rope which was lowered could not reach the bottom HDT. 2.28.5; κατίετο ... ἐς πᾶσαν τὴν Ἑλλάδα (*the expedition*) was directed against the whole of Greece HDT. 7.138.1; οὐ καθεῖτο τείχη ὥσπερ νῦν the walls were not extended as they are now THUC. 4.103.5; περιεχόμενον ὄρεσιν μέχρι πρὸς θάλατταν καθειμένοις surrounded by mountains stretching down to the sea PLAT. *Criti.* 118a; ἕως γῆν τοῦ πρηστῆρος καθιεμένου when the hurricane descends to the earth EPIC. 3.105.1; τὸ καθειμένον τῆς φωνῆς low tone of the voice HDN.[1] 5.2.3; τὸ γένειον αὐτῷ καθεῖτο he had a long beard (*lit.* his chin came down bearded) AEL. *V.H.* 11.10 | τὰς τρίχας καθειμέναι (*women*) with hair let down CRAT. 34; πώγωνα καθειμένος with a long beard PLUT. *Phoc.* 10 • *Ion.* κατ-; *pres. 3. pl.* καθιᾶσι, *Ion.* κατιεῖσι || *Ion. impf. mid. 3. sg.* κατίετο HDT. 7.138.1 || *epic aor.* καθέηκα, *Ion.* κατῆκα, *1. pl.* καθεῖμεν, *later* καθήκαμεν, *epic* κάθεμεν OD. 9.72, *Ion. 3. pl.* κατῆκαν, *2. dual* κάθετον HOM. 3.487, *epic mid. 3. sg.* καταείσατο IL. 11.358 | *subj.* καθῶ, *mid.* καθῶμαι | *inf.* καθεῖναι, *Ion.* κατεῖναι, *epic* καθέμεν HSCH., *mid.* καθέσθαι | *ptc.* καθείς, *mid.* καθέμενος HP. *epist.* 27.113 (*E.G.*).

καθικετεύω [κατά, ἱκετεύω] *impf.* καθικέτευον *and* ἐκαθικέτευον EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.4.6 || *fut.* καθικετεύσω || *aor.* καθικέτευσα; **to entreat** ▸ τινι s.o. HDT. 6.68.1 *etc.* | ▸ τινα s.o. 6.14.7 | ▸ κ. τινά *with inf.* to entreat s.o. to do sthg. PLUT. *CMi.* 32 PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 57, *al. etc.* | ▸ κ. ὡς *and opt.* to entreat that EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.72 || *mid.* = *act.* EUR. *Or.* 324 • *Ion. impf.* κατικέτευε HDT. 6.68.1.

καθικμαίνω NONN. *D.* 3.89, *see* κατικμαίνω.

καθικνέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἱκνέομαι] *impf.* καθικνούμην || *fut.* καθίξομαι || *aor.* καθῖκόμην || *pf.* καθῖγμαι | *ptc.* καθιγμένος || *ppf. 3. sg.* καθῖκτο [A] **to reach, touch, hit,** *hence also* **wound** IL. 14.104 (*fig.*) SOPH. *O.T.* 809; με μάλιστα καθῖκετο πένθος ἄλαστον an unforgettable sorrow has struck me OD. 1.342; ▸ κ. τινος to touch sthg. *or* s.o. LUC. *Nigr.* 35 PLUT. *Ant.* 12, *al.* AEL. *V.H.* 14.3 PAUS. 7.21.12 *etc.*; τῆς ψυχῆς κ. to touch the soul PLAT. *Ax.* 369e [B] *fig.* to reach, attain ▸ τινος sthg. POL. 2.38.8, 5.93.5 (*abs.*) | *jur.*: *subst. ptc.* τὸ κατικόμενον that which comes to s.o. as an inheritance *IG* 9.1.334.30 (V^{BCE}) [C] *medic.* **to attack, strike,** *of illness* ORIB. 1.9.1 || to reproach ▸ τινος s.o. IO. *Hlo.* 8.154B, *al.* [D] **to lower oneself, descend** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.60.2 *etc.* • κατ- *in inscr.*

καθῑλᾰρεύομαι [κατά, ἱλαρός] **to rejoice:** τῶν συμφορῶν at the misfortunes (of others) BAS. *Hom.* 5.8.

καθῑλᾰρύνω [κατά, ἱλαρός] **to gladden** CYR.[1] *Coll.VT* 6[4].37B.

κᾰθῑμάω, *contr.* [κατά, ἱμάω] **to lower, let down with a rope** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 379, 396; τὸν τράχηλον καθιμήσας descending into the throat BABR. 94.3; καθιμήσω σε I will lower you with a rope MEN. *Dysc.* 591 || *pass.* **to be lowered** DCASS. 45.2.

καθίμησις -εως, ἡ [καθιμάω] **descent with a rope** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 264f.

καθίννῡμαι to sit down HP. *Fract.* 3.8, *see* καθίζομαι || **to take a hot bath** HP. *Mul.* 1.84, 2.154 (*dub.*).

καθιξῶ *Dor. fut. of* καθίζω.

κᾰθιππάζομαι [κατά, ἱππάζω] *impf.* καθιππαζόμην POLYAEN. 1.3.5 || *aor.* καθιππασάμην ❶ **to attack with horses, ride down:** χώρην a region HDT. 9.14 | *fig.* **to trample** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 150, 779, *al.*; ▸ τινος sthg. DIOG. 4.47 || *intrans.* **to ride** POLYAEN. 1.3.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be ridden on** *obsc.* MACHO *Chr.* 362 (ATH. 13.581d) • *Ion. aor. 3. sg.* κατιππάσατο HDT. 9.14.

καθιππαξις -εως, ἡ [καθιππάζομαι] *name of a procession at Sparta* HSCH.

καθίππευσις -εως, ἡ [καθιππεύω] **cavalry charge** DION. 9.9.

κᾰθιππεύω [κατά, ἱππεύω] ❶ *act.* [A] **to travel through by horse** HDN.[1] 6.2.5; τὰ πεδία the plain DION. 3.26 | *of fish*: κῦμα κ. to cleave the waves OPP. 2.515 | *fig.* **to cross, pass through** CLEM. *Protr.* 11.114.3 [B] **to conquer by horse** TRIPHIOD. 174 NONN. *D.* 1.25 (*with gen.*) [C] *extens.* **to trample** EUR. *Ph.* 732; *fig.* ▸ τινός τινι s.o. with sthg. CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.333A ❷ *pass.* **to be crossed** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 32 HDN. 6.7.6.

κᾰθιπποκρατέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἱπποκρατέω] **to conquer with a cavalry** POLL. 1.164, *al.*

κᾰθιππομαχέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἱππομαχέω] POLL. 1.164, *see* κᾰθιπποκρατέω.

κᾰθιπποτροφέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἱπποτροφέω] **to be ruined by keeping horses** IS. 5.43 (*pf. 2. sg.* καθιπποτρόφηκας).

καθίπταμαι VT *Sir.* 43.18 *etc.*, *later* καταπέτομαι.

κᾰθῐσις -εως, ἡ [καθίζω] **sitting down, settling** VT *Jer.* 30.2 PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 609c, *Symp.* 158b • *also* κάθησις CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].167C, *al.*

κᾰθισμα -ατος, τό [καθίζω] **sinking, settling down** APOLLOD.[3] 150.1 *etc.* || **halt:** ἡ τοῦ κ. ἐκκλησία the church of the halt *of the Virgin on the way to Bethlehem* CYR.[4] *V. Sab.* 14 (p. 97.6), *al.* | *fig.* **assiduity** *in prayer,* **contemplation** EPHR. 2.91A || *imperial* **platform** *in the hippodrome of Constantinople* IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 475 *etc.* || **cell,** *of a monk* VPACH. Φ 14 (p. 9.26).

κᾰθισμάτιον -ου, τό [κάθισμα] *prob.* **stool, seat** EPHR. 2.115C.

κᾰθιστάνω IS. 2.29 LYS. 26.15 DIOD. 15.33 *etc.*, *see* καθίστημι || to accompany ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Acts* 17.15.

καθιστάω, *contr.* to establish DIOD. 19.15 VT *Deut.* 17.15 *etc.*, *see* καθίστημι.

καθιστέον [καθίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to cause to sit SOR. 2.4.4.

κᾰθίστημι [κατά, ἵστημι] *impf.* καθίστην, *mid. pass.* καθιστάμην || *fut.* καταστήσω, *mid.* καταστήσομαι || *aor*^{s}. κατέστησα, *mid.* κατεστησάμην; *aor*^{r}. κατέστην || *pf.* καθέστηκα *and* καθέσταμαι, *mid.* καθέσταμαι || *ppf.* καθειστήκειν *and* καθεστάκειν || *aor. pass.* κατεστάθην *and fut. pass.* κατασταθήσομαι *always with pass. signf.* || *fut. pass.* καθεστήξω, *mid.* καθεστήξομαι POSID. 419. ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*^{s}. *act. and mid., later pf. act.* -ᾰκα) A **to set down, position, stop** B **to bring, bring back,** *with acc. or* εἰς *and acc.* || *fig.* **to restore, cure** C **to bring, place,** *in a situation, usu. with* εἰς *and acc.* | *with double acc.* | *with ptc. pred. or inf.* D **to arrange, establish, put in office** | *with double acc.* | *with inf. fin.* | *rar. pres. mid.* = *act.* **to establish, institute** | **to dedicate** B *usu.* **to do, accomplish** ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*^{r}. κατέστην, *pf. act.* καθέστηκα *and later mid.* -αμαι, *ppf.*) A **to be, be situated, be set, come before** *or* **into the presence of s.o.** || *milit.* **to be arranged, drawn up,** *of troops* B **to be placed, appointed to an office** || **to be instituted, established, enshrined** C **to stand still, be calm** *or* **stable, become calm** D **to become, be** B **to cost** F *medic.* **to deposit sediment** ❸ *pass.* A **to be brought back, restored, repaid** B **to be arranged, appointed** | **be made,** *with nom. pred.* C **to be rendered** *or* **transformed** D **to be opposed, stand against** ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*^{s}. *act. and mid., later pf. act.* -ᾰκα) A **to set down, position, stop,** *in a specific condition:* κρητῆρα ... καθίστα set down a bowl IL. 9.202; νῆα κατάστησον stop the ship OD. 12.185; κατέστησαν δίφρους they positioned their chariots for the start of the race SOPH. *El.* 710; κ. πόδα to set my feet EUR. *Bac.* 184 B **to bring, bring back** ▸ *with acc. or* εἰς *and acc.* THUC. 4.78.6; Πύλονδε καταστῆσαι take to Pylos OD. 13.274; ἐς Νάξον to Naxos HDT. 1.64.1; πάλιν αὐτὸν κατεστήσειν ἐς τὸ τεῖχος σῶν καὶ ὑγιᾶ (*saying*) that he would return him to the fortification safe and sound THUC. 3.34.3; μέχρι ἂν καταστήσῃ τοὺς Ἕλληνας εἰς Ἰωνίαν πάλιν until he brought the Greeks back to Ionia XEN. *An.* 1.4.13; ἐς φῶς κ. βίον to bring back your life to the light EUR. *Alc.* 362 || *fig.* **to restore, cure:** τὸ σῶμα to restore the health of the body HP. *Mul.* 2.133; τὰς κόρας κ. to cure the eyes ALEXIS 117.1; κατεστήσαντο εὐδαιμονίαν they restored their good fortune ISOCR. 4.62 *v.l.*; ἰκτεριῶντας κ. to cure those with jaundice DIOSC.^{2} 4.1 C **to bring, place,** *in a situation, usu.* ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.:* κ. ἐς ἔλεγχόν τινα to bring s.o. for questioning (before a judge) HDT. 1.209.5; κ. ἑαυτὸν ἐς κρίσιν to offer oneself for trial THUC. 1.131.2; κ. ἐς ἀπορίαν to put s.o. at a loss THUC. 7.75.4; κ. εἰς ἀνάγκην to place in necessity LYS. 3.3; κ. τινὰ ἐν ἀγῶνι καὶ κινδύνῳ to place s.o. in a situation of struggle and danger ANTIPHO 5.61; τὴν πόλιν ἐν πολέμῳ κ. to involve the state in a war PLAT. *Menex.* 242a; κ. τινὰ εἰς ἀσφάλειαν to bring s.o. to safety ISOCR. 5.123 *cf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.28 *etc.*; κ. τὴν χώραν τινί to entrust the country to s.o. VT *1Macc.* 7.20 | ▸ *with double acc.:* ψευδῆ γ' ἐμαυτὸν οὐ καταστήσω I will not make myself a liar SOPH. *Ant.* 657; τὴν εὐλογίαν ἅμα ἐφ' οἷς νῦν λέγω φανερὰν σημείοις καθιστάς to give a clear basis of proof to the panegyric of the men for whom I am now speaking THUC. 2.42.1; ἐντιμότερόν τινα κ. to make s.o. more honored XEN. *An.* 6.3.18 | ▸ *with ptc. pred. or inf.:* κλαίοντα κ. τινά to bring s.o. to tears, make s.o. cry EUR. *Andr.* 635; κ. τινὰ φεύγειν to make s.o. flee EUR. *Alc.* 283 *etc.* D **to arrange, establish, put in office** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 502 DEMOSTH. 21.90 *etc.*; κ. τύραννον εἶναί τινα to establish s.o. as tyrant HDT. 5.94.1; τύραννον καταστησάμενοι παρὰ σφίσι αὐτοῖσι having set a tyrant over themselves HDT. 5.92. α2; καθίστατο τὰ περὶ τὴν Μυτιλήνην he arranged the affairs of Mytilene THUC. 3.35.2; κ. δῆμον εἰς μοναρχίαν to make the people monarch EUR. *Suppl.* 352 | νόμους κ. to establish laws EUR. *Or.* 892, *cf.* BAC. 21, *al.*; δικαστὰς κ. to appoint judges ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 917 *cf. Ec.* 1064, *Av.* 1672; γυμνικοὺς ἀγῶνας κ. to establish athletic contests ISOCR. 4.1; πολιτείαν κ. to establish a constitution, a political regime ARISTOT. *Ath.* 7.1, 29.1; δημοκρατίαν κ. to establish democracy ARISTOT. *Ath.* 29.3; οἱ καθιστάντες μουσικῇ παιδεύειν those who established a musical education PLAT. *Rp.* 410c; εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ σχῆμα κατέστησεν ἀντίαν τὴν φάλαγγαν ὥσπερ τὸ πρῶτον μαχούμενος συνήει he formed his battle line opposite theirs in the same arrangement in which he had given battle previously XEN. *An.* 1.10.10; ἐπειδὰν δὲ καταστήσησθε τοὺς ἄρχοντας ὅσους δεῖ when you have appointed as many commanders as are necessary XEN. *An.* 3.1.39 | ▸ *with double acc.* ἡγούμενόν τινα κ. to put s.o. in charge VT *Sir.* 32.1; κ. τινα εἰς βασιλέα to make s.o. king VT *Chr.* 2.36.1; ἐπὶ τὰς ἀρχὰς κ. to put s.o. in office ISOCR. 12.132 *cf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.12, 8.1.9, *al.*; κ. τινα ἐπὶ γῆς to set s.o. over the land VT *Gen.* 41.33 | ▸ *with inf. fin.* κατάστησον ἐφ' ἡμᾶς βασιλέα δικάζειν ἡμᾶς appoint over us a king to administer justice to us VT *1Sam.* 8.5; τινὰ κ. ἐπὶ τῆς οἰκετείας αὐτοῦ τοῦ δοῦναι to put s.o. in charge of his servants to give NT *Matt.* 24.45 | *rar. pres. mid.* = *act.* **to establish, institute:** τοῦτο βουλευτήριον ... φρούρημα γῆς καθίσταμαι I establish this tribunal as a guardian of the land AESCHL. *Eum.* 706 | **to dedicate:** τὴν ζωὴν εἰς τι one's life to sthg. IO. *HCor.* 10.381B B *usu.* **to do, accomplish** πάννυχοι ... διάπλοον καθίσταμεν all night they sailed across AESCHL. *Pers.* 382 *cf.* 385; τὴν ζόην κατεστήσατο ἀπ' ἔργων ἀνοσιωτάτων he earned his living by most wicked practices HDT. 8.105.1 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*^{r}. κατέστην, *pf. act.* καθέστηκα *and later mid.* -αμαι) A **to be, be situated, be set, come before** *or* **into the presence of s.o.** PIND. *P.* 4.135 SOPH. *O.C.* 23; λέξον καταστάς stand and speak AESCHL. *Pers.* 295 | ▸ *with prep.* κ. ἐς ὄψιν to come into the presence of s.o. HDT. 7.29.1, *al.*; κ. ἐς Ῥήγιον to establish oneself at Rhegium THUC. 3.86.5; καταστὰς ἐπὶ τὸ πλῆθος ἔλεγε coming into the presence of the people he spoke THUC. 4.84.2; καθίσταντο ἐς ὑπογάστριον they were located in the abdomen HP. *Epid.* 7.97 *cf. Art.* 8; κ. πρός τινα to oppose s.o. POL. 23.18.5 (*dub.*); καταστῆναι ... εἰς κρίσιν to appear for trial VT *Josh.* 20.3 *but* καταστήσεται εἰς κρίσιν κύριος the Lord comes forward for judgement VT *Is.* 3.13 || *milit.* **to be arranged, drawn up,** *of troops* XEN. *An.* 2.1.1 B **to be placed, appointed to an office** HDT. 7.59.1 (*guard*) ANTIPHO 6.11 ISOCR. 4.35 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299b 37 *etc.*; φύλαξ δέ μου πιστὴ κατέστης you became a faithful guardian for me SOPH. *O.C.* 356; δεσπότης καθέστηκα I have been set as master EUR. *H.F.* 142; ὅταν καταστῶσιν οἱ ἄρχοντες when the rulers take office PLAT. *Rp.* 543b || **to be instituted, established, enshrined** HDT. 2.29.7 ISOCR. 7.56; οἱ καθεστῶτες νόμοι the established laws SOPH. *Ant.* 1113; *subst. ptc.* τὰ καθεστῶτα the state of affairs SOPH. *Ant.* 1160 *cf.* HDT. 1.65.4 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1400; βροτοῖσιν ὃς καθέστηκεν νόμος the law which has been established for mortals EUR. *Hip.* 91; *subst. ptc.* τὰ τότε καθεστῶτα the things established of old PLAT. *Leg.* 798b C **stand still, be calm** *or* **stable, become calm** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1003 (*wind*) HP. *Prog.* 7 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 248a 2 (*soul*), *Pol.* 1342a 10 ALEXIS 46.8 OC. 4.13 (*intellect*) PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.18.29 PLUT. *F.M.* 17.7 (*countenance*) LUC. *Philops.* 5 DION. *Lys.* 9.3 (*style*); ἐπείτε δὲ κατέστη ὁ θόρυβος when the tumult subsided HDT. 3.80.1; ἡ καθεστηκυῖα ἡλικία middle (= calm) age THUC. 2.36.3 *cf.* HP. *Aph.* 1.13; ὅταν ἡ λίμνη καταστῇ when the pool is calm ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 865; τὸ καθεστηκὸς ὕδωρ still, *hence* clear water VT *Ezek.* 34.18; ἕως τὰ πράγματα κατασταίη until the situation became settled LYS. 13.25 || *subst. pf. ptc. act.* οἱ καθεστηκότες balanced people BAS. *Eun.* 2.5.9 D **to become, be** LYS. 18.18 AESCHN. 1.165 ANTIPHO 2.1.1 EPIC. 1.20.14 *etc.*; ἀντὶ φίλου πολέμιον κ. to become an enemy instead of a friend HDT. 1.87.3; ἐς μάχην κ. to join battle HDT. 3.45.2 *cf.* EUR. *H.F.* 1168, *Her.* 159; ἐς φόβον καταστάντων being seized by terror THUC. 2.81.6, *al.*; φονέα τινὸς καθεστάναι to have become the killer of s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 703; ἄπαρνος δ' οὐδενὸς καθίστατο she was a denier of nothing, she denied nothing SOPH. *Ant.* 435; κρυπτὸς καταστάς lying in wait EUR. *Andr.* 1064; ἐς τὴν ἴησιν κ. to make a recovery HP. *Prorrh.* 2.12, *cf. Coac.* 2.160 E **cost** AND. 2.11 PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 349a F *medic.* **to deposit sediment** HP. *Epid.* 1.2.7 ❸ *pass.* A **to be brought back, restored, repaid:** χάριν καθίστασθαι to be repaid with gratitude THUC. 4.86.5; οἰόμενος ἐπὶ τῆς ἀρχῆς καταστηθήσεσθαι hoping to be restored to power VT *2Macc.* 13.3 B **to be arranged, appointed:** κυβερνᾶν καταστασθείς being appointed to guide *or* govern XEN. *Mem.* 1.7.3; ▸ καταστηθῆναι ἐπί τινα ὑπό τινος to be put in charge of s.o. by s.o. VT *Exod.* 5.14; εἰς τὸ προσφέρειν ... καθίσταται he is appointed to make offerings NT *Heb.* 8.3 | καθασταθήσεται ἐκ τοῦ ὀνόματος τοῦ τετελευτηκότος he shall be named by the name of the deceased VT *Deut.* 25.6 | **to be made** ▸ *with nom. pred.:* ὥσπερ γὰρ διὰ τῆς παρακοῆς τοῦ ἑνὸς ἀνθρώπου ἁμαρτωλοὶ κατεστάθησαν οἱ πολλοί, οὕτως καὶ διὰ τῆς ὑπακοῆς τοῦ ἑνὸς δίκαιοι κατασταθήσονται οἱ πολλοί for as by the disobedience of one man many were made sinners, so by the obedience of one man many will be made righteous NT *Rom.* 5.19 C **to be rendered** *or* **transformed:** ἀνάγκη ἂν εἴη τὴν ναυμαχίαν πεζομαχίαν καθίστασθαι the sea battle would necessarily be turned into a land battle THUC. 2.89.8 | σαφῆ σοι κατασταθήσεται it will be made clear to you AP.^{5} 10.12 D **to be opposed, stand against:** οἱ τότε Τιτήνεσσι κατέσταθεν they then stood against the Titans HES. *Th.* 674 • *Ion.* κατίστημι || *also pres.* καθιστάω.

καθιστήριον -ου, τό [καθίζω] A **seat,** *fig.* EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 10.4.66 D *see* καθεστήριον.

καθιστής -οῦ, ὁ [καθίζω] **horseman** MAC. *Hom.* 23.2.

καθιστίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [καθιστιάω] **expenditure on feasts** *1*IG 7.2710.4.

καθιστιάω, *contr.* [κατά, ἱστιάω] to spend on **feasts** *1*IG 12.7.237.25 (IC^{E}).

κᾰθιστορέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἱστορέω] to observe, deduce GEOP. 15.2.31 || to describe, depict THEOD.^{6} *H.E.* 1.1 *etc.*

καθό *adv. for* καθ' ὅ **in so far as, according to, in respect to** LYS. 34.5 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1022a 14 DIOD. 31.16; κ. μεγέθει καὶ κ. ποιότητι in respect to quantity and quality PHILOD. *Ir.* 45.34 *etc.* ||

therefore PLAT. *Soph.* 267d PLUT. *Adul.* 51b || where STRAB. 2.5.31 IOS. *B.I.* 3.158 *etc.*

καθοδηγέω, *contr.* [καθοδηγός] ❶ *act.* **to guide, lead** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Jer.* 2.6 PLUT. *CMa.* 13, *Vind.* 558d *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be guided** OR. *Sib.* 1.384 *etc.*

καθοδήγησις -εως, ἡ [καθοδηγέω] **guidance** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.12.87.1 *etc.*

καθοδηγία -ας, ἡ [καθοδηγός] STRAB. 2.3.4, *see* καθοδήγησις.

καθοδηγός -οῦ, ὁ [κατά, ὁδηγός] **guide** HELLAN. 51 STRAB. 15.2.6 ORPH. *H.* 8.8 APOLLOD.[7] 3.4.1 PPGM 36.338.

κάθοδος -ου, ἡ [κατά, ὁδός] Ⓐ **descent, way down** LUC. *DMort.* 27.1, *Patr.* 2 POXY. 1667.12 (III[BCE]) (*journey towards the lower Nile*) *etc.*; τῶν ἐδεστῶν κ. ingestion of food ARISTOT. *PA.* 690b 30; κ. τῆς Μίσης descent (to Hades) of Misa HEROND. 1.56 *cf.* CALLIM. *fr.* 115.15, 178.26 (*hero*); Κόρης κ. descent to Hades of Kore PLUT. *Isid.* 378e; κ. ἐπὶ θάλασσαν descent towards the sea ARR. *An.* 1.12.4 || *fig., of the soul in the body* CLEM. *Str.* 5.14.103.4; *of Christ* ἡ εἰς σάρκα κάθοδος τοῦ κυρίου descent of the Lord into flesh *i.e.* **the incarnation** CLEM. *Str.* 5.14.105.4 || *host.* **attack** METH. *Res.* 3.9.10 Ⓑ **return, repatriation**, *esp. of exiles* HDT. 1.60.3 EUR. *H.F.* 19; κ. καὶ ἄδεια recall to his homeland and amnesty THUC. 8.81.1 *cf.* 3.85.3, *al.* Ⓒ **recurrence, cycle**: χιλίων ἐτῶν κάθοδοι cycles of a thousand years (a thousand years twice over) VT *Eccl.* 6.6; καθόδους πολλὰς many times VT *Eccl.* 7.22 *cf.* AL.[6] 1.17 (1.611.8) (*two cycles = two times*) • *Ion.* κάτ- HDT. 1.60.3 *etc.*

καθοίμην *pres. opt. 1. sg.*, *see* κάθημαι.

καθολικός -ή -όν [καθόλου] Ⓐ **general, universal** HP. *Int.* 26 DION. *Comp.* 12.6 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.126 HERMOG. *Meth.* 418.2; *subst.* τὸ καθολικόν **generic description** STOIC. 2.74.40 (SEXT. *S.* 11.9) *cf.* 1.14; κ. ἱστορία **universal history** POL. 8.2.11 *cf.* 6.5.3; καθολικώτεροι λόγοι **commonplaces** SEXT. *P.* 2.84 | κ. ἐπιστολαί **catholic, general epistles** AMPHIL. *Seleuc.* 310 *etc.* = *subst. simpl.* αἱ καθολικαὶ PALL. *Io.* 20.154 || *Christ.* **canonical** IO. *HTim.*2 11.720E (*acts of the apostles*); *subst.* τὰ καθολικά **canonical writings** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.3.2 Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ καθολικός **supervisor of accounts** (= *Lat.* procurator a rationibus *or* rationalis) GAL. 14.4 POXY. 2664.1 (III[CE]) IUL. *epist.* 188 || *Christ.* **general overseer** *of the system of monasteries* EUSTR.[1] *VEut.* 2296A | *compar.* -ώτερος SEXT. *l.c.* • *adv.* καθολικῶς **in general, universally** POL. 4.1.8 STRAB. 17.3.10 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.161 HERMOG. *Inv.* 159.4 *etc.* | *compar.* -ώτερον POL. 3.37.6 *etc.*

καθολικότης -ητος, ἡ [καθολικός] **control, supervision** EUS.[1] 8.11.2 POXY. 3408.27, 3423.20 (IV[CE]).

κάθολκεύς -έως, ὁ [καθέλκω] **bandage, wrap** GAL. 18(1).785.

κάθολκή -ῆς, ἡ [καθέλκω] **drawing down, launch** *of ships* AEN. 10.12 CALLIX. 1 *IG* 2^2.1028.37 (II-I[BCE]), *etc.*

κάθολκός -οῦ, τό **bandag, gauze** GAL. 18(1).786, *see* καθολκεύς.

καθόλου, *adv.* = καθ' ὅλου **on the whole, in general** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107a 30 (*of statements*), *Pol.* 1265a 31 DIOD. 1.77 PLUT. *Pyth.* 397c, *Fat.* 569f, *al.*; κ. εἰπεῖν **to speak generally** ARISTOT. *Top.* 156a 13; ἡ τῶν κ. πραγμάτων σύνταξις **systematization of events in general**, *i.e.* **universal history** POL. 1.4.2; κ. τὰς πράξεις γράφειν **to write history (= facts) generally** POL. 3.32.8; ἐν τῷ κ. **in general** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.8.8 *etc.* | **completely, entirely** POL. 1.20.2 = τὸ κ. PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.327 *etc.*; κ. τὸ καταλειφθὲν **the whole amount left** DEMOSTH. 27.43; τὸ κ. μή *with a verb* absolutely **not** VT *Ezek.* 13.3, *al. etc.* | *philos.* **general, universal**, *in the logic of Aristotle*: τὸ κ. **the general**, *opp. to* τὸ καθ' ἕκαστον ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1023b 29, *al.*; τὰ κ. **truth** *or* **universal statements** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451b 7, 1450b 12 *etc.* • κατὰ ὅλου PLAT. *Men.* 77a.

καθομαλίζω [κατά, ὁμαλίζω] **to level** BAS. *epist.* 45.1.45.

καθομηρεύω [κατά, ὁμηρεύω] **to express in Homeric style**: *only in pf. ptc. pass.* καθωμηρευμένα HSCH.

καθομηρίζω [κατά, ὁμηρίζω] **to describe with Homeric language** ARISTAEN. 1.3 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to express in the style of Homer** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 268.33.

καθομιλέω, *contr.* [κατά, ὁμιλέω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to conciliate, win the favor of** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1315b 4 PLUT. *Adul.* 52e, *Caes.* 15 APP. 17.63; κ. τοὺς καιρούς **to make the circumstances favorable** ATH. 12.513b (*codd.*) | ▸ *with dat.*: κ. τῷ πλήθει (*v.l.* τὰ πλήθη) **to win the favor of the people** DIOD. 14.70 Ⓑ *later* **to communicate**, converse ▸ τινι with s.o. EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.13.6, *al.* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be conciliated** DIOD. 16.87 Ⓑ **to be used habitually, be in common use, be proverbial**, *usu. pf. ptc. pass.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.161 [DIOSC.[2]] *AL* 14 AL. *in Meteor.* 7.9 *etc.*; ἡ καθωμιλημένη δόξα **the common opinion** POL. 10.5.9; νόμοι καθωμιλημένοι **usual laws** *or* **customs** MAX.[1] 23.2.

καθομοιόω, *contr.* [κατά, ὁμοιόω] **to assimilate** SIMP. *in Cat.* 328.30.

καθομολογέω, *contr.* [κατά, ὁμολογέω] ❶ *act.* **to concede, admit** PLAT. *Criti.* 49d, *al.* AND. 1.42 (▸ *abs.*); ▸ τι sthg. SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 3.25.9 | **to grant in marriage** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. else PLUT. *T.G.* 4 | **to accept in payment** DEMOSTH. 56.14 ALCIPHR. 1.13.1 || **to dedicate, offer** ▸ *with acc.* METH. *Symp.* 6.3.138 ❷ *mid.* **to entrust, grant as wife** VT *Exod.* 21.9 PLUT. *Cr.* 33 (*pf. ptc. pass. with mid. signf.* καθωμολογημένος) || **to dedicate, offer** ▸ *with acc.* BAS. *epist.* 199 18.1 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be promised** *or* **offered** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.30 LUC. *Phal.*2 1 || **to be promised in marriage** PLUT. *Pomp.* 47 *etc.*

καθομολογία -ας, ἡ [καθομολογέω] **contract, agreement, treaty** *I*SCHWYZ. 328a IIA 3.

καθόπερ = καθ' ὅπερ **just as** *I*SYLL[3]. 57.11 (V[BCE]) • *Ion.* κατόπερ.

καθοπλίζω [κατά, ὁπλίζω] ❶ *act.* **to arm, equip** AESCHN. 3.154 DEMOSTH. 18.116 *etc.* || *fig.* **to defeat, overcome** SOPH. *El.* 1087 ❷ *mid.* **to arm oneself** BATR. 122 POL. 3.62.7 PLUT. *Phil.* 9 *etc.*; τὰς παντευχίας καθωπλίσαντο **they armed themselves fully** VT *4Macc.* 3.12 | *fig.* (*with acc.*) VT *4Macc.* 13.16 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be armed** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.11 DIOD. 19.27 | *fig.* καλοκἀγαθίᾳ **with nobility** VT *4Macc.* 11.22.

κάθοπλίσις -εως, ἡ [καθοπλίζω] **arming, armor** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.6 POL. 6.23.14 AEL.[1] 2.9 | **making of arms** PHILOCH. 98.

καθοπλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καθοπλίζω] **armament, armor** POL. 2.68.5, *al.* DIOD. 5.34.

καθορᾰτικός -ή -όν [καθοράω] **able to look keenly** POLL. 9.151.

καθοράω, *contr.* [κατά, ὁράω] *impf.* καθεώρων, *mid.* καθεωρώμην || *fut. mid.* κατόψομαι || *pf.* καθεώρακα, *mid.* κατῶμμαι *and ptc.* καθεωραμένος PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.76.6, 2.16.19 || *aor. pass.* κατώφθην *and ptc.* καθορασθείς ORIG. *Io.* 13.43.285 ❶ *act.* **to look from above** *or* **down** *or* **downwards** PIND. *P.* 9.49; ἐξ Ἴδης καθορῶν **looking down from Ida** IL. 11.337; ▸ ἐπί τινος on sthg. HDT. 7.44 || **to observe, examine, see into, perceive** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1058 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 803 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.10 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: καθορώμενος αἷαν **looking over the land** IL. 13.4; τὰ ἄλλα κατοψομένους (*scouts*) **who were to observe everything else** HDT. 3.17.2 • *Ion.* κατ- || *Ion. impf.* κατώρων || *see aor.* κατεῖδον *and pf.* κάτοιδα.

καθορίζω [κατά, ὁρίζω] **to determine** PHILOD. *D.* 1.14.15 | **to define** HSCH. || **to declare, admit** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 35.3, *al.* | **to decree:** ▸ τί τινος a punishment against s.o. CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.187E; τὰ πάντων αἴσχιστα τῆς ἑαυτοῦ καθοριεῖ κεφαλῆς **he will invoke upon his own head the most disgraceful things** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 9 (5^2.110C).

καθοριστικός -ή -όν [καθορίζω] **defining, definitive** CLEM. *Str.* 7.8.50.2 *etc.* • *adv.* καθοριστικῶς **definitely** AN. *in Theaet.* 61.12.

κἀθορμάω, *contr.* [κατά, ὁρμάω] **to throw oneself**: δραμεῖν κ. to rush headlong EPIGR. 3.267.5.

καθορμίζω [κατά, ὁρμίζω] ❶ *act.* **to bring into harbor** *or* **to anchor**: κ. πρός τι πολισμάτιον **drop anchor at a small town** POL. 1.53.10 (*dub.*); τὸν στόλον εἰς τὸ νεώριον κ. **to bring a fleet into the dockyard** PLUT. *CMi.* 39 || *fig.*: κ. ἑαυτὸν ἐς πημονάς **to bring oneself to a harbor of sorrows** AESCHL. *Pr.* 965; κ. ἑαυτὸν εἰς ἡσυχίαν **to arrive at peace** PLUT. *Cohib.* 455c ❷ *mid. pass.* Ⓐ **to come into harbor, land, drop anchor** THUC. 3.32.2 POL. 1.21.5 PLUT. *Sul.* 26 DCASS. 48.47 POLYAEN. 6.16.4 Ⓑ **to be attached** *or* **suspended**: καθὼρμισται ἡ κύστις ἐκ τῶν νεφρῶν **the bladder is suspended from the kidneys** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 671b 25 | *fig.* **to depend, be between**: γένος ἐν μεταιχμίῳ ἀρετῆς καὶ κακίας καθωρμισμένον **a kind which hangs midway between virtue and vice** MAX.[1] 30.3; τὰ νοητά, εἰς ἃ διὰ νοῦ καθορμίζεται ἡ ἐπιστήμη **intelligible things, on which knowledge depends through the medium of the mind** SIMP. *in An.* 124.23.

κἀθόρμιον -ου, τό [κατά, ὅρμος] **necklace** PENTEUX. 83.5 (III[BCE]) VT *Hos.* 2.15 *etc.*

καθόρμισις -εως, ἡ [καθορμίζω] **landing, landfall** DION.[10] 40.

καθοσιόω, *contr.* [κατά, ὁσιόω] ❶ *act.* **to consecrate, purify, sanctify**: κ. πόλιν καθαρμοῖς **to sanctify a city with purifications** PLUT. *Sol.* 12 | **to dedicate** SYN. *epist.* 66 POLL. 1.11 || **to entrust, betroth** IOS. *B.I.* 1.24.5 ❷ *mid.* **to consecrate, dedicate** EUR. *I.T.* 1520 ❸ *pass.* **to be consecrated** *or* **offered in sacrifice** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 661 DION. 2.23 || **to be destined** [NILANC.] *Perist.* 12.12 (79.964B) | *often in pf. ptc.* καθωσιωμένος **dedicated, consecrated, destined** HDN.[1] 7.6.4 *etc.*; οἱ κ. τῷ Χριστῷ **those who are dedicated to Christ** CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.6.3.

καθοσίωσις -εως, ἡ [καθοσιόω] Ⓐ **dedication, consecration** POLL. 1.11 (*of a statue*) Ⓑ **devotion, loyalty** POXY. 2106 (IV[CE]) EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.45 Ⓒ **offense of lese-majesty, high treason** IO. *Acts* 9.280E IUST. *Nov.* 95.1.1.

καθοσιωτέον [καθοσιόω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to dedicate oneself** [IAMBL.[1]] 50.

καθότι = καθ' ὅτι **as** THUC. 1.82.6 PKÖLN 219.15 (III-II[BCE]), 193.8 (V-VI[CE]) | **according as, inasmuch as** DIOD. 4.5; ▸ κ. ἄν *with subj.* **so far as, as** VT *Josh.* 1.18; καθότι ἂν δοκῇ **as appears appropriate** *I*SYLL[3]. 83.15 (V[BCE]); κ. ἄν πλεῖον **the more** VT *Lev.* 25.16 | *in correl.* κ. ... οὕτως as ... so VT *Josh.* 3.7; κ. ... τοσούτῳ πλείους **the more ... the more numerous** VT *Exod.* 1.12; κ. ἄν *with ind.* ... οὕτως as ... so VT *Lev.* 27.12 | **inasmuch as** HDT. 7.2.3 POL. 4.25.3, *al.* | **for what reason, why** HDT. 6.3. | **where** PAUS. 6.20.10 • *Ion.* κατ' ὅ τι.

κάθου *pres. imper. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* κάθημαι.

καθοῦ *aor. imper. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* καθίημι.

Κάθραψ -απος, ὁ **Kathraps**, *river in Karmania* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.8.4 *etc.*

καθυβρίζω [κατά, ὑβρίζω] ❶ *act.* to treat outrageously, insult ▸ τινα, τι s.o., sthg. SOPH. *El.* 522 EUR. *El.* 699, *Bac.* 616 PLUT. *Cr.* 29; τὸν δῆμον κ. to insult the people ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 631; κ. δικαίωμα to mock justice VT *Prov.* 19.28 | ▸ τινος s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 960, *Ph.* 1364 = ▸ τινι HDT. 1.212.3 PAUS. 4.27.3 | ▸ εἴς τινα κ. to treat s.o. insultingly DION. 11.2 (*dub.*) | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1535 ❷ *pass.* to be abused *or* mocked HP. *Acut.* 44 PHILOD. *Vit.* 7.30.

καθυβριστέον [καθυβρίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to maltreat, *hence* it is necessary to waste, make bad use of CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.83.3, 91.2.

καθυγραίνω [κατά, ὑγρός] ❶ *act.* to moisten thoroughly ARISTOT. *Pr.* 363b 23 THPHR. *C.P.* 13.10 PLUT. *Luc.* 32 ❷ *pass.* to be relaxed HP. *Aph.* 4.27 (*of the bowels*) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.5, *al.* | to be liquefied PLUT. *Frig.* 953e || to have one's thirst quenched PROC. *Oct. Iudic.* 87.1049B.

καθυγρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [καθυγραίνω] humidity, moistening HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 5.122).

κάθυγρος -ον [κατά, ὑγρός] very moist HP. *Aph.* 5.62 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.4.2 (*of aquatic plants*) POL. 5.24.4 (*of a region*) DIOD. 5.29 (*fig. of flesh*) GEOP. 2.13.1 PORPH. *Nymph.* 28 || aquatic, connected with water VETT. 79.12 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 181.

κάθυδρος -ον [κατά, ὕδωρ] full of water, with abundant water SOPH. *O.C.* 158 POL. 5.24.4 (*dub.*).

καθῡλακτέω, *contr.* [κατά, ὑλακτέω] to bark PLUT. *Sollert.* 969d | *fig.* ▸ κ. τινος to bark at s.o. BAS. *Hom.* 10.3; ▸ κ. τινά to attack s.o. NILANC. *Ep.* 2.50 (79.221C).

καθῡλίζω [κατά, ὑλίζω] to filter ATH. 10.420d (*of wine*); τὸ αἷμα κ. to purify the blood (*of medicine*) ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 3.114.)

καθῡλομᾰνέω, *contr.* [κατά, ὑλομανέω] to produce much wood, grow wild, *of plants* HP. *epist.* 13 (*f.l.*) CLEM. *Paed.* 1.8.66.4 (*of a vine*) METH. *Symp.* 10.2.262 (*fig., of souls*).

καθυμνέω, *contr.* [κατά, ὑμνέω] to sing, make a song ▸ τινα on s.o. CLEANTH. *Poet.* 1.6 (PAROEM. *Mant.* 1.83) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.221 DIOD. 11.11 PLUT. *Col.* 1117a *etc.*; τῷ κυρίῳ in praise of the Lord VT *Chr.* 2.30.21.

καθυπάγω [κατά, ὑπάγω] to subjugate EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.26 (*pass.*) *etc.*

καθυπᾰκούω [κατά, ὑπακούω] to consent *t1*G 7.4262.4 (III-II[BCE]).

καθυπάρχω [κατά, ὑπάρχω] to begin: πρώτῳ γὰρ ἐκείνῳ δοκεῖ τοῦτο καθυπάρξαι this seems to have begun for the first time with him (κ.λ. ὑπάρξαι) PLUT. *Cic.* 23.

καθυπείκω [κατά, ὑπείκω] to yield NICOM. *Harm.* 3.

καθυπεμφαίνω [κατά, ὑπεμφαίνω] to suggest weakly, give vague indications EUSTATH. 1558.28.

καθυπεραικοντίζω [κατά, ὑπεραικοντίζω] to strike strongly ARISTOPH. *Av.* 825.

καθυπερέχω [κατά, ὑπερέχω] *impf.* καθυπερεῖχον POL. 11.24.6; to be superior, conquer ARISTE. 257; ▸ τινος s.o. EURYPH. (STOB. 4.39.27); ▸ τινι in sthg. POL. 2.25.9 CALLICR. (STOB. 4.3.18); ▸ τι in sthg. Pythag.[2] *epist.* 5.4; ▸ τινά τινι κ. to be superior to s.o. in sthg. DIOTOG. 73.2 (STOB. 4.7.62.12) • *ptc. fem.* καθυπερέχουσα CALLICR. *l.c., mid. pass.* καθυπερεχόμενον PHILOL. 21.

καθυπερηφᾰνέω, *contr.* [κατά, ὑπερηφανέω] to be arrogant *or* proud, treat with disdain ARISTOPH. *Ach. argum.* 1; ▸ τινος s.o. PHILOD. *Vit.* 4.23.

καθυπερηφᾰνία -ας, ἡ [καθυπερηφανέω] pride, disdain PHILOD. *Vit.* 16.2.

κᾰθῠ́περθε [κατά, ὕπερθε] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* from above, aloft, above IL. 3.337, 2.754 OD. 12.442, 10.353 THUC. 5.59.3; Φρυγίη κ. upland Phrygia IL. 24.545; ἡ χώρη ἡ κ. the region above, *i.e.* to the north HDT. 4.8, *al.*; τὰ κ. the upper region, *i.e.* farther inland HDT. 2.5.1, *al.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* above NIC. *Th.* 691 *etc.* κ. Χίοιο above Chios, *i.e.* north of Chios OD. 3.170 || *fig.* above, superior to THGN. 679 *etc.*: μόχθου κ. superior to misery PIND. *P.* 9.31a; ▸ *with gen. of pers. and dat. of things*: καθύπερθεν χερὶ πλούτῳ τε τῶν ἐχθρῶν superior in might and wealth to one's enemies SOPH. *El.* 1090 || *of time* before καθύπερθε δὲ τούτων before these events HDT. 5.28 • *Ion.* κατ- || *bef. vowel* -θεν.

καθυπερκεῖμαι [κατά, ὑπέρκειμαι] to be placed upon, be superimposed GREG.[1] *epist.* 25.14.

καθυπέρτατος -η -ον [καθύπερθε] *superl.* highest: ἐν τῇ καθυπερτάτῃ τῆς γῆς in the highest part of the land HDT. 4.199 • *Ion.* κατ-.

καθυπερτερέω, *contr.* [καθυπέρτερος] to be superior, prevail, predominate ▸ *with gen.* MAN.[1] 6.687, *al.* CH *exc.* 22; ἡδονῶν καὶ πόνων κ. to prevail over pleasures and toils MAUR. 8.8; ἐχθρῶν κ. to prevail over one's enemies VETT. 10.30 | *astr.* to prevail, *of astral influences* HEPH.[1] 1.16 PORPH. *in Tetr.* 188; ▸ τινος over sthg. PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 3.5.119 = ▸ τι VETT. 107.19, *al.* || *pass.* to be dominated PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 2.8.88.

καθυπερτέρησις -εως, ἡ [καθυπερτερέω] predominance: μέρους of a part (*of the body*) CH *exc.* 22 | *astr.* prevalence, elevation, *of stars* ANT.[1] (*CCA* 8.16) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 4.7.193 VETT. 5.13, *al.*

καθυπερτερητικός -ή -όν [καθυπέρτερος] predominant VETT. 97.10, 14.

καθυπέρτερος -η -ον, *Ion.* κατυπέρτερος [καθύπερθε] *compar.* higher MAN.[1] 6.604 || *fig.* superior, dominant, victorious: ἰσχὺς κ. superior strength AESCHL. *Sept.* 226; ▸ τινι in sthg. THUC. 5.14.1; κατυπέρτεροι τῷ πολέμῳ victorious in war HDT. 1.67.1; ▸ κ. τινος superior to s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.14 THEOCR. 24.100, *al.* | Ζεὺς κ. Zeus the highest THEOCR. 24.99 || *adv. neut.* καθυπέρτερον above THEOCR. 2.60 • *also* καθ' ὑπέρτεον.

καθυπερτίθεμαι [κατά, ὑπέρ, τίθημι] to communicate ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. NICOL.[1] 66(9).

καθυπηρετέω, *contr.* [κατά, ὑπηρετέω] ❶ *act.* to be at the service of, serve ▸ πρός τι *sthg.* CLEM. *Hom.* 14.3 ❷ *mid.* to assist: τῇ ἀποκρίσει secretion SOR. 1.25.1.

καθυπισχνέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ὑπισχνέομαι] to promise explicitly LUC. *Herm.* 6 *etc.*

καθυπνής -ές NIC. *Al.* 434, *see* κάθυπνος.

καθύπνιος -ον [κατά, ὕπνος] *of dreams* OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.25.5).

κάθυπνος -ον [κατά, ὕπνος] fast asleep PARMEN. 1 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 876a 21.

καθυπνόω, *contr.* [κάθυπνος] *aor.* καθύπνωσα || *pf.* καθύπνωκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* καθυπνωμένος DION. 9.34.4 IOS. *V.* 249 ❶ *act.* to fall asleep HDT. 4.8 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.30 AEN. 18.17 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* = *act., usu. pf. ptc.* κατυπνωμένος fast asleep HDT. 3.69.3, *al.* • *Ion.* κατ-.

καθύπνωσις -εως, ἡ [καθυπνόω] sleepiness ARISTOT. *Pr.* 900b 37.

καθύπο [κατά, ὑπό] *adv.* under [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 51.

καθυποβαίνω [κατά, ὑποβαίνω] to occupy a lower place ACH.[1] 18.

καθυποβάλλω [κατά, ὑποβάλλω] ❶ *act.* to subdue HLD.[1] 109.20 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to sthg. IUST. *Nov.* 161.1.3 | κ. ἀριθμῷ to count MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 64 || to place underneath AET.[1] 16.110 ❷ *pass.* to be subjected: ποιναῖς to punishment IUST. *Nov.* 134.7.

καθυπογράφω [κατά, ὑπογράφω] to write down ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.127 || to affix a seal *or* signature to documents *P*SB 5251 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

καθυποζεύγνῡμι [κατά, ὑποζεύγνυμι] *pass.* (*fig.*) to be completely subjected IO. *Coem.* (*PG* 49.395.46) (*aor. pass.* καθυπεζεύχθην).

καθυπόκειμαι [κατά, ὑπόκειμαι] to be in evidence, be realized ARTEMID. 1.1.

καθυποκλέπτω [κατά, ὑποκλέπτω] to greet furtively EUST.[2] 2.12.1 | to dissimulate: τὸν ἔρωτα love EUMATH. p. 358.

καθυποκλίνω [κατά, ὑποκλίνω] to bend, bend down: *fig.* τὸν αὐχένα κ. τινί to submit oneself to s.o. HYMNAN. (*SBBAW* 1892 p. 328) || *fig. mid.* to submit oneself ▸ *with dat.* IO. *HCor.* 10.608C.

καθυποκρίνομαι [κατά, ὑποκρίνω] to deceive with acting talent DEMOSTH. 19.337 | *fig.* to change, distort *in acting* DION. *Dem.* 53.2 || to pretend, counterfeit PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2. 49 HIM. 3.2 *etc.*; κ. εἶναι to pretend to be LUC. *DMar.* 13.2; φιλίαν κ. to simulate friendship PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 19 | to perform, recite ASTAM. *Hom.* 3 (40.208A) *etc.*

καθυπομιμνήσκω [κατά, ὑπομιμνήσκω] to recall to memory AMA. *Ner.* 7 (p. 5.12).

καθυπονοέω, *contr.* [κατά, ὑπονοέω] to suspect ▸ εἴς τινα s.o. *P*OXY. 1465.7; ▸ τινος *P*PSI 168.26 (II[BCE]); ▸ τινα IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 5.10; ▸ *abs.* PROCL. *in Parm.* 586 || to form a conception, suppose, understand, perceive SOR. 4.12.2 (▸ *with acc. and inf.*) PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.18; τῷ γνωστῷ τὸ ἄγνωστον form a conception of the unknown by the known DAMASC. *Pr.* 29.

καθυποπτεύω [κατά, ὑποπτεύω] to express a suspicion ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1426b 28 (*f.l.*) | to suspect GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 5.87, *al.*

καθυποσαίνω [κατά, ὑποσαίνω] to fawn upon EUST.[2] 4.18.12, *see* ὑποσαίνω.

καθυποσκελίζω [κατά, ὑποσκελίζω] *pass.* to be tripped up NILANC. *Ep.* 2.1 (79.204A).

καθυποστῐβίζω [κατά, ὑπό, στιβίζω] to paint with stibium: καθυπεστιβισμένος τὼ ὀφθαλμώ having the eyes painted with stibium, *i.e.* with kohl NICOL.[1] 4.

καθυποτάσσω, *Att.* καθυποτάττω [κατά, ὑποτάσσω] ❶ *act.* A to submit, subject PHLEG. 17 *P*PGM 9.4; ▸ τινά τινι sthg. to s.o. EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.12.23 CLEM. *Str.* 5.9.57.5 (*fig.*) *etc.* B to append EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.20.8, *al.* || to affix the signature to documents *P*FLOR. 377.7 (VI[CE]), *see* καθυπογράφω ❷ *pass.* to be subjected πρέπον γὰρ τὴν γυναῖκα ἀνδρὶ καθυποτάσσεσθαι for it is fitting for a wife to be subjected to her husband [CALLISTH.] 998 Reichmann RH. 1.620.28.

κᾰθῠστερέω, *contr.* [κατά, ὑστερέω] A to stay behind, come late *or* after, delay ▸ *abs.* MEN. *Gn.* 549 POL. 5.16.5; ▸ τινι for sthg. POL. 23.7.5 PLUT. *Cr.* 29 DIOD. 5.53 STRAB. 14.2.5; ▸ τι sthg. VT *Exod.* 22.28; κ. τῆς καταστάσεως τῶν ὑπάτων to be late for the appointment of the consuls POL. 11.33.8 | to be late, *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.2 || to be waiting, be in suspense ▸ τινος for sthg. PHIL. 58.3 LUC. *Philopatr.* 16 B to be wanting, fail: καθυστερεῖν τινος τῆς θεραπείης to fail in the care of s.o. HP. *epist.* 15; πάσης τροφῆς κ. to be destitute of all food VT *Sir.* 37.20 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* οὐ μὴ καθυστερήσει ὑπομονὴ εὐσεβοῦς the patience of the godly will not be in vain VT *Sir.* 16.13.

καθυστερίζω [κατά, ὕστερος] to be late GEOP. 2.13.2 (*of sowing seeds*).

καθυστερικῶς [κατά, ὕστερος] *adv.* **tardily, late** PTOL. *Phas.* 11 H.

καθύφαίνω [κατά, ὑφαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to interweave, weave in,** *precious stones* VT *Exod.* 28.17 *etc.* | *fig.* MACMGN. *Apocr.* 4.11 ❷ *mid. aor. ptc.* καθυφηνάμενος **embroidered above** LYR. *Al.* 10.15 ❸ *pass.* **to be interwoven,** *of precious stones* VT *Jdt.* 10.21.

καθύφεσις -εως, ἡ [καθυφίημι] **collusion** POLL. 8.143.

καθυφίημι [κατά, ὑφίημι] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to yield, renounce, surrender treacherously, betray** DEMOSTH. 16.8 LUC. *Prom.* 5; καιρὸν κ. to surrender the opportunity DEMOSTH. 19.6; κ. ἀγῶνα to settle an action fraudulently DEMOSTH. 21.151 | κ. ἑαυτούς to neglect oneself POL. 3.60.4 | ▸ *abs.* DEMOSTH. 23.96 || *extens.* **to yield, comply** ▸ τινι with sthg. ISID.[4] *epist.* 4.205 *etc.* Ⓑ **to desist from, give up** ▸ τινος sthg. CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.57.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to abandon, neglect** IOS. *B.I.* 2.16.4 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1. 54 | **to compromise:** κ. τι τῶν πραγμάτων to compromise in some way the situation DEMOSTH. 3.8 Ⓑ **to reduce,** *a figure:* διαβολὴν ἔσχεν ὡς ἐπ' ἀργυρίῳ τὸ τίμημα καθυφειμένος he was accused of having reduced the fine for a fee PLUT. *Cic.* 8 Ⓒ **to yield, abandon, neglect** ▸ *abs.* LUC. *Abd.* 7; ▸ τινι καθυφίεσθαι to yield to s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.23; κ. ἐν ταῖς μάχαις to give up ground in battle POLYAEN. 8.24.1.

καθυφίστημι [κατά, ὑφίστημι] *only intrans.* **to be really existent** IUL. 8.163d (*pf. inf.* καθυφεστάναι).

καθῶ TIMOTH. 6c.168, *barb. for* καθίζω.

καθῶ *aor. subj. act., see* καθίημι.

καθωπλισμένως [κατά, ὁπλίζω] *adv.* **like armed warriors** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 325.

καθωραΐζω [κατά, ὡραΐζω] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* καθωραϊσμένος GREG.[1] *VEphr.* (*PG* 46.841.41); **to beautify** [PROC.] *Prov.* 8.27.

καθωρισμένως [καθορίζω], *adv.* **definitively, in a binding way** CLEM. *Str.* 7.8.50.3.

καθώς *adv.* = καθ' ὡς **according as,** as, *cf.* καθά HDT. 9.82.1 (*codd.*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 891b 34 *PUPZ* 220.2.22 (II[BCE]); *correl.* οὕτως ... κ. so ... as VT *Gen.* 18.5; ▸ κ. ἄν *with subj.* according as VT *1Kgs.* 8.39 | κ. ἄν εἴη as if it were VT *Ezek.* 1.16 | *indir. interrog.* **how** ARISTE. 263 | *temp.* **when** VT *2Macc.* 1.31, *al.* NT *Acts* 7.17 *etc.*

καθώσπερ *adv.* HIM. 9.20, *see* καθώς.

καί *conjunc. with three basic functions* ❶ *coordinating conjunction* **and** ❷ *copulative* **also, even** ❸ *correlative* **both ... and,** *in correlat. with* καί *or* τε || *in expressions like* οἵ τε ἄλλοι ... καί, τά τε ἄλλα ... καί, ἄλλος τε καί **and especially** ❹ *special uses* Ⓐ *in hendiadys* Ⓑ *with corrective or intensifying signf.* **rather, even, also** || *with demonstr. adj.* || *with adv.* || *at the beginning of a sentence* Ⓒ *with limiting signf.* **at least, only, if nothing else** Ⓓ *concess. signf.* **however, although** Ⓔ *temp. signf.* **when, then, just then** Ⓕ *compar. signf.* **as,** *with subst., pron., verbs, adv. indicating equality and similarity* | ἴσος, ἶσον, ἴσα καί equal to, equally with | *locut.* Ⓖ *with num.* ❺ *locut.* || *with partic.* ❶ *coordinating* and IL. 1.15 *etc.*; ἀλλ' ἄνερώτα καὶ μὴ πείθου come, ask and do not be persuaded ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 484 ❷ *copulative* **also, even** IL. 4.161 *etc.*; τί δ' εἰ καὶ ἠχὼ τὸ δεσμωτήριον ἐκ τοῦ καταντικρὺ ἔχοι; and if the prison also had an echo from the wall opposite? PLAT. *Rp.* 515b ❸ *correlative* **both ... and,** *in correlat. with* καί *or with* τε (*see*) XEN. *An.* 1.1.7 *etc.*; παντὶ θυμῷ καὶ φιλεῖ τοὺς ἑαυτὸν εὖ ποιοῦντας καὶ μισεῖ τοὺς τἀναντία with all his heart he both loves those who do him good and hates those who do him harm DEMOSTH. 19.227 || *in expressions like* οἵ τε ἄλλοι ... καί, τά τε ἄλλα ... καί, ἄλλος τε καί and especially: Θησεύς ... τά τε ἄλλα διεκόσμησε τὴν χώραν καὶ ξυνῴκισε πάντας Theseus organized the country in general, and in particular he united all the inhabits. THUC. 2.15.2 ❹ *special uses* Ⓐ *in hendiadys*: πρὸς δῶμα Διὸς καὶ μακρὸν Ὄλυμπον to the house of Zeus, *i.e.* to high Olympos IL. 5.398 Ⓑ *with corrective or intensifying signf.*: **rather, even,** also: καὶ ἂν Διὶ πατρὶ μάχοιτο he was ready to fight even father Zeus IL. 5.362; γενομένης καὶ δὶς ἐκκλησίας even holding two meetings of the assembly THUC. 1.44.1; ἐχθροὶ καὶ ἔχθιστοι enemies, nay bitterest enemies THUC. 7.68.2; ἡ ἀνθρωπίνη σοφία ὀλίγου τινὸς ἀξία ἐστὶ καὶ οὐδενὸς human wisdom is worth little, or rather nothing PLAT. *Ap.* 23a || *with demonstr. adj.*: καὶ τοῦτο, καὶ ταῦτα (*cf. Lat.* idque) and that, and truly, and especially XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.16 || *with adv.*: εἰ δέ τευ ἐξ ἄλλου γε θεῶν γένευ ... καί κεν δὴ πάλαι ἦσθα ἐνέρτερος if you had been born of any other god, then indeed you would have been lower for a long time IL. 5.898; καὶ κάρτα and indeed HDT. 1.88.1; καὶ μάλα certainly, just so ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1326; καὶ μάλλον even more IL. 8.470 = καὶ λίην yes, indeed IL. 19.408 OD. 1.46; καὶ πάλαι a long time before SOPH. *O.C.* 1252; καὶ πάνυ exactly, indeed PLAT. *Ch.* 154c || *at the beginning of a sentence*: καί μοι δὸς τὴν χεῖρ' come, give me your hand IL. 23.75; καί μοι λέγε come, tell me PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3a Ⓒ *with limiting signf.*: **at least, only, if nothing else**: ἱέμενος καὶ καπνόν ... νοῆσαι ἧς γαίης longing to see at least the smoke from his homeland OD. 1.58 Ⓓ *concess. signf.* **however, although**: πὰρ δύναμιν δ' οὐκ ἔστι καὶ ἐσσύμενον πτολεμίζειν it is not possible to fight beyond one's strength, however much one desires to IL. 13.787; τί σὺ ταῦτα, καὶ ἐσθλὸς ἐών, ἀγορεύεις; why do you, valiant though you are, speak thus? IL. 16.627; σὺ καὶ δέδορκας κοὐ βλέπεις you, even if you see, do not understand SOPH. *O.T.* 413 Ⓔ *temp. signf.* **when, then, just then**: ἐνταῦθα ἔμειναν ἡμέρας ἑπτὰ καὶ ἦκε Μένων there he remained for seven days, then Menon arrived XEN. *An.* 1.2.6; οὔπω δύ' ἢ τρεῖς δρόμους περιεληλυθότε ἦστην, καὶ εἰσέρχεται Κλεινίας they had not yet made two or three laps, when Kleinias came in PLAT. *Euthyd.* 273a Ⓕ *compar. signf.* **as,** *with subst., pron., verbs, adv. indicating equality and similarity* (*cf. Lat.* ac, atque): σφάλλεσθαι ὀφείλεις ... ὁμοίως καὶ ὁ ὑπεναντία λέξας you must be in error as much as the one who says the opposite HDT. 7.50.1; βασιλέες γνώμῃσι ἐχρέοντο ὁμοίῃσι καὶ σύ the kings had the same opinion as you do HDT. 7.50.3; ὅσ' οἶδα κἀγὼ πάντ' ἐπιστήσει κλύων as much as I know, you will hear and know it all SOPH. *O.C.* 53; ἀπάγγελε τοίνυν ὅτι καὶ ἡμῖν ταὐτὰ δοκεῖ ἅπερ καὶ βασιλεῖ report that we are of the same opinion as the king XEN. *An.* 2.1.22; οὐχ ὁμοίως πεποιήκασι καὶ Ὅμηρος they did not compose their poems in the same way as Homer PLAT. *Ion* 531d | ἴσος, ἶσον, ἴσα καί equal to, equally with SOPH. *O.T.* 611, *El.* 994; ἐν ἴσῳ (ἐστὶ) καὶ εἰ μή he is in the same condition as if not THUC. 2.60.6 | *locut.*: εἴ τις καὶ ἄλλος, ὥς τις καὶ ἄλλος, εἴπερ τις καὶ ἄλλος if ever anyone, more than anyone else, absolutely XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.2, *An.* 1.3.15 Ⓖ *with num.*: οὐδ' εἰ πεντάετές γε καὶ ἑξάετες not even if for five or six years OD. 3.115; διελθόντων ἐτῶν δύο καὶ τριῶν when two or three years passed THUC. 1.82.2; δύο καὶ τρία βήματα two or three steps XEN. *An.* 4.7.10 ❺ *locut.*: ἄλλως τε καὶ especially AESCHL. *Suppl.* 794 SOPH. *El.* 1324 XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.1 || *with partic.*: καὶ γάρ (*cf. Lat.* enim, etenim, namque) and in fact OD. 17.317 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.25 *etc.*; καὶ γάρ τοι and in fact DEMOSTH. 4.6, *al.* | καί ... γε and certainly: καὶ γελοίως γε and ridiculously at that PLAT. *Rp.* 531a | καὶ δέ and also, but also IL. 23.80; καί ... δέ AESCHL. *Pr.* 973 EUR. *El.* 1117 | καὶ γάρ δὴ τότε and indeed then IL. 16.810; καὶ γὰρ δή for indeed OD. 19.510 | καὶ δή καί and certainly, and especially, and what is more PLAT. *Rp.* 357a; ἐν τε ἄλλοις ποιηταῖς διατρίβειν πολλοῖς καὶ ἀγαθοῖς καὶ δὴ καὶ μάλιστα ἐν Ὁμήρῳ be familiar with many other good poets and especially Homer above all PLAT. *Ion* 530b | καὶ εἰ also if, even if (*a more extreme condition than* εἰ καί) IL. 4.347 OD. 13.292 *etc.*; εἰ καί if also, if indeed IL. 5.410 OD. 6.312 *etc.* | καὶ μὲν δή moreover, and what is more PLAT. *Pol.* 287d *etc.* | καὶ μήν nevertheless IL. 19.45 XEN. *An.* 1.7.5; καὶ μήν lo, here comes, *in trag. used as a transition formula* SOPH. *Ant.* 1180 EUR. *Alc.* 611, *Or.* 456, *al.* | *in hypoth. apodosis*: καὶ νύ κεν and now IL. 3.373, 5.311 *etc.* | καί ῥα, καί ῥ', καὶ τε (*cf. Lat.* atque) = κ. *strengthened* IL. 1.360 OD. 5.195 *etc.* • *s.times in poetry* κ' *with elis.* || *crasis usually in poetry, esp. in tragedy*: *with art.*: χὠ, χἡ, χοἱ, χαἱ = καὶ ὁ, ἡ, οἱ, αἱ *etc.* | *with nouns*: κἀγαθός = καὶ ἀγαθός, χἄτερος = καὶ ἕτερος, κἄλλος = καὶ ἄλλος, κάσχρῶν = καὶ αἰσχρῶν | *with pron.*: κἀγώ, κἀμοῦ, κἀμοί, κἀμέ, κἠμεῖς *and* χ' ἡμεῖς = καὶ ἐγώ *etc.*; χὑμεῖς = καὶ ὑμεῖς; καὐτός, καὐτοῦ, χαὐτοῦ = καὶ αὐτός, αὐτοῦ, ἑαυτοῦ *etc.*; χοὗτος = καὶ οὗτος; χᾧ = καὶ ᾧ; κἀκεῖνος = καὶ ἐκεῖνος; χὥστις = καὶ ὅστις | *with verbs*: κἀνάγει = καὶ ἀνάγει, κἀπόλωλα = καὶ ἀπόλωλα, χἁρπάσαι = καὶ ἁρπάσαι, κἄστιν *and* κἀστίν = καὶ ἔστιν *and* ἐστίν | *with adv., prep. and subj.*: κἀθέως = καὶ ἀθέως, κἀκεῖ = καὶ ἐκεῖ, κἄνθεν = καὶ ἔνθεν, κἀντεῦθεν = καὶ ἐντεῦθεν, καὖθις = καὶ αὖθις, κἄτι = καὶ ἔτι, κἄτα *and* κἆθ' = καὶ εἶτα, κεἰ *and* καὶ = καὶ εἰ *and Dor.*; κἀνά = καὶ ἀνά, κἀπό *and* κἀφ' = καὶ ἀπό, κἄν = καὶ ἄν, ἐάν *and* ἐν, κἀκ *and* κἀξ = καὶ ἐκ *and* ἐξ, κἀπί = καὶ ἐπί, κεἰς = καὶ εἰς, χὥτε *and* χὥτι = καὶ ὅτε *and* ὅτι; κοὐ, κούκ, κούχ, κούχί = καὶ οὐ *etc.*; κοὐδέ, κοὐδείς, κοὔπω = καὶ οὐδέ *etc.*; *in Dor.* κᾆ- *for* κά-: κᾆν, κᾆκ = καὶ ἐν, καὶ ἐκ *etc.*

Καιάδας -ου, ὁ **Kaiadas,** *pit or subterranean prison, at Sparta* THUC. 1.134.4 PAUS. 4.18.4 PLUT. *Ages.* 19 • *Dor. gen.* -α.

Καΐανισταί -ῶν, ὁ *see* Καΐν-.

Καΐανοί -ῶν, ὁ *see* Καϊν-.

Καιάτας *or* Καιήτας κόλπος, ὁ *gulf* **of Gaeta** STRAB. 5.3.6.

Καϊάφας -α, ὁ *Heb.* **Kaiaphas,** *high priest* NT *John* 11.49, *Mat.* 26.3, *al.*

Καιδέκιος *or* Καιδίκιος -ου, ὁ **Kaidekios,** *male name* PLUT. *Cam.* 14.

καιετάεις -έσσα -άεν [καιέτας] **full of hollows** *or* **of abysses:** Λακεδαίμονα καιετάεσσαν Lacedaemon full of hollows OD. 4.1 (*sec.* ZENOD.: *codd.* κητώεσσαν); καιετάεντος ἀπ' Εὐρώτας of the Eurotas with its many ravines (*oth.* rich in mint) CALLIM. *fr.* 639.

καιέτας -α, ὁ [*see* καίω] *Dor.* **fissure, pit,** *usu. pl.* EUSTATH. 1478.45.

καιετός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* καίω] **fissure, pit caused by an earthquake** STRAB. 8.5.7.

καικίᾶς -ου, ὁ [*see* Κάϊκος?; *or cf. Lat.* caecus ?] **north-east wind** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 363b 17, *Pr.* 940a 18 PLUT. *Sert.* 17 GEOP. 1.11.2 | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 437.

Καικιλία -ας, ἡ **Caecilia,** *female name* PLUT. *Sul.* 6.18 *etc.*

Καικίλιος -ου, ὁ **Caecilius,** *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 4.1 *etc.*

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Καικίνας -ου, ὁ **Caecina**, *male name* DCass. 60.16, *al.*

Καϊκῖνος -ου, ὁ **Kaikinos** (**Caecinus**) *river of Calabria* Thuc. 3.103.3 Ael. *V.H.* 8.18.

Κάϊκος -ου, ὁ **Kaikos**, *river in Mysia* Hdt. 7.42.1 *etc.* | *male name* Theocr. *epigr.* 14.3 Plut. *Cor.* 11.6 *etc.*

Καίκυβον -ου, τό **Caecubus**, *region near Tarracina, noted for its wine* Strab. 5.3.5.

Καιλία -ας, ἡ **Caelia**, *city of Apulia* Strab. 6.3.7 *etc.*

Καίλιος -ου, ὁ **Caelius**, *at Rome*: κ. λόφος the Caelian hill Dion. 2.36 *etc.*

Καιμάρων, ὁ **Kaimaron**, *historian* Plut. *Fluv.* 4.

καίμιον -ου, τό **chicken, chicken meat** *p*Oxy. 1656.14 (IV-V^{CE}).

καιμιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [καίμιον, πωλέω] **poultry seller** *p*SB 16000.64 (IV^{CE}) *p*Oxy. 3737.7-8, 3755.30 (IV^{CE}) (κεμιοπ-).

Καίμις, ὁ, *egypt. indecl.* **Kaimis**, *god* Plut. *Isid.* 374b (*dub.*).

Κάϊν, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Cain**, *brother of Abel* VT *Gen.* 4.1, *al.* NT *Jude* 11, *al.*

Καιναί -ῶν, αἱ **Kainai**, *city of Mesopotamia* Xen. *An.* 2.4.28.

Καινείδης -αο [Καινεύς] *patron. adj.* **son of Kaineus** Il. 2.746 Ap. 1.58 *etc.*

Καινεύς -έως, ὁ **Kaineus**, *male name* Il. 1.264 Hes. *Sc.* 179 Plat. *Leg.* 944d *etc.*

Καινή -ῆς, ἡ **Kaine**, (*various*) *cities* Paus. 3.21.7, *al.* Ptol.^{4} *Geog.* 4.5.7, *al. etc.*

καινίζω [καινός] *impf.* ἐκαίνιζον VT *2Macc.* 4.11, *mid.* ἐκαινιζόμην *in compd.* || *fut.* καινίσω, *Att.* καινιῶ || *aor.* ἐκαίνισα, *inf. mid.* (ἀνα)καινίσασθαι Sch. Soph. *Tr.* 396 || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκαίνισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐγ)κεκαίνιστο Io. *HMt.* (*PG* 58.738.59) || *aor. pass.* ἐκαινίσθην || *fut. pass.* καινισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to do sthg. new** *or* **for the first time, innovate, inaugurate**, *usu. fig.* Aeschl. *Ch.* 492 Criti. *B* 21.3 *FdV* (10.2 *TrGF*) Callim. *fr.* 46.1 VT *Zeph.* 3.17 (*of pers., in a spiritual sense*) *etc.*; καίνισον ζυγόν to carry a new yoke, *i.e.* begin a life of slavery Aeschl. *Ag.* 1071; καί τι καινίζει στέγη the house has sthg. new *or* strange about it Soph. *Tr.* 867; κ. εὐχὰς θεῶν to offer to the gods new *or* unusual prayers Eur. *Tr.* 889; κ. δόρυ to feel the spear for the first time Lyc. 530; κ. τὴν πόλιν to restore the city VT *1Macc.* 10.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be renewed** Iust. *Nov.* 7.12 Vett. 258.16.

καινίς -ίδος, ἡ **knife** Luc. *Asin.* 40 (*v.l. for* κοπίς) Hdn. *Epim.* 63.20.

καίνισις -εως, ἡ [καινίζω] **innovation** Ios. *A.I.* 18.1.1 Phil.^{2} *Ios.* 27 (*v.l. for* -ωσις).

καίνισμα -ατος, τό [καινίζω] **novelty, innovation** Man.^{1} 4.191.

καινισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καινίζω] **novelty** Vett. 182.27, *al.* Iust. *Nov.* 20.4, *al.*, *see* καίνισμα || **renewal** Max.^{2} *epist.* 22.

Καϊνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [Κάϊν] **Kainistes**, *belonging to the Gnostic sect that honored Cain* Theodoret.^{1} *Haer.* 4.289 • *also* Καϊαν- Clem. *Str.* 7.17.108.2 *etc.*

καινόγραφος -ον [καινός, γράφω] **written in a new style** Philisc.^{1} (Heph. 9.4) • *prob. for* -γραφής.

καινοδοξέω, *contr.* [καινόδοξος] **to have novel ideas, innovate** Ios. *A.I.* 16.11.1 (356) (*impf.* ἐκαινοδόξει (*v.l.*)).

καινόδοξος -ον [καινός, δόξα] **holding novel opinions** Greg. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1760.

καινοειδής -ές [καινός, εἶδος] **new in form** *or* **appearance** Orig. *Cels.* 8.16.12.

καινόκουφον -ου, τό [καινός, κοῦφον] **new cask** *p*Oxy. 1911.181 (IV^{CE}).

καινόλεκτος -ον [καινός, λέγω] **said in a novel way** Hdn. *Epim.* 3.6.

καινολογέω, *contr.* [καινολόγος] *aor.* ἐκαινολόγησα; **to tell new** *or* **strange tales, say sthg. new** Ios. *Ap.* 1.24 (*conject.*) An. *Lond.* 34.7.

καινολογία -ας, ἡ [καινολόγος] **strange way of speaking, stylistic innovation** Pol. 38.9.2 Dion. *Lys.* 3.3 | **telling of novel things** Strab. 1.2.8.

καινολόγος -ον [καινός, λέγω] **using new phrases** Eustath. 1801.27.

Καινόν -οῦ, τό [καινός] **the New Court**, *at Athens* Aristoph. *Ve.* 120 | K. φρούριον, τό New Fort Plut. *Pomp.* 37.1 *etc.*

καινοπάθεια, *contr.* [καινοπαθής] **to experience a new** *or* **unusual suffering** *or* **affliction** Eustath. 1903.50.

καινοπαθής -ές [καινός, πάσχω] **suffered** *or* **experienced for the first time**, *of grief* Soph. *Tr.* 1277.

καινοπηγής -ές [καινός, πήγνυμι] **newly-made** Aeschl. *Sept.* 642.

καινοπήμων -ονος [καινός, πῆμα] *adj.* **experiencing a new** *or* **unaccustomed misery** Aeschl. *Sept.* 363 (*of slaves*).

καινοποιέω, *contr.* [καινός, ποιέω] *fut.* καινοποιήσω || *aor.* ἐκαινοποίησα || *pf. inf.* κεκαινοποιηκέναι Pol. 4.2.4, *ptc. mid. pass.* κεκαινοποιημένος || *aor. pass.* ἐκαινοποιήθην ❶ *act.* **to make new, renew**: κ. τὴν θεραπείαν to renew the treatment Pol. 15.25.17; κ. ἐλπίδας to give new life to hopes Pol. 3.70.11, *al.* | **to make changes, innovate** Pol. 1.4.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be renewed** Pol. 21.31.3 Philum. *Ven.* 7.9 || **to be innovated** *or* **happen for the first time**: τί ... καινοποιηθὲν λέγεις; what new thing are you saying? Soph. *Tr.* 873; *subst. ptc.* τὰ καινοποιηθέντα **innovations** *i*CIG 4957.44 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

καινοποιητής -οῦ, ὁ [καινός, ποιέω] **inventor**, *of pleasures* Xen. *Cyr.* 8.8.16.

καινοποιία -ας, ἡ [καινοποιός] **innovation, change** ▸ περί τι in sthg. *or* of sthg. Pol. 4.2.10; ▸ τινος of sthg. Vett. 47.19, *al. etc.*

καινοποιός -όν [καινοποιέω] **renewing** Greg. *Or.* 44.1 (*of the Holy Spirit*) *etc.*

καινοπράγεω, *contr.* [καινός, πράσσω] *impf.* ἐκαινοπράγουν Eustath. *Thess.* p. 6.30 || *fut. ptc.* καινοπραγήσων *ib.* 32.28 || *aor.* ἐκαινοπράγησα; *gramm.* **to coin new forms** *or* **new phrases** Eustath. 36.16, *al.*

καινοπραγία -ας, ἡ [καινός, πράσσω] **innovation** Diod. 15.8 (*f.l.*) | **intrigue** Pol. 9.22.5.

καινοπρέπεια -ας, ἡ [καινοπρεπής] **novelty** Eustath. 93.91.

καινοπρεπής -ές [καινός, πρέπω] Ⓐ **appearing new** Hermog. *Id.* 306.4 Iust. *Nov.* 105.1 (*of laws*) Ⓑ **strange, extraordinary** Plut. *Alex. fort.* 334c || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* καινοπρεπῶς **in a new, original fashion** Aristot. *Metaph.* 989b 6 DCass. 79.11 || *compar.* -εστέρως Aristot. *l.c.* | *superl.* -έστατα DCass. *l.c.*

καινοπρεπῶς *adv.*, *see* καινοπρεπής.

Καϊνός -οῦ, ὁ Theodoret.^{1} *Haer.* 4.309, *see* Καϊνισταί • *also* Καϊαν- Epiph. *Haer.* 38.1.1.

καινός -ή -όν [*cf. Skt.* kanyā?] Ⓐ **new, fresh** Bacchyl. *Dith.* 19.9 Aeschl. *Eum.* 406 Soph. *O.T.* 916 Demosth. 18.54 Theocr. 10.35, *al.*; κ. λόγους φέρειν bring news Aeschl. *Ch.* 659; τί δ' ἐστὶ καινόν what new thing is there? Soph. *O.C.* 722; ἐκ καινῆς (*sc.* ἀρχῆς) anew Thuc. 3.92.6; τραγῳδῶν γιγνομένων καινῶν when the new tragedies are performed Aeschn. 3.34; τραγῳδοῖς καινοῖς the day of the new tragedies Demosth. 18.54 Ⓑ **just invented, unexpected, surprising, strange** Hp. *Int.* 17 Eur. *Med.* 293 Callim. *fr.* 178.6 Epic. 31.14.10 Plut. *Cic.* 14 Luc. *Nigr.* 22, *al.*; καινότεραι τέχναι newly-discovered arts Batr. 116; τὸ καινὸν τοῦ πολέμου the unforeseen in war Thuc. 3.30.4 (*prob. f.l.*); κ. θεοί strange gods Plat. *Euthyph.* 3b; καινὰ ἐπιμηχανᾶσθαι to plan *or* try out innovations Xen. *Cyr.* 8.8.16; οὐδὲν καινότερον εἰσφέρε τῶν ἄλλων not introduce anything newer than others Xen. *Mem.* 1.1.3 || *in an apocalyptic and eschatological sense* **new, renewed, different**: ἔσται ... ὁ οὐρανὸς καινὸς καὶ ἡ γῆ καινή there will be a new heaven and a new earth VT *Is.* 65.17; ἐντολὴ κ. a new commandment NT *John* 13.34; διαθήκη καινή a new covenant VT *Jer.* 38.31 *cf.* NT *Luke* 22.20, *1Cor.* 11.25, *al. etc.*; *hence* ἡ κ. διαθήκη the New Testament (*gospel*) Orig. *Io.* 2.33.197, *al. etc.* = *simpl.* ἡ κ. Orig. *Io.* 1.3.17 *etc.* = τὰ καινὰ γράμματα Orig. *Io.* 10.30.188 *etc.* | *of pers.*: *Christ.* κ. ἄνθρωπος a new man, *recreated in Christ* NT *Eph.* 2.15 *etc. but* = *Lat.* homo novus Plut. *CMa.* 1 || **newly-made,** *of products* *1*Syll^{3}. 1026.26 (IV-III^{BCE}) *p*Lond. 2.402 *v* 12 (II^{BCE}) | *compar.* -ότερος Batr. 116 *etc.* | *superl.* -ότατος Demosth. 35.25 Antipho 2.4.2 *etc.* • *adv.* καινῶς **in a new, strange, unusual way** Alexis 144 Plat. *Phaedr.* 267b Aristot. *Cael.* 308b 31 | **for the first time** Alexis 242.4.

Καινός -οῦ, ὁ **Kainos**, *lake in Britain* Ptol.^{4} *Geog.* 2.3.4 | *river in Gaul* Ptol.^{4} *Geog.* 2.10.8.

καινόσπουδος -ον [καινός, σπουδή] **looking for novelty**: *subst.* τὸ καινόσπουδον **search for novelty** An. *Subl.* 5.1.

καινότἄφος -ον [καινός, τάφος] **of a tomb of new** *or* **original construction**: κ. σχῆμα unusual form of burial Palladas (AP 7.686.4).

καινοτέχνης -ες [καινός, τέχνη] **follower of a new art** Posidip.^{1} 62.8.

καινότης -ητος, ἡ [καινός] **newness, freshness** Plut. *Per.* 13 Philostr. *epist.* 18 (*of the skin*) | **novelty, strangeness** Thuc. 3.38.5 Isocr. 10.2 DCass. 44.3 Dion. *Amm.* 2. 3.2 (*of style*) Luc. *Tyr.* 22, *Zeuxis* 1, *al.*; αἱ καινότητες novelties Isocr. 2.41; κ. πνεύματος newness of spirit NT *Rom.* 7.6.

καινοτομέω, *contr.* [καινοτόμος] *impf.* ἐκαινοτόμουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκαινοτομούμην || *fut.* καινοτομήσω || *aor.* ἐκαινοτόμησα || *pf.* κεκαινοτόμηκα, *mid. pass.* κεκαινοτόμημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκαινοτομήθην || *fut. pass.* καινοτομηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to open a new vein** *or* **tunnel,** *of mines* Xen. *Vect.* 4.27 Phil.^{2} *Prob.* 3 Luc. *Phal.*2 9, *Tyr.* 2, *al.* Ⓑ *usu. fig.* **to begin, institute**, make changes Aristoph. *Ve.* 876, *Ec.* 584 Aristot. *Pol.* 1305b 41 Dion. 7.70 Iul. 8.159b *etc.*; κ. τι νέον to invent sthg. new Plat. *Leg.* 797c; κ. περί τι to make changes in sthg. Plat. *Euthyph.* 3b, *al.*; κ. πολλά to make too many innovations Gal. 2.246 | ▸ *abs.* **to institute a new state of affairs** Isid.^{4} *epist.* 2.46 ❷ *pass.* **to be changed, invented, renewed** Plat. *Leg.* 797b Demosth. 59.75 Luc. *Rhet.* 10.

καινοτόμημα -ατος, τό [καινοτομέω] **novelty, innovation** Epiph. *Haer.* 77.24.4.

καινοτομητέον [καινοτομέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to make innovations** Ath.^{1} 8.2.

καινοτομία -ας, ἡ [καινοτόμος] Ⓐ **opening a tunnel,** *of mines* Hyp. 3.36 *1*IG 2^{2}.1587.5 (*prob.*) *etc.* Ⓑ *usu. fig.* **innovation, invention** Plat. *Leg.* 715d (*of laws*) Plut. *Cic.* 2 Sat. *Eur.* 39.22.5 (*of music*) | **upheaval, innovation,** *in the state* (*Lat.* res novae) Plat. *Leg.* 950a Pol. 13.1.2 | *theol.* (*doctrinal*) Bas. *epist.* 52.4.17 *etc.* ||

novelty, strangeness POL. 1.23.10 PLUT. *Alex.* 72 (*pl.*).

καινοτόμος -ον [καινός, τέμνω] **innovator** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265a 12 HERMOG. *Inv.* 145.7 *etc.*

καινότροπος -ον [καινός, τρέπω] **of a new type, unusual** EUR. *fr.* 1132.49 APP. 17.90 (*of seasons*).

καινουργέω, *contr.* [καινουργός] *impf.* ἐκαινούργουν ‖ *fut.* καινουργήσω CYR.[1] (CATENA *15Cor.* 53 (p. 331.21)) ‖ *aor.* ἐκαινούργησα ‖ *pf.* κεκαινούργηκα, *mid. pass.* κεκαινούργημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κεκαινούργητο BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.76.34) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκαινουργήθην ❶ *act.* **to do for the first time, begin, make innovations** HP. *V.M.* 21 DION. 11.21 *etc.*; τί δὲ καινουργεῖς; what new plan are you meditating? EUR. *I.A.* 2; κ. λόγον to speak strange words EUR. *I.A.* 838 | **to renew** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.594B *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be altered:** *subst. ptc.* τὰ καινουργούμενα that which tends towards alteration ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398a 35 • *Ion. pres. 3. pl.* καινουργέουσι LUC. *Syr.* 35 ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* καινούργησεν AP 14.60.1.

καινούργημα -ατος, τό [καινουργέω] **innovation** IUST. *Nov.* 84 *pref.*

καινουργής -ές [καινουργός] **newly made** SCH. IL. D 9.122.

καινουργία -ας, ἡ [καινουργός] **innovation,** *usu. political, hence also* **revolution** ISOCR. 6.50 *etc.* | **renewal** MAX.[1] 41.4 IOS. *A.I.* 12.8.9, *al.* ‖ *Christ.* **re-creation,** *of man through Christ* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.771A.

καινούργιος -α -ον [καινουργός] **newly made, fresh** *PSB* 7033.44 (V[CE]) AET.[1] 8.6.

καινουργός -όν [καινός, ἔργον] **producing changes** HLD. 9.5.5; κ. τῶν βασάνων inventor of new forms of torture VT *4Macc.* 11.23 ‖ *pass.* **innovated:** *subst.* τὸ καινουργόν **novelty** LUC. *Cat.* 26, *Prom. verb.* 3.

καινοφαής -ές [καινός, φάος] **with new radiance** OR. *Sib.* 8.476 *etc.*

καινοφανής -ές [καινός, φαίνω] **appearing new** *or* **newly shining** EUSTATH. 39.16.

καινοφωνέω, *contr.* [καινόφωνος] *aor.* ἐκαινοφώνησα ❶ **to use new, unusual** (*i.e. not Attic*) **words** EUSTATH. 67.2 ❷ **to use new, untraditional** (*i.e., heretical*) **words** *pass.* CYR.[1] *Trin.* 391.3 *etc.*

καινοφωνία -ας, ἡ [καινόφωνος] **new term, untraditional expression,** *of heresy* BAS. *epist.* 52.4.9 *etc.*

καινόφωνος -ον [καινός, φωνή] **unusual** LESB. 22B (*SGLG*) *of words* EUSTATH. 1761.23.

καινοχωρισμός -οῦ, ἡ [καινός, χωρισμός] **renewed execution,** *of a contract* POXY. 1644.19 (I[BCE]).

καινόω, *contr.* [καινός] *impf. mid.* (ἀν)εκαινούμην ‖ *aor.* ἐκαίνωσα ‖ *pf.* κεκαίνωκα PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 262, *mid. pass.* κεκαίνωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκαινώθην DCASS. 55.10a.2 ‖ *fut. pass.* καινωθήσομαι *in compd.* ❶ *act.* **to create, invent, change** DCASS. 47.4 DION. *Thuc.* 21.2 (*of language*) ‖ **to use for the first time, inaugurate** HDT. 2.100.3 | **to renew** PHIL.[2] *Ic.* (*of fear*) ❷ *pass.* **to be changed,** *of political events* THUC. 1.71.3, *al.*; καινοῦσθαι τὰς διανοίας to have in mind ideas of change *or* of revolution THUC. 3.82.4.

καίνῡμι *impf. mid.* ἐκαινύμην ‖ *pf. mid.* κέκασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid.* (ἐ)κεκάσμην ❶ *rar. act.* **to conquer, overcome:** μή σ' ἀπάτη φρένα καινύτω do not let deception prevail over your reason EMPED. B 23.9 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to excel, surpass,** τινι in sthg. IL. 24.546 OD. 4.725, 19.82, *al.*; δόλοισι κεκασμένε O (you) who excel in deceptions IL. 4.339; ἐκ πάντων τέχνησι κεκασμένος Οὐρανιώνων surpassing in crafts all the heavenly ones HES. *Th.* 929 | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. IL. 16.808 OD. 19.395 HES. *Sc.* 4; ἐγχείῃ δ' ἐκέκαστο Πανέλληνας καὶ Ἀχαιούς he surpassed all the Greeks and Achaeans with the spear IL. 2.530 | ▸ *with inf.* AP. 2.867; ὁμηλικίην ἐκέκαστο γνῶναι he surpassed his contemporaries in knowledge OD. 2.158; ἐκαίνυτο φῦλ' ἀνθρώπων νῆα κυβερνῆσαι surpassed the tribes of men in steering a ship OD. 3.282 Ⓑ **to be adorned** *or* **equipped** *or* **provided** AP 3.18.1, *al.*; ἐλέφαντι ὦμον κεκαδμένον equipped with an ivory shoulder PIND. *O.* 1.27; εὖ κεκασμένον δόρυ well-equipped army AESCHL. *Eum.* 766; φρουραῖς κέκασται it is well furnished with defenders EUR. *El.* 616; πανουργίαις μείζοσι κεκασμένον furnished with better tricks ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 685 • *Dor. pf. mid. pass. ptc.* κεκαδμένος PIND. *Ic.*

καίνω [*see* κτείνω] *impf.* ἔκαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐκαινόμην EUR. *I.T.* 27 ‖ *fut.* κανῶ EUR. *H.F.* 1075 ‖ *aor*[t]. ἔκᾰνον ‖ *pf.* κέκονα ‖ *fut. pf. periphr. 2. pl.* (κατα)κεκονότες ἔσεσθε XEN. *An.* 7.6.36 ❶ *act.* **to kill** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1562 SOPH. *fr.* 1058 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.24 THEOCR. 24.92, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be killed** AESCHL. *Sept.* 347 *etc.* • *Dor. aor*[t]. *inf.* κανῆν THEOCR. 24.92 (*codd.*).

Καίνων, ὁ **Kainon,** *name of a dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

καίνωσις -εως, ἡ [καινόω] **renewal** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 27 | **innovation** IOS. *A.I.* 18.6.10 *etc.*

καίπερ *and* καί περ *and* καὶ ... περ, *concess. conjunc.* **although, even though,** *usu. with ptc.*: καὶ ἀχνύμενός περ although sorrowing IL. 8.125; καί περ πολλὰ παθόντα despite having suffered much OD. 7.224; καὶ θεός περ (*sc.* ὤν) although a god AESCHL. *Ag.* 1203 | ▸ *with gen. abs.* VT *4Macc.* 15.11 | ▸ *with finite verbs*: κ. ἔχει although it holds PIND. *N.* 4.36; κ. ᾤμην although I thought PLAT. *Symp.* 219c (*v.l.*) ‖ *strengthd.* καίπερτοι **in short, therefore** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 22.1.

Καιπίων -ωνος, ὁ **Caepio,** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 14.7, *al.*

Καίρατος -ου, ὁ **Kairatos,** *river near Knossos in Crete* CALLIM. *H.* 3.44.

καιρία -ας, ἡ [*see* καῖρος] **bandage** *or* **cord,** *for ligatures* ARCHIG. (ORIB. 47.13.7) HERACLA. (ORIB. 48.1.1).

Καιριανός -οῦ, ὁ **Caerianos,** *male name* DCASS. 79.3.

καιρικός -ή -όν [καιρός] *astr.* **appropriate to certain times, seasonal, changing with the seasons** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.3, *Tetr.* 76 *PPGM* 13.1013 (*of flowers*) ZOS.[1] 246, *al.* (*of baths: dub. signf.*); ὧραι κ. hours that vary with the seasons PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 4.11 ‖ **belonging to the καιρός** VETT. 277.22 *al.*

καιρίμος -η -ον [καιρός] **timely** MACHO *Chr.* 341 (*dub. signf.*) *PFLOR.* 266.3 (III[CE]).

καιριολεκτέω, *contr.* [καίριος, λέγω] **to use a word appropriately** EUSTATH. 907.17 (*pass.*).

καίριος -α -ον [καιρός] Ⓐ *of time* **timely, opportune,** EMPED. B 111.6 HDT. 1.125.1 SOPH. *Ai.* 120, *El.* 228 XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.4, *Cyr.* 4.2.12 DCASS. *fr.* 70.8; χρὴ λέγειν τὰ κ. one must speak to the point AESCHL. *Sept.* 1; καιρίοις συμφοραῖς with favorable events AESCHL. *Ch.* 1064; καίριον λέγειν to say sthg. appropriate SOPH. *Ant.* 724; καιριωτέρα βουλή more suitable plan EUR. *Her.* 471; τὰ καίρια favorable circumstances (*or* opportunities) THUC. 4.10.4 | *of pers.* EUR. *El.* 598; καιρίαν ... ὁρῶ τῆνδε ἐκ δόμων στείχουσαν Ἰοκάστην I see Iokasta here coming from the house at just the right time SOPH. *O.T.* 631 Ⓑ *of space* **in the right place,** *hence* **in a vital part, fatal,** *usu. of wounds and diseases* HDT. 3.64.3 EUR. *Ph.* 1431 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.5, *al.*; ἐν καιρῷ in a vital part IL. 4.185; καιρία πληγή mortal wound AESCHL. *Ag.* 1343; ὁ αὐχήν ἐστι τῶν καιρίων the neck is a vital part XEN. *Hip.* 12.8; καίριοι τόποι vital parts AN. *Par.* 10.1.1 | *medic.* **grave, serious,** *of illnesses* HP. *Morb.* 1.5., *al. generic.* **in a suitable place:** καιριωτάτης τετευχέναι χώρας to obtain the most suitable region (IAMBL.[1] 44 Ⓒ **principal, essential, fundamental** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.15.4, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 1.1, *al.* Ⓓ **temporary, passing, ephemeral** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.224.4) *1GVI* 1924 *title* (I[CE]) ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος EUR. *Her.* 471 *etc.* | *superl.* -ώτατος HDT. 1.125.1, *al.* • *also* -ος -ον THGN. 341 AESCHL. *Ch.* 1064, *al.* • *adv.* καιρίως **at the right time, in season, opportunely** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1372 EUR. *Rh.* 339 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.49 (*compar.*) | **mortally:** κ. οὐτασμένος **given a fatal blow** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1344 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ωτέρως XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.5.

καιρόεις -όεσσα [καιρός] *adj. only fem. pl.* **closely-woven, with selvages:** καιροσέων δ' ὀθονέων ἀπολείβεται ὑγρὸν ἔλαιον from the closely-woven linen the liquid oil drips down OD. 7.107.

καιροθέος -ον [καιρός] **time-serving, opportunistic** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.10.24.

καιρολουσία -ας, ἡ [καιρός, λούω] **bath time** CAP. 1.9.4.

καιρομανέω, *contr.* [καιρός, μαίνομαι] **to provide a resource** BIAN. (AP 9.272.4) (*impf.* 2. *sg.* ἐκαιρομάνεις; *dub. signf.*), *see* καιρονομέω.

καιρονομέω, *contr.* [καιρός, νόμος] **to guide at the right time:** εἰς τέχνην ὄρνιν καιρονομεῖν to guide a bird with skill at the right time BIAN. (AP 9.272.4) (*conject. for* καιρομανέω).

καιροοπτία -ας, ἡ [καιρός, ὁράω?] **watching for opportunity** IOS. *Ap.* 2.11.

καιρός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κεράννυμι?, κρίνω?] Ⓐ **due measure, fitness, opportuneness:** καιρὸς ἐπὶ πᾶσιν ἄριστος proportion is best in every case HES. *Op.* 694; κ. χάριτος due measure in honoring AESCHL. *Ag.* 787; καιροῦ πέρα beyond measure AESCHL. *Pr.* 507; κ. σαφής clear propriety (of speech) EUR. *Hip.* 386; ὀξύτερον τοῦ κ. sharper than is appropriate PLAT. *Pol.* 307b; μείζων τοῦ κ. γαστήρ an unduly large stomach XEN. *Symp.* 2.19 ‖ *in expressions of place*: ἐναυλιζόμενοι τῶν χωρίων οὗ καιρὸς εἴη stopping for the night where it seemed appropriate THUC. 4.54.4; προσωτέρω τοῦ κ. προϊόντες advancing further than was proper XEN. *An.* 4.3.34 | *of the body* (*cf.* καίριος): οὐ εἰς καιρὸν τυπεὶς not wounded in a vital part EUR. *Andr.* 1120 Ⓑ **the right, suitable, opportune time, good opportunity, critical moment,** ὁ καιρὸς ὀξύς the moment of opportunity is very short HP. *Aph.* 1.1; καιροῦ τυχεῖν to meet with favorable luck, succeed EUR. *Hec.* 593; κ. βραχὺ μέτρον ἔχει opportunity lasts only a short time PIND. *P.* 4.286; καιρὸν λαμβάνειν to take the opportunity THUC. 2.34.8; κ. παριέναι to let the opportunity go by THUC. 4.27.4; κ. ἁρπάζειν to seize the opportunity PLUT. *Phil.* 15 | *adv. expressions*: κατὰ καιρόν at the opportune moment, opportunely HDT. 1.30.2 = ἐν καιρῷ BACCHYL. *fr.* 25.2 PLAT. *Criti.* 44a = ἐς καιρόν HDT. 4.139.2 = κατὰ καιρόν PIND. *I.* 2.22 THEOCR. 25.66 AP. 1.382 = πρὸς καιρόν SOPH. *Ai.* 38 NT *1Cor.* 7.5 = σὺν καιρῷ POL. 2.38.7 = καιρόν SOPH. *Ai.* 1316; παρὰ καιρόν at the wrong moment, inopportunely PIND. *O.* 8.24 = μὴ ἐν καιρῷ THUC. 4.59.3 = ἀπὸ καιροῦ PLAT. *Theaet.* 187e = ἄνευ καιροῦ PLAT. *epist.* 339d; πρὸ καιροῦ before the time AESCHL. *Ag.* 365; ἐκ τοῦ καιροῦ suddenly POL. 6.32.3; ἐπὶ καιροῦ at the right moment DEMOSTH. 19.258, *al.*, *but* ἐπὶ καιροῦ λέγειν to speak on the spur of the moment (*i.e.* improvising, off the cuff *cf. Lat.* ex tempore) PLUT. *Demosth.* 8.3, *cf. Art.* 5 ‖ **fixed time, appointed moment** VT *Exod.* 34.18, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι for sthg. VT *Eccl.* 3.1; ▸

with fin. gen. τοῦ ἀποθανεῖν to die VT *Eccl.* 3.2; ἔσται καιρός ὅτε there will be a time when NT *2Tim.* 4.3; ἕως καιροῦ until the appointed *or* proper time VT *Dan.* 9.26 = ἄχρι καιροῦ NT *Luke* 4.13 | time *in an eschatological sense, last, of judgement* NT *1Pet.* 5.6 *etc.*; ὥρα καιροῦ the time of judgement VT *Dan.* 8.17; ὁ κ. ἡμῶν our time, *of death* VT *1Macc.* 9.10 C *extens.* time, period of time VT *Wis.* 2.5 (*human life*); ὁ κ. ὁ ἐνεστηκώς the present age NT *Heb.* 9.9; πολλοὶ κ. a long time VT *1Macc.* 12.10; ▸ *with gen. of meas.* μιᾶς ὑπὸ καιρὸν ἡμέρας in the space of one day VT *2Macc.* 7.20; οἱ κ. παλαιοί past times PPETR. 2.413.4 | *generic.* opportunity, time, circumstances (*from the time of* ARISTOT. *used in place of* χρόνος) THEOCR. 23.33; οἱ καιροί the situation ARISTOT. *Ath.* 23.2 POL. 2.39.1; οὐ παριεὶς τοὺς καιρούς without letting slip the right moment PLAT. *Rp.* 374c; ἐν τοῖς μεγίστοις κ. at the most critical times XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.33; ἔσχατος κ. extreme danger POL. 29.11.12 *cf.* XEN. *An.* 3.1.44; ἐν ἐκείνῳ τῷ κ. at that time NT *Matt.* 11.25, *al.*; κατ' ἐκεῖνο καιροῦ at that time CON. *fr.* 1.3, *etc.* ‖ season: χειμῶνος of winter *or* storm PLAT. *Leg.* 709b; πᾶσι καιροῖς at all seasons *1*IG 14.1018.3 (IV^{CE}) D *fig.* what is opportune, utility, advantage AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1060; τι πρὸς καιρόν sthg. useful *or* to the purpose SOPH. *Ph.* 1279; ἐς καιρόν τινι εἶναι to be useful for s.o., to the advantage of HDT. 1.206.1; ἐν καιρῷ γίγνεσθαί τινι to turn out useful to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.17; ἐπί ... σῷ καιρῷ to your advantage SOPH. *Ph.* 151; μετὰ μεγίστων καιρῶν with great advantages THUC. 1.36.1 ‖ *personif.* Καιρός, ὁ Kairos, Opportunity, PAUS. 5.14.9 ‖ *Pythagorean name for the num.* seven THEOL. 44.

καῖρος -ου, ὁ [*see* καιρός?] thread of the selvage, *to which the warp is attached* PAUS.^{2} κ 3 (400).

καιροσέων *epic gen. fem. pl., see* καιρόεις.

καιροσκοπέω, *contr.* [καιρός, σκοπέω] watch for the right time HDN. *Epim.* 63.17.

καιροσπάθητος -ον [καῖρος, σπαθάω] close-woven HERMIP. 5.1 (*conject.*, κηρόσ- *codd.*).

καιροτηρέω, *contr.* [καιρός, τηρέω] *impf.* ἐκαιροτήρουν [IO.] (*PG* 61.743.42) ‖ *aor. ptc.* καιροτηρήσας, *mid.* καιροτηρησάμενος PLOND. 1651.7 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* καιροτηρηθείς PCAIR.MASP. 2.2.4 ❶ *act.* to observe: τὰς μεταβολάς κ. to observe the seasons DIOD. 19.16, *al.* ‖ to watch for a good opportunity PAMH. 35.8 (II^{BCE}) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* to be awaiting PBGU 909.6 (IV^{CE}).

καιροτηρησία -ας, ἡ [καιροτηρέω] search for the opportunity ARISTE. 270.

καιρόφιλος -ου, ὁ [καιρός, φίλος] observer of times, *of astrology* VETT. 259.13.

καιροφυλάκεω, *contr.* [καιρός, φύλαξ] *impf.* ἐκαιροφυλάκουν ‖ *fut.* καιροφυλακήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκαιροφυλάκησα A to watch for the right time ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337b 41 HYP. 4.8 OLYMP.[1] 460; κ. τὴν πόλιν to wait for the right opportunity for the city DEMOSTH. 23.173 | ▸ *abs.* to seize the opportunity APP. 12.70 LUC. *Abd.* 16 B to observe the rhythms (*of the stars*) DION.^{20} (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.25.16), *see* καιροφυλακτέω.

καιροφυλακτέω, *contr.* [καιρός, φύλαξ] [IO.] (*PG* 50.780.10), *see* καιροφυλακέω.

καιρόω, *contr.* [καῖρος] to attach the fabric with the thread of the selvage POLL. 7.33 (*aor. inf.* καιρῶσαι) SCH. OD. 7.107 *etc.* (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκαιρωμένος).

καίρωμα -ατος, τό [καῖρος] selvage of the fabric DION.[9] *fr.* 400 | ὑδάτινον καίρωμα transparent fabric CALLIM. *fr.* 547.

καίρωσις -εως, ἡ [καῖρος] POLL. 7.33 HSCH., *see* καίρωμα.

καιρωστ(ρ)ίς -ίδος, ἡ [καῖρος] female weaver CALLIM. *fr.* 640.

καιρωτός -ή -όν [καῖρος] well-woven CALLIM. *fr.* 383.13.

Καίσαινα -ης, ἡ Kaisaina (*modern* Cesena) *city of central-eastern Italy* STRAB. 5.1.11 (PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.46) *etc.* • *also* Καισήνα STRAB. *l.c.*

καίσαπον -ου, τό *bot.* lettuce PLIN. 20.59.

Καῖσαρ -αρος, ὁ Caesar, *male name* DIOD. 5.22 PLUT. *Per.* 1.1, *Caes.* 1.1, *al.* DCASS. 47.18.1 *etc.* | *title of the emperor* NT *Matt.* 22.21, *al.*

Καισάρεια -ας, ἡ Kaisareia, (*various*) *towns* GREG. (AP 1.92 *title*) LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 28, *al.*

Καισάρειος -α -ον [Καῖσαρ] A belonging to Caesar DCASS. *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ Καισάρειοι officials of Caesar's court DCASS. 52.24 | ὁ Καισάρ(ε)ιος μήν month of Caesar (*July-August*) PPSI 1433.8 (I^{CE}) *etc.* B *subst. pl.* τὰ Καισάρεια games in honor of Caesar *1*SYLL^{3}. 1065.9 (I^{CE}).

Καισᾰρεύς -έως, ὁ [Καισάρεια] inhabit. of Kaisareia GREG. (AP 8.6.2, 9.1).

Καισαρεύω [Καῖσαρ] to have the duties of Caesar DCASS. 66.8.

Καισαριανός -ή -όν [Καῖσαρ] supporter of Caesar APP. 16.3.91, *al.*

Καισάριος -ου, ὁ Caesarius, *male name* GREG. (AP 8.77.4) *etc.*

Καισαρισταί -ῶν, οἱ [Καῖσαρ] Caesarists, *supporters of Caesar 1*IGR 4.1348.

Καισαρίων -ωνος, ὁ [Καῖσαρ] Kaisarion, *son of Caesar and Kleopatra* PLUT. *Caes.* 49.10, *al.*

Καισαροειδής -ές [Καῖσαρ, εἶδος] *subst.* pseudo-Caesar AGATHANG. *Greg.* 20.

Καίσιος -ου, ὁ Kaisios, *river in Albania* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.12.2.

Καίσων -ωνος, ὁ Caeso, *Lat. praenomen* DION. 8.77, *al.*

Καισωνία -ας, ἡ Caesonia, *female name* DCASS. 59.23, *al. etc.*

καίτοι *or* καί τοι *adv.* certainly, truly, indeed: κ. ἐμοί yes, for me also IL. 13.267 *cf.* EUR. *Med.* 344; καίτοι σοφοῦ παρὰ φωτὸς εἰρημένον indeed said by a wise man SIM. 37.12 ‖ *advers.* however, yet, nonetheless: κ. τί φημι and yet what am I saying AESCHL. *Pr.* 101; καίτοι γε nevertheless XEN. *Mem.* 3.12.7 | *concess.* although, even if: καίτοι περ although HDT. 8.53.

καίω *and* κάω [*cf. Lith.* kūlės, *Latv.* kūla?] *impf.* ἔκαιον, *mid. pass.* ἐκαιόμην, *Att.* ἐκᾶον, *mid. pass.* ἐκαόμην ‖ *fut.* καύσω, *mid.* καύσομαι ‖ *aor.*^{s} ἔκαυσα, *mid.* ἐκαυσάμην ‖ *pf.* κέκαυκα, *mid. pass.* κέκαυ(σ)μαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκέκαυτο ‖ *aor.*^{s} *pass.* ἐκαύθην; *Ion. epic and later aor.*^{1} *pass.* ἐκάην ‖ *fut. pass.* καυθήσομαι, *later* κᾰ́ησομαι ❶ *act.* to kindle: πῦρ fire OD. 9.231; πυρά fires IL. 9.77 ‖ to burn, set on fire, inflame, consume with fire ▸ *with acc.*: νεκρούς IL. 21.343; δένδρεα IL. 21.338; χώραν κ. to set on fire *or* burn the country XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.15 | *of the sun* HDT. 3.104.2; *of the cold* XEN. *Cyn.* 8.2; *of sacrifices* CALLIM. *H.* 5.107 | *medic.* to burn off, cauterize HP. *Art.* 11 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* IL. 9.88 ❸ *mid.* - *pass.* to become burned, burn: πυραί ... καίοντο the pyres burned IL. 1.52; καίεσθαι πυρί to burn in the fire VT *Exod.* 3.2, *al.*; *of fever*: τὰ δὲ ἐντός ... ἐκάετο but the interior of the body burned THUC. 2.49.5; ὁ λύχνος ὁ καιόμενος the burning lamp, *John the Baptist* NT *John* 5.35 | *fig. of passions, esp. love* PIND. *P.* 4.219; ▸ καίεσθαί τινος to burn with love for s.o. HERMES. (ATH. 13.598a); ὑπ' ἔρωτι κεκαυμένος Ἀδμήτοιο burning with love for Admetos CALLIM. *H.* 2.49; αὐτὸς ἐκάετο τῆς Καλλιρόης he yearned for Kallirhoe CHARIT. 4.6.2 | *fig. of preoccupations*: κάομαι τὴν καρδίαν I am burning in my heart, *or rather* I am eating my heart out ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 9 • *epic impf.* καΐον ‖ *aor.*^{t} *Hom.* ἔκηα (*often* κε- *mss.*), *3. sg.* ἔκηε *and* κῆεν, *pl.* ἔκηαν | *subj. 1. pl.* κήομεν IL. 7.377, *al.* | *opt. 3. sg.* κήαι IL. 21.336, *pl.* κήαιεν IL. 24.38 | *imper.* κῆον OD. 21.176 | *inf.* κῆαι OD. 15.97 | *ptc.* κήαντες OD. 9.231, *Att.* κέαντες AESCHL. *Ag.* 849 | *aor.*^{t} *mid. 3. pl.* κήαντο IL. 9.88 | *ptc.* κηάμενος IL. 9.234 ‖ *aor.*^{t} *pass. inf.* καῆναι, *epic* καήμεναι IL. 23.210 | *ptc.* καείς *often aor. in mss. Hom. with false spelling* ἑκειατ. κειάντο *etc.* | *Att. ptc.* κέαντες < κήαντες *for metath.*

κᾰ́κ *crasis for* καὶ ἐκ.

1. κάκ *Aeol. epic for* κατά, *bef.* κ *by apoc. with assim.*

2. κάκ PBGU 153.17 (II^{CE}), *see* κάππα.

κακάβη -ης, ἡ GAL. 14.309, *see* κακκάβη.

κακάβιον AET.[1] 1.130, *see* κακκάβιον.

κάκαβος AL.[6] 3.7, *al.* (2.113.2), *see* κάκκαβος.

κᾰκαγγελέω, *contr.* [κακάγγελος] to announce bad news TRAG. 122.

κακαγγελία -ας, ἡ [κακάγγελος] bad news ANTIG. 12 MAN.[1] 4.556 (*prob.*), *al.*

κακάγγελος -ον [κακός, ἄγγελος] bringing bad news, inauspicious AESCHL. *Ag.* 636 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 241b ANTONI. 15.4.

κακάγγελτος -ον [κακός, ἄγγελος] caused by bad news, *of sorrow* SOPH. *Ant.* 1286.

κακᾰγορία -ας, ἡ PIND. *P.* 2.53, *Dor. for* κακηγ-.

κακαγόρος -ον PIND. *O.* 1.53, *Dor. for* κακηγόρος.

κᾰκᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [κακός, ἄγω] bad behavior PBGU 1816.13 (I^{BCE}).

κακαλία -ων, τά *bot.* cacalia DIOSC.^{2} 4.122.

κάκαλον -ου, τό wall, *only pl.* AESCHL. *fr.* 166.

κᾰκανδρία -ας, ἡ [κακός, ἀνήρ] cowardice, weakness, unmanliness SOPH. *Al.* 1014 EUR. *Rh.* 814.

κακάνειν *inf., see* κακκανῆν.

κακανθέω, *contr.* [κακανθήεις] to produce noxious flowers SCH. NIC. *Al.* 420b (*aor. ptc.* κακανθήσας).

κᾰκανθήεις -εσσα -εν [κακός, ἄνθος] of noxious *or* harmful flowers NIC. *Al.* 420.

κάκεῖ *crasis for* καὶ ἐκεῖ.

κάκεῖθεν *crasis for* καὶ ἐκεῖθεν.

κάκεῖνος *crasis for* καὶ ἐκεῖνος.

κάκεις, οἱ *indecl. bot.* caci, *Egyptian loaves* STRAB. 17.2.5.

κάκεῖσε *crasis for* καὶ ἐκεῖσε.

κᾰκελκής -ές [κακός, ἕλκος] *medic.* suffering from a malignant ulcer *or* wound HP. *Aff.* 20.

κᾰκελπιστέω, *contr.* [κακός, ἐλπιστός] to have evil expectations *or* hopes ARR. *EpictD.* 4.5.27.

κᾰκέμφᾰτος -ον [κακός, ἐμφαίνω] ill-sounding, improper, indecent, *usu. of words*: QUINT. 8.3.44 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 259a, *al.*; *subst.* τὸ κακέμφατον equivocal meaning DEM.[5] *Herc.* 1012.38.10 ♦ *adv.* κακεμφάτως with an unpleasant sound SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 48.

κᾰκεντρέχεια -ας, ἡ [κακεντρεχής] craftiness, malice, perversity POL. 4.87.4: τρόπων of morals BAS. *Hom.* 12.6 *etc.*

κᾰκεντρεχής -ές [κακός, ἐντρεχής] crafty, malicious, perverse [EPICHAR.] 242 POL. 22.19.3 STRAB. 7.5.7, *al.* ♦ *adv.* κακεντρεχῶς with craftiness *or* perversity BAS. *epist.* 233.2.2 *etc.*

κᾰκεντρεχῶς *adv., see* κακεντρεχής.

κᾰκεπίθυμος -ον [κακός, ἐπιθυμέω] fond of to a harmful *or* fatal degree: οἴνου of wine HSCH. (*s.v.* οἰνόφλυξ).

κακεργᾰ́σία -ας, ἡ [κακός, ἐργασία] bad effect *or* digestion THPHR. *Sud.* 10.

κακεργάτις -ιδος [κακεργέτης] THEM. *Or.* 2.33d, *fem. of* κακεργέτης.

κακεργέτης, *gen.* -ου [κακός, ἐργάτης] **malefactor** ATH. 4.184c (*of Ptolemy Euergetes*).

κακεργέτις -ιδος [κακεργέτης] **female malefactor** HERM.[2] 75.

κακέρως -ωτος [κακός, ἔρως] **fatally in love** HDN. *Epim.* 206.16.

κακέσχατος -ον [κακός, ἔσχατος] *subst.* **complete rogue** EPHR. 1.312F.

κἀκη -ης, ἡ [κακός] **weakness, bad disposition** EUR. *Hip.* 1335 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 541 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247b (*of a horse*) ‖ *fig.* **baseness, cowardice** AESCHL. *Sept.* 192 EUR. *I.T.* 676 PLAT. *Menex.* 246b, *al.*

κακηγορέω, *contr.* [κακηγόρος] *impf.* ἐκακηγόρουν, *mid. pass.* κακηγορούμην SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 833a ‖ *fut.* κακηγορήσω [IO.] (*PG* 63.693.11) ‖ *aor.* ἐκακηγόρησα, *later* κακηγόρησα IO. (*PG* 47.330.39) ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* κακηγορηθείς; **to speak ill of, slander** PLAT. *Leg.* 934c; ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 173d, *Rp.* 395e, *al.*; ▸ τινὰ πρός τινα s.o. to s.o. **else** PHOC. 226 ‖ *pass.* **to be slandered** PLAT. *Rp.* 368b.

κακηγορία -ας, ἡ [κακηγόρος] **abuse, slander, calumny** PIND. *P.* 2.53; ▸ τινος of s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243a; κακηγορίας δίκη **action for slander** DEMOSTH. 21.32; κακηγορίας δικάζεσθαι **to be tried for slander** LYS. 10.2 • *Dor.* κακᾱγ- PIND. *l.c.*

κακηγορίου δίκη, ἡ [κακηγορία] **trial for slander** DEMOSTH. 21.93.

κἀκηγόρος -ον [κακός, ἀγορεύω] **abusive, slanderous** PIND. *O.* 1.53 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254e (*of the tongue*) ATH. 5.220a ‖ *compar.* -ίστερος PHERECR. 102.7 | *superl.* -ίστατος ECPHANTID. 6 • *Dor.* κακᾱγόρος PIND. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* κακηγόρως **slanderously** POLL. 8.81.

κἀκήθης -ες HP. *Mul.* 2.141 NIC. *Th.* 152, *see* κακοήθης.

κἀκήκοια -ας, ἡ [κακός, ἀκούω] **ready attention to slander** EVAGR. *Eulog.* 16 (79.1113D).

κἀκηλόγος [*see* κακολόγος] **speaking ill** MEN. *Gn.* 117.

κακήμερος -ον [κακός, ἡμέρα] **having an unlucky day** PALLADAS (AP 9.508).

κἀκηπελέων *pres. ptc.* **in a bad state of health, ill, suffering** NIC. *Th.* 878, *al.* (*formed after epic ptc.* ὀλιγηπελέων).

κακηπελίη -ης, ἡ [κακηπελέων] *epic* **bad condition** (*of health*) NIC. *Th.* 319.

κἀκία -ας, ἡ [κακός] Ⓐ **wickedness, malignancy, vice, ineptitude, incapacity** THGN. 322 SOPH. *O.T.* 512 PLAT. *Symp.* 181e, *al.* AND. 1.56; κακίᾳ ἡνιόχων **through the incompetence of the charioteers** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248b; κακίαι **defects** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 6, *al.* | *philos.* **evil** PLOT. 1.8.14 | *Christ.* CLEM. *Str.* 2.6.16.3 *etc.* | **error, intellectual** ORIG. *Cels.* 6.53.40 Ⓑ *concr.* **evil action** VT *1Sam.* 2.44; αἱ κ. **misdeeds** VT *Hos.* 7.2 Ⓒ **cowardice, faint-heartedness** THUC. 2.87.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 556d, *al. etc.* Ⓓ **dishonor, infamy** THUC. 3.58.1 Ⓔ **evil suffered** *or* **suffering, misfortune** VT *1Sam.* 20.7, *Am.* 3.6, *al.*; ἀρκετὸν τῇ ἡμέρᾳ ἡ κακία αὐτῆς **the day's own trouble is enough for the day** NT *Matt.* 6.34 | **pain,** *physical* MAX.[2] *SchDion.* D.N. 30 (*PG* 4.311b) ‖ *personif.* **Kakia, ἡ Kakia, Vice** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.26.

κἀκιγκάσως [κακός, κακός] *adv.* **wretchedly** AMA. *Pers.* 9.5 (p. 477.5), *al.*

κἀκιζότεχνος -ον [κακίζω, τέχνη] **always finding fault with one's own craftsmanship, meticulous,** *of Callimachus* PAUS. 1.26.7.

κἀκίζω [κακός] *impf.* ἐκακιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκακιζόμην ‖ *fut.* κακίσω, *Att.* κακιῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐκάκισα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκακίσθην ❶ *act.* **to reproach, accuse, insult** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 3.145.2; τὴν τύχην κ. **to blame fate** DEMOSTH. 18.306, *al.*; ▸ τινὰ ὅτι s.o. **for the fact that** THUC. 2.21.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 560a EPIC. 31.23.23 | ▸ *abs.* EPIC. 24.25.22 ‖ **to make weak** *or* **cowardly** EUR. *I.A.* 1435 ❷ *mid.* **to behave like a coward** IL. 24.214 EUR. *Med.* 1246 PLAT. *Menex.* 247c *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be reproached** *or* **blamed** THUC. 1.105.6 *etc.*; κακιζόμενοι τύχῃ **being criticized because of fortune** THUC. 5.75.3.

κἀκιν-κἄκως [κακός, κακός] *adv.* **with many evils** AESOP. *Vit.* G. 19.

κακίοτερος *compar., see* κακός.

κἀκισις -εως, ἡ [κακίζω] **blame** VETT. 173.8.

κακισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κακίζω] PHILOD. *Vit.* 6.14 STRAB. 9.3.10, *see* κἀκισις.

κἀκιστέον [κακίζω] *neut. verb. adj.* **it is necessary to bring reproach on** EUR. *I.T.* 105 (*cod.* L).

κάκιστος *superl., see* κακός.

κακίω PIND. *fr.* 185, *Dor. for* κηκίω.

κἀκίων *compar., see* κακός.

1. κακκάβη -ης, ἡ [*onomat.*?; *cf. Hitt.* kakkapan?] *ornith.* **partridge** ATH. 9.390a.

2. κακκάβη -ης, ἡ **three-legged pot** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 224 ANTIPH. 216.3 DORIO (ATH. 8.338a.)

κακκάβίζω [κακκάβη] **screech,** *of the calls of partridges or owls* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 761 (*v.l.* -άζω) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536b 14 THPHR. *fr.* 181 CHRYSIP. 3.180.7 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1044d).

κακκάβιον -ου, τό [κακκάβη] **three-legged pot** EUB. 37.1 ORIB. 5.33.3.

κακκαβίς -ίδος, ἡ [κακκάβη] *ornith.* **partridge** ALCM. 39.3.

κάκκαβος -ου, ὁ [*see* κακκάβη] **three-legged pot** NICOCH. 17 ANTIPH. 180.4, *al.*

κακκαλία -ας, ἡ [*see* ἀκακαλίς?] *bot. soporific plant*: DIOSC.[2] 4.72, *see* στρύχνον ὑπνωτικόν ‖ **mercury** DIOSC.[2] 4.122 PLIN. 25.135.

κακκανῆν *Lac. inf. in* ἀγαθὸς νέων ψυχὰς κακκανῆν **able to stir up the minds of the young** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 235f, *Sollert.* 959b, *Cl.* 2.3 (*oth.* **to kill,** *Dor. for* κατακανεῖν *aor. inf. of* κατακαίνω).

κακκάω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* cacāre, *Ir.* caccaim, *Arm.* k'akor] **to defecate** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1384, *al.*

κακκείοντες *epic pres. ptc., see* κατακείω.

κάκκη -ης, ἡ [*see* κακκάω] **shit** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 162.

κακκεῖναι *epic aor. inf. act., see* κατακαίω.

κακκρύπτων *epic pres. ptc. act., see* κατακρύπτω.

κἀκοαισχής -ές [κακός, αἶσχος] **shameful, infamous** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.2.14.

κακοανάστροφος -ον [κακός, ἀναστρέφω] **intractable, not approachable** PROCL. *Ptol.* 233.

κἀκόανδρος -ον [κακός, ἀνήρ] **with a bad husband** SCH. EUR. *Med.* 436, *see* ἄνανδρος.

κἀκόαυλος -ον [κακός, αὐλος] **with sad auloi** (*mus. instrum.*) SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 791, *see* ἄναυλος.

Κάκοβαι -ὧν, οἱ **Kakobai,** *people of India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.2.19.

κἀκοβάσχευτος -ον [κακός, βασχεύω] **not initiated into the Bacchic mysteries** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 319, *al.*, *see* ἀβάκχευτος.

κακόβιος -ον [κακός, βίος] **living in hardship, wretchedly** HDT. 4.95.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.67 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 31 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος XEN. *Lc.*

κακοβίωτος -ον [κακός, βίος] **unhappy** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 969, *see* ἀβίωτος.

κἀκοβλαστέω, *contr.* [κακοβλαστός] **to bloom poorly, with difficulty,** *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.7.3.

κἀκοβλαστής -ές [κακοβλαστός] **blooming poorly, with difficulty** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.6, 4.7.2.

κἀκοβλαστός -όν [κακός, βλαστάνω] THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.1 (*compar.* -ότερος), *see* κἀκοβλαστής.

κἀκόβλαστος -ον [κακός, βλαστάνω] *fig.* **bursting with evil** EPIPH. *Haer.* 31.1.6.

κακοβολέω, *contr.* [κακός, βάλλω] *aor.* ἐκακοβόλησα L. *Sud.* θ345; **to have unlucky throws,** *in a game* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1001.

κἀκοβόρος -ον [κακός, βιβρώσκω] **one who eats bad** *or* **unhealthy food** AEL. *N.A.* 10.29 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

κἀκοβουλεύομαι [κακόβουλος] **to be badly advised** EUR. *Ion* 877 (*aor. ptc. pass.* κακοβουλευθεῖσα: *codd.*).

κἀκοβουλία -ας, ἡ [κακόβουλος] **bad decision** *or* **bad advice, foolishness** IOS. *B.I.* 2.11.3 DIOG. 7.93 *etc.*

κἀκόβουλος -ον [κακός, βουλή] **giving bad advice** PLAT. *Sis.* 391c | **having malicious thoughts, foolish** SOPH. *fr.* 592 (*of reason*) EUR. *Bac.* 401 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1055 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2. 49 DCHR. 31.50 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος SCH. THUC. 1.120 | *superl.* -ότατος PHIL.[2] *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* κακοβούλως **ill-advisedly** EPIPH. *Haer.* 65.4.1.

κἀκοβουλοσύνη -ης, ἡ [κακόβουλος] **wickedness** OR. *Sib. fr.* 1.19.

κἀκόγαμβρος -ον [κακός, γαμβρός] **relating to** *or* **for the evil brother-in-law,** *of lament* EUR. *Rh.* 260.

κακογᾰμία -ας, ἡ [κακόγαμος] **bad marriage** *CCA* 8.159.

κακογᾰμιον -ου, τό [κακός, γάμος] **unlawful marriage** CLEM. *Str.* 2.23.141.4 (*corr.*) | κακογαμίου δίκη **trial for unlawful marriage** (*at Sparta*) PLUT. *Lys.* 30; κακογαμίου ζημία **penalty for unlawful marriage** ARIST. 1.89.

κακόγᾰμος -ον [κακός, γάμος] **of** *or* **through a wrongly contracted marriage** Sch. *rec.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1214 EUSTATH. 1415.46.

κακογείτων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [κακός, γείτων] Ⓐ **companion in misfortune** SOPH. *Ph.* 692 Ⓑ **bad neighbor** CALLIM. *H.* 6.117.

κἀκογενής -ές [κακός, γίγνομαι] **of low birth** DCASS. 44.37.

κἀκόγηρος -ου, ὁ [κακός, γέρων] **evil old man** EPHR. 1.312D *etc.*

κἀκογήρως, *gen.* -αος, *adj.* [κακός, γῆρας] **of an unhappy old age** HDN. *Epim.* 205.16.

κἀκογλωσσία -ας, ἡ [κακόγλωσσος] **slanderousness** SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.504a.

κἀκόγλωσσος -ον [κακός, γλῶσσα] **announcing misfortune,** *of a cry* EUR. *Hec.* 661 | **with a tongue bringing evil,** *of Niobe* CALLIM. *H.* 4.96.

κἀκογνωμονέω, *contr.* [κακογνώμων] **to plot** VT (V) *Ps.* 30.14.

κἀκογνωμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [κακογνώμων] **bad thought** *or* **intention** AESOP. 39a *etc.*

κἀκογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [κακός, γνώμη] **judging badly, lacking in judgement** DCASS. 77.11 *etc.* | **wicked** VT (Sym.) *Kgs* 1.25.3.

κἀκογονία -ας, ἡ [κακόγονος] **unhappy birth** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 82.

κἀκόγονος -ον [κακός, γίγνομαι] **born to misfortune, of unhappy birth** Sch. *rec.* SOPH. *O.T.* 26.

κακόγρᾰφος -ον [κακός, γράφω] **badly written** IO.[1] *in An.* 533.30.

κἀκογύναιος -ον [κακός, γυνή] **unfortunate for women** PROCL. *Ptol.* 228.

κἀκοδαιμονάω, *contr.* [κακοδαίμων] **to be inspired** *or* **possessed by an evil spirit** *or* **genius** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 372 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.5 DEMOSTH. 8.16 (*v.l.*) DINAR. 1.91 MAUR. 2.8 (*v.l. for* κακοδαιμονέω).

κἀκοδαιμονέω, *contr.* [κακοδαίμων] *fut.* κακοδαιμονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκακοδαιμόνησα; **to be unfortunate** *or* **unhappy** XEN. *Hier.* 2.4 IOS. *B.I.* 1.22.1 PLUT. *Profect.* 76a ARR. *EpictD.* 1.25.13 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **to occupy the region of the evil spirit** DOR. (HEPH.[1] 3.9) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 195 *CCA* 8.130.

κἀκοδαιμόνημα -ατος, τό [κακοδαιμονέω] **negative**

influence, *of a star* BAS. *Hom.* 6.7 1 || *astr.* occupation of the region of the evil spirit VETT. 71.16 *CCA* 8.119, *al.*

κἀκοδαιμονία -ας, ἡ [κακοδαίμων] misfortune, bad luck HDT. 1.87.3 ANTIPHO 5.79 XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.3 ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1450a 17 *etc.* || possession by an evil spirit, madness ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 501 XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.19 *etc.*; δείγματα τῆς ἐκείνου γνώμης καὶ κακοδαιμονίας evidence of his corrupt disposition DEMOSTH. 2.20. • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. *l.c.*

κἀκοδαιμονίζω [κακοδαίμων] to consider unfortunate PHILOD. *Mort.* 33.27 STRAB. 11.11.8 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 143, *Post.* 81.

κἀκοδαιμονικός -ή -όν [κακοδαίμων] causing unhappiness, misfortune PHILOD. *Ir.* 26.13 (*of anger*) DIOG. 7.104 SEXT. *S.* 9.176.

κἀκοδαιμονιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κακοδαίμων] worshiper of the evil spirit LYS. *fr.* 53.2 (*pl.*).

κἀκοδαιμόνως *adv.*, *see* κακοδαίμων.

κἀκοδαιμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [κακοδαίμων] possession by an evil spirit, madness HIPPOD. *PTH* 101.20 (STOB. 4.1.95.29) AEL. *fr.* 110.

κἀκοδαίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [κακός, δαίμων] possessed by an evil spirit, unfortunate, wretched EUR. *Hip.* 1362 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 104 (*of Socrates*) ANTIPHO 5.43 | *prov.* poor devil, *in com.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 386 PHERECR. 118 *etc.* | bad genius ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 112 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.4.38 || *compar.* -έστερος LUC. *Lex.* 25 | *superl.* -έστατος LUC. *Ocyp.* 7 • *adv.* κακοδαιμόνως unfortunately LUC. *Vit. auct.* 7, *Indoct.* 14.

κἀκόδερμος -ον [κακός, δέρμα] with bad skin SCH. THEOCR. 4.63g.

κἀκοδιαιτησία -ας, ἡ [κακός, διαιτάω] bad way of life SOR. 2.23.1.

κἀκοδιδασκᾰλέω, *contr.* [κακός, διδάσκαλος] to teach evil SEXT. *S.* 2.42 *I*IG 12.7 p. 1 *etc.*

κἀκοδιδασκαλία -ας, ἡ [κακοδιδασκαλέω] false teaching (*in doctrinal matters*) IGN. *Phil.* 2.1 *etc.*

κἀκοδῐκία -ας, ἡ [κακός, δίκη] corruption of justice: γράφεσθαί τινα κακοδικίας to accuse s.o. of corruption of justice PLAT. *Leg.* 938b.

κἀκοδμος -ον [κακός, ὀδμή] having a bad smell, *malodorous* HP. *Prog.* 11 • *Ion. for* κάκοσμος.

κἀκοδόκιμος -ον [κακός, δόκιμος] not valued, held in scant regard ATH. 3.85e.

κἀκοδοξέω, *contr.* [κακόδοξος] to have a bad reputation XEN. *Mem.* 1.7.2 MUSON. *fr.* 9 SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 721 SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 780 || *Christ.* to have false, unorthodox beliefs BAS. *Reg.br.* 20 *etc.*

κἀκοδοξία -ας, ἡ [κακόδοξος] bad reputation PLAT. *Rp.* 361c XEN. *Ap.* 31 *etc.* || *Christ.* false opinion, heresy EPIPH. *Haer.* 65.6.1 *etc.*

κἀκόδοξος -ον [κακός, δόξα] A having no renown, of bad reputation THGN. 195 XEN. *Ages.* 4.1 PLAT. *Min.* 321a; κ. νίκα victory without glory EUR. *Andr.* 778 B *Christ.* holding false, unorthodox beliefs GREG. *epist.* 185.5, *al. etc.* | *of belief* false, unorthodox EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.5.3 || *compar.* -ότερος PLAT. *Min.* 321a.

κἀκοδουλ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [κακόδουλος] badness *or* wickedness of a slave DCHR. 38.15 || hard condition of servitude, enslavement CAP. 4.6.4; *fig.* τῶν ἁμαρτιῶν to sins AGATHANG. *Greg.* 36 (-εία).

κἀκόδουλος -ον [κακός, δοῦλος] ill-treating slaves CRATIN. 86 || bad slave LUC. *Philopatr.* 7.

κἀκοδρομία -ας, ἡ [κακός, δρόμος] ill-fated journey AP 7.699.2 (*of Ikaros*).

κἀκόδωρος -ον [κακός, δῶρον] with bad gifts SCH. SOPH. *Al.* 665.

κἀκοειδής -ές [κακός, εἶδος] of bad *or* ugly appearance DCASS. 78.9 (*superl.*).

κἀκοεἰμονία -ας, ἡ [κακοείμων] shabby clothing SCH. AP. 1.308b.

κἀκοείμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [κακός, εἷμα] *adj.* badly dressed, ragged: πτωχοὶ κακοείμονες ragged beggars OD. 18.41 *cf.* LUC. *Philopatr.* 21.

κἀκοελκής -ές [κακός, ἕλκος] afflicted with a malignant ulcer MAN.[1] 1.54.

κακοεξία -ας, ἡ [κακός, ἕξις] bad disposition, condition NILANC. *Ep.* 2.57 (79.225A) *etc.* • *also* καχεξία DIPH. 23.4 *etc.* (*see*).

κἀκοεργᾰσία -ας, ἡ [κακός, ἐργάζομαι] bad *or* wicked action LESB.[1] 3.7.

κἀκοεργέτις, *gen.* -ιδος [κακοεργής] *fem. adj.* wicked PORPH. *Nymph.* 30 (*of a soul*).

κακοεργής -ές [κακός, ἔργον] MAN.[1] 1.249 NONN. *D.* 35.264 *I*IG 12.5.229.15, *see* κακοεργός.

κακοεργία -ας, ἡ OD. 22.374 *etc.*, *epic for* κακουργ-.

κακοεργός -όν OD. 18.54 [PHOC.[1]] 133 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.136.1) *etc.*, *epic for* κακουργ-.

κἀκοζηλία -ας, ἡ [κακόζηλος] unhappy rivalry *or* imitation POL. 10.22.10 (*v.l. for* κακοζηλωσία) || *rhet.* affectation DEM.[2] 189 LUC. *Salt.* 82.

κἀκόζηλος -ον [κακός, ζῆλος] || *rhet.* having bad taste PLUT. *QConv.* 706d DEM.[2] 186 DIOG. 1.38 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ κακόζηλον bad taste, affectation AN. *Subl.* 3.4 HERMOG. *Inv.* 202.4, *al.* • *adv.* κακοζήλως with bad taste, in an affected style: κ. εἰπεῖν to speak with affectation GAL. 18.180, *al.*

κἀκοζοΐα -ας, ἡ SAPPH. (AP 7.505.2), *see* κακοζωΐα.

κακοζωΐα -ας, ἡ [κακός, ζωή] bad *or* miserable life PROCL. *in Alc.* 58 HERM.[2] 90.179 A.

κἀκοήθεια -ας, ἡ [κακοήθης] A bad character, evil disposition, malignity PLAT. *Rp.* 401a HYP. 3.32 AESCHN. 1.166 ISOCR. 15.284 DCASS. *fr.* 96.2 *etc.*; τὴν ἀδικίαν ἄρα κακοήθειαν καλεῖς; then do you call injustice the expression of a bad disposition? PLAT. *Rp.* 348d; ἔστι γὰρ κ. τὸ ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον ὑπολαμβάνειν ἅπαντα having a bad character means taking everything in the worst sense ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 20 B bad education, bad manners XEN. *Cyn.* 13.16 C *medic.* malignant character, *of disease* EPIC. 31.23.11 DIOSC.[2] 3.92 • *Ion.* -ίη DEMOCR. B 223 (*conject.*).

κἀκοήθευμα -ατος, τό [κακοηθεύομαι] evil action, bad behavior PLUT. *Pomp.* 37.

κἀκοηθεύομαι [κακοήθης] *aor.* ἐκακοηθευσάμην || *pf. ptc.* κακοηθευμένος; to have an evil nature *or* act maliciously MEN. *Epit.* 551 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 313 | *medic.* to be malignant, *of disease* GAL. 18.464 *etc.*

κἀκοήθης -ες [κακός, ἦθος] A of bad character, ill-disposed, malicious ARISTOPH. *Pax* 822 PLAT. *epist.* 360c DEMOSTH. 18.11 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 20 MEN. *Th. fr.* 1.17 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2. 192 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ κακόηθες immoral behavior: διακωλύειν τὸ κακόηθες τοῦτο to prevent this immorality PLAT. *Rp.* 401b | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613b 23 B infamous, abominable, *of things* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 422 C *medic.* malignant, *of disease* HP. *Aph.* 6.4, *Prog.* 20 PHILOD. *ISt.* 26.5 GAL. 10.247 || *compar.* -έστερος ARISTOPH. *Pax* 822 | *superl.* -έστατος ARISTOPH. *Th.* 422 *etc.* • *adv.* κακοήθως maliciously DEMOSTH. 18.78 MEN. *Epit.* 535 IOS. *A.I.* 13.11.1 *etc.* | *medic.* with malignant progress HP. *Art.* 41.

κἀκοηθίζομαι [κακοήθης] *impf.* ἐκακοηθιζόμην HIPPOL. *Dan.* 4.47.6 || *aor. ptc.* κακοηθισάμενος ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.31; *abs.* to have a bad character ARR. *EpictD.* 3.16.4, *al.* || to put in a bad light, make a laughing stock ▸ τι sthg. STOB. 2.7.2.

κἀκοηθίη -ης, ἡ *Ion. for* κακοήθεια.

κἀκοηθιστέον [κακοηθίζομαι] *neut. verb. adj.* it is necessary to put in a bad light, make a laughing stock ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416b 10.

κἀκοήθως *adv.*, *see* κακοήθης.

κἀκοήτωρ -ορος *adj.* [κακός, ἦτορ] with an evil heart OR. *Sib.* 1.174.

κἀκοηχής -ές [κακός, ἠχος] sounding bad, dissonant PHILOD. *Poëm.* 4b.D11.15 (*dub.*) ADAM. 2.42 (*compar.* -έστερος).

κἀκοθαλπής -ές [κακός, θάλπω] heating poorly HSCH.

κἀκοθᾰνᾰσία -ας, ἡ [κακοθάνατος] miserable death P. 24 (p. 62.14) VETT. 120.2, *al.*

κἀκοθάνᾰτος -ον [κακός, θάνατος] dying miserably PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 22c SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 1143, *al.*

κἀκοθέλεια -ας, ἡ [κακοθελής] malevolence ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.332 *etc.* • *also* κακοθελία.

κἀκοθελής -ές [κακός, θέλω] malevolent ADAM. 2.19 *etc.* • *adv.* κακοθελῶς malevolently, hostilely MARCER. *Opusc.* 2.171 *etc.*

κἀκοθέλω [κακός, θέλω] to be ill-disposed *p*CAIR.MASP. 151.177 (VI[CE]).

κἀκοθελῶς *adv.*, *see* κακοθελής.

κἀκόθεος -ον [κακός, θεός] worshiping bad gods THPHR. (PORPH. *Abst.* 2.7).

κἀκοθεράπειη -ης, ἡ [κακός, θεραπεία] *Ion., medic.* bad therapy *or* treatment HP. *Aff.* 20.22.

κἀκοθερής -ές [κακός, θέρος] unfitted for the summer heat, *of organisms* SOR. 1.41.3.

κἀκοθημοσύνη -ης [κακός, τίθημι] bad organization *or* management, *of work* HES. *Op.* 472.

κἀκοθηνέω, *contr.* [κακός] to be in a bad state, be weak, *of sheep* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 574a 15.

κἀκοθτγία -ας, ἡ [κακός, θιγγάνω?] emptiness DEMOCR. B 223.

κἀκόθροος -οον *contr.* κακόθρους -ουν [κακός, θρέω] slanderous SOPH. *Ai.* 138.

κἀκοθῡμία -ας, ἡ [κακόθυμος] malevolence PLUT. *Lyc.* 4 *etc.*

κἀκόθῡμος -ον [κακός, θυμός] ill-disposed, malevolent MAN.[1] 4.504 ADAM. 2.24.

κἀκόθῡτος -ον [κακός, θύω] offering bad *or* impious sacrifices THPHR. (PORPH. *Abst.* 2.7).

κἀκοικονόμος -ου, ὁ [κακός, οἰκονόμος] bad administrator PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32.

Κἀκοΐλιος -ου, ἡ [κακός, Ἴλιος] unhappy Ilios OD. 19.260, *al.*

κἀκοιώνιστος -ον [κακός, οἰωνός] ill-omened IOMAL. *Chron.* 7 p. 187.

κἀκοκαρπία -ας, ἡ [κακόκαρπος] production of scarce *or* bad harvests, sterility THPHR. *H.P.* 1.4.1, *al.*

κἀκόκαρπος -ον [κακός, καρπός] bearing evil fruit GREG.[2] *PMac.* 202 *etc.*

κἀκοκέλᾰδος -ον [κακός, κέλαδος] with bad sound *or* language PROCL. *in Hes.* 196 (*gloss on* δυσκέλαδος).

κἀκοκέρδεια -ας, ἡ [κακοκερδής] base desire for gain, cupidity, greed THGN. 225.

κἀκοκερδής -ές [κακός, κέρδος] looking for base gain, shamefully greedy for money OR. *Sib.* 3.189 *etc.*

κἀκοκλεής -ές [κακός, κλέος] with bad reputation, infamous TRIPHIOD. 127.

κἀκόκνᾱμος -ον *Dor. for* κἀκόκνημος.

κἀκόκνημος -ον [κακός, κνήμη] with weak legs THEOCR. 4.63 CALLIM. *fr.* 486 • *Dor.* -κνάμος THEOCR. *l.c.*

κἀκόκρᾰτος -ον [κακός, κράτος] badly tempered GAL. 17(1).565.

κἀκοκρῐσία -ας, ἡ [κακόκριτος] unjust judgement POL. 12.24.6 ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.236.2).

κἀκόκρῐτος -ον [κακός, κρίνω] (*disease*) with an acute crisis GAL. 17.2.575, *see* δύσκριτος.

κἀκοκτέριστος -ον [κακός, κτερίζω] not honored

with funeral rites SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 1207, *see* ἀκτέριστος.

κἀκόλεκτρος -ον [κακός, λέκτρον] **with an impious, incestuous marriage,** *Oedipus* OPP.[1] 1.261.

κακολῑμένιστος -ον [κακός, λιμενίζω] **without harbors** SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 423, *see* ἄνορμος.

κακολογέω, *contr.* [κακολόγος] *impf.* ἐκακολόγουν ‖ *fut.* κακολογήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκακολόγησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκακολογήθην; **to speak badly** ▸ τινα of s.o. LYS. 8.5 ISOCR. 6.98 HYP. *fr.* 25 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1441b 15 *etc.*; ὁ κακολογῶν πατέρα one who abuses his father VT *Exod.* 21.16 NT *Matt.* 15.4 | ▸ *abs.* DEMOSTH. 36.61 ‖ *pass.* **to be offended,** insulted GORG. B 11.7 *PFAY.* 12.15 (II[BCE]).

κακολογία -ας, ἡ [κακολόγος] Ⓐ **insult, slander, offense** HDT. 7.237.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.6 HYP. *fr.* 247 THPHR. *Ch.* 28 *etc.* Ⓑ **bad way of expressing oneself** PLAT. *Rp.* 401a • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. *l.c.*

κακολογικός -ή -όν [κακολόγος] **abusive** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1440b 5.

κακολόγος -ον [κακός, λέγω] **slanderous, insulting** PIND. *P.* 11.28 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381b 7, *al.* MEN. *fr.* 200 *etc.*

κακομάθής -ές [κακός, μανθάνω] **bad at learning** ANAXAN. 8.

κακομάνέω, *contr.* [κακός, μαίνομαι] **be raving mad** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 46.

κακομανία -ας, ἡ [κακομανέω] **wicked madness** PALL. *Io.* 16.50.

κακόμαντις -εως, *adj.* [κακός, μάντις] **prophet of evil** AESCHL. *Sept.* 722 (*of a Fury*), *Pers.* 10 (*of the spirit*) TRIPHIOD. 420 (*Kassandra*) ‖ *subst.* AP. 3.936.

κἀκόμαρτυς -ῠρος, ὁ [κακός, μάρτυς] **false witness** SOPHRON. *Carm.* 12.65.

κακομάχανος -ον *Dor. for* κακομήχανος.

κακομάχέω, *contr.* [κακός, μάχομαι] **to fight unfairly** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 32b LUC. *Demon.* 49 | **to fight desperately** IO.[1] *in G.C.* 16.28.

κακομαχία -ας, ἡ [κακόμαχος] **wicked quarrelsomeness** CONST. (GEL. 3.18.2).

κἀκόμαχλος -ον [κακός, μάχλος] **sexually depraved** THEODORET.[1] *QuLev.* 21.

κακόμαχος -ον [κακομαχέω] **wickedly contentious** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.114.

κακομέλετος -ον [κακός, μελέτη] **having to do with evil, full of evil augury,** *of a cry or voice* AESCHL. *Pers.* 937.

κακομετρέω, *contr.* [κακόμετρος] **to measure with fraud, defraud in measuring** LUC. *Herm.* 59.

κακομέτρητος -ον [κακομετρέω] **without fair measure** EUSTATH. 1644.32.

κακομετρία -ας, ἡ [κακόμετρος] **short measure** *POXY.* 1447.6 (I[CE]) ‖ *metr.* **metrical error, false meter** SCH. HEPH. 106.6.

κακόμετρος -ον [κακός, μέτρον] *metr.* **in bad meter** PLUT. *QConv.* 747f PHILOD. *Poëm.* 3.19.20 (*subst.*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 13a *etc.*

κακομηδής -ές [κακός, μήδομαι] **planning evil, deceitful, crafty** HOM. 4.389.

κἀκομήστωρ -ορος, ὁ [κακός, μήδομαι] **planning evil, deceitful** MAN.[1] 4.307 (*conject.*), *see* κακομηδής.

κἀκομήτης -ου, ὁ [κακόμητις] **deceitful** ORPH. *fr.* 119.

κακομητία -ας, ἡ [κακομήτης] **wicked plan, cunning** MAN.[1] 2.308 • *ion.* -ίη MAN.[1] *l.c.*

κἀκόμητις -ιος, ὁ [κακομηδής] **deceitful, crafty** EUR. *Or.* 1403 ‖ *astr. adj.* **ill-omened,** *of stars* DOR. (HEPH.[1] 3.30).

κἀκομήτωρ -ορος, ἡ [κακός, μήτηρ] **mother of evil** HSCH.

κακομηχανάομαι, *contr.* [κακομήχανος] CLEM. *Paed.* 3.2.5.1 (▸ *with acc.*), *see* κἀκομηχάνέω.

κἀκομηχάνέω, *contr.* [κακός, μήτηρ] **to plot wickedly:** περὶ τοὺς φίλους at the expense of friends POL. 13.3.2.

κακομηχάνία -ας, ἡ [κακός, μηχανή] **wicked or detestable plotting** LUC. *Phal.*1 12 ADAM. 1.5.

κακομήχάνος -ον [κακός, μηχανή] **plotting or scheming evils** *or* **tricks** IL. 6.344 OD. 16.418 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.8 (*of thieves*) MOSCH. 5.3.7 ‖ *pass.* **wickedly devised, evil** IL. 9.257 (*strife*) *etc.* • *adv.* κακομηχάνως **maliciously** PHOT. *Bibl.* 292b • *Dor.* -μάχανος BACCHYL. *l.c.* MOSCH. *l.c.*

κακομῐλία -ας, ἡ [κακός, ὁμιλία] **bad company** *or* **connections** DIOD. 12.12 (*v.l.*).

κἀκόμισθος -ον [κακός, μισθός] **badly paid** SCH. AESCHL. *Ch.* 733 BAS. *epist.* 115.1.20.

κἀκομνήμων -ονος, ὁ [κακός, μνήμων] **rancorous** GELL. 16.7.8 (*prob.*: *Lat.* cacomnemon; *v.l.* cacomemmon), *see* μνησίκακος.

κακομοιρία -ας, ἡ [κακόμοιρος] **bad fate** SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 850 SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 157.

κακόμοιρος -ον [κακός, μοῖρα] **ill-fated, unfortunate** ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.375.3).

κἀκόμορος -ον [κακός, μοῖρα] **unfortunate** HSCH., *see* κακόμοιρος • *adv.* κακομόρως **unhappily** *CCA* 8.4.129, *al.*

κακομορφία -ας, ἡ [κακόμορφος] **ugly appearance, ugliness** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 240.

κἀκόμορφος -ον [κακός, μορφή] **ugly** ARG. (AP 5.89.3) SOR. 1.39.1, *al.*

κακομουσία -ας, ἡ [κακόμουσος] **bad music** PLUT. *QConv.* 748c.

κἀκόμουσος -ον [κακός, μοῦσα] **of poor musical quality** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 786-90 (*superl.*).

κακόμοχθος -ον [κακός, μόχθος] **working badly** *or* **with malice** VT *Wis.* 15.8.

κακομυθία -ας, ἡ [κακός, μῦθος] **falsehood, slander** SERAP.[3] *Man.* 49 *etc.*

κακονοέω, *contr.* [κακόνοος] **to be ill-disposed** ▸ τινι towards s.o. LYS. 29.10 *PSB* 9423.21 (III[BCE]).

κακονόητος -ον [κακονοέω] **ill-disposed, malevolent** POLEM.[3] 10.

κακόνοια -ας, ἡ [κακόνοος] **malevolence, hostility** LYS. 22.16 XEN. *An.* 7.7.45, *Cyr.* 3.1.38 DEMOSTH. 21.204 PLUT. *Alc.* 36 IO. *Sac.* 2.6.53 *etc.*

κακονομέομαι, *contr.* [κακόνομος] **to be badly governed** OC. 4.8 M.

κακονομία -ας, ἡ [κακόνομος] **bad government** *or* **legislation** [XEN.] 1.8.

κακόνομος -ον [κακός, νόμος] **badly governed, with bad laws** HDT. 1.65.2 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος HDT. *l.c.* PHIL.[2] *l.c.*

κακόνοος -οον, *contr.* κακόνους -ουν [κακός, νοῦς] **malicious, ill-disposed, hostile** ANTIPHO[1] B 109 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 496, *al.*; ▸ τινι towards s.o. THUC. 6.24.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.1, *An.* 2.5.16; τῷ δήμῳ κακόνους ἔσομαι I will be hostile to the democracy ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1310a 9; ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. LYS. 20.20, *al. etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ούστατος LYS. 7.28 DEMOSTH. 23.6 • *Att. pl.* κακόνοι ARISTOPH. *l.c. etc.*

κἀκονύμφευτος -ον [κακόνυμφος] SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 980 (*rec.*) *see* κακόνυμφος.

κἀκονύμφιος -ον [κακός, νύμφη] **of a bad bride,** *of an action* NONN. *D.* 3.308.

κἀκόνυμφος -ον [κακός, νύμφη] **with a disastrous marriage:** κακονυμφοτάτα δυνασις most unfortunate marriage contract EUR. *Hip.* 756 SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 980 *El.* 492. ‖ *subst.* ὁ κακόνυμφος **bad bridegroom** EUR. *Med.* 207, *al.*

κἀκόνωτος -ον [κακός, νῶτον] **with ugly** *or* **humped back,** *of fish* ANTIPH. 127.7 (*dub.*).

κακοξενία -ας, ἡ [κακόξενος] **inhospitality** PLUT. *CMi.* 12 STOB. 4.2.24.

κακόξενος -ον [κακός, ξενός] **unfortunate in guests, receiving bad guests** OD. 20.376 **inhospitable** EUR. *Alc.* 558 (*v.l.*) LYC. 1286 AP 7.699.7 IUL. *epist.* 89b NONN. *D.* 8.147, *al.* • *Ion.* -ξεινος LYC. *l.c.* ‖ *compar.* -ξεινώτερος OD. *l.c.*

κἀκοξύνετος -ον [κακός, συνίημι] **skilled in doing evil, clever in wickedness,** *only compar.* THUC. 6.76.4 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

κἀκοοινία -ας, ἡ [κακός, οἶνος] **bad quality, bad production of wine** GEOP. 5.43 (*title*).

κακοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [κακοπαθής] **affliction, suffering, distress, ill-treatment** HP. *V.M.* 10 (*pl.*) ANTIPHO 3.2.11, *al.* THUC. 7.77.1 (*pl.*) ISOCR. 6.55 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.9 (*plants*) | *Christ.* **mortification,** *as ascet. practice* NILANC. *Ep.* 3.268 (79.517B) BAS. *Asc.* 1.3 *etc.* ‖ *of machines* **strain, tension** HERO *Bel.* 93.1 *etc.*

κακοπάθέω, *contr.* [κακοπαθής] *impf.* ἐκακοπάθουν ‖ *fut.* κακοπαθήσω, *mid.* κακοπαθήσομαι *PLOND.* 1.98r.73 (I-II[CE]) ‖ *aor.* ἐκακοπάθησα ‖ *pf.* κεκακοπάθηκα; **to be in a bad state, be in dire straits, undergo humiliations** *or* **hurts, suffer** THUC. 1.78.3, 2.41 HP. *V.M.* 19 (*of diseases*) DEMOCR. B 191 AND. 2.26 LYS. 6.28 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.17 ISOCR. 2.46 MEN. *Dysc.* 348 PHILOD. *Oec.* 18.22 *etc.*; οἱ στρατιῶται κακοπαθοῦντες τοῦ χωρίου τῇ ἀπορίᾳ the soldiers being distressed by the narrowness of the position THUC. 4.29.2; κ. σώματι to suffer in body ANTIPHO 5.2, *al.*; ▸ ὑπό τινος because of sthg. POL. 3.72.5; ▸ κ. ὑπέρ τινος to strive for sthg. VT *Ion* 4.10 | *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.4.4, *al.* • *Ion.* κακοπαθέει, κακοπαθέειν, κακοπαθέων HP. *V.M.* 13, *al.*

κἀκοπᾰθής -ές [*see* κακόπαθος] **in a bad state, miserable** VETT. 2.4 • *adv.* κακοπαθῶς **in straitened circumstances, wretchedly:** κ. ζῶντες living in misery ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269b 10.

κἀκοπᾰθητικός -ή -όν [κακόπαθος] **miserable** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1221a 31.

κακοπάθία -ας, ἡ [κακοπαθής] **suffering** NT *Jas.* 5.10 PHILOD. *Piet.* 86.10 (p. 36) *etc.*, *later for* κακοπάθεια.

κἀκόπᾰθος -ος [κακός, πάσχω] **miserable, unhappy, unfortunate,** *of life* DION. 8.33 | **painful, laborious** PHIL. 56.46 POSID. 48 AP.[7] *Synt.* 187.24; κ. γυνή hardworking woman MUSON. *fr.* 3.

κακοπαθῶς *adv.*, *see* κακοπαθής.

κἀκοπαρθενεύτως [κακοπάρθενος] *adv.* **in a way not suitable for a young woman** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1739, *see* ἀπαρθένευτα.

κἀκοπάρθενος -ου [κακός, παρθένος] *adj.* **bad** *or* **cruel maiden,** *of Moira* MELEAG. (AP 7.468.7).

κακοπατρίδας -ου, [κακόπατρις] *Aeol. masc. adj.* **of ignoble birth** *or* **infamous for his homeland** ALC. 75.12 (*prob.*), 348.1, *al.* • *Aeol. gen. pl.* -ίδαν ALC. 67.4.

κἀκόπατρις -ιδος [κακός, πατρίς] **not distinguished, not of noble lineage, ignoble** THGN. 193.

κἀκοπερίπᾰτος -ον [κακός, περιπατέω] **walking badly,** *of horses* HIPPIATR. 115.2.

κἀκοπετής -ές [κακός, πέτομαι] **flying badly** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 11.

κακοπῐ́αστος -ον **not easy to handle** SCH. *Gen.* IL. 10.167.

κἀκοπῑνής -ές [κακός, πινής] **filthy, impure, malignant** SOPH. *Ai.* 381 (*of a cunning man*) ATH. 13.565e ‖ *superl.* -έστατος SOPH. *l.c.* • *adv.* κακοπινῶς AET.[1] 3.114.

κακοπινῶς *adv.*, *see* κακοπινής.

κἀκοπιστία -ας, ἡ [κακόπιστος] **false belief** (*of heresy*) MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 56; τὰ τῆς κ. αὐτῶν μηχανήματα the artifices of their false faith ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.311 *etc.*

κακόπιστος -ον [κακός, πίστις] **having a wrong**

belief, *of heretics* EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.67.1 *etc.*

κἀκοπιστοτέρως [κακός, πίστις] *compar. adv.* **with misplaced confidence** PHILOD. *D.* 3.75.5.

κἀκοπλαστία -ας, ἡ [κακόπλαστος] **bad fiction** PHOT. *Bibl.* 90a.

κἀκόπλαστος -ον [κακός, πλάσσω] **badly conceived** HERMOG. *St.* 34.2 *etc.*

κἀκοπλοέω, *contr.* [κακόπλοος] **to sail badly** STRAB. 15.1.15.

κἀκόπλοια -ας, ἡ [κακόπλοος] **bad navigation** *I*CIG 2693.3.

κἀκόπνευστος -ον [κακός, πνέω] SCH. OD. 13.99, *see* δυσαής.

κἀκόπνοια -ας, ἡ [κακόπνοος] *medic.* **difficulty in breathing** GAL. 17.1.757.

κακόπνοος -οον, *contr.* κακόπνους -ουν [κακός, πνέω] **breathing with difficulty** POLL. 1.197.

κἀκοποδινός -όν [κακόπους?] **unfavorable** MARC-DIAC. *VPorph.* 19 *etc.*

κἀκοποιέω, *contr.* [κακός, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐκακοποίουν || *fut.* κακοποιήσω, *mid.* κακοποιήσομαι || *aor.* ἐκακοποίησα || *aor. pass.* ἐκακοποιήθην ❶ *act. abs.* **to do wrong, act dishonestly** AESCHL. *fr.* 111 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 731 | **to cause damage, injure:** πολλὰ τὴν ... χώραν κ. to do much damage to the region XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.26; κ. νῆας to damage the ships POL. 13.4.1, *al.*; κρεῖττον ἀγαθοποιοῦντας πάσχειν ἢ κακοποιοῦντας it is better to suffer for doing good than for doing evil NT *1Pet.* 3.17 | **to manage one's own affairs badly** XEN. *Oec.* 3.11 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be damaged** POL. 27.7.6.

κἀκοποίησις -εως, ἡ [κακοποιέω] VT *3Macc.* 3.2, *Esd.* 2.4.22, *see* κακοποιΐα.

κἀκοποιητικός -ή, -όν κακοποιέω **disposed, inclined to do evil,** *of characters* ARISTE. 163 ANDR.[1] 4.1.26 K HIEROCL. 49.25 (STOB. 2.9.7.22) *etc.* | *astr.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 210.

κἀκοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [κακοποιός] **doing wrong, damaging** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1432a 9 CHRYSIP. 2.249.2 (GAL. 5.340) || *pl.* **acts of violence** ISOCR. 12.122, *al.*

κἀκοποιός -όν [κακοποιέω] **doing wrong, evil** PIND. *N.* 8.33 (*disgrace*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125a 18 VT *Prov.* 12.4, *al.* NT *1Pet.* 4.15 || **harmful,** *of things* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 192a 15 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.6.4 (*juice*) || *astr.* **maleficent** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 19 *etc.*

κἀκοπολῑτεία -ας, ἡ [κακός, πολιτεία] **bad government, corrupt constitution** POL. 15.21.3 PLUT. *Pomp.* 75, *Lyc.* 7 (*pl.*) *etc.*

κἀκοπονητικός -ή -όν [κακός, πονητικός] **unsuited to toil, to effort** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335b 7.

κἀκόποτμος -ον [κακός, πότμος] **ill-fated, unfortunate** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.138 EUR. *Hel.* 694; τύχη **unlucky fate** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1136 || **ill-omened,** *of a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 21.

κἀκόπους -ποδος [κακός, πούς] *adj.* **with weak feet** *or* **legs** XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.4, *Hip.* 1.2 (*of a horse*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 26.

κἀκοπράγέω, *contr.* [κακός, πράσσω] *impf.* ἐκακοπράγουν || *fut.* κακοπραγήσω EUSTATH. 972.49 || *aor. ptc.* κακοπραγήσας Ⓐ **to act badly, misbehave, fail, be unlucky** THUC. 2.43.5 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1386b 26 METH. *Symp.* 11 (p. 130.11; *PG* 18.205B) Ⓑ *medic.* **to feel ill, suffer:** ἤπατος ἢ γαστρὸς κακοπραγούντων being ill in the liver or stomach GAL. 10.789, *al.* • *Ion. ptc.* κακοπρηγεῦντες HP. *epist.* 17 (86.22 Smith), *dat.* κακοπραγέουσι HP. *epist.* 17 (82.10 Smith).

κακοπράγημα -ματος, τό [κακοπραγέω] **evil action, wickedness** METH. *Symp.* 6.3.139.

κἀκοπραγής -ές [κακοπραγέω] **doing evil** HSCH.

κἀκοπράγία -ας, ἡ [κακοπραγέω] Ⓐ **misadventure, failure, disaster** THUC. 2.60.4 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296a 17, *al.* AN. *Seg.* 393.4 POL. 8.12.8; ἡ ἐκ τῆς Σικελίας κ. the failure of the expedition in Sicily THUC. 8.2.1 Ⓑ **wickedness, evildoing** ARTEMID. 4.56 VT *Wis.* 5.23 IOS. *A.I.* 2.44 || *pl.* **misdeeds** ISOCR. 15.300 Ⓒ *medic.* **bad state of health** GAL. 10.255.

κἀκοπραγμονέω, *contr.* [κακοπράγμων] **carry out evil designs** POL. 3.2.8, *al.*

κἀκοπραγμονικῶς [κακοπράγμων] *adv.* **in a wicked way, with evil intent** GREG. *Or.* 23.12.13.

κἀκοπραγμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [κακοπράγμων] **wickedness** DEMOSTH. 25.101 POL. 4.23.8 PHILOD. *IAc.* 14.29.

κἀκοπράγμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος, [κακός, πράσσω] *adj.* **plotting evil, wicked, scheming** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.36 ISOCR. 15.225 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 35.3 *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατος POL. 8.9.3.

κἀκοπραξία -ας, ἡ [κακός, πράσσω] **evil-doing** [CLEM.[1]] *Eplac.* 9.

κἀκοπρόσωπος -ον [κακός, πρόσωπον] **ugly-faced, with deformed face** POSIDIP. 43 PLUT. *Stoic. absurd.* 1058a STOB. 4.40.24.

κἀκόπτερος -ον [κακός, πτερόν] **with bad wings, weak in the wings** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 4 SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 50 (*of the Sphinx*).

κἀκοπτόλεμος -ον [κακός, πόλεμος] **with terrible war** COLLUTH. 1678 (*conject.*).

κἀκοπώγων -ωνος, [κακός, πώγων] **with an ugly beard** *P*PETR. 3.12.17 (III[BCE]).

κἀκορραφεύς -έως, ὁ [κακορραφέω] **contriver of evil** HSCH.

κἀκορρᾰφέω, *contr.* [κακός, ῥάπτω] **to contrive wickedness** *or* **evil, scheme** SYN. *epist.* 148.

κἀκορραφής -ές [κακός, ῥάπτω] **contriving evil** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 14.8.

κἀκορρᾰφίη -ης, ἡ [κακορραφέω] *Ion. epic* **scheme, plot** IL. 15.16 OD. 12.26; κακορραφίῃσι νόοιο by the evil contrivings of the mind OD. 2.236.

κἀκορρέκτειρα -ας [κακορρέκτης] *adj.* **harmful, destructive,** *hail* OR. *Sib.* 3.754.

κἀκορρέκτης -ου [κακός, ῥέζω] **evil-doer** AP. 3.595 *etc.*

κἀκό(ρ)ρεκτος -ον [κακός, ῥέζω] EPIPH. *Haer.* 31.1.5 *etc.*, *see* κἀκορρέκτης.

κἀκορρημονέω, *contr.* [κακορρήμων] **speak slanders** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.333 (79.544A).

κἀκορρημόνως *adv.*, *see* κακορρήμως.

κἀκορρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [κακορρήμων] **vulgar, offensive language** POL. 8.10.3 POLL. 8.80.

κἀκορρήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος, *adj.* [κακός, ῥῆμα] Ⓐ **announcing evil, ill-omened** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1155 Ⓑ *subst.* **bad speaker** DCASS. 77.11 • *adv.* κακορρημόνως POLL. 8.81.

κἀκορροθέω, *contr.* [κακός, ροθέω] **abuse, insult** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 340 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 577, *Th.* 896 LYC. 404.

κἀκόρρυγχος -ον [κακός, ῥύγχος] **with ugly muzzle** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.77 (*v.l.* -ρρογχος).

κἀκόρρυθμος -ον [κακός, ῥυθμός] **with bad rhythm** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.162 | *medic. of the pulse* [GAL.] 19.409 || *subst.* **bad rhythm** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 3.19.16.

κἀκόρρῡπος -ον [κακός, ῥύπος] **filthy** AESOP. 73 (BABR. 10.1).

κἀκός -ή -όν Ⓐ *usu. of appearance* **ugly, shabby, wretched:** εἶδος ... κακός ugly in appearance IL. 10.316; κακά ... εἵματα shabby clothes OD. 11.191 || **unskilled, inept, bad:** ἡνίοχος charioteer IL. 17.487; ναύτης sailor EUR. *Andr.* 457; ἰατρός doctor AESCHL. *Pr.* 473; μάγειρος cook PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265e Ⓑ *mor.* **bad, evil, wicked, malevolent, hateful, ruinous, unfavorable, unlucky, harmful** IL. 9.251 OD. 11.384 *etc.* | **base, cowardly** IL. 2.365 OD. 3.375 *etc.* || *Christ. subst.* ὁ κακός **sinner** CLEM. *Str.* 6.17.155.2 | *neut.* τὸ κακόν **evil, misfortune, unhappiness, wickedness** OD. 8.63 PIND. *P.* 2.76 HDT. 1.65.1 *etc.*; πολλὰ κακὰ λέγειν to heap reproaches upon HDT. 8.61; κακὸν ποιεῖν τινα to do harm to s.o. ISOCR. 16.50 = κ. ἐργάζεσθαι SOPH. *Ph.* 786; κακόν πάσχειν ὑπό τινος to suffer harm from s.o. THUC. 8.48.4 *etc.*; κακόν τι ῥέξαι τινά to ill-treat s.o. IL. 2.195; κακὰ κακῶν the worst of ills SOPH. *O.C.* 1238; ἡ τῶν ἀνωνύμων εἰδώλων θρησκεία παντὸς ἀρχὴ κακοῦ the worship of nameless idols is the beginning of every evil VT *Wis* 14.27; πολλά μοι κακὰ ἐνεδείξατο he did me great harm NT *2Tim.* 4.14 | *Christ.* **evil, sin** CLEM. *Str.* 2.7.34.1 *etc.*; γίνονται τὰ κακὰ ἐκ τῆς αὐτεξουσιότητος sins derive from free will ADAM.[1] *Dial.* 4.9 | *in controversies with dualist heresies and esp. with Manicheism* HIPPOL. *Haer* 10.33.8 *etc.* || *neut. adv.* **to the utmost degree, terribly** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1456 PLAT. *Rp.* 420b *etc.* || ▸ *with indir. compl.* κ. πρός τινα malevolent towards s.o. THUC. 1.86.1; κακοὺς ... πρὸς αἰχμήν cowards before a weapon SOPH. *Ph.* 1306; ▸ *with inf.* μανθάνειν κ. unable to understand SOPH. *O.T.* 545; ▸ *with dat.* κακοὶ γνώμαισι imprudent, foolish SOPH. *Ai.* 964; ▸ *with cognate acc.* εἰ μὴ 'γὼ κακὸς γνώμην ἔφυν if my judgement is right SOPH. *Ph.* 910 Ⓒ **ignoble, of low origin, common, poor, wretched, unfortunate** OD. 4.64 SOPH. *O.T.* 1063, 1397; μευ τὰ σπλάγχνα τῆς κακῆς the bowels of unhappy me HEROND. 3.42 || *compar.* κακώτερος OD. 6.275 THEOCR. 27; κακιότερος AP 12.7; κακίων (*epic* ῐ, *Att.* ῑ) OD. 2.277 THGN. 262; *see also* χείρων, ἥσσων | *superl.* κάκιστος, *see also* χείριστος, ἥκιστος • *adv.* κακῶς **badly,** *according to the signf. of the adj.* IL. 2.253 *etc.*; κ. ἔχειν to be in a bad state, be ill, be unfortunate ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 58 PHILEM.[1] 2.2 NT *Matt.* 4.24, *al.* = κ. πράττειν AESCHL. *Pr.* 266 SOPH. *El.* 1003 PLAT. *Grg.* 507e AND. 4.11 = κ. πάσχειν AESCHL. *Pr.* 759 SOPH. *El.* 770; κ. ἀκούειν to have a bad reputation HDT. 7.16.1; κ. εἰδέναι to know badly *or* wrongly XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.13 ISOCR. 8.32 HYP. 3.33; κ. λέγειν τινά to speak ill of s.o. MIMN. 7.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 503; κ. ποιεῖν τινα to do harm to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 334b = κ. δρᾶν τινα AESCHL. *Pers.* 813 SOPH. *Ai.* 1154; κ. γενέσθαι to go badly HDT. 1.8.2; κ. ὄλοισθε may you perish wretchedly! SOPH. *Ph.* 1035 | *with the adj.* κακός SOPH. *Ai.* 839, *O.T.* 248 EUR. *Tr.* 446, *Cycl.* 268 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 2, 189 DION. 32.6 NT *Matt.* 21.41; ἓα κ. αὐτοὺς ἀπόλλυσθαι κακούς to leave those evil men to die evilly SOPH. *Ph.* 1369, *cf.* 1035; κ. κακὴ θανεῖται the wretched woman will die wretchedly EUR. *Tr.* 1055; ἀπό σ' ὀλῶ κακὸν κακῶς you wretch, I will ruin you evilly *or* I'll show you ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 65; ἀπόλοιο κακὸς κακῶς wretch, may you perish wretchedly PLUT. *Amat.* 760c || *compar.* κάκιον, *cf. also* χεῖρον, ἧσσον | *superl.* κάκιστα, *cf. also* χείριστα, ἥκιστα.

Κάκος -ου, ὁ **Kakos,** *male name* PLUT. *Amat.* 762f *etc.*

κἀκόσημος -ον [κακός, σῆμα] **not comprehensible** SCH. *rec.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1013, *see* ἄσημος.

κἀκόσῐνος -ον [κακός, σίνομαι] **very harmful** HP. *Fract.* 46 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

κἀκοσῖτία -ας, ἡ [κακόσιτος] **lack of appetite** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.23.3) POLL. 6.36 ARET. *S.D.* 2.6.8 | **bad** *or* **scant food** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.27B (-τεία) • *Ion.* -ίη ARCHIG. *l.c.*

κἀκόσῖτος -ον [κακός, σῖτος] **having little appetite, nauseated** HP. *Ster.* 215 EUBUL. 16 PLAT. *Rp.* 475c AEL. *N.A.* 3.45 *etc.* | **eating a lot, gluttonous** ARR. *Cyn.* 8.2 || *fig.* **sick of** πρός Κύπριν

οὐ κακόσιτος not sick of Cypris (*of Priapos*) *1*AD 2 APP. 47.

κἀκοσκελής -ές [κακός, σκέλος] **with bad legs,** *of a horse* XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.4.

κἀκοσκήνης -ες [κακός, σκῆνος] **with an ugly body, deformed** CRINAG. (AP 7.401.7) • *epic gen.* -σκήνεος.

κἀκόσκοπος -ον [κακός, σκοπός] **unpleasant, difficult** EUGH. 753.

κακοσμία -ας, ἡ [κάκοσμος] **bad smell** POLL. 2.75.

κάκοσμος -ον [κακός, ὀσμή] **with a bad smell,** fetid AESCHL. *fr.* 180.2 SOPH. *fr.* 565 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 38.

κἀκόσοφος -ον [κακός, σόφος] **skilled in doing evil** MAGMGN. *Apocr.* 4.17.

κἀκόσπερμος -ον [κακός, σπέρμα] **with bad seed** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.4.

κἀκόσπλαγχνος -ον [κακός, σπλάγχνον] **faint-hearted, weak** AESCHL. *Sept.* 237.

κἀκοσπορία -ας, ἡ [κακός, σπόρος] **impious sowing** ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.175.6) • *Ion. poet.* -ίη.

κἀκοστάθέω, *contr.* [κακοσταθής] **to feel bad, be in a bad state of health** NIC. *Th.* 431 || *of wind* **to be contrary** NIC. *Th.* 269 • *epic ptc.* κακοσταθέων.

κἀκοστάθής -ές [κακός, ἵστημι] **unhappy, unfortunate** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.45.316.

κἀκοστένακτος -ον [κακός, στενάζω] **sobbing plaintively** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1059.

κἀκοστέφἄνος -ον [κακός, στέφανος] **without a crown, not awarded a crown** SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 1021, *see* ἀστέφανος.

κἀκοστοματίζω [κακός, στόμα] **to speak badly** *P*MERT. 56.9 (II^{CE}) *see* κακοστομέω.

κἀκοστόμἄτος -ον [κακός, στόμα] **with dirty mouth,** *with obscene allusion to fellatio* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.155.4) (*conject.*).

κἀκοστομἄχέω, *contr.* [κακοστόμαχος] **to have a weak stomach, suffer in the stomach** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.735.

κακοστομαχία -ας, ἡ [κακοστόμαχος] **bad state of the stomach** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.735.

κἀκοστόμἄχος -ον [κακός, στόμαχος] **having a weak** *or* **delicate stomach** CIC. *Fam.* 16.4.1 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.155.4) (*f.l. for* κακοστόματος) AET.[1] 8.45 || **bad for the stomach** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.56b) HERACLID.[4] (ATH. 3.120c) DIOSC.[2] 1.127 SOR. 2.25.1 GAL. 6.641 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος DIPH.[2] *Lc.*

κἀκοστομέω, *contr.* [κακόστομος] **to insult** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *El.* 597.

κἀκοστομία -ας, ἡ [κακόστομος] **bad** *or* **faulty pronunciation** STRAB. 14.2.28.

κἀκόστομος -ον [κακός, στόμα] **abusive** (*proper.* foul-mouthed), *of conversations* EUR. *I.A.* 1001 | **unpleasant to pronounce, with an unpleasant sound** AN. *Subl.* 43.1 | **lacking in eloquence** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 166.

κἀκόστρωτος -ον [κακός, στρώννυμι] **badly spread, uninviting, uncomfortable, hard,** *of a bed or couch* AESCHL. *Ag.* 556.

κἀκοσυμβἴβαστος -ον [κακός, συμβιβάζω] **hard to reconcile** EUSTATH. 1946.13.

κἀκοσυμβουλία -ας, ἡ [κακός, συμβουλή] **bad counsel** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 45.

κἀκοσύνθετος -ον [κακός, συντίθημι] **badly put together, inharmonious,** *of a body* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 822a | *rhet.* **badly composed, badly arranged** QUINT. 8.3.59 LUC. *Tox.* 14 SCH. EUR. *Or.* 674 • *adv.* **κακοσυνθέτως in a disordered fashion** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 801.

κἀκοσυνταξία -ας, ἡ [κακός, σύνταξις] **incorrect syntax** EUSTATH. 210.29, *al.*

κἀκοσύστατος -ον [κακός, συνίστημι] **badly connected** FORT. 1.4.

κἀκόσφυκτος -ον [κακός, σφύζω] **with irregular pulse** GAL. 9.831.

κἀκοσφυξία -ας, ἡ [κακόσφυκτος] **bad, irregular pulse** ARET. *S.A.* 2.8.8 GAL. 6.238 • *Ion.* -ίη.

κἀκοσχημόνως [κακός, σχῆμα] *adv.* **disgracefully** LIB. *Or.* 25.15 || *superl.* -ονέστατα PLAT. *Leg.* 728b.

κἀκόσχημος -ον [κακός, σχῆμα] **badly composed,** *sentence* HDN. *Epim.* 177.13.

κἀκοσχολεύομαι [κακόσχολος] **to play mischievous tricks** PORPH. *Anch.* 2.7.

κἀκοσχολέω, *contr.* [κακόσχολος] **to spend one's time badly, be dissolute** PYTHAGOR. *epist.* 4.3 CHRYSIP. 3.77.26 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1040a) CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.75.2 *etc.*

κἀκοσχολία -ας, ἡ [κακόσχολος] **bad conduct, wasting of one's time** *1*DELPH. 362.1.32 (II^{BCE}) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 274d.

κἀκόσχολος -ον [κακός, σχολή] **bringing harmful leisure** AESCHL. *Ag.* 193 (*of winds*) | **idle, frivolous** ARG. (AP 5.104.1) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.19.15 • *adv.* **κακοσχόλως with frivolous negligence, frivolously** SIMP. *in Cat.* 67.15, *in Phys.* 433.7, *al.* TRYPHO *Trop.* 193, *al.*

κἀκοτεκνία -ας, ἡ [κακός, τέκνον] **bad generation of children** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 80.

κἀκοτελεύτητος -ον [κακός, τελευτάω] **ending badly** SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 910.

κἀκοτελής -ές [κακός, τέλος] **wholly evil** EPHR. 3.547A.

κἀκοτέρμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [κακός, τέρμα] **ending badly,** *of fevers* AN. *Herb.* 94.

κἀκοτερπής -ές [κακός, τέρπω] **taking pleasure in evil** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 152.

κἀκοτεχνέω, *contr.* [κακότεχνος] *impf. act.* ἐκακοτέχνουν || *aor.* ἐκακοτέχνησα, *ptc. mid.* κακοτεχνησάμενος || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκακοτεχνημένος DIOSC.[2] 5.126; **to use fraud** *or* **intrigue** ▸ ἔς τινα against s.o. HDT. 6.74.1; *abs.* ANTIPHO 1.22; περὶ τὰς δίκας concerning judgements DEMOSTH. 46.25, *al.*; ▸ τι in sthg. MEN. *Dysc.* 310 *etc.* | ▸ *rar. with acc.* **to plot, hatch:** κατὰ τούτων ἐάν τι κακοτεχνήσομεν πονηρόν if we devise any evil against them VT *3Macc.* 7.9 | **to deceive, falsify, corrupt, counterfeit** ▸ *with acc.* DIOSC.[2] 5.126 *1*GDI 5039.19; κ. τι περὶ τὸ σῶμα to misuse sthg. for the body ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.4; κ. τοὺς νέους corrupt the young ARISTAEN. 2.18 | **to distort,** *with reference to interpretations of the Sacred Scriptures or ecclesiastical formulas* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.19.1 BAS. *Eun.* 1.9.45 | *rhet.* **to use a bad technique,** *of style* DEM.[2] 28, *al.*

κἀκοτέχνημα -ατος, τό [κακοτεχνέω] **intrigue, fraud** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.24.5).

κἀκοτεχνής -ές LUC. *Cal.* 10, *see* κακότεχνος || *compar.* -έστερος LUC. *Lc.*

κἀκοτέχνησις -εως, ἡ [κακοτεχνέω] **fraud** *P*MICH. 3.350.18.

κἀκοτεχνία -ας, ἡ [κακότεχνος] Ⓐ **fraud, intrigue, deceit** HERACLIT. B 129 STRAB. 7.3.7 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.107 LUC. *Alex.* 4 *P*REIN. 20.26 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* | *jur.* **corruption of witnesses, fraudulent action:** κακοτεχνιῶν ἐπί τινα ἐλθεῖν to proceed against s.o. for corrupting witnesses DEMOSTH. 49.56; κακοτεχνιῶν διαδικάζεσθαι to be subjected to prosecution for fraud PLAT. *Leg.* 936d Ⓑ **debased art** CLEM. *Protr.* 4.46.4 ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.185 (*of the gladiatorial shows*) *etc.* | **evil arts** (*pl.*) IGN. *Polyc.* 5.1 *etc.* | *rhet.* **affectation, bad taste** EPIC. 19.3.2 (*of oratorical art*) DEM.[2] 27, *al.* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 228b STRAB. 7.3.7 LUC. *Paras.* 27 *etc.*

κἀκοτεχνίζω ALC.[1] 7, *see* κακοτεχνέω.

κἀκοτέχνιον -ου, τό POLL. 8.37, *see* κἀκοτεχνιῶν δίκη.

κἀκοτεχνιῶν δίκη, ἡ [κακοτεχνία] **trial for corruption of witnesses** PLAT. *Leg.* 936d.

κἀκότεχνος -ον [κακός, τέχνη] **using evil arts, artful, fraudulent** IL. 15.14 (*of deception*) PLUT. *QConv.* 705d | **lascivious, sensual:** κ. σχήματα lascivious (*oth.* clumsy) dances AUTOM. (AP 5.129.1) || *superl.* -ότατος PHILOD. (AP 5.132.5) • *adv.* κακοτέχνως **with bad art, crudely** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 18.

κακοτήϊος -α -ον [κακότης] **bad** *1*ZPE 92.269 (I^{CE}).

κἀκότης -ητος, ἡ [κακός] **bad quality, vice, baseness, cowardice, weakness, wretchedness, wickedness** IL. 13.108 OD. 24.455 HES. *Op.* 93, 287 EMPED. B 112.3 HDT. 2.124.1 *etc.*; ἀνδρῶν κακότητι καὶ ἀφραδίῃ πολέμοιο by the cowardice of men and their inexperience in war IL. 2.368; τείσασθαι Ἀλέξανδρον κακότητος to punish Alexander for his wickedness IL. 3.366; ἀτιμίη καὶ κ. dishonor and wretchedness TYRT. 10.10; κ. καὶ δειλία weakness and cowardice THUC. 5.100 | **wretchedness, misfortune, adversity** ALC. 10.1 PIND. *P.* 2.35 HDT. 2.128 SOPH. *El.* 236 EUR. *fr.* 303.5 *etc.*; κεν ... ἀνέπνευσαν κακότητος they would have had respite from woe IL. 11.382; ἐκφυγέειν κακότητα to escape disaster OD. 5.414; αἶσχος καὶ κακότατ' ὠλομέναν disgrace and ruinous misfortune ALC. 117b.31 | **badness,** *of urine, honey* HP. *Epid.* 3.10, *Acut.* 57 | **illness** PLAT. *Ax.* 366a (*pl.*) • *Dor.* -τας PIND. *Lc.*

κἀκοτράχηλος -ον [κακός, τράχηλος] **with ugly neck** AP.[9] *Lex. s.v.* ἀτράχηλος.

κἀκοτροπεύομαι [κακότροπος] **behave badly** *or* **dishonestly** ▸ εἴς τινα towards s.o. POL. 5.2.9 (*aor. ptc.* κακοτροπευσάμενος).

κἀκοτροπέω, *contr.* [κακότροπος] **to become malignant,** *of wounds* HP. *Mul.* 1.38 (*Ion. 3. sg.* κακοτροπέει).

κἀκοτροπία -ας, ἡ [κακότροπος] **bad character, perversity, malice** THUC. 3.83.1 DCASS. 54.21 *etc.* | **malice, unfairness,** *of arguments* SIMP. *in Cael.* 156.27.

κἀκότροπος -ον [κακός, τρόπος] **wicked, malign** SAPPH. 71.4 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 717.1 DCASS. 52.2 VETT. 71.21, *al. P*OXY. 2342.12 (II^{CE}) *etc.* | *medic.* **malignant** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.23.13) || *compar.* -ώτερος DCASS. *fr.* 85.1 | *superl.* -ώτατος ZENOB. 5.41 • *adv.* **κακοτρόπως perversely, maliciously** DCASS. 47.4 *etc.*

κἀκοτροφέω, *contr.* [κακός, τρέφω] ❶ *act.* **to have poor nourishment** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.2.2 (*aor. ptc.* κακοτροφήσας) ❷ *pass.* **to be malnourished, waste away, be neglected** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.2.2 (*aor. ptc. pass.* κακοτροφηθείς) PYTHAGOR. *epist.* 4.4 (*of vines*).

κἀκοτροφία -ας, ἡ [κακοτροφέω] **poor nourishment, malnutrition** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.2.3 GAL. 7.73.

κἀκοτὕχέω, *contr.* [κακοτυχής] *aor. ptc.* κακοτυχήσας DCASS. 8.36.16; **to be unfortunate** THUC. 2.60.3 | *astr.* **to occupy the region of bad luck** VETT. 64.14.

κἀκοτυχής -ές [κακός, τύχη] **unfortunate** EUR. *Med.* 1274, *Hip.* 669, *H.F.* 133 (*subst.*) *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατος EUR. *Hip. Lc.*

κακούβιον -ου, τό **cup, vessel** EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.12.6.

κἀκόὕπνος -ον [κακός, ὕπνος] **sleeping badly** PALL. *Io.* 20.398.

κἀκουργέω, *contr.* [κακοῦργος] *impf.* ἐκακούργουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκακουργούμην || *fut.* κακουργήσω || *aor.* ἐκακούργησα || *pf.* κεκακούργηκα, *mid. pass.* κεκακούργημαι || *ppf.* ἐκεκακουργήκειν DCASS. 71.28.3 || *aor. pass.* ἐκακουργήθην || *fut. pass.* κακουργηθήσομαι ARISTE.[1] 271 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to**

do evil, commit injustice, act with malice, *intrans.* EUR. *Or.* 823 ANTIPHO 2.3.2; ἀδικεῖν καὶ κ. to do injustice and wickedness ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1175; κ. καὶ ἐξαμαρτάνειν to act wickedly and err PLAT. *HipMi.* 375d; ▸ κ. περί τινα to do wrong with regard to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 416d; ὁ ἱδρὼς κακουργῇ sweat might cause harm (to the eyes) XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 | *of horses* ἵππος ... κακουργῇ the horse is vicious XEN. *Oec.* 3.11 [B] **to maltreat, injure, ravage** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *fr.* 266 PLAT. *Leg.* 760e, *al.*; κ. τὴν Εὔβοιαν to ravage Euboea THUC. 2.32 | **to attack** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Rp.* 416a [C] **to use captious arguments** PLAT. *Gorg.* 489b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 39 [D] **to corrupt, falsify,** *of laws* DEMOSTH. 24.65 ❷ *pass.* **to be falsified** DEMOSTH. 31.8.

κἀκούργημα -ατος, τό [κακουργέω] **bad action, crime, fraud** ANTIPHO 5.10 PLAT. *Rp.* 426e, *al.* DEMOSTH. 24.86 *etc.*

κἀκουργία -ας, ἡ [κακοῦργος] [A] **badness, wickedness, perversity, malice** OD. 22.374 THUC. 1.37.2, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 728b | **defect,** *of horses* XEN. *Hippar.* 1.15 [B] **fraud, fraudulent practice,** *usu. pl.* PLAT. *Leg.* 917e XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.28 *etc.* | **criminal act** (*theft, robbery etc.*) *POXY.* 1032.32 (II^{CE}) [C] **injury, offense** PLAT. *Rp.* 434c [D] **bad workmanship** PLAT. *Rp.* 422a [E] **witchcraft,** *of drugs* DIOSC.^{2} 1.90 • *Ion. epic* κακοεργίη OD. 22.347, *but also* -γία PLAT. *Rp.* 422a.

κἀκουργικός -ή -όν [κακοῦργος] **wicked, malicious** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1391a 18.

κἀκοῦργος -ον [κακός, ἔργον] [A] **doing wrong, malicious, evil** HDT. 1.41.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 1043 DEMOSTH. 20.125 ANTIPHO 2.4.2; γαστὴρ κακοεργός evil belly OD. 18.54 | **damaging, harmful** ▸ τινος to s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 421b | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Rp.* 554c, *al. etc.* [B] *subst.* **malefactor, criminal,** *of thieves etc.* [PHOC.^{1}] 133 THUC. 1.134.4 NT *Luke* 23.32, *al. etc.* | *jur.* **offender** ANTIPHO 5.9 LYS. 13.78 DEMOSTH. 22.28 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.3 | *superl.* -ότατος ANTIPHO 2.4.2 *etc.* || *Ion. epic* κακοεργός OD. 18.54 THEOCR. 15.47 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **κακούργως perversely** POLL. 3.132.

κἀκουχέω, *contr.* [κακός, ἔχω] *impf.* ἐκακούχουν EUS.^{1} *V.C. pref.* 1.49, *mid. pass.* ἐκακουχούμην PALL. *Io.* 17.115 || *aor.* ἐκακούχησα || *aor. pass.* ἐκακουχήθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to maltreat, torment, insult** TEL. 34 H. *PTEBT.* 124.22 *etc.* [B] **to feel boredom, annoyance** EPHR. 1.281D ❷ *pass.* **to be maltreated** *or* **tormented** *or* **afflicted** DIOD. 3.23 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 114e VT *1Kgs.* 2.26 *etc.* | *ascet.* **to practice mortification** EVAGR. *Eulog.* 33 (79.1137C).

κἀκουχία -ας, ἡ [κακουχέω] **ill-treatment** PLAT. *Rp.* 615b POL. 5.16.6 | **bad condition, misery, distress** ALEXIS 80 POL. 3.64.8 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 117e *etc.*; ἐν πατρῴας μὴν χθονὸς κακουχίᾳ when he does wrong to his own fatherland AESCHL. *Sept.* 668 | *Christ.* **mortification** *practice of asceticism* CLEM.^{1} *Hom.* 9.10 BAS. *Reg.br.* 90 *etc.*

κἀκόφᾰτις, *gen.* -ιδος, [κακός, φάτις] **ill-omened,** *of a cry* AESCHL. *Pers.* 936.

κἀκοφημία -ας, ἡ [κακόφημος] **evil report, slander** AEL. *V.H.* 3.7.

κακόφημος -ον [κακός, φήμη] **speaking evil, slandering** IOS. *B.I.* 6.5.3 SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 214 | **foul-mouthed,** *of pers.* PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 166 ◆ *adv.* **κακοφήμως with evil words** MAN.^{1} 5.223.

κακόφθαρτος -ον [κακός, φθείρω] **destroyed, ruined** HSCH.

κἀκοφθόρος -ον [κακός, φθείρω] **destructive, fatal, deadly** NIC. *Th.* 795, *Al.* 168 • *heter. gen.* -εος NIC. *Al.* 465.

κἀκόφῐλος -ου, ὁ [κακός, φίλος] **bad friend** PHILOD. *L.L* 50.11 *CCA* 8(4)146.

κἀκόφλοιος -ον [κακός, φλοιός] **with bad rind** NIC. *Al.* 331 (*v.l. for* κακόχλοος).

κἀκόφονος -ον [κακός, φόνος] **sacrilegious** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 163, *see* ἀπόφονος.

κἀκοφορεσία -ας, ἡ [κακός, φορεσία] **shabby clothing** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 240, *see* δυσχλαινία.

κἀκοφράδής -ές [κακός, φράζω] **reasoning badly, foolish, crazy** IL. 23.483 SOL. 36.21 AP. 3.936 || *neut. adv.* κακοφραδές foolishly EUPHOR. 98.2.

κἀκοφρᾰδίη -ης, ἡ [κακοφραδής] *Ion.* **imprudence, foolishness** HOM. 2.227 (*pl.*) NIC. *Th.* 348 QS 12.554.

κἀκοφραδμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [κακοφραδίη] DEMOCR. B 273 ORPH. *fr.* 285.41, *see* κἀκοφρᾰδίη.

κἀκοφράσμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [κακοφραδής] **malevolent** THEOCR. 4.22 (*conject. for* κακοχράσμων).

κἀκοφρονέω, *contr.* [κακόφρων] *aor. ptc.* κακοφρονήσας TAbr. A 14; **to plot evil, conceive wicked plans** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1174 | **to be foolish** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 821 • *poet. ptc.* κακοφρονέων GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1524.13).

κἀκοφρονίζω [κακόφρων] VT (Aq.) *Kgs* 2.15.31 (*aor. imper.* κακοφρόνισον), *see* κακοφρονέω.

κἀκοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [κακόφρων] **badness, wickedness, perversity** VT *Prov.* 16.18 CLEM. *Paed.* 1.5.19.4 METH. *Symp.* 3.10.78 *etc.* | *pl.* **folly** OPP. 3.363.

κἀκόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [κακός, φρήν] **with wicked mind, malevolent, malign** PIND. *fr.* 211 EUR. *Her.* 372, *Suppl.* 744 PORPH. *Abst.* 2.7 | **imprudent, foolish, mad** SOPH. *An.* 1104 EUR. *Or.* 824 | **harming the spirit, disturbing,** *of sorrow* AESCHL. *Ag.* 100.

κἀκοφυής -ές [A] [κακός, φύομαι] **growing badly,** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.8 *PTEBT.* 72.371 (II^{BCE}) [B] [κακός, φυή] **having a bad nature, with an evil constitution** PLAT. *Rp.* 410a.

κἀκοφυΐα -ας, ἡ [κακοφυής] **bad natural disposition** PLAT. *Def.* 416a.

κἀκοφωνέω, *contr.* [κακόφωνος] **to speak badly** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.176 (*prob.*) | *mid.* **to sound bad, be cacophonous** EUSTATH. 677.62.

κἀκοφωνία -ας, ἡ [κακόφωνος] **unpleasant sound** STRAB. 13.2.4 (*of a name*) | *rhet.* **cacophony** DEM.^{2} 225 AP.^{7} *Con.* 228.20 PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.23.14 GAL. 7.59.

κακόφωνος -ον [κακός, φωνή] **bad-sounding, producing unpleasant sounds** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802b 23 | **having an unpleasant voice** DION.^{6} 631.21 PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.w.6 | *rhet.* **producing cacophony** DION. *Comp.* 12.3 DION.^{6} 631.20 || *superl.* -ότατος DION. *Comp.* 16.12.

κἀκόχαρτος -ον [κακός, χαίρω] **rejoicing in evil** HES. *Op.* 28, 196 (*of strife or envy*) *etc.*

κἀκοχείμερος -ον [κακός, χεῖμα] **unfitted for winter** SOR. 1.41.3.

κἀκόχλοος -οον, *contr.* κακόχλους -ουν [κακός, χλόη] **with poor foliage** NIC. *Al.* 331.

κἀκοχρήσμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [κακός, χράομαι] **poor, wretched, miserable** THEOCR. 4.22 • *Dor.* -χράσμων THEOCR. *l.c.*

κακόχρηστος -ον [κακός, χράομαι] **difficult to deal with** HDN. *Epim.* 178.8.

κἀκοχροέω, *contr.* [κακόχροος] **have a bad complexion** *or* **appearance** DIOSC.^{2} 1.128.

κἀκόχροια -ας, ἡ [κακόχροος] *medic.* **bad complexion** PHILOD. *Mort.* 30.6 (*of a corpse*) RUF. (ORIB. 45.30.48) GAL. 17(2).215 | *pl.* **spots, blotches** DIOSC.^{2} 3.1 GAL. 6.814.

κἀκόχροος -οον, *contr.* κακόχρους -ουν [κακός, χρόα] **with bad complexion** *or* **appearance** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.42, *Aff.* 20 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 31 | **bad** *or* **unhealthy color** NIC. *fr.* 85.5 GAL. 17(2).214 (*of eyes*), 19.598 (*of urine*).

κἀκόχῡλος -ον [κακός, χυλός] **with bad juice** DIPH.^{2} (ATH. 2.54a) DIOC.^{1} 138 SOR. 2.25.1 || *compar.* -ότερος ATH. 2.68f, *al.*

κἀκοχῡμία -ας, ἡ [κακόχυμος] **bad condition of the humors** DIOSC.^{2} 2.87 (*pl.*) GAL. 6.553, 10.891 | **the production of unhealthy humors,** *of foods* GAL. 6.749.

κἀκόχῡμος -ον [κακός, χυμός] **producing unhealthy humors,** *of foods* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 954a 10 ATH. 1.24f DIOSC.^{2} 2.88 GAL. 6.641 | **with bad flavour** SEXT. *P.* 1.52 || *superl.* -ότατος ATH. 1.24f.

κάκοψις -ιδος [κακός, ὄψις] **with weak sight** *PGRENF.* 2.28.4 (II^{BCE}) | **sinister, baleful** VETT. 14.8.

κἀκόψογος -ον [κακός, ψέγω] **malignantly blaming, censorious** THGN. 287 (*city*).

κακοψῡχία -ας, ἡ [κακός, ψυχή] **bad natural disposition** PLAT. *Leg.* 791c.

κἀκόω, *contr.* [κακός] *impf.* ἐκάκουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκακούμην || *fut.* κακώσω, *mid.* κακώσομαι DEX. 28a.2 || *aor.* ἐκάκωσα || *pf.* κεκάκωκα, *mid. pass.* κεκάκωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐκεκακώμην *and 3. sg.* κεκάκωτο ARR. *An.* 4.5.5 || *aor. pass.* ἐκακώθην || *fut. pass.* κακωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to put in a bad state, mistreat, oppress, afflict** IL. 11.689 OD. 4.754 AESCHL. *Pr.* 976 THUC. 8.32.3 PLAT. *Menex.* 248c; κ. τοὺς ἀναιτίους to harm the innocent EUR. *H.F.* 1162; κ. τὸν δῆμον to ill-treat the people LYS. 13.91 || **to ruin,** damage: κ. τὰ κοινά to damage public affairs HDT. 3.82.4; τὸ ναυτικὸν κ. to damage the fleet THUC. 8.78; τὰ δένδρα κ. to ruin the plants (*of climate*) THPHR. *C.P.* 2.11.2 | *medic.* **to damage,** paralyze GAL. 2.690 [B] **to instil hatred, suspicion:** ἐκάκωσαν τὰς ψυχὰς τῶν ἐθνῶν κατὰ τῶν ἀδελφῶν they poisoned the minds of the Gentiles against the brothers NT *Acts* 14.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be in a bad state, be oppressed, afflicted, ruined** AESCHL. *Pers.* 728 HDT. 1.170.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 261 THUC. 4.25.10; κεκακωμένος ἅλμῃ befouled with brine OD. 6.137; ὅστις ... πρὸς θεῶν κακοῦται whoever is ill-treated by the gods EUR. *Hel.* 268; κ. ὑπὸ πορείας to be fatigued from the march XEN. *An.* 4.5.35; κ. ἐκ πυρετοῦ to be afflicted with fever AGATH. (AP 11.382.1) || *medic.* **to be ruined, deteriorate** HP. *Art.* 58 | *astr.* **to be made unfavorable** VETT. 68.10.

κακτάμεναι *epic aor. inf. act.*, *see* καταχτείνω.

κάκτανε *epic aor. imper. act. 2. sg.*, *see* καταχτείνω.

κάκτεινε *epic impf. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* καταχτείνω.

κάκτος -ου, ἡ *bot.* **cardoon** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.10 THEOCR. 10.4 [DIOSC.^{2}] *Al.* 33 | ὁ κάκτος **artichoke** EPICHAR. 158.5 (*fruit*) THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.10 (*the edible leaves*).

κάκυνσις -εως, ἡ [κακύνω] **ill treatment** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 251, *see* κάκωσις.

κᾰκύνω [κακός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐκακυνόμην DCASS. 60.2.4 || *fut.* κακυνῶ || *aor.* ἐκάκυνα || *aor. pass.* ἐκακύνθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to damage, ruin, corrupt** ANT.^{1} (*CCA* 8.3.105) | *fig.* COM. *CAF* 138 [B] **to reproach** CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.513E ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be perverted, become bad, be corrupted** EUR. *Hec.* 251 PLAT. *Tim.* 42c THPHR. *Od.* 56 DCASS. *l.c.* || **to be disgraced** EUR. *Hip.* 686 [B] **to show cowardice** *or* **mutiny,** *of soldiers* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.27.

Κακύπαρις -εως, ἡ **Kakyparis,** *river in Sicily* THUC. 7.80.5 *etc.*

Κάκυρον -ου, ὁ **Kakyron** (Cacyrum) *town in Sicily* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 3.4.14.

κακχεῦαι *epic aor. inf. act.*, *see* καταχέω.

κᾰκώδης -ες [κακός, ὄζω] **having a bad smell** HP.

Mul. 2.204 THPHR. *Od.* 2 || *compar.* -έστερος ARISTOT. *Pr.* 867b 10.

κἀκωνυμέομαι, *contr.* [κακωνυμία] **have a bad reputation** EUSTATH. *Opusc.* 141.20.

κἀκωνῡμία -ας, ἡ [κακός, ὄνομα] **bad reputation** VT (Sym.) *Exod.* 32.25 *etc.*

κἀκώνυμος -ον [κακός, ὄνομα] **defamed** L. *Sud.*

κἀκωσις -εως, ἡ [κακόω] Ⓐ **ill-treatment, oppression** XEN. *An.* 4.6.3; κ. τοῦ λαοῦ oppression of the people VT *Exod.* 3.7, *al.* NT *Acts* 7.34 || *jur.* **maltreatment** DEMOSTH. 10.40, *al.* LYCURG. 147 MEN. *fr.* 239.2; κακώσεως νόμος law of maltreatment LYS. 13.91; γραφὴ κακώσεως accusation of maltreatment DEMOSTH. 58.32; κ. γονέων, ὀρφανῶν maltreatment of parents, of orphans ARISTOT. *Ath.* 56.6 | **embezzlement** (*Lat.* actio repetundarum): κακώσεως κρίνειν accuse of maladministration PLUT. *Caes.* 4 || *Christ. divine* **affliction** ORIG. *Hler.* 7.3 BAS. *Reg.br.* 276 Ⓑ **deterioration, suffering, corruption,** *esp. medic.* HP. *Aër.* 19 TIM.[2] 102c (*flesh*) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1386a 8 (*body*) PHILOD. *Mort.* 21.36 *etc.*; πληρωμάτων κ. deterioration of the crews THUC. 7.4.6; τὸ αἴτιον τῆς κακώσιος the cause of the suffering, *i.e.* the disease HP. *V.M.* 17 Ⓒ **misfortune, degradation** THUC. 2.43.6 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος HP. *V.M.* 17.

κακωτής -οῦ, ὁ [κακόω] **wicked person, oppressor** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 171 *Legat.* 92 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 159 VETT. 48.11 (*of women*).

κακωτικός -ή -όν [κακωτής] **doing evil, harmful, painful** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 81; ▸ κ. τινος harmful to s.o. DIOSC.[2] 1.94 GAL. 6.260 VETT. 48.18, *al. etc.*

κἀλἄβίς -ίδος, ἡ *see* καλλαβίς.

καλαβοίδια -ων, τά **hymns in honor of Artemis** HSCH.

Καλαβρία -ας, ἡ **Calabria,** *Apulian region* STRAB. 6.3.5.

κἀλαβρίζω, *f.l.,* HSCH., *see* κολαβρίζω.

κἀλαβρισμός -οῦ, ὁ *see* κολαβρισμός.

Καλαβροί -ῶν, οἱ **Calabrians, inhabit. of Calabria** STRAB. 6.5.1.

καλαβρός -όν **barbarian** EUP. 311 HSCH.

κἀλἄβώτης -ου, ὁ **gecko, lizard** VT *Lev.* 11.30, *al.* | *nickname* PAMH. 76.10 (II-III[CE]), *see* ἀσκαλαβώτης • κἀλἄβοῦτις PPGM 7.186.

κἀλἄθηφόρος -ον [κάλαθος, φέρω] **carrying a basket** HSCH. | *subst.* οἱ καλαθηφόροι "The Basket Bearers", EUB. *title* (*fr.* 39) | καλαθηφόρος basket-carrying, *epithet of a priestess* POXY. 2782.2(II-III[CE]).

Κἀλἄθῖνη -ης, ἡ **Kalathina,** *bitch* ADAE. (AP 9.303.1).

κἀλἄθιον -ου, τό [κάλαθος] **small basket** POLL. 10.125 SCH. CALLIM. *H.* 6.1 (*v.l.*) | *medic., part of a surgical machine in the shape of a* κάλαθος (*cf.* σκυτάλιον) ORIB. 49.4.41.

Καλάθιον -ου, τό **Kalathion,** *mountain of Laconia* PAUS. 3.26.11.

καλαθίς -ίδος, ἡ [κάλαθος] **small basket** HSCH., *see* καλάθιον.

καλαθίσκιον -ου, τό [κάλαθος] **small basket** AN. *in Rh.* 108.30.

κἀλἄθίσκος -ου, ὁ [κάλαθος] **small basket** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 822, *Lys.* 535, 579 MEN. *fr.* 497 THEOCR. 21.9 | **basket for toys** IO. *HCol.* 11.356D, *al.* || **dance of the baskets** APOLLOPH. 1 POLL. 4.105.

κἀλἄθοειδής -ές [κάλαθος, εἶδος] **shaped like a small basket** CLEOM. 2.2 THEON[2] 196 GAL. 18(1).822 *etc.* • *adv.* καλαθοειδῶς **in the shape of a small basket** HERACLIT. B 46.

κἀλἄθοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* καλαθοειδής.

κἀλἄθοποιός -όν [κάλαθος, ποιέω] **basket maker** AP.[7] *Adv.* 189.7.

κἀλἄθος -ου, ὁ [*see* κλώθω?] Ⓐ **small basket, basket** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1325 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413a 21 CALLIM. *H.* 6.1 (*in the processions of Demeter*) | **container for lamp oil** HERO *Pn.* 2.22 || *usu.* vase, *for cooling wine or for casting iron* HSCH. Ⓑ *archit.* **capital,** *of a Corinthian column* CALLIX. 1 *cf.* VITR. 4.1.9.

Κἀλαιθίς -ίδος, ἡ **Kalaithis,** *female name* THEOCR. 5.15.

Καλαικοί *and* Καλλαικοί -ῶν, οἱ **Callaici** *or* **Gallaici,** *Galician people* PLUT. *Caes.* 12.1.

κἀλἄΐκός -οῦ, ὁ *a stone* ORPH. *L*[2]. 50.1.

καλ(λ)αΐνος -η -ον [*see* κἀλαΐς?] **turquoise, with colors between blue and green** DIOSC.[2] 5.142 (*jasper*) PHAN. (AP 6.295.6) (*whetstone*); κ. πτέρυξ turquoise wing, *of the cock* MELEAG. (AP 7.428.2); κ. ὄστρακον turqoise vase, *from Alexandria* GAL. 12.866.

κἀλ(λ)αΐς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* καλέω; καλαΐνος?] *miner.* **turquoise** PLIN. 37.151 || **cock** (*dub. signf.*) *I*IG 4.914.3 (V-IV[BCE]).

Κἀλἄΐς -ίδος, ὁ **Kalais,** *one of the Argonauts* PIND. *P.* 4.182 AP. 1.211 *etc.* • *acc.* -ν.

Κάλαισος -ου, ὁ **Kalaisos,** *male name* ALCM. 5 *fr.* 21.12.

κἀλἄκἀγάθιος -ου, ὁ [καλός, καί, ἀγαθός] **excellent,** *epith. of Zeus I*SEG 6.550.

καλακάνθη -ης, ἡ *chem.* **vitriol** GEOP. 13.11.1, *see* χαλκάνθη.

κἀλἄμάγρωστις -εως, ἡ [κάλαμος, ἄγρωστις] *bot.* **wild rush** DIOSC.[2] 4.30.

Καλάμαι -ῶν, αἱ **Kalamai,** *spring in Messenia* PAUS. 4.31.3 *etc.*

κἀλἄμαῖος -α -ον [κάλαμος] **of the stubble** *or* **stalks:** μάντις καλαμαία grasshopper, locust (*Lat.* mantis oratoria *or* religiosa) THEOCR. 10.18 | *subst.* τὸ καλαμαῖον **cicada** PAUS.[2] κ 27 (87) HSCH. *s.v.* κερκώπη || *pl.* τὰ Καλαμαῖα **Kalamaia,** *festival in honor of Demeter at Eleusis I*G 2[2].949.9 (II[BCE]).

Κἀλἄμαιών -ῶνος, ὁ **Kalamaion,** *name of a month in Asia and al. I*SYLL[3]. 683.42 (II[BCE]).

κἀλἄμάομαι, *contr.* [καλάμη] *fut.* καλαμήσομαι || *aor.* ἐκαλαμησάμην || *fut. pass.* καλαμηθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.541.41); **to gather the stubble, glean** CRATIN. 461 VT *Deut.* 24.20 | *fig.* **to gather** *or* **glean the remains, scrape together** PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 182a VT *Judg.* 20.45, *al.*

κἀλἄμάριον -ου, τό [κάλαμος] **pen holder, inkstand** LYD. *Mag.* 2.14 PLOND. 1007.5 (VI[CE]) *etc.* || *ichthyol.* **squid** SCH. OPP. 3.166, *see* τευθίς • *also* καλαμάρι.

καλαμαύλης -ου, ὁ [κάλαμος, αὐλός] **player of a reed-pipe** ATH. 4.176c.

καλαμαυλητής -ου, ὁ [καλαμαύλης] **player of a reed-pipe** HEDYL. 10.10 (ATH. 4.176d).

καλάμαυλος -ου, ὁ [καλαμαύλης] **player of a reed-pipe** *CCA* 8.4.217.

καλαμεία -ας, ἡ [καλάμη] *collect.* **reeds** PTEBT. 5.199 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

καλαμειφῦή -ῆς, ἡ [καλάμη, φύω] **growth of reeds** POXY. 1141.4 (III[CE]).

κἀλἄμεύς -έως, ὁ [καλάμη] **fisherman,** *with a rod* PANCR. 599.1 SH • *pl.* -ῆες.

1. κἀλἄμευτής -οῦ, ὁ [καλαμεύω] **reaper** THEOCR. 5.111.

2. κἀλἄμευτής -οῦ, ὁ [κάλαμος] **fisherman** AGATH. (AP 6.167.5) ARCH. (AP 10.8.5), *see* καλαμεύς.

κἀλἄμη -ης, ἡ [κάλαμος] Ⓐ **reed, stalk, straw,** *esp. of cereals* IL. 19.222 HDT. 4.33.4 XEN. *An.* 5.4.27 CALLIM. *H.* 6.19 DION. 5.13, *al. etc.* | **stubble** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 341b 27 PHILIP.[1] (AP 11.36.6) NT *1Cor.* 3.12 *etc.*; πυροὺς ἐπὶ καλάμῃ ἀροῦν to plow wheat on the stubble LYS. *fr.* 77 Ⓑ *fig.* **what remains, the residue** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410b 14 (*old age*); καλάμην γέ σ' ὀΐομαι εἰσορόωντα γιγνώσκειν I think that as you look you can perceive the stubble (*i.e.* what remains of former strength) OD. 14.214; Ῥήσου κ. the remains of Rhesos OR. (POLYAEN. 6.53); ἀπὸ τῆς καλάμης τεκμαίρεσθαι to judge from the remains LUC. *Alex.* 5 Ⓒ **flax stalk** HLD. 8.9.14, *see* λινοκαλάμη || κολχὶς κ. the stalk of Colchis (= *flax*) CALLIM. *fr.* 672 • *Dor.* -ᾱ THEOCR. 10.49.

κἀλἄμηδόν [καλάμη] *adv.* **like a broken reed,** *of a fracture* SOR. *Sem.* 4.10 PAEG. 6.89.

καλάμημα -ατος, τό [καλαμάομαι] **gleaning** VT (Th.) *Obad.* 1.5.

κἀλἄμητομία -ας, ἡ [καλαμητόμος] **cutting the ears, reaping** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.36.4).

κἀλἄμητόμος -ον [καλάμη, τέμνω] **cutting the ears, reaping,** *sickle* AP. 4.987 NONN. *D.* 17.154.

κἀλἄμητός -οῦ, ὁ [καλάμη] **gleaner** THEODORET.[1] *Is.* 24.13.

καλαμήτρια -ας, ἡ [καλάμη] **woman who gathers the stubble, gleaner** PLUT. *An seni* 784a.

καλαμητρίς -ίδος, ἡ [καλάμη] **gleaner** HSCH.

κἀλἄμηφάγος -ον [καλάμη, ἔφαγον] **eating the reed, cutting** *or* **sharpening the reed,** *of a knife* P.[1] (AP 6.65.3).

κἀλἄμηφορέω, *contr.* [καλαμηφόρος] **to carry a reed** *or* **a grain ticket** THEM. *Or.* 23.292a.

κἀλἄμηφόρος -ον [καλάμη, φέρω] **carrying reeds** XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.2 (*v.l.* καλαμοφόρος).

κἀλἄμίζω [κάλαμος] **to play a pipe** (*of reeds*) ATH. 15.697c (*conject.* καλαβίζω).

κἀλἄμικός -ή -όν [καλάμη] **made of reeds,** *said of a basket* PTEBT. 120.77 (I[BCE]).

κἀλἄμίνθη -ης, ἡ [κάλαμος, μίνθη] *bot.* **calamint, mint** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 648 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.16.4 AEL. *N.A.* 9.26 *etc.* • *also* καλαμίνθα.

κἀλἄμινθίνη -ης, ἡ [καλαμίνθη] **mint** ZOP.[2] (ORIB. 14.62.1), *see* κἀλἄμίνθη.

Κἀλἄμίνθιος -ου, ὁ **Kalaminthios,** *name of a frog* BATR. 224.

κἀλἄμινθίτης -ου, ὁ [καλαμίνθη] **flavored with calamint** *or* **mint:** οἶνος κ. wine flavored with mint DIOSC.[2] 5.52.

κἀλἄμινθος -ου, ἡ [καλαμίνθη] *bot.* **calamint, mint** NIC. *Th.* 60.

κἀλἄμινθώδης -ες [καλάμινθος] **full of calamint** *or* **mint** STRAB. 8.5.7.

κἀλἄμῖνος -η -ον [κάλαμος] **made of reed** *or* **straw,** *aulos* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 738 *etc.*; πλοῖα κ. reed boats HDT. 3.98.3; οἰκίαι κ. houses made of reeds HDT. 5.101.1; κ. σκέλη legs like reeds PLAT.[1] 200.3; κ. πλέγμα reed basket (*for cheese*) POLL. 7.173; ῥάβδος κ. τεθλασμένη broken reed of a staff, *said of Egypt* VT *Is.* 36.6.

1. καλάμιον -ου, τό [καλάμη] **token for corn-dole** CHRONPASCH. 263.

2. καλάμιον -ου, τό [κάλαμος] **straw** POXY. 1631.14 (III[CE]) *etc.* | *later* **tibia,** *of the leg* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 784, *see* κάλαμος.

κἀλἄμῖς -ίδος, ἡ [κάλαμος] Ⓐ **case for writing reeds** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 4b.D10.3 POLL. 10.59 HSCH. Ⓑ **toothpick** DIOSC.[2] 1.70 Ⓒ **limed twig, reed for catching birds** SAT.[1] (AP 10.11.1) Ⓓ *medic.* **cane** *or* **splint,** *for dislocations or insufflations* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.60 PAEG. 6.24, *al.* Ⓔ *archit.* **supporting pole,** *usu. pl. I*IG 11.2.144 *A* 61 (IV[BCE]) • *poet.* ῑ.

Καλαμῖς -ίδος, ἡ **Kalamis,** *male name* LUC. *Im.* 4 *etc.*

κἀλἄμίσκος -ου, ὁ [κάλαμος] *medic.* **small reed, straw, tube,** *for insufflations* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1034 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.23.39) GAL. 2.873 GEOP. 20.24.1 *etc.* || **branch of a candlestick** VT *Exod.* 25.31, *al. etc.*

κᾰλᾰμίτης -ου [καλάμη] of reed AL.[6] 5.4 (2.179.24), *al.* (*of resin*) AET.[1] 1.133 *etc.* ‖ ὁ κ. ἥρως the hero of the reed, *i.e.* the doctor Aristomachos DEMOSTH. 18.129 ‖ *zool. subst.* ὁ καλαμίτης reed frog, *a species of green frog* PLIN. 32.122.

κᾰλᾰμῖτις -ιδος [καλάμη] of *or* in the ears of corn: κ. ἀκρίς locust that lives among the ears LEON. (AP 7.198.5).

κᾰλᾰμοβόας -α *and* -ου [κάλαμος, βοάω] shouting with the pen, *epith. of Antipater* PLUT. *Garr.* 514d.

κᾰλᾰμογλῡφέω, *contr.* [καλαμογλύφος] to cut reeds, *to make pens* HDN. 1.468.

κᾰλᾰμογλύφος -ου, ὁ [κάλαμος, γλύφω] carver of reeds L. *E.M.* 485.33.

κᾰλᾰμογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [κάλαμος, γράφω] writing with a reed *or* pen MAN.[1] 4.72 • *Ion.* -ίη.

Καλαμόδρυς -υος, ὁ Kalamodrys, *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 1.27.

κᾰλᾰμοδῡτης -ου, ὁ [κάλαμος, δύω] *ornith.* calamodyte, *i.e.* diving in the reeds, *name of a bird* AEL. *N.A.* 6.46.

κᾰλᾰμοειδής -ές [κάλαμος, εἶδος] reed-like DIOSC.[2] 3.142.1 • *adv.* καλαμοειδῶς like a reed GREG.[1] *Cant.* 4 (*PG* 114.6).

κᾰλᾰμοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* καλαμοειδής.

κᾰλᾰμόεις -όεσσα -όεν [κάλαμος] of reed, *of a aulos* EUR. *I.A.* 1038.

κᾰλᾰμοθήρας -ου, ὁ [κάλαμος, θήρος] fisherman with a rod PROCL. *in Crat.* 40.

Κάλαμοι -ων, οἱ Kalamoi *town on the island of Samos* HDT. 9.96.1.

κᾰλᾰμοκόπιον -ου, τό [καλαμοκόπος] place where the cane thicket is cut GEOP. 2.6.31.

κᾰλᾰμοκόπος -ου, ὁ [κάλαμος, κόπτω] reed-cutter *P*BGU 1529.2 (III[BCE]).

κᾰλᾰμόκριθον -ου, τό [κάλαμος, κρίνον] *bot.* AET.[1] 1.131, *see* κάλαμος ἀρωματικός.

κᾰλᾰμοπώλης -ου, ὁ [κάλαμος, πώλης] reed-seller *P*CAIR.ZEN. 398.5 (III[BCE]).

κάλᾰμος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* culmus, *OHG* halm, *OCS* slama] Ⓐ *usu.* reed HDT. 5.101.1 THUC. 2.76.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1006 PLUT. *Lyc.* 16 *etc.* | *bot.* εὐώδης *or* ἀρωματικὸς κ. sweet-smelling THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.4, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.18; κ. αὐλητικός for auloi THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.1, *al.*; κ. εἰλετίας for tying THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.13; κ. Ἰνδικός bamboo THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.13 DIOSC.[2] 5.92 GEOP. 2.6.23 *etc.*; κ. Κύπριος, *see* δόναξ ASCLEP.[4] (GAL. 12.414); κ. πλόκιμος for intertwining THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.1; κ. χαρακίας for palisades THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.1 *etc.* | *collect.* reeds PLAT. *Rp.* 372b (*mat of reeds*) XEN. *An.* 1.5.1 (*shrub-like vegetation*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 359b 1 POL. 3.71.4 (*bedstraw*) *etc.* | stalk, *of wheat, see* καλάμη XEN. *Oec.* 18.2 ‖ *medic.* reed *for insufflation or* splint ARET. *C.A.* 1.9.2 ASCLEP.[4] (GAL. 12.985) DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.56 PALL.[1] *in Fract.* 56.14 (*splint*) *etc.* Ⓑ aulos, pipe, *of reeds* PIND. *O.* 10.84, *N.* 5.38 EUR. *El.* 702, *I.T.* 1126 ‖ reed of a lyre (*see* δόναξ ὑπολύριος) SOPH. *fr.* 36(1) HOM. 4.44 Ⓒ *of objects made with reeds*: arrow THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.11 PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.5 GEOP. 2.6.23, *al.* | fishing-rod PLAT.[1] 11 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 693a 23 THEOCR. 21.43 LUC. *DMort.* 27.9 *etc.* | pen, *for writing* VT *Ps.* 44.2, *al.* NT *John* 3.13 *P*GRENF. 2.38.7 (I[BCE]) PLUT. *Demosth.* 29.4 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 38 THEM. *Or.* 15.190b *etc.* | limed twig AESOP. 117, *al.* BION 3.13.5 ‖ *meas.* measuring rod, pole VT *Ezek.* 42.16, *al.* NT *Rev.* 11.1, *al.* HERO[1] *Geom.* 4.11 (= 5 cubits), 23.13 (= 6.66 cubits = 2.957 m.) Ⓓ calamus, *feminine ornament* HEDYL. (AP 6.292.2) | hairpin SYN. *Opusc.* 5.3 Ⓓ *extens.* stake, *for vines* POXY. 729.4 (II[CE]) IUL. 2.125b ‖ *anat.* tibia, *of the leg* SCH. LUC. *V.H.* 1 23 ‖ token for corn-dole (*cf.* καλαμοφορέω) GLOSS.

Κάλαμος -ου, ὁ Kalamos, *male name* NONN. *D.* 11.379 *etc.*

κᾰλᾰμοστᾰσία -ας, ἡ [κάλαμος, ἵστημι] fixing of vine stakes *P*GISS. 56.12 (VI[CE]).

κᾰλᾰμοστεφής -ές [κάλαμος, στέφω] covered with reeds BATR. 127.

κᾰλᾰμοσφάκτης -ου [κάλαμος, σφάζω] one who kills with the pen PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 132.

κᾰλᾰμότομος -ον [κάλαμος, τέμνω] furnished with stakes for vines *P*BGU 865.15 (II[CE]).

κᾰλᾰμοτύπορ -ορος, ὁ [κάλαμος] *Lac.* one who hunts with birdlime HSCH.

κᾰλᾰμουργέω, *contr.* [κάλαμος, ἔργον] *fut.* καλαμουργήσω *in pap.* ‖ *aor. imper. 3. sg.* καλαμουργησάτω *in pap.*; to set up stakes for vines *P*TEBT. 120.141 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

κᾰλᾰμουργία -ας, ἡ [καλαμουργέω] setting up of stakes for vines *P*LOND. 163.24 (I[CE]) *etc.*

κᾰλᾰμόφθογγος -ον [κάλαμος, φθόγγος] played on a reed ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 230.

κᾰλᾰμοφόρος -ον *see* καλαμηφόρος.

κᾰλᾰμόφυλλος -ον [κάλαμος, φύλλον] with leaves like those of the reed THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.5 | *subst.* τὰ καλαμόφυλλα reed leaves GEOP. 10.44 *etc.*

κᾰλᾰμόχνοος, *contr.* καλαμόχνους -ου [κάλαμος, χνοῦς] *adj.* PLIN. 32.140, *see* ἀδάρκη.

κᾰλᾰμόω, *contr.* [κάλαμος] *aor. imper.* καλάμωσον [GAL.] 14.561 ❶ *act. medic.* to splint, *a fracture with a reed* [GAL.] *Lc.* ❷ *mid.* to gather stubble PALL. *L.* 23.5 ❸ *pass.* to grow into stalk *or* reed THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.4.

κᾰλᾰμώδης -ες [κάλαμος] full of reeds ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550b 7, *al.* DCASS. 3.28; κ. ὕδωρ λίμνης the reedy water of a marsh DIOD.[3] (AP 7.365.1) ‖ like a reed THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.7, *al.*

κᾰλᾰμών -ῶνος, ὁ [κάλαμος] reed bed GEOP. 3.6.6 PAUS.[1] 10.8 SCH. IL. 18.576.

κᾰλάνδαι -ῶν, αἱ [*Lat.* Calendae] Calends DION. 6.49 PLUT. *Cic.* 2 *etc.*

καλανδικά -ῶν, τά [καλάνδαι] new year's largesse *P*OXY. 2480.41 (VI[CE]) IUST. *Ed.* 13.3 • καλανδαρικά *in inscr.*

κάλανδρος -ου, ὁ *ornith.* calander, *a species of lark* DION.[12] 3.15 (*v.l.*).

καλάνι ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1678, *barb. for* καλή.

Κάλανος -ου, ὁ Kalanos, *Indian Brahmin* L. *Sud.* | οἱ Κ. the Brahmins IOS. *Ap.* 1.22 *etc.*

Καλαντίαι -ῶν, αἱ *see* Καλατίαι.

Καλαοίδια -ων, τά *see* Καλαβοίδια.

κᾰλαπόδιον -ου, τό [καλάπους] GAL. 6.364, *see* κᾰλάπους.

κᾰλάπους -ποδος, ὁ [κᾶλον, πούς] *see* καλόπους.

κάλαρις, ὁ *indecl. ornith.* kalaris, *a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 27.

Καλάσαρνα Kalasarna, *town in Lucania* STRAB. 6.1.3.

κᾰλᾰσῖρις -ιος, ἡ a long Egyptian garment HDT. 2.81.1 CRATIN. 32 DEMOCR.[1] 1 ‖ ALEXIS *title* (*fr.* 104) (*cf.* τρυφοκαλάσιρις) | οἱ Καλασίριες -ων Kalasiries, *caste of Egyptian warriors* HDT. 2.164.2, *al.* • *also* Καλάσηρις.

καλαυδάκη -ης, ἡ band SCH. IL. 22.469-470 (SCH. IL. T -δεύκη).

καλαυδάκιον -ου, τό small hairband *P*SB 9122.10 (I[CE]).

Καλαυρεάτης -ου, ὁ [Καλαύρεια] inhabit. of Calaureia *I*IG 4.839 (IV[BCE]) • *Dor.* -τας -α.

Κᾰλαύρεια -ας, ἡ Kalaureia (*Lat.* Calaureia, *modern* Poros) *island* AP. 3.1243 STRAB. 8.6.3 DION.[9] 499 *etc.* • *later* -αυρία *and* -αύριᾰ.

καλαυρόπιον -ου, τό [καλαῦροψ] ARTEMID. 4.72, *see* κᾰλαῦροψ.

κᾰλαῦροψ -οπος, ἡ shepherd's staff IL. 23.845 ANTIM. 91 AP. 2.33 DIOD.[3] (AP 6.106.3) DION. 1.39 NONN. *D.* 15.285 *etc.*

καλαφάτης -ου, ὁ one who caulks ships *P*OXY. 2480.33 (VI[CE]).

Καλάων -οντος, ὁ Kalaon, *river near Kolophon* PAUS. 7.3.5.

Καλβῖνος -ου, ὁ Calvinus, *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 44.2 *etc.*

Καλβίσιος -ου, ὁ Calvisius, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 12.2.

Κάλβος -ου, ὁ Calvus, *male name* AEL. *N.A.* 7.10.

Καλδούβα Corduba, *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.4.13.

κα(λ)λέα, ἡ *or* κα(λ)λέας, ὁ CRATEUAS (DIOSC.[2] 4.74), *see* δορύκνιον.

καλέεσκον *iter. impf.*, *see* καλέω.

καλεσάνδρα -ας, ἡ [καλέω, ἀνήρ] summoner of men, *epithet of the Great Bear* PGM 7.696.

κάλεσις -εως, ἡ [καλέω] tribe, class DION. 4.18.

καλέσκετο *iter. impf. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* καλέω.

κάλεσκον *iter. impf. act.*, *see* καλέω.

κάλεσσα, καλέσσω, καλέσσαι *poet. forms of aor.*, *see* καλέω.

κᾰλεσσίχορος -ον [καλέω, χορός] calling, inviting to the dance ORPH. *L.* 718 (*epic for* καλεσ-).

καλεστής -οῦ, ὁ [καλέω] herald SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 574, *see* κλητήρ.

καλέσχατος -ον [καλός, ἔσχατος] perfect EPHR. 1.312E.

Κάλετοι -ων, οἱ Caleti, *people of Gallia belgica* STRAB. 4.1.14, *al.*

καλέω, *contr.* [*cf. Umbr.* kăretu, *AS* halōn] *impf.* ἐκάλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκαλούμην ‖ *fut.* καλῶ, *later* καλέσω, *mid.* καλοῦμαι (*also pass.*) *and* καλέσομαι (*esp. in compd.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐκάλεσα, *later* ἐκάλησα, *mid.* ἐκαλεσάμην ‖ *pf.* κέκληκα, *mid. pass.* κέκλημαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)κεκλήκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκλήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κληθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* κεκλήσομαι ❶ Ⓐ *act.* to call, summon, convoke, invite: ▸ *with prep.* κ. ἐς Ὄλυμπον to call to Olympos IL. 1.402; κ. εἰς ἀγορήν to summon to an assembly OD. 1.90; ἐμὲ καλεῖ ἡ εἱμαρμένη destiny calls me PLAT. *Phaed.* 115a; εἰς κατάρασιν ἐχθρῶν μου κέκληκά σε I called you to curse my enemies VT *Num.* 23.11; κ. ἐπὶ δεῖπνον to invite to dinner XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.30 *etc.*; κ. ἐς θοίνην to invite to a banquet EUR. *Ion* 1140; κ. ἐς ἔρανον to invite to a feast PIND. *O.* 1.37; εἰς ἑ to call to oneself IL. 23.203 = ἐπὶ οἷ OD. 17.330 | ▸ *abs.* καλεῖν to invite to a banquet OD. 11.187 *etc.*; ὁ βῆ καλέων Ἀγαμέμνονα he went to invite Agamemnon OD. 4.532; ἔθετο αὐτοῖς τόπον ἐν πρώτοις τῶν κεκλημένων he gave them a place at the head of those who had been invited VT *1Sam.* 9.22 | ▸ *with adv. of place* ἀγορήνδε to the assembly IL. 20.4; θάνατόνδε to death IL. 16.693; θάλαμόνδε to the bedchamber OD. 2.348 | ▸ *with inf.*: καλέουσιν καταβῆναι they summon you to go down IL. 3.250; σε προσμολεῖν καλῶ I call you to step forward SOPH. *Ai.* 72 | *in* VT *and in Christ.* to call, *meaning the divine vocation*: ἐγὼ κύριος ὁ θεὸς ἐκάλεσά σε ἐν δικαιοσύνῃ I, the Lord God, have called you in righteousness VT *Is.* 42.6; πιστὸς ὁ καλῶν ὑμᾶς the one who calls you is faithful (*God*) NT *1Thess.* 5.24; ἐκάλεσεν ὑμᾶς ἀπὸ σκότους εἰς φῶς he called us out of darkness into the light CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 59.2 ‖ *Jur.* to summon to court, sue ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 19.211; κ. τὴν δίκην to call the case on ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1441 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1418 DEMOSTH. 19.212, 21.56 Ⓑ to invoke, supplicate: κ. τὸν θεόν to invoke a god HDT. 1.44.2 PIND. *P.* 2.12 ORPH. *H.* 42.1; κ. μάρτυρας θεούς to call the gods to witness SOPH. *Tr.* 1248 Ⓒ to call by a name, name ▸ *with double acc.*: ὃν Βριάρεων

καλέουσι θεοί whom the gods call Briareos IL. 1.403; κοτύλην δέ τέ μιν καλέουσι and they call it the cup IL. 5.306; τοῦτο αὐτὴν κάλεον so they called her CALLIM. *fr.* 342.2 | ὄνομα ... καλεῖν τινα to call s.o. by the name of EUR. *Ion* 259; ἕκαστον τῶν ὀνομάτων οὐκ ἐπί τινι καλεῖς; do you not assign every name to a thing? PLAT. *Parm.* 147d; εἶπ' ὄνομ' ὅττι σε κεῖθι κάλεον tell me the name by which they called you there OD. 8.550; τί νιν καλοῦσα δυσφιλὲς δάκος τύχοιμ' ἄν; how shall I accurately call this hated beast? AESCHL. *Ag.* 1232 | *also followed by sub.*: με καλεῖ, πλαστὸς ὡς εἴην πατρί he called me the false son of my father SOPH. *O.T.* 780 D *fig.* to request, demand: ἐκεῖνος ὁ καιρὸς καὶ ἡ ἡμέρα ἐκείνη οὐ μόνον εὔνουν καὶ πλούσιον ἄνδρα ἐκάλει that situation and that day called not only for a well-disposed and rich man DEMOSTH. 18.172 ❷ *mid.* A to call to oneself, summon IL. 1.270 OD. 8.43 *etc.* B to invoke: κ. τοὺς θεούς to invoke the gods AESCHL. *Ch.* 201; κ. ἀράς τινι to call down curses on s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 1385 C *jur.* to sue DEMOSTH. 23.63; κ. ὕβρεώς τινα to sue s.o. for injuries ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1046; κ. τινα πρὸς τὴν ἀρχήν to summon s.o. before the magistrate PLAT. *Leg.* 914c ❸ *pass.* A to be called *or* invited ▸ *with acc.*: ὅσοι κεκλήατο βουλήν as many as had been called to the council IL. 10.195 | ▸ *abs.* to be invited to dinner HDT. 9.16.1; ὑπό σου κεκλημένος invited by you to dinner PLAT. *Symp.* 174d; κληθέντες πρός τινα invited to dinner at s.o.'s house DEMOSTH. 19.196 | *Christ.* to be called, *by God* NT *Heb.* 11.8 *etc.* ‖ *jur.* to be sued: πρὶν τὴν ἐμὴν δίκην καλεῖσθαι before my case is called on ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 780; καλουμένης τῆς γραφῆς when the indictment was called DEMOSTH. 58.43 B to be called, call oneself, have the name: Μυρμιδόνες δὲ καλεῦντο they were called Myrmidons IL. 2.684; εἰ τόδε αὐτῷ φίλον κεκλημένῳ if thus it pleases him to be called AESCHL. *Ag.* 161; ἐν τῇ Θεράπνῃ καλουμένῃ in the town called Therapne HDT. 6.61.3 | *with* ὄνομα: ἐκαλέοντο ... οὔνομα they were called by the name HDT. 1.173.3; τύμβῳ δ' ὄνομα σῷ κεκλήσεται your tomb shall be called EUR. *Hec.* 1271 | *ptc.* ὁ καλούμενος, ἡ καλουμένη the so-called ἐν τῷ καλουμένῳ θανάτῳ in what is called death PLAT. *Phaed.* 86d ‖ *s.times pf.* κέκληται to have the name, be considered, *hence* to be: σὴ παράκοιτις κέκλημαι I am your wife IL. 4.61; αἴ γὰρ ἐμοὶ τοιόσδε πόσις κεκλημένος εἴη if only such a man could be my husband OD. 6.244; τάδε γὰρ ἄλυτα κεκλήσεται this sorrow will be incurable SOPH. *El.* 230; *also pres.*: οἱ τῶν ὁμοτίμων καλούμενοι those numbered among the "homotimoi" XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.9 οὗτος μέγας κληθήσεται ἐν τῇ βασιλείᾳ τῶν οὐρανῶν this one shall be considered great in the kingdom of heaven NT *Matt.* 5.19 ‖ ▸ *with ellipsis*: καὶ Ἀλεισίου ἔνθα κολώνη κέκληται where the hill is which is called (the hill) of Alesium IL. 11.758; ἔνθ' Ἀρείας πόρον ἄνθρωποι καλέουσιν where the ford is which they call (the ford) of Rhea PIND. *N.* 9.41 • *contr. pres.* καλῶ, *Aeol.* κάλημ(μ)ι SAPPH. 1.16, *al.* | *inf.* καλεῖν, *epic* καλήμεναι IL. 10.125, *Aeol.* κάλην ALC. 71.1 ‖ *iter. impf.* καλέεσκον IL. 6.402, *3. sg.* κάλεσκε, *mid.* καλέσκετο ‖ *Ion. fut.* καλέω ‖ *epic aor.* (ἐ)κάλεσ(σ)α, *later poet.* ἔκλησα | *subj.* καλέσω | *Aeol. inf.* κάλεσσαι ALC. 368.1 ‖ *epic pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* κεκλήαται AP. 1.1128, *Ion.* κεκλέαται | *opt. mid.* κεκλήμην, *2. sg.* κεκλῆο SOPH. *Ph.* 119 | *mid. pass. ptc.* κεκαλεσμένος L. *Sud. s.v.* κλητή ‖ *epic ppf. 3. pl.* κεκλήατο IL. 10.195 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* καλεσθῆναι SCH. THEOCR. 7.104.

κάλη *Att. for* κήλη.

Καλὴ ἀκτή -ῆς, ἡ Calacte (Fair Coast), *city in Sicily* HDT. 6.22.2.

Καληδόνιοι -ων, οἱ Kaledonioi, *people of Britannia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.3.12 *etc.*

καλήζω HDN. 1.444, *Cypr. for* καλέω.

καλήμεναι *epic pres. inf. act., see* καλέω.

κἄλήμερος -ον [καλός, ἡμέρα] having a fortunate day PALLADAS (AP 9.508.2) *p*OXY. 413.67.

κάλημ(μ)ι *Aeol. for* καλέω.

Καληνός -ου, ὁ Kalenos, *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 8.6 *etc.*

Κάληξ, ὁ *indecl.* Kalex, *river in Bithynia* THUC. 4.75.2.

Καληποδίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* Kalepodia, *female name* AP 7.330.3.

Κἄλήσιος -ου, ὁ Kalesios, *male name* IL. 6.18.

καλήτης *Att. for* κηλήτης.

Καληγορίδης -ου, ὁ [Καλήτωρ] son of Kaletor IL. 13.541.

κἄλήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [καλέω] crier, herald IL. 24.577.

Κἄλήτωρ -ορος, ὁ Kaletor, *male name* IL. 15.419.

κᾰλῐά -ᾶς, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* celāre?] A cabin, hut, *esp. of wood* HES. *Op.* 503 | granary HES. *Op.* 301, 307, 374 AP. 1.170 B nest [PHOC.[1]] 84 THEOCR. 29.12 LUC. *Syr.* 29 *etc.* | lair CALLIM. *H.* 3.96 C grotto, shrine, *for a god* CRINAG. (AP 6.253.3) • *Ion.* -ιή HES. *Op.* 301, 374 *etc.* (καλίῃ [PHOC.[1]] *Lc.*); *Aeol.* καλία THEOCR. *Lc.*.

κᾰλιάδιον -ου, τό [καλιά] small niche, *for votive offerings* /DÉLOS 1429 *A* 2.26 (II[BCE]).

Καλιάδνη -ης, ἡ Kaliadne, *Nymph* APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5.

κᾰλίαζομαι [καλιά] *lac.* live in huts HSCH. (*only aor.* ἐκαλιάξαντο, ἐκαλίξαντο *cod.*).

κᾰλῐᾶς -άδος, ἡ [καλιά] hut PHILOD. (AP 11.44.1) PLUT. *Def. orac.* 418a ‖ chapel, shrine /IG 2[2].1533.5 (IV[BCE]) DION. 3.70 PLUT. *Nu.* 8, *Cam.* 32 *etc.* ‖ nest MAX.[1] 16.5.

καλιγάριον -ου, τό [καλίγη] boot, shoe SCH. LUC. *Cat.* 15.

καλιγάριος -ου, ὁ [καλίγη] shoemaker /MAMA 3.235 (IV[CE]) *etc.* • *also* καλικάριος *p*SB 10258.2.16 (IV[CE]).

κᾰλῐγάτος -ον [καλίγη] wearing soldier's shoes: *subst.* ὁ καλιγάτος private soldier IUST. *Nov.* 74.4 (p. 375.42) *etc.*

Καλίγγαι -ῶν, αἱ Kalingai, *Indian people* AEL. *N.A.* 16.18.

κᾰλίγη -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* caliga] EPHR. 1.42C, *see* κάλικα.

κᾰλίγιον -ου, τό [καλίγη] shoe *p*OXY. 2599.31(III-IV[CE]) AN. *in Rh.* 123.21 AET.[1] 7.101.93 *etc.* • *also* καλλίγιον *in pap.*

Καλίγουλα, ὁ Caligula, *Rom. emperor* DCASS. 57.5.6 ATH. 4.148d ZOS.[2] 1.6.2 L. *Sud. etc.* • *also* Καλλιγόλας, Καλλιγούλας, Καλλιγόλα.

καλιγραφίον -ου, τό IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 171, *see* καλλιγραφεῖον.

κᾰλίδιον -ου, τό [καλιά] hovel, small hut EUP. 48.

καλιδόω *Dor. for* κηλιδόω.

κάλικα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* caliga] boot, shoe *p*RYL. 627.190 /EDIOCL. 9.6 (IV[CE]) *etc.* • *also* καλίκη.

κᾰλῐκαρικός -ή -όν [κάλικα] of *or* for boots *or* shoes /EDIOCL. 9.1 (IV[CE]).

καλίκιοι -ων, οἱ [*Lat.* calcei] shoes POL. 30.18.3.

Κάλινδα Kalinda, *city in Lycia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.3.2.

κᾰλινδέομαι, *contr.* [ἀλινδέομαι + κυλινδέω] *impf.* ἐκαλινδούμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass. ptc.* κεκαλινδημένος ‖ *aor. pass. ptc.* καλινδηθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* καλινδηθήσομαι HERM.[2] p. 20.32 Couvreur A to roll about, roam around, wander HDT. 3.52.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 20, *al.* (*of birds* rolling around) PLUT. *Tim.* 28; ἐν ταῖς ὁδοῖς ἐκαλινδοῦντο they wandered aimlessly in the streets, *of those afflicted with the plague* THUC. 2.52.2; κατὰ τὰς νάπας κ. to wander in the ravines XEN. *An.* 5.2.31; ἐπὶ ἐλαίου κ. to roll around in oil GAL. 6.220 (*as exercise*) B *fig.* to be constantly busy with, spend one's time in XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.5 *etc.*; περὶ τὰς ἕριδας in disputations ISOCR. 13.20; περὶ τά δικαστήρια in the courts ISOCR. 15.30; ἐν θιάσοις in revels DEMOSTH. 19.199; ἐν ἀγοραῖς in the squares SEXT. *S.* 2.27 • *Ion. 3. sg. impf.* ἐκαλινδέετο HDT. 3.52.2.

κᾰλινδήθρα -ας, ἡ [καλινδέομαι] exercise area for horses AEL. *N.A.* 3.2 PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 5.9 *Byz.*

καλίνδησις -εως, ἡ [καλινδέομαι] throw of the dice ALCIPHR. 3.6.2.

Καλίνδοια Kalindoia, (*various*) *towns* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.13.36, *al.*

κᾰ́λῐνος -η -ον [κᾶλον] of wood, wooden LYC. 1418 *Dor.* COM. 16 AP. 2.381a.

κᾰλιξ -ιγος, ἡ [*Lat.* caliga] boot /EDIOCL. 9.5 *etc.*

κάλιον -ου, τό [κᾶλον] piece of wood HSCH.

κᾰλῐός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* καλιά] hut EPICHAR. 36 | coop, *for poultry* CRATIN. 74 | prison HSCH.

καλιότερος -α -ον *p*BGU 948.8 (IV-V[CE]), *irreg. compar., see* καλλίων.

καλιστρέω, *contr.* [καλέω] *impf.* ἐκαλίστρουν DEMOSTH. 47.60; DEMOSTH. *Lc.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.67, 6.97 • *Ion. for* καλέω.

κάλκιος [*Lat.* calceus] shoe *p*GEN. 80.9 (IV[CE]), *see* κάλτιος.

καλκουλάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* calculator] ❶ accountant DIG. 27.1.15.5 ❷ mathematics teacher /EDIOCL. 7.67.

καλλά *adv.* ALCM. 35, *Dor. for* καλά.

Καλλαβίδια -ων, τά Kallabidia, *festival* HSCH.

καλλᾰβίς -ίδος, ἡ [κατά, λαβίς?] a dance in honor of Artemis, *at Sparta* EUP. 176.2 • καλαβίς HSCH.

Καλλαικοί -ῶν, οἱ *see* Καλαικοί.

καλλαΐϊνος -η -ον PHAN. (AP 6.295.6), *see* καλαΐϊνος.

κάλλαιον -ου, τό [*see* κάλλος] crest, *of the cock* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 631b 10, *al.* | *pl.* wattles ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 497 AEL. *N.A.* 5.5 PAUS. 9.22.4 ‖ tail plume, *of the cock* AELD. κ 7 (219).

κάλλαΐς *see* κάλαΐς.

Κάλλαισχρος -ου, ὁ Kallaischros, *male name* PLAT. *Prot.* 316a *etc.*

καλλαμβάνω *Aeol. for* καταλαμβάνω *in inscr.*: *aor. pass. ptc.* καλλαφθείς /IG 12(2).526 a 20.

καλλᾰ́ριας -ου, ὁ [κάλλος?; *or see* γαλλαρίας?] *ichthyol.* callaria, *a fish* ARCHESTR. 14 OPP. 1.105.

καλλαροί -ῶν, οἱ barbarians HSCH.

Κάλλαρος -ου, ὁ Kallaros, *male name* DEMOSTH. 55.31, *al.*

Κάλλας -αντος, ὁ Kallas, *river in Euboea* STRAB. 10.1.4 *etc.*

Καλλάτηβος -ου, ἡ Kallatebos, *city of Lydia* HDT. 7.31.

καλλέας, ὁ *see* καλέας.

Καλλέας -α, ὁ Kalleas, *male name* XEN. *Ag.* 8.3 *etc.*

Κάλλειον *see* Κάλλιον.

καλλείπω *epic for* καταλείπω.

Καλλιάδης -ου, ὁ Kalliades, *male name* HDT. 8.51.1 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 119a *etc.*

καλλῐάζω [κάλλιον] *aor.* ἐκαλλίασα; to be a member of the Κάλλιον /IGR 4.153 (II[CE]).

Καλλιάναξ -κτος, ὁ Kallianax, *male name* PIND. *O.* 7.93 *etc.*

Καλλιάνασσα -ης, ἡ Kallianassa, *Nereid* IL. 18.46.

Καλλιάνειρα -ας, ἡ Kallianeira, *Nereid* IL. 18.48.

Καλλίαρος -ου, ἡ Kalliaros, *town in Locris* IL. 2.531.

καλλιαρχέω, *contr.* [κάλλιον, ἄρχω] to be head of the Κάλλιον, be kalliarchon /CIG 3661 (Kyzikos).

καλλίᾱς -ου, ὁ [κάλλος] **tame ape** DINAR. *fr.* 6.7 HEROND. 3.41 GAL. 18.2.236 (*euphem.*) || **camomile** DIOSC.[2] 3.137.1 • *ion.* καλλίης HEROND. *l.c.* | *lac.* καλλίαρ HSCH.

Καλλίᾱς -ου, ὁ **Kallias**, *male name* HDT. 5.44.2 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 284 *etc.* • *also* Καλλέας *in Ion. inscr.* | Καλλίης HDT. *l.c.* | *voc.* -ία PLAT. *Prot.* 336b, *al.* SIM. (AP 7.511.2).

καλλίας -ου, ὁ *bot.* **callia** DIOSC.[2] 3.137a, *see* ἀνθεμίς.

καλλῐαστράγᾰλος -ον [καλός, ἀστράγαλος] **with a fine ankle** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 22.

Καλλῐ́βιος -ου, ὁ **Kallibios**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.14 *etc.*

καλλιβλέφᾰρος -ον [καλός, βλέφαρον] **with beautiful eyelids, with beautiful eyes** EUR. *Ion* 189 || *subst.* τὸ καλλιβλέφαρον (*sc.* φάρμακον) paint for the eyes DIOSC.[2] 1.69 ENOCH 1.8.1 GAL. 12.211 *etc.*

καλλιβόας -α [καλός, βοή] **with a beautiful voice** *or* **a beautiful sound** SOPH. *Tr.* 640 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 682; αὐλός aulos LYR. *A.* 29b.2.

καλλίβολος -ου, ὁ [καλός, βάλλω] **good throw of the dice** POLL. 7.204.

καλλίβοτος -ον [καλός, βόσκω] **with fine pastures** NONN. *D.* 35.59.

καλλῐ́βοτρυς -υ, *gen.* -υος [καλός, βότρυς] **with beautiful clusters** SOPH. *O.C.* 682 *etc.*

Καλλῐ́βροτος -ου, ὁ **Kallibrotos**, *male name* (*myth.*). PAUS. 6.3.11.

καλλίβωλος -ον [καλός, βῶλος] **with fine turf, with fertile soil** EUR. *Or.* 1382.

καλλῐγᾰλᾱνος -ον [καλός, γαλήνη] *Dor.* **beautiful in its calm** *or* **serenity**, *face* EUR. *Tr.* 837.

καλλίγᾰμος -ον [καλός, γάμος] **with happy marriage:** κ. λέκτρα beds of love P.[1] (AP 9.765.1).

καλλιγάριος -ου, ὁ NILANC. *Ep.* 2.203 (79.305D) (*title*), *see* καλιγάριος.

Καλλῐ́γειτος -ου, ὁ **Kalligeitos**, *male name* THUC. 8.6.1, *al.*

καλλῐ́γενέθλος -ον [καλός, γενέθλη] **with fair offshoots** CORIN. 21 PROCL. *H.* 6.1 || *of fruit* **well formed** AN. *Herb.* 104 (*prob.*).

καλλῐγένεια -ας, ἡ [καλός, γίγνομαι] *epith.* **with beautiful products** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 299 NONN. *D.* 6.140 (*Demeter*) LYR. *Mag.* 10.31 (*the Moon*) *etc.*

Καλλῐγένεια -ων, τά **festival of Demeter** ALCIPHR. 4.19.1.

Καλλῐ́γενης -ους, ὁ **Kalligenes**, *male name* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.625.3) *etc.*

καλλῐγέφῡρος -ον [καλός, γέφυρα] **with beautiful bridges**, *of a river* EUR. *Rh.* 349.

καλλίγλουτος -ον [καλός, γλουτός] **with beautiful buttocks** (*Aphrodite*) NIC. *fr.* 23.

Καλλίγνωτος -ου, ὁ **Kallignotos**, *male name* CALLIM. *epigr.* 25.1 *etc.*

Καλλιγόνη -ης, ἡ **Kalligone**, *female name* ACH. 1.3 | **of noble birth**, *epith. of a divinity* IBUEP. 66.137.

καλλίγονος -ον [καλός, γίγνομαι] **of noble birth** IGVI 1704.2 (III[CE]) || **of noble descent** LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.37; δύναμις κ. fertilizing force, power EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.15 (*v.l.* καλλιγόνης).

καλλίγραπτος [καλλιγραφέω] **well drawn** *or* **painted** ASCHL. *fr.* 78a.12.

καλλιγραφεῖον -ου, τό [καλλιγραφέω] **writing-room, scriptorium** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 171 *etc.*

καλλιγραφέω, *contr.* [καλλίγραφος] *impf.* ἐκαλλιγράφουν || *aor.* ἐκαλλιγράφησα || *pf. mid. pass. ptc.* κεκαλλιγραφημένος || *aor. pass. ptc.* καλλιγραφηθείς GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.176, *al.* A **to write well** *or* **with a beautiful appearance**, *of copyists writing in longhand* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.23.2 *etc.* B **to color, embellish** POLL. • *pf. mid. with act. signf.* AN. *Subl.* 33.5; *pass. signf.* IOS. *Ap.* 2.31 ZEN.[1] 1.29.19 (DIOG. 7.18).

καλλιγρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [καλλίγραφος] **beautiful writing** PLUT. *Pyth.* 397c *etc.* || **beautiful style** PLUT. *Coniug.* 145f DIOG. 3.66.

καλλιγραφικός -ή -όν [καλλιγραφία] **with beautiful writing**, *said of the art of copyists* EUS.[1] *Mart.* 11.15.

καλλιγρᾰ́φισσα -ης, ἡ [καλλίγραφος] **female scribe** *I*SEG 7.196 (V[CE]). *I*SEG 7.196 (V[CE]).

καλλίγρᾰφος -ου, ὁ [καλός, γράφω] **scribe, copyist** *I*EDIOCL. 7.39 (IV[CE]) AG *Ox.* 2.397 PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.102 EPIPH. *Haer.* 67.3.9 *etc.* || **artist** PHIL.[2] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 8.14.15.)

καλλιγύναιξ -αικος [καλός, γυνή] **with beautiful women** IL. 2.683 OD. 13.412 PIND. *P.* 9.74 • *only acc.* IL. *l.c.* OD. *l.c.*, *dat.* PIND. *l.c.*

καλλίδενδρος -ον [καλός, δένδρον] **with beautiful trees**, *of places* POL. 5.19.2 SCH. PIND. *O.* 9.27c || *superl.* -ότατος POL. *l.c.*

Καλλῐδημίδης -ου, ὁ **Kallidemides**, *male name* LUC. *DMort.* 7 *etc.* • *voc.* -η.

Καλλίδης -ου, ὁ **Kallides**, *male name* AND. 1.127 LUC. *DMer.* 8.3.

Καλλῐδίκη -ης, ἡ **Kallidike**, *female name* HOM. 2.109.

καλλιδῖνης -ου [καλός, δίνη] **with beautiful eddies**, *of the Peneos* EUR. *H.F.* 368 • *Dor.* -ᾶς EUR. *l.c.*

καλλίδιφρος -ον [καλός, δίφρος] **with beautiful chariot** EUR. *Hec.* 467.

καλλιδόναξ -ακος [καλός, δόναξ] **with beautiful reeds** EUR. *Hel.* 493 (*Eurotas*).

Καλλίδρομον -ου, τό **Kallidromon**, *mountain in Locris* PLUT. *CMa.* 13 *etc.*

καλλιέθειρος -α -ον [καλός, ἔθειρα] **with beautiful hair** ORPH. *H.* 50.7 NONN. *D.* 27.248.

καλλιέλαιος -ον [καλός, ἔλαιος] **producing beautiful olives** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 125.3 (III[BCE]) GEOP. 9.8, 9.10.6 | *subst.* ἡ καλλιέλαιος **cultivated olive** NT *Rom.* 11.24 CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.118.2 *etc.*

καλλιεξία -ας, ἡ [καλός, ἕξις] **good health, good physical shape** EUSTR.[1] *VEut.* 2388C.

καλλιέπεια -ας, ἡ [καλλιεπής] **beautiful style, eloquence** HERM.[2] 68 *etc.*

καλλιεπέω, *contr.* [καλλιεπής] ❶ *act.* **to speak with elegance, use refined language** DION. *Dem.* 5.4 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* THUC. 6.83.2 PLAT. *Hippar.* 225c ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 16 ❸ *pass.* **to be well expressed, be adorned with elegance**, *of speeches:* λόγοι κεκαλλιεπημένοι ῥήμασί τε καὶ ὀνόμασι speeches embellished with elegant expressions and terms PLAT. *Ap.* 17b.

καλλιεπής -ές [καλός, ἔπος] **elegant in expression, speaking well** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 49 *etc.*

καλλῐέργέω, *contr.* [καλλίεργος] *aor.* ἐκαλλιέργησα || *aor. pass.* ἐκαλλιεργήθην ❶ *act.* **to work well** VT (V) *Ps.* 140.7 *I*OLYMP. 656.8 (V[CE]) *etc.* || **to adorn, embellish** *with mosaics I*OLYMP. 656.8 (V[CE]) AG *Par.* 1.168 (*prob.*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be well-worked** IO.[1] *in Phys.* 327.1 || *of land* **to be well-cultivated** *P*SB 5168.27 (II[CE]).

καλλιεργία -ας, ἡ [καλλίεργος] **masterpiece, beautiful creation** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.26.9 IUST. *Nov.* 64.1 (*jur.*) || **good cultivation** *P*SB 9907.16 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

καλλίεργος -ον [καλός, ἔργον] **working well, with beautiful works**, *epith. of Athena I*IG 4[2]1.408 (III[CE]) (*cf.* ἐργάνη) || *pass.* **artistically worked** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 15 (*dub., perhaps f.l. for* καλεῖ ἔργον).

καλλιερέω, *contr.* [καλός, ἱερόν] *impf.* ἐκαλλιέρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκαλλιερούμην || *fut.* καλλιερήσω || *aor.* ἐκαλλιέρησα, *mid.* ἐκαλλιερησάμην || *pf. ptc. act.* κεκαλλιερηκώς, *mid. pass.* κεκαλλιέρημαι LUC. *Sat.* 1 || *ppf.* ἐκεκαλλιερήκειν XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.12 || *aor. pass.* ἐκαλλιερήθην ❶ *act.* **to sacrifice with good omens, offer favorable** *or* **welcome sacrifices** OR. (DEMOSTH. 21.53) PLUT. *Alex.* 69; κ. ταῖς Νύμφαις τὰν ἀμνόν to sacrifice the lamb to the Nymphs with good omens THEOCR. 5.148 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Hippar.* 3.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 791a || **to draw favorable omens from the sacrifice, obtain favorable omens** PLAT.[1] 51.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.12; καλλιερῆσαι θυομένοισι οὐκ ἐδύνατο it was not possible for those sacrificing to obtain favorable omens HDT. 7.134.2 | ▸ *with inf.* οὐ ... ἐκαλλιέρεε ... διαβαίνειν he did not obtain favorable omens for the crossing HDT. 6.76.2 | ▸ *with* ὥστε *and inf.* HDT. 9.38.2 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HDT. 6.82.2 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1181 ISOCR. 14.60 XEN. *An.* 5.4.22 *etc.*; ἐς τὸν (*sc.* ποταμόν) οἱ Μάγοι ἐκαλλιερέοντο σφάζοντες ἵππους λευκούς the Magoi obtained favorable omens by sacrificing white horses to the river HDT. 7.113.2 | **to give favorable omens** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.17 ❸ *pass.* **to be sacrificed with good omens** MEN. *fr.* 224.8 SEXT. *P.* 1.149 • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐκαλλιέρεε HDT. 9.19.2, *al.*, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐκαλλιερέετο HDT. 7.167.1, *3. pl.* ἐκαλλιερέοντο HDT. 7.113.2, *al.*

καλλιέρημα -ατος, τό [καλλιερέω] **favorable** *or* **acceptable sacrifice** GREG. *Or.* 43.71.6 *etc.*

καλλιέρησις -εως, ἡ [καλλιερέω] **favorable sacrifice** *I*IG 1[2].98.23 (V[BCE]).

καλλιερητέον [καλλιερέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to offer an acceptable sacrifice** ORIG. *Cels.* 8.24.5.

καλλιέτης -ες [καλός, ἔτος] **having a prosperous year** *I*SEG 9.173 (II[CE]).

Καλλιεύς -έως, ὁ [Κάλλ(ε)ιον] **citizen of Kallion** THUC. 3.96.3 (*pl.* -ῆς).

καλλιζῠγής -ές [καλός, ζυγόν] **with beautiful yoke**, *of a chariot* EUR. *Andr.* 278.

καλλίζωνος -ον [καλός, ζώνη] **with beautiful girdle** IL. 7.139 OD. 23.147 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.89 (*of Hera*) HLD. 3.2.1 *etc.*

Καλλίης -ου, ὁ *see* Καλλίας.

Καλλιῆς *Att. nom. pl.*, *see* Καλλιεύς.

καλλῐθέμεθλος -ον [καλός, θέμεθλον] **with fine foundations**, *of a temple* MUS.[1] 71.

καλλιθέμειλος -ον P.[1] *Amb.* 105 *I*SEG 37.1537 (VI[CE]), *see* καλλῐθέμεθλος.

Καλλῐθόη -ης, ἡ **Kallithoe**, *female name* HOM. 2.100.

1. καλλίθριξ -τρῐχος [καλός, θρίξ] **with beautiful mane**, *of horses* IL. 5.323 OD. 3.475 *etc.* | **with beautiful fleece**, *of sheep* OD. 9.336, *al.* || *later* **with beautiful hair** NONN. *D.* 25.160 CH *exc.* 24.12.

2. καλλίθριξ -ικος, ἡ [καλός, θρίξ] *bot.* **callithrix** PLIN. 25.132.

καλλιθῡ́τέω, *contr.* [καλλίθυτος] **to sacrifice with favorable omens:** κάπρον a boar PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.240.6) PHILOD. *Piet. fr.* 62B *lin.* 1791 (*prob.*).

καλλίθῡτος -ον [καλός, θύω] **sacrificed with good omens**, *of goats I*EG 872.4.

καλλῐκαρπέω, *contr.* [καλλίκαρπος] **produce good fruit** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.2 GEOP. 3.3.6.

καλλικαρπία -ας, ἡ [καλλίκαρπος] **beauty of fruit** *or* **fine production of fruit** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.4.1 GEOP. 10.1.4.

καλλίκαρπος -ον [καλός, καρπός] **rich in fine fruit**, *of places* ASCHL. *Pr.* 371 EUR. *H.F.* 464 STRAB. 17.3.21 PLUT. 3 Cor. 3 *etc.* || **producing good fruit**, *of trees* EUR. *Bac.* 108 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.10 | *of Domitian* Διόνυσος κ. Dionysus with beautiful fruit *I*JÖST. 18 Beibl. 55 || *compar.* -ότερος THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.1, *al.* | *superl.* -ότατος POL. 5.19.2.

καλλῐ́κερας -α [κάλλος, κέρας] **with beautiful**

horns BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.24.

καλλίκερως -ω [καλός, κέρας] **with beautiful horns** DIOG. (AP 7.744.2) ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.603.4) ‖ *bot.* **fenugreek** GAL. 12.426, *see* τῆλις • *acc. sg.* -ων | *acc. fem. pl.* καλλικέρας PIND. *fr.* 169.50.

Καλλίκλεια -ας, ἡ **Kallikleia,** *female name* LEON. (AP 6.211.7).

Καλλικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Kallikles,** *male name* PIND. *N.* 4.80 *etc.*

καλλίκλιον -ου, τό **inkstand** LYD. *Mag.* 2.14.

καλλίκλωνος -ον [κάλλος, κλών] **with beautiful twigs** ASTAM. *Hom.* 1.4.

καλλίκοκκος -ον [καλός, κόκκος] **with beautiful grains** *or* **seeds,** *pomegranate* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.9.2.

Καλλικολώνη -ης, ἡ **Kallikolone,** *i.e.* **Beautiful Hill,** *in the Troad* IL. 20.53, *al. etc.*

Καλλικόλωνος -ου, ὁ DEM.[8] *fr.* 23, *see* Καλλικολώνη.

καλλίκομᾶς, ὁ [καλός, κόμη] **with beautiful hair** EUR. *I.A.* 1080.

καλλίκομος -ον [καλός, κόμη] **with beautiful hair** *or* **beautiful curls,** *of women* IL. 9.449 OD. 15.58 HES. *Op.* 75 PIND. *P.* 9.106 SAPPH. 128 (*of the Muses*) IB. 7.2 (*Charites*) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 798 *etc.* ‖ *fig. of trees* **with beautiful foliage** *I*IG 1[2].821; καλλικόμοισιν ἐν οὔρεσιν **on grassy hills** *or* hills rich in **vegetation** OPP.[1] 1.318.

καλλίκοττᾰβέω, *contr.* [καλός, κότταβος] **to play well at cottabos** SOPH. *fr.* 537.2.

καλλίκρᾱνος -ον [καλός, κρήνη] *Dor.* **with a beautiful spring** PIND. *fr.* 198b.2.

Καλλικράτεια -ας, ἡ **Kallikrateia,** *female name* AP 7.224.1.

Καλλικρᾰ́της -ους *and* -ου, ὁ **Kallikrates,** *female name* HDT. 9.72 THUC. 1.29.2 *etc.*

Καλλικρᾰτίδας -ου, ὁ **Kallikratidas,** *female name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.1 *etc.*

καλλίκρεας -κρέως, τό [καλός, κρέας] *anat.* **pancreas** GAL. 2.781.

καλλικρήδεμνος -ον [καλός, κρήδεμνον] **with beautiful bands** OD. 4.623 BACCHYL. *fr.* 20 A.28.

Καλλικρῖτη -ης, ἡ **Kallikrite,** *Nymph* PLAT. *Theag.* 125d.

Καλλίκριτος -ου, ὁ **Kallikritos,** *male name* POL. 23.2.8.

Καλλικτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ **Kallikter,** *male name* AP 11.2, 5, 333 (*title*).

καλλίκτῑτος -ον [καλός, κτίζω] **well-constructed** NONN. *D.* 26.85.

καλλίλαμπέτης -ου [καλός, λαμπέτης] **shining with beautiful light, bright, radiant,** *of the Sun* ANACR. 87.

καλλιλεκτέω, *contr.* [καλός, λεκτός] *impf.* ἐκαλλιλέκτουν LYCO 23 (DIOG. 5.66); **use elegant language** SEXT. *S.* 2.55 LYCO *Lc.*

καλλιλεξία -ας, ἡ [καλλιλεκτέω] **beauty of language** HERM.[2] 191 ORIG. *Io.* 1.8.48, *al. etc.*

καλλιλογέω, *contr.* [καλός, λόγος] *aor. ptc. mid.* καλλιλογησάμενος LUC. *Tox.* 35 ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* κεκαλλιλογῆσθαι DION. *Isae.* 9 ❶ *act.* **to speak with elegance** DION. 8.32 ❷ *mid.* **to use affected language** LUC. *Lc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be expressed with art** DION. *Comp.* 3.14.

καλλιλογία -ας, ἡ [καλλιλογέω] **elegance of language, of style** DION. *Dem.* 3.2, *al.* MAX.[1] 23.1.

καλλιμάρτυς -τυρος, ὁ [καλός, μάρτυς] **good witness** HDN. *Epim.* 186.2 *etc.*

καλλίμασθος -ον [καλός, μασθός] **with beautiful breasts** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 101.

καλλιμάχειος -ον [Καλλίμαχος] **of Callimachus, Callimachean** PLUT. *Ant.* 70 *etc.* | *metr.* τό K. Callimachean meter, *trochaic pentameter catalectic* SCH. HEPH. 123.20; *another name for the Archebulean* ⏑⏑–⏑⏑–⏑⏑–⏑⏑–x–⏑⏑–x SCH. HEPH. 384.29.

καλλῑμᾰχος -ον [καλός, μάχομαι] **fighting valiantly** LIB. *Or.* 18.280.

Καλλίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Kallimachos** (Callimachus), *male name* HDT. 6.109 L. *Sud. etc.*

Καλλίμβροτος -ου, ὁ **Kallimbrotos,** *male name* AP 13.15.1.

Καλλιμέδων -οντος, ὁ **Kallimedon,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.13 *etc.*

Καλλιμένης -ους, ὁ **Kallimenes,** *male name* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.62.5) *etc.*

καλλίμηρος -ον [καλός, μηρός] **with beautiful thighs** CH *exc.* 24.12.

καλλίμορος -ον [καλός, μόρος] **with a happy destiny** COLLUTH. 375 (*v.l.*).

καλλίμορφος -ον [καλός, μορφή] **with beautiful form, of beautiful appearance, well-made** EUR. *Andr.* 1155 (*face*), *H.F.* 925 ANTIPH. 173.5.

Καλλίμορφος -ου, ὁ **Kallimorphos,** *historian* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 16.

κάλλῐμος -ον [κάλλος] **beautiful,** *poet. for* καλός OD. 4.130, *al.* GREG. (AP 8.93.1) *etc.*; κ. οὖρος **beautiful** *or* **favorable breeze** OD. 11.640.

καλλίναος -ον [καλός, νάω] **flowing well** *or* **with beautiful waves** EUR. *Med.* 835 AP. 1.1228 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος HSCH. (*cod.*).

καλλίνῑκος -ον [καλός, νίκη] Ⓐ **glorious victor, gloriously triumphant** ARCHIL. 324.1 PIND. *I.* 1.12, 5.54 POL. 2.71.4 (*epith. of kings*) STRAB. 16.2.4 PLUT. 19 *Cor.* 19 METH. *Res.* 1.56.5 (*martyrs*) *etc.*; κ. ἅρμασι victor in the chariot race PIND. *P.* 1.32 | ▸ τινος **over** s.o. EUR. *Med.* 765 PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 151c Ⓑ **celebrating, glorifying a victory** EUR. *El.* 865 CALLIM. *fr.* 194.87 *etc.*; ὕμνος κ. **song celebrating a victory** PIND. *P.* 5.106 = μέλος κ. PIND. *N.* 4.16; στέφανος κ. **crown which celebrates victory** EUR. *I.T.* 12 | *subst.* ὁ καλλίνικος (sc. ὕμνος) **song of victory** PIND. *O.* 9.2 EUR. *H.F.* 180, *al.* = τό καλλίνικον (sc. μέλος) PIND. *N.* 3.18; ὁ καλλίνικος **triumphal song on the aulos** (*mus. instrum.*) ATH. 14.618c.

Καλλῖνος -ου, ὁ **Kallinos,** *poet* ATH. 12.525c PAUS. 9.9.5 *etc.*

Καλλίξενος -ου, ὁ **Kallixenos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.8 *etc.*

καλλιοινία -ας, ἡ [καλός, οἶνος] **good quality of wine** GEOP. 6.3.10, *al.*

Κάλλ(ε)ιον -ου, τό **Kallion,** *name of an Athenian court* POLL. 8.121 | *town in Aitolia* PAUS. 10.22.4.

κάλλιον *neut. compar., see* καλός *and* καλῶς.

καλλιόνως *compar. adv., see* καλῶς.

Καλλιόπεια -ας, ἡ **Kalliopeia** CALLIM. *fr.* 759 ORPH. *A.* 683 *etc.*, *see* Καλλιόπη.

Καλλιόπη -ης, ἡ **Kalliope** (with beautiful voice), *Muse* HES. *Th.* 79 HOM. 31.2 SAPPH. 124 CALLIM. *fr.* 7.22, 75.77 *etc.* ‖ *adj. fem.* **with a beautiful voice:** κούρα καλλιόπα the girl with the beautiful voice (= Echo) THEOCR. *Syr.* 19 • *Dor.* -όπα PIND. *O.* 10.14 *etc.*

καλλῐόπλῐα -ας, ἡ [καλός, ὅπλον] **contest for the possession of beautiful armor,** *at Priene I*PRIEN. 112.109 (I[BCE]).

καλλίουλος -ου, ὁ [καλός, ἴουλος] **a song in honor of Demeter** SEMUS 23.

καλλιουργέομαι, *contr.* [καλός, ἔργον] **to be worked with art** THEM. *Or.* 20.237d (*ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκεκαλλιούργητο).

καλλιούργημα -ατος, τό [καλλιουργέομαι] **work of art, masterpiece** IUL. *Ep.* 205.

καλλιόω, *contr.* [καλός] *only pass.* **to be made more beautiful, be embellished** VT *Cant.* 4.10 *etc.*

καλλῐ́παις -παιδος [καλός, παῖς] Ⓐ **having beautiful children, with beautiful offspring** TRAG. 178 AESCHL. *Ag.* 762 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 261a AEL. *V.H.* 1.14 *etc.* ‖ **composed of beautiful children:** κ. στέφανος crown of beautiful children EUR. *H.F.* 839 Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ καλλίπαις **beautiful child** EUR. *Or.* 964.

καλλιπάρῃος -ον [καλός, παρειά] **with beautiful cheeks** IL. 1.143 OD. 15.123 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 20.4 ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.96.3) (*conject.*) *etc.* • -πάρειος POLL. 2.87 | *dor.* -πάρᾱος BACCHYL. *Lc.*

καλλιπάρθενος -ον [καλός, παρθένος] Ⓐ **with beautiful maidens, with beautiful Nymphs,** *of the Nile* EUR. *Hel.* 1 Ⓑ **of a beautiful maiden:** δέρη κ. the neck of a beautiful maiden EUR. *I.A.* 1574 ‖ **of beautiful virginity** AMA. *Pers.* 8.2 (pp. 462.4, 463.8) | *subst.* ἡ καλλιπάρθενος **beautiful virgin** METH. *Symp.* 6.5.145 • *later* -παρθένιος *in inscr.*

καλλιπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [καλός, πατήρ] **glorious father,** *of fathers of the Church* HYMNAN. (*AS* 1 p. 608).

καλλίπαχυς -εως [καλός, πῆχυς] **with beautiful arms** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 20.4 (*conject.*), *Dor. for* καλλίπηχυς.

κάλλιπε *epic aor. ind. act., see* καταλείπω.

καλλῐπέδῐλος -ον [καλός, πέδιλον] **with beautiful sandals, with beautiful shoes** HOM. 4.57.

καλλιπέειν *epic aor. inf. act., see* καταλείπω.

καλλίπεπλος -ον [καλός, πέπλος] **with beautiful robe,** *of women* PIND. *P.* 3.25 EUR. *Tr.* 338.

καλλιπέτᾰλον -ου, τό [καλός, πέταλον] *bot.* **callipetalon,** *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.42.

καλλιπέτηλος -ον [καλός, πέταλον] **with beautiful leaves** AP 9.64.3 NONN. *D.* 7.144 *etc.*

καλλίπηχυς -εως [*see* καλλίπαχυς] **with beautiful arms, with beautiful elbows** EUR. *Tr.* 1194 ALCIPHR. 3.31.1 • *Dor.* -παχυς BACCHYL. *Dith.* 20.4 (*conject.*).

Καλλιπίδαι, οἱ *indecl.* **Kallipidai,** *people of Sarmatia* HDT. 4.17.1.

καλλιπλόκᾰμος -ον [καλός, πλόκαμος] **with beautiful locks, with beautiful tresses** IL. 14.326, 18.407 PIND. *O.* 3.1 EUR. *I.A.* 1040 *etc.*

καλλίπλουτος -ον [καλός, πλοῦτος] **splendid with riches,** *cities* PIND. *O.* 13.111.

καλλίπνοος -οον, *contr.* καλλίπνους -ουν [καλός, πνέω] **blowing pleasantly, with sweet sound,** *of an aulos* TELEST. 2.1 ‖ **pleasant-smelling, with good fragrance** HSCH. (*flowers*) METH. *Symp.* 8.11.198 (*virtue*).

καλλίπολις -εως, ἡ [καλός, πόλις] **beautiful city** PLAT. *Rp.* 527c *etc.*

Καλλίπολις -εως, ἡ [Καλλίπολις] **Kallipolis** *or* **Gallipoli,** *city* STRAB. 6.2.6 *etc.*

Καλλιπολῖται -ῶν, οἱ **inhabit. of Kallipolis** *or* **Gallipoli** HDT. 7.154 *etc.*

κάλλιπον *epic aor. ind. act., see* καταλείπω.

καλλίπονος -ον [καλός, πόνος] **toiling to produce beauty** P.[1] *Soph.* 691.

καλλῐπότᾰμος -ον [καλός, πόταμος] **with beautiful rivers** EUR. *Ph.* 645.

καλλίπους -ποδος [καλός, πούς] **with beautiful feet** HSCH.

Καλλίππη -ης, ἡ **Kallippe,** *female name* IS. 57.26 *etc.*

Καλλῐππίδης, ου, ὁ **Kallippides,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 64 *etc.* • *Dor.* -δας PLUT. *Ages.* 21.

Κάλλιππος -ου, ὁ **Kallippos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 50.47 *etc.*

καλλιπρεπής -ές [καλός, πρέπω] **magnificent** EUS.[1] *L.C.* 3.1.

καλλιπρόβατος -ον [καλός, πρόβατον] **with beautiful sheep** L. *Sud. s.v.* εὔρηνος.

καλλιπρόσωπος -ον [καλός, πρόσωπον] **with beau-**

tiful face ANACR. 60.3 PHILOX.[1] 1.

καλλίπρῳρος -ον [καλός, πρῷρα] **with beautiful prow**, *of ships* EUR. *Med.* 1335 | *fig.* **of beautiful appearance** AESCHL. *Sept.* 533, *Ag.* 235 • *also written* -πρωιρος.

καλλίπῡγος -ον [καλός, πυγή] **with beautiful buttocks** CERC. 10 ATH. 12.554c (*epith. of Aphrodite*) || *compar.* -ότερος ATH. *l.c.*

καλλίπῡλος -ον [καλός, πύλη] **with beautiful gates**, *of Thebes* *1*EG 993.4.

καλλίπυργος -ον [καλός, πύργος] **with beautiful towers**, *of cities* EUR. *Bac.* 1202, *Suppl.* 618 || *fig.* **fortified with towers**, *of wisdom* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1024.

καλλιπύργωτος -ον [καλλίπυργος] **with beautiful towers** EUR. *Bac.* 19.

καλλίπωλος -ον [καλός, πῶλος] **with beautiful foals** PIND. *O.* 14.2.

καλλιρέεθρος -ον [καλός, ῥέεθρον] **with beautiful stream** OD. 10.107 HES. *Th.* 339 EUR. *H.F.* 784 ORPH. *A.* 759.

καλλίρόας, ὁ BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.26, 96, *see* καλλίρροος.

Καλλιρόη *see* Καλλιρρόη.

καλλίροος *see* καλλίρροος.

κἀλλίρραβδος -ου [καλός, ῥάβδος] **with beautiful wand** HSCH. *s.v.* ἀκαλαυρόπις.

καλλιρρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [καλλιρρήμων] **elegance of language** DION. *Thuc.* 23. 6 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 27 || **ease of speech, fluent tongue** LUC. *DDeor.* 21.2.

καλλιρρήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [καλός, ῥῆμα] **formulated with elegance**, *of language* DION. *Comp.* 3. 4, *al.*

Καλλιρρόη -ης, ἡ **Kallirhoe**, *female name* HOM. 2.419 HES. *Th.* 288 *etc.* | *Athenian spring* THUC. 2.15.5 *etc.* • *poet.* -ιρόη HOM. *l.c.* HES. *l.c.*

καλλίρροος -οον, *contr.* καλλίρρους -ουν [καλός, ῥέω] **with beautiful waters, with beautiful stream, clear** IL. 2.752 OD. 5.441, 17.206 THGN. 1088 (*of a river*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 201 (*of a spring*) SOPH. *fr.* 649.39 ORPH. *fr.* 15.1 (*of Ocean*); αἰενάων ποταμῶν καλλίρροον ὕδωρ **the beautiful streams of ever-flowing rivers** HES. *Op.* 737 | *fig.* καλλιρόαισι πνοαῖς **with beautifully-flowing breaths** PIND. *O.* 6.83 • *poet.* -ιροος -ιροον OD. *l.c. etc.*

Καλλισθένης -ους, ὁ **Kallisthenes**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.13 *etc.* • *acc.* -ην *and* -η.

κάλλιστα *neut. superl., see* καλός *and* καλῶς.

καλλιστάδιος -ον [καλός, στάδιον] **with a fine track, with a vast expanse**, *of a race-course* EUR. *I.T.* 437.

καλλιστάφῡλος -ον [καλός, σταφυλή] **with beautiful clusters** HSCH.

καλλίσταχυς -υος [καλός, στάχυς] **with beautiful ears of corn** OR. *Sib.* 11.118, *al.*

καλλιστεῖον -ου, τό [καλλιστεύω] **prize for beauty**, *of the apple of Paris* EUR. *I.T.* 23 LUC. *DDeor.* 20.1 | **prize for valor, for merit** SOPH. *Ai.* 435 (*pl.*) *1*SYLL.[3] 56.9 (V[BCE]) *etc.* | *pl.* Καλλιστεῖα, τά **Kallisteia, beauty contest**, *name of a festival at Lesbos* SCH. IL. D 9.130 *cf.* HEDYL. (AP 6.292.5).

καλλίστερνος -ου [καλός, στέρνον] **with beautiful breast** NONN. *D.* 5.553.

καλλίστευμα -ατος, τό [καλλιστεύω] **offering of what is most beautiful, the fairest gift** *or* **prize** EUR. *Ph.* 215, *Or.* 1639 (*of beauty*) || **prize for beauty** LYC. 1011.

καλλιστεύω [κάλλιστος] *impf. mid.* ἐκαλλιστευόμην EUR. *Hip.* 1009 || *fut.* καλλιστεύσω HDT. 6.61.5 || *aor.* ἐκαλλίστευσα THPHR. *Ch.* 27.8 || *pf. mid. pass. ptc.* κεκαλλιστευμένος ❶ *act.* **to be the most beautiful** HDT. 1.196.2 EUR. *Tr.* 226 PLUT. *Ant.* 26 | ▸ τινός κ. **to be superior to s.o. in beauty** HDT. 6.61.5, *al.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* EUR. *Med.* 947, *Hip.* 1009 (*with gen.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be considered the most beautiful** TRAG. *fr.* 625.7 PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.1.

καλλιστέφᾰνος -ον [καλός, στέφανος] **wearing a beautiful crown** *1*RAL 1 (VIII[BCE]) (*of Aphrodite*) HOM. 2.251, *al.* (*of Demeter*) TYRT. 2.12 EUR. *Bac.* 376 OR. (DIOD. 8.29) || **from which beautiful crowns are made**: κ. ἐλαία **wild olive tree from which beautiful crowns are made** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834a 12 PAUS. 5.15.3.

Καλλίστη -ης, ἡ **Kalliste**, *female name* PIND. *P.* 4.258 HDT. 4.147.4 *etc.*

Καλλίστιον -ου, ἡ **Kallistion**, *female name* MELEAG. (AP 5.192.1) *etc.*

Καλλιστομάχη -ης, ἡ **Kallistomache**, *female name* *1*IG 2[2].5977 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

Καλλιστόμαχος -ου, ὁ **Kallistomachos**, *male name* *1*IG 2[2].4067.8, 11 (II[CE]) *etc.*

κάλλιστος *superl. of* καλός.

Κάλλιστος -ου, ὁ **Kallistos**, *male name* AP 16.321.1.

καλλιστρᾰτεύω [καλός, στρατεύω] **win glory in war** *CCA* 7.227.27 (*fut. 3. sg.* καλλιστρατεύσει).

Καλλίστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Kallistratos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.39 PLUT. *Demosth.* 5 *etc.*

καλλιστρούθια -ων, τά [καλός, στρουθός] *bot.* **callistruthia**, *a species of fig* ATH. 3.75c, *cf.* COLUM. 10.416 (callistruthis).

Καλλιστώ -οῦς, ἡ **Kallisto**, *female name* MACHO *Chr.* 433 (*v.l.*: Καλλιστίου *ed.*) AEL. *V.H.* 13.32 *etc.*

καλλίστως *superl. adv., see* καλῶς.

καλλίσφῡρος -ον [καλός, σφυρόν] **with beautiful ankles** IL. 9.560 OD. 5.333 HES. *Th.* 384 ALCM. 1.78 LUC. *DMort.* 16.1 *etc.*

καλλιτεκνέω, *contr.* [καλλίτεκνος] **have beautiful children** *1*OGIS 308.9 (II[BCE]).

καλλιτεκνία -ας, ἡ [καλλίτεκνος] **possession of beautiful children** PARTH. 33.1 *1*IG 12.7.397.11 (III[CE]).

καλλίτεκνος -ον [καλός, τέκνον] **with beautiful children** ARISTOT. *Eleg.* 2 (= *fr.* 622) *1*PRIEN. 225.3 (I[BCE]-I[CE]) LUC. *DDeor.* 16.1 PLUT. *Aem.* 5 ORPH. *H.* 23.3 || *compar.* -ότερος LUC. *l.c.* | *superl.* -ότατος PLUT. *l.c.*

Καλλῑτέλης -ους, ὁ **Kalliteles**, *male name* AP 6.138.1 *etc.*

καλλίτεξ -κος, ἡ HDN. *Epim.* 186.3, *see* καλλίτεκνος.

καλλιτέχνης -ου, ὁ [καλλίτεχνος] **skillful artist** [ANACR.] 5.1 (*voc.*) *1*EG 796.3 (*pl.*) *etc.*

καλλιτεχνία -ας, ἡ [καλλίτεχνος] **beauty of a work** *or* **skill in an art** PLUT. *Per.* 13 ATH. 5.191b PORPH. *Abst.* 4.3 *etc.*

καλλίτεχνος -ον [καλός, τέχνη] **producing works of art** STRAB. 1.2.33 THEM. *Or.* 4.56b.

καλλιτόκεια -ας [καλλίτοκος] **having beautiful children** OPP.[1] 1.6.

καλλίτοκος -ον [καλός, τίκτω] **giving beautiful products** CHRISTOD. (AP 2.132).

καλλίτοξος -ον [καλός, τόξον] **with beautiful bow** EUR. *Ph.* 1162.

καλλιτράπεζος -ον [καλός, τράπεζα] **with a beautiful** *or* **well-laden table** CALL. 8 AMIPS. 18.2.

καλλίτρῑχον -ου, τό [καλλίθριξ] *bot. a plant* AEL. *N.A.* 1.35 GAL. 14.321, *see* ἀδίαντον.

1. καλλίτρῑχος -ον [καλλίθριξ] **with beautiful mane** OPP.[1] 1.321 | **producing abundant hair** DIOSC.[2] 1.125.

2. καλλίτρῑχος *gen. sg. of* καλλίθριξ.

Καλλιφάεια -ας, ἡ **Kalliphaeia**, *Nymph* PAUS. 6.22.7.

καλλίφαρος -ον [καλός, φᾶρος] **with beautiful bedspread** HYMNAN. (*AS* 1 p. 524).

καλλιφεγγής -ές [καλός, φέγγος] **shining with beautiful light**, *of the sun etc.* EUR. *Tr.* 860 THEODECT. 10.1.

καλλίφθογγος -ον [καλός, φθόγγος] **lovely-sounding** EUR. *Ion* 169 (*of songs*), *I.T.* 222 (*of looms*).

καλλίφλοξ -φλογος [καλός, φλόξ] **auspiciously burning**, *of an offering* EUR. *Ion* 707.

καλλιφῡής -ές [καλός, φύω] **growing beautiful, of beautiful appearance** NONN. *D.* 15.171, *al.*

καλλίφυλλον -ου, τό [καλός, φύλλον] *bot.* **maidenhair** HP. *Epid.* 7.59, *see* ἀδίαντον.

καλλίφυλλος -ον [καλός, φύλλον] **with beautiful petals**, *of a rose* [ANACR.] 44.3.

καλλίφυτον [καλός, φυτόν] *bot.* **maidenhair** GAL. 19.107, *see* ἀδίαντον.

καλλίφῡτος -ον [καλός, φύω] **bringing beauty to birth** ORPH. *fr.* 183.4 NONN. *D.* 47.38.

Καλλιφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Kalliphon**, *male name* HDT. 3.125.1 *etc.*

καλλιφωνέω, *contr.* [καλλίφωνος] *aor. ptc.* καλλιφωνήσας EUSTATH. 664.43 || *aor. pass. ptc. neut.* καλλιφωνηθέν EUSTATH. 468.37; **speak well** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.176 *etc.*

καλλιφωνία -ας, ἡ [καλλίφωνος] **pleasant sound, pronunciation** DION. *Rh.* 1.5, *al.* LUC. *Pisc.* 22 | *rhet.* **euphony, beautiful sound** PORPH. *Pros.* 115 DION.[6] 675.14 (*Suppl.*) *and* SCH. | *of style* CLEM. *Protr.* 8.77.1 *etc.* || *fig. of the sweetness of temptations* METH. *Symp.* 8.1.172.

καλλίφωνος -ον [καλός, φωνή] **with beautiful voice**, *of actors* PLAT. *Leg.* 817c CORN. 14 || *superl.* -ότατος PLUT. *Sollert.* 973a.

καλλίφως [καλός, φάος] **shining gloriously**, *epith. of a divinity* *P*GM 4.594.

καλλῖχειρ -χειρος [καλός, χείρ] **with beautiful hands** CHAEREM. 14.7.

καλλῖχέλωνος -ον [καλός, χελώνη] **stamped with a beautiful tortoise**, *of coins* EUP. 150.

κάλλιχθῦς -υος, ὁ [καλός, ἰχθύς] *ichthyol.* **callichthys**, *i.e.* **beautiful fish** ARISTOT. *fr.* 316 (= καρχαρόδους) ATH. 282d OPP. 3.335; ἑφθός **boiled** HEDYL. 8.1 (ATH. 8.344f).

καλλίχοιρος -ον [καλός, χοῖρος] **producing fine pigs** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573b 12 (*interpol.*).

Καλλιχόρη -ης, ἡ **Kallichore**, *female name* NONN. *D.* 14.221.

καλλίχορος -ον [καλός, χορός] Ⓐ **with beautiful dances** *or* **for beautiful dances**, *epith. of cities* OD. 11.581 HOM. 15.2; κ. πόλις Χαρίτων **the city of the beautiful dances of the Charites** PIND. *P.* 12.26; χθὼν κ. **land of beautiful dances** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.32 CORIN. 16 | **where they dance well**, *of an agora* SIM. (AP 6.212.2) || *extens.* **of** *or* **for beautiful dances** EUR. *Ph.* 786 (*of crowns*), *frag.* 453.7 (*of songs*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 451 *etc.* Ⓑ **beautiful in the dance** EUR. *H.F.* 690 (*of Apollo*), *Hel.* 1454 (*of dolphins*) *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ Καλλίχορος **the spring of beautiful dances** (*at Eleusis*) HOM. 2.272 EUR. *Ion* 1075, *Suppl.* 392 CALLIM. *H.* 6.15 PAUS. 1.38.6 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατον ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

Καλλίχορος -ου, ὁ **Kallichoros**, *river of Paphlagonia* AP. 2.904.

καλλίχροος -οον, *contr.* καλλίχρους -ουν [καλός, χρόα] **beatifully-colored** *or* **with beautiful colors** CYP. 4.6 (*dub.*).

καλλίχωρία -ας, ἡ [καλός, χώρα] **beauty of a region** DIOD. 1.30 (*dub.*).

κάλλίων *compar. of* καλός.

καλλιώνῡμος -ου, ὁ [καλός, ὄνομα] *ichthyol.* **callionymus**, *i.e.* **fish with a beautiful name** HP. *Vict.* 2.48 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598a 11 MEN. *fr.* 230.1 *etc.*

καλλονή -ῆς, ἡ [κάλλος] **beauty** HDT. 3.106.3 EUR. *Tr.* 977 PLAT. *Symp.* 206d HEROND. 1.35; πρὸς καλλονὴν βίου τείνειν **to aim for beauty of life** (= **an honorable life**) HP. *Dec.* 1 | **good quality** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.4 *P*FLOR. 65.12 (IV[CE]) | **generosity, kindness** VT *Sir.* 31.23.

καλλοποιέω, *contr.* [καλλός, ποιέω] **produce beauty** IoDAM. (*PG* 95.1517.25) (*aor. subj. 2. sg.* καλλοποιήσῃς).

καλλοποιός -όν [κάλλος, ποιέω] **producing beauty**, *of flowers* PLOT. 6.7.32 PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.269.

κάλλος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* καλός] Ⓐ **beauty**, *of body* IL. 9.130, 20.235 HOM. 2.276 SAPPH. 16.7 AESCHL. *Pers.* 185 PLAT. *Symp.* 201a *etc.*; κάλλει καὶ χάρισι στίλβων gleaming with beauty and grace OD. 6.237; σώματος κάλλος ζῳῶδες, ἢν μὴ νοῦς ὑπῇ beauty of body is brutish, if it is not accompanied by reason DEMOCR. B 105; κάλλει ἀριστεύουσα θεάων the most beautiful among the goddesses, *i.e.* Aphrodite THEOCR. 17.45 || **a beauty, beautiful person**, *esp. of women* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.7 PHILOX.[1] 1 (*v.l.* θάλος) LUC. *DMort.* 18.1, *al.* Ⓑ *usu.* **beauty, goodness**, *of things* HDT. 8.144.1 (*land*) EUR. *El.* 1073 PLAT. *Gorg.* 475a (*teachings*); κ. ψυχῆς beauty of the soul PLAT. *Rp.* 444d; εἰς κ. ζῆν to live for beauty (= strive for a noble life) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.23; τῶν ἔργων κ. beauty of works ISOCR. 12.36; ἐς κ. κυνηγετεῖν to hunt (with dogs) for pleasure ARR. *Cyn.* 25.9 *etc.* | *Christ. spiritual* **beauty**, *usu. of the soul* ORIG. *Or.* 17.2 [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 17.7 (*of God*) *etc.* Ⓒ *concr.* **beautiful things, beauties, splendors**, *usu. pl.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 923 PLAT. *Leg.* 625c, *al.* DEMOSTH. 3.25 CALLIM. *fr.* 7.11 (*codd.* καλά τε); τὸ κάλλος τῆς ἀπαγγελίας the beauty of the utterance DION. *Isocr.* 3.3; τὰ κ. τῆς ἑρμηνείας the beauty of the style AN. *Subl.* 5.1; κ. οἰκοδομημάτων beauties of buildings (= beautiful buildings) PLUT. *Pyth.* 409a | *prov.* βάπτειν τὰ κάλλη τὰ περίσεμνα τῇ θεῷ to dye the revered beautiful things (= purple garments) for the goddess EUP. 363, *cf.* POLL. 7.63 Ⓓ *philos. the Pythagorean* "six" IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 34.

καλλοσύνη -ης, ἡ [κάλλος] **beauty** EUR. *Hel.* 383, *al.* *I*SEG 1.570.12 (I[BCE-ICE]) • *Dor.* EUR. *Lc.*

κάλλυνθρον -ου, τό [καλλύνω] **brush, broom**: κ. φοινίκων palm brush VT *Lev.* 23.40 *P*LOND. 2153.10 (III[BCE]), *see* κάλλυντρον.

Καλλυντήρια -ων, τά **Kallynteria**, *festival in honor of Athena Polias, in Athens* PHOT. *Lex.*

καλλυντής -οῦ, ὁ [καλλύνω] **cleaner** (*of the temple*) *P*LOND. 1.44.6 (II[BCE]).

κάλλυντρον -ου, τό [καλλύνω] **brush, broom** PLUT. *Di.* 55 CLEANTH. 1.130.20 (SEXT. *S.* 11.74) | *bot.* **callyntron** *or* **cerinthus** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553a 20 | *palm-branch used in the Feast of Tabernacles* CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].327E *etc.*

καλλύνω [κάλλος] *impf.* ἐκάλλυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐκαλλυνόμην || *fut.* καλλυνῶ || *aor.* ἐκάλλυνα || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* κεκαλλύνθαι SIMP. *in Cat.* 276.27 | *ptc.* κεκαλλύμμενος EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.36.2 *and* κεκαλλυμένος MAC. *Serm. B* 63.4.2 || *aor. pass.* ἐκαλλύνθην ❶ *act.* **to embellish, beautify, adorn**: πρόσωπα καλλύνουσα καὶ πληρουμένη beautifying her face and becoming larger (*of the new moon*) SOPH. *fr.* 787.6 | **to clean** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936b 27 *P*UPZ 79.17 (II[BCE]) POLL. 6.33.4 ❷ *mid.* **to beautify oneself, pride oneself, swagger, put on airs**: ἐκαλλυνόμην τε καὶ ἡβρυνόμην ἄν I would be proud and put on airs PLAT. *Ap.* 20c; ἐπί τινι καλλύνεσθαι to pride oneself on sthg. AEL. *V.H.* 3.19 ❸ *pass.* **to be embellished** PLOT. 6.1.20 THEM. *Or.* 18.223a.

κάλλυσμα -ατος, τό [καλλύνω] **cleaning** *I*SYLL[3]. 1218.22 (V[BCE]) *cf.* HSCH. *s.v.* σάρματα THPHR. *Ch.* 10.6 (*prob.*).

Καλλώ -οῦς, ἡ **Kallo**, *female name* NOSS. (AP 9.605.1).

Κάλλων -ωνος, ὁ **Kallon**, *male name* PHAN. (AP 6.294.5) *etc.* || *epith. of Dionysus* *I*SEG 18.279, 280 *al.* (I[CE]).

καλλωπίζω [κάλλος, ὄψ] *impf.* ἐκαλλώπιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκαλλωπιζόμην || *fut.* καλλωπίσω, *mid.* καλλωπίσομαι, *Att. later* καλλωπιοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐκαλλώπισα, *mid.* ἐκαλλωπισάμην || *pf.* κεκαλλώπισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκαλλωπίσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐκαλλωπίσθην || *fut. pass.* καλλωπισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to embellish, beautify, give a beautiful appearance to** PHILOD. *Hom.* 38.13 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.26 (*of reasoning*) *etc.*; καλλωπίζοντες τὸ ὄνομα Ἑρμῆν καλοῦμεν beautifying the name we call him Hermes PLAT. *Crat.* 408b; κ. τὴν πόλιν ὥσπερ γυναῖκα to beautify the city like a woman PLUT. *Per.* 12 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to beautify oneself, boast, pride oneself** PLAT. *Symp.* 174a; ▸ τινὶ κ. to take pride in sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252a XEN. *Ag.* 11.11, *Cyr.* 8.8.18; ▸ ἐπί τινι κ. to boast of sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 405b | ▸ *with* ὅτι PLAT. *Prot.* 317c | ▸ *with ptc. and* ὡς to boast of PLAT. *Crit.* 52c, *al.* || **to make a display, show off** XEN. *Hip.* 10.5 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1421a 4 POLYAEN.[2] *fr.* 45 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.238 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 20 Ⓑ **to be reluctant, refuse**: ἐκαλλωπίζετο ἡμῖν ὁ Πρωταγόρας Protagoras feigned reluctance with us PLAT. *Prot.* 333d; παῦσαι πρός με καλλωπιζόμενος to stop trying to evade me PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236d *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be embellished** *or* **adorned, beautified** XEN. *Hier.* 11.2 (*house*); διαιτητήρια κεκαλλωπισμένα beautified rooms XEN. *Oec.* 9.4; κεκαλλωπισμένη τὸ χρῶμα embellished in color (*oth.* embellished in the coloring of her skin) XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22 | *rhet.* **to be embellished** HERMOG. *Id.* 232.10 (*a speech*) SEXT. *S.* 2.55.

καλλώπισμα -ατος, τό [καλλωπίζω] **embellishment, ornament** PLUT. *Lyc.* 9 PORPH. *Abst.* 3.19 | **object of pride, fair show, fine appearance** LUC. *Merc.* 36; τὰ καλλωπίσματα, τὰ παρὰ φύσιν συνθήματα ἀνθρώπων the polished appearance, the human conventions contrary to nature PLAT. *Gorg.* 492c | *rhet.* **ornament of style** DION. *Thuc.* 46.1.

καλλωπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καλλωπίζω] **fine display, parade** XEN. *Hip.* 10.6 (*of horses*); παιδιᾶς τε καὶ καλλωπισμοῦ ἕνεκα for diversion and display PLAT. *Rp.* 572c || **ornament** HP. *Med.* 2 XEN. *An.* 1.9.23; καλλωπισμοὶ οἱ περὶ τὸ σῶμα the adornments of the body PLAT. *Phaed.* 64d | **embellishment, improvement**, *of sound or speech* PLAT. *Crat.* 414c, *al.* | *rhet.* **embellishment** DION. *Thuc.* 29.5 *etc.*

καλλωπιστεία -ας, ἡ [καλλωπιστής] *rhet.* **ornate style, beauty of style** SERV. *Aen.* 1.223.

καλλωπιστέος -α -ον [καλλωπίζω] *verb. adj.* **fit to be adorned** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.2.4.1.

καλλωπιστής -οῦ, ὁ [καλλωπίζω] Ⓐ **one who adorns himself elegantly** ISOCR. 1.27 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1401b 24 *etc.* Ⓑ **embellisher, painter** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 59.

καλλωπιστικός -ή -όν [καλλωπίζω] **useful for adornment** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.14 (*with gen.*); ἡ καλλωπιστική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of embellishment [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.766.

καλλώπιστος -ον [καλλωπίζω] **adorned** EPHR. 3.472E.

καλλωπίστρια -ας, ἡ [καλλωπίζω] **elegant woman** MUSON. *fr.* 3 PLUT. *Coniug.* 140c NB *fem. of* καλλωπιστής.

καλλωσόν -οῦ, τό [*Lat.* callosum] **cooked pork rind**: calloused skin ORIB. 3.5.2 || GEOP. 19.6.3, *see* κόλλοψ.

καλοβάμων -ονος, ὁ [καλοβάτης] **one who walks on stilts** *or* **on a tightrope** MAN.[1] 4.287.

καλοβᾰτέω, *contr.* [καλοβάτης] **to walk on stilts** *or* **on a tight-rope** PORPH. *Abst.* 3.15.

καλοβάτης -ου, ὁ [κάλον, βαίνω] **tightrope walker** MAN.[1] 5.146 *I*SYLL[3]. 847.5 (II[CE]), *see* καλοβάμων.

κᾰλογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [καλός, γνώμη] **of noble mind** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 158.

κᾰλογραῦς -γραός, ἡ [καλός, γραῦς] **venerable old woman** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1048).

κᾰλοδιδάσκᾰλος -ον [καλός, διδάσκαλος] **one who teaches what is good** NT *Titus* 2.3.

κᾰλοδουλεία -ας, ἡ [καλός, δουλεία] **noble servitude** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 36.

κᾰλόδουλος -ον [καλός, δοῦλος] **one who treats slaves well** AESOP. *Vit. G.* 26.

κᾰλοειδής -ές [καλός, εἶδος] **of beautiful form** SOP.[2] 8.56 *etc.*

κᾰλοεννοησία -ας, ἡ [καλός, νόησις] **recititude, honesty** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 100.11, *al.*

καλοεργέτις -ιδος [καλοεργός] **doing good, benefactor**, *of the soul* PORPH. *Nymph.* 30.

κᾰλοεργία -ας, ἡ [καλοεργός] **good work** EPHR. 3.379B.

καλοεργός -όν [καλός, ἔργον] **doing good, good** MAN.[1] 1.256.

κᾰλόζηλος -ον [καλός, ζῆλος] **loving beauty**, *i.e.* **having good taste** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 165.

κᾰλοήθεια -ας, ἡ [καλοήθης] **good disposition, good nature** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 1.3.

καλοήθης -ες [καλός, ἦθος] **having a good character, well-disposed** MAUR. L1 PROCL. *Ptol.* 232 *etc.*

καλοθέλεια -ας, ἡ [καλοθελής] **good will** GLOSS. *etc.*

καλοθελής -ές [καλός, θέλω] **benevolent, of good will** *P*LOND. 1674.68 (VI[CE]) EPHR. 3.213E *etc.* • *also* καλοτελής.

κᾰλόθριξ, *gen.* -τριχος [καλός, θρίξ] HDN. *Epim.* 166.3, *see* καλλίθριξ.

καλοίδιον *see* καλῴδιον.

Καλοὶ λιμένες, οἱ **Good Harbors**, *place* NT *Acts* 27.8.

καλοιώνιστος -ον [καλός, οἰωνός] **of good omen** LYD. *Mag.* 1 (*of August*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 721.

κᾰλοκᾰγᾰθέω, *contr.* [καλοκάγαθός] **to live according to the καλοκάγαθία, live in a noble** *or* **virtuous way** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 205.8 (*conject.*).

καλοκάγαθία -ας, ἡ [καλοκάγαθός] **character** *or* **conduct of the καλοκάγαθός, nobility, virtue** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.34, *Ag.* 11.6 ISOCR. 1.6 DEMOSTH. 18.93 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.33 (*pl.*) CLEM. *Paed.* 3.2.4.1, *al.* ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.2; ἐπὶ καλοκάγαθίαν ἄγειν to lead to nobility XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.14 | *frequent in inscr. as honorific title* *I*SEG 20.180.10 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

καλοκάγαθικός -ή -όν [καλοκάγαθός] **proper to a noble and honorable man** (*see* καλοκάγαθός) POL. 7.11.9 | **inclined to nobility** (*see* καλοκάγαθία) PLUT. *Them.* 3, *Apophth. Lac.* 225f MUSON. *fr.* 14 || *compar.* -ώτερος PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 225f • *adv.* καλοκάγαθικῶς **with nobility and honor** PLUT. *Phoc.* 32.

καλοκάγαθός -όν POLL. 4.11, *see* καλὸς κἀγαθός.

κᾰλοκαιρία -ας, ἡ [καλός, καιρός] **good year** *or* **good harvest** MELAMP. *Pal.* 30 D.

κᾰλοκαιριᾶνός -οῦ, ὁ [καλόκαιρος?] *medic.* **eye-drops** ORIB. *Ecl.* 101.

κᾰλοκαιρῖνός -οῦ [καλόκαιρος?] **summery, of summer** HIPPIATR. 129.8.

κᾰλόκαιρος -ου, ὁ [καλός, καιρός] **good season** GLOSS.

κᾰλοκάρφωτος -ον SCH. OPP. 1.58, *see* εὐγόμφωτος.

καλοκοίμητος -ον [καλός, κοιμάω] **resting in peace**, *later Christ.* *I*G 14.2293.2 (V[CE]) *etc.*

κᾰλοκοπέω, *contr.* [κᾰλον, κόπτω] **cut wood** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* καλοκοπῆσαι).

καλολογέω, *contr.* [καλός, λέγω] SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 967, *see* εὐλογέω.

κᾶλον -ου, τό [*see* καλω] Ⓐ **wood**, *usually for burning* HOM. 4.112 ION 29 *TrGF* CALLIM. *fr.* 242 | **wood**, *for a plow*: πόλλ' ἐπικαμπύλα κάλα there are many curved timbers HES. *Op.* 427 Ⓑ *pl.* **timbers, ships** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1253 (*Lac.*) XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.23 (*codd.* καλά) PLUT. *Alc.* 28 *etc.*

Κᾰλονίκη -ης, ἡ **Kalonike**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 6.

καλοούνυμος *see* καλώνυμος.

καλοπαίκτης -ου, ὁ [κάλως, παίκτης] **tightrope walker, trapeze artist** *P*OXY. 2480.43 (VI^{CE}).

κᾰλοπέδῐλα -ων, τά [κᾶλον, πέδιλον] **wooden clogs** THEOCR. 25.103 (*cod.* κωλ-).

καλοποδάριος -η -ον [καλόπους] **of shoes**: *only in* καλοποδάριαι φόρμαι lasts for shoes *I*EDIOCL. 9.1 (*v.l.*, IV^{CE}).

κᾰλοπόδιον -ου, τό *dim. of* καλόπους.

καλοποιέω, *contr.* [καλός, ποιέω] *fut.* καλοποιήσω GEOP. 2.22.3 || *aor. inf.* καλοποιῆσαι THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 80.1297.23); **to do good** NT *2Thess.* 3.13 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.296 *etc.*

κᾰλοποίητος -ον [καλοποιέω] **well-made** MOSES 314.27.

καλοποιία -ας, ἡ [καλοποιός] *Byz.* **doing good** THEOPHIL.[3] *Autol.* 1.3.

καλοποιός -όν [καλοποιέω] **doing good** PROCL. *in Alc.* 327 | **creating beauty** DAMASC. *Pr.* 33 *CCA* 7.101 *P*PGM 12.283.

κᾰλόπους -ποδος, ὁ [κᾶλον, πούς] **shoemaker's last** PLAT. *Symp.* 191a (*v.l.* καλάπους) GAL. 6.37 POLL. 2.195.

καλοπρᾱγία -ας, ἡ SCH. AP. 3.68a, *see* καλοποιία.

καλοπρόσωπος -ον [καλός, πρόσωπον] **with beautiful face** SCH. IL. D 1.310.

κᾰλόρῑνος -ον [καλός, ῥίς] **with beautiful nose** AAP. *Barth.* 2 (p. 131.19).

καλορρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* καλιρρημοσύνη.

κᾰλός -ή -όν Ⓐ **beautiful**, *of appearance* Ⓑ **beautiful, noble, honorable**, *in a moral sense* | *neut. with inf.* | *with names of pers.* || *Christ.* **beautiful** *spiritually*, **good, noble, virtuous** Ⓒ **good, genuine, of good quality** Ⓓ **good, useful, suitable, favorable** | *with inf.* | **favorable, auspicious**, *of sacrifices etc.* Ⓔ *subst.* **τὸ καλόν beauty, the beautiful** || *mor.* **goodness, virtue, honor** || *Christ. pl.* **τὰ καλά** *spiritual* **benefits** || *adv. neut.* **καλόν well, in fine style, in a good way** ◆ *adv.* **καλῶς** Ⓐ **well, rightly** Ⓑ *of good fortune* **well, happily, with success** Ⓒ **well, completely, altogether** Ⓓ *special contexts*: **κ. ποιῶν rightly, deservedly** | *in answers* | *iron.* **finely, splendidly** Ⓐ **beautiful**, *of appearance, shape and sim.* OD. 9.513, 13.289; καλός μὲν δέμας beautiful in form OD. 17.307 = **κ.** ἰδέᾳ PIND. *O.* 10.103 = εἶδος καλός XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.1; **κ. τὸ σῶμα** beautiful in body XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.30 *etc.* | *of things* IL. 19.285, 23.66 OD. 19.208, 24.277 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* **κ.** εἰσοράασθαι beautiful to look at OD. 10.396 PIND. *O.* 8.19 Ⓑ **beautiful, noble, honorable**, *in a moral sense* OD. 8.166, 17.381; κλέος κάλλιον a nobler glory OD. 18.255, *al.*; καλὰ ἔργματα noble deeds PIND. *I.* 3/4.60 *etc.* | ▸ *neut. with inf.*: καλόν τοι σὺν ἐμοὶ τὸν κήδειν ὅς κ' ἐμὲ κήδῃ it is a good thing if with me you trouble the one who troubles me IL. 9.615; οὐ γάρ καλόν ἀτέμβειν οὐδέ δίκαιον ξείνους it is not a good thing nor just to mistreat the guests OD. 20.294; τέθνηκεν οὔπερ τοῖς νέοις θνήσκειν καλόν he has died where it is glorious for the young to die AESCHL. *Sept.* 1011; καλόν μοι τοῦτο ποιούσῃ θανεῖν it is an honorable thing for me to die doing this SOPH. *Ant.* 72 | *with* ἀγαθός = καλοκἀγαθός noble XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.23 PLAT. *Gorg.* 470e *etc.* | *with names of pers.* (*laudatory*) *epith.*: Ἀθηναῖοι καλοί the Athenians are beautiful ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 144, *cf. Ve.* 98; Ἀλκιβιάδης ὁ κ. Alkibiades the handsome PLAT. *Alc.*1. 113b; Ἰσοκράτης ὁ κ. the excellent Isokrates PLAT. *Phaedr.* 278c *etc.* | *iron., usu. in trag.*: γέρας κ. a precious privilege AESCHL. *Eum.* 209; καλὸς γὰρ οὑμὸς βίοτος ὥστε θαυμάσαι indeed my life is so wonderfully fine SOPH. *El.* 393 | *subst.* **τὸ καλοκἀγαθόν excellence** DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.7, *al.* || *Christ.* **beautiful** *spiritually*, **good, noble, virtuous**: καλὰ ἔργα good actions *i.e.* works of charity NT *Matt.* 5.16, *al.*; ὁ ποιμὴν ὁ καλός the good shepherd, *referring to Christ* NT *John* 10.11, *al.*; καλὴ ὁμολογία good confession NT *1Tim.* 6.12 Ⓒ **good, genuine, of good quality**: **κ.** ἀργύριον genuine silver XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.9; **κ.** γῆ good soil NT *Luke* 8.15, *al. etc.* Ⓓ **good, useful, suitable, favorable** OD. 6.263 (*harbor*), 14.253 (*wind*) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.6; ▸ **κ.** πρός τι useful for sthg. PLAT. *HipMa.* 295c, *al.*; ξύλον καλὸν εἰς βρῶσιν tree good for food VT *Gen.* 2.9 | ▸ *with inf.*: **κ.** τρέχειν suitable for running XEN. *An.* 4.8.26 | **favorable, auspicious**, *of sacrifices etc.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 379 EUR. *Ion* 1333 THUC. 4.92.7; ἰέναι **κ.** ἡμῖν τὰ ἱερά ἦν the sacrifices were favorable for our going XEN. *An.* 2.2.3 Ⓔ *subst.* **τὸ καλόν beauty, the beautiful** SAPPH. 58.26 EUR. *I.A.* 21 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.13 || *mor.* **goodness, virtue, honor** THGN. 17 EUR. *Suppl.* 300, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.16 PLAT. *Symp.* 183d, 201e *etc.*; **τὰ καλά sound principles** HDT. 1.8.4; **τὰ καλά honorable things** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.16; προνοοῦ καλὰ ἐνώπιον κυρίου καὶ ἀνθρώπων take thought for what is good before God and men VT *Prov.* 3.4; τὸ καλὸν ποιοῦντες μὴ ἐγκακῶμεν let us not become weary of doing good NT *Gal.* 6.9 | ▸ **καλόν** (ἐστι) *with inf.* it is right, it is good NT *1Cor.* 7.1, *al.* = ▸ *with* ἐάν NT *1Cor.* 7.8 = ▸ *with* ἵνα: οὐκ ἔστι **κ.** ἵνα ἀναγκασθῶσιν it is not right that they be forced APPATR. 65.301A || *Christ. pl.* **τὰ καλά** *spiritual* **benefits** CAP. 2.13.3 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* **καλόν well, in fine style, in a good way** OD. 1.155 = καλά IL. 6.326 = **τὸ καλόν** THEOCR. 3.3 CALLIM. *epigr.* 52.1, *H.* 2.5 *etc.* | ἐν καλῷ in a good place ARISTOPH. *Th.* 292 (*with inf.*); δογματικῆς εὐτεχνίας ἐν καλῷ γίγνεσθαι to be persons eminent in the knowledge of doctrine CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.283C, *al.*; ἐν καλῷ at the opportune moment, in favorable circumstances THUC. 5.59.4 EUR. *I.A.* 1106 XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.9; νῦν γὰρ ἐν καλῷ φρονεῖν now is the time for thinking SOPH. *El.* 384 | εἰς καλόν at the right moment SOPH. *O.T.* 78 PLAT. *Symp.* 174c XEN. *Symp.* 1.4 *etc.* || *compar.* καλλίων -ον, *Aeol. neut.* κάλλιον ALC. 411, *later also* καλώτερος *and* καλλιότερος | *superl.* κάλλιστος -η -ον ◆ *adv.* **καλῶς** Ⓐ **well, rightly**: οὐδ' ἔτι **κ.** οἶκος ἐμὸς διόλωλε now my house is falling evilly into ruin OD. 2.63; **κ.** ζῆν ἢ **κ.** τεθνηκέναι τὸν εὐγενῆ χρή the noble man must either live honorably or die honorably SOPH. *Ai.* 479; οὐ **κ.** ταρβεῖς you are not rightly afraid, your fear is mistaken SOPH. *Tr.* 457; **κ.** φρονεῖν to reason well SOPH. *fr.* 836; **κ.** εἰρημένα (words) however well said SOPH. *fr.* 576.6; κάλλιον λέγεις you speak very well PLAT. *Theaet.* 161b; καλῶς ποιεῖν to do good NT *Matt.* 12.12, *al. etc.*; ▸ **κ. ποιεῖν** *with ptc. pred.*: **κ.** ἐποίησας παραγενόμενος you have done well to come NT *Acts* 10.33 | *often* **κ.** καὶ εὖ, **κ.** τε καὶ εὖ really well PLAT. *Prot.* 319e, *al. etc.* || οὐδὲν τοῦ **κ.** ἔχοντος παραλείπειν not to omit any necessary and appropriate measure *P*TEBT. 72.367 (II^{BCE}) Ⓑ *of good fortune* **well, happily, with success**: **κ.** πράσσειν = εὖ **π.** AESCHL. *Pr.* 979 SOPH. *Ant.* 271; **κ.** καὶ εὖ πράττειν to be very successful PLAT. *Ch.* 172a | **κ.** ἔχειν to go well, be in a good state AESCHL. *Sept.* 799 *etc.*; **κ.** ἔχει σοι ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 946, *cf.* SOPH. *El.* 816; **κ.** ἔχει ▸ *with inf.* to be right for XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.1; ▸ *with gen.*: **κ.** ἔχειν τινός to be well off with respect to sthg. HP. *Sup.* 29; **κ.** παράπλου κεῖται is in a suitable position for coastal navigation THUC. 1.36.2; εἰ **κ.** σφίσιν ἔχοι if the situation was favorable for them THUC. 4.117.1; οὔτε τοῖς θεοῖς ἔφη **κ.** ἔχειν, εἰ not even for the gods would it be good, he said, if XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.3; καλλιόνως ἔχει it is better PLAT. *Theaet.* 169e; κάλλιστα ἂξει it will be excellent PLAT. *HipMa.* 295b | **κ.** ἀκούειν to have a good reputation PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 177e || **κ.** ἐλθεῖν to arrive in good report IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 93 *etc.* Ⓒ **well, completely, altogether** (= πάνυ): τὸν **κ.** εὐδαίμονα the perfectly happy man AESCHL. *fr.* 317 = SOPH. *fr.* 934; **κ.** ἔξοιδα I know it well SOPH. *O.C.* 269; κάλλιον εἰδέναι to know better PLAT. *HipMa.* 300d; κάλλιον ἐοικέναι to look more like HP. *Genit.* 8; **κ.** ὑπὸ τοῦ πυρὸς διεφθάρθαι to be completely destroyed by fire DIOD. 13.108; Ⓓ *special contexts*: **κ. ποιῶν rightly, deservedly** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 863 DEMOSTH. 1.28 AESCHN. 3.232; *in requests* **κ. ποιήσεις** πριάμενος you had better buy *P*PETR. 3.48.7 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*; ▸ *with inf.* **κ. π.** παραδοῦναι to do well to allow *P*SB 4303.6 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | *in answers, expressing approval*: **κ.** well said! EUR. *Or.* 1216 DEMOSTH. 39.15; *as a polite refusal*: **κ.** no, thank you ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 888 = πάνυ **κ.** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 512; **κ.** okay ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 532 = **κ.** ἔχει ANTIPH. 163.2; *superl.* κάλλιστ', ἐπαινῶ excellent, thank you ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 508; ἔχει κάλλιστα very well THEOCR. 15.3 | *iron.* **finely, splendidly** EUR. *Med.* 588 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 344 DINAR. 1.69; **κ.** ἐρήμης γ' ἂν σὺ γῆς ἄρχοις μόνος you could rule a desert splendidly SOPH. *Ant.* 739 | **κ.** ὁ ἱερεύς hurray for the priest! *1*SYLL^{3}. 1109.14 (II^{CE}) | *with the adj.*: καλὴ καλῶς with beauty ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 253, *Pax* 1330, *Ec.* 730; καλῶς κάλλιστά τε ῥέξαις handsome and having done the finest deeds PIND. *O.* 9.94 || *compar.* κάλλιον; καλλιόνως PLAT. *Theaet.* 169e, *Leg.* 660d | *superl.* κάλλιστα; καλλίστως *P*PGM 4.2443, *al.* SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 310 ● *Ion. epic* κᾶλ-, *Att.* κἀλ- | *Aeol.* κάλος -α -ον || *Dor. adv.* κάλως SOPHR. 21.

1. **κάλος -ου, ὁ** *Ion. epic for* κάλως.

2. **κάλος -α -ον** *Aeol. for* καλός.

καλοσύμβουλος -ον [καλός, σύμβουλος] **giving good counsel** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 163.

καλοσχηματίζομαι [καλός, σχηματίζω] *astr.* **to be grouped in a propitious alignment** *CCA* 6.61.

καλοσχηματιστής -ου [καλοσχηματίζομαι] *astr.* **arranged in a propitious way** AP.[6] (*CCA* 7.177.1).

καλοτεχνία -ας, ἡ SOP.[2] 4.51, *see* καλλιτεχνία.

κᾰλότης -ητος, ἡ [καλός] **beauty** STOIC. 3.60.9 (PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441a: CHRYSIP.?).

καλοτράχηλος -ον [καλός, τράχηλος] **with beautiful neck** *CCA* 8.4.181.

κᾰλοτύπος -ου, ὁ [κᾶλον, τύπτω] *ornith.* **woodpecker** HSCH.

Καλουΐνος -ου, ὁ **Calvinus**, *male name* DCASS. 42.46 *etc.*

Καλουΐσιος -ου, ὁ **Calvisius**, *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 58.9, *al. etc.* ● *also written* Καλβίσιος.

καλουμνία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* calumnia] **slander** IUST. *Nov.* 292.27 STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 296.35.

κᾰλοΰφαντος -ον [καλός, ὑφαίνω] **well-woven** Sch. *rec.* SOPH. *Tr.* 602.

καλόφιλος -ον [καλός, φίλος] SCH. OPP. 1.627, *see* εὔξεινος.

κᾰλόφορος -ον [κᾶλον, φέρω] **wood-carrier**, *of an attendant* DOS.[1] 1.

καλοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [καλόφρων] **rectitude, wisdom** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.97A.

καλόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [καλός, φρήν] **of good character** HSCH., *s.v.* εὔφρων.

καλόφυλλος -ον [καλός, φύλλον] **with beautiful leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.2.

καλόψῡχος -ον HSCH., *see* εὔψυχος.

καλπάζω [κάλπη] *aor.* ἐκάλπασα ORIB. *Ecl.* 76.12; **to gallop**, *of a horse* VT (Aq.) *Jer.* 8.6 L. *Sud.*

καλπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [καλπάζω] **trot** PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.36).

κάλπᾱσος -ου, ἡ **flax** *P*PGM 4.2046, *see* κάρπασος.

1. κάλπη -ης, ἡ [*onomat.*?; *cf. Goth.* hlaupan, *Lith.* klùpti] **trot**: κάλπης δρόμος **trotting race** (*at Olympia*) PAUS. 5.9.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 675c HIPPIATR. 34.3.

2. κάλπη -ης, ἡ [*see* κάλπις] **pitcher**, *for drawing water* (= κάλπις) ARISTAEN. 2.4 (*v.l. for* κάλπις) | **cinerary urn** PLUT. *Marc.* 30 HDN. 3.15.7 | *astr. part of the constellation of Aquarius* (*see* ὑδρεῖον) VETT. 12.17.

Κάλπη -ης, ἡ **Kalpe**, *city in Bithynia* XEN. *An.* 6.2.13, *al. etc.*

κάλπιον -ου, τό [κάλπη] **small cinerary urn** PAMPH. (ATH. 11.475c).

Κάλπιος, αὐχήν, ὁ **Kalpian hill** ORPH. *A.* 1123.

κάλπις -ῐδος, ἡ [*Akk.* karpu?] **vase**, *for various uses* OD. 7.20 HOM. 2.107 PIND. *O.* 6.40 EUR. *Hip.* 123 THEOCR. 5.127 *etc.* | **cup** PHILEM.[2] (ATH. 11.468f) | **urn** ANTIPH. 105.2 (*for unguents*) PLUT. *Demetr.* 53 (*cinerary urn*) LUC. *Herm.* 40.57 (*urn for votes*) *etc.* | **Panathenaic vase** CALLIM. *fr.* 749, 384.36, *H.* 5.47 | *astr.* Kalpe SEXT. *S.* 5.92, *see* κάλπη • *acc. sg.* κάλπιν OD. 7.20, -ῐδα PIND. *O. l.c.*

κάλπος -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* κάλπις.

Κάλπος -ου, ὁ **Kalpos**, *male name* PLUT. *Num.* 21.2, *al.*

Καλπουρνία -ας, ἡ **Calpurnia**, *female name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 47.10 *etc.*

Καλπουρνιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Calpurnianus**, *male name* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 15.

Καλπούρνιος -ου, ὁ **Calpurnius**, *male name* PLUT. *Num.* 21.3 *etc.*

καλτίκιος -ου, ὁ [κάλτιος] **shoe** PLUT. *Tranq.* 465a.

κάλτιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* calceus] **shoe** (*Lat.* calceus) RHINTH. 5 PLUT. *Aem.* 5, *Praec.* 813c *I*EDIOCL. 9.7 (IV[CE]).

κάλτις, ὁ *indecl.* **Indian coin** [ARR.] 63.

καλυβᾶς ὁ [καλύβη] **builder of huts** *or* **tents** *P*OXY. 4389.2 (V[CE]) (*dat.* -ᾳ).

καλῡβεύς -έως, ἡ [καλύβη] **hut-dweller** GLOSS.

κᾰλύβη -ης, ἡ [καλύπτω] **hut** HDT. 5.16.3 THUC. 1.133.1 THEOCR. 21.7 AGATHAR. 47 *etc.* || **bridal chamber** AP. 1.775 | **cell**, *of a monk* NILANC. *Perist.* 12.12 (79.965A) *etc.* | **tent for sleeping** *P*FLOR. 335.2 (III[CE]) || **cover, screen** THEOP.[1] 204.

Καλύβη -ης, ἡ **Kalybe**, *Nymph* APOLLOD.[7] 3.12.2 | *city in Thrace* STRAB. 7.6.3.

καλύβιον -ου, τό [καλύβη] **small hut** PHILOD. *I*Ac. 14.39 DION. 10.19 PLUT. *Pomp.* 73 ALCIPHR. 1.1.2 *etc.*

κᾰλῡβίτης -ου, ὁ [καλύβη] **hut-dweller** STRAB. 7.5.12.

κᾰλῡβοποιέομαι, *contr.* [καλύβη, ποιέω] **make oneself a hut** STRAB. 4.5.2 (*aor. ptc.* καλυβοποιησάμενος).

καλυβοποιία -ας, ἡ [καλυβοποιέομαι] **construction of huts** STRAB. 15.2.13.

καλύβος -ου, ὁ *I*GVI 1254.3, *see* καλύβη.

Κᾰλύδναι -ων, αἱ **Kalydnai** *Aegean islands* IL. 2.677 LYC. 25 *etc.*

Καλυδναῖαι νῆσοι, αἱ **the Kalydnai islands** QS 7.407.

Κᾰλύδνη -ης, ἡ **Kalydne** (= Tenedos) QS 12.452.

Καλύδνιοι -ων, οἱ [Καλύδναι] **inhabit. of the Kalydnai** HDT. 7.99.2.

Κάλυδνος -ον, ὁ **Kalydnos**, *male name* LYC. 1209.

κᾰλῠδριον -ου, τό [κάλως] **small rope** *I*BCH 29.543 (II[BCE]).

Κᾰλῠδών -ῶνος, ἡ **Kalydon**, *city of Aetolia* IL. 2.640 THUC. 3.102.5 CALLIM. *fr.* 621.

Καλυδώνιοι -ων, οἱ [Καλυδών] **inhabit. of Kalydon** XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.1.

Καλυδώνιος -α -ον [Καλυδών] **of Kalydon** CALLIM. *H.* 3.218.

κᾰλῠκάνθεμον -ου, τό [κάλυξ, ἄνθεμον] *bot. a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.13a, *see* κλύμενον || DIOSC.[2] 4.14a, *see* περικλύμενον.

καλύκη -ης, ἡ [*see* κάλυξ] **kalyx**, *a type of archaic song* ARISTOX. 89 W.

Καλύκη -ης, ἡ **Kalyke**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 322.

καλύκιον -ου, τό [κάλυξ] DIOSC.[2] 3.156 ORIB. 11.1.50 HSCH, *dim. of* κάλυξ.

καλυκοειδής -ές CYRAN. 44, *see* καλυκώδης.

κᾰλῠκοστέφᾰνος -ον [κάλυξ, στέφανος] **crowned with buds** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.98, *Epin. n. 108* EMPED. B 154.2 AP 6.55.2.

κᾰλῠκώδης -ες [κάλυξ] **resembling a kalyx**, *of flowers* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.6, 3.10.4 *SH* 975.1 (III[BCE]).

κᾰλῠκῶπις -ῐδος [κάλυξ, ὤψ] **with face like a bud** HDN. 2.8, 420, 5.284 BACCHYL. *fr.* 20 A 17 ORPH. *fr.* 49.II.23, *H.* 79.2 (*Themis*).

κᾰλῠκωσις -εως, ἡ [κάλυξ] *bot.* **calycosis** VT (Aq.) *Cant.* 2.1, *al.*

κάλυμμα -ατος, τό [καλύπτω] A **veil** (*lit.*: that which hides *or* covers) IL. 24.93 HOM. 2.42 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.37 EUR. *I.T.* 372 VT *Exod.* 34.33 NT *2Cor.* 3.13, *al. etc.*; χαλᾶτε πᾶν κάλυμμ' ἀπ' ὀψθαλμῶν remove every covering from his eyes SOPH. *El.* 1468 | **covering**: κ. δερμάτινον ὑακινθινον covering of leather dyed blue VT *Num.* 4.14, *al.* | **head-covering, hood** τὸ τῶν ἱματίων ἐπὶ τῆς κεφαλῆς κάλυμμα the covering of the garment on the head [DICAEAR.] 1.18 | **covering, curtain**, *of a window* DIOD. 20.91 | *Christ.* **veil**, *referring to the literal signf. of Sacred Scripture opp. to the spiritual signf.* ORIG. *Cels.* 5.60.9, *al.* B **that which envelops**, *hence* **shell**, *of fruit* (*proper.* that which envelops the fruit) NIC. *Al.* 269 | **membrane**, *of the brain* NIC. *Th.* 906 | **covering**, *of the honeycomb* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624b 31 | **operculum**, *of fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505a 2 POLL. 2.66 || *fig.* **grave**: εἰ δὲ κάλυμμ' ὀλίγον, μὴ μέμφεο if the grave (*proper.*: covering) is small, do not reproach DIOT. (AP 7.227.3) C **fishing net** OPP. 3.82; αἰσχρῶς τε βουλευτοῖστιν ἐν καλύμμασιν in nets shamefully devised AESCHL. *Ch.* 492.

καλυμμάτιον -ου, τό [κάλυμμα] **tile** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 70 *I*DIDYM. 39.55 (II[BCE]) (καλυμμαν).

Κάλυνδα -ων, τά **Kalynda**, *city of Caria* STRAB. 14.2.2 *etc.*

Καλυνδεῖς -έων, οἱ [Κάλυνδα] **inhabit. of Kalynda** HDT. 8.87.2.

Καλυνδικός -ή -όν [Κάλυνδα] **of Kalynda** HDT. 1.172.2.

κάλῡξ -ῡκος, ἡ [*see* καλύπτω; *cf. Lat.* calix, *Skt.* kalikā] A *bot.* **casing, kalyx**, *of the seeds of flowers or fruit* HDT. 2.92.4 (*of a lily*) 3.100 (*of millet or rice*) THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.4, *al.* (*casing of the ear*) || *usu.* **seed, bud**, *of a plant or flower* SOPH. *O.T.* 25 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1065; κάλυκος ἐν λοχεύμασι at the germination of the buds AESCHL. *Ag.* 1392 B *extens.* **cup, kalyx, bud** CRATIN. 105.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554a 12 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.3 | *poet.* **bud** HOM. 2.427 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.8.5), MELEAG. (AP 5.163.2) THEOCR. 3.23 | *fig.* **budding, freshness** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 483 C **earrings**, *shaped like buds* IL. 18.401 HOM. 5.87 CALLIM. *fr.* 80.5 D **alkanet, dyer's bugloss** DIOSC.[2] 4.23, *see* ἄγχουσα.

κάλυξις -εως, ἡ [κάλυξ] **cup** *or* **kalyx**, *of flowers* HSCH. || **feminine ornaments** (*shaped like a kalyx or flower*) HSCH.

κάλυπτειρα -ας, ἡ [καλυπτήρ] **veil** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.206.5).

κᾰλυπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [καλύπτω] **covering, sheath, casing** HP. *Haem.* 4 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 923b 25 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.4 *etc.* | *cover* VT *Num.* 4.13, *al.* (*prob.*) DIOD. 18.23 SEC. 15 | **tile**, *usually pl.* DION. 6.92 POLL. 10.157 || *fig.* **pillar**: οἱ τῆς πόλιος κ. the pillars of the city HEROND. 2.31.

καλυπτηρίζω [καλυπτήρ] **cover with tiles** *I*IG 2[2].463.71(IV[BCE]) (*Att. fut. 3. sg.* καλυπτηριεῖ).

καλυπτήριον -ον, τό [καλυπτήρ] **roof covering** GLOSS.

καλύπτης -ου, ὁ [καλύπτω] **one who covers** *or* **hides** *P*PGM 12.220 || **tile** GLOSS.

κᾰλυπτός -ή -όν [καλύπτω] A **covered** SOPH. *fr.* 534.4 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 890 ARISTOT. *fr.* 308 EUB. 34.1 B **that which covers**: καταρρυεῖς μηροὶ καλυπτῆς ἐξέκειντο πιμελῆς the dripping thighs lay uncovered by the fat which had enfolded them SOPH. *Ant.* 1011.

κᾰλύπτρα -ας, ἡ [καλύπτω] A **veil**, *usually covering the head* OD. 5.232 ARCHIL. 326 AESCHL. *Pers.* 537 EUPHOR. 107.4 (*bridal veil*) *etc.*; μήτηρ τλλε κόμην, ἀπὸ δὲ λιπαρὴν ἔρριψε καλύπτρην τηλόσε his mother tore her hair and flung far from her the gleaming veil IL. 22.406; ὠσάμεναι κράτων ἄπο χερσὶ καλύπτρας lifting the veil from the head with their hands PARM. B 1.10; ἐκ δνοφερᾶς καλύπτρας from the veil of darkness AESCHL. *Ch.* 811 || **gift of the veil**, *land belonging to queens* PLAT. *Alc.1.* 123c ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 19.4 B **covering, sheath, case** HDT. 4.64.3 (*of a quiver*) *I*IG 2[2].1396.31 (IV[BCE]) || **capsule of seeds** GEOP. 11.11.2 C **sheet, shroud** NONN. *Ev.* 11.178 • *Ion.* -τρη IL. 22.406 *etc.*

Καλύπτρη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* **Kalyptra**, *female name* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.240.1: *v.l.*).

καλύπτω [*IE* *cel-; *cf. Lat.* cēlo, *OHG* helan, *Olr.* celim] *impf.* ἐκάλυπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐκαλυπτόμην || *fut.* καλύψω, *rar. later mid.* καλύψομαι || *aor.* ἐκάλυψα, *mid.* ἐκαλυψάμην || *rar. pf. act.* κεκάλυφα, *mid. pass.* κεκάλυμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκαλύμμην || *aor. pass.* ἐκαλύφθην || *fut. pass.* καλυφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to cover, envelop, enfold** (*to protect, hide and sim.*) IL. 5.23, 10.29 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.64 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg.: μηρούς τ' ἐξέταμον κατά τε κνίσῃ ἐκάλυψαν they cut out the thighs and wrapped them in fat IL. 1.460 *cf.* OD. 3.457, *al.*; ἐκάλυψε δ' ἄρ' ἠέρι πολλῇ she covered him with a thick mist IL. 3.381; τὸν δὲ σκότος ὄσσε κάλυψεν darkness covered his eyes (= he died) IL. 4.461; ἀλλά με τεθνεῶτα χυτὴ κατὰ γαῖα καλύπτοι may the heaped-up earth cover me in death IL. 6.464; ἴετο δ' αἰεὶ ἠέ τινα Τρώων ἐρεβεννῇ νυκτὶ καλύψαι, ἢ and he was continuously eager either to enfold in dark night (= kill) one of the Trojans, or ... IL. 13.425; σὺν δὲ νεφέεσσι κάλυψε γαῖαν ὁμοῦ καὶ πόντον and hid with clouds the earth and sea alike OD. 5.293; κ. χθονὶ γυῖα to cover the limbs with earth (= bury) PIND. *N.* 8.38 *cf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 582 SOPH. *Ant.* 28 EUR. *Ph.* 1633 || **to protect**, *with armor* XEN. *Hip.* 12.5 B **to spread, use as a covering**, *in front to cover oneself*: πρόσθεν δὲ σάκος στέρνοιο κάλυψε he extended the shield in front of his chest IL. 22.313 *cf.* 5.315, *al.* C *fig.* **to tarnish, cover with shame** ▸ *with*

acc.: σὺ μὴ κάλυπτε τὰς εὐδαίμονας ἔργοις Ἀθήνας ἀνοσίοις ὑπηρετῶν do not cover with shame the splendor of Athens by giving assistance to wicked deeds SOPH. *O.C.* 282 D **to hide, conceal** HIPPON. 55 SOPH. *O.T.* 1411 EUR. *Hip.* 712. *etc.*; τι καὶ κατάσχετον κρυφῇ καλύπτει καρδίᾳ θυμουμένῃ she hides sthg. secretly suppressed in her angry heart SOPH. *Ant.* 1254; ἐκάλυψα πάσας τὰς ἁμαρτίας αὐτῶν you have pardoned all their sins VT *Ps.* 84.3; οὐδέν ἐστιν κεκαλυμμένον ὃ οὐκ ἀποκαλυφθήσεται there is nothing hidden that will not be revealed NT *Matt.* 10.26 ❷ *mid.* **to cover oneself, veil oneself, hide oneself** IL. 3.141, 14.184 OD. 10.53; κατὰ κρᾶτα καλυψάμενος γοάασκεν covering his head he wept OD. 8.92; Ὀδυσσεὺς φύλλοισι καλύψατο Odysseus covered himself with leaves OD. 5.491; λευκοῖσιν φάρεσσι καλυψαμένα χρόα καλόν wrapping their beautiful bodies in white robes HES. *Op.* 198 ❸ *pass.* A **to be covered, be wrapped** OD. 4.402 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505a 6; πᾶς δ' ἄρα χαλκῷ σμερδαλέῳ κεκάλυφθ' all was covered with terrible bronze IL. 13.192 B **to be hidden, be concealed:** ἐνὶ Τρώων ἀγορῇ κεκαλυμμένοι ἵππῳ hidden in the horse, in the agora of the Trojans OD. 8.503.

κἀλῠ̈φή -ῆς, ἡ [καλύπτω] **submerged land** *P*CPR 32.7 (III^{CE}) *in Egypt.*

κάλυψις -εως, ἡ [καλύπτω] **covering** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 22 HSCH. (*s.v.* στρέφωσις).

Καλυψώ -οῦς, ἡ **Kalypso,** *Oceanid Nymph* OD. 7.254, *al.* HES. *Th.* 359 *etc.*

καλχαίνω [κάλχη] *impf.* ἐκάλχαινον LYC. 1457 ❶ *act.* A *fig.* **to ponder deeply, be preoccupied:** δηλοῖς γάρ τι καλχαίνουσ' ἔπος you are clearly pondering deeply some news SOPH. *Ant.* 20; ἐγὼ μὲν ἀμφὶ τοῖσδε καλχαίνων τέκνοις I who am preoccupied with these children EUR. *Her.* 40 B **to desire, aspire,** *with inf.* LYC. *l.c.* ❷ *mid. - pass.* **to be dyed purple** NIC. *Th.* 641.

Καλχαντιάδης -ου, ὁ [Κάλχας] *patron.* **son of Kalchas** AP 16.336.2.

Κάλχας -αντος **Kalchas** IL. 1.69 SOPH. *Ai.* 746 *etc.* • *voc.* -αν IL. *l.c.*

κάλχη -ης, ἡ *ichthyol.* **purple shell** NIC. *Al.* 393 LYC. 864 | **purple** STRAB. 11.14.9 || *bot.* **calche** ALCM. 91 (*gen. pl.* -ᾶν) NICOL.[1] 76 • *also* χάλκη NIC. *fr.* 74.60 *and* χάλχη *in inscr.*

Καλχηδών *see* Χαλκηδών.

καλωβατέω, *contr.* [κάλως, βαίνω] **walk on a tightrope** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.23 (86.1489C).

κἀλῴδιον -ου, τό [κάλως] **small cord** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 379 EUP. 339 THUC. 4.26.8 MEN. *Dysc.* 580 • καλοίδιον *pap.*

κάλων *see* κήλων.

κᾱλῴνῡμος -ον [καλός, ὄνομα] **having a beautiful name** *I*G 5.1.1331.1 *cf.* L. *E.M.* 143.22 • καλοούνομ- *I*GVI 1856 (II-III^{CE}).

κάλως -ω, ὁ **rope, cord, reef,** *esp. of ships* EUR. *Med.* 770 ORPH. *A.* 255, *al.*; ἐν δ' ὑπέρας τε κάλους τε πόδας τ' ἐνέδησεν he tied up the braces, reefs and sheets OD. 5.260; τῶν ἱστίων τοὺς κρίκους καὶ τοὺς κάλους ... προσδέουσι they make fast the rings and reefs of the sails HDT. 2.36.4; κάλως ἐξιέναι to let out the reefs (= set sail) EUR. *Tr.* 94; ἐχθροί γάρ ἐξιᾶσι πάντα δὴ κάλων my enemies are letting out every reef (*prov.*: they are using every effort) EUR. *Med.* 278 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 756 PLAT. *Prot.* 338a LUC. *Scytha* 11 AP 9.545 *etc.*; παραπλεῖν ἀπὸ κάλω to be towed along the shore THUC. 4.25.5 | **rope,** *for an acrobat* LUC. *Rhet.* 9 | **sounding-line:** κάλον κατεῖναι to let down the sounding-line HDT. 2.28.4 • *epic Ion.* κάλος -ου | *acc.* κάλων | *later epic nom. pl.* κάλωες AP. 2.725; *dat.* κάλωσι ORPH. *A.* 239; *acc.* κάλωας OPP. 2.223.

καλῶς *adv., see* καλός.

Κάλως -ω, ὁ **Kalos,** *son of Daidalos* PAUS. 1.26.4 *etc.*

καλωστρόφος -ου, ὁ [κάλως, στρέφω] **rope maker** (*lit.* "rope twister") PLUT. *Per.* 12.

κάμ *Aeol. epic for* κατά, *bef.* μ (*by apoc. and assim.*).

καμακίᾱς -ου, ὁ [κάμαξ] (*sc.* σῖτος) *bot.* **grain with a large ear** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.4.

καμάκινος -ον [κάμαξ] **of reed** *or* **cane** XEN. *Hip.* 12.12 (*of a spear*).

καμάκιον -ου, τό [κάμαξ] **small stick** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 188 app.

Κάμανδρος -ου, ὁ NONN. *D.* 3.39 *etc., see* Σκάμανδρος.

κᾰ́μᾰξ -ακος, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* śámyā, *Arm.* sami-k'?] A **vine pole, stake, stick** IL. 18.563; ὄρχος ... σειόμενος φύλλοισι καὶ ἀργυρέῃσι κάμαξι a vineyard, shivering with leaves and silver stakes HES. *Sc.* 299 || *extens.* **pole** GAL. 2.218 (*of a tent*) GEOP. 14.7.2 (*for birds*) APOLLOD.[3] 171.8 (*for an engine of war*) B **spear, shaft of the spear** AESCHL. *Ag.* 66 EUR. *Hec.* 1155, *al.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 418 IOS. *A.I.* 3.6.2 C **oar** LUC. *Nav.* 6 || **tiller** ALC. 58.16 • ὁ κ. AESCHL. *fr.* 171 PHAL. (AP 6.165.4).

κᾰ́μᾰρα -ας, ἡ [*cf. Av.* kamāra?] **object in the shape of a vault, vault, arch:** ἐπὶ ζευγέων ἐν καμάρῃσι ἐλαύνειν to carry on covered carriages HDT. 1.199.1 DIOD. 36.49 | **vaulted chamber** DIOD. 18.26 AGATHAR. 62 | **canopy,** *of a bed* ARR. *An.* 7.25.4 | **vault of heaven** VT *Is.* 40.22 | **covered boat** STRAB. 11.2.12 GELL. 10.25.5 (camara) || *medic.* **cavity near the auditory meatus** POLL. 2.86 • *Ion.* -η HDT. *l.c.* | καμέρα *in inscr.*

καμαράριος -ου, ὁ [καμάρα] **personal attendant** *P*OXY. 1300.7 (IV^{CE}).

καμαρεύω to be hard-working ἄγριαι μέλισσαι καμαρεύουσαι wild bees which are hard-working IO. *Salt.* 59.524.60 *etc.*

κᾰμᾰρικός -ή -όν [καμάρα] **rounded in the shape of a vault** ATH.[1] 36.5 | *subst.* τὰ καμαρικά **treatise on vaulting** (*a work by Hero*) EUTOC. *in Arch.* 3.84.

Κᾰμᾰρῖνα -ης, ἡ **Kamarina** (*Lat.* **Camarina** *or* **Camerina**) *Nymph, lake and city* PIND. *O.* 5.4 *etc.* | *prov.* ἄμεινον ἦν σοι ἀκίνητον τὴν Καμάριναν ἐᾶν it was better for you not to move the waters (*lit.* leave unmoved the lake of Camarina) LUC. *Pseudol.* 32.

Κᾰμᾰρῖναῖος -α -ον [Καμάρινα] **of Kamarina** HDT. 7.156.2.

κᾰμᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [καμάρα] *medic.* **small vault of the skull** (*lat.* fornix) GAL. *U.P.* 8.11 (1.484.9) HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.51.11, *al.* | **small vault** HERO 118 *etc.*

καμαρίς -ίδος, ἡ [καμάρα] **feminine ornament** HSCH.

καμαροειδής -ές [καμάρα] **like a vault, vaulted** DIOSC.[2] 5.79 RUF. *Os.* 25 *etc.*

1. κάμαρος -ου, ὁ [*cf. OHG* hemera, *OCS* čemerŭ, *Lith.* kemėras?] *bot.* **aconite** HP. *LocHom.* 27 NIC. *Al.* 41 DIOSC.[2] 4.76 *etc.* • *var.* κάμμαρος *and* κάμμορον.

2. κάμαρος -α -ον **secure, stable** SCH. ORIB. 46.21.7, *al.*

κᾰμᾰρόω, *contr.* [καμάρα] *aor.* ἐκαμάρωσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκαμαρωμένος || *Byz. aor. pass.* ἐκαμαρώθην; **to cover with a vault** DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.25.9) *P*BGU 1545.8 (III^{BCE}).

καμαρώδης -ές [καμάρα] HIPPOL. *Theoph.* 1, *see* καμαροειδής.

κᾰμᾰ́ρωμα -ατος, τό [καμαρόω] **vault, arch** STRAB. 16.1.5 GAL. 10.449.

κᾰμᾰ́ρωσις -εως, ἡ [καμαρόω] **construction of a vault** *P*PETR. 3.48.2 (III^{BCE}) | *medic.* **arched fracture** SOR. *Sem.* 4.1.

καμαρωτικός -ή -όν [καμαρόω] **used in the construction of vaults** *P*BGU 1545.5 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

καμαρωτός -ή -όν [καμαρόω] **vaulted** *or* **arched** STRAB. 16.1.5 CALLIX. 2 ATH. 4.139f (*of wagons*).

κᾰμᾰσήν -ῆνος, ὁ [*see* κάμαξ?; *cf. Russ.* som, *Latv.* šāmas] **fish,** *often pl. and usu.:* φῦλον ἀμῦσον ἄγουσα πολυσπερέων καμασήνων leading the tribe without Muses of many-seeded fish EMPED. B 74, *cf.* ANTIP.[2] (AP 11.20.1) HDN. 2.923.11 (*sg.*) PLUT. *QConv.* 685f.

κᾰμάσσω shake HSCH. (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐκάμαξεν *and inf.* καμάσαι, *prob. f.l. for* καμάξαι).

κᾰμᾰτάω, *contr.* [κάματος] **to be tired, grow weary** HSCH., *s.v.* κοπιάω.

καματεύω [κάματος] *aor.* ἐκαμάτευσα HSCH.; **to work laboriously** PELAG. 2.253.11 (*pres. mid.*) *etc.*

καματηδόν [κάματος] *adv.* **laboriously, with effort** MAN.[1] 4.622.

κᾰμᾰτηρός -ά -όν [κάματος] A **fatiguing, wearisome, laborious** HOM. 5.246 (*of old age*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 542 (*of exhaustion*) AP. 2.87 (*of blowing of the wind*) ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b 9 LUC. *Salt.* 33 (*of jumps*) *etc.* || **working laboriously,** *of cattle* PORPH. *Chr.* 29 B *pass.* **broken by fatigue, worn out** HDT. 4.135.1 (*of men*) DION. 10.53 ARR. *An.* 5.16.1 *CCA* 2.166.

κᾰμᾰτος -ου, ὁ [κάμνω] A **effort, fatigue,** pain OD. 7.325 HERACLIT. B 84b PIND. *P.* 12.28 AESCHL. *fr.* 192.6 LUC. *Herm.* 71 HDN.[1] 1.3.1 *etc.*; τόκοισιν ἰνίων καμάτων ἀνέχουσι γυναῖκες with birth the women revive from their gasping sufferings SOPH. *O.T.* 174 B **weariness, exhaustion** IL. 4.230 OD. 6.2 SAPPH. 43.6 *etc.* || **suffering, disease** LIM. 15.10 HP. *Art.* 3 DION. 10.53 (*pl.*) C **the result of toil, work** OD. 14.417 THGN. 925 AESCHL. *fr.* 57.3 NIC. *Al.* 71 *etc.*; ἀλλότριον κάματον σφετέρην ἐς γαστέρ' ἀμῶνται they reap for their own bellies the fruit of others' toil HES. *Th.* 599.

κᾰμᾰτουργία -ας, ἡ [κάματος, ἔργον] **laborious work** EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.4.4, *al.*

κᾰμᾰτόω, *contr.* [κάματος] **inflict suffering on** [CAES.] 2.102 (38.968).

κᾰμᾰτώδης -ες [κάματος] **fatiguing, wearying, laborious** HES. *Op.* 582 PIND. *N.* 3.28 THPHR. *Lass.* 13 || *compar.* -έστερος THPHR. *l.c.*

Κάμβης *or* **Κάμβλης** -ητος, ὁ **Kambes** *or* Kambles, *king of Lydia* AEL. *V.H.* 1.27.415.

Καμβύσης -ου, ὁ **Kambyses** HDT. 1.46.1 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω; *voc.* -η *later also* -ης.

κάμε IL. 2.101, *epic aor. ind., see* κάμνω.

κἀμέ *crasis for* καὶ ἐμέ.

Καμειραῖος -α -ον [Κάμειρος] **of Kameiros** BABR. 108.

1. Κᾰ́μειρος -ου, ὁ **Kameiros,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 7.135.

2. Κᾰμειρος -ου, ἡ **Kameiros,** *city on the island of Rhodes* IL. 2.656.

Καμειρώ -οῦς, ἡ **Kameiro,** *female name* (*myth.*) PAUS. 10.30.2.

καμελαύκιον -ου, τό **headgear** EPHR. 2.14E (*worn by court officials*) *etc.*

καμέρα *see* καμάρα.

Καμερία -ας, ἡ **Cameria,** *city of Latium* PLUT. *Rom.* 24 *etc.*

Καμερῖνοι -ων, οἱ [Κάμειρος 2] **inhabit. of Kameiros** PLUT. *Mar.* 28.

Καμέριοι -ων, οἱ PLUT. *Rom.* 24, *see* Καμερῖνοι.

Καμέρτης Camerinum, *city of Umbria* STRAB. 5.2.10 *etc.*

κάμηλα -ας, ἡ [*see* κάμηλος] female camel *I*EDIOCL. 15.51 (IV^{CE}).

καμηλάριος -ου, ὁ [κάμηλος] **camel-driver** *P*SB 9698.8 (IV^{CE}) *etc.*

καμηλᾶσία -ας, ἡ [καμηλάτης] **camel-driving** DIG. 50.4.1.2.

καμηλάσιον -ου, τό [καμηλάτης] **toll for camels** *P*LOND. 1904.7 (V-VI^{CE}).

κᾰμηλάτης -ου, ὁ [κάμηλος, ἐλαύνω] **camel-driver** *P*OXY. 2596.14 (III^{CE}).

καμήλειος -α -ον [κάμηλος] **of a camel** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.14 GAL. 8.183 *etc.*

καμηλέμπορος -ου, ὁ [κάμηλος, ἔμπορος] **merchant who uses a camel,** *to transport his merchandise* STRAB. 17.1.45.

καμηλίζω [κάμηλος] **to be like a camel** HLD. 10.27.2.

κᾰμηλικός -ή -όν [κάμηλος] A **of** *or* **for a camel,** *said of a load I*OGIS 629.16 (II^{CE}) B **transportable by camels** *P*OXY. 498.8 (II^{CE}).

κᾰμήλινος -η -ον [κάμηλος] **of a camel** EDIOCL. (*I*SEG 37.335 iii 11).

καμήλιον -ου, τό [κάμηλος] *P*HAMB. 1.54.7 (II-III^{CE}) | **camel-rider** LEONTN. *VSym.* 45, *see* καμηλοβάτης.

κᾰμηλίτης -ου, ὁ [κάμηλος] **camel-driver, cameleer** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 35 HLD. 10.52 HDN.[1] 4.15.2 || **merchant who uses camels** STRAB. 1.2.32, *al.*

κᾰμηλοβάτης -ου, ὁ [κάμηλος, βαίνω] **camel-rider** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.3.25.1.

καμηλοβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ [κάμηλος, βόσκω] **camel breeder** STRAB. 16.4.2 *etc.*

καμηλόκεντρον -ου, τό [κάμηλος, κέντρον] **camel-goad** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 23 (87.3489A).

καμηλοπάρδᾰλις -εως *and* -ιδος, ἡ [κάμηλος, πάρδαλις] **giraffe** AGATHAR. 72 CALLIX. 2 DCASS. 43.23 HLD. 10.27.4 *etc.*

καμηλοπόδιον -ου, τό [κάμηλος, πούς] *bot.* **leek** DIOSC.[2] 3.105a, *see* πράσιον.

1. κάμηλος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [*Heb.* gāmāl] **camel** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 285 HDT. 3.105.2 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1559 VT *Gen.* 12.16 NT *Matt.* 23.24 *etc.* | **dromedary** PLUT. *Alex.* 31 || *collect.* **the camels** HDT. 1.80.2.

2. κάμηλος -ου, ὁ *later for* κάμιλος.

καμηλοσφαγέω, *contr.* [κάμηλος, σφάζω] **sacrifice camels** ISID.[4] *epist.* 4.57.

κᾰμηλοτροφέω, *contr.* [καμηλοτρόφος] **feed** *or* **keep camels** DIOD. 3.45.4.

κᾰμηλοτρόφος -ου, ὁ [κάμηλος, τρέφω] **camel breeder** *P*MICH. 9.543.3 (II^{CE}).

καμηλώδης -ες [κάμηλος] **like a camel** GAL. 6.664.

κᾰμηλών -ῶνος, ὁ [κάμηλος] **stable for camels** *P*OXY. 2981.20 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

Καμικός -οῦ, ἡ **Kamikos (Camicus)** *city of Sicily* HDT. 7.169.2 *etc.*

Κάμιλλος -ου, ὁ **Camillus,** *male name* PLUT. *Cam.* 1, *al.*

κάμῐλος -ου, ὁ **cable, rope** L. *Sud.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1035f *etc.* • *later* -ηλος.

κᾰμῖναία -ας, ἡ [κάμινος] **furnace** VT *Exod.* 9.10.

καμιναῖος -α -ον [κάμινος] **of a furnace** EZ. 136. VT *Exod.* 9.8 *etc.* • *v.l.* καμινιαῖος.

καμινεία -ας, ἡ [καμινεύω] **work of a furnace** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.6 *etc.*

κᾰμῑνεύς -έως, ὁ [καμινεύω] **furnace-worker,** smith DIOD. 20.63.

καμινευτήρ, *gen.* -ῆρος [καμινεύω] **kindling the fire of a forge,** *of the bellows* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.92.1).

καμινευτής -οῦ, ὁ [καμινεύω] LUC. *Sacr.* 6, *see* καμινεύς | **camineut,** *title of priests, at Ostia I*GH 14.914.14 (III^{CE}).

καμινευτικός -ή -όν [καμινευτής] **of a furnace** *or* **forge** L. *Sud. s.v.* κοδομήιον.

καμινεύτρια -ας [καμινευτήρ] **kindling the fire of a forge** HSCH.

καμινεύω [κάμινος] *aor. ptc. pass.* καμινευθείς THEOP.[1] 112; **heat in the fire of a furnace** *or* **forge** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 25 THPHR. *Lap.* 69 || *pass.*: σίδηρος καμινευόμενος iron heated in the forge STRAB. 5.2.6.

καμίνη -ης, ἡ [κάμινος] **oven** *or* **furnace** *P*LOND. 3.994.11 (VI^{CE}).

καμίνιον -ου, τό [κάμινος] **small oven** GEOP. 2.3.9 *etc.*

καμινίτης, ἄρτος, ὁ [κάμινος] **bread cooked in an oven** PHILIST.[1] (ATH. 3.115e).

καμινίων -ωνος, ὁ [κάμινος] **furnace attendant** *I*G 5.2.50.82 (II^{CE}).

καμινογράφία -ας, ἡ [κάμινος, γράφω] **treatise on furnaces** (= alchemy) OLYMP. 90.

καμινόθεν [κάμινος] *adv.* **from a furnace** NIC. *Th.* 707 CALLIM. *H.* 3.60.

κάμῖνος -ου, ἡ [*see* καμάρα?] **oven** *or* **furnace, forge** HOM. *epigr.* 14 HDT. 1.179.1 AESCHL. *fr.* 281 CROB. 8 || **flue for heating a room** GAL. 6.332 || **alcove** VT *Num.* 25.8.

καμινώ, *gen.* -οῦς [κάμινος] **one who stands near the fire:** γρηῒ καμινοῖ ἴσος like an old woman who stands near the fire OD. 18.27.

καμινώδης -ες [κάμινος] **like an oven** *or* **furnace** STRAB. 5.4.6.

Καμισηνή -ῆς, ἡ **Kamisene,** *locality in Cappadocia* STRAB. 12.3.37, *al.*

καμίσιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* camisia] **shirt, tunic** PALL. *L.* 65.4 *etc.* • κάμισον *in pap.* | κάμασον GREG. *Test.* 37.393B.

κάμμα -ατος, τό [κάπτω] **cake, pudding** NICOCL. 2.

καμμαρίς -ίδος, ἡ GAL. 6.735, *see* κάμμαρος.

1. κάμμαρος -ου, ὁ [*cf. OHG* hummer] **lobster** EPICHAR. 53 *etc.* • *var.* -ορος.

2. κάμμαρος, ὁ *v.l. for* κάμαρος.

καμματίδες -ων, αἱ [κάμμα] **laurel leaves,** *on which a pudding is eaten* NICOCL. 2.

κᾶμμες *Aeol. crasis for* καὶ ἄμμες, *see* καὶ ἡμεῖς.

καμμονίη -ης, ἡ [καταμονή] **firmness, endurance, steadfastness** IL. 22.257 THEAET.[1] (AP 16.221.4).

κάμμορον -ου, τό *bot.* **hemlock** (*see* κώνειον) GAL. 19.108, *v.l. for* κάμαρος.

1. κάμμορος -ον [κατά, μόρος] **wretched, unfortunate** OD. 2.351 AP. 4.1318.

2. κάμμορος *v.l. for* κάμμαρος.

Καμμῦς, ὁ **Kammys,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 40.37 • *dat.* -ῦ.

κάμμυσις -εως, ἡ *see* κατάμυσις.

καμμύω *impf.* ἐκάμμυον || *fut.* καμμύσω || *aor.* ἐκάμμυσα || *pf.* κεκάμμυκα AP.[7] *Synt.* 323b, *ptc. mid. pass.* κεκαμμυμένος L. *Zon. etc.*; ALEXIS 320 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.164 *etc.*; *epic and later for* καταμύω (*criticized by Atticists*: PHRYN.[2] *Att.*; *considered current language* AP.[7] *Synt.* 323b).

κάμνω [*cf. Skt.* śám-nī-te; *see* κομέω, κομίζω?] *impf.* ἔκαμνον || *rar. later fut. act.* καμῶ, *mid.* καμοῦμαι || *aor*^{1}. ἔκαμον, *mid.* (*epic*) ἐκαμόμην || *pf.* (*always intrans.*) κέκμηκα || *ppf.* ἐκεκμήκειν ❶ *act. trans.* **to build, make, produce,** *esp. with toil* IL. 18.614 OD. 23.189; μίτρη, τὴν χαλκῆες κάμον ἄνδρες the belt, which coppersmiths wrought IL. 4.187; κ. πέπλον to make a robe IL. 5.338 *cf.* OD. 15.105; νῆας ships OD. 9.126; κ. ἵππον a (*wooden*) horse OD. 11.523; ἄστυ a city AP. 1.1322 ❷ *act. intrans.* A **to toil, suffer** ▸ τινι for s.o. OD. 14.65; ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.4.4; ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως for one's homeland THUC. 2.41.5 B *usu.* **to be weary, exhausted** PLAT. *Gorg.* 470c, *al.*; ἀνδρὶ δὲ κεκμηῶτι μένος μέγα οἶνος ἀέξει wine greatly increases the strength in a weary man IL. 6.261; ▸ *with acc. of respect* οὐδέ τι γυῖα ... κάμνει he does not grow weary in his limbs IL. 19.170; ὁ δ' ἀριστερὸν ὦμον ἔκαμνεν he grew weary in his left shoulder IL. 16.106; ▸ *often with ptc.*: κάμω πολεμίζων I am weary of fighting IL. 1.168; ἐπεί κε κάμωσιν ἐλαύνοντες when they grow weary of beating the sea IL. 7.5; ἐπεί ἄρ κε κάμῃσι κύνας τ' ἄνδρας τ' ἐρεθίζων when he is weary of provoking men and dogs ἔκαμον δέ μοι ὄσσε πάντῃ παπταίνοντι my eyes grew weary of gazing in every direction OD. 12.232; *with neg.*: οὐδέ τι τόξον δὴν ἔκαμον τανύων I did not struggle much in stringing the bow OD. 21.426; οὔτοι καμοῦμαί σοι λέγουσα τἀγαθά I will not grow tired of telling you what is good AESCHL. *Eum.* 881; μὴ κάμῃς λέγων do not wear yourself out talking (= words are no use) EUR. *I.A.* 1143; οὔποτε κάμοιμ' ἂν ὀρχουμένη I will not grow weary of dancing ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 541; ▸ *with dat.* κ. δαπάναις PIND. *P.* 1.90 C **to be distressed, be in difficulties, suffer a disaster** AESCHL. *Ag.* 482 EUR. *H.F.* 293; πάθος στρατοῦ καμόντος sorrow for the destroyed fleet *or perhaps* sorrow for the dead soldiers, *see infra* AESCHL. *Ag.* 670; τῷ πεποιημένῳ κ. μεγάλως to be very distressed about what had happened HDT. 1.118.2; κοὐ καμῇ τοὐμὸν μέρος you will have no problem on my part SOPH. *Tr.* 1215; ▸ κ. ἔν τινι in sthg. EUR. *Hec.* 306; *of a ship* νεὼς καμούσης ποντίῳ πρὸς κύματι when the ship is struggling against the sea waves AESCHL. *Sept.* 210; ▸ *with int. acc.*: οὐκ ἴσον καμὼν ἐμοὶ λύπῃς not having suffered as much as I suffer SOPH. *El.* 532 || **to succumb, be defeated,** *in battle or contest* PIND. *P.* 1.78, 80 *etc.* D **to be sick** *or* **suffering** HDT. 1.197 SOPH. *Ph.* 282 AND. 1.64 PLAT. *Rp.* 407c *etc.*; τί πάσχεις; τί κάμνεις; what ails you? what makes you suffer? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 708; καμοῦσα ἀπέθανε after falling sick she died AND. 1.120; ▸ *with int. acc.* EUR. *Her.* 990; κ. τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς to have a disease of the eyes HDT. 2.111.2; κ. τὰ σώματα to be ill in body PLAT. *Gorg.* 478a; πάσας νόσους κ. to suffer from all diseases PLAT. *Rp.* 408e; κ. τὴν ποδάγραν to suffer from gout ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604a 23 (*v.l.*); ▸ *with dat.* PIND. *P.* 8.48; κ. ὠσίν τε κῶμασιν to suffer in the ears and eyes HEROND. 3.32; κ. νοσήμασι to suffer from diseases ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603a 30; ▸ *with various prep.*: ἀπὸ τοῦ τραύματος from a wound LUC. *Tox.* 60; ὑπὸ νόσου because of a disease HDN.[1] 3.14.2 | *pres. ptc.* ὁ κ. the patient HP. *Acut.* 1 DEMOSTH. 18.243 *I*SYLL^{3}. 943.10 (III^{BCE}) GAL. 2.225 || *of clothes* **to be threadbare** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 2.2 E *aor. ptc.* καμόντες **the dead,** *i.e. those who have suffered* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 231; οἳ ὑπένερθε καμόντας ἀνθρώπους τίνυσθον you two who under the earth punish dead mortals IL. 3.278 *cf.* THEOCR. 17.79; βροτῶν εἴδωλα καμόντων appearances of dead mortals OD. 11.476 *cf.* IL. 23.72 OD. 24.14 *etc.* | *also pf. ptc. in trag. and prose*: κεκμηκότες the dead SOPH. *fr.* 284 EUR. *Suppl.* 756 THUC. 3.59.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 718a, 927b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101a 35; ἱερὰ τῶν κεκμηκότων the sanctuaries of the dead EUR. *Tr.* 96 | *in finite mode*: ὅπῃ ἄνθρωπος ἔκαμε where the man died *I*BSB. 1927.158 (III^{BCE}) ❸ *aor. mid.* A **to win,** *with toil*: τὰς (*sc.* γυναῖκας) αὐτοὶ καμόμεσθα βίηφί τε δουρί τε μακρῷ (the women) that we ourselves won by force and the long spear IL. 18.341 B **to work, cultivate:** οἵ κέ σφιν καὶ νῆσον ἐΰκτιμένην ἐκάμοντο they could also cultivate the well-inhabited island OD. 9.130; κ. οἴκους PHILIT. 8 • *epic fut. inf.* καμέεσθαι AP. 3.580 ||

aor[1]. *epic* κάμον, *mid.* καμόμην | *redupl. subj.* κεκάμω *v.l. in* IL. 1.168, 7.5, 17.658 || *epic pf. ptc.* κεκμηώς IL. 23.232, *gen.* κεκμηῶτος *and* κεκμηότος || *ppf.* κεκμήκειν TRIPHIOD. 9 ORIG. HSCH.

κἀμοί *crasis for* καὶ ἐμοί.

κάμος -ου, ὁ EPIPH. *Mens.* 24 (43.281A), *see* κάβος.

Καμουλᾶτος -ου, ὁ **Camulatus**, *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 49.3.

Καμούριος -ου, ὁ **Camurius**, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 27.2.

καμπάγιον -ου, τό **boot** *of a soldier* IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 322 L. *Sud.* (-άκια) *etc.*

Καμπανία -ας, ἡ **Campania**, *region* PLUT. *F.M.* 6.2, *Cic.* 26.4 *etc.*

καμπανίζω [κάμπανος] *aor. inf.* καμπανίσαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1369 (*gloss on* τυροπωλῆσαι) || *aor. ptc. pass.* καμπανισθείς *P*LOND. 1708.130 (VI[CE]); **to weigh** *ll.cc.*

καμπανιστής -οῦ, ὁ [καμπανίζω] **one who uses false weights** IOIEI. *Serm.* 88.1924B.

Καμπανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Καμπανία] **Campanians, inhabit. of Campania** PLUT. *Di.* 27 *etc.*

κάμπανος -οῦ, ὁ [*Lat.* campana] **weight, scale** LEONTN. *Vit. Eleem.* 3 (p. 9.12).

καμπεσίγουνος -ον [καμπεσίγυιος] **bending the knees,** *of the Erinyes* HSCH.

καμπεσίγυιος -ον [κάμπτω, γυῖον] **bending the limbs:** κ. παίγνια puppets or dolls with limbs that bend (= articulated) ORPH. *fr.* 34.

καμπή -ῆς, ἡ [κάμπτω] Ⓐ **curve, sinuosity,** meander AESCHL. *fr.* 30 AEN. 15.6 AEL.[1] 35.4; ποταμὸς βραδύτερος ... περὶ καμπτὰς πολλὰς ἀγνύμενος a river slower because broken into many meanders HDT. 1.185.6 || **curve, turning-post,** *in a racecourse* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 905 EUR. *I.A.* 224 PLAT. *Ion* 537a | *fig.* **goal, end** EUR. *El.* 659 PLAT. *Phaed.* 72b Ⓑ **flexion, articulation,** *of limbs* PLAT. *Tim.* 74e, *al.* ARISTOT. *I.A.* 707b 9, *al.*; μελῶν καὶ μερῶν ... κ. τε καὶ ἔκτασις flexibility and extension of the limbs PLAT. *Leg.* 795e Ⓒ **curved surface** HERO *Pn.* 2.16 SOR. 4.10.2 Ⓓ *mus.* **turn, inflection,** *of the voice* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 969 PHERECR. 155.9 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.28 Ⓔ *rhet.* **rounding of a period** CIC. *Att.* 1.14.4 DEM.[2] 10, *al.*

κάμπη -ης, ἡ [*see* κάμπτω; *cf. Skt.* kapaña, *Latv.* kāpe] **larva, caterpillar** HP. *Sup.* 28 VT *Amos* 4.9, *Joel* 1.4 | **silkworm** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 11 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.9 | **ornament,** *shaped liked a caterpillar* *I*IG 12.5.134.13 (*dub.*) || **kampe,** *a fabulous monster of India* DIOD. 3.72 NONN. *D.* 18.237.

Κάμπη -ης, ἡ **Kampe,** *female jailer of Tartaros* APOLLOD.[7] 1.2.1 *etc.*

καμπιδούκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* campus, ductor?] **trainer of soldiers** IO. *Epin.* 1.3.

κάμπῐμος -ον [κάμπη] **making a curve,** *of a racecourse* EUR. *I.T.* 81.

κάμπιος -ον PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 150, *later, see* κάμπῐμος.

κάμπος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* κάμπη] **campus,** *a sea monster* LYC. 414.

καμπτή -ῆς, ἡ GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 166.17, *see* καμπτήρ.

καμπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κάμπτω] **curve, angle** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.6 STRAB. 14.2.14 || **goal,** *in a racecourse* (*cf.* καμπή) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 39 BABR. 29 *I*DELPH. 2.139.31 (III[BCE]) | *fig.* **goal, aim** HEROND. 10.3 MELEAG. (AP 12.257.1).

καμπτηρία, ἡ TZ. *Hist.* 8.19, *see* καμπτήρ.

καμπτικός -ή -όν [κάμπτω] **bending, flexible** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 28, *al.* POLL. 4.64.

καμπτός -ή -όν [κάμπτω] Ⓐ *adj.* **flexible** PLAT. *Tim.* 44e ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 13, *al.* Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ καμπτός **goal,** *of the course* (*cf.* καμπτήρ) VT (Aq.) *Prov.* 2.9 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 28b *etc.* || **flank** HIPPIATR. 32.3.

κάμπτρα -ας, ἡ [κάμπτω] **case, basket** APPATR. 65.328A *P*BGU 781.12 (I[CE]) *etc.*

καμπτρίον -ου, τό [κάμπτρα] **basket** GEOP. 10.21.10.

καμπτροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κάμπτρα, ποιέω] **basket maker** GLOSS.

καμπτροφόρος -ου, ὁ [κάμπτρα, φέρω] **basket carrier** (*Lat.* capsarius) GLOSS.

κάμπτω [*cf. Goth.* hamfs, *Olr.* camm, *Latv.* kampis] *impf.* ἔκαμπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐκαμπτόμην || *fut.* κάμψω || *aor.* ἔκαμψα, *later mid.* ἐκαμψάμην IODAM. (*PG* 95.529.30) || *pf. mid. pass.* κέκαμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκάμφθην || *fut. pass.* καμφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to bend,** curve: ὄφρα ἴτυν κάμψῃ in order to bend a felloe IL. 4.486; *often* γόνυ κ. to bend the knee, *to sit down and halt*: φημί μιν ἀσπασίως γόνυ κάμψειν I tell you that he will be happy to bend his knee IL. 7.118 *cf.* 19.72; ὁ δ' ἄρ' ἄμφω γούνατ' ἔκαμψε χεῖράς τε στιβαρὰς and he bent both his knees and his strong arms OD. 5.453; οὐ κάμπτων γόνυ not bending the knee (*i.e.* never resting) AESCHL. *Pr.* 32; κ. κῶλα to bend the limbs, *i.e.* sit down SOPH. *O.C.* 19; ἵζω ... κάμψας γόνυ I sat down after halting EUR. *Hec.* 1150; ▸ *abs.* κάμπτειν to sit down, halt SOPH. *O.C.* 85 EUR. *Hec.* 1079; ἐμοὶ κάμψει πᾶν γόνυ to me every knee shall bow (*as a sign of worship*) VT *Is.* 45.23; ἐπὶ τὰ γόνατα κ. to fall on one's knees VT *2Kgs.* 1.13 | *fig.*: κ. νέας ἀψῖδας ἐπῶν to forge new shapes of verses ARISTOPH. *Th.* 53 Ⓑ **to turn** *or* **guide around,** *the turning-post* (*cf.* καμπτήρ) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.26 THEOCR. 24.120 HEROND. 10.1; κάμψαι διαύλου θάτερον κῶλον to double the post and return AESCHL. *Ag.* 344; κάμπτοντος ἵππου while the horse was making the turn SOPH. *El.* 744 | *fig.*: κ. βίον to make the last turn in the course of life SOPH. *O.C.* 91 *cf.* βίου τέλος EUR. *Hip.* 87, *El.* 956; ὅταν κάμψῃς καὶ τελευτήσῃς βίον when you have doubled the course and ended your life EUR. *Hel.* 1666; διὰ λόγου κάμψαι κακά leave evils behind with reasoning EUR. *Suppl.* 748 || **to turn, turn back:** πάλιν κ. to turn back EUR. *Bac.* 1225 Ⓒ **to double,** *of navigation*: Ἡρακλέας στήλας the pillars of Herakles HDT. 4.42.4; τὸ ἀκρωτήριον, τὴν ἄκρην the cape HDT. 4.43.4; Μαλέαν Cape Malea STRAB. 8.6.20 DIOD. 13.64 *etc.*; κ. περὶ ἄκραν to round a cape ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 96; κ. κόλπον to sail round a bay HDT. 7.58.3 Ⓓ *mus.* **to modulate, trill** PHERECR. 155.15; κ. καμπήν to produce a harmony ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 969; κ. ᾠδάς to modulate songs PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.39 Ⓔ *fig.* **to make bow, humble** ▸ τινα s.o. PIND. *P.* 2.51; ὁ χρόνος μ' ἔκαμψε time has bent me down CRAT.[1] 17 || **to move to compassion, soften** IO. *HMt* 7.282B ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to bend oneself** PLAT. *Tim.* 74b; ὥσπερ ξύλον καμπτόμενον εὐθύνουσιν they straighten him like a bent piece of wood PLAT. *Prot.* 325d; *subst. ptc.* ἡ κεκαμμένη curved line ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1016a 12 Ⓑ *fig.* **to be bent, brought low** PLAT. *Theaet.* 173b; πημοναῖσι by cares AESCHL. *Pr.* 239, *cf.* 513; κάμπτομαι I submit PLAT. *Prot.* 320b; ἐάν ... κάμπτηται καὶ ἕλκηται πρὸς φιλοσοφίαν if he bends towards and is drawn towards philosophy PLAT. *Rp.* 494e; *abs.* καμφθῆναι to let oneself weaken THUC. 3.58.1 = κ. εἰς ἔλεον LIB. *Or.* 59.85.

καμπυλεύομαι [*cf. Goth.* hamfs, *Olr.* camm, *Latv.* kampis] HP. (EROT. 54.5), *see* καμπύλλω.

καμπύλη -ης, ἡ *see* καμπύλος.

καμπυλιάζω [καμπύλος] **to bend, turn** COM. 507 *etc.*

Καμπύλινος ποταμός, ὁ [καμπύλος] **Kampylinos,** *river* (*proper.*: "winding river") AEL. *N.A.* 3.4.

Καμπυλίων, ὁ Kampylion EUB. *title* (*fr.* 40-45).

καμπύλλω [καμπύλος] *mid.* **to curve,** bend HP. *Art.* 46 || *pass.* **to be bent** HP. *Art.* 60 ARET. *S.A.* 1.6.1.

καμπῠλοειδής -ές [καμπύλος, εἶδος] **twisted, of twisted shape** PLUT. *Col.* 1121c • *adv.* καμπυλοειδῶς **with a curve** THEODORET.[1] *Provid.* 5.

καμπυλοειδῶς *adv., see* καμπυλοειδής.

καμπυλόεις -όεσσα -όεν [καμπύλος] **curved** IUL.[2] (AP 6.28.2), *poet. for* καμπύλος.

καμπυλόομαι [καμπύλος] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκαμπυλωμένος EROT. p. 80.3 || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* καμπυλωθέν ANTYLL. (AET.[1] 7.74); **to become curved** *ll.cc.*

καμπυλόπρυμνος -ον [καμπύλος, πρύμνα] **with curved stern** SCH. IL. D 2.392 HSCH. *s.v.* κορωνίς.

καμπυλόρινος -ον IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 314, *see* καμπυλόρρῑν.

καμπυλόρρῑν *gen.* -ινος [καμπύλος, ῥίς] *adj.* **with a curved, aquiline nose** L. *E.M.* HSCH.

καμπῦλος -η -ον [κάμπτω] **curved, bent** IL. 3.17, 5.231, *al.* HOM. 2.308 SOL. 1.48 PIND. *I.* 3.29 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 183 HP. *Art.* 1 PLAT. *Rp.* 602c | *fig.* **tortuous, twisted** SIM. 29 = PIND. *frag.* 107a *and* 107b VT *Prov.* 2.15 || *subst.* ἡ καμπύλη (*sc.* βακτηρία) **curved staff** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 142 PLUT. *An seni* 790b ALCIPHR. 1.13.3 || *superl.* -ώτατος HP. *l.c.*

καμπῠλότης -ητος, ἡ [καμπύλος] **curvature** HP. *Coac.* 2.214 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 643a 33 GAL. 4.796.

καμπῠλοχος -ον [καμπύλος, ὄχος] **with curved wheels,** *of a cart* ORPH. *fr.* 33.

κάμψα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* capsa] **basket, case** HSCH. • κάψα PHOT. *Lex. etc.*

Κάμψα -ης, ἡ **Kampsa,** *city of Macedonia* HDT. 7.123.

καμψάκης -ου, ὁ [κάμψα] **vase, cup** VT *1Kgs.* 17.12 *etc.* • καψάκης *in pap.*

καμψάκιον -ου, τό [κάμψα] **small vase** *P*SB 10281.1.18 (II[CE]).

καμψάνεμα, τό [κάμψα, ἄνεμος] *indecl. bot.* **rosemary** DIOSC.[2] 3.74.

καμψαρικόν -οῦ, τό [κάμψα] **loincloth,** *worn by a bath attendant* VDAN. 3 (p. 60.9).

καμψάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* capsarius] **bath attendant** EPIPH. *Haer.* 55.2.2.

καμψίγουνος -ον [κάμπτω, γόνυ] **bending the knee** *SH* 991.29 (III[BCE]).

καμψῐδιαυλος -ον [κάμπτω, δίαυλος] **running up and down the strings of the lyre,** *fig.* (*proper.*: "turning round the post of the racecourse", *cf.* καμπτήρ), *of the hand* TELEST. 4.

καμψίον, τό [κάμψα] **case** *P*CAIR.MASP. 6.2.90 (VI[CE]).

καμψίπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [κάμπτω, πούς] **bending the feet** AESCHL. *Sept.* 791.

κάμψις -εως, ἡ [κάμπτω] **curvature, bending** PLAT. *Tim.* 74a THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.11 *etc.*

καμψύχειρ -χειρος [κάμπτω, χείρ] *adj.* **bending the hand** *SH* 991.28 (III[BCE]).

καμψός -ή -όν [κάμπτω] **bent** HSCH.

κάμω *aor. subj., see* κάμνω.

κάμων -ωνος, ὁ **scammony** NIC. *Al.* 484, *see* σκαμμωνία.

κάν *Aeol. Dor. for* κατά *bef.* ν (*by apoc. with assim.*).

κἀν *crasis for* καὶ ἐν.

κἄν *crasis for* καὶ ἄν.

Κανά *indecl.* **Kana** *city in Galilee* NT *John* 2.1, *al.*

κανάβευμα -ατος, τό [*see* κάναβος] **mould, model:** ἀπὸ καναβευμάτων ῥήματα words derived from models, *i.e. prob.* neologisms ARISTOPH. *fr.* 719.2 (*conject. for* κινναβ-) || **intrigue** HSCH.

καν(ν)άβῑνος -ον [κάναβος] **in the state of a skeleton, reduced to a skeleton** AUTOM. (AP

11.325.2) HIPPIATR. 81.11; σῶμα καννάβινον body reduced to the skeleton LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.107.4).

καν(ν)ᾰβιουργός -οῦ, ὁ [κάναβος, ἔργον] **manufacturer of wooden models** *t*IG 3.3.87a 7 (IV[BCE]).

κάν(ν)ᾰβος -ου, ὁ [*see* κάννα?] **wooden mold**, *for modeling* HSCH. POLL. 7.164, *al.* | *paint.* **sketch of the human body** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515a 35, *al.* | *fig.* **thin person** *or* **skeleton** STRATT. 21.

κάν(ν)αθρον -ου [κάννα] **cart covered with rushes** XEN. *Ag.* 8.7 PLUT. *Ages.* 19 HSCH. *etc.*

Κάναι -ων, αἱ **Kanai**, *city in Elis* STRAB. 10.1.5, *al. etc.*

Κᾰνάκη -ης, ἡ **Kanake**, *female name* CALLIM. *H.* 6.99 *etc.*

κανάλιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* canalis] **canal** *p*DURA 26.16 (III[CE]).

Καναναῖος -α -ον [Κανά] **Kananaian, inhabit. of Cana** NT *Matt.* 10.4, *Mar.* 18 *etc.*

Καναρία -ας, ἡ νῆσος **Kanaria**, *island opposite the coast of Africa* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.6.34 *etc.*

κᾰνάσσω [*see* καναχή] *aor. inf.* κανάξαι, *ptc.* κανάξας || *usually in compounds* (δι-, ἐγ-, ἐκ-); **to drink with a gurgling sound** POLL. 10.85 HSCH.

Καναστραῖος -α -ον [Κάναστρον] **Kanastraean** HDT. 7.123.1 AP. 1.598 | *subst.* τὸ Καναστραῖον **the Kanastraean prom.** THUC. 4.110.2 • *fem.* -ος HDT. *l.c. etc.*

κάναστρον -ου, τό [κάννα] **vessel shaped like a basket**, HOM. *epigr.* 14.3 NICOPH. 25 *t*GDI 5087.9 *etc.*

Κάναστρον -ου, τό **Kanastron**, *prom.* STRAB. 7.32.

Κᾰνᾰχᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Kanachas**, *male name* AP 16.220.4.

κᾰνᾰχέω, *contr.* [καναχή] *aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐκαναχήσατο SCH. THEOCR. 9.25-27 | *opt. act. 2. sg.* καναχήσαις POSIDIP. *SH* 705.12 | *inf. act.* καναχῆσαι EUSTATH. 1873.36; **to make a noise, resound** (*of various types of sound*) OD. 19.469 (*bronze*) CRATIN. 198.2 (*springs*), 279 | *causat.* to cause to **resound** ▸ κ. τι to cause sthg. to resound (*of a song*) AP. 4.907 • *epic aor.* κανάχησε OD. 19.469, *v.l. of* κονάβησε SCH. OD. 17.542.

κᾰνᾰχή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* κόναβος; *cf. Lat.* canō, *Olr.* canim] **loud, sharp sound, clash, din**, *of metals etc.* IL. 16.105 (*of metal*), 19.365 (*of gnashing of teeth*) OD. 6.82 (*of braying*) HOM. 3.185 HES. *Sc.* 164 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 14.15 SOPH. *Ant.* 130 *etc.* • *dor.* -χά SOPH. *Tr.* 642.

κᾰνᾰχηδᾰ́ [καναχή] *adv.* **with a loud sound** HES. *Th.* 367 AP. 3.71 CALLIM. *H.* 4.45.

καναχηδής -ές [καναχή] **resounding** IO.[2] 2.162.

καναχηδόν [καναχή] *adv.* DION.[9] 145 ARET. *S.D.* 1.3.1, *v* καναχηδά.

κᾰνᾰχήπους, *gen.* -ποδος [καναχή, πούς] **with resounding feet**, *of a horse* ALCM. 1.48 CERT. 100 OPP.[1] 2.431 • *Dor. acc. masc. sg.* -ᾶποδα ALCM. *l.c.*

κᾰνᾰχής -ές [καναχή] **resounding, splashing**, *of tears* AESCHL. *Ch.* 152.

κᾰνᾰχίζω [καναχή] *impf.* ἐκανάχιζον, *epic* κανάχιζον, *mid.* ἐκαναχιζόμην SCH. THEOCR. 6.29-30f; **to resound, ring** IL. 12.36 OD. 10.399 (*v.l.* κονάβιζε) HES. *Sc.* 373.

καναχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καναχίζω] **loud sound, clash** OR. *Chald.* 61c.

κᾰνᾰχός -ή -όν [καναχή] **noisy**, *of frogs* NIC. *Th.* 620.

Κάναχος -ου, ὁ **Kanachos**, *male name* PAUS. 2.10.5, *al. etc.*

Κανδαῖος -ου, ὁ LYC. 1410, *see* Κανδάων.

Κανδάκη -ης, ἡ **Kandake**, *queen of Ethiopia* NT *Acts* 8.27 *etc.*

κανδαλιστής -οῦ, ὁ **acrobat** *t*DELPH. 3.1.226.5.

Κάνδαλοι -ων, οἱ **Kandaloi**, *people of India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.66.

κάνδαρος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* candor, *Gaul.* cann] HSCH., *see* ἄνθραξ.

Κανδαύλης -ου, ὁ *epith. of Hermes* HIPPON. 2.1 | Kandaules, *king of Lydia* HDT. 1.7.2, *al.*

κάνδαυλος -ου, ὁ [Κανδαύλης?] **a Lydian dish** NICOSTR. 16.2 ALEXIS 178.1 PHILEM. 63.3 MEN. *fr.* 351.11 NB *also* κάνδῦλος ARISTOPH. *fr.* 947 MEN. *fr.* 409.6 *etc.*

κανδηλάπτης -ου, ὁ [κανδήλη, ἅπτω] **candle lighter** TEUC.[1] 42.

κανδήλη -ης [*Lat.* candela] **candle, torch** ATH. 15.701b • κανδῆλα EPIPH. *Haer.* 68.7.6.

κανδηλοσβέστης -ου, ὁ [κανδήλη, σβέννυμι] **extinguisher of candles** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 763.

κανδηλοσβέστρια -ας, ἡ [κανδηλοσβέστης] *fem. of* κανδηλοσβέστης | **moth** SCH. OPP. 1.404.

κανδιδᾶτος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* candidatus] **military official** *attached to court* NILANC. *Ep.* 1.27 (79.160B) IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 327 || **candidate for an office** *t*IG 4.588.9 (II[CE]), *al. t*EPH. 677 (II-III[BCE]) *etc.*

κανδῦλη -ης, ἡ **cupboard for clothes** HSCH. *s.v.* κανδυτάναι.

κάνδυς -υος, ὁ **Persian overgarment** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 14.4 THEM. *Or.* 2.36c *etc.*

1. κανδυτάνης -ου, ὁ [*see* κάνδυς?] *a type of mouse in Babylonia* AEL. *N.A.* 17.17.

2. κανδῦτάνης -ου, ὁ [κάνδυς] *Maced.* **cupboard for clothes** DIPH. 39.1 MEN. *Sic.* 388 HSCH. POLL. 7.79 (κανδυτάνες).

κάνειον -ου, τό [κάννα] **basket** OD. 10.355 | **lid of a vessel** HP. *Mul.* 1.11, *al.*

Κανέντελλος -ου, ὁ **Kanentellos**, *river of Gallia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.7.2.

κάνεον -έου, *contr.* κανοῦν -οῦ, τό [κάννα] A **basket**, *usually of reed* IL. 9.217 OD. 17.343 EUR. *H.F.* 926 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 948 MEN. *Sam.* 222, *Epit.* 439 *etc.* | *meas.* **basket** EPIPH. *Mens.* 21 43.272B B **inkpot** CLEM. *Str.* 6.4.36.1 || *pl.* κανᾶ VT *Gen.* 40.16 *in inscr.* | *dual* κανώ *in inscr.*

Κάνη -ης, ἡ Kane, *prom.* HDT. 7.42.1 *etc.*

Κάνηθος -ου, ὁ **Kanethos**, *male name* PLUT. *Thes.* 25.6 *etc.*

κανῆν *Dor. aor. inf. act.*, *see* καίνω.

κάνης -ητος, ὁ [κάννα] **mat of reeds** PLUT. *Sol.* 21 DION. 2.23 | *prov.* ὁ κ. τῆς κοίτης ὑπερέχει the mat covers the bed (= rich in appearance, poor at home) CRAT. 14 || **winnowing fan** POLL. 6.86 (= λίκνον: winnowing fan of Bacchus).

κάνήτιον -ου, τό POLL. 6.86, *see* κανίσκιον.

κανητοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κάνης, ποιέω] **mat-maker** HIPPON. 163 (*conject.*) *cf.* POLL. 10.184.

κάνηφορέω, *contr.* [κανηφόρος] *impf.* ἐκανηφόρουν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 242a *etc.*; **to carry the basket** PHIL. 2.55 *etc.* || *relig.* **to carry the basket, be kanephoros**, *in a procession* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 646 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 18.2 PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 772a *etc.*

κανηφορία -ας, ἡ [κανηφόρος] **office of kanephoros** PLAT. *Hippar.* 229c.

κανηφορικός -ή -όν [κανηφόρος] **of the kanephoroi** *t*IG 2[2].333 *c* 10 (IV[BCE]).

κανηφόρος -ον [κάνεον, φέρω] **basket-carrier, kanephoros** *or* **kanephora**, *epith. of Arsinoe in Egypt p*SB 8858.2 (III[BCE]); *in processions: subst.* αἱ Κανηφόροι **Kanephorai** (*at Athens*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 242, 260, *Av.* 1551 HERMIP. 25.1. *etc.*

κανθάρεως, ἄμπελος, ἡ [κάνθαρος] *bot. a type of vine* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.15.5 • -ριος HSCH.

κανθάριον -ου, τό [κάνθαρος] **small cup** PLUT. *Cohib.* 461e.

κανθαρίς -ίδος, ἡ [κάνθαρος] *entom.* **kantharides** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531b 25, *al.* PLAT.[1] 36.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.10.1 | *for medical uses* HP. *NatMul.* 32 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 22a || *ichthyol.* **kantharid**, *a fish* NUM. (ATH. 7.326f) HSCH. | DIOSC.[2] 4.109a, = καπνός.

κανθᾰρίτης -ου, ὁ [κανθάρεως] **kantarite**: οἶνος **kantharite** wine, *i.e. of the vine* κανθάρεως PLIN. 14.7.10.

Κανθαρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Kantharion**, *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 300c.

κάνθαρος -ου, ὁ A *entom.* **beetle** AESCHL. *fr.* 233 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 695 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490a 15 AEL. *N.A.* 10.15 *etc.* | *prov.* κανθάρου σκιαί a beetle's shadow (= non-existent things) HSCH. LIB. *epist.* 91.4 || **wart** *or* **spot shaped like a beetle**, *on the tongue of the Apis bull* HDT. 3.28.3 | **beeetle-shaped ornament** ANTIPH. 62 || *ichthyol.* **kantharos**, *name of a fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598a 10 HSCH. B **kantharos, cup with handles**, *for drinking* PHRYN.[1] 15.2 AMIPS. 2 *etc.* C **ship, boat**, *from Naxos* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 143 SOSICR. 2.3 HSCH. *etc.*

Κάνθαρος -ου, ὁ **Kantharos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 145 *etc.*

κανθαρώδης -ες [κάνθαρος] **like a beetle** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 920a.

κανθαρώλεθρος -ον [κάνθαρος, ὄλεθρος] **killing beetles** PLUT. *Tranq.* 473f *etc.*; κ. τόπος place which kills beetles, *a region of Thrace* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 842a 6.

κᾰνθεν *crasis for* καὶ ἔνθεν.

κανθήλια -ων, τά [*see* κανθός?] B **panniers**, *attached to the saddle* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 170 ARTEMID. 4.5 | *usu.* **panniers, baskets** GEOP. 6.11.1 (*for the harvest*) HSCH. B **bulwark** *of a ship*: κανθήλια τὰ ἐν τῇ πρύμνῃ τῆς νεὼς ἐπικαμπτῆ ξύλα curved wood on the stern of a ship HSCH.

κανθήλιος -ου, ὁ [*see* κανθήλια] **donkey with a packsaddle** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 290 LUC. *Demosth.* 3 | *fig.* **ass, fool**, *of people* LYSIP. 8.3 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 31 || *adj.*: κ. ὄνος donkey loaded with a packsaddle HERMIP. 7.3 *cf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.11; κ. ἄρτους loaves on the saddle SOSITH. 2.6.

κανθίαι -ῶν, αἱ [*see* κανθήλια] **big panniers** ARTEMID. 4.6.

κανθίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* κανθήλιος] **donkey's dung** HSCH.

κανθός -οῦ, ὁ A **angle** (*internal or external*) *or* **corner of the eye** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491b 23, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 673 VT *Tob.* 11.13 *p*CPR 29.10 (II[CE]) | *extens.* **eye** CALLIM. *fr.* 177.28 B **rim of a wheel** L. *E.M.* SCH. IL. 5.725 *etc.* C **chimney** HSCH.

Κάνθος -ου, ὁ **Kanthos**, *male name* AP. 1.77 *etc.*

κανθύλη -ης, ἡ **ulcer, tumor** AESCHL. *fr.* 220.

κανθώδης -ες [κανθός] **curved** CALLIM. *fr.* 647 (*conject. for* καθν-; *see* κυθώδης).

κάνθων -ωνος, ὁ [*see* κανθήλιος] A **beast of burden, donkey** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 179 LYC. 817 PALLADAS (AP 11.383.1) B **beetle** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 82.

κανίας -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* κάλαθος.

κανίδιον -ου, τό [κάνεον] **small pannier** *p*SB 7243.12 (IV[CE]).

Κανίδιος -ου, ὁ **Canidius**, *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 49.10 *etc.*

κανικλείων -ονος, ὁ **keeper of the emperor's inkstand** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.781A.

Κανίνιος -ου, ὁ **Caninius**, *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 58.2.

κᾶνις ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 834, *crasis for* καὶ ἄνις || *meg. for* καὶ ἄνευ.

κάνίσκιον -ου, τό [κάνεον] **small pannier, basket** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 173.1 PTOL.[1] 7 BABR. 108.20.

κᾰνισκώδης -ες [κανίσκιον] **like a basket** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 674a, *see* κανίσκιον.

κάνιστρον -ου, τό [*see* κάναστρον] **vessel shaped**

like a basket *P*LOND. 1657.9 (IV-V^CE), *see* κάναστρον.

κάννα -ης, ἡ [*Akk.* qanu, *Ugar.* qn'] *bot.* reed POL. 14.1.15 *I*SYLL.[3] 241.103 (IV^BCE) | reed mat CRATIN. 210 EUP. 218.4 | *pl.* reed fence ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 394 PHERECR. 69.

Κάννα -ης, ἡ *or* Κάνναι -ῶν, αἱ **Cannae**, *in Apulia* POL. 3.107.2, 15.7.6 (*pl.*) *etc.*

καννaβάριος -ον, ὁ [κάνναβις] **worker with hemp** (*Lat.* cannabis) *or* **vendor in a booth** (*Lat.* cannaba) *I*EPH. 445.8 (II-III^CE).

καννάβευμα -ατος, τό *see* κανάβευμα.

1. καννάβινος -η -ον [κάνναβος] **like hemp** *or* **of hemp** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.107.4) AUTOM. (AP 11.325.2) APOLLOD.[5] 159.5 *etc.*

2. καννάβινος *v.l. for* κανά-.

καννάβιον -ου, τό **hemp** DIOSC.[2] 3.148a GEOP. 13.11.9, *see* κάννᾰβις.

κάννᾰβις -εως [κάννα] *bot.* **hemp** SOPH. *fr.* 243 HDT. 4.74.1 DIOSC.[2] 3.148 *etc.* | κ. ἀγρία (althaea cannabina) DIOSC.[2] 3.149 || *pl.* αἱ καννᾰβίδες hemp seeds EPHIP. 13.5 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος | *acc.* -ιν *and* -ιδα (*or* -ίδα) | *pl.* -ίδες EPHIP. *Lc.*

καννᾰβίσκα -ων, τά [κάνναβις] **hempen shoes** HEROND. 7.58.

καννᾰβόκοκκος -ου, ἡ [κάνναβος, κόκκος] **hemp seed** MOSCH. 157.

1. κάνναβος -ου, ὁ **hemp** POLL. 10.176, *see* κάνναβις.

2. κάνναβος -ου, ὁ *v.l. for* κάναβος.

κάνναθρον -ον, τό *v.l. for* κάναθρον.

Κάνναι -ῶν, αἱ *see* Κάννα.

καννεύσας *epic aor. ptc. of* κατανεύω.

Καννίκιος -ου, ὁ **Cannicius**, *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 11.

καννίον -ου, τό [κάννα?] **cup** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 44 (87.3592C) *etc.* • *Byz. also* κάννιον, καννίν.

καννοπλόκος -ου, ὁ [κάννα, πλέκω] **basket-maker** EPHR. 2.176B.

καννοχερσαία -ας, ἡ *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.39a, *see* ἐλξίνη.

Κάννωκος -ου, ὁ **Kannokos**, *epith. of Zeus at Panamara I*BCH 12.261.

Κάννωνος -ου, ὁ **Kannonos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1089 *etc.*

κανονάρχης -ου, ὁ [κανών, ἄρχω] **precentor of a monastic choir**, *who directed the choir offices* NILANC. *Ep.* 3.241 (79.496B) CYR.[4] *VSab.* 43 (p. 134.1) *etc.*

κανονίζω [κανών] *impf.* ἐκανόνιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκανονιζόμην || *fut.* κανονίσω COSM.[1] 8.13 || *aor.* ἐκανόνισα || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκανόνισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκανονίσθην || *fut. pass.* κανονισθήσομαι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 215.29 ❶ *act.* A **to submit to rules, regulate** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1105a 3 DIOSC.[2] *1 pref.* 2 SEXT. *S.* 7.178 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 9 || **to measure, judge according to a measure** AN. *Subl.* 6.4 CLEM. *Str.* 6.17.150.3 B **to prescribe rules** ▸ κ. τι to prescribe rules for sthg. SIMP. *in Phys.* 980.23 || *eccl.* **to lay down according to the canon** CHRONPASCH. 223 | **to discipline** *according to the monastic rule* NILANC. *Ep.* 2.160 (79.276C) C *gramm.* **to conjugate a verb** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1293 D *extens.* **to observe, examine** LEONTN. *VSym.* 32 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* A **to be regulated, measured** ARISTE. 168 PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.28.13 HLD.[3] (ORIB. 46.9.4) *etc.* B **to be prescribed** *or* **determined**, *for taxation P*LOND. 1674.34 (VI^CE) C *gramm.* **to be the rule** AP.[7] *Pron.* 21.20 (*gen.*) || **to be conjugated** SCH. OPP. 1.259 *etc.* D *Christ.* **to be included in the canon**, *of the sacred scriptures* [ATHANAS.] *Syn.* 28.284A, *al.*

κάνονίης -ου, ὁ [κανών] **as straight as a reed** HP. *Aër.* 24 (*Ion.*).

κανονικός -ή -όν [κανών] A *gramm.* **conforming to the rule, regular, normal** AP.[7] *Adv.* 141.29 GAL. 7.417 EUSTATH. 113.40 *etc.* B *philos.*: *subst.* τὸ κανονικόν **logic** (*according to Epicurean philosophy*) DIOG. 10.30 SEXT. *S.* 7.22 (*pl.*) *etc.* || *mus.* ἡ κανονική (*sc.* τέχνη) **musical theory** according to mathematical criteria GELL. 16.18.1, 4 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 96 PROCL. *in Eucl.* 40 || *astr.* **belonging to an astronomical table** VETT. 133.28 CLEOM. 2.6 C *Christ.* **relating to** *or* **conforming with the canons of the church, canonical** EPIPH. *Haer.* 70.10.1 BAS. *epist.* 224.2.13 *etc.* | **expert in the canons** BAS. *epist.* 188.1.6 | **liturgical**, *of priestly functions* EPIPH. *Haer.* 79.3.1 || *subst.* οἱ κανονικοί **priests, ascetics** [BAS.] *Const.* 18 (*title*) | αἱ κανονικαί **nuns** BAS. *epist.* 188.6.1 D **connected with assessment of taxes** *P*SB 10904.2 (VI^CE) ◆ *adv.* κανονικῶς **regularly** ARTEMID. 1.1a.

κανόνιον -ου, τό [κανών] **small ruler, small bar**, *for measuring* HERO *Bel.* 77.1 APOLLOD.[3] 182.6 | **compass** SEXT. *S.* 10.149, 153 | stem POLL. 1.92, *see* σταμίς || **table** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.15, 22 || **chart** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.15, 2.15, *dim. of* κανών.

κανονίς -ίδος, ἡ [κανών] **ruler, measure for paper** L. *Sud. I*IG 2[2].1678 *aA* 4 (IV^BCE) (*dub.*) || **table with grooves**, *to arrange votes*: ἐμπήγνυσι τὰ πινάκια τὰ ἐκ τοῦ λιβωτίου εἰς τὴν κανονίδα he inserts in the table the votes taken from the urn ARISTOT. *Ath.* 64.2 || *mech.* **cross bar** PHIL. 57.11 | *archit., esp. pl.* **profiled stones**, *along the top of a wall I*IG 2[2].1666 *A* 16.

κανόνισμα -ατος, τό [κανονίζω] **ruler** PHAN. (AP 6.295.3) | *fig.* **strip of cloth** POSIDIP.[1] 36.7 || *gramm.* **rule** EUSTATH. 439.26.

κανονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κανονίζω] *archit.* **frieze**, *of a building* MAN.[1] 1.299, *al.*

κανονιστέον [κανονίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to regulate** LUC. *Tim.* 9 *etc.*

κανονιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κανονίζω] *Christ.* **one who determines canons** IOIEI. *Serm.* 1.

κανονιστικός -ή -όν [κανονίζω] **normative** CHOEROB. *Heph.* 226.

κᾰνονογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [κανονογράφος] **construction of an astrological table** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 2.9 VETT. 322.29.

κᾰνονογρᾰφος -ου, ὁ [κανών, γράφω] **designer** *or* **author of astrological tables** VETT. 455.28.

κανονοποιία -ας, ἡ [κανών, ποιέω] PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 3.1 THEON[3] 109 H., *see* κᾰνονογρᾰφος.

κανονωτός -ή -όν [κανών] **furnished with cross-bars** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 847.5 (III^BCE) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 840a.

Κάνος -ου, ὁ **Kanos**, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 16.

Κανουλήια -ας, ἡ **Canuleia**, *female name* PLUT. *Num.* 10.1.

κανοῦν *see* κάνεον.

Κανούτιος -ου, ὁ **Canutius**, *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 21.6.

Κάνταβρις [Κάνταβροι] **of the Kantabroi, Kantabrian** EPIGR. 3.107.1.

Κάνταβροι -ων, οἱ **Kantabroi**, *people of Spain* (*Hispania*) PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 322c.

Καντίβαρις -ιος, ὁ **Kantibaris**, *Pers. male name* AEL. *V.H.* 1.27.

Κάντιον -ου, τό **Kantion** (*Lat.* Cantium, *modern* Kent) *region of Britain* (*Britannia*) STRAB. 1.3.3, 4, *al. etc.*

Κανύσιον -ου, τό **Canusium**, *city of Apulia* PLUT. *Marc.* 25.3 *etc.*

Κανωβικός -ή -όν [Κάνωβος] **of the Kanobos** *or* **Kanopos**: κ. στόμα the mouth of the Kanobos (= a branch of the Nile) HDT. 2.17.4.

Κανωβίς -ίδος PLUT. *Sol.* 26, *see* Κανωβικός.

κανωβισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κάνωβος] *prov.* **a life of pleasure** (*proper.* "life of Kanobos") STRAB. 17.1.16.

Κανωβίτης *and* Κανωπίτης -ου [Κάνωβος] **of Kanobos** *or* **Kanopos** CALLIM. *fr.* 110.58 EPIGR. 55.1 (*Dor.* κανωπίτᾱ).

Κάνωβος -ου, ὁ **Kanobos**, *male name* AEL. *N.A.* 14.3 | ἡ **K. Kanobos** *or* **Kanopos**, *Egyptian city* AESCHL. *Pr.* 846 HDT. 2.15.1, 97.2 *etc.* | **Kanopos**, *star* HIPPAR.[1] 1.11.7 PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.1 *etc.*

κᾰνών -όνος, ὁ [κάννα?] A **bar, rod**, *for various uses* IL. 13.407 *etc.* | *of a loom* IL. 23.761 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 822 PLUT. *Symp.* 156b *etc.* | *of a balance* AP 11.334.2 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 799 | *for curtains* CHAR.[1] 4 (*pl.*) | *of an organ* IUL. (AP 9.365.7) | *to hang up shields* DION. 2.71 || *of a bed* post VT *Jdt.* 13.6 B **ruler**, *for carpentry* SOPH. *fr.* 475.5 EUR. *Tr.* 6 PLAT. *Phil.* 56b | *for paper* DAMOCH. (AP 6.63.2) || *usu.* **line**: λαμπρὰ μὲν ἀκτὶς ἡλίου, κανὼν σαφής the bright light of the sun, a clear straight line EUR. *Suppl.* 650 C *fig.* **measure**, *of words* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 799 *hence* **rule, standard**, model LYCURG. 9 DEMOSTH. 18.296 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1113a 33 EPIC. 4.129.3 LUC. *Tim.* 5 *etc.* | *in art, literature etc.* **model, type, canon** PLIN. 34.55 (*of Polykleitos*) STOIC. 2.33.24 (SEXT. *S.* 7.35), 3.77.37 (DIG. 1.3.2) DION. *Pomp.* 3.16, *al.* || *extens.* **critic** CIC. *Fam.* 16.17.1 D *gramm.* **rule, pattern of declension, paradigm** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 118.18 || *metr.* **metrical scheme** HEPH. *Ench.* 14.1 || *mus.* **monochord** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.30.14 PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.8 *etc.* || *astr.* **chronological table**: κανόνες χρονικοί chronological tables PLUT. *Sol.* 27 DION. 1.74 (*chronological system*) VETT. 103.7 (*astrological table*) E **limit, boundary** NT *2Cor.* 10.15 F *Christ.* **norm, rule, precept** CLEM. *Str.* 4.15.98.3 *etc.* | **canon** *of the Sacred Scriptures* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.25.3 | *liturg.* **order, canon** BAS. *Ren.* 2.209E *etc.* | *eccl.* **order** EPIPH. *Haer.* 68.7.3 || **tax, duty** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 22.

κανωπικόν -οῦ, τό [*see* κάνωπον?] *bot. a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.165, *see* πιτυοῦσα.

κάνωπον -ου, τό *bot.* **elder-flower** PAEG. 7.3.10, *al.*

κᾰ̓ξ *crasis for* καὶ ἓξ.

κᾰ́ος -εος, τό **that which burns** CORN. 17 (*etym. of* χάος).

Καούαροι -ων, οἱ **Cavari**, *city of Gaul* (*Gallia*), *on the Rhone* STRAB. 4.1.11 *etc.*

κάπ *Aeol. epic for* κατά *bef.* π (*by apoc. with dissim.*).

κᾰπαῖος -α -ον [κάπη] **of the manger**, *epith. of Zeus* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 935.

Κᾰπανεύς -έως, *Ion.* -ῆος, ὁ **Kapaneus**, *hero* AESCHL. *Sept.* 422, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1319 *etc.*

καπάνη -ης, ἡ [*see* κάπτω?, κάπη?] *Thess.* **chariot** (= ἁπήνη) XENAR. 11.1 || **manger** HSCH., *see* κάπη.

Καπανηϊάδης -ου, ὁ *patron.* [Καπανεύς] **son of Kapaneus** IL. 5.109.

Καπανήϊος -α -ον [Καπανεύς] **of Kapaneus** IL. 4.367 *etc.*

κᾰπᾰνικός -ή -όν [καπάνη] **enormous** (*proper.* **capable of filling a wagon**, *cf.* καπάνη) *or* **stuffed, abundant** (*proper.* "filling a manger", *cf.* κάπη): τὰ Θετταλικὰ (*sc.* δεῖπνα) μὲν πολὺ καπανικώτερα Thessalian dinners (are) far more lavish ARISTOPH. *fr.* 507.2 *cf.* ATH. 10.418d HSCH.

κάπανοι -ων, οἱ **a type of flour** PHOT. *Lex.*

Καπάτων -ωνος, ὁ **Kapaton**, *male name* THUC. 3.103.3.

κᾰ́πειτα *crasis for* καὶ ἔπειτα.

καπέτις -ιος, ἡ [*see* κάπτω?] *meas.* **capetis** (= *the Ptolemaic choenix, i.e.* 0,819 *litres*) POLYAEN. 4.3.32.

κάπετον PIND. *O.* 8.38, *Dor. aor. ind.*, *see* κατέπεσον.

κάπετος -ου, ἡ [*see* σκάπετος] **pit, ditch** IL. 15.356,

al. | **grave** IL. 24.797 SOPH. *Ai.* 1165, *al.* | **groove** HP. *Art.* 72, *al.*

Κάπετος -ου, ὁ **Kapetos**, *male name* PAUS. 6.21.10 *etc.*

Καπετωλιάς -άδος, ἡ [Καπετώλιον] **celebration of the Capitoline games, victory at the Capitoline games** *t*SEG 37.712.4 (II^{CE}).

Καπετώλιον -ου, τό **the Capitol** POL. 1.6.2 PLUT. *Aem.* 30 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* τὰ Καπετώλια Capitoline games (*Lat.* ludi Capitolini) *t*IG 3.129.13 (III^{CE}).

Καπετωλιονίκης -ου, ὁ [Καπετώλιον, νικάω] **victor in the ludi Capitolini** *t*SB 5725.2.

1. Καπετώλιος -α -ον [Καπετώλιον] **Capitoline**, *epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 2.4.5 *t*SYLL.^{3} 694.24 (II^{BCE}).
2. Καπετώλιος (*sc.* μήν) -ου, ὁ [Καπετώλιον] **Capitoline month**, *i.e.* **December** *CCA* 7.140.

Καπετωλίς *later for* Καπιτωλίς.

καπεύς *see* κηπεύς.

κάπη -ης, ἡ [*see* κάπτω] **manger, crib** IL. 8.434 OD. 4.40 SOPH. *Ichn.* 8 *etc.*

κάπηθεν [κάπη] *adv.* **from the manger** L. *Sud.*

κάπηλεία -ας, ἡ [καπηλεύω] **retail trade, trade in provisions** PLAT. *Leg.* 849d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256a 41 DIOG. 1.104 ‖ *extens.* **trade, traffic**, *esp. dishonest* METH. *Symp.* 5.4.19 *etc.*

καπηλεῖον -ου, τό [κάπηλος] **food shop, tavern** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 427 ISOCR. 7.49 *etc.* | *pl.* τὰ καπηλεῖα **meat market**, *at Tarentum* HSCH.

καπηλευτικός -ή -όν [καπηλεύω] **of a shopkeeper, of a tavern keeper** PLAT. *Leg.* 842d.

καπηλεύω [κάπηλος] *impf.* ἐκαπήλευον, *mid.* ἐκαπηλευόμην BAS.^{1} *Or.* (*PG* 85.89.44) ‖ *fut.* καπηλεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκαπήλευσα, *inf. mid.* (συγ)καπηλεύσασθαι PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.18 ‖ *pf.* κεκαπήλευκα ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 47.5, *mid. pass.* κεκαπήλευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκαπηλεύθην PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.15 A ▸ *abs.* **to be a small trader, engage in retail trade, trade** HDT. 1.155.4 EUR. *Hip.* 953 ISOCR. 2.1; αἱ μὲν γυναῖκες ἀγοράζουσι καὶ καπηλεύουσι the women go to the marketplace and trade HDT. 2.35.2 B **to sell retail** ▸ τι sthg. HIPPON. 79.18 | *fig.* **to sell, traffic, bargain** EPIC. 6.39.2 DCASS. 60.17 HDN.^{1} 6.7.9; ὅτι ἐκαπήλευε πάντα τὰ πρήγματα because he tried to make a profit from everything HDT. 3.89.3; οὐ καπηλεύσειν μάχην not going to peddle in war AESCHL. *Sept.* 545; κ. μαθήματα to sell knowledge retail PLAT. *Prot.* 313d; κ. τὸν λόγον τοῦ θεοῦ to traffic in the word of God NT *2Cor.* 2.17 | **to sell dishonestly**, *esp. of those who have no right to sell* IO. *HCor.* 10.468D (*fig.*) ‖ **to trade one's body, prostitute oneself**: κ. τῆς ὥρας ἄνθος to trade in the flower of their youth PHIL. 2.394 C **to play tricks with, corrupt**: κ. τὸν βίον to play tricks with life (*of fortune*) PALLADAS (AP 9.180.1).

καπηλικός -ή -όν [κάπηλος] **typical of small traders** *or* **tavern keepers** DINOL. 2 PORPH. *Chr.* 49 (*of chatter*) POLL. 4.48 MAUR. 4.28 | *subst.* ἡ καπηλική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of small trade** PLAT. *Soph.* 223d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1257a 18 ‖ τὸ καπηλικόν **sutlers of an army** ARR. *Tact.* 2.1 ‖ *fig.* **dishonest, false, swindling** ARG. (AP 9.229.1) ♦ *adv.* καπηλικῶς **in the manner of tavern keepers** *or* **traders** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1063 PLUT. *Isid.* 369c GAL. 14.216 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον NUM.^{1} (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 14.8.14.)

καπήλιον -ου, τό *t*DEFIX.AU. 70.2 (III^{BCE}), *see* καπηλεῖον.

κάπηλίς -ίδος, ἡ [κάπηλος] **female shopkeeper, tavern keeper** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 347 COM. *CAF* 567 AESCHN.^{1} 4 ♦ *accent.* κάπηλις HDN. 1.91 OENOM. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 6.7.29) ‖ *later* καπήλισσα SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 426.

καπηλοδυτέω, *contr.* [καπηλοδύτης] **frequent taverns** CYR.^{3} *Cat.* 4.37.

καπηλοδύτης -ου, ὁ [κάπηλος, δύω] **frequenter of taverns** *CCA* 7.242.

1. κάπηλος ου, ὁ [*see* κάπη?; *cf. Lat.* caupo?] A **retail seller, shopkeeper, small trader** HDT. 1.94.2, 3.89.3 (*of Darius*) SOPHR. 1 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 447 LYS. 22.21 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.42 PLAT. *Rp.* 371d, *Soph.* 231d; σιτία καὶ ποτὰ πρίασθαι παρὰ τοῦ καπήλου καὶ ἐμπόρου to buy food and drink from the shopkeeper and merchant; ἡ τῶν καπήλων τέχνη τῆς τῶν αὐτοπωλῶν διώρισται τέχνης the craft of retail traders differs from that of those who sell what they produce PLAT. *Pol.* 260c B **tavern-keeper, wine merchant** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 347 LYS. *fr.* 1 LUC. *Herm.* 58 *etc.* C *fig.* **dishonest trader**, *hence* **trafficker, schemer, swindler** DEMOSTH. 25.46 *etc.*
2. κάπηλος -ον [*see* κάπη?; *cf. Lat.* caupō?] **of a trader, of a trafficker**, *hence also* **dishonest, unfair** AESCHL. *fr.* 322 COM. 620 DION. 9.25.

Κἀπηνάτης -ου, ὁ [Καπίννα] **Capenate, inhabit. of Capena**, *city of Etruria* PLUT. *Cam.* 2, *al.*

Καπηνὴ πύλη, ἡ **Porta Capena**, *at Rome in the Servian wall* AUG.^{1} 11.

κἀπί *crasis for* καὶ ἐπί.

καπίθη -ης, ἡ *meas.* **kapith** (= *two Attic choenixes, i.e.* 2,16 *litres*) XEN. *An.* 1.5.6 | (= 0,55 *litres*) HSCH.

καπικλάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* capicularius] **prison warder** AMA. *Seb.* 3 (p. 173.24).

Καπίννα [*Lat.* Capena] **Capena**, *city of Etruria* STEPH.^{1}

κάπιστρον -ου, τό [*Lat.* capistrum] **halter** *t*EDIOCL. 10.4 (*conject.*) *t*SEG 37.335 iii 10.4.

κάπιτα -ων, τά **poll tax** IUST. *Nov.* 24.6 (p. 195.16), *see* καπιτατίων.

Καπίτας *f.l. for* Καιήτας PLUT. *Cic.* 47.7.

καπιτατίων -ωνος, ἡ [*Lat.* capitatio] **poll tax** IUST. *Nov.* 8.2.

Κἀπιτώλιον -ου, τό POL. 2.18.2 *etc.*, *see* Καπετώλιον.

Καπιτώλιος -α -ον POL. 3.22.1 *etc.*, *see* Καπετώλιος.

Καπιτωλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Capitoline** AP 9.656.11.

Καπίων -ωνος, ὁ PLUT. *CMi.* 1.1, *v.l. for* Καιπίων, *see*

καπναύγης -ου, ὁ [καπνός, αὐγή] **observer of smoke**, *of a diviner* IG 14.617.9.

κάπνειος -ον, *see* κάπνεος.

καπνείω [καπνός] **produce smoke by burning**: ἐλάφοιο ... κεραίην the horn of a deer NIC. *Th.* 36.

καπνέλαιον -ου, τό [καπνός, ἔλαιον] **resin oil** GAL. 13.626 AL.^{6} 3.2 (2.91.28).

καπνελός -όν [καπνός] **savoring of smoke**, *of a smell* NIC. *Th.* 54.

κάπνεος -ον [καπνός] **smoky, smoke-colored**, *of vines which produce white and black grapes* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 770b 20 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.3.2 (-ειος), *C.P.* 5.3.1 (*v.l.* -εως) PAROEM. *App.* 3.43 (-ιος) *etc.*

κάπνεως *see* κάπνεος.

κάπνη -ης, ἡ [καπνός] **smoke hole, flue** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 143 ALEXIS 177.13 *etc.*

καπνιαῖος λίθος, ὁ [καπνός] *miner.* **smoky quartz** *p*CHEM.HO. 399.

καπνίας -ου, ὁ [καπνός] **smoky**, *epith. of Ekphantides* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 151b | *subst.* (*sc.* οἶνος) **smoky wine** (*oth.* of κάπνειος grapes) SCH. ARISTOPH. *ib.* PHERECR. 137.6 PLAT.^{1} 274 *etc.* | (*sc.* λίθος) **jasper** DIOSC.^{2} 5.142 PLIN. 37.118, *see* καπνίτης.

καπνιάω, *contr.* [καπνός] **to smoke out** AP. 2.131 | *fig.* **to emit smoke** (*of the first manifestations of anger*) PLUT. *Cohib.* 454e.

καπνίζω [καπνός] *impf.* ἐκάπνιζον *mid. pass.* ἐκαπνιζόμην ‖ *fut.* καπνίσω VT *Tob.* 6.17 ‖ *aor.* ἐκάπνισα ‖ *pf.* κεκάπνικα ARISTOPH. *Pax* 892, *mid. pass.* κεκάπνισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐκεκαπνίσμην NONN.^{1} 5.21 (*PG* 36.1048C) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκαπνίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* καπνισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to make smoke, light a fire**: κάπνισσάν τε κατὰ κλισίας, καὶ δεῖπνον ἕλοντο they made fires in the tents and had their meal IL. 2.399 ‖ **to fill with smoke, blacken with smoke** DEMOSTH. 54.4 SOP. 6.9 *p*CAIR.MASP. 141.2 *r* 25 (VI^{CE}) ‖ **to terrify**, *with smoke* PALL. *L.* 46.3 B *intrans.* **to be smoked, become black**, *with smoke* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 892 VT *Exod.* 20.18 | **to smoke** PLUT. *Cohib.* 454e ❷ *pass.* **to be smoking, be smoked** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605b 16, *al.* VT *Gen.* 15.17, *Ex.* 19.18 DEM.^{3} 1.3 | **to be used as material for fumigation** CYRAN. 2.4.36, *al.* ♦ *epic aor.* κάπνισσα IL. 2.399.

κάπνιος -ον *see* κάπνειος ‖ *bot.* ἡ κ. **fumitory** GAL. 12.8, *see* καπνός.

κάπνισις -εως, ἡ [καπνίζω] **exposure to smoke** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 896b 9.

κάπνισμα -ατος, τό [καπνίζω] **offering of smoke**, *i.e.* **incense** Palladas (AP 9.175.5) GAL. 14.506 ‖ **perfume** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.72.4.

καπνιστέον [καπνίζω] *neut. verb. adj.* **it is necessary to smoke** PHIL. 99.18.

καπνιστήριον -ου, τό [καπνίζω] **vapor bath** *t*PRIEN. 112.98 (I^{BCE}).

καπνιστικός -ή -όν [καπνιστός] **that can be smoked** GAL. 14.501.

καπνιστός -ή -όν [καπνίζω] **smoked** POSID. 81 (*of meats*) ‖ **fragrant**, *of essences* AET.^{1} 1.138, *al.*

καπνίτης λίθος, ὁ [καπνός] **smoky quartz** AL.^{6} 1.15 (1.567.14).

καπνῖτις, ἡ [καπνός] *bot.* **fumitory** DIOSC.^{2} 4.109a, *see* καπνός.

καπνοβάτης -ου, ὁ [καπνός, βαίνω] *epith.* **walking in smoke**, *of a pastoral people* POSID. 45 (*dub.*).

καπνογόργιον -ου, ὁ [καπνός, γῆ, ἔργον] *bot.* **fumitory** (*see* καπνός) DIOSC.^{2} 4.109a.

καπνοδόκη -ης, ἡ [καπνός, δέχομαι] **vent for smoke** HDT. 4.103.3, 8.137.4 PHERECR. 150.3 EUP. 144 *etc.*

καπνοδόχη -ης, ἡ VT (Th.) *Hos.* 13.3 LUC. *Icar.* 13 GAL. 2.727, *later for* καπνοδόκη.

καπνοδόχος -ου, ὁ ISID.^{4} *epist.* 1.314, *see* καπνοδόκη.

καπνοειδής -ές [καπνός, εἶδος] **like smoke**, *in color* AEL. *N.A.* 6.20 ♦ *adv.* καπνοειδῶς GREG.^{1} *Opif.* (*PG* 4.169.C.).

καπνοκορθυάζομαι [καπνός, κορθύω] **to leap** EPICHAR. 193 (*conject., cod.* -κορτυα-).

καπνός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lith.* kvãpas, *Latv.* kvêpstu] A **smoke** IL. 1.317 OD. 1.58 AESCHL. *Ag.* 497 VT *Exod.* 19.18 *etc.* ‖ **vapor**: ἀμφὶ κ. γίγνεται ἐξ αὐτῆς (*sc.* πηγῆς) **round about a vapor goes up from the spring** IL. 22.149 B *fig.* **smoke**, *i.e.* **thing without importance** *or* **substance** SOPH. *Ant.* 1170 EUP. 59 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 320; καπνοῦ σκιά a shadow of smoke AESCHL. *fr.* 399; γραμμάτων καπνοί learned vanity *or* emptiness EUR. *Hip.* 954; καπνός καὶ φλυαρία emptiness and nonsense PLAT. *Rp.* 581d | *prov.*: ἐς αὐτὸ τὸ πῦρ ἐκ τοῦ καπνοῦ from the smoke right into the fire, *or rather* out of the frying-pan into the fire LUC. *Nec.* 4 ‖ *fig.* **faint image** IO. *Sac.* 6.12.99 C **fumarole** IOMAL. *Chron.* 10 p. 246 D *bot.* **fumitory** DIOSC.^{2} 4.109 *etc.*

καπνοσφράντης -ου, ὁ [καπνός, ὄσφραίνω] **smoke sniffer** COM. 214.

Καπνοσφράντης -ου, ὁ **Kapnosphrantes**, *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.13 (*title*).

καπνοτόκειος -α -ον [καπνός, τίκτω] **producing smoke** APOLLIN.^{2} *MetPs.* 147.10.

καπνόω [καπνός] *act.* **to smoke** ZONAS (AP 9.226) (*aor. ptc.* καπνώσας) ‖ *pass.* **to go up**

in smoke, burn PIND. *P.* 5.84 (*aor. ptc. pass.* καπνωθείς) EUR. *Tr.* 8.

καπνώδης -ες [καπνός] **smoky** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 360a 10 THPHR. *Ign.* 76 POL. 9.16.3 *etc.* ‖ **of dark, smoky color** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.3.2 LUC. *Philops.* 16 | **causing smoke by burning,** *of leaves* DCHR. 66.5 ◆ *adv.* καπνωδῶς **like smoke** GAL. 4.507.

καπνῳδία -ας, ἡ [καπνώδης] **smokiness** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.118 (79.153C).

καπνωδῶς *adv., see* καπνώδης.

κάπος -ου, ὁ [*see* καπνός] **breath** HSCH.

κᾶπος *Dor. for* κῆπος.

κάππα, τό [*Heb.* **kaph**] *indecl.* **kappa** (*see* **K, κ**), *tenth letter of the alphabet* PLAT. *Crat.* 412e *etc.*

Καππαδοκαρχία -ας, ἡ [Καππαδοκία, ἀρχή] **headship of Cappadocia** DIG. 27.1.6.14 (*of council or festivals*).

Καππαδόκης -ου, ὁ [Καππαδοκία] **Cappadocian, inhabit. of Cappadocia** PLUT. *Sul.* 22, *al.* | *usu. pl.* Καππαδόκαι -ῶν, οἱ **the Cappadocians** HDT. 1.72.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.4 *etc.*

Καππᾰδοκία -ας, ἡ **Kappadokia (Cappadocia)** HDT. 1.71.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.7 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. *l.c.*

καππαδοκίζω [Καππαδόκης] *aor. ptc.* καππαδοκίσας APP. 12.210, 252; **to favor the Cappadocians** APP. *ll.cc.* ‖ *pass.* **to assume Cappadocian customs, be Cappadocianized** AP 11.238.6.

Καππαδόκισσα -ης [Καππαδοκία] **Cappadocian woman** STRAB. 14.2.17.

Καππάδοξ -δοκος **Cappadocian,** *usu. pl.*: οἱ Καππάδοκες **the Cappadocians** PLUT. *Luc.* 14 STRAB. 6.4.2 *etc.*

καππάριον -ου, τό [κάππαρις] **caper** COM. 733 (*cod.*).

κάππᾰρις -εως, ἡ *bot.* **caper,** *plant and fruit* HP. *Fist.* 10 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 924a 1 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.2, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 2.173 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -ιος.

κάππαρος -ου, ὁ [κάππαρις] *ichthyol.* **capparus,** *a fish* PCAIR.ZEN. 83.2 (III[BCE]).

Κάππαρος -ου, ὁ **Kapparos,** *name of a dog* PLUT. *Sollert.* 969c.

καππαύω *poet. for* καταπαύω.

κάππεσον *epic aor. ind., see* καταπίπτω.

καππυρίσας THEOCR. 2.24 (*dub.*), *poet. aor. ptc. of* καταπυρίζω.

καππώτας, ὁ [καταπίπτω?; *or* κατά, πωτάομαι?] *Dor.* **fallen:** κ. Ζεύς **fallen Zeus,** *of a meteorite* PAUS. 3.22.1.

κάπρα, -ἡ [*Lat.* **capra**] **goat** PLUT. *Rom.* 29.2, *al.*

κάπραινα -ας, ἡ [κάπρος] *fig.* **sow,** *of a shameless woman* PHRYN.[1] 34 HERMIP. 9 *etc.*

Καπραρία -ας, ἡ **Kapraria** (*Lat.* **Capraria,** *modern* **Capraia**) *island in the Tyrrhenian sea* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.78 *etc.*

Καπράριος -ου, ὁ **Kaprarios,** *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 4.

Καπρατῖναι νόνναι -ῶν, αἱ **the Capratine Nones,** *the 7th day of July in Rome* PLUT. *Rom.* 29 (= Quintiles).

καπράω, *contr.* [κάπρος] **to be on heat,** *of sows* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572b 14 | *of a lecherous old woman* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1024 MEN. *fr.* 434.

Καπρέαι -ῶν, αἱ **Capri,** *island in the Tyrrhenian sea* PLUT. *Exil.* 602e *etc.*

κάπρειος -α -ον [κάπρος] **of a wild boar,** *teeth* NONN. 18.245.

κάπρια -ας, ἡ [κάπρος] Ⓐ **ovary of a sow** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632a 21 | **temper of a sow** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572a 21, *al.* ‖ **capria,** *a warlike dance* HSCH. Ⓑ *bot.* **caper** DIOSC.[2] 2.173, *see* κάππαρις.

καπριάω, *contr.* [κάπρος] **to be on heat,** *of a boar* ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 145.12.

καπρίδιον -ου, τό [κάπρος] **a small boar** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 520.4.

κάπριος -ον [κάπρος] **of a breed of boar:** σῦς κ. **wild boar** IL. 11.293, 17.282 | *subst.* ὁ κάπριος **wild boar** IL. 11.414, *al.* ‖ **like a boar,** *of the prows of ships* HDT. 3.59.3.

καπρίσκος -ου, ὁ [κάπρος] **a small boar** CROB. 7 ‖ *ichthyol.* **kapriskos,** *a sea fish* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 5.355f).

καπρίφικος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* caprificus] **caprifig, wild fig** PLUT. *Rom.* 29.9, *al.*

κάπρος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* caper, *Umbr.* cabru, *ON* hafr] **boar** IL. 17.725 HES. *Sc.* 386 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.9 | κ. σῦς **wild boar** IL. 5.783, *al.* | *fem.* **sow** ANAXAN. 48 ‖ *ichthyol.* **sea boar,** *fish* PHILEM. 82.21 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505a 13, 553b 18 (*in a river*).

Κάπρος -ου, ὁ **Kapros,** *river in Assyria* STRAB. 17.1.4.

καπροφάγος -ον [κάπρος, φαγεῖν] **boar-eating,** *epith. of Artemis* HSCH.

καπροφόνος -ον [κάπρος, φόνος] **boar-killer,** *a dog* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.83.3).

καπρώζομαι [κάπρος] **to be on heat,** *of a boar* SCIRAS 1.2.

καπτρίον -ου, τό AN. *in Rh.* 74.11, *see* καμτρίον.

κάπτω [*cf. Lat.* capiō, *Goth.* hafjan] *impf.* ἔκαπτον ‖ *fut.* κάψω; **to devour, gulp down greedily, lap up** SOPHR. 64 EUB. 9.7 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 21, *al.*; ἵνα κάπτωσιν; in order to stuff themselves? ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 687 | *abs.* HEROND. 7.41.

Καπυανοί -ων, οἱ [Καπύη] **Capuans, inhabit. of Capua** POL. 9.5, *al. etc.*

Καπύη -ης, ἡ **Kapye, Capua,** *city of Campania* PLUT. *F.M.* 17 *etc.*

κἀπῠρίδια -ων, τά [καπυρός] **kapyridia,** *perhaps* **dry cakes** CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 3.113d *codd*; καπύρια Kaibel).

καπυρίζω [καπυρός] **to live riotously** STRAB. 17.1.16.

καπυριστής -οῦ, ὁ [καπυρίζω] **debauchee** STRAB. 14.2.26.

καπυρόομαι, *contr.* [καπυρός] *aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* καπυρωθῶσιν ORIB. *Ecl.* 73 | *ptc.* καπυρωθείς STRAB. 11.13.2; **to become dry, be dry** STRAB. 4.4.1 | **to become crumbly** STRAB. ORIB. *ll.cc.*

κᾰπῠρός -ά -όν [*see* καπνός] Ⓐ **dry, parched,** *by the air etc.* EPICHAR. 148 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 927a 24 ANTIPH. 183.2 THEOCR. 6.16 *etc.* Ⓑ **dry, brittle** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.4 DIOC.[1] 147 Ⓒ **crackly, resounding,** *of sound* THEOCR. 7.37 GAL. 6.434 LONG. 2.5; καπυρὸν γελᾶν **to roar with laughter** NOSS. (AP 7.414.1); κ. ᾠδαί **vulgar songs** ATH. 15.697b; κ. γέλως **loud laugh** ALCIPHR. 3.12.4 | *mus.* καπυρὸν συρίζειν **to sound melodiously** *or* **with a clear sound** LUC. *DDeor.* 22.3 Ⓓ **scorching, consuming,** *of love* THEOCR. 2.85 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ATH. 15.697b.

Κᾰπῠροσφράντης -ου, ὁ **Kapyrosphrantes,** *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.26 (*title*).

κάπυς [*see* καπνός] **breath** HSCH.

Κάπυς -υος, ὁ **Kapys,** *male name* IL. 20.239.

κᾰπύσσω *or* καπύω [κάπυς] **to breathe forth,** *in impf. or aor.*: ψυχὴν οὔ τι κάπυσσεν **he did not breathe forth his life** QS 6.523 ‖ *pf.* κέκηφα **to be dead** HSCH. | *epic ptc.* κεκᾰφηώς **weakened, exhausted, worn out,** *esp. in Homer*: ζώγρει ... κακῶς κεκαφηότα θυμόν **he reanimated his grievously exhausted spirit** IL. 5.698; μή μ' ἄμυδις στίβη τε κακὴ καὶ θῆλυς ἐέρση ... δαμάσῃ κεκαφηότα θυμόν **I fear that together the bitter frost and gentle dew may overcome my exhausted spirit** OD. 5.468 | *later* OPP. 3.113 (*limbs*) OPP.[1] 3.572 (*spirit*) NONN. *D.* 2.539 (*limbs*), 26.108 (*body*); *analog. of pers.* NONN. *D.* 29.299 (*by thirst*), 46.93 *etc.* • *pres. only ptc.* καπύσσων HSCH. ‖ *epic aor.* ἐκάπυσσε, *and* κάπυσσεν QS 6.523 | *inf.* καπύσαι L. *EGud. s.v.* κῆπος, *see* ἀποκαπύω.

καπφθίμενος *poet. aor. ptc. mid., see* καταφθίνω.

1. κᾰ́ρ καρός, ὁ **louse** HSCH. | *only gen. in* τίω δέ μιν ἐν καρὸς αἴσῃ **I value him as much as a louse,** *i.e.* **not worthy of any consideration** IL. 9.378 *oth. gen. of* κήρ *or of* Κάρ (*but* ᾱ).

2. κᾰ́ρ, τό [*see* κάρα] *indecl. in* ἐξ ὀρέων ἐπὶ κᾰ́ρ **headlong from the mountains** IL. 16.392 (*of rivers*) | ἀνὰ κᾰ́ρ **upwards** HP. (GAL. 19.79.)

3. κᾰ́ρ *Aeol. epic for* κατά, *bef.* ῥ (*by apoc. with dissim.*).

1. Κᾰ́ρ Καρός, ὁ **Carian, inhabit. of Caria,** *usu. pl.* οἱ Κᾶρες **the Carians** IL. 2.867 *etc.* | *prov.*: ἐν τῷ Καρὶ κινδυνεύσομεν **we will run the risk in the person of a Carian,** *i.e.* **without personal danger** EUR. *Cycl.* 654; ἐν (τῷ) Καρὶ πεῖρα **test in corpore vili** POL. 10.32.11 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.241 • *dat. pl.* Καρσί THEOCR. 17.89, *later* Κᾱρεσσι GREG. (AP 8.184.1).

2. Κᾰ́ρ Καρός, ὁ **Carian,** *eponym of the Carians* HDT. 1.171.6.

κᾱ́ρ, ἡ *Aeol., see* κήρ • *dat.* κᾱρι.

κᾱ́ρᾱ, τό [*cf. Skt.* śirah] Ⓐ **head,** *of men and animals* IL. 6.509 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **person:** φίλον κάρα **my dear lord** AESCHL. *Ag.* 905; ὦ φίλον κάρα **my dear friend** SOPH. *O.C.* 1631 | *in periphrasis* SOPH. *Ant.* 1 *etc.* (*in trag.*); ὦ κράτιστον πᾶσιν Οἰδίπου κάρα **Oedipus, lord of us all** SOPH. *O.T.* 40; ὦ κασίγνητον κάρα **my brother** SOPH. *El.* 1164 Ⓒ **face** SOPH. *O.C.* 285; γέλωτι τοὐμὸν φαιδρὸν ... κάρα **my face glowing with smiles** SOPH. *El.* 1310 Ⓓ **peak** HES. *Th.* 42 (*of Olympos*) SOPH. *fr.* 23 (*of a tree*) ‖ **brim,** *of a glass* EUB. 56.6 (*conject.*) • *epic* κᾰ́ρη, *gen.* κάρητος *and* καρήατος, *dat.* κάρητι *and* καρήατι, *acc.* κᾰ́ρη; *pl.* κάρᾱ HOM. 2.12 (*bef. voc.*) SANN. 3 | *Att. poet.* κάρα, *dat.* κάρᾳ (*neut.*), *Ion.* κάρῃ THGN. 1024 (*unknown gender*) | *later* ἡ κάρη, *gen.* -ης CALLIM. *fr.* 292.1 MOSCH. 4.74, *dat.* -ῇ NIC. *Th.* 249, *acc.* - ην CALLIM. *fr.* 110.40 (*only certain fem.*) NIC. *Th.* 131 *and* κάραν [ANACR.] 52A.1 ‖ *later fem.* κάρα -ης, ἡ EPIPH. *Fid.* 11.4 ‖ *also nom.* κάρηαρ, κράς, κρᾶτα *and* κάρηνον.

καραβιᾶς, ὁ [κάραβος] **boatswain** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 76.

καράβιον -ου, τό [κάραβος] **small ship** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 631.

κᾰράβῐς -ίδος, ἡ [κάραβος] **lobster** *or* **crayfish** SCH. OPP. 1.261 GAL. 19.686.

καραβοειδής -ές [κάραβος, εἶδος] **like a lobster** *or* **crayfish, of the family of crustaceans** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526b 26, *al.*

καραβοπρόσωπος -ον [κάραβος, πρόσωπον] **with the face** *or* **appearance of a crayfish** LUC. *VH.* 1 35.

κᾰράβος -ου, ὁ **lobster** *or* **crayfish** EPICHAR. 50.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525b 32 *etc.* | **beetle** *or* **stag beetle** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531b 25, *al.* ‖ **felucca** L. *E.M.* 490.31.

Κάραβος -ου, ὁ **Karabos,** *male name* ATH. 4.134d *etc.*

καραβώδης -ες [κάραβος] **of the family of crustaceans** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607b 4, *al., see* καραβοειδής.

κᾰρᾰδοκέω, *contr.* [κάρα, δέχομαι] *impf.* ἐκαραδόκουν ‖ *fut.* καραδοκήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκαραδόκησα Ⓐ **to observe, pay attention to** ▸ εἴς τινα κ. **to look expectantly towards s.o.** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 663 ‖ **to wait for, wait to see, watch for the outcome** EUR. *Med.* 1117, *Hel.* 739, *al.*: καραδοκεῖν τὴν μάχην τῇ πεσέεται **to wait to see how the battle will end** HDT. 7.163.2 *cf.* 7.168.2, 8.67.1 Ⓑ **to wait for, await** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Tr.* 456; σιγῶσι

καραδοκοῦντες τά προσταχθησόμενα they await in silence the orders which will be given XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.6; κ. τὸν καιρόν to wait for the opportune moment POL. 1.33.11 *etc.* | κ. ὅταν (*and subj.*) to wait for when EUR. *Tr.* 93 • *Ion. ptc.* καραδοκέοντες HDT. 7.168.2 || *impf.* ἐκαραδόκεον HDT. 8.67.1.

καραδοκητής -οῦ, ὁ [καραδοκέω] **suspect** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1135, *see* ὕποπτος.

κἀρᾰδοκία -ας, ἡ [καραδοκέω] **impatient waiting** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 38.8, *Prov.* 10.28.

κἀραιβᾰράω, *contr.* PHERECR. 251, *see* καρηβαρέω.

καραιβαρέω, *contr.* [καρηβαρής] LUC. *Lex.* 13 (*pres. inf.* καραιβαρεῖν), *see* καρηβαρέω.

κἀρᾰκάλλιον -ου, τό [καράκαλλον] **hood** *P*OXY. 15.12 (III^CE) *etc.*

κἀρᾰκαλλον -ου τό [*Lat.* caracalla] **cloak with a hood** AP 11.345.3 *t*EDIOCL. 7.44 (IV^CE).

καράμβιος -ου, ὁ [κάραβος] **beetle** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 17 (*v.l.*).

Κάραμβις -εως, ἡ **Karambis** (*Lat.* **Carambis**) *prom. of Paphlagonia* LUC. *Tox.* 57 *etc.* • *gen.* -ίδος DION.[9] 785.

κἀρᾰνιστήρ -ῆρος [κάρηνον] **mortal, lethal** AESCHL. *Eum.* 186, *see* κἀρᾰνιστής.

κἀρᾰνιστής -οῦ [κάρηνον] **touching the head,** *i.e.* **capital, mortal, fatal,** *of fate* EUR. *Rh.* 817.

κἀρᾰνον, τό *see* κάρηνον.

κἀρᾰνος -ου, ὁ [κάρα] **ruler, chief** XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.3.

Κάρανος -ου, ὁ **Karanos,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ηνος HDT. 7.173.

κἀρᾰνόω, *contr.* [κάρηνον] *fut.* καρανώσω HSCH. || *aor. inf.* καρανῶσαι AESCHL. *Ch.* 705; **to achieve, bring to completion** AESCHL. *Ch.* 528 (*pass.*) || *cf.* κεφαλαιόω.

καρανώ, ἡ [κάρα] *Cret.* **goat** HSCH.

κἀρᾰτομέω, *contr.* [καρατόμος] *impf.* ἐκαρατόμουν HDN.[1] 1.15.5 || *fut.* καρατομήσω || *aor.* ἐκαρατόμησα || *aor. pass.* ἐκαρατομήθην; **to decapitate** EUR. *Rh.* 586 IOS. *A.I.* 6.9, *al.* || *pass.* LYC. 313.

κἀρᾰτόμησις -εως, ἡ [καρατομέω] **decapitation** RH. 3.596.

κἀρᾰτόμος -ον [κάρα, τέμνω] **beheading** EUR. *Rh.* 606 LYC. 187.

καράτομος -ον [κάρα, τέμνω] **decapitated** EUR. *Tr.* 564, *Rh.* 606 | **cut, shorn from the head:** καρατόμοις χλιδαῖς στέψαντες crowning with ornaments cut from the **head,** *i.e. locks of hair* SOPH. *El.* 52.

κάρβανος -ον **outlandish, foreign** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 914 LYC. 1387, *see* βάρβαρος • *also* καρβάν -ᾶνος, *in acc.*: καρβᾶνα αὐδάν barbarian language, foreign speech AESCHL. *Suppl.* 130 HSCH.

κάρβας -ου, ὁ **East wind,** *in Kyrene* ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973b 4 THPHR. *Vent.* 62 || **Phoenician** THPHR. *Lc.*

καρβᾰτινος -η -ον **made of hide, of leather** PHIL. 101.31 (*of houses*) || *subst.* αἱ καρβᾰτιναι **leather** shoes *or* **rawhide, brogues** (*for peasants*) XEN. *An.* 4.5.14 LUC. *Alex.* 39 *etc.* = τὰ καρπάτινα HSCH.

καρβᾰτιῶν -ῶνος, ὁ **engine of war,** *to throw arrows etc.* (*oth.* ramparts from which to throw) PHIL. 92.28 (*codd.*).

Καρβίλιος -ον, ὁ **Carbilius,** *male name* PLUT. *Comp. Thes. Rom.* 6.4.

κάρβων -ωνος, ὁ [*Lat.* carbō] **coal** AN. *in E.N.* 428.13 *p*FLOR. 297.368 (VI^CE).

Κάρβων -ωνος, ὁ **Carbo,** *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 22.1 *etc.*

κάρδακες -ων, οἱ [Καρδοῦχοι] *Persi.* **foreign mercenaries** THEOP. *or* THEOP.[1] (*Aeld.* k 11) POL. 5.79.11 STRAB. 15.3.18.

καρδᾰμάλη -ης, ἡ [κάρδαμον] **nasturtium cake,** *Persi.* ATH. 3.114f HSCH.

καρδάμη -ης, ἡ POLL. 6.76, *see* καρδᾰμάλη.

καρδᾰμίζω [κάρδαμον] **to talk about nasturtiums,** *i.e. fig.* **to talk about things without importance, chatter** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 617.

καρδᾰμίνη -ης, ἡ [κάρδαμον] *bot.* **cuckoo flower** DIOSC.[2] 2.128, *see* σισύμβριον | AET.[1] 12.1, *see* ἰβηρίς | **nasturtium** DIOSC.[2] 2.155a, *see* κάρδαμον.

καρδαμίς -ίδος, ἡ [κάρδαμον] **nasturtium** NIC. *Al.* 533 PLUT. *Tranq.* 466d, *see* κάρδᾰμον.

κάρδᾰμον -ου, τό **nasturtium** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.8 AEL. *V.H.* 3.39 EUB. 35.4 || *fig.*: βλέπειν κάρδαμα to have a fierce look ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 455.

καρδαμόσπορον -ου, τό [κάρδαμον, σπείρω] **nasturtium seed** GAL. 14.505.

Καρδᾰμύλη -ης, ἡ **Kardamyle,** (*various*) *cities* IL. 9.150 HDT. 8.73.2 *etc.*

καρδάμωμον -ου, τό [κάρδαμον, ἄμωνον] *bot.* **cardamom** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.2 DIOSC.[2] 1.6 | DIOSC.[2] 3.116a, = γεράνιον.

καρδία -ας, ἡ [*IE* *krd; *cf. Lat.* cor, *Goth.* hairto, *Olr.* cride, *OCS* srŭdĭce, *Hitt.* kardiaš, *Arm.* sirt] Ⓐ **heart,** *seat of courage, feeling, etc.* IL. 13.282 OD. 20.18 AESCHL. *Ch.* 166 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1391 *etc.*; κυνὸς ὄμματ' ἔχων, κραδίην δ' ἐλάφοιο you who have the eyes of a dog, but the heart of a deer IL. 1.225; ἐν μὲν κραδίῃ μέγα πένθος ἄεξε in his heart he nursed a great sorrow OD. 17.489; ἐκ τῆς καρδίας φιλεῖν to love wholeheartedly ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 86 *cf.* THEOCR. 29.4 NT *Mark* 12; ἀπὸ καρδίας ἐρεῖν to speak from the heart EUR. *I.A.* 475 *cf.* PLUT. *Adul.* 63a *etc.* | *seat of preference, desire* IL. 10.244 SOPH. *Ant.* 1105; *of the will* NT *Acts* 5.4; *seat of the interior life* VT *Prov.* 4.23; *of the religious and moral life* VT *Deut.* 6.5 NT *Luke* 16.15: ἡ καρδία, ἡ τῶν καλῶν ἔργων πηγὴ καὶ ἀρχή the heart, source and origin of good actions ORIG. *Or.* 22.3 || *seat of the intelligence, hence* **mind** IL. 21.441 NT *Luke* 24.38 CLEM. *Protr.* 10.94.4 *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **inner part, depths** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.14.1 (*heart of a tree*): κ. θαλάσσης depths of the sea VT *Ezek.* 27.4 *etc.* Ⓒ *medic.* **orifice of the stomach, heart** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.72 THUC. 2.49.3 GAL. 5.108, *al. etc.* Ⓓ *astr.*: κ. λέοντος name of the star Regulus GEM. 3.5 Ⓔ **twig of mulberry** CYRAN. 1.12.42 • *epic* κρᾰδίη, *Ion. epic* καρδίη.

Καρδία -ας, ἡ **Kardia,** *city of Thrace* HDT. 6.33 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.11 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

καρδιακός -ή -όν [καρδία] *medic.* **belonging to the heart,** *of disease etc.* DIOG.[5] 117.1.7 SAL. 8.302 AL. *An.* 98.23 *etc.* | **suffering from heart problems,** *of the sick* ARCHIG. (GAL. 9.19) | **suffering from syncope** AN. *Par.* 10.3.1 • *adv.* καρδιακῶς **in that which relates to the heart** GAL. 8.302 SEXT. *P.* 1.84.

καρδιαλγέω, *contr.* [καρδιαλγής] **to suffer from heartburn** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.1 *etc.* • *Ion. inf.* καρδιαλγέειν GAL. 17(1).272 || *impf. 3. sg.* ἐκαρδιάλγεε GAL. 6.604.

καρδιαλγής -ές [καρδία, ἄλγος] **suffering from heartburn** HP. *Acut.* 30 GAL. 6.604.

καρδιαλγία -ας, ἡ [καρδιαλγής] **heartburn** GAL. 8.343, 9.124.

καρδιαλγικός -ή -όν [καρδιαλγής] **afflicted with heartburn** HP. *Epid.* 3.17.

Καρδιανός -οῦ, ὁ [Καρδία] **inhabit. of Kardia** DEMOSTH. 10.68.3, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ηνός.

καρδιάτις -ιδος, ἡ [καρδία] **kardiatis,** *Pythagorean name for* "five" [IAMBL.[1]] 32.

καρδιάω [καρδία] **to have heartburn** NIC. *Al.* 581 (*pres. ptc.* -ιῶν).

καρδίδιον -ου, τό [καρδία] **mulberry twig** CYRAN. 1.12.21, *al.*

καρδίη -ης, ἡ *see* καρδία.

Καρδίη -ης, ἡ *see* Καρδία.

καρδιηβολέω, *contr.* [καρδιοβόλος] **to be worried, be saddened** HEROND. 4.52 (*v.l.*).

Καρδιηνός *see* Καρδιανός.

καρδιοβολέομαι, *contr.* [καρδιοβόλος] **to be afflicted at heart** HSCH. (*only pass.*).

καρδιοβόλος -ον [καρδία, βάλλω] **affecting** *or* **acting on the mouth of the stomach,** *of foods, medicines etc.* RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.86) AET.[1] 2.2.3.

καρδιογνώστης -ου, ὁ [καρδία, γίγνωσκω] **knower of hearts** NT *Acts* 1.24, *al. etc.*

καρδιόδαιτος -ον [καρδία, δαίομαι] **feasting on men's hearts** *P*GM 4.2865.

καρδιόδηκτος -ον [καρδία, δάκνω] **biting** *or* **gnawing the heart** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1471.

καρδιοειδής -ές [καρδία, εἶδος] **heart-shaped** HERM.[2] 199.

κάρδιον -ου, τό [καρδία] **heart-shaped ornament, little heart** *t*IG 11.2.161 *B* 116 (III^BCE).

καρδιόπονος -ου, ὁ [καρδία, πόνος] **pain in the stomach** *or* **heart** [GAL.] 14.550.

καρδιοστάλακτος -ον [καρδία, σταλάσσω] **dripping from the heart** *t*IGC *As. Min.* 295.

καρδιότρωτος -ον [καρδία, τιτρώσκω] **struck** *or* **wounded in the heart** GAL. 1.112.

καρδιουλκέω, *contr.* [καρδία, ἕλκω] **to extract the heart of the victim,** *at a sacrifice* LUC. *Sacr.* 13.

καρδιουλκία -ας, ἡ [καρδιουλκέω] **extraction of the victim's heart** CLEM. *Protr.* 2.15.1 HSCH.

καρδιοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [καρδία, φύλαξ] **breastplate,** *in armor* POL. 6.23.14.

καρδιόω, *contr.* [καρδία] *aor.* ἐκαρδίωσα, *ptc. mid.* καρδιωσάμενος || *aor. pass.* ἐκαρδιώθην Ⓐ **to ravish the heart, captivate** VT *Cant.* 4.9 *etc.* Ⓑ **to give life to** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 8 (244.8), *al.*

καρδιωγμός -οῦ [καρδιώσσω] **heartburn** *or* **stomach pain** HP. *Prog.* 24, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.7.4 AL. *Pr.* 2.35 *etc.*

καρδιώσσω [καρδία] *fut.* καρδιώξω HP. *Mul.* 1.9, 41 || *aor.* ἐκαρδίωξα; **to have heartburn** *or* **stomach pain** HP. *Prog.* 24, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873b 29 AEL. *N.A.* 9.11 *etc.* || *Sic.* **to have hunger pangs in the stomach, be hungry as a wolf** EPICHAR. 204 (*see* βουλιμιᾶν) *cf.* PHOT. *Lex.*

καρδοπεῖον -ου, τό [κάρδοπος] **muzzle** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 313, *see* παυσικάπη || **cover of a kneading trough** HSCH.

καρδόπη -ης, ἡ **kneading trough** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 678, *see* κάρδοπος.

Καρδοπίων -ωνος, ὁ **Kardopion,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1178.

καρδοπογλύφος -ου [κάρδοπος, γλύφω] **shaping kneading troughs, wooden furniture** CRAT. 8.

κάρδοπος -ου, ἡ **kneading trough** EUP. 218.1 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1159 PLAT. *Phaed.* 99b | *usu.* **wooden vessel** HOM. *epigr.* 15.6 || **mortar** NIC. *Th.* 527.

κάρδος -ου, ἡ *bot.* **thistle** ATH. 2.70e, *see* κάκτος.

Καρδούχας -α, ὁ **Kardouchas,** *Pers. male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.30.

Καρδούχιος -α -ον [Καρδοῦχοι] **of the Kardouchoi** XEN. *An.* 4.1.2.

Καρδοῦχοι -ων, οἱ **Kardouchoi,** *Armenian people* XEN. *An.* 3.5.16 *etc.*

κάρεα -ας, ἡ IO.[1] *G.A.* 23.7, *see* καρύα.

κἄρειον -ου, τό *poet.* NIC. *fr.* 74.51, *see* κάρα.

Κάρειος -ου, ὁ **Carian:** μὴν K. Carian month, *in Locris t*IG 9.1.331 (II^BCE).

Καρεῶτις -ιδος, ἡ **Kareotis,** *fountain* LUC. *V.H.* 2 33.

κάρη -ης, ἡ *see* κάρα.

κάρηαρ, τό [κάρα] **head** ANTIM. 120.

κἄρηβαράω, *contr.* THPHR. *Od.* 46, *see* κἄρηβαρέω.

κἄρηβαρέω, *contr.* [καρηβαρής] *impf.* ἐκαρηβάρουν ‖ *aor. ptc.* καρηβαρήσας Ⓐ **to have a heavy** *or* **confused head** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 653a 4, *H.A.* 534a 4 ‖ **to have a headache** LUC. *Herm.* 28 Ⓑ **to stagger, totter** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1. 270 (*of s.o. drunk*) PLUT. *Art.* 11 *etc.* Ⓒ *extens.* **to be top-heavy,** *of a spindle* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.160.3) • *Ion. ptc.* καρηβαρεῦντες LYC. 384 ‖ *also* καρηβαράω TELECL. 66 THPHR. *Od.* 46 *and* καρηβαριάω ARISTOPH. *fr.* 832 (*v.l.*).

κἄρηβαρής -ές [κάρα, βάρος] **having a heavy head, sleepy** HP. *Epid.* 3.6 (*prob.*) *Mul.* 2.4.93a ‖ **causing drowsiness,** *of a wind* SCH. ARAT. 786.

κἄρηβάρησις -εως, ἡ [καρηβαρέω] **heaviness of head, headache** POLEM. 83.

κἄρηβαρία -ας, ἡ [καρηβαρής] **heaviness of head, headache** HP. *Acut.* 49, *al.* ARISTOT. *S.V.* 456b 29 *etc.* ‖ κ. βάκτρου heavy (= solid) head of a stick MAEC. (AP 9.249.6) • *Ion.* -ίη HP. *Lc.*

κἄρηβαρίαω, *contr. v.l. for* καρηβαρέω.

κἄρηβαρικός -ή -όν [καρηβαρής] Ⓐ **causing headache,** *usu. of wine* HP. *Acut.* 50 ARISTOT. *fr.* 106 *etc.* Ⓑ **subject to headache** HP. *Epid.* 3.17.

κἄρηβαρίτης -ου, ὁ [καρηβαρής] **causing headache,** *wine* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 808.

κἄρηκομάω, *contr.* [κάρα, κομάω] **to have long hair** DIOG.[6] 19 • *epic pres. ptc. in acc. pl.* καρηκομόωντας *for* κάρη κομόωντας IL. 2.11, *al.* MATR. *Conv.* 18 (*sea urchins*).

καρῆναι *aor. inf. pass., see* κείρω.

κἄρηνον -ου, τό [κάρα] Ⓐ **head,** *usu. pl.* IL. 11.500 OD. 10.521 | *of animals* IL. 23.260 *etc.* | *sg.* HOM. 8.12, *al.* MOSCH. 1.12 *etc.* Ⓑ *analog.* **peak, summit,** *of a mountain* IL. 1.44 (*pl.*) | **summit, top part,** *of a city* (= citadel) IL. 2.117, 9.24, *al.* • *Dor.* κάρᾱνον AESCHL. *Ch.* 396.

Κάρηνος -ου, ὁ HDT. 7.173, *see* Κάρανος.

Κάρησος -ου, ὁ **Karesos,** *river in the Troad* IL. 12.20 *etc.*

κάρητος, κάρητι *epic dat. and gen. sg., see* κάρα.

κάρθρα -ων, τά **payment for shearing** *I*IG 7.3061.3, 3064.II.35 (301[CE]), *see* κάρτρα.

Καρία -ας, ἡ **Karia,** *region* HDT. 1.142.3 THUC. 1.116.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. *Lc.*

Καρίγη -ης, ἡ **Karige,** *city of India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.92.

κᾰρῐδάριον -ου, τό [καρίς] **small crustacean** ANAXAN. 28.

κᾰρίδιον -ου, τό ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 17, *see* κᾰρῐδάριον.

κᾰρῐδόω, *contr.* [καρίς] **to wriggle like a shrimp** ANAXAN. 38.

καρίεντο ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1210, *barb. for* χαρίεν.

κᾰρίζω [Κάρ] **to behave like a Carian** DIOGEN.[1] 7.65 ‖ **to speak like a Carian,** *i.e.* **in a barbarian way** STRAB. 14.2.28.

κᾰρῐκοεργής -ές [Καρικός, ἔργον] **worked by a Carian,** *i.e.* **crude, barbarian, without taste** ANACR. 47 (*of a shield strap*).

Καρικός -ή -όν [Καρία] **Carian** ALC. 388 HDT. 1.171.3 *etc.* | καρικὰ αὐλήματα funeral songs (*with the aulos*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1302; καρικὴ μοῦσα funeral song PLAT. *Leg.* 800e ‖ *extens.* **worthy of a Carian,** *i.e.* **worthless, contemptible** SOPH. *fr.* 540 ‖ *metr.* **Carian foot,** *another name for the trochaic second epitrite* –⏑⏑– HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3.

1. Κᾰρίνη -ης, ἡ **Karine,** *city in Mysia* HDT. 7.42.1 (*v.l.* Καρήνη).

2. Καρίνη -ης, ἡ [Καρία] **a Carian woman** PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 246c *etc.*

Καρίννα -ας, ὁ **Karinna,** *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 7.

Κᾰρῖνος -ου, ὁ **Karinos,** *male name* AP 11.336.1.

Κάριος -ου, ὁ [Κάρ] **Carian,** *epith. of Zeus* HDT. 1.171.6 STRAB. 14.2.23 *etc.*

κᾰρίς -ῖδος, ἡ *ichthyol.* **shrimp, crab** ANAN. 5.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1522 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 33 *etc.* • *Dor.* κουρίς EPICHAR. 28 *and* κωρίς EPICHAR. 78 | *later gen.* -ῖδος ARAR. 8.3 ANAXAN. 23 *etc.*

κάρισο ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1195, *barb. for* χαρίσω.

κἀριστί [Κάρ] **in the Carian fashion,** *i.e.* **in a barbarian way** STRAB. 14.2.28.

Κᾰρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Karion,** *name of a slave* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 624 LUC. *Cat.* 12 *etc.*

καρκαίρω [*see* κήρυξ; *cf. Skt.* car-kar-ti] **resounding,** *of the earth beneath feet* IL. 20.157 • *impf.* ἐκάρκαιρον HSCH. *and 3. sg. poet.* κάρκαιρε.

κάρκαρα -ων, τά **bran** SEM. 33.

καρκαρίς, ἡ **load of wood** HSCH.

κάρκᾰρον -τό [*cf. Lat.* carcer] **prison** SOPHR. 145.

κάρκᾰρος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* carcer] **prison** DIOD. 31.9 | **chains** HSCH.

καρκῑνάς -άδος, ἡ [καρκίνος] **small crab** ARTEMID. 2.14 OPP.[1] 2.286 ‖ **hermit crab** GAL. 6.717 AEL. *N.A.* 7.31 OPP.[1] 1.320, 542.

καρκῑνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [καρκίνος] **crab fisherman** ARTEM. 2.14.

καρκινίας, ὁ [καρκίνος] **crab-colored:** λίθος gem PLIN. 37.187.

καρκίνιον -ου, τό [καρκίνος] **hermit crab, paguran** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 529b 20 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **cancer, ulcer** HP. *Morb.* 2.37.

Καρκινίτης -ου, ὁ *patron.* [Καρκίνος] **of the family of Karkinos** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1505.

Καρκινῖτις -ιδος, ἡ **Karkinitis,** *city in the Chersonesos* HDT. 4.55 *etc.*

καρκῑνοβάτης -ου [καρκίνος, βαίνω] **one who walks like a crab** ARISTON. 2.1 (*codd.*; *corr.* -βήτης).

καρκινοειδής -ές [καρκίνος, εἶδος] Ⓐ **of the crab species** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 684a 14 AEL. *N.A.* 6.20 Ⓑ **like a still** ZOS.[1] 140.

καρκῑνος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* cancer, *Skt.* karkaṭa-] Ⓐ **crab** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 608 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 297c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 34 *etc.* | *prov.*: ποιεῖν τὸν κάρκινον ὀρθὰ βαδίζειν to make the crab walk straight (*for sthg. impossible*) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1083 Ⓑ **pair of pincers** AEN. 20.3 PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.92.3) ATH. 10.456d *etc.* | *for torture* EUR. *Cycl.* 609 DIOD. 20.71 ‖ **arms of a compass** PHIL. 55.25 PHIL.[1] 2.192 SEXT. *S.* 10.54 *etc.* Ⓒ *medic.* **cancer, ulcer** HP. *Aph.* 6.38 DEMOSTH. 25.95 GAL. 10.83 *etc.* Ⓓ *kind of* **compass** PAPP. *in Ptol.* 70, *see* διαβήτης ‖ *type of bandage* HLD.[1] (ORIB. 48.54) GAL. 12.476 Ⓔ *astr.* **Cancer,** *constellation* EUCL. *Ph.* 10 ARAT. 147 PLUT. *Plac.* 908c Ⓕ *type of shoe* PHERECR. 192 • *heter. pl.* κάρκινα PHAN. (AP 6.295.5).

Καρκῖνος -ου, ὁ **Karkinos,** *tragic poet* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1261; Καρκίνου ποιήματα poems of Karkinos (*prov.* = incomprehensible) MEN. *fr.* 415 ‖ *others* THUC. 2.23.2 *etc.*

καρκινόχειρ, *gen.* -χειρος [καρκίνος, χείρ] **with hands shaped like crab's claws** LUC. *V.H.* 1 35.

καρκινόω, *contr.* [καρκίνος] *aor. ptc.* καρκινώσας THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.5 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκαρκίνωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκαρκινώθην ❶ *act.* **to bend like crab's claws,** *of fingers* ANTIPH. 57.15 ‖ *causat.* **to cause to spread like claws,** *of roots* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be spread like claws** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.3, *al.* ‖ *medic.* **to be afflicted with cancer, become ulcerous** HP. *Nat. Mul.* 31, *Mul.* 1.40.

καρκινώδης -ες [*see* καρκινοειδής] **shaped like a crab** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683b 31 PLUT. *Sollert.* 980b | *medic.* **cancerous** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.72 GAL. 18(1).80 AL. *Pr.* 1.92 *etc.*

καρκίνωμα -ατος, τό [καρκινόω] **cancerous tumor, cancer** HP. *Epid.* 5.101 DIOSC.[2] 2.10 PLUT. *Adul.* 65d.

καρκίνωσις -εως, ἡ [καρκινόω] **formation of cancerous tissue** AET.[1] 16.41.

κάρμα -ατος, τό [κείρω] **shorn wool** HSCH.

Καρμανία -ας, ἡ **Karmania,** *region of Persia* PLUT. *Alex.* 67.

Καρμανῖται -ῶν, οἱ [Καρμανία] **inhabit. of Karmania** STRAB. 15.2.14 *etc.*

Καρμέντα, ἡ **Karmenta,** *Nymph* PLUT. *Rom.* 21 *etc.*

Καρμεντάλια -ων, τά [Καρμέντα] **festival of Carmenta** PLUT. *Rom.* 21.

Καρμεντῖς -έως **Karmentis** (*Lat.* Carmenta): Κ. πύλη the Porta Carmenta PLUT. *Cam.* 25.

Κάρμη -ης, ἡ **Karme,** *female name* PAUS. 2.30.2 *etc.*

κάρμινα, τά [*Lat.* carmen] **songs, poetry, chants** DION. 1.31.1 PLUT. *Rom.* 21.2, *al. etc.*

Κάρμινα, ἡ **Karmina,** *island* NONN. *D.* 26.219.

Καρμῖνες -ων, οἱ [Κάρμινα] **inhabit. of Karmina** NONN. *D.* 36.280.

Καρμώνη -ης, ἡ **Karmone,** *city of Spain* STRAB. 3.2.2 *etc.*

Κάρνα -ης *or* Κάρνανα, ἡ **Karna,** *city of Arabia* STRAB. 16.4.2 *etc.* • *also* -η.

καρναβάδιον -ου, τό *bot.* **canabadium,** caraway, *a plant* GEOP. 9.28.2.

Κάρνεα -ων, τά THEOCR. 5.83, *see* Κάρνεια.

Καρνεάδης -ου, ὁ **Karneades,** *philosopher* DIOG. 4.62 *etc.*

Κάρνεια -ων, τά **Karneia,** *festival of Apollo* HDT. 7.206.1 THUC. 5.75.2 PLUT. *Herod.* 873e *etc.*

Κάρνειος -ου, ὁ **Karneios,** *epith. of Apollo* PIND. *P.* 5.80 CALLIM. *H.* 2.71 *etc.* ‖ ὁ Κ. μήν month of Karneios (*at Sparta*) THUC. 5.54.3 EUR. *Alc.* 449 PLUT. *Nic.* 18 *etc.*

Καρνεονίκης -ου, ὁ [Κάρνεια, νικάω] victor at the Karneia *I*IG 5.1.209.20 (I[BCE]) | οἱ κ. "The victors at the Carneia", *title of a work by Hellanikos* ATH. 14.635e.

Κάρνη -ης, ἡ *see* Κάρνα.

Καρνίτης -ου, ὁ [Κάρνη] **inhabit. of Karne,** *in Phoenicia* LYC. 1291.

Καρνῖων -ωνος, ὁ **Karnion,** *river* CALLIM. *H.* 1.24.

Κάρνοι -ων, οἱ **Karnoi,** *Celtic people* STRAB. 4.6.9, *al. etc.*

Κάρνος -ου, ὁ **Karnos,** *male name* PAUS. 3.13.4 *etc.*

Καρνουτῖνοι -ων, οἱ **Karnoutinoi,** *Gallic people* PLUT. *Caes.* 25.

κάροινον -ου, τό [*Akk.* kurunnu] **sweet wine boiled down** HIPPIATR. 2.25 *I*EDIOCL. 2.13 (IV[CE]).

κάρον -ου, τό DIOSC.[2] 3.57, *v.l., see* καρώ.

κάρος -ου, ὁ [κάρα] **deep sleep, torpor** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873b 14 AP. 2.203 GAL. 8.231 *etc.*

καρός *see* κάρ.

Καρός *see* Κάρ.

Κάρουρα -ων, τά **Karoura,** *town of Phrygia* STRAB. 12.8.16, *al. etc.*

καροῦχα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* carruca] **carriage** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 66.20 SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 847.

καρουχαρεῖον -ου, τό [καροῦχα] **store for carriages** IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 345.

καροφόρος -ον [κάρος, φέρω] **soporiferous** GLOSS.

1. καρόω, *contr.* [κάρος] *impf.* ἐκάρουν PALL. *L.* 38.8 ‖ *aor.* ἐκάρωσα ‖ *pf. pass.* κεκάρωμαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)κεκαρώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκαρώθην ❶ *act.* **to cause to fall into a deep sleep,** besot ANTIPHO[1] B 34 ATH. 1.33a ANAXAN. 3 ❷ *pass.* **to be overcome by torpor** *or* **drowsiness** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 602b 23, *al.* STRAB. 16.4.19 DION. 3.19 THEOCR. 24.59 *etc.*

2. καρόω, *contr.* to evaluate *1*IG 9.2.1229.25 (II^{BCE}).

Κάρπαθος -ου, ἡ **Karpathos**, *Aegean island* HDT. 3.45.1 *etc.*

καρπαία -ας, ἡ [καρπός] **karpaia**, *a mimed dance* XEN. *An.* 6.1.7 ATH. 1.15f.

καρπάλιμος -ον [*see* κάλπη] **swift, rapid, agile** IL. 16.342 (*of feet*) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 957 AP. 3.280 || **rapacious** PIND. *P.* 12.20 ◆ *adv.* καρπαλίμως **swiftly** IL. 1.359 AP. 3.450.

καρπάσινος -η -ον [κάρπασος] **of linen** VT *Esthg.* 1.6 STRAB. 7.2.3.

καρπάσιον -ου, τό [*see* κάρπασος] **linen** *P*CPR 61.13 (III^{CE}) | καρπάσιον λίνον asbestos PAUS. 1.26.7.

κάρπασον -ου, τό *bot.* **white hellebore** ORPH. *A.* 922 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.445).

κάρπασος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **linen** DION. 2.68 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 735 | **cotton** [ARR.] 41 ◆ *heter. pl.* κάρπασα ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.415.6).

καρπεία -ας, ἡ [καρπός] **enjoyment, usufruct** POL. 31.21.8 PHIL.^{2} *Virt.* 28 (*v.l.*) | *pl.* **profits, emoluments** *P*TEBT. 5.66 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

καρπεῖον -ου, τό [καρπός] **fruit** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 183 (*pl.*) NIC. *Al.* 277.

κάρπευμα -ατος, τό [καρπεύω] **fruit** SOSITH. 2.17 (*dub.*).

καρπεύω [καρπός] *fut.* καρπεύσω OR. *Sib.* 5.275 || *aor. inf.* καρπεῦσαι POL. 10.28.3 || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* καρπευθέν PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 275e; **to enjoy the fruits** ▸ τι of sthg. HYP. *fr.* 107 POL. *l.c.* | **to profit by** GAL. 9.790 *etc.*

καρπέω, *contr.* [καρπός] **to produce as fruit** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 530 (*v.l.* καρπεύειν) CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.281D.

καρπήσιον -ου, τό [*see* κάρπανος] *bot.* **valerian** GAL. 12.15 AL.^{6} 9.1 (2.397.2).

καρπίζομαι [καρπίζω] **to enfranchise a slave,** *by touching him with a rod, see* κάρφος GLOSS.

καρπίζω [καρπός] *impf. mid.* ἐκαρπιζόμην HSCH.^{2} *Hom.* 12.1 || *fut. mid.* καρπίσομαι || *aor.* ἐκαρπισάμην || *pf.* κεκάρπικα CYR.^{1} *Is.* (*PG* 70.449.49) ❶ *act.* **to make fruitful, fertilize** EUR. *Bac.* 408, *Hel.* 1328 ❷ *mid.* **to enjoy the fruits of** HYP. *fr.* 119 THEOP.^{1} 225b EPIC. 4.126.5 *etc.* | **to profit from** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.9.1 (*of the soil*) *etc.* || *fig.* **to make fertile** EUR. *Hip.* 432.

κάρπιμος -ον [καρπός] **bearing fruit, fertile** AESCHL. *Pr.* 455 EUR. *Suppl.* 31 *Or.* 1086 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 264 VT *Gen.* 1.11 *etc.* | *fig.* **fruitful** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361a 17 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 326.

καρπίν -ου, τό *see* καρπίον.

καρπίον -ου, τό [καρπός] **small fruit** THPHR. *Od.* 32 || *bot.* **hellebore** HIPPIATR. 11.11 *app.*, *cf.* II p. 290.11 (καρπίν).

κάρπιον -ου, τό [καρπός] *bot.* **carpium**, *a tree* CTES. 57.28.

Κάρπιος -ου, ὁ **Karpios**, *epith. of Zeus* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401a 19, *see* ἐπικάρπιος.

Κάρπις, ὁ **Karpis**, *tributary of the Ister* (*Danube*) HDT. 4.49 | *town in Pannonia* PTOL. *Geog.* 2.15 (16).4, *al.*

1. καρπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καρπίζομαι] Ⓐ **profit** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 952b 6 Ⓑ **exhaustion of the earth,** *by excessive cultivation* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.8.2.

2. καρπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καρπίζομαι] **emancipation, liberation,** *of a slave* CLEM. *Str.* 5.8.55.4.

καρπιστής -οῦ, ὁ [καρπίζομαι] **liberator, emancipator,** *of slaves* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.76, *al.*

Καρπιστής -οῦ, ὁ **Reaper,** *gnost. name of Horos* EPIPH. *Haer.* 31.6.9.

καρπιστικός -ή -όν [καρπιστής] **relating to emancipation** GLOSS.

καρποβάλσαμον -ου, τό [καρπός, βάλσαμον] *bot.* **fruit of the balsam** DIOSC.^{2} 1.58 (*v.l.*) GAL. 13.915, *al.*

καρπόβρωτος -ον [καρπός, βιβρώσκω] **with edible fruits** VT *Deut.* 20.20.

καρπογένεθλος [καρπός, γενέθλη] **causing the birth of fruit,** *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.11, *see* καρπογόνος.

καρπογονέω, *contr.* [καρπογόνος] *aor.* ἐκαρπογόνησα; **to be productive of fruits** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.11.7, *H.P.* 9.1.1 PLUT. *Plac.* 880a PORPH. *Abst.* 4.20.

καρπογονία -ας, ἡ [καρπογόνος] **productivity, fertility** XEN. *Symp.* 2.25 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.5.5 LIB. *Or.* 25.67 *etc.*

καρπογόνος -ον [καρπός, γίγνομαι] **making fruitful** DIOSC.^{2} 5.141.

καρποδαιστάς -ᾶ, ὁ [καρπός, δαίομαι] *Cret.* **distributor of produce** *1*GDI 4993.5.

καρπόδεσμα -ων, τά [καρπός, δεσμός] **handcuffs** LUC. *Lex.* 10.

καρποδέσμιος -ον [καρπόδεσμος] **wearing a kneepad** HORAP. 2.78.

καρπόδεσμος -ου, ὁ [καρπόδεσμος] *medic.* **bandage** SOR. *Fasc.* 50 CASS.^{1} 24.

καρποδότειρα -ας [καρποδότης] *epith.* **giver of fruit,** *of the earth* ORPH. *H.* 42.9 *etc.*

καρποδοτέω, *contr.* [καρποδότης] **to produce fruit** HYMNAN. (*AnS* 1 p. 546).

καρποδότης -ου, ὁ [καρπός, δίδωμι] **giver of fruits,** *epith. of the Nile* GREG. *Or.* 39.5.20, *al. etc.*

καρποθάλεια *adj. fem.* [καρπός, θαλύς] **rich in fruits** *1*DIDYM. 496B3 (II^{CE}) (*conject.*, *see 1*ZPE 7.207).

Καρποκράσιος -ου, ὁ [Καρποκράτης] **follower of Karpokrates,** *head of a gnostic sect* EPIPH. *Haer.* 27 (*title*).

Καρποκράτης -ους, ὁ **Karpokrates,** *male name* IR. *Haer.* 1.20.1.1, 1.22.1.3 CLEM. *Strom.* 3.2.5.1.1, *al. etc.*

καρπολογέω, *contr.* [καρπολόγος] *aor. subj. 1. pl.* καρπολογήσωμεν [IO.] (*PG* 62.750.5); **to gather fruit** *1*SYLL^{3}. 1000.29 (I^{BCE}) || *pass.* **to be stripped of fruit,** *of trees* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.15.1.

καρπολογία -ας, ἡ [καρπολόγος] **gathering of fruit** GEOP. 10.78.1.

καρπολόγος -ον [καρπός, λέγω] **gathering fruit** POLYAEN. 3.10.9 | *subst.* ὁ καρπολόγος **fruit gatherer,** *a magistrate at Thasos 1*BCH 45.147, *fr.* B 9 (IV^{BCE}).

καρπολόχος -ον [καρπός, λέχομαι?] **bearing fruit,** *epith. of Demeter* STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.225.3) (*conject.*).

καρπομάνής -ές [καρπός, μαίνομαι] **producing too much fruit, too fertile** SOPH. *fr.* 652.

καρποποιός -όν [καρπός, ποιέω] **generating fruit,** *epith. of Demeter* EUR. *Rh.* 964.

1. καρπός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf.* Lat. carpō, *OHG* herbist, *Lith.* kerpù] Ⓐ **fruit,** *of the earth etc.* IL. 6.142 OD. 9.94 HES. *Op.* 117 PIND. *N.* 10.35 AESCHL. *Eum.* 831 PLAT. *Rp.* 470b *etc.* || *extens.* **produce** HDT. 6.46.3 THUC. 3.15.2 OPP. 2.22 (*of sheep, i.e. wool*) PORPH. *Abst.* 2.20; κ. ὑγροὶ καὶ ξηροί **liquid and dry produce** XEN. *Oec.* 5.20 Ⓑ **seed** XEN. *Oec.* 16.12 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.1 *etc.* Ⓒ *fig.* **profit, revenue, fruit** PIND. *O.* 7.85 AESCHL. *Sept.* 618 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260d DIOG.^{5} 34.2.6 HDN.^{1} 8.3.6 NT *Matt.* 21.43, *Heb.* 12.11; οὐκ ἐξάγουσι καρπὸν οἱ ψευδεῖς λόγοι **false speeches do not bear fruit** SOPH. *fr.* 834; οἱ καρποὶ οἱ ἐκ ἀγελῶν γενόμενοι **the profits accruing from herds** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.2 | **consequence** *of an action* VT *Prov.* 1.31, *Os.* 10.13 || *fig.* **source** THEODORET.^{1} *Ps.* 68.7 Ⓓ **offspring, descendant, child** EUR. *Ion* 922 (*cod.* L) VT *Gen.* 30.2 NT *Luke* 1.42 *etc.*

2. καρπός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. OHG* hwerfan?] **joint of the hand, wrist** IL. 24.671 OD. 24.398 HP. *Fract.* 3 EUR. *Ion* 1009 *etc.* | *extens.* **hand** VT *Prov.* 31.20.

καρποσπόρος -ον [καρπός, σπείρω] **sowing fruit** *or* **grain** MAN.^{1} 4.256.

καρποτελής -ές [καρπός, τέλω] **bringing fruit to maturity, fruitful** *or* **paying a tribute in fruits** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 688.

καρπότεξ -τεκος [καρπός, τίκτω] **generating fruit** DION.^{3} 121.

καρποτόκεια, *gen.* -ας [καρποτόκος] **generating fruit** NONN. *D.* 21.26.

καρποτοκέω, *contr.* [καρποτόκος] *aor.* ἐκαρποτόκησα; **to generate, produce fruit** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.2.3 PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 2.75, *Migr.* 55.

καρποτοκία -ας, ἡ [καρποτόκος] **bearing of fruit** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.1, *al.*

καρποτόκος -ον [καρπός, τίκτω] **generating fruit,** *epith. of Demeter* STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.225.3) | *fig.* PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 1.49, 50.

καρποτρόφος -ον [καρπός, τρέφω] **nurturing** *or* **producing fruit** EUR. *Ion* 475 (*v.l.*) (*youth*) LYC. 1423 (*a tree*) ORPH. *H.* 21.1 (*clouds*).

καρποφάγέω, *contr.* [καρποφάγος] *aor. ptc.* καρποφαγήσας THPHR. *Piet.* 2.22 (PORPH. *Abst.* 2.5); **to feed on fruit** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 15; κ. δρυός **to feed on acorns** THPHR. *l.c.*

καρποφάγος -ον [καρπός, ἔφαγον] **feeding on fruit** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 15 (*of animals*), *al.* MAX.^{1} 35.7.

καρποφθόρος -ον [καρπός, φθείρω] **destroying** *or* **spoiling fruit** ORPH. *fr.* 285.55 ANTIPH.^{1} (AP 9.256.3).

καρποφορέω, *contr.* [καρποφόρος] *impf.* ἐκαρποφόρουν || *fut.* καρποφορήσω || *aor.* ἐκαρποφόρησα || *pf. ptc. fem.* κεκαρποφόρηκα SCH. IL. 18.561 || *ppf.* κεκαρποφορήκειν ORIG. *Or.* 16.3 || *aor. pass.* ἐκαρποφορήθην ❶ *act.* **to bear** *or* **produce fruit** XEN. *Vect.* 1.3 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 755b 10 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.7 *etc.* | *fig.* PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 84 CLEM. *Str.* 5.11.72.3 | **to produce** (*as fruit*) *etc.* || **to offer, donate** GREG. *Or.* 40.25.34 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* NT *Col.* 1.6 *1*IBM 918.4 (II-III^{CE}) ❸ *pass.* **to be produced, become fruit** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 80 ◆ *Ion.* καρποφορέει, *inf.* -ρέειν, *ptc.* -ρέων HP. *Morb.* 4.26, *al.*

καρποφόρημα -ατος, τό [καρποφορέω] **fruit borne** AN. *Subl.* 2.26.

καρποφορητέον [καρποφορέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to bear fruit** ORIG. *CMt.* 15.3 (*fig.*).

καρποφορία -ας, ἡ [καρποφόρος] Ⓐ **production of fruit, fertility** OC. 4.9 PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 1.72 *etc.* | *fig.* EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 7.1.88 *etc.* Ⓑ **offering, gift,** *as a vow* CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.189E.

καρποφόρος -ον [καρπός, φέρω] **bearing** *or* **producing fruit, fruitful** PIND. *P.* 4.6 (*of earth*) HDT. 1.193.4 (*of trees*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 384 (*of Demeter*) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.22 *etc.* | *fig.* **fruitful, productive** EUR. *I.T.* 1235 NT *Acts* 14.17.

καρποφυέω, *contr.* [καρπός, φύω] **to produce fruit** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.11.7.

καρποφύλᾰξ -ακος, ὁ [καρπός, φύλαξ] **guardian of fruit** DIOD.^{3} (AP 6.22.6).

καρπόφυλλον -ου, τό [καρπός, φύλλον] *bot.* **laurel of Alexandria** PLIN. 15.131, *see* δάφνη.

καρπόω, *contr.* [καρπός] *impf.* ἐκάρπουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκαρπούμην || *fut.* καρπώσω CATENA *Cath. Rom.* 7.4 (p. 78.19), *mid.* καρπώσομαι || *aor.* ἐκάρπωσα, *mid.* ἐκαρπωσάμην || *pf.* κεκάρπωκα HSCH., *mid. pass.* κεκάρπωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκαρπώθην ❶ *act.* **to bear fruit, produce as fruit** AESCHL. *Pers.* 821 VT *Deut.* 26.14 || **to offer fruits,** *in sacrifice* VT *Lev.* 2.11 *1*SYLL^{3}. 1025.33 (IV-III^{BCE}) ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to gather fruit, harvest fruit** AESCHL. *Pr.* 851; ▸ κ. τι **to harvest fruit from sthg.** HDT. 2.168.2; ὃς τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ τὴν γῆν ἐκαρποῦντο **they harvested fruit from the land twice a year** PLAT. *Criti.* 118e | *fig.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 593 Ⓑ **to gather an excessive**

harvest, *hence* to strip, exhaust ▸ καρποῦσθαί τι to exhaust sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 520 DEMOSTH. 19.249 (*of patrimony*) C to enjoy the fruit *or* the revenue, to profit from THUC. 2.38.2 PLAT. *epist.* 345c XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.12 DEMOSTH. 1.25; τοὺς λιμένας καὶ τὰς ἀγορὰς καρποῦσθαι to make profits from harbors and markets DEMOSTH. 1.22 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 837 || to enjoy, have the enjoyment of ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Tr.* 204 EUR. *Andr.* 935 PLUT. *Them.* 31; κ. ἐλευθερίαν to have the enjoyment of freedom THUC. 7.68.3; κ. λύπας to enjoy sorrows (*neg.*) HP. *Flat.* 1; κ. τὴν σοφίαν to enjoy wisdom PLAT. *Euthyd.* 305c; ἀσφάλειαν καὶ εὐκλειαν κ. to enjoy security and good reputation XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.22 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be produced as fruit OC. 1.13 | be offered, *in sacrifice* *1*SYLL[3]. 997.9 HSCH.

καρπύλη -ης, ἡ *bot.* Karpyle, *an Indian plant* CLITOPH. (STOB. 4.36.22).

Καρπυλλίδης -ου, ὁ Karpyllides, *poet* CARP. (AP 9.52).

καρπώδης -ες [καρπός] fruitful OR. (PHLEG. 1.10).

κάρπωμα -ατος, τό [καρπόω] fruit, profit AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1001 HSCH. || offering, *in sacrifice* VT *Exod.* 29.25 (*of fruit*), *Lev.* 1.4 (*of animals*).

καρπώνης -ου, ὁ [καρπός, ὠνέομαι] fruit seller *P*LOND. 2082.6 (III[BCE]) *1*G 22.1100.20 (II[CE]) *etc.*

καρπωνία -ας, ἡ [καρπώνης] fruit selling *P*MICH. 5.238.75 (I[CE]) *etc.* • *also* -νεια *ib.* 34.

καρπώσιμος -ον [καρπόω] fruit-bearing, fruitful, profitable HERMIP.[1] 102.

κάρπωσις -εως, ἡ [καρπόω] enjoyment, fruition, profit XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.16 *etc.* | offering, *in sacrifice* VT *Lev.* 4.18 *etc.*

καρπωτός -όν [καρπός] coming down to the wrist: κ. χιτών tunic with sleeves down to the wrist VT *2Sam.* 13.19, *al.*

Κάρραι -ῶν, αἱ Karrhai, *city in Mesopotamia* PLUT. *Cr.* 25 *etc.*

καρραρικός -ή -όν [κάρρον] of a cart *1*EDIOCL. 15.30.

καρρέζουσα IL. 5.424, *see* καταρρέζω.

καρρικός -ή -όν [κάρρον] sufficient to fill a wagon, *a load* *1*OGIS 29.16 (II[CE]).

καρρόθεν [κάρρων] *adv.* from sthg. better DAMASC. (L. *Sud. s.v.* κάρρων).

κάρρον -ου, τό [*Lat.* carrus] cart VT *1Esd.* 5.53 (*v.l.*) *1*EDIOCL. 15.38a (IV[CE]) • *also* κάρρος *ib.* 39.

καρροπηγός -οῦ, ὁ [κάρρον, πήγνυμι] builder of carts GLOSS.

καρροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κάρρον, ποιέω] GLOSS., *see* καρροπηγός.

κάρρων -ον [κρατύς] ALCM. 105 SOPHR. 59 EPICHAR. 163 TIM. 222.2 *etc.*, *Dor. compar. for* κρείσσων; κάρρον ἐστί it is better, *with inf.* CERC. 2.13.

Κάρρωτος -ου, ὁ Karrhotos, *male name* PIND. *P.* 5.34.

Κάρσος -ου, ὁ Karsos, *river in Cilicia* XEN. *An.* 1.4.4 (*v.l.* Κέρσος).

Κάρσουλοι -ων, οἱ Carsuli, *city of Umbria* STRAB. 5.2.10 *etc.*

κάρτᾰ [*see* κράτος] *adv.* A very, extremely, *with adj. and adv.* HIPPON. 42.2 HDT. 2.27; τὸ κ. ὀξύ the very acidic HP. *Acut.* 48; πηλοῦ κ. βραχέος ἐμποδὼν ὄντος as there is shallow mud in the way (*v.l.* βαθέος) PLAT. *Tim.* 25d *etc.* B certainly, surely, indeed, *also augmentative* AESCHL. *Sept.* 413, *Eum.* 90; ἡ κάρτα κἂν ἄλλοισι θυμοίμην ἰδών and certainly I would be angry with another if I saw them SOPH. *El.* 1278 *etc.* | *in responses* SOPH. *El.* 312; ἡ γάρ τινες ναίουσι τούσδε τοὺς τόπους; καὶ κάρτα so do some people live in these places? Certainly SOPH. *O.C.* 65; καὶ κάρτα γ' · ἢ γὰρ οὐ σοφοὶ φαινοίμεθ' ἄν Yes certainly. Otherwise we would not seem wise EUR. *Hip.* 90.

καρτάζωνος -ου, ὁ [*Pers.* kar γ adān] *zool.* kartazonos, *an Indian animal with one horn, cf.* μονόκερως AEL. *N.A.* 16.20.

καρταίπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [κράτος, πούς] with sturdy feet, with strong legs PIND. *O.* 13.81, *see* κραταίπους | *subst.* τά καρταίποδα cattle *1*GDI 4991.4.36 (V[BCE]).

Καρταλίας Kartalias, *city of Spain* STRAB. 3.4.6.

κάρτα(λ)λος -ου, ὁ [*see* κυρτός] basket with pointed lid VT *Deut.* 26.2.4, *Ier.* 6.9 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2. 272 PALL. *L.* 36 (p. 107.13; *PG* 34.1179D) *etc.*

καρτέον [κείρω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to shear MUSON. *fr.* 21.

καρτεραίχμης -ου, ὁ [καρτερός, αἰχμή] with strong spear, *of Herakles* PIND. *I.* 6.38 (κρατ- *codd.*).

καρτεραύχην -χενος [καρτερός, αὐχήν] with strong neck GAL. 5.443.

καρτερέω, *contr.* [καρτερός] *impf.* ἐκαρτέρουν || *fut.* καρτερήσω || *aor.* ἐκαρτέρησα || *pf.* κεκαρτέρηκα SCH. IL. 1.228, 543, *mid. pass.* κεκαρτέρημαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* καρτερηθείς IOS. *A.I.* 3.208 ❶ *act.* A to be strong *or* patient *or* steadfast, hold on, endure, persevere SOPH. *Ai.* 650, *Ph.* 1274 EUR. *Alc.* 1078 THUC. 7.64.2 PLAT. *Lach.* 194a ISOCR. 6.48; ἀνὴρ δ' ἐπ' ἀνδρὶ στὰς ἐκαρτέρει μάχῃ the men, standing one next to another, remained steadfast in the battle EUR. *Her.* 837; ἐν πολέμῳ καρτερῶν ἀνὴρ καὶ ἐθέλων μάχεσθαι male name who stands firm in battle and wants to fight PLAT. *Lach.* 193a | ▸ πρός τι κ. to withstand sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 556c XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.13; ▸ ἔν τινι κ. to resist *or* be temperate in sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 635c; ▸ κ. ἔν τινι to persevere in sthg. ISOCR. 2.32; ▸ *with pred. ptc.*: οἱ δ' ἐκαρτέρουν πρὸς κῦμα λακτίζοντες and they persevered in struggling against the waves EUR. *I.T.* 1395; καρτερεῖ ἀναλίσκων he can bear spending PLAT. *Lach.* 192c B to endure patiently, accept with resignation XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.7 ISOCR. 1.30 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278b 27; τὰ ἀδύνατα καρτερεῖν to endure the impossible EUR. *I.A.* 1370; ▸ *with pred. ptc.*: τίς ἂν τὰ τοιαῦτα καρτερήσειεν ἀκούων; who would have the patience to listen to such a speech? AESCHN. 3.241 *etc.* C to refrain ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 13.13 D *later* to await SEXT. *S.* 1.291 ❷ *pass.*: κεκαρτέρηται τάμά my endurance is finished *i.e.* I have reached the end, I am dead EUR. *Hip.* 1457 • *Dor. inf.* καρτερεῖμεν EUB. 11.2 (*conject.* Ahrens, καρτερῆμεν *conject.* Dobree).

καρτέρημα -ατος, τό [καρτερέω] act of endurance PLAT. *Men.* 88c (*pl.*).

καρτέρησις -εως, ἡ [καρτερέω] patient endurance, patience PLAT. *Lach.* 193d, *al.* | endurance ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 220a, *al.*

καρτερία -ας, ἡ [καρτερός] firmness, constancy, perseverance XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.15 PLAT. *Alc.1.* 122e, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1150b 1 *etc.*

Καρτέρια -ων, τά Karteria, *Aegean island* THUC. 8.101.2.

καρτερικός -ή -όν [καρτερός] A patient, steady, tenacious ISOCR. 8.109 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1150a 33 CLEM. *Str.* 7.9.53.6; ▸ κ. πρός τι capable of enduring sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.1 | persevering ▸ πρός τι in sthg. PLAT. *Def.* 412a B requiring endurance, putting to the test EUS.[1] *D.E.* 3.5.70 (*life*) || *superl.* -ώτατος XEN. *Lc.* • *adv.* καρτερικῶς with firmness *or* patience ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1179b 33 *etc.*

Καρτέριος -ου, ὁ Karterios, *male name* AP 8.142.2.

καρτεροάθλος -ον [καρτερός, ἆθλον] struggling valiantly HYMNAN. (*AnS* 1 p. 607).

καρτεροβρέντης -ου [καρτερός, βροντή] thundering mightily, *epith. of Zeus* PIND. *fr.* 155.1.

καρτερόεις -εσσα -εν EP. *Al.* 9.4.7, *see* καρτερός.

καρτερόθῡμος -ον [καρτερός, θυμός] with strong spirit, brave IL. 13.350 OD. 21.25 HES. *Th.* 225 (*of Eris*) *etc.* | *extens. of winds* strong, violent HES. *Th.* 378.

καρτερόμητις -ιος [καρτερός, μῆτις] strong in counsel, with powerful wisdom GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.32.31.

καρτεροπληγής -ές [καρτερός, πλήσσω] striking with force DIOD. 5.34 (*v.l.* -πλῆγες).

καρτερός -ά -όν [*see* κράτος] A *of pers.* strong, firm, mighty IL. 5.592, 13.316 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 464 *etc.*; πολέμῳ ἔνι κ. strong in war IL. 9.53; μάχῃ in battle AESCHL. *Sept.* 518; κ. πρὸς τὸ λέγειν mighty in disputation PLAT. *Theaet.* 169b B *of things* powerful, strong: κ. ὅρκος a powerful oath IL. 19.108; κ. βέλος dart thrown with power PIND. *O.* 1.112 | strong, well defended, *of places* HDT. 9.9 THUC. 4.3.2 *etc.*; κ. τεῖχος strong wall HDT. 9.9.2 || *adv. neut.* κατὰ τὸ κ. with force HDT. 1.212.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 622; πρὸς τὸ κ. with force AESCHL. *Pr.* 214; τὸ κ. with might THEOCR. 1.41 *etc.* || *neg.* terrible, atrocious: κ. ἔργα terrible deeds IL. 5.872 C *extens.* boss, ruler, owner, having control: οὐκέτι ... γλώσσης κ. οὔτε νόου no longer in control of tongue or mind THGN. 480; παθῶν κ. master of the passions DION. 5.8; γῆς καὶ οἰκίων κ. owner of the land and houses *1*SYLL[3]. 45.28 (V[BCE]) *etc.* D patient, persevering, obstinate XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.25; κ. πρὸς τὸ ἀπιστεῖν obstinate in disbelief PLAT. *Phaed.* 77a *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* καρτερῶς with force, violence ARR. *An.* 2.23.7 LUC. *Somn.* 6 | with decision, resolutely ACH. 8.17 LUC. *Prom.* 21; *fig.* κ. ὑπνοῦσθαι sleep deeply HDT. 3.69.6.

καρτερούντως [καρτερέω] *adv.* with courage, firmness PLAT. *Rp.* 399b IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 32.220.

καρτερόχειρ -χειρος [καρτερός, χείρ] with mighty hand HOM. 8.3 (*Ares*) AP 9.210.4 (*a king*).

καρτεροψῡχία -ας, ἡ [καρτερός, ψυχή] strength of spirit, resolution VT *4Macc.* 9.26 BAS. *epist.* 221.1.18.

καρτερόω, *contr.* [καρτερός] *aor.* ἐκαρτέρωσα CH *exc.* 26.5; to strengthen, reinforce ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. CH *Lc.* || *mid.* to be strong VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 30.25, *al.*

Καρτέρων -ωνος, ὁ Karteron, *son of Lykaon* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.8.1.

καρτερῶνυξ -νῦχος *see* κρατερ-.

κάρτιστος -η -ον *superl.*, *see* κράτιστος.

καρτός -ή -όν [κείρω] cut, *of stalks*: πράσον κ. leek DIOSC.[2] 2.149, *al.*; κ. κρόμμυα leek (porrum sectile) GAL. 10.815 || *subst. neut.* τὸ κ. leek GEOP. 2.6.32.

κάρτος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό IL. 17.322 OD. 6.197 HES. *Th.* 73 *etc.*, *epic for* κράτος.

κάρτρα -ων, τά compensation for shearing *P*SB 8.9699rp.5.109 (78-79[BCE]) *P*LOND. 1.131.111 (1[CE]), *see* κάρθρα.

καρτύνω *epic for* κρατύνω; *impf. 3. pl.* ἐκαρτύνοντο QS 8.193 NONN. *D.* 14.130 || *aor. mid. 3. sg.* καρτύνατο NIC. *fr.* 562 (*SH*), *3. pl.* ἐκαρτύναντο IL. 12.415 *etc. and* καρτύναντο QS 11.366 | *inf. act.* καρτῦναι EUSTATH. 911.37, *mid.* καρτύνασθαι | *ptc. act.* καρτύνας || *aor. ptc. pass.* καρτυνθείς *prob. in* CALLIM. 43.68.

κάρτων *1*GDI 4991.1.15 (V[BCE]), *Dor. compar. for* κρείττων.

κἄρύα -ας, ἡ [κάρυον] *bot. tree which produces various types of nut* SOPH. *fr.* 759 PLUT. *QConv.*

647b | *usu.* **hazel** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.12.1, *al.*; κ. περσική **walnut** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.6.2, *al.*; κ. εὐβοική **Euboean nut, chestnut** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.2 *etc.*

Κἄρῦαι -ῶν, αἱ **Karyai,** *town in Laconia* THUC. 5.55.3 *etc.*

Καρύανδα -ης, ἡ **Karyanda,** *island and city of Caria* STRAB. 14.2.20.

Καρυανδεύς -έως, ὁ [Καρύανδα] **inhabit. of Karyanda,** *in Caria* HDT. 4.44.1.

Κἀρῦάτεια -ων, τά [Καρία] **festival in honor of Artemis at Karyai** PHOT. *Lex.*

Κἀρῦάτιδες -ων, αἱ [Καρία] **Karyatids,** *priestesses of Artemis Karyatis* PRAT. 4 ‖ *archit.* **caryatids,** *pillars shaped like women* LYNC. (ATH. 6.241c) VITR. 1.1.5 | **earrings** POLL. 5.97.

1. καρυατίζω [καρύα] **to play with nuts** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 50.

2. καρυατίζω [Καρυᾶτις] **to dance the Karyatis** LUC. *Salt.* 10.

Κἀρῦᾶτις -ιδος, ἡ [Καρία] **of Karyai,** *epith. of Artemis* PAUS. 3.10.7 ‖ **karyatid,** *dance in honor of Artemis Karyatis* POLL. 4.104.

καρυβίζω [καρύδιον] **to play with nuts** LEONTN. *VSym.* 31, *see* καρυατίζω.

κἀρῦδιον -ου, τό [κάρυον] **small nut** PHILYLL. 18.

κἀρῦδόω, *contr.* [κάρυον] **to castrate horses** HIPPIATR. 99.6, *al.* (*aor. inf.* καρυδῶσαι).

καρύδωσις -εως, ἡ [καρυδόω] **castration of horses** HIPPIATR. 99.6.

καρυερία (*sc.* κυβεία), ἡ [κάρυον] **to play dice with nuts** MAX.[1] 6.6 (*dub.*).

καρυηδόν [κάρυον] *adv.* **nut-shaped:** κ. κάταγμα nut-shaped fracture, *i.e. comminuted* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.792 *etc.*

καρυήματα -ων, τά [καρύα] *Lac.* **nuts** HSCH.

κἀρῦηρός -ά -όν [κάρυον] **like a nut** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.3, *al.*

καρύϊνος -η -ον [κάρυον] **of nuts** THPHR. *Sens.* 78 GAL. 11.871 | **of walnut wood** VT *Gen.* 30.37 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ καρυΐνη **jar** GEOP. 13.7.2 ‖ καρύινος οἶνος **sweet wine boiled down** GAL. 6.801, *see* κάροινον.

καρυΐσκος -ου, ὁ [κάρυον] **vessel shaped like a walnut** *or* **almond** VT *Exod.* 25.34, *al.*

κἀρῦΐτης -ου, ὁ [κάρυον] *bot.* *a type of euphorbia* DIOSC.[2] 4.164, *see* τιθύμαλος.

κἀρῦκεία -ας, ἡ [καρύκη] **cooking with salt, fine cuisine** LUC. *Symp.* 11, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 4.40 GAL. 6.298 ATH. 14.646e | **mixture** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.607E ‖ *extens.* **refinement, richness** SOZ. 3.16.2.

κἀρῦκευμα -ατος, τό [καρυκεύω] **sauce, condiment** BAS. *Hex.* 9.6 (208B) IO. *Acts* 9.396D *etc.*

καρῦκευτής -οῦ, ὁ [καρυκεύω] **skilled chef** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.4.26.2.

καρυκευτικός -ή -όν [καρυκεύω] **seasoned, rich, spicy:** *subst.* ἡ καρυκευτική **art of cookery** IO. *HMt* 7.509C.

κἀρῦκεύω [καρύκη] *impf.* ἐκαρύκευον ‖ *aor. subj.* καρυκεύσω ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκαρυκευμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκαρυκεύθην ❶ *act.* **to cook, prepare with sauce, season** MEN. *fr.* 409.7 ATH. 4.173d ‖ *fig. of stories, narratives etc.* **to cook, season, prepare with care** PLUT. *Adul.* 55a AGATH. *Hist. pref.* ❷ *pass.* **to be cooked with sauce** *or* **seasoned:** τά κεκαρυκευμένα (*sc.* ὄψα) **foods** *or* **dishes seasoned with sauce** ALEXIS 168.6 MEN. *fr.* 351.7 *etc.*

κἀρύκη -ης, ἡ **a Lydian sauce,** *made of blood and spices* PHERECR. 195 PLUT. *QConv.* 664a LUC. *Tim.* 54 ATH. 12.516c *etc.*

κἀρύκινος -η -ον [καρύκη] **of the color of Lydian sauce,** *i.e.* **dark red** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.3.

κἀρῦκοειδής -ές [καρύκη, εἶδος] **like sauce** HP. *Epid.* 4.25.

καρυκοποιέω, *contr.* [καρύκη, ποιέω] **to make a sauce** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 343.

καρυκοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [καρυκοποιέω] **maker of sauces, gravies** ACHAE. 12 (ATH. 4.173d).

κἀρῦξ -κος, ὁ *Dor. for* κῆρυξ.

κἀρῦοκατάκτης -ου, ὁ [κάρυον, κατάγνυμι] **nutcracker** PAMPH. (ATH. 2.53b).

κάρυον -ου, τό *bot.* **nut** *of any kind* BATR. 31 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 58 ‖ *s.times* **chestnut:** κάρυα ... τὰ πλατέα οὐκ ἔχοντα διαφυὴν οὐδεμίαν flat nuts without any division, *i.e.* chestnuts XEN. *An.* 5.4.29 *etc.* | κ. βασιλικόν walnut THPHR. *C.P.* 4.2.1 DIOSC.[2] 1.125; κ. εὐβοικόν Euboean nut, chestnut THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.3, *al.*; κ. θάσιον Thasian nut, almond DIOSC.[2] 4.188 AN. *Par.* 39.3.4; κ. ποντικόν Pontic nut, hazelnut DIOSC.[2] 1.125, *al.* ORIB. *Ecl.* 62.2, *al.* ‖ *s.times* **almond** VT *Gen.* 43.11; κ. πικρά **bitter almonds** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.409) *etc.* | **kernel** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.5 | **seed of a conifer** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.19.1 *etc.*

κἀρυοναύτης -ου, ὁ [κάρυον, ναύτης] **sailing in a nutshell** LUC. *V.H.* 2 38.

κἀρυοπώλης -ου, ὁ [κάρυον, πώλης] **nut seller** *I*IG 2[2].10 *B* 1.10 (*dub.*).

κἀρυόφυλλον -ου, τό [κάρυον, φύλλον] *bot.* **carnation,** *an aromatic plant* AL.[6] 1.17 (1.613.4), *al.*, *Febr.* 7 (1.431.1) *etc.*

καρύσσω *Dor. for* κηρύσσω.

1. Κἀρύστιος -α -ον [Κάρυστος] **of Karystos** EUR. *I.T.* 1451 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1058 *etc.* | οἱ Καρύστιοι **inhabit. of Karystos** HDT. 4.33.2 *etc.* | Καρύστιον κάρυον Euboean nut from Karystos, *i.e.* chestnut EUB. 135.

2. Καρύστιος -ου, ὁ **Karystios,** *grammarian* ATH. 1.24b, *al. etc.*

Κἄρυστος -ου, ἡ **Karystos,** *city in Euboea* IL. 2.539 HDT. 4.33.2 *etc.*

κἀρυώδης -ες [κάρυον] **like a walnut** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.19.1 STRAB. 12.3.15.

καρυῶτις -ιδος, ἡ [κάρυον] *bot.* **date** DIOSC.[2] 1.109.

καρυωτός -ή -όν [κάρυον] **adorned** *or* **decorated with walnuts** *or* **almonds** *or* **dates:** φιάλη κ. cup adorned with carvings shaped like dates *I*IG 11.2.161 *B* 30 (III[BCE]) SEMUS 16 VT *Exod.* 38.16 | *bot.* κ. φοῖνιξ **date palm** STRAB. 17.1.15 DIOD. 2.53 GAL. 6.607 *etc.* | *subst.* **date** AN. *Par.* 39.3.4.

καρφᾰλέος -α -ον [κάρφω] **dry, arid** OD. 5.369 HP. *Aph.* 5.71 ORPH. *L.* 269; κ. δίψει parched with thirst BIAN. (AP 9.272.1) | *of sound* **dry, sharp** IL. 13.409 ‖ **drying, parching,** *of fire* NIC. *Th.* 691 (*v.l.* καρχαλέος).

καρφεῖα -ων, τά [κάρφος] **ripe fruit** NIC. *Al.* 118.

κάρφη -ης, ἡ [κάρφος] **hay, fodder, straw** XEN. *An.* 1.5.10 ARR. *An.* 1.3.6.

καρφηρός -ή -όν [κάρφος] **made of straw,** *of nests* EUR. *Ion* 172.

κάρφινος -η -ον [*Lat.* carpineus] **of hornbeam wood** APOLLOD.[3] 176.5.

καρφίον -ου, τό [*see* κάρφος] **straw** DIOSC.[2] 4.102 GAL. 14.562 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* τὰ καρφία **suckers of a polyp** SCH. OPP. 2.312.

καρφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κάρφος] **gleaning** *I*CIG 2700e.2.

καρφίτης -ου [κάρφος] **made of straw,** *nest* ARG. (AP 10.4.6).

καρφοειδής -ές [κάρφος, εἶδος] **like dry straw** DIOSC.[2] 4.42 GEOP. 2.6.29.

καρφολογέω, *contr.* [κάρφος, λέγω] *aor. inf.* καρφολογῆσαι THPHR. *Ch.* 2.3; **to gather straw** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.15.1, *Ch.* 2.3 | *medic.* AN. *Par.* 1.2.3 (*sign of madness, cf.* HP. *Prog.* 8) | καρφολογείτω ἡμῶν τὸ ὄμμα to remove the speck from our eye BAS. *epist.* 204.4.7 ‖ *fig.* **to grasp a straw,** *i.e.* **to make an issue out of nothing** GAL. 8.607.

καρφολογία -ας, ἡ [καρφολογέω] *medic.* **collection of straws** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.733.

κάρφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* κάρφω] Ⓐ **straw, twig** HDT. 3.111.2 POLYAEN. 4.3.32 *etc.*; *for nests* AESCHL. *fr.* 24 (*v.l.* σκάρφος) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 643 Ⓑ **stick** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 249, *Lys.* 474 | **toothpick** ALCIPHR. 3.39.2 ‖ **rod used in manumission,** *with which slaves were set free* (*sec Lat.* festuca) PLUT. *Vind.* 550b Ⓒ **tablet with a password on it** POL. 6.36.3 Ⓓ **ripe fruit** NIC. *Al.* 230, *Th.* 893, *al.* ‖ *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 2.102, *see* τῆλις.

καρφόω, *contr.* [κάρφος] *impf. mid. pass.* (προσ)εκαρφούμην SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 133, 450 ‖ *fut.* (προσ)καρφώσω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 94 ‖ *aor. imper.* κάρφωσον SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 61 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκαρφωμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* (ἀπ)εκαρφώθην SEV.[1] p. 13.1 Ⓐ **to dry up** AP 7.385.6 Ⓑ **to seize** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 824.

Καρφυλλίδης -ου, ὁ **Karphyllides,** *poet* AP 7.260, *see* Καρπυλλίδης.

κάρφω [*cf. Lat.* corbis?] *fut.* κάρψω ‖ *aor.* ἔκαρψα ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* κεκάρφθαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* καρφθείς NIC. *Al.* 624 (*v.l. in* Sch.) ❶ *act.* **to dry up, wither** OD. 13.398, 430 (*of skin*); ἡέλιος χρόα κάρφει he sun dries up the skin HES. *Op.* 575 ‖ *fig.* **to bring low, humble, prostrate** ἀγήνορα κάρφει Zεύς Zeus brings low the arrogant NIC. *Al.* 383 ❷ *pass.* **to be dried up, withered** ARCHIL. 188.1 NIC. *Th.* 328 ‖ **to be brought low** *or* **prostrated** AP. 4.1094.

καρχαλέος -α -ον **rough** δίψῃ καρχαλέοι with the throat rough through thirst IL. 21.541 (*v.l.* καρφαλέοι), *cf.* AP. 4.1442 NONN. D. 29.299, 14.426 | **dry** AP.[9] *s.v.* | *extens.* **rough, fierce, violent** *dogs* AP. 3.1058, *fire* NIC. *Th.* 691, *sound* NONN. D. 29.199 *etc.*

καρχαρίας -ου, ὁ [κάρχαρος] **shark** *or a type of fish with sharp teeth* PLAT.[1] 189.14 MNESIM. 4.36 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.2 ARCHESTR. 23.1 *etc.* | *metaph.* **shark** SOPHR. 45.

καρχαρόδους -όδοντος [κάρχαρος, ὀδούς] **with sharp teeth,** *esp. of dogs* IL. 10.360 HES. *Th.* 180 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1031 (*fig., of Kleon*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 18 *etc.* • *neut.* -όδουν PLOT. 6.7.9 CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.347.33.

καρχαρόδων -όδοντος THEOCR. 24.87, *see* καρχαρόδους.

καρχᾰρόπεπλος -ον [κάρχαρος, πέπλος] **with jagged robe** *P*PGM 7.701.

κάρχαρος -ον [*cf. Skt.* khára-] Ⓐ **with sharp teeth** LYC. 34 (*dog*) LUC. *Luct.* 4 OPP.[1] 3.142 (*mouth*); κάρχαρον μειδᾶν to smile with sharp teeth, in a threatening manner BABR. 94.6 | *of teeth* **pointed, sharp** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.18.3 Ⓑ *extens.* **sharp, harsh,** *of sounds etc.* ALCM. 138 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 43 | *of orators* LUC. *Merc.* 35 | *nickname of Thrason* BAT.[1] 3 • *fem.* -α ALCM. 138.

καρχαρόστομος -ον [κάρχαρος, στόμα] **with sharp jaws** *P*PGM *Suppl.* 42.63.

Καρχηδονιακός -ή -όν [Καρχηδών] **of Carthage, Carthaginian** STRAB. 17.3.13.

καρχηδονίζω [Καρχηδών] **to be on the side of the Carthaginians, support the Carthaginians** POSID. 93 (PLUT. *Marc.* 20).

Καρχηδόνιος -α -ον [Καρχηδών] **Karchedonios** HDT. 3.17.1 *etc.*

Καρχηδών -όνος, ἡ **Karchedon (Carthage)** HDT. 3.19.2 SOPH. *fr.* 602 *etc.* | Κ. νέα **New Carthage** POL. 2.3.1 *etc.*

καρχήσιοι -ων, οἱ [καρχήσιον] **ropes of the sails, halyards** GAL. 19.109 ‖ **cords,** *for surgical operations* GAL. 18(1).351, *al.*

καρχήσιον -ου, τό Ⓐ **drinking cup,** *long and narrow in the mid.* SAPPH. 141.5 SOPH. *fr.* 660 CALLIX. 3 DIOD. 2.9 *etc.* Ⓑ *naut.* **masthead,**

of a ship PIND. *N.* 5.51 HP. *Art.* 43 LUC. *Merc.* 1 PLUT. *Them.* 12 (*pl.*) *etc.* C *mech.* **cage**, *in a torsion engine* PHIL. 74.15 HERO *Bel.* 88.5 ‖ **carchesium**, *instrum. of carpenters* HSCH. ‖ **winch** VITR. 10.2.10, *al.* • *Dor.* καρχάσιον PIND. *N.* 5.51.

καρώ -οῦς, ἡ [*see* κάρον] *bot.* **caraway** DIOSC.[2] 3.57 ORIB. 3.2.3.

κᾰρώδης -ες [κάρος] A **heavy, torpid, drowsy,** *eyes* HP. *Epid.* 7.30 | *neut. subst.* τὸ κ. torpor HP. *Prorrh.* 1.63, *al.* B **causing torpor** *or* **drowsiness** HP. *Art.* 31 ARET. *C.A.* 2.1.5 • *adv.* **καρωδῶς in a state of torpor** GAL. 14.4.

κᾰρωδῶς *adv., see* καρώδης.

κᾰρωσις -εως, ἡ [καρόω] **heaviness of head, torpor** HP. *Art.* 31 PHILON.[2] (ATH. 15.675b) GAL. 2.885.

κᾰρωτίδες -ων, αἱ [κάρος] *medic.* **carotid arteries** GAL. 4.694 ARET. *S.A.* 2.11.2 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.17.6) (*sg.*).

κᾰρωτικός -ή -όν [καρόω] **causing torpor** *or* **drowsiness, soporific** ARISTOT. *fr.* 106 DIOSC.[2] 4.64 GAL. 14.733, *al. etc.*

καρωτόν -οῦ, τό **carrot** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 9.371e).

κάς *Arcad. and Cypr. for* καί (*see*) *1*IG 5(2).261, 262 (V[BCE]) *etc.*

κὰς ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 184, *crasis for* καὶ ἐς.

κάσα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* casa] **hut** ATH.[1] 25.7 (*dub.*).

κᾰσαλβάζω [κασαλβάς] *fut.* κασαλβάσω ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 355; **to fuck** ARISTOPH. *l.c.* | *abs.* **to behave like a prostitute** HERMIP. *Iamb.* 5.2.

κασαλβάς -άδος, ἡ [κασᾶς] **prostitute** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1106, *fr.* 478.

κασάλβιον -ου, τό [κασαλβάς] ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1285 *v.l. for* κασώριον.

Κάσαμβος -ου, ὁ **Kasambos,** *male name* HDT. 6.73.2.

κάσαμον -ου, τό *bot.* **cyclamen** AET.[1] 16.146, *see* κυκλάμινος.

Κασάνδρα -ας, ἡ *see* Κάσσανδρα • *Ion.* -ρη.

Κάσανδρος -ου, ὁ *see* Κάσσανδρος.

κασαυρεῖον -ον, τό [*cf.* κασώρειον] **brothel** HSCH.

κασῆς -οῦ, ὁ [*Akk.* kasū, *Heb.* ksūt] **horse cloth made of skin** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.8 AGATHAR. 20 *etc.* • *also* κασσ- POLL. 7.68 | *acc. sg.* -ᾶν XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.8 | *acc. pl.* ᾶς XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.6 | *acc. dual* -ᾶ XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.7.

Κασθαναία -ας, ἡ **Kasthanaia,** *in Thessaly* HDT. 7.183.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* - αίη -ης HDT. *l.c.*

κάσθλός *crasis for* καὶ ἐσθλός.

κᾰσία -ας, ἡ [*Heb.* qṣī'ā] *bot.* **cassia** HDT. 2.86.5 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.2 *etc.* • κασσία DIOSC.[2] 1.13 STRAB. 16.4.25.

κᾰσιγνήτη -ης, ἡ [κασίγνητος] **sister** IL. 4.441 OD. 4.810 AESCHL. *Pers.* 185 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* συκῆν μέλαιναν, ἀμπέλου κασιγνήτην **black fig, sister of the vine** HIPPON. 52; λάγυνε μεθυσφαλές, ... κασιγνήτη νεκταρέης κύλικος **bottle that makes one weave with drunkenness, sister of nectar's cup** ARG. (*AP* 6.248.2).

1. **κασίγνητος** -ου, ὁ [κάσις, γίγνομαι] A **brother** OD. 8.585 PIND. *N.* 1.56 AESCHL. *Pr.* 347 *etc.*; κ. καὶ ὄπατρος **brother, and of the same father** IL. 11.257 | *extens.* **blood relative:** ἔνθα ἑ ταρχύσουσι κασίγνητοί τε ἔται τε τύμβῳ τε στήλῃ τε **there his blood relatives and kin will bury him with a mound and pillar** IL. 16.456 B *fem.* ἡ κ. **sister** SOPH. *El.* 977 LUC. *Philopatr.* 11 C *astr. pl.* **Gemini** DOR. (HEPH.[1] 3.36.)

2. **κασίγνητος** -η -ον [κάσις, γίγνομαι] **fraternal, of a brother, of a sister** IL. 9.567 SOPH. *Ant.* 899 *etc.* • *Thess.* κατίγνειτος *in inscr.*

κασίδιον -ου, τό [κασσίς] **helmet** *P*SB 7247.25 (III-IV[CE]).

Κασίλινον -ου, τό **Casilinum,** *city of Campania* PLUT. *F.M.* 6 • *accent.* Κασιλίνον.

κασιοβόρος -ον [κασία, βιβρώσκω] **eating cassia,** *of a worm* HSCH.

κάσιοι -ων, οἱ [κάσις] **brothers** *or* **cousins** *belonging to the same ἀγέλη, at Sparta* HSCH.

Κάσιον -ου, τό **Kasion,** *mountain in Egypt* HDT. 2.6.1 STRAB. 751 (*in Syria*) *etc.*

κασιόπνους -ουν [κασσία, πνέω] **breathing the scent of cassia** ANTIPH. 55.14.

Κάσιος -ου, ὁ [Κάσιον] **of Mt. Casion,** *epith. of Zeus* AP 6.332.1 ACH. 3.6 • *also* Κάσσιος *1*SEG 23.477 (I[BCE]).

1. **κάσις** -ιος, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Hitt.* Kati?] A **brother** AESCHL. *Sept.* 674 SOPH. *O.C.* 1440 EUR. *Hec.* 428 *etc.* B **sister** EUR. *Hec.* 361, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.23 | *fig.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 494, *Ag.* 495 • *gen.* -ιος ORPH. *A.* 1229 | *voc. sg.* κάσι SOPH. *O.C.* 1440 | *dat. pl.* -ίεσσι NIC. *Th.* 345.

2. **κάσις** -εως, ἡ **whip** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 14 (5[2]. 411C).

κασιωτικός -ή -όν [Κάσιον] **used by the inhabit. of Kasion** *P*OXY. 3491.7 (II[CE]); πλοῖον **ship** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 289.7 (III[BCE]).

Κάσκας -α, ὁ **Kaskas,** *male name* (*Lat.* Casca) PLUT. *Caes.* 66.7, 8 *etc.* • *dat.* -ᾳ | *acc.* -αν | *voc.* -α.

κασκός -οῦ, ὁ **little finger** HSCH.

Κασμένη -ης, ἡ **Casmene,** *in Sicily* HDT. 7.155.2 = *pl.* Κασμέναι -ῶν THUC. 6.5.2.

Κασμίλος *and* **Κασμύλος** -ου, ὁ **Kasmilos,** *male name* PIND. *fr.* 2 AP 16.23.2 IEG 58.

κασοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [?, ποιέω] **maker of heavy clothing** *P*PETR. 2.32.10 (III[BCE]); *P*WO 1616, *al.* (II[BCE]).

1. **κάσος** *see* κάσσος 1 *and* 2.

2. **Κάσος** -ου, ἡ **Kasos,** *island in the Cyclades* IL. 2.676.

Κασπάτυρος -ου, ἡ **Kaspatyros,** *city in India* HDT. 3.102.1 *etc.*

Κάσπιος -α -ον **Caspian, from the region of the Caspian:** κ. πέλαγος *or* θάλασσα *or* ἡ Κασπία **the Caspian sea** HDT. 4.40.1 *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ Κάσπιοι **peoples of the Caspian** HDT. 7.67.1 *etc.* | Κ. πύλαι **the Caspian gates** POL. 5.44.5 *etc.*

κασπολέω *Aeol. fut. ind.* (*or aor. subj.*) *act. 1. sg., see* καταστέλλω.

κάσσα -ης, ἡ **courtesan** LYC. 131, *see* κασαλβάς.

Κασσανδάνη -ης, ἡ **Kassandane,** *female name* HDT. 2.1.1 *etc.*

Κασ(σ)άνδρα -ας, ἡ **Kas(s)andra (Cassandra)** *daughter of Priam* IL. 13.366 OD. 11.421 *etc.* • *Ion.* Κασάνδρη IL. *l.c. etc.*

Κάσ(σ)ανδρος -ου, ὁ **Kassandros,** *male name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 3.6, *Eum.* 12.1 *etc.*

κασσία -ας, ἡ *see* κασία.

Κασσιέπεια -ας, ἡ **Kassiepeia,** *female name* LUC. *Sat.* 44 *etc.* | **Cassiopea,** *constellation* LUC. *Salt.* 44 EUD. (HIPPAR.[1] 1.2.13.)

κασσίζω [κασσία] **to look** *or* **smell like cassia** DIOSC.[2] 1.13.

Κασσιόπα -ας, ἡ *Dor.* **Cassiopea,** *constellation* ANTIPHIL. (AP 16.147.4).

Κάσσιος -ου, ὁ **Cassius** PLUT. *Ant.* 5.9 *etc.*

κασσίς -ίδος, ἡ [*Lat.* cassis] **helmet** IOMAL. *Chron.* 8 p. 202.

Κασσιτερίδες, *Att.* **Καττιτερίδες** -ων, αἱ **Kassiterides,** *islands* HDT. 3.115.1 STRAB. 2.5.15 *etc.*

κασσίτερινος, *Att.* **καττιτέρινος** -η -ον [κασσίτερος] **of tin** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 164b 24 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1075c.

κασσιτεροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κασσίτερος, ποιέω] **worker in tin** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 180.

κασσίτερος, *Att.* **καττίτερος** -ου, ὁ **tin** IL. 11.25 HES. *Th.* 862 HDT. 3.115.2 *etc.*

κασσιτερουργός -οῦ, ὁ [κασσίτερος, ἔργον] **worker in tin** GLOSS.

κασσιτερόω [κασσίτερος] **to plate with tin:** λεβὴς κεκασσιτερωμένος **urn plated with tin** DIOSC.[2] 1.30.5 (*only pass.*).

1. **κάσσος** -ου, ὁ [*see* κασῆς] **thick garment** HDN. 1.208.18 HSCH *P*BGU 759.17 (II[CE]) (*prob.*).

2. **κάσσος** -ου, ὁ *and* **κάσος** [*Lat.* casus] **occasion, event** IUST. *Nov.* 53.5.1, 97.4 ‖ **part, portion** *ib.* 2.4, 123.40.

Κασσοτίς -ίδος, ἡ **Kassotis,** *Nymph and spring in Phokis* PAUS. 10.24.7, 10.25.1.

κάσσυμα, *Att.* **κάττυμα** -ατος, τό [κασσύω] **shoe sole, sandal** HP. *Epid.* 5.45 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 315 *etc.*; ὑποδήσασθαι ἐχθρῶν παρ' ἀνδρῶν καττύματα **to put on shoes from enemies** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1160 ‖ *fig.* **musical botching** PLUT. *Mus.* 1138b.

κασσύω, *Att.* **καττύω** *impf.* ἐκάττυον THEODORET.[1] *Ier.* (*PG* 81.616A), *mid. pass.* ἐκαττυόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐκάττυσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκάττυμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκαττύθην ❶ *act.* **to stitch with leather, patch,** *of shoes* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 294b NIC. *fr.* 85.6 ‖ *fig.* **to plot, scheme** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 314 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PHERECR. 192 (*prob.*).

Κασσωπία -ας, ἡ **territory of Kassope** DEMOSTH. 84.22.

κὰστ' *crasis for* καὶ ἐστ'.

Καστάβαλα -ων, τά **Kastabala,** *city of Cilicia* STRAB. 12.1.4 *etc.*

Καστᾰλία -ας, ἡ **Kastalia** (*Lat.* Castalia) *spring on Parnassos* PIND. *P.* 1.39 HDT. 8.39.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Καστάλιος -ου, ὁ **Kastalios,** *male name* PAUS. 7.18.9, *al. etc.*

Κασταλίς -ίδος **Kastalian,** *only pl. in the expression* Κασταλίδες νύμφαι Kastalian Nymphs THEOCR. 7.148.

κάστᾰνα -ων, τά [*cf. Arm.* kask] *bot.* **chestnut** ATH. 2.54b GAL. 6.621 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

καστανάια -ας, ἡ [κάστανα] **chestnut** [ATHANAS.] *Def.* 1 (*PG* 28.540B) (*tree*).

Καστανάια -ας, ἡ LYC. 907, *see* Κασθαναία.

καστανάϊκός -ή -όν [κάστανον] **of chestnuts:** κ. κάρυον **chestnut** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.11 DIOD. 2.50.

καστανέα -ας, ἡ [κάστανα] *bot.* **chestnut** GEOP. 2.8.4.

καστάνειος -α -ον [κάστανα] **of chestnuts** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.49 (*v.l.*) GAL. 6.431 | *subst.* τὰ καστάνεια **chestnuts** ATH. 2.52b.

καστανεών -ῶνος, ὁ [κάστανα] **chestnut grove** GEOP. 3.15.7.

Καστανίς, ἡ [Κασθαναία] **of Kastanaia:** αἶα **land, region,** *in Asia Minor* NIC. *Al.* 271.

κάστανον -ου, τό [*see* κάστανα] **chestnut tree** GAL. 6.357 GEOP. 10.63.1.

καστεία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* castus] **purity, ascetic chastity** MARIN. 19.

καστέλλιον -ου, τό IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 341, *see* κάστελλος.

καστελλίτης -ου, ὁ [κάστελλος] **guardian of a water reservoir** *P*LOND. 1652.6 (IV[CE]).

κάστελλος -ου, ὁ *and* **κάστελλον** -ου, τὸ [*Lat.* castellum] **fortress, fort** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.5.12 *etc.* ‖ **water tank** *P*LOND. 1177.65, *al.* (II[CE]) *P*STUD. PAL. 10.205 (VI[CE]) HSCH.

καστηνόν -οῦ, τό **chestnut** NIC. *Al.* 269 (*only gen. sg.* καστηνοῦ), *see* κάστανα.

Καστιάνειρα -ας, ἡ **Kastianeira,** *female name* IL. 8.305.

κᾰστιν *crasis for* καὶ ἔστιν.

Κάστλων -ωνος, ὁ **Kastlon,** *city in Spain* PLUT. *Sert.* 3.5 • *accent.* Καστλών -ῶνος.

Καστνία -ας, ἡ [Κάστνιον] **of Kastnion,** *epith. of Aphrodite* LYC. 403, *al.*

Καστνιῆτις -ίδος, ἡ [Κάστνιον] **of Mt. Kastnion,** *epith. of Aphrodite* CALLIM. *fr.* 200a STRAB. 9.5.17 *1*JHS 78.65 (*pl.*).

Κάστνιον -ου, τό **Kastnion,** *mountain* HDN. 1.359. 2.880 STEPH.[1] 366.

κάστόν *crasis for* καὶ ἐστόν.

καστόρειος -α -ον [κάστωρ] **of the beaver** DIOSC.[2] 2.24 HSCH. • *also* -ριος -α -ον.

Καστόρειος -ον [Κάστωρ] **of Castor:** Καστόρειον μέλος song of Castor, *martial song for victories in chariot races etc.* PIND. *P.* 2.69 = κ. ὕμνος PIND. *I.* 1.16 PLUT. *Lyc.* 22.4 *etc.*

καστόριαι -ῶν, αἱ [*see* καστορίδες] (*sc.* κύνες) **Spartan hunting dogs** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.1.

καστορίδες -ων, αἱ [κάστωρ] **Spartan hunting dogs** AGATH. (AP 6.167.3) || **seals** OPP. 1.398 AEL. *N.A.* 9.50.

καστορίζω [κάστωρ] **to he like a beaver** DIOSC.[2] 2.8, 3.84 (*in smell*) VETT. 2.19 (*in skin*).

καστόριον -ου, τό [κάστωρ] **castor, secretion of the beaver** PLUT. *Adul.* 55a SOR. 3.29.1 *etc.*

καστόριος -α -ον *see* καστόρειος.

καστορνῦσα OD. 17.32, *syncop. pres. ptc. act., see* καταστορέννυμι.

Κάστος -ου, ὁ **Kastos,** *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 11.4.

Κάστρα -ων, τά **Kastra,** (*various*) *towns* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.79, *al. etc.*

καστρησιανός -οῦ, ὁ [κάστρον] **military official** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 430.

καστρήσιος -α -ον [κάστρον] **of a military camp** *I*EPH. 852 *etc.* || *subst. pl.* οἱ καστρήσιοι **soldiers of the camp** *I*SEG 8.643 (*prob.*) || **of the imperial court** [HERO] *Metr.* 17 HIPPIATR. 1.425.27.

καστροκνήμιον *see* γάστρο-.

κάστρον -ου, τό [*Lat.* castrum] **fort** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 72 (p. 175. 18) *etc.*

κάστυ, τό **container for ink, inkwell** HIPPOL. *Dan.* 4.57.3.

Καστωλός, οῦ, ἡ **Kastolos,** *city of Lydia* XEN. *Hell.* 1.4.3 *etc.* | Καστωλοῦ πεδίον **plain of Kastolos** XEN. *An.* 1.1.2 *etc.*

κάστωρ -ορος, ὁ [*see* καίνυμι?] A *zool.* **beaver** HDT. 4.109.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594b 31 AEL. *N.A.* 6.34 *etc.* || **castoreum, secretion,** *see* καστόρειον HP. *Mul.* 2.157 ARET. *C.A.* 2.10.5 B *bot. a plant* DIOSC.[2] 1.26a, *see* κρόκος.

Κάστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Kastor (Castor),** *male name* IL. 3.237 OD. 14.204 *etc.*

κάσχεθε, *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* κατέχω.

κασώρειον -ου, τό [κασωρίς] **brothel** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1285 • *also* κασώριον.

κασωρεύω [κασωρίς] *impf.* ἐκασώρευον HSCH.; **to be a prostitute** LYC. 772.

κασωρικός -ή -όν [κασωρίς] **of a prostitute:** κ. δόμος brothel HIPPON. 41.2 (*conject.*).

κασωρίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* κασῆς] **prostitute** LYC. 1385, *see* κασαλβάς.

κασωρίτης -ου, ὁ [κασωρίς] **fornicator** STEPH.[1]

κάσωρῖτις -τιδος, ἡ [κασωρίς] **prostitute** HIPPON. 165.

κασωτός -ή -όν [*see* κασῆς] **thick** DIOG.[5] 12.1.12.

κάτ *for* κατά *bef.* τ, *see* κατά.

1. κατά [*cf. Olr.* cēt-, *Hitt.* kata] I ◐ *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* A **down, downhill, downwards, over** B *intensifying* **completely, entirely** ◑ *in compounds* A **down, downwards, under** B **completely, entirely** C **against** II *prep. with gen. or acc.* ◐ *with gen.* A *indicating movement from above* **down from** B *indicating movement towards the bottom* **downwards, above** || *geom.* **along** || **down into, under** || **across** || **towards, in the direction of** || *host.* **against** || *of promises and oaths* **on** D *of time* **for.** E **with respect to, regarding** ◑ *with acc.* A *of movement* **under, along, in** B *with or without an idea of movement* **throughout, among, across, along, over** || *geom.* **at a point** || *astr.* **in the region of** C **opposite, facing** (*geogr.*) D *with distributive value, usu.* **by, in** || *in expressions of time* || *of numbers, distributive* || *in epistolary formulas* E *of direction* **towards, through** || **on the traces of, following s.o.** F *with an idea of conformity:* **in accordance with, according to** || *of gods:* **with the favor of** || *with attributive force:* **in relation to, concerning** || *in comparisons* **in the fashion of, like** G *of rounded numbers* **circa, more or less, approximately** H *of time* **during, in the course of** *with the names of pers.* **in the time of, during the reign of** I *perifr. uses* I ◐ *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* A **down, downhill, downwards, over,** *often in Homer:* κατὰ δάκρυ χέουσα shedding tears IL. 1.413; κατὰ δ' αἷμα νεοτάτου ἔρρεε χειρός the blood ran down from his newly wounded hand IL. 13.539; κατὰ δὲ σκότος ὄσσε κάλυψεν darkness covered his eyes IL. 16.325; καὶ δ' ἔλιπον δύο φάρε' εὐννητον τε χιτῶνα they left two robes and a well-woven tunic IL. 24.580; καὶ δ' ἔβαλε κρατερῶς and threw him mightily to the ground OD. 4.344; κατ' ἄρ' ἕζετο he sat down OD. 8.290, *al.*; τοῦ κ. νῶτα λαβών grasping him by the back OD. 9.433; κατὰ συφεοῖσιν ἐέργνυ she enclosed them in the pigsties OD. 10.238 B *intensifying* **completely, entirely:** ἐπεὶ κατὰ μῆρε κάη after the thighs were completely burned IL. 1.464; ἐπεὶ κατὰ μὲν Τρώων θάνον ὅσσοι ἄριστοι when the best of the Trojans had died IL. 12.13; κατὰ βοῦς ... ἤσθιον they completely devoured the cattle OD. 1.8; μή τοι κατὰ πάντα φάγωσι lest they devour everything of yours OD. 3.315 ◑ *in compounds* A **down, downwards, under,** καταβαίνω, κατάκειμαι, καταλείπω *etc.* B **completely, entirely:** καθαιρέω, καταφαγεῖν, κατακαίω *etc.* C **against:** κατακρίνω *etc.* II *prep. with gen. or acc.* **under** ◐ ▶ *with gen.* A *indicating movement from above* **down from** IL. 16.677 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229c; κατ' οὐρανοῦ εἰλήλουθας you have come from heaven IL. 6.128; καθ' ἵππων ἀΐξαντε jumping down from their chariots IL. 6.232; δάκρυα ... κατὰ βλεφάρων χαμάδις ῥέε tears flowed down from their eyes to the ground IL. 17.438; βῆ δὲ κατ' Οὐλύμποιο καρήνων he came down from the peaks of Olympus IL. 22.187; μεγάλης κατὰ πέτρης down from a great rock OD. 14.399 *cf.* XEN. *An.* 4.2.17; ἵεις σαυτὸν κατὰ τοῦ τείχους throwing yourself down from the wall ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 355; κατὰ κρημνῶν ῥιφέντες being thrown down from peaks PLAT. *Leg.* 944a; *for* κατ' ἄκρης, *see* ἄκρα B *indicating movement towards the bottom:* **downwards, above:** κατὰ χθονὸς ὄμματα πήξας fixing his eyes on the ground IL. 3.217; *of dying:* κατά ... ὀφθαλμῶν κέχυτ' ἀχλύς a mist was shed over his eyes IL. 5.696, *cf.* 20.321; τὸν δὲ κατ' ὀφθαλμῶν ἐρεβεννὴ νὺξ ἐκάλυψεν dark night enveloped his eyes IL. 13.580; φᾶρος ... κὰκ κεφαλῆς εἴρυσσε he drew his cloak over his head OD. 8.85; ἥ ῥα κατὰ σπείους κέχυτο (dung), which was scattered through the cave OD. 9.330; κατὰ τῆς τραπέζης καταπάσας λέπτην τέφραν after scattering on the table a light layer of ashes ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 177; ὕδωρ κ. χειρός, *see* χείρ; μύρον κατὰ τῆς κεφαλῆς καταχέαντες having poured ointment over his head PLAT. *Rp.* 398a; ξαίνειν κατὰ τοῦ νώτου πολλὰς πληγάς to give numerous lashes on the back DEMOSTH. 19.197; ἐσκεδασμένοι κατὰ τῆς χώρας scattered through the region POL. 1.17.10; οἱ γλυκὺ Μοῖσα κατὰ στόματος χέε νέκταρ the Muse poured sweet nectar on his mouth THEOCR. 7.82; ῥόπαλον ... ἤλασα κὰκ κεφαλῆς I bought the club down on his head THEOCR. 25.256; κατὰ κόρρης παίειν to hit in the jaw LUC. *Cat.* 12, *al.* || *geom.* **along, above** ARCHIM. *Def.* 2; κατὰ κύκλων περιφερειῶν along circumferences ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.23 *cf.* ARISTAR.[1] 1 || **down into, under** IL. 23.100 PIND. *O.* 2.59 AESCHL. *Eum.* 1007; κατὰ γαίης ᾤχετο it went into the ground IL. 13.504; νέκταρ ἐρυθρὸν στάξε κατὰ ῥινῶν she poured red nectar into his nostrils IL. 19.39; ἔθηκε κατ' ὄχθης μείλινον ἔγχος he fixed it in the bank the spear of ash IL. 21.172; κατ' ὕδατος under water HDT. 2.149.2; οἱ κατὰ χθονὸς θεοί the gods beneath the earth (underworld) AESCHL. *Pers.* 689 *etc.* = θεοὶ οἱ κατὰ γᾶς AESCHL. *Ch.* 475 *etc.*; ποταμὸς δὺς κατὰ τῆς γῆς submerged river PLAT. *Phaedr.* 113c; κατὰ χθονὸς ἔκρυψε he hid (him) under the earth SOPH. *Ant.* 24; ὁ κατὰ γῆς the one dead and buried XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.5 || **through,** across: φήμη ἐξῆλθεν καθ' ὅλης τῆς περιχώρου the story spread throughout the region NT *Luke* 4.14, *al.* || towards, **in the direction of** LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 9; βᾶτε κατ' ἀντιθύρων go towards the vestibule SOPH. *El.* 1433; τοξεύειν κ. σκοποῦ to shoot an arrow at a target HDN.[1] 6.7.8 || *in a hostile sense* **against** AESCHL. *Ch.* 221 SOPH. *Al.* 304 DEMOSTH. 18.19 *etc.*; *esp. of judges giving sentence against s.o.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 198 SOPH. *Ai.* 449 DINAR. 3.6 *etc.*; ψεύδεσθαι κατά τινος to lie against s.o. LYS. 22.7; λέγων ὅσ' ἂν θέλῃς καθ' ἡμῶν saying as much as you want against us SOPH. *Ph.* 65 *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.2 *etc.* || *of promises and oaths* **on** DEMOSTH. *Ep.* 1.16; καθ' ἡμῶν ὀμνύναι swear on us DEMOSTH. 29.26; ἐπιορκήσασα κατὰ τῶν παίδων swearing on the children LYS. 32.13; *esp. of victims* **over** *which the oath is taken* ὀμνύντων δὲ τὸν ἐπιχώριον ὅρκον ... καθ' ἱερῶν τελείων taking the oath of his own country over perfect victims THUC. 5.47.8 *etc.*; κατ' ἐξωλείας ὀμνύναι to invoke destruction on oneself DEMOSTH. 21.119 | *as a vow* κατὰ χιλίων εὐχὴν ποήσασθαι χιμάρων to promise in a vow a thousand goats, make a vow of a thousand goats ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 660 C *of time* **for:** μισθοῦν κατὰ εἴκοσι ἐτῶν to pay for twenty years *I*G I[2].94.37 (V[BCE]); κἀπ παντὸς χρόνοι *I*G 9.2.517.20 (III[BCE]); κατὰ παντὸς τοῦ αἰῶνος ἀείμνηστον remember forever LYCURG. 7; *but* κατὰ παντὸς τοῦ χρόνου in all times, in accordance with the judgement of all eras DEMOSTH. 22.72 D **with respect to, regarding** PLAT. *Soph.* 253b AP.[7] *Synt.* 198.10 *etc.*; μὴ κατ' ἀνθρώπων σκόπει μόνον τοῦτο do not consider this only with regard to men PLAT. *Phaed.* 70d; οἱ κατὰ Δημοσθένους ἔπαινοι praises bestowed on Demosthenes AESCHN. 3.50; ἐρεῖν *or* λέγειν κατά τινος to say of s.o. PLAT. *Ap.* 37b, *al. etc.*; ὅπερ εἴρηται καθόλου κατὰ πασῶν τῶν πολιτειῶν as has been said in general with regard to all constitutions ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307b 2; *often in logic* κατά τινος λέγεσθαι *or* κατηγορεῖσθαι to be predicated of ARISTOT. *Cat.* 1b 10, *al. etc.*; καταφῆσαί *or* ἀποφῆσαί τι κατά τινος to affirm *or* deny sthg. of s.o. ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1007b 21; κατά τινος ὑπάρχειν to be inherent in sthg. ARISTOT. *Int.* 16b 13. ◑ ▶ *with acc.* A *of movement* **under, along, in:** κὰρ ῥόον in the bed (of the river) IL. 12.33; κατὰ ῥόον downstream OD. 14.254 HDT. 2.96.3; κατὰ τὸν ποταμόν along the river HDT. 1.194.1; κατὰ τὸ ὕδατιον along the stream PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229a; κατ' οὖρον with a favoring wind AESCHL. *Sept.* 690, *but* according to the wind SOPH. *Tr.* 468; κατὰ πνεῦμα *or* κατ' ἄνεμον ἵστασθαι to be situated downwind ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535a 19, 560b 13 DIOSC.[2] 4.153 B *with or without an idea of movement* **throughout, among, across, along, over,** *often in Homer:* κατὰ στρατὸν εὐρὺν Ἀχαιῶν throughout the wide camp of the Achaeans IL. 1.229;

κατὰ κλισίας τε νέας τε among the tents and ships IL. 1.487; καθ' ὅμιλον among the crowd IL. 3.36; καθ' ὕλην in a wood IL. 3.151; κατὰ πόντον over the sea IL. 4.276, 278; κατὰ Τροίην in the Troad IL. 9.329; κατ' Ἀχαιΐδα throughout Achaea IL. 11.770; καθ' Ἑλλάδα throughout Hellas OD. 1.344; κατὰ πτόλιν through the city OD. 2.383 AESCHL. *Sept.* 6 *cf.* κατὰ ἄστυ in the citadel IL. 18.286; κατ' ἠερόεντα κέλευθα along dark paths OD. 20.64; κατὰ τὸ προάστιον in the outer city HDT. 3.54.1; τύμβον κατ' αὐτόν near the tomb itself AESCHL. *Sept.* 528, *cf. Suppl.* 869; τὸ ὕδωρ κατὰ τοὺς τάφρους ἐχώρει the water ran between the ditches XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.16 *etc.*; τὰ κατ' ἀγροὺς Διονύσια the rural Dionysia AESCHN. 1.157 *etc.*; αἱ σκηναὶ αἱ κατὰ τὴν ἀγοράν the tents in the agora DEMOSTH. 18.169 ‖ *geom.* at a point EUCL. 1.1, *al.*; τέμνειν σφαῖραν κατὰ κύκλον divide the sphere along a circumference ARCHIM. *Aren.* 1.17 *but* κ. κάθετον on the same vertical line ARCHIM. *Quadr.* 6; κατ' εὐθείαν τινι on the same straight line with regard to sthg. PAPP. 58.7 | *astr.* **in the region of**: οἱ κατὰ τὸν ἥλιον γινόμενοι ἀστέρες the stars which are situated in the region of the sun GEM. 12.7 | *often in Homer to indicate the position of a wound or blow*: νύξ' ... κατὰ δεξιὸν ὦμον struck on the right shoulder IL. 5.46; κατ' ἀσπίδα on the shield IL. 5.537; κατὰ στῆθος in the chest IL. 11.108; κατὰ γαστέρα in the stomach IL. 16.465 | *fig.* κατὰ φρένα καὶ κατὰ θυμόν in heart and spirit IL. 4.163, *al.*; τὸν δ' ἄχος ὀξὺ κατὰ φρένα τύψε a sharp pain struck him in the chest IL. 19.125 C **opposite, facing** (*geogr.*): κατὰ Σινώπην πόλιν opposite the city of Sinope HDT. 1.76.1; κατὰ Ἀκαρνανίαν καὶ Λευκάδα opposite Akarnania and Leukas THUC. 2.30.2 | μολών ... μοι κατὰ στόμα coming before my face AESCHL. *Ch.* 573; ἀνὴρ κατ' ἄνδρα man against man AESCHL. *Sept.* 505; οἱ μὲν Ἀθηναῖοι κατὰ Λακεδαιμονίους ἐγένοντο the Athenians were positioned opposite the Spartans XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.18; κατ' ὀφθαλμούς τινος before the eyes of s.o. VT *2Sam.* 12.11 D *with distributive value, of a whole divided into parts: usu.* **by, in**: κατὰ φῦλα, κατὰ φρήτρας by tribes, by phratries IL. 2.362; αὐτὴ καθ' αὑτήν each by itself AESCHL. *Pr.* 1013; κατοικημένων τῶν Μήδων κατὰ κώμας because the Medes lived in separate villages HDT. 1.96.2; καθ' ἡμᾶς αὐτούς among ourselves THUC. 4.64.3; κατ' ἔπος word by word ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 802; στρατιὰ κατὰ ἕνδεκα μέρη κεκοσμημένη an army drawn up in eleven parts PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247a ‖ *in expressions of time* καθ' ἡμέραν *or* κατ' ἦμαρ day by day, daily SOPH. *O.C.* 1364 *etc.* (*but cf. also below, h*); καθ' ἑνιαυτόν, κατ' ἔτος year by year, annually NT *Luke* 2.41 *etc.*; κατὰ μῆνα month by month, every month *P*OXY. 275.18 (I^{CE}) ‖ *of numbers, distributive* κατὰ μὲν ἕνα one at a time, individually HDT. 7.104.4 (*later* τὸ καθ' ἕν detailed list *P*TEBT. 47.34 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*); κατὰ μίαν τε καὶ δύο one by one and two by two HDT. 4.113.1; ἐκ δὲ τῶν ἄλλων συμμάχων ἐξελέγετο κατ' ὀλίγους among the other allies he selected by small groups HDT. 8.113.3; κατὰ τὰ πέντε καὶ εἴκοσι μνᾶς πεντακοσίας δραχμὰς εἰσφέρειν to pay 500 drachmae for every 25 minae DEMOSTH. 27.7; κατὰ διακοσίας καὶ τριακοσίας ὁμοῦ τι τάλαντον διακεχρημένον in separate sums of 200 and 300 drachmae DEMOSTH. 27.11 | *of ships* κατὰ μίαν (*sc.* ναῦν) in line, in column THUC. 2.90.4; κατὰ μίαν ναῦν ἐπιτάττειν to draw up the ships in line POL. 1.26.12 | *geom.* μετρεῖν *or* μετρεῖσθαι κατά ... to measure *or* be measured ... times EUCL. 7 *Def.* 8, 9, *al.*; μετρεῖν κατὰ τάς ἐν τῷ B μονάδας as many times as there are units in B EUCL. 7.16 ‖ *in epistolary formulas* ἀσπάζομαι πάντας κατ' ὄνομα I greet everyone individually *P*TEBT. 422.15 (II-I^{CE}) E *of direction* **towards, through**, *also fig.* IL. 1.424; κ. πρῆξιν for trade OD. 3.72; πλαζόμενοι κατὰ λῃΐδ' to rove in search of plunder OD. 3.106 *cf.* κατὰ λῃΐην for the purpose of plunder HDT. 2.152.4; κατὰ χρέος τινὸς ἐλθεῖν to come to seek the help of s.o. *or* to consult s.o. OD. 11.479 *etc.*; ἴεται κατὰ τὴν φωνήν he leaps in the direction of the voice HDT. 2.70.2; κατὰ θέαν ἦκεν he had come with the intention of seeing, *i.e.* for the spectacle THUC. 6.31.1; τῶν ἐσκεδασμένων ... καθ' ἁρπαγὴν of those who had scattered to plunder XEN. *An.* 3.5.2; κατὰ τί for what purpose? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 239; ἐπιδημεῖν κατ' ἐμπορίαν to settle for reasons of commerce *I*G 2^2.141.32 (IV^{BCE}) ‖ **on the traces of, following** s.o.: κατὰ πόδας τινὸς ἐλαύνειν to get on the trail of s.o., pursue s.o. HDT. 9.89.3; *only* κατά τινα on the trail of s.o. HDT. 1.84.5; κατ' ἴχνος in pursuit AESCHL. *Ag.* 695 SOPH. *Ai.* 32 F *with idea of conformity*: **in accordance with, according to**: κατὰ θυμόν according to my desire IL. 1.136; κατὰ μοῖραν according to what is due, *i.e.* appropriately IL. 1.286; οὔ τι καθ' ἡμέτερόν γε νόον certainly not in accordance with my wish IL. 9.108; κατ' αἶσαν as is proper IL. 10.445; κατὰ νόμον according to custom HES. *Th.* 417; κὰν νόμον PIND. *O.* 8.78; κατὰ τοὺς νόμους in accordance with the laws *I*G 2^2.1227.15 (II^{BCE}); κατὰ δύναμιν to the best of my power HDT. 3.142.3 *etc.*; κὰδ δύναμιν HES. *Op.* 336; κατ' εὐνοίην with good will HDT. 6.108.3; αἰτίαν καθ' ἥντινα for what cause AESCHL. *Pr.* 228; κατ' ἔχθραν for enmity AESCHL. *Suppl.* 336; κατὰ φθόνον for envy AESCHL. *Eum.* 686; καθ' ἡδονήν τι δρᾶν *or* ποιεῖν to do as one wants THUC. 2.37.2, *cf.* 53.1; κατὰ φιλίαν for friendship, for affection THUC. 1.60.2; κατ' ἔχθος out of hatred THUC. 1.103.3; κατ' ἄλλο μὲν οὐδέν, ὅτι δέ for no other reason except that ... PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229d; κατὰ τὰ παρηγγελμένα according to the orders issued XEN. *An.* 2.2.8 *etc.* | *in* HDT. κατά *for* κατ' ἅ as, according as *or* that HDT. 2.116.2, *al.*; κατὰ ὑπέσχετο πρῶτα as he had promised at the beginning HDT. 1.208; κατὰ ἡμεῖς διαιρέομεν εἶναι Αἴγυπτον ἀπὸ τοῦ Πλινθινήτεω κόλπου μέχρι Σερβωνίδος λίμνης depending on whether (*or* if) we decide that Egypt extends from the Plinthinete gulf to the Serbonian marsh HDT. 2.6.1, *see* καθά | *in literary citations* **according to**: κατ' Αἰσχύλον according to Aeschylus ARISTOPH. *Th.* 134; κατὰ Πίνδαρον according to Pindar PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227b *etc.* ‖ *of gods* **with the favor of**: κατὰ δαίμονα with the favor of a god PIND. *O.* 9.28, *cf.* P. 8.68; κατὰ τύχην τινά with the favor of some fortune DEMOSTH. 48.24 ‖ *with attributive force*: **in relation to, concerning**: τὰ κατὰ τὸν Τέλλον the story of Tellos HDT. 1.31.1; τὰ κατὰ τὴν Κύρου τελευτὴν τοῦ βίου the stories about the death of Cyrus HDT. 1.214.5; τό τε κατ' ὑμέας and as far as concerns you HDT. 7.158.2; τὸ κατ' ἐμέ as far as I am concerned DEMOSTH. 18.247; τὰ κατ' ἀνθρώπους = τὰ ἀνθρώπινα AESCHL. *Eum.* 310, 930; τὰ κατὰ πόλεμον military matters AESCHN. 1.181 ‖ *in comparisons* **in the fashion of, like** PIND. *P.* 2.67 DEMOSTH. 21.169; οὐ κατὰ Μιθραδάτην not like Mithridates HDT. 1.121; κατὰ τὰ αὐτὰ τῷ Νείλῳ under the same conditions as the Nile HDT. 2.20.3; κηδεῦσαι καθ' ἑαυτόν to marry s.o. of the proper rank AESCHL. *Pr.* 890; οὐ κατ' ἄνθρωπον φρονεῖ not thinking like a mortal AESCHL. *Sept.* 425; λέγω κατ' ἄνδρα, μὴ θεόν, σέβειν ἐμέ I say that you must honor me like a man, not like a god AESCHL. *Ag.* 925; καθ' ὅτι ... so far as ... THUC. 1.82.6 *etc.*; τὴν ἰδέαν κατὰ πνιγέα like an oven in appearance ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1001; οὐ κατὰ σέ not of your level CHIONID. 1, *but* ἵνα προσείπω σε κατὰ σέ to speak to you in your style PLAT. *Gorg.* 467c; τὸ κατ' ἐμὲ καὶ οὐ κατ' ἐμέ what is and what is not convenient to me ARR. *EpictD.* 1.28.5; ἡ μὲν γὰρ βασιλεία κατὰ τὴν ἀριστοκρατίαν ἐστί for monarchy corresponds with aristocracy ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1310b 31 | *often after compar.* HDT. 8.38 PLAT. *Ap.* 20e *etc.*; ἤθεα βαθύτερα ἢ κατὰ Θρήικας customs more refined than was normal among the Thracians HDT. 4.95.2; μείζω ἢ κατὰ δάκρυα too great for tears THUC. 7.75.4 G *of rounded numbers* **circa, about, more or less, approximately**: κατὰ χίλια ἔτεα more or less a thousand years HDT. 2.145.4, *al.*; κατ' οὐδέν next to nothing PLAT. *Pol.* 302b H *of time*, **during, in the course of**: κατὰ τὸν Πελοποννησίων καὶ Ἀθηναίων πόλεμον during the war between the Peloponnesians and the Athenians HDT. 7.137.1; καθ' ἡμέραν *or* κατ' ἦμαρ by day, in the light of day AESCHL. *Ch.* 818, *Ag.* 668; κατ' εὐφρόνην by night, in the course of the night AESCHL. *Pers.* 221; κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν τοῦτον χρόνον in the same period HDT. 3.131.3 *etc.*; κατὰ χειμῶνα in winter *P*LILLE I.1 *r* 14 (III^{BCE}); κατὰ θερείαν in summer *P*TEBT. 27.60 (II^{BCE}) ‖ *often with personal names* **during the reign of, in the time of**: κατὰ δὲ τὸν κατὰ Κροῖσον χρόνον but in the time of Croesus HDT. 1.67.1; κατὰ Ἄμασιν βασιλεύοντα at the time of the reign of Amasis HDT. 2.134.2; οἱ κατ' ἐκεῖνον (*sc.* τὸν Ἀλκιβιάδην) ὑμέτεροι πρόγονοι your ancestors from the time of Alkibiades DEMOSTH. 21.146 (*v.l.*); κατὰ τοὺς Ἡρακλείδας at the time of the Heraklei-dai XEN. *Lac.* 10.8; οἱ καθ' ἑαυτοὺς ἄνθρωποι their contemporaries XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.10 ‖ κατ' ἔτος this year *I*SYLL^3. 284.24 (IV^{BCE}) *P*BGU 1017.8 (III^{CE}) I *with abstract subst., s.times in periphr.*: κατ' ἡσυχίην = ἡσύχως HDT. 1.9.2; κατὰ φύσιν according to nature HDT. 2.38.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 428e; κατὰ τάχος = ταχέως HDT. 7.178.1; οὔτ' ἐμοὶ λέγειν καθ' ἡδονήν and it is not pleasant for me to say AESCHL. *Pr.* 263; κατὰ μέρος individually, separately PLAT. *Theaet.* 157b, *Leg.* 835a, *but* partially ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456a 16; κατὰ κράτος by force XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.19 *etc.*; κατὰ τὴν τέχνην skillfully LUC. *DDeor.* 20.7 • κάτ *for* κατὰ *bef.* τ, κάδ *bef.* δ | καδδέ MNASALC. (AP 7.491.3) ‖ *poet. assim. of* κάτ > κάγ, κάθ, κάκ, κάμ, κάν, κάπ, κάρ, καλ-λείπω; *by apoc.* κα-στορνῦσα < κατα-στ. *etc.* ‖ *anastr. and baryt.* κάτα: λίπω κάτα leave behind IL. 17.91; ἕλος κάτα in the marsh-land IL. 20.221; δῶμα κάτα in the house OD. 19.345 ‖ *poet.* καταί AP.^{7} *Synt.* 309.28 *and in compounds like* καταιβάτης.

2. κατά *for* κατ' ἅ as, according as, *see* καθά.

3. κατά = κατὰ τὰ *I*G 2^2.334.15 (IV^{BCE}), *see* κά.

κᾶτα AP.^{7} *Con.* 229.23, *written for* κἆτα (*see*).

κἆτα *Att. crasis for* καὶ εἶτα, *see* εἶτα.

κατάβα for κατάβηθι *imper. aor.*^{1}, *see* καταβαίνω.

καταβᾶδην [καταβαίνω] *adv.* **with feet on the ground** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 411.

Καταβαθμός STRAB. 17.1.5, *see* Καταβασμός.

καταβαίνω [κατά, βαίνω] *impf.* κατέβαινον ‖ *fut.* καταβήσω, *mid.* καταβήσομαι ‖ *aor.*^{1}. κατέβην | *aor.*^{2}. *see infra* ‖ *pf.* καταβέβηκα ‖ *ppf.* κατεβεβήκειν, *later* καταβεβήκειν A *intrans.* **to go down, descend**: οὐρανόθεν καταβὰς descending from heaven IL. 11.184 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *with gen.* δίφρου from the chariot IL. 5.109; πόλιος from the city IL. 24.329; Παρνασσοῦ from Parnassos PIND. *O.* 9.43 *etc.* = ▸ ἐκ *and gen.*: ἐξ ὄρεος from the mountain IL. 13.17; ἐκ τῆς χώρης ἐς Σμύρνην from the in-

terior to Smyrna HDT. 1.94.6; ἐκ τῆς ἁρμαμάξης from the chariot HDT. 9.76.1 *etc.* = ▸ ἀπό *and gen.*: ἀφ' ἁρμάτων from the chariots PIND. *N.* 6.51; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἵππου from a horse XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.6; κ. ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων to give up riding DEMOSTH. 42.24, *from which pass.* ἵππος καταβαίνεται the horse is dismounted from XEN. *Eq.* 11.7 ‖ ▸ *with* εἰς *or* ἐπί *and acc.* ἐς πεδίον καταβῆναι to go down into the plain IL. 3.252; γυμνὸν ἐπὶ στάδιον κ. naked into the arena PIND. *P.* 11.49; εἰς τὸν Πειραιᾶ to the Piraeus PLAT. *Rp.* 327a; ἐπὶ τελευτὴν towards the end PLAT. *Rp.* 511b = ▸ ἐν *and dat.* VT *Judg.* 7.11 ‖ ▸ *with inf.* κατέβημεν ... πρίασθαι βρώματα we came to buy food VT *Gen.* 43.20 ‖ *trans.* κλίμακα κ. to go down the ladder OD. 1.330; ξεστὸν ἐφόλκαιον καταβάς sliding down the smooth rudder OD. 14.350; κατέβαιν' ὑπερῴϊα she came down from the upper floor OD. 18.206, 23.85; κατέβην δόμον Ἄϊδος εἴσω I went down into the abode of Hades OD. 23.252; Ἄϊδαν κ. to descend into Hades SOPH. *Ant.* 822 = ὡς τὸν Ἅιδα δόμον EUR. *Her.* 913 | ▸ *abs.* καταβαίνειν δ' οὐ σχολή I have no time to come down ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 409 ‖ ▸ *hence later abs.* to die LIB. *Or.* 38.16 B ▸ *abs.* to go down into the arena *or* into the lists, fight, compete, *of athletes* PIND. *N.* 3.42 SOPH. *Tr.* 504 PLAT. *Leg.* 834c XEN. *An.* 4.8.27; μέτρῳ κ. to put a limit to competing PIND. *P.* 8.78 (*dub. signf.*) C κ. ἀπὸ τοῦ βήματος *and also abs.* κ. to come down from the podium, *of orators* LYS. 12.92 DEMOSTH. 19.23, 113 *etc.* | κ. ἀπὸ τῶν ἰαμβείων to bring an end to the speech, to the iambics LUC. *Nec.* 1; ἀπὸ τοῦ λόγου to the speech LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 35 D to reach, arrive, attain PIND. *N.* 3.25, *O.* 7.13 ‖ *fig.* arrive *or* go down *or* be humbled: κατέβαινεν ἐς λιτάς he ended with prayers HDT. 1.116.5; ▸ *often with ptc.* κ. παραιτέμενος *or* λέγων to end up praying *or* speaking, turn to praying *or* to saying HDT. 1.90.3, 118.1 | to conform: εἰς τοὺς χρόνους τούτους to the present times ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335a 11 | to condescend TIMOCL. 1.42 ‖ to arrive, pass, *of property* POXY. 237.8.33 (II^{CE}) E to lose value POXY. 1223.33 (IV^{CE}) *cf.* POLL. 1.51 • *aor*^{s}. κατέβησα [IO.] (*PG* 50.734.48), *mid. 3. sg.* κατεβήσατο HOM. 4.233 *and epic* κατεβήσετο IL. 6.288 *etc.* ‖ *aor*^{r}. *poet. 3. pl.* κατέβαν IL. 24.329 | *Lac. imper.* κάβασι HSCH., κατάβᾶ ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 979, *al.*, *epic mid.* καταβήσεο IL. 5.109 | *epic subj. 1. pl.* καταβήομεν (*v.l.* καταβείομεν) IL. 10.97 | *poet. ptc.* καββάς PIND. *N.* 6.51 | *epic inf.* καταβήμεναι IL. 14.19 ‖ *Boeot. pf. ptc.* καταβεβάων *in inscr.*

καταβακχιόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, βακχιόω] to be a prey to Bacchic frenzy, rave: καταβακχιοῦσθε δρυός ... κλάδοισι you rave in a Bacchic frenzy with oak branches EUR. *Bac.* 109.

καταβάλλοντες -ων, οἱ, *see* καταβάλλω.

καταβάλλω [κατά, βάλλω] *impf.* κατέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* κατεβαλλόμην ‖ *fut.* καταβαλῶ, *mid.* καταβαλοῦμαι ‖ *aor*^{t}. κατέβαλον, *mid.* κατεβαλόμην ‖ *pf.* καταβέβληκα, *mid. pass.* καταβέβλημαι ‖ *ppf.* κατεβεβλήκειν AEN. 17.4 *and* καταβεβλήκειν, *mid. pass.* κατεβεβλήμην *and* καταβεβλήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεβλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* καταβληθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* καταβεβλήσομαι POLL. 5.103 ❶ *act.* A to throw down, overthrow, depose, *with an idea of force or hostility* IL. 15.357 HES. *Th.* 189, *Sc.* 462 *etc.*; ἐπ' ἀκτῆς on the shore IL. 23.125; ἐνθάδε κάββαλε he has thrown me here OD. 6.172; κ. τινά ἐς ἐρκτήν to throw s.o. in prison HDT. 4.146.2; κ. τινὰ ἀπὸ τοῦ ἵππου to throw s.o. from a horse XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.41 ‖ *fig.*: κάββαλλε τὸν χείμωνα he defied the storm ALC. 338.5; κ. ἐς τὸ μηδέν to reduce to nothing HDT. 9.79.1; κ. τινὰ ἀπ' ἐλπίδος to cause s.o. to lose hope PLAT. *Euthyph.* 15e B to overthrow, demolish, destroy: πρίν με κατὰ πρηνὲς βαλέειν Πριάμοιο μέλαθρον before I have leveled Priam's hall to the ground IL. 2.414; τὰ οἰκήματα the dwellings HDT. 1.17.2, τὰ ἀγάλματα the statues HDT. 8.109.3; τεῖχος a wall THUC. 7.24.1 | *fig.* to overthrow: πατρίους παραδοχὰς ancestral traditions EUR. *Bac.* 202 | to refute ▸ *with acc.* DEMOCR. B 125 GAL. *U.P.* 6.20 (1.367.8); *subst. ptc.* οἱ καταβάλλοντες demolishing speeches PROTAG. B 1 C to bring down *with a weapon*, kill IL. 2.692 HDT. 4.64.1 *etc.*; ἐν ῥομφαίᾳ with the sword VT *2Kgs.* 19.7; κ. πατάξας with a blow LYS. 13.71; *esp. of victims* EUR. *Or.* 1603, *Bac.* 1246 ISOCR. 2.20 D to throw away, put aside, despise ISOCR. 12.24; κατέβαλεν ὃ ἔλαβεν he threw away what he had taken XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.4 | *fig.* to forget AEL. *fr.* 111; κ. ἑαυτόν to demean oneself PLUT. *Caes.* 38 E to let fall, put down, drop: ἀπὸ ἕο κάββαλεν υἱόν she let fall her son IL. 5.343; *of an eagle*, κάββαλε νεβρὸν it let fall the fawn IL. 8.249 | to lower, *of a dog* οὔατα κάββαλεν ἄμφω he lowered both his ears OD. 17.302; *of sails*, καθ' ἱστία λευκὰ βαλόντες lowering the white sails THGN. 671; τὰ ὀφρῦς κ. to lower the eyebrows EUR. *Cycl.* 167; πρῶτον ἴουλον ἀπὸ κροτάφων καταβάλλων showing the first down on the cheeks THEOCR. 15.85; *of insects*, κ. τὰ κέρατα to lower the antennae ARISTOT. *H.A.* 590b 26 F to put down, place: κρεῖον μέγα κάββαλεν ἐν πυρός αὐγῇ he placed a big meat tray in the light of the fire IL. 9.206 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 165, *Ve.* 727 | *of seeds* to throw down, sow MEN. *Georg.* 37; σπέρμα seed PLAT. *Theaet.* 149e *etc.* ‖ *fig.* σπέρμα κ. τοιούτων πραγμάτων to sow the seed of these events DEMOSTH. 24.154; κ. φάτιν ὡς to spread a rumor that HDT. 1.122.3 *cf.* EUR. *H.F.* 758 G *fig.* to drop, *of measures* DEMOSTH. 18.103 H to put away, stow away: σιτία provisions HDT. 7.25.1 I to yield, produce AND. 1.92; (ἡ λίμνη) καταβάλλει ἐπ' ἡμέρην ἑκάστην τάλαντον ἀργυρίου ἐκ τῶν ἰχθύων the lake yields a silver talent daily from the sale of fish HDT. 2.149.5 | *of payments* to deposit *a sum*, pay AMIPS. 12 MEN. *fr.* 459.2 LUC. *Vit. auct.* 25 PHILOSTR. *Her. pref.* 1; τἀργύριον the money THUC. 1.27.1; τιμήν τινι ὑπέρ τινος the price of ransoming s.o. for sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 932d LUC. *Vit. auct.* 25; τέλη taxes *1*GDI 5018a 17 PHIB. 29.6 (III^{BCE}); λύτρα *1*GDI 5151.8; κ. ζημίαν to discharge a fine DEMOSTH. 24.83 ❷ *mid.* A to lay as a foundation, establish PLAT. *Leg.* 803a | *often fig.* SOSIP. 1.39; καταβαλλομένα μέγαν οἶκτον beginning a great lament EUR. *Hel.* 164; Ἀρίστιππος τὴν Κυρηναϊκὴν φιλοσοφίαν κατεβάλετο Aristippos founded the Cyrenaic philosophical school STRAB. 17.3.22; ἐκ ἀρχῆς καινὴν νομοθεσίαν new legislation from the beginning DIOD. 12.20; τὴν Στωϊκῶν αἵρεσιν the doctrine of the Stoics PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 329a; *from which in usu.* to be the author of, put in writing DION. 1.1; λόγον a speech DIOG. 9.13; φλυαρίας chatter GAL. 7.476 B to deposit DEMOSTH. 18.55 *etc.* C *later* to pay: ἀργύριον καταβαλέσθαι to put down money ALCIPHR. 1.1.4 D *intrans.* to lie down THEOCR. 18.11 E to fall PLAT. *epist.* 344c F to reach, arrive at, *in a course of lectures*: εἰς Γοργίαν at Gorgias DAMASC. *Isid.* 54 G *with inf.* γάμον καταβάλλομ' ἀείδειν I begin to sing of the marriage CALLIM. *fr.* 196 ❸ *pass.* A to be struck down: νόσῳ by a disease POXY. 1121.9 (III^{CE}) B to be founded: ὅταν δὲ κρηπὶς μὴ καταβληθῇ γένους ὀρθῶς when the foundation of the race has not been well laid EUR. *H.F.* 1261 | *often fig.* PLAT. *Soph.* 232d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096a 10; καταβεβλημέναι μαθήσεις fundamental learning ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337b 21; τὰ κ. παιδεύματα the fundamental teachings ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338a 36 C to be sown SOR. 1.33.5, *al.* OC. 4.14 *etc.* D to be put away: κάτ ἀσπίδες βεβλήμεναι the shields put away ALC. 140.11 E *of writings or documents* to be deposited DEMOSTH. 34.46 *1*G 12.1.3.15 F *subst. pf. ptc.* οἱ καταβεβλημένοι despicable men ISOCR. 12.8 ‖ *adv.* καταβεβλημένως, *see* • *Dor. impf. mid. 2. sg.* κατεβάλλευ THEOCR. 18.11 ‖ *later aor.* κατέβαλα HSCH. *s.v.* ἐδάφισαν, καθεῖλας | *epic aor*^{t}. *3. sg.* κάββαλε OD. 6.172 HES. *Th.* 189 *etc.* NB *in Homer and lyric often in tmesis.*

καταβαπτίζω [καταβάπτω] ❶ *act.* to immerse, drown, *in wine* AL. *Pr.* 1.17 *etc.* | *trasl.* to baptize irregularly *or* in schism: τί φατε, οἱ καταβαπτίζοντες ἢ ἀναβαπτίζοντες; what do you say, you who give an unholy baptism or a second baptism? GREG. *Or.* 33.17.8 ❷ *pass.* to be submerged ▸ ὑπό τινος by sthg. ALCIPHR. 4.18.15 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* to be oppressed ORIG. *Io.* 28.10.72.

καταβαπτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [καταβάπτω] minister of an irregular *or* schismatic baptism GREG. *Or.* 40.44.24.

καταβάπτω [κατά, βάπτω] ❶ *act.* A to immerse SOR. 1.50.3 *P*CHEM.HO. 41, *al.* B to dye, color EUNAP. p. 267 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be imbued, soaked LUC. *Anach.* 16 *etc.*

καταβαρέω, *contr.* [καταβαρής] ❶ *act.* to overload, *fig.* to oppress with burdens *or* weigh down ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Cl.* 27 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be oppressed, crushed τῇ μάχῃ in the battle POL. 11.33.3, *al.*; ὑπὸ τοῦ πάθους by suffering DIOD. 19.24 *etc.*

καταβαρής -ές [κατά, βάρος] overloaded POLL. 4.172; *of ships* DCASS. 39.42, *al.*

καταβαρύνω [καταβαρής] to weigh down THPHR. *Vert.* 9, *see* καταβαρέω ▸ κ. ἐπί τινα be a burden to s.o. VT *2Sam.* 13.25 ‖ *pass.* to be weighed down, *with sleep* NT *Mark* 14.40 *etc.*

καταβασανίζω [κατά, βασανίζω] to examine thoroughly HP. *Prorrh.* 2.3.

καταβάσια *see* καταιβασίη.

καταβάσιον -ου, τό [καταβαίνω] underground path, way down DAMASC. *Isid.* 131 *etc.*

καταβάσιος -ον [καταβαίνω] descending VT *Wis.* 10.6.

κατάβασις -εως, *ion.* ιος, ἡ [καταβαίνω] descent HDT. 1.186 (*pl.*); ἀπὸ τοῦ ὄρεος κατάβασις the way down from the mountain HDT. 7.223; παρ' Ἑρμιονεῦσι δὲ τεθρύληται τὴν εἰς Ἅιδου κατάβασιν σύντομον εἶναι it is said that near the Hermionians the way down to Hades is short STRAB. 8.6.12 *etc.* | *also descent from the interior towards the sea* XEN. *An.* 5.5.4 DIOD. 14.25 *etc.* ‖ *fig., said of an idea which insinuates itself into the mind* CHRYSIP. 2.242.35 (GAL. 5.322).

καταβασκαίνω *strengthd. for* βασκαίνω, to bewitch, enchant, cast the evil eye HLD. 3.8, *al. etc.*

Καταβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταβαίνω] Descent, *name of the change in level between Egypt and Nubia which causes the cataracts of the Nile* AESCHL. *Pr.* 811 POL. 31.18.9 STRAB. 17.1.5 • *v.l.* -βαθμ- AESCHL. *l.c.*

καταβάτέον [καταβαίνω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to descend ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 884 PLAT. *Rp.* 520c.

καταβάτεύω [καταβαίνω] to walk *or* pass above SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 467.

1. καταβάτης -ου, ὁ [καταβαίνω] one who dismounts, *from the chariot to fight on foot* PLAT. *Criti.* 119b.

2. καταβᾰ́της -ες [καταβαίνω] steep [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1693.

καταβᾰτικός -ή -όν [καταβαίνω] affording a means of descent PORPH. *Nymph.* 22 ◆ *adv.* καταβατικῶς by a descending *or* deductive process OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 78.

καταβᾰτός -ή -όν [καταβαίνω] A steep, abrupt SCH. AP. 2.353-56a *cf.* PORPH. *Nymph.* 23, *see* καταιβατός B *subst. neut.* τό κ. page HDN. *Epim.* 2.9 HSCH. *s.v.* σελίς.

καταβαΰζω [κατά, βαΰζω] to bark at HERACLIT. B 97; ▸ τινος s.o. LEON. (AP 7.408.3) (*conject.*).

καταβαυκᾰλάω, *contr.* [κατά, βαυκαλάω] *aor.* κατεβαυκάλησα HSCH. κ 1538 L. SUD. κ 904 to sing s.o. to sleep AEL. *N.A.* 14.20 POLL. 9.127; ποία γραῦς καταβαυκαλῶσα παιδίον οὐκ αἰδεσθήσεται τοιαῦτα λέγειν; what kind of old woman singing lullabies to a child would not be ashamed to say such things? ORIG. *Cels.* 6.74.

καταβαυκᾰ́λησις -εως, ἡ [καταβαυκαλάω] putting to sleep with song, lullaby ATH. 14.618e (*pl.*).

1. καταβαυκᾰλίζω ARISTOPH. *fr.* 971, *see* καταβαυκαλάω.

2. καταβαυκᾰλίζω [κατά, βαύκαλις] to gobble, gulp down SOP. 25.2 *etc.*

καταβᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [καταβάπτω] tincture, *in alchemy* ZOS.[1] p. 228 B.

καταβᾰφής -ές [καταβάπτω] soaked PAEG. 1.30.

καταβαφικός -ή -όν [καταβαφή] achieved through dyeing ZOS.[1] 208.5.

καταβδελύσσομαι [κατά, βδελύσσω] to hate, feel repugnance CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.41B.

καταβεβαιόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, βεβαιόω] to affirm strongly PLUT. *Caes.* 47.

καταβεβαίωσις -εως, ἡ [καταβεβαιόομαι] forceful affirmation, *esp. pl.* DIOD. 9 *fr.* 10.5 PLUT. *Col.* 1120d.

καταβεβλημένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* καταβάλλω in abject fashion, contemptibly ISOCR. 15.305.

καταβείομεν *epic aor*[r]. *subj. 1. pl., see* καταβαίνω.

καταβελής -ές [κατά, βέλος] struck by arrows DION. 2.42, *al.*; καταβελεῖς καὶ παράλυτοι τὰ μέλη struck and devastated in the limbs DION. 9.21.

κατάβηθι *aor*[r]. *imper. 2. sg., see* καταβαίνω.

καταβήμεναι *aor*[r]. *inf.* = καταβῆναι, *see* καταβαίνω.

καταβήομεν *epic aor*[r]. *subj. 1. pl., see* καταβαίνω.

καταβήσεο *imper. aor*[s]. *medic., see* καταβαίνω.

καταβήσομαι *fut., see* καταβαίνω.

καταβῐ́άζω [κατά, βιάζω] ❶ *act.* to force, subdue *FGrHist* 160.1.2; κ. τὴν ψυχήν to subdue the soul PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2. 198 ❷ *mid.* A to constrain, treat violently ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 385e; καταβιασαμένων παρὰ γνώμην τοὺς πολλούς having constrained the majority against their will THUC. 4.123.2; κ. τὴν πόλιν to constrain the city APP. 14.28 *cf.* EUNAP. p. 259 B to strive: ὢν εὐνοῦχος ἀνὴρ εἶναι κατεβιάζετο although a eunuch, he strove to be a man EUNAP. p. 256 ❸ *pass.* to be forced violently PLUT. *Thes.* 11, *QConv.* 639f ‖ *medic.* to be made violent: νόσημα ὑπὸ χρόνου καταβεβιασμένον a disease exacerbated by time HP. *M.S.* 2.

καταβῐβάζω [κατά, βιβάζω] *impf.* κατεβίβαζον, *mid.* κατεβιβαζόμην ACH. 3.1.4 ‖ *fut.* καταβιβάσω ‖ *aor.* κατεβίβασα, *ptc. mid.* καταβιβασάμενος MAX.[1] 20.7a ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεβιβάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* καταβιβασθήσομαι A to cause to go down, bring down HDT. 8.119 THUC. 7.86.2 PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 262d; τὸν Κροῖσον ἀπὸ τῆς πυρῆς Croesus from the pyre HDT. 1.87.2 | *fig.* to lower: κ. σεαυτὸν ἀπὸ τῶν ὑπερηφάνων αὐχημάτων to lower yourself from your insolent pride DION. 7.45 | *milit.* to force to come down XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.7 *cf.* THUC. 5.65.4 B *extens.* to lead, *from one place to another, esp. from the interior towards the coast*: στρατιώτας ... εἰς τὴν χώραν τῶν Φρυγῶν the soldiers to the country of the Phrygians AN. *Hell.* 21.3; τὴν πόλιν πρὸς τὴν θάλατταν to extend the city to the sea PLUT. *Them.* 4 | *from the city to the country* PLUT. *Cam.* 10.1 ‖ to bring down, bring back κ. τὴν διήγησιν ἐπὶ τὴν ἀρχὴν τοῦ πρώτου Φοινικικοῦ πολέμου bring the narrative down to the start of the first Punic War DION. 1.8; κ. τὸν λόγον ἐπὶ τὰ νῦν καθεστῶτα bring the discussion to current events LUC. *Rhet.* 20 C *medic.* to remove HP. *Prorrh.* 1.143 ‖ *gramm.* to shift the accent to the following syllable AP.[7] *Adv.* 178.3 *Synt.* 213.16 L. *E.M.* 774.34 ‖ *astr.*: ὁ καταβιβάζων (*sc.* σύνδεσμος) the descending node VETT. 367.28 PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.101.

καταβῐβᾱσις -εως, ἡ [καταβιβάζω] movement of the accent L. *E.M.* 610.24, *see* καταβιβασμός.

καταβιβάσκω [καταβιβάζω] to transgress, violate *I*SCHWYZ. 126a (V[BCE]).

καταβιβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταβιβάζω] drop, decrease PROCL. *Ptol.* 67 ‖ *gramm.* movement of the accent to the following syllable SCH. IL. 6.422 EUSTATH. 1361.39.

καταβιβαστέος -α -ον [καταβιβάζω] *verb. adj.* to be brought down PLAT. *Rp.* 539e.

καταβιβρώσκω [κατά, βιβρώσκω] *impf.* κατεβίβρωσκον ‖ *Byz. fut. act.* καταβρώξω, *mid.* καταβρώσομαι SCH. PIND. *O.* 8.55c ‖ *aor*[s]. κατέβρωξα ‖ *aor*[r]. κατέβρων HOM. 3.127 ‖ *pf.* καταβέβρωκα, *mid.* καταβέβρωμαι ‖ *ppf.* καταβεβρώκειν EPIC. 6.341 ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεβρώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* καταβρωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to swallow, gulp down, devour HOM. *Lc. etc.* | *fig.* HYP. *fr.* 249 HEGESIP. 1.30 (*cf.* ANTIPH. 27.11) ❷ *pass.* to be devoured: ἵνα μὴ κείμενος ὑπὸ εὐλέων καταβρωθῇ so that the body, lying in the earth, may not be devoured by worms HDT. 3.16.4; κατεβρώθη ὑπὸ τῶν ἰδίων κυνῶν he was devoured by his own dogs PALAEPH. 6; ὑπ' ἰχθύων by fish PHILOD. *Mort.* 32.37 (*dub.*) ‖ to be corroded, consumed PLAT. *Phaed.* 110a; ἐν πυρί by fire VT 2*Esd.* 12.3 ● *pres.* EUS.[1] *Is.* 2.37.83 ORPH. *L*[2]. 20.26, *mid.* ERASISTR. 124B GAL. 12.218 *etc.*

καταβῑνέω, *contr.* [κατά, βινέω] to screw ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1215 (*barb. 3. sg.* καταβινῆσι), *see* βινέω.

καταβῐόω, *contr.* [κατά, βιός] *fut. mid.* καταβιώσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. κατεβίωσα ‖ *aor*[r]. κατεβίων A to pass one's life, live: παρ' ἐμοὶ καταβιώσεσθε you will live with me LUC. *V.H.* 1.12 | ▸ *with int. acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 578c PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1. 46; τὸ ἡδέως καταβιῶναι τὸν βίον passing one's life pleasantly PLAT. *Prot.* 355a | ▸ *with ptc.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.166; καταβιώσας ἐν ἑνὶ τόπῳ ξενιτεύων although having spent his life as an exile in one place POL. 12.28.6; σοφιστεύων κατεβίωσε he spent his life teaching PLUT. *Demosth.* 24; κ. γεωργοῦντες to live by working the earth STRAB. 13.4.10 B to bring one's life to an end, to die PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.9.3.

καταβῖον *type of clothing I*EDIOCL. 19.55.

καταβῖωσις -εως, ἡ [καταβιόω] passing one's entire life CIC. *Att.* 13.1.2 DIOD. 18.52 APP. 16.16.

καταβλᾰβεύς -έως, ὁ [καταβλάπτω] damager, *dub. in I*SEG 4.58.9 (II[BCE]).

καταβλᾰκεύω [κατά, βλακεύω] to neglect, cause to spoil *or* go bad HP. *Art.* 52 (καταμβλοd.) XEN. *An.* 7.6.22 ‖ *pass.* to be careless *or* negligent IUST. *Nov.* 95.1.2 (*of men*).

καταβλάπτω [κατά, βλάπτω] to damage HOM. 4.93 PLAT. *Leg.* 877b DEMOSTH. 23.28 (*laws*) *I*IG 7.303.51 (III[BCE]) *etc.*; βλάβην κ. τινά to inflict harm on s.o.. PLAT. *Leg.* 864e ‖ *pass.* to be damaged STRAB. 1.3.20.

καταβλασφημέω [κατά, βλασφημέω] to blaspheme ▸ τινος against s.o. EUS.[1] *Ps.* 62.9.

καταβλέθει he swallows HSCH.

καταβλέπω [κατά, βλέπω] *impf.* κατέβλεπον, DCASS. 47.40.8 ‖ *aor.* κατέβλεψα; to look from above, observe ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 680d = ▸ εἴς τι towards sthg. ARAT. 32 *etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. CALLIM. *H.* 4.303.

κατάβλημα -ατος, τό [καταβάλλω] A overthrow, *in argument* DEMOCR. B 125; B cover, *for protection on ships I*IG 2[2].1629.409 (IV[BCE]) | *theatr.* curtain, *pl.* POLL. 4.127, 131 | fringe DUR. 14 | bandage, wrapping HP. *Art.* 33.

καταβλής -ῆτος, ὁ [καταβάλλω] bolt HSCH.

καταβλητέον [καταβάλλω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to sow PLAT. *Theaet.* 149e ‖ *of debt* it is necessary to pay PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 107a.

καταβλητικός -ή -όν [καταβάλλω] A likely to throw down, bringing down XEN. *Hip.* 8.11 (*from a horse*) | ▸ *with gen.* κ. τοῦ μεγέθους τῆς Ἑλλάδος bringing low the greatness of Greece DION. *Thuc.* 19.3 ‖ *fig.* fond of confuting GAL. 9.217 B abusive PHILOD. *L.L* 37.7.

καταβληχάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, βληχάομαι] THEOCR. 5.42, *strengthd. for* βληχάομαι.

καταβλύζω [κατά, βλύζω] to submerge ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.56.

καταβλώσκω [κατά, βλώσκω] *fut.* καταβλώξω LYC. 1068; to go down, go, *poet.* AP. 4.227 (*through a river*); ἄστυ καταβλώσκοντα going through the city OD. 16.466; πόληος νόσφι far from the city AP. 1.322.

καταβοάω, *contr.* [καταβοή] *impf.* κατεβόων, *mid. pass.* κατεβοώμην NICOL.[1] 4 ‖ *fut.* καταβοήσω, *mid.* καταβοήσομαι ‖ *aor.* κατεβόησα, *inf. mid.* καταβοήσασθαι PLUT. *Phoc.* 12.3 ‖ *pf.* καταβεβόηκα CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.269.5 P., *al.*, *inf. mid. pass.* καταβεβοῆσθαι THEMIST. 8.26 ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεβοήθην GREG.[1] *Cast.* (*PG* 46.316.36) ❶ *act.* A to cry out, *strengthd. for* βοάω: οὐ μόνον βοᾶν ἀλλ' ἤδη καὶ καταβοᾶν not only to shout but even to scream PHIL.[2] *Her.* 19 | ▸ *with int. acc.* κατά μοι βόασον ... ὅπα τοῖς Ἀτρείδαις bring down my voice to the Atreidai SOPH. *El.* 1067 B to inveigh against, cry out against, accuse ▸ τινός περί τινος s.o. for sthg. HDT. 6.85.1; ▸ τινὸς ὅτι to inveigh against s.o. because THUC. 1.67.1 *cf.* IOS. *A.I.* 15.10.3; κ. οἰκτρὰν ὅπα to carry down my piteous cry SOPH. *El.* 1068 ‖ to bawl out ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 711, *Eq.* 286 C to make an appeal, ask for help ▸ τινί περί τινος to s.o. for sthg. *P*LILLE 2.42.5 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | to invoke ▸ τινος s.o. PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 773a | ▸ *abs.* call for help ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. VT *Exod.* 22.22, *al.* | to demand loudly ▸ *with gen.* τινος *and inf.* to s.o. for IOS. *B.I.* 2.12.1 ❷ *pass.* A to have clamor raised ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. APP. 17.13 B to be loudly entreated NICOL.[1] 4 ● *Ion. fut. ptc. mid.* καταβωσομένος HDT. *Lc.* ‖ NB *s.times in tmesis.*

καταβοή -ῆς, ἡ [κατά, βοή] outcry, invective, lament, accusation THUC. 8.87.3 *P*UPZ 1.6 (IV[BCE]) IOS. *A.I.* 15.10.3 MEN.[3] p. 29 D.; ▸ τινος against s.o. THUC. 1.73.1.

καταβόησις -εως, ἡ [καταβοάω] shout, invective: αἰτίαι καὶ κ. accusations and invectives PLUT. *Pomp.* 67, *cf. Def. Orac.* 420f *I*IG 2[3].325.34 (II[CE]) ‖ *pl.* thunderous shouts, acclamations PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 138; κ. ἀγαθαί, κακαί acclamations, protests ARTEMID. 1.24 | divulgation PHILOSTR. *epist.* 7.

καταβολαῖον -ου, τό [καταβάλλω] storehouse, store of food *P*FAY. 110.6.30 (I[CE]).

καταβολάς -άδος [καταβάλλω] HSCH., *see* κλάδος.

καταβολεύς -έως, ὁ [καταβάλλω] A founder SCH.

PIND. *O.* 3.1c [B] **collector**, *of state taxes* *1*IG 5.2.357.9 (III[BCE]) || **one who pays** GLOSS.

καταβολή -ῆς, ἡ [καταβάλλω] **putting** *or* **throwing down**, *hence* [A] **laying foundations, foundation** VT *2Macc.* 2.29 BIT. 49.2 IOS. *A.I.* 12.2.9 | *fig.* **origin, beginning, foundation** POL. 13.6.2; κ. ἱερῶν ἀγώνων **origin of the sacred games** PIND. *N.* 2.4; κ. τῆς περιόδου **periodic event** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352b 15; κ. τοῦ κόσμου **creation of the world** NT *Luke* 11.50, *al.*; κ. κοσμική **cosmic creation** *CCA* 8(3).138; ἡ πρώτη κ. τῆς φιλοσόφου θεωρίας **the first foundation of the philosophical theory** PROCL. *in Alc. pref.* 8. || *adv. locut.* ἐκ καταβολῆς **from the foundations**, *i.e.* **from the beginning, anew** POL. 1.36.8, *al.* DIOD. 12.32; **on purpose, intentionally** POL. 1.47.7, 24.8.9 [B] **sowing** CH 9.6, *also in the sense of*: **procreation, generation, offspring**: κ. σπέρματος *or* σπερμάτων **generation** PHILOL. 13 LUC. *Pro im.* 19 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.13.3; εἰς καταβολὴν σπέρματος **to conceive offspring** NT *Hebr.* 11.11; ἡ Ῥωμύλου σπορὰ καὶ κ. **the offspring and progeny of Romulus** PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 320b || *astr.* **nativity** VETT. 92.22, *al.* [C] **payment, disbursement, revenue** DEMOSTH. 59.27; ἔχειν τῆς γῆς ... καταβολήν **to receive an income from the earth** *P*ELEPH. 23.17 (III[BCE]) || *pl.* **instalments** *P*LIPS. 12.17 (III[CE]) *etc.* | **deposit, guarantee** DEMOSTH. 37.22 *cf. P*UPZ 112.5.12 (II[BCE]) *etc.* [D] *medic.* **fit, attack**: ἀσθενείας **of an illness** PLAT. *Gorg.* 519a; πυρετοῦ **of fever** DEMOSTH. 9.29 PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 45, *Legat.* 154 | *dub.* **bandage** HP. *Off.* 9 || **catalepsy** POLL. 1.16 [E] **congenital defect**: ἀπὸ ξυγγενικῆς αἰτίας καὶ κ. **from a congenital cause and defect** PLUT. *Tim.* 37 POLL. 1.16 *cf. lat.* catabolicus || **slander, insult** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.56 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 170 (*codd.*).

καταβολία GLOSS., *see lat.* **confectores.**

κατάβολος -ου, ὁ [καταβάλλω] **naval station** SCH. THUC. 1.30 || **emporium** L. *E.M.* 336.21, *see* ἐμπόριον | **breeding-ground for oysters** XENOCR.[1] 27 (ORIB. 2.58.96).

καταβομβέω, *contr.* [κατά, βομβέω] **to shout, inveigh** ▸ τινος **against s.o.** ORIG. *Eng.* 4 || *contr. pres. pass.* καταβομβοῦμαι **to be deafened** AGATH. 2.1 *etc.*

καταβορβόρωσις -εως, ἡ [κατά, βορβόρωσις] **wallowing in mud** PLUT. *Superst.* 166a (*pl.*).

καταβόρειος -ον [κατά, βορεάς] **sheltered from the north wind** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.8.1.

κατάβορρος -ον [κατά, βορεάς] **sheltered from the north wind**, *hence* **turned to** *or* **facing south** PLAT. *Criti.* 118b ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345a 33 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.7.

καταβόσκησις -εως, ἡ [καταβόσκω] **devastation** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 6.13.

καταβόσκω [κατά, βόσκω] *impf.* κατέβοσκον CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.300.37), *al.*, *mid.* κατεβοσκόμην || *aor.* κατεβόσκησα, *mid.* κατεβοσκησάμην || *aor. pass.* κατεβοσκήθην || *fut. pass.* καταβοσκηθήσομαι GEOP. 2.39.2 ❶ *act.* **to pasture** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Exod.* 22.4 THEOCR. 15.126 *P*PSI 372.11 (II-I[BCE]) ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to graze** LONG. 2.16.1 GEOP. *l.c.* || *fig.* **to devour, devastate, consume**, *of disease or pestilence* CALLIM. *H.* 3.125 NIC. *Th.* 244 TRIPHIOD. 503.

καταβόστρῡχος -ον [κατά, βόστρυχος] **with curly hair** EUR. *Ph.* 146 ARISTAEN. 2.19 HLD. 7.10.4.

καταβουκολέω, *contr.* [κατά, βουκολέω] **to deceive, beguile** THEM. *Or.* 26.330a (*pass.*).

καταβραβεύω [κατά, βραβεύω] ❶ *act.* [A] **to pronounce judgment against, deprive of one's right, defraud** ▸ *with acc.* SCH. IL. D. 1.400 NT *Col.* 2.18 PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 535c (*v.l.*) [B] **to govern** ▸ τινος **over s.o.** VETT. 331.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be defrauded** DEMOSTH. 21.93.

καταβράδῡνω [κατά, βραδύνω] **to retard** ASCLEP.[3] (GAL. 12.413).

καταβρεκτέον [καταβρέχω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to soak** AL.[6] 9.3 (2.421.19).

κατάβρεξις -εως, ἡ [καταβρέχω] **soaking** GLOSS.

καταβρέχω [κατά, βρέχω] *impf.* κατέβρεχον || *fut.* καταβρέξω, *mid.* καταβρέξομαι HP. *Mul.* 2.133 (*v.l.*) || *aor.* κατέβρεξα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* καταβεβρεγμένος || *aor. pass.* κατεβρέχθην *and* κατεβράχην; **to wet, water, moisten, soak** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 267 ANTID. 4.4; ▸ τί ἔν τινι sthg. **in sthg.** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.3, *C.P.* 6.17.2 | *fig.* HEDYL. 5.3 (ATH. 11.473a); μέλιτι πόλιν **to shower the city with honey** PIND. *O.* 10.99; καύχημα κατάβρεχε σιγᾷ **to steep this boast in silence** PIND. *I.* 5.51 || **to inundate** *P*PETR. 3.42F.a.7 (III[BCE]).

καταβρίζω [κατά, βρίζω] **to fall asleep** HSCH (*aor. ptc.* καταβρίξας).

καταβρίθω [κατά, βρίθω] *pf.* καταβέβριθα *with pres. value* [A] *trans.* **to weigh down**, *hence* **to conquer, overcome**: ὅλβῳ κ. βασιλῆας **to outdo the king in propsperity** THEOCR. 17.95 [B] *intrans.* **to be burdened** *or* **weighed down** ▸ *with dat.* THEOCR. 7.146; οἷες μαλλοῖς καταβεβριθασι **the sheep are weighed down with their fleeces** HES. *Op.* 234.

καταβρῑμάομαι [κατά, βριμάομαι] CORIN. 18 (*dub.*), *strengthd. for* βριμάομαι.

καταβρογχίζω *see* καταβροχίζω.

καταβροντάω, [κατά, βροντάω] *fut. mid.* καταβροντήσομαι THEM. *Or.* 27.337d || *aor.* κατεβρόντησα || *pf. mid. pass.* καταβεβρόντημαι || *aor. pass.* κατεβροντήθην; **to thunder down** ▸ *with acc.* THEM. *l.c.* AN. *Subl.* 34.4 EUNAP. p. 256.

καταβρόξειε OD. 4.222, *aor. opt. 3. sg.*, *see* καταβρόχω.

καταβροτόω, *contr.* [κατά, βροτόομαι] **to soil with blood** HSCH (*aor. 3. sg.* κατεβρότωσεν).

καταβροχή -ῆς, ἡ [καταβρέχω] **soaking, watering** DIOSC.[2] 1.54 (*pl.*) VT (Th.) *Prov.* 3.8 ORIB. 10.15.2.

καταβροχθίζω [κατά, βροχθίζω] **to swallow, gulp down** HP. *Coac.* 1.62 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 503, *Eq.* 357, 826 ANTIPH. 188.6; τὴν Πελοπόννησον the Peloponnese HERMIP. 46.4; λόγους **speeches** ATH. 6.270b.

καταβροχθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταβροχθίζω] **swallowing** AN. *Par.* 24.3.2 CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.31.2.

καταβροχίζω [κατά, βρόχος] **to bind** ORIB. *Ecl.* 37 (*codd. but* -βρογχ- *ed.*).

κατάβροχος -ον [καταβρέχω] **inundated** *P*PETR. 2.4.11.4 (III[CE]).

καταβρόχω [κατά, βρόχω] **to swallow** OD. 4.222 • *aor. subj. 3. sg.* καταβρόξῃ LYC. 742 | *opt.* καταβρόξειε OD. *l.c.* | *inf.* καταβρόξαι HSCH. | *fem. pl. ptc.* καταβρόξασαι AP. 2.271 || *aor. ptc. pass.* καταβροχθείς LYC. 55 || *often f.l.* -βρω-.

καταβρῦκω [κατά, βρύκω] *aor.* κατέβρυξα NIC. *Th.* 675; **to devour in bites, eat up** HIPPON. 37.1 LEONT. (AP 6.263.3) NIC. *l.c.*

καταβρυχάομαι [κατά, βρυχάομαι] *aor.* κατεβρυχησάμην; **to roar** CYR.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 69.905.54), *al.*

καταβρύω [κατά, βρύω] **to grow in a luxuriant way**, *of a cup with ivy decoration* EUB. 56.6 (*codd.*, κάρα βρύουσαν *edd.*).

κατάβρωμα -τος, τό [καταβιβρώσκω] **food, nourishment** VT *Deut.* 28.26, *al.* L. *E.M.* 453.53 || *fig.* **prey**: κ. τοῦ διαβόλου **prey of the devil**, *of an excommunicated person* BAS. *epist.* 288.1.14.

κατάβρωσις -εως, ἡ [καταβιβρώσκω] *a type of disease of the nose* CYRAN. 11.62 || **devouring** VT *Gen.* 31.15.

καταβρώσομαι *fut. of* καταβιβρώσκω.

καταβῡθίζω [κατά, βυθίζω] ❶ *act.* **to immerse, sink, submerge** HP. *epist.* 17 DIOD. 15.34 | *fig.* AN. *Subl.* 44.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be submerged** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.7; συνεχέσι πολέμοις καταβυθισθεῖσαν τὴν πόλιν the city submerged by continual wars *1*IPE I[2].34.7 (I[BCE]).

καταβυθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταβυθίζω] **immersion** GLOSS.

καταβυρσόω, *contr.* [κατά, βυρσόω] **to cover with leather** *or* **hides**: ναῦς **ships** THUC. 7.65.2 || **sew in a leather sack** PLUT. *Cl.* 38.

καταβυσσόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, βυσσός] **submerge oneself**: *pass.* AL. *An.* 135.19.

καταβώσομαι *ion. fut. of* καταβοάω.

καταγᾱΐδιος -ον [κατάγειος] **subterranean** *1*IG 14.581.

κατάγαιος -ον HDT. 2.150.3, *al.*, *ion. for* κατάγειος.

καταγανόω [κατά, γανόω] **to irradiate, cause to shine** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.60.4.

κατᾰγᾰπάω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀγαπάω] *aor. ptc.* καταγαπήσας || *pf. ptc.* κατηγαπηκώς; **to love intensely** EPIC. 3.94.6, 3.116.10.

κατάγαστρος -ον [κατά, γαστήρ] **gluttonous** *CCA* 7.212 || *subst. neut.* τὸ κατάγαστρον **stomach band** GLOSS.

καταγγειόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἀγγεῖον] **to have blood vessels** RUF. *Anat.* 13 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.47.3, -γι- *codd.*).

καταγγελεύς -έως, ὁ [καταγγέλλω] **proclaimer, herald**, *of competitions* *1*IG 12.2.58[a]10 (I[BCE]) *etc.*; κ. ξένων δαιμονίων **preacher of strange gods** NT *Acts* 17.18.

καταγγελία -ας, ἡ [καταγγέλλω] [A] **announcement, proclamation**, *of public games or festivals* PLUT. *Rom.* 14; καταγγελίαν ποιεῖσθαι **to announce** *1*OGIS 319.13 (II[BCE]); κ. πολέμου **declaration of war** LUC. *Luct.* 42 [B] **accusation, denunciation** IOS. *A.I.* 10.7.4 (*pl.*).

καταγγέλλω [κατά, ἀγγέλλω] *impf.* κατήγγελλον, *mid. pass.* κατηγγελλόμην || *fut.* καταγγελῶ || *aor.* κατήγγειλα, *mid.* κατηγγειλάμην || *aor*[t]. κατήγγελον *and* κατήγγειλον [IO.] *Hom.* (*PG* 59.705.63) || *pf.* κατήγγελκα, *mid. pass.* κατήγγελμαι || *ppf.* κατηγγέλκειν IOS. *A.I.* 16.137, *mid. pass.* κατηγγέλμην || *aor. pass.* κατηγγέλθην *and aor*[t]. κατηγγέλην || *fut. pass.* καταγγελθήσομαι PHOT. *Io.* (*JK* 73.10) [A] **to declare, announce** POL. 4.53.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 727b; κ. πόλεμον **to declare war** LYS. 25.30 DIOD. 14.68 PLUT. *Pyr.* 26; κ. ἀγῶνα (*Lat.* litem intendere) **to begin legal proceedings** LUC. *Luct.* 39 || **to announce, reveal, preach**: κ. τὸ εὐαγγέλιον **to announce the good news** NT *1Cor.* 9.14; ▸ *with inf.* κ. ἱκέσθαι **to announce the arrival (of s.o.)** *1*BSB. 1927.170 | **to lay an information** ▸ πρός τινα **against s.o.** *1*CIG 3641b.32 | *of symptoms* **to threaten** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.2.6) [B] **to denounce, accuse** XEN. *An.* 2.5.38 HDN.[1] 5.2.2; *fig.* κ. ἀπειρίαν τοῦ ποιητοῦ **the poet of ineptness** AP.[7] *Pron.* 78.20.

κατάγγελος -ου, ὁ [καταγγέλλω] *bot.* **wild myrtle** [DIOSC.[2]] 4.144 (-κακ- *codd.*).

κατάγγελσις -εως, ἡ [καταγγέλλω] **information** GLOSS.

καταγγελτικός -ή -όν [καταγγέλλω] **that which announces** *or* **proclaims** ▸ *with gen.* HLD. 3.1.

κατάγγελτος -ον [καταγγέλλω] **denounced, betrayed** THUC. 7.48.1 DCASS. *fr.* 11.14.

καταγγίζω [κατά, ἄγγος] **to put in a vessel** DIOSC.[2] 5.22.31 | *extens.* **to pack, fill** *P*MIL. VOGL. 214.1.16 (II[CE]) (*pass.*).

καταγγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταγγίζω] **packing** *P*MIL. VOGL. 250.2 (II[CE]) *etc.*

κατάγειος -ον [κατά, γῆ] [A] **situated under the earth, subterranean**: θησαυρός **treasury** HDT. 2.150.3; οἰκήματα **dwellings** HDT. 3.97.2; οἰκίαι

houses XEN. *An.* 4.5.25; οἴκησις dwelling PLAT. *Rp.* 514a, *Prot.* 320e; ἐκ τοῦ καταγείου from underground PLAT. *Rp.* 532b || *subst. neut.* τὸ κατάγειον cellar *P*BGU 999.7 (I^BCE) *etc.* B ground-level DION. 10.32; στρουθοί ostriches HDT. 4.175.1, *al.* • *Ion.* -γαιος HDT. *l.c. and pap.*

Καταγέλα -ας, ἡ **Katagela,** *imaginary city with an iron. name modeled on Gela* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 606 *cf.* ATH. 7.314f.

καταγελάσιμος -ον [καταγελάω] **ridiculous** PLAUT. *Stich.* 631.

καταγελαστής -οῦ, ὁ [καταγελάω] **mocker** IO. *Hom. in Thes.* 2 (*PG* 62.498.49) HSCH. β477 GLOSS.

καταγελαστικός -ή -όν [καταγελάω] **satirical,** *of hymnns* MEN.[2] 337.28 (*comp.*) • *adv.* **καταγελαστικῶς in satirical style** POLL. 5.128.

καταγέλαστος -ον [καταγελάω] **ridiculous** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 849, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 35b, *al. etc.*; σὺ Πέρσας ... μὴ ποιήσῃς καταγελάστους γενέσθαι Ἕλλησι do not make the Persians ridiculous in the eyes of the Greeks HDT. 8.100.4; ὦ καταγέλαστ' O ridiculous one, O buffoon ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 480 | ▸ *with gen. of cause* MAX.[1] 2.3 || *compar.* -ότερος PLAT. *epist.* 314a | *superl.* -ότατος PLAT. *Pol.* 296d ISOCR. 10.9, 15.56 • *adv.* **καταγελάστως in ridiculous fashion** PLAT. *Leg.* 781c XEN. *Mem.* 1.7.2 AESCHN. 1.31 DION. *Comp.* 18.26 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατα PLAT. *Soph.* 252b.

καταγελάω, *contr.* [κατά, γελάω] *impf.* κατεγέλων, *mid. pass.* κατεγελώμην || *fut.* καταγελάσω, *mid.* καταγελάσομαι || *aor.* κατεγέλασα || *pf. mid. pass.* καταγεγέλασμαι LUC. *DMort.* 1.1 || *ppf. mid. pass.* κατεγεγελάσμην LUC. *Icar.* 19 || *aor. pass.* κατεγελάσθην || *fut. pass.* καταγελασθήσομαι EPICT. *Ench.* 22 *etc.* ❶ *act.* A **to mock,** jeer at ▸ τινος s.o. HDT. 5.68.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1081 PLAT. *Gorg.* 482d, *al.* AND. 4.29 = ▸ τινι HDT. 3.37.1 = ▸ τινα *and* τι EUR. *Bac.* 286 VT *Sir.* 7.11 B ▸ *abs.* **to laugh, go scot-free, go unpunished** EUR. *I.A.* 372 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 161 XEN. *An.* 1.9.13 PLAT. *Prot.* 319c DEMOSTH. 21.151 EPIC. *Nat.* 28.9; ▸ ἐπί τινι at s.o. THEM. *Or.* 22.272b ❷ *pass.* **to be mocked, jeered at:** MEN. *Epit. fr.* 10.1; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1271 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 680 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3c, *al. I*IG 4.951.123 (IV^BCE) • *Dor. pres. ptc.* καταγελάμενος *in inscr.*

κατάγελος -ον [κατά, ἀγέλη] **rich in herds** HDN. *Epim.* 206.

κατάγελως -ωτος, ὁ [καταγελάω] **derision, mockery, laughing-stock** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1264 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 76, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 13.5 EPICT. *Ench.* 22 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.23; κ. πλατύς sheer mockery ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1126; ὁ κατάγελως τῆς πράξεως the ridiculous aspect of the matter PLAT. *Crit.* 45e | *of a person* MEN. *fr.* 124.4; ἐγὼ δὲ ἐγενήθην εἰς καταγέλωτα and I became an object of scorn VT *1Macc.* 10.70 • *acc.* -λων *and* -λωτα.

καταγεμίζω [καταγέμω] *aor.* κατεγέμισα; **to overload** DCASS. 74.13 *etc.* (*ships*).

καταγέμω [κατά, γέμω] *only pres. and impf.* κατέγεμον IOS. *B.I.* 4.1.10 (74); **to be completely full** *or* **overloaded** ▸ τινος with sthg. POL. 14.10.2 DIOD. 5.43 IOS. *B.I.* 6.5.1 LUC. *Somn.* 6 = ▸ τινι IOS. *B.I.* 4.3.10.

καταγεραίρω [κατά, γεραίρω] **to honor** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].180D.

καταγεύω [κατά, γεύω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to taste** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.1016D || *medic.* **to examine, test** ▸ *with gen.* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.11.13) ❷ *mid.* **to taste** ▸ *with gen.* OR. (PHLEG. 37.5.2) ❸ *pass.* **to be examined** PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*

καταγεωμετρέω, *contr.* [κατά, γεωμετρέω] **to express in geometric terms:** τὴν φύσιν nature SIMP. *in Phys.* 1341.20.

καταγεωργέω, *contr.* [κατά, γεωργέω] **to cultivate** STRAB. 9.3.4.

κατάγεως *see* κατάγειος.

καταγεώτης -ου, ὁ [κατάγειος] **digger** HSCH.

καταγήοχα *pf. act.*, *see* κατάγω.

καταγηράσκω [κατά, γῆρας] **to grow old** EUR. *Med.* 124 HYP. 2.12 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622a 26 *etc.*; βροτοὶ καταγηράσκουσιν mortals grow old OD. 19.360 *cf.* HES. *Op.* 93.

καταγηρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταγηράω] **old age** HIPPIATR. 13.1.

καταγηράω, *contr.* [κατά, γῆρας] *impf.* κατεγήρων || *fut.* καταγηράσω, *mid.* καταγηράσομαι || *aor.*[s] κατεγήρᾱσα, *mid.* κατεγηρασάμην CATENA *Mat.* 1.25 (p. 13.12) || *pf.* καταγεγήρακα ISOCR. 10.1 *etc.*; **to grow old** OD. 9.510 HDT. 2.146.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1308 IS. 2.22 PLAT. *Criti.* 112c, *al.* ATH. 14.633b • *aor.*[r] *inf.* καταγηράναι ATH. 5.190e (-ᾶναι MOER. p. 194.5 POLL. 2.14).

καταγιαρτάω *see* καταγιαρτίζω.

καταγϊαρτίζω [κατά, γίγαρτον] **to deflower** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 275 (*aor. inf.* καταγιαρτίσαι) • *also* καταγιαρτάω *ibid., v.l. apud* L. *Sud.* ω185 (*pres. inf.* καταγιαρτᾶν).

καταγίγνομαι *Ion. and later* **καταγίνομαι** [κατά, γίγνομαι] *impf.* κατεγινόμην || *fut.* καταγενήσομαι || *aor.*[i] κατεγενόμην || *pf.* καταγέγονα, *inf. mid.* καταγεγενῆσθαι SCH. IL. 17.601 A **to be, abide, dwell** ▸ *with* ἐν *and dat.* DEMOSTH. 21.22 TEL. 27 VT *Exod.* 10.23 *1*OGIS 666.14 (I^CE) *etc.* | *extens.* to live AGATHAR. 40,101 B **to descend:** εἰς βυθόν to descend to the bottom PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 943c C *fig.* **to busy oneself with, be concerned with** ▸ ἔν τινι sthg. POL. 31.29.6, 32.15.6 AP.[7] *Synt.* 226.28 = ▸ περί τινος GAL. 18(2).667 = ▸ περί τι PHILOD. *Mus.* 3.44.11 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.2.6 *etc.* = ▸ εἴς τι AP.[7] *Synt.* 298.21 = ▸ πρός τι AP.[7] *Synt.* 280.15 AGATHAR. 101 D *gramm.* **to be constructed:** κ. ἐν δοτικῇ to be constructed with the dative AP.[7] *Synt.* 298.10.

καταγιγνώσκω *Ion. and later* **καταγινώσκω** [κατά, γιγνώσκω] *impf.* κατεγί(γ)νωσκον, *mid.* κατεγι(γ)νωσκόμην || *fut.* καταγνώσομαι, *later fut. act.* καταγνώσω [IO.] (*PG* 64.42.46) || *aor.*[r] κατέγνων || *pf.* κατέγνωκα, *mid. pass.* κατέγνωσμαι || *ppf.* κατεγνώκειν, *mid. pass.* κατεγνώσμην || *aor. pass.* κατεγνώσθην || *fut. pass.* καταγνωσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to note, point to, observe,** *hence* **recognize, judge, consider** ▸ τί τινος sthg. of s.o. IS. 1.2; καταγνοὺς τοῦ γέροντος τοὺς τρόπους having learned the old man's character ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 46; πολλήν γ' ἐμοῦ κατέγνωκας δυστυχίαν you believe me very unfortunate PLAT. *Ap.* 25a; οὐδὲν ἀγεννὲς ὑμῶν κ. I do not think of you (*or* do not accuse you of) anything dishonorable DEMOSTH. 21.152 | ▸ τινός ὅτι *or* ὡς *and ind.* to think, believe of s.o. that: ἐμοῦ κατέγνωκας ὅτι εἰμί you think that I am PLAT. *Men.* 76c; οὐ γὰρ καταγνοίην ὑμῶν οὐδενός ὡς I would not think of any of you that DEMOSTH. 21.4 | ▸ τινος *and inf.* to think of s.o. that: καταγνοὺς ἑαυτοῦ μὴ περιέσεσθαι considering that he would not succeed THUC. 3.45.1; αὐτὸς ἐμαυτοῦ κατέγνων μὴ ἂν καρτερῆσαι I realized myself that I did not have such strength XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.36 | ▸ *with acc. and pred. ptc.* κ. τινὰ πράττοντα I believe that s.o. does XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.9, *cf. Oec.* 2.18; τὸ χωρίον νοσερόν (ὄν) καταγνόντες considering the region unhealthy DIOG. 2.109 B **to despise, disregard** ▸ *with* ὅτι *and ind.* PLILLE 2.42.4 (III^BCE) IUL. 2.108b; κατεγνωκότες ὅτι αὐτοὺς οὐ μετά Λακεδαιμονίων ἐφθείρομεν despising us because we did not help the Spartans in destroying them THUC. 6.34.8 C **to accuse, blame** ▸ τινός τι s.o. for sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 607b ANTIPHO 2.2.12 DEMOSTH. 30.38; κ. ἑαυτῶν ἀνανδρείην to accuse themselves of cowardice HP. *Aër.* 22; τινὸς δειλίαν κ. to accuse s.o. of cowardice LYS. 14.16; δωροδοκίαν of corruption LYS. 21.21; ἑαυτῶν ἀδικίαν to accuse themselves of guilt AND. 1.3; πολλὴν μανίαν of great madness ISOCR. 4.133; μωρίαν of folly ISOCR. 5.21; ▸ *with gen. of the pers. underst.* οὐ γὰρ ἐκεῖνό γε καταγνώσομαι I will certainly not accuse you of this PLAT. *Euthyph.* 2b | ▸ τινος *and inf.* s.o. of LYS. 20.6 AESCHN. 2.6 DEMOSTH. 21.175, 206 | ▸ *later* τι κατά τινος s.o. of sthg. PORPH. *Abst.* 2.30 D **to condemn** ▸ τινος s.o. PLAT. *Dem.* 382e | ▸ τι to sthg.: θάνατον to death THUC. 6.60.4; φυγήν to exile LYS. 14.38 AND. 1.106 | ▸ τινος for sthg.: θάνατον μηδισμοῦ to death for Medism ISOCR. 4.157; παρανόμων αὐτοῦ κατέγνωτε you condemned him for illegality DEMOSTH. 25.67 | ▸ *with acc. of the pers. and gen. of the charge* τινά φόνου s.o. for homicide LYS. 1.30 | ▸ τί κατά τινος s.o. to sthg. DIOD. 18.62, 19.51 | ▸ *with inf.* κ. αὐτοῦ ἀποτεῖσαι τὰ χρήματα to condemn him to pay a fine DEMOSTH. 56.18 || κ. δίκην to pronounce sentence *or* judgment, decide the case ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1360 ❷ *pass.* A **to be judged unfavorably, be despised:** παροληωρεῖσθαι καὶ καταγινώσκεσθαι to be underestimated and misjudged POL. 5.27.6; κατεγνωσμένος despised PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.29 B **to be accused** ▸ *with acc.*: καταγνωσθεὶς δειλίαν accused of cowardice DION. 11.22 | ▸ ἐπί τινι of sthg.: κ. ἐπὶ λογοκλοπίᾳ of plagiarism DIOG. 8.54 | ▸ *with inf.* ANTIPHO 3.3.11; καταγνωσθεὶς ... νεώτερα πρήσσειν πρήγματα under the accusation of plotting revolution HDT. 6.2.2 | ▸ *abs.* ὅτι κατεγνωσμένος ἦν because he stood condemned NT *Gal.* 2.11 C **to be pronounced, issued,** *of sentence or condemnation* AESCHL. *Eum.* 573 ANTIPHO 6.3; κεκριμένον ἐστὶ καὶ κατεγνωσμένον it is judged and sentenced LYCURG. 52 | ▸ *with gen. of the pers.* τούτου κατέγνωστο θάνατος this man was sentenced to death ANTIPHO 5.70; δεδέσθω ἕως ἂν ἐκτίσῃ ὅτι ἂν καταγνωσθῇ αὐτοῦ let him remain in prison until he pays the fine imposed on him DEMOSTH. 24.63 | *later* καταγνωσθεὶς θανάτῳ condemned to death AEL. *V.H.* 12.49 || ▸ *abs.* **to be condemned:** κατεγνώσθησαν they were condemned THUC. 4.74.3.

κατᾰγίζω HDT. 1.86.2, *al.*, *Ion. for* καθαγ-.

κατᾰγῑνέω, *contr.* **to bring down,** *Ion. for* κατάγω: ἀφ' ὑψηλῶν ὀρέων καταγίνεον ὕλην they brought down wood from the high mountains OD. 10.104 | **to bring back, recall** HDT. 6.75.3, *al.*

καταγκυλόω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀγκύλος] **to twist,** *of wavy hair* GREG.[1] *Opif.* 30 (44.253A) (*pf. ptc. pass.*).

καταγλαΐζω [κατά, ἀγλαΐζω] *impf.* κατηγλάϊζον || *aor.* κατηγλάϊσα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατηγλάϊσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατηγλάϊστο || *fut. pass. 3. sg.* καταγλαϊσθήσεται [IO.] *HPs.* (*PG* 55.675.34); **to glorify, make illustrious** AGATH. (AP 11.64.8) IOS. *A.I.* 8.5.2 || *pf. ptc. pass.* κατηγλαϊσμένος **splendidly adorned** COM. *CAF* 1275.

καταγλισχραίνω [κατάγλισχρος] **to make very viscous,** *strengthd. for* γλισχραίνω HP. *Acut.* 53, 16 (*pass.*), *cf.* GAL. 15.488.

κατάγλισχρος -ον [κατά, γλίσχρος] **very viscous** AL.[6] 8.2 (2.363.29).

καταγλῠκαίνω [κατά, γλυκαίνω] **to sweeten a lot** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.753 || *fig. mid.*: ἂν χορδαῖς κατεγλυκάνατο he would have been softened by the strings (of the lyre) CHIONID. 4.

κατάγλυμμα -ατος, τό [καταγλύφω] **sculptured ornament** *1*IG 4.1485.94 (IV^BCE).

καταγλυπτόν [καταγλύφω] **kiss** *with a lovebite* HSCH., *see* εἶδος φιλήματος.

καταγλῦφή -ῆς, ἡ [καταγλύφω] *medic.* **incision, groove, hollow** HP. *Art.* 72, *Mochl.* 38 || *extens.* **notching, carving:** λίθων of stones *I*IG 4.1485.117(IV^{BCE}).

καταγλῦφω [κατά, γλύφω] **to groove** HP. *Mochl.* 38 (*pf. ptc. pass.* -γεγλυμμένος) | **to carve** *I*IG 11.2.199 *A* 76 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | **to tear, lacerate** EPIPH. *Haer.* 78.4.4.

καταγλωσσος, *Att.* κατάγλωττος -ον [κατά, γλῶσσα] A **fluent, glib** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.20 B **garrulous, chattering** GRLL. 1.15.17 || **rich in learned, unusual words,** *of poetry* CRAT.^{3} (AP 11.218.3); *subst.* τὸ κατάγλωσσον **refinement** τῆς λέξεως in style DION. *Thuc.* 53.2.

καταγλωττίζω [κατά, γλῶσσα] ❶ *act.* A **to kiss** *using the tongue* COM. *CAF* 882 B **to use the tongue,** *i.e.* **speak, against** *with gen.* ψευδῆ κατεγλώττιζέ μου he spoke falsehood against me ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 380 ❷ *mid.* **to stun, subdue with words** EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 14.6.14 κατεγλωττίζετο αὐτοὺς καὶ πιθανὸς ἦν he stunned them with speeches and persuaded them ❸ *pass.* A **to be overwhelmed, stupefied by speeches** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 352 B **to be full of glosses** *or* **of verbal conceits** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.17 GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 1.1.19 *etc.*; λέξις κατεγλωττισμένη **refined expression** EUNAP. *V.S.* 16.2.4 | *pf. ptc.* κατεγλωττισμένος **trained in rhetoric,** *of a person* CYR.^{1} *Hom.pasch.* (77.508.9) C **to be kissed** *using the tongue*: *fig.* μέλος κατεγλωττισμένον **lascivious song** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 131.

καταγλώττισμα -ατος, τό [καταγλωττίζω] **kiss with the tongue** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 51 || **learned words** SYN. *Opusc.* 6.11.

καταγλωττισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταγλωττίζω] **lascivious kiss** COM. 761, *see* καταγλώττισμα.

1. κάταγμα -ατος, τό [κατάγω] **wool carded for spinning** PLAT. *Pol.* 282e | **flock of wool** SOPH. *Tr.* 695 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 583 PHILYLL. 21 CHOR. 1.51.

2. κάταγμα -ατος, τό [κατάγνυμι] A **fragment** ALC. 398 (*conject.*) *I*BCH 35.286.24 (II^{BCE}) B *medic.* **fracture** HP. *Aph.* 5.22 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.6 SOR. *Sem.* 4.10.1 GAL. 10.423 || **break** PAMH. 93.19 (II^{CE}) • *Ion.* κάτηγμα, *later* κατέαγμα || καταίαγμα *in pap.*

καταγματικός -ή -όν [κάταγμα] **relating to fracture** VETT. 105.9, 121.23 | **of** *or* **for fracture** ASCLEP.^{3} (GAL. 13.536) GAL. 18(2).441 PALL.^{1} *in Fract.* 52.30 | *subst. neut.* τὸ κ. **plaster for fractures** AN. *Par.* 45.3.41 ♦ *adv.* καταγματικῶς **in a way suitable for fractures** GAL. 18(2).536.

καταγνάμπτω [κατά, γνάμπτω] **to bend, curve** AGATH. (AP 4.3b.5).

κατάγνῡμι [κατά, ἄγνυμι] *impf. mid. pass.* κατεαγνύμην || *fut.* κατάξω EUP. 348 || *aor.* κατέαξα || *pf.* κατέᾱγα, *pf. mid.* κατέαγμαι || *aor. pass.* κατεάχθην *and aor*^{1}. κατεάγην || *fut. pass.* καταχθήσομαι *and* καταγήσομαι *CCA* 8(4).129.5 ❶ *act.* A **to break in pieces, smash, shatter** IL. 13.257 HES. *Op.* 693 THUC. 4.11.4; κατὰ θ' ἅρματα ἆξω I will shatter the chariots IL. 8.403; νέα μέν μοι κατέαξε Ποσειδάων Poseidon dashed my ship to pieces OD. 9.283; κατάξειέ τις αὐτοῦ μεθύων τὴν κεφαλήν **let some drunkard break his head** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1166; γυνὴ κατέαξ' ἐχῖνον a woman broke a pot ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1436; ἀλλήλων κατάξαντες τὰς κεφαλάς **breaking each other's heads** LYS. 3.42 B *fig.* **to split, subdivide:** τὴν ἀρετήν **virtue** PLAT. *Men.* 79a || **to enervate, weaken:** πατρίδα **the homeland** EUR. *Suppl.* 508; τὰς ψυχάς **souls** XEN. *Oec.* 6.5 | **to overthrow** VT *Hab.* 3.12, *al.* ❷ *pass. and pf.* κατέαγα **to be broken** *or* **shattered, break** HP. *Art.* 14 SOPH. *fr.* 565.3; δόρατα κατεηγότα **broken spears** HDT. 7.224.1; ὀστέα **bones** HP. *Fract.* 8; κατέαγεν ἡ χύτρα **the pot is broken** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 403 | ▸ *with cognate acc.* κατεαγέναι *or* καταγῆναι τὴν κεφαλήν **to have one's head broken** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 545 AND. 1.61 DEMOSTH. 54.35; οὐδεὶς κατέαγη τὴν κεφαλήν no one's head was broken LYS. 3.14; καταγεὶς τὴν κεφαλὴν ὑπ' αὐτοῦ having had his head broken by him LYS. 3.40 *cf.* τὸ κρανίον **the skull** EUR. *Cycl.* 684; *of pugilists* κατεαγέναι *and* κατάγνυσθαι τὰ ὦτα **to have battered ears** PLAT. *Gorg.* 515e, *Prot.* 342b | ▸ *with gen.* τῆς κεφαλῆς κατέαγε his head was broken ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1180, *cf. Ve.* 1428; τοῦ κρανίου **the skull** LUC. *Tim.* 48 || *pf. ptc.* κατεαγώς **effeminate** DION. *Comp.* 18.28 ATH. 12.524f || *fig.* **effeminate** PLUT. *Demosth.* 4.6 SEXT. *S.* 6.14 CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.68.1 • *later pres.* κατάσσω *and* κατεάσσω (*see*) | *inf.* καταγνύναι THUC. *l.c.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265e | *mid.* κατάγνυμαι || *Ion. aor.* κατῆξα HP. *Epid.* 5.26 | *subj.* κατεάξω PLAT. *Phaed.* 86a | *epic opt.* καυάξαις = καFFάξαις < κατ-Fάξαις HES. *Op.* 666, 693 | *ptc.* κατεάξας *corr. in* κατάξας LYS. 3.42 PLUT. *Cupid.* 526b, *epic* καυάξαντες CALLIM. 260.53 || *Ion. pf.* κατέηγα HP. *Art.* 67 *and* κάτηγα | *ptc.* κατειαγώς (*for* κατεαγώς) *I*IG 2^{2}.1673.55, *Ion.* κατηγώς PHOEN. 5.1 || *aor. subj. pass.* κατᾰγῶ | *opt.* κατᾰγείην | *ptc.* καταχθείς AN. *Lond.* 26.52, καταγείς *I*IG 2^{2}.1673.33, *gen.* κατᾰγέντος XENOCRIT. (AP 16.187.4) | *inf.* καταχθῆναι ARISTOT. *P.A.* 640a 22 || NB *by analogy with* κατέαξα, κατεάγην *etc. in the mss. forms which do not require it also appear with the augment* ε (*ex.* κατεάξας LYS. *l.c.*); *such forms became normal in later Greek, for ex.* κατεάξει NT *Matt.* 12.20, κατεαγῶσιν NT *John* 19.31, κατέαξαν *in inscr.*

καταγνῡπόομαι, *contr.* [κατάγνυμι] **to be weak** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 236.40 • *pf. inf.* κατεγνυπῶσθαι | *ptc.* κατεγνυπωμένος PLUT. *Amat.* 753c (*conject.*) || *also* καταγνύπτομαι *in lexicons.*

καταγνύω [κατάγνυμι] **to break** EUB. 106.13 XEN. *Oec.* 6.5.

καταγνωρίζω [κατά, γνωρίζω] **to recognize** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.17E.

κατάγνωσις -εως, ἡ [καταγιγνώσκω] A **poor opinion, low esteem:** αἰσθόμενοι δὲ αὐτοὺς οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι διὰ κατάγνωσιν ἀσθενείας σφῶν παρασκευαζομένους **the Athenians, perceiving that the enemy were preparing against them because they thought them weak** THUC. 3.16.1 || **moral condemnation, blame** EPHOR. 1 POL. 6.6.8 PHILOD. *Adul.* 9.6 | **blame, condemnation** THUC. 3.82.8 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 45.1 (*pl.*) DEMOSTH. 21.175; τοῦ θανάτου **condemnation to death** XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.1 || **rejection,** *of the pagan gods* EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 10.4.29 B **dereliction of duty** *P*FLOR. 313.5 (V^{CE}).

κατάγνωσμα -ατος, τό [καταγιγνώσκω] **condemnation** *P*SB 9899b 3 (II^{BCE}).

καταγνωστέον [καταγιγνώσκω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to condemn** ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2. 301 | ▸ *with gen.* LUC. *Eun.* 80 GAL. 13.793.

καταγνωστικός -ή -όν [καταγιγνώσκω] **condemnatory** GAL. 8.656 || **blameworthy, reprehensible** EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.1.6.

καταγογγύζω [κατά, γογγύζω] *impf.* κατεγόγγυζον || *aor.* κατεγόγγυσα || *aor. pass.* κατεγογγύσθην GREG.^{1} *Cast.* (*PG* 46.316.15); **to murmur** ▸ κατά τινος **against s.o.** VT *1Macc.* 11.39.

καταγοητεύω [κατά, γοητεύω] *impf.* κατεγοήτευον || *fut.* καταγοητεύσω PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.29 || *aor.* κατεγόητευσα || *pf.* καταγεγόητευκα PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 986e, *mid. pass.* καταγεγοήτευμαι || *aor. pass.* κατεγοητεύθην; **to bewitch, charm, enchant,** *hence* **to deceive, cheat** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.40 PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 986e || *pass. of meat* **to be garnished** *or* **seasoned** AEL. *N.A.* 4.40.

κατάγομος -ον [κατά, γόμος] **heavy-laden:** πλοῖα **boats** POL. 9.43.6 DIOD. 5.35; ἅμαξαι carts DIOD. 3.34 | ▸ τινος with sthg. IOS. *Ap.* 2.9; στρατὸς λαφύρων κ. army laden with spoils APP. 11.21 | ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOD. 31.45.

καταγομφόω, *contr.* [κατά, γομφόω] **to nail on** SCH. OD. 5.248.

κατᾰγοράζω [κατά, ἀγοράζω] *fut. ptc.* καταγορασων *in inscr.* || *aor.* κατηγόρασα || *aor. pass.* κατηγορασθην *in inscr.*; **to buy** *or* **acquire everything at one time** *or* **wholesale** DEMOSTH. 34.7 *I*IG 5.1.1379.13, 21 (II-I^{BCE}) • *Dor. aor. inf.* καταγοράξαι *I*IG 5.1.1379.15, 21 || *Dor. aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* καταγοράσθει *I*IG 5.1.1379.13.

καταγόραξις -εως, ἡ [καταγοράζω] **purchase, buying** *I*IG 5.1.1379.22 (II-I^{BCE}).

καταγορασμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταγοράζω] **purchase** *I*IG 12.9.900c 2 (II^{BCE}) DIOD. 16.13.

κατᾰγόρευσις -εως, ἡ [καταγορεύω] **definition** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 428f || **denunciation** IOS. *A.I.* 17.3.2.

καταγορευτικός -ή -όν [καταγορεύω] **declaratory, determinative** DIOG. 7.70, 190.

καταγορεύω [κατά, ἀγορεύω] *impf.* κατηγόρευον || *fut.* καταγορεύσω || *aor. usually* κατεῖπον, *later* κατηγόρευσα || *pf. ptc.* κατηγορευκώς ❶ *act.* **to declare, tell** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 107 || **to denounce** THUC. 4.68.6; ▸ τί πρός τινα sthg. to s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.4 | **to accuse** ▸ τινος s.o. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314a 22 AEL. *N.A.* 7.15 ❷ *pass. philos.* **to be predicated** DEX.^{1} *in Cat.* 6.27.

καταγραπτέον [καταγράφω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to describe** *or* **draw,** *of a figure* PHIL. 52.33 STRAB. 2.5.10.

κατάγραπτος -ον [καταγράφω] **variegated, striped** GEOP. 10.14, *al.* EUSTATH. 852.11 || **painted, delineated, described** PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*

κατᾰγραφεύς -έως, ὁ [καταγράφω] **describer, historian** EUSTATH. 335.41 *etc.*

καταγρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [καταγράφω] A **description, delineation,** *of countries or boundaries* DION. 8.69 | **delineation, profile,** *of sculpture* PLAT. *Symp.* 193a (*v.l.*) || *geom.* **drawing, delineation,** *of a sphere* DIOD. 3.60 | **diagram** AEL.^{1} 18.1 | *geogr.* **tracing,** *of a map* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 1.2.5 B **list, register, index** (*cf.* ἀναγραφή): ὀνομάτων of names PLUT. *Frat.* 492b (*pl.*); τῶν συνέδρων of senators DIOD. 20.36 | *milit.* **enrollment list, roll,** *pl.* POL. 2.24.10, 6.19.5 DION. 4.19 || **register of adjudications,** *hence* **adjudications, transfers,** *of lands, houses, slaves* CHARIT. 1.14.3 *P*SB 4512.68 (II^{BCE}).

κατάγρᾰφος -ον [καταγράφω] **variegated** AL.^{7} (ATH. 9.387f) DIOSC.^{2} 3.156 LUC. *Alex.* 12 HIPPIATR. 14.3, *see* κατάγραπτος || **represented in profile** HIPPAR.^{1} 1.4.5 | *subst.* τὰ κατάγραφα (*cf. Lat.* obliquae imagines) **drawings in profile** PLIN. 35.56.

καταγρᾰφω [κατά, γράφω] *impf.* κατέγραφον, *mid. pass.* κατεγραφόμην || *fut.* καταγράψω, *mid.* καταγράψομαι || *aor.* κατέγραψα, *mid.* κατεγραψάμην || *pf.* καταγέγραφα, *mid. pass.* καταγέγραμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεγέγραπτο || *aor*^{1}. *pass.* κατεγράφην *and aor*^{2}. κατεγράφθην || *fut. pass.* καταγραφήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to scratch, lacerate, rip** HDT. 3.108.4 AEL. *V.H.* 10.3 | **to mark, cut** NONN. *D.* 4.407, 21.329 B **to engrave, inscribe** POL. 5.9.4 | **to draw, delineate** PAUS. 1.28.2; εἰς τὴν γῆν **on the ground** NT *John*

8.6 | to paint LUC. *Pro im.* 34 ‖ to describe PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.2.2 DION.[9] 707 | *geom.* SIMP. *in Cael.* 653.7 (*of a hexagon*) [C] to write, record EUR. *Alc.* 968 | to enroll, summon, call up, *with a written order* DIOD. 11.1 DION. 2.35; ναύτας sailors POL. 1.49.2; κοινοβούλιον the council, the general assembly POL. 28.16.1 *etc.*; χορηγούς the choregoi ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1352a 7 ‖ to prescribe, ordain ▸ *with acc. and inf.* to s.o. to LUC. *Am.* 19 [D] to transfer, *with a written instrument*: οἰκίαν εἰς τινα a house to s.o. *P*PETR. 2.23.4.1 (III[BCE]) *etc.*; ἀγρούς fields PLUT. *Frat.* 482c [E] *fig.* to assign: ἑαυτῷ εὐδαιμονίαν to promise himself happiness AEL. 71 | ▸ *with inf.* AEL. *N.A.* 7.11 | to dedicate, offer, consecrate *I*G 9.1.977(III[BCE]) PLUT. *Cic.* 32 (*dub.*) ❷ *mid. and pass.* [A] to be marked *or* furrowed, *with wrinkles* L. *E.M.* 239.31 [B] to be inscribed: νόμοι κατεγράφησαν εἰς ξυλίνους ἄξονας the laws were inscribed on wooden tablets PLUT. *Sol.* 25.1 [C] to be written LUC. *V.H. 1* 7 | to be described ARET. *C.A.* 1.5.1 | to be noted *or* recorded *P*BGU 1213.9 (III[BCE]) POL. 29.3.6 DIOD. 20.36 PLUT. *Cic.* 46; μνήμας memories PLAT. *Leg.* 741c; Σαπφὼ ἐν Μούσαις δεκάτῃ Μοῦσα καταγράφεται Sappho is counted as tenth among the Muses AP 9.571.7 ‖ to be designated VT *Sir.* 48.10 [D] to be transferred, *with a written instrument P*BGU 50.8 (II[CE]) • *pf.* καταγεγράφηκα IO.[1] *Astr.* p. 139.19.

καταγρέω [κατά, ἀγρέω] to conquer ERIN. *SH* 402.2 (*conject.*).

κατάγρημι *Aeol.* to take, catch SAPPH. 149 ALC. 48.9, 124.4 • *pres. imper.* κατάγρεντον *I*G 12.2.6.15 | *ptc. pass.* καταγρόμενος THEOCR. *epigr.* 3.6 (*dub.*).

καταγρῡπόω, *contr.* [κατά, γρυπός] to turn up one's nose PLUT. *Amat.* 753c (*pf. ptc. mid.* κατεγρυπωμένον).

καταγυιόω, *contr.* [κατά, γυιόω] to weaken, enervate HP. *Acut.* 56.

καταγυμνάζω [κατά, γυμνάζω] to exercise, train with exercise ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Merc.* 42, *Am.* 24 | ▸ *with inf.* LUC. *Nigr.* 27 ‖ to wear out with exercises and physical games HSCH.

καταγυμνᾰσία -ας, ἡ [καταγυμνάζω] intense exercise ORIB. *Ecl.* 58, *see* γυμνασία.

καταγυμνόω, *contr.* [κατά, γυμνόω] to strip naked ARISTAEN. 1.7.

καταγύναιος -ον [κατά, γυνή] womanizing GLOSS., *see* κατάγῡνος.

κατάγῡνος -ον [κατά, γυνή] womanizing ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837a 34.

καταγυψόω, *contr.* [κατά, γυψόω] to cover with plaster GAL. 17(2).164.

κατάγχουσα -ης, ἡ [κατά, ἄγχουσα] *bot.* alkanet Diosc.[2] 4.23, *see* ἄγχουσα.

κατάγχω [κατά, ἄγχω] to suffocate, strangle (*also fig.*) HSCH. *etc.* • κατάγξας *f.l. for* κατάξας PLUT. *Cupid.* 526b.

κατάγω [κατά, ἄγω] *impf.* κατῆγον, *mid. pass.* κατηγόμην ‖ *fut.* κατάξω ‖ *aor*[1]. κατήγαγον, *rar. aor*[2]. κατῆξα | *aor. mid.* κατηγαγόμην ‖ *pf.* καταγήοχα, *rar.* κατῆχα, *mid. pass.* κατῆγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* κατήχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* καταχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] to lead down, lower, lead, bring, guide IL. 6.53 EUR. *Bac.* 1065 *etc.*; ἵππους ... ἐπὶ νέας the horses to the ships IL. 5.26; εἰς Ἀΐδαο to Hades OD. 11.164 *cf.* PIND. *O.* 9.34 PAUS. 3.6.2; ψυχάς the souls OD. 24.100; τὴν ἐκ τῶν ὀρῶν ὕλην εἰς τὸ ἄστυ the wood from the mountains to the city PLAT. *Criti.* 118d; ἐπὶ θάλατταν τὸ στράτευμα the army to the sea XEN. *Ag.* 1.18 | to draw down, bring down, *using spells*: κ. τὸν Δία to draw down Zeus PLUT. *Nu.* 15 | to lower: βοάν the voice EUR. *Or.* 149; κ. πρὸς αὑτόν to bring down to his own level DCHR. 40.11 ‖ to bring low VT *Is.* 26.5, *al.* [B] *naut.* to bring to land, land PLUT. *Them.* 14; τὸν Κρήτηνδε κατήγαγεν ἴς ἀνέμοιο the force of the wind pushed him to Crete OD. 19.186; κ. ναῦν to bring the ship into harbor XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.33, *An.* 5.1.11 DEMOSTH. 5.25, *al.*; κ. τοὺς ἐμπόρους to put ashore the merchants POL. 5.95.4 *cf.* DIOD. 20.82; κ. σαγήνην to draw the net to land PLUT. *Sol.* 4 *but* σκάφος κ. to launch the ship CALLIX. 1; τοῦ πνεύματος κλύδωνα κατάγοντος πολύν because the wind was bringing in big waves PLUT. *Mar.* 36 ‖ *fig.* to drive, bring, induce: ἐς κίνδυνον φανερὸν κ. τὴν πόλιν to bring the city into clear danger THUC. 4.68.6; ὁ οἶνος εἰς ὕπνον κατάγει wine leads to sleep AEL. *V.H.* 13.6 [C] to draw down the thread, spin PHERECR. 51 PLAT. *Soph.* 226b; *subst. ptc.* ἡ κατάγουσα the spinning-woman (*statue by Praxiteles*) PLIN. 34.69 | *fig.* κ. λόγον to spin out the speech PLAT. *Men.* 80e [D] to bring back: κατὰ δὲ φρόνιν ἤγαγε πολλήν and he brought back much news OD. 4.258 | to recall *or* bring back *or* recall to the homeland, *of exiles* AESCHL. *Sept.* 647, 660 HDT. 1.60.5 THUC. 1.26.4 *etc.*; κ. οἴκαδε to recall to the homeland XEN. *An.* 1.2.2 | to restore: τυραννίδας ἐς τὰς πόλις the tyrannies in the cities HDT. 5.92.1; εἰς τὰς πατρίδας ... εἰρήνην peace in the homelands POL. 5.105.2; ἐκ ταλαιπωρίας from misfortune IUL. 3.58c ‖ to bring back, obtain POL. 11.33.7 (*triumph and victory*) PLUT. *F.M.* 24 ATH. 5.213b ‖ to escort PLUT. *Aem.* 38 *etc.* [E] *fig.* to bring down *or* derive, *of ancestry*: γένος ἀπό τινος to derive one's ancestry from s.o. PLUT. *VOrat.* 843e NICOL.[1] 61 [F] *milit.* to load, *a catapult* PHIL. 76.13 ❷ *pass.* [A] *naut.* to come to land, land, put in OD. 3.178 HDT. 4.43.5 SOPH. *Ph.* 356 PLAT. *Menex.* 240c; ἐπ' ἀκτῆς νηῒ κατεγαγόμεσθα we put into shore with our ship OD. 10.140; κ. ἐς τὸν Μαραθῶνα land at Marathon HDT. 6.107.1; εἰς τὸν λιμένα at the harbor XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.36 [B] to be brought down ATH. 11.464b [C] to come down to stay, take up residence ▸ παρά τινι with s.o. EUP. 373 XEN. *Symp.* 8.39 *P*FLOR. 248.11 (III[CE]) = ὡς τινα DEMOSTH. 52.22; εἰς οἰκίαν at a house DEMOSTH. 49.22; εἰς πανδοκεῖον at the inn PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 773e [D] to be traced down *or* derive PLUT. *Nu.* 1 CALLIM. *fr.* 1.39 OLYMP.[2] *VPlat.* p. 1 W. | *of a word* SEXT. *S.* 1.242 [E] to return: ἐπὶ τὸ στρατόπεδον to the camp XEN. *An.* 3.4.36 | *ptc.* καταγόμενος ἐνιαυτός the current year VETT. 26.16 • *Ion. impf. mid. 3. sg.* κατηγέετο HDT. 6.102, *al.* ‖ *epic aor. inf.* καταξέμεν IL. 6.53.

κατᾰγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [κατάγω] cowherd *P*BGU 92.28 (II[CE]).

κατᾰγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [κατάγω] [A] landing, docking THUC. 6.42.1 (*pl.*) STRAB. 8.3.26 [B] resting place, *hence also* inn, residence (*cf.* καταγώγιον) HDT. 1.181.1, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230b *I*GR 4.1209 LIB. *Or.* 51.4 | stall *P*FLOR. 103.12 (IV[CE]) ‖ *extens.* stop IO. *Hlo.* 8.369B [C] transport, *on the river towards the mouth P*LILLE 2.11.10 (III[BCE]) | descent IOS. *B.I.* 2.9.4 (*of waters*) | *medic.* lowering, *of a cataract* PAEG. 6.21 [D] recall, *of exiles* POL. 32.12.1 DIOD. 5.4 ‖ *fig.* κ. τοῦ γένους ancestry PLUT. *VOrat.* 843e [E] *milit.* loading, *of a catapult* PHIL. 58.8 (*pl.*) HERO *Bel.* 84.1.

Καταγώγια -ων, τά Katagogia, *festival in honor of Aphrodite in Sicily* ATH. 9.394f *etc.*

κατᾰγώγιμον -ου, τό [καταγωγή] payment for transport *P*TEBT. 35.5 (II[BCE]).

κατᾰγώγιον -ου, τό [κατάγω] [A] residence, inn, resting place THUC. 3.68.3 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 259a XEN. *Vect.* 3.12; Μουσῶν κ. residence of the Muses PLUT. *Luc.* 42 | official residence, *of a magistrate* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 29, *al.* [B] transport fee *P*TEBT. 35.18 (II[BCE]) [C] *pl.* τὰ κ. festival of the return, *in honor of Artemis* ATH. 9.395a *I*SYLL[3]. 1109.114 (II[CE]) NB -γεῖον *conject. for metrical reasons in* ANTIPH. 54.5 MACHO *Chr.* 62.

κατᾰγώγιος -ον [κατάγω] returned, *epith. of Dionysus I*SYLL[3]. 1003.5 (II[BCE]).

κατᾰγωγίς -ίδος, ἡ [κατάγω] [A] woman's dress SAPPH. 22.13, *cf.* POLL. 7.49 HSCH. [B] loading mechanism, *of a catapult* PHIL. 75.46 • κατᾰγωγις SAPPH. *Lc.*

κατᾰγωγός -όν [κατάγω] [A] seductive, attractive, *of the song of the Sirens* LEO. (AP 15.12.9) ‖ *of a harbor* capable of accommodating SCH.D Il. 2.494 [B] lowering, degrading IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.25, 5.11, *Pyth.* 32.228 PROCL. *in Alc.* 45.

κατᾰγωνίζομαι [κατά, ἀγωνίζομαι] ❶ *act.* to fight ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 12.25d.6; τὴν ἀλήθειαν against the truth POL. 13.5.5 to defeat ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 2.42.3, *al. I*OGIS 553.7 METROD.[1] *Herc.* 831.19.4 LUC. *V.H.* 2 22 DAMASC. *Isid.* 122 | to conquer NT *Heb.* 11.33 ❷ *pass.* to be defeated POL. 3.4.12; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. LUC. *Symp.* 19.

κατᾰγώνισις -εως, ἡ [καταγωνίζομαι] conquest GLOSS. HSCH. (κατάγωσις *cod.*).

κατᾰγωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταγωνίζομαι] conquest POLL. 9.142.

κατᾰγωνιστής, ὁ [καταγωνίζομαι] conqueror IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 14.63.

κατᾰγωνιστικός -ή -όν [καταγωνίζομαι] polemical PROCL. *in Parm.* 706.

καταδαίνῡμαι [κατά, δαίνυμι] *impf.* κατεδαινύμην AEL. *N.A.* 13.6 ‖ *aor.* κατεδαισάμην; to devour, consume IS. *fr.* 152 THEOCR. 4.34 AEL. *N.A.* 12.6 ATH. 9.399a; νιν φλὸξ κατεδαίσατο the flame consumed him PHRYN. 6.

καταδαίω [κατά, δαίω] to burn HSCH. (*aor*[1]. *pass. 3. sg.* κατεδάη).

καταδάκνω [κατά, δάκνω] to tear with bites, mangle BATR. 45 (*v.l.*) THEOCR. 7.110 (*in tmesi*) AEL. *N.A.* 1.32.

καταδακρύω [κατά, δακρύω] [A] to shed tears for, mourn ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.22; τὴν ἑαυτοῦ τύχην one's own fate XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.31; ▸ τινος over *or* for s.o. L. *Sud.* | ▸ *abs.* to grieve bitterly EUR. *Hel.* 673 TIMOTH. *Pers.* 151 PLUT. *Caes.* 41 *etc.* [B] *causat.* to make weep, move to tears APP. 7.70, 16.114.

καταδακτῡλίζω [κατά, δάκτυλος] to touch with a finger (*obsc.*) PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 83B. SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 549.

καταδακτῡλικός -ή -όν [κατά, δάκτυλος] inclined to touch with a finger (*obsc.*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1381.

καταδᾰμάζω [κατά, δαμάζω] ❶ *act.* to subdue VT *Judg.* 14.18 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* to subdue THUC. 7.81.5 ❸ *pass.* to be subdued DCASS. 50.10, 78.39.

καταδᾰμνάμαι [κατά, δάμνημι] to subdue, *wood with fire* HOM. 4.137.

καταδᾰνειος -ον [κατά, δάνειον] overburdened with debts DIOD. 17.109.

καταδἄπἀνάω, *contr.* [κατά, δαπανάω] ❶ *act.* [A] to squander, fritter away XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.30; τὴν οὐσίαν one's patrimony ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1316b 23 [B] to consume SOTAD. 15.16; ἔνθα δέ τι ἦν, ἡμεῖς διαπορευόμενοι κατεδαπανήσαμεν where there was anything (*of food*), we consumed it during our passage XEN. *An.* 2.2.11 [C] to destroy, eliminate THEODORET.[1] *Cant.* 2.9 [D] *medic.* to consume *an organic liquid* AET.[1] 7.91.8 ❷ *mid.* to be prodigal HEGESAN. 34 ❸ *pass.* [A] to be squandered *or* frittered away HDT. 5.34.3 [B] *fig.* to be consumed, wear out EUNAP. p. 269;

καταδαπανᾶσθαι ἐν τῇ κακίᾳ be consumed with evil VT *Wis.* 5.13.

καταδᾰπάνη [κατά, δαπανάω] **absorption, suction** AL. *Pr.* 2.75.

καταδαπανητικός -ή -όν [καταδαπανάω] tending to consume L. *E.M.* 110.2.

καταδάπτω [κατά, δάπτω] **to devour, consume, tear apart:** μή με ἔα ... κύνας καταδάψαι Ἀχαιῶν do not allow the dogs of the Achaeans to devour me IL. 22.339; κύνες τε καὶ οἰωνοὶ κατέδαψαν the dogs and birds devoured him OD. 3.259 | *of fire* QS 1.2 | *fig.* μευ καταδάπτετ' ἀκούοντος φίλον ἦτορ while I listen, my heart is torn OD. 16.92.

καταδαρδάπτω HSCH., *see* καταδάπτω.

καταδαρθάνω [κατά, δαρθάνω] *impf.* κατεδάρθανον SYN. *Opusc.* 6.12 ‖ *aor'.* κατέδαρθον ‖ *pf.* καταδεδάρθηκα ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεδάρθην A **to fall asleep,** *in aor.* **be asleep** OD. 8.296, *al.* HP. *Epid.* 5.37 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 504.11 PLAT. *Phaed.* 71d, 72b XEN. *Ag.* 9.3; ἐν θάμνοισι κατέδραθον I went to sleep in the bushes OD. 7.285, *cf.* 23.18; ἔασον ... καταδαρθεῖν τί με let me sleep a little ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 38 B *extens.* **to pass the night** THUC. 6.61.2 PLAT. *Symp.* 219c • *epic aor.* κατέδραθον | *epic subj.* καταδράθω OD. 5.471 ‖ *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* κατέδαρθεν AP. 2.1227.

καταδάρτω *see* καταδάπτω.

καταδασύνομαι [κατά, δασύς] **to be densely wooded** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 51.

καταδᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, δατέομαι] ❶ *act.* **to tear to pieces, devour** IL. 22.354 ‖ **to divide,** *the land* ISCHWYZ. 63.28 ❷ *pass.* **to be devoured:** ὑπ' ἰχθύων by fish LUC. *Demon.* 35.

καταδεδίττομαι [κατά, δεδίττομαι] HSCH., *see* καταφοβέομαι.

καταδεεστέρως *adv., see* καταδεής 1.

1. **καταδεής** -ές [καταδέω 2] A **lacking, needy,** *hence also* **without, devoid** ▸ *with gen.:* χρημάτων κ. ἀγγήια the containers were empty of wealth HDT. 2.121. β1 | ▸ *abs.* (*also of pers.*) **poor, destitute** PLAT. *Leg.* 719e DEMOSTH. 10.36 (*v.l.*) | ▸ *with acc. of respect* κ. τὴν ἡλικίαν **below the age** *of* TEBT. 326.3 (III[CE]) B *often in compar.* -δεέστερος **weaker, inferior** ISOCR. 2.7 DEMOSTH. 27.2 PHILOD. *Piet.* 7b.6 (p. 72) *etc.*; τινός τῷ τάχει to s.o. **in speed** ISOCR. 3.5; τινός πρὸς τὸ φρονεῖν to s.o **in sense** ISOCR. 5.18, *cf.* THPHR. *Ch. prooem.* 3 C *subst. neut.* **inferiority** BAS. *Spir.* 10.24.3. ‖ *compar. adv. neut.* καταδεέστερον **in inferiority** ISOCR. 5.84, 6.67; • *adv.* καταδεεστέρως ISOCR. 12.37 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1442a 16; καταδεεστέρως ἔχειν περί τι to be in a state of inferiority in sthg. DEMOSTH. 48.55.

2. **καταδεής** -ές [καταδείδω] **timid** POLL. 1.197, 3.136 • *adv.* καταδεῶς **timidly** POLL. 3.137.

καταδείδω [κατά, δείδω] *fut. inf.* καταδείσειν PHALAR. 91 ‖ *aor.* κατέδεισα, *inf. mid.* καταδείσασθαι DION.[21] *D.N.* 5.10 (825B: *prob. f.l.*) A **to fear greatly** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 2.93.4 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 759 AND. 4.1 IUL. 3.53b; ▸ περί τινος for sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1. 138; μή that PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 302 B **to terrify** PHALAR. 91.

καταδείκνῡμι [κατά, δείκνυμι] *later impf. see infra* ‖ *fut.* καταδείξω ‖ *aor.* κατέδειξα, *mid. pass.* κατεδειξάμην EUSTATH. 518.45 ‖ *pf. inf. act.* καταδεδειχέναι CORN. 61.18, *mid. pass.* καταδέδειγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεδέδεικτο ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεδείχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* καταδειχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to discover, reveal, make known** HDT. 1.163.1; ὅτι τὸν οἶνον τοὺς θεοὺς θνητοῖς καταδεῖξαι the gods revealed wine to mortals COM. 101.2 | ▸ *with ὡς and subj.* **that** ARISTOT. *fr.* 673 B **to discover, invent, introduce into use** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1079 PLAT. *Rp.* 406c DEMOSTH. 25.11 DIOD.[1] 2.4; ἰατρικήν **medicine** PLAT. *Rp.* 407d; τέχνην **art** ANTIPH. 121.1 ‖ **to create:** *subst. ptc.* ὁ καταδείξας the creator VT *Is.* 43.15, *al.* C **to teach** ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.171.4 AESCHN. 2.87 DIOD. 1.45 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* Ὀρφεὺς τελετὰς θ' ἡμῖν κατέδειξε φόνων τ' ἀπέχεσθαι Orpheus taught us the mysteries and to refrain from killing ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1032 *cf.* 1062 ❷ *pass.* **to be demonstrated** *or* **proved** ▸ *with pred. ptc.:* κατεδέδεκτο ἐοῦσα οὐδὲν χρηστή it had been proved that it was in no way good HDT. 7.215 • *impf.* κατεδείκνυον CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.605.51), *al. and* κατεδείκνυν *ib.* 605.8, *al., mid. pass.* κατεδεικνύμην *ib.* 604.38 ‖ *Ion. aor.* κατέδεξα | *Ion. ptc.* καταδέξαντες | *Ion. ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεδέδεκτο HDT. 7.215.

καταδειλιάω, *contr.* [κατά, δειλιάω] *aor.* κατεδειλίασα; **to show fear** *or* **cowardice** DEMOSTH. 61.28 | ▸ *with acc.:* οὐδέν before nothing XEN. *An.* 7.6.22.

καταδειμαίνω [κατά, δειμαίνω] **to fear strongly** EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 487.

καταδειπνέω, *contr.* [κατάδειπνον] **to consume, eat** AEL. *V.H.* 1.24 PLUT. *Isid.* 355c.

κατάδειπνον -ου, τό [κατά, δειπνέω] **banquet** MAN.[1] 4.200 (*pl.*), *see* δεῖπνον.

καταδεῖσαι *see* καταδείδω.

καταδείσω *fut., see* καταδείδω.

καταδεκτικός -ή -όν [καταδέχομαι] **receptive** MACR. SIMP. *in Cat.* 247.34.

καταδέκτρια -ας, ἡ [κατά, δέκτρια] **allowing to enter,** *epith. of a sea god* CALLIM. *fr.* 745 (*conject.*).

κατάδενδρος -ον [κατά, δένδρον] **covered with trees** NYMPHOD. 4 DIOD. 17.68 AEL.[1] 35.4 | *subst. neut.* τὰ κ. τῶν ὀρέων **the mountain woods** GEOP. 2.6.1.

καταδέξας *Ion. aor. ptc., see* καταδείκνυμι.

καταδέξιος -ον [κατά, δεξιός] **favorable, propitious** POSIDIP.[1] 22.5.

καταδέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, δέομαι] *impf.* κατεδεόμην SYN. *epist.* 67 (p. 676c Hercher) ‖ *aor.* κατεδεήθην; **to pray, supplicate** ▸ τινος s.o. PLAT. *Ap.* 33e VT *Gen.* 42.21, *al.*

καταδέρκομαι [κατά, δέρκομαι] *aor'.* κατέδρᾰκον PIND. *N.* 4.23 OPP. 1.10 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* καταδερχθῆναι SOPH. *Tr.* 999; **to look down,** *poet. for* καθοράω OD. 11.16 SOPH. *Lc.* LYR. *A.* 87; ἐπὶ χθόνα on the earth HOM. 2.70.

καταδερμᾰτόω, *contr.* [κατά, δερματόω] **to be covered with hide** HSCH. (*s.v.* κατερρινωμένον).

καταδέρω [κατά, δέρω] **to flay:** καταδᾰρῆναι to be subject to extortion AN. *in Rh.* 117.35.

κατάδεσις -εως, ἡ [καταδέω 1] **ligature, binding** PLUT. *Amat.* 771a ‖ *fig.* **magical binding, spell** PLAT. *Leg.* 933a (*pl.*).

κατάδεσμα -ατος, τό [καταδέω 1] **spell** *P*PGM 7.299 (*pl.*).

καταδεσμεύω [καταδέω 1] A **to bind, bandage, tie** VT *Sir.* 30.7 GEOP. 12.21 (*pass.*) ‖ **to link,** *by matrimony* CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.153D; *using a spell* PGM 5.321, 326 B *fig.* **to repeat:** μὴ καταδεσμεύσῃς δὶς ἁμαρτίαν do not repeat the sin VT *Sir.* 7.8.

καταδεσμέω, *contr.* GLOSS., *see* καταδεσμεύω.

κατάδεσμον -ου, τό [καταδέω 1] **bond** *I*G I[2].314.43 (*pl.*).

κατάδεσμος -ου, ὁ [καταδέω 1] A **spell** PLAT. *Rp.* 364c PLOT. 4.4.40 (*pl.*) ARTEMID. 1.77 *P*PGM 4.2176 B **band, bandage:** κ. ἤβης bathing costume THEOP. 38.2.

καταδέτης (*or* καταδέτος) -ου, ὁ [καταδέω 1] **tie** APOLLOD.[3] 141.10.

καταδεύω [κατά, δεύω] **to immerse, wet, soak** IL. 9.490 HES. *Op.* 546, 556 EUR. *Ph.* 827 ‖ *fig.* **to soften:** ὁ καταδευόμενος τῇ καρδίᾳ whoever is easily softened in heart VT *Exod.* 35.5.

καταδέχομαι *and Ion.* καταδέκομαι [κατά, δέχομαι] *impf.* κατεδεχόμην ‖ *fut.* καταδέξομαι ‖ *aor.* κατεδεξάμην ‖ *pf.* καταδέδεγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεδέχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* καταδεχθήσομαι DCASS. 40.40.4 ❶ *act.* **to receive, welcome:** τὶ εἰς τὴν ψυχήν sthg. into the soul PLAT. *Rp.* 401e; θεόν a god IOS. *A.I.* 3.8.1; τὴν ἡδονήν pleasure LUC. *Nigr.* 16 | *of exiles* AND. 3.3 LYS. 6.13 DEMOSTH. 26.6 | **to take,** *food* EUP. 378 PLAT. *Tim.* 84b ARISTOT. *Resp.* 476a 29; πόμα drink HP. *Epid.* 7.41 | **to accept, admit** STRAB. 16.1.6 | **to allow, permit** L. *Sud. s.v.* εἰσαγγελία ❷ *pass.* **to be accepted** LUC. *Tox.* 44 | *of exiles* LUC. *Anach.* 31 DCASS. 78.39 DCASS. 40.40 • *arch. inf.* κατυδέχεσθαι *I*SYLL[3]. 306.58 (IV[BCE]).

1. **καταδέω** [κατά, δέω 1] *impf.* κατέδουν ‖ *fut.* καταδήσω, *mid.* καταδήσομαι ‖ *aor.* κατέδησα, *mid.* κατεδησάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* καταδέδεμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* κατεδεδέμην ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεδέθην ❶ *act.* A **to bind, tie, attach** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 2.425; πρυμνήσια the stern cables IL. 1.436; ἐπ' ἀμβροσίῃσι κάπῃσιν at the ambrosial mangers IL. 8.434; ἵππους μὲν κατέδησαν ... φάτνῃ ἐφ' ἱππείῃ they bound the horses at the horses' manger IL. 10.567; ἐμὲ μὲν κατέδησαν ... ἐνὶ νηῒ they bound me in the ship OD. 14.345; καταδήσας δὲ τὰς λάρνακας having bound the boxes HDT. 3.123.2 ‖ *later fig.* **to fix firmly** ▸ ἀπό *or* ἔκ τινος to sthg.: τὴν διὰ πάντων διήκουσαν ὠφέλειαν ἀπ' αὐτοῦ (τοῦ συλλογισμοῦ) to firmly connect the utility that pervades everything to the syllogism PROCL. *in Alc.* 252 *cf.* SIMP. *in An.* 15.34 B **to put in chains, imprison** HDT. 3.143.1 THUC. 8.15.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 70e *etc.*; κ. τὴν ἐπὶ θανάτῳ (*sc.* δέσιν) to imprison under sentence of death HDT. 5.72.4 ‖ **to convict, condemn,** *with inf.:* κ. τινα φῶρα εἶναι to convict s.o. of being a thief HDT. 2.174.2 C **to hold, curb, close** OD. 7.272; ἀνέμων κατέδησε κελεύθους *or* κέλευθα he closed the paths of the winds OD. 5.383, 10.20; τοῦ γε θεοὶ κατὰ νόστον ἔδησαν the gods hindered the return of this man OD. 14.61 | κ. ὀφθαλμούς to close *or* cover the eyes, **blindfold** HDT. 2.122.3 D **to bind using spells, enchant** *I*SYLL[3]. 1175.2 (IV-III[BCE]) *etc.* THEOCR. 2.3, 10 DCASS. 50.5 *cf.* καταδηνύω *and* καταδίδημι, HSCH. *s. v* κατέδησα E **to bind up,** *of wounds* VT *Sir.* 27.21 NT *Luke* 10.34 ❷ *mid.* **to bind to oneself** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Hel.* 687 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 960b 15 | *fig.* DION. *Rh.* 11.3; καταδησαμένη τινὰ ὁρκίοις having bound s.o. to oneself with oaths PARTH. 12.3 ❸ *pass.* A **to be bound** EUR. *Ion* 1498 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 32; καταδεδεμένος τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς blindfolded HDT. 2.122.3; καταδεῖται ψυχὴ ὑπὸ σώματος the soul is bound by the body PLAT. *Phaed.* 83d B **to be enchanted** DINAR. *fr.* 6.7 *I*G 3.3.107a 2 (IV[BCE]) CLEAR.[1] 24 PLUT. *Isid.* 378f.

2. **καταδέω** [κατά, δέω 2] A **to need, lack** ▸ *with gen., of numbers* HDT. 2.7.2, *al.*; πυραμίδα εἴκοσι ποδῶν καταδέουσαν ... τριῶν πλέθρων **a pyramid twenty feet short of three plethra** HDT. 2.134.1 | *prob. impers.* δύο ... νεῶν κατέδεε ἐς τὸν ἀριθμόν two ships were lacking from the number HDT. 8.82.2 B **to be inferior, fall behind** PAUS. 8.33.2.

καταδεῶς *adv., see* καταδεής 2.

καταδηΐδω *or* **καταδηόω,** *contr.* [κατά, δηΐδω] **to pillage,** *interpol. in* DION. 11.42 (*pass.*).

καταδηλέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, δηλέομαι] *fut.* καταδηλήσομαι OR. *Sib.* 3.52; **to violate, injure**

MEN.[3] p. 108 D. • *Dor. forms* καδαλέοιτο, καδαλήμενοι, καζαλήμενον *in inscr.*

κατάδηλος -ον [κατά, δῆλος] **manifest, visible** THUC. 4.44.4, *al.*; κ. γενέσθαι to be discovered HDT. 1.5.2, *al.*; κατάδηλον ποιῆσαι to make known, uncover, expose HDT. 3.88.3, *cf.* PHILOD. *Adul.* 10.20 | ▸ *with pred. ptc.* φυλάσσων κ. ἔσται he will be a visible guard SOPH. *O.C.* 1214; κ. γίγνονται προσποιούμενοι they are clearly pretending PLAT. *Ap.* 23d | ▸ *with* ὅτι *and* ὡς that PLAT. *Prot.* 342b ARISTOT. *Top.* 109b 2 *etc.* • *adv.* καταδήλως **manifestly** POLL. 6.207.

κατάδημα -ατος, τό [καταδέω 1] **bond, fastening** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 938a 14.

καταδημᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [κατά, δημαγωγέω] **to conquer with the arts of a demagogue** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Frat.* 482d *cf.* ARR. *fr.* 150 ‖ *pass.* PLUT. *Per.* 9, *Cl.* 13.

καταδημοβορέω, *contr.* [κατά, δημοβόρος] **to consume** IL. 18.301.

καταδημοκοπέω, *contr.* [κατά, δημοκοπέω] **to gain popularity with flattery,** *hence* **to seduce** APP. 12.19.

καταδηνύω [καταδέω 1] **to bewitch** *I*G 3.3.75a 1 (III[BCE]).

καταδήω [καταδέω 1] *I*DEFIX.AU. 73.1, *see* καταδηνύω.

καταδιαβολή -ῆς, ἡ [κατά, διαβολή] **slander** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 36.14.

καταδιαδέχομαι [κατά, διαδέχομαι] **to succeed,** *as heir* ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 11.3.

καταδιαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [καταδιαιρέω] **division** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.30.14 *P*TEBT. 376.27 (II[CE]).

καταδιαιρέω, *contr.* [κατά, διαιρέω] *aor*[1]. καταδιεῖλον, *mid.* καταδιειλόμην ‖ *pf.* καταδιῄρηκα DAMASC. *in Parm.* 53.5, *mid. pass.* καταδιῄρημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* καταδιῃρέθην ❶ *act.* **to divide:** τὴν Ἐρυθρὰν θάλασσαν the Red Sea VT *Ps.* 135 13; τὸν κύκλον εἰς δώδεκα μοίρας the circle into twelve parts SEXT. *S.* 5.23 | **to distribute** DION. 4.19 *cf. P*CPR 22.25 (II[CE]) ‖ *medic.* **to analyse:** τὰς συνδρομὰς syndromes GAL. 1.158 ❷ *mid.* **to share** VT *Joel* 4.2 POL. 2.45.1 DIOD. 3.29 ❷ *pass.* **to be divided:** ἐς τὰ μέρη into parts ASCLEPIOD. 10.22.

καταδιαιτάω, *contr.* [κατά, διαιτάω] **to condemn** DEMOSTH. 21.84, 49.19; οἷός τ' ἦν πείθειν αὐτόν, ἣν κατεδεδιῃτήκει, ταύτην ἀποδεδιῃτημένην ἀποφαίνειν he was able to persuade him to change his condemnation to an acquittal DEMOSTH. 21.85; ἔρημον κ. τινος (δίκην) to judge s.o. in his absence DEMOSTH. 21.92 LUC. *Pro im.* 15 | *fig.* ALCIPHR. 4.4.4 ‖ *mid.*: καταδιαιτᾶσθαι δίαιτάν τινος to be the cause of an arbitration against s.o. LYS. 25.16.

καταδιαλλάσσω [κατά, διαλλάσσω] **to reconcile** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1284 (*aor. pass.* καταδιηλλάγην).

καταδιαφθείρω [κατά, διαφθείρω] ❶ *act.* **to squander** EUP. 50 ❷ *pass.* **to be consumed:** ἐν πυρί in fire LUC. *Tim.* 44 (*dub.*).

καταδιαχέω [κατά, διαχέω] **to pour completely** ARISTOT. *Spir.* 483b 21 (*pass.*).

καταδίδημι [καταδέω] 1 to **bewitch** *I*G 3.3 42.1 (III[BCE]) *al.* • *Dor.* καδδίδημι *in inscr.*

καταδιδράσκω [κατά, διδράσκω] **to devastate** SCH. EUR. *Tr.* 1303.

καταδίδωμι [κατά, δίδωμι] Ⓐ *trans.* **to assign** DION. *Comp.* 18.15 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to open,** *of a channel* PLUT. *F.M.* 6; ἡ Προποντὶς ... καταδιδοῖ ἐς τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον the Propontis opens into the Hellespont HDT. 4.85.4.

καταδιήγησις -εως, ἡ [κατά, διήγησις] **narrative** FORT. 2.19.

καταδίϊστημι [κατά, διΐστημι] HSCH. PHOT. *Lex., strengthd. for* διΐστημι.

καταδικάζω [κατά, δικάζω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to condemn IOS. *Ap.* 1.24 LUC. *Merc.* 11; ▸ τινος s.o. LUC. *DMort.* 29.2; ▸ τινός τι s.o. to sthg.: κ. τινὸς θάνατον to condemn s.o. to death HDT. 1.45.2; τὴν διπλασίαν (*sc.* ζημίαν) to double the penalty DEMOSTH. 24.105 | ▸ τινος *and inf.* s.o. to XEN. *An.* 6.6.15, *Cyr.* 3.1.9 | ▸ τινα s.o. COD. *Iust.* 4.20.13.2 | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Leg.* 958c *I*SYLL[3]. 953.83 (II[BCE]) | ▸ *later with acc.* VT *Lam.* 3.36, *al.* Ⓑ **to declare by way of judgment** ▸ ὅτι that XEN. *An.* 5.8.21 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to obtain a condemnation** ▸ δίκην καταδικάσασθαί τινος to obtain the condemnation of s.o. THUC. 5.49.1 DEMOSTH. 21.176 = *only* κ. τινός LYS. 23.14 DEMOSTH. 47.18; κ. τινὸς χρημάτων to obtain the condemnation of s.o. to a payment of money PAUS. 6.3.7 | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Leg.* 857a PLILLE 1.29.1.3 (III[BCE]) *etc.* Ⓑ **to obtain a favorable judgment** IS. 4.9, 10.24 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be condemned** ▸ *with acc. of penalty*: θάνατον to death DCASS. 68.1; τὴν ἐπὶ θανάτῳ (*sc.* ζημίαν) to the penalty of death ARTEMID. 4.60; φυγὴν to exile APP. 2.3 | ▸ *with dat.* καταδικασθῆναι θανάτῳ to be condemned to death DIOD. 13.101 | ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. *P*SB 4639.2 (III[CE]) ARTEMID. 4.65, 5.21 | ▸ *with inf.* κ. ἀποθανεῖν to be condemned to die LUC. *V.H.* 1 29; ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg.: ἐπὶ κακουργίᾳ for fraud DIOD. 3.12; ἐπὶ φόνῳ for homicide DIOD. 4.76 | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Leg.* 958c PHILOD. *Ir.* 23.32; ἀντέλεγον μὴ δικαίως σφῶν καταδεδικάσθαι they countered that they had been unjustly condemned THUC. 5.49.2 Ⓑ **to be bound by a law** MEN.[3] p. 39 D.

καταδικαστέον [καταδικάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to condemn** CLEM. *Hom.* 27.1.

καταδικαστής -οῦ, ὁ [καταδικάζω] **condemner** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 25.

καταδικαστός -ή -όν [καταδικάζω] **condemnatory** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 167b.

καταδίκη -ης, ἡ [κατά, δίκη] **condemnation, sentence** EPICHAR. 146.5 POL. 25.3.1 (*pl.*) VT *Wis.* 12.27 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.12 NT *Acts* 25.15 PLUT. 29 Cor. 29 *P*GNOM. 208 (II[CE]) ARTEMID. 4.65 ‖ **penalty** LUC. *DMort.* 10.13 | **damages, fine** THUC. 5.49.1 DEMOSTH. 47.52 *P*HAL. 1.52 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

κατάδικος -ον [καταδίκη] **judged guilty, condemned** *I*SYLL[3]. 484.1 (III[BCE]) IOS. *A.I.* 5.1.4 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.24 APP. 13.2 | ▸ *with gen. of penalty* φυγῆς to exile DIOD. 13.63; θανάτου to death DIOD. 27.1; μυρίων στατήρων to a fine of a thousand staters *I*SYLL[3]. 418A 5.

καταδιφθερόω, *contr.* [κατά, διφθέρα] **to cover with skins** PLUT. *QConv.* 664c.

καταδιφρεύω [κατά, διφρεύω] **to fall from a chariot** EUSTATH. 183.38.

καταδίχιον -ου, τό [κάδδιχος] **small vessel, small urn** *I*G 14.427.1.15, *al.*

καταδίψιον **intense heat** HSCH., *see* εἶδος καύματος.

κατάδιψος -ον [κατά, δίψος] **thirsty** BAS. *Is.* 100.

καταδίωκτικός -ή -όν [καταδιώκω] **persecutory** ▸ τινος towards s.o. HORAP. 2.90.

καταδιώκω [κατά, διώκω] Ⓐ **to follow closely, be hot on s.o.'s heels** THUC. 1.49.5 VT *Gen.* 14.14 *P*SORB. 33.17 (III[BCE]) PHILOD. *Ir.* 10.22 *etc.* ‖ to force to flee, drive away XEN. *An.* 4.2.5 Ⓑ *fig.* to seek to obtain POL. 6.42.1 | to search for ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Mark* 1.36 Ⓒ to tire out VT *Gen.* 33.13.

καταδοκέω, *contr.* [κατά, δοκέω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to believe, suppose, suspect:** οὐ γὰρ ἄν κοτε κατέδοξα ἔνθεν γε ἦν I would never have suspected whose son he was HDT. 1.111.4 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 6.16.2; κ. τινα ποιέειν τι to suspect that s.o. is doing sthg. HDT. 3.27.2; ▸ *with inf. underst.* HDT. 1.22.3, *al.* | ▸ κ. τινι *and inf.* to suspect of s.o. that HDT. 9.99.3 | ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 8.69.2 Ⓑ *later* to be recognized, enjoy fame NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.8.11) ❷ *pass.* to be **suspected** *or* **believed** ▸ *with inf.*: κατεδοκέες φονεὺς εἶναι suspected of being a murderer ANTIPHO 2.2.2.

καταδολεσχέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀδολεσχέω] *fut.* καταδολεσχήσω VT *Lam.* 3.20 ‖ *aor.* κατηδολέσχησα BAS. *epist.* 39.1 ‖ *pf.* κατηδολέσχηκα PLUT. *Garr.* 503b, *ptc. mid. pass.* κατηδολεσχημένος (*pass.*) TIM.[1] *s.v.* διατεθρυλημένος τὰ ὦτα: to disturb with chatter ▸ ἐπί τινα s.o. VT *Lam.* 3.20 = ▸ τινος PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 22a, *Garr.* 503b IUL. *epist.* 32 | ▸ *abs. P*PSI 495.3 (III[BCE]).

καταδονέω, *contr.* [κατά, δονέω] **to upset** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 67.8.

καταδοξάζω [κατά, δοξάζω] **to have a poor opinion of, suspect** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* XEN. *An.* 7.7.30 DIOD. 32.10 | **to form a wrong opinion** EPIC. 24.49.13, 37.25.7; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος of s.o. *or* about s.o. DION. 6.10.

κατάδοσις -εως, ἡ [καταδίδωμι] **rate,** *of payment P*OXY. 1632.21 (IV[CE]).

καταδουλίζω [κατά, δοῦλος] *imper. aor. mid.* καταδουλιξάσθω *I*G 9.1.188.9 (II[BCE]) *etc. and* -άσατω *I*GDI 2172.9 (II[BCE]) | *inf. mid.* καταδουλίξασθαι *I*G 9.1.124.5 (II[BCE]) *etc.*; **to reduce to slavery** *I*G 9.1.119 *conject.* ‖ *mid.* = *act. I*GDI 1701.7 (II[BCE]).

καταδουλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταδουλίζω] **enslavement** *I*GDI 1685.5 (II[BCE]).

κατάδουλος -ου, ὁ [κατά, δοῦλος] **slave** *P*STRAS. 40.24 (VI[CE]).

καταδουλόω, *contr.* [κατάδουλος] *impf.* κατεδούλουν, *mid. pass.* κατεδουλούμην ‖ *fut.* καταδουλώσω, *mid.* καταδουλώσομαι ‖ *aor.* κατεδούλωσα, *mid.* κατεδουλωσάμην ‖ *pf.* καταδεδούλωκα MEN. *Mis. fr.* 2.1, *mid. pass.* καταδεδούλωμαι ‖ *ppf.* καταδεδουλώκειν [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 28.209.32), *mid. pass.* κατεδεδουλώμην *and* καταδεδουλώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεδουλώθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to reduce to slavery, subdue, subjugate:** Ἀθήνας Athens HDT. 6.109.3; τὴν Ἑλλάδα Greece HDT. 8.144.1; Κέρκυραν Kerkyra THUC. 3.70.3; νῆσον the island ISOCR. 9.20 Ⓑ *fig.* **to subdue,** *in spirit or mind* MEN. *Mis. fr.* 2 NT *Gal.* 2.4 *P*PGM 9.4 ‖ **to prostrate:** καταδουλοῖ τὴν τόλμαν ἡ ἀνάγκη necessity subdues courage APP. 7.81 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* Ⓐ **to subdue, subject** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.13 MEN. *Comp* 2.131 *P*ELEPH. 3.3 (III[BCE]) EUS.[2] 10 *etc.*; τὴν μητρόπολιν the motherland HDT. 7.51.2 Ⓑ *fig.* to prostrate EUR. *I.A.* 1269 HP. *Fract.* 15 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.23 ARISTOX. *fr.* 50; τὰς ψυχὰς the souls ISOCR. 12.178; τὸ λογιστικόν rationality PLAT. *Rp.* 553d ❸ *pass.* **to be reduced to slavery** HDT. 5.116 LYS. 18.5 PLAT. *Symp.* 219e • *aor. pass.* ἐκαταδουλώθην TSAL. p. 106.28.

καταδούλωσις -εως, ἡ [καταδουλόω] **enslavement** THUC. 3.10.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 776d *etc.*

καταδουπέω, *contr.* [κατά, δουπέω] **to fall with a crash** ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.637.3) • *aor*[1]. *opt. 3. sg.* καταδουπήσειε CYR.[1] *Trin.* p. 473 HSCH. ‖ *aor*[1]. κατέδουπον.

Κατάδουποι -ων, οἱ **Katadoupoi,** *the first cataract of the Nile* HDT. 2.17.2 THPHR. *Lap.* 34 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.23 PLIN. 5.54 ‖ *cf. Lat.* Catadupa (*neut. pl.*) CIC. *Rep.* 6.19.

κατάδουπος -ον [κατά, δοῦπος] **noisy,** booming L. *Zon. v.* κατάκτυπος.

καταδοχή -ῆς, ἡ [καταδέχομαι] **recall,** *of exiles* PLAT. *Leg.* 867e ‖ *medic.* **receptacle** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.713 ‖ *theol.* **reception,** *of the soul by the body* PORPH. *Aph.* 35 *of God* PORPH. *Marc.* 19.

καταδράθω *see* καταδαρθάνω.

Κατάδραι -ῶν, οἱ **Katadrai**, *Ethiopian people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.7.31.

καταδράσσομαι [κατά, δράσσομαι] **to get hold** ▸ τινος of sthg. [DIOSC.[2]] *Th. pref.* PROCL. *in Parm.* 534, *in Tim.* 3.107, *in Alc.* 153 *cf.* OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 194.

καταδρέπω [κατά, δρέπω] **to pick**: τὰ φύλλα the leaves HDT. 8.115.2.

καταδρομή [κατάδρομος] Ⓐ **incursion, foray** THUC. 1.142.4, *al.* LYS. 20.28 PLAT. *Rp.* 472a *etc.* | **charge, assault**, *of troops in battle* VT *2Macc.* 5.3 | **intrusion, trespass** *p*REIN. 18.19 (II[BCE]) *pl.* ‖ *fig.* **attack, invective** AESCHN. 1.135 DION. *Comp.* 25.29 SEXT. *S.* 2.43; ▸ κατά τινος **against** s.o. POL. 12.23.1 Ⓑ **recourse** AP.[7] *Pron.* 25.15 Ⓒ **shelter, den, lair** AEL. *N.A.* 2.9, 5.49, 9.1 ‖ **cryptoporticus** *I*GR 4.159.23 (*dub. signf.*).

καταδρομος -ον [κατά, τρέχω] **overrun, devastated** EUR. *Tr.* 1300 ‖ *subst.* ἡ κατάδρομος **place for physical exercises** SUET. *Ner.* 11 (*catadromum*).

καταδροσίζω [κατά, δροσίζω] **to spray**: *pass.* SCH. PIND. *O.* 6.88 (*v.l.*) (*pass.*).

κατάδρυμμα -ατος, τό [καταδρύπτω] **tearing**: σαρκῶν κ. χειρῶν **tearing of flesh with the hands** EUR. *Suppl.* 51.

καταδρῦμος -ον [κατά, δρυμός] **wooded** STRAB. 4.5.2.

καταδρύπτω [κατά, δρύπτω] **to tear, flay** RUFIN. (AP 5.43.3, *v.l.*) PERSES (AP 7.487.3) MAUR. 12.16 ‖ *mid.*: κατὰ δ' ἐδρύπτοντο παρειάς **they tore their cheeks** HES. *Sc.* 243 (*in tmesis*).

καταδῡφάσσω [κατά, δρυφάσσω] **to encircle, defend** LYC. 239.

καταδυναστεία -ας, ἡ [καταδυναστεύω] **oppression** VT *Exod.* 6.7 ARISTE.[1] 23 | **violence** VT *Amos* 3.9.

καταδυναστεύω [κατά, δυναστεύω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to oppress, govern tyranically** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *1Sam.* 12.3, *al.* = ▸ τινος DIOD. 13.73 NT *Jas.* 2.6 | ▸ *abs.* STRAB. 16.1.26 PHIL.[2] 1.421 PLUT. *Isid.* 367d ‖ *fig.* δέδοικα μὴ πλοῦτός με καταδυναστεύσῃ I fear that wealth may overwhelm me XEN. *Symp.* 5.8 Ⓑ **to get control**, *of mutineers* [PTOL.[8]] 56 ❷ *pass.* **to be oppressed, be dominated** *or* **tyrannized** *p*PETR. 3.36a 2.2 (III[BCE]) VT *2Esd.* 15.5 DIOD. 37.8; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. STRAB. 6.2.4; ὑπὸ τοῦ διαβόλου by the devil NT *Acts* 10.38 | ▸ *abs.* ταῦτα καταδυναστεύετο ἕκαστα these districts each had their own ruler STRAB. 7.7.8.

καταδύω *see* καταδύω.

κατάδῡσις -εως, ἡ [καταδύω] Ⓐ **immersion, descent** LUC. *V.H. 1* 33 | **descent underground**, *of a river* STRAB. 8.8.4 ‖ **plunge** ORIB. *Ecl.* 48 ‖ *astr.* **setting**, *of stars* HIPPAR.[1] 2.6.1 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 140 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 66 Ⓑ **hiding place, shelter** LUC. *Am.* 34 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 97 ATH. 11.477d GAL. 11.167 (*pl.*) Ⓒ **abyss** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 68.3 Ⓓ **present world**, *as subject to decline* VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 16.14, (Sym.) *Ps.* 48.2 | *of human life* VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 38.6 Ⓔ **den** EROT. *s.v.* ὕποφρον = θαλάμη.

καταδυστής -οῦ, ὁ [καταδύω] **one who is immersed** HSCH. *s.v.* καταυστής.

καταδῡσωπέω, *contr.* [κατά, δυσωπέω] LUC. *Sacr.* 3, *strengthd. for* δυσωπέω.

κατάδῡτος -ου, ἡ [καταδύω] Ⓐ **abyss** VT (V) *Ps.* 87.7 Ⓑ **present world** VT (Al.) *Ps.* 48.2.

καταδύω *or* **καταδύνω** [κατά, δύω] *impf.* κατέδυον *and* κατέδυνον, *mid.* κατεδυόμην ‖ *fut.* καταδύσω, *mid.* καταδύσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. κατέδῡσα, *mid.* κατεδυσάμην ‖ *aor*[r]. κατέδυν ‖ *pf.* καταδέδῡκα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* καταδυθείς FAV. *fr.* 96.25 ❶ *trans. act.* (*causat.*) **to cause to descend, immerse, sink** PHERECR. 12.2 HDT. 6.17, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 49: ἐμὲ καταδύουσι τῷ ἄχει they submerge me in sorrow XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.37; ἥλιον ἐν λέσχῃ κατεδύσαμεν we let the sun go down in conversation CALLIM. *epigr.* 2.3 | *medic.* τὴν κεφαλήν κ. to submerge the head, *in a bath* HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.37.13) ❷ *intrans. pres. act., aor*[r]. κατέδυν, *pf.* καταδέδῡκα *and mid.* Ⓐ **to go down, set**, *of the sun*: ἡέλιος κατέδυ the sun went down IL. 1.475; ἅμα δ' ἠελίῳ καταδύντι at the setting of the sun IL. 1.592; ἐς ἠέλιον καταδύντα until sunset OD. 10.183; ἠελίοιο καταδυομένοιο when the sun went down HOM. 4.197 Ⓑ **to plunge, sink**, *of ships etc.* BATR. 89 HDT. 8.90.2 THUC. 2.92.3 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 140 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.35 POL. 5.47.2 *etc.*; (τὴν νῆσον) κατὰ θαλάσσης καταδεδυκέναι that the island should sink beneath the sea HDT. 7.235.2 Ⓒ **to enter, penetrate, go down** ▸ *with acc.* HOM. 4.237; μάχην into battle IL. 3.241; δόμον into the house, into the palace IL. 8.375; καταδῦναι ὅμιλον to plunge into the throng IL. 10.231, *cf.* 517; πόλιν into the city OD. 4.246 | ▸ *with prep.* μυῖαι καδδῦσαι κατά ... ὠτειλάς flies enter the wounds IL. 19.25; οὐ γάρ πω καταδυσόμεθ' ... εἰς Ἄϊδαο δόμους we shall not go down into the house of Hades OD. 10.174; κατὰ τῆς γῆς beneath the earth HDT. 4.132.3; εἰς φάραγγας into gullies XEN. *Cyn.* 5.16; κατὰ τέφρας πολλῆς under much ash PLUT. *Cam.* 32; εἰς βυθόν into the depths PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 943d (*of souls*) ▸ *with dat.* METROD. 3 ‖ **to insinuate oneself, penetrate** PLAT. *Rp.* 562e GAL. 6.178, 15.90; καταδύεται εἰς τό ἐντὸς τῆς ψυχῆς ὅ τε ῥυθμὸς καὶ ἁρμονία the rhythm and harmony penetrate into the interior of the soul PLAT. *Rp.* 401d Ⓓ **to get into, put on** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 7.103 OD. 12.228; κατέδυ κλυτὰ τεύχεα he put on the splendid arms IL. 6.504; εἵματα clothes MOSCH. 4.102 Ⓔ **to take refuge, hide**: κ. ἐς ὕλην to take refuge in the forest HDT. 9.37.3; καταδεδυκὼς ἐν τῇ οἰκίᾳ hiding in the house PLAT. *Rp.* 579b; εἰς ἄπορον ὁ σοφιστὴς τόπον καταδέδυκεν PLAT. *Soph.* 239c; κ. ὑπὸ τῆς αἰσχύνης to hide oneself for shame XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.35; κ. ἐξ ὀφθαλμῶν τινος to hide from the sight of s.o. VT *Amos* 9.3 • *epic aor.* 2. *and* 3. *sg.* κατὰ δύσεο *and* κατεδύσετο | *ptc.* καταδύας [MAURICIUS] *Strateg.* 11.4.10 ‖ *aor*[r]. *inf.* καταδῦναι, *epic* καταδύμεναι IL. 3.241 *etc.* ‖ *ptc.* καταδύς -δύντος.

κατᾴδω *and not contr.* καταείδω [κατά, ᾄδω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to sing in, fill with songs**: τὰς λόχμας the woods LONG. 1.9.1 | ▸ *with gen.* AEL. *N.A.* 1.43 ‖ **to enliven with song**: δεῖπνον the meal AEL. *V.H.* 7.2 | **to charm, appease with song** DION. 4.29 PLUT. *QConv.* 745e LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 39, *Philops.* 31 | **to sing a magic spell, charm** ▸ *with dat.*: καταείδοντες ... τῷ ἀνέμῳ calming the wind with magical chants HDT. 7.191.2 | *magical term.* **to chant**: κατῇδε βάρβαρα μέλη μαγεύουσ' she chanted barbaric songs, using spells EUR. *I.T.* 1337 ‖ *fig.* **to make fun of** LUC. *DMort.* 2.2 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to sing from above**, *of birds and insects* AEL. *V.H.* 3.1, *N.A.* 1.20 ❷ *pass.* **to be induced by charms** ▸ *with inf.* AEL. *N.A.* 5.25 (*dub.*).

καταδωροδοκέω, *contr.* [κατά, δωροδοκέω] **to be corrupted**, *with bribes* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1036 LYS. 27.3 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 361 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1271a 3.

καταείδω *see* κατᾴδω.

καταειδῶς *see* κάτοιδα.

καταεικοβολέω [κατά, εἰκοβολέω 1] **to conjecture by probability** SCH. PIND. *I.* 2. *inscr.* a.15.

καταειμένος *pf. ptc. pass. of* καταέννυμι *and of* καθίημι.

καταείσατο IL. 11.358, 3. *sg. aor. mid., see* κάτειμι.

καταέννῡμι *and* **κατεινύω** [κατά, ἕννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to clothe, cover**, *epic for* καθέννυμι IL. 23.135 (*v.l.*) OPP. *H.* 2.673 ❷ *pass.* **to be covered** OD. 19.431 HOM. 4.228, 5.285; ὄρος καταειμένον ὕλῃ a mountain covered with woods OD. 13.351 ‖ *attested only in impf., aor. act. and pf. pass.*

καταέρρω ALC. 346.2 (*in tmesia*), *Aeol. for* καταίρω.

***καταέσκω** [κατά, ἀέσκω] **to sleep** *epic aor. ptc.* καταέσσας HSCH. (= κατακοιμηθείς).

καταζαίνω [κατά, ἀζαίνω] **to dry, drain** OD. 11.587 (*Ion. aor.* καταζήνασκε).

καταζάω, *contr.* [κατά, ζάω] **to live, pass one's life** EUR. *Ion* 56 PLAT. *Symp.* 192b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 16 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 194a; ἐν ἡσυχίᾳ in peace PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.162 PLUT. *Cic.* 4.

κατάζευγμα -ατος, τό [καταζεύγνυμι] **beam**, *of a roof I*IG 11.2.161 *A* 113 (III[BCE]) (*pl.*).

καταζεύγνῡμι *and* **καταζευγνύω** [κατά, ζεύγνυμι] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to yoke** PIND. *P.* 2.11 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to halt, encamp** POL. 3.95.3, *al.* PLUT. *Sul.* 25 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be linked** DIOD. 20.85 ‖ *fig.* **to be united** PLAT. *Leg.* 753e (*cities*) AEL. *V.H.* 4.1 (*spouses*) Ⓑ **to be constrained** HDT. 8.22.2 Ⓒ **to be closed** *or* **confined** SOPH. *Ant.* 947 Ⓓ *geom.* **to be made acute**, *of an angle* ASP. 19.32.

καταζευγοτροφέω, *contr.* [κατά, ζευγοτροφέω] **to squander money on horses** IS. 5.43.

κατάζευξις -εως, ἡ [καταζεύγνυμι] **yoking** HIPPIATR. 102.1 PORPH. *Abst.* 3.18; *of marriage* PLUT. *Amat.* 750c ‖ **halt, stop** PLUT. *Sul.* 28 *etc.*

καταζηλόω, *contr.* [κατά, ζηλόω] **to create prejudice** ▸ τινα against s.o. EPIC. 29.27.2.

καταζήνασκε *see* καταζαίνω.

καταζητέω, *contr.* [κατά, ζητέω] **to investigate, examine** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 29.158 (*pass.*) IUST. *Nov.* 123.18.1, *cf.* COD. *Iust.* 1.3.41.26 (*pass.*).

καταζοφόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ζοφόω] **to be obscured** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 912.

καταζῠγίς -ίδος, ἡ [καταζεύγνυμι] **joint, connecting element**, *of an engine of war* PHIL. 60.5 (*dub. read.*), 64.31 ‖ *adj., of connections of stones* PCAIR.ZEN. 499.21 (III[BCE]).

κατάζῡμος -ον [κατά, ζύμη] **fermented**, *of bread* DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.7.10).

καταζωγράφος -ον [κατά, ζωγράφος] **adorned with pictures** *I*GVI 133.1 (II-III[CE]).

καταζωμεύω [κατά, ζωμεύω] **to sup** HSCH.

καταζώννῡμι [κατά, ζώννυμι] **to gird, *mid.* gird oneself** EUR. *Bac.* 698 PLUT. *Pyr.* 27 ‖ *pass.* **to be girded** DION. 2.70.

κατάζωσις -εως, ἡ [καταζώννυμι] **donning of the belt**, *name of a Bacchic ritual I*GUR 160.I.C.3 (II[CE]), *al.* | **belt** PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.246.25.

καταζωσμα -ατος, τό [καταζώννυμι] HSCH., *see* ἔλατρον.

καταζώστης -ου, ὁ [καταζώννυμι] **strap** HSCH.

καταζωστικός -ή -όν [καταζώννυμι] **relating to girding** L. *Sud.*

καταζώστρη -ης, ἡ [κατά, ζώστρα] **noose** HEROND. 8.33 (*dub.*).

***κατάημι** [κατά, ἄημι] **to blow**, *fut.* καταήσεται HSCH. (= καταπνεύσει) AL. 296.2.

καταθάλαττόω, *contr.* [κατά, θαλαττόω] **to throw into the sea** TZ. (SCH. LYC. 712).

καταθάλπω [κατά, θάλπω] **to heat well** PLUT. *Isid.* 367d DIOG. 7.152 ALCIPHR. 2.39.2, *strengthd. for* θάλπω.

καταθαμβέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, θαμβέω] **to be astonished** ▸ τι at sthg. PLUT. *Nu.* 15, *F.M.* 26.

καταθάπτω [κατά, θάπτω] *impf.* κατέθαπτον ‖ *fut.* καταθάψω ‖ *aor.* κατέθαψα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατατέθαμμαι; **to bury, give burial** IL. 19.228 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1553 LYS. 6.47 ISOCR. 19.22 LUC. *Philops.* 24 • *epic inf.* κατθάπτειν IL. 19.228 (*v.l.*) ‖

aor. subj. 3. pl. κατθάψωσι PHEREC.[1] (*E.G.* p. 460.4) | *inf.* κατθάψαι IL. 24.611.

καταθαρρέω, *contr.* [κατά, θάρρος] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to be confident POL. 1.40.3; κατατεθαρρηκώς τοῖς ὅλοις being fully confident POL. 3.86.8 | ▸ *with inf.* κ. παρεπιδείκνυσθαι δημοσίᾳ τὸ ἀνοσιούργημα to make bold to display the crime publicly PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1. 56 Ⓑ *neg.* to behave brazenly ▸ τινος towards s.o. DIOD. 15.34 STRAB. 12.8.6 ❷ *pass.* to be confirmed COD. *Iust.* 9.4.6.5.

καταθαρσέω, *contr.* [κατά, θάρρος] to be confident VT *Chr.* 2.32.8.

καταθαρσύνω *or* καταθᾰρσύνω [κατά, θάρρος] ❶ *act.* to encourage: τινὰ πρὸς τὸ μέλλον s.o. for the future PLUT. *Luc.* 29 ❷ *mid.* καταθρᾰσύνομαι Ⓐ to be confident ▸ *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 170 LUC. *DMort.* 21.2 DIOG. 2.127 THEM. *Or.* 34.21 Ⓑ to have excessive confidence, be insolent, brazen POLYSTR. *Cat.* 23.2, *al.* DIOG. 2.127; τῆς τοῦ θεοῦ δόξης against the glory of the Lord CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.35C.

καταθεάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, θεάομαι] to watch from above ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *An.* 6.5.30 | ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* XEN. *An.* 1.8.14 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.1 || to contemplate ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 426d | *with the mind* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.18.

καταθεᾱτέον [καταθεάομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to observe PROCL. *in Parm.* 537.

καταθείω *see* κατατίθημι.

καταθέλγω [κατά, θέλγω] to captivate with spells, charm, bewitch OD. 10.213 LUC. *Indoct.* 12 *etc.* || *fig.* to deceive, trick THEODORET.[1] *Ier.* 50.39.

κατάθελξις -εως, ἡ [καταθέλγω] enchantment LUC. *Philops.* 9.

κατάθεμα -ατος, τό [κατατίθημι] curse, anathema NT *Rev.* 22.3 *i*DEFIX.AU. 22.23 (III[CE]).

καταθεματίζω [κατάθεμα] to curse NT *Matt.* 26.74, *see* ἀναθεματίζω.

καταθεματικός -ή -όν [καταθεματίζω] accursed METH. *Symp.* 8.15.216.

καταθεμελιόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, θεμελιόω] to be founded, based LYD. *Mens.* 4.51.

κατάθεος -ον [κατά, θεός] pious, devout PHIL.[2] 2.298 POLL. 1.20 || superstitious PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* ὅλολυν.

καταθερμαίνω [κατά, θερμαίνω] PHILAG. (ORIB. 5.21.1), *strengthd. for* θερμαίνω.

κατάθερμος -ον [κατά, θερμός] very hot AET.[1] 9.1 SCH. PIND. *O.* 3.42c.

καταθέρω [κατά, θέρω] CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].179A, *strengthd. for* θέρω.

κατάθεσις -εως, ἡ [κατατίθημι] Ⓐ transplantation, grafting, planting DIOD. 2.53 GEOP. 9.5.1 *P*SB 10614.23 (II[CE]) Ⓑ payment PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1. 77 POLL. 4.47, 5.103 Ⓒ *medic.* position, *of a limb* EROT. *s.v.* κατατεῖναι PALL.[1] *in Fract.* 26.1 Ⓓ *jur.* promise, covenant IUST. *Nov.* 85.3.1, 94.2 Ⓔ disposition *P*OXY. 243.11 (I[CE]) *etc.* Ⓕ burial *P*OXY. 475.31 (II[CE]) || *relig.* deposition, *of relics* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.31.1 (*PG* 20.280A) Ⓖ *gramm.* affirmation L. *E.M.* 97.38 Ⓗ cessation, *of war* L. *Sud. s.v.* καταθέσει *and* κτηματίτην.

καταθετέον [κατατίθημι] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to lay down THEM. *Or.* 16.199c GEOP. 4.12.15.

καταθέω [κατά, θέω] *impf.* κατέθεον, *3. sg.* κατέθει *and* κατέθεε HLD. 2.12.4 Ⓐ to run *or* rush down, descend THUC. 3.97.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.1 Ⓑ to enter harbor, *of ships* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.35 Ⓒ to make incursions ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.43 || ravage ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 7.27.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.15 POLYAEN. 1.23.1 | *fig.* to attack, persecute PARTH. 13.3 LIB. *Or.* 63.42 | *in argument* press hard PLAT. *Theaet.* 171c Ⓓ to treat offensively ▸ *with gen.* PROC.[1] *B.* 1.2.5.

καταθεωρέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, θεωρέω] to be observed, contemplated PLAT. *Gorg.* 465d.

καταθεώρησις -εως, ἡ [καταθεωρέομαι] observation APOLLOD.[3] 139.2.

καταθήαι *see* κατατίθημι.

καταθήγω [κατά, θήγω] *impf.* κατέθηγον CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.237.13 P., *mid. pass.* κατεθηγόμην || *fut.* καταθήξω CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.460.25) || *aor.* κατέθηξα, *mid.* κατεθηξάμην ASCLEP.[1] (AP 12.50.3) || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατατεθηγμένος CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.397.8), *al.*; to sharpen, *of teeth* ARISTO[2] (AP 6.303.5) | to stimulate HSCH. = παροξύνω • *Dor. inf.* καταθᾶξαι HSCH.

καταθήκη [κατατίθημι] deposit, *prob. f.l. for* παρακαταθ- LYS. *fr.* 70 ISOCR. 17.27.

καταθηλύνω [κατά, θηλύνω] to make effeminate LUC. *Fug.* 5, *DMer.* 5.3; κατατεθηλυμμένος effeminate LUC. *Pisc.* 31.

*καταθήπω *see* κατατέθηπα.

καταθηρατόριον *see* καθθηρατόριον.

καταθλάω, *contr.* [κατά, θλάω] to trample, destroy VT *Ps.* 41.11, *Is.* 63.3.

καταθλέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀθλέω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* to defeat, overcome ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Cl.* 27 | *fig.* τὴν ἀμαθίαν ignorance PLUT. *Aud.* 47f; τὸ ἄλογον stupidity PLUT. *Cohib.* 459b || to master by practice ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.31 Ⓑ to train: τινὰ ἐν ἀκοντισμοῖς s.o. in throwing the javelin PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 8d Ⓒ *intrans.* to train PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2e; κατηθληκότες well-trained PLUT. *Mar.* 26 (*soldiers*) ❷ *pass.* to be trained *or* expert: κατηθλημένοι ἐν πολέμοις well practised in wars DION. 13.12.

καταθλίβω [κατά, θλίβω] to press, compress THPHR. *Ign.* 23 SOR. 2.7.4; τὸ πνεῦμα the breath PLUT. *Sanit.* 133d; καταθλιβεῖσα ἀναθυμίασις compressed vapor PLUT. *Aem.* 14.

καταθνήσκω [κατά, θνήσκω] *aor*[t]. κατέθανον || *pf.* κατατέθνηκα; to die: κάτθανε καὶ Πάτροκλος Patroklos also died IL. 21.107; τὸν δὲ καταθνήσκων προσέφη he said to him as he was dying IL. 22.355; οὐδ' εἴ οἱ κατατεθναίη μήτηρ τε πατήρ τε not even if his mother and father were dead OD. 4.224 || *pf.* to be dead: κατατεθνήκασι they are dead IL. 15.664 | *ptc.* κατατεθνηώς dead IL. 7.89, 22.164; κ. νέκυς corpse IL. 16.565 = κ. νεκρός IL. 18.540, *al.* | *later fig.* to perish, vanish MOSCH. 3.34 BION 1.31 • *Aeol.* κατθνάσκω SAPPH. 140.1 (καταθνάσκ- *codd.*) || *syncop. fut.* (*in trag.*) κατθανοῦμαι EUR. *Med.* 1386, *Alc.* 150, *al.* || *epic aor.* κάτθανον, *later poet.* κάθθανα *in inscr.*; *syncop.* (*in trag.*) κάτθανε *only in* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1553 | *aor. inf.* κατθανεῖν AESCHL. *Ag.* 1290 | *ptc.* κατθανών AESCHL. *Ag.* 873, *al.* || *epic pf. opt.* κατατεθναίη OD. 4.224 | *epic ptc.* κατατεθνηώς IL. 16.526, *al. etc.*, κατατεθνειώς ILP. 32.8 *etc. and* κατατεθνεώς AESCHN.[1] 47.

καταθνητός -ή -όν [καταθνήσκω] mortal IL. 5.402 HOM. 3.464, 6.39 *etc.*

καταθοινάω, *contr.* [κατά, θοινάω] to feast HSCH. || *mid.* = *act.*, *aor.* AESOP. 14 DIOGEN.[1] 7.52 || *pass.* = *mid.* ATH. 7.283b (*cf.* PANCR. 598 *SH*).

καταθολόω, *contr.* [κατά, θολόω] to muddy, darken CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].198E.

καταθορέω *see* καταθρῴσκω.

καταθορῠβέω, *contr.* [κατά, θορυβέω] to disturb with shouting, upset PLAT. *Prot.* 319c NUM.[1] ((EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.6.2): *impf. 3 sg.* κατεθορύβει).

καταθρᾰσύνομαι *see* καταθαρσύνω.

καταθράττω [κατά, θράσσω] to destroy SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3197D.

κατάθραυσις -εως, ἡ [καταθραύω] breaking STEPH.[2] *in Hipp.* 1.176.

καταθραύω [κατά, θραύω] to break, shatter PLAT. *Pol.* 265d, *Tim.* 56e (*pass.*) DIOSC.[2] 5.87.9 PLUT. *Frig.* 949c GAL. 18(1).471.

καταθρέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀθρέω] to look at from above MAN.[1] 4.421 || examine AL. *in S.E.* 176.11 || HSCH., *see* καθοράω, κατανοέω.

καταθρηνέω, *contr.* [κατά, θρηνέω] to bewail EUR. *El.* 1326 PHILOD. *Mort.* 24.35 (*dub.*) | ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 17.118 PLUT. *Suav.* 1103a AL. APP. 7.81.

καταθροέω, *contr.* [κατά, θροέω] to disturb with shouting POLI.. 8.154.

καταθρύβω *see* καταθρύπτω.

καταθρῡλέω, *contr.* [κατά, θρυλέω] POLL. 8.154, *see* καταθορυβέω.

κατάθρυπτος -ον [καταθρύπτω] enervated, effeminate EUR. 107.2.

καταθρύπτω [κατά, θρύπτω] *fut. mid.* καταθρύψομαι BAS.[2] *Virg.* (*PG* 30.721.1) || *aor.* κατέθρυψα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατατεθρυμμένος || *aor*[t]. *pass.* κατεθρύβην [CLEM.[1]] *Epit.* 2.182; to break, shatter NIC. *Al.* 61 ARTEMID. (ATH. 14.663e) DION. 1.83 DIEUCH. (ORIB. *Syn.* 5.33, *pass.*) • καταθρύβω *in pap.*

καταθρῴσκω [κατά, θρῴσκω] *aor*[t]. κατέθορον; to leap *or* jump down: κάδ' ἕθορ' ἐς μέσσον he jumped down into the middle IL. 4.79 | ▸ *with acc.* κ. τὴν αἱμασιὴν down from the wall HDT. 6.134.2; καταθορόντες ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων dismounting from horseback, jumping down from their horses HDT. 3.86.2 | ▸ *with gen.* NONN. *D.* 23.220.

καταθῡμέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀθυμέω] to be discouraged XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.7.

καταθυμιάω, *contr.* [κατά, θυμιάω] to offer in sacrifice CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.289B.

καταθῡμιος -α -ον [κατά, θυμός] Ⓐ in the heart *or* in the mind IL. 17.201; μηδέ τί τοι θάνατος κ. ἔστω let not death settle in your heart IL. 10.383; ὄφρα ἔπος εἴπωμι τό μοι καταθύμιόν ἐστιν so that I may tell you what is in my heart OD. 22.392 Ⓑ welcome, well received EUMEL. 13 (*Muse*) THGN. 617, 1086 DEMOCR. B 277 (*boy*) HDT. 5.39.1 (*woman*) LYR. *Al.* 4b.16 (*bird*); Μαρδονίῳ ... τὰ σφάγια οὐ δύναται καταθύμια γενέσθαι Mardonios cannot get sacrifices to his liking HDT. 9.45.2; τί γὰρ ἥδιον ἀνθρώπῳ γυναικὸς καταθυμίας; for what is sweeter for a man than a pleasing woman? ANTIPHO[1] B 49 *cf.* MUSON. *fr.* 14; ποιοῦντες τὰ κ. αὐτῶν doing the things they take pleasure in VT *Is.* 44.9 || *subst. neut.* desire: καταθύμιον ψυχῆς desire of the soul, greed VT *Mic.* 7.3 • -ος -ον EUMEL. 13.

καταθῡμοβορέω, *contr.* [κατά, θυμοβορέω] to devour the heart PYTHAG. (PLUT. *VHom.* 154 = STOB. 4.56.24), (*aor. subj. 2. sg.* καταθυμοβορήσῃς), *strengthd. for* θυμοβορέω.

καταθύω [κατά, θύω] ❶ *act.* to sacrifice XEN. *An.* 4.5.35 DCASS. 65.13 *etc.*; τῶν τε προβάτων ... ὅσα τις ἐθέλοι as many as he wanted of the flocks HDT. 8.19.2; πάντα everything AN. *Rhythm.* 215l9; λιβανωτοῦ χίλια τάλαντα κ. to burn in offering a thousand talents of incense IUL. 3.79b | to offer, dedicate: τὴν δεκάτην a tenth XEN. *An.* 5.3.13 (*inscr.*) DIOD. 4.21 || to kill *a goat* ARET. *C.D.* 2.12.3 ❷ *mid.* to bewitch: φίλτροις καταθύσομαι I will bewitch with potions THEOCR. 2.3 (-δήσομαι SCH. THEOCR. 2.3 *conject.*).

καταθωπεύω [κατά, θωπεύω] AGATH. 5.14 SCH. THEOCR. 6.29-30a, *strengthd. for* θωπεύω.

καταθωρᾱκίζομαι [κατά, θωρακίζω] to wear armor, *of horses* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.17.

καταί AP.[7] *Synt.* 309.28, *poet. for* κατά.

καταιβᾰσία -ας, ἡ [καταιβατός] descent QS 6.484 (*pl.*), *poet. for* κατάβασις || thunderbolt PLUT. *Vind.* 555a (*pl.*).

1. καταιβάσιος -ον [καταιβατός] **that which comes down from the sky,** *of thunderbolts* OR. *in* PORPH. *Or.* 171 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.3.1).

2. καταιβάσιος -ον [κατάβασις] **invoked for a return,** *epith. of Apollo* SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1408 ZENOB. 4.29.

καταιβάσις -εως, ἡ [καταβαίνω] **descent** ANTIP.[2] (AP 11.23.), *poet. for* κατάβασις.

καταιβάτης -ου, ὁ [καταβαίνω] Ⓐ **Kataihates, descending, amid thunder and lightning,** *epith. of Zeus* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 42 CLEAR.[1] 48 LYC. 1370 *IG* 12.3.1360, 1093 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* PAUS. 5.14.10 CORN. 9 | *said of Demetrios by way of flattery* PLUT. *Demetr.* 10 | κ. κεραυνός descending thunderbolt AESCHL. *Pr.* 361 = κ. σκηπτός LYC. 382 Ⓑ **causing to descend, leading down,** *souls into Hades, epith. of Hermes* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 649 || *of Acheron* **to which one descends** EUR. *Bac.* 1361 Ⓒ **catabatic, descending underground,** *of pers.* DAMASC. *Isid.* 131 Ⓓ *pl.* οἱ κ. **kataibatai,** *members of a thiasos of worshippers of Dionysus in* MAGN. 215a 36 (I[CE]).

καταιβάτις -ιδος [καταβαίνω] Ⓐ **descending,** *woman* LYC. 497 || **steep:** κέλευθος path AP. 2.353, 3.160; τρίβος road LYC. 91 Ⓑ **causing to descend, drawing down:** κόρη σελήνης κ. girl who draws down the moon (*with spells*) SOSIPH. 1.

καταιβάτος -ή -όν [καταβαίνω] **by which one descends,** *poet. for* καταβατός: θύραι ... καταιβατὰι ἀνθρώποισιν gates through which men descend OD. 13.110.

καταΐγδην [καταΐσσω] *adv.* **with violence, impetuously** AP. 1.64 OPP. 3.574 ORPH. *L.* 508 *etc.*

καταιγιδώδης -ες [καταιγίς] **tempestuous,** *of winds* SCH. AP. 1.1015-17b EUSTATH. 1414.38.

καταιγίζω [καταΐσσω] ❶ *act.* **to come down furiously, rush down, storm** AESCHL. *Sept.* 63 STRAB. 16.4.5 IOS. *A.I.* 3.5.2 AL.[1] 46.5, 247.3; πρηστῆρες τὴν θάλατταν καταιγίζοντες whirlwinds that stir up the sea HLD. 1.22.4 | *of the sea* THEAET.[1] (AP 10.16.9) || *fig.* **to rage,** *of pain and sickness* HP. *Morb.* 3.7, 16 | *of love* AP 12.88.1 | **to be rife,** *of a rumor* ACH. 6.10.5 | *of drunkenness* COM. *CAF* 1227 ❷ *pass.* **to be disrupted** STRAB. 7.4.3, 9.3.15; ὅταν ὑπ' ἀνέμου καταιγίζηται ὁ πόντος when the sea is stirred up by the wind GAL. 6.709 | *fig.* ὀλκάς ... θορύβοις ... καταιγιζομένη ship tossed by storms HLD. 5.24.2.

καταιγίς -ίδος, ἡ [καταΐσσω] **storm, squall, whirlwind** DEMOCR. B 14 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 5 LEON. (AP 7.273.1) CORN. 9 EROT. *s.v.* πόνος GAL. 18(2).178 DCASS. 74.12 LIB. *Or.* 59.138 | *fig.* **storm, torment,** *of amorous passion* PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.6.9 | *of hunger* VT *Lam.* 5.10 | *of battles* TZ. *Hist.* 1.987 (*pl.*).

καταιγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταΐσσω] **storms,** *of physical passion* EPIC. *fr.* 413 (*pl.*).

καταιδέω, *contr.* [κατά, αἰδέομαι] *fut.* καταιδέσω, *mid.* καταιδέσομαι || *aor.* κατήδεσα, *mid.* 2. *sg.* κατηδέσω PLUT. *Amat.* 751c || *aor. pass.* κατηδέσθην ❶ *act. later* **to shame, put to shame** HLD. 4.18.4 THEM. *Or.* 15.191b GREG. *Carm.* 709.9 EUST.[1] *Eng.* 26.9 HSCH. PHOT. *Lex. etc.* ❷ *usu. mid.* καταιδέομαι Ⓐ **to feel shame** *or* **respect** ▸ τινα before s.o. HDT. 3.72.3 SOPH. *O.T.* 654 EUR. *Or.* 682, *Hip.* 772; καταιδέσθητι πατρῷον Δία respect Zeus, the god of fathers ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1468 Ⓑ ▸ *with inf.* **to be ashamed** EUR. *Her.* 1027 | ▸ *abs.* EUR. *Hel.* 805 DCASS. 38.3.

καταιέτια γεῖσα, τά [κατά, αἰετός] **cornices** *IG* 2[2].1668.39 (IV[BCE]).

καταιθάλόω, *contr.* [κατά, αἰθαλόω] ❶ *act.* **to incinerate** AESCHL. *fr.* 160 EUR. *Suppl.* 640, *Ion* 215 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1242 LYC. 1376 | *fig., of love:* καθαιλώσεις τῶν νεωτέρων τινά you will burn up (= make to fall in love) s.o. of the youngsters ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1261 ❷ *pass.* **to be burnt** *or* **incinerated** *or* **reduced to ashes** HP. *epist.* 27; πυρὶ καταθαλωμένης (Troy) burnt by fire EUR. *Tr.* 60; ὑπ' ἀσβόλου κατιθαλωμένος covered with soot LUC. *DDeor.* 5.4 *cf.* ARTEMID. 2.10.

καταΐθυξ, ὄμβρος [καταθύσσω] **pouring rain** TRAG. 216, *see* καταθύσσων ὄμβρος.

καταιθύσσω [κατά, αἰθύσσω] **to ripple down** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 4.83 || **to shed, radiate** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 5.11.

καταίθω [κατά, αἴθω] ❶ *act.* **to burn, incinerate** AESCHL. *Ch.* 607 *cf. frag.* 359 (*corrupt*) EUR. *Andr.* 258, *Tr.* 1296 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 730 || *fig.* **to kindle, inflame** LYC. 249; ἔρως ... με καταίθει love burns me THEOCR. 7.56 ❷ *pass.* **to be inflamed:** ἐπί τινι for s.o. THEOCR. 2.40.

καταικίζω [κατά, αἰκίζω] *impf.* κατῄκιζον, *mid. pass.* κατῃκιζόμην || *Att. fut. mid.* καταικιοῦμαι EUR. *Andr.* 828, *later* καταικίσομαι || *aor.* κατῄκισα, *mid.* κατῃκισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κατῄκισμαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* κατῄκιστο HLD. 1.2.3 || *aor. ptc. pass.* καταικισθείς ❶ *act.* **to maltreat:** τεύχεα ... κατῄκισται the arms have been befouled, *because darkened by the fire* OD. 16.290 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DIOD. 18.47; σῶμα σὸν καταικιῇ; will you disfigure your body? EUR. *l.c.* ❸ *pass.* **to be maltreated** PLUT. *Mus.* 1141d; βασάνοις καταικισθέντες tortured DION. 3.73.

καταίνεσις -εως, ἡ [καταινέω] **betrothal** PLUT. *T.G.* 4.

καταινέω, *contr.* [κατά, αἰνέω] Ⓐ **to approve, agree to** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.80.4, *al.*; κ. τι ἐπί τινι to agree to sthg. on certain conditions HDT. 3.53.1 | ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 4.122.3 | *abs.* HDT. 9.7.α2 | **to accept** ▸ *with inf.*: τοῦτον κ. βασιλέα σφίσι εἶναι to accept that he should be their king HDT. 1.98.1; κ. τινα ταγόν to accept s.o. as commander STAT. (AP 9.98.5) Ⓑ **to promise** ▸ *with inf.*: καταίνεσον μήποτε προδώσειν τάσδ' promise that you will never betray them SOPH. *O.C.* 1633 *cf.* 1637 || **to promise in marriage, betroth:** τὴν παῖδά τινι one's daughter to s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 695 *cf.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 47; κ. πρὸς γάμον NICOL.[1] 10 Ⓒ **to grant:** τοῦτ' ἐμοὶ πόλις τὸ δῶρον ... κατήνεσεν the city granted me this (=exile) as a gift SOPH. *O.C.* 432 *cf. Ichn.* 158.

καταΐξ -ικος, ἡ [καταγίς] **storm** EUMEL. 9 AP. 1.1203 CALLIM. *H.* 3.114.

καταιονάω, *contr.* [κατά, αἰονάω] *impf.* κατῄονων L. *E.M., Zon., mid. pass.* κατῃονώμην L. *Sud.* || *fut.* καταιονήσω || *aor.* κατῄονησα || *aor. pass.* κατῃονήθην; **to pour over, foment** HP. *Mul.* 1.68 PLUT. *Adul.* 74d | *fig.*: κ. τινα σοφίᾳ to instill wisdom in s.o. DCASS. 38.19 • *Ion. and later* καταισνέω || *impf. 3. sg.* κατῄόνει PAEG. 3.5.4.

καταιόνημα -ατος, τό [καταιονάω] **fomentation** AEL. *N.A.* 8.22 AL.[6] 1.13 (1.523.3).

καταιόνησις -εως, ἡ [καταιονάω] DCHR. 17.6 MAUR. 5.9 AN. *Par.* 5.3.7 POLL. 4.180 GAL. 12.675 ATH. 1.24d, *see* καταιόνημα.

καταιονίζω [κατά, αἰονάω] **to foment with liquids** ORIB. *Inc.* 22.40 (*pres. inf.* καταιονίζειν).

καταίρεσις *Ion. for* καθαίρεσις.

καταιρέω *Ion. for* καθαιρέω.

καταίρω [κατά, αἴρω] *impf.* κατῆρον || *fut.* κατάρῶ || *aor.* κατῆρα || *pf.* κατῆρκα || *aor. pass.* κατήρθην || *fut. pass.* καταρθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.529.25 P.; **to go down, descend, drop,** *of birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1288 PAUS. 10.15.5; ἀφ' ἑτέρας τινὸς γῆς ἐνταῦθα here from some other land PLUT. *Rom.* 9 | *of bees* PLUT. *Aud.* 41f | *of pers.* EUR. *Bac.* 1294 XEN. *Hippar.* 6.5; εἰς τὰς Ἀθήνας to Athens PLAT. *HipMa.* 281a; εἰς τὰς τῶν πολεμίων χεῖρας into the hands of the enemy PLUT. *Phil.* 14 || *of ships* **to land, put into port** ▸ *with* εἰς *or* ἐπί *or* πρός *and acc.* THUC. 8.39.3 AN. *Hell.* 21.1 POL. 1.56.3, 1.60.3, 5.17.8; ἀπὸ Συρίας δευρὶ here from Syria ALCIPHR. 4.11.4 • *aor. ptc.* κατάρας.

καταισθάνομαι [κατά, αἰσθάνομαι] **to perceive** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 422.

καταΐσιμος -ον HSCH., *see* ἄϊσιμος.

καταισιμόω, *contr.* [καταΐσιμος] **to consume completely** EUB. 14.6 (*pass.*) EPIN. 1.10.

καταΐσιος -ον [κατά, αἴσιος] **righteous, proper** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1598 CERC. 18.36 HSCH.

κατᾱΐσσω [κατά, αἴσσω] *aor. ptc.* καταξασα NONN. *D.* 18.194 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to jump down, go down** AP. 2.224 CH (STOB. 1.49.68) Ⓑ **to agitate:** φρήν ... κόσμον ἅπαντα καταΐσσουσα the mind which agitates the whole cosmos EMPED. B 134.5 ❷ *mid.* **to throw oneself down:** αἰθήρ ... καταΐσσεται the air rushes down EMPED. B 100.7.

καταισχαλέος -α -ον OD. 19.233 (*dub.*), *see* ἰσχαλέος.

καταισχόφιλος *see* κατασκάφιλος.

καταισχρεύομαι [κατά, αἰσχρός] **to behave in a shameful way** TZ. *Hist.* 6.35.

καταισχυμμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταισχύνω] **humiliation, shame** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 43.16.

καταισχυντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [καταισχύνω] **dishonorer:** δόμων of the house AESCHL. *Ag.* 1363.

καταισχύνω [κατά, αἰσχύνω] *impf.* κατῄσχυνον, *mid.* κατῃσχυνόμην || *fut.* καταισχύνῶ, *mid.* καταισχυνοῦμαι DID.[1] *Iob* p. 181.10 || *aor.* κατῄσχυνα, *mid.* κατῃσχυνάμην (*patrist.*) || *pf. mid. pass.* κατῄσχυμμαι || *aor. pass.* κατῃσχύνθην || *fut. pass.* καταισχυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to dishonor, outrage, disgrace** OD. 16.293 PIND. *O.* 10.8 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 996 HDT. 7.53.1 DEMOSTH. 18.101 ISOCR. 7.76 *etc.*; μή τι καταισχύνειν πατέρων γένος not to bring disgrace on the stock of your fathers OD. 24.508; τὴν σὴν οὐ καταισχύνω φύσιν I do not dishonor your nature SOPH. *El.* 609; τὸ Τρωϊκόν ... κλέος the glory of Troy EUR. *Hel.* 845; τὸ γένος the lineage ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1451; τὴν πατρίδα the homeland ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1220; τοὺς προγόνους the ancestors PLAT. *Lach.* 187a; κ. ὑποσχέσεις disregard promises PLAT. *Symp.* 183e; κ. ἀλλοτρίας γυναῖκας to dishonor the women of others LYS. 1.49 | **to befoul** BABR. 82.8 || **to shame, put to shame** NT *1Cor.* 1.27 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to feel shame, fear** ▸ *with acc.*: θεούς before the gods SOPH. *Ph.* 1382, *cf. O.T.* 1424; καταισχυνθέντες τὴν ἀρετὴν αὐτῶν put to shame by their courage ISOCR. 4.97 | ▸ *with inf.* be ashamed to HP. *Art.* 42; κ. ὅπως μὴ δόξει to be ashamed to give the impression THUC. 6.13.1.

καταΐσχω OD. 9.122, *epic for* κατίσχω.

καταιτιάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, αἰτιάομαι] ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ **to accuse, blame** ▸ *with acc. of pers.* HDT. 6.14.1 MEN. *fr.* 709.2; ▸ τινά περί τινος s.o. for sthg. DEMOSTH. 57.27 = ▸ τινά τινος XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.4 (*v.l.*) DCASS. 68.1 IOS. *A.I.* 8.13.3 = ▸ τινα *and inf.* DCASS. *fr.* 104.3 | ▸ *abs. with mid. signf.* **to accuse one another** HDT. 5.92. γ4 Ⓑ **to accuse** ▸ *with acc. of the fault*: ἀμαθίαν of stupidity THUC. 3.42.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be accused** *PTEBT.* 64 *a* 84 (II[BCE]) || **to be charged with** *or* **accused of** ▸ *with acc. of the fault* DEMOSTH. 21.118; κατηγιάσθαι τὴν κλοπήν to be accused of theft DIOD. 4.31 | *subst. aor. ptc. pass.* καταιτιαθείς **accused, charged person** THUC. 6.60.4 POL. 30.32.11 | ▸ *with inf.*

καταιτιαθείς ταῦτα πρᾶξαι accused of having done this XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.32 | *also pf. ptc. pass. subst.* οἱ κατηγιαμένοι the accused POL. 32.3.14.

καταιτίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [καταιτιάομαι] **accusation** PLUT. *Laud.* 546f (*pl.*) MAUR. 1.16.

καταιτιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταιτιάομαι] VETT. 2.7 (*pl.*), *al. CCA* 2.161 (*pl.*). *see* καταιτίᾱσις.

καταιτιατικός -ή -όν [κατά, αἰτιατικός] **harmful** VETT. 208.22 (*conject.*).

καταΐτυξ -ῦγος, ἡ [κατά, ἴτυς] **helmet**, *without crest* IL. 10.258.

καταίφλεξ **burning, boiling** HSCH. κ1129.

καταιχμάζω [κατά, αἰχμάζω] **to fell with a spear** ▸ *with gen.* NONN. *D.* 21.6, *al.*

καταιωρέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, αἰωρέω] **to hang** HES. *Sc.* 225 IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.19.

καταιFεί **forever** *f*SCHWYZ. 362.4 (V^BCE).

κατακαγχάζω [κατά, καγχάζω] **to laugh uproariously** ▸ τινος at s.o. AGATH. (AP 5.215.6), *cf.* L. *Sud. s.v.* ἀνατεινάμενος.

κατακαθῆμεν PLUT. *Lyc.* 20, *Dor. aor. inf. pass.*, *see* κατακαίω.

κατακαιέμεν IL. 7.408, *epic pres. inf.*, *see* κατακαίω.

κατακαίνῡμαι [κατά, καίνυμαι] **to adorn oneself**, *in pf.* **to be adorned** EMPED. B 134.1 RH. 1.639.

κατακαίνω [κατά, καίνω] *impf.* κατέκαινον ‖ *fut.* κατακανῶ ‖ *aor*[1]. κατέκανον ‖ *pf. ptc.* κατακεκονώς XEN. *An.* 7.6.35 (*conject.*); **to kill** SOPH. *Ant.* 1340 (*v.l.* κατέκτανον) XEN. *An.* 3.2.12 • *pres. only later in prose* PARTH. 7.2 ARR. *Ind.* 11.10 APP. 7.1 EUNAP. p. 212.

κατακαίριος -ον IL. 11.439 BIAN. (AP 9.227.5), *see* καίριος.

κατακαίω, *Att.* κατακάω [κατά, καίω] *impf.* κατέκαιον, *mid. pass.* κατεκαιόμην, *rar.* κατέκασν, *mid. pass.* κατεκαόμην AEL. *V.H.* 9.30 ‖ *fut.* κατακαύσω, *mid.* κατακαύσομαι THEODORET.[1] *Duod.* (*PG* 81.1977.38) ‖ *aor.* κατέκαυσα ‖ *pf.* κατακέκαυκα, *mid. pass.* κατακέκαυμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεκέκαυτο XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.50 ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεκαύθην, κατεκαύσθην *in inscr. and* κατεκάην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατακαυθήσομαι *and* κατακαήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to burn**, *of sacrifices and corpses* IL. 6.418, 7.333; *of living pers.* HDT. 4.69.2; *of cities, wood or others* THUC. 7.25.2 AND. 1.108 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1218 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.37 PHILOD. *IAc.* 18.39. | *fig.* ὁ ἔρως ἐμέ ... κατακέκαυκεν **love has burned me** LYR. *Al.* 8 c.2 ‖ **to scorch, parch**, *of hot winds* PHIB. 27.73 (III^BCE) *etc.* ❷ Ⓐ *mid. and pass.* **to burn** (*intrans.*), **to be burnt**, *of living pers.* HDT. 1.86.2, *al.* | *of houses, cities, etc.* HDT. 6.101.3, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1505; ἔπειτε κατεκαίετο ὁ ἐν Δελφοῖσι νηός **when the temple at Delphi burned down** HDT. 1.50.3; γῆ κατακεκαυμένη burnt earth ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 358a 14 | Κατακεκαυμένη *region (see)* | *of the fingers* **to be burnt**, *of foods which are very hot* PORPH. *Abst.* 4.15 *cf. P*LILLE 2.33.4 (III^BCE) | *fig.*: τὰ στόματα κατακάεται the mouths are parched ANAXAN. 33.6; κατακαίομαι καταλελειμμένη I burn from being abandoned LYR. *Al.* 1.24 Ⓑ *pass.* **to burn out, go out**: κατὰ πῦρ ἐκάη IL. 9.212 • *epic pres. inf.* κατακαιέμεν IL. 7.408 ‖ *epic aor. 3. sg.* κατέκηε IL. 6.418 | *inf.* κατακῆαι OD. 11.46 *and* κακκῆαι (*v.l.* -κεῖαι) OD. 11.74 ‖ *aor. subj. pass. 1. pl.* κατακήομεν (*v.l.* -κείομεν) IL. 7.333 | *Lac. inf.* κατακαᾶμεν PLUT. *Lyc.* 20.

κατακᾰλέω, *contr.* [κατά, καλέω] **to call** PLUT. *Oth.* 18 ‖ **to convoke, summon**, *esp. mid. and pass.* THUC. 1.24.2 STRAB. 14.1.38 PLUT. *Sol.* 24 | **to call** *to account p*BGU 1185.25 (1^BCE) ‖ **to invoke**: τοὺς θεούς **the gods** APP. 7.81; ISOCR. 10.61 (*v.l.*) *cf.* PLUT. *Them.* 13 | **to appeal**: ▸ τινα to s.o. *f*SYLL[3]. 591.3 (II^BCE) ‖ **to recall**, *exiles* POL. 25.3.1 OENOM. (EUS[1] *P.E.* 5.34.14).

κατακαλλύνω [κατά, καλλύνω] **to clean up** *f*IG 11.2.287 *A* 62 (III^BCE) ‖ **to embellish** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 4 (6[2].119D).

κατακαλλωπίζομαι [κατά, καλλωπίζω] **to adorn oneself** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 4.11, *see* καλλωπίζω.

κατακᾰ́λυμμα -ατος, τό [κατακαλύπτω] **covering, veil** VT *Num.* 3.25, *al.*

κατακᾰλύπτω [κατά, καλύπτω] *impf.* κατεκάλυπτον, *mid.* κατεκαλυπτόμην ‖ *fut.* κατακαλύψω, *mid.* κατακαλύψομαι VT *Chr.* 18.29 ‖ *aor.* κατεκάλυψα, *mid.* κατεκαλυψάμην ‖ *pf. mid.* κατακεκάλυμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεκεκάλυπτο THEOP.[1] 22 ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεκαλύφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατακαλυφθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.538.15 P. ❶ *act.* **to cover, veil, hide** IL. 1.460, 17.594 HES. *Op.* 121 EUR. *Tr.* 1315 *etc.*; με τεθνηῶτα ... κατὰ γαῖα καλύπτοι **may I be dead and may the earth cover me** IL. 6.464; κατὰ δὲ σκότος ὄσσε κάλυψεν **darkness covered his eyes** IL. 16.325; κἀμέ ... θανάτου κατὰ μοῖρα καλύψαι **the doom of death had covered me too** AESCHL. *Pers.* 917 ❷ *mid.* **to cover oneself** HDT. 6.67.3 PLAT. *epist.* 340a XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.12; κατὰ κρᾶτα καλυψάμενος **having covered his head** OD. 8.92 | ▸ *abs.* κἂν κατακεκαλυμμένος τις γνοίη **even one veiled would perceive** PLAT. *Men.* 76b.

κατακᾰ́λυψις -εως, ἡ [κατακαλύπτω] **covering, concealment** AN. *Subl.* 17.3 GAL. 13.99 CASS.[1] 21.

κατακᾰμᾰρόω, *contr.* [κατά, καμαρόω] **to cover with a vault** HSCH.

κατακάμπτω [κατά, κάμπτω] ❶ *act.* **to bend** PLAT. *Tim.* 36b, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be bent down** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 386a 1 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.8 GAL. 15.530 | **to be covered with a vault** STRAB. 5.3.8 ‖ *fig.* **to be bent**, *of suppliants* AESCHN. 1.187.

κατάκαμψις -εως, ἡ [κατά, κάμπτω] **bending down** STRAB. 3.5.10 | **concave curvature** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 386a 5.

κατακάρδιον -ου, τό [κατακάρδιος] **branch curving down**, *of mulberry* CYRAN. 29 (1.12.29).

κατακάρδιος -ον [κατά, καρδία] **going to the heart**, *of blows* HDN.[1] 7.11.3.

κατακάρπιον -ου, τό [κατά, κάρπιον] **pericarp** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.3 (*dub.*).

κατάκαρπος -ον [κατά, καρπός] **rich in fruits** ARISTOD. 9 VT *Ps.* 51.10 ◆ *adv.* κατακάρπως **abundantly** VT *Zech.* 2.8.

κατακαρπόω, *contr.* [κατάκαρπος] **to offer burnt sacrifices**, *esp. of fruit* L. *Sud.*

κατακάρπωσις -εως, ἡ [κατακαρπόω] **ashes of a sacrifice** VT *Lev.* 6.3.

κατακαρυκεύω [κατά, καρυκεύω] **to cook, season** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.2.

κατακάρφω [κατά, κάρφω] **to dry up** HSCH. ‖ *mid.* **to wither, wilt** AESCHL. *Ag.* 80.

κατάκασσα *and* κατακᾶσα, ἡ [κατά, κάσσα] **prostitute** CALLIM. *fr.* 288.1, κατάκασαι HSCH., *cf.* κάσσα.

κατάκαυμα -ατος, τό [κατακαίω] **that which is burnt, burnt part** PAEG. 4.13 ‖ **inflammation** HP. *Coac.* 1.154 | **burn, scalding** VT *Lev.* 13.24 | *pl. in* THPHR. *Pyr.* 57 DIOSC.[2] 5.123.3 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 13.800) GEOP. 12.17.11 ‖ **cooking, combustion** LUC. *Asin.* 6. VT *Num.* 19.6.

κατακαύσιμος -ον [κατακαίω] **combustible**, *of wood* HSCH. *s.v.* ἄθινα.

κατάκαυσις -εως, ἡ [κατακαίω] **combustion** [GAL.] 19.542 PORPH. *Abst.* 4.15.

κατακαύτης -ου, ὁ [κατακαίω] **one who burns** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 296b.

κατακαυχάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, καυχάομαι] **to boast, be arrogant** ▸ τινος against s.o. *or* sthg. NT *Rom.* 11.18 EUSTATH. DION.[9] *epist.* 202.15 = ▸ κατά τινος NT *Jas.* 3.14 | ▸ κ. ἔν τινι to glory in sthg. VT *Zech.* 10.12 | *fig.* κατακαυχᾶται ἔλεος κρίσεως **mercy triumphs over judgment** NT *Jas.* 2.13.

κατακαχρύω [κατά, κάχρυς] *fut.* κατακαχρύσω ‖ *aor. inf.* κατακαχρῦσαι; **to grind roasted grain** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* PAUS.[2] κ 17 (227).

κατακάω *see* κατακαίω.

κατάκειμαι [κατά, κεῖμαι] *impf.* κατεκείμην ‖ *fut.* κατακείσομαι Ⓐ **to lie**: ἐπὶ πλευρᾶς κατακείμενος **lying on his side** IL. 24.10; μῆλα τὰ δὴ κατάκειτ' ἐσφαγμένα **sheep that lie slaughtered** OD. 10.532; νέκυς κ. **to lie dead** TYRT. 11.19; ἐφ' ἁρμαμαξῶν μαλθακῶς κατακείμενοι **lying languidly on chariots** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 70 | *of things* **to lie abandoned** PLAT. *Leg.* 778d ‖ **to lie sick** HDT. 7.229.1 NT *Mark* 1.30 *etc.* | **to lie in bed** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 313 NT *Luke* 5.25 | **to recline at table** PLAT. *Symp.* 185d NT *Luke* 5.29; πῖνε, κατάκεισο drink, recline at the table ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 985 ‖ **to be idle** XEN. *An.* 3.1.14 Ⓑ **to lie hid, be holed up**: θάμνῳ ὑπ' ἀμφικόμῳ κατακείμενος **(the hare) crouching under a leafy bush** IL. 17.677; ἐν λόχμῃ ... κατέκειτο μέγας σῦς **in a thicket a great boar had his lair** OD. 19.439 ‖ **to lodge, reside** HP. *Epid.* 1.26, *al.* Ⓒ *usu.* **to be, be situated** HES. *Op.* 364; δοιοὶ γάρ τε πίθοι κατακείαται ἐν Διὸς οὔδει **two urns stand on the floor in the house of Zeus** IL. 24.527 | *fig.*: ἄλγεα ἐν θυμῷ κατακεῖσθαι ἐάσομεν **we will allow our sorrows to lie in our hearts** IL. 24.523 ‖ **to be deposited**, *of deeds in a registry p*SB 8888.19 (I^BCE) *p*OXY. 1040.32 (III^CE) *etc.* Ⓓ *of a region* **to slope towards the sea** PIND. *N.* 4.52 Ⓔ *fig.* **to apply oneself** ▸ *with dat.* PIND. *I.* 1.41 • *epic pres. 3. pl.* κατακείαται IL. 24.527 | *subj.* κατακέωμαι PLAT. *Symp.* 213b ‖ *Ion. ppf.* κατεκέατο HDT. *l.c.*

κατακείομεν IL. 7.333 (*v.l.*), *see* κατακαίω.

κατακείρω [κατά, κείρω] *impf.* κατέκειρον, *mid.* κατεκειρόμην EUSTATH. 165.18 ‖ *fut.* κατακερῶ EUP. 300.2 ‖ *aor.* κατέκειρα, *ptc. mid.* κατακειράμενος HDT. 1.82.7 ❶ *act.* **to shave, shear** EUP. *l.c.* ‖ *fig.* **to plunder, loot**: βίοτον κατακείρετε πολλόν **you are plundering much wealth** OD. 4.686; μοι κατεκείρετε οἶκον **you are looting my house** OD. 22.36; μῆλα δ' ἅ μοι μνηστῆρες ... κατέκειραν **the flocks which the suitors have plundered from me** OD. 23.356 ❷ *mid.* **to shave**: κατακειράμενοι τὰς κεφαλάς **shaving their heads** HDT. *l.c.* ❸ *pass.* **to be shaved**, *of a beard* PLUT. *Adul.* 52c.

κατακείω [κατάκειμαι] **to lie** *only impf. and as fut.* OD. 7.188, 18.408; ὄφρα σπείσαντες κατακείομεν οἶκαδ' ἰόντες **so that after pouring libations we may go home to sleep** OD. 18.419 • *epic ptc.* κακκείοντες IL. 1.606, 23.58.

κατακέκασμαι *see* κατακαίνυμαι.

Κατακεκαυμένη -ης, ἡ **Parched**, *upper valley of the River Hermos in Asia Minor* STRAB. 12.8.12, 13.4.11: *see* κατακαίω.

Κατακεκαυμενίτης -ου, ὁ [Κατακεκαυμένη] **of the Parched**: οἶνος **wine** STRAB. 13.4.11.

κατακεκλεισμένως [κατακλείω] *adv.* **in a closed way** HSCH. *s.v.* κατεκλάζετο.

κατακελευσμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατακελεύω] **exhortation, encouragement** STRAB. 9.3.10 POLL. 4.84.

κατακελεύω [κατά, κελεύω] Ⓐ **to command silence** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1273 ‖ **command** ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Oth.* 18 (*dub.*) Ⓑ *naut.* **to beat the time in rowing** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 207.

κατακενόω, *contr.* [κατά, κενόω] **to empty** VT *2Sam.* 13.9 IOS. *B.I.* 1.36 ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 13.886) | *extens.* **to exhaust** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 50.3.

κατακεντάννυμι [κατακεντέω] PALAEPH. 1 LUC. *Philopatr.* 4, *later* for κατακεντέω.

κατακεντάω EPIPH. *Haer.* 48.14.6, *see* κατακεντέω.

κατακεντέω, *contr.* [κατά, κεντέω] ❶ *act.* to pierce, perforate, prick PLAT. *Tim.* 76b GAL. 12.323 DIOD. 3.37 APP. 6.35 ZOS.[2] 4.49.2, 5.23.5, *cf.* 5.21.4 PHIL.[2] *Deus* 183; κ. ἐν τοῖς ξίφεσιν to pierce with swords VT *Ezek.* 23.47 ❷ *pass.* to be pierced CTES. *fr.* 29.54 PHIL.[2] *Deus* 101.

κατακέντημα -ατος, τό [κατακεντέω] puncture PLAT. *Tim.* 76b.

κατακεντίζω [κατακεντέω] to pierce AEL. *N.A.* 7.2 (*codd.*; *fut. ptc. acc. pl.* κατακεντιοῦντας).

κατακεντρόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, κεντρόω] to be furnished with spikes DIOD. 18.71.

κατακέραμα [κατά, κέραμος] buildings in good condition GLOSS., *see Lat.* sarta tecta.

κατακεράννῡμι [κατά, κεράννυμι] to mix, temper DIOSC.[2] 5.11 || *pass.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 949a 38 SOR. 1.53.3. PLUT. *Sanit.* 132d.

κατακεραννύω POLL. 10.149, *see* κατακεράννῡμι.

κατακέρασις -εως, ἡ [κατακεράννυμι] mixing ARISTOT. *G.A.* 723a 18.

κατακεραστέον [κατακεράννυμι] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to bring to a good temperament AET.[1] 4.6.48.

κατακεραστικός -ή -όν [κατακεράννυμι] restoring to a good temperament GAL. 8.41, 10.486 HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 5.129) | ▸ *with gen.* GEOP. 12.19.8.

κατακεραυνόω, *contr.* [κατά, κεραυνόω] to strike down with a thunderbolt LUC. *Philopatr.* 4.

κατακερδαίνω [κατά, κερδαίνω] to gain unjustly XEN. *Oec.* 4.7.

κατακερκίζω [κατά, κερκίζω] to divide into sectors *I*EPH. 411.3 (I[CE]).

κατακερματίζω [κατά, κερματίζω] ❶ *act.* to divide, share out, chop up, *usu. fig.* DEM.[2] 76 PLUT. *Mus.* 1142b STRAB. 4.4.2 GAL. 1.246; κ. αὐτήν (sc. ἀρετήν) κατά μόρια to divide it (virtue) into parts PLAT. *Men.* 79c || *later of coins* to change into smaller coin *P*OXY. 1411.12 (III[CE]) ❷ *pass.* A to be divided PORPH. *Marc.* 10 | *fig.* PLAT. *Parm.* 144b, *al.* DEM.[2] 4 AN. *Subl.* 42 PLOT. 3.9.2; φαίνεταί μοι εἰς σμικρότερα κατακερματίσθαι ἡ τοῦ ἀνθρώπου φύσις it seems to me that human nature is divided into smaller parts PLAT. *Rp.* 395b; διήγησις εἰς μικρὰς κατακερματισμένη τομάς narrative divided into small sections DION. *Thuc.* 9.5 B to diminish, drop, *of a fever* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 13.

κατακερματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατακερματίζω] cutting into small parts PORPH. *Aph.* 35.

κατακερτομέω, *contr.* [κατά, κερτομέω] to abuse, insult, heap insults on HDT. 1.129.1; ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 2.135.6 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 78 = ▸ τινος NICOL.[1] 3 POLYAEN. 1.34.2 LONG. 2.20.23.

κατακερχνόομαι [κατά, κερχνόομαι] HSCH., *strengthd. for* κερχνόομαι.

κατακεύθομαι [κατά, κεύθω] to be hidden IGN.[1] (AP 15.29.3).

κατακέφᾰλα [κατά, κεφαλή] *adv. for* κατὰ κεφαλῆς head first TEUC.[1] p. 17 GEOP. 10.30 || from head to foot, *of a bath I*IG 2[2].1365.24, 1366.4 (I[CE]).

κατακηλέω, *contr.* [κατά, κηλέω] *impf.* κατεκήλουν, *mid.* κατεκηλούμην || *fut.* κατακηλήσω SOPH. *Tr.* 1002 || *aor.* κατεκήλησα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατακεκήλημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεκεκήλητο PLUT. *Nu.* 20.3 || *aor. ptc. pass.* κατακηληθείς; to bewitch, enchant SOPH. *Lc.* || *pass.* to be bewitched PLAT. *Crat.* 403e PLUT. *Lc.* ATH. 4.174b DAMASC. *Isid.* 48 • *poet. impf.* κατεκήλεν GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1257.3).

κατακήλησις -εως, ἡ [κατακηλέω] enchantment CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 1.6).

κατακηλητικός -ή -όν [κατά, κηλέω] suitable for enchanting *or* seducing ▸ τινος s.o. AEL. *N.A.* 17.19.

κατακηλίδόω, *contr.* [κατά, κηλιδόω] DCASS. *fr.* 39.7 (*v.l.*), *strengthd. for* κηλιδόω.

κατακήομεν *see* κατακαίω.

κατακηρόω, *contr.* [κατά, κηρόω] to cover with wax HDT. 1.140.2 XEN. *Hip.* 10.7 (*in* POLL. 1.207, *v.l.*) || *pass.* HDT. 4.71.1.

κατακηρύσσω, *Att.* κατακηρύττω [κατά, κηρύσσω] ❶ *act.* to proclaim *or* command through a herald XEN. *An.* 2.2.20 (*v.l.*) *I*IG 12.7.237.36 (I[BCE]) || to order the awarding, *at an auction* ▸ τί εἴς τινα of sthg. to s.o. PLUT. *Comp. Lys. Sul.* 3 ❷ *pass.* to be promulgated POL. 22.4.6 || to be summoned by a herald POLL. 8.61.

κατακίκκας *see* κατακόκκας.

κατακικλάσκω PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* κατεκίκλασκε, *see* κατακλάω.

κατακιρνάω IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 116.8, *see* κατακίρνημι.

κατακίρνημι [κατακεράννυμι] AN. *Subl.* 15.9 AP 9.362.12 IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 119, *see* κατακεράννυμι.

κατακισηρίζω [κατά, κισηρίζω] to smooth with pumice CTES. *fr.* 20 (*ppf. ptc.* κατακεκισηρισμένος).

κατακισσάω HSCH. (-κίσσαν *cod.*), *see* προσποιέομαι.

κατάκισσος -ον [κατά, κισσός] covered with ivy ANACR. 41.5.

κατακλᾰδαίνω HSCH. (*aor.* -εκλάδᾰνα), *see* ἀναιρέω; *cf.* κλαδάω.

κατάκλᾰδος -ον [κατά, κλάδος] with many branches HSCH., *see* κατάπρεμνος.

κατακλᾰ́ζω [κατά, κλᾰ́ζω] to shut in, *see* κατακλείω || *mid.* THEOCR. 18.5 || *pass.* THEOCR. 7.84 (κατεκλᾰ́σθην).

κατακλαίω, *Att.* κατακλᾰ́ω [κατά, κλαίω] ❶ *act.* to lament, grieve for ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 386 | ▸ *abs.* to groan EUR. *El.* 113 || to lament ▸ τινος before *or* with s.o. HEROND. 1.59 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.23.4 *etc.*; κ. αὐτὸς ἑαυτοῦ to lament to himself ARR. 3.13.4 ❷ *mid.* to grieve for EUR. *El.* 156, *I.T.* 149 POL. 12.15.3.

κατάκλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [κατακλᾰ́ω] A *medic.* distortion HP. *Epid.* 6.1.15 (*pl.*) B drooping, *of the eyelid* HP. *Prorrh.* 1.84 (*v.l.*), *cf. Epid.* 6.1.15 GAL. 16.675 C refraction, *of light or sound* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 901b 20, 904b 30 CLEOM. 2.6.

κατάκλαυσις -εως, ἡ [κατακλαίω] moan GLOSS.

1. κατακλᾰ́ω *Att. for* κατακλαίω.

2. κατακλᾰ́ω, *contr.* [κατά, κλάω] ❶ *act.* A to break IL. 20.227 PIND. *P.* 5.34 DEMOSTH. 53.15 THEOCR. 25.146; τὰ δόρατα κατέκλων they broke the spears HDT. 9.62.2; κ. τὸν ὀφθαλμόν to roll the eye PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 79 B. B *fig.* to break down, shatter PLAT. *Phaed.* 117d PLUT. *Amat.* 767f; πάθος, εἴτ' οἶκτος τοῦ τεθνηκότος εἴτε τῆς μητρὸς αἰδώς, οὕτω κατέκλασε ... τὴν διάνοιαν the emotion, whether pity for the dead man or reverence for his mother, so shattered his mind PLUT. *Tim.* 7 | effeminate, *of a dancer* LUC. *Symp.* 18, *Indoct.* 27 ❷ *pass.* A to be broken IL. 13.608; τὸ σῶμα ... κατακέκλασται the body has been broken *P*CAIR.MASP. 77.12 (VI[CE]); ὄμματα κατακεκλασμένα rolling eyes ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 8 B *fig.* to be broken down, shattered, break OD. 9.256, 10.198 EUR. *Hip.* 766; ἐμοί γε κατεκλάσθη φίλον ἦτορ my heart was broken OD. 4.538; τὸ θράσος κατεκέκλαστο his boldness was shattered PLUT. *F.M.* 11 | *of pity* οὐδὲ κατεκλάσθης nor were you melted CALLIM. *H.* 4.107 | *of persuasion* DIOG. 7.114 | *medic.* κατακεκλασμένος prostrated by fever HP. *Coac.* 6.510 C to become weak, degenerate ARISTE.[1] 149 | *pf. ptc. pass.* κατακεκλασμένος enervated, feeble COM. 137.2 (*men*) DION. *Comp.* 18.21 (*writings*) D to be refracted, broken, *of light or sound* HP. *Coac.* 2.246 *etc.*

κατακλείδιον -ου, τό [κατακλείς] case BIT. 65.11.

κατακλείς -εῖδος, ἡ [κατακλείω] A *instrument for shutting or locking*, lock, bolt *of doors* (*distinct from* μοχλός *and* βάλανος) *etc.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 154 *I*IG 11.2.158 *A* 65 (III[BCE]) | *of chariots* DIOD. 17.53 || locking latch PHIL. 68.5 HERO *Bel.* 79.13 B *pl.* locks, *of a canal P*PETR. 213.18a 4, *al.* (III[BCE]) C case, quiver CALLIM. *H.* 3.82 BIT. 59.3, 62.9 | *pl.* sheath, *of a pin* SCH. OD. 18.294 ARISTE.[1] 65 *cf.* HSCH. *s.v.* κληῖδα D *anat.* bone of the acromion HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.48.1) SOR. 4.10.2 GAL. 2.766, *see* ἀκρώμιον || first rib GAL. 18(2).956 | clavicular region [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.703 HDN.[1] 4.13.5 E *rhet.* conclusion CIC. *Att.* 9.18.3, *prob. in* 2.3.3 || *metr.* clausula, *or* close *of verses* HEPH. *Ench.* 5.1, 6.6 ARISTID.[2] 1.27 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 659a (*of a series of metrical sequences*) • *accent.* κατάκλεις -ειδος, *Ion. and epic* -κληῖς -ῖδος.

κατάκλεισις -εως, ἡ [κατακλείω] closing [GAL.] *Def.* 19.445 | completion NICOM.[2] (IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 43) || beam ATH.[1] 18.9 (*pl.*).

κατάκλειστος -ον [κατακλείω] enclosed, shut up CALLIM. *fr.* 118 VT *Wis.* 17.2 LUC. *Tim.* 15 PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 89 HSCH.; οἵτινοι κατάκλειστος ἦν he was shut up in the house DIOG. 6.94; κ. εἶχεν τὰ βιβλία to keep the books closed STRAB. 13.1.54 || precious SEXT. *P.* 1.143.

κατακλείω [κατά, κλείω] *impf.* κατέκλειον, *mid. pass.* κατεκλειόμην || *fut.* κατακλείσω || *aor.* κατέκλεισα, *ptc. mid.* κατακλεισάμενος || *pf.* κατακέκλεικα, *mid. pass.* κατακέκλημαι || *aor. pass.* κατεκλήσθην *and* κατεκλείσθην || *fut. pass.* κατακλεισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to lock, close, shut in ▸ *with acc. of pers.* HDT. 2.86.7 THUC. 1.109.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.18, *An.* 3.4.26; κ. εἰς πολιορκίαν to lay siege to DION. 6.74; εἰς δυσχωρίας to force into unfavorable positions DION. 11.26; κ. τινα ἐν φυλακῇ to imprison s.o. NT *Luke* 3.20 *cf. I*OGIS 669.17 (I[CE]) | *fig.*: κ. ἑαυτὸν εἰς πολιτείαν to shut oneself up in a commonwealth XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.13 | νόμῳ κ. to compel, oblige DEMOSTH. 4.33 AND. 3.7 B to lock, close ▸ *with acc. of the thing* HDT. 2.124.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.10; κ. τὰς πυλίδας to close the gates HDT. 1.191.5; εὑρὼν ἅπαντα κατακεκλῃμένα having found everything closed ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 206 | to fix, *of stones in a construction I*IG 7.3073.158 (II[BCE]) | to block: κατάκλειε (τὴν δεξιάν) clamp down (his right hand) LUC. *Prom.* 2 || to contain: εἰς ἐκείνην τὸ πᾶν τῆς τέχνης κατέκλεισεν in it (= a belt) he enclosed all his art HLD. 3.4.2 C to conclude, *of speeches etc.* DION. 7.14 PHILOD. *Sign.* 15.33 AP.[7] *Synt.* 234.17 DIOG. 10.138; οὐ κ. διάνοιαν to have no sense at all AP.[7] *Adv.* 119.6, *cf.* SYNT. 179.13 ❷ *mid.* to shut oneself up, enclose oneself XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.5 (*in a palace*) THEOCR. 18.5 (*in a bridal chamber*) ❸ *pass.* A to be closed *or* enclosed, *of pers.* THUC. 1.117.2 XEN. *An.* 3.3.7 THEOCR. 7.84 PHILOD. *D.* 1.17.6; ἐς τὸ τεῖχος κατακλῄεσθαι to shut themselves up within the wall THUC. 4.57.2; εἰς μικρὸν τόπον κατακεκλημένοι enclosed in a narrow place ISOCR. 4.34 || to be reduced, confined METROD.[1] *Herc.* 831.8.5 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.283 B *fig.* to be constrained, reduced: τῆς πόλεως εἰς κίνδυνον μέγιστον κατακεκλεισμένης with the city being reduced to the supreme danger DEMOSTH. 26.11; εἰς σπάνιν in straitened circumstances DIOD. 20.74 C to be shut, *of a thing* HDT. 2.128.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 404 HP.

LocHom. 27 • *Att. pres. anc.* κατακλῄω ‖ *Att. fut.* κατακλιῶ EUP. 310 (*dub.*) ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατακεκλῃσμένος APP. 6.67 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 206b ‖ *Ion. aor. pass.* κατεκλῄσθην, *Dor.* κατεκλάσθην.

κατακλῆθρον -ου, τό **lock** *1*IG 11.2.144 *A* 41 (IV^{BCE}), *see* κατακλείς.

κατακλῆς -ῖδος, ἡ *Ion. for* κατακλείς.

κατακληροδοτέω, *contr.* [κατά, κληροδοτέω] to **distribute an inheritance** VT *Deut.* 21.16, *al.*

κατακληρονομέω, *contr.* [κατά, κληρονομέω] Ⓐ to **take possession, conquer** VT *Deut.* 12.2 Ⓑ to **receive as a possession** ▸ τι sthg. VT *Sir.* 4.16 Ⓒ to **assign as a possession** VT *Deut.* 3.28, 12.10 NT *Acts* 13.19 ‖ to **leave as an inheritance** VT *Deut.* 21.16 | to **name as heir** ▸ τινα s.o. VT 2*Sam.* 7.1.

κατακληρουχέω, *contr.* [κατά, κληρουχέω] Ⓐ to **divide, share out, receive as one's portion,** *esp. of allocations of conquered land:* τὴν χώραν the **region** POL. 2.21.7; τὰς οὐσίας the properties POL. 7.10.1; τὴν Σικελίαν Sicily DIOD. 13.30; τὴν νῆσον the island STRAB. 8.6.16; τὴν γῆν εἰς κλήρους the land in lots ABEL. *V.H.* 6.1 Ⓑ to allocate as a portion DIOD. 1.54 *cf.* *PLOND. 2.383.2 (III^{CE}) ‖ **share among colonists** PLUT. *Ant.* 55.

κατακληρόω, *contr.* [κατά, κληρόω] ❶ *act.* to **allocate as a portion** DIOD. 13.2 (*codd.*) *PPSI 344.14 (III^{BCE}) ❷ *mid.* to **divide, share out** PLUT. *Pomp.* 41 ❸ *pass.* to **be chosen by lot** VT *1Sam.* 10.20.

κατακλησία -ας, ἡ [κατακαλέω] **summoning of the assembly** POLL. 8.116 HSCH.

κατάκλησις -εως, ἡ [κατακαλέω] Ⓐ **summoning by name** PHIL.^{2} *Virt.* 77 ‖ **summoning of the complete assembly of citizens,** *including from the countryside* AMM.^{1} p. 47 V. Ⓑ **invocation,** *to the gods* PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 4. 40 ARR. *An.* 5.2.7 POLL. 1.29 Ⓒ **recall,** *from exile* *1*CIG 6850*A* Ⓓ **incantation** ORIG. *Cels.* 2.51.32, *al.*

κατακλητικός -ή -όν [κατακαλέω] **for invocation:** *subst.* τὸ κατακλητικόν **formula of invocation** *P*PGM 4.2373.

κατάκλητος -ον [κατακαλέω] **summoned** *1*SCHWYZ. 62.11, 63.10.

κατακλῄω *see* κατακλείω.

κατακλῑνής -ές [κατακλίνω] Ⓐ **staying in bed** HP. *Epid.* 3.17 β *PRYL. 124.26 (I^{CE}) POL. 31.13.7 (*dub.*) Ⓑ **hanging down** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.11 ‖ **sloping** LEON.^{2} (STOB. 4.52.28) DION. 5.38.

κατακλῑνοβᾰτής -ές [κατακλίνω, βαίνω] **keeping one in bed,** *of an illness* LUC. *Pod.* 198 (*dub.*).

κατακλίνω [κατά, κλίνω] *impf.* κατέκλινον, *mid. pass.* κατεκλινόμην ‖ *fut.* κατακλινῶ ‖ *aor.* κατέκλῑνα, *ptc. mid.* κατακλινάμενος ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατακέκλιμαι ‖ *ppf.* κατεκεκλίμην ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεκλίθην *and* κατεκλίνην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατακλῑθήσομαι *and* κατακλῑνήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to **lay down, put down, leave** OD. 10.165 ‖ to **make to recline** *or* **lie down:** τοὺς Πέρσας κατακλίνας ἐς λειμῶνα having made the Persians sit (for a meal) in a meadow HDT. 1.126.3 *cf.* NT *Luke* 9.14; κ. παιδίον to put the child to bed ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 19 *cf.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 3; κ. τινά ἐν ἁρμαμάξῃ to get s.o. to recline in a carriage XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.11; κ. τινά εἰς Ἀσκληπιοῦ to have a sick person lie down in the temple of Asklepios ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 411 *cf. Ve.* 123 | *of animals* XEN. *Cyn.* 9.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 10a 23 Ⓑ *fig.* to **bend, overturn, bring down, depose,** *esp. of tyrants* THGN. 1181 Ⓒ *mag.* to **confine to bed,** *by causing a sickness* *P*PGM 4.2075 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to **recline, lie down,** *at table, in bed etc.* HDT. 2.121. δ4 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 98, *Nub.* 694, *Ve.* 1208 PLAT. *Symp.* 175a ‖ to **lie in bed** ▸ παρά τινι beside s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 203c = ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 904; κ. ἐπὶ ταῖς κοίταις to lie on the beds ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1040; ἐπὶ στιβάδος on the bed XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.15 | to **lie down, take to** *or* **stay in bed,** *of sick people* HP. *Epid.* 1.2, *Prog.* 3 HYP. 3 18 DIOC.^{1} *fr.* 141; κατεκλίθη ὕπτιος he lay down on his back PLAT. *Phaed.* 117e (*codd.*); κατακεκλιμένος lying POL. 6.53.1 ‖ to **kneel down,** *of a camel* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499a 17 Ⓑ to **slope, be on a slope,** *of a valley* AP. 2.734 Ⓒ to **set,** *of the sun* POLI.. 4.157 Ⓓ to **roll sideways,** *of the eyes of the crab* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 529b 28 Ⓔ *fig.* to **be set under, subjected to** HERM.^{2} 157.

κατάκλῑσις -εως, ἡ [κατακλίνω] Ⓐ *trans.* **causing to recline, lie down, take a seat,** *at table* PLAT. *Rp.* 425b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165a 28; ἡ κ. τοῦ γάμου the celebration of the marriage feast HDT. 6.129.1 Ⓑ *intrans.* **lying at table** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336b 9, 21; ▸ παρά τινι next to *or* with s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 175e; τὸ σχῆμα τῆς κ. the way of reclining at table PLUT. *QConv.* 679f *cf.* PORPH. *Abst.* 2.61 ‖ **taking to one's bed,** *of a sick person* HP. *Epid.* 4.31 IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.33 *etc.* | **way of lying in bed** HP. *Art.* 33, *cf. Prog.* 3 (*pl.*); κ. ὑπτία supine position AN. *Par.* 2.2.4 Ⓒ *mag.* **confining to bed,** *i.e.* **a spell, curse, witchcraft** *P*PGM 4.2496 ‖ *astr.* **horoscope,** *cast at the time of going to bed* GAL. 19.529 *CCA* 1.20, 8(4).57 • *Ion. gen.* -κλίσιος HDT. *l.c.*

κατακλῑτέον [κατακλίνω] *verb. adj. neut.* it **is necessary to put to bed** SOR. 2.9.1, 3.10.2 HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 6.20.5) AN. *Par.* 1.3.1, *al.*

κατακλιτικός -ή -όν [κατακλίνω] **of going to bed,** *hour or day* VETT. 205.3, 339.20.

κατάκλῑτον [κατακλίνω] **couch** L. *Sud.* PHOT. *Lex.*

κατάκλῑτος -ον [κατακλίνω] **for being at table** VT *Is.* 3.23.

κατακλύζω [κατά, κλύζω] *impf.* κατέκλυζον, *mid. pass.* κατεκλυζόμην ‖ *fut.* κατακλύσω ‖ *aor.* κατέκλυσα ‖ *pf.* κατακέκλυκα *in pap., mid. pass.* κατακέκλυσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεκέκλυστο PHIL.^{2} *QuGen.* 66 ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεκλύσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατακλυσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to **deluge, submerge:** τὴν γῆν the land HDT. 2.13.2 (*of the Nile*) PIND. *O.* 9.50 THUC. 3.89.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 22d *OGIS 90.24 (II^{BCE}); ὑετὸς κατακλύζων torrential rain VT *Ezek.* 13.11, *al.* ‖ to **submerge, overwhelm:** τοίους γὰρ κατὰ κῦμα ... ἔκλυσεν such men the wave indeed overwhelmed ARCHIL. 13.3-4 (*in tmesis*) | *also fig.* EUR. *Or.* 343 CRATIN. 198.5; τὴν πόλιν δαπάναισιν the city with expenses EUR. *Tr.* 995; κ. ἀφθονίᾳ δίαιταν XEN. *Oec.* 2.8; εἰ καὶ μέλλει γέλωτι ... ὥσπερ κῦμα ... κατακλύσειν even if it is likely to submerge us under laughter like a wave PLAT. *Rp.* 473c Ⓑ to **wash away** PIND. *O.* 10.10 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.22.3 | to **wash well** GAL. 15.198 ‖ *extens.* to **wipe out:** τὰ ἴχνη τοῦ λαγώ the tracks of the hare XEN. *Cyn.* 5.4 Ⓒ to **fill with water** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 843 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to **be deluged** *or* **submerged** HDT. 2.99.3 *PTEBT. 5.94 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*; ὑπ' ὄμβρων κατακλυζόμενος deluged by rains ISOCR. 11.12; κόσμος ὕδατι κατακλυσθείς the world deluged with water NT 2*Pet.* 3.6 ‖ *fig.* to **be overwhelmed** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1084 PLAT. *Rp.* 492c LIB. *epist.* 5.1; χρυσίῳ κατακεκλυσμένος overcome by gold PLUT. *Demosth.* 14.2 Ⓑ to **overflow** VT *Ps.* 77.20 • *poet. fut. 3. sg.* κατακλύσσει PIND. *O.* 10.10 ‖ *poet. aor.* κατέκλυσσα OR. *Sib.* 1.230, 5.234.

κατάκλυσις -εως, ἡ [κατακλύζω] **shower** HP. *Hum.* 1.

κατάκλυσμα -ατος, τό [κατακλύζω] **enema** HP. *Sal.* 5.

κατακλυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατακλύζω] Ⓐ **flood, inundation** PLAT. *Leg.* 677a, 679d, *Tim.* 25c (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *Ph.* 222a 23 STOIC. 2.337.31 (ORIG. *Cels.* 4.64.21: CHRYSIP.?) MPAR. 6 *PLILLE 2.28 *v* 4 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | **deluge** VT *Gen.* 6.17, *al.* Ⓑ *fig.* **destruction, cataclysm:** κ. τῶν πραγμάτων political upheaval DEMOSTH. 18.214 Ⓒ *medic* **douche, bathing** CAEL. *T.P.* 4.1.1.

κατάκλυστρον -ου, τό [κατακλύζω] GLOSS., *see* {*Lat.* compluvium.}

Κατακλῶθες -ων, αἱ [κατακλώθω] **the Spinners, Fates,** *see* Κλῶθες.

κατακλώθω [κατά, κλώθω] to **spin,** *the destiny of s.o.* *1*CIG 6870 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* LYC. 145.

κατακναίω [κατακνάω] to **tear** THEM. *Or.* 32.362b.

κατακνάπτω [κατά, κνάπτω] to **break into pieces, tear** EUR. *Tr.* 1252 (*conject.*).

κατακνάω, *contr.* [κατά, κνάω] *aor.* κατέκνησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατακεκνησμένος ASCLEP.^{3} (GAL. 13.1022) ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεκνήσθην; to **scrape away, scour** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 965 DIOSC.^{2} 2.83 ‖ *pass.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 771 ASCLEP.^{3} *l.c.*

κατακνήθω NIC. *Th.* 944, *see* κατακνάω.

κατάκνημος -ον [κατά, κνήμη] **with thin legs** *P*UPZ 121.20 (II^{BCE}).

κατακνῆστις -ιδος, ἡ [κατακνίζω] **grater** HSCH., *see* τυροκνῆστις.

κατακνίζω [κατά, κνίζω] *impf.* κατέκνιζον SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 335b ‖ *fut.* κατακνίσω LUC. *Ocyp.* 91 ‖ *aor.* κατέκνισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατακέκνισμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* κατακνισθείς ORIB. 7.20.8 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to **chop into small pieces, mince** ATH. 9.376d | *fig.* ISOCR. 12.17 (*of speeches*) LUC. *Hes.* 5 Ⓑ *medic.* to **scratch, irritate** ASCLEP.^{3} (GAL. 12.420) Ⓒ to **scarify** LUC. *Ocyp.* 91 Ⓓ to **cut with grooves,** score DIOC.^{1} *fr.* 26 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ *medic.* to **be irritated** DIOSC.^{2} 2.123 ‖ to **be itchy** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 973 Ⓑ to **be scarified** ORIB. *l.c.*

κατακνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατακνίζω] **irritation** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 975, *see* κνισμός.

κατακνώσσω [κατά, κνώσσω] to **fall asleep** AP. 3.690 ORPH. *L.* 321.

κατακοιμάω, *contr.* [κατά, κοιμάω] *impf. mid.* κατεκοιμώμην HP. *Epid.* 3.1.2 ‖ *fut.* κατακοιμήσω, *mid.* κατακοιμησόμενος HSCH. κ296 ‖ *aor.* κατεκοίμησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατακεκοίμημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατακεκοίμητο POL. 8.27.9 ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεκοιμήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατακοιμηθήσομαι ❶ Ⓐ *intrans.* to **sleep, pass the night** HDT. 8.134.1 (*v.l.*) Ⓑ *trans.* to **put to sleep, cause to fall asleep** SOPH. *O.T.* 1222 PLAT. *Symp.* 223d (*v.l. for* -κοιμίσαντ') ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ *intrans.* to **sleep,** *Hom. only in aor.* κατακοιμηθῆναι IL. 2.355 HDT. 2.121 δ.5 POL. 3.67.2 (*v.l.*); κατακοιμηθήτω let him sleep IL. 9.427; κατακοιμηθέντες ἐν αὐτῷ τῷ ἱρῷ having fallen asleep in the temple itself HDT. 1.31.5; κατακοιμάσθω let them sleep ARISTOPH. *Th.* 46 Ⓑ to **fall asleep** THEM. *Or.* 8.110c; κατακοιμηθεὶς ὑπὸ μέθης asleep from drinking wine THEM. *Or.* 26.326b • *Dor. aor. subj. 3. sg.* κατακοιμάσῃ SOPH. *O.T.* 870 (*v.l. fut.* -σει) ‖ *pf. inf. pass.* κατακεκοιμῆσθαι PLUT. *Cic.* 20 (*pass.*) ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* κατακοιμησθείς HSCH. λ772 NB *s.times confused with* -κοιμίζω.

κατακοίμησις -εως, ἡ [κατακοιμάω] **lodging** THEM. *Or.* 13.162b.

κατακοιμητής -οῦ, ὁ [κατακοιμάω] **chamberlain** GLOSS., *see* -κοιμιστής.

κατακοιμητικός -ή -όν [κατακοιμάω] **promoting sleep** SCH. THEOCR. 18 *argum.*

κατακοιμίζω [κατά, κοιμίζω] ❶ *act.* [A] to cause to sleep, send to sleep HEC. 33 PLAT. *Leg.* 790d, *Symp.* 223d (*v.l.* -κοιμήσαντ') LUC. *V.H.* 2 34, *Anach.* 6 | *fig.* COM. *CAF* 521; λύχνον κ. to extinguish the torch PHRYN.[1] 25; τοὺς πολεμίους the enemy PLUT. *Glor.Ath.* 346c [B] to pass sleeping, spend in sleep; τὴν φυλακήν one's watch HDT. 9.93.3 *cf.* ARL. *N.A.* 1.15, *al.*; τῆς ἡμέρας τὸ χρησιμώτατον κατακοιμίζουσα spending in sleep the most profitable part of the day XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.30 ❷ *pass.* to go to sleep POL. 3.67.2 NB *s.times confused with* -κοιμάω.

κατακοιμισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατακοιμίζω] putting to bed, *of children* PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.47.23 (*pl.*).

κατακοιμιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κατακοιμίζω] chamberlain DIOD. 11.69 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 175 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 173e IUL. 5.272d EPHOR. 191 (*dub.*).

κατακοινωνέω [κατά, κοινωνέω] to make a sharer ▸ *with dat.* DEMOSTH. 32.25; κ. τὰ τῆς πόλεως share out the goods of the city AESCHN. 3.66 (*v.l.* -κοινώσαντες).

κατακοιρᾰνέω [κατά, κοιρανέω] to govern HSCH. *cf.* SCH. IL. 5.332.

κατάκοιτος -ον [κατά, κοίτη] quiet IB. 1.7.

κατακόκκας *or* κατακίκκας cataplasm HSCH., *see* κατάπλασμα.

κατακολαφίζω *see* κολαφίζω.

κατακολλάω, *contr.* [κατά, κολλάω] *act.* to glue, weld to *or* together, inlay ARISTOT. *Pr.* 889b 14; θύρας χρυσῷ the doors with gold IOS. *A.I.* 8.3.3 || *pass.* to be glued *or* welded HP. *Art.* 7 CALLIX. 1 | ὁ Κατακολλώμενος the glued man, EUB. *title* (*fr.* 46-51).

κατάκολλος -ον [κατά, κόλλα] mixed with glue AEN. 31.10.

κατακολλῠβίζω [κατά, κολλυβίζω] to divide AG *Bek.* 104, *see* κατακερματίζω.

κατᾰκολουθέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀκολουθέω] [A] ▸ *abs.* to follow VT *Jer.* 17.16 PAMH. 31.12 (II[BCE]) (*of instructions*) LONG. 3.15.4 (*codd.*) [B] to acquiesce, comply, obey ▸ *with dat.* EPIC. *fr.* 388 U. POL. 6.42.2 PLUT. *Lys.* 25; κ. νόμῳ to comply with the law VT *Dan.* 9.10; προστάγμασιν with the orders VT *1Macc.* 6.23 [C] *fig.* to follow, *as adherence to a philosophical authority* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.146; Ἀράτῳ Aratos POL. 2.56.2; Δημοκρίτῳ Demokritos PLUT. *Col.* 1108f | to emulate, imitate AP.[5] 3 PLUT. *Cam.* 5.

κατακολουθητέον [κατακολουθέω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to follow ▸ *with dat.* SEXT. *S.* 1.186, 11.175.

κατακολουθία -ας, ἡ [κατακολουθέω] obedience, *to instructions* PSTUD.PAL. 97.8a (III[CE]).

κατακόλουθος -ον [κατακολουθέω] following, obedient ▸ *with dat.*: *of pers.* VETT. 209.21, *of things* VETT. 119.25.

κατακολούω [κατά, κολούω] to mutilate POLL. 8.154.

κατακολπίζω [κατά, κόλπος] to enter into *or* keep close to a bay STRAB. 8.3.33 AEL. *N.A.* 14.26: κ. εἰς Αἴγιναν enter the bay of Aegina THUC. 8.92.3.

κατακόλπισις -εως, ἡ [κατακολπίζω] sheltering in a bay L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* ἐπιβάθρα).

κατακολυμβάω, *contr.* [κατά, κολυμβάω] to dive, plunge THUC. 7.25.6 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 34 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 48.

κατακολυμβητής -οῦ, ὁ [κατακολυμβάω] diver ARISTOT. *H.A.* 631a 31 ATH. 7.296e.

κατακομάω, *contr.* [κατάκομος] to wear the hair long PROC.[1] *Arc.* 7 | *fig. of a temple* κ. τοῖς ἀναθήμασι covered with votive offerings PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.4.

κατακομιδή -ῆς, ἡ [κατακομίζω] transport towards the coast, *for exportation* THUC. 1.120.2 | *extens.* transport DIOD. 18.3.

κατακομίζω [κατά, κομίζω] ❶ *act.* [A] to bring down, transport towards the coast THUC. 6.88.4 STRAB. 11.2.17, *cf. IOGIS* 132.10 (II[BCE]) HDN.[1] 8.2.3 (*pass.*) *etc.* | to bring to a safe place AEN. 10.3; κ. γυναῖκας ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν the women from the countryside DEMOSTH. 19.125 *cf.* DIOD. 12.39 || to import ATH. 11.784c [B] *naut.* to bring into harbor, bring back: ναῦν a ship DEMOSTH. 50.55, *al.* AESCHN. 2.71 [C] *fig.* to bring to ruin CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.174D ❷ *mid.* to have brought down PLAT. *Criti.* 118e.

κατάκομος -ον [κατά, κόμη] with long hair *or* beard EUR. *Bac.* 1187 LUC. *DDeor.* 19.1 POLL. 4.140 || luxuriant ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.66.

κατακομπάζω EUST.[1] *Eng.* 8, *see* κατακομπέω.

κατακομπέω, *contr.* [κατά, κομπέω] to boast EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.7.2.

κατακομπολᾰκῠθέω, *contr.* [κατά, κομπολάκυθος] to boast loudly TZ. *Hist.* 10.271.

κατακομφεύομαι [κατά, κομφεύω] to be proud of speaking, state with presumption SCH. LUC. *Ap.* 6 BAS. *Hex.* 1.10A (24B).

κατᾰκονά -ῆς, ἡ [κατακαίνω] destruction, extermination EUR. *Hip.* 821 (*v.l.*).

κατᾰκονάω, *contr.* [κατακονά] to wear out EUR. *Hip.* 821 (*v.l.*) L. *E.M.* 50.25 EUSTATH. 381.22.

κατακονδῠλίζω [κατά, κονδυλίζω] *pf. mid. pass.* κατακεκονδύλισμαι; to punch, hit AESCHN. 3.212 VT *Amos* 5.11 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 198.

κατακονδῠλιστος -ον [κατακονδυλίζω] punched HSCH. *s.v.* ἐπικόρριστον.

κατακονδῠλόω, *contr.* HSCH. *s.v.* κρομβότατον (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατακεκονδυλωμένος), *see* κατακονδυλίζω.

κατᾰκοντίζω [κατά, ἀκοντίζω] *impf.* κατηκόντιζον, *mid. pass.* κατηκοντιζόμην || *fut.* κατακοντιῶ *and* κατακοντίσω || *aor.* κατηκόντισα || *pf.* κατηκόντικα IODAM. (*PG* 96.793.9), *mid. pass.* κατηκόντισμαι || *aor. pass.* κατηκοντίσθην || *fut. pass.* κατακοντισθήσομαι; to strike with arrows, kill with arrow-shots HDT. 9.17.3 THUC. 8.108.4 DEMOSTH. 18.151 VT *Jdt.* 1.15 || *pass.* PHILOD. *Piet.* 34c.6 (p. 7) LUC. *Asin.* 59.

κατάκοος -ον *see* κατήκοος.

κατακοπή -ῆς, ἡ [κατακόπτω] cutting, pruning, *of trees* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.12.6 || act of cutting in pieces THEOP.[1] 263a ARTEMID. 1.50.

κατάκοπος -ον [κατακόπτω] [A] tired, exhausted VT *2Macc.* 12.36, *al.* DION. 6.29 DIOD. 13.18 PLUT. *Arat.* 8 [B] wearisome, tedious PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.173.

κατακοπτικός -ή -όν [κατακόπτω] able to break *fig.* PPGM 7.430.

κατακόπτω [κατά, κόπτω] *impf.* κατέκοπτον, *mid. pass.* κατεκοπτόμην || *fut.* κατακόψω || *aor.* κατέκοψα, *mid.* κατεκοψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κατακέκομμαι || *aor.*[1] *pass.* κατεκόπην || *fut. pass.* κατακοπήσομαι || *fut.pf.* κατακεκόψομαι XEN. *Anab.* 1.5.16 ❶ *act.* [A] to cut up, cut in pieces HDT. 1.48.2, *al.* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 301c | to massacre, slaughter HDT. 6.75.3 THUC. 7.29.5 *etc.* ἐν μαχαίραις with swords VT *Jer.* 20.4 || *milit.* to cut in pieces, rout DEMOSTH. 13.22 || to break, destroy DEMOSTH. 22.70 POL. 5.25.3 PLUT. *Demetr.* 30 || *fig.* to break in pieces, destroy ANAXIP. 1.23 MEN. *Sam.* 285, 292 *Mis.* 323 *cf.* HEGESIP. 1.3 [B] to strike, coin, *of coins* HDT. 3.96.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.3; τὰς χρυσᾶς πλίνθους εἰς νόμισμα gold bars into coins DIOD. 16.56 ❷ *mid.* to beat one's breast *1GVI* 562.3 (II-III[CE]) *etc.* ❸ *pass.* [A] to be cut up, cut in pieces HDT. 8.92.1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1688 *etc.* | to be massacred PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.235 || to be cut to pieces ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 730 LUC. *Indoct.* 1 PLUT. *Amat.* 762f; κατεκόπημεν ἄν we should have been cut to pieces PLAT.[1] 34.2 || *milit.* to be routed XEN. *An.* 1.2.25, 1.5.16 [B] *of trees* to be pruned THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.1, *C.P.* 2.15.4 *etc.* [C] *rhet.* λέξις κατακεκομμένη broken style DEM.[2] 4 ● *fut. mid.* κατακόψομαι IO. *HRom.* (*PG* 60.517.33) (*v.l. in catenis*).

κατακόπωσις -εως, ἡ [κατά, κόπωσις] wear and tear GLOSS.

κατακορᾰκόω, *contr.* [κατά, κορακόω] to lock, close *1BUEP.* 50.204.

κατακορέννυμι [κατά, κορέννυμι] to satiate CYR.[1] *Ps.* 64.10.

κατακορέω HP. (GAL. 19.109) = ἐκλύω.

κατακορής -ές [κατά, κορέννυμι] [A] *act.* satiating, *hence also neg.* excessive, tedious, wearisome TIMOTH. *Pers.* 79 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406a 13 DEM.[2] 303 DION. *Dem.* 45.6; τοῦ τῶν γυναικῶν γένους λάλου καὶ κ. ὄντος because the female sex is talkative and tiresome POL. 31.26.10, *cf.* 32.2.5; πάντων δ' ἐν τῷ γένει τούτῳ κατακορέστατος the most immoderate of all in the use of this figure AN. *Subl.* 22.3 || *medic. of symptoms* strong, violent HP. *Epid.* 7.2, 11, 26, *Med.* 6 || serious, profound: βαθὺ καὶ κ. αἴνιγμα a profound and serious problem PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2. 4; ἀμετάβλητος καὶ κ. γνώμη an immutable and profound opinion PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2. 67 [B] *pass.* saturated, satiated: οἴνῳ with wine PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 83B.; σιτίοις with foods PROC.[1] *Arc.* 13; *of solutions* HP. *Epid.* 5.15 *cf.* GAL. 19.108 (φάρμακον) GAL. 5.111 (ἅλμη) || *of colors* deep, dark HP. *Coac.* 7.596 (*cf. Epid.* 4.20), 601, *Epid.* 7.7 PLAT. *Tim.* 68c; χρῶμα ὅμοιον ῥόδῳ κ. deep color like a rose THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.7 *cf.* SEXT. *P.* 1.105 | complete, *of harmony* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 3, *cf.* 5 | *of the spheres* -κορέστερον μέλος a more perfect song IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 15.65 ◆ *adv.* κατακορῶς profoundly, intensely HP. *Acut.* 54 ARET. *S.A.* 1.10.2 ● *Ion.* -έως.

κατακορμάζω HSCH., *see* κατακορμίζω.

κατακορμίζω [κατακείρω] to cut into pieces, *of wood* PAUS.[2] x 18 (224).

κατάκορος -ον [κατά, κορέννυμι] satiating, excessive, tiresome, tedious POLL. 5.151 STEPH.[2] *in Gal.* 1.239 D. | *fig.* immoderate PLUT. *Alex.* 2 ◆ *adv.* κατάκορως to satiety, excessively ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 33 POL. 4.12.9 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.157 DIOSC.[2] 2.52 PLUT. *Cic.* 5 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 | deeply, *of colors* GEOP. 16.2.1.

κατακορῶς *adv., see* κατακορής.

κατακοσμέω, *contr.* [κατά, κοσμέω] ❶ *act.* [A] to order, dispose, arrange IL. 4.118 PLAT. *Rp.* 540b (*v.l.*); κ. εἰς τάξιν arrange in order PLAT. *Tim.* 88e || to reduce to order, regulate PLUT. *Nu.* 14, *Rom.* 23 [B] to equip, furnish ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1473 | to adorn: κ. τινὰ οἷον ἄγαλμα adorn s.o. like a statue PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252d ❷ *mid.* [A] to put in order OD. 22.440 [B] to conform ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. PLUT. *Comp. Per. F.M.* 3 [C] to adorn oneself APP. 8.131.626 ❸ *pass.* [A] to be arranged PLAT. *Rp.* 560a, *Leg.* 685d DIOTOG. 76.24 (STOB. 4.1.133.5) || to be regulated PLAT. *Pol.* 273a [B] to be equipped ▸ *with dat.*: ὅπλοις κατακεκοσμημένος equipped with weapons XEN. *Hier.* 11.3.

κατακόσμησις -εως, ἡ [κατακοσμέω] order, arrangement PLAT. *Pol.* 271e, *Tim.* 47d || adornment ANDR. p. 572 M. (*of ships*) | *of affected behavior* PLUT. *QConv.* 712d.

κατακοσμητέος -α -ον [κατακοσμέω] which must be adorned, *temple* PORPH. *Marc.* 11.

κατάκοσμος -ον [κατά, κόσμος] adorned, *throne* APP. 12.115.

κατακοττᾰβίζω [κατά, κοτταβίζω] **to pour as in the game of kottabos,** *wine* ▸ τινος in honor of s.o. ARISTOPH. *fr.* 157.1 (*dub. impf.* κατεκοττάβιζον).

κατακοῦμβαι -ῶν, αἱ [*Lat.* catacumbae] **catacombs** AAP. *PetrPaul.* 87 (p. 221.2).

κατακούρη -ης, ἡ [κατακείρω] **cutting, incision** GAL. 19.109.

κατᾰκουσις -εως, ἡ [κατακούω] **hearing** ARR. *An.* 5.7.5.

κατᾰκουστής -οῦ, ὁ [κατακούω] **listener** GLOSS.

κατᾰκούω [κατά, ἀκούω] *impf.* κατήκουον ‖ *fut. mid.* κατακούσομαι IUST. *Nov.* p. 103.21 ‖ *aor.* κατήκουσα ‖ *pf.* κατακήκοα, *inf. mid. pass.* κατηκοῦσθαι SCH. EUR. *Med.* 169 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* κατακουσθῆναι IOS. *B.I.* 4.299 Ⓐ **to hear, listen, eavesdrop** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Rh.* 553 PLAT. *Rp.* 531a = ▸ τινος s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 312 PLAT. *Prot.* 330e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1175b 4; ὁ θυρωρός ... κατήκουεν ἡμῶν the doorkeeper overheard us PLAT. *Prot.* 314c | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 3.22.1 Ⓑ **to lend an ear, give ear,** *s.times* **eavesdrop** DEMOSTH. 6.35 STRAB. 14.1.32 Ⓒ **to obey, be subject** ▸ τινος to s.o. DEMOSTH. 1.23 ARR. *fr.* 7 APP. 12.57 HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 19.9 | ▸ *with dat.* Ἀράβιοι οὐδαμὰ κατήκουσαν ἐπὶ δουλοσύνῃ Πέρσῃσι the Arabs never obeyed the Persians as slaves HDT. 3.88.1, *cf.* APP. 11.55 Ⓓ **to interpret, understand** ATH. 5.177e.

κατακράζω [κατά, κράζω] *impf.* κατέκραζον ‖ *fut. mid.* κατακράξομαι CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.1421.24) ‖ *later aor.* κατέκραξα, *aor'.* κατέκραγον IO. *Hlo.* (*PG* 59.413.43) ‖ *pf.* κατακέκραγα ‖ *ppf.* κατεκεκράγειν CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.96.12 P., *al.* ‖ *fut. pf.* κατακεκράξομαι; **to outdo in crying** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 287 *etc.*

κατακραιπᾰλάω, *contr.* [κατά, κραιπαλάω] **to be drunk** PROC.[1] *B.* 8.19.16.

κατακρᾰνία -ας, ἡ [κατά, κράνιον] **sickness in the head,** *of horses* HIPPIATR. 103.9.

κατάκρας = κατ' ἄκρας, *see* ἄκρα • *Ion.* -ης.

κατάκρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [κατακεράννυμι] **mixture** PLUT. *QConv.* 688c GAL. 1.212 ‖ *arithm.* **multiplication** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 34 [IAMBL.[1]] 10, 12.

κατακρᾰτέω, *contr.* [κατά, κρατέω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to prevail, conquer, dominate** ▸ τινος over s.o. MEN. *fr.* 794.2 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.14.4; τῶν πολεμίων over the enemy POL. 16.30.5 | *fig., of pleasure* STOIC. 3.98.26 (CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.119) | ▸ τινα over s.o. *p*CAIR.ZEN. 225.8 (III[BCE]); τοὺς ἄλλους ἀρετῇ κ. to prevail over others in virtue DCASS. 54.29 ‖ ▸ *abs.* HDT. 7.129.3 (*of a river*) DCASS. 57.15 (*of an opinion*) PROCL. *Ptol.* 18, *al.* (*of planetary influence*); κατὰ μοῖρ' ἐκράτησεν destiny prevailed AESCHL. *Pers.* 101 (*in tmesis*) Ⓑ **to win, take possession of, obtain** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1. 225 DCHR. 9.13 = ▸ τινος POL. 28.13.13 POL. 5.38.9; τῶν ὅλων everything POL. 3.81.10 ‖ **to retain possession of, dominate** ▸ *with gen.* POL. 1.8.1, 39.1.4 *cf.* CLEOM. 1.10 PORPH. *Aph.* 33 Ⓒ **to digest** PLAT. *Leg.* 789d ARISTOT. *Pr.* 930b 31 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be overcome** ZAL. (STOB. 4.2.19) Ⓑ **to be digested** SOR. 1.53.3.

κατακράτησις -εως, ἡ [κατακρατέω] **subduing** POLL. 9.142.

κατακρᾰτικός -ή -όν [κατακεράννυμι] **fit for tempering** PHILAG. (ORIB. 5.21.10) (*compar.*) ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 9.35, 9.56) (*v.l. for* -κεραστικός).

κατακρατύνω [κατά, κρατύνω] CYR[2], *see* κατακρατέω.

κατακραυγάζω [κατά, κραυγάζω] **to deafen** ▸ τινος s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.4.28.

κατακρέμᾰμαι [*see* κατακρεμάννυμι] **to hang, be suspended** HDT. 4.72.4 CRATIN. 175.4; ▸ τινος from sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 672a.

κατακρεμάννῡμι *and later* κατακρεμαννύω [κατά, κρεμάννυμι] *impf. mid.* κατεκρεμάμην ‖ *fut.* κατακρεμάσω GAL. 7.944 ‖ *aor.* κατεκρέμασα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατακεκρέμασμαι ❶ *act.* **to hang up, suspend** OD. 8.67 (*in tmesis*); τὸν νέκυν κατὰ τοῦ τείχεος the corpse from the wall HDT. 2.121 γ.1; δίκτυα the nets AEN. 11.6; τόξα the bow HOM. 27.16 ❷ *pass.* **to hang, be suspended** HP. *Fract.* 21 DIOD. 18.26.

κατακρεμάς -άδος [κατακρεμάννυμι] **impending, suspended** TRAG. 653.7 (*unc. signf.*).

κατακρεμασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατακρεμαννύμι] *medic.* **lowering, relaxation,** *of the uvula* AP.[8] (GAL. 12.981).

κατακρέμαστος -ον [κατακρεμαννύμι] **suspended, hanging** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.12.

κατακρεουργέω, *contr.* [κατά, κρεουργέω] *aor. ptc.* κατακρεουργήσας; **to cut in pieces** HDT. 7.181.1 (*pass.*) XANTH. 18 • *Ion. pres.* κατακρεοργέω *in aor. pass. 3. sg.* κατεκρεοργήθη HDT. *l.c.*

κατάκρεως [κατά, κρέας] **fleshy** HDN. *Epim.* 206.4 (*dub.* signf.).

κατακρῆθεν *and* κατὰ κρῆθεν *adv., see* κρῆθεν.

κατακρήμνᾰμαι [κατακρέμαμαι] **to hang** HP. *Morb.* 2.10 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 377.

κατακρημνάομαι, *contr.* HOM. 1.39 (*impf.* κατεκρημνῶντο), *see* κατακρήμνᾰμαι • *v.l. in* IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.5 (171) DIOSC.[2] 4.46.

κατακρημνίζω [κατά, κρημνίζω] *impf.* κατεκρήμνιζον, *mid. pass.* κατεκρημνιζόμην ‖ *fut.* κατακρημνίσω *and Att.* κατακρημνιῶ ‖ *aor.* κατεκρήμνισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατακεκρημνισμένος XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.41 ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεκρημνίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατακρημνισθήσομαι HEPH.[1] p. 31.3 ❶ *act.* **to throw down from a precipice** PLUT. *Mar.* 45, *Praec.* 825b NT *Luke* 4.29; ἑαυτούς themselves PHILOD. *Ir.* 26.34; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἄκρου τοῦ κρημνοῦ from the top of the precipice VT *Chr.* 2.25.12 | **to throw down:** ἐκ τριηρέων from triremes XEN. *Hell.* 2.1.31; κ. ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων to throw from a horse POL. 3.116.12; ἀπὸ τοῦ πύργου from the tower DIOD. 4.31 ‖ *fig.* **to tear down, raze to the ground,** *of a city* VT 2*Macc.* 12.15 ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown down a precipice** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.41 DEMOSTH. 19.327 PLUT. *Sul.* 1 *etc.* | **to be thrown down** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.7.

κατακρημνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατακρημνίζω] **hurling down** ATH.[1] 37.6.

κατακρημνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κατακρημνίζω] **one who throws headlong down** GLOSS.

κατάκρημνος -ον [κατά, κρημνός] **steep, rugged** BATR. 154 GEOP. 18.18.1.

κατάκρης *Ion. adv. for* κατάκρας.

κατακρῐβόω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀκρῐβόω] *pf. ptc. pass.* κατακριβωμένος **accurate, precise** MEN.[3] p. 40 D.

κατακρῐδεύω [κατά, ἀκρίς] **to chatter like a swarm of locusts** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

κατάκρῐμα -ατος, τό [κατακρίνω] **condemnation, judgment** DION. 6.61 ‖ **punishment, fine** *p*CPR 1.16 (I[CE]) NT *Rom.* 5.16, 8.1 *etc.*

κατακρῑνω *and arch.* κακρίνω [κατά, κρίνω] *impf.* κατέκρινον, *mid. pass.* κατεκρινόμην ‖ *fut.* κατακρινῶ ‖ *aor.* κατέκρινα, *mid.* κατεκρινάμην AL. *Pr.* 2.70 ‖ *pf.* κατακέκρικα, *mid. pass.* κατακέκριμαι (*pass.*) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* κατεκεκρίμην *and later* κατακεκρίμην ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεκρίθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατακριθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to issue as a sentence** ISOCR. 1.43 Ⓑ **to condemn** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1423b 29 IOS. *A.I.* 3.14.4 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 6.85.1 THEOCR. 23.23 | ▸ *with dat. of penalty* θανάτῳ to death NT *Matt.* 20.18 IOS. *B.I.* 5.13.1; εἴκοσι δραχμαῖς to a fine of twenty drachmas *I*G 5.1.1390.161 (I[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be issued as a sentence:** τοῖσι μὲν κατεκέκριτο θάνατος sentence of death had been passed on them HDT. 7.146.2; ἂν κατακριθῇ μοι if the judgment is issued against me XEN. *Apol.* 7 | ▸ *arch. with dat. of the pers. and gen. of the thing* ὁσέοι ἂν χρηστήριον κακρίνῃ ἢ γνώσιαι κακριθήῃ τῶν χρημάτων as many as the oracle has condemned or have been condemned by judicial process to confiscation of their property *I*G 5.2.262.14 (V[BCE]) Ⓑ **to be condemned** EUR. *Andr.* 496 (*codd.*) ANTIPHO 3.1.1 XEN. *Hell.* 2.3.54 *I*OGIS 669.27 (I[CE]); ἀποθνήσκειν to die XEN. *Hier.* 7.10 | ▸ *with gen.* κατακεκριμένοι θανάτου condemned to death PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.6.9 | ▸ *with acc. of penalty* φυγὴν κατακριθείς condemned to exile L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἱεροκλῆς Ⓒ **to be judged** *or* **believed** PIND. *fr.* 149 • *arch. aor. subj. pass.* κακριθήῃ.

κατακρῐσιμος -ον [κατακρίνω] **condemned** [ARR.] 59 ‖ **ready to be judged** *p*SB 5230.18 (I[CE]).

κατάκρῐσις -εως, ἡ [κατακρίνω] **condemnation** NT 2*Cor.* 3.9, 7.3 VETT. 102.28, 112.12 (*pl.*) ‖ **judgment** GAL. 5.76.

κατάκρῐτος -ον [κατακρίνω] **condemned** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 139 DIOD. 33.2 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 188b; θανάτου to death LUC. *Am.* 52, *cf. Prom.* 36.

κατακροάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἀκροάομαι] **to listen attentively to** ▸ τι sthg. EUP. 263 = ▸ τινος IOS. *B.I.* 4.1.5 *p*FREIB. 2a 1.14.

κάτακρος -α -ον [κατά, ἄκρος] **highest** SCH. IL. D 15.536 • *adv.* κατάκρως **in a very elevated style** RH. 1.627.

κατακροτᾰλίζω [κατά, κροταλίζω] **to make a loud clatter** CALLIM. *H.* 3.247.

κατακροτέω, *contr.* [κατάκροτος] **to applaud vigorously** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* ‖ **to beat one's feet on the ground,** *in a dance* BAS. *Hom.* 14.1 ‖ *extens.* **to strike** [CAES.] 1.7 (38.865) | *fig.* **to censure** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 57.4.

κατάκροτος -ον [κατά, κρότος] **noisy** HLD. 1.30.2.

κατακρουνίζω [κατά, κρουνίζω] **to squirt** *or* **pour over, wet** ARCHESTR. *fr.* 13.8 | *of a douche* PHIL. *Ven.* 5.3 GAL. 10.935 ‖ *pass.* **to be wetted** DIOG. 6.41.

κατακρουνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατακρουνίζω] **douche** SOR. 3.15.4, *al.*

κατάκρουσις -εως, ἡ [κατακρούω] **pressure, push** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 874b 12, *al.* ‖ **bump, jolt** PHIL. 80.6.

κατακρουστικός -ή -όν [κατακρούω] **exerting downward pressure** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873b 26.

κατακρούω [κατά, κρούω] **to knock, push down** *or* **in** GEOP. 10.61 | **to beat,** *with metallic instruments, to attract bees* PLAT. *Leg.* 843e ‖ **to make narrow incisions** HP. *Ulc.* 24, 25, *Med.* 7.

κατακρυαίνω [κατά, κρύος] **to cool** EUS.[3] *Serm.* 21.17.

κατακρύβδην [κατακρύπτω] *adv.* **in secret, covertly** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 64.

κατακρυβῇ [κατακρύπτω] *adv. p*MICH. 520.9 (III-IV[CE]) EPIPH. *Gemm.* 1.4.6, *see* κατακρύβδην.

κατακρύπτω [κατά, κρύπτω] *impf.* κατέκρυπτον, *mid. pass.* κατεκρυπτόμην ‖ *fut.* κατακρύψω ‖ *aor.* κατέκρυψα, *mid.* κατεκρυψάμην ‖ *aor'. ptc.* κατακρῦβών PLUT. *Cr.* 23 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατακέκρυμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεκέκρυπτο ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεκρύφθην *and aor'. pass.* κατεκρύβην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατακρυβήσομαι [HIPPOL.] *Consumm.* 32 Ⓐ **to cover, hide, conceal** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 22.120; ▸ ὑπό τινι under sthg. OD. 9.329, 15.469; ὑπό τὴν θύρην behind the door HDT. 1.12.1; εἴς τι in sthg. HDT. 5.92 δ.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.3 | τοὺς δ' ἄρ' Ἀθήνη νυκτὶ κατακρύψασα ... ἐξῆγε Athena having hid them in night led

them out OD. 23.372; σπέρμα κατακρύπτων concealing the seed HES. *Op.* 471; ἐν μεγάρῳ πλοῦτον κ. to hide the wealth in the hall PIND. *N.* 1.31; ἐν ἀπορρήτῳ τε καὶ ἀδήλῳ κατακρύψουσι ὡς πρέπει they will hide them in a secret and obscure place, as is proper PLAT. *Rp.* 460c | *fig.* κατακρύπτει δ' οὐ κόνις συγγόνων κεδνὰν χάριν no dust hides the noble grace of their kindred PIND. *O.* 8.79; κ. ἄστυ πένθει δνοφερῷ to shroud the city in gloomy grief AESCHL. *Pers.* 536 B ▸ *abs.* to hide OD. 4.247, 7.205 | to set traps VT *Ps.* 55.7 • *later pres.* κατακρύβει *t*GVI 514.1 (II^{CE}) || *epic inf.* κατακρυπτέμεν EPIGR. 6.291.25 (PHLEG. 26.8) || *aor. ptc.* κακκρύψας NIC. *fr.* 78.5.

κατακρῡφή -ῆς, ἡ [κατακρύπτω] means *or* way of hiding, hiding place SOPH. *O.C.* 218.

κατακρῦφω [κατακρύπτω] QS 2.478 NONN. *D.* 25.476, *see* κατακρύπτω.

κατακρώζω [κατά, κρώζω] to caw ▸ τινα at s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1020.

κατακτάμεν IL. 15.557, *aor*^{r}. *inf. of* κατακτείνω.

κατακτάμενος [κατακτείνω] OD. 16.106, *pf. ptc. of* κατακτείνω.

κατακτάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, κτάομαι] *impf.* κατεκτώμην DIOD. 5.81.5 || *fut.* κατακτήσομαι || *aor.* κατεκτησάμην, *aor*^{r}. *act.* κατέκτην EPIGR. 2.234.11 || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* κατεκτῆσθαι POL. 36.9.5 | *ptc.* κατακεκτημένος ARISTE.[1] 3 || *aor. ptc. pass.* κατακτηθείς ❶ *act.* to acquire, gain *hence* possess SOPH. *Ai.* 768, 1256 ISOCR. 4.182 | *fig.* to win over: τὸ θέατρον the theatre AEL. *V.H.* 3.8 ❷ *pass.* to be conquered PHILOD. *Adul.* 10.6; τὰ ὑπ' Ἀλεξάνδρου κατακτηθέντα the conquests of Alexander DIOD. 16.56.

κατακτάς [κατακτείνω] IL. 15.335 OD. 15.224 AESCHL. *Sept.* 965 EUR. *I.T.* 715, *aor*^{r}. *ptc. of* κατακτείνω.

κατακτεᾰτίζομαι [κατά, κτεατίζω] to acquire AP. 3.136 (*epic fut. mid. 2. sg.* κατακτεατίσῃ).

κατακτείνω [κατά, κτείνω] *impf.* κατέκτεινον, *mid. pass.* κατεκτεινόμην || *fut.* κατακτενῶ || *aor*^{s}. κατέκτεινα *and aor*^{t}. κατέκτᾰνον || *pf.* κατέκτονα || *aor. pass.* κατεκτάθην; to kill, *used esp. in Homer and trag., rare in prose* HERACLIT. B 56 HDT. 2.75.3 XEN. *Hier.* 6.14, 7.12 *etc.* • *epic fut.* κατακτᾰνέω IL. 6.409, *mid. pass.* κατακτενέεσθε IL. 14.481 (*corr., -κταν- codd.*) || *poet. aor.* κατέκτᾰν, -ας, -α IL. 4.319, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 460, *al.* | *imper. epic* κάκτανε IL. 6.164 | *epic inf.* κακτάμεναι HES. *Sc.* 453, κατακτάμεν IL. 15.557 | *ptc.* κατακτάς IL. 15.335 OD. 15.224 AESCHL. *Sept.* 965 EUR. *I.T.* 715, *mid.* κατακτάμενος OD. 16.106 || *aor. pass. 3. pl.* κατέκταθεν IL. 5.558 *etc.*

κατακτενίζω [κατά, κτενίζω] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατεκτενισμένοι; to comb carefully DUR. 60 *etc.* • *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* κατεκτένιξεν LYR. *APap.* 996.9.

κατακτενισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατακτενίζω] careful combing HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.17.1).

κατάκτενος -ον [κατά, κτείς] carefully combed HSCH.

κατάκτης -ου, ὁ [κατάγω] visitor, guest POLL. 7.16.

κατάκτησις -εως, ἡ [κατακτάομαι] acquisition, attainment POL. 4.77.2 STRAB. 8.3.33 PLUT. *Caes.* 22; αὐτονομίας of autonomy DIOD. 17.74; κ. δυνάμεως ῥητορικῆς acquisition of rhetorical ability PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.261.

1. **κατακτός** -ή -όν [κατάγνυμι] that can be broken, fragile ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 14, *H.A.* 523b 10.

2. **κατακτός** -ή -όν [κατάγω] hanging *or* going down, *of a type of* κότταβος PHERECR. 72 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1244, *cf.* ATH. 15.667e.

κατάκτρια -ας, ἡ [κατάγω] spinning woman HSCH.

κατακτῡπέω [κατά, κτυπέω] ❶ A to emit a loud noise ▸ τινος against s.o. ALCIPHR. 3.40.1 | to resound: κ. τὴν ὑπ' οὐρανόν to resound throughout the earth CYR.[1] *Ps.* 76.19 *etc.* H to make resound: κ. τὸ τύμπανον to beat the drum CYR.[1] *Duod. Mich.* 54 ❷ *pass.* to be stunned by a deafening noise BAS. *Spir.* 29.75.50 *etc.*

κατακτύπημα -τος, τό [κατακτυπέω] crash, thunder ▸ τινος against s.o. CYR.[1] *Duod. Mich.* 71.

κατακτύπησις -εως, ἡ [κατακτυπέω] emission of noise EUSTATH. 1602.18.

κατάκτῡπος -ον [κατά, κτύπος] noisy L. *Zon., gloss on* κατάδουπος.

κατακῦβεύω [κατά, κυβεύω] *fut.* κατακυβεύσω EUSTATH. 211.30 || *aor. ptc.* κατακυβεύσας LYS. 14.27 || *pf.* κατακεκύβευκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* κατακεκυβευμένος LIB. *Decl.* 27.13 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεκεκύβευτο AESCHN. 1.95 || *aor. ptc. pass.* κατακυβευθείς EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 58.22; *act.* to lose at a game of dice ▸ τι sthg. LYS. *l.c.* DCASS. 45.28 || *mid.* = *act.* EUSTATH. 1396.54 || *pass.* to be squandered in a game of dice AESCHN. 1.95 (*resources*).

κατακῦβιστάω, *contr.* [κατά, κυβιστάω] to turn a somersault AEL. *N.A.* 5.54 (*aor. 3. pl.* κατεκυβίστησαν) *etc.*

κατακῦκάω, *contr.* [κατά, κυκάω] to mix HP. *Morb.* 3.17.

κατακυκλόω, *contr.* [κατά, κυκλόω] to encircle, surround VT IOS. *B.I.* 3.8.6 (*v.l.*) GAL. 18(1).787.

κατακῦλινδέω IOS. *B.I.* 4.1.10 DCASS. 56.14 (*impf.* κατεκυλίνδουν), *see* κατακῡλίνδω.

κατακῡλίνδω *and* **κατακυλίω** [κατά, κυλίνδω] *impf.* κατεκύλιον || *fut.* κατακυλιῶ VT *Jer.* 28.25 *and* κατακυλίσω AN. *in Rh.* p. 324.22 || *aor.* κατεκύλισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατακεκυλισμένος || *aor. pass.* κατεκυλίσθην || *fut. pass.* κατακυλισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to roll down DION. 11.26 VT *l.c.* IOS. *B.I.* 6.1.6 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ARR. *Tact.* 11.6 (*ptc.* κατακυλιομένους) ❸ *pass.* to be rolled down HDT. 1.84.4; κατακεκυλισμένοι ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων thrown down from horseback XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.1; ▸ πρός τινα to throw oneself upon s.o. VT *1Sam.* 14.8.

κατακῦλλωμα -ατος, τό [κατά, κύλλωμα] deformity EUSTATH. 1599.13 || *fig.* extreme limit PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.* L. *E.M.* 761.38.

κατακῦμαίνω [κατά, κυμαίνω] to raise waves, *said of the sea* ▸ τινος against s.o. EUS.[1] *Is.* 17.13.

κατακυμβαλίζω [κατά, κυμβαλίζω] to deafen with the sound of cymbals [IUSTIN.] *OrGr.* 6.236A (*aor. ptc. pass.* (κατα)κυμβαλισθείς).

κατακῦμοτάκης -ές [κατά, κῦμα, τήκω] melting, dissolving the waves, *of winds* TIMOTH. *Pers.* 144.

κατακύπτω [κατά, κύπτω] to bend down, stoop IL. 16.611 ARISTR. 91 NT *John* 8.8 | to bend to look, look down, lean out VT *2Kgs.* 9.32 (*from a window*) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.22 LUC. *Icar.* 15, *Pisc.* 39, *DMort.* 21.1 || to be with head bowed, *for shame* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.8.5).

κατακῦριεύω [κατά, κυριεύω] to subjugate, overcome, rule, dominate VT *Ps.* 71.8; ▸ τινος sthg. VT *Ps.* 9.26, *al.* NT *1Pet.* 5.3 DIOD. 14.64 *etc.*

κατακῦρόω, *contr.* [κατά, κυρόω] ❶ *act.* to confirm, ratify ARISTOT. *Ath.* 47.2 IOS. *A.I.* 12.4.4 ❷ *pass.* to be ratified THPHR. *fr.* 97.1 | ψήφῳ θανάτου κατακυρωθείς having been voted the death sentence EUR. *Or.* 1013 || to be completed SOPH. *Ant.* 936.

κατάκυψις -εως, ἡ [κατακύπτω] having one's head down RUF. (ORIB. *Inc.* 38.7).

κατακωκύω [κατά, κωκύω] to wail HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

κατακωλύω [κατά, κωλύω] to impede, hinder, hold back ▸ *with acc. and inf.* SIM. 41 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1088; ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Oec.* 12.1 DEMOSTH. 53.5; ὁπόσους ἐδύνατο κατεκώλυε τῶν ὁπλιτῶν ἔξω he tried to keep out as many as he could of the hoplites XEN. *An.* 5.2.16; ἄχθεται ... τῷ κατακωλύοντι he is annoyed with the one hindering PHERECR. 162.10 || *pass.* ▸ *with gen.*: κατεκωλύθη τοῦ ἐς Σικελίαν πλοῦ he was prevented from making the voyage to Sicily DEMOSTH. 33.13.

κατακωμάζω [κατά, κωμάζω] to assail, invade EUR. *Ph.* 352.

κατακωμῳδέω, *contr.* [κατά, κωμῳδέω] to attack in a comedy, mock, make fun of TZ. *Hist.* 6.865 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 61 (*pass.*).

κατακωχή *see* κατοκωχή.

κατακώχιμος *see* κατοκώχιμος.

καταλᾰβεύς -έως, ὁ [καταλαμβάνω] nail HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

καταλᾰβή -ῆς, ἡ [καταλαμβάνω] grasping, comprehension PLAT. *Def.* 412c.

καταλαγνεύομαι [κατά, λαγνεύω] *in aor. ptc. pass.* καταλαγνευθείς dedicated to pleasures HSCH.

καταλαγχάνω [κατά, λαγχάνω] to get possession of ▸ τινα sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 9.35 (*dub.*) CYR.[1] *Mt.* 214.26; SCH. AESCHL. *Th.* 710 | *with gen.* IODAM. *PG* (96.376B).

καταλαζονεύομαι [κατά, ἀλαζονεύομαι] A to boast ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.169; ▸ ὡς that PLUT. *Luc.* 22 | to be proud ▸ τινος towards s.o. PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 65, *Mos.* 1. 30 L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἀδράστεια B to exaggerate maliciously ISOCR. 15.5, 31 || to deprecate maliciously THPHR. (DIOG. 5.40.)

καταλακτίζω [κατά, λακτίζω] GLOSS., *see Lat.* inculco.

καταλᾰλάζω [κατά, ἀλαλάζω] to shout for joy, exult: κ. φωνάς to raise a shout CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 132.

καταλᾰλέω, *contr.* [κατά, λαλέω] *impf.* κατελάλουν, *mid. pass.* κατελαλούμην EUSTATH. 690.24 || *fut.* καταλαλήσω || *aor.* κατελάλησα || *pf.* καταλελάληκα AP.[7] *Synt.* 323.7, *mid. pass.* καταλελάλημαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* καταλαληθείς DIOG.[4] 3.237.6 ❶ *act.* A to tell loudly, prattle ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 752; ▸ τινος before s.o. LUC. *Asin.* 12 B to speak against, speak ill of, slander ▸ *with acc.* *1G 9.2.338.6 (II^{CE}) POL. 3.90.6, 18.45.1 = ▸ τινος DIOD. 11.44 NT *1Pet.* 2.12 *etc.* = ▸ κατά τινος VT *Ps.* 49.20, *al.* = ▸ πρός τινα VT *Num.* 21.5 | ▸ *with int. acc.* κατελάλησαν κατ' ἐμοῦ ψευδῆ they spoke lies against me VT *Hos.* 7.13 C to weary by talking, *gloss on* καταγλωττίζειν PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 79 B. D to address PHIB. 151 (III^{BCE}) ❷ *pass.* to be slandered ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. POL. 27.13.2 || to be outdone in speech PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.343.

καταλᾰλιά -ᾶς, ἡ [κατάλαλος] slander, gossip VT *Wis.* 1.11 NT *1Pet.* 2.1 *etc.*

κατάλᾰλος -ον [κατά, λάλος] slanderer, calumniator NT *Rom.* 1.30 POXY. 1828 *r* 3 (III^{CE}) BAS. *Ren.* 2.209B.

καταλαμβάνω [κατά, λαμβάνω] *impf.* κατελάμβανον, *mid. pass.* κατελαμβανόμην || *fut. mid.* καταλήψομαι, *later* καταλήμψομαι || *aor*^{t}. κατέλαβον, *mid.* κατελαβόμην || *pf.* κατείληφα, *mid. pass.* κατείλημμαι || *ppf.* κατειλήφειν, *mid. pass.* κατειλήμμην || *aor. pass.* κατελήφθην, *later* κατελήμφθην || *fut. pass.* καταλη(μ)φθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* καταλελήψομαι ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 54D p. 677.9 ❶ *act.* A to take, grasp, seize, catch ▸ *with acc.* OD. 9.433 (*in tmesis*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 624 ISOCR. 12.193 *etc.*; κ. φεύγοντας to capture fugitives HDT. 1.63.2 || to seize, overtake, *of death, fatigue, misfortune etc.*: Ἄργον δ' αὖ κατὰ μοῖρ' ἔλαβεν μέλανος θανάτοιο and the fate of black

death seized Argos OD. 17.326 | ▸ *with double acc.* τὸν δὲ κατ' ὄσσε ἕλλαβε ... θάνατος death came down over his eyes IL. 5.82; εὖτ' ἂν μιν κάματος κατὰ γυῖα λάβῃσιν when weariness seizes his limbs OD. 1.192; Δίκη καταλήψεται ψευδῶν τέκτονας Dike will seize the makers of lies HERACLIT. B 28 [B] **to occupy, seize, lay hold of** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 21, 86 PLUT. *Per.* 33; κ. τὴν ἀκρόπολιν to seize the acropolis THUC. 1.126.4 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 263 ISOCR. 4.153 | *also fig.* κατέλαβον τὴν τοῦ νέου τῆς ψυχῆς ἀκρόπολιν they seized the citadel of the young man's soul PLAT. *Rp.* 560b | **to win s.o.'s respect, win s.o. over:** ἐν τίνι καταλάβω τὸν κύριον; with what can I win over the Lord? VT *Mic.* 6.6 | **to convene** VPACH. 144 (p. 91.7) **to follow closely, conform with** IO. *HMt* 7.356E [C] **to befall, happen to** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.66.1 EUR. *Hip.* 1161 DEMOSTH. 18.99; ▸ *with inf.*: νούσου, ἥ μιν κατέλαβε νοσῆσαι τὰ αἰδοῖα by a disease, which struck him in the genitals HDT. 3.149; *of good fortune (rar.)*: τοῦτον τὸν Συλοσῶντα κατέλαβε εὐτυχίη τις τοιήδε such a stroke of luck befell this Syloson HDT. 3.139.2 | **to happen, come about,** *impers.* ▸ *with inf.*: καταλαμβάνει μιν ... φεύγειν it happened that he fled HDT. 2.152.2; καταλελάβηκέ με ... τοῦτο ἐς ὑμέας ἐκφῆναι I find myself compelled to reveal this HDT. 3.65.1 || ▸ *abs.* HDT. 4.161.1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ καταλαβόντα what had happened, the circumstances HDT. 9.49.1; εἰ καταλαμβάνοι ἀναχώρησις if a retreat should happen THUC. 4.31.2 || **to arrive,** *of time or seasons*: τῆς νυκτὸς καταλαμβανούσης as night was coming on DIOD. 20.86; χειμῶνος ἤδη καταλαμβάνοντος when winter was already coming on HDN.[1] 7.2.9 [D] **to find, encounter** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 2.18.4 PLAT. *Prot.* 311a DEMOSTH. 34.8; ▸ *with ptc.* DEMOSTH. 21.85 ARISTOT. *Top.* 131a 29; τινὰ ζῶντα s.o. alive HDT. 3.10.2; τὰ πλεῖστα προειργασμένα most of the things done THUC. 8.65.2; ἀνεῳγμένην τὴν θύραν the door open PLAT. *Symp.* 174d [E] **to grasp with the mind, understand** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250d, *al.* STOIC. 2.33.29 (ORIG. *Cels.* 7.37), CHRYSIP. 2.39.13 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1037b), *al.* POL. 8.2.6; ἐκ τοῦ φάσματος ὅτι... from the apparition that ... DION. 5.46 *cf.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.5.6 [F] **to hold down, restrain** PLUT. *Isid.* 356c; τὰς χεῖρας the hands PLUT. *Sert.* 26 [G] **to close:** κ. τῇ χειρὶ τὸν ὀφθαλμόν to close the eye with the hand PLAT. *Theaet.* 165b || **to contain, check, block** HDT. 1.46.1; ἐρίζοντας ... κατελάμβανε he brought a stop to their contest, calmed the contenders HDT. 3.128.1; κ. τὰς διαφοράς to put an end to the discords HDT. 7.9 β.2 | ▸ *with inf.* κατελάμβανε τοὺς Αἰγυπτίους ταῦτα μὴ ποιέειν he tried to restrain the Egyptians from doing this HDT. 2.162.1 | *medic.* κ. τὸ πνεῦμα to hold the breath GAL. 6.176, *al.* | **to bind, compel,** *with oaths* HDT. 9.106.4 THUC. 4.86.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 3.75.2 || *jur.* **to judge guilty, condemn** ANTIPHO 2.4.11, *al.* | *of the plaintiff* **to vouch for the guilt** *1*SYLL[3]. 578.58 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* [A] **to take for oneself, take charge of** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 1.19.5, *al.*; Μιλτιάδεα ... καταλαμψόμενον τὰ πρήγματα ... ἀποστέλλουσι they send Miltiades to take charge of affairs HDT. 6.39.1 [B] **to occupy,** *of a city* POL. 1.58.2 VT *2Kgs.* 18.10, *al.*; τῶν κατειλημμένων τὴν πέτραν βαρβάρων of the barbarians who had occupied the rock DIOD. 17.85.5 [C] **to win over:** φιλίαν τινός the friendship of s.o. VT *1Macc.* 10.23 [D] **to follow closely, catch up with** VT *Exod.* 15.9, *al.*; καταλήμψεται ὁ ἀλοητὸς τὸν τρύγητον the plowman shall overtake the vintager VT *Amos* 9.13 || **to surprise, catch:** ἐπ' αὐτοφώρῳ καταληψόμενος ἐμαυτόν to catch myself in the act PLAT. *Ap.* 22b [E] **to understand** DION. 2.66 NT *Eph.* 3.18 SEXT. *S.* 7.288; ὅτι that NT *Acts* 4.13, *al.* ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be taken** *or* **captured** HDT. 7.211.3 POL. 1.47.8; καταληφθεὶς θανάτῳ δίδοται once taken he is put to death PLAT. *Rp.* 566c || **to be possessed,** *of divine ecstasy* PLOT. 5.8.11 [B] **to be found** *or* **taken by surprise** EUR. *Cycl.* 260 NT *John* 8.3 PLUT. *Publ.* 20 *etc.*; κατείληπτο σοφιζόμενος he had been caught using trickery DEMOSTH. 21.164 [C] **to be understood** PHILOD. *Sign.* 22.7 [D] **to be contained** *or* **compressed** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870b 11; τὰς φλέβας καταλαμβανόμενοι with compressed veins ARISTOT. *Somn.* 455b 7 | **to be interrupted** HDT. 5.21.2 || **to be held** *or* **bound,** *of oaths, laws etc. 1*SYLL[3]. 360.41 (IV-III[BCE]) PLAT. *Leg.* 823a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1324b 22 | **to be concluded:** (τὰς σπονδὰς) ἧύρε κατειλημμένας he found the treaty concluded THUC. 5.21.3 (*codd.*) | **to be compelled:** ἀναγκαίῃ καταλαμβανόμενος constrained by necessity HDT. 2.65.2 || **to be condemned** ANTIPHO 2.2.9 *cf. 1*IG 12.2.526 *A* 20 (IV[BCE]) || **be covered** VT *Chr.*2 9.20, *see* κατείλεω • *fut. mid. with pass. signf.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 48.9 | *Ion. ptc. masc. sg.* καταλαμψόμενον HDT. 6.39.1 || *pf.* καθείληφα *1*IG 2-3[2].682.10, 687 *fr.* a+686.14, *Ion.* καταλελάβηκα PHEREC.[1] (DIOG. 1.122) *Ion. mid. pass.* καταλέλαμμαι || *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* καταλελαβήκεε HDT. 3.42.4 (*v.l.*) || *Ion. aor. pass.* κατελάμφθην HDT. 5.21.2 *and* κατελάφθην | *inf.* καταλαμφθήμεν *in inscr.*

κατάλαμπρος -ον [κατά, λαμπρός] **very bright** GAL. 19.576 L. *E.M.* 790.29.

καταλαμπρύνω [κατάλαμπρος] **to make splendid, illuminate** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.6 *etc.*

καταλαμπτέος -α -ον [κατά, λαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* HDT. 3.127.3, *Ion. for* καταληπτέος.

καταλάμπω [κατά, λάμπω] ❶ *act.* **to shine,** *of the sun* HP. *Aër.* 5 EUR. *El.* 464 HOM. 4.141 (*v.l.*); ▸ τινος on s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 508d || **to illuminate, light** LUC. *Prom.* 19; ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Cic.* 22; ἡμέρα κατέλαμψεν αὐτόν the day illuminated them PLUT. *Ages.* 24 ❷ *pass.* **to be illuminated** EUR. *Tr.* 1070, *Ion* 87; ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου καταλαμπόμενοι illuminated by the light of the sun XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.7.

καταλαμφθείς *Ion. aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* καταλαμβάνω.

καταλαμφθήμεν *Ion. aor. inf. pass.*, *see* καταλαμβάνω.

κατάλαμψις -εως, ἡ [καταλάμπω] **brightness** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 15.67 (*v.l.*) || **illumination** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 13.7 (*pl.*).

καταλάμψομαι *Ion. fut. mid.*, *see* καταλαμβάνω.

καταλαξεύω [κατά, λαξεύω] **to incise on stone** COSM.[1] 5.53.

καταλαπριώσει HSCH., *fut. 3. sg.*, *see* κατακτείνω.

καταλγέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀλγέω] **to feel intense pain** SOPH. *Ph.* 368 POL. 3.80.4.

καταλγύνω [κατά, ἀλγύνω] **to afflict greatly** CYR.[1] *Duod. Naum* 3 || *pass.* HSCH.

καταλεαίνω [κατά, λεαίνω] ❶ [A] **to crush** VT *Dan.* 7.23 (*fut.* -λεάνῶ) PLUT. *Praec.* 802b *etc.* || **to calm, placate** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.2.159 *etc.* [D] *medic.* **to soothe** CLEM. *Protr.* 1.8.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be chewed,** *of food* AN. *Lond.* 24.23.

κατάλεγμα -ατος, τό [καταλέγω] **dirge** VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 2.10, (Al.) *Is.* 16.9.

καταλεγμάτιον -ου, τό [καταλέγω] **hymn** EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.2.7.

καταλέγομαι *and* **καταλέχομαι** [κατά, λέχομαι] **to lie, lie down, go to bed,** *epic, esp. Hom.* IL. 9.690 OD. 10.555, 22.196 • *Cypr. pres. imper.* καλέχες (*perhaps* καλέχεο) HSCH. || *fut.* καταλέξομαι OD. 3.353 HES. *Op.* 523 || *aor.* κατελέξατο IL. 9.690 *etc.*, *3. pl.* κατελέξαντο HSCH. | *athem. 3. sg.* κατέλεκτο IL. 9.662 OD. 13.75 | *ptc.* καταλέγμενος OD. 11.62 | *inf.* καταλέχθαι OD. 15.394.

καταλέγω [κατά, λέγω] *impf.* κατέλεγον, *mid. pass.* κατελεγόμην || *fut.* καταλέξω, *mid.* καταλέξομαι [Diosc.[2]] *AL pref.* || *aor.* κατέλεξα, *mid.* κατελεξάμην || *pf.* κατείλοχα PAUS. 10.24.1, *mid. pass.* κατείλεγμαι *and ptc.* καταλελεγμένος || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατείλεκτο, *3. pl.* κατειλέχατο IOS. *A.I.* 19.119 || *aor. pass.* κατελέχθην *and Att.* κατελέγην || *fut. pass.* καταλεγήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] *esp. Hom., always fut. and aor.* **to tell, recount, explain in detail** IL. 10.384, *al.* HDT. 4.83.1 ATH. 13.610b, c; ταῦτα μάλ' ἀτρεκέως καταλέξω I will tell you these things very frankly IL. 10.413; ἄγε δή μοι πάσαν ἀληθείην κατάλεξον come, tell me the whole truth IL. 24.407 | ▸ *with interrog.* κεῖνον οἰζυρὸν κατάλεξον, ἤ που ἔτι ζώει tell me of that unfortunate man, whether he still lives OD. 4.832; κατάλεξον ὅπως ἤντησας ὀπωπῆς tell me how much sight of him you have met with OD. 17.44 || **to repeat, recite** HDT. 7.6.4; τετράμετρα πρὸς τὸν αὐλόν the tetrameters to the sound of the aulos XEN. *Symp.* 6.3; τὰς πατρίους εὐχὰς the ancestral prayers CH 2 || **to explain, reckon** XEN. *An.* 2.6.27 | *extens.* **to remind** IOS. *A.I.* 15.3.2 | **to inform** ▸ τινος against s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 19.6.3 [B] **to enumerate, count, review** OD. 16.235 PLAT. *HipMa.* 285e, *epist.* 327e XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.4 | *of a line of kings or ancestors* κατέλεγον οἱ ἱρέες ... βασιλέων ... ὀνόματα the priests enumerated the names of the kings HDT. 2.100.1 | **to number, consider:** καταλέξει ἑωυτὸν μητρόθεν he will list his descent on the mother's side, *i.e.* will introduce himself with his mother's name HDT. 1.173.5; οὓς οἱ πολλοὶ πλουσίους καταλέγουσι those whom the poor reckon as rich PLAT. *Leg.* 742e || **to conclude,** *after an enumeration* ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1429b 35 [C] **to insert in a list,** *hence* **to conscript, enroll** HDT. 1.59.5 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 29.5; στρατιώτας soldiers ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1065; ὁπλίτας hoplites ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 394; ἱππέας cavalry ARISTOT. *Ath.* 49.2 *etc.*; εἰς ὁπλίτας among the hoplites LYS. 15.7; εἰς τὸν κατάλογον Ἀθηναίων in the roll of the Athenians LYS. 25.16; ἐς τὰς ναῦς for the ships *or* in the navy THUC. 3.7.5; κ. τὸν Ἡρακλέα εἰς τοὺς δώδεκα θεούς to insert Herakles among the twelve gods DIOD. 4.39 | ▸ *with dat.* κ. τινὰ τοῖς δημοσίᾳ ἱππεύουσιν to enroll s.o. in the public cavalry PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.22.3, *cf.* 1.25.3 (*v.l.*) | ▸ *with inf.* ἱππotροφεῖν to maintain the cavalry XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.15 || *later* **to choose, select** AG *Bek.* 105 [D] **to accuse** VT *Deut.* 19.16 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* [A] **to recount** [HDT.] 21 | HSCH., *see* ὀδύρομαι [B] *later* **to review** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 122, *Legat.* 323 ATH. 11.504f [C] **to enroll, conscript** HDT. 1.98.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.21 || *extens.* **choose** PLAT. *Ax.* 368b ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be recounted** HDT. 4.50.1, *al.* [B] **to be considered** NT *Titus* 1.5.9 (*prob.*) [C] **to be enlisted** *or* **enrolled** HDT. 7.1.2 LYS. 30.8 IS. 7.5; κατελέγην στρατιώτης I was enrolled LYS. 9.4 | ▸ *with inf.* κατειλεγμένος ἱππεύειν in the roll of the cavalry LYS. 16.13 [D] *jur.* **to be elected:** *subst. ptc.* ὁ κατειλεγμένος the elected one DEMOSTH. 39.8 || *extens.* **to be selected:** καταλελεγμένον εἰς σύγκλητον elevated to the rank of senator *1*EPH. 620.20 (II[CE]).

καταλείβω [κατά, λείβω] **to pour down:** δέμας wash the body with tears EUR. *Andr.* 131 || *mid.* **to drip down, trickle** IL. 18.109; (ὕδωρ) ἐκ πέτρης καταλείβεται (the water) drips from the rock HES. *Th.* 786; δάκρυά τ' ἐκ δακρύων καταλείβεται tears are born of tears EUR. *Tr.*

605 | **to melt in tears** EUR. *Suppl.* 1119 *1*SEG 12.193.6 (IV^{BCE}).

κατάλειμμα -ατος, τό **remainder, remnant,** *see* κατάλημμα VT *Gen.* 45.7, *al.*; κατάλειμμα καὶ ὄνομα offspring and name VT *2Sam.* 14.7, *al.*

καταλειπτέος -α -ον [καταλείπω] *verb. adj.* **to be abandoned** PHIL. 100.37 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.2.9).

κατάλειπτος -ον [καταλείφω] **anointed, oiled** ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1332, *Pax* 862.

καταλείπω [κατά, λείπω] *impf.* κατέλειπον, *mid. pass.* κατελειπόμην ‖ *fut.* καταλείψω, *mid.* καταλείψομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. κατέλειψα *and aor*^{t}. κατέλιπον, *mid.* κατελιπόμην ‖ *pf.* καταλέλοιπα ARISTOPH. *lys.* 736, *mid. pass.* καταλέλειμμαι ‖ *ppf.* κατελελοίπειν *and* καταλελοίπειν, *mid. pass.* κατελελείμμην *and* καταλελείμμην ‖ *aor. pass.* κατελείφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* καταλειφθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* καταλελείψομαι ❶ *act.* A **to leave behind** IL. 12.92 *and usu.* **to leave, abandon,** *esp. of those dying or departing* IL. 14.89, 22.383 EUR. *Suppl.* 45; πολλοὺς καταλείψομεν **we will leave many on the field** IL. 12.226; κἀδ δέ με χήρην λείπεις ἐν μεγάροισι you leave me a widow in the house IL. 24.725; οὐ γὰρ ὅπισθεν οὖρον ἰὼν κατέλειπον ἑπὶ κτεάτεσσιν **when departing I did not leave behind a guardian for my possessions** OD. 15.89; τὴν μὲν στρατιὴν καταλίπεσκε ἐν τῷ προαστίῳ he left his army in the suburbs HDT. 4.78.3; φύλακον κ. τινά **to leave s.o. on guard** HDT. 1.113.2; κ. ἄφοδον to leave a way out XEN. *An.* 4.2.11; μήποτ' ἐμὸν κατ' αἰῶνα λίποι θεῶν ἕδε πανήγυρις may this divine assembly never abandon us through all my life AESCHL. *Sept.* 219; μή με καταλίπῃς μόνον do not leave me alone SOPH. *Ph.* 809; χαλεπῶς ἔφερον οἰκίας τε καταλείποντες καὶ ἱερά they bore with difficulty leaving their homes and sanctuaries THUC. 2.16.2; πατέρας τοὺς ὑμετέρους καὶ ξυγγενεῖς ἀτίμους ... καταλείψετε; will you leave without honor your fathers and kindred? THUC. 3.58.5 | ▸ *with inf.*: κάλλιπεν οἰωνοῖσιν ἕλωρ καὶ κύρμα γενέσθαι he left him to become prey and booty for birds OD. 3.271 ‖ **to bequeath** OD. 21.33 *etc.* | *also fig.* ἐμοὶ δ' ὀδύνας τε γόους τε κάλλιπεν and to me he has left sorrows and weeping OD. 1.243; παισὶν αἰδῶ οὐ χρυσόν κ. to leave to one's children shame, not gold PLAT. *Leg.* 729b; τοῖς θρέψασι λύπας sorrows to parents LYS. 2.70 | ▸ *with inf.* εἰ καταλείψει μηδὲ ταφῆναι if he will not leave enough to be buried with ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 556 | **to make a will** IS. 9.14 B **to let fall, drop** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.10, 10.15 ISOCR. 9.33 ‖ **to omit** ▸ *with inf.* AL. *in S.E.* 118.10 C **to leave undisputed** PHILOD. *Sign.* 24.3 *hence* **to admit the truth,** *of a doctrine* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.37.16 DEM.^{5} *Herc.* 1055.13.12 ❷ *mid.* A **to leave behind one,** *esp. of children*: καταλείπεσθαι παῖδας leave children PLAT. *Symp.* 209d *etc.* B **to leave, allow oneself, reserve** POL. 16.23.4, 25.6; κ. στενὴν διέξοδον **to leave a narrow opening** PLAT. *Tim.* 73e; καταλείπεσθαι ἑαυτῷ to reserve for oneself XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.8 C *usu.* **to make:** κόλπον βαθὺν καταλιπόμενος τοῦ κιθῶνος making a big fold in the tunic HDT. 6.125.3 ❸ *pass.* A **to be left** *or* **remain** HDT. 1.209.2 XEN. *An.* 5.6.12 NT *1Thess.* 3.1 | ▸ *with gen.* (στρατὸς) καταλελειμμένος τοῦ ἄλλου στρατοῦ a contingent left behind from the rest of the army HDT. 9.96.2 ‖ **to escape, survive** VT *Gen.* 14.10, *Is.* 11.11, *al.* B **to be abandoned** IS. 1.45 C **to be left as a remainder,** remain LYS. 2.71 NT *Hebr.* 4.1 *etc.* | **remain,** *of the remainder in a calculation* PETR. 3.137.3, *al.* (III^{BCE}) NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 1.13.13 *etc.* | *impers.* ARISTAE. (STOB. 1.20.6) *etc.* D **to be bequeathed** PLILLE 2.13.4 (III^{BCE}) B **to be left undisputed** PHILOD. *Piet.* 80.15 (p. 110) • *epic pres.* καλλείπω IL. 10.238 ‖ *Ion. iter. impf.* καταλίπεσκε (κατελίπεσκε, καταλειπέεσκε *codd.*) HDT. 4.78.3 ‖ *epic fut.* καλλείψω IL. 14.89 | *mid. with pass. signf.* XEN. *An.* 5.6.12 ‖ *epic aor*^{t}. κάλλιπον IL. 12.92 | *epic aor*^{s}. *subj.* καλλείψῃς QS 10.299 | *ptc.* καλλείψας NONN. *D.* 32.130 | *epic aor*^{t}. *inf.* καλλιπέειν | *aor*^{t}. *mid. with pass. signf. 1*BSB. 1927.161 ‖ *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* κατελελοίπεε HDT. 3.61.1.

καταλειτουργέω *and Att.* καταληϊτουργέω, *contr.* [κατά, λειτουργέω] *aor.* κατελειτούργησα LIB. *Or.* 27.24, 41.17 ‖ *pf. ptc.* καταληϊτουργηκώς DEMOSTH. 34.39 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατελελειτούργητο IS. *fr.* 29 (DION. *Isae.* 13) (*conject.*); **to spend on public services** DEMOSTH. 36.39, *see* λειτουργία ‖ *pass.* (*prob.*) IS. *l.c.*

κατᾰλείφω [κατά, ἀλείφω] *impf.* κατήλειφον AAP. *Thom. A* 5 ‖ *fut.* καταλείψω ‖ *aor.* κατήλειψα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* καταλήλ(ε)ιμμαι *and* κατήλειμμαι ATH.^{1} 18 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατηλήλειπτο PROC.^{1} *B.* 3.1.20, καταλήλιπτο POLL. 8.16 ‖ *aor. pass.* κατηλείφθην ❶ *act.* **to smear** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627a 10 AEN. 37.9 AEL. *N.A.* 3.26 ‖ *abs.* **to apply an ointment** HP. *Liq.* 6 | **to plaster** *1*IG 12.7.62.26 (IV^{BCE}) ❷ *mid.* **to smear,** *dub. in* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 555a 14 ❸ *pass.* **to be smeared** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 5; ὅταν καταλειφθῇ when it is smeared ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554a 30, *cf.* POLL. 9.112 GAL. 1.657.

καταλείψᾰνον -ου, τό [καταλείπω] **remnant** *P*PGM 4.1405a.

κατάλειψις -εως, ἡ [καταλείπω] **leaving behind one, legacy** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257e *P*OXY. 75.12 (II^{CE}) VETT. 168.13, *al. etc.*; ἐκ χρημάτων καταλείψεως by a legacy of property *1*CIG 4369.7 ‖ **posterity** VT *Gen.* 45.7 • *poet.* κάλλειψις HSCH.

καταλεκτέος -α -ον [καταλέγω] *verb. adj.* **to be drawn up,** *of a catalogue* PLAT. *Leg.* 968c | **to be calculated** PLUT. *Nob.* 7 ‖ *neut.* -κτέον **it is necessary to calculate** EUB. 10.3.

καταλέκτια -ων, τά [κατά, λέκτρον] **bed-clothes** EPHR. 3.48B *etc.*

κατάλεκτος GLOSS., **cataleptic** = *Lat.* catalecticus.

καταλέκτρια -ας, ἡ [κατάλεκτια] **chambermaid** CALLIM. *fr.* 745 (L. *E.M.* 217.5 SCH. LYC. 107 p. 55.30), *prob. f.l. for* καταδέκτρια.

κατάλεξις -εως, ἡ [καταλέγω] **conscription, levy** APP. 6.49.

καταλεπρόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, λέπρα] **to be leprous** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.71B.

καταλεπτολογέω, *contr.* [κατά, λεπτολογέω] **to quibble away, pulverize** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 828.

κατάλεπτον -ου, τό, [καταλείπω] *s.times pl.* **petty cash** *P*TEBT. 120.85 (I^{BCE}) *P*OXY. 1729.6, 13 (IV^{CE}).

καταλεπτύνω [κατά, λεπτύνω] ❶ *act.* **to refine** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.413A ❷ *pass.* **to become thinner** HP. *Aër.* 7 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668a 22 GAL. 18(2).18, 25 ‖ **to be made thinner, broken up small** BAS. *Hex.* 9.5 (200B).

καταλευγαλέα HSCH., *see* κάθυγρος.

καταλευκαίνω [κατά, λευκαίνω] **to make clear, elucidate** CYR.^{1} *Ps.* 7.15.

καταλευκόω, *contr.* [κατά, λευκόω] **to whiten,** *of a tablet* AEN. 31.15.

καταλεύσιμος -ον [καταλεύω] **worthy of stoning** DINAR. *fr.* 8.3.

κατάλευσις -εως, ἡ [καταλεύω] **stoning** IO. *Hlo.* 8.528C *etc.*

κατάλευσμα -ατος, τό [καταλεύω] **stoning** SCH. LYC. 1181.

1. καταλεύω [κατά, λεύω] *impf.* κατέλευον, *mid. pass.* κατελευόμην IO. *Scand.* 14.4 ‖ *fut.* καταλεύσω ‖ *aor.* κατέλευσα ‖ *aor. pass.* κατελεύσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* καταλευσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to stone** HDT. 1.167.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 285 THUC. 1.106.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be stoned** AESCHN. 1.163 PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2. 202 LUC. *Anach.* 39 ‖ **to be condemned to work in mines** HSCH.

2. καταλεύω HSCH. (*aor. inf.* καταλεῦσαι), *strengthd. for* ἀλεύω.

καταλέχομαι *see* καταλέγομαι.

κατᾰλέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀλέω] *aor.* κατήλεσα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* καταλεσθείς PHIL.^{2} *Post.* 163; **to grind** HDT. 4.172.1 HP. *V.M.* 3 PHIL. 88.46 STRAB. 6.1.8; ἐπεὶ κατὰ πυρὸν ἄλεσσαν after they had ground the grain OD. 20.109 | **crush** VT *Exod.* 32.20.

καταλήγεντα -ων, τά, *see* καταλήγω.

καταλήγω [κατά, λήγω] *impf.* κατέληγον ‖ *fut.* καταλήξω ‖ *aor.* κατέληξα ❶ *intrans.* **to finish,** stop, cease: πρὶν καταλῆξαι τὸ παλαιὸν ἄχος before the ancient sorrow ceases AESCHL. *Ag.* 1479; ποῖ καταλήξει μένος ἄτης; where will the force of disaster cease? AESCHL. *Ch.* 1075; ▸ ἔν τινι at sthg. PLUT. *An seni* 791c = ▸ ἐπί τι DIOD. 14.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 6.20.21 MAUR. 4.20 = ▸ περί τι PLUT. *QConv.* 705a = ▸ πρός τι ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 340b 9 = ▸ εἴς τι DIOD. 20.2 HIEROCL.^{3} *in C.A.* 19.10 PORPH. *Aph.* 37 | ▸ *abs.* THPHR. *Ign.* 50 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ καταλήγοντα **the limits of a district** PLUT. *F.M.* 6, *Arist.* 11; πόλεως of a city IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.34; τὸ καταλῆγον **the extremity** τοῦ πελάγους of the sea POL. 5.59.5 *cf.* POLL. 2.71, 177 | *rhet. and metr.* **to end,** *of feet, verses, periods* DEM.^{2} 154 HERMOG. *Id.* 253.16 (*rhet.*) AP.^{7} *Pron.* 50.17 (*metr.*) ❷ *trans.* **to close, finish:** ναυμαχία εἰς ἣν Θουκυδίδης κατέληξε τὴν πραγματείαν the naval battle with which Thucydides closed his work DIOD. 14.84.

καταλήθομαι [κατά, λήθη] **to forget** ▸ τινος s.o. IL. 22.389.

καταληϊζομαι [κατά, ληΐζω] **to plunder:** τοὺς ὑπηκόους the subjects PROC.^{1} *Arc.* 21 *cf.* HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

καταληκτέον [καταλήγω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to end** PROCL. *in Parm.* 948.

καταληκτικός -ή -όν [καταλήγω] *metr.* **catalectic,** *of verses lacking one or more final syllable* HEPH. *Ench.* 4.2 *P*OXY. 220.9.19 *etc.* *subst. neut.* τὸ κ. (*sc.* μέτρον) HEPH. *l.c.* | *of feet* DEM.^{2} 38 • *adv.* καταληκτικῶς **completely, disinterestedly:** διδόναι τι to give sthg. MAUR. 9.42, *cf.* 7.13 (-ληπτ- *codd.*) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.46.

κατάλημμα -ατος, τό [καταλαμβάνω] **comprehension** DIOG. 7.45 ‖ *medic.* **bandage** ORIB. 48.19.24 HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 48.20.4).

κατάληξις -εως, ἡ [καταλήγω] **end, cessation, termination** SEXT. *S.* 10.61 NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 1.13.13 *etc.* | **ending** *of a word* AP.^{7} *Pron.* 29.17 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **cadence, clausula,** *of a period* DEM.^{2} 19 AN. *Subl.* 41.2 | **final syllable** DION. *Comp.* 18.7, *al.*

καταληπτέος -α -ον [καταλαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* **to be seized** *or* **occupied** PLUT. *Caes.* 32 | **to be comprehended** VETT. 268.13 ‖ *neut.* -πτέον **it is necessary to cover,** *with plaster* PHILUM. (ORIB. *Syn.* 8.3), *Ven.* 3.5 | *with wool* AN. *Par.* 7.3.19 • *Ion.* καταλαμπτέος.

καταληπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [καταλαμβάνω] A **strap** HSCH. *s.v.* μαχαιροδέτης B **clamp** *1*BCH 29.468 C *archit.* **upper stones of a stylobate** *1*IG 2^{2}.1682.11 (III^{BCE}).

καταληπτικός -ή -όν [καταλαμβάνω] A **able to check, curb** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1380 B **able to understand, perceive** ▸ *with gen.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.8.4; κ. φαντασία perceptive imagination STOIC. 2.26.25 (SEXT. *S.* 7.424) *etc.*; κ. λόγος perceptive speech PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.120; *subst.* τὸ καταληπτικόν **understanding faculty** MAUR.

4.22 ◆ *adv.* καταληπτικῶς **by direct apprehension** STOIC. 2.27.11 (GAL. 188.654) *etc.* | **manifestly** CLEOM. 1.8.

καταληπτός -ή -όν [καταλαμβάνω] Ⓐ **obtainable, attainable, achievable** THUC. 3.11.2; σοφίᾳ καταληπτὰ ἅπαντα everything is achievable by wisdom PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.4 ‖ *medic.* **treatable, curable** HP. *Art.* 67 ‖ **able to be seized** PROC.[1] *B.* 7.24.27 Ⓑ **apprehensible** STOIC. 1.137.19 (DIOG. 7.173: ZEN.[1]?) PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.23.24 DIOG.[5] 5.2.14 (-λημπτ-) *etc.* Ⓒ **received, suffered:** πένθος θεόθεν καταληπτόν grief received from the gods EUR. *Hip.* 1346 Ⓓ **seized** DIOD. 24.1 Ⓔ **liable:** θανάτῳ at risk of death PROC.[1] *B.* 3.4.9 Ⓕ **certain** HDT.[1] (AET. 9.37).

καταληρέω [κατά, ληρέω] **to waste in chatter** EUB. 53.3 ‖ **to overwhelm with chatter** ▸ *with gen.* IUL. *epist.* 32 | *abs.* ACH. 7.11.

καταληστεύω CYR.[1] *Iul.* 3 (6[1].88E), *see* λῃστεύω.

καταλήψιμος -ον [καταλαμβάνω] **to be condemned** ANTIPHO 4.4.9.

κατάληψις -εως, ἡ [καταλαμβάνω] Ⓐ **seizing, capture:** οὐκέτι ἐν καταλήψει ἐφαίνετο it no longer seemed possible to capture him THUC. 3.33.3 Ⓑ **taking possession, occupation** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 455c, *al.* ISOCR. 9.69 DEMOSTH. 19.21; καταλήψεις πολέμου military occupations APP. 16.14 Ⓒ *philos.* **direct apprehension, perception,** *with the mind* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 318 ZEN.[1] 1.20.10 (STOB. 2.7.5l) LUC. *Paras.* 4, *al.*; τῶν μετεώρων of celestial things PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.9; ἀκριβὴς κ. certainty HDT.[1] (AET. 9.37) | *pl.* **perceptions** STOIC. 2.30.1 (SEXT. *S.* 7.151) LUC. *Herm.* 81; *introduced by Cicero into Lat.* PLUT. *Cic.* 40 Ⓓ *medic.* **gripping,** *with fingers, bandages or instruments* HP. *Off.* 9, *Art.* 11 | **holding, retention:** οὔρων of urine GAL. 17(1).423; σπέρματος of sperm RUF. (ORIB. 6.38.4); πνεύματος *of breath* GAL. 6.152 | *pl. also* **bandages** HP. *Med.* 8 ‖ **catalepsy** GAL. 8.485, *al.* Ⓔ **compression, stoppage** ARISTOT. *Somn.* 458a 29 ‖ *mus.* **stopping,** *of the strings of an instrument* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 318h.

καταλῐθάζω [καταλιθόω] **to stone** NT *Luke* 20.6 EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.3.9 *etc.*

καταλῐθοβολέω, *contr.* [κατά, λιθοβολέω] VT *Exod.* 17.4 DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.41.3), *see* καταλιθόω.

κατάλῐθος -ον [κατά, λίθος] **rich in precious stones** VT *Exod.* 28.17, *al.*

καταλῐθόω, *contr.* [κατά, λιθόω] **to stone** DEMOSTH. 18.204 PAUS. 6.9.7 (*pass.*) IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.36 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.16, *al.* ‖ *gloss on* καταχρυσόω HSCH.

καταλιμπάνω [*see* καταλείπω] **to abandon** HP. *Mul.* 1.78 THUC. 8.17.1 ANTIPH. 37.1 *P*PETR. 3.2.19.6a, 25 (III[BCE]) VT *Gen.* 39.16 OC. 4.13 *etc.*, *see* καταλείπω.

καταλῐπαίνω [κατά, λιπαίνω] Ⓐ **to fatten** HSCH. Ⓑ **to anoint** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 22.6.

καταλῐπᾰρέω, *contr.* [κατά, λιπαρέω] **to entreat earnestly** LUC. *Cat.* 4, *DDeor.* 25.2.

καταλῐπᾰρος -ον [κατά, λιπαρός] **very fatty** DIOSC.[2] 2.83, *see* κατάλυπρος.

κατᾰλῐφή -ῆς, ἡ [καταλείφω] **whitewashing, plastering** *I*IG 2[2].1664.12 (IV[BCE]) *I*OGIS 737.10 (II[BCE]).

καταλιχμάζομαι [κατά, λιχμάζω] **to lick** OPP.[1] 2.389.

καταλιχμάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, λιχμάω] **to eat by licking** SEXT. *P.* 1.57.

καταλλάγδην [καταλλάσσω] *adv.* **reciprocally** HSCH.

καταλλᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [καταλλάσσω] Ⓐ **exchange,** *of money* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1346b 24 *P*HIB. 100.4 (II[BCE]) | **trade** AESCHL. *Sept.* 767 ‖ **profit from exchange, premium, commission** DEMOSTH. 50.30 DIPH. 67.14 EUPHR. 3.4 Ⓑ **change, difference** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.10.24 Ⓒ **reconciliation,** *of enemies* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1588; καταλλαγὰς ποιεῖσθαι πρός τινας to be reconciled with s.o. DEMOSTH. 1.4 | *of sinners* NT *2Cor.* 5.18 NT *Rom.* 11.15 METH. *Symp.* 4.2.94 *etc.*

κατάλλαγμα -ατος, τό [καταλλάσσω] **reconciliation** HSCH. *s.v.* καταλλαγὴν δορός.

καταλλακτήριος -ον [καταλλάσσω] **of** *or* **by** *or* **for reconciliation** PHIL.[2] 1.673 ‖ *fem.* -ία **Conciliator,** *epith. of Aphrodite I*DIDYM. 193.4.

καταλλάκτης -ου, ὁ [καταλλάσσω] **moneychanger** L. *E.M.* 137.24 ‖ **reconciler** IOS. *A.I.* 3.15.2 *etc.*

καταλλακτικός -ή -όν [καταλλάσσω] **easy to reconcile, placable** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1222b 2, *Rh.* 1367b 17 (*comp.*) | ▸ *with dat.* τοῖς ὑπηκόοις with the subjects MUSON. *fr.* 33 (*dub.*).

κατάλλαξις -εως, ἡ [καταλλάσσω] **varied exercise** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.35.1).

καταλλάσσω [κατά, ἀλλάσσω] *impf.* κατήλλασ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* κατηλλασ(ττ)όμην ‖ *fut.* καταλλάξω ‖ *aor.* κατήλλαξα, *mid.* κατηλλαξάμην ‖ *pf. inf. act.* κατηλλαχέναι IO. *HRom.* (*PG* 60.468.18), *mid. pass.* κατήλλαγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* κατηλλάχθην *and* κατηλλάγην ‖ *fut. pass.* καταλλαγήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to reconcile** NT *2Cor.* 5.19, *al.* IO. *Sac.* 3.6.60; ▸ τινὰς πρὸς ἀλλήλους with one another ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1348b 9 ‖ *of hostility or wars* **to put an end to** HDT. 7.145.1 Ⓑ **to exchange,** *of money* PLUT. *Arat.* 18 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to change:** καταλλάσσειν τὸν βίον to change life, *i.e.* die AEL. *V.H.* 5.2 Ⓒ ▸ *abs.* **to transgress, contravene,** *regulations I*IG 5.2.3.2 (IV[BCE]) Ⓓ *intrans.* **to change, be transformed:** πῶς κατήλλαξε how he is changed! VT *Jer.* 31.39 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to make up one's enmity, be reconciled:** καταλλάσσασθαι τὴν ἔχθρην τοῖς στασιώτῃσι to make up one's quarrel with the other faction HDT. 1.61.2 Ⓑ **to exchange:** ἡδονὰς πρὸς ἡδονάς pleasures for pleasures PLAT. *Phaed.* 69a; βίον πρὸς μικρὰ κέρδη one's life for small gains ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117b 20; τι ἐπ' ἀργυρίῳ sthg. for money HDN.[1] 2.13.6 | ▸ *abs.* **to exchange prisoners** DCASS. *fr.* 57.36 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be reconciled** ▸ τινι with s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 744 EUR. *I.A.* 1157 XEN. *An.* 1.6.1; πρὸς ἀλλήλους to be reconciled with one another THUC. 4.59.4; ▸ κ. πρός τινα to be reconciled with s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 2.21 Ⓑ **to be exchanged,** *of money* ATH. 1.19b Ⓒ **to be compensated** *or* **atoned for** *I*OGIS 218.105 (III[BCE]).

καταλληλία -ας, ἡ [κατάλληλος] **systematic construction** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.20.2.

κατάλληλος -ον [κατά, ἀλλήλων] Ⓐ **placed in relation to another, corresponding, parallel** ARISTOT. 902a 11, 905b 8 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.9.2 DCASS. 71.1 STRAB. 2.1.29 ARTEMID. 1.32 SEXT. *P.* 1.238; κ. λόγος corresponding speech DION. *Thuc.* 37.6; αἱ κατάλληλοι αὐτοῖς (= δόγμασι) φαντασίαι representations corresponding to them (= to the principles) MAUR. 7.2 Ⓑ **suitable, appropriate:** κ. καὶ κατὰ φύσιν appropriate and according to nature ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.9, *cf.* ZOS.[2] 4.53.1; πρὸς ὑγίειαν to health MAUR. 5.8; βοήθεια remedy AN. *Par.* 21.3.12 Ⓒ *gramm.* **well constructed** *or* **structured** AP.[7] *Synt.* 4.3, *al.* AL. *in Metaph.* 172.13 (*compar.*) ‖ *geom.* **parallel** SEXT. *S.* 3.100 | *adv. neut. pl.* κατάλληλα one after another, in succession POL. 3.5.6, 5.31.5; in line, in order IOS. *A.I.* 3.6.7 EUCL. 5.4 ◆ *adv.* καταλλήλως **appropriately, in conformity with** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1041a 33 (*prob. f.l. for* κατ' ἀλλήλων) STOIC. 3.42.20 (CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.38); κ. τῇ φύσει in a way appropriate to nature ARR. *EpictD.* 1.229 | *compar.* -ότερον in a more appropriate way AL. *in Metaph.* 37.20.

καταλληλότης -ητος, ἡ [κατάλληλος] *gramm.* **correct construction** AP.[7] *Synt.* 3.5, *al.*

κατᾰλοάω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀλοάω] ❶ *act.* **to thresh,** *hence fig.* **to crush, destroy** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.31 AESCHN. 2.140 ❷ *pass.* **to be crushed, destroyed** EUB. 14.5; κατηλοημένος bruised LUC. *Icar.* 15, *cf.* καταλοιάω.

καταλοβεύς -έως, ὁ [κατά, λοβός? *or* κατά, λαμβάνω?] *archit.* **cornice, crown molding** *I*IG 4.1485.94 (IV[BCE]) *I*GDI 5045 (II[BCE]).

καταλογάδην [κατά, λογάδην] *adv.* Ⓐ **as in conversation, in prose** PLAT. *Symp.* 177b, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.268 PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 316d *I*IG 7.418.2 IUL. 1.2d; πολλὰ γὰρ καὶ τῶν μετὰ μέτρου ποιημάτων καὶ τῶν καταλογάδην συγγραμμάτων many works either in verse or in prose ISOCR. 2.7; οἱ κ. ἴαμβοι iambic prose ATH. 10.445b Ⓑ **in detail, long-windedly** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.238 D.

καταλογεῖον -ου, τό [κατάλογος] **record office** *P*OXY. 73.34 (I[CE]) *etc.*

καταλογεύς -έως, ὁ [κατάλογος] **clerk of the register** LYS. 20.13 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 49.2.

κατᾰλογέω *see* κατηλογέω.

καταλογή -ῆς, ἡ [κατάλογος] Ⓐ **enrollment, levy, conscription,** *of soldiers* DCHR. 43.10 Ⓑ **regard, honor, respect** POL. 22.12.10 (*codd.*) *cf. I*SYLL[3]. 739.9 (I[BCE]) PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 407; καταλογῆς ἕνεκα *Lat.* **honoris causa** *I*IG 7.413.37(I[BCE]); κ. σοι εἴη (*conject.*) *Att. for* may the gods hold you in respect HSCH.; εἰς τὴν ἐμὴν κ. on my recommendation *P*STRAS. 117.5 (I[CE]) *etc.* Ⓒ **recitation** *of songs without music I*IG 9.2.531.12 (I[BCE]-I[CE]) HSCH.

καταλογίζομαι [κατάλογος] ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ **to calculate, reckon** XEN. *An.* 5.6.16, *Hel.* 3.2.18 Ⓑ **to number among, place in the number of** XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.1 Ⓒ **to put down to s.o.'s account, impute, attribute** DEMOSTH. 7.6 APP. 9b.16; μηδ' ἐν ἀρετῇ τοῦθ' ὑμῶν μηδεὶς καταλογιζέσθω let none of you impute it to virtue AESCHN. 3.202 Ⓓ **to enumerate:** τινὶ τὰ ἔργα τὰ ἑαυτοῦ for s.o. their own businesses APP. 11.61, *cf.* 9a.19 ❷ *pass.* **to be enumerated** VT *Is.* 14.10, *Sal.* 5.5 GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.780B.

κατάλογος -ου, ὁ [καταλέγω] Ⓐ **list, register, catalog** PLAT. *Theaet.* 175a, *Leg.* 968c; ὀσπρίων of vegetables DIOC.[1] *fr.* 117; κ. νεῶν the catalog of ships, *of book* 2 *of the Iliad* PLUT. *Sol.* 10 | *prov., of a long narration* APOLLOD[1.-2]. 13.17 Ⓑ *at Athens* **register** *or* **army list,** *of citizens liable for military service* THUC. 6.43, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1369 LYS. 25.16 XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.1; οἱ ἐν τῷ κ. those on the army list XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.9; οἱ ὑπὲρ τὸν κ. (*opp. to* οἱ ἐν ἡλικίᾳ) those who are not on the army list because of age *i.e.* the veterans DEMOSTH. 13.4; *of trierarchs* DEMOSTH. 18.105; καταλόγους ποιεῖσθαι to compile the lists for service THUC. 6.26.1 DEMOSTH. 50.6; καταλόγοις ... χρηστοῖς ἐκκριθέν chosen from the best army lists THUC. 6.31.3; τὸν κ. ἀποδιδράσκειν to avoid military service LUC. *Nav.* 33; κ. ἀνδρῶν χιλίων list of a thousand men POLYAEN. 3.3 Ⓒ **list of the bouleutai** XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.51 | *pl.* κατάλογοι βουλᾶς committee of the boule, *at Epidaurus I*IG 4.925.1, *al.* (III[BCE]).

Κατάλογος -ου, ὁ **Katalogos (Catalog)** *title of* (*various*) *works* SCH. HES. *Th.* 142 *etc.* (*also pl.* Κατάλογοι).

κατᾰλοιάω PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* καταλοάω.

καταλοιδορέω, *contr.* [κατά, λοιδορέω] **to insult violently,** *with acc.* APP. 12.59.

κατάλοιπος -ον [καταλείπω] **remaining** PLAT.

Tim. 39e POL. 3.91.9 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.120; ἐκ τοῦ κ. from the remnant ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548b 18 *I*MICHEL 829.23 (I[BCE]) *etc.*; τοῦτο ... κατάλοιπόν ἐστι *with inf.* it remains to STRAT. 1.10 (*dub.*) (ATH. 9.382d;); ἡ κ. the other, *of two* GAL. 7.314.

καταλοκίζω [κατά, ἀλοκίζω] **to cut, scratch** EUR. *Suppl.* 826 (*in tmesis*).

καταλούομαι [κατά, λούω] **to squander, dissipate,** *of property* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 838.

καταλουστικοί, οἱ [κατά, λούω] **kataloustikoi,** *members of a sect who practised ceremonial ablutions I*LYDIEN 2.183 (II[CE]).

καταλοφάδεια [κατά, λοφάδεια] *adv.* **on the neck, in the neck:** βὰν δὲ καταλοφάδεια φέρων (*sc.* τὸν ἆαφον) he went, carrying it on his neck OD. 10.169 ‖ -δεια *explained as for metrical reasons instead of* -δια *in* EUSTATH. 1653.3.

καταλοχία -ας, ἡ [*see* καταλοχισμός] **register** VT *Chr.* 2.31.18.

καταλοχίζω [κατά, λοχίζω] ❶ *act.* A **to form into units** ASCLEPIOD. 2.1 ‖ **divide into units** AEL.[1] 2.4 ARR. *Tact.* 5.2 B *usu.* **to divide, distribute** DIOD. 18.70 PLUT. *Lyc.* 16, *Sul.* 18 LIB. *epist.* 36.1 (-ελόχησας *codd.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be in a square** (*of troops*) PLUT. *Cic.* 15.

καταλοχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταλοχίζω] A **register, enrollment** VT *Chr.* 1.4.33, *al.* PLUT. *Cic.* 15 AEL.[1] 15.1 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 29 ‖ *pl.* **muster-roll** *I*OGIS 229.45, 47 (III[BCE]) *etc.* B **distribution of land** *in connection with military units* (*see* λόχος) *P*PETR. 393.7.24 (III[BCE]) *P*OXY. 45.2 (I[CE]) | *pl.* **register,** *of grants of land P*FLOR. 92.3 (II[CE]).

καταλσής -ές [κατά, ἄλσος] **woody** STRAB. 5.3.11.

κάταλσος -ον [κατά, ἄλσος] EUSTATH. *Dion.*[9] 321, *later for* καταλσής.

καταλῦγίζω HSCH. (*pass.*), *see* λυγίζω.

καταλῦκουργίζω [κατά, λυκοῦργος] **to cite the laws of Lycurgus** ▸ τινος against s.o. ALCIPHR. 4.16.8.

κατάλῦμα -ατος, τό [καταλύω] **lodging** POL. 2.36.1 (*pl.*) *P*UPZ 120.5 (II[BCE]) VT *Exod.* 4.24 ARISTE.[1] 181 (*pl.*) NT *Mark* 14.14 IAMBL. 13; δημόσιον κ. public lodging DIOD. 14.93 | **quarters,** *of troops P*PSI 341.8 (III[BCE]) | **inn** EPHR. 1.219B | **den,** *of animal* VT *Jer.* 32.38 ‖ *pl.* **provisions** *I*IG 5.2.515.16 (I[BCE]-I[CE]).

καταλῦμαίνομαι [κατά, λυμαίνομαι] **to ruin,** destroy XEN. *Oec.* 2.13, 6.5; τὰς ὀροφὰς the roofs POL. 5.9.3.

καταλῦμᾰκόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, λῦμα] *pass.* **to be covered with mud** *I*SCHWYZ. 62.56 (V[BCE]).

καταλύμανσις -εως, ἡ [καταλυμαίνομαι] **destruction** GLOSS.

καταλῦμάτιον -ου, τό [κατάλυμα] **lodging** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 205.5 (III[BCE]).

καταλυπέω, *contr.* [κατά, λυπέω] **to grieve** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 37.3, *al.*

καταλῦσιμος -ον [καταλύω] **soluble,** *hence fig.* **curable, remediable:** κακόν evil SOPH. *El.* 1247.

κατάλῦσις -εως, ἡ [καταλύω] A **dissolution, overthrow, fall, end,** *esp. of governments*: μετὰ δὲ τὴν τῶν τυράννων κατάλυσιν ἐκ τῆς Ἑλλάδος after the overthrow of the tyrants in Greece THUC. 1.18.1; κ. τοῦ δήμου fall of the democratic government AND. 1.36 LYS. 13.20; τῆς παρούσης πολιτείας of the current regime PLAT. *Leg.* 864d; κ. τῆς ἀρχῆς end of his rule XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.47 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305b 3, *al.*; κ. Κρόνου deposition of Kronos PHILOD. *Piet.* 94.10 (p. 45) | *generic.* **ruin** GAL. 9.44; τῆς ἀρετῆς of virtue XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.20 B **dismissal, discharge:** στρατιᾶς of the army XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.13; τριήρους of the crew of a trireme DEMOSTH. 50.11; εἰς κατάλυσιν until dismissal XEN. *Hippar.* 3.12 C **end, cessation, conclusion:** συμποσίου of the symposium XEN. *Symp.* 9.7; βίου of life XEN. *Ap.* 30 PLILLE 2.8.10 (III[BCE]); *of disputes I*IG 5.2.357.21 (III[BCE]) D **weakness:** χειρῶν καὶ σκελέων of the arms and legs HP. *Epid.* 4.53 E **rest, pause, halt** EUR. *El.* 393; κ. ποιεῖσθαι to make a stop, take up quarters POL. 2.15.5 | *pl.* **quartering,** *of troops* PHAL. 1.168 (III[BCE]) ‖ **resting place, lodging, inn** DIOD. 1.51 *etc.*; σταθμοί τε ... καὶ καταλύσεις (*lon.*) κάλλισται halts and excellent resting places HDT. 5.52.1; ξένοις κ. ποιεῖν to offer lodging to guests PLAT. *Prot.* 315d AL.[1] 2.2 [DICAEAR.] 1.6 (*pl.*); κ. βασιλική of the king *P*PETR. 3.46.1.15 (III[BCE]).

καταλῦτέος -α -ον [καταλύω] *verb. adj.* **to be overthrown** *or* **put down,** *of a tyrant* CHIO 15.2 ‖ *neut.* -τέον **it is necessary to put down** DIOD. 14.65 (*a tyrant*) | **it is necessary to rest** L. *Sud. s.v.* διασκηνητέον.

καταλῦτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [καταλύω] **arbitrator** *I*IG 5.2.357.36 (III[BCE]).

καταλῦτήριον -ου, τό [καταλύω] A **lodging** POLL. 1.73, *see* κατάλυμα ‖ **receptacle** MAC. *Hom.* 28.2 B **conclusion, destruction** EPHR. 1.272E.

καταλῦτης -ου, ὁ [καταλύω] A **guest, stranger** POL. 2.15.6 PLUT. *Sul.* 25 VT *Wis.* 5.14 ‖ **arbitrator** *I*IG 5.2.357.15 (III[BCE]) B **obliterator, destroyer** EPIPH. *Haer.* 67.6.4 *etc.*

καταλῦτικός -ή -όν [καταλύω] **able to dissolve** *or* **put an end to, dissolving** ▸ *with gen.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.28.1) GAL. 11.97.

καταλυττάω, *contr.* [κατά, λύττα] **to rage** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.296.

καταλύω [κατά, λύω] *impf.* κατέλυον, *mid. pass.* κατελυόμην ‖ *fut.* καταλύσω, *mid. with pass. signf.* καταλύσομαι ‖ *aor.* κατέλυσα, *mid.* κατελυσάμην ‖ *pf.* καταλέλυκα, *mid. pass.* καταλέλῦμαι ‖ *ppf.* κατελελύκειν *and* καταλελύκειν, *mid. pass.* κατελελύμην *and later* καταλελύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* κατελύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* καταλυθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* καταλελύσομαι XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.9 ❶ *act.* A **to unloose:** ὠκέας ἵππους the swift horses OD. 4.28; τὸ σῶμα καταλύσας after having released the body HDT. 2.121.γ2 B **to bring low, destroy:** πολλάων πολίων κατέλυσε κάρηνα he destroyed the citadels of many cities IL. 2.117, 9.24; τείχη walls EUR. *Tr.* 819; γέφυραν a bridge HDN.[1] 8.4.2 | **to overthrow, bring down,** *of forms of power*: κ. τὴν Κύρου βασιληΐην to bring down the kingdom of Cyrus HDT. 1.54.1; τοῦ Διὸς τὴν δύναμιν the power of Zeus ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 142; τὸ κράτος τῆς βουλῆς the power of the boule PLUT. *Per.* 7; τὰς προσόδους τὰς Μιλησίων the revenues of the Milesians *I*SYLL[3]. 633.40 (II[BCE]) | *often*: κ. τὸν δῆμον to overthrow the democratic regime THUC. 3.81.4 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 453; τὴν δημοκρατίαν the democracy ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 948; τὰς πολιτείας the governments DEMOSTH. 18.182 (*decr.*) | ▸ *with acc. of pers.* τινὰ τῆς ἀρχῆς s.o. from office XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.24 C **to dissolve, dismiss, discharge:** τὴν βουλήν the council HDT. 5.72.1; τὸν στόλον the fleet HDT. 7.16 β.1; καταλύσας τῶν ἄλλων πόλεων τά τε βουλευτήρια καὶ τὰς ἀρχάς having dissolved the councils and magistracies of the other cities THUC. 2.15.2 | **to lay down, quit:** τὴν τριηραρχίαν the trierarchy ISOCR. 18.59 ‖ **to abolish, annul,** *of laws or customs* GORG. B 11a.17 POL. 3.8.2 NT *Matt.* 5.17 *etc.* D **to end, conclude** GORG. B 11.21 DEMOSTH. 10.73 AND. 4.39 ISOCR. 12.199 AEL. *N.A.* 13.1 *etc.*; καταλύσαι Πελοποννησίων τὴν ἐλπίδα to destroy the hope of the Peloponnesians THUC. 2.89.10; ἔμμοχθον καταλύσουσ' ἐς Ἅιδαν βίοτον destined to end a weary life in Hades EUR. *Suppl.* 1004; πόλεμον the war ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 112 XEN. *An.* 5.7.27 *etc.*; τὸν βίον life XEN. *Ap.* 7; τὰς θυσίας the sacrifices LYS. 30.17 ISOCR. 6.68; λόγον a speech ISOCR. 12.176; εἰρήνην the peace AESCHN. 3.55; καταλύσω φωνὴν εὐφραινομένων I will make to cease the cries of those who rejoice VT *Jer.* 7.34 | κ. (*sc.* τὸν πόλεμον) to put an end to hostilities THUC. 5.23.1 *cf.* 8.58.7 (πρός τινα towards s.o., *i.e.* to make peace with s.o.) | ▸ *abs.*: πύκτης ὢν κατέλυσε once he was a boxer, now he has retired LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.79.1) E **to rest, halt, take up lodging,** παρά τινα with s.o. THUC. 1.136.2 = ▸ παρά τινι PLAT. *Gorg.* 447b, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.82 NT *Luke* 19.7; Μεγαροῖ in Megara PLAT. *Theaet.* 142c; εἰς πανδοχεῖον in an inn AESCHN. 2.97; ἐν τῷ ἰαρῷ in the temple *I*SYLL[3]. 978.8 (III[BCE]) | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Prot.* 315d F **to neglect:** φυλακήν the watch ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 2; φρουράν his watch PLAT. *Leg.* 762c ‖ **to render useless:** τὸν ἵππέα the horseman XEN. *Hip.* 12.5 G **to conciliate, settle:** δίκας disputes *I*IG 5.2.357.15 (III[BCE]) ❷ *mid.* A **to finish, conclude, complete** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 359; καταλύσασθαι τὰς ἔχθρας to put aside hostilities HDT. 7.146.1; κ. τὸν πόλεμον to conclude the war THUC. 6.36.4 AND. 3.17 | ▸ *abs.* to make peace to end the war, *hence* be reconciled with s.o. HDT. 8.140 α.4 XEN. *Hel.* 6.8.6; ▸ καταλύεσθαί τινι to come to terms with s.o. HDT. 9.11.1 *etc.* B **to rest, find peace** EUR. *Med.* 146 ❸ *pass.* A **to be taken down,** *of hanged men* HP. *Aph.* 2.43 B **to be brought down** *or* **deposed,** *of forms of power*: καταλελυμένης τῆς δημοκρατίας when the democracy had been overthrown LYS. 13.4 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1292a 29; καταλύσεταί σου εὐθὺς ἡ ἀρχή your power will suddenly be overthrown XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.9 (*fut. mid. with pass. value*) | *of pers.* καταλύθησαν τῆς ἀρχῆς they lost their rule HDT. 1.104.2 C **to be discharged,** *of the crews of ships* DEMOSTH. 18.102 ‖ **to be abolished** *or* **annulled,** *of laws* ISOCR. 6.66 D **to be neglected** DINAR. 1.112 | *pf. ptc.* -λελυμένος **disused, obsolete** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.5.38 B **to be finished, completed** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335a 34 • *Dor. fut.* καταλυσῶ *in inscr.*

καταλωβάω, *contr.* [κατά, λωβάω] *aor.* κατελώβησα POL. 15.33.9, *mid.* κατελωβησάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pl.* καταλελώβημαι CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.98.12 P.; *act.* **to mutilate, truncate** POL. *l.c.* ‖ *mid. fig.* **to mutilate, damage** CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.536.52), *al. etc.*

καταλωφάω, *contr.* [κατά, λωφάω] **to have respite** *or* **rest:** κακῶν from evils OD. 9.459 ‖ **to give relief:** ἐξ ἀχέων from sorrows AP. 3.616 (*Ion. impf.* κατελώφεον).

καταμαγγανεύω [κατά, μαγγανεύω] **to summon using magic** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 3.2 ‖ **bewitch** BAS.[1] *VTh.* 1 (85.508B).

καταμᾰγεῖον -ου, τό [καταμάσσω] **cloth for wiping** *or* **cleaning** ARTEMID. 1.64.

καταμᾰγεύω [κατά, μαγεύω] **to bewitch** LUC. *Nec.* 7.

καταμᾰθημᾰτικεύομαι [κατά, μαθηματικεύομαι] **to reduce to mathematical terms:** τὴν φύσιν nature IO.[1] *in An.* 481.34 (*aor. 3. sg.* κατεμαθηματικεύσατο).

καταμᾰθησις -εως, ἡ [καταμανθάνω] **perfect knowledge** HERMOG. *Id.* 353.16 PLOT. 3.8.5.

καταμᾰθητέον [καταμανθάνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to learn well** HP. *Aph.* 6.5.

καταμᾰθητικός -ή -όν [καταμανθάνω] **able to understand** *or* **learn** POLL. 9.152.

καταμαίνομαι [κατά, μαίνομαι] *aor*[1]. *pass.* κατεμάνην; **to rage** IOS. *B.I.* 4.10.2, 7.8.1 GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.640D *etc.*: τῶν Ἰουδαίων against the Jews PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 170.

καταμάκτης -ου, ὁ [καταμάσσω] one who wipes GLOSS.

κατάμακτος -ον [καταμάσσω] molded, depicted, *of votive offerings*: σῶμα body, οὖς ear *1*IG 2^2.1534.45, 48(IV-III^{BCE}).

καταμᾰλᾰκίζω [κατά, μαλακίζομαι] ❶ *act.* to make effeminate IO. *HMt* 7.145B ❷ *pass.* to be *or* become soft, be effeminate XEN. *Oec.* 11.12 ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1202b 37, 1203b 7.

καταμᾰλάσσω, *Att.* καταμᾰλάττω [κατά, μαλάσσω] to soften BAS. *Ren.* 2.206D: σώματα ἐλαίῳ the bodies with oil LUC. *Anach.* 24 | to appease LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 24 ACH. 6.19; τοῦ θυμοῦ τὸ φλεγμαῖνον the heated spirit HLD. 7.21.4.

καταμαλθᾰκίζω [*see* καταμαλακίζω] to make effeminate PLAT. *epist.* 329b.

καταμαλθάσσω [*see* καταμαλάσσω] to soften HSCH.

Καταμάνα Katamana, *city of Syria* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 5.15.10.

καταμανθάνω [κατά, μανθάνω] *impf.* κατεμάνθανον ‖ *fut. mid.* καταμαθήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{1}. κατέμαθον ‖ *pf.* καταμεμάθηκα ‖ *ppf.* καταμεμαθήκειν [A] to observe, examine: στρατιήν the army HDT. 7.146.1; τὸ τραῦμα the wound PLUT. *Di.* 34; χαλκεὺς καταμανθάνων ἔργα σιδήρου the smith intent on the iron work VT *Sir.* 38.28 | ἢν ... if ... XEN. *Oec.* 12.3 | to inspect: τὸν ἐλαιῶνα the olive grove *P*FAY. 114.11 (I^{CE}) [B] to perceive, notice, *with the senses* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 960a 7 | *more often with the mind, hence* to understand, consider, learn: εἰ καταμανθάνετε ὃ λέγω if you understand what I say PLAT. *Leg.* 689c; κ. ὁπόσα θνητῇ φύσει δυνατά to understand as much as is possible for human nature PLAT. *Epin.* 986c; ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *An.* 3.1.44; ▸ τινὰ ὅτι of s.o. that XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.15; ▸ ὡς *or* ὅτι that HP. *Art.* 8 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.80 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285a 1 ‖ to notice ▸ *with ptc. pred. of the object* HDT. 4.164.4; κ. αὐτὸν οὔτε θύοντα to realize that he did not sacrifice XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.2 | ▸ *with ptc. pred. of the subject* καταμαθὼν ὑπὸ τῶν Λυσάνδρου φίλων καταστασιαζόμενος realizing that the friends of Lysander were forming a party against him XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.4.

καταμαντεία -ας, ἡ [καταμαντεύομαι] divination IUL.^{1} (*CCA* 5.(1).190).

καταμαντεύομαι [κατά, μαντεύομαι] [A] to prophesy, predict ATH. 15.686c; τι τῶν ἐχθρῶν sthg. about enemies IOS. *B.I.* 4.4.6 | ▸ *with fut. inf.* APP. 8 77 [B] to conjecture, divine: τὸ μέλλον the future POL. 2.22.7; ἐκ τῶν προγεγονότων τὰ μέλλοντα the future from the past ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1368a 31 *etc.* [C] to interpret ▸ *with gen.*: τῆς τῶν ποιημάτων διανοίας the meaning of the poems ATH. 14.634d; ἰητροῦ ἐστι ... καταμαντεύσασθαι τῶν τοιούτων it is the doctor's job to interpret such signs HP. *Art.* 9; ▸ περί τινος concerning sthg. NICOSTR.^{1} (STOB. 4.22.102) GAL. 15.907 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος ONASAN. 36.2.

καταμάξεύω *see* καθαμαξεύω.

καταμάραίνω [κατά, μαραίνω] *impf. mid.* κατεμαραινόμην ‖ *fut.* καταμαρανῶ ‖ *aor.* κατεμάρᾰνα ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεμαράνθην ❶ *act.* to shrivel, cause to wither THPHR. *Ign.* 10 PHIL. 1.266 ‖ to cause to grow thin LUC. *Tim.* 17 ❷ *pass.* to wither, shrivel THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.3 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368a 7 | *fig. of pers.* κ. πρὶν ἀνθῆσαι to wither before flowering PLUT. *Praec.* 804e ‖ to go out, *of fire* ARISTOT. *Resp.* 479a 14 | to disappear *of dropsical swellings* HP. *Prorrh.* 2.6.

καταμαργάω, *contr., Ion.* [κατά, μαργάω] to be mad: φθόνῳ with envy HDT. 8.125.1.

καταμάπτω [κατά, μάπτω] to catch, seize, grasp IL. 5.65, 6.364 OD. 24.390 PIND. *O.* 6.14, *N.* 3.35, *I.* 4.35; ἄλλον δ' οὐ κατέμαψε δίκη justice did not overtake another THGN. 207.

καταμαρτῠρέω, *contr.* [κατά, μαρτυρέω] ❶ *act.* [A] to attest, bear witness ▸ τινος against s.o. ANTIPHO 2.4.10 DEMOSTH. 19.120, 29.9 VT *1Kgs.* 20.13 *P*PETR. 3.17.19 (III^{BCE}) = ▸ κατά τινος DEMOSTH. 28.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* IS. 5.12 *cf.* NT *Matt.* 26.62; τινὸς κ. ψευδῆ to give false testimony against s.o. DEMOSTH. 45.46; κ. μαρτυρίαν ψευδῆ to bear false witness VT *Prov.* 25.18 | ▸ *abs.* LYS. 13.28 [B] to make an assertion PLOT. 5.5.13 [C] *astr.* to exercise malign influence VETT. 98.29 ❷ *pass.* [A] to be found guilty, be condemned, *on the basis of testimonies* ANTIPHO 2.4.7; ὑπὸ τοῦ βίου τοῦ ἑαυτοῦ on the basis of his own life AESCHN. 1.90 [B] to be subject to deposition DEMOSTH. 8.60; ἃ καταμαρτυρεῖται αὐτοῦ the depositions made against him IS. 5.25, 6.15.

καταμαρτυρία -ας ἡ [καταμαρτυρέω] evidence, deposition ▸ τινος against s.o. CAP. 2.49.3.

καταμαρτῠρομαι [καταμαρτυρέω] to bear witness against *1*IG 2.4322.34 (II^{CE}).

καταμᾰσάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, μασάομαι] to swallow by chewing: γλῶσσαν the tongue HP. *Epid.* 5.53, 7.74 | to devour: ἅπαντα everything ALEXIS 110.3.

καταμάσθος -ον [κατά, μασθός] with beautiful breast IOMAL. *Chron.* 2 p. 50.

καταμάσσω, *Att.* καταμάττω [κατά, μάσσω] *act.* to wipe, clean by wiping PALAEPH. 52 HLD. 1.2.6 | to dry: τὰς χεῖρας the hands L. *E.M.* 587.48 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 10 ‖ *pass.* = *act. 1*EDIOCL. 7.75 (IV^{CE}).

καταμαστεύω [κατά, μαστεύω] to investigate SYN. *epist.* 101.

καταμαστῑγόω, *contr.* [κατά, μάστιξ] to whip LIB. *Decl.* 26.20 (*v.l.*).

καταμαστίζω [κατά, μαστίζω] to repel GLOSS.

κατάμαστρος -ον [κατά, μαστρός] responsible, guilty *1*GDI 2642.21.

καταματτεύομαι [κατά, ματεύω] to be tickled *or* pinched: πτερῷ with a feather (*as an emetic*) HP. *Int.* 6.27 (*v.l.* -ματευ-) • *also* καταματέομαι GAL. 19.109 *and* καταμάττομαι HP. *Int.* 1.2 (*v.l.* -ματτεο-).

καταμάχησις -εως, ἡ [καταμάχομαι] conquest GLOSS.

καταμάχομαι [κατά, μάχομαι] *aor.* κατεμαχεσάμην, *later* -χησάμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* καταμεμαχημένος PLUT. *Fl.* 3; to defeat, conquer PLUT. *l.c.*; πύκτην a boxer PAUS. 6.11.2 | to overcome: τὴν ὑπερβολὴν the excess DIOD. 3.47.

1. κατᾰμάω, *contr.* [κατά, ἁμάω 1] *act.* to reap SOPH. *Ant.* 601 (*in tmesis*) POSIDIP.^{1} 19.14 ‖ *mid.* to kill EUPHOR. 84.3.

2. καταμάω [κατά, ἁμάω 2] *act.* = *mid.* ‖ to accumulate, heap up IL. 24.165 PHERECR. 126.3 (*conject.*) | ▸ *with gen.* τῆς κεφαλῆς κόνιν ash on the head IOS. *B.I.* 2.15.4, 2.21.3 (*v.l.*).

καταμβλᾰκεύω ARET. *C.D.* 1.1.2 AP.^{5} 3, *see* καταβλακεύω.

καταμβλύνω [κατά, ἀμβλύνω] to blunt, dull: κατημβλυνήθη κέντρον the sting was blunted AGATH. (AP 5.220.2) | to soothe: κέαρ the heart, anger SOPH. *O.T.* 688.

καταμβλυόω, *contr.* DIPH. 18.7, *see* καταμβλύνω.

καταμεγᾰλαυχέομαι HSCH., *strengthd. for* κεγαλαυχέομαι.

καταμεγᾰλοφρονέω, *contr.* [κατά, μεγαλοφρονέω] to be proud CLEM. *Paed.* 3.6.35.1, *al.* ‖ to despise ▸ τινος s.o. CLEM. *Str.* 3.7.59.2, *al.*

καταμεγαλύνομαι [κατά, μεγαλύνω] to exalt oneself ▸ τινος against s.o. VT (Aq.), (Th.), (Sym.) *Ps.* 40 10.

καταμεθύσκω [κατά, μεθύσκω] *Byz. impf.* κατεμέθυσκον, *mid.* κατεμεθυσκόμην CYR.^{1} *Is.* (*PG* 70.613.49) ‖ *aor.* κατεμέθῡσα ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεμεθύσθην ❶ *act.* to make drunk, inebriate HDT. 1.106.2 PLAT. *Gorg.* 471b; εὐτυχία καταμεθύσκουσα τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς τὴν διάνοιαν fortune that makes drunk the minds of good men [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 3.1.114) ‖ ▸ *abs.* to be drunk POL. 5.39.2 ❷ *pass.* to be made drunk ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. DIOD. 4.84.

καταμεθύω [κατά, μεθύω] to behave drunkenly ▸ τινος against s.o. PHIL. 1.361; κ. τῆς ἀληθείας to rave like a drunk against the truth ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.25 ‖ to be drunk CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.221A, *al.*; λύπῃ ... καταμεθύουσαν ἔχειν τὴν διάνοιαν to have the mind clouded by grief CYR.^{1} *Ps.* 37.9.

καταμείγνῡμι *or* καταμειγνύω [κατά, μείγνυμι] ❶ *act.* to mix, combine ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 580, *Nub.* 230 DEMOSTH. 30.10; ▸ εἴς τινα *or* τινί with s.o. DEMOSTH. 25.63 PLUT. *QConv.* 648c, *Lyc.* 27.5; συμπόταις ἑαυτὸν κ. to mingle with the guests PLUT. *Symp.* 148a ❷ *mid. and pass.* to mingle HP. *Aër.* 8 ARISTOT. *Spir.* 485b 10 PLUT. *CMa.* 20.12; οἱ στρατιῶται εἰς τὰς πόλεις κατεμείγνυντο the soldiers mingled with the inhabits. XEN. *An.* 7.2.3.

καταμειδιάω [κατά, μειδιάω] to laugh at ▸ *with gen.*: θανάτου death IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.33.

καταμεικτέον [καταμείγνυμι] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to mix PAEG. 3.14.

καταμειλίσσομαι, *Att.* καταμειλίττομαι [κατά, μειλίσσω] to appease: τὸν θυμόν τινος the anger of s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 6.13.7.

κατάμειξις -εως, ἡ [καταμείγνυμι] mixture ARISTOT. *Pr.* 868b4 AN. *Rhythm.* 4.12 DIOSC.^{2} *Al. pref.* (*pl.*); ἡ πρὸς τὸ σῶμα κατάμειξις τοῦ οἴνου the mixture of wine in the body PLUT. *Col.* 1110a.

καταμελαίνω [κατά, μελαίνω] ❶ *act.* to blacken, *fig.* sadden GREG.^{1} *Virg.* 3.7.9 ❷ *pass.* to grow dark: ὁ ἀὴρ κατεμελαίνετο the air grew dark AGATH. 5.3.

καταμελανόω, *contr.* [κατά, μέλας] EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 9.11.2, *see* καταμελαίνω.

καταμελεΐστι [κατά, μελεΐστι] *adv.* limb by limb ARAT. 624.

καταμελετάω, *contr.* [κατά, μελετάω] ❶ *act.* [A] to exercise, train ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Phil.* 55e [B] to meditate, study, prepare: τὸν ἔπαινον περί τινος the eulogy of s.o. PLAT. *Clit.* 410b; κ. ῥητορικήν to study rhetoric PHILOD. *Rh.* 1. 236; κ. λόγον to compose a speech THEM. *Or.* 26.312b ❷ *pass.* to be trained PLAT. *Phil.* 57a; τὴν ἀνδρείαν ἐν τοῖς φόβοις δεῖ καταμελετᾶσθαι courage should be trained amid fears PLAT. *Leg.* 649c.

κατᾰμελέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀμελέω] *impf.* κατημέλουν, *mid. pass.* κατημελούμην ‖ *fut.* καταμελήσω BAS. *epist.* 300.1, *mid.* καταμελήσομαι IOS. *A.I.* 18.212 ‖ *aor.* κατημέλησα ‖ *pf.* κατημέληκα, *mid. pass.* κατημέλημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατημέλητο AGATH. p. 181.9 K. ‖ *aor. pass.* κατημελήθην; to not care about, neglect ▸ τινος sthg. HP. *Art.* 14.60 XEN. *Oec.* 4.7 IOS. *A.I.* 18.6.9; τἆλλα μὲν πεφρόντικεν, ὁπόθεν δὲ καταφαγεῖν ἔχοι, τούτου κατημέληκεν (sc. Socrates) gave thought to everything else, but neglected where he was going to get food from EUP. 386 | ▸ *abs.* to not pay attention, not listen SOPH. *Ai.* 45, 912 PLAT. *Ti.* 44c DIOD. 29.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* to ruin by neglect XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.39 ANTIPHO^1 B 76 • *Ion. aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* καταμεληθέωσι HP. *Art.* 60.

καταμελητέος -α -ον [καταμελέω] not requiring attention AG *Bois.* 5.381.

καταμελίζω [κατά, μελίζω] to dismember AGATHANG. *Greg.* 83.

καταμελῐτόω, *contr.* [κατά, μελιτόω] to sprinkle

with honey: κατεμελίτωσε τὴν λόχμην ὅλην he shed honey over the whole thicket ARISTOPH. *Av.* 224.

καταμέλλω [κατά, μέλλω] to temporize, delay, procrastinate POL. 4.30.2, 60.7.9 PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.8.18.

κατάμεμπτος -ον [καταμέμφομαι] contemptible, despised SOPH. *O.C.* 1235 | *adv. neut. pl.* καταμέμπτα: οὔ τοι καταμέμπτ' ἔβητον τὰ fortunes you have undergone do not deserve blame SOPH. *O.C.* 1696.

καταμέμφομαι [κατά, μέμφομαι] *impf.* κατεμεμφόμην || *fut.* καταμέμψομαι || *aor.* κατεμεμψάμην || *aor. pass.* κατεμέμφθην A to blame, accuse, reproach ▸ *with dat.* LONG. 2.21.3 AGATH. (AP 11.57) | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. for sthg. THUC. 7.77.1 = ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. POL. 5.87.4 = ▸ τινος for sthg. PLUT. *Di.* 8.3 NICOM.[2] *exc.* 4 (*v.l.*) | ▸ ὅτι because DIOD. 15.6; τὴν τυραννίδα ἔν τινι to criticize the tyranny for sthg. XEN. *Hier.* 8.6; τὴν ἱστορίαν the version of facts DIOD. 20.43; Σωκράτην to criticize Socrates PHILOD. *Piet.* 77.11 (p. 107) B to distrust: καταμεμφθεὶς ἄγαν ἰσχύν distrusting too much your own strength PIND. *N.* 11.30; σφᾶς αὐτούς themselves THUC. 8.106.2 *cf.* DEMOSTH. 20.27; ἐμαυτὸν ὡς myself because PLAT. *Men.* 71b; τὴν δύναμιν τὴν σφετέραν αὐτῶν their own power ISOCR. 15.61, *cf.* 5.110; τὴν ἐμαυτοῦ ἡλικίαν my age DEMOSTH. 29.1 • *aor. pass. with act. signf.* PIND. *l.c.*

κατάμεμψις -εως, ἡ [καταμέμφομαι] blame, reproach, accusation THUC. 7.75.5 PLUT. *Mar.* 39.5 IOS. *A.I.* 6.6.3.

καταμένω [κατά, μένω] *impf.* κατέμενον, *mid.* κατεμενόμην CATENA *Ac.* 2.3 (p. 20.14) || *fut.* καταμενῶ || *aor.* κατέμεινα || *pf.* καταμεμένηκα SCH. LUC. *DMer.* 7.4 A to stay, remain THGN. 1373 HDT. 2.103.2 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1187; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. GAL. *N.F.* 1.12 (3.120.13); ἐνταῦθα here XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.17; ἐν τοῖς ὑπηρετικοῖς ὅπλοις in the mercenary army XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.18; ἐν τοῖς δήμοις in their demes LYS. 31.18 | to reside, *outside one's place of origin* PHAL. 1.183 (III[BCE]) PSB 4439.5 (III[CE]). B to persist, continue XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.30; ▸ ἐπί τινος in sthg. GAL. 6.328.

κατᾰμέργω POLL. 1.225, *strengthd.* for ἀμέργω.

καταμερίζω [κατά, μερίζω] ❶ *act.* A to divide, cut up: εἰς πολλά into many parts LUC. *Tim.* 12; κ. λίθους εἰς μεγέθη to cut stones into large pieces DIOD. 5.13 B to distribute, share out: τὰ βοεικὰ ζεύγη τοῖς λοχαγοῖς the pairs of oxen among the division commanders XEN. *An.* 7.5.4; κ. εἰς λόχους in military divisions ASCLEPIOD. 2.1 = καταλοχίζω || to divide, *among heirs*, leave as a legacy: VT *Lev.* 25.46, *Deut.* 19.3, *al.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.2.5 ❸ *pass.* to be resolved, divided into components, *of aromas* THPHR. *Od.* 65.

καταμέρῐσις -εως, ἡ [καταμερίζω] division into parts EPIC. 3.106.8 | distribution: τῶν μερῶν of the parts METROD.[1] *Herc.* 831.10.2.

καταμερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταμερίζω] VT *Josh.* 13.14, *see* καταμέρῐσις.

καταμέστιος -ον [καταμεστός] full, *with gen.* NIC. *Al.* 45.

κατάμεστος -ον [κατά, μεστός] very full SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 500, *strengthd. for* μεστός.

καταμεστόω, *contr.* [κατάμεστος] to fill completely ▸ τινος with sthg. PHERECR. 155.28.

καταμετρέω, *contr.* [κατά, μετρέω] ❶ *act.* A to measure XEN. *Oec.* 4.21 | to be the measure of ARISTOT. *Phys.* 237b.28, *Metaph.* 1023b 15 | *metr.* to measure, compose in metre DION. *Comp.* 17.15, *al.* B *extens.* to distribute, assign HDT. 3.91.3 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* POL. 6.41.4; γῆν the land VT *Ezek.* 45.1 ❸ *pass.* to be measured: ὁ λόγος ... μετρεῖται συλλαβῇ the speech is measured in syllables ARISTOT. *Cat.* 4b 33 || *metr.* to be composed (*in meter*) ▸ ὑπό τινος in a meter (strophe *etc.*) HEPH. *Metr.* 1 = ▸ κατά τι in a meter (strophe *etc.*) HEPH. *Poëm.* 3.5 | to be assigned *a piece of land, of cleruchies* καταμεμετρημένων μισθοφόρων ἱππέων of the mercenary cavalry granted land PHAL. 15.5 (III[BCE]) PLILLE 1.14.3 (III[BCE]).

καταμέτρημα -ματος, τό [καταμετρέω] unit of measurement EPIC. 2.59.6.

καταμέτρησις -εως, ἡ [καταμετρέω] measurement, dimensions POL. 6.41.5 SEXT. *S.* 1.46 *etc.*

καταμετρητέον [καταμετρέω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to measure SEXT. *S.* 6.65.

καταμετρητικός -ή -όν [καταμετρέω] of *or* for measuring, which measures ▸ *with gen.* EPIC. 37.17.6, 31.3 SEXT. *S.* 3.73, 9.427.

καταμηγγές decline of the body HSCH.

καταμηκύνω [κατά, μηκύνω] to lengthen GAL. 1.246 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 100.

καταμηλόω, *contr.* [κατά, μηλόω] A to introduce a probe, *in a wound* HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.* | *to provoke vomiting* PHRYN.[1] 66; κημὸν κ. to use the voting urn to make vomit up (*a corrupt person what he has stolen*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1150 B to dip (*in a dye*) POLL. 7.169.

καταμηνιαῖα -ων, τά [κατά, μήν] menses GLOSS., *see* καταμήνιος (καταμήνια).

καταμήνιος -ον [κατά, μήν] monthly, *of wages* IG I[2].339.30 *etc.*; καθάρσεις purifications PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.13; κ. αἷμα menstrual blood GAL. 14.3 | one paid monthly PBGU 1521.10 (III[BCE]) POXY. 3048.20 (III[CE]) || *subst. neut.* τὰ καταμήνια menses HP. *Aph.* 3.28 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 727a 18 PLOT. 2.9.12; τὸ καταμήνιον ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573a 16 GAL. 8.423 • *fem.* καταμηνίη -ης, ἡ *in inscr.* (*prob.*).

καταμηνιώδης -ες [κατά, μήν] menstrual, monthly ARISTOT. *G.A.* 748a 20, 749b 6, 751a 3.

καταμήνῡσις -εως, ἡ [καταμηνύω] information, denunciation HIM. 4.18 IUST. *Nov.* 115.3.7.

καταμηνῡτής -οῦ, ὁ [καταμηνύω] informer, delator COD. *Iust.* 10.11.8.

καταμηνύω [κατά, μηνύω] *impf.* κατεμήνυον, *mid. pass.* κατεμηνυόμην || *fut.* καταμηνύσω || *aor.* κατεμήνυσα || *pf.* καταμεμήνυκα, *mid. pass.* καταμεμήνυμαι DCASS. 68.3.2 || *aor. pass.* κατεμηνύθην; to indicate, point out HDT. 6.29.2, 7.30.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 176 PLUT. *Them.* 23.3 | to denounce, accuse ▸ τινος s.o. LYS. 13.49 DEMOSTH. 24.60; κ. τινὰς πρὸς τὸν τύραννον to denounce some people to the tyrant DION. 4.4.3 | ▸ *with pred. ptc.* κατεμήνυσε σοῦ ψευδομένου he disclosed your lie XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.2.

καταμηρίζω L. *Sud.*, *see* διαμηρίζω.

καταμήσας HSCH., *see* καθάπαξ.

καταμηχᾰνάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, μηχανάω] to plan, implement a plan, plot against PLOT. 4.4.31 *etc.*

καταμῐαίνω [κατά, μιαίνω] *impf.* κατεμίαινον, *mid. pass.* κατεμιαινόμην || *fut.* καταμιανῶ || *aor.* κατεμίανα || *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* καταμεμίανται CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.150.10 P. || *aor. pass.* κατεμιάνθην || *fut. pass.* καταμιανθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.797.44) ❶ *act.* to stain, defile PIND. *P.* 4.100 PLAT. *Leg.* 937d LUC. *Cat.* 27 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to dress in mourning, *by wearing filthy clothes* HDT. 6.58.1.

καταμῐαιφονέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, μιαιφονέω] to defile oneself with bloodshed HERACLIT.[4] 7.6.

καταμῐγνῡμι GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 14.5 *etc.*, *see* καταμείγνυμι.

καταμιγνύω *see* καταμειγνύω.

καταμιέω HSCH., *see* κατεσθίω.

καταμικτέον *see* καταμεικτέον.

καταμῑμέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, μιμέομαι] to parody, make fun of DION. 7.72.

καταμιμνήσκομαι VT *4Macc.* 13.12, *see* μιμνήσκομαι.

κατάμῐξις -εως, ἡ *see* κατάμειξις.

καταμίσγω *act.* STRAB. 1.2.9 || *mid.* NIC. *Al.* 353 || *pass.* HOM. 19.26, *see* καταμείγνυμι.

καταμισθοδοτέω, *contr.* [κατά, μισθοδοτέω] to bribe, corrupt DION. 4.31.

καταμισθόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, μισθός] to corrupt CYR.[1] *Ps.* 40.12, *al.*

καταμισθοφορέω, *contr.* [κατά, μισθοφορέω] to hire, pay, *officials or mercenaries* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1352 AESCHN. 2.131 THEOP.[1] 100 | to spend: κ. τὸν κοινὸν πλοῦτον to squander public assets DION. *Dem.* 20.2 | ▸ *with dat.*: ξενικοῖς στρατεύμασι to hire mercenary troops DION. 4.23.

κατάμῐτον [κατά, μῖτος] *adv.* one after the other, in order PROTAGOR. 2a.

κατάμῐτος -ον [κατά, μῖτος] provided with strings *or* in a series: ὄργανον instrument ATH. 4.176b.

καταμνημονεύω [κατά, μνημονεύω] to remember PLUT. *Amat.* 748f, *Sollert.* 974e GAL. 17(1).515.

καταμνίω PHOT. *Lex.* (*cf.* καταμιέω), *see* κατεσθίω.

καταμοιχάομαι, *contr.* [κατάμοιχος] to commit adultery CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.798E.

καταμοιχεύω [κατάμοιχος] to seduce PCAIR. MASP. 4.17 (VI[CE]).

κατάμοιχος -ου, ὁ [κατά, μοιχός] adulterer VETT. 111.23.

καταμολύνω [κατά, μολύνω] to contaminate SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 912 BAS. *Asc.* 1.2 *etc.* || to corrupt: τὴν εὐγένειαν τῆς ὀρθῆς κατεμόλυνεν πίστεως he marred the excellence of the true faith IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 188.

κατάμομφος -ον [καταμέμφομαι] blameworthy AESCHL. *Ag.* 145.

καταμονή -ῆς, ἡ [καταμένω] waiting, delay POL. 3.79.12 AEL. *N.A.* 9.46 AP.[7] *Synt.* 310.19 ARTEMID. 5.70.

καταμονομαχέω, *contr.* [κατά, μονομαχέω] to conquer in a duel PLUT. *Thes.* 11.2 AEL. *V.H.* 10.22.

κατάμονος -ον [καταμένω] lasting, permanent POL. 39.3.9 SYLL[3]. 141.8 (IV[BCE]); ἐψηφίσατο τὸν πόλεμον κατάμονον εἶναι it was voted that the war should continue POL. 18.12.1, *al.*

καταμόσχευσις -εως, ἡ [καταμοσχεύω] reproduction by suckers, *of plants* GLOSS.

καταμοσχεύω [κατά, μοσχεύω] to reproduce by suckers, *of plants* GLOSS.

καταμουσίζω [κατά, μουσίζω] to charm with song MEN.[2] 408. 10.

καταμουσόω, *contr.* [κατά, μουσόω] to embellish IUL. *epist.* 10.

κατάμπελος -ον [κατά, ἄμπελος] rich in vines: χώρα region STRAB. 4.1.5.

καταμπέχω *and* καταμπίσχω [κατά, ἀμπέχω] to envelop, cover EUR. *Hel.* 853 ANTIPH. 1.5 PLUT. *Cr.* 11.5.

καταμπῡκόω, *contr.* [κατά, ἄμπυξ] to cover with bands SOPH. *fr.* 402.

καταμῡθολογέω, *contr.* [κατά, μυθολογέω] to entertain with fables PHILOSTR. *Her.* 1.1.

καταμῡκάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, μυκάομαι] to bray IO. *Hlo.* 8.450A.

καταμυκτηρίζω [κατά, μυκτηρίζω] to scorn PAUS.[2] ε 39 (209) HSCH.

κατᾰμύνω [κατά, ἀμύνω] *aor. inf. act.* καταμῦναι PCPR 17A.9bpr.2.17 (IV[CE]); *act.* to ward off PCPR *l.c.* || *mid.* to avenge oneself ▸ τινα on s.o. AEL. *N.A.* 5.11.

καταμῠρίζω [κατά, μυρίζω] to anoint, perfume CAP. 1.3.8 *etc.*

καταμυσάττομαι [κατά, μυσάττομαι] CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.69A (*impf. 3. sg.* κατεμυσάττετο), *aL., strengthd.* for μυσάττομαι.

κατάμῠσις -εως, ἡ [καταμύω] closing of the eyes PLUT. *Cam.* 6.4 AP.[7] *Synt.* 291.16 ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.12.

κατᾰμύσσω, *Att.* κατᾰμύττω [κατά, ἀμύσσω] *act.* to scratch, tear THEOCR. 6.14 PHRYN.[1] 3.6 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.218) ‖ *mid.* to scratch oneself: χεῖρα on the hand IL. 5.425; μέτωπον καὶ ῥῖνα on the forehead and nose HDT. 4.71.2 *cf.* MNASALC. (AP 7.491.3) ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* καταμυχθείς grazed ATH. 2.70d, *also pf. ptc. pass.* καταμεμυγμένος PHOT. *Lex.*

καταμυττωτεύω [κατά, μυττωτεύω] to crush, mince ARISTOPH. *Pax* 267 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* καταμεμυττωτευμένος).

καταμῡ́ω *and* καμμῡ́ω [κατά, μύω] *impf.* κατέμυον *later* ἐκάμμυον ‖ *fut.* καταμῡ́σω ‖ *aor.* κατέμῡσα *and* ἐκάμμυσα ‖ *pf.* καταμέμυκα; to close: τὰ ὄμματα the eyes HP. *Epid.*; τὰ βλέφαρα the eyelids XEN. *Cyn.* 5.11; τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς ὄμμα the eye of the soul PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.160 ‖ *abs.* to close the eyes STRAB. 6.1.14 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 | to fall asleep, doze BATR. *l.c.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 92 *etc.* | *euphem.* to die LUC. *DMer.* 7.2 DIOG. 4.49 | *also* to screw up the eyes, wink CYR.[1] 8.3.28.

καταμφιάζω CYR.[1] *Ps.* 32.4, *aL., see* καταμφιέννῡμι.

καταμφιέννῡμι [κατά, ἀμφιέννυμι] *aor.* κατημφίεσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατημφίεσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατημφίεστο CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.853.20); to coat, cover: λίθῳ with stone IOS. *A.I.* 8.5.2 ‖ *fig.* τῷ τοῦ θεοῦ φόβῳ κατημφιεσμένος clothed in the fear of God EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.44.2.

καταμφικᾰλύπτω [κατά, ἀμφικαλύπτω] to put on: κεφαλῇ δὲ κατὰ ῥάκος ἀμφικαλύψας wrapping my head in a rag OD. 14.349 (*in tmesis*).

καταμωκάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, μωκάομαι] to mock, jeer at ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Demetr.* 13.3 EPICT. *Ench.* 22 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* CLEM. AN. *in* L. *Sud.* | ▸ *abs.* VT *Chr.* 2.30.10 HLD. 7.25.1 SCH. AP. 3.791.

καταμώκημα -ματος, τό [καταμωκάομαι] mockery HSCH. *s.v.* χήνημα, *see* καταμώκησις.

καταμώκησις -εως, ἡ [καταμωκάομαι] mockery, scorn POL. 12.26c.1 ATH. 2.55d.

καταμωλύνομαι [κατά, μωλύνω] to wither, shrivel HP. *Prorrh.* 1.170 (*aor. ptc. pass.* καταμωλυνθείς).

καταμωλωπίζω [κατά, μωλωπίζω] to cover with bruises L. *Sud.*

καταμωμάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, μωμάομαι] to blame strongly CYR.[1] *Iul.* 5 (6[2].151A), *aL.*

καταμωραίνω [κατά, μωραίνω] to waste through folly: τὰ πατρῷα the paternal property ANTIPH. 236.2.

Κατάνα -ης, ἡ Catana, *see* Κατάνη.

καταναγιγνώσκω [κατά, ἀναγιγνώσκω] to read from beginning to end ATH. 13.610d.

κατᾰναγκάζω [κατά, ἀναγκάζω] Ⓐ to compel, force ▸ τινά τι s.o. to sthg. LUC. *Laps.* 8 = ▸ πρός τι THPHR. *C.P.* 1.16.11; Οἰνιάδας δὲ ὑπό τε Ἀκαρνάνων πάντων κατηναγκασμένους καταλαβὼν ἐς τὴν Ἀθηναίων συμμαχίαν finding that the Oiniadai had been compelled by all the Akarnanians to enter into alliance with the Athenians THUC. 4.77.2; ▸ τινά ποιεῖν τι s.o. to do sthg. IS. 7.38 *etc.*; κ. τὴν ἀποστασίαν to force into apostasy VT *1Macc.* 2.15 ‖ *pf. ptc. pass.* κατηναγκασμένος necessary, indispensable POL. 3.4.3 Ⓑ to hold by force: δεσμοῖς ἦν κατηναγκασμένος he was constrained by chains EUR. *Bac.* 643; τὸ σῶμα κ. to torture LUC. *Nec.* 4 Ⓒ to force back in place, *of fractured bones* HP. *Fract.* 8, *aL.*

κατανάγκᾰσις -εως, ἡ [καταναγκάζω] reduction of a fracture HP. *Art.* 48, *aL.*

καταναγκαστικός -ή -όν [καταναγκάζω] cogent, compelling: λόγος reasoning L. *E.M.* 239.43.

κατανάγκη -ης, ἡ [κατά, ἀνάγκη] Ⓐ constraint, spell HLD. 6.14.6 Ⓑ *bot.* catanance, *a herb used for magic potions* DIOSC.[2] 4.131 PLIN. 25.57 *PPGM* 36.370 | [DIOSC.[22]] 4.133, *see* κῆμος.

καταναγράφω *or* καταναγραφέω [κατά, ἀναγράφω] to write, record *IG* 14.256.29 (III[BCE]), *see* ἀναγράφω.

κατανάθημα -μάτος, τό [κατά, ἀνάθημα] curse NT *Rev.* 22.3.

καταναθημᾰτίζω [κατανάθημα] to curse NT *Matt.* 26.74 *etc.*

καταναιδεύομαι *and* καταναιδίζομαι [κατά, ἀναιδεύομαι] to behave impudently ▸ τινος to s.o. EUSTATH. 69.22.

Κατανᾶῖοι -ων, οἱ [Κατάνη] Catanans, inhabit. of Catana THUC. 3.116.1 *etc.*

καταναισῑμόω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀναισιμόω] to consume HP. *Art.* 11, *Gland.* 3.

καταναισχυντέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀναισχυντέω] to behave impudently ▸ τινος towards s.o. BAS. *Hom.* 14.1, *aL.*

καταναίω [κατά, ναίω] ❶ *act.* to send to dwell, settle HES. *Op.* 168 THGN. 620 ‖ *extens.* to place, erect: βωμόν an altar BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.41 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ to cause to dwell, install AESCHL. *Eum.* 929 Ⓑ to live: ἐν Κέῳ on Ceos AP. 2.520 ❸ *pass.* to settle, reside EUR. *Ph.* 207; ἐν τῇ χώρᾳ in the region ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 662 • *epic aor.* κατένασσα | *ptc.* κατανασσάμενος AESCHL. *l.c.* ‖ *aor. pass.* κατενάσθην, *3. pl.* κατένασθεν ARISTOPH. *l.c.* ‖ *fut. pass.* καταναοθήσομαι SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 207.

καταναλίσκω [κατά, ἀναλίσκω] *impf.* κατανήλισκον *and* κατανάλισκον, *mid. pass.* κατανηλισκόμην *and* καταναλισκόμην ‖ *fut.* καταναλώσω ‖ *aor.* κατηνάλωσα *and* κατανήλωσα ‖ *pf.* κατανήλωκα, κατηνάλωκα *and* κατανάλωκα, *mid. pass.* κατανήλωμαι, κατηνάλωμαι *and* κατανάλωμαι ‖ *ppf.* κατανηλώκειν, κατηναλώκειν *and* καταναλώκειν, *mid. pass.* κατηναλώμην *and* καταναλώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* κατηναλώθην HP. *Epid.* 2.4.2, *aL., later* καταναλώθην VT *Is.* 59.14 ‖ *fut. pass.* καταναλωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to use, spend: χρήματα wealth XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.22; εἰς τὴν στρατείαν τάλαντα μύρια ten thousand talents on the military expedition ISOCR. 9.60 | *fig.* τὴν σχολὴν εἰς φιληκοΐαν one's leisure time in listening ISOCR. 1.18 ‖ *neg.* to consume, squander, use up PLAT. *Prot.* 321c IST. 61 *etc.*; ▸ τινι in sthg. DIOD. 17.108; ὀδύνη καταναλώσει αὐτούς pain will consume them VT *Sir.* 27.29 Ⓑ to consume, *of food* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 763a13, *aL.* PLUT. *Symp.* 160b | *hence* to eat, devour AGATHAR. 109 APOLLOD.[7] 1.5.3 | *of fire* ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 469b 29 ❷ *pass.* to be spent *or* lavished PLAT. *Tim.* 36b (*ppf. act. intrans.*); ▸ εἴς τι on sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 72d PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 112a • *impf.* κατηνάλισκον THEODORET.[1] *Ier.* (*PG* 81.753.42).

κατανάλωμα -ματος, τό [καταναλίσκω] that which is consumed, *by fire* CAP. 4.10.1.

καταναλωσις -εως, ἡ [καταναλίσκω] spending, consumption PLUT. *QConv.* 678f CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.94.2 (*of food*) *etc.*

καταναλωτέον [καταναλίσκω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to spend ARISTOT. *RhAL* 1420b 22.

καταναλωτικός -όν [καταναλίσκω] consuming, devouring ORIG. *Io.* 13.23.139, *aL.*

καταναρκάω, *contr.* [κατά, ναρκάω] *fut.* καταναρκήσω ‖ *aor.* κατενάρκησα; to be a burden, weigh down ▸ τινος (*to*) s.o. NT *2Cor.* 11.9, 12.13 GREG. *Or.* (*P.G.* 35.1249.26) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* to be reluctant ▸ *with inf.* CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.181.16 P., *aL. etc.* | to be lazy CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.272D, *aL.*

καταναρκόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ναρκόω] *pf. ptc.* κατενεναρκωμένος HP. *Epid.* 6.7.3 ‖ *aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* καταναρκωθῶσι PALL.[1] in HP. 2.193.7; to be torpid, stiff HP. *Epid. Lc., Art.* 48 PHILOD. *L.L* XII 10 PALL.[1] *l.c.*

κατανάσσω [κατά, νάσσω] to tread, stamp down: τὴν γῆν the earth HDT. 7.36.5 ‖ *pass.* κατανενασμένος σφυγμός firm pulse ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.662).

καταναυμᾰχέω, *contr.* [κατά, ναυμαχέω] *act.* to defeat in a sea battle XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.10 AND. 3.5 DEMOSTH. 20.68 DINAR. 1.75 *ITAM* 2.1.265.3 (I[BCE]) ‖ *pass.* to be defeated LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 38; ὑπὸ τῆς βασιλέως δυνάμεως by the power of the king ISOCR. 12.105.

κατανδραποδίζω [κατά, ἀνδραποδίζω] to reduce to slavery IUST. *Nov.* 42 *Praef.*

κατανδρᾰφύσσω [κατά, ἀνήρ, ἀφύσσω] to kill HSCH.

κατανδρίζομαι [κατά, ἀνήρ] to fight manfully, subdue ▸ κ. τινος to fight heroically against s.o. HSCH.

κατανδρίζω [κατ' ἄνδρα] to put on a list *PBGU* 1095.14 (I[CE]).

κατανεᾰνιεύομαι [κατά, νεανιεύομαι] Ⓐ to overcome by vigor *or* boast over ▸ *with gen.* HSCH.; θανάτου κ. to conquer death CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 4 (1.136A) Ⓑ to oppose, object recklessly: τῶν ἱερῶν γραμμάτων to the sacred scriptures CYR.[1] *Iul.* 3 (6[2].89E).

κατανείφω [κατά, νίφω] *aor.* κατένειψα ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 138 Ⓐ to snow ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 965 | *trans.* to cover with snow ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 138 PLUT. *Luc.* 24.1 Ⓑ *fig.* to sprinkle LUC. *V.H.* 2.14, *Lex.* 15 • *later* κατανίφω ‖ *fut. ptc.* κατανίψων LUC. *Lex.* 15 ‖ *aor.* κατένιψα.

κατανεκρόω, *contr.* [κατά, νεκρόω] to kill *IDEFIX.AU.* 16.10.13 (*prob.*) ‖ to weaken, dull LYD. *Mens.* 4.67 *etc.* | mortify CYR. *Ps.* 62.2 *etc.*

κατανεμέσησις -εως, ἡ [κατά, νεμεσάω] indignant reproach, castigation L. *E.M. etc.*

κατανέμησις -εως, ἡ [κατανέμω] pasture *PMIL. VOGL.* 83.25, 105.22 (II[CE]) SCH. PIND. *O.* 7.61f.

κατανέμω [κατά, νέμω] *impf.* κατένεμον, *mid.* κατενεμόμην ‖ *fut.* κατανεμῶ LIB. *Decl.* 23.53, *inf. mid.* κατανεμεῖσθαι L. *EGud. s.v.* μοῖραν ‖ *aor.* κατένειμα, *mid.* κατενειμάμην ‖ *pf.* κατανενέμηκα, *mid.* κατανενέμημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* κατενεμήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατανεμηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to distribute, share out, assign, *often of pasture land*: χώρην τισί the land to some people HDT. 2.109.1; κ. χώραν βοσκήμασι to occupy the land for pasture DEMOSTH. 18.154; τὴν ὀργάδα the meadow-land DION. 1.79 Ⓑ *extens.* to divide up, subdivide: τοὺς δήμους ἐς τὰς δέκα φυλάς the demes into ten tribes HDT. 5.69.2 | ▸ *with double acc.*: τὴν νῆσον δέκα μέρη the island into ten parts PLAT. *Criti.* 113e; τὸ στράτευμα δώδεκα μέρη the army into twelve parts XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.13 Ⓒ to assign: τινὶ θέαν to s.o. a seat in the theatre DEMOSTH. 18.28; τινά εἰς τὴν προσήκουσαν τάξιν κ. to put s.o. in the proper post AESCHN. 1.155; Ⓓ to pasture, *of flocks PLOND.* 1995 (II-I[BCE]) *PBGU* 885.6 (II[CE]) | *of shepherds* EUSTATH. 212.39 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ to divide up, share out THUC. 2.17.3; κατενείμαντο γῆν πᾶσαν they divided the whole country among themselves PLAT. *Rp.* 547b Ⓑ to occupy, invade, *land with flocks* ISOCR. 14.7, 20 BABR. 26.1 | to devour, *of animals* VT *Ps.* 79.14 ‖ *extens.* to devastate ATH. 15.677e Ⓒ *fig.* to invade, spread, *of diseases* PLUT. *Art.* 23.7, *Per.* 34.5 | *of fire* POL. 14.4.6.

κατάνευρος -ον [κατά, νεῦρον] **sinewy, brawny** HIPPIATR. 57.96.

κατανεύσιμος -ον [κατανεύω] **allowable** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 4 (6²·136A).

κατάνευσις -εως, ἡ [κατανεύω] **assent, nod of assent** IOS. *A.I.* 17.9.5 BAS. *Asc.* 1.5 (*of the head*).

κατανεύω [κατά, νεύω] *impf.* κατένευον ‖ *fut. mid.* κατανεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* κατένευσα ‖ *pf.* κατανένευκα Ⓐ **to nod with the head, bend the head as a sign of assent, consent** IL. 1.524, 558 OD. 15.463 PIND. *N.* 1.14 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 72 PLAT. *Rp.* 350e, *Euthyd.* 277c POL. 39.1.3 NT *Luke* 5.7 Ⓑ **to grant, promise, pledge** IL. 4.267 HDT. 9.111.1 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1020 | ▸ *with acc.:* μοι κατένευσε Κρονίων νίκην καὶ μέγα κῦδος the son of Kronos promised me victory and great glory IL. 8.175 | ▸ *with dat.* PBGU 1119.24 (I[BCE]) | ▸ *with fut. inf.* IL. 2.112, 10.393 Ⓒ **to bend, incline:** τὴν κεφαλήν the head POLL. 1.205; εἰς γῆν towards the ground ACH. 7.14 *cf.* GEOP. 2.4.2 | *pf. ptc.* κατανενευκώς discouraged, downcast VETT. 2.2 Ⓓ *astr.* **to tilt donwwards** *of the pole* EUD. 6.31 • *epic aor. ptc.* κανεύσας OD. 15.464.

κατανεφόω, *contr.* [κατά, νέφος] **to cover with clouds, darken** PLUT. *Tim.* 27.4.

1. κατανέω [κατά, νέω 3] **to amass, accumulate** HDT. 6.97.2.

2. κατανέω [κατά, νέω 2] **to lengthen, prolong** HSCH.

κατάνη -ης, ἡ **grater,** *Sicil. for* τυρόκνηστις PLUT. *Di.* 58.4.

Κάτανη -ης, ἡ **Catana,** *city of Sicily* THUC. 5.4.6 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.5 • *Dor.* -α.

κατανήχομαι [κατά, νήχω] **to swim with the current** SCH. AP. 4.937.

κατανθίζω [κατά, ἀνθίζω] **to adorn:** χρώμασι παντοδαποῖς with all the colors DIOD. 18.26; χρυσῷ with gold CALLISTR.[2] 7.

κατανθρακεύω [κατά, ἀνθρακεύω] **to carbonize** THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 4.15.16 (*aor. ptc.* κατανθρακεύσας).

κατανθρᾰκίζω [κατά, ἄνθραξ] **to burn to ashes** AP 12.99.4 (*aor. 3. sg.* κατηνθράκισε; *of love*), *see* κατανθρᾰκόω.

κατανθρᾰκόω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀνθρακόομαι] *fut. mid.* κατανθρακώσομαι AESCHL. *fr.* 281d.5 ‖ *aor. inf.* κατανθρακῶσαι HSCH. ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατηνθράκωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* κατηνθρακώθην EUR. *I.A.* 1602; **to reduce to ashes, burn, carbonize** AESCHL. *fr.* 281.14; δέμας ... κατηνθρακωμένον body reduced to ashes SOPH. *El.* 58; κατηνθρακώμεθ' ὀφθαλμοῦ σέλας the light of my eye has been burnt away EUR. *Cycl.* 663.

κατανθρωπίζω [κατά, ἀνθρωπίζω] **to treat amicably** PBGU 1141.5 (I[CE]).

κατανθρωπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατανθρωπίζω] **hospitality** POXY. 736.11 (I[CE]), *al.*

κατάνιάω *aor.* κατηνίασα HSCH. κ1793 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* κατανιαθείς HSCH. κ1794; *strengthd. for* ἀνιάω.

κατανίζω [κατά, νίζω] **to wash** HP. *Ulc.* 27 GAL. 13.743; γάλακτι with milk PHERECR. 113.18 ‖ **to purge** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.23 MNESITH. (ATH. 11.484a.)

κατανῑκάνδρα -ας, ἡ [κατανικάω, ἀνήρ] **she who subdues men** PPGM 7.696.

κατανῑκάω, *contr.* [κατά, νικάω] **to conquer** SOPH. *fr.* 105 IOS. *A.I.* 3.2.2 PFLOR. 338.11 (III[CE]) PHILUM. *Ven.* 4.3, *strengthd. for* νικάω.

κατάνιμμα -ματος, τό [κατανίζω] **water for washing** ATH. 1.19a.

κατανίπτης -ου, ὁ [κατανίζω] **one who washes,** *at Athens to refer to the one who washed the robe of Athena Polias* L. *E.M.* 494.25.

κατανίπτω [*see* κατανίζω] **to wash** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 23.

κατανίσσομαι [κατά, νίσσομαι] **to come down, descend:** ἐξ ὀρέων from the mountains AP. 2.976 ‖ **to cross, go through** HERMES. 7.65.

κατανίσταμαι [κατά, ἀνίστημι] **to rise, rise up** ▸ *with gen.:* τῶν πολεμίων against enemies POL. 1.46.10; τῶν ἀρχόντων against the leaders POL. 38.12.7 | *also* ἐπί τινα against s.o. VT *Num.* 16.3.

κατανίφω *see* κατανείφω.

κατανοέω, *contr.* [κατά, νοέω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to observe, understand** HES. *Op.* 482 HDT. 2.28.5 PLAT. *Soph.* 233a, *al.* ANTIPH. 35.1 LYS. 25.34; οὐ πάνυ κατανοῶ I do not understand well PLAT. *Phil.* 48a; ὅτι ... that ... PLAT. *Soph.* 264b EPIC. 2.58; καὶ πότε ... καὶ πῶς both when ... and how POL. 1.12.9 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.:* κατενόησαν οὐ πολλοὺς ὄντας they perceived that (the Thebans) were not many THUC. 2.3.2; κατενόησεν τὸ ἑαυτοῦ σῶμα (ἤδη) νενεκρωμένον he saw that his own body was already as good as dead NT *Rom.* 4.19 | **to look at, observe:** οἰκίαν a house ATH. 5.179a | **to contemplate** ORIG. *Io.* 1.9.55; τὸν θεόν god ORIG. *Io.* 1.16.92 ‖ **to perceive** PLAT. *Tim.* 90d | **to consider, reflect** ▸ περί τινος on sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.20 Ⓑ **to be in control of oneself** *or* **of one's own mental faculties** HP. *Epid.* 1.26. γ, 5.39 *etc.* Ⓒ **to learn:** γλῶσσαν a language THUC. 1.138.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be understood** *or* **accepted,** *of a system or doctrine* EPIC. 34.32.21 HEPH.[1] 1.1.

κατανόημα -ματος, τό [κατανοέω] **invention, discovery, idea** PLAT. *Epin.* 987d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 7.

κατανόησις -εως, ἡ [κατανοέω] **observation, consideration, cognition** PLAT. *Tim.* 82c, *al.* | ἡ αὐτοῦ κ. introspection PLOT. 5.3.1 = ἑαυτῆς (ψυχῆς) PLOT. 4.7.10 | ἡ δι' αἰσθήσεως κ. sensory perception PLOT. 6.2.4 | *Christ.* **contemplation** BAS. *Spir.* 7.18.43 *etc.* | **means of observation** PLUT. *Rom.* 6.3.

κατανοητέον [κατανοέω] **it is necessary to reflect** PLAT. *Pol.* 305c PORPH. *Marc.* 27; ▸ περί τινος on sthg. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.94.

κατανοητικός -ή -όν [κατανοέω] **observant, intelligent** POLL. 9.151.

κατανοΐγνῡμι *and* κατανοίγω [κατά, ἀνοίγω] VT *Ps.* 4.5 PHILOSTR. *Dial.* 2, *strengthd. for* ἀνοίγω.

κατανόμαι [κατά, ἀνω] **to be consumed:** πολλὰ κατάνεται there is abundant consumption OD. 2.58, 17.537 ‖ **to be completed,** *of a year* ARAT. 464.

κατανομή -ῆς, ἡ [κατανέμω] **pasture** PIAND. 26.33 (I[CE]) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 768 SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 13.

κατανομίζω [κατά, νομίζω] **to recognize** PGRENF. 1.11.2.2 (II[BCE]).

κατανομιστεύω [κατά, νομιστεύομαι] **to change into coins** IOS. *B.I.* 1.18.4.

κατανομοθετέω, *contr.* [κατά, νομοθετέω] **to legislate** PLAT. *Leg.* 861.

κατανοστέω, *contr.* [κατά, νοστέω] **to return from exile** POL. 4.17.10.

κατανοσφίζομαι [κατά, νοσφίζω] **to embezzle** DION. 4.11.

κατανοτιαῖος -α -ον [κατά, νοτιαῖος] **facing south** *I*CIG 2554.124.

κατανοτίζω [κατά, νοτίζω] **to wet** EUR. *I.T.* 833 (*in tmesis*).

κατανόχιον -ου, τό **cloak** *of monks* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 134.

κάταντα [κατά, ἄντα] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **downward** IL. 23.116 *etc.*; ἄναντα καὶ κάταντα up and down LUC. *Merc.* 26 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **under** PFLOR. 370.7 (II[CE]).

καταντάω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀντάω] *impf.* κατήντων ‖ *fut.* καταντήσω, *later mid.* καταντήσομαι ‖ *aor.* κατήντησα ‖ *pf.* κατήντηκα ‖ *ppf.* κατηντήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* κατηντήθην APOM. p. 232.32 Ⓐ **to arrive, reach** POL. 4.34.2 DIOD. 3.27, 4.52 PTEBT. 59.3 (I[BCE]) | **to arrive** *at a certain point, in a speech or narrative* POL. 4.1.8, 10.37.3 DIOD. 1.79 IOS. *A.I.* 3.10.4 Ⓑ *host.* **to assail, attack:** εἰς ἑαυτούς one another POL. 30.11.3 Ⓒ **to happen, come about,** *of events* ▸ εἴς *or* ἐπί τινα to s.o. ALEXIS 263.13 PHILOD. *Ir.* 41.25 ‖ **to result, turn out, end up** POL. 6.4.12 DIOD. 1.37; κ. εἰς τὸ μηδέν to come to nothing POL. 4.34.2 | **to fall on,** *of guilt* VT 2*Sam.* 3.29 | **to come to,** *of an inheritance:* τὰ καταντηκότα εἴς με the part coming to me POXY. 75.5 (II[CE]) Ⓓ **to have recourse to** EPIC. 4.129.3; ἐπὶ τὰ δάκρυα to tears PHILOD. *L.L* 22.7 Ⓔ **to be reduced,** *of a village:* εἰς μόνους ἄνδρας δέκα to only ten men PBGU 903.14 (II[CE]) ‖ *gramm.* **to be constructed:** εἰς δοτικὴν with the dative AP.[7] *Synt.* 298.7 Ⓕ **to obtain:** εἰς ἑαυτὸν τὴν ἀρχιερωσύνην he obtained for himself the high priesthood VT 2*Macc.* 4.24 Ⓖ **to cause to return, bring back** ▸ τινα s.o. PALAEPH. 2, *hence intrans. pf.* **to return:** εἰς τὸν αὐτὸν καταντηκέναι βίον to return to the same life PBGU 1101.5 (I[BCE]).

κατάντημα -ματος, τό [καταντάω] **end, conclusion, goal** VT *Ps.* 18.7 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 995; κ. σκέψεως the end of the search SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 744 | **result** PPSI 698.5 (IV[CE]).

κατάντην [*see* κάταντα] *adv.* **downward** THEM. *Or.* 13.168b.

κατάντης -ες [κατά, ἄντα] Ⓐ **sloping, downhill, descending:** *subst.* τὰ κατάντεα **downhill area** HP. *Off.* 9; κ. ἀτραπός descending path ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 127; κ. γεώλοφον hillside THEOCR. 1.13 | ἐπὶ κάταντες = κάταντα PLAT. *Tim.* 77d; εἰς τὸ κάταντες downwards, headlong XEN. *Hip.* 8.8; ἐν τῷ κατάντει on the slope XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.37 DIOC.[1] 142 (*pl.*); ἀπὸ τοῦ κατάντους from the slope XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.20 ‖ *adv. neut.* κατάντες **downwards, downhill** XEN. *Hip.* 8.6, *Hippar.* 8.3, *Cyn.* 5.17 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 248a 22, *H.A.* 567a 7 THPHR. *Lass.* 11 Ⓑ **prone, inclined** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. EUR. *Rh.* 318 PLUT. *Adul.* 53e.

κατάντησις -εως, ἡ [καταντάω] **recourse** ▸ ἐπί τι to sthg. PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.265 | *astr.* **encounter,** *of astral influences* VETT. 237.3.

καταντητέον [καταντάω] *verb. adj.:* κ. ἐπὶ φλεβοτομίαν it is necessary to resort to bleeding AET.[1] 5.115.

1. καταντία -ας, ἡ [κατάντης] **downward position** HP. *Off.* 3.

2. καταντία [*see* καταντίον] *adv.* (*or* κατ' ἀντία) **against, opposite, facing** OPP. 2.555; πόντου κ. κυμαίνοντος opposite the surging sea PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 921b.

καταντιβολέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀντιβολέω] **to pray, entreat** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 603.1; ▸ *with inf.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.6.4.

καταντικρύ [κατά, ἀντικρύ] *adv. and prep.* ❶ *adv.* Ⓐ **opposite:** ἐς τὴν ἤπειρον τὴν κ. to the mainland opposite THUC. 1.136.1; τὸ κ. the opposite PLAT. *Phaed.* 72b; κ. ὁρᾶν to look right in the eyes PLAT. *Ch.* 169c; ἐν τῷ κ. in the opposite place PLAT. *Euthyd.* 274c, *Prot.* 315c; ἐκ τοῦ κ. from the opposite side PLAT. *Rp.* 515b; ἐπὶ τὸ κ. in the opposite direction ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528b 10; πρὸς τὸ κ. κεῖσθαι to lie opposite POL. 4.39.6 Ⓑ **straight forward** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591b 24: κ. καὶ κατὰ τὸ εὐθύ ahead and straight PLAT. *Theaet.* 194b Ⓒ **in opposition, to the contrary:** κατὰ τὴν καταντικρὺ ἢ ὡς Γλαύκων λέγει to the contrary of what Glaukon says ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1461a 35 Ⓓ **manifestly, outright, openly** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1419b 36; Πλαταιῆς κ. Βοιωτοί

Βοιωτοῖς the Plataeans, manifestly Boeotians against Boeotians THUC. 7.57.5 || exactly, precisely EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.35.1 ❷ *prep. with gen. and dat.* Ⓐ ▸ *with gen.* straight down from: τέγεος the roof OD. 10.559, 11.64 || opposite: τὰ κ. Κυθήρων the regions opposite Kythera THUC. 7.26.2; κ. πρυτάνεων opposite the prytaneis ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 87; κ. Ὠκεανοῦ opposite Ocean PLAT. *Phaed.* 112d; κ. Ἀβύδου opposite Abydos XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.5; τὸ κ. αὐτῶν τοῦ σπηλαίου the part of the cave facing them PLAT. *Rp.* 515a Ⓑ ▸ *with dat.* opposite, in front of, facing: κ. τῇ θέσει opposite the position ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 356a 10; τῷ ἡλίῳ opposite the sun DCASS. 60.26 • καταντοκρύ *in inscr., later* καταντικρύς DCASS. 57.7 ARISTAEN. 2.5 || -κρῦ IL. Od.

καταντίον [κατάντης] *adv. and prep.* opposite Ⓐ *adv.* SOPH. *Ant.* 512 DAMAG. (AP 16.95.3) Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 6.103.3, 118.2, 8.52.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 7.33.

καταντίπερα, *see* καταντιπέρας.

καταντίπεραν, *see* καταντίπερας.

καταντιπέρας [κατά, ἀντιπέρας] *see* καταντικρύ *adv. and prep.* opposite Ⓐ *adv.* HEGESIP.[1] 3 MAN.[1] 6.153 (-ην) *etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* POL. 9.41.11 *etc.*; Ἀβύδου opposite Abydos XEN. *An.* 1.1.9 • *also* κατ' ἀντιπέρας XEN. *An.* 1.1.9 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 42 *etc.* | καταντιπέραν POLL. *l.c. etc. and* κατ' ἀντιπέραν XEN. *An.* 4.8.3 HEGESIP.[1] *l.c. etc., Ion. poet.* καταντιπέρην MAN.[1] 2.22, *al.* | καταντίπερα MAN.[1] 4.188.

καταντλέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀντλέω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to pour over, sprinkle ALEXIS 88.3; τὴν ὁδὸν αἵματι the road with blood IOS. *A.I.* 8.4.1; εἰς τὰ λοιπὰ μέρη τοῦ σώματος κ. to pour over the remains of the body *PPSI* 168.17 (II[BCE]) | *fig.* ▸ *with gen. of the person:* ὅταν ταῦτά σου καταντλῇ when he pours these things over you ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 483; ἡμῶν κατὰ τῶν ὦτων πολὺν λόγον κ. to pour into our ears a flood of words PLAT. *Rp.* 344d, *cf.* LYS. 204d; φιλοσοφίας γέλωτα κ. to cover philosophy with ridicule PLAT. *Rp.* 536b Ⓑ to bathe, shower: τί ἐλαίῳ sthg. with oil GAL. 8.366 ❷ *pass.* to be submerged VT *4Macc.* 7.2; *fig.*: σφοδροῖς λόγοις by violent words ATH. 5.221a | to be bathed IOS. *B.I.* 4.9.10.

κατάντλημα -ματος, τό [καταντλέω] Ⓐ shower DIOSC.[2] 1.104 *etc.* Ⓑ fomentation BAS. *HPs.* 32.3.

κατάντλησις -εως, ἡ [καταντλέω] bath, shower HP. *Med.* 3 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.23.1) GAL. 10.237, *see* κατάντλημα.

καταντλητέον [καταντλέω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to shower ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.23.4) ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 3.191) GEOP. 16.7.1.

κάταντλος -ον POLL. 1.113, *see* ὑπέραντλος.

καταντοκρύ *see* καταντικρύ.

κατανυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατανύσσω] repentance, remorse ORIG. *SelPs.* 4.5.

κατανυκτικός -ή -όν [κατανύσσω] stinging, moving, saddening L. *Sud. s.v.* γοερόν *etc.* • *adv.* κατανυκτικῶς so as to cause sorrow THEODORET.[1] *Trin.* 2.

κατανυμφεύω [κατά, νυμφεύω] to take as wife MEN.[2] 409.4.

κατάνυξις -εως, ἡ [κατανύσσω] torpor, bewilderment VT *Ps.* 59.5, *Is.* 29.10 || contrition, repentance IUST. *Nov.* 137.6 *etc.*

κατανύσσω, *Att.* κατανύττω [κατά, νύσσω] *aor.* κατένυξα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατανένυγμαι || *aor. pass.* κατενύχθην || *aor*[2]. *pass.* κατενύγην || *fut. pass.* κατανυγήσομαι VT *Sir.* 20.21 ❶ *act.* to prick, pierce, move: τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς τινος the eyes s.o. PHLEG. 36.4 ❷ *pass.* to be pricked, be goaded, be pierced *or* stunned VT *Gen.* 34.7, *Is.* 47.5, *Ps.* 4.5, *al.*; τὴν καρδίαν in the heart NT *Acts* 2.37 | to be speechless VT *Lev.* 10.4, *al.* || to be tormented by remorse, repent IO. *HRom.* 9.643A *etc.* | *ptc. pass.* κατανενυγμένος sorrowing, meek, contrite NILANC. *Ep.* 3.19 (79.380A) *etc.*

κατανυστάζω [κατά, νυστάζω] to fall asleep, doze: κραιπαλᾷς. κατανύστασον you are drunk, go to sleep ALEXIS 287.2 || *trans.* to send to sleep AEL. *N.A.* 14.20.

κατανύτω XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.17, *see* κατάνυω.

κατάνυω [κατά, ἀνύω] *impf.* κατήνυον || *aor.* κατήνυσα || *pf.* κατήνυκα, *mid. pass.* κατήνυσμαι CHRYSIP. 2.31.36 (PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 146) || *aor. pass.* κατηνύσθην DAMASC. *Isid.* 64 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to accomplish, complete, finish: δρόμον a race HDT. 8.98.1; δυοῖν ἡμέραιν ὁδὸν ἐν μιᾷ two days' journey in one XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.49 | to cover, *a certain distance* HDT. 4.86 || *extens.* to accomplish: τάδε these actions EUR. *El.* 1164; αἷμα to commit murder EUR. *Or.* 89 Ⓑ to kill, destroy SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1062 QS 2.58 Ⓒ to procure: ὑποζυγίοις χόρτον fodder for the beasts of burden POL. 9.4.3 Ⓓ *intrans.* to arrive at, reach: ἐς Λῆμνον at Lemnos HDT. 6.140.1; εἰς τὸν Πειραιᾶ XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.20 | ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Hip.* 365; φίλης γὰρ προξένου κατήνυσαν they have arrived at a kind hostess SOPH. *El.* 1451 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* to accomplish *1*IPE I[2].40.10 (II-III[CE]) ❸ *pass.* to come true, be fulfilled *of prodigies, oracles etc.* DAMASC. *l.c.* PHOT. *Lex.* • *epic impf. athem. 3. sg.* κατήνυτο QS 6.219.

κατανωτίδιος -ον [κατανωτίζομαι] on the back POLL. 1.148 (*v.l.* -νωτιαῖος).

κατανωτίζομαι [κατά, νωτίζω] Ⓐ to carry on one's back LUC. *Lex.* 5 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 924d LONG. 1.20.2 Ⓑ *fig.* to turn one's back on, *hence* scorn, ignore *PBGU* 1296.9 (III[BCE]) PHILOD. *Mort.* 35.30; διά τι κατενωτίσαντο τοῦ μὴ ἐλθεῖν εἰς ἀπάντησίν μοι; for what reason did they refuse to come and meet me? VT *Jdt.* 5.4 | *of critics* SIMP. *Phys.* 1036.17 DAMASC. *Isid.* 150.

κατανώτιον -ου, τό [κατά, νῶτος] cloak, *of monks* EPHR. 1.326B.

κατανωτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κατανωτίζομαι] despiser [DICAEAR.] 1.14.

καταξαίνω [κατά, ξαίνω] *impf.* κατέξαινον, *mid. pass.* κατεξαινόμην || *fut.* καταξάνῶ || *aor.* κατέξανα *and* κατέξηνα || *pf. mid.* κατέξασμαι *and* κατέξαμμαι (*pass.*) || *aor. pass.* κατεξάνθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to card, comb PLAT.[1] 275 Ⓑ to tear, rip: πλόκους κόμης locks of hair EUR. *Ion* 1267; κεφαλήν the head PLUT. *Agis* 2.5; πολλοὺς αἱ σαὶ καταξανοῦσι ... χέρες your hands will tear many LYC. 300; σάρκας the flesh VT *Judg.* 8.7 Ⓒ to wear away, consume: λίθους to work stones DIOD. 1.98; τινά εἰς φοινικίδα s.o. to a red color, *i.e.* to stone ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 320 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be carded ἔρια κατεξασμένα carded wool HP. *Ulc.* 24 Ⓑ to be stoned SOPH. *Ai.* 728 EUR. *Ph.* 1145, *Suppl.* 503 Ⓒ to be consumed: πυρί καταξανθέντας consumed by fire EUR. *H.F.* 285; πληγαῖς by blows LONG. 2.1; ὅπλα κ. weapons worn out by use DIOD. 17.94; πέτρα κατεξαμμένη hollowed out stone DIOD. 17.71 | *fig.* EPIC. 6.51 PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 143; κατέξαινον ἄνθος Ἀργείων they consumed the flower of the Argives AESCHL. *Ag.* 197 | to be consumed EUR. *Hip.* 274 DIOD. 5.38; πόνοις by pains EUR. *Med.* 1030; δακρύοις in tears EUR. *Tr.* 509.

καταξενόω, *contr.* [κατά, ξενόω] to welcome hospitably AESCHL. *Ch.* 706 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατεξενωμένος (*pass.*)).

καταξέσματα -ων, τά [καταξέω] chips, filings HSCH. L. *Sud. s.v.* μύγματα.

καταξεστικῶς [καταξέω] *adv.* in fragments SCH. NIC. *Th.* 131c.

καταξέω [κατά, ξέω] Ⓐ to carve ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838b 15 Ⓑ to polish, smooth *1*IG I[2].374.221 (V[BCE]) *etc.* PLUT. *Frig.* 953b | *fig.* to soothe CLEM. *Paed.* 3.6.52.1 | to polish, *of literary style* PLUT. *VHom.* 72 Ⓒ to lacerate, torture IO. *Iud.* 1.609D *etc.*

καταξηραίνω [κατάξηρος] to dry up ARISTOT. *G.A.* 772a 12; θάλασσαν the sea VT *Josh.* 2.10, *al.* | *pass.* PLAT. *Tim.* 76a ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 346b 1.

κατάξηρος -ον [κατά, ξηρός] arid, parched ARISTOT. *An.* 422b 5 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.18.3; γλῶσσαι tongues HP. *Prorrh.* 1.3; τὸ κ. τῆς βώλου the aridity of the soil ALCIPHR. 2.33.1 | *fig.*: ψυχὴ κ. barren soul VT *Num.* 11.6; τὸ κ. τῆς ἐμῆς ἐπιθυμίας the aridity of my passion ALCIPHR. 3.39.3 | *of pers.* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 8c • *adv.* καταξήρως aridly ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.23.6.)

καταξιοπιστέομαι *and* -πιστεύομαι *contr.* [κατά, ἀξιόπιστος] to judge unworthy of trust ▸ τινος s.o. POL. 12.17.1 || to require an absolute faith IGN. *Tral.* 6.2.

κατάξιος -ον [κατά, ἄξιος] worthy, truly worthy EUR. *El.* 46 *1*IG 12.1.155.11 (II[BCE]) *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1009 || *adv. neut. pl.* deservedly AP 3.14.3 • *fem.* -αξία *1*PRIEN. 109.220, *al.* (II[BCE]) • *adv.* καταξίως in a worthy way POL. 1.88.5 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *O.C.* 911.

καταξιόω, *contr.* [κατάξιος] *impf.* κατεξίουν, *mid. pass.* κατεξιούμην || *fut.* καταξιώσω || *aor.* κατηξίωσα, *mid.* κατηξιωσάμην AESCHL. *Sept.* 667 || *pf.* κατηξίωκα, *mid. pass.* κατηξίωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* κατηξιώμην || *aor. pass.* κατηξιώθην || *fut. pass.* καταξιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to consider worthy, make worthy: τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. POL. 12.11.8; ▸ τινά μεγάλης ἀποδοχῆς s.o. of great favor DIOD. 2.60 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* DEMOSTH. 59.111 || to esteem PLAT. *Tim.* 30c POL. 4.86.8 Ⓑ to decree, want: σὺ κατηξίωσας you wanted it SOPH. *Ph.* 1095 Ⓒ to declare, affirm, *in a discussion* PHILOD. *Sign.* 30.5 Ⓓ to deign, consent, condescend ▸ *with inf.* LUC. *Indoct.* 3 IUL. *epist.* 204 *PLOND.* 2.232.14 (IV[CE]) *etc.*; "ἀδελφούς" καταξιώσαντος ἡμᾶς εἰπεῖν deigning to call us "brothers" CLEM. *Str.* 2.22.134.2 Ⓔ to beseech, implore VT *2Macc.* 13.12 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* to consider worthy: Δίκη προσείδε καὶ κατηξιώσατο Justice (did not) acknowledge him and consider (him) worthy AESCHL. *Sept.* 667 | to declare PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.32 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be thought worthy IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 36.265 POL. 12.10.8; ἔργον ἐπιφανὲς καὶ κατηξιωμένον a noble enterprise and worthy of esteem POL. 5.83.4 || to be made worthy, be admitted to, merit MAC. *Hom.* 4.1; καταξιωθῆναι τῆς βασιλείας τοῦ θεοῦ to be made worthy of the kingdom of God NT *2Thess.* 1.5 *etc.* Ⓑ to receive an order: εὐαγγελλίζεσθαι καταξιοῦται he received the order to write the gospel EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.6.11.

κάταξις -εως, ἡ [κατάγνυμι] breaking, fracture HP. *V.C.* 9, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 386a 12 THPHR. *Lass.* 18 • *Ion.* -ηξις -ιος.

καταξίωσις -εως, ἡ [καταξιόω] esteem, respect POL. 1.78.1.

καταξοή -ῆς, ἡ [καταξέω] polishing *1*IG 4.1484.56, *al.* • *Dor.* -ξοά.

καταξῠ́ή -ῆς, ἡ [καταξέω] scraping *1*DIDYM. 41.7, 15 (II[BCE]), *see* καταξοή.

κατάξῠλος -ον SCH. IL. D 11.155, *see* ἄξυλος.

καταξύλωσις -εως, ἡ [κατάξυλος] covering *with a roof* (*of a building*) *1*IG 4.1485.130 GLOSS.

καταξῠράω, *contr.* [κατά, ξυράω] to shave NICOL.[1] 429; κατεξυρημένος τὸν πώγωνα with shaved beard CTES. 20.

κατάξῦσις -εως, ἡ [καταξύω] scraping AP.[9] *s.v.* γραπτὺς (*pl.*) SCH. OD. 24.229.

κατάξυσμα -ματος, τό [καταξύω] SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 826 GLOSS., *see* κατάξῦσις.

καταξυσμή -ῆς, ἡ [καταξύω] HSCH., *see* δρυφή.

καταξυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταξύω] incision GAL. 12.415 *etc.*

καταξύω [κατά, ξύω] *impf.* κατέξυον, *mid. pass.* κατεξυόμην ‖ *aor.* κατέξυσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατέξυσμαι ❶ *act.* A to scrape, remove by scraping HP. *V.C.* 19 SOR. 3.12.1 GAL. 10.132 ‖ to smooth, polish THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.2 DIOD. 2.13; ξυστῆρι with a file HP. *V.C.* 19 B to incise, carve, inscribe LUC. *Nigr.* 27 LYR. *Is.* 11 ❷ *pass.* A *fig.* to be depressed *P*OXY. 525.4 (II[CE]) B to be eroded, *of land P*TEBT. 74.52 (II[BCE]).

Κατάονες -ων, οἱ [Καταονία] Kataones, inhabit. of Kataonia STRAB. 12.1.2.

Καταονία -ας, ἡ Kataonia, *region of Kappadocia* PLUT. *Demetr.* 48.1 *etc.*

κατάορος -ον EUR. *Tr.* 1090 (*dub.*), *Dor. for* κατήορος.

καταπάγιος -ον [κατά, πάγιος] solidly built, *of persons* SOR. 1.34.2 ‖ fixed HSCH. | *subst. neut.* fixed payment *I*G 12.5.572.19 (III[BCE]) ◆ *adv.* καταπαγίως permanently: οἰκεῖν to inhabit ISOCR. 15.156.

καταπαγκράτιάζω [κατά, παγκρατιάζω] to defeat in the pankration PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.168; τινα s.o. 2.348.

καταπαιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταπαίζω] mockery AP.[9], *see* ἐμπαιγμός.

καταπαιδεραστέω, *contr.* [κατά, παιδεραστέω] to squander in pederastic loves: οἶκον one's estate IS. 10.25.

καταπαιδεύω [κατά, παιδεύω] to chastise VT (Sym.) *Lam.* 1.13 *etc.*

καταπαίζω [κατά, παίζω] ❶ *act.* A to mock, make fun of ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 171 VT *2Kgs.* 2.23 NICAR.[1] (AP 5.40.3); τῶν δογματικῶν to make fun of the dogmatic SEXT. *P.* 1.62 | ▸ *with acc.* DIOG. 2.136 B to deceive ▸ κατά τινος s.o. VT *Jer.* 9.4 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. [HDN.] 92.23.

καταπαίω [κατά, παίω] ❶ *act.* to strike hard HSCH. ❷ *pass. fig.* to be smitten CYR.[1] *Ps.* 37.1, *al.*

καταπακτός -ή -όν [κατά, πήγνυμι] θύρη trap-door HDT. 5.16.3.

καταπάλαιόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, παλαιόω] to grow old GAL. 18(2).475.

καταπαλαίω [κατά, παλαίω] *impf. mid. pass.* κατεπαλαιόμην PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 166 ‖ *fut.* καταπαλαίσω ‖ *aor.* κατεπάλαισα ‖ *pf.* καταπεπάλαικα ORIG. *SelPs.* (*PG* 12.1121.45), *mid. pass.* καταπεπάλαισμαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 388a ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεπαλαίσθην; to defeat in wrestling ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 710 LUC. *DDeor.* 7.3 *etc.* | *usu.* to defeat, overcome EUR. *I.A.* 1013 PLAT. *Rp.* 362d SEXT. *S.* 8.475.

καταπαλλᾰκεύω [κατά, παλλακεύω] to make a woman a concubine NICOL.[1] 51 J.

καταπάλλομαι [κατά, πάλλω] to dart down, leap down: οὐρανοῦ ἐκ from heaven IL. 19.351; δίφρου from a chariot NONN. *D.* 18.13 ● *aor*[1]. κατεπήλατο NONN. *l.c.*; *aor*[2]. *epic* κατέπαλτο IL. *l.c.*

καταπαλταφεσία -ας, ἡ [καταπαλταφήτης] discharging of a catapult *I*G 12.5.647.25.

καταπαλταφήτης -ου, ὁ [καταπάλτης, ἀφίημι] catapult man PHIL. 82.13 *I*G 2[2].665.27, 12.5.647.30 ● *also spelt* -πελταφήτης.

καταπάλτης -ου, ὁ [καταπάλλομαι] A catapult, *war machine* MNESIM. 7.9 TIMOCL. 12.5 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 42.3, *E.N.* 1111a 11 *Aud.* 800b 13 *I*G 2[2].120.37 (IV[BCE]) ATH.[1] 8.7 AEL. *V.H.* 6.12 ONASAN. 42.3 | *instrument of torture* DIOD. 20.71 CHARIT. 3.4.7 VT *4Macc.* 8.13 B shot HP. *Epid.* 5.95, 7.121 HSCH. ● *spelling* -πέλτης *in codd.*

καταπαλτικός -ή -όν [καταπάλτης] of *or* for catapults STRAB. 17.3.15 BIT. 62.4 *I*G 2[2].1487.102 (IV[BCE]); κ. ὄργανα καὶ βέλη tools and projectiles for catapults POL. 11.11.3 ‖ *subst.* τὰ καταπελτικά catapults POL. 9.41.3; τὸ καταπελτικόν artillery DIOD. 14.42 ● *spelling* -πελτικός *in codd.*

καταπαλτός -ή -όν [καταπάλλομαι] hurled: τὸ ὕδωρ ἐξ αἰθέρος the water from heaven ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 36.53.

καταπαννῠχίζω [κατά, παννυχίζω] to pass the whole night, spend the night ALCIPHR. 4.14.7.

καταπᾰνουργεύω [κατά, πανουργεύω] to act villainously L. *Sud.* | *mid.* to plan villainously: κ. γνώμην ἐπί τινα to plot a scheme against s.o. VT *Ps.* 82.4.

καπάπαξ *see* καθάπαξ.

καταπάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, πάομαι] to take possession HSCH.

καταπαραλλήλως [κατά, παράλληλος] *adv.* following the parallel PHOT. *Bibl.* 440a.

καταπαρίζω *unc. signf., perhaps* to live in the house of Paris SCH. OD. 8.517 (*dub.*).

καταπαρμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατά, πείρω] perforation SOR. 4.10.1.

κατάπαρσις -εως, ἡ [κατά, πείρω] SOR. 4.10.2 AET.[1] 16.23 PAEG. 6.64, *see* καταπαρμός.

καταπαρτέον [καταπείρω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to pierce PAEG. 6.74.

κατάπασμα -ματος, τό [καταπάσσω] powder, *for sprinkling over* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.31.1) PAEG. 7.13.1.

καταπασσᾰλεύω, *Att.* καταπατταλεύω [κατά, πασσαλεύω] to bewitch *I*SYLL[3]. 1261.17 (IV-III[BCE]).

καταπάσσω, *Att.* καταπάττω [κατά, πάσσω] *impf.* κατέπασσον, *mid. pass.* κατεπασσόμην ‖ *fut.* καταπᾰ́σω, *mid.* καταπάσομαι THEODORET.[1] *Iez.* (*PG* 81.1085.21) ‖ *aor.* κατέπασα, *mid.* κατεπασάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* καταπέπασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεπέπαστο ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεπάσθην ❶ *act.* to sprinkle over, strew HP. *Fist.* 3 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 99 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 20; τι κατὰ τῆς τραπέζης sthg. over the table ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 177 | ▸ *with dat.*: ἀψινθίῳ μέλι to sprinkle wormwood on honey MEN. *Comp.* 2.104; γῇ τὰς κεφαλάς earth on the heads VT *2Macc.* 10.25 ❷ *mid.* to cover oneself ▸ *with gen.*: τῆς κεφαλῆς κόνιν the head with ashes IOS. *B.I.* 2.21.3 (*v.l.* καταμησάμενος); πηλῷ with earth DIOD. 1.72.91 ❸ *pass.* to be sprinkled ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 262; τῶν στρωμάτων ῥόδα πολλὰ κατεπέπαστο many roses were scattered on the carpets LUC. *Asin.* 7.

καταπαστέον [καταπάσσω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to sprinkle ORIB. *fr.* 37.5.

κατάπαστος -ον [καταπάσσω] A sprinkled, covered ▸ *with dat.* TELECL. 1.11 ARCHESTR. 36.3; στεφάνοις with crowns ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 502 B embroidered ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 968 HLD. 3.4.2, 10.9.3 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 17.10; χιτὼν χρυσῷ κ. chiton embroidered with gold DCASS. 72.17 C suitable for use as a powder GAL. 13.159.

καταπᾰτέω, *contr.* [κατά, πατέω] ❶ *act.* to tread, trample HDT. 2.14.2; σκότος καταπατήσει με darkness will fall on me VT *Ps.* 138.11 | *fig.* to trample on PLAT. *Gorg.* 484a LIB. *epist.* 14.1; ὅρκια the oaths IL. 4.157 (*in tmesis*); τοὺς νόμους the laws PLAT. *Leg.* 714a; τὸν υἱὸν τοῦ θεοῦ the son of God NT *Heb.* 10.29 ❷ *pass.* to be trampled HDT. 7.173.3 THUC. 5.72.4 DEMOSTH. 34.37.

καταπάτημα -ματος, τό [καταπατέω] that which is trampled, despised, discarded VT *Lam.* 2.8, *al. etc.*; εἶναι εἰς καταπάτημα to be trampled VT *Is.* 5.5, *al. etc.*

καταπάτησις -εως, ἡ [καταπατέω] A trampling VT *2Kgs.* 13.7 B inspection: χωρίων καὶ παραδείσων of lands and gardens *P*STUD.PAL. 5.7.2.6 (II[CE]).

καταπατητέος -α -ον [καταπατέω] for trampling GEOP. 6.13.1.

καταπατητής -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κατάσκοπος] explorer, observer SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 239.

κατάπαυμα -ματος, τό [καταπαύω] peace, truce, rest, relief IL. 17.38 VT *Sir.* 36.12.

κατάπαυσις -εως, ἡ [καταπαύω] A deposition: τυράννων of the tyrants HDT. 5.38.2, τῆς βασιληΐης from the kingship HDT. 6.67.1; Κολλατίνου of Collatinus DCASS. 46.49 B rest, quiet, tranquillity THPHR. *Vent.* 18 PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.19.6 VT *Is.* 66.1, *Ps.* 94.11, *al.* | place of rest, stop COSM.[1] 5.53 *etc.*

καταπαυστέον [καταπαύω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to stop ORIB. 50.3.7 *etc.*

καταπαυστήριον -ου, τό [καταπαύω] means of rest SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 575.

καταπαυστικός -ή -όν [καταπαύω] causing to cease ▸ *with gen.*: ταραχῶν disturbances PHILOD. *Mus.* 1.32.34; κακοῦ the evil EUSTATH. 138.2.

καταπαύω [κατά, παύω] *impf.* κατέπαυον, *mid. pass.* κατεπαυόμην ‖ *fut.* καταπαύσω, *mid.* καταπαύσομαι ‖ *aor.* κατέπαυσα, *mid.* κατεπαυσάμην ‖ *pf.* καταπέπαυκα, *mid. pass.* καταπέπαυμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεπέπαυτο THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 1.10.12, *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεπαύ(σ)θην ‖ *fut. pass.* καταπαυθήσομαι IODAM. (*PG* 96.1408.29) ❶ *act.* A to cause to end *or* cease, put an end to, assuage, soothe: πόλεμον καταπαυσέμεν to put an end to the war IL. 7.336; μηνιθμόν καταπαυσέμεν to put an end to the anger IL. 16.62; θεῶν χόλον to cause the anger of the gods to cease OD. 4.583; νεῖκος a quarrel HES. *Th.* 87; τὴν ναυπηγίην the construction of the fleet HDT. 1.27.2; νόσους the diseases AESCHL. *Suppl.* 586; λόγον the speech POL. 2.8.8 GAL. 8.214; αἱμορραγίαν the hemorrhage GAL. 16.777 ‖ to conclude: κ. τὸν πρῶτον λόγον εἰς ... to conclude the first section and proceed to ... OLYMP. *in Meteor.* 78.9 B *extens.* to kill IL. 16.618; σοῦ καταπαύσω τὰς πνοάς I'll cut off your breath, *i.e.* kill you ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1397 C to depose, remove from office, overthrow ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 2.144.2; κ. τὴν Κύρου δύναμιν to overthrow the power of Cyrus HDT. 1.90.4; κ. ἀρχήν to destroy the empire HDT. 1.86.1; κ. τοὺς τετρακοσίους to depose the four hundred THUC. 8.97.1; Μούσας to cease honoring the Muses EUR. *H.F.* 685 D to restrain, check, hinder ▸ *with acc. and gen.* IL. 15.105 OD. 2.168; παῖδας ἀφροσυνάων to restrain the sons from their follies OD. 24.457; κ. τινὰ δρόμου to make s.o. cease running PLAT. *Pol.* 294e; τὴν τόλμαν to restrain the boldness POL. 1.9.8; μόλις κατέπαυσαν τοὺς ὄχλους τοῦ μὴ θύειν αὐτοῖς with difficulty they restrained the crowd from offering them sacrifice NT *Acts* 14.18 | ▸ *with ptc.* MEN. *fr.* 65.5 E *intrans.* to leave off, cease, rest VT *Gen.* 20.11, *Reg.* 3.12.24, *al.*; ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. EUR. *Hec.* 918 VT *Gen.* 2.2 | ▸ *with ptc.* DIOD. 12.14 VT *Josh.* 11.23, *al.* F to give peace ▸ τινι to s.o. VT *Chr.* 2.14.5, *al.* ❷ *mid.* to cause to cease DEMOSTH. 26.26; πόνους the troubles EUR. *Hel.* 1154 ❸ *pass.* A to leave off, cease, end ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1264; κινδυνεύει ὁ λόγος καταπεπαυμένος εἶναι it seems that the discussion is finished PLAT. *Phil.* 66c B to be deposed: τῆς βασιλη-

ἧς from the kingly power HDT. 1.130.1; Δημαρήτου καταπαυθέντος when Demaratos had been deposed HDT. 6.71.1; καταπαυθέντος τοῦ πολέμου when the war had ended PAUS. 6.2.3 • *poet. pres.* καππαύω PIND. *N.* 9.15 BACCHYL. *fr.* 20b.2 | *epic inf.* καταπαυέμεν OD. 2.244 || *epic fut. inf.* καταπαυσέμεν IL. 7.36, *al.*

καταπεδάω, *contr.* [κατά, πεδάω] IL. 19.94 OD. 11.292 MOSCH. 2.4 (*esp. in tmesis*), *see* πεδάω.

καταπεζεύω [κατά, πεζεύω] **to go on foot** BAS. *Hom.* 8.2 | **to dismount:** ἐξ ἵππων **from a horse** EUSTATH. 866.14.

καταπεζομᾰχέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, πεζομαχέω] **to conquer by land** POLL. 9.141.

καταπειθής -ές [καταπείθω] **obedient** ▸ *with dat.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.236 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 5c IOS. *A.I.* 2.4.2, *al.*

καταπείθησις -εως, ἡ [καταπείθω] **persuasion** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 816.

καταπείθω [κατά, πείθω] ❶ *act.* **to persuade** LUC. *Charid.* 16 ❷ *mid.* **to obey** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.189C ❸ *pass.* **to be persuaded** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 507.

κατᾰπειλέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀπειλέω] **to threaten:** κ. ἔπη utter threatening words SOPH. *O.C.* 659; *subst. ptc.* τὰ κατηπειλημένα threats SOPH. *O.C.* 1147.

κατᾰπειρα -ας, ἡ [κατά, πεῖρα] **test** POL. 30.5.5 STRAB. 9.3.10 || **attack, bout,** *of an illness* PHILUM. *Ven.* 1.4 ORIB. *fr.* 75.1 PAEG. 3.78.3, 5.3.1.

καταπειράζω [κατάπειρα] *impf.* κατεπείραζον || *fut.* καταπειράσω || *aor.* κατεπείρασα; **to put to the test** LYS. 30.34 VT 2*Macc.* 13.18 || **to provoke, assail** ▸ *with gen.*: τῶν πολεμίων **the enemy** POL. 4.11.6; τῆς πόλεως **the city** POL. 4.13.5, *P*AMH. 134.3 (II[CE]) || *pass.* **to be struck by an attack** ORIB. 10.40.5.

καταπειράομαι, *contr.* [κατάπειρα] **to be much tried:** ὑπ' ἀρρωστίας **by an evil** DIOD. 17.107.3 (*aor. ptc. pass.* καταπειραθείς).

καταπειρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταπειράζω] **attack, bout** PHILUM. *Ven.* 4.11 [DIOSC.[2]] *Ther.* 3 | *pl.* **skirmishes** L. *Sud. s.v.* χειραψίαι.

καταπειρατήρ -ῆρος, ὁ HSCH. *etc.*, *see* καταπειρᾱτηρία.

καταπειρᾱτηρία -ας, ἡ [καταπειράομαι] **sounding line** HDT. 2.5.2, *cf.* LUCIL. *fr.* 1191 • *Ion.* -πειρητηρίη.

καταπειρατής -οῦ, ὁ HSCH., *see* καταπειρᾱτηρία.

καταπείρω [κατά, πείρω] *impf. mid. pass.* κατεπειρόμην EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.9.2 || *aor.* κατέπειρα || *pf. mid. pass.* καταπέπαρμαι || *aor*[1]. *pass.* κατεπάρην ❶ **to insert, stick in** SOR. 4.10.2 HLD. 10.32.2 | **to pierce, transfix** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.6.13 (*v.l.* καταπεπαραμένον *PG* 21.857A) ❷ *pass.* **to be stuck in, penetrate** PAEG. 6.32.1.

κατάπεισις -εως, ἡ [καταπείθω] **persuasion** HDN. *Epim.* 110.8 SCH. EUR. *Or.* 705.

καταπελεκάω, *contr.* [κατά, πελεκάω] **to cleave, cut with an ax** SCH. IL. 16.642 (*v.l.*).

καταπελεμίζω AP. 2.91, *see* πελεμίζω.

καταπελμᾰτόω, *contr.* [κατά, πέλμα] **to cobble** VT *Josh.* 9.5.

καταπελτάζομαι [κατά, πελτάζω] **to attack with light-armed troops:** τὴν Βοιωτίαν **Boeotia** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 160 (*fut. 3. pl.* καταπελτάσονται).

καταπελταφέτης *see* καταπαλταφέτης.

καταπέλτης *see* καταπάλτης.

καταπελτικός *see* καταπαλτικός.

καταπελτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [καταπάλλομαι] **catapult man** LYD. *Mag.* 48.19.

καταπεμπτέος -α -ον [καταπέμπω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to send down** LUC. *DDeor.* 5.4.

κατάπεμπτος -ον [καταπέμπω] **sent down:** ἀνὴρ κ. ἐκ θεῶν a man sent down from the gods EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.2.4.

καταπέμπω [κατά, πέμπω] **to send down:** εἰς ἔρεβος to hurl down to Erebus HES. *Th.* 515 || **to send,** *from the interior towards the sea* XEN. *An.* 1.9.7; *in Egypt, down the Nile* PELEPH. 10.7 (III[BCE]) | *Christ.* **to send to earth,** *of God* CLEM. *Paed.* 1.9.88.2 *etc.* || *extens.* **to dispatch** DEMOSTH. 12.13 LUC. *DDeor.* 20.6; εἰρήνην peace proposals XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.30; γράμματα a letter HDN.[1] 2.12.3; στρατηγὸν κ. τινά s.o. as general PLUT. *Fl.* 15.2.

καταπενθέω, *contr.* [κατά, πενθέω] **to mourn,** grieve **for** AP 7.618.1 VT *Exod.* 33.4 || *intrans.* **to be sad** BAS. *epist.* 131.2.1.

καταπεπαίνω [κατά, πεπαίνω] **to mature fully** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.6; καρποὶ καταπεπανθέντες very ripe fruits PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 131.

καταπεπλασμένως [καταπλάσσω] *adv.* **with affectation** POLL. 4.51.

καταπεπτηώς -υῖα -ός *pf. ptc. of* καταπτήσσω.

καταπέπτω IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 31.196, *see* καταπέσσω.

κατάπερ *Ion. for* καθάπερ.

καταπεραίνω GLOSS., *see* καταπεραιόω.

καταπεραιόω, *contr.* [κατά, περαιόω] **to end, finish, conclude** EUSTATH. 13.14, 81.3.

καταπεραίωσις -εως, ἡ [καταπεραιόω] **conclusion** EUSTATH. 81.5.

καταπέρδομαι [κατά, πέρδομαι] *aor*[1]. κατέπαρδον; **to break wind,** *as a sign of scorn* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 547; ▸ τινος against s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 618, *Pl.* 618.

καταπερίειμι [κατά, περίειμι] **to surpass clearly** ▸ *with gen.* POL. 5.67.2.

καταπερῐΐστημι [κατά, περιΐστημι] **to surround** *P*SB 4638.18 (II[BCE]).

καταπερῐξῦσις -εως, ἡ [κατά, περιξύω] **laceration** SCH. OD. 24.229 (*v.l.*).

καταπερκάζω [κατά, περκάζω] **to turn purple, ripen** CYR.[1] *Duod. Ioel* 12 (3.211A).

καταπερονάω, *contr.* [κατά, περονάω] **to rivet, fix** POL. 6.23.11 *etc.*

καταπερπερεύομαι [κατά, περπερεύομαι] **to boast** COM. 360.

καταπέσσω, *Att.* καταπέττω [κατά, πέσσω] *fut.* καταπέψω || *aor.* κατέπεψα || *aor. pass.* κατεπέφθην; **to digest** DIOC.[1] 141 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 756b 11, *S.V.* 457b 19 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.11.10 HIPPIATR. 46.1 | *fig.*: χόλον one's anger IL. 1.81; μέγαν ὄλβον to control great good fortune PIND. *O.* 1.55.

καταπετάζω ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.200, *see* καταπετάννῡμι.

καταπετάννῡμι [κατά, πετάννυμι] *impf.* κατεπετάννυον EUSTATH. 1220.12, *3. pl.* κατεπετάνυσαν IOS. *A.I.* 3.124, 125 || *fut.* καταπετάσω EUSTATH. 987.33 || *aor.* κατεπέτασα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* καταπεπταμένος XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.12, *al.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* καταπετασθείς; **to spread** IL. 8.441 (*in tmesis*) PHIL. 91.13; ▸ τί τινι sthg. **on** sthg. DIOD. 20.9; ἱστίον καταπετασθέν spread sail PLUT. *Thess.* 25.7 || **to cover, envelop** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. **with** sthg. PLAT. *Parm.* 131b; ▸ τί τινι sthg. **with** sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 132; τὴν κεφαλὴν φοινικίδι **the head with a purple cloth** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 731; ἵπποι ῥαβδωτοῖς ἱματίοις καταπεπταμένοι horses covered with colorful caparisons XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.16 • *epic aor. ptc.* καταπετάσσας IL. *l.c.*

καταπέτασμα -ματος, τό [καταπετάννυμι] **sail, curtain** HLD. 10.28.3 (*v.l.*) *P*GRENF. 2.111.7 (V-VI[CE]); κ. τραπέζης tablecloth *I*MICHEL 832.25 (IV[BCE]) | *fig.*: κ. δόξης **the veil of appearance** PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 53 || *at Jerusalem* **the veil of the Temple** VT *Exod.* 26.31 ARISTE.[1] 86 NT *Matt.* 27.51 *etc.* | *proper.* **the inner veil,** *while the outer is called* κάλυμμα PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.86 | **sail** *or* **curtain** *dividing the sanctuary from the nave in a church* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 150 *etc.*

καταπέτομαι [κατά, πέτομαι] *fut.* καταπτήσομαι || *aor*[1]. κατεπτόμην || *aor*[1]. κατέπτην, *mid.* κατεπτάμην || *pf.* κατέπτηκα MEN. *Col.* 40 || *aor. pass.* κατεπετάσθην VT *Prov.* 27.8 DIOD. 2.20; **to fly down, settle** HDT. 3.111.3 *etc.*

καταπετροκοπέω, *contr.* [κατά, πέτρος, κόπτω] **to break against a rock:** ὅπλα weapons DIOD. 16.60.

καταπετρόω, *contr.* [κατά, πετρόω] **to throw down from a rock** STRAB. 3.3.7 || **to stone:** μικρὸν ἐξέφυγε μὴ καταπετρωθῆναι **he narrowly escaped being stoned** XEN. *An.* 1.3.2.

καταπέφῃ *and* καταπεφνών *see* κατέπεφνον.

καταπεφρονηκότως [καταφρονέω] *adv.* **with contempt** DEMOSTH. 17.29 DIOD. 14.17 *etc.*

καταπεφρονημένως [καταφρονέω] *adv.* **in contempt, with contempt** SCH. LUC. *Indoct.* 10 (*v.l.*).

καταπηγάζω [κατά, πηγή] **to form a spring** STOIC. 2.197.25 (SCH. HES. *Th.* 276).

καταπήγνῡμι *and* καταπηγνύω [κατά, πήγνυμι] *impf.* κατεπήγνυον, *mid. pass.* κατεπηγνύμην || *fut.* καταπήξω || *aor.* κατέπηξα, *mid.* κατεπηξάμην || *intrans. pf.* καταπέπηγα, *mid.* καταπέπηγμαι (*pass.*) || *ppf.* κατεπεπήγειν *and* καταπεπήγειν || *aor*[1]. *pass.* κατεπάγην || *fut. ptc. pass.* καταπαγησόμενος LUC. *Prom.* 1 ❶ *act.* **to stick in, plant firmly, fix** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 360 *P*PETR. 3.43.1.4.12 (III[BCE]); ἔγχος μὲν κατέπηξεν ἐπὶ χθονί **he fixed the spear in the ground** IL. 6.213; ἐν δὲ σκόλοπας κατέπηξαν **and they planted stakes there** IL. 7.441; εἰς τὴν γῆν κ. τὸν καυλόν to plant the stem in the ground ARISTOT. *H.A.* 555b 20; τὸ κέντρον ἐπὶ δένδρον to fix the sting in a tree PHILUM. *Ven.* 37.1 || *fig.* **to fix:** τὴν χύσιν τῆς ἀπειρίας the flow of the infinite DAMASC. *Pr.* 57 ❷ *pass. and pf. act.* A **to be stuck in:** καταπαγέντος σκόλοπος when a stake has been planted SEXT. *P.* 1.238 *cf.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.1, *hence* **to be fixed** *or* **firm** HP. *Art.* 43; ἐν γαίῃ in the earth IL. 11.378; στήλη καταπεπηγυῖα a firmly fixed pillar HDT. 7.30.2 B **to freeze** POL. 3.55.5; ὑπὸ τοῦ ψύχους through cold ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601b 31 • *pres.* καταπειγνύω ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1324b 20 || *pf. ptc.* καταπεπηχώς IST. 14 (*v.l. inf.* -πεπηχέναι *and* -πεπηγέναι) || *ppf. mid.* κατέπηκτο (*pass.*) IL. 11.378.

καταπηδάω, *contr.* [κατά, πηδάω] **to go down, leap down** VT *Gen.* 24.64 *P*BGU 1201.12 (I[CE]) PLUT. *Caes.* 49.7; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἵππου from the horse XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.38 = ἐκ τοῦ ἵππου CHARIT. 5.3.7; ἀφ' ὑψηλῶν **from above** AEN. 22.19, *cf.* 40.1.

καταπημαίνω [κατά, πημαίνω] **to damage** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

κατάπηξ -πηγος [καταπήγνυμι] **fixed in the ground** L. *E.M.* 194.24.

καταπήξ -πῆγος, ὁ [καταπήγνυμι] A **stake fixed in the ground** APOLLOD.[3] 189.9 VT (Sym.) *Job* 38.6 *P*PETR. 3.43.1.4.12 (III[BCE]) B **pivot, hinge** IOS. *B.I.* 6.5.3 C **shoot** GEOP. 10.65.2.

κατάπηρος -ον [κατά, πηρός] **mutilated** HP. (EROT. *s.v.*)

καταπήσσω, *Att.* καταπήττω [*see* καταπήγνυμι] STRAB. 4.3.5 DION. 3.22 APOLLOD.[3] 166.16, *see* καταπήγνυμι.

καταπῑαίνω [κατά, πιαίνω] *impf. mid.* κατεπιαινόμην CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.613.36) || *fut.* καταπιανῶ CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.327.23 P., *al.* || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* καταπεπιασμένος PLAT. *Leg.* 807b || *aor. pass.* κατεπιάνθην || *fut. pass.* καταπιανθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.1233.47), *al.*; **to fatten** AEL. *V.H.* 9.13 *P*FLOR. 130.1 (III[CE]) *etc.*; καταπεπιασμένον ζῷον fattened animal PLAT. *Leg.* 807a.

καταπιέζω [κατά, πιέζω] **to compress, suppress** THPHR. *Ign.* 23 *etc.*

καταπίεσις -εως, ἡ [καταπιέζω] **compression** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.1.4.

καταπίθανεύομαι [κατά, πιθανεύομαι] **to use probable arguments** SEXT. *S.* 8.324.

κατάπικρος -ον [κατά, πικρός] **embittered, irritated** VT 2*Sam.* 17.8 PCHEM.I.E. 61.358.

καταπίλέω, *contr.* [κατά, πιλέω] **to wrap up** ALCIPHR. 4.17.2 *etc.*

καταπίμελής -ές [κατά, πιμελής] XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.148), *see* καταπίμελος || *superl.* -έστατος.

καταπίμελος -ον [κατά, πιμελής] **very fat** *or* **rich,** *of lands or persons* DIOSC.[2] 1.24, 2.76 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.16.4) GAL. 19.451.

καταπίμπλημι [κατά, πίμπλημι] *impf.* κατεπίμπλην *and* κατεπίμπλων, *mid.* κατεπιμπλάμην || *fut.* καταπλήσω || *aor.* κατέπλησα || *pf. mid. pass.* καταπέπλησμαι || *aor. pass.* κατεπλήσθην ❶ *act.* **to fill completely** LYNC. 1.16 (*codd.*); ▸ τινος with sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 715a; βίον πολέμων life with wars PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 42 | καταπιμπλάμενοι ἀνομίας **filled with lawlessness** PLAT. *Rp.* 496d | ▸ τινι **with sthg.** ANTIPH. 181.4 (*cod.*) ❷ *mid.* **to be filled:** πηλοῦ κατεπίμπλαντο τὰς σκηνάς **their tents were filled with mud** PLUT. *Br.* 47.2 • *impf. 3. sg.* κατεπίμπλη CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.712.12 P. *and* κατεπίμπλα ORIG. *Cels.* 7.21 EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.72.1, *3. pl.* κατεπίμπλασαν POSID. 201 (PLUT. *Mar.* 19.8) PLUT. *CMa.* 13.7, *al.*

καταπιμπράω CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.351C, *al.*, *see* καταπίμπρημι.

καταπίμπρημι [κατά, πίμπρημι] *impf.* κατεπίμπρην *and* κατεπίμπρων, *mid. pass.* κατεπιμπράμην || *fut.* καταπρήσω || *aor.* κατέπρησα || *pf.* καταπέπρηκα DCASS. 59.16.3, *mid. pass.* καταπέπρησμαι || *aor. pass.* κατεπρήσθην || *fut. pass.* καταπρησθήσομαι; **to burn completely** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.131.2) PHIL.[2] *Her.* 296 PLUT. *Cam.* 26.7 HDN.[1] 8.1.4 POL. 14.4.10 POLYAEN. 8.65 IUL. 3.62d LUC. *Paras.* 57 • *impf. 3. sg.* κατεπίμπρη *and* κατεπίμπρα, *3. pl.* κατεπίμπρασαν *and* κατεπίμπρων DCASS. 36.21.3.

καταπίνω [κατά, πίνω] *impf.* κατέπινον, *mid. pass.* κατεπινόμην || *fut.* καταπίομαι ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 693, *later* καταπιοῦμαι || *aor*[t]. κατέπιον || *pf.* κατακέπωκα, *mid. pass.* καταπέπομαι || *aor. pass.* κατεπόθην || *fut. pass.* καταποθήσομαι ❶ *act. and fut. mid.* A **to swallow, gulp, guzzle,** *both of liquids and of solids* EUR. *Cycl.* 219 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 41; τοὺς μὲν κατέπινε Κρόνος (*sc.* υἱούς) Kronos swallowed them (the other children) HES. *Th.* 459, *cf.* 467; ὁ τρόχιλος ... καταπίνει τὰς βδέλλας the sandpiper eats the leeches HDT. 2.68.5; τεμάχη slices of fish ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 338; λίθους stones ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1137; κίχλας thrushes PHERECR. 113.24; μάζας cakes TELECL. 1.5 | *of the sea:* μὴ ναῦν κατὰ κῦμα πίῃ may the wave not swallow the ship THGN. 680 | *of a chasm* VT *Num.* 16.30, *al.* B **to swallow** HP. *Aph.* 4.35 GAL. 2.544 C *fig.* **to consume, devour, squander:** προσόδους the revenues ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1466; τάλαντον καταπέπωκε he has squandered a talent ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1147; οὐσίαν the property AESCHN. 1.96; ▸ τι sthg. MEN. *Epit.* 368 || *extens.* **to destroy, supplant, overcome** AESCHL. *fr.* 91; καταπιοῦνται ὑμᾶς οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι the Athenians will destroy you PLUT. *Alc.* 15.6 D **to absorb** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.2.2 AN. *Lond.* 24.24 (*pass.*) DAMASC. *Pr.* 10; οὐκ εἶ καταπιὼν Εὐριπίδην; have you not imbibed Euripides? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 484 *cf.* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 1; τὰς τέχνας arts CHRYSIP. 2.257.34 (GAL. 5.352) | *of emotions* CHRYSIP. 2.242.22 (GAL. 5.325) ❷ *pass.* A **to be swallowed,** πόλις καταποθεῖσα ὑπὸ τῆς θαλάττης a city swallowed by the sea POL. 2.41.7 | *fig.* ὁ ὀφθαλμός μου κατεπόθη my eye is flooded (*with tears*) VT *Lam.* 3.49 | *of regions swallowed by an earthquake* STRAB. 1.3.17 | *of rivers that disappear underground* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351a 1 *cf.* PLAT. *Crit.* 111d DIOD. 1.32.4 n **to be overwhelmed** BAS. *epist.* 5.2.16; λύπῃ καταποθῆναι to be overwhelmed with sorrow NT 2*Cor.* 2.7 • *aor*[t]. *poet. 3. sg.* κάππιεν HES. *Th.* p. 45 R.

καταπιπράσκω [κατά, πιπράσκω] *aor. ptc. pass.* καταπραθείς; to sell LUC. *Sat.* 16 *etc.*

καταπίπτοντα -ων, τά, *see* καταπίπτω.

καταπίπτω [κατά, πίπτω] *impf.* κατέπιπτον || *fut.* καταπεσοῦμαι || *aor*[s]. *later* κατέπεσα || *aor*[t]. κατέπεσον || *pf.* καταπέπτωκα || *ppf.* κατεπεπτώκειν *and* καταπεπτώκειν A **to fall, fall down** *or* **to earth, tumble** IL. 5.560; κάππεσον ἐν Λήμνῳ I fell on Lemnos IL. 1.593; ἐν κονίῃσι in the dust IL. 12.23; ἐπὶ γαίης 16.311, *cf.* 414 = ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.54; πρηνὴς ἁλὶ κάππεσε threw himself headlong into the sea OD. 5.374; ἐς μέσους τοὺς ἄνθρακας into the middle of the coals EUR. *Cycl.* 671 | ἀφ' ὑψηλοῦ πύργου from the high tower IL. 12.386; ἀπὸ τῶν ἡμιπλινθίων from the bricks HDT. 1.50.3; ἀπὸ τῆς κλίμακος from the ladder ARISTOPH. *Av.* 840; ἀπ' ὄνου from the ass ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1273; ἀφ' ἵππου from a horse XEN. *Oec.* 1.8; πληγεὶς struck LYS. 1.27 | οἰκίαι καταπεπτωκυῖαι ruined houses AND. 1.108 || *as pass. of* καταβάλλω **to be overthrown:** πρὸς ἡμῶν κάππεσε = κατεβλήθη by me he was overthrown AESCHL. *Ag.* 1553 B **to become dejected, lose heart** ARCHIL. 128.5 IOS. *B.I.* 7.4.2 PAUS. 10.20.1; τὴν ψυχήν to lose courage IOS. *A.I.* 6.14.2 (*v.l.*); πᾶσιν παραὶ ποσὶ κάππεσε θυμός the spirits of all sank down to their feet IL. 15.280 C **to fall, end up in:** ἐς ἀπιστίαν καταπέπτωκε he has fallen into discredit PLAT. *Phaed.* 88d; εἰς ἀπορίαν into perplexity PLAT. *Men.* 84c; πρὸς τὸ χεῖρον to end up worse IOS. *A.I.* 2.16.1 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ καταπίπτοντα **the accidents of fortune** VETT. 39.25 || *fig.* **to go down in the world, be degraded, be shabby,** *hence pf. ptc.* καταπεπτωκώς **contemptible, base:** λόγος speech ARISTE. 144; γένος ἄτιμον καὶ κ. dishonored and contemptible race PLUT. *Phoc.* 4.1; ταῖς ψυχαῖς καὶ τοῖς σώμασι spiritually and physically THEM. *Or.* 10.36b D **to suffer from epilepsy** LUC. *Bacch.* 16, *Iupp. conf.* 24 • *epic aor.* κάππεσον, *Dor.* κάπετον *and* κατέπετον *in inscr., later causat. 3. sg.* κατέπτωσε [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 2551 || *pf. inf.* καταπεπτώκειν *ISEG* 38.1476.95.

καταπισσόω, *Att.* καταπιττόω, *contr.* [κατά, πισσόω] **to cover with pitch** CRATIN. 201.2 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1109 GAL. 17(2).164 | *as a torture* PLAT. *Gorg.* 473c HERACL.[2] 50 || *fig.* **to blacken:** κατεπίττου πᾶς ἀνὴρ Εὐριπίδην everyone blackened Euripides's name ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 829.

καταπιστευτέον [καταπιστεύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to trust:** ταῖς ὁρμαῖς οὐ κ. it is necessary not to trust one's impulses SOR. 1.33.4.

καταπιστεύω [κατά, πιστός] ❶ A **to believe, have faith** PLUT. *Lys.* 8.3 GAL. 12.692; ▸ τινι in sthg. HLD. 4.13.2 POL. 3.70.7; ταῖς ἰδίαις δυνάμεσι in one's own powers POL. 2.3.3; ἐν φίλοις in friends VT *Mic.* 7.5 | ▸ *with pres. inf. or fut.* HLD. 1.23.2, 6.7.9 B **to entrust** ▸ τινί τι sthg. to s.o. ZOS.[2] 1.36, 1.5, 3.2 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* PSB 5273.4 (V[CE]) ❷ *pass.* **to be entrusted** PSB 9011.12 (V-VI[CE]) || *pf. ptc. pass.* καταπεπιστευμένος devoted: ἀνὴρ ταῖς Μούσαις κ. a man devoted to the Muses PHALAR. 93.

καταπιστόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, πιστός] **to give a guarantee, be surety** ▸ ὑπέρ τινος πρός τινα for s.o. with another person PLUT. *Cl.* 21.1.

καταπίστωσις -εως, ἡ [καταπιστόομαι] **guarantee, pledge** PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 258b; *of lovers* καταπιστώσεις ποιεῖσθαι exchange love pledges ARISTOT. *fr.* 97 PLUT. *Pel.* 18.5.

καταπιττόω, *contr.*, *Att. for* καταπισσόω.

καταπλάγής -ές [καταπλήσσω] **appalled, frightened** POL. 1.7.6, 2.69.6.

καταπλάνάω, *contr.* [κατά, πλανάω] **to deceive, mislead** PAROEM. *App.* 1.50.

κατάπλᾶσις -εως, ἡ [καταπλάσσω] **application of a plaster** HP. *V.C.* 13 SOR. 4.16.3.

κατάπλασμα -ματος, τό [καταπλάσσω] **poultice, plaster** HP. *Art.* 40 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 6 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.4, *Od.* 59 PLOND.LIT. 170.14 (I[CE]) *etc.* | **makeup** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.12.

καταπλασμάτιον -ου, τό [κατάπλασμα] SOR. 1.50.4, *dim. of* κατάπλασμα.

καταπλάσσω, *Att.* καταπλάττω [κατά, πλάσσω] *impf.* κατέπλασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* κατεπλασσόμην GAL. 11.208 || *fut.* καταπλάσω || *aor.* κατέπλασα, *mid.* κατεπλασάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* καταπέπλασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεπέπλαστο ALCIPHR. 4.12.2 || *aor. pass.* κατεπλάσθην ❶ *act.* **to spread, smear:** πηλῷ τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς the eyes with mud HDT. 2.70.2 *cf.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 18; ὄξει τὰ βλέφαρα the eyelids with vinegar ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 721; τὰ ὦτα κηρῷ to the ears with wax PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 15d || *medic.* **to apply a poultice** HP. *V.C.* 13, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.:* θεὸς καταπλάττει τῶν ψυχῆς τραυμάτων God binds up the wounds of the soul PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 124 ❷ *mid.* **to smear oneself** HDT. 2.85.1 DIOD. 1.72, 91 | ▸ *with double acc.:* τοῦτο ... καταπλάσσονται πᾶν τὸ σῶμα with this they smear their whole body HDT. 4.75.3 ❸ *pass.* A **to be smeared:** καταπεπλασμένη ψιμυθίῳ smeared with white lead ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 878; κηρῷ with wax ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 13 || *medic.* **to undergo the application of a poultice** (*persons or parts of the body*) AN. *Par.* 10.3.11 B *pf. ptc. pass.* καταπεπλασμένος **false, artificial** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 28.101 || *subst. ptc.* τὸ καταπεπλασμένον **artificial sound,** *produced by stopping the higher notes in a aulos* QUINT. 1.11.6.

καταπλαστέον [καταπλάσσω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to apply a poultice** AN. *Par.* 6.3.6 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.16.4) ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 3.191) GEOP. 16.20.1.

καταπλάστης -ου, ὁ [καταπλάσσω] **one who applies a plaster** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 44.

καταπλάστος -η -ον [καταπλάσσω] *see* καταπλαστός.

καταπλαστός -ή -όν [καταπλάσσω] A **for smearing:** φάρμακον καταπλαστόν poultice ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 717 *and* SCH. B **counterfeit, artificial, unnatural** PLUT. *Aud.* 44a; τὸ κ. μου my fiction MEN. *Mis.* 364.

καταπλαστύς -ύος, ἡ HDT. 4.75.3, *Ion. for* κατάπλασμα.

καταπλᾰτύνω GAL. 2.298 *etc.*, *strengthd. for* πλατύνω.

καταπλᾰτύς -εῖα -ύ **wide** TZ. *Hist.* 11.848, *strengthd. for* πλατύς.

καταπλέκω [κατά, πλέκω] *impf.* κατέπλεκον TRIPHIOD. 346 || *fut.* (συγ)καταπλέξω || *aor.* κατέπλεξα || *pf. mid. pass.* καταπέπλεγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεπέπλεκτο SEXT. *S.* 2.71 || *aor. pass.* κατεπλάκην HP. *Os.* 18 | *ptc.* καταπλεκείς HSCH. ❶ *act.* A **to entwine:** φλοῦν reeds HDT. 3.98.4 || *fig.* **to entwine, compose** AN. *Lond.* 16.16 PAEG. 6.63.1 | **to be entwined, form a tangle** τὸ πρόσωπον in the face SOR. 3.26.3 B **to implicate:** τινὰ προδοσίῃ s.o. in treason HDT. 8.128.1 || ▸ *with*

dat. of pers. involve in disputes POXY. 1673.20 (II^{CE}) *etc.* C *medic.* to be united by anastomosis, be connected HP. *Os.* 18 D to bring to completion, finish: τὴν ζοὴν life HDT. 4.205; τὴν ῥῆσιν the speech HDT. 8.83.2 ❸ *pass.* A to be interwoven (*a membrane with vessels*) SOR. 1.13.1 B to be complicated, convoluted SEXT. *S.* 2.71; πόλεμος καταπεπλεγμένος τῇ ποικιλίᾳ a war complicated in the variety of its events ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1459a 34.

καταπλεονεκτέω, *contr.* [κατά, πλεονεκτέω] to master HP. *Dec.* 6.

κατάπλεος -ον *see Att.* κατάπλεως.

καταπλέω [κατά, πλέω] *impf.* κατέπλεον || *fut.* καταπλεύσω, *mid.* καταπλεύσομαι || *aor.* κατέπλευσα || *pf.* καταπέπλευκα || *ppf.* κατεπεπλεύκειν APP. 6.126 *and* καταπεπλεύκειν IOS. *B.I.* 7.46 A to sail towards land, land, put into harbor OD. 9.142 HDT. 6.97.1, 7.137.2 LYS. 28.5 DEMOSTH. 21.168, 32.14 *etc.*; ἐς Αἶαν κ. to land at Aia HDT. 1.2.2; ἐπὶ Ἑλλησπόντου on the Hellespont HDT. 8.109.5, *al.*; Ἀθήναζε at Athens XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.28 | νεωστὶ καταπεπλευκώς recently arrived on shore PLAT. *Euthyd.* 297c || ▸ *abs.* to sail home, land in one's homeland LYS. 21.3 PHOENIC. 2.3 | *of things* to be brought by sea THPHR. *C.P.* 4.9.5 APP. 8.100 B to descend, *of rivers*: τὸν Εὐφρήτην the Euphrates HDT. 1.185.2 | *in Egypt* descend the Nile: εἰς τὴν πόλιν towards the city (*sc. Alexandria*) PLILLE 2.22.4 (III^{BCE}) | *of fish*: κ. ἐς θάλασσαν to swim down to the sea HDT. 2.93.4 *cf.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598b 16 C to turn back, *by sea* HDT. 1.165.2, 3.45.2 AND. 2.13 DEMOSTH. 886 PHILOD. *IAc.* 31.36 *etc.* • *Ion. pres.* καταπλώω || *aor.* κατέπλωσα HDT. 1.2.2, *al.*

κατάπλεως -ων, *gen.* -ω [κατά, πλέως] full, brimful ▸ τινος of sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 151 PLUT. *Vitios.* 498f; γῆς τε κατάπλεων τὸ γένειον καὶ αἵματος his chin covered with dirt and blood XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.30 | ▸ *with dat.* THPHR. *Sign.* 42 APP. 8.117.

καταπληγία -ας, ἡ [καταπλήγης] panic, terror POLL. 3.137.

καταπλῆγμός -οῦ, ὁ amazement VT *Sir.* 21.4, *see* κατάπληξις.

καταπλήγνῡμι DAMASC. *Isid.* 284, *see* καταπλήσσω.

καταπληκτέον [καταπλήσσω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to be afraid DINAR. 1.108.

καταπληκτικός -ή -όν [καταπλήσσω] A marvelous, astonishing PHILOD. *Hom.* 38.15 MACHO *Chr.* 199 B tremendous, terrible POL. 3.13.6, *al.* DIOD. 2.16; κραυγή shout POL. 11.16.2 ◆ *adv.* καταπληκτικῶς tremendously POL. 3.41.3 DIOD. 3.35 *etc.*

καταπλήξ, *gen.* -ῆγος [καταπλήσσω] A struck, smitten, astonished, amazed PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7b, *Praec.* 814f; ὑπὸ τῶν τούτου ἁμαρτημάτων by the faults of this man LYS. 6.50 THEOP. 60.2 (*dub. signf.*) B timorous, timid ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 34, *al.* IUL. 7.233b | ▸ *with gen.*: καταπλῆγα τῶν πολλῶν nervous of the multitude PLUT. *F.M.* 14.4 || *of horses* skittish AEL. *N.A.* 16.25 C *medic.* fixed, paralyzed: ὀφθαλμός eye HP. *Epid.* 5.50.

κατάπληξις -εως, ἡ [καταπλήσσω] A amazement, stupor, consternation, terror THUC. 7.42.2, 8.66.2 ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1193a 1 POL. 3.103.2 DIOD. 17.116 B admiration POL. 3.90.14 C *medic.* fixity: ὀμμάτων of the eyes HP. *Epid.* 7.56.

καταπληρόω, *contr.* [κατά, πληρόω] to fill, flood EUS.^{1} *V.C.* 3.26 BAS. *Eun.* 2.7.16.

καταπλήσσω, *Att.* καταπλήττω [κατά, πλήσσω] *impf.* κατέπλησσ(ττ)ον, *mid.* κατεπλησσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* καταπλήξω, *mid.* καταπλήξομαι || *aor.* κατέπληξα, *mid.* κατεπληξάμην || *intrans. pf.* καταπέπληγα, *mid.* καταπέπληγμαι (*pass.*) || *ppf.* 3. *pl.* κατεπεπλήγησαν, *mid. pass.* κατεπεπλήγμην *and* καταπεπλήγμην EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 9.1.8 || *aor. pass.* κατεπλήχθην *and* κατεπλάγην, *Ion.* κατεπλήγην || *fut. pass.* καταπλαγήσομαι *and* καταπληγήσομαι GAL. 19.67 ❶ *act.* to amaze, stun, terrify, intimidate THUC. 2.65.9; ὁ φόβος καταπλήττει τὰς ψυχάς fear dismays their souls XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.25; καταπλήξειν ᾤετο τὸν δῆμον he believed he would terrify the people DEMOSTH. 21.194; κ. τοὺς ἀκροατὰς to amaze the listeners ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 25 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DIOD. 5.71, 11.77 POL. 2.20.10, 52.1 IUL. 9.191a; κ. τοὺς ὑπεναντίους to terrify the enemy POL. 3.89.1 ❸ *pass.* A to be terrified, dismayed, lose heart EUP. 172.10; κατεπλήγη φίλον ἦτορ he was dismayed at heart IL. 3.31; καταπληγῆναι τῷ πολέμῳ to be frightened by the war THUC. 1.81.6, τῷ πλήθει by the number THUC. 4.10.2; μὴ καταπέπληχθε ἄγαν do not be too frightened THUC. 7.77.4 | ▸ *with acc.*: τὴν ἀπειρίαν τὴν αὐτοῦ καταπεπλῆχθαι to be frightened by one's own inexperience ISOCR. *epist.* 4.11; μηδὲν καταπλαγέντες τὸν Φίλιππον without being dismayed at Philip DEMOSTH. 18.185; καταπεπληγμένοι τὸν στόλον terrified by the army POL. 1.20.6 || *later intrans. pf.* -πέπληγα, *ppf.* -επεπλήγη APP. 12.19 PAUS. 10.22.2; καταπεπληγότες τὸ τῶν Ρωμαίων τάχος dismayed by the speed of the Romans DION. 6.25; τὸ περιδεὲς καὶ καταπεπληγὸς abject fear PLUT. *Comp. Pel. Marc.* 1.11 B to be *or* remain astonished at, admire: τὴν ἀπαθίαν αὐτῶν their impassivity PHILOD. *St.* 17.9.

καταπλίσσω [κατά, πλίσσομαι] to trip, *in wrestling* HIPPON. 107.16 | *fig.* to defeat ARISTOPH. *fr.* 205.3 • *aor. ptc.* καταπλίξας HIPPON. *Lc.* || *fut. pass. 2. sg.* καταπλῑγήσῃ ARISTOPH. *Lc. cf.* HSCH. *s.v.* καταπλιγήσει.

καταπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [καταπλέκω] A entwining, bond, connection: τοῦ νεύρου καὶ τοῦ δέρματος of the tendon and the skin PLAT. *Tim.* 76d B complication: τῶν πραγμάτων of the events ARTEM. 2.5 C *mus.* series of descending sounds PTOL.^{4} *Harm.* 2.12.

κατάπλοος -όου, *contr.* κατάπλους -ου, ὁ [καταπλέω] A arrival, landing, disembarkation THUC. 4.10.5; τοῖς δὲ ἀφειδὴς ὁ κ. καθειστήκει they landed without caution THUC. 4.26.7; ἐπειδὴ ὁ Σικελικὸς κ. ἐγένετο when the fleet arrived from Sicily DEMOSTH. 56.9; ἐκ κατάπλου immediately after landing POL. 15.23.3 B return by sea: οἴκαδε homewards XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.11 C *in Egypt* descent of the Nile PTEBT. 27.103 (II^{BCE}); ὁ κατ' ἐνιαυτὸν εἰς Ἀλεξάνδρειαν κ. the annual descent of the Nile to Alexandria *t*OGIS 90.17 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

καταπλουτέω, *contr.* [κατά, πλουτέω] ❶ *act.* ▸ *abs.* to be rich CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.533D || ▸ *with acc.* to possess in abundance CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.305D | ▸ *with gen.* κ. ἀγαθῶν to be rich in property CYR.^{1} *Ps.* 31.7 ❷ *pass.* = *act.* CYR.^{1} *Iul.* 6 (6^2.201D).

καταπλουτίζω [κατά, πλουτίζω] to make very rich, enrich greatly ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 6.132 XEN. *Oec.* 4.7; εὐεργεσίαις with good deeds PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 287.

καταπλουτομάχέω, *contr.* [κατά, πλοῦτος, μάχομαι] to conquer in *or* with riches DIOD. 5.38.

καταπλυντηρίζω [καταπλύνω] to drench COM. 413.

καταπλύνω [κατά, πλύνω] *aor.* κατέπλυνα || *pf. mid. pass.* καταπέπλυμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* καταπλυθείς *and* καταπλυνθείς GREG. *Or.* (*PG* 35.449.31); to wash: ὕδατι τὴν κεφαλήν the head with water XEN. *Hip.* 5.6 || to wash away, cleanse ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 357b 5; καταπλυθείσης τῆς ἅλμης when the salt was washed away

THPHR. *C.P.* 3.24.3 | *fig.*: καταπέπλυται τὸ πρᾶγμα the thing is without value AESCHN. 3.178

κατάπλῡσις -εως, ἡ [καταπλύω] washing XEN. *Hip.* 5.9.

κατάπλωσις -εως, ἡ [καταπλέω] return by sea HEROND. 1.68 • *Ion. for* κατάπλους.

καταπλώω HDT. 1.2.2, *al.*, *Ion. for* καταπλέω.

καταπνέω, *Ion. epic* καταπνείω [κατά, πνέω] *impf.* κατέπνεον || *fut.* καταπνεύσω || *aor.* κατέπνευσα, *pf. ptc.* καταπεπνευκώς AL. *Pr.* 4.97 || *aor. pt. pass.* καταπνευσθείς ❶ *act.* A to blow, breathe ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541a 29, 594b 27 PLUT. *Ca.* 47.7 *etc.*; ὅταν Βορρᾶς καταπνεύσῃ when Boreas blows CRATIN. 222.2 | ▸ *with acc.*: αὖρας to breathe breezes EUR. *Med.* 839; ἵμερον desire ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 552; τὸν τόπον εὐωδίᾳ κατέπνευσε they filled the place with sweet fragrance HLD. 3.2.1 | to breathe ▸ *with gen.*: ἡμῶν on us ARISTOPH. *l.c.* | ▸ *with dat.*: τοῖς πρὸς ἄρκτον οἰκοῦσι κ. ὁ νότος the wind from the south blows on those who live in the north ARISTOT. *Pr.* 945a 36 | *fig.*: μή σοι νέμεσις θεόθεν καταπνεύσῃ may divine vengeance not breathe on you PLAT.^{1} 189.15 B to inspire ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Rh.* 387; ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 105; ▸ τί τινι s.o. with sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 12.2; καταπνευσθείς inspired PHIL.^{2} *Conf.* 44 ❷ *pass.* to be exposed to the wind APP. 8.99; καταπνευσθέντες ὑπὸ ἀνέμων ψυχρῶν beaten by cold winds GAL. 12.599.

καταπνιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταπνίγω] suffocation [CAES.] 2.113 (38.996).

καταπνίγω [κατά, πνίγω] ❶ *act.* to smother ARISTOT. *Pr.* 962a 7, 967a 6, *fr.* 233 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.18.3; πνεῦμα breathing NIC. *Al.* 286; γόγγρον ἐν ἅλμῃ an eel in brine SOTAD.^{1} 1.21; πῦρ a flame ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 470a 16; τὰς φύσας to close the bellows ARISTOT. *Resp.* 474a 15 || *fig.* to hinder: τὴν αὔξησιν growth PLUT. *Praec.* 806c ❷ *pass.* to be hindered, blocked, smothered ARISTOT. *Pr.* 967a 6; καταπεπνιγμένοι τόποι stifling places ARISTOT. *Pr.* 869a 35, *cf. Aud.* 800a 15 POLL. 4.114.

κατάπνιξις -εως, ἡ [καταπνίγω] suffocation ARISTOT. *Resp.* 966b 36 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.4; ἱδρῶτος of sweat, *understood as vapor* THPHR. *Sud.* 9.

καταπνοή -ῆς, ἡ [κατά, πνοή] blowing: ἀνέμων of winds PIND. *P.* 5.121 • *Dor.* -οά.

κατάπνοος -ον, *contr.* κατάπνους -ουν [καταπνέω] blown upon POLL. 1.240.

καταποδίζω [κατά, ποδίζω] to obstruct, hinder PHILOD. *L.L* 30.8.

καταποθῆναι *aor. inf. pass. of* καταπίνω.

καταπόθρα -ας, ἡ [καταπίνω] gullet (*beyond the epiglottis*) PAEG. 6.32 HIPPIATR. 16.4.

καταποιέω [κατά, ποιέω] to depress HP. *Mochl.* 2 (*v.l.* κακοποιεῖ).

καταποικίλλω [κατά, ποικίλλω] *impf.* κατεποίκιλλον || *fut.* καταποικιλῶ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 99a || *aor.* κατεποίκιλα || *pf. mid. pass.* καταπεποίκιλμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεπεποίκιλτο CALLIX. 1; to paint with various colors *or* in different ways, adorn, embellish PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.88 DIOD. 1.47; τὸ σῶμα the body PLAT. *Tim.* 85a; ὑπὸ τῶν γραφέων τὰ ἱερὰ ἡμῖν καταπεποίκιλται our temples are adorned with pictures PLAT. *Euthyph.* 6c; θάλαμος ὃν αἱ Χάριτες κατεποίκιλαν the chamber that the Graces adorned with designs MEN.^{2} 407.6 | *fig.*: τὸν λόγον to embellish the speech ISOCR. 13.16 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.167; κ. τὰ γεγενημένα to embellish the facts, *of historians* AGATH. p. 136 D.

καταπολαύω [κατά, ἀπολαύω] to be absolutely happy VGHRYS. 45 (p. 320.21).

καταπολεμέω, *contr.* [κατά, πολεμέω] ❶ *act.* to conquer in war, overcome, vanquish THUC.

4.1.2 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.10, *An.* 7.1.27 AND. 3.15 || **to attempt to subdue, battle, make war against** THUC. 4.86.5 PLUT. *Caes.* 26.7; τὴν Πελοπόννησον the Peloponnese THUC. 2.7.3; ▸ τινα s.o. PHILOD. *Piet.* 54.8 (p. 26) ❷ *pass.* **to be overthrown** *or* **ruined** THUC. 6.16.2 *cf.* PLAT. *Menex.* 243c, d.

καταπολέμησις -εως, ἡ [καταπολεμέω] **conquest** POLL. 9.142.

καταπολεύω [κατά, πολεύω] **to revolve** SCH. ARAT. 147 | *of constellations* **follow a descending orbit** PPGM 4.702.

καταπολιός -όν [κατά, πολιός] **white-haired** GLOSS.

καταπολῑτεύομαι [κατά, πολιτεύω] **to overcome by political stratagems** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.315 PLUT. *Pomp.* 51.1, *al. etc.*

κατάπομα -ματος, τό [καταπίνω] **drink** VT (Aq.), (Sym.) *Jer.* 51.44.

καταπομπεύω [καταπομπή] **to mock** ▸ τινος s.o. LUC. *Am.* 37.

καταπομπή -ῆς, ἡ [καταπέμπω] **delivery, rendering,** *of goods or proceeds* POXY. 1415.7 (III^{CE}) *etc.* | **sending back** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8.2.51 *etc.*

καταπομπός -οῦ, ὁ [καταπέμπω] **one who sends** *or* **delivers,** *goods* POXY. 1415.5 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

καταπονέω, *contr.* [κατάπονος] *impf.* κατεπόνουν, *mid. pass.* κατεπονούμην || *fut.* καταπονήσω, *mid.* καταπονήσομαι DIOD. 11.15.4 || *aor.* κατεπόνησα || *pf.* καταπεπόνηκα, *mid. pass.* καταπεπόνημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* καταπεπόνητο || *aor. pass.* κατεπονήθην || *fut. pass.* καταπονηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to debilitate, exhaust:** τῇ ἐνδείᾳ τῆς τροφῆς τὴν ἀλκὴν τοῦ θηρίου the strength of the beast through lack of food DIOD. 3.37 | **to damage** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.5 | *jur.* **to defeat,** *in a lawsuit* POXY. 1101.9 (IV^{CE}) | *intrans. pf. ptc.* καταπεπονηκώς ruinous PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.4, 8 ❷ *fut. mid.* = *act.* DIOD. 11.15 || *fig.* κ. τὸ πράγμα **to get busy with a matter** *or rather* **attack the problem** MEN. *Dysc.* 392 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be crushed, worn out** ABSCHN. 2.36 MEN. *fr.* 749.2 POL. 29.27.11, 40.7.3 DIOD. 11.6, 13.99 | *of royal power* POL. 29.11.11; ὑπὸ τῶν τυράννων **by the tyrants** ARISTOT. *fr.* 575 NT *Acts* 7.24 DIOG.[5] 2.1.5 Ⓑ **to be exhausted** GAL. 10.715 | **to be digested** SOR. 3.32.1.

καταπόνησις -εως, ἡ [καταπονέω] **suffering, affliction** VT (Sym.) *Exod.* 3.7 *etc.* || **subjugation** BAS. *Ren.* 2.211A.

κατάπονος -ον [κατά, πόνος] Ⓐ **tired, exhausted,** worn-out: ἀθλητής **athlete** PLUT. *Sul.* 29.1; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. PLUT. *Alc.* 25.1 | *of cattle* PLOND. 3.1170 *v* 462 (III^{CE}) Ⓑ **burdensome, painful** VT *3Macc.* 4.14; βάρος weight PHILOD. *D.* 3.13.13 Ⓒ **labored,** *of works of art* PLUT. *Tim.* 36.3.

καταποντίζω [κατά, πόντος] *impf.* κατεπόντιζον, *mid. pass.* κατεποντιζόμην || *fut.* καταποντίσω *and* καταποντιῶ || *aor.* κατεπόντισα || *pf. inf.* κατεπεποντικέναι IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 27.126, *mid. pass.* καταπεπόντισμαι || *aor. pass.* κατεποντίσθην || *fut. pass.* καταποντισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to throw into the sea, drown** ▸ τινα s.o. LYS. 14.27 DEMOSTH. 23.169 POL. 15.2.6 PLUT. *Pyth.* 403c *etc.*; καταγὶς κατεπόντισέν με the current engulfed me VT *Ps.* 68.3 | *fig.*: τὰς βουλάς κ. τῶν ἀλλοτρίων **to jettison the decisions taken** LIB. *Or.* 49.10 Ⓑ **to sink** NT *Matt.* 14.30 PPETR. 2.40 *a* 26 (III^{BCE}) Ⓒ **to destroy, overwhelm** ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.65 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be submerged:** καταποντισθεὶς ὑπὸ τῆς θαλάσσης **submerged by the sea** DIOD. 18.20; ἐν τῷ πελάγει **to be thrown in the sea** NT *Matt.* 18.6 = εἰς τὸ πέλαγος PLUT. *Tim.* 13.10 | *fig.* **to be overwhelmed** AXIOP (*Al.* 6).

καταπόντισις -εως, ἡ [καταποντίζω] AAP. *Phil.* 141 (p. 76.6), *see* καταποντισμός.

καταπόντισμα -ατος, τό [καταποντίζω] **submersion** VT *Lam.* 2.8 (*v.l.*).

καταποντισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταποντίζω] **sinking, drowning, ruin** ISOCR. 12.122 VT *Ps.* 51.6 EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8.2.124; ὁ κ. τῶν χρημάτων the loss of property APP. 9a.16.

καταποντιστέον [καταποντίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to throw into the sea** CLEM. *Hom.* 27.2.

καταποντιστής -οῦ, ὁ [καταποντίζω] **pirate:** λῃσταὶ καὶ κ. privateers and pirates ISOCR. 12.226 DEMOSTH. 23.166 LUC. *Merc.* 24 | *fig.*: καταποντισταὶ τῆς Ἑλλάδος wreckers of Greece PAUS. 8.52.3.

καταποντόω, *contr.* [κατά, πόντος] *impf.* κατεπόντουν, *mid. pass.* κατεποντούμην || *fut. ptc.* καταποντώσων DCASS. 39.41.2, *al.* || *aor.* κατεπόντωσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* καταπεποντωμένος || *aor. pass.* κατεποντώθην ❶ *act.* **to throw into the sea** *or* **into water** HDT. 1.165.3 ANTIPHO 5.39 XENAR. 2.5 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.13 *etc.*; εἰς τὴν θάλασσαν to throw into the sea HDT. 3.30.3; εἰς ποταμόν in a river POLEM. 54 | *extens.* **to throw, plunge into** ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.445 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown into the sea** ANTIPHO 5.28 PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 15, *Sobr.* 13 PLUT. *CMi.* 11.3; οὐκ ἐάσας καταποντωθῆναι not allowing them to be thrown into the sea PLAT. *Gorg.* 511e.

καταπορεύομαι [κατά, πορεύω] **to return,** *from exile* POL. 4.17.8; κ. εἰς τάξιν to get back in position *1*IG 7.2225.42(II^{BCE}) | **return home** VT *2Macc.* 11.30, 3.4.11.

καταπορέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀπορέω] **to fail** HP. *Art.* 12, 61; κατηπορήθη ὀστέα ἐμπεσεῖν the reduction of the fracture has failed HP. *Fract.* 33.

καταπορθέω, *contr.* [κατά, πορθέω] **to devastate completely** GLOSS.

καταπορθμίας -ου, ὁ [κατά, πορθμός] *underst.* ἄνεμος **wind which blows from the strait** *of Messina* ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973a 25.

καταπορίζω [κατά, πόρος] **to return** GLOSS.

καταπόρνευσις -εως, ἡ [καταπορνεύω] **prostitution** PLUT. *Tim.* 13.10.

καταπορνεύω [κατά, πορνεύω] Ⓐ **to prostitute:** τὰ θήλεα τέκνα καταπορνεύουσι they prostitute female children HDT. 1.94.1 *cf.* 196.5 STRAB. 11.14.16 Ⓑ **to violate, rape** PLUT. *Praec.* 821d AEL. *V.H.* 9.8 Ⓒ **to squander on prostitutes** DCASS. 45.28 Ⓓ *fig.* **to favor, pander to** GREG. *Or.* 38.5.4.

καταπορνοκοπέω, *contr.* [κατά, πορνοκόπος] **to squander on prostitutes** POLL. 3.117.

καταπόρφῡρος -ον [κατά, πορφύρα] **all the color purple** LYD. *Mag.* 2.13.

καταπόσια -ων, τά [καταπίνω] GLOSS., *see Lat.* **ludi Florales.**

κατάποσις -εως, ἡ [καταπίνω] Ⓐ **gulping down, swallowing** PLAT. *Tim.* 80a ARISTOT. *P.A.* 690b 28 GAL. 10.506; τῆς τροφῆς of food ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.13; τοῦ Κρόνου τῶν παίδων of his children by Kronos SAL. 4 (*pl.*); κ. τέχνης assimilation of the skill CHRYSIP. 2.257.36 (GAL. 5.352) Ⓑ **esophagus, gullet** MUSON. *fr.* 18a EPICT. *Gnom.* 22 DIOSC.[2] 3.80 SOR. 2.17.2 XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.93) ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.3.

καταποστέλλω [κατά, ἀποστέλλω] **to send down,** *to Alexandria* PUPZ 110.137 (II^{BCE}).

καταπότης -ου, ὁ [καταπίνω] **larynx** HSCH. L. *Sud.* || **swallower,** *of a dragon* AAP. *Thom. A* 108 (p. 220.8).

καταπότιον -ου, τό [καταπίνω] **pill** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.3 RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.125) ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.30) POXY. 2144.4 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

κατάποτον -ου, τό [καταπίνω] **pill, medicine** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 70, *Mul.* 2.133 (*v.l.* καταπότια) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.2 (*conject.*) ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.

καταποφαίνομαι [κατά, ἀποφαίνω] Ⓐ **to pronounce dogmatically** DIOG.[5] 13.3.6 Ⓑ **to be contrary** ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.209 *etc.*

καταποχή -ῆς, ἡ [κατά, ἀποχή] **receipt,** *of goods* PAPF 3.421 (VI^{CE}).

καταπραγμάτεύομαι [κατά, πραγματεύομαι] **to make a great effort** ▸ τινος for sthg. L. *Sud.*

καταπρακτικός -ή -όν [καταπράσσω] **fit for** *or* **capable of completing** ▸ *with gen.* STOB. 338; κ. τῶν νοηθέντων capable of realizing plans MUSON. *fr.* 8 || *subst. neut.* τὸ καταπρακτικόν **magic formula,** *to obtain sthg.* PPGM 4.2373.

καταπρᾱνής -ές Ion. *A.I.* 4.8.5 HSCH., *Att. for* καταπρηνής.

κατάπραξις -εως, ἡ [καταπράσσω] **execution, completion:** τῶν βεβουλευμένων of the decisions Ion. *A.I.* 19.1.4.

καταπράσσω, *Att.* καταπράττω [κατά, πράσσω] *impf.* κατέπραττον, *Byz. mid. pass.* κατεπραττόμην || *fut.* καταπράξω, *mid.* καταπράξομαι || *aor.* κατέπραξα, *mid.* κατεπραξάμην || *pf. inf.* καταπεπραχέναι XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.42, *mid. pass.* καταπέπραγμαι || *Byz. ppf.* κατεπεπράχειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεπέπρακτο ARR. *An.* 5.26.6 || *aor. pass.* κατεπράχθην || *fut. pass.* καταπραχθήσομαι ❷ *act.* Ⓐ **to execute, complete, accomplish** ISOCR. 90 XEN. *An.* 1.2.2, 7.7.17, 46 || *extens.* **to construct** *1*IG 12.7.478.2 Ⓑ **to attain, obtain:** ἀρχήν the command XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.76, τὴν ἡγεμονίαν the hegemony XEN. *Vect.* 5.5; *subst. ptc.* τὰ καταπεπραγμένα the results obtained XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.35 | ▸ *with* ὥστε *and inf.* **to bring about that** XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.11 ❷ *mid.* **to attain** XEN. *An.* 7.7.27 (*dub.*) ZOS.[2] 1.44; τὸν γάμον marriage MEN. *fr.* 182.2; ἰδίαν ἀσφάλειαν **their own safety** DION. 6.68 | **to accomplish** LUC. *DDeor.* 20.14; ἅμα τι τῶν ἐπειγόντων καταπραττόμενος at the same time transacting some urgent business PLUT. *Per.* 5.2.

καταπρᾰτικόν -οῦ, τό [κατά, πιπράσκω] **tax on sales** *1*MAGN. 116.42 (II^{CE}).

καταπραΰνσις -εως, ἡ [καταπραΰνω] **pacification** GLOSS.

καταπραΰνω [κατά, πραΰνω] *impf.* κατεπράϋνον, *mid. pass.* κατεπραϋνόμην || *fut.* καταπραϋνῶ || *aor.* κατεπράϋνα || *pf. mid. pass.* καταπεπράϋνται PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* κεχλῆνται || *aor. pass.* κατεπραΰνθην ❶ *act.* **to soften** PLAT. *Tim.* 67a | *fig.* **to appease, calm** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 288b AP. 1.265 QS 14.328 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.370; κ. τοὺς ἀκροατάς to conciliate the hearers ISOCR. 4.13; κ. τὴν ταραχήν to quell the tumult POL. 5.52.14; κ. τινά τῆς ὀργῆς to appease the anger of s.o. PLUT. *Them.* 31.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be tamed** PHILOD. *Mus.* 1.32.36, *al.* • *Ion. epic* καταπρηΰνω.

κατάπρεμνος -ον [κατά, πρέμνον] **with many branches** HSCH.

καταπρεσβεύω [κατά, πρεσβεύω] **to undertake a mission** ▸ τινος against s.o. STRAB. 17.1.11 | *abs.* POL. 22.11.8.

καταπρηνής -ές [κατά, πρηνής] **facing down:** χερσὶ καταπρενέσσ' *or* χείρεσσι καταπρηνέσσι *or* χειρὶ καταπρηνεῖ with the palm of the hand IL. 15.114, 16.792 OD. 13.164, 19.467; ἐς τὸ κ. downwards HP. *Fract.* 40.

καταπρηνίζω [καταπρηνής] **to throw down,** *with gen.*: ἐπάκτρου from the boat NIC. *Th.* 824 *cf.* NONN. *D.* 4.395.

καταπρηνόω, *contr.* [καταπρηνής] **to throw down:** τινὰ πόντῳ s.o. into the sea LEON. (AP 7.652.3).

κατάπρησις -εως, ἡ [καταπίμπρημι] **kindling** [BAS.] *Lac.* 5.

καταπρηΰνω *Ion. epic for* -πραΰνω.

καταπρίσσομαι [κατά, πρίω] **to sound** AESCHL. *fr.* 451h.

καταπρίω [κατά, πρίω] **to saw** HDT. 7.36.4 VT *Sus.* 59 | **to cut into pieces** THEOCR. 10.55 NIC. *Al.* 283.

καταπροβάλλω [κατά, προβάλλω] **to prostrate** {GAL.} 19.622 (*dub.*), *see* προκαταβάλλω.

καταπροδίδωμι [κατά, προδίδωμι] *fut.* καταπροδώσω || *aor.* καταπρούδωκα ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1044 (-προέδ- SOCR.[4] 27.2) *etc.* || *pf. ptc.* καταπροδεδωκώς OLYMP.[3] *Iob* p. 272.3 || *aor. opt. pass.* καταπροδοθείην SOCR.[4] 16.1 | *ptc.* καταπροδοθείς ❶ *act.* **to betray, abandon** HDT. 7.157.2, *al.* THUC. 1.86.5, 7.48.4 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1044; τοὺς συμμάχους **the allies** HDT. 9.11.1; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. for s.o. else HDT. 9.73.2; κ. τὰ πράγματα **abandon the enterprise** LYS. 20.6 | **to abandon, leave** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 9.1 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be betrayed** HDT. 9.7.1 THUC. 3.111.3.

καταπροθῡμέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, προθυμέομαι] **to desire ardently, take very much to heart** ▸ τι sthg. L. *Sud.*

καταπροΐεμαι [κατά, προΐημι] *fut.* καταπροήσομαι || *aor.* καταπροείμην || *pf.* καταπροεῖμαι PLUT. *Arist.* 4.6; **to leave, abandon** POL. 3.81.4 PHILOD. *Mort.* 5.4 PROC.[1] *Arc.* 1 *p*TEBT. 27.61 (II[BCE]); κ. τοὺς καιρούς **not to profit from opportunities** POL. 1.77.3; κ. τι τοῖς κλέπτουσιν **to leave** sthg. **to thieves** PLUT. *Arist.* 4.6 • *aor. 3. sg.* καταπροήκατο POLL. 8.143 || *also act.* καταπροΐημι L. *E.M.* | *fut. 1. pl.* καταπροήσομεν AGATH. p. 31.7 K. | *aor. ptc. act.* (*Byz.*) καταπροείς.

καταπροίξομαι, *Ion.* καταπροΐξομαι [κατά, προΐκα] **to escape unpunished:** ἐκείνους ... οὐ καταπροΐξεσθαι (he said) that they should not escape **with impunity** HDT. 3.36.6 | *without neg.* THEM. *Or.* 2.25b | ▸ *with gen.*: ἐμεῦ δὲ κεῖνος οὐ καταπροΐξεται he shall not escape me unpunished ARCHIL. 200 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1240 | ▸ *with ptc. pred. and neg.*: οὐ καταπροΐξονται ἀποστάντες they shall not remain unpunished for their rebellion HDT. 5.105.1, *cf.* 7.17.2, οὐ γὰρ δὴ ἐμέ γε ὧδε λωβησάμενος καταροΐξεται he shall not escape punishment for having mutilated me so HDT. 3.156.3; οὕτοι καταπροΐξει λέγουσα ταυτί you won't get away with saying that ARISTOPH. *Th.* 566; κλέψας **for having stolen** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 435; τοῦτο δρῶν **for doing this** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1366 | ▸ *with gen. and ptc. pred.* HDN.[1] 1.17.5 • *anc. only fut.* || *later aor.* κατεπροιξάμην PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10c THEM. *Lc.*

καταπρολείπω [κατά, προλείπω] AP. 3.1164, *strengthd. for* προλείπω.

καταπρονομεύω [κατά, προνομεύω] **to plunder** VT *Judg.* 2.14; κατεπρονόμευσεν ἐξ αὐτῶν αἰχμαλωσίαν **took some of them prisoner** VT *Num.* 21.1.

κατάπροσθε(ν) [κατά, πρόσθεν] **before** *I*IG 11.2.161 *A* 45 (III[BCE]) *etc.* = ἔμπροσθεν.

καταπροτείνομαι [κατά, προτείνω] **to use as a pretext** ▸ *with acc.* GAL. 5.92.

καταπροτερέω, *contr.* [κατά, προτερέω] ❶ *act.* **to have the upper hand** ▸ τινος over s.o. DIOD. 17.33 | κ. τὸν καιρόν **seize the opportunity** MEN.[3] p. 102 D. ❷ *pass.* **to be beaten** ▸ τινι in sthg. POL. 1.47.9, 16.9.1.

καταπροχέω [κατά, προχέω] **to pour:** κ. δάκρυα παρειῶν **to wet the cheeks with tears** AP. 3.1118.

κατάπρωκτος -ον [κατά, πρωκτός] **homosexual** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 364 (*v.l.*), *see* καταπύγων.

καταπτακών *see* καταπτήσσω.

κατάπτερος -ον [κατά, πτερόν] **winged** AESCHL. *Pr.* 798 EUR. *Or.* 176.

καταπτερόω, *contr.* [κατάπτερος] **to furnish with wings** EUR. *fr.* 481.15 APOLLOD.[7] 1.6.3.

καταπτήσομαι *fut. of* καταπέτομαι.

καταπτήσσω [κατά, πτήσσω] *impf.* κατέπτησσον, *mid. pass.* κατεπτησσόμην L. *EGud. s.v.* πτήσσω || *fut.* καταπτήξω || *aor.* κατέπτηξα || *pf.* κατέπτηχα, *later* κατέπτηκα *and* καταπέπτηχα || *ppf.* κατεπτήχειν Ⓐ **to cower, crouch, hide,** *usu. through fear* OD. 8.190 HES. *Sc.* 265; καταπτήτην ὑπ' ὄχεσφι they cowered beneath the chariot IL. 8.136; καταπτήξας ὑπὸ θάμνῳ cowering beneath a thicket IL. 22.191 | **to cower** ▸ τι beneath sthg. DION. 11.18 HLD. 9.5.1; τὸ θεοῦ κράτος beneath the power of god PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.141, *cf.* 322, 2.600 Ⓑ *extens.* **to be frightened, feel fear** ▸ τι of sthg. DEMOSTH. 4.8 DION. 7.50; πρὸς τὸ μέλλον for the future PLUT. *Aem.* 27.5 Ⓒ **to admire:** διὰ τὸ μέγεθος for greatness PLUT. *Sul.* 7.6 • *epic aor.[1] ind. 3. dual* καταπτήτην IL. 8.136, *aor.[1] poet. ptc.* καταπτάκών AESCHL. *Eum.* 252 || *later pf. ptc.* καταπεπτηχώς, *epic* καταπεπτηώς.

καταπτίσσω [κατά, πτίσσω] **to grind** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 449e NICOL.[1] 118 J. STOB. 123.

καταπτοέω, *contr.* [κατά, πτοέω] *impf.* κατεπτόουν CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.162.27 P., *al.* || *fut.* καταπτοήσω || *aor.* κατεπτόησα || *pf.* κατεπτόηκα SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 193, *mid. pass.* κατεπτόημαι; **to terrify** LUC. *Philopatr.* 29 GEOP. 2.2.6.

καταπτοῖο *aor.[1] opt. 2. sg.*, *see* καταπέτομαι.

κατάπτομαι *Ion. for* καθάπτομαι.

καταπτύρομαι [κατά, πτύρω] **to be terrified** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 41.8.

κατάπτυσμα -ματος, τό [καταπτύω] GLOSS., *see Lat.* putacilla.

κατάπτυστος -ον [καταπτύω] **despicable, abominable, detestable** AESCHL. *Ch.* 632, *Eum.* 68 EUR. *Tr.* 1024 ANAXIL. 22.6 DEMOSTH. 18.33 *etc.* • *adv.* καταπτύστως **despicably** CLEM. *Str.* 3.11.78.4 • -ος -η -ον ANACR. 152.

καταπτῡχής -ές [κατά, πτύσσω] **with many folds** THEOCR. 15.34.

καταπτύω [κατά, πτύω] **to spit on,** *as a sign of contempt or abhorrence, hence* **to despise, detest** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHN. 3.73 DEMOSTH. 18.200 LUC. *Cat.* 12; κ. δωροδοκίας **to detest corruption** AESCHN. 2.23; πλούτου **wealth** LUC. *Icar.* 30 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1179.

κατάπτωμα -ματος, τό [καταπίπτω] Ⓐ **downfall, ruin** VT *Ps.* 143.14 | τὸ κατάπτωμα τοῦ ὄντος μὴ ὄν **the Not Being which forms the lower limit of Being** PORPH. *Aph.* 26 Ⓑ **weakening, collapse** AL.[6] 9.2 (2.403.3).

κατάπτωμαι *aor.[1] subj.*, *see* καταπέτομαι.

κατάπτωσις -εως, ἡ [καταπίπτω] Ⓐ **fall** HP. *Art.* 42 SIMP. *in Phys.* 261.17 *etc.*; ἐξ ὀχήματος **from a chariot** GAL. 7.560 || **ruin, calamity** VT *3Macc.* 2.14 Ⓑ *medic.* **collapse** GAL. 10.837 | *of epileptic fits* AL. *Pr.* 2.64 *cf.* VETT. 37.17 Ⓒ **hypnosis,** *of words which induce a state of trance* PPGM 4.850.

καταπτώσσω [κατά, πτώσσω] **to cower, be frightened** IL. 4.340, *al.* GEOP. 19.2.11 (*of dogs*), *see* καταπτήσσω.

καταπτωτικός -ή -όν [καταπίπτω] **liable to fits** VETT. 107.15.

καταπτωχεύω [κατά, πτωχεύω] **to reduce to poverty** PLUT. *CMi.* 25.5 || *pass.* **to be reduced to poverty, be in wretchedness** PLUT. *Cic.* 10.5; τύχαι κατεπτωχευμέναι wretched fates DION. 9.51.

καταπῡγίζω [κατά, πυγίζω] **to act like** *or* **be a pervert** PHOT. *Lex.*

κατάπῡγος -ον **pervert** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* καταπύγων | *compar.* -ότερος SOPHR. 63 | *superl.* -ότατος *I*EG 1131.

καταπῡγοσύνη -ης, ἡ [καταπύγων] **perversion, indecency, unnatural lust** CRATIN. 58 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1022, *fr.* 128.3 LUC. *Gall.* 32.

καταπύγων, *gen.* -ονος [κατά, πυγή] *vulg.* Ⓐ **bugger, lecher, pervert** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 79, *Th.* 200, *al.* LUC. *Tim.* 22 ALCIPHR. 3.9.2 HDN. 2.725.28 || *irreg. compar.* -πυγωνέστερος ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 776 Ⓑ *Att.* **the middle finger,** *used in an obscene gesture* POLL. 2.184 • *also neut.* κατάπυγον, τό ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 687.

καταπῡθω [κατά, πύθω] *aor.* κατέπυσα || *intrans. pf.* καταπέπυθα HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to cause to rot** HOM. 3.371 ❷ *pass.* **to rot, decay** IL. 23.328.

καταπῡκάζω [κατά, πυκάζω] **to cover, clothe** HSCH.; *fig.*: μύθοις τὴν ἱστορίαν **history with myths** EUSTATH. 1379.12.

κατάπυκνος -ον [κατά, πυκνός] Ⓐ **thick, bushy:** ἕρπυλλος **thyme** THEOCR. *epigr.* 1.1 | *milit.* στάσις κ. **in close formation** ASCLEPIOD. 5.1 Ⓑ *medic.* **hard, constipated:** κοιλίη stomach HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 56 Ⓒ **using** *or* **admitting often,** *of words or gramm. constructions:* εἰς *or* ἐπί τι sthg. AP.[7] *Adv.* 186.2, *al.*

καταπυκνόω, *contr.* [κατά, πυκνόω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to fill, give thickness** DION. *Comp.* 16.8, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.160; τρήμασι τὸ τεῖχος **the wall with openings** POL. 8.5.6; κ. θύρας ἥλοις **to stud the door with nails** DIOD. 18.71; κ. παραδειγμάτων πλήθει τὴν πόλιν **to fill the city with a large number of good examples** PLUT. *Lyc.* 27.5 Ⓑ **to condense, compress** EPIC. 5.9.1 PLUT. *Garr.* 510f DIOG. 10.142; Ἐπίκουρος κατεπύκνου τὴν ἡδονὴν **Epicurus condensed pleasure** DAMOX. 2.62, *cf.* 4 || *mus.* **to compress:** τὸ διάγραμμα **the musical scale,** *diminishing the size of the intervals* ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 7 M. ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be filled** *or* **full:** καταπεπυκνῶσθαι πλήθει ἀστέρων **to be filled with a multitude of stars** *said of the sky* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 346a 29; ἐλαίαις **with olives** DIOD. 3.44 Ⓑ **to be condensed** ARISTOT. *APo.* 79a 30 PORPH. *Plot.* 14 Ⓒ **to be consolidated** THEON[2] 91 NICOM.[2] *exc.* 7; εἰ μὴ καταπυκνοῦται σοι τὸ ἀπὸ δογμάτων ὀρθῶν ἕκαστα πράσσειν **if the way you act according to right principles is not consolidated** MAUR. 5.9.

καταπύκνωσις -εως, ἡ [καταπυκνόω] **condensing** DAMASC. *Pr.* 354 | *mus.* **condensing,** *of the intervals of a scale* ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 7 M. NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 11 || **consolidation:** τοῦ ἡδομένου **of pleasure** EPIC. *fr.* 432U.

καταπυκνωτέον [καταπυκνόω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to consolidate** THEON[2] 91.

καταπυκτεύω [κατά, πυκτεύω] **to defeat in boxing** SCH. AP. 2.98 PLAT.[1] 132 (*conject.*, μεταπεττεύω *cod.*).

καταπυρπολέω, *contr.* [κατά, πυρπολέω] **to destroy with fire** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 243 POL. 5.19.8 PALAEPH. 52 PHALAR. 104.

κατάπυρρος -ον [κατά, πυρρός] **bright** red DIOSC.[2] 5.77.1.

καταπώγων -ωνος, ὁ [κατά, πώγων] **with a long beard** DIOD. 3.63, 4.5 STRAB. 16.4.10.

καταπωλέω, *contr.* [κατά, πωλέω] **to sell** *p*BGU 8.3.13 (III[CE]) CLEM. *Paed.* 3.6.34.3.

καταπωμάζω [κατά, πωμάζω] **to stop up:** κ. ὀπήν **to stop up a hole** HERO *Aut.* 28.5.

κατάρα -ας, ἡ [κατά, ἀρά] **curse** HDT. 1.82.7 AESCHL. *Sept.* 725 EUR. *Hec.* 945, *El.* 1324 PLAT. *Alc.*2. 143b NT *Jas.* 3.10; ἐποιήσαντο ἰσχυρὰς κατάρας τῷ ὑπολειπομένῳ ἑωυτῶν τοῦ στόλου they uttered terrible curses on any who should abandon their expedition HDT. 1.165.2; ἐκ κατάρης τευ **in consequence of a curse** HDT. 4.30.1; κατάραι γίγνονται κατά τινος **curses are uttered against** s.o. POL. 23.10.7; τὴν κ. ἀναγράψαι **to inscribe a curse** DIOD. 1.45 *cf.* PLUT. *Isid.* 354b; εἶναι εἰς κατάραν **to be the object of a curse** VT *Jer.* 51.12, *al.*; κ. καὶ λοιδορία

cursing and insulting PHILOD. *L.I.* 21.10 • *Ion.* -η HDT. *l.c. etc.*

Κάταρα Katara. *Arab city* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.7.32.

καταραΐζω [κατά, ῥαΐζω] **to placate, soothe** CYR.[1] *Ia* 4.847D, *al.*

καταῥαιρημένος *Ion. pf. ptc. pass. of* καθαιρέω.

Καταράκτας -ου, ὁ **Cataractas,** *city of Samnium* DIOD. 20.26.

καταράκτης *see* καταρράκτης.

κατᾰρᾶμα -ματος, τό [καταράομαι] **curse** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1355.

καταράομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἀράομαι] *impf.* κατηρώμην || *fut.* καταράσομαι || *aor.* κατηρασάμην || *pf. pass.* κατήραμαι *and* κεκατήραμαι VT *Num.* 22.6 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκατήρατο EPHR. || *aor. pass.* κατηράθην; **to curse** DEMOSTH. 23.97; πολλὰ κατηρᾶτο he uttered many curses IL. 9.454 | ▸ *with gen.*: καταρώμενος τῶν ἄλλων uttering curses against the others DOR.[2] *Doct.* 65.15 | ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 871, *Ran.* 746 DEMOSTH. 19.292; τῷ ἡλίῳ curse the sun HDT. 4.184.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* VT *Gen.* 12.3, *al.* NT *Mark* 11.21 PLUT. *CMi.* 32.4 (*codd.*) LUC. *Asin.* 27 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: κατηράσατό με κατάραν ὀδυρήν he cursed me with a grievous curse VT *1Kgs.* 2.8 | ▸ *abs.* **to utter a curse** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 614 DEMOSTH. 18.283 || ▸ κ. τί τινι to wish sthg. bad on s.o.: τῷ δὲ κατᾱρῶνται πάντες βροτοὶ ἅλγε' ὀπίσσω all mortals wish him troubles in the future OD. 19.330; κεφαλῇ πολλὰ κ. to invoke many curses on the head of s.o. HDT. 2.39.2; κ. τὴν Ἶσίν τινι to call down the curse of Isis on s.o. LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.115.1) | ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 148, 554; κατᾱρῶνται δ' ἀπολέσθαι they pray that he may perish THGN. 277 || *pf. and aor. pass.* to be cursed VT *Job* 3.6 | *pf. ptc. pass.* κατηραμένος cursed VT *2Kgs.* 9.34 NT *Matt.* 25.41 PLUT. *Luc.* 18.6 • *Ion. aor.* κατηρησάμην HOT. 2.39.2 DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 225.5 PALL. *L.* 9.1 NB *epic* κατᾱράομαι.

κατα(ρ)ράπτω [κατά, ῥάπτω] *impf.* κατέρραπτον, *mid. pass.* κατερραπτόμην ARR. *An.* 5.12.3 || *aor.* κατέρραψα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατέρραμμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* καταρραφείς Ⓐ **to stitch, stitch together, interweave** DIOD. 17.45; θύρη κατερραμμένη ῥιπὶ καλάμων a raft bound with reed matting HDT. 2.96.4 | ▸ τι ἔς τι stitch sthg. to sthg. else HP. *Acut.* 21 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.5.3 PLUT. *Ant.* 81.2 | ▸ *with* ἐν *and dat.* AGATHAR. 7 || *medic.* **to suture** AEN. 31.4 SOR. 2.3.5 (*pass.*) [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.783 Ⓑ *fig.* **to devise, plot:** Πενθεῖ καταρράψας μόρον plotting disaster for Pentheus AESCHL. *Eum.* 26 • *pf. ptc.* κατερραμμένος AN. *Lond.* 22.29 (*pap.*).

καταρᾱσιμος -ον [καταράομαι] **cursed** L. *Sud. s.v.* ἀράσιμος.

κατάρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [καταράομαι] **curse** VT *Num.* 23.11, *al.*

καταράσσω, *Att.* καταράττω [κατά, ἀράσσω] *impf.* κατήρασσον || *fut.* καταρ(ρ)άξω, *inf. mid.* καταρράξεσθαι PLUT. *Caes.* 44.6 || *aor.* κατήρ(ρ)αξα || *aor. pass.* κατηράχθην || *fut. pass.* καταραχθήσομαι VT *Ps.* 36.24 ❶ *act. trans.* Ⓐ **to knock down,** break: ὁ παῖς ἐμπεσὼν κατήραξε (*sc.* τὴν κύλικα) as he fell, the boy broke the cup HIPPON. 21.2 | *fig.*: τὰ βουλεύματα κ. to destroy the plans LUC. *Demosth.* 38 || αὐτὸν κ. ARISTOT. *Mir.* 836a 13 Ⓑ **to repulse, drive away,** *esp. of a routed army* DIO. 9.58 ARR. *An.* 5.17.2; τοὺς δὲ λοιποὺς κατήραξαν ... ἐς τὸν Κιθαιρῶνα and they drove the rest towards Kithairon HDT. 9.69.2; κ. εἰς θάλασσαν ἅπαντας to drive them all into the sea DEMOSTH. 23.165 Ⓒ *intrans.* **to fall down, fall headlong,** *esp. of rain or rivers* CLEAR.[1] 3 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392b 10 POL. 10.47 STRAB. 14.4.1 DIOD. 17.75 | ▸ *with gen.* GAL. 10.554 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be knocked down:** ἡ θύρη κατήρακται the door has been broken down HEROND. 2.63 | *fig.* ὅταν πέσῃ, οὐ καταραχθήσεται if he falls, he will not remain prostrate VT *Ps.* 37.24 | *pf. ptc. pass.* κατερραγμένος **knocked down, prostrate** BAS. *epist.* 45.2.30 *etc.* || **to be driven off:** τὸ στράτευμα κατηράχθη εἰς τὰ τειχίσματα the army was driven back to their lines THUC. 7.6.3 • *often codd.* καταρρ-.

κατᾰρᾱτος -ον [καταράομαι] **accursed, abominable** EUR. *Med.* 112 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 178, *Pax* 33, *Lys.* 530 *etc.* || *compar.* -τερος DEMOSTH. 18.212 | *superl.* -τατος SOPH. *O.T.* 1345 • *Ion.* κατήρητος HEROND. 5.44.

καταρᾰχίζω [κατά, ῥαχίζω] **to make a rough surface** *1*IG 2[2].1665.12 (IV[BCE]).

κατάρβῡλος -ον [κατά, ἀρβύλη] **reaching down to the feet:** χλαῖναι cloaks SOPH. *fr.* 622 • καθ- HSCH.

καταργέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀργέω] *impf.* κατήργουν, *mid. pass.* κατηργούμην || *fut.* καταργήσω, *mid.* καταργήσομαι (*pass.*) EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.132.32) || *aor.* κατήργησα || *pf.* κατήργηκα, *mid. pass.* κατήργημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* κατηργήμην || *aor. pass.* κατηργήθην || *fut. pass.* καταργηθήσομαι ❶ Ⓐ **to leave unemployed, idle:** μὴ καταργῶμεν χέρα let us not leave our hands idle EUR. *Ph.* 753; κατηργηκέναι τοὺς καιρούς to have let slip the opportunities POL. *fr.* 176 Ⓑ **to make idle, hinder,** *the work of s.o.* VT *2Esd.* 4.21 POXY. 38.17 (I[CE]); κ. τὴν γῆν to encumber the ground NT *Luke* 13.7 Ⓒ **to make nothing, impotent, destroy** NT *1Cor.* 1.28, *al.*, *hence* **to devalue, eliminate, abolish** *of laws* NT *Gal.* 3.17; τὰ τοῦ νηπίου κ. to put aside childish things NT *1Cor.* 13.11 | **to overcome** ORIG. *Cels.* 1.13.14 | **to counteract, oppose** ORIG. *Io.* 20.22.176 ❷ *mid.* **to be ruined** AAP. *Thom. A* 77 (p. 192.11) ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be abolished, destroyed, vanish** NT *Rom.* 6.6, *1Cor.* 2.6 *etc.* | *pres. ptc. pass.* καταργούμενος passing away NT *2Cor.* 3.7, *al.* || ▸ *with* ἀπό *and gen.* **to be set free:** ἀπὸ τοῦ νόμου from the law NT *Rom.* 7.2, *al.* ORIG. *Io.* 13.8.45 Ⓑ **to be separated:** ἀπὸ Χριστοῦ from Christ NT *Gal.* 5.4 • *fut. pass. 3. pl.* κατηργηθήσονται CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.624.12).

κατάργησις -εως, ἡ [καταργέω] **abolition, suppression, destruction** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.45 *etc.* || **refutation** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.181A.

καταργητέον [καταργέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to abolish:** τὰ πάθη the passions IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 5.

καταργία -ας, ἡ [καταργέω] **reduction to inactivity, inhibition** CH 10.5.

κατάργμα -ματος, τό [κατάρχω] **offering of first fruits** EUR. *I.T.* 244 PLUT. *Thes.* 22. 6 (*only pl.* κατάργματα).

κάταργος -ον [κατά, ἀργός] **completely rough** SCH. CALLIM. *Dieg.* 4.28 = CALLIM. *fr.* 100.

κατάργῡρος -ον [κατά, ἄργυρος] **covered with silver, silvered** CALLIX. 2 SOCR. 1 IOS. *B.I.* 5.5.3 PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 828e ATH. 148, 199.

καταργῡρόω, *contr.* [κατάργυρος] **to cover with silver, silver** HDT. 1.98.6 PHILOCH. 58 VT *Exod.* 27.14 DIOD. 1.57 || **to corrupt with money:** ἄθρησον εἰ καταργυρωμένος λέγω consider if I speak as one corrupted SOPH. *Ant.* 1077.

κατάρδευτος -ον [καταρδεύω] **irrigated** GLOSS.

καταρδεύω SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 813 *etc.*, *see* κατάρδω.

κατάρδω [κατά, ἄρδω] ❶ *act.* **to water** ANTIPH. 104.2 DION. 2.2 || **to sprinkle:** πολυτελείᾳ τῶν ἀλειμμάτων with a great expense of perfumes IOS. *A.I.* 11.6.2 | *fig.* **to cover with praise** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 658 ❷ *pass.* **to be irrigated, watered** DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.411.4); τῷ ὕδατι τῆς νηᾶτείας with the water of the fast BAS. *Hom.* 2.2.

καταρέζω *poet. for* καταρρέζω.

καταρείπτω *see* καταρρίπτω.

καταρέομαι HDT. 4.184.2, *Ion. for* καταράομαι.

κατάρη -ης, ἡ *see* κατάρα.

κατάρης -ες [καταράσσω] **striking from above, rushing down headlong:** ἄνεμος κ. raging wind, hurricane ALC. 412 SAPPH. 183 • *v.l.* κατώρης (*see*).

καταρθ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ *see* καταρτεία.

κατᾰρῑγηλός -ή -όν [κατά, ῥιγέω] **terrifying, horrible** OD. 14.226.

κατᾰριθμέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀριθμέω] ❶ Ⓐ ▸ *abs.* **to count:** διὰ τί πάντες ἄνθρωποι εἰς τὰ δέκα κ.; why do all men count to ten? ARISTOT. *Pr.* 910b 24 Ⓑ **to number among** ▸ *with* ἐν *and dat.* PLAT. *Pol.* 266a DIOD. 4.85 PLUT. *Sol.* 12.7 AAP. 1.17 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.239 = ▸ μετά *and gen.* EUR. *Tr.* 872 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1293b 26 = ▸ *with double acc.* PLAT. *Soph.* 266e Ⓒ **to recount in detail:** τὴν ἀτοπίαν σου your strangeness PLAT. *Symp.*: 215a ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to enumerate, recount** PLAT. *Phil.* 27b, *al.* ISOCR. 1.11; ▸ τί πρός τινα sthg. to s.o. AESCHN. 3.54 Ⓑ **to reckon:** εὐδαιμονέστατον κ. τινα to reckon s.o. very happy PLAT. *Phil.* 47b; ἐν ἀδικήμασι κ. τὴν πρᾶξιν to consider this action an injustice POL. 5.67.5; εἰς εὐδαιμονίαν κ. to reckon as happiness ATH. 1.9d ❸ *pass.* **to be registered, numbered among** ▸ *with* ἐν *and dat.* VT *Chr.* 2.31.19 | *pf. pass. in mid. sense*: τὰς τῶν πολλῶν κατηριθμημένοι δόξας having summed up the opinions of the many ARISTOT. *Top.* 101a 31 || **to be recounted** PHILOD. *Ir.* 39.5; τὰ συμβεβηκότα κατηρίθμηται the events are recounted SEXT. *S.* 7.281.

κατᾰρίθμησις -εως, ἡ [καταριθμέω] **computation** IOS. *Ap.* 1.21 | **enumeration** MAUR. 4.45 GAL. 6.95 ORIB. 5.30.29.

καταριθμητέον [καταριθμέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to count** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 3.

κατᾰρίθμητος -ον [καταριθμέω] **included** *in a category* [CALLISTH.] 132.12.

καταρῑνάω *or* **καταρινέω** *see* καταρρ-.

καταρίπτω MAN.[1] 3.55, *see* καταρρίπτω.

κατᾰριστάω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀριστάω] **to squander** ANTIPHO[1] B 73 || *pass.* COM. 615.

καταριστή -ῆς, ἡ **hail** CALLIM. *fr.* 357 (*dub.*).

καταρκέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀρκέω] **to suffice** IUL. 1.29C; ἐμοὶ δὲ φῶς ἓν ἡλίου καταρκέσει one light of the sun will be enough for me EUR. *Rh.* 447 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: χώρη οὐδεμία καταρκέει πάντα ἑωυτῇ παρέχουσα no land suffices to provide for itself every product HDT. 1.32.8 || *impers.* **it is enough** SOPH. *fr.* 86.

καταρκής -ές [καταρκέω] **fully sufficient** HSCH.

καταρκτικός -ή -όν [κατάρχω] **coming first, forming the beginning** EUSTATH. 432.3 LYD. *Mens.* 4.63; ἡ δυὰς ἑτερότητος καταρκτική the duality which is the beginning of diversity NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.17.

καταρμόζω *Ion. for* καθαρμόζω.

καταρνέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἀρνέομαι] **to deny strongly:** φῄς, ἢ καταρνῇ μὴ δεδρακέναι τάδε; do you admit or deny that you did this? SOPH. *Ant.* 442 *P*FLOR. 181.5 (III[CE]).

καταρνητικός -ή -όν [καταρνέομαι] **prone to deny** *or* **to raise objections** SCH. PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 18.

κάταρξις -εως, ἡ [κατάρχω] **beginning** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 12.1.5).

κατᾰρόω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀρόω] *fut.* καταρόσω || *aor.* κατήροσα HSCH.; **to plough** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 582 POLL. 8.106.

καταρρᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [καταρρήγνυμι] Ⓐ **tearing:**

πέπλων of robes LYC. 256 B **faint** HP. *Mul.* 1.1.

καταρρᾰθῡμέω, *contr.* [κατά, ῥαθυμέω] ❶ *act.* A **to be negligent** *or* **idle** XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.13 DEMOSTH. 24.210 PORPH. *Abst.* 2.46 *p*HIB. 44.4 (III^{BCE}) B **to neglect** ▸ *with acc.* COD. *Iust.* 1.2.24 | ▸ *with gen.* IUST. *Nov.* 22.45.3 *etc.* C **to lose** *or* **compromise through negligence** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.39; τὰ κατερραθυμημένα πάλιν ἀναλήψεσθε you will recover the ground lost through negligence DEMOSTH. 4.7 D **to make languid**: καταρραθυμοῦντος τὴν χεῖρα τοῦ ὕπνου because sleep makes the hand languid PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.2.2 ❷ *mid.* **to be negligent** *or* **indolent** AMM. *in Cat.* 7.12 ❸ *pass.* **to be made languid** PHILOSTR.^{1} 2.3.

καταρραίνω [κατά, ῥαίνω] *fut.* καταρρανῶ GEOP. 2.18.3 || *aor.* κατέρρανα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατέρρασμαι || *aor. pass.* κατερράνθην ❶ *act.* **to wet, sprinkle** DIOD. 34.1 ATH. 10.453a; οἴνῳ καὶ ἐλαίῳ **with wine and oil** HP. *Art.* 63 | *of spotted reptiles*: κατέρρανται στιγμαῖς they are sprinkled with spots PHILUM. *Ven.* 23.1 | **to spray**: ὕδωρ water GEOP. 2.32.1 ❷ *pass.* **to fall on in drops** SEXT. *P.* 1.55 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* καταρερασμένος AP.^{8} (GAL. 12.504, 521) || *Ion. aor. inf.* καταρρῆναι HP. *Liq.* 5.2 (*corr.*).

καταρρᾰκόω, *contr.* [κατά, ῥακόω] **to tear**: *pf. ptc. pass.* κατερρακωμένος **to shreds** SOPH. *Tr.* 1103.

καταρρακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [καταρράσσω] **swooping from above**: κίρκος falcon LYC. 169, 539.

καταρράκτης -ου [καταρράσσω] A *adj.* **rushing down, descending**: ὄμβρος rain STRAB. 14.1.21 || **steep, abrupt**: ἀφῖκτο τὸν καταρράκτην ὀδόν reached the steep way (*sc. to Hades*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1590 B **swooping**, *on prey* SOPH. *fr.* 377 (*eagle*), 714 (*Harpies*) C *subst.* **waterfall, cataract** *of the Nile* DIOD. 1.32, 17.97 STRAB. 17.1.2, 49 *I*EG 979.7 *etc.* D **portcullis** PLUT. *Ant.* 76.4, *Arat.* 26.5 DION. 8.67 | **trap-door** VT *2Kgs.* 7.2, *al.*: οἱ κ. τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἠνεῴχθησαν the trap-doors of heaven were opened VT *Gen.* 7.11 | **movable bridge** APP. 17.82 DION. 20.1 | **sluice** HLD. 9.8.5 E **prison, underground cell** VT *Jer.* 20.2, 3, *al.* (*dub.*) F *a sea bird, prob.* **cormorant** *or* **smew** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 887 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 509a 4, 615a 28 DION.^{12} 2.2, 3.22 VT *Deut.* 14.16 17, *al.* • *also* κατᾰράκτης -ου (*see* καταράσσω) *in inscr.* (*l.c.*) *cf.* EUSTATH. 1053.5.

καταρρακτικῶς [καταρράσσω] *adv.* **swooping down** EUSTATH. 688.52.

καταρραντέον [καταρραίνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to spray** GEOP. 6.10.

καταρραντίζω PHILUM. *Ven.* 14.2, *see* καταρραίνω.

καταρράπιστέον [κατά, ῥαπίζω] **it is necessary to strike** EUSTATH. 512.20.

καταρραπτέον [καταρράπτω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to stitch** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.3.8).

καταρράσσω, *Att.* καταῤῥάττω [*see* καταράσσω] *fut. inf.* καταρράξειν EUS.^{1} *Is.* 1.55.42, *mid.* καταρράξεσθαι PLUT. *Caes.* 44.6 || *aor.* κατέρραξα; PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.81, *Mos.* 1.115 *etc.* || AEL. *N.A.* 3.18, *see* καταρρήγνυμι.

καταρραστωνεύω [κατά, ῥαστωνεύω] SCH. LUC. *Paras.* 41, *strengthd. for* ῥαστωνεύω.

καταρρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [καταρράπτω] **stitching, suture** LEON.^{2} (AET.^{1} 7.72.1) PAEG. 6.8 || **hem** LYD. *Mag.* 2.13.

κατάρρᾰφος -ον [καταρράπτω] **sewn up, patched** LUC. *Sat.* 28.

καταρραχίζω [κατά, ῥαχίζω] RH. 3.577, *strengthd. for* ῥαχίζω.

καταρραψῳδέω, *contr.* [κατά, ῥαψῳδέω] **to declaim against** ▸ *with gen.* CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.78D, *al.*

καταρρέζω [κατά, ῥέζω] **to caress**: χειρί with **the hand** IL. 1.361, *al.* AP. 4.687 OPP. 4.611, 5.481 • *epic pres. ptc. fem.* καρρέζουσα IL. 5.424 CALLIM. *H.* 3.29 || *iter. impf.* καταρρέζεσκε OPP. 5.481 || *aor.* κατέρρεζα, *epic 3. sg.* κατέρεξε IL. 1.361, *al.* OD. 4.610, *al.*

καταρρεπής -ές [καταρρέπω] **bent, inclined** PLUT. *Frig.* 952e HSCH.

καταρρέπω [κατά, ῥέπω] *impf.* κατέρρεπον SCH. IL. 8.72 || *fut.* καταρρέψω HERO *Diop.* 37.56, *al.* || *aor.* κατέρρεψα A **to bend, incline** HP. *Art.* 43 POL. 6.10.7 | ▸ ἐπί τι towards sthg. EPIC. 3.95.6; ἐπὶ τὴν αὐτὴν γνώμην **to fall back into the same opinion** *I*OGIS 315.51 (II^{BCE}) B **to bend, cause to fall, bring down**: τύχη γὰρ ὀρθοῖ καὶ τύχη καταρρέπει τὸν εὐτυχοῦντα τόν τε δυστυχοῦντ' ἀεί fortune always raises and brings low the fortunate and the unfortunate SOPH. *Ant.* 1158-59.

καταρρέω [κατά, ῥέω] *impf.* κατέρρεον, *mid.* κατερρέομην || *fut.* καταρρεύσομαι || *aor.* κατέρρευσα || *pf.* κατερρύηκα || *ppf.* κατερρυήκειν PAUS. 2.15.2 || *aor'. pass.* (*intrans.*) κατερρύην || *fut. pass.* (*intrans.*) καταρρυήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to flow down,** *of liquids*: αἷμα καταρρέον ἐξ ὠτειλῆς blood flowing down from the wound IL. 4.149 *cf.* 5.870 | ▸ *with gen.*: κατὰ δὲ νότιος ῥέεν ἱδρὼς ὤμων καὶ κεφαλῆς copious sweat flowed down from his head and shoulders IL. 11.811; κατὰ δ' αἷμα ἔρρεε χειρός the blood flowed down from his hand IL. 13.539 | ▸ *with dat.*: φόνῳ καταρρεῖ it drips with blood EUR. *Tr.* 16 | *of rivers* IL. 4.452 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.29 DEMOSTH. 55.10 B **to fall**, *of persons* THUC. 7.84 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 71; μὴ σφαλεὶς καταρρυῇς lest you slip and fall ARISTOPH. *Pax* 146 | *of things* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.10 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.13.3 | *of fruits*: κ. εἰς τὴν γῆν fall to the earth POL. | *fig.*: ἐπὶ τὸν μῦθον fall into mythology EPIC. 3.87.8 || **to befall, fall to the lot of** ▸ εἰς τινα s.o. THEOCR. 1.5 BION 1.55 C **to go, fall into ruin** DEMOSTH. 2.10 POL. 34.11.12 PAUS. 1.44.3, 10.2.6 | *fig.* PIND. *fr.* 177 (*dub.*); κατερρύη τὸ τῆς πόλεως ἀνδρεῖον the courage of the city declined ARISTOT. *fr.* 557 | **to be consumed, tormented** VT *1Sam.* 2.33 D **to go down** POL. 8.14.6; ἀπὸ τῆς κλίνης ἐπὶ τοὺς πόδας go down from the bed to the feet HP. *Prog.* 3; διὰ τοῦ τέγους **through the roof** LUC. *Tim.* 41 | ▸ *with acc.*: τὴν ἀτραπὸν κατερρύην I jumped down on the path ARISTOPH. *fr.* 47 E **to run down, rush down,** *for a seat in the assembly* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 26; ▸ εἴς τι towards sthg. POL. 8.16.6 F **to dig**: εἰς τὴν γῆν into the earth ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556b 5 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to drip**: λόγχην αἵματι καταρρεομένην a spear dripping with blood PLUT. *Galb.* 27.4; ἱδρῶτι κατερρέομην I was dripping with sweat LUC. *Nigr.* 35 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* κατέρρεε.

καταρρήγνῡμι [κατά, ῥήγνυμι] *impf.* κατερρήγνυον *and* κατερρήγνυν, *mid. pass.* κατερρηγνύμην || *fut.* καταρρήξω, *mid.* καταρρήξομαι BAS. *Hom.* (*PG* 31.233.25) || *aor.* κατέρρηξα, *mid.* κτερρηξάμην || *pf.* κατέρρωγα, *later* κατέρρηχα *in pap., mid. pass.* κατέρρηγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατέρρηκτο || *aor*^{1}. *pass. inf.* καταρρηχθῆναι OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 65.17 || *aor*^{1}. *pass.* κατερράγην || *fut. pass.* καταρραγήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to break down, break**: τὴν γέφυραν the bridge HDT. 4.201.3; μέλαθρα the roof EUR. *H.F.* 864 | *fig.*: δορὸς τροπὰς καταρρήγνυσι he causes routs in battle SOPH. *Ant.* 675 B **to rip, tear up, break**: τὰ ἱμάτια the clothes DEMOSTH. 21.63; τὸ διάδημα tear up the headband DIOD. 19.34; τὴν ἐσθῆτα the clothing LUC. *Pisc.* 36 | κ. τινος γέλωτας to cause s.o. to burst out laughing ATH. 4.130c C **to flow**: καταρρηγνὺς ἐς τὴν θάλατταν (a river) flowing towards the sea PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.52 ❸ *mid.* **to tear**: κατερρήξαντο τοὺς χιτῶνας they tore their tunics HDT. 8.99.2; πέπλους his robes XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.13 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* (*and pf. act.* κατέρρωγα) A **to break, split**: καταρρηγνυσθαι ἐπὶ γῆν break and fall to the ground HDT. 3.111.3; τὸ οἴκημα κατερράγη the house collapsed THUC. 4.115.3; ἄκρας κατερρωγυίας εἰς τὴν θάλασσαν a *prom.* that descends steeply into the sea STRAB. 5.2.6; λαμβάνειν ἀσκοὺς οἴνου ... κατερρωγότας ἀποδεδεμένους to take torn and patched wine skins VT *Josh.* 9.4 | **to be broken in pieces, crumble**: Αἴγυπτος μελάγγαιός τε καὶ καταρρηγνυμένη Egypt has a black and crumbly soil HDT. 2.12.2; γῆ κατερρωγυῖα cracked ground ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556a 5; ὅσα κατέρρωγεν τοῦ τείχους the ruined part of the wall *I*G 2^{2}.463.7(IV^{BCE}) | **to be cracked**, *of the lips or tongue* ORIB. 10.27.13 AET.^{1} 5.118 B **to burst out, break out, spurt** POL. 18.46.9 LUC. *Tyr.* 35 PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 361 PLUT. *F.M.* 16.1; ἐκ δ' ὀμμάτων πηγαὶ κατερρώγασιν tears stream from my eyes EUR. *Alc.* 1068; ὁ πόλεμος κατερράγη war broke out ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 644, *cf.* ACH. 528; ὄμβροι καταρραγέντες pouring rains ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400a 26; κατερρήγνυτο πᾶς ὁ τόπος ὑπὸ τοῦ κρότου the whole place resounded with the burst of applause POL. 15.32.9 | ▸ *with gen.*: τοῦ ῥεύματος καταρρηγνυμένου τῶν ὀρῶν as the stream rushes down from the mountains PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.23 | **to rush down,** *of waterfalls, storms* HP. *Aër.* 8 C *medic.* **to suffer from dysentery** HP. *V.M.* 10, *Aph.* 4.73 APP. 6.54 | *of menstruation* **to begin** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581b 1 | **to burst,** *of tumors* HP. *Coac.* 613, *al.* | **to collapse,** *of parts of the body* HP. *NatPuer.* 30, *al.* IUL. 9.198a.

καταρρηγνύω DEMOSTH. 535 XEN. *Cyn.* 4.6 *etc.*, *see* καταρρήγνῡμι.

καταρρηκτικός -ή -όν [καταρρήγνυμι] *medic.* **promoting flatulence, carminative** HP. *Acut.* 51 ARET. *C.A.* 1.2.11 || *compar.* -ώτερος HP. *Acut.* 23.

κατάρρηξις -εως, ἡ [καταρρήγνυμι] *medic.* A **dysentery** HP. *Epid.* 4.26 | *also with* κοιλίης HP. *Coac.* 235 B **rupture** *of membranes* HP. *NatPuer.* 30.

κατάρρησις -εως, ἡ [κατά, ῥῆσις] **accusation** IUL. 3.85d *p*LOND. 1680.9 (VI^{CE}) HSCH. || **condemnation** L. *Sud. etc.*

καταρρήσσομαι, *Att.* καταρρήττομαι [καταράσσω] **to tear**: τὰς ἐσθῆτας the clothes DIOD. 1.72 || HSCH.

καταρρητόρευσις -εως, ἡ [καταρρητορεύω] **rhetoric** LEONTB. *Hom.* 10 (*PG* 86.1981C).

καταρρητορεύω [κατά, ῥητορεύω] **to overcome by eloquence** HYP. 1.6 PLUT. *Praec.* 801f LUC. *Rhet.* 19 AGATH. 5.7 *etc.* || **to declaim** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 2.17; ▸ τινος against s.o. BAS.^{1} *VTh.* 1 (85.496C) = ▸ τινα ISID.^{4} *epist.* 3.394 | **to perorate** GLOSS., *see Lat.* peroro.

καταρρῑγέω, *contr.* [κατά, ῥιγέω] **to shiver** AP. 3.1132.

καταρριγνόομαι [*see* καταρρικνόω] **to be shriveled, become wrinkled** GREG.^{1} *Res.* 46.137B.

κατάρριζος -ον [κατά, ῥίζα] **with strong roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.8.

καταρριζόω, *contr.* [κατάρριζος] ❶ *act.* **to make rooted, plant** PLAT. *Tim.* 73b PLUT. *Praec.* 805f PHILIP.^{1} (AP 9.708.5) ❷ *pass.* **to take root** PLAT. *Tim.* 76c, 77c *etc.*

καταρρίζωμα -ματος, τό [καταρριζόω] **solidity of foundations** [IO.] *HPasc.* 82.269B.

καταρρικνόω [κατά, ῥικνός] **to wrinkle** SOPH. *Ichn.* 295 L. *Sud.* (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατερρικνωμένος).

κατάρρῑν, *gen.* -ινος, *adj. masc. and fem.* [κατά, ῥίς]

with **beaked** *or* **aquiline nose** *P*PETR. 1.18.1.7 (III[BCE]).

καταρρῑνάω *or* καταρρῑνέω, *contr.* [κατά, ῥίνη] **to file, make thin** ANTYLL. (STOB. 4.37.16) | *fig.*: κατερρινημένον τι λέγειν **say** sthg. **polished** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 901; *of men*: θάλπει βραχίον' εὖ κατερρινημένους **with arms strengthened by the heat** (*because streamlined of superfluous flesh*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 747.

καταρρῑπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταρρίπτω] **treatment with air** SOR. 3.41.2.

καταρριπτάζω [καταρρίπτω] **to blow away, disperse** HSCH.

καταρρίπτω [κατά, ῥίπτω] *impf.* κατέρριπτον, *mid. pass.* κατερριπτόμην || *fut.* καταρρίψω || *aor.* κατέρριψα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατέρριμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατέρριπτο AGATH. p. 59.24 K. || *aor. pass.* κατερρίφθην *and* κατερρίφην || *fut. pass.* καταρριφθήσομαι A **to throw down, overthrow** AESCHL. *Ag.* 884 PLUT. *Luc.* 34.4 LUC. *Salt.* 9; τοὺς πολεμίους **the enemy** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 7 | **to discredit** VETT. 2.1; μάθησιν **a doctrine** VETT. 228.33 B **to despise:** δόξαν **glory** DIOD. 13.15; ἔπαινον **praise** DIOD. 13.22 • *also* καταρείπτω *in inscr., later* καταρριπτέω MAN.[1] 4.288.

κατάρριψις -εως, ἡ [καταρρίπτω] **downfall** ORIG. *Cels.* 4.21.3.

καταρροή -ῆς, ἡ [καταρρέω] **current, downward flow** AESOP. *fr.* 145 *etc.*

κατάρροια -ας, ἡ [καταρρέω] A **current, downward flow** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 77.44, *al.* B **catarrh, rheum** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.26.16 PLUT. *Sanit.* 128a CASS.[1] 34 (*prob.*).

καταρροιβδέω, *contr.* [κατά, ῥοιβδέω] **to swallow** HSCH.

καταρροιζέω, *contr.* [κατά, ῥοιζέω] **to rush yelling** ▸ τινος **against s.o.**. NONN. *D.* 1.217, 6.116.

καταρροΐζομαι [κατάρροια] **to have a catarrh** *or* **rheum** DIOSC.[2] 1.40 (*v.l.*), 49 GAL. 6.548.

καταρροϊκός [κατάρροια] **catarrhal** HP. *Aph.* 5.24; νοσήματα **illnesses** PLAT. *Tim.* 85b | **subject to catarrh** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 967b 20.

καταρροϊστικός -ή -όν ARISTOT. *Pr.* 929b 27, *see* καταρροϊκός.

καταρρομβεύω [κατά, ῥέμβω] **to cause to wander, lead astray** VT *Num.* 32.13.

κατάρροος -οον, *contr.* κατάρρους -ουν [καταρρέω] *adj.* A **flowing down:** Νεῖλος **the Nile** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.23 B **full of waters:** νῆσος **island** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17 C *subst.* **flow, catarrh** HP. *Aph.* 3.12 PLAT. *Rp.* 405d, *Crat.* 440c, d AN. *Par.* 28.1.1 *etc.*

καταρροπίη -ης, ἡ [κατάρροπος] *Ion.* **downward trend, inclination** HP. *Art.* 43, *al.* • *v.l.* καταρροπή.

κατάρροπος -ον [καταρρέπω] **tending downwards, hanging, inclined** HP. *Art.* 69, *Epid.* 6.1.10 GAL. 7.567, 15.330 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.14.6) || **in a downward phase:** νοῦσος **illness** HP. *Hum.* 5.7.

καταρροφάνω HP. *Morb.* 2.54, 59, *see* καταρροφέω.

καταρροφέω, *contr.* [κατά, ῥοφέω] *aor.* κατερρόφησα; **to swallow, sip** HP. *LocHom.* 17 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 876a 27 HERM.[1] 4 RUF. *S.G.* 18; ▸ τινος a little of sthg. ORIB. 8.6.16 • *later* καταρροφάω VT (Sym.) *Job* 39.30 || *impf. 3. sg.* κατερρόφα AL.[6] 11.2 (2.485.7).

καταρρόφησις -εως, ἡ [καταρροφέω] **swallowing** SOR. 3.41.2 DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.5.

καταρροώδης -ες [κατάρροος] **subject to catarrh** HP. *Vict.* 1.32.

καταρρυῆναι *inf. aor*[r]. *of* καταρρέω.

καταρρῠής -ές [καταρρέω] **slippery,** *hence* **oozing** *or* **dripping with fat** SOPH. *Ant.* 1010.

καταρρυθμέω, *contr.* [κατά, ῥυθμός] **to alter, falsify** ISID.[4] *epist.* 4.133.

καταρρυθμίζω [κατά, ῥυθμίζω] **to arrange rhythmically, play rhythmically** HLD. 3.3.7 AN. *Subl.* 41.2 || *fig.* **to adapt** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.18 ATH. 5.179a.

καταρρύθμῐσις -εως, ἡ [καταρρυθμίζω] **arranging rhythmically** [ARCHYT.] 32.3.

κατάρρυθμος -ον [κατά, ῥυθμός] **rhythmic, cadenced** AN. *Subl.* 41.1 • *f.l., should read* κακόρρυθμος PAEG. 2.11.

καταρρυπαίνω [κατά, ῥυπαίνω] *impf.* κατερρύπαινον || *fut.* καταρρυπανῶ || *aor.* κατερρύπανα || *aor. ptc. pass.* καταρρυπανθείς [IO.] (*PG* 63.586.20); **to sully, dirty** ISOCR. *epist.* 2.4, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 919e, 937d PLUT. *Cohib.* 456c; ἑαυτόν **oneself** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 6.3; κηλῖδι **with a stain** CHOR. 64.

καταρρυπόω, *contr.* [κατά, ῥύπος] DAV. *Prol.* 40.20 LYD. *Mag.* 3.66, *see* καταρρῠπαίνω || *pass.* **to be dirty,** *of clothes* 1SYLL[3]. 1219.5 (III[BCE]).

κατάρρῡσις -εως, ἡ [καταρρέω] **flow, flowing down,** *of soap into the eyes* ORIB. 45.29.60 || **slipping down** GAL. 18(2).702.

καταρρῡσόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ῥυσόομαι] **to become wrinkled** L. *E.M.* 737.1.

κατάρρῠτος -ον [καταρρέω] A **irrigated, watered:** κῆπος **garden** EUR. *El.* 777; νάπη **valley** EUR. *Tr.* 1067 (*codd.*), *cf.* ANDR. 215; γῆ **land** AEL. *N.A.* 10.37; λίμνη κ. αἵματι **marsh watered with blood** VT 2*Macc.* 12.16 | **flowing:** ὕδωρ **water** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 128.32 B **alluvial** HDT. 2.15.2 (*the Nile Delta*) 1OGIS 199.12 C **suitable for water to run off** POL. 28.12.3 D *milit.* **excessively sloping,** *of a testudo formation* POL. 28.11.2.

καταρρωδέω **to fear, be afraid of,** *Ion. for* καταρρωδέω HDT. 8.75.2, *al.*; ▸ τι to be afraid of sthg. HDT. 1.34.3; ▸ τινα of s.o. HDT. 9.8.2 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος HDT. 7.178.1; κ. μή fear that HDT. 9.45.2.

καταρρώξ, *gen.* -ῶγος [καταρρήγνυμι] **steep, rugged:** πέτραι **rocks** SOPH. *Ph.* 937 || **friable,** *of earth* HSCH.

καταρρωστέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀρρωστέω] **to suffer** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].74C, *al.*

κάταρσις -εως, ἡ [καταίρω] **landing** POLL. 1.102 | **landing-place, quay** THUC. 4.26.7 PLUT. *Pomp.* 65.6 DCASS. 60.11 AEL. *V.H.* 9.16.

καταρτάω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀρτάω] ❶ *act.* A **to hang up, suspend** PLUT. *Rom.* 16.4; ▸ τί ἔκ τινος to hang sthg. from sthg. else PLUT. *Marc.* 8.2 | *fig.*: τῇ θεῷ κατάρτησον σαυτήν to dedicate yourself to the goddess HEROND. 1.62 B **to arrange, adjust, put in place:** χρῆμα κατηρτημένον a proper *or* well-adjusted thing HDT. 3.80.3; οὐδὲν κατηρτημένον λέγειν to say nothing of sense HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 16; κατήρτητο he returned to normal HP. *Epid.* 1.26 η ❷ *pass.* A **to be suspended** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 874a 18 B **to be loaded** ἄμπελοι κατήρτηντο βότρυσιν the vines were loaded with clusters LUC. *Pro im.* 12.

καταρτεία *and* καταρτία -ας, ἡ A **equipment** *P*PSI 1030.6 (II[CE]) *etc.*, *see* ἐξαρτία B **mast,** *of a ship* ARTEMID. 2.53, *see* κατάρτιος • -αρθ(ε)ία *in pap.*

καταρτή -ῆς, ἡ IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 190, *see* καταρτίζω.

καταρτίζω [κατά, ἀρτίζω] *impf.* κατήρτιζον, *mid. pass.* κατηρτιζόμην || *fut.* καταρτίσω || *aor.* κατήρτισα, *mid.* κατηρτισάμην || *pf.* κατήρτικα, *mid. pass.* κατήρτισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατήρτιστο CYR.[1] *Rom.* p. 232.26 P. || *aor. pass.* κατηρτίσθην || *fut. pass.* καταρτισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to prepare, equip, put in order** (*ships, expeditions, implements*) PHIL. 78.24 *etc.*; πληρώματι ἐπιλέκτῳ ναῦν the ship with a select crew POL. 1.47.6 *P*TEBT. 24.48 (II[BCE]); κ. τριήρεις to equip triremes DIOD. 13.70 *etc.* | **to predispose, prepare** *a public* SCH. IL. 3.217a; ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. CLEM. *Paed.* 1.11.97.1 | **to form, establish** ὁ τὰ πάντα κτίσας καὶ καταρτίσας the one who has founded and established all things HERMAS *Mand.* 1 *etc.* B **to restore to order, repair** HDT. 5.30.1 PLUT. *Marc.* 10.2 DION. 3.10 (*a city*) | Μίλητος ... νοσήσασα ... στάσι, μέχρι οὗ μιν Πάριοι κατήρτισαν Miletus was troubled by factional strife until the Parians restored order HDT. 5.28; κ. δίκτυα to repair nets NT *Matt.* 4.21; τοὺς ὤμους to strengthen the shoulders (*with exercise*) ARR. *EpictD.* 3.20.10; κ. τινά εἰς τὸ συμφέρον to bring s.o. back to what is useful PLUT. *CMi.* 65.11; κ. φίλους διαφερομένους to reconcile quarreling friends EUS.[2] 1 | *fig.* **to correct, make perfect** NT *Gal.* 6.1 *Thes.* 1.3.10 || *medic.* **to put back in place, set** *a dislocated limb* AP.[5] 56.8, *al.* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.1.3) *etc.* C **to strengthen** AAP. *Io.* 111 (p. 210.6) *ecc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to prepare, make ready, create** VT *Ps.* 17.34, *al.*; σὺ κατηρτίσω φαῦσιν καὶ ἥλιον you created the night and the sun VT *Ps.* 73.16; σῶμα κατηρτίσω μοι you have prepared for me a body NT *Heb.* 10.5; ὁ τὸν κόσμον καταρτισάμενος the one who has arranged the world *P*PGM 4.1147 | ▸ *with inf.* 1OGIS 177.10 (I[BCE]) | *of foods, medicines, etc.* NIC. *Th.* 954 | *mid.* **to be prepared, be perfect** NT 2*Cor.* 13.11 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be prepared, equipped** POL. 5.89.8 AP.[9] *s.v.* ἀρτύνθη; πλοῖα ταῖς εἰρεσίαις κατηρτισμένα **ships furnished with rowers** POL. 5.2.11 *etc.* | **to be made ready, created:** ὁ κόσμος κατηρτίσθη **the universe was created** HERMAS *Vis.* 2.4.1 ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.90.3 *etc.* | *pf. ptc. pass. abs.* κατηρτισμένος **in battle order** HDT. 9.66.2; **instructed** NT *Luke* 6.40 | **to be established, arranged** IGN. *Sm.* 6.1.1 | **to be reconstructed, restored** (*of walls and cities*) VT 2*Esd.* 4.13 | *medic.* **to be put back in place,** *of a dislocated limb* AP.[5] 44.27 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.1.3) *etc.*

κατάρτιον -ου, τό *or* κατάρτιος -ου, ὁ [καταρτεία] **mast** *or* **crow's nest,** *of a ship* CYRAN. 1.21.54 (κατάρτιν) ARTEMID. 2.12, 53 L. *E.M.* 478.23 GLOSS. || **part of a loom** ARTEMID. 3.36.

κατάρτιος -ον [κατά, ἄρτιος] **ready, prepared** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 154.8.

κατάρτῐσις -εως, ἡ [καταρτίζω] A **education, formation** PLUT. *Alex.* 7.2 || **perfection** NT 2*Cor.* 13.9 B **adjustment** *or* **treatment,** *of a dislocated limb* PAEG. 6.99.

κατάρτισμα -ματος, τό [καταρτίζω] **finished product** GLOSS.

καταρτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταρτίζω] A **reconciliation** CLEM. *Str.* 4.26 (p. 320.28; *PG* 8.1373A) B **adjustment** *or* **treatment,** *of a dislocation* AP.[5] 2.14, *al.* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.1.1) SOR. 4.16.3 C **furnishing** *of goods P*TEBT. 33.12 (II[BCE]) *etc.* D **perfection, education:** τῶν ἁγίων **of the saints** NT *Eph.* 4.12 B **warp** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 38.12.

καταρτιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [καταρτίζω] **conciliator, mediator** HDT. 4.161.2, *al.* THEM. *Or.* 4.61c.

κατάρτῡσις -εως, ἡ [καταρτύω] **preparation, formation** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 16.68, 20.95 | **breaking in,** *of horses* PLUT. *Them.* 2.7.

καταρτύω [κατά, ἀρτύω] *impf.* κατήρτυον, *mid.* κατηρτυνόμην AP.[9] p. 84.31 || *fut.* καταρτύσω || *pf.* κατήρτυκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* κατηρτυμένος || *aor. pass.* κατηρτύθην A **to prepare, equip** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 44 HP. *epist.* 12 PAEG. 5.28 | λέμβος ἑρέταις κατηρτυμένος a boat **equipped with rowers** ALCIPHR. 1.8.2 | ▸ *with inf.*: καταρτύσων μολεῖν to prepare his coming SOPH. *O.C.* 71 B **to train, educate:** καταρτύεται νόος ἀνδρός the mind of the man is educated SOL. 27.11; παῖς ἔχει πηγὴν τοῦ φρονεῖν μήπω

κατηρτυμένην the child has a source of reason that is not yet well trained PLAT. *Leg.* 808d; τὴν φύσιν to regulate nature PLUT. *Aud.* 38d Ⓒ *of horses* to tame: σμικρῷ χαλινῷ δ' οἷδα τοὺς θυμουμένους ἵππους καταρτυθέντας I know that fiery horses are controlled with a small bridle SOPH. *Ant.* 478 | *intrans.* to be full grown οἱ καταρτύοντες τῶν ἵππων full-grown horses PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.23; EUR. *fr.* 41 ‖ *pf. ptc.* κατηρτῡκώς -υῖα -ός **full-grown, adult,** *of a horse which has lost its first teeth* HSCH.; κάμηλος τῷ σώματι κατηρτυκώς a physically mature camel *P*BGU 13.5 (III^{CE}) | *also of men* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.33 | *fig.*: κ. ἱκέτης a perfect suppliant, *i.e.* one who has completed all the prescribed rituals *or perhaps* old, worn-out AESCHL. *Eum.* 473 | ▸ *with gen.*: κατηρτυκὼς κακῶν broken by misfortunes EUR. *fr.* 818c.5.

κατάρῡτος -ον EUR. *Tr.* 1067 (*conject.*), *see* κατάρρυτος.

καταρχαιρεσιάζω [κατά, ἀρχαιρεσιάζω] **to beat in elections,** *by illegal means* PLUT. *C.G.* 11.4 AN. *Subl.* 44.9.

καταρχάς *s.times written thus for* κατ' ἀρχάς.

καταρχή -ῆς, ἡ [κατάρχω] Ⓐ **beginning** POL. 2.12.8, 23.2.14 STOB. 4.28.16 *etc.* | *of the part of the victim which was offered first* IG 2^2.1359.8 (IV^{BCE}) | **starting point, basis** CHRYSIP. 2.246.41 (GAL. 5.255) PHILOD. *Piet.* 14.9 (p. 81) Ⓑ **sovereignty, supremacy** EPIC. *fr.* 314U Ⓒ *astr.* **plan, crossing** VETT. 177.24 SERAP.^{2} 1.99 *etc.*

κατάρχης -ου, ὁ [κατάρχω] **founder, creator:** κατάρχα γῆς O creator of the earth *P*PGM 4.713.

καταρχικός -ή -όν [κατάρχω] *astr.* **relating to plans** *CCA* 2.41.

κατάρχω [κατά, ἄρχω] *impf.* κατῆρχον, *mid.* κατηρχόμην ‖ *fut.* κατάρξω, *mid.* κατάρξομαι ‖ *aor.* κατῆρξα, *mid.* κατηρξάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατῆργμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* κατήρχθην EUSTATH. 49.22 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to begin** ▸ *with gen.*: μάχης the battle AESCHL. *Pers.* 351; κ. ὁδοῦ to go ahead, show the way SOPH. *O.C.* 1019; κ. λόγου to begin a speech SOPH. *Tr.* 1135 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 638; *also* to initiate a discussion PLAT. *Prot.* 351e; κ. τοῦ πολέμου to start the war PLUT. *Thes.* 19.10; τὸ κατάρχον αἰσθήσεως, τῆς κινήσεως the source of perception, of movement GAL. 5.588 | κατῆρξε μὲν τούτου Κῦρος, διαμένει δὲ ἔτι καὶ νῦν Cyrus began this, and it still continues XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.7 ‖ ▸ *rar. with acc.* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 283b | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399a 15; τύχῃ ἀγαθῇ κατάρχετω let him begin with good fortune PLAT. *Symp.* 177e ‖ ▸ *with pred. ptc.* **to begin, be the first:** ποιῶν to do XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.4, 4.5.58 Ⓑ *tech. of rituals* **to begin the ceremonies:** θανόντα δεσπόταν γόοις ... κατάρξω I shall begin the lament for my dead master EUR. *Andr.* 1199; τῶν ἱερῶν of the sacrifices (= begin the sacrifices) HLD. 2.34.1 Ⓒ **to chastise** VT *1Kgs.* 12.24r ❷ *mid.* = *act.* Ⓐ **to begin** ▸ *with gen.* POL. 2.67.1; ἐχθρᾶς θ' ἡμέρας κατάρχεται it begins the days of enmity EUR. *Ph.* 540; τοῖς κατηργμένοις τῆς πορείας for those who begin the path PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256d; τοῦ λόγου the speech PLUT. *Symp.* 151e | ▸ *with acc.*: κ. νόμον begin the nomos EUR. *Hec.* 685; κ. στεναγμόν to begin the groaning EUR. *Or.* 960 | ▸ *abs.* AEL.^{1} 17 κατάρχεται μέλος he begins the song EUR. *H.F.* 750, *cf.* 891 Ⓑ *tech. of rituals* **to begin the sacrificial ceremonies, prepare for the sacrifice** AND. 1.126 DION. 2.25; οὐ καταρξάμενος without preparatory rituals HDT. 4.60.2; κατάρχομαι μέν, σφάγια δ' ἄλλοισιν μέλει I begin the ritual, but the slaughtering is the concern of others EUR. *I.T.* 40 | ▸ *with gen. or acc.* HDT. 2.45.1 EUR. *I.T.* 56, 1154; Νέστωρ χέρνιβά τ' οὐλοχύτας τε κατήρχετο Nestor began with the washing of hands and the sprinkling of barley OD. 3.445; κ. θυμάτων to begin the sacrifices EUR. *Ph.* 573; τῶν ἱερῶν the sacred rituals DEMOSTH. 21.114; μὴ κατάρξῃ τοῦ τράγου do not sacrfice the goat ARISTOPH. *Av.* 959; ὡς κατάρξωμαι ξίφει in order to begin the sacrifice with the sword (*by cutting off the hair*) EUR. *Alc.* 74, *cf. El.* 1222 | *fig.* LUC. *Somn.* 3 PLUT. *Caes.* 66.11 Ⓒ **to govern** ▸ *with gen.* ALCIPHR. 4.13.5 • *impf. ind. 3. pl.* κατάρχοντο HDT. 2.45.1.

κατασαθρόω, *contr.* [κατά, σαθρός] **to corrupt, ruin** CYR.^{1} *HDiv.* 10 (5^2. 377B) (*pass.*).

κατασάμινθεύω [κατά, ἀσάμινθος] **to throw into a bath:** ἐσθῆτας clothes *P*CAIR.MASP. 9.2.29 (VI^{CE}).

κατασαπῇ PLAT. *Phaed.* 86d, *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg. of* κατασήπω.

κατασαπῇη IL. 19.27 (*in tmesis*), *poet. aor. pass. subj. 3. sg. of* κατασήπω.

κατάσαρκος -ον [κατά, σάρξ] **fleshy, plump** AGATHAR. *Hist.* 7 SOR. 4.5.1, *al.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.12.8) HDN. *Epim.* 130.13.

κατασαρκόω, *contr.* [κατάσαρκος] **to make plump, fatten** BAS. *Hom.* 1.9, *al.*

κατασάρκωσις -εως, ἡ [κατασαρκόω] **plumpness** EUSTATH. 1656.42.

κατασάττω [κατά, σάττω] **to press down:** γῆν the earth THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.2 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατασεσασμένα HSCH. *s.v.* κατασεσαλαγμένα (*cod., corr. in* κατασεσεισμένα).

κατασβέννῡμι *and* κατασβεννύω [κατά, σβέννυμι] *impf.* κατεσβέννυον *and* κατεσβέννυν, *mid. pass.* κατεσβεννύμην ATHANAS. *Ar.* (*PG* 26.293.25) ‖ *fut.* κατασβέσω ‖ *aor.* κατέσβεσα ‖ *aor*^{r}. κατέσβην ‖ *intrans. pf. act.* κατέσβηκα AESCHL. *Ag.* 888, *mid. pass.* κατέσβεσμαι ‖ *ppf.* κατεσβέκειν IO. *Virg.* 82, *mid. pass.* κατεσβέσμην PLUT. *Ant.* 83.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεσβέσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατασβεσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to put out, extinguish:** πῦρ a fire IL. 16.293 (*in tmesis*), 21.381 EUR. *Or.* 697 *etc.* | *fig.* **to exhaust:** κ. θάλασσαν to drain the sea AESCHL. *Ag.* 958, *Sept.* 584; κ. βοήν to suppress a cry SOPH. *Ai.* 1149, κ. ἔριν to calm the dispute SOPH. *O.C.* 422; κ. ἡδονάς to suppress pleasures PLAT. *Leg.* 838b; κ. ταραχήν to calm a tumult XEN. *Cyr.* 3.5.55; κ. τὰ τραύματα to heal the wounds LUC. *DMar.* 11.1 ❷ *pass. and aor*^{r}. *and intrans. pf. act.* **to go out, be extinguished, disappear:** κατασβεσθῆναι τε πυρήν and the pyre went out HDT. 1.87.2; *fig.*: πηγαὶ κατεσβέκασι the springs have dried up AESCHL. *Ag.* 888 | **to disappear,** *of fevers, inflammations, tumors* HP. *Epid.* 1.1 | *fig.* **to abate, settle down,** *of passions* PLAT. *Rp.* 411b; κατασβεσθεὶς ταῖς ἐλπίσιν despairing PLUT. *Superst.* 168f | **to cease,** *of the wind* PLUT. *Tim.* 19.5 ‖ **to go out** HDT. 4.5.4 • *Ion. inf.* κατασβῶσαι HEROND. 5.39 ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* κατέσβησε EPHR. 7.364.11 Phr.

κατάσβεσις -εως, ἡ [κατασβέννυμι] **extinguishing** DCASS. 54.2.

κατασβεστέον [κατασβέννυμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to put out** PLUT. *An seni* 787f.

κατασβῶσαι HEROND. 5.39, *see* κατασβέσαι.

κατασεβάζω [κατά, σεβάζω] **to consecrate** SCH. PIND. *O.* 3.35.

κατάσεισις -εως, ἡ [κατασείω] **shaking, jerk** HP. *Art.* 43, *al.* GAL. 10.1019.

κατασεισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατασείω] **shake** SOR. 1.60.1, *al.* ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.657) AET.^{1} 6.87, *see* κατάσεισις.

κατασειστέον [κατασείω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to shake** SOR. 1.65.3.

κατασείω [κατά, σείω] *impf.* κατέσειον, *mid.* κατεσειόμην ‖ *fut.* κατασείσω, *mid.* κατασείσομαι CYR.^{1} *Is.* (*PG* 70.393.46) ‖ *aor.* κατέσεισα ‖ *pf.* κατασέσεικα, *mid. pass.* κατασέσεισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεσείσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατασεισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to shake violently, cause to collapse** THUC. 2.76.4; τεῖχος a wall ARR. *An.* 1.19.2, 2.23.1; πόλιν the city (*of an earthquake*) AEL. *V.H.* 6.7 | *fig.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.29 PROC.^{1} *Arc.* 27.33; ἕως κατέσειε until he collapsed on the floor (*from drinking too much*) MEN. *fr.* 2.2 *cf.* ATH. 10.431c *etc.* Ⓑ **to drive:** εἰς τὸν τῆς βασιλείας ἔρωτα to desire for the kingdom EUNAP. 235 Ⓒ **to shake, wave:** ἱμάτια cloaks PLUT. *Pomp.* 73.7; χεῖρα the hand AAP. 19.33; τῇ χειρί to make a signal with the hand POL. 1.78.3 *cf.* HLD. 10.7.2; τῇ χειρὶ σιγᾶν to make a sign with the hand to be silent AAP. 12.17 | ▸ *abs.* **to make a sign** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.4; ἐπεξιέναι to leave IOS. *A.I.* 17.10.2 | τῇ κεφαλῇ κ. **to shake the head,** *as a sign of disagreement* PHILOD. *Vit.* 21.24 ‖ *fig.* **to disturb, alarm** IO. *HMt.* 7.294D, *al.* Ⓓ *medic.* **to treat with shaking** HP. *Art.* 42, 43 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to fall** PHIL.^{2} *Aet.* 128 Ⓑ **to be driven:** πρὸς τὸ λέγειν to speak EUNAP. 223.

κατασελγαίνω [κατά, σελγαίνω] **to be lustful** L. *Sud. s.v.* καταπυγῶν.

κατασεμνύνω [κατά, σεμνύνω] **to glorify, honor** CYR.^{1} *Iul.* 3 (62.88A), *etc.*

κατασεύομαι [κατά, σεύω] **to rush down** ▸ *with acc.*: κῦμα κατέσσυτο καλὰ ῥέεθρα the wave again rushed down its fair stream IL. 21.382 | **to rush** ▸ *with gen.*: λεόντων against lions NONN. *D.* 5.353 | ▸ *abs.*: κατεσσυμένος ἱδρῶι dripping with sweat QS 4.270.

κατασήθω [κατά, σήθω] *aor.* κατέσησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* κατασησθείς GEOP. 12.17.1; **to sieve, filter** HP. *Mul.* 2.133 ‖ **to sprinkle** VT (Th.) *Bel.* 14 (*x.l.*).

κατασημαίνω [κατά, σημαίνω] *impf.* κατεσήμαινον, *mid. pass.* κατεσημαινόμην ‖ *fut.* κατασημανῶ CYR.^{1} *Trin.* 658.16, *al.*, *mid.* κατασημανοῦμαι THEM. *Or.* 11.144a ‖ *aor.* κατεσήμηνα *and* κατεσήμανα, *mid.* κατεσημηνάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατασεσήμασμαι *and ptc.* κατασεσημμένος *in pap.* ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεσημάνθην ❶ *act.* **to signify** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.282 (79.341A) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to seal, mark** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 28.2 XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.27 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 53.2 *P*OXY. 117.4 (II-III^{CE}); κατασημηνάμενοι πολὺ μᾶλλον ἢ τὸ χρυσίον marking them with a stamp much rather than gold PLAT. *Men.* 89b; τούτους κατασημήνασθαι these are recorded PLAT. *Leg.* 756c ❸ *pass.* **to be marked:** τὰ κατασημανθέντα ὀνόματα the names recorded PLAT. *Leg.* 756e *cf.* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 49.2; ἐπισκήψεις κατασεσημασμένας sealed accusations PLAT. *Leg.* 937b.

κατασημαντικός -ή -όν [κατασημαίνω] **significant** AN. *Subl.* 32.5.

κατασημειόομαι HSCH. *s.v.* κατασημαίνομαι (*see*).

κατασήπω [κατά, σήπω] *aor.* κατέσηψα ‖ *pf.* κατασέσηπα ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass.* κατεσάπην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατασαπήσομαι PLAT. *Phaed.* 86b ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to cause to rot** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.21 ‖ *intrans. pf. act.* κατασέσηπα **to be rotten** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1035 Ⓑ *fig.* **to cause to rot away,** *in diseases* GAL. 10.264 ❷ *pass.* **to rot** IL. 19.27 PLAT. *Phaed.* 86d XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.22 | **to pine away** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.20; ἐπὶ τῆς κλίνης in bed GAL. 10.263 • *poet. aor. subj. pass.* σαπῇῃ IL. *l.c.* (*in tmesis.*).

κατασθενέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀσθενέω] **to be weak** SOR. 3.11.5 AET.^{1} 9.42 | *later* **to weaken** EPIGR. 3.158.4.

κατασθμαίνω [κατά, ἀσθμαίνω] **to pant** ▸ *with gen.*: ἵππος χαλινῶν ὣς κατασθμαίνων μένει the horse waits panting thus against the bridle AESCHL. *Sept.* 393.

κατασῑγάζω [κατά, σιγάζω] *impf.* κατεσίγαζον, *mid. pass. 3. pl.* κατεσιγάζοντο EUS.[1] *L.C.* 9.12 || *fut.* κατασιγάσω || *aor.* κατεσίγασα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατασεσιγασμένος || *aor. pass.* κατεσιγάσθην; **to cause to be silent, silence** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614a 20 AEL. *V.H.* 14.9, *N.A.* 16.23; τὸν δῆμον κατασιγάσας having imposed silence on the people HDN.[1] 1.9.3 | τὰ Πινδάρου ἤδη κατασεσιγασμένα the works of Pindar now silenced ATH. 1.38.

κατασιγαίνω [κατά, σιγή] **to calm** HSCH. *s.v.* πραΰνει.

κατασιγαστέον [κατασιγάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to silence** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.6.52.4.

κατασῑγάω, *contr.* [κατά, σιγάω] *aor.* κατεσίγησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* κατασιγηθείς THEODORET.[1] *Iez.* (*PG* 81.1085.27); **to remain in silence** PLAT. *Phaed.* 107a || **to cause to be silent** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 13.

κατασίδηρόω, *contr.* [κατά, σιδηρόω] **to plate with iron** STRAB. 15.3.11 BIT. 53.7; κριοὶ κατασεσιδηρωμένοι rams covered with iron DIOD. 13.54.

κατασῑκελίζω [κατά, Σικελίζω] **to seize, steal,** *alluding to the peculation of Laches in Sicily*: τυρόν cheese ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 911 *cf.* SCH. *ad loc.*

κατασιλλαίνω HP. *Praec.* 8, *see* σιλλαίνω.

κατάσῑμος -όν GLOSS., *see* σιμός.

κατασίνομαι [κατά, σίνομαι] **to damage** HSCH.

κατασῑτέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, σιτέω] **to eat, devour** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.216.3, 3.38.3 STRAB. 15.2.14 DIOD. 3.36.

κατασῑωπάω, *contr.* [κατά, σιωπάω] *impf.* κατεσιώπων, *mid.* κατεσιωπώμην SCH. PIND. *O.* 10.62 || *fut.* κατασιωπήσω, *mid.* κατασιωπήσομαι ATH. 5.221a || *aor.* κατεσιώπησα, *ptc. mid.* κατασιωπησάμενος || *pf.* κατασεσιώπηκα, *mid. pass.* κατασεσιώπημαι SPEUS. (SOCR.[4] 30, p. 630.40) || *aor. pass.* κατεσιωπήθην ❶ *act.* A **to be silent, remain in silence** ISOCR. 8.38 DEMOSTH. 41.23 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413b 7, *Ath.* 14.2 IOS. *Ap.* 2.33 B **to pass over in silence:** τὸ γεγονός the incident DIOD. 32.10 C **to condemn by silence:** πόλιν the city DCHR. 32.98 D **to make silent** ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Dom.* 16, *Bis acc.* 17, *Anach.* 19; τὴν γυναῖκα the woman XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.7 ❷ *mid.* **to impose silence, make silent, calm** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.20; τὸν θόρυβον to calm the tumult POL. 18.46.9 ❸ *pass.* **to be passed over in silence** ISOCR. 4.27.

κατασιωπητέον [κατασιωπάω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to be silent** ISOCR. 12.96.

κατασκαίρω [κατά, σκαίρω] **to jump about** OPP. 4.322.

κατάσκαλμος -ον [κατά, σκαλμός] **rowing on the same bench** LEONTN. *VSym.* 61.

κατασκάπτω [κατά, σκάπτω] *impf.* κατέσκαπτον, *mid. pass.* κατεσκαπτόμην || *fut.* κατασκάψω || *aor.* κατέσκαψα, *mid.* κατεσκαψάμην || *pf.* κατέσκᾰφα, *mid. pass.* κατέσκαμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατέσκαπτο || *aor. pass.* κατεσκάφην *and* κατεσκάφθην || *fut. pass.* κατασκαφήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to dig down** *or* **under** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.13.5 B *usu.* **to overthrow, destroy, raze to the ground** LYS. 12.40 ISOCR. 14.35 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 37.1; τὸ ἄστυ the citadel HDT. 7.156.2; Τροίαν Troy SOPH. *Ph.* 998 *cf.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 525; κ. τὰ τείχη ἐς ἔδαφος to raze the walls to the ground THUC. 4.109.1; δόμους houses EUR. *H.F.* 566; τὸ τέγος the roof ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1488; πόλιν the city *1*SYLL[3]. 344.7 (IV[BCE]); τὸν λιμένα the harbor AESCHN. 3.123; κ. τὰ θυσιαστήρια to destroy the altars VT *1Kgs.* 19.10; τὴν οἰκίαν εἰς ἔδαφος the house down to the foundations PLUT. *Publ.* 10.5 *etc.* C **to ravage:** γῆν the countryside EUR. *Suppl.* 544; πάτραν the homeland SOPH. *O.C.* 1421 ❷ *pass.* **to be destroyed** EUR. *Hec.* 22 VT *Amos* 9.11; τὰ οἰκία οἱ κατεσκάφη his houses were destroyed HDT. 6.72.2.

κατασκᾰρῐφάω, *contr.* [κατά, σκαριφάομαι] **to scratch, peck** ATH. 11.507c.

κατασκᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [κατασκάπτω] A **destruction, ruin** THUC. 5.63.4 SOPH. *O.C.* 1318; δόμων of the houses AESCHL. *Ch.* 50; Ἰλίου of Troy EUR. *Hel.* 196; τειχῶν of the walls LYS. 13.3 AESCHN. 3.157 B **ditch, grave:** θάπτειν γῆς φίλαις κατασκαφαῖς **to bury with an honorable burial** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1008, 1037; θανόντων κατασκαφάς the hollow graves of the dead SOPH. *Ant.* 920.

κατασκᾰφής -ές [κατασκάπτω] **underground:** οἴκησις κ. underground dwelling, *i.e.* tomb SOPH. *Ant.* 891.

κατασκεδάζω SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 916 (*pass.*) L. *Sud.*, *see* κατασκεδάννῡμι.

κατασκεδάννῡμι [κατά, σκεδάννυμι] *impf.* κατεσκεδάννυον DEMOSTH. 54.4 || *fut.* κατασκεδάσω, *Att.* κατασκεδῶ ANTIPH. 26.2 || *aor.* κατεσκέδασα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατεσκέδασμαι || *aor. pass.* κατεσκεδάσθην || *fut. pass.* κατασκεδασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to scatter, pour over** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 536; ▸ τί τινος sthg. over sthg. else DEMOSTH. 18.50 LUC. *Salt.* 6, *Eun.* 2 *etc.*; κ. τὴν μεγίστην ἀρύταιναν ὑμῶν to pour the largest pitcher on you ANTIPH. 26.2; κ. ὕβριν τινός to heap abuse on s.o. PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10c B **to spread, broadcast:** φήμην τινός a rumor about s.o. PLAT. *Ap.* 18c ❷ *mid.* **to pour, drain:** κέρας the horn XEN. *An.* 7.3.32 ❷ *pass.* **to be spread** *or* **broadcast** HP. *Med.* 7 PLAT. *Min.* 320d; κατασκέδασται λόγος if the rumor has been spread LYS. 10.23 • *impf. 3. pl.* κατεσκεδάννυσαν DEMOSTH. 54.4 (*v.l. in* DION. *Dem.* 12).

κατασκεδαννύω DEMOSTH. 54.4, *see* κατασκεδάννῡμι.

κατασκελετεύω [κατά, σκελετεύω] ❶ *act.* **to reduce to a skeleton** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7d SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 153 ❷ *pass.* **to grow thin, wither away** ISOCR. 15.268 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 34, *al.* DIOG. 8.41 | *fig.* AN. *Subl.* 2.1.

κατασκελετόω, *contr.* PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* κατασκελετεύω.

κατασκελής -ές [κατασκέλλω] A **overloaded, excessive,** *of style* DION. *Isocr.* 2.3 B **difficult, complicated** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.13 || *subst.* τὸ κατασκελές **complexity** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 13.2.

κατασκέλλω [κατά, σκέλλω] ❶ *act.* A **to make barren, wither** HSCH. B *intrans. pf. act.* κατέσκληκα **to shrivel, wither away** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.14.11 LUC. *Bis acc.* 29, *Anach.* 34; ὑπὸ τῶν πόνων from toil ALCIPHR. 2.16.3 | *ppf.*: λιμῷ κατεσκλήκει he was gaunt with hunger BABR. 46.8 || *fig. pf. pt. act.* κατεσκληκώς austere PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.18.1 ❷ *pass.* to waste away, **perish** AESCHL. *Pr.* 481.

κατασκένω to **kill**, *Cret. for* κατακτείνω *1*GDI 4998.1.14.

κατασκέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἀσκέω] **to train** BAS. *Hex.* 3.5 (64B) || *pf. ptc. pass.* κατησκημένη δίαιτα regular life PLUT. *Ages.* 33.3 *but* ὁ κατησκημένος βίος a life characterized by asceticism BAS. *epist.* 291.1.8.

κατασκεπάζω [κατά, σκεπάζω] *aor.* κατεσκέπασα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατεσκέπασμαι; **to cover, clothe** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.3.2 AEN. 37.3 IOS. *A.I.* 8.4.1 | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.32.

κατασκέπασμα -ματος, τό [κατασκεπάζω] **covering, veil** VT (Al.) *Exod.* 26.36.

κατασκεπαστέον [κατασκεπάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to cover** AN. *Par.* 5.3.11.

κατασκεπαστός -ή -όν [κατασκεπάζω] **covered** VT (Aq.) *Num.* 7.3.

κατασκέπτομαι [κατά, σκέπτομαι] *impf.* κατεσκεπτόμην || *fut.* κατασκέψομαι || *aor.* κατεσκεψάμην || *pf.* κατέσκεμμαι; **to observe, examine, consider** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.39 POL. 3.94.7, 95.6, 10.32.2 PLUT. *Sol.* 9.4 IUST. *Nov.* 22 *etc.*

κατασκέπω [*see* κατασκεπάζω] **to cover, clothe** RUFIN. (AP 5.60.5) MUSON. *fr.* 19.

κατασκευάζω [κατασκευή] *impf.* κατεσκεύαζον, *mid. pass.* κατεσκευαζόμην || *fut.* κατασκευάσω, *Att.* κατασκευῶ *in inscr.*, *mid.* κατασκευάσομαι || *aor.* κατεσκεύασα, *mid.* κατεσκευασάμην || *pf.* κατεσκεύᾰκα, *mid. pass.* κατεσκεύασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* κατεσκευάσμην || *aor. pass.* κατεσκευάσθην || *fut. pass.* κατασκευασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to equip, fit out:** κ. ἱρὸν θησαυροῖσι to enrich a temple with treasures HDT. 8.33; σκεύεσιν ἅπασι τὸ πλοῖον κ. to furnish the ship with all the equipment DEMOSTH. 18.194; οἰκίαν σκεύεσιν the house with furniture DIOG. 5.14; κ. πρὸς τὴν πολεμικὴν χρεῖαν to supply (elephants) for the necessities of war *1*OGIS 54.12 (III[BCE]) | ▸ *abs.*: κ. χώραν to cultivate, manage a country well XEN. *An.* 1.9.19 *etc.* | **to stage, prepare:** συμπόσιον a symposium PLAT. *Rp.* 363c || **to corrupt, suborn** DINAR. 1.35 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306a 1 B **to arm, train:** κ. τινὰ ἐπὶ στρατιάν to arm s.o. for an expedition XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.3; κ. ναύτας to train sailors DEMOSTH. 50.36 *cf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.43 *etc.* | **to fortify** THUC. 4.75.1 || ▸ *inf.* **to teach** DEMOSTH. 55.1 C **to construct:** πόλιν a city PLAT. *Rp.* 557d; γυμνάσια gymnasia PLAT. *Leg.* 761c, ἱερά temples PLAT. *Criti.* 116c; ἐπιτείχισμα a fortification DEMOSTH. 18.71 || **to establish, found:** ἰσότητα equality PLAT. *Leg.* 684d *cf.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265a 39; δημοκρατίαν a democratic regime XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.36; ὀλιγαρχίαν an oligarchic regime ARISTOT. *Ath.* 37.1; δύναμιν τῇ πόλει power for the city AND. 3.39 D **to invent, think up, devise:** πρόφασιν a pretext XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.17; ἀπόρρητον a secret DEMOSTH. 2.6; γραφήν an accusation DEMOSTH. 21.103 E **to make** ▸ *with double acc.*: τινὰ κ. Νέστορα to make of s.o. a Nestor PLAT. *Phaedr.* 261c; ἀριστερὰ δεξιῶν ἀσθενέστερα κ. to make the left weaker than the right PLAT. *Leg.* 795a; φρούρια ὡς ἐχυρότατα κ. to make the forts as strong as possible XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.17 || **to represent:** φοβερὸν κ. τὸ γενέσθαι to represent becoming sthg. as fearful DEMOSTH. 20.158; τινὰς παροίνους, ὑβριστάς, ἀγνώμονας some as drunkards, arrogant, fools DEMOSTH. 54.14; ἀνομοθέτητον ἑαυτῷ τὸν βίον κ. to get for oneself a life without laws DUR. 10 F *geom.* **to elaborate** EUCL. 5.7 ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 2.6; πρόβλημα to solve a problem by a construction PAPP. 54.25 | *philos.* **to construct an argument, postulate** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1401b 3, *al.* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1036b *etc.* || *rhet.* **to form:** ὀνόματα names DION. *Comp.* 16.1 | **to elaborate** DION. *Isae.* 7.2, *al.* G *intrans.* **to prepare oneself for** ▸ *with* ὡς *and fut. ptc.* XEN. *An.* 3.2.24; ὡς ἐς μάχην as if for battle PAUS. 5.21.14 ❷ *mid.* **to procure, arrange for oneself:** ναυμαχίαν to prepare the naval battle THUC. 2.85.2; κ. τοὺς ὄνους to get ready some asses HDT. 2.121. δ1; τοὺς ἵππους χαλκοῖς προβλήμασι to equip the horses with bronze armor XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.51; πρόσοδον to make an income for oneself DEMOSTH. 27.61; τράπεζαν to set up a bank IS. *fr.* 66 *cf.* LYS. *fr.* 1.2 || ▸ *abs.* **to make camp** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.2 ❸ *pass.* A **to be equipped:** χρυσῷ τε καὶ ἀργυρῷ with gold and silver HDT. 9.82.1; οἷς ... ἡ χώρα κατεσκεύασται (the advantages) with which the region is provided THUC. 6.91.7 | ▸ *abs.* ἔργα κατεσκευασμένα **cultivated fields** ANAXAG. B 4 || **to be corrupted:** κατασκευασμένοι **corrupted men**

DEMOSTH. 18.151 B **to be established** HDT. 1.186.4 C **to be demonstrated** *subst. ptc.* τὸ κατεσκευασμένον the demonstration AN. *Subl.* 12.2 D **to be the object of care:** λόγος κατεσκευασμένος a studied speech STRAB. 1.2.6 | *of pers.* **to be treated** PHILOD. *L.L* 2.3, *al.* • *Dor. aor.* κατεσκεύαξα TIM.[2] p. 217.3 *and inscr. and* κατεσκέαξα, *mid.* κατεσκευαξάμην | *Beot. inf.* κατασκευάττην *in inscr.*

κατασκευᾰσία -ας, ἡ [κατασκευάζω] **preparation** L. *Sud. s.v.* κῦφι.

κατασκεύασις -εως, ἡ [κατασκευάζω] **state, condition** *CCA* 11(2).131.14.

κατασκεύασμα -ματος, τό [κατασκευάζω] A **building, construction** DEMOSTH. 23.207 POL. 10.27.9 DION. 3.27 DIOD. 1.50 | **work of art, costly furniture** ATH. 4.128d POL. 4.18.8 IOS. *B.I.* 7.5.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.19.26; κ. ἱεροῦ furniture of the temple *I*SYLL[3]. 330.4 (IV[BCE]) || *pl.* **engines of war** POL. 1.48.5 B **contrivance, invention** DEMOSTH. 23.13 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1271a 33, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.183 | ἐκ κατασκευάσματος by prearrangement DCASS. 52.7 C *medic.* **apparatus** ORIB. 49.24.2.

κατασκευασμάτιον -ου, τό [κατασκεύασμα] **small machine** HERO *Pn.* 1.7.

κατασκευασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατασκευάζω] **invention, discovery** DEMOSTH. 24.16; ἐκ κατασκευασμοῦ by agreement DCASS. 38.9.

κατασκευαστέος -α -ον [κατασκευάζω] *verb. adj.* **to be prepared** XEN. *Ag.* 1.23 GAL. 14.262. || *neut.* -στέον **it is necessary to prepare** PLAT. *Leg.* 964d XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.15 APHTH. 6 THEON 3.

κατασκευαστής -οῦ, ὁ [κατασκευάζω] A **organizer** IUST. *Nov.* 30.7.1 B **skilled at finding expedients** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

κατασκευαστικός -ή -όν [κατασκευάζω] A **suitable for providing** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250b 29 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.347 B *philos.* **constructive, positive** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403a 25 THEON 12 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* NICOL.[2] p. 29 F. || *Christ.* **tending to prove, establish** ORIG. *Cels.* 4. 57.28 ◆ *adv.* κατασκευαστικῶς **positively** ARISTOT. *APr.* 52a 31.

κατασκευαστός -ή -όν [κατασκευάζω] **artificial, unnatural** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 210d; δόξα **appearance** DION. 1.76 | **corrupted, suborned** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1348a 7 | *subst.* τὸ κατασκευαστόν **elaboration** DION. *Isae.* 11.1 ◆ *adv.* κατασκευαστῶς **in an artificial way** EUCL. *Op.*[1] p. 146 H.

κατασκευή -ῆς, ἡ [κατά, σκεῦος] A **preparation:** κ. πολέμου preparations for war THUC. 8.5.1 || **construction,** *of ships, harbors, shipyards* PLAT. *Gorg.* 455b POL. 1.22.3 || **unpacking** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.5 | *mag.* **apparatus, preparations** *PPGM* 3.290 B **condition, structure, constitution** EUR. *Suppl.* 214; τοῦ σώματος of the body PLAT. *Gorg.* 477b; τῆς ψυχῆς of the soul PLAT. *Rp.* 544e, ἡ τοῦ βίου κ. condition of life PLAT. *Leg.* 842c; τῶν νόμων ordering of the laws PLAT. *Leg.* 739a, κ. πολιτική political constitution PLAT. *Leg.* 736b; χρημάτων κ. financial state PLAT. *Gorg.* 477b C **artifice, device, technique** DINAR. 1.34 AESCHN. 2.1; ἄνευ κατασκευῆς ᾄδειν to sing without technique AEL. *N.A.* 5.38; φύσει καὶ κατασκευῇ by nature and by technique POL. 9.27.3 | *extens.* **literary composition** POL. 2.37.5 || *rhet.* **elaboration** STRAB. 1.2.6 DION. *Comp.* 1.13, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.199 | κ. συλλαβῶν manipulation of syllables DION. *Comp.* 15.15; γραμμάτων of letters DION. *Comp.* 16.6 D **reasoning, argumentation, proof** AN. *Subl.* 11.2 DION. *Lys.* 24.4, *al.* HERMOG. *Prog.* 11.3 CIC. *Att.* 1.14.4 QUINT. *Inst.* 2.4.18 E *as a result of preparations, hence* **furniture, fittings** HDT. 9.82.1 DEMOSTH. 47.54; κατασκευαῖς πολυτελέσι χρησαμένων using expensive fittings THUC. 6.31.3; τῇ τῶν θεῶν κατασκευῇ χρῆσθαι make use of what the gods provide XEN. *Ag.* 9.5 | **property, goods** THUC. 2.16.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 923d ISOCR. 4.26, 7.52 || *also* **construction, edifice** THUC. 1.10.2 F *geom.* **construction** ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 2.4 PAPP. 174.17.

κατάσκευος -ον [κατά, σκεῦος] **furnished:** οἶκος house *I*G 12.3.185 (*dub.*).

κατασκευόω, *contr. I*G 14.241, *Dor. for* κατασκευάζω.

κατάσκεψις -εως, ἡ [κατασκέπτομαι] **examination:** χωρίων of places STRAB. 6.1.12.

κατασκηνάω, *contr.* [κατά, σκηνάω] **to encamp, pitch tents** XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.2, ἐδίδαξεν αὐτοὺς ἡ ἀνάγκη κατασκηνῆσαι necessity taught them to encamp XEN. *An.* 3.4.32 | *mid.* = *act.* ἐν πανηγύρει κατασκηνάσθαι to encamp as at a festival PLAT. *Rp.* 614e.

κατασκηνόω, *contr.* [κατά, σκηνόω] *impf.* κατεσκήνουν || *fut.* κατασκηνώσω || *aor.* κατεσκήνωσα || *pf.* κατεσκήνωκα; **to encamp** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.39, *al.* AN. *Hell.* 21.2 || *fig.* **to dwell, rest** VT *Chr.* 1.23.25, *Joel* 4.2 NT *Mark* 4.32; ἡ σάρξ μου κατασκηνώσει ἐπ' ἐλπίδι my flesh shall rest in hope VT *Ps.* 15.9; οὐ ψυχὴ ἐν μόνῳ ἀνθρώπῳ κατασκηνοῖ the soul does not dwell only in man PORPH. *Abst.* 4.9; κ. τι to dwell in sthg. EUS.[1] *D.E.* 10.8.74 (*fig., of the soul in the body of Jesus*) *etc.*

κατασκήνωμα -ατος, τό [κατασκηνόω] **covering, veil** AESCHL. *Ch.* 999 | SCH. OPP. 2.524, *cf.* 3.5, = αὔλιον.

κατασκήνωσις -εως, ἡ [κατασκηνόω] **tent, encampment** VT *Wis.* 9.8, *al.* DIOD. 17.95 POL. 11.26.5 ONASAN. 11.6 *I*OGIS 229.57 (III[BCE]) GEOP. 11.2.9 | **nest,** *of birds* NT *Luke* 9.58.

κατασκήπτω [κατά, σκήπτω] *impf.* κατέσκηπτον || *fut.* κατασκήψω || *aor.* κατέσκηψα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατεσκημμένος HSCH. λ1022 || *aor. ptc. pass.* κατασκηφθείς ❶ *act.* A **to hurl oneself, fall upon, hit, strike** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 327 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 25, *H.A.* 553b 30 (*of the rainbow*) | ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* HDT. 7.137.2 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 570.2 DIOD. 3.69, 16.80; εἰς δέμας on the body EUR. *Hip.* 1418 | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 7.134.1 DION. 3.23 (*Nemesis*) | εἰς τοῦτο τό τέλος κατέσκηψε it had this result DION. 3.54 | *of diseases* **to attack, strike** HP. *Epid.* 3.8 THUC. 2.49.8 DION. 9.40 PAUS. 6.3.10 GAL. 1.286 B *causat.* **to make hit:** εἰς ὅ τι κατασκήψει τέλος ὁ δαίμων νέμεσιν to whatever end the god will make his vengeance reach PLUT. *Aem.* 27.5 C **to pursue:** λιταῖς θεάς the goddesses with prayers SOPH. *O.C.* 1011 D ▸ *abs.* **to spread,** *of a rumor or fame:* φήμη κατέσκηψε the rumor spread APP. 15.25 ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown** HSCH.

κατάσκηψις -εως, ἡ [κατασκήπτω] **attack, fit** [DIOSC.[2]] *Ther. praef.*

κατασκιάζω [κατά, σκιάζω] *impf.* κατεσκίαζον, *mid. pass.* κατεσκιαζόμην || *Att. fut.* κατασκιῶ SOPH. *O.C.* 406 || *aor.* κατεσκίασα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατεσκιασμένος || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεσκίαστο THEOPHYLACT. *epist.* 15 || *aor. pass.* κατεσκιάσθην GREG.[1] *epist.* 3.15; **to overshadow, cover** ARCHIL. 31.2 EUR. *Ion* 1142; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else PLAT. *Tim.* 74d; κατὰ δ' ἐσκίασαν βελέεσσι Τιτῆνας they covered the Titans with a cloud of missiles HES. *Th.* 716 | κ. κόνει to cover with earth, bury SOPH. *l.c.*; θάνοντα γαῖα κατεσκίασεν the earth covered the dead man *I*GVI 870.2 (II[CE]).

κατασκίασμα -ματος, τό [κατασκιάζω] **shadow, foreshadowing** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.450B, *al.*

κατασκιασμός -οῦ, ὁ *see* κατασκίασμα.

κατασκιάω, *contr.* OD. 12.436 OPP. 3.467, *poet. for* κατασκιάζω.

κατασκίδνᾰμαι [κατασκεδάννυμι] **to disperse** PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 776f.

κατάσκῐος -ον [κατά, σκιά] A **shaded, covered** ▸ *with dat.*: λάχνῃ with fur HES. *Op.* 513; δένδρεσι with trees HDT. 2.138.1; κλάδοις with branches AESCHL. *Ag.* 493 *cf.* SOPH. *El.* 422 | *later with gen.* MNASALC. (AP 9.333.3) | ▸ *abs.* **shaded** PIND. *Pae.* 6.139 || *astr.* VETT. 74.22, *al.* B **overshadowing** EUR. *Ph.* 654 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 965; κ. λόφοι overshadowing crests AESCHL. *Sept.* 384.

κατασκῐρόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, σκιρόομαι] *pf. inf.* κατεσκιρῶσθαι APOLLOD. *fr.* 107(c) | *ptc.* κατεσκιρωμένος HSCH.; **to become hard** *or* **dry,** *through age ll.cc.* PHOT. *Lex. etc.* • *codd. also* -σκιρρ-.

κατασκιρτάω, *contr.* [κατά, σκιρτάω] *impf.* κατεσκίρτων || *fut.* κατασκιρτήσω CYR.[1] *Diod.* 1.316.6 P. || *aor.* κατεσκίρτησα A **to jump about** AEL. *N.A.* 5.6 | ▸ *with gen.*: τοῦ βήματος to jump on the platform PLUT. *An seni* 790c B **to insult** ▸ τινος s.o. AEL. *N.A.* 2.6 POLYAEN. 8.23.7 *etc.*

κατασκληραίνω [κατάσκληρος] **to harden** HSCH. *s.v.* καταμαλάσσοντα (*dub.*).

κατασκληρόομαι, *contr.* [κατάσκληρος] HSCH. (*pf. ptc. mid.* κατεσκληρωμένος), *see* κατασκληραίνω.

κατάσκληρος -ον [κατά, σκληρός] **very hard** PHIL. 71.30 HIPPIATR. 96.20.

κατασκληρύνομαι [κατάσκληρος] *impf.* κατεσκληρυνόμην CYR.[1] *Rom.* 3.232.22 P. || *pf.* κατεσκλήρυσμαι *and* -ρυμ(μ)αι || *aor. ptc. pass.* κατασκληρυνθείς GAL. 9.44; **to harden, become hard** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.9 GAL. 11.531 *etc.*

κατασκόπευσις -εως, ἡ [κατασκοπεύω] **reconnaissance** EUSTATH. 69.37.

κατασκοπευτήριον -ου, τό [κατασκοπεύω] **watch-tower** AMA. *Areth.* (p. 36).

κατασκοπεύω VT *Gen.* 42.30 *al. P*TEBT. 230 (II[BCE]), *see* κατασκοπέω.

κατασκοπέω, *contr.* [κατασκοπή] *impf.* κατεσκόπουν, *mid.* κατεσκοπούμην || *later fut.* κατασκοπήσω || *later aor.* κατεσκόπησα ❶ *act.* **to observe, reconnoitre** EUR. *Hel.* 1607 AEN. 23.10 (*conject.*) PLUT. *Sol.* 9.4 POL. 3.95.6; εἴ πῃ if ever XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.39 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22 ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1213a 5 GAL. 1.293 (*of a medical examination*) | **to pass in review** POL. 10.20.2 • *usu. for fut., aor. and pf. the forms of* σκέπτομαι *are used.*

κατασκοπή -ῆς, ἡ [κατασκέπτομαι] **exploration, reconnaissance** PLUT. *F.M.* 12.1; τὸν οὖν παρόντα πέμπον εἰς κατασκοπήν therefore send this man to reconnoitre SOPH. *Ph.* 45; μολεῖν χρὴ πρῶτον εἰς κατασκοπήν it is necessary first to make a reconnaissance EUR. *Bac.* 838; κατασκοπῆς ἕνεκα to explore XEN. *An.* 7.4.13 = ἐπὶ κατασκοπήν XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.9, *Hel.* 1.4.11 ARISTOT. *Ath. fr.* 4 POL. 3.95.8; κατασκοπαῖς χρῆσθαι to explore, perform a reconnaissance THUC. 6.34.6; κ. τῶν χρημάτων inspection of assets 6.46.3; κ. τῶν πραγμάτων verification of the facts AESCHN. 2.28.

κατασκόπησις -εως, ἡ [κατασκοπέω] **reconnaissance** GLOSS.

κατασκοπία -ας, ἡ [κατάσκοπος] **protectress, guardian,** *epith. of Aphrodite* PAUS. 2.32.3.

κατασκοπικός -ή -όν [κατάσκοπος] **for reconnaissance:** πλοῖα ships PLUT. *CMi.* 54.5.

κατασκόπιον -ου, τό [κατάσκοπος] **patrol boat** GELL. 10.25.5. (*Lat.* catascopium).

κατασκοπίς -ίδος, ἡ [κατάσκοπος] *see* κατασκόπιον GLOSS.

κατασκοπίσκος -ου, ὁ [κατάσκοπος] *see* κατασκοπίς *I*CIL 8.27790.7.

κατάσκοπος -ον [κατά, σκοπός] Ⓐ **scout, informer, spy** HDT. 1.100.2, *al.* THUC. 6.63.3 EUR. *Rh.* 125, 505, *Hec.* 239 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 588 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.31 MEN. *Peric.* 295 PLUT. *Lys.* 10.3 Ⓑ **inspector, observer** THUC. 4.27.3, *al.* | *fig.* SEC. 7.

κατασκορπίζω [κατά, σκορπίζω] **to disperse** DIOD. 24.1.

κατασκοτέω, *contr.* [κατά, σκότος] CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.36Λ, *see* κατασκοτίζω.

κατασκοτίζω [κατά, σκοτίζω] **to cover with darkness** GAL. 10.3.

κατασκυθρωπάζω [κατά, σκυθρωπάζω] *pf. ptc.* κατεσκυθρωπακώς IOS. *A.I.* 11.5.6 (164); **to be gloomy** *or* **angry** IOS. *l.c.* BAS. *Hom.* (*PG* 31.164.21).

κατασκυθρωπάω *or* κατασκυθρωπέω, *contr.* ▸ *with gen.* L. *Sud.*, *see* κατασκυθρωπάζω.

κατασκύλω [κατά, σκύλλω] **to lacerate** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.62.3.

κατασκώπτω [κατά, σκώπτω] **to make fun of, mock, jeer** HDT. 2.173.1, *al.*

κατασμίκρίζω [κατά, σμικρός] **undervalue, disparage** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1163a 14 PHILOD. *Vit.* 21.25.

κατασμίκρολογέω, *contr.* [κατά, σμικρολογέω] **to accuse of meanness** HP. *epist.* 17.

κατασμίκρύνω [κατά, σμικρός] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to diminish** DEM.[2] 44 LUC. *Bis acc.* 14 PORPH. *Aph.* 40 | *intrans.* **to diminish** MAUR. 8.36 Ⓑ **to belittle** MAX.[1] 22.2 SIMP. *in Epict.* 102 ATH. 8.359a Ⓒ **to cut into pieces** MAX.[1] 34.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be made small** VT *2Sam.* 7.19.

κατάσμυρνος -ον [κατά, σμύρνα] **perfumed with myrrh** DIOSC.[2] 1.27.

κατασμυρνόω, *contr.* [κατάσμυρνος] **to perfume with myrrh** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 14 (406.1) (*aor. pass. 3. pl.* κατεσμυρνώθησαν).

κατασμύχω [κατά, σμύχω] **to burn with a slow fire** L. 9.653 (*in tmesis*) THEOCR. 3.17 (*of love*) || *pass.* **to be consumed** THEOCR. 8.90 PHALAR. 144.4 | κατεσμυγμένον ὑποβλέπειν **to look with fiery eyes** HLD. 7.21.6.

κατασμώχομαι [κατά, σμώχω] **to crush** NIC. *Th.* 860, *Al.* 332.

κατασοβᾰρεύομαι [κατά, σοβαρεύομαι] **to treat with arrogance** ▸ *with gen.* IOS. *B.I.* 3.1.1 DIOG. 1.81.

κατασοβέω, *contr.* [κατά, σοβέω] **to chase, cause to flee:** ὄρνιθας **birds** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841b 22; εἰς βαθὺ φρέαρ **into a deep well** PARTH. 14.3.

κατασοφίζομαι [κατά, σοφίζω] ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ **to deceive, trick with sophistries** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Jdt.* 10.19 DIOD. 17.116 LUC. *DDeor.* 1.1; τὸν νόμον διὰ τῆς ἑαυτοῦ κακουργίας κ. **to outwit the law through his own villainy** IUST. *Nov.* 72.5 | ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 58.6 Ⓑ **to falsify** IOS. *A.I.* 8.15.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be deceived** *or* **tricked** LUC. *DDeor.* 16.2 AN. *Subl.* 17.1 AL. *in S.E.* 43.22; κατασοφισθεὶς **hoodwinked** PLUT. *Profect.* 80c.

κατασοφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατασοφίζομαι] **sophistry, deception** AL. *in S.E.* 48.10 EUSTATH. 1695.36.

κατασοφιστεύω L. *Sud.* (*with gen.*), *see* κατασοφίζομαι.

κατασπάζομαι [κατά, ἀσπάζομαι] Ⓐ **to embrace, kiss** PLUT. *Cor.* 9.5, *Ant.* 85.1 | **to welcome affectionately** HLD. 5.11.2, 7.7.5 Ⓑ **to pay homage** IOS. *A.I.* 7.10.5.

κατασπάρασσω, *Att.* κατασπᾰράττω [κατά, σπαράσσω] **to tear** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 729 DIOD. 29.21 || *pass.*: κατεσπαραγμένη τὴν ἐσθῆτα **with torn clothing** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 22.

κατασπαργᾰνόω, *contr.* [κατά, σπαργανόω] **to wrap in swaddling clothes:** βρέφη infants PHIL.[2] *Act.* 67.

κατάσπασις -εως, ἡ [κατά, σπάω] **lowering** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 369b 20.

κατάσπασμα -ματος, τό [κατασπάω] Ⓐ *pl.* **vibrations,** *of the reed of an aulos* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.5 Ⓑ **part, fraction:** στρατιᾶς **of the army** IOS. *B.I.* 5.12.1 *cf.* HSCH. L. *Sud. s.v.* κάταγμα.

κατασπασμικός -ή -όν [κατασπασμός] **for depression,** *of a drug* POXY. 1088.68 (I[CE]).

κατασπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατασπάω] Ⓐ **bringing down** PLUT. *QConv.* 650c SOR. 2.6.4, *al.* | *of the voice* ORIB. 6.8.5 Ⓑ **pulling down, demolition,** *of buildings* NECHP. (*CCA* 7.136) *P*RYL. 125.6 (I[CE]) || *fig.* **depression** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 78a.

κατασπαστικός -ή -όν [κατασπάω] **suitable for bringing down** DIOSC.[2] 2.136 ORIB. 6.31.6 PHILUM. *Ven.* 10.4.

κατασπᾰτᾰλάω, *contr.* [κατά, σπαταλάω] **to live in luxury, live it up** VT *Prov.* 29.21, *Am.* 6.4 LUC. *epigr.* (AP 11.402.2) HSCH.

κατασπάω, *contr.* [κατά, σπάω] *impf.* κατέσπων, *mid. pass.* κατεσπώμην || *fut.* κατασπάσω, *mid.* κατασπάσομαι || *aor.* κατέσπασα, *mid.* κατεσπασάμην || *pf.* κατέσπακα, *mid.* κατέσπα(σ)μαι (*pass.*) || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατέσπαστο PLUT. *Br.* 42.7 || *aor. pass.* κατεσπάσθην || *fut. pass.* κατασπασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to draw down, pull down** SOPH. *fr.* 840 ANTIPH. 86.3; νῆας **ships into the water** HDT. 1.164.3; τῶν τριχῶν τινα **s.o. by the hair** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 725; τινὰ τοῦ ποδός **s.o. by the foot** LUC. *DMort.* 21 || **lower,** *of the voice* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.9.5) Ⓑ **to swallow** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 576, *Eq.* 718 ANTIPH. 202.13 Ⓒ *milit.* **to demolish, overthrow** VT *Chr.* 2.23.17, 26.6, 34.4 *P*TEBT. 5.134 (II[BCE]); τὴν Σμύρναν **to destroy Smyrna** STRAB. 14.1.37; πόλις κατεσπασμένη **a destroyed city** STRAB. 16.2.30; τὰς τάξεις **to break ranks** POL. 1.40.13 | *fig.* PHILOD. *D.* 1.17.24 Ⓓ *medic.* **to bring out** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.32, *LocHom.* 30 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 750b 35 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be lowered:** τὰ σημεῖα κατεσπάσθη **the banners were lowered** THUC. 1.63.2 | κατεσπασμέναι ὀφρύες **frowning brows** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491b 17 || *of horsemen*: κατεσπάσθη ἀπὸ τοῦ ἵππου **he was thrown from the horse** XEN. *An.* 1.9.6 || *fig.* κατασπᾶσθαι ἐς δάκρυα **to be moved to tears** LUC. *Rhet.* 23; κατεσπάσθην εἰς ὕπνον **I gave myself up to sleep** LUC. *DMar.* 2.2 Ⓑ **to be hurried,** *in a recitation* DION. *Comp.* 20.18 Ⓒ *medic.* **to have convulsions, spasms** HP. *Epid.* 3.17. β | **to fall into a hypnotic trance** *P*PGM 7.549 || *of bones* **to shift** HP. *Mochl.* 4.5, *al.* Ⓓ *alch.* **to precipitate** ZOS.[1] p. 195 B.

κατασπείρω [κατά, σπείρω] Ⓐ **to sow** SOPH. *Ai.* 1005; τι εἰς ἄρουραν sthg. **in the field** PLAT. *Tim.* 91d; ὁ κατεσπαρμένος σπόρος **the sown seed** *P*LILLE 2.7.8 (III[BCE]) | **to plant** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.335; ἀμπελῶνα **a vineyard** VT *Lev.* 19.19 Ⓑ *fig.* **to beget** EUR. *H.F.* 469 STOB. 4.23.61a; ὁ κατασπείρας **the one who begot me** DIPH. 93.3 Ⓒ **to spread, scatter** PLUT. *Di.* 25.9; φῶς **light** DIOG. 10.101; κατέσπειρε τοῦ χάρακος ἄφθονα τῶν πυροβόλων **he scattered a large amount of incendiary missiles on the stockade** PLUT. *Cam.* 34.4; κατεσπαρμένοι λόγοι **disseminated ideas** PLAT. *Leg.* 891b Ⓓ **to cover:** πλούτῳ βάρβαρόν τε καὶ Ἑλλάδα γῆν **to shower with wealth the barbarian land and Greek land** DION. *Dem.* 29.3; λευκαὶ με κατασπείρουσιν ἔθειραι **white hairs cover me** PHILOD. (AP 11.41.3).

κατάσπεισις -εως, ἡ [κατασπένδω] Ⓐ **sprinkling with holy water** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 438a Ⓑ **devotion,** *of Celtic soldiers to their captains* PLUT. *Sert.* 14.5.

κατασπένδω [κατά, σπένδω] *fut.* κατασπείσω || *aor.* κατέσπεισα || *pf.* κατεσπεικώς PLUT. *Sert.* 14.5, *ptc. mid. pass.* κατεσπεισμένος (*pass.*) || *aor. pass.* κατεσπείσθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to make a libation** HDT. 2.151.1; τοῖς θεοῖς **to the gods** POL. 3.11.6 | ▸ *with acc.* **pour as a libation:** χοὰς τάφῳ **libations on the tomb** EUR. *Or.* 1187; ἀμβροσίαν κατὰ σοῦ **ambrosia over you** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1094 Ⓑ **to wet, sprinkle:** λιβάσι παρηΐδα **the cheek with tears** TRAG. 548 | ▸ *with acc. of pers.*: τινὰ δακρύοις **to honor s.o. by offering tears** EUR. *Or.* 1239; ▸ κ. τινά **to lament s.o.** CARP. (AP 7.260.7) Ⓒ **to offer, consecrate, sacrifice:** ἄνθρωπον κατασπείσαντες τύπτουσι μαχαίρᾳ **having consecrated a man they strike him with the sword** DIOD. 5.31; κ. ἑαυτόν **to devote oneself, consecrate oneself** STRAB. 3.4.18 PLUT. *Sert.* 14.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be consecrated** *or* **sacrificed** PLUT. *Alex.* 50.4; ἱερεῖον κατασπενδόμενον **victim that is sacrificed** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 435c *cf.* STRAB. 4.4.5; Μούσαισι, Διωνύσῳ καὶ Ἔρωτι κατεσπείσθη πᾶς ὁ τεὸς βίοτος **your whole life has been consecrated to the Muses, Dionysus and Eros** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.27.10) *cf.* LONG. 2.6.2 | *of priesthood I*OGIS 331.20 (II[BCE]).

κατασπέρχω [κατά, σπέρχω] **to urge, drive:** κ. λῃστὰς δορί **to drive the bandits with his spear** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1188; κ. νῆα **to drive on the ship** OPP. 4.91; *of wind* DCASS. 41.46 | *pres. ptc. neut.* κατασπέρχον **urgent, pressing** THUC. 4.126.6 (*of circumstances*) || *pass.* IOS. *B.I.* 4.2.4.

κατασπεύδω [κατά, σπευδω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to urge, hasten** VT *Exod.* 5.10; πρᾶγμα **to hasten the event** AESCHN. 3.67 | **to trouble** ▸ τινα **s.o.** VT *Dan.* 5.6 IOS. *A.I.* 20.6.3 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to hasten** ▸ *with inf.* VT *Exod.* 10.16 ❷ *pass.* **to be agitated,** *of words or phrases* GAL. 16.548 AN. *Subl.* 19.2, *al.*

κατάσπευσις -εως, ἡ [κατασπεύδω] **haste** VT (Th.) *Prov.* 1.27.

1. κατασπῑλάζω [κατάσπιλος] **to stain** HSCH. | L. *E.M.* 495.42, *see* κατακρύπτω.

2. κατασπῑλάζω [σπιλάς] **to surprise** PHIL.[2] *fr.* 28 L. *Sud.*

κατάσπιλος -ον [κατά, σπίλος] **stained** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.7.

κατασπιλόω, *contr.* [κατάσπιλος] **to stain** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.161 (*pass.*) *etc.*

κατασπλεκόω HSCH., *see* σπλεκόω.

κατασποδέω, *contr.* [κατά, σποδός] **to throw in the dust,** *hence* **to throw down, kill** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 560 || *mid.* **to throw oneself in the dust, prostrate oneself** AESCHL. *Sept.* 809.

κατασποδόω, *contr.* [κατά, σποδός] PROC. *Cant.* 1.14, *see* κατασποδέω.

κατασπορά -ᾶς, ἡ [κατασπείρω] **sowing** *P*RYL. 582.11 (I[BCE]) *P*MERT. 91.9 (I[CE]) SCH. PLAT. *Leg.* 853d.

κατασπορεύς -έως, ὁ [κατασπείρω] **overseer of sowing** *P*OXY. 2185.5 (I[CE]) *etc.*

κατασπορεύω [κατασπορά] **to sow** *P*BGU 12.10 (II[CE]) *see* κατασπείρω.

κατασπουδάζομαι [κατά, σπουδάζω] ❶ *act. later* **to be attentive, seriously interested** PHILOD. *Mort.* 31.4 AP.[9] *s.v.* ἐπείγετον, CLEM. *Paed.* 1.9.81.3 SCH. DEMOSTH. 21.75 | ▸ *with dat.* PHILOD. *Mus.* 3 *fr.* 1.7 ❷ *mid.* **to be active** *or* **hard-working, apply oneself** HDT. 2.173.4, κατεσπουδασμένος ἀνήρ **a hard-working man** HDT. 2.174.1 | *of things*: κατεσπουδασμέναι δεήσεις **lively, fervent prayers** DION. 11.61 ❸ *pass.* **to be troubled** VT *Job* 23.15a, (Aq.) *Reg.* 2.4.1, *al.* |

to be oppressed VETT. 243.14.

κατασπουδαζόντως [κατασπουδάζομαι] *adv.* eagerly HSCH.

κατασπουδαίως [κατά, σπουδαίως] *adv.* with diligence *P*BGU 1206.7 (I^BCE), *see* κατασπουδαζόντως.

κατασπουδασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατασπουδάζομαι] anxiety VT (Aq.) *Zeph.* 1.18.

κατάσσῡτος -ον [κατασσεύομαι] rushing down NONN. *D.* 4.388, 45.338.

κατάσσω [κατά, ἄσσω] *impf. ind.* κατέασσον AESOP. 7; to break, shatter APOLLOD.[3] 189.6 APP. 8.129 ARTEMID. 1.66 *P*CHEM.HO. 33.255.

κατασταγμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταστάζω] running at the nose CELS.[1] 4.5.2 ORIB. *fr.* 26; κ. ἀρτηρίας tracheitis GAL. 13.92.

καταστάζω [κατά, στάζω] *impf.* κατέσταζον, *mid.* κατεσταζόμην IO. (*PG* 55.385.2) || *fut. inf.* καταστάξειν LUC. *Luct.* 19 || *aor.* κατέσταξα || *aor*^t. *pass. inf.* κατασταγῆναι GEOP. 5.35.1 A *trans.* to cause to drip, trickle: αἷμα blood AESCHL. *fr.* 327; ἀφρόν ... γενειάδος foam from the chin EUR. *H.F.* 934; οὗ καταστάζω δάκρυ over which (= the dead body) I shed tears EUR. *Hec.* 760 || *of clothes* to drop: νώτου φάρος the robe from the shoulder SOPH. *fr.* 373.3 | ▸ *with dat.*: νόσῳ κ. πόδα foot running with pus SOPH. *Ph.* 7 B *intrans. of liquids* to drip, trickle ▸ τινος *or* κατά τινος *or* ἐπί, εἴς, πρός τι *or* τι on sthg. οὗ καταστάζει φόνος (the altar) from which blood drips EUR. *I.T.* 72; δάκρυα κατὰ τῶν πέπλων tears over the robes XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.5 | ▸ *with dat.*: ἀφρῷ στόμα foam at the mouth EUR. *Suppl.* 587 | ▸ *with acc.*: ἱδρὼς γέ τοί νιν καταστάζει δέμας sweat pours down his body SOPH. *Ph.* 823; φόνου σταλαγμοὶ σὴν κατέσταζον γένυν drops of blood dripped down your cheek EUR. *Hec.* 241.

κατασταθμεύω [κατά, σταθμεύω] to enclose in a stall STRAB. 4.5.2 || *pass.* to be troubled *or* oppressed STRAB. 16.1.16.

καταστάθμησις -εως, ἡ [κατασθμεύω] exact measure EPIC. 26.37.12,17.

κατασταθμισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατασθμεύω] weighing DIOSC.[2] 1.59.

κατασταλάγμα -ατος, τό [κατά, στάλαγμα] drop ALCH. 2.381.4.

καταστᾰλάω, *contr.* [*see* καταστάζω] to drip NONN. *D.* 38.434.

κατασταλτικός -ή -όν [καταστέλλω] A suitable for restraining, for blocking ▸ *with gen.* SEXT. *S.* 6.19 DIOSC.[2] 2.4 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.23.2) φάρμακα medicines GAL. 14.763 B sedated, serene, calm PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 172 (*compar.* -ώτερος) C *bot.* ἡ κ. buttercup [APUL.] 8.

καταταμνίζω [κατά, στάμνος] to decant into small vessels, bottle POLL. 7.162; οἶνος κατεσταμνισμένος wine in bottle THPHR. *C.P.* 2.18.4; λάγυνοι κατεσταμνισμένοι bottles of wine NICOSTR. 10.1.

κατάσταξις -εως, ἡ [καταστάζω] dripping GAL. 19.140.

καταστᾰσιάζω [κατάστασις] ❶ *act.* to seek to overthrow, try to bring down ▸ *with acc.* THEOP.[1] 240 DIOD. 19.36 PLUT. *Per.* 9.5 *etc.* | VT *Exod.* 38.22 IOS. *Bl.* 7 *P*BGU 836.5 (VI^CE) ❷ *pass.* to be overthrown *or* brought down ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306a 33; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.4 DEMOSTH. 44.3; καταστασιασθείς overthrown by the opposition DIOD. 4.62.

καταστᾰσιαστικός -ή -όν [καταστασιάζω] seditious HLD. 7.19.2.

κατάστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [καθίστημι] A institution AESCHL. *Ag.* 23 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 958 PLAT. *Rp.* 557a ARISTOT. *Ath.* 56.6; πραγμάτων κ. πρώτη first settlement of affairs DEMOSTH. 18.188 | decree: δαιμόνων of the gods EUR. *Ph.* 1266 || appointment, *of chiefs, magistrates, etc.*: ἀρχόντων of commanders PLAT. *Rp.* 414a, δικαστῶν of judges PLAT. *Rp.* 425d *cf. Leg.* 768d; τῶν τετρακοσίων of the Four Hundred ARISTOT. *Ath.* 41.2 | presentation, *of ambassadors to the assembly* HDT. 3.46.1, *al.*; ἐγγυητῶν of guarantors DEMOSTH. 24.83, 84 B equipment allowance, *for the knights* EUP. 293 PLAT.[1] 181 LYS. 16.6 C restoration PLAT. *Phil.* 42d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1369b 34 | *medic.* setting *or* treatment, *of fractures* HP. *Fract.* 31 GAL. 18(2).590 D repression, *of passions* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380a 8; πραότης κ. κινήσεως τῆς ὑπ' ὀργῆς gentleness is the repression of the urge to anger PLAT. *Def.* 412d | *hence* calm, tranquility HP. *Aph.* 1.12, *Epid.* 1.25 PLUT. *QConv.* 704e SEXT. *S.* 7.404 E condition, state HP. *Prorrh.* 2.4 EUR. *Med.* 1197, *Hip.* 1296 EPIC. 29.24.12 PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 260c; οὕτω δὴ ἀνθρώπου κ. such is the human condition HDT. 2.173.4 | *of the soul* PLAT. *Rp.* 547b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601b 7, *Rh.* 1370a 2 | *of climatic conditions* POL. 1.19.1 DIOSC.[2] 4.115 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 281b HP. *Aph.* 3.15, τῶν ὡρέων of the seasons HP. *Epid.* 1.3, 20; ἀέρος of the air THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.7 || *later of personal condition* COD. *Iust.* 6.4.4.23 || stability: νόμου of the law SOPH. *Ai.* 1247 || ▸ *abs.* state of affairs ISOCR. 4.115 DEMOSTH. 18.62 POL. 2.71.2 AP.[7] *Adv.* 157.1; ἡ παροῦσα κ. the present state ISOCR. 3.55 *cf.* 26 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1292a 35 F system, method DEMOCR. B 278 PLUT. *Mus.* 1134b | *in the political sphere* constitution HDT. 5.92. β1 PLAT. *Rp.* 550c, ἡ κ. τῆς πόλεως the constitution of the city PLAT. *Leg.* 832d; πολιτείας of the state ARISTOT. *Ath.* 42.1 G *milit.* position, post, *of troops in battle* POL. 2.68.9 || *gramm.* construction AP.[7] *Synt.* 132.3 || *eccl.* order IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 27 | *Christ.* way of life, *of those who follow a monastic rule* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 73 || *jur.* state of the case, *see Lat.* constitutio causae *P*PETR. 3.25.52 (III^BCE).

καταστᾰτέον [καθίστημι] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to establish PLAT. *Rp.* 414a XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.10 AP.[7] *Synt.* 238.26, *al.* | *gramm.* must be constructed DID. *in D.* 7.2.

καταστᾰτης -ου, ὁ [καθίστημι] restorer, founder, master SOPH. *El.* 72.

καταστᾰτικός -ή -όν [καθίστημι] A sedative, suitable for calming EUSTATH. 1041.20; τὸ κ. the soothing power (*of music*) PLUT. *Lyc.* 4.3 B RHETOR. (*CCA* 8(1).247), *see* ἀποκαταστατικός ♦ *adv.* καταστατικῶς in a suitable way for calming APS. p. 243 H., *al.* | *compar.* -ώτερον SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 391, 616.

καταστᾰτόν -οῦ, τό [καθίστημι] cake SCH. THEOCR. 9.21.

καταστεγάζω [κατά, στεγάζω] to cover HDT. 4.71.4 PLAT. *Criti.* 115e; κ. τάφρον χόρτῳ the ditch with grass ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603a 5 || *pass.* GEOP. 13.14.7.

καταστέγασμα -ματος, τό [καταστεγάζω] covering: τῆς ὀροφῆς of the roof HDT. 2.155.3.

καταστεγνόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, στέγη] to be securely covered ATH. 5.207d GEOP. 13.14.7 (*v.l.*).

κατάστεγνος -ον [καταστεγνόομαι] covered PYTHAGOR. *epist.* 12.4.

κατάστεγος -ον [κατά, στέγη] covered, having a roof: αὐλαί courtyards HDT. 2.148.4; δρόμος track PLAT. *Euthyd.* 273a; νεοττιαί nests ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 25 *cf.* MEN. *Sam.* 291 PHIL. 80.32 POL. 9.41.9; ὁδός road LIB. *Or.* 9.8.

καταστείβω [κατά, στείβω] to tread down, trample: τὰν ὑάκινθον πόσσι the hyacinth with one's feet SAPPH. 105b 2; πέδον the plain SOPH. *O.C.* 467.

κατάστειρος -ον [κατά, στεῖρος] barren VETT. 14.10.

καταστείχω [κατά, στείχω] *aor*^t. κατέστῑχον; to go down ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.298.5) | ▸ *with gen.* NONN. *Ev.* 4.230 || to return from exile *r*IG 2^2.1113.12 (II^CE).

καταστέλλω [κατά, στέλλω] *impf.* κατέστελλον, *mid. pass.* κατεστελλόμην || *fut.* καταστελῶ || *aor.* κατέστειλα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατέσταλμαι || *ppf.* κατεστάλκειν POSID. 127.26 || *aor*^t. *ptc. pass.* καταστᾰλθείς GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.506.11t) || *aor*^t. *pass.* κατεστάλην || *fut. pass.* καταστᾰλήσομαι A to put in order, arrange ARISTOPH. *Th.* 256 PLUT. *Adul.* 69c; πλόκαμον the hair EUR. *Bac.* 933 B to lower: τὰς ῥάβδους the rods DION. 8.44; βράγχια the gills PLUT. *Sollert.* 979c; τὴν γλῶσσαν to press down the tongue GAL. 15.792 C to repress, calm, soothe, console: κ. οἶκτον to restrain pity EUR. *I.A.* 934; κ. τὸν ὄχλον to calm the crowd AAP. 19.35; κ. τὰς ἐπιθυμίας to repress the desires PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.284 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.19.5; κ. τοὺς νέους to control the young men PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 207e, *cf. Laud.* 547b | τὸ φρόνημα αὐτῷ κατέσταλται it has restrained its pride AEL. *N.A.* 4.29 *cf.* PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 3.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.16 | *pf. ptc. pass.* κατεσταλμένος calm, tranquil DIOD. 10.3 τοῖς ἤθεσι in character DIOD. 1.76 *cf.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.4.10 D *medic.* to reduce DIOSC.[2] 2.1.

κατάστελμα -ματος, τό [καταστέλλω] grains dropped, *in transport* *P*CAIR.MASP. 2.3.11 (VI^CE).

κατάστεμμα *see* κατάστημα.

καταστενάζω [καταστένω] to groan, lament VT *Exod.* 2.23, *Iez.* 9.4, *al.* ALCIPHR. 4.9.2.

καταστενᾰχέω, *contr.* [καταστένω] to lament: θύγατρα for one's daughter *r*GVI 1079.5 (II^CE).

καταστενοχωρέω, *contr.* [κατά, στενοχωρέω] to lead into a narrow space ZOS.[2] 5.16.

καταστένω [κατά, στένω] to groan, lament, *with acc.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1440 EUR. *Tr.* 317, *H.F.* 1141; κατὰ σὲ δακρύοις στένω I groan and weep for you EUR. *H.F.* 1045 (*in tmesis*) | ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 470 | ▸ *gen. by attraction*: ἀνάπαυλαν ὧν ... κατέστενες κακῶν relief from the troubles which you mourned SOPH. *El.* 874.

καταστεπτέον [καταστέφω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to crown CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.73.2.

καταστερεόω, *contr.* [κατά, στερεόω] STEPH.[2] *in* PROG. 2.8.85 (*aor. pass. subj.* καταστερεωθῇ), *strengthd. for* στερεόω.

καταστερέω, *contr.* VETT. 58.21, *see* καταστερίζω.

καταστέρησις -εως, ἡ [καταστερέω] deprivation ORIG. *SelPs.* 29.6.

καταστερίζω [κατά, ἀστήρ] A to place among the stars PHEREC. 148 DIOD. 4.61 DION. 1.61 PLUT. *Par. min.* 308a HEPH.[1] 1.1 THEON[2] 130 || to define, *a constellation*: τὴν Πλειάδα δι' ἑπτὰ ἀστέρων καταστερίζομεν we define the Pleiades by seven stars AL. *in Metaph.* 832.34 B to adorn with stars HIPPAR.[1] 1.1.9 GEM. 1.4, 5.65; κατεστερισμένον ποτήριον a cup adorned with stars ATH. 11.489e.

καταστέρῐσις -εως, ἡ [καταστερίζω] GLOSS., *see* καταστερισμός.

καταστερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταστερίζω] study of the constellations AL. *in Metaph.* 833.2; Καταστερισμοί Katasterismoi, *title of works by Hipparchos and by Eratosthenes* L. *Sud.*

καταστερόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἀστήρ] *pass.* to be placed among the stars PHILOD. *D.* 3.9.35 SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1631 | to be adorned with stars, starry IO. *HGen.* 4.45D.

κατάστερος -ον [κατά, ἀστήρ] **adorned with stars** TIMOTH. 791.94 (*dub.*) GREG. *Or.* 28.24.23.

καταστεφάνόω, *contr.* [καταστέφω] **to crown** DIOD. 12.9; τινὰ ῥόδοις s.o. **with roses** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.189.1).

καταστεφάνωσις -εως, ἡ [καταστεφανόω] **crowning**, *of a cult statue* *1*IG 12.5.946.11.

καταστεφής -ές [καταστέφω] **crowned** SOPH. *Tr.* 178 EUR. *Suppl.* 259 (*conject.*) AP. 3.220 *etc.*

καταστέφω [κατά, στέφω] *impf.* κατέστεφον, *mid. pass.* κατεστεφόμην ‖ *fut.* καταστέψω, *inf. mid.* καταστέψεσθαι PAUS.[2] ε 17 (157) ‖ *aor.* κατέστεψα, *mid.* κατεστεψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατέστεμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατέστεπτο ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεστέφθην ❶ *act.* **to crown, encircle:** ῥόδοις κάρηνα **the head with roses** ANACR. 7; βωμόν **the altar** (*with branches*) EUR. *Her.* 124; νεκρόν **honor the dead man** (*with funeral sacrifices*) EUR. *Ph.* 1632 *cf. I.A.* 1478; τινὰ χεροῖν **to embrace s.o.** (*in an act of supplication*) EUR. *Her.* 226; τὰς πρῴρας κ. **to decorate the prows with garlands** DCASS. 51.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be crowned** AESCHN. 3.164; δάφνῃ κατεστεμμένος τὰς κόμας **with hair crowned with laurel** DION. 2.34; κλάδος ἀπὸ τῆς ἱερᾶς ἐλαίας ἑρίῳ λευκῷ κ. **a branch from the sacred olive wreathed with white wool** PLUT. *Thes.* 18.1 | *fig.* HP. *epist.* 12; πεδία ληΐοις κατεστεμμένα **fields crowned with crops** MEN.[2] 345.13.

κατάστεψις -εως, ἡ [καταστέφω] **crowning** THEON[2] 15.

καταστηλίτεύω [κατά, στηλιτεύω] **to incise on a stele**, *a name as a sign of infamy* LUC. *DMer.* 4.2 HSCH. | *pass.* PHIL.[2] *fr.* 54 POLL. 8.73.

καταστηλόω, *contr.* [κατά, στηλόω] **to furnish with milestones**, *a road* POL. 34.12.3 STRAB. 7.7.4.

κατάστημα -ματος, τό [καθίστημι] Ⓐ **political constitution** POL. 6.50.2 *1*OGIS 669.3 (I[CE]) | **physical constitution** DAMASC. *Pr.* 119, 124 SIMP. *in Phys.* 232.1; τὸ κοσμικὸν κ. **the physical constitution of the universe** (*the four elements and four winds*) VETT. 166.3 Ⓑ **condition**, *physical or mental* EPIC. 73.16 METROD.[1] *fr.* 5 DIOG.[5] 34.6.4, 7 ASP. 143.22 [DIOSC.[2]] *Al. pref.* SOR. 1.36.3, *al.* ATH. 2.38e VT *3Macc.* 5.45 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **state of affairs** AP.[7] *Pron.* 25.18 Ⓒ **behavior, manner** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.6 IOS. *A.I.* 15.7.5 ARISTE. 122, 210, 278 NT *Titus* 2.3; τὸ σύνηθες κ. **the usual behavior** PLUT. *Marc.* 23.8 Ⓓ *meteor.* **weather, season** DIOC.[1] 30 PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 3.1, *Tetr.* 93 AP.[7] *Synt.* 198.27; τὸ θερινὸν κ. **the summer weather** PLUT. *Fluv.* 12; κ. χειμέριον **winter** POLYAEN. 5.12.3 Ⓔ *of the wind* **direction** AL. *in Meteor.* 47.2 ‖ *astr.* **position** VETT. 69.9 • *later* κατάστεμα VT *l.c.*

καταστηματικός -ή -όν [κατάστημα] **stable**, *of pleasure* EPIC. 7.2 METROD.[1] *fr.* 29 | *of pers.* **composed, calm** PLUT. *T.G.* 2.2 SIMP. *in Epict.* 114 | *of musical instruments* **relaxing** PROCL. *in Alc.* 198.

κατάστημον -ου, τό HSCH., *see* στημόνιον.

καταστηρίζω [κατά, στηρίζω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to establish** NONN. *D.* 38.424 Ⓑ **to prove** LYD. *Mens.* 114 Ⓒ *intrans.* **to settle, become fixed** HP. *Aff.* 11, 15 ❷ *pass.* **to be established** *or* **fixed** *or* **stable** EUR. *fr.* 382.9 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 16 VT *Job* 20.7.

κατάστιγμα -ματος, τό [καταστηρίζω] **point** SCH. DION.[9] 337-346 (*par.*; *p.* 415b 5-6).

καταστίζω [κατά, στίζω] ❶ *act.* **to cover with marks:** βιβλία **the books** HDN. 1.10.13 | *fig.* GREG.[1] *OrDom.* 2 (*PG* 44.1148C) | **brand** DIOD. 34/5.2.27 ❷ *pf. pass.* κατέστιγμαι **to be covered with marks** *or* **spotted** AEL. *N.A.* 10.13, 12.24 DCASS. 43.23 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.11; ᾠὰ κατεστιγμένα speckled eggs ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559a 24.

κατάστικτος -ον [καταστίζω] Ⓐ **spotted** SOPH. *fr.* 11 EUR. *Bac.* 697 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 13 *1*IG 2[2].1514.11, *al.* (IV[BCE]); ἐσθής garment ARR. *Ind.* 5 *cf.* MEN. *fr.* 548 | *fig.* IUL. 8.171a STRAB. 17.3.1, χώρα κ. οἰκήσεσι a region dotted with houses 2.5.33 Ⓑ **tattooed** STRAB. 7.5.4.

καταστίλβω [κατά, στίλβω] **to radiate:** σέλας light HOM. 8.10 | **to illuminate:** πάντα everything STRAT.[2] (AP 12.254.2).

κατάστιξις -εως, ἡ [καταστίζω] **being dotted**, *of the eyes of Argos* SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1115.

καταστοιχειόω, *contr.* [κατά, στοιχεῖον] **to reduce to the first elements** EPIC. 2.35.8 DIOG. 10.35.

καταστοιχίζω [κατά, στοιχεῖον] **to teach the first elements** ▸ τινα **to s.o.** CHRYSIP. 2.39.6 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1035f).

καταστολή -ῆς, ἡ [καταστέλλω] Ⓐ **garment** VT *Is.* 61.3 NT *1Tim.* 2.9 IOS. *B.I.* 2.8.4 Ⓑ **repression, control** DIOD. 15.94 Ⓒ **modesty, decorum** HP. *Dec.* 5.8; περιβολῆς moderation **in dress** PLUT. *Per.* 5.1 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **calm, dignity** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.15, 21.11 PORPH. *Abst.* 4.6 *1*PRIEN. 109.186 (II[BCE]) Ⓓ **conclusion, finale** *P*OXY. 413.95; δράματος of the drama SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1204.

καταστολίζω [καταστολή] **to clothe** PLUT. *Adul.* 65d EUNAP. p. 248.

καταστομίζω [κατά, στόμα] **to cause to be silent** PLUT. *Arist.* 4.8 (*v.l.*).

καταστόμιον -ου, τό [κατά, στόμα] **mouth** HERO *Pn.* 1.25.

καταστομίς -ίδος, ἡ [κατά, στόμα] **mouthpiece**, *of an aulos* HSCH.

καταστοναχέω, *contr.* [κατά, στοναχέω] **to lament** ▸ *with acc.* AGATH. (AP 7.574.5).

κατάστοργος -ον [κατά, στοργή] **of love:** γόμφοι **nails** EMPED. B 87.

καταστορέννῦμι [κατά, στορέννυμι] *fut.* καταστορέσω ‖ *aor.* κατεστόρεσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατεστόρεσμαι THEM. *Or.* 15.194d *etc.* ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεστορέσθην Ⓐ **to spread, cover:** κώεα καταστορνῦσα **spreading fleeces** OD. 17.32 *cf.* 13.73 (*in tmesis*) | **to lay down**, *of vines* GEOP. 4.1.7, 3.2 ‖ **to cover:** λάεσσι κατέστορεσαν **they covered** (it) **with stones** IL. 24.798 Ⓑ **to kill** HDT. 9.69.2 Ⓒ **to smooth, calm:** κύματα **the waves** LEON. (AP 7.668.1) | *of passions* PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 2.8, *Luc.* 5.5, *Virt. et. vit.* 101c AEL. *fr.* 103 • *syncop. pres. ptc.* καστορνῦσα OD. *l.c.*

καταστόρεσις -εως, ἡ [καταστορέννυμι] **layering** ▸ *with gen.*: ἀμπέλων **vines** GEOP. 3.3.8.

καταστοχάζομαι [κατά, στοχάζομαι] *impf.* κατεστοχαζόμην ‖ *aor.* κατεστοχασάμην ‖ *pf.* κατεστόχασμαι Ⓐ **to aim at, seek** ▸ *with gen.* ATH. 9.391b | ▸ *with acc.*: κ. τὸ συμφέρον **to aim at what is useful** AL.[6] *Febr.* 6 (1.397.5) Ⓑ **to care about** ▸ *with gen.* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.23.8 Ⓒ *fig.* **to conjecture, guess** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 12.13.4; τὸ μέλλον **the future** DIOD. 19.39 | ▸ *with gen.* PROCL. *in Alc.* 46 IO.[1] *in Phys.* 640.3 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.362 L. *E.M.* 385.15 | ▸ *abs.* HEPH.[1] 3.4.

καταστοχάσις -εως, ἡ [καταστοχάζομαι] IO.[1] *in APo.* 385.23, *see* καταστοχασμός.

καταστοχασμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταστοχάζομαι] **conjecture** DIOD. 1.37.

καταστοχαστέον [καταστοχάζομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to conjecture** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 176 HEPH.[1] 3.37.

καταστοχαστικός -ή -όν [καταστοχάζομαι] **of conjecture** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.12 *etc.*

καταστοχέω, *contr.* [κατά, στόχος] **to hit the mark** ▸ *with gen.* PTEBT. 58.35 (II[BCE]).

καταστραγγίζω [κατά, στραγγίζω] **to squeeze** VT *Lev.* 5.9 (*Att. fut. 3. sg.* καταστραγγιεῖ).

καταστράπτω [κατά, στράπτω] Ⓐ **to lighten, hurl thunderbolts** SOPH. *Tr.* 437 | ▸ *abs.*: καταστράπτει **there is lightning** PLUT. *Galb.* 23.3 Ⓑ **to cause to gleam:** ὅπλοις πέδον **the plain with arms** HLD. 9.14.1 ‖ **to dazzle:** τὰς ὄψεις **the eyes** PLUT. *Tim.* 28.3; τινὰ τῷ κάλλει s.o. **with beauty** HLD. 1.21.3 *cf.* 2.4.3; *but* κ. τινά to frighten **with lightning** THEM. *Or.* 27.337d.

καταστρατεύομαι [κατά, στρατεύω] **to make war on** ▸ *with acc.* CHIO 2 | ▸ *with gen.* CLEM. *Str.* 6.18.167.4 NB *also act.* L. *Sud.*

καταστρατηγέω, *contr.* [κατά, στρατηγέω] ❶ *act.* **to conquer by stratagems** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 3.71.1 DIOD. 4.9, 11.21, 16.11 DION. 3.26 STRAB. 4.4.2 *etc.* | *fig.* **to deceive** DION. 4.10 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 141; τοὺς δικαστάς the judges DION. *Isae.* 3.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be deceived:** ὑπὸ τῆς τύχης by fate CHARIT. 2.8.3; κατεστρατηγῆσθαι **to have been hoodwinked** PLUT. *Tim.* 11.1.

καταστρατηγία -ας, ἡ [καταστρατηγέω] **conquest by stratagems** TZ. *Hist.* 9.63.

καταστρατοπεδεία -ας, ἡ [καταστρατοπεδεύω] **life in camps** PHYLAR. 41 AEL. *V.H.* 9.3.

καταστρατοπεδεύω [κατά, στρατοπεδεύω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to encamp:** τοὺς ἑαυτοῦ **one's own soldiers** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.8 *cf.* ONASAN. 6.12 | κ. τὸ ναυτικόν **to arrange the fleet** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.7 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to march** VT *2Macc.* 4.22 ‖ **to encamp** POL. 1.18.2, 30.15, 3.77.1 PHIL. 103.48 ❷ *mid.* **to encamp** XEN. *An.* 3.4.18 ARR. *An.* 5.9.1; κατεστρατοπεδεύσαντο **they made camp** XEN. *An.* 4.5.1 *cf.* HEL. 6.2.7.

καταστρεβλόω, *contr.* [κατά, στρεβλόω] **to put to torture** PLUT. *Art.* 19.8, *Cons. Apollod.* 105b.

καταστρεπτικῶς [καταστρέφω] *adv.* **in conclusion** SCH. LUC. *Bis acc.* 22 (*v.l.* κατατρεπτικῶς).

καταστρέφω [κατά, στρέφω] *impf.* κατέστρεφον, *mid.* κατεστρεφόμην ‖ *fut.* καταστρέψω, *mid.* καταστρέψομαι ‖ *aor.* κατέστρεψα, *mid.* κατεστρεψάμην ‖ *pf.* κατέστροφα *and ptc.* κατεστραφώς POL. 23.11.2, *mid. pass.* κατέστραμμαι (*pass.*) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* κατεστράμμην ‖ *aor*[5]. *pass.* κατεστρεφθείς NIC. *Al.* 15 ‖ *aor*[1]. *pass.* κατεστράφην ‖ *fut. pass.* καταστραφήσομαι ❶ Ⓐ **to overturn, turn upside down:** ποσσί with the feet HOM. 3.73; κάνθαρον the cup ALEXIS 120.2 *cf.* SOTAD.[1] 1.33 SOPHR. 100 VT *2Kgs.* 21.13; ὄστρακον the potsherd ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 8 Ⓑ **to direct** PHIL. 82.14 | *esp. towards a goal, hence* **to develop, bring to a conclusion** *or* **to the end, finish:** ποῖ καταστρέφεις λόγων τέλευτήν; to what end do you turn your words? AESCHL. *Pers.* 787; κατέστρεψεν εἰς φιλανθρωπίαν τοὺς λόγους he guided the conversation to an amicable conclusion AESCHN. 2.39; ταῦτα these events DINAR. 1.32; κ. τὴν βίβλον to finish the book POL. 3.118.10; τὸν λόγον the speech POL. 22.9.4; κ. τὸν βίον **to finish one's life** CEB. 10 *cf.* PLUT. *Thes.* 19.8 AEL. *N.A.* 13.21 | *extens.* (*underst.* τὸν βίον) **to die** DIOG. 8.78 EPIC. 4.126 ARR. *An.* 7.3.1 HDN.[1] 5.8.10; αἷμα ταύρου πιὼν κατέστρεψε **having drunk bull's blood he died** PLUT. *Them.* 31.6; ὑπὸ τῶν πολεμίων **by the hand of enemies** PLUT. *Comp. Sol. Publ.* 1.4 Ⓒ **to upset, destroy** ▸ *with acc.*: τὴν πόλιν the city ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 274; βίον καὶ τέκνα καὶ πόλεις life and children and cities POL. 23.11.2; ▸ τινα s.o. LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.163.6); προαστεῖα the suburbs HDN. 8.4.8; εἰκόνας statues DIOG. 5.82 Ⓓ ▸ *abs.* **to plow** XEN. *Oec.* 17.10 Ⓔ *intrans.* **to come to an end, finish** ▸ εἰς *or* ἐπί τι in sthg. POL. 4.2.1 PLUT. *Phil.* 4.8; ἐνιαυτοῦ καταστρέφοντος **at the end of the year** PLUT. *Caes.* 51.1; σχεδὸν εἰς ὥραν δεκάτην ἤδε τῆς ἡμέρας καταστρεφούσης when

the day was by now turning towards the tenth hour PLUT. *Sul.* 29.8; κ. εἰς ἀπώλειαν to end in ruin ALCIPHR. 3.34.5 | to return: εἰς ταυτόν to the same point ARISTOT. *Pr.* 921a 26, *cf. Mech.* 856b.17 ❷ *mid.* to subject, subdue, conquer THUC. 3.13.6 DEMOSTH. 18.244 *etc.*; πολέμῳ in war HDT. 1.64.2, *al.*; κατεστρέψατο ἐς φόρου ἀπαγωγήν he subdued them to pay tribute HDT. 1.6.2; τοὺς μὴ τὰ σὰ φρονέοντας ῥηιδίως ... καταστρέψεαι you will easily be able to dispose of your opponents HDT. 9.2.3; νόσον κ. to conquer the disease EUR. *Hip.* 477; Σύρους the Syrians XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.3 | ▸ *with inf.*: Ἰωνίην ... κατεστρέψατο δασμοφόρον εἶναι he subdued Ionia and made it tributary HDT. 7.51.1 || *pf.* κατέστραμμαι to possess XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.38 DEMOSTH. 4.6 ISOCR. 5.21 ❸ *pass. in aor., pf. and ppf.* A to be conquered HDT. 1.68.6, *al.*; οἱ Λυδοὶ κατεστράφατο ὑπὸ Περσέων the Lydians were subdued by the Persians HDT. 1.141.1; τι τῆς Ἀρκαδίας κατέστραπτο one part of Arcadia had been subdued THUC. 5.29.1; τὰ κατεστραμμένα ἔθνη the subdued peoples XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.1 || ▸ *with inf.* to be constrained to: ἀκούειν σοῦ κατέστραμμαι τάδε I am constrained to obey you in this AESCHL. *Ag.* 956 B to be turned: κατεστραμμέναι χορδαί well-twisted ropes ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803a 28 | *rhet.*: λέξις κατεστραμμένη periodic style ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 26 C *geom.* to return to a vertical position, *of an oscillating solid* ARCHIM. *Fluit.* 2.9 • *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* κατεστράφατο HDT. 1.27.1, *al.* DCASS. 39.5.1, *al.*

καταστρηνιάω, *contr.* [κατά, στρηνιάω] to be seized by unworthy desires NT *1Tim.* 5.11 *etc.*

καταστροφεύς -έως, ὁ [καταστρέφω] ruiner, bungler LYR. *Al.* 2.102 GLOSS. LYD. *Mag.* 3.69.

καταστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [καταστρέφω] A overthrow, ruin: νῦν καταστροφαὶ νέων θεσμίων now there will be ruin through the new laws AESCHL. *Eum.* 490 || *fig. of pers.* ruin, disgrace MEN. *fr.* 877.8 B submission, conquest, subjugation HDT. 1.6.3 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.255; ἐπὶ Λιβύων καταστροφῇ πέμπεσθαι be sent to conquer Libya HDT. 4.167.3; ἐπ' ἄλλων καταστροφῇ ἐξιέναι to make an expedition to subdue others THUC. 1.15.2 C end, close, conclusion POL. 1.13.5, 3.1.9, 47.8 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.17; τοῦ βίου end of life, death SOPH. *O.C.* 103 *cf.* POL. 5.54.4 = τοῦ ζῆν MEN. *Peric.* 132 | *also without* τοῦ βίου death THUC. 2.42.2 EPIC. 5.35.7; τὸ τέλος αὐτῶν τῆς κ. the event of their death POL. 6.8.6 | *of a drama* resolution, conclusion ANTIPH. 189.20 HERO *Aut.* 22.6 POL. 3.48.8 LUC. *Lex.* 60 D escape, refuge AESCHL. *Suppl.* 442 E *of a vibrating body* return, *to axial position* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 921a 17.

καταστροφικῶς [καταστρέφω] *adv.* by way of conclusion ATH. 10.453c.

κατάστρωμα -ματος, τό [καταστρώννυμι] A deck, *of a ship* HDT. 8.118.2, *al.* THUC. 1.14.3, *al.* PLAT. *Lach.* 184a XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.18 THPHR. *Ch.* 22.5 *etc.*; οἱ ἀπὸ τῶν καταστρωμάτων ... ἀκοντίζοντες the soldiers who threw spears from the deck THUC. 7.40.5 | *astr. part of the constellation Argo* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.1 HIPPAR.[1] 1.8.1 B floor, planking ATH.[1] 13.4 GEOP. 6.2.10.

καταστρώννῡμι [κατά, στρώννυμι] *impf.* κατεστρώννυν XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.64, *later* κατεστρώνυον || *fut.* καταστρώσω HIPPOL. *Dan.* 4.49.4 || *aor.* κατέστρωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατέστρωμαι || *ppf.* κατεστρώκειν BABR. 34.2, *mid. pass.* κατεστρώμην || *aor. pass.* κατεστρώθην || *fut. pass.* καταστρωθήσομαι VT *Jdt.* 7.14 ❶ *act.* A to spread, spread out: κλίνην a bed HIEROCL. 63.24 (STOB. 4.28.21.48) | to scatter, cover: οἶκον ῥόδοις the house with roses AEL. *V.H.* 9.8; πεδίον κατεστρώθη νεκρῶν the plain was covered with corpses DIOD. 14.114; σκορπίων κανθήλιος κατεστρωμένος an ass loaded with scorpions STRAB. 14.2.26 | to layer, *of vines* GEOP. 5.17.11 B to lay low, kill XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.64; βέλει with an arrow EUR. *H.F.* 1000 ❷ *pass.* to be laid low *or* overwhelmed *or* killed NT *1Cor.* 10.5; τοῖσι Ἕλλησι ... κατέστρωντο οἱ βάρβαροι the barbarians had been laid low by the Greeks HDT. 9.76.1.

καταστρωννύω VT *Num.* 14.15, *see* καταστρώννυμι.

κατάστρωσις -εως, ἡ [καταστρώννυμι] spreading ARISTE. 319 *etc.* || diffusion EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.13.4.

καταστρωτέον [καταστρώννυμι] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to spread GEOP. 6.2.10.

καταστρωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [καταστρώννυμι] stone slab, *for floors* *1IG* 7.3073.91, *al.* (II[BCE]).

καταστρώτης -ου, ὁ GLOSS., *see* [*Lat.* scansor.]

καταστῠγέω, *contr.* [κατά, στυγέω] *fut.* καταστυγήσω CYR.[1] *epist.* (*PG* 77.669.54) || *aor.*[t] κατέστῠγον IL. 17.694; *later aor.*[s] κατεστύγησα EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 471 AP.[9] || *pf. ptc.* κατεστυγηκώς CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.202.4 P., *mid. pass.* κατεστύγημαι A to be horror-struck, shudder: κατέστυγε μῦθον ἀκούσας he was horror-struck on hearing the words IL. 17.694 | to abhor, feel horror for ▸ *with acc.* OD. 10.113 (*in tmesis*) NIC. *Al.* 476 B to make hateful L. *E.M.* 731.26.

καταστυγνάζω [κατάστυγος] *impf.* κατεστύγναζον SCH. AP. 3.8 (p. 262.9) || *aor.* κατεστύγνασα || *pf.* κατεστύγνακα, *mid. pass.* κατεστύγνασμαι GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 6 (389.13) *etc.*; to be sad, gloomy AP.[9] *s.v.* κατέστυγε SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1317 *etc.*

καταστυγνόομαι, *contr.* [κατάστυγος] HSCH. *s.v.* ἔστυγμαι, *see* καταστυγνάζω.

κατάστυγνος -ον [κατά, στυγνός] very sad ATH. 13.585d VETT. 2.4 SCH. EUR. *Alc.* 800.

καταστῠφελος -ον [κατά, στύφελος] very hard *or* rugged HES. *Th.* 806 HOM. 4.124.

κατάστυφλος -ον HSCH., *see* καταστῠφελος.

καταστῠφω [κατά, στύφω] to harden, sharpen: κατεστυμμένος soured (*of a person*) MEN.[2] 389.8; *subst. ptc.* τὸ κατεστυμμένον harshness PLUT. *CMi.* 46.5.

καταστωμύλλομαι [κατά, στωμύλλω] to chatter ARISTOPH. *Th.* 461 | *pf. ptc. mid.* κατεστωμυλμένος chatterer ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1160; *but subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ κατεστωμυλμένα things divulged L. *E.M.* 524.31 • *aor. ind. 3. sg.* κατεστωμύλατο ARISTOPH. *Th.* 461 || *pf. inf.* κατεστωμυλῶσθαι PHOT. *PaulEp.* (*PK* p. 599.14) | *ptc.* κατεστωμυλμένος *and* κατεστωμυλημένος L. *EGud. s.v.* κόπις.

κατασῦβωτέω, *contr.* [κατά, συβωτέω] to fatten like a pig: τὴν ψυχὴν ἡδοναῖς the soul with pleasures PLUT. *Suav.* 1096d.

κατασυγκρίνω [κατά, συγκρίνω] to restore the pores to their normal state STEPH.[2] *in Gal.* 1.337d.

κατασῦκοφαντέω, *contr.* [κατά, συκοφαντέω] to criticize captiously: τὸν Εὐριπίδην Euripides SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 734.

κατασυλάω, *contr.* [κατά, συλάω] to remove, steal CYR.[1] *Ador.* 6 (1.185D).

κατασυλλογίζομαι [κατά, συλλογίζομαι] to argue against ARISTOT. *APr.* 66a 25.

κατασυνήθεια -ας, ἡ [κατά, συνήθεια] traditional gift *PCair.Masp.* 136.3 (VI[CE]).

κατασυνίστημι [κατά, συνίστημι] to conspire against, rebel EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8.2.124 • *ptc. aor.*[r] κατασυστάντες EUS.[1] *l.c.*

κατασῠρίζω [κατά, συρίζω] to accompany with the syrinx PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.12.

κατασῦρω [κατά, σύρω] *impf.* κατέσυρον, *mid. pass.* κατεσυρόμην || *aor.* κατέσῦρα, *mid.* κατεσυράμην PHEREC. 158 || *aor.*[t] *pass.* κατεσῠρθην || *aor.*[t] *pass.* κατεσῠρην ❶ *act.* A to draw down, drag DCASS. *fr.* 30.4 DCHR. 1.196; πρὸς τὸν κριτήν before the judge NT *Luke* 12.58 | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.73, *Somn.* 1.44 | to draw into water ALCIPHR. 1.1.3 B to devastate, ravage HDT. 5.81.3; πόλεις cities HDT. 6.33.2; χώρας regions AEN. 16.8 POL. 1.56.3 || to sweep away PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.54 ❷ *pass.* A to rush down, *of water* ALCIPHR. 2.10.2 DION.[9] 296 GEOP. 5.2.17 B *fig.* to be devastated PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.326, *al.*

κατασυστάδην *adv.* HLD. 9.16.2, *see* συστάδην.

κατασφᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [κατακαφάζω] killing NECHP. (*CCA* 7.143) *etc.*

κατασφάζω [κατά, σφάζω] *later pres.* κατασφάττω || *impf.* κατέσφαζον, *mid. pass.* (*later*) κατεσφαζόμην *and* κατέσφαττον, *mid. pass.* κατεσφαττόμην || *fut.* κατασφάξω || *aor.* κατέσφαξα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατέσφαγμαι || *aor. pass.* κατεσφάγην || *fut. pass.* κατασφαγήσομαι POL. 38.7.11 ONASAN. 10.15; to slaughter HDT. 6.23.6 NT *Luke* 19.27 DCASS. 40.48 *etc.*

κατασφᾰλίζω [κατά, ἀσφαλίζω] ❶ *act.* to fortify MEN.[3] p. 15 D. | to secure LYD. *Mag.* 3.12 STEPH.[2] *in* HIPP. 1.76 D.; ὅρκοις πρᾶγμα an action with oaths IUST. *Nov.* 102 || ▸ *abs.* to take refuge AESOP. 196 ❷ *pass.* to be strengthened VT *3Macc.* 4.9 SEXT. *S.* 7.23; ὁ περίβολος κατεσφάλιστο the enclosure had been strengthened AESOP. 376.

κατασφενδονάω, *contr.* [κατά, σφενδονάω] to hit with a sling ▸ *with acc.* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.386C.

κατασφηκόω, *contr.* [κατά, σφηκόω] to nail TRIPHIOD. 88 HSCH.

κατασφηνόω, *contr.* [κατά, σφηνόω] to tighten firmly, clamp HP. *NatPuer.* 24.

κατασφίγγω [κατά, σφίγγω] to tighten firmly PLUT. *Sollert.* 983d IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.2.

κατασφραγίζω, *Ion. epic* κατασφρηγίζω [κατά, σφραγίζω] *impf. mid. pass.* κατεσφραγιζόμην CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.138.24 P., *al.* || *fut.* κατασφραγιῶ, *mid.* κατασφραγίσομαι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 495.37 || *aor.* κατεσφράγισα, *mid.* κατεσφραγισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κατεσφράγισμαι || *aor. pass.* κατεσφραγίσθην VT *Wis.* 2.5 || *fut. pass.* κατασφραγισθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.661.23) ❶ *act.* to seal VT *Job* 9.7, 37.7 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* A to seal: τὰς θύρας the doors ARISTOT. *Mir.* 842a 29 B to seal oneself: τῷ σωτερίῳ σημείῳ with the sign of salvation, *i.e. with the sign of the cross* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.2 ❸ *pass.* to be secured AESCHL. *Suppl.* 947 EUR. *fr.* 762 PLAT. *Eryx.* 400a; ὅρκοις with oaths EMPED. B 115.2 • *epic aor.*[s] *mid. 3. sg.* κατεσφρηγίσσατο NONN. *D.* 45.188, *al.* || *Ion. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατεσφρηγισμένος EMPED. B 115.48.

κατασχάζω [κατά, σχάζω] *fut.* κατασχάσω PAEG. 6.107.1 || *aor.* κατέσχασα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατεσχασμένος AN. *Par.* 7.3.8 || *aor. ptc. pass.* κατασχασθείς; to cut, incise THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.10, 2.14.1; στελέχη logs *H.P.* 2.7.6; κ. φλέβα to open a vein GAL. 19.139.

κατάσχᾰσις -εως, ἡ [κατασχάζω] scarification ORIB. 44.26.6.

κατάσχασμα -ατος, τό [κατασχάζω] incision, *of a poisoned wound* [DIOSC.[2]] *Ther. pref.* 57.

κατασχασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατασχάζω] scarification AN. *Par.* 2.3.6, *al.* GAL. 11.321 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.16.15).

κατασχαστέον [κατασχάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to scarify ORIB. 44.26.8 [DIOSC.[2]] *Th.* 2.

κατασχαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κατασχάζω] *dub. signf.* *1IG* 11.2.165.11 (III[BCE]) (*prob.*), *see* σχαστήρ.

κατασχάω, *contr.* [κατασχάζω] to scarify HP. *Int.* 22 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.30.2).

κατασχεδιάζω [κατά, σχεδιάζω] *impf. mid.* κατε-

σχεδιαζόμην CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.345, 48) || *fut.* κατασχεδιάσω || *pf. inf.* κατεσχεδιακέναι POL. 12.26d.3; **to speak lightly** ▸ *with gen.*: τῆς οἰκουμένης of the world POL. *l.c.*; θεοῦ of god IOS. *B.I.* 3.8.9 || **to describe roughly, make an outline** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 8.1.4.

κατασχεθεῖν *aor*[1]. *poet. inf. of* κατέχω.

κατασχεῖν *aor. inf. of* κατέχω.

κατάσχεσις -εως, ἡ [κατέχω] A **retention** HP. *Vict.* 2.64 B **possession, property** VT *Gen.* 47.11, *Lev.* 25.25 AAP. 7.5 C **relationship:** φιλική friendly STOIC. 3.24.26 (STOB. 2.7.11c).

κατασχετός -ά -όν [κατέχω] *verb. adj.* **to be held** fast SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 259a | *neut. abs.* SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1279.

κατασχετλιάζω [κατά, σχετλιάζω] **to complain with indignation** IOS. *B.I.* 1.32.4.

κατάσχετος -ον [κατέχω] A **held back, repressed** SOPH. *Ant.* 1253 B **invaded, possessed** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.82 PHILOD. *L.L* 57.3; δαιμονίῳ πνεύματι by a divine spirit DION. 1.31; οἴστρῳ by frenzy P.[1] (AP 5.226.5); λύσσῃ by madness PAUS. 8.19.3, ἐκ Νυμφῶν by Nymphs 10.12.11 | ▸ *abs.* **inspired** STRAB. 11.4.7.

κατασχηματίζω [κατά, σχηματίζω] ❶ *act.* **to clothe,** *with a certain form* ISOCR. 11.24 PLUT. *Rom.* 26.1 ❷ *mid.* **to simulate, pose** BAS. *HPs.* 115.3 ❸ *pass.* **to conform:** πρὸς τὸ καλόν with what is good PLUT. *Lyc.* 27.5.

κατασχημονέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀσχημονέω] **to behave improperly** ▸ τινος towards s.o. APP. 3.7 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 153.

κατασχίζω [κατά, σχίζω] *impf.* κατέσχιζον, *mid. pass.* κατεσχιζόμην || *fut.* κατασχίσω XEN. *An.* 7.1.16 || *aor.* κατέσχισα, *rar. mid.* κατεσχισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κατέσχισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατέσχιστο HLD. 9.4.3 || *aor. pass.* κατεσχίσθην || *fut. pass.* κατασχισθήσομαι GAL. 3.376, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to split in two, cleave, tear, break** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 239; τὰς πύλας **to break open the gates** XEN. *Lc. cf.* DEMOSTH. 21.79; τοὺς χιτωνίσκους **to tear the garments** PHILOD. *Ir.* 17.9 ❷ *mid.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 405 ❸ *pass.* **to branch,** *of nerves or veins* GAL. 2.390, 8.65.

κατάσχισις -εως, ἡ [κατασχίζω] **splitting** GAL. 2.851 DIOSC.[2] 3.60.

κατασχιστέον [κατασχίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to incise** AET.[1] 9.28.150.

κατασχολάζω [κατά, σχολάζω] **to pass the time in idleness, laze about** PLUT. *Tim.* 36.7; χρόνου τι κ. **to delay sthg.** SOPH. *Ph.* 127 || **to enjoy oneself at the expense of** ▸ *with gen.* ATH. 13.581d.

κατασχολέω [κατά, ἀσχολέω] ❶ *act.* A **to commit oneself, dedicate oneself** ▸ τι **to sthg.** BAS.[1] *Or.* 14.1 (85.184C) B **to obstruct, delay** BAS.[1] *Or.* 19.1 (85.240C) ❷ *mid.* A **to be occupied** ▸ περί τι with sthg. STOB. 3.1.121 AET. 1 IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 8 AP.[2] 7 B **to be concerned** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.139 PREIN. 18.18 (II[BCE]).

κατασῴζω [κατά, σῴζω] **to restore** *i*SCHWYZ. 62.51, 63.30.

κατασωρεύω [κατά, σωρεύω] **to heap up** PLUT. *Mar.* 22, *CMa.* 20.

κατασωτεύομαι [κατά, ἀσωτεύομαι] **to dissipate, squander** IOS. *B.I.* 4.4.3.

κατασώχω [κατά, σώχω] **to pound** HDT. 4.75.3.

κατατᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [κατατάσσω] A **repositioning,** adjustment, *of dislocated bones* ORIB. 49.31.8 B **arrangement,** *of names on a map* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.18.5.

κατατανιόω, *contr.* [κατά, ταινιόω] **to bind** AN. (*L. Sud. s.v.* ἐταινίωσε).

κατατᾰκερος [κατά, τακερός] **very soft** GAL. 6.669.

κατατακτέον [κατατάσσω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to arrange** ARTEMID. 2.34.

κατατακτικῶς [κατατάσσω] *adv.* **by order** GLOSS.

κατατᾰκω *Dor. for* κατατήκω.

κατατᾰνύω [κατά, τανύω] *aor.* κατετάνυσα HP. *Fract.* 19, *al.*; **to pull, stretch** HOM. 1.34 HP. *Fract.* 14.44, *see* κατατείνω • *epic aor.* καττάνῦσαν HOM. *l.c.*

κατάταξις -εως, ἡ [κατατάσσω] A **ordering, arranging** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.53 PORPH. (IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.8) HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 27.3 | **position, rank** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.30.16 | **classification** CRIN. 3.268.25 (DIOG. 7.62) B *medic.* **reduction,** *of dislocations* ORIB. 49.30.5, *of the scrotum* 50.47.7.

κατατᾰράσσω, *Att.* κατατᾰράττω, *see* ταράσσω.

κατταρτᾰρόω, *contr.* [κατά, ταρταρόω] **to throw down to Tartaros** ORPH. *fr.* 57 CORN. 7 SEXT. *P.* 3.210 LYD. *Mens.* 4.159 APOLLOD.[7] 1.1.3 SCH. EUR. *Med.* 1296.

κατατᾰρτᾰρωσις -εως, ἡ [κατατᾰρταρόω] **throwing down to Tartaros** LYD. *Mens.* 4.159 PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.188.

κατάτᾰσις -εως, ἡ [κατατείνω] A **extension** PLAT. *Tim.* 58e B **tension, stretching:** τῶν χορδῶν of the strings ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803a 37 | *for putting back in place dislocated bones* HP. *Fract.* 13, *Mochl.* 38 | **strain** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 368 || **torture** DION. 7.68 AEL. *fr.* 276.

κατατᾰσσω, *Att.* κατατᾰττω [κατά, τᾰσσω] *impf.* κατέτασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* κατετατττόμην || *fut.* κατατᾰξω || *aor.* κατέταξα, *mid.* κατεταξάμην || *pf.* κατατέταχα, *mid. pass.* κατατέταγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* κατετετάγμην || *aor. pass.* κατετάχθην *and aor*[1]. κατετάγην || *fut. pass.* κατατᾰχθήσομαι *and* κατταγήσομαι || *fut. pf.* κατατετάξομαι CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.250.18 P., *al.* ❶ *act.* A **to put in order, arrange:** τινά εἰς τάξιν s.o. in rank PLAT. *Leg.* 945a; εἰς φυλήν κ. enroll in a tribe LYS. 13.79; στρατιάν **the army** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.11; εἰς τοὺς δικαστάς **among the judges** PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 178f; ▸ τινὰ μετά τινος s.o. together with another ATH. 8.335b B *medic.* **to put back in place** ORIB. 50.47.6, *al.* | **to adjust,** *of a bandage* HP. *Fract.* 62 | **to digest** ERASISTR. (GAL. 7.357 *conject.*) SOR. 1.37.2 C **to designate** ▸ ἐπί *or* εἴς τι to do sthg. DEMOSTH. 25.13 POL. 3.33.12 *p*OXY. 1415.18 (III[CE]) D **to record, narrate:** τι ἐν ἱστορίαις sthg. in a history DIOG. 4.5; ἐν ὑπομνήμασιν **in memories** POL. 2.47.11; αὐταῖς λέξεσιν κατατετάχαμεν I have put it in the same words POL. 8.9.6; γραφῇ ἐν χαλκώματι κατατεταγμένη inscription made in bronze POL. 3.33.18, κατέταξεν εἰς τὴν ἀπόκρισιν he put in reply POL. 24.10.7 | *geogr.* **to insert** *in a map* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.18.4 ❷ *mid.* **to agree** ▸ τινί ὑπέρ τινος with s.o. about sthg. DEMOSTH. 58.17 ❸ *pass.* A **to be put in order, be arranged** DIOD. 4.74 HDN.[1] 6.8.1 | *pf. ptc. pass.* κατατεταγμένος **in an ordered series** PROCL. *in Parm.* 561 B **to be recorded** ῥητῶς κατατετάχθαι **to be expressly written** POL. 3.21.4 | *medic.* **to be absorbed, assimilated** HP *Morb.* 4.45.

κατατᾰχέω, *contr.* [κατά, τάχος] A **to exceed,** *in speed* POL. 8.3.3, *cf.* 1.47.8 | ▸ *with acc. and ptc. pred.* **anticipate s.o. in doing sthg.** POL. 3.16.5, 4.68.5 | *ptc. pass.* κατατᾰχούμενος **anticipated, outstripped** DIOD. 14.72, 17.41 B *intrans.* **to be the first** POL. 1.86.8, 9.17.4 | **to arrive in time** POL. 3.86.3, 9.18.3 | ▸ *with ptc.* **to do in a hurry** *or* **in good time** POL. 2.18.6, 3.16.4 *etc.*

κατατέγγω [κατά, τέγγω] **to wet thoroughly** HP. *Mul.* 2.113 PHILOD. *Mort.* 29.37 (*pass., dub.*).

κατατεθαρρηκότως *adv. from the pf. ptc. act. of* καταθαρρέω **boldly** POL. 1.86.5 PLUT. *Ant.* 27.

κατατέθηπα [κατά, τέθηπα] *pf. with the sense of pres.* **to be astonished** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

κατατεθνεώς *and* κατατεθνηώς *pf. ptc. of* καταθνήσκω.

κατατείνω [κατά, τείνω] *impf.* κατέτεινον, *mid. pass.* κατετεινόμην || *fut.* κατατενῶ, *mid.* κατατενοῦμαι THEM. *Or.* 21.261a || *aor.* κατέτεινα, *mid.* κατετεινάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κατατέταμαι || *aor. pass.* κατετάθην || *fut. pass.* κατα<τα>θήσομαι AP.[5] 16 ❶ *trans.* A **to pull, stretch** PLUT. *Publ.* 13; κατὰ δ' ἡνία τείνεν ὀπίσσω he pulled back the reins IL. 3.261, *cf.* 311; κ. χαλινούς to pull the bridles HDT. 4.72.4; τὰ ὅπλα to stretch the cables HDT. 7.36.3; τὰ νεῦρα the tendons PLAT. *Tim.* 84e | κατέτεινε σχοινοτενέας ὑποδέξας διώρυχας he stretched out strings to mark out the ditches HDT. 1.189.3 | *fig.*: τὸν δῆμον to restrain the people PLUT. *Per.* 15 | *medic.* **to stretch,** *to put a bone back in place* HP. *Fract.* 15 B *fig. intrans.* **to strain:** τὴν ῥώμην ὅλην εἰς τι to exert all one's strength for sthg. POL. 22.17.7; ▸ εἴς τι to strain for sthg. METROD.[1] *fr.* 6 || **strive:** ἰσχυρῶς κατέτεινε he made every effort XEN. *An.* 2.5.30 | *aor. ptc.* **with all one's strength:** ὁ λέων τρέχει κατατείνας the lion runs with all its strength ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 18; ὄρνεις κατατείνασαι ἐκπτήσονται the birds will fly away at full speed LUC. *Sat.* 35 | κατατείνας ἐρῶ I will strive to say PLAT. *Rp.* 358d; *but* κατατείνας λέγω I extend myself in speaking PLAT. *Rp.* 367b C **to stretch, lengthen, prolong:** δόλιχον κ. τοῦ λόγου to make a very long speech PLAT. *Prot.* 329b; μακρὸν λόγον κ. to draw out a speech IO.[1] *in APr.* 262.10, *cf. in APo.* 243.19 | **to stretch:** ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς on the ground ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610a 24; εἰς τοὔδαφος on the soil PLUT. *Publ.* 6 || *extens.* **to lower,** *of a tail:* φεύγουσι κατατείναντες τὴν κέρκον they flee with tails lowered ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 35 D **to rack, torture:** κ. τὴν ψυχήν to torture the soul AEL. *fr.* 60; κατέτεινέ με διηγούμενος he tormented me with his stories LIB. *Decl.* 33.25 || **to overwork:** τοὺς γεωργούς the peasants *p*TEBT. 61 *b* 197 (II[BCE]) E *intrans.* **to extend** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.7; τάφρον ... κατατείνουσαν ἐκ τῶν Ταυρικῶν ὀρέων ἐς τὴν Μαιήτιν λίμνην a trench extending from the Tauric mountains to Lake Maiotis HDT. 4.3.2; γῆ κ. πρὸς ἑσπέρην ἐπὶ ποταμὸν Ἄγγίτην the region extends westwards to the river Angites HDT. 7.113.2 | ▸ *abs.*: ταύτῃ κατατείνει it extends this way HDT. 8.31 | **to extend downwards** PLUT. *Vind.* 566d F **to be violent,** *of passions* HP. *Fract.* 43 (*v.l.*) EUR. *I.A.* 336 PLAT. *Rp.* 329c GAL. 6.311 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to extend** HP. *Fract.* 5 ❸ *pass.* A *fig.* **to be tense:** λόγοι κατατεινόμενοι keenly contending arguments EUR. *Hec.* 130; δρόμημα συνεχῶς κατατεταμένον a race run with all one's effort ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626b 19; κατατεινομένη τῷ προσώπῳ with contorted face PLUT. *Ant.* 77 B **to be stretched:** μῦς κατατεταμένος a stretched muscle HP. *Fract.* 8 | **to be spread:** ἐπὶ γῆν on the earth PLAT. *Tim.* 58e = πρὸς γῆν PLAT. *Tim.* 92a = ἐπὶ τῇ γῇ ARISTOT. *I.A.* 713a 19 || **to stretch, reach** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 650a 29 C **to be tortured:** κατατεινόμενος ὑπὸ τῆς βασάνου προσωμολόγησε after being subjected to torture he confessed DEMOSTH. 48.18 *cf.* AEL. *fr.* 176, 279 | *fig.*: κατατείνεσθαι ὑπὸ ποδάγρας to be tortured by gout PHYLAR. 40 *cf.* POLLIA. (AP 11.128.2) || **to be bound:** κ. ὑπὸ δεσμοῦ to be bound tightly PLUT. *Luc.* 24.

κατατειχίζω [κατά, τειχίζω] **to surround with a wall** SCH. IL. D 19.99.

κατατεκμαίρομαι *see* τεκμαίρομαι.

κατατελευτάω, *contr.* [κατά, τελευτάω] **to termi-**

nate: εἰς τοὺς νεφροὺς in the kidneys ARISTOT. *P.A.* 671b 13.

κατατελέω, *contr.* [κατά, τελέω] to pay: φόρον the tribute *I*G I^{2}.231.15 (V^{BCE}).

κατατέμνω, *Ion.* κατατάμνω [κατά, τέμνω] *impf.* κατέτεμνον, *mid. pass.* κατετεμνόμην || *fut.* κατατεμῶ || *aor^{1}.* κατέτεμον || *pf.* κατατέτμηκα AESCHN. 3.212, *mid. pass.* κατατέτμημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* κατετετμήμην || *aor. pass.* κατετμήθην || *Byz. fut. pass.* κατατμηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to cut, divide, separate: κρέα meats HDT. 4.26.1 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1059; γέρρα wicker shields XEN. *An.* 4.7.26; κ. ἑαυτόν to cut oneself XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.55; κ. τὴν κεφαλήν to cut the head AESCHN. 3.212; κ. τὸν Πειραιᾶ divide up the Piraeus with streets ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1267b 23 | *fig.*: τὶ ἐν τοῖς λόγοις κ. to analyze sthg. in the speech PLAT. *HipMa.* 301b || ▸ *with double acc.*: ὃν κατατεμῶ τοῖς ἱππεῦσι καττύματα whom (= Kleon) I will cut into shoe soles for the knights ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 301; τὸ δ' ἄλλο σῶμα κατατεμὼν πολλοὺς κύβους having cut up the rest of the body into many pieces ALEXIS 192.4; τὴν βατίδα τεμάχη κατατεμών having cut the flatfish into slices EPHIP. 22; ὅτι σμικρότατα τὸ σῶμα the body into the smallest possible pieces PLAT. *Rp.* 610b; κ. (*sc.* τὰν γᾶν) μερίδας τέτορας to divide the land into four parts *I*G 14.645.1.14 B to dig: κ. βάθος τρεῖς πόδας to a depth of three feet *I*SYLL^{3}. 969.7 (IV^{BCE}) C to cut: τὸ δέρμα the skin HP. *Fract.* 11 D to maltreat PLAT. *Rp.* 488b HYP. 5.12 ❷ *mid.*: κ. δέραν ὄνυχι to lacerate the throat with a nail EUR. *El.* 145-6 (*in tmesis*) ❸ *pass.* A to be broken: τελαμῶσι κατατετμημένοις with cut bandages HDT. 2.86.6; σπλάγχνα κατατετμημένα entrails cut into pieces ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1524; κατατμηθείην λέπαδνα may I be cut into straps ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 768 B to be crossed: τὸ ἄστυ κατατέτμηται τὰς ὁδοὺς ἰθέας the town is crossed by straight streets HDT. 1.180.3, *cf.* 1.193.2 (*by canals*) C to be excavated, *of quarries* HDT. 2.8.1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ κατατετμημένα depths (*of a mine*) XEN. *Vect.* 4.27 D to branch: κατετέτμηντο ἐξ αὐτῶν (*sc.* διωρύχων) τάφροι from them (= from the canals) ditches branched out XEN. *An.* 2.4.13 • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* κατέταμνε HDT. 2.108.4 || *Ion. aor^{1}. imper.* κατάταμε ABT.^{1} 16.124 | *inf.* καταταμέειν HP. *Morb.* 2.13 | *ptc.* καταταμών HDT. 4.26.1 *etc.*

κατατέρπω [κατά, τέρπω] to delight VT *Zeph.* 3.14.

κατατερσαίνομαι [κατά, τερσαίνω] to be dry, dry up APOLLIN.^{2} *MetPs.* 36.3.

κατατεταμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. of* κατατείνω eagerly DIOD. 9.10.

κατατετραίνω *see* κατατιτράω.

κατατεύχω [κατά, τεύχω] ❶ *act.* to build: σορόν the tomb *I*EG 460.2 | to make: θαρσαλέους courageous QS 7.676 ❷ *pass.* to be constructed PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.215.

κατατεφρόω, *contr.* [κατά, τεφρόω] to cover with ash ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 7 STRAB. 5.4.8 | to reduce to ash [IO.] *Catech.* 9.823C.

κατατεχνέω, *contr.* [κατάτεχνος] to prepare artificially PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 199 (*codd.*).

κατάτεχνος -ον [κατά, τέχνη] artificial, artful PLUT. *Profect.* 79b | *superl.* PHILOD. (AP 5.132.5).

κατατηγανίζω *see* τηγανίζω.

κατατήκω [κατά, τήκω] *impf.* κατέτηκον, *mid. pass.* κατετηκόμην || *fut.* κατατήξω || *aor.* κατέτηξα || *pf.* κατατέτηκα, *mid. pass.* κατατέτηγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατετέτηκτο PAUS. 4.3.5 || *aor^{1}. pass.* κατετάκην || *fut. pass.* κατατακήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to dissolve, melt: χιὼν ... ἣν τ' Εὖρος κατέτηξεν the snow which Euros has melted OD. 19.206 B to consume, dissolve: τὰς δὲ σάρκας τὸ λίτρον κατατήκει the natrum dissolves the flesh HDT. 2.87.3 *cf.* POXY. 40.8 (II^{CE}); ἀέρα κ. πῦρ fire rarefies the air PLAT. *Tim.* 61a; κατατήκει ὁ χρόνος time consumes ARISTOT. *Phys.* 221a 31; κ. τὸ αἷμα to dilute the blood GAL. 6.262 | *fig.*: κ. τὰς τέχνας εἴς τι to waste one's skill on sthg. DION. *Dem.* 51.7; καταταξεῖς ὤπας δάκρυσι you will consume your eyes with weeping THEOCR. *epigr.* 6; κ. ψυχὴν λύπαις to consume the soul with sorrows DIOG. 8.18 C to humiliate, afflict CYR.^{1} *Ps.* 36.21 ❷ *intrans. pf. act.* κατατέτηκα *and pass.* A to dissolve, melt: χιὼν κατατήκετ the snow melted OD. 19.205 *cf.* THEOCR. 7.76; τὰ σπλάγχνα κατατετηκότα the dissolved entrails HDT. 2.87.3 B *fig.* to be consumed, melt away: κατατήκομαι ἦτορ I am wasting my heart away OD. 19.136; κατατάκομαι I waste away SOPH. *El.* 187, *cf. Ant.* 977; ὑπὸ τοῦ ἄλγος through sorrow ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1034; ἔρωτι for love XEN. *Symp.* 8.3 *cf.* EUB. 102.7; ἐν ψήφοις in counting money LUC. *epigr.* (AP 10.41.5) • *Dor. pres. mid.* κατατάκομαι SOPH. *El.* 187 || *Dor. 2. sg.* κατατᾶξεῖς THEOCR. *epigr.* 6.

κατατηξίτεχνος -ον [κατατήκω, τέχνη] meticulous, *epith. of Callimachus* PAUS. 1.26.7 (*v.l.* κακιζότεχνος).

κατατίθημι [κατά, τίθημι] *impf.* κατετίθην, *mid. pass.* κατετιθέμην || *fut.* καταθήσω, *mid.* καταθήσομαι || *aor.* κατέθηκα, *mid.* κατεθέμην || *pf.* κατατέθεικα, *mid. pass.* κατατέθειμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* κατετεθείμην || *aor. pass.* κατετέθην || *fut. ptc. pass.* κατατεθησόμενος *ACO* 2.1.1 p. 9.11 ❶ *act.* A to put down, lay down, place HDT. 30.80.2; τόξον the bow OD. 21.82; καταθεὶς τὰ ὅπλα having placed the weapons XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.14 | ἐπὶ χθονός on the ground IL. 3.293 = ἐπὶ χθονί IL. 6.473 = ποτὶ γαίῃ IL. 4.112; μ'(ε) ... κάτθεσαν εἰς Ἰθάκην they set me down in Ithaca OD. 16.230; τεύχεα εἴσω κ. to put away the weapons OD. 19.4; χλαῖναν ... καὶ κώεα ... κατέθηκεν ἐπὶ θρόνου he laid the cloak and fleeces on a chair OD. 20.96; κ. τινά ἐν τῷ δεσμωτηρίῳ to throw s.o. in prison DEMOSTH. 24.63 *cf.* DCASS. 58.1 || ▸ *abs.* to serve at table EPICHAR. 88.3 B to propose, display, offer: λέβητα a cauldron as a prize IL. 23.267; ἄεθλα prizes OD. 24.91; τι εἰς τὸ μέσον to display sthg. in public PLAT. *Phil.* 14b = εἰς τὸ κοινόν PLAT. *Crat.* 384c; εἰς τὴν ἀγοράν in the agora PLAT. *Leg.* 946d; τὸ αὐτοῦ ἔργον ἅπασι κοινὸν κ. to offer one's own work to be common to all PLAT. *Rp.* 369e C to deposit, pay down, pay, *of money* THUC. 1.27.1 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 176, *Nub.* 246 PLAT. *Prot.* 314b, *Leg.* 921d ANTIPH. 27.8 *I*G 5.2.344.18 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*; ἑκατὸν τάλαντα κ. τῷ θεῷ to deposit a hundred talents in the sacred treasury HDT. 9.120.3; τέλη pay taxes ANTIPHO 5.77; τί τουτοινὶ καταθῶ σοι τοῖν λόφοιν; how much should I pay you for these two crests? ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1214; μετοίκιον the tax on metics LYS. 31.9; ἀπάγου τοὺς παῖδας μηδὲν αὐτῶν κατατιθείς take away your wife and children without paying anything for them XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.37; κ. ὄφλημα to pay a fine DEMOSTH. 21.99 | *fig.*: κ. χάριν τῷ νικῶντι to pay the victor his due PIND. *N.* 7.76; ἃ δ' ὑπόσχεο ποῖ καταθήσεις; how will you fulfill what you promised? SOPH. *O.C.* 227 D to make, complete: εὐθύτομον ὁδόν a straight road PIND. *P.* 5.90 E to plant, sow *P*GISS. 13.13 (II^{CE}) *P*OXY. 1031.17 (III^{CE}) ❷ *mid.* A to lay down, *of weapons or garments* OD. 17.86, *al.* HES. *Op.* 45 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 401, *Pl.* 926, *al.* QS 12.303; τεύχεα the weapons IL. 3.114 *cf.* OD. 22.141; ζώνην καταθηκαμένα having laid aside her girdle PIND. *O.* 6.39 | *fig.*: κ. τὴν μοναρχίαν to lay down the dictatorship PLUT. *F.M.* 9 | *jur.* to depose *in writing* PLIPS. 35.16 (IV^{CE}) COD. *Iust.* 1.5.16.1 | EUSTATH. 1261.19, = συγκατατίθεμαι || *in the tomb, hence* to bury OD. 24.190 B to put aside, *hence* neglect: ποιητάς the poets PLAT. *Prot.* 348a, *cf. Tim.* 59c; ἐν ἀμελείᾳ to leave in neglect XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.15 | *also* to finish, cause to finish: πόλεμον the war THUC. 1.121.1 *cf.* LYS. 33.6 DEMOSTH. 19.264 | ὀργὴν εἴς τινα to vent one's anger against s.o. XEN. *Cyn.* 10.8 C to deposit, put in store, put by: τὶ ἐπὶ δόρπῳ sthg. for dinner OD. 18.45; ἐς θάλαμον ... ἔντεα the weapons in the room OD. 19.17; βίον provisions HES. *Op.* 599; πολλὰ μὲν αἱ μακραὶ ἀμέραι κατέθεντο δὴ λύπας ἐγγυτέρω a long life puts in store many things nearer to sorrow SOPH. *O.C.* 1216; μυρίους ἔδωκε δαρεικούς· οὓς ἐγὼ λαβὼν οὐκ εἰς τὸ ἴδιον κατεθέμην ἐμοί he gave me ten thousand darics; and after receiving them I did not store them up for my private use XEN. *An.* 1.3.3; μαρσίπους ἱματίων bags full of clothes XEN. *An.* 4.3.11; τὴν λείαν ἅπασαν κατέθεντο εἰς Βιθυνούς they deposited all their property with the Bithynians XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.2 | to put in a secure place *or* under guard PLAT. *Prot.* 314a DEMOSTH. 56.4 IS. 6.27 THEOCR. 26.34; τοὺς πρέσβεις εἰς Αἴγιναν the ambassadors to Aegina THUC. 3.72.1; θησαυροὺς ἐν οἴκῳ the treasure in the house XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.15; παρ' οἷς τὴν φιλίαν συνθέμενοι κατεθέμεθα to whom we entrusted our contracted friendship XEN. *An.* 2.5.8 D *fig.* to accumulate, acquire: ἔχθραν πρός τινα to accumulate enmity against s.o. LYS. 2.22; μῖσος hatred MEN. *fr.* 734.2 | χάριτα *or* χάριν κατατίθεσθαί τινι *or* πρός τινα to gain the gratitude of s.o., acquire merit with s.o. ANTIPHO 5.61 THUC. 1.33.1 DEMOSTH. 59.21 *etc.*; δόξαν to win glory THUC. 4.87.6; κλέος fame PLAT. *Symp.* 208c E to register, record: χρὴ γνώμην ταύτην καταθέσθαι it is necessary to keep in mind this thought THGN. 717; μνημεῖον as a record PLAT. *Theaet.* 209c; εἰς μνήμην for future memory PLAT. *Leg.* 858d; ἐς βιβλίον in a book DEMOSTH. 61.2; γνώμην εἰς μέσον κ. to offer an opinion to the assembly DION. *Rh.* 9.4 || to impose, *a name* PARM. B 8.39, *al.* F to employ, spend APOLLOD$^{1-2}$. 13.4 DIOD. 9.13; εἰς τὴν χλαμύδα κ. to lay out money for the cloak PHILEM. 34.1; τὸν βίον εἴς τι one's life in sthg. PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.244 | to pay, put down, *of money P*BGU 1059.22 (I^{BCE}) *etc.* • *Dor. fut.* καταθησῶ THEOCR. *Lc.* || *aor. 1. pl.* κατέθεμεν, *later* κατεθήκαμεν, *epic* κάτθεμεν, *epic 2. pl.* κάτθετε, *3. pl.* κατέθεσαν, *Ion. epic and later* κατέθηκαν, *epic* κάτθεσαν, *mid. ind. 3. sg.* κατεθήκατο EPIGR. 4.32.13 NONN. *D.* 37.93, *epic 1. pl.* κατθέμεθα, *dual* κατθέσθην | *subj. 1. pl.* καταθείομεν OD. 21.164, *mid. 1. sg.* καταθείομαι IL. 22.111 OD. 19.17 | *imper. act.* κάτθετε | *inf.* κατθέμεν *and* καθθέμεν *in inscr.* | *ptc. mid.* καταθέμενος, *poet.* κατθέμενοι *and* καταθηκάμενος PIND. *O.* 6.39 || *cf.* κατάκειμαι *as pass. of* κατατίθημι.

κατατῖλάω, *contr.* [κατά, τιλάω] to dirty, soil with excrement ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 366, *Av.* 1054, 1117 ARTEMID. 2.26.

κατατίλλω [κατά, τίλλω] *impf.* κατέτιλλον [CLEM.^{1}] *Hom.* 20.15.3 || *fut.* κατατιλῶ THEODORET.^{1} *Iez.* (*PG* 81.1044.30, 38) || *aor.* κατέτιλα, *mid.* κατετιλάμην; to tear to shreds HP. *NatMul.* 32 | *fig.* HSCH. || to tear, *one's hair as a sign of mourning* BAS. *Hom.* 4.6.

κατατῑμωρέω [κατά, τιμωρέω] to punish *I*DEFIX.AU. 76.7.

κατατινάσσω [κατά, τινάσσω] **to shake** AAp. *Thom. A* 31 (p. 147.20), *strengthd. for* τινάσσω.

κατατιτράω, *contr.* [κατά, τιτράω] *aor.* κατέτρησα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατατέτρημαι || *aor. pass.* κατετρήθην; **to perforate, pierce** PLAT. *Tim.* 70c STRAB. 15.1.36 PLUT. *QConv.* 699a GAL. 11.402.

κατατίτρησις -εως, ἡ [κατατιτράω] **hole, aperture** GAL. 13.883, *see* κατάτρησις.

κατατιτρώσκω [κατά, τιτρώσκω] *impf.* κατετίτρωσκον, *mid. pass.* κατετιτρωσκόμην || *fut.* κατατρώσω || *aor.* κατέτρωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατατέτρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατετέτρωτο PHOT. *Bibl.* 28 a 23 || *aor. pass.* κατετρώθην || *fut. pass.* κατατρωθήσομαι BAS. *Spir.* 13.30.26 ❶ *act.* A **to wound** XEN. *An.* 3.4.26 DIOD. 17.45; λίθοις καὶ τοξεύμασι with stones and darts XEN. *An.* 4.1.10; κ. ἑαυτόν **wound oneself** DIOG. 1.60 *cf.* POL. 33.9.6 PLUT. *Sol.* 30 | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 96, *Deus* 183 B **to open an abscess** AET.[1] 15.17 ❷ *pass.* **to be wounded** PLUT. *Caes.* 66.

κατατιτύσκομαι [κατατυγχάνω] **to aim at** ▸ *with gen.* EUSTATH. 1331.14.

κατατλάω, *contr. strengthd. for* * τλάω **to dare, venture** HSCH. (*s.v.* κατέτλα).

κατατοιχογράφέω, *contr.* [κατά, τοιχογραφέω] **to write on walls** ▸ τί τινος sthg. against s.o. STRAB. 14.5.14.

κατατοκίζω [κατά, τοκίζω] **to ruin with usury** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1316b 16.

κατατολμάω, *contr.* [κατά, τολμάω] **to behave boldly** ▸ *with gen.*: τῶν πολεμίων towards the enemy POL. 3.103.5 | *extens.* **to attack, assail** POL. 12.8.2 SEXT. *S.* 7.27 PHILOSTR. *epist.* 16, 38 IUL. 1.3c; κ. τοῦ καλῶς ἔχοντος **be bold** beyond propriety POL. 40.6.9 || **be very daring** POL. 1.47.10; κατατετολμηκότες desperate men PHILOD. *St.* 14.7 | ▸ *with inf.* POL. 2.13.5 VT *2Macc.* 5.15 GAL. 14.644 | ▸ *with acc.* HLD. 7.24.2.

κατατομή -ῆς, ἡ [κατατέμνω] A **incision, groove** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.10 ἄνευ κατατομῆς **smooth** *I*IG I[3].372.134 (V[BCE]) ARTEMID. 1.67 | **shaving** VT (Sym.) *Jer.* 48.37 | *extens.* **surface,** *of a rock* PHILOCH. 138 B **mutilation** *or* **circumcision** NT *Phil.* 3.2 C **cavea,** *part of a theater excavated in a rock* HYP. 1.3.

κατάτονος -ον [κατατείνω] **more broad than high** VITR. 10.10.6.

κατατοξευσις -εως, ἡ [κατατοξεύω] **arrow shot** SCH. OPP. 4.559, *see* βολή.

κατατοξεύω [κατά, τοξεύω] **to kill with arrows,** pierce HDT. 3.36.4 XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.6 PHILOD. *Piet.* 34b 3 (p. 7) (*pass.*) | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 944 EUNAP. p. 263.

κατατορνεύω [κατά, τορνεύω] **to turn** HERO *Pn.* 1.28.

κατατράγεῖν *aor. inf. of* κατατρώγω.

κατατραγῳδέω, *contr.* [κατά, τραγῳδέω] **to describe tragically, exaggerate:** κάλλος **the beauty** ACH. 6.4 | ▸ *with gen.*: ὅσα κατετραγῴδησέ μου how much you said in tragic tone against me ACH. 8.9.

κατατραυματίζω, *Ion.* κατατρωματίζω [κατά, τραυματίζω] ❶ *act.* **to wound** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 141 POL. 3.67.3 DIOD. 13.95 || *of ships* **to disable, damage** THUC. 7.41.4, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be wounded** THUC. 7.80.1 *etc.*

κατατρεπτικῶς [κατατρέπω] *see* καταστρεπτικῶς.

κατατρέπω [κατά, τρέπω] **to put to flight** *P*CAIR. MASP. 4.13 (VI[CE]).

κατατρέχω [κατά, τρέχω] *impf.* κατέτρεχον, *Byz. mid. pass.* κατετρεχόμην || *fut. mid.* καταδραμοῦμαι || *aor*[s]. *inf.* καταθρέξαι HSCH. | *aor*[t]. κατέδραμον || *pf.* καταδεδράμηκα *and poet.* καταδέδρομα HSCH. || *ppf.* κατεδεδραμήκειν || *aor. inf. pass.* καταδραμηθῆναι HEPH.[1] 1.21 ❶ *intrans.* A **to run down** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 961; κάτω downwards HDT. 3.156.1 | ▸ *with prep.* ἀπὸ τῶν ἄκρων from the heights HDT. 7.192.1; ἐπὶ θάλατταν towards the sea XEN. *An.* 7.1.20; ἐπί τινας towards some people AAp. 21.32 | *of a bandage* **to slip down** GAL. 18(1).829 | ▸ *with gen.* **to flow:** καὶ δ' ἄρα οἱ βλεφάρων βαρὺς ἔδραμεν ὕπνος a deep sleep flowed over his eyelids THEOCR. 22.204 B *of sailors* **to land, disembark** XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.12; εἰς ἐμπόρια **in trading ports** POL. 3.91.2 ❷ *trans.* A **to attack** DIOG.[5] 16.1.3 (*conject.*) DCASS. 50.2 *etc.*; τὴν Σπάρτην to attack Sparta PLAT. *Leg.* 806c || **to inveigh against** ▸ *with gen.* PHILOD. *Vit.* 24.14; τῶν μάντεων against diviners DIOG. 2.135; τῶν συνόντων τοῖς δυνάσταις against the friends of the powerful DCASS. 61.10; τῆς μέθης against drunkenness ATH. 1.10e, Ἀλκιβιάδου ὡς οἰνόφλυγος against Alkibiades as a drunkard ATH. 5.220c | ▸ *with* κατά *and gen.*: κατὰ τῆς βουλῆς against the senate DCASS. 36.44; κατὰ τῆς μοναρχίας against the monarchy DCASS. 66.13 B **to devastate, pillage, make raids into** DION.[2] 3.5 DIOD. 2.44 LUC. *Alex.* 2 *etc.*; τῆς Σαλαμῖνος τὰ πολλά the greater part of Salamis THUC. 2.94.3; Αἴγιναν Aegina 8.92.3 | **to maltreat:** τοὺς γεωργούς the peasants *P*TEBT. 41.30 (II[BCE]) C **to pursue** VT *2Macc.* 8.26 D **to hurry** PLUT. *Garr.* 512e.

κατάτρησις -εως, ἡ [κατατιτράω] **hole, aperture** EPIC. (AET. 2.20.14) DIOSC.[2] 5.102.1 GAL. 7.728 HSCH. *s.v.* σπόγγοι.

κατατρϊᾱκοντουτίζω [κατά, τριακοντοῦτις] *com.* **to treat like a thirty-year truce** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1391.

κατατρῑβή -ῆς, ἡ [κατατρίβω] **wasting time** DIOG. 6.24 *etc.*

κατατρίβω [κατά, τρίβω] *impf.* κατέτριβον, *mid.* κατετριβόμην || *fut.* κατατρίψω || *aor.* κατέτριψα, *opt. mid. 2. sg.* κατατρίψαιο NIC. *Al.* 308 || *pf.* κατατέτρῐφα, *mid. pass.* κατατέτριμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατατέτριπτο PLUT. *F.M.* 23.3 || *aor. pass.* κατετρίφθην *and aor*[t]. *pass.* κατετρίβην || *fut. pass.* κατατρῑβήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to wear out, consume,** *of clothes* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 359.1 METROD.[1] *fr.* 55; ἀμφὶ πλευρῆσι δορὰς skins around their sides THGN. 55; ἱμάτια clothes PLAT. *Phaed.* 87c; νῆμα χειρὶ to rub the yarn with the hand THEOCR. 24.77 | *fig.*: πολλὰ σώματα κατατρίψασα ἡ ψυχή the soul that has worn out many bodies PLAT. *Phaed.* 91d; οἱ τὰ βήματα κατατετριφότες the avid frequenters of the tribunal ISOCR. *epist.* 8.7; ὁ σταλαγμὸς κατατρίβει the dripping wears away ARISTOT. *Phys.* 253b 15 | *fig.* **to use often:** κ. τὸ τῆς ἀρετῆς ὄνομα to continually repeat the name of virtue LUC. *Luct.* 43 B *of goods* **to squander, dissipate:** ἅπαντα everything XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.36 | τὸν λόγον περί τι **to waste words** on sthg. DION. *Comp.* 11.4 C *of time* **to pass, spend,** *in a bad sense* **to waste, lose** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117b 35 MEN. *Epit.* 271 PLUT. *Caes.* 13; κατέτριψε τὴν ἡμέραν δημηγορῶν he passed the day in speaking in public DEMOSTH. 57.9; κατέτριψε τὴν ἡμέραν ὅλην he used up the whole day AESCHN. 2.14; κ. τοὺς χρόνους to waste a lot of time POL. 5.62.6 | κ. τὸν βίον to spend one's whole life XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.5 NICOL. 1.23 D *of roots* **to press downwards** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.10 ❷ *mid.* **to be tired** *or* **worn-out:** κατατετρίμμεθα πλανώμενοι we are weary of wandering ARISTOPH. *Pax* 355; οἶμαι αὐτοὺς κατατετρῖφθαι διαθρυλουμένους ὑπὸ σοῦ I think these are weary of being talked about by you XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.37; ὅτι κατατριβήσοιντο ὑπὸ τοῦ πολέμου that they would be worn out by the war XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.60 - περὶ τὸν πόλεμον PLUT. *F.M.* 19; ἐν τοῖς στρατοπέδοις in military camps ISOCR. 15.115 ❸ *pass.* **to pass the time, one's life** ▸ *with ptc.*: τὸ πολὺ τοῦ βίου ἐν δικαστηρίοις φεύγων τε καὶ διώκων κ. to spend the greater part of one's life in the courts as accused and as accuser PLAT. *Rp.* 405b; αὐλοῖς καὶ λύραισι κατατέτριμμαι χρώμενος I have passed my life playing lyres and auloi ARISTOPH. *fr.* 232.1; στρατεύομενος in campaigning XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.1; ▸ ἐπί τινι in sthg. THEM. *Or.* 26.312c.

κατατρῐδομέω, *contr.* [κατά, τρεῖς, δομέω] **to lay three layers of stones** *I*IG 12.2.11.18.

κατατρίζω BATR. 88, *strengthd. for* τρίζω.

κατατρῐχιος -ον [κατά, θρίξ] **fine as a hair** HSCH.

κατάτριψις -εως, ἡ [κατατρίβω] **wearing out** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.1.

κατατροπά -ᾶς, ἡ [κατατρέπω] **katatropa** POLL. 4.66, *Dor. name of a part of the* νόμος κιθαρῳδικός.

κατάτροπος -ον [κατατρέπω] **sloping** HSCH. (*prob.*).

κατατροπόω, *contr.* [κατά, τροπόω] **to put to flight** AESOP. 21, 291b.

κατατροχάζω [κατά, τροχάζω] **to devastate** *CCA* 7.141 || **to promote** *I*OGIS 339.84 (II[BCE]) (*dub. signf.*).

κατατροχίζω [κατά, τροχίζω] **to overturn,** *from a chariot* SCH. AP. 1.752.

κατατρύζω [κατά, τρύζω] **to vex with chatter** ▸ *with gen.* PHILIP.[1] (AP 11.321.7).

κατατρῦπάω, *contr.* [κατά, τρυπάω] **to pierce** GLOSS.

κατατρῠφάω, *contr.* [κατά, τρυφάω] A **to be happy, rejoice** ▸ τινος *or* ἐπί τινα at sthg. VT *Ps.* 36.4, 11 B **to be insolent** LUC. *Icar.* 53 C **to live in luxury** HSCH., *see* κατασπαταλάω.

κατατρυχόω [κατά, τρυχόω] **to wear out** MEMN. 40.4.

κατατρύχω [κατά, τρύχω] ❶ *act.* **to wear out, exhaust** OD. 15.309, 16.84; δώροισι κατατρύχω καὶ ἐδωδῇ λαούς I wear out my people asking for gifts and food IL. 17.225 || **to torment** THEOCR. 1.78 ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.630.4) LUC. *Herm.* 77, *Dips.* 4 *P*LOND. 1677.50 (VI[CE]); μελέτῃ κατατρυχόμενοι worn down by care EUR. *Med.* 1100 ❷ *mid.* **to spend, waste,** *time* CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.52B.

κατατρύω **to wear out** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.6, *see* κατατρύχω || *mid.* NIC. *Al.* 593.

κατατρώγω [κατά, τρώγω] *impf.* κατέτρωγον || *fut.* κατατρώξω THEODORET.[1] *Iez.* (*PG* 81.1044c), *mid.* κατατρώξομαι || *aor*[s]. κατέτρωξα || *aor*[t]. κατέτρᾰγον; **to eat up,** *esp. fruits and vegetables* CRATIN. 150.5 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 809 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.9 THEOCR. 5.115 LUC. *Ap.* 5 AEL. *N.A.* 17.17 | ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Art.* 3 *etc.* || *pass.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 925a 31.

κατατρωματίζω *Ion. for* κατατραυματίζω.

κατατυγχάνω [κατά, τυγχάνω] *impf.* κατετύγχανον PROC.[1] *Arc.* 21.23 || *aor*[t]. κατέτυχον || *pf. ptc.* κατατετευχώς PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 578c A **to gain, achieve** ▸ *with gen.* AEL. *N.A.* 3.25; τῆς ἐλπίδος **hope** DEMAD. 6; τῆς στρατείας **success in the expedition** DIOD. 13.3 || ▸ *abs.* **to be fortunate, have success** DEMOSTH. 18.178 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330a 37 B ▸ *with dat.* **to fall,** *by lot* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 4 C **to arrive at work on time** *I*SCHWYZ. 227.147 (III-II[BCE]) • *fut. mid. 2. sg.* κατατεύξῃ ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 796 (*v.l.* L. *Sud.* λ1295).

κατατυμβοχοέω, *contr.* [κατά, τυμβοχοέω] **to bury** CALLIM. *fr.* 262 (*dub.*).

κατατυπόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, τυπόω] **to be imprinted, characterized** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.23.11.

κατατύπτω [κατά, τύπτω] ❶ **to pound** SCH.

EUR. *Hip.* 977 ❷ *mid.* to beat one's breast: καττύπτεσθε, κόραι beat your breasts, girls SAPPH. 140.2 | ▸ *with acc.*: τινα for s.o. *ISEG* 4.190 (IV^{BCE}).

κατατῠραννέω, *contr.* [κατά, τυραννέω] ❶ *act.* to exercise a tyrannical power VT (Sym.) *Num.* 16.13 ❷ *pass.* to be oppressed EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.9.2.

κατατυρεύω [κατά, τυρεύω] to plot THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 69.3.

κατάτῡρος -ον [κατά, τυρός] covered with cheese ARCHESTR. 57.8 *etc.*

κατατωθάζω HLD. 6.2.1 LIB. *Pr.* 12.5.6, *strengthd. for* τωθάζω ▸ *with gen.*

καταυαίνω [κατά, αὐαίνω] to wither up ARCHIL. 107 • *later* καθαυαίνω LUC. *Pro im.* 12 || *fut. 3. sg.* καταυανεῖ SCH. LYC. 397 *and* καθαυανῶ ARCHIL. *Lc.* LYC. 397.

καταυγάζω [κατά, αὐγάζω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to illuminate VT *Wis.* 17.5 STRAB. 2.5.42 SEXT. *S.* 9.247 HLD. 1.1.1 || *fig.* to reveal EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.5.1 Ⓑ to outshine, *of the Sun or Moon* THEON[2] 193 IUL. 2.109c | *fig.* THEM. *Or.* 15.192a Ⓒ *intrans.* to shine HLD. 5.31.2 ❷ *mid.* to see AP. 4.1248 ANTIP. (AP 9.58.2) ❸ *pass.* to be illuminated HLD. 7.7.7 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 62 HERACL.[2] 116.

καταύγασμα -ατος, τό [καταυγάζω] luminosity *P*PGM 4.1130.

καταυγασμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταυγάζω] brightness PLUT. *Nic.* 23.

καταυγάστειρα -ας, ἡ [καταυγάζω] shining, *epith. of the Moon* ORPH. *H.* 9.6.

καταύγεια -ας, ἡ [κατά, αὐγή] brightness ARISTE. 207.

καταυγέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, αὐγή] to be obscured: ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου by the sun (*of planets*) GEM. 12.7, *al.*

καταυδάω, *contr.* [κατά, αὐδάω] to speak, say SOPH. *Ant.* 86.

καταύδησις -εως, ἡ [καταυδάω] speaking in a loud voice HP. *Praec.* 14.

καταυθαδιάζομαι IUST. *Nov.* 12.1, *see* καταυθᾰδίζω.

καταυθᾰδίζω [κατά, αὐθαδίζω] *aor. mid.* κατηυθαδισάμην; to act *or* speak insolently against ▸ *with gen.* L. *Sud.* MEN.[3] p. 102 D.; τῶν νόμων to defy the laws IUST. *Nov.* 12.1 • *also pres. mid.* καταυθαδιάζομαι IUST. *Lc.*

καταυθεντέω, *contr.* [κατά, αὐθεντέω] to overbear ▸ *with gen.* BAS. *Ren.* 2.209E.

καταὖθι [κατά, αὖθι] *adv.* again, another time AP. 1.1079, 2.528.

καταυλέω, *contr.* [κατά, αὐλέω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to charm by playing the aulos (*mus. instrum.*) ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Rp.* 411a, *al.*; τῶν προειρημένων καταυλοῦσιν they enchant the aforesaid with the aulos AEL. *N.A.* 12.44 | *with acc.* ALCIPHR. 4.16.2 | *fig.*: σε ... καταυλήσω φόβωι I will play a frightening aulos to you EUR. *H.F.* 871 Ⓑ ▸ *with gen. of place* to cause to resound with the sound of the aulos THPHR. *fr.* 87 Ⓒ *with acc.* to play on the aulos: τὰ μητρῷα hymns to Kybele DUR. 16 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be accompanied with the aulos PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.12; καταυλούμενοι πρὸς τῶν ἑπομένων τὰ μητρῷα μέλη playing on auloi and singing to the followers hymns to Kybele DION. 2.19 | to be played on the aulos: κ. πρὸς χελωνίδος ψόφον with the accompaniment of the lyre POSID. 157a PHILOD. *Mus.* 3.66.9 | *fig. of persons*: μεθύων καὶ καταυλόμενος drinking wine to the sound of the aulos PLAT. *Rp.* 561c || *of a place* to resound with the sound of the aulos: νῆσος κατηυλεῖτο the island resounded with the sound of the aulos PLUT. *Ant.* 56 Ⓑ to be jeered at, mocked PORPH. *Chr.* 34 L. *Sud.*

καταύλημα -ατος, τό [καταυλέω] residence LYD. *Mag.* 2.21.

καταύλησις -εως, ἡ [καταυλέω] sound of the aulos (*mus. instrum.*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.5 AP.[2] 49 || treatment by music SOR. 3.29.4.

καταυλίζομαι [κατά, αὐλίζομαι] *impf.* κατηυλιζόμην || *usu. aor. pass.* κατηυλίσθην, *later mid.* κατηυλισάμην PLUT. *Pyr.* 27 *etc.* || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατηυλισμένος PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 578e || *fut. pass.* καταυλισθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.670.5 P., *al.*; to encamp HIPPON. 23.2 SOPH. *Ph.* 30 EUR. *Rh.* 518 XEN. *An.* 7.5.15 PLUT. *Publ.* 22; αὐτοῦ κατηυλίσθησαν they encamped there POL. 5.8.8.

καταύστηρος -ον ARR. *EpictD.* 1.25.15, *strengthd. for* αὐστηρός.

καταῦτμενος -ον swaying in the breeze, *of a garment* SAPPH. 44.9 (*dub.*).

καταυτόθι *adv.* now AP. 2.16, 776, *al.* THEOCR. 25.153 *etc.*

καταυτοί [κατά, αὐτοί] by themselves *P*CAIR. ZEN. 294.2 (III^{BCE}).

καταυχένιος -ον [κατά, αυχήν] on the neck: πλόκαμοι tresses RUFIN. (AP 5.72.2).

καταυχέω, *contr.* [κατά, αὐχέω] to boast of: πλήθει καταυχήσας νεῶν proud of the number of ships AESCHL. *Pers.* 352.

καταύω [κατά, αὔω] to wither, destroy ALCM. 31.1 (= EUSTATH. 1547.60) HSCH.

καταφᾱγᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [καταφαγεῖν] *see* κατωφαγᾶς.

καταφαγεῖν *see* κατεσθίω.

καταφαιδρύνω [κατά, φαιδρύνω] ❶ *act.* to illuminate, beautify, adorn EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.40 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to be glorious, be glorified CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].304D.

καταφαίνω [κατά, φαίνω] *impf. act.* (*later*) κατέφαινον, *usu. mid.* κατεφαινόμην || *fut. mid.* καταφανοῦμαι CYR.[1] *Trin.* 637.43 || *aor*^{s}. κατέφηνα SCH. PIND. *N.* 10.17 || *aor*^{s}. *pass.* κατεφάνθην || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* κατεφάνην || *fut. pass.* καταφανήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to declare, make known: τοῦτον λόγον this saying PIND. *N.* 10.11 Ⓑ *intrans.* to show oneself ORPH. *A.* 370, 762 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to appear, become visible HOM. 3.431 THUC. 5.6.3 PLUT. *Luc.* 27 Ⓑ to seem, appear: ὥς γε καταφαίνεται ἐμοί as it seems to me PLAT. *Phil.* 16c; ὅτι μοι ἄτοπ' ἄττα κ. περὶ σωφρωσύνης because there appear to me to be some strange things about prudence PLUT. *Ch.* 172c | *with adj.*: δαιμονία ... τις ἔμοιγε κ. τὸ μέγεθος it seems to me to be of almost divine greatness PLAT. *Gorg.* 456a; τοιαύτη ἡ ἕξις τοῦ σώματος κ. such seems to be your physical constitution XEN. *Oec.* 7.2 | ▸ *with inf.*: ὡς ἐμοὶ καταφαίνεται εἶναι as it seems to me to be, as far as it seems to me HDT. 1.58; κατεφάνη τῷ Δαρείῳ τεχνάζειν it was clear to Darius that he was being deceitful HDT. 3.130.2; ταύτόν σοι πάθος καταφαίνομαι πεπονθέναι I seem to have suffered the same problem as you PLAT. *Leg.* 712e; πάντων μοι μετριώτατοί γε εἶναι κατεφάνησαν it seemed to me that they were the most moderate of all PLAT. *Leg.* 811d | ▸ *with ptc.*: οὔτε ὀρθῶς ἔτι μοι κατεφάνης λέγων it seemed to me that you were no longer speaking correctly PLAT. *Leg.* 631a, *cf.* SOPH. 232b; οἱ ἀντιλέγοντες ὄχλος καὶ βασκανία κατεφαίνετο the opposition turned out to be a mob filled with envy DEMOSTH. 19.24 Ⓒ to be clear, obvious: Ὀτάνῃ μᾶλλον κατεφαίνετο τὸ πρῆγμα the matter became clearer to Otanes HDT. 3.69.1 *cf.* PLUT. *Aud.* 40c, *QConv.* 682a • *Dor. aor*^{t}. *3. sg.* κατέφᾶνε PIND. *Lc.*

καταφάνεια -ας, ἡ [καταφαίνω] clearness: ἐν τοῖς λόγοις in speeches PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 914f || transparency PLUT. *QConv.* 715f.

καταφᾰνής -ές [καταφαίνω] Ⓐ visible, in view XEN. *Hippar.* 7.8; οὔπω καταφανεῖς ἦσαν οἱ πολέμιοι the enemy were not yet visible XEN. *An.* 1.8.8; ἐν καταφανεῖ in an open place XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.28 Ⓑ clear, evident: κ. ποιεῖν to make manifest, show HDT. 2.120.5 PLAT. *Gorg.* 453c XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.14 ISOCR. 11.4 *etc.*; κ. ἐστί *or* γίγνεται it is clear HP. *Off.* 3 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that PLAT. *Rp.* 506b XEN. *Oec.* 1.20; ὁ βασιλεὺς καταφανὴς ὅτι νομεύεται it is clear that the king is a shepherd PLAT. *Pol.* 265d | ▸ *with ptc. pred.* HP. *V.M.* 1 AESCHN. 2.39 ISOCR. 2.1 ANTIPHO 5.82 POL. 7.12.8; καταφανὴς ἦν αὐτὸς θεῖς τὴν ἱκετηρίαν it was evident that he had brought the suppliants' branch AND. 1.116; καταφανέστερος νομίζων ἂν εἶναι κακουργῶν thinking that his villainy would become more evident THUC. 5.16.1 • *adv.* καταφανῶς evidently ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 943 DEMOSTH. 35.27 | *compar.*: καταφανέστερον ἢ ὥστε λανθάνειν too manifestly to escape detection THUC. 8.46.5.

καταφᾰνίζω HSCH., *strengthd. for* ἀφανίζω.

καταφαντάζω [κατά, φαντάζω] to show BAS. *epist.* 210.3.10 || *pass.* to be similar ▸ *with dat.* HERM.[2] (STOB. 1.49.44).

καταφαντός -ή -όν [καταφαίνω] affirmative DIOG. 7.65.

καταφανῶς *adv.*, *see* καταφανής.

κατάφαρκτος -ον SOPH. *Ant.* 958, *see* κατάφρακτος.

καταφαρμᾰκεύω [κατά, φάρμακον] Ⓐ to make up LUC. *Pro im.* 39 || to enchant PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242e PLUT. *Coniug.* 141b Ⓑ to administer a dose of drugs AL.[6] *Febr.* 7 (1.427.14), *al.* | to poison PLUT. *Di.* 3.

καταφαρμάσσω [κατά, φαρμάσσω] to bewitch, *with drugs*: κατά με ἐφάρμαξας you have bewitched me HDT. 2.181.3 (*in tmesis*) | *fig.*: τῷ Πλάτωνος λόγῳ Διονύσιον κ. to bewitch Dionysus with the words of Plato PLUT. *Di.* 14.

κατάφᾰσις -εως, ἡ [κατάφημι] affirmation, affirmative proposition PLAT. *Def.* 413c ARISTOT. *Int.* 17a 25, *E.N.* 1139a 21, *al.* | affirmative particle AP.[7] *Adv.* 124.9, *al.*

καταφάσκω [κατάφημι] to affirm, assent PHILOD. *Piet.* 123.6 (p. 138) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.85 AP.[7] *Synt.* 245.12; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. GAL. 10.37, *see* κατάφημι.

καταφᾰτίζω [κατάφημι] to declare ARISTOT. *Ath.* 7.1 PLUT. *Sol.* 25.

καταφᾰτικός -ή -όν [κατάφημι] Ⓐ affirmative ARISTOT. *APr.* 24a 16, 25a 3; τὸ κ. the affirmation PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1047d AP.[7] *Adv.* 122.13 Ⓑ emphatic AP.[7] *Pron.* 49.11 • *adv.* καταφατικῶς affirmatively ARISTOT. *APr.* 64a 15, *al. etc.*

καταφαυλίζω [κατά, φαυλίζω] to depreciate PLUT. *Alex.* 28.

καταφέγγω [κατά, φέγγω] to illuminate MAX.[1] 19.6 | to blind, dazzle, *by oratorical brilliance* AN. *Subl.* 34.4.

καταφέρεια -ας, ἡ [καταφερής] propensity, inclination ▸ *with gen.*: ἡδονῆς to pleasure ATH. 7.352c | ▸ *abs.* lust EUSTATH. 827.31.

καταφερής -ές [καταφέρω] Ⓐ going down, descending: κ. ἥλιος sun nearing sunset HDT. 2.63.1; κ. χωρίον sloping ground XEN. *Cyn.* 10.9 *cf. P*LILLE 1.1 *v* 1 (III^{BCE}); κ. φυγή downhill flight POL. 2.68.7; κ. κατάβασις descending path POL. 3.54.5 | *medic.* κ. κοιλία diarrhea ORIB. 4.7.21 | *fig.* fluent, rapid: ῥύσις τῆς λέξεως flow of style DION. *Dem.* 40.7 Ⓑ inclined ▸ ἐπί τι towards sthg. HP. *Art.* 57 = ▸ πρός τι 75 | inclined, prone ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. PHILOD. *Ir.* 12.21 (*prob.*); πρὸς οἶνον to wine PLUT. *Alex.* 23; πρὸς ταφροδίσια to the pleasures of love ATH. 13.589d || ▸ *abs.* inclined to pleasure DIOG. 4.40 SOR. 1.38.2 (*compar.*) PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* μύραινα • *written* κατω- (*see*).

καταφέρω [κατά, φέρω] *impf.* κατέφερον, *mid. pass.* κατεφερόμην || *fut.* κατοίσω, *mid.* κατοίσομαι || *aor.*[s] κατήνεγκα *and rar. aor.*[t] κατήνεγκον || *pf.* κατενήνοχα, *mid. pass.* κατενήνεγμαι *and later* κατήνεγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* κατενηνέγμην || *aor. pass.* κατηνέχθην || *fut. pass.* κατενεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to bring down:** οὗ μ' ἄχος ἐξὺ κατοίσεται Ἄϊδος εἴσω and sharp grief for him will bring me down to Hades IL. 22.425; βαρυπεσῇ καταφέρω ποδὸς ἀκμάν I bring down heavily the tip of my foot AESCHL. *Eum.* 374; τὸ τῆς εὐδαιμονίας καταφέρειν εἰς τὰ ζῷα to carry down happiness as far as the animals PLOT. 1.4.1 | *of rivers:* χρυσίον to bring down gold ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 17; γῆν earth ARISTOT. *Pr.* 935a 16; ὁ Κράθις ἡμῖν κ. μάζας the Crathis brought bread down to us METAG. 6.1 | *of storms* to drive to land POL. 3.24.11; χειμὼν ἐπιγενόμενος κατήνεγκε τὰς ναῦς ἐς τὴν Πύλον a storm coming on drove the ships to Pylos THUC. 4.3.1 || **to bring back** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 955 | **to carry down, derive,** *of a calculation:* πλῆθος ἀμήχανον ἐτῶν ἐπὶ ταῖς γενεαλογίαις καταφέρουσιν they carry down in their genealogies an enormous number of years PLUT. *Nu.* 18 B *of cutting instruments* to bring down, **give a blow:** κ. τὴν σμινύην to strike with a hoe AEL. *N.A.* 11.32; τὴν σφῦραν with a hammer LUC. *Prom.* 2; τὴν δίκελλαν with a mattock LUC. *Tim.* 7 | κ. πληγήν to deal a blow LUC. *Tim.* 40 *cf.* DIOD. 11.69; κατήνεγκε πληγαῖς τὴν κεφαλήν he landed blows on his head *PTEBT.* 138 (II[BCE]) | ▸ *with dat.:* κ. τὸ ξίφος τῷ πολεμίῳ to bring down his sword on the enemy PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 236e | ▸ *with gen.:* τὴν ἅρπην τῆς ἰξύος to bring down the sickle on the waist ACH. 1.3; τῶν γνάθων τὸ ξυρὸν the razor on the cheeks ALCIPHR. 3.30.2 | ▸ *abs.* to let fall a blow LUC. *Somn.* 3, *DDeor.* 8 C *fig.* to direct ▸ *with* κατά *and gen.:* τὴν διαβολὴν κατά τινος a slander against s.o. ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1437a 19 | ▸ *with gen.:* ψόγον τινός blame on s.o. VT *Gen.* 37.2 D **to knock down, destroy:** πύργους towers POL. 4.64.11; κ. ἤλους to smooth out warts PHILUM. *Ven.* 10.4 E *of money* **to put down, pay** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1348a 2 POL. 1.62.9, 33.13.6 PLUT. *Per.* 28 || *extens.* **to pass, evacuate:** τὰ σπλάγχνα μετὰ τῶν σιτίων the entrails together with the food IOS. *B.I.* 5.9.4 F *intrans.* **to be inclined:** κ. εἰς τὰς γυναῖκας to be attracted to women *POXY.* 465.146 | **to have recourse:** ἐπ' οὐδὲν ψεῦδος to no lie PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.159 ❷ *pass.* A **to be brought down,** *by a river, said of gold dust* HDT. 1.93.1 | *from the upper floor* DEMOSTH. 47.63 | **to be driven to land,** *by a storm:* καταφέρεται χειμῶνι ἐς τὸ Ἀθηναίων στρατόπεδον he is driven by the storm towards the Athenian camp THUC. 1.137.2 || *of cargo ships* to be unloaded *PFLOR.* 278.2.13 (III[CE]) *etc.* || *medic.* **to be discharged,** *of humors* HP. *Epid.* 6.8.18 | **to be couched,** *of a cataract* GAL. 7.89 B **to go down, set** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 590b 8; ὁ ἥλιος καταφέρεται the sun sets ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552b 21; ἡ σελήνη κ. the moon wanes PLUT. *Nic.* 21, ἡ ἡμέρα κ. the day is declining PLUT. *Tim.* 12; κ. ὁ λύχνος the lamp is going out PLUT. *Caes.* 69; κ. ἡ ἄμπελος the vine is dying THPHR. *H.P.* 4.13.5; *of dancers* κ. ἐπὶ γῆν to fall to the earth CRITI. B 36 *FdV*; *of a sick person* κ. καθάπερ νεκρόν to collapse like a dead person GAL. 7.591 C **to fall, flow down,** *of rain or rivers* GEOP. 5.2.16 HSCH. *s.v.* Πεντέλεια || **to fall, collapse,** *of buildings* PLUT. *Di.* 44; *of pers.* SOR. 3.27.4 D **to be weighed down:** ὕπνῳ βαθεῖ by a deep sleep AAP. 20.9 *cf.* PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 54; ἐν τοῖσιν ὕπνοισι to fall asleep HP. *Epid.* 4.45 (*v.l.*) = ἐς ὕπνον LUC. *Fug.* 2.4; ὑπὸ μέθης to fall asleep through drunkenness ATH. 11.461c || ▸ *abs.* to **fall asleep** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 779a 9, *Ins.* 462a 10 | κ. καὶ νυστάζειν to nod off ARISTOT. *S.V.* 456b 31 | ἀγρυπνεῖν τε ἅμα καὶ καταφέρεσθαι to be at the same time sleepless and inclined to sleep GAL. 16.497 E *fig.* **to be brought, driven:** ἐπὶ γνώμην to an opinion POL. 30.19.13; ἐπὶ ἐλπίδα to hope 6.9.3 *cf.* PLOT. 2.6.1; ἐπὶ τὰς αὐτὰς διανοίας to the same thoughts DION. *Lys.* 17.7 | **to tend:** ἡ μὲν (ὁμηρικὴ συνήθεια) ἐπὶ τὸ προστακτικὸν φύσει καταφέρεται the usage of Homer tends naturally towards the imperative AP.[7] *Synt.* 232.8 || **to enter the lists** LIB. *Or.* 59.67 • *Dor.* κατέφειρα *in inscr., epic 3. sg.* κατένεικεν AP. 2.576.

καταφεύγω [κατά, φεύγω] *impf.* κατέφευγον || *fut. mid.* καταφεύξομαι || *aor.*[s] *inf. mid.* καταφεύξασθαι EUS.[1] *D.E.* 2.3.42 || *aor.*[t] κατέφυγον || *pf.* καταπέφευγα || *ppf.* κατεπεφεύγειν A **to take refuge** HDT. 2.113.2 XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.5; ἐπὶ Διὸς βωμόν at the altar of Zeus HDT. 5.46.2; καταπεφευγέναι ἐν τόπῳ to take refuge in a place PLAT. *Soph.* 260c | *with adv.:* ἐκεῖ there THUC. 3.71.2; ἐνθάδε here ISOCR. 14.28 *etc.* | ▸ εἴς τινα with s.o. HDT. 4.23.5 = ▸ ἐπί τινα DEMOSTH. 18.19 *etc.* B **to flee:** κ. ἐκ τῆς μάχης to escape from the battle HDT. 6.75.3 *etc.* C **to have recourse:** εἰς ἔλεον κ. to have recourse to pity ANTIPHO 3.2.2; ▸ πρός τινα κ. to have recourse to s.o. VT *Is.* 10.3 | **to seek assistance:** εἰς τοὺς λόγους in concepts PLAT. *Phaed.* 99e; ἐπὶ τὰς μηχανάς in plots PLAT. *Crat.* 425d; ἐπὶ δικαστήν with the judge ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1132a 20; ἐπὶ Καρχηδονίους with the Carthaginians POL. 1.10.1 | κ. τῇ μητρί to seek refuge with one's mother CTES. 29.57 D **to appeal:** εἰς τὴν τοῦ βίου μετριότητα to the moderation of one's life DEMOSTH. 25.75 *cf.* PHILOD. *D.* 3.8.4 • *Dor. fut. 1. pl.* (*Byz.*) καταφευξούμεθα.

καταφευκτέον [καταφεύγω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is **necessary to take refuge in** *or* **have recourse to** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1429a 14 LUC. *Pisc.* 3.

καταφευκτήριον -ου, τό [καταφεύγω] **refuge** BAS. *epist.* 45.2.28.

κατάφευξις -εως, ἡ [καταφεύγω] **escape, flight** THUC. 7.41.1 | **place of refuge** THUC. 7.38.3.

κατάφημι [κατά, φημί] *impf.* κατέφην EUSTR. *in E.N.* p. 280.6 || *fut.* καταφήσω || *aor.* κατέφησα || *aor. pass.* κατεφάθην ARISTOT. *Int.* 18b 39 (*v.l.*) AMM. *in Int.* 99.11 || *fut. pass.* καταφαθήσομαι IO.[1] *in APo.* 202.28-29, 205.30 ❶ *act.* **to assent, confirm** SOPH. *O.T.* 506 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1007b 21, *An.* 431a 9 | **to promulgate:** νόμους laws IOS. *B.I.* 3.2.4 ❷ *pass.* to be affirmed ARISTOT. *Int.* 18b 39.

καταφημίζω [κατά, φημίζω] *impf.* κατεφήμιζον PLUT. *Cic.* 41.4 || *aor.* κατεφήμισα || *pf. mid. pass.* καταπεφήμισμαι ❶ *act.* **to spread, announce** PIND. *O.* 6.56 DION.[10] 2 ❷ *pass.* A **to be famous, be well-known:** καταπεφήμισται it is rumored that ... POL. 16.12.3 | *of pers.* to be famous *or* well-known VETT. 112.17 B **to be assigned, dedicated, consecrated:** τὰ τοῖς θεοῖς καταπεφημισμένα the things attributed to the gods POL. 5.18.8; θρόνος καταπεφημισμένος a dedicated throne PLUT. *Eum.* 13.8 *etc.* • *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* κατεφάμιξεν PIND. *O.* 6.56.

καταφθάνω [κατά, φθάνω] **to fall on unexpectedly, take by surprise** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Jdt.* 20.42 | ▸ *with inf.* **to do sthg. in advance** *POXY.* 2583.13 (II[CE]).

καταφθάτεομαι *or* καταφθατόομαι, *contr.* [καταφθάνω] **to occupy first:** γῆν καταφθατουμένη taking possession of the land for the first time AESCHL. *Eum.* 398.

καταφθείρω [κατά, φθείρω] *impf.* κατέφθειρον, *mid. pass.* κατεφθειρόμην || *fut.* καταφθερῶ || *aor.* κατέφθειρα || *pf.* κατέφθαρκα *and ptc.* κατεφθορώς CYR.[1] *Trin.* p. 552.28 Au., *mid. pass.* κατέφθαρμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατέφθαρτο || *aor. pass.* κατεφθάρην || *fut. pass.* καταφθαρήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to destroy, ruin, bring to ruin** PLAT. *Leg.* 697d *etc.*; στρατόν an army AESCHL. *Pers.* 345; πόλιν a city SOPH. *O.T.* 331 || *fig.* **to corrupt** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 240d VT *Gen.* 6.12 ❷ *pass.* **to be destroyed, be brought to ruin** EPICHAR. 32.13 MEN. *Epit.* 692; κατέφθαρται ... ὅλβος our prosperity is ruined AESCHL. *Pers.* 251 PLILLE 2.11.7 (III[BCE]) || **to be corrupted:** ἄνθρωποι κατεφθαρμένοι τὸν νοῦν men of corrupt mind NT *2Tim.* 3.8 • *Dor. fut. 3. sg.* καταφθαρεῖ PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 240d (*intrans.*).

καταφθίμενος *aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* καταφθίνω.

καταφθίνύθω [καταφθίνω] **to destroy, annihilate** (*only pres. act.*) ▸ τινα s.o. HOM. 2.353 EMPED. B 111.4.

καταφθίνω [κατά, φθίνω] *impf.* κατέφθινον PIND. *I.* 8.46a, *mid.* κατεφθινόμην SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 481 || *fut.* καταφθίσω EUSTATH. 1543.48, 60 || *aor.*[s] κατέφθισα, *later ptc.* καταφθινήσας (*intrans.*) PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 117c, *inf. mid.* καταφθίσασθαι; *aor.*[r] *mid.* κατεφθίμην || *pf. ptc.* κατεφθινηκώς (*intrans.*) ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* **to perish, die, waste away, go to ruin** HDT. 2.123.2 EUR. *Alc.* 622 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.5; ἐπέων δὲ καρπὸς οὐ κατέφθινε the fruit of the words was not lost PIND. *I.* 8.46a; ἀγρίᾳ νόσῳ κ. to perish from a dreadful disease SOPH. *Ph.* 266; καταφθινήσας καὶ τιμωρηθεὶς ἀπέθανε he died after wasting away and suffering PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 117c; κατεφθινηκὼς καὶ ῥυπαρός worn-out and dirty ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.25 B *causat.* (*in fut. and aor.*[s]) **to cause to perish, ruin, destroy** OD. 5.341 AESCHL. *Eum.* 727; κατὰ μὲν φθίσας τὰν γαμψώνυχα παρθένον χρησμῷδόν having destroyed the maiden with crooked talons who sang oracles (= the Sphinx) SOPH. *O.T.* 1198 ❷ *mid.* (*aor.*[r].) **to perish, be consumed, die away** OD. 4.363 AESCHL. *Pers.* 319 SOPH. *Ph.* 346; σεῖο καταφθιμένοιο if you were dead IL. 22.288; νεκύεσσι καταφθιμένοις ἀνάσσειν to rule over the dead OD. 11.491; ἐπεὶ δὲ φέγγος ἡλίου κατέφθιτο after the light of the sun had faded AESCHL. *Pers.* 377 • *aor.*[r] *poet. ptc.* καπφθίμενος EUR. *Rh.* 378, *Suppl.* 984, *El.* 1299.

καταφθορά -ᾶς, ἡ [καταφθείρω] **destruction, ruin, death,** *also fig.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 211 EUR. *Ion* 1237; κ. τῶν ἀνδρῶν the ruin of men POL. 1.49.4; κ. τῶν ἰδίων ruin of family property *IOGIS* 339.5 (II[BCE]).

καταφίημι [κατά, ἀφίημι] **to let fall downwards** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 960b 32 (*aor. ptc. act.* καταφείς).

καταφιλέω, *contr.* [κατά, φιλέω] **to kiss** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.10, *al.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 553 NT *Luke* 15.20 *etc.*; λαμβάνων μου καταφίλει τὰς χεῖρας he took me and kissed my hands MEN. *Epit.* 273.

καταφιλικός -ον [κατά, φίλος] **friendly** IO. *fr.Ier.* 16.5.

καταφιλοσοφέω, *contr.* [κατά, φιλοσοφέω] *fut.* καταφιλοσοφήσω || *aor.* κατεφιλοσόφησα || *Byz. aor. pass.* κατεφιλοσοφήθην A **to seek to demonstrate, try to convince** ▸ *with gen.:* τῶν Λιβύων καὶ καταφιλοσοφοῦντες καὶ ἐπιδεικνύντες trying to convince the Libyans and demonstrating to them AEL. *N.A.* 6.56 B **to explain, demonstrate,** *with philosophical arguments* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.167; καταφιλοσοφήσαντες διὰ τῆς σιγῆς νικήσαντες overcoming *or* convincing with silence HSCH.

καταφλάω, *contr.* [κατά, φλάω] **to break into**

pieces, tear, crush HSCH. (*s.v.* κατακφλάσαι) STRAB. 4.1.7 (*dub.*), *see* καταθλάω.

κατάφλεβος -ον [κατά, φλέψ] *medic.* full of veins, vascular RUF. *On.* 153.

καταφλεγμαίνω [κατά, φλεγμαίνω] *medic.* to be inflamed CYR.[1] *Duod. Naum* 40 GAL. 11.320.15.

καταφλέγω [κατά, φλέγω] *impf.* κατέφλεγον, *mid. pass.* κατεφλεγόμην ‖ *fut.* καταφλέξω, *mid.* καταφλέξομαι IOS. *B.I.* 4.388 ‖ *aor.* κατέφλεξα ‖ *aor*^{s}. *pass.* κατεφλέχθην *and aor*^{t}. κατεφλέγην ‖ *fut. pass.* καταφλεχθήσομαι *and* καταφλεγήσομαι ❶ *act.* to burn, give to the flames, destroy by burning VT *Wis.* 16.18 PLUT. *Caes.* 68.2; κ. πυρί to destroy with fire IL. 22.512 HES. *Sc.* 18 | *of a medicine* PAEG. 6.31.2 ‖ *fig. of love* ALC.[2] (AP 5.10.3) ❷ *pass.* to be burnt, be destroyed by fire DIOD. 8 *fr.* 11.1 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.15.10; ἔλαθεν ... πάντα καταφλεχθέντα without their noticing everything was destroyed by fire THUC. 4.133.2.

κατάφλεκτος -ον [καταφλέγω] burnt HLD. 1.1.5.

καταφλεξίπολις, *gen.* -ιος [κατά, φλέγω, πόλις] setting a city on fire AP 5.2.1.

καταφλογίζω [κατά, φλογίζω] to burn, set on fire VT *Ps.* 17.9.

καταφλυᾱρέω, *contr.* [κατά, φλυαρέω] to talk nonsense, keep chattering ▸ τινος to s.o. STRAB. 12.3.21 DIOG. 5.20 *etc.*

καταφοβέω, *contr.* [κατά, φοβέω] *later fut.* καταφοβήσω ‖ *aor.* κατεφόβησα ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεφοβήθην ❶ *act.* to terrify, frighten, sow panic THUC. 7.21.3 LUC. *DMer.* 13.5 DCASS. 39.36 ❷ *pass.* to be frightened, be fearful, be struck with fear *or* panic THUC. 6.33.1 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1109.

κατάφοβος -ον [κατά, φόβος] Ⓐ afraid, frightened ▸ τι by sthg. POL. 1.39.19, 3.107.15, *al.* | ▸ *with part.* VT *Prov.* 29.16; κ. βίος a terrified life PLUT. *Di.* 4.6 Ⓑ terrifying *P*PSI 684.17 (IV-V^{CE}).

καταφοινίσσω [κατά, φοινίσσω] *aor.* κατεφοίνιξα; to dye red GREG.[1] *Opif.* 30 (44.249C) HSCH. L. *Sud.*

καταφοιτάω, *contr.* [κατά, φοιτάω] to come down regularly HDT. 7.125 (*of wild beasts*).

καταφοίτησις -εως, ἡ [καταφοιτάω] descent CYR.[1] *Duod. Zach.* 105, *al.*

καταφονεύω [κατά, φονεύω] to kill, slaughter HDT. 1.106.2, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 1178, *Or.* 536 (*pass.*).

καταφορά -ας, ἡ [καταφέρω] Ⓐ downward movement, fall, descent: κ. ὄμβρων fall of rain PLAT. *Ax.* 370c; κ. ἡλίου sunset THPHR. *Vent.* 12 *cf.* [IAMBL.[1]] 31; ἰσημερινὴ κ. equinox POL. 3.37.5 *cf.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 134 IOS. *A.I.* 6.5.6 LONG. 2.24.3 (*pl.*) *etc.* Ⓑ downward stroke, cutting stroke POL. 2.33.3; ἐκ καταφορᾶς cutting POL. 3.114.3 PLUT. *Di.* 34.6 Ⓒ *medic.* flow: κ. κοιλίης diarrhea HP. *Aph.* 7.86 *etc.* | lethargic attack HP. *Epid.* 3.6 PLUT. *Aem.* 37.3 AN. *Par.* 2.3.4 GAL. 9.476 Ⓓ *rhet.* attack, tirade, invective PHILOD. *L.L* VIII^{BCE}10 HERMOG. *Inv.* 192.2; ▸ τινος against s.o. AN. *in Rh.* 53.9 Ⓔ *philos.* deduction HP. *Praec.* 1 Ⓕ payment *t*SYLL^{3}. 230 *C* 26 (IV^{BCE}): ἓν τισι ὡρισμέναις κ. in fixed installments *P*BGU 1133.11 (I^{BCE}).

καταφορέω, *contr.* [κατόφορος] Ⓐ to carry down, *of rivers* HDT. 5.101.2 | *fig.* PLAT. *Rp.* 587e Ⓑ to reproach, inveigh against: τῆς προνοίας providence PLUT. *Vind.* 548c (*v.l.*).

καταφορικός -ή -όν [κατόφορος] Ⓐ violent, vehement: κ. λόγος violent speech HERMOG. *Id.* 223.15 Ⓑ *medic.* lethargic, somnolent HP. *Dent.* 8 GAL. 8.161, *al.* ◆ *adv.* καταφορικῶς violently, with invective SIMP. *in Cat.* 1.21 | *medic.* by means of evacuation HSCH.

κατάφορος -ον [καταφέρω] Ⓐ tempestuous, stormy, turbulent, *of the sea* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936a 6 Ⓑ tending downwards OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 85.5 ‖ *extens.* tending, inclined ▸ ἐπί τι to sthg. AP.[7] *Adv.* 189.28, *al.* Ⓒ *medic.* lethargic HSCH.

καταφορτίζω [κατάφορτος] ❶ *act.* to overload, fill: τὰν ψυχὰν κακοῖς the soul with evils HIPPAR.[2] (STOB. 4.44.81) IUL. 3.69b ❷ *pass.* to be burdened, overloaded IOS. *A.I.* 7.9.3 IUST. *Nov.* 148.

κατάφορτος -ον [καταφέρω] loaded, overloaded ▸ τινος with sthg. IOS. *V.* 26 | with a full load, *of ships* MEMN. 36.

καταφορώδης -ες [κατάφορος] deep, lethargic, *of sleep* [GAL.] 14.314.

καταφράζω [κατά, φράζω] *impf. mid.* κατεφραζόμην STESICH. *SLG* 15.1.10 ‖ *aor.* κατέφρασα PIND. *O.* 10.55, *mid.* κατεφρασάμην SOL. 13.38 ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεφράσθην | *ptc. pass. with mid. signf.* καταφρασθείς HDT. 4.76.5 ❶ *act.* to explain, tell PIND. *l.c.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* to consider, examine, weigh SOL. *l.c. etc.*; καταφράζεσθε καὶ αὐτοὶ τὴν δὲ δίκην you too consider this justice HES. *Op.* 248.

καταφράκτης -ου, ὁ [καταφρασσομαι] *medic.* bandage in the form of mesh GAL. 18(1).816, *al.*

κατάφρακτος -ον [καταφρασσομαι] enclosed, protected by armor, cataphract SOPH. *Ant.* 958 (*v.l.*) POL. 1.20.13; πλοῖα κ. ships with decks THUC. 1.10.4 (*v.l.*) *cf.* *I*IG 12.1.41 (I^{BCE}); ἡ κ. ἵππος armored cavalry POL. 30.25 *etc.* | *fig.* closed, *to knowledge* ION 6 *TrGF* ‖ *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ κ. breastplate (= θώραξ) *P*LILLE 2.13.6 (III^{BCE}) • *v.l.* κατάφαρκτος SOPH. *l.c.* THUC. *l.c.*

κατάφραξις -εως, ἡ [καταφρασσομαι] closing, blocking up HIPPIATR. 96.2.

καταφράσσομαι [κατά, φράσσω] to be protected VT *1Macc.* 6.38 | *pf. ptc. mid.* καταπεφραγμένος protected, fortified, covered PLUT. *Alex.* 16.4 IOS. *B.I.* 7.8.5 *etc.*

καταφρίσσω [κατά, φρίσσω] *impf.* κατέφριττον CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.35.26, 2.393.20 P. ‖ *aor.* κατέφριξα ‖ *pf.* καταπέφρικα ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* κατεπεφρίκεσαν CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.607.16 P.; to fear, have fear CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.196C, *al. etc.*

καταφρονέω, *contr.* [κατά, φρονέω] *impf.* κατεφρόνουν, *mid. pass.* κατεφρονούμην ‖ *fut.* καταφρονήσω, *mid.* καταφρονήσομαι ‖ *aor.* κατεφρόνησα ‖ *pf.* καταπεφρόνηκα, *mid. pass.* καταπεφρόνημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* καταπεφρονήμην, *rar.* κατεπεφρονήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεφρονήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* καταφρονηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to undervalue, not give care *or* thought to ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 4.134.2 EUR. *Bac.* 199 LYS. 12.78 XEN. *Cyn.* 1.18 MEN. *Dysc.* 286 *etc.*; κ. τοῦ κινδύνου to not give thought to the danger PLAT. *Ap.* 28c | ▸ *with gen. and acc.* (*cf.* καταγιγνώσκω) καταφρονήσαντες τῶν Ἀθηναίων ἀδυνασίαν thinking little of the impotence of the Athenians THUC. 8.8.4 Ⓑ to despise ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 6.34.9 EUR. *Bac.* 503 = ▸ ἐπί τινος VT *Tob.* 4.18 Ⓒ ▸ *with inf.* to presume, have the presumption HDT. 1.66.1 | ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 8.10.1 ‖ ▸ κ. τι to aim at sthg. HDT. 1.59.3 Ⓓ ▸ *abs.* to be disdainful, behave with contempt THUC. 2.11.4 AMPH. 1.3 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1378b 15; *subst. ptc.* τὸ καταφρονοῦν contempt DION. 5.44 Ⓔ *medic.* to recover one's senses HP. *M.S.* 15, *NatMul.* 3 (*conject.*) PLUT. *Superst.* 165f ❷ *pass.* to be despised PLAT. *Rp.* 556d XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.30 ISOCR. 6.95, 108 *etc.*

καταφρόνημα -ατος, τό [καταφρονέω] contempt THUC. 2.62.3 IOS. *A.I.* 19.1.16 DCASS. 51.9 *etc.*

καταφρόνησις -εως, ἡ [καταφρονέω] contempt THUC. 2.62.4, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 558b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1378b 14 DIOD. 1.93 *etc.*

καταφρονητέον [καταφρονέω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to despise ▸ τινος s.o. ATH. 14.625d PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.22.

καταφρονητής -οῦ, ὁ [καταφρονέω] despiser ARR. *EpictD.* 4.7.33: θανάτου of death PLUT. *Br.* 12.1 *cf.* IOS. *B.I.* 2.8.3 VT *Hab.* 2.5 *etc.*

καταφρονητικός -ή -όν [καταφρονέω] disdainful, contemptuous ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 29, *al.* PLUT. *Aud.* 40f | ▸ *with gen.* PHILOD. *Vit.* 6.29 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* καταφρονητικῶς with contempt PLAT. *Theaet.* 161c XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.17, *al.* DEMOSTH. 43.72.

καταφρόνητος -ον [καταφρονέω] contemptible PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.175.

καταφρονοῦν -οντος, τό, *see* καταφρονέω.

καταφροντίζω [κατά, φροντίζω] *pf.* καταπεφρόντικα; to be concerned about, attend to ▸ τι sthg. POL. 28.13 ‖ *fig.* to spend in study ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 857.

καταφρύαγμα -τος, τό [καταφρυάσσομαι] *fig.* pride EPICT. *Ench.* 3.26 (*dub.*).

καταφρῠάσσομαι, *Att.* καταφρυάττομαι [κατά, φρυάσσω] to snort, *of a horse* BAS. *Hom.* 8.1 ‖ *fig.* to be restive *or* skittish *or* touchy MAUR. 7.3, *al.*

καταφρύγω [κατά, φρύγω] *impf.* κατέφρυγον EUSTATH. 332.25, *mid. pass.* κατεφρυγόμην THEOCR. 14.26 (*v.l.*) GREG.[1] *VMos.* 1.33 ‖ *fut.* καταφρύξω PAUS.[2] X17 ‖ *aor.* κατέφρυξα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* καταπεφρυγμένος ‖ *aor*^{t}. κατεφρύγην ‖ *fut. pass.* καταφρυγήσομαι ❶ *act.* to burn ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 396 | to consume, *of a disease* AL.[6] *Febr.* 4 ❷ *pass. fig.* to be burnt up, *with love* THEOCR. *l.c.* | to be dried up *or* parched RUF. (AET.[1] 5.95.)

καταφρύ(σ)σω, *Att.* καταφρύττω BAS. *Hex.* 6.8 (136B) *etc.*, *see* καταφρύγω.

καταφυγγάνω [*see* καταφεύγω] to take refuge, flee HDT. 6.16.1 AESCHN. 3.208.

καταφυγή -ῆς, ἡ [καταφεύγω] refuge, escape PLAT. *Leg.* 699b MEN. *fr.* 789.1; ἁμαρτημάτων for errors THUC. 4.98.6; κακῶν from evils EUR. *Or.* 448; εἰς τέκνα with one's children EUR. *Or.* 567; εἰς τοὺς νόμους in the laws HYP. 3.10 | way of escape, excuse DEMOSTH. 46.9, *al.* | place of refuge, safety EUR. *Suppl.* 267, *Or.* 724 ISOCR. 14.55 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1155a 12 *etc.*

καταφύγιον -ου, τό [καταφεύγω] refuge DEMOCR. B 180, *al.*

καταφῡλᾰδόν [κατά, φυλή] *adv.* by tribe IL. 2.668 OPP. 3.644.

καταφυλάσσω, *Att.* καταφυλάττω [κατά, φυλάσσω] to guard, watch ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 482.

καταφυλλοροέω, *contr.* [κατά, φυλλορέω] to shed the leaves, *fig.* lose the splendor PIND. *O.* 12.15.

κατάφυλλος -ον [κατά, φύλλον] leafy STRATT. 71.1.

καταφύξιμος -ον [καταφεύγω] at which it is possible to take refuge PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 290c.

καταφῡσάω, *contr.* [κατά, φυσάω] to spray, sprinkle ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 15 HIPPIATR. 55.2 ‖ ejaculate (*semen*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 544a 4.

καταφύσημα -τος, τό [καταφυσάω] breath METH. *Symp.* 11.298.

κατάφῡσις -εως, ἡ [καταφύω] insertion, connection, *of a muscle* GAL. 2.263, *al.* | *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4a.69, *see* φύλλιον.

καταφῦτεία -ας, ἡ [καταφύω] planting *P*BGU 1120.20 (I^{BCE}).

καταφῠτευσις -εως, ἡ [καταφυτεύω] act of planting VT *Jer.* 38.22 *etc.*

καταφυτεύω [κατάφυτος] to plant PLUT. *Cim.* 13.7 LUC. *V.H.* 2 42 | *fig.* VT *Exod.* 15.17, *Ps.* 43.3 (*of people*), *al.* ‖ to transplant, acclimatize *t*SYLL^{3}. 22.13 (V^{BCE}) POSID. 115 STRAB. 15.3.11.

κατάφυτος -ον [καταφύω] covered with plants POL. 18.20.1 | ▸ κ. τινί planted with sthg. DIOD. 2.37; κ. δένδροις planted with trees STRAB. 12.2.1 LUC. *Nec.* 11.

καταφῠτουργέω, *contr.* [κατάφυτος, ἔργον] **to carry out plantings** EUST.[2] 11.22.4 (*fut. 3 sg.* καταφυτουργήσει).

καταφύω [κατά, φύω] *impf.* κατέφυον GAL. 3.764, *mid. pass.* κατεφύομην || *aor.* κατέφυσα || *pf.* καταπέφυκα || *aor*[1]. *ptc. pass. (later)* καταφυείς ❶ *act.* **to implant, insert** GAL. *U.P.* 1.18 (1.44.22) (*of nerves*) ❷ *intrans. act.* (*aor.* κατέφυν, *pf.* καταπέφυκα) *and mid. pass.* **to be inserted,** *of tendons, muscles etc.* GAL. 5.563, *al.* || **to be produced,** *of organs* PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 442c.

καταφωράω, *contr.* [κατά, φωράω] *impf.* κατεφώρων, *mid. pass.* κατεφωρώμην || *fut.* καταφωράσω LUC. *Icar.* 22 || *aor.* κατεφώρασα, *mid.* κατεφωρασάμην CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.445.30) || *aor. pass.* κατεφωράθην ❶ *act.* **to catch in the act, surprise, unmask:** τινὰς ἐπιβουλεύοντας some conspiring THUC. 1.82.1 | *extens.* **to discover, recognize** THUC. 8.87.5 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.17 (*with ptc.*) LUC. *Somn.* 28 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be discovered** *or* **caught in the act** IOS. *A.I.* 16.10.1.

κατάφωρος -ον [καταφωράω] **caught in the act** ONASAN. 39.2 IOS. *A.I.* 20.11.1 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 301b *etc.* || *extens.* **manifest, evident** DION. *Rh.* 9.5 PLUT. *CMi.* 54.4 *etc.*

καταφωτίζω [κατά, φωτίζω] **to illuminate** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.178.3) BAS. *Hex.* 1.2 (8B) (*fig.*) *etc.*

καταφωτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταφωτίζω] **illumination** HERO[1] *Def.* 135.12.

καταχαίνω *and* καταχάσκω [κατά, χαίνω] *impf.* κατέχασκον EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 4.29 || *aor*[s]. *subj. 3. sg.* καταχήνῃ HSCH.; **to gape, pull faces** HSCH. *etc.*

καταχαίρω [κατά, χαίρω] **to rejoice, exult** HDT. 1.129.1 *i*SEG 2.844.

καταχάλαζάω, *contr.* [κατά, χαλαζάω] **to throw like hailstones:** κ. τινος λίθους **launch a hail of** stones against s.o. LUC. *Gall.* 22.

καταχάλάω, *contr.* [κατά, χαλάω] **to lower, let down** VT *Josh.* 2.15.

καταχαλκεύω [κατάχαλκος] *only pass.*: *aor. pass. 3. sg.* κατεχαλκεύθη GREG.[1] *Infant.* 97.6; **to be worked in bronze** *or* **copper** CALL. 11; ἀνδριὰς καταχαλκευόμενος statue in bronze PLUT. *Vind.* 559d (*pass.*) | *extens.* **to be worked, manufactured** GREG.[1] *l.c.*

κατάχαλκος -ον [κατά, χαλκός] Ⓐ **covered** *or* **worked in bronze** *or* **copper** EUR. *Her.* 376, *Ph.* 110 ONASAN. 1.20 *etc.* | *fig.* δράκων κ. snake with bronze scales EUR. *I.T.* 1246 (*cf.* χάλκη purple) Ⓑ **alloyed with bronze** THPHR. *Lap.* 46.

καταχαλκόω, *contr.* [κατάχαλκος] *aor.* κατεχάλκωσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατακεχαλκωμένος VT *Chr.* 2.4.9; **to cover** *or* **decorate with bronze** *or* **copper** HDT. 6.50.3 | **to reinforce** HERACL.[2] 49 (ATH. 12.521f) DIOD. 12.70 || *pass.* VT *l.c.*

καταχαράσσω [κατά, χαράσσω] **to scratch, graze** MEN.[3] p. 89 D. || *pass.*: ἵνα μὴ καταχαράσσωνται τὰ βιβλία so that the books are not filled with scribbles and correction marks DION.[6] 675.1 *and* Sch. *l.c.* | **to trace** GREG.[1] *Fat.* 54.2.

καταχαρίζομαι [κατά, χαρίζω] Ⓐ **to show favor to, be favorable to, indulge** ▸ τινι s.o. PLAT. *Gorg.* 513d LYS. 6.3 ISOCR. 8.10 DEMOSTH. 41.12 *etc.* Ⓑ **to sacrifice, grant** DION. 6.30; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. PLUT. *Publ.* 7.3 Ⓒ **to grant favors secretly, offer surreptitiously,** corrupt LYS. 27.14 AESCHN. 3.53 DEMOSTH. 26.20; κ. τὰ δίκαια **to give judgement by private interests** PLAT. *Ap.* 35c; κ. πολλὰ τῶν κοινῶν to administer many public affairs **for private interests** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1271a 3 *cf.* AEL. *V.H.* 14.5 *etc.* Ⓓ **to attribute** ORIG. *Io.* 1.26.127, *al.*

καταχαρίτόω, *contr.* [κατά, χαριτόω] **to make pleasant** *or* **agreeable** EUST.[2] 11.23.3, *al.*

κατάχαρμα -τος, τό [καταχαίρω] **object of scorn:** ἐχθροῖς for the enemy THGN. 1107.

καταχασμάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, χασμάομαι] HSCH., *see* κατάχαρμα || *pass.* **to be opened** *or* **split** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.11.

καταχέζω [κατά, χέζω] *fut. mid.* καταχέσομαι || *aor*[s]. κατέχεσα, *aor*[t]. κατέχεσον ALC.[1] 5; **to soil, befoul, shit on** ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 174, *fr.* 157 *etc.*

καταχειμάζω [κατά, χειμάζω] **to vex with storms** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.559B.

καταχειρίζομαι [κατά, χειρίζομαι] **to kill** DCASS. 77.6.

καταχείριος -ον [κατά, χείρ] **fitting the hand well** AP. 1.1189 || *fig.* **customary, habitual** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 105.6.

καταχειρόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, χείρ] **to subject** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.138eE.

καταχειροτονέω, *contr.* [κατά, χειροτονέω] *impf.* κατεχειροτόνουν || *aor.* κατεχειροτόνησα || *aor. pass.* κατεχειροτονήθην ❶ *act.* **to vote for a conviction,** *by show of hands* ▸ τινος against s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.2 *cf.* DINAR. 2.20 *etc.*; κ. θάνατόν τινος **to vote for a death sentence against** s.o. LYS. 29.2 *cf.* PLAT. *Ax.* 368e *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be condemned, be subject to a vote of condemnation:** καταχειροτονηθὲν αὐτοῦ a vote of condemnation having been given against him DEMOSTH. 21.199 *etc.*

καταχειροτονία -ας, ἡ [καταχειροτονέω] **condemnation,** *by show of hands* DEMOSTH. 21.6 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 59.2 *etc.*

καταχερσόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, χερσόω] **to be** *or* **remain dry** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.81B.

καταχεύω *epic* HES. *Op.* 583 (*mid.*), *see* καταχέω.

καταχέω [κατά, χέω] *impf.* κατέχεον, *mid. pass.* κατεχεόμην || *aor.* κατέχεα *and* κατέχευα, *mid.* κατεχεάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κατακέχυμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* κατεκεχύμην || *aor. pass.* κατεχύθην *and later* κατεχέθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to pour, scatter** PIND. *P.* 1.8 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 74, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 398a *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. over sthg. *or* s.o. IL. 3.10; κὰδ δέ οἱ ὕδωρ χεῦαν they splashed water over him IL. 14.435-6 (*in tmesis*); θεσπεσίην δ' ἄρα τῷ γε χάριν κατέχευν Ἀθήνη Athena poured divine beauty over him OD. 2.12 | ▸ τί τινος sthg. over sthg. *or* s.o. IL. 23.282 HDT. 4.62.3 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1040, *al.*; τοῦ δήμου κ. πλουθυγίειαν to pour riches and health over the people ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1091; βλασφημίαν τῶν ἱερῶν κ. to strew blasphemies over sacred things PLAT. *Leg.* 800d; κατέχεας αὐτοῦ αἰσχύνην you have covered him with shame VT *Ps.* 88.46 Ⓑ **to pour out, scatter, cause to fall:** χίονα snow IL. 12.158 = νιφάδας OD. 19.206, *al.* || *fig.* **to drop down, instil:** κατὰ δ' ὕπνον ἔχευεν he dropped down sleep OD. 11.245 Ⓒ **to throw, cast down, let fall** IL. 17.619; πέπλον μέν ... κατέχευεν ἐπ' οὔδει she let her robe fall to the ground IL. 5.734 | *fig.* PHILOD. *D.* 3.14.6 Ⓓ *causat.* **to cause to flow, pour:** χρυσὸν ἐς πίθους gold into jars HDT. 3.96.2 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to be poured over, be spread over** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 7; κατὰ τῶν ἱματίων καταχεόμενοι (ἄκρατον) letting wine pour over their clothes PLAT. *Leg.* 637e Ⓑ **to cause to fall:** νότος χύσιν κατεχεύατο φύλλων the south wind caused piles of leaves to fall CALLIM. *fr.* 260.11 | **to let fall** PLAT. *Tim.* 41d CALLIM. *H.* 6.5 | *fig.* **to diffuse:** λιγυρὴν καταχεύετ' ἀοιδήν it diffuses its clear song HES. *Op.* 583 (*of a cicada*) Ⓒ *caus.* **to melt down:** χρυσόν καταχέασθαι to melt down gold HDT. 1.50.2 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be spread** *or* **poured over** IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.29; κὰδ δ' ἄχος οἱ χύτο ὀφθαλμοῖσι pain was poured over his eyes IL. 20.282; κατὰ ῥόφοισιν αἷμα κέχυται blood is sprinkled over the roofs HDT. 7.140.3 (*in tmesis*) Ⓑ **to be wetted:** δάκρυσι βλέφαρα καταχυθέντα eyes drenched with tears EUR. *Hip.* 854 | **to be scattered over, be present in heaps** HDT. 2.75.2 Ⓒ **to be poured, flow,** *of sweat* SAPPH. 31.13 | **to be dispersed,** *of pers.* EUNAP. p. 239 • *pres. mid. 3. sg.* καχχέεται SAPPH. *l.c.* || *impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεχέετο BAS. *Hom.* (*PG* 31.313A), *al. etc.* || *aor. mid. 3. sg.* κατεχεύατο CALLIM. *fr.* 260.11, *H.* 6.5 *etc. and* κατεχεύετο HES. *Op.* 583 (*oth. impf.*); *epic athem. aor.* (*in tmesis.*) κατέχῦτο (*pass. signf.*), *3. pl.* κατέχυντο || *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* κατακεχύαται HDT. 2.75.2.

καταχήνη -ης, ἡ [κατά, χαίνω] Ⓐ **derision** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 575, *Ec.* 631 Ⓑ **amulet,** *in the shape of a locust* HSCH.

καταχηρεύω [κατά, χηρεύω] **to pass in widowhood:** τὸν βίον one's life DEMOSTH. 29.26.

κατάχής -ές [κατά, ἠχώ] *Dor.* **resonant** THEOCR. 1.7 (*of water*) (*neut.* κάτάχές).

καταχθέω, *contr.* [καταχθής] *pf. ptc. mid.* κατηχθεμένος ❶ *act.* **to trouble, afflict** IOS. *A.I.* 18.6.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be subjected** *or* **oppressed** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.74A, *al.*

καταχθής -ές [κατά, ἄχθος] **overloaded** ▸ τινος with sthg. ARAT. 1044; κ. γαστὴρ excessively full stomach NIC. *Al.* 322 | **heavy** NONN. *D.* 40.517.

καταχθίζομαι [καταχθής] *impf.* κατηχθιζόμην HSCH. || *pf.* κατήχθισμαι; **to be burdened** *or* **oppressed** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.280B, *al.* || **to be full of hatred** HSCH.

καταχθονίζω [καταχθόνιος] **to throw down, bring low** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 4.31, *al.*

καταχθόνιος -ον [κατά, χθών] **subterranean:** Ζεὺς κ. underworld Zeus, *i.e.* Pluto IL. 9.457; θεοὶ κ. infernal gods *i*SYLL[3]. 1239.2, *al.* (II[CE]) DION. 2.10 (*Veiovis*) *etc.* • *Ion. fem.* -ίη AP. 4.1413.

καταχιονίζω [κατά, χιών] **to cover with snow** HSCH. (*only pres.*).

καταχλευάζω [κατά, χλευάζω] **to mock, make fun of** ▸ τινα s.o. DION. *Comp.* 25.31, *al.* = ▸ τινος IOS. *B.I.* 2.18.7 || *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 359 (*v.l.*).

καταχλευασμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταχλευάζω] **derision** RH. 3.210.

καταχλευαστικός -ή -όν [καταχλευάζω] **derisive** POLL. 6.200 • *adv.* καταχλευαστικῶς **derisively** POLL. 6.200 (*v.l.*).

καταχλεύαστος -ον [καταχλευάζω] **ridiculous** EPIPH. *Haer.* 28.7.8.

καταχλιαστέον [κατά, χλιαίνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to heat thoroughly** SOR. 2.4.4.

καταχλιδάω, *contr.* [κατά, χλιδάω] **to be effeminate** HP. *Praec.* 7 (*dub.*) | ▸ κ. τινος **to make a show of pomp over** s.o., **overpower** s.o. **with pomp** POSID. 247 • *Ion.* καταχλιδέω HP. *l.c.* (*dub.*).

καταχλοάζομαι [κατά, χλοάζω] **to be covered with greenery** SCH. OPP. 1.131.

καταχλύόμαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἀχλυόω] **to be obscured, darkened** CERC. 1.21.

καταχνύω **to oppress** NIC.O (*SH* 562.8).

κατάχολος -ον [κατά, χολή] **full of bile** HP. *Epid.* 7.14, *al.*

καταχορδεύω [κατά, χορδεύω] **to break into pieces, cut into pieces** HDT. 6.75.3 | **to torture** THEM. *Or.* 21.261d.

καταχορδέω, *contr.* AEL. *fr.* 280 (*aor. 3. sg.* κατεχόρδησε), *see* καταχορδεύω.

καταχόρευσις -εως, ἡ [καταχορεύω] **song, finale of the Pythian nomos** POLL. 4.84.

καταχορεύω [κατά, χορεύω] **to dance in triumph** ▸ τινος over s.o. AEL. *N.A.* 1.30 | ▸ *abs.* SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 352, *see* κατακωμάζω || *fig.* **to insult:** τινος s.o. L. *Sud.*

καταχορηγέω, *contr.* [κατά, χορηγέω] **to spend as**

choregos LYS. 19.42 | *extens.* to spend lavishly DION. 3.72 PLUT. *Eum.* 13.11, *al.*

καταχραίνω [κατά, χραίνω] *impf.* κατέχραινον *ACO* 3 p. 96.12 || *aor.* κατέχρανα ❶ *act.* to soil BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.44 ❷ *mid.* to sprinkle: γάλακτι with milk LEON. (AP 7.657.9).

καταχράομαι, *contr.* [κατά, χράομαι] *impf.* κατεχρώμην || *fut.* καταχρήσομαι || *aor.* κατεχρησάμην || *pf.* κατακέχρημαι (*mid. signf. and pass.*) || *ppf. 3. sg.* κατεκέχρητο || *aor. pass.* κατεχρήσθην ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ to use, make use of, employ ▸ *with dat. and other compl.*: ▸ εἷς τι for sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 700c = ▸ ἐπί τι PLAT. *Rp.* 520a = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Crat.* 426e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Resp.* 473a 23 *etc.*; ἐν καιρῷ ταύταις καταχρήσασθαι to make use of these deeds at the appropriate time ISOCR. 4.9; κενῇ προφάσει ταύτῃ κατεχρῷ καὶ ψευδεῖ you used this empty and false pretext DEMOSTH. 18.150; οἵσπερ νυνὶ καταχρῆται (*v.l.* κατακέχρηται) (arguments) which he now uses DEMOSTH. 35.44 | *analog.*: καταχρήσασθέ μοι do with me what you will AESCHN. 1.122 || ▸ *later with acc.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 663b 33 IOS. *B.I.* 5.9.1 LUC. *Prom.* 4 *etc.* Ⓑ to misuse, make a bad use of ▸ *with dat.*: εἰ παρασκευάσαισθε τῇ τῶν προγόνων δόξῃ μὴ καταχρησόμενοι if you are ready not to abuse the glory of your ancestors PLAT. *Menex.* 247b; εἰς τὸ μεῖζω δύνασθαι κακουργεῖν καταχρῆσθαι to misuse in order to be able to commit more crimes DEMOSTH. 19.277; κ. ὀνόματι to make improper use of a word ARISTOT. *Cael.* 270b 24 STRAB. 5.1.2 *etc.* | to abuse by saying, adduce false arguments, allege ▸ ὡς that DEMOSTH. 43.39; κατεχρήσατο πρὸς τοὺς δικαστὰς ὅτι falsely alleged to the jurymen that DEMOSTH. 48.44 Ⓒ to consume, spend ▸ τι sthg. (*usually money*) LYS. 19.22 *etc.*; τὸ ἀργύριον ... ἐνταῦθα κατεχρησάμην I spent the money on this DEMOSTH. 47.50; εἰς ὅ τι ἕκαστον αὐτῶν κατεχρήσατο on what he spent each of them (sums) DEMOSTH. 49.4; ὅσα κατακέχρημαι Ἀθήνησι all the money he spent in Athens DIOG. 5.69 Ⓓ to destroy, kill POL. 1.85.1; κ. ἑωυτόν to commit suicide HDT. 1.82.8 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be used *or* employed AMPH. 14.4 *etc.* Ⓑ to be hackneyed: τὰ μὲν μέγιστ' ... ἤδη κατακεχρῆσθαι the main arguments have already been exhausted ISOCR. 4.74 Ⓒ to be killed: ἐδέοντό μιν καταχρησθῆναι they asked that he be put to death HDT. 9.120.4 • *Ion. aor. 2. sg.* κατεχρήσαο HDT. 1.117.2 || *act. form* /SYLL³. 736.61 (IBCE).

καταχράω, *contr.* [κατά, * χράω 2] *Ion. pres. 3. sg.* καταχρᾷ || *impf. 3. sg.* κατέχρα || *fut. 3. sg.* καταχρήσει PHOEN. 2.21; to be sufficient, suffice ▸ *with dat.*: ἀντὶ μὲν λόφου ἡ λοφιὴ κατέχρα in place of a crest the mane sufficed HDT. 7.70.2 || *usually impers.* HDT. 1.164.1 *etc.*; οὐδέ οἱ καταχρήσει ἡμέας καταστρεψαμένῳ ὑμέων ἀπέχεσθαι nor will it be enough for him (= will he be content), after subduing us, to leave you alone HDT. 4.118.3 • NB *for the mid., see* καταχράομαι.

καταχρειόω, *contr.* [κατά, ἄχρειος] ❶ *act.* to make unusable, spoil, degrade EPHR. 3.525b ❷ *pass.* to be spoiled, be damaged GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.672b | *pf. ptc. mid.* κατηχρειωμένη mistreated, insulted AP 9.203.5.

καταχρέμπτομαι [κατά, χρέμπτομαι] to spit ▸ τινος on s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 815 (*aor. ptc. fem.* καταχρεμψαμένη).

κατάχρεος -ον [κατά, χρέος] burdened with debts, indebted POL. 13.1.1 AGATHAR. *Hist.* 6 DIOD. 19.9 *etc.* | *fig.*: κ. ἁμαρτίας subject to sin VT *Wis.* 1.4 | *subst.* τὰ κατάχρεα debts /IG 14.759.20 • *Att.* κατάχρεως -ων SEXT. *S.* 5.101.

κατάχρεως -ων, *see* κατάχρεος.

καταχρηματίζω [κατά, χρηματίζω] to deal with /SYLL³. 1023.7 (III-IIBCE) | to dispose of, *property* POXY. 265.12 (ICE) *etc.*

καταχρηματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταχρηματίζω] legal deed POXY. 237.4.7 (IICE).

κατάχρησις -εως, ἡ [καταχράομαι] excessive use, consumption PTEBT. 61b 305 (IIBCE) [GAL.] *Def.* 19.679 | *rhet.* catachresis (= metaphor in current use, analogical use of a term) CIC. *Orat.* 27.94 DEM.⁵ *Poëm.* B.48.2 DION. *Comp.* 3.11 GAL. 6.136 *etc.*

καταχρησμῳδέω, *contr.* [κατά, χρησμῳδέω] to speak like an oracle CYR.¹ *Ador.* 1.338E, *al.*

καταχρηστέον [καταχράομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to use LUC. *Am.* 17e *etc.*

καταχρηστικός -ή -όν [καταχράομαι] used incorrectly *or* in an improper way, *of words etc.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.89 SEXT. *S.* 8.129 | usable PTOL.⁴ *Tetr.* 80 • *adv.* καταχρηστικῶς with improper use, inaccurately, *of words etc.* STRAB. 7.7.11 SEXT. *P.* 1.191 | *opp. to* κυρίως accurately, correctly DION.⁶ 632.24 GAL. 17(2).771 SCH. IL. 2.781 (POXY. 1086) *etc.* | against nature, *of vice* IOIEI. *Serm.* 88.1929A || *compar.* -ώτερον AP.⁷ *Synt.* 4.26 *etc.*

κατάχρῖσις -εως, ἡ [καταχρίω] act of anointing, unction AL. *Pr.* 2.59 HLD. 6.11.3.

κατάχρισμα -ατος, τό [καταχρίω] grease, ointment ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.77).

καταχριστέον [καταχρίω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to anoint GEOP. 16.18 *etc.*

κατάχριστος -ον [καταχρίω] to be used as ointment DIOSC.² 5.106 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.24.10).

καταχρῖω [κατά, χρίω] *impf.* κατέχριον, *mid. pass.* κατεχριόμην || *fut.* καταχρίσω || *aor.* κατέχρισα || *pf.* κατακέχρισμαι, *rar.* -κέχριμαι *and ptc.* κατεχρισμένος CYR.¹ *Mt.* 84 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεκέχριστο PHIL.² *Mos.* 2.153 || *aor. pass.* κατεχρίσθην ❶ *act.* to anoint, smear, coat ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625b 31 VT *Wis.* 13.14 LUC. *Anach.* 9 AEL. *V.H.* 2.15 ❷ *mid.* to anoint oneself ARTEMID. 4.41 ❷ *pass.* to be anointed *or* sprinkled ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOSC.² 2.70 MAUR. 3.3 PHIL.² *Mos. l.c.*

κατάχρῡσος -ον [κατά, χρυσός] Ⓐ gilded, covered with gold /IG 1².280.78 (VBCE) ONASAN. 1.20 PLUT. *Amat.* 753f LUC. *Alex.* 13 *etc.* | rich in gold, *of sand* POLL. 7.97 | *fig.* golden, *of pers.* DIPH. 60.1 Ⓑ *extens.* spurious PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.15.16 • *adv.* καταχρύσως speciously PHILOD. *Piet.* 17.6 (p. 84).

καταχρῡσόω, *contr.* [κατάχρυσος] ❶ *act.* to gild, cover with gold HDT. 2.129.3, 3.56.2, *al.* VT *Exod.* 25.11, *al.* | *fig.* to make splendid ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 826 PLUT. *Per.* 12.2 ❷ *pass.* to be covered with gold HDT. 1.98.6, 2.63.2 *etc.*

καταχρώζω *impf.* κατέχρωζον L. *Sud.* κ1028, *al.*; *see* καταχρώννῡμι.

καταχρωμένως [καταχράομαι] *adv.* with improper use GAL. 17(2).790.

καταχρώννῡμι *and* καταχρωννύω [κατά, χρώννυμι] *aor.* κατέχρωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατακέχρωσμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* καταχρωσθείς ❶ *act.* to color, adorn, POLL. 2.35 AL. *in S.E.* 9.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be colored, be adorned: *fig.* κατὰ δ' αἰθάλου κηλῖδα οἰκτροτάταν κέχρωσαι you have been smeared with a most piteous stain of soot EUR. *Hec.* 911 • *also* καταχρώζω (*see*).

κατάχρωσις -εως, ἡ [καταχρώννυμι] coloring POLL. 7.169.

καταχῦδην [καταχέω] *adv.* in profusion: κ. πίνειν to drink straight down ANACR. 48.3.

κατάχῦμα -ατος, τό [καταχέω] bath water AMM.¹ 78 THEM. *Or.* 23.293c (*pl.* καταχύσματα).

κατάχῡσις -εως, ἡ [καταχέω] pouring over, profusion HP. *Aph.* 5.21, *Art.* 27, *al.* | pitcher (*later* = πρόχους) MOER. 269 *etc.*

κατάχυσμα -ατος, τό [καταχέω] sauce, condiment ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1637 PLAT.¹ 189.9 *etc.* | *fig.*: τὰ καταχύσματα handfuls of nuts, figs (*thrown in welcome*) THEOP. 15.1 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 768 DEMOSTH. 45.74.

καταχυσμάτιον -ου -τό [κατάχυσμα] sauce for foods PHERECR. 113.11 POLL. 6.68.

καταχυτήρια -ων, τά [καταχέω] festival for the inundation, *in Egypt* PCAIR.ZEN. 176.39 (IIIBCE) EUD. 3.24.

κατάχυτλον -ου, τό [καταχέω] vessel for pouring water for washing EUP. 305 PHERECR. 113.19.

καταχυτρίζω [καταχέω] to expose, *in a vessel or pot, said of Athenian children* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 833 (*cf.* ἐγχυτρίζω ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 289).

καταχωλεύω [κατάχωλος] to limp, have weak legs GREG. *Or.* 4.122.11.

κατάχωλος -ον [κατά, χωλός] completely lame ALC.¹ 3.

καταχώνευσις -εως, ἡ [καταχωνεύω] melting /DÉLOS 403.13 (IIBCE).

καταχωνεύω [κατά, χωνεύω] to melt DEMOSTH. 22.76 DINAR. 1.69 STRAB. 9.1.20 PLUT. *Praec.* 820f; τοῦ στόματος κ. χρυσίον to pour molten gold into the mouth APP. 12.21 *etc.*

καταχώννῡμι *and* καταχωννύω [κατά, χώννυμι] *impf.* κατεχώννυον, *mid. pass.* κατεχωννύμην || *fut.* καταχώσω || *aor.* κατέχωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατακέχωσμαι || *aor. pass.* κατεχώσθην || *fut. pass.* καταχωσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to bury, cover under a heap ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 4.173, *al.*; λίθοις under a heap of stones ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 295 VT *Zech.* 9.15 HIPPIATR. 34.2 (-νύω) | to dam up, fill in: τὸ στόμιον τοῦ λιμένος the mouth of the harbor DIOD. 24.1 | *fig.*: κ. τινὰ λόγοις to bury s.o. under a heap of words PLAT. *Gorg.* 512c | to ruin LIB. *Or.* 63.19 ❷ *pass.* to be buried LIB. *Or.* 61.15 | *fig.* to be buried in obscurity PLAT. *Crat.* 414c VETT. 288.9.

καταχωννύω *see* καταχώννῡμι.

καταχωρίζω [κατά, χωρίζω] *impf.* κατεχώριζον, *mid. pass.* κατεχωριζόμην || *Att. fut.* καταχωρῶ AP.⁵ 2 *and in inscr.* || *aor.* κατεχώρισα || *pf.* κατακεχώρικα, *mid. pass.* κατακεχώρισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεκεχώριστο DIOD. 31.2.1 || *aor. pass.* κατεχωρίσθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to place in position *or* in the field, *usually of troops* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.3, *An.* 6.5.10 *etc.* Ⓑ *usu.* to place PLOT. 3.2.12 | to assign /OGIS 229.75 (IIIBCE) Ⓒ to make a record STRAB. 1.2.3 DIOD. 5.5, *al.* DION. 1.6 *etc.* | to register, inscribe, enrol VT *Esthg.* 2.23, *al.* /IG 7.413.31 (IBCE) DIOD. 13.144 DION. 1.1 Ⓓ to invest: μισθὸν εἰς τι an income in sthg. DIOD. 5.17 PPSI 372.10 (IIIBCE) Ⓔ to keep an account PHIB. 45.22 (IIIBCE) ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to take up a position XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.2 Ⓑ to be noted, *in a book etc.* AP.⁵ 3 /PRIEN. 37.54 (IIBCE) DEM.⁵ 1647.27 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.160 | to be registered, *in documents etc.* POXY. 515.3 (ICE) /SYLL³. 618.6 (IICE) VT *Chr.* 1.27.24 Ⓒ to be infested /SYLL³. 578.44 (IIBCE) • *aor. inf.* καταχωρίξαι /DELPH. 2.134 a 25 (IIIBCE) *etc. in inscr.*

καταχωρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταχωρίζω] Ⓐ withdrawal, solitude, isolation, *of anchorites* BAS. *Reg.fus.* 7.1 Ⓑ ordered arrangement ANDR. 576 H. Ⓒ registration PBGU 1062.18 (IIICE) | official list, register PAMH. 134.7 (IICE).

κατάχωσις -εως, ἡ [καταχώννυμι] interment, burial GEOP. 4.32.

καταψακάζω *Att. for* καταψεκ-.

καταψάλλω [κατά, ψάλλω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to play stringed instruments PLUT. *QConv.* 713e Ⓑ to

cause to resound with music PLUT. *Ant.* 56.8 ❷ *pass.* to be entertained by the sound of music PLUT. *An seni* 785e | *extens.* to be buried to the sound of music PROC.[1] *B.* 2.23 | *fig.* PORPH. *Chor.* 34.

κατάψᾱσις, εως, ἡ [καταψάω], *Dor.* smoothing *i*BCH 23.566 (III[BCE]).

καταψάω, *contr.* [κατά, ψάω] ❶ *act.* to touch, caress ARISTOPH. *Pax* 75 XEN. *Ap.* 28 *etc.*; τοῦ παιδίου κεφαλήν to stroke the child's head HDT. 6.61 | to soothe, pacify POL. 2.13.6, *al.* | to scrape *i*G II.2.199 *A* 48 (III[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* to be stroked (*hair*) ASCLEP.[4] (GAL. 12.411) SCH. IL. 21.474.

καταψεκάζω [κατά, ψεκάζω] *impf.* κατεψέκαζον SCH. AESCHL. *Ag.* 561a *and Att.* κατεψάκαζον AESCHL. *Ag.* 561 || *aor.* κατεψέκασα; to wet, sprinkle AESCHL. *l.c.* PLUT. *Alex.* 35.3 *etc.*

καταψεκαστέον [καταψεκάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to wet *or* sprinkle GEOP. 5.39.2.

καταψελλίζομαι [κατά, ψελλίζω] to stammer PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.25.2 (*pf. ptc. mid.* κατεψελλισμένος (*pass.*)).

καταψεύδομαι [κατά, ψεύδω] ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ to tell a lie *or* slander ▸ τινος against s.o. *or* about s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 533, *al.* LYS. 16.8 PLAT. *Rp.* 381d DEMOSTH. 21.134 *etc.* Ⓑ to make a false accusation HYP. 2.8, *al.*; ▸ τινὸς πρός τινα against s.o. to s.o. else PLUT. *Them.* 25.2, *al.* | to bear false witness PLAT. *Euthyd.* 283e DEMOSTH. 18.9 DION. 4.68; ▸ τί τινος of sthg. against s.o. AND. 1.8 Ⓒ to say falsely DEMOSTH. 18.11; ▸ ὡς that EUR. *Bac.* 334 Ⓓ to use as an excuse ▸ *with gen.*: ὕπνου sleep LUC. *Asin.* 7 || to give a false account, make a false declaration ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 950b 6 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be falsely reported THEON 2; *subst. ptc.* τὰ κατεψευσμένα false allegations ANTIPHO 5.19 Ⓑ to be falsely accused PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.7, *al.* Ⓒ to be falsely attributed, *of works* ▸ τινος to s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 12.36 | *hence also* to be spurious ATH. 15.697a Ⓓ to be in error PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.33.11 STRAB. 9.2.33; τινος about sthg. SOR. 1.14.2, *al.*

καταψευδομαρτῠρέω, *contr.* [κατά, ψευδομαρτυρέω] *fut.* καταψευδομαρτυρήσω EPIPH. *Test.* 42 || *aor.* κατεψευδομαρτύρησα, *ptc. mid.* καταψευδομαρτυρησάμενος DEMOSTH. 29.7 || *pf.* κατεψευδομαρτύρηκα PHALAR. 2 || *aor. pass.* κατεψευδομαρτυρήθην ❶ *act.* to bear false witness ▸ τινος against s.o. XEN. *Ap.* 24 ❷ *mid.* to bear false witness in one's own favor DEMOSTH. 29.6 ❸ *pass.* to be the victim of false testimony PLAT. *Gorg.* 472a DEMOSTH. 21.136 *etc.*

κατάψευσις -εως, ἡ [καταψεύδομαι] false account, false report STRAB. 1.3.18.

κατάψευσμα -ατος, τό [καταψεύδομαι] lie, falsehood ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.23 | false accusation METROD.[1] *fr.* 18.

καταψευσμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταψεύδομαι] slander VT *Sir.* 26.5.

καταψηλᾰφάω, *contr.* [κατά, ψηλαφάω] LUC. *Asin.* 14, *strengthd. for* ψηλαφάω.

καταψηφίζω [κατά, ψηφίζω] *fut. act.* καταψηφίσω ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 118.75, *Att.* καταψηφιῶ IO. *fr.Ier.* (*PG* 64.777.18), *ordin. mid.* καταψηφίσομαι, *Att.* καταψηφιοῦμαι || *rar. aor. act.* κατεψήφισα, *ordin. mid.* κατεψηφισάμην || *pf. ptc. act.* κατεψηφικώς DION. 4.58, 5.8, *mid. pass.* κατεψήφισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεψήφιστο || *aor. pass.* κατεψηφίσθην || *fut. pass.* καταψηφισθήσομαι EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.6.9 ❶ *act. and mid.* Ⓐ to vote for condemnation DEMOCR. B 159 (*fig.*); ▸ τινος against s.o. ANTIPHO 1.12 LYS. 10.31 PLAT. *Ap.* 36a | ▸ κ. τινός τι to pronounce a sentence against s.o. LYS. 12.100; τινὸς θάνατον κ. to condemn s.o. to death XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.19 | to take measures (against s.o.) PLUT. *Caes.* 29.6 || *extens.* to find guilty ISOCR. 15.297 *etc.*; τινὸς δειλίαν s.o. of cowardice LYS. 14.11; κλοπήν of theft PLAT. *Gorg.* 516a Ⓑ to vote in favor ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298b 39 Ⓒ to reach a decision ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1461b 2 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be condemned DEMOSTH. 21.151; θανάτου ἢ φυγῆς καταψηφισθῆναι to be condemned to death or to exile PLAT. *Rp.* 558a, *al.* Ⓑ to be pronounced against, *of a sentence*: δίκη κατεψηφισμένη τινὸς judgement pronounced against s.o. THUC. 2.53.4 *cf.* XEN. *Ap.* 27, *al.* LYS. 14.12 *etc.* Ⓒ to be voted in favor of VETT. 337.22 (*fig.*): τὰ καταψηφισθέντα εἴς τι the decisions voted for in favor of s.o. DIOD. 29.18.

καταψήφισις -εως, ἡ [καταψηφίζω] unfavorable vote, condemnation ANTIPHO 1.3 DCASS. 36.38 (*pl.*) *etc.*

καταψηφισμός -οῦ, ὁ POLL. 8.149, *see* καταψήφισις.

καταψηφιστέον [καταψηφίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to vote for condemnation XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.9 DEMOCR. B 262.

καταψήχω [κατά, ψήχω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to stroke CLEAR.[1] 25 LUC. *Am.* 44 AGATH. (AP 11.354.12) | *fig.* AP. 3.1102 (*with speeches*) Ⓑ to groom: ἵππους horses EUR. *Hip.* 110 Ⓒ to pound in a mortar NIC. *Th.* 898 ❷ *mid.* to crumble away, turn to powder SOPH. *Tr.* 698 PLAT. *Tim.* 84a.

καταψῑθῠρίζω [κατά, ψιθυρίζω] to whisper, murmur ▸ τινός πρός τινα about s.o. to s.o. PLUT. *Frat.* 483c | ▸ *abs.* καταψιθυρίζουσα λέξις conversational tone PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.199.

καταψῑλόω, *contr.* [κατά, ψιλόω] *fut.* καταψιλώσω CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* (*PG* 77.809.28) || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατεψιλωμένος CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.656.7) || *aor. ptc. pass.* καταψιλωθείς DIOD. 20.96.7 || *fut. inf. pass.* καταψιλωθήσεσθαι CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.213.10) ❶ *act. and mid.* to strip CYR.[1] *Duod. Ioel* 8 || to smooth out, simplify CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.115D, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to be smoothed out *or* uncovered, *of a place* DIOD. *l.c.*

καταψορέω, *contr.* [κατά, ψορέω] to make a loud noise IOS. *A.I.* 6.2.2.

καταψυκτικός -ή -όν [καταψύχω] refreshing ARISTOT. *Resp.* 479a 31.

κατάψυξις -εως, ἡ [καταψύχω] Ⓐ cooling HP. *Prorrh.* 1.27, *Coac.* 237, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 692a 23 | *fig.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 32 | cold THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.4 Ⓑ *bot.* hemlock DIOSC.[2] 4.78a.

καταψῡχραίνω [κατάψυχρος] to cool MOSCHIO 102 SCH. OPP. 2.76.

κατάψῡχρος -ον [καταψύχω] very cold HP. *Art.* 67 SEXT. *P.* 1.125 DIOSC.[2] 2.76 (*of a place*) GEOP. 1.12.33 (*of a season*) VETT. 11.18 (*fig.*) *etc.*

καταψῡχω [κατά, ψύχω] *impf.* κατέψυχον, *mid. pass.* κατεψυχόμην GAL. 3.287, *al.* || *fut.* καταψύξω || *aor.* κατέψυξα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατέψυγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατέψυκτο || *aor. pass.* κατεψύχθην *and* κατεψύγην || *fut. pass.* καταψυγήσονται VETT. 2.17.48 (p. 71.3) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to cool, chill ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361a 2, *al.*; ὁ φόβος καταψύχει fear chills ARISTOT. *P.A.* 650b 28, *Pr.* 954b 13, *al.* EPIC. 20.3.10 | to refresh, *of a breeze* AESCHL. *fr.* 127 | *fig.* to cool, quench: κ. τὴν ὁρμὴν to cool the ardor IOS. *B.I.* 1.2.7 | to refresh oneself, *of pers.* VT *Gen.* 18.4 Ⓑ *of land* to dry PCAIR.ZEN. 155.5 (III[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be cooled, become cold HP. *Aph.* 4.40 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531b 31, *Pr.* 897a 22 *etc.* | *fig.*: κατεψυγμένοι cold people ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 30 | *fig.* to cool, die down PLUT. *Pomp.* 46.6 VETT. 71.3 *etc.* || *geogr.* ἡ κατεψυγμένη ζώνη the glacial zone STRAB. 2.3.1, 4.5.5, *al.* Ⓑ to be dried up, *of land* DIOD. 1.7 PLUT. *Pomp.* 31.4 • *aor. ptc. pass.* καταψυχείς EPHR.[1] (*PG* 2.641.54).

καταΓελμένος *see* κατειλέω.

καταΓέργω *see* κατείργω.

καταΓοικίδδω *see* κατοικίζω.

κάτε, *for* κατά *i*TAM 2(3).729, 730.

κατέαγα *pf. of* κατάγνυμι.

κατεάγην *aor. pass. of* κατάγνυμι.

κατέαξα *aor. of* κατάγνυμι.

κατεάσσω BAS. *Reg.br.* 291, *later for* κατάγνυμι.

κατέατο *Ion. impf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* κάθημαι.

κατεβλακευμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* καταβλακεύω with laxity *or* tardiness ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 325 AGATH. (AP 4.3a.16).

κατεγγελάω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐγγελάω] to mock EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.16.

κατεγγύάω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐγγυάω] *impf.* κατηγγύων, *mid. pass.* κατηγγυώμην || *fut.* κατεγγυήσω || *aor.* κατηγγύησα, *later* κατενεγύησα, *rar. and later mid.* κατηγγυησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κατηγγύημαι || *aor. pass.* κατηγγυήθην || *fut. pass.* κατεγγυηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to pledge *or* promise in marraiage ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o else EUR. *Or.* 1079, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 6.10.2 Ⓑ *jur.* to make responsible, compel to provide security ▸ τινὰ πρός τινι s.o. before s.o. else PLAT. *Leg.* 871c DEMOSTH. 32.29, *al. p*REIN. 19.18 (II[BCE]); κ. τινα πρὸς εἴκοσι τάλαντα to compel s.o. to provide security of twenty talents POL. 5.15.9; πρὸς δίκην for appearance at a trial PLUT. *Tim.* 37.2 || to take as security: ὑπὲρ ἀργυρίου τὴν ναῦν καὶ τοὺς παῖδας the ship and the children for the money DEMOSTH. 33.11 | to sequester, place under sequestration *p*AMH. 35.23 (II[BCE]) Ⓒ *fig.* to bind, subject STOB. 4.22.65 ❷ *mid.* to commit oneself, *with inf.* POL. 3.5.8 ❸ *pass.* to be required to provide security, be held on bail PLAT. *Leg.* 872b DEMOSTH. 59.49 | *fig.* to be subjected to the ancestral customs: πατρίοις ἔθεσιν be subjected to IOS. *Ap.* 2.2.

κατεγγυεύω [κατά, ἐγγυάω] to provide security *i*SYLL[3]. 736.69 (I[BCE]).

κατεγγύη -ης, ἡ [κατεγγυάω] giving of security, security DEMOSTH. 25.60.

κατεγγύησις -εως, ἡ [κατεγγυάω] taking as security, sequestration *p*TEBT. 148 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

κατεγγύς [κατά, ἐγγύς] *prep.* near ▸ *with gen.* HIPPON. 72.6 (*dub.*).

κατέγκειμαι HP. *Mul.* 2.137 (*v.l.*), *see* ἔγκειμαι.

κατεγκυλωμένον -ου, τό, *see* καταγκυλόω.

κατεγγυπωμένως *adv. from the pf. of* καταγγυπόομαι vilely MEN. *fr.* 549.

κατεγχειρέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐγχειρέω] Ⓐ to treat extensively, discuss in depth PHILOD. *Mort.* 4.8, *L.L* 57.12 Ⓑ to plot THEM. *Or.* 19.232a.

κατεγχλῑδάω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐν, χλιδάω] to act disdainfully, show disgust ▸ τινι towards s.o. MACHO *Chr.* 179.

κατεδάρθην *aor. pass. of* καταδαρθάνω.

κατέδαρθον *aor. of* καταδαρθάνω.

κατεδᾰφίζω [κατά, ἐδαφίζω] to throw to the ground L. *Sud.* || *pass.* SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 21.

κατεδήδοκα *pf. of* κατεσθίω.

κατέδομαι *fut. of* κατεσθίω.

κατέδουπον *impf. of* καταδουπέω.

κατέδραθον *epic aor*[t]. *of* καταδαρθάνω.

κατέδραμον *aor*[t]. *of* κατατρέχω.

κατέδυν *aor*[r]. *ind. act.*, *see* καταδύω.

κατέδω *see* κατεσθίω.

κατεζητημένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* καταζητέω in a recondite style VETT. 288.26.

κατέηγα *Ion. pf.*, *see* κατάγνυμι.

κατεηγώς *Ion. pf. ptc. act.*, *see* κατάγνυμι.

κατεθίζω [κατά, ἐθίζω] *aor.* κατεΐθισα || *pf.* κατεΐθισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεΐθιστο CYR.[1] *Hom. pasch.* (*PG* 77.757.34); to habituate POL. 4.21.3

etc. • *later aor. ptc. pass.* κατειθισθείς THEOD.[8] *epist.* 539.6.

κατείβω [κατά, εἴβω] ❶ *act.* to let flow down, shed: δάκρυ τοσσάδε κατείβων ... ἀπὸ βλεφάρων ἑοῖσιν ἐπὶ χθόνα ἔσπασε δακρυόεσσαν shedding so many tears from his eyes ... he drew down to the earth a tearful veil HOM. *Il.* 24.637; δάκρυα κατείβων ἀπὸ βλεφάρων ἑῶν shedding tears from his eyes HOM. *Od.* 4.113; δάκρυα κατείβων shedding tears HOM. *Od.* 4.183; δάκρυα κατείβων ἀπὸ βλεφάρων ἑῶν shedding tears from his eyes HOM. *Od.* 4.197; δάκρυα κατείβων ἀπὸ βλεφάρων ἑῶν shedding tears from his eyes HOM. *Od.* 8.83; δάκρυα κατείβων ἀπὸ βλεφάρων ἑῶν shedding tears from his eyes HOM. *Od.* 8.523; δάκρυα κατείβων ἀπὸ βλεφάρων ἑῶν shedding tears from his eyes HOM. *Od.* 15.356; δάκρυα κατείβων ἀπὸ βλεφάρων ἑῶν shedding tears from his eyes HOM. *Od.* 19.208; δάκρυα κατείβων ἀπὸ βλεφάρων ἑῶν shedding tears from his eyes HOM. *Od.* 19.250; δάκρυα κατείβων ἀπὸ βλεφάρων ἑῶν shedding tears from his eyes HOM. *Od.* 19.361; δάκρυα κατείβων ἀπὸ βλεφάρων ἑῶν shedding tears from his eyes HOM. *Od.* 19.471; δάκρυα κατείβων ἀπὸ βλεφάρων ἑῶν shedding tears from his eyes HOM. *Od.* 24.294; δάκρυα κατείβων ἀπὸ βλεφάρων ἑῶν shedding tears from his eyes HOM. *Od.* 24.396; δάκρυα κατείβων ἀπὸ βλεφάρων ἑῶν shedding tears from his eyes HOM. *Od.* 24.397; δάκρυα κατείβων ἀπὸ βλεφάρων ἑῶν shedding tears from his eyes HOM. *Od.* 24.398; δάκρυα κατείβων ἀπὸ βλεφάρων ἑῶν shedding tears from his eyes HOM. *Od.* 24.399; δάκρυα κατείβων ἀπὸ βλεφάρων ἑῶν shedding tears from his eyes HOM. *Od.* 24.400; δάκρυα κατείβων ἀπὸ βλεφάρων ἑῶν shedding tears from his eyes HOM. *Od.* 24.401; δάκρυα κατείβων ἀπὸ βλεφάρων ἑῶν shedding tears from his eyes HOM. *Od.* 24.402; δάκρυα κατείβων ἀπὸ βλεφάρων ἑῶν shedding tears from his eyes HOM. *Od.* 24.403; δάκρυα κατείβων ἀπὸ βλεφάρων ἑῶν shedding tears from his eyes HOM. *Od.* 24.404; δάκρυα κατείβων ἀπὸ βλεφάρων ἑῶν shedding tears from his eyes HOM. *Od.* 24.405; δάκρυα κατείβων ἀπὸ βλεφάρων ἑῶν shedding tears from his eyes HOM. *Od.* 24.406; δάκρυα κατείβων ἀπὸ βλεφάρων ἑῶν shedding tears from his eyes HOM. *Od.* 24.407; 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κατέμπᾰλιν [κατά, ἔμπαλιν] **backwards** HOM. 4.78 (*tmesis.*).

κατεμπίμπλημι [κατά, ἐμπίμπλημι] **to fill** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.402E.

κατεμπίμπρημι [κατά, ἐμπίμπρημι] **to set fire to, burn** CYR. 5.2.2C A.

κατεμπορεύομαι [κατά, ἐμπορεύομαι] **to trade, make a profit** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.320, *al.*

κατεμπυρίζω [κατά, ἐμπυρίζω] **to ignite, set fire to** CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 34.

κατεμφορέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἐμφορέω] **to take one's fill, stuff oneself** ▸ τινος with sthg. EUNAP. 256 D. • *only pres. and Byz. aor. ptc. pass.* κατεμφορηθείς.

κατεναίρω [κατά, ἐναίρω] ❶ *act.* **to kill** SOPH. *Ant.* 871 ORPH. *A.* 666 CALLIM. *H.* 2.101 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* OD. 11.519 NIC. *Al.* 401 • *aor*[1]. κατήνἄρον SOPH., CALLIM. *ll.cc.* PAMPH.[1] (AP 7.201.3), *aor*[2]. *3. pl.* κατένηραν ORPH. *A.* 666, *mid. 3. sg.* κατενήρατο OD. *l.c. etc.*

κατέναντᾰ [κατά, ἔναντα] *adv. and prep.* **towards, opposite, facing** A *adv.* MAN.[1] 3.132, *al. etc.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* CYD. 1 QS 1.552 *etc.* = ▸ *with dat.* MAN.[1] 6.277.

κατέναντῐ [κατά, ἔναντι] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **facing, opposite** VT *Chr.* 2.4.10 *etc.*: ὑπάγετε εἰς τὴν κ. κώμην **go into the village opposite** NT *Luc.* 19.30 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **facing** VT *Gen.* 2.14, *Iez.* 11.1 NT *Mark* 11.2 *etc.*, *see* κατέναντᾰ.

κατεναντία *adv. and prep., see* κατέναντῐ A *adv.* DION.[9] 144 QS 11.218 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* AP. 2.116 DION[9] 313, *al.* MAN.[1] 4.462; λαμπομένου δ' ἔσπευδεν ἀεὶ κ. λύχνου **he headed straight towards the burning lamp** MUS.[1] 254 || ▸ *with dat.* MAN.[1] 6.71, 157.

κατεναντίον [κατά, ἐναντίος] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **facing, opposite** MAN.[1] 1.285 ARCHIM. *Erat. praef. al. etc.* B *prep.* **towards, facing, face to face, opposite** ▸ *with gen.* HES. *Sc.* 73 (*v.l.* τινι) AP. 2.360 || ▸ *with dat.* IL. 21.567 AP 9.132.1.

κατεναντίος -α -ον [κατά, ἐναντίος] **face to face with** ▸ *with gen.* ARAT. 102 (*v.l.* -ίον).

κατενᾰρίζω [κατά, ἐναρίζω] **to kill** AESCHL. *Ch.* 347 SOPH. *Ai.* 26 (*pass.*).

κατένασσα *aor. of* καταναίω.

κατενδύω [κατά, ἐνδύω] **to clothe** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.8.36 (*PG* 37.449a).

κατενέργεια -ας, ἡ [κατά, ἐνέργεια] **activity** ZOS.[1] 178.3.

κατενεχῠράζω [κατά, ἐνεχυράζω] **to pawn** POLL. 3.84 (*v.l.* -ιάζω).

κατενεχῠρασία -ας, ἡ [κατενεχυράζω] **pledging** *1*JOST. 18 *Beibl.* 287 (I[BCE]).

κατενεχυρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατενεχυράζω] **pledge** POLL. 8.148.

κατενήνοθε(ν) [*see* ἐπενήνοθε *and* παρενήνοθε] *ppf. 3. sg. and pl.* **to cover:** ὤμους **the shoulders** HES. *Sc.* 269 HOM. 2.279.

κατενθήν *Dor. aor. inf., see* κατέρχομαι.

κατενιαύσιος -ου, ὁ [κατά, ἐνιαύσιος] **annual** (*magistrate*) *1*IG 14.256.2.

κατενισχύω [κατά, ἐνισχύω] **to become established, be consolidated** VT *Chr.* 1.29.30 (*v.l.*).

κατενόπλιον *see* ἐνόπλιος.

κατεντείνομαι [κατά, ἐντείνω] **to strain** MAUR. 4.3 || *pass.*: *subst. ptc.* τὸ κατεντεινόμενον **aim, object of aspiration** MAUR. 12.27.

κατεντεινόμενον -ον, τό, *see* κατεντείνομαι.

κατεντευκτής -οῦ, ὁ [κατεντυγχάνω] **target, object of accusation** VT *Job* 7.20.

κατεντρῠφάω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐντρυφάω] **to treat with disdain** ▸ τινος s.o. IAMBL. *Erot.* 11.

κατεντυγχάνω [κατά, ἐντυγχάνω] **to act against, accuse** ▸ τινι s.o. L. *Sud.* || **to seek an interview** *P*GEN. 31.4 (II[CE]).

κατένωπα *or* **κατενῶπα** [κατά, ἐν ὤπα] *adv. used as prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **right opposite** IL. 15. 320 ORPH. *L.* 132, *al.* • *also* κατ' ἐνῶπα.

κατενωπαδόν [κατένωπα, ἐνωπαδόν] **facing, in the presence of** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 78 Bevegni.

κατενώπιον *adv.* VT *Josh.* 1.5, *Lev.* 4.17 NT *Eph.* 1.4, *2Cor.* 12.19, *al.*, *see* κατένωπα.

κατεξανάστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [κατεξανίστημι] **revolt, rebellion** ▸ *with gen.* AN. *Subl.* 7.3 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 16.69.

κατεξαναστᾰτικός -ή -όν [κατεξανίστημι] **ready to revolt, rebellious** ▸ *with gen.* SEXT. *S.* 11.104, *al.* MAUR. 8.39.

κατεξανιστάω, *later contr. for* κατεξανίστημι HSCH. *s.v.* καταπλήσσει.

κατεξανίστημι [κατά, ἐξανίστημι] *impf.* κατεξανίστην, *mid.* κατεξανιστάμην || *fut. mid.* κατεξαναστήσομαι || *aor*[s]. κατεξανέστησα CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.669.51), *al.* || *aor*[r]. κατεξανέστην || *pf. ptc.* κατεξανεστηκώς POSID. 120.11 (DIOD. 33.21a.1); *intrans. act. and mid.* A *fig.* **to rise up against, struggle against, be on one's guard against** ▸ *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 34 DIOD. 10.7 (*fig.*); κατεξαναστῆναι τοῦ μέλλοντος **to be on one's guard against the future** POL. *fr.* 172 *etc.* B **to rise** *CCA* 8.139.

κατεξεράω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐξεράω] **to vomit** ▸ τί τινος sthg. over *or* towards s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.13.23, *al.*

κατεξετάζω [κατά, ἐξετάζω] **to examine in depth, investigate** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.505 *etc.* || *pass.* AGATH. 5.9.

κατεξευμαρίζω [κατά, ἐξευμαρίζω] **to facilitate** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.881E.

κατεξεωλεύομαι [κατά, ?] **to be corrupted** BAS.[1] *VTh.* 2.19 (85.600B).

κατεξουσία -ας, ἡ [κατά, ἐξουσία] **dominion, sovereignty** *1*DEP.AUD. 188.5 *etc.* || *v.l. for* κατ' ἐξουσίαν.

κατεξουσιάζω [κατεξουσία] **to dominate, exercise authority over** ▸ τινος s.o. NT *Matt.* 20.25, *Mar.* 10.42 *etc.*

κατεξουσιάστης -ου, ὁ [κατεξουσιάζω] **ruler,** *of Satan* CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.738E.

κατεξουσιαστικός -ή -όν [κατεξουσιάζω] **sovereign** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.7.61.1.

κατεπαγγέλλομαι [κατά, ἐπαγγέλλω] *impf.* κατεπηγγελλόμην || *aor. mid.* κατεπηγγειλάμην || *pf.* κατεπήγγελμαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* κατεπήγγελτο THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 8.7.1; *mid.* A **to make promises, pledge** ▸ τινι to s.o. DEMOSTH. 32.11 = ▸ πρός τινα AESCHN. 1.173 | ▸ *with pres. inf.*: διδάσκειν **to teach** AESCHN. 1.117 | ▸ *with fut. inf.* DIOD. 11.4 B *fig.* **to dedicate, devote:** τῇ φιλίᾳ τὴν πολιτείαν **his political activity to friendship** PLUT. *Praec.* 807b *rar. later act.*

κατεπάγω [κατά, ἐπάγω] **to inflict:** τιμωρίαν τινί a punishment on s.o. PLUT. *Vind.* 551d.

κατεπᾴδω [κατά, ἐπᾴδω] **to bewitch with magical songs** *or* **poems** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Gorg.* 483e, *al.* LIB. *Or.* 64.91 MAX.[1] 23.3 *etc.* | **to pronounce spells** ACH. 2.7.5, *al.* || **to repeat ad infinitum, reiterate** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3, 29 ACH. 2.19.2 *etc.*

κατεπαίρομαι [κατά, ἐπαίρω] **to be arrogant towards, place oneself above** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 60.3 *etc.*

κατεπάλμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid., see* κατεφάλλομαι.

κατέπαλτο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* καταπάλλομαι.

κατεπάλτο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* κατεφάλλομαι.

κατεπανίσταμαι [κατά, ἐπανίστημι] **to rise up against, oppose** ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 42 *etc.* • *only intrans. mid. with impf. 3. pl.* κατεπανίσταντο BAS.[1] *Is.* 2.75 ASTAN. *HPs.* 3.16 *and aor*[r]. κατεπανέστην.

κατεπαφίημι [κατά, ἐπαφίημι] **to discharge, speak against** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 6 (62[2].185E.).

κατεπείγω [κατά, ἐπείγω] *impf.* κατήπειγον, *mid. pass.* κατηπειγόμην || *fut.* κατεπείξω, *mid.* κατεπείξομαι IO. (*PG* 55.297.32) || *aor.* κατήπειξα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass. neut.* κατηπειγμένον EUSTATH. 1023.22 || *aor. pass.* κατηπείχθην *and* κατεπείχθην ROM.[1] 4.3.2, 40.11.2 ❶ *act.* A **to press, press hard, urge, afflict** IL. 23.623 (*in tmesis*); ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 1.61.3 PLAT. *Theaet.* 172e DEMOSTH. 33.6; ἡ φιλοτιμία κατήπειγεν αὐτόν **ambition drove him** PLAT. *epist.* 338e | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: οὐδὲν ἴσως ὑμᾶς κατεπείγει νῦν ἀκοῦσαι **perhaps nothing now obliges you to listen** DEMOSTH. 24.18 || *subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ κατεπεῖγον **urgent necessity** PLAT. *Leg.* 781e; τὸ κατεπεῖγον πράττειν **the urgent necessity to act** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.2; τὰ μάλιστα κατεπείγοντα **the most urgent things** ISOCR. 8.132 *cf.* POL. 1.66.6 PLUT. *Alex.* 72.1 *etc.* | *medic.* τὸ κατεπεῖγον **the urgent symptom** GAL. 17(2).426 B *intrans.* **to hurry** HDT. 8.126.2 (▸ *with inf.*) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 293 XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.18 (▸ *with inf.*) ❷ *mid.* **to hurry** ALCIPHR. 3.15.1 || **to be anxious for, desire strongly** ▸ *with gen.* POL. 5.37.10, *al.* || **to demand** ▸ *with dat. P*PSI 603.22 (III[BCE]) ❸ *pass.* **to be pressed hard, urged** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.138; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. *P*CAIR.ZEN. 530 (III[BCE]).

κατέπειξις -εως, ἡ [κατεπείγω] **urging** STOIC. 3.98.37 (DIOG. 7.113).

κατεπεμβαίνω [κατά, ἐπεμβαίνω] **to trample on, insult** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.464A *etc.*

κατέπερθεν *Aeol. adv., for* καθύπερθεν ALC. 357.3.

κατεπέστην *aor*[r]. *of* κατεφίστημι.

κατέπεφνον [κατά, θείνω] *poet., only aor. ind. act. with redupl.* **to kill, murder** IL. 3.281, *al.* OD. 3.280, 23.329, *al.* HES. *fr.* 43a.65 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.115 SOPH. *Ai.* 901, *al.* AP. 4.1488, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 2.92 QS 1.267 NONN. *D.* 46.353 *etc.* • *ptc.* καταπέφνων *or* καταπεφνών SCH. IL. 16.827.

κατέπηκτο *aor. ind. pass. 3. sg., see* καταπήγνυμι.

κατεπιβαίνω [κατά, ἐπιβαίνω] **to overcome** EVAGR. *Eulog.* 15 (79.1113A).

κατεπιβαρέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐπιβαρέω] **to burden, oppress** EPHR. 1.84D.

κατεπιγάστριος -ον [κατά, ἐπιγάστριος] *medic.* **abdominal** GAL. 7.199 (*f. l for* κατ' ἐπιγάστριον).

κατεπιδείκνῡμαι [κατά, ἐπιδείκνυμι] **to show, exhibit** MAUR. 11.13.

κατεπιδέω [κατά, ἐπιδέω] **to bandage afresh** GAL. 8.387.

κατεπίθεσις -εως, ἡ [κατά, ἐπίθεσις] **deception, trap** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 31.2, *al.*

κατεπιθῡμέω, [κατά, ἐπιθυμέω] **to desire strongly** EUNAP. *V.S.* 477.

κατεπίθῡμος -ον [κατεπιθυμέω] **very eager** ▸ *with inf.* VT *Jdt.* 12.16.

κατεπίκειμαι [κατά, ἐπίκειμαι] **to rest on** BAS. *Hex.* 8.4 (176A).

κατεπίκλησις -εως, ἡ [κατά, ἐπίκλησις] **additional name, title** ORIG. *Cels.* 4.34.19.

κατεπικύπτω [κατά, ἐπικύπτω] **to bow down upon, rest on** ▸ *with* ἐπί *and acc.* VT *Esthg.* 15.10 (*v.l.*).

κατεπιορκέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐπιορκέω] ❶ *act.* **to commit perjury against** NICOL.[2] 1.348 ❷ *mid.* **to obtain by perjury:** οὐ κατεπιορκησόμενος τὸ πρᾶγμα I will not win the case through perjury DEMOSTH. 54.40.

κατεπίστᾰμαι [κατά, ἐπίσταμαι] **to know in depth** AEL. *fr.* 284 (*impf. 3. pl.* κατηπίσταντο).

κατεπιτηδεύω [κατά, ἐπιτηδεύω] **to elaborate, refine excessively,** *of style* DION. *Thuc.* 42.4.

κατεπιτυγχάνω [κατά, ἐπιτυγχάνω] to attain, obtain GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.9.56 (*v.l.*).

κατεπιφύομαι [κατά, ἐπιφύω] to attack CYR.[1] (*PG* 69.657.10) (*impf.* καταπεφύοντο), *al.*

κατεπιχειρέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐπιχειρέω] to set one's hand to, try, attempt ▸ *with gen.* GREG.[1] *Virg.* 23.2.13 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.1.127, *al.*

κατεποικοδομέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἐποικοδομέω] to be constructed *I*CIG 3281.7.

κατεπτηχότως [καταπτήσσω] *adv.* in abject terror POLL. 3.137.

κατέρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [κατεράω] pouring AGATHOD. 720.24.

κατεράω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐράω] *aor.* κατήρασα; to pour over, pour out STRAB. 17.1.38 PLUT. *Sollert.* 968d AGATHAR. 28 DIOSC.[2] 1.30 GAL. 13.53 ‖ *fig.* to pour forth, parade, *of slander* DEM.[2] 302.

κατεργάζομαι [κατά, ἐργάζομαι] *impf.* κατειργαζόμην ‖ *fut.* κατεργάσομαι ‖ *aor.* κατειργασάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατείργασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (*pass.*) κατειργάσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* κατειργάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατεργασθήσομαι ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ to carry out, effect, complete HDT. 5.24.2 XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.11 DEMOSTH. 45.66 XEN. *Hier.* 2.2; κ. μόρον to work out one's fate, *i.e.* die SOPH. *Ant.* 57 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 933, *al.*; κ. τὰ δυνατά to achieve the possible THUC. 4.65.4; ἄλλην μελέτην κ. to apply oneself to another occupation PLAT. *Tim.* 88c | ▸ τί τινι κ. to obtain sthg. for s.o. AND. 3.8 AESCHN. 3.229; κ. πόλει σωτηρίαν to secure safety for the city EUR. *Her.* 1046 | ▸ τί τινα κ. to do sthg. for s.o. AND. 2.17 Ⓑ to produce, provoke, cause NT *Rom.* 4.15, *al.* Ⓒ to gain, obtain, win HDT. 3.65.6 (*power*), *al.*; τὴν Ἑλλάδα κ. to conquer Greece HDT. 8.100.1 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 842 ISOCR. 9.59 XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.16; *subst. ptc.* ὁ κατειργασμένος the one who has gained τὴν τυραννίδα the tyranny PLAT. *Gorg.* 473d ‖ ▸ *abs.* to reach one's goal, have success, succeed HDT. 5.78 Ⓓ to finish, kill HDT. 1.24.4 SOPH. *Tr.* 1094 EUR. *Hip.* 888, *Ph.* 1069 Ⓔ to make by work, work on, prepare HDT. 4.194 PLUT. *Per.* 12.6; σίδηρον iron DEMOSTH. 27.10; κ. τὴν τροφήν to chew food ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501b 30, 552a 24; λίθους to work on the stones DIOD. 1.98; κ. ὄρη to level mountains IOS. *A.I.* 11.3.4 | *medic. subst. ptc.* τὸ κατεργαζόμενον digestion GAL. 17.430 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be completed, realized HDT. 1.123.3 EUR. *I.T.* 1081 ANTIPHO 2.1.4; ἀρετή ... ἀπὸ σοφίης κατεργασμένη virtue acquired through wisdom HDT. 7.102.1; ἐλθεῖν ἐπὶ κατειργασμένοις to come to things achieved LYS. 31.9 LUC. *Herm.* 5 Ⓑ to be subdued, overcome HDT. 9.108.1, *al.*; κ. πέδον to subdue the ground (*for cultivation*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 526; κατεργαζομένη γῆ cultivated land THPHR. *C.P.* 3.1.3 Ⓒ to be worked at, prepared DION. 5.13 *p*TEBT. 154 (II[BCE]); ξύλα κατειργασμένα worked wood THPHR. *C.P.* 5.17.2 • *Ion. ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατέργαστο HDT. 1.201, *al.*

κατεργαζόμενον -ου, τό, *see* κατεργάζομαι.

κατεργᾰσία -ας, ἡ [κατεργάζομαι] Ⓐ manufacture, making, preparation: χυμῶν of humors HP. *Praec.* 9; ἐλαίου of oil THPHR. *C.P.* 1.19.4 | *of foods* preparation, cooking ATH. 2.59b; κ. σίτου production of food PHILOD. *Oec.* 17.22, *al.* ‖ working: τῆς γῆς of the earth THPHR. *C.P.* 1.16.6, *al.*; ξύλων of timber BIT. 52.2 | production DIOD. 1.14 (*of fruit*) DIOG. 7.153 Ⓑ digestion ARISTOT. *P.A.* 675b 5, *Pr.* 931a 32 Ⓒ operation, *of mines* POL. 34.9.10 STRAB. 3.2.10.

κατέργασμα -ατος, τό [κατεργάζομαι] work, creation VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 45.9, *Prov.* 8.22.

κατεργαστέον [κατεργάζομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to make digestible XENOCR. (ORIB. 2.58.90) | it is necessary to counteract, *of poison* [DIOSC.[2]] *Th. pref.* ‖ it is necessary to do *or* practise NILANC. *Ep.* 1.142 (79.141B).

κατεργαστικός -ή -όν [κατεργάζομαι] capable of processing *or* promoting digestion, *of a faculty* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.8.4 ‖ capable of consuming HP. *Coac.* 472 VETT. 331.26 (*of fire*).

κατεργολᾰβέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐργολαβέω] to obtain a work contract, derive profit PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.224.

κάτεργος -ον [κατά, ἔργον] worked, cultivated, *of land* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.5 ‖ *subst.* τὸ κάτεργον cost of work, pay, salary *p*PSI 365.3 (III[BCE]) | objects for cult VT *Exod.* 30.16, 35.21.

κατερεθίζω [κατά, ἐρεθίζω] to excite, provoke, irritate CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.502C, *al.*

κατερείδω [κατά, ἐρείδω] to swoop down, *of a storm* DCHR. 74.7.

κατερείκω [κατά, ἐρείκω] ❶ *act.* to crush, subdue, break: θυμόν anger ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 649 (*fig.*) | to grind up, *of spelt* HP. *Mul.* 1.114 ❷ *mid.* to rend, tear, *usu. of clothes etc.* SAPPH. 140 HDT. 3.66.1 AESCHL. *Pers.* 538 ❸ *pass.* to be crushed *or* ground, *of grain* DEMON 3 • *impf. mid. 3. pl.* κατηρείκοντο HDT. *l.c.* ‖ *fut. 2. sg.* κατερείξεις HIPPIATR. *Paris.* 645.10 ‖ *aor. inf. act.* κατερεῖξαι ARISTOPH. *l.c.* | *ptc.* κατερίξας HP. *l.c.*, *mid. ind. 3. pl.* κατηρείξαντο HDT. 8.99 (*conject.*, κατερρήξαντο *codd.*) ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατηριγμένος DEMON *l.c.* and κατερηριγμένος L. *E.M. s.v.* ἔτνος.

κατερειπόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἐρειπόω] to be destroyed *or* overthrown: ἑάλω ἡ πόλις καὶ κατηρειπώθη the city was captured and destroyed DIOD. 32.14; κατηρειπωμένος knocked down, smashed HLD. 9.5.10 (*of a breach in a wall*).

κατερείπω [κατά, ἐρείπω] *impf.* κατήρειπον, *mid. pass.* κατηρειπόμην ‖ *fut.* κατερείψω ‖ *aor*[1]. κατήρειψα ‖ *aor*[2]. κατήρῐπον ‖ *pf.* κατερήριπα IL. 14.55, *mid. pass.* κατερήρ(ε)ιμμαι *and* κατήρ(ε)ιμμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* κατερηρίπεσαν PROC.[1] *Aed.* 4.2.24, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατήρειπτο HLD. 9.5.6 *and* κατερήριπτο ARR. *An.* 1.19.2 HDN.[1] 8.2.4 ‖ *aor. pass.* κατηρείφθην *and* κατηρίφθην ❶ *act.* to overthrow, cause to collapse, destroy ▸ *with acc.* OR. (HDT. 7.140.2: *in tmesis*) *etc.*; Διον πᾶσαν ... ἐπὶ πέδον κατερεῖψαι to raze all Ilium to the ground PIND. *Pae.* 8a.23 ‖ *intrans.* (*aor*[1].) to fall down, collapse IL. 14.55 (*a wall*); ἔργα κατήριπε κάλ' αἰζηῶν the fair works of young men have fallen IL. 5.92; κατήριπε δ' ἐς μέλαν ὕδωρ he fell into the dark water THEOCR. 13.49 ❷ *mid. pass.* to be overthrown *or* destroyed, collapse EUR. *Hec.* 477 (*of Troy*) HDN. 8.2.4 *etc.*; κατήρειπτο τὸ τεῖχος the wall had been knocked down HLD. 9.5.6 • *poet. aor*[2]. *3. sg.* κατέρειψεν SIMIAS *Pel.* 3 ‖ *aor. pass. 3. pl.* κατερίφθησαν DID.[1] *Fr. in Ps.* 764.

κατέρεξα *epic aor., see* καταρρέζω.

κατερεύγω [κατά, ἐρεύγομαι] to belch: ὡς θερμόν ... τί μου κατήρυγεν (*aor*[1].) what a hot breath he belched in my face! ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1151.

κατερεύθω [κατά, ἐρεύθω] to cause to become red, redden OPP. 2.612 (*in tmesis*).

κατερέφω [κατά, ἐρέφω] ❶ *act.* to cover ἀμπελίνοις τε τὰς σκηνὰς κλήμασι ἑορτάζουσαι κατερέφουσι (*sc.* the women) celebrating their festival cover the tents with vine shoots PLUT. *Caes.* 9.5, *Ant.* 49.1 ❷ *mid.* to cover oneself with ▸ τινι sthg. ὡς εὖ κατηρέψασθε καὶ νουβιστικῶς κεράμῳ τὸ νῶτον how intelligent you were to cover your back with tiles ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1294 AP. 2.1073.

κατερέω *Ion fut. for* κατερῶ, *see* * κατείρω.

κατερημόω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐρημόω] to tear off, strip, *of wings* AESOP. 6.

κατερητύω [κατά, ἐρητύω] *impf.* κατερήτυον ‖ *fut. ptc.* κατερητύσων SOPH. *Ph.* 1416; to restrain, stop IL. 9.465 OD. 9.31 SOPH. *l.c.* ORPH. *A.* 1170, *al.*

κατερῑθεύομαι [κατά, ἐριθεύομαι] to overcome *or* conquer by intrigue POL. *fr.* 173 (*dub.*).

κατερικτός -όν [κατερείκω] ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 505 PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 14, *see* κατερεικτός.

κατέρνης -ες [κατά, ἔρνος] covered with branches ORPH. *A.* 918.

κατερρινημένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* καταρρινάω in a polished *or* perfectly finished way, accurately CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.305D, *al.*

κατερυθραίνω [κατά, ἐρυθραίνω] ❶ *act.* to make red, redden CYR.[1] *Duod. locl* 16 (*v.l.*) ❷ *mid.* to become red DIOSC.[2] 5.79.5.

κατερυθριάω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐρυθριάω] *fut. inf.* κατερυθριάσειν CYR.[1] *Trin.* p. 610.39 ‖ *aor.* κατηρυθρίασα; to blush HLD. 10.18.3.

κατερυκάνω IL. 24.218 ORPH. *A.* 645, *epic pres., see* κατερύκω.

κατερύκω [κατά, ἐρύκω] ❶ *act.* to restrain, stop ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 6.518 OD. 4.284 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 601 | ▸ *with inf.*: μένειν κ. to hold back to remain THGN. 467 ❷ *pass.* to be held back: εὐρέϊ πόντῳ from the broad sea OD. 1.197, *cf.* 4.498.

κατέρυτος -ον [κατερύω] transported: *subst.* τὰ κατέρυτα debris POSIDIP.[1] 7.1 (*conject.*) -ρῦ-.

κατερύω [κατά, ἐρύω] *aor.* κατείρῡσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατείρυσμαι ❶ *act.* to draw down, *usu. of ships*: κ. εἰς ἅλα to draw the ship down to the sea OD. 5.261, *al.*; κ. οὔθατα to draw down the udders NIC. *Th.* 552; τόξα κ. to draw the bow MELEAG. (AP 9.16.3) (*dub.*) ‖ to drag: ἐς Σαλαμῖνα τὰ ναυήγια the wrecks towards Salamis HDT. 8.96.1 ❷ *mid.* to draw down, unfurl: κἀδ δ' ἄρα λαῖφος ἐρυσσάμενοι τανύοντο ἐς πόδας ἀμφοτέρους drawing down the sail, they stretched it tight on both sheets AP. 2.931 ❸ *pass.* to be drawn down to the sea, *of ships*: νηῦς τε κατείρυσται the ship is launched OD. 8.151 *etc.* • *Ion. aor. ptc.* κατειρύσαντες HDT. *l.c.*

κατέρχομαι [κατά, ἔρχομαι] *impf.* κατηρχόμην ‖ *fut.* κατελεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* κατῆλθον ‖ *pf.* κατελήλυθα ‖ *ppf.* κατεληλύθειν Ⓐ to go down: ἐξ οὐρανοῦ from heaven IL. 6.109; Οὐλύμποιο from Olympos IL. 20.125, *al.* | κ. Ἄϊδος εἴσω *or* Ἀΐδόσδε to go down to Hades IL. 6.284, 7.330; σκότου πύλας κατελθεῖν to go down to the gates of darkness ARIST. *fr.* 149.2 *cf.* EUR. *H.F.* 1101, *al.*; κατερχομένη πέτρη descending rock OD. 9.484 | κ. εἰς τὸν ἀγῶνα to go down into the arena (*proper.* into the contest) SEXT. *S.* 7.324 *etc.* ‖ *of rivers*: κατέρχεται ὁ Νεῖλος πληθύων the Nile comes down in flood HDT. 2.19.2; κατελθόντος αἰφνιδίου τοῦ ῥεύματος because the current of the river came down suddenly THUC. 4.75.2 Ⓑ to arrive, arrive unexpectedly NT *Acts* 18.5, 21.10, *al.* ‖ to go, *from the country to the town* OD. 11.188 | to go ▸ *with acc.*: δῶ home OD. 24.115; κ. τὴν πόλιν to come to the city LYD. *Mag.* 3.76 Ⓒ to return: ἐπὶ νῆα θοὴν to the swift ship OD. 1.303 | to return, come back to one's homeland *usu. of exiles* HDT. 4.4 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1647, *Ch.* 3, *Eum.* 462 SOPH. *O.C.* 601 EUR. *I.T.* 39 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1165 PLAT. *Ap.* 21a *I*SYLL[3]. 306.32 (IV[BCE]); φυγὰς κατελθών a returning exile SOPH. *Ant.* 200; ὑπ' ὀλιγαρχίας κατελθεῖν to be brought home by an oligarchy THUC. 8.68.3 Ⓓ to meet LUC. *Sat.* 38 Ⓔ to pass to, *of property* PREIN. 42.28 (I-II[CE]) • *later aor.* κατῆλθα, *aor*[1]. *epic* κατήλῠθον | *epic inf.* κατελθέμεν.

κατερῶ *see* * κατείρω.

κἀτέρωτα *Aeol. crasis for* καὶ ἀτέρωτα another time also SAPPH. 1.5.

κατεσθίω, κατέσθω *and* κατέδω [κατά, ἔσθίω] *impf.* κατήσθιον, *mid. pass.* κατησθιόμην || *fut.* κατέδομαι || *suppl. aor., sce* καταφαγεῖν || *pf.* κατεδήδοκα, *mid.* κατεδήδεσμαι *and ptc.* κατεδηδομένος STOB. 1.49.58.134 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεδήδοτο SYN. *epist.* 5 (p. 22.10) *and* κατεδήδεστο POLL. 6.39 || *aor. pass.* κατηδέσθην ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) to eat, swallow, devour ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.314, 21.24 OD. 1.8-9 (*in tmesis*), 12.256 HDT. 3.38.3 MRN. *Dysc.* 124 *etc.*; φῶτας ἀρηϊφάτους κατέδουσιν (the flies) devour men killed in battle IL. 19.31 *cf.* 24.415; κατεσθίων τε σέ by eating you EUR. *Cycl.* 341; ἐγώ σε ... καὶ κατέδομαί γε ζῶντα I will eat you alive MEN. *Dysc.* 486; κατέδονται τὰς τραπέζας they eat the tables DION. 1.55.4 | *analog.* to devour, corrode, consume HP. *V.M.* 19 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.7.5 *etc.* | *fig.*: ὃν θυμὸν κατέδων devouring his own soul IL. 6.202; κατέδουσι βιαίως οἶκον Ὀδυσσῆος they violently devour the house of Odysseus OD. 2.237; τὰ κοινά ... κατεσθίεις you eat up the public funds ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 258; οἱ κατεσθίοντες τὰς οἰκίας τῶν χηρῶν those who devour the houses of widows NT *Mark* 12.40; κατεσθίωμεν ἑαυτούς we feel remorse IO. *HEph.* 11.109A || *rar.* to bite: τὸ οὖς the ear PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.6.4 ❷ *pass.* to be eaten *or* swallowed *or* devoured *or* consumed PLAT.[1] 34.1 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.17.7 *etc.*; ἐκεῖνοι οἱ λίθοι εἰσὶ καθαροὶ καὶ οὐ κατεδηδεσμένοι οὐδὲ διεφθαρμένοι those stones are pure and not corroded or defiled PLAT. *Phaed.* 110e; τί γὰρ ἄτοπον ὑπὸ ὄφεως στρουθοὺς κατέδεσθαι; why is it strange that sparrows are devoured by a snake? ARISTOT. *fr.* 145; ἡμῖν γε ἤδη καὶ ἡ τράπεζα κατεδήδεσται we have also eaten the table DION. 1.55.3 • *pres. ind. 3. sg.* κατεσθίει IL. 3.25, *al. and usu. in Att. and koinè*; *pres.* κατέδω *usu. epic* | *ptc.* κατέσθων AP 16.240.7 *and later* || *fut. dual* κατέδεσθον ARISTOPH *Pax* 1117 || *epic pf.* κατέδηδα | *ptc.* κατά ... ἐδηδώς IL. 17.5423 (*in tmesis*).

κατεσκεμμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κατασκέπτομαι deliberately CYR.[1] *Iul.* 5 (6[2].174C).

κατεσκευασμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κατασκευάζω speciously CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].200E.

κατεσκιασμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κατασκιάζω obscurely CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.265C.

κατέσκληκα *pf. of* κατασκέλλω.

κατεσκολιωμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κατασκολιόω crookedly ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.23.1).

κατεσπευσμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κατασπεύδω hastily PLUT. *Curios.* 522d (DIOSC.[2] *Th. praef.*

κατεσπουδασμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κατασπουδάζω seriously PROC.[1] *B.* 2.21.5.

κατεσσύμενος *pf. ptc. mid., see* κατασεύομαι.

κατέσσυτο *aor. ind. 3. sg., see* κατασεύομαι.

κατεστραμμένως the wrong way round, in a twisted way *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* καταστρέφω PLUT. *Plac.* 907b.

κατεστράφατο *ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* καταστρέφω.

κατεστυμμένα -ων, τά, *see* κατασττύφω.

κατεστωμυλμένα -ων, τά, *see* καταστωμύλλομαι.

κατέσχον *aor. of* κατέχω.

κάτευγμα -αος, τό [κατεύχομαι] *usu. pl.* vows, prayers AESCHL. *Ch.* 218, *Eum.* 1021 | imprecations AESCHL. *Sept.* 709 EUR. *Hip.* 1170 | offerings, votive gifts SOPH. *O.T.* 920.

κατευδαιμονίζω [κατά, εὐδαιμονίζω] to consider very fortunate IOS. *B.I.* 1.33.8, *A.I.* 1.33.8.

κατευδοκέω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐδοκέω] to have a good opinion of: τινι s.o. POL. 21.33.2.

κατευδοκίμέω, *contr.* [κατά, ευδοκιμέω] to surpass in reputation ▸ τινος s.o. DIOD. 33.1.

κατεύδω ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1193, *barb. for* καθεύδω.

κατευημερέω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐημερέω] to be influential AESCHN. 2.89 (*pf. ptc. act.* κατευημερηκώς).

κατευθικτέω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐθικτέω] to hit exactly VT 2*Macc.* 14.43.

κατευθύ *adv.* (*for* κατ' εὐθύ) *and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* ahead, straight forward XEN. *Symp.* 5.5 LUC. *Iud. voc.* 11 PAUS. 2.11.3 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* in front of PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 3b *etc.* κ. τῆς ὁδοῦ in front of the road PAUS. 7.23.10.

κατευθύμιος -ον [κατά, εὔθυμος] pleasant GREG.[1] *Opif.* 6. (44.140A) (*subst.*).

κατευθυντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κατευθύνω] corrector CLEM. *Paed.* 1.8.67.3.

κατευθυντηρία -ας, ἡ [κατευθύνω] carpenter's line SCH. IL. D. 15.410.

κατευθύνω [κατά, εὐθύνω] *impf.* κατηύθυνον, *mid. pass.* κατηυθυνόμην || *fut.* κατευθυνῶ || *aor.* κατηύθυνα *and* κατεύθυνα || *aor. pass.* κατηυθύνθην *and* κατευθύνθην || *fut. pass.* κατευθυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to direct in a straight line, direct, guide ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610a 28 DCHR. 13.18; ναῦν a ship ARISTOT. *fr.* 11; τὴν πτῆσιν the flight ARISTOT. *I.A.* 710a 2 | *fig.*: τὰς φύσεις natural dispositions PLAT. *Leg.* 809a, *al.*; πρὸς τὰ βελτίονα τοὺς νέους young men towards the better PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 20d *cf.* GAL. 17(2).362 *etc.* || to make steady, make firm VT *Ps.* 39.3 Ⓑ to call to account POLL. 8.22; ▸ τινος s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 945a Ⓒ to have success, be able to VT *Judg.* 12.6 Ⓓ *intrans.* to go straight VT *1Sam.* 6.12 || *subst. ptc.* οἱ κατευθύνοντες the righteous VT *Prov.* 15.8 *cf.* PLUT. *Alex.* 33.2 ❷ *pass.* to be made straight, be straightened out: περιφοραὶ κατευθυνόμεναι orbits straightened out PLAT. *Tim.* 44b *cf. Crit.* 118c • *poet. impf.* κατευθύνεσκον *in inscr.*

κατευθυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατευθύνω] right directing CLEM. *Paed.* 1.7.54.1.

κατευκαιρέω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐκαιρέω] to seize a favorable opportunity POL. 12.4.13.

κατευκηλέω, *contr.* [κατά, εὖ, κηλέω] to calm, quiet AP. 4.1059.

κατευκτός -ή -όν [κατεύχομαι] vowed, consecrated HSCH.

κατευλαβέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, εὐλαβέομαι] to avoid, shrink from ▸ τινος sthg. EPHR. 3.460B.

κατευλογέω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐλογέω] to praise, exalt PLUT. *Adul.* 66a VT *Tob.* 11.17, *al.* | to bless NT *Mark* 10.16 *etc.*

κατευμεγεθέω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐμεγέθης] to be superior *or* stronger ▸ *with gen.* HSCH. *etc.* | to control, suppress CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.220D.

κατευνάζω [κατά, εὐνή] *impf.* κατηύναζον *and* κατεύναζον EUSTATH. 745.57, *mid.* κατηυναζόμην || *fut.* κατευνάσω CYR.[1] *HPasch.* (*PG* 77.809.4), *al., mid.* κατευνάσομαι || *aor.* κατηύνασα *and* κατεύνασα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατηύνασμαι || *aor. pass.* κατηυνάσθην *and* κατευνάσθην || *fut. pass.* κατευνασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to put to sleep, lay to rest SOPH. *Tr.* 95; με δαίμων ... κατευνάζει a daemon leads me to rest, *i.e.* kills me SOPH. *Ant.* 833; ἐκτὸς αὐτὸν τάξεων κατηύνασεν he put him to sleep (= assigned him quarters for the night) outside the ranks EUR. *Rh.* 614 Ⓑ *fig.* to calm, soothe OPP.[1] 3.374 HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 24.24; τινὰ μόχθων κ. to give s.o. rest from toils AP 7.278.7; πόντον κ. to calm the sea AP. 1.1155 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to go to bed, lie in bed IL. 3.448 Ⓑ to be quieted PLUT. *Ant.* 36.1 | to be soothed, calmed CONST. *Or.* 19 • *poet. aor.* κατὰ δ' εὗνασε AP. *l.c.* || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* κατεύνασθεν IL. *l.c.*

κατευνασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατευνάζω] lullaby PLUT. *Isid.* 378f. (*pl.*).

κατευναστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κατευνάζω] valet, servant AGATH. 1.19.

κατευναστήριον -ου, τό [κατευνάζω] room, dwelling NONN. *Ev.* 11.67.

κατευναστής -οῦ, ὁ [κατευνάζω] valet, servant PLUT. *Alex.* 40.1, *al.* | *fig.* conductor of souls to the dead, *epith. of Hermes* PLUT. *Amat.* 758b.

κατευναστικός -ή -όν [κατευνάζω] nuptial: κ. λόγος epithalamium MEN.[2] 405.14.

κατευνάω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐνάω] *fut.* κατευνήσω NONN. *D.* 41.393 || *aor.* κατεύνησα || *aor. pass.* κατευνήθην ❶ *act.* to put to bed, send to sleep ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 14.245 | *fig.* to make stop, stanch: αἱμάδα a hemorrhage SOPH. *Ph.* 699 ❷ *pass.* to be put to bed, be sent to sleep OD. 4.414 • *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* κατευνάσειεν SOPH. *l.c.*

κατεύνησις -εως, ἡ [κατευνάω] calming, soothing, *of winds* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 28.135 (*pl.*).

κατευνήτειρα, *gen.* -ας [κατευνάω] who causes to sleep *or* rest: νύξ ... κ. κυδοιμοῦ night, who puts the battle to rest NONN. *D.* 33.225.

κατευοδόω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐοδόω] *impf.* κατευώδουν IO. *HGen.* (*PG* 54.536.39), *mid. pass.* κατευωδούμην EUS.[1] *Is.* 2.42.194 *and* κατηυοδούμην IUL.[6] p. 177.3 || *aor.* κατευώδωσα || *aor. pass.* κατευωδώθην || *fut. pass.* κατευοδωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to guide rightly, set on the right path, cause to prosper: κατευοδώσει ἡμῖν ὁ θεός God will guide us rightly (= will cause us to prosper) VT *Ps.* 67.20 | ▸ *abs.* to go straight, *hence also fig.* to prosper, succeed, *of a journey* VT *Judg.* 18.5 ❷ *pass.* to be guided on the right path, prosper, be fortunate: πάντα ὅσα ἂν ποιῇ κατευοδωθήσεται in all that he does he will prosper VT *Ps.* 1.3; λαμβάνοντος δῶρα ἐν κόλποις ἀδίκως οὐ κατευοδοῦνται ὁδοί the paths of one who receives gifts in his bosom unjustly do not prosper VT *Prov.* 17.23.

κατευόδωσις -εως, ἡ [κατευοδόω] happy outcome GLOSS.

κατευορκέω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐορκέω] to swear the truth solemnly, *hyperbole of Gorgias* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406a 1.

κατευπαθέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, εὐπαθέω] to ruin oneself in dissipation PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 80.

κατευπορέω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐπορέω] to have an abundance ▸ τινι of sthg. DIOD. 17.45.

κατευρύνω [κατά, εὐρύνω] ❶ *act.* to stretch, extend CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.336D, *al.* || to amplify, open up, explain CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.505E ❷ *mid.* to open oneself, dedicate oneself CYR.[1] *Duod. Hab.* 15, *al.* ❸ *pass.* to be opened up *or* extended CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.752E, *al.*

κατευστοχέω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐστοχέω] to reach the goal, be successful PLUT. *Aem.* 19.5; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. DIOD. 2.5.

κατευτελίζω [κατά, εὐτελίζω] to take little account of, despise PLUT. *Suav.* 1097c SCH. EUR. *Or.* 414.

κατευτονέω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐτονέω] to have strength *or* vigor HP. *epist.* 17 | to be well-tempered PHIL. 71.72.

κατευτρεπίζω [κατά, εὐτρεπίζω] to put in order, arrange ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 510 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.16.

κατευτυχέω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐτυχέω] *aor.* κατευτύχησα || *pf. ptc.* κατευτυχηκώς ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1229a 19 || *aor. ptc. pass.* κατευτυχηθείς DIOD. 20.46.1 ❶ *act.* to have success, succeed ARISTOT. *l.c.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.132 ❷ *pass.* to be successfully concluded DIOD. *l.c.*

κατευφημέω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐφημέω] ❶ *act.* to acclaim, applaud ▸ τινα s.o. VT *3Macc.* 7.13

PLUT. *Frat.* 487b ❷ *pass.* to be acclaimed DION. 3.18.

κατευφημίζω HSCH., *see* κατευφημέω.

κατευφραίνω [κατά, εὐφραίνω] *impf. mid. pass.* κατηυφραινόμην ‖ *fut.* κατευφρανῶ CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.172.19 P. ‖ *aor.* κατηὐφρανα ‖ *pf.* κατεύφραγκα LUC. *Am.* 1 ‖ *later aor. pass.* κατευφράνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατευφρανθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.439.9 P.; **to gladden, cheer** (*the soul*) DIOG.[5] 43.2.7 LUC. *l.c.* CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.36.40), *al. etc.* ‖ *mid.* to rejoice ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* (*PG* 27.172.4) ▸ ἐπί τινος *over sthg.* ‖ *pass.* to be gladdened: τῷ τῆς ἀρετῆς κάλλει κατευφρανθείς gladdened by the beauty of virtue CONST. *Or.* 11.1.

κατευχή -ῆς [κατεύχομαι] prayer, vow AESCHL. *Ch.* 477 PLUT. *Di.* 24.1 (*pl.*) *I*SYLL[3]. 589.7 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

κατεύχομαι [κατά, εὔχομαι] *impf.* κατηυχόμην *and* κατευχόμην EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 86.22 ‖ *fut.* κατεύξομαι ‖ *aor.* κατηυξάμην *and* κατευξάμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* κατευγμένος A to make a vow, express a prayer HDT. 2.40.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1250 SOPH. *Tr.* 764 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.*: τινι to s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 88 EUR. *Andr.* 1105 | to pray, wish ▸ *with inf.*: ὁ δὲ τοῖσι πᾶσί τε Πέρσῃσι κατεύχεται εὖ γίνεσθαι τῷ βασιλέϊ he prays for the welfare of all the Persians and of the king HDT. 1.132.2; τινὶ κ. τἀγαθὸν (γενέσθαι) to invoke happiness on s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 1186 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 139 SOPH. *O.C.* 1575 *etc.* | to ask for in prayer SOPH. *Ai.* 392 | pray over ▸ *with gen. I*SYLL[3]. 1004.25 (IV[BCE]) ‖ to make avow, promise: τινὶ ποιήσειν τι to s.o. to do sthg. ATH. 13.573c B to curse, hurl curses EUR. *I.T.* 536 PLAT. *Leg.* 934e; ▸ τινος against s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 393a; κ. πολλὰ καὶ δεινὰ κατά τινος to hurl many terrible curses against s.o. PLUT. *Nu.* 12.7 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: κακῶς ἐκτρῖψαι βίον that he may wear out his life unhappily SOPH. *O.T.* 246; κ. τεῖσαι τοὺς Ἀχαιοὺς τὰ δάκρυα to pray that the Achaeans should pay the penalty of tears PLAT. *Rp.* 394a C to boast ▸ *with fut. inf.* THEOCR. 1.97 • *poet. aor. subj.* κατευξώμεσθα EUR. *Andr.* 1105.

κατευωχέω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐωχέω] *fut. mid.* κατευωχήσομαι ‖ *aor.* κατευώχησα, *inf. mid.* κατευωχήσασθαι L. *Zon. s.v.* πανθοινεῖ ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατευωχημένος PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 90 ‖ *aor. pass.* κατευωχήθην ❶ *act.* to feast, entertain at a banquet IOS. *A.I.* 11.187 ❷ *mid.* to have a feast, be entertained at a banquet HDT. 1.216.2 STRAB. 3.3.7; κ. βοῦν to feast *or* have a banquet on a cow PLUT. *Isid.* 363c ❸ *pass.* to be given a feast IOS. *A.I.* 6.15.

κατεφάλλομαι [κατά, ἐφάλλομαι] to jump down, fall downwards: ἐξ ἵππων κατεπάλμενος leaping down from the chariot IL. 11.94; οὐρανόθεν from heaven NONN. *D.* 48.614 *cf.* TRIPHIOD. 478 ‖ to fall, swoop down, *of a wave*: ὑπὲρ νηός upon the ship AP. 2.583 • *aor. 3. sg.* κατεπάλτο (*or* κατέπαλτο: *see* καταπάλλομαι) TRIPHIOD. 478 | *ptc.* κατεπάλμενος IL. *l.c.* (*v.l.* καταπαλμ-).

κατεφθός -όν [κατά, ἐφθός] cooked, boiled PHILUM. (AET.[1] 9.12).

κατεφίστᾰμαι [κατά, ἐφίστημι] to rise up against: κατεπέστησαν ὁμοθυμαδὸν οἱ Ἰουδαῖοι τῷ Παύλῳ the Jews with one accord rose up against Paul NT *Acts* 18.12.

κατεχθραίνω [κατά, ἐχθραίνω] to hate IUL. 8.171b.

κατεχομένιον -ου, τό *bot. a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.78a, *see* κώνειον.

κατέχω [κατά, ἔχω] *impf.* κατεῖχον, *mid. pass.* κατειχόμην ‖ *fut.* καθέξω *and* κατασχήσω, *mid.* καθέξομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. κατέσχον, *mid.* κατεσχόμην ‖ *pf.* κατέσχηκα, *mid. pass.* κατέσχημαι ‖ *ppf.* κατεσχήκειν, *mid. pass.* κατεσχήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεσχέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατασχεθήσομαι. ❶ *act.* A to hold, arrange B to hold back, contain, restrain: τινα s.o. ‖ to seize, hold firmly: τινος sthg. ‖ to hold back, impede | to control C to gain possession of, become master of, rule, *with gen.* ‖ to occupy, invade, conquer, possess D to cover, spread out over | to occupy, fill, spread, *of sounds, voices and sim.* E to occupy, settle, dwell in F to master, understand | to keep in memory, remember G to hold, possess, keep, *of feelings, attention etc.* H to press hard, follow closely: τινα s.o. | to persist, continue ‖ to realize, complete ‖ to bring to land, *of ships* I *intrans.* to control oneself, restrain oneself | *with inf.* ‖ to stop, cease, *of the wind* | to stop, halt, land, *by sea* | *with acc.* | to stop, end a journey, arrive, *by land* ‖ to prevail, dominate | to have the upper hand, succeed in one's purpose ❷ *mid.* A to keep back for oneself, divert, *of wealth* B to hold, contain C to cover ❸ *pass.* A to be held back *or* contained *or* restrained | *with inf.* ‖ to be detained, halt, stay ‖ to be confined, be imprisoned B to be possessed, be in the power of, be subject to ‖ *fig.* to be possessed *or* inspired C to be covered ‖ *of places, of sounds* to be filled, resound D to be kept in memory B to be followed closely ❶ *act.* A to hold, arrange: κατὰ χρῆθεν δὲ καλύπτρην ... χείρεσσι κατέσχεθε around her head she arranged a veil with her hands HES. *Th.* 575 B to hold back, contain, restrain: ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 15.186 OD. 15.200, *al.*; δάκρυ crying AESCHL. *Ag.* 204; ὀργήν anger SOPH. *El.* 1011; γέλωτα laughter XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.5; τὰ δάκρυα the tears; PLAT. *Phaed.* 117d; ἑαυτὸν κ. to contain oneself, restrain oneself PLAT. *Ch.* 162c; τὴν ὀργήν the anger MEN. *fr.* 740; οὖρον urine GAL. 8.407 ‖ to seize, hold firmly: ▸ τινος sthg. VT *1Kgs.* 2.28 ‖ to hold back, impede: μόλις οἱ στρατηγοὶ κατέσχον ὥστε μή ... τοὺς ἀνθρώπους διαφθείρεσθαι with difficulty the generals prevented the men from being killed THUC. 4.130.6; ἑαυτὸν κ. μὴ ἐπιπηδᾶν to restrain oneself from leaping on PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254a; κ. τινὰ ὥστε μὴ ἀπιέναι to restrain s.o. from departing XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.11 | to control HDT. 3.143.2 C to gain possession of, become master of, rule ▸ *with gen.* DIOD. 12.82 POL. 14.1.9; κ. ἐθνῶν to rule the peoples APP. *prooem.* 9 | *fig.*: τῶν ἐπιστημῶν κ. to master the sciences ARISTOT. *Cat.* 9a 6; κ. ἑαυτοῦ to master oneself HDN.[1] 1.15.1 *etc.* ‖ to occupy, invade, conquer, possess SOPH. *O.C.* 381; κ. τὴν ἀκρόπολιν to occupy the acropolis HDT. 5.72.3; τὰ ἐχυρὰ κ. to seize the strongholds XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.27; σῴζειν ἅπερ ἂν ἅπαξ κατάσχωσι to keep whatever they have once conquered ISOCR. 12.242; κ. τὴν πόλιν to conquer the city POL. 1.18.9 *etc.* | *fig.*: οἵνεκά μιν κατὰ γῆρας ἔχει χεῖράς τε πόδας τε because old age constrains his hands and his feet OD. 11.497 (*in tmesis*); (φθορὰ) κατέσχε τὸν σὸν ἄθλιον δόμον ruin has possession of your unfortunate house SOPH. *O.C.* 370 D to cover, spread out over: νὺξ δὲ μάλα δνοφερὴ κάτεχ' οὐρανόν a very dark night covered the sky OD. 13.269; ἡμέρα πᾶσαν κατέσκε γαῖαν day spread over the whole earth AESCHL. *Pers.* 387 | *of burial*: τοὺς δ' ἤδη κάτεχεν φυσίζοος αἶα ἐν Λακεδαίμονι but the life-giving earth already covered them in Sparta IL. 3.243 *cf.* OD. 11.301, *al.* | to occupy, fill, spread out, *of sounds, voices and sim.*: ἀλαλητῷ πεδίον κ. to fill the plain with cries of war IL. 16.79; οἰμωγή ... κατεῖχε πελαγίαν ἅλα groaning spread over the open sea AESCHL. *Pers.* 427; κατεῖχ' ἀεὶ πᾶν στρατόπεδον δυσφημίαις he continually filled the whole camp with ill-omened cries SOPH. *Ph.* 10; ὀσμὴ κατὰ ... ἔχει δῶ a fragrance filled the house HERMIP. 77.9 (*in tmesis*) E to occupy, settle, dwell in AESCHL. *Ag.* 454 SOPH. *Ai.* 1167 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 603; κατέχεις Ὀλύμπου αἴγλαν you dwell in (*oth.* rule) the splendor of Olympus SOPH. *Ant.* 609; ἆρ' ὄντως μέσον ὀμφαλὸν γᾶς Φοίβου κατέχει δόμος; does the temple of Phoebus really hold the central navel of the earth? EUR. *Ion* 223 F to master, understand SOSIP. 1.17; οὐ κατέχω τί βούλει φράζειν I do not understand what you want to say PLAT. *Phil.* 26c *etc.* | to keep in memory, remember: κατασχεῖν ... τὴν μνήμην to remember EPIC. 2.35.4, *cf.* 2.52.1, *al.*; τῶν Ὁμήρου ἐπῶν τοῦτο ἓν μόνον κατέχειν to remember only this out of Homer's verses THPHR. *Ch.* 26.2; ταῦτα κατέχεις πάντα you keep all this in mind MEN. *Epit.* 326 *etc.* G to hold, possess, keep, *of feelings, attention etc.* PLUT. *Alc.* 23.7; κ. τὸ θέατρον ἐνδείᾳ παρασκευῆς to hold the theater (= the spectators) spellbound PLUT. *Demosth.* 29.2; (τοὺς ἀκούοντας) μύθοις κατέχειν to hold the attention of the audience with fables LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 39 (*v.l.*) H to press hard, follow closely: ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.22 (*dub.*), *Cyn.* 6.22 | to persist, continue: βιοτάν to live SOPH. *Ph.* 690 ‖ to realize, complete ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1312a 33 *etc.* ‖ to bring to land, *of ships* HDT. 6.101.1 PLUT. *Symp.* 162a I *intrans.* to control oneself, restrain oneself SOPH. *O.T.* 782 MEN. *Peric.* 824 APP. 15.43; εἶπεν μὴ κατασχών he spoke without controlling himself (= without consideration) PLUT. *Art.* 15.5 | ▸ *with inf.*: κ. τὸ μὴ δακρύειν to restrain oneself from crying PLAT. *Phaed.* 117c *etc.* ‖ to stop, cease, *of the wind* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 944 | to stop, halt, land, *by sea*: νηὶ Θορικόνδε land at Thorikos HOM. 2.126; κ. ἐς γῆν land SOPH. *Ph.* 221; κ. ἐς αἰγιαλόν to land on the coast HDT. 7.188.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.*: κ. χώραν to arrive at a land EUR. *Hel.* 1206, *cf. Cycl.* 223 | *fig.*: εἰ μὴ τόδε εὖ κατασχήσει if this does not reach a happy conclusion SOPH. *El.* 503 | to stop, end a journey, arrive, *by land* EUR. *Ion* 551 POL. 5.71.2 ‖ to prevail, dominate: ὁ λόγος κατέχει the report prevails (= is spread) THUC. 1.10.1; ὁ βορέας κατεῖχεν the north wind prevailed ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 345a 1 *etc.* | to have the upper hand, succeed in one's purpose THGN. 262 (*codd.*) LYS. 3.42 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307b 10 ❷ *mid.* A to keep back for oneself, divert, *of wealth* HDT. 7.164.2 B to hold, contain POL. 9.26a.7 C to cover oneself, cover, κατασχομένη ἑανῷ covering herself with her robe IL. 3.419; χερσὶ πρόσωπα the face with the hands OD. 19.361 ❸ *pass.* A to be held back *or* contained *or* restrained HP. *Epid.* 5.50 PLAT. *Rp.* 554c; ὁρκίοισι κατέχεσθαι to be bound by oaths HDT. 1.29.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.*: Ἑλλὰς ... κατείχετο ... κατεργάζεσθαι Greece was held back from doing, Greece was hindered from accomplishing THUC. 1.17 ‖ to be detained, halt, stay HDT. 8.117.2 THUC. 2.86.1 SOPH. *Tr.* 249 *etc.* ‖ to be confined, be imprisoned VT *Gen.* 39.20, *al.* B to be possessed, be in the power of, be subject to PIND. *P.* 1.10; ὑπὸ μεγάλης ἀνάγκης κατέχεσθαι to be in the power of a great necessity PLAT. *Leg.* 858a ‖ *fig.* to be possessed *or* inspired EUR. *Hip.* 27 PLAT. *Ion* 533c; κατέχεσθαι ἐξ Ὁμήρου to be inspired by Homer PLAT. *Ion* 536b; ἐκ θεῶν κατέχεσθαι be possessed by the gods XEN. *Symp.* 1.10; τῷ θεῷ κατέχεσθαι to be possessed by the god (Eros) LUC. *DMort.* 19.1 C to be covered: σελήνη ... κατείχετο ... νεφέεσσιν the moon was covered

by clouds OD. 9.145 || *of places, of sounds* to be filled, resound: οἶκος ... κλαυθμῷ κατείχετο the house was filled with weeping HDT. 1.111.2 [D] to be kept in memory EPIC. 2.83.2 [E] to be followed closely XEN. *Cyn.* 9.20 • *poet. aor.* κατέσχεθον, *3. sg.* κάσχεθε IL. 11.702, *Aeol.* κατέσκεθε ALC. 112.12 | *imper. 2. sg.* κατάσχες, *later* κάτασχε.

κατεψεγμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* καταψέγω **under censorship** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.22B.

κατεψευσμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* καταψεύδομαι **falsely, slanderously** ORIG. *Cels.* 6.40.9.

κατέψησις *see* καθέψησις.

κατηβολέω, *contr.* [κατηβολή] **to swoon, faint** NIC. *Al.* 194.458.

κατηβολή -ῆς, ἡ [καταβάλλω] **portion due** EUR. *fr.* 614, 750, *see* τὸ ἐπιβάλλον | PLAT. *HipMi.* 372e, *see* καταβολή | HSCH., *see* θυσία.

κατηγάθεος -ον [κατά, ἡγάθεος] **divine, sacred,** *epith. of Zeus CCA* 1.109.

κατηγγειωμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* καταγγειόομαι **by means of blood-vessels** SOR. 4.16.4.

κατηγέομαι *Ion., see* καθηγέομαι.

κατηγημών *see* καθηγεμών.

κάτηγμα *Ion., see* κάταγμα.

κατηγορέω, *contr.* [κατήγορος] *impf.* κατηγόρουν, *mid. pass.* κατηγορούμην || *fut.* κατηγορήσω || *aor.* κατηγόρησα, *rar. later mid.* κατηγορησάμην || *pf.* κατηγόρηκα, *mid. pass.* κατηγόρημαι || *ppf.* κατηγορήκειν, *mid. pass.* κατηγορήμην || *aor. pass.* κατηγορήθην || *fut. pass.* κατηγορηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to speak against, criticize, blame** PLAT. *Min.* 320e [B] **to make an accusation** ▸ τινος against s.o. HDT. 8.60 ANTIPHO 5.12, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1073 PLAT. *Menex.* 244e DEMOSTH. 18.266 *etc.* | ▸ τινὸς πρός τινα against s.o. before s.o. else PLAT. *Euthyph.* 2c = ▸ τινὸς ἔς τινα DEMOSTH. 21.197; εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον before the court ANTIPHO 6.21 | ▸ τινός τι against s.o. for sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 514 *cf.* EUR. *Or.* 28 XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.4 = ▸ τἰ κατά τινος HYP. 3.23; ἀληθῆ κ. τινος to make an accusation against s.o. founded in truth ANTIPHO 5.83; κ. τινος Φιλιππισμόν to accuse s.o. of supporting Philip DEMOSTH. 18.294 *etc.* | ▸ κ. τινος περί τι to make an accusation against s.o. of sthg. παρανόμων τινός against s.o. of illegality DEMOSTH. 21.5 | ▸ κ. τινος ὅτι, ὡς *or inf.* to make against s.o. the accusation of PLAT. *Gorg.* 482c XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.17 DEMOSTH. 21.134; κ. τινος ἀποκτεῖναι τινά to accuse s.o. of having killed s.o. ANTIPHO 3.3.5 [C] **to allege in accusation** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Her.* 418; τἀληθῆ the truth ANTIPHO 1.10 *etc.* [D] **to indicate, reveal, prove, demonstrate** SOPH. *Ai.* 907 PLUT. *QConv.* 695d PLOT. 4.6.3; κ. τὴν ὀλιγοετίαν to reveal the young age XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.3; κ. ἀπειροκαλίαν to reveal *or* betray their vulgarity LUC. *Nigr.* 21 | ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 271 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.26.1 *etc.* | ▸ κ. ὅτι to reveal that HDT. 4.189.2 = ▸ ὡς PLAT. *Phaed.* 73b (*impers.*); αὐτὸ κατηγορέει τὸ οὔνομα ὡς ἔστι Ἑλληνικόν the name itself proves that it is Greek HDT. 3.115.2 [E] **to affirm** PLAT. *Theaet.* 208b ARISTOT. *APr.* 41a 10 | *log.* to predicate ▸ τἰ τινος sthg. of sthg. ARISTOT. *Cat.* 3a 19, *al.* EPIC. 2.59.4, 34.24.1, *al.* | ▸ ὑπέρ τινος about sthg. PHILOD. *Oec.* 21.25 ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be brought as an accusation,** be the reason for an accusation SOPH. *O.T.* 529 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ κατηγορημένα the charges brought PLAT. *Ap.* 18a = τὰ κατηγορηθέντα ANTIPHO 2.10, *al.* | *impers.* κατηγορεῖται τινος ▸ *with inf.* the charge is brought against s.o. of XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.25 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς: κατηγορεῖτό τινος ὡς βαρβαρίζοι the charge is brought against s.o. of favoring barbarians XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.35 *etc.* [B] to **undergo an accusation** THUC. 1.95.3; *subst. ptc.* οἱ κατηγορούμενοι the accused men AND. 1.7 LUC. *Tim.* 38 [C] **to be predicated, affirmed** ▸ τινος of sthg. ARISTOT. *Cat.* 2a 21, *al.*; ▸ κατά τινος of sthg. *or* s.o. ARISTOT. *Cat.* 2a 37 = ▸ ἐπί τινος ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 998b 16, *al.* = ▸ περί τινος ARISTOT. *Top.* 140b 37 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ κατηγορούμενον **the predicate** (*opp. to* τὸ ὑποκείμενον, the subject) ARISTOT. *Cat.* 1b 11 *etc.* • *later also augm.* ἐκατηγ-.

κατηγόρημα -τος, τό [κατηγορέω] [A] **accusation, reproach, blame** PLAT. *Leg.* 765b DEMOSTH. 18.263 DION. 7.64 | **fault** AP.[7] *Pron.* 27.25 [B] **indication, revealing sign,** *in physiognomy* POLEM.[3] 36 [C] *log.* **predicate** ARISTOT. *Int.* 20b 32, *Metaph.* 1053b 19 EPIC. 11.1.3 *etc.* [D] *gramm.* **mood** ORIG. *SelPs.* 4.5.

κατηγόρησις -εως, ἡ [κατηγορέω] **accusation** EPIPH. *Haer.* 70.15.1.

κατηγορητέον [κατηγορέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to put the blame on** PLAT. *Gorg.* 508b ISOCR. 3.2 | **it is necessary to maintain, assert** PLAT. *Theaet.* 167a | *log.* **it is necessary to predicate** EPIC. 2.72.8 PLOT. 3.7.2.

κατηγορητής -οῦ, ὁ [κατηγορέω] **accuser** IOS. *A.I.* 17.5.4.

κατηγορητικός -ή -όν [κατηγορέω] ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1421b 10 (*codd.*) = κατηγορικός b).

κατηγορία -ας, ἡ [κατήγορος] [A] **reproach, accusation** HDT. 6.50.1 THUC. 3.52.4, *al.* ANTIPHO 3.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 5.8.1 *etc.* [B] *log.* **attribute, predicate** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1007a 35, *APr.* 52a 15 STOIC. 2.25.17 (SEXT. *S.* 7.244) EPIC. 2.69.11, 3.86.8, *al.* | **category** (*elementary attributes, qualities, quantities etc.*) ARISTOT. *Top.* 83b 16, *Metaph.* 1068a 8 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η HDT. *l.c.*

κατηγορικός -ή -όν [κατηγορία] [A] **concerning an accusation, accusatory** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1426b 25 | *subst.* οἱ κατηγορικοί **accusers** *or* **informers** *or* **delators** PLUT. *Galb.* 8.7 || *log.* **affirmative** ARISTOT. *APr.* 26a 18, *al.* [B] **categorical:** κ. συλλογισμοί categorical syllogisms SEXT. *P.* 2.163 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ κατηγορικόν statement with subject and predicate STOIC. 2.66.13 (DIOG. 7.69) • *adv.* **κατηγορικῶς in an accusatory way** IOS. *B.I.* 1.11 | *log.* **affirmatively** ARISTOT. *APr.* 26b 22 | **categorically** GAL. 4.609.

κατήγορος -ου, ὁ [κατά, ἀγορεύω] **accuser** HDT. 8.88.3 SOPH. *Tr.* 814 ANTIPHO 5.35, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 18a; δημόσιος κ. **public prosecutor** *PFLOR.* 6.6 (III[CE]) || *adj. masc. and fem.* **revealing:** φρονημάτων ἡ γλῶσσα ... κ. the tongue that reveals thoughts AESCHL. *Sept.* 439, ἀμέλεια ... ψυχῆς κ. negligence that reveals the soul XEN. *Oec.* 20.15 *etc.*

κατηγορούμενον -ου, τό, *see* κατηγορέω.

κατηγορουμένως *adv. from the pres. ptc. mid. of* κατηγορέω **categorically,** in a specific way PHILOD. *Ir.* 45.30.

κατήγωρ -ορος, ὁ *PPGM* 10.25 NT *Rev.* 12.10 (*v.l.*), *see* κατήγορος.

κατηγώς *pf. ptc. act.*, *see* κατάγνυμι.

κατῆκα *aor. of* καθίημι.

κατήκοος -ον [κατακούω] [A] **listening** SOPH. *Ichn.* 77 PLAT. *Ax.* 365b | **spy** HDT. 1.100.2 DCASS. 42.17 [B] **lending an ear, docile, obedient** SOPH. *Ant.* 642; ▸ τινος to s.o. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 31 = ▸ τινι AP 6.199.3 | **subservient, subject** ▸ τινος to s.o. HDT. 1.72.1; τῶν ἀρχόντων to **the magistrates** PLAT. *Rp.* 562d | ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 1.141.1, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 499b *etc.*

κατηκρῐβωμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κατακριβόομαι **with great precision** GAL. 18(2).861.

κατήκω *Ion., see* καθήκω.

κατήλιψ -ῖφος, ἡ **cross-beam, roof** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 566 LUC. *Lex.* 8 POLL. 7.123 *etc.*

κατηλογέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀλογέω] **to not take account of, neglect** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.84.3, *al.* = ▸ τινος PARTH. 23.1 IOS. *A.I.* 12.4.6.

κάτηλῦς, *gen.* -υδος [*see* κατέρχομαι] **going down, descending** NONN. *D.* 37.24, *Ev.* 4.217.

κατηλυσία -ας, ἡ [*see* κατέρχομαι] **descent** AP. 4.886 ARAT. 536.

κατήλῦσις -εως, ἡ [*see* κατέρχομαι] **descent, fall** AP 10.3.1 | **return** DIOD. 12.75.

κάτημαι *Ion., see* κάθημαι.

κατημαξευμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* καθαμαξεύω.

κατημαξευμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* καθαμαξεύω **in a hackneyed way** DION.[9] *fr.* 218.

κατημελημένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* καταμελέω **in a careless way, negligently** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 33.

κατημύω [κατά, ἡμύω] **to droop:** ἔραζε τὸ earth AP. 3.1400 | *fig.* **to cause to droop** AP. 2.862.

κατηναγκασμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* καταναγκάζω **of necessity, perforce** DIOD. 15.50 DIOG.[5] 54.2.11 *etc.*

κατήνεγκα *aor. of* καταφέρω.

κατήνεμος -ον [κατά, ἄνεμος] **exposed to the winds** THPHR. *Vent.* 34 (*conject.*) AEL. *N.A.* 4.6 POLL. 1.115.

κάτηξις -ιος, ἡ *Ion. for* κάταξις.

κατήορος -ον [κατά, ἀείρω] **hanging down, suspended** AP. 2.1041 (*of a shield strap*) EUR. *Tr.* 1090 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾱορος.

κατηπειγμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κατεπείγω **in haste** HLD. 8.1.1.

κατηπιάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἤπιος] **to be soothed, abate:** ὀδύναι κατηπιόωντο the pains abated IL. 5.417.

κατηρεμέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἠρεμέω] **to be at rest, be quiet** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].196A, *al.*

κατηρεμίζω [κατά, ἠρέμα] **to calm, appease** XEN. *An.* 7.1.22 PLUT. *Isid.* 384a.

κατηρεφής -ές [κατά, ἐρέφω] [A] **roofed, vaulted** IL. 18.589 HES. *Th.* 594 SOPH. *Ant.* 885 *etc.*; σπέος εὐρὺ κατηρεφές a broad vaulted cave OD. 13.349 | *usu.* **covered, crowned:** σπέος ... δάφνῃσι κατηρεφές a cave covered with (= shaded by) laurels OD. 9.183; κλυτὰ δώματα ... μακρῇσι πέτρῃσι κατηρεφέα the splendid dwelling vaulted over with great rocks HES. *Th.* 778 *cf.* THEOCR. 7.9 | κ. πόδα **covered foot** AESCHL. *Eum.* 294 [B] *extens.* **completely covered, full** EUR. *Hip.* 468; κατηρεφέες παντοίων ἀγαθῶν (tables) loaded with all sorts of good things ANACR. 121.

κατήρης -ες [κατά, ἀραρίσκω] **equipped, provided** ▸ τινι with sthg. EUR. *Suppl.* 110 (122) NIC. *Th.* 69; ὀσμῇ κ. scented EUR. *El.* 498 | *of ships:* κ. πλοῖον a ship equipped with oars HDT. 8.21.1; τάρσος κ. a well-fitted oar EUR. *I.T.* 1346.

κατήρητος -ον HEROND. 5.44, *Ion. for* κατάρατος.

κατήριπον *aor. of* κατερείπω.

κατῆτος LYR. *HAn.* 2.37, *crasis of* κατά ἔτος (*prob.*).

κατήφεια -ας, ἡ [κατηφής] [A] **shame** IL. 17.556; κατεφείη καὶ ὄνειδος shame and reproach IL. 16.498; δυσμενέσσιν μὲν χάρμα, κατηφείην δὲ σοὶ αὐτῷ joy to your enemies, but shame to yourself IL. 3.51; κ. ἅμα καὶ κατάμεμψις shame along with reproach THUC. 7.75.5 [B] **dejection, unhappiness, despondency** DION. 3.19 CHARIT. 6.8.3 *etc.* [C] **darkness** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 10 (301.3) *etc.* • *Ion. epic* -είη.

κατηφέω, *contr.* [κατηφής] *impf.* κατήφουν || *aor.*

κατήφησα; **to be downcast** *or* **sad, dispirited,** confused IL. 22.293 OD. 16.342 EUR. *Med.* 1012 AP. 2.443 CALLIM. *epigr.* 20.5 *etc.* | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 12.

κατηφής -ές [κατά, ἀφή?] A **lowering the eyes,** *in shame or sadness, hence* **defeated, humbled, downcast** OD. 24.432 HP. *Epid.* 7.25 EUR. *Or.* 881, *Her.* 633 *etc.* | *fig. of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572b 9 | *of plants:* κ. ἄμπελος a vine drooping in sorrow HIM. 45.4 B *extens.* **dark, deep** P.[1] (AP 9.658.3) (*of night*) PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.8 (*of a dark stone*) *etc.* • *compar.* -έστερος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572b 9.

κατηφιάω, *contr.* [κατηφής] *aor.* κατηφίασα; PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 119e AP. 1.461 *etc.*, *see* κατηφέω • *epic pres. ptc.* κατηφιόων AP. *l.c.*

κατηφών -όνος, ὁ [κατηφής] **causing shame** *or* **sorrow** IL. 24.253 (*of the sons of Priam*).

κατηχέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἠχέω] *impf.* κατήχουν, *mid. pass.* κατηχούμην || *fut.* κατηχήσω || *aor.* κατήχησα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατήχημαι || *rar. ppf.* κατηχήμην || *aor. pass.* κατηχήθην || *fut. pass.* κατηχηθήσομαι IO. *Hom. in Heb.* (*PG* 63.78.34) ❶ *act.* A **to resound** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.19.1, *al.* VITR. 5.8.1 B *trans.* **to cause to sound in the ears, teach by word of mouth** IOS. *V.* 65 LUC. *Asin.* 48 | *Christ.* **to instruct in doctrine, catechize** NT *1Cor.* 14.19 ❷ *pass.* **to be informed** *or* **instructed** NT *Acts* 21.24 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 198 SEXT. *S.* 5.5 | *Christ.* **to be catechized** NT *Luke* 1.4, *al.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ κατηχούμενος **one who is catechized, catechumen** NT *Gal.* 6.6 • *fut. mid. 1. pl.* κατηχησόμεθα CATENA *Cath.* p. 499.16.

κατήχησις -εως, ἡ [κατηχέω] A **instruction by word of mouth, teaching** HP. *Praec.* 13 DION. *Din.* 7.5 SEXT. *S.* 1.7 *etc.* B *mus.* **accompaniment,** *with instruments with a low tone* PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.12 C *Christ.* **instruction, teaching, doctrine, catechesis** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.234 *etc.*

κατηχητής -οῦ, ὁ [κατηχέω] **catechist** MARC-DIAC. *VPorph.* 100.

κατηχητικός -ή -όν [κατηχέω] **instructive, catechetical** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.23.2, *al. etc.*

κατηχίζω [κατηχής] **to accompany with instruments** HSCH.

κατηωρεῦντο *Ion. impf. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* καταιωρέομαι.

κάτθανε *epic aor. 3. sg.*, *see* καταθνήσκω.

κάτθεμεν *epic aor. 1. pl.*, *see* κατατίθημι.

κατθέμεν *epic aor. inf.*, *see* κατατίθημι.

κατθέσθην *epic aor. mid. dual*, *see* κατατίθημι.

κάτθετο *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* κατατίθημι.

κᾆτι *crasis for* καὶ ἔτι.

κατιάδιον -ου, τό [κατιάς] **small scalpel** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.9.

κατιάπτω [κατά, ἰάπτω] **to disfigure, injure,** *with tmesis* ὡς ἂν μὴ κλαίουσα κατὰ χρόα καλὸν ἰάπτῃ **so that she may not disfigure her beautiful skin with weeping** OD. 2.376, *al. etc.*

Κατίαροι -ων, οἱ **Katiaroi,** *in Scythia* HDT. 4.6.1.

κατιάς -άδος, ἡ [καθίημι?] *medic.* **lancet, scalpel** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.14.4) PHILUM. (AET.[1] 8.48) SOR. 4.7.8.

κατιερόω *Ion. for* καθιερόω.

κατιέρωσις -ιος, ἡ *Ion. for* καθιέρωσις.

κατίζω *Ion. for* καθίζω.

κατίημι *Ion. for* καθίημι.

κατῖθύνω [κατά, ἰθύνω] **to direct** HDT. 2.96.5 HP. *Art.* 71 MOSCH. 2.121 *etc.*

κατῖθύς [κατά, ἰθύς] **opposite** ▸ *with gen.* BABR. 95.42 QS 7.136 • *also* κατιθύ HEROND. 8.60 MAN.[1] 1.30.

κατῖκετεύω *Ion.*, *see* καθικετεύω.

κατικμάζω [κατά, ἰκμάς] *aor. imper.* κατίκμασον TZ. *Sch. Hes.* 627 || *pf. mid. pass.* κατίκμασμαι; **to let drip** *or* **soften by moistening** NIC. *Al.* 595 *etc.*

κατικμαίνω [κατά, ἰκμάς] ❶ *act.* **to moisten, wet** LYC. 1053 NONN. *D.* 5.606 ❷ *mid.* **to bathe** CALLIM. *fr.* 247 (*aor. opt. 3. pl.* κατικμήναιντο) ❸ *pass.* **to be wetted** NONN. *D.* 11.508.

Κατιλίνα -ᾱ, ὁ **Catiline,** *Rom. politician* PLUT. *Sul.* 32.3 *etc.*

κατιλλαίνω [κατά, ἰλλαίνω] **to look at with suspicion** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 21 (*prob.*) || *pass.* HSCH.

κατιλλαντής -οῦ, ὁ [κατιλλαίνω] **mocker, despiser** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 6 (*conject.*).

κατίλλω *see* κατείλω.

κατιλλώπτω [κατά, ἰλλώπτω] **to look at in a sly way, look lustfully at** ▸ τινι s.o. PHILEM. 115.4 = ▸ τινα AP 5.200.3 | **to look scornfully at** POLL. 2.52.

κατῖλύω [κατά, ἰλύω] **to cover with mud** XEN. *Oec.* 17.13.

κατῖμεν *epic pres. inf. act.*, *see* κάτειμι.

κατῖμονεύω [κατά, ἰμονιά] **to let fall** HSCH.

κατῖόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἰόομαι] **to become stained, rust** VT *Sir.* 12.11 STRAB. 16.2.42 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.14 *etc.* | *fig.*, *of monarchy* DCASS. 71.36.

κατιππάζομαι *Ion.*, *see* καθιππάζομαι.

κατιρόω *Ion.*, *see* καθιερόω.

κατῖς, ἡ *and* κτῖς, ἡ **cat** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 169a.7, *Pl.* 638.8.

κάτῖσος -ον [κατά, ἴσος] **equal** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 729.

κατίστημι *Ion.*, *see* καθίστημι.

κατισχναίνω [κάτισχνος] ❶ *act.* **to make thin, wear out** AESCHL. *Eum.* 138 | **to weaken, reduce** HP. *Prog.* 23 CALLIM. *epigr.* 46.3 THPHR. *Od.* 47 ❷ *mid.* **to become thin** AESCHL. *Pr.* 269 PLAT. *Rp.* 561c IOS. *A.I.* 7.8.1.

κατισχνάω *or* κατισχνέω *or* κατισχνόω, *contr.* [κάτισχνος] ❶ *act.* **to reduce, diminish, make thin** CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 13 *etc.* | *fig.* **to refine, make precise** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.115E, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be reduced, become thin** IOS. *A.I.* 2.5.5; ἐπιφθέγγεσθαι κατισχνημένον **speak in a thin voice** LUC. *Philopatr.* 20 *etc.*

κάτισχνος -ον [κατά, ἰσχνός] **very thin, emaciated** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.7.9) PLUT. *Demosth.* 4.5 | *fig.* **lean, pithy,** *of style* SCH. CALL. *fr.* 1 (*Flor.* 8).

κατισχῠρεύομαι [κατά, ἰσχυρός] **to be violent** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 85.14.

κατισχύω [κατά, ἰσχύω] *impf.* κατίσχυον || *fut.* κατισχύσω, κατισχύσομαι PPGM. 21.21 || *aor.* κατίσχυσα || *pf.* κατίσχυκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* κατισχυμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* κατισχυθείς ❶ *act.* A **to prevail, overcome, conquer** ARISTE. 21; ▸ κ. τινά to prevail over s.o. MEN. *Epit.* 291; κ. τὴν τῶν λόγων πιθανότητα to prevail over the plausibility of arguments DIOD. 1.39 | ▸ κ. τινός to overcome, overpower s.o. VT *Jer.* 15.18 NT *Matt.* 16.18 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα VT *Chr.* 2.14.10 = ▸ ἐπί τινα VT *Chr.* 2.27.5 | ▸ τινός τινι s.o. in sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 5.19 || ▸ *abs.* **to be superior** *or* **predominant, prevail** VT *Exod.* 17.11 NT *Luke* 23.23; τῷ πλήθει in number POL. 11.13.3; κατισχυούσης τῆς θερμότητος **when the heat prevails** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.7 *etc.* B **to reach full strength** SOPH. *O.C.* 346 C *trans.* **to strengthen, encourage** VT *Deut.* 1.38, *al.* DION. 6.65 *etc.* | **to make obstinate** VT *Deut.* 2.30 || **to restore, fortify,** *of buildings* VT *Chr.* 2.24.5, 26.9 D *reflex.* **to get stronger, become powerful** VT *Chr.* 2.13.18, *al.* | **to be stubborn, take courage** VT *Exod.* 7.13, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be overcome** *or* **conquered** DIOD. 1.71; ▸ κατισχύεσθαί τινι **to be overcome in sthg.** DIOD. 17.45. • *aor. 3. sg.* ἐκατίσχυσεν TSAL. p. 116.6, 120.8.

κατίσχω [κατά, ἴσχω] ❶ *act.* A **to hold back, stop** IL. 23.321 (*horses*); θυμοῦ μένος the force of anger HOM. 8.14 (*fig.*); τὰς νέας the ships HDT. 2.115.1 B **to bring to land,** *of ships:* ἐς πατρίδα γαῖαν νῆα κατισχέμεναι to bring the ship to the shore of your native land OD. 11.456 *cf.* THUC. 7.33.4; ἐνὶ Φάσιδι νῆα a ship at Phasis AP. 3.57 *etc.* C **to take possession of, invade, occupy** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626b 18 D *intrans.* **to spread, descend:** λέγουσι σέλας ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἐπὶ τὴν βοῦν κατίσχειν they say that a light from heaven descends on the cow HDT. 3.28.2 ❷ *mid.* **to keep for oneself, with oneself** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 2.233 ❸ *pass.* **to be occupied:** οὔτ' ἄρα πώμνησιν καταΐσχεται οὔτ' ἀρότοισιν it is not occupied either by flocks or by ploughed fields OD. 9.122 • *pres. collat. to* κατέχω | *epic inf.* κατισχέμεναι OD. 11.456 *and* κατισχέμεν HOM. 8.14 || *impf. mid. 3. pl.* κατίσχοντο PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.162.

κατιτήρια -ων, τά (*sc.* ἱερά) [καθίημι] **sacrifices for the return** HSCH.

Κάτλος -ου, ὁ PLUT. *Cr.* 14.2, *Cic.* 1.5 *etc.*, *see* Κάτουλος.

κάτογκος -ον [κατά, ὄγκος] **broad, bulky,** *of body* SOR. 2.48.4.

κάτοδος -ου, ὁ *Ion.*, *see* κάθοδος.

κατοδυνάω, *contr.* [κατά, ὀδυνάω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to suffer deeply, afflict, make sorrowful** VT *Exod.* 1.14 ❷ *pass.* **to be grievously afflicted, suffer deeply** VT *Ezek.* 9.4.

κατοδύρομαι [κατά, ὀδύρομαι] ❶ *act.* **to deplore, lament** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Ax.* 367d DIOD. 13.58; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. DIOD. 20.40 || **to implore** BAS.[1] *VTh.* 2.29 (85.616A) ❷ *pass.* **to be mourned** PAPF 1.220.

κατόζω [κατά, ὄζω] **to spread a bad smell** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.16.

κάτοθεν *see* κάτωθεν.

κατοιάδες, αἶγες, αἱ [κατά, ὄις] **goats that walk at the head of the flock** PAUS. 9.13.4.

κάτοιδα [κατά, οἶδα] *pf.* A **to know well, understand** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 4 SOPH. *Tr.* 87, *Ph.* 553, *al.* MEN. *fr.* 737.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc. pred.:* κάτισθι μή ... τελῶν know that you will not complete SOPH. *Ant.* 1064 || **to be able to, know how to** ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1041 | ▸ *with interrog.:* οὐ κάτοιδ' ὅπως λέγεις I do not understand how you are speaking SOPH. *Ai.* 270; οὐ κάτοιδ' ὅτῳ τρόπῳ I do not understand in what way EUR. *Hip.* 1245 | ▸ *abs. in ptc.:* οὐ κατειδώς without knowing, **unwittingly** EUR. *Med.* 992, *cf. Suppl.* 1033 B **to know, recognize** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 1048 EUR. *Or.* 1183 *etc.* • *inf.* κατειδέναι | *imper.* κάτισθι | *ptc.* κατειδώς || *ppf.* κατῄδη || *see aor.* κατείδον.

κατοιδέω, *contr.* [κατά, οἰδέω] **to become fatter, be fat** SOR. 3.43.4 (*only pf. ptc.* κατοιδηκότας).

κατοίησις -εως, ἡ [κατοίομαι] **conceit, pride** PLUT. *Col.* 1119b (*pl.*).

κατοικάς, *gen.* -άδος [κάτοικος] **domestic** NIC. *Al.* 60.

κατοικεσία -ας, ἡ [κάτοικος] **residence, dwelling** VT *Ps.* 106.36.

κατοικέσια -ων, τά [κατοικέω] **festival of a colony** GREG. *Or.* 40.1.5.

κατοικέω, *contr.* [κάτοικος] *impf.* κατῴκουν, *mid. pass.* κατῳκούμην || *fut.* κατοικήσω, *mid.* κατοικήσομαι || *aor.* κατῴκησα *and* κατοίκησα, *mid.* κατῳκησάμην ORIG. *fr.Lu.* 185.11 || *pf.* κατῴκηκα, *mid.* κατῴκημαι (*pass.*), *Ion.* κατοίκημαι || *ppf.* κατῳκήκειν PLAT. *Criti.* 112b, *mid. pass.* κατῳκήμην || *aor. pass.* κατῳκήθην || *fut. pass.* κατοικηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to make one's dwelling,**

colonize EUR. *Med.* 10 DEMOSTH. 18.91 | *usu.* to **inhabit**: τόπους places SOPH. *Ph.* 40 *cf. I*SYLL^{3}. 695.41 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*; ▸ κ. ἔν τινι to live with s.o. VT *Gen.* 34.10; οἱ κατοικοῦντες τὴν γῆν the inhabits. of the earth NT *Rev.* 17.2 [B] **to govern, administer**, *usu. cities* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.225 [C] *intrans.* **to settle, dwell** THUC. 3.34.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 362 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 153 PLAT. *Leg.* 666e; ἔν τινι τόπῳ in some place EUR. *Hel.* 1651, *al.* = ἐπί τινος VT *Num.* 14.14, *al.* | *fig.* **to live**: ἐν μοναρχίᾳ under a monarchy ISOCR. 1.36 [D] **to be situated**, lie: ἐν τοῖς πεδίοις in the plains PLAT. *Leg.* 677e, *al.* | ▸ *with acc.*: τὰς πόλεις τὰς τὴν Ἀσίαν κατοικούσας the Asiatic cities ISOCR. 5.123 ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be inhabited, be founded as a colony**: αἱ κατοικούμεναι (*sc.* πόλεις) the colonies already inhabited ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266b 2 [B] **to be governed** *or* **administered** SOPH. *O.C.* 1004 PLAT. *Leg.* 693a [C] *pf.* **to be settled in, inhabit** HDT. 4.23.4, 4.196.1 *etc.*

κατοίκησις -εως, ἡ [κατοικέω] **settling, taking up residence** THUC. 2.15.6 VT *Exod.* 12.40 || **residence, dwelling, abode** PLAT. *Tim.* 71b, *al.* VT *Chr.* 2.6.21 | **inhabited region** ATH. 12.523e || **inhabits.** VT 2*Sam.* 9.12.

κατοικητήριον -ου, τό [κατοικέω] **place of residence, residence, dwelling** VT *Exod.* 12.20, *al.* NT *Eph.* 2.22 *etc.*

κατοικητήριος -α -ον [κατοικέω] **domestic**, *of birds* SOR. 1.51.2.

κατοικία -ας, ἡ [κάτοικος] [A] **dwelling, residence** HEC. 119 POL. 5.78.5 STRAB. 5.4.8 *etc.* || **farm, rural house** POL. 2.32.4 [B] **settlement, colony** STRAB. 5.4.11, 6.2.5 (= *Lat.* colonia) *etc.* | **foundation of a colony** PLUT. *Pomp.* 47.5 || **group of resident foreigners** *I*GR 4.834.4.

κατοίκια -ων, τά [κάτοικος] **gods protecting the house** *I*GDI 2141.22 (II^{BCE}).

κατοικίδιος -ον [κατοικία] [A] **living in the house, domestic**, *usu. of animals* THEOP.^{1} 269 LONG. 3.6 GEOP. 1.3.8, 2.35.5 *etc.* | **domestic, private** HP. *Art.* 78 (*of remedies*) HIEROCL. 3.40 *CPF*, 62.26, 63.37 (STOB. 4.28.21.6, 37) (*of activities*) [B] *fig.* **stay-at-home, armchair, retired** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 37 (*of historians*) DIOD. 3.53 (*of life*) • *fem.* -α GEOP. 1.3.8.

κατοικίζω [κατά, οἶκος] *impf.* κατῴκιζον, *mid. pass.* κατῳκιζόμην || *fut.* κατοικιῶ, *mid.* κατοικιοῦμαι THEODORET.^{1} *Ier.* (*PG* 81.604.32) || *aor.* κατῴκισα, *Ion.* κατοίκισα HDT. 5.76, *al.*, *mid.* κατῳκισάμην || *pf.* κατῴκικα CYR.^{1} *Hom. Pasch.* (*PG* 77.525.31), *mid. pass.* κατῴκισμαι (*pass.*) || *ppf. mid. pass.* κατῳκίσμην || *aor. pass.* κατῳκίσθην || *fut. pass.* κατοικισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to establish**, place, **settle**: τινὰ ἐς πόλιν s.o. **in** a city HDT. 2.154.3; ἐκγόνους αὐτοῦ κατῴκισεν ... ἔν τινι τόπῳ he settled his descendants in a place PLAT. *Criti.* 113c; κ. τινά χώρᾳ to welcome s.o. in a region SOPH. *O.C.* 637 | *fig.*: ἐλπίδας ἔν τινι κ. to place hope in the heart of s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 250; ψυχήν ... ἐν τάφῳ κ. to place a soul in the grave SOPH. *Ant.* 1069 [B] **to colonize, people** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 725; κ. πόλιν **to found a city** PLAT. *Rp.* 370c; κ. τὴν Σικελίαν **to colonize Sicily** PLAT. *epist.* 357a *etc.* [C] **to restore** *or* **bring back to one's own home, welcome back to the native land**, *of exiles* AESCHL. *Eum.* 756 PLAT. *epist.* 357b ❷ *mid.* **to settle, take up residence** THUC. 2.102.5; ἔν τινι τόπῳ in a place ISOCR. 19.23 = ἔς τινα τόπον ISOCR. 19.24 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be established, settled, reside, dwell**: ἡ περὶ τὸ ἧπαρ ψυχῆς μοῖρα κατῳκισμένη the part of the soul that dwells around the liver PLAT. *Tim.* 71d; οἱ ἐπὶ τοῦ Πόντου κατῳκισμένοι those who live by the Pontus APP. 12.15 *etc.* [D] **to be peopled** *or* **colonized** *or* **founded** THUC. 1.12.1, *al.* ISOCR. 9.19 PLAT. *Leg.* 708c *etc.*

κατοικικός -ή -όν [κατοικία] **of the inhabits. of a colony** *P*TEBT. 105.13 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*, *see* κάτοικος.

κατοικίς -ίδος, ἡ NIC. *Th.* 558 (*v.l.*), *see* κατοικάς.

κατοίκισις -εως, ἡ [κατοικίζω] **settlement, foundation**, *of a colony, city etc.* THUC. 6.77.1 (*pl.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 453b, *Leg.* 969c APP. 17.19 *etc.*

κατοικισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατοικίζω] PLAT. *Leg.* 683a, *epist.* 336d ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351b 22, *see* κατοίκισις | ἐς κατοικισμόν for habitation IOS. *A.I.* 4.7.4.

κατοικιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κατοικίζω] **founder of a city** VT (Sym.) *Jer.* 50.7 HSCH.

κατοικοδομέω, *contr.* [κατά, οἰκοδομέω] ❶ *act.* [A] **to cover with buildings, build** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 50.2 [XEN.] 3.4 [B] **to squander in building** PLUT. *Publ.* 15.6 [C] **to shut up in a house, confine** IS. 8.41 ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be covered with buildings** STRAB. 5.4.5 *etc.* [B] **to be enclosed** DCASS. 66.25.

κατοικονομέω, *contr.* [κατά, οἰκονομέω] **to administer well** PLUT. *Br.* 36.4.

κάτοικος -ου, ὁ [κατά, οἶκος] **inhabit.** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1352a 33 POL. 5.65.10 | **military colonist, katoikos**, *assignee of a military estate in Egypt* (≠ κληροῦχος colonist *usu.*) *I*OGIS 229.71 (II-^{BCE}).

κατοικοφθορέω, *contr.* [κατά, οἰκοφθορέω] **to ruin to the foundations** PLUT. *Alc.* 23.2.

κατοικτείρω *see* κατοικτίρω.

κατοικτίζω [κάτοικτος] *impf.* κατῴκτιζον DCASS. 41.9.4, *mid.* κατῳκτιζόμην BAS.^{1} *VTh.* 1.20.39 || *fut.* κατοικτιῶ, *ptc. mid.* (συγ)κατοικτιούμενος SOPH. *Tr.* 535 || *aor.* κατῴκτισα, *mid.* κατῳκτισάμην || *aor. pass.* κατῳκτίσθην EUR. *I.A.* 686 ❶ *act.* **to have pity** ▸ τι on sthg. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 903 SOPH. *O.C.* 384 EUR. *I.A.* 686 *etc.* | *causat.* **to excite pity, move to pity** SOPH. *O.C.* 1282 ❷ *mid.* **to lament** HDT. 2.121 γ.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 36, *Pers.* 1062 • *Ion. impf. mid. 3. sg.* κατοικτίζετο HDT. 3.156.2 || *aor. ptc.* κατοικτίσσας EPIGR. 6.215.8.

κατοικτίρω [κάτοικτος] *fut.* κατοικτειρήσω CYR.^{1} *Duod.* 2.84.3 P. || *aor.* κατῴκτειρα *and later* κατῳκτείρησα; **to have pity on, have compassion on** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.167.1, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 13 EUR. *Her.* 445 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to feel compassion, be moved to pity** HDT. 7.46.2 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1393b 28 • *often written* -κτειρ-.

κατοίκτισις -εως, ἡ [κατοικτίζω] **compassion, pity** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.47.

κάτοικτος -ον [κατά, οἶκτος] **pitiable** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1286 (*f.l.* κάτοικος).

κατοιμώζω [κατά, οἰμώζω] **to bewail, lament** EUR. *Andr.* 1159.

κατοινόομαι, *contr.* [κάτοινος] *pf. ptc. mid.* κατῳνωμένος; **to be drunk** PLAT. *Leg.* 815c *etc.*

κάτοινος -ον [κατά, οἶνος] [A] **drunk** EUR. *Ion* 553 | **addicted to wine** DIOD. 5.26 [B] **of the color of wine** VETT. 1.13 (*v.l.*).

κατοίομαι [κατά, οἴομαι] **to be conceited, full of oneself** VT *Hab.* 2.5 (*mss.*).

κατοιστρέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, οἰστρέω] **to desire madly, go crazy with desire** CYR.^{1} *Iul.* 5 (6^{2}.177D).

κατοίσω *fut. of* καταφέρω.

κατοιχνέω, *contr.* [κατά, οἰχνέω] **to spread**, *of a voice* SOPH. *Ichn.* 321.

κατοίχομαι [κατά, οἴχομαι] **to go away, die**: *subst. pres. ptc.* ὁ κατοιχόμενος dead, deceased DEMOSTH. 43.67, *al.* ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250b 21 ARET. *S.A.* 2.4.5 *etc.* || *Christ.* **to fall into sin** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.153B.

κατοιωνίζομαι [κατά, οἰωνίζομαι] **to take as an omen** PHALAR. 143.2.

κατοκλάζω [κατά, ὀκλάζω] ❶ *act.* [A] **to crouch, sit on one's heels** OPP.^{1} 3.473 [B] **to lose attention, be distracted** AN. *in Rh.* 233.17 ❷ *mid.* **to lie down**, *of horses* STRAB. 3.4.15.

κατοκνέω, *contr.* [κατά, ὀκνέω] [A] **to hesitate, be afraid, shrink from, refrain from** ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 67 THUC. 2.18.5, 94.1 SOPH. *El.* 956 ISOCR. 1.19, 6.75 *etc.* | **to shirk**, *through fear*: στρατείαν a military expedition APP. 12.110 [B] **to be lazy** *or* **negligent**, *of the soul* PHILOD. *Mus.* 22.15.

κατοκωχή -ῆς, ἡ [κατέχω] **possession, invasion, inspiration**, *on the part of a god* PLAT. *Ion* 536, *Phaedr.* 245a PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 62, *al. etc.* || **mental grasp, understanding** ZEN.^{1} 1.58.28 (CLEM. *Paed.* 11.74.3) • *later also* κατακ-.

κατοκώχιμος -ον [κατοκωχή] [A] **held in possession**, *of territory* IS. 2.28 (*v.l.* κατόχιμον) | **capable of being possessed** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1342a 8, *E.N.* 1179b 9, *al.* [B] **inclined**: πρὸς τὴν τῶν γυναικῶν (ὁμιλίαν) to the company of women ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269b 30 [C] ▸ *abs.* **frenzied** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 30 (*v.l.* κατόχιμος).

κατολιγωρέω, *contr.* [κατά, ὀλιγωρέω] **to consider of no account, neglect completely** ▸ *with gen.* LYS. 9.16 AN. *Subl.* 13.2 | *aor. ptc. pl.* κατολιγωρήσαντες with contempt ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1421a 15 || **to be negligent**: ἔν τινι in sthg. DIOGEN.^{1} 2.75.

κατολισθαίνω *later pres., impf.* κατωλίσθαινον ACH. 4.14.5 AGATH. p. 22.18 K.; *see* κατολισθάνω.

κατολισθάνω [κατά, ὀλισθάνω] *impf.* κατωλίσθανον || *fut.* κατολισθήσω || *aor*^{s}. κατωλίσθησα || *aor*^{t}. κατώλισθον || *pf.* κατολίσθηκα; **to slip, fall, slide down** AP. 1.390 STRAB. 4.6.6 GAL. 7.36 AGATH. 1.10 | *fig.*: κ. εἰς ἔρωτα to fall prey to love ALCIPHR. 3.28.3; εἰς τὸ βλάσφημον κ. to fall into blasphemy AEL. *fr.* 60 *etc.* • *aor*^{s}. *inf.* κατολισθῆναι CYR.^{1} *Ps.* (*PG* 69.916.31) || *poet. aor*^{t}. *3. sg.* κατόλισθε AP. 1.390.

κατολίσθησις -εως, ἡ [κατολισθάνω] **slipping down, fall** SOR. 2.39.2 [GAL.] 19.447 *etc.*

κατόλλῡμι [κατά, ὄλλυμι] **to perish**: νεολαία γὰρ ἤδη κατὰ πᾶσ' ὄλωλεν all the youth has now completely perished AESCHL. *Pers.* 670 (*in tmesis*).

κατολοθρεύω [κατόλλυμι] **to destroy completely** CYR.^{1} *Duod. Naum.* 24.

κατολολύζω [κατά, ὀλολύζω] **to raise a cry of triumph** *or* **jubilation** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1118.

κατολοφύρομαι [κατά, ὀλοφύρομαι] *impf.* κατωλοφυρόμην CYR.^{1} *Duod.* 1.346.6 P., *al.* || *aor.* κατωλοφῡράμην; **to lament** ▸ τι over *or* for sthg. EUR. *I.T.* 644 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.16 DIOG.^{5} 2.2.7; πολλὰ κ. ἑαυτόν to utter many lamentations for himself DION. 5.12 | *abs.* EUR. *Or.* 339.

κατομβρέομαι, *contr.* [κάτομβρος] *aor. ptc. pass.* κατομβρηθείς APOLLON.^{1} (AP 7.389.5) SUET. *Bl.* 4.50; **to be wet**, *from the rain* POL. 34.1.16 STRAB. 16.1.5 | *with tears* APOLLON.^{1} *Lc.* • *later also act.*: **to fall like rain** THEOD.^{8} *epist.* 8.2 | *causat.* **to make it rain** [EUST.^{1}] *Hex.* (*PG* 18.792D).

κατομβρία -ας, ἡ [κάτομβρος] **heavy rain** LYD. *Ost.* 30, *al.*

κατομβρίζω **to wet with a rain**: μύροις of perfumes THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 5.5.10 (*aor. ptc.* κατομβρίσας) || *mid.* = *act. ib.* 8.10.8 (*aor. mid. 3. sg.* κατομβρίσατο) || *pass.* GEOP. 2.8.4, *see* κατομβρέομαι.

κατόμβριμος -ον [κάτομβρος] **rainy** ORPH. *fr.* 252.

κατόμβριος -ον PHIL.^{2} *Aet.* 147 (*dub.*), *see* κατόμβριμος.

κατόμβρισις -εως, ἡ LYD. *Ost.* 40, *see* κατομβρία.

κάτομβρος -ον [κατά, ὄμβρος] Ⓐ **rainy** ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973b 9 (*of a wind*) GEOP. 1.12.24 (*of a season*) Ⓑ **wet with rain** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.12.1, *al.* | *usu.* **wet**, *with tears* ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.145.3).

κατομματόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ὀμματόω] **to be covered with eyes**, *of a cherub* SCH. DION.[21] *D.N.* 1 (4.188c).

κατόμνῡμι *and* κατομνύω [κατά, ὄμνυμι] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to affirm with an oath** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 444; ▸ *with int. acc.*: κ. ὅρκον to take an oath EUR. *I.T.* 790 Ⓑ **to call to** witness, **swear by** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 473, *cf.* OR. 1517 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 158; ὅρκον τινὸς κάρα κ. to swear by the head of s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 835 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 305, 306 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to affirm with an oath** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1377a 16 Ⓑ **to call to witness, swear by** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTAEN. 2.20 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* DEMOSTH. 39.4 PAUS. 6.18.3 Ⓒ **to accuse on oath, take an oath against** ▸ τινι s.o. (*v.l.* τινος) HDT. 6.65.3.

κατομφάλιος -ον [κατά, ὀμφαλός] **near the navel** NIC. *Th.* 290.

κατονειδίζω [κατά, ὀνειδίζω] **to blame with abuse** DION. 11.42.

κατονειδιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κατονειδίζω] **offender, abuser** MAN.[1] 4.235.

κατονεύομαι GAL. 19.126 (*v.l.*), *see* ὀνεύομαι.

κατονίναμαι [κατά, ὀνίνημι] **to take pleasure** ▸ τινος from sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 917 (*aor. opt. mid. 2. sg.* κατόναιο).

κατονομάζω [κατά, ὀνομάζω] *impf.* κατωνόμαζον, *mid. pass.* κατωνομαζόμην || *fut.* κατονομάσω || *aor.* κατωνόμασα || *pf.* κατωνόμακα, *mid. pass.* κατωνόμασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατωνόμαστο CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.250.22 P. || *aor. pass.* κατωνομάσθην ❶ *act.* **to give a name** ▸ τὶ ἀπό τινος to sthg. based on sthg. else STRAB. 13.1.48 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to receive a name, have a name** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1221b 10 THPHR. *Od.* 2; κατωνόμασται it is called ANAXAN. 34.5 | *pf. ptc. pass.* τὴν κατωνομασμένην ὑγρότητα the so-called "moisture" AN. *Lond.* 11.34 Ⓑ **to be expressed**, *of numbers* ARCHIM. *Aren.* 1.3 Ⓒ **to be promised in marriage**, *of a woman* ▸ τινι to s.o. POL. 5.43.1 Ⓓ **to be consecrated, devoted** (*to the gods*) DION. 1.16 PHALAR. 84.1.

κατόνομαι [κατά, ὄνομαι] **to fault, despise** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 2.172.2 || *pass.* = *act.* HDT. 2.136.4.

κατονομαξία -ας, ἡ [κατονομάζω] **expression in numbers** ARCHIM. *Aren.* 1.7 (*prob.*) • *Dor. for* κατονομασία.

κατονόμαξις -εως, ἡ [κατονομάζω] ARCHIM. *Aren.* 3.1, *Dor., see* κατονομαξία.

κατονομᾰσία -ας [κατονομάζω] **name, denomination** STRAB. 1.2.34.

κατονόμαστος -ον [κατονομάζω] **named** HDN. *Epim.* 203.10.

κάτοξος -ον [κατά, ὀξύς] **seasoned with much vinegar** (*of a cook*) POSIDIP. 1.7.

κατοξύνω [κάτοξυς] **to hasten, accelerate**: τι sthg. ARTEM. 102 ARTEM.[1] 3.

κάτοξυς -εια -υ [κατά, ὀξύς] **sharp, piercing**, *of sound* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 741 | **acute**, *of a disease* HP. *Aph.* 1.7 ARET. *S.A.* 1.7.1, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ κάτοξυ **sharpness**, *of desire* HLD. 1.26.3.

κατοπάζω [κατά, ὀπάζω] **to follow closely, tread on the heels of, overpower**: Αἰδὼ δέ τ' Ἀναιδείη κατοπάζῃ and Shamelessness gets the upper hand over Shame HES. *Op.* 324.

κατόπερ *Ion., see* καθόπερ.

κατόπιθεν *adv.* POXY. 2146.8 (III^{CE}), *see* κατόπισθεν.

κατόπιν [κατά, ὄπις] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv. of place* **after, behind** HP. *Mul.* 1.12 THUC. 4.32.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.21; ▸ κ. ἐπί τινι at the rear of sthg. POL. 1.50.5 || *of time* **after, afterwards** THGN. 280 (*v.l.*) THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.7; ἡ κ. (*sc.* ἡμέρα) the following day POL. 1.46.7; ὁ κ. ἐνιαυτός the following year PLUT. *Cam.* 43.1 *etc.*; εἰ κ. γένοιντο κατὰ τὴν τοιαύτην καταβολήν if they do not make such a payment at the appropriate time IUST. *Nov.* 59.3 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.*: *of place* **after, behind** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 625 PLAT. *Prot.* 316a || *of time* after: κ. ἑορτὴς ἥκομεν we arrived after the feast PLAT. *Grg.* 447a || *fig.* κ. οὐ θαυμαστὸν κ. σου γενέσθαι τῶν ἀρετῶν CHOR. 4.15; κ. ἐμὲ τῆς ἀξίας χωρῆσαι CHOR. 6.2; τίς οὐ κ. χωρήσει τῶν εἰργασμένων; CHOR. 8.52.

κατόπισθεν [κατά, ὄπισθεν] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv. of place* **behind** IL. 23.505 OD. 22.92 *etc.*; κ. λιπέσθαι to remain behind OD. 21.116 | *fig.*: κατόπισθέν τινι ἀμελεῖσθαι to be neglected by s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 1093 || *of time* **after, afterwards, next, henceforth** OD. 22.40, 24.546 PLAT. *Tim.* 57e, *Rp.* 363d *etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.*: *of place* **behind**: κ. νεὸς behind the ship OD. 11.6, *al. etc.* • *poet. also* -ισθε.

κατοπίσω *adv. used as prep.* ▸ *with gen.* VT *Judg.* 18.22, *see* κατόπισθεν.

κατοπτάζομαι [κατά, ὀπτάζομαι] *mid.* **to see well** AESOP. 229.1.

κατοπτάω, *contr.* [κατά, ὀπτάω] ❶ *act.* **to roast well** ARCHESTR. 13.6 PHILOD. *D.* 1.19.24 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be well roasted** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802b 2 || **to be overheated**, *of blood* GAL. 7.246.

κατοπτεία -ας, ἡ [κατόπτης] **reconnaissance, survey** IOS. *A.I.* 18.9.7.

κατόπτευσις -εως, ἡ [κατοπτεύω] **observation** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.33 (86.1592A).

κατοπτευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κατοπτεύω] **inspector** COLLUTH. 54 (*dub.*).

κατοπτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [κατοπτεύω] **observer, investigator** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.23.6.

κατοπτεύω [κατά, ὀπτεύω] *impf.* κατώπτευον || *fut.* κατοπτεύσω || *aor.* κατώπτευσα, *inf. mid.* κατοπτεύσασθαι [PALL.] *H.M.* 1.161 || *pf.* κατώπτευκα, *mid. pass.* κατώπτευμαι || *aor. pass.* κατωπτεύθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to examine, observe closely, explore** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391a 10 POL. 1.4.11 DION. *Lys.* 7.3 || **to visit, explore**, *a region* POL. 34.1.8 | **to spy out** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.10 (*v.l.* διοπτ-) Ⓑ **to reconnoiter** POL. 3.45.4 Ⓒ *astr.* **to exhibit a baleful aspect** VETT. 107.24 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be seen** *or* **noticed** *or* **observed** SOPH. *Al.* 829, *Ph.* 124 *etc.* Ⓑ **to be explored** POL. 3.37.11 STRAB. 2.4.6.

κατοπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κατοπτεύω] **spy** AESCHL. *Sept.* 36 || *medic.* **probe** HP. *Fist.* 3, *Haem.* 5.

κατοπτήριος -ον [κατοπτήρ] **suitable for spying** STRAB. 9.3.15 (*of a place*).

κατόπτης -ου, ὁ [κατά, ὁράω] **observer, spy** HOM. 4.372 HDT. 3.17.2 AESCHL. *Sept.* 369 EUR. *Rh.* 150 *etc.* || **viewer, explorer** VETT. 317.11 PHIL.[3] 2 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.10.2) | **eyewitness** AESCHL. *Sept.* 41 || **who oversees all**, *epith. of Zeus* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 435 • *voc. sg.* κατόπτα ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

κατόπτησις -εως, ἡ [κατοπτάω] **cooking** PHILOD. *D.* 1.19.25 GAL. 11.694.

κατοπτικός -ή -όν [κατόπτης] **concerning the κατόπτης** (*said of laws*) *IG* 7.3078.88 (II^{BCE}).

κατοπτίλλομαι [κατά, ὀπτίλος] **to seem**: *only impers.* κατοπτίλλεταί μοι it seems to me DIUS 70.12 (STOB. 4.21.16).

1. κάτοπτος -ον [καθοράω] **visible** THUC. 8.104.5 LYS. 7.28 || **overlooking** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 307.

2. κάτοπτος -ον [κατοπτάω] **roasted, parched** DIOSC.[2] 1.64 ATH.[2] (ORIB. 1.9.2).

κατοπτρίζω [κάτοπτρον] ❶ *act.* **to show as in a mirror** *or* **by reflection** AET. 3.5.11 ❷ *mid.* **to look in a mirror, be reflected in a mirror** ZEN.[1] 1.66.37 (DIOG. 7.17) SEXT. *P.* 1.48 ATH. 15.687c *etc.* | **to reflect** NT *2Cor.* 3.18 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be reflected in a mirror** AG *Ox.* 1609.19.

κατοπτρικός -ή -όν [κάτοπτρον] **of a mirror** AET. 3.1.2, *al.*; *subst.* τὰ κατοπτρικά **reflected images** AET. 3.5.6 | τὰ κατοπτρικά **theory of reflection** (*a work by Hero*) DAMI. 14 | ἡ κατοπτρική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the science of reflection** PROCL. *in Eucl.* 40 • *adv.* κατοπτρικῶς **by reflection** AET. 2.24.1.

κατοπτρῖτις λίθος, ὁ [κάτοπτρον] *miner.* **reflecting stone** PLIN. 37.152.

κατοπτροειδής -ές [κάτοπτρον, εἶδος] **like a mirror** AET. 2.25.14 (*prob.*) AL. *in Meteor.* 144.6.

κάτοπτρον -ου, τό [*see* καθοράω] **mirror** EUR. *Hip.* 429, *El.* 1071 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.1 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255d; ἐν κατόπτρῳ δεχομένῳ τύπους καὶ κατιδεῖν εἰδώλα παρέχοντι in a mirror which receives the impressions (of objects) and allows one to see images PLAT. *Tim.* 71b | *fig.* **mirror, image** THEOP. 33.3; ὁμιλίας of friendship AESCHL. *Ag.* 839 • *Att.* κάτροπτον *in inscr.*

κατοράω *Ion., see* καθοράω.

κατοργάνίζω [κατά, ὄργανον] **to fill with music** ▸ τινος sthg. AP 9.264.4.

κατοργιάζω [κατά, ὀργιάζω] ❶ *act.* **to initiate into orgiastic mysteries** PLUT. *Sol.* 12.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be initiated into the mysteries** PLUT. *Amat.* 766b LUC. *Pod.* 125.

κατορέγομαι [κατά, ὀρέγω] **to tend strongly, aspire** ▸ τινος to sthg. SIMP. *in Epict.* 6.

κάτορθος -ον [κατά, ὀρθός] **straight** ORIB. 8.38.4.

κατορθοῦν -ούντος, τό, *see* κατορθόω.

κατορθόω, *contr.* [κατά, ὀρθόω] *impf.* κατώρθουν, *mid. pass.* κατωρθούμην || *fut.* κατορθώσω, *rar. mid.* κατορθώσομαι || *aor.* κατώρθωσα, *mid. pass.* κατωρθωσάμην || *pf.* κατώρθωκα, *mid. pass.* κατώρθωμαι || *ppf.* κατωρθώκειν, *mid.* κατωρθώμην || *aor. pass.* κατωρθώθην || *fut. pass.* κατορθωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to set upright, keep straight** EUR. *Hip.* 1445 PLAT. *Alc.1.* 121d || *fig.* **to keep straight** *or* **steady** VT *Ps.* 118.9 | **to give courage, raise the spirits**: κ. βροτούς to save men SOPH. *El.* 416 | **to re-establish**, restore VT *Chr.* 2.29.35 | *medic.* **to set straight**, *bones* HP. *Fract.* 16; τοῖσι θέναρσι τὸ ὀστέον the bone with the palm of the hand HP. *Fract.* 8 Ⓑ **to direct with success, complete successfully** EUR. *Hel.* 1073 PLAT. *Men.* 99c, *Theaet.* 203b DEMOSTH. 21.106; κ. τὸν ἀγῶνα to conclude the contest successfully LYS. 18.13 *etc.* Ⓒ *intrans.* **to do well, have success** *or* **prosperity** THUC. 6.12.1 MEN. *Epit.* 556; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. ISOCR. 4.124 = ▸ τινι PLAT. *Leg.* 654c POL. 2.70.6 *etc.* = ▸ περί τι ISOCR. 7.11 | *opp. to* ἁτυχεῖν ISOCR. 4.48 | *opp. to* ἁμαρτάνειν ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106b 31 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ κατορθοῦν **success, prosperity** DEMOSTH. 2.20 || **to be just** VT *Ezek.* 18.29; *subst. ptc.* οἱ κατορθοῦντες the upright men, the just VT *Prov.* 14.11 ❷ *mid. pass.* Ⓐ **to be set straight** *or* **put in place**, *of fractures* HP. *Fract.* 8, 13, *al.* Ⓑ **to be conducted with success, prosper, succeed** HDT. 1.120.5 EUR. *Hip.* 680 PHILOD. *Vit.* 18.32 | κατορθωμένος successful (*of a work*) STRAB. 9.1.17 Ⓒ *gramm. pf. mid. pass.* **to be correct** AP.[7] *Synt.* 163.25.

κατόρθωμα -ατος, τό [κατορθόω] Ⓐ **success, prosperity** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1199a 13 POL. 1.19.12 STRAB. 15.1.54 | *fig., of style* AN. *Subl.* 33.1 Ⓑ **right action, virtuous action**, *Stoic term.* CHRYSIP. 2.295.21 (AL. *Fat.* 34) STOIC. 3.134.24 (STOB. 2.7.8) | **perfection** HERM.[2] 173 SEXT. *S.* 9.16 Ⓒ *gramm.* **correct use** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3, 188.

κατόρθωσις -εως, ἡ [κατορθόω] Ⓐ **adjustment, straightening**, *of a fracture* HP. *Fract.* 26,

al. | *fig.* **correction, amendment, reform:** κ. τῆς πολιτείας **reform of the constitution** POL. 3.30.2 || **foundation** VT *Ps.* 96.2 B **good management, success** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380b 4 POL. 9.19.4, 39.7.7 (*pl.*) C *philos.* **right** *or* **virtuous action,** *Stoic term.* CHRYSIP. 3.21.36 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1042f) (*pl.*), *al.*

κατορθωτέον [κατορθόω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to judge correctly** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 4.6.5 (*v.l.* κατορθωτικώτερον).

κατορθωτής -οῦ, ὁ [κατορθόω] **one who successfully accomplishes** VETT. 47.12 MAX.[1] 21.6 | *jur.:* τριῶν ἀνδρῶν δημοσίων πραγμάτων κ. (*Lat.*) triumvir reipublicae constituendae AUG.[1] 4.2.

κατορθωτικός -ή -όν [κατορθόω] **able to succeed, lucky** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1104b 33 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 4.6.5 || **conducive to rectitude** CLEM. *Str.* 6.9.77.4 || *compar. neut.* -ώτερον PTOL.[4] *l.c.*

Κατόριγες -ων, οἱ **Katoriges,** *Ligurian people* STRAB. 4.6.6. *etc.*

κατορούω [κατά, ὀρούω] **to throw oneself down, rush downwards** HOM. 2.341.

κατοροφόω *see* ὀροφόω.

κατορρωδέω, *contr.* [κατά, ὀρρωδέω] *impf.* κατωρρώδουν || *fut.* κατορρωδήσω CYR.[1] *Lc.* (*PG* 72.781.38) || *aor.* κατωρρώδησα || *pf. ptc.* κατωρρωδηκώς PROC.[1] *B.* 1.3.8, *al.*; **to fear, have fear of** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.34.3 POL. 14.1.5 *etc.* | ▸ μή that POL. 10.3.5 | ▸ μὴ οὐ that not HDT. 6.9.1 • *Ion.* κατερρωδέω: *aor. 3. pl.* καταρρώδησαν HDT. 6.9.1 | *inf.* καταρρωδῆσαι HDT. 9.58.3 | *ptc.* καταρρωδήσας HDT. 1.80.2, *al.* || *pf.* καταρρώδηκα HDT. 3.145.3, *al.* || *ppf. 3. sg.* καταρρωδήκεε HDT. 8.103.

κατορυκτός -ή -όν [κατορύσσω] **buried** L. *Sud.*

κατόρυξις -εως, ἡ [κατορύσσω] **burial** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.7.

κατορύσσω, *Att.* κατορύττω [κατά, ὀρύσσω] *impf.* κατώρυσσον, *mid. pass.* κατωρυσσόμην || *fut.* κατορύξω || *aor.* κατώρυξα || *pf.* κατορώρυχα, *mid. pass.* κατορώρυγμαι *and later* κατώρυγμαι (*pass.*) || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατωρώρυκτο *and* κατορώρυκτο || *aor. pass.* κατωρύχθην *and aor.*[1] κατορύγην || *fut. pass.* κατορυχθήσομαι *and* κατορυχήσομαι ARISTOPH. *Av.* 394 (*conject.*) ❶ *act.* A **to bury, sink in the earth** HDT. 3.35.5, *al.* HP. *Fract.* 13 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.55; τοὺς δὲ ἀνοσίους αὖ καὶ ἀδίκους εἰς πηλόν τινα κατορύττουσιν ἐν Ἅιδου **the impious and unjust they bury in mud in Hades** PLAT. *Rp.* 363d B **to suppress** LIB. *Or.* 42.14 C *fig.* **to ruin from top to bottom** PHERECR. 155.19 ❷ *pass.* A **to be buried** ANTIPHO 3.3.12 XEN. *An.* 5.8.11 ARCHESTR. 62.21 *etc.* | **to be submerged, buried,** *of metal, money* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 288c DEMOSTH. 27.53 | *fig.:* ἐν πορφυρίσι κατορωρυγμένος **buried in purple** (*of Sardanapalos*) MAX.[1] 35.1 B **to be suppressed** LIB. *Or.* 62.32.

κατορῦχή -ῆς, ἡ [κατορύσσω] **buried treasure** HSCH.

κατορφνάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ὀρφνη] **to darken** HSCH. (*v.l.*).

κατορχέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ὀρχέομαι] A **to dance in mockery before,** *hence* **to insult, treat with contempt** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 3.151.1 VT *Zech.* 12.10 ABEL. *N.A.* 5.54 | ▸ τινος s.o. PLUT. *Adul.* 57a || **to subdue, enchant by dancing** ▸ τινα s.o. LUC. *Salt.* 22 | **to please** *or* **win over by dancing** GREG. *Or.* 21.12.5 B **to be accompanied with dances** GREG. *Or.* 5.18.6.

κατορχίτης -ου, ὁ **prepared with dried figs:** οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.32 (*v.l. for* τροχίτης).

κατόσσομαι *see* καθοράω.

κατότι *Ion., see* καθότι.

κατουδαῖος -ον [κατά, οὐδαῖος] **underground,** *of the underworld* HOM. 4.112 CALLIM. *H.* 4.142 IUB. 9; οἱ κ. those underground (the underworld gods) HES. *fr.* 60.

κατουλάς, *gen.* -άδος [κατειλέω? *or* κατά, ὀλοή?] **gloomy,** *of the night* SOPH. *fr.* 433 AP. 4.1695 (*oth. see* ὀλοή).

κάτουλος -ον [κατουλόω] **cicatrized** GLOSS.

Κάτουλος -ου, ὁ **Catulus,** *Rom. cognomen* PLUT. *Publ.* 15.1.

κατουλόω, *contr.* [κατά, οὐλόω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to cicatrize, cicatrize** DIOSC.[2] 5.74 DIOD. 32.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be cictrized, cicatrize** AP 9.311.3 GAL. 10.250.

κατούλωσις -εως, ἡ [κατουλόω] **cicatrization** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.51 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.8.12).

κατουλωτικός -ή -όν [κατουλόω] **cicatrizing** GAL. 13.432.

κατουρέω, *contr.* [κατά, οὐρέω] **to urinate** ▸ τινος over s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 832 | ▸ *abs.* **to urinate** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556b 15 LUC. *Merc.* 34.

κατουρίζω [κατά, οὖρος] **to go with a favoring wind, reach the harbor** *or* **safety, be fulfilled** SOPH. *Tr.* 827.

κατουρόω, *contr.* [κατά, οὖρος] **to sail with a favoring wind** POL. 1.44.3, *al.* || *pass.* **to be driven by a favoring wind** LUC. *Lex.* 15.

κατουτάω, *contr.* [κατά, οὐτάω] **to wound:** *aor. ptc. mid. fem.* κατουταμένη gravely wounded QS 14.318.

κατοφρῦόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ὀφρύς] *impf.* κατωφρυώμην CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.487.6 P. || *pf.* κατωφρύωμαι; **to have bushy eyebrows** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.8 | *fig.:* λόγοι κατωφρυωμένοι severe words LUC. *Am.* 53 || **to be disdainful, despise** ▸ τινος s.o. GREG. *Or.* 43.64.5 • *also* κατοφρυάομαι *in inf.* κατοφρυᾶσθαι GREG. *Or.* 43.64.1 || *later also act.* κατοφρυῶ L. *Sud.*

κατοχεύς -έως, ὁ [κατά, ὀχεύς] **support** HERO *Bel.* 78.2 || **hinge,** *of a door* CALLIM. *H.* 2.6.

κατοχεύω [κατά, ὀχεύω] **to couple** VT *Lev.* 19.19 | *pf. ptc. pass.* κατωχευμένος fertilized PCPR 45.26 (III[CE]).

κατοχή -ῆς, ἡ [κατέχω] A **detention, arrest** HDT. 5.35.4 | *jur.* **detention** COD. *Iust.* 1.4.22.1 PPSI 282.28 (II[CE]) B **obstacle, hindrance** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 584e VETT. 42.27 C **possession** VT (Sym.) *Cant.* 8.11 || **mental grasp, understanding:** κ. λαβεῖν τινων **to understand sthg.** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.71 | **keeping in mind, remembering** CORN. 14 PLOT. 4.3.39, *al.* || **possession, state of possession,** (*divine*) **inspiration** PLUT. *Alex.* 2.9 ARR. *An.* 4.13.5 D *medic.* **retention,** *of breath etc.* GAL. 6.161 AL. *Pr.* 1.47 *etc.* | **catalepsy** GAL. 10.932, *al.* ASCLEP.[3] (GAL. 13.967) B **sequestration** *of property* PTEBT. 143 (II[BCE]) | **lien, mortgage:** καθαρὸς ἀπὸ πάσης κ. **free from any mortgage** POXY. 483.26 (II[CE]) *etc.*

κατόχημα -ατος, τό **remainder** ALCH. 2.348.15.

κατόχιμος -ον [κάτοχος] A **held in possession, possessed** VT *Lev.* 25.46 || **possessed by a god** *or* **superstitious, fearful** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 30 B **relating to the colony, of a cleruchy** *in Egypt* PTEBT. 61b 253 (II[BCE]) C *alch.* **fixative, fixing agent** SYN.[1] 62 ZOS.[1] 216 • *later for* κατοκώχιμος.

κατόχιον -ου, τό [κάτοχος] *medic.* **retention,** *of the fetus* DIOSC.[2] 5.161 AET. 2.32.

κατοχῖτις λίθος, ἡ [κάτοχος] *miner.* **catochite** PLIN. 37.152.

κατοχμάζω [κατέχω] **to hold very tightly** OPP. 5.226.

κάτοχος -ον [κατέχω] A **holding securely,** *usu. of chains* VT *Ion* 2.7 PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 321d | κ. λίθοι stones that hold down (= tombstones) HSCH. | *fig. of memory* PLUT. *CMi.* 1.6 | *of the underworld gods* (*esp. Hermes*), *in curses:* Ἑρμῆ κάτοχε κάτεχε Hermes the binder, paralyze, block *IG* 3.3.89.2 || *of possession* **firm, secure** DION. *Isocr.* 9.4 H **held down firmly** *or* **subject** AESCHL. *Pers.* 223; κ. ὕπνῳ overcome by sleep SOPH. *Tr.* 978; κ. Ἄρει subject to Ares EUR. *Hec.* 1090 | **possessed, inspired** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 24 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.9 POLYAEN. 1.20; ἐκ θεοῦ by a god PLUT. *Rom.* 19.2 *cf.* ARR. *An.* 4.13.5 *etc.* C **recluse, worshiper held in a temple** VETT. 71.5 *etc.* D *medic. subst.* ὁ κάτοχος **bandage** GAL. 18(1).785 • *adv.* κατόχως **with a retentive memory** HERMIP. 20 | **as a result of divine possession** AEL. *VH.* 3.9 POLL. 1.16 | **in a cataleptic state** HP. *Coac.* 570, *al.* | **cataleptic** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.92 GAL. 16.696.

κατοχώδης -ες [κάτοχος] **resembling catalepsy** ARET. *S.A.* 2.11.3.

κατοψέ [κατά, ὀψέ] **late at night** AL.[6] 2 (2.47.26).

κατόψιος -ον [καθοράω] **visible** AP. 2.543 || **in sight of, opposite** ▸ τινος sthg. EUR. *Hip.* 30.

κάτοψις -εως, ἡ [καθοράω] **sight** EPIC. 11.4.7.

κατόψομαι *fut. of* καθοράω.

κατοψοφαγέω, *contr.* [κατά, ὀψοφαγέω] *pf.* κατωψοφάγηκα LIB. *Decl.* 33.31 || *ppf. mid. pass.* κατωψοφαγήμην AESCHN. 1.95; **to eat greedily** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 55 ATH. 5.186c || **to squander in debauches** AESCHN. *l.c.*

κατοψοφαγία -ας, ἡ [κατοψοφαγέω] **gluttony** POLL. 6.37.

κατρεύς -έως, ὁ *ornith.* **katreus,** *the Indian peacock* NONN. *D.* 16.212 AEL. *N.A.* 17.32.

Κατρεύς -έως, ὁ **Katreus,** *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.1.2.

κάττα -ης, ἡ [*see* κάττος] *later* **cat** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 693.

καττά *Dor. for* κατὰ τά.

Κατταβανία -ας, ἡ **Kattabania,** *region of Arabia* STRAB. 16.4.4.

καττάδε *Dor. for* κατὰ τάδε.

καττάνυσαν *aor. ind. act. 3. pl., see* κατατανύω.

καττιτέρνος *Att. for* κασσιτέρνος.

καττίτερος *Att. for* κασσίτερος.

κάττος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* cattus] *later* **cat** SCH. CALLIM. *H.* 6.110a.

κάττῦμα *Att. for* κάσσυμα.

καττύπτεσθε *Aeol. 2. sg. pres. mid., see* κατατύπτω.

καττῦς -ύος, ἡ [καττύω] **piece of leather** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 297.

καττύω *Att., see* κασσύω.

κατύ *Arcad. for* κατά *IG* 5.2.6.11, *al.* (IV[BCE]).

κατυπερ- *Ion., see* καθυπερ-.

κατυπνόω *Ion., see* καθυπνόω.

κἄτυφε *crasis for* καὶ ἔτυφε, *see* τύφω.

κάτω [*see* κατά] *adv. and prep.* ❶ *adv.* A **downwards, down:** κ. ἕλκειν to draw down IL. 17.136; κ. ὁρᾶν to look down OD. 23.91; κ. χωρεῖν to descend AESCHL. *Pr.* 74; βοηθεῖν κ. to go down to bring help DEMOSTH. 32.5 | *esp. in reference to the underworld* AESCHL. *Pers.* 839 SOPH. *Ant.* 197 PLAT. *Phaed.* 112c; οἱ κ. θεοί the underworld gods SOPH. *El.* 292; οἱ κ. the dead SOPH. *Ant.* 75, *al. but cf.* b) *and* d) | *s.times strengthens* κατά: κατὰ τοῦ τείχεος κ. down from the wall HDT. 8.53.2; κατὰ τῆς γῆς κάτω under the earth ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 238 || *medic.* κ. διεχώρει αὐτοῖς they suffered from diarrhea XEN. *An.* 4.8.20; φάρμακον πίσαι κ. to administer a purgative medicine HP. *Aff.* 32 || *often:* ἄνω (καὶ) κάτω up and down, upwards and downwards EUR. *H.F.* 953 PLAT. *Phaed.* 112b; περιπατεῖν ἄνω κάτω to walk up and down ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 709; ἄνω καὶ κ. φεύγειν to flee in all directions ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 21 | *but* ἄνω (καὶ) κ. up and down, upside down EUR. *Bac.* 349 PLAT. *Phaed.* 96a; Αἰγυπτίου τὰ μὲν ἄνω κ. θήσω, τὰ δὲ κ. ἄνω I will turn Egypt upside

down HDT. 3.3.3 [B] *geogr.* **downwards, southwards, on the coast:** κ. οἰκεῖν to live on the coast THUC. 1.7; οἱ κ. those who dwell on the coast THUC. 1.120.2; ἡ κ. Γαλατία southern Gaul PLUT. *Aem.* 9 | *anat.* ἡ κ. κοιλία the lower intestine ARISTOT. *P.A.* 676a 5 [C] *subst.* τὰ κ. starting blocks, *in the racecourse* PLAT. *Rp.* 613b ‖ *anat.* τὰ κ. τῶν μελῶν the lower limbs PLAT. *Leg.* 794d ‖ *log.* τὰ κ. the lower parts, *in a descending chain* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 992a 18 [D] *of time* **afterwards, later:** οἱ κ. χρόνοι the times following PLUT. 25 Cor. 25; οἱ κ. posterity LUC. *Hipp.* 1 ❷ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* [A] **down from:** νιν πετρῶν ὦσαι κ. to throw him down from the rocks EUR. *Cycl.* 448 [B] **under:** κ. χθονός under the earth AESCHL. *Eum.* 1023 = γῆς SOPH. *O.T.* 968 [C] κ. Δήλου beyond Delos HDT. 8.132.3 | κ. τοῦ χρόνου later in time AEL. *V.H.* 3.17 • *compar.* κατωτέρω ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 70 *etc.* | *superl.* κατωτάτω HP. *Epid.* 2.1.7 *etc.*; | τὰ κ. the lowest parts HDT. 2.125.5.

κατωβλέπον -οντος, τό *see* κατωβλέπων.

κατωβλέπων -οντος, ὁ [κατὰβλεψ] *zool.* **katoblepon,** "looking down" AEL. *N.A.* 7.5 AL.[7] (ATH. 5.221b) • *also* -βλέπον, τό.

κατὰβλεψ -επος, ὁ [κατά, βλέπω] ARCHEL.[1] (ATH. 9.409c), *see* κατωβλέπων.

κατώγαιος -ον [κατά, γαῖος] **under the earth** AL.[6] *Febr.* 4 (1.361.12), *see* κατάγειος.

κατώγειος -ον GEOP. 9.22.2 (*of a place*), *see* κατώγαιος.

κατώδῡνος -ον [κατά, ὀδύνη] **struck by great pain, afflicted** VT *1Sam.* 22.2, *al.* ‖ *of things* **distressing, painful** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.196.

κάτωθεν [κάτω] [A] *adv. of place* **from below, from under, up from below** (*motion*) HDT. 3.60.1 AESCHL. *Pers.* 697 PLAT. *Tim.* 22c, *al.*; ἐκ τῆς γῆς κάτωθεν from under the earth PLAT. *Crat.* 403a | **down, beneath** PLAT. *Crat.* 408d; οἱ κ. θεοί the underworld gods SOPH. *Ant.* 1070 *cf.* EUR. *Alc.* 424; ὁ κ. νόμος the following law DEMOSTH. 23.28; τὰ κάτωθεν the foundations DEMOSTH. 2.10 *etc.* ‖ *of time* **after:** οἱ εἰς τὸ κ. ἐκγόνοι future generations PLAT. *Tim.* 81d [B] *prep.* **below:** τινος sthg. HP. *Aff.* 15 THPHR. *Sign.* 24 • *poet. also* -ωθε EUB. 15.1 (*conject.*) ALEXIS 133.3 THEOCR. 4.44. | *later* κάτοθεν *in pap.*

κατωθέω, *contr.* [κατά, ὠθέω] ❶ *act.* **to push down** IL. 10.410, 13.138 (*in tmesis*) ❷ *pass.* **to be pushed down** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 29 HSCH.

κατωκάρᾱ [κατώ, κάρα] *adv.* **with the head down** ALC. 58.22 (*dub.*) PIND. *fr.* 161 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 945, *Pax* 153 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 85, *Plant.* 6 *etc.*

κατωμάδιος -α -ον [κατά, ὦμος] **from over the shoulder:** ὅσσα δὲ δίσκου οὖρα κατωμαδιοιο πέλονται as far as the distance covered by a discus thrown from over the shoulder IL. 23.431 ‖ **worn on the shoulder** CALLIM. *H.* 6.44, *fr.* 24.10, 597 MOSCH. 4.

κατωμαδίς [κατά, ὦμος] HDN. 1.512.8, *see* κατωμάδον.

κατωμάδον [κατά, ὦμος] *adv.* **on the shoulders** *or* **from the shoulders** IL. 15.352, *al.* | **hanging from the shoulders** AP. 2.679.

κατωμίζω [κατά, ὦμος] **to replace a dislocated shoulder** HP. *Art.* 4.

κατωμισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατωμίζω] **reduction of a dislocated shoulder** GAL. 18(1).333.

κατωμιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κατωμίζω] **throwing the rider, fiery,** *horse* HSCH.

κατωμοσία -ας, ἡ [κατόμνυμι] **oath of accusation, accusation made under oath** HDT. 6.65.3 • *Ion.* -η.

κατωμοτικός -ή -όν [κατόμνυμι] **affirming with an oath** DION.[6] 642.15 ◆ *adv.* κατωμοτικῶς **with an affirming oath** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 202.

κατώμοτος -ον [κατόμνυμι] **affirmed with an oath** HSCH.

Κάτων -ωνος, ὁ **Cato,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *CMa.* 1.1 *etc.*

κατωνάκη -ῆς, ἡ [κάτω, νάκη] **garment with a border of goatskin** (*see* νάκος), *of slaves* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1151, *al.* THEOP.[1] 311.

κᾰτωνᾰκοφόρος -ον [κατωνάκη, φέρω] **dressed in goatskin-hemmed garments,** *of Sikyonian slaves* THEOP.[1] 176.

κατωνῠμία -ας, ἡ [κατά, ὄνομα] **designation** ORPH. *L*[2]. 46.2.

κατωνωμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* κατοινόομαι.

κατωπιάω, *contr.* [κατωπός] *aor. inf.* κατωπιάσαι HSCH.; **to lower the eyes,** *of horses* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 11 PORPH. *Abst.* 3.7 (*fig.*) • *epic pres. ptc.* κατωπιόων QS 3.133.

κατωπός -όν [κατά, ὤψ] **with downcast eyes** HIPPIATR. 29.66.

κάτωρ -ορος, ὁ **guide,** *only in voc.* δῖε κάτωρ O divine guide HOM. 7.55 (*v.l.* δῖ' Ἐκάτωρ).

κατώρα *Ion. impf. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* καθοράω.

κατώρης [κάτω] **blowing downwards:** ἄνεμος wind SAPPH. 183 ALC. 412 HSCH. • *codd.* κατωρής, *v.l.* κατάρης (*see*).

κατωρθωμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κατορθόω **with success** IO.[1] *in Phys.* 142.10.

κατώρροπος -ον OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 244, *see* κατάρροπος.

κατῶρυξ, *gen.* -ῠχος [κατορύσσω] [A] **excavated, dug out** (*stones*) OD. 6.267 PHIL.[6] 6.2 [B] **dug under the earth, underground:** κατώρυχες δ' ἔναιον they lived under the earth AESCHL. *Pr.* 452; κ. στέγη chamber dug out under the earth SOPH. *Ant.* 1100 *etc.* [C] **beneath the horizon** ARAT. 510 [D] *subst.* ἡ κατῶρυξ **cavern, cave,** vault SOPH. *Ant.* 774 EUR. *Hec.* 1002 ‖ *bot.* **root which sinks into the earth** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.11 STRAB. 15.1.21 • *acc. sg.* -υγα PHIL.[6] *Lc.* | *epic dat. pl.* -χέεσσι OD. *Lc.*

κατωρύομαι [κατά, ὠρύω] **to howl** APOLLOD.[7] 3.4.4 | **to bark,** *of dogs* IO. *HMt* 7.675B.

κατώρυχος -ον PHIL. 82.9 (*interpol.*), *see* κατῶρυξ.

κατώτατος -η -ον [κάτω] *superl.* **the lowest, deepest** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.52 VT *Ps.* 85.13, *al.* ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* κατώτατα **at the lowest point** HDT. 7.23.1.

κατωτάτω *superl.*, *see* κάτω.

κατωτερικός -ή -όν [κατώτερος] *medic.* **purgative** HP. *Epid.* 5.20 GAL. 10.527 ‖ **used as an enema** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 9.42).

κατώτερος -α -ον [κάτω] *compar.* **lower** HP. *Fract.* 31 NT *Eph.* 4.9 *etc.* ‖ **younger** CALLIM. *H.* 6.130 ‖ **later, subsequent** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 10.14.16 *etc.*

κατωτέρω *compar.*, *see* κάτω.

κατωτέρωθεν [κατώτερος] **from a greater depth** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.8.

κατώτιον -ου, τό [κάτω] **boat** PLOND. 3.1164 *h* 10 (III[CE]).

κατωφάγᾶς -οῦ *or* -ᾶ, ὁ [κάτω, ἔφαγον] *ornith.* **katophagas,** "eating with the head down" ARISTOPH. *Av.* 288 • *also* καταφαγᾶς AESCHL. *fr.* 428 MEN. *fr.* 320 *etc.*

κατωφελής -ές [κατά, ὄφελος] **very useful** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.11.4 (*conject.*).

κατωφέρεια -ας, ἡ [κατωφερής] **tendency, propensity** Sch. D IL. 24.30.

κατωφερής -ές [κατά, φέρω] [A] **going down** *or* **hanging down, descending, sloping** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.30 POL. 3.54.5 SOR. 4.8.2; κ. ἥλιος sinking sun HDT. 2.63.1; κ. χωρίον sloping ground XEN. *Cyn.* 10.9; κ. φυγή flight down from the top of a hill POL. 2.68.7 | *medic.* κ. κοιλία diarrhea DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.7.21) [B] **tending downwards, heavy,** *of elements* STOIC. 2.175.34 (ACH.[1] 4), *al.* [C] *fig.* **inclined, prone, addicted** ▸ πρός τι PLUT. *Alex.* 23.1 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* DIOG. 4.40 • *often v.l.* καταφερής ◆ *adv.* κατωφερῶς **with a downward tendency** VETT. 146.14 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 153 (*s.v.* κατωκάρα).

κατωφερῶς *adv.*, *see* κατωφερής.

κατώφορος -ον [κατωφερής] **having a downward tendency** IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 30.19 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ κ. **slope, incline** LEONTN. *VSym.* 5.

κατωχράω, *contr.* AP 10.71.5 (*aor. ptc. act. fem.* κατωχρήσασα), *see* κατωχριάω.

κατωχριάω, *contr.* [ὠχρός] **to turn pale** LUC. *Philopatr.* 18 (*aor. subj.* κατωχριάσω).

καυᾰλές -α -ον [καίω] **parched, burnt** HSCH. (*s.v.* καυαλέον ἢ καυαλές).

καύαξ -ακος, ὁ [*cf. Gaul.* cuan] *onomat.* **coot** ANTIM. 71 CALLIM. *fr.* 522.2 (*pl.* -ηκες) LEON. (AP 7.652.5) (*dat. pl.* καύηξι) | HSCH., *see* χάρος • *usu. Ion.* καύηξ -ηκος; *cf.* κήξ.

καυάξαις *epic aor. opt. act. 2. sg.*, *see* κατάγνυμι.

Καύαροι -ων, οἱ **Cavares,** *Germanic people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.10.14.

καύης -ου, ὁ [*Lyd. kaves*] **priest** *or* **priestess** *cf.* HSCH. *s.v.* κοΐης HIPPON. 3.1.

καυθμός -οῦ, ὁ [καίω] *bot.* **burning,** *a disease of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.11, *al.*

καυκᾰλίας -ου, ὁ [*onomat.*; *cf. Skt.* koka-, *Lith.* kaukȳs] *ornith.* **caucalias,** *a bird* HSCH.

καυκάλιον -ου, τό [καῦκος] *see* βαυκάλιον.

καυκαλίς -ίδος, ἡ [καῦκος] *bot.* **caucalis** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.1 NIC. *Th.* 843 DIOSC.[2] 2.139 *etc.*

καύκαλον -ου, τό **caucalon,** *part of a boot* AN. *in Rh.* 123.22.

Καυκάνα *or* Καυκάνιος **Kaukana,** *town in Sicily* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.7 *etc.*

Καύκασα -ων, τά **Kaukasa,** *port of Chios* HDT. 5.33.1.

Καυκᾰσιος -α -ον [Καύκασις] **of the Caucasus** AP. 2.1250 *etc.*; τὸ Κ. ὄρος the Caucasus mountains HDT. 1.104.2.

Καύκασις -ιος, ὁ **the Caucasus** HDT. 3.97.4.

Καυκασίς, *gen.* -ίδος *fem.* [Καύκασις] **of the Caucasus, Caucasian** NONN. D. 36.267.

1. Καύκᾰσος -ου, ὁ **the Caucasus,** *a mountain range* HDT. 1.203.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 422 *etc.*

2. Καύκασος -ου, ὁ **Kaukasos,** *male name* CLEANTH. 1.134.10 (PLUT. *Flux.* 5.3).

Καυκῖνος, ὁ **Kaukine:** οἶνος wine ATH. 1.27b.

καυκίον -ου, τό [καῦκος] **small cup** IUST. *Nov.* 105.2.1.

καυκοειδῶς [καῦκον] **cup shaped** CYRAN. 5.17.10.

καῦκον -ου, τό *bot. a plant* DIOSC.[2] 2.139a, *see* καυκαλίς.

καῦκος -ου, ὁ **cup** GLOSS.

Κάῦκος -ου, ὁ **Kaykos,** *river* PHILOSTR. (AP 16.110.3).

καυκουλάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* calculator] **teacher of mathematics** *f*EDIOCL. 7.67.

Καύκωνες -ων, οἱ **Kaukones,** *pop. of Bithynia* IL. 10.429, *al.* HDT. 1.147.1 *etc.*

καυλεῖον -ου, τό NIC. *Th.* 75, *al.*, *see* καυλίον.

καυλέω, *contr.* [καυλός] **to form a reed** *or* **stalk** L. *Sud.*

καυληδόν [καυλός] *adv.* **like a cut reed** OPP.[1] 2.511 ‖ **with a transverse fracture** GAL. 10.143 SOR. *Sem.* 10 *etc.*

Καυλιακόν -οῦ, τό **Kauliakon,** *mountain on the Danube* AP. 4.324.

καυλίας, ὁ [καυλός] **of a reed:** ὀπός juice THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.2, *al.*

καυλίζομαι [καυλός] *pass.* **to be equipped with a shaft,** *of a spear* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 418.

καυλικός -ή -όν [καυλός] **like a reed** *or* **stalk** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.9.1.

καυλῖνης -ου, ὁ [καυλός] *ichthyol.* **kaulines,** *a fish sim. to the gudgeon* DIPH.² (ATH. 8.355c.)

καύλινος -η -ον [καυλός] **made of reed** LUC. *V.H. 1* 16.

καυλίον -ου, τό [καυλός] **thin reed** NIC. *Al.* 46 DIOSC.² 2.183 *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **caulion,** *a type of seaweed* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591b 12 ‖ *archit.* **caulion,** *part of a column* HSCH.

καυλίσκος -ου, ὁ [καυλός] **thin reed** DIOSC.² 4.114 ‖ **branch of a candlestick** IOS. *B.I.* 7.5.5 ‖ *medic.* **catheter** DIOD. 32.11.

καυλοειδής -ές [καυλός, εἶδος] **like a stem** DIOSC.² 3.141.

καυλοκινάρα -ας, ἡ [καυλός, κινάρα] *bot.* **artichoke stalk** GEOP. 20.31.

καυλοκόπος -ου, ὁ [καυλός, κόπτω] **stalk cutter** PMIL.VOGL. 69 *B* 23 (II^{CE}) (κολο-).

Καυλομύκητες -ων, οἱ [καυλός, μύκης] **Kaulomyketes** ('Stalk-fungi'), *imaginary people* LUC. *V.H. 1* 16.

καυλός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* caulis, *Lith.* káulas] Ⓐ **socket of a spear** IL. 13.162, 608 ‖ **hilt,** *of a sword* IL. 16.338 Ⓑ **stalk, stem,** *of shrub-like plants* EPICHAR. 156 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 824 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.9; κ. σιλφίου **stem** *or* **stalk of silphium** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 894; *of a candlestick* VT *Exod.* 25.31, *al.* ‖ *bot.* **cauliflower** ALEXIS 132.5 ANAXAN. 42.58 *etc.* | HP. *Acut.* 37 HERMIP. 63.4 (= stalk of Cyrene) *etc., see* σίλφιον Ⓒ *zool.* **quill,** *of a feather* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504a 26 ‖ *anat.* **duct,** *of the penis* HP. *Int.* 14 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 510a 26 DIOD. 32.11 *etc.* Ⓓ **shank of a hook** OPP. 3.148.

καυλοφορέω, *contr.* [καυλός, φέρω] **to have a stalk** *or a* **stem** GAL. 6.657 (*fut. inf.* καυλοφορήσειν).

καυλώδης -ες [καυλός] **growing with a stalk** *or* **stem** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.6.9 DIOSC.² 2.136 ‖ *compar.* -εστερος DIOSC.² *Lc.*

Καυλωνία -ας, ἡ **Caulonia,** *in Bruttium* PLUT. *F.M.* 22.1.

Καυλωνιᾶτις [Καυλωνία] **of Caulonia:** γῆ territory THUC. 7.25.2.

καυλωτός -ή -όν [καυλός] **with a stalk** *or* **stem** ATH. 9.371a.

καῦμα -τος, τό [καίω] Ⓐ **heat, blazing heat,** burning IL. 5.865 HES. *Op.* 415, 588 ALC. 347.2 SOPH. *O.C.* 350 PLAT. *Pol.* 279d ISOCR. 11.12; ἐν τῷ καύματι τῆς ἡμέρας in the hottest part of the day VT *2Sam.* 4.5 | **burning,** *of cold* LUC. *Lex.* 2 ATH. 3.98b ‖ *of the body* **heat, fever, inflammation** THUC. 2.49.6; ὀδύναι δὲ καὶ καῦμα καὶ φλογμὸς ἔσχατος **pains** and **heat** and intense **inflammation** HP. *V.M.* 19, *cf. Aph.* 7.13, ἀναπνοὴν καὶ ῥᾳστώνην ἐν τῷ καύματι παρέχειν to offer relief and comfort in the burning heat PLAT. *Tim.* 70d *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **ardor, passion,** *of love* AP 12.87.2 Ⓑ **cauterization** HP. *Art.* 11 | **wound healed by cauterization** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 31 Ⓒ **remains, embers of a sacrifice:** ἐπὶ τὰ τῶν ὁρκωμοσίων καύματα χαμαὶ καθίζοτες sitting on the ground, beside the embers of the victims of the sacrifices for the oaths PLAT. *Criti.* 120b Ⓓ **firewood** *P*LOND. 3.1166.6 (I^{CE}).

καυμάτηρός -ά -όν [καῦμα] **scorching, very hot** STRAB. 16.4.1.

καυμάτιας, *gen.* -ου [καῦμα] **scorching,** *of the sun's heat* THPHR. *Sign.* 11.26, *al.*

καυμάτίζω [καῦμα] *aor. inf.* καυματίσαι NT *Rev.* 16.8 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκαυματίσθην ❶ *act.* **to burn up, consume with heat** NT *Lc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be consumed by heat, be burnt up** NT *Matt.* 13.6 | **to become hot, have a high fever** PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 100b, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.26, *al.* SOR. 2.39.7 *etc.*

καυμάτινός -ή -όν [καῦμα] **torrid** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.84.2 AESOP. *Vit.* G 28.

καυμάτώδης -ες [καῦμα] **burning, hot, scorching** HP. *Epid.* 1.4 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364b 23 DIOD. 19.18 *etc.* | *fig., of pleasure* ACH. 2.37.9 ‖ *medic.* **feverish** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.67, *al.*

καυμός -οῦ, ὁ [καίω] **fever** CALLIM. *fr.* 75.10 (*conject.*).

καυνάκης -ου, ὁ [*see* γαυνάκης; *cf. Av.* gaona-] **coat** *lined with fur* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1137 MEN. *fr.* 622 (κων- *PCG* ARR. *An.* 6.29.5 *etc.*

καυνακοπλόκος -ου, ὁ [καυνάκης, πλέκω] **weaver of coats** *P*CAIR.MASP. 283.2.17 (VI^{CE}).

Καυνιακιός -ή -όν [Καῦνος 2] **Kauniac:** Καυνιακὴ ἔμπλαστρος plaster GAL. 13.532.

Καυνίας -ου, ὁ [Καῦνος 2] **Kaunian,** *a wind blowing from Kaunos, towards Rhodes* ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973a 4.

Καυνικός -ή -όν [Καῦνος 2] **of Kaunos** HDT. 1.172.1.

Καύνιος -α -ον [Καῦνος 2] **of Kaunos** HDT. 1.176.3 *etc.* | κ. ἔρως love from Kaunos, *i.e.* illicit ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1402b 3 | κ. βοῦς work of a Kaunian cow, *i.e.* useless PAROEM. *App.* 3.6.

καῦνος -ου, ὁ **lot, portion received by lot** CRATIN. 207 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 673.

1. Καῦνος -ου, ὁ **Kaunos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 13.548, *al.*

2. Καῦνος -ου, ἡ **Kaunos,** *a city of Caria* HDT. 1.176.3, *al.* THUC. 1.116.3 *etc.*

καῦρος -α -ον **bad, ignoble** SOPH. *fr.* 1059 HELLAD.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 530b).

Καυσάθας, ὁ **Kausathas,** *demon* EUNAP. 17 (*acc.* -αν).

καυσαλίς -ίδος, ἡ **dark red** (*prob.*) HSCH. • *conject. for* καυκαλίς DIOSC.² 1.64.

καύσησις -εως, ἡ [καίω] **burning** THPHR. *Od.* 22 (*dub.*).

καυσία -ας, ἡ [καίω] **wide brimmed hat,** *Macedonian* MEN. *fr.* 242.1 DUR. 14 ANTIP.² (AP 6.335.1) PLUT. *Ant.* 54.8 *etc.*

καύσιμος -ον [καίω] **combustible** XEN. *An.* 6.3.19 PLAT. *Leg.* 849d STRAB. 16.4.19 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.2 *etc.*

καῦσις -εως, ἡ [καίω] Ⓐ **burning, mode** *or* **action of burning** HDT. 2.40.1 ‖ **burning heat** PLAT. *Theaet.* 156b (*pl.*) Ⓑ **smelting,** *of metals* STRAB. 14.6.5 | *archit.* **encaustic** VITR. 7.9 | *medic.* **cauterization** HP. *Mochl.* 3, *Art.* 11 (*pl.*); καύσει ἢ τομῇ χρησάμενος ἀπηλλάχθαι to be cured using cauterization or cutting PLAT. *Rp.* 406d *etc.* Ⓒ **brazier** VT *Lev.* 6.2.

καυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [καίω] **cauterization** GLOSS. (*prob.*).

1. καῦσος -ου, ὁ [καίω] *medic.* **burning fever, causus** HP. *V.M.* 17, *Aph.* 3.21 (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 861b 34, *al.* | *extens.* **fever, heat, ardor** NIC. *Th.* 338 | **heartburn** DIOSC.² 1.43 *etc.* ‖ οἱ καῦσοι lands fertilized by burning brushwood ATH.² (ORIB. 1.2.4.)

2. καῦσος -εος, τό PROCL. *Ptol.* 41.81, *see* καῦμα.

καυσόω, *contr.* [καῦσος] ❶ *act.* **to burn** PTOL.⁴ *Tetr.* 18 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be burnt, burn with intense heat** NT *2Pet.* 3.10, 12 | *medic.* **to suffer from burning fever** DIOSC.² 2.134 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.13.1).

καύστειρα -ης [καυστήρ] *adj. fem.* **burning, blazing:** μάχης καυστείρης of blazing battle IL. 4.342, *al.*; καυστείρης καμίνου of a fiery furnace NIC. *Th.* 924 • *only gen.* -είρης | *later* καυστηρός -ά -όν OPP. 2.509 NIC. *Th.* 924 (*v.l.*).

καυστέον [καίω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to melt** DIOSC.² 5.74.6 | **it is necessary to cauterize** DIOSC.² 5.79.11.

καυστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [καίω] *medic.* **cauterizing apparatus, cautery** HP. *Haem.* 6 • *written* καυτήρ GAL. 19.111 HIPPIATR. 26.12.

καυστηριάζω *aor.* ἐκαυστηρίασα HIPPIATR. *Ludg.* 38, *al.* ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* κεκαυστηριασμένος NT *Tim.* 4.2; *see* καυτηριάζω.

καυστήριον -ου, τό *see* καυτήριον.

καυστηρός -ά -όν OPP. 2.509, *later for* καύστειρα.

καύστης -ου, ὁ [καίω] **one who burns** DOS. *A.* 11 GLOSS. | **one who smelts** PTOL.⁴ *Tetr.* 179 • *Dor.* -τας DOS. *l.c.*

καυστικός -ή -όν [καυστός] Ⓐ **capable of burning** ARISTOT. *An.* 417a 8, *al.* PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.7.31 *etc.* ‖ **corrosive, caustic** DIOSC.² 2.4 (*of power*) GAL. 11.754 (*of drugs*) *etc.* Ⓑ **by fire:** κ. βάσανοι **torture by fire** VT *4Macc.* 6.27 Ⓒ *medic.* **seized by fever** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.70 | **inflamed,** *of humors* HP. *Epid.* 4.2 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ARISTOT. *P.A.* 648b 18 *etc.* | *superl.* -ώτατος ARISTOT. *Cael.* 307a 1 *etc.*

καυ(σ)τός -ή -όν [καίω] **combustible** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 387a 17 THPHR. *Ign.* 72 (*comp.*) ‖ **burnt** EUR. *Cycl.* 633 | *subst.* τὸ καυ(σ)τόν **offering for the dead** PHOT. *Lex.* HSCH. ‖ *compar.* -τερος THPHR. *l.c.*

καύστρα -ας, ἡ [καίω] **place where corpses are burnt** *or also* **funeral urn** STRAB. 5.3.8. *1*BUEP. 73.471 *etc.*

Καΰστριος -α -ον [Κάϋστρος] **of the Kayster,** *in Lydia*: Κ. πεδίον the plain of the Kayster ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 68 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.5 *etc.*

Καϋστρόβιος -ου, ὁ **Kaystrobios,** *male name* HDT. 4.13.1.

Κάϋστρος -ου, ὁ **Kayster,** *a river in Lydia* XEN. *An.* 1.2.11 DION.⁹ 837 *etc.*

καύσω *fut. of* καίω.

καυσώδης -ες [καῦσος] Ⓐ **burnt by the heat, parched** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.14.3 Ⓑ *medic.* **producing heat** *or* **burning** *or* **fever** HP. *Aph.* 4.54, *Coac.* 570 DIPH.² (ATH. 3.120c) *etc.* | *of water and sim.* HP. *Aër.* 7 ‖ *astr.* **causing fever** HEPH.[1] 1.1 • *adv.* καυσωδῶς **with burning fever** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.543 *etc.*)

καυσωδῶς *adv., see* καυσώδης.

καύσωμα -ατος, τό [καυσόω] **inflammation** GAL. 19.110.

καύσων -ωνος, ὁ [καίω] Ⓐ **burning heat, summer heat** NT *Luke* 12.55 DIPH.² (ATH. 3.73a) ORPH. *fr.* 264 *etc.* | ἄνεμος καύσων burning wind (east wind) VT *Ezek.* 17.10 = *only* καύσων VT *Job* 27.21, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **ardor** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 2 (51.14) *etc.* Ⓑ *medic.* **burning, fever** (*see* καῦσος) DIOSC.² 1.22 AL.⁶ *Febr.* 2 (1.321.13) Ⓒ *zool.* **viper** AEL. *N.A.* 6.51 PHILUM. *Ven.* 20.1.

καυτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [καίω] Ⓐ **burner** PIND. *P.* 1.95 (*of the bull of Phalaris*) Ⓑ **cauterization, cauterization scar** LUC. *Pisc.* 46 IUL. 10.309c | HIPPIATR. 5.3, *al.* GAL. 14.782, *see* καυστήρ.

καυτηριάζω [καυτήρ] *aor.* ἐκαυτηρίασα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκαυτηρίασμαι GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.289 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκαυτηριάσθην ❶ *act.* **to burn** *or* **brand with fire** STRAB. 5.1.9 HIPPIATR. 18.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be branded with fire** STRAB. 5.1.9 HIPPIATR. 1.28 | *fig.*: κεκαυτηριασμένος **branded with fire** NT *1Tim.* 4.2.

καυτηρίδιον -ου, τό [καυτήριον] **small cautery** GAL. 19.111.

καυτήριον -ου, τό [καυτήρ] **iron for cauterizing** *or* **branding, cautery** LUC. *Pisc.* 52 (*v.l.* καυστήριον), 65.2 | *fig.* DIOD. 20.54 ‖ **scar, burn, brand** STRAB. 5.1.9 ‖ *paint.* **instrument for encaustic** DIG. 33.7.17.

καύτης -ου, ὁ [καίω] *see* καύστης.

καυτικός -ή -όν [καίω] **capable of burning** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.1.3.

καυτός -ή -όν *see* καυστός.

καὐτός *crasis for* καὶ αὐτός.

καυχάομαι, *contr.* [*cf. Arm.* xausim, *Lith.* šaukiù]

impf. ἐκαυχώμην ‖ *fut.* καυχήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐκαυχησάμην ‖ *pf.* κεκαύχημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκαυχήθην [A] **to boast, brag** PIND. *O.* 9.38 EUP. 145 CRATIN. 102; ▸ τινος of sthg. PHILOD. *Vit.* 20.23 = ▸ τινι STRAT.[2] (AP 12.234.1) = ▸ τι NT *2Cor.* 9.2 | ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 4 = ▸ ἐπί τινι VT *Sir.* 30.2 = ▸ ἔν τινι VT *1Sam.* 2.10, *al.* NT *Rom.* 2.17, *al.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* boast of HDT. 7.39.2 = ▸ ὅτι that STRAB. 13.1.27 = ▸ *with ptc.* MEN. *Gn.* 616 DION. 8.30 [B] **to exult, rejoice** VT *Ps.* 149.5 *etc.* • *2. sg.* καυχᾷ LYCURG. *fr.* 78 *etc.*, *later* καυχᾶσαι NT *Rom.* 2.17, *al.* ‖ *Dor.* καυχέομαι THEOCR. 5.77.

καύχη -ης, ἡ [*see* καυχάομαι] **glory, praise** PIND. *N.* 9.7 • *Dor. gen.* -ας.

καύχημα -τος, τό [καυχάομαι] **glory, boast, pride** PIND. *I.* 5.51 VT *Deut.* 10.21, *al.* | **source of pride** NT *Gal.* 6.4, *al.* • *Dor.* -ᾶμα PIND. *l.c.*

καυχημᾰτίας -ου, ὁ [καύχημα] **boaster, braggart** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 3.14.14 *etc.*

καυχηματικός -ή -όν [καύχημα] **vainglorious** SCH. IL. 8.535 (*compar.*).

καυχήμων -ον [καύχημα] **boastful, conceited** BABR. 5.10 HEPH.[1] 1.1.

καύχησις -εως, ἡ [καύχημα] **boasting, pride, glory** EPIC. 101.13 VT *Sir.* 31.10, *al.* PHILOD. *Vit.* 15.21 NT *Rom.* 3.27 *etc.*

καυχητής -οῦ, ὁ [καύχημα] **boaster, braggart** SCH. IL. 7.96 HSCH. *s.v.* λαπικτήν.

καυχητιάω, *contr.* [καυχητής] **to boast** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 572.

καυχητικός -ή -όν [καυχητής] **glorious, of glory:** κ. ᾠδή song of glory SCH. PIND. *N.* 9.16.

καυχός -οῦ, ὁ *see* χαλκός.

καῦχος -εος, τό [καυχάομαι] **boast, subject of boasting** *1*CRET. 4.162.4 (III[BCE]) *P*SB 9229.11 (III[CE]) *etc.*

Καφαρναούμ, ἡ *Ebr. indecl.* **Kapharnaum (Capernaum),** *a city of Galilee* NT *Matt.* 4.13, *al.*

Κάφαυρος -ου, ὁ **Kaphauros,** *male name* AP. 4.1490 *etc.*

Καφένη -ης, ἡ **Kaphene,** *female name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 246e.

Καφήρειος -α -ον [Καφηρεύς] **of Kaphereus:** Κ. πέτρη the promontory of Kaphereus CRINAG. (AP 9.429.3), *see* Καφηρεύς • *fem.* -ος EUR. *Tr.* 89, *Ion.* -η CRINAG. *l.c.*

Καφηρεύς -έως, ὁ **Kaphereus,** *promontory in Euboea* HDT. 8.7.1 *etc.*

Καφηρίδες -ων, αἱ [Καφηρεύς] **Kapherean, of Kaphereus:** Κ. πέτραι **the promontory of Kaphereus** EUR. *Hel.* 1129 *etc.* = *simpl.* αἱ Κ. BASS. (AP 9.289.1), *see* Καφηρεύς.

Κάφις, ὁ **Kaphis,** *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 12.4, *al.* • *acc.* -ιν.

Κᾰφισίας -ου, ὁ **Kaphisias,** *male name* PLUT. *Arat.* 6.3, *Pyr.* 8.7 *etc.* (*codd.* Καφησίας).

Κάφισος *Dor., see* Κηφισός.

Καφισίς *Dor., see* Κηφισίς.

Καφισόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Kaphisodoros,** *male name* PLUT. *Amat.* 761d.

Κᾰφισός *Dor., see* Κηφισός.

Καφύαι -ῶν, αἱ **Kaphyai,** *in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.13.6 *etc.*

καφώρη -ης, ἡ **she fox** L. *Sud.*

κᾰχάζω [*onomat.*; *cf. Lat.* cachinno, *Skt.* kákhati, *OCS* chochotati; *see* καγχαλάω] **to laugh out loud, guffaw** SOPH. *Ai.* 198, *Ichn.* 348 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 849 *etc.* • *also* καγχ- SOPH. *Ai.* 189 P.[1] (AP 5.229.3) *etc.* ‖ *Dor. fut.* καχαξῶ THEOCR. 5.142 ‖ *aor.* ἐκάχασα *P*PGM. 13.167, 175 *and in compd.* (ἀνα-, συν-).

καχασμός -οῦ, ὁ [καχάζω] **laughter** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1073 (*pl. v.l.*).

κᾰχεῖεν *crasis for* καὶ ἔχεζεν.

κᾰχεκτεύομαι [καχέκτης] **to be in a miserable state** *P*BGU 1141.31 (I[BCE]).

κᾰχεκτέω, *contr.* [καχέκτης] *aor.* ἐκαχέκτησα; **to have poor health, be unwell** POL. 29.17.4 AL. *in S.E.* 9.1 | *fig.* POL. 20.74 (*of moral condition*) POL. 20.4.1 (*of political condition*).

καχέκτης -ου [κακός, ἔχω] **in poor physical condition** DIOSC.[2] 2.2 GAL. 6.213 *etc.* | *fig.* **in a bad situation** POL. 1.68.10, *al.* CIC. *Att.* 1.14.6 *etc.*

καχεκτικός -ή -όν [καχέκτης] **having a bad physical constitution** GAL. 13.424, 11.307.

καχεξία -ας, ἡ [*see* καχέκτης] **poor physical condition** HP. *Aph.* 3.31 PLAT. *Gorg.* 450a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129a 20 *etc.* | *fig.* **bad disposition** DIPH. 23.4 POL. 5.87.3 *etc.* | *rhet.* **bad style** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.188, *al.* • *Ion.* -η.

καχεταιρεία -ας, ἡ [κακός, ἑταιρεία] **bad company** THGN. 1169 (*v.l.*) • *Ion.* -η.

καχήμερος -ον [κακός, ἡμέρα] **unhappy** PALLADAS (AP 9.508.4).

κάχθές *crasis for* καὶ ἐχθές.

κάχλα, ἡ *bot. a plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.139 (*acc.* -αν), *see* βούφθαλμον.

καχλάζω *onomat., impf.* ἐκάχλαζον ‖ *aor.* ἐκάχλασα [A] **to gurgle, bubble,** *of liquids* PIND. *O.* 7.2 AP. 2.570 THEOCR. 6.12 LYC. 80 ‖ *fig.* **to seethe, simmer** AESCHL. *Sept.* 115 | *of style* DION. *Dem.* 28.7 [B] **to snort forth** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Hip.* 1211 • *also pres.* καχλαίνω HSCH. *and* καχλάζω PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 590f (*corr. for* κολάζειν) | *ptc.* καχλάζουσα PIND. *l.c.* ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἐκάχλαζε [Io.] (*PG* 53.596.56), *iter.* (ἐπι)καχλάζεσκεν AP. 4.944 ‖ *aor. subj.* καχλάσῃ ALCH. 2.372.10 *P*CHEM.HO. 10.

κάχλασμα -ατος, τό [καχλάζω] EUSTATH. 1290.43 HSCH. *s.v.* ἀπόβρασμα, *see* καχλασμός.

καχλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [καχλάζω] **bubbling, gurgling** ZOS.[1] 119 SIMP. *in Epict.* 114.1.

κάχληξ -ηκος, ὁ [*onomat.*; *see* κλάζω *and* χάλιξ] **stone, pebble,** *of a river* STRAB. 4.1.7 GAL. 12.292 *etc.* | *collect.* **gravel, shingle** THUC. 4.26.2 IOS. *A.I.* 5.1.3 | **cement** GLOSS.

κᾰχλίδων *crasis for* καὶ ἐχλίδων, *see* χλιδάω: ARISTOPH. *Th.* 163.

κᾰχομῑλία -ας, ἡ [καχόμιλος] **bad company** PHILOD. *Oec.* 4.8.

καχόμιλος -ον [κακός, ὅμιλος] **keeping bad company** PHILOD. *Ir.* 25.2.

κᾰχορμῑσίη -ης, ἡ [κακός, ὁρμίζω] *Ion.* **bad anchorage** ANTIP[1-2]. (AP 7.640.6).

κάχρυ -υος, τό [κέγχρος, *see* κάχρυς] *bot.* **fruit of the rosemary** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.10 DIOSC.[2] 3.74.4, *al.*

καχρύδια -ων, τά [κάχρυς] **husks of barley** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 923b 11 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.3 (*prob. sg.*).

καχρῠδιάζομαι [καχρύδια] **to sprout in winter** *CCA* 8.4.251 (*fut. 3. sg.* καχρυδιάσεται).

καχρυδίας, *gen.* -ου [καχρύδια] *adj. masc. bot.* **of barley:** κ. πυρός wheat resembling barley THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.3, *al.* ORIB. 13.7; κ. ἄρτος barley bread POLL. 6.33.72.

καχρῠόεις -εσσα -εν NIC. *Th.* 40, *see* καχρυοφόρος.

καχρυοφόρος -ον [κάχρυς, φέρω] **producing buds** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.6.

κάχρῠς -υος, ἡ [*see* κέγχρος] *bot.* **parched barley** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1358, *Ve.* 1306 (*pl.*) HP. *Mul.* 1.97 *etc.* ‖ **winter bud, of a conifer** *etc.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.5, *al.* • *often v.l.* κάχγρυς | *gen.* -υδος ORIB. 4.7.20 | *acc.* -υδα DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.7.7) ‖ *acc. pl.* κάχρυς THPHR. *H.P.* 3.14.1.

καχρῠφόρος -ον NIC. *Th.* 850, *see* καχρυοφόρος.

καχρῠώδης -ες [κάχρυς] **resembling the bud of a conifer** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.8, *al.*

καχυπονόητος -ον POLL. 2.57 (*cited erroneously from* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240e), *see* καχυπότοπος.

καχυπόνοος -οον, *contr.* καχυπόνους -ουν [κακός, ὑπονοέω] PHILOD. *Ir.* 28.30, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32, *Legat.* 169, *see* κᾰχύποπτος.

κᾰχύποπτος -ον [κακός, ὔποπτος] **malicious, suspicious** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 834 PLAT. *Rp.* 409c ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 21.

καχυποτοπέομαι, *contr.* [κακός, ὑποτοπέω] **to suspect maliciously** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 958 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

κᾰχυπότοπος -ον [καχυποτοπέομαι] **suspicious** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240c (*cited erroneously as* καχυπονόητος *in* POLL. 2.57).

Κάψα Kapsa (*Lat.* **Capsa,** *modern* Gafsa) *city in Numidia* STRAB. 17.3.12 STEPH.[1] *etc.* • *acc.* -αν.

καψαῖος -ον [Κάψα] **inhabit. of Kapsa** STEPH.[1]

καψάκης -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* capsa] **jar** VT *Jdt.* 10.5, *al. etc.*

καψιδρώτιον -ου, τό [κάμπτω, ἱδρώς] **napkin** *or* **handkerchief** COM. 799.

κάψις -εως, ἡ [κάπτω] **greed, gluttony** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595a 10 *etc.*

κάω *Att. for* καίω.

κε *epic and in various dialects for* ἄν, *which sometimes, esp. in Homer, is accompanied* • *bef. voc. by* κεν, *Dor.* κᾶ ‖ *always encl.*

κεάδας -ου, ὁ PAUS. 4.18.4, *al.*, *see* καιάδας.

Κεάδης -ου, ὁ [Κέας] *patron.* **son of Keas** IL. 2.847 • *epic gen.* -δαο IL. *l.c.*

κεάζω [*cf. Skt.* śas-(a)ti?] ❶ *act.* **to split, break in pieces, shatter, smash** HP. *Mul.* 2.153 CALLIM. *fr.* 243 NIC. *Th.* 644; ὀστέα the bones IL. 16.347; ξύλα the wood OD. 14.418, *al.*; νῆα a ship (*with a thunderbolt*) OD. 5.132 ❷ *pass.* **to be smashed** *or* **broken in pieces** IL. 16.412 OD. 18.309 | **to be split** *or* **divided,** *of the sky* ARAT. 474 • *epic fut.* κεάσσω ORPH. *A.* 849 ‖ *aor.* ἐκέασσα *and* κέασσα *and* κέασα IL. 16.347 OD. 5.132, *also* κέᾶσα OD. 14.418 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* κεκεασμένος OD. 18.309 *etc.* (*pass.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* (ἐ)κεάσθην, *later ptc.* κεᾰθείς EPIGR. 3.167.5.

κεάνωθος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **ceanothus** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.6 (*dub.*) • *also* κεάνωνος THPHR. *l.c.*

κέαρ *see* κῆρ.

κέαρνον -ου, τό [κεάζω] **carpenter's ax** HSCH.

Κέας -ου, ὁ **Keas,** *male name* EUSTATH. 359.22, *al.* L. *E.M.* 210.15 *etc.*

κέαται *epic pres. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* κεῖμαι.

κέατο *epic impf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* κεῖμαι.

Κέβης -ητος, ὁ **Kebes,** *male name* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2 48 PLAT. *epist.* 363a *etc.*

κεβλή -ης, ἡ [*see* κεφαλή] **head** CALLIM. *fr.* 657.1.

κεβλήγονος -ον [κεβλή, γίγνομαι] **carrying its seed in the head,** *of the poppy* NIC. *Al.* 433 ‖ **born from the head,** *epith. of Athena* EUPHOR. 108.

κεβλήπυρις -εως, ἡ [κεβλή, πῦρ *or* κεβλή, πυρός] *ornith.* **redhead** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 303 | *epith. of Themistokles* HERMIP. *Iamb.* 6.

κέβλος -ου, ὁ [κεβλή] **dog's head** (*type of hair-style*) HSCH.

Κεβρήν -ῆνος, ὁ **Kebren,** *in Aeolis* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.17 *etc.*

Κεβρήνιος -ου, ὁ [Κεβρήν] **inhabit. of Kebren** HOM. *epigr.* 10.

Κεβρηνίς -ίδος, ἡ *fem.* [Κεβρήν] **inhabit. of Kebren** CHRISTOD. (AP 2.1.221).

Κεβριόνης -ου, ὁ **Kebriones,** *male name* IL. 8.318 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 553 • *voc.* -α ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

Κέβρος -ου, ὁ **Kebros,** *male name* QS 10.86.

κεγχρᾰλέτης -ου, ὁ [κέγχρος, ἀλέω] **grinding millet** GAL. 19.128 (2.99).

κεγχρᾰμῑδώδης -ες [κεγχραμίς] **like a fig seed** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.3.

κεγχράμῐς -ίδος, ἡ [κέγχρος] [A] *bot.* **fig seed** HP. *NatMul.* 109 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549a 29 THPHR.

H.P. 1.11.6 *etc.* | **olive stone** L. *Sud.* [B] *medic.* **trachoma** ORIB. *Eup.* 4.27 (*pl.*).

Κεγχρε(ι)αί -ῶν, αἱ **Kenchreai,** *a port of Corinth* XEN. *Hell.* 4.5.1 *etc.* • *also* Κεγχρειά -ᾶς, ἡ THUC. 4.44.4.

Κεγχρεία -ας, ἡ **Kenchreia,** *spring* AESCHL. *Pr.* 676.

Κεγχρειά -ᾶς, ἡ THUC. 4.44.4, *see* Κεγχρεαί.

κεγχρεμίς, ἡ *later, see* κεγχραμίς.

κεγχρεών -ῶνος, ὁ [κέγχρος] **workshop where iron is granulated** DEMOSTH. 37.26.

κεγχρηίς -ίδος, ἡ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 509a 6 AEL.. *N.A.* 2.43, *see* κεγκρίς.

κεγχριαῖος -α -ον [κέγχρος] **of the size of a grain of millet** DIOSC.[2] 2.83 LUC. *Icar.* 18 *etc.*

κεγχρίᾶς -ου, ὁ [κέγχρος] **a snake with granular skin** PHILUM. *Ven.* 22.1 || *medic. adj.* ὁ κ. ἕρπης herpes shaped like millet GAL. 7.722, *al.*

Κεγχρίας, ὁ **Kenchrias,** *male name* PAUS. 2.2.3, *al. etc.*

κεγχριδίας -ου, ὁ [κέγχρος] [DIOSC.[2]] *Th.* 32, *see* κεγχρίας.

κεγχρίδιον -ου, τό [κέγχρος] **grain of millet** HSCH.

κεγχρίνης -ου, ὁ [κέγχρος] **a snake** PHILUM. *Ven.* 26.1 NIC. *Th.* 463 LYC. 912 *etc.*

κεγχρῖνος -η -ον [κέγχρος] **of millet** DIOSC.[2] 5.3 GAL. 6.519 || *subst.* ἡ κεγχρίνη **millet soup** HSCH.

Κέγχριος -ου, ὁ **Kenchrios,** *river near Ephesus* STRAB. 14.1.20 *etc.*

1. **κεγχρίς** -ίδος, ἡ [κέγχρος] [A] **millet** HP. *NatHom.* 32 [B] *ornith.* **kenchris,** *perhaps* **kestrel** AEL. *N.A.* 13.25 (- χρῆ-) | ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558b 28, *al., G.A.* 750a 7, *see* κερνηίς.

2. **κεγχρίς** -ίδος, ὁ [κέγχρος] PLIN. 20.245, *see* κεγχρίας.

κεγχρίτης -ου [κέγχρος] **like millet:** ὁ κ. λίθος cenchrite PLIN. 37.188 | *subst.* ὁ κεγχρίτης a snake AET.[1] 13.27, *see* κεγχρίας.

κεγχρῖτις -ιδος [κέγχρος] **grainy:** κεγχρίτισιν ἰσχνάσι ἀμφί around grainy figs PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.231.5) || *subst.* ἡ κεγχρῖτις **a snake** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.88.2, *see* κεγχρίας | *bot.* **kenchrias,** *a legendary plant* PLUT. *Fluv.* 19.2.

κεγχροβόλοι -ων, οἱ [κέγχρος, βάλλω] **millet sowers,** *people* LUC. *V.H.* 1 13.

κεγχροειδής -ές [κέγχρος, εἶδος] **like grains of millet:** κ. τραχύσματα grains like millet on cups ATH. 11.475b.

κέγχρος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. OHG* hirso?] [A] *bot.* **millet,** *usu. pl.* HES. *Sc.* 398 HP. *Acut.* 21 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11, 2 *etc.* [B] *analog.* **fish spawn** HDT. 2.93.2 [C] **small pearl** ATH. 12.525c | **small diamond** PLIN. 37.57 [D] **stye** ADAM. 1.11 [E] **a snake** [DIOSC.[2]] *Th.* 15 (*see* κεγχρίας) • *also* κέρχνος ANAXAN. 42.27 GAL. 18.1.574.

κεγχροφόρος -ον [κέγχρος, φέρω] **producing millet** STRAB. 5.1.12.

κεγχρώδης -ης [κέγχρος] **like millet** HP. *Liq.* 6, *Epid.* 2.3.1 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.3.3 ARCHIG. (ORIB. 46.26.1).

κεγχρώματα -ων, τά [κέγχρος] **holes in the edge of shields** EUR. *Ph.* 1386.

κέγχρων -ονος, ὁ **kenchron,** *a wind of the river Phasis* HP. *Aër.* 15.

κεγχρωτός -ή -όν [κέγχρος] **covered with styes** ADAM. 1.11 || **with granulated surface,** *of tables* PBGU 781.5.14 (IC[E]).

κεδαίω *and* **κεδάω,** *contr.* **to break** NIC. *Al.* 458 (*in tmesis*), *al., see* κεδάννῡμι || *pass.* ARAT. 159, *al.* AP. 2.626, 4.500 NIC. *Th.* 425 *etc.*

κεδάννῡμι [*see* σκεδάννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to break, split,** *hence of enemy troops also* **to disperse, put to flight** IL. 17.285 OD. 14.242; ποταμῷ πλήθοντι ἐοικὼς χειμάρρῳ ὅς τ' ὦκα ῥέων ἐκέδασσε γεφύρας like a winter river at the full whose flowing swiftly breaks the bridges IL. 5.88; νεφέλας ἐκέδασσαν ἄελλαι the storm-winds scattered the clouds AP. 3.1360 ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be broken** *or* **split, scatter,** *hence of troops also* **to break up, be put to flight** IL. 15.657 AP. 2.1112 ORPH. *A.* 557; ἔνθα δ' ἀνὴρ ἕλεν ἄνδρα κεδασθείσης ὑσμίνης then man killed man as the battle was broken up into individual encounters IL. 15.328 [B] **to fold,** *of a veil* AGATH. (AP 5.275.6) • *later pres. in ptc. mid.* κεδαννύμενος AGATH. *l.c.* || *poet. aor.* (ἐ)κέδασα *and* ἐκέδασσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκεδασμένος NONN. *Ev.* 11.212 || *ppf. mid. 3. sg.* κεκέδαστο AP. 2.1112 || *aor. pass.* (ἐ)κεδάσθην, *epic 3. pl.* κέδασθεν IL. 15.657 AP. 2.135.

Κεδίκιος -ου, ὁ **Caedicius,** *male name* PLUT. *Cam.* 14.2 (*codd.*) *etc.*

κέδματα -ων, τά [*see* κήδω?] **fluxions, rheumatism** HP. *Aër.* 12, *Epid.* 6.5.15, 7.122 MOSCH. 1.3 (GAL. 19.111) || **rupture of blood vessels** ARET. *S.A.* 2.8.4.

κεδμᾰτώδης -ες [κέδματα] **rheumatoid** HP. (EROT. *s.v.* κέδματα).

κεδνός -ή -όν [*see* κήδω?] [A] **diligent, accurate, painstaking, prudent, devoted, respectful** IL. 17.28, 24.730 HES. *Op.* 699 PIND. *O.* 8.80, *P.* 4.117 AESCHL. *Sept.* 62, *Ag.* 122; ἑταῖροι, οἵ οἱ κεδνότατοι ... ἦσαν the companions who were most loyal to him IL. 9.586; ἀμφίπολος δ' ἄρα οἱ κεδνὴ ἑκάτερθε παρέστη a faithful handmaid stood on either side of her OD. 1.335; κεδνὰ ἰδυῖα full of affectionate solicitude OD. 1.428, *al.*; ὁππότε τις μνήσῃ κεδνοῖο ἄνακτος whenever anyone reminds me of my considerate (towards others) master OD. 14.170; κεδνὴν δ' ἔσχεν ἄκοιτιν ἀρηρυῖαν πρακτίδεσσι and he has a prudent wife with sensible thoughts (*proper.*: well-fitted in her thoughts) HES. *Th.* 608 [B] **that is the object of care** *or* **of concern** *or* **of devotion** OD. 10.225 HES. *Th.* 169 PIND. *I.* 1.5 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.118 *etc.* [C] **brave, noble** AESCHL. *Sept.* 407, *al.*; δρᾶν τι κεδνὸν to do sthg. noble EUR. *I.A.* 371 [D] **favorable, happy:** εἰπὼν κεδνά bringing good news AESCHL. *Ag.* 622; τι κεδνὸν ἔχειν παρά τινος to receive some benefit from s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 663 || *superl.* -ότατος IL. 9.586 *etc.*

Κεδρεᾶτις -ιδος, ἡ [κέδρος] **Kedreatis, goddess of the cedar,** *epith. of Artemis* PAUS. 8.13.2.

Κεδρεῖαι -ῶν, αἱ **Kedreiai** *city in Caria* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.15.

Κεδρείπολις, ἡ **Kedreipolis,** *a city in Thrace* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 34, *see* Κεδρόπ-.

κεδρέλαιον -ου, τό [κέδρος, ἔλαιον] **oil of cedar** AET.[1] 1.196.

κεδρελάτη -ης, ἡ [κέδρος, ἐλάτη] *bot.* **cedrelate,** *a variety of cedar* PLIN. 13.53, *al.*

κεδρία -ας, ἡ [κέδρος] **resin of cedrelate** HDT. 2.87.2 DIOD. 1.91 DIOSC.[2] 1.77 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η HDT. *l.c.*

κεδρῖνεος -α -ον NIC. *Al.* 488, *poet. for* κέδρῐνος.

κέδρῐνος -η -ον [κέδρος] **of cedar** IL. 24.192 EUR. *Alc.* 160 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583a 23 POL. 10.27.10 *etc.*; ἔλαιον oil HP. *Mul.* 1.78; ξύλον wood VT *Lev.* 14.4, *al.*; οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.36.

κεδρίον -ου, τό [κέδρος] PHAEN. 47a (ATH. 84c: *codd.*) VITR. 2.9.13 PLIN. 16.52, *see* κίτριον • *accent.* κέδριον HP. *NatHom.* 32 (*v.l.*).

κεδρίς -ίδος, ἡ [κέδρος] *bot.* **fruit of cedrelate** HP. *Mul.* 2.192, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.77 || **juniper** (Iuniperus communis) THPHR. *H.P.* 1.94, *al.* | **juniper berry** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 486.

κεδρίτης -ου [κέδρος] **of** *or* **with cedar:** οἶνος wine flavored with cedar *or* cedar wine DIOSC.[2] 5.37.

κεδρόμηλον -ου, τό [κέδρος, μῆλον] DIOSC.[2] 1.115, *see* κίτριον.

κέδρον -ου, τό HSCH., *see* κεδρίς.

κεδροπᾰγής -ές [κέδρος, πήγνυμι] **made from wild cedar** *I*SEG 1.567.6 (III[BCE]).

Κεδρόπολις -ιος, ἡ **Kedropolis,** *a city in Thrace* THPHR. *Od.* 4, *cf.* Κεδρείπ-.

1. **κέδρος** -ου, ὁ COM. 80, *see* κεδρίς | DIOSC.[2] 2.163a, *see* στρούθειον.

2. **κέδρος** -ου, ἡ *bot.* [A] **cedar** OD. 5.60 HDT. 2.87.2 *etc.* | **Syrian cedar** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.2.6 DIOSC.[2] 1.77 | **Phoenician cedar** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.3 [B] **object made of cedar wood** EUR. *Alc.* 365, *al.* | **cedar box** THEOCR. 7.81 || **cedar oil** LUC. *Indoct.* 16 [C] κ. μικρά juniper DIOSC.[2] 1.77 *etc. and simpl.* κ. **juniper** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.3.

κεδροχᾰρής -ές [κέδρος, χαίρω] **rejoicing in cedar** MAN.[1] 4.191.

κεδρόω, *contr.* [κέδρος] **to anoint with cedar oil** POSID. 34 (STRAB. 4.4.5) DIOD. 5.29 (*aor. ptc.* κεδρώσας).

Κεδρωσία -ας, ἡ **Kedrosia,** *a region of Asia* DIOD. 14.104.4, *al. etc., see* Γεδρωσία.

κέδρωστις -εως, ἡ [κέδρος] *bot.* **white vine, bryony** DIOSC.[2] 4.182.

κεδρωτός -ή -όν [κεδρόω] **made of cedar wood** EUR. *Or.* 1371.

κέεσθαι *pres. inf. mid. not contr., see* κεῖμαι.

κέεται *epic pres. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* κεῖμαι.

κέηται *pres. subj. mid. 3. sg., see* κεῖμαι.

Κέθηγος -ου, ὁ **Kethegos,** *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 5.4, *Cic.* 16.1 *etc.*

κεῖ *adv.*, AP.[7] *Pron.* 1.59.8 (*for* ἐκεῖ, *see*) L. *E.G.* κ309.29 (*for* ἐκεῖθι, *see*) *etc.*

κεῖ *or* **κεῖ** *or* **κεῖ** *crasis for* καὶ εἰ.

κείατο *epic impf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* κεῖμαι.

κεῖθεν *epic adv., see* ἐκεῖθεν.

κεῖθι *epic adv., see* ἐκεῖθι.

κεῖμαι [*cf. Skt.* śéte, *Av.* saēte, *Hitt.* kitta] *impf.* ἐκείμην || *fut.* κείσομαι [A] **to be outstretched, lie** IL. 5.848, *al.*; κεῖτο βαρὺ στενάχων he lay groaning deeply IL. 23.60; καλυψάμενος δ' ἐνὶ νηῒ κείμην covering myself I lay on the ship OD. 10.54; ὁ δ' ἐπ' ἐννέα κεῖτο πέλεθρα and he lay stretched out over nine acres OD. 11.577 *etc.* | **to lie, be outstretched,** *dead or wounded* IL. 2.721, *al.* OD. 5.457 HDT. 8.25.2 HDN.[1] 2.1.8; Αἴας θολερῷ κεῖται χειμῶνι νοσήσας Ajax lies sick from the gloomy storm (of madness) SOPH. *Ai.* 207 || *fig.* **to be situated, be:** καὶ λίην κεῖνός γε ἑοικότι κεῖται ὀλέθρῳ and indeed he lies in deserved ruin OD. 1.46; κεῖται ἐν ἄλγεσι θυμός her heart lies in pain OD. 21.88; ἐν ῥοπῇ κεῖσθαι to be at a critical stage SOPH. *Tr.* 82; κεῖθαι ἐν κακοῖς he lies (= is) amid misfortunes EUR. *Ph.* 1639 *etc.* [B] *of the dead* **to lie, be buried** SIM. 38.17 PIND. *P.* 1.15 HDT. 1.67.3 AESCHL. *Ch.* 895 SOPH. *El.* 463 EUR. *Rh.* 415 *etc.*; κεῖται παρ' Ἀϊδῃ Πόλυβος Polybos lies in Hades SOPH. *O.T.* 972 *but also* **to lie, be abandoned** *or* **left unburied** IL. 5.685, 19.32, *al.* OD. 17.296, *al.* || *of a house* **to be left in ruins** *or* **abandoned** AESCHL. *Ch.* 964 [C] **to lie, be still** *or* **at rest** *or* **idle, remain inactive** IL. 2.688, 7.230 OD. 9.434; οὐ χρὴν ἧσυχον κεῖσθαι πόδα it is not necessary for the foot to lie still SOPH. *fr.* 142.13 | *fig.*: δεινὸν μὲν τὸ πάλαι κείμενον ἤδη κακόν ... ἐπεγείρειν it is terrible to reawaken the evil that has long lain dormant SOPH. *O.C.* 510; κῦμα κείμενον a calm sea AEL. *N.A.* 15.5 | *medic.*: φάρυγξ οὐ φλεγμαίνουσα, κειμένη δέ a pharynx not inflamed, but in stasis (= not causing harm) HP. *Epid.* 2.2.24 [D] **to lie, be placed** *or* **stored** *or* **deposited,** *of treasures and sim.* IL. 9.382 OD. 21.41 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 624 *etc.*; πολλὰ δ' ἐν Ἀντιμάχοιο δόμοις κειμήλια

κεῖται many treasures lie stored in the house of Antimachos IL. 11.132 *cf.* OD. 4.613, *al.*; ὁ μὲν χρύσεος (*sc.* κρητήρ) κεῖται ἐν τῷ Κλαζομενίων θησαυρῷ this golden (crater) is kept in the treasury of the Klazomenians HDT. 1.51.2, *cf.* 6.86.5, *al.*; χρήματα ἐπί τινος τραπέζῃ κεῖται τινι for s.o. the money is deposited in the bank of s.o. ISOCR. 17.44 E **to be laid down** *or* **established, be in force,** *of laws and sim.* EUR. *Hec.* 292 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 914; μετὰ τῶν κειμένων νόμων with the established laws THUC. 3.82.6; οἱ ὑπὸ τῶν θεῶν κείμενοι νόμοι the laws established by the gods XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.21; αἱ κείμεναι ὑπὸ τῶν ὑπατικῶν γνῶμαι the opinions delivered by the consuls DION. 7.47 *etc.* | *of punishments or penalties* EUR. *Ion* 756 LYS. 14.9 *etc.* ‖ **to be set up** *or* **arranged** *or* **offered,** *of prizes, contests etc.* IL. 22.163, 23.273 SOPH. *Ai.* 936; κεῖτο δ' ἄρ' ἐν μέσσοισι δύω χρυσοῖο τάλαντα two talents of gold were placed in the midst IL. 18.507; τὸ ἆεθλον ... κείμενον περὶ ὅτευ ἀγωνίζονται the prize offered for which they are competing HDT. 8.26.2 *etc.* F **to be posited** *or* **assumed,** *of argumentation* PLAT. *Rp.* 350d, *Pol.* 300e ARISTOT. *APr.* 34b 23, *al. etc.* | **to be given, to be** *of names* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.12 PLAT. *Soph.* 257c, *Crat.* 395c *etc.* G *of places* **to lie, be positioned** *or* **situated, be** OD. 7.244, *al.* HDT. 1.178.2, *al.*; πόλις ... αὐτάρκη θέσιν κειμένη city sited in a self-sufficient position THUC. 1.37.3; ἀνάγκη ταύτας τὰς πόλιας θέσιν κεῖσθαι νοσερωτάτην necessarily these cities are situated in a very unhealthy position HP. *Aër.* 6; δύο τράπεζαι ἐκείσθην two tables were placed LYS. 13.37 *etc.* | *fig.* **to be situated, dwell, depend:** ἄλαστον ἐνὶ φρεσὶ πένθος ἔκειτο an intolerable sorrow lay in his heart OD. 24.423; ταῦτα θεῶν ἐν γούνασι κεῖται these things lie on the knees of the gods IL. 17.514, *cf.* 20.435 OD. 1.267, *al.*; πολλῶν κείμενος ἐν στόμασιν **found in** the mouths of many THGN. 240 *cf.* AP 9.62 | ▶ κ. ἔν τινι to depend on s.o. *or* on sthg. PIND. *P.* 10.71, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 248 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.93 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.23.1) = ▶ τινι ARCHIL. 115.2 = ▶ ἐπί τινι PIND. *P.* 8.76 | *prov.*: μὴ κινεῖν εὖ κείμενον (*sc.* κακόν) do not disturb (the evil) which is at rest PLUT. *Phil.* 15 H *medic.* **to lie, settle,** *of urine* HP. *Epid.* 1.26 ‖ *archit.* **to be on the horizontal:** κείμενον σχῆμα horizontal plan, horizontal projection APOLLOD.^{3} 163.3 ‖ *rhet.* **to be found, be cited,** *of literary citations etc.*: κ. παρά τινι to be found *or* be cited in s.o. STRAB. 7.3.6 ATH. 2.58b; ▶ κ. ἀντί τινος to be used instead of s.o. STRAB. 7.6.7 • *pres.* κεῖμαι, *2. sg.* κεῖσαι, *3. sg.* κεῖται, *3. pl.* κεῖνται, *epic Ion.* κέαται, κείαται *and them.* κέονται | *subj. 3. sg.* κέηται, *epic also* κεῖται | *opt. 3. sg.* κέοιτο | *imper.* κεῖσο, *3. sg.* κείσθω | *inf.* κεῖσθαι, *Ion. later also* κέεσθαι | *ptc.* κείμενος ‖ *impf.* (ἐ)κείμην, *3. pl.* ἔκειντο, *Ion. epic* (ἐ)κέατο, κείατο, *iter. 3. sg.* κέσκετο OD. 21.41 ‖ *fut.* κείσομαι, *Dor.* κεισεῦμαι THEOCR. 3.53 ‖ *desid. act.*, *see* κείω.

κειμηλιάρχης -ου, ὁ [κειμήλιον, ἄρχω] **treasurer** IUST. *Nov.* 40 *etc.*

κειμηλιάρχιον -ου, τό [κειμήλιον, ἄρχω] **treasury** COD. *Iust.* 11.48.20.1.

κειμήλιον -ου, τό [κεῖμαι] A **asset, wealth, valuable stored** *or* **preserved, treasure, heirloom, souvenir** IL. 6.47, *al.* OD. 2.75, 10.40, *al.*; ἐκπέμπεις κειμήλια πολλὰ καὶ ἐσθλὰ ἀνδρὸς ἐς ἀλλοδαπούς you are sending many beautiful treasures to foreign peoples IL. 24.381; δῶρον ... ὅ τοι κειμήλιον ἔσται ἐξ ἐμεῦ a gift which shall be a souvenir from me OD. 1.312; κειμήλι' αὐτῇ ταῦτα σῳζέσθω κάτω may these heirlooms be preserved for her below (the earth) SOPH. *El.* 438 *etc.* | *fig.* EUR. *Rh.* 654 (*Athena*), *frag.* 362.4 (*of thoughts*) SEC. 11 (*of a friend*); ἡ δὲ ἀπειρία κακὸς θησαυρὸς καὶ κακὸν κειμήλιον inexperience is a bad storeroom and a bad treasure HP. *Lex* 4 B *Christ.* **relic** CYR.^{4} *VEu.* 48 (p. 69.14) PGRENF. 2.111.1 (V-VI^{CE}).

κειμήλιος -ον [κεῖμαι] **preserved as a treasure** PLAT. *Leg.* 913a, 931a.

κειμηλιόω, *contr.* [κειμήλιον] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐκειμηλιούμην EUSTATH. 1629.6 ‖ *aor. ptc. mid.* κειμηλιωσάμενος EUSTATH. 1150.19 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* κειμηλιωθῆναι EUSTATH. 1703.37 ‖ *fut. pass.* κειμηλιωθήσομαι EUSTATH. 1510.58; **to preserve as a treasure** EUSTATH. 1376.13 ‖ *mid.* HDN. *Epim.* 66.6.

κειμηλίωσις -εως, ἡ [κειμηλιόω] **preservation as a treasure,** *of a precious object* FAV. p. 87 S.

κεῖνος -η -ο *see* ἐκεῖνος.

κεινός -ή -όν *see* κενός.

κεινόω, *contr.* NIC. *AL* 140, *Th.* 56, *see* κενόω.

κείνως *adv.*, *see* ἐκείνως.

Κεῖος -ου [Κέος] **Keian** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 970.

κεῖρα -ας -ἡ **age** GREG.^{3} *Dial.* 3.18 *etc.*

κειράς -άδος, ὁ **Keiras,** *male name* VT *Jer.* 31.31.

κειρία -ας, ἡ A **girth,** *of a bed* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 816 VT *Prov.* 7.16 PLUT. *Alc.* 16 B **bandage** SOR. 2.14.1, *al.* | **shroud** NT *John* 11.44 BAS. *Hom.* 4.5 (*pl.*) C *medic.* **tapeworm** (*see* κηρίαι) [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.755 • *also* κηρία SOR. *Lc.*, *al.*

Κειριάδαι -ῶν, οἱ **deme of Keiriadai** DEMOSTH. 1358.22, *al.*

Κειριάδης -ου, ὁ [Κειριάδαι] **citizen of the deme Keiriadai** DEMOSTH. 59.40.

κειρύλος -ου, ὁ ARISTOPH. *Av.* 299, *al.*, *see* κηρύλος.

κείρω [*cf. Arm.* k'erem] *impf.* ἔκειρον, *mid. pass.* ἐκειρόμην ‖ *fut.* κερῶ, *mid.* κεροῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἔκειρα, *mid.* ἐκειράμην ‖ *pf.* (περι)κέκαρκα LUC. *Symp.* 36, *mid. pass.* κέκαρμαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἀπο)κεκάρκειν LUC. *Tox.* 51, *mid. pass.* ἐκεκάρμην ‖ *aor*^{1}. *pass.* ἐκάρην ‖ *fut. pass.* καρήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to cut,** shear, *of hair and sim.*: σοί τε κόμην κερέειν for you I would have cut my hair IL. 23.146; κ. ἐν χροΐ (τρίχας) to shave hair to the skin *or* completely HDT. 4.175.1; κ. ἔθειράν τινος to cut the hair of s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 1124 *etc.* | *usu.* **to shear, cut:** δοῦρ' ἐλάτης κέρσαντες having cut beams of fir IL. 24.450; σφέας αὐτοὺς καὶ τοὺς ἵππους κ. to shear themselves and their horses (*as a sign of grief*) HDT. 9.24; πολλὴν ὕλην κ. to cut much wood SOPH. *Tr.* 1196; κ. τὰ πρόβατα καὶ τοὺς ποιμένας to shear the sheep and the shepherds CRATIN. 39; *subst. ptc.* οἱ κείροντες **the shearers** VT *2Sam.* 13.23; κ. ἄνθη to cut *or* pick flowers PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.5 | *fig.*: ἐκ λεχέων κεῖραι μελιαδέα ποίαν to cut the honey-sweet grass from her bed (*said of the virginity of a girl*) PIND. *P.* 9.37; μηδ' ... "Αρης κέρσειεν ἄωτον may Ares not cut off their bloom AESCHL. *Suppl.* 666 B **to devastate, ravage, destroy** OD. 22.369, *al.*; γῆν a region HDT. 6.99.2 *cf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 471b; τὴν Ἑλλάδα Greece PLAT. *Rp.* 471a; πόλιν a city CALLIM. *fr.* 228.60 | *fig.*: κ. πολύκερων φόνον slaughter horned beasts SOPH. *Ai.* 55 C **to bite, gnaw, devour** IL. 11.560; γῦπε δέ μιν ἑκάτερθε παρημένω ἧπαρ ἔκειρον two vultures, standing on either side, devoured his liver OD. 11.578 *cf.* LUC. *DMort.* 30.1, *DDeor.* 1.1 D *medic.* **to cut crosswise** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.11.3) ❷ *mid. trans.* **to cut one's hair, shave,** *as a sign of grief* OD. 24.46; κόμην **one's hair** IL. 23.46 OD. 4.198 HDT. 2.36.1 EUR. *H.F.* 1390 AESCHN. 3.211 LYS. 2.60; τινὶ βοστρύχων πλόκαμον κ. to cut off a lock of hair for s.o. EUR. *Tr.* 1183 ‖ *fig.* **to cut, reap, cut down** ▶ *with acc.*: Ἄρης νυχίαν πλάκα κερσάμενος Ares having reaped the plain by night AESCHL. *Pers.* 953 ❸ *pass.* A **to be shaved, cut,** *of hide or hair* EUR. *Or.* 458 HERMIP. 13 PHERECR. 113.29; πλόκαμοι κερθέντες shorn locks PIND. *P.* 4.82; βόστρυχοι κεκαρμένοι severed locks of hair EUR. *El.* 515; ἐπὶ πένθει καρείς shaved for sorrow PLUT. *Lys.* 1 *etc.* ‖ *of plants* **to be cut, cut down:** χθὼν πεύκας κειραμένη land with the pines felled LEON. (AP 9.106.2); ἄρουραι λήϊα κειράμεναι fields that have their crops cut down [PHOC.^{1}] 166 B **to be devastated** *or* **ravaged** *or* **destroyed** HDT. 4.127.2; ἐκείρετο ἡ Ἀττικὴ χώρη ὑπὸ τοῦ πεζοῦ στρατοῦ the land of Attica was devastated by the infantry HDT. 8.65.1 • *Ion. fut.* κερέω ‖ *epic aor.* ἔκερσα, *later* ἔκορσα, *poet. mid.* ἐκερσάμην, *2. sg.* ἐκέρσω CALLIM. *fr.* 281 ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* κεκάρθαι ‖ *aor. pass.* κερθείς PIND. *P.* 4.82.

κείς *crasis for* καὶ εἰς.

κεῖσε *adv.* **there,** *of motion* IL. 12.356 *etc.* | *of state* IL. 23.461 *etc.* • *epic Ion. for* ἐκεῖσε.

κείστη, ἡ *see* κίστη.

Κειτούκειτος -ου, ὁ [κεῖται ἢ οὐ κεῖται] **Keitoukeitos, "Is it cited or not?",** *nickname* ATH. 1.1e.

1. κείω *and* **κέω** [κεῖμαι] **to want to lie down, go to bed,** *esp. in ptc.* κείων, *pl.* κείοντες to go to bed, to go to sleep IL. 14.340 *cf.* OD. 14.532, *al.*; ὄρσο κέων arise and go to bed OD. 7.342; κειέμεν to be lying down, lie OD. 8.315; κείω I will lie down OD. 19.340; κείουσιν they rest, they sleep ARAT. 1009.

2. κείω [κεάζω; *cf. OHG* hauen] *in ptc.* κείων **splitting (wood)** OD. 14.425.

κεκαδδίσθαι *or* **κεκαδδίχθαι** *pf. inf. mid.*, *see* καδδίζω.

κεκαδήσει *epic fut. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* χάζω.

κεκαδησόμεθα *epic fut. ind. mid. 1. pl.*, *see* κήδω.

κεκαδμένος *Dor. pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* καίνυμι.

κεκάδοντο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* χάζω.

κεκαδών *epic aor. ptc. act.*, *see* χάζω.

κεκακουργημένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κακουργέω **maliciously** SCH. AESCHN. 3.3.

Κέκαλος -ου, ὁ **Kekalos,** *male name* THUC. 4.119.2.

κεκάλυμμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* καλύπτω.

κεκαλυμμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* καλύπτω **in veiled terms, obscurely** ORIG. *Io.* 13.48.319 *etc.*

κεκαμμένη -ης, ἡ | **κεκαμμένος** -ου, ὁ *see* κάμπω.

κεκάμω *epic aor. subj. act.*, *see* κάμνω.

κέκαρμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* κείρω.

κέκασμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* καίνυμι.

κέκαυμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* καίω.

κεκἄφηώς *epic pf. ptc. act.*, *see* καπύσσω.

κέκευθα *pf. of* κεύθω.

κεκηρυγμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κηρύσσω **notoriously, publicly** POLL. 6.208.

κέκηφα *pf. of* καπύσσω.

κεκιβδηλευμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κιβδηλεύω **dishonestly, falsely** CYR.^{1} *Ps.* 90.9.

Κεκιλ- *v.l. for* Καικιλ-.

Κεκιν- *v.l. for* Καικιν-.

κεκινδυνευμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κινδυνεύω **dangerously, in a risky way** [IUSTIN.] *EpZen.* 8.

κεκλασμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κλάω **affectedly, effeminately** CYR.^{1} *HDiv.* 19 (77.1108B).

κεκλέαται *Ion. pf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* καλέω.

κέκλει(σ)μαι *pf. mid. of* κλείω.

κέκλεμμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* κλέπτω.

κέκλετο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* κέλομαι.

κεκλήαται *epic pf. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* καλέω.

κεκλήατο *epic ppf. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* καλέω.

κεκλήγοντες *epic pf. ptc. act. pl.*, *see* κλάζω.

κέκληκα *pf. ind. act., see* καλέω.
κέκλημαι *pf. of* καλέω.
κέκλημαι *pf. mid. of* κλείω, κλῄω.
κεκλήσομαι *fut. pf. ind. mid., see* καλέω.
κεκλίαται *epic pf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* κλίνω.
κέκλιται *pf. mid. 3. sg., see* κλίνω.
κέκλιτο *ppf. mid. 3. sg., see* κλίνω.
κέκλομαι *later epic pf. ind. mid., see* κέλομαι.
κεκλόμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid., see* κέλομαι.
κέκλοφα *pf. ind. act., see* κλέπτω.
κέκλυθι *epic aor. imper. act. 2. sg., see* κλύω.
κέκλωσμαι *pf. mid. of* κλώθω.
κέκμηκα *pf. of* κάμνω.
κεκμηκότως *adv. from the pf. ptc. act. of* κάμνω **wearily** SCH. SOPH. *El.* 164.
κεκμηώς *epic pf. ptc. act., see* κάμνω.
κεκολασμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κολάζω **with moderation, correctly** *or* **regularly** AEL. *N.A.* 2.11, *al.* IO. *Cor.* (*PG* 10.571B) *etc.*
κέκομμαι *pf. of* κόπτω.
κέκονα *pf. of* καίνω.
κεκοπώς *pf. ptc. act., see* κόπτω.
κεκόρεσμαι *pf. of* κορέννυμι.
κεκορεσμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κορέννυμι **to satiety, enough** L. *E.M.* 16.42.
κεκόρημαι *pf. mid. of* κορέννυμι.
κεκορηότε *epic pf. ptc. act. dual, see* κορέννυμι.
κεκορήσομαι *fut. pf. of* κορήννυμι.
κεκορυθμένος *epic pf. ptc. mid., see* κορύσσω.
κεκοσμημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* κοσμέω **discerningly, gracefully** AEL. *N.A.* 2.11 (*of the manner in which elephants drink*); ὅσα ἂν ὀρέξῃς λαβόντες εἶτα ἀπίασι σωφρόνως τε καὶ κεκοσμημένως after having taken as much [*sc.* food] as you provide them, they then go away soberly and with dignity AEL. 12.23 (*of lions*) | **modestly, discreetly** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.42 (*of the speech style of a young man faced with tricky arguments*).
κεκοτηώς *epic pf. ptc. act., see* κοτέω.
κεκράανται *pf. mid. 3. pl., see* κραίνω.
κεκράαντο *ppf. mid. 3. pl., see* κραίνω.
κέκραγα *pf. of* κράζω.
κέκραγμα -τος, τό [κράζω] **cry** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 37.
κεκραγμός -οῦ, ὁ EUR. *I.A.* 1357 PLUT. *QConv.* 654f, *see* κέκραγμα.
κεκράκτης -ου, ὁ [κράζω] **howler, bawler** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 137 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 33 *etc.*
κέκραμαι *pf. of* κεράννυμι.
κεκραμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κεκράνυμι **in a mixed way** PROCL. *in Alc.* 102 | ἐναργῶς καὶ κ. **with clarity and natural tone of colors,** *of a painting* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 335a.
κεκραξιδάμας -αντος [κέκραγμα, δαμάω] **who dominates by bawling,** *epith.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 596.
κεκράξομαι *fut. pf. of* κράζω.
κεκρατημένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κρατέω **in a dominant way, masterfully** HIPPAR.[1] 1.8.11 ‖ **with vigor** *or* **confidence** SEXT. *S.* 11.42 *etc.*
κέκραχθι *pf. imper. act. 2. sg., see* κράζω.
κέκρημαι *Ion. pf. ind. mid., see* κεράννυμι.
κεκριγότες *pf. ptc. act. pl., see* κρίζω.
κέκρικα *pf. of* κρίνω.
κεκριμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κρίνω **with discernment, with discretion, judiciously** PLUT. *Mus.* 1142c *etc.*
Κεκροπῆς -ῖδος [Κέκροψ] **of Kekrops** *1*SEG 21.748 (II-III^{CE}).
1. **Κεκροπία** -ας, ἡ [Κέκροψ] **Kekropia,** *citadel of Athens, hence usu.* **Athens** EUR. *Suppl.* 658.
2. **Κεκροπία** -ας, ἡ **Kekropia,** *female name* THEODOR. (AP 7.722.2).
Κεκροπίδης -ου, ὁ *patron.* [Κέκροψ] **descendant of Kekrops, Athenian,** *esp. pl.* HDT. 8.44.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1055 (*sg.*) CALLIM. *H.* 4.315 *etc.* • *voc. sg.* -ίδη ARISTOPH. *l.c.*
Κεκροπίηθεν [Κεκροπία] *Ion. epic* **from Athens** CALLIM. *H.* 3.227 AP. 1.95.
Κεκρόπιος -α -ον [Κέκροψ] **of Kekrops, Athenian:** κ. πέτρα the Kekropian rock (= the acropolis) EUR. *Ion* 936; Κ. χθών the Kekropian land (= Attica) EUR. *Hip.* 34.
Κεκροπίς, *gen.* -ίδος [Κέκροψ] **of Kekrops:** Κ. φυλή the race of Kekrops (= the Athenians) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1407; Κ. αἶα the land of Kekrops (= Attica) ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.81.5).
Κέκροψ -οπος, ὁ **Kekrops,** *king of Athens* HDT. 8.44.2 PLAT. *Criti.* 110a *etc.*
κεκρυμμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κρύπτω **covertly, secretly** VT *Jer.* 13.17 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.11 | **in veiled terms, allegorically** ORIG. *Cels.* 5.29.53.
κέκρῦφα *pf. of* κρύπτω.
Κεκρῦφάλεια -ας, ἡ **Kekryphaleia,** *island* THUC. 1.105.1.
κεκρυφάλιον -ου, ὁ [κεκρύφαλος] **small handkerchief** POLL. 7.179.
κεκρῦφαλοπλόκος -ον [κεκρύφαλος, πλέκω] **weaving handkerchiefs** *or* **veils** *or* **nets for the head** CRITI. B 69 *FdV.*
κεκρύφᾰλος -ου, ὁ [*see* κρύπτω?] Ⓐ **veil** *or* **net for the head** IL. 22.469 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 138, *al.* PLUT. *Symp.* 154b ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.206.4) *etc.* Ⓑ **bridle for a horse** XEN. *Hip.* 6.8 POLL. 1.184 Ⓒ **pouch** *or* **bottom of a hunting net** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.7 PLUT. *Alex.* 25.4 Ⓓ *zool.* **second stomach of ruminants** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 507b 4, *P.A.* 674b 14 AEL. *N.A.* 5.41 • *epic* κεκρῦφαλος, *Att.* κεκρύφαλος.
κεκρύφαται *pf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* κρύπτω.
Κέκρῦφες -ων, οἱ **Kekryphes,** *people* ORPH. *A.* 1060.
κεκτήμην *ppf. of* κτάομαι.
κεκύθωσι *epic aor. subj. act. 3. pl., see* κεύθω.
Κεκυπώσιος -ου, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **Kekyposios,** *name of a month at Zelea 1*SYLL^3. 279.17 (IV^{BCE}).
κέκυφα *pf. of* κύπτω.
κεκωλυμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κωλύω **with restraint** IO. *Acts* 9.414C.
κελᾰδεινός -ή -όν [κέλαδος] **resounding, loud, shouting** IL. 23.208 (*of wind*) HOM. 4.95 (*of aulos players*) PIND. *P.* 3.113, *al.* AP 9.524.11 (*of Dionysus*) *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ κελαδεινή **Resounding,** *epith. of Artemis* IL. 21.511 | *adv. neut. pl.* κελαδεινά noisily (*of rivers*) AP. 3.532 • *Aeol.* κελαδεννός PIND. *P.* 3.113, *I.* 4.8 *etc.*
κελαδεννός *Aeol. for* κελαδεινός.
κελαδέω, *contr.* [κέλαδος] *impf.* ἐκελάδουν ‖ *fut.* κελαδήσω, *mid.* κελαδήσομαι PIND. *O.* 10.79 ‖ *aor.* ἐκελάδησα Ⓐ **to make a noise, resound,** *of things* SAPPH. 2.5 (*of water*) AESCHN. 3.112 (*of waves*) EUR. *El.* 716 (*of an instrument*) *etc.* | **to make a noise, utter yells** *or* **shouts,** *of people or animals* PIND. *P.* 2.15 AESCHL. *Ch.* 609 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 801 THEOCR. 18.57 *etc.*; κελάδησαν Ἀχαιοί the Achaeans made a loud noise (applauding) IL. 23.869 Ⓑ *causat.* **to cause to sound,** *songs, hymns and sim.* TERP. 4.4 PIND. *O.* 10.14 EUR. *Hel.* 371 *etc.* | *analog.* **to sing of, celebrate** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *O.* 10.79 EUR. *I.T.* 1093 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1527, *etc.* • *Aeol. pres. 3. sg.* κελάδει SAPPH. 2.5 ‖ *poet. aor.* κελάδησα BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.12 *etc.*
κελάδημα -ατος, τό [κελαδέω] **sound, noise,** *of rivers, wind etc.* EUR. *Ph.* 213 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 283 | **sound, ring,** *of mus. instrum.* CRINAG. (AP 6.350.1).
κελάδητις, *gen.* -δος [κέλαδος] *fem.* **sounding, loud-sounding,** *tongue* PIND. *N.* 4.86.
κελᾰδοδρόμος -ον [κέλαδος, τρέχω] **who runs uttering shouts,** *of Artemis* ORPH. *A.* 902.
κέλᾰδος -ου, ὁ [*see* κελαρύζω *and* καλέω?] Ⓐ **noise, clamor, din** OD. 18.402 EUR. *Bac.* 578 | **noise, song,** *of animals* AEL. *N.A.* 1.20 (*of cicadas*) LYR. *Al.* 7.6 (*of birds*) ‖ **cry, shout** AESCHL. *Pers.* 605; ὀξὺν δι' ὤτων κέλαδον ἐνσείσας θοαῖς πώλοις διώκει sending a shrill cry through the ears of his swift colts he pursues SOPH. *El.* 737 Ⓑ **clear voice, sound** PIND. *P.* 4.60 | **sound, harmony, song** EUR. *I.T.* 1129, *Cycl.* 489 AP 9.372.6.
Κέλαδος -ου, ὁ **Kelados,** (*various*) *rivers* PAUS. 8.38.9 *etc.*
κελᾰδών, *gen.* -οντος [κέλαδος] **sounding** IL. 18.576 (*river*), *al.* OD. 2.421 (*wind*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 284 (*sea*) *etc.*
Κελᾰδών -οντος, ὁ **Keladon,** *river* IL. 7.133 *etc.*
Κελαιναί -ῶν, αἱ **Kelainai** *city in Phrygia* HDT. 7.26.3 XEN. *An.* 1.2.7 *etc.*
κελαινεγχής -ές [κελαινός, ἔγχος] **with black spear** (*with blood*), *epith. of Ares* PIND. *N.* 10.84.
Κελαινεύς -έως, ὁ **Kelaineus,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 14.310.
κελαινεφής -ές [κελαινός, νέφος] **of the black clouds, wrapped in black clouds,** *epith. of Zeus* OD. 13.147 PIND. *Pae.* 6.55 ‖ *extens.* **of black color, black** IL. 4.140 OD. 11.36 (*of blood*) PIND. *P.* 4.52 (*of soil*) *etc.*
Κελαινή -ῆς, ἡ **Kelaine,** *female name* AEL. *V.H.* 3.42.
κελαινιάω, *contr.* [κελαινός] **to be black** OPP. 4.67 NONN. *D.* 38.18 • *epic pres. ind. 3. pl.* κελαινιόωσι OPP. *l.c.* | *epic ptc.* κελαινιόων NONN. *l.c.*
Κελαινίτης, *gen.* -ου **of Kelainai** ARCH. (AP 7.696.3), *al.*
κελαινόβρωτος -ον [κελαινός, βιβρώσκω] **black meal,** *of liver* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1025 (*codd.*).
κελαινόομαι, *contr.* [κελαινός] *fig.* **to grow black, grow dark** AESCHL. *Ch.* 413.
κελαινόρῑς, *gen.* -ινος SOPH. *fr.* 29 (*pl.* -ρινες), *see* κελαινόρρῑνος.
κελαινόρρῑνος -ον [κελαινός, ῥινός] **with black skin** OPP. 5.18 NONN. *D.* 15.158.
κελαινός -ή -όν [*see* κηλίς?] **dark, black** EMPED. B 111.6; αἷμα κ. black blood IL. 1.303, *al.*; κ. νύξ dark night IL. 5.310; κῦμα κ. dark wave IL. 9.6; ἐμμένεος δ' ἄρα τοῦ γε κελαινὸν πίμπλαται ἦτορ his dark heart is filled with rage HES. *Sc.* 429; κελαινὰ λόγχα προμάχου δορός dark point of the spear which is at the forefront of battle SOPH. *Tr.* 856 *cf.* EUR. *Bac.* 628; κελαιναὶ νᾶες dark ships SOPH. *Ant.* 954 | *of underworld gods* AESCHL. *Ag.* 462 (*Erinyes*) LYC. 706 (*Styx*) • *Dor. voc. fem.* -ά SOPH. *Tr.* 856.
κελαινοφᾰής -ές [κελαινός, φάος] **with black gleam, gloomy,** *of darkness* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1331.
κελαινόφρων -ον [κελαινός, φρήν] **with dark mind, black-hearted,** *of Klytemnestra* AESCHL. *Eum.* 459.
κελαινόχροος -ον MAN.[1] 4.261, *see* κελαινόχρως.
κελαινόχρως, *gen.* -ωτος [κελαινός, χρόα] *adj.* **of black** *or* **dark color, with black** *or* **dark skin, black, dark** EUEN.[1] (AP 9.251.3).
Κελαινώ -οῦς, ἡ **Kelaino,** *Danaid* APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5, *al. etc.* • *also* Κελαινή (*see*).
κελαινώπας, *gen.* -α [κελαινός, ὤψ] *Dor.* **of dark** *or* **impenetrable appearance:** κελαινώπαν θυμὸν ἐφυβρίζειν to insult the dark *or* impenetrable spirit (of Ajax) SOPH. *Ai.* 955.
κελαινώπις, *gen.* -ιδος [κελαινώπας] **with black appearance,** *of clouds* PIND. *P.* 1.7.
κελαινωπός -ή -όν HDN. 1.188.4, *see* κελαινώπας.

κελαινώψ, *gen.* -ῶπος PIND. *P.* 4.212, *see* κελαινῶπις.

κελᾰρύζω *onomat., impf.* ἐκελάρυζον || *fut. med.* κελαρύξομαι OR. *Sib.* 3.440, 453 [A] **to gurgle, murmur, flow,** *of liquids* IL. 21.261 OD. 5.323 LYR. *Hel.* 79.2; ἀπὸ δ' ἕλκεος ἀργαλέοιο αἷμα μέλαν κελάρυζε from the terrible wound the black blood gushed IL. 11.813 [B] *causat.* **to pour, pour with a gurgling sound** οἶνον κελαρύζειν to pour wine with a gurgling sound ION 10 *TrGF* || *mid.* = *act.* OR. *Sib.* 1.229, *al.* • *poet. ptc. mid. gen. pl.* κελαρυζομενάων OR. *Sib.* 1.229 || *poet. aor. 3. sg.* κελάρυξεν LYR. *l.c.*

κελάρυξις -εως, ἡ [κελαρύζω] **gurgle, murmur,** *of running water* HSCH.

κελάρυσμα -τος, τό [κελαρύζω] OPP.[1] 4.345, *see* κελάρυξις.

κελαρυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [κελαρύζω] CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.31.2 *etc.*, *see* κελάρυσμα.

κελέβειον -ου, τό [κελέβη] **small cup** ANTIM. 17, *dim. of* κελέβη.

κελέβη -ης, ἡ **drinking cup** ANACR. 24 THEOCR. 2.2 CALLIM. *fr.* 246 *etc.*

Κελέης -ου, ὁ **Kelees,** *male name* HDT. 5.46.1.

Κελένδερις -εως, ἡ **Kelenderis** (*various*) *cities* STRAB. 14.5.3, *al. etc.*

κελέοντες -ων, οἱ **vertical threads of a loom** (*see* ἱστόποδες) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 835 THEOCR. 18.34 ANTONI. 10.2 *etc.*

κελεός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κολάπτω?] *ornith.* **woodpecker** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 8, *al.*

Κελεός -οῦ, ὁ **Keleus** HOM. 2.146 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 55.

Κέλερ -ερος, ὁ **Celer,** *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 10.2 *etc.*

Κέλερες -ων, οἱ **Celeres,** *Romulus' guard of 300 men* PLUT. *Rom.* 26.2 *etc.*

κέλευθα *pl.*, *see* κέλευθος.

κελεύθειος -α -ον [κέλευθος] **belonging to roads and journeys:** κελεύθειοι δαίμονες HSCH. | *subst.* ἡ κελευθεία **Athena protector of journeys** (*at Sparta*) PAUS. 3.12.4.

κελευθήτης -ου, ὁ [κέλευθος] **traveler, wayfarer** LEON. (AP 6.120.3).

κελευθοποιός -όν [κέλευθος, ποιέω] **opening** *or* **preparing the way** AESCHL. *Eum.* 13.

κελευθοπόρος -ον, ὁ [κέλευθος, πορεύω] **traveler** AP 7.337.2.

κέλευθος -ου, ἡ [A] **road, way, path** IL. 10.66 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.17 AESCHL. *Ch.* 349; πόθεν πλεῖθ' ὑγρὰ κέλευθα; **from where do you sail the watery ways?** OD. 3.71; αἱ δὲ μάλ' ὦκα ἰχθυόεντα κέλευθα διέδραμον and they (*sc.* the ships) ran swiftly over the fishy paths OD. 3.177; ἀνέμων κέλευθα *or* κέλευθοι the paths of the winds IL. 14.17 *cf.* OD. 5.383, *al.* | *of the stars:* ἐγγὺς γὰρ νυκτός τε καὶ ἡματός εἰσι κέλευθοι the paths of night and day are close together OD. 10.86 | *fig.:* θεῶν κέλευθος the way (= the life) of the gods IL. 3.406; βιότοιο κ. the path of life EMPED. B 115.8; Πειθοῦς κέλευθος the path of Persuasion PARM. 4.4 *etc.* [B] **journey,** *by land or sea* IL. 11.504, *al.*; μέτρα κελεύθου the length of the journey OD. 4.389; πολλὰ κέλευθος ἐρατύοι (*v.l.* -ει) a wide space separates us SOPH. *O.C.* 164 [C] **military expedition** AESCHL. *Pers.* 758, *Ag.* 127 [D] **way of walking, gait** EUR. *Rh.* 212 (*of a wolf*) • *pl.* -οι IL. 3.460 *etc.*, -α IL. 14.17 OD. 3.71 *etc.*

κέλευ(σ)μα -ατος, τό [κελεύω] **order, command** AESCHL. *Eum.* 235 SOPH. *Ant.* 1219; ἐπακούειν κελεύσματι **to obey the command** HDT. 4.141; ἀπὸ ἑνὸς κελεύσματος ἐμβοᾶν to utter a shout at one command (= all at once) THUC. 2.92.1, *cf.* DIOD. 3.15 *etc.* || **cry, summons, call** AESCHL. *Ch.* 751 (*pl.*) | **shout of the lead rower, rhythm** AESCHL. *Pers.* 397 EUR. *I.T.* 1405 EUB. 7.3 | **encouragement,** *for animals* SOPH. *Ichn.* 225 (*of hunters*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253d (*for horses*) XEN. *Cyn.* 6.20 (*for dogs*) • *often v.l.* -ευμα.

κέλευσις -εως, ἡ [κελεύω] **command, order** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 32c *I*OGIS 455.3 (I[BCE]) *P*OXY. 2407.6 (II[CE]) PLOT. 4.8.2.

κελευσματικῶς [κέλευσμα] *adv.* **in the manner of a command** EUSTATH. 1080.63.

κελευσμός -οῦ, ὁ [κελεύω] **order, command** EUR. *I.A.* 1130, *Cycl.* 653.

κελευσμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [κελεύω] HDT. 1.157.2, *Ion.*, *see* κελευσμός.

Κελευστάνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Keleustanor,** *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.8.

κελευστέον [κελεύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to command** GAL. 17(2).171.

κελευστής -οῦ, ὁ [κελεύω] **one who gives the time to the rowers** (*see* κέλευσμα) EUR. *Hel.* 1576 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 554 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.8 *etc.* | **herald** DIOD. 20.50 | **majordomo** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.12.612.

κελευστικός -ή -όν [κελεύω] **relating to a command** *or* **exhortation** ἡ κ. τέχνη the art of command *or* exhortation PLUT. *Adul.* 72d.

κελευστός -ή -όν [κελεύω] **commanded, ordered** LUC. *Vit. auct.* 8.

κελευτιάω, *contr.* [κελεύω] **to encourage, exhort** IL. 12.265, 13.125 • *epic ptc.* κελευτιόων || *epic impf. 3. pl.* κελευτιόωντο SCH. IL. 12.265.

κελεύω [*see* κέλλω, κέλομαι] *impf.* ἐκέλευον, *mid. pass.* ἐκελευόμην || *fut.* κελεύσω || *aor.* ἐκέλευσα, *mid.* ἐκελευσάμην || *pf.* κεκέλευκα, *mid. pass.* κεκέλευσμαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)κεκελεύκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκελεύσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐκελεύσθην || *fut. pass.* κελευσθήσομαι DCASS. 68.9.2 ❶ *act.* [A] **to exhort, urge, spur, rouse** IL. 24.326 *etc.*; τοὶ δ' ἀλλήλοισι κέλευον ἅπτεσθαι νηῶν and **they** spurred one another on to lay hold of the ships IL. 2.151; Πάτροκλος δ' ἵπποισι καὶ Αὐτομέδοντι κελεύσας Patroklos after urging on his horses and Automedon IL. 16.684 [B] **to command, order** ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. IL. 20.87; ὄφρ' εἴπω τά με θυμὸς ἐνὶ στήθεσσι κελεύει so that I may say what the heart in my breast bids me IL. 7.68 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. MEN. *Peric.* 476 AEL. *N.A.* 9.1; ἀμφιπόλοισι περικλυτὰ ἔργα κέλευε she appointed glorious handiwork to her handmaids IL. 6.324 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.:* τινὰ ἰέναι s.o. to go IL. 17.30; κελεύειν τοὺς πορθμέας αὐτὸν διαχρᾶσθαί μιν the sailors ordered him to kill himself HDT. 1.24.3 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* DIOD. 19.17 ARR. *An.* 1.24.3 *etc.*: ὁ κηρύκεσσι ... κέλευσε κηρύσσειν ἀγορήνδε he commanded the heralds to summon to assembly IL. 2.50 *cf.* OD. 2.6; ἑτάροισι δ' ἐποτρύνας ἐκέλευσα ἐμβαλέειν κώπῃς urging my companions I ordered them to throw themselves on the oars OD. 9.488 | ▸ *with acc.:* εἰ μὴ θυμός με κελεύοι unless my heart should bid me OD. 9.278; ὥς με κελεύεις as you order me OD. 11.507; κελεύειν τοὺς ἕνδεκα ἐπὶ τὸν Θηραμένην to order the eleven (to capture) Theramenes XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.54; κ. τινὰ ἐπὶ τὰ ὅπλα to order s.o. to take up weapons XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.20 | ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 618 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129b 24 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ant.* 731 HDT. 6.109.1 [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.18 *etc.*; σιγᾶν κελεύω I order silence SOPH. *Ph.* 865 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 107 LYS. 5.1; εἰ σὺ κελεύεις if you command OD. 10.443 *etc.* [C] **to ask, beg, urge:** υἱὸς μὲν δή τοι λέλυται, γέρον, ὡς ἐκέλευες your son is released, old man, as you asked IL. 24.599; ἐγὼ ὁδὸν ᾔτεον ἠδ' ἐκέλευον I asked for and entreated my departure OD. 10.17; κελεύοντες σφίσι τὸν Ἀστύοχον βοηθεῖν requesting Astyochos to assist them THUC. 8.38.4 [D] **to give time, beat the time** ATH. 12.535d (▸ *abs.*): ἐλαύνοντες τριήρεις ἢ κελεύοντες τούτοις rowing the triremes or beating time for them PLAT. *Rp.* 396b || *of a chorus of sailors* **sing** SEXT. *S.* 6.24 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: *only aor.* ἐκελευσάμην I ordered HP. *Nat. Puer.* 13 ❸ *pass.* **to be ordered, commanded, receive an order:** οὐδὲν κελευόμενοι ποιήσειν not being ordered to do so THUC. 1.145; κελευόμενοι τὴν αὐτῶν εὐχὴν εἰπεῖν requested to express their prayer PLAT. *Leg.* 709d; οἱ πρὶν κελευσθῆναι ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ σπείραντες those who sowed before being commanded by the god XEN. *Oec.* 17.2 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ κελευσόμενον *or* τὰ κελευσόμενα the orders received XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 340a *etc.* • *epic impf.* κέλευον || *epic fut. inf.* κελευσέμεναι OD. 4.274 || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκέλευμαι *I*G 2-3[2].1121.13 *P*SB 9846.8.

κελεφία -ας, ἡ [κελεφός] *a type of* **leprosy** EPIPH. *Haer.* 55.9.16 CYRAN. 15.

κελεφός -οῦ, ὁ [*Syr.*]lāfa] **leper** APPATR. 65.116C.

κέλης, *gen.* -ητος [*see* κέλλω] [A] **for racing,** *of a horse* OD. 5.371 ALCM. 1.50 PAUS. 6.14.4; ἵππον κέλητ' ἀσκεῖν train a racehorse EUP. 164 || *subst.* ὁ κέλης **racehorse** HDT. 7.86.1 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 901 PLAT. *Lys.* 205c *etc.* | **swift light ship** HDT. 8.94.2 THUC. 4.9.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.36 *etc.* [B] *sex.* **saddle, mount,** *alluding to the sexual act* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 60 PLAT.[1] 188.18.

κελῄσομαι *fut. of* κέλομαι.

κελητίζω [κέλης] *impf.* ἐκελήτιζον EUSTATH. 1775.8 || *fut.* (παρα)κελητιῶ ARISTOPH. *Pax* 900 || *aor.* ἐκελήτισα; **riding in the saddle** IL. 15.679 | *alluding to sex* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 501, *al.* MACHO *Chr.* 171 • *also* κελητιάω *in inf.* κελητιᾶν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 15 HSCH.

κελήτιον -ου, τό [κέλης] **small swift ship, pinnace** THUC. 1.53.1, *al.* APP. 14.2.56.

κέλλα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* cella] **cell,** *of monks* BAS. *Ren.* 2.206C *etc.* • *also* κέλλη.

κελλαράριος -ου, ὁ [κέλλα] GREG.[3] *Dial.* 2.28, *see* κελλάριος.

κελλάριον -ου, τό [κέλλα] **cellar, storeroom** CYR.[4] *VEu.* 17 (p. 27.14) *etc.* || **container, receptacle** *P*OXY. 16.2058.9 (VI) *P*SB 8.9834.24 (IV).

κελλάριος -ου, ὁ [κέλλα] **steward, cellarer,** *of monasteries* BAS. *Reg.br.* 147 (*title*) *etc.*

κελλαρίτης -ου, ὁ [κέλλα] DOR.[2] *Doct.* 121.18, *al. etc.*, *see* κελλάριος.

κέλλη -ης, ἡ, IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 19 *see* κέλλα.

κελλίον -ου, τό [*Lat.* cella] **room** ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 63 *etc.* | *monastic* **cell,** *esp. of hermits* NILANC. *Ep.* 2.130 (79.256A) *etc.* | **attic Palladas** (AP 11.351.1).

κέλλω [*cf. Skt.* kālayati?] *fut.* κέλσω (*and* κελῶ HSCH.) || *aor.* ἔκελσα (*and* -έκειλα *in compd.*) [A] **to propel to land, bring to shore, pull onto dry land:** νῆα a ship OD. 9.546, *cf.* 10.511 AP. 2.1090 | *fig.:* Ἄργει κ. πόδα bring to land one's steps (= arrive) at Argos EUR. *El.* 139 [B] *intrans.* **to land, enter harbor,** *of crews or ships* OD. 9.149; κέλσαι δ' Ἄργους γαῖαν and land on the shore of Argos AESCHL. *Suppl.* 15; κ. ἐς Ἄργος **land at Argos** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 331; ἐπ' ἀκτάς **on the shore** AESCHL. *Ag.* 696 | *fig.* **to arrive, reach a harbor, reach the conclusion** AESCHL. *Pr.* 183 EUR. *Hip.* 140; πᾷ κέλσω where shall I land? EUR. *Hec.* 1057 || *cf.* ὀκέλλω.

Κέλμις -ιος, ὁ **Kelmis,** *male name* STRAB. 10.3.22 *etc.*

κελοῖα -ας, ἡ **contest for youths,** *at Sparta I*G 5.1.296 (II[CE]).

κέλομαι [*see* κέλλω; *see* καλέω?] [A] **to put pressure on, constrain, exhort, urge, command:** ἰαίνετο κηρός, ἐπεὶ κέλετο μεγάλη Ἴς the wax soft-

ened, because a strong force constrained it OD. 12.175 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* IL. 5.810, 16.657, *al.* PIND. *O.* 13.80, *al.*; μεταλλῆσαί τί ἑ θυμὸς ἀμφὶ πόσει κέλεται her heart bids her to ask sthg. about her husband OD. 17.555 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat. and inf.*: οἱ δ' ἐγρηγόρθασι φυλασσέμεναί τε κέλονται ἀλλήλοις they stay awake and encourage one another to keep watch IL. 10.419 | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 6.66, 8.184; ἀλλήλοισι κέλεσθε urge on one another IL. 12.274 | *abs.* IL. 23.894 OD. 3.317, 5.98 *etc.* [B] **to call, invoke,** *for help* IL. 18.391 HOM. 2.21 SOPH. *O.T.* 159 *etc.* | **call by name** ▸ τινα s.o. PIND. *I.* 6.53 • *later pres.* **κέκλομαι** (*from the aor.*) AP. 1.716 *etc.* (*also pass.* MAN.[1] 2.251, *al.*) || *impf.* ἐκελόμην, *epic* κελόμην || *fut. 3. sg.* κελήσεται OD. 10.296 || *aor*[s]. *3. sg.* (ἐ)κελήσατο EPICHAR. 88.2, *al.* PIND. *O.* 13.80, *al.*; *epic aor*[t]. *redupl. 3. sg.* (ἐ)κέκλετο IL. 11.285, *al.*, *Dor.* κέντο (= κέλετο) ALCM. 139 | *Dor. opt.* κεκλοίμαν AESCHL. *Suppl.* 591 | *ptc.* κεκλόμενος SOPH. *l.c.*

κέλοξ -οκος **small ship** SCH. THUC. 8.38.

Κέλσα -ης, ἡ **Kelsa,** *city in Spain* STRAB. 3.4.10 *etc.*

Κέλσος -ου, ὁ **Celsus,** *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 13.6 *etc.*

Κέλται -ῶν, οἱ **Celts, Gauls** STRAB. 4.1.1.

Κελτίβηρες -ων, οἱ [Κελτός, Ἴβηρ] **Keltiberes,** *Iberian people* STRAB. 1.2.27.

Κελτικός -ή -όν [Κελτός] **Celtic, Gallic** PLUT. *Marc.* 3.1 | *subst.* ἡ Κελτική **Gaul** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606b 4 PLUT. *Caes.* 15.1, *al.*

Κελτίς, *gen.* -ίδος PHILOD. (AP 10.21.4) *etc.*, *see* Κελτός.

κελτιστί [Κελτός] *adv.* **in the Celtic language** ARR. *Tact.* 43.2 LUC. *Alex.* 51.

Κελτολίγυες -ων, οἱ [Κελτός, Λίγυς] **Keltoligures,** *people* ARIST. *Mir.* 837a 8 (STRAB. 4.6.3).

Κελτός, *gen.* -οῦ *adj. masc.* **Celtic** CALLIM. *H.* 4.173 (*of Ares*) *etc.* | οἱ Κελτοί **Keltoi (Celts)** HDT. 2.33.3 *etc.*

Κέλτος -ου, ὁ **Keltos,** *male name* QS 7.611.

Κελτοσκύθαι -ῶν, οἱ [Κελτός, Σκύθης] **Celtoscythians,** *people* STRAB. 1.2.27.

Κέλτρος -ον, ὁ **Keltros,** *river* (= the Danube) LYC. 189.

Κέλυδνος -ου, ὁ **Kelydnos,** *river in Epiros* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.13.2, *al.*

κελύφανον -ου, τό [κέλυφος] **shell** LYC. 89 LUC. *Vit. auct.* 38 (*dub.*).

κελυφανώδης -ες [κέλυφος] **like a shell** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.7.2.

κέλυφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* καλύπτω] [A] **casing, membrane, rind, peel,** *of fruit* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 752a 20 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.4.2 | *fig.* **husk:** ἀντωμοσιῶν **of affidavits** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 545 || **sheath, shell,** *of insects* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 510a 28 | **shell,** *of crustaceans* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549b 25 | **shell** *or* **membrane,** *of an egg* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 743a 17, *H.A.* 568b 9 | **cocoon,** *of a chrysalis* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551a 20, *al.* [B] **hollow of the eye** CRINAG. (AP 9.439.1) [C] **shelter** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.242.7).

κέλωρ -ωρος, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* **Cerēs,** *OHG* **hirsi,** *Arm.* **seŕ**?] [A] **son, descendant** EUR. *Andr.* 1033 LYC. 495, *al.* [B] **eunuch** HSCH. [C] **cry, voice** PCAIR.MASP. 151.249 (VI[CE]) *cf.* HSCH.

κελώριον -ου, τό [κέλωρ] **child** HSCH.

κελωρύω [κέλωρ] *aor. ptc.* κελωρύσας HSCH.; **to shout** PHOT. *Lex.*

κεμάδειον κρέας, τό [κεμάς] **venison** *i*EDIOCL. 4.45 (*prob.*) (IV[CE]).

κεμάδοσσός -ον [κεμάς, σεύω] **hunting young deer** CALLIM. *fr.* 186.31 NONN. *D.* 5.230, *al.*

κεμάς -άδος, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* śáma-] **young deer** IL. 10.361 CALLIM. *H.* 3.112 (*dat. pl.* -εσσι), 163 (*acc. pl.*) AP. 3.879 *etc.* • *also v.l.* κεμμάς and κεμφάς HSCH.

κεμήλιος, ὁ *prob. epith. of Dionysus* ALC. 129.8.

κέμμα -ατος, τό **skin of a young deer** EMPED. B 101.1 (*prob. f.l. for* κέρμα).

κεμμάς -άδος, ἡ QS 1.587 TIB.[1] (AP 9.2.1), *poet.*, *see* κεμάς.

κέμφος -ου, ὁ *later for* κέπφος.

κεμφώ *later for* κεπφώ.

κεν *see* κε.

κεναγγής -ές [κενός, ἄγγος] **causing hunger** AESCHL. *Ag.* 188.

κεναγγία -ας, ἡ [κενός, ἄγγος] **hunger** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 683 PLAT.[1] 171 • *Ion.* κεναγγίη.

κενανδρία -ας, ἡ [κέναν̓δρος] **lack of men** AESCHL. *Pers.* 730.

κέναν̓δρος -ον [κενός, ἀνήρ] **emptied of men,** *of cities* AESCHL. *Pers.* 119 SOPH. *O.C.* 917.

κεναυχής -ές PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 103c AP 12.145.5, *later, see* κεναυχής.

κεναγγέω, *contr.* [κεναγγής] *aor. subj.* κεναγγήσῃ HP. *Mul.* 1.7 | *opt.* κεναγγήσειε HP. *Acut.* 11 | *ptc.* κεναγγήσας; *medic.* **to be fasting, be hungry** HP. *Art.* 69, *al.* • *Ion. inf.* κεναγγέειν HP. *Art.* 49, *al. etc.* | *ptc.* κεναγγέων HP. *Acut.* 18.

κεναγγητέον [κεναγγέω] HP. *Acut.* 11, *verb. adj. neut. of* κεναγγέω.

κεναγγίη -ης, ἡ [κεναγγέω] *medic. Ion.* **fasting, evacuation** HP. *Aph.* 1.2, *Coac.* 54 | **loss of blood** ARET. *C.D.* 2.3.3 • *often written* -είη.

κεναγγικός -ή -όν [κεναγγέω] **of exhaustion** HP. *Acut.* 48, *Liq.* 2.

κενεᾱγορία -ας, ἡ [κενεήγορος] **empty talk, babble** LYR. *Mel.* 69b (*dat. pl.* -ίαισι).

κενεᾶριον *see* κενήριον.

κεναυχής -ές [κενός, αὐχη] **vainglorious, conceited** IL. 8.230 ZENOD.[3] (AP 7.117.1) • *later* κεναυχής PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 103c AP 12.145.5.

κενέβρειος -ον [*see* κυνάβρα?] **of a dead animal** AEL. *N.A.* 6.2 | *subst.* τὰ κενέβρεια **flesh of dead animals** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 538, *fr.* 714 *cf.* VARR. *L.L* 7.84 | τὰ κενέβρεια **market for the flesh of dead animals** EROT. PHOT. *Lex.*

κενεήγορος -ον [κενεός, ἀγορεύω] **talking nonsense,** *of the oracle of Ammon* GREG. *Cam.* 2.2.7.258 *etc.*

κενεήφατος -ον [κενεός, φαίνω] **fabulous** OR. *Sib.* 3.372 (*dub.*).

κενεμβᾰτέω, *contr.* [κενός, ἐμβαίνω] *fut.* κενεμβατήσω [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.784 || *aor.* ἐκενεμβάτησα [A] **to walk** *or* **move on emptiness, make a false step** PLUT. *Fl.* 10.9 LUC. *Gall.* 26 | *fig.* **to fall into a trap** BAS. *Hom.* 16.2 *etc.* || *fig.* **to stand on emptiness, lack foundations** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 336f. DAMASC. *Pr.* 4 *etc.* [B] **to lead a frivolous life** MEN.[3] 2 [C] *medic.* **to reach a cavity,** *with a probe* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.786 ORIB. 44.11.3 PAEG. 6.59.

κενεμβάτησις -εως, ἡ [κενεμβατέω] *medic.* **probing of a cavity** SOR. 4.10.2 GAL. 2.256 | **emptiness of pulse** GAL. 8.509.

κενεμεσία -ας, ἡ [κενός, ἐμέω] **retch** GAL. (AET.[1] 9.10).

κενεολογία -ας MAX.[1] 23.1, *see* κενολογία.

κενεός -ή -όν *epic Ion.*, *see* κενός.

κενέοτης -ητος, ἡ HP. *Acut.* 62, *Ion.*, *see* κενότης.

κενεοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [κενεόφρων] **emptiness of mind** TIMO 48.2 • *later* κενοφροσύνη PLUT. *Ages.* 37.2.

κενεόφρων -ον [κενεός, φρήν] **light-** *or* **empty-minded** THGN. 233 (*of pop.*) SIM. 97.3 (*of talk*) PIND. *N.* 11.29 (*of boasting*) *etc.* • *also* κενόφρων AESCHL. *Pr.* 762.

κενεών -ῶνος, ὁ [κενός] **small of the back, lower abdomen** IL. 5.857 OD. 22.295 HP. *Prog.* 8 XEN. *Hip.* 12.8 (*of horses*), *Cyn.* 4.1 (*of dogs*) || *usu.* **cavity, hollow, empty space:** κ. οὐράνιοι celestial spaces AP 9.207.2; κενεῶν ἀρούρης empty space, vacant land NONN. *D.* 41.3 *etc.* | *medic.* **hollow of the peritoneum** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.48.4).

κενήριον -ου, τό [κενός, ἠρίον] **cenotaph** EUPHOR. 91 LYC. 370 NONN. *D.* 13.186 • *also* κενεάριον *in inscr.*

Κενίων -ωνος, ὁ **Kenion,** *river in Britannia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.3.4.

κέννες *Aeol.*, *see* κενός.

κενογάμιον -ου, τό [κενός, γάμος] **empty, unreal marriage** ACH. 5.14.4.

κενοδοντίς, *gen.* -ίδος [κενός, ὀδούς] *fem.* **without teeth, toothless** PHAN. (AP 6.297.1).

κενοδοξέω, *contr.* [κενόδοξος] *impf.* ἐκενοδόξουν || *fut.* κενοδοξήσω IO. *HMt* (*PG* 57.38.31) || *aor.* ἐκενοδόξησα; **to have false** *or* **empty opinions** ▸ περί τι on sthg. POL. 12.26.4 *etc.* || **to be vainglorious** *or* **proud** HLD. 9.19.5 IOS. *A.I.* 16.11.1 (*v.l.* ἐκαινοτόμει (*and* ἐκεν-)) *etc.* | **boast of empty honors** DCHR. 38.29.

κενοδοξία -ας, ἡ [κενόδοξος] **vainglory, vanity** POL. 3.81.9 DIOD. 17.107 PLUT. *Adul.* 57d *etc.* || **inclination to false opinions** EPIC. 5.30.12 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.332 | **foolish** *or* **senseless opinion, vain doctrine** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.2.3 *etc.*

κενόδοξος -ον [κενός, δόξα] **vainglorious,** *vain* POL. 21.6.12, 27.7.12 NT *Gal.* 5.26 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.43 *etc.*

κενοδρομέω, *contr.* [κενός, τρέχω] *astr.* **to move without planets around,** *of stars* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 3.5.3 *etc.* • *poet. ptc. fem.* κενοδρομέουσα MAN.[1] 2.486.

κενοδρομία -ας, ἡ [κενοδρομέω] *astr.* **movement without planets around** (*see* κενοδρομέω) ANT.[1] (*CCA* 8.3.107) PORPH. *in Tetr.* 189.

κενοκάματος -ον [κενός, κάματος] **laboring in vain** EPHR. 2.123D.

κενοκοπέω, *contr.* [κενός, κόπος] **to labor in vain** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1037b.

κενόκρανος -ον [κενός, κρανίον] **with empty skull** *or* **brain** OR. *Sib.* 3.430.

κενολεκτέω, *contr.* [*see* κενολογέω] EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.48.11 *etc.*, *see* κενολογέω.

κενολεξία -ας, ἡ [*see* κενολογία] EPIPH. *Haer.* 56.3.4 (*v.l.* κενολογία), *see* κενολογία.

κενολογέω, *contr.* [*see* κενολογία] *impf.* ἐκενολόγουν PHOT. *Io.* 106.19 || *fut.* κενολογήσω || *aor.* ἐκενολόγησα; **to talk emptily, talk nonsense** EUP. 456 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1393a 17 *etc.*

κενολογία -ας, ἡ [κενολογέω] **empty talk, nonsense** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1069d *etc.*

κενολόγος -ον [κενολογέω] **talking nonsense** GLOSS. *etc.*

κενοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [κενοπαθέω] **empty** *or* **unreal sensation** SEXT. *S.* 8.184.

κενοπαθέω, *contr.* [κενός, πάσχω] *aor. inf.* κενοπαθῆσαι ORIG. *CGen.* (*PG* 12.49.3); **to have vain** *or* **empty sensations** SEXT. *S.* 8.213, *P.* 2.49 || **to have unrealizable ideas** ORIG. *l.c.*

κενοπάθημα -ατος, τό [κενοπαθέω] **empty** *or* **unreal sensation** SEXT. *S.* 8.354.

κενοπονέω, *contr.* [κενός, πόνος] **to labor in vain** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.251 (*v.l.*).

κενόπρησις -εως, ἡ [κενός, πρῆσις] **flatulence** HIPPIATR. 46.1.

κενός -ή -όν [*IE* ***ken-**; *cf. Arm.* **sin**] [A] **empty** SOPH. *Ph.* 31 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 280, *Nub.* 1054 DIPH. 12; κεινῇσι χερσί with empty hands HDT. 1.73.4 | *subst.* τὸ κενόν **empty space** DEMOCR. B 9 EMPED. B 13 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 208b 26, *al.* EPIC. 2.39.8, *al.* | *medic.* τὸ κενεόν **brain cavity** HP. *Aph.* 7.24 | *astr.*: κ. δρόμος **orbit of a**

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star without planets around MAN.[1] 2.452 (*see* κενοδρομέω) *cf.* VETT. 90.18 ‖ **empty, bereft** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Ant.* 754, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 230; κενὸς φρονήσεως devoid of intelligence PLAT. *Tim.* 75a; κενὸς ἐπιστήμης devoid of knowledge PLAT. *Rp.* 486c; κενὸν δένδρων πεδίον plain bare of trees PLAT. *Rp.* 621a; κενὸς ἁπάντων empty of everything XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.8 | *fig.*: λέαινα κενὴ lioness without her mate SOPH. *Ai.* 986; κεναὶ χῶραι places without garrison AESCHN. 3.146; ἔρωτες κ. orphan loves BION 1.59; σῶμα κενόν body without flesh PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 831c ‖ **in vain, fruitless, empty-handed** OD. 15.214 HDT. 7.131 AESCHL. *Sept.* 353 SOPH. *O.C.* 359, *Tr.* 495 PLAT. *Rp.* 370c *etc.*; κενεὸν νέεσθαι to return empty-handed IL. 2.298 | *fig.* τὰς ψυχὰς τὰς διψώσας κενὰς ποιῆσαι to leave unsatisfied the thirsty souls VT *Is.* 32.6 B *fig.* **empty, vain, frivolous, foolish** PIND. *O.* 3.45 SOPH. *Ant.* 709 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 530 *etc.* | **empty, pretentious,** *of style* DION. *Dem.* 5.5, *al.* ‖ *usu.* **vain, empty, senseless, fruitless, groundless, aimless** SIM. 37.22 PIND. *P.* 2.61, *N.* 4.40 SOPH. *Ant.* 753, *Ai.* 287, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 548 XEN. *An.* 2.2.21 PLAT. *Rp.* 494d DEMOSTH. 18.150 ARISTOT. *Resp.* 470b 12 EPIC. 5.15.2, 29.3, 30.11, *al.*; κενὰ εὔγματα εἰπών uttering empty boasts OD. 22.249; κεναῖσι ἐλπίσιν πεπεισμένος induced by vain hopes AESCHL. *Pers.* 804 | *of pers.* **good for nothing, idle** VT *Judg.* 9.4, *al.* C **exhausted, worn out** AESCHL. *Pers.* 484 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος, *Ion.* -εώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος, *Ion.* -εώτατος ◆ *adv.* κενῶς **uselessly, in vain** VT *Is.* 49.4, *etc.* | *adv. locut.* διὰ κενῆς emptily, in vain, without a good reason THUC. 4.126.5 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 929 PLAT.[1] 188.21 MEN. *Sam.* 605 *etc.* = ἐν κενοῖς SOPH. *Ai.* 971 = εἰς κενόν DIOD. 19.9 HLD. 6.3.4; κατὰ κενοῦ in emptiness PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 81; κατὰ κενοῦ βαίνειν to walk on emptiness PLUT. *Cohib.* 463c *etc.* • *epic Ion.* κενεός *and* κεινός | *Aeol.* κέννος HDN. 2.302.

κενοσπουδαστής -οῦ, ὁ [κεννόσπουδος] **one who has futile ambitions** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 7.29.1.

κενοσπουδέω, *contr.* [κεννόσπουδος] **to devote oneself to futile things** IOS. *A.I.* 16.114 ARTEMID. 4.11.

κενοσπουδία -ας, ἡ [κεννόσπουδος] **pursuit of empty** *or* **futile things, empty research** DION. 6.70; πατῶ τὴν Πλάτωνος κενοσπουδίαν I trample on the empty research of Plato DIOG. 6.26; πομπῆς κενοσπουδία vain pursuit of pomp MAUR. 7.3.

κενόσπουδος -ον [κενός, σπουδή] **pursuing empty** *or* **futile things** HIPPAR.[1] 1.3.11 PLUT. *Vind.* 560b, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ κενόσπουδον **pursuit of empty things:** τὸ ἀβέβαιον καὶ κενόσπουδον τῆς uncertainty and vain pursuits DIOG. 9.67 | τὰ κενόσπουδα **futile** *or* **trivial matters** CIC. *Att.* 9.1.1 ◆ *adv.* κενοσπούδως **with vain effort, with wasted zeal** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 234d *etc.*

κενοτᾰφέω, *contr.* [κενοτάφιον] *pf. inf. mid.* κεκενοταφῆσθαι SCH. PIND. *N.* 4.32 (*pass.*); **to honor with an empty tomb** *or* **with a cenotaph** ▸ τινα S.O. EUR. *Hel.* 1060, *cf.* 1546 | *fig.*: κ. τὸν βίον to make of one's life an empty tomb PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1130b.

κενοτάφιον -ου, τό [κενός, τάφος] **empty tomb, cenotaph** XEN. *An.* 6.4.9 APP. 12.96; τῶν ἐκλελοιπότων κενοτάφιον οἴκων an empty memorial of abandoned houses PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 349b | **idol, image** VT *iSam.* 19.13, 16.

κενότης -ητος, ἡ [κενός] **emptiness** PLAT. *Rp.* 585b, *al.* THPHR. *Sens.* 54 DION. *Isae.* 20.6 | *fig.* **vanity** PHILOD. *D.* 1.17.2 ‖ *Christ.* **the emptying, humiliation,** *of Christ in the Incarnation* ORIG. *Or.* 23.2.

κενοφρόνημα -ατος, τό [κενόφρων] **light-mindedness** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.14.4.

κενοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [κενόφρων] **vanity of mind** PLUT. *Ages.* 37.2.

κενόφρων -ον [κενός, φρήν] **with empty thoughts, foolish, frivolous:** κενοφρόνων βουλευμάτων with empty plans AESCHL. *Pr.* 762.

κενοφωνέω, *contr.* [κενόφωνος] *impf.* ἐκενοφώνουν IO. *fr.Ier.* (*PG* 64.772.10); **to make foolish statements,** *of heretics*: τὰ ὑπ' αὐτῶν κενοφωνούμενα the foolish things said by them EPIPH. *Haer.* 31.33.1.

κενοφώνημα -ατος, τό [κενόφωνος] **foolish statement,** *said of heretics* EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.15.2.

κενοφωνία -ας, ἡ [κενόφωνος] **chatter, foolish talk** NT *1Tim.* 6.20, *al.* PORPH. *Chr.* 58; παραλαμβάνειν ἀγράφους κενοφωνίας to collect unwritten foolish speeches (*oth.* new speeches, *see* καινοφωνία) IUST. *Nov.* 146.1.2 *etc.*

κενόφωνος -ον [κενός, φωνή] **spoken idly, foolish** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.83.4 *etc.*

κενόω, *contr.* [κενός] *impf.* ἐκένουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκενούμην ‖ *fut.* κενώσω, *mid.* κενώσομαι AN. *Lond.* 27.53 ‖ *aor.* ἐκένωσα ‖ *pf.* κεκένωκα, *mid. pass.* κεκένωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκενώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκενώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κενωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to empty, strip** AESCHL. *Pers.* 718 EUR. *Rh.* 914; μήποτε λοιμὸς ἀνδρῶν τάνδε πόλιν κενώσαι may pestilence never empty this city of men AESCHL. *Suppl.* 660 *etc.* ‖ **to make empty** *or* **deserted, abandon:** βωμοῦ κενώσας δεξίμηλον ἑσχάραν abandoning the hearth of the altar that receives sacrifices EUR. *Andr.* 1138; ὄφρα κενώσειεν θανάτου βάρος so that the weight of death might empty (the earth) CYP. 1.6 B **to empty, throw away** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3, 226 (*fig.*); τὸ τοῦ θανάτου μὲν φάρμακον κενοῖ throw away the deadly poison IAMBL. 7 | **to shed** *tears or blood* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.27.7 *etc.* ‖ **to empty, exhaust, expend, use up completely:** εἴς με κένωσον πᾶν σὺ βέλος use up against me all the arrows ARCH. (AP 5.58.1) C *medic.* **to empty, evacuate, remove,** *of blood* GAL. 4.709 LUC. *Ocyp.* 93; τὸ κατὰ πολὺ καὶ ἐξαπίνης κενοῦν evacuating excessively and suddenly HP. *Aph.* 2.51 D *fig.* **to make void, annul, destroy** NT *1Cor.* 9.15 *etc.* ‖ *Christol.* **to make empty, debase** NT *Phil.* 2.7 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* A **to be stripped, emptied** SOPH. *O.T.* 29 THUC. 2.76.2, *al.*; κεκενωμένου τοῦ τείχεος πάντων when the wall had been stripped of everything HDT. 4.123.2 ‖ **to be abandoned** *or* **left deserted:** κενωθεισῶν τῶν νεῶν their ships having been abandoned THUC. 8.57.1 | **to waste away** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.3, 9.14.3 B *fig.* **to be made empty** *or* **void** NT *2Cor.* 9.3 • *Ion. also* κειν- ‖ *fut. mid. 3. sg.* κενεώσεται EMPED. B 16.2 (*pass. signf.*).

κένσαι *epic aor. inf. act.*, *see* κεντέω.

κέντασε *Dor. aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* κεντέω.

κενταύρειον -ου, τό [κένταυρος] *bot.* **centaury** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.6; κ. τὸ μέγα greater centaury DIOSC.[2] 3.6 κ. τὸ μικρόν lesser centaury DIOSC.[2] 3.7 • *also* κενταύριον.

Κενταύρειος -α -ον [Κένταυρος] **of Centaurs** EUR. *I.A.* 706 LUC. *Peregr.* 25.

Κενταυρίδης, *gen.* -ου [Κένταυρος] **born of Centaurs,** *of a horse* LUC. *Indoct.* 5.

κενταυρίη -ης, ἡ [*see* κενταύρειον] *bot.* **centaury** HP. *Morb.* 2.59.

Κενταυρικός -ή -όν [Κένταυρος] **of Centaurs:** Κενταυρικὸν θίασον chorus of Centaurs PLAT. *Pol.* 303c ◆ *adv.* Κενταυρικῶς **in the manner of Centaurs, savagely, brutally** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 38.

κενταύριον -ου, τό THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.6, *see* κενταύρειον.

κενταυρῖς -ίδος, ἡ [κένταυρος] THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.7, *al.*, *bot.*, *see* κενταύρειον τὸ μικρόν | **female Centaur** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.3.1, *al.* | *type of earring* COM. 783 ‖ *adj.* **of Centaurs** NONN. *D.* 13.44.

Κενταυροκτόνος -ον [κένταυρος, κτείνω] **killer of Centaurs** LYC. 670.

Κενταυρομάχεια -ας, ἡ [κένταυρος, μάχη] **battle against the Centaurs, Centauromachy** PLUT. *Thes.* 29.3, *al.*

κενταυρόμορφος -ον [κένταυρος, μορφή] **in the form of a Centaur** GEORGP. *Sev.* 43.

κενταυροπληθής -ές [κένταυρος, πλῆθος] **full of Centaurs,** *of a war* EUR. *H.F.* 1273.

Κένταυρος -ου, ὁ **Centaur** IL. 11.832 OD. 21.295 HES. *Sc.* 184 PIND. *P.* 2.44 DIOD. 4.69 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **incontinent** (*sexually*) COM. 221 | (*female*) **genitals** THEOP. 92.

κενταυροφόνος -ου, ὁ [κένταυρος, φόνος] **killer of Centaurs,** *epith. of Herakles* THEOCR. 17.20 (*prob.*).

κεντάω *later for* κεντέω.

κεντέω, *contr.* [*cf. OHG* hantag, *Ir.* cinteir] *impf.* ἐκέντουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκεντούμην ‖ *fut.* κεντήσω SOPH. *Ai.* 1245 ‖ *aor.* ἐκέντησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκέντημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκεντήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κεντηθήσομαι *in compd.* ❶ *act.* A **to prick, goad, spur on,** *esp. horses*: τὸν δεξιὸν ἵππον κέντει ὁμοκλήσας to spur on the horse on the right while shouting IL. 23.337; ἐπιαλῶ κεντῶν ... σε I'll push and goad you on ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1300 *etc.* | *usu.* **to prick,** *with stings* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 226 (*of wasps*) THEOCR. 19.1 (*of bees*) AEL. *N.A.* 12.26 (*of the porcupine*) B *extens.* **to strike, wound, stab** PIND. *P.* 1.28 SOPH. *Ai.* 1245 (*fig.*), *Ant.* 1030 EUR. *Hec.* 1171; τοὺς φίλους ... τύπτειν οὐδὲ κεντεῖν not to strike or wound one's friends PLAT. *Gorg.* 456d *etc.* C **to weave:** κανίσκια baskets IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 160 D **to have sex with** MNESIM. 4.55 ❷ *pass.* A **to be pricked:** ἅπαν καὶ τὼφθαλμὼ κεντούμενος pricked in his whole face and his eyes ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 947; κεντηθείσης τῆς φλεβός if the vein is pricked *or* stabbed THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.3 | *fig.*: λιμῷ κεντούμενος gnawed by hunger ALCIPHR. 3.1.1 B **to be struck, wounded** XEN. *An.* 3.1.29, *Hel.* 3.3.11; δεδεμένους πρὸς ἀλλήλους ... καὶ κεντουμένους ὑπὸ τῶν παρατεταγμένων bound to one another and struck by the soldiers in the lines THUC. 4.47.3 • *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* κέντᾶσε THEOCR. 19.1 | *epic inf.* κένσαι IL. 23.337.

κέντημα -ατος, τό [κεντέω] **point,** *of a sword* POL. 2.33.5, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **wound, blow** AESCHL. *fr.* 169 PHILUM. *Ven.* 27.2 (*of a poisonous bite*) | *medic.* **puncture** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.22.4) | **stitch** *of weaving baskets* PALL. *L.* 10.5.

κεντηνάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* centenarius] *meas.* **weight of a hundred pounds** OLYMP.[1] 469 MEN.[3] 100 *i*EDIOCL. 18.5 (IV[CE]) ‖ **sum of money** LEONTN. *Vit.a.Eleem.* 11 (p. 21.16) *etc.*

κέντησις -εως, ἡ [κεντέω] **puncture** ARISTOT. *Spir.* 484a 34 ‖ **mosaic** *i*GR 4.1417 *etc.*

κεντητήριον -ου, τό [κεντέω] **pricker, pin** LUC. *Cat.* 20 GAL. 19.134.

κεντητής -οῦ, ὁ [κεντέω] **mosaic artist** *i*EDIOCL. 7.6 (IV[CE]).

κεντητικός -ή -όν [κεντέω] **prickly** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.6 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος THPHR. *l.c.*

κεντητός -ή -όν [κεντέω] **quilted, embroidered** EPICT. *Ench.* 39 | *subst.* τὸ κεντητόν **basket work**

EPHR. 2.176B (*prob.*) | **with inlaid decoration** *p*BGU 781.4.17 (I^{CE}).

κέντο *Dor. aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* κέλομαι.

Κεντοαράτης -ου, ὁ **Kentoarates,** *male name* AEL. *N.A.* 6.44.

κεντονάριον -ου, τό [κεντόνη] **garment made of patches** APPATR. 65.296B.

κεντόνη -ης, ἡ [κεντέω] **patched-up cloak** VDAN. 2 (p. 52.25) • *also* κεντώνη.

Κεντόριπα -ων, τά **Kentoripa,** *city* THUC. 6.94.3.

Κεντόριπες -ων, οἱ [Κεντόριπα] **inhabit. of Kentoripa** THUC. 7.32.1.

κεντο(υ)ρίων -ωνος, ὁ [*Lat.* centurio] **centurion** (*Lat.*) *I*OGIS 196.9 (I^{BCE}) LYD. *Mag.* 1.9 NT *Marc.* 15.39 • *also* κεντυρίων.

κέντουκλον -ου, τό [*Lat.* centuculus] **piece of cloth** *I*EDIOCL. 7.52.

κεντουρία -ας, ἡ **centuria** (I.at.) *P*PSI 1318.1.5 (I^{CE}) • *also* κεντυρία.

Κεντουρία -ας, ἡ **Kentouria,** *town in Corsica* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 3.2.5, *al.*

κεντόω HDT. 3.16.1 (*v.l.*), *see* κεντρόω.

κεντρήεις -εσσα -εν [κέντρον] **sharp, prickly,** *of roots* NIC. *Al.* 146.

κεντρηνεκής -ές [κέντρον, φέρω] **driven by a goad, spurred on,** *of a horse* IL. 5.752, 8.396.

κεντριάδαι -ῶν, οἱ [κέντρον] **goaders,** *Athenian priests* PORPH. *Abst.* 2.30.

κεντρίζω [κέντρον] *impf.* ἐκέντριζον || *aor.* ἐκέντρισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκεντρισμένος PROCL. *in Parm.* 1116.16 ❶ *act.* **to goad, spur on** XEN. *Hip.* 11.6 | *fig.* XEN. *Symp.* 8.24 PLUT. *Profect.* 84c ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be goaded** *or* **spurred on** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.12 PHIL.^{2} *Virt.* 69.

κεντρικός -ή -όν [κέντρον] **belonging to a cardinal point** VETT. 129.19.

κεντρίνης -ου, ὁ [κέντρον] *ichthyol.* **kentrines,** *a fish* ARISTOT. *fr.* 310 OPP. 1.378 | **wasp** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.8.2 | AEL. *N.A.* 9.11, *see* κεντρίς.

κέντριον -ου, τό [κέντρον] *medic.* **small goad, centrium,** *surgical instrum.* GAL. 13.40.

κεντρίς -ίδος, ἡ [κέντρον] **kentris,** *a species of snake* AEL. *N.A.* 6.51.

κεντρίσκος -ου, ὁ [κέντρον] *ichthyol.* **kentriskos** THPHR. *fr.* 171.9.

κεντριστέον [κεντρίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to spur** ORIB. *fr.* 64.

κεντρίτης -ου, ὁ [κέντρον] *ichthyol.* **kentrites,** *a fish* AEL. *N.A.* 1.55 | *a species of snake* AEL. *N.A.* 9.11.

Κεντρίτης -ου, ὁ **Kentrites,** *river* XEN. *An.* 4.3.1.

κεντρῖτις -ίδος, ἡ [κέντρον] *area of the horse stimulated by the goads of the jockey* HIPPIATR. 38.2 | κ. βοτάνη **kentritis,** *a plant* PPGM 4.773.

κεντροβαρικά -ῶν, τά [κέντρον, βαρύς] **treatise on the center of gravity,** *by Archimedes* SIMP. *in Cael.* 543.30.

κεντροδάλητις, *gen.* -ιδος [κέντρον, δηλέω] *Dor.* **hurting with goads** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 563.

κεντροειδής -ές [κέντρον, εἶδος] **like a center** PLOT. 6.8.18.

κεντροθεσία -ας, ἡ [κέντρον, τίθημι] **arrangement according to cardinal points,** *of stars* VETT. 215.25.

κεντρομάνής -ές [κέντρον, μαίνομαι] **made mad, struck by a goad** PARMEN.^{1} (AP 13.18.2: *v.l.* -ρραγή) || **making mad with its blow,** *of love* MACED$^{1-2}$. (AP 5.247.5).

κεντρομυρσίνη -ης, ἡ [κέντρον, μυρσίνη] *bot.* **holly** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.4 GEOP. 10.3.7.

κέντρον -ου, τό [κεντέω] Ⓐ **goad, spur** IL. 23.387 PIND. *P.* 2.172 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.29 PLAT. *Leg.* 777a; διπλοῖς κέντροισί μου καθίκετο **he struck me (on the head) with a two-pointed goad** SOPH. *O.T.* 809 *etc.* | *as instrument of torture:* ἐκέλευσε μάστιγάς τε καὶ κέντρα παραφέρειν ἐς τὸ μέσον **he ordered them to bring out whips and goads** HDT. 3.130.2 | *as a symbol of power:* λαβὼν ... χερσὶν κέντρα κηδεύει πόλιν **with the spur in his hands he takes care of the city** SOPH. *fr.* 683 Ⓑ **point** POL. 6.22.4 (*of a sword*); κέντρων ... οἴστρημα **the prick of the points** (*of the brooch*) SOPH. *O.T.* 1318 || **sting, spine,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683a 12 (*of a scorpion*) AEL. *N.A.* 12.26 (*of a porcupine*) | *fig. of pers.:* τὸ κ. ἐγκαταλείπειν τοῖς ἀκροωμένοις **to leave his sting in the hearers** (*of Perikles*) EUP. 102.7; οἱ ἔχοντες κέντρα **those who have stings** (= malicious people) EUR. *Suppl.* 242 *etc.* | **spur,** *of a cock* GEOP. 14.7.17 Ⓒ *fig.* **goad, spur** PIND. *fr.* 124.4 AESCHL. *Eum.* 427 SOPH. *Tr.* 840; εἰ μή τι κέντρον θεῖον ἦγ' ὑμᾶς ἐμοῦ **unless some divine goad had sent you for me** SOPH. *Ph.* 1039; τρέφειν πόθου κέντρον **to nourish the sting of desire** PLAT. *Rp.* 573a Ⓓ *geom.* **center,** *of a circumference* ARISTOT. *APr.* 41b 15, *al.* EUCL. *Op.* 34 PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 52 ARCHIM. *Aeq.* 1.4; τὰς διαμέτρους καὶ τὰς βραχείας πλευρὰς εἰς ταὐτὸν ὡς κέντρον ἐρείδειν **to bring the diameters and short sides to one point as though the center** PLAT. *Tim.* 54c; ὅταν ἐν τῷ αὐτῷ πήξαντες τὸ κέντρον περιφέφωνται **when they revolve with the center fixed in the same point** PLAT. *Rp.* 436d; ὥσπερ κύκλον κέντρῳ περιγράφειν τὴν πόλιν **to mark out the city like a circumference around a center** PLUT. *Rom.* 11.2; κέντρῳ καὶ διαστήματι περιγράφειν **to circumscribe within a circumference** PLUT. *Garr.* 513c, *cf. Cupid.* 524f | **fixed point** *around which a compass revolves* DOR.^{2} *Doct.* 78.4 | (*pl.*) **compass** THEODORET.^{1} *Provid.* 5 || *astr.* **cardinal point** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 74 SEXT. *S.* 5.12 VETT. 49.26 *etc.* Ⓔ **spike, peg,** *for machines* POL. 10.16.1 APOLLOD.^{3} 144.1 || *miner.* **knot** (*in stone*), **flaw** (*in crystal*) THPHR. *H.P.* 5.2.3 PLIN. 37.28 || *sex.* **penis** SOTAD. 1.

κεντροτῦπής -ές PHILIP.^{1} (AP 9.543.3) (*conject.*), *see* κεντροτύπος.

κεντροτύπος -ον [κέντρον, τύπτω] **striking with a goad** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 450.

κεντρότυπος -ον [κέντρον, τύπτω] **struck with a goad** L. *E.M.* 503.47 HSCH., *see* μαστιγίας.

κεντροφόρος -ον [κέντρον, φέρω] **with a sting** OPP. 4.244 || **containing the center** (*of the universe*) PORPH. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 3.11.15).

κεντρόω, *contr.* [κέντρον] *aor. inf.* κεντρῶσαι VETT. 308.19 || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκέντρωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκεντρώθην ❶ *act.* **to strike with a goad** HDT. 3.16.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be spurred on** ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 50.26 (*fig.*) || **to be furnished with a goad** PLAT. *Rp.* 552d, *al. etc.* || *astr.* **to be in a cardinal point,** *of stars* PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 3.13.9 *etc.*

κεντρώδης -ες [κέντρον] **pointed, prickly** AET.^{1} 6.24 (*of a plant*) SCH. PIND. P. 1.54b (*of soil*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 224c (*of wasps*).

κέντρων, *gen.* -ωνος [κέντρον] *adj. masc.* **bearing the marks of the goad, tortured,** *hence* **criminal** SOPH. *fr.* 329 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 450 || *subst.* ὁ κέντρων **garment made from rags, fabric made of patches, rag** BIT. 55.4 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 450 | **cento,** *of poetic composition* GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 2.1.128.

Κέντρωνες -ων, οἱ **Kentrones,** *Gallic people* STRAB. 4.6.6, *al. etc.*

κέντρωσις -εως, ἡ [κεντρόω] **stimulus, goading** SCH. PIND. *P.* 1.64 | *astr.* **position at a cardinal point** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 79.98.

κεντρωτός -ή -όν [κεντρόω] **equipped with stings** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624b 16 (*of wasp*) STRAB. 11.5.6 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 200b | κ. βόλος **strike of the sting,** *at dice* EUB. 57.1.

κεντυρίων -ωνος, ὁ NT *Mark* 15.39, *al. etc., see* κεντο(υ)ρίων.

κεντώνη -ης, ἡ *see* κεντόνη.

κεντώνιον -ου, τό [κεντώνη] **garment of rags** CYR.^{4} *VSab.* 44 (p. 135.4), *al. etc.* || *fig.* **wretched garment** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.137 (79.448B).

κέντωρ -ορος, ὁ [κέντρον] **one who goads, driver** *of horses* IL. 4.391, 5.102 AGATH. (AP 7.578.2) || *adj.* **prickly** NONN. *Ev.* 8.150, *al.*

κένωμα -ατος, τό [κενόω] Ⓐ **empty space, vacuum** ERASISTR. 284 (GELL. 16.3.8) PHIL. 57.17 POL. 6.31.9 *etc.* | *gnost.* **state of privation and unreality** CLEM. *exc.* 2.31 || *Christol.* **making empty, debasement,** *of Christ in the Incarnation* ORIG. *Hier.* 8.8 Ⓑ **vacancy, non-existence** AN. *in Parm.* 47.603 Ⓒ **empty husk** ASCLEP.^{3} (GAL. 13.302) Ⓓ *medic.* **evacuation** PHILOD. *L.L* 63.7 DIOSC.^{2} 5.11 PLUT. *Isid.* 381d.

κένωσις -εως, ἡ [κενόω] Ⓐ **emptying, state of emptiness** PIND. *Pae.* 9.16 (*codd.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 585b, *al.* | *fig.* **emptying, nullification** IAMBL.^{1} *Math.* 11 *etc.* | **privation** IO. *HMt* 7.631D | *Christol.* **making empty, abasement,** *implicit in the Incarnation* EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 10.8.93 *etc.* Ⓑ *medic.* **evacuation** HP. *Aph.* 2.8 GAL. 18(2).134 || **light diet** HP. *Art.* 49, *al.*; πολλὰ δὲ καὶ ἄλλα κακὰ ἑτεροῖα τῶν ἀπὸ πληρώσιος ... καὶ ἀπὸ κενώσιος **many other harms different from those of a heavy diet result also from a light diet** HP. *VM.* 9 Ⓒ *astr.* **new moon** EPIC. 3.94.1 • *poet.* κενέωσις PIND. *l.c.*

κενωτέος -α -ον [κενόω] **that must be purged** GAL. 11.211, 17.2.353, *al.* RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.18).

κενωτικός -ή -όν [κενόω] **able to empty** AEL. *N.A.* 14.4 | **causing to evacuate, purgative** GAL. 18(1).118, 15.198 || *superl.* -ώτατος GAL. 18(1).118.

κέοιτο *pres. opt. mid. 3. sg., see* κεῖμαι.

κέονται *pres. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* κεῖμαι.

Κέος -ου, ὁ **Keos,** *Aegean island* HDT. 8.76.1.

κεπφαττελεβώδης -ες [κέπφος, ἀττέλεβος] **with the brain of a seagull or locust,** *i.e.* **foolish** ARCHESTR. 23.14 (*conject.*).

κέπφος -ου, ὁ *ornith.* **seagull** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 14, *al.* LYC. 76, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 166 *etc.* | *prob.* **petrel** ORIG. *ExpPr.* 7 || *fig.* **man with the brain of a seagull,** *i.e.* **foolish, stupid** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1067, *Pl.* 912 CALLIM. *fr.* 191.6 • *also* κέμφος.

κεπφόω, *contr.* [κέπφος] *aor. ptc.* κεπφώσας EPIPH. *Haer.* 36.4.4 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκεπφωμένος [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 28.520.24) HSCH. || *aor. ptc. pass.* κεπφωθείς ❶ *act.* **to ensnare, deceive, trick** EPIPH. *Haer.* 36.4.4 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be enticed** *or* **tricked** VT *Prov.* 7.22 *etc.* || **to get confused, act like a fool** CIC. *Att.* 13.40.2 • *later also* κεμφ- || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεμφωμένος ORIG. *ExpPr.* (*PG* 17.184.6).

κέρα *pl., see* κέρας.

κεραελκής -ές [κέρας, ἕλκω] **drawing with the horns,** *of oxen* CALLIM. *H.* 3.179 (*v.l.* κερεαλκέες) NONN. *D.* 3.382 (*of Io*) | NONN. *D.* 20.225, *see* κερουλκός.

κεραία -ας, ἡ [κέρας] Ⓐ **horn** NIC. *Th.* 36 OPP.^{1} 3.476 | *of a shield* PLUT. *Nu.* 13.9 | *of the moon* ARAT. 785, 790 (*pl.*) | **horn** *or* **wing of an army** HLD. 9.20 Ⓑ **antenna,** *of insects and sim.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526a 6, *al.* | **mast** *of a ship* AESCHL. *Eum.* 557 THUC. 7.41.2; *of a sail* PHERECR. 12.1 (*conject.*) | *extens.* **sail:** κ. ὑφιέναι **to lower the sails** PLUT. *Superst.* 169b; κ. ἐντείνασθαι **to raise the sails** CALLIM. *fr.* 392 *etc.* Ⓒ **arm** *of a winch and sim.* THUC. 4.100.2, *al.* | **arm** *of the Holy Cross, esp. the transverse one* GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 3.3.40, *al.* | **arm** *or* **mole,** *of a harbor* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.2 | **leg of a compass** SEXT.

S. 10.54 D **point** *or* **spur,** *of mountains and sim.* AGATH. (AP 4.3b.86) PLUT. *CMa.* 13.2 ‖ **horn** *or* **extremity,** *of the Straits of Gibraltar* AGATH. (AP 4.3b.40) E **palisade** POL. 18.18.7 APP. 16.78 F **bow,** *of horn* P.[1] (AP 6.75.3) G *anat.* **protruding part,** *of the astragalos* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 30 | **uterine projections** DIOC.[1] *fr.* 27 | **tubes** RUF. *On.* 194 *etc.* H *gramm.* **mark, apex** AP.[7] *Synt.* 28.27 NT *Matt.* 5.18, *al.* LUC. *Cat.* 17 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.57.4) PLUT. *Suav.* 1100a DION. *Din.* 7.4 • *Ion. poet.* -αίη.

Κεραιάτης *see* Κερεάτας.

κεραῖδες -ων, αἱ **sheep** HSCH. | *bot.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.5, *see* ῥάφανος ἀγρία.

κερᾰΐζω [*see* ἀκέραιος? ἀκήρατος? κερανύς?; *see Lat.* cariēs?] *impf.* ἐκερᾰΐζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκεραϊζόμην HDT. 8.86 ‖ *fut. ptc.* κεραΐσων AEL. *N.A.* 5.11 ‖ *aor. ptc.* κεραΐσας HDT. 2.115.5 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκεραΐσθην ❶ *act.* A **to devastate, pillage, destroy** IL. 5.557, *al.* OD. 8.516; ἰδόμενος τοὺς Πέρσας τὸ τῶν Λυδῶν ἄστυ κεραΐζοντας seeing the Persians plundering the city of the Lydians HDT. 1.88.2; τὰ οἰκία τοῦ ξείνου κεραΐσας having plundered the house of your host HDT. 2.115.5 B **to slaughter, kill** IL. 21.129 PIND. *P.* 9.21 HDT. 7.125; ἐν ποταμῷ ὅθι περ Τρῶας κεράϊζε καὶ ἄλλους in the river where he also killed other Trojans IL. 2.861 C **to send to the bottom, disable:** ἐκερᾰΐζον τάς τε ἀντισταμένας καὶ τὰς φευγούσας τῶν νεῶν they sent to the bottom the ships which resisted and those which fled HDT. 8.91 D **to take away as plunder, steal** HDT. 1.159.3 *etc.*; τοὺς κλέπτας οὐκ ἀνιέναι κεραΐζοντας the thieves did not stop plundering HDT. 2.121 β.1 ❷ *pass.* A **to be devastated** *or* **pillaged** *or* **destroyed** EUR. *Alc.* 886; κακὰ πόλλ' ἐπιδόντα ... καὶ θαλάμους κεραϊζομένους having seen many misfortunes and my treasure chambers plundered IL. 22.63 B **to be sunk,** *of ships* HDT. 8.86 • *epic impf.* κεράϊζον ‖ *epic fut. 3. sg.* κεραΐξει OR. *Sib.* 3.466 | *epic inf.* κεραΐξέμεν IL. 16.830 ‖ *epic aor.* κεράϊξα HES. *fr.* 43a.62 NONN. *D.* 22.382, 23.21.

κεραιοῦχος -ον [κέρας, ἔχω] **upholding the right** HSCH.

κεραιοφόρος -ον [κέρας, φέρω] **equipped with protective struts** (*said of wagons*) DION. 20.2.4.

1. κερᾶΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [κεραός] **woodworm:** μὴ κεραΐδες ἔδοιεν ἀποιχομένοιο ἄνακτος fearing that woodworm might have eaten (the bow) while its master was far away OD. 21.395 (*v.l. for* κέρα ἶπες).

2. κερᾶΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [κεραός] **crow** HSCH. | *fig., of Medea* LYC. 1317.

κεραισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κεραΐζω] **devastation, destruction** DION. 16.1.

κερᾰΐστής -οῦ, ὁ [κεραΐζω] **plunderer, robber** OR. *Sib.* 2.261; παῖδά τιν' εὗρον τόνδε διαπρύσιον κεραϊστήν I have found this child a true plunderer HOM. 4.336.

κεραΐτις -ιδος, ἡ *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 2.102a, *see* τῆλις.

κεραίω [*see* κεράννυμι] *imper.* κέραιε | *ptc. mid. pass.* κεραιόμενος ‖ *impf.* ἐκέραιον QS 4.139; **to mix** IL. 9.203 QS *l.c.* ‖ *pass.* EMPED. B 35.8 *etc.*

κερᾰμαῖος -α -ον POL. 10.44.2, *see* κεραμεοῦς.

κεράμβηλον -ου, τό [*see* κεράμβυξ] **scarecrow** HSCH.

κεράμβυξ -υκος, ὁ [κέρας] *entom.* **kerambyx** NIC. *fr.* 39 HSCH.

κερᾰμεία -ας, ἡ [κεραμεύς] **art of pottery** PLAT. *Prot.* 324c, *Lach.* 187b DICAEAR. 100 ERATOSTH. (ATH. 11.482b) | *prov.:* ἐν τῷ πίθῳ τὴν κεραμείαν ἐπιχειρεῖν μανθάνειν start to learn the art of pottery with a jar PLAT. *Gorg.* 514c.

κεραμεικός -ή -όν [κεραμεύς] **of pottery** *or* **of a potter:** τροχός wheel ARISTOT. *Mech.* 861b 20 XEN. *Symp.* 7.2 HSCH. *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ Κεραμεικός **Kerameikos,** *a quarter in Athens* MENECL. 3 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 395 *etc.*

κεραμεῖον -ου, τό [κεραμεύς] **potter's workshop** AESCHN. 3.119 *P*PSI 445.2 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

κεράμειος -α -ον SCH. DION.[6] 196.5, *see* κεραμεοῦς.

Κεράμειος -ου, ὁ **Keramic,** *gulf in Caria* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.15.

Κεραμεῖς -έων, οἱ [κεραμεύς] **Kerameis,** *Attic deme* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1093 PLAT. *Prot.* 316d *etc.* • *Att.* Κεραμῆς.

κεράμεος -α -ον PLAT. *Lys.* 219e *etc.*, *see* κεραμεοῦς.

κεραμεοῦς -ᾶ -οῦν [κέραμος] **of clay** *or* **terracotta** NICO 1.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.2 *I*G 2[2].463.51 (IV[BCE]) LUC. *Symp.* 14, *Gall.* 14 | **like clay,** *of color* AL.[7] (ATH. 9.398d.)

κεραμεύς -έως, ὁ [κέραμος] **potter** IL. 18.601 HOM. *epigr.* 14.1 HES. *Op.* 25 *etc.* | *prov.:* κεραμεύς πλοῦτος wealth of a potter (= fragile) DIOGEN.[1] 5.97 • *Ion. epic nom. pl.* κεραμῆες HOM. *epigr.* 14.1, *Att.* κεραμῆς ARISTOPH. *Av.* 410.

κεραμευτής -οῦ, ὁ CYR.[1] *Iul.* 4 (6[2].120C), *see* κεραμεύς.

κεραμευτικός -ή -όν [κεραμεύς] **of a potter, ceramic** DIOD. 4.76 LUC. *Am.* 11; ἡ κ. τέχνη *or also only* ἡ κ. the art of pottery DIOD. 19.1.2 POLL. 7.161.

κερᾰμεύω [κεραμεύς] *aor.* ἐκεράμευσα, *mid.* ἐκεραμευσάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκεραμευμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* κεραμευθείς GAL. 17(2).182 ❶ *act.* A **to make,** *in clay* EPIGEN. 4 | *fig.* **to mold,** *in clay:* ἀλλὰ καὶ τὰ τρύβλια κακῶς κεραμεύειν, τὴν δὲ πόλιν εὖ καὶ καλῶς but (they know) also that he molds his pots badly, but the city in fine style ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 253; ἐάν ... τις ... τὸν κεραμέα κεραμεύῃ, καὶ οὗτος τὰ προσήκοντα πράξει if s.o. makes a pot from the potter, he too will be doing the proper thing PLAT. *Euthyd.* 301d B *intrans.* **to work as a potter, be a potter** PHRYN.[1] 15.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 467a *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to have pots made** PHERECR. 152.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be made** in clay, *usu.* **be made,** *of pots* PLAT. *HipMa.* 288d NICOSTR. 9.4 (*dub.*).

κεραμεών -ῶνος, ὁ [κεραμεύς] **amphora,** *of wine* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 200.

κεραμήϊος -η -ον HOM. *epigr.* 14.14 NIC. *Th.* 80, *epic see* κεραμεοῦς.

κεραμηΐς, *gen.* -ΐδος MARC. 60, *see* κεραμεοῦς.

κεραμιαῖος -α -ον GEOP. 2.18.14 (*v.l.*), *see* κεραμεοῦς.

κερᾰμίδιον -ου, τό [κεραμίς] **tile** SCH. DION.[6] 196.5 *etc.*

κεραμῐδοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [κεραμίς, πλάσσω] **tile-maker** GLOSS.

κερᾰμῐδόω, *contr.* [κεραμίς] *aor. inf.* κεραμιδῶσαι AP.[9] *s.v.* σάκος | *ptc.* κεραμιδώσας HSCH. σ72 ❶ *act.* **to cover with shields** AP.[9] *s.v.* σάκος HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **to be covered with tiles** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 246a 28 (*v.l.*).

κερᾰμῐκός -ή -όν [κέραμος] **of pottery** *or* **of a potter** HP. *Int.* 7 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 4 COM. 363 STRAB. 7.3.9 | *subst.* ἡ κεραμική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of the potter** PLAT. *Pol.* 288a.

Κεραμικός -οῦ, ὁ XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.8, *see* Κεράμειος.

κεράμῑνος -η -ον HDT. 3.96.2 *etc.*, *see* κεραμεοῦς.

κεράμιον -ου, τό [κέραμος] **earthenware vessel** HDT. 3.6.1 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 743 XEN. *An.* 6.1.26.

1. κεράμιος -α -ον PLUT. *Galb.* 12.4 (*v.l.*) STRAB. 17.2.3, *see* κεραμεοῦς.

2. κεράμιος -ου, ὁ *I*CIG 5028, *see* κεραμεύς.

κεραμῖς -ΐδος, ἡ [κέραμος] A *subst.* **tile** THUC. 3.22.4 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 206 (*pl.*) (*oth.:* roof tile) XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.9 *etc.* | *collect.* **tiling, roof,** *esp. pl.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 246a 27, *al.* POL. 10.27.10 ATH. 14.621a *etc.* | **vessel** *P*LOND. 3.1177.158 (II[CE]) *etc.* B *adj.* **of clay** *or* **of a potter** EUB. 42.1: τῇ κεραμίδι στεγούσῃ γῇ διαταμιευομένη storing it in the retentive loamy soil PLAT. *Criti.* 111d • *Ion. and later gen.* κεραμῖδος ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1235a 12, *al.*

κεράμισμα -ατος, τό GLOSS., *see* κεραμίς.

κεραμῖτις, *gen.* -ίτιδος [κέραμος] *fem.* **of clay, clayey:** κ. γῆ clayey land HP. *Morb.* 1.17, *al.* PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 827e *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ κεραμῖτις *gem of the color of pots* PLIN. 37.152 • *acc.* -την.

κεραμοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [κέραμος, πλάσσω] potter *P*OTAIT 1934.2 (III[CE]).

κεραμοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κέραμος, ποιέω] GLOSS., *see* κεραμοπλάστης.

κεραμοπωλεῖον -ου, τό [κεραμοπώλης] **pottery market** DINAR. *fr.* 89.18.

κεραμοπωλέω, *contr.* [κεραμοπώλης] **to sell pottery** ALEXIS 321.

κεραμοπώλης -ου, ὁ [κέραμος, πώλης] **seller of pottery** DINAR. *fr.* 89.8.

κέραμος -ου, ὁ [*see* κεράννυμι?; *cf. Goth.* haúri?] A **earth for pottery, clay** HDT. 3.96.2, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 60d ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 384b 19 *etc.* B **vessel, amphora, jar** IL. 9.469 (*for wine*) ALEXIS 259.3 | *collect.* MEN. *Sam.* 290; ἀρνὰς ἄρ' ἄξεις πριάμενος Φαληρικὰς ἢ κέραμον; will you take, after buying them, sprats from Phaleron or pottery? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 902 | *generic.* **vessel** PTOL.[1] 7 ‖ **cage** *or* **cell,** *in the shape of a jar* IL. 5.387 THPHR. *Ch.* 6.6 (*codd.*) NONN. *D.* 16.162 C **tile:** κατερέφεσθαι κεράμῳ τὸ νῶτον to cover the back with tiles (*of tortoises*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1295 | *collect.* **tiling** *or* **roof** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 363.2 THUC. 2.4.2 PHERECR. 137.6; τοῦ τέγους ὁ κ. the tiling of the roof ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1127 *etc.* D **pottery factory** *I*G 3.3 *App.* p. II • *rare neuter sg. and pl.* τὰ κέραμα *in inscr. and pap.*

Κέραμος -ου, ὁ **Keramos,** *town in Caria* STRAB. 14.2.15 PAUS. 6.13.3 *etc.*

κερᾰμουργός -οῦ, ὁ [κέραμος, ἔργον] **potter** MAN.[1] 4.291 *CCA* 8.4.213 *P*PETR. 59 *a* 2.1 (III[BCE]).

κεραμοῦς -ᾶ -οῦν HERACL.[7] (GAL. 13.827), *see* κεραμεοῦς.

κεραμόω, *contr.* [κέραμος] *aor.* ἐκεράμωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκεραμωμένος *in inscr.* ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* κεραμωθείς ONASAN. 20.1 ❶ *act.* **to cover with tiles** *I*G 1[2].373.246 (V[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* **to be covered with tiles** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1055.17 *I*SYLL[3]. 996.15 | *fig.* **to be covered with a roof,** *of the testudo in the Rom. army* ONASAN. *l.c.*

κεραμύλλιον -ον, τό [κεράμιον] **winepress** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 63.3 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 12.35 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

κεραμών -ῶνος, ὁ [κέραμος] **store for pots** *or* **tiles** HDN. 1.32.22.

1. Κεράμων, ἀγορά, ἡ **Pottery Market,** *city on the borders of Mysia* XEN. *An.* 1.2.11.

2. Κεράμων -ωνος, ὁ **Keramon,** *male name* XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.3, *al.*

κεράμωσις -εως, ἡ [κεραμόω] **covering with tiles, roofing** *I*G 4[2].1.102.289 (IV[BCE]).

κεραμωτός -ή -όν [κεραμόω] **covered with tiles** STRAB. 11.3.1 (*of a roof*) | *milit.:* κ. χελώνη testudo POL. 28.11.2.

κεράννῡμι *and* κεραννύω [*cf. Skt.* śrī-ṇāti?] *impf.* ἐκεράννυον *and* ἐκερᾴννυον, *mid. pass.* ἐκερᾰννύμην ‖ *fut.* κερᾰ́σω ‖ *aor.* ἐκέρᾱσα, *mid.* ἐκερασάμην ‖ *pf.* κεκέρακα, *mid. pass.* κεκέρασμαι *and* κέκρᾱμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐκέκρατο SAPPH. 141.2 *etc.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκερᾰ́σθην *and* ἐκρᾰ́θην ‖ *fut. pass.* κρᾰθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to pour, mix, mingle,** *usu. wine and water:* νέκταρ ἐρυθρόν red nectar OD. 5.93; αἴθοπα οἶνον bright wine OD. 24.364; κ. ἄκρατον to mix the wine neat ARISTOPH.

Ec. 1123 | ▸ *abs.* **to mix wine, pour** PLAT. *Phil.* 61b ANTIPH. 85.2 B *fig.* **to mix, blend, temper:** κερανύναι ἡδονὴν φθόνῳ to mix pleasure with envy PLAT. *Phil.* 50a; τοῖς ὀνόμασι τὰ ῥήματα κερανύναι to combine the verbs with nouns PLAT. *Soph.* 262c | **to put together, compound:** συμμειγνύντες τε καὶ κερανύντες ἐκ τῶν ἐπιτηδευμάτων τὸ ἀνδρείκελον mingling and blending from various pursuits the image of a man PLAT. *Rp.* 501b; κεράσαντες οὐ παντάπασιν ἀπίθανον λόγον having composed a not wholly implausible discourse PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265b | *Christol. of the union of divine and human natures in the Son* EPIPH. *Anc.* 80.6 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to mix, pour** IL. 4.260 OD. 18.423 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* A **to be mixed, mingled,** *of beverages* EUR. *Cycl.* 557 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1132; ἔχε καὶ πιεῖν κεκραμένον τρία καὶ δύο also have some wine to drink mixed in the proportion of three parts to two ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1187 B *usu.* **to be mixed, merged** PLAT. *Leg.* 961d PLOT. 4.7.15 IUL. 11.139a; (τὸ φλέγμα) μετὰ χολῆς δὲ μελαίνης κερασθὲν **phlegm blended** with black bile PLAT. *Tim.* 85a; ἀργύριον πρὸς χαλκὸν κεκραμένον **silver alloyed** with bronze DEMOSTH. 24.214; φωνὴ μὴν μεταξὺ τῆς τε Χαλκιδέων καὶ Δωρίδος ἐκράθη **their language was** a mixture of Chalcidian and Doric THUC. 6.5.1 *etc.* C *fig.* **to be tempered** *or* **balanced** PIND. *P.* 5.2 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.5; ἡ Ἑλλὰς τὰς ὥρας πολλόν τι κάλλιστα κεκρημένας ἔλαχε Greece has drawn in the lot the most beautiful and temperate seasons HDT. 3.106.3; ὥραι μετριώτατα κεκραμέναι seasons balanced in the best measure PLAT. *Criti.* 111e; αἱ εὖ κεκραμέναι πολιτεῖαι well-balanced constitutions ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307b 30; ἡ εὖ κεκραμένη ἁρμονία the well-balanced harmony ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1290a 26 *etc.* D *gramm.* **to combine words through elision** DION. *Comp.* 22.14 • *other pres. see* κίρνημι, κεράω, κεραίω || *poet. aor.* κέρασ(σ)α, *Ion.* ἔκρησα, *epic mid. 3. sg.* κεράσσατο OD. 18.423 || *Ion. pf. mid. pass.* κέκρημαι, *3. sg.* κέκραται EUR. *l.c.* || *Ion. aor. pass.* ἐκρήθην.

κερανυτέον [κεράνυμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to mix** MAX.[1] 5.4.

κεράοξόος -οον [κέρας, ξέω] **polishing** *or* **smoothing horn** (*for bows*) SIMIAS (AP 6.113.3) *etc.*; καὶ τὰ μὲν ἀσκήσας κεραοξόος ἤραρε τέκτων and after working these (*i.e.* the horns), the worker in horn fitted the together IL. 4.110 || *subst.* ὁ κεράοξόος **worker in horn** OPP.[1] 2.509.

κεραός -ά -όν [*cf. Lat.* cervus, *Gaul.* carw] **with horns, horned,** *of animals* IL. 3.24 OD. 4.85 THEOCR. 1.4 NIC. *Al.* (*of Dionysus*) *etc.* | **of horn** CALLIM. *H.* 2.63, *fr.* 23.1, 67.10 *etc.* • *gen. pl.* -ἀων CALLIM. *fr.* 23.1.

κεραοῦχος -ον ANTIP[1-2]. (AP 6.10.3), *see* κεροῦχος.

κεράρχης -ου, ὁ [κέρας, ἄρχω] **commander of a double phalanx** (*see* διφαλαγγαρχία) ASCLEPIOD. 2.10 | **commander of thirty-two elephants** ASCLEPIOD. 9.1.

κέρας -αος, *contr.* -ως, τό [κάρα] A **horn,** *pl.* **horns,** *of an animal* IL. 17.521 OD. 3.439 VT *Gen.* 22.13 *etc.*; ὀφθαλμοὶ δ' ὡς εἰ κέρα ἔστασαν ἠὲ σίδηρος his eyes stood fixed as if they were horn or iron OD. 19.211 | *as a material for bows, gates etc.* OD. 19.563; πειρώμενος ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα, μὴ κέρα ἶπες ἔδοιεν trying it this way and that, lest worms might have eaten the horn (of the bow) OD. 21.395 | *of tusks, hooves etc.* PAUS. 5.11 OPP.[1] 2.494 ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.3 LONG. 2.28.3 *etc.* | *as a drinking-cup* AESCHL. *fr.* 185 SOPH. *fr.* 483.1 XEN. *An.* 7.2.23 | *measure for liquids* GAL. 13.435 | *instrum. for fishing:* μολυβδαίνῃ ἰκέλη ... ἥ τε κατ' ἀγραύλοιο βοὸς κέρας ἐμβεβαυῖα ἔρχεται like a plummet which, welded at the top to the horn of an ox of the field, drops down IL. 24.81 | *prov.:* κέρατα ποιεῖν τινι to make horns for s.o. ARTEMID. 2.11 || *fig.* **horn** *as a symbol of strength, hence also* **power** VT *Ps.* 74.11, *al. etc.*; ὑψώσει κέρας Χριστοῦ He will exalt the power of his anointed VT *1Sam.* 2.10 B *meton.* **bow** THEOCR. 25.206 CALLIM. *epigr.* 37.3 *etc.*; τοξότα, λωβητήρ, κέρα ἀγλαέ O archer (Paris), slanderer, famous for the bow (*oth.*: horn, *as a hairstyle*) IL. 11.385 || **horn, trumpet** XEN. *An.* 2.2.4 | **Phrygian aulos** (*mus. instrum.*) LUC. *DDeor.* 12.1; aulos POLL. 4.76 ATH. 4.184a || **horn point,** *of a pen* CRINAG. (AP 6.227.3) || **horn** *or* **arm,** *of the lyre* SOPH. *fr.* 244 *cf.* POLL. 4.62 || *Christ.* **arm,** *of the Cross* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.31 *etc.* | *extens.* **Cross** OR. *Sib.* 8.245 *etc.* C *extens.* **horn, arm, branch,** *of a river* HES. *Th.* 789 (*of Ocean*) THUC. 1.110.4 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835b 5 POL. 4.43.7 *etc.* | *geogr.* **the Golden Horn** STRAB. 7.6.2 || **spur,** *of a mountain,* **hill** XEN. *An.* 5.6.7 LYC. 534 VT *Is.* 5.1 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.18 (*of the extremities of the earth*) D *milit.* **wing, horn, flank, column,** *of an army etc.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 399 HDT. 9.26.5 THUC. 2.90.2 XEN. *An.* 1.10.9 *etc.*; ἀντανάγειν τὰς νέας ἐπὶ κέρας to lead out against them the ships in column HDT. 6.14.1; κατὰ μίαν ἐπὶ κέρως παραπλεῖν to coast in column, one ship behind another THUC. 2.90.4; κατὰ κέρας προσβάλλειν to attack in flank THUC. 3.78.1; κατὰ κέρας in column (*opp. to* ἐπὶ φάλαγγος) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.43, *al.*; κατὰ κέρας ἐπιπίπτειν to attack in flank XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.16; κατὰ κέρας συμπίπτειν to fall on the flank POL. 1.40.14 *etc.* || **corps of 8192 men,** *see* διφαλαγγαρχία ASCLEPIOD. 2.6 ARR. *Tact.* 10.7 | **contingent of thirty-two chariots** AEL.[1] 22.2 E *anat.* **extremities of the uterus** HP. *Sup.* 1 GAL. 7.266 | *sex.* **penis** ARCHIL. 247 MELEAG. (AP 12.95.6) || *naut.* **yard, mast,** *of a ship* MELEAG. (AP 5.204.3) LUC. *Am.* 6 | *ichthyol.* **antenna,** *of crustaceans* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526a 31, *al.* | *bot.* **cheras,** *see* σταφυλῖνος ἄγριος DIOSC.[2] 3.52 || *philos.* **horned argument** *or* **sophism** LUC. *DDeor.* 1.2 • *epic gen. sg.* κέρᾱος, *Ion.* κέρεος HDT. 6.111.1, *Att.* κέρως (*contr.*) *and* κέρᾱτος HERMIP. 44.2, *later* κεράατος ARAT. 174 | *epic dat.* κέραϊ *and* κέρᾳ IL. 11.385, *Ion.* κέρεϊ HDT. 9.102.2, *Att.* κέρατι ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835b 5 *and* κέρᾳ THUC. 2.90.2, 7.6.3 || *epic nom. pl.* κέρᾰ, *Ion.* κέρεα HDT. 2.38.3, *Att.* κέρᾰτα, *later epic* κεράατα NIC. *Th.* 291 | *epic gen.* κεράων *and* κερῶν, *Ion.* κερέων HDT. 2.132.1, *Att.* κεράτων SOPH. *Tr.* 519 | *epic dat.* κεράεσσι *and* κέρᾰσιν OD. 3.384, *Att.* κέρᾰσι AESCHL. *fr.* 185.

κεράς [κεράννυμι] *adv.* **in a mixed way** CALLIM. *fr.* 34.

Κέρας, τό *indecl.* **the Horn,** *prom.* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 71.

κερασβόλος -ον [κέρας, βάλλω] **difficult to cook,** *of seeds* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.13 PLUT. *QConv.* 700c | *fig.*: φοβεῖσθαι μή τις ἐγγίγνηται τῶν πολιτῶν ἡμῖν οἷον κερασβόλος to fear that there may be born a citizen like a seed that is hard to cook PLAT. *Leg.* 853d | *later* **sterile, wasted,** *subst.* τὰ κερασβόλα **sterile seeds** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.91.2.

κερᾰσέα *and* **κερασία** -ας, ἡ [κερασός] *bot.* **cherry tree** GEOP. 3.4.4, 10.41.2.

κεράσιον -ου, τό [κερασός] *bot.* **cherry** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.51a) DIOSC.[2] 1.105, *al.* | **cherry tree** GEOP. 10.41.1.

κερασκόμη -ης, ἡ [κέρας, κόμη] *bot.* **parsnip** DIOSC.[2] 3.52a.

κέρασμα -ατος, τό [κεράννυμι] **mixture, blend** ZEN.[1] 1.36.4 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 15.20.1) IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 15.64 (*of verses*) | **mixture** (*of drink*) VT *Is.* 65.11, *al.* || *medic.* **mixed disease** GAL. 9.675.

κεράσός -οῦ, ὁ *bot.* **cherry tree** XENOPH. 39 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.1 *etc.* • *also* κέρασος.

Κερασούντιοι -ων, οἱ [Κερασοῦς] **inhabit. of Kerasous** XEN. *An.* 5.7.13.

Κερασοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Kerasous** *city on the Black Sea* XEN. *An.* 5.3.2 *etc.*

Κέρασσαι -ων, αἱ **Kerassai,** *in Lydia* NONN. *D.* 13.470.

κεραστής -οῦ, ὁ [κεράννυμι] **one who mixes** *epith. of Zeus* ORPH. *fr.* 297 *etc.*

κεράστης, *gen.* -ου [κέρας] **equipped with horns, horned** SOPH. *El.* 568 (*stag*) CORN. 27 (*of Pan*) LUC. *Bacch.* 1 (*of Satyrs*) | NONN. *D.* 45.43, *see* κερασφόρος (*of an aulos*) || *subst.* **horned beast,** *of a ram* EUR. *Cycl.* 52 | *zool.* **horned snake, asp** NIC. *Th.* 258 DIOD. 3.50 AEL. *N.A.* 1.57 *etc.* | **insect that eats figs** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.5, 5.4.5 • *voc. sg.* κεράστα EUR. *l.c.*

Κεραστία -ας, ἡ LYC. 447, *see* Κεραστίς.

κεραστίς, *gen.* -ίδος [κεράστης] **horned** AESCHL. *Pr.* 674 (*of Io*).

Κεραστίς -ίδος, ἡ **Kerastis,** *Cyprus* NONN. *D.* 5.614.

κεραστός -ή -όν [κεράννυμι] **mixed** AP 16.83.3.

κερασφορέω, *contr.* [κερασφόρος] **to wear** *or* **have horns** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.13 *etc.*

κερασφόρος -ον [κέρας, φέρω] **having horns, horned** EUR. *Ph.* 248 (*of Io*) LUC. *Bacch.* 2 (*of Dionysus*); τὸ κερασφόρον μέρος τὸ τῆς ἀγέλης the portion of the herd with horns PLAT. *Pol.* 265b *etc.* | *mus.* ὁ κ. αὐλός **horned aulos** ARISTID.[2] 3.21 (*cf.* κεράστης NONN. *D.* 45.43).

κεράσχειλος -ον [κέρας, χεῖλος] **with curved lips** HSCH.

Κέρατα -ων, τά **the Horns,** *mountains in the Megarid* PLUT. *Them.* 13.1.

κεραταία -ας, ἡ [κέρας] **extremity of a mast** AMA. *Areth.* (p. 56; *v.l.* κερατάρια).

κερᾰτάριον -ου, τό [κέρας] **small horn** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1261.

κερᾰτάρχης -ου, ὁ [κέρας, ἄρχω] **commander of a unit of thirty-two elephants** AEL.[1] 23.

κερᾰταρχία -ας, ἡ [κερατάρχης] **command of a unit of thirty-two elephants** AEL.[1] 23.

κερατaύλης -ου, ὁ DOSITH. 389, *see* κεραύλης.

κερατέα -ας, ἡ *bot.* GEOP. 11.1, *see* κερατωνία.

κερατεσσεῖς, οἱ [κέρας] **those who drag bulls by the horns** HSCH. • *also* κεραελκεῖς.

κερᾰτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ **container for mixing,** *etym. of* κρατήρ *in* ATH. 11.476a.

κερᾰτηφόρος -ον PHAEST. 670 *SH*, *see* κερασφόρος.

κερατία -ας, ἡ *bot.* STRAB. 17.2.2 PLIN. 26.52, *see* κερατωνία.

κερᾰτίας -ου, ὁ [κέρας] **horned,** *epith. of Dionysus* DIOD. 4.4 || **horned comet** PLIN. 2.90.

κερᾰτίζω [κέρας] *impf.* ἐκεράτιζον || *fut.* κερατιῶ || *aor.* ἐκεράτισα || *aor. ptc. pass.* κερατισθείς || *fut. pass.* (συγ)κερατισθήσομαι VT *Dan.* 11.40; **to push** *or* **strike with horns** SCH. THEOCR. 3.5e; ▸ τινα to gore s.o. with horns VT *Exod.* 21.28, *al.* || *fig.* **to advance against, repulse:** τοὺς ἐχθροὺς ἡμῶν κερατιοῦμεν we will attack our enemies VT *Ps.* 43.6; ἐκεράτιζες τοῖς ποταμοῖς you burst out in the rivers VT *Ezek.* 32.2 | **to wound deeply** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 91.3 (*PG* 6.693A).

κερᾰτῖνης -ου, ὁ [κέρας] **fallacy of the horns** COM. 149.1 LUC. *Symp.* 23; εἴ τι οὐκ ἀπέβαλες, τοῦτο ἔχεις· κέρατα δὲ οὐκ ἀπέβαλες· κέρατα ἄρα ἔχεις if you have not lost sthg., you have it; you not lost horns, therefore you have horns DIOG. 7.187 • *acc. sg.* -αν LUC. *Lc.*

κερᾰτῖνος -η -ον [κέρας] **made of horn** XEN. *An.* 6.1.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 795a; βωμὸς κ. altar made of

horns (*at Delos*) (*see* κερατών) PLUT. *Sollert.* 983c; σάλπιγξ κ. *or* ἡ κ. trumpet of horn VT *Jdt.* 3.27, *Ps.* 97.6, *al.*

κεράτιον -ου, τό [κέρας] Ⓐ **small horn** DIOD. 3.73 *etc.* ‖ *ichthyol.* **pincers** *or* **gills** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526a 7, *al.* ‖ *anat.* **curved extremities of the uterus** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 510b 19 Ⓑ *mus.* **aulos** *or* **fife** DIOD. 29.32 POL. 26.1.4 (*prob. for* κεραμείου) Ⓒ *meas.* **carat** DIOSC.[2] (GAL. 19.775) GAL. 13.976 HERO[1] *Metr.* 60.21 *etc.* | *currency of small denominations* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 184 *etc.* Ⓓ *bot.* **carob** DIOSC.[2] 1.114 NT *Luke* 15.16 COLUM. 25, *see* κερατωνία.

κερᾶτίς -ίδος, ἡ DIOG. 7.82, *see* κερατίνης.

κεράτισις -εως, ἡ [κερατίζω] **impact, blow,** *of a ram* APOLLOD.[3] 224.13 (*pl.*).

κερατισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κερατίζω] **loss on an exchange with depreciated currency** (*see* κεράτια) LYD. *Mag.* 3.70 *P*CAIR.MASP. 58.2.11 (VI[CE]).

κερᾶτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κερατίζω] **one that usually strikes with the horns,** *of a bull* VT *Exod.* 21.29, 36 ‖ *adj.* **endowed with horns** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 103.1 (*PG* 6.716B) *etc.*

κερᾶτῖτις μήκων, ἡ [κέρας] *bot.* **horned poppy** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.12.3 DIOSC.[2] 4.66 PLIN. 20.205.

κερᾰτοβάτης -ου, ὁ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 230, *see* κεροβάτας.

κερᾰτογλῦφος -ου [κέρας, γλύφω] **working in horn** SCH. IL. D 4.110.

κερᾰτοειδής -ές [κέρας, εἶδος] Ⓐ **like a horn, shaped like a horn** DIOSC.[2] 2.158 IOS. *B.I.* 5.5.6 SCH. ARAT. 780 | *medic.* **cornea** CELS.[1] 7.6.13 RUF. *On.* 27 *etc.* Ⓑ **sounding like a horn,** *of a nasal consonant* DION. *Comp.* 14.19.

κερατόμορφος -ον [κέρας, μορφή] **shaped like a horn** *or* **having horns** *I*BABH. 1943(14).18 (III[CE]).

κέρατον -ου, τό [*see* κέρας] **horn** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 2.30.

κερατοξόος -ον NONN. *D.* 3.76 (*codd.*), *see* κεραοξόος.

κερᾰτοποιέω, *contr.* [κέρας, ποιέω] **to make in a style like a horn** SCH. ARAT. 780 IO. (*PG* 49.45.2).

κερᾰτόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [κέρας, πούς] **with feet of horn** GLOSS.

κερᾰτουργός -ου [κέρας, ἔργον] SCH. IL. 4.110, *see* κεραξόος.

κερᾰτοφάγος -ον [κέρας, ἔφαγον] **eating horn,** *of worms* HSCH.

κερᾰτοφόρος -ον [κέρας, φέρω] **wearing** *or* **having horns** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 15, *al.* OPP.[1] 2.489.

κερᾰτοφῦέω, *contr.* [κερατοφυής] *aor. inf.* κερατοφυῆσαι; **to grow horns** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1344b *etc.*

κερᾰτοφῠής -ές [κέρας, φύω] **growing horns, horned** ATH. 11.476a.

κερᾰτόφωνος -ον [κέρας, φωνή] **sounding with the horn,** *of the plectrum* TELEST. 4.

κερᾰτόω, *contr.* [κέρας] *pf. inf. mid. pass.* κεκερατῶσθαι *and ptc.* κεκερατωμένος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 230; **to cause to become horn** AEL. *N.A.* 12.18.

κερᾰτώδης -ες [κέρας] **like horn** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.6 DIOSC.[2] 2.49 | **horned** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595a 13 ‖ *fig.* **with many peaks,** *of mountains*: στὰς ἐπὶ Μυρτούσσης κερατώδεος standing on Myrtoussa with many peaks CALLIM. *H.* 2.91.

κερᾰτών, *gen.* -ῶνος [κέρας] **made of horns:** *altar on Delos I*MICHEL 594.101 (III[BCE]) PLUT. *Thes.* 21.2.

κερατωνία -ας, ἡ [κερωνία] *bot.* **carob** GAL. 12.23 AET.[1] 1.201 *etc.*

κερᾰτῶπις -ιδος, ἡ [κέρας, ὤψ] **appearing with horns,** *of the moon* MAN.[1] 4.91.

κεραύλης -ου, ὁ [κέρας, αὐλέω] **player of the horn** *or* **trumpet** LUC. *Pod.* 33.

κεραυλία -ας, ἡ [κεραύλης] **sound of the horn** *or* **trumpet** CORN. 6 (*pl.*).

κεραυνεγχής -ές [κεραυνός, ἔγχος] **whose spear is the thunderbolt** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 8.26.

κεραύνειος -ον [κεραυνός] **hurling thunderbolts,** *of Zeus* BIAN. (AP 7.49.2).

κεραυνία -ας, ἡ [κεραυνός] *bot.* **ceraunia** (*see* ἀειζωον μικρόν) DIOSC.[2] 4.89a.

Κεραύνια -ων (*sc.* ὄρη), τά **the Keraunian mountains** AP. 4.519 STRAB. 6.3.5 *etc.*

κεραυνίας -ου, ὁ [κεραυνός] **struck by a thunderbolt** HSCH.

Κεραυνιλία -ας, ἡ **Ceraunilia,** *town in Samnium* DIOD. 20.26.4.

κεραύνιον -ου, τό [κεραυνός] *bot.* **ceraunium** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.5 GAL. 19.731 | *critical mark* DIOG. 3.66.

κεραύνιος -α -ον [κεραυνός] Ⓐ **of a thunderbolt** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1017 CALLIM. *fr.* 75.64; πλῆκτρον πυρὸς κεραυνίου fork of the flame of lightning EUR. *Alc.* 129 *etc.* | **who hurls the thunderbolt,** *epith. of Zeus* (*see* κεραύνειος) ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401a 17 ‖ **struck** *or* **destroyed by the thunderbolt** SOPH. *Ant.* 1139 EUR. *Bac.* 6, *al.* Ⓑ *medic.* ὁ κ. **keraunios,** *a kind of bandage* SOR. *Fasc.* 37 Ⓒ *miner.* κ. λίθος heliotrope PORPH. *Pyth.* 17 PLIN. 37.132 *P*CHEM.HO. 209, *al.* ISIDO. 16.13.5 • *fem.* -ος AESCHL. *Sept.* 430.

Κεραύνιος -α -ον [Κεραύνια] **of the Keraunian mountains** AP. 4.981.

κεραυνῖτης -ου, ὁ [κεραυνός] *miner.* **heliotrope** (*prob.*), *a precious stone* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.12.118.3.

κεραυνοβῖᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [κέραυνος, βία] **with the strength of a thunderbolt** BACCHYL. *fr.* 20E.7 (*prob.*) EP. *Alex.* 9.6.9 (*conject.*).

κεραυνοβλής, *gen.* -ῆτος [κέραυνος, βάλλω] **struck by a thunderbolt** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.5.

κεραυνόβλητος -ον [κέραυνος, βάλλω] **struck by a thunderbolt** EPHOR. 17 SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 1139.

κεραυνοβολέω, *contr.* [κεραυνοβόλος] *impf.* ἐκεραυνοβόλουν AP 12.140.4 ‖ *aor.* ἐκεραυνοβόλησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκεραυνοβολήθην; **to strike with a thunderbolt** ▸ τι sthg. ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 6 | *intrans.* MELEAG. (AP 12.122.6) LUC. *Philopatr.* 4 *etc.*

κεραυνοβολία -ας, ἡ [κεραυνοβόλος] **thunderbolt** STRAB. 13.4.11 PLUT. *QConv.* 624b | **hurling of thunderbolts** *I*SEG 7.980 (III[CE]).

κεραυνοβόλιον -ου, τό [κεραυνοβόλος] CORN. 19, *see* κεραυνοβολία.

κεραυνοβόλος -ον [κεραυνός, βάλλω] **hurling thunderbolts** ORPH. *fr.* 256 (*of clouds*) *I*IG 5.2.37 (*epith. of Zeus*) | **hurler of thunderbolts** MELEAG. (AP 12.63.2) | **hurling thunder,** *epith. of the XII legion* DCASS. 71.9 *etc.*

κεραυνόβολος -ον [κεραυνός, βάλλω] **struck by a thunderbolt** EUR. *Bac.* 598 (*of Semele*) DIOD. 1.13 *etc.*

κεραυνοβρόντης -ου, ὁ [κεραυνός, βροντάω] **who thunders and lightens,** *epith. of Zeus* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 376.

κεραυνοκλόνος -ον [κεραυνός, κλόνος] **stirring up the thunderbolts** *P*PGM 4.599.

κεραυνομάχας -ου [κεραυνός, μάχομαι] *Dor.* **fighting with the thunderbolt, striking with lightning** MELEAG. (AP 12.110.2).

κεραυνόπληκτος -ον PHILOD. *Ir.* 47.20, *see* κεραυνοπλήξ.

κεραυνοπλήξ, *gen.* -ῆγος [κεραυνός, πλήσσω] **struck by a thunderbolt** ALC.[1] 3.

κεραυνοποιός -όν [κεραυνός, ποιέω] **producing thunderbolts** VETT. 6.21.

κεραυνός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κεραΐζω] **thunderbolt, lightning** OD. 14.305, 23.330 HES. *Th.* 699 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1538, *Pl.* 125 *etc.*; καὶ ὃς δείδοικε Διὸς μεγάλοιο κεραυνόν even he fears the thunderbolt of great Zeus IL. 21.198; βαλεῖν ψολόεντι κεραυνῷ strike with a smoking thunderbolt HES. *Th.* 515; ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ κεραυνοὶ αὐτοῖσι ἐνέπιπτον thunderbolts from heaven fell on them HDT. 8.37.3; κεραυνοῦ δέ νιν βέλος ἐπισχέθοι may the strike of the thunderbolt stop him AESCHL. *Sept.* 453; τὰ τῶν κεραυνῶν πτώματα the fallings of thunderbolts PLAT. *Tim.* 80c; κεραυνὸς πίπτει εἴς τινα the thunderbolt falls on s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.7 *etc.* | *fig., of an orator* (*Perikles*): κεραυνὸν ἐν γλώττῃ φέρειν to have the thunderbolt in his tongue (= have a dazzling style) COM. 701; τύπτειν κεραυνός to be a thunderbolt in striking ANTIPH. 193.4 | *epith. of Zeus I*IG 5.2.288 (V[BCE]).

Κεραυνός -οῦ, ὁ **Keraunos,** *general* PLUT. *Arist.* 6.2.

κεραυνοσκοπεῖον -ου, τό [κεραυνός, σκοπέω] **device for producing thunder,** *on the theatrical stage* POLL. 4.127,130.

κεραυνοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [κεραυνός, σκοπέω] **divination by thunderbolts** DIOD. 5.40.

κεραυνοῦχος -ον [κεραυνός, ἔχω] **holding the thunderbolt,** *of Zeus* PHIL.[6] 3.1.

κεραυνοφανής -ές [κεραυνός, φάος] **flashing like lightning,** *of fire* EUR. *Tr.* 1103.

κεραυνοφόρος -ον [κεραυνός, φέρω] **holding the thunderbolt** PLUT. *Alc.* 16.2 (*of Eros*); κεραυνοφόρον στρατόπεδον the legion of the thunderbolt (*Lat.* Legio XII Fulminata) DCASS. 55.23 ‖ ὁ κεραυνοφόρος **wielding the thunderbolt,** *epith. of a priest at Seleukia in Pieria I*OGIS 245.47 (II[BCE]).

κεραυνόω, *contr.* [κεραυνός] *impf.* ἐκεραύνουν SCH. LYC. 481.34, *mid.* ἐκεραυνούμην IOMAL. *Chron.* p. 419.12 ‖ *fut.* κεραυνώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκεραύνωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκεραύνωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκεραυνώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κεραυνωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to strike with a thunderbolt** PHILOD. *Piet.* 131.6 (p. 52); ὁρᾷς τὰ ὑπερέχοντα ζῷα ὡς κεραυνοῖ ὁ θεός you see how the god strikes with his thunderbolt the larger creatures HDT. 7.10ε; τοὺς γίγαντας κ. to strike the giants with thunderbolts PLAT. *Symp.* 190c ❷ *pass.* **to be struck by a thunderbolt** PIND. *N.* 10.8 PLAT. *Rp.* 408c; κεραυνωθεὶς ὁ ἄναξ the lord struck by the thunderbolt (= Typhoios) HES. *Th.* 859 | *fig.* **to be condemned** ARTEMID. 2.9.

κεραύνωσις -εως, ἡ [κεραυνόω] **striking with a thunderbolt** STRAB. 16.2.7 PLUT. *Es. carn. I* 996c; κ. τοῦ Φαέθοντος laying low of Phaethon with a thunderbolt SCYMN. 398.

1. κεράω, *contr.* [κέρας] **to depict with horns:** σελήνην the moon ARAT. 780 | *milit.* **to place on the wings** POL. 18.24.9 (*inf.* κερᾶν) • *epic pres. ind. 3. pl.* κερόωσι ARAT. *Lc.*

2. κεράω, *contr.* OD. 24.364 COM. *CAF* 1211 = TRAG. 95 AP. 1.1185, *epic pres., see* κεράννυμι ‖ *mid.* = *act.* IL. 4.260 OD. 3.332, 8.470 • *subj. 3. pl.* κέρωνται IL. *Lc.* | *imper. 2. sg.* κέρα TRAG. *Lc., imper. 2. pl.* κεράσθε OD. 3.332 ‖ *impf.* κέρων AP. *Lc., 3. pl. mid.* κερῶντο OD. 15.500 *and* κερόωντο OD. 8.470.

κερᾰώδης -ες CALLIM. *H.* 2.91 (*v.l.*), *see* κερατώδης.

Κεράων -ωνος, ὁ **Keraon,** *Spartan hero* POLEM. 40.

κερᾰώψ, *gen.* -ῶπος [κέρας, ὤψ] **horn-shaped,** *of the moon* MAX. 337.

Κερβέριοι -ων, οἱ **Kerberioi,** *com. for* Κιμμέριοι ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 187 | Κερβερίων ... δῆμός τε πόλις τε the land and city of the Kerberians

Op. 11.14 (*v.l. for* Κιμμερίων, *sec.* CRAT.[3] *and* ARISTAR.[2]).

Κερβεροκίνδῦνος -ου, ὁ [Κέρβερος, κίνδυνος] **full of the dangers of Kerberos,** *of Tartaros* HSCH.

Κέρβερος -ου, ὁ **Kerberos,** *dog of the underworld* HES. *Th.* 311 PLAT. *Rp.* 588c *etc.* | *ornith., type of bird* ANTONI. 19.3 | *species of frog* SCH. NIC. *Al.* 578a HSCH. (s.v. λάλαγες) | HSCH., *bot., see* ὠχρός.

κερβηκάριον -ου, τό [*see* κερβικάριον] **cushion** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 45.13.

Κερβήσιον -ου, τό **song of the Kerbesioi,** *in Phrygia* ALCM. 126.

κερβήσιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* cervesia] **beer** *t*EDIOCL. 2.11.

κερβικάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* cervix] **cushion** APATR. 65.356A *p*OXY. 1269.37 (II[CE]), *al. etc.*

κερβολάω, *contr.* HSCH., *see* κερτομέω • *ptc. fem.* κερβόλλουσα HSCH.

κερβούκολος -ου, ὁ (*pl.*) *pagan* **games** *to celebrate the New Year* NILANC. *Ep.* 3.252 (79.506B).

κερδαίνω [κέρδος] *impf.* ἐκέρδαινον ‖ *fut.* κερδᾰνῶ *and later* κερδήσω, *rar. mid.* κερδήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐκέρδᾰνα, *later* ἐκέρδησα ‖ *pf.* κεκέρδηκα, *later* κεκέρδαγκα *and* κεκέρδᾰκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* κεκερδημένος IOS. *A.I.* 18.173 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκερδάνθην *and ptc.* κερδηθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* κερδηθήσομαι NT *1Pet.* 3.1 ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) Ⓐ **to gain, derive a profit** *or* **advantage** EUR. *H.F.* 604; ▸ κ. τι to gain sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 889 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 259 AND. 1.134 LYS. 13.84; μὴ κακὰ κ. to not make dishonest gains HES. *Op.* 352; κ. λόγον to gain fame *or* renown PIND. *I.* 5.27 *etc.* | ▸ κ. τί τινι to gain some advantage from sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1301 | κ. μέγιστα ἔκ τινι to make great profits from sthg. HDT. 4.152.3 ‖ *intrans.* to make a profit *or* gain an advantage HDT. 8.5.3 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 520; ▸ πρός τινος from s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 191; ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 312 = ▸ παρά τινος LYS. 20.7 = ▸ ἀπό τινος XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.4 | τὸ κ. enjoying profits THUC. 2.44.4 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 876; Μεγάροισι κερδανέομεν περιεοῦσι we shall gain an advantage by the survival of Megara HDT. 8.60 γ; πολεμοῦντες οὐ κερδαίνομεν we gain nothing by making war ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1591 | ▸ *with* ὅτι: κερδαίνουσιν ὅτι ἀγνοέουσι they take advantage of ignorance HP. *Art.* 46 Ⓑ **to take advantage, derive profit** *or* **unfair advantage** EUR. *Hec.* 518 XEN. *Ap.* 9; τὸ πλέον ἔχειν ἢ τὰ αὑτοῦ κερδαίνειν λέγεται to have more than one's own is defined as gaining a profit ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1132b 14 Ⓒ **to spare oneself, avoid** ▸ τι sthg. NT *Acts* 27.21 DIOG. 7.14 PALLADAS (AP 10.59.2); κ. τὸ μὴ μιανθῆναι to avoid contamination IOS. *A.I.* 2.3.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be gained** *or* **obtained as profit** PHILOD. *Oec.* 24.15; *subst. ptc.* τὰ κεκερδημένα profits, gains IOS. *A.I.* 18.173 • *Ion. fut.* κερδέω ‖ *Ion. aor.* ἐκέρδηνα.

κερδᾰλέος -α -ον [κέρδος] Ⓐ **cunning, crafty, deceitful:** Σίσυφος ... κέρδιστος ἀνδρῶν Sisyphos the craftiest of men IL. 6.153; χρεὼ βουλῆς ἐμὲ καὶ σέ ... κερδαλέης we have need, you and I, of a shrewd decision IL. 10.44; μειλίχιον καὶ κερδαλέον φάτο μῦθον he spoke a gentle and crafty word OD. 6.148 | *often of a fox* ARCHIL. 185.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 365c *etc.*; καὶ κερδαλέην οἱ ποιηταὶ καλεῖν φιλοῦσιν αὐτήν poets like to call her also the wily one AEL. *N.A.* 6.64 Ⓑ *of things* **advantageous, useful, bringing gain** *or* **profit** HDT. 9.7 α.2 THUC. 2.53.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.18; *subst.* τὸ κερδαλέον **advantage** *or* **profit** AESCHL. *Eum.* 1008; ἐμπορίαι κερδαλέαι profitable enterprises ARISTOPH. *Av.* 594 | τινὶ κέρδιον εἶναι to be more profitable for s.o. IL. 6.410 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος XEN. *l.c.* | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* κερδαλέως **to one's own advantage** THUC. 3.56.7 • *Ion. fem.* -έη NB *for other forms of compar. and superl. see* κερδίων *and* κέρδιστος.

κερδᾰλεόφρων -ον [κερδαλέος, φρήν] Ⓐ **with crafty mind, cunning** IL. 4.339 OPP.[1] 2.29 Ⓑ **greedy, eager for gain,** *of Agamemnon* IL. 1.149.

κερδαντέος -α -ον [κερδαίνω] **offering benefits, to be used profitably** MAUR. 4.26.

κερδαντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κερδαίνω] **seeking one's own advantage, greedy for gain** OR. *Sib.* 7.136.

κερδαντός -ή -όν [κερδαίνω] **from which one can profit** DIOG. 1.97.

κερδαρεία -ας, ἡ [κερδαίνω] **cunning** HSCH. (*see* πανουργία).

Κερδείη -ης, ἡ [κέρδος] **Kerdeie,** *epith. of Peitho, i.e.* **Persuasion by money** HEROND. 7.74.

κερδέμπορος -ου, ὁ [κέρδος, ἔμπορος] **bringing profits to traders,** *epith. of Hermes* ORPH. *H.* 28.6.

Κερδέων -ωνος, ὁ [κέρδος, ὠνέομαι] **bringing gain,** *epith. of Hermes* HEROND. 7.74.

κερδητικός -ή -όν [κέρδος] **greedy for gain** GLOSS.

κερδία -ας, ἡ [κέρδος] **greed for gain** PHOT. *Lex.*

κερδίζω [κέρδος] **to make gains** SCH. PIND. *O.* 1.84.

κέρδιστος *superl., see* κερδίων.

κερδίων -ον [κέρδος] *poet. compar.* **more profitable:** *common in* HOM. *in the neut. sg. with adv. force* κέρδιον **better:** ἀλλ' ἐγὼ οὐ πιθόμην, ἢ τ' ἂν πολὺ κέρδιον ἦεν I did not obey, and it would have been much better IL. 5.201; ὧδε δέ οἱ ... δοάσσατο κέρδιον εἶναι so it seemed to him to be better IL. 16.652 *etc.* | *later masc.* οὔ τοι ἅπασα κερδίων φαίνοισα πρόσωπον ἀλάθει' ἀτρεκές not every truth showing a precise face is advantageous PIND. *N.* 5.16 ‖ *superl.* κέρδιστος -η -ον **very cunning, crafty,** *of pers.* Σίσυφος ... ὃ κ. γένετ' ἀνδρῶν Sisyphos, who was the most crafty of men IL. 6.153 | **most useful,** *of things* SOPH. *Ai.* 743 OPP. 3.10, 4.80; ἐπεὶ κέρδιστον εὖ φρονοῦντα μὴ φρονεῖν δοκεῖν because it is very useful if one is intelligent not to seem to be AESCHL. *Pr.* 385.

κερδογᾰμέω, *contr.* [κέρδος, γαμέω] **to marry for gain** DIOGEN.[1] 6.22.

κερδοῖος *see* κερδῷος.

κέρδος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Ir.* cerd] Ⓐ **gain, profit, advantage** IL. 10.225 OD. 16.311 HES. *Op.* 632 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 607, *al.*; μείζων μὲν φόρτος, μείζον δ' ἐπὶ κέρδεϊ κέρδος ἔσσεται the greater the load, the more gain will be added to gain HES. *Op.* 644, ἐν κέρδεϊ ποιεῖσθαι to consider it as profit HDT. 6.13.2 (▸ *with inf.*); κέρδος νομίζειν to consider it gain THUC. 7.68.3 (▸ *with inf.*); κέρδος εἶναί τινι to be of benefit to s.o. LYS. 8.13 (▸ *with inf.*) *etc.* | *iron.*: ἀστεῖον τὸ κέρδος ἔλαβεν ὁ κακοδαίμων the wretch got a fine benefit ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1064 ‖ **profit** SOPH. *fr.* 807; τὸ μὲν τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ πλέον τοῦ κακοῦ δ' ἔλαττον κέρδος, τὸ δ' ἐναντίον ζημία the greater quantity of good and smaller of bad (is defined as) gain, and the opposite as loss ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1132a 17, *al.* ‖ *pl.* **gains** HDT. 3.71.4 THUC. 4.59.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 326; κέρδεα ἄκαιρα improper gains XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.45 *etc.* Ⓓ **desire** *or* **thirst for gain, greed,** *frequently pl.* PIND. *P.* 3.54 AESCHL. *Eum.* 704 SOPH. *O.T.* 388, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1202; εὖτ' ἂν δὴ κέρδος νόον ἐξαπατήσῃ ἀνθρώπων when the desire for gain deceives the minds of men HES. *Op.* 323; ἄνδρας τὸ κέρδος πολλάκις διώλεσεν greed has often brought men to ruin SOPH. *Ant.* 222 Ⓒ **cunning, deceit, shrewdness,** *usually pl.* IL. 23.515 OD. 2.118, 13.299, *al.*; ὅς δέ κε κέρδεα εἰδῇ who knows many tricks IL. 23.322.

κερδοσύνη -ης, ἡ [κέρδος] **cunning, craft** IL. 22.247 CLEANTH. *Poet.* 1.28 (STOB. 1.1.12) ‖ *dat.* -ῃ **with cunning** OD. 4.251, 14.31.

κερδοφόρος -ον [κέρδος, φέρω] **bringing gain,** *of dreams* ARTEMID. 2.30.

Κερδύλας -ου, ὁ **Kerdylas,** *i.e.* **bringing gains,** *epith. of Zeus* (*signf. prob.*) LYC. 1092.

Κερδύλιον -ου, τό **Kerdylion,** *place in Thrace* THUC. 5.6.3, *al.*

κερδύφιον -ου, τό [κέρδος] *dim. of* κέρδος GLOSS.

κερδῶ -όος, *contr.* -οῦς, ἡ [κέρδος] **the wily one,** *of the fox* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1068 AEL. *N.A.* 7.47 BABR. 19.3 *etc.* | **weasel** (*see* γαλέη) ARTEMID. 3.28.

Κέρδων -ωνος, ὁ **Kerdon,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 53.20.

Κερδωνιανός -ών, οἱ [Κέρδων] **Kerdonianoi,** *followers of a dualistic sect of which Kerdon was the initiator* EPIPH. *Anac.* 41 (2.2.20).

κερδῷος -α -ον [κέρδος] Ⓐ **bringing gain,** *epith. of Hermes* PLUT. *Tranq.* 472b LUC. *Tim.* 41 *etc.* | *of Apollo* LYC. 208 *t*IG 9.2.512.20 (II[BCE]) Ⓑ **cunning** BABR. 77.2 *etc.* • *Thess.* κερδοῖος.

κέρεα *pl., see* κέρας.

κερεαλκής -ές [κέρας, ἀλκή] **with strong horns,** *of a bull etc.* AP. 4.468 CALLIM. *H.* 3.179 (κερεαλκέες: *v.l. for* κεραελκέες).

Κερεάτης -ου, ὁ [κέρας] **one who has horns** (*prob.*), *epith. of Apollo in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.34.5 STEPH.[1] (*s.v.* Βήνη) • *Dor. gen.* -τα PAUS. *l.c.* ‖ *also* Κεραιάτης *in inscr.*

κέρεβρον -ου, τό {*Lat.* cerebrum} **brain** GAL. *U.P.* 8.3 (1.456.2).

κερείη, ἡ NONN. *Ev.* 11.170, *see* κειρία.

κερεΐνός -ή -όν [κέρας] **horned** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 49.9.

Κερησσός -ου, ὁ **Keressos,** *near Thespiai* PLUT. *Cam.* 19.4.

Κερητανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Keretanoi,** *Iberian people* DCASS. 48.42.

κερητίζω [κέρας] **to play ball with a curved stick** (*prob.*) PLUT. *VOrat.* 839c (*v.l.*) | HSCH., *see* βασανίζω.

κέρθιος -ον, ὁ *ornith.* **certhius,** *a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 28.

κέρκα HSCH., *see* ἀκρίς.

κέρκαξ HSCH., *see* ἱέραξ.

κερκάς -άδος, ἡ *ornith.* **crecas** (*see* κρέξ) HSCH.

Κερκάσωρος πόλις, ἡ **city of Kerkasoros** HDT. 2.15.1, 17.3, *al.*

κέρκαφα HSCH., *see* ἐγγύη.

Κερκᾰφίδης -ου [Κέρκαφος] *patron.* **son of Kerkaphos,** *i.e.* **Rhodian** APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.287.2) (*pl.*), *al.*

Κέρκᾰφος -ου, ὁ **Kerkaphos,** *male name* DIOD. 5.56 | *mountain near Kolophon* NIC. *Th.* 218 *etc.*

κερκέσιον -ου, τό [κέρκος] **circus** CHRONPASCH. 110.

κερκέτης -ου, ὁ [κέρκος] **small rudder** PAUS. *fr.* 118 HSCH.

Κερκέτης -εω, ὁ *Ion.* **Kerketes,** *mountain in Sarmatia* NIC. *Al.* 152.

Κερκετικός -ή -όν [Κερκέτης] **of the people of the Kerketai,** *in Sarmatia* ORPH. *A.* 1044.

κερκήδης GLOSS., *see* κέρκηρις.

Κερκηίς -ίδος, ἡ **Kerkeis,** *Oceanid* HES. *Th.* 355.

κέρκηρις -εως, ὁ [*see* κερκίς?, κρέξ?] *ornith.* **cerceris** *p*CAIR.ZEN. 186.10 (III[BCE]) VARR. *L.L* 5.79.

κερκήσιον -ου, τό CHRONPASCH. 319, *see* κερκέσιον.

Κερκιδᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ *Dor.* **Kerkidas**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.295 *etc.*

κερκῐδιαῖον -ου, τό [κερκίς] **wedge-shaped block** *IG* 1^2.373.107 (V^{BCE}).

κερκῐδιον -ου, τό [κερκίς] *POxy.* 1740.1 (III-IV^{CE}) GLOSS., *see* κερκῐδιαῖον.

κερκιδοποιϊκή -ῆς, ἡ [κερκίς, ποιέω] (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of making shuttles *or* needles for a loom ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256a 6.

κερκίζω [κερκίς] *impf.* ἐκέρκιζον ‖ *aor.* ἐκέρκισα SCH. IL. 14.179; **to separate the warp and weft with the shuttle, weave with the shuttle** PLAT. *Crat.* 387c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253b 37.

Κέρκινα -ης, ἡ **Kerkina**, *island and city in North Africa* PLUT. *Marc.* 40.7 *etc.*

Κερκίνη -ης, ἡ **Kerkine**, *mountain* THUC. 2.98.1.

Κερκινῆται -ῶν, οἱ [Κέρκινα] **inhabit. of Kerkina** (*island*) POL. 3.96.12.

κέρκιον -ου, τό [κέρκος] **tail** VT (Aq.) *Lev.* 7.3, *al.* | **phallus, penis** HSCH. *s.v.* σάννιον | *perhaps the name of a prostitute* ANAXAN. 23 (*title*).

κέρκιος -ου, ὁ **Kerkios**, *a wind* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 31 (*v.l.*) CATO (GELL. 2.22.28: Cercius), *see* καικίας, κιρκίας.

κερκίς -ῖδος, ἡ [κέρκος] Ⓐ **shuttle of a loom** IL. 22.448 OD. 5.62, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 199 PLAT. 388a.10, *al.* LYR. *A.* 119.27; κερκίσιν ὑφεστάναι to preside over the work of the loom EUR. *Hec.* 363 | *fig.* LYR. *A.* 100a 6 ‖ **rod**, *for various uses* AP 11.267.1 (*for measuring*) GAL. 12.683 (*for stirring liquids*) Ⓑ **needle** *or* **pin for the hair** SOPH. *Ant.* 976 AP. 3.46 | **peg**, *of a yoke* POLL. 1.252 Ⓒ **plow**: καμπύλοχοι κερκίδες plows with curved wheels ORPH. *fr.* 33 *cf.* HSCH. (= ἄροτρα) Ⓓ *medic.* **tibia** AP. 4.1520 HEROPH. *fr.* 129 (RUF. *On.* 123) PLUT. *Alex.* 45.5 POLL. 2.191, = κνήμη | **radius** GAL. 2.733, *al.* POLL. 2.142 ORIB. 47.6.1 *etc.* Ⓔ *archit.* **wedge**, *of the tiers of a theater* ALEXIS 42.1 PHILOD. *IAc.* 10.1 ‖ **tympanum** *IG* 4^2.1.102.89, *al.* (IV^{BCE}) Ⓕ *bot.* **poplar** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595a 2 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.14.2 | **Judas tree** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.2 | **white bryony** GAL. 14.186 | **pine-cone** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1153 Ⓖ *ichthyol.* **electrical organ**, *of the electric ray* OPP. *H.* 2.63 ‖ *ornith.* **cercis**, *a bird* CALLIM. *fr.* 284 HSCH.

κέρκῐσις -εως, ἡ [κερκίζω] **work of the shuttle, weaving** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 243b 7.

κερκιστικήν, τέχνη, ἡ [κερκίζω] **the art of the shuttle, weaving** PLAT. *Pol.* 282b.

κέρκιστρα -ων, τά [κερκίζω] **cost of weaving** *POxy.* 736.77 (I^{CE}).

κερκῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [κερκίς] *bot.* **cercitis** COLUM. 5.8.3 (*prob.*).

κερκίων -ονος, ὁ [κέρκος?] *ornith.* **parrot** *or* **blackbird** AEL. *N.A.* 16.3.

κερκολῦρα -ας, ἡ [κρέκω, λύρα] **sounding lyre** ALCM. 140.

κερκοπίθηκος -ου, ὁ [κέρκος, πίθηκος] **kerkopithekos** STRAB. 15.1.29 PLIN. 8.72.

κέρκος -ου, ἡ Ⓐ **tail**, *usu. of animals* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 785, *Eq.* 1031, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254d ARISTOT. *P.A.* 689b 2 *etc.* | *of fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 565b 29 | ἡ κέρκος ποιεῖ καλῶς; is the tail favorable? ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1054 (*of sacrificial animals*) Ⓑ **handle, grip** LUC. *Lex.* 7 Ⓒ **insect on vines** HSCH. ‖ HSCH., *see* ἀλεκτρύων Ⓓ **tongue of flame** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1257 Ⓔ *sex.* **phallus, penis**, ARISTOPH. *Th.* 239 HEROND. 5.45, 3.68 (*of an ox, i.e.* **whip**).

Κερκούριον -ου, ἡ **Kerkourion**, *nickname* RUFIN. (AP 5.44.1).

κερκουρίτης -ου, ὁ [κέρκουρος] **sailor on a light vessel** *PPSI* 614.22 (III^{BCE}).

κέρκουρος -ου, ὁ [κέρκος, οὐρά?] **boat, skiff** HDT. 7.97 DINAR. *fr.* 12.2 MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.208c) *etc.* ‖ *ichthyol.* **cercurus** OPP. 1.141 • *pl.* κέρκουρα L. *Sud. s.v.* Ναξιουργὴς κάνθαρος.

κερκουροσκάφη -ης, ἡ [κέρκουρος, σκάφη] *PRyl.* 576.13 (III^{BCE}), *see* κέρκουρος.

κερκοφόρος -ον [κέρκος, φέρω] **having a tail, tailed**, *of fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489b 31.

Κέρκῡρα -ας, ἡ **Korkyra** (*Lat.* **Corcyra**, *modern* **Corfu**) *Ionian island* HDT. 3.49.1 THUC. 1.25.1 *etc.* | **Kerkyra**, *female name* AP. 4.568 • *also* Κόρκυρα *in inscr.*

Κερκυραικός -ή -όν THUC. 1.118.1, *see* Κερκῡραῖος.

Κερκῡραῖος -α -ον [Κέρκυρα] **of Corcyra** *or* **Corfu, Corcyrean** HDT. 3.48.2 THUC. 1.24.2 XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.8 *etc.* • *also* Κορκ- *in inscr.*

Κερκυών -όνος, ὁ **Kerkyon**, *male name* PLUT. *Thes.* 11.1 *etc.*

κερκώπειος -ον [κέρκωψ] **sly, crafty** SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.15.

Κέρκωπες -ων, οἱ **Kerkopes**, *mischievous dwarfs* HDT. 7.216 | *extens.* **rogues, scoundrels**, *market of rogues at Athens* DIOG. 9.114 ‖ *cf.* κέρκωψ.

κερκώπη -ης, ἡ [κέρκωψ] **cicada** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 53.2 EPIL. 5 (*dub.*) ALEXIS 96.2 *etc.* • *Dor. acc.* -αν AEL. *N.A.* 10.44.

Κερκώπη -ης, ἡ **Kerkope**, *female name* ATH. 13.587e *etc.*

κερκωπία -ας, ἡ [κέρκωψ] **craftiness, cunning** SEM. 34.

κερκωπίζω [κέρκωψ] **to be crafty** CHRYSIP. (L. *Sud. s.v.* κέρκωπες) ZENOB. 4.50.

κέρκωσις -εως, ἡ [κέρκος] *medic.* **cercosis, growth shaped like a tail**, *in the vagina* AET.[1] 16.106 | *astr.* **tail of a comet** *CCA* 8.174.

κέρκωψ -ωπος, ὁ [κέρκος, ὤψ] **crafty, malicious, rogue, scoundrel** AESCHN. 2.40 VT *Prov.* 26.22 *etc.* ‖ *later* **long-tailed ape** MANIL. 4.668.

κέρμα -τος, τό [κείρω] Ⓐ **fragment** DAMASC. *Pr.* 107; κέρματα μελέων **fragments of limbs** EMPED. B 101.1 Ⓑ **coin**, *esp. pl.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1108, *Pl.* 379 DEMOSTH. 21.107 THEOP.[1] 89 *etc.* • *sg.* ALEXIS 133.7 EUB. 67.7 *etc.* | *collect.* THEOP. 31.2.

Κερμαλός -οῦ, ὁ **Kermalos** (*Lat.* **Cermalus**) PLUT. *Rom.* 3.6.

κερματίζω [κέρμα] *Byz. impf.* ἐκερμάτιζον ‖ *fut.* κερματίσω, *Att.* κερματιῶ PLOT. 6.2.2 ‖ *aor.* ἐκερμάτισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκερμάτισμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* κερματισθείς ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to cut into pieces** PLAT. *Rp.* 525c, *Tim.* 62a ARISTOT. *P.A.* 522a 13 *etc.* | *fig.* PLAT. *Men.* 79a ‖ *fig.* **to dissect, distinguish** GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 179.7 Ⓑ **to coin into money** AP 11.271.4 | **to change into smaller money** *PGnom.* 106 (II^{CE}) ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be cut into pieces** ACHAE. 7 Ⓑ **to be changed into smaller money** *PRyl.* 224a 5 (II^{CE}); ἀργύριον κεκερματισμένον currency in small denominations ARISTOPH. *fr.* 215.

κερμάτιον -ου, τό [κέρμα] **small coin** PHILIPP. 23.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.2.8 MEN. *Her.* 7 *al.* ‖ **cash** *PCair.Zen.* 805.4 (III^{BCE}).

κερμάτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κερματίζω] **breaking into pieces** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 86.

κερματιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κερματίζω] **money-changer** NT *John* 2.14 MAX.[1] 2.13.

κερματόομαι, *contr.* PROCL. *in Parm.* 973, *see* κερματίζομαι.

κερμίον -ου, τό [κέρμα] *CCA* 7.93 (*v.l.*), *see* κερμάτιον.

κερμοδότης, *gen.* -ου [κέρμα, δίδωμι] **money-changer** NONN. *Ev.* 2.75.

κέρναι -ῶν, αἱ [*cf. OHG* hirni] **transverse processes of the vertebrae** POLL. 2.180 (*v.l.* κέρνα).

κέρναις, κέρνατε *etc. Aeol.*, *see* κίρνημι.

κέρνας -α, ὁ [κέρνος] **carrier of a sacred vessel** ALEX. (AP 7.709.2).

Κερνεᾶτις -ιδος, ἡ (*sc.* νῆσος) LYC. 1084, *see* Κέρνη.

Κέρνη -ης, ἡ **Kerne**, *island* LYC. 18.

κέρνος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **sacred vessel**, *for offerings of the Korybantes* AMM.[1] (ATH. 11.476f) SCH. PLAT. *Gorg.* 497c • *pl.* κέρνα POLL. 4.103 ‖ *also* κέρνος -ου SCH. NIC. *Al.* 217b.

κερνοφόρος -ον [κέρνος, φέρω] **carrying the sacred vessel** NIC. *Al.* 217 PLUT. *Fluv.* 13.3, κερνοφόρον ὄρχημα dance of those who carry the sacred vessels (*the Korybantes*) ATH. 14.629d *cf.* POLL. 4.103.

κεροβάτης, *gen.* -ου [κέρας, βαίνω] **having feet of horn** (*oth.*: **the one who walks with horns** *or* **horned god** *or* **the one who walks on mountain peaks**, *see* κέρας), *epith. of Pan* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 230 • *Dor.* -τας ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

κεροβόᾱς, *gen.* -ου [κέρας, βοάω] *adj.* **with resounding horn, resonant** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.94.3).

κερόδετος -ον [κέρας, δέω] **bound with horn**, *of a bow* EUR. *Rh.* 33.

κεροειδής -ές [κέρας, εἶδος] **horn-shaped** NIC. *Th.* 909.

κερόεις -εσσα -εν [κέρας] **horned** ANACR. 28.2 SOPH. *fr.* 89.1 EUR. *Ph.* 828, *al.* | *extens.* **equipped with horned animals**: κερόεις ὄχος carriage drawn by horned animals CALLIM. *H.* 3.113 ‖ **made of horn** THYIL. (AP 7.223.3) • *contr. fem.* -οῦσσα SOPH. *l.c.*

κεροΐαξ -ακος, ὁ [κέρας?, οἴαξ] *naut.* **shrouds** LUC. *Nav.* 4.

κεροπλάστης -ου, ὁ [κέρας, πλάσσω] **hairdresser** ARCHIL. 117 POLL. 2.31.

κερόστρωτος -ον [κέρας, στρώννυμι] **inlaid with horn** VITR. 4.6.6.

κεροτῡπέομαι, *contr.* [κέρας, τύπτω] **to be gored** *or* **butted**: (νῆες) κεροτυπούμεναι χειμῶνι ships buffeted by the storm AESCHL. *Ag.* 655.

κερουλκός -όν [κέρας, ἕλκω] **drawing a bow of horn** SOPH. *fr.* 859.1 (*of Trojans*) | **drawing with the horns**, *the plow* HSCH. ‖ **kept taut by horns**, *of a bow* EUR. *Or.* 268 | κ. κάλως, *see* κεροῦχος HSCH.

κεροῦσσα *fem.*, *see* κερόεις.

κερουτιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κερουτιάω] **haughtiness** PHOT. *Lex.*

κερουτιάω, *contr.* [κέρας] *impf. 2. sg.* ἐκερουτίας L. *Sud.*, *Zon.*; **to give oneself airs** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1344.

κερουχίς, *gen.* -ίδος [κεροῦχος] *fem.* **equipped with horns, horned**, *of goats* THEOCR. 5.145.

κεροῦχος -ον [κέρας, ἔχω] **equipped with horns** BABR. 45.5 (*of a goat*).

κεροφόρος -ον [κέρας, φέρω] **having horns, horned**, *of cattle* EUR. *Bac.* 691.

κερόχρῡσος -ον [κέρας, χρυσός] **with gilded horns** OR. *Sib.* 5.355.

κέρπαθος -ου, ὁ **incense** UR. 19 (STEPH.[1]).

κερσαῖον -ου, τό **kersaion**, *Egyptian coin* HSCH.

κέρσας *aor. ptc.*, *see* κείρω.

Κερσεβλέπτης -ου, ὁ *see* Κερσοβλέπτης.

κέρσιμος -ον [κείρω] **that can be nibbled**: τὸ κ. float (*for fishing*) SCH. IL. 24.81b.

Κερσοβλέπτης -ου, ὁ **Kersobleptes**, *Thracian king* DEMOSTH. 10.8 • *also* Κερσεβλέπτης *in inscr.*

κερτομέω, *contr.* [κείρω, τέμνω?; κείρω, στόμα?] *impf.* ἐκερτόμουν, *mid. pass.* (ἐπ)εκερτομούμην SCH. PIND. *O.* 4.32c ‖ *fut.* κερτομήσω PORPH. *ad Il.* 4.171 ‖ *aor.* ἐκερτόμησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass. fem.* κεκερτομημένος EUR. *Suppl.* 321 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκερτομήθην ❶ *act.* **to insult, abuse, taunt** OD. 8.153 AESCHL. *Pr.* 986 LUC. *Ocyp.* 46 GAL. 14.656; ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 16.87; παραιβόλα κ. **to exchange abusive words** HOM. 4.56; ▸ τινά τι κ. **to hurl insults at s.o.** EUR. *Hel.* 619 | ▸ *abs.*

OD. 7.17; ▸ κ. ἐπί τινι to hurl insults at s.o. ARCHIL. 134 | to mock, make fun of, *with false statements* OD. 13.326 SOPH. *Ph.* 1235 THEOCR. 1.62 ❷ *pass.* to be taunted EUR. *Suppl.* 321 • *poet. ptc.* κερτομέων ‖ *poet. impf.* ἐκερτόμεον OD. 2.323 *etc.*

κερτόμησις -εως, ἡ [κερτομέω] jest, mockery, abuse SOPH. *Ph.* 1236.

κερτομία -ας, ἡ [κέρτομος] abuse, insult, mockery, *esp. pl.* IL. 20.202, *al.* OD. 20.263.

κερτόμιος -ον [κέρτομος] insulting, abusive, mocking OD. 9.474 SOPH. *Ant.* 956, *al.*; κερτομίοισι (*sc.* ἐπέεσσι) προσαυδᾶν to address with abusive words IL. 1.539; κερτομίοις ἐπέεσσιν ἐρεθίζειν to provoke with abusive words IL. 5.419; κερτομίοις ἐπέεσσι πειρηθῆναι to be put to the test with insulting words OD. 24.240.

κέρτομος -ον [κερτομέω] insulting, abusive, mocking HDT. 5.83.3 (*v.l.* κερτόμιος) DION. 7.72 AEL. *N.A.* 5.54; κέρτομα βάζειν speak insulting words HES. *Op.* 788 | deceitful, lying HOM. 4.338 EUR. *Alc.* 1125, *al.*; κ. ἁρμονία deceitful harmony ARCH. (AP 7.191.4) (*of Echo*) • *rar. in prose.*

Κερτωνόν -ου, τό Kertonon, *city in Mysia* XEN. *An.* 7.8.7 (*v.l.* -ώνιον).

Κερύνεια -ας, ἡ Keryneia, *city* AEL. *N.A.* 11.19 *etc.*

Κερύνειος, *gen.* -ου [Κερύνεια] inhabit. of Keryneia CALLIM. *H.* 3.109.

Κερυνία -ας, ἡ AEL. *V.H.* 13.6, *see* Κερυνεία.

κεχαλέος -α -ον [*see* κέχρνος 3] dry, hoarse HP. *Epid.* 7.16 (*of cough*), 7.7 (*v.l.* κερχναλέον).

κέχανα -ων, τά [*see* κέχρνος] roots, *of teeth* HSCH.

κερχναλέος -η -ον GAL. 19.111, *see* κεχαλέος.

κερχνασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κέχρνος 3] dryness, hoarseness GAL. 19.111.

Κερχνεία -ας, ἡ Kerchneia, *spring* AESCHL. *Pr.* 676.

κέρχνη -ης, ἡ [κέχρνος] millet porridge HSCH. ‖ back of a fish HSCH. ‖ HSCH., *see* κερχνής.

κερχνής -ῆδος, ἡ [κέχρνος] *ornith.* hawk, kestrel ARISTOPH. *Av.* 304, 589.

κέρχνιον -ου, τό *IG* 2².1533.23 (IV^BCE), *see* κέρχνος.

Κερχνίς -ίδος, ἡ (*sc.* γῆ) Kerchnis, *near Corinth* CALLIM. *H.* 4.271.

1. κέρχνος -ου, ἡ millet (*see* κέγχρος). GAL. 18(1).574 HSCH. *etc.*

2. κέρχνος -ου, ὁ [*onomat.*; *see* κρέξ?] Ⓐ excrescence *or* rough surface, *of a tortoise shell* SOPH. *fr.* 279 Ⓑ *medic.* hoarseness HP. *Epid.* 7.27 | hoarse shouting SOPH. *Ichn.* 128 Ⓒ silver dust POLL. 7.99 Ⓓ dish, *for offerings* (*see* κέρνος) *IG* I².313.17 (IV^BCE) *etc.*

3. κέρχνος -ον [*onomat.*; *see* κρέξ?] hoarse, dry: *subst.* τὸ κέρχνον hoarseness GAL. 19.111.

κερχνόω [κέρχνος 2] to roughen HSCH. κ1162 (*aor. inf. act.* κερχνῶσαι).

κέρχνω [κέχρνος 3] ❶ *act.* to make hoarse, rough HP. *Int.* 40 ‖ *intrans.* to be hoarse HP. *Int.* 23 DIOC.¹ 147 GAL. 7.173 ❷ *pass.* to be hoarse HP. *Morb.* 2.53.

1. κερχνώδης -ες [κέρχνος 3] hoarse HP. *Art.* 41 ‖ causing a cough: ἀπέχεσθαι βρωμάτων τε λιπαρῶν καὶ κερχνωδέων abstain from fatty foods and those that provoke coughing HP. *Art.* 50.

2. κερχνώδης -ες [κέρχνος 1] like grains of millet, granular, coarse HP. *Epid.* 6.6.5; κερχνώδη ἀγγεῖα granular cups (*lit.* with a surface similar to grains of millet) EROT. 81.16, *cf.* HSCH., *see* κέγχρος.

κέρχνωμα -ατος, τό [κέρχνω] roughnesses *or* ornaments, *on the rim of a shield* HSCH. | EUR. *Ph.* 1386 (*v.l.* κεγχρώμασιν), *see* κέγχρωμα • *only in dat. pl.*: κερχνώμασι.

κερχνωτός -ή -όν [κέρχνω] coarse, granular: *subst.* τὰ κερχνωτά granular dishes HSCH.

κερχώδης -ες GAL. 18(1).574, *see* κερχνώδης.

κερῶ *fut. of* κείρω.

κερῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [κέρας, ᾠδός] horn player GLOSS.

κερωνία -ας, ἡ THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.4 PLIN. 13.8.16 (Ceraunia), *Ion.*, *see* κερατωνία.

κερῶνυξ, *gen.* -ῦχος [κέρας, ὄνυξ] with feet of horn, *epith. of Pan.* DION.⁹ 995.

Κερωσσός -οῦ, ὁ Kerossos, *i.e.* Ionian sea AP. 4.573.

κέσκεον -ου, τό [*IE* *qes-, *cf. Hitt.* kišāi-, *OCS* češǫ] thread of tow *or* of flax HEROND. 9a.

κέσκετο *iter. impf.*, *see* κείμαι.

κέσκιον -ου, τό HSCH., *see* κέσκεον.

κεστιανά μῆλα, τά *bot.* cestian apples GAL. 10.411, 911.

Κεστίλια -ας, ἡ Kestilia, *female name* AEL. *V.H.* 14.45.

κεστός -ή -όν [κεντέω] Ⓐ quilted, embroidered CORN. 24; ἀπὸ στήθεσφιν ἑλύσατο κεστὸν ἱμάντα ποικίλον from her breast she loosed the embroidered and decorated girdle IL. 14.214 (*of Aphrodite*) | *pl.* Κεστοί *title of an encyclopedic work by Julius Africanus* (AFRIC. *Cest.* 9.1, *al.*) Ⓑ *later subst.* ὁ κεστός girdle, *of Aphrodite* CALLIM. *fr.* 43.53 PHILOD. (AP 5.121.3) LUC. *DDeor.* 20.10, *al. etc.* Ⓒ *meton.* attraction, charm ALCIPHR. 4.11.7.

κέστρα -ας, ἡ [κεντέω] pointed hammer SOPH. *fr.* 20.1 | *mech.* punch PHIL. 51.14 HERO *Bel.* 108.12 | *ichthyol.* cestra, mullet (*see* σφύραινα) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 339 STRATT. 29.2 *etc.* • *Dor. gen. pl.* -ᾶν ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

κεστρεύς -έως, ὁ [κεντέω] *ichthyol.* cestra, mullet (*see* νῆστις) HP. *Int.* 30 PLAT.¹ 28.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 22 *etc.* ‖ *meton.* starved to death ARISTOPH. *fr.* 159 EUPHR. 2 | *prov.* ATH. 7.307c.

κεστρεύω [κεντέω] to starve to death, *fig.* HSCH.

Κεστρίνη -ης, ἡ Kestrine, *region of Epiros* THUC. 1.46.4.

κεστρῖνίσκος -ου, ὁ [κεστρῖνος] CLEAR.¹ 73, *see* κεστρῖνος.

κεστρῖνος -ου, ὁ [κέστρα] ANAXAN. 35.8 HYP. *fr.* 188, *see* κεστρεύς | *pl.* slices of fish (*see* κέστρα) PHOT. *Lex.*

κεστρίον -ου, τό [κέστρος] *IG* 2².1487.94, *see* κέστρος.

κέστρον -ου, τό [κέστρος] Ⓐ *bot.* cestros, bettonica (*see* βεττονική) DIOSC.² 4.1 PLIN. 25.84 | GAL. 6.339, *see* σαξίφραγος Ⓑ *paint.* pointed instrument, *for encaustic painting* (*see* κεντέω) PLIN. 35.149.

κέστρος -ου, ὁ [κεντέω] Ⓐ *ballist.* kestros, projectile, *thrown from an engine* POL. 27.11.1 DION. 20.1 Ⓑ sharpness *or* roughness on the tongue HSCH. Ⓒ efflorescence HSCH.

Κέστρος -ου, ὁ Kestros, *a Trojan* QS 8.293 | *river in Pamphylia* NIC. *Al.* 404.

κεστροσφενδόνη -ης, ἡ [κέστρος, σφενδόνη] catapult for kestroi (*see* κέστρος) LIV. 42.65.

κεστροφόρος -ου, ὁ [κέστρος, φέρω] carrier of kestroi *IEG* 955.5.

κεστροφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [κεστροφύλαξ] to be in charge of kestroi *IG* 3.735.24 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐκεστροφυλάκει).

κεστροφῠλαξ -ακος, ὁ [κέστρος, φύλαξ] overseer of kestroi *IG* 3.1094.32 (II^CE).

κέστρωσις -εως, ἡ [κέστρον] encaustic painting HSCH.

κεστρωτός -ή -όν [κέστρον] with the point hardened by fire, *wood* HSCH. ‖ *paint.* executed with the encaustic technique PLIN. 11.126.

κευθάνω IL. 3.453, *epic*, *see* κεύθω.

κεύθησις -εως, ἡ [κεύθω] concealment (*see* κύησις) SOR. 1.43.1.

κεῦθμα -ατος, τό [κεύθω] THGN. 243 (*f.l.*), *see* κευθμός.

κευθμός -οῦ, ὁ [κεύθω] IL. 13.28 LYC. 317 CALLIM. *H.* 1.34, *see* κευθμών.

κευθμών -ῶνος, ὁ [κεύθω] hiding place, recess, cave OD. 13.367 PIND. *P.* 9.34 HDT. 7.141.3 EUR. *Hel.* 24, *Cycl.* 293 STRAB. 11.2.10 *etc.* | *of the underworld* HES. *Th.* 158 EUR. *Hec.* 1, *Hip.* 732 | *extens.* cave, pen, *for animals* OD. 10.283 ‖ *rar. in prose.*

κευθμωνοδίτης -ου, ὁ [κευθμών, ὁδίτης] travelling in the hidden places of the afterlife *PGM *Suppl.* 42.64.

κευθμωνοχᾰρής -ές [κευθμών, χαίρω] taking pleasure in the lower world SYN. *H.* 2.46 (*pl.*).

κεύθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* κεύθω] recess, depths IL. 22.482 OD. 24.204 HES. *Th.* 300 PIND. *N.* 10.56 AESCHL. *Eum.* 1036; κ. νεκύων the kingdom of the dead SOPH. *Ant.* 818 (= the underworld); κ. οἴκων the recesses of the house EUR. *Alc.* 872; κ. νηοῦ the inner sanctum of the temple MUS.¹ 119 (= ἄδυτον) *etc.*

κεύθω [*IE* *(s)qeu-dh-; *cf. AS* hide] *impf.* ἔκευθον, *mid.* ἐκευθόμην ‖ *fut.* κεύσω GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1009.1) *and in compd.* ‖ *aor*ˢ. ἔκευσα *usu. in compd.* ‖ *pf.* κέκευθα ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)κεκεύθειν ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to hide, cover, *esp. of the dead* OD. 3.16 AESCHL. *Pr.* 570 EUR. *Hec.* 325; ἐνθάδε Πυθώνακτα κασιγνητόν τε κέκευθε γαῖα there the earth covered Pythonax and his brother SIM. (AP 7.300.1, *cf.* 443.4) Ⓑ to keep inside, contain, receive IL. 22.118 OD. 6.303, 9.348; ἃ δὲ κέκευθε δέλτος ἐν πτυχαῖς what the tablet contains in its folds (= the folded tablet) EUR. *I.A.* 112 *etc.* Ⓒ *fig.* to hide, withhold, *in the mind etc.* OD. 19.212, *al.* EMPED. B 100.5 EUR. *Suppl.* 295, *al.*; ὅς χ' ἕτερον μὲν κεύθῃ ἐνὶ φρεσὶν, ἄλλο δὲ εἴπῃ who hides one thing in his mind, but says another IL. 9.313; μῆτιν ἐνὶ στήθεσσι κεύθειν to hide the plan in one's heart OD. 3.18; μὴ κεύθετ' ἔνδον καρδίας do not keep hidden within your heart AESCHL. *Ch.* 102; σιγῇ κεύθειν to hide in silence SOPH. *Tr.* 989 *etc.* ‖ keep hidden ▸ τινα from s.o. OD. 3.187 *cf.* ERATOSTH. 4 Ⓓ *intrans.* to be hidden, lie hidden underground, be buried, *of the dead* (*usually in the tragedians*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 588 SOPH. *Ai.* 635, *O.T.* 968; μήτηρ ἐν Ἅιδου καὶ πατὴρ κεκευθότε mother and father are hidden (underground) in Hades SOPH. *Ant.* 911 ❷ *mid.* to be hidden, be buried, covered by the earth: Ἅιδι κεύθωμαι I am hidden in Hades IL. 23.244 • *epic aor*ᵗ. *3. sg.* κύθε OD. 3.16 | *redupl. in subj.* κεκύθω OD. 6.303 *and in mid.* κεκύθεσθε CALLIM. *fr.* 238.6 ‖ *pf. ptc.* κεκευθμένος ANTIM. 3.

Κεφαλαί -ῶν, αἱ Kephalai (*modern* Cape Mesrâta *or* Râs Bou-Chaifa) *prom. in Libya* STRAB. 17.3.18 | τρεῖς K. *and* δρυὸς K. the three Heads *or* Heads of oak, *on Kithairon* HDT. 9.39.1.

κεφᾰλαία -ας, ἡ [κεφάλαιος] cephalaea, chronic headache ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.13.1) ARET. *S.D.* 1.2 (*title*) GAL. 10.513 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.2.

κεφάλαιον -ου, τό [κεφάλαιος] Ⓐ *proper.* head LEON.² (ARET.¹ 6.1) AMPH. 35 (*pl.*) SOTAD.¹ 1.5 CALL. 6 | top: ῥαφανίδος of a radish ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 981 Ⓑ *fig.* main point, sum, essence PIND. *P.* 4.116 THUC. 4.50 PLAT. *Gorg.* 453a ANTIPH. 111.5 ISOCR. 5.154 MEN. *Georg.* 75 DION. *Comp.* 1.12 *etc.*; τῶν εἰρημένων of what has been said ISOCR. 3.62; τῆς οἰκονομίας of the economy PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.68; κ. δὴ παιδείας λέγομεν τὴν ὀρθὴν τροφήν we define as the main point of education a correct upbringing

PLAT. *Leg.* 643c || ἐν κεφαλαίῳ *or* ὡς ἐν κ. εἰπεῖν to speak summarily PLAT. *Symp.* 186c *etc.*; ἐν κεφαλαίοις in the main points THUC. 6.87.1 LYS. 13.33 ISOCR. 2.9 | βραχυτάτῳ δ' ἂν κεφαλαίῳ ... μάθοιτε summing up as briefly as possible you may learn THUC. 1.36. | ἐπὶ κεφαλαίου in essence, in short ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 14 (*v.l.* ἐπὶ κεφαλαίῳ) POL. 1.65.5, 3.5.9 = ἐπὶ κεφαλαίων DEMOSTH. 19.315 *etc.* = ἐν κεφαλαίοις PLAT. *Tim.* 26c; κεφαλαίῳ δέ and finally DEMOSTH. 18.164 = τὸ δ' οὖν κεφάλαιον DEMOSTH. 18.213 *cf.* MEN. 740.10 | συναγαγεῖν τὸ κ. to sum up ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1042a 4 || **rule, statute** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.16.6, *al.* C **crown, completion, end** DEMOSTH. 21.18, 27.7 D **head, chief exponent** EUP. 115 (*of Perikles*) MEN. *Peric.* 363 IUL. 2.125d; τὸ κ. τοῦ πολέμου the commander of war operations APP. 17.50; οἱ τὸ τῆς στάσεως κ. the leaders of the revolt APP. 17.43 || *of vices, qualities etc.* DIOG.^{5} 57; σχεδόν τι τὸ κ. τῶν κακῶν roughly speaking the chief of vices APOLLOD.^{2} 3.1 (*avarice*) E *rhet.* **topic, argument** DION. *Rh.* 10.5 STRAB. 1.2.31 || **chapter, section, passage** AMM. *in Int.* 1.17, *al.* L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* τίτλος) F *of money* **capital** PLAT. *Leg.* 742c DEMOSTH. 27.64 *etc.* | *opp. to interest on loans* PLILLE 2.13.13 (III^{BCE}) | *usu.* **sum** *I*IG 1^{2}.304.40 LYS. 19.40 DEMOSTH. 27.10; πολλοῦ κεφαλαίου for a large sum NT *Acts* 22.28 *cf.* ARISTE.^{1} 24 *etc.*; κ. ἀργυρικά sum of silver PRYL. 133.15 (I^{CE}) *etc.* | **sum total, reckoning:** λαμβάνειν τὸ κ. to make a count VT *Num.* 4.2, *al.* G **generation,** *of humans* EPIPH. *Mens.* 22 (43.277B).

κεφάλαιος -α -ον [κεφαλή] **of the head,** *fig.* **principal** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 854 (*play on words with* κεφαλίτης λίθος); τὸ κ. μέρος the main part PCAIR.MASP. 151.16 (VI^{CE}) || **with a head** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.8 (*prob.*) || *superl.* -τατος PLAT. *Gorg.* 494e.

κεφαλαιόω, *contr.* [κεφάλαιος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐκεφαλαιούμην || *fut.* κεφαλαιώσω, *mid.* κεφαλαιώσομαι || *aor.* ἐκεφαλαίωσα, *mid.* ἐκεφαλαιωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκεφαλαίωμαι *usu. in compd.* (συγ-) || *aor. pass.* ἐκεφαλαιώθην ❶ *act.* **to consider under heads, treat in summary form** THUC. 3.67.7, *al.* VT *Sir.* 32.8 ❷ *mid.* **to describe in few words, outline** PLAT. *Rp.* 576b ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1207b 22 PHILOD. *Vit.* 10.29. ❸ *pass.* A **to be summed up** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1013b 30 STOIC. 3.73.2 (DIOG. 7.126) STRAB. 2.1.39 GAL. 4.657 *etc.* B **to be multiplied** GREG.^{1} *Cant.* 6 (195.9).

κεφαλαιώδης -ες [κεφαλή] A **principal, capital** STOIC. 2.75.16 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 66.8) LUC. *DMort.* 20.1 | *subst. neut.:* τὸ κ. the general character summed up in a definition ARR. *EpictD.* 2.12.9 B **summary** POL. 2.14.1 DION. 2.72 || *compar.* PHIL.^{2} *Dec.* 183 (*compar.* -τερων) LUC. *Salt.* 61 HIEROCL.^{3} *In C.A.* 27.11 | *superl.* HP. *Dec.* 6 LUC. *Pseudol.* 10 ◆ *adv.* **κεφαλαιωδῶς in summary fashion** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415b 8, *al.* POL. 1.13.1 DION. *Comp.* 8.2 *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατα EPIC. 282.10.

κεφαλαιωδῶς *adv., see* κεφαλαιώδης.

κεφάλαίωμα -ατος, τό [κεφαλαιόω] **sum, total** HDT. 3.159.2 || **collective expression** PROCL. *in Parm.* 564.

κεφάλαίωσις -εως, ἡ [κεφαλαιόω] **summing up under a main point** SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 916 *etc.*

κεφαλαιωτής -οῦ, ὁ [κεφαλαιόω] A **tax collector** (*cf. Lat.* capitularius), *president, secretary or treasurer of a social or other group* PMICH. 5.244.16 (I^{CE}) POMICH. 6.944 (III^{CE}) *etc.* B *pl.* **heads, main spokesmen** OLYMP.^{1} p. 452 D *etc.*

κεφαλαιωτία -ας, ἡ [κεφαλαιόω] **function of a tax collector** PSB 9399.14 (VI^{CE}).

κεφαλαλγέω, *contr.* [κεφαλαλγής] *fut.* κεφαλαλγήσω || *aor.* ἐκεφαλάλγησα; **to suffer from headache** HP. *Aph.* 5.64 DIOSC.^{2} 1.30 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.73 GAL. 6.589 ● *Ion. ptc. dat. pl.* κεφαλαλγέουσι HP. *Aph.* 5.64.

κεφαλαλγής -ές [κεφαλαλγία] A **suffering from a headache** PLUT. *Symp.* 147f RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.129, 143) B **causing a headache** XEN. *An.* 2.3.15 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.6 DIPH.^{2} (ATH. 2.54a) PHIL.^{2} *Ebr.* 218, *Mos.* 1.120 PLUT. *Sanit.* 133c GAL. 17(2).818 *etc.* (*f.l.* -αλγός).

κεφαλαλγία -ας, ἡ [κεφαλή, ἄλγος] **headache** HP. *Aph.* 3.13 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 860a 37 STRAB. 16.2.41.

κεφαλαλγικός -ή -όν [κεφαλαλγία] A **suffering from headache, subject to headaches** HP. *Coac.* 283 GAL. 6.438, 15.125 B **causing headache** DIOC.^{1} *fr.* 126 GAL. 17(2).754; τὰ κ. symptoms of headache HP. *Prorrh.* 1.103.

κεφαλἄραία -ας, ἡ **phalera** AN. *in Rh.* 210.15, *see* φάλαρον.

κεφαλαργέω [κεφαλή, ἀλγέω] *aor.* ἐκεφαλάργησα; **to have a headache** PPGM 4.136 HSCH. *s.v.* ὠτοκοπεῖ, *later for* -αλγέω.

κεφαλαργία -ας, ἡ LUC. *Iud. voc.* 4, *later for* κεφαλαλγία.

κεφαλεώδης -ες LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.12 (86.1449A). *see* κεφαλαιώδης.

κεφαλή -ῆς, ἡ [*IE* *ghebh-(e)l-, *cf. Goth.* gibla] A **head** IL. 3.168 ABSCHL. *Sept.* 525 SOPH. *Ai.* 238 *etc.*; ἀπὸ τούτου τοῦ νόμου οὐδὲ ἄλλου οὐδενὸς ἐμψύχου κεφαλῆς γεύσεται Αἰγυπτίων οὐδείς according to this rule no Egyptian will eat the head of any other animal HDT. 2.39.4 | μεῖον μὲν κεφαλῆ smaller by a head IL. 3.193 | *often with prep.:* κατὰ κεφαλῆς, *epic* κάκ κεφαλῆς down over the head OD. 8.85 *etc.*; κόνιν ... χεύατο κάκ κεφαλῆς he poured dust over his head IL. 18.24; κατὰ κεφαλήν, *epic* κάκ κεφαλήν on the head: Ἐρύλαον ... βάλε πέτρῳ μέσσην κάκ κεφαλήν he struck Erylaus full on the head with a stone IL. 16.412, *cf.* 20.387, 475; *in prose* from above XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.8; κατὰ κεφαλήν τινος above s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.11; *but* apiece, per person ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272a 14 PPETR. 2.6.6 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* *and* one by one VT *Chr.* 1.23.3, *al.* | ἐπὶ κεφαλήν head downwards HDT. 3.35.5 HYP. *fr.* 251 MEN. *Sam.* 353; ἐπὶ κ. ὠθεῖν τινα ἐκ τοῦ θρόνου to thrust s.o. headlong from the throne PLAT. *Rp.* 553b; *but* ἐπὶ κ. immediately, at once HYP. 2.17; εὐθὺς ἐπὶ κ. εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον βαδίζειν to rush headlong into court DEMOSTH. 42.12 | ἐπὶ ταῖς κεφαλαῖς περιφέρειν to carry round above their heads *or* on high (*as a sign of admiration*) PLAT. *Rp.* 600d | ἐς πόδας ἐκ κεφαλῆς from head to foot IL. 23.169; τὰ πράγματα ἐκ τῶν ποδῶν ἐς τὴν κ. σοι πάντ' ἐρῶ I will tell you the whole affair from top to bottom ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 650 || *in imprecations:* τὰ μὲν γὰρ πρότερον ... ἐγὼ κεφαλῆ ἀναμάξας φέρω for of the preceding events I carry the weight HDT. 1.155.3; ἐς κεφαλὴν τράποιτ' ἐμοί on my head be it ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 833; ἐς τὴν κ. ἅπαντα τὴν σὴν τρέψεται all this will fall on your head ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 40; ἐς κ. σοί (*sc.* τράποιτο) may it fall on you ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1063 *cf. Pl.* 526 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 283e; ἃ σοὶ καὶ τοῖς σοῖς οἱ θεοὶ τρέψειαν εἰς κ. and may the gods turn these things against you and yours DEMOSTH. 18.290; τὸ αἷμά σου ἐπὶ τὴν κ. σου your blood be on your own head VT *2Sam.* 1.16 || *fig.* **life** IL. 17.242 HDT. 8.65.5; σύν τε μεγάλῳ ἀπέτεισαν, σὺν σφῆσιν κεφαλῆσι and they pay at a high price, with their lives IL. 4.162; παρθέμενοι κεφαλάς staking their lives OD. 2.237 B *extens.* **person** IL. 11.55 OD. 1.343 PIND. *O.* 7.67 *etc.*; ἴσον ἐμῇ κεφαλῇ as myself IL. 18.82; *in greeting formulas* IUL. 7.212a; φίλη κ. dear friend IL. 8.281; ἠθείη κ. my dear IL. 23.94; Ἄπολλον, ὦ δία κ. O divine Apollo EUR. *Rh.* 226; Φαῖδρε, φίλη κ. Phaidros, dear friend PLAT. *Phaedr.* 264a | *neg.:* ὦ κακαὶ κ. foolish heads HDT. 3.29.2; ὦ μιαρὰ κ. confounded rogue ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 285; ἡ μιαρὰ καὶ ἀναιδὴς αὕτη κ. this shameless and abandoned person DEMOSTH. 21.117 *cf.* 18.153 | *in periphrasis:* πεντακοσίας κεφαλὰς τῶν Ξέρξεω πολεμίων five hundred enemies of Xerxes HDT. 9.99.2; μεγάλη κ. a great personage VETT. 71.17 C *extens. of things* **main part, completion, conclusion** ALEXIS 178.15 (*of a meal*) PLAT. *Tim.* 69b (*of a speech*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1141a 19 (*of knowledge*); ὥσπερ κεφαλὴν ἀποδοῦναι τοῖς εἰρημένοις to crown the discussion PLAT. *Phil.* 66d || *in* VT *of pers.* **head, leader:** φυλάξεις με εἰς κεφαλὴν ἐθνῶν you will keep me as head of the peoples VT *2Sam.* 22.44 | *of a city* **capital** VT *Is.* 7.8, 9 D *fig. of things* **head, top, extremity:** κ. σκορόδου head of garlic ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 718 *cf.* POL. 12.6.4; κ. μήκωνος top of a poppy THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.2; κεφαλὴ γωνίας head of the corner, *i.c. cornerstone* VT *Ps.* 117.22, *al.* NT *Matt.* 21.42, *al.*; ῥίζα κ. ἔχουσα πλείονας root with many extremities DIOSC.^{2} 3.120 | *anat., of bones, limbs etc.* HP. *Art.* 30, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 510a 14, *al.* POLL. 2.186, 188 | *of land* **extremity, boundary** PPETR. 32.38 *a* 21 (III^{BCE}) PFLOR. 50.83 (III^{CE}) || **top** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.68 (*of a wall*) THEOCR. 8.87 (*of a ship*) VT *1Kgs.* 7.4 (*of columns*) | **capital,** *of a column* POLL. 7.121 | **bust:** Ὁμήρειη κ. bust of Homer *I*IG 14.1183.10 E **beginning, origin** ORPH. *fr.* 21a (*of Zeus*) LYD. *Mens.* 3.4, 12 (*of a time or period*) *etc.* || *of a river, sg.* **mouth** CALLIM. *fr.* 43.46 | *pl.* **sources** HDT. 4.91.2 | *of muscles* GAL. 4.565, *al.* F *various signf.:* **headdress:** κεφαλὴ περίθετος night cap ARISTOPH. *Th.* 258 || **sum, total** *I*IG 14.645.1.36 (III^{BCE}) || **band,** *of men* VT *Job* 1.17 || **right wing,** *of a phalanx* ARR. *Tact.* 8.3 AEL.^{1} 7.3 ● *Dor.* -ά.

Κεφαλή -ῆς, ἡ **Kephale,** *Attic deme* HARP.^{1} | Κεφαλῆθεν from Kephale DEMOSTH. 59.61, 71; Κεφαλῆσιν to Kephale ARISTOPH. *Av.* 476 IS. 2.31.

κεφαλῆγερέτας, ὁ [κεφαλή, ἀγείρω] *Dor.* **head-gathering,** *com. epith. of Perikles, parod. of* νεφεληγερέτης, CRATIN. 258.

κεφαλήγονος -ον [κεφαλή, γίγνομαι] **born from the head** NIC. *fr.* 74.25.

κεφαληδόν [κεφαλή] *adv.* **like a head** OPP.^{1} 3.437 || **individually** *I*PRIEN. 362.25 (IV^{BCE}).

Κεφαλῆθεν *see* Κεφαλή.

Κεφαλήν -ῆνος, ὁ *epith. of Dionysus on Lesbos* PAUS. 10.19.3.

Κεφαλῆσιν *see* Κεφαλή.

κεφαλῆφι(ν) IL. 10.30, 11.350, *al.* OD. 20.94, *epic gen. and dat., see* κεφαλή.

κεφαλίδιον -ου, τό [κεφαλή] **little head** POLL. 2.42 POXY. 1656.22 (IV-V^{CE}).

κεφαλίζω [κεφαλή] **to decapitate** POXY. 2339.6 (I^{CE}) (*aor. inf.* κεφαλίσαι) PBGU 341.9.

κεφάλικός -ή -όν [κεφαλή] A *medic.* **of** *or* **for the head, cephalic** DIOSC.^{1} 3.48 (*v.l.*), 88 ASCLEP.^{3} (GAL. 13.543) PAPF 3.270 I 4 (III^{CE}) B **relating to life, capital,** *of affairs, trials, punishments* PPGM 12.153 POXY. 2104.15 (III^{CE}) COD. *Iust.* 1.12.3.2 (Theodosius II) IUST. *Nov.* 85.3.1, 123.31 C **individual** PCAIR.MASP. 151.89 (VI^{CE}) D *of a knife* κ. δέλτοι GAL. 2.607 *dub. signf.* ◆ *adv.* **κεφαλικῶς** A **in a way suitable for the head** CH 10.11 B **capitally:** κ. κολασθήσεσθαι to be

condemned to a capital punishment HDN.[1] 2.13.9 *cf.* IUST. *Nov.* 123.31 COD. *Iust.* 9.4.6.4.

κεφᾰλῖνος -ου, ὁ [κεφαλή] *ichthyol.* **cephalinus,** *a sea fish* (*see* βλεψίας) DORIO (ATH. 7.306f).

κεφάλιον -ου, τό [κεφαλή] **little head:** ἵππου of a horse, *as an ornament* /IG 2²·1466.13 *cf.* DIOSC.[1] 4.148 SOR. 4.8.6, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 641b; *of pers.*: κ. γλυκύ sweet little head *PSB* 5807.12.

κεφαλιάω, *contr.* [κεφαλή] **to strike on the head** NT *Mark* 12.4 (*aor. 3. pl.* ἐκεφαλίωσαν).

κεφᾰλίς -ίδος, ἡ [κεφαλή] Ⓐ **little head, head:** σκορόδου of garlic LUC. *DMer.* 14.3; ἥλων of nails ATH. 11.488c Ⓑ **extremity** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.23.74) | *archit.* **capital,** *of a column* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.77 CHOR. p. 118 B. (*pl.*) *PLOND.* 3.755 *v* 6 (IV^{CE}) GEOP. 14.6.6 (*pl.*) *etc.* || *pl.* **merlons,** *of a tower* EUSTATH. 903.6, *see* κρόσσαι Ⓒ **toe cap,** *of a shoe* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1392a 31 | *of the foot of a table* ARISTE.[1] 68 Ⓓ **rope,** *attached to the bow of a ship* POLYAEN. 3.9.38 (*pl.*) Ⓔ κ. (*sc.* βιβλίου) volume, **roll** VT *Ps.* 39.8, *al. etc.*

κεφᾰλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κεφαλίζω] **Pythagorean table** *or* **multiplication table,** *of the numbers from one to ten* ARISTOT. *Top.* 163b 25 (*pl.*) L. *Sud.*

κεφᾰλῖτοπαραμήκης λίθος, ὁ [κεφαλή, παραμήκης] **oblong cornerstone** *POXY.* 498.22 (II^{CE}).

Κεφαλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Kephalion,** *male name* ATH. 9.393d *etc.*

Κεφαλλήν -ῆνος, ὁ **Kephallenian,** *inhabit. of Samos, Ithaca, Doulichion, Zante, usu. pl.* IL. 2.631 OD. 20.210, 24.355 SOPH. *Ph.* 791 (*sg.*).

Κεφαλληνία -ας, ἡ **Kephallenia,** *island in the Adriatic* HDT. 9.28.5 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ῑη.

Κεφαλληνίς, *gen.* -ίδος [Κεφαλληνία] **inhabit. of Kephallenia** AEL. *N.A.* 3.32.

κεφᾰλοβᾰρής -ές [κεφαλή, βάρος] **with heavy head,** *of bulbous plants* ARISTOT. *Long.* 467a 34 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.8, 7.2.8.

κεφᾰλόβρωτος -ον [κεφαλή, βιβρώσκω] **eaten in the upper part,** *of a papyrus* *PAPF* 6.101 (II^{CE}).

κεφᾰλοδέσμιον -ου, τό [κεφαλόδεσμος] **small band** SCH. IL. 14.184.

κεφᾰλόδεσμος -ου, ὁ [κεφαλή, δέω] **headband** SCH. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 121.

κεφᾰλοειδής -ές [κεφαλή, εἶδος] **head-shaped** HP. *Int.* 6 DIOSC.[1] 2.110.2 APOLLOD.[3] 220.20.

κεφᾰλόθλαστον -ου, τό [κεφαλή, θλάω] **bruising of the head** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.4 (*pl.*).

κεφᾰλόκλαστον -ου, τό [κεφαλή, κλάω] **bruising of the head** RUF. *Iatr.* 58 (*pl.*).

κεφᾰλοκρούστης -ου, ὁ [κεφαλή, κρούω] **cephalocrustes,** *a tarantula that bites the head* SCH. NIC. *Th.* 763 *etc.*

κεφαλόομαι [κεφαλή] **to have a head** SIMPL. *in Cat.* 187.36 (*pf.* κεκεφαλωμένος).

κεφᾰλόποδες -ων, οἱ [κεφαλή, πούς] **hooves,** *of a lamb or goat* CASS.[1] 40 (*v.l.*).

κεφᾰλοποιητικός -ή -όν [κεφαλή, ποιέω] **making heads** IO.[1] *in G.A.* 193.21.

κεφᾰλόρριζος -ον [κεφαλή, ῥίζα] **with a bulbous root** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.4.2.

κέφᾰλος -ου, ὁ [κεφαλή] *ichthyol.* **mullet,** *a fish* HP. *Int.* 6 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543b 16 ARCHIP. 12 EPHIP. 12.2 GAL. 6.708 OPP. 1.111 AEL. *N.A.* 1.3, 12, 13.19 ARCHESTR. *fr.* 45.2.

Κέφᾰλος -ου, ὁ **Kephalos,** *son of Hermes* HES. *Th.* 986; *son of Deion* CALLIM. *H.* 3.209; *father of Lysias and Polemarchos* PLAT. *Rp.* 327b; *orator* DEMOSTH. 5.219 | *others* ARISTOPH. *Eccl.* 248 *etc.*

κεφᾰλοτομέω, *contr.* [κεφαλοτόμος] **to decapitate** THPHR. (AG *Bek.* 104) PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 317.

κεφᾰλοτόμος -ον [κεφαλή, τέμνω] **decapitating** STRAB. 11.14.14.

κεφᾰλοτρύπᾰνον -ου, ὁ [κεφαλή, τρύπανον] **trephine,** *a surgical instrument* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.785.

κεφᾰλουργός -οῦ, ὁ [κεφαλή, ἔργον] **foreman of workers** /LW 1666c.

κεφᾰλώδης -ες THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.5, 9.8.4, *see* κεφαλοειδής.

κεφᾰλωμα -ατος, τό [κεφαλή] **sum, total** /IG 5.1.1433.18, *see* κεφαλαίωμα.

κεφᾰλών -ῶνος, ὁ [κεφαλή] **palm** (Chamaerops humilis) PALL. *Agr.* 5.4.5 | **leek** *PBGU* 1118.12 (I^{BCE}) *see* κεφαλωτόν.

Κεφᾰλων -ωνος, ὁ **Kephalon,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 45.19.

κεφᾰλωτός -ή -όν [κεφαλή] **with a head** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 7a 16; *of plants* DIOSC.[2] 2.149 ATH. 9.371e GEOP. 12.1.8; *of a bolt* PHIL. 76.3 || *subst.* τό κεφαλωτόν (*sc.* πράσον) **leek** *PBGU* 1120.16 (I^{BCE}).

κεχᾰλασμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* χαλάω **in a relaxed way** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.793.

κεχάναντι SOPHR. 24.2, *Dor. pf. 3. pl., see* χάσκω.

κέχανδα *pf. of* χανδάνω.

κεχάρηκα *pf. of* χαίρω.

κεχάρημαι *pf. mid. of* χαίρω.

κεχαρησέμεν *epic fut. inf., see* χαίρω.

κεχαρηώς *epic pf. ptc., see* χαίρω.

κεχᾰρισμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* χαρίζομαι **in an acceptable** *or* **pleasing fashion** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 248 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 273e XEN. *Hippar.* 1.1 (*sup.*) ISOCR. 2.15 DIOD. 17.47; ὄχλοις κ. λέγειν to speak in a way pleasing to the masses PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 6b.

κεχᾰρῐτωμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* χαριτόω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 867, *adv., see* κεχᾰρισμένως.

κεχαροίατο IL. 1.256, *aor^{t}. redupl. opt. 3. pl., see* χαίρω.

κεχάροντο *aor^{t}. redupl. 3. pl., see* χαίρω.

κέχηνα *pf. of* χάσκω.

Κεχηναῖοι -ων, οἱ [χάσκω] **the Gapers,** *comic word for* Ἀθηναῖοι ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1263.

κεχηνός -οῦς, τό [χάσκω] **boredom** IO. *HTim.*1 11.635A.

κεχηνότως [χάσκω] *adv.* **open-mouthed** MOER. p. 404 P.

κεχηνώδης -ες [χάσκω] **forming a hiatus** SCH. DION.[6] 146.34.

κεχηνώς *pf. ptc., see* χάσκω.

κεχιασμένως [χιάζω] *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid.* **in the shape of** χ, *i.e.* **crosswise** [IAMBL.[1]] 19.

κέχλαδα *pf. of* χλάδω.

κέχλαδον *redupl. aor. of* χλάδω.

κεχλαδώς *pf. ptc., see* χλάδω.

κεχλίαγκα *pf. of* χλιαίνω.

κεχρεωστημένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* χρεωστέω **deservedly** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.595A.

κέχρημαι *pf. mid. of* χράω 2. 3. 4.

κεχρημένως [χράομαι] *adv.* **in the way required** ▸ *with dat.* PHILOD. *Poem.* 5.27.

κέχυκα *pf. of* χέω.

κεχῡμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* χέω **in profusion, without restraint** ALCIPHR. 3.29.1.

κεχωρίδαται *Ion. pf. mid. 3. pl., see* χωρίζω.

κεχωρισμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* χωρίζω **separately** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291a 29 AET. 16.8.

κέω OD. 7.342, *see* κείω.

κεώδης HSCH., *see* καθαρός.

Κέως -ω, ἡ **Keos** (*modern* **Kea**) *one of the Cycladic islands* /IG 12.5.532.7 STRAB. 10.5.6 || • Κέος HDT. 8.76.1 /IG 4²·1.122.117.

κεώσατο HSCH., *see* καθήρατο.

κῆ SAPPH. 141.1, *Aeol. for* ἐκεῖ.

κῆ *encl.* HDT. 5.22.2, *al., Ion. for* πῆ *or* ποι.

κῇ HDT. 1.32.9, *al., Ion for* πῇ *or* ποῖ.

κῆαι *aor^{s}. inf., see* καίω.

κήαι *epic aor^{s}. opt. 3. sg., see* καίω.

κήαιεν *epic aor^{s}. opt. 3. pl., see* καίω.

κῆβος -ου, ὁ [*Egyp.* qefi?] **a monkey,** *perhaps* Cercopithecus pyrrhonotus ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502a 17 *etc.* • κῆπος AGATHAR. 75 STRAB. 16.4.16 (*v.l.*) AEL. *N.A.* 17.8.

κηγχός AP.[7] *Adv.* 184.9, *Ion. for* κῇ ἀγχός.

κηδάζω HSCH., *see* καθαίρω.

κηδαίνω HSCH., *secondary form of* κήδω.

κηδαλίζω HSCH., *see* καθαίρω.

κηδεᾰκός -οῦ, ὁ [κηδεία, ἄκος] **funeral director** /IGR 4.353b 23 (II^{CE}).

κηδεία -ας, ἡ [κηδεύω] Ⓐ **kinship,** *hence also* **union, alliance,** *esp. by marriage* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307a 39; κηδείαν ξυνάψαι τινί to make an alliance with s.o. EUR. *Suppl.* 134; συνάγειν ἀνθρώπους εἰς κ. to bring people together in marriage XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.36; κ. συνάπτεσθαι πρός τινα to make an alliance with s.o. POL. 1.9.2; ἢ πρὸς αἵματος ἢ κατά ... κηδείαν either by blood or by marriage ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1262a 11; κηδεῖαι ἐγένοντο κατὰ τὰς πόλεις unions were made throughout the cities ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280b 36 Ⓑ **funeral, funeral honors, burial** AP. 2.836 DION. 3.21 *PBGU* 896.7 (II^{CE}) ONASAN. 36.1 *etc.* | **mourning** /SYLL³. 1219.14 (III^{BCE}).

κήδειος -ον [κήδος] Ⓐ **cared for, loved** IL. 19.294 Ⓑ **caring for:** τέκνων children EUR. *Ion* 487 Ⓒ **sepulchral, funerary, of a tomb** AESCHL. *Ch.* 87, 538 EUR. *I.T.* 147; κ. θρίξ lock of hair offered on a tomb AESCHL. *Ch.* 226.

κηδεμονεύς -έως, ὁ [κῆδος] AP. 1.271 AGATH. (AP 16.41.1), *see* κηδεμών • *acc.* -ῆα AGATH. *Lc.*

κηδεμονεύω [κηδεμών] *aor. ptc. pass.* κηδεμονευθείς ❶ *act.* **to be a guardian:** παίδων of children IUST. *Nov.* 94.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be a ward** IUST. *Nov.* 18.9.

κηδεμονέω, *contr.* [κηδεμών] **to care for, protect** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 7.9, *al.*

κηδεμονία -ας, ἡ [κηδεμών] **care, solicitude** PLAT. *Rp.* 463d PHILOD. *Mort.* 25.28 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.291, *al.* DCASS. 43.17 *POXY.* 1070.21 (III^{CE}); τῶν Ἀθηνῶν for Athens /IG 3.632 (III^{CE}) | **legal guardianship** COD. *Iust.* 1.4.30 || *Christ. of divine providence* THEODORET.[1] *Iez.* 36.37 *etc.*

κηδεμονικός -ή -όν [κηδεμών] **provident, careful** POL. *fr.* 80 PHILOD. *L.L* 26.6 PLUT. *Adul.* 55b EPICT. *Gnom.* 63 | *subst.* τό κηδεμονικόν **providence, care** POL. 31.27.12 CIC. *Att.* 2.17.3 MUSON. *fr.* 14 • *adv.* κηδεμονικῶς **in a provident** *or* **careful fashion** /OGIS 56.15 (III^{BCE}) MUSON. *fr.* 15^ IOS. *A.I.* 11.6.6 SOR. 1.28.1 LUC. *Symp.* 46 *etc.*; κ. ἔχειν πρός τινα to be solicitous of s.o. POL. 4.32.4.

κηδεμών, *gen.* -όνος [κήδω] *adj. masc. and fem.* Ⓐ *Hom.* **taking care,** *of a dead person* IL. 23.163, 674 Ⓑ *extens.* **guardian, protector** THGN. 645 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 76 SOPH. *Ph.* 195 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 242 XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.12 PHILOD. *Mort.* 23.4; κ. τῆς πόλεως solicitous of the city PLAT. *Rp.* 412c; ὅστις τοῦ ζῆν ἡμῶν καὶ τοῦ φρονεῖν μάλιστά ἐστι κηδόμενος whichever of us cares most about living and thinking PLAT. *Leg.* 808b | *of a woman* SOPH. *Ant.* 549 | *of tutelary heroes* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.21 **legal guardian** COD. *Iust.* 26.6.2.1 Ⓒ **husband** EUR. *Med.* 990, *see* κηδεστής Ⓓ **patron** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 731.

κήδεος -ον IL. 23.160, *see* κήδειος.

κήδεσκον *epic impf. of* κήδω.

κηδεστής -οῦ, ὁ [κῆδος] *usu.* **relation,** *by marriage* PLAT. *Leg.* 773b XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.8 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1312b 16 CERC. 17.25 (*pl.*) PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 63 (*pl.*) *etc.* | *in part.* **son-in-law** ANTIPHO 6.12 ISOCR.

10.43 | **father-in-law** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 74, 210 DEMOSTH. 19.118 *etc.* | **stepfather** DEMOSTH. 36.31 | **brother-in-law** EUR. *Hec.* 834 AND. 1.50 LYS. 13.1 IS. 6.27 DEMOSTH. 30.12 TIM. 21* • *Dor.* κᾱδεστάς ERIN. (AP 7.712.6).

κηδεστία -ας, ἡ [κηδεστής] **relationship**, *by marriage* XEN. *Hell.* 2.4.21 (*pl.*).

κηδεστικός -όν [κηδεστής] **of kinship** EUSTATH. 942.36.

κηδέστρια -ας, ἡ [κηδεστής] Ⓐ **attendant, guardian** *P*TEBT. 378.4 (III^{CE}) Ⓑ **stepmother** GLOSS. ‖ **mother-in-law** IO. *HCol.* 11.423A.

κηδέστωρ -ορος, ὁ [κηδεστής] MAN.[1] 4.514, *see* κηδεμών.

κήδευμα -ατος, τό [κηδεύω] Ⓐ **relationship** *or* **alliance**, *by marriage* EUR. *Med.* 76 PLAT. *Leg.* 773b Ⓑ **funeral, exequies** IO. *Hom. in Heb.* 12.47B • *poet. for* κηδεστής SOPH. *O.T.* 85 EUR. *Or.* 477.

κηδεύσαντες -ων, οἱ, *see* κηδεύω.

κηδεύσιμος -ον [κηδεύω] HSCH., *see* κήδειος.

κήδευσις -εως, ἡ [κηδεύω] AEL. *N.A.* 10.48, *see* κηδεία ‖ PLOT. 6.7.26, *see* κηδεμονία.

κηδευτής -οῦ, ὁ [κηδεύω] ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922b 26, *see* κηδεμών.

κηδεύω [κῆδος] *impf.* ἐκήδευον, *mid. pass.* ἐκηδευόμην PLUT. *Pomp.* 80.4 ‖ *fut.* κηδεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκήδευσα ‖ *pf.* κεκήδευκα TIOB. 39.10, *mid. pass.* κεκήδευμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκηδεύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκηδεύθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to take charge of, look after** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1323, *O.C.* 750 EUR. *I.T.* 1212 *etc.* Ⓑ **to bury** SOPH. *El.* 1141 EUR. *Rh.* 983 POL. 5.10.4 IOS. *A.I.* 14.7.4 *etc.*; μ' ἔθαψε καὶ ἐκήδευσεν he buried me and took care of me *I*IG 14.1860.3; ταφὴ κηδευθεῖσα ταῖς τῶν ἐναντίων χερσί funeral honors rendered by the hands of enemies DEMAD. 9 Ⓒ **to contract a marriage alliance, oneself** AESCHL. *Pr.* 890; ▸ *with int. acc.*: τοῦτο κήδευσον λέχος you must contract this marriage SOPH. *Tr.* 1227; ▸ κ. τινί to ally oneself with s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 634 DEMOSTH. 59.81, MEN. *Epit.* 690 *etc.*; κ. ὅτῳ θέλουσιν to make marriage alliances with whom they like ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307a 37 ‖ **to become a son-in-law** MOER. p. 368 P. Ⓓ **to make one's relative,** *by marriage* ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Hec.* 1202 | κ. τὴν θυγατέρα τινί to marry one's daughter to s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 6.10.2 | ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* οἱ κηδεύσαντες, **those who made the marriage** EUR. *Med.* 367 ❷ *pass.* **to be married, be given in marriage** EUR. *Ph.* 347 COD. *Iust.* 3.10.1.1, *see* κηδεμονεύω.

κήδιστος -η -ον [κῆδος] **very close to one's heart, dearest, most worthy of affection** IL. 9.642 OD. 8.583; κ. ἑτάρων ἦν κεδνότατός τε he was the dearest of my comrades and the most trustworthy OD. 10.225.

κῆδος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* κήδω] Ⓐ **care, thought** (*for others*) ▸ *with gen.*: τῶν ἄλλων οὐ κῆδος I give no thought to the others OD. 22.254 Ⓑ **anxiety, worry, pain, agonizing suffering, grief** IL. 13.464, *al.* | *often pl.* IL. 1.445, 2.69 OD. 4.108 *etc.*; ὅσ' ἐμῷ ἕνι κήδεα θυμῷ all the sorrows that are in my heart IL. 18.53 Ⓒ **mourning, grief,** *hence also* **funeral rite, funeral,** *esp. pl.* IL. 5.156, 22.272 PIND. *P.* 4.112, *N.* 1.54 (*sg.*) EUR. *Alc.* 828 ISOCR. 19.31 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165a 20; θάνατος καὶ κήδε'(α) death and sorrows IL. 4.270; κ. στονόεντα lamentable woes ARCHIL. 13.1 *cf.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 469 *etc.*; ἅμα κήδεϊ at a time of mourning HDT. 2.36.1; ὅταν δὲ οἰκείόν τινι ἡμῶν κῆδος γένηται when some personal sorrow befalls one of us PLAT. *Rp.* 605d Ⓓ **union through marriage, marriage, connection** HDT. 7.189.2 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 331 THUC. 2.29.3 EUR. *Ph.* 77 PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 49; Ἰλίῳ δὲ κῆδος ὀρθώνυμον τελεσσίφρων Μήνις ἤλασεν Wrath that fulfills her plan brought about a marriage that was truly disastrous for Ilion AESCHL. *Ag.* 699 (*with a play of words on the name of Helen*); προσλαμβάνει κῆδός τε καινόν καὶ ξυνασπιστὰς φίλους he is procuring a new marriage connection and warriors for friends SOPH. *O.C.* 379 • *Dor.* κᾱ-.

κηδοσύνη -ης, ἡ [κῆδος] **anxiety, worry,** *pl.* AP. 1.277, 3.462, 4.1473.

κηδόσυνος -ον [κῆδος] **anxious** EUR. *Or.* 1017.

κήδω [*cf. Osc.* cadeis, *Goth.* hatis, *Mir.* caiss] *impf.* ἔκηδον, *mid.* ἐκηδόμην ‖ *fut.* κηδήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκήδησα, *imper. mid.* κήδεσαι AESCHL. *Sept.* 139 ‖ *pf.* κέκηδα (*with pres. value*) TYRT. 12.28 ❶ *act., only epic and eleg.* **to trouble, torment** ▸ *with acc. of the pers.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.231; ὅς τόξοισιν ἔκηδε θεούς who troubled the gods with his arrows IL. 5.404; ὅττι έ κήδοι what was tormenting him OD. 9.402 ❷ *mid. and pass.* Ⓐ **to worry, be concerned, be distressed** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 1.209.4 SOPH. *Ai.* 203 THUC. 6.14 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 106 PLAT. *Ch.* 173a PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 13 *etc.*; κήδετο γὰρ Δαναῶν for she cared for the Greeks IL. 1.56; τίη δὲ σὺ κήδεαι αὖτως ἀνδρῶν; why do you care so much about these men? IL. 6.55; ὅς τέ μευ αἰεὶ οἴκῳ ἐν ἡμετέρῳ κηδέσκετο παιδὸς ἐόντος who always took care of me in my house when I was a child OD. 22.358; κάδευ δ' Ἄργεος take care of Argos CALLIM. *H.* 5.140; καὶ γαμέτου κήδεο καὶ τεκέων take care of your wife and children *I*GVI 2040.28; οἱ κηδόμενοι τῆς πολιτείας those who care about the constitution ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1320a 6 | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PLOND. 1659.11 (IV^{CE}) | μὴ ἀπόλωνται κηδόμενος worrying that they would be killed HDT. 7.220.1; κηδόμενος ἵνα μή ... δύῃ worrying that it might sink PLAT. *Pol.* 273d ‖ *ptc.* κηδόμενος worried, anxious IL. 1.196, 16.516; *Hom., often at verse end* κηδόμενός περ though anxious IL. 7.110, *cf.* 1.586; εὐνοῶν τε καὶ κηδόμενος out of good will and caring (for you) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1410 Ⓑ **to bury** ▸ *with gen.* AEL. *fr.* 106 Ⓒ **to take charge of** ▸ *with gen.* *I*SYLL^{3}. 1244 (II-III^{CE}) • *Dor. pres. imper. mid.* κάδευ CALLIM. *H.* 5.140, *ptc.* καδόμενος PIND. *O.* 6.47 ‖ *epic impf. 3. pl.* κήδεσκον OD. 23.9, *mid. 3. sg.* κηδέσκετο OD. 22.358 ‖ *fut. mid. 1. pl.* κεκᾰδησόμεθα IL. 8.353.

κῆεν IL. 21.349, *epic aor*^{s}. *act. 3. sg.*, *see* καίω.

κηθάριον -ου, τό [κηθίς] **urn,** *for voting* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 674.

κηθεῖν HSCH., *see* βοηθεῖν.

κηθεύω HSCH. (*impf. 3. pl. poet.* κήθευον· συνεπορεύοντο).

κῆθι *see* ἐκεῖθι.

κηθίδιον -ου, τό [κηθίς] **dice box** POLL. 7.203.

κήθιον -ου, τό [κηθίς] **dice box** HERMIP. 27 | *f.l.* κητίον ATH. 11.477d • *var.* χείτιον, *Ion.* κείθιον EUSTATH. 1259.36 ‖ κήθιν *in pap.*

κηθίς -ίδος, ἡ **dice box** POLL. 7.203 (*prob.*).

Κήιος HDT. 5.102.3 *etc.*, *Ion. for* Κεῖος.

κηκάζω [*onomat.*?; *cf. OHG* huohōn?] *aor. subj. 3. sg.* κηκάσῃ LYC. 1386 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐπ)εκεκήκαστο HSCH.; **to abuse, insult** LYC. 1386 • *Dor.* κηκάδδει HSCH.

κηκάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* κηκάζω] **bad, malicious** NIC. *Al.* 185 | **abusive:** κηκάδι σὺν γλώσσῃ with abusive words CALLIM. *fr.* 253.

κηκασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κηκάζω] **abuse, insult** LYC. 545 (*pl.*), 692.

κηκίβαλος -ου, ὁ [κηκίς, βάλλω] **seashell** EPICHAR. 40.2 (• *cod., conject.* κικίβαλος).

κηκίδιον -ου, τό [κηκίς] **gall ink** EUSTATH. 956.1 *etc.* | *used as yellow dye* ZOS.[1] 160, *see* κικίδιον ‖ **cypress fruit** HDN. *Epim.* 65.14.

κηκιδοφόρος -ον [κηκίς, φέρω] **bearing gall nuts** AGATHOC. 10.

κηκίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* κηκίω] Ⓐ **juice, fat, ooze,** *drawn out by fire* AESCHL. *Ch.* 268 SOPH. *Ant.* 1008; κ. φόνου ooze of blood AESCHL. *Ch.* 1012 ‖ **dye** AESCHL. *Ag.* 960 Ⓑ **gall,** *of oak* HP. *NatMul.* 32, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.1, 3.8.6 DIOSC.[2] 1.107 | **dye,** *made from gall resin* DEMOSTH. 27.10, 43 | **gall ink** EUSTATH. 955.64 | **invisible ink** PHIL. 102.32.

κηκίω [*cf. Lith.* šókti?] **to gush, ooze, drip** OD. 5.455 AP. 1.542; ἐκ βυθοῦ κηκίον αἷμα blood dripping from deep SOPH. *Ph.* 784 ‖ *extens.* **to give off:** θερμὴν ἔτι κήκιε πόντος ἀυτμήν the sea still gave off a hot steam AP. 4.929 • *Dor.* κᾱκίω HSCH. | *epic* I ‖ *ptc. neut.* κηκίον SOPH. *Ph.* 784 (*lyr.*), *Dor. mid. fem. acc.* κηκιομέναν SOPH. *Ph.* 696 (*lyr.*) ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἐκήκιε AP. 1.542 (*codd.*) L. *Sud.*, *epic* κήκιε.

κηλαίνω HSCH., *see* κηλέω.

κήλας, ὁ *ornith.* **pelican,** *from India* AEL. *N.A.* 16.4 (*acc.* κήλαν).

κηλάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* κηλίς] **mottled,** *of clouds denoting wind and not rain* THPHR. *Sign.* 31, 51; κ. ἡμέρα windy day HSCH. *cf.* CALLIM. *fr.* 63 (*dub.*) | κ. αἴξ goat with a mark on the forehead HSCH.

κηλάστρα -ας, ἡ **pail of milk** HSCH. | HSCH., *see* κήλαστρον.

κήλαστρον -ου, τό [*see* κήλη?, κηλέω?] *bot.* **holly** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.3, 3.3.1, *al.*

κήλαστρος -ου, ἡ THPHR. *H.P.* 3.4.5, 4.1.3, *see* κήλαστρον.

κήλεα -ων, τά **timbers** νηῶν of the ships HES. *fr.* 314 (*conject.* κήλα), *see* κᾶλον (*pl.*).

κήλειος -ον IL. 15.744, *see* κήλεος.

κήλεος -ον [καίω] **burning,** *Hom. always in the expression* πυρὶ κηλέῳ with burning fire IL. 8.235, 18.346 OD. 8.435 HES. *Th.* 865; *always at verse end, except in* ἐνέπρησεν πυρὶ κηλέῳ νῆας he would have burned the ships with blazing fire IL. 8.217.

κηλέστης -ου, ὁ [κηλέω] **trickster** L. *Sud.* L. *Zon.*

κηλέω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* calumnia?, *OHG* huolen?] *impf.* ἐκήλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκηλούμην ‖ *fut.* κηλήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκήλησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκήλημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκηλήθην ❶ *act.* **to charm, bewitch,** *esp. with music*: κόρην Δήμητρος ... ὕμνοισι the daughter of Demeter with songs EUR. *Alc.* 358-9; ᾠδαῖς with songs PLAT. *Lys.* 206b; κηλῶν τῇ φωνῇ ὥσπερ Ὀρφεύς enchanting with his voice like Orpheus PLAT. *Prot.* 315a; οὕτως ἐκήλει he so enchanted EUP. 102.6 (*of Perikles as an orator*); τῷ με κηλήσεις τρόπῳ; will you bewitch me in this way? ACHAE. 17.2 | *of corruption* THEOP. 31.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be charmed, corrupted, let oneself be enchanted** PIND. *Dith.* 2.22; PLAT. *Rp.* 358b AESCHN. 1.191; ὑφ' ἡδονῆς κηληθείς bewitched by pleasure PLAT. *Rp.* 413c; ὑπὸ δώρων κηλούμενος corrupted by gifts PLAT. *Leg.* 885d; παρὰ ταῖς Σειρῆσιν by the Sirens ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1230b 35 | *rar. in a positive sense* PLAT. *epist.* 333c • *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* κηλήθη ORPH. *A.* 447.

κήλη -ης, ἡ [*cf. OHG* hōla, *OCS* kilá] Ⓐ **tumor,** *in particular* **hernia** HP. *Aër.* 7 (*pl.*) GAL. 2.556 LUCIL.[1] (AP 6.166.1) Ⓑ **hump,** *of a buffalo* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606a 16 (*acc. pl.* κάλας, *v.l.* χαίτας) | *of men* EUP. 298.1 ARTEMID. 3.45; καλήτης καὶ κάλη Ἀττικοί ..., κηλήτης καὶ κήλη "Ιωνες the Athenians (pronounce) 'kaletes' and 'kale', the Ionians 'keletes' and 'kele' PHRYN. *S.P.* p. 81 B. • *Att.* κάλη (*prob.* ᾰ) GAL. 7.729.

Κηληδόνες -ῶν, αἱ [κηλέω] **Keledones, the En-**

chantresses, *similar to the Sirens* PIND. *Pae.* 8.71 *cf.* ATH. 7.290e.
κηληθμός -οῦ, ὁ [κηλέω] **rapture, enchantment, fascination** OD. 11.334.
κήληθρον -ου, τό [κηλέω] PHRYN. *S.P.* p. 80 B., *see* κήλημα.
κήλημα -τος, τό [κηλέω] **enchantment** IB. 6.3 (*pl.*) EUR. *Tr.* 893 (*pl.*).
κήληνος -η -ον [κηλίς] **black** HSCH.
κήλησις -εως, ἡ [κηλέω] **spell** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 290a | **enchantment, fascination** PLAT. *Rp.* 601b, *al.*
κηλησμός -οῦ, ὁ [κηλέω] **rapture, enchantment** HDN. *fr.* 24 Hunger.
κηλήτειρα -ας, ἡ [κηλέω] **enchantress** HSCH.
κηλητήριος -ον [κηλέω] **charming, soothing** EUR. *Hec.* 535; ᾄσματα songs L. *Sud.* | *subst.* τὸ κηλητήριον **magic potion** SOPH. *Tr.* 575.
κηλήτης -ου, ὁ [κήλη] **one suffering from hernia** STRAB. 17.3.4 GAL. 10.988 DCASS. 73.2 LUC. *epigr.* (AP 11.406.6) • *Att.* κᾱ- PHRYN. *S.P.* p. 81 B.
κηλητής -οῦ, ὁ [κηλέω] **enchanter** HIPPON. 79.15.
κηλητικός -ή -όν [κηλέω] **charming** ATH. 14.633a.
κηλήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [κηλέω] **enchanter** ORPH. *fr.* 297a 6.
κηλίβανον -ου, τό **armor** LYD. *Mag.* 1.46, *as etym. of* κλιβανάριοι.
κηλιδόω [κηλίς] *impf.* ἐκηλίδουν PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.304 || *aor.* ἐκηλίδωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκηλίδωμαι || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* κηλιδωθέν SCH. PIND. *P.* 3.149 || *fut. pass.* κηλιδωθήσομαι VT *Dan.* 11.33 ❶ *act. fig.* **to stain, soil** EUR. *H.F.* 1318 STOB. 4.7.64 | *Christ.* **to defile,** *morally* GREG.[1] *Cant.* 15 (440.19) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be stained** *or* **soiled** ARISTOT. *Ins.* 460a 12 DCASS. 77.11 | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 95 • *Dor. aor. 3. pl.* ἐκαλίδωσαν ECPHANT. (STOB. 4.7.64.37).
κηλιδωτός -ή -όν [κηλιδόω] **stained, soiled** L. *Sud.* GLOSS.
κηλικτάς -ᾶ, ὁ [κηλέω] *Lac.* **enchanter** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 220f (*prob.*).
κηλίς -ίδος, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* cālidus, *Umb.* kaleŕuf, *Olr.* caile, *OCS* kalĭ] Ⓐ **stain, spot,** *usu. of blood* AESCHL. *Eum.* 787 SOPH. *El.* 446 EUR. *I.T.* 1200 ARISTOT. *Ins.* 459b 32; ἐν ἱματίῳ καθαρῷ καὶ αἱ μικραὶ κ. ἔνδηλοι **on a clean garment even small stains are visible** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 780b 32; ἱμάτιον κηλίδων μεστόν **garment covered with stains** THPHR. *Ch.* 19.7 | *medic.* **birthmark** LYCUS (ORIB. 9.44.3) Ⓑ *fig.* **stain, guilt, shame,** disgrace SOPH. *O.T.* 833, 1384, *O.C.* 1134 XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.9 *etc.* Ⓒ **punishment** HDN.[1] 6.8.8; θεία κ. προσπίπτει τῷ δράσαντι **divine punishment falls on the doer of the deed** ANTIPHO 3.3.8.
κῆλον -ου, τό [*cf. Skt.* śara-, *mirl.* cail] **arrow, dart,** *only pl.* HES. *Th.* 708; κῆλα θεοῖο **the arrows of the god** IL. 1.53; πιφαυσκόμενος τὰ ἃ κῆλα **displaying his shafts** IL. 12.280 *cf.* ORPH. *A.* 10 | *fig.*: (φόρμιγγος) κῆλα καὶ δαιμόνων θέλγει φρένας **the shafts (of the lyre) charm even the hearts of the gods** PIND. *P.* 1.12 | κήλεα νηῶν HES. *fr.* 206 (*v.l.*), *see* κᾶλα.
κηλοτομέομαι, *contr.* [κηλοτόμος] *pass.* **to undergo an operation for a hernia** [GAL.] 1.197.
κηλοτομία -ας, ἡ [κηλοτόμος] **hernia operation** PAEG. 6.63.
κηλοτομικός -ή -όν [κηλοτομία] **relating to a hernia operation** GAL. *Thras.* 24 (3.61.24).
κηλοτόμος -ου, ὁ [κήλη, τέμνω] **hernia surgeon** GAL. *Thras.* 24 (3.61.27).
1. κηλόω, *contr.* [κήλη?] *aor. inf.* κηλῶσαι; **to be born by abortion** AG *Par.* 4.257, *see* ἀμβλόω || *pass.* **to have an abnormal delivery** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 149.
2. κηλόω HSCH., *parallel form of* κηλέω.
κήλυγμα HSCH., *see* κίνυγμα.
κήλων -ωνος, ὁ [κῆλον] Ⓐ **bar, swinging beam,** *for drawing water* IG 11.2.154 *A* 8 (III[BCE]) PLOND. 1.131 *r.* 303 (I[CE]) HSCH. Ⓑ ὄνος κ. **ass** (*male*) ARCHIL. 43.2 *cf.* EUSTATH. 1597.28 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.47 | **stallion** HSCH. L. *Sud.* PLAUT. *Poen.* 1168 (*dub.*) | **lustful** *of Pan* CRATIN. 359 • *Dor.* κάλιον *in inscr.*
κηλώνειον -ου, τό [κῆλων] **swipe,** *for raising water* HDT. 1.193.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 697.2 ARISTOT. *Mech.* 857a 34 AEN. 39.7 PCAIR.ZEN. 155 (III[BCE]) GAL. *U.P.* 7.7 (1.387.10) • *Ion.* -ήιον.
κηλωνεύομαι [κῆλων] **to be suspended on a fulcrum** *or* **pivot** HERO *Pn.* 1.20 ATH.[1] 29.14, 30.4.
κηλώνιον -ου, τό APOLLOD.[3] 162.8, *al.*, *see* κηλώνειον.
κηλω(σ)τά -ῶν, τά **brothels** LYC. 1387.
κημός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Arm.* k'amem?] Ⓐ **muzzle, gag** *put on horses to prevent them biting* XEN. *Hip.* 5.3 AP 6.246.1 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.294 (*pl., conject.*) | *fig.* AESCHL. *fr.* 125 || *extens.* **chains** VT *Ezek.* 19.4, 9 Ⓑ **cover,** *fitted with a slot, for the urn in which dicasts voted* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1150 (*cf.* SCH. *ad loc.*), *Ve.* 99, *al.* Ⓒ **wicker basket, creel,** *for fishing* SOPH. *fr.* 504 || *medic.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1150a, *see* φιμός || **nosebag,** *for horses* HSCH. || **mask,** *used by bakers to cover the nose and mouth* ATH. 12.548c | **mouth band,** *used by aulos players* PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* φορβειά || **feminine ornament** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*
κῆμος -ου, ἡ DIOSC.[2] 4.133 ORPH. *A.* 920, *see* λεοντοπόδιον.
κημόω, *contr.* [κημός] *fut.* κημώσω NT *1Cor.* 9.9 (*v.l.*) || *aor. inf.* κημῶσαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1150a || *aor. ptc. pass.* κημωθείς HERMES. 7.38 (*conject.*) Ⓐ **to muzzle,** *a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 5.3; *an ox* NT *Lc.* Ⓑ **to interlock with a wicker basket** HERMES. *Lc.*
κήμωσις -εως, ἡ [κημόω] **muzzling** HSCH.
κήμωτρον -ου, τό [κημόω] **gag,** *fig.* **restraint:** κ. τῶν ἀλογίστων παθῶν **the control of irrational emotions** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.169 (79.149C).
κὴν *crasis for* καὶ ἐν.
κἤν *crasis for* καὶ ἐάν.
Κηναῖον -ου, τό **Kenaion,** *prom. on Euboia* STRAB. 10.1.5 *etc.*
κηνεῖ, *Dor. adv.* **here** *1*BABH. 1928.6.6 (IV[BCE]).
κήνοθεν *adv.* **from there** ALC. 340.
κῆνος SAPPH. 31.1 *1*EG 991.13 *etc.*, *Aeol. and Dor. for* κεῖνος, ἐκεῖνος.
κηνσιτορία -ας, ἡ [κῆνσος] **censorship** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.275.
κηνσήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [κῆνσος] **censitor** *P*SB 10726.1 (III[CE]) | **censor** BAS. *epist.* 83, *al.* (*title*).
κῆνσος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* census] Ⓐ **census** *1*IGR 4.1213 (II[CE]) *P*RYL. 653.3 (IV[CE]) Ⓑ **tribute** NT *Matt.* 17.25, *al.*
κηνσοφύλαξ -κος, ἡ [κῆνσος, φύλαξ] **superintendent of the census** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.146 (79.268B) (*title*).
κήνσωρ, ὁ [κῆνσος] **censor** ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 65.
Κηνσωρῖνος -ου, **Censorinus,** *male name* PLUT. *Cor.* 1.1, *al. etc.*
κήνυγμα HSCH., *see* κίνυγμα.
κηνύω HSCH., *see* καλέω.
κήξ, κηκός, ἡ [*see* καύαξ] **coot** *or* **gull** OD. 15.479 • *also in the forms* καύαξ, *see* λάρος HSCH.; καύηξ ANTIM. *Eleg.* 6 EUPHOR. 130 CALLIM. *fr.* 167 LYC. 741 LEON. (AP 7.652.5); κῆϋξ BABR. 115.2 DION.[12] 2.8.
κήομεν *or* κείομεν *epic aor. subj., see* καίω.
κηπάδιον -ου, τό [κῆπος?] **cepadium,** *vine* PFLOR. 148.14 (III[CE]).
κηπαῖος -α -ον [κῆπος] Ⓐ **of** *or* **from a garden, cultivated** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 926b 7 DIOSC.[2] 2.146 GAL. 6.627 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; κ. παράδεισοι **cultivated gardens** CLEAR.[1] 43a Ⓑ κηπαία (*sc.* θύρα), ἡ **garden door, back door** HERMIP. 48.9 *cf.* POLL. 1.76 *1*IG 1[3].425.43 | *prov.*: ταῖς κεπαίαις θύραις **by the back door** DIOG. 7.25 *cf.* GAL. 2.98 Ⓒ *bot.* **cepea,** *herb* DIOSC.[2] 3.151.
κηπάριον -ου τό [κῆπος] **little garden** AMA. *Ner.* 17 (p. 16.23).
κηπεῖαι -ων, αἱ [κῆπος] **gardens** PLAT. *Leg.* 845d DIOD. 5.43 IOS. *B.I.* 5.2.2.
κήπειος -α -ον [κῆπος] NIC. *Th.* 88, *v.l. for* κηπαῖος.
κήπευμα -ατος, τό [κηπεύω] **garden** ATH. 15.682d [DICAEAR.] 1.13; κηπεύματα Χαρίτων **gardens of the Graces** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1100.
κηπευόμενα -ων, τά, *see* κηπεύω.
κηπεύς -έως, ὁ [κηπεύω] **gardener** PHILYLL. 13 LEON. (AP 9.329.3) • *Dor.* καπ-.
κηπεύσιμος -ον [κηπεύω] AL.[6] *Febr.* 7 (1.427.28) SCH. NIC. *Th.* 66a, *see* κηπευτός.
κηπευτής -οῦ, ὁ [κηπεύω] GLOSS., *see* κηπεύς.
κηπευτικός -ή -όν [κηπεύω] **relating to gardens:** ἐπιμέλεια **care** CLEM. *Str.* 7.15.91.7.
κηπευτός -ή -όν [κηπεύω] **cultivated, arranged in a garden** DIOSC.[2] 3.45 GEOP. 12.30.7 PAEG. 1.13.
κηπεύω [κῆπος] *impf.* ἐκήπευον PLUT. *Demetr.* 20.3 || *aor.* ἐκήπευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκηπευμένος [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 8.8.4 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to cultivate in a garden** LUC. *V.H.* 1 34 HERM.[2] 202 | *fig.* **to tend, take care of** EUR. *Tr.* 1175 Ⓑ **to cultivate like a garden,** *fig.* **to vivify, refresh** EUR. *Hip.* 78 EUB. 67.6 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.26 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be cultivated in a garden** DIOSC.[2] 3.43; *subst. ptc.* τὰ κηπευόμενα **garden plants** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668a 18 *cf.* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.1.1 GAL. 6.542 Ⓑ **to be cultivated like a garden** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.6.7 HLD. 9.4.1.
κηπίδες -ων, αἱ [κῆπος] **of the garden:** Νύμφαι **Nymphs** ARISTAEN. 1.3 (*dub.*).
κηπίδιον -ου, τό [κῆπος] PLUT. *Suav.* 1098b DIOG. 3.20, *see* κηπίον.
κηπίον -ου, τό [κῆπος] **small garden** *1*SYLL[3]. 46.15 (V[BCE]) POL. 6.17.2 ALCIPHR. 4.14.8 *etc.* | *fig.*: κ. καὶ ἐγκαλλώπισμα πλούτου **as a little garden and ornament displaying wealth** THUC. 2.62.3 || *type of hairstyle* LUC. *Lex.* 5, *see* κῆπος b).
κηπίων -ωνος, ὁ *name of a musical instrument* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 1132d.
Κῆποι -ων, οἱ **Gardens,** *Athenian quarter with a temple of Aphrodite* PAUS. 1.19.2, *al. etc.* || *other localities* STRAB. 11.2.10 *etc.*
κηποκόμας -ου, ὁ [κῆπος, κόμη] **with hair styled in the fashion called** κῆπος COM. 193.
κηποκόμος -ου, ὁ [κῆπος, κομέω] **gardener** *1*BCH 32.500 (II-III[CE]) HSCH.
κηπολάχανία -ας, ἡ [κῆπος, λάχανον] **vegetable garden** *P*OXY. 1917.55 (VI[CE]).
κηπολόγος -ον [κῆπος, λέγω] **teaching in a garden,** *of Epicureans* PHAN. (AP 6.307.6).
κηποπαράδεισος -ου, ὁ [κῆπος, παράδεισος] **garden-orchard** *P*MICH. 5.282.3 (I[CE]).
κηποποιΐα -ας, ἡ [κῆπος, ποιέω] **making of a garden** GEOP. 12.2.1.
1. κῆπος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* campus?, *AS* hōba] Ⓐ **garden, orchard, plantation** OD. 7.129, 24.247, *al.*; πολυδένδρεος **with many plants** OD. 4.737 | *of a fertile and well-cultivated region:* Ἀφροδίτας κᾶπος **garden of Aphrodite,** *Cyrene* PIND. *P.* 5.24; Διὸς κ. **garden of Zeus,** *Libya* PIND. *P.* 9.53; κ. Εὐβοίας **garden of Euboia** SOPH. *fr.* 24.3 | **enclosure** *for the Olympic games* PIND. *O.* 3.24 || οἱ ἀπὸ τῶν κ. **those from the garden,** *of the pupils of Epicurus, who taught in a garden* SEXT. *S.* 9.64 *cf.* DIOG. 10.10; οἱ Ἀδώνιδος κ. **the gardens of Adonis** PLAT.

Phaedr. 276b, *see* Ἄδωνις ‖ *fig.* Διὸς κῆποι the precincts of Zeus, *i.e.* the sky SOPH. *fr.* 320; Φοίβου παλαιὸς κ. the old precinct of Phoebus, *of the eastern sky* SOPH. *fr.* 956; Ὠκεανοῦ κ. the precinct of Ocean ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 271 | Χαρίτων ... κᾶπον the garden of the graces, *i.e.* poetry PIND. *O.* 9.27; τοὺς ἐν γράμμασι κ. σπείρειν plant the gardens of letters PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276d | *Christ. of the Church* GREG.[1] *Cant.* 10 (302.4) *etc.* | *prov.*: οἱ Ταντάλου κ. the gardens of Tantalos, *of illusory pleasures* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.20.1 B **cepus**, *type of hairstyle* POLL. 2.29 AELD. *fr.* 230 ‖ **female genitals** DIOG. 2.116 • *Dor.* κᾶπος *in inscr.*

2. κῆπος *v.l. for* κῆβος.

κηποτᾰ́φιον -ου, τό [κῆπος, τάφος] **tomb in a garden** *P*BGU 1120.7 (I[BCE]) *etc.* • *also in the forms* -τᾶφος *and* -τἄφον; *cf. Lat.* cepotaphium.

κηποτύραννος -ου, ὁ [κῆπος, τύραννος] **tyrant of the garden**, *epith. of the Epicurean philosopher Apollodoros* DIOG. 10.25.

κηπουργία -ας, ἡ [κῆπος, ἔργον] **gardening** POLL. 7.101.

κηπουργικός -ή -όν [κηπουργία] **skilled in gardening** POLL. 7.141.

κηπουρέω, *contr.* [κηπουρός] **to practice gardening** PHLEG. 36.8 POLL. 9.13.

κηπουριᾰκός -ή -όν [κηπουρός] **of** *or* **for a garden** *P*BGU 1118.13 (I[BCE]); θύραι trellis THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.5 (*v.l.*).

κηπουρικός -ή -όν [κηπουρός] A **of** *or* **for gardening** PLAT. *Min.* 316e, 317b THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.5 HIPPIATR. 7.9 *etc.*; τὰ κ. Gardening, *title of a work by Caesennius* PLIN. 1.19 B **skilled in gardening** POLL. 7.141 (*conject.*) • *adv.* κηπουρικῶς **in a way suitable for gardening** POLL. 7.141.

κηπουρός -οῦ, ὁ [κῆπος, οὖρος] **guardian of a garden**: ὄφις snake EUPHOR. 154 ‖ **gardener** *I*1G 2[2].10 *B* 6 (V[BCE]) ARCHIP. 46 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.2.5 *P*SB 10397 (II-I[BCE]) POL. 18.6.4 NT *John* 20.15 PHILOSTR. *Her. pref.* 2 • *also* κηπωρός.

κηπριαρτος *see* κοπριαίρετος.

κηπωρός -οῦ, ὁ PLAT. *Min.* 316e *P*FAY. 101 *r* 2.4 (I[BCE]), *see* κηπουρός.

κῆρ, τό [*cf.* καρδία] **heart, mind**, *also as seat of feelings and emotions* IL. 14.139, *al.* SAPPH. 96.17 (*dub.*) PIND. *I.* 5.20, *N.* 7.102 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.108 AESCHL. *Pr.* 184 *etc.*; ἄλλα δέ οἱ κῆρ ὄρμαινε φρεσὶν ἦσιν but the heart in his breast was pondering other things OD. 18.344; ἠλγύνθην κέαρ I am grieved in my heart AESCHL. *Pr.* 245, *cf.* 392; τὸ κέαρ ηὐφράνθην I rejoiced in heart ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 5 | *adv. dat.*: κῆρι **at heart, with all one's heart, heartily**; ὅν τε Ζεὺς κῆρι φιλήσῃ whom Zeus loves in his heart IL. 9.117; *often strengthened*: περὶ κῆρι φιλεῖν to love very much at heart IL. 13.430; περὶ κ. τιμᾶν τινα to honor s.o. with all one's heart OD. 5.36 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **will, wish**: τῶ κε Ποσειδάων ... αἶψα μεταστρέψειε νόον μετὰ σὸν καὶ ἐμὸν κῆρ then Poseidon would at once change his thought, according to your will and mine IL. 15.52 ‖ *for* λάσιον κῆρ, *see* λάσιος • *Hom. always nom.* κῆρ, *dat.* κῆρι, *adv.* κηρόθι; *trag. always nom. acc.* κέαρ.

Κήρ Κηρός, ἡ A **Ker**, *goddess of doom or death* IL. 18.535 OD. 11.171 HES. *Th.* 217 EUR. *H.F.* 870 *etc.*; αἱ μὲν Ἀχαιῶν Κῆρες ... Τρώων δέ the Keres of the Achaeans, those of the Trojans IL. 8.73-74; Κ. Ἐρινύες Keres Erinyes AESCHL. *Sept.* 1055; Κ. ἀναπλάκητοι inexorable Keres SOPH. *O.T.* 472; ἁρπαξάνδρα Κ. man-seizing Ker, *of the Sphinx* AESCHL. *Sept.* 777 B *extens.* (*often* κήρ) **destiny, fate, ruin, disaster, death**, *esp. when violent, s.times personif.* ALC. 38a.7 EUR. *Ph.* 950; τὸ δέ τοι κῆρ εἴδεται εἶναι and this seems to you to be death IL. 1.228; κῆρ' ἀλεείνων fleeing death IL. 3.32; βαρεῖα μὲν κὴρ τὸ μὴ πιθέσθαι it is a heavy doom not to obey AESCHL. *Ag.* 206; ἐλευθέρῳ ψευδεῖ καλεῖσθαι κὴρ πρόσεστιν οὐ καλή it is not a good fate for a free man to be called a liar SOPH. *Tr.* 454; ἐπὶ σοὶ κῆρα τάνδ' ἀποφεύγειν it is up to you to escape this fate SOPH. *Ph.* 1166 C sore, wound: παλαιᾷ κηρί by an old wound SOPH. *Ph.* 42 D *pl. in prose* **defects, faults** PLAT. *Leg.* 937d THPHR. *C.P.* 5.10.4 *etc.*; κ. σύμφυτοι congenital defects DION. 2.3; σῶμα ἀκήρατον τῶν ἐκτὸς κ. a body free from external defects TIM.[2] 95b | *rar. sg.* PLUT. *Ant.* 2.4 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 26 • *Eol.* κάρ ALC. *l.c.*, *Dor. pl.* Κάρες HIPPAR.[2] (STOB. 4.44.81, *v.l.* Κῆρες).

κήρα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* cera] **wax tablet** *P*OXY. 2110.4 (IV[CE]).

1. κηραίνω [κήρ] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐκηραινόμην HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 14.10 ‖ *aor.* (ἐξ)εκήρανα AESCHL. *Eum.* 128 ❶ *act.* **to damage, destroy, ruin** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 999 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.218 ‖ *intrans.* **to be defective** *or* **imperfect** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 52, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be damaged** *or* **ruined, perish** *DG* 2.4.12 HIEROCL.[3] *l.c.*

2. κηραίνω [κῆρ] **to have a sorrowful heart, be anxious** *or* **worried** EUR. *H.F.* 518; ▶ τι for s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 223 = ▶ ἐπί τινι MAX. 93 = ▶ περί τι PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 156, *al.*

κηράμῠντης -ου, ὁ [κήρ, ἀμύνω] **averter of evil**, *epith. of Herakles* LYC. 663.

κηράνθεμος -ου, ὁ [κῆρος, ἄνθεμος] DIOSC.[2] 2.82 (*pl.*), 5.9, *see* κήρινθος.

κηρᾰφίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* κάραβος] **crayfish** NIC. *Al.* 394 HSCH., *see* κάραβος.

κηρᾰχᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [κῆρος, ἀχάτης] **yellow agate** PLIN. 37.139.

κηρέλαιον -ου, τό [κηρός, ἔλαιον] **wax oil**, *balsam* GAL. 6.445, 13.953.

κηρεμβροχή -ῆς, ἡ [κῆρος, ἐμβροχή] **fomentation with melted wax** AL.[6] 12 (2.549.22).

κηρέσιος -ον [κήρ] **deadly, pernicious** HSCH.

κηρεσσιφόρητος -ον [κήρ, φορέω] **driven by the Keres** IL. 8.527.

κηρία -ας, ἡ *see* κειρία.

κηριάζω [κηρίον] **to spawn**, *of the purple fish, whose spawn is shaped like a honeycomb* (κηρίον) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546b 25, *G.A.* 761b 32.

κηριαπτάριον -ου, τό [κηριάπτης] *P*CAIR.MASP. 340 *B* 77 (VI[CE]), *dim. of* κηριάπτης.

κηριάπτης -ου, ὁ GLOSS., *see* [*Lat.* ceriforus, ceriolum].

κηρίδιον -ου, τό [κηρίον] **small honeycomb** AET. 5.137 (*pl.*).

κηρίζω [κηρός] **to have a waxy appearance** ZOS.[1] p. 215 B.

κηρίνη -ης, ἡ [κηρός] HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* κηρίων | (*sc.* ἔμπλαστρος) **cerines**, *a type of plaster* ASCLEP.[3] (GAL. 13.936).

Κηρινθιανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Κήρινθος] *disciples of Kerinthos* EPIPH. *Haer.* 28.1.1, *al. etc.*

κήρινθος -ου, ὁ [κηρός] **pollen** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623b 23 PLIN. 11.17 HSCH. ‖ **kerinthos**, *an ulcer* HSCH.

Κήρινθος -ου, ὁ **Kerinthos**, *male name* EPIPH. *Haer.* 28.1.1.

κήρῐνος -η -ον [κηρός] A **of wax, waxen** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1035 PLAT. *Theaet.* 191c, 197d ARCHIP. 52.; κηρίνα ὀπώρα fruit of wax, *of honey* ALCM. 96.8 | *fig.* **ductile** *or* **pliable**, *like wax* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.16.10; τοὺς θυμούς ... κηρίνους ποιεῖν make their minds pliable PLAT. *Leg.* 633d B *of coloring* **waxy, pale** L. *Sud. s.v.* ἐκηριώθην | *of women* **made-up** PHILOSTR. *epist.* 22, *cf.* AP. 2.22.

κηριοελκός -οῦ, ὁ [κηρίων, ἕλκω?] **maker of wax lights** *P*RYL. 374.3 (I[BCE]-I[CE]).

κηριοκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [κηρίον, κλέπτης] **thief of honeycombs** THEOCR. 19 (*title*).

κηριολάριον -ου, ὁ GLOSS., *see* [*Lat.* cerilarium].

κηρίολος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* cēreolus] **candle** *or* **figure of wax** *I*EPH. 3216.5.

κηρίον -ου, τό [κηρός] A **honeycomb**, *esp. pl.* HOM. 4.559 HES. *Th.* 597 HDT. 5.114.1 *I*SEG 3.774 (I[BCE]) *etc.* | *sg.* PLAT. *Rp.* 552c THEOCR. 19.2 *I*G 5.2.514.14 (II[BCE]); κ. σφηκῶν honeycomb from wasps HDT. 2.92.4; τὸ κ. τοῦ μέλιτος the comb of honey VT *1Sam.* 14.27 B *pl.* τὰ κ. honey Aristo? (ATH. 2.38f) | *fig.* **honey**, *of a book of poems* AP 9.190.2 | *pl., title of anthologies* GELL. *praef.* 6 | *extens. of anything pleasant*: τῆς ἐπιθυμίας τὸ κ. the honey of desire LIB. *Ep.* 112.1 | *medic.* τὸ κ. **decoction of honey** HP. *Morb.* 2.45, 3.17; παιδίον κηρίῳ βεβυσμένον newborn bunged up with a decoction of honey ARISTOPH. *Th.* 506 (*cf.* Sch. *ad loc.*) C *medic.* **cerium**, *a cutaneous disease* DIOSC.[2] 2.135 (*pl.*) GAL. 7.728, *al.*, *see* μελικηρίς.

κηριόομαι, *contr.* [κήρ] *aor. pass.* ἐκηριώθην; **to be panic-stricken** HSCH. L. *Sud.* [ANACR.] 13.18 (*dub.*).

κηριοποιός -όν [κηρίον, ποιέω] **making honeycombs** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 23b 7.

κηρίς -ίδος, ἡ DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.355d) AL.[6] 7.1, 8.2 (2.251.9; 367.24), *al.*, *see* κιρρίς.

κηρῖτις λίθος, ἡ [κηρός] *miner.* **ceritis**, *a precious stone similar to wax* PLIN. 37.153.

κηριτρεφής -ές [κήρ, τρέφω] **born to misfortune** *or* **ruin** HES. *Op.* 418 *cf.* OR. (SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 638).

κηρίφᾰτοι -ων, οἱ [κήρ, θείνω] **killed by disease** HSCH.

κηριώδης -ες [κηρίον] **resembling a honeycomb** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.3.

κηρίωμα -τος, τό [κηρός] **mucus in the eyes** SOPH. *fr.* 715.

κηρίων -ωνος, ὁ [κηρός] **lamp** *or* **torch of wax** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 263f GAL. 17(2).267 ‖ **whip** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* κηρίναι.

κηρογονία -ας, ἡ [κηρός, γίγνομαι] **formation of wax** *or* **honeycombs** VT *4Macc.* 14.19.

κηρογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [κηρογραφία] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκηρογραφημένος CALLIX. 2; **to paint with wax** *I*DÉLOS 290.112 (III[BCE]) CALLIX. *l.c.*

κηρογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [κηρός, γράφω] **painting with wax, encaustic painting** CALLIX. 1.

κηροδέτας -ου, ὁ EUR. *I.T.* 1125 (*cod.* L), *Dor.*, *see* κηρόδετος.

κηρόδετος -ον [κηρός, δέω] **joined** *or* **attached with wax** EUR. *I.T.* 1125 (*conject.*) ANTIP. (AP 16.305.4) EUPHOR. 64 (ATH. 4.184a) | κ. πνεῦμα the breath of the pipe THEOCR. *epigr.* 5.4.

κηροδομέω, *contr.* [κηρός, δομέω] **to build with wax**, *of bees* [PHOC.] 174.

κηροειδής -ές [κηρός, εἶδος] A **like wax, waxy** PLAT. *Tim.* 61c GREG. *Opif.* 30.7 (*PG* 44.241D) *etc.* | *fig., of the soul* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.100 B **wax colored** *P*PSI 444.3 (III[BCE]) DIOSC.[2] 1.119.

κηρόθεν [κῆρ] *adv.* **from the heart** L. *E.M.* 511.20.

κηρόθι [κῆρ] *adv.* **with all one's heart, heartily, at heart**, *often followed by* μᾶλλον OD. 5.284 HES. *Sc.* 85; ἀπήχθετο κ. μᾶλλον he is much hated at heart IL. 9.300; χολώσατο κ. μᾶλλον he was very angry at heart IL. 21.136; φίλει δέ με κ. μᾶλλον and she loved me very much in her heart OD. 15.370.

κηρόκλυστος -ον [κηρός, κλύζω] **coated with wax** *P*PSI 594.20 (III[BCE]).

κηρομάρμαρος -ον [κηρός, μάρμαρος] **cement**, *for watertight pipes* STEPH.[2] *in* HIPP. 2.384 D.

κηρομελής -ές [κηρός, μέλι] **resembling a honeycomb** ZOS.[1] 41.141.

κηρόμελι -ιτος, τό [κηρός, μέλι] **honey in the comb** SCH. THEOCR. 7.83 ZOS.[1] p. 113 B. *(dub.)*.

κηροπάγής -ές [κηρός, πήγνυμι] **fastened with wax** APOLLON.[1] (AP 6.239.6) MAN.[1] 1.242.

κηρόπισσος -ου, ὁ [κηρός, πίσσα] **wax pitch,** *an ointment* HP. *Morb.* 2.18 GLOSS.

κηροπλαστεῖον -ου, τό [κηροπλαστής] **tool for working wax** EPIPH. *Haer.* 23.3.3.

κηροπλαστέω, *contr.* [κηροπλαστής] *aor.* ἐκηροπλάστησα; **to mold with** *or* **in wax** HP. *Art.* 62; κ. Ἔρωτα mold Eros in wax EUB. 40.2 | **to mold as in wax:** ἐκηροπλάστεεν τὸν ἄνθρωπον ἡ φύσις nature has molded man as in wax ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.21 | **to make wax cells** DIOD. 17.75, 19.2 • *Ion. ptc.* κηροπλαστέων HP. *l.c.*

κηροπλάστης -ου, ὁ [κηρός, πλάσσω] **modeler in wax,** *usu.* **modeler** PLAT. *Tim.* 74c PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 180.

κηροπλαστικός -ή -όν [κηροπλάστης] **relating to working in wax** OC. 2.3; ἡ κ. *(sc.* τέχνη) ceroplastics POLL. 7.165.

κηρόπλαστος -ον *[see* κηροπλαστης] Ⓐ **joined with wax** AESCHL. *Pr.* 574 Ⓑ **molded in wax** SOPH. *fr.* 398.5 | *fig. of a girl* PHILOD. (AP 9.570.1).

κηροποιός -όν [κηρός, ποιέω] **producing wax** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1080a.

κηροπώλης -ου, ὁ [κηρός, πώλης] **chandler** GLOSS.

κηρός -οῦ, ὁ Ⓐ **wax** OD. 12.48 THEOCR. 1.27 *etc.*; εὐπλαστότερον κηροῦ more **malleable than wax** PLAT. *Rp.* 588d | *for seals* LUC. *Alex.* 21 | *as a cosmetic* PHILOSTR. *epist.* 22 | *in (encaustic) painting* *I*IG 4²1.102.272 (IV[BCE]) | *for writing on tablets* *P*OXY. 736.16 (I[CE]) *etc.* | κ. Τυρρηνικός Tyrrhenian *or* white wax, *used in medicine* GAL. 13.411 DIOSC.[2] 1.70 Ⓑ **honeycomb** THEOCR. 20.27 Ⓒ *pl.* **candles** HLD. 9.11.4.

κηροτάκίς -ίδος, ἡ [κηρός, τήκω] **hot tablet,** *used by painters for melting wax paints and by alchemists* *P*CHEM.HO. 248 SYN.[1] 60 ZOS.[1] 158 *etc.*

κηροτέχνης -ου, ὁ [κηρός, τέχνη] **modeler in wax** [ANACR.] 11.9.

κηροτρόφος -ον [κήρ, τρέφω] **breeding death, deadly,** *of a snake* NIC. *Th.* 192 *(v.l.* κηρι-).

κηρότροφος -ον [κηρός, τρέφω] **of wax, waxen** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.236.3).

κηρούει HSCH., *Cret., see* ἐκεῖ.

κηρουλκός -όν [κήρ, ἕλκω] **bringing destruction** LYC. 407.

κηρουργία -ας, ἡ [κηρός, ἔργον] **work of wax, cell of a bee** EPHR. 2.354B.

κηρόφιν [κήρ] *adv.* **from the heart** HSCH.

κηροφορέω, *contr.* [κηρός, φέρω] **to produce wax** L. *Sud.*

κηροφόρον GLOSS., *see Lat.* **cerostatarium.**

κηροχίτων -ωνος [κηρός, χίτων] **coated with wax** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.249.1).

κηρόχρως -χρωτος [κηρός, χρόα] **wax colored** CHAEREM. 1.5 *(perhaps* κιρρό-).

κηροχῠτέω, *contr.* [κηρόχυτος] **to mold like wax** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 56; κηροτυχεῖ τὰν ψυχάν he molds the soul like wax STOB. 4.1.94.

κηρόχῠτος -ον [κηρός, χέω] **molded in wax** PLAT. *epigr.* 32 *(dub.)* CASTOR. 310.5 *(of the melody of Pan)* | **encaustic,** *of painting* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.3.

1. κηρόω, *contr.* [κηρός] *aor.* ἐκήρωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκήρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κεκήρωτο LONG. 2.35.1 || *aor. pass.* ἐκηρώθην ❶ *act.* **to cover with wax** *P*PGM 4.3214 ❷ *mid.* **to form for oneself in wax** DIOD.[3] (AP 9.226) ❸ *pass.* **to be covered with wax** HP. *Art.* 30 HEROND. 3.15 TRYPHO *Trop.* p. 195 S. AEN. 22.25 | **to be turned into wax** CYRAN. 1.1.89, *al.* | **to be joined with wax** LONG. 2.35.1.

2. κηρόω [κήρ] **to damage** HSCH. *(aor. ptc. pass.* κηρωθείς).

κήρυγμα -ατος, τό [κηρύσσω] Ⓐ **announcement, proclamation, edict** SOPH. *Ichn.* 13 AESCHN. 3.154 DEMOSTH. 18.83 *etc.*; κ. ποιέεσθαι **to make a proclamation** HDT. 3.52.1; πόλει κ. θεῖναι to decree an edict to the city SOPH. *Ant.* 8 *cf.* 454; τῷ κ. ἐμμένειν to abide by the edict SOPH. *O.T.* 350; κ. ἀνειπεῖν to issue a proclamation THUC. 4.105.2 | **announcement,** *of victory in the games* DCASS. 63.14 | **mandate** SOPH. *Ant.* 162 Ⓑ **reward,** *offered by proclamation* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.10 AESCHN. 3.33 Ⓒ *Christ.* **preaching** NT *Matt.* 12.41, *al. etc.* || **dogma, doctrine, tradition.** ORIG. *Cels.* 6.55.18, *Princ.* 3.1.1.1 *etc.*

κηρυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [κηρύσσω] SCH. IL. 21.575, *see* κήρυξις.

κηρύκαινα -ης, ἡ [κῆρυξ] **female mesenger** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 713 || *at Alexandria* **female worker** L. *Sud.*

κηρῦκεία -ας, ἡ [κῆρυξ] **office of herald** *or* **crier** HDT. 7.134.1 *(pl.)* PLAT. *Leg.* 742b AESCHN. 1.21 *etc.* | **crier's pay** IS. *fr.* 46 || *Christ.* **preaching** [IO.] *Circ.* 8².89E • *Ion.* -ηῖη.

κηρύκ(ε)ιον -ου, τό [κηρύκειος] Ⓐ **staff, wand,** *of a herald* HDT. 9.100.1 THUC. 1.53.1 PHIL.[2] 2.560; κ. συμπεπλεγμένα ἐκ τῶν θαλλῶν DINAR. 1.18, *see* ἱκετηρίαι | *prov.:* τὸ κ. ἢ τὴν μάχαιραν peace or war PHOT. *Lex.* | *as a seal* *I*IG 14.645.1.4, *al.* | *astr.* **Caduceus,** *constellation* HIPPAR.[1] (GEM. 3.13, -ιον *codd.*) VETT. 7.1 Ⓑ **tax on auction sales** *P*ELEPH. 14.12 (III[BCE]) || **auctioneer's pay** *I*SYLL³. 1011.23 (III-II[BCE]) IUL. 3.96a L. *Sud.* Ⓒ **stone,** *from which the herald made announcments* HSCH. L. *Sud.* Ⓓ **surgical instrument** ORIB. 49.5.6 • *Ion.* κηρυκήιον HDT. *Lc., Dor.* κᾱρυκ- | κηρύκιον ARISTOPH. *fr.* 531 HSCH. *s.v.* δράκοντα *etc.* | κηρῦκ- NICAR.[1] (AP 11.124.5).

κηρύκειος -ον [κῆρυξ] Ⓐ **of** *or* **from a herald** SOPH. *fr.* 784 L. *Sud.* Ⓑ *Beot.* ΚᾱρυκήΓιος **Kerukeios,** *epith. of Apollo* *I*SCHWYZ. 440.10 (VI[BCE]).

κηρύκευμα -ατος, τό [κηρυκεύω] **proclamation, message** AESCHL. *Sept.* 651.

κηρύκευσις -εως, ἡ [κηρυκεύω] L. *Sud., see* κηρυκεία.

κηρῦκεύω [κῆρυξ] *impf.* ἐκηρύκευον, *mid. pass.* ἐκηρυκευόμην *in compd.* || *fut. ptc.* (ἐπι)κηρυκεύσων EUSTATH. 808.42, *mid.* κηρυκεύσομαι *in compd.* || *aor. (esp. in compd.)* ἐκηρύκευσα, *mid. (only in compd.)* ἐκηρυκευσάμην Ⓐ *intrans.* **to perform the function of a herald** PLAT. *Leg.* 941a AESCHN. 1.19; ▶ κ. τινί to be a herald for s.o. PHILOCH. 108; τῆς βουλῆς for the boule *I*IG 3.1128.7 (II[CE]) Ⓑ *trans.* **to announce, notify** EUR. *Tr.* 787; ▶ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 221.

κηρυκή -ῆς, ἡ [κῆρυξ] **proclamation** AMA. *Con.* 1.2.

κηρυκηῖη *Ion. for* κηρυκεία.

κηρυκηῖον *Ion. for* κηρυκεῖον.

κηρυκία -ας, ἡ [*see* κηρυκεία] **preaching** CAP. 2.59.4.

Κηρυκίδαι -ων, οἱ **Kerykidai,** *Athenian family* PHOT. *Lex., see* κῆρυξ.

κηρῦκικός -ή -όν [κῆρυξ] **of** *or* **from a herald** PLAT. *Pol.* 260d, 290b | *subst.* ἡ κηρυκική *(sc.* τέχνη) **post** *or* **office of herald** PLAT. *Pol.* 260e | τὸ κηρυκικόν **fee for a proclamation** *P*FAY. 36.18 (II[CE]), *see* κηρυκεῖον.

κηρύκινος -η -ον [κῆρυξ] **of** *or* **from a herald: ῥάβδος staff** L. *Sud.* | *subst.* ἡ κηρυκίνη **female messenger** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex., see* κηρύκαινα; *but* ἡ κηρυκίνη *(sc.* ἀρχή) **post** *or* **office of herald** *P*CPR 232.29 (II-III[CE]).

κηρῦκιοειδής -ές [κῆρυξ, εἶδος] **like a herald's staff** HSCH. *(s.v.* Ἑρμῆς).

κηρύκιον -ου, τό [κηρύκειος] **ointment for the eyes** AL.[6] 2 (2.19.1) || *pl.* **sharp** *or* **pointed stones** PAEG. 6.88 || ARISTOPH. *fr.* 518, *see* κηρύκειον.

κηρῦκιοφόρος -ον [κηρύκειον, φέρω] **bearing a herald's staff** L. *E.M.* 812.26 *(dub.)* GLOSS.

κηρυκτικός -ή -όν GAL. 1.227, *see* κηρυκικός.

κηρυκτός -ή -όν [κηρύσσω] **announced by a public herald** *I*IBM 1032.10 *etc.*

κηρυκώδης -ες [κῆρυξ] **like a shell** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 527a 28.

κηρύλος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* śārá-; *or see* κήλων?] *ornith.* **kerylos,** *a sea bird, identified with the halcyon or the male of that species (cf.* ANTIG. *in* HSCH.) ARCHIL. 41.1 ALCM. 26.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 12 CLEAR.[1] 101 AEL. *N.A.* 5.48 || κειρύλος ARISTOPH. *Av.* 300 *(cf.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 300 HSCH.), *applied to the barber Sporgilos (from* κείρω).

κήρῦννος -ου, ὁ **a throw of the dice** EUB. 57.2 • κάρυννος PHOT. *Lex.*

κῆρυξ -ῡκος, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* kārú-] Ⓐ **herald, messenger, public crier, emissary,** *proper. and fig.* IL. 2.50 OD. 19.135 HDT. 1.21.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 1511 EUR. *El.* 347; Διΐ φίλοι dear to Zeus IL. 8.517; θεῶν κ. messenger of the gods *Hermes* HES. *Op.* 80 *cf. Th.* 939 AESCHL. *Ag.* 515, *Ch.* 124a | *of the cock* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 30 | *of writing* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 780 || *between hostile cities* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 727 PLAT. *Leg.* 941a DEMOSTH. 12.4 | *distinguished from* πρέσβεις SCH. THUC. 1.29 || *Christ. of one who preaches the gospel* κ. καὶ ἀπόστολος preacher and apostle NT *1Tim.* 2.7, *al.* || **Kerykes,** *name of an Athenian family* THUC. 8.53.2 AND. 1.116 PAUS. 1.38.3 POLL. 8.103; *function of* μάγειροι *exercised by its members during festivals* CLID. 5a, c *cf.* Κηρυκίδαι PHOT. *Lex.* Ⓑ **crier, herald,** *who made announcements and kept order in the assembly* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 42 AND. 1.36 *etc.*; ὁ τῶν μυστῶν κ. herald of the initiates, *at Eleusis* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.20 *cf.* *I*SYLL³. 845.2 (III[CE]) PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.33.4 | **auctioneer** THPHR. *fr.* 97 *I*IPE I².32 *B* 35 (III[BCE]) AMM.[1] p. 81 V. *(v.l.)* Ⓒ *Christ., of one who intones the prayers of the faithful* GREG.[1] *VMacr.* 34.30 Ⓓ **shell** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 10, *al.* HP. *Vict.* 2.48 DIOC.[1] 133 MACHO *Chr.* 133 GAL. 4.670 ALCIPHR. 4.13.16 AL.[6] 3.7 (2.211.6) • *Aeol. and Dor.* κᾶρυξ SAPPH. 44.2 PIND. *N.* 8.1 | *acc. pl.* κήρῦκας ANTIM. 19 *(dub.)* | κήρῦκος -ου, ὁ L. *E.M.* 775.26 | *fem.* ἡ κ. PIND. *N.* 8.1 NONN. *D.* 4.11.

κήρῦξις -εως, ἡ [κηρύσσω] **proclaiming, notification** DCASS. 63.8, 14 || **announcement:** κ. τοῦ εὐαγγελίου preaching of the gospel ORIG. *Cels.* 1.62.54.

κηρῦσσω, *Att.* κηρύττω [κῆρυξ] *impf.* ἐκήρυσσ(ττ)ον, *mid.* ἐκηρυσσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* κηρύξω ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 684, *mid.* κηρύξομαι EUR. *Ph.* 1631 || *aor.* ἐκήρυξα, *mid.* -εκηρυξάμην || *pf.* κεκήρῦχα, *mid. pass.* κεκήρυγμαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)κεκηρύχειν *in compd., mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκηρύγμην || *aor. pass.* ἐκηρύχθην || *fut. pass.* κηρυχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *usu.* **to make announcements, announce, deliver a proclamation** IL. 2.444 OD. 2.8; κήρυσσε, κήρυξ to make the announcement, herald AESCHL. *Eum.* 566 *etc.* | *impers.:* ἐκήρυξε τοῖς Ἕλλησι συσκευάζεσθαι he announced to the Greeks to pack their baggage XEN. *An.* 3.4.36; κηρυξάτω let him proclaim XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.42 || **to be a herald, fulfill the office of a herald** IL. 17.325 | **to be an auctioneer** DEMOSTH. 4.44

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B ▸ *with acc. of pers.* **to summon:** ἀγορήνδε ... Ἀχαιούς the Achaeans to an assembly IL. 2.51 *cf.* OD. 2.7; πόλεμόνδε to war, to battle IL. 2.443; κ. τινά to summon s.o. to a place ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 748 || **to call upon, invoke** AESCHL. *Ch.* 124b || **to proclaim:** ἀγῶνας Ἀργείοισι contests for the Argives SOPH. *Ai.* 1240 C *usu.* **to proclaim, declare, announce** SOPH. *El.* 606 DEMOSTH. 25.56 MELEAG. (AP 5.177.1) PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 185a PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.8.1; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1349; πατρὶ κλύειν, ἀκοῦσαι to my father to hear, to pay heed *Ch.* 4, *cf.* 1026 | *of sales, etc.* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 207a *etc.* | κ. ἀποικίαν to proclaim a colony, *i.e.* invite the population to set out as colonists THUC. 1.27.1; κ. ὃς βούλοιτο ... to send heralds to call whoever wanted ... HDT. 2.134.4 | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *El.* 1105 | ▸ *with inf.*: ἐκήρυξάν τε, εἰ βούλονται, τὰ ὅπλα παραδοῦναι they made a proclamation inviting them, if they wished to, to lay down their weapons THUC. 4.37.1 | **to declare, tell:** αἰτῶ τοῦτο καρῦξαι ... πόθι παῖς ναίει ποτ' I call on you to tell where the son is SOPH. *Tr.* 97 D **to order** *or* **command publicly** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 32, 450 *etc.*; εὐφημίαν to enjoin silence SOPH. *fr.* 893 = σιγήν EUR. *Hec.* 530 | ▸ *with dat of pers. and inf.*: κάρυξε δ' αὐτοῖς ἐμβαλεῖν κώπαισι and he commanded them to fall to their oars PIND. *P.* 4.200 B *Christ.* **to preach,** *the Gospel,* **teach publicly** NT *Matt.* 4.17, *al.*; κ. τὸ εὐαγγέλιον τοῦ θεοῦ to proclaim the good news of God NT *Mark* 1.14 F *of a cock* **to crow** ANTIP.[2] (AP 5.2) ❷ *mid. = act.* VT *Prov.* 1.21 ❸ *pass.* A *of pers.* **to be summoned:** τίς ἐκηρύχθη πρώτην φυλακήν; who was summoned for the first watch? EUR. *Rh.* 538 B **to be proclaimed,** *as victor* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.4 LYS. 19.63 || *of a thing* **to be proclaimed, announced** HDT. 6.121.2 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ κεκηρυγμένα the things proclaimed, the proclamation THUC. 4.38.1 C **to be celebrated, extolled** EUR. *Tr.* 223 D **to be called on, invoked** κηρυσσομένοισι δ' ἀπ' ἐσθλῶν δωμάτων for the gods invoked by noble houses EUR. *Andr.* 772 E **to be declared, announced** EUR. *fr.* 1.3; τοῦτ' ἐκηρύχθη πόλει the news was announced to the city SOPH. *O.T.* 737 || *Christ.* **to be proclaimed** NT *Luke* 12.3, *al.* F **to be commanded:** ᾔδησθα κηρυχθέντα μὴ πράσσειν τάδε; did you know that there had been an edict not to do this? SOPH. *Ant.* 447 • *Dor.* κᾱρύσσω | *fut.* κᾱρυξῶ ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 748 *and* καρύξω EUR. *Ion* 911 (*lyr.*) | *ptc.* καρύξοντι BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.198 || *aor.* ἐκᾱρυξα, *3. sg.* κάρυξε PIND. *P.* 4.200, *I.* 3/4.12 | *imper. 2. pl.* καρύξατε EUR. *Hel.* 1491 | *inf.* καρῦξαι SOPH. *Tr.* 97 | *Aeol. ptc. fem.* καρύξαισα PIND. *I.* 3/4.43, *Dor.* καρύξασα EUR. *Hec.* 178 || *Dor. aor. pass.* καρύχθην EPIGR. 1.148.2, *3. sg.* ἐκαρύχθη EPIGR. 1.28.3.

κηρώδης -ες [κηρός] **like wax** GAL. 10.476, *dub. for* κηριώδης (*comp.*).

κήρωμα -ατος, τό [κηρόω] A **wax ointment,** *pl.* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 15, 33 ORIB. *fr.* 63 B **layer of mud** *or* **clay,** *on which the wrestlers competed in imperial times, see Lat.* ceroma PLUT. *QConv.* 638c PLIN. 35.168 MART. 4.19.5, *al.* SEN. *Ep.* 57.1 | *fig.* **struggle, combat** PLUT. *An seni* 79of PLIN. 35.5 C **tablet** *or* **board covered with wax** *I*G 7.413.59 (I[BCE]).

κηρωματικός -οῦ, ὁ [κήρωμα] **one who trades in wax-based ointments** *P*OXY. 43 *V* 3.21 (III-IV[CE]) || *Lat.* ceromaticus, **of** *or* **with a** κήρωμα **in** CASS.[1] 55; *but* **covered with mud** IUV. 3.68.

κηρωματιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κήρωμα] **one who anoints with wax ointments** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 492 || **one who practices the art of medicine** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 45 (p. 136.10).

κηρωματίτης -ου, ὁ [κήρωμα] **one who anoints with wax ointments** *I*EDIOCL. 7.64 (-είτης) *I*MAMA 8.605 (κηρο-), *see* κηρωματιστής.

κηρών -ῶνος, ὁ [κηρός] **beehive** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 742.

κήρωσις -εως, ἡ [κηρόω] **material of beeswax, waxing** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553b 28 *etc.*

κηρωτάριον -ου, τό [κηρωτή] **wax ointment, cerate** SOR. 1.50.1 DAMOCRA. (GAL. 13.225).

κηρωτή -ῆς, ἡ [κηρόω] **wax ointment, cerate** *used in medicine* HP. *Off.* 12, *Art.* 14 PHIL. 96.18; οἰνανθίνη of hyacinth DIOSC.[2] 1.109; ῥοδίνη of rose DIOSC.[2] 2.110; ὑγρά fluid GAL. 11.391 | *as a cosmetic* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.1 || **plaster** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1176.

κηρωτοειδής -ές [κηρωτή, εἶδος] **like a wax ointment** GAL. 13.118 AET.[1] 16.61.

κηρωτομάλαγμα -ατος, τό [κηρωτή, μάλαγμα] **wax plaster** GAL. 13.1006.

κηρωτώδης -ες GAL. 12.813, *see* κηρωτοειδής.

κήτα -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* καλαμίνθη.

κητεία -ας, ἡ [κῆτος] **big game fishing,** *esp. for tuna* AEL. *N.A.* 13.16 | **place for big game fishing** STRAB. 5.4.4 (*pl.*) ATH. 7.283c (*pl.*).

κήτειος -ον [κῆτος] **of sea monsters** MOSCH. 2.119 NONN. *D.* 39.240 *I*PERG. 324.28 (II[CE]) | *usu.* **monstrous** HSCH. | οἱ Κήτειοι **Keteioi,** *of a people of Mysia* OD. 11.521 *cf.* STRAB. 13.1, 70.

Κητεύς -εως, ὁ **Keteus,** *male name (myth.)* APOLLOD.[7] 3.8.2 *etc.*

κήτημα -ατος, τό [κῆτος] **tuna in brine** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.121b) (*dub.*).

κητήνη -ης, ἡ **ship of large tonnage** HSCH.

κήτιον -ατος, τό CRATIN. 292 (*codd.*), *see* γήτειον, *used as an emetic* || ALCIPHR. 4.14.8 *f.l. for* κηπίον ATH. 11.477d, *f.l. for* κήθιον.

κητόδορπος -ον [κῆτος, δόρπον] **giving nourishment to sea monsters** LYC. 954.

κητοθηρεῖον -ου, τό [κῆτος, θήρα] **store of equipment for big game fishing** AEL. *N.A.* 13.16.

κητόομαι [κῆτος] **to grow, increase one's dimensions** AEL. *N.A.* 14.23 (*said of the swordfish; ptc.* κητούμενος).

κῆτος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **huge fish, sea monster, monster** IL. 20.147 OD. 5.421, 12.97 MOSCH. 2.116 | *of seals* OD. 4.446, 452 | *of the monster to which Andromeda was exposed* EUR. *fr.* 115a *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Nu.* 556, *Th.* 1033 | *of tuna* ARCHESTR. *fr.* 34.3 | *of cetaceans* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 566b 2, *al.* | **the Whale,** *a constellation* ARAT. 354 EUD. (HIPPAR.[1] 1.2.20).

κητοτρόφος -ον [κῆτος, τρέφω] **nourishing sea monsters** EUSTATH. 294.16.

κητοφάγος -ον [κῆτος, ἔφαγον] **feeding on sea monsters** PAUS. 10.12.3 (*prob. f.l. for* σιτοφάγος).

κητοφόνος -ον [κῆτος, φόνος] **killing sea monsters** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.38.3).

Κητώ -οῦς, ἡ **Keto,** *daughter of Pontus and Gaia* HES. *Th.* 238, *al. etc.*

κητώδης -ες [κῆτος] **cetacean:** τὰ κ. **animals of the whale kind** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 476b 13 *cf. H.A.* 591b 26; *of fish* **coarse** GAL. 6.728 XENOCR. (ORIB. 2.58.84) AL.[6] 1.15 (L543.18) || *extens.* **monstrous:** ἐλέφαντες καὶ ἄλλα ζῷα κ. elephants and other monstrous animals DIOD. 2.54.

κητώεις -εσσα -εν **with many gorges, full of hollows** *or* **ravines,** *Hom. epith. of Sparta* IL. 2.581 OD. 4.1 *cf.* STRAB. 8.5.7 AP.[9] *etc.* | *later epic* **cavernous,** *of the wooden horse* QS 12.314 | NONN. *D.* 1.274, 43.251, *see* κήτειος.

κηΰξ -ῦκος *see* κήξ.

Κήυξ -ῦκος, ὁ **Ceyx,** *male name (myth.)* APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.6 HES. *Sc.* 354 *etc.*

κήνος -α -ον [*see* καίω?] *perhaps* **purificatory** *or* **burnt** *I*G 2[2].1126.34 *cf.* HSCH. κήϊα.

Κηφᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Kephas,** *nickname of Simon (= Peter)* NT *John* 1.42, *al.*

Κηφεύς -έως, ὁ **Kepheus** HDT. 7.61.3 *etc.* | *constellation* EUD. (HIPPAR.[1] 1.2.11.)

κηφήν -ῆνος, ὁ [*see* κωφός?] A **drone** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1114 DIPH. 125.7 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553b 5, 624b 12; κηφῆνεσσι ... εἴκελος ὀργήν similar in nature to drones HES. *Op.* 304 (*of an idler*) *cf. Th.* 595; ὡς ἐν κηρίῳ κηφὴν ἐγγίγνεται as the drone comes into being in the honeycomb PLAT. *Rp.* 552c | *fig., of literary plagiarists* DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.708) PLUT. *Aud.* 42a B *fig.* **weak, incapable,** *of decrepit pers.* EUR. *Tr.* 192, *Bac.* 1365 • *also* καφάν HSCH.

Κηφῆνες -ων, οἱ **Kephenes,** *old name of the Persians* HDT. 7.61.2.

Κηφηνίδης -ου, ὁ [κηφήν] **Kephenides,** *name of an idle rich man* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.236.

κηφήνιον -ου, τό [κηφήν] **larva of a drone** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623b 34 | **cell of a drone** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 2.

κηφηνώδης -ες [κηφήν] **of** *or* **like a drone** PLAT. *Rp.* 554b | *fig., of theories* **useless, otiose** CLEOM. 2.11; *of pers.*: κ. καὶ γέρων γενόμενος becoming useless and old PHILOD. *Mort.* 38.26.

Κηφισανδρος -ου, ὁ **Kephisandros,** *male name* IS. 1.16.

Κηφισία -ας, ἡ **Kephisia,** *old name of an Attic town* STRAB. 9.1.20 *etc.*

Κηφισιάδης -ου, ὁ **Kephisiades,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 52.3, *al. etc.*

Κηφισιακός -ά -όν [Κηφισία] **of Kephisia** (*turnips*) CRAT. 30.

1. **Κηφίσιος** -ου, ὁ **Kephisios,** *male name* AND. 1.33, *al. etc.*

2. **Κηφίσιος** -ου, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **Kephisios,** *name of a month at Kos I*SYLL[3]. 953.27 (II[BCE]) • *Dor.* Κᾱ-.

3. **Κηφίσιος** -α -ον [Κηφισός] **of Kephisos,** *river in Phokis* PIND. *O.* 14.1 • *Dor.* Κᾱ-.

Κηφισίς -ίδος *adj. fem.* **Kephisis** *or* **Kopais:** λίμνη **a lake,** *in Boeotia* IL. 5.709 HOM. 3.280 || *subst.* ἡ Κηφισὶς **Kopais,** *Nymph* PIND. *P.* 12.27 • *Dor.* Κᾱφ- PIND. *Lc.*

Κηφισόδημος -ου, ὁ **Kephisodemos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 705.

Κηφισόδοτος -ου, ὁ **Kephisodotos,** *male name* DIOD. 16.6.1 DION. *Din.* 9.2, *al. etc.*

Κηφισόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Kephisodoros,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 4.2.13, *al.* DIOD. 15.76, *al. etc.*

Κηφισοκλῆς -οῦς, ὁ **Kephisokles,** *male name* ATH. 10.453a PAUS. 10.9.9 *etc.*

Κηφῖσός -ου, ὁ **Kephisos,** *river in Phokis* IL. 2.522 PIND. *P.* 4.46 | *at Athens* SOPH. *O.C.* 687 *etc.* | *in the Argolid* STRAB. 9.3.16 *etc.* • *Dor.* Κᾱ- PIND. *Lc.* | *often written* -σσός *in the codd.*

Κηφῖσοφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Kephisophon,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 944, *al.* XEN. *An.* 4.2.13, *al. etc.*

κῆχος *only in the expression* ποῖ κῆχος; *explained as* ποῖ γῆς; *or* ποῖ δή; wherever, where then? ARISTOPH. *fr.* 671 PHERECR. 175 • *also* κῆγχος HSCH., κηγχός AP.[7] *Adv.* 184.9.

κηῶδης -ες [*see* καίω] **fragrant, scented,** *see* κηώεις IL. 6.483 DION.[9] 941 || *cf.* κεώδης.

κηώεις -εσσα -εν [*see* καίω] **smelling of incense, fragrant, scented** IL. 3.382; ἐς θάλαμον ... κηώεντα into the fragrant chamber IL. 6.288; κ. μύρον fragrant perfume ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.218.9); κ. ἄνθεα fragrant flowers NONN. *D.* 12.257.

κιάθω [κίω] *only impf.* ἐκίαθεν he went, proceeded HSCH. ε1408 • *compd.* μετακιάθω, *see*

κίασθαι HSCH., *see* κεῖσθαι.

κίββα HSCH., *see* κίρβα.

κιβδηλεία -ας, ἡ [κίβδηλος] **adulteration, falsification, deception** PLAT. *Leg.* 916d, 920c.

κιβδήλευμα -ατος, τό [κιβδηλεύω] **adulterated thing, adulteration, falsification** PLAT. *Leg.* 917c.

κιβδηλεύω [κίβδηλος] *impf.* ἐκιβδήλευον ‖ *fut.* κιβδηλεύσω SCH. AESCHIL. *Sept.* 545d ‖ *aor.* ἐκιβδήλευσα ‖ *pf.* κεκιβδήλευκα, *mid. pass.* κεκιβδήλευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκιβδηλεύθην A **to counterfeit,** *usu. coinage* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165b 12; (νομίσματα) οὐ κεκιβδηλευμένα not counterfeited coins ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 721 | **to adulterate,** *of goods* PLAT. *Leg.* 917b; *fig. of virtue* PHIL.[2] *Post.* 89 B *fig.* **to treat with deception** EUR. *Bac.* 475 | **to counterfeit** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4, 51 *cf. Cher.* 94 (*pass.*); τἀληθῆ the truth MAX.[1] 28.3.

κιβδηλία -ας, ἡ [κίβδηλος] **falsity, deceit** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 158 DCASS. 52.35 | **charlatanry** HP. *Art.* 78.

κιβδηλιάω, *contr.* [κίβδηλος] **to have the color of adulterated gold,** *i.e.* **to look bilious, have jaundice** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 859b 1.

κίβδηλος -ον [*see* κίβδος] A **adulterated, falsified,** *esp. of coins:* χρυσοῦ κιβδήλοιο καὶ ἀργύρου of adulterated gold and silver THGN. 119 *cf.* EUR. *Med.* 516; στατῆρες κ. counterfeit staters *IG* 2[2].1388.61 (IV[BCE]); κίβδηλον ἀποδιδοὺς τὸν λόγον τοῦ τόκου giving a false reckoning of the interest PLAT. *Rp.* 507a | **false** PLAT. *Leg.* 728d B **mixed, of different materials,** *of cloth* VT *Lev.* 19.19, *Deut.* 22.11 C *fig.* **fraudulent, false, dishonest** THGN. 117 (*of men*), 965 (*of characters*) D **deceitful, fallacious, ambiguous, unclear,** *usu. of oracles etc.* DEMOCR. B 63, *al.* HDT. 1.66.3, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 918a MAX.[1] 28.3 (*superl.*); ἐν δὲ κιβδήλῳ τόδε this remains in uncertainty EUR. *El.* 550 | *of women:* κ. ἀνθρώποις κακόν deceptive evil for men EUR. *Hip.* 616.

κιβδηλόω, *contr.* [κίβδηλος] LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.32 (86.1697), *see* κιβδηλεύω.

κίβδος [*see* κίβηλος] **dross** POLL. 7.99.

κιβυκία HSCH., *see* κιμβικία.

κιβίνδα HSCH., *v.l. for* κυβησίνδα.

κίβἴσις -εως, ἡ **bag, pouch, pack** HES. *Sc.* 224 PHEREC. 11 CALLIM. *fr.* 177 • *Cypr. for* πήρα HSCH.; κίβησις L. *Sud.* ORION 87, κύβεσις *and* κυβησία HSCH.

Κίβῦρα -ας, ἡ Kibyra, (*various*) *cities* STRAB. 14.3.3, *al. etc.*

κιβώριον -ου, τό A **ciborium,** *fruit of the colocasia, a type of waterlily* NIC. *fr.* 81.3 DIOD. 1.34 *POXY.* 105.18 (II[CE]) DIOSC.[2] 2.106.1 | *meton.* **colocasia** SOR. 1.57.1 B **cup** DID. (ATH. 11.477f) HEGESAN. 21 *PPGM* 4.1110 C *archit.* **ciborium, baldachin** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 (p. 490) *etc.* ‖ **cupola, vault** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 75.

κἰβωτάριον -ου, τό [κιβωτός] **small chest, box** HERO *Aut.* 28.4 *cf. IG* 2860.2.12.

κιβωτίδιον -ου, τό [κιβωτός] *IG* 11.2.147 *B* 10 (IV[BCE]), *see* κἰβωτάριον.

κἰβώτιον -ου, τό [κιβωτός] **box** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 711 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1042b 18 *IG* 1[2].330.20 (V[BCE]) PLUT. *Alex.* 26.1 *PCPR* 22.8 (II[CE]) | *for drawing lots* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 63.2 | **urn,** *for voting ISYLL*[3]. 418 *A* 7 (III[BCE]) | **chest** LUC. *Tim.* 3.

κἰβωτοειδής -ές [κιβωτός, εἶδος] **like a chest** HSCH. (*s.v.* θίβη).

κἰβωτοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κιβωτός, ποιέω] **maker of chests** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 580e.

κἰβωτός -οῦ, ἡ A **box, chest, coffer** HEC. 368 SIM. 118 EUP. 218.4 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1000, *Ve.* 1056 LYS. 12.10 THPHR. *Ch.* 18.4; κ. δίθυρος *or* τετράθυρος with two *or* four locks *IG* 1[2].330.1 (V[BCE]); ἱερά, δημοσία κ. sacred, public chest *IDÉLOS* 442 *A* 2, 75 (II[BCE]) B **archive:** πέπτωκεν εἰς κ. it has been deposited in the archives *PTEBT.* 279.1 (III[BCE]) *etc.* C **ark,** *of Noah* VT *Gen.* 6.14; *of Moses* VT *Exod.* 25.10, *al.* D *math.* **cube** PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.284B ‖ *prob. v.l. in* Il.. 24.228 *cf.* SCH. *ad b.*

κίγκαλος *see* κίγκλος.

κίγκασος -ου, ὁ **kinkasos,** *name of a throw at dice* HSCH. • *also* κίκκασος HSCH.

κιγκλιδάριοι, οἱ [κιγκλίς] **railings** L. *Sud.*

κιγκλίζω [κίγκλος] *aor.* ἐκίγκλισα A **to wag the tail,** *in the manner of the bird* κίγκλος, *i.e.* **change continuously** THGN. 303 B **to surround** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 150 • *Dor. impf. mid. 2. sg.* (ποτ)εκτιγκλίζευ THEOCR. 5.117.

κιγκλίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* κίγκλος?] *esp. pl.* **latticed gate,** *in the court or in the bouleuterion* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 641, *Ve.* 124 PLUT. *Sollert.* 975c LIB. *Or.* 12.38 (*sg.*) | *usu. IG* 2[2].1668.65, 3.162 (IV[BCE]) ‖ *meton.* **court** LUC. *Merc.* 21; αἱ διαλεκτικαὶ κ. logical quibbles IUL. 10.330c | *later* PLUT. *Caes.* 68.1 (*pl.*), *Galb.* 14.11 (*sg.*), *see* δρύφακτοι | PLUT. *Luc.* 20.2, *see Lat.* fidiculae, *instrum. of torture.*

κἰγκλἴσις -εως, ἡ [κιγκλίζω] **sudden movement** HP. *Art.* 71.

κιγκλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κιγκλίζω] HP. *Art.* 14, *see* κἰγκλἴσις | **confusion** MEN. *fr.* 369.

κιγκλοβάτης -ου, ὁ [κίγκλος, βαίνω] **moving jerkily** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 147.

κίγκλος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* cañcala-?] *ornith., prob.* **loon,** *a bird* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 29 AUTOCR. 1.9 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 5 | *prov.:* κίγκλου πτωχότερος poorer than a loon (*which has no nest of its own*) MEN. *fr.* 168 *cf. N.A.* 12.9 • κίγκαλος L. *Sud.*, *but cf.* NUM. (ATH. 7.326a).

κίγκρημι ORPH. *fr.* 32(b)IV 2 (*Dor. 3. sg.* κίγκρητι) HSCH. (*imper.* κίγκρα), *see* κεράννυμι.

κιγχάνω *see* κιχάνω.

κίδαλον -ου, τό **onion** HSCH.

κίδἄρις -εως, ἡ **kidaris,** *Persian headdress, see* τιάρα, κυρβασία (*prob.*) PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2, 116, 131 POLL. 7.58 *etc.* | *headdress of the Jewish high priest* VT *Exod.* 28.4, *al.* | *an Arcadian dance* ATH. 14.631d • *also* κίταρις *in* CTES. *fr.* 29.47 PLUT. *Pomp.* 42.5 *etc.*, *Cypr.* κίτταρις HSCH.

κιδᾰφεύω [κίδαφος] HSCH., *see* πανουργέω.

κίδᾰφος -η -ον **crafty** HSCH. ‖ *subst.* κίδαφος, κιδάφη (*cf.* σκιδάφη), κινδάφη, κινδάφιος HSCH. *cf.* PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* σκίνδαφος.

κίδναι -ῶν, αἱ **roasted barley** HSCH.

κίδναμαι *mid. pass. di* κίδνημι **to spread, extend** IL. 8.1 SIM. 90.3; ὑπείρ ἄλα κίδνανται ἠώς dawn spreads over the sea IL. 23.227; ὀδμά ... κατὰ χῶρον κίδναται through the place spreads a fragrance PIND. *Thr.* 7.8; ὕπνος ... ἐπ' ὄσσοις κ. sleep lies on the eyes EUR. *Hec.* 916 (*v.l.*); κολοιῶν κρωγμός ... κιδνάμενος spreading cawing of crows ANTIP. (AP 7.713.8) • *poet. for* σκεδάννυμι | *only pres. and impf. 3. sg.* ἐκίδνατο.

κιείνησις -εως, ἡ [κίω] **movement,** *as etym. explanation of* κίνησις PLAT. *Crat.* 426d.

κιέλλη -ης, ἡ **radiance, whiteness, mist** HSCH.

Κιθαιρών -ῶνος, ὁ **Kithairon,** *mountain* PIND. *P.* 1.77 AESCHL. *Ag.* 298 THUC. 2.75.2 EUR. *Ph.* 802, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 421, *al.* PLUT. *Fluv.* 2.2.1, *al. etc.*

Κιθαιρών(ε)ιος -α -ον [Κιθαιρών] **of Kithairon** APOLLOD.[7] 2.4.9 (*said of a lion*), *al. etc.*

κιθάναλλον *see* κιττάναλον.

κἰθἄρα -ας, ἡ A **kithara** HDT. 1.24.5 EPICHAR. 68.1 EUR. *Ion* 882 *etc.*; *cf.* κίθαρις ‖ *fig.* **music,** song VT *Job* 30.9 B *anat.* **thorax** HIPPIATR. 46.1 (*see* κίθαρος) | *pl.* **ribs,** *of a horse* HIPPIATR. 46.1 • *Ion.* -η.

κἰθᾰρᾰοιδός -ου, ὁ ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1278 EUP. 311, *poet. for* κιθαρῳδός ‖ *superl.* -ότατος ARISTOPH. *Lc. etc.* • *Boeot.* κιθαραϜυδός *IG* 7.3195.19 (I[BCE]).

κιθαριζόμενον -ου, τό, *see* κιθαρίζω.

κιθαρίζω [κίθαρις] *impf.* ἐκιθάριζον ‖ *fut.* κιθαρίσω *and Att.* κιθαριῶ ANTIPH. 139 ‖ *aor.* ἐκιθάρισα ‖ *pf.* κεκιθάρικα; **to play the kithara** IL. 18.570 HES. *Sc.* 202 HOM. 4.423 ALCM. 41 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 959 XEN. *Symp.* 3.1, *Oec.* 2.13 LUC. *Pseudol.* 7; ᾄδειν καὶ κ. to sing and play the kithara PHILOD. *Mus.* 1.13.11; κιθαρίζειν οὐκ ἐπίσταμαι I do not know how to play the kithara ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 989; ἀρχαῖον εἶν' ἔφασκε τὸ κ. he said it was old stuff to play the kithara ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1357; *subst. ptc.* τὸ κιθαριζόμενον **music for the lyre** PLUT. *Mus.* 1144d • *Dor. inf.* κιθαρίσδην ALCM. 41 (*v.l.* κιθαρίδδειν) ‖ *Dor. fut. 3. sg.* κιθαριξεῖ AN. *Dial.* 7.4 ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* ἐκιθάριξεν L. *EGud. s.v.* φόρμιγξ.

κἰθᾰρις -ιος, ἡ [*see* κιθάρα] **kithara** OD. 1.153, *al.* ALC. 41.15 PIND. *P.* 5.65 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 124, *see* κιθάρα ‖ *meton.* **playing the kithara, art of playing the kithara** IL. 3.54 OD. 8.248; δῶκε θεός ... κίθαριν καὶ ἀοιδήν the god gives the gift of playing the kithara and singing IL. 13.731 • *acc.* κίθαριν.

κιθάρισις -εως, ἡ [κιθαρίζω] **art of playing the kithara** PLAT. *Prot.* 325e PLUT. *QConv.* 724b; κ. ψιλή playing the kithara without singing PLAT. *Leg.* 669e; ἐν ὀρχήσει καὶ αὐλήσει καὶ κιθαρίσει in dancing, in playing the aulos and the kithara ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448a 10.

κιθάρισμα -ατος, τό [κιθαρίζω] **piece performed on the kithara, musical piece for the kithara** PLAT. *Prot.* 326b MAX.[1] 7.6 ACH. 2.1.1 DCASS. 63.26 *ISYLL*[3]. 648 *B* 8 (II[BCE]).

κιθαρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κιθαρίζω] CALLIM. *H.* 4.312, *see* κιθάρισις.

κιθαριστέον [κιθαρίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to play the kithara** PLAT. *Sis.* 389c.

κιθαριστήριος -α -ον [κιθαρίζω] **used to accompany the kithara:** αὐλός aulos EPHOR. 3 ARISTOX. 101 | *subst.* τὸ κιθαριστήριον **performance on the kithara** *PBGU* 1125.26 (I[BCE]).

κιθαριστής -οῦ, ὁ [κιθαρίζω] **kithara player, citharist** HES. *Th.* 95 HOM. 25.3 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 992, *Nub.* 964 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1455a 3 *etc.*

κιθαριστικός -ή -όν [κιθαρίζω] **skilled at playing the kithara** PLAT. *Ion* 540d, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ κιθαριστική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of playing the kithara** PLAT. *Gorg.* 501e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1447a 15 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος PLAT. *HipMi.* 375b • *adv.* κιθαριστικῶς **in the style of playing the kithara** PLUT. *Pyth.* 404f SEXT. *S.* 11.128.

κἰθᾰρίστρια -ας, ἡ [κιθαριστής] **female kithara player** ANAXAN. 24 *title* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 50.2 *etc.*

κἰθᾰριστρίς -ίδος, ἡ AP 5.222 (*title*), *see* κἰθᾰρίστρια.

κἰθᾰριστύς -ύος, ἡ [κιθαρίζω] **art of playing the kithara** IL. 2.600 PHANOCL. 1.21.

κἰθᾰρος -ου, ὁ [κιθάρα] **thorax** HP. *LocHom.* 3, *al.* HSCH. ‖ *ichthyol., prob.* **brill** EPICHAR. 58 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 591.60 *cf.* PHERECR. 43.1 *etc.*

κἰθᾰρῳδέω, *contr.* [κιθαρῳδός] *impf.* ἐκιθαρῴδουν DCASS. 63.14.4, *al.* ‖ *fut.* κιθαρῳδήσω DCASS. 63.17.5, *al.* ‖ *aor.* ἐκιθαρῴδησα; **to sing to the accompaniment of the kithara** PLAT. *Gorg.* 502a ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.25 *etc.*

κἰθᾰρῳδήσις -εως ἡ [κιθαρῳδέω] DCASS. 63.8, *see* κἰθᾰρῳδία.

κἰθᾰρῳδία -ας ἡ [κιθαρῳδός] **singing to the accompaniment of the kithara** PLAT. *Leg.* 700d *etc.*

κἰθᾰρῳδικός -ή -όν [κιθαρῳδός] **kitharodic, accompanied by the kithara** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1281 PLAT. *Leg.* 722d *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ κιθαρῳδική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of singing to the accompani-**

ment of the kithara PLAT. *Gorg.* 502a ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922b 15 • *adv.* κιθαρῳδικῶς in kitharodic style IO.[1] *in An.* 153.29.

κιθαρῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [κιθάρα, ἀοιδός] A **kitharode**, one who sings to the accompaniment of the kithara HDT. 1.23 ANTIPH. 27.17 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.59 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -αοιδότατος ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1278 B *adj.* **kitharodic**: γυνὴ κ. woman kitharode ALCIPHR. 2.31.1 C *ichthyol.* **kitharode**, *a fish* AEL. *N.A.* 11.23 • *poet.* κιθαραοιδός.

κῐθών, ὁ *Ion.*, *see* χιτών.

κῐθώνιον -ου, τό [κιθών] *Ion.* **small tunic** PLOND. 2.429.38 (IV^{CE}) *etc.*

κῐθωνίσκος -ου, ὁ [κιθών] *Ion.* IG 2^2.1523.18, *see* κῐθώνιον.

κῐκᾰμα -ων, τά *bot.* **kikama**, *vegetable* NIC. *Th.* 841 HSCH.

κικέα -ας, ἡ PAEG. 7.20 *etc.*, *see* κίκι.

κίκελος -ου, ὁ **wheel** HSCH.

κίκερος -ου, ὁ **crocodile** HSCH.

Κικέρων -ωνος, ὁ **Cicero** PLUT. *Cic.* 1.1 *etc.* | *pl.* Κικέρωνες men like Cicero PLUT. *Cr.* 14.2.

κίκι -εως *and* -ιος, τό [*Egypt.* kʒkʒ] **castor**, *oil and plant* HDT. 2.94.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 60a PCAIR.ZEN. 809.5 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* • *also* κῦκι.

κικίβαλος -ου, ὁ [*see* κικοβαυλιτίδες] **cicibalus**, *shellfish* EPICHAR. 40.2 (*conject.*).

κίκιμον -ου, τό **crow dung** HSCH.

κικιννᾶς, ὁ [*see* κίκιννος] **one who combs his hair with care** HSCH.

Κικιννάτος -ου, ὁ **Cincinnatus** DION. 10.23 *etc.* | *pl.* Κικιννάτοι men like Cincinnatus PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 317d.

κῐκίννος -ου, ὁ [*see* κικιννᾶς] **ringlet, lock of hair** EUP. 457 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1069 THEOCR. 14.4 MELEAG. (AP 5.197.1) *etc.*

κίκινος -η -ον [κίκι] **of castor** DIOSC.^{2} 1.32 GAL. 11.870.

κίκιον -ου, τό [κίκι] **castor-oil plant** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.1 *etc.*

κικιουργός -οῦ, ὁ [κίκι, ἔργον] **castor-oil worker** PTEBT. 5.173 (II^{BCE}).

κίκιρρος -ου, ὁ *onomat.* **cock** HSCH.

Κίκιρρος **Cicirrus**, *male name*, *see Lat.* Messius Cicirrus HOR. *Sat.* 1.5.52.

κικίς -ίδος, ἡ [κίκι] **seed of the castor-oil plant** GEOP. 7.12.9, 14.10.1.

κίκκα -ης, ἡ [*see* κικκός] **hen** HSCH.

κικκᾰβάζω [κικκαβαῦ] **to shriek**, *of an owl* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 761 • *pres. ptc. gen. fem. pl.* κικκαβαζουσῶν.

κικκᾰβαῦ *onomat. indecl.* **kikkabau**, *cry of an owl* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 261.

κικκαβίζω (*v.l.*), *see* κικκαβάζω.

κικκάβη [κίκκαβος] **a nothing, a fig** HSCH.

κίκκᾰβος -ου ὁ [κικκαβαῦ] **small coin**, *in use in Hades* POLL. 9.83.

κικκός -οῦ ὁ [*see* κίκκα] *onomat.* **cock** HSCH. | *fig.* **thief** HSCH.

κικλήσκω [καλέω] ❶ *act.* A **to call, summon**, *poet. for* καλέω IL. 11.606 OD. 22.397 *etc.*; εἰς ἀγορὴν κικλήσκειν ἄνδρα ἕκαστον to summon each man to the assembly IL. 9.11 | **to invite** IL. 2.404 B **to invoke, call upon**, *esp. divinities or spirits of the dead* IL. 9.569, 23.221 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 217 SOPH. *O.C.* 1578 *etc.* C **to call, name** IL. 2.813, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.119 AESCHL. *Ag.* 712 EUR. *El.* 118; τὸν ἐπίκλησιν κορυνήτην ἄνδρες κίκλησκον whom men called the club bearer IL. 7.139 ❷ *mid.* **to summon, assemble**: Ἕκτωρ ... ἄμυδις κικλήσκετο πάντας ἀρίστους Hektor called together all the best IL. 10.300 ❸ *pass.* **to have a name, take a name** OD. 15.403 AESCHL. *Pers.* 654 | ▸ *with* ἀπό *and gen.*: ἀφ' οὗ δὴ Ῥήγιον κικλήσκεται from which it has the name Rhegium AESCHL. *fr.* 402 | ▸ *with gen.*: πατρὸς δὲ Στρύμονος κικλήσκεται he takes his name from his father Strymon EUR. *Rh.* 279 • *also* κικλήσκω PIND. *Lc.* | *Aeol. 3. pl.* κικλήσκοισι PIND. *fr.* 33e.5 | *ptc.* κικλήσκοισα CALLIM. *H.* 6.79 ‖ *outside of the pres. only impf.* (ἐ)κίκλησκον, *mid. 3. sg.* (ἐ)κικλήσκετο.

κικοβαυλιτίδες -ων, αἱ [*see* κικίβαλος] **black shells** HSCH.

Κίκονες -ων, οἱ **Kikones**, *people* (*myth.*) IL. 2.846 OD. 9.39, *al.* HDT. 7.59.2 *etc.* • *dat. pl.* Κίκοσιν DIOD. 5.77, *epic* Κικόνεσσι OD. *Lc.*

κίκυβος, ὁ **lamp** HSCH. • *also* κίκυμος.

κικυμω(ν)ίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* κικκαβαῦ?] **owl** CALLIM. *fr.* 608 HSCH. • *also written* -μηίς.

Κίκυννα -ης, ἡ **Kikynna**, *Attic deme* HSCH. SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 134a.

Κῐκυννεύς, *gen.* -έως [Κίκυννα] **of Kikynna** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 210 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 134b *etc.*

Κῐκυννόθεν [Κίκυννα] *adv.* **from** *or* **of Kikynna** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 134.

Κῐκυννοῖ [Κίκυννα] *adv.* **to Kikynna** LYS. 17.5.

κῖκυς -υος, ἡ **strength, vigor** OD. 11.393 HOM. 5.237 AESCHL. *fr.* 230.

κικύω [κῖκυς] **to be strong** HDN. 2.533.27.

Κῐλικία -ας, ἡ [Κίλιξ] **Kilikia**, *region of Asia Minor* XEN. *An.* 1.2.21 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η HDT. 2.34.1.

Κῐλικῐαρχία -ας, ἡ [Κιλικία, ἄρχω] **office of president in the provincial council of Cilicia** *I*OGIS 578.13 (III^{CE}).

κιλικίζω [Κιλίκιος] **to behave like the Cilicians**, *i.e.* **behave cruelly** HSCH. ‖ *mid.* = *act.* HSCH.

κιλίκιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* cilicium] A **coarse fabric** PLOND. 3.1164 *h* 10 (III^{CE}) PROC.[1] *B.* 2.26.29 B **kilikion**, *measure for liquids* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 184.

Κῐλίκιος -α -ον [Κιλικία] **of Cilicia, Cilician** AESCHL. *Pr.* 351 STRAB. 12.2.7 *etc.* | Κ. ἄρτος bread of Cilicia, *i.e.* unrefined PLAT.[1] 92.2 | Κ. ὄλεθρος *or* λιμός Cilician plague (= wicked person) HSCH. • *fem.* -ος STRAB. 2.1.31.

κιλικισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κιλικίζω] **Cilician behavior**, *i.e.* **drunken slaughter** THEOP.[1] 314.

Κῐλιξ -ῐκος, **of Cilicia, Cilician**, IL. 6.397, 415 HDT. 1.28 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 551 EUR. *Rh.* 540 | *subst.* ὁ Κίλιξ **Kylix**, *eponymous hero of Cilicia* HDT. 7.91 • *dat. pl.* Κίλιξι HDT. 7.77, *al.*, *epic* Κιλίκεσσι IL. 6.397 THEOCR. 17.88 *etc.* ‖ *adj. fem.* TRAG. 162.

Κῐλῐσσα, *gen.* -ης [Κίλιξ] **of Cilicia, Cilician** AESCHL. *Ch.* 732 HDT. 8.14.2 XEN. *An.* 1.2.12 *etc.*

Κίλλα -ης, ἡ **Killa**, *city in the Troad* IL. 1.38 HDT. 1.149.1 *etc.*

κίλλαι -ῶν, αἱ [*see* κίλλος] **donkeys** HSCH. | **astragaloi** HSCH.

κιλλακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κίλλαι, ἄγω] **donkey driver** POLL. 7.56 HSCH.

Κιλλάκτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Killaktor**, *poet in the Palatine Anthology* AP 5.29, 45.

Κίλλης -ου, ὁ **Killes**, *male name* PLUT. *Demetr.* 6.2.

κιλλίβας -αντος, ὁ [κίλλος, βαίνω] **easel, support, stand**, *of a shield* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1122 | *of a sambuca* BIT. 58.6, *al.* | *of a platform* MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.208c) | *of a table* HSCH. | *for painting* POLL. 10.148 | **door**, *of a cart* POLL. 1.143.

Κιλλικύροι -ων, οἱ **Killikyroi**, *slaves at Syracuse* ARISTOT. *fr.* 585 HSCH.

Κιλλίκων -ώντος, ὁ **Killikon**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 363 HSCH.

κίλλιξ -ικος, ὁ **ox with one curved horn** HSCH. | **killix**, *a pitcher* HSCH.

κίλλιος -α -ον POLL. 7.56, *see* κιλλός.

κιλλοβόροι, οἱ POLL. 1.143, *see* κιλλίβας.

κίλλος -ου, ὁ [*see* κελαινός?] **donkey** POLL. 7.56 HSCH.

κιλλός -ή -όν [κίλλος] **having the color of a donkey** EUB. 101 HSCH.

Κιλλύριοι -ων, οἱ HDT. 7.155.2, *see* Κιλλικύριοι | **Killyrioi**, *people* NONN. *D.* 13.311.

κῖμαῖος -ου, ὁ *or* κιμαῖον -ου, τό **mulberry juice** HIPPON. 78.14.

κιμβάζω [*see* σκιμβάζω] **to delay** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

κιμβεία -ας ἡ (*v.l.*), *see* κιμβικία.

Κιμβερικός -ή -όν [Κίμβρος] **Kimbric**: *subst.* τὸ Κιμβερικόν **Kimbric garment** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 45, 52 POLL. 7.49 HSCH.

κιμβικ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [κίμβιξ] **stinginess, penny-pinching** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 8.

κίμβιξ -ῖκος, ὁ **miser, skinflint** XENOPH. 21 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1232a 12, *E.M.* 1192a 9 PLUT. *QConv.* 632c.

Κιμβρικός -ή -όν [Κίμβρος] **of the Kimbri, Kimbric** PLUT. *Caes.* 6.2 *etc.*

Κίμβρος -ου ὁ **Kimber** PLUT. *Br.* 17.3, *al.* | *pl.* **Kimbri**, *people* PLUT. *Mar.* 11.5 *etc.*

Κιμμερικός -ή -όν [Κιμμέριος] **of the Kimmerians**, *Asiatic people* AESCHL. *Pr.* 730 STRAB. 1.1.10.

Κιμμέριος -α -ον **of the Kimmerians, Kimmerian** OD. 11.14 CALLIM. *H.* 3.253 *etc.* | οἱ Κιμμέριοι **Kimmerians** HDT. 1.15, *al.* | *subst.* ἡ Κιμμερίη (*sc.* γῆ) country of the Kimmerians, Kimmeria HDT. 4.12.1.

Κιμμερίς -ίδος, ἡ **country of the Kimmerians** ARISTOT. *fr.* 478.

Κίμμερος LYC. 695, *al.*, *see* Κιμμέριος.

Κίμψος -ου, ἡ **Kimpsos**, *city in Lydia* LYC. 1352 | *river* NONN. *D.* 14.465.

Κῑμώλιος -α -ον [Κίμωλος] **of Kimolos** AMPH. 40 | *subst.* ἡ Κιμωλία (*sc.* γῆ) **Kimolian earth**, *used for washing* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 713 STRAB. 10.5.1 POLL. 7.39 *etc.*, *in medic.* DIOSC.^{2} 1.68.3, *al.*

Κίμωλος -ου ἡ **Kimolos**, *island of the Cyclades* STRAB. 10.5.1.

Κίμων -ωνος ὁ **Kimon**, *male name* HDT. 6.34.1, *al.* AESCHN. 2.21 *etc.*

Κιμών(ε)ιος -α -ον [Κίμων] **of Kimon**: τὰ Κ. ἐρείπια the ruins of the palaces of Kimon CRATIN. 160 PLUT. *Cim.* 4.3 HSCH.

κινάβευμα -τος, τό, *see* κανάβευμα.

κῐνάβρα -ας, ἡ A **smell of a goat** LUC. *Bis acc.* 10 HSCH. | *of the Cyclops* LUC. *DMar.* 1.5 B **beard of a goat** LUC. *DMort.* 10.9 C *fig.* **stinginess** PHOT. *Lex.*

κῐνάβράω, *contr.* [κινάβρα] **to smell of goat** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 294.

κῐνάβρευμα -τος, τό [κινάβρα] **malodorous excrement** HSCH.

κῐνάδιον -ου, τό [κίναδος] **small fox** HARP.[1]

κίναδος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* κνώδαλον?] A **fox** HARP.[1] ‖ *extens.* **monster** DEMOCR. B 259 B *fig.* **rogue**, *of a person* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 430, *al.* AESCHN. 3.167 DEMOSTH. 18.162, *al.* | ἐπίτριπτον κ. old fox, consummate rogue SOPH. *Al.* 103.

Κινάδων -ωνος, ὁ **Kinadon**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.5 *etc.*

κῐνᾰθίζω [*see* κινέω?] **to move** HSCH. | **to gradually hoard for oneself a nest egg** HSCH. | **to complain** HSCH.

κῐνᾰθισμα -τος, τό [κινᾰθίζω] **rustling movement** AESCHL. *Pr.* 124 HSCH.

κιναθισμός, ὁ [κινᾰθίζω] PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* κίνησις.

κίναθος -ου, ὁ [*see* κινᾰθίζω] PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* θησαυρισμός.

κῐναιδ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [κίναιδος] **male prostitution** AESCHN. 1.131 LUC. *Demon.* 50 *etc.* | **equipment of the kinaidoi** DEM.^{2} 97.

κῐναιδεύομαι [κίναιδος] **to prostitute oneself** SCH. LUC. 21.8.

κιναιδία -ας, ἡ, *see* κιναιδεία.

κἰναιδίζω [κίναιδος] **to prostitute oneself** *CCA* 7.113.17.

κἰναίδιον -ου, τό [κίναιδος] *ornith.* **wryneck, wagtail** (*see* ἴυγξ, σεισοπυγίς) HSCH. SCH. THEOCR. 2.17.

κἰναίδιος -ου, ὁ [κίναιδος] **cinaedus,** *fish, bird, plant, stone* CYRAN. 24.

κἰναιδογράφος -ου, ὁ [κίναιδος, γράφω] **writer of obscenities** AG *Bek.* 429.

κιναιδολογέω, *contr.* [κιναιδολόγος] **to recount obscene things** STRAB. 14.1.41.

κἰναιδολογία -ας, ἡ [κιναιδολόγος] **recounting obscene things** AG *Ox.* 318.4.

κἰναιδολόγος -ον [κίναιδος, λέγω] **recounting obscene things** DIOG. 4.40 ATH. 14.620f.

κἰναιδος -ου, ὁ [κινέω?] **homosexual, catamite** PLAT. *Gorg.* 494e ARR. *EpictD.* 1.5.10, *al.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 126a *etc.* | *a fish* PLIN. 32.146 | GAL. 12, 800 *etc.*, *see* κιναίδιον ‖ *pl.* **obscene verses** DIOG. 9.110.

κἰναιδώδης -ες [κίναιδος] **like a homosexual** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 849a.

Κιναίθων -ωνος, ὁ **Kinaithon,** *male name* PLUT. *Pyth.* 407b HDN. 3.29, *al.* PAUS. 2.3.9.7, *al. etc.*

κἰνάκης -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀκινάκης] **saber** SOPH. *fr.* 1061.

κιναμ- *v.l.*, *see* κινναμ-.

κινάρα -ας ἡ *bot.* **artichoke** SOP. 21 DIOSC.^{2} 3.8 GEOP. 12.39 *etc.*

κἰνἄρηφάγος -ου [κινάρα, ἔφαγον] **eating artichokes** IUB. 104.

Κίναρος -ου, ἡ **Kinaros,** *island in the Aegean* PLUT. *Exil.* 602c.

κιναρύζομαι [*cf.* κιναθίζω] **to move** HSCH. | **to grumble** HSCH.

κἰνἄχύρα -ας, ἡ [κινέω, ἄχυρον] **sieve** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 730.

κίνδαξ -ακος, ὁ *and* ἡ [*cf. Goth.* haitan?; *see* κίω?] HSCH., *see* εὐκίνητος.

κινδάφη -ης, ἡ **fox** HSCH.

κινδάφιον -ου, τό [κινδάφη] *fig.* **fox, rogue** HSCH.

κίνδος -ου, ὁ **cindus,** *plant* MNESIM. 4.63.

Κινδυεύς -έος, ὁ **inhabit. of Kindye,** *city in Caria* HDT. 5.118.2.

κίνδυν -υνος, ὁ [κινδυνεύω] **danger** SAPPH. 184 ALC. 415, *see* κίνδυνος.

κινδὔνεμα -τος, τό [κινδυνεύω] **risk, risky venture** SOPH. *O.C.* 564 EUR. *I.T.* 1001 PLAT. *Leg.* 696a *etc.*

κινδῡνευτέον [κινδυνεύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to face a danger** *or* **run a risk** EUR. *Suppl.* 572, *I.T.* 1022 *etc.*

κινδῡνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [κινδυνεύω] **one who faces risk, risk-taking, bold, courageous** THUC. 1.70.3 DCASS. *fr.* 70.6.

κινδῡνευτικός -ή -όν [κινδυνεύω] **bold, adventurous** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367b 4.

κινδυνεύω [κίνδυνος] *impf.* ἐκινδύνευον, *mid. pass.* ἐκινδυνεύόμην ‖ *fut.* κινδυνεύσω, *mid.* κινδυνεύσομαι ANTIPHO 5.75 (*v.l.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐκινδύνευσα ‖ *pf.* κεκινδύνευκα, *mid. pass.* κεκινδύνευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκινδυνεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κινδυνευθήσομαι DEMOSTH. 30.10 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to run a risk** HDT. 3.69.4 *etc.* | *of things*: ὡς τοῦ χωρίου κινδυνεύοντος since the place was in danger THUC. 4.8.3; ὁ κινδυνεύων τόπος the place of danger POL. 3.115.6 | ▸ *with int. obj.*: κινδυνεύσαντες ... τοὺς ἐσχάτους κινδύνους having been in extreme danger ANTIPHO 5.82; τοῦτο ... τὸ κινδύνευμα κινδυνεύειν to run this risk PLAT. *Rp.* 451a | ▸ *with* ὑπέρ *and gen.*: ὑπὲρ μεγίστων καὶ καλλίστων for the greatest and most beautiful things LYS. 2.79; ὑπὲρ τοῦ φίλου for a friend ARR. *EpictD.* 2.6.3 | ▸ *with dat.*: κ. τῇ ψυχῇ to risk one's life HDT. 7.209.3 = τῷ βίῳ POL. 5.61.4; τῇ κεφαλῇ κ. risk being beheaded ARR. *EpictD.* 2.6.20; τοῖσι σφετέροισι σώμασι καὶ τοῖσι τέκνοισι καὶ τῇ πόλι κ. to endanger their lives, their children and their city HDT. 2.120.2; στρατιῇ κ. to put the army in danger HDT. 4.80.3; κινδυνεύσουσι ... τοῖς ὅλοις πράγμασι they will run the risk of losing everything POL. 1.70.1; τίσιν οὖν ὑμεῖς κινδυνεύσαιτ' ἄν; what risks would you be running? DEMOSTH. 9.18 | ▸ *with* περί *and gen.*: κ. περὶ τῆς ψυχῆς to risk one's life ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 524 = περὶ τοῦ σώματος τοῦ ἑαυτοῦ AND. 1.4; περὶ ἀνδραποδισμοῦ κ. to risk being enslaved ISOCR. 8.37 | ▸ *with* περί *and dat.*: κ. περὶ αὐτῷ to risk one's life ANTIPHO 5.6; κ. περὶ τοῖς φιλτάτοις to risk losing the most precious things PLAT. *Prot.* 314a | ▸ *with* ἐν *and dat.*: ἐν τοῖς σώμασι τοῖς ἑαυτῶν κ. to risk their own lives LYS. 2.63; κ. ἐν ἐχθροῖς κρεῖττον ἢ φίλοις it is better to run the risk with enemies than with friends PLAT. *Rp.* 451a | ▸ *with inf.*: κ. ἀπολέσθαι to risk being destroyed HDT. 8.97.1 = ἀποθανεῖν PLAT. *Ap.* 28f ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.25 *etc.*; ἡ πόλις ἐκινδύνευσε πᾶσα διαφθαρῆναι the whole city was in danger of being destroyed THUC. 3.74.2; κ. κακόν τι λαβεῖν of receiving some evil HDT. 6.9.1; ἐξορισθῆναι of being exiled ARR. *EpictD.* 2.6.22 *etc.* ‖ **to face danger in fighting,** *hence* **to fight** ISOCR. 1.43; πρὸς πολλούς fighting against many HDT. 4.11.2 | ἑτοίμως κ. πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους to be ready to fight against the enemy XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.14 ‖ **to be in danger from a disease** HP. *Aph.* 7.82 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.11.4 *etc.* ‖ **to run a legal risk:** κ. ψευδομαρτυρίαν risk condemnation for false testimony DEMOSTH. 41.16; περὶ τῆς μεγίστης ζημίας the severest penalty of all LYS. 7.15 Ⓑ *usu.* **to be likely that, be a chance that** ▸ *with inf.*: κινδυνεύουσι οἱ ἄνθρωποι οὗτοι γόητες εἶναι these men may well be magicians HDT. 4.105.1; κινδυνεύεις τῷ ὄντι οὐ φαῦλος εἶναι perhaps you are not really foolish PLAT. *Symp.* 218d; κινδυνεύεις ἀληθῆ λέγειν very likely you are speaking the truth PLAT. *Symp.* 205d; κινδυνεύει τὸ ἑκόντα ἐπὶ τὸ ἄρχειν ἰέναι ... αἰσχρὸν νενομίσθαι it is likely that assuming positions of command voluntarily is judged reprehensible PLAT. *Rp.* 347c; κινδυνεύει ἀναμφιλογώτατον εἶναι τὸ εὐδαιμονεῖν happiness seems to be the least disputable good XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.34 ‖ *impers.* κινδυνεύει there is a risk that, it is probable that PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262c *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be subject to danger *or* risk: μέγα ... ἐν δίκῃ τε μὴ κεκινδυνευμένον a great deed, but not ventured in accordance with justice PIND. *N.* 5.14; ὁποτέρως ἔσται ἐν ἀδήλῳ κινδυνεύεται it is unclear what the outcome will be THUC. 1.78.2; οἷς ἡ ἐναντία μεταβολὴ ἐν τῷ ζῆν ἔτι κινδυνεύεται for whom, while they live, there is a risk of a change leading to an opposite fate THUC. 2.43.5; δι' ὧν τὰ μέγιστα κινδυνεύεται τῇ πόλει through whom the greatest dangers come to the city DEMOSTH. 19.285; κἀκεῖνῳ τὰ ἴσα κινδυνεύεται he also runs the same risk ARR. *EpictD.* 3.18.8 | *with* κίνδυνος *as subj.*: σκοπεῖν χρὴ μὴ οὐκ ἐν τῷ Καρὶ ὑμῖν ὁ κίνδυνος κινδυνεύηται, ἀλλ' ἐν τοῖς ὑέσι it is necessary to consider that the risk on your part may be run not for a Carian (= for just any man), but for your children PLAT. *Lach.* 187b | *subst. ptc. pass. neut.* τὸ κινδυνευθέν the danger faced, the risk run LYS. 2.54 = τὸ κεκινδυνευμένον ARR. *An.* 2.7.3 *etc.*

κίνδῡνος -ου, ὁ [κίνδαξ?] Ⓐ **danger, risk** BATR. 9 THGN. 585 PIND. *N.* 8.21 THUC. 2.71.2 EUR. *Rh.* 154 *etc.*; *often as int. obj.*: κινδύνους κινδυνεύειν to face dangers ANTIPHO 5.82; κίνδυνον αἱρεσθαι to run a risk, expose oneself to a danger EUR. *Her.* 504 AND. 1.1 = ἀναρριπτέειν HDT. 7.50.3 = ἀναλαμβάνειν HDT. 3.69.1 = ἀναβάλλειν AESCHL. *Sept.* 1033 = ὑποδύεσθαι XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.12 = ποιεῖσθαι ISOCR. 14.42 = ἐμβαίνειν XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.15 = ἀναδέχεσθαι HLD. 5.26.1; ἐπὶ τοὺς κινδύνους χωρεῖν to encounter dangers, expose oneself to risks THUC. 2.39.1 = πρὸς κινδύνους ἰέναι THUC. 8.27.3 = εἰς κινδύνους ἔρχεσθαι XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.8 | κίνδυνον ὑπομένειν to withstand, endure a danger XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.1 | χώραν κινδύνῳ βάλλειν to throw a region into danger AESCHL. *Sept.* 1048; τινὰ εἰς κίνδυνον καθιστάναι to put s.o. in danger THUC. 5.99 | τὸν ἐπιόντα κίνδυνον the impending danger AESCHN. 3.148 | ▸ κίνδυνός ἐστι *with inf.* there is a danger that LYS. 13.27 *etc.*; κίνδυνος (*sc.* ἐστι) μείζω ἀπέχθειαν γίγνεσθαι there is a danger that the dislike may become greater XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.9 *etc.*; περὶ τῶν ψυχῶν αὐτοῖς εἶναι τὸν κίνδυνον εἰπών saying that their lives were in danger IOS. *A.I.* 13.13 | *with* ἔχω: πόλιν κίνδυνος ἔσχε δορὶ πεσεῖν Ἑλληνικῷ there was a danger that the city would be captured by the Greek spear EUR. *Hec.* 5 | ἰδίῳ κινδύνῳ at one's own risk, *in contracts* PLOND. 2.356.4 (I^{CE}) Ⓑ **contest, enterprise, danger, adventure** THUC. 4.10.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 955 POL. 1.87.10 *etc.* | **judicial danger, trial** LYS. 3.2 Ⓒ *medic.* **danger of death** AN. *Par.* 6.2.3, *al.* • *Aeol.* κίνδυν (*see*).

κινδῡνώδης -ες [κίνδυνος] **dangerous, risky** HP. *Art.* 65 POL. 8.20.3 PLUT. *Caes.* 25.3 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατα IOS. *A.I.* 14.136 • *adv.* κινδυνωδῶς **dangerously** DION. 7.6 *etc.*

κινδυνωδῶς *adv.*, *see* κινδυνώδης.

Κινέας -έου, ὁ **Kineas,** *male name* HDT. 5.63.3 DEMOSTH. 18.295 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ης HDT. *l.c.* | *voc.* -έα PLUT. *Pyr.* 15.1, *al.*

Κινέσων -ωνος, ὁ **Kineson:** Κινέσωνες **men like Kineson** PLUT. *Pyth.* 407b.

κινέω, *contr.* [*see* κίω] *impf.* ἐκίνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκινούμην ‖ *fut.* κινήσω, *mid.* κινήσομαι (*also pass.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐκίνησα, *rar. and later mid.* ἐκινησάμην ‖ *pf.* κεκίνηκα, *mid. pass.* κεκίνημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκινήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκινήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κινηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to set in motion, agitate, move** EPICHAR. 18.4 EUR. *Bac.* 765, *Andr.* 607 PLAT. *Rp.* 436c DIOG. 7.104; κάρη **the head** IL. 17.442; τι μελέων **any of the limbs** OD. 8.298; ὄμμα **the eye, the look** SOPH. *Ph.* 866; τὸν τράχηλον **the neck** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.19 | *prov.*: κ. πᾶν χρῆμα **to use all means possible, leave no stone unturned** HDT. 5.96.1 | *sex.* **to bang** (*see* βινέω) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1052, *Ran.* 148 *etc.* Ⓑ **to remove, shift, take away,** μὴ κινέειν τὸν ἀνδριάντα **not to remove the statue** HDT. 1.183.3; κ. γῆς ὅρια **to shift the boundaries** PLAT. *Leg.* 842e; κ. τὸ στρατόπεδον **to move camp** XEN. *An.* 6.4.27 = κινεῖν (*sc.* τὸ στρατόπεδον) POL. 2.54.2 PLUT. *Caes.* 26.6 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* κινεῖν τῶν χρημάτων **to take away some of the money** THUC. 1.143.1 Ⓒ **to change, alter, subvert,** *laws and sim.* HP. *Aph.* 1.20 PLAT. *Leg.* 684d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1286a 13; κ. νόμαια πάτρια **to subvert the ancestral laws** HDT. 3.80.5 = τοὺς πατρίους νόμους ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 28 = τὰ πάτρια PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.123; τὰ καθεστῶτα **the existing rules** ISOCR. 16.5 POL. 2.21.3 = τὰ καθεστῶτα νόμιμα PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 88 | *of money*: τὰ χρήματα ἐς ἄλλο τι κ. **to use the money for another purpose** THUC. 2.24.1 Ⓓ *extens.* **to shake, knock, arouse** PLAT. *Symp.* 218c LUC. *Somn.* 11 *etc.* | ἐξ ὕπνου κινεῖν δέμας **to rouse the body from sleep** EUR. *Bac.* 690; Φίλητον ... μὴ κινεῖν εὖ κείμενον **not to rouse Philebos who is sleeping** PLAT. *Phil.* 15c ‖ **to disturb, disrupt, annoy** IL. 16.264 (*of wasps*) EUR. *Med.* 99; φόβος κινεῖ, ταράσσει **to**

fear troubles, harasses AESCHL. *Ch.* 289 [E] to simulate, spur, provoke, produce, cause: φθέγματ' ὀρνίθων the songs of the birds SOPH. *El.* 18; ἀργίαν ὀδύνην fierce pain SOPH. *Tr.* 975; πόλεμον war THUC. 6.34.3; πάντα λόγον every kind of argument PLAT. *Symp.* 198e; στάσεις sedition NT *Acts* 24.5; γέλωτα laughter EPICT. *Ench.* 33.15; προθυμίαν τινί πρός τι to desire in s.o. for sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.24.16; τὸ ὁρατὸν κινεῖ δράσιν the visible causes division PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.220 | *medic.* cause: κ. οὖρα to produce urine, promote urination DIOSC.[2] 2.127 = κ. οὐρησιν DIOSC.[2] 5.112 [F] to incite, exhort, urge: κινῶν ἄνδρ' ἀνὴρ ἐπιρρόθοις κακοῖσιν exhorting one another with sharp rebukes SOPH. *Ant.* 413; κινῶ σε πρός φιλοσοφίαν I urge you to philosophy ARR. *EpictD.* 2.24.15 || *esp.* to encourage to speak, provoke to speech PLAT. *Rp.* 329e LYS. 223a XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.2 *etc.* | *philos.* to introduce *or* bring into the discussion ▸ τι an argument PLAT. *Theaet.* 163a ARISTOT. *Cael.* 271b 11 *etc.* [G] *later jur.* to file: δίκην τινί a lawsuit against s.o. COD. *Iust.* 1.33.5, *al.*; *intrans.* πολιτικῶς κ. to bring a civil action against s.o. COD. *Iust.* 4.20.13.1 *PBGU* 9456.10 (VI[CE]) || *gramm.* to decline, conjugate AP.[7] *Pron.* 104.15, *al.* SCH. DION.[6] 262.7 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* [A] to move, stir, be disturbed, be moved *or* agitated IL. 2.144 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 232a 12, *E.N.* 1106a 6, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.252 *etc.* | *in a dance* PLAT. *Leg.* 800a *etc.*; κινεῖσθαι τῷ σώματι τὰ τοιαῦτα to make such movements with the body PLAT. *Leg.* 656a | *sex. subst. ptc.* οἱ κινούμενοι those who get screwed ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 877, *Nub.* 1103 | to be disturbed *or* disrupted *politically*, be in rebellion DCASS. 40.17.2 *etc.* || to be shaken by an earthquake, undergo a seismic movement HDT. 6.98.3 *etc.*; Δῆλος ἐκινήθη there was an earthquake on Delos THUC. 2.8.3 [B] to shift, be shifted, change location: μηδὲ κινεῖται λόγῳ it cannot be disturbed by speech (*i.e.* revealed) SOPH. *O.C.* 1526; προεῖπεν ὡς μηδεὶς κινήσοιτο ἐκ τῆς τάξεως he ordered that no one should move from his position XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.22 [C] to be changed *or* altered *or* subverted, *of laws, customs and sim.* PLAT. *Leg.* 797b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 35 *etc.* [D] *intrans.* to move, advance, march: οἵδε κινοῦνται λόχοι πρός ἄστυ Θήβης these troops are moving towards the city of Thebes SOPH. *O.C.* 1371; κινούμενον ... τυγχάνει Πελασγικὸν στράτευμα the Pelasgian army is on the march EUR. *Ph.* 107; εἴ που κινεθείη if ever he moved DCASS. 53.25.6 [E] to be stimulated, roused *or* incited XEN. *Oec.* 8.1 *etc.*; ἅμα μὲν αἰσθητικῶς ... κινεῖσθαι, ἅμα δὲ διανοητικῶς to be excited both in the senses and in thought ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.7 | *analog.* to be possessed, inspired: ἐκ θεοῦ by a god POLL. 1.15; εἰς μέτρα to poetry POLL. 4.52 || to be versed, competent ▸ περί τι in sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 908a [F] *gramm.* to be declined, conjugated AP.[7] *Pron.* 104.1, *al.* • *other pres.* κίνυμαι (*see*) | *Aeol. imper.* κίνη SAPPH. 145 | *mid.* κινεῦ THEOCR. 15.29 || *epic aor.* κίνησα, *3. sg. iter.* (ἀπο)κινήσασκε IL. 11.636, *mid. 3. pl.* κινήσαντο OPP.[1] 2.582 || *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* (ἐκ)κεκινέαται HIPPON. 73.5 || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐκίνηθεν.

κῑνηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [κινέω] motion PIND. *P.* 4.208.

κίνημα -τος, τό [κινέω] [A] movement ARISTOT. *Phys.* 232a 9, *al.* AET. 1.23.2 | moves *of pantomimic actors* LUC. *Salt.* 62 | uproar VT *1Macc.* 13.44 PLUT. *Aem.* 18.3 | uprising, political turmoil *or* revolution POL. 5.29.3, *al.* PLUT. *F.M.* 20.1 [B] emotion, sensation, feeling THPHR. *fr.* 89.1 EPIC. 57 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.6 PLOT. 1.3.5 *etc.* [C] *gramm.* inflection HDN. 2.265.26 L. *E.M.* 538.57, *al.* [D] *medic.* dislocation, luxation HP. *Fract.* 47.

Κῑνησίας -ου, ὁ Kinesias, *male name* (*iron., play on the sex. signf. of* κινέω) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 153, *al.*

κινησίγαιος -ον [κίνησις, γῆ] earthshaker HSCH.

κίνησις -εως, ἡ [κινέω] [A] movement PLAT. *Crat.* 426c, *Phaedr.* 245d, *Soph.* 250a ARISTOT. *Phys.* 200b 11, 202a 5, *al.* PLUT. *An. procr.* 1013d PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.34, *al. etc.* | *of dance* LUC. *Salt.* 63 | movement, shifting, *of troops* POL. 10.23.1 [B] change ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1128a 11, *al.* || uprising, movement, upheaval, political revolution THUC. 3.75.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 25 POL. 3.4.12 | *of the Peloponnesian war* THUC. 1.1.2 [C] emotion, stimulus to the senses, sensation, feeling EPIC. 1.136.3, 2.50.11, *al. etc.* | οἱ Κυρηναϊκοί ... δύο πάθη ὑφίσταντο πόνον καὶ ἡδονήν, τὴν μὲν λείαν κίνησιν, τὴν ἡδονήν, τὸν δὲ πόνον τραχεῖαν κίνησιν the Cyrenaics admitted two sensations, pain and pleasure, the one consisting in a smooth motion, pleasure, the other a rough motion, pain DIOG. 2.86; ἐστὶ δὲ τὸ πάθος ... ἡ ἄλογος καὶ παρὰ φύσιν ψυχῆς κίνησις passion is an irrational and unnatural movement of the soul DIOG. 7.110 || possession: ἐκ θεοῦ by a god POLL. 1.16 [D] initiative ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 5.5 (p. 76) *etc.* [E] *later jur.* legal action COD. *Iust.* 1.3.43.10, *al.* || *gramm.* inflection, declension L. *E.M.* 355.21, 410.38.

κῑνησῐφόρος -ον [κινέω, φέρω] causing motion ORPH. *H.* 10.21.

κῑνησίφυλλος -ον [κινέω, φύλλον] shaker of leaves HSCH.

κῑνησίχθων -ον [κινέω, χθών] shaking the earth SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 154.

κῑνητέος -α -ον [κινέω] *verb. adj.* that must be moved *or* changed PLAT. *Leg.* 738d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269a 25 | to be urged, whom one must call on for help PLAT. *Am.* 134a || *neut.* -έον it is necessary to promote: τὴν ζωγραφίαν painting PLAT. *Rp.* 373a | it is necessary to excite: ὀργήν, ἔλεον anger, pity SEXT. *S.* 2.11.

κῑνητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κινέω] shaker HOM. 22.2 PIND. *I.* 3/4.37.

κῑνητήριος -α -ον [κινητήρ] agitating *or* tormenting AESCHL. *Suppl.* 307 || *subst.* τὸ κινητήριον ladle SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 984a || brothel EUP. 99.27.

κῑνητής -οῦ, ὁ [κινέω] setting in motion, promoting: ὦ καινῶν ἐπῶν κινητά O introducer of new words ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1397 || agitator, revolutionary POL. 28.17.12.

κῑνητιάω, *contr.* [κινέω] *sex.* to want to make love (*of a woman*) MEN. *Dysc.* 462 AESOP. *Vit.* G 32 = βινητιάω • *pres. inf.* κινητιᾶν.

κῑνητικός -ή -όν [κινέω] [A] moving ▸ τινος sthg. HP. *Aph.* 5.24 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 255a 22, *al.* EPIC. 31.16.9, 36.20.1 | *subst.* τὸ κινητικόν that which moves ARISTOT. *Phys.* 202a 8, *al.* [B] turbulent, seditious POL. 1.9.3 DIOD. 19.14 *etc.* [C] stimulating *or* exciting XEN. *Oec.* 10.12 *etc.*; λέγεται ἀδιάφορα τά μήθ' ὁρμῆς μήτ' ἀφορμῆς κινητικά we call indifferent the things which excite neither attraction nor repulsion DIOG. 7.104 | *medic.*: κ. οὖριον diuretic ORIB. 2.58.50 [D] *pass.* moving, mobile ARISTOT. *H.A.* 590a 33 VT *Wis.* 7.24 *etc.*; κινητικὸν αὐτό τε καθ' αὑτό moving by itself PLAT. *Tim.* 58d | *opp. to* στάσιμος PLUT. *Frig.* 945f, *al.* || *superl.* -ώτατος ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 365b 30.

κῑνητός -ή -όν [κινέω] [A] movable, mobile PLAT. *Tim.* 58d SEXT. *S.* 10.77 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ κινητόν mobility PHIL.[2] *Post.* 23 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1012f | κινητὴ οὐσία movable property COD. *Iust.* 1.11.10.1 [B] liable to change, changeable ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1134b 29 PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 48 *etc.* • κινητός -όν PLAT. *Tim.* 37d.

κίνητρον -ου, τό [κινέω] ladle SCH. OD. 11.128 *etc.*

Κίννα -ης, ἡ Kinna, (*various*) *cities* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.72 *etc.*

κίννα -ης, ἡ *bot.* barley DIOSC.[2] 4.32.

κιννᾰβᾰρίζω [κιννάβαρι] *fut.* κινναβαρίσω ZOS.[1] 2.211.10 || *aor. imper.* κινναβάρισον MOSES 300.19 IAMBL.[2] 2.287.24; to have the color of cinnabar, be vermilion DIOSC.[2] 5.76.1 *etc.*

κιννᾰβᾰρινος -η -ον [κιννάβαρι] vermilion *or* red like cinnabar ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 30 ATH. 9.390b *etc.*

κιννᾰβᾰριον -ου, τό [κιννάβαρι] *medic.* cinnabarium, *eyedrops* GAL. 12.786.

κιννᾰβᾰρις -εως, ὁ [*see* κιννάβαρι] ANAXAN. 15, *see* κιννάβαρι | madder DIOSC.[2] 3.143a.

κιννᾰμολόγος -ου, ὁ [κίνναμον, λέγω] kinnamologos, *fabulous bird* PLIN. 10.97.

κίννᾰμον -ου, τό NIC. *Th.* 947 *see* κιννάμωμον • *gen.* -οιο NIC. *Lc.*

κιννᾰμωμέλαιον -ου, τό [κιννάμωμον, ἔλαιον] cinnamon oil GAL. 14.515.

κιννᾰμωμίζω [κιννάμωμον] to resemble cinnamon DIOSC.[2] 5.121.2.

κιννᾰμώμινος -η -ον [κιννάμωμον] prepared, made with cinnamon ATH. 10.439 b *etc.*

κιννᾰμωμίς -ίδος, ἡ [κιννάμωμον] cinnamomis, *type of cinnamon* GAL. 12.256.

κιννάμωμον -ου, τό [*Heb.* qinnāmōn?] *bot.* cinnamon HDT. 3.111.1 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.14 VT *Sir.* 24.15 DIOSC.[2] 1.14 *etc.* || kinnamomon, *a fabulous bird* (*see* κινναμολόγος) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 6 *etc.* • *also written* κινάμωμον.

κινναμωμοφόρος -ον [κιννάμωμον, φέρω] producing cinnamon STRAB. 1.4.2, *al.*

Κίννᾰς -ου *and* -α, ὁ Cinna, *male name* DIOD. 38.2 PLUT. *Sul.* 10.6.

κίννυμαι GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.1.31, *see* κίνυμαι.

κιννύρα -ας, ἡ HDN. *Epim.* 65.3 [10.] *Ador.* 11.825F, *see* κινύρα.

κινούρης -ου, ὁ [κινέω, οὐρά] spirited horse HSCH.

κῑνόφθαλμος -ον [κινέω, ὀφθαλμός] moving the eyes in a suggestive way SCH. IL. *Gen.* 21.394.

κίνυγμα -τος, τό [κινύσσομαι] that which is moved *or* shaken: αἰθέριον κίνυγμ' plaything of the winds AESCHL. *Pr.* 158.

κίνῡμαι [*see* κινέω] [A] to move, shift, go IL. 4.281 OD. 10.556 *etc.* | *in dance* AUTOM. (AP 5.129.2) [B] to be agitated, be shaken IL. 14.173 AP. 1.1308, *al.* • *only pres. and impf. 3. sg.* κίνυτο, *3. pl.* κίνυντο.

κινύρα -ας, ἡ [*Hebr.* kinnōr] harp, kinnor, *among the Hebrews* VT *1Sam.* 16.23, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 7.12.13 *etc.*

Κινῦρας -ου *and* -α, ὁ Kinyras, *king of Cyprus* IL. 11.20, *etc.* • *Ion.* -ης, *gen.* -εω TYRT. 12.6, -αο NONN. *D.* 13.456a | *voc.* -α PLAT.[1] 3.1 (*conject.*).

Κινύρεια -ας, ἡ Kinyreia, *town in Cyprus* NONN. *D.* 13.451.

κινυρίζω [κινυρός] ARISTONIC. *Il.* 9.612 (*pres. ptc.* κινυρίζων), *see* κινύρομαι • *later also* κιννυρ-.

κῑνύρομαι [κινυρός] to lament, groan ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 11 AP. 1.292 OPP.[1] 3.217 *etc.* | *analog.*: κινύρονται φόνον χαλινοί the ringing bridles threaten death AESCHL. *Sept.* 123 | to bewail, pity ▸ τινα s.o. CALLIM. *H.* 2.20 • *epic impf. 2. sg.* κινύρεο NONN. *D.* 48.814 COLLUTH. 216, *epic 3. sg.* κινύρετο AP. 1.292 *etc.* || *aor. 3. sg.* κινύρατο MOSCH. 3.43 || *later also* κιννύρομαι.

κῑνῡρός -ά -όν **plaintive, mournful, moaning** IL. 17.5 AP. 4.605 || *extens.* **delicate, subtle** NONN. *D.* 38.95 HSCH.

κῑνύσσομαι [κινέω] **to be agitated** AESCHL. *Ch.* 196 (*v.l. impf.* ἐκινυσσόμην).

Κῑνύφειος -ον [Κῖνυψ] **Kinyphian, of Kinyps** LYC. 885 HSCH.

Κῖνυψ -υπος, ὁ **Kinyps,** *river of Libya* HDT. 4.175.2 | ἡ K. Kinyps, *region of the river K.* HDT. 4.198.1, *al.* • *gen.* -υφος NONN. *D.* 13.374.

κινώ -οῦς, ἡ EMPED. B 123.2 HSCH., *see* κίνησις.

κῑνώπετον -ου, τό *venomous* **reptile, snake,** CALLIM. *H.* 1.25 NIC. *Th.* 27 HSCH.

κῑνωπηστής -οῦ, ὁ NIC. *Th.* 141, *see* κῑνώπετον.

κιξαλλεύω [κιξάλλης] **to rob, steal** *1*SYLL.[3] 38.19 (V[BCE]).

κιξάλλης -ου, ὁ **bandit** DEMOCR. B 260 HSCH.

κιξαλλία -ας, ἡ [κιξάλλης] **villainy, banditry** HSCH.

κίξης -ου, ὁ [*see* κιξάλλης] **bandit** PHOT. *Lex.*

κιόκρᾱνον -ου, τό [κίων, κρανίον] **capital of a column** PLAT.[1] 74 XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.5 *1*BUEP. 61.785.

κῑονηδόν [κίων] *adv.* **in column:** κ. γράφειν to write vertically SCH. DION.[6] 183.22, 484.26.

κιονικός -ή -όν [κίων] **ill in the throat** [GAL.] 14.509.

κιόνιον -ου, τό [κίων] **small pillar** HERO *Aut.* 350.4 S. POLL. 7.73 || **center** *or* **axis,** *of a snail shell* DIOSC.[2] 2.4.

κῑονίς -ίδος, ἡ [κίων] **uvula** DIOSC.[2] 1.107 GAL. 14.305 GEOP. 12.17.19 POLL. 2.99.

κῑονίσκος -ου, ὁ [κιονίς] **small pillar** HERO *Aut.* 1.3 IOS. *A.I.* 8.3.6 ATH. 12.514c.

κιονοειδής -ές [κίων, εἶδος] **like a pillar** EUSTATH. 1399.33.

κῑονόκρᾱνον -ου, τό [κίων, κρανίον] **capital of a column** STRAB. 4.4.6 DIOD. 5.47, 18.26 POLL. 7.121.

κιονοφορέω, *contr.* [κίων, φέρω] **to bear the pillars of heaven,** *said of Atlas* EUSTATH. 1390.10.

Κῖος -ου, ὁ **Kios,** *river in Mysia* AP. 1.1178, *al.* || ἡ K. **Kios,** *city in Bithynia* HDT. 5.122.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.7 *etc.*

κίουρος -ου, ὁ [*Hebr.* kiyyor?] **basket,** *in which sailors put food* HSCH.

κίραφος -ου, ὁ [κιρρός?] **fox** HSCH.

κίρβα -ης, ἡ *Aetolian* **haversack, skin bag** HSCH. • *v.l.* κίββα.

Κίρκα, ἡ *see* Κίρκη.

κιρκαία -ας, ἡ [Κίρκη] *bot.* **swallow wort, herb of Circe** DIOSC.[2] 3.119 *etc.* | κ. ῥίζα root of swallow wort, *used for spells* APOLLOD.[7] 3.15.1.

Κιρκαῖον -ου, τό **Circeum,** *locality in Latium* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835b 34 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.8.3 *etc.* • *also accent.* Κίρκαιον.

Κιρκαῖος -α -ον **Circean:** τὸ K. πεδίον the Circean plain, *in Kolchis* AP. 2.400, *al.*

κίρκη -ης, ἡ [*see* κίρκος 1] *ornith.* **circe,** *a bird* AEL. *N.A.* 4.5.

Κίρκη -ης, ἡ **Kirke (Circe),** *female name (myth.)* OD. 8.448 *etc.*

κιρκήλᾰτος -ον [κίρκος 1, ἐλαύνω] **pressed** *or* **pursued by a hawk,** *of a nightingale* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 62.

κιρκήσια -ων, τά [κίρκος 2] **games in the circus** (*Lat.* ludi circenses) ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.21.

κιρκίας -ου, ὁ ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 31, *Vent.* 973b 20 (*v.l.*), *see* κίρκιος.

κίρκινος -ου, ὁ **compass** GAL. 1.47.

κιρκίον -ου, τό [κίρκος 2] **ring** *1*BCH 29.544 (II[BCE]).

κίρκιος -ου, ὁ [κίρκος] **Kirkios, North-west wind** AGATHEM. 2.7, *cf.* θρασκίας.

1. κίρκος -ου, ὁ [*onomat.*?; *see* κίρκος 2] **hawk, falcon** IL. 22.139 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 18 *etc.* | ἴρηξ κίρκος falcon hawk (*the second term specifies the first*) OD. 13.87 | **kirkos,** *type of wolf* OPP.[1] 3.304.

2. κίρκος -ου, ὁ [A] **circle, ring** IL. 24.272, *epic for* κρίκος (*see*) [B] *later* **circus,** *at Rome* POL. 30.22.2 PLUT. *Aem.* 32.2 *etc.* | *miner.* **circus,** *a type of stone* PLIN. 37.153.

κιρκόω, *contr.* [κίρκος 2] **to bind with rings** AESCHL. *Pr.* 74 (*aor. imper.* κίρκωσον).

κίρνημι *and* κιρνάω, *contr.* [*see* κεράννυμι] ❶ *act.* [A] **to mix, blend,** *esp. wine with water (never in* IL.) OD. 7.182 HDT. 4.66 *etc.* | μὴ φθόνει κόμπον τὸν ἐοικότ' ἀοιδᾷ κιρνάμεν do not grudge to mix in song the fitting praise PIND. *I.* 5.25; ἔγχεε κέρναις ἕνα καὶ δύο pour mixing one (measure of wine) and two (of water) ALC. 346.4; φάρμακον ... ἐκίρνη he mixed in the poison APP. 12.111 || **to adulterate:** τὸν Ὕπανιν the water of the river Hypanis HDT. 4.52.3 [B] *analog.* **to temper, soften:** τὸ τῆς φύσεως αὔθαδες καὶ σκληρὸν the stubbornness and harshness of his nature POL. 4.21.3 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to mix, combine, be mixed** PIND. *N.* 3.78 ATH. 10.426b *etc.* || *gramm.* **to undergo contraction, blend, merge** AP.[7] *Pron.* 74.7 *etc.* • *poet. Ion. prose and later pres. and impf.* | *Aeol.* κερν-, *pres. 3. sg.* κιρνᾷ, *mid. 3. sg.* κίρναται *and* κιρνᾶται | *Aeol. imper. 2. pl.* (ἐν *in tmesis*) κέρνατε ALC. 367.2 | *inf.* κιρνάναι *and* κιρνᾶν, *poet.* κιρνάμεν, *mid.* κίρνασθαι *and* κιρνᾶσθαι | *ptc.* κιρνάς, *Aeol.* κέρναις ALC. 346.4, *al., pl.* κιρνάντες *and* κιρνῶντες, *mid.* κιρνάμενος || *impf. 3. sg.* ἐκίρνη *and* ἐκίρνα, *3. pl.* ἐκίρνασαν SCH. PIND. *I.* 6.10a, *epic* κίρνη | *mid.* ἐκιρνάμην.

Κῑροάδᾱς -α, ὁ **Kiroadas,** *male name* AP 16.6.3.

Κίρρα -ας, ἡ **Kirrha,** *city in Phokis* (= Krisa) PIND. *P.* 3.74, 10.15 *etc.*

Κίρρᾰθεν [Κίρρα] *adv.* **from Kirrha** PIND. *P.* 8.19.

Κιρραῖος -α -ον [Κίρρα] **of Kirrha** AESCHN. 3.107 | *subst.* ἡ Κιρραία (*sc.* γῆ) **territory of Kirrha** DEMOSTH. 18.152.

κιρράς -άδος [κιρρός] NIC. *Th.* 519, *see* κιρρός.

κιρρίς -ίδος, ἡ [κιρρός] *ichthyol.* **cirris,** *a sea fish* OPP. 1.129, 3.187 | *ornith.* **cirris,** *a species of falcon* L. *E.M.* 515.15 • *also* κίρις.

κιρροειδής -ές [κιρρός, εἶδος] **yellowish** APOLLOD. 214 *etc.*

κιρροκοιλάδια -ων, τά [κιρρός, κοιλάς] **figs with yellowish flesh** ATH. 3.78a.

κιρρός -ά -όν [*cf. mirl.* cïar?] **yellow-orange, orange** NIC. *Al.* 44 SEXT. *P.* 1.101 | **claret,** *wine* HP. *Acut.* 52 MNESITH. (ATH. 1.32d) *etc.*

κιρρότης -ητος, ἡ [κιρρός] **orange** *PhMG* 2.295.22.

κιρρόχρως -ωτος [κιρρός, χρόα] **with yellowish skin** CHAEREM. 1.5 (*conject.*).

κιρρώδης -ες [κιρρός] **yellowish** HIPPIATR. 104.2.

κίρσιον -ου, τό [κιρσός] *type of thistle used for the treatment of varicose veins* DIOSC.[2] 4.118 PLIN. 27.26.

κιρσοειδής -ές [κιρσός] **varicose** HP. *Morb.* 1.14 GAL. 4.565.

κιρσοκήλη -ης, ἡ [κιρσός, κήλη] **varicocele** CELS. 7.10 GAL. 7.730 *etc.*

κιρσός -οῦ, ὁ *medic.* **varix,** varicocele AP. *Aph.* 6.21 ORIB. 45.18.1 *etc.*

κιρσοτομέω, *contr.* [κιρσός, τέμνω] *medic.* **to remove a varicocele** ORIB. 45.18.24 (*aor. ptc.* κιρσοτομήσαντες) || *pass.* ORIB. 45.18.5.

κιρσοτομία -ας, ἡ [κιρσοτομέω] **removal of a varicocele** ORIB. 45.18.18.

κιρσουλκέομαι, *contr.* [κιρσουλκός] **to be operated on for varicocele** ORIB. 45.18.31 (*aor. ptc. acc. pl.* κιρσουλκηθέντας).

κιρσουλκία -ας, ἡ [κιρσουλκός] **removal of a varicocele** ORIB. 45.18.30.

κιρσουλκός -οῦ, ὁ [κιρσός, ἕλκω] **instrument for operating on varicose veins** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.790 ORIB. 45.18.26.

κιρσόω, *contr.* [κιρσός] *aor.* ἐκίρσωσα GAL. 4.579 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκιρσωμένος || *aor. pass.* (ἀπ)εκιρσώθην PAEG. 6.64.1-2 ❶ *act. causat.* **to cause to become varicose** GAL. *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* **to become varicose** GAL. 18(1).499 ORIB. 45.18.3, 23.

κιρσώδης -ες HP. *Prorrh.* 2.10 GAL. 6.863, *see* κιρσοειδής.

κίρσωσις -εως, ἡ [κιρσόω] **becoming varicose** ORIB. 45.18.29.

Κίρτα -ης, ἡ **Kirta,** *city in Numidia* POL. 37.3.10, *al.*

κίρων -ωνος, ὁ **impotent, castrated, effeminate** HSCH.

Κίρων -ωνος, ὁ **Kiron,** *male name* IS. 8.1.

κῖς *and* κίς κιός, ὁ **woodworm** PIND. *fr.* 222.2 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.15.4 *etc.* • *acc. sg.* κῖν, *pl.* κίας.

κις *Thess. for* τις.

Κίσαμος -ου, ὁ **Kisamos,** *city in Crete* NONN. *D.* 13.237 • *epic gen.* -οιο NONN. *l.c.*

κίσηλις -εως, ἡ LUC. *Iud. voc.* 4, *see* κίσηρις.

κῑσηρίζω [κίσηρις] **to rub with pumice stone** NICOL.[1] 4 (*aor. ptc.* κισηρίσας).

κῑσήριον -ου, τό [κίσηρις] **small pumice stone** L. *E.M.* 515.28.

κίσηρις -εως, ἡ **pumice stone** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.4 ALEXIS 129.9 AP 6.295.5 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1111a 13 *etc.* • *also* κίσκλις *and* κίσσηρις.

κισηροειδής -ές [κίσηρις, εἶδος] **like pumice stone** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.5, *Lap.* 14 AET. 2.13.5 *etc.* • *adv.* κισηροειδῶς **in a similar way to pumice stone** AET. 2.20.14.

κισηροειδῶς *adv., see* κισηροειδής.

κισηρόομαι, *contr.* [κίσηρις] **to be cleaned with pumice stone** THPHR. *Lap.* 20.

κισηρώδης -ες [κίσηρις] EPHOR. 65e AET. 2.13.5, 2.20.10 DIOD. 1.39 *etc.*, *see* κισηροειδής.

κίσθᾰρος -ου, ὁ (*v.l.*), *see* κίσσαρος.

Κισθήνη -ης, ἡ **Kisthene,** *fabulous country* AESCHL. *Pr.* 793 | *mountain in Thrace* ISOCR. 4.153.

κίσθος *and* κισθός -οῦ, ὁ *bot.* **rock-rose** EUP. 13.5 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.4 DIOSC.[2] 1.97 HSCH.

1. κίσσα, *Att.* κίττα -ης, ἡ [*onomat.*; *cf. Skt.* kiki-] *ornith.* **jay** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 302, 1297 LYC. 1319 PLUT. *Sollert.* 973c *etc.*

2. κίσσᾱ, *Att.* κίττα -ης, ἡ **craving,** *of a pregnant woman* DIOSC.[2] 1.115 SEXT. *S.* 5.62 HSCH.

3. κίσσα -ης, ἡ **kissa,** *priestess of Dionysus and of the two goddesses* HARP.[1]

κισσαβίζω, *Att.* κιτταβίζω [κίσσα 1] **to scream like a jay** POLL. 5.90.

Κισσαίθα -ης, ἡ **Kissaitha,** *goat* THEOCR. 1.151.

κισσάμπελος -ου, ὁ [κισσός, ἄμπελος] *bot.* **bindweed** (*see* ἑλξίνη) DIOSC.[2] 4.39 *etc.* • *also Att.* κιττάμπελος.

κισσάνθεμον -ου, τό [κισσός, ἄνθεμος] GAL. 12.51, *bot., see* κισσάμπελος || **cyclamen** DIOSC.[2] 2.165.

κίσσαρος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **rock-rose** (*see* κίσθος) DIOSC.[2] 1.97 GAL. 12.27 | *anat.* (*v.l.*), *see* κύσσαρος.

κισσάω, *Att.* κιττάω, *contr.* [κίσσα 2] *impf.* ἐκίσ-σ(ττ)ων || *aor.* ἐκίσσ(ττ)ησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* κισσηθείς [A] **to have cravings,** *of a pregnant woman* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 584a 19 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.35 | *hence* **to conceive, be pregnant** VT *Ps.* 50.7 POLL. 3.49 [B] *extens.* **to long for** ▸ *with gen.:* εἰρήνης peace ARISTOPH. *Pax* 497; ▸ *with inf.:* περιελθεῖν to go around ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 349; ἐκίττα ἡ πόλις ἐπὶ τῷ μειρακίῳ καὶ τῇ παρθένῳ the city was seized with desire for the young man and the girl LONG. 4.33.4.

κισσεύς -έως, ὁ [κισσός] **crowned with ivory,** *epith. of Apollo* AESCHL. *fr.* 341.

Κισσεύς -έως, ὁ **Kisseus,** *father of Hecuba* EUR. *Hec.* 3.

κισσήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [κισσός] **of ivy** NIC. *Th.* 510 *etc.*

Κισσηΐας -άδος, ἡ NONN. *D.* 43.63, *see* Κισσηΐς.

Κισσηΐς 1. -ίδος, ἡ [Κισσεύς] **Kisseis, daughter of Kisseus,** *Hecuba* STAT. (AP 9.177.4).

2. -ίδος, ἡ [Κισσῆς] **Kisseis, daughter of Kisseus** (= Theano) IL. 6.299.

κισσηρεφής -ές [κισσός, ἔρεφος] PHILOSTR. *Dial.* 2, *see* κισσήρης.

κισσήρης -ες [κισσός, ἀραρίσκω] **covered with ivy** SOPH. *Ant.* 1132.

κίσσηρις -ιδος, ἡ THPHR. *Lap.* 19, 22, *see* κίσηρις • *also accent.* -ίς -ίδος.

Κισσῆς -οῦ, ὁ **Kisses,** *male name* IL. 11.223.

κίσσησις -εως, ἡ [κισσάω] **craving,** *of a pregnant woman* [GAL.] *Def.* 19.45 ‖ **conception** EPIPH. *Haer.* 25.4.6.

Κισσία *fem., see* Κίσσιος.

Κισσίδας -ου, ὁ **Kissidas,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.28.

Κισσίη *Ion. fem., see* Κίσσιος.

κίσσῐνος -η -ον [κισσός] **of ivy** EUR. *Bac.* 177, 702 CALLIX. 2 ‖ *subst.* τὸ κίσσινον **cissinum,** *a plaster* ORIB. *Ecl.* 87.1.

κισσίον -ου, τό [κισσός] *bot.* **swallow wort** (*see* ἀσκληπιάς) DIOSC.[2] 3.92a.

Κίσσιος -α -ον **of Kissia,** *in Persia* AESCHL. *Ch.* 424 *etc.* | γῆ *or* χώρη Κισσίη region of Kissia HDT. 5.49.7, *al.*; Κ. πύλαι Kissian gates, *at Babylon* HDT. 3.158.1 | οἱ Κίσσιοι **Kissians,** *people* HDT. 3.91.4a, *al.*

κισσόβρυος -ον [κισσός, βρύω] **covered with ivy** ORPH. *H.* 30.4.

κισσοδᾰής -ές [κισσός, *δάω?] **crowned with ivy,** *epith. of Bacchus* PIND. *fr.* 75.9.

κισσόδετος -ον NONN. *D.* 14.262, *see* κισσοδᾰής.

κισσοειδής -ές [κισσός, εἶδος] **like ivy** DIOSC.[2] 1.166 GAL. 4.556 | *math.* ἡ κ. (*sc.* γραμμή) **cissoid curve** PROCL. *in Eucl.* 111 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* κισσοειδῶς **in the fashion of ivy** SCH. THEOCR. 13.42a.

κισσοειδῶς *adv., see* κισσοειδής.

κισσοκόμης -ου [κισσός, κόμη] **crowned with ivy** HOM. 26.1 MACED.[1] (AP 6.56.1) • *Dor. acc.* -αν.

κισσοκόρυμβος -ου, ὁ [κισσός, κόρυμβος] **corymb, inflorescence of ivy** HIPPIATR. 77.16.

κισσόπληκτος -ον [κισσός, πλήσσω] **struck by ivy** *of the Bacchic thyrsus, i.e.* **possessed** ANTIPH. 207.7 (*corr. in* κισσόπλεκτος entwined with ivy).

κισσοποίητος -ον, *Att.* κιττοποίητος [κισσός, ποιέω] **made of ivy** LUC. *Bacch.* 1.

κισσός *Att.* κιττός -οῦ, ὁ *bot.* ivy HOM. 7.40 SOPH. *Ant.* 826 *etc.*

Κισσός, *Att.* Κιττός -οῦ, ὁ **Kissos,** *mountain of Macedonia* XEN. *Cyn.* 11.1 *etc.*

Κίσσος, *Att.* Κίττος -ου, ὁ **Kissos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 34.6 PLUT. *Alex.* 41.8.

κισσοστέφᾰνος -ον [κισσός, στέφανος] **crowned with ivy** AP 9.524.11.

κισσοστεφής -ές, *Att.* κιττοστεφής [ANACR.] 48.5 ALCIPHR. 3.12.1, *see* κισσοστέφᾰνος.

Κισσοτόμοι -ων, αἱ (*sc.* ἡμέραι) **Kissotomoi,** *festival at Phlious* PAUS. 2.13.4.

Κισσοῦσα -ης, ἡ **Kissousa,** *spring near Thebes* PLUT. *Lys.* 28.7.

κισσοφάγος -ον, *only Att.* κιττοφάγος [κισσός, ἔφαγον] **eating ivy** LONG. 3.5.2.

κισσοφορέω, *Att.* κιττοφορέω, *contr.* [κισσοφόρος] **to carry ivy, be crowned with ivy** DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.707.3) PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 5b • *aor. 3. sg.* ἐκισσοφόρησε DIOSC.[1] *Lc.*

κισσοφορία -ας, ἡ [κισσοφόρος] **carrying ivy,** *i.e.* **being crowned with ivy** *IG* 12.2.484.5.

κισσοφόρος -ον, *att.* κιττοφόρος [κισσός, φέρω] Ⓐ **carrying ivy, crowned with ivy** PIND. *O.* 2.27 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 988 | *fig.* **crowned** *or* **girded with ivy,** *of dithyrambs* AP 13.28.2 Ⓑ **producing ivy, luxuriant with ivy** EUR. *Tr.* 1066.

κισσόφυλλον -ου, τό [κισσός, φύλλον] **ivy leaf** VT *3Macc.* 2.29 | *bot.* **cyclamen** DIOSC.[2] 2.164a | *mech.* **part shaped like an ivy leaf** PHIL. 70.33.

κισσοχαίτης -ου [κισσός, χαίτη] **having hair crowned with ivy** PRAT. 1.17 CRATIN. 361.

κισσοχᾰρής -ές [κισσός, χαίρω] **delighting in ivy** ORPH. *H.* 52.12.

κισσοχίτων, *gen.* -ωνος [κισσός, χίτων] **clothed with ivy** ORPH. *L.* 261.

κισσόω, *contr.* [κισσός] **to crown with ivy** EUR. *Bac.* 205 (*aor. ptc.* κισσώσας) ‖ *pass.* **to be crowned with ivy** ALCIPHR. 4.18.11 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκισσωμένος).

κισσύβιον -ου, τό [κισσός] **wooden cup** OD. 9.346, *al.* THEOCR. 1.27 NIC. *Hist.* 2 ATH. 11.477a *etc.* | **vessel adorned with ivy** POLL. 6.97.

1. **κισσώδης** -ες [κισσός] **like ivy, entwined with ivy** NONN. *D.* 1.17.

2. **κισσώδης** -ες [κίσσα 2] **full of cravings,** *like a pregnant woman* DIOSC.[2] 5.6.14.

κισσών -ῶνος, ὁ [κισσός] **ivy grove** HDN. 1.40.7, *al.*

κισσωτός -ή -όν [κισσόω] **covered with ivy** AP 6.172.4.

κιστᾰφορέω, *contr.* [κισταφόρος] *aor. ptc.* κισταφορήσας *IG* 10.2.1.65.9 (III[CE]); **to carry a casket,** *in a mystic procession IBCH* 37.97 (II-III[CE]).

κιστᾰφόρος -ον [κίστη, φέρω] **one who carries the casket** (*see* κιστᾰφορέω) *IDÉLOS* 1422.5 (II[BCE]).

κίστη -ης, ἡ **basket, hamper** OD. 6.76 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1211 THEOP. 3.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.4 *etc.* ‖ **basket with writing materials** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 529.

κιστίδιον -ου, τό [κίστη] **small basket** ARTEMID. 1.2.

κιστίς -ίδος, ἡ [κίστη] ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1137 HP. *Mul.* 1.104 *etc., see* κιστίδιον.

κιστοειδής -ές [κίστη, εἶδος] **like a basket** HSCH.

κίστος -ου, ὁ HP. *Liq.* 5 GAL. 12.27 *etc., see* κίσθος.

κιστοφόρος -ον [κίστη, φέρω] **kistophoros, carrying a basket** DEMOSTH. 18.260 (*v.l.* κιττοφ-) | *subst.* ἡ κιστοφόρος **kistophoros,** *coin imprinted with a sacred basket* LIV. 37.46.3.

κίταρις -εως ἡ [*see* κίδαρις] **tiara,** *a Persian headdress* PLUT. *Art.* 26.4, *al.* POLL. 10.164.

Κίτιεύς -έως, ὁ [Κίτιον] **of Kition** DIOG. 7.1, *al.* | *pl.* οἱ Κιτιεῖς **inhabit. of Kition** DEMOSTH. 35.32 PLUT. *Cim.* 19.5 • *acc.* -έα DIOG. (AP 7.118.1), -ᾶ DIOG. 7.31.

Κίτιον -ου, τό **Kition** (*modern* **Larnaca**) *city in Cyprus* THUC. 1.112.3.

κιτρᾶτον -ου, τό [κίτρον] **cedrata, drink with citron** AL.[6] 8.2 (2.341.17).

κιτρέα -έας, ἡ [κίτρον] *bot.* **citron** GEOP. 3.13.6, *al.*

κίτρῐνος -ον [κίτρον] **of citron** DCASS. 61.10.3 | **of the color of citron** HDN. *Epim.* 179.12 VETT. 1.13.

κίτριον -ου, τό [*see* κίτρον] **citron,** *tree* GEOP. 10.3.6 *etc.* | *fruit* DIOSC.[2] 1.115.5 ATH. 3.84d AL. *Pr.* 1.119 *etc.*

κίτρις -εως, ἡ [*see* κίτρον] **citron** (*fruit*) VT (Al.) *Lev.* 23.40.

κιτροειδής -ές [κίτρον, εἶδος] **like citron** GAL. 14.392.

κιτρόμηλον -ου, τό [κίτρον, μῆλον] DIOSC.[2] 3.104 GEOP. 10.76.7, *see* κίτρον.

κίτρον -ου, τό [*see* κέδρος?] **citron,** *a fruit* ATH. 3.85c GEOP. 8.34.2.

κιτρόφυλλον -ου, τό [κίτρον, φύλλον] **citron leaf** GEOP. 9.28.1.

κιτρόφῠτον -ου, τό [κίτρον, φυτόν] **citron,** *tree* GEOP. 10.8.2.

κιττ- *see* κισσ-.

κιτταί, οἱ **ancestors** HSCH.

Κιττι- (*v.l.*), *see* Κιτι-.

κιττώ -οῦς, ἡ [*Hebr.* qiddā] *bot.* **citto** *a kind of cassia* DIOSC.[2] 1.13.

κιτών -ῶνος, ὁ *Dor. for* χιτών.

κιτώνιον -ου, τό *Dor. for* χιτώνιον.

κίφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **crown** PAUS. 3.29.9.

κῐχάνω [*cf. Skt.* já-há-ti, *AS* gān, *Av.* zazā-ti] *impf.* ἐκίχανον ‖ *fut.* κιχήσω, *mid.* κιχήσομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. ἔκιχον, *postHom. aor*[s]. ἐκίχησα, *epic mid.* (ἐ)κιχησάμην; *act. and mid.* (*same signf.*) Ⓐ **to reach, catch, meet with, overtake, surprise** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 6.228, 341, 23.407 PIND. *P.* 2.50 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.177 *etc.*; μή σε ... κοίλῃσιν ἐγὼ παρὰ νηυσὶ κιχείω let me not meet with you beside the hollow ships IL. 1.26; ἥός κε τέλος πολέμοιο κιχείω until I reach the end of the war IL. 3.291; σε δουρὶ κιχήσομαι I will catch you with my spear IL. 10.370; κιχάνει δίψά τε καὶ λιμός thirst and hunger catch him IL. 19.165; εἰς ὅ κεν ἄστυ κιχείομεν Ἰλίου Ἰρῆς until we reach the citadel of sacred Ilium IL. 21.128; κιχήσατο δ' ἔνδον ἐόντας she met with them while they were inside, she found them at home OD. 6.51; κιχανόμενοι τὰ σὰ γοῦνα ἱκόμεθ' reaching your knees we have come (as suppliants) OD. 9.266; κιγχάνει δέ νιν Ἑρμῆς Hermes overtakes him AESCHL. *Ch.* 622; εἴ τι μοῖρα μὴ κιγχάνει unless destiny is reaching its goal SOPH. *O.C.* 1450 | ▸ *with gen.*: ἆρ' ἔτ' ἐμψύχου ... κιχήσεταί μου will he find me still alive? SOPH. *O.C.* 1487 Ⓑ *Dor.* (*in aor.* ἔκιξα) **to convey, carry:** τὸ μὲν θεῶν ἐριβόας Ἑρμᾶς ἔκιξε κἀρυξ φῦλ' ἐς βροτῶν Hermes the loud-shouting messenger of the gods brought it (= the egg) to the tribes of mortals SIMIAS *O.* 7 | **to reach** IL. 10.376; κίξαντες having arrived HSCH. ‖ *mid.*: κίξατο **found, took, carried** HSCH. • *post-Hom. pres.* κιγχάνω, *epic athem.* *κίχημι ‖ *impf. 2. sg.* ἐκίχης (*written* -εις) ‖ *epic fut. inf.* κιχησέμεν AP. 4.1482 ‖ *epic aor*[1]. κίχον, *post-Hom.* ἐκίχησα OPP. 5.116 *etc.*, *Dor.* ἔκιξε SIMIAS *Lc.*; *mid.* κιχήσατο IL. 10.494 OD. 6.51 *and* ἐκιχήσατο QS 6.651, *al.* | *subj.* κίχω, *epic 3. sg.* κίχῃσι | *inf.* κιχεῖν | *ptc.* κιχών OD. 15.157 *and* κιχήσας BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.148 MUS.[1] 149 ‖ *aor*[r]. *1. pl.* ἐκίχημεν OD. 16.379, *3. dual* κιχήτην IL. 10.376 | *subj.* κιχείω, *1. pl.* κιχείομεν IL. 21.128 | *opt. 3. sg.* κιχείη IL. 2.188 | *inf.* κιχήμεναι IL. 15.274 *and* κιχῆναι OD. 16.357 | *ptc.* κιχείς IL. 16.342, *mid.* κιχήμενος IL. 5.187, *al.*

κῐχήλα -ας, ἡ *Dor., see* κίχλη.

Κῐχησίας -ου, ὁ **Kichesias,** *male name* PHAED. (AP 6.271.1).

κίχησις -εως, ἡ [κιχάνω] **reaching** HSCH.

κίχλη -ης, ἡ [*see* χελιδών?] *ornith.* **thrush** (*various species*) OD. 22.468 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 591 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 18 *etc.* ‖ *ichthyol., prob.* **wrasse** EPICHAR. 53.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598a 11 *etc.* • *later* κίχλα AL.[6] 1.10 (1.403.8) (*thrush*), 1.15 (*wrasse*) *etc. Dor.* κιχήλα (*thrush*) EPICHAR. 155 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 339 (*gen. pl.* -ηλᾶν).

κιχλιβιάω, *contr.* [κίχλη] **to desire to laugh** COM. 791 (POLL. 6.158).

κιχλίζω [κίχλη] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐκιχλιζόμην ARISTOPH. *fr.* 347.4; **to giggle, snigger** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 983 THEOCR. 11.78 ALCIPHR. 2.24.2, *al.* HSCH. *etc.* | *mid.* = *act.* ARISTOPH. *fr. cit.* ‖ *erroneously* **to eat thrushes** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 983b.

κιχλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κιχλίζω] **giggle** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1073 *etc.*

κίχορα -ων, τά NIC. *Al.* 429, *see* κιχόρειος.

κιχόρειος -ον **of chicory** | *only neut. sg. or subst. pl.* **chicory** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 304 *cf.* HOR. *C.* 1.31.16 *cichorēa* | τὸ ἄγριον κιχόριον THPHR. *H.P.* 9.12.4

POLL. 6.62 (*pl.*) • -όριος POLL. THEOPHR., *see* χἰχόρη.

χἰχόρη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **chicory** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.1.

χιχόριον -ου, τό *bot.* **pimpernel** (*see* ἀναγαλλίς) DIOSC.[2] 2.178.

χιχοριώδης -ες [χιχόριον] **like chicory, of the genus of chicory** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.3, *al.*

χίχρημι *and* χιχράω, *contr.* [*see* χρή] ❶ *act.* **to give for use, lend** τῶν δὲ κτημάτων σοι τῶν ἐμῶν χίχρημι ὅ τι βούλει I grant you a loan of whatever part of my property you wish DEMOSTH. 53.12; ἀνθρώποις ἀνοσίοις καὶ ἀθέοις τοὔνομα κιχράντα since he lent his name to impious and godless men PLUT. *Pomp.* 29.4 ❷ *mid.* **to borrow, receive as a loan:** καὶ παρά τῶν γνωρίμων τοιαῦτα χίχρασθαι, ἃ μήτ' ἄν ἀπαιτῆσαι ... τις and he borrows from acquaintances such things as nobody would ever require back THPHR. *Ch.* 30.20; πρὸς τὰς ὀχείας τοὺς εὐγενεῖς ἵππους καὶ κύνας ὠνοῦνται καὶ χιχρῶνται for breeding they buy and borrow horses and dogs of the best breeds PLUT. *fr.* 141; τὰν τούτω γῆρυν ἐκιχράμεθα we borrowed, we availed ourselves of its voice (*of the cicada*) AP. 9.584.10; χιχρᾶται τὰς λέξεις τῶν Γραφῶν (the devil) borrows the words of Scripture ATHANAS. *Ar.* (*PG* 26.25.45) *etc.* || ≈ δανείζω to lend at interest • *pres.* χίχρημι, *Cret. 3. sg.* χίγχρητι, *later* χιχράω VT *1Sam.* 1.28 *etc.* | *mid.* χίχρᾶμαι *and* χιχρῶμαι | *ptc.* χιχράμενος *and* χιχρώμενος | *inf.* χίχρασθαι *and* χιχρᾶσζαι (*often with confused accent.*) || *impf. 3. sg.* ἐχίχρα, *mid. 1. pl.* ἐκιχράμεθα AP *l.c.*

χιχυβέω, *contr.* **to have an eye sickness** HSCH.

Κίχυρος -ου, ὁ **Kichyros,** *town in Epiros* (*the ancient Ephyra*) STRAB. 7.7.5.

κίω [*see* κίνδυνος, κινέω; *cf. Lat.* ci-tus, ciō] *poet.* **to go,** *esp. of pers.* IL. 2.565 OD. 1.311 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 504 *etc.*; νῶϊ δέ τ' ἄψορροι κίομεν we two returned IL. 21.456; πολλὰ δέ μοι κραδίη πόρφυρε κιόντι my heart brooded on many things as I went OD. 4.427; εἰς Ἄργος κίεις you are going towards Argos AESCHL. *Ch.* 680 | *of ships* IL. 2.509 OD. 9.64 • *pres. only post-Hom.* || *aor*[t]. (*later considered impf.*) ἔκιον, *epic* κίον | *subj. 2. sg.* κίῃς | *opt. 3. sg.* κίοι, *2. pl.* κίοιτε, *dual* κιοίτην | *ptc.* κιών.

κίων -ονος, ὁ *and* ἡ [*cf. Arm.* siwn] Ⓐ **pillar** OD. 1.127, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.267 HDT. 1.92.1 *etc.* | *of Atlas* OD. 1.53 HDT. 4.184.3 | *of Etna* PIND. *P.* 1.19 *etc.* | *pl.* **pillars of Herakles** PIND. *N.* 3.21 *etc.* || **funerary column** AND. 1.38 (≠ στήλη) LEON. (AP 7.163.1) | **milestone,** *at Rome:* χρυσοῦς κίων **gilded milestone,** *erected by Augustus, Lat.* miliarium aureum PLUT. *Galb.* 24.7 Ⓑ *analog.* **protuberance, outgrowth** HP. *NatMul.* 69, *al.* Ⓒ *anat.* **uvula** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 3 HSCH. *etc.* | **nasal septum** POLL. 2.79, *al.* Ⓓ **meteor** AET. 3.2.5 • *never in* IL. | *dat. pl.* κιόνεσσιν PIND. *P.* 4.267.

κλαγγάζω [κλαγγή] PORPH. *Abst.* 3.3 (*of speakers*) *etc.*, *see* κλαγγαίνω.

κλαγγαίνω [κλαγγή] **to howl, utter sharp cries** AESCHL. *Eum.* 131.

κλαγγάνω [κλαγγή] **to sing** SOPH. *fr.* 959.4 (*of birds*), *Ichn.* 308.

κλαγγέω, *contr.* [κλαγγή] THEOCR. *epigr.* 6.5 (*of dogs: Dor. pres. 3. pl.* κλαγγεῦντι) HSCH., *see* κλαγγάνω.

κλαγγή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* καλέω?, κέλαδος?; *cf. Lat.* clangō, *Olc.* hlakka] Ⓐ **cry, clamor, din** IL. 3.2 OD. 11.605 *etc.*; δυσφάτωι κλαγγᾶι **with dismal** cries (*of the prophecies of Kassandra*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1152; κοινὸς ἀρσένων ... κλαγγά **shouts** of the male choir SOPH. *Tr.* 208 || **cry,** *of animals: of a pig* **grunting** OD. 14.412; *of a wolf* **howling** HOM. 14.4; *of a snake* **hissing** AESCHL. *Sept.* 381; *of a dog* **barking** XEN. *Cyn.* 4.5 Ⓑ **noise, din, hiss,** *of things* IL. 1.49 (*bow*) *etc.* Ⓒ *extens.* **sound,** *of musical instruments* TELEST. 3 • *Dor.* -ά || *dat.* κλαγγί IB. 52.

κλαγγηδόν [κλαγγή] *adv.* **with high-pitched calls, with cries** IL. 2.463 HSCH.

κλαγγί *dat. sg., see* κλαγγή.

κλαγγόν BABR. 124.13, *see* κλαγγηδόν.

κλαγγόφωνος -ον [κλαγγή, φωνή] **shouting** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1072).

κλάγγω [κλαγγή] **to cry, shout** NONN. *Ev.* 13.160.

κλαγγώδης -ες [κλαγγή] **shrill** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.17 GAL. 16.510.

κλαγερός -ά -όν [κλαγγή] **screeching,** *of cranes* ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.109.8).

κλαγκτός -ή -όν [κλάγγω] ANTIPH. 231.4, *see* κλαγερός.

κλάδα *acc. sg., see* κλάς.

κλᾰ́δα *Dor. and Aeol. acc. sg., see* κλείς.

Κλάδαος -ου, ὁ **Kladaos,** *river in Elis* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.29.

κλαδᾰρόμμᾰτος -ον [κλαδαρός, ὄμμα] **having mobile eyes** HSCH.

κλαδᾰρόρυγχος -ου ὁ [κλαδαρός, ῥύγχος] *ornith.* **plover** (*see* τροχίλος) AEL. *N.A.* 12.15 HSCH.

κλᾰδᾰρός -ά -όν [*see* κλάω, κλάδος?] **fragile** LEON. (AP 9.322.4) POL. 6.25.5.

κλάδας *acc. pl., see* κλάς.

κλᾰ́δας *Dor. and Aeol. acc. pl., see* κλείς.

κλᾰδάσσομαι [κλαδαρός] **to surge, seethe,** *of blood* EMPED. B 100.22 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

κλαδάω, *contr.* [κλαδαρός] **to shake** HSCH.

κλαδεία -ας, ἡ [κλαδεύω] **pruning** GEOP. 3.13.7, 4.1.9.

κλᾰδευσις -εως, ἡ [κλαδεύω] GEOP. 4.5.2, *see* κλᾰδεία.

κλαδευτέον [κλαδεύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to prune** GEOP. 9.5.11.

κλᾰδευτήριον -ου, τό [κλαδεύω] **billhook** HSCH. | *pl.* τά κ. **festival of pruning** HSCH.

κλαδεύω [κλάδος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐκλαδευόμην || *fut.* κλαδεύσω IO.[1] *in G.A.* p. 43.22 || *aor.* ἐκλάδευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκλαδευμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐκλαδεύθην; **to prune** ARTEMID. 1.51 POLL. 1.224.

κλᾰδέω, *contr.* ARR. *Ind.* 11.10, *see* κλᾰδεύω | HSCH., *see* κλαδάω.

κλᾰδεών -ῶνος, ὁ [κλάδος] **branch** ORPH. *A.* 925 AL. 9.78 (*conject.*).

κλαδηφόρος -ον [κλάδος, φέρω] **bearing small branches** HDN. *Epim.* 103.13.

κλαδί *dat. sg., see* κλάς.

κλᾰδί *Dor. dat. sg., see* κλείς.

κλάδιον -ου, τό [κλάδος] **twig** LEON. (AP 9.78.3) (*v.l.*) GEOP. 9.8 *etc.*

κλᾰδίσκος -ου, ὁ [κλάδος] **twig** [ANACR.] 18.3 *etc.*

κλάδος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* clādes, *Ger.* Holz, *OCS* klada] **branch, twig** HDT. 7.19.1 ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 468b 25, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.9, *al.* VT *Lev.* 23.40 GEOP. 2.26.3 *etc.* | **olive branch,** *carried by suppliants* AESCHL. *Eum.* 43, *Suppl.* 22 SOPH. *O.T.* 3, 143 | **laurel branch,** *decoration of the temple* EUR. *Ion* 80 | *medic.* **branch,** *of the blood vessels* GAL. 15.141 | *fig. pl.,* **arm** EMPED. B 29.1 • *other forms, see* κλάς.

κλαδώδης -ες [κλάδος] **leafy** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 544a (*v.l.*) *etc.*

κλαδών -όνος, ἡ [κλάδος] **branch** *1*GVI 1294.2 (II[CE]) HSCH.

Κλαζομεναί -ῶν, αἱ **Klazomenai,** *city in Asia Minor* HDT. 1.16.2, *al.* THUC. 8.14.3, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.10 *etc.*

Κλαζομένιος -ον [Κλαζομεναί] **of Klazomenai** DIOG. 2.6 HSCH. | *pl.* οἱ K. **inhabit. of Klazomenae, Klazomenians** HDT. 1.51.2 THUC. 8.14.3 *etc.* | K. οἶνος **wine of Klazomenai** DIOSC.[2] 5.6.

κλάζω [κλαγγή?; *cf. Lat.* clangō] *impf.* ἔκλαζον || *fut.* κλάγξω || *aor*[t]. ἔκλαγξα, *aor*[t]. ἔκλάγον || *pf.* κέκλαγγα || *fut. pf.* κεκλάγξομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to clamor, shout, make a din,** *s.times of pers.* IL. 2.222, 17.88 EUR. *Ion* 905 | *more often of birds* IL. 10.276 (*heron*), 12.207 (*eagle*) HES. *Op.* 449 (*crane*) SOPH. *Ant.* 112 (*eagle*) | *of dogs* **to bark, bay** OD. 14.30 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 929 XEN. *Cyn.* 3.9, *al.* | *of things* **to whistle, clash** IL. 1.46 (*arrows*) OD. 12.408 (*wind*) HOM. 19.14 (*pipe*) BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.127 (*sea*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 205 (*wheels*) || *causat.* **to cause to resound:** βροντάν thunder PIND. *P.* 4.23; γόον **lamentation** AESCHL. *Pers.* 948; φόβον **fear** AESCHL. *Sept.* 386 Ⓑ **to cry out, announce:** μῆχαρ a remedy AESCHL. *Ag.* 201 Ⓒ **to invoke:** Ἄρη Ares AESCHL. *Ag.* 48 || **to celebrate:** Ζῆνα ἐπινίκια Zeus with a victory song AESCHL. *Ag.* 174 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* (*rar.*): τὸ λοιπὸν οὐ κεκλάγξομαι in future I won't bark any more ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 930 • *poet. impf.* κλάζον THEOCR. 25.72 || *Dor. pf.* κέκλᾶγα ALCM. 30 | *subj.* κεκλάγγω ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 929 | *epic ptc.* κεκληγώς IL. 12.408, *later* κεκλαγώς PLUT. *Tim.* 26.6, *Aeol. epic pl.* κεκλήγοντες IL. 17.756.

κλᾰ́ζω *Dor., see* κλᾰ́ϊζω.

κλαίεσκον *iter. impf., see* κλαίω.

κλαιήσω *fut., see* κλαίω.

κλαῖθρον -ου, τό PIND. *P.* 1.8, *see* κλεῖθρον.

κλαῖς *Dor., see* κλεῖς.

κλαῖω *and* κλάω [*cf. Alb.* klanj?] *impf.* ἔκλαιον, *Att.* ἔκλᾶον || *fut.* κλαιήσω, *Att.* κλᾰ́ησω, *later* κλαύσω; *mid.* κλαύσομαι, *rar.* κλαυσοῦμαι || *aor.* ἔκλαυσα, *mid.* ἐκλαυσάμην || *pf.* κέκλαυκα, *mid. pass.* κέκλαυμαι, *later* κέκλαυσμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκλαύσθην || *fut. pass.* κλαυσθήσομαι VT *Ps.* 77.64.2 || *fut. pf.* κεκλαύσομαι ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1436 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to weep, lament** IL. 1.362 PLAT. *Rp.* 388b *etc.*; αὐτὸν δὲ κλαίοντα θοὰς ἐπὶ νῆας ἀφήσω I will send him back weeping to the swift ships IL. 2.263; ὁ μὲν κλαίεσκε πρὸς οὐρανόν he cried turning to heaven IL. 8.364; κλαίοντα λιγέως crying loudly IL. 19.5 *cf.* OD. 10.201, *al.*; δάκρυσι κλαύσας weeping tears DCASS. 59.27 | *of joy* OD. 16.216 Ⓑ **to suffer ill-treatment, undergo a punishment:** κλάοις ἄν, εἰ ψαύσειας you will be punished, if you touch them AESCHL. *Suppl.* 925; κλάειν ἔγωγέ σοι λέγω I tell you that you are about to be punished ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 62; τοὺς ἥττονας ... κλαίοντας καθίσαντες making the weaker suffer ill-treatment XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.12 | *analog. in ptc.*: κλαίων φρενώσεις you will give me advice at your own risk, *i.e.* it will cost you dear to make objections to me SOPH. *Ant.* 754; κλαίων δοκεῖς μοι I think that you will suffer for it SOPH. *O.T.* 401; σὺ πρὸς χάριν μὲν οὐκ ἐρεῖς, κλαίων δ' ἐρεῖς you will not speak willingly, but will speak weeping (*sc.* under compulsion) SOPH. *O.T.* 1152 Ⓒ **to weep for, bewail, grieve over** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 20.210 OD. 1.363 AESCHL. *Sept.* 828 NT *Matt.* 2.18 *etc.*; τὰ μὲν αὐτοῦ πάθη κλαύσας lamenting his own misfortunes PLUT. *Alc.* 33.2 || **to call by crying:** κλάειν μάμμας καὶ τιτθάς to cry for mummies and nurses ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.39 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to weep, lament** IL. 18.340 AESCHL. *Sept.* 920 *etc.*; τροφὸν δ' Ὀρέστου τήνδ' ὁρῶ κεκλαυμένην I see here the nurse of Orestes in tears AESCHL. *Ch.* 731 Ⓑ **to suffer, undergo punishment** *or* **harm,** *usually fut.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1327 *etc.*; κλαύσῃ φιλῶν τὸν οἶνον οὐ φιλοῦντά σε you will suffer if you love the wine and it does not love you EUR. *Cycl.* 554; κλαύσει μακρά you will really weep, *i.e.* it will

cost you dear ARISTOPH. *Pax* 255 Ⓒ **to weep for, bewail** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1096 *etc.*; πάθη μὲν οὖν δὴ πόλλ' ἔγωγ' ἐκλαυσάμην indeed I have already wept for many misfortunes SOPH. *Tr.* 153 ❸ *pass.* **to be bewailed** AESCHL. *Ch.* 687 VT *Ps.* 77.64 *etc.*; ταφήσεται δὲ κλαυσθεὶς ὑπὸ τοῦ πλήθους παντός he will be buried mourned by all the people IOS. *A.I.* 8.11.1 | *impers.*: μάτην ἐμοὶ κεκλαύσεται I will have wailed for nothing ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1436 • *pres. opt. 2. sg.* κλαίοισθα IL. 24.619 ‖ *epic impf.* κλαῖον, *iter.* κλαίεσκον, *3. sg.* ἔκλαε THEOCR. 14.32, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκλαίετο SCH. DION.[9] 290.

κλαιωμῐλία -ας, ἡ [κλαίω, ὁμιλία] **being united in weeping** AMMI. (AP 9.573.6) • *Ion.* -η.

κλᾱκοφόρος -ον [κλείς, φέρω] **key bearer,** *epith. of a hero venerated at Epidauros in* IG 4^2.1.297 (IV^{BCE}) ‖ *title of a priest at Messene* (= κληδοῦχος) *in* IG 5.1.1447 (III-II^{BCE}).

κλᾶμα *or* **κλάμα** -ατος, τό *in* IG 4.1588.13, 42 (V^{BCE}), *see* κλάσμα.

κλαμβός -ή -όν [*see* κλάω?, κράμβος?] **mutilated, cut off** HIPPIATR. 14.17 (*ears*).

κλᾶμμα -τος, τό ALC. 119.11, *Aeol. for* κλῆμμα.

κλαμμίς, ἡ [*see* κλάω] **vine** HSCH., *see* ἀναδενδράς.

κλαμυστάω, *contr.* **to shout, call** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* κλαμυστῆσαι).

κλανίον *or* **κλάνιον** -ου, τό [*see* κλάω?] **bracelet** VT (Aq.) *Kgs* 2.1.10 *POXY.* 114.11 HSCH. • *also* κλάδιον *and* κλάλιον *in pap.*

Κλάνις -εως, ὁ **Klanis,** (*various*) *rivers* STRAB. 4.4.9, *al. etc.*

κλᾰξ κλᾰκός, ἡ *Dor.* **key** THEOCR. 15.33, *see* κλείς.

κλαξῶ THEOCR. 6.32, *Dor. fut. of* κλείω.

κλαπάζω to delay HSCH.

κλᾰπαι -ῶν, αἱ [*onomat.*?] **clogs** DCASS. 77.4 ‖ **shackles** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 276.

κλᾰρια -ων, τά [*see* κλῆρος] *Dor.* **undertakings of borrowers, mortgage bonds,** *on lands* PLUT. *Agis* 13.3.

κλᾰριος -ου [*see* κλῆρος] **assigner of fates,** *epith. of Zeus* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 360 PAUS. 8.53.9 • *Dor. for* κλή-.

1. **Κλᾰριος** -α -ον [Κλάρος] **of Klaros,** *epith. of Apollo* CALLIM. *H.* 2.70 | *subst.* τὸ Κλάριον **sanctuary of Klaros** PLUT. *Pomp.* 24.6.
2. **Κλᾰριος** -ου, ὁ **Klarios,** *river on the island of Cyprus* PLUT. *Sol.* 26.2.

κλαρονομέω *Dor., see* κληρονομέω.

κλᾰροπαληδόν [κληροπαλής] *Dor. adv.* **by drawing lots** STESICH. *PMGF* 222(b).223.

κλᾰρος *Dor., see* κλῆρος.

Κλᾰρος -ου, ἡ **Klaros,** (*various*) *cities* HOM. 3.40 THUC. 3.33.1 *etc.*

κλαρόω *Dor., see* κληρόω.

κλᾱρῶται -ῶν, οἱ [κλαρόω] **serfs, helots,** *in Crete* ARISTOT. *fr.* 586 CALLISTR.[1] 10 POLL. 3.83 *etc.*

***κλᾰ́ς** κλαδός, ὁ *see* κλάδος • *dat.* κλαδί ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 632 | *acc.* κλάδα LYR. *Chor.* 33 ‖ *gen. pl.* κλαδέων PHILOX. a.3 | *dat.* κλάδεσι ARISTOPH. *Av.* 239, κλᾰδέσσι NIC. *fr.* 74.19 | *acc.* κλάδας NIC. *fr.* 74.53.

κλᾰσαυχενεύομαι [κλάω, αὐχήν] **to walk with a twisted neck** ARCHIP. 48.3.

κλᾰσιβῶλαξ -ᾰκος [κλάω, βῶλαξ] **breaking clods** AGATH. (AP 6.41.1).

1. **κλάσις** -εως, ἡ [κλάω] Ⓐ **breaking, fracture** PLAT. *Tim.* 43e NT *Acts* 2.42 SEXT. *S.* 9.164 *etc.* | **pruning, stripping leaves from,** *the vines* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.14.4, *al.* Ⓑ **bending,** *of the knee* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 882b 33 Ⓒ **refraction,** *of light* AL. *in Meteor.* 143.9 | **change of direction:** ὅταν (ἡ κίνησις) κλάσιν λάβῃ when (the movement) changes direction PLOT. 6.9.8 Ⓓ **misfortune** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1796 Ⓔ **modulation of the voice** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 23, *al.*
2. **κλάσις** -εως, ἡ [*Lat.* classis] **social class** DION. 4.18 • κλάσσις *edd.*

κλάσμα -τος, τό [κλάω] Ⓐ **fragment, piece** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.153.3) VT *Judg.* (A) 19.5 NT *Luke* 9.17 PLUT. *T.G.* 19.1 *etc.* Ⓑ **rupture, harmful innovation** GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 170.26.

κλασμάτιον -ου, τό [κλάσμα] **small piece, fragment** *in* IG 11.2.161 *B* 34 (III^{BCE}).

κλάσσις (*conject.*), *see* κλάσις.

κλαστάζω [κλαστός] *fut.* κλαστάσω ‖ *aor. inf.* κλαστάσαι HSCH.; *fig.* **to humble, demoralize** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 166.

κλαστήριον -ου, τό [κλαστός] **sickle for pruning,** *vines* HSCH.

κλάστης -ου, ὁ [κλάω] **vinedresser** HSCH.

Κλαστίδιον -ου, τό **Klastidion** (*Lat.* **Clastidium,** *modern* **Casteggio**) *town in Cisalpine Gaul* POL. 2.34.5 PLUT. *Marc.* 6.6 *etc.*

κλαστός -ή -όν [κλάω] **broken, fractured** P.[1] (AP 6.71.2).

Κλαυδία -ας, ἡ **Claudia,** *female name* PLUT. *T.G.* 4.3 *etc.*

κλαυδιανός -οῦ, ὁ **alloy of copper and lead** ALCH. 2.14.6, 2.24.3.

Κλαυδιᾱνός -οῦ, ὁ **Claudian,** *poet of the Palatine Anthology* AP 1.19 *etc.*

κλαύδιος -α -ον [Κλαύδιος] **Claudian** *in* SEG 33.1194 (I-II^{CE}).

Κλαύδιος -ου, ὁ **Claudius,** *male name* PLUT. *T.G.* 4.2, *Cor.* 19.3, *Pyr.* 18.8 *etc.*

κλαυθμερός -ά -όν [κλαυθμός] **mournful** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 337.

κλαυθμονή -ῆς, ἡ [κλαυθμός] **weeping, lament** PLAT. *Leg.* 792a (POLL. 2.64, *cod. of Plat.* κλαυμονή).

κλαυθμός -οῦ, ὁ [κλαίω] **weeping, lament** OD. 4.212, *al.* HDT. 1.111.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1554 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336a 35 *etc.*

κλαυθμῠρίζω [κλαυθμός] *impf.* ἐκλαυθμύριζον [ATHANAS.] *Syn.* (*PG* 28.1500.17) ‖ *fut.* κλαυμυριοῦμαι PHOT. *Lex.* ‖ *aor.* ἐκλαυθμύρισα, *inf. mid.* κλαυθμυρίσασθαι POLL. 2.64 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκλαυθμυρισμένος HSCH. v353 ❶ *act.* **to weep** HP. *Prog.* 24 | *causat.* **to cause to weep** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 9a ATH. 8.364a ❷ *mid.* = *act., esp. of children* PLAT. *Ax.* 366d DCASS. 4.20 HIEROCL. 5.59 *CPF* PLUT. *Symp.* 149d *etc.* • *also* κλαυμυρίζομαι MEN. *Epit.* 853 *etc.*, κλαμυρέομαι, κλαυθμυρέομαι IUL.[6] p. 235.4 *and* κλαυμυρίομαι HSCH.

κλαυθμυρικῶς [κλαυθμυρίς] *adv.* **in tears** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 394.14.

κλαυθμῠρίς -ίδος, ἡ [κλαυθμυρίζω] **crying,** *of children* OPP.[1] 4.248 (*dub.*).

κλαυθμῠρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κλαυθμυρίζω] PLUT. *QConv.* 672f LYC. 16 POLL. 2.64, *see* κλαυθμῠρίς.

κλαυθμώδης -ες [κλαυθμός] **full of lament** HP. *Aph.* 6.54 HIEROCL. 58.10 (STOB. 4.25.53.61).

κλαυθμών -ῶνος, ὁ [κλαυθμός] **place of weeping** VT *2Sam.* 5.23, *Iudic.* 2.1, *al.*

κλαύθομαι [κλαυθός] **to weep** *P*TEBT. 3.7.

κλαυμ- *see* κλαυθμ-.

κλαύματα -ων, τά [κλαίω] **crying, laments** AESCHL. *Pers.* 705, *Ag.* 887 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.14 | τοῖσιν ἄγουσιν κλαύμαθ' ὑπάρξει βραδυτήτος ὕπερ those who are bringing (Antigone) will suffer for their slowness SOPH. *Ant.* 932 | *extens.* **misfortunes** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 249.

κλαυσείω [κλαίω] **to wish to weep** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.14.

κλαυσιάω, *contr.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1099 POLL. 2.64, *see* κλαυσείω.

κλαυσίγελως -ωτος, ὁ [κλαίω, γέλως] **laughter mingled with tears, weeping and laughter together** XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.9 DEM.[2] 28 PLUT. *Suav.* 1097f | *nickname of Phryne* ATH. 13.591c.

κλαυσίδειπνος -ον [κλαίω, δεῖπνον] **lamenting a missed meal** BAS. *epist.* 115.1.21.

κλαυσίμαχος -ον [κλαίω, μάχη] **weeping for battle** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1293.

κλαῦσις -εως, ἡ [κλαίω] **weeping,** *according to the Stoics one of the πάθη subordinate to λύπη* ANDR. p. 15.7K | HSCH., *see* ἀγίων.

κλαῦσμα -τος, τό [κλαίω] **weeping** PORPH. *Gau.* 12.4.

κλαύσομαι *fut. of* κλαίω.

κλαυσοῦμαι *Dor. fut. of* κλαίω.

κλαυστήρ -ῆρος [κλαίω] **one who weeps** MAN.[1] 4.192.

κλαυστός -ή -όν [κλαίω] **worthy of tears, lamentable** SOPH. *O.C.* 1360.

κλαυτός -ή -όν AESCHL. *Sept.* 333, *see* κλαυστός.

1. **κλάω,** *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* per-cello, *Lith.* kalù] *impf.* ἔκλων, *mid. pass.* ἐκλώμην ‖ *fut.* κλάσω ‖ *aor.* ἔκλασα ‖ *pf.* κέκλακα ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 68.3, *mid. pass.* κέκλασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐναπ)εκέκλαστο THUC. 4.34.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκλάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κλασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to break, snap,** *esp. branches or wooden shafts* OD. 6.128 LUC. *DDeor.* 11.1 *etc.* | *of vine tendrils* LONG. 3.92.2 | *of bread* NT *1Cor.* 10.16 | *of limbs* VT *Judg.* (B) 9.53 Ⓑ *fig.* **to weaken, dash, frustrate:** τὴν ἐλπίδα **hope** IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.13 Ⓒ *geom.* **to curve, deflect** PAPP. 904.17, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to break:** μηρὸν κλάσσατο δεξιτερόν **he broke his right leg** DIOG. 8.75 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be broken, break** IL. 11.584 VT *Jer.* 16.7 SEXT. *S.* 7.244 *etc.* | *of vine tendrils* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.15.1 Ⓑ *fig.* **to be weakened, enfeebled** (*by drunkenness*) PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 596f Ⓒ **to be soft** *or* **sentimental** *or* **effeminate,** *of voice, rhythm or song* HP. *Epid.* 7.80 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 9, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 41.1 PLUT. *Mus.* 1138c *etc.* Ⓓ **to be bent** *or* **curved,** *of a line* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 228b 24 | *of roads* PLUT. *Sollert.* 968b *etc.* | *of the course of rivers* PLUT. *QConv.* 747d | *of light rays* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 377b 22 • *impf. 3. sg.* ἔκλα PAUS. 6.4.1 ‖ *poet. aor. 3. sg.* κλάσσε THEOCR. 25.147 ERYC. (AP 6.255.2), *mid. 3. sg.* κλάσσατο DIOG. *l.c.* | *epic inf.* κλάσσαι NONN. *D.* 47.69 | *ptc.* κλάσσας EPIGR. 2.648.2 (*prob. and v.l. in* ERYC. *l.c.*) (L. *Sud. s.v.* κόλον).
2. **κλάω** *see* κλαίω.

Κλέα -ας ἡ **Klea,** *female name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 242e *etc.* • *Ion.* -η AP 9.688.3.

Κλεαγόρας -ου, ὁ **Kleagoras,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.8.1.

Κλεάδης -ου, ὁ **Kleades,** *male name* HDT. 9.85.3 • *Dor.* -ας AP 9.688.3.

Κλεαίνετος -ου, ὁ **Kleainetos,** *male name* THUC. 3.36.6 XEN. *An.* 5.1.17 *etc.*

Κλεάναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Kleanax,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 50.56.

Κλεάνασσα -ης, ἡ **Kleanassa,** *female name* ANTON.[1] (AP 7.188.1).

Κλεανδρίδης -ου, ὁ **Kleandrides,** *male name* THUC. 6.93.2, *al.* PLUT. *Nic.* 28.4 *etc.*

Κλέανδρος -ου, ὁ **Kleandros,** *male name* PIND. *I.* 8.1 HDT. 7.154.1 XEN. *An.* 6.4.18 *etc.*

Κλεάνθης -ους, ὁ **Kleanthes,** *Stoic philosopher* DIOG. 7.468 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1033b, *al.* LUC. *Symp.* 32 *etc.* • *acc.* -ην DIOG. 7.92.

Κλεανθίς -ίδος, ἡ **Kleanthis** LUC. *Symp.* 16.

Κλεᾱνορίδης -ου, ὁ [Κλεάνωρ] **Kleanorides, son of Kleanor,** *male name* ANACR. 193.1 • *Ion.* Κλεην-.

Κλεάνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Kleanor,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 2.1.10.

Κλεαρέτη -ης **Klearete,** *female name* [Pyth.] I.1.

Κλεάρετος -ου, ὁ **Klearetos**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 5.7.14, *al.*

Κλεαρίδᾱς -ου, ὁ **Klearidas**, *male name* THUC. 4.132.3, *al.*

Κλεάριστη -ης, ἡ **Kleariste** BIAN. (AP 7.644.1) • *Dor.* -ᾱ THEOGR. 2.74 *etc.*

Κλεάριστος -ου, ὁ **Klearistos**, *male name* THGN. 511.

Κλέαρχος -ου, ὁ **Klearchos**, *male name* THUC. 8.8.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.35 *etc.*

κλέβδην [κλέπτω] *adv.* **furtively** AP.[7] *Adv.* 198.6 • *Aeol.* -αν AP.[7] *Adv.* 160.15.

Κλέεια -ας, ἡ **Kleeia**, *Nymph* HES. *fr.* 180.2.

κλεεινός DIOG. 2.42, *poet. for* κλεινός.

κλεεννός *see* κλεινός.

κλέζω [*see* καλέω] **to call** HSCH.

Κλέη *Ion.*, *see* Κλέα.

κληδών *epic Ion.*, *see* κληδών.

Κλεηνορίδης *Ion.*, *see* Κλεανορίδης.

Κλεήσιππος, ὁ **Kleesippos**, *male name* ALCM. 174 • *gen.* -ω.

Κλεησισήρα -ας, ἡ **Kleesisera** ALCM. 1.72.

Κλειγένης -ους, ὁ **Kleigenes**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 709 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.11.

κλειδάγωγία -ας, ἡ [κλείς, ἀγωγή] **procession of keys** *in the cult of Hekate* /STRAT. 704.9, *see* κλειδοφορία.

Κλείδαμος *see* Κλείδημος.

κλειδάρχης -ου, ὁ [κλείς, ἄρχω] **keeper of the keys** PORPH. *Chr.* 23.

Κλειδημίδης -ου, ὁ **Kleidemides**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 791.

Κλείδημος -ου, ὁ **Kleidemos**, *male name* PLUT. *Thes.* 19.8 • *Dor.* -δαμος PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 301a.

Κλείδικος -ου, ὁ **Kleidikos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 57.42.

κλειδίον -ου, τό [κλείς] Ⓐ **small key, key** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 421 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 23 HERO *Pn.* 1.24 GEOP. 1.14.6 Ⓑ **clavicle,** *of tuna* ATH. 7.315d Ⓒ **astringent pill** GAL. 13.87 | *usu.* **astringent** AL.[6] 9.3 (2.225.3) • *also* κλείδιον.

κλειδοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κλείς, ποιέω] **maker of keys** *or* **locks** *P*PETR. 2.39d 15 (III[BCE]) SCH. P. 76 (p. 126.23) *etc.*

κλειδουχέω, *Att.* κληδουχέω, *contr.* [κλειδοῦχος] *aor.* ἐκλειδούχησα [IO.] (*PG* 60.717.11) ❶ *act.* **to hold the keys, be a guardian,** *usually of a temple, hence* **to be a priest** EUR. *I.T.* 1463 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be supervised** *or* **kept in check** EUR. *H.F.* 1288 (*dub.*) • *also* κληδουχῶ.

κλειδοῦχος -ου, ὁ *and* ἡ [κλείς, ἔχω] **keeper of the keys,** *hence* **guard, guardian** EUR. *Hip.* 540 BASS. (AP 7.391.1) PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 591b *etc.* | **guardian of the temple, priest** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 291 EUR. *I.T.* 131 | **guardian, protector, tutelary god** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1142 || *for the Pythagoreans* **key number of nature,** *namely 4 and 10* [IAMBL.[1]] 22 • *also* κληδοῦχος.

κλειδοφορέω, *contr.* [κλειδοφόρος] *aor. ptc.* κλειδοφορήσας; **to be bearer of keys** *in religious ceremonies in Caria* /STRAT. 690.10 *etc.*, *see* κλειδουχέω.

κλειδοφορία -ας, ἡ [κλειδοφόρος] **office of key bearer** /STRAT. 237.6 *etc.*

κλειδοφόρος -ον [κλείς, φέρω] **keeper of the keys** *title of a priestly office in Caria* /STRAT. 17.22 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ κληιδοφόρος **keeper of the keys** SYN. *H.* 1.633 • *Ion.* κληιδοφόρος.

κλειδοφυλακέω, *contr.* [κλειδοφύλαξ] **to keep locked** SERAP.[3] *Man.* 54 (p. 78; *PG* 40.924B) (*aor.* ἐκλειδοφυλάκησα).

κλειδοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [κλείς, φύλαξ] **keeper of the keys,** *hence* **guardian** LUC. *Am.* 14 OR. *Sib.* 8.122.

κλειδόω, *contr.* [κλείς] *aor.* ἐκλείδωσα; **to lock up** || *pass.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1159.

κλείδωσις -εως, ἡ [κλειδόω] **locking up** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1159.

κλείζω *Dor.*, *see* κλήζω.

κλειθρία -ας, ἡ [κλεῖθρον] **keyhole** LUC. *Nec.* 22.

κλειθρίον -ου, τό [κλεῖθρον] **small lock** HERO *Aut.* 9.5, *al.*

κλεῖθρον -ου, τό [κλείω] Ⓐ **bar, bolt, lock,** *usually pl.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 396 SOPH. *O.T.* 1262, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 808, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 264 *etc.* Ⓑ **boom,** *of a harbor* ATH. 12.535d AEN. 11.3 || **fence, railing** GAL. 12.296 Ⓒ *medic.* **operculum:** τὸ κ. τὸ ὑπὸ τὸν βρόγχον epiglottis HP. *Morb.* 2.28 • *Att.* κλῆθρον, *Ion.* κλήιθρον, *Dor.* κλᾶθρον.

Κλεινάγόρας -ου, ὁ **Kleinagoras**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.154, 155.

Κλεινάρέτη -ης, ἡ **Kleinarete**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 41 *etc.* • *Dor.* -α ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.711.2).

Κλεινίας -ου, ὁ **Kleinias**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 716 PLAT. *Prot.* 320a *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίης HDT. 8.17 | *voc.* -ίη PLAT. *Euthyd.* 273c.

Κλεινίειος -ον [Κλεινίας] **of Kleinias** PLAT. *Leg.* 482a.

Κλεινιππίδης -ου, ὁ **Kleinippides**, *pers. name* DIOD. 12.55.

Κλεινόδημος -ου, ὁ **Kleinodemos**, *male name* PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 345e.

Κλεινόμαχος -ου, ὁ **Kleinomachos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10 *etc.*

κλεινός -ή -όν [κλέος] **glorious, illustrious, famous, noble,** *of gods and heroes* AESCHL. *Pr.* 834, 872 SOPH. *Tr.* 19 | *of pers.* PIND. *P.* 1.31 SOPH. *Ph.* 575 HDT. 7.228 (*epigr.*); τὸ γὰρ γενέσθαι κλεινοὶ καὶ μὴ ἀνώνυμον κεῖσθαι τετελευτηκότα becoming famous and not lying in anonymity after death PLAT. *Leg.* 721c | *of things* PIND. *P.* 9.112 (*marriage*) SOPH. *O.T.* 1525 (*riddles*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 810 (*name*) | *iron.* SOPH. *El.* 300 LUC. *Peregr.* 18 | *adv. neut. pl.* κλεινά in an illustrious way EUR. *H.F.* 61 | *subst.* ὁ κλεινός **lover, beloved young man** STRAB. 10.4.21 ATH. 11.782c HSCH. || *compar.* -ότερος PIND. *P.* 9.112 | *superl.* -ότατος ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1024 *etc.* • κλεννός ALCM. 1.44, κλεεννός -ά PIND. *P.* 5.20, *al.* | *poet.* κλεεινός DIOG. 2.42.

Κλεινώ -οῦς, ἡ **Kleino**, *female name* POL. 14.11.2.

Κλειοπάτρη *see* Κλεοπάτρη.

κλείπους, ὁ [κλείς, πούς] **decoration of the hem** HSCH.

Κλεῖππίδης -ου, ὁ **Kleippides, son of Kleippos**, *male name* THUC. 3.3.2.

κλείς κλειδός, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* claudo] Ⓐ **bolt, bar, key,** *for closing the door from the inside* IL. 14.168 OD. 1.442 *etc.* | *from the outside* IL. 6.89, *al.* OD. 21.6, *al.* | *usu.* **key** AESCHL. *Eum.* 827 EUR. *Bac.* 448 MEN. *Mis. fr.* 8 LYS. 1.13 *etc.* | *fig.* κρυπταὶ κλαῖδες ... ἱερᾶν φιλοστράτων **hidden keys** of sacred loves PIND. *P.* 9.39; ἔστι κἀμοὶ κλὴς ἐπὶ γλώσσῃ φύλαξ for me too there is a key guarding my tongue AESCHL. *fr.* 316; καθαρὰν ἀνοίξαντα κλῆδα φρενῶν **unlocking pure hearts** EUR. *Med.* 661; ἡ ... κλῆδας γάμου φυλάττει (Hera) **who guards the keys of marriage** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 976 Ⓑ *analog.* **catch, clasp,** *of a brooch* OD. 18.294 Ⓒ **goad,** *for pigs* ARISTO[2] (AP 6.306.2) Ⓓ *anat.* **clavicle** IL. 5.146, *al.* HP. *LocHom.* 14 SOPH. *Tr.* 1036 DEMOSTH. 18.67 *etc.*; τὴν κλεῖν συνετρίβην I broke my collarbone AND. 1.61 | *of fish* ATH. 8.357a (*cf.* κλείδιον) Ⓔ *naut.* **rowing bench** IL. 16.170 OD. 2.419, *al.* Ⓕ **tongue of land,** *prom.*: τὴν ἄκρην αἳ καλεῦνται Κληῖδες τῆς Κύπρου the **prom. called the Keys of Cyprus** HDT. 5.108 | *of the Bosphoros*: ἁλμυρὰν πόντου κλῆδ' salty key of the sea EUR. *Med.* 212 • *nom.* κλῆς AESCHL. *fr.* 316 | *gen.* κλειδός, -ῆδος SOPH. *Tr.* 1035 | *acc.* κλεῖδα, κλῆδα *or* κλῆιδα EUR. *Med.* 212, κλεῖν PLAT.[1] 81 HSCH. || *nom. pl.* κλεῖδες, κλῆδες EUR. *Rac.* 448 | *dat.* κλεισίν | *acc.* κλεῖδας, -ῆδας AESCHL. *Eum.* 827 | *dat. pl.* κληῖδεσσι OD. 12.215 || *Dor.* κλᾶῖς, κλᾶῖδος PIND. *l.c.* || *nom. pl.* κλᾷδες HSCH. | *acc.* κλᾷδας CALLIM. *H.* 6.45, *Aeol.* κλᾶις.

κλείσα -ας, ἡ *see* κλισία.

Κλείσας -αντος, ὁ **Kleisas**, *city of Boeotia* PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 774d (*dub.*).

Κλεισθένης -ους, ὁ **Kleisthenes**, *male name* HDT. 5.66, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 355 *etc.* | *Ion. gen.* -εος HDT. 6.131.2 | *dat.* -εῖ HDT. 6.130.2 | *acc.* -η ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1092, -ην ARISTOPH. *Th.* 235, *Ion.* -εα HDT. 6.67.1 | *voc.* Κλείσθενες.

κλεισιάς *see* κλισιάς.

Κλεισῐδίκη -ης, ἡ **Kleisidike**, *female name* HOM. 2.109.

Κλεισίθήρα -ας, ἡ **Kleisithera**, *female name* LYC. 1222.

κλεισίον *see* κλισίον.

κλείσις -εως, ἡ [κλείω] *milit.* **closing, blocking,** *of harbors and sim.* THUC. 2.94.4, *al.* AEN. 20.1 *etc.* • κλῆσις THUC. *l.c.*

κλεισούρα -ας, ἡ **narrow pass, defile** PROC.[1] *B.* 2.29.25.

Κλείσοφος -ου, ὁ **Kleisophos**, *male name* ATH. 13.605f) (*of Selymbria*) *etc.* | *parasite and flatterer of Philip of Macedon* AEL. *N.A.* 9.7. ATH. 6.248d-f; *pl.* οἱ Κλείσοφοι *to denote the flatterers* (*of Dionysus of Syracuse*) *by antonomasia* AEL. *fr.* 107-108.

κλειστός -ή -όν [κλείω] **closed, barred, blocked** OD. 2.344 STRAB. 14.6.3, *al.* DCASS. 28.85 *etc.* • κληϊστός OD. *l.c.* | κληστός THUC. 2.17.1 EUR. *fr.* 617.2.

κλεῖστρον -ου, τό LUC. *Tox.* 57, *see* κλεῖθρον.

Κλείτα *Dor.*, *see* Κλείτη.

Κλειτᾰγόρα -ας, ἡ **Kleitagora**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1237.

Κλειτᾰγόρης -ου, ὁ **Kleitagoras**, *male name* LEON. (AP 7.657.3).

Κλειτᾰρέτη -ης, ἡ **Kleitarete**, *female name* IS. 3.30.

Κλείταρχος -ου, ὁ **Kleitarchos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 9.58 AESCHN. 3.103 *etc.*

Κλειτέλης -ου, ὁ **Kleiteles**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.37.

Κλείτη -ης, ἡ **Kleite**, *female name* AP. 1.976 • *Dor.* -α THEOCR. *epigr.* 20.2.

Κλειτόδῐκος -ου, ὁ **Kleitodikos**, *male name* LYS. 8.13.

Κλειτομάχη -ης, ἡ **Kleitomache**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 44.10.

Κλειτόμαχος -ου, ὁ **Kleitomachos**, *male name* PIND. *P.* 8.37 POL. 27.9.7 *etc.*

κλειτοπόδιον -ου, τό [κλείς, πόδιον] *naut.* **cleitopodium,** *part of a keel* POLL. 1.85.

Κλειτορία -ας, ἡ **Kleitoria**, *female name* PLUT. *Cim.* 16.1 | *region of Arcadia* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.6 *etc.*

κλειτοριάζω [κλειτορίς] **to stimulate the clitoris** HSCH.

κλειτορίζω [κλειτορίς] POLL. 2.174, *see* κλειτοριάζω.

Κλειτόριοι -ων, οἱ [Κλειτορία] **inhabit. of Kleitoria** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.36, 37 POL. 2.55.9 *etc.*

κλειτορίς -ίδος, ἡ [κλείω?, κλίνω?] *anat.* **clitoris** RUF. *On.* 111 HSCH. | *type of stone* PLUT. *Fluv.* 25.5.

1. κλειτός -ή -όν [κλείω] **closed** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.6.76.

2. κλειτός -ή -όν [κλέω] **famous, renowned, noble,** *of pers.* IL. 3.451, *al.* OD. 6.54 PIND. *N.* 6.61 OR. (HDT. 5.92) *etc.* || **splendid, magnificent,** *of things* IL. 4.102 PIND. *P.* 10.33 *etc.*

1. **κλεῖτος** -εος, τό [κλέος] **glory** SCH. IL. 12.66a, *see* κλῆτος.
2. **κλεῖτος** -εος, τό AP. 1.599 (*v.l.*), *see* κλῖτος.
Κλεῖτος -ου, ὁ **Kleitos**, *male name* IL. 15.445 OD. 15.249 LUC. *DMort.* 13.6 *etc.*
Κλειτοφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Kleitophon**, *male name* PLAT. *Rp.* 340a ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 967 *etc.*
κλειτύς (*v.l.*), *see* κλιτύς.
Κλειτώ -οῦς, ἡ **Kleito**, *female name* PLAT. *Criti.* 113d, *al.*
Κλείτων -ωνος, ὁ **Kleiton**, *male name* XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.6 LEON. (AP 6.226.1).
Κλειτώνυμος -ου, ὁ **Kleitonymos**, *male name* BIAN. (AP 7.388.1) *etc.*
Κλείτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Kleitor**, *male name* SATR. (AP 6.11.3) PAUS. 8.4.5 | *river* PAUS. 8.21.1 | *town in Arcadia* PIND. *N.* 10.47 POL. 4.18.10.
1. **κλείω** [κλείς] *impf.* ἔκλειον, *mid. pass.* ἐκλειόμην ‖ *fut.* κλείσω ‖ *aor.* ἔκλεισα, *mid.* ἐκλεισάμην ‖ *pf.* κέκλεικα, *mid. pass.* κέκλει(σ)μαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐκεκλείκειν APP. 7.203, *mid. pass.* ἐκεκλεί(σ)μην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκλείσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κλεισθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* κεκλείσομαι *and* κεκλῄσομαι ● *act.* A **to close**: θύρας **the doors** OD. 21.387 VT *Chr.* 2.28.24 *etc.* = πύλας EUR. *H.F.* 997 XEN. *An.* 7.1.36 *etc.*; πηκτὰ δωμάτων **the locks of the house** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 479; τὴν κιβωτόν **the casket** THPHR. *Ch.* 18.4 VT *Gen.* 7.16; στόμα **the mouth** EUR. *Ph.* 865 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1316 | **to lock, secure**: ἐκλῄσιεν ὀχῆας **made fast the bolts** OD. 24.166 ‖ *extens.* **to bar, close, block**: βόστρον κλῆσαι μέγαν **to block the great Bosphoros** AESCHL. *Pers.* 723; τοὺς ἔσπλους **the entries (of the sea)** THUC. 4.8.7 B **to confine**: χρυσῇ δὲ πλάστιγξ αὐχένα ... πώλων ἔκλῃε **a golden yoke gripped the necks of his steeds** EUR. *Rh.* 304 | *later* **to deliver bound**: εἰς τὰς χεῖρας τοῦ βασιλέως **into the hands of the king** VT *1Sam.* 23.20 ● *pass.* A **to be closed** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 198 (*of a door*) VT *Sir.* 30.18 (*of the mouth*) *etc.*; βλέφαρα κέκληται **the eyelids are closed** SOPH. *fr.* 711; ψυχῆς ... τὴν κεκλημένην πύλην **the closed gate of the soul** SOPH. *fr.* 393; ὡς ἡ θύρα κεκλῄσεται **because the door will be closed** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1071; κεκλεισμένης σου τῆς παρρησίας οὐ κιγκλίσιν οὐδὲ θύραις ... ἀλλὰ τοσούτοις καὶ τηλικούτοις ὀφλήμασιν **with your right to speak blocked not by barriers or doors, but by so many and such great penalties** DEMOSTH. 25.28 | **to be barred, be blocked**, *of harbors or commercial ports* LYS. 22.14 DEMOSTH. 2.16, 23.110 B **to be bound**: χέρας αἱματηρὰς βρόχοισι κεκλημένα **with my bloodied hands bound with cords** EUR. *Andr.* 503 | *fig.*: ὅρκοις κεκλῄμεθα **we are bound by oaths** EUR. *Hel.* 977 C **to be fortified**: πύργων μηχανῆι **by a circle of towers** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 956 • *Att. pres.* κλῄω, *Ion.* κληίω ‖ *Att. fut.* κλῄσω, *3. sg. also* (κατα)κλιεῖ EUP. 310 ‖ *Att. aor.* ἔκλησα, *Ion. epic* ἐκλήισα *and* κλήισα | *mid.* κλῃσάμην ‖ *Att. pf.* κέκληκα | *Att. mid. pass.* κέκλημαι, *Ion.* κεκλῄϊμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκέκλειστο *and* ἐκέκλειτο LIB. *Or.* 40.24, *3. pl.* ἐκέκλειντο, *Ion.* (ἀπ)εκεκλῄατο HDT. 9.50 (*v.l.*) ‖ *Att. aor. pass.* ἐκλῄσθην, *Ion.* ἐκλῃσθην ‖ *for the Dor. forms* κλᾱξ-, *see* κλῄζω.
2. **κλείω** *epic*, *see* κλέω.
Κλειώ -οῦς, ἡ **Kleio**, *Muse* HES. *Th.* 77 *etc.* • *gen.* Κλειοῦς PIND. *N.* 3.83.
κλέμμα -ατος, τό [κλέπτω] A **a thing stolen** *or* **secretly removed** EUR. *Hec.* 618 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 952 19 *etc.* | τὸ κλέμμα ἐκτείσας διπλοῦν ἀπαλλαττέσθω τῶν δεσμῶν **let him be released from prison after paying double the value of the thing stolen** PLAT. *Leg.* 857b B **theft** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1203 *etc.* | κ. ἐρωτικόν **furtive love** AEL. *N.A.* 1.2 (*cf. Lat.* furtum) C **swindle, fraud** DEMOSTH. 18.31 AESCHN. 3.100 *etc.* ‖ *milit.* **ruse, stratagem** THUC. 5.9.5.
κλεμμάδιος -α -ον [κλέμμα] **stolen** PLAT. *Leg.* 955b.
κλεμμύς -ύος, ἡ [χέλυς, ἐμύς] **tortoise** ANTONI. 32.2 HSCH.
Κλέοβις -ιος, ὁ **Kleobis**, *male name* HDT. 1.31.1 LUC. *Cont.* 10 *etc.*
Κλεόβοτος -ου, ὁ **Kleobotos**, *male name* ANYT. (AP 6.153.2) (Κλευβ-).
Κλεοβούλη -ης ἡ **Kleoboule**, *female name* PLUT. *VOrat.* 844a *etc.*
Κλεοβουλίνη -ης, ἡ **Kleobouline**, *female name* PLUT. *Coniug.* 145e.
Κλεόβουλος -ου ὁ **Kleoboulos**, *male name* IL. 16.330 THUC. 5.36.1, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 343a *etc.*
Κλεογένης -ους, ὁ **Kleogenes**, *male name* AND. 1.96.
Κλεόδαιος -ου, ὁ **Kleodaios**, *male name* HDT. 6.52, *al.*
Κλεόδημος -ου ὁ **Kleodemos**, *male name* SIM. (AP 7.514.1) *etc.* • *Dor.* -δᾶμος PIND. *O.* 14.22 *etc.*
Κλεοδίκη -ης, ἡ **Kleodike**, *female name* PLUT. *Flum.* 17.1.
Κλεόδικος -ου, ὁ **Kleodikos**, *male name* AP 7.482.3 (Κλευδ-) *etc.*
Κλεόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Kleodoros**, *male name* QS 10.213.
Κλεοκράτης -ους, ὁ **Kleokrates**, *male name* AESCHN. *epist.* 4.1.
Κλεόκριτος -ου, ὁ **Kleokritos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 877, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.20 *etc.*
Κλεόλαος -ου, ὁ **Kleolaos**, *male name* LUC. *Philopatr.* 28.
Κλεόμαντις -εως, ὁ **Kleomantis**, *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 50.5 (*dub.*).
Κλεομάχειος -ον [Κλεόμαχος] **of Kleomachos, Kleomachean** *verse* HEPH. *Ench.* 11.2.
Κλεόμαχος -ου, ὁ **Kleomachos**, *male name* CRATIN. 17 PLUT. *Amat.* 760f *etc.*
Κλεόμβροτος -ου, ὁ **Kleombrotos**, *male name* HDT. 4.81.3, *al.* THUC. 1.94.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.14 *etc.* ‖ *poet.* Κλεύμβροτος ATH. 12.536b.
Κλεομέδων -οντος, ὁ **Kleomedon**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 40.25 PLUT. *Demetr.* 24.6.
Κλεομένης -ους, ὁ **Kleomenes**, *male name* HDT. 3.148.1 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εος HDT. 5.49.1 | *Ion. dat.* -εῖ HDT. 3.148.1 | *acc.* -ῆ, *Ion.* -έα HDT. 5.41.1 | *voc.* -όμενες HDT. 5.49.2.
Κλεομενισταί -ῶν, οἱ [Κλεομένης] **advocates** *or* **supporters of Kleomenes** POL. 2.53.2.
Κλεομήδης -ους, ὁ **Kleomedes**, *male name* THUC. 5.84.3 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 *etc.*
Κλέομμις -ιδος, ὁ **Kleommis**, *male name* ISOCR. *epist.* 7.8 (*acc.* Κλέομμιν).
Κλεονίκη -ης, ἡ **Kleonike**, *female name* PLUT. *Cim.* 6.4.
κλεόνικον -ου, τό [κλέος, νίκη?] *bot.* **calamint** DIOSC.[2] 3.95 (*see* κλινοπόδιον).
Κλεόνικος -ου, ὁ **Kleonikos**, *male name* PIND. *I.* 6.16 CALLIM. *epigr.* 30 *etc.* • Κλεύνικος THEOCR. 14.13.
Κλεοπάτρα -ας, ἡ **Kleopatra**, *a woman* IL. 9.556 PLAT. *Gorg.* 471c PLUT. *Caes.* 48 *etc.* • *Ion. poet.* -η *and* Κλειοπ- AP 3.4.3, *al.*
Κλεοπατρίς -ίδος, ἡ [Κλεοπάτρα] **Kleopatris**, *city in Egypt* STRAB. 17.1.26, *al.*
Κλεόπατρος, ου, ὁ **Kleopatros**, *male name* PLUT. *Arat.* 40.5.
Κλεόπομπος -ου, ὁ **Kleopompos**, *male name* THUC. 2.26.1, *al.*
Κλεοπτόλεμος -ου, ὁ **Kleoptolemos**, *male name* PLUT. *Fl.* 16.1.
κλέος -ους, τό [*cf. Skt.* śrávas-, *OIr.* clú?, *OCS* slovo, *Av.* sravah-] A **report, rumor** IL. 11.227, *al.* OD. 1.283, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 251 | ἡμεῖς δὲ κλέος οἷον ἀκούομεν οὐδέ τι ἴδμεν **we hear only rumors, we know nothing for sure** IL. 2.486; νέον πολέμοιο μετὰ κλέος εἰληλούθειν **he had newly arrived following the report of war** IL. 13.364; κλέος εὐρὺ φόνου ... ἀνδρῶν μνηστήρων **wide report of the slaying of the suitors** OD. 23.137; γυναικογήρυτον ὄλλυται κλέος **a rumor spread by a woman perishes** AESCHL. *Ag.* 487 ‖ **fame, renown, glory** IL. 4.197, 5.3, *al.*; κ. εὐρύ **wide, widespread fame** OD. 1.344; ὑψηλόν **high** PIND. *P.* 3.111; ὑπέρτατον **exalted** SOPH. *Ph.* 1347; καλόν **beautiful** PLAT. *Leg.* 625a; ἀείμνηστον **unforgettable, immortal, eternal** XEN. *Cyn.* 1.6 *cf.* ἀθάνατον PLAT. *Symp.* 208c | *with another subst.* EUR. *Andr.* 774 (*with* τιμή) PLAT. *Leg.* 663a (*with* ἔπαινος) | κ. οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν ἵκανε **the fame reached broad heaven** OD. 8.74; κ. ἀρέσθαι **to achieve glory** PIND. *O.* 9.101 = εὑρέσθαι PIND. *P.* 3.111 = λαβεῖν SOPH. *Ph.* 1347 = ἐκφέρεσθαι SOPH. *El.* 60; κ. ἔχειν τὰ περὶ τὰς ναῦς **have fame as sailors** THUC. 1.25.4 | ▶ *with gen. of the thing which is the cause of glory*: κ. αἰχμᾶς **glory owing to skill with the spear** PIND. *P.* 1.66; μικροῦ δ' ἀγῶνος κ. **fame deriving from an unimportant race** SOPH. *fr.* 938.2 | *neg.* **bad reputation** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 836; κ. δύσφαμον **disreputable fame** PIND. *N.* 8.36 = αἰσχρόν κ. EUR. *Hel.* 135 B *pl.* **glorious actions, feats** IL. 9.189, 524 OD. 8.73 AP. 1.1 HSCH. • *epic pl.* κλεῖα HES. *Th.* 100.
Κλεοσθένης -ου, ὁ **Kleosthenes**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10.
Κλεόστρατος -ου, ὁ **Kleostratos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.13.
Κλεότῑμος -ου, ὁ **Kleotimos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.295 *etc.*
Κλεοφάνης -ους, ὁ **Kleophanes**, *male name* PLUT. *Phoc.* 13.6.
Κλεόφαντῐς -ιδος ὁ **Kleophantis**, *male name* P.[1] (AP 5.279.1).
Κλεόφαντος -ου, ὁ **Kleophantos**, *male name* PLAT. *Men.* 93d PLUT. *Them.* 32.1.
Κλεοφίλη -ης, ὁ **Kleophile**, *wife of Lycurgus* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.9.2.
Κλεοφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Kleophon**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 678, *al.* AESCHN. 3.150.
Κλεόχα -ας, ἡ **Kleocha**, *female name* NOSS. (AP 6.265.4).
Κλεοχάρης -ους, ὁ **Kleochares**, *male name* AESCHN. 2.120.
Κλέοχος -ου, ὁ **Kleochos**, *man* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.1.2 *etc.*
κλέπας moist HSCH.
κλεπία -ας, ἡ [κλέπτω] **theft** PHOT. *Lex.*
κλέπος -ους, τό [κλέπτω] **theft** LYR. *Iamb.* 56.2 HSCH.
κλεπτέλεγχος -ον [κλέπτω, ἐλέγχω] **unmasking thieves**, *of a magic stone* AET.[1] 2.32.
κλεπτέον [κλέπτω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to conceal** *or* **keep hidden** SOPH. *Ph.* 57.
κλεπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κλέπτω] **thief** MAN.[1] 1.311, *al.*
κλέπτης -ου, ὁ [κλέπτω] **thief** IL. 3.11 EUR. *I.T.* 1026 PLAT. *Rp.* 344f *etc.* ‖ **cheat, swindler** SOPH. *Ai.* 1135 ‖ *compar.* -ίστερος: Νεοκλείδου κλεπτίστερος **more of a thief than Neoklides** L. *Sud.* | *superl.* -ίστατος **thief in the highest degree** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 27 *or* **most skilful in theft** SEXT. *P.* 3.215 (*Hermes*).
κλεπτίδης -ου, ὁ [κλέπτης] **son of a thief**, *i.e.* **thief** PHERECR. 252.
κλεπτικός -ή -όν [κλεπτός] **of a thief, of theft**: ἡ κ. (sc. τέχνη) **profession of thief** PLAT. *Rp.* 334b SEXT. *S.* 2.12 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **of a plagiarist** CLEM. *Str.* 1.8.39.2, *al.*

κλέπτις -ῐδος, ἡ [κλέπτης] **female thief** ALCIPHR. 2.19.2.

κλεπτίσκος -ου, ὁ [κλέπτης] **petty thief** EUP. 458.

κλεπτίστατος *superl., see* κλέπτης.

κλεπτίστερος *compar., see* κλέπτης.

κλεπτοσύνη -ης, ἡ [κλέπτω] **skill at stealing** OD. 19.396 MAN.[1] 6.207.

κλεπτοτελωνέω, *contr.* [κλέπτω, τελωνέω] to **smuggle** MEN.[3] (*HGM* 2 p. 22) (*fut. 3. pl.* κλεπτοτελωνήσουσιν).

κλεπτοτρόφος -ου [κλέπτω, τρέφω] **thief of food** L. *Sud. s.v.* δειπνολόχον.

κλέπτρια -ας, ἡ [κλεπτήρ] **female thief** SOTAD.[1] 2.

κλέπτω [*cf. Lat.* clepo, *Goth.* hlifan, *Ir.* cluain; *see* καλύπτω?] *impf.* ἔκλεπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐκλεπτόμην ‖ *fut.* κλέψω, *mid.* κλέψομαι XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.13 ‖ *aor.* ἔκλεψα ‖ *pf.* κέκλοφα, *mid. pass.* κέκλεμμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐκεκλόφειν ‖ *aor.pass.* ἐκλέφθην *and* ἐκλάπην ‖ *fut.pass.* κλαπήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to steal, take away secretly, abstract, carry off ▸ *abs.* SOL. 4.13 XENOPH. 11.3 HDT. 2.174.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* IL. 24.24, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.250 SOPH. *Ph.* 1272 *etc.* | κ. παρ' ἀλλήλων to steal from one another HDT. 1.186.3 | ▸ κ. τι ἔκ τινος steal sthg. from s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 857b = ▸ ἀπό τινος PLUT. *Adul.* 56b | *with gen.*: τῆς γενεῆς ἔκλεψε he stole some of the breed (of the horses) IL. 5.268 | ≠ ἁρπάζω SOPH. *Ph.* 644 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 372 | ≠ βιάζομαι PLAT. *Leg.* 933e | κλέπτον βλέπει he has a thief's look ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 900 Ⓑ to seize secretly, take by surprise: τὰ ὄρη the mountains XEN. *An.* 3.6.9, *cf.* 4.6.11; τὴν ἀρχήν power DION. 4.10 | *fig.*: τὰ τῶν πολεμίων κλέψαι καὶ βουλεύματα καὶ τὰς ἄλλας πράξεις to secretly obtain and forestall the enemy's plans and other actions PLAT. *Rp.* 334a Ⓒ to plagiarize, *of writers* EUS.[1] *P.E.* 10.2.2 *etc.* Ⓓ to set a trap for, deceive IL. 1.132 HES. *Th.* 613 SIM. 20 PIND. *P.* 3.29 AESCHL. *Ch.* 854 SOPH. *Tr.* 243 *etc.*; ἔκλεψε νόον πύκα περ φρονεόντων he leads astray the mind even of the most sensible IL. 14.217; τούτων τὰ ὀνόματα λέγει, κλέπτων τὴν ἀκρόασιν he says their names, deceiving the listeners AESCHN. 3.99; κ. τῇ ποικιλίᾳ τὸν κόρον to avoid satiety by variation DION. *Comp.* 19.10 Ⓔ to hide PIND. *O.* 6.36 XEN. *Hippar.* 5.2; κλέψας τὰ πρόσθε σφάλματα hiding former mistakes EUR. *Suppl.* 416; τοῖς ὀνόμασι κλέπτων καὶ μεταφέρων τὰ πράγματα with false terms concealing and distorting the reality of the facts AESCHN. 3.142; μ' ἐφηῦρον ... ἐς γῆν σῶμα κλέπτουσαν τόδε they caught me secretly trying to lower my body to the ground EUR. *Tr.* 958 ‖ to carry out secretly: σφαγάς killings SOPH. *El.* 37; κακά evils SOPH. *Ai.* 1137; κλέπτουσι μύθους οἱ μεγάλοι βασιλεῖς the great kings stealthily spread lies SOPH. *Ai.* 188; ταῦτα κλέπτοντες ταῖς πράξεσιν doing these things in secret PLAT. *Leg.* 910b ❷ *rar. mid.* (*in fut.*) to seize secretly XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.13 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be stolen, carried off HDT. 5.84.1 EPICT. *Ench.* 12.2 | *fig.*: ἐκ τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν ἐσορῶντι κλέπτεταί οἱ ἡ αὐγή when he looks the sight is snatched from his eyes HP. *Morb.* 2.12; τὸ μὲν κλαπῆναι δυνατόν if there is a possibility to steal XEN. *Hippar.* 4.17; ἂν μένοι τὸ αὐτὸ τοῦ ποσοῦ κλεπτομένου it would remain the same after a quantity has been removed PLOT. 4.7.5 Ⓑ to suffer a deception SOPH. *Ant.* 681 PLAT. *Rp.* 413b *etc.*; κλέπτεται ὁ ἀκροατής the listener is deceived ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 5 | τὸ πρόσω αἰεὶ κλεπτόμενος being unaware of what lies ahead HDT. 7.49.4 ‖ *impers.*: κλέπτεται δ' εὖ the deception succeeds ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 24 Ⓒ to be hidden, escape notice: κλέπτεται τὸ μετρικόν its metrical character is disguised DEM.[2] 182 • *iter. impf.* κλέπτεσκον HDT. 2.174.1 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κέκλαμμαι ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 57 (*v.l.*) ATH. 9.409c (*cod.* A) CHOEROB. *Theod.* p. 188.27 | *ptc. act. also* κεκλεβώς *in inscr.* ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. also* κλεπείς *in inscr.*

κλέτας -ου, τό LYC. 703 AGATH. (AP 9.665.1) *etc.*, *see* κλιτύς.

Κλεύας -α, ὁ Kleuas, *male name* CHAEREM.[2] (AP 7.720.1).

Κλεύβοτος *see* Κλεόβοτος.

Κλεύβουλος *see* Κλεόβουλος.

Κλεύδαμος *see* Κλεόδημος.

Κλεύδικος *see* Κλεόδικος.

κλεύθομαι to **proceed, travel** HSCH. ‖ to **lie dead** L. *E.M.* 517.45.

Κλεύμβροτος *see* Κλεόμβροτος.

Κλεύνικος *see* Κλεόνικος.

κλεψ, ὁ [κλέπτω] **thief** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 17.

κλεψίαμβος -ου, ὁ [κλέπτω, ἴαμβος] **klepsiambos**, *mus. instrum.* PHILL. 2 ARISTOX. *fr.* 97 POLL. 4.59 | *a type of song* HSCH. (*pl.*).

κλεψιγαμέω, *contr.* [κλεψίγαμος] *aor. ptc.* κλεψιγαμήσας BAS. *epist.* 217.69.3; to be an **adulterer** BAS. *Lc.*, *etc.*

κλεψιγᾰμία -ας, ἡ [κλεψίγαμος] **illicit love** EPIPH. *Haer.* 59.6.7 *etc.*

κλεψῐ́γᾰμος -ον [κλέπτω, γάμος] **addicted to illicit love affairs**, adulterous OR. *Sib.* 2.258, *al.* NONN. *D.* 8.47 *etc.*

κλεψίκοιτης -ου [κλέπτω, κοίτη] [CALLISTH.] 1.46, *see* κλεψῐ́γᾰμος.

κλεψῐ́ματος -α -ον [κλέπτω] **stolen** VT *Tob.* 2.13 POLL. *L.* 6 *etc.* • *adv.* κλεψιμαίως **furtively** DOSITH. p. 412.

κλεψῐ́νοος -οον, *contr.* κλεψίνους -ουν [κλέπτω, νόος] **concealing** *or* **deceiving** NONN. *D.* 8.47, *al.*

κλεψῐ́νυμφος -ον [κλέπτω, νύμφη] **addicted to illicit love affairs, womanizer** LYC. 1116.

κλεψῐποτέω, *contr.* [κλέπτω, πίνω] to **deceive in drinking** POLL. 6.20 L. *Sud.*

κλεψίρρυτος -ον [κλέπτω, ῥέω] **flowing secretly** HSCH.

κλεψίτοκος -ον [κλέπτω, τίκτω] **concealing one's own offspring** OPP.[1] 3.11 NONN. *D.* 28.317.

κλεψίφρων -ον [κλέπτω, φρήν] **hiding one's thoughts, dissimulating** HOM. 4.413 | **tricking the mind** MAN.[1] 1.93.

κλεψίχωλος -ον [κλέπτω, χωλός] **concealing lameness** LUC. *Ocyp.* 33.

κλεψοπασχίτης -ου, ὁ [κλέπτω, Πάσχα] **one who celebrates Easter secretly** LEONTB. *Hom.* 9.40.

κλεψοσύνη -ης, ἡ [κλέπτω] **theft** LEONTN. *Vlo. Eleem.* 38 (p. 77.10).

κλεψύδρα -ας, ἡ [κλέπτω, ὕδωρ] **klepsydra**, *perforated container for water* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 914b 9 *etc.* | *used for measuring time* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 93, *al.* EUB. 74.6 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1415a 8 ATH. 11.497a *etc.*

Κλεψύδρα -ας, ἡ Klepsydra, *spring* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1695, *Lys.* 913 HSCH.

κλεψύδριον -ου, τό [κλεψύδρα] **small clepsydra** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.10.1, *al.*

κλέω [*see* κλέος] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to **make famous, glorify, celebrate, sing of** OD. 1.338, *al.* HES. *Th.* 105 EUR. *Alc.* 447 *etc.*; ἀοιδῇσι κλείουσαι (O Muses) who give fame through songs HES. *Op.* 1; κλέωα τὸν Ἀμύκλαις σιόν celebrating the god of Amyklai ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1299 (*Lacon.*) | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: πρίν γε κλέομεν λιπεῖν Οἰχαλίαν ... Ἀμφιτρυωνίδαν first we sang how the son of Amphitryon left Oichalia BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.13 Ⓑ *later* to **call, name** AP. 1.217, *al.* OPP. 5.536 *etc.* ❷ *rar. mid.* = *act.* EUR. *fr.* 369.7 ❸ *pass.* to be glorified *or* celebrated, be famous OD. 13.299 PIND. *I.* 5.27 *etc.*; ᾗς τὸ πάρος περ ἔκλε' (good sense) for which in the past you were famous IL. 24.202 | *later* to be called *or* named AP. 1.238 NIC. *fr.* 71.5 *etc.*; οὐδέ πω ἔκλεο Δῆλος you were not yet called Delos CALLIM. *H.* 4.40 • *only pres.* κλέω, *epic* κλείω | *mid.* κλέομαι (*also epic*), κλείομαι | *Lacon. ptc.* κλέωα = κλέουσα ARISTOPH. *Lc.* ‖ *impf.* ἔκλεον, *poet.* κλεῖον *and* κλέον | *mid. 2. sg.* ἔκλε' IL. *Lc. and* ἔκλεο CALLIM. *Lc.*

κλέωα *pres. ptc. act. nom. fem. sg., see* κλέω.

Κλέων -ωνος, ὁ Kleon, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 659 THUC. 3.36.6, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.39.

Κλεωναί -ῶν, αἱ Kleonai, *city of the Argolid* IL. 2.570 PIND. *O.* 10.30 THUC. 6.95.1 *etc.* | *on mount Athos* HDT. 7.22.3 THUC. 4.109.3 *etc.* | *in Phokis* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 244d *etc.* • *Dor. gen.* -ᾶν PIND. *Lc.*

1. Κλεωναῖος -α -ον [Κλεωναί] of **Kleonai** PIND. *N.* 4.17 PLUT. *Tim.* 4.1.

2. Κλεωναῖος -ου, ὁ Kleonaios, *male name* POL. 16.9.1.

Κλεωνίδης -ου, ὁ Kleonides, *male name* PLUT. *Demetr.* 15.1.

Κλεωνίκη -ης, ἡ Kleonike, *female name* ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.215.2) • *cf.* Κλεονίκη.

κλεώνιον -ου, τό [κλέος] *bot.* **elecampane** (*see* ἑκλένιον) DIOSC.[2] 1.28 ‖ *pl.* HSCH. • *also* ἡ κλεωναία DIOSC.[2] 1.28a.

Κλεωνύμη -ης, ἡ Kleonyme, *iron. fem. of Kleonymos* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 680.

Κλεωνῠμίδαι -ων, οἱ [Κλεώνυμος] **children** *or* **descendants of Kleonymos** PIND. *I.* 3/4.22.

Κλεώνυμος -ου, ὁ Kleonymos, *male name* PIND. *I.* 3/4.15 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.25 *etc.*

κλῄδες *Att. nom. pl., see* κλεῖς.

κλήδην [καλέω] *adv.* **by name, one by one** IL. 9.11 HSCH.

κληδονίζω [κληδών] *impf. mid.* ἐκληδονιζόμην ‖ *fut.* κληδονιῶ CAP. 7.6 ‖ *aor. inf.* κληδονίσαι HSCH., *mid.* ἐκληδονισάμην ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* κληδονισθῆναι PPGM. 244.14 ❶ *act.* to **prophesy, foretell** HSCH. ❷ *mid.* = *act.* VT *Deut.* 18.10, *Chr.* 2.33.6 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to receive an oracle POXY. 886.13 (III[CE]).

κληδόνισμα -τος, τό [κληδονίζω] **omen** LUC. *Pseudol.* 17.

κληδονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κληδονίζω] **vaticination, divination** VT *Deut.* 18.14, *Is.* 2.6.

κληδουχέω *Att., see* κλειδουχέω.

κληδοῦχος *Att., see* κλειδοῦχος.

κληδών -όνος, ἡ [κλέω] Ⓐ **omen, portent**, *taken from words and sim.* OD. 18.117 HDT. 5.72.4 LUC. *Laps.* 8 AESCHL. *Pr.* 486 (*pl.*) *etc.* Ⓑ **rumor, report** HDT. 9.101.3 AESCHL. *Ch.* 853 SOPH. *Ph.* 255 *etc.*; εἴ τινά μοι κληηδόνα πατρὸς ἐνίσποις if perhaps you might give me some news of my father OD. 4.317; κληδὼν ἐν ἁπάσῃ τῇ πόλει κατεῖχεν ὅτι in the whole city the rumor was spread that AND. 1.130 Ⓒ **renown, fame, glory** AESCHL. *Ch.* 505 SOPH. *O.C.* 258 *etc.*; αἰσχρὰν προσβαλοῦσα κληδόνα casting a shameful slur EUR. *Alc.* 315 Ⓓ **invocation, appeal, prayer** AESCHL. *Ag.* 228, *Eum.* 397 Ⓔ **name**: γένος μὲν οἶδα κληδόνας τ' ἐπωνύμους I know your family and the names by which you are called AESCHL. *Eum.* 418 • *epic* κληηδ-, κλεηδ-.

1. κλήζω [κλέος] *impf.* ἐκλήζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκλῃζόμην ‖ *fut.* κλήσω *and* κλῄσω ‖ *aor.* ἔκλησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκλήϊσμαι *and* ἐκλήϊσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκλήιστο AP. 4.267, *al.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to **make famous, glorify** HOM. 31.18 EUR. *I.A.* 1522 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 950 *etc.* | to **praise** HP. *Art.* 42 Ⓑ to **call, name** SOPH. *O.T.* 48 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be celebrated EUR. *Hyps.* 3 | to be mentioned,

K

spoken of AESCHL. *Ag.* 631 EUR. *Hel.* 721 | ▸ *with ptc.:* θανὼν δὲ κλήζεται καθ' Ἑλλάδα it is said in Greece that he is dead EUR. *Hel.* 132 B **to be called, named** SOPH. *O.T.* 733, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 10 AP. 4.267, *al.* PLAT. *Ax.* 371c APP. 13.1.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* κληΐζω, *Dor.* κλεΐζω, *mid.* κλήζομαι, κληΐζομαι, κλεΐζομαι || *Dor. fut.* κλεῖξω || *Ion. aor.* ἐκλήισσα, *rar.* ἔκλεισα.

2. κλήζω [κλεῖς] **to close** THEOCR. 6.32 CERC. 7.2 || *pass.* **to be closed:** τὴν πάρος εὐπύργοις τείχεσι κληζομένην (Ilion) that previously was enclosed by walls with strong towers EUEN.[1] (AP 9.62.2) (*oth.* was celebrated for its walls: *see* κλήζω) • *Dor. impf.* (κατ)εκλάϊζετο || *Dor. fut.* κλαξῶ THEOCR. *l.c.* || *Dor. aor.* ἔκλαξε CERC. *l.c.* || *aor. pass.* (κατ) εκλάσθην || *for the Att. forms see* κλείω 1.

κληηδών *epic, see* κληδών.

κληθείς *aor. ptc. pass., see* καλέω.

κλήθρα -ας, ἡ *bot.* **alder** OD. 5.64, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.4.3, *al.* • *Ion.* -η.

κλήθρινος -η -ον [κλήθρα] **of alder** ATH.[1] 17.15.

κλῆθρον -ου, τό GLOSS., *see* κλήθρα.

κλῆθρον *Att., see* κλεῖθρον.

κλῆθρος -ου, ὁ PHILOSTR.[1] 6.2, *see* κλήθρα.

Κλῆΐδες -ων, αἱ *Ion.* **Kleides (the Keys),** *headland in Cyprus* HDT. 5.108.2.

κληΐδοφόρος, *Ion., see* κλειδοφόρος.

κληΐζω *Ion., see* κλήζω 1.

κληϊθρίη *Ion., see* κλειθρία.

κληΐθρον *Ion., see* κλεῖθρον.

κληῖς *Ion., see* κλείς.

κληΐσκομαι [*see* κλήζω] **to be called** HP. *Cord.* 8.

κληΐστός *Ion., see* κλειστός.

κληῖω *Ion., see* κλείω.

κλῆμα -ᾰτος, τό [κλάω] A **branch, twig** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.8 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1031 PLAT. *Rp.* 353a THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.4 *etc.* | **offshoot, cutting** XEN. *Oec.* 19.8 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550b 8 | *fig.:* τὰ κλήματα τοῦ δήμου **the strength of the people** AESCHN. 3.166 (*codd.*) B **rod** (*Lat.* vitis), *of Rom. centurions* PLUT. *Galb.* 26.9 C *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.165, *see* πιτύουσα | PLIN. 27.113, *see* πολύγονον.

κλημᾰτίδιον -ου, τό [κλήματις] **small twig,** *of vines* LEONTN. *VSym.* 58 *etc.*

κλημᾰτίζω [κλήματις] **to prune vines** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 25.4 (*fut.* 2. *sg.* κληματιεῖς).

κλημᾰτῖνος -η -ον [κλῆμα] **of a sarment** THGN. 1360 ORIB. 10.12.2 GEOP. 5.37.1, 6.5.6, *al.*

κλημᾰτιον -ου, τό [κλῆμα] **small branch** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.9.

κλημᾰτίς -ίδος, ἡ [κλῆμα] A **sarment, twig, small branch** THPHR. *C.P.* 9.4.3 VT *Is.* 18.5 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 106, *al.* GEOP. 2.27.6 *etc.* | **dry branch, wood for burning** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 728, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550b 9 *etc.* B *bot.* **periwinkle** DIOSC.[2] 4.7 | **old man's beard** DIOSC.[2] 4.180 | **bearbind** PLIN. 24.139.

κλημᾰτῖτις -ῖδος [κλῆμα] **sarmentose** DIOSC.[2] 3.4 || *bot. subst.* ἡ κ. **old man's beard** DIOSC.[2] 4.180a.

κλημᾰτοειδής -ές [κλῆμα, εἶδος] **like old man's beard** GAL. 12.31.

κλημᾰτόεις -όεσσα -όεν [κλῆμα] **sarmentose, with many sarments** NIC. *Al.* 530.

κλημᾰτόομαι, *contr.* [κλῆμα] *pf.* κεκλημάτωμαι SOPH. *fr.* 255.4; **to put forth sarments** *or* **shoots** SOPH. *l.c.* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.10.3.

κλημᾰτώδης -ες [κλῆμα] **sarmentose** DIOSC.[2] 3.24 *etc.*

Κλημέντιος -α -ον [Κλήμης] **of Clement:** τὰ Κ. **the works of Clement** [ATHANAS.] *Syn.* 76.

Κλήμης -εντος, ὁ **Klemes (Clement),** *male name* DCASS. 74.9.2 *etc.*

Κληνώ -οῦ, ἡ **Kleno,** *female name* DIOT. (AP 7.733.2).

κληρικός -ή -όν [κλῆρος] **concerning inheritance** HARP.[1] (*see* παρακαταβολή) || *subst.* ὁ κληρικός **member of the clergy** COD. *Iust.* 1.2.20, *opp. to bishops and laity* COD. *Iust.* 1.4.29 *pres., al. etc.*

κληροδοσία -ας, ἡ [κληροδότης] **division, distribution,** *of land* DCASS. 5.53 || **part of an inheritance** VT *Ps.* 77.55, 1*Macc.* 10.89 *etc.*

κληροδοτέω, *contr.* [κληροδότης] *impf.* ἐκληροδότουν, *mid.* ἐκληροδοτούμην PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.199 || *fut.* κληροδοτήσω HSCH. || *aor.* ἐκληροδότησα || *pf.* κεκληροδότηκα CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.672.18), *mid.* κεκληροδότημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκληροδοτήθην ❶ *act.* A **to distribute,** *of land* VT 2*Esd.* 9.12 B **to give as an inheritance** VT *Sir.* 17.11 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 19 C **to allot as an inheritance** VT *Ps.* 77.55 ❷ *pass.* **to be apportioned** *or* **distributed** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.119.

κληρονομέω, *contr.* [κληρονόμος] *impf.* ἐκληρονόμουν, *later mid. pass.* ἐκληρονομούμην || *fut.* κληρονομήσω, *mid.* κληρονομήσομαι (*pass. signf.*) || *aor. act.* ἐκληρονόμησα || *pf.* κεκληρονόμηκα || *ppf.* ἐκεκληρονομήκειν || *aor. pass.* ἐκληρονομήθην || *fut. pass.* κληρονομηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to receive as an inheritance, inherit** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 57 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.2.8 *etc.* | ▸ τινος sthg. IS. 4.7 LYCURG. 88; ὥσπερ τῆς οὐσίας οὕτω καὶ τῆς φιλίας τῆς πατρικῆς as the estate so also the friendship of their father ISOCR. 1.2; τῶν ... χρημάτων the wealth DEMOSTH. 18.312; τῶν ὅρκων καὶ τῆς πίστεως the oaths and the pledge given LYCURG. 127; τῶν θείων ἀγαθῶν the divine goods PHIL.[2] *Her.* 69 | ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.130, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 11.3 *etc.* | ▸ τὶ παρά τινος sthg. from s.o. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.150 | ▸ *with int. acc.:* κληρονομίαν VT *Num.* 18.23 = κλῆρον VT *Num.* 18.24 B **to become** *or* **be an heir** COD. *Iust.* 1.5.18.5, *al.* | ▸ τινος of s.o. LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 20 *etc.* = ▸ τινα AP 11.202.4 VT *Gen.* 15.4 POSID. 247 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.7.9; κ. τινα τῆς οὐσίας to inherit the property of s.o. DCASS. 45.47 C **to acquire, obtain:** πίστιν trust VT *Sir.* 37.26; τὴν γῆν the promised land VT *Gen.* 28.4 *cf.* NT *Matt.* 5.5 D **to leave an heir** VT *Prov.* 13.22, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be succeeded in the inheritance** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 135; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.245, *al.* LUC. *Tox.* 22.

κληρονόμημα -ατος, τό [κληρονομέω] **inheritance** LUC. *Tyr.* 6.

κληρονομία -ας, ἡ [κληρονόμος] A **sharing in an inheritance, right of inheritance** ISOCR. 19.43 DEMOSTH. 43.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.13.22 *etc.*; τὰς κληρονομίας μὴ κατὰ δόσιν εἶναι ἀλλὰ κατὰ γένος inheritances should be decided not by bequest but by family relationship ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309a 23 | *int. acc.:* κληρονομίαν κληρονομεῖν to receive an inheritance VT *Num.* 18.23 | *fig.:* εἰλήφασι τὴν τοῦ ὀνόματος κληρονομίαν αἱ σωματικαὶ ἡδοναί the pleasures of the body have received possession of the name ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1153b 33 || **inheritance, patrimony** COD. *Iust.* 6.4.4.15 B **property, possession** VT *Jdt.* 16.21, *al.* || **territory,** *of Israel* VT *Chr.* 1.21.12.

κληρονομιαῖος -α -ον [κληρονομία] **hereditary** COD. *Iust.* 3.10.1.2.

κληρονομικός -ή -όν [κληρονομία] **concerning inheritance** ASP. 77.14.

κληρονόμος -ου, ὁ [κλῆρος, νέμω] **heir** IS. 1.44 PLAT. *Leg.* 923c NT *Matt.* 21.38 | ▸ τινος of s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 923e EPIC. 1.17.9 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.244 *etc.* | ▸ τινος of sthg. LYS. 32.23 ISOCR. 19.9 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 1 *etc.* | *fig.:* τῆς ἀτιμίας of dishonor DEMOSTH. 22.34; σοφίας of wisdom PHIL.[2] *Her.* 298 || κληρονόμον τινὰ καθιστάναι to establish s.o. as heir ISOCR. 19.9 = γράφειν LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.171.2) COD. *Iust.* 1.2.25.1 = καταλείπειν ARR. *EpictD.* 1.24.14 = ἀποφαίνειν PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 79 = ἀποδεικνύναι PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 207 || ἀπό κληρονόμων ποιεῖν *or* ποιεῖσθαι τινά to disinherit s.o. COD. *Iust.* 6.4.4.24 *etc.*

κληροπᾰλής -ές [κλῆρος, πάλλω] **distributed by lot** HOM. 4.129.

κλῆρος -ου, ὁ [*see* κλάω; *cf. Lat.* clā-d-es, *Olr.* clār] A **lot, pebble** *or* **piece of wood,** *for drawing lots* IL. 7. 176 OD. 14.209 SOPH. *Ai.* 1285; κλῆρον ἐσημήναντο ἕκαστος each man marked his own lot IL. 7.175; ἐν δὲ κλήρους ἐβάλοντο they threw in the lots IL. 23.352; κλήρους ἐν κυνέῃ ... πάλλον they shook the lots in a helmet IL. 3.316 | *for predictions* PIND. *P.* 4.190 | **casting lots,** draw: κλῆρῳ πεπαλάσθαι ... ὅς τις τολμήσειεν to cast lots to decide who would dare OD. 9.331; κλῆρον τίθεσθε cast lots EUR. *I.A.* 1198; κλήρῳ ποήσεις you will cast lots ARISTOPH. *Pax* 365 | κ. λαγχάνειν to be chosen by lot IL. 24.400 AESCHL. *Pers.* 187 HDT. 3.83.2 PLAT. *Criti.* 109b *etc.*; διὰ τὴν τοῦ κλήρου τύχην through the chance of the lot PLAT. *Rp.* 619d || *extens.* **oracle,** *written on a tablet* EUR. *Hip.* 1057, *al.* B **that which is assigned by lot,** *esp.* **plot of land** HDT. 2.109.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 741b *etc.* | *in Egypt* **plot of land assigned by the king, fief** *military or civil:* κ. στρατηγικός fief assigned to the general PFAY. 125.4 (II[CE]) | *extens.* **land owned, farm** HES. *Op.* 341 HDT. 9.94.2 | οἶκος καὶ κλῆρος **the house and the farm** IL. 15.498 OD. 14.64 | *pl.* **lands, property:** φθείρων τῶν Συρίων τοὺς κλήρους devastating the lands of the Syrians HDT. 1.76.1 | *analog.* **territory over which one has power** AESCHL. *Pers.* 898 CALLIM. *H.* 4.281, *al.* NIC. *fr.* 74.5 | Κύπρου ... ἔχουσα κλῆρον lady of Cyprus AESCHL. *fr.* 402a | **inheritance, inherited portion,** *to be divided* HES. *Op.* 37 PIND. *O.* 13.62 ISOCR. 19.43, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 923 *etc.*; κατέφαγε τὸν κλῆρον he ate up his inheritance HIPPON. 36.4; ἂν ... ἐμοὶ ψηφίσησθε τὸν κλῆρον if you award the inheritance to me ISOCR. 19.47 C **allocation by lot,** *of political offices* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300a 19, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 151 *etc.* | δοκεῖ δίκαιον εἶναι πᾶσι τῶν ἀρχῶν μετεῖναι ἐν τῷ κλήρῳ it seems right that all should share in the offices by drawing lots [XEN.] 1.2.9 D *Christ.* **office, order** (*priestly*) GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.103 *etc.* | **clergy** CLEM. *Hom.* 42.2 *etc.* • *Dor.* κλᾶ- PIND. *ll.cc.*

2. κλῆρος -ου, ὁ [*see* κλῆρος] *entom.* **clerus apiarius,** *an insect* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605b 11, *al.*

κληρουργία -ας, ἡ [κλῆρος, ἔργον] *prob.* **redemption** VT (Sym.) *Ruth.* 4.7.

κληρουχαρχέω, *contr.* [κληρουχία, ἄρχω] **to be governor of a colony** 1AM 35.47 (IV[BCE]).

κληρουχέω, *contr.* [κληροῦχος] *impf.* ἐκληρούχουν CALLISTR.[2] 10, *mid.* ἐκληρουχούμην DION. 9.62.1 || *fut.* κληρουχήσω || *aor.* ἐκληρούχησα || *pf.* κεκληρούχηκα, *mid. pass.* (κατα)κεκληρούχημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκληρουχήθην ❶ *act.* A **to obtain, possess an allotment of land,** *in a colony* HDT. 6.100.1 APP. 17.74 | *extens.* **to obtain,** possess: ἄλλοι μὲν ἄλλους τόπους κληρουχήσαντες θεῶν **different gods having received as their portion different places** PLAT. *Criti.* 109c | *fig.:* τὸ μὲν Ἀργῷον σκάφος ... τὴν ἐν ἄστροις ἐκληρούχει τύχην the ship Argo received a place among the stars CALLISTR.[2] 10 B **to assign portions of land by lot** DIOD. 5.9 DION. 9.37 DCASS. 48.6 ❷ *mid.* **to obtain an allotment of land** APP. 17.27.

κληρούχημα -ατος, τό [κληρουχέω] **allotment of land,** *assigned by lot* APP. 15.2.7.

κληρούχησις -εως, ἡ [κληρουχέω] NICOL.[1] 130.27, *see* κληρούχημα.

κληρουχία -ας, ἡ [κληροῦχος] Ⓐ **foundation of a colony, division of a territory** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1384b 32 POL. 4.81.2 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.116 DIOD. 1.73, *al.* | **colony, members of a colony** ISOCR. 4.107 PLUT. *Per.* 34.2 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 164 *etc.* Ⓑ **allotments of land** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.246, *al.* Ⓒ **inheritance** VT *Neh.* 11.20 (*v.l.*) PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.234.

κληρουχικός -ή -όν [κληρουχία] **concerning colonies** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 203 DEMOSTH. 14.16 | νόμος κ. agrarian law, *at Rome* PLUT. *C.G.* 5.1.

κληροῦχος -ου, ὁ *and* ἡ [κλῆρος, ἔχω] Ⓐ **one who possesses an allotment of land in a colony** HDT. 5.77.2 THUC. 3.50.2 AESCHN. 1.53 PLUT. *Per.* 11.5 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **one who has obtained by lot** *or* **possesses:** πολλῶν ἐτῶν κληροῦχον having many years as her lot SOPH. *Ai.* 508 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.113 *etc.* Ⓒ **one who distributes a piece of land, a property** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.255 HARP.[1] Ⓓ **assigned by lot,** *of land* DION. 8.75.

κληρόω, *contr.* [κλῆρος] *impf.* ἐκλήρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκληρούμην ‖ *fut.* κληρώσω, *mid.* κληρώσομαι (*pass. signf.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐκλήρωσα, *mid.* ἐκληρωσάμην ‖ *later pf. act.* κεκλήρωκα, *mid. pass.* κεκλήρωμαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)κεκληρώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκληρώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κληρωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to draw lots** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 682; τὸν βασιλέα αὐτῶν δύο μοίρας διελόντα Λυδῶν πάντων κληρῶσαι τὴν μὲν ἐπὶ μονῇ τὴν δ' ἐπὶ ἐξόδῳ ἐκ τῆς χώρης their king, having divided all the Lydians into two groups, decided by lot which of the two should stay, and which should leave the country HDT. 1.94.5 | **to assign by lot** PIND. *O.* 8.15 EUR. *Ion* 908 PLAT. *Leg.* 759c; τρία μέρη νείμαντες ἓν ἑκάστῳ ἐκλήρωσαν dividing them into three parts they assigned one part by lot to each THUC. 6.42.1; οὐκ ἐξ ἁπάντων τὰς ἀρχὰς κληροῦντες not assigning the offices by lot among all ISOCR. 7.22 | **to designate by lot** EUR. *Ion* 416 PLAT. *Leg.* 856d POL. 6.20.2 LUC. *Herm.* 39 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to draw lots** AESCHL. *Sept.* 55 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 836 DEMOSTH. 19.1 *etc.* | **to receive, obtain by lot** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Tr.* 29 AESCHN. 1.188 PHIL.[2] *Deus* 34 *etc.* = ▸ τινος ISOCR. 15.150 ‖ *pf.* **to have, possess** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 145 AEL. *N.A.* 5.31 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be appointed by lot** EUR. *Hec.* 100 PLAT. *Leg.* 741b ISOCR. 7.54 DEMOSTH. 21.133 *etc.*; ἄν ... ἔλθῃ κληρωσόμενος τῶν ἐννέα ἀρχόντων if he attends to be chosen by lot as one of the nine archons LYS. 6.4; τί με κωλύει κληροῦσθαι τῶν ἐννέα ἀρχόντων; what prevents me from being chosen by lot as one of the nine archons? LYS. 24.13 | ▸ *with inf.*: κεκληρῶσθαι ... αὐτὸν ἄρχειν τῶν ἀποθανόντων to have been appointed by lot to command the dead LUC. *Luct.* 2 • *Dor.* κλᾱ-: *pres. inf.* κλαρώειν *I*G 9.1.32 A 33 *and* κλαρώεν *I*DELPH. 486 I A 6 ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* κλαρώσει *I*G 9.1.32 A 32 ‖ *aor.* ἐκλάρωσα PIND. *O.* 8.15 AN. *Dial.* 7.3 (δι-) ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐγ)κεκλάρωται HSCH. ‖ *aor. opt. pass.* (ἐπι)κλαρωθείη MAEANDR. 7.

κλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [κληρόω] **choosing by lot** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249b, *al.*; ▸ τινος sthg. EUR. *Andr.* 384 (*with* αἵρεσις); ἐνόμιζον ... ἐν ... τῇ κληρώσει τὴν τύχην βραβεύειν they believed that in choosing by lot chance would prevail ISOCR. 7.23.

κληρωτήριον -ου, τό [κληρόω] **device for drawing lots,** *a stele with multiple holes used for appointing magistrates by lot* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 681 EUB. 74.5 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 64.3 *I*OGIS 229.53 (III[BCE]) PLUT. *An seni* 793d POLL. 10.61 *etc.*, *see* κληρωτικόν.

κληρωτής -οῦ, ὁ [κληρόω] **one who presides over appointments by lot,** *of jurors* POL.1.. 9.44.

κληρωτί *or* κληροτεί [κληρωτός] *adv.* **by lot** VT *Josh.* 21.7,8, *al.*

κληρωτικός -ή -όν [κληρωτός] **for drawing lots** (*sc.* ἀγγεῖον) ATH. 10.450b.

κληρωτός -ή -όν [κληρόω] **appointed by lot,** *esp. of kings, priests or offices* PLAT. *Pol.* 291a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1160b 6 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.151, 157; οὐ δεῖ κληρωτοὺς ἄρχειν the magistrates should not be chosen by lot ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1393b 5 | *opp. to* αἱρετός chosen ISOCR. 12.153 PLAT. *Leg.* 759b *etc.* | *opp. to* χειροτονητός elected AESCHN. 1.21.

κληρωτρίς -ίδος, ἡ [κληρόω] **urn for drawing lots** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 674a.

κλής *Att.*, *see* κλείς.

κλήσιος -α -ον [κλέος] **bringing fame** *or else* [κλείω] **blocking,** *epith. of Artemis* ORPH. *H.* 36.7.

κλῆσις -εως, ἡ [καλέω] Ⓐ **to call,** *make come to oneself* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.19, 3.2.14 PLAT. *Symp.* 172a *etc.* | **calling to aid** POL. 2.50.7; θεῶν κ. invocation of the gods MEN.[2] 333.10 | **invitation,** *to a feast, banquet and sim.* XEN. *Symp.* 1.7 PLUT. *Per.* 7.5 *etc.* ‖ *jur.* **summons to court** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 875, 1189 XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.13; τὰς κλήσεις καλεῖσθαι ὅσας ἔδει to issue the necessary writs ANTIPHO 6.38 | **invitation,** *on the part of a magistrate and sim.* DEMOSTH. 19.32 HARP.[1] Ⓑ *at Rome* **division by classes** DION. 4.18 Ⓒ **name** PLAT. *Pol.* 262d, 287e PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 7; κλῆσιν ποιεῖσθαι to assign the names PHIL.[2] 1.52.18 = κ. ὀνομάζειν PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.8 = κ. καλεῖν ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.49; μεταστῆναι κλῆσιν to change name PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 183 ‖ *gramm.* **designation of gender, gender** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 174a 1, *al.* | **nominative case** ARISTOT. *APr.* 48b 41 Ⓓ *Christ.* **vocation:** ἕκαστος ἐν τῇ κλήσει ᾗ ἐκλήθη ἐν ταύτῃ μενέτω let each one remain in the calling in which he was called NT *1Cor.* 7.20 ‖ **evocation** IO. *HRom.* 9.699D Ⓔ **inheritance** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 3.3, *al.*

κλήσις *see* κλεῖσις.

κλῃστός *see* κλειστός.

κλήσω *fut. of* κλείω *and* κλῄζω.

Κλήσων -ωνος, ὁ **Kleson,** *male name* ERYC. (AP 9.558.1) *etc.*

Κλήτα -ας, ἡ *Dor.* **Kleta,** *one of the Graces* ATH. 4.139b.

κλητέος -α -ον [καλέω] *verb. adj.* **to be called** PLAT. *Rp.* 341c *etc.* | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to call** PLAT. *Rp.* 470d VT *Ep. Jer.* 44 *etc.*

κλητεύω [κλητός] *impf.* ἐκλήτευον POLL. 8.37 ‖ *fut.* κλητεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκλήτευσα, *inf. mid.* κλητεύσασθαι ARISTOT. *Pr.* 951 a 28 ‖ *pf.* κεκλήτευκα ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* (ἐκ)κλητευθῆναι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to summon into court** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.150 LYCURG. 20 *etc.* Ⓑ **to act as a witness** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1218 HSCH.; ▸ τινι to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1413 ❷ *mid.* **to file a lawsuit** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 951a 27 ❸ *pass.* **to be summoned, called,** *as a witness* IS. Harp.[1] POLL. 8.37 • *impf. mid.* (ἐξ)εκλητευόμην PHOT. *Lex. s. v.* λειπομαρτύριον.

κλητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [καλέω] **one who calls, summoner:** Ἐρινύος of the Erinys AESCHL. *Sept.* 574 | **herald, crier** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 622 | *jur.* **usher** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 147, 1422 EUB. 93.9 MEN. *Dysc.* 472 HSCH. ‖ **witness** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1408 PLAT. *Leg.* 846c DEMOSTH. 40.28 HARP.[1] ‖ *theatr.* **ass** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 189, 1310.

κλητικός -ή -όν [κλητός] **relating to calling:** ἡ κ. (*sc.* πτῶσις) vocative case DION.[6] 636.7 AP.[7] *Synt.* 45.24, *al.* | **of invitation** MEN.[2] 424.3 (*speech*) | **cletic, invocatory** MEN.[2] 333.4 (*hymn*).

Κλητορία -ας, ἡ **Kletoria,** *daughter of Achelous* PLUT. *Fluv.* 22.1.

κλητός -ή -όν [καλέω] **called, invited, welcome** OD. 17.386 AESCHN. 2.162 VT *2Sam.* 15.11 NT *Matt.* 22.14 AEL. *N.A.* 11.22 *etc.* | **chosen** IL. 9.165 | **famous** HSCH. ‖ *subst.* ἡ κλητή (*scil.* ἐκκλησία) the convened (*scil.* assembly), *hence* **assembly:** ἡ κλητὴ ἁγία sacred assembly VT *Exod.* 12.16, *Lev.* 23.24,27, *al.*

κλῆτος -ους, τό **glory** ALCM. 122 (*dat.* κλήτει).

κλητρός -οῦ, ὁ HSCH., *see* κλήτωρ.

κλήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [καλέω] **one who calls** *or* **invokes the gods, supplicant** PROCL. *in Crat.* 100.21, *al.* ‖ **herald, crier** PLUT. *Sanit.* 128f HSCH. | *jur.* **witness** DEMOSTH. 18.55 HSCH.

κλήω *Att.*, *see* κλείω.

κλιβαν- *see* κριβαν-.

κλίενς -εντος, ὁ [*Lat.* cliens] *at Rome* **client,** *under the protection of a patron* PLUT. *Rom.* 13.7 *etc.*

κλῖμα -ατος, τό [κλίνω] Ⓐ **inclination, slope, incline** POL. 7.6.1 | **inclination,** *of the world* HIPPAR.[1] 1.2.22 | **slope, flank,** *of a mountain* POL. 2.16.3 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.228 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **latitude, region,** *positioned at a certain latitude* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 23, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 5.85 ATH. 12.523e *etc.*; τὰ πρὸς μεσημβρίαν κλίματα the southern regions POL. 5.44.6; τὰ βόρεια κλίματα the northern regions CLEOM. 1.5.23; ἀπό ... τῶν ὑπαρκτίων κλιμάτων πρὸς ἥλιον ἀνίσχοντα from the northern regions to the east PLUT. *Mar.* 11.6; τὰς ἐν τῷ νοτίῳ κλίματι χώρας the countries of the south PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.114; ὅλα κλίματα τῆς οἰκουμένης all the regions of the earth PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 76 = πᾶν κλῖμα τῆς γῆς ARD. 451.17; τὰ τέτταρα κλίματα the four cardinal points GEOP. 1.11.1 | *astr.* **zone,** *terrestrial or celestial* POSID. 41 (STRAB. 6.2.1) P. 3.2.5 *etc.* Ⓒ *fig.* **tendency** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.15.10 Ⓓ *gramm.* **declension** AP.[7] *Adv.* 173.25.

κλιμάζω HARP.[1] *etc.*, *see* βλιμάζω.

κλῑμᾰκηδόν [κλῖμαξ] *adv.* **like a ladder, by degrees** AP.[7] *Adv.* 197.19.

κλῑμᾰκίζω [κλῖμαξ] **to use a hold in wrestling** POLL. 3.155; ἐκλιμάκισεν he tripped him with a hold (*so as to make him fall*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 50 | *fig.*: κ. τοὺς νόμους distort the sense of the laws DINAR. *fr.* 9.1.

κλῑμᾰκιον -ου, τό [κλῖμαξ] Ⓐ **small ladder** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 69 PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 781e *etc.* | **rung, step** HP. *Art.* 6 ORIB. 48.60.1 Ⓑ **bier** HSCH. *s.v.* κλιμακοφόρος.

κλῑμᾰκίς -ίδος, ἡ [κλῖμαξ] Ⓐ **small ladder** AMIPS. 11 POL. 5.97.5 | **step, rung** PHIL. 54.7, *al.* HERO *Bel.* 100.7 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **female servant,** *who makes a ladder of herself to help s.o. mount a carriage* PLUT. *Adul.* 50d ATH. 6.256d.

κλῑμᾰκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κλιμακίζω] **hold,** *in wrestling* HSCH.

κλῑμᾰκόεις -όεσσα -όεν [κλῖμαξ] **like a ladder** NONN. *D.* 18.56.

κλῑμᾰκοφόρος -ον [κλίμαξ, φέρω] Ⓐ **carrying a ladder** POL. 10.12.1 DIOD. 18.33 APP. 12.26 Ⓑ **undertaker** HSCH.

κλῑμακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κλῖμαξ] Ⓐ **step, rung, stair** EUR. *Hel.* 1570 HP. *Art.* 5.78 VT *Ezek.* 40.37, 43.17 POLL. 10.171 *etc.* Ⓑ *astr.* **critical period** PLIN. 7.49.161 GELL. 3.10.9 (climacter) P. 90.1, *al.* HLD.[3] p. 107.10, *al.*

κλῑμακτηρίζω [κλιμακτήρ] *aor. inf. pass.* κλιμακτηρισθῆναι HEPH.[1] vol. 2 p. vii.6 ❶ *act.* **to mark the critical period** VETT. 222.23, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be in the critical period** HLD.[3] p. 135.

κλῑμακτηρικός -ή -όν [κλιμακτήρ] **relating to the critical period** GELL. 15.7.2 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 3.11.2 PTOL.[9] 31 HLD.[3] p. 61.6 *etc.*

κλῑμᾰκώδης -ες [κλῖμαξ] **like a ladder** STRAB. 12.2.5 HSCH. *s.v.* κλώνακα.

κλῑμᾰκωτός -ή -όν [κλίμαξ] **made like a ladder** POL. 5.59.9 ‖ *rhet.* κ. σχῆμα climax HERMOG. *Id.* 304.16, *see* κλίμαξ d).

κλῖμαξ -ᾰκος, ἡ [κλίνω] Ⓐ **ladder** OD. 1.330, 10.558 AESCHL. *Sept.* 466 XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.7 VT *Gen.* 28.12 PHIL. 81.40 *etc.* | *of a ship* EUR. *I.T.* 1351, *al.* | *of part of a chariot* POLL. 1.253 | *for torture* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 618 | *in the theatre* χαρώνιαι κλίμακες Charon's steps (*by which the souls of the dead came on stage*) POLL. 4.127 | *medic.* **scala**, *to reduce dislocations, contortions and sim.* HP. *Art.* 42, 78 *etc.* Ⓑ **rail**, *of a bridge* ARR. *An.* 5.7.5 Ⓒ **hold**, *in wrestling* SOPH. *Tr.* 520 *and* SCH. *l.c.* (*pl.*) HSCH. Ⓓ *rhet.* **gradation, crescendo, climax** (*Lat.* gradatio) DEM.[2] 270 QUINT. 9.3.54 AN. *Subl.* 23.1.

Κλῖμαξ -ᾰκος, ἡ **Klimax**, *mountain in Pamphylia* PLUT. *Alex.* 17.8 ‖ *pl.* Κλίμακες Βραυρώνιαι Steps of Brauron (*prob.* natural steps) EUR. *I.T.* 1462 (*codd.* L).

κλῑμᾰτάρχης -ου, ὁ [κλίμα, ἄρχω] **governor of a province** LYD. *Mag.* 3.68, *al.* | *pl.* **rulers of regions**, *divine beings who preside over particular regions* PROCL. *in Crat.* 25 *etc.*

κλιματήρ -ῆρος, ὁ NILANC. *Ep.* 2.151 (79.269D), *see* κλιμακτήρ.

κλῑμᾰτίας -ου [κλίμα] **undulating**, *of an earthquake* HERACLIT.[2] 38.6 *etc.*

κλῑμᾰτικός -ή -όν [κλίμα] **relating to the tilt**, *of the world* VETT. 287.21.

κλῑνᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [κλίνη] **small bed, cot, couch** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 250 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.4 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.5.13 *etc.*

κλῑνάρχης -ου, ὁ [κλίνη, ἄρχω] **king of the feast, head of the table** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 137.

κλῑνάς -άδος, ἡ [κλίνη] **bed, couch** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.15.

κλίνειος -α -ον [κλίνη] **of a bed** DEMOSTH. 27.10.

κλίνη -ης, ἡ [κλίνω] Ⓐ **couch, bed**, *for sleeping or dining* HDT. 1.50.1 EUR. *Hec.* 1150 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1090, *Pl.* 540 PLAT. *Symp.* 217d *etc.*; κλίνην στρῶσαι to prepare a couch (*cf. Lat.* lectum sternere) HDT. 6.139.3 *cf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.6; κλῖναι ... Πέρσην τε καὶ Θηβαῖον ἐν κλίνῃ ἑκάστῃ to place on each couch a Persian and a Theban together HDT. 9.16.1; ἐκ δὲ τῆς κλίνης οὐκ ἠδύνατο κινεῖσθαι he was unable to leave his bed ISOCR. 19.26 Ⓑ **coffin, bier** THUC. 2.34.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 947b *etc.* ‖ **litter, stretcher**: φερόμενος ἐπὶ κλίνης ἀπεκομίσθην οἴκαδε I was carried home on a stretcher AND. 1.61 Ⓒ *milit.* **retreat, defeat** HSCH. Ⓓ *fig.* **inclination, tendency** HSCH.

κλινήρης -ες [κλίνη, ἀραρίσκω] **bedridden, ill, infirm** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3, 106 PLUT. *An seni* 797c ATH. 12.554d POLL. 3.106 *etc.*

κλινίδιον -ου, τό [κλίνη] **small bed** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 916 IOS. *Ai.* 17.6.3 *etc.*

κλῑνικός -ή -όν [κλίνη] **relating to a bed**: *subst.* ὁ κλινικός **doctor who visits the sick person in bed** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.113.1) GAL. 12.829 | ἡ κλινική (*sc.* τέχνη) **clinical medicine** PLIN. 29.4.

κλίνιον -ου, τό [κλίνη] THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.5, *see* κλινίδιον • *also written* κλίνεον *and* κλειν- *in Inscr.*

κλῑνίς -ίδος, ἡ [κλίνη] **small bed** CRATIN. 148 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 261 PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 781d *etc.*

κλῑνοκαθέδριον -ου, τό [κλίνη, καθέδρα] **easy chair, high chair** PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* κλιντήρ.

κλινοκοιτέω, *contr.* [κλίνη, κοίτη] **to sleep in a bed** EPHR. 3.152E, *al.* (*aor. subj.* κλινοκοιτήσῃ).

κλῑνοκοσμέω, *contr.* [κλίνη, κοσμέω] **to prepare beds** *or* **couches**, *for a banquet* POL. 12.24.3.

κλῑνοπάλη -ης, ἡ [κλίνη, πάλη] *sex.* **wrestling in bed** SUET. *Caes.* 8.22.

κλῑνοπετής -ές [κλίνω, πίπτω] **bedridden**, *through sickness or disability* HP. *Morb.* 1.14 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.58 PLUT. *An seni* 791e SEXT. *S.* 11.57.

κλῑνοπηγία -ας, ἡ [κλίνη, πήγνυμι] **making of beds** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.1, *al.*

κλῑνοπήγιον -ου, τό [κλίνη, πήγνυμι] **place where beds are made** POLL. 7.159.

κλῑνοπόδιον -ου, τό [κλίνη, πούς] Ⓐ **foot of a bed** SCH. OD. 8.278 Ⓑ *bot.* **calamint** DIOSC.[2] 3.95 *etc.*

κλῑνοποιϊκός -ή -όν [κλινοποιός] **relating to the making of beds** POLL. 7.159 | *subst.* ἡ κλινοποιϊκή (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of making beds** POLL. 7.159.

κλῑνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κλίνη, ποιέω] **maker of beds** PLAT. *Rp.* 597a, b DEMOSTH. 27.9.

κλῑνόπους -ποδος, ὁ [κλίνη, πούς] **foot of a bed** GEOP. 13.9.9 | *extens.* **base**, *of a wall* HSCH. *s.v.* θριγκός.

κλῑνοπῶλιον -ου, τό [κλίνη, πωλέω] **seller of beds** CRAT.[1] *epist.* 18.

κλῑνοστρόφιον -ου, τό [κλίνη, στρέφω] **bed for torture** AGATH. 4.1.

κλῑνότροχος -ου, ἡ [κλίνη, τροχός?] *bot.* **sycamore** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.1 (*dub.*).

κλῑνουργός -οῦ, ὁ [κλίνη, ἔργον] **maker of beds** PLAT. *Rp.* 597a.

κλῑνοχαρής -ές [κλίνη, χαίρω] **enjoying bed** LUC. *Pod.* 131.

κλῑντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κλίνω] **couch, bed** OD. 18.190 CALLIM. *fr.* 191.41 THEOCR. 2.86e 113, 24.43 LUC. *Symp.* 8 ‖ **coffin, bier** ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.634.1).

κλιντηρία -ας, ἡ [κλιντήρ] **couch, bed** [CALLISTH.] 21.10.

κλῑντηρίδιον -ου, τό [κλιντήρ] **small bed** PHOT. *Lex.*

κλῑντήριον -ου, τό [κλιντήρ] ARISTOPH. *fr.* 277.2 POLL. 6.9, *al.*, *see* κλῑντηρίδιον.

κλίνω [*IE* *kli-n-; *cf. Lat.* clināre, *OHG* hlinēn, *Av.* sri-nu] *impf.* ἔκλινον, *mid. pass.* ἐκλινόμην ‖ *fut.* κλῑνῶ ‖ *aor.* ἔκλῑνα, *mid.* ἐκλῑνάμην ‖ *pf.* κέκλῑκα, *mid. pass.* κέκλῑμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκλίμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκλῐ́θην, ἐκλίνθην *and* ἐκλίνην SCH. HES. *Th.* 711 *and in compd.* ‖ *fut. pass.* κλῐθήσομαι *and* (κατα)κλῑνήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* κεκλίσομαι AP.[7] *Pron.* 22.7 (*v.l.*). ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to cause to lean, incline**, *with acc.* Ⓑ **to lean, place | to lay down, spread, cause to recline** Ⓒ **to bend, turn, cause to revolve | subdue, cause to fall back** Ⓓ *intrans.* **to incline, tend** ‖ **to turn** ‖ *abs.* **to turn towards the end** Ⓔ *gramm.* **to decline, conjugate** ❷ *mid. pass.* Ⓐ **to lean** *or* **be tilted sideways** *or* **downwards, hang** ‖ *extens.* **to fall** Ⓑ **to lean**: τινι on sthg. Ⓒ **to lie down, stretch out, lie** | **to lie dead** *or* **buried** Ⓓ **to be placed** *or* **situated**, *of places* ‖ *of pers.* **to be established, stand, be situated** Ⓔ **to turn over, be tilted, lean** | *of a ship* **to deviate**, *from the route* ‖ **to be turned back, be made to retreat | to move towards sunset** Ⓕ *gramm.* **to be declined.** ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to cause to lean, incline** ▸ *with acc.*: τάλαντα the scale IL. 19.223 | *fig.*: ἡμέρα κλίνει τε κἀνάγει πάλιν ἅπαντα τἀνθρώπεια one day can bring down and raise up again all human affairs SOPH. *Ai.* 131 Ⓑ **to lean, place** ▸ τι πρός τι sthg. against sthg. IL. 23.171 = ▸ ποτί τι IL. 23.510 *etc.* = ▸ τινι IL. 11.593; μηκέτι τοῦδ' ἀντιπέτρου βήματος ἔξω πόδα κλίνῃς do not place your foot beyond this ledge of rock SOPH. *O.C.* 193 *etc.* | **to lay down, spread, cause to recline** HDT. 9.16.1 EUR. *Alc.* 267; κλῖνον μ' ἐς εὐνὴν αὖθις lay me down again on the couch EUR. *Or.* 227 Ⓒ **to bend, turn, cause to revolve**: ὄσσε πάλιν the eyes aside IL. 3.427; ἐκ δὲ πυθμένων ἔκλινε κοῖλα κλῆθρα from their sockets he wrenched the bending bolts SOPH. *O.T.* 1262; τὰς μὲν φλέβας ἐκ τῶν δεξιῶν ἐπὶ τἀριστερά ... κλίναντες bending the veins from the right to the left PLAT. *Tim.* 77e | **to subdue, cause to fall back**, *in battle*: Τρῶας τε Τρῳάς IL. 5.37; μάχην to turn the battle IL. 14.510; ἔκλινε γὰρ κέρας τὸ λαιὸν ἡμῶν for they forced back our left wing EUR. *Suppl.* 704 Ⓓ *intrans.* **to incline, tend**: ἡ πόλις ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον ἔκλινεν the city inclined towards the worse XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.13; κλίνοντες πρὸς τὸ ξανθὸν χρῶμα inclining towards the color blond ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812b 3; τῶν πραγμάτων ὁλοσχερῶς ἐπὶ Ῥωμαίους κεκλικότων when matters were wholly inclining towards the Romans POL. 30.10.2; ἀσθενὴς ψυχή, ὅπου μὲν κλίνει, ἄδηλον ἔχει a weak soul does not show towards which side it inclines ARR. *EpictD.* 2.15.20 ‖ **to turn**: ἐπ' ἀσπίδα towards the shield, *i.e.* to the left POL. 3.115.9; ἐπὶ δόρυ towards the spear, *i.e.* to the right POL. 6.40.12; κ. πρὸς φυγήν to turn in flight POL. 1.27.8 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to turn towards the end**: κλίνοντος ὑπὸ ζόφον ἠελίοιο as the sun was sinking towards darkness AP. 1.452; ἅμα τῷ κλῖναι τὸ τρίτον μέρος τῆς νυκτός as the third part of the night came to an end POL. 3.93.7; ἡ ἡμέρα ἤρξατο κλίνειν the day began to decline NT *Luke* 9.12 Ⓔ *gramm.* **to decline**, conjugate AP.[7] *Synt.* 212.20 ❷ *mid. pass.* Ⓐ **to lean** *or* **be tilted sideways** *or* **downwards, hang**: οὐχ ἕξει ... οὐδαμόσε κλιθῆναι, ὁμοίως δ' ἔχων ἀκλινές μενεῖ it will not be able to be inclined towards any direction, but being in a state of equilibrium will remain in position without tilting PLAT. *Phaed.* 109a ‖ *extens.* **to fall**: φύλλων κεκλιμένων ... εὐναί beds of fallen leaves OD. 11.194; *but* φύλλα κεκλιμένα folded leaves THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.2; ἐπὶ γόνυ κέκλιται she has fallen on her knees AESCHL. *Pers.* 930; ὑπτία κλίνομαι I fall on my back SOPH. *Ant.* 1188; τὸ μὲν πρῶτον ἐρρήγνυτο τὸ τεῖχος, ἔπειτα δὲ καὶ ἐκλίνετο the wall first cracked, then collapsed XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.5 Ⓑ **to lean** ▸ τινι on sthg. IL. 3.135, *al.* OD. 6.307 *etc.*; κλινάμενος σταθμῷ leaning on a doorpost OD. 17.340; ἐν δορὶ κεκλιμένος leaning on my spear ARCHIL. 2.2 Ⓒ **to lie down, stretch out, lie** IL. 23.232 OD. 18.213 HDT. 1.211.2 SOPH. *Tr.* 1226 EUR. *Cycl.* 544 | **to lie dead** *or* **buried** PIND. *O.* 1.92 ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.493.2) Ⓓ **to be placed** *or* **situated**, *of places* OD. 4.608, *al.*; τὸ δ' ἀκρωτήριον εἰς τὰς ἄρκτους κεκλιμένον the northern headland POL. 1.42.5; τὴν μέν ... πλευρὰν αὐτῆς τὴν πρὸς τὰς ἀνατολὰς κεκλιμένην its eastern side POL. 2.14.4 ‖ *of pers.* **to be established, stand, be situated** SOPH. *Tr.* 101; ἐν Ὕλῃ ναίεσκε ... λίμνῃ κεκλιμένος Κηφισίδι lived in Hyle near Lake Kephisos IL. 5.709 Ⓔ **to turn over, be tilted, lean** OD. 19.470 *etc.*; πρὸς τοῖχον ἐκλίνθησαν they leaned against the wall ARCHIL. 36; οὐδ' ἔχω πρὸς πότερα κλιθῶ I do not know which way I should turn SOPH. *Ant.* 1343 (*conject.*) | *of a ship* **to deviate**, *from the route* THGN. 856 ‖ **to be turned back**, be made to retreat: οἱ δὲ ῥηγμῖνι θαλάσσης κεκλίαται they are forced back to the seashore IL. 16.68 | **to move towards sunset**: κλίνεται (*sc.* τὸ ἦμαρ) the day is declining SOPH. *fr.* 255.6 Ⓕ *gramm.* **to be declined** SEXT. *S.* 1.226 AP.[7] *Pron.* 12.7 • *fut. mid.* 2. *sg.* (κατα)κλινεῖ ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 910 (*dub.*) ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* κεκλίσθαι *and* κεκλίνθαι AP.[7] *Synt.* 47.1, 325.3 (*v.l.*).

1. κλῑσία -ας, ἡ [κλίνω] Ⓐ **hut** IL. 18.589 OD. 14.194, *al.* Ⓑ **tent**, *esp. for soldiers* IL. 9.663, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 256 ‖ *pl.* IL. 1.487 OD. 8.501 BACCHYL. *Epin.*

13.135 SOPH. *Ai.* 191 *etc.* C **chair, seat** OD. 4.123, 19.55 D **nuptial bed** EUR. *Alc.* 994, *I.T.* 857 ‖ *of Hades, i.e.* **death** *I*GVI 760.4 (II-I^{BCE}) ‖ **couch,** *for dining* PIND. *P.* 4.133 CALLIM. *fr.* 178.8 LUC. *Am.* 12 *hence* **place at table** PLUT. *Symp.* 148f, *Ant.* 59.3; κατακλίνατε αὐτοὺς κλισίας ὡσεὶ ἀνὰ πεντήκοντα have them sit down in groups of about fifty NT *Luke* 9.14 ‖ **way of lying down** *or* **of lying** HP. *Epid.* 7.25; μετέβαλε τὸ σχῆμα τῆς κλισίας he changed position in the bed PLUT. *Sert.* 26.9 (*cod.* P) • *Ion.* -η.

2. κλῑσία -ας, ἡ [*see* κλισίον] **hostelry:** κ. βάκχου tavern *I*EG 810.8 | **chapel** *I*APF 1.219 • *also* κλεισ-.

κλισιάζω [κλισία 2] **to visit sacred places** THEM. *Or.* 13.178d.

κλῑσιάς -άδος, ἡ [κλισίον] A *pl.* **door, street door,** *esp. for entry* PLUT. *Publ.* 20.4 POLL. 4.125 HSCH. | *fig.*: μεγάλαι κλισιάδες ἀναπεπτέαται ἐς τὴν Πελοπόννησον τῷ Πέρσῃ great doors to the Peloponnese lie open for the Persian HDT. 9.9.2 | **door,** *internal:* ἐν μὲν οἰκίας αὔλειοι πρόκεινται κλισιάδων in houses the courtyard door stands before the entrance door PHIL.^{2} *Congr.* 10 ‖ **lock** DION. 1.66 B *adj. fem.* **for entry:** κλισιάδες θύραι entrance door DION. 5.39 • *often written* κλεισ-.

κλισίη *see* κλισία.

κλισίηθην [κλισία 1] *adv.* **away from the tent** IL. 1.391 *etc.*

κλισίηνδε [κλισία 1] *adv.* **towards the tent** IL. 1.185.

1. κλῑσίον -ου, τό [κλισία 1] **servants' quarters** OD. 24.208.

2. κλῑσίον -ου, τό [κλίνω] A **house** PLUT. *Publ.* 20.3 | **portico** ANTIPH. 22.1 HSCH. B **shack** *or* brothel LYS. 12.18 DEMOSTH. 18.129 HSCH. ‖ shed POLL. 4.125; *al.* C **chapel, small temple** PAUS. 4.1.7 • *also* κλεισ- HDN. 2.415.21 *etc.*

κλῑσις -εως, ἡ [κλίνω] A **bending:** ἄρθρων of the limbs EUR. *Tr.* 113 ‖ *milit.* **wheeling:** ἐφ' ἡνίαν towards the left POL. 10.23.2; ἐπὶ δόρυ towards the right POL. 3.115.10 B **position of the recumbent body** HP. *Epid.* 7.77 (*cf.* κλισία) C **bed, couch** OPP. 1.25 D *geom.* **inclination,** *of the angle* SEXT. *S.* 3.100 ‖ *astr.*, *of the sun* DION.^{9} 585, | *hence* **region,** *of latitude* (*cf.* κλίμα) DION.^{9} 615, *al.* ‖ **flow, direction,** *of waters* GEOP. 2.6.5 B *gramm.* **inflection, declension** *or* **conjugation** DION.^{6} 632.8 SEXT. *S.* 1.239 AP^7. *Pron.* 17.7 *etc.* | **temporal augment** L. *E.M.* 23.53.

κλισμίον -ου, τό [κλισμά] **nuptial bed** CALLIM. *fr.* 75.16 (*pl.*) *I*IG 11(2).287B20 (III^{BCE}).

κλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κλίνω] A **seat, throne** IL. 8.436, *al.* OD. 1.145 THGN. 1191 EUR. *Or.* 1440 ARAT. 251 B **bed** HP. *Mul.* 2.149 C **inclination** ARISTOT. *Col.* 792a 22.

κλῑτέον [κλίνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to inflect** THEON 3.

κλῑτικός -ή -όν [κλίνω] *gramm.* **relating to inflection** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 180.10; ἡ ἐν ἀρχῇ κ. ἔκτασις inflectional extension at the beginning of a word = augment or redoubling CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.81.19, *al.*

κλῖτος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [κλίνω] **slope, cliff** LYC. 600, 737 | **flank, side** VT *Ezek.* 47.2 Chr. 2.29.4 *etc.* | **clime, region** AP 7.699.6.

κλῖτος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [κλίνω] **hill** AP. 1.599. (*v.l.* κλείτεα) • *pl.* κλῖτεα AP. *l.c.*

κλιτός -ή -όν [κλίνω] **mutable** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.9.86.

κλῑτύς -ύος, ἡ [κλίνω] **slope, declivity, hill** IL. 16.390 OD. 5.470 SOPH. *Tr.* 271, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 575 *etc.* • *also written* κλειτ- ‖ *acc. sg.* -ύν SOPH. *Ant.* 1145, *pl.* -ῦς IL. *l.c.*

Κλίτων -ωνος, ὁ **Kliton,** *male name* EUR. *epist.* 1.

Κλοιλία -ας, ἡ **Cloelia,** *female name* PLUT. *Publ.* 19.2 *etc.*

1. Κλοίλιος -ου, ὁ **Cloelius,** *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 7.1 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

2. Κλοίλιος -α -ον [Κλοιλία *or* Κλοίλιος] **of Cloelius** *or* **of Cloelia** PLUT. *Cor.* 30.1 (*v.l.*).

κλοιός -οῦ, ὁ A **necklace** EUR. *Cycl.* 184 (*cod.* l.) VT *Gen.* 41.42, *Prov.* 1.9 HSCH. B **chain,** *on the neck, for prisoners* XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.11 LUC. *Tox.* 32 HSCH. | *for dogs* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 897 EUP. 172.16 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.41 BABR. 100.6 | halter ARCH. (AP 9.19.7) | *fig.* **yoke** VT *1Kgs.* 12.10, *al.* • *Att.* κλωός | *neut. pl.* κλοιά CHOEROB. (AG *Ox.* 2.234).

κλοιωτός -ή -όν [κλοιός] **bound by the neck** HSCH.

κλόκιον -ου, τό **chamberpot** STEPH.^{2} *in Hp.* 1.v163.

Κλονᾶς -ου, ὁ **Klonas,** *male name* PLUT. *Mus.* 1132c.

κλονέω, *contr.* [κλόνος] *impf.* ἐκλόνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκλονούμην ‖ *fut.* κλονήσω, *mid.* κλονήσομαι HP. *Genit.* 2 ‖ *aor.* ἐκλόνησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκλόνημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκλονήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κλονηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to chase, drive along, press closely** IL. 22.188, 23.213 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.118 PIND. *I.* 8.65; πρὸ ἕθεν κλονέοντα φάλαγγας driving the ranks before him IL. 5.96; πάντῃ τε κλονέων ἄνεμος φλόγα εἰλυφάζει the driving wind whirls the flame in every direction IL. 20.492 B **to disturb, upset, agitate** SOPH. *Tr.* 146; τόνδε ... ἀτα κλονέουσιν misfortunes trouble him SOPH. *O.C.* 1244; κακίας κλονούσης ψυχήν of the vice that disturbs the soul PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 12 C ▸ *abs.* **to rage,** *of winds* DION.^{9} 464 ❷ *mid. pass.* A **to be swept along, be driven in flight** IL. 4.302, *al.*; πυκιναὶ κλονέοντο φάλαγγες Τρώων the dense ranks of Trojans were driven in flight IL. 5.93 B **to be agitated** *or* **driven** *or* **disturbed** PIND. *P.* 9.48 HP. *Morb.* 4.55 *etc.*; ἰχθύες ἐκλονέοντο fish moved about HES. *Sc.* 317; ὥς τις ἀκτὰ κυματοπλήξ ... κλονεῖται as some wave-beaten headland is lashed SOPH. *O.C.* 1241 | *of bees:* βομβηδὸν κλονέονται they swarm with buzzing AP. 2.133; τὸ δὲ συμπόσιον ἐκλονεῖτο τῷ γέλωτι and the symposium was convulsed with laughter LUC. *Asin.* 47; κλονοῦνται τὴν γαστέρα they have upset stomachs AEL. *N.A.* 2.44 | *fig.*: κλονεῖται ... πᾶς ὁ τῶν φαύλων βίος the whole life of the foolish is agitated PHIL.^{2} *Conf.* 69 • *epic iter. impf.* κλονέεσκε NONN. *D.* 11.363 | *epic impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἐκλονέοντο HES. *Sc.* 317 *etc. and* κλονέοντο IL. 5.8 *etc.*

κλόνησις -εως, ἡ [κλονέω] **agitation** HP. *Morb.* 4.48 | **tumult** QS 8.41 (*dub.*) ‖ *fig.* **anxiety, agitation** VT (Aq.) *Job* 3.17, 14.1.

Κλονίη -ης, ἡ **Klonia,** *Amazon* QS 1.42.

Κλονίος -ου, ὁ **Klonios,** *male name* IL. 2.495, *al.*

κλόνις -εως, ἡ [*cf. IE* *klouni-; *cf. Lat.* clūnis, *Skt.* śróṇi-, *Ir.* cluain, *Lith.* šlaunis, *Av.* sraoniš] **os sacrum** ANTIM. 65 K. HSCH.

κλονιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κλόνος?] **dagger, sword** HSCH.

κλονοχάρδιος -ον [κλονέω, καρδία] **agitating the heart** ORPH. *H.* 19.8.

κλόνος -ου, ὁ [*see* κέλομαι] A **agitation, turmoil, melee,** *esp. of battle* IL. 5.167, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 148 AESCHL. *Ag.* 404 EUR. *Ion* 206 *etc.* | *usu.* **tumult, confusion** THEM. *Or.* 6.73b B **flatulence,** *of the stomach* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 387 ‖ **agitated beat,** *of the pulse* GAL. 9.76 C **trembling, agitation,** *of the soul* VT (Aq.) *Ezek.* 12.18 PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 2.90 D **undulation,** *of the sea* PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 38 ‖ **earthquake** PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 59.

κλονώδης -ες [κλόνος] **agitated** (*pulse*) GAL. 9.76, *al.* • *adv.* κλονωδῶς **in an agitated way** GAL. 9.79.

κλονωδῶς *adv.*, *see* κλονωδής.

κλοπαῖος -α -ον [κλοπή] A **stolen, furtive, secret** SOPH. *Ichn.* 76 EUR. *Alc.* 1035 DION. 2.71 *etc.* B **relating to theft** PLAT. *Leg.* 934c.

κλοπεία -ας, ἡ (*v.l.*), *see* κλωπεία.

κλοπεῖον -ου, ὁ [κλοπή] **stolen goods** MAX. 600.

κλοπεύς -έως, ὁ [κλοπή] **thief** SOPH. *Ph.* 77 | **one who acts slyly** *or* **plots crimes** SOPH. *Ant.* 493.

κλοπεύω [κλοπή] **to plunder** APP. 9b.15.

κλοπή -ῆς, ἡ [κλέπτω] A **theft, abduction** AESCHL. *Ag.* 402 EUR. *Hel.* 1175 LYS. 32.5 ISOCR. 11.38 PLAT. *Leg.* 941b *cf.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 534 PHIL.^{2} *Conf.* 117 *etc.*; ἱερῶν κλοπῆς δυοῖν ταλάντοιν γεγραμμένος ὑπ' αὐτοῦ accused by him of stealing two talents of sacred funds ANTIPHO 2.1.6; Προμηθέα ... κλοπῆς δίκῃ μετῆλθεν Prometheus was prosecuted for theft PLAT. *Prot.* 322a; ὀφλεῖν κλοπῆς δίκην to be condemned for theft PLAT. *Leg.* 857b = κλοπῆς ὀφλεῖν AND. 1.74 = κλοπῆς ἑαλωκέναι DEMOSTH. 24.112 B **deceit, fraud:** κλοπῇ τε κἀνάγκῃ ζυγείς constrained by trickery and compulsion SOPH. *Ph.* 1025; ποδῶν κλοπάν ἀρέσθαι to steal away SOPH. *Ai.* 246; κλοπῇ δ' ἀφῖγμαι I have come by stealth EUR. *Ion* 1254; κλέπτουσα μύθοις ἀθλίους κλοπάς deceiving with wretched lies EUR. *H.F.* 100; σκέψασθε δὴ πράγματος μεγάλου κλοπὴν καὶ δεινὴν ἀναισχυντίαν ἀνθρώπου observe how the man with outrageous impudence misrepresents an important matter AESCHN. 2.57 ‖ **plagiarism** CLEM. *Str.* 5.14.89.1 C *milit.* **surprise** XEN. *An.* 4.6.14 • *Dor.* -ά.

κλοπῐκός -ή -όν [κλοπή] **fraudulent** PLAT. *Crat.* 408a.

κλοπῑμαῖος -α -ον [κλοπή] **stolen** LUC. *Icar.* 20 ANTONI. 23.4 • *adv.* κλοπιμαίως **secretly** EUS.^{1} *L.C.* 15.5.

κλόπῐμος -η -ον [κλοπή] A **thievish** PHILIP.^{1} (AP 16.193.3) B *pass.* **stolen** [Phoc.^{1}] 135, 154 • *adv.* κλοπίμως **furtively** MAN.^{1} 5.298 • *fem.* κλόπιμος PHILIP.^{1} *l.c.*

κλόπιος -α -ον [κλοπή] **thievish, stealing** MAEC. (AP 9.249.5) ‖ **artful, false, insincere** OD. 13.295.

κλοπός -οῦ, ὁ [κλοπή] **thief** HOM. 4.276 OPP.^{1} 1.517.

κλοποφορέω, *contr.* [κλοπή, φέρω] **to carry off, abduct** VT *Gen.* 31.26 (*aor. 2. sg.* ἐκλοποφόρησας).

κλοποφόρημα -τος, τό [κλοποφορέω] **theft** HDN. *Epim.* 72.1.

κλοτοπευτής -οῦ, ὁ [κλοτοπεύω] **braggart** HSCH.

κλοτοπεύω [κλέπτω, τόπος?] **to waste time in prattle** *or* **chatter** IL. 19.149 ‖ **to entangle** HSCH.

Κλούβιος -ου, ὁ **Cluvius,** *male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 3.2.

Κλουνία -ας ἡ **Klounia,** *city in Spain* PLUT. *Galb.* 6.6.

Κλουσία -ας, ἡ **Klousia,** *female name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 308f.

Κλουσῖνοι -ων, οἱ [Κλούσιον] **Clusians, inhabit. of Clusium** PLUT. *Nu.* 12.10 *etc.*

Κλούσιον -ου, τό **Clusium,** *city in Etruria* POL. 2.25.3 PLUT. *Cam.* 17.1, *al.*

κλοῦστρον -ου, τό **clustrum,** *cake* CHRYSIP.^{1} (ATH. 14.647c).

κλουστροπλακοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ [κλοῦστρον, πλακοῦς] CHRYSIP.^{1} (ATH. 14.647d), *see* κλοῦστρον.

κλύβᾰτις -ιος, ἡ *bot.* **parietaria** (*see* ἐλξίνη) NIC. *Th.* 537 DIOSC.^{2} 4.85.

κλύδα *acc. sg., see* κλύς (κλύδων).

κλῠδάζομαι [κλύς] **to fluctuate, undulate** HP. *LocHom.* 14.

κλύδαξις -εως, ἡ [κλυδάζομαι] *medic.* **movement of internal liquids** DIOC.[1] 141 (p. 179.12).

κλυδασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κλυδάζομαι] **movement of waves, agitation of the sea** STRAB. 4.1.7 | *of an abscess* PAEG. 3.65.

κλυδάττομαι DIOG. 5.66, *Att. for* κλυδάζομαι.

κλυδάω, *contr.* [κλύς] **to be soft** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966b 7.

κλύδων -ωνος, ὁ [*see* κλύζω] Ⓐ **wave, billow, surge** OD. 12.421 SOPH. *O.C.* 1686 LYC. 474 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548b 13 *etc.* | *fig.* **surge, storm, vortex:** κακῶν of troubles AESCHL. *Pers.* 599; συμφορᾶς of misfortune SOPH. *O.T.* 1527; πολεμίων of enemies EUR. *I.T.* 316; πόλις ... ἐν κλύδωνι τῶν ἄλλων πόλεων διαγομένη a city which lives amid the surge of other cities PLAT. *Leg.* 758a; τῶν κλύδωνα καὶ μανίαν τὰ καθεστηκότα πράγματ' ἡγουμένων of those who regard the established order as turmoil and madness DEMOSTH. 19.314; ἐγκαταπαθεὶς ὁ νοῦς τοσούτῳ κλύδωνι the mind drowned in such a great surge PHIL.[2] *Det.* 100 Ⓑ *medic.* **movement of internal liquids** (*cf.* κλύδαξις) GAL. 8.285 *etc.*

Κλῠδων -ωνος, ὁ **Klydon,** *male name* QS 2.365.

κλῠδωνίζω [κλύδων] *impf.* ἐκλυδώνιζον, *mid.* ἐκλυδωνιζόμην IO. *Cor.* (*PG* 61.209.49), *al.* ‖ *aor. inf.* κλυδωνίσαι SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 631 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκλυδωνίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κλυδωνισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cause to undulate** L. *Sud.* ❷ *pass.* **to be tossed about by the waves** IO.[1] *in APo.* 381.7 | *fig.* (= ταράττομαι HSCH.) VT *Is.* 57.20 NT *Eph.* 4.14.

κλυδώνιον -ου, τό [κλύδων] **movement of the waves, surge, storm** THUC. 2.84.3 (*dub.*) EUR. *Hec.* 48, *Hel.* 1209 (*pl.*) *etc.* | *of bile* AESCHL. *Ch.* 183 | *fig.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 795.

κλυδώνισμα -τος, τό [κλυδωνίζω] L. *Sud.*, *see* κλυδώνιον.

κλυδωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κλυδωνίζω] HDN. *Epim.* 179.17, *see* κλυδώνισμα ‖ *fig.* **confusion** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.27.3.

κλύζω [*cf. Lat.* cloāca, *Goth.* hlūtrs, *OHG* lauter] *impf.* ἔκλυζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκλυζόμην ‖ *fut.* κλύσω ORIB. 8.6.19 ‖ *aor.* ἔκλυσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κέκλυσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκλύσθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to surge, flow** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1182 Ⓑ *trans. of the sea* **to flood, wash over** HOM. 3.75 Ⓒ *extens.* **to pour,** *water for cleaning* EUR. *Hip.* 654 | **to wash, clean:** ἔκπωμα a cup XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9; μυκτῆρας οἴνῳ the nostrils with wine ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603b 11 | **to purge** NICAR. (AP 11.118.1) NIC. *Al.* 140 *etc.* Ⓓ **to eliminate:** χολὴν φαρμάκῳ bile with a drug SOPH. *fr.* 854 | *fig.* **to wash away, purify:** θάλασσα κλύζει πάντα τἀνθρώπων κακά the sea washes away all the evils of men EUR. *I.T.* 1193 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to surge, swell, overflow,** *of the sea* IL. 14.392 OD. 9.484 Ⓑ **to be washed** BATR. 76 POL. 34.11.2 Ⓒ **to be coated:** κηρῷ with wax THEOCR. 1.27 • *iter. impf.* κλύζεσκον IL. 23.61 ‖ *epic fut.* κλῦσσω HOM. 3.75.

κλῦθι *imper. aor*[r]. 2. *sg., see* κλύω.

Κλῠμένη -ης, ἡ **Klymene,** *Nereid* IL. 18.47 | *mother of Iphiklos* OD. 11.326 | *Oceanid* HES. *Th.* 351 *etc.* | *daughter of Katreus* APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5, *al.*

κλύμενον -ου, τό [κλύω?] *bot.* **honeysuckle** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.5 *etc.* | **scorpiurus** DIOSC.[2] 4.13 *etc.* | **bearbind** DIOSC.[2] 4.13a.

κλύμενος -η -ον [κλύω] **famous, celebrated** THEOCR. 14.26 (*love*) ANTIM. 85 (*ivy*) *etc.*

Κλύμενος -ου, ὁ **Klymenos,** *male name* OD. 3.452 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 723 *etc.* | *god* DAMAG. (AP 7.9.7) PAUS. 2.35.9 *etc.* • *gen.* -οιο DAMAG. *l.c.*

κλύς κλυδός, ἡ NIC. *Al.* 170 (*acc. sg.* κλύδα), *see* κλυδών.

κλῠσιδρομάς -άδος [κλύζω, τρέχω] **one who hastens to wet** TIMOTH. 6e.92.

κλῦσις -εως, ἡ [κλύζω] **cleansing by clyster** HP. *Acut.* 11.

κλύσμα -τος, τό [κλύζω] Ⓐ **the breaking of waves** LUC. *Nav.* 8 | **beach, shore** PLUT. *Caes.* 52.2 LUC. *DMar.* 6.3 Ⓑ *medic.* **clyster** HDT. 2.77.2 | **liquid of the clyster** HDT. 2.87.2 Ⓒ **catamite** POLL. 6.126 ‖ **prostitute** POLL. 7.39.

Κλύσμα -τος, τό **Klysma,** *port on the Red Sea* LUC. *Alex.* 44.

κλυσμᾰτικόν -οῦ, τό [κλύσμα] RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.191), *see* κλυσμάτιον.

κλυσμάτιον -ου, τό [κλύσμα] **clyster** HP. *Epid.* 3.17 γ *etc.*

κλυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [κλύζω] **internal washing, clyster** RUF. 217 DIOD. 1.82 HIPPIATR. 31.4 | **liquid for a clyster** ORIB. 8.28.13.

κλυστέος -α -ον [κλύζω] *verb. adj.* **to be washed** ORIB. 8.28.7 ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to wash** *or* **clean** AET.[1] 4.20.

κλυστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κλύζω] **syringe for a clyster,** *usu.* **clyster** HDT. 2.87.2 NIC. *Al.* 139 POLL. 10.149 *etc.*

κλυστηρίδιον -ου, τό [κλυστήρ] SOR. 2.56.1 PAEG. 3.23 *etc.*, *see* κλυστήριον.

κλυστήριον -ου, τό [κλυστήρ] **small syringe** GAL. 7.443.

κλυστικός -ή -όν [κλύσμα] **for a clyster syringe** PAEG. 219.19.

Κλῠταιμνήστρα *or* Κλυταιμήστρα -ας, ἡ **Klytaimnestra,** *wife of Agamemnon* IL. 1.113 OD. 3.266, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 84 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η.

κλῦτε *imper. aor. 2. pl., see* κλύω.

Κλῠτία -ας, ἡ **Klytia,** *female name* THEOCR. 7.5 • *Ion.* -η HES. *Th.* 352.

Κλῠτιάδης -ου, ὁ **Klytiades,** *male name* HDT. 9.33.

Κλῠτίδης -ου, ὁ [Κλύτιος] **Klytides, son** *or* **descendant of Klytios** IL. 11.302 OD. 15.540 | *pl.* **Klytidai,** *famous diviners* PAUS. 6.17.4 • *voc.* -ίδη OD. *l.c.*

Κλυτίη *see* Κλυτία.

Κλῠτίος -ου, ὁ **Klytios,** *male name* IL. 3.147, *al.* OD. 16.327, *al.* • *epic gen.* -οιο.

κλῠτόβουλος -ον [κλυτός, βουλή] **famous for counsel** OPP. 3.26.

κλῠτόδενδρος -ον [κλυτός, δένδρον] **famous for its trees** PHILIP.[1] (AP 4.2.1).

Κλυτοδώρα -ας, ἡ [κλυτός, δῶρον] **Klytodora,** *female name* DION. 1.62.

κλῠτοεργός -όν [κλυτός, ἔργον] **famous for his works** OD. 8.345.

κλῠτοηχής -ές [κλυτός, ἠχέω] **resounding with fame** PHIL.[1] (*SH* 681.2).

κλῠτόκαρπος -ον [κλυτός, καρπός] **famous for its fruit** PIND. *N.* 4.76.

κλῠτόμαντις -εως, ὁ [κλυτός, μάντις] **famous diviner** PIND. *Pae.* 6.2.

Κλῠτομήδης -εος, ὁ [κλυτός, μῆδος] **Klytomedes,** *male name* IL. 23.634 (*acc.* -εα).

κλῠτόμητις, *gen.* -ιος [κλυτός, μῆτις] **famous for wisdom** *or* **for skill** HOM. 20.1 AP 16.43.1 • *voc.* -ι AP *l.c.*

κλῠτόμοχθος -ον [κλυτός, μόχθος] **famous for toil** AP 16.362.1.

Κλῠτόνηος -ου, ὁ **Klytoneos,** *male name* OD. 8.119 *etc.*

κλῠτόνοος -οον, *contr.* κλυτόνους -ουν [κλυτός, νοῦς] **famous for wisdom** AP 3.4.1.

κλῠτόπαις -παιδος [κλυτός, παῖς] **famous for one's children** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.262.1).

κλῠτόπωλος -ον [κλυτός, πῶλος] **with famous steeds, with fine horses** IL. 5.654, *al.* ‖ **skilful horseman** HSCH.

κλῠτός -ή -όν [κλύω; *cf. Lat.* in-clutus, *OHG* hlūt] **heard about,** *hence* **celebrated, famous, glorious, splendid:** *of deities* IL. 9.362 OD. 5.422 PIND. *P.* 9.59 *etc.* | *of heroes and men* IL. 14.361, 20.320 OD. 10.526, 24.409 *etc.* | *of animals* OD. 9.308 | *of things* IL. 24.437 OD. 10.87 PIND. *N.* 7.16 EUR. *I.A.* 263 *etc.* • *fem.* -ός IL. 2.742 OD. 5.422.

Κλῠτοσθένης -ους, ὁ [κλυτός, σθένος] **Klytosthenes,** *male name* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.94.6).

κλῠτοτέρμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [κλυτός, τέρμα] **gloriously determined** MAN.[1] 4.28 (*of a horoscope*).

κλῠτοτέχνης -ου [κλυτός, τέχνη] **famous for his skill,** *epith. of Hephaestus* IL., 1.571 OD. 8.286.

κλῠτότοξος -ον [κλυτός, τόξον] **famous for his bow, renowned archer,** *epith. of Apollo* IL. 4.101 OD. 21.267 *etc.*

κλῠτοφεγγής -ές [κλυτός, φέγγος] **with radiant light** MAN.[1] 2.148.

κλῠτόφημος -ον [κλυτός, φήμη] **illustrious, celebrated** ORPH. *A.* 216.

κλυτόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [κλυτός, φρήν] **famous for wisdom** SOPHRON. *Carm.* 11.77.

κλύω [*see* κλέος] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to hear, listen to** OD. 14.462, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.13 AESCHL. *Pr.* 448 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. IL. 4.455 OD. 2.30 SOPH. *Ph.* 24 *etc.* = ▸ τινος IL. 16.76 EUR. *Bac.* 577 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 406 *etc.* | ▸ τινος s.o. OD. 6.239 SOPH. *Ph.* 632, *Tr.* 1115 *etc.*; τινός αὐδήσαντος s.o. speaking *or* telling IL. 10.47 *cf.* OD. 4.505; τοῦδ' ἀρωμένου this man who curses SOPH. *O.C.* 1406 | κ. τί τινος to hear sthg. from s.o. IL. 3.86 OD. 2.25 SOPH. *O.T.* 235 = (▸ τί) ἔκ τινος OD. 19.93 = ▸ τί πρός τινος SOPH. *O.T.* 429 | ▸ *with double gen.:* κέκλυτέ μευ μύθων listen to my words OD. 10.189, *al.*; μευ ἔκλυεν αὐδῆς he heard my voice OD. 10.311 Ⓑ *extens.* **to hear tell, come to know, learn** EUR. *Hip.* 1004 | ▸ τινος about s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 1182, *O.C.* 307 | ▸ *with acc. and ptc. pred.:* νεκροὺς κλύουσα δυσμόρως θανόντας learning how the dead men died wretchedly AESCHL. *Sept.* 837; ὃν κλύεις ἴσως τῶν Ἡρακλείων ὄντα δεσπότην ὅπλων (I am) the one whom perhaps you have heard of as master of the arms of Herakles SOPH. *Ph.* 261 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* SOPH. *Tr.* 68 | ▸ *with* ὁθούνεκα ... that ... SOPH. *El.* 1307 | to hearken HES. *Op.* 9 Ⓒ **to listen to, give ear to,** *hence* **grant** PIND. *O.* 14.5 | ▸ τινος s.o. IL. 1.37 = ▸ τινι IL. 24.335 SOL. 13.2 THGN. 13 *etc.*; οἱ ἔκλυεν ἀρῆς heard her prayer OD. 4.767 Ⓓ **to listen to, give ear to,** *hence* **obey** IL. 15.300 HES. *Th.* 474 | ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1064 SOPH. *Ai.* 1352, *Tr.* 414 Ⓔ **to hear tell of onself,** *hence* **to have a reputation,** be judged *or* considered OD. 6.185 | *with adv.:* ὑπερκόπως κ. to be praised excessively AESCHL. *Ag.* 468; κακῶς κ. to have a bad reputation SOPH. *Tr.* 721 EUR. *Alc.* 961; ▸ πρός τινος by s.o. SOPH. *El.* 524 | *with pred.:* κλύειν ἀναλκις μᾶλλον ἢ μιαιφόνος to have the reputation of a coward rather than murderer AESCHL. *Pr.* 868 ❷ *mid. only in aor. ptc., see* κλύμενος • *only pres. and aor.* (= *impf.*) ‖ *impf.* ἔκλυον, κλύον, *3. sg.* ἔκλεε MAIIST. 58 ‖ *aor*[r]. *imper. 2. sg.* κλῦθι, *redupl.* κέκλυθι, *2. pl.* κλῦτε, *redupl.* κέκλυτε ‖ *pf. imper.* κέκλυκε EPICHAR. 188 ‖ κλῦ-, *except* κλῦθι *and* κλῦτε *by metr. lengthening.*

κλωβίον -ου, τό [κλωβός] **small cage,** *for birds* HDN. *Epim.* 72.5.

κλωβός -οῦ, ὁ [*Syr.* klūb?] **cage,** *for birds* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.109.3) AESOP. 341 *etc.*

κλωγμός -οῦ, ὁ [κλώζω] **clucking,** *of hens* PLUT. *Sanit.* 129a | **clicking of the tongue,** *to urge on*

horses or donkeys XEN. *Hip.* 9.10 POLL. 1.209 HSCH. | *as a sign of disapproval, in the theater* PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 368 HSCH. *s.v.* κλώζειν • κλωσμός PHIL.[2] *l.c.* PLUT. *Lc.* (*v.l.*).

Κλωδία -ας, ἡ **Clodia**, *female name* PLUT. *Luc.* 34.1 *etc.*

Κλώδιος -ου, ὁ **Clodius**, *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 34.1 *etc.*

Κλώδωνες -ων, οἱ **Bacchants, Maenads**, *in Macedonia* PLUT. *Alex.* 2.7 POLYAEN. 4.1 HSCH.

κλώζω *onomat.* ❶ *act.* to **caw**, *of crows* POLL. 5.89 | **click the tongue**, *as a sign of disapproval* DEMOSTH. 21.226 ALCIPHR. 3.35.3 POLL. 4.122 ❷ *pass.* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 34.7 • *only pres. and impf. 2. pl.* ἐκλώζετε DEMOSTH. *l.c.*

Κλῶθες -ων, αἱ **Klothes, the Spinners**, *that is* the **Fates** OD. 7.197.

κλώθω *impf.* ἔκλωθον, *mid. pass.* ἐκλωθόμην || *aor.* ἔκλωσα, *mid.* ἐκλωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κέκλωσμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκλώσθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to **spin** HDT. 5.12.2 LUC. *Fug.* 12 | *of the Fates* to **spin the thread of life** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401b 22 Ⓑ *intrans.* to **lengthen in the form of thread** NIC. *Al.* 93 ❷ *mid., of the Fates* to **spin the thread of life** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.14.7) ❸ *pass.* to be **spun** VT *Lev.* 14.49, *al.* AET. 1.28.3; *subst. ptc.* τὰ κλωσθέντα **destiny** PLAT. *Leg.* 960c.

Κλωθώ -οῦς, ἡ **Klotho**, *one of the Fates* HES. *Th.* 218 *Sc.* 258, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 617c *etc.* • *voc.* -οῖ LUC. *Cat.* 5.

κλωιός EUR. *Cycl.* 184 (*conject.*), *see* κλοιός.

κλωκυδά *adv.* **sitting on both feet** HSCH.

κλωμᾶκόεις -όεσσα -όεν [κλώμαξ] **craggy** IL. 2.729.

κλῶμαξ -ᾶκος, ὁ [*see* κλάω?] **cliff, escarpment** LYC. 653 (*pl.*).

κλών κλωνός, ὁ [*see* κλάω] **branch, twig, shoot** SOPH. *Ant.* 713 EUR. *El.* 324, *Ion* 423 PLAT. *Prot.* 334b THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.8, *al.* | *fig.* **shoot**, *of a man* SCH. OD. 6.160.

κλῶναξ -ακος, ὁ [κλών] **branch, rod** HSCH.

κλωνάριον -ου, τό [κλών] **shoot, twig** GEOP. 12.19.9.

Κλωνάριον -ου, ἡ **Klonarion**, *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 5.

κλωνίον -ου, τό [κλών] **small shoot, twig** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.13.4, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 641c DIOSC.[2] 3.24.1 *etc.*

κλωνίσκος -ου, ὁ [κλών] DIOSC.[2] 5.68, *see* κλωνίον.

κλῶνος -ου, ὁ [*see* κλών] **bundle, bunch** IEDIOCL. 6.33.

κλῳομάστιξ -ῖγος [κλῳός, μάστιξ] **flogged while wearing a collar** COM. 618.

κλῳός *Att.*, *see* κλοιός.

κλωπάομαι, *contr.* [κλοπή] to **act furtively, steal** HSCH.

κλωπεία -ας, ἡ [κλωπεύω] **theft, robbery** PLAT. *Leg.* 823b, e ISOCR. 12.211, *al.* PLUT. *Phil.* 4.1 | **brigandage** STRAB. 15.3.18 (*v.l.* κλοπ-) | **klopeia**, *a dance* HSCH.

κλωπεύω [κλώψ] *impf.* ἐκλώπευον; to **rob, steal, plunder** XEN. *An.* 6.1.1, *Lac.* 2.8 || to **invade** LUC. *Cat.* 1.

κλωπήϊος -η -ον [κλώψ] *Ion.* **furtive** AP. 3.1197 MAX. 434.

Κλωπίδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Klopidai** (= thieves), *com. for* Κρωπίδαι, *Attic deme* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 79.

κλωπικός -ή -όν [κλώψ] **clandestine** EUR. *Rh.* 205, 512 | *subst.* τὸ κλωπικόν **habit of deceiving** PLAT. *Crat.* 408a.

κλωποπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [κλώψ, πατήρ] **son of an unknown father** THEOCR. *Syr.* 15.

κλωσθέντα -ων, τά, *see* κλώθω.

κλῶσις -εως, ἡ [κλώθω] **spinning** CORN. 13 | **thread** LYC. 716.

κλώσκω HSCH., *see* κλώθω.

κλῶσμα -τος, τό [κλώθω] **thread** NIC. *fr.* 72.1 PAUS. 6.26.7 | **cord** VT *Sir.* 6.30 *etc.*

κλωσμός -οῦ, ὁ (*v.l.*), *see* κλωγμός.

κλωστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κλώθω] **thread** AESCHL. *Ch.* 507 | **ball, skein** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1348 PLUT. *Vind.* 558d || **spindle** AP. 4.1062 THEOCR. 24.70.

κλωστής, *Dor.* κλωστάς -οῦ, ὁ [κλώθω] **spinner** L. *E.M.* 495.27.

κλωστός -ή -όν [κλώθω] **spun, twisted** EUR. *Tr.* 537 IOS. *A.J.* 3.7.1 AEN. 18.14 *etc.*

κλώψ κλωπός, ὁ [κλέπτω] **thief** HDT. 1.41.2 EUR. *Alc.* 766, *al.* XEN. *An.* 4.6.17 *etc.*

κμέλεθρον -ου, τό L. *E.M.* 521.28, *see* μέλαθρον.

κναδάλλω *impf.* (ἀν)εκνάδαλλον COM. 276; HSCH., *see* κνήθω.

κναίω VT *Sir.* 38.28, *later for* κνάω.

κναχ- *Dor.*, *see* κνηκ-.

Κνᾰκάλησια -ας, ἡ [Κνάκαλος] **Knakalesia**, *epith. of Artemis in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.23.3.

Κνάκαλος -ου, ὁ **Knakalos**, *mountain in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.23.4, *al.*

Κνᾰκεᾶτις -ιδος, ἡ *epith. of Artemis at Tegea* PAUS. 8.53.11, *cf.* κνῆκος.

Κναικιών -ῶνος, ὁ **Knakion**, *river in Laconia* PLUT. *Lyc.* 6.2, *Pel.* 17.13.

κνᾶμις *Aeol.*, *see* κνημίς.

κνάμπτω *and rar.* κνάπτω *see* γνάμπτω.

κνάξ, τό **milk** THESP. 4 (*conject.*).

κνάπτω [*cf. Gaul.* cnaif, *Lith.* knabénti] *impf.* ἔκναπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐκναπτόμην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to **card**, *wool* XENOCR. (DIOG. 4.10) Ⓑ *extens.* to **mangle, torture** CRATIN. 303 PLAT. *Rp.* 616a Ⓒ to **close the mouth, be silent** HSCH. ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be **carded** HSCH. Ⓑ *fig.* to be **mangled** *or* **tortured** AESCHL. *Pers.* 576 SOPH. *Ai.* 1031 HSCH. • *Ion. and later pres.* γνάπτω, *also* κνάφω *or* γνάφω (*see*) || *v.l.* κνάμπτω PLAT. *Rp.* 616a.

κνάπτωρ -ορος, ὁ [κνάπτω] **carder** MAN.[1] 4.422, *poet. for* κναφεύς.

κναφαῖος -ον [κνάπτω] **relating to carding** POLL. 7.37.

κνᾰφάλλον -ου, τό [κνάφος] **wool fleece**, *for stuffing pillows* LUC. *Iud. voc.* 4 ARTEM. 5.8 GEOP. 10.21.10, 10.28.2 | *extens.* **pillow** ALC. 338.8 CRATIN. 106 EUP. 218 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 18.2 • *var.* κνέφαλλον *and* γνάφαλ(λ)ον, *Aeol.* γνόφαλλον ALC. *l.c.*

κναφαλώδης -ες [κνάπτω] *see* γναφαλώδης.

κνᾰφεῖον -ου, τό [κνάφος] **workshop of a cardere** *or* **fuller** HDT. 4.14.1 LYS. 23.2 *etc.* • *Att.* γναφεῖον LYC. *Lc.* | κναφήϊον HDT. *l.c.*

κνᾰφεύς -έως, ὁ [κνάφος] Ⓐ **carder, fuller** HDT. 4.14.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1128, *Ec.* 415 XEN. *Ag.* 1.26 AET. 4.19.2 Ⓑ **knapheus**, *a fish* DORIO (ATH. 7.297c.)

κνᾰφευτική -ῆς, ἡ [κναφεύω] (*sc.* τέχνη) **craft of the carder** *or* **fuller** PLAT. *Soph.* 227a, *Pol.* 282a POLL. 7.209.

κνᾰφεύω, *aor. inf.* κναφεῦσαι IODAM. *Tris.* 5; ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 166, *see* κνάπτω.

κνᾰφικός -ή -όν [κναφεύς] **relating to carders** DIOSC.[2] 4.160 | *subst.* ἡ κναφική **craft of the carder** PLUT. *Fort.* 99d POLL. 7.37 • γναφικ- PLUT. *Lc.*

κνᾰφος -ου, ὁ [*see* κνάπτω] **comb**, *tool for carding* ALC.[1] 35 HSCH. | **carding comb**, *instrument of torture* HDT. 1.92.4 PLUT. *Herod.* 858e *etc.* | **teasel** HSCH. • *later* γνάφος.

κνάφω DIOSC.[2] 4.159 (*v.l.* γνάφω), *see* κνάπτω.

κνάψις -εως, ἡ [κνάπτω] **carding** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 166.

κνάω, *contr.* [*see* κνάπτω, κνίζω, κνύω] *fut.* κνήσω HP. *Coac.* 460, *mid.* κνήσομαι || *aor.* ἔκνησα, *mid.* ἐκνησάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (κατα)κεκνησμένος GAL. 13.1022 || *aor. pass.* κατεκνήσθην ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 771 ❶ *act.* to **grate**: τυρόν cheese IL. 11.639 | to **scrape**: τὸν κηρόν the wax HDT. 7.239.3 | to **scratch**, *a part of the body* HP. *Fract.* 21 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 965a 23 | to **tickle** PLAT. *Symp.* 185e PLUT. *Adul.* 61d ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ to **scratch**, *a part of one's own body* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611b 16; δακτύλῳ τὴν κεφαλήν the head with a finger PLUT. *Pomp.* 48.12 | to **scratch oneself** PLAT. *Gorg.* 494c, d; τὰ ὦτα πτερῷ the ears with a feather LUC. *Salt.* 2 Ⓑ to **itch** GAL. 10.979 • *Att. pres.* κνῶ κνῇς κνῇ (< κνη-), *Ion. and later* κνῶ, κνᾷς, κνᾷ (< κνα-) | *Att. inf.* κνῆν, *Ion.* κνᾶν; *mid.* κνῆσθαι, *later* κνᾶσθαι || *impf.* (ἐπι)κνῆ IL. *Lc.* || *Dor. fut. opt. mid. 2. sg.* κνάσαιτο THEOCR. 7.110.

κνεφάζω [κνέφας] to **cover with darkness, obscure** AESCHL. *Ag.* 131 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* κνεφάσῃ).

κνεφαῖος -α -ον [κνέφας] **obscure, dark** EUR. *Alc.* 592; κ. αμφὶ Ταρτάρου βάθη to the dark depths of Tartaros AESCHL. *Pr.* 1029 || one who works **in the dark** HIPPON. 23.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 124 • κνεφαῖος -ον ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1350.

κνέφαλλον *see* κνάφαλλον.

κνέφᾰς -αος, τό [*cf. Lat.* crepusculum; *see* νέφος?] Ⓐ **darkness, shadow, twilight**, *of nightfall* IL. 1.475 *etc.* | **darkness, gloom**, *of the night* AESCHL. *Eum.* 396 *etc.* Ⓑ **sunrise, dawn** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 290; ἅμα κνέφᾳ at dawn XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.15, *al.* • *gen.* κνέφαος OD. 18.370, *Att.* κνέφους (*cf.* κνέφος), *later* κνέφατος | *dat.* κνέφᾳ *and* κνέφει (κνέφεῖ AP 7.633.6).

κνέφος -ους, τό HSCH., *see* κνέφᾰς.

κνεφώδης -ες [κνέφος] **of cloudy color**, *of pearls* ORIG. *CMt.* 10.7 || *compar.* -έστερος ORIG. *Lc.*

κνέωρον -ου, τό [*see* κνῆν] *bot.* **daphne** DIOSC.[2] 4.172 GEOP. 15.2.37 *etc.*, *see* κνέωρος | **female genitals** HSCH.

κνέωρος -ου, ὁ [*see* κνέωρον] *bot.* **daphne** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.4 | κ. λευκός **white daphne**; κ. μέλας **black daphne** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.2.2, *al.*

κνηθιάω, *contr.* [κνήθω] to **have an itch** HDN. 2.949.15 *etc.*

κνηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [κνήθω] **itch** NIC. *Al.* 251, *al.*

κνήθω [κνάω] ❶ *act.* to **scratch** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.238.8) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to **scratch oneself** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 32 || to be **provoked** *or* **irritated** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 957b 15 | *fig.* to **itch**: τὴν ἀκοήν with the desire to hear NT 2*Tim.* 4.3 • *sec. pres. act.* κνάω, κνῶ (*see*).

κνηκάνθιον -ου, τό ZOS.[1] p. 160, *see* κνῆκος.

κνηκίας -ου, ὁ [κνηκός] **wolf** BABR. 112.12 *etc.* • *Dor.* κνᾶκ-.

κνήκινος -η -ον [κνηκός] **of safflower** DIOSC.[2] 1.36.

κνήκιον -ου, τό [κνηκός] *bot.* **psoralea** DIOSC.[2] 3.109 | **marjoram** (*see* σάμψουχον, ἀμάρακον) DIOSC.[2] 3.39a.

κνηκίς -ῖδος ἡ [κνηκός] **yellowish spot, cloud** CALLIM. *fr.* 238.17 PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 581f *etc.*

κνηκόπῡρος -ον [κνηκός, πυρός] **of yellow wheat** SOP. 16.2.

κνῆκος -ου, ὁ *and* ἡ [*cf. Skt.* kāñcaná-?] *bot.* **safflower** HP. *Acut.* 64 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550b 27 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.3 *etc.* | κ. ἀργία *or* ἄργιος **wild safflower** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.5 DIOSC.[2] 3.93.

κνηκός -ή -όν [*see* κνῆκος] **yellowish, tawny** THESP. 4 THEOCR. 7.16 (*skin of a goat*) BABR. 113.2 (*wolf*) *etc.* • *Dor.* κνᾱ-.

κνηκοσυμμῑγής -ές [κνῆκος, συμμίγνυμι] **mixed with safflower** PHILOX. 3.19 • *Dor.* κνακοσυμμῑγεῖς.

κνηκώδης -ες [κνῆκος] **like safflower, tawny** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.3 *C.P.* 5.18.4, *al.*

κνήκων -ωνος, ὁ [κνηκός] **goat** THEOCR. 3.5 • *Dor. acc.* κνᾶκωνα THEOCR. *Lc.*

κνῆμα *see* κνῆσμα.

κνημαῖος -α -ον [κνήμη] **of the leg** GAL. 19.112.

κνήμαργος -ον [κνήμη, ἀργός] **with white legs** THEOCR. 25.127.

κνήμη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Olr.* cnām, *AS* hamm] Ⓐ **leg** IL. 4.147 OD. 8.135, *al.* HDT. 6.125.4 EUR. *Ph.* 1394 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.58 | ≠ μηρός PLAT. *Tim.* 74e | *anat.* **tibia** GAL. 2.774 HSCH. Ⓑ *bot.* **part between two knots,** *in plants* PLAT.[1] 65.4 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.5 Ⓒ **radius, spoke,** *of a wheel* POLL. 1.144 HSCH. • *Dor.* κνάμα.

κνημία -ας ἡ [κνήμη] Ⓐ **leg** HSCH. | *extens.* **axle,** *of a chariot* LYS. *fr.* 95 POLL. 10.157 | **rail,** *of a chariot* HSCH. | **part of a chair** HSCH. Ⓑ **ruin** HSCH.

κνημιαῖος [κνήμη] HP. *Os.* 16, *see* κνημαῖος.

κνημῑδοφόρος -ον [κνημίς, φέρω] **wearing greaves** HDT. 7.92.

κνημιοπαχής -ές [κνήμη, παχύς] ARISTOPH. *fr.* 740, *see* κνημοπαχής.

κνημῖς -ῖδος, ἡ [κνήμη] Ⓐ **greave** IL. 3.330, *al.* VT *1Sam.* 17.6 *etc.*; βοείαι of oxhide OD. 24.229 Ⓑ **spoke of a wheel** (*cf.* κνήμη) DIOD. 18.27 Ⓒ **hill** (*cf.* κνημός) DION.[9] 714 • *Aeol.* κνᾰμις, *pl.* κνᾰμῖδες ALC. 140.9.

Κνημίς -ῖδος **Knemis,** *mountain in Locris* STRAB. 9.4.1, *al. etc.*

κνημοπαχής -ές [κνήμη, παχύς] **thick as a leg** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.3, *C.P.* 3.4.3.

κνῆμος POLL. 7.116, *see* κνημία.

κνημός -οῦ, ὁ [κνήμη] **steep and rugged place,** crag, escarpment, slope, valley, gorge, *often in the pl.* IL. 21.449, *al.* OD. 4.337, *al.* ‖ **mountain, height** HOM. 2.283 ORPH. *A.* 602, *al.*

Κνήμος -ου, ὁ **Knemos,** *Spartan* THUC. 2.66.2, *al.*

κνημόω, *contr.* [κνημός] ❶ *act.* **to fortify** HSCH. ‖ **to entangle, ruin** HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **to be entangled** *or* **ruined** HERMES. 7.38 (ATH. 13.598a) HSCH. • *impf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐκνημοῦντο HSCH. (*cf.* παρεκνημοῦντο HIPPON. 98.9) ‖ *aor. inf.* κνημῶσαι HSCH., *mid. 3. sg.* (δι)εκνημώσατο HSCH. ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκνημώθην | *ptc.* κνημωθείς HERMES. *l.c.* (*cod.*).

Κνήμων -ωνος, ὁ **Knemon,** *male name* LUC. *DMort.* 8.

κνῆν [*IE* *qnē, *cf. OHG* nuoen, *Lith.* kn(i)ó-tis] *Att. pres. inf.*, *see* κνάω.

κνησείω L. *Sud.*, *see* κνησιάω.

κνησιάω, *contr.* [κνάω] **to feel an itch, have a desire to scratch** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 919 PLAT. *Gorg.* 494c.

κνῆσις -εως, ἡ [κνάω] **scratching** PLAT. *Phil.* 46d, 57d (*pl.*) PLUT. *Amat.* 769e | **irritation, itching** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251c *etc.* | **pleasurable tickling:** κ. ὤτων tickling of the ears PLUT. *Superst.* 167b.

κνησίχρῡσος -ον [κνάω, χρυσός] **scraping gold** PHILIP.[2] (AP 6.92.2).

κνῆσμα -τος, τό [κνάω] **scraping** HP. *NatPuer.* 17; *fig.:* κνήσματα τοί ἐστι καὶ περιτμήματα τῶν λόγων they are scrapings and shavings of discourse PLAT. *HipMa.* 304a ‖ **scraping, scratching** MAEC. (AP 6.233.6) | **itching, irritation** XEN. *Symp.* 4.28.

κνησμονή -ῆς, ἡ GEOP. 1.12.34 *etc.*, *see* κνησμός.

κνησμός -οῦ, ὁ [κνάω] **itching** HP. *V.M.* 16 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578b 3 SEXT. *S.* 7.232 | **irritation** PLUT. *Adul.* 61a | **pleasurable tickling** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 878b 7, *al.*

κνησμώδης -ες [κνησμός] Ⓐ **causing irritation, irritating** THPHR. *Sud.* 16 STRAB. 11.13.2 | **accompanied by itching** *or* **irritation** HP. *Aph.* 6.9 GAL. 10.261 Ⓑ *pass.* **affected with itching** HP. *Aph.* 6.9 *etc.* • *adv.* κνησμωδῶς **with itching** GAL. 19.70.

κνησμωδῶς *adv.*, *see* κνησμώδης.

κνηστέον [κνάω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to scratch** *or* **rub** PAEG. 3.9.

κνηστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κνάω] **grater, scraper** NIC. *Th.* 85, *Al.* 308.

κνηστιάω, *contr.* [κνῆστις] **to feel itching** GAL. 7.197 *etc.*, *see* κνησιάω | *fig.* τὰς ἀκοὰς ὑμῶν κνηστιῶσας **your ears when they are itching** IUL. *epist.* 111.

κνηστικός -ή -όν [κνῆστις] **causing itching** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 304.

κνῆστις -εως *and* -ιος, ἡ [κνάω] Ⓐ **grater, scraper** IL. 11.640 LEON. (AP 6.305.6) *etc.* Ⓑ **grating** PORPH. *Pyth.* 34 | **itching** OPP. 2.427 • *dat.* κνήστι IL. *l.c.* | *acc.* κνῆστιν LEON. *l.c.*

κνηστίς -ῖδος, ἡ [κνάω] **pin** PLUT. *Ant.* 86.4.

κνηστός -ή -όν [κνάω] **grated, chopped up** EUSTATH. 872.9 (*v.l. of* κνιστός) | *of bread* ATH. 3.111d HSCH.

κνῆστρον -ου, τό [κνάω] **grater** EROT. p. 230, *see* κνηστήρ ‖ *bot.* **daphne** HP. *Mul.* 1.80 DIOSC.[2] 4.172.

Κνῆφ, ὁ *indecl.* **Kneph,** *Egyptian god* PLUT. *Isid.* 359d.

κνήφη -ης, ἡ [κνάω] **itch** VT *Deut.* 28.27 | **scab** HSCH. *s.v.* ξυσμά.

κνίδα *acc. sg.*, *see* κνίς.

κνιδάομαι, *contr.* [κνίδη] **to be stung by a nettle** HSCH.

κνίδειος -α -ον [κνίδη] **of nettle** THGN. 54.

κνίδη -ης, ἡ [*see* κνίζω?; *cf. Olr.* cned?] Ⓐ *bot.* **nettle** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 28 THPHR. *fr.* 166 THEOCR. 7.110 NIC. *Al.* 201 *etc.* Ⓑ *zool.* **sea nettle, actinia, sea anemone** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548a 23 *etc.*

Κνίδια -ας, ἡ [Κνίδος] **territory of Knidos, Knidia** HDT. 1.174.2 CALLIM. *H.* 6.24 *etc.* ‖ *Ion.* -η HDT. *l.c.*

Κνίδιος -α -ον [Κνίδος] **of Knidos, Knidian:** οἱ Κνίδιοι **Knidians** HDT. 1.174.3, *al.* | ἡ Κ. χώρα the territory of the Knidians HDT. 1.174.3 = *subst.* ἡ Κνιδία HDT. 1.174.2 | *but* ἡ Κνιδία **goddess of Knidos** (= Aphrodite) LUC. *Am.* 11 ‖ *bot.* Κνίδιος κόκκος **spurge flax** (flax-leaved daphne, *Daphne gnidium*), *used as a purgative* EUB. 125.1 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.2 PLIN. 27.70.

Κνιδιουργής -ές [Κνίδιος, ἔργον] **made in Knidos, of Knidos** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 143.

Κνίδοθεν [Κνίδος] *adv.* **from Knidos** LUC. *Lex.* 7.

κνιδόκοκκος -ου, ὁ [Κνίσος, κόκκος] **berry of Daphne** AL.[6] 8.2 (2.345.16), *see* κνίδιος.

Κνίδος -ου, ἡ **Knidos** (*Lat.* **Cnidus**) *city in Caria* HOM. 3.43 HDT. 1.144.3 AESCHL. *Pers.* 891 *etc.* | *island near Rhodes* HSCH.

κνιδόσπερμα -τος, τό [κνίδη, σπέρμα] **nettle seed** AL.[6] 5.6 (2.181.29).

κνιδόσπερμον -ου, τό [GAL.] *Def.* 19.732, *see* κνιδόσπερμα.

κνιδόω, *contr.* [κνίδη] **to rub with nettle** HSCH.

κνιδωσις -εως, ἡ [κνιδόω] **itching,** *like that caused by nettles* HP. *Prorrh.* 2.30.

κνιζός -ή -όν (*v.l.*), *see* κνυζός.

κνίζω [*see* κνάω, κνῆν; *cf. Mir.* cned, *Latv.* knidêt] *impf.* ἔκνιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκνιζόμην THEM. *Or.* 21.255b ‖ *fut.* κνίσω ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1198 ‖ *aor.* ἔκνῐσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κέκνισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κέκνιστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκνίσθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to scratch, nick** VT *Amos* 7.14 ATH. 2.51b HSCH. | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1198 Ⓑ **to stimulate,** excite, *hence* **provoke:** ὀργάν anger PIND. *N.* 5.32 Ⓒ **to inflame,** *with jealousy* ALCIPHR. 4.5.2 | *with love* HDT. 6.62.1 THEOCR. 5.122 Ⓓ **to annoy, torment, distress, fret** PIND. *P.* 8.32 HDT. 7.12.1, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 786 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1286 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be scratched, nicked** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.4 Ⓑ **to be stimulated** *or* **excited** *or* **inflamed,** *with jealousy* EUR. *Med.* 555 | *with love* THEOCR. 4.59; ▸ τινος for s.o. LUC. *DMer.* 10.4 | *with envy* PLUT. *Profect.* 84d Ⓒ **to be annoyed** *or* **distressed** EUR. *Andr.* 209 • *Dor. aor.* ἔκνιξα PIND. *I.* 6.50, *imper. mid. 2. pl.* (περι)κνίξασθε ZONAS (AP 9.226.5) ‖ *s.times confusion between* -κνισ- *and* -κνησ- (*see* κνάω).

κνίκιον *v.l.*, *see* κνήκιον.

κνιπεία -ας, ἡ [κνιπός] **stinginess** DOR. (*CCA* 6.81.11).

κνίπειον, αἷμα, τό [κνίψ] **ant's blood,** *in alchemy* ZOS.[1] 188.

κνιπεύω [κνιπός] **to be stingy** DOR. (*CCA* 6.81).

κνιπέω, *contr.* [κνίψ?] **to sweep** HSCH.

κνιπολόγος -ου, ὁ [κνίψ, λέγω] **woodpecker** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 12.

κνῖπόομαι, *contr.* [κνιπός] *pf. ptc.* κεκνιπωμένος; **to be mildewed,** *of fruit* HSCH. | **to be inflamed,** *of eyes* HSCH.

κνῖπός -όν [κνίψ] **miserly, stingy** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.172.1).

κνῖπότης -ητος, ἡ [κνιπός] **inflammation of the eyes** HP. *LocHom.* 13.

κνίς κνῖδος, ἡ OPP. 2.429 (*acc. sg.* κνίδα) *etc.*, *see* κνίδη.

κνῖσα -ης, ἡ [*IE* *qnid-; *cf. Lat.* nidor] **fat of victims** IL. 1.460 OD. 3.457, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 496 | **smoke, odor,** *of the meat and fat offered in sacrifice* IL. 1.317, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 193, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.49 *etc.* | *extens.* **odor, scent,** *of roasted meat* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1045 ALEXIS 263.4 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 158 | *fig.* **smoke, vainglory** PLUT. *Sanit.* 124f • *Ion.* κνίση | *written with only one* σ HDN. 1.266.15.

κνῖσάεις *Dor.*, *see* κνισήεις.

κνῖσαλέος -α -ον [κνῖσα] **smoky** HSCH.

κνῖσάριον -ου, τό [κνῖσα] **piece of fat** SCH. IL. 1.66.

κνισάω, *contr.* [κνῖσα] **to fill with the smoke of victims,** *by making a sacrifice;* βωμούς the altars EUR. *Alc.* 1156 = βωμοῖσι OR. (DEMOSTH. 21.52) = παρὰ τοὺς βωμοὺς LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 22; ἀγυιάς **the streets** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1320 DEMOSTH. 21.51.

κνίση *epic*, *see* κνῖσα.

κνισήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [κνῖσα] **fragrant with the odor of victims, full of the smoke from the fat** OD. 10.10 HSCH. • *Dor. nom. fem.* -άεσσα PIND. *O.* 7.80 | *Dor. dat. masc.* κνισάεντι PIND. *I.* 4.84.

κνισηρός -ά -όν ACHAE. 7, *see* κνισήεις.

κνισιάω **to want to sacrifice** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.21.5; *conject.*), *see* κνισάω.

κνίσμα -τος, τό [κνίζω] Ⓐ **scraping** PLAT. *HipMa.* 304a (*v.l. cf.* κνῆσμα) Ⓑ **scratch** AP 12.67.4, *al.*

κνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κνίζω] Ⓐ **itching** SOPH. *fr.* 537.1 Ⓑ *fig.* **irritation, pain** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 974 | *between lovers* **quarrel, sulk** ALCIPHR. 4.2.5 Ⓒ **knismos,** *a 'composition for aulos* ATH. 14.618c POLL. 4.100 HSCH.

κνισμώδης -ες [κνίσμα] **marked with scratches** *or* **scrapes** PROCL.[2] 26.11.

Κνῖσοδιώκτης -ου, ὁ **Knisodioktes** *or* **Fat-Hunter,** *mouse* BATR. 232.

Κνῖσόζομος -ου, ὁ **Knisozomos,** *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.3 **title.**

Κνῖσοκόλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ **Knisokolax,** *male name* ASIUS 1.

κνῖσολοιχία -ας, ἡ [κνισολοιχός] **gluttony** SOPHIL. 6.1.

κνῖσολοιχός -οῦ [κνῖσα, λείχω] **glutton** ANTIPH. 65 AMPH. 10 HSCH.

κνῖσος -εος, τό COM. 866, *see* κνῖσα.

κνῖσός -ή -όν [κνῖσα] Ⓐ **gluttonous** ATH. 12.549a Ⓑ *subst. neut.* τὸ κνισόν **scent** *or* **taste of fried foods** ATH. 3.115e ‖ *compar.* -τερος ATH. 12.549a.

κνῖσοτηρητής -οῦ [κνῖσα, τηρέω] **greedy, gluttonous** COM. 622.

κνισόω, *contr.* [κνισός] *aor.* ἐκνίσωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκνισωμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκνισώθην ❶ *act.* MATR. *Conv.* 82, *see* κνισάω | *fig.*: τὰς ἑαυτῶν ψυχάς satisfy their souls with the savor (of the sacred table) PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.51 | **to reduce to smoke, burn** LUC. *Sat.* 23 ❷ *pass.* **to have the odor of smoked fat** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534b 5 | **to be reduced to smoke, be burnt** AL. *Pr.* 2.17 ORIB. 10.37.3 • *poet. aor.* κνίσωσε MATR. *Conv.* 82.

κνίσσα (*v.l.*), *see* κνῖσα.

κνιστός -ή -όν [κνίζω] **scraped** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 938 ANTIPH. 323 ATH. 9.373a POLL. 6.62.

κνισώδης -ες [κνῖσα] **having the odor of burnt fat** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 23, *P.A.* 657b 11 GAL. 6.289 | *fig.*: τὸ μνημονευόμενον (τῆς ψυχῆς) ἀμαυρόν ἐστι καὶ κνισῶδες **the memory (of the soul) is dark and cloudy** PLUT. *Suav.* 1088f.

κνῖσωτός -ή -όν [κνισόω] **full of the odor of burnt fat** AESCHL. *Ch.* 485.

κνίφη **disease of the eyelids** CYRAN. 1.16.11.

κνίφος, τό **nettle** HSCH., *see* κνίδη.

κνιψ κνῖπός, ὁ [*see* κνάω, κνίζω?; *cf. Latv.* knîebt] **ant** (*oth.* caterpillar), *which infests plants* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 590 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.8.3 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* κνῖπες HSCH.

κνόη *see* κνόος.

Κνοῖθος -ου, ὁ **Knoithos**, *male name* HDT. 6.88.

κνόος -όου, *contr.* -οῦς -οῦ, ὁ [κνύω?] **sound of footsteps** AESCHL. *fr.* 237 ‖ **hub of a wheel** HSCH. • *also* κνοή.

κνοῦπεύς HSCH., *see* κνωπεύς.

1. κνύζα -ης, ἡ [*see* κονύζα] *bot.* **elecampane** THEOCR. 4.25, 7.68.

2. κνύζα -ης, ἡ [κνύω] **itching, scabies** L. *E.M.* 523.2.

3. κνύζα, *gen.* -ης HDN. 1.251.7, 2.901.22, *see* κνυζός.

κνυζάομαι, *contr.* (*v.l.*), *see* κνυζέω.

κνυζέω, *contr. onomat. impf.* ἐκνυζούμην THEOCR. 6.30 ‖ *fut.* κνυζήσομαι PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.96 ❶ *act.* **to yelp, whimper, whine** OPP.[1] 1.507 POLL. 5.64 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1571 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 977 THEOCR. *l.c.* | *analog.* **to cry, wail,** *of children* THEOCR. 2.109 DION. 1.79 • *Dor. mid. 3. pl.* κνυζεῦνται THEOCR. 2.109 ‖ *also* κνυζάομαι AEL. *N.A.* 1.8 | *impf. mid. 3. sg.* (προσ)εκνυζᾶτο PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.42, (ὑπ)εκνυζᾶτο NONN. *D.* 15.200.

κνυζηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [κνυζέω] **whining,** *of dogs* OD. 16.163 AP. 3.884 | **roaring,** *of wild beasts* OPP.[1] 3.169 | **wailing, crying,** *of children* ATH. 9.376a HSCH.

κνύζημα -τος, τό [κνυζέω] **babbling** HDT. 2.2.3 HIM. 8.4.

κνύζομαι GAL. 19.112, *see* κνυζέω.

κνυζός -ή -όν [κνυζόω] **corroded, wrinkled** (*oth.* bleary) ANACR. 44.1 | **with an eye sickness** HSCH. ‖ **dark, cloudy** HSCH.

κνυζόω, *contr.* [κνύζα?, κνύω?] *fut.* κνυζώσω ‖ *epic aor. 3. sg.* κνύζωσε OD. 13.433 | *inf.* κνυζῶσαι ❶ *act.* **to make cloudy** OD. 13.401, *al.* ‖ **to scratch** PHILOX.[3] 120.16 L. *E.M.* 522.55 ❷ *mid.* **to scratch oneself** SOPHR. *53* | **to lament** (*cf.* κνυζέομαι) HSCH.

κνυθός [κνύω] **small** HSCH.

κνῦμα -τος, τό [κνύω] **scratching:** ἤκουσα ... τὸ κνῦμά σου τῶν δακτύλων **I heard the scratching of your fingers** (*on a door*) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 36.

κνύξ, ἡ *bot.* **fumitory** (*see* καπνός), *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.109a.

κνύος -ους, τό [κνύω] **itching, scabies** HES. *fr.* 29.

κνυπόω, *contr.* **to encircle** HSCH. (*fut.* κνυπώσω), *see* θριγκόω.

κνῦσα -ης, ἡ HEROND. 7.95, *see* κνύος.

κνύω [*see* κνῆν, κναίω; *cf. OHG* hniuwan, *Latv.* knūdu] **to scratch lightly:** τὴν θύραν the door ARISTOPH. *Th.* 481 (*cf.* κνῦμα).

κνῶ *Att.*, *see* κνάω.

κνωδᾰκίζομαι [κνώδαξ] **to be mounted on an axis** HERO *Pn.* 2.4 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐκνωδακισμένος).

κνωδᾰκιον -ου, τό [κνώδαξ] **small axis** HERO *Pn.* 1.38.

κνωδᾰκοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [κνώδαξ, φύλαξ] **guardian of the celestial axis** *P*PGM 4.678 (*pl.*).

κνώδᾰλον -ου, τό [*see* κναίω?, κνῆν?] A **wild animal, beast, monster,** *esp. marine* ALCM. 89.5 HSCH. AESCHL. *Ch.* 587 | *also on land* OD. 17.317 AESCHL. *Pr.* 462 EUR. *Suppl.* 146 *etc.* | *reptile* PIND. *N.* 1.50 NIC. *Th.* 98 | *also insects* NIC. *Th.* 759 *etc.* | *worms* PLAT. *Ax.* 365c B *usu.* **animal** HES. *Th.* 582 AESCHL. *Ch.* 601, *Suppl.* 1000 C *fig.* **brute, monster,** *of a man* CRATIN. 251 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 4 | *of a woman* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 47 • *adj.* HOM. 4.188.

κνώδαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [*see* κνώδαλον] **axis, pivot** HERO *Pn.* 1.43 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.720 SEXT. *S.* 10.93 *etc.* ‖ **device for melting gold** HSCH. ‖ **bridle** HSCH.

κνώδων -οντος, ὁ [*see* κνώδαλον] A *sg.* **sword, blade** SOPH. *Ai.* 1025 LYC. 466, *al.* | **point,** *of a sword or spear* POLL. 7.157 HSCH. B *pl.* **hooks, teeth,** *for gripping a weapon: of a hunting spear* XEN. *Cyn.* 10.3.16 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28.5 ‖ **hilt,** *of a sword* SOPH. *Ant.* 1233.

κνωπεύς, ὁ [*see* κνώψ?] **bear** HSCH.

κνωπόμορφος -ον [κνωπεύς, μορφή] **of feral appearance** LYC. 675.

Κνώπος -ου *and* Κνωπός -οῦ, ὁ **Knopos,** *river and town in Boeotia* NIC. *Th.* 889.

Κνώσιος *or* Κνώσσιος -α -ον [Κνωσ(σ)ός] **of Knossos,** *on Crete* HDT. 3.122.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 699 EUR. *H.F.* 1327 PLAT. *Leg.* 629c *etc.* ‖ *pl.* οἱ Κ. **the inhabit. of Knossos** PLAT. *Leg.* 754c.

Κνωσίων -ωνος, ὁ **Knosion,** *male name* AESCHN. 2.149.

κνωσμός -οῦ, ὁ [κνώσσω] **tranquility** HSCH.

Κνωσόθεν [Κνωσ(σ)ός] *adv.* **from Knossos** AP. 4.434.

Κνωσ(σ)ός -οῦ, ὁ **Knossos,** *city in Crete* IL. 2.646, *al.* OD. 19.178 PLAT. *Leg.* 625b *etc.*

κνώσσω *impf.* ἔκνωσσον ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.242.3); **to sleep, be asleep** OD. 4.809 SIM. 38.9 PIND. *O.* 13.71 AGATH. (AP 5.294.11) | **snore** HSCH.

κνώψ κνωπός, ὁ [*see* κνωπεύς?] **beast, wild animal,** *esp. of reptiles* NIC. *Th.* 499, *al.* HSCH.

κοάζω *onomat.* **to croak,** *of frogs* AESOP. 307.

κοᾰ́λεμος -ου, ὁ *onomat.*? **fool, idiot** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 198 HSCH. | *nickname of the grandfather of Kimon* PLUT. *Cim.* 4.4 ‖ **god of stupidity** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 221.

κοάξ *onomat. indecl.* **koàx,** *the croaking of frogs* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 209, *al.*

κοάω, *contr.* HSCH., *see* κοέω.

κοβάθια *see* κωβάθια.

κόβακτρον -ου, τό [*see* κόβαλος] **flattery, swindling** HSCH., *see* κοβάλευμα.

κοβᾰλεία -ας, ἡ [κόβαλος] **roguery** DINAR. *fr.* 6.8 HARP.[1]

κοβάλευμα -ατος, τό [κόβαλος] **roguery, swindling** HSCH. *s.v.* κόβακτρα.

κοβαλεύω [κόβαλος] **to carry** *P*LOND. 1.131, 296 (I[CE]) L. *E.M.* 524.28 *etc.*

κοβαλίκευμα -τος, τό [κοβαλικεύομαι] **roguery, swindling** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 322.

κοβαλικεύομαι *see* ἐκκοβαλικεύομαι.

κοβάλικός -ή -όν [κόβαλος] **swindler, rogue** TIMOCR. 727.6.

κοβαλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κόβαλος] **transport** *P*LOND. 3.965.9 (III[CE]).

κόβᾰλος -ον A **crafty, cunning** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 450 PHERECR. 173; *subst.* τὰ κόβαλα **tricks** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 417, *Ran.* 1015 | ὁ Κόβαλος **genius of mischief** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 635 (*pl.*) HARP.[1] B **loose-tongued, chattering** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 23 HSCH.; *subst.* τὰ κόβαλα **nonsense, blather** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 104.

κόβαρος, ὁ [*see* κόβαλος?] **donkey** HSCH.

κόβειρος -ον **mocking** *or* **making fun of** HSCH. | *subst.* τὰ κόβειρα **jokes** HSCH.

Κόβων -ωνος, ὁ **Kobon,** *male name* HDT. 6.66.2.

κογγιάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* congia] **congiarium** (*a measure for liquids*) EPIPH. *Mens.* 21 (43.272C) ‖ **dole distributed among the people** CHRON. PASCH. 117.

κόγκαλος -ου, ὁ [κόγχη] **dust cloud** HSCH.

κογνατικός -ή -όν [κογνᾶτος] **of a relative** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 3.4 IUST. *Nov.* 84 *pref.*

κογνᾶτος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* cognatus] **relative** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 9.10 IUST. *Nov. Nov.* 115.3.14.

κόγξ *onomat. indecl.* **konx,** *sound of the vote entering the urn* (*to indicate that everything is decided*) HSCH.

κογχαλίζω [κόγχη] **to resound,** *of shells* HSCH.

κογχάριον -ου, τό [κόγχη] **small shell** DIOSC.[2] 2.6 ARET. *C.A.* 1.2.4.

Κογχεία -ας, ἡ **Koncheia,** *river of Corcyra* LYC. 869.

κόγχη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* śaṅkhā-] A **shell** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 67 XEN. *An.* 5.3.8 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 22 *etc.* | *prov.*: κόγχην διελεῖν **to open a shell,** *that is* **do sthg. easily** TELECL. 20; κόγχης ἄξιον **worth a shell,** *i.e.* **of little value** HSCH. B **konche,** *vessel shaped like a shell, used as a measure for liquids* PHERECR. 152.3 HP. *Morb.* 3.15 *etc.* | *box shaped like a shell, for keeping seals* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 585 C *anat.* **external ear** RUF. *On.* 44 POLL. 2.86 ‖ **kneecap** POLL. 2.189 D **apse,** *of a church* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.32 (*title*).

κογχίον -ου, τό *dim. of* κόγχος d) ANTIPH. 72 *etc.*

κογχίτης λίθος, ὁ [κόγχη] **marble containing shells** PAUS. 1.44.6 HSCH.

κογχογενής -ές [κόγχη, γίγνομαι] **born from a shell** *CCA* 1.173.

κογχοειδής -ές [κόγχη, εἶδος] **shaped like a shell, being among the shellfish** STRAB. 3.2.7 | *subst.* ἡ κογχοειδής (*sc.* γραμμή) **conchoid curve** PROCL. *in Eucl.* 272 • *adv.* κογχοειδῶς **in the form of a shell** CHOR. p. 86 B.

κογχοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* κογχοειδής.

κογχοθήρας -ου, ὁ [κόγχη, θηράω] **fisher of shellfish** EPICHAR. 40.8 (*dub.*).

κόγχος -ου, ὁ *and* ἡ [*see* κόγχη] A **shell** AESCHL. *fr.* 34 PHRYN[1] 51 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 24 PAUS. 1.44.6 *etc.* ‖ **cover,** *of a vessel* DIOSC.[2] 5.95.1 B *anat.* **cranium** LYC. 1105 ‖ **kneecap** POLL. 2.189 ‖ **eye socket** POLL. 2.71 C **boss,** *of a shield* POL. 6.25.5 D **pod,** *of lentils, hence soup of lentils with their pods, food of the poor* TIMO 3 • *fem.* PAUS. *l.c. and* POL. *l.c.*

κογχῡλεύς -έως, ὁ [κογχύλη] **one who works purple** *I*MAMA 3.601 *etc.*

κογχῡλευτής -οῦ, ὁ [κογχυλεύς] **fisher of shellfish** IUST. *Nov.* 38.6.

κογχῡλευτική -ῆς, ἡ [κογχυλευτής] **profession of catching shellfish** IUST. *Nov.* 38.6.

κογχῡλη -ης, ἡ [κόγχη] **shellfish,** *from which purple dye is taken* HSCH. | *fig.* LEO (AP 9.214.)

κογχῡλίας [κόγχη] (*stone*) **containing shells** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 200 POLL. 7.100, *see* κογχίτης.

κογχῡλιάτης, *gen.* -ου [κογχυλίας] XEN. *An.* 3.4.10 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.20 POLL. 7.100, *see* κογχίτης.

κογχύλιον -ου, τό [κόγχη] **small shell** EPICHAR. 40.1 (*pl.*) SOPHR. 23.2 HDT. 2.12.1 THPHR. *Sens.* 73 GAL. 14.140 | **shellfish used for purple dye**

ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 17 *hence* **purple** GAL. 12.660 HSCH.

κογχυλιώδης -ες [κογχύλιον] **shaped like a shell** STRAB. 1.3.4.

κογχώδης -ες ATH. 3.86b (*f.l.*), *see* κοχλιώδης.

κόδαλα *type of fish* HSCH.

κοδαλεύομαι [κόδαλα] **to stay at home** HSCH. | **to be idle** HSCH.

κοδιμέντον -ου, τό **codimentum,** *herb* GEOP. 12.1.2.

κοδομεία -ας, ἡ [κοδομεύς] **roasting barley** POLL. 1.264 HSCH.

κοδομεῖον -ου, τό [κοδομεύς] **vessel for roasting barley** POLL. 6.64, *al.*

κοδομεύς -έως, ὁ **one who roasts barley** HSCH.

κοδομεύτρια -ας, ἡ [κοδομεύς] *fem. of* κοδομεύς POLL. 1.246.

κοδομεύω [κοδομεῖς] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐκοδομευόμην HSCH.; **to roast barley** POLL. 7.24 HSCH. SCH. OD. 18.27 | *subst. ptc.* ἡ κοδομεύουσα POLL. 6.64, *see* κοδομή.

κοδομή -ῆς, ἡ [κοδομεῖς] **female servant who roasts barley** POLL. 6.64, *al.* HSCH.

κοδράντης -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* quadrans] **quadrans,** *coin worth a quarter of an as* NT *Matt.* 5.26, *Mar.* 12.24 HSCH.

Κοδρίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Κόδρος] **descendants of Kodros** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 3.3 AEL. *V.H.* 5.13 *etc.*

Κόδρος -ου, ὁ **Kodros,** *king of Athens* HDT. 1.147.1 PLAT. *Symp.* 208d | *another* HDT. 9.97.

κοδύμαλον -ου, τό [*see* κυδωνέα] **quince** ALCM. 100 | **quince** HSCH. | **necklace** HSCH.

κοδώνεα, τά *winter* **figs** HSCH. | *Persian* **nuts** HSCH.

κοέω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* caveō, *Skt.* ā-kuvate; *see* ἀκούω] **to notice, realize, perceive** EPICHAR. 32.14 CALLIM. *fr.* 232.1 *cf.* AP.^{9} 88.33 *s.v.* θυοσκόος.

κοθαρός *see* καθαρός.

κόθαρσις *see* κάθαρσις.

κόθεν *see* πόθεν.

κοθέν *see* ποθέν.

κόθορνος -ου, ὁ **kothurnos,** *footwear for women* HDT. 1.155.4, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 657, *Ec.* 346 | *of tragic actors* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 47, 557 | *as a nickname, being a shoe that can be worn on either foot* **turncoat** XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.21, 47.

Κόθος -ου, ὁ **Kothos,** *male name* STRAB. 10.1.3, *al. etc.*

κοθοῦρις, ἡ [*see* κόθουρος] **fox** HSCH.

κόθουρος -ον **stingless** HES. *Op.* 304 | *fig.* **idler, slacker** HSCH.

Κοθωκίδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Kothokidai,** *Attic deme* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 620 *IG* 2.812b 13 (IV^{BCE}), *al.*

Κοθωκίδης -ου, ὁ [Κοθωκίδαι] **of Kothokidai** DEMOSTH. 59.72 *etc.*

κόθωνος -ου, ὁ *priestly* **garment** VT *2Esd.* 2.69 *etc.*

κοί *onomat. indecl.* **koi,** *grunt of a pig* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 780.

κοία -ας, ἡ **ball** ANTIM. 69 HSCH., *see* σφαῖρα.

κοιαίστωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* quaestor] **quaestor** COD. *Iust.* 1.12.28 PROC.^{1} *Arc.* 14.3 • *also* κοναίστωρ, κυαίστωρ (*see*) *and* κυέστωρ.

Κοιαντίς -ίδος, ἡ [Κοῖος] **daughter of Koios,** *i.e.* **Leto** ORPH. *H.* 35.2.

κοΐζω [κοί] **to grunt** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 746.

Κοινῆς -ίδος, ἡ CALLIM. *H.* 4.150, *see* Κοιαντίς.

Κοῖνις -ου, ὁ **Koies,** *priest of the Kabeiroi, who purified the slayer* HSCH.

κοΐλος *see* κοῖλος.

κοΐνος -η -ον [κόϊξ] **of palm leaves** STRAB. 17.2.5.

Κοικυλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Koikylion,** *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 13.15.

κοικύλλω [κύλα] **to look around dazed** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 852 HSCH.

Κοῖλα -ων, τά [κοῖλος] **the Hollows,** *valleys (various)* HDT. 6.26.1 (*near Chios*) HDT. 8.13 DIOD. 11.13 (*on Euboia*) POL. 5.103.4 (*at Naupaktos*) *etc.*

κοιλαίνω [κοῖλος] *impf.* ἐκοίλαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐκοιλαινόμην || *fut.* κοιλανῶ || *aor.* ἐκοίληνα *and* ἐκοίλανα || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκοίλαμμαι *and* κεκοίλασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκεκοίλαντο HLD. 5.14.1 (*conject.*) || *aor. pass.* ἐκοιλάνθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to dig, hollow out:** δένδρα trees ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614b 14; χῶμα a grave THEOCR. 23.43 | κ. τὰς χεῖρας **make a hollow with the hands** ATH. 11.479a; κ. τὰ νῶτα **to bend the back** PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 86; κ. ὅσσε **to make the eyes hollow** OPP. 4.19; θυμὸς ὄμματα κοιλήνας **the madness which makes the eyes hollow** AP 16.142.2 || **to hollow out,** *for sculpting,* **sculpt:** λίθον εἰς θεοῦ μορφήν **a stone into the form of a god** POLL. 1.13 || **to open, throw open** P.^{1} (AP 9.443.1) [B] **to empty out:** τὸν ᾠόν **the egg** HDT. 2.73.4 [C] *extens.* **to make poor** LYC. 772 ❷ *rar. mid.* **to hollow out** NONN. *D.* 12.332 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be sunken** *or* **made hollow,** *usu. of eyes* HP. *Acut.* 30 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.1 PHIL. 75.25, *al.* [B] **to be stormy,** *of the sea* POLL. 1.108 [C] *fig.* **to be hollow** *or* **empty,** *of style* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 55 • *epic aor. 3. sg.* κοίλνηε P.^{1} *Amb.* 116, *mid. 3. sg.* κοιλήνατο NONN. *D.* 12.332 P.^{1} *Amb.* 692, 716.

κοιλαῖος -ον GAL. 18(2).568, *see* κοῖλος.

κοίλανσις -εως, ἡ [κοιλαίνω] **curvature, hollow** AL. *in S.E.* 105.10 *etc.*

κοιλάς -άδος [κοῖλος] *fem.* **concave, hollow, sunken** THPHR. *Sign.* 51 NONN. *D.* 26.112 TRIPHIOD. 194 | *subst.* ἡ κοιλάς **valley** [PHOC.^{1}] 173 THPHR. *fr.* 169 DIOD. 3.15 VT *Joel* 4.2 PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 5 *etc.* | **plain** VT *Judg.* 1.19, *al.* HSCH. || *pl.* αἱ Κοιλάδες **Koilades,** *in Euboia* (*cf.* Κοῖλα) ARD. (*DG* 454.2.)

κοιλασία -ας, ἡ [κοιλαίνω] **cavity, hollow, hole** HERO *Bel.* 104.2.

κοίλασμα -τος, τό [κοιλαίνω] **cavity, hollow, hole** (*trap*) VT *Is.* 8.14 HERO *Pn.* 2.22 PHIL. 75.29, *al.*

κοιλέμβολος -ον [κοῖλος, ἔμβολον] *milit.* **in the shape of a hollow wedge, in a crescent** ASCLEPIOD. 11.5 || *subst.* τὸ κοιλέμβολον *milit.* **deployment in the shape of a hollow wedge, in a crescent** ARR. *Tact.* 29.6.

Κοίλη -ης, ἡ **Koile,** *valley of the Ilissos and Attic deme* HDT. 6.103.3 ISOCR. 18.22 AESCHN. 3.187 *etc.*

Κοίλη Συρία, ἡ **Koile Syria (Coele-Syria),** *the part of Syria between the Lebanon and Anti-Lebanon* POL. 1.3.1 PLUT. *Ant.* 36.3 *etc.*

κοιλία -ας, ἡ [κοῖλος] [A] *usu.* **belly** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 280 NT *Mark* 7.19 ERASISTR. 259.1 (*title*) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.16.17 *etc.* | **thorax** HP. *Aff.* 6 | **stomach** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489a 2 = ἡ ἄνω κ. PLAT. *Tim.* 85e ARISTOT. *P.A.* 650a 13 | **abdomen** HDT. 2.87.2 = ἡ κάτω κ. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 485 PLAT. *Tim.* 73a, 85e ARISTOT. *P.A.* 650a 13 *etc.* | *of the male* **genitals** VT *Ps.* 131.11 | **womb, uterus** VT *Judg.* 16.17, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.74; ἐκ κοιλίας μητρός **from birth** NT *Acts* 14.8 | *fig.* **inmost part** VT *Prov.* 20.27, *Lam.* 1.20 (*syn. of* καρδία) [B] **intestines, entrails,** *of a man* HDT. 2.86.4 | **tripe,** *of animals* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 356 || *pl.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 160 | κοιλίαν κινεῖν **to move one's bowels** THPHR. *Od.* 60; τὴν κοιλίαν λύειν **to purge, loosen the intestine** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863b 29, *al.* ATH. 1.32e = ἐκλύειν DIOSC.^{2} 2.72 = ὑπάγειν DIOSC.^{2} 2.163 || *extens.* **excrement, feces** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.38, *Acut.* 56 [C] **cavity,** *in the lungs* HP. *Art.* 41 | *in the heart* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496a 4 | *in the muscles* GAL. 4.375 | *in the fingers* ARET. *S.D.* 1.8.5 | *where a bone is grafted* HP. *Art.* 61 || *of the earth* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 349b 4 *etc.* [D] **carcass,** *of a dead animal* POL. 7.15.8 • *Ion.* -η.

κοιλιακός -ή -όν [κοιλία] **ventral, of the stomach** PLUT. *Ant.* 49.6 GAL. 19.421 *etc.* || **afflicted with an intestinal disease** PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 101c GAL. 6.525.

κοιλιαλγέω, *contr.* [κοιλία, ἄλγος] **to have a stomach ache** [GAL.] 14.467.

κοιλίδιον -ου, τό [κοιλία] **small stomach** STRAB. 14.5.14.

κοιλιοδαίμων -ον, *gen.* ονος [κοιλία, δαίμων] **having the stomach as a god, slave of the belly** EUP. 187 ATH. 3.97c *etc.*

κοιλιολῦσία -ας, ἡ [κοιλιολυτέω] **purging** CIC. *Att.* 10.13.1.

κοιλιολυτέω, *contr.* [κοιλιολυσία] *prob.* **to take a purgative** HSCH. (*s.v.* βδέλεσθαι).

κοιλιολῦτικός -ή -όν [κοιλιολυτέω] **laxative** GEOP. 10.51.

κοιλιομανία -ας, ἡ [κοιλία, μανία] **madness of gluttony** NILANC. *Ep.* 4.58 (79.576D).

κοιλιοπονέω, *contr.* [κοιλία, πόνος] **to suffer in childbirth** LEONTN. *VSym.* 39 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐκοιλιοπόνησεν, *corr.*), *al.*

κοιλιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [κοιλία, πώλης] **seller of tripe** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 200.

Κοίλιος -ου, ὁ **Coelius,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 65.1.

κοιλιοστροφία -ας, ἡ [κοιλία, στρέφω] **colic** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 597a (*conject.*).

κοιλιοφορέω, *contr.* [κοιλία, φέρω] **to be pregnant** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 5 (43.496D) (*aor. ptc.* κοιλιοφορήσας).

κοιλίσκος -ου, ὁ [κοῖλος] *medic.* **small hollowed out scalpel** GAL. 10.445 (*conject.*).

κοιλισκωτός -οῦ [κοῖλος] **hollowed out:** ἐσκοπεύς **scalpel** PAEG. 6.90, *see* κοιλίσκος.

κοιλιτική -ῆς, ἡ [κοιλία] (*sc.* νόσος) **colic** *CCA* 2.161.23.

κοιλιώδης -ες [κοιλία] **concave** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 678b 30 *etc.*

κοιλίωσις, ἡ *v.l. of* κοίλωσις.

κοιλογάστωρ -ορος [κοῖλος, γαστήρ] **having an empty belly, hungry** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1035 || *of a shield* **hollow-bellied** AESCHL. *Sept.* 496.

κοιλογώνιος -ον [κοῖλος, γωνία] **having a re-entrant angle** PROCL. *in Eucl.* 165.

κοιλοκρότᾱφος -ον [κοῖλος, κρόταφος] **with hollow temples** ARET. *S.D.* 2.7.3.

κοιλόμισχος -ον [κοῖλος, μίσχος] **with hollow stalk** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.4.

κοιλόομαι, *contr.* [κοῖλος] *pf.* κεκοίλωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκοιλώθην; **to be made hollow** DIOSC.^{2} 3.13, *al.*

κοιλόπεδος -ον [κοῖλος, πέδον] **with hollow ground,** *i.e.* **deep** PIND. *P.* 5.38.

κοιλοριζῶν [κοῖλος, ῥίζα] **panacea** THEOGNOST. 121 p. 21, *see* πάναξ.

κόϊλος *Aeol. and Ion. for* κοῖλος.

κοῖλος -η -ον [*cf. Lat.* cavus, *Mir.* cūa] [A] **hollow, hollowed out, concave** IL. 1.26 OD. 12.93 HES. *Op.* 52 HDT. 4.2.2 HP. *LocHom.* 3 SOPH. *Ant.* 1205 *etc.*; κοῖλον δόρυ **the hollow wood,** *of the Trojan horse* OD. 8.507 = κ. λόχος OD. 4.277; ἡ κοίλη ναῦς **hold of the ship** HDT. 8.119 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.19 *etc.* = *subst.* ἡ κοίλη THEOCR. 22.12 ATH. 5.206c = τὰ κοῖλα APP. 17.107; κοίλη πέτρα **cavern, cave** AESCHL. *Eum.* 23 SOPH. *Ph.* 1081; κοίλη χείρ **hollow of the hand** (*of a beggar*) STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.212.3) || *subst.* τὸ κοῖλον **cavity** PLAT. *Phaed.* 109b | *of the stomach* EUR. *Ph.* 1411 | *of the heart* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496a 13 | *of the hand* POLL. 2.143 | *of the eyes* HP. *Mul.* 2.119 | ▸ *abs.* **stomach** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630a 3 ARCHESTR. *fr.* 18 || *prov.* κοῖλον τοῦ ποδὸς δεῖξαι **to show a clean pair of heels, flee** HSCH. |

τὰ κοῖλα τῶν ὑποδημάτων *prob.* closed shoes VT *Josh.* 9.5 B **bending**, *of bars, bolts* SOPH. *O.T.* 1262 THEOCR. 24.15 C **curved inwards, concave** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 222b 3, *E.N.* 1102a 31 AET. 2.24.3 || *tech.* **made concave**, *of metallic sheets to be applied to figures in relief* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1350b 23 *etc.* D **sunken**, *of eyes* GAL. 16.553 | **sunken, enclosed**, *of a road* IL. 23.419 PIND. *O.* 9.34 | *of a river* THUC. 7.84.4 POL. 21.37.4 | *of regions* (*cf.* Κοίλη *and* Κοίλη Συρία) OD. 4.1 HDT. 7.129.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 378 E **deep**, *of the sea* AP. 2.595 POL. 1.60.6 | **swollen**, *of a river* POL. 22.20.4 ATH. 9.388a || *but* **low**, *of a river* AEL. *N.A.* 14.27 | *of the sea subst.* τὰ Κοῖλα **shallows** τῆς Εὐβοίης of Euboia (*a stretch of the southern coast of Euboia*) HDT. 8.13 | *of a voice* THEOCR. 22.75 SEXT. *S.* 5.92 || *of a harbor* **deep, hollow** OD. 10.92 THUC. 7.52.2 EUR. *I.A.* 1600 | *of a disease* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.44 || **high**, *of shoes* AEL. *N.A.* 6.23 *etc.* F **empty** AET. 4.16.2 || *fig.* **vain, empty** HERM.[2] 67, *al.* || *compar.* κοίλώτερος ANACR. 17.2 • κόιλος ALC. 140.11, *al.*; *also fem.* κοῖλη MIMN. 12.6 (*codd.*).

κοιλοσταθμέω, *contr.* [κοιλόσταθμος] **to cover with beams** VT *1Kgs.* 6.9, 15 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐκοιλοστάθμησεν).

κοιλόσταθμος -ον [κοῖλος, σταθμός] **paneled** VT *Hag.* 1.4 HSCH.

κοιλοστομία -ας, ἡ [κοῖλος, στόμα] **guttural pronunciation** QUINT. 1.5.32.

Κοιλοσυρία -ας, ἡ **Koilosyria** VT *1Macc.* 10.69 *etc.*, *see* Κοίλη Συρία.

Κοιλόσυρος -ου, ὁ [Κοιλοσυρία] **inhabit. of Koilosyria** STRAB. 16.1.12.

κοιλόσυρτος -ον [κοῖλος, σύρω?] **lame** L. *Sud.*

κοιλοσώματος -ον [κοῖλος, σῶμα] **having a hollow body** ANTIPH. 55.2.

κοιλότης -ητος, ἡ [κοῖλος] **being concave** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1025b 33 | *anat.* **cavity** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 529a 21 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 17 || **cave**, *of the earth* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.30 AET. 3.15.11 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.63.

κοιλοφθαλμία -ας, ἡ [κοιλοφθαλμός] **condition of having sunken eyes** *or* **circles under the eyes** PHRYN.[1] 82.

κοιλοφθαλμιάω, *contr.* [κοιλοφθαλμία] **to have sunken eyes** *or* **circles under the eyes** CRATIN. 319 GAL. 6.444 *etc.*

κοιλόφθαλμος -ον [κοῖλος, ὀφθαλμός] **with sunken eyes** *or* **circles under the eyes** XEN. *Hip.* 1.9 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811b 25 *etc.*

κοιλοφυής -ές [κοῖλος, φύω] **hollow by nature** OPP. 4.653.

κοιλόφυλλος -ον [κοῖλος, φύλλον] **having hollow leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.8.

κοιλόφωνος -ον [κοῖλος, φωνή] **low-voiced** HSCH. *s.v.* ληκυθιστής • *adv.* **κοιλοφώνως in a low voice** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.200.

κοιλοχείλης -ες [κοῖλος, χεῖλος] **with hollow rim** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.94.2).

κοιλώδης -ες [κοῖλος, χεῖλος] **cavernous** BABR. 20.2.

κοίλωμα -τος, τό [κοιλόομαι] A **cavity** ARISTOT. *Spir.* 483b 23 EPIC. 3.100.6, *al.* VT *2Macc.* 1.19 LUC. *Am.* 34 *etc.* || **bed**, *of the sea or of a river* POL. 4.39.2, 4.70.7 B *medic.* **ulcer on the cornea** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.773 || *astr.* **inclination** P. 4.8, 5.7, *al.*

Κοίλων -ωνος, ὁ **Koilon**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.235.

κοιλώνυξ -ῠχος [κοῖλος, ὄνυξ] *adj.* **with hollow hooves**, *of horses* STESICH. 58.

κοιλώπης -ες [κοῖλος, ὤψ] **having sunken eyes** NIC. *Al.* 442, *cf.* κοιλόφθαλμος.

κοιλῶπις -ιδος [κοιλωπός] *fem.* **hollow** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.219.5).

κοιλωπός -όν [κοῖλος, ὤψ] **appearing hollow** *or* **cavernous** EUR. *I.T.* 263.

κοίλωσις -εως, ἡ [κοιλόομαι] **cavity** HP. *Carn.* 15 NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 4.10.

κοιμάω, *contr.* [*see* κεῖμαι] *impf. mid.* ἐκοιμώμην || *fut.* κοιμήσω, *mid.* κοιμήσομαι || *aor.* ἐκοίμησα, *mid.* ἐκοιμησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκοίμημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκοιμήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐκοιμήθην || *fut. pass.* κοιμηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to put to bed, lay down** ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 3.397, *al.*; ἐν ξυλόχῳ ... λέοντος νεβρούς the fawns in the lion's den OD. 4.336 || *extens.* **to cause to sleep** *or* **rest**: ὄσσε the eyes IL. 14.236; με ... κοιμήσατε νηλεῖ ὕπνῳ you sank me in a pitiless sleep OD. 12.372; κ. βλέφαρα ὕπνῳ to yield the eyelids to sleep AESCHL. *Sept.* 3 B *fig.* **to lull, calm, soothe**: ἀνέμους the winds IL. 12.281; ὀδύνας pains IL. 16.524; κύματα the waves OD. 12.169; φλόγα the flame AESCHL. *Ag.* 597; κοίμησον στόμα control *or* close the mouth AESCHL. *Ag.* 1247; ἕλκος the pain of the wound SOPH. *Ph.* 650 ❷ *mid. and pass.* A **to lie down to rest, go to bed** IL. 1.476, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 175 | *to consult an oracle* HYP. 3.14 B **to sleep** IL. 1.610 OD. 14.411 HDT. 2.95.1 EUR. *Rh.* 439 PLAT. *Symp.* 203d *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ κοιμώμενοι the sleepers PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 125, *al.*; ὡς βαθὺν ἐκοιμήθης how deeply you slept LUC. *DMar.* 2.3 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: κ. ὕπνον to sleep XEN. *Hier.* 6.7 | *rar.* **to dream** LUC. *Bis acc.* 6 C **to lie, lie down, be united in love** OD. 8.295 PIND. *I.* 8.21; ▸ τινι with s.o. HES. *Th.* 213 = ▸ σύν τινι EUR. *Andr.* 390 = ▸ παρά τινι HDT. 3.68.3 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 723 = ▸ μετά τινος ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.15, *al.* VT *Gen.* 19.32, *al.* | ▸ *with int. acc.*: κ. κοίτην σπέρματος to join with carnally VT *Lev.* 19.20 D *euphem.* **to sleep the sleep of death**: κοιμήσατο χάλκεον ὕπνον he slept a bronze sleep IL. 11.241; ἱερὸν ὕπνον κοιμᾶται he sleeps the sacred sleep CALLIM. *epigr.* 11.2 | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *El.* 509 VT *1Kgs.* 2.10, *al.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ κοιμώμενοι the dead NT *1Thess.* 4.13 = οἱ κεκοιμημένοι NT *1Cor.* 15.20 = οἱ κοιμηθέντες NT *1Thess.* 4.14 E *fig.* **to calm down, subside**: ὅπως ἂν κοιμηθῇ καὶ μὴ παρέχῃ θόρυβον so that it may be calm and not give trouble PLAT. *Rp.* 571e F **to pass the night, remain during the night** VT *Josh.* 6.11 | *extens.* **to remain, dwell** VT *Exod.* 23.18, *Is.* 1.21 || **to spend the night on guard duty, keep watch** AESCHL. *Ag.* 2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.4, 9 • *pres. imper. mid.* κοιμοῦ || *Dor. fut.* κοιμᾶσω || *epic* κοίμησα, *epic* κοιμησάμην || *Dor.* ἐκοιμάθην.

κοίμημα -τος, τό [κοιμάω] **sleep** SOPH. *Ichn.* 268 || **coitus, union in love** SOPH. *Ant.* 864 (*pl.*).

κοίμησις -εως, ἡ [κοιμάω] **going to bed, going to sleep** PLAT. *Symp.* 183a NT *John* 11.13 *etc.* | *fig.* **going to sleep**, *in the sleep of death*, **death** VT *Sir.* 46.19 *etc.*; *Christ. opp. to* θάνατος EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8.1.65 *etc.*

κοιμητήριον -ου, τό [κοιμάω] **dormitory** DOS. (ATH. 4.143c); *in a temple 1*IG 7.235a 43 (IV[BCE]) || **cemetery** ORIG. *Hier.* 4.3 10. *Coem.* 2.398A *etc.* | **tomb, grave** *of a family 1*IG 7.2184.5 *1*CRET. 4.497.1 *etc.* • *spelt* κυμ- *and* κυμιτ(ρ- *in inscr.*

κοιμητικῶς [κοιμάω] *adv.* **sleepily** L. *E.M.* 485.

κοίμητρον -ου, τό [κοιμάω] **blanket** VT (Sym.) *Judg.* 4.18.

κοιμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [κοιμάω] **one who puts to sleep** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.8.144.

κοιμίζω [*see* κεῖμαι] *impf.* ἐκοίμιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκοιμιζόμην BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.269.1) || *fut.* κοιμίσω, *mid. Att. ptc.* κοιμιούμενοι DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 716a || *aor.* ἐκοίμισα, *imper. mid.* κοίμισαι EUR. *Tr.* 594 || *pf.* κεκοίμικα PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.405.5), *mid. pass.* κεκοίμισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κεκοίμιστο SEVER. (*PG* 56.597.46) || *aor. pass.* ἐκοιμίσθην *in compd.* ❶ *act.* A **to lay down**, cause to lie down VT *1Kgs.* 3.20 HSCH. B **to put to sleep, cause to rest** EUR. *Rh.* 826 CALLIM. *H.* 1.47 DOS. (ATH. 4.143c) C **to cause to die, kill** SOPH. *Ai.* 832 EUR. *Hec.* 473 *etc.* D **to calm, soothe, pacify**: πόντον the sea SOPH. *Ai.* 674; τὰς λύπας griefs XEN. *Symp.* 2.24; θυμόν anger PLAT. *Leg.* 873a E *gramm.* **to soften the accent**, *from acute to grave* SCH. OD. 4.372 ❷ *mid.* **to lay down, put to rest**, *in death*: κοίμισαί μ' ἐς Ἄϊδου to send me to rest in Hades EUR. *Tr.* 594 || *gramm.* **to become softer**, *of voice* SCH. DION.[6] 23.7 ❸ *pass.* A **to be lying** *or* **laid down, lie** EUR. *Hec.* 826 VT *2Kgs.* 4.32 || **to be put to sleep** SEXT. *S.* 6.32 B **to be calmed**: τοῦ ... κολαζομένου τὸ μὲν θηριῶδες κοιμίζεται καὶ ἡμεροῦται in the one who is punished the brutish part is soothed and tamed PLAT. *Rp.* 591b.

κοίμισις -εως, ἡ [κοιμίζω] **softening of the accent**, *from acute to grave* SCH. DION.[6] 23.8.

κοιμισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κοιμίζω] SCH. DION.[6] 23.5, *see* κοίμισις || **sleep** EPIPH. *Anc.* 83.3.

κοιμιστάς -οῦ, ὁ [κοιμίζω] *Dor.* **one who puts to bed** ASCLEP.[1] (AP 12.50.6).

κοιμιστέον [κοιμίζω] **it is necessary to soften the accent** SCH. OD. 1.165.

κοιμιστικός -ή -όν [κοιμίζω] **of** *or* **for putting to bed** SCH. IL. 3.382.

κοινάζω [κοινός] **to take part** ▸ *with gen. 1*SEG 37.340.4 (IV[BCE]).

κοινάν *Dor. for* κοινών.

κοιναπέω, *contr.* THUC. 5.79.1, *Dor. for* κοινωνέω.

κοινᾶνία -ας, ἡ PIND. *P.* 1.97, *Dor. for* κοινωνία (*corr.*).

κοινάσας *Dor. aor. ptc. masc.*, *see* κοινόω.

κοινεῖον -ου, τό [κοινός] **common house**, *hence* **brothel** HDN. 1.372.3 HSCH.

κοινεών -ῶνος, ὁ [κοινός] EUR. *H.F.* 149, 340, *see* κοινωνός.

κοινῇ [κοινός] *adv.* A **in common, together** HDT. 1.148.1 SOPH. *O.T.* 606 EUR. *Hip.* 731, *El.* 232 *etc.* | ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 829 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278b 23 = ▸ μετά τινος PLAT. *Symp.* 209c = ▸ σύν τινι XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.14 B **by common consent**: τό τε Ἀθηναίων καὶ τὸ Λακεδαιμονίων κοινῇ διανόημα the concerted policy of the Athenians and Spartans PLAT. *Leg.* 692e C **publicly** (*opp. to* ἰδίᾳ privately) XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.10 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.16.15.

κοινισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κοινός] **mixture of dialects** QUINT. 8.3.59.

κοινοβιακός -ή -όν [κοινόβιος] **cenobitic, of a religious community** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 2 (p. 88.1) *etc.*

κοινοβιαρχέω, *contr.* [κοινοβιάρχης] **to rule over a religious community** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 27 (p. 111.27), *al.*

κοινοβιάρχης -ου, ὁ [κοινόβιος, ἄρχω] **cenobiarch, head of a religious community** CYR.[4] *VEu.* 8 (p. 16.15) *etc.*

κοινόβιος -ον [κοινός, βίος] **living in community** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 119.24 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 29 || *subst.* τὸ κοινόβιον **cenobium, religious community, monastery** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 28 (p. 113.6) *etc.*

κοινοβιώτης -ου, ὁ [κοινόβιος] **member of a religious community** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.307 (79.193B) (*title*).

κοινοβουλευτικός -ή -όν [κοινοβούλιον] **concerning common deliberations** STOB. 4.1.94.

κοινοβουλέω, *contr.* [κοινοβούλιον] *impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐκοινοβουλεῖτο HSCH.; **to deliberate in common** XEN. *Lac.* 13.1.

κοινοβουλία -ας, ἡ [κοινοβούλιον] **common will** SCH. IL. 22.261c.

κοινοβούλιον -ου, τό [κοινός, βουλή] **common assembly, council** POL. 28.19.1 STRAB. 8.7.3 | **place of assembly** APP. 13.51.

κοινόβουλος -ον [κοινός, βουλή] **counselor** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 921.

κοινοβωμία -ας, ἡ [κοινός, βωμός] **community of altars, cult of various gods at one altar** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 222.

κοινογάμια -ων, τά [κοινός, γάμος] **community** *or* **sharing of women** CLEAR.[1] 73.

κοινογᾰμία -ας, ἡ [κοινός, γάμος] **polygamy** GREG. *Or.* 25.7.8 (*v.l.* κυνογαμία).

κοινογενής -ές [κοινός, γένος] **hybrid, fruit of a cross between different breeds** *or* **stocks** PLAT. *Pol.* 265e.

κοινογονία -ας, ἡ [κοινογενής] **crossing of breeds** *or* **stocks** PLAT. *Pol.* 265d.

κοινοδήμιον -ου, τό [κοινόδημος] **public treasury** *or* **court** HSCH.

κοινόδημος -ον [κοινός, δῆμος] **of the whole people, public** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.144.

κοινοδίκιον -ου, τό [κοινόδικος] **court for disputes between different cities** *or* **peoples** POL. 22.15.4 • *v.l.* κοινοδίκαιον.

κοινόδικος -ον [κοινός, δίκη] **having common rights** OR. (PHLEG. 1.9).

κοινοεργής -ές [κοινός, ἔργον] **working in common** SIMP. *in Epict.* 37.

κοινόθᾰκος -ον [κοινός, θᾶκος] **of a common seat** SOPH. *fr.* 212.6.

κοινοθῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [κοινός, θύλακος] **to have a common fund** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 837.

κοινοκρᾱτηρόσκῡφος -ον [κοινός, κρατήρ, σκύφος] **filling his cup from the common bowl** CERC. 4.16.

κοινολεκτέω, *contr.* [κοινός, λέγω] Ⓐ *act.* **to use the common language** AP.[7] *Pron.* 92.20 Ⓑ *pass.* **to be said currently** AP.[7] *Adv.* 169.20.

κοινολέκτρος -ου [κοινός, λέκτρον] **sharing a bed** (*wife*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 560 | *subst.* ἡ κοινολέκτρος **concubine, lover, bedfellow** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1441.

κοινολεχής -ές [κοινός, λέχος] **sharing a bed,** *hence* **lover** SOPH. *El.* 97.

κοινολογέομαι, *contr.* [κοινός, λόγος] *impf.* ἐκοινολογούμην || *fut.* κοινολογήσομαι || *aor.* ἐκοινολογησάμην || *pf. ptc.* κεκοινολογημένος DCASS. 49.41.5 || *ppf.* ἐκεκοινολογήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐκοινολογήθην ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ **to converse, communicate, consult, reach agreement** ▸ τινι with s.o.. THUC. 8.98.3 LUC. *DDeor.* 20.4 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα THUC. 7.86.4 *etc.* | ▸ τινὶ περί τινος with s.o. on sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 7 = ▸ πρός τινα ὑπέρ τινος POL. 10.42.4 | πρός τὸ οὖς τινι **secretly with s.o.** LUC. *DConc.* 1 Ⓑ **to deliberate** ▸ περί τινος on sthg. POL. 31.13.5 DIOD. 19.46 Ⓒ **to speak informally** *or* **using common language** HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **to be used in the common sense** PORPH. *Pyth.* 12 • *rar. later act.* κοινολογεῖ *ACO* 1.1.7 p. 20.23 || *fut.* κοινολογήσω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub. rec.* 197a.

κοινολογία -ας, ἡ [κοινολογέω] Ⓐ **conversation, discussion** POL. 2.8.7 VT *2Macc.* 14.22 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.25 DIOG. 2.14 *etc.* | *philos.* **dialogue** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.243, *al.* || **normal speech, common language** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 7.4 Ⓑ *medic.* **consultation** HP. *Praec.* 8 *etc.*

κοινομήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [κοινός, μήτηρ] **brother** THEOGNOST. 21.

κοινονοημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [κοινός, νοέω] **concern for others, sociability, affability** MAUR. 1.16.

κοινοπαθής -ές [κοινός, πάθος] **sociable, affable** DION. 1.41.

κοινοπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ, ἡ [κοινός, πατήρ] **having the same father** PHILIC. (*SH* 680.27).

κοινόπλοος -οον, *contr.* κοινόπλους -ουν [κοινός, πλέω] **sailing together, shipmate** SOPH. *Ai.* 872.

κοινοποιέω, *contr.* [κοινός, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐκοινοποίουν, *mid.* ἐκοινοποιούμην SCH. IL. 13.494-5 || *fut.* κοινοποιήσω || *aor.* ἐκοινοποίησα, *mid.* ἐκοινοποιησάμην || *pf.* κεκοινοποίηκα ARISTONIC. *Il.* 4.343, 11.659, *mid.* κεκοινοποίημαι SCH. IL. 1.149 || *aor. ptc. pass.* κοινοποιηθείς || *fut. pass.* κοινοποιηθήσομαι ORIG. *Cels.* 2.54 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to make common** AL. *in Metaph.* 83.30 *etc.*; *of Christ* τὰς ἡμετέρας κοινοποιεῖ εἰς ἑαυτὸν ἁμαρτίας **he takes our sins on himself** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 10.1.18 Ⓑ **to communicate, reveal** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1073 *etc.* Ⓒ **to extend, generalize** ORIG. *Cels.* 7.59.1, *al. etc.* || **to combine, treat in the same way, confuse** ▸ τι πρός τι sthg. with sthg. ORIG. *Cels.* 1.68.8 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to make common** ▸ τὶ πρός τινι sthg. with s.o. CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.194B || **to be common** SEXT. *S.* 5.63 Ⓑ **to share in, assume** ▸ τι sthg. GREG. *epist.* 88.2 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be made common, be extended** ORIG. *Cels.* 2.53.2 Ⓑ **to be treated in the same way, be confused** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.359, *al.*

κοινοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [κοινοποιός] **common action** SCH. OD. 2.70.

κοινοποιός -όν [κοινοποιέω] **making common** DAMASC. *Pr.* 36.

κοινοπολῑτεία -ας, ἡ [κοινός, πολιτεία] **equal rights of citizens** *I*SYLL[3]. 622 *B* 12 (II[BCE]).

κοινόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [κοινός, πούς] **moving together, common** SOPH. *El.* 1104.

κοινοπρᾱγέω, *contr.* [κοινός, πράσσω] *aor.* ἐκοινοπράγησα Ⓐ **to act in concert** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 123 PLUT. *Isid.* 380a | ▸ τινι with s.o. POL. 5.57.2, *al.* DIOD. 19.6 Ⓑ **to participate in, be part of** ▸ τινος sthg. PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 220, *al.* Ⓒ **to join, make common** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.141.

κοινοπρᾱγία -ας, ἡ [κοινοπραγέω] **common action,** *hence* **plot, conspiracy** POL. 5.95.2, *al.* PLUT. *Per.* 17.3 *etc.* || **participation** ▸ τινος in sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.136, *Praem.* 74.

κοινός -ή -όν [*cf. Lat.* cum, *Olr.* com-] Ⓐ *pass., usu. of things* **common, of common ownership** | *prov.* | *with gen.* | *with dat.* | *with prep.* | *of women* || *derog.* Ⓑ *in a social and political sense* **common to the people, public, of public** *or* **collective interest** | *hence also* **popular** Ⓒ *subst.* τὸ κοινόν **community, state** | **confederation** | *Christ.* **community** *of the Church* || **assembly, government, public authority** | **public office** || **public treasury** | **common right** || *pl.* τὰ κοινά **public affairs** | **state** | **assembly, government** | **finances, resources of the city** Ⓓ **public, well-known, widespread, in common use, usual, customary, normal** | *rhet.* || *gramm.* **normal, regular, ordinary** | *metr., of syllables* **anceps** | *of nouns masc. or fem.* **of common gender** Ⓔ **vulgar, profane, impure** Ⓔ *philos.* **common, general, universal** Ⓖ *with act. sense, usu. of pers.* **sharing in, participant** || **common, having the same nature** *or* **origin, kindred, related** Ⓗ **impartial, unbiased, balanced** || **affable, kind, courteous** Ⓘ *often with prep. in adv. forms* ◆ *adv.* κοινῇ Ⓐ **in common, together** | **collectively, publicly** | **looking to the common good** Ⓑ **with affability** Ⓖ **in a usual, ordinary, common way** | *of words* **in the usual, ordinary, normal** *or* **non-technical sense** | **in the common language** Ⓐ *pass., usu. of things* **common, of common ownership** PIND. *N.* 7.30 AESCHL. *Pr.* 795 SOPH. *O.C.* 1500 PLAT. *Rp.* 457d *etc.* | *prov.:* κοινὰ τὰ τῶν φίλων **friends have everything in common** EUR. *Or.* 735 *cf.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 279c *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* τινος to s.o. PIND. *N.* 1.32 AESCHL. *Pr.* 1092 PLAT. *Menex.* 241c ARR. *EpictD.* 2.4.9 *etc.*; δεῖ ... πρὸς τὰς ἐκβοηθείας κοινὴν εἶναι (τὴν πόλιν) τῶν τόπων ἁπάντων **the city must be located so that from it help can brought to all the regions equally** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327a 6 | ▸ *with dat.:* τινι to s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 523 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.123 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.22.1. τὸ αὐτοῦ ἔργον ἅπασι κοινὸν κατατιθέναι **to contribute his own work for the benefit of all** PLAT. *Rp.* 369e; τὸ πάσαις κοινὸν ταῖς πράξεσι ... τὸ ἀρχικὸν εἶναι **that which is relevant to all activities, the faculty of commanding** XEN. *Oec.* 21.2. οὕτω κοινόν τι ἄρα χαρᾷ καὶ λύπῃ δάκρυά ἐστιν **to such a point are tears common to joy and sorrow** XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.32; οἰκία κοινοτάτη ἀεὶ τῷ δεομένῳ a house always open to anyone in need AND. 1.147 | ▸ *with prep.:* ἐπί τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Theaet.* 185c = ▸ πρός τινα ARR. *EpictI.* 1.3.3 *etc.* | κατ' ἀμφοτέρων **to both** AP.[7] *Synt.* 144.19 | *of women* PLAT. *Rp.* 457d ARR. *EpictI.* 2.4.8 DIOG. 7.131 *etc.* || *derog.:* *subst.* ἡ κοινὴ prostitute VETT. 114.6 Ⓑ *in a social and political sense* **common to the people, public, of public** *or* **collective interest:** τὸ κ. ἀγαθόν the common good THUC. 5.90; τὰ κ. χρήματα the financial resources of the state XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.34; κ. ἀδικήματα public offenses DEMOSTH. 21.45; κ. πράγματα matters of public interest POL. 23.4.5; κ. ἐγκλήματα public suits POL. 20.6.1 | *hence also* **popular** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265b 23; ἡγούμενοι πιστοτέραν καὶ κοινοτέραν εἶναι τὴν ἐκείνου μοναρχίαν τῆς αὐτῶν δημοκρατίας considering his monarchy more secure and popular than their own democracy ISOCR. 10.36 Ⓒ *subst.* τὸ κοινόν **community, state** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 208 *etc.*; Σπαρτιητέων of the Spartans HDT. 1.67.5 | **confederation:** τῶν Ἰώνων of the Ionians HDT. 5.109.3; τῶν συμμάχων of the allies ISOCR. 14.21 | *Christ.* **community** *of the Church* ORIG. *Cels.* 3.51.8, *al.*; ἐπὶ τοῦ κοινοῦ τῆς ἐκκλησίας **publicly in church** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.19.16 || **assembly, government, public authority** THUC. 1.90.5, 2.12.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.20 | **public office:** ἀπὸ τοῦ κοινοῦ by public commission HDT. 5.85.1, 8.135.2; ἄνευ τοῦ πάντων κοινοῦ **without public authority, without the consent of the government** THUC. 4.78.3 || **public treasury** HDT. 7.144.1, 9.87.2 THUC. 1.80.4, *al.* | **common right** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1283b 41 || *pl.* τὰ κοινά **public affairs** AND. 4.1; πρὸς τὰ κ. προσιέναι **to enter public life** AESCHN. 1.165 = πρὸς τὰ κ. προσελθεῖν DEMOSTH. 18.257; τὰ κ. διοικεῖν **to administer the city** DEMOSTH. 1.22 = τὰ κ. πράττειν PLUT. *Col.* 1127e | **state** POL. 20.6.1 | **assembly, government** HDT. 3.156.2 THUC. 5.37.2 | **finances, resources of the city** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 569 DEMOSTH. 8.23 Ⓓ **public, well-known, widespread, in common use, usual, customary, normal** EUR. *Hip.* 609 DION. 4.23.3; ἡ κοινὴ διάλεκτος **the common language** DION. *Isocr.* 2.1; κοινὰ ὀνόματα **words in common use** DION. *Lys.* 3.1, *al.*; ἡ κοινὴ ἔννοια **the usual opinion** POL. 2.62.2 = ἡ κ. ἐπίνοια POL. 6.5.2 AP.[7] *Pron.* 83.3 | *rhet.:* κοινὸς τόπος **commonplace** HERMOG. *Prog.* 11.22 *etc.* || *gramm.* **normal, regular, ordinary** AP.[7] *Adv.* 155.10, *al.* L. *E.M.* 272.12 | *metr., of a syllable which can be short or long* anceps DION.[6] 633.17 HEPH. *Ench.* 1.4 | *of nouns which can be masc. or fem.* **of common gender** AP.[7] *Pron.* 30.7, *al.* L. *E.M.* 305.19, *al.* Ⓔ **vulgar, profane, impure** NT *Mark* 7.2 (*of hands*), *Rom.* 14.14 HSCH.; *subst.:* τὰ κοινά **unclean food** VT *1Macc.* 1.62 Ⓕ *philos.* **common, general, universal:** κ. ὅρος general definition ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 987b 6; τὰ κ. ἀξιώματα general principles ARISTOT. *APo.* 76b 14; ἡ κοινὴ νόησις the common sense of mankind

EPIC. 4.123.3; αἱ κοιναὶ ἔννοιαι universal opinions, common to all men PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 103 SEXT. *S.* 9.124 PLUT. *Comm. not.* (*title*) *etc.*; ὁ κοινὸς νοῦς common sense ARR. *EpictD.* 3.6.8 G *with a sense predominantly act. and therefore usu. of pers.* sharing in, participant SOPH. *Ai.* 267, *OT.* 240 ‖ common, having the same nature *or* origin, kindred, related SOPH. *OT.* 261, *OC.* 535 H impartial, unbiased, balanced: κοινοὺς εἶναι τῷ τε διώκοντι καὶ τῷ φεύγοντι to be impartial towards the accuser and the accused LYS. 15.1; ἐπιστάμεθα τὰ τῶν πολέμων ἔστιν ὅτε κοινοτέρας τὰς τύχας λαμβάνοντα ἢ κατὰ τὸ διαφέρον ἑκατέρων πλῆθος we know that the fortunes of war have s.times been more balanced than the difference in numbers between the two sides would make one expect THUC. 5.102 ‖ affable, kind, courteous XEN. *Cyn.* 13.9; ▸ τινι towards s.o. ISOCR. 1.10, 5.80; κοινοὺς τῶν Ἑλλήνων τῷ βουλομένῳ μανθάνειν available to any Greek who wants to learn PLAT. *Men.* 91b I *often with prep. in adv. forms*: ἀπὸ κοινοῦ at public expense XEN. *An.* 4.7.27 *etc.* | *gramm.* ἀπὸ κοινοῦ in common, *of a word with two governments in the sentence* AP.[7] *Synt.* 122.14 | ἐκ κοινοῦ in common HES. *Op.* 723 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 610, *but* at public expense ANTIPH. 227.4 | ἐς κοινόν in public, publicly: εἰς κοινὸν φράζειν to say publicly, declare in public AESCHL. *Pr.* 844 = εἰς κ. λέγειν AESCHL. *Eum.* 408 PLAT. *Theaet.* 165a = εἰς κ. ἀγορεύειν XEN. *An.* 5.6.27, *but* to public benefit ISOCR. 10.36; εἰς κοινὸν δὲ μόνον καὶ οὐχὶ δὲ καὶ κατ' ἰδίαν ἑκάστου looking only at the common good and not the profit of individuals ARR. *EpictD.* 1.12.2 | κατὰ κοινοῦ governed commonly, *of words* IO. *HCor.* 10.354A; κατὰ κοινόν together, in common DEMOSTH. 21.94 POL. 4.3.5, *but* in general EPIC. 5.36.8 = κατὰ τὸ κοινότερον ORIG. *Io.* 2.30.183 ‖ *adv. dat.* κοινῇ (*see*) ‖ *compar.* -τερος | *superl.* -τατος • *adv.* κοινῶς A in common, together EUR. *Ion* 1462 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272a 16; ▸ κ. μετά τινος together with s.o. VT *Tob.* 2.2 | collectively, publicly: κ. ὠφέλησαν they brought public benefit THUC. 2.42.3 | looking to the common good ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1430a 1; οὐδὲ κοινῶς οὐδὲ πολιτικῶς οὐδεπώποτ' ἐβίωσαν in their lives they never considered the good of others nor of the city ISOCR. 4.151 B with affability PLUT. *Ant.* 33.1, *al.* C in the usual, ordinary, common way AN. *Subl.* 15.1 MAUR. 2.10 *etc.* | *of words* in the usual, ordinary, normal *or* non-technical sense DIOG. 7.90, 94 SEXT. *S.* 1.44 | in the common language AP.[7] *Pron.* 82.27 ‖ *compar.* -τερον *and* -τέρως • *fem. also* -ός SOPH. *Tr.* 207.

Κοῖνος -ου, ὁ Koinos, *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 60.10.

κοινοτάφιον -ου, τό [κοινός, τάφος] common grave EUSTATH. 683.3.

κοινοτελής -ες [κοινός, τέλος] common (*state decision*) *IG* 11.4.1150 (II[BCE]).

κοινότης -ητος, ἡ [κοινός] A being common, being in common use *or* ownership PLAT. *Theaet.* 208d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165a 30; ἥ τε τῶν γυναικῶν καὶ παίδων καὶ τῆς οὐσίας κοινότης the community *or* sharing of women and children and goods ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274b 10 B *of political constitutions* equality of the citizens: πολιτείας ἥ μάλιστα κοινότητα δοκεῖ ῥηρῆσθαι of a constitution which most of all seems to favor the equality of the citizens AND. 4.13 C being in general use: τὴν τῆς φωνῆς κοινότητα καὶ μετριότητα the absence of particularity and of extremes that is characteristic of (*our*) language ISOCR. 15.296 D affability, sociability XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.30 E common *or* general quality EPIC. 2.58, 59 SEXT. *S.* 8.41; κοινότης τοῦ ἵππου the horse in general AP.[7] *Pron.* 26.20 F ambiguity DION. 2.39 DIOG.[5] 34.2.11 G *gramm.* common gender AP.[7] *Adv.* 124.23, *al.* | common subject AP.[7] *Synt.* 86.6, *al.* H *medic. for the Methodic doctors* generality, *general conditions of the body* GAL. *Sect.* 6 (3.12.22), *al.*

κοινότοκος -ον [κοινός, τίκτω] of common parents, fraternal SOPH. *El.* 857.

κοινοτροφικός -όν [κοινός, τρέφω] relating to rearing together PLAT. *Pol.* 264d, 267d | ἡ κ. τέχνη *or* ἐπιστήμη the art of rearing together PLAT. *Pol.* 261e, 264b.

κοινοφαγία -ας, ἡ [κοινός, ἔφαγον] eating profane *or* impure foods IOS. *A.I.* 11.8.7.

κοινοφιλής -ές [κοινός, φίλος] harmonious, concordant AESCHL. *Eum.* 985.

κοινόφρων -ον [κοινός, φρήν] like-minded: ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *I.T.* 1008, *Ion* 577 *etc.*

κοινοφυής -ές [κοινός, φύω] of common origin DAMASC. *Pr.* 52 bis.

κοινόω, *contr.* [κοινός] *impf.* ἐκοίνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκοινούμην ‖ *fut.* κοινώσω, *mid.* κοινώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐκοίνωσα, *mid.* ἐκοινωσάμην ‖ *pf.* κεκοίνωκα, *mid. pass.* κεκοίνωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκοινώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κοινωθήσομαι GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1203.9) ❶ *act.* A to make common, share ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 1.39.3 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 889d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1264a 1 B to communicate, impart ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 717 THUC. 2.73.1 EUR. *Med.* 685 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 196 *etc.* = ▸ τι εἴς τινα EUR. *I.A.* 44 | to consult together ▸ τινὶ περί τινος with s.o. about sthg. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 369 C to make common *or* despicable, contaminate VT *4Macc.* 7.6 NT *Mark* 7.15, *al.* D *intrans.* to participate in, be associated with ▸ τινι s.o. SEXT. *P.* 1.232 ❷ *mid.* A to have in common, share ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. PIND. *N.* 3.12 EUR. *Andr.* 217 B to decide together AESCHL. *Ag.* 1347; ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Lach.* 196c C to enter into communication, take counsel ▸ τινὶ περί τινος with s.o. about sthg. POL. 7.16.3 HDN.[1] 7.8.1 | *hence* to consult, *a god, an oracle etc.*: κοινουμένῳ πότερα λῷον καὶ ἄμεινον εἴη στρατεύεσθαι ... ἢ ἀπαλλάττεσθαι, ἐσήμηνεν ὁ θεός to him when he consulted if it was better and more correct to march forward or retreat, the god indicated XEN. *An.* 6.2.15 D to take part, participate ▸ τι in sthg. THUC. 8.8.1 = ▸ τινος EUR. *Andr.* 933 | ▸ τινός τινι in sthg. with s.o. ❸ *pass.* A to unite, be united *or* associated PLAT. *Leg.* 673d; οὐχ ἑκοῦσα τῷδ' ἐκοινώθην λέχει against my will I was joined with this bed EUR. *Andr.* 38 B to be tinged: στίλβοντι καὶ ξανθῷ χρώματι κοινωθέν tinged with a glittering and yellow color PLAT. *Tim.* 59b C to be defiled: *subst. ptc.* οἱ κεκοινωμένοι the impure NT *Heb.* 9.13 • *Dor. fut.* κοινάσομαι PIND. *N.* 3.12 ‖ *Dor. aor. ptc.* κοινάσας PIND. *P.* 4.115.

Κοΐντιος -ου, ὁ Quintius, *male name* PLUT. *CMa.* 17.1 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* PLUT. *Comp. Arist. CMa.* 1.

Κοΐντος -ου, ὁ Quintus, *male name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 21.3 *etc.*

Κοίνυρα -ων, τά Koinyra, *place on the island of Thasos* HDT. 6.47.2.

κοίνωμα -τος, τό [κοινόω] coitus, sexual union PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 338b ‖ joint PHIL. 57.19.

κοινωμάτιον -ου, τό [κοίνωμα] small bond PHIL. 64.3.

κοινών -ῶνος, ὁ [κοινός] companion PIND. *P.* 3.28 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.35, *al.* HSCH., *see* κοινωνός • *Dor.* κοινᾶνι PIND. *Ic.*

κοινωνέω, *contr.* [κοινωνός] *impf.* ἐκοινώνουν ‖ *fut.* κοινωνήσω, *rar. later mid.* κοινωνήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐκοινώνησα, *ptc. mid.* κοινωνησάμενος PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 709.33 ‖ *pf.* κεκοινώνηκα, *mid. pass.* κεκοινώμημαι ‖ *ppf.* κεκοινωνήκειν ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* κοινωνηθῆναι ❶ *act.* A to take part in, participate, become a participant ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 166 SOPH. *Tr.* 546 EUR. *Med.* 302 XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.22 PLAT. *Crat.* 434b *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.*: πάντα πάντῃ κ. to take part in everything in every way PLAT. *Rp.* 466d | ▸ *with dat.*: κ. τινι to associate with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 692 PLAT. *Rp.* 343d; *of things*: κ. τοῖς παθήμασιν to participate in the sufferings NT *1Pet.* 4.13 | ▸ κ. πρός τινι to participate in sthg. with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 753a POL. 1.6.7 *etc.*; κεκοινωνηκότας μὲν πολλῶν πόνων καὶ κινδύνων ἀλλήλοις who have shared together many toils and dangers PLAT. *Leg.* 686a | = ▸ τί τινι EUR. *El.* 1048 (*cod.* L) PLAT. *Rp.* 540c; ἐὰν δέ τις τῷ τοιούτῳ ... συμφάγῃ ... ἢ τινα τοιαύτην ἄλλην κοινωνίαν κοινωνήσῃ if s.o. eats with such a man or associates with him in any other way PLAT. *Leg.* 881e | ▸ *with* εἴς τι: πότερον δυνατὴ φύσις ἡ ἀνθρωπίνη ἡ θήλεια τῇ τοῦ ἄρρενος γένους κοινωνῆσαι εἰς ἅπαντα ἔργα ἢ οὐδ' εἰς ἕν whether female human nature is capable of sharing in all tasks with the male or not even in one PLAT. *Rp.* 453a ‖ to make an alliance ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. VT *Chr.* 2.20.35 ‖ *Christ.* to enter into fellowship with: οὐδεμία μοι ἐκκλησία ἐκοινώνησεν εἰς λόγον δόσεως καὶ λήμψεως no church entered into fellowship with me as concerning giving and receiving NT *Phil.* 4.15; τῷ κυρίῳ with the Lord, *in the Eucharist* THEODORET.[1] *1Cor.* 10.21 | ▸ *abs.* to participate in the Eucharist BAS. *epist.* 93.1.1 *etc.* B to share, give a part of ▸ τινος sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.100 = ▸ τι EPICT. *Gnom.* 41; ▸ τινός τινι sthg. with s.o. LUC. *Philops.* 34 = ▸ τινὶ ἔν τινι NT *Gal.* 6.6 ‖ *Christ.* to administer the Eucharist to, communicate ▸ τινι s.o. GREG. *Or.* 41.12.19 *etc.* C to agree, be in agreement PLAT. *Crit.* 49d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280a 26; ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* with sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 844c; τοῖς πολιτευομένοις ταύτην (στολήν) ... νομίζων ἥκιστα ... γυναικείᾳ κοινωνεῖν believing that this garment bore the least resemblance to that of a woman XEN. *Lac.* 11.3; οὐδὲν τραγῳδίᾳ κοινωνοῦσιν they have nothing in common with tragedy ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453b 10 D to be united, have sexual relations PLAT. *Leg.* 784e LUC. *DDeor.* 1.2, *al.* E to be directed by nature ▸ τινι to sthg. PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 73 ❷ *pass.* to be joined to: ἐγκώμια κεκοινωμένα εὐχαῖς praises coupled with prayers PLAT. *Leg.* 801e.

κοινώνημα -τος, τό [κοινωνέω] A union, mixture PLUT. *Frig.* 951e ‖ *pl.* common things, communal affairs PLAT. *Rp.* 333a B point of junction HP. *Epid.* 2.4.2 C *pl.* dealings ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280b 17 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. PLUT. *Symp.* 158c *etc.*

κοινώνησις -εως, ἡ [κοινωνέω] sharing, having in common PLAT. *Pol.* 310b.

κοινωνητέον [κοινωνέω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to have a part in ▸ τινος sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 403b | it is necesaary to have communion *or* amicable relations ▸ τινι with s.o. CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.73.2.

κοινωνητικός -ή -όν [κοινωνέω] conducive to collaboration *or* association POL. 2.44.1 | *subst.* ἡ κοινωνητική (*sc.* ἐπιστήμη) science of social relations PLUT. *QConv.* 746a.

κοινωνία -ας ἡ [κοινωνός] A participation ▸ τινος in sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 462b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 11; κοινωνίαν βοηθείας καὶ φιλίας ... ποιήσασθαι to unite in friendship for the purpose of defense

DEMOSTH. 9.28; φιλίαν δ' εἶναι κοινωνίαν βίου friendship is a communion of life ARD. (STOB. 2 p. 74.4); ▸ κ. τινὸς εἴς τι participation of s.o. in sthg. NT *Phil.* 1.5; κ. τοῦ υἱοῦ αὐτοῦ Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ fellowship with his son Jesus Christ NT *1Cor.* 1.9 B company: λυγραὶ δὲ τῶνδ' ὅπλων κοινωνίαι bitter is the company of these weapons EUR. *H.F.* 1377 C relationship, affinity: τίς δὲ κατόπτρου καὶ ξίφους κοινωνία; what relationship is there between mirror and sword? ARISTOPH. *Th.* 140; τίς θαλάσσης βουκόλοις κοινωνία; what has the sea to do with herdsmen? EUR. *I.T.* 254; τίς κοινωνία φωτὶ πρὸς σκότος; what connection is there between light and darkness? NT *2Cor.* 6.14 D sexual union EUR. *Bac.* 1276 AMPH. 20.3 *etc.* E union, association, society THUC. 3.10.1 PLAT. *Pol.* 276b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129b 19, *al.*; παίδων of children PIND. *P.* 1.97 (*codd.*); τῶν γυναικῶν τοῖς ἀνδράσιν of women with men PLAT. *Rp.* 466c; ἡ τῶν γάμων σύμμειξις καὶ κοινωνία the union and partnership of marriage PLAT. *Leg.* 721a; οὐκ ἔστι φυσικὴ κοινωνία τοῖς λογικοῖς πρὸς ἀλλήλους there is no natural reciprocal social bond between rational beings EPIC. 5.23.2 F agreement, concord PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 51; ὅτῳ δὲ μὴ ἔνι κοινωνία, φιλία οὐκ ἂν εἴη the one who does not know how to be in agreement cannot be a friend PLAT. *Gorg.* 207c G *Christ.* fellowship, brotherhood NT *Gal.* 2.9; κ. ἐκκλησιαστική fellowship in the Church BAS. *epist.* 69.2.20 *etc.* ‖ *Eucharistic* partaking *in the body of Christ* BAS. *epist.* 217.82.9 *hence* ▸ *abs.* Communion, Eucharist IO. *HCor.* 10.250D *etc.* ‖ sharing, generosity NT *Heb.* 13.16 *etc.* | contribution, charity NT *Rom.* 15.26 *etc.*

κοινωνικός -ή -όν [κοινωνός] A having *or* receiving part, sharing in STRAB. 17.1.36 HARP.[1] *etc.* B of common ownership, common DEMOSTH. 14.16 C relating to society, social PLAT. *Def.* 411e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1283a 38 *etc.* D sociable POL. 2.44.1 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.13, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ κοινωνικόν sociability PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 156 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.28.20 *etc.* E generous NT *1Tim.* 6.18 PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 27; ▸ τινος with sthg. LUC. *Tim.* 56 *etc.*; *subst.*: τὸ κοινωνικόν generosity EUS.[1] *D.E.* 3.3.1 F *Christ.* relating to the community of the Church GREG. *epist.* 101.10 (*letters*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* κοινωνικῶς giving a share to others POL. 18.31.7 | with sociability DIOD. 5.9 PLUT. *Col.* 1108c.

κοινωνός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [κοινός] A one who takes part with *or* shares, partner, companion ▸ τινι in sthg. EUR. *El.* 637 = ▸ *usu.* τινος AESCHL. *Suppl.* 344 SOPH. *Tr.* 730 EUR. *H.F.* 584 PLAT. *Leg.* 755c XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.71; κοινωνοὺς ὑμᾶς ὄντας περὶ νόμων you who are my partners in this discussion of laws PLAT. *Leg.* 810c; τῶν πολιτικῶν τιμῶν μὴ μόνον ἀβλαβεῖς ἀλλὰ καὶ ὠφελίμους ἀλλήλοις κοινωνούς sharing public offices together not only without harming one another but to their common benefit XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.24; ▸ τινι companion of s.o. NT *Luke* 5.10 = ▸ τινος NT *Heb.* 10.33 | accomplice PLAT. *Ep.* 325a *etc.*; *as adj.*: κοινωνῷ ξίφει with the sword as accomplice, using the sword together EUR. *I.T.* 1173 B ▸ *abs.* companion, partner SOPH. *Ai.* 284 PLAT. *Rp.* 333b ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.9 *etc.*

κοίνωσις -εως, ἡ [κοινόω] A association, being together PLUT. *Def. orac.* 430e B profanation, defilement ORIG. *CMt.* 11.15 *etc.*

κοινωφελής -ές [κοινός, ὠφελέω] of common utility PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.9, *al.* GAL. 14.296 COD. *Iust.* 10.30.4.4 *etc.* ‖ *of style* understandable by all, simple ORIG. *Cels.* 6.1.15 ‖ *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* κοινωφελῶς for the common good IO. *HMt* 7.755A (*v.l.* -ές) *etc.*

κοινωφελία -ας, ἡ [κοινωφελής] common utility DIOD. 1.51 *etc.*

κοινωφελῶς *adv.*, *see* κοινωφελής.

κόϊξ -ϊκος, ὁ *bot.* palm THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.5 *etc.* | *meton.* basket, hamper, *made from palm leaves* EPICHAR. 113 PHERECR. 83 POLL. 10.179 *etc.* ◆ *Dor. acc.* κόϊν EPICHAR. *l.c.*

Κοιογένεια -ας, ἡ [Κοῖος] daughter of Koios, *i.e.* Leto AP. 2.710.

Κοιογενής -ές PIND. *fr.* 33d.3, *see* Κοιογένεια.

κοιόλης -ου, ὁ [κοῖον] priest HSCH.

κοῖον, τό [*see* κοέω; *cf. Lat.* cavēre] pledge HSCH. 1. κοῖος -η -ον *Ion. for* ποῖος.

2. κοῖος -ου, ὁ *Maced.* number ATH. 10.455e.

3. κοῖος -α -ον HSCH., *see* κοῖλος.

Κοῖος -ου, ὁ Koios, *Titan, father of Leto* HOM. 3.62 HES. *Th.* 134 *etc.*

Κοιράνειον -ου, τό Koiraneion, *cave* (*prob. near Koiraneios*) PLUT. *Sollert.* 985a.

Κοιράνειος -ου, ὁ Koiraneios, *prom. between Naxos and Paros* AEL. *N.A.* 8.3.

κοιρᾰνέω, *contr.* [κοίρανος] ❶ *act.* A to command, lead IL. 2.207, 4.250; πόλεμον κάτα in war IL. 5.332; μάχην ἄνα in battle IL. 5.824 B to be lord *or* king AESCHL. *Pr.* 958; Ἰθάκην κάτα in Ithaca OD. 1.247 | ▸ τινος of s.o. HES. *Th.* 331 AESCHL. *Pers.* 214 *etc.* = ▸ τινι AESCHL. *Pr.* 49 AP. 2.998 C *extens.* to direct: χορούς ... δαῖτας choruses ... feasts PIND. *O.* 14.9 ❷ *pass.* to be guided CALLIM. *H.* 4.167 ◆ *Ion. pres. ind. 3. pl.* κοιρανέουσι OPP.[1] 3.41, *Dor.* κοιρανέοντι PIND. *l.c.* | *ptc.* κοιρανέων IL. 2.207 ‖ *epic impf.* κοιρανέεσκεν AP. *l.c.*

κοιρᾰνῐος -α -ον [κοίρανος] of the chief, of the king MELIN. 541.7 ◆ *Dor. for* * κοιράνειος.

κοιρᾰνία -ας, ἡ [κοίρανος] sovereignty, lordship AP 16.358.4 ◆ *Ion.* -ίη -ης.

Κοιρᾰνίδας -ου, ὁ Koiranidas, *son of Koiranos* PIND. *O.* 13.75.

κοιρᾰνίδης -ου, ὁ [κοίρανος] prince, dignitary SOPH. *Ant.* 940.

κοιρᾰνικός -ή -όν [κοίρανος] regal, kingly OPP.[1] 3.41, 47.

κοιρᾰνόμοιρος -ου, ὁ [κοίρανος, μοῖρα] master of destiny *P*PGM 4.1360.

κοίρᾰνος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Goth.* harjis, *Mirl.* cuire, *Lith.* kârias] chief, leader, guide, king, lord IL. 2.204, 487 PIND. *N.* 3.62 AESCHL. *Ag.* 549 SOPH. *O.C.* 1287, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 875 *etc.* | *extens.* master OD. 18.106 ◆ *fem.* ἡ κ. ORPH. *fr.* 38.

Κοίρανος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Goth.* harjis, *Mlr.* cuire, *Lith.* kârias] Koiranos, *male name* IL. 5.677.

Κοιρατάδης -ου, ὁ Koiratades, *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.1.33, *Hel.* 1.3.15 ◆ *Dor.* -τάδας.

Κοισῦρα -ας, ἡ Koisyra, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 614, *Nub.* 800.

κοιτάζω [κοίτη] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐκοιταζόμην ‖ *fut.* κοιτάσω ‖ *aor. inf.* κοιτάσαι HSCH. ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκοιτάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κοιτασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to put to bed *or* sleep, cause to rest HSCH.; κ. πρόβατα to give the flocks rest VT *Jer.* 40.12 = ▸ *abs.* VT *Cant.* 1.7 B *intrans.* to have a lair AESOP. 114 ❷ *mid.* A to go to bed, lie down PIND. *O.* 13.76 *etc.* ‖ to make a lair VT *Zeph.* 2.14 | *of birds* make a nest PLUT. *Lys.* 16.4 B *fig.* to encamp, bivouac POL. 10.15.9 ❸ *pass.* to go to bed AEN. 10.26 ‖ to be left lying, remain VT (Th.) *Dan.* 4.15 ◆ *aor. ind. 3. sg.* κοιτάξατο PIND. *l.c.*

Κοῖται -ῶν, οἱ Koitai, *people of the Pontus* XEN. *An.* 7.8.25.

κοιταῖος -α -ον [κοίτη] lying down *or* sleeping: μηδένα ... ἐν τῇ χώρᾳ κοιταῖον γίγνεσθαι that nobody may pass the night in the country DEMOSTH. 18.37 | encamping: τάξας ἡμέραν ἐν ᾗ δεήσει πάντας ἐν Ἀριμίνῳ γενέσθαι κοιταίους fixing a day on which they would all have to be encamped at Ariminium POL. 3.61.10; ὁ δὲ παρήγγειλεν ἔρχεσθαι κοιταίους he gave orders to come to camp POL. *fr.* 177 ‖ *subst.* τὸ κοιταῖον lair, den PLUT. *T.G.* 9.5 ‖ *pl.* τὰ κοιταῖα evening libations HLD. 3.4.11.

κοιτάξατο PIND. *O.* 13.76, *Dor. aor. 3. sg.*, *see* κοιτάζω.

κοιτάριον -ου, τό [κοίτη] small bed, cot SCH. OD. 14.51.

κοιτασία -ας, ἡ [κοιτάζω] sexual intercourse VT *Lev.* 20.15.

κοιταστέον [κοιτάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to put to bed ARR. *Cyn.* 9.

κοίτη -ης, ἡ [*see* κεῖμαι] A bed, couch OD. 19.341 SOPH. *El.* 194, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 494 PLAT. *Leg.* 942d XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.16 *etc.* | *esp.* marriage bed AESCHL. *Suppl.* 804 SOPH. *Tr.* 17 EUR. *Med.* 152 *etc.* = κοῖται λέκτρων EUR. *Alc.* 925 = λέκτρου κοίτας (*Dor. for* -ης) EUR. *Med.* 436 | *of a grave* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1494 SOPH. *O.C.* 1706 | *of a cave* SOPH. *Ph.* 160 ‖ bed, bottom, *of the sea* AESCHL. *Ag.* 566 | *of a river* IO.[1] *in Phys.* 586.21 B *extens.* nest, *of birds* EUR. *Ion* 155 GEOP. 15.1.19 | bed, den, lair, *of animals* CALLIM. *H.* 3.96 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.16.1 | web, *of a spider* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 13 ‖ store *or* dwelling *of civilians or military* PETR. 2.4.6.10 (III[BCE]) C *analog.* basket, chest EUP. 86 MEN. *Dysc.* 448 *etc.*; αἱ μυστικαὶ κοῖται the baskets used in the mystic rites PLUT. *Phoc.* 28.2 HSCH. D *as action* lying down, going to bed HDT. 1.10.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.1 ‖ sleeping: κοίτην καθεύδειν sleep a sleep ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.39 E sexual union PIND. *P.* 11.25 EUR. *Hip.* 154 VT *Lev.* 18.22, *al.* NT *Rom.* 13.13 = κοίτη σπέρματος VT *Lev.* 15.18 *but* emission of sperm VT *Lev.* 15.16 | *also* amorous passion HSCH. ◆ *Dor.* -α AESCHL. *Suppl.* 804 SOPH. *O.C.* 1706 EUR. *Med.* 152, *al.*

κοιτίς -ίδος, ἡ [κοῖτος] box, small basket MEN. *Epit.* 381 *etc.* | case, casket MYRIN. (AP 6.254.6) HSCH. | ark, *of Moses* IOS. *A.I.* 2.9.5.

κοῖτος -ου, ὁ [*see* κοίτη] A couch, bed, going to bed, lying down OD. 3.334, 14.455 HDT. 1.9.2; κοῖτον ποιεῖσθαι to lie down to sleep HDT. 7.17.1 | stall ARAT. 1116 | fold LONG. 1.8.3 B sleep OD. 19.515; κοῖτον λαύειν sleep EUR. *Rh.* 740.

κοιτών -ῶνος, ὁ [*see* κοίτη] A bed chamber ARISTOPH. *fr.* 6 VT *2Sam.* 4.7, *al.* LUC. *Asin.* 2 | ὁ ἐπὶ τοῦ κοιτῶνος valet, chamberlain (*honorific title*) NT *Acts* 12.20 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.7.1 = ὁ περὶ τὸν κοιτῶνα BAS. *epist.* 79.1.11 D imperial treasury, cash DCASS. 61.5.5 (*dub.*).

κοιτωνάριον -ου, τό [κοιτών] small bed, *in the cells of monks* EPHR. 3.256E *etc.*

κοιτώνιον -ου, τό [κοιτών] small bed chamber SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 160.

κοιτωνίσκος -ου, ὁ ARTEMID. 4.16, *see* κοιτώνιον.

κοιτωνίτης -ου, ὁ [κοιτών] chamberlain (*honorific title*) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.19.17, *al.* GAL. 14.624.

κοιτωνοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [κοιτών, φύλαξ] one who guards *or* attends the bed chamber APION 39.

κοῖφι *and* κοιφί *see* κῦφι.

κοκ(κ)άλια -ων, τά [*see* κόχλος?] shellfish, periwinkle ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 9.

Κοκκαλίνη -ης, ἡ Kokkalina, *female name* DEMOSTH. 59.35, 120.

κόκκᾰλος -ου, ὁ [κόκκος] pine kernel HP. *Acut.* 30 ATH. 3.126a.

κοκκάριον -ου, τό [κόκκος] pill RUF. (ORIB. 8.47.11).

Κόκκη -ης, ἡ **Kokke**, *hypocor. of Kleopatra III* STRAB. 17.1.8.

Κοκκηΐος -ου, ὁ **Cocceius**, *male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 16.2. *al.*

κοκκηρός -ά -όν [κόκκος] **scarlet**, *subst.* τὸ κοκκηρόν **scarlet color** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.54.28.

κοκκίζω [κόκκος] **to remove the kernel** AESCHL. *fr.* 363 = ARISTOPH. *fr.* 623.

κοκκινίζω [κόκκινος] *fut.* κοκκινίσω ALCH. 2.332.17 || *aor. imper.* κοκκίνισον ALCH. 2.331.22; **to be purple, scarlet** SCH. OPP. 3.25.

κοκκινοβᾰφής -ές [κόκκινος, βάπτω] **dyed in scarlet** CALLIX. 2 *etc.*

κοκκινοειδής -ές [κόκκινος, εἶδος] **of scarlet color** SCH. THEOCR. 7.58a.

κόκκῐνος -η -ον [κόκκος] **scarlet** NT *Matt.* 27.28 GEOP. 10.64.6 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ κόκκινον **scarlet, scarlet thread, scarlet cloth** VT *Gen.* 38.28, *Reg.* 2.1.24 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.84 || *pl.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.10, *al.*

κοκκίον -ου, τό [κόκκος] **grain** ORIB. 5.33.7 GEOP. 10.67.1 | **pill** GAL. 12.496 *etc.*

κοκκίς -ίδος, ἡ [κόκκος] **poplar** HSCH. || *pl.* **scarlet shoes** *or* **slippers** HEROND. 7.61.

κοκκοάξ *onomat.* **crow** HSCH.

κοκκοβάγη -ης, ἡ *onomat.* **owl** HSCH.

κοκκοβάφης -ές [κόκκος, βάπτω] **dyed with scarlet** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.5 AEL. *N.A.* 17.38 CLEM. *Paed.* 2.108.5 *etc.*

κοκκοβᾰφία -ας, ἡ [κοκκοβαφής] **dyeing with red**, *hence* **purple garments** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.21.

κοκκοβόας *codd. for* κοκκυβόας.

κοκκοδάφνον -ου, τό [κόκκος, δάφνη] **laurel berry** PAEG. 3.28.

κοκκοθραύστης -ου, ὁ [κόκκος, θραύω] **coccothraustes**, *species of bird* HSCH.

κοκκοκλύζω [κόκκος, κλύζω] **to spell, syllabify** HSCH.

κόκκονοι -ων, οἱ [κόκκος] **olive berries** HSCH.

κοκκοποιός -όν [κόκκος, ποιέω] **dyed with scarlet** HSCH., *see* κοκκοβαφής.

κόκκος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **grain, seed**, *esp. of the pomegranate* HOM. 4.372 HDT. 4.143.2 HP. *Mul.* 1.37, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.5 *etc.* | *of the poppy* EUPHR. 10.11 || *fig.* **grain, particle**: νόου δέ μοι οὐκ ἔνι κόκκος I have not a grain of sense TIMO 66.3 Ⓑ **scarlet gall**, *of the oak* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.3, *al.* | *hence* ἡ κ. (βαφική) **oak of cochineal** *or* **scarlet gall** (Quercus coccifera) DIOSC.[2] 4.48 PAUS. 10.36.1 || *extens.* **scarlet color** DROM. 1.4 HSCH.; κεκλωσμένη κόκκος scarlet cloth VT *Sir.* 45.10 Ⓒ *analog.* **pill** AL.[6] 5.4 (2.183.11) Ⓓ *pl.* **testicles** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.222.3) | **female genitals** HSCH.

κοκκοφάδιον -ου, τό **hoopoe** (?) *PPGM* 7.411.

κόκκῠ [*onomat.*; *cf. Lat.* cucŭlus, *Skt.* kokilá-] **cuckoo**, *cry of the cuckoo* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 505 | *interjec.* **come on!** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 507, *Ran.* 1384 || **trifle, nonentity** HSCH.

κοκκυβόας, ὄρνις, ὁ [κόκκυ, βοάω] **cuckoo** SOPH. *fr.* 791 (*conject.*).

κοκκυγέα -ας, ἡ [κόκκυξ] *bot.* **wig-tree** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.16.6.

κοκκυγία -ας, ἡ [κόκκυξ] **coccygia**, *a wind* HSCH. (*dub.*).

Κοκκύγιον -ου, τό **Kokkygion** (Coccygium, *modern* Hagios Elias) *mountain in the Argolid* PLUT. *Flur.* 18.1, *al.*

κόκκῠγος -ου, ὁ ALC. 416, *Aeol. for* κόκκυξ.

κοκκύζω [κόκκυ] *impf.* ἐκόκκυζον || *aor.* ἐκόκκυσα || *pf.* κεκόκκυκα ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 31 Ⓐ **to** cry cuckoo HES. *Op.* 486 | *of a cock* ARISTOPH. *l.c.* THEOCR. 7.124 | *fig.*, *of poets* THEOCR. 7.48 Ⓑ **to give a signal by crying cuckoo** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1380 • *Dor. pres.* κοκκύσδω THEOCR. 7.124.

κοκκυμηλέα -ας, ἡ [κοκκύμηλον] *bot.* **plum** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.1, *C.P.* 1.3.3 *etc.*

κοκκύμηλον -ου, τό [κόκκος, μῆλον] **plum** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 621 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.10 *etc.* • *masc.* ὁ κοκκύμηλος POLL. 1.232.

κοκκύμηλος -ου, ὁ POLL. 1.232, *see* κοκκύμηλον.

κόκκυξ -ῡγος, ὁ [*see* κόκκυ] Ⓐ **cuckoo** HES. *Op.* 486 EPICHAR. 122.7 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 598, *Av.* 504 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.9 *etc.* Ⓑ *ichthyol.* **mullet** HP. *Int.* 21 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535b 18 *etc.* | *other fish* AL.[6] 7.1 (2.251.9) Ⓒ *bot.* **wild** *or* **late fig** (*see* ὄλυνθος) NIC. *Th.* 854 HSCH. Ⓓ *anat.* **coccyx** (*bone*) GAL. 2.762 HSCH. | **shoulder bone**, *of a donkey or horse* HIPPIATR. 14.3, *al.*

κοκκύσδω *Dor. for* κοκκύζω.

κοκκυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [κοκκύζω] **shrill cry**, *like that of the cuckoo or cock* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 11.1.

κοκκυστής -οῦ [κοκκύζω] **crying like a cuckoo** TIMO 43.1.

κοκκώ *see* κωκώ.

κόκκωμ -ωνος, ὁ [κόκκος] **pomegranate seed** SOL. 40 HP. *Mul.* 1.37 HSCH. | **mistletoe berry** HSCH.

Κοκκωνᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Kokkonas** LUC. *Alex.* 6, *al.*

κόκκωρον -ου, τό (*dub.*) **pomegranate** SEMUS 5 (*pl.*).

Κόκλιος -ου, ὁ **Cocles**, *male name* PLUT. *Publ.* 16.7.

κοκρύδες -ων, οἱ **thieves** HSCH.

κοκύαι -ῶν, οἱ **grandparents, ancestors** DIOD.[3] (AP 9.312.5) HSCH.

Κοκυλῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Kokylitai**, *Aeol. tribe* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.16.

Κόκυνθος -ου, ὁ **Kokynthos** (Cocynthus) *city in Calabria* POL. 2.14.5 *etc.*

κολαβρεύομαι HSCH., *see* κολαβρίζω.

κολαβρίζω [κόλαβρος] *aor. pass.* ἐκολαβρίσθην ❶ *act.* **to dance the kolabrismos** HSCH., *see* σκιρτᾶν ❷ *pass.* **to be derided** VT *Job* 5.4 *etc.*

κολαβρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κολαβρίζω] **kolabrismos**, *Thracian dance* ATH. 14.629d.

κόλαβρος -ου, ὁ **kolabros**, *a typical song for dancing* ATH. 4.164e DEM.[8] (ATH. 15.697c) || **young pig** HSCH. *etc.*

κολάζω [κόλος] *impf.* ἐκόλαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκολαζόμην || *fut.* κολάσω, *mid.* κολάσομαι || *aor.* ἐκόλασα, *mid.* ἐκολασάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκόλασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐκεκολάσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐκολάσθην || *fut. pass.* κολασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to punish, chastise** EUR. *Bac.* 1322 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 7; λόγοις with words SOPH. *Al.* 1160; θανάτῳ with death EUR. *Hel.* 1172 LYS. 28.3; πληγαῖς with blows PLAT. *Leg.* 784d; ταῖς μεγίσταις τιμωρίαις with the most severe penalties ISOCR. 1.50; ἀτιμίᾳ with deprivation of rights LYS. 31.29 = ἀτιμίαις PLAT. *Pol.* 309a | τὰ σέμν' ἔπη κόλαζ' ἐκείνους to reprove them with severe words SOPH. *Al.* 1108; οὐδ' οἰκέτας χρὴ ὀργῇ κολάζειν not even slaves should be punished in anger XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.7 Ⓑ **to moderate, contain, curb**: τὰς ἐπιθυμίας desires PLAT. *Gorg.* 491e; τὸ πλεονάζον excess PLUT. *QConv.* 663e Ⓒ **to truncate, prune**, *of trees* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.6, *C.P.* 5.9.11 ❷ *mid.* **to punish** THUC. 6.78.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 406 PLAT. *Prot.* 324c; τοὺς ἀδικοῦντας ... κολάσεσθε ᾗ ἂν βούλησθε δίκῃ to punish the guilty with whatever punishment you wish XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.19 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be punished** THUC. 2.87.9, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.1 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.11.3 *etc.* Ⓑ **to be controlled, contained** HP. *Acut.* 59 *etc.*; εὐπειθὲς λέγομεν καὶ κεκολασμένον we call obedient and controlled ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1119b 12; δίαιταν κεκολασμένην a strict way of life LUC. *Herm.* 86 Ⓒ **to be truncated** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.9, *al.* Ⓓ **to suffer injury, be subjected to a wrong** AEL. *N.A.* 3.24 • *Att. fut. mid.* 2. *sg.* κολᾷ ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 456, *ptc.* κολώμενος ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 244.

Κολαινίς -ίδος, ἡ **Kolainis**, *epith. of Artemis* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 874 PAUS. 1.31.5 *etc.*

Κόλαινος -ου, ὁ **Kolainos**, *male name* PAUS. 1.31.5, *al. etc.*

κολᾰκεία -ας, ἡ [κόλαξ] **flattery** ALEXIS 121.10 PLAT. *Gorg.* 463c, *al.* DEMOSTH. 9.65 THPHR. *Ch.* 2 *etc.*; πολλὴν κολακείαν πεποίηται he has been lavish with flattery AESCHN. 3.162.

κολᾰκευτέος -α -ον [κολακεύω] *verb. adj.* **to be flattered** LUC. *Merc.* 38 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to flatter** AP.[6] *epist.* 7.

κολᾰκευτικός -ή -όν [κολακεύω] **sycophantic, flattering** LUC. *Cal.* 10 | *subst.* ἡ κολακευτική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of flattery** PLAT. *Gorg.* 464c || *compar.* -ώτερος LUC. *l.c.* • *adv.* κολακευτικῶς **in a sycophantic way** CHARIT. 8.4.8 POLL. 4.51.

κολᾰκεύω [κόλαξ] *impf.* ἐκολάκευον, *mid. pass.* ἐκολακευόμην DCASS. 60.8.5 || *fut.* κολακεύσω || *aor.* ἐκολάκευσα || *pf.* κεκολάκευκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* κεκολακευμένος LIB. *Or.* 13.37 || *aor. pass.* ἐκολακεύθην || *fut. pass.* κολακευθήσομαι [CLEM.[1]] *Cont.* 3.2 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to flatter, coax** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 689 ANAXAN. 43 PLAT. *Alc.*1. 120b XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.17 *etc.* || ▸ *abs.* **to be a flatterer** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 48 PLAT. *Rp.* 538b LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 40 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ κολακεῦον **flattering quality** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 150 Ⓑ **to set store by**: μαντικήν divination PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.60; γυμναστικήν gymnastics PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* p. 285.18 K. ❷ *pass.* **to be flattered** DEMOSTH. 8.34 LUC. *Nigr.* 23 *etc.*

κολᾰκικός -ή -όν [κόλαξ] **sycophantic, flattering** PLAT. *Leg.* 633d, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ κολακική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of flattery** PLAT. *Gorg.* 517a || *compar.* -ώτερος LUC. *Im.* 22 | *superl.* -ώτατος POL. 13.4.5 • *adv.* κολακικῶς **in a sycophantic way** POLL. 4.51 *etc.*

κολακίς -ίδος, ἡ [κόλαξ] **female flatterer**, *nickname of the servants called* κλιμακίδες CLEAR.[1] 25 PLUT. *Adul.* 50d.

κολακός -ή -όν [κόλαξ] **soft** EPHR. 3.35D.

Κολᾰκοφοροκλείδης -ου, ὁ [κόλαξ, φώρ, κλέος] **Kolakophorokleides**, "son of a famous flatterer and thief", *nickname of Hierokleides* PHRYN.[1] 18 HERMIP. 39 HSCH (*codd.*, - φωρο- *conject.*).

Κολᾰκώνῠμος -ου, ὁ [κόλαξ, ὄνομα] *iron.* **Kolakonymos**, "having the name of flatterer", *nickname of Kleonymos* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 592.

κολανδιοφωντα -ων, τά *a type of Indian boat* [ARR.] 60.

κόλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ **flatterer** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 756 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125a 1 THPHR. *Ch.* 2.1 *etc.* | **parasite** EUP. 172.1.

Κολάξαϊς, ὁ **Kolaxais**, *a Scythian* HDT. 4.5.2, *al.*

κολαπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κολάπτω] **chisel, burin** PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 350d LUC. *Somn.* 13 *etc.*

κολάπτω [*OCS* klati, *cf. Lith.* kalù] *impf.* ἐκόλαπτον || *fut.* κολάψω || *aor.* ἐκόλαψα || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκόλαμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* 3. *sg.* (ἐ)κεκόλαπτο || *aor. pass.* ἐκολάφθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to peck, dig with blows of a beak**, *of a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 35 LUC. *Sacr.* 6 Ⓑ *fig.* **to strike, dig out**, *of a man who opens eggs* ANAXIL. 18.4 || *of water* **to cause to spring up** BES. (AP 15.25.19) | *of water that breaks up the soil* THPHR. *fr.* 30 (PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 119) Ⓒ **to carve** VT *3Macc.* 2.27 LUC. *Dips.* 6; εἰς αἴγειρον ... τι ... γράμμ' an inscription on a poplar GL.[1] (AP 9.341) ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be dug out with blows of a beak** GEOP. 14.7.25 Ⓑ **to be carved** VT *Exod.* 32.16 | **to be cut** VT *1Kgs.* 7.46.

κολᾰσις -εως, ἡ [κολάζω] Ⓐ **pruning** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.4, *al.* Ⓑ **punishment, chastisement** PLAT. *Prot.* 323e (*pl.*), 326d ARR. *EpictD.* 1.12.21

BAS. *Reg.br.* 267 (*divine*); διαφέρει δὲ τιμωρία καὶ κόλασις· ἡ μὲν γὰρ κόλασις τοῦ πάσχοντος ἕνεκά ἐστιν. ἡ δὲ τιμωρία τοῦ ποιοῦντος there is a difference between revenge and punishment: punishment is to benefit the one who suffers it, revenge the one who performs it ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1369b 12 | **penalty, torture** VT *4Macc.* 8.9 *etc.*: κεφαλικὴ κ. capital punishment EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.21.4.

κόλασμα -τος, τό [κολάζω] **punishment, chastisement** CRITI. 19.4 *TrGF* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 400 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.23 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 17b, *Cr.* 10.4 *etc.*

κολασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κολάζω] **checking, restraining** CALLIM. *fr.* 114 || **punishment, chastisement** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 450a, *al.*

κολάστειρα -ας, ἡ [κολαστήρ] **female punisher** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.425.6) • *also* -στρια EUS.[1] *P.E.* 9.29.11.

κολαστέος -α -ον [κολάζω] *verb. adj.* **to be punished** XEN. *Hier.* 8.9 PLAT. *Gorg.* 527b *etc.* || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to punish** PLAT. *Gorg.* 492d PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.316.

κολαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κολάζω] **punisher** EUNAP. *V.S.* 480.

κολαστήριος -α -ον [κολάζω] **punitive, for punishment:** ξύλον κ. post for torture EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.39.5 || *subst.* τὸ κολαστήριον **punishment** XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.1 *etc.* | **place of punishment** LUC. *Pisc.* 30, *Nec.* 14 *etc.* | **instrument of punishment** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 71 PLUT. *Superst.* 166b, *al.*

κολαστής -οῦ [κολάζω] **punisher, oppressor** AESCHL. *Pers.* 827 SOPH. *El.* 1463, *O.T.* 1148 CRITI. 19.6 *TrGF* PLAT. *Leg.* 863a EPIC. 5.34.3 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.91, *al. etc.*

κολαστικός -ή -όν [κολάζω] **of punishment, of correction** LUC. *Phal.*1 8 | *subst.* ἡ κολαστική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of punishment, correction** PLAT. *Soph.* 229a | τὸ κολαστικόν **disposition to punish** PLUT. *Cohib.* 458b | **inclined to punish, strict** IUL. 10.312d (*play on words*) | **purificatory** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.760 • *adv.* **κολαστικῶς so as to punish** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 6.2.

κολάστρια -ας, ἡ EUS.[1] *P.E.* 9.29.11, *see* κολάστειρα.

κολᾰφίζω [κόλαφος] *impf.* ἐκολάφιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκολαφιζόμην || *fut.* κολαφίσω TEST. *Ios.* 7.5 || *aor.* ἐκολάφισα || *aor. pass.* ἐκολαφίσθην || *fut. pass.* κολαφισθήσομαι [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 28.988.44); **to slap** NT *Mark* 14.65, *al. etc.* || *pass.* **to be buffeted, mistreated** NT *1Cor.* 4.11 HSCH.

κολάφισμα -ατος, τό ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.54, *see* κολᾰφισμός.

κολᾰφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κολαφίζω] **slap, blow** IO. *HCor.* 10.114C.

κόλαφος -ου, ὁ [κολάπτω] **slap, smack, cuff** EPICHAR. 1 (*nickname of a person*) *etc.*

κολέα, ἡ **kolea,** *dance* HSCH.

κολεκάνος -ου, ὁ **a lanky person, beanpole** STRATT. 70.2 (*dub.*) HSCH. • *v.l.* κολοκάνος.

κολεόν -ου, τό A **sheath,** *of a sword* IL. 1.194, *al.* OD. 10.333, *al.* SOPH. *Aj.* 730 EUR. *Hec.* 544 XEN. *Ag.* 2.14 *etc.* B **sheath,** *for the wings of certain insects* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531b 24 C **membrane surrounding the heart, pericardium** HP. *Cord.* 3 D HSCH. = λάρναξ ὑδρία • *also* -ός -οῦ, ὁ: *Hom. neut., masc.* HP. *l.c.* HSCH., *often unc.* | *epic* κουλεόν IL. 1.220 *etc.*, *Ion.* κουλεός HP. *l.c.*

κολεόπτερος -ον [κολεός, πτερόν] **coleopterous, with the wings covered by a sheath** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490a 14 *etc.*

1. κολεός *see* κολεόν.

2. κολεός *see* κολιός.

κόλερος -α -ον [κόλος, ἔριον] **with short wool** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596b 5 || **late, slow** HSCH. • *also* κολερός.

κολετράω, *contr.* **to trample on, pound** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 552 HSCH.

κολῃβάζω to eat, devour HSCH.

κολία -ας, ἡ **kolia,** *a dance* (*cf.* κολέα) HSCH. | *dirge* HSCH. | **pastries with honey** HSCH.

Κολιάδαι -ων, οἱ **Koliadai,** *Ithacan clan* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 294c.

κολίανδρον -ου, τό *bot.* **coriander** GEOP. 12.1.2, 16.4.5, *see* κορίαννον.

κολίας -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **mackerel** EPICHAR. 55 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 430 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598a 24 *etc.*

κολίδιον -ου, τό [κολίας] **small mackerel** XENOCR. (ORIB. 2.58.152).

κόλιξ -ικος, *see* κύλιξ.

κολιός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κολίας] *ornith.* **woodpecker** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 8 *I*EDIOCL. 4.41A (κολεοί).

κόλλα -ης, ἡ [*cf. OCS* klejĭ] **glue, paste** HDT. 2.86.6 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 381b 3 CALLIM. *fr.* 7 PLUT. *Sollert.* 983e *etc.* | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 132 || **alloy** *of metals* THEODORET.[1] *Eran.* 2 (4.101) • *Ion.* -η HDT. *l.c. etc.*

κολλαβίζω [κόλλαβος] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκολλαβισμένος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1196; *perhaps* **to be made in the shape of a peg** (*of bread*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *l.c.* | **to play a certain game** (*unknown*) POLL. 9.122.

κόλλαβος -ου, ὁ **roll** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1196, *Ran.* 507 POLL. 1.248 *etc.* || **key, peg,** *for tightening the strings of mus. instrum.* LUC. *DDeor.* 7.4 HSCH. *s.v.* κόλλοπες.

κόλλαθον -ου, τό **kollathon,** *meas. for liquids* EPIPH. *Mens.* 21 (43.272B), *al.*

Κολλατία -ας, ἡ **Kollatia,** *city* STRAB. 5.3.2.

Κολλατῖνος -ου, ὁ **Collatinus,** *male name* PLUT. *Publ.* 1.5 *etc.*

κολλάω, *contr.* [κόλλα] *impf.* ἐκόλλων LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 50, *mid. pass.* ἐκολλώμην || *fut.* κολλήσω, *mid.* κολλήσομαι || *aor.* ἐκόλλησα, *opt. mid. 3. sg.* κολλήσαιτο ARAT. 530 || *pf.* κεκόλληκα, *mid. pass.* κεκόλλημαι || *later ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκολλήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐκολλήθην || *fut. pass.* κολληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to glue, weld** PIND. *N.* 7.78 THPHR. *Lap.* 26; ▸ τι πρός τι sthg. to sthg. else PLAT. *Tim.* 82d; ▸ τι περί τι sthg. around sthg. else PLAT. *Tim.* 75d | *fig.* **to join, unite,** *di pers.*: πόθος ... κολλᾷ καὶ συνδεῖ πάντα ἤθη desire unites and binds together all dispositions PLAT. *Leg.* 776a | *medic.* **to apply** (*suction cups*) AN. *Par.* 6.3.7 *etc.* B **to put together, build** PIND. *O.* 5.13 C **to fix, make immobile** CALLIM. *H.* 5.83 ❷ *rar. mid.* **to join** ▸ *with acc.* ARAT. *l.c.* ❸ *pass.* **to be glued** *or* **welded together** PLUT. *QConv.* 619a | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 463; κολληθήσονται ἐν αὐτῷ πᾶσαι αἱ ἀραί all the curses will fall upon him VT *Deut.* 29.19 *etc.* | κολλήθητι τῷ ἅρματι stay by the chariot NT *Acts* 8.29 | **to be united, unite,** *of pers.* VT *2Kgs.* 18.6 NT *Acts* 17.34, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.50; κεκόλληται γένος πρὸς ἅτᾳ this house is indissolubly bound to calamity AESCHL. *Ag.* 1566; πρός τινα to s.o. VT *Deut.* 6.13.

κόλλεον -ου, τό [κόλλα?] **crest,** *of a cock* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.3.18.2.

κολλέψης -ου, ὁ [κόλλα, ἕψω] *prob.* **glue boiler** POLL. 7.183.

κολλήγας -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* collega] **colleague** CONST. (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.5.18).

κολλήγιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* collegium] **college** DCASS. 38.13.2.

κολλήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [κόλλα] **well joined** *or* **fixed** *or* **welded** IL. 15.389 HES. *Sc.* 309.

κόλλημα -ατος, τό [κολλάω] **gluing, repairing** ANTIPH. 160 | **sheet** *of papyrus which is glued to others to form a roll,* **column** *P*BGU 16.9 (II[CE]), 125.3 (II-III[CE]) *etc.*

κόλλησις -εως, ἡ [κολλάω] A **gluing,** welding **together** HP. *Art.* 38 HDT. 1.25.2 THPHR. *Lap.* 26 PLUT. *Symp.* 156b || *rhet.* **insertion,** *of poetry with passages of prose* HERMOG. *Meth.* 447.6 B *medic.* **application** of suction cups ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 3 C *astr.* **contact** of stars PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.4 D *bot.* **verbena** DIOSC.[2] 4.60a.

κολλητέον [κολλάω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to glue** *or* **join together** PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.21.18) *etc.*

κολλητήριον -ου, τό [κολλάω] **substance for gluing** PHIL. 77.50.

Κολλήτης -ου, ὁ **Kolletes,** *an Indian* NONN. 36.241, 351.

κολλητικός -ή -όν [κολλάω] **having the property of gluing** *or* **bonding** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 928a 5 PLUT. *Frig.* 952b | *medic.* **causing to heal over** DIOSC.[2] 1.112, *al.*

κολλητός -ή -όν [κόλλα] **well fitted together** *or* **welded** *or* **joined, robust, solid** IL. 4.366 OD. 23.194 HDT. 1.25.2 PLAT. *Pol.* 279e *etc.*

κολλίζω [κόλλα] GEOP. 4.14.1, *later for* κολλάω.

κολλίκιος -α -ον [κόλλιξ] **like barley bread:** κ. ἄρτος barley bread ATH. 3.112f, *see* κόλλιξ.

κολλῐκόφᾰγος -ον [κόλλιξ, ἔφαγον] **eating barley loaves** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 872 EPHIP. 1.

Κολλίνα *or* **Κολλίνη πύλη, ἡ Colline gate,** *at Rome* PLUT. *Nu.* 10.8 *etc.*

κόλλιξ -ῐκος, ἡ **barley bread,** *food of slaves and Boeotians* HIPPON. 36.6 NICOPH. 6.2, *cf. SH* 135.12 || **tablet** GAL. 19.103.

κολλομελέω, *contr.* [κόλλα, μέλος] *fig.* **to glue together verses** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 54.

κολλοπεύω [κόλλοψ] **to be a catamite** PLAT.[1] 202.5 (*pf.* κεκολλόπευκα).

κολλοποδιώκτης [κόλλοψ, διώκω] **perverted** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 347.

κολλοπόω, *contr.* [*see* κόλλα] *aor.* ἐκολλόπωσα; **to join together** ACHAE. 22 HSCH.

κολλοπώλης -ου, ὁ [κόλλα, πώλης] **trader in glue** POLL. 7.183.

κολλόροβον -ου, τό [κόλος, ῥόπαλον] **club of Orion,** *constellation* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.5, 8.1 HSCH. *s.v.* κορύνη || *masc. pl.* POLL. 1.143 (*v.l.*), *see* κιλλοβόροι.

κολλούρα -ας, ἡ [*see* κολλύρα] **loaf** HSCH.

1. κολλούριον -ου, τό [κολλούρα] **loaf** *P*OXY. 1731.8 (III[CE]).

2. κολλούριον -ου, τό NT *Rev.* 3.18 (*dub. read.*), *see* κολλύριον.

κόλλουρος -ου, ὁ [*see* κόλουρος] **kollouros,** *fish* MARC. 22.

κόλλοψ -οπος, ὁ A **hard skin of the neck,** *of oxen or other animals* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 663 GEOP. 19.6.3 B *fig.* **dissolute person** EUB. 10.3 DIPH. 42.22 *etc.* C *mus.* **key, peg,** *of string instrum.* OD. 21.407 PLAT. *Rp.* 531b LUC. *DMar.* 14 | *fig.* τῆς ὀργῆς ὀλίγον τὸν κόλλοπ' ἀνεῖμεν we relax a little the key of anger ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 574 D *extens.* **crank** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 852b 12.

κολλῠβᾶτεια (*v.l.*), *see* κουλυβάτεια.

κολλυβίζω [κόλλυβος] **to change money** ORIG. *CMt.* 16.21 *etc.*

κολλῠβιστήριον -ου, τό [κολλυβίζω] **office of a money-changer** *P*TEBT. 485 (II[BCE]).

κολλῠβιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κολλυβίζω] **money-changer, banker** MEN. *fr.* 590 LYS. *fr.* 149 NT *Mark* 11.15 *etc.*

κόλλῠβον -ου, τό POLL. 9.72, *see* κόλλῠβος | HSCH., *see* κόλλαβος.

κόλλῠβος -ου, ὁ [*Heb.* ḥlp] **small coin, change** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1200 EUP. 247.3 CALLIM. 191.2 PHRYN.[2] | **small weight,** *of coins* THPHR. *Lap.* 46 CIC. *Verr.* 2.3.181.

κολλύρα -ας, ἡ **loaf** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 123 POLL. 1.248.

κολλυριάζω [κολλύριον] **to manufacture eye salve:** *aor. pass. 3. sg.* κολλυριασθῇ **to become eye salve** AET.[1] 7. 102.

κολλυριακός -ή -όν [κολλύριον] **for eye salve** AET.[1] 7.106.

κολλυριδιανός -οῦ, ὁ [κολλυρίς] **Kollyridian,** *member of a Christ. sect (who offered small loaves to the Madonna)* EPIPH. *Haer.* 79 (*title*) *etc.*

κολλυρίζω [κολλύρα] **to make bread** *or* **cakes** VT *2Sam.* 13.8 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐκολλύρισεν); κ. κολλυρίδας to make loaves VT *2Sam.* 13.6 (*aor. imper.* κολλυρισάτω).

κολλύριον -ου, τό [κολλύρα] Ⓐ *medic.* **pessary** HP. *Mul.* 1.51 *etc.* | **eye salve** NT *Rev.* 3.18 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.20 Ⓑ **loaf** VT *1Kgs.* 12.24 | **mould,** *on which to impress a seal for letters* LUC. *Alex.* 21 • *spelled* -ούριον NT *l.c.* (*dub. read.*).

κολλυριοποιέω, *contr.* [κολλύριον, ποιέω] **to produce eye salve** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.197 (*aor. ptc. pass.* κολλυριοποιηθείς, *v.l.* κολλουριο-).

κολλῦρίς -ίδος, ἡ [κολλύρα] **small loaf** VT *2Sam.* 6.19, 2.13.6.

κολλῦρίων -ωνος, ὁ [κολλύρα] *ornith.* **thrush** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 9 HSCH.

κολλυρόω, *contr.* [κολλύρα] **daub with white, embellish** HSCH (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκολλυρωμένος).

Κολλυτεύς -έως, ὁ [Κολλυτός] **of the deme of Kollytos** XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.6, *Hel.* 5.1.26.

Κολλυτός -οῦ, ὁ **Kollytos,** *Attic deme* LYS. 32.14 DEMOSTH. 18.180 *etc.*

κολλύχνιον -ου, τό **nutshell** HSCH.

κολλώδης -ες [κόλλα] **glutinous, viscous** PLAT. *Crat.* 427b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 568b 11, *al.* THPHR. *Sens.* 66 PLUT. *QConv.* 684a ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

κολλώροβον (*v.l.*), *see* κολλόβορον.

κόλλωτες -ων, οἱ **kollotes,** *stones* PLUT. *Fluv.* 16.2.

κολοβανθής -ές [κολοβός, ἄνθος] **bearing stunted flowers** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.3, 8.3.3 • *also* κολοβοανθής.

κολοβίζω [κολοβός] **to mutilate** (*pass.*) *1IG* 12.3.323 (I[BCE]–I[CE]) (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκολοβισμένος).

κολόβιον -ου, τό [κολοβός] **tunic without sleeves** *or* **with short sleeves** SERV. *in* AEN. 9.613.

κολοβίων -ωνος, ὁ [κόλοβος] **tunic without sleeves** SCH. AESCHN. 1.131.

κολοβοδιέξοδος -ον [κολοβός, διέξοδος] **with a shortened course** *or* **barely visible,** *of stars* PTOL.[4] *Phas.* p. 8.

Κολοβοί -ῶν, οἱ **Koloboi,** *Ethiopian people* STRAB. 16.4.13, *al. etc.*

κολοβοκέρατος -ον [κολοβός, κέρας] **with stunted horns** SCH. IL. 16.117b.

κολοβόκερκος -ον [κολοβός, κέρκος] **with a docked tail** VT *Lev.* 22.23.

κολοβόρριν -ινος [κολοβός, ῥίς] **with a disfigured nose** VT *Lev.* 21.18.

κολοβός -όν [*see* κόλος] Ⓐ **mutilated** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.11 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 721b 17, *al.* POLL. 1.9 | ▸ *with gen.* κεράτων of horns PLAT. *Pol.* 265d | *also* **castrated** AEL. *N.A.* 12.34 | **truncated, mutilated, curtailed** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1024a 11, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.3.3 ‖ **incomplete** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 18 (*of a period*) MAX.[1] 37.1 (*of virtue*) Ⓑ *extens.* **short** ARTEMID. 2.3 (*of garments*) HSCH. | **small, low** APP. 12.26 (*of a wall*) HSCH. Ⓒ **kolobos,** *a citharodic nome* HSCH. • *adv.* κολοβῶς **in an elliptical** *or* **incomplete way** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 176a 40 • *fem.* -ή ARTEMID. 2.3.

κολοβόστᾰχυς -υ [κολοβός, στάχυς] **with short spikes** DIOSC.[2] 1.7.

κολοβότης -ητος, ἡ [κολοβός] **mutilation** PLUT. *Praec.* 800e | **insufficiency, shortness:** πνεύματος of breath PLUT. *Demosth.* 6.

κολοβοτρᾰχήλος [κολοβός, τράχηλος] **with a short neck** ADAM. 2.21.

κολόβουρος -ον [κολοβός, οὐρά] **with docked tail** HSCH. *s.v.* κόθουρος.

κολοβόω, *contr.* [κολοβός] *fut.* κολοβώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκολόβωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκολόβωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκολοβώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κολοβωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to mutilate, curtail** POL. 1.80.13 VT *2Sam.* 4.12 | **to shorten:** τὰς ἡμέρας the days NT *Mark* 13.20 ❷ *pass.* **to be mutilated** *or* **truncated** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 23 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.20 | ▸ *with gen.:* τῶν ἐκτὸς μορίων in the external parts ARISTOT. *P.A.* 695b 2 | **to be shortened** NT *Matt.* 24.22.

κολοβώδης -ες [κολοβός] **appearing incomplete, short** POLEM.[2] 1.22.

κολόβωμα -ατος, τό [κολοβόω] **part cut off** *or* **removed** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1024a 13 | **mutilation,** *of a part of the body* ORIB. 45.25.1.

κολόβωσις -εως, ἡ [κολοβόω] **mutilation, cutting off** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 708b.

κολοδιδός -ή -όν **yellow** ALCH. 330.13.

Κολόη -ης, ἡ **Koloe,** (*various*) *cities* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.7.25, *al. etc.*

κολοιάρχης -ου, ὁ [κολοιός, ἄρχω] **chief of jackdaws** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1212.

κολοιάω, *contr.* [κολοιός] **to give the cry of a jackdaw** POLL. 5.86.

κολοίδιον -ου, τό [κόλος] **dagger** HSCH.

κολοίδορον -ου, τό [κολοίδιον] **short spear** HSCH.

κολοιός -οῦ, ὁ **jackdaw** IL. 16.583, *al.* PIND. *N.* 3.82 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 50, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 16; σε τὸν κολοιὸν ἀλλοτρίοις πτεροῖς ἀγάλλεσθαι that you are a jackdaw strutting in borrowed plumes LUC. *Apol.* 4 | *prov.:* κολιὸν ποτὶ κολιόν jackdaw to jackdaw, *that is* birds of a feather flock together ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1155a 34.

κολοίπρημα, τό HSCH. = ἄπληστον κάθαρμα.

κολοιτία -ας, ἡ *bot.* **laburnum** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.2 | **willow** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.3 • *also* κολοιτέα, κολωτέα, κοιλωτέα HSCH.

κολοίφρων, ὁ [κολοιός, φρήν] **cock from Tanagra** HSCH. | *a mountain in Boeotia* HSCH.

κολοιώδης -ες [κολοιός] **like a jackdaw** PLUT. *Mult.* 93a.

κολόκανος *see* κολέκανος.

κολοκᾶσία -ας, ἡ *v.l., see* Κολοκασία.

Κολοκασία -ας, ἡ **Kolokasia,** *epith. of Athena at Sikyon* ATH. 3.72b.

κολοκάσιον -ου, τό *bot.* **colocasia** NIC. *fr.* 82 DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.73a) DIOSC.[2] 2.106 *etc.*

κολοκορδόκᾰλα -ων, τά [κόλον, χορδή?] **innards, guts** PHILOD. (AP 10.103.2).

κολόκῡμα -ατος, τό [κόλος, κῦμα] **muffled wave,** *sign of a storm* (*cf.* IL. 14.16) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 692 HSCH.

κολόκυνθα -ης, ἡ *bot.* **gourd** ALC. 117b.8 HP. *Vict.* 2.54, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 16 *etc.* | κ. ἀγρία wild gourd (*see* κολοκυνθίς) DIOSC.[2] 2.134 • *also* -ύνθη | *Att.* κολόκυντα -ης (*also* ALC. *l.c.*), *later* κολοκύντη -ης | *also* ὁ κολόκυνθος *and* -υντος.

κολοκυνθᾰρύταινα -ης, ἡ **ladle made of a gourd** *SH* 960.7.

κολοκυνθιάς -άδος [κολόκυνθα] PALLADAS (AP 11.371.2), *see* κολοκύνθινος.

κολοκύνθινος -η -ον [κολόκυνθα] **of a gourd** *PREV.* 40.10.12 (III[BCE]) LUC. *V.H.* 2 3 *etc.* • *also* κολοκύντινος.

κολοκύνθιον -ου, τό [κολόκυνθα] **small gourd** PHRYN.[1] 65 ‖ **container shaped like a gourd** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 46 (p. 137.9) • *also* -κύντιον CYR.[4] *l.c.*

κολοκυνθίς -ίδος, ἡ [κολόκυνθα] *bot.* **colocynth** DIOSC.[2] 4.176 GEOP. 5.35.3 *etc.*

Κολοκυνθοπειραταί -ῶν, οἱ [κολόκυνθα, πειρατής] **Pirates who embark on gourds** LUC. *V.H.* 2 37.

κολόκυνθος -ου, ὁ AP 9.532.1 *etc., see* κολόκυνθα.

κολοκυνθών -ῶνος, ὁ [κολόκυνθα] **field of gourds** *PHAMB.* 99.8 (I[CE]).

κολόκυντα *see* κολόκυνθα.

κολοκύντιον *see* κολοκύθιον.

κόλον -ου, τό **colon,** *part of the intestine* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 455 NIC. *Al.* 23 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 657b 7 ‖ **food, nourishment** ATH. 6.262a.

κολοός *prob.* **jackdaw** HDN. *fr.* 17 Hunger, *see* κολοιός.

1. κόλος -ον [*see* κόλος] **truncated, incomplete** IL. 16.117; κόλος μάχη interrupted battle IL. 8 (*title*) ‖ **with stunted horns, without horns** HDT. 4.29 THEOCR. 8.51 NIC. *Th.* 260.

2. κόλος -ου, ὁ *zool.* **kolos,** *an animal of Scythia* STRAB. 7.4.8 HSCH.

Κολοσσαί -ῶν, αἱ **Kolossai,** *city in Phrygia* HDT. 7.30.1, 2 XEN. *An.* 1.2.6.

Κολοσσηνός -ή -όν [Κολοσσαί] **of Kolossai, Kolossian** STRAB. 12.8.16.

κολοσσία -ας, ἡ [κολοσσός] **shadow of a statue** HSCH.

κολοσσιαῖος -α -ον [κολοσσός] **colossal** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 6 LUC. *Herm.* 71.

κολοσσικός -ή -όν [κολοσσός] STRAB. 1.1.23 DIOD. 1.46, 2.34 PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 780a, *see* κολοσσιαῖος.

κολοσσοβάμων -ον [κολοσσός, βαίνω] **with colossal base,** *hence* **of colossal dimensions** LYC. 615.

κολοσσοποιός -οῦ [κολοσσός, ποιέω] **one who makes colossal statues** HERO[1] *Def.* 135.13.

κολοσσοπόνος -ου [κολοσσός, πόνος] **making colossi** MAN.[1] 4.570.

κολοσσός -οῦ, ὁ [Κολοσσαί?] **statue,** *s.times usu.* **depiction, image** HDT. 2.130.2, 175.1 AESCHL. *Ag.* 416 SOP. 1.2 THEOCR. 22.47 *etc.* ‖ **colossal statue, colossus** THPHR. *fr.* 128 POL. 18.16.2 | *esp. the colossus of Rhodes* POL. 5.88.1 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 3 *etc.* | *fig., of speech* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* p. 91.4 K. • *Att.* -ττός.

κολοσσουργία -ας, ἡ [κολοσσός, ἔργον] **construction of a colossus** STRAB. 1.1.23.

κολοσυρτέω, *contr.* [κολοσυρτός] **to make a disturbance, agitate** HSCH.

κολοσυρτός -οῦ, ὁ [?, σύρω] **din, tumult, uproar** IL. 12.147, 13.472 HES. *Th.* 880 *etc.* ‖ **rabble** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 666.

κολοττός *see* κολοσσός.

κολουάω **to disturb** HSCH.

κολούλιον -ου, τό **koloulion,** *gasteropod mollusc* ORIB. 2.58.79.

Κόλουνδα **Kolounda,** *locality in India* AEL. *N.A.* 16.21.

κολουραῖος -α -ον [κόλουρος] **steep, craggy** CALLIM. *fr.* 235.1 HSCH. • *Ion. fem.* -η CALLIM. *l.c.*

κολουρία -ας, ἡ [κόλουρος] **mutilation** HSCH.

κόλουρις, ἡ [κόλουρος] (*sc.* ἐλάφη) **fox with a docked tail** TIMOCR. 3.4.

κολουρόκωνος -ου, ὁ [κόλουρος, κῶνος] **truncated cone** HERO *Metr.* 3.22.

κολουροπῠρᾰμίς -ίδος, ἡ [κόλουρος, πυραμίς] **truncated pyramid** THEON[2] 42.

κόλουρος -ον [κόλος, οὐρά] **with docked** *or* **cut tail** PLUT. *Fl.* 21.1 | *geom.* κ. πυραμίς truncated pyramid NICOM. *Ar.* 2.14 | *astr. subst.* ἡ κ. (*sc.* γραμμή) **meridian, colure** (*solstitial and equinoctial*) THEON[2] 132 *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **kolouros,** *a kind of fig* ATH. 3.75d.

κολούρωσις -εως, ἡ [κόλουρος] **mutilation** IAMBL. *Protr.* 122.2.

κόλουσις -εως, ἡ [κολούω] **cutting off, amputating** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311a 21 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.15.4, 3.16.3 *etc.*

κόλουσμα -ατος, τό [κολούω] HSCH., *see* κλάσμα.

κολουστέος -α -ον [κολούω] *verb. adj.* **to be checked, to be stopped** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.69.2.

κολουτέα -ας, ἡ [κολούω] *bot.* **laburnum** (*see* κολοιτία) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.2.

κολούω [κόλος] *impf.* ἐκόλουον, *mid. pass.* ἐκολουόμην || *fut.* κολούσω || *aor.* ἐκόλουσα, *mid.* ἐκολουσάμην L. *Sud.* κ 1950 || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκόλου(σ)μαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κεκόλουστο ORIG. *Io.* 28.3.15 || *aor. pass.* ἐκολού(σ)θην || *fut. pass.* κολουσθήσομαι GAL. 9.529 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to truncate, amputate, cut off** HDT. 5.92.ζ EUR. *fr.* 373.2 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.15.5; τὴν δ' ἐκόλουσεν οὐρῆς **he docked the other of her tail** OPP. 4.484 | *fig.* OD. 8.211, *al.*; μησσηγὺ κολούει **he leaves incomplete, does not bring to completion** IL. 20.370 Ⓑ **to bring down, abase, suppress, obstruct** PLAT. *Prot.* 343c PLUT. *Alc.* 34 *etc.*; διαβολαῖς with slanders PLAT. *Leg.* 731a; φιλέει ὁ θεός τὰ ὑπερέχοντα πάντα κολούειν **the god loves to bring low all things of surpassing greatness** HDT. 7.10 ε; καὶ τὴν μὲν ἐν Ἀρείῳ πάγῳ βουλὴν Ἐφιάλτης ἐκόλουσε **Ephialtes lessened the authority of the council of the Areopagos** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274a 8 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be broken, be brought low** *or* **crushed** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1035 PLAT. *Rp.* 528c AP 7.234.3 *etc.* Ⓑ **to be broken off,** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.1.

κολοφών -ῶνος, ὁ Ⓐ **culmination, completion, crown:** κολοφῶνα προσβιβάζειν ἐπί τινι **to add the crowning argument to sthg.** PLAT. *Theaet.* 153c *cf. Leg.* 674c = κ. ἐπάγειν τινί AEL. *N.A.* 13.12 = κ. ἐπιτιθέναι τινί PLAT. *Leg.* 673d DIOG. 10.138; κ. ἐπιτιθέναι **to reach the summit,** the culmination ARR. *EpictD.* 2.14.19, *al.* | **peak, summit** HSCH. Ⓑ **ball** PLUT. *Cupid.* 526e Ⓒ *ichthyol.* **kolophon,** *a fish* HSCH.

Κολοφών -ῶνος, ἡ Kolophon, *city of Ionia* HDT. 1.14.4 *etc.*

Κολοφωνιακός -ή -όν [Κολοφών] **of Kolophon** ATH. 13.569d *etc.*

Κολοφώνιος -α -ον [Κολοφών] **of Kolophon** | *subst.* ἡ Κολοφωνία (*sc.* ῥητίνη) **resin of Kolophon, kolophony** GAL. 13.475 HIPPIATR. 20.13 | τὰ Κολοφώνια **shoes from Kolophon** RHINTH. 5 HSCH. || *pl.* **Kolophonians,** *inhabit. of Kolophon* HDT. 1.147.2, *al.* THUC. 3.34.1.

κολόχειρ -χειρος [κολός, χείρ] **with idle hand** HSCH.

κολπάριον -ου, τό [κόλπος] **small ulcer** AET.[1] 9.39.

κολπίας -ου [κόλπος] **sinuous** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1060 (*peplos*).

Κολπίας -α, ὁ [κόλπος] **Kolpias,** *i.e.* **coming from a gulf or gorge,** *name of a wind* PHIL.[3] 2 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.10.7).

κολπίτης -ου, ὁ [κόλπος] **inhabit. of a gulf** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.35, 6.19.

κολποειδής -ές [κόλπος, εἶδος] **like a gulf** AEL. *N.A.* 14.8 ◆ *adv.* **κολποειδῶς in the shape of a gulf** STRAB. 9.1.1.

κολποειδῶς *adv.*, *see* κολποειδής.

κόλπος -ου, ὁ [*cf. AS* hwealf] Ⓐ **bosom, breast** IL. 6.400, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.256 (*pl.*) HEROND. 6.102 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.16 *etc.*; *fig.*: ἡ γυνὴ ἡ ἐν κόλπῳ σου **your wife** VT *Deut.* 13.7, *al.*; ἐκ τῶν Πομπηΐου κόλπων ἄνθρωπον **bosom friend of Pompey** PLUT. *CMi.* 33.7 | *of animals* PLUT. *Tranq.* 472c | *fig., of meadows where birds have their nests* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 373 (*pl.*), *Av.* 1094 (*pl.*) Ⓑ **bosom, fold,** *of clothing* IL. 22.80 AESCHL. *Sept.* 1039 THEOCR. 15.134 POL. 3.33.2 *etc.* | *pl.* IL. 9.570 PIND. *O.* 6.31 Ⓒ **bosom,** *of the sea* IL. 18.140, 21.125 | *pl.* **depths** OD. 5.52 *etc.* || **winding of the coast, bay** PIND. *P.* 4.49 THUC. 2.90.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 837 SOPH. *fr.* 598.3 Ⓓ **hollow of the earth, cave** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.118 || **valley, depression, recess** PIND. *O.* 9.87, 14.23 SOPH. *Ant.* 1121 EUR. *Tr.* 130 | *fig.*: οἱ τῆς διανοίας κόλποι **the recesses of thought** BAS. *epist.* 45.1.1 Ⓔ **womb,** *usu. pl.* EUR. *Hel.* 1145 CALLIM. *H.* 1.15, 4.214 SEXT. *S.* 5.62, 63 || *medic.* **vagina** SOR. 1.16.1, *al.* Ⓕ *generic.* **cavity** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 530b 37 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.7 POLL. 2.216 | *a type of ulcer* GAL. 11.125 *etc.* || **bottom,** *of a chariot* VT *1Kgs.* 22.35.

κολποφακή -ῆς, ἡ [κόλπος, φακῆ] *com.* **'breast soup',** *play on words on* βολβοφακή ATH. 13.584d.

κολπόω, *contr.* [κόλπος] *impf.* ἐκόλπουν LUC. *V.H.* 1 40, *mid. pass.* ἐκολπούμην CALLISTR.[2] 14.3 || *fut. mid.* (ἐγ)κολπώσομαι CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.473.25) || *aor.* ἐκόλπωσα, *mid.* ἐκολπωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκόλπωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐν)εκεκόλπωτο DCASS. 62.2.4 || *aor. pass.* ἐκολπώθην ❶ *act.* **to make round in a bosom shape, cause to swell** LUC. *V.H.* 1 13 || **to dig out in the shape of a bay** POL. 34.11.5 ❷ *mid.* **to inflate, magnify, exalt** GEOP. 2.1 ❸ *pass.* **to swell up** MOSCH. 2.129 HP. *NatPuer.* 16 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 510b 32 | *fig.* **to be puffed up, redundant,** *of style* DION. *Dem.* 19.6 ◆ *poet. aor.* κόλπωσα.

κολπώδης -ες [κόλπος] **full of bays** *or* **inlets** EUR. *I.A.* 120 DCASS. 48.40 | **winding,** *of navigation* POL. 4.44.7 | *fig.* **puffed up,** *of style* DION. *Dem.* 18.4.

κόλπωμα -ατος, τό [κολπόω] **curve,** *of the deployment of an army* PLUT. *Mar.* 25.6 | **cavity,** *of the altar* VT *Ezek.* 43.13 | **ample and flowing garment** POLL. 4.116.

κόλπωσις -εως, ἡ [κολπόω] **swelling** HDN.[1] 1.15.11 || **sinuosity** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 43.13.

κολπωτός -ή -όν [κολπόω] **ample and flowing,** *of garments* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 173c.

κολύβδαινα -ης, ἡ **colybdena,** *kind of crab* EPICHAR. 50.

κόλυβος, ὁ **villa** HSCH.

κόλυθροι -ων, οἱ [*see* κόλυθρον] **testicles** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 913b 20.

κόλυθρον -ου, τό [*see* κόλυθροι] **ripe fig** ATH. 3.76f.

κολύμβαινα -ης, ἡ GAL. 13.174, *see* κολύβδαινα.

κολυμβάς -άδος [κόλυμβος] Ⓐ *adj. fem.* **in brine,** *of olives* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.56b) CALLIM. *fr.* 194.77 AN. *Par.* 43.3.8 Ⓑ *ornith., subst.* ἡ κ. **colymbas** (*see* κολυμβίς) CALLIM. *fr.* 417, 423 ATH. 9.395e || *bot.* **burnet** (*see* στοιβή) GAL. 14.18 GEOP. 9.33.

κολύμβατος -ου, ἡ [κολυμβάω] *bot.* **colymbatus,** *marsh plant* GEOP. 2.4.1.

κολυμβάω, *contr.* [κόλυμβος] *impf.* ἐκολύμβων || *fut.* κολυμβήσω || *aor.* ἐκολύμβησα || *aor. pass.* (ἀν)εκολυμβήθην HSCH.; **to dive, plunge** PHERECR. 113.21 PLAT. *Lach.* 193c, *Prot.* 350a | **to swim** NT *Acts* 27.43 *etc.*

κολυμβήθρα -ας, ἡ [κολυμβάω] **swimming pool, bath** ALEXIS 301 PLAT. *Rp.* 453d | **vat** DIOD. 13.83 | **tank** VT *Is.* 36.2 || *Christ.* **baptismal font** THEODORET.[1] *Eran.* 1 (4.37) *etc.* | **baptismal** EPHR. 2.378F *etc.*

κολύμβησις -εως, ἡ [κολυμβάω] **diving,** *to fish for pearls* [ARR.] 35.

κολυμβητέον [κολυμβάω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to dive** SCH. PLAT. *Rp.* 453d.

κολυμβητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κολυμβάω] **one who dives, diver** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 408.

κολυμβητής -οῦ, ὁ [κολυμβάω] **diver** THUC. 4.26.8 PLAT. *Prot.* 350a ARISTOT. *P.A.* 659a 9 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.9 *etc.*, *see* κολυμβητήρ || οἱ κ. **those who draw up vessels from wells** HSCH.

κολυμβητικός -ή -όν [κολυμβάω] **of diving:** ἡ κ. (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of diving** PLAT. *Soph.* 220a POLL. 7.139.

κολυμβίς -ίδος, ἡ [κόλυμβος] *ornith.* **colymbis, grebe** *or* **merganser** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 304 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 17 ATH. 9.395d.

κόλυμβος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* columba; *see* κελαινός] Ⓐ **diving, swimming** PAUS. 2.35.1 PLUT. *Symp.* 162f *etc.* || **diver, swimmer** OR. *Sib.* 5.335 Ⓑ *ornith.* **colymbus** (*see* κολυμβίς) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 876 HSCH. | οἱ κ. **small animals that live in cisterns** HSCH.

κολύμφατος *see* κολύμβατος.

κολυμφάω *see* κολυμβάω.

κολυτέα -ας, ἡ [*see* κολοιτία] *bot.* **vescicaria** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.14.4.

κολύφανος -ου, ὁ **rind, bark** HSCH.

κολυφίζω [κολυφρός] **to empty** HSCH.

κολυφρός -ά -όν **light** HSCH.

Κολχηΐς -ίδος, ἡ [Κολχίς] **woman of Kolchis,** *i.e.* **Medea** NIC. *Al.* 249.

κολχικόν -οῦ, τό [Κολχίς] *bot.* **colchicum** DIOSC.[2] 4.83.

Κολχικός -ή -όν [Κολχίς] **of Kolchis, Kolchian** HDT. 2.105 | *subst.* ἡ Κολχική (*sc.* χώρα) **Kolchis,** *region of the Pontus* PLUT. *Pomp.* 34.8.

Κολχίς -ίδος, ἡ **of Kolchis** AESCHL. *Pr.* 415 CALLIM. *fr.* 672 | *subst.* ἡ Κολχίς (*sc.* χώρα) **Kolchis,** *region of the Pontus* HDT. 1.2.2, *al.* STRAB. 1.2.39 | ἡ Κολχίς (*sc.* γυνή) **woman of Kolchis, Medea** EUR. *Med.* 132.

Κόλχος -ον [Κολχίς] **of Kolchis** AP. 4.485 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 285c | οἱ Κόλχοι **inhabit. of Kolchis, Kolchians** PIND. *P.* 4.212 HDT. 2.104.1 EUR. *Med.* 2 XEN. *An.* 4.8.8 *etc.*

κολῳάω, *contr.* [κολοιός] *impf. 3. sg.* ἐκολῴα; **to shout, brawl** IL. 2.212 *etc.* ◆ *Ion.* κολῳέω ANTIM. 43 || *impf. 3. sg.* ἐκολῴει EUSTATH. 205.10.

κολῶμαι *Att. fut. mid.*, *see* κολάζω.

Κολώνα -ας, ἡ **Kolona,** *place in Sparta* PAUS. 3.13.7.

Κολωναί -ῶν, αἱ **Kolonai,** *city in the Troad* THUC. 1.131.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.13 | *Attic deme* CALLIM. *fr.* 300.1.

Κολωνάτας -ου, ὁ **Kolonatas,** *epith. of Dionysus* PAUS. 3.13.7.

κολωνέται -ῶν, οἱ [Κολωνός] **kolonetai,** *hired workers in Athens* HYP. *fr.* 8 ◆ *also* κολωνῖται.

κολώνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* collis, *AS* hyll, *Lith.* kálnas] **hill** IL. 2.811 *etc.* | **mound, barrow,** *esp. for burial* SOPH. *El.* 894 || **summit, peak** CALLIM. *fr.* 228.47 DION.[9] 150, *al.*

Κολώνη -ης, ἡ **Kolone,** *Bithynian city* AP. 2.650.

Κολωνῆθεν [Κολωνός] *adv.* **from the deme of Kolonos** DEMOSTH. 21.64.

1. κολωνία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* colonia] **colony** NT *Acts* 16.12 *etc.*

2. κολωνία -ας, ἡ [κολώνη] **grave** HSCH.

Κολωνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Kolonis,** *city in Messenia* PLUT. *Phil.* 18.5.

κολωνῖται -ῶν, οἱ *see* κολωνέται.

κολωνός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κολώνη] **hill, height** HOM. 2.272, *al.* HES. *fr.* 122.1 HDT. 7.225.2 *etc.* | **mound,** *of stones* XEN. *An.* 4.7.25 || **summit, peak,** *of a mountain* AP. 1.1120 || *a type of rock* CYRAN. 6.9.2.

Κολωνός -οῦ, ὁ **Kolonos,** *Attic deme* THUC. 8.67.2 SOPH. *O.C.* 670, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1707 *etc.* | *eponymous hero of the Attic deme* SOPH. *O.C.* 59 | *place in the agora of Athens* PHERECR. 142.1.

κολῳός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κολοιός] **tumult, racket** IL. 1.575 AP. 1.1284.

Κολώτης -ου, ὁ **Kolotes**, *Epicurean* PLUT. *Col.* 1107d, *al.*

Κομαίθα -ης, ἡ **Komaitha**, *female name* HSCH.

Κομαιθώ -οῦς, ἡ **Komaitho**, *female name* LYC. 934 *etc.*

κομάκτωρ, ὁ [*Lat.* coactor] RHINTH. 7 HSCH., *dub. signf.*

Κόμανα -ων, τά **Komana**, *city in Cappadocia* STRAB. 11.12.2, *al. etc.*

Κομανία -ας, ἡ **Komania**, *fortress in Mysia* XEN. *An.* 7.8.15.

Κομανός -ου, ὁ **Komanos**, *male name* POL. 31.28, *al. etc.*

κόμαρι -εως, τό [κόμη?] **red dye** ZOS.[1] p. 155 B. • *also* ἡ κόμαρις ALCH. 2.351.11 *and* τὸ κόμαρον ALCH. 2.350.7.

κομαρίς -ίδος, ἡ *ichthyol.* **comaris**, *a fish* EPICHAR. 43.

Κόμαρκος -ου, ὁ **Komarkos**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.189.

κόμαρον -ου, τό GEOP. 10.76.4, *see* κόμαρος.

κόμαρος -ου, ἡ [*see* κόμαρι] *bot.* **arbutus**, *plant and fruit* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 620 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.16.4 *etc.* • *masc.* ὁ x. AMPH. 38.

κομᾰροφᾰ́γος -ον [κόμαρος, ἔφαγον] **one who eats the fruit of arbutuses** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 240.

Κομάτας *see* Κομήτης.

κομάω, *contr.* [κόμη] *impf.* ἐκόμων ‖ *fut.* κομήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκόμησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκομημένος CALLIM. *H.* 3.41 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* κομηθείς AN. *Mani.* p. 127.12 A **to have long hair** IL. 2.542 HDT. 1.82.7 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 580 XEN. *Lac.* 11.3 *etc.*; φόβῃσι ξανθοτάταις ἐκόμα he had very blond hair CALLIM. *fr.* 376 | *of horses* **to have a long mane** IL. 8.42, *al.* | *of stars* **to have a tail**, *that is* **be a comet** ARAT. 1092 | *of plants* **to be rich in foliage** *or* **leaves** HOM. 2.454 THEOCR. 1.133 AP. 3.928 | *of mountains* **to be wooded** CALLIM. *H.* 3.41 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.9.1 B *of hair* **to be long, be beautiful** *or* **thick** OPP.[1] 3.28 PHILOSTR. *epist.* 25 C *fig.* **to be proud** *or* **haughty, give oneself airs** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 545 STOIC. 2.33.32 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1036c), 3.141.20 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1038c) HSCH.; ▸ τινι **about** sthg. or for sthg. OPP.[1] 3.192 PHILOSTR. *Her.* p. 187.15 K. = ▸ ἐπί τινι HDT. 5.71.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1317 LUC. *Nigr.* 1 *etc.* = ▸ διά τινα ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 170 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος PHILOSTR. *Ap.* p. 309.24 K. ‖ *fig.* **to flourish, prosper** IO. *HMt* 7.4C, *al.*; ταῖς ἀρεταῖς **by virtue** BAS. *Ren.* 2.204D *etc.* • *epic ind. 3. pl.* κομόωσιν | *epic ptc.* κομόων, κομόωσα.

κόμβα **crow** HSCH.

Κόμβαβος -ου, ὁ **Kombabos**, *male name* LUC. *Syr.* 19.

κομβακεύομαι [κόμβα] **to boast** HSCH.

κομβέντιον -ου, τό [κόμβεντος] **assembly** IOMAL. *Chron.* 7 p. 183.

κόμβεντος -ον [*Lat.* conventus] **convened** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 494 (*PG* 97.713C) ‖ *subst.* ὁ κόμβεντος **assembly** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 102.

Κόμβη, ἡ **Kombe**, *female name* NONN. *D.* 13.148 HSCH.

κομβίζω **to blow** HSCH.

κομβίνευμα -ατος, τό [κομβυνεύω] **yoking together of racehorses** [IO.] *Circ.* 82.88E:

κομβινεύω [*Lat.* combino] **to race with yoked horses** [IO.] *Circ.* 82.88E.

κόμβιον -ου, τό [κόμβος] **buckle** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1170.

κομβοθηλεία -ας, ἡ [κόμβος, θῆλυς] **buckle** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1170.

κομβολύτης [κόμβος, λύω] **pickpocket** HSCH.

κόμβος -ου, ὁ **belt, strap** L. *Sud.* | **hairnet** HSCH.

κομβόω, *contr.* [κόμβος] *impf. mid.* (ἀν)εκομβούμην EUSTATH. 1751.18 ‖ *fut.* κομβώσω IOMAL. *Chron.* 16 p. 395 ‖ *aor.* ἐκόμβωσα, *mid.* (ἐν)εκομβωσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκόμβωμαι L. *Sud.* ε106 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* (ἐγ)κομβωθείς HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to trick, take by trickery** ▸ τι sthg. IOMAL. *l.c.*; ▸ τινα **to dupe** s.o. IOMAL. *Chron. l.c.* ❷ *mid.* **to gird oneself** HSCH.

κομβώματα, τά [κομβόω] **ornamental fringes** HSCH.

κομεταρήσιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* commentariensis] **secretary** AMA. *Tar.* 6 (p. 462), *al.* • *also* -αρίσιος, -άριος *and* κομεν-.

κομεντάριος *see* κομενταρήσιος.

κομενταρίσιος *see* κομενταρήσιος.

κομέω, *contr.* [*see* κομίζω] **to take care of, provide for, tend** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 8.109, *al.* OD. 6.207, *al.* HOM. 3.236 HES. *Op.* 604 AP. 1.780 *etc.* • *epic impf.* κομέεσκον OD. 24.390 *etc.*

κόμη -ης, ἡ A **hair** IL. 22.406 SOPH. *O.C.* 1261 EUR. *Hel.* 1224 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.4; *usu. pl.* IL. 17.51 OD. 6.231 PIND. *P.* 4.82 EUR. *Bac.* 695 PLAT. *Phaed.* 89b *etc.*; τὴν κόμην τρέφειν to let the hair grow HDT. 1.82.7; κόμην πλάσσειν to style one's hair ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.42 | κόμαι πρόσθετοι **wig** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2 B *fig.* **foliage**, *of a tree* OD. 23.195 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.4 DIOSC.[2] 4.164.7 ‖ **tail**, *of a comet* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343a 1 C *bot.* **tragopogon** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.1 D **gills**, *of the cuttlefish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550b 18.

κομήεις -εσσα -εν [*see* κόμη] **leafy** ORPH. *fr.* 258.

κόμης -μητος, ὁ [*Lat.* comes] **comes**, *title in the later empire* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.1 *etc.* • *also* κόμμης.

Κομηταμυνίας -ου, ὁ [κομήτης, Ἀμυνίας] **the proud Amynias**, *nickname* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 466.

Κομητᾶς, ὁ **Kometas**, *epigrammatic poet* AP 5.265, *al.*

κομήτης -ου [κομή] A **with long hair**, *of the Persians* OR. (HDT. 6.19.2) | *of homosexuals* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 348, *al.* PHERECR. 15 ‖ **having hair, long-haired** PLAT. *Rp.* 454c B *extens.* **hairy** LUC. *Bacch.* 2 | **feathered, winged**, *of an arrow* SOPH. *Tr.* 567 ‖ **covered with leaves** *or* **plants** EUR. *Hip.* 210 (*meadow*), *Bac.* 1055 (*thyrsos*) C *fig.* **vainglorious** HSCH. D ὁ κ. ἀστήρ **comet** EPIC. 3.111.4 = *simpl.* ὁ κ. ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 5 THPHR. *Sign.* 34.

Κομήτης -ου, ὁ **Kometes**, *male name* AP. 1.35 • *Dor.* -ᾱτᾶς THEOCR. 5.4.

κομήτις -ιδος [κομήτης] **covered with hair**, *of the head* SYN. *Opusc.* 5.8 (*acc.* κομήτιν).

κομήτισσα -ης, ἡ [κόμης] **wife of the comes** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.213 (79.312B) *title, etc.*

κομῐδή -ῆς, ἡ [κομίζω] A **care, concern**, *for pers.* OD. 8.453, *al.*; *for animals* IL. 8.186, *al.*; *for a garden* OD. 24.247 B **provision**, *of victuals* OD. 8.232 EPIC. 99.3 | **supplying, transport, importation** THUC. 4.27.1 ISOCR. 11.14; ῥᾴδιαι αἱ κομιδαὶ ἐκ τῆς φιλίας ὧν προσέδει supplying of whatever was needed (was) easy from friendly territory THUC. 6.21.2 ‖ **collection**, *of fruits* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.25 POL. 5.95.5 C **recovery, ransom:** πατρός of the father PIND. *P.* 6.39; κατὰ Ἑλένης κομιδήν to recapture Helen HDT. 9.73.2 | **recovery**, *of a debt* DEMOSTH. 38.9 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1349a 7, *E.N.* 1167b 31 D **journey**, *outward* HDT. 6.95.2 | *return* HDT. 8.19.2, *al.* • *Dor.* -ᾱ PIND. *l.c.*

κομῐδῇ [κομιδή] *adv.* A **with care**, *hence* **completely, perfectly, altogether** PLAT. *Ch.* 155d, *Symp.* 215d PLUT. *Per.* 11.1 SEXT. *S.* 10.19; εἰς στενὸν κομιδῇ τὰ τῆς τροφῆς τοῖς ξένοις αὐτῷ καταστήσεται his means to maintain his mercenaries will dwindle greatly DEMOSTH. 1.22 B **exactly, precisely** ARISTOT. *fr.* 347 | *in dialogue* **just so, certainly, without doubt** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 833 PLAT. *Parm.* 158d, *al. etc.*

κομίζω [*see* κομέω] *impf.* ἐκόμιζον, *mid. pass.* κομιζόμην ‖ *fut.* κομίσω *and* κομιῶ, *mid.* κομίσομαι *and* κομιοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἐκόμισα, *mid.* ἐκομισάμην ‖ *pf.* κεκόμικα, *mid. pass.* κεκόμισμαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)κεκομίκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκομίσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκομίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κομισθήσομαι. ❶ *act.* A **to take** *or* **have care of, tend** | **to nurture, bring up** | **to welcome, entertain** ‖ *of things* **to attend to, manage**, *with acc.* B **to take, carry to safety, save, preserve** C *usu.* **to carry, have** | *hence* **to bring, transport** D **to bring, escort, lead:** τινα s.o. | **to bring back, lead back, recover** ‖ **to offer, produce** E **to take, carry off, acquire, conquer** ❷ *mid.* A *trans.* **to take** *or* **have care of, tend**, *with acc.* | **to welcome, entertain** ‖ **to pick up** B *of things* **to attend to, manage** C **to carry off for oneself**, *hence* **to obtain, receive, have, acquire** ‖ **to win, gain** D **to bring with oneself, escort, lead,** | **to bring back, lead back, recover** ‖ *medic.* **to extract** E *intrans.* **to betake oneself, move, withdraw, depart** ‖ **to enter** | **to exit** ❸ *pass.* A **to be taken care of** B **to be transported** ‖ **to be imported** *or* **introduced** C **to return, go back** D **to be sent**, *of Christ* ❶ *act.* A **to take** *or* **have care of, tend** AESCHL. *Ch.* 262, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 24.541 OD. 15.546, *al.*; ἐνδύκεως κ. **to treat lovingly** OD. 17.113 | **to nurture, bring up** OD. 20.68 | **to welcome, entertain:** ἐς τὴν αὐτῶν πόλιν φιλίους, οὐ πολεμίους κομίσαντες having welcomed them into their city as friends, not as enemies THUC. 3.65.3 ‖ *of things* **to attend to, manage** ▸ *with acc.*: ἔργα tasks IL. 6.490 OD. 21.350; δῶμα the house OD. 16.74; κτήματα the property OD. 23.355, *al.* B **to take, carry to safety, save, preserve:** χλαῖναν the cloak IL. 2.183; τρυφάλειαν the helmet IL. 3.378; τινὰ ἐκ θανάτου s.o. from death PIND. *P.* 3.56; παροιχομένων ... ἀνέρων, ἀοιδοί ... καλά ... ἔργ' ἐκόμισαν songs preserve the memory of the fine deeds of men who have passed away PIND. *N.* 6.30 C *usu.* **to carry, have:** ἄκοντα ... χροΐ to have a spear in the body, be wounded IL. 14.456 | *hence* **to bring, transport:** σεαυτόν yourself SOPH. *Ant.* 444; ἐξ ἄλλης πόλεως αὐτῇ κομιοῦσιν ὧν δεῖται they will bring to it from some other city what it has need of PLAT. *Rp.* 370e | *of funeral transport* EUR. *Andr.* 1264 D **to bring, escort, lead** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 530, 1397, *O.T.* 678 EUR. *Alc.* 1064 *etc.*; οἳ ὁ δαίμων ἕκαστον κομίζει where the god leads each one PLAT. *Phaed.* 113d | *fig.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 804; οἱ δὲ κομίσαντες τὴν δόξαν ταύτην those who introduced this opinion ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096a 17 | **to bring back, lead back, recover** PIND. *O.* 13.59 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 549 PLAT. *Phaed.* 107e ‖ **to offer, produce:** ἀπολογίαν a defense ORIG. *Io.* 10.27.164; ▸ τί κατά τινος sthg. against s.o. EROT. 4.14 B **to take, carry off, acquire, conquer** IL. 2.875, 11.738, 23.699 OD. 13.68 PIND. *N.* 2.19 HDT. 1.67.4, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1411 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 690 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* A *trans.* **to take** *or* **have care of, tend** ▸ *with acc.* HES. *Op.* 391 | **to welcome, entertain:** τινὰ ᾧ ἐνὶ οἴκῳ s.o. in one's own house IL. 8.284 = τινὰ ἐς τὴν οἰκίαν AND. 1.127 IS. 1.15 ‖ **to pick up:** ἔνθά με Σίντιες ἄνδρες ἅραρ κομίσαντο πεσόντα there, as soon as I fell, the Sintians picked me up IL. 1.594 B *of things* **to attend to, manage:** ὥρια ... ἔργα κομίζεσθαι Δημήτερος to complete the works of Demeter in due season HES. *Op.* 600 C **to carry off for oneself**, *hence* **to obtain, receive, have, acquire** HDT. 2.14.2; ▸ τί τινος sthg. from s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 580 = ▸ τί παρά τινος THUC.

K

1.43.1 LYS. 12.70 = ▶ τἰ ἀπό τινος XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.10; χάριν favor THUC. 3.58.1 DEMOSTH. 18.114; ἆθλα prizes PLAT. *Rp.* 621d; κ. τὴν ἐπαγγελίαν to receive what has been promised NT *Heb.* 10.36 | *in neg. sense*: τὸν θάνατον κ. to receive death VT *2Macc.* 13.8; ἁμαρτίαν κ. to bear the guilt VT *Lev.* 20.17; ὁ γὰρ ἀδικῶν κομίσεται ὃ ἠδίκησεν for the wrongdoer will pay the penalty for what he has done wrong NT *Col.* 3.25 || to win, gain LYS. 4.13; τὸν τόκον the fruit, the interest PLAT. *Rp.* 507a; διπλάσια a double return LYS. 19.57; ἀποφοράν the income AND. 1.38; τὸ δάνειον the capital DEMOSTH. 56.29 D to bring with oneself, escort, lead: ποίμνας ... εἰς δόμους the flocks home SOPH. *Ai.* 63; κόμισαί μ' ἐς Ἄργος to bring me safely to Argos EUR. *I.T.* 774 | *of funeral transport* EUR. *Bac.* 1225 IS. 8.21 | to bring back, lead back, recover: σπονδὰς ποιησάμενοι ἐφ' ᾧ τοὺς ἄνδρας κομιοῦνται having made a treaty providing for the recovery of the men (*who had been taken prisoner*) THUC. 1.113.3; τοὺς ἡμετέρους αὐτῶν our relatives ISOCR. 11.85 || *medic.* to extract AN. *Par.* 45.3.27 GAL. 2.632 E *intrans.* to betake oneself, move, withdraw, depart HDT. 1.73.5, *al.* || to enter AESCHL. *Ag.* 1035 | to exit EUR. *Tr.* 167 (*codd.*) ❷ *pass.* A to be taken care of OD. 8.451 B to be transported IOS. *A.I.* 2.6.5 (114); *of funeral transport* PLAT. *Rp.* 614b || to be imported *or* introduced: τοῦ ξενικοῦ κομισθέντος νομίσματος of the foreign currency introduced PLAT. *Leg.* 742c C to return, go back HDT. 4.76.2; ἐπ' οἶκον to one's homeland THUC. 2.33.3 D to be sent, *of Christ* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 10.8.68 • *epic pres. inf.* κομιζέμεν OD. 10.73, *al.* || *Ion. fut. mid.* κομεῦμαι || *epic aor.* (ἐ)κόμισ(σ)α, *Dor.* ἐκόμιξα | *epic mid.* (ἐ)κομισσάμην.

Κομίνιος -ου, ὁ Cominius, *male name* PLUT. *Cam.* 26.2 *etc.*

κόμιον -ου, τό [κόμη] small hair, tuft *FdV* 90.2.13 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.24.24, *al.*

κομίσκα -ας, ἡ [κόμη] *Dor.* small hair ALCM. 1.101.

κομιστέος -α -ον [κομίζω] *verb. adj.* to be gathered AESCHL. *Sept.* 600 (*fruit*) || *neut.* -έον it is necessary to bring PLAT. *Rp.* 413d | it is necessary to extract SOR. 4.7.8 AN. *Par.* 14.3.14.

κομιστήρ -ῆρος [κομίζω] one who leads, escort EUR. *Hec.* 222 PLUT. *Per.* 12.6.

κομιστής -οῦ [κομίζω] one who accompanies, escort EUR. *Andr.* 1268 || one who recovers: νεκρῶν the dead EUR. *Suppl.* 25 | one who cares for HSCH.

κομιστικός -ή -όν [κομίζω] tending *or* strengthening HP. *Aff.* 54 || for transport HYP. *fr.* 166.

κομιστός -ή -όν [κομίζω] conveyed IOS. *A.I.* 17.4.1.

κομίστρια -ας, ἡ [κομιστήρ] one who cares for *or* nurtures ORPH. *H.* 10.16 HSCH.

κόμιστρον -ου, τό [κομίζω] *usu. pl.* ransom, price of restoration *or else simply* bringing back AESCHL. *Ag.* 965 *etc.* | reward for transport, payment for the messenger *or else simply* means of bringing back, transport EUR. *H.F.* 1387 POLL. 6.186 *etc.*

κομιτᾶτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* comitatus] court, retinue ATHANAS. *Hist.* 23.3 (*PG* 25.225b) *etc.* • *also* κομητᾶτος.

κόμμα -τος, τό [κόπτω] A minting, impression, *of coinage* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 726 LUC. *Pisc.* 14; οἱ τοῦ νομίσματος κόμμα μεταχειριζόμενοι those responsible for minting money (*Lat.* triumviri capitales) DCASS. 54.26 | *fig.*: ἀνὴρ τοῦ πονηροῦ κόμματος male name of bad stamp ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 862 *cf.* 957; ἴδιοι (θεοί) ..., κόμμα καινόν private gods, of new coinage ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 890; σῶμα τοῦ μαλθακωτέρου κόμματος body of more delicate constitution PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.123; παιδείας κόμματι χαραχθέντας who receive the stamp of education PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.208 B piece, fragment GEOP. 18.14.2 || chaff DINAR. *fr.* 19.5 C short clause, segment of a sentence, *part of a period* DEM.[2] 9 CIC. *Or.* 211 DION. *Comp.* 26.2, *al. etc.*; *part of a verse* HEPH. *Metr.* 1, *Poëm.* 1.1 | section, paragraph, *of the Bible* IO. *HMt* 7.8A D sect BAS. *Hom.* 23.4 E *medic.* contusion GAL. 13.878.

Κομμαγηνή -ῆς, ἡ Kommagene, *province of Syria* STRAB. 11.12.2 *etc.*

Κομμαγηνός -ή -όν [Κομμαγηνή] of Kommagene PLUT. *Ant.* 34.4 || *pl.* οἱ Κομμαγηνοί inhabit. of Kommagene STRAB. 11.12.3 PLUT. *Pomp.* 45.5.

κομμαμοφόριον -ου, τό [κόμμα, φέρω] *prob.* cloak EPHR. 3.360D.

κομμᾰτίας -ου [κόμμα] with a concise, incisive style PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.29.

κομμᾰτικός -ή -όν [κόμμα] incisive LUC. *Bis acc.* 28 || commatic POLL. 4.53 • *adv.* κομματικῶς effectively SCH. OD. 5.101, *al.* | using short clauses DION. *Dem.* 39.5.

κομμάτιον -ου, τό [κόμμα] small part ALCIPHR. 1.1.2 | *metr.* commation, small part, *of the parabasis in comedy* HEPH. *Poëm.* 8.2 POLL. 4.112 | small part, *of a speech* DION. *Comp.* 26.11 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.19.

Κομμένιος -ου, ὁ (*v.l.*), *see* Κομίνιος.

κομμερκιάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* commercium] merchant *I*SEG 32.1554A.5 (*earlier* VI[CE]) IUST. *Nov.* 154 || tax collector IOMAL. *Chron.* 16 p. 396 *etc.*

κόμμι, τό [*Egyp.* kmjt, *Copt.* komi] gum HDT. 2.86.6 HP. *Art.* 33 NIC. *Al* 110 (*corr. in* κόμμινα, *adj. neut. pl.*) DIOSC.[2] 1.66 *etc.* • *gen.* κόμμεως HP. *l.c.* | *dat.* κόμμει GAL. 12.718, κόμμιδι CROB. 10 || *usu. indecl.*

κομμίδιον -ου, τό [κόμμι] a small amount of gum [GAL.] 14.508.

κομμίδώδης -ες [κόμμι] gummy THPHR. *C.P.* 5.10.2.

κομμίζω [κόμμι] to be like gum DIOSC.[2] 1.64.

κομμιώδης -ες [κόμμι] gummy ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628b 27.

Κόμμοδος -ου, ὁ Commodus, *Rom. emperor* DCASS. 70.1, *al.* | *name of a month* DCASS. 72.15.

κομμονιτώριον ου, τό *and* κομμωνιτώριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* commonitorium] instruction COD. *Iust.* 1.4.26.5 IUST. *Nov.* 128.17 *p*MERT. 45.1 (V-VI[CE]) L. *Sud.* (-μονητορ-) *etc.*

1. κομμός -οῦ, ὁ [κόπτω] striking oneself as a sign of grief, grief AESCHL. *Ch.* 423 BION 1.97 | *trag.* kommos, song of grief, *sung alternately by actors and chorus* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452b 24.

2. κομμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κοσμός] superfluous ornament L. *Sud.*

3. κομμός -οῦ, ὁ molar tooth HSCH. (*dub.*).

κομμόω, *contr.* [*see* κοσμέω] *aor. ptc.* κομμώσας ❶ *act.* to adorn, embellish ARISTOT. *S.E.* 164b 20 THEM. *Or.* 27.336c HSCH. ❷ *mid.* to adorn oneself EUP. 459.

κομμώ -οῦς, ἡ [κομμόω] the adorner, *Athenian priestess who adorned the statue of Athena* AG *Bek.* 273.

κόμμωμα -ατος, τό [κομμόω] ornament, refinement LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 8.

κόμμωσις -εως, ἡ [κομμόω] A adorning oneself with refinement ATH. 13.568a B coating of honeycombs PLIN. 11.16 HSCH.

κομμωτής -οῦ, ὁ [κομμόω] attendant, adorner, hairdresser ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.14 LUC. *Merc.* 32 | *fig.* PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 348e.

κομμωτίζομαι [κομμωτής] to adorn oneself, beautify oneself SYN. *Opusc.* 5.20 (*aor. inf.* κομμωτίσασθαι) L. *Sud.*

κομμωτικός -ή -όν [κομμωτής] relating to embellishment LUC. *Am.* 9 | *of style* ornate, affected HERMOG. *Id.* 264.16, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ κομμωτική (*sc.* τέχνη) art of adornment PLAT. *Grg.* 463b PHILOSTR. *epist.* 236.21 K. • *adv.* κομμωτικῶς in an affected way SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1063.

κομμώτρια -ας, ἡ [κομμωτής] female attendant, hairdresser ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 737 PLAT. *Rp.* 373c.

κομμώτριον -ου, τό [κομμόω] curling tongs, *instrum. for adorning oneself* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.8 POLL. 10.126.

κομοτροφέω, *contr.* [κόμη, τρέφω] to let one's hair grow STRAB. 4.4.3.

κομοτροφία -ας, ἡ [κομοτροφέω] letting one's hair grow *CCA* 8.1.160 *etc.*

κομόων *epic pres. ptc. act.*, *see* κομάω.

κομπαγωγία -ας, ἡ [κόμπος, ἄγω] boasting ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.374.

κομπάζω [κόμπος] ❶ *act. intrans. impf.* ἐκόμπαζον || *fut.* κομπάσω, *mid.* κομπάσομαι || *aor.* ἐκόμπασα, *mid.* ἐκομπασάμην || *pf.* κεκόμπακα, *mid. pass.* κεκόμπασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐκεκομπάσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐκομπάσθην A to speak haughtily, be proud, boast AESCHL. *Sept.* 436 EUR. *Hip.* 978 LYS. 6.18, 48; ▶ ἐπί τινι about s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 480 CALLIM. *H.* 263 *with inf.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1130 EUR. *Bac.* 340 | ▶ κ. ὡς to boast that *or* of XEN. *Oec.* 10.3 B *trans.* to boast of, extoll SOPH. *El.* 1500; κομπάζεις λόγον you utter a boastful speech AESCHL. *Ag.* 1400; ταῦτα κομπάζεις you boast in this way XEN. *Symp.* 4.19 ❷ *mid.* to boast, glory, exult AESCHL. *Sept.* 500 EUR. *Alc.* 497 ❸ *pass.* to be exalted: μέγας ἐκομπάσθη he was exalted as great EUR. *H.F.* 64.

Κομπασεύς -έως, ὁ [κόμπος] *joc.* of the deme of Boast ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1126.

κόμπασμα -ατος, τό [κομπάζω] *usu. pl.* proud speech, boast, bragging AESCHL. *Pr.* 361 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 940 ARR. *Ind.* 5.10 (*sg.*) *etc.*

κομπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κομπάζω] bragging, boasting PLUT. *Sul.* 16.5.

κομπαστής -οῦ, ὁ [κομπάζω] braggart PLUT. *Cr.* 16.1 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.18.

κομπαστικός -ή -όν [κομπαστής] boastful, braggart POLL. 9.147 *etc.* • *adv.* κομπαστικῶς boastfully POLL. 9.147 *etc.*

κομπεία -ας, ἡ [κομπέω] vainglory, boasting EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.15.1 • *also* κομπία.

κομπέω, *contr.* [κόμπος] ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* to resound, give out a sound, clash, *esp. of bronze* IL. 12.151 || *causat.* to cause to resound: χύτραν a pot (*to ensure that it is not cracked*) DCASS. 6.30 B *intrans.* to speak haughtily, boast PIND. *P.* 10.4 HDT. 5.41.2 EUR. *Or.* 571; *with int. acc.* τοσόνδ' ἐκόμπει μῦθον he uttered such a boastful speech SOPH. *Ai.* 770 *with* EUR. *El.* 815 *with* ὅπως *and ind.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1149 || *trans.* to boast of, glorify AESCHL. *Pr.* 947 ❷ *mid.* to boast THUC. 6.17.5.

κομπηγόρος -ον [κόμπος, ἀγορεύω] puffed up, speaking boastfully HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀερολέσχης).

κομπηρός -ά -όν [κόμπος] resounding AN. *in Rh.* 177.3 • *adv.* κομπηρῶς with emphasis AN. *in Rh.* 161.29.

κομπλεύσιμος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* compleo] clerk, *in charge of compiling documents* LYD. *Mag.* 3.25.

κομπολᾱκέω, *contr.* [κόμπος, λάσκω] *impf.* ἐκομπολάκουν ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 961 || *fut.* κομπολακήσω HSCH.; to speak in a bombastic way *ll.cc.*

κομπολάκῠθος -ου, ὁ [κομπολακέω] braggart, boaster ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 589, 1182 (*a bird*) CHOEROB. *Heph.* 230.21 (κομπολή-) (*nickname of tragic poets*).

κομπολογέω, *contr.* [κόμπος, λέγω] *pf. inf. mid. pass.* κεκομπολογῆσθαι SOZ. 1.18.7; to debate

grandiloquently IUSTIN. *Dial.* 113.2 (*PG* 6.736C) *etc.*

κομπολῠ́ρας -α, ὁ [κόμπος, λύρα] **with noisy lyre** AESCHL. *fr.* 451c.28.

κομποποιέω, *contr.* [κόμπος, ποιέω] **to boast** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.54.5.

κομπορύαξ -ακος [κόμπος, ῥύαξ] **vainglorious** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.215 (79.312D).

κόμπος -ου, ὁ *onomat.* A **noise, gnashing,** *of teeth* IL. 11.417, 12.149 *of metal* EUR. *Rh.* 383 (*pl.*) **din,** *of dancers* OD. 8.380 B **boasting, arrogance, haughtiness** AESCHL. *Sept.* 425 SOPH. *Ant.* 127 (*pl.*) EUR. *Cycl.* 317 (*pl.*) *etc.*; ὅρα μὴ μάτην κόμπος ὁ λόγος οὗτος εἰρημένος ἦ take care that your words are not empty boasting HDT. 7.103.2; οὐ λόγων ... κόμπος τάδε μᾶλλον ἢ ἔργων ἐστὶ ἀλήθεια these things are not a display of words so much as the reality of the facts THUC. 2.41.2; ἀφελὼν τὸν κόμπον leaving aside boasting AESCHN. 3.237 | **glory, boast** PIND. *I.* 5.24 SOPH. *Ai.* 96 C *pl.* **molar teeth** HSCH.

κομπός -οῦ, ὁ [κόμπος] **braggart, boaster** EUR. *Ph.* 600 CALLIM. *fr.* 96 EPIC. 6.45.1.

κομποφακελορρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [κομποφακελορρήμων] **pompous elocution** LYD. *Mag.* 3.7.

κομποφᾰκελορρήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [κόμπος, φάκελος, ῥῆμα] **bundler of bombastic words** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 839.

κομπόω, *contr.* [κόμπος] DCASS. 43.22, *see* κομπέω • *pres.* κομποῦται (*pass.*).

κομπρομισσάριος -ον [*Lat.* compromissum] **compromise** IUST. *Nov.* 113.1.1.

κομπώδης -ες [κόμπος] **boastful, vainglorious** THUC. 2.62.1 | *subst.*: τὸ κ. **haughtiness, boasting** THUC. 5.68.2 PLUT. *Sul.* 16.4 || *compar.* -έστερος THUC. 2.62.1 • *adv.* κομπωδῶς **in a vainglorious way** SCH. THUC. 8.81.

κομπωδία -ας, ἡ [κομπώδης] **boastful language** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.49 (79.220C).

κομπωδῶς *adv.*, *see* κομπώδης.

Κομύριον -ου, τό **Komyrion,** *sanctuary of Zeus* /BCH 11.380 | *subst.* τὰ Κομύρια **Komyria,** *festival in honor of Zeus* /SEG 4.294.

Κόμψατος -ου, ὁ **Kompsatos,** *river in Thrace* HDT. 7.109.1.

κομψεία -ας, ἡ [κομψεύω] **refinement** *or* **variety of language, wit** PLAT. *Phaed.* 101c LUC. *Prom.* 8 **villainy** HSCH.

κόμψευμα -ατος, τό [κομψεύω] **ingenious invention, clever idea, refinement, elegance** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 349a 30; σεμνῶν ὀνομάτων κομψεύμασιν with clever inventions of solemn phrases parole LUC. *Am.* 54.

κομψευρῑπικῶς [κομπός, Εὐριπίδης] *joc. adv.* **with ingenuity worthy of Euripides** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 18.

κομψεύω [κομψός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐκομψευόμην || *fut. mid.* κομψεύσομαι || *aor. mid.* ἐκομψευσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκόμψευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐκεκομψεύμην AEN.[1] *epist.* 15 ❶ *act.* **to make refined** *or* **witty** ▸ κ. τι **to be witty** *or* **joke about** sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 324 ❷ *mid.* **to show ingenuity** *or* **wit** HP. *Art.* 70 | **to invent with skill** PLAT. *Rp.* 489b, *Lach.* 197d PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 75 ❸ *pass.* **to be made elegant** *or* **refined** DION. *Isocr.* 14.7 | **to be made with ingenuity** *or* **skill** PLAT. *Phil.* 56c.

κομψοέπεια -ας, ἡ [κομψοεπής] **elegant language** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 3(6[2].76A).

κομψοεπής -ές [κομψός, ἔπος] **expressed with elegant phrases** CYR.[1] *Duod. Naum* 28.

κομψολογία -ας, ἡ [κομψολόγος] **elegant language** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.59 *etc.*

κομψολόγος -ον [κομψός, λέγω] **speaking with skill** AESOP. 168.

κομψοπρεπής -ές [κομψός, πρέπω] **characterized by refinement** *or* **skill** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1030.

κομψός -ή -όν [*see* κομέω?] A **refined, witty** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1317 ALEXIS 190.1 | *subst.* τὸ κόμψον **subtlety** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265a 12 | **ingenious, subtle, skilful** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 195 PLAT. *Rp.* 376a, *al.*; κομψότερος μὲν ὁ λόγος ἢ κατ' ἐμέ the argument is too subtle for me PLAT. *Crat.* 429d | *subst.* τὰ κομψά **tricks:** τρίβων τὰ κομψά expert in tricks EUR. *Rh.* 625 || **exquisite, refined, elegant** AESCHN. 1.131; πάντων δὲ κομψότατον τὸ τῆς πόας the pleasantest thing is the nature of the grass PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230c B **expert** ▸ περί τι in sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 495d, *Crat.* 402d, *al.*, GREG. *epist.* 51.8, *al.* | *iron.* PLAT. *Euthyph.* 11d, *al. etc.* | *neg.* EUR. *Tr.* 651, *al.* C **proper, fitting** PLUT. *Cim.* 10.3 HSCH. || *compar.* -τερος | *superl.* -τατος ◆ *adv.* κομψῶς **in a refined way, with taste** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1016 ISOCR. 15.195 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.8 *etc.* | **with acumen, with subtlety** PLAT. *Crat.* 399a, *al.* | **in a suitable, fitting way:** κομψότερον ἔσχεν he got better (*of health*) NT *John* 4.52 HSCH. || *compar.* -τέρως ISOCR. 15.195, -τερον NT *Lc.* | *superl.* -τατα ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 89.

κομψότης -ητος, ἡ [κομψός] **refinement, skill,** *esp. oratorical* ISOCR. 12.1 PLAT. *epist.* 358c PLUT. *Isid.* 353e.

κομψοφανής -ές [κομψός, φαίνω] **specious** ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.149.

κονᾰβέω, *contr.* [*see* κόναβος] **to resound, clash,** *esp. of metallic obj.* IL. 15.648, *al.* HOM. 4.54 CEREAL. (AP 11.144.3) **to echo, reverberate** IL. 2.334, *al.* OD. 17.542 HES. *Th.* 840 • *aor.* κονάβησε IL. 15.648 *etc.*

κονᾰβηδόν [*see* κόναβος] *adv.* **noisily, with a clash** ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.531.5).

κονᾰβίζω [*see* κόναβος] **to resound, reverberate** IL. 2.466, *al.* ORPH. *H.* 38.9 • *epic impf.* κονάβιζε IL. 13.498, *al. etc.*

κόνᾰβος -ου, ὁ *onomat.* **noise, din, commotion** OD. 10.122 HES. *Th.* 709 (*v.l.*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 160 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 22 *etc.*

Κόνᾰβος -ου ὁ **Konabos,** *horse* QS 8.242.

κόνδαξ -άκος, ὁ [*see* κοντός 1] **kondax,** *game with a blunt javelin* COD. *Iust.* 3.43.1.4 | *fig. sex.* **playing kondax,** *a sexual innuendo* RUFIN. (AP 5.61.1).

κονδέα -ας, ἡ *Sic. for* **fox** AG *Bek.* 272.

κονδῖτος -ον [*Lat.* conditus] **spiced** APPATR. 65.376C *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ κονδῖτον **spiced wine** PALLADAS (AP 9.502.1) GEOP. 8.31 PAEG. 3.37.4 | **condiment** MAC. *Hom.* 16.9.

κονδοειδής -ές [κονδός, εἶδος] **short of stature** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 100.

κονδόθριξ -τριχος [κονδός, θρίξ] **with short hair** IOMAL. *Chron.* 4 p. 88, *al.*

κόνδοι **protuberances** HSCH.

κονδοκέρατος -ον [κονδός, κέρας] **with short horns** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 22.23.

κονδομονόβολον -ου, τό [κονδός, μόνος, βόλος] **kondomonobolon,** *a game* COD. *Iust.* 3.43.1.4.

κονδός -ή -όν *v.l. for* κοντός.

κόνδῡ -υος, τό **jug,** *of Asiatic origin* MEN. *Col. fr.* 2.2 VT *Gen.* 44.2, *al.* HIPPAR. 1.6 ATH. 11.477f *etc.*

κονδυλίζω [κόνδυλος] *impf.* ἐκονδύλιζον || *aor.* ἐκονδύλισα || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκονδύλισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκονδυλίσθην || *fut. pass.* κονδυλισθήσομαι ASTAM. *Hom.* 3.8.2 ❶ *act.* **to strike** *or* **hit with the fist** VT *Amos* 2.7 LIB. *Decl.* 26.20 POLL. 8.76 *etc.* | *extens.* **to maltreat, oppress** VT *Mal.* 3.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be struck** AN. *Subl.* 44.4 DIOG. 2.21 POLL. 8.76.

κονδύλιον -ου, τό [κόνδυ] **cup** /IG 11.2.147 *B* 10 (IV[BCE]).

κονδυλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κονδυλίζω] **striking with the fists** ARTEMID. 2.15 | *fig.* **maltreatment, insult** VT *Zeph.* 2.8.

Κονδυλίτις -ίτιδος, ἡ **Kondylitis,** *epith. of Artemis at Methymna* CALLIM. *fr.* 187 PAUS. 8.23.6.

κονδυλοειδής -ές RUF. *Os.* 16 (*protuberances*), *see* κονδυλώδης.

κονδυλόομαι, *contr.* [κόνδυλος] *pf. ptc.* κεκονδυλωμένος; **to swell up** AET.[1] 16.118 HSCH.

κόνδῠλος -ου, ὁ [*see* κόνδοι] A **fist** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 411 DEMOSTH. 21.72 ARTEMID. 2.1; κονδύλοις νουθετεῖν τινα to reprove s.o. with fists ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 254; δοῦναι κόνδυλόν τινι to strike s.o. with a fist ARR. *EpictD.* 2.12.24 PLUT. *Virt. doc.* 439d = κονδύλῳ παίειν τινά PLUT. *Frat.* 483c = κονδύλῳ καθικέσθαι τινός PLUT. *Alc.* 7.1 B *anat.* **knuckle, protuberance,** *of the elbow,* **kondyle** GAL. 18(2).617 POLL. 2.141 *of the fingers* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 28 RUF. *On.* 84 POLL. 2.144 *of the feet* LUC. *Ocyp.* 28 || *meas.* **kondyle,** *meas. of length* (= cm 3,7) [HERO] *Geom.* 12.42 C **hardening of the gums** HP. *Epid.* 4.19.25.

κονδῠλώδης -ες [κόνδυλος] **enlarged, swollen, knobby** HP. *Mochl.* 1, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.107 RUF. *Os.* 31 GAL. 2.763, 905, *al.*

κονδύλωμα -ατος, τό [κονδυλόομαι] **swelling, knob** HP. *Haem.* 4.5 GAL. 19.446 POLL. 4.203 *etc.*

κονδῠ́λωσις -εως, ἡ [κονδυλόομαι] HP. *Haem.* 4.5 *etc.*, *see* κονδύλωμα.

Κονείδης -ου, ὁ **Koneides,** *tutor of Theseus* HSCH. | *pl.* **men like Koneides** HSCH.

1. κονέω, *contr.* [κόνις] **to raise the dust,** *hence* **to rush, hurry** HSCH.

2. κονέω, *contr.* [κονή] **to kill** HSCH. (*pf.* κεκόνηκεν HSCH. (*conject.*).

κονή -ῆς, ἡ **killing** HSCH. | *bot.* **hemlock** (*see* κώνειον) DIOSC.[2] 4.78a.

κονητής -οῦ, ὁ [κόνις] **servant** HSCH.

Κονθυλεύς -έως, ὁ [Κονθύλη] **of the deme Konthyle** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 233.

Κονθύλη ἡ **Konthyle,** *Attic deme* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 233.

κονία -ας, ἡ [κόνις] A **dust** IL. 2.150, *al.*, *usu. pl.* IL. 2.418, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 64 EUR. *Andr.* 112; ἐν κονίῃσιν πεσών falling in the dust IL. 17.315 *cf.* OD. 18.98 HES. *Sc.* 365 **dust for washing, lye** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 711, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 430b THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.4 *etc.* B **sand, ground** IL. 21.271 C *pl.* **ashes** OD. 7.153, *al.* GEOP. 13.4.2 D **plaster** VT *Deut.* 27.2 E **plate** HSCH. • *epic.* κονίη | *Hom.* -ῑ-, *but* -ῐ- *in* κονίῃσιν; *trag. and com.* -ῑ- *in lyric sections,* -ῐ- *in dialogue.*

κονιάζομαι [κονία] *pf. ptc.* κεκονιασμένος || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* κονιασθέν IO. *Iter.* 127; *pass.* **to be covered with dust** VT (Sym.) *Kgs* 2.1.2 (*subj.*) **to be sprinkled with ash** GEOP. 13.4.2 **to be plastered, whitewashed** IO. *HEph.* (*PG* 62.12.36) *etc.*

Κονιαῖος -α -ον **of Konion,** *in Phrygia* HDT. 5.63.3.

κονίᾱμα -τος, τό [κονιάω] **plaster, stucco** HP. *Epid.* 7.19 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 726b 27, *Pr.* 899b 23 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.16.1 ATH. 13.584f | *pl.* **stuccoes, decorations,** *of buildings* DEMOSTH. 13.30 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 104, *al.* • *Ion.* -ημα.

κονίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [κονιάω] **plastering, whitewashing** GEOP. 2.27.5 HSCH.

κονιᾱτής -οῦ, ὁ [κονιάω] **plasterer, whitewasher** AMPH. (*title*) ALEXIS *title* (fr. 111) POLL. 7.125 COD. *Iust.* 10.66.1 **infector** GAL. 19.98 HSCH.

κονιᾱτός -ή -όν [κονιάω] **plastered, whitewashed** XEN. *An.* 4.2.22 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.1.

κονιάω, *contr.* [κονία] *fut.* κονιάσω || *aor.* ἐκονίασα || *pf.* κεκονίαμαι ❶ *act.* **to plaster, whitewash** DEMOSTH. 3.29, 23.208 VT *Deut.* 27.2, 4 /MICHEL 594.96 (III[BCE]) | **to embellish**

PHILOSTR. *epist.* 22 p. 237.4 K. ● *mid.* to have plastered ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592a 4 || to be sprinkled with dust, *of wrestlers, hence* to prepare to wrestle, *fig. of philosophers* EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.2.3 ● *pass.* to be plastered *or* whitewashed NT *Matt.* 23.27, *al. etc.* | *of vessels* to be coated with pitch DIOD. 19.94 | *prob.* to be covered with dust GEOP. 1.3.8.

κονιβάτιη -ης, ἡ [κόνις, βαίνω] *Ion.* walking on dust HP. *Vict.* 3.68 (*dub.*).

κονιδιῖς, ἡ *bot.* psyllium DIOSC.[2] 4.69a (*dub.*), *see* ψύλλιον.

κονίδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κόνις] disease of the eyelids CYRAN. 35.

κονίζομαι [κόνις] *impf.* ἐκονιζόμην AAP. *Ia.* 56 || *fut. inf.* κονιεῖσθαι PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.252a (*dub.*) || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κεκόνιστο; to roll in the dust HSCH. *etc.*

κονίη *see* κονία.

κονίημα *see* κονίσμα.

κόνκλος -ου, ὁ AEL. *N.A.* 13.15, *see* κύκλος.

κονίλη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* cunila] *bot.* marjoram NIC. *Th.* 636 DIOSC.[2] 3.29 DIOSC.[3] 3.27 etc.

κονιορτός -οῦ, ὁ [κόνις, ὄρνυμι] A cloud of dust, raised dust THUC. 4.44.4 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 245 PLAT. *Rp.* 496d *etc.* cloud of ash THUC. 4.34.2 B *fig.* base, despicable, filthy, *of pers.* ANAXAN. 35.6 ARISTOPHO 10.8 DEMOSTH. 21.103.

κονιορτόω, *contr.* [κονιορτός] *impf.* ἐκονιόρτουν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1376b, *mid.* ἐκονιορτούμην L. *Sud.* κ2035 || *aor. ptc. mid.* κονιορτωσάμενος L. *Sud.* κ2037 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκονιορτωμένος || *aor. inf. pass.* κονιορτωθῆναι SCH. IL. 23.764; to cover with a cloud of dust THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.5, *C.P.* 2.9.9 *etc.*

κονιορτώδης -ες [κονιορτός] dusty, covered with dust ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557b 3 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.16.1 *etc.* || *fig.* like dust, inconstant GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.2.99, *al.*

κόνιος -α -ον [κόνις] dusty PIND. *N.* 9.43 raising dust PAUS. 1.40.6.

κονίπους, *gen.* -ποδος [κόνις, πούς] A with dusty feet, *that is* peasant *or* workman HSCH. | *at Epidauros* slave PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 291e B konipous, *sandal for old people* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 848 POLL. 7.86 *etc.*

κόνις -εως, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* cinis] A dust IL. 9.385, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 62 AESCHL. *Ag.* 495 SOPH. *El.* 435 XEN. *Hip.* 5.5 *etc. for burial* PIND. *O.* 8.79 SOPH. *O.C.* 406 *etc. of the palaistra* LUC. *Anach.* 29 ATH. 12.518d B ash IL. 18.23 OD. 11.191 THEOCR. 24.93 LUC. *Luct.* 19 *as a detergent,* lye PLUT. *QConv.* 697a (*cf.* κοψία) ashes, *of the dead* LUC. *DMort.* 1.3 ● *nom.* -ῖς AESCHL. *Suppl.* 782 | *Ion. gen.* -ιος IL. 13.393, -εος EUR. *Cycl.* 641 | *dat.* -ι IL. 24.18 | *acc.* -ἶν IL. 18.23, -ῖν AESCHL. *Suppl.* 180.

κονίς -ίδος, ἡ [*cf. AS* hnitu, *Mirl.* sned, *Latv.* gnīda] *usu. pl.* egg of an insect ARISTOT. *H.A.* 539b 11, *al.* ATH. 7.352f.

κονισάλεος -α -ον [κονισαλος] covered with dust ANTIM. 39 EUPHOR. 23.2.

κονίσαλος -ου, ὁ [κόνις, σαλεύω] A cloud of dust IL. 3.13, *al.* dust, *with which athletes smeared themselves* GAL. 12.283 B konisalos, *obsc. satyric dance* HSCH. C ὁ K. Konisalos, *a god similar to Priapos* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 982 PLAT.[1] 188.13 (*conject.*) *cf.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 325 STRAB. 13.1.12.

κόνισις -εως, ἡ [κονίζομαι] becoming dusty in the palaistra ARISTOT. *Cael.* 292a 26.

κονίσκε *prob.* hello! HIPPON. 49.1 (*dub.*).

κονιστήριον -ου, τό [κονίζομαι] VITR. 5.11.2, *see* κονίστρα.

κονιστικός -ή -όν [κονίζομαι] fond of rolling in the dust ARISTOT. *H.A.* 633a 29.

κονίστρα -ας, ἡ [κονίζομαι] dusty place, *where birds roll* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613b 9 | arena for wrestlers LYC. 867 CALLIM. *fr.* 328 PLUT. *QConv.* 638c AEL. *N.A.* 6.15 (*pl.*) *etc.* | konistra, *in the theater* L. *Sud. s.v.* σκηνή.

κονίω [κόνις] *impf. mid.* ἐκονιόμην PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 32 || *fut.* κονίσω, *mid.* κονίσομαι PHILIP.[1] (AP 16.25.8) || *aor.* ἐκόνισα, *mid.* ἐκονισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκόνιμαι || *epic ppf. mid. pass.* κεκόνι(σ)το ● *act.* A *intrans.* to raise dust, make dust IL. 13.820, *al.* OD. 8.122 AESCHL. *Sept.* 60 B *trans.* to cover with dust, make dusty IL. 14.145, 21.407 C to make dusty, *hence* dry NONN. *D.* 2.53 ● *mid.* A to roll in the dust ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557a 12 POLEM. 59 B to cover oneself with dust, *of athletes before combat* LUC. *Anach.* 31 POLL. 3.153 | *extens.* to prepare for combat PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 92 | to wrestle HSCH.: ▸ τινι with s.o. PHIL.[2] *Det.* 32 C to hurry ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 291 ● *pass.* to be made dusty or covered with dust: φεῦγον κεκονιμένοι they fled covered with dust IL. 21.541 *cf.* LUC. *DDeor.* 24.1; τὰ κεκονιμένα τῶν βάθρων the steps covered with dust DIOG. 7.22 | *extens.* to be covered: κισσὸς ἐλιχρυσῷ κεκονιμένος ivy sprinkled with helichryse THEOCR. 1.30 ● *always* ῑ; *incorrectly* -ισσ- *in fut. and aor., as also* -ιστ- *and* -ισμ- *in pf. mid.*

κονιώδης -ες [κόνις] resembling ash HP. *Coac.* 571.

κόννᾰρος -ου, ὁ *bot.* jujube, Christ's thorn AGATHOC. 4.

Κόννᾰρος -ου, ὁ Konnaros, *male name* ASCLEP.[1] (AP 6.308.2).

Κοννᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [*dim. of* Κόνυος] Konnas, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 534 *etc.*

κοννέω, *contr.* to recognize AESCHL. *Suppl.* 164, *al.* HSCH.

Κοννῖδᾶς -ου, ὁ Konnidas, *tutor of Theseus* PLUT. *Thes.* 4.

Κόννιχος -ου, ὁ Konnichos, *male name* AUTOM. (AP 11.326.2).

κόννος -ου, ὁ beard LUC. *Lex.* 5 HSCH. earring POL. 10.18.6 || *Lac.* clipped fringe HSCH. *s.v.* ἱέρωμα.

Κόννος -ου, ὁ Konnos, *musical master of Socrates* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272c; *very poor, whence prov.:* Κόννου ψῆφος vote of Konnos, *that is* thing of little value ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 673 HSCH.

κοννόφρων -ον [κόννος, φρήν] foolish COM. 371.

Κόνοζος -ου, ὁ Konozos, *old name of the river Strymon* PLUT. *Fluv.* 11.1.

κονρήκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* corrector] governor CONST. (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.5.23) (*v.l.* κορρ- *PG* 20.889C) ● *also* κορρ- *and* κορρίκτωρ.

Κονσίδιος -ου, ὁ Considius, *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 14.14 (*codd.*).

κονσιστόριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* consistorium] consistory HSCH. || meeting-place of the consistory CYR.[4] *VSab.* 51 (p. 142.15) ● *also* -στώριον *and* κωνστιτούριον.

κονσουλάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* consularis] provincial governor IO. *epist.* 139 (*title*), *al. etc.*

κονσουλτατίων -ονος, ὁ [*Lat.* consultatio] consultation ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 6.9.

Κοντάδεσδος -ου, ὁ Kontadesdos, *Thracian river* HDT. 4.90.2.

κοντάκιον -ου, τό [κοντός 2] short treatise, essay STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 284.33 *etc.*

κοντάριον -ου, τό [κοντός 1] small spear AN. *in Rh.* 236.5.

κοντεύω [κοντός 1] to spear (*a head*) IOMAL. *Chron.* 10 p. 245 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐκόντευσεν) || *pass.* to be speared (*of a head*) IOMAL. *Chron.* 6 p. 160 (*aor. ptc. pass.* κοντευθείς).

κόντιλος -ου, ὁ [κοντός 1] *sex.* small spear EUT. 364 || quail HSCH. | contilus, *a snake* HSCH.

κοντοβολέω, *contr.* [κοντός 1, βάλλω] to strike with a spear STRAB. 10.1.12.

κοντόν, τό GEOP. 10.8.2, *see* κοντός.

κοντοπαίκτης -ου, ὁ [κοντός 1, παίζω] one who plays balancing games with a pole AG *Bek* 652.

Κοντοπορεία -ας, ἡ Kontoporeia, *mad between Corinth and Argos* POL. 16.16.4 *etc.*

κοντόρρῑνος -ον [κοντός 2, ῥίς] with a short nose RHETOR. (*CCA* 7.202.7).

1. κοντός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κεντέω] pole, *for rowing* OD. 9.487 HDT. 2.136.4, *al.* THUC. 2.84.3 EUR. *Alc.* 254, *I.T.* 1350 *etc.* | spear, pike ARR. *Epict.* 4.1.88 LUC. *Tox.* 55, *Hist. conscr.* 29 crutch GAI *U.P.* 3.5 (1.137.25).

2. κοντός -ή -όν [*see* κοντός 1] short ADAM. 2.20 POLEM.[2] 1.18 || *compar.* -τερος | *superl.* -τατος ● *also written* κονδ- HIPPIATR. 30.5 *etc.*

κοντουβερνάλιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* contubernalis] fellow soldier HSCH.

κοντούμαξ -ακος, ὁ [*Lat.* contumax] contumacious ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 7.4.

κοντοφόρος -ον [κοντός 1, φέρω] equipped with a spear, lance bearer POL. *fr.* 225 LUC. *Alex.* 55 POLL. 1.131.

κοντώδης -ες [κοντός 1] *prob.* armed with a pole GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.

κόντωσις -εως, ἡ [κοντός 1] fishing with a harpoon AEL. *N.A.* 12.43.

κοντωτίτης -ου, ὁ [κοντός 1] gambler PCAIR.ZEN. 492.2 (III[BCE]).

κοντωτός -ή -όν [κοντός 1] furnished with poles, *of a ship* DIOD. 19.22.

κόνυζα -ης, ἡ *bot.* inula (*various species*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534b 28 NIC. *Th.* 70, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.2.6 DIOSC.[2] 3.121 *etc.*

κονυζήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [κόνυζα] like inula NIC. *Th.* 615.

κονυζίτης -ου, ὁ [κόνυζα] flavored with inula: οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.53 GEOP. 8.10.

Κόνων -ωνος, ὁ Konon, *male name* THUC. 7.31.4 DEMOSTH. 54 *etc.*

Κονώνειος -ον [Κόνων] of Konon: *subst.* ἡ Κονώνειος (*sc.* κύλιξ) cup of Konon, *type of cup* ATH. 11.478b.

κοξάλια -ων, τά [*Lat.* coxalia] loincloth *1*EDIOCL. 27.2.5.

κοξάριος -ον [*Lat.* coxa] having a diseased thigh HIPPIATR. 232.6.

κοορταλίνος -ου [κοόρτις] of the court, pretorian COD. *Iust.* 1.5.12.6.

κοόρτις -ιος, ἡ [*Lat.* cohors] cohort POL. 11.23.1, *al.*

κόος -ου, ὁ chasm, cave HSCH.

κοπάζω [κόπος] *impf.* ἐκόπαζον DID.[1] *Trin.* (*PG* 39.900.44) || *fut.* κοπάσω || *aor.* ἐκόπασα || *pf.* κεκόπακα; to tire, be weary ▸ κ. τινός to give up, cease sthg. VT *Esthg.* 2.1 = ▸ ἀπό τινος VT *Ezek.* 43.10; ἡ γῆ ἐκόπασεν τοῦ πολέμου the land had rest from war VT *Jonah* 14.15 | to become less, die down, abate, *of wind* HDT. 7.191.2 NT *Mark* 6.51, *al.*; ἐκόπασεν τὸ ὕδωρ the water subsided VT *Gen.* 8.1 | *of heat* LONG. 1.8.2 || *trans.* to appease, cause to cease ▸ τι sthg. VT *Sir.* 46.7, *al.*

κόπαιον -ου, τό [κόπτω] piece ALCIPHR. 3.4.4 *etc.* ● *also* κόπεον.

κοπᾰνίζω [κόπανον] *fut.* κοπανιῶ HIPPIATR. *Paris.* 1044 || *aor. ptc.* κοπανίσας || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκοπανισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐκοπανίσθην ● *act.* to grind down DOR.[2] *Doct.* 130.14 ● *mid.* to break in pieces VT *Dan.* 7.7 ● *pass.* to be ground: ἄλευρον κεκοπανισμένον fine flour VT *1Kgs.* 5.2.

κοπᾰνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κοπανίζω] **breaking in pieces** HSCH. (s.v. κόπος).

κοπᾰνιστήριον -ου, τό [κοπανίζω] **vessel for grinding** HSCH. s.v. ἀλήθινον.

κοπᾰνιστός -ή -όν [κοπανίζω] **crushed** [GAL.] 14.555.

κόπανον -ου, τό [κόπτω] **blade** AESCHL. *Ch.* 860 **brush**, *for cleaning wool* HSCH.

κοπάριον -ου, τό [*see* κόπανον] **small scalpel** PAEG. 6.62 *etc.*

κοπάς -άδος, ἡ [κόπτω] **cut** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.3 | *subst.* ἡ κοπάς **cut wood** HSCH.

κοπείς *aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* κόπτω.

κόπελλα -ων, τά **bony parts**, *of the body* HSCH. | **genitals** HSCH.

κοπεωθάριον -ου, τό **crutch** DOR.[2] 20.8.

κοπετός -οῦ, ὁ [κόπτω] **striking oneself as a sign of grief, grief** PLUT. *E.M.* 17 VT *Sir.* 38.17; ἐποίησαν κοπετὸν μέγαν ἐπ' αὐτῷ **they made great lamentation over him** NT *Acts* 8.2 *etc.* **din** EUP. 375.

κοπεύς -έως, ὁ [κόπτω] **cutter** AP[7]. *Synt.* 301.28 ‖ **chisel** DIOD. 1.35.10 LUC. *Somn.* 13.

κοπή -ῆς, ἡ [κόπτω] **breaking up, split** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 34 | **slaughter, massacre, defeat** NT *Heb.* 7.1 *etc.* **pounding**, *in a mortar* AL. *Pr.* 1.67 **cut, incision** *PSB* 10440.5 (I[CE]) **minting coins** *1DÉLOS* 461 *Aa* 76 (II[BCE]) ‖ *fig.* **refusal** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 20.11.

κόπηθρον -ου, τό [κόπτω] **copethrum**, *wild herb* HSCH.

κοπῆναι *aor. inf. pass.*, *see* κόπτω.

κοπήριος -ον [κόπτω] **one who tricks, trickster** EPIC. 38.2.2.

κοπηρός -ά -όν [κόπος] HDN. *Epim.* 179.9, *see* κοπιαρός.

κοπία -ας, ἡ [κόπος] **toil** (*Lat.* labor) SERV. *Dan.* GEORG. 1.150.

κοπιαρός -ά -όν [κοπιάω] **tiring** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 880b 16 THPHR. *Lass.* 7, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον THPHR. *l.c.*

κοπιάτης -ου, ὁ [κοπιάω] **gravedigger** EPIPH. *Fid.* 21.11 IUST. *Nov.* 59.2 *etc.*

κοπιάω, *contr.* [κόπος] *impf.* ἐκοπίων ‖ *fut.* κοπιάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκοπίασα ‖ *pf.* κεκοπίακα, *ptc. mid. pass.* κεκοπιασμένος SCH. OPP. 5.183 ● *act.* Ⓐ **to be tired, grow tired** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 795; ὑπὸ ἀγρυπνίας **through insomnia** THPHR. *Lass.* 4; ἐκ τῆς ὁδοιπορίας **from the journey** NT *John* 4.6; ἐπὶ τῇ συνεχείᾳ τῆς ἀσκήσεως **through continuous exercise** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 41 | ▶ *with acc. of respect*: τὼ σκέλη **in the legs** ALEXIS 151.3; τὴν κεφαλήν **in the head** THPHR. *Lass.* 3 Ⓑ **to toil, work hard, labor** NT *Luke* 5.5, *al.*; ▶ εἴς τι at sthg. NT *Col.* 1.29 = ▶ ἔν τινι NT *1Tim.* 5.17 = ▶ ἐπί τι VT *Josh.* 24.13 = ▶ τι NT *John* 4.38; εἰς κενὰ καὶ μάταια ἐκοπίασεν πλοῦτον **he labored for riches fruitlessly and in vain** VT *Job* 20.18; ▶ κ. εἴς τινα **to bestow labor upon** s.o. NT *Gal.* 4.11; ἐν κυρίῳ **in the Lord** NT *Rom.* 16.12 Ⓒ *fig.* **to be weary of** *or* **bored with** ▶ ὑπό τινος sthg. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 735 | ▶ *with ptc. pred.*: ὀρχούμενοι **with dancing** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 618; φιλοσοφῶν **with doing philosophy** EPIC. 4.122.2; ζῶν **with living** ASCLEP.[1] (AP 12.46.1) ❍ *mid.* **to grow tired, be fatigued** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 881a 14 • *also* κοπιόω *in pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκοπιωμένος IO. *Anom.* 5.613.

κοπιδερμία -ας, ἡ [κοπίδερμος] **laceration of the skin**, *of slaves* IOMAL. *Chron.* 16 p. 401.

κοπίδερμος -ον [κόπος, δέρμα] *subst.* **one who lacerates the skin**, *of slaves* IOMAL. *Chron.* 16 p. 401.

1. κοπίζω [κόπτω] *aor. pass.* ἐκοπίσθην HSCH.; **to lie** HSCH.

2. κοπίζω [κοπίς] **to participate in a public banquet** ATH. 4.138f.

Κόπιλλος -ου, ὁ **Kopillos**, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 4.2.

κόπις -ιδος, ὁ [κόπτω] **swindler, rogue** EUR. *Hec.* 132 LYC. 763 *etc.*

κοπίς -ίδος, ἡ [κόπτω] Ⓐ **knife**, *for the kitchen* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 143 ANAXIP. 6.3 PLUT. *Lyc.* 2.6 | *adj.*: κ. μάχαιρα knife EUR. *Cycl.* 241 (*pl.*) Ⓑ **saber, sword** EUR. *El.* 837 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.9, *al.* PLUT. *Alex.* 14.4 *etc.* | *fig.* PLUT. *Phoc.* 5.9 Ⓒ **sting**, *of a scorpion* NIC. *Th.* 780 Ⓓ **banquet**, *that in Sparta was offered to strangers* CRATIN. 175 EUP. 147 ATH. 2.56a HSCH.

κοπίσκος -ου, ὁ [κοπίς] *bot.* **incense** (*cf.* σμιλιωτός) DIOSC.[2] 1.68.

κοπιώδης -ες [κοπιάω] **tiring** HP. *Epid.* 1.26 ς ARISTOT. *Pr.* 885a 17 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος ARISTOT. *l.c.*

κόπος -ου, ὁ [κόπτω] Ⓐ **striking, beating**, *as a sign of grief* EUR. *Tr.* 794 Ⓑ **suffering, struggle, toil** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 211 SOPH. *Ph.* 880 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 542, *Pl.* 321 XEN. *Hip.* 4.2 *etc.*; κόπος καὶ πόνος labor and sorrow VT *Ps.* 89.10; ὁ κ. τῆς ἀγάπης labor of love NT *1Thess.* 1.3; τινι κόπους παρέχειν to bother s.o. NT *Luke* 11.6, *al.* ‖ *pl.* EUR. *Rh.* 124 PLAT. *Rp.* 537b PLUT. *Sanit.* 127b.

κοπόω, *contr.* [κόπος] *fut.* κοπώσω VT *Eccl.* 10.15 ‖ *aor.* ἐκόπωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκόπωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκοπώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κοπωθήσομαι ● *act.* **to weary, exhaust** DCASS. 11.96, 18.6 ❍ *mid.* **to work hard** BAS. *Asc.* 1.5 ● *pass.* **to be worn out** BATR. 189 PLUT. *Par. min.* 312f IOS. *A.I.* 2.6.5(119); ἦσαν πάντες κεκοπωμένοι **they were all exhausted** VT *Jdt.* 13.1.

κόππα, τό [*Heb.* qōph] *indecl.* **koppa** (*see* Ϙ *after* π), *old lettter of the Greek alphabet, s.times identified with* κ *by gramm.* HDN. 530.15 *etc.* | *pron.* οὐδὲ κόππα γινώσκων **not even recognizing the koppa**, *i.e.* completely ignorant of Greek PARMEN. 1.2.

κοππᾰτίᾶς -ου, ὁ [κόππα] **branded with a koppa**, *of a horse* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 23, 438 *and* SCH. *ad bb.* HSCH. *etc.* (*cf.* σαμφόρας).

κοππᾰφόρος -ον [κόππα, φέρω] LUC. *Indoct.* 5 POLL. 1.226, *see* κοππᾰτίᾶς.

κοπρᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [κοπραγωγός] **to transport manure** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1174 • *Dor. inf.* κοπραγωγῆν ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

κοπρᾰγωγός -όν [κόπρος, ἄγω] **carrying dung** PLAT.[1] 243 CRAT. 15 POLL. 1.226 • κοπρηγωγ- *in inscr.*

κόπρᾰνον -ου, τό [κόπρος] **excrement, feces** HP. *Epid.* 1.26 β ARET. *S.A.* 2.5.1.

Κοπρεαῖος -ου, ὁ [κόπρος] *joc.* **Dungy**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 317.

κόπρειος -α -ον [κόπρος] **of dung** (*joc. on* Κόπρειος) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 899.

Κόπρειος -α -ον **of the Attic deme of Kopros** *1G* I[2].301.39 (V[BCE]) • *also* Κόπρεος *and* Κόπριος.

Κοπρεύς -έως, *epic* -ῆος, ὁ **Kopreus**, *son of Pelops* IL. 15.639.

κοπρευτής -οῦ, ὁ **farmer** HSCH.

κοπρήσοντες (*v.l.*), *for* -ἰσσοντες, *see* κοπρίζω.

κοπρία -ας, ἡ [κόπρος] **dunghill, rubbish heap** SEM. 7.6 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 845a 5 VT *1Sam.* 2.8 STRAB. 16.4.26 *etc.* | πύλη τῆς κοπρίας **the dung gate** VT *Neh.* 2.13 ‖ **refuse, waste** VT *Sir.* 27.4 • *Ion. dat. pl.* κοπρῇσιν SEM. *l.c.*

κοπρίας -ου, ὁ [κόπρος] **obscene buffoon** DCASS. 50.28, 73.6 *cf.* coprea SUET. *Caes.* 3.61.

κοπρίζω [κόπρος] *fut.* κοπρίσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκόπρισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκοπρισμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* κοπρισθείς GEOP. 9.9.8; **to fertilize with manure** OD. 17.299 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.9.1, *C.P.* 2.18.1. *al.* • *fut. ptc* κοπρίσσοντες, OD. *l.c.*

κοπρηΐμετος -ον [κόπριον, ἐμέω] **vomiting excrement** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.9.

κόπρινος -η -ον [κόπρος] **having the form of excrement** HP. *Sup.* 28.

κόπριον -ου, τό [κόπρος] **dung, excrement** HP. *Acut.* 56 AN. *Par.* 14.2.2 GEOP. 20.4 ‖ *pl.* HERACLIT. *B* 96 NT *Luke* 13.8 POLL. 7.134.

Κόπριος -ου, ὁ *see* Κόπρειος.

κοπρῖσις -εως, ἡ [κόπρος] **fertilizing with manure** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.6.3, *C.P.* 2.4.3.

κοπρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κόπρος] THPHR. *C.P.* 3.9.2 GEOP. 2.39.6, *see* κοπρῖσις.

κοπριώδης -ες [κόπριον] **resembling dung** HP. *Coac.* 35-590 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.6.3.

κοπροβόλος -ον [κόπρος, βάλλω] **spreading manure** *L. E.M.* 94.3.

κοπροθέσιον -ου, τό [κόπρος, τίθημι] **dunghill** GEOP. 2.22.3.

κοπρολογέω, *contr.* [κοπρολόγος] **to collect dung** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 680.

κοπρολόγος -ου [κόπρος, λέγω] **dung gatherer** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 9.

κόπρον -ου, τό GAL. 12.290. *see* κόπρος.

κοπροποιός -όν [κόπρος, ποιέω] **that which produces excrement** GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 6 *387.22 *L.*

κοπρόρυκτος -ον [κόπρος, ὀρύσσω] **digging in dung** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 109.

κόπρος -ου, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* śákṛt] Ⓐ **excrement, dung, manure**, *of animals* OD. 9.329, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 334a XEN. *Oec.* 16.12, *Hip.* 5.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.4, *C.P.* 3.6.1, *al.* | *of humans* HDT. 2.36.3 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 360 *etc.* | *generic.* **dirt, filth, mud** IL. 22.414, *al.* Ⓑ **byre** IL. 18.575 OD. 10.411 CALLIM. *H.* 3.178.

κοπροφαγέω, *contr.* [κοπροφάγος] **to eat excrement** HSCH. s.v. βοῦς Κύπριος.

κοπροφάγος -ον [κόπρος, ἔφαγον] **eating excrement** GAL. 12.249 DIOGEN.[1] 3.49 HSCH. s.v. βοῦς Κύπριος.

κοπροφορέω, *contr.* [κοπροφόρος] **to cover with excrement** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 295 (*fut.* κοπροφορήσω).

κοπροφόρος -ον [κόπρος, φέρω] **carrying dung** POLL. 1.226, 7.134; **κόφινος κ. basket for dung, garbage** XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.6.

κοπρόω, *contr.* [κόπρος] *fut.* κοπρώσω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 313 ‖ *aor.* ἐκόπρωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκόπρωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* (ἐξ)εκοπρώθην ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.17; **to soil with dung, dirty** ARR. 4.11.34 ‖ *pass.* **to be soiled** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.8, 4.11.29.

κοπρώδης -ες [κόπρος] **resembling excrement** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.146 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 675b 30 | **unclean, impure** PLAT. *Theaet.* 194e ‖ *compar.* -έστερος PLAT. *Theaet.* 191c.

κοπρών -ῶνος, ὁ [κόπρος] **latrine, can** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 485 EUB. 52.2 DEMOSTH. 25.49 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.19.18, *al.*

κοπρώνης -ου, ὁ [κόπρος] **in charge of urban sanitation** IO. *HCor.* 10.360B, *al.*

κόπρωσις -εως, ἡ [κοπρόω] **manuring** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.1.

κοπτάριον -ου, τό [κοπτή] **bun** DIOSC.[2] 4.188 GAL. 13.58 *etc.*

κοπτέον [κόπτω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to beat** *or* **pound** DIOSC.[2] 2.76 GEOP. 3.7.1.

κοπτή -ῆς, ἡ [κοπτός] Ⓐ **lozenge** DIOSC.[2] 2.103 ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.46.8) Ⓑ *bot.* **seaweed** ATH. 14.648e Ⓒ *adj.*: κ. σησαμὶς **pounded sesame cake** ARTEMID. 1.72 = *simpl.* κ. (sc. σησαμίς) SOP. 16.1 STRAT.[3] (AP 12.212.5) *etc.*

κοπτικός -ή -όν [κοπτός] **cutting** SYN. *H.* 1.369 • *adv.* κοπτικῶς **in such a way as to strike** *or* **cut** *or* **kill** HDN. *Epim.* 134.5.

Κοπτίτης -ου [Κοπτός] *masc.* of Koptos AP 2.1 (*title*).

κοπτόν -οῦ, τό [κοπτός] pounded poultice (*various types*) AL.[6] 7.8 (2.295.27) *al. etc.* | sesame cake (*see* κοπτή) HSCH.

κοπτοπλακοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ [κοπτός, πλακοῦς] sesame cake ATH. 14.647f, *see* κοπτή.

κοπτός -ή -όν [κόπτω] cut, chopped small, pounded CRATIN. 390 ANTIPH. 131.8 • *cf.* κοπτή *and* κοπτόν.

Κοπτός -οῦ, ἡ Koptos, *an Egyptian city* STRAB. 17.1.45 *etc.*

κοπτούρα -ας, ἡ [κόπτω] mortar (*for making flour*) PMIL.VOGL. 53.12 POXY. 1454.6 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

κόπτω [*cf. Lat.* capō, *Lith.* kapiù, kampù] *impf.* ἔκοπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐκοπτόμην || *fut.* κόψω, *mid.* κόψομαι || *aor.* ἔκοψα, *mid.* ἐκοψάμην || *pf.* κέκοφα, *mid.* κέκομμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκέκοπτο || *aor*^{1}. *pass.* ἐκόπην || *fut. pass.* κοπήσομαι || *fut. pf. pass.* κεκόψομαι ❶ *act.* A to beat, strike, hit: τόξῳ with the bow IL. 10.513; δούρεσσι μετάφρενον the back with spears OD. 8.528; σ' ἀμφὶ κάρη κεκοπὼς χερσὶ στιβαρῇσι beating you around the head with powerful hands OD. 18.335 | ▸ *with two acc.:* τινά παρήϊον s.o. on the cheek IL. 23.690 | ▸ *with int. acc.:* κ. κόμμον to sing a dirge AESCHL. *Ch.* 423; κόπτοντες αὐτοὺς κοπήν inflicting on them a slaughter VT *Josh.* 10.20 | to beat violently: δύω μάρψας ... ποτὶ γαίῃ κόπτ' seizing two he bashed them against the ground OD. 9.290 || *of a snake* to bite IL. 12.204 | *of birds* to peck ARAT. 449 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609b 5 B to beat, knock ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 976; τὴν θύραν at the door ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 132 *cf. Pl.* 1097 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.7 || to beat, forge, *by beating* IL. 18.379 OD. 8.274 | κ. νόμισμα to stamp coins HDT. 3.56.2 C to cut, cut off, chop off XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.43, *al.*; κεφαλήν the head IL. 13.203; χεῖρας τ' ἠδὲ πόδας hands and feet OD. 22.477; δένδρεσιν ἃ ἔκοψαν with the trees which they had cut down THUC. 2.75.1 | *fig.* τὸν ὕπνον ... κόπτοισα interrupting the sleep THEOCR. 21.28; ὁδὸν κ. to cut off the road IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 98 || *extens.* to destroy, devastate: κ. τὴν χώραν to devastate the country XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.26, *al.* | to slaughter, kill AESCHL. *Eum.* 635 XEN. *An.* 2.1.5 D *fig.* to give trouble, weary, wear out XEN. *Hip.* 1.4 DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 29; κ. τινά ἐρωτήμασιν ἀκαίροις to weary s.o. with inopportune requests PLUT. *Phoc.* 7.4; κ. τὴν ἀκρόασιν to fatigue the audience DION. *Comp.* 19.13 ❷ *mid.* A to beat oneself, strike oneself, hit oneself: κεφαλὴν on the head IL. 22.33 | ▸ *with two acc.:* τὴν κεφαλὴν μιν κ. to strike onself on the head HDT. 2.121 δ2 B to extract, take out, *by beating* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.253.2) | κ. νόμισμα to stamp coins HDT. 1.94.1 C *intrans.* to beat oneself, strike oneself, *esp. as a sign of grief or worship* HDT. 2.61.2 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 396 PLAT. *Phaed.* 60b NT *Matt.* 11.17 (▸ *abs.*) *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινα for s.o. NT *Rev.* 18.9 | *hence trans.* to pity ▸ τινα s.o. LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.135.1); ▸ *with double acc.* ἐκόψαντο αὐτὸν κοπετόν they made for him a grievous lament VT *Gen.* 50.10, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* A to be beaten *or* struck *or* hit HES. *Sc.* 63 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1278, *Pers.* 683 THEOCR. 22.16 | to be cut up, *of hands, as a sign of grief* VT *Jer.* 31.37 || to be attacked *or* rammed, *of ships* THUC. 4.14.1, *al.* || *fig.* φρενῶν κεκομμένος stricken in mind, without sense, mad AESCHL. *Ag.* 479; κόπτῃ ῥήμασι you are mutilated in speech AP 11.335.2 B to be stamped, *of coins* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 723 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1349a 35 || to be extracted, taken out VT *Exod.* 27.20, *al.* (*oil*) C to be troubled *or* wearied: κοπτόμενοι δ' ἀεὶ ταῖς στρατείαις ταύταις worn out by these continual expeditions DEMOSTH. 2.16 D to be cut in pieces, be chopped up, shattered, ground HDT. 4.71.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 60b | to be eaten by worms, *of seeds* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.5, 8.11.2, *al.* E *Christ. fig.* to be excommunicated IOIEI. *Poen.* 88.1904C • *epic aor.* κόψα || *pf. ptc. also* κεκοπώς (*but prob. redupl. aor.* κεκοπών IL. 13.60).

Κοπτώ, ἡ PLUT. *Isid.* 356d, *see* Κοπτός.

κοπώδης -ες [κοπός] A *act.* wearying, fatiguing, exhausting ALEXIS 202.2 HP. *Prorrh.* 1.142 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 881a 19 THPHR. *Lass.* 14 | accompanied by fatigue HP. *Aph.* 4.31 || *fig.* tiresome, tedious, *of style or speech* DION. *Dem.* 58.4 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1011a B *pass.* fatigued, weary HP. *Prorrh.* 1.38 GAL. 7.547.

Κοπώνιος -ου ὁ, Coponius, *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 27.9.

κόπωσις -εως, ἡ [κοπόω] weariness, tiredness VT *Eccl.* 12.12 *etc.*

κόρα *and* Κόρα, ἡ *see* κόρη, Κόρη.

κοραγέω, *contr.* [κόρη, ἄγω] to bring to Kore HSCH.

κορακεύς, ὁ *ichthyol.* coraceus, *fish* HSCH.

κορᾰκέω -ω, ὁ HERMIP. 53, *Att. for* κορώνεως.

Κορακήσιον -ου, τό Korakesion, *fortress in Cilicia* PLUT. *Pomp.* 28.1 *etc.*

κορᾰκιᾶς -ου [κόραξ] black as a raven HSCH. | *subst.* ὁ κορακίας chough ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 16.

κορᾰκῖνίδιον -ου, τό [κορακῖνος] *ichthyol.* small fry PHERECR. 62.1.

κορᾰκῖνίς -ίδος, ἡ [κορακῖνος] GEOP. 20.24.1, *see* κορᾰκῖνίδιον.

κορᾰκῖνος -ου, ὁ [κόραξ] A young raven ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1053 B *ichthyol.* small fry, *sea fish* EPICHAR. 41.1 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 560 *fr.* 550 AMPH. 22 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 5 *etc.*

κορᾰκῖνος -η -ον [κόραξ] of the raven, black as a raven GAL. 13.826 (*of a compress for a sore throat*) VITR. 8.3.14 HSCH.

κορᾰκιον -ου, τό [κόραξ] *bot.* raven plant (*see* ἱεράκιον) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837a 20.

κορᾰκιστί [κόραξ] *adv.* like a raven, nonsensically IO. *Acts* 9.39D.

Κορακίωνες -ων, οἱ *com.* Korakiones, *name of a fish* ARCHIP. 27.

κορᾰκοειδής -ές [κόραξ, εἶδος] like a raven ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 5 | *anat.* 'like a raven's beak', coracoid, process of the scapula GAL. 2.275 *al.*

κόρακοι -ων, οἱ [κόραξ] benevolent spirits, *among the Scythians* LUC. *Tox.* 7.

κόρακος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* coracus, fish, *see* κόραξος.

κορακόφωνος -ον [κόραξ, φωνή] with a croaking voice like a raven TAT. *Or.* 15.3.

κορᾰκόω, *contr.* [κόραξ] *fut.* κορακώσω *I*TAM 3.902.7; to close *I*BUEP. 71.647 *etc.*

κορᾰκώδης -ες ARISTOT. *G.A.* 756b 21, *al. etc.* | K. λιμήν PTOL.[4] *Geogr.* 3.3.2 (*on the west coast of Sardinia*), *see* κορακοειδής.

κοράλιον -ου, τό SEXT. *P.* 1.119, *see* κοράλλιον.

κοραλλίζω [κοράλλιον] to resemble coral DIOSC.[2] 1.13.1.

κοραλλικός -ή -όν [κοράλλιον] like coral [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 56.

1. κοράλλιον -ου, τό [κόρη, ἅλς?; *or Hebr.* gōrāl?] coral [ARR.] 28 DIOSC.[2] 5.121 *etc.* • *cf.* κουράλ- *and* κωράλ-.

2. κοράλλιον -ου, τό [κόρη] statuette ALCIPHR. 4.14.8 LUC. *Ap.* 1 (κουρ-).

κόραλλος coral *P*PGM 4.2304 THEOGNOST. *Can.* 56A, *see* κοράλλιον 1.

κόραξ -ᾰκος, ὁ *onomat.* A *ornith.* raven PIND. *O.* 2.87 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 751 *etc.* | *as a bird of prey* LUC. *Tim.* 8 (*with* λύκος) | *as a bird which predicts bad weather* ARAT. 1003 THPHR. *Sign.* 16 | *as a bird which feeds on corpses:* πάντα τάδ' ἐν κοράκεσσι καὶ ἐν φθόρῳ all this is abandoned to the crows and to ruin THGN. 833 | *aquatic bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 18 HSCH. || *locut.:* ἐς κόρακας βάλλειν to send to the devil ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 133 LUC. *Philopatr.* 26 = ἀποφέρειν ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1221 = ἐξελαύνειν ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 123 | ▸ *abs.:* ἐς κόρακας go to hell! ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 982 *etc.*; ἐς κόρακας ἔρρειν to go to hell ARISTOPH. *Pax* 500 (*cf. Eq.* 1314) *etc.* = οἴχεσθαι ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 51 = ἀποφθείρεσθαι ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 789 | *prov., to indicate a rare thing:* λευκὸν ἰδεῖν κόρακα to see a white raven AP 11.417.4 B Corvus, *a constellation* ARAT. 449 *etc.* C *ichthyol.* raven, *a fish* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.356a) (*cf.* κορακῖνος) D *various obj. shaped like a raven's beak:* knocker, *of a door* AP 11.203.6 AL. *in S.E.* 25.17 | harpoon DIOD. 17.44 | spiked gangway, *for grappling enemy ships* POL. 1.22.3 MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.208d) E beak, *a part of machinery* HERO *Aut.* 15.3 *etc.* || raven, *instrum. of torture* LUC. *Nec.* 11 *etc.*

Κόραξ -ᾰκος, ὁ Korax ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1402a 18 *etc.*; Κόρακος πέτρη cliff *or* rock of the raven, *on the island of Ithaca* OD. 13.408 PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 776e *etc.*

Κοραξικός -ή -όν [Κοραξοί] of the Koraxoi HIPPON. 4a.

Κοραξοί -ῶν, οἱ Koraxoi, *Scythian people* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351a 11 *etc.*

κόραξος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* coraxus, *a fish* XENOCR. (ORIB. 2.58.32) *etc.*, *see* κόρακος.

κοραξός -ή -όν [κόραξ] of a raven, raven-black STRAB. 12.8.16 PLUT. *Flux.* 18.8.

κορασίδιον -ου, τό [κόρη] young girl ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.11, *al.*

κοράσιον -ου, τό [κόρη] young woman, girl ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.28, *al.* VT *Esthg.* 2.2 NT *Matt.* 14.11, *al. etc.*

κορᾰσιώδης -ες [κόρη] girlish, childish COM. *CAF* 146 PLUT. *Cupid.* 528a, *al.*

κόραυνα, ἡ ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1678, *barb. for* κόρη.

κόραφος *ornith.* coraphus, *a bird* HSCH.

κορβᾶν, ὁ [*Heb.* qorbān] *indecl.* korban, *a votive offering* NT *Mark* 7.11.

κορβανᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [κορβᾶν] treasury of the temple, *in Jerusalem* NT *Matt.* 27.6 (*acc.* -ανᾶν) IOS. *B.I.* 2.9.4 (*var.* -ωνᾶς).

Κορβιλών -ῶνος, ἡ Korbilon, *city in Gaul* STRAB. 4.2.1.

Κορβῖνος -ου, ὁ Corvinus, *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 28.9.

Κορδάκα -ας, ἀ *epith. of Artemis in Elis* PAUS. 6.22.1.

κορδακίζω [κόρδαξ] *impf.* ἐκορδάκιζον || *aor.* ἐκορδάκισα; to dance the kordax HYP. 4.7 DCASS. 50.27 DCHR. 33.9 SYN. *epist.* 45 *etc.*

κορδακικός -ή -όν [κόρδαξ] of the kordax dance: *metr.* brisk, quick, *of the trochee* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 36 (*compar.*).

κορδακισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κορδακίζω] kordax dance, licentious dance DEMOSTH. 2.18 (*pl.*) *etc.*

κόρδᾰξ -ᾰκος, ὁ kordax, *a licentious dance* ARISTOPH. *Nu.* 540, *al.* THPHR. *Ch.* 6.3 LUC. *Salt.* 22 *etc.* | *of the trochaic rhythm* CIC. *Or.* 193.

Κόρδυβα -ης, ἡ Cordoba, *city in Spain* PLUT. *Caes.* 17.2.

κορδυβαλλώδες [κορδύλη, βάλλω] well-beaten: πέδον ground LUC. *Pod.* 223.

Κορδύης -ου, ὁ Kordyes, *male name* PLUT. *Flux.* 20.1.

κορδύλειος -α -ον [κορδύλη] of young tuna ATH. 3.120f.

κορδύλη -ης, ἡ A club, cudgel HSCH. | bump,

swelling SEM. 35 L. *E.M.* 310.50 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 10 ‖ *on Cyprus* **cordyle**, *a type of headdress* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 10 Ⓑ **young tuna** STRAB. 12.3.19 (*see* σκορδύλη) • *also* -λα *and* κορύδυλις.

χορδυλίς -ίδος, ἡ *name of a fish* ATH. 7.306c, *see* κορδύλη.

Κορδυλίων -ωνος, ὁ [χορδύλη] **Kordylion** (*that is* the hunchback), *nickname of the Stoic Athenodoros* PLUT. *CMi.* 16.1, *al.*

κορδύλος -ου, ὁ [χορδύλη] *zool.* **newt** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 589b 27, *al.* ATH. 7.306b • *also* κουρύλος.

κορεία -ας, ἡ [*see* κορεύομαι] **virginity** LYC. 354 P.[1] (AP 5.217.1) • *Ion. later* -η.

Κόρεια -ων, τά [Κόρη] **festival of Kore** *or* **Persephone** PLUT. *Di.* 56.6 HSCH.

κορείη *Ion. for* -α.

Κόρειον -ου, τό [Κόρη] **temple of Kore** *1*IG 14.217.4 *al.*

κόρειος -α -ον [κόρη] **of a virgin:** *subst.* τό κόρειον **virginity** SCH. EUR. *Alc.* 178.

κορέννῡμι *and* **κορεννύω** [*see* κορέω] *impf. mid.* ἐκορεννύμην ‖ *fut.* κορέσω, *mid.* κορέσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐκόρεσα, *mid.* ἐκορεσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκόρεσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκορέσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκορέσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κορεσθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* κεκορήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to satiate** ▸ τινα s.o. THGN. 229 AESCHL. *Pr.* 166; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. IL. 13.831 AP. 3.897 = ▸ τινά τινος SOPH. *Ph.* 1156 | *intrans.* **to be sated:** κεκορηώς sated NONN. *D.* 5.34 *etc.*; ἄμφω κεκορημένω ποίης both sated with grass OD. 18.372; κορήσουσι they will be sated VT *Deut.* 31.20 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be sated, eat one's fill,** *hence also* **to be weary** *or* **surfeited** τινος with sthg. IL. 11.562, *al.* OD. 8.98, 14.28, 23.350 HES. *Op.* 593 EUR. *Hip.* 112 *etc.* = ▸ τινι THGN. 1269 | *fig.*: φυλόπιδος κορέσασθαι to have one's fill of battle IL. 13.635; ὕβρι κεκορημένος glutted with arrogance HDT. 3.80.4; κ. πολέμου to be weary of war ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1283 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.* τάμνων of cutting IL. 11.87; κλαίοντε of weeping IL. 22.427 = κλαίουσα OD. 20.59; κλαίων τε κυλινδόμενός τε of weeping and rolling around OD. 4.541 • *pres. mid.* κορέννυμαι | *other pres.* κορέω, κορέσκω, κορίσκομαι (*see*) ‖ *epic fut.* κορέω, *2. sg.* κορέεις, *later 3. pl.* κορήσουσι VT *Deut.* 31.20 ‖ *epic poet. aor.* ἐκόρεσσα, *mid.* ἐκορεσσάμην ‖ *epic pf. ptc.* κεκορηώς NONN. *l.c.* | *Ion. mid. poet.* κεκόρημαι ‖ *epic aor. 3. pl.* ἐκόρεσθεν ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1283, 1284.

κορέσκω NIC. *Al.* 225, *al.*, *later poet. for* κορέννῡμι.

κόρευμα -ατος, τό [κορεύομαι] **virginity:** παρθένει' ἔλυσ' ἐγὼ κορεύματ' I gave up my virginity EUR. *Alc.* 178.

κορεύομαι [κόρη] *impf.* ἐκορευόμην L. *EGud. s.v.* κοδράτης ‖ *pf.* κεκόρευμαι EPIGR. 3.69.2 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκορεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κορευθήσομαι EUR. *Alc.* 313 Ⓐ **to live as a girl, pass one's youth** EUR. *Lc.* Ⓑ **to lose one's virginity:** κορευθεῖσαν ὑπ' Ἀπόλλωνος **deflowered by Apollo** PHEREC. 92b.

1. κορέω NIC. *Al.* 195, 263 HSCH., *later poet. for* κορέννυμι • *pres. opt.* κορέοι, *mid.* κορέοιτο ‖ *fut.* κορήσω, *see* κορέννυμι.

2. κορέω, *contr., fut.* κορήσω GEOP. 15.4.6 ‖ *aor. imper. 2. pl.* κορήσατε OD. 20.149 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκορημένος SAPPH. 144.1 (*dub.*) ANACR. 3.1 Ⓐ **to clean, sweep** OD. *l.c.* DEMOSTH. 18.258 Ⓑ *sex.* **to rape** HSCH. | *pass.* ANACR. *l.c.*

κόρη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Arm.* ser-?] Ⓐ **girl, maiden** IL. 1.98, 16.7 PIND. *O.* 13.65 SOPH. *Ant.* 769, *O.C.* 180 EUR. *Hec.* 485 XEN. *Lac.* 1.3 *etc.*; *with* παῖς ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 595 DEMOSTH. 21.79 | *of Persephone, see* Κόρη | *of the Sphinx* SOPH. *O.T.* 508 | *of Nymphs* PIND. *P.* 3.78 EUR. *H.F.* 785 | *of the Erinyes* AESCHL. *Eum.* 68 | *of the Fates* PLAT. *Rp.* 617d | *of the Pharcids* AESCHL. *Pr.* 794 ‖ *fig., of a newly-launched ship* LYC. 24 | *of a newly-founded colony* HOM. *epigr.* 1.2 Ⓑ **daughter** CALLIM. *H.* 3.66; ▸ *with gen.*: Νύμφαι κοῦραι Διὸς the Nymphs daughters of Zeus IL. 6.420; Ἰνάχου κ. the daughter of Inachos SOPH. *El.* 5; *with adj.*: κ. Ἰνακείη daughter of Inachos AESCHL. *Pr.* 589 | **daughter married** *or* **wooded, bride** IL. 6.247 OD. 18.279 *etc.* Ⓒ **doll, figurine** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230b DCHR. 31.153 Ⓓ **hetaira** STAT. (AP 5.5.4) Ⓕ **pupil,** *from the small image that is reflected in it* SOPH. *fr.* 710 EUR. *Or.* 389 PLAT. *Alc.1.* 133a ARISTOT. *An.* 413a 3 *etc.* Ⓕ **long sleeve** *of Persian garments.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.8 ‖ *com.* Δήμητρος κόρη **daughter of Demeter,** *i.e.* **flour** EUB. 75.10 ‖ *bot.* **St John's wort** HP. (GAL. 19.113, *prob. f.l. for* κόρις), *see* ὑπέρεικον • *Aeol.* κόρα, *Dor.* κούρα, κώρα, κόρα (*also trag.*).

Κόρη -ης, ἡ **Kore** *or* **Persephone** *or* **Proserpina,** *daughter of Demeter* EUR. *Alc.* 852 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1438 ISOCR. 4.28 • *Dor.* -α | *arch.* ΚόρFα *1*IG 5.2.554.

κόρηθρον -ου, τό [κορέω 2] **broom** LUC. *Philops.* 35 ARTEM. 5.79.

κόρημα -ατος, τό [κορέω 2] **rubbish** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 490 *cf.* HERMIP. 48.10 ‖ **broom** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 59 *etc.*

Κορησός -οῦ, ὁ **Koresos,** *mountain near Ephesus* HDT. 5.100 XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.7 • *also* Κορησσός.

Κορήτας -ου, ὁ **Koretas,** *male name* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 433d.

κορθίλη -ης, ἡ [κόρθυς] **heap, mass** HSCH.

κόρθιλος -ου, ὁ **basilisk** HSCH.

κόρθις, ἡ HSCH., *see* κορθίλη.

κόρθυς -υος, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* śárdha-, *Goth.* hairda?] **heap, pile, sheaf** THEOCR. 10.46 HSCH.

κορθύ(ν)ω [κόρθυς] *impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐκορθύετο HSCH. ‖ *aor. subj.* κορθύσῃ *1*IG 12.5.739.IV.150 ❶ *act.* **to heap up, gather** HES. *Th.* 853 (*fig.*) ❷ *mid.* **to swell up,** *of a wave* IL. 9.7 AP. 2.322 • *epic impf.* κόρθυνεν HES. *l.c.*

κορί HORAP. 8, *see* ἐκκορέω.

Κορία -ας, ἡ **Koria,** *epith. of Athena* PAUS. 8.21.4 | *of Artemis* CALLIM. *H.* 3.234 • *Ion.* -η CALLIM. *H.* 3.234.

κοριάλιος GREG.[3] *Dial.* 2.11, *see* κουρ-.

κορίαμβλον -ου, τό HSCH., *see* κορίαννον.

κοριανδρόκοκκος -ου, ὁ [κορίανδρος, κόκκος] **coriander seed** SCH. VT *Exod.* 16.31.

κορίανδρον -ου, τό GLOSS., *see* κορίαννον.

κορίαννον -ου, τό *bot.* **coriander** ANAXAN. 51 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.1.2 | *pl.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 676, *al.* GEOP. 9.25.1 ‖ **small ornament** HSCH. • *also* κολίανδρον, κορίανδρον, κορίαμβλον, κορίανον.

κορίαξος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **coriaxus,** *fish* AL.[6] 1.12 (1.501.18).

κοριάω, *contr.* **to be proud** HSCH.

κορίδιον -ου, τό [κόρη] **little girl** PHRYN.[2] 56 POLL. 2.17.

κορίζομαι [κόρη] **to fondle, caress** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 68.

κορίζω [κορέω] **to clean** *P*BGU 1120.40 (I[BCE]).

Κορίη, ἡ *see* Κορία.

κορικός -ή -όν [κόρη] **of a girl** POLL. 2.17 *etc.* • *adv.* **κορικῶς like a girl** AEL. *N.A.* 2.38 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.54 ALCIPHR. 1.12.1.

κοριναῖος [κόρη] **illegitimate, spurious** MARS. 24.

κορινθιάζω [Κορίνθιος] **to live in a Corinthian fashion,** *i.e.* **live as a prostitute** *or* **pimp** HSCH. ‖ *mid.* **to visit whores** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 370.

Κορινθιακός -ή -όν [Κόρινθος] **of Corinth, Corinthian** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.9 *etc.*

Κορινθιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [κορινθιάζω] **one who lives in a Corinthian style, pimp** PHILETAER. *title* (*fr.* 5) POLLIOCH. *title* (*fr.* 1).

Κορινθιακός -ή -όν [Κόρινθος] **of Corinth:** Κορινθιακὸν ἀμᾶν to get a Corinthian crop, *that is* a very abundant one MACED. (AP 6.40).

Κορίνθιος -α -ον [Κόρινθος] **of Corinth, Corinthian** HDT. 5.87.3 SOPH. *O.T.* 774 *etc.* | *subst.*: ἡ Κ. κόρη courtesan PLAT. *Rp.* 404d | *subst.*: ἡ Κορινθία (*sc.* γῆ) **territory of Corinth** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.5 ‖ *pl.* οἱ Κορίνθιοι **inhabit. of Corinth, Corinthians** HDT. 1.14.2 THUC. 1.13.2 *etc.* • *adv.* Κορινθίως as at Corinth IOS. *A.I.* 8.5.2.

κορινθιουργής -ές [Κορίνθιος, ἔργον] **made** *or* **worked in Corinth** ATH. 5.199 POLL. 10.157.

κορινθοειδής -ές [Κόρινθος, εἶδος] **of Corinthian style,** *vase 1*SYLL[3]. 245.1.35 (IV[BCE]).

Κορινθόθι [Κόρινθος] *adv.* **at Corinth** IL. 13.664.

Κορινθόνδε [Κόρινθος] *adv.* **towards** *or* **to Corinth** LUC. *Herm.* 28.

1. Κόρινθος -ου, ὁ **Korinthos,** *eponymous hero of Corinth* PAUS. 2.1.1 | *prov.*: Διὸς Κόρινθος C. son of Zeus (*of those who always repeat the same story*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 439.

2. Κόρινθος -ου, ἡ **Korinthos (Corinth)** *city* IL. 2.570 HDT. 1.23, 3.50.3 SOPH. *O.T.* 1394 *etc.*

Κόριννα -ας, ἡ **Korinna,** *poetess* PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 348a | *others* LUC. *DMer.* 6 *etc.*

1. κοριοειδής -ές [κόρη, εἶδος] **dark like the pupil** EPICHAR. 41.1 HSCH.

2. κοριοειδής -ές [κόριον, εἶδος] **like coriander** DIOSC.[2] 2.176 HSCH.

1. Κοριολανός -ή -όν [*Lat.* Corioli] **inhabit. of Corioli** PLUT. *Cor.* 8.1 (*pl.*).

2. Κοριολανός -οῦ, ὁ **Coriolanus,** *male name* PLUT. *Cor.* 11.1 *etc.*

1. κόριον -ου, τό [κόρη] **little girl** THEOCR. 11.60 LYS. *fr.* 1.5 (*iron. of a seventy-year-old*).

2. κόριον -ου, τό [*see* κορίαννον] *bot.* **coriander** NIC. *Al.* 157, *Th.* 874 DIOSC.[2] 3.63 *etc.* | κ. ἄγριον **flue** (*see* καπνός) DIOSC.[2] 4.109 | κ. ἔνυδρον **spleenwort** (*see* ἀδίαντος) DIOSC.[2] 4.134a.

κόρις -ιος *and* εως, ὁ [*cf. Russ.* kori] *zool.* **bug** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 115 LUC. *Merc.* 17 *etc.* | *bot.* **St. John's wort** DIOSC.[2] 3.157 *etc.* | *ichthyol. prob.* **sole** (*see* ἔσχαρος) DORIO (ATH. 7.330a) • *gen.* -ιδος L. *Sud.* | *acc. always* -ιν ‖ *nom. pl. and acc.* -ῖς PARMENI. (AP 9.113.1,2) ‖ *fem.* ἡ κ. SOR. 3.29.1 *etc.*

κορίσκη -ης, ἡ [κόρη] **girl, little girl** PLAT.[1] 71.12 TIMOCL. 24.1.

κορίσκιον -ου, τό POLL. 2.17, *see* κορίσκη.

κορίσκομαι to eat one's fill, be sated HP. *Art.* 35, *al.* • *only pres., see* κορέννυμι.

Κορίσκος -ου, ὁ **Koriskos,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 219b 21 *etc.*

κόριψ, ὁ [κόρη] **boy** HSCH.

κορκοδ- *see* κροκοδ-.

κόρκομα -ας, ἡ **basket** ALCH. 2.330.13, *cf.* [*Lat.* curcuma].

κόρκορα *ornith.* **corcora,** *a bird* HSCH.

κόρκορος *see* κόρχορος.

κορκορυγέω, *contr.* [κορκουρυγή] **to have intestinal rumbles** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 386.

κορκορυγή -ῆς ἡ *onomat.* **intestinal rumbling,** *hence* **tumult, uproar** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 491 | *pl.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 345 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 991.

κορκορυγισμός -οῦ, ὁ LUC. *Philopatr.* 3, *see* κορκορυγή • *v.l.* κορκορυγμός.

Κορκύνη -ης, ἡ **Korkyne,** *nurse of Ariadne* PLUT. *Thes.* 20.8.

Κορκυρ- *see* Κερκυρ-.

κόρμα *indecl.* POSID. 170, *see* κοῦρμι.

κορμάζω [κορμός] *aor. inf.* κορμάσαι POLL. 7.114 || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* κεκορμάσθαι HSCH. κ3644 || *aor. ptc. pass. fem.* κορμασθεῖσα DION. 20.15; **to cut off, cut into pieces** DION. *Lc.* POLL. *Lc.*

κορμηδόν [κορμός] *adv.* **like logs** HLD. 9.18.2.

κορμητής, ὁ HSCH., *see* κοσμητής.

κορμίον -ου, τό [κορμός] **small log** *I*G 11.2.233.13 (III^{BCE}) | **petticoat** AN. *in Rh.* 106.3.

κορμός -οῦ, ὁ [κείρω] **log, trunk,** *of a tree* OD. 23.196 HDT. 7.36.4 EUR. *Hec.* 575, *H.F.* 242 *etc.* | **ship** HSCH. | κ. ναυτικός oar EUR. *Hel.* 1601.

Κορνηλία -ας, ἡ **Cornelia,** *female name* PLUT. *T.G.* 1.3 *etc.*

Κορνήλιος -ου, ὁ **Cornelius,** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 47.3 *etc.*

Κόρνικλα, ὄρη, τά [Κορνίκολον] **mountains of Cornicum,** *in Latium* DION. 1.16.

Κορνικολανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Κορνίκολον] **inhabit. of Cornicum** DION. 3.50 *etc.*

Κορνίκολον -ου, τό **Cornicum,** *city in Latium* DION. 3.50.

Κορνιφίκιος -ου, ὁ **Cornificius,** *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 27.4 *etc.*

Κορνοπίων -ωνος, ὁ [κόρνωψ] **Kornopion,** "destroyer of locusts", *epith. of Herakles* STRAB. 13.1.64.

Κορνοῦτος -ου, ὁ **Cornutus,** *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 43.10 *etc.*

κόρνωψ *or* κόρνωψ -οπος, ὁ **locust** STRAB. 13.1.64 (*cf.* πάρνοψ) | **mosquito** HSCH.

Κόροιβος -ου, ὁ **Koroibos,** *first victor in the Olympic games* CALLIM. *fr.* 541 STRAB. 8.3.30 | *others* THUC. 3.22.3 EUR. *Rh.* 539.

κοροκόσμιον -ου, τό [κόρη, κόσμος] **ornament for a girl** AP.^{9} 54.32 CLEM. 4.58.1 HSCH.

κοροκότας *or* κοροκόττας *see* κροκόττας.

Κόρσντα -ων, τά **Koronta,** *city in Akarnania* THUC. 2.102.

Κοροπαῖος -ον [Κορόπη] **of Korope,** *in Thessaly* NIC. *Th.* 614.

Κορόπη -ης, ἡ **Korope,** *city of Thessaly* PLUT. *fr.* 145.115 HDN. 2.188, *al. etc.*

κοροπλᾰθικός -ή -όν [κοροπλάθος] **relating to the making of figurines** *or* **of dolls** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.335.

κοροπλάθος -ου, ὁ [κόρη, πλάσσω] **maker of figurines** *or* **of dolls** ISOCR. 15.2 PLAT. *Theaet.* 147b LUC. *Lex.* 22.

κοροπλάστης -ου, ὁ MOER. 234, *see* κοροπλάθος.

κορορά̆τωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* colorator] **dyer** *or* **burnisher** *I*EDIOCL. 7.54.

1. κόρος -ου, ὁ [*see* κορέννυμι] A **satiety, weariness** ▸ *with gen.:* ὕπνου καὶ φιλότητος **with sleep and love** IL. 13.636; φυλόπιδος **with war** IL. 19.221; γόοιο **with weeping** OD. 4.103 *etc.* || **satiety** THGN. 153 PIND. *O.* 2.95, *al.*; κόρον ἔχειν **to generate satiety** PIND. *N.* 7.52; κόρον ἔχειν δακρύων **to be sated with weeping** EUR. *Alc.* 185 | ἄχρι κόρου **to satiety** DEMOSTH. 19.187 = ἐς κόρον LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 11 B **insolence, haughtiness, disdain** PIND. *I.* 3.4 *etc.* || *personif.* Κόρος, ὁ **Koros, Satiety** OR. (HDT. 8.77.11) AESCHL. *Ag.* 382.

2. κόρος -ου, ὁ [*see* κόρη] A **youth** IL. 1.470, 4.321, 9.86, *al.* OD. 1.148, 8.262 PLAT. *Leg.* 772a *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* κ. Βοιωτῶν **Boeotian young men** IL. 2.510; κ. Ἀθηναίων **Athenian young men** EUR. *H.F.* 1164 | *at Sparta* **knights** [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 4.1.138) B **baby,** *in the womb* IL. 6.59 | **son, descendant, offspring** OD. 19.523 SOPH. *Ph.* 562 EUB. 9.6 *etc.* || **rag doll, puppet** SOPH. *fr.* 536 C **shoot, sprout** CHRYSIP.^{2} 1 HP. (GAL. 19.113) HSCH. • *Hom. and Ion. poet.* κοῦρος | *Dor.* κῶρος THEOCR. 15.120.

3. κόρος -ου, ὁ [*Heb.* kor] *meas.* **koros,** *for solids, equivalent to 100 Attic medimni* VT *Lev.* 27.16, *al.* NT *Luke* 16.7 *etc.*

4. κόρος -ου, ὁ [κορέω] **broom** BION 2.17 HSCH.

1. κορός -ά -όν [κορέω] **pure** PROCL. *in Hes.* 111 *etc.*

2. κορός -ά -όν **black** L. *E.M.* 529.30 *etc.*

Κορπίλοι -ων, οἱ **Korpiloi,** *Thracian people* STRAB. 7 *fr.* 47 *etc.*

κόρρα, ἡ *Dor. for* κόρρη.

Κόρραγος -ου, ὁ **Korragos,** *male name* AESCHN. 3.165 PLUT. *Demetr.* 53.9 *etc.*

κορρεκτόριος -α -ον [κορρήκτωρ] **of a governor** IUST. *Nov.* 8.1.

κόρρη -ης, ἡ [*see* κούρα] A **temple** IL. 4.502, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.78; τεφρὴ κ. **ash-colored temple** HEROND. 7.71 B **cheek, jaw:** ἐπὶ κόρρης πατάσσειν **to hit on the jaw** PHERECR. 165.1 DEMOSTH. 21.147 = ἐπὶ κ. τύπτειν PLAT. *Gorg.* 486c, *al.* = ἐπὶ κόρρας *Dor.* ἐλαύνειν THEOCR. 14.34 C *meton.* **head** NIC. *Th.* 905 OPP.^{1} 3.25 *etc.* | **neck** HSCH. D *archit.* **cornice,** *of a temple* VITR. 4.6.3 || **steps** HSCH. • *Ion. epic* κόρσῃ; *Dor.* κόρρα THEOCR. *Lc.*

κορρήκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* corrector] **governor** ISID.^{4} *epist.* 2.25.

κορριγία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* corrigia] **strap,** *of a harness* *I*EDIOCL. 10.19.

κορσαῖον -ου, τό DIOD. 1.10, *see* κόρσιον.

κορσάκις **goat** CRATIN. 463 (*dub. read.*) HSCH.

κορσεῖον -ου, τό [κόρση] **temple** NIC. *Al.* 135 • *pl.* -εῖα.

κόρσεον -ου, τό NIC. *Al.* 414 (*pl.* -εα), *see* κορσεῖον | *P*TEBT. 112.7 (II^{BCE}), *see* κόρσιον.

κορσεύς, ὁ HSCH., *see* κυρεύς.

κόρση -ης, ἡ *Ion. for* κόρρη.

κορσήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [κόρση] **greyish** ORPH. *L.* 498.

κόρσης -ου, ὁ [κείρω] **having a shaved beard** CHRYSIP. 3.198.30 (ATH. 13.565a).

Κόρσιαι -ῶν, αἱ **Korsiai,** *city in Boeotia* DEMOSTH. 19.141.

Κορσῖκα -ης, ἡ **Korsika** (Corsica), *island in the Tyrrhenian Sea* STRAB. 5.2.7, *al. etc.*

κόρσιον -ου, τό [κόρθη?] *bot.* **waterlily of the Nile** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.11 STRAB. 17.2.4.

κορσῖτης -ου, ὁ *a precious stone, prob. identical to* κορσοειδὴς λίθος (*see*) ORPH. *L.*^{2} 19 *etc.*

κορσοειδὴς λίθος, ὁ [κόρση, εἶδος] (stone) **of grey color** PLIN. 37.153.

κορσόω, *contr.* [*see* κουρά] *aor. inf. mid.* κορσώσασθαι HSCH. α1283; **to shave** HSCH | *mid.* = *act.* HSCH. *etc.*

κορσωτεύς -έως, ὁ [*see* κουρά] **barber** CHARON 1.

Κορσωτή -ῆς, ἡ **Korsote,** *city in Mesopotamia* XEN. *An.* 1.5.4.

κορσωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κορσόω] **barber** CALLIM. *fr.* 752 POLL. 2.32.

κορσωτήριον -ου, τό [κορσωτήρ] **barber's shop** CHARON 1 HSCH.

κορσωτός -ή -όν [κορσόω] **trimmed** LYC. 291.

κορτ- *see* κροτ-.

κόρτη, ἡ **Persian garment,** *worn by young men who have become adults* HSCH.

κορτίνη -ης, ἡ **curtain** CYR.^{4} *VSab.* 80 (p. 186.5) *etc.*

Κόρτωνα **Cortona,** *city in Etruria* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 3.1.48.

Κορῦβαντεῖον -ου, τό [Κορύβας] **temple of the Korybants** STRAB. 10.3.21.

Κορῠβάντειος -α -ον [Κορύβας] **of a Korybant, as a Korybant** PHAL. (AP 6.165.3) *etc.*

κορυβαντιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κορυβαντίαω] **Korybantic frenzy** DION. 2.19 (*pl.*) AN. *Subl.* 39.2 *etc.*

κορῠβαντιάω, *contr.* [Κορύβας] *Byz. impf.* ἐκορυβαντίων || *fut. inf.* κορυβαντιᾶσειν LUC. *Lex.* 16 || *aor. inf.* κορυβαντιᾶσαι LUC. *Sat.* 27; **to dance in the style of the Korybants** PLAT. *Symp.* 215e, *Ion* 533e | **to be beside oneself, rave** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 8 PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 35, *al.* LUC. *Herod.* 7 *etc.* || **to sleep with eyes open** PLIN. 11.147.

κορῠβαντίζω [Κορύβας] **to purify by Korybantic rites** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 119 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐκορυβάντιζεν) || *pass.* **to be purified by Korybantic rites** CELS. 3.22.

κορυβαντικός -ή -όν [Κορύβας] **Korybantic** PLUT. *Amat.* 759b.

κορυβάντιος -α -ον DION.^{9} 524 (*v.l.*), *see* κορυβάντειος.

Κορῠβαντίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* Κορύβας] **Korybantis,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 2.695.

κορυβαντιώδης -ες [Κορύβας] **like a Korybant** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 30.

Κορῠβᾶς -αντος, ὁ [κόρυς?] A **priest of Rhea, Korybant** EUR. *Bac.* 125 (*pl.*) B *extens.* **drunk** POSIDIP. 28.22 || **man raving** *or* **beside himself** SYN. *epist.* 122 C **enthusiasm, possession, poetic inspiration** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 45 D **korybant,** *fabulous gem* PLUT. *Fluv.* 18.8 • *for the forms in* Κυρβ- *see* Κύρβας.

κορυδαλλά -ᾶς, ἡ **lark** EPICHAR. 42.2, *see* κορυδός.

Κορῠδᾰλλεύς -έως, ὁ [Κορυδαλλός] *adj. masc.* of **the deme of Korydallos** STRAB. 9.1.14 *etc.*

κορῠδαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ **lark** SIM. 33.1 THEOCR. 7.23, *see* κορυδός.

κορῠδαλλός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κορυδός] **lark** THEOCR. 10.50 HSCH. *etc.*

Κορυδαλλός -οῦ, ὁ **Korydallos,** *Attic deme* THPHR. *fr.* 181 | *mountain in Attica* STRAB. 9.1.14 | *male name* HDT. 7.214.2.

κορύδαλος -ου, ὁ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 20, *al.*, *see* κορῠδός.

κορῠδός -οῦ, ὁ *ornith.* **lark** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 472 *etc.*

κόρῠδος -ου, ὁ [*see* κόρυς; *cf. AS* hirot] PLAT. *Euthyd.* 291b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559a 2 *etc.*, *see* κορῠδός.

κορῠδῠλις -εως, ἡ **young tuna** NUM. (ATH. 7.304e) (*acc.* -ιν) • *cf.* κορδύλη.

κορυδών -ῶνος, ὁ **lark** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 7, *see* κορυδός.

Κορῠδών -ῶνος, ὁ **Korydon,** *male name* THEOCR. 4.1 *etc.*

κόρυζα -ας, ἡ [*cf. AS* hrot] **snot** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.10 GAL. 5.253 LUC. *DMort.* 6.2 | **cold** HP. *Prog.* 14 (*pl.*) GAL. 7.107.

κορυζᾶς -ᾶ, ἡ [κόρυζα] **snotty-nosed kid** MEN. *fr.* 530 (*v.l.*).

κορυζάω, *contr.* [κόρυζα] *impf.* ἐκορύζων POL. 38.12.5 || *pf.* <κε>κορυζηκώς L. *EGen. s.v.* Λημῶ (*corr.*); **to have a runny nose** PLAT. *Rp.* 343a ARISTOT. *Pr.* 861a 18 LUC. *DMort.* 9.2 || **to be in confusion** POL. *Lc.* | **to be stupid** HSCH.

κορυζώδης -ες [κόρυζα] **suffering from a cold** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.3.

κορυθάϊξ -άϊκος, ὁ [κόρυς, ἀίσσω] **shaking the crest** IL. 22.132.

κορυθαιόλος -ον [κόρυς, αἰόλλω] **shaking the crest** IL. 2.816, *al.* (*Hektor*), 20.38 (*Ares*) | *fig.* **with swaying helmet,** *i.e.* **warrior,** κορυθαιόλα νείκη **helmet-shaking battle** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 818; μέλος NONN. *D.* 6.120, *al.*

Κορυθάλεια *or* Κορυθαλία -ας, ὁ **Korythaleia,** *epith. of Artemis* ATH. 4.139a *etc.* | *nurse of Apollo* PLUT. *QConv.* 657e.

κορυθαλία -ας, ἡ [κορυθαίολος] HSCH., *see* εἰρεσιώνη.

κορυθαλίστριαι -ῶν, αἱ [κορύθαλεια] **dancers in honor of Korythalia** HSCH.

κόρυθος *gen. of* κόρυς.

Κορύλας -ου, ὁ **Korylas,** *chief of the Paphlagonians* XEN. *An.* 5.5.12, 22.

κορυλλίων, ὁ *ornith.* **coryllion,** *a bird* HSCH.

κόρυμβα, τά *see* κόρυμβος.
κορυμβάς -άδος, ὁ [κόρυμβος] **string,** *for a basket or net or laces* HSCH.
Κορύμβασος -ου, ὁ **Korymbasos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 28.51.
κορύμβη -ης, ἡ [κόρυμβος] **hair ornament, hairstyle** ASIUS *Ep.* 13.5.
κορυμβήθρα -ας, ἡ [κόρυμβος] **ivy with white flowers** DIOSC.[2] 2.179a.
κορύμβηλος -ου, ὁ NIC. *fr.* 74.18, *see* κορυμβήθρα.
κορυμβίας -ου, ὁ [κόρυμβος] *bot.* **ivy** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.6.
κορύμβιον -ου, τό [κόρυμβος] **cluster, small corymb** DIOSC.[2] 3.94 | *bot.* **campion** DIOSC.[2] 3.100a.
κορυμβίς -ίδος, ἡ **corymb** ANTIM. 175, *see* κόρυμβος.
κορυμβίτης -ου, ὁ [κόρυμβος] **in clusters:** κισσός ivy, *see* κορυμβίας ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 5.84).
κορυμβοειδής -ές (*v.l.*), *see* κορυμβώδης.
κορυμβόομαι, *contr.* [κόρυμβος] **to be fashioned in clusters** *or* **curls,** *of hair* NICOL.[1] 62 (*pf. ptc.* κεκορυμβωμένη).
κόρυμβος -ου, ὁ [*see* κορυφή] Ⓐ **peak, summit,** *of a mountain* HDT. 7.218.3 | *of a tomb* AESCHL. *Pers.* 659 ‖ *pl.* **end** *or* **decoration, stern,** *of a ship* IL. 9.241 AESCHL. *Pers.* 411 AP. 2.601 *etc.* | **hairstyle** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.219.3) HERACL.[2] 55 ‖ **acropolis** HSCH. Ⓑ *bot.* **corymb,** *cluster of flowers or fruits, ending in a point* MOSCH. 3.4 *etc.* | *esp. of fruit of the ivy* PLUT. *QConv.* 648f *etc.* ‖ **asparagus stalk** HSCH. • *pl.* οἱ κόρυμβοι *and* τὰ κόρυμβα.
Κόρυμβος -ου, ὁ **Korymbos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 13.141 (*v.l. for* Κόρυνθος).
κορυμβοφόρος -ον [κόρυμβος, φέρω] **bearing clusters,** *of ivy* LONG. 2.26.1 ‖ **crowned with ivy** NONN. *D.* 18.3, *al.*
κορυμβώδης -ες [κόρυμβος] **like corymbs** ORIB. 11.1.1.
κόρυμνα -ας, ἡ **necklace** HSCH.
κορυνάω, *contr.* [κορύνη] **to put forth a bud** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.12.2.
κορύνη -ης, ἡ [κόρυς] Ⓐ **club, mace** IL. 7.141 HDT. 1.59.5 EUR. *Suppl.* 715 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 28 THEOCR. 25.63 | **staff, rod** THEOCR. 7.19 HSCH. Ⓑ **bud** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.1 Ⓒ *fig.* **penis** NIC. *Al.* 409 AUTOM. (AP 5.129.8) • κορύνη IL. *l.c.* THEOCR. 7.19 | κορύνη EUR. *l.c.* THEOGR. 25.63 NIC. *l.c.*
κορύνησις -εως, ἡ [κορυνάω] **germination** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.1 PHAEN. 37 (ATH. 61f).
κορυνήτης -ου, ὁ [κορύνη] **armed with a mace** *or* **club** IL. 7.138 PAUS. 8.11.4 HSCH. | *epith. of Periphetes* PLUT. *Thes.* 8.1, *al.*
κορυνηφόρος -ον [κορύνη, φέρω] NONN. *Ev.* 18.14, *see* κορυνήτης ‖ *subst.* οἱ κορυνηφόροι **club-bearers,** *bodyguards of Peisistratos* HDT. 1.59.5 DIOG. 1.66 *etc.* | *at Sikyon* **peasants** POLL. 3.83.
κορυνθεύς -έως, ὁ [κορύνη?] **basket** HSCH. | **cock** HSCH.
Κόρυνθος -ου, ὁ **Korynthos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 13.141.
κορυνιόεις -όεσσα -όεν [κορύνη] **shaped like a knob** *or* **protuberance** HES. *Sc.* 289 (*v.l. for* κορωνιόωντα).
κορυνόμαχος -ον [κορύνη, μάχομαι] **fighting with a club** HSCH. *s.v.* κορυνήτης.
κορυνώδης -ες [κορύνη] **like a bud** *or* **shoot** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.2 HSCH.
κορυπτιάω, *contr.* [κορύπτω] **to give oneself airs** HSCH. (*impf. 2. sg.* ἐκορυπτίας).
κορυπτίλος -ου [κορύπτω] **striking with the horns** THEOCR. 5.147.
κορύπτω [*see* κόρυς] *fut.* κορύψω ‖ *aor.* ἐκόρυψα; **to strike with the horns** THEOCR. 3.5 OR. (LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 31) STRAB. 10.3.21 *etc.*
κόρυς -ῦθος, ἡ [*see* κόρυμβος] **helmet** IL. 12.184, *al.* OD. 24.523 *etc.* | *meton.* **head, skull** EUR. *Bac.* 1186 • *acc. sg.* κόρυθα IL. 11.351, κόρυν IL. 13.131, *al.* ‖ *dat. pl.* κορύθεσσιν SOPH. *Ant.* 116.
Κόρυς, ὁ **Korys,** *river in Arabia* HDT. 3.9.2.
κορύσσω [κόρυς] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to equip with weapons** BATR. 123 NONN. *D.* 33.118 | *fig.* βίον κορυσσέμεν ὀρθοβούλοισι μαχαναῖς to equip his life with wise counsels PIND. *P.* 8.75 Ⓑ **to swell up:** κῦμα the wave IL. 21.306 Ⓒ *extens.* **to provoke, intensify:** πόλεμον battle IL. 2.273; κλόνον ἀνδρῶν the turmoil of men HES. *Sc.* 148; φιλαιμάτους ἀλκάς bloodthirsty battles EUR. *Rh.* 933 ❷ *mid. and pass.* Ⓐ **to arm oneself** IL. 4.274, *al.*; χαλκῷ in bronze IL. 5.562, *al.*; ὅπλων κεκορυθμένος ἔνδυτ'(α) encased in armor EUR. *I.A.* 1073 | **to be armored, strengthened,** *of weapons* IL. 16.802; δοῦρε δύω κεκορυθμένα χαλκῷ two spears tipped with bronze IL. 3.18, *al.* Ⓑ **to prepare to fight** ATH. 3.127a (*of a cock*) | *extens.* **to fight** ▸ τινι against s.o. NONN. *D.* 31.166 *al.* Ⓒ **to rise up,** *of waves* IL. 4.424 AP. 2.71 | *of torrents* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.277.1) | *of clouds* THEOCR. 25.94 ‖ *fig., of discord* IL. 4.442 • *imper. mid. 2. sg.* κορύσσεο AP. 4.448 | *poet. inf.* κορυσσέμεν PIND. *l.c.*, *pass. 2. sg.* κορύσσεαι IL. 10.37 ‖ *impf.* ἐκόρυσσον, *epic 3. sg.* κόρυσσε IL. 21.306, *mid.* ἐκορυσσόμην, *epic 3. sg.* κορύσσετο IL. 7.206, *etc.* ‖ *aor. ptc.* κορύσσας NONN. *D.* 2.414, *mid.* κορυσσάμενος IL. 19.397 *etc.* ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκορυθμένος IL. 17.3 *etc.*
κορυστής -οῦ, ὁ [κορύσσω] **armed man, warrior** IL. 4.457, *al.*
κορυφαγενής -ές [κορυφή, γίγνομαι] *usu. fem.* **born from the head of Zeus,** *epith. of Athena* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 281f | *epith. of an equilateral triangle for the Pythagoreans* PLUT. *Isid.* 381f.
κορυφαία -ας, ἡ [κορυφή] **headstall of the bridle** XEN. *Hip.* 3.2, *al.* POLL. 1.147 | **tuft of hair at the root** LUC. *Lex.* 5.
κορύφαινα -ης, ἡ [κορυφή] *ichthyol.* **dolphinfish** (*see* ἵππουρος) DORIO (ATH. 7.304c) HSCH.
κορυφαῖον, τό *see* κορυφαῖος.
κορυφαῖος -α -ον [κορυφή] Ⓐ **occupying the top** *or* **the summit,** *hence* **the most important** *or* **the first, highest, supreme** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 953 PLUT. *Col.* 1115b; δύο μὲν ταῦτα κορυφαιότατα οἴκοθεν ἔχοντα ἥκειν to come from home possessing these two supreme qualities LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 34 | *epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 2.4.5 Ⓑ **ending in a point:** ὁ κ. πῖλος pointed hat (*Lat.* apex) of the flamens PLUT. *Marc.* 5.5 Ⓒ *subst.:* ὁ κορυφαῖος **chief** HDT. 3.82.3, *al.* | *esp.* **leader of the chorus, koryphaios** DEMOSTH. 21.60 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1277a 11 POSID. 170 | **head,** *of a political party* POL. 28.4.6 | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.133 | **originator of a philosophical doctrine** HIPP. 1.10.2; *Christ.: subst.* ὁ κορυφαιότατος **supreme head** τῶν ἀποστόλων of the apostles, *Peter* EPIPH. *Anc.* 9.4 | ὁ κορυφαῖος **bishop** BAS. *epist.* 94.1.32 ‖ *subst.:* ἡ κορυφαία **rein** HSCH. ‖ τὸ κορυφαῖον **upper part, top** XEN. *Cyn.* 10.2 (*of a net*) POLL. 5.31 *etc.* | **crowning achievement:** τὰ κορυφαῖα τῆς νίκης the crowning glory of victory HDN.[1] 8.3.5 Ⓓ *ichthyol.* **dolphinfish** (*see* ἵππουρος) CYRAN. 110 ‖ *superl.* -τατος PLUT. *Col.* 1115b.
κορυφαιότης -ητος, ἡ [κορυφαῖος] **excellence, supremacy** CH 18.16.
κορυφάς -άδος, ἡ [κορυφή] **upper part of the navel** HP. (GAL. 19.113).
Κορυφάσιον -ου, τό [Κορυφάσιον] **Koryphasion,** *prom. near Pylos* | *extens.* **Pylos** THUC. 4.3.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.18.
Κορυφάσιος -α -ον **of Koryphasion** LEON. (AP 6.129.3).
κορυφή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* κόρυμβος] Ⓐ **top of the head,** *of a horse* IL. 8.83 XEN. *Hip.* 1.11 *etc.* | *of a man* HOM. 3.309 CALLIM. *fr.* 110.76 HDT. 4.187.2 | *esp. the part between the* βρέγμα *and the* ἰνίον HP. *V.C.* 2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491a 34 ‖ **top, summit,** *of a mountain or hill* IL. 1.499, *al.* PIND. *P.* 1.27 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 270 | *pl.* IL. 3.10, *al.* HDT. 4.181.2 (*of a head*) EUR. *Ion* 86 *etc.* ‖ κατὰ κορυφήν **from above, vertically** POL. 8.7.3; ὅπως κατὰ κορυφὴν ἐσβαλοῦσιν ἐς τὴν κάτω Μακεδονίαν in order to attack the Macedonian plain from above THUC. 2.99.1; ἵσταται κατὰ κορυφὴν ὁ ἥλιος the sun is at its zenith PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 938a; τοῦ κατὰ κορυφὴν ἱσταμένου σημείου of the constellation which is at its zenith PLUT. *Mar.* 11.8 ‖ *fig.* **peak, summit,** *indicating excellence and superiority:* ἀέθλων κ. the summit of contests PIND. *O.* 2.14; κορυφαὶ ἀρετᾶν the highest virtues PIND. *N.* 1.35; παντὸς ἔχει κορυφάν it is the best thing of all PIND. *P.* 9.79 ‖ Ⓑ **point, extremity,** *of beams* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.14.8 ATH.[1] 22.8 ‖ *anat.* **tip,** *of the fingers* POLL. 2.146 | coccyx POLL. 2.183 ‖ *fig.* **extreme point:** κορυφὴν ὁ λόγος ἐπιθεὶς ἑαυτῷ discourse adding a finishing touch to itself PLUT. *Sollert.* 975a | **highest point** *or* **climax** *or* **main point** PIND. *O.* 7.69 PLAT. *Crat.* 415a; βίου of life PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.107 = τῶν καθ' ἡλικίαν ἀναβάσεων POLL. 2.10 Ⓒ **critical period,** *of an illness* ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.10 Ⓓ *of a city* **capital:** ἡ κ. τῆς οἰκουμένης the capital of the world (*Rome*) LIB. *Or.* 59.19 Ⓔ *math.* **vertex,** *of an angle* POL. 1.26.16 | *of a triangle* POL. 2.14.8 | *of a cone* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362b 3 | *of the delta* PLAT. *Tim.* 21e • *Dor.* -ά PIND. *l.c.* | *Ion. dat. pl.* -ῇσι IL. 3.10 *etc.*
Κορυφή -ῆς, ἡ **Koryphe,** *mountain in India* PLUT. *Flav.* 4.3.
κορυφήνδε [κορυφή] *adv.* **to the top** ORPH. *L.* 112.
κορύφιον -ου, τό [κορυφή] **coryphium,** *gasteropod mollusc* XENOCR. (ORIB. 2.58.79).
κορυφιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κορυφή] **upper edge of a net** POLL. 5.31 | **horse's headstall** HSCH.
κορυφιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κορυφή] **diadem** HSCH. *ISEG* 21.556 (IV[BCE]) (*prob.*).
κορυφόω, *contr.* [κορυφή] *impf.* ἐκορύφουν EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 8.23, *mid. pass.* ἐκορυφούμην ‖ *fut.* κορυφώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκορύφωσα, *mid.* ἐκορυφωσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκορύφωμαι ‖ *Byz. ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκορυφώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκορυφώθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to heap up towards a point** GEOP. 5.26.9 Ⓑ **to complete, finish** PLUT. *Per.* 13.7 HSCH. ‖ **to bring to a peak, worsen** [BAS.] *Lac.* 3 ❷ *mid.* **to sum up:** τὴν ἄχραντον οὐσίαν τοῦ θεοῦ κορυφούμενοι collecting in itself the uncontaminated essence of the god IUL. 11.143b ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to rise up,** *of a wave* IL. 4.426 THPHR. *Sens.* 25 CH 18.10 ‖ *fig., of desire* ARISTAEN. 1.10 | τὸ δ' ἔσχατον κορυφοῦται βασιλεῦσι kings reach the pinnacle of fortune PIND. *O.* 1.113 Ⓑ **to be summed up** *or* **added up** ALC.[2] (AP 7.429.5) Ⓒ **to reach the climax** IOS. *B.I.* 6.2.9.
κορυφώδης -ες [κορυφή] **rising to a point** HP. *Epid.* 6.1.10.
κορύφωμα -ατος, τό [κορυφόω] **tip, summit** ATH.[1] 36.7.
κορύφωσις -εως, ἡ [κορυφόω] **apex, peak,** *of a pyramid* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.14 ‖ *fig.* **being puffed up with pride** [CAES.] 3.121 (38.1009).
Κορφίνιον -ου, τό **Korphinion** (*Lat.* **Corfinium**) *city in Samnium* PLUT. *Caes.* 34.6.
Κορφίνιος -ου, ὁ **Corfinius,** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 51.3 (*dub.*).
κόρχορος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **pimpernel** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.2

etc. | **jute** PLIN. 21.89, *al.* • *also* κόρκορος ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 239.

Κορώβιος -ου, ὁ **Korobios,** *Cretan* HDT. 4.151.2, *al.*

Κορωναῖοι -ων, οἱ [Κορώνεια] **Koroneans,** *inhabit. of Koroneia* HDT. 5.79.2 THUC. 4.93.4 *etc.*

Κορώνεια -ας, ἡ **Koroneia,** *city in Boeotia* IL. 2.503 THUC. 1.113.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -είη NONN. *D.* 4.335, *Aeol.* -ῆα ALC. 325.2.

κορωνεκάβη -ης, ἡ [κορώνη, Ἑκάβη] **Hecuba old as a crow** MYRIN. (AP 11.67.2).

Κορωνεύς -έως, ὁ [Κορώνεια] **inhabit. of Koroneia** POL. 27.1.8 *etc.*

κορώνεως -ω, ὁ [κορώνη] **black fig** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 628 POLL. 6.82.

κορώνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* cornīx; *see* κόραξ, κόραφος] Ⓐ *ornith.* **shearwater** OD. 5.66, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 13 THPHR. *Sign.* 16 *etc.* | **raven, crow** HES. *Op.* 747 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 609 BABR. 46.9 *etc.* | *prov.* ὑπὲρ τὰς κορώνας βεβιωκώς **having lived longer than crows** POLL. 2.16; κορώνη τὸν σκορπίον **the crow has caught the scorpion** (*referring to difficult or dangerous feats*) MELEAG. (AP 12.92.3) HSCH. | κ. Δαυλία **nightingale** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 936 Ⓑ *generic.* **curved object: handle** *or* **bolt,** *of a door* OD. 1.441, *al.* POLL. 1.77, *al.* | **end, tip,** *of a bow* IL. 4.111 OD. 21.138, *al.* | **curved part of the shaft,** *of a cart* HSCH. | *of a plow* AP. 3.1318 | **stern,** *of a ship* ARAT. 345 | *type of crown* HSCH. Ⓒ *anat.* **coronoid apophysis, coronoid process,** *of the mandible and ulna* HP. *Art.* 18 *etc.* Ⓓ **crown, culmination** CALLIM. *fr.* 227 (*prob.*); χρυσῷ βίῳ χρυσῆν κορώνην ἐπιθεῖναι **to place a golden crown on a golden life** LUC. *Peregr.* 33.

Κορώνη -ης, ἡ **Korone,** *female name* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 412c.

κορωνιάω, *contr.* [κορώνη] **to curve** HES. *Sc.* 289 (*epic ptc.* κορωνιόωντα) | **arch the neck,** *of a horse* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.777.2) | *fig.* **be presumptuous** POL. 27.15.6 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐκορωνία).

κορωνιδεύς -έως, ὁ [κορώνη] **young crow** CRATIN. 190 HSCH.

κορωνίης -ου [κορωνιάω] *Ion.* **arching the neck,** *of a rearing horse* SEM. 18 (*conject. for* -ίτης).

κορώνιος -ον [κορωνίς] **with curved horns** HSCH.

κορωνίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* κορώνη] Ⓐ *adj.* **curved,** *of ships* **with curved stern** IL. 1.170, *al.* OD. 19.182, *al.* | *of oxen* **with curved horns** THEOCR. 25.151 Ⓑ *subst.* **crown, garland** STESICH. 10.3 HSCH. | **bud** HSCH. | **koronis,** *curved line marking the end of a book or chapter* PHILOD. (AP 11.41.7) | *sign of crasis* L. *E.M.* 763.10 *etc.* Ⓒ *extens.* **end, completion:** ἐπιθέναι τὴν κορωνίδα τῷ συγγράμματι **to put an end to the work** PLUT. *Adul.* 66e LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 26; ἀπὸ τῆς ἀρχῆς μέχρι τῆς κορωνίδος **from the beginning to the end** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 334c Ⓓ **climax, summit, crown:** τοῦ βίου **of life** PLUT. *An seni* 789a; τῶν ἀγαθῶν **of good things** HLD. 10.39 • *acc. sg.* -ιν HES. *fr.* 123.3.

Κορωνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Koronis,** *female name* HOM. 16.2 PIND. *P.* 3.25 CALLIM. *fr.* 260.60 *etc.*

κορώνισμα -ατος, τό [κορώνη] **song of beggars** ATH. 8.360b HSCH.

κορωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κορώνη] **beggar with a crow** ATH. 8.360b HSCH. | οἱ κ. *title of a work by Hagnokles of Rhodes* ATH. 8.360b | **boy with long hair,** *at Cumae* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 261e.

κορωνίτης *see* κορωνίης.

κορωνοβόλον -ου, τό [κορώνη, βάλλω] **sling,** *for shooting crows* AP 7.546.1.

κορωνόν -οῦ, τό [κορώνη] *anat.* **coronoid process,** *of the mandible and ulna* GAL. 2.460, *al.* ‖ *pl.* **elbows** LUC. *Pod.* 122 ORIB. 10.18.7, *al.* • *pl. also* κόρωνα.

κορωνοπόδιον -ου, τό [κορώνη, πούς] *bot.* **plantain** (*see* κορωνόπους) GEOP. 20.9 *etc.*

κορωνοποδώδης -ες [κορωνόπους] **like crow's feet** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.5.

κορωνόπους -ποδος, ὁ [κορώνη, πούς] *bot.* **plantain** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.3 *etc.*

κορωνός -ή -όν [*see* κορώνη] **curved, with curved horns** ARCHIL. 35.2 HSCH. | *anat.* **coronoid** HP. *Art.* 30 ‖ **proud, haughty** L. *E.M.* 530.27; κορωνὰ βαίνειν **to walk with head held high** ANACR. 133, *see* κορωνιάω.

Κόρωνος -ου, ὁ **Koronos,** *male name* IL. 2.746.

κόσαβος -ου ὁ HSCH., *v.l. for* κότταβος.

Κόσας -α, ὁ **Cosas,** *river in Latium* AEL. *V.H.* 2.26 *etc.*

κοσκίνευτήριον -ου, τό [κοσκινεύω] **area for sifting** *the wheat* PRYL. 215.34 (III[CE]).

κοσκίνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [κοσκινεύω] **one who sifts** PPSI 365.18 (III[BCE]).

κοσκίνευτικόν -οῦ, τό [κοσκινευτής] **tax on the sifting of grain** PTEBT. 1102.8 (II[BCE]).

κοσκινεύω [κόσκινον] *fut.* κοσκινεύσω HIPPIATR. *Paris.* 1034 ‖ *aor. inf.* κοσκινεῦσαι | *ptc.* κοσκινεύσας HIPPIATR. *Paris.* 621 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκοσκινευμένος *in pap.* ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* κοσκινευθείς HSCH. λ622; **to sift** AET. 4.19.3 ‖ *pass.* **to be judged** DEMOCR. B 164 GEOP. 3.7.1 • *imper.* -έσθω.

κοσκινηδόν [κόσκινον] **like a sieve** LUC. *Tim.* 3, *Sat.* 24.

κοσκίνιζω [κόσκινον] *fut. ptc.* κοσκινίσων IO.[1] *in G.C.* 54.5 ‖ *aor. imper.* κοσκίνισον ALCH. 3.346.3 | *inf.* κοσκινίσαι L. *Sud.* σ458 | *ptc.* κοσκινίσας ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκοσκινισμένος ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* κοσκινισθῆναι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 177.7 | *ptc.* κοσκινισθείς HIPPIATR. *Cant.* 7.1; **to sift, winnow** VT (Aq.) *Amos* 9.9 GEOP. 13.15.4.

κοσκίνιον -ου, τό [κόσκινον] **small sieve** CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647f).

κοσκίνισις -εως, ἡ [κοσκινίζω] **sifting** IO.[1] *in G.A.* 54.2.

κοσκινόγῦρος -ου, ὁ [κόσκινον, γῦρος] **sieve** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1037.

κοσκινοειδής -ές [κόσκινον, εἶδος] **like a sieve** • κοσκινοειδῶς **in the fashion of a sieve** ZOS.[1] 139.3.

κοσκινοειδῶς *adv., see* κοσκινοειδής.

κοσκινόμαντις -ιδος, ὁ *and* ἡ [κόσκινον, μάντις] **divination using a sieve** THEOCR. 3.31 ARTEMID. 2.69 *etc.*

κόσκῐνον -ου, τό **sieve** SEM. 7.59 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 373 VT *Sir.* 27.4 *etc.* | *as instrum. of divination* AEL. *N.A.* 8.5 | κ. Ἐρατοσθένους **sieve of Eratosthenes,** *for finding prime numbers* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.13.

κοσκίνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κόσκινον, ποιέω] **sieve maker** PHILYLL. 13.

κοσκινοπώλης -ου, ὁ [κόσκινον, πώλης] **seller of sieves** NICOPH. 10.4.

κοσκίνωμα -ατος, τό [κόσκινον] **grating, railing** VT (Sym.) *Exod.* 35.16.

κοσκυλμάτια -ων, τά [σκύλλω] **cuttings of leather,** *hence* **trifles, scraps** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 49.

Κόσκυνθος -ου, ὁ **Koskynthos,** *river of Euboea* LYC. 1035.

Κοσκώνιος -ου, ὁ **Cosconius,** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 51.2.

κοσμᾱγός -οῦ, ὁ [κόσμος, ἡγέομαι] **governing the cosmos** DAMASC. *Pr.* 132 *etc.*

κοσμάριον -ου, ὁ [κόσμος] **small ornament** ATH. 11.474e.

κοσμάρχης -ου [κόσμος, ἄρχω] **governing the cosmos** DAMASC. *Pr.* 132.

Κοσμᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Kosmas,** *male name* AP 16.114 (*title*).

κοσμέω, *contr.* [κόσμος] *impf.* ἐκόσμουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκοσμούμην ‖ *fut.* κοσμήσω, *mid.* κοσμήσομαι XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐκόσμησα, *mid.* ἐκοσμησάμην ‖ *pf.* κεκόσμηκα, *mid. pass.* κεκόσμημαι ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* ἐκεκοσμήκεσαν DCASS. 30/35.102.9, *mid. pass.* ἐκεκοσμήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκοσμήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κοσμηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to arrange, put in order** IL. 2.554, *al.* EUR. *Rh.* 662 | *hence* **to prepare, organize,** lay out: δόρπον dinner OD. 7.13; ἀοιδήν a song HOM. 7.59; ἐς τάφον λέβητα an urn for burial SOPH. *El.* 1401; τραπέζαν a table XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.6 Ⓑ **to direct, govern, rule** HDT. 1.59.6 SOPH. *Ai.* 1103 PLAT. *Phaed.* 97c DION. 2.7.4 *etc.* | *in Crete* **to be kosmos, hold the office of kosmos** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272a 35 POL. 22.15.1 Ⓒ **to adorn** BATR. 121 HES. *Op.* 72 PIND. *I.* 1.19 HDT. 4.180.3 = κ. κόσμῳ VT *Ezek.* 16.11; ἐν καταστολῇ κοσμίῳ μετὰ αἰδοῦς καὶ σωφροσύνης κοσμεῖν ἑαυτάς **to adorn oneself with modesty and discretion in decent garments** NT *1Tim.* 2.9 | *fig.* EUR. *Med.* 576; ἐπὶ τὸ μεῖζον κοσμοῦντες **embellishing beyond the truth** THUC. 1.21.1; λόγον εὐρυθμίαις **a speech with harmonious phrases** ISOCR. 5.27 Ⓓ **to celebrate, exalt** PIND. *N.* 6.46; τόν ... τὴν ἐκείνων ἀρετὴν κοσμήσοντα **the one who would exalt their prowess** DEMOSTH. 18.287 Ⓔ **to give honor, honor:** τάφον a tomb SOPH. *Ant.* 396; νέκυν a dead body EUR. *Tr.* 1147 | **to be an honor to, bring honor to:** πατρίδα one's homeland THGN. 947; φιλοσοφίαν philosophy ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.30 ❷ *mid.* **to put in good order:** πολίτας one's own men IL. 2.806, *al.* | **to adorn:** τὰς κεφαλάς the hair HDT. 7.209.3; χαλκοῖς σῶμ' ἐκοσμήσανθ' ὅπλοις **they adorned their bodies with bronze armor** EUR. *Ph.* 1359 | **to adorn oneself** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.30 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be arranged, be put in order** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.26 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247a; ἐπί τε τάξις πλεῦνας ἐκεκοσμέατο **they were arrayed in more ranks** HDT. 9.31.2 Ⓑ **to be ascribed to, belong to** SEXT. *P.* 1.231; ἐς γὰρ τὸν Αἴγυπτον νομὸν αὗται ἐκεκοσμέατο **these had been included in the province of Egypt** HDT. 3.91.2; ἐς Πέρσας κεκοσμέαται **they were numbered among the Persians** HDT. 6.41.4 Ⓒ **to be ordered, commanded** PLAT. *Gorg.* 504a; τάδε δὲ ἄλλα ἐκεκοσμέατό οἱ **these other things were arranged by him** HDT. 1.100.2; *subst. ptc.* τὰ κοσμούμενα **the established order** SOPH. *Ant.* 677 Ⓓ **to be disciplined, obey** PLAT. *Leg.* 716a; οἱ κοσμούμενοι τοῖς νόμοις **those who live according to the laws** PHIL.[2] 5.361.10 Ⓔ **to be prepared, organized** PIND. *N.* 1.22 (*of a meal*) Ⓕ **to be adorned, adorn oneself** HDT. 7.40.2; ▸ τινι **with sthg.** HOM. 5.65 SOPH. *Ph.* 1064 PLAT. *Ion* 535d *etc.* | *fig.* VT *3Macc.* 6.1; αἰδοῖ **with modesty** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.33 • *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* κεκοσμέαται HDT. 6.41.4 LUC. *Syr.* 39 ‖ *Ion. ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐκεκοσμέατο HDT. 1.100.2, *al.* ‖ *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* κόσμηθεν IL. 3.1.

κόσμημα -ατος, τό [κοσμέω] **ornament** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.7 PLAT. *Leg.* 956d *etc.*

κόσμησις -εως, ἡ [κοσμέω] **arrangement** PLAT. *Criti.* 117b, *al.* | **adornment** PLUT. *Thes.* 23.3 (*pl.*).

Κοσμητάς -ᾶ, ὁ [κοσμέω] **Kosmetas, "supreme orderer",** *epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 3.17.4.

κοσμήτειρα -ας, ἡ [κοσμητής] **female orderer** ORPH. *H.* 10.8.

κοσμητέον [κοσμέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to put in order** *or* **arrange** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.3.20.6.

κοσμητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κοσμητής] **arranger, leader** AESCHN. 3.185 (*epigr.*) | **governor, magistrate** MAN.[1] 1.105.

κοσμητήριον -ου, τό [κοσμητήρ] **kosmeterion,** *building at Sikyon* PAUS. 2.7.5.

κοσμητής -οῦ, ὁ [κοσμέω] Ⓐ **orderer, leader** AESCHN. 3.185 (*epigr.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 844a | *at Athens* **kosmetes,** *director of ephebes* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 42.2 TEL. p. 50 H. *etc.* Ⓑ **manservant, barber** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.20 HSCH. Ⓒ **entablature** [BAS.] *Myst.* 7 (p. 259.20) • *also* -ίτης.

κοσμητικός -ή -όν [κοσμητός] **relating to arranging** *or* **adorning** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1344b 26 | *subst.*: ἡ κ. (*sc.* τέχνη) art of arranging PLAT. *Soph.* 227a, *Pol.* 282a • *adv.* κοσμητικῶς **in an ordered way, with order** HIEROCL.[3] *Pr.* 465a 9.

κοσμητός -ή -όν [κοσμέω] **put in order, ordered** OD. 7.127.

κοσμήτρια, ἡ HSCH. (*s.v.* Σαραχηδώ) *etc.*, *see* κοσμήτειρα.

κόσμητρον -ου, τό [κοσμέω] **broom** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 59 *etc.*

κοσμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [κοσμέω] **orderer,** *hence* **commander, leader** IL. 1.16, *al.* OD. 18.152 AP. 1.194 | **adorner, magnifier** ARISTOT. *fr.* 76.

κοσμιαῖος -α -ον [κόσμος] **as big as the cosmos** AET. 1.12.6.

κοσμίδιον -ου, τό [κόσμος] **adornment** LEONTN. *Vlo. Eleem.* 7 (p. 14.5).

κοσμίζω [κόσμος] **to adorn** COD. *Iust.* 8.11.3 | **clean** HSCH. *s.v.* σαρῶ.

κοσμικός -ή -όν [κόσμος] **relating to the cosmos, cosmic** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 196a 25 PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 53 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 119f LUC. *Paras.* 11 || **of this world, worldly, secular** (*desires*) NT *Titus* 2.12 GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.8.3, *al. etc.*; τὸ ἅγιον κ. the earthly sanctuary NT *Heb.* 9.1.

κόσμιον -ου, τό [κόσμος] **adornment** DIOD. 25.15 PLUT. *Coniug.* 141e *etc.* | **insignia** PLUT. *Ant.* 17.2 *etc.*

κόσμιος -α -ον [κόσμος] Ⓐ *of things* **ordered, moderate, regular, sensible, honest, honorable, decent** PLAT. *Rp.* 560d *etc.*; κλέπτειν κόσμιόν ἐστι it is proper to steal ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 565 Ⓑ *of pers.* **conscientious, disciplined** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 89 LYS. 21.19 PLAT. *Phaed.* 108a | *esp. of citizens* LYS. 26.3 ISOCR. 20.18 *etc.* | κ. ἐν διαίτῃ of temperate life PLAT. *Rp.* 408a; κ. πρός τοὺς θεούς fulfilling one's duties towards the gods PLAT. *Symp.* 193a | *subst.*: τὸ κ. **dignity, decorum** SOPH. *El.* 872 PLAT. *Leg.* 802e Ⓒ **citizen of the world, cosmopolitan** PLUT. *Exil.* 600f ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.1 || *compar.* -ώτερος ISOCR. 20.18 | *superl.* -ώτατος PLAT. *Rp.* 564e • *adv.* κοσμίως **with order** *or* **moderation** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 709, *al.*; κ. βιοῦν to live correctly *or* honestly LYS. 3.6 ISOCR. 15.162; κ. ἔχειν **to be temperate** *or* moderate *or* **honest** PLAT. *Phaed.* 68c || *compar.* -ώτερον ISOCR. *Lc.* | *superl.* -ώτατα LYS. 3.4 • *also* κόσμιος -ον.

κοσμιότης -ητος, ἡ [κόσμιος] **good order, moderation, temperance, chastity** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 564 PLAT. *Gorg.* 508a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109a 16 *etc.* | **majesty, dignity,** *honorific title* GREG. *epist.* 238.4 *etc.*

κοσμίτης APPATR. 65.381A, B, *see* κοσμητής.

κοσμιώδης -ες [κόσμιος] **decent** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.10.51.1 (*compar.* -εστέρα).

κοσμόβιος -ον [κόσμος, βίος] *subst.* **one who lives in the world, worldly** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.29.326.

κοσμογένεια -ας, ἡ [κοσμογόνος] GREG.[1] *Cant.* 12 (347.19) *etc.*, *see* κοσμογονία.

κοσμογενής -ές [κοσμογένεια] **native** *or* **indigenous to the universe** GNOM. *Vat.* 10.237.

κοσμογονία -ας, ἡ [κοσμογόνος] **cosmogony, creation of the world** ORIG. *Cels.* 1.44.10 (*of* VT *Gen.*) *etc.* | *a work by Parmenides* PLUT. *Amat.* 756f.

κοσμογόνος -ον [κόσμος, γίγνομαι] **creating** *or* **having created the cosmos** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.4.68 *etc.*

κοσμογραφία -ας, ἡ [κοσμογράφος] **description of the cosmos** DEMOCR. B 5a *etc.*

κοσμογράφος -ον [κόσμος, γράφω] **describing the cosmos** IO.[2] 2.3 *etc.*

κοσμοδιοικητικός -ή -όν [κόσμος, διοικέω] **concerning the government of the cosmos** STOB. 2.7.3b.

κοσμοδόχος -ον [κόσμος, δέχομαι] **receiving the world** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (*PG* 43.453.10).

κοσμοειδής -ές [κόσμος, εἶδος] **like the cosmos** HORAP. 1.10 • *adv.* κοσμοειδῶς **in a similar way to the cosmos** HORAP. 1.59.

κοσμοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* κοσμοειδής.

κοσμοθέτης -ου, ὁ [κόσμος, τίθημι] **founder of the cosmos,** *of Christ* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.1.34.

κοσμοκόμης -ου [κόσμος, κόμη] *masc.* **adorning the hair** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.247.3).

κοσμοκρατορικός -ή -όν [κοσμοκράτωρ] **governing the world** EUS.[1] *L.C.* 6.18 *etc.*

κοσμοκράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [κόσμος, κρατέω] **lord of the world** ORPH. *H.* 4.3 *etc.*; οἱ κ. τοῦ σκότους τούτου the cosmic rulers of this darkness NT *Eph.* 6.12 || *astr.* **planet** VETT. 265.27 *etc.*

κοσμολέτης -ου, ὁ [κόσμος, ὄλλυμι] **destroyer of the world** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.14.88.

κοσμομανής -ές [κόσμος, μαίνομαι] **raging the world over,** *of war* OR. *Sib.* 5.362, *al.*

κοσμοπλάνος -ον [κόσμος, πλανάω] CAP. 7.32.4, *al.*, *see* κοσμομανής.

κοσμοπλαστέω, *contr.* [κοσμοπλάστης] **to fashion, create the cosmos** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 6, *Her.* 166 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐκοσμοπλάστει).

κοσμοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [κόσμος, πλάσσω] **creator of the cosmos** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 3, *Congr.* 48.

κοσμοπληθής -ές [κόσμος, πλῆθος] **filling the world** VT *4Macc.* 15.31.

κοσμοπλόκος -ον [κόσμος, πλέκω] **adorned with garlands** AP 9.525.11.

κοσμοποιέω, *contr.* [κόσμος, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐκοσμοποίουν PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.96 || *aor. inf.* κοσμοποιῆσαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* κοσμοποιηθείς CH p. 9.15 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to create the cosmos** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 24, *al.* AET. 2.6 (*title*) PLUT. *QConv.* 719d Ⓑ **to formulate a theory of the universe** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 301a 13, *al.* AET. 1.24.2 | **to consider as a world** AET. 2.13.15 Ⓒ **to give order to:** τὴν ὕλην matter DAMASC. *in Parm.* 270 ❷ *pass.* **to be formed as a world** AET. 1.3.11.

κοσμοποιητής -οῦ, ὁ [κοσμοποιέω] **creator of the cosmos** CH *exc.* 23.64.

κοσμοποιητικός -ή -όν [κοσμοποιητής] **fashioning the cosmos** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 21, *Legat.* 6.

κοσμοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [κοσμοποιός] **creation of the cosmos** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985a 19 STRAB. 15.1.59 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 3, *al.* | *a work by Empedokles* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 196a 22 | *of the biblical genesis* VT *4Macc.* 14.7 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 64.

κοσμοποιός -οῦ [κοσμοποιέω] **creating the world** AET. 1.25.3 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 7, *al.*; *Christ.*, *subst.*: ὁ κ. the creator of the world, *God* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.2.4, *al.* • *masc.* PHIL.[2] *Lc.*

κοσμόπολις -εως, ἡ [κόσμος, πόλις] **kosmopolis** *or* **organizer of the city,** *supreme magistrate of the Cretans* POL. 12.16.6 • *dat.* -πόλιδι | *acc.* -πολιν *in inscr.*

κοσμοπολίτης -ου [κοσμόπολις] *masc.* **cosmopolitan, citizen of the world** DIOG. 6.63 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 3, *al. etc.*

κοσμοπολῖτις -ῖτῐδος [κοσμοπολίτης] PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.243, *fem.*, *see* κοσμοπολίτης.

κοσμοπρεπής -ές [κόσμος, πρέπω] **suitable for the greatness of the cosmos** STOB. 4.39.27.

κόσμος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* cēnseo?, *Skt.* śamsati?] Ⓐ **order** IL. 2.214 OD. 13.77, *al.* HDT. 8.86 *etc.*; εὖ κατὰ κόσμον **in good order** IL. 10.472, *al.*; οὐ κόσμῳ **without order** IL. 12.225; οὐ κατὰ κόσμον εἰπεῖν to speak in an unseemly manner OD. 8.179; κόσμῳ θέντες τὰ πάντα πρήγματα having set everything in order HDT. 2.52.1; οὐδένα κόσμον *or* οὐδενὶ κόσμῳ without any order HDT. 9.69.1 *etc.*; φεύγειν οὐδενὶ κόσμῳ to flee in disorder HDT. 3.13.1 *etc.* || **good order, discipline, rule, norm, moderation** SOPH. *fr.* 846.1 DEMOSTH. 18.216 *etc.*; κόσμον τόνδε καταστήσασθαι to establish these rules HDT. 1.99.1; ἐν κόσμῳ οὐδενὶ πίνειν to drink without moderation PLAT. *Symp.* 223b | **government,** *of a state* THUC. 8.72.2, *al.*; μεταστῆσαι τὸν κόσμον to change the political order THUC. 4.76.2, *al.* | *chief magistrate in Crete* 1SYLL[3]. 712.57 (II[BCE]) || *pl.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272a 6 *etc.* Ⓑ **ornament,** *esp. of fem. clothing* IL. 14.187 HES. *Op.* 760 *etc.*; γυναικεῖος κ. feminine ornament PLAT. *Rp.* 373c | *of a horse* IL. 4.145 | ἵππου κόσμον ἄεισον δουρατέου sing of the preparation of the wooden horse OD. 8.492 | **form** *or* **way of adornment** HDT. 3.22.2 || *of a house* **furnishings:** ὁ κόσμος ὁ ἐκ τοῦ ἀνδρεῶνος the furnishings of the men's apartment HDT. 3.123.1 || *rhet.* **ornament of speech** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457b 2, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 23.1 *etc.* || *fig.*: ἡ μεγαλοψυχία οἷον κόσμος τῶν ἀρετῶν ἐστι greatness of soul is like a crowning ornament of the virtues ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124a 1 | *fig.*: γλαυκόχροα κόσμον ἐλαίας the green adornment of olive leaves PIND. *O.* 3.13 Ⓒ **glory, honor, credit, pride** HDT. 8.142.2 THUC. 1.5.2 *ecc*; κόσμον φέρειν τινί to bring honor to s.o. HDT. 8.60, *al.*; γυναιξὶ κόσμον ἡ σιγὴ φέρει silence does credit to a woman SOPH. *Ai.* 293; ἐκείνοις ταῦτ' ἂν εἴη μάλιστα ἐν κόσμῳ καὶ τιμῇ in this way they would receive honor and glory to the highest degree DEMOSTH. 60.36 Ⓓ **world, universe, cosmos** HERACLIT. B 30 PLAT. *Tim.* 27a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 296a 33 *etc.*; ὁ περὶ ἡμᾶς κ. the world around us ARISTOT. *Cael.* 274a 27; ὁ κ. ζῷον ἔμψυχον καὶ λογικόν the world is a living being endowed with a soul and reason POSID. 304 | *extens.*, *of various regions of the universe*: ὁ ἐπιχθόνιος κ. the underworld CH *exc.* 23 | **firmament, sky** ISOCR. 4.179 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 339a 20 *etc.*; τὰ κατὰ τὸν κόσμον the celestial bodies ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1063a 15 || *astr.* **sphere,** *having as its radius the line joining the centre of the sun with that of the earth* ARCHIM. *Aren.* 4, *al.* | *sphere of the fixed stars* PLAT. *Epin.* 987b *etc.* || *fig.* **world, cosmos** βραχὺς *or* μικρὸς κ. microcosm PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.135 *cf.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 252b 25; νοητὸς κ. intelligible world ORIG. *Io.* 19.22.146 | **world, whole:** ὁ κ. τῶν χρημάτων the whole of wealth VT *Prov.* 17.6a Ⓔ *later inhabited, known* **world** (*see* οἰκουμένη) NT *Luke* 12.30, *al.* ORIG. *CMt.* 13.20 *etc.* | **world, humanity** VT *Wis.* 10.1; ἀρχαῖος κόσμος **the ancient world** NT *2Pet.* 2.5 | **the world,** *neg. entity, opposed to God* NT *John* 8.23, *al. etc.*; πᾶν τὸ γεγεννημένον ἐκ τοῦ θεοῦ νικᾷ τὸν κ. whatever has been born of God overcomes the world NT *1John* 5.4.

κοσμοσάνδαλον -ου, τό [κόσμος, σάνδαλον] *bot.* **delphinium, larkspur** CRATIN. 105.2 PHERECR. 138.4 *etc.*

κοσμοσωτήριος -ον [κόσμος, σωτήρ] **saving the world** [GREG.] *ChrPat. pref.* 4 *etc.*

κοσμοτεχνῖτις -ῖδος, ἡ [κόσμος, τέχνη] **maker of the universe,** *of wisdom* SYN. *H.* 5.30, *fem. of* κοσμοσωτήριος.

κοσμοτόκος -ον [κόσμος, τίκτω] **that which gives rise to the universe** HERACLIT.[2] 65, 43.

κοσμοτρόφος -ον [κόσμος, τρέφω] **feeding the world** MAN.[1] 1.2 PROCL. *in Crat.* 93.27.

κοσμούμενα -ων, τά, *see* κοσμέω.

κοσμουργέω, *contr.* [κοσμουργός] **to create the world** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.334.1.

κοσμουργός -όν [κόσμος, ἔργον] **creating** *or* **forming the world** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.362.9, *al. etc.* | *subst.*: ὁ κ. **the creator of the world** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 10.22.

κοσμοφθόρος -ον [κόσμος, φθείρω] **destroying the world** AP 11.270.1 *etc.*

κοσμοφορέω, *contr.* [κόσμος, φορέω] **to carry the world**, *i.e.* **the inhabit. of the world**, *of Noah's ark* VT *4Macc.* 15.31.

κοσμοφορός -όν [κόσμος, φορέω] **carrying the world**, *of Noah's ark* COSM.[1] 2.37.

Κοσμώ -οῦς, ἡ **Kosmo**, *priestess of Athena* LYCURG. *fr.* 6.20 *etc.*

κοσμωπόθητος -ον [κόσμος, ποθέω] **desired** *or* **loved by the world** EPHR. 3.530E.

κόσος -η -ον *Ion. for* πόσος.

κόσσαβος -ου, ὁ *see* κότταβος.

Κοσσαῖαοι -ων, οἱ **Kossaioi**, *Assyrian people* POL. 5.44.7 STRAB. 11.13.6 *etc.*

Κοσσίνιος -ου, ὁ **Cossinius**, *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 9.5.

Κοσσινίτης -ου, ὁ **Kossinites**, *river in Thrace* AEL. *N.A.* 15.25.

Κόσσος -ου, ὁ **Cossus**, *male name* PLUT. *Marc.* 8.6, *al.*

Κόσσουρα -ας, ἡ **Kossoura** (*Lat.* **Cossura**, *modern* **Pantelleria**) *island in the Mediterranean* STRAB. 2.5.19, *al. etc.*

κοσσυμβ- *v.l.*, *see* κοσυμβ-.

κοσσυφίζω [κόσσυφος] **to whistle like a blackbird** HERO *Pn.* 2.35.

κόσσῠφος -ου, ὁ [*cf. OCS* kosŭ] Ⓐ *ornith.* **blackbird** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 11 MATR. *Conv.* 87 *etc.* | *type of chicken, at Tanagra* PAUS. 9.22.4 Ⓑ *ichthyol.* **cossyphus**, *a sea fish* AEL. *N.A.* 1.14 *etc.* • *Att.* κόττ-.

Κόσσυφος -ου, ὁ, **Kossyphos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.151 *etc.* • *Att.* **Κόττυφος**.

κόστα -ων, τά [*see Lat.* costae] *wooden part of a cart* /EDIOCL. 15.19.

κοσταί -ῶν, οἱ **costae**, *kind of fish* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.357a).

κοστάριον -ου, τό [κόστος] *prob.* **root of the costus** STRAB. 16.4.26, *see* κόστος.

κόστον -ου, τό THPHR. *Od.* 320, *see* κόστος.

κόστος -ου, ὁ [*Skt.* kúṣṭha-] *bot.* **costus** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.3 DIOSC.[2] 1.160 GAL. 12.40 *etc.* | **elenium** GEOP. 11.27.2, *see* ἑλένιον.

Κοστοφάγος -ου, ὁ [κόστος, ἔφαγον] **Kostophagos**, *i.e.* **Eater of costus**, *mouse* BATR. 218.

κοσυβάτας -ου, ὁ [*see* κοσύμβη?] **sacrificer** /SEG 1.414.10 (V-IV[BCE]), *cf.* HSCH. *s.v.* κόσβατοι.

κοσύμβη -ης, ἡ [*see* κόσυμβος] **knot of hair** POLL. 2.30 || **garment**, *of peasants or shepherds* DCHR. 72.10 *etc.*

κόσυμβος -ου, ὁ [*see* κοσύμβη] *prob.* **fringe** VT *Exod.* 28.39 (*v.l.* κοσυμβωτοί), *Is.* 3.18 *but* **hairnet** VT *Is.* 3.18 *etc.* • *also written* κόσσυμβος.

κοσυμβωτός -ή -όν [κόσυμβος] *prob.* **decorated with fringes**, *of Hebr. priestly garments* VT *Exod.* 28.4, (*v.l. for* κόσυμβος) 39.

κοταίνω AESCHL. *Sept.* 485, *see* κοτέω.

κότε *and* **κοτέ** *Ion. for* πότε *and* ποτέ.

κότερος *Ion. for* πότερος.

κοτέω, *contr.* [κότος] *act. and mid.* **to be irritated** *or* **indignant, bear a grudge** IL. 1.181 OD. 9.501, *al. etc.*; κεκοτηότι θυμῷ **with angry heart** IL. 21.456 | ▶ τινι **with** s.o. IL. 2.223, *al.* OD. 5.147, *al.*; κεραμεὺς κεραμεῖ κοτέει **potter is annoyed with potter** HES. *Op.* 25 | ▶ τινος **for** *or* **at** sthg. IL. 4.168 = ▶ τινι PIND. *fr.* 140a.57 | ▶ *with acc.* κοτεσσαμένη τό γε θυμῷ, οὕνεκ' **indignant at heart because** IL. 14.191 • *pres. 3. sg.* κοτέει HES. *Op.* 25 | *ptc.* κοτέων IL. 4.168 *etc.* || *impf. 3. sg.* κότεεν ORPH. *A.* 1362, *mid. 3. pl.* κοτέοντο IL. 2.223, *iter. 3. sg.* κοτέεσκε ORPH. *A.* 535 || *fut. inf.* κοτέσεσθαι EUSTATH. 1395.44 || *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* κοτέσσατο IL. 23.383 *and* ἐκοτέσσατο OPP.[1] 2.617 | *epic subj. 3. sg.* κοτέσσεται | *inf. mid.* κοτέσασθαι EUSTATH. 536.33 | *aor. ptc. fem.* κοτέσασα HOM. 2.254 EUPHOR. 14.1, *mid.* κοτεσάμενος L. *Sud.*, *epic* κοτεσσάμενος || *epic pf. ptc. dat.* κεκοτηότι IL. 21.456 OD. 9.501, *al.*

κοτήεις -εσσα -εν [κότος] **angry, irritated** IL. 5.191 L. *E.M.* 34.57 *etc.*

κοτίνάς -άδος, ἡ [κότινος] *bot.* **olive tree grafted on a wild olive tree** POLL. 6.45 || **fruit of the wild olive tree** HP. *Morb.* 3.16.

κοτίνηφόρος -ον [κότινος, φέρω] **producing wild olive trees** MOSCH. *fr.* 3.2 || **giving a crown of wild olive**, *a prize in* MAGN. 181.

κότῐνος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **wild olive tree** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.12, *al.* AP 9.357.4 GEOP. 9.14 *etc.*; στεφανώσας κοτίνου στεφάνῳ **crowning with wild olive**, *the victors* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 586.

κοτῑνοτράγος -ου [κότινος, τρώγω] **eating wild olives** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 240.

κοτίς, ἡ *see* κοττίς.

κοτόεις -εσσα -εν AP.[7] *Adv.* 189.12 *etc.*, *see* κοτήεις.

κότορνος -ου, ὁ HDT. 6.125.3 (*v.l.*), *Ion. for* κόθορνος.

κότος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* śatru, *OCS* kotora] **resentment, rancor, hatred** IL. 13.517, *al.* PIND. *P.* 8.9 EUR. *Rh.* 828; κότον τινὶ ἐντίθεσθαι θυμῷ **hold a grudge in his heart against** s.o. OD. 11.102, *al.*; δαιμόνων κότῳ **by the resentment of the gods** AESCHL. *Ag.* 635; κότον τινὰ παλαιὸν εἰς τὴν βουλὴν ἀναφέρων **manifesting an old grudge against the senate** DION. 9.51 | **vendetta**: καὶ τοῦ θανόντος ἡ Δίκη πράσσει κότον **Justice exacts vengeance for the dead man** AESCHL. *fr.* 266.5.

Κοττᾰβανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Kottabanoi**, *Arabic people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.7.24.

κοττᾰβειον -ου, τό [κότταβος] **basin**, *of metal, for the game of kottabos* ATH. 15.667f *etc.* (*see* κότταβος) | **prize in the game of kottabos** DICAEAR. 97 PLAT.[1] 46.7 CALLIM. *fr.* 227.6 *etc.* • *also accent.* κοτταβεῖον.

κοττᾰβίζω [κότταβος] *impf.* ἐκοττάβιζον CROB. 9.2 || *Att. fut.* κοτταβιῶ ANTIPH. 57.4 || *aor. ptc.* κοτταβίσας || *aor. pass.* (ἀπο)κοτταβισθείς ORIB. 5.27.16 Ⓐ **to play at kottabos** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 343 ANTIPH. 57.4 ATH. 15.667b Ⓑ **to vomit** L. *E.M.* 533.16 *etc.*

κοττᾰβικός -ή -όν [κότταβος] **used in kottabos** HERMIP. 48.5.

κοττᾰβιον -ου, τό [κότταβος] **prize in a kottabos game** (*see* κοττάβειον) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1373a 23 L. *E.M.* 533.23.

κοττᾰβίς -ίδος, ἡ [κότταβος] **basin for kottabos** HEGESAN. 32 *etc.*

κοττᾰβισις -εως, ἡ [κοτταβίζω] **playing at kottabos** PLUT. *Exil.* 654c.

κοττᾰβισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κοτταβίζω] PHILUM. (ORIB. *Syn.* 9.21.5), *see* κοττάβισις.

κόττᾰβος -ου, ὁ **kottabos**, *a game in which wine lees were thrown into a metal basin* CRITI. B 2.1 *FdV* ATH. 11.479d, *al.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 343 *etc.* | *extens.* **wine**, *thrown in the game* PIND. *fr.* 128 EUR. *fr.* 631.1 ATH. 15.667d *etc.* | **basin**, *for the game* EUP. 95 • *Ion.* κόσσαβος EUR. *Lc.*

κοττάνη -ης, ἡ [κόττος] **kottane**, *instrum. for fishing* AEL. *N.A.* 12.43.

κόττᾰνον -ου, τό [*Heb.* qāṭōn] **small fig** ATH. 9.385a HSCH.

Κόττας -α, ὁ **Cotta**, *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 27.3, *Luc.* 5.1 *etc.*

κοττιδιανός -ή -όν [*Lat.* cotidianus] **daily** POXY. 2408.10 (IV[CE]) LYD. *Mag.* 107.18, 160.1.

κοττίζω [κόττος] **to play dice** IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 345 SCH. LUC. *Lex.* 3.

κοττίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* κοτύλη *or* κότταβος] **head** POLL. 2.29 *etc.*, *Dor. for* κεφαλή • *also* κοτίς HP. *Morb.* 2.20 *etc.*

κοττιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κοττίζω] **dice player** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 451 PDURA 1.217 (III[CE]).

κόττος -ου, ὁ [*see* κοττίς] Ⓐ *ichthyol.* **cottus**, *a freshwater fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 2 Ⓑ *ornith.* **cock** EZ. 261 HSCH. Ⓒ **dice game** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 451.

Κόττος -ου, ὁ **Kottos**, *male name* HES. *Th.* 149.

Κοττυφίων -ωνος, ὁ **Kottyphion**, *male name* LUC. *V.H.* 1 29.

κόττυφος, ὁ *Att. for* κόσσυφος.

Κοτύλαιον -ου, τό **Kotylaion**, *mountain in Euboia* AESCHN. 3.86 | *city* NONN. *D.* 13.163.

κοτῠλη -ης, ἡ [*see* κοττίς?] Ⓐ **small vessel, cup** IL. 22.494 OD. 15.312 *etc.*; ἀπὸ τῆς οἰνοφλυγίας προσηγορεύετο Κ. **from his habitual drunkenness he was called Cup** DION. 19.5 Ⓑ *anat.* **cavity**, *in which a bone fits, usu. the femur* HP. *LocHom.* 6, *al.* GAL. 18(2).519; ἔνθα τε μηρὸς ἰσχίῳ ἐνστρέφεται, κοτύλην δέ τέ μιν καλέουσι **the point at which the femur rotates in the hip joint, which they call "cotyle"** IL. 5.306 | *in the joint of the arm* HP. *Art.* 7 | *of the hand* ATH. 11.479a HSCH. (ε3167) *etc.*: ἡ ἐν κοτύλῃ (παιδιά) **game with the hollow of clasped hands** (*on which a boy was carried on his knees*) ATH. *Lc.* PAUS.[2] 26 POLL. 11.122 HSCH. *Lc.* (*f.l. s.times* ἐγκοτύλη, *see*; *by error* ἀγκοτύλη HSCH. α558) Ⓒ **sucker**, *of the tentacles of the octopus* LUC. *DMar.* 4.3 Ⓓ *meas.* **kotyle** (= *o, 273 liters in the Attic system, o, 205 in the Ptolemaic system*), *for solids and liquids* THUC. 4.16.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 436, *al.* ALEXIS 223.17 *etc.*; τὸν ψυχτῆρα ... πλέον ἢ ὀκτὼ κοτύλας χωροῦντα **a wine cooler with a capacity of more than eight kotylai** PLAT. *Symp.* 214a | *corresponding to various Hebr. meas. for oil* VT *Lev.* 14.10, *Iez.* 45.14 Ⓔ *pl.* **cymbals** AESCHL. *fr.* 57.6 • κοτύλεα /SYLL[3]. 1026.25 (IV-III[BCE]).

κοτῠληδών -όνος, ἡ [κοτύλη] Ⓐ *anat.* **cavity**, *usu. in which the femur fits* (*see* κοτύλη) HP. *Int.* 18 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1495 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 24, *al.* Ⓑ *pl.* **suckers**, *on the tentacles of the octopus* OD. 5.433 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524a 2, *al.* ATH. 11.479b | *on the legs of crustaceans* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 527a 25 | *on the roots of the* Polypodium THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.6 Ⓒ *pl.* **cotyledons**, *in the uterus* HP. *Aph.* 5.45, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 745b 33 *etc.* Ⓓ *bot. prob.* **navelwort** NIC. *Th.* 681 GAL. 10.951, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 4.91, *cf.* 92 Ⓔ **cup** NIC. *Al.* 626.

κοτῠλήρῠτος -ον [κοτύλη, ἀρύω] **copious, abundant**, *of flowing blood* IL. 23.34 *cf.* ATH. 11.479a || *as meas.* (*see* κοτύλη): κοτυλήρυτον ὄξος **a cotyle of vinegar** NIC. *Th.* 539.

κοτῠλιαῖος -α -ον [κοτύλη] **having a capacity of one cotyle** (*see* κοτύλη) ANTIG. (ATH. 10.420a) DIOG. 2.139.

κοτῠλίζω [κοτύλη] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκοτυλισμένος PHOT. *Lex.*; **to sell by retail** PHERECR. 179 ARISTOPH. 699 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1343b 8 *etc.*

κοτῠλίς -ίδος, ἡ [κοτύλη] **cavity of the hip joint** (*see* κοτύλη) HP. *Int.* 18 *etc.*

κοτῠλίσκη -ης, ἡ [κοτύλη] **little cup, cup** PHERECR. 75.4.

κοτῠλίσκιον -ου, τό [κοτύλη] ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 459, *see* κοτῠλίσκη.

κοτῦλίσκος -ου, ὁ [κοτύλη] *see* κοτῦλίσκιον ARISTOPH. *fr.* 395 | **kotyliskos**, *a type of cake* ATH. 14.647b HSCH.

κοτυλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κοτυλίζω] **retail selling** *P*RYL. 692.4 (II^{CE}).

κοτῦλιστής -ου, ὁ [κοτυλίζω] **kotylistes** (*a mime, perhaps in the game described in* ATH. 11.479a) IUL. 12.360a.

κοτυλιστί [κοτυλίζω] *adv.* **in cups, by cup** *P*UPZ 94.42 (II^{BCE}).

κοτῦλοειδής -ές [κοτύλη, εἶδος] **cup-shaped** HP. *Art.* 79.

κότῠλος -ου, ὁ [κοτύλη] **cup** HOM. *epigr.* 14.3 ION 51 *TrGF* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 68.2 *etc.*

Κότυλος -ου, ὁ **Kotylos**, *mountain in the Troad* STRAB. 13.1.43.

κοτῦλώδης -ες ATH. 11.480b, *see* κοτυλοειδής.

κοτῦλων -ωνος, ὁ [κοτύλη] **cup**, *nickname of a drinker* PLUT. *Ant.* 18.8.

κότυμβον -ου, τό **small boat** [ARR.] 44.

Κοτύρτα, ἡ **Kotyrta**, *in Laconia* THUC. 4.56.1.

1. Κότυς -υος, ὁ **Kotys**, *male name* HDT. 4.45.3 *etc.*

2. Κότυς -υος, ἡ SYN. *Opusc.* 5.21, *see* Κοτυτώ.

Κοτυτᾰρίς -ίδος, ἡ **Kotytaris**, *female name* THEOCR. 6.40.

Κοτυτώ -οῦς, ἡ **Kotyto**, *goddess* AESCHL. *fr.* 57 (*conject.*) EUP. 93 SCH. THEOCR. 6.40c (*conject.*).

Κοτύωρα -ων, τά **Kotyora**, *city in Pontus* XEN. *An.* 5.5.3, *al.*

Κοτυωρῖται -ῶν, οἱ [Κοτύωρα] **Kotyorites, inhabit. of Kotyora** XEN. *An.* 5.5.6, *al.*

κού *crasis for* καὶ οὐ. .

κοῦ, κου *Ion. for* ποῦ, που.

Κουάδοι -ων, οἱ **Quadi**, *Germanic people* MAUR. 1.17 *etc.*

Κουαδρανταρία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* quadrantaria] **quadrantaria, of a quadrans, *i.e.* whore worth four coins, low, contemptible**, *nickname of Clodia* PLUT. *Cic.* 29.5.

Κουαδράτος -ου, ὁ **Quadratus**, *epigrammatic poet* AP 7.312.

κουαίστωρ *see* κυαίστωρ.

Κουάριος -ου, ὁ **Kouarios**, *river in Thessaly* STRAB. 9.2.29, *al. etc.*

κουβαρίζω [κουβαρίς] SCH. THEOCR. 1.29a, *see* μηρύομαι.

κουβαρίς -ίδος, ἡ [κόβαρος] *zool.* **woodlouse** (*see* ὄνος) DIOSC.^{2} 2.35 (*title*).

κουβικλεῖον -ου, τό [*Lat.* cubiculum] **bedroom** MAC. *Hom.* 15.33. *etc.*

κουβικουλαρία -ας, ἡ [κουβικουλάριος] **lady of the bedchamber**, *at court* IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 95 *I*SEG 34.1262 (V^{CE}), 8.175 (VI^{CE}).

κουβικουλάριος -ου, ὁ [κουβικλεῖον] **chamberlain**, *dignitary of the court* (*eunuch*) MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 26 *I*MYLAS. 620.6 (V^{CE}) (κουβουκ-) *etc.*

κουβουκλεῖον -ου, τό [*Lat.* cubiculum] **bedroom** IUST. *Nov.* 81.14, *al.* ‖ **tomb** *I*G 14.1451 (II^{CE}).

κουβριγάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* quadrigarium] **quadrigarium**: ἄλειμμα **ointment** HIPPIATR. 130.99.

Κούϊνα (κολωνία) **Kouina**, *locality in Africa* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 4.3.34.

Κουιντίων -ωνος, ὁ **Quintius**, *male name* PLUT. *CMa.* 21.6.

Κουίντος -ου, ὁ **Quintus**, *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 5.5, *etc.*

κοὐκ *crasis for* καὶ οὐκ.

κουκέτι *crasis for* καὶ οὐκέτι.

κοῦκι, τό *indecl. bot.* **doum palm** PLIN. 13.62 *etc.*

κούκινος -η -ον [κοῦκι] **of the doum palm**, *said of leaves* *P*BGU 1925.22 (II^{BCE}) *GGM* 1.283 *etc.*

κουκιόφορος -ον [κουκίον, φέρω] **producing doum palm** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.7 (-οφόρον *codd.*).

κούκκουμα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* cucuma] **jar** *P*OXY. 1160.23 (III-IV^{CE}).

κούκκουμος -ου, ὁ *P*STUD.PAL. 20.164.2 (IV^{CE}), *see* κουκκούμιον.

Κούκουλον -ου, τό **Cuculum**, *town in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.11.

κουκ(κ)ούμιον -ου, τό [*see* κούκκουμα] **jar** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22. 71 *P*OXY. 1290.3 (V^{CE}).

κουκούφας -α, ὁ *onomat. ornith.* **hoopoe** HORAP. 1.55 *etc.*

κουλεόν *see* κολεόν.

κουλεός *see* κολεός.

Κουλ(λ)έων -ωνος, ὁ **Koulleon**, *male name* PLUT. *Fl.* 18.2, *al.*

κουλῠβᾰτεια -ας, ἡ *bot.* **parietaria** (*see* ἐλξίνη) NIC. *Th.* 589, *al.*

κοῦμ *Hebr. imper.* **arise!** NT *Mark* 5.41.

Κούναξα -ων, τά **Kounaxa**, *village near Babylon* PLUT. *Art.* 8.2.

κουνίκολος -ου, ὁ *and* κούνικλος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* cuniculus] **rabbit** *I*EDIOCL. 4.33A ATH. 9.400f.

κουνίκουλος -ου, ὁ GAL. 6.666, *see* κούνικλος.

κουνίον -ου, τό [*Lat.* cuna] **cradle** SCH. CALLIM. *H.* 1.48.

Κοῦπρα **Koupra**, (*various*) *cities* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 3.1.21, *al. etc.*

κουρά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* κείρω; *cf. Hitt.* karš-mi, *Toch. A* kärṣt-, *Toch. B* kärst-] Ⓐ **cutting the hair, way *or* fashion of cutting the hair, hairstyle** HDT. 3.8.3 EUR. *Alc.* 427 PLAT. *Rp.* 425b *etc.* | *as a sign of grief* τί χρῆμα κουρᾷ τῇδε πενθίμῳ πρέπεις; why is your hair cut as a sign of grief? EUR. *Alc.* 512 | **shaving** *the eyebrows* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658b 20 ‖ *Christ.* **tonsure**, *of monks* EPHR. 1.276F *etc.* ‖ **shearing**, *of sheep* PORPH. *Abst.* 3.26 | **trimming, pruning**, *of plants* PLAT. *Pol.* 288d | **cropping *or* cutting grass** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 693a 17 Ⓑ **lock of cut hair** AESCHL. *Ch.* 226 | **wool shorn** PORPH. *Abst.* 3.19, *al.* VT *Job* 31.20 | **cut-off end**, *of obj.* PHIL. 67.12, *al. etc.* ‖ **garden** VT *Neh.* 3.15 • *Ion.* -ή.

κουράλιος -ου, ὁ GEOP. 15.1.31, *see* κοράλλιον.

Κουράλιος -ου, ὁ **Kouralios**, *river* CALLIM. *H.* 5.64 • *Aeol. gen.* Κωραλίω ALC. 325.4.

κουράλ(λ)ιον -ου, τό [κοράλλιον] **coral** THPHR. *Lap.* 38 DION.^{9} 1103 LUC. *Ap.* 1 *etc.*

κουράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* curator] **protector** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 201 *etc.* ‖ **executor** *I*IGC. As.Min. 1.94 (VI^{CE}) ‖ **curator, administrative official** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.179 (*title*) (79.292C) *etc.* • *neut. pl.* κουράτωρες COD. *Iust.* 3.10.1.1.

Κουρᾰφροδῖτη -ης, ἡ [κόρη, Ἀφροδίτη] **virgin Aphrodite** PROCL. *Hym.* 5.1.

κουρεᾱκός -ή -όν [κουρεύς] **as a barber**, *i.e.* **gossip** POL. 3.20.5 (*see* κουρεῖον).

κουρεῖον -ου, τό [κουρεύς] **barber's shop**, *usu. as a meeting place* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 338 LYS. 23.3, *al.* PHAN. (AP 6.307.6) *etc.*; οὐδὲ προσφοιτᾷ πρός τι τούτων τῶν ἐν τῇ πόλει κουρείων he visits none of the barber's shops in the city DEMOSTH. 25.52.

κούρειον -ου, τό [κουρά] **victim**, *sacrificed on the third day of the Apatouria festival* SOPH. *fr.* 126.1 IS. 6.22 *etc.* | *also offered to Hermes* *I*G 2^{2}.1237.28 *I*PRIEN. 362.13 (IV^{BCE}) • *Att.* κούρεον *in inscr.*

κουρεύς -έως, ὁ [κουρά] **barber, hairdresser** PLAT. *Rp.* 373c LYS. 2.20 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 177a *etc.* ‖ *ornith.* **cureus**, *a bird* HSCH.

κουρευτικός -ή -όν [κουρά] *of or* **as a barber** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 966 *etc.*

κουρεύτρια -ας, ἡ [κουρά] **female hairdresser** PLUT. *Ant.* 60.1.

κουρεύω [κουρά] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐκουρευόμην EPIPH. *Mens.* 786 ‖ *fut.* κουρεύσω SCH. THEOCR. 5.98b ‖ *aor.* ἐκούρευσα, *ptc. mid.* κουρευσάμενος IOMAL. *Chron.* p. 189.13 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκουρευμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκουρεύθην ❶ *act.* **to cut the hair**, *for the monastic tonsure* ▸ τινα for s.o. IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 78, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to receive the tonsure**, *of religious*, **be professed** LEONTN. *VSym.* 12 *etc.* | *usu.* **to get the hair cut** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 417 | **to wear hair short** EPIPH. *Fid.* 10.4.

Κουρεών -ῶνος, ὁ **Koureon**, *name of a month in Magnesia* *I*SYLL^{3}. 807 (I^{CE}).

Κουρεῶτις -ιδος, ἡ **Koureotis day, festival**, *third day of the Apatouria* PLAT. *Tim.* 21b ALCIPHR. 3.10.1 HSCH. *etc.*

κούρη, ἡ *Ion. see* κόρη.

κουρή, ἡ *Ion. see* κουρά.

κουρήϊος -η -ον [κόρη] **youthful, of a young woman** HOM. 2.108 • *epic for* κούρειος.

Κουρής -ῆτος, ὁ **Kouretes**, *nickname of Epimenides* PLUT. *Sol.* 12.7 | Κουρῆτα λαόν the people of Kouretes AESCHL. *fr.* 313.2 ‖ *usu. pl.* **Kouretes**, *people of Aitolia or of Akarnania* IL. 9.529, *al.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 474 *cf.* STRAB. 10.3.1 | *divinities who raised Zeus on Crete* HES. *fr.* 198 ARAT. 35 *I*GDI 5039.14 (II^{BCE}) (*with Nymphs and Korybants*) STRAB. 10.3.19 *etc.* | **armed dancers** (*see Lat.* Salii) DION. 2.70 STRAB. 10.3.7, *al.* • *Dor.* Κωρῆτες *in inscr.*

κούρητες -ων, οἱ [κοῦρος] **young men**, *warriors* IL. 19.193, *al.*

κουρητικός -ή -όν [Κουρής] **of the Kouretes, relating to the Kouretes** DION. 2.71 STRAB. 10.3.7 | *theol.* **minstrant** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.317.13 *etc.* ‖ *metr. subst.*: ὁ κ. **second** ⏑⏑–⏑⏑ *or* **third** paeon ⏑⏑–⏑⏑ CHOERob. *Heph.* 218.9-11 *etc.* | ἀμφίμακρος (= cretic) –⏑– SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 651b.

Κουρήτις -ιδος [Κουρής] **of the Kouretes** AP. 4.1229 (*v.l.*) | *subst.*: ἡ K. **Kouretis** STRAB. 10.3.6, *al.*

κουρητισμός -οῦ, ὁ [Κουρής] **armed dance**, *of the Salii* DION. 2.71.

κουρία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* curia] **curia** DCASS. *fr.* 5.8.

κουριάλιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* curialis] **of court** GREG.^{3} *Dial.* 4.32 • *also* κορ- GREG.^{3} *Dial.* 2.11.

κουρίᾶς -ου [κουρά] **wearing the hair short** LUC. *Fug.* 27, *al.* DIOG. 6.31.

Κουρίας (ἄκρα) **Kourias**, *prom. on the island of Cyprus* STRAB. 14.6.3, *al. etc.*

κουριάτιος -α -ον [κουρία, *see Lat.* curiatus] **of the curia** DCASS. 9.41.2 *etc.*

Κουριάτιος -ου, ὁ **Curiatius**, *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 309c.

κουριάω, *contr.* [κουρά] *impf.* ἐκουρίων L. *Sud.*, *Zon.* **to have a beard and hair untrimmed *or* too long** LUC. *Lex.* 10 AEL. *N.A.* 7.48 *etc.*; ἐν χρῷ κουριᾶν to need careful cutting PHERECR. 35 *etc.* | *of the beard* LUC. *Gall.* 10 *etc.*

κουρίδιος -η -ον [κόρη] Ⓐ **legitimate** IL. 5.414 OD. 11.430; κ. ἀνήρ **legitimate husband** LUC. *Halc.* 1 | *usu. of the woman* IL. 1.114 ARISTOX. *fr.* 89 *etc.*; κουριδίη ἄλοχος wedded wife IL. 19.298 TYRT. 10.6; γαμέουσι δέ ἕκαστος αὐτῶν πολλὰς μὲν κουριδίας γυναῖκας each of them marries many lawful wives HDT. 1.135 | *subst.* ὁ κουρίδιος **husband** OD. 15.22; ἡ κουριδίη **wife** QS 5.445 Ⓑ **belonging to legitimate spouses, conjugal** OD. 21.78, *al.* AP. 3.1128; λέχος κουρίδιον conjugal bed IL. 15.40 ‖ **nuptial** EUBN. (AP 9.602.3).

Κουριέες -έως, ὁ [Κούριον] **Kourian, inhabit. of Kourion** HDT. 5.113.1 LYS. 13.54 *etc.* • *Ion. neut. pl.* -έες HDT. *l.c.*

1. κουρίζω [κουρά] ❶ *act.* **to prune** HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **to be pruned** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.2 • *poet. aor.* κούριξαν HSCH.

2. κουρίζω [κοῦρος] Ⓐ **to be a youth** OD. 22.185

AP. 1.195 *cf.* 3.666 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. of respect:* κ. ἕον σθένος to have the strength of youth OPP. 1.664 B to cry *or* wail like a baby CALLIM. *H.* 1.53 C *trans.* to bring up ▸ τινα s.o. HES. *Th.* 347.

1. κουρικός -ή -όν [κουρά] used for cutting *or* shaving PLUT. *Di.* 9.3 *etc.*; κ. δίφρα barber's chairs *PSB* 9834b 39 | *subst.* ἡ κουρική art of hairdressing DCHR. 7.117.

2. κουρικός -οῦ, ὁ [*Lat.* curriculum] carriage EPIPH. *Haer.* 79.1.7.

κούρῐμος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον [κουρά] used for cutting EUR. *Or.* 966 ‖ cut, shorn AESCHL. *Ch.* 180 EUR. *El.* 521 AGATH. 3.4 *etc.*; ἄρασσε κρᾶτα κούριμον strike your shorn head EUR. *Tr.* 279 | *subst.* ἡ κουρίμη tragic mask with short hair DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.37.8).

κουρῐξ [κουρά] *adv.* by the hair OD. 22.188 AP. 4.18.

κούριον *see* κούρειον.

Κούριον -ου, τό Kourion, *city of Cyprus* HDT. 5.113.1 *etc.*

κούριος -ον [κοῦρος] youthful OR. (PAUS. 9.14.3) ORPH. *A.* 1336.

Κούριος -ου, ὁ Curius, *male name* PLUT. *CMa.* 2.1 *etc.*

1. κουρίς -ίδος [κουρά] for cutting: μάχαιραι κουρίδες (hair-cutting) scissors CRATIN. 39 ‖ *subst.*: ἡ κ. hairdresser MEN. *fr.* 489 *etc.*

2. κουρίς -ίδος, ἡ EPICHAR. 28 *etc.*, *Dor. for* καρίς.

Κουριτῖνος -ου, ὁ Curitinus, *male name* DIOD. 11.86.1.

κουρῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [κουρά] *bot.* verbena DIOSC.[2] 4.60a [APUL.] 4, 72.

Κουρίων -ωνος, ὁ Curio, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 14.11, *al.*

κουριῶσος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* curiosus] informer to the emperor IO. *Epin.* 1.2 *I*SEG 35.1523 (VI[CE]) *I*BCH *suppl.* 8.150 (V-VI[CE]) (κουρίου[-]).

κουρκούτη -ης, ἡ semiliquid oatmeal SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 673.

κούρκωμον -ου, τό bit, *of a horse* IOMAL. *Chron.* 16 p. 395.

κοῦρμι, τό *indecl.* beer, *made from barley* DIOSC.[2] 2.88.

κουροβόρος -ον [κοῦρος, βιβρώσκω] of the devoured children AESCHL. *Ag.* 1512.

κουργογνία, ἡ [κοῦρος, γονή] procreation of male children HP. *Genit.* 8 ● *Ion.* -η.

κουροπαλάτης -ου, ὁ [κοῦρος, *Lat.* palatium] official of the curia, *imperial title* CHRONPASCH. p. 332 *etc.*

κοῦρος -ου, ὁ [*see* κόρος] *Ion.* youth ‖ *compar.* -τερος IL. 4.316 OD. 21.310 *etc.*; *fem. pl.* -τεραι AP. 1.684.

κουροσόος -ον [κοῦρος, σώζω] saving the young PERSES (AP 6.274.1) (*conject.*).

κουροσύνη -ης, ἡ [κόρη] youth THEOCR. 24.58 LEON. (AP 6.281.4) *etc.* ● *Dor.* -α.

κουρόσῠνος -ον A [κόρη] youthful THEODOR. (AP 6.156.2) B [κουρά] relating to the cutting of hair GREG. *Or.* 40.1.4.

κουρότερος -α -ον *compar.*, *see* κοῦρος.

κουροτοκέω, *contr.* [κουροτόκος] *Ion. impf. 3. pl.* ἐκουροτόκεον HP. *Genit.* 7 ‖ *aor. 3. pl.* ἐκουροτόκησαν HP. *ib.*; to give birth to a male child *ll.cc.*

κουροτόκος -ον [κοῦρος, τίκτω] giving birth to male children EUR. *Suppl.* 957.

κουροτροφέω, *contr.* [κουροτρόφος] *impf.* ἐκουροτρόφουν ‖ *aor. ptc.* κουροτροφήσας STRAB. 10.3.19 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* κουροτροφηθείς PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.9; to nurture, bring up children STRAB. *Lc. etc.* | nourish men, *of the earth* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.

κουροτρόφος -ον [κοῦρος, τρέφω] nurse *or* rearer of youths *or* men, *of the earth* EUR. *Tr.* 566 PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.144.6 *etc.*; τρηχεῖ, ἀλλ' ἀγαθὴ κ. a rugged land, but a good nurse of men, *of Ithaca* OD. 9.27 | *of goddesses* HOM. *epigr.* 12 HES. *Th.* 450 DIOD. 5.73 *etc.* | *of peace* HES. *Op.* 228 EUR. *Bac.* 420 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ κουροτρόφος nurse of men, *the earth* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 299 *cf.* LUC. *DMer.* 5.1 HSCH.

κουρούλ(λ)ιος -ον [*Lat.* curulis] curule DCASS. 39.32 *etc.*

κουρσεύω [κοῦρσορ] *impf.* ἐκούρσευον ‖ *aor.* ἐκούρσευσα TSAL. p. 119.21; to raid, plunder AN. *in Rh.* 204.34 *etc.*

κούρσωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* cursor] courier [CAES.] 2.107 (38.976) (κοῦρσορ).

Κούρτιος -ου, ὁ Curtius, *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 18.5 *etc.*

κουρύλας -ου, ὁ *zool.* newt (*see* κορδύλος) NUM. (ATH. 7.306c).

κουρώδης -ες [κοῦρος] of youth, youthful AUS. *epist.* 8.15 (*v.l.*).

κοῦσπος -ου, ὁ wooden fetters, *for the feet* IOMAL. *Chron.* 2 p. 50.

Κουστούμηνα -ων, τά Crustumerian pears AET.[1] 5.142.

Κουστουμηνάτον -ου, τό drink made from Crustumerian pears AET.[1] 5.242.

κουστωδία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* custodia] garrison, guard NT *Matt.* 27.65, 28.11 *etc.*

Κουτύλια (ὕδατα) Cutilia, *lake in Sabine territory* (= Aquae Cutiliae) DCASS. 66.17 *etc.*

Κουφάγορης -εω, ὁ Kouphagoras, *male name* HDT. 6.117.2.

κουφεία -ας, ἡ [κοῦφος] potsherd, debris (*prob.*) *P*TEBT. 5.19.9 (II[BCE]).

κουφηγός -οῦ, ὁ [κοῦφος, ἄγω] transporting potsherds, *of a ship P*FLOR. 335.4 (III[CE]).

κουφίζω [κοῦφος] *impf.* ἐκούφιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκουφιζόμην ‖ *fut.* κουφιῶ *and* κουφίσω, *mid.* κουφιοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἐκούφισα, *mid.* ἐκουφισάμην THPHR. *Piet.* 13.32 ‖ *later pf.* κεκούφικα *in inscr.*, *mid.* κεκούφισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκουφίσθην ‖ *fut.* κουφισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* to be light HES. *Op.* 453 EUR. *Hel.* 1555 DCASS. 40.1, *al.* | to leap, make a leap *or* a jump: οὐράνιον πήδημα κουφίζουσα leaping up to the sky EUR. *El.* 861 *cf.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1287 | *fig.* to be relieved, experience relief, feel better SOPH. *Ph.* 735 ‖ to say empty things *or* things without foundation, talk nonsense EPIC. 34.30.13 B *trans.* to make light, lighten ARISTOT. *Cael.* 309a 6; κ. τὰ ὀφλήματα to relieve *or* lessen debts PLUT. *Praec.* 807d | to lighten, alleviate, soothe EUR. *fr.* 573.3 THEOCR. 23.9 PLUT. *Alex.* 52.7; χαλεπὸν τὰς παρούσας συμφορὰς λόγῳ κουφίσαι it is difficult to alleviate with words the present misfortunes DEMOSTH. 60.35 | to relieve, provide relief XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.1, *al.*; κ. τοὺς νοσοῦντας to relieve the sick PLUT. *Suav.* 1106b *cf.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 725b 9 ‖ to lighten, relieve ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. DIOD. 13.64 PLUT. *Caes.* 37.2; ὡς ὄχλου βροτῶν πλήθους τε κουφίσειε μητέρα χθόνα in order to lighten mother earth of a great number of mortals EUR. *Hel.* 40; ▸ κ. ἀπό τινος to relieve from sthg. VT *1Kgs.* 12.9 *but* to lift (*sthg.*) from s.o., relieve s.o. VT *1Kgs.* 12.10 | ▸ *abs.* to lighten the ship of its cargo THUC. 6.34.5 | ▸ κ. ἀπό τινος to subtract from sthg. HEPH.[1] 2.1 ‖ to raise, lift up ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 1025 EUR. *Ph.* 121 THEOCR. 24.45 *etc.* | *fig.*: εἰ τὸν νεκρὸν ξὺν τῇδε κουφιεῖς χερί if you will give burial to the dead man together with my hand (together with me) SOPH. *Ant.* 43 | to cancel *a debt P*OXY. 126.8 (IV[CE]) ❷ *rar. mid.* to remit (*part of a debt*) *P*CAIR.MASP. 95.10 (VI[CE]) ❸ *pass.* A to be lightened ARISTOT. *P.A.* 663b 13 *etc.* ‖ to be relieved, experience relief ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171a 29; λέξασα κουφισθήσομαι ψυχὴν κακώς I will find relief in abusing you EUR. *Med.* 473 B to be lightened *or* relieved ▸ τινος of sthg. EUR. *Or.* 43, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873b 22 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.16.2 | ▸ *abs.*, *of ships* to be lightened of the cargo POL. 20.5.11 ‖ to be raised *or* lifted up PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248c | *fig.* to be lifted, feel excited POL. 14.1.11 AEL. *N.A.* 11.33 ● *poet. aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐκούφισθεν CALL.IM. *fr.* 26.14 (*corr.*).

κούφισις -εως, ἡ [κουφίζω] lightening, relief THUC. 7.75.6 DCASS. 42.28 *etc.*

κούφισμα -ατος, τό [κουφίζω] lightening, relief EUR. *Ph.* 848 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 114c, *see* κούφισις | *gramm.* elision SCH. THEOCR. 82-85i.

κουφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κουφίζω] lightening, relief DIOD. 25.17 PLUT. *Profect.* 79c *etc.*, *see* κούφισις.

κουφιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κουφίζω] lightener, *part of a surgical instrument* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.19.11).

κουφιστικός -ή -όν [κουφίζω] making light ARISTOT. *Cael.* 310a 32 *etc.*

κουφόλῐθος -ου, ὁ [κοῦφος, λίθος] *miner.* talc AET.[1] 2.68 *etc.*

κουφολογέω, *contr.* [κουφολόγος] *aor. inf.* κουφολογῆσαι APP. 6.69; to talk lightly THEM. *Or.* 11.152b.

κουφολογία -ας, ἡ [κουφολόγος] light talk, nonsense AN. *Subl.* 29.1 APP. 6.38 PLUT. *Herod.* 855b *etc.*; τοῖς δὲ Ἀθηναίοις ἐνέπεσε μέν τι καὶ γέλωτος τῇ κουφολογίᾳ αὐτοῦ the foolishness of his words was somewhat laughable to the Athenians THUC. 4.28.5.

κουφολόγος -ον [κοῦφος, λέγω] talking lightly PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.16 *etc.*

κουφόνοος -οον, *contr.* κουφόνους -ουν [κοῦφος, νοῦς] light-minded, thoughtless, inconsiderate, *but also* light-hearted, cheerful AESCHL. *Pr.* 383 SOPH. *Ant.* 617 *etc.*; κουφονόων τε φῦλον ὀρνίθων ἀμφιβαλὼν ἄγει with nets he catches the light-hearted race of birds SOPH. *Ant.* 342 | *subst.*: τὸ κ. fickleness APP. 6.9 ● *adv.* κουφονόως lightly APP. 16.124 ● *pl.* κουφόνοες POLEM.[3] *pass.* 383.17 F.

κουφόπους -πουν [κοῦφος, πούς] *gen.* -πόδος light-footed, agile HSCH. (*s.v.* ψαυκρόποδα).

κουφόπτερος -ον [κοῦφος, πτερόν] light-winged ORPH. *H.* 81.6.

κοῦφος -η -ον A agile, light, nimble, *in gait or step* PIND. *O.* 13.114, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 224 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 954 VT *Jer.* 4.13 *etc.*; κοῦφα (*adv. neut.*) ποσὶ προβιβάς advancing nimbly on his feet IL. 13.158 *cf.* PIND. *O.* 14.17; πορεύων ... κοῦφον ἅλμα ποδῶν Ἀχιλῆ carrying Achilles light in the leap of his feet EUR. *El.* 439 | slight, light, *hand* PIND. *P.* 9.11 B light, *as to weight* PLAT. *Rp.* 438c, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.27 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 307b 31 *etc.*; κούφα σοι χθὼν ἐπάνωθε πέσοι may the earth lie lightly on you EUR. *Alc.* 462; ἄ ... εἰλήφασι καταλιπόντας ὅπως κοῦφαι ὦσιν αἱ νῆες abandoning what they had captured to lighten the load of the ships THUC. 8.27.4 | *milit.* light-armed POL. 10.25.2 PLUT. *F.M.* 11.4 ‖ small, light, slight, unimportant, of little weight *or* value PLAT. *Leg.* 935a; κ. ἁμαρτήματα trivial sins PLAT. *Leg.* 863c | κοῦφον *with inf.* it is a light thing, it is easy VT *Sir.* 11.21, *al.* C *extens.* light, easy, *to carry or to bear* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.22, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 17.24; ἡγούμενοι κουφοτέραν εἶναι τὴν Εὐαγόρου βασιλείαν τῶν οἴκοι πολιτειῶν believing that the kingship of Evagoras would be less oppressive than the governments of their own cities ISOCR. 9.51 | *of pers.* easy-going, mild XEN. *Ag.* 11.12 MEN. *Perin. fr.*

3.2 ‖ *medic.* **light, easy to digest:** κρέα meats ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1141b 18 D *fig.* **light, empty, insubstantial** PIND. *O.* 8.61 SOPH. *Ai.* 126; κ. ἐλπίς empty hope THUC. 2.51.6 *cf.* HDN.[1] 2.9.1; κοῦφοι καὶ πτηνοὶ λόγοι light and winged words PLAT. *Leg.* 717c | *subst.*: τὸ κοῦφον **lightness** PAUS. 5.21.14 | *of pers.* **light, thoughtless** HDN.[1] 5.7.1 ‖ **empty** GEOP. 7.24.2 E **subtle, impalpable, immaterial** GREG.[1] *OrDom.* 4 *etc.*; *subst.*: τὸ κουφότατον **impalpability** ORIG. *Io.* 10.29.179 F *subst.* τὸ κοῦφον **vessel, jug** PETEBT. 342.20 (II[CE]) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* κούφως **nimbly, lightly** AESCHL. *Eum.* 112 | *milit.* **lightly,** *of armed men* XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.26; ἄνθρωποι κ. ἐσκευασμένοι lightly equipped soldiers THUC. 4.33.2 ‖ **easily, with a light heart** EUR. *Med.* 449, *al.* | *compar.* κουφότερον μεταφώνει Φαιήκεσσι with a lighter heart he spoke to the Phaeacians OD. 8.201 | **easily, without difficulty** AESCHL. *Pr.* 701 ‖ *compar.* -τερον | *superl.* -τατα.

κουφοσιτία -ας, ἡ [κοῦφος, σῖτος] **light nourishment** PALL. *Io.* 12.25.

κουφόσκευος -ον [κοῦφος, σκεῦος] **lightly armed** HSCH.

κουφοτέλεια -ας, ἡ [κοῦφος, τέλος] **remission of taxes** *P*SB 8844.26 (I[CE]) *etc.*

κουφότης -ητος, ἡ [κοῦφος] A **lightness** HP. *Aër.* 8 PLAT. *Tim.* 65e, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 648b 7 (*pl.*); κ. τροφῆς lightness, digestibility of food THPHR. *C.P.* 4.9.4 | *fig.* **lightness, emptiness,** *of arguments* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.178; οἱ πατρίκιοι περιφρονοῦντες τὴν κουφότητα τοῦ ἀνθρώπου the patricians despised his levity DION. 7.17 B **relief** EUR. *fr.* 119+120.3.

κουφοφορέω, *contr.* [κοῦφος, φέρω] **to rise by lightness** SEXT. *S.* 9.71.

κοφίνιον -ου, τό [κόφινος] **basket** *P*PETR. 3.53 *m* 6 (III[BCE]).

κοφινίς -ίδος, ἡ [κόφινος] **basket** THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 3.20.3.

κοφινόομαι, *contr.* [κόφινος] **to be covered with a basket,** *a punishment for debtors in Boeotia* NICOL.[1] 103v (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* κοφινωθῇ).

κόφῑνος -ου, ὁ **basket** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1310, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.6 GEOP. 6.11.1 *etc.* | **kophinos,** *Boeotian meas.* = 9 Attic χοίνικες ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629a 13 HSCH. *etc.*

κοφῑνώδης -ες [κόφινος] **like a basket** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 333.

κοχλαζοκύμων -ον [κοχλάζω, κῦμα] **as a gurgling wave** *P*PGM 4.184.

κοχλάζω *see* καχλάζω.

κοχλακώδης -ες [κόχλαξ] **pebbly** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.6.

κόχλαξ -ᾱκος, ὁ [κόχλος] **pebble, stone** VT *1Macc.* 10.73 DIOSC.[2] 2.7 GEOP. 10.30 *etc.*

κοχλασμα -ατος, τό [κοχλάζω] **bubbling** EPHR. 3.250B.

κοχλία -ας, ἡ [κόχλος] **snail** (*see* κοχλίας) AESOP. 54.

κοχλίαξων -οντος, ὁ [κοχλίας, ἄξων?] **screw** ORIB. 49.21.6 (*v.l.* -άζων).

κοχλιάριον -ου, τό [κόχλος] **spoon, spoonful** DIOSC.[2] 2.42 *etc.*

κοχλίας -ου, ὁ [κόχλος] A **snail** BATR. 165 ACHAE. 42 MEN. *Dysc.* 475 *etc.* B **spiral stair** STRAB. 17.1.10 *etc.* | **cochlias,** *automaton shaped liked a snail* DEMOCH. 4 ‖ **Archimedes' screw, winch,** *usu. for drawing water* DIOD. 1.34, *al.* MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.208f); ἀπὸ τοῦ ποταμοῦ τροχοὶ καὶ κοχλίαι τὸ ὕδωρ ἀνάγουσιν **wheels** and winches draw the water up from the river STRAB. 17.1.30 | **reel, roller** GEOP. 8.29 *etc.* ‖ *generic.* **spiral, endless screw,** *wooden part in a machine* HSCH. *cf.* ORIB. 49.21.6.

κοχλίδιον -ου, τό [κόχλος] **small snail** EPICT. *Ench.* 7.

κοχλιοειδής -ές [κόχλος] **spiral, conchoid** SIMP. *in Cat.* 192.22 *etc.* | κ. κλίμακες spiral stairs IO.[1] *Aet.* 7.21 ◆ *adv.* κοχλιοειδῶς **in a spiral, by a screw** PHIL.[5] 1.4 *etc.* ◆ *also* κοχλοειδής, *adv.* κοχλοειδῶς GREG.[1] *epist.* 25.4.

κοχλιοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* κοχλιοειδής.

κοχλιοκογχύλιον -ου, τό [κόχλος, κογχύλιον] *zool.* **shell, murex** [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 42.

κοχλίον -ου, τό **mollusc** COM. 1064.20 HSCH. *s.v.* ξιφύδρια ◆ *dim. of* κόχλος (*see*).

κοχλιός -οῦ, ὁ [κόχλος] **screw** PAEG. 6.73 *etc.* ‖ GLOSS., *see* κοχλίας.

κοχλίς -ίδος, ἡ [κόχλος] **shell** LUC. *Cat.* 16 MAN.[1] 5.24 ‖ **kochlis,** *a precious stone* PLIN. 37.194.

Κοχλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Kochlis,** *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 15.

κοχλιώδης -ες [κόχλος] **spiral, conchoid** HDN. 2.475.26, *cf.* ATH. 3.86b THEODORET.[1] *QuReg.* 3 24 SCH. OD. 12.89.

κοχλοειδ- *see* κοχλιοειδ-.

κόχλος -ου, ὁ [*see* κόγχος, κόγχη] **spiral shell** AP. 3.859 | *usu.* **murex,** *from which the purple was obtained* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 1 P.[1] (AP 5.228.3) PAUS. 3.21.6 | *used as a trumpet* EUR. *I.T.* 303 THEOCR. 22.75, *etc.* ‖ **snail** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 13 ◆ ἡ κ. AP. *l.c. etc.*

κοχῡδέω, *contr.* [χύδην] **to flow abundantly** PHERECR. 137.4 THEOCR. 2.107 HSCH. ◆ *impf.* κοχύδεσκεν (*v.l.* κοχύεσκεν) THEOCR. *l.c.*

κοχύζω STRATT. 64.1 (*conject.*), *see* κοχῡδέω.

κοχώνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* jaghána-?] *anat.* **perineum** HP. *Epid.* 5.7, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 424, *al.* | **sacrum** HSCH. ‖ *in the pl. usu.* **buttocks** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 496 ‖ *fig.* **bum,** *abusively, of a drunken old woman* THEOP. 80 ◆ *dual* κοχώνα ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 424.

κόψῑχος -ου, ὁ [*see* κόσσυφος] *ornith.* **blackbird** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 305, *al.* ARISTOPHO 10.5 ANAXIL. 22.21 ‖ *ichthyol.* **copsichus,** *a fish* HSCH. *etc.*

Κόων -ωνος, ὁ **Koon,** *male name* IL. 11.248, *al.*

Κόωνδε *adv. of movement to a place* **to Kos** IL. 14.255, *al.* (*see* Κῶς).

Κόως *see* Κῶς.

κρᾶ, τό [κράνος] *acc. sg.* **helmet** PALLADAS (AP 6.85.1).

κρααίνω *see* κραίνω.

κραατ- *see* κράς.

κραβᾶτοπόδιον -ου, τό [κράβατος, πούς] **foot of the bed** SCH. OD. 8.278.

κράβᾶτος -ου, ὁ **bed, pallet, litter** RHINTH. 9 (*v.l.*, κράββ-) CRIT. 2 NT *Mark* 2.4, *al. etc.* ◆ κράβακτ- *and* κράβαττ- NT *l.c.*

κραβάττιον -ου, τό [κράβατος] **bed** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.74.

κράβη -ης, ἡ, *see* κράμβη.

κράβυζος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **krabyzos,** *a shellfish* EPICHAR. 40.2.

κραγγάνομαι *see* κραυανάομαι.

κράγγη -ης, ἡ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525b 21 *etc.*, *see* κραγγών.

κραγγών -όνος, ἡ *zool.* **shrimp** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525b 2, *al.*

κρᾱγέτης -ου, ὁ [κράζω] **crying** *or* **screeching, chatterer** PIND. *N.* 3.82, *etc.*

κρᾱγός -οῦ, ὁ [κράζω] **shout, yell:** κραγὸν κεκράξεται he will shout loudly ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 487 (*perhaps adv. neut.*).

Κράγος -ου, ὁ **Kragos,** *various mountains and cities* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.3.4, *al.* STRAB. 14.3.5 *etc.*

κράγυος *Dor. see* κρήγυος.

κράδαίνω [*see* κραδάω] *impf.* ἐκράδαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐκραδαινόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐκράδανα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκραδάνθην ❶ *act.* **to shake, cause to vibrate** *or* **tremble, agitate** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1047 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 905 DION. 16.6 *etc.*; ἀπάνευθε πόνοιο πάντα κραδαίνει without labor he moves all things XENOPH. 25; Παλλὰς κραδαίνουσ' ἔγχος Pallas brandishing a spear EUR. *H.F.* 1003 | *fig.* PLUT. *Alc.* 15.2 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be agitated, shake, tremble** IL. 13.504 *etc. with fear* PLUT. *Alex.* 74.6, *al.* XEN.[1] 1.9.1; κραδαινόμενος τὸ σῶμα trembling all over PLUT. *Cic.* 35.5; ἐπί τινι at s.o. DION. 10.9.

κράδᾶλος -ου, ὁ [κράδος] **branch of a fig tree** HSCH.

κράδᾶνσις -εως, ἡ [κραδαίνω] **jolt, shaking** EPIC. 3.105.6 (*v.l.* κραδασμός).

κραδασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κραδαίνω] **vibration** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 4.10 | **agitation** SIMP. *in Cael.* 453.6.

κράδάω, *contr.* [*see* κράδη?; κόρδαξ?, *cf. Lat.* cardō?] **to cause to vibrate, shake, shake violently, brandish** IL. 7.213, *al.* OD. 19.438 ‖ **suffer from blight,** *of trees* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.4.

κράδεμνον *see* κρήδεμνον.

κραδευταί *see* κρατευταί.

κράδη -ης, ἡ [*see* κραδάω] A **end of a branch,** *usu. of a fig tree* HES. *Op.* 681 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 40 | *meton.* **fig,** *tree* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 627 NIC. *Th.* 853 B *bot.* **blight,** *a disease of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.5 C *theatr.* **scenic mechanism** POLL. 4.128 HSCH. *etc.*

κραδηφορία -ας, ἡ [κράδη, φέρω] **festival in which branches of fig trees are carried** PLUT. *QConv.* 671e.

κραδία, ἡ *Dor. for* καρδία.

1. κράδιαῖος -α -ον [κράδη] **of fig tree branches** ORPH. *fr.* 199 (*dub.*).

2. κραδιαῖος -α -ον [καρδίη] **of the heart** SYN. *H.* 5.29 *etc.*

κραδίας -ου, ὁ [κράδη] **cheese,** *curdled with fig juice* HSCH. ‖ **kradias,** *an aria for the aulos* HSCH. *etc.*

κραδίη, ἡ *Ion. for* καρδία.

κραδοπώλης -ου, ὁ [κράδη, πωλέω] **fig seller** EUSTATH. 1409.64.

κράδος -ου, ὁ [*see* κράδη] *bot.* **blight,** *a disease of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.4 ‖ **branch** DIOSC.[2] 1.128 (*v.l.*).

κράδοφάγος -ου, ὁ [κράδη, ἔφαγον] **eater of fig leaves,** *i.e.* **farmer** COM. *CAF* 1049.

κράζω [*see* κόραξ, κραυγή] *act. and mid., impf.* ἔκραζον ‖ *later fut.* κράξω, *mid.* κράξομαι *in compd.* ‖ *aor*[s]. ἔκραξα *and aor*[t]. ἐκράγον, *later with redupl.* ἐκέκραξα *and* ἐκέκραγον ‖ *pf. with signf. of pres.* κέκρᾱγα ‖ *ppf.* ἐκεκράγειν ‖ *fut. pf.* κεκράξομαι A **to caw, croak,** *of animals* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 258 THPHR. *Sign.* 52, *al.* ‖ **to bray** VT *Job* 6.5 B *generic. poet.* **to cry, scream,** *of men* AESCHL. *Pr.* 743 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 265 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.10; ▶ *with int. acc.*: ποίου κέκραγας ἀνδρὸς ὦδ' ὑπέρφρονα about what man do you shout with such arrogance? SOPH. *Ai.* 1236; ▶ κ. πρός τινα to shout at s.o., scold s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 982 | ▶ *with inf.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.98 | ▶ *with* ὡς *and ind.*: κεκραγὼς ὡς ἐν δημοκρατίᾳ δεινά ποιῶ making an outcry that I am doing things inadmissible in a democracy DEMOSTH. 18.132 ‖ **to proclaim** NT *John* 7.28, 37 C **to call for** ▶ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 103; πρὸς τὸν θεόν μου ἐκέκραξα I called upon my God VT *Ps.* 17.7; ἐκέκραξά σε· σῶσόν με I called to you loudly: save me VT *Ps.* 118.146 ◆ *pf. imper.* κέκραχθι ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 335, *al. etc.*

Κραθίη -ης, ἡ **Krathia,** *epith. of Athena* HDT. 5.45.1.

1. Κρᾶθις, ὁ **Krathis,** *male name* AEL. *N.A.* 6.42 ◆ *acc.* -ιν.

2. Κράθις -ιδος *and* -ιος, ἡ **Krathis,** *river* HDT. 1.145 THEOCR. 5.124 *etc.* • *voc.* Κρᾶθι THEOCR. *l.c.*

κραιαίνω *see* κραίνω.

κραίνω [*see* κράατος] *impf.* ἔκραινον EUR. *Hel.* 1318 ‖ *fut.* κρᾰνῶ ‖ *aor.* ἔκρᾰνα ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κέκρανται ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκράνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κρανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to accomplish, fulfil** OD. 5.170; ▸ τι sthg. IL. 1.41, *al.* OD. 20.115, *al.*; ἐκραίαινεν ἐφετμὰς Φοίβου fulfilled the commands of Phoebus IL. 5.508; οἳ ῥ' ἔτυμα κραίνουσι (*dreams*) bring true things to pass OD. 19.567 B **to ordain, establish** AESCHL. *Ag.* 369; χρὴ πράσσειν ἃ μοῖρα Ζεύς τ' ἔκρανε σοῦ πέρι it is necessary to do what fate and Zeus have ordained for you EUR. *El.* 1248 C **to exercise power, reign, govern** OD. 8.391 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.*: σκῆπτρα κραίνειν hold the scepter SOPH. *O.C.* 449 | ▸ *with gen.* ποῦ 'σθ' ὁ κραίνων τῆσδε τῆς χώρας, ξένοι; strangers, where is the ruler of this land? SOPH. *O.C.* 296 D *intrans.* **to be accomplished, finish, culminate** HP. *Art.* 45 AESCHL. *Ch.* 1075 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be fulfilled, brought to pass** IL. 9.626 *etc.*; ἀρὰ Κρόνου τότ' ἤδη παντελῶς κρανθήσεται the curse of Kronos will then be fully accomplished AESCHL. *Pr.* 911 • *epic pres.* κρᾶαίνω *and* κραιαίνω ‖ *epic impf. 3. sg.* κραΐνε, ἐκράαινεν *and* ἐκραίαινεν IL. 5.508, *iter.* κραίνεσκε ORPH. *A.* 475, 1297 ‖ *Ion. fut.* κρανέω EMPED. B 111.2, *inf. mid.* κρανέεσθαι IL. 9.626 (*pass. signf.*) ‖ *Ion. aor.* ἔκρηνα | *epic imper.* κρήηνον, *2. pl.* κρηήνατε | *Ion. epic inf.* κρῆναι *and* κρηῆναι ‖ *epic pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπὶ ... κεκράανται OD. 4.616 = 15.116, ὑπὸ ... κεκράανται AP. 4.193 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* κεκράαντο OD. 4.132 ‖ *aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐκράνθεν THEOCR. 25.196.

κραιπᾰλάω, *contr.* [κραιπάλη] *impf.* ἐκραιπάλων ‖ *fut.* κραιπαλήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκραιπάλησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* κεκραιπαληκώς; **to be drunk** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 298 *etc.*; ἀπὸ οἴνου with wine VT *Is.* 29.9 | **to have a headache,** *from drunkenness* PHILYLL. 23.3; ἄλλως τε καὶ κραιπαλῶντα ἔτι ἐκ τῆς προτεραίας especially when the head is still heavy from the day before PLAT. *Symp.* 176d | **to carouse** DCASS. 78.17.

κραιπᾰ́λη -ης, ἡ **drunkenness, intoxication** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 277, *al.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 127f *etc.* | **heaviness of head,** *due to wine* HP. *Aër.* 3.

κραιπᾰλόβοσκος -ον [κραιπάλη, βόσκω] **nourished by drunkenness** SOP. 25.3.

κραιπᾰλόκωμος -ον [κραιπάλη, κῶμος] **wandering in the throes of intoxication, drunk** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 217.

κραιπᾰλώδης -ες [κραιπάλη] **drunkard** PLUT. *QConv.* 647d ◆ *adv.* κραιπαλωδῶς **as a drunkard** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.22.

κραιπαλωδῶς *adv., see* κραιπαλώδης.

κραιπνός -ή -όν **swift** IL. 23.749, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 95 ‖ **rushing, raging, violent** OD. 5.385; κραιπναὶ θύελλαι violent storms OD. 6.171; κραιπνότεραι ἢ βαρυγδούπων ἀνέμων στίχες swifter than the ranks of roaring winds PIND. *P.* 4.209 | *fig.* **impetuous, rash,** *in mind* IL. 23.590 ◆ *adv.* κραιπνῶς **impulsively, swiftly** IL. 10.162, *al.* OD. 8.247.

κραιπνόσῡτος -ον [κραιπνός, σεύω] **rushing swiftly** AESCHL. *Pr.* 279.

κραιπνοφόρος -ον [κραιπνός, φέρω] **carrying swiftly** AESCHL. *Pr.* 132.

κραῖρα -ας, ἡ [*see* κέρας, κάρα] **head, extremity** HSCH.

κράκτης -ου, ὁ [κράζω] **screamer, bawler** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 304 (*v.l.*) ADAM. 2.24 SCH. THEOCR. 8.30a.

κρακτικός -ή -όν [κράζω] **noisy, rowdy** LUC. *Symp.* 12 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος LUC. *l.c.*

κρᾶμα -ατος, τό [κεράννυμι] **blend, mixture** TIM.[2] 95e PLUT. *Col.* 1109e *etc.* ‖ **wine,** *mixed with water* PLUT. *Coniug.* 140f *etc.* | **spiced wine** VT *Cant.* 7.3 ‖ **alloy,** *of metals* STRAB. 13.1.56 ‖ **spittle** ARISTIP. *fr.* 400 M. (DIOG. 2.67).

κραμᾰ́τιον -ου, τό [κρᾶμα] **a little water and wine** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.197 *etc.*

κραμβᾰλέος -α -ον [κράμβος] **parched, roasted** ATH. 9.376c, *al.*

κραμβασπάραγος -ου, ὁ *see* κραμβοσπάραγον.

κράμβη -ης, ἡ [*see* κράμβος] *bot.* **cabbage** BATR. 163 ATH. 9.369e, *al.* GEOP. 5.11.3, *al.*; μὰ τὴν κράμβην *or* τὰς κράμβας by the cabbage, *com. oath* ATH. 9.370b | κ. θαλασσία sea bindweed GAL. 12.43 • *also* κράβη PETR. 3.139 *b* 9 (III[BCE]).

κραμβήεις -εσσα -εν [κράμβη] **like a cabbage** NIC. *Al.* 330.

κραμβίδιον -ου, τό [κράμβη] **small cabbage** ANTIPH. 6 PCPR 12.15.19, *al.*

κραμβίον -ου, τό [κράμβη] **decoction of cabbage** HP. *Mul.* 1.63 *etc.*

κραμβίς -ίδος, ἡ [κράμβη] **cabbage caterpillar** AEL. *N.A.* 9.39 GEOP. 12.1.18.

κραμβιτᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [κράμβη] **greengrocer** *I*COR. 8(3).563.3 *etc.*

Κραμβοβάτης -ου, τό [κράμβη, βαίνω] **Treadcabbage,** *mouse* BATR. 237, *al.*

κραμβοκέφαλος -ον [κράμβη, κεφαλή] **cabbage head,** *a nickname* PPSI 1259.7 (II-III[CE]) *etc.*

1. κράμβος -η -ον [*cf. OHG* (h)rimfan] **loud, shrill** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 539 HSCH. ‖ *superl.* -τατος ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

2. κράμβος -ου, ὁ [*cf. OHG* (h)rimfan] **blight of vines,** *by which the grapes shrivel before they are ripe* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.10.1.

κραμβοσπάραγον -ου, τό [κράμβη, ἀσπάραγος?] *bot. prob.* **broccoli** *or* **cauliflower** GEOP. 12.1.2, *al.*

Κράμβουσα -ης, ἡ **Krambousa,** *island and* (*various*) *cities* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.5.10, *al. etc.*

Κραμβοφάγος -ου, ὁ [κράμβη, ἔφαγον] **Cabbage-eater,** *frog* BATR. 218.

κράνα *Dor. for* κρήνη.

κρᾰναά, ἡ [κρανάος] **with rocky soil:** πόλις city, *i.e.* Athens ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 75 HSCH. | *subst.* ἡ Κρανααά **Acropolis,** *of Athens* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 481 ‖ *pl.* αἱ Κρανααί **Athens** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 123.

Κρᾰναή -ῆς, ἡ **Kranae,** *island* IL. 3.445 STRAB. 9.1.22.

κρᾰνᾰήπεδος -ον [κρανάος, πέδον] **with rocky soil** HOM. 3.72.

Κρανα͡ΐδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Κρανάος] **descendants of Kranaos** EUR. *Suppl.* 713, *al.*

κρανάϊνος *v.l., see* κρανέϊνος.

Κρανα͡ῖος -α -ον [Κρανάος] **Attic** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Κραναή.

Κρᾰνάοι -ῶν, οἱ [Κρανάος] **descendants of Kranaos** HDT. 8.44.2 *etc.*

κρᾰνάος -ή -όν **rugged, rocky,** *of islands or lands* IL. 3.201 PIND. *O.* 7.82, *al.*; ὅσσοι κραναὴν Ἰθάκην κάτα κοιρανέουσι as many as are lords in rocky Ithaca OD. 1.247 ‖ **hard, rough,** *of things* OPP. 5.396, *al.* HSCH. | **biting, sharp** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 572.3 LEON. (AP 6.110.4).

Κρᾰνάος -οῦ, ὁ **Kranaos,** *mythical king of Athens* AESCHL. *Eum.* 1011 APOLLOD.[7] 3.15.5 *etc.*

Κρανάσπης -ου, ὁ **Kranaspes,** *male name* HDT. 3.126.2.

κρᾰνέα -ας *see* κράνεια.

κρανέεσθαι *fut. inf. mid., see* κραίνω.

κράνεια -ας, ἡ [*see* κράνον] *bot.* **cornel** IL. 16.767 OD. 10.242 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.4.3 *etc.* | *meton.* **spear** ANYT. (AP 6.123.1) • *Ion.* -η IL. *l.c. etc.* | κρανέα GEOP. 10.87.4.

κρανείη *Ion. for* κράνεια.

κρᾰνέϊνος -η -ον [κράνεια] **of cornel wood** HDT. 7.92 XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.14, *al.*; παλτῷ κρανεΐνῳ ἑνὶ ἕκαστος **each armed with one spear of cornel wood** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.2 • κραναΐνος HOM. 4.460 (*codd.*) *etc.*

κράνειον -ου, τό [κράνεια] **fruit of the cornel** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.2.1 *etc.*

Κράνειον -ου, τό **Kraneion,** *gymnasium* XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.4.

κρᾰνειος -α -ον [κράνεια] **of cornel** *I*EDIOCL. 14.4.

κράνη -ης, ἡ [*see* κρανίον] **cranium** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1057).

κρᾰνία -ας, ἡ GAL. 12.41 *etc., see* κράνεια.

κρᾰνΐνος -η -ον PAUS. 1.21.5, *see* κρανέϊνος.

Κράνιοι -ων, οἱ **Kranioi,** *city* THUC. 5.35.7, *al.* | **inhabit. of Kranioi** THUC. 2.30.2, *al.*

κρᾱνίον -ου, τό [*see* κάρα] A **cranium, skull, head,** *of humans and animals* IL. 8.84 PIND. *I.* 4(3).54 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 299e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491a 31 AMPH. 16 *etc.*; κρανία τῶν σαρκῶν γυμνά skulls with the flesh removed LUC. *DMort.* 18.1 B *at Jerusalem* **Skull:** ὁ τόπος ὁ καλούμενος K. the place called the Skull, Golgotha, Calvary NT *Luke* 23.33; Κρανίου Τόπος Place of the Skull NT *John* 19.17 EPIPH. *Haer.* 46.5.6 *etc.* | Calvary, *church built in this place* MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 7 *etc.*

κράνιον -ου, τό GAL. 6.220, *al., see* κράνειον.

κρανίς *Dor. for* κρηνίς.

Κραννών -ῶνος, ἡ **Krannon,** *city in Thessaly* STRAB. 9.5.20 *etc.*

Κραννώνιος -α -ον [Κραννών] **of Krannon** HDT. 6.127.4 THEOCR. 16.38 *etc.*

κρᾱνοκοπέω, *contr.* [κρανίον, κόπτω] **to cut off the top** ▸ τι *of trees* PRYL. 152.17 (I[CE]) (*aor. 3. pl.* ἐκρανοκόπησαν).

κράνον -ου, τό [*IE* **krnom*; *cf. Lat.* cornum, *Lith.* kirnis] *bot.* **cornel** (*see* κράνεια *and* κράνειον), *tree and fruit* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.1.4 *etc.*

κρᾱνοποιέω, *contr.* [κράνος, ποιέω] **to make helmets** (*joc., of one who speaks only of war*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1018.

κρᾱνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κρανοποιέω] **helmet maker** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1255 *etc.*

1. κράνος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* κάρα?, κέρας?] A **helmet** AESCHL. *Sept.* 459 EUR. *El.* 470 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 584 *etc.*; κράνη χαλκᾶ bronze helmets XEN. *An.* 1.2.16 *cf.* HDT. 7.63 B covering ARET. *S.D.* 2.6.7 C **ram,** *of a ship* TIMOTH. 15.20.

2. κράνος -ου, ἡ GEOP. 7.35.1 *etc., later for* κράνεια.

κρανουργία -ας, ἡ [κρανουργός] **manufacture of helmets** POLL. 7.155.

κρανουργός -οῦ, ὁ [κράνος, ἔργον] **helmet maker** POLL. 7.155.

κράντειρα -ας, ἡ [κραντήρ] **mistress** ANTIP.[1] (AP 16.220.5) *etc.*

κραντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κραίνω] A **one who accomplishes** *or* **completes:** οἱ κραντῆρες wisdom teeth, *which complete the set of teeth* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501b 25 HSCH. *etc.* | *extens.* **tooth,** fang NIC. *Th.* 447 LYC. 833 B **ruler, chief** ORPH. *A.* 313.

κράντης -ου [κραίνω] **putting an end to** LYC. 305.

Κραντώ -οῦς, ἡ **Kranto,** *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 243.

κράντωρ -ορος, ὁ [κραίνω] **ruler, king** EUR. *Andr.* 508 SAM. (AP 6.116.6) ‖ **one who accomplishes** *or* **secures** PAUS. 8.52.6 (*epigr.*).

Κράντωρ -ορος, ὁ **Krantor,** *philosopher* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102d *etc.* • *voc.* -ορ DIOG. 4.5.

Κρᾰπᾰθος -ου, ὁ IL. 2.676 *etc., see* Κάρπαθος.

Κραπάσεια -ας, ἡ NONN. *D.* 13.455, *see* Καρπασία.

κραπαταλ(λ)ός -οῦ, ὁ **krapatallos,** *imaginary coin* PHERECR. *title* (*fr.* 85-104), *cf.* HSCH. | **silly** HSCH.

κρᾱ́ς κρᾱτός, ὁ, ἡ *and* τό [*see* κάρα] Ⓐ *poet.* **head** IL. 1.530 *etc.*; ὑπὸ κράτεσφι **under the head** IL. 10.156 Ⓑ **summit, peak** IL. 20.5 ‖ **end, limit:** λιμένος **of the harbor** OD. 9.140 *cf.* 13.102 • *sg.* κρᾱ́ς SIMIAS 4 | *gen.* κρατός (*fem.* EUR. *El.* 140), *Hom. also* κράᾱτος IL. 14.177 | *dat.* κρατί, *Hom. also* κράᾱτι OD. 22.218 | *acc.* κρᾶτα (*usu. neut.*; *masc.* ION 61 *TrGF*) ‖ *neut. pl.* κρᾶτα PIND. *fr.* 8 (*nom. or acc.*) | *gen.* κράτων | *dat.* κρᾱσίν *and Hom.* κράτεσφι IL. 10.156 | *acc.* κρᾶτας EUR. *H.F.* 526, *al.*; *neut.* κρᾶτα (*perhaps sg.*) SOPH. *O.C.* 473, *Hom. neut.* κράᾱτᾰ IL. 19.93 ‖ *always* κρᾱ-; *for other forms see* κάρα, κάρη, κρᾶτα, κάρηαρ, κάρηνον | *gender often indet.*

κρᾶσις -εως, ἡ [κεράννυμι] Ⓐ **mixture, blend, admixture,** *the action and result of mixing* PLAT. *Tim.* 74d ARISTOT. *G.C.* 328a 8, *Top.* 122b 26; ὁπόσα τῇ τῶν ἐναντίων κράσει συνεκεράσθη **all the things that are blended by the mixture of opposites** PLAT. *Leg.* 889c | *esp.* **mixture of water and wine** AESCHL. *fr.* 55.3 ATH. 2.45d *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **union, blending, combination** PLAT. *Rp.* 441e; ἀήθης κρᾶσις **strange mixture** (*of pleasure and pain*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 59a ‖ *Christ.* **union,** *of natures in Christ* GREG. *Or.* 38.13.28 *etc.* Ⓒ *of the air* **temperature, climate** EUR. *fr.* 779.2 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 909a 11 *etc.*; τὰς δὲ ὥρας κρᾶσιν ἔχειν τοιαύτην ὥστε ἐκείνους ἀνόσους εἶναι **the seasons have a climate so well tempered that they have no diseases** PLAT. *Phaed.* 111b Ⓓ **temperament, constitution, nature, character** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 589a 15, *Pr.* 859a 16, *al. etc.* Ⓔ *gramm.* **crasis** L. *E.M.* 822.56 *etc.* | **syneresis,** *of vowels* L. *E.M.* 392.54 • *Ion.* κρῆσις HP. *Vict.* 1.32 ‖ *Dor. nom. pl.* κράσιες TIM.[2] 103a.

Κρασός -οῦ, ἡ **Krasos,** *city* NIC. *Th.* 669.

κρασπεδῖτης -ου, ὁ [κράσπεδον] **last component of a chorus** PLUT. *QConv.* 678d.

κράσπεδον -ου, τό [κάρα, πέδον] Ⓐ **hem, border, fringe,** *of garments or cloths* THEOCR. 2.53 | *usu. pl.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 475 *etc.*; ἄκροισι λαίφεσι κρασπέδοις ὑπεκδραμεῖν τὴν σὴν γλωσσαλγίαν **to escape your prattling by folding the extreme edges of my sails** EUR. *Med.* 524 Ⓑ *fig., usu. pl.* **end, border, limit,** *of lands* SOPH. *fr.* 602 EUR. *fr.* 381, *al.* DION.[11] (AP 7.78.6) *etc.* | τά κράσπεδα τῶν ὀρῶν **the feet of the mountains** XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.8 ‖ **basement,** *of buildings* PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.4.4, *al.* Ⓒ *milit.* **wings,** *of an army* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.16 Ⓓ *medic.* **disease of the uvula** ARET. *S.A.* 1.8.2.

κρασπεδόομαι, *contr.* [κράσπεδον] **to be equipped with a hem** *or* **fringe:** κεκρασπέδωται δ' ὄφεσιν (*the fabric*) has a fringe of snakes EUR. *Ion* 1423.

Κρασσιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Crassianus,** *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 71.1.

Κρασσίνιος -ου, ὁ **Crassinius,** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 44.9, *see* Κρασσιανός.

Κράσσος -ου, ὁ **Crassus,** *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 1.1, *al.*

κραστήριον -ου, τό [κράστις] **manger, crib** POLL. 7.142, *al.* ‖ *pl.* **bedposts** PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 155 HSCH.

κραστίζομαι [κράστις] **to feed on forage, eat grasses** SOPHR. 165 (*conject.*, κρατίζ- *codd.*) AG *Bek.* 273.29 *etc.*

κράστις -εως, ἡ [*see* γράω] **green fodder,** *usu. for horses* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 840 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595b 27 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.5.4 *etc.* HSCH.

κραστιφόρος -ον [κράστις, φέρω] **producing fodder** PALL. ([CALLISTH.] 3.13).

Κραστωνία -ας, ἡ *geogr.* **Krastonia** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 842a 15.

κρᾶτα, τό [κράς] **head** SOPH. *Ph.* 1457 (*nom.*) • *for* κρᾶτα *acc. and neut. pl.*

κραταιά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* κράς?] *bot.* **celandine** (*see* χελιδόνιον) DIOSC.[2] 2.180a.

Κραταίας -ου, ὁ **Krataias,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 8.

κρᾰταίβιος -ον [κράτος, βίος] **violent** AG *Ox.* 2.318.5.

κρᾰταίβολος -ον [κράτος, βάλλω] **thrown with force, flung** EUR. *Bac.* 1096 *etc.*

κραταίγονον -ου, τό *see* κρᾰταίγονος.

κρᾰταίγονος -ου, ἡ [κράτος, γόνος?] *bot.* **persicaria** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.5.

Κραταιγόνος -ου, ὁ **Krataigonos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 13.379.

κράταιγος -ου, ὁ [κρατύς, αἴξ?] *bot.* **hawthorn** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.6.

κραταιγύᾰλος -ον [κράτος, γύαλον] **with strong plates:** θώρηκες κ. **breastplates with strong** *or* **sturdy plates** IL. 19.361 HSCH.

κραταιγών -όνος, ὁ THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.6, *see* κράταιγος.

κραταιΐς, ἡ [κράτος] *only nom.* **strength** OD. 11.597 HSCH. ‖ *interpreted as adv.* **violently** ARISTAR.[2] *or as* κραταιὰ ἴς **strong violence** PTOL.[2] (HDN. 2.153.)

Κραταιΐς, ἡ **Krataiis,** *mother of Skylla* OD. 12.124 AP. 4.829 *etc.* • *acc.* -αιΐν.

κρᾰταίλεως -ων [κράτος, λᾶας] **with hard stones, rocky** EUR. *El.* 534; ἐξοκείλαι πρὸς κραταίλεων χθόνα **crash against a rocky coast** AESCHL. *Ag.* 666.

Κραταιμένης -ους, ὁ **Krataimenes,** *male name* THUC. 6.4.5.

κραταιόγονον -ου, τό [*see* κραταίγονος] *bot.* **persicaria** DIOSC.[2] 3.124 *etc.*

κρᾰταιός -ά -όν [κράτος] *usu. poet.* **strong, vigorous, robust, mighty,** *of humans and animals* OD. 15.242, *al.* PIND. *N.* 4.25 *etc.*; κραταιοῦ θηρὸς ὑφ' ὁρμῆς **under the assault of the mighty beast,** *of the lion* IL. 11.119; *of God* ἡ χεὶρ ἡ κ. **the mighty hand** VT *Deut.* 7.19, *al.* | *of limbs of humans and animals* SOPH. *Ph.* 1110 TRAG. 416 *etc.*; θιγὼν κραταιᾶς χειρός **touching his strong hand** EUR. *H.F.* 964; ῥύγχος κραταιόν **sturdy beak,** *of birds* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 269a | κ. ἔγχος **strong spear** PIND. *P.* 6.34; σθένος κ. **mighty strength** AESCHL. *Pr.* 428 ‖ *subst.* τό κραταιόν **rugged surface:** ὡς μὴ ἐπὶ τὸ κραταιὸν ἡ πτῶσις γίγνοιτο **so as not to fall on a hard surface** LUC. *Anach.* 28 | οἱ κραταιοί **the powerful** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 8.4 *etc.*; ▸ κ. τινός **lord of s.o.** (*of gods*) PPGM 12.219 • *adv.* κρᾰταιῶς **with strength, with hardness, violently** VT *Judg.* (A) 8.1, *Prov.* 22.3 *etc.* • *Ion. fem.* -ή.

κρᾰταιότης -ητος, ἡ [κραταιός] **strength** VT *Ps.* 45.4 *etc.*

κρᾰταιόφρων -ον [κραταιός, φρήν] **stern, severe** (*Apollo*) PPGM 2.85.

κραταιόχειρ -χειρος [κραταιός, χείρ] **with strong hand** *i*EG 1034.20.

κραταιόχθων -ονος [κραταιός, χθών] **exercising power over the earth** (*of gods*) PPGM 4.1355.

κρᾰταιόω, *contr.* [κραταιός] *impf.* ἐκραταίουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκραταιούμην ‖ *fut.* κραταιώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκραταίωσα, *ptc. mid.* κραταιωσάμενος ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκραταίωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκραταιώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κραταιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to prevail, be stronger** ▸ *abs.* VT *Job* 36.22; ▸ ἐπί τινα **against s.o.** VT *2Sam.* 11.23, *al.* = ▸ ὑπέρ τινα VT *2Sam.* 13.14; ▸ *with acc. of respect:* σὺ ἐκραταίωσας ... τὴν θάλασσαν **you ruled over the sea** VT *Ps.* 73.13 Ⓑ *trans.* **to strengthen, fortify** VT *1Sam.* 23.16, *al.*; κ. τὸν πόλεμον **to intensify the war** VT *2Sam.* 11.25 Ⓒ **to restrain, hold in check** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 73.14 ❷ *mid.* **to control** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 101, *al.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to prevail** ▸ ὑπέρ τινα **over s.o.** VT *2Sam.* 10.11, *al.* Ⓑ **to be strengthened** *or* **fortified, grow strong** VT *Ps.* 104.4 NT *Luke* 1.80, *al.* ‖ **to be determined** *or* **decided** ▸ *with inf.* to ... VT *Chr.* 35.22 = ▸ τοῦ *and inf.* VT *Ruth.* 1.18.

κρᾰταίπεδος -ον [κραταιός, πέδον] **with hard soil, hard, solid** OD. 23.46.

κρᾰταίπῑλος -ον [κραταιός, πίλος] **with a strong helmet** AESCHL. *fr.* 430.

κρᾰταίπους -ουν [κραταιός, πούς] **with powerful feet** HOM. *epigr.* 15.9 ‖ **with strong hooves,** *subst.* **bull** PIND. *O.* 13.81 (*codd.*) *cf.* SCH. PIND. *ad loc.* 114a • καρταίπ- PIND. *l.c.* (*edd.*) ().

κρᾰταίρῑνος -ον [κραταιός, ῥινόν] **with strong shell:** χελώνη **tortoise** OR. (HDT. 1.47.3).

κρᾰταίωμα -ατος, τό [κραταιόω] **strength, support** VT *Ps.* 24.14, *al. etc.*

κραταίωνον -ου, τό [*see* κραταιόγονος] *bot.* **persicaria** DIOSC.[2] 3.124a.

κρᾰταίωσις -εως, ἡ [κραταιόω] **strength** VT *Ps.* 30.4, *al.*

κρατάνιον -ου, τό [κράτος?, ἀνία?] **cup** POLEM. 20 *cf.* ATH. 11.479f.

Κράτας, ὁ **Kratas,** *mountain in Sicily* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.10.

Κρατέας -ου, ὁ **Krateas,** *male name* PLUT. *Amat.* 768f.

κρατεραίχμης -ου, ὁ PIND. *I.* 6.38 (*codd.*), *see* καρτεραίχμης.

κρατεραλγής -ές [κρατερός, ἄλγος] **cruel, hard, harsh** *i*IG 7.96 (IV[CE]).

κρᾰτερανγής -ές [κρατερός, αὐγή] *prob.* **with powerful rays** LYR. *A.* 7(d).8.

κρᾰτεραύχην -χενος [κρατερός, αὐχήν] **strong-necked** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253e *etc.*

κρατερῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [κρατερός] **craterite,** *hard yellowish stone* PLIN. 37.154.

κρατερόδους -οντος [κρατερός, ὀδούς] **with strong teeth** HSCH.

κρᾰτερός -ά -όν [κράτος] Ⓐ *poet. and usu. epic* **strong, vigorous, mighty,** *of gods, humans, animals* IL. 2.515, 16.624, *al.* OD. 4.335 | *of limbs* **strong, vigorous:** χειρῶν ὕπο κρατερᾶν **from the powerful hands** PIND. *P.* 11.18 *etc.* | **strong, mighty** IL. 5.104, *al.* HES. *Th.* 864 AESCHL. *Pr.* 167; τόξου ἀπὸ κρατεροῦ **with the mighty bow** IL. 8.279; ἐν δεσμοῖς ... κρατεροῖσι πιεσθείς **trapped in strong bonds** OD. 8.336; κρατερὴ ἀνάγκη **hard, unavoidable necessity** IL. 6.458 OR. (HDT. 1.67.4) Ⓑ *of feelings, words etc.* **harsh, serious, vehement** IL. 11.249 *etc.*; κρατερόν δ' ἐπὶ μῦθον ἔτελλε **he gave him a harsh order** IL. 1.25 • *adv.* κρατερῶς **with strength** *or* **vigor, strenuously, steadfastly** IL. 12.152, *al.* OD. 4.344 *etc.*; κ. ἀγορεύειν **to speak harshly** IL. 8.29; ἐστάμεναι κ. **to stand firm** IL. 11.410, *al.* • *Ion. fem.* κρατερή | *Dor. gen. pl.* κρατερᾶν PIND. *l.c.*

Κρατερός -οῦ, ὁ **Krateros,** *male name* PLUT. *Eum.* 6.2, *al.* • *also* Κράτερος -ου.

κρᾰτερόφρων -ον [κρατερός, φρήν] **of stout heart, courageous, intrepid** IL. 10.184, *al.* OD. 11.299, *al.* HES. *Op.* 147.

κρᾰτέρωμα -ατος, τό [κρατερός] **alloy of bronze and tin** HSCH.

κρᾰτερώνυξ -ῦχος [κρατερός, ὄνυξ] *masc. and fem.* **with strong** *or* **solid hoof,** *of horses and mules* IL. 16.732 *etc.* | **with strong nails** MATR. *Conv.* 28; λύκοι κρατερώνυχες **wolves with strong claws** OD. 10.218.

κράτεσφι IL. 10.156, *epic dat. sg.*, *see* κράς.

Κρᾰτεύᾱς, ὁ **Krateuas,** *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 8.9, *al.*

κρᾰτευταί -ῶν, οἱ [*see* κράτος?] **holders, supports,** *for a spit* IL. 9.214 EUP. 183 HSCH. *etc.* ‖ *archit.* **supporting stones** *i*IG 7.3073.104 • *also* κραδευταί *in inscr.*

κρατευτήριον -ου, τό [κρατευταί] **block,** *supporting a spit* POLL. 6.89.

κρᾰτέω, *contr.* [κράτος] *impf.* ἐκράτουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκρατούμην || *fut.* κρατήσω, *mid.* κρατήσομαι (*pass.*) || *aor.* ἐκράτησα || *pf.* κεκράτηκα, *mid. pass.* κεκράτημαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)κεκρατήκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκρατήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐκρατήθην || *fut. pass.* κρατηθήσομαι. ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *abs.* **to be strong | to dominate, rule, command, have *or* keep power** || *subst. ptc.* || **to be master of, rule *or* dominate over, *with gen.* | *with* ἐν *and dat.* | *poet.* to order, command** Ⓑ **to prove the victor, prevail, be superior** | τινος in sthg. | *with dat.* | *with int. acc.* || **to prove the victor, come off best:** τινος over s.o. *or* sthg. | **to conquer:** τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. || **to come into favor, impose itself, prevail, be current** | *impers., with inf.* **it is preferable, it is better** Ⓒ **to become master of, conquer,** *with gen.* || **to take, seize, hold fast,** *usu. by force*: τινα *ot* τι s.o. *or* sthg. | *with gen.* | **to hold in the hand:** τι sthg. | **to contain** || **to support:** τινα s.o. | **to endure** Ⓓ *fig.* **to hold firmly to, preserve, observe** *with acc.* | *with gen.* | **to restore** || **to retain, not forgive,** *sins* || **to constrain:** τινα *with inf.* s.o. to ... Ⓔ *fig.* **to accomplish, bring to completion:** τινος sthg. Ⓕ **to digest,** *food* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be overpowered *or* vanquished** Ⓑ **to be conquered *or* obtained** Ⓒ **to be bound, be unpardoned,** *of sins* || **to be prevented** ❶ *act.* Ⓐ ▸ *abs.* **to be strong** IL. 16.172 *etc.* | **to dominate, rule, command, have *or* keep power** OD. 13.275, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 267, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 396 *etc.*; ἅπας δὲ τραχὺς ὅστις ἂν νέον κρατῇ everyone new to power is harsh AESCHL. *Pr.* 35 || *subst. ptc. masc.*: ὁ κρατῶν the ruler SOPH. *Ant.* 738; τοῖς κρατοῦσιν the rulers, the powerful SOPH. *El.* 1014; τῶν κρατούντων ἐστὶ πάντ' ἀκουστέα it is necessary to obey the rulers in everything SOPH. *El.* 340 | *subst. ptc. fem.*: ἡ κρατοῦσα the mistress, the queen AESCHL. *Ch.* 734 | *subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ κρατοῦν the authority, the sovereign power PLAT. Leg. 714c *etc.* || **to be master of, rule *or* dominate over** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 1.288 *etc.*; πάντων Ἀργείων κρατέει he rules over all the Argives IL. 1.79; τοῦδε γὰρ κἀγὼ κρατῶ of this (*sc. of the right to speak*) I am also master SOPH. *O.T.* 409; κ. τῶν ἡδονῶν to master the pleasures ISOCR. 12.31; κ. ἑαυτοῦ to master himself LUC. *Nec.* 17 | *poet., with dat.* OD. 16.265 *etc.*; κ. νεκύεσσιν to rule over the dead OD. 11.485 | ▸ *with* ἐν *and dat.* κ. ἐν Ἰλιάδι χθονί to rule over the land of Ilion EUR. *El.* 4 | *poet.* **to order, command** AESCHL. *Ag.* 10 EUR. *Hec.* 282 Ⓑ **to prove the victor, prevail, be superior** HDT. 5.77.2 THUC. 6.11.6 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 272b XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.25 *etc.*; εἰ τὰ τοῦ Μήδου κρατήσειε if the Persians proved victorious THUC. 3.62.4; κ. ὑπέρ τινα to have the upper hand over s.o. VT *Chr.* 1.19.12 | ▸ τινος in sthg. SOPH. *Al.* 1337 | ▸ *with dat.*: ἱπποδρομίᾳ in the horse race PIND. *I.* 3.13 *cf. O.* 8.20; ἐκράτει τῇ γνώμῃ his opinion prevailed HDT. 9.42.1; μάχῃ κ. to conquer in combat EUR. *H.F.* 612 | ▸ *with int. acc.* DIOD. 18.30; κ. τὸν ἀγῶνα **to prevail in the contest** DEMOSTH. 21.18 || **to prove the victor, come off best** ▸ τινος over s.o. *or* sthg. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.5 *etc.*; τῆς διαβολῆς over the accusation LYS. 19.53; τῶν ἐναντίων over the adversaries ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296a 29 | **to conquer** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.3 AESCHN. 2.30 ISOCR. 5.92 *etc.*; κρατήσαντές τέ τινας ἡμῶν πάντας αὐχοῦσιν ἀπεῶσθαι when they manage to defeat some of us they boast of having beaten all THUC. 2.39.3 || **to come into favor, impose itself, prevail, be current,** *of news, institutions, customs etc.* THUC. 6.5.1 POL. 9.26.11 *etc.*; ὥσπερ ἡ φάτις κρατεῖ as the prevailing rumor suggests SOPH. *Ai.* 978; ἐπὶ τούτων κεκράτηκε τοὔνομα the term has come to be used for those cases AN. *Subl.* 15.1 | *impers.* ▸ *with inf.* **it is preferable, it is better:** κατθανεῖν κρατεῖ it is better to die AESCHL. *Ag.* 1364 *etc.* | ἐκράτει it was the custom CHRONPASCH. 332 Ⓒ **to become master of, conquer** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 1.92.4 *etc.*; τῶν νεκρῶν ἐκράτησαν they got possession of the dead bodies HDT. 4.111.1; τῆς θαλάσσης καὶ τῶν νήσων κ. to become master of the sea and the islands PLAT. *Menex.* 240a || **to take, seize, hold fast,** *usu. by force* ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. BATR. 63 XEN. *An.* 5.6.7 *etc.*; κ. τι τῇ δεξιᾷ to seize sthg. with the right hand VT *Judg.* B 16.29 | ▸ *with gen.*: κ. τῆς χειρός to take the hand VT *Gen.* 19.16, *al.* | **to hold in the hand** ▸ τι sthg. ATH. 7.289c *etc.* | **to contain** VT *Sir.* 21.14 || **to support** ▸ τινα s.o. DION. 4.38 | **to endure** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 9.14 Ⓓ *fig.* **to hold firmly to, preserve, observe:** τὴν παράδοσιν the tradition NT *Mark* 7.3, *al.*; ▸ *with gen.* τῆς ὁμολογίας the profession of faith NT *Heb.* 4.14 | **to restore** VT *Neh.* 3.6, *al.* || **to retain, not forgive,** *sins* NT *John* 20.23 || **to constrain** ▸ τινα *with inf.* s.o. to ... VT *2Kgs.* 4.8 Ⓔ *fig.* **to accomplish, bring to completion** ▸ τινος sthg. NT *Acts* 27.13 *etc.* Ⓕ **to digest,** *food* MNESITH. (ATH. 2.54b) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be overpowered *or* vanquished** HDT. 2.121.5 THUC. 1.50.2 *etc.*; ὕπνῳ κρατηθεῖσα overpowered by sleep AESCHL. *Eum.* 148; ὑπὸ τῶν ἡδονῶν by pleasures PLAT. *Leg.* 683e Ⓑ **to be conquered *or* obtained** THUC. 2.13.2; τὰ κατὰ πόλεμον κρατούμενα the booty captured in war ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253a 6 Ⓒ **to be bound:** ὑπὸ τοῦ προβουλεύματος by the decree DION. 9.52 | **to be unpardoned,** *of sins* NT *John* 20.23 || **to be prevented:** οἱ δὲ ὀφθαλμοὶ αὐτῶν ἐκρατοῦντο τοῦ μὴ ἐπιγνῶναι αὐτόν but their eyes were prevented from recognizing him NT *Luke* 24.16 • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐκράτεε, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐκρατέετο HP. *Morb.* 4.7, *iter.* κράτεσκε PIND. *N.* 3.52 *and* κρατέεσκον AGATH. (AP 5.294.15) NONN. *Ev.* 13.28 || *Aeol. aor. inf.* κρέτησαι SAPPH. 20.5 | *ptc. mid.* κρατησάμενος [GAL.] *Aff.* 9.20.

κρᾰ́τεμα -τος, τό [κρατέω] **support,** *of bandages* GAL. 18 (2).538 *etc.* || **grasp, grip,** *of the hand* PROCL. *Ptol.* 36 || **handle, grip** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 543 *etc.*

κρᾰτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κεράννυμι] Ⓐ **krater,** *a large vessel, esp. for mixing water and wine* IL. 3.269, *al.* OD. 1.110 *etc.*; οἶνον δ' ἐκ κρητῆρος ἀφυσσόμενοι δεπάεσσιν ἔχχεον they drew wine from the krater in cups and poured it out IL. 3.295; κρητῆρα στήσασθαι ἐλεύθερον ἐν μεγάροισιν to set up in our halls a krater celebrating freedom IL. 6.528; τῶν κρατήρων ὁ δεύτερος ἥρωσιν ἐπικίρναται the second krater (*in libations*) is mixed in honor of the heroes PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 270a *cf.* SOPH. *fr.* 425.2 LUC. *Pisc.* 39 *etc.* | *extens.* **krater, cup, vessel,** *for various types of liquid* IL. 1.598 EUR. *Cycl.* 216 *etc.*; κάθυδρος κ. krater full of water SOPH. *O.C.* 159 | *fig.*: γλυκὺς κ. ἀγαφθέγκτων ἀοιδᾶν a sweet cup full of loud-sounding songs PIND. *O.* 6.91; τοσῶνδε κρατῆρ' ἐν δόμοις κακῶν ὅδε πλήσας ἀραίων αὐτὸς ἐκπίνει he (*Agamemnon*) drains this cup at home which he himself had filled with so many curses AESCHL. *Ag.* 1397 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 937 || **cup,** *of a candlestick* VT *Exod.* 25.31 Ⓑ **cavity,** *in a rock* SOPH. *O.C.* 1593 PLAT. *Phaed.* 111d Ⓒ **crater,** *of a volcano* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400a 33 (*pl.*) *etc.* • *epic and Ion.* κρητήρ.

κρᾰτηρία -ας, ἡ [κρατήρ] **vessel** DIOSC.[2] 4.150.

κρᾰτηρίδιον -ου, τό [κρατήρ] **small krater** IOS. *A.I.* 3.6.7 *etc.*

κρᾰτηρίζω [κρατήρ] **to drink from the krater *or* from the bottle, get drunk** SOPHR. 101 HSCH. ε1663 | **to make a libation from the krater** DEMOSTH. 18.259 (*oth.* to mix the wine in the krater; *others interpret differently cf.* PHOT. *Lex.*) *etc.* • *Dor. aor. pass. 1. pl.* ἐκρατηρίχθημες (*corr.*) SOPHR. *l.c.*

κρᾰτήριον -ου, τό [κρατήρ] small krater HP. *NatMul.* 34 *etc.*

κρᾰτηρίσκος -ου, ὁ [κρατήρ] ATH. 11.479c, *see* κρᾰτήριον || **socket,** *of the eye* HSCH.

Κράτης -ητος, ὁ **Krates,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 537 *etc.* • *voc.* Κράτης LUC. *DMort.* 11.1.

κρᾰτησίβιᾶς, ὁ [κράτος, βίος] *adj.* **excelling in strength, mighty:** κ. χεροί victor by the strength of his hands PIND. *fr.* 16.

Κρατησίκλεια -ας, ἡ **Kratesikleia,** *mother of Kleomenes* PLUT. *Cl.* 27.2 *etc.*

Κρατησικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Kratesikles,** *male name* THUC. 4.11.2.

κρᾰτησίμαχος -ον [κρατέω, μάχη] victor in battle PIND. *P.* 9.86.

Κρατησίπολις, ἡ **Kratesipolis,** *female name* PLUT. *Demetr.* 9.5.

κρᾰτησίπους -ποδος [κρατέω, πούς] **victorious with the feet,** *in the race* PIND. *P.* 10.16.

Κρᾰτησίππίδας -α, ὁ **Kratesippidas,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.32.

κρᾰτήσιππος -ον [κρατέω, ἵππος] **victorious with horses** PIND. *N.* 9.4.

κρᾰ́τησις -εως, ἡ [κρατέω] Ⓐ **domination,** power VT *Wis.* 6.3 MAN. 10 (248) *etc.* | **predominance, mastery:** κάλλος μορφῇ καὶ κρατήσει τοῦ ἐν ὕλῃ σκοτεινοῦ beauty deriving from a shape which dominates the darkness of matter PLOT. 1.6.3 | *jur.* **title of possession** *PTEB. 294.19 (II[CE]) || **accession to the throne** *of the emperor* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.22 Ⓑ *medic.* **retention** GAL. 8.440 *etc.* Ⓒ **strengthening** GEOP. 5.24.1 | **stability, consolidation** GAL. 18(2).826 *etc.*

Κρατήτειος -ον [Κράτης] **of Krates** STRAB. 2.3.8.

κρατητέον [κρατέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to keep to:** τινος sthg. AET.[1] 9.35.

κρᾰτητής -οῦ, ὁ [κρατέω] **one who holds *or* possesses** PROCL. *Ptol.* 228.22.

κρᾰτητικός -ή -όν [κρατέω] Ⓐ **fit for winning *or* dominating** PLAT. *Def.* 414a || **controlling *or* governing** ▸ τινος sthg. PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.289.2, *al.* Ⓑ *medic.* **promoting retention** AET.[1] 1.142.

κρᾰτητός -ή -όν [κρατέω] **that can be grasped *or* mastered** PORPH. *Marc.* 8 *etc.*

κρᾰτήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [κρατέω] **governing, ruler** HERACL. 5[3] (*cf.* ATH. 3.98e) *etc.*

κρατί *dat. sg., see* κράς.

Κρᾰτίδας -ου, ὁ **Kratidas,** *male name* THEOCR. 5.90.

Κρᾰτῖνειος -ον [Κρατῖνος] **of Kratinos, used by Kratinos** DION. *Rh.* 11.10 *etc.* || *metr.* τὸ κ. meter of Kratinos; *comic verse* –◡◡–◡◡–◡◡–x–◡◡– HEPH. *Ench.* 15.21.

Κρᾰτῖνος -ου, ὁ **Kratinos,** *comic playwright* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 400 | *others* DEMOSTH. 21.132.6 *etc.*

Κράτιππος, ου, ὁ **Kratippos,** *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 75.4, *al.*

Κρατισθένης -ους, ὁ **Kratisthenes,** *male name* ATH. 1.19e PAUS. 6.18.1 *etc.*

κρᾰτιστ(ε)ία -ης, ἡ [κράτιστος] **rank, position of excellency** *POXY. 1204.15 (III-IV[CE]).

κρᾰτιστεύω [κράτιστος] *fut.* κρατιστεύσω CLEM. *Str.* 6.9.79.1 || *aor.* ἐκρατίστευσα Ⓐ **to be the strongest *or* the best** PIND. *fr.* 180 SOPH. *Tr.* 102; δέκα τοὺς κρατιστεύοντας ἐλέφαντας ἐξέπεμψε he sent out ten of the strongest elephants PLUT. *Eum.* 18.3 | *subst. ptc.* ὁ κρατιστεύων the victor ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614b 4

Ⓑ to excel, be superior to, *with gen.* AND. 3.18 ISOCR. 9.22; τἆλλα κρατιστεύοντα αὐτὸν ἑώρων ἐαυτῶν they saw him (*Cyrus*) surpassing them in other things also XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.1 | τινι *or* ἔν τινι in sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.14, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 917a 12 • *Dor. ptc.* κρατιστεύοισαν PHILOL. 23.

κρατιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κράτιστος] **master, ruler** (*of gods*) *PPGM* 12.226.

κρατιστίνδην [κράτιστος] *adv.* **by choosing the best** POLL. 1.176.

Κρατίστολος -ου, ὁ **Kratistolos,** *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 210c.

κράτιστος *superl. of* κρατύς, *see* κρείσσων.

κρατοβρώς -ῶτος, ὁ [κάρα, βίβρωσκω] **devourer of brains** LYC. 1066.

κρατογενής -ές [κάρα, γίγνομαι] **born from the head,** *epith. of Athena* PORPH. *Nymph.* 32.

κράτος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Skt.* krátu-, *Goth.* hardus, *AS* craeft] Ⓐ **strength, vigor, firmness, robustness** IL. 7.142 *etc.*; τὸ γὰρ αὖτε σιδήρου γε κράτος ἐστίν it is this which makes iron strong OD. 9.393; ἀνδρὸς τοῦδ' ἀπώσαντες κράτη scorning the valor of this man SOPH. *Ai.* 446 | κατὰ κράτος by force, forcibly, with all one's strength THUC. 8.100.5, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 692d *etc.*; Κύθηρα κατὰ κ. εἷλον they took Kythera by force ISOCR. 4.119; κατὰ κ. ἐξελεγχόμενος τὰ ψευδῆ μαρτυρῶν proved guilty of false witness beyond any possibility of doubt DEMOSTH. 34.20; κατὰ κράτος τοῦ κυρίου ὁ λόγος ηὔξανεν καὶ ἴσχυεν with power the word of the Lord grew and became strong NT *Acts* 19.20 | *also* ἀνὰ κράτος with all one's strength XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.21, *al. etc.*; ἔφευγον ἀνὰ κ. they flew at full speed, as quickly as possibile XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.30 | πρὸς ἰσχύος κράτος forcibly SOPH. *Ph.* 594 Ⓑ **power** IL. 2.118, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 527 VT *Ps.* 61.13, *al.* (*of God*) *etc.*; τοῦ γὰρ κράτος ἐστ' ἐνὶ οἴκῳ mine is the power in the house OD. 1.359; Ζηνὸς Αἰτναίου κ. the power of Etnean Zeus PIND. *O.* 6.96 || **sovereign power, sovereignty, dominion, supreme authority,** *of kings, governments etc.* HDT. 1.129.3, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 373; τούτοισι περιθέωμεν τὸ κράτος let us entrust power to these HDT. 3.81.3; ἐγὼ κράτη δὴ πάντα καὶ θρόνους ἔχω I possess the throne and all the power SOPH. *Ant.* 173, *cf.* 166 | ▸ τινος over s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 3.69.2 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 425 *etc.*; τὸ τῆς θαλάσσης κράτος command of the sea THUC. 1.143.4; τὸ κ. ἔχειν τῆς στρατιῆς to have supreme command of the army HDT. 9.42.1 | **majesty,** *title of the emperor* AAP. *PetrPaul.* 42 (p. 197.14) *etc.*; *of the empress* MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 52 *etc.* || *fig.* **power, dominion** ▸ *with gen.*: ἑαυτοῦ over himself PLAT. *Pol.* 273a; τοῦ θανάτου over death NT *Heb.* 2.14 Ⓒ **success, victory** IL. 1.509, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 951 *etc.*; εἰ ταῦτ' ἀνατεῖ τῇδε κείσεται κράτη if this victory remains with her without penalty SOPH. *Ant.* 485; ταῦτα γὰρ φέρει νίκην τ' ἐφ' ἡμῖν καὶ κράτος τῶν δρωμένων for this brings us victory and success in our enterprise SOPH. *El.* 85 Ⓓ *medic.* **ligaments** HP. *Mul.* 2.167 Ⓔ **kratos,** *name of the number ten* [IAMBL.[1]] 59, *al.* || *personif.* **Κράτος, τό Kratos, Strength** HES. *Th.* 385 *etc.* • *Aeol.* κρέτος ALC. 141.3, *al.*

κρατός *gen. sg.*, *see* κράς.

κρατοτύραννος -ου, ὁ [κράτος, τύραννος] **powerful tyrant** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.453D).

Κρατύλος -ου, ὁ **Kratylos,** *male name* PLAT. *Crat.* 383a, *al.*

κρᾰτυντήριος -α -ον [κρατύνω] **strengthening** *or* **fortifying** HP. *Mul.* 1.78.

κρᾰτυντικός -ή -όν DIOSC.[2] 1.30 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* κρᾰτυντήριος.

κρατύντωρ -ορος, ὁ [κρατύνω] **ruler, lord** πυρός of fire *PPGM* 13.333.

κρᾰτύνω [κρατύς] *impf.* ἐκράτυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐκρατυνόμην || *fut.* κρατυνῶ, *ptc. mid.* κρατυνούμενος APP. 12.22 || *aor.* ἐκράτυνα, *mid.* ἐκρατυνάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκράτυμμαι *and* κεκράτυσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκεκράτυντο DCASS. 37.13.2, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐκρατύνθην || *fut. pass.* κρατυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to make strong, strengthen** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.98.2 *etc.*; ἐκράτυνε ἑωυτὸν τῇ τυραννίδι he strengthened himself in absolute power HDT. 1.100.1; τοὺς πόδας ἀνυποδησίᾳ κρατύνειν to harden the feet by going barefoot XEN. *Lac.* 2.3 | **fortify,** *cities or positions* HDT. 7.156.1 THUC. 1.69.1; τείχη κ. to fortify the walls THUC. 3.18.1 | **to assert forcefully, insist** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* DIOG. 7.83 Ⓑ **to hold, handle firmly** AP. 2.332 | κ. βέλεα to hurl shafts PIND. *O.* 13.95 Ⓒ **to be master of, possess** ▸ τινος sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 366, *al.* = ▸ τι EUR. *Hip.* 1281 *etc.* Ⓓ **to govern, rule** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 900, *al.*; πόλιν κ. to rule the city AESCHL. *Suppl.* 699 | ▸ τινος sthg. EUR. *Bac.* 660; ὧ κρατύνων Οἰδίπους χώρας ἐμῆς Oedipus, sovereign of my land SOPH. *O.T.* 14 || ▸ *with acc. and inf.* to have the power, the ability to EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.17 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to make strong, strengthen** IL. 12.415 THUC. 4.52.3 THEOCR. 22.80; Ἀργεῖοι δ' ἑτέρωθεν ἐκαρτύναντο φάλαγγας the Argives on their side strengthened their ranks IL. 11.215 Ⓑ **to confirm pledges** *or* **guarantees** THUC. 3.82.6 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be strengthened, consolidate** HP. *Fract.* 7 *etc.* | *fig.* VT *Wis.* 14.16 Ⓑ **to be confirmed:** ἐκρατύνθη ἐκ τοῦ ἐν Δελφοῖσι χρηστηρίου was confirmed (in power) by the Delphic oracle HDT. 1.13.1 *cf.* SEXT. *S.* 8.364 • *epic* καρτύνω (*see*).

κρᾰτύς [*see* κράτος] *epic only nom. masc.* **strong, mighty:** κ. Ἀργειφόντης the strong Argeiphontes, *epith. of Hermes* IL. 16.181 OD. 5.49 *etc.* || *compar.* κρείσσων -ον (*see*) | *superl.* κράτιστος -η -ον.

κρᾰτυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [κρατύνω] **vigor** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.11.

Κράτων -ωνος, ὁ **Kraton,** *male name* LUC. *DMort.* 10.6 *etc.*

κραυγάζω [κραυγή] **to shout, make a racket,** *of men* DEMOSTH. 54.7 NT *Acts* 22.23 *etc.* | **to bark, bay,** *of dogs* PLAT. *Rp.* 607b | **to caw,** *of ravens* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.37.

κραυγανάομαι, *contr.* [κραυγή] **to shout, cry, wail,** *of a baby* HDT. 1.111.3 • *pres. ptc.* κραυγανώμενον (*v.l.* -όμενον, *also corr. to* κραγγανόμενον) HDT. *l.c.*

κραυγάρης -ες [κραυγή] **rowdy, noisy** EPHR. 1.99A.

Κραυγασίδης, ὁ **Kraugasides,** *name of a frog* BATR. 243.

κραυγασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κραυγάζω] **shout, yell** DIPH. 16 *etc.*

κραύγασος -ον [κραυγάζω] **shouting, rowdy** GLOSS.

κραυγαστής -οῦ, ὁ [κραυγάζω] **shouter, bawler** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 3.14.28 *etc.*

κραυγαστικός -ή -όν [κραυγάζω] **fond of shouting, bawler** PROCL. *Ptol.* 230.3.

κραυγή -ῆς, ἡ [*cf. Goth.* hraukr, *Lith.* kraukiù, *Russ.* kruk] Ⓐ **shouting, clamor, yelling** AESCHN. 1.164, 1.34 (*pl.*), *al.* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 29d *etc.*; κραυγὴ χρῆσθαι to raise a shout THUC. 7.44.4 = στῆσαι κραυγήν EUR. *Or.* 1529 = κραυγὴν ποιεῖν XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.4; οὔτι που κραυγὴν ἔθηκας Μενέλεῳ βοηδρομεῖν; you did not shout for help to be brought to Menelaos? EUR. *Or.* 1510; κ. μεγάλη πρός τινα a strong protest against s.o. VT *Neh.* 5.1 Ⓑ *extens.* **voice:** κ. Καλλιόπης voice of Kalliope, *i.e. poetry* DION.[1] 7 Ⓒ **spell,** *made by children* HSCH. *cf.* PHOT. *Lex.*

Κραυγις -ιδος, ὁ **Kraugis,** *male name* PLUT. *Phil.* 1.1 *etc.*

κραυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κραυγή] **grunting,** *of pigs* PROC.[1] *B.* 8.14.37 (*v.l.* κραυγή).

κραῦρα -ας, ἡ [*see* κραῦρος] **fever,** *a disease of pigs and cattle* PHOT. *Lex. etc.*

κραυράω, *contr.* [κραῦρα] **to have the fever,** *of pigs and cattle* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603b 7, *al.*

κραυρόομαι, *contr.* [κραῦρος] *aor. pass.* ἐκραυρώθην; **to become dry, dry out** DCASS. 66.21 *etc.*

1. κραῦρος -α -ον **friable, brittle, dry** PLAT. *Tim.* 60d 74b, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 655a 25 *etc.* • *fem.* -ος ARISTOT. *l.c.*

2. κραῦρος -ου, ὁ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604a 14 *cf.* HSCH., *see* κραῦρα.

κραυρότης -ητος, ἡ [κραῦρος] **brittleness** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.4 *etc.*

κρᾱφάγος *see* κρεοφάγος.

κρέα *see* κρέας.

κρεαγίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* κρεάγρα] **hook** ARISTO[2] (AP 6.306.1), *see* κρεάγρα.

κρεάγρα -ας, ἡ [κρέας, ἀγρέω] **hook,** *of a butcher* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 772, *al.* ANAXIP. 6.2 *etc.* | *usu.* **hook** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1002 || **fork,** *Hebr. sacred utensil* VT *Exod.* 27.3, *al.* • γρεάγρα *and* γρέγρα *in inscr.*

κρεάγρεντος -ον [κρεάγρα] **tearing the meat** LYC. 759.

κρεᾰδινον -ου, τό ORIB. *Eup.* 4.72.1, *see* κρεᾰδιον.

κρεᾰδιον -ου, τό [κρέας] **small piece** *or* **morsel of meat** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 227 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.13 *etc.*

κρεᾰδοσία -ας, ἡ [κρέας, δίδωμι] **distribution of meat** *PRIEN.* 111.174 (IBCE) *etc.*

κρεᾰνομέω, *contr.* [κρεανόμος] *fut.* κρεανομήσω CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.472.1 P. || *aor*[c]. ἐκρεανόμησα, *ptc. mid.* κρεανομησάμενος CLEAR.[1] 47 (ATH. 12.541e) || *pf.* κεκρεανόμηκα IS. 9.33 ❶ *act.* **to divide the meat,** *esp. after a sacrifice* IS. 9.33 LYC. 7.20 | **to cut into pieces:** τὸν κριόν the ram VT *Lev.* 8.20 | *usu.* **to divide into pieces of meat** DIOD. 34.12 ❷ *mid.* **to divide up the meat:** αἱ δ' ἄλλαι τὰ περισσὰ κρεανομέοντο γυναῖκες the other women divided up the remaining meat THEOCR. 26.24 | **to be sacrificed** EPIPH. *Anc.* 85.2 • *also* κρεων-: *aor. inf. pass.* κρεωνομηθῆναι EPIPH. *l.c.*

κρεᾰνομία -ας, ἡ [κρεανόμος] **distribution of meat,** *after a sacrifice* THEOP.[1] 213 LUC. *Prom.* 5 *etc.* • *also* κρεο-.

κρεᾰνόμος -ον [κρέας, νέμω] **cutting the meat into pieces** LYC. 203 | *subst.* ὁ κρεανόμος **carver** EUR. *Cycl.* 245.

κρέας κρέως *and* κρέατος, τό [*cf. Lat.* crudus, *Skt.* krūrá-, *OIr.* crú, *Av.* xrūra] Ⓐ **meat, piece of meat** IL. 11.551 OD. 3.65 HDT. 1.73.6 PLAT. *Rp.* 338c *etc.*; τοῦτο πόρε κρέας ... Δημοδόκῳ take this piece of meat to Demodokos OD. 8.477; κρέα ὀρνίθεια flesh of birds ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 339; κρέα ὕεια flesh of pigs, *impure* VT *Is.* 65.4; κρέα ἅγια sacred flesh, *from the sacrifices* VT *Jer.* 11.15; ἐγένοντο κρέα ἑκάστῳ ἡμῶν τρία καὶ πλείω each of us had three portions of meat or even more XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.2 Ⓑ **body, person** SOPH. *fr.* 728 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 191 • *gen.* κρέως (< -έατος), κρέατος | *dat.* κρέᾳ, κρέατι || *pl.* κρέᾰ, κρέατα | *gen.* κρεῶν HDT. *l.c.*, *epic* κρεάων *and* κρειῶν IL. *l.c.*, κρεάτων | *dat.* κρέασι, *epic* κρεάεσσι *and* κρέεσσι || *Dor.* κρᾶς.

κρεγμός -οῦ, ὁ [κρέκω] **sound,** *of stringed instrum.* EPIGHAR. 108.3 (*pl.*) AP. 4.909 *etc.*

κρεηβορέω, *contr.* [CAES.] 3.145 (38.1096), *see* κρεο-.

κρεηδόκος -ον PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.101.4), *see* κρειοδόκος.

Κρεήτη -ης, ἡ ARCHIL. 271, *see* Κρήτη.

κρεηφαγ- *see* κρεοφαγ-.

κρεῖας ANAN. 5.3, *conject. for* κρέας.

κρειοδόκος -ον [κρέας, δέχομαι] **receiving** *or* **containing meat** ARISTO[2] (AP 6.306.8).

Κρείοισα *see* Κρέουσα.

κρεῖον -ου, τό [κρέας] **table**, *on which meats are placed* IL. 9.206 HSCH. ‖ **meat** EUPHOR. 155 L. *E.M.* 536.57.

Κρεῖον -ου, τό **Kreion**, *mountain near Argos* CALLIM *H.* 5.40, *al.*

Κρειοντιάδης -ου, ὁ [Κρέων] **Creontiades, son of Creontes** IL. 19.240.

κρεῖος -ου HEGESAN. 36 (*v.l.*), *see* κριός.

Κρεῖος -ου, ὁ **Kreios**, *Titan, son of Uranus and Gaia* HES. *Th.* 134, *al.*

κρείουσα *epic fem.*, *see* κρέων.

κρεῖσκον -ου, τό [κρέας] **morsel of meat** ALEXIS 194.1.

κρεισσόνως *adv.*, *see* κρείσσων.

κρεισσότεκνος -ον [κρείσων, τέκνον] **dearer than children** AESCHL. *Sept.* 784 (*dub.*).

κρεισσόω, *contr.* [κρείσσων] ❶ *act.* **to make superior** LEONTH. *Nest.* 3.7 (86.1624B), *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be made superior, have the superiority** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1773D, *al.*

κρείσσων -ον ❶ *compar. of* κρατύς A **stronger, mightier** IL. 1.80, 23.578 *etc.*; ὁππότερος δέ κε νικήσῃ κρείσσων τε γένηται whichever wins and proves stronger IL. 3.71; οὕτω τὸ δίκαιον κέκριται, τὸν κρείττω τοῦ ἥττονος ἄρχειν right is judged to consist in the stronger ruling the weaker PLAT. *Gorg.* 483d; τὸ φανερῶς κρεῖττον the part which is clearly stronger ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304b 3 | *subst.* οἱ κρείσσονες **the great, the powerful** EUR. *Or.* 710 *etc.* | *often of divinities* κρείσσονες θεοί greater gods AESCHL. *Pr.* 902; *subst.* τὰ κρείσσω **divinities** EUR. *Jonah* 973; τἰς τῶν κρειττόνων **one of the gods, a god** PLAT. *Soph.* 216b; οἱ κρείττονες **the gods** PLAT. *epist.* 326e *etc.* | *Christ.*: τὸ κρεῖσσον **the Almighty** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.20.9 *etc.* B **better, superior** HDT. 3.52.5 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 113 *etc.*; τόξον οὔ τις ἐμεῖο κρείσσων ... δόμεναι no one has a better right than me to give the bow OD. 21.345; τῆς ψυχῆς εἶναί τι κρεῖττον ἀδύνατον it is impossible that there is anything superior to the soul ARISTOT. *An.* 410b 13 | *subst.* τὰ κρείσσονα **higher things** ORIG. *Princ.* 3.1.18.12 *etc.* C **better, preferable, more advantageous** ISOCR. 1.19 *etc.*; κρείσσων θάνατος ὑπὲρ ζωὴν πικράν death is preferable to a bitter life VT *Sir.* 30.17 | *subst.* τὸ κρεῖσσον **the better**: εἰς τὸ κρεῖσσον for the better NT *1Cor.* 11.17 | ▸ κρεῖσσον ἐστί *and inf.* it is better that, it is preferable that AESCHL. *Pr.* 750 *etc.*; ▸ κρεῖσσον *with acc. and inf. and* ἤ it is better that ... rather than that VT *Exod.* 14.12, *al.* | ▸ *with pers. constr. and ptc. pred.*: κρείσσων ἦσθα μηκέτ' ὢν ἢ ζῶν τυφλός it would be better for you not to exist than to live blind SOPH. *O.T.* 1368; κρείττων γένοιτ' ἂν ὁ τοιοῦτος πολίτης ἀποθανών it would be better for such a citizen to die DION. 6.9 D **master of, superior to, controlling** *or* **dominating** ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. DEMOCR. B 214 THUC. 2.60.5, *al.*; κρείττονες αὑτῶν masters of themselves PLAT. *Phaedr.* 232a *etc.*; γαστρὸς κρείττους εἶναι to control the appetites XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.45; κ. τοῦ ἔρωτος able to resist love XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.34 E **too great** *or* **grave, surpassing** *or* **going beyond, excessive** ▸ *with gen. or with* ἤ AESCHL. *Ag.* 1376 EUR. *I.T.* 837 *etc.*; ἔργα ... κρείσσον' ἀγχόνης deeds too serious even for the noose SOPH. *O.T.* 1374; κρείσσον' ἢ λέξαι λόγῳ τολμήματα audacities greater than words can describe EUR. *Suppl.* 844; κρεῖττον λόγου κάλλος beauty too great to be described XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.1; βίος κρείττων ἢ κατ' ἄνθρωπον a life surpassing what is properly human ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1177b 26 | *pejor.*: πρᾶγμα ... ἐλπίδος κρεῖσσον event worse than what was expected THUC. 2.64.1; φύειν φαύλους καὶ κρείττους τῆς παιδείας produce men too wicked to be capable of being educated ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1316a 9 ◆ *adv.* κρεισσόνως **in a stronger way, more effectively** ANTIPHO 4.4.6 *etc.* ❷ *superl.* κράτιστος -η -ον A **the strongest, the mightiest** IL. 1.266, 267 THUC. 7.67.1 SOPH. *Ph.* 3 *etc.*; καρτίστη μάχη fiercest, most violent battle IL. 6.185; ἅμα κάρτιστός τε καὶ ὠκύτατος πετεηνῶν (*the eagle which is*) at the same time the strongest and the swiftest of birds IL. 21.253; δεσμός κ. strongest bond TIM.[2] 99a B **excellent, the best** PIND. *I.* 1.17 SOPH. *O.T.* 1525 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1215a 5 *etc.* | ▸ *with* εἴς τι *or* πρός τι *or* ἔν τινι in *or* for sthg. PLAT. *Phil.* 67b XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.16, *Mem.* 3.4.5 | ▸ *with acc. of respect* XEN. *An.* 1.9.2, *al.*; τὴν ψυχήν in the soul, in the spirit THUC. 2.40.3 | ▸ *with inf.*: κράτιστοι τοῦτο ποιεῖν the best at doing this (*fighting from a distance with slings*) THUC. 2.81.8 *cf.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267d XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.1 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: τῶν ἡλίκων κ. ἀκοντίζων καὶ τοξεύων the best of his peers at throwing a spear and drawing a bow XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.15 ‖ ▸ κράτιστόν ἐστι *and inf.* it is the best thing OD. 12.120 EUR. *El.* 379, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 44.12 *etc.* | ▸ *with hypoth. cl.* κράτιστον εἴ τις δύναιτο θεωρεῖν the best thing would be to be able to examine ARISTOT. *P.A.* 644a 29 ‖ *neut. pl. adv.*: κράτιστα best XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.16, *al.* | ἀπὸ τοῦ κρατίστου *or* κατὰ τὸ κράτιστον in good faith, in earnest POL. 8.17.4 DION. 2.22 ‖ *later* **most noble, most excellent** *honorific epith.* NT *Acts* 24.3, *al.* POXY. 1204.3 (III-IV[CE]) ◆ *Att. compar.* κρείττων, *Ion.* κρέσσων, *Dor.* κάρρων | *epic superl.* κάρτιστος.

κρείσσωσις -εως, ἡ [κρεισσόω] **superiority** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1796B, *al.*

κρειττονεύω [κρείσσων] *Att.* **to be the best** HDN. *Epim.* 69.4.

κρειττόομαι, *contr.* [*see* κρείττωσις] **to suffer from creittosis**, *of vines* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.6, *al.* (*aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* κρειττωθῇ).

κρείττων *Att. compar. for* κρείσσων.

κρειττωσις -εως, ἡ [*see* κρειττόομαι] **creittosis**, *a disease of vines* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.13.

κρείω *epic* **to command** ARTEMID. 2.12.

κρείων *epic masc.*, *see* κρέων.

Κρείων *see* Κρέων.

κρειῶν *epic gen. pl.*, *see* κρέας.

κρέκα *acc. sg.*, *see* κρέξ.

κρεκάδια -ων, τά [κρέκω] **tapestry** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1215.

κρεκτός -ή -όν [κρέκω] **played, sung** AESCHL. *Ch.* 822.

κρέκω [*cf. AS* hrēol, *OHG* hregil] *impf.* ἔκρεκον, *mid. 3. pl.* ἐκρέκοντο HSCH. η458 ‖ *aor.* ἔκρεξα A **to weave** EUR. *El.* 542; τὸν ἱστον **the web** SAPPH. 102.1 B **to pluck the strings, play**: κ. τά βάρβιτα to play the barbiton DION. 7.72 | *usu.* **to play**, *any instrum.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 682 (*aulos*) *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.* ἐν κιθάρᾳ νόμον κ. to play a nomos on the kithara AP 9.584.3 C to cause **to resound** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 771 MNASALC. (AP 7.192.4) D *later intrans.* **to resound** P.[1] (AP 6.54.4) ◆ *Aeol. inf.* κρέκην SAPPH. *l.c.*

κρεμάζω *later for* κρεμάννυμι.

κρεμάθρα -ας, ἡ [κρεμάννυμι] **hanging basket** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 868; οὐπὶ τῆς κρεμάθρας ἀνήρ the man in this hanging basket ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 218 | **rope hanging**, *from a hook* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1412a 14.

κρέμαμαι *mid. pass.*, *see* κρεμάννῡμι.

κρεμάννῡμι *and* κρεμαννύω *impf.* ἐκρεμάννυν, THEODORET.[1] *HRel.* 9.12 *and* ἐκρεμάννυον, *mid. pass.* ἐκρεμάμην ‖ *fut.* κρεμάσω, *Att.* κρεμῶ, *mid.* (*pass.*) κρεμήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐκρέμασα, *mid.* ἐκρεμασάμην ‖ *pf.* κεκρέμακα, *mid. pass.* κεκρέμασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κεκρέμαστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκρεμάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κρεμασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to hang up, suspend**: τεύχεα ... κρεμόω προτὶ νηὸν Ἀπόλλωνος I will hang up the weapons in the temple of Apollo IL. 7.83; σειρὴν χρυσείην ἐξ οὐρανόθεν κρεμάσαντες having suspended a rope of gold down from the sky IL. 8.19; ἐκ τῶν μαστῶν κρεμάσαντες τὰ βρέφη hanging the infants at their breasts VT *2Macc.* 6.10 | κρεμάσαι τὰς ἀσπίδας to hang up the shields *i.e.* put an end to war ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 58 *cf. Av.* 436 | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. by sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 312 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632a 23 *etc.* | **to plant** VT *Ezek.* 17.22 B *extens.* **to hang** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 39 *etc.*; ἀπὸ κάλω καὶ θρανίου κρεμάσαντι σαυτόν **hanging yourself with a rope and stool** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 122; ἐπὶ ξυλοῦ on a stake VT *Gen.* 40.19, *al.* | *later* **to crucify** PLUT. *Caes.* 2.4 *etc.* ❷ *rar. mid.* (*in aor.*) **to hang up**: πηδάλιον δ' εὐεργὲς ὑπὲρ καπνοῦ κρεμάσασθαι hang up the well-made rudder over the smoke HES. *Op.* 629 ❸ *pass.* A **to be hung up**, suspended, **hang** IL. 15.21 PIND. *P.* 5.34 HDT. 1.34.3 *etc.*; ἐκρέμω ὑψόθεν you hung on **high**, you were suspended IL. 15.18; μηδ' ὁ Ταντάλου λίθος τῆσδ' ὑπὲρ νήσου κρεμάσθω let not the stone of Tantalos be suspended over this island ARCHIL. 91.15; ἐφ' ἵπποις κρέμανται they are hanging on their horses XEN. *An.* 3.2.19 | *fig.* PIND. *O.* 7.25 *etc.*; τὸν δὲ ἐκ τοῦ σώματος κρεμάμενον the one who is attached to the body XEN. *Symp.* 8.19 | *analog.* **to remain in suspense**, *of reasoning etc.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415a 13 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to depend**: ἐξ ἡμῶν κρέμαται ἡ ψυχὴ αὐτῶν their lives depend on us VT *Jdt.* 8.24; ἐν ταύταις ταῖς δυσὶν ἐντολαῖς ὅλος ὁ νόμος κρέμαται on these two commandments depends the whole law NT *Matt.* 22.40 B **to be hanged** ARISTOPHO 9.10 *etc.*; οὐδ' εἰ γυναικῶν πᾶν κρεμασθείη γένος not even if the whole race of women were hanged EUR. *Hip.* 1252 ◆ *other forms pres.* κρεμάω, *contr.* κρεμῶ, *and* κρεμάζω; *see also* κρίμνημι, κρημνάω, κρεμνάω | *athem. ptc. act. pl.* κρεμάντες ATH. 1.25d (*corr. to* κρεμῶντες) | *athem. pres. mid.* κρέμαμαι (*pass.*) *and 3. sg. also them.* κρεμᾶται [ANACR.] 17.17 | *subj. mid.* κρέμωμαι | *opt. mid.* κρεμαίμην | *imper. mid. 3. sg.* κρεμάσθω | *inf. mid.* κρέμασθαι | *ptc. mid.* κρεμάμενος ‖ *epic fut.* κρεμόω ‖ *poet. aor.* κρέμασα.

κρεμάς -άδος [κρεμάννυμι] **overhanging**, *of a rock* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 795.

κρέμασις -εως, ἡ [κρεμάννυμι] **hanging** HP. *Art.* 74 *etc.*

κρεμασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κρεμάννυμι] **suspension** HP. *Art.* 49 *etc.*

κρεμαστάριον -ου, τό [κρεμάννυμι] **chandelier, candelabrum** AN. *in Rh.* 211.2.

κρεμαστέον [κρεμάννυμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to hang up** *or* **suspend** GEOP. 16.1.11 *etc.*

Κρεμαστή -ῆς, ἡ **Kremaste**, *locality in the Troad* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.37 *etc.*

κρεμαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κρεμάννυμι] **hanger** EUSTATH. 1625.14 | *bot.* **stalk, stem** GEOP. 5.2.11, *al.* ‖ *pl. medic.* **muscles**, *of the scrotum* GAL. 4.635 *etc.*; *of the ovaries* SOR. 1.12.3 | **suspensory ligament** *of the testicles* HIPPIATR. 30.3 | **vas deferens** RUF. *S.G.* 10 *etc.*

κρεμαστός -ή -όν [κρεμάννυμι] **hung up, suspended, hanged** SOPH. *O.T.* 1263, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 779 *etc.*; τὴν μὲν κρεμαστὴν αὐχένος κατείδομεν we saw her hanging by the neck SOPH. *Ant.* 1221; διὰ πολλῶν δὲ τῶν κρεμαστῶν καλουμένων πλεῖ (the ship) sails using much hanging gear, as it is called XEN. *Oec.* 8.12; ἐν κλινιδίῳ κρεμαστῷ παρὰ τὴν γῆν αὐτὴν περιφερόμενον carried on a hammock hanging just above the ground PLUT. *Per.* 27.4 | κρεμαστὸς κῆπος hanging garden BER. 8.141 = παράδεισος PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 342b.

κρεμάστρα -ας, ἡ [κρεμάννυμι] **rope hanging, *from a hook*** EUSTATH. 1625.17 | *bot.* **stalk, stem** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.16.4 • *v.l.* κρεμάθρα ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1412a 14.

κρέμαστρον -ου, τό [κρεμάννυμι] **sideboard** GLOSS.

κρεμάω, *contr. pres. and fut., see* κρεμάννυμι.

κρέμβαλα -ων, τά [*IE* *(s)qr-; *cf. Lat.* crepō, *Lith.* skrebù] **castanets** ALCM. 60.4.

κρεμβαλιάζω [κρέμβαλα] **to beat time with castanets** HERMIP. 31 (*cod.* κραμβαλίζουσι).

κρεμβαλιαστύς -ύος, ἡ [κρεμβαλιάζω] **sound *or* rhythm of castanets** HOM. 3.162 (*v.l.* βαμβαλ-).

κρεμνάω, *contr. pres., see* κρεμάννυμι.

κρεμόω *epic fut., see* κρεμάννυμι.

κρέμυς -υος, ἡ *ichthyol.* **cremys,** *a fish* ARISTOT. *fr.* 294.

κρεμών -όνος, ὁ **branch** ERATOSTH. 27 (*dat. pl.* -όνεσσι) || *cf.* ἀκρεμών.

Κρεμώνη -ης, ἡ **Cremona,** *city* PLUT. *Oth.* 7.1 *etc.*

κρέννω *Thess. for* κρίνω.

κρέξ κρεκός, ἡ [*onomat.*?; *cf. Skt.* kṛara, *Mirl.* cercc; *see* κρέκω?] *ornith.* **corncrake *or* landrail** HDT. 2.76.1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1138 *etc.* | *fig.* **braggart** EUP. 461.

Κρέξος -ου, ὁ **Krexos,** *poet* PLUT. *Mus.* 1135d.

κρεοβορέω, *contr.* [κρεοβόρος] **to eat meat** DIOD. 24.1 *etc.* • *also* κρεη-.

κρεοβόρος -ον [κρέας, βιβρώσκω] **feeding on meat** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 287 (*conject. for* κρεοβρότος).

κρεόβοτος -ον **living on meat** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 287 (*conject. for* κρεοβόρος), *fr.* 451l (*conject.*).

κρεοδαισία -ας, ἡ [κρεοδαίτης] **distribution of meat** DEM.^{6} (ATH. 10.425c) PLUT. *QConv.* 643a.

κρεοδαίτης -ου, ὁ [κρέας, δαίω] **carver** PLUT. *Lys.* 23.11 *etc.*

κρεοδαΐτις, ἡ POLL. 6.34, *fem. of* κρεοδαίτης.

κρεοδείρα, ἡ [κρέας, δέρω] **butcher's knife** POLL. 7.25 (*v.l.* κρεωδ-).

κρεοδοσία -ας, ἡ PLUT. *Demetr.* 11.4 (*v.l.*), *see* κρεοδαισία.

κρεοδοτέω, *contr.* [κρεοδότης] *aor. ptc.* κρεοδοτήσας CAP. 6.13.12; **to give meat** *l.c., al.*

κρεοδότης -ου, ὁ *I*CIG 4485.4 (II^{CE}) L. *Sud., see* κρεοδαίτης.

κρεοδόχος -ον HSCH., *see* κρειοδόχος.

κρεοθέτης -ου, ὁ [κρέας, τίθημι] **butcher** GLOSS. (*v.l.* κρεω-).

κρεοθήκη -ης, ἡ [κρέας, θήκη] **larder** HSCH.

κρεοκάκκᾰβος -ου, ὁ [κρέας, κάκκαβος] **broth of meat with fat and blood** ATH. 9.384d.

κρεοκοπέω, *contr.* [κρεοκόπος] *impf.* ἐκρεοκόπουν PALL. *Io.* p. 119.25 C.-N.; **to cut into pieces of flesh, dismember** AESCHL. *Pers.* 463 EUR. *Cycl.* 359.

κρεοκόπος -ου, ὁ [κρέας, κόπτω] **carver of meat** DION. 12.2.8 *etc.*

κρεονομ- *v.l., see* κρεανομ-.

Κρεόντειος -α -ον [Κρέων] **of Kreon** SOPH. *O.T.* 400.

Κρεοντιάς -άδος, ἡ [Κρέων] **daughter of Kreon** P.^{1} (AP 5.288.4), *see* Κρειοντιάδης.

Κρεοντίδας -ου, ὁ PIND. *N.* 6.40, *see* Κρειοντιάδης.

κρεοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κρέας, ποιέω] **butcher** GLOSS.

κρεοπωλεῖον -ου, τό [κρεοπώλης] **butcher's shop** ASTAM. *Hom.* 14.

κρεοπώλης -ου, ὁ [κρέας, πώλεω] **butcher** THPHR. *Ch.* 9.4 MACHO *Chr.* 305 PROC.^{1} *B.* 2.11.8 *etc.* • *also* κρεω-.

κρεοπωλικός -ή -όν [κρεοπώλης] **of *or* for a butcher** PLUT. *QConv.* 643a.

κρεοπώλιον -ου, τό [κρεοπώλης] **butcher's shop** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 277e DIOD. 12.24 *etc.* • *also* κρεω-.

κρεόπωλις, ἡ [κρεοπώλης] **where meat is sold:** κ. ἀγορά meat market HSCH. *s.v.* κάπηλα.

κρεοσῖτέω, *contr.* [κρέας, σῖτος] **to live on meat** POLL. 6.33 (κρεω- *edd., v.l.* κρεο-).

κρεοστάθμη -ης, ἡ [κρέας, στάθμη] **scales for meat** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 841.

κρεουργέω, *contr.* [κρεουργός] *aor.* ἐκρεούργησα || *aor. pass.* ἐκρεουργήθην ❶ *act.* **to cut into pieces of meat, butcher** IOS. *A.I.* 13.12.6 LUC. *Syr.* 55 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be butchered *or* slaughtered** DCASS. 75.7 PROC.^{1} *B.* 6.14.15, *al.*; κρεουργηθεὶς ἔπεσε **he fell after being hacked to pieces** PROC.^{1} *B.* 1.15.16, *al.* • *Ion.* κρεουργέει LUC. *Syr.* 55.

κρεουργηδόν [κρεουργός] *adv.* **in pieces** HDT. 3.13.2.

κρεουργία -ας, ἡ [κρεουργός] **dismembering** LUC. *Salt.* 54.

κρεουργός -όν [κρέας, ἔργον] **cutting meat:** κ. ἦμαρ day of bloody sacrifices AESCHL. *Ag.* 1592 | *subst.* **carver** POLL. 7.25.

κρέουσα *fem., see* κρέων.

Κρέουσα -ης, ἡ **Kreousa** EUR. *Ion* 11 *etc.*

κρεοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [κρεοφάγος] *aor. subj.* 2. *sg.* κρεοφαγήσῃς LEONTB. *Hom.* 11.445 ❶ *act.* **to eat meat** HP. *Sal.* 7 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be eaten:** κάμηλοι κρεοφαγούμεναι camels whose meat is eaten DIOD. 2.54 • *Ion. inf.* κρεηφαγέειν HP. *Lc.*

κρεοφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [κρεοφάγος] **eating meat** *or* **flesh** HP. *Acut.* 37, *al.* STRAB. 16.4.9 *etc.* • *Ion.* κρεηφαγίη.

κρεοφάγος -ον [κρέας, ἔφαγον] **eating meat, carnivorous** HDT. 4.186.1 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 693a 3 • *also* κρεω- *and Dor.* κρᾱφαγος.

κρεοφόρος -ον [κρέας, φέρω] **bearing flesh** [IO.] *Marth.* 10.755B.

Κρεόφῡλος -ου, ὁ **Kreophylos,** *male name* PLUT. *Lyc.* 4.5.

κρέσσων *compar., Ion. for* κρείσσων.

Κρεσφόντης -ου, ὁ **Kresphontes,** *male name* PLAT. *Leg.* 683d, *al.*

κρέτος, τό *Aeol. for* κράτος.

Κρεῦσις -ιος, ἡ **Kreusis,** *city* XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.10 *etc.* • *gen.* -ιδος | *dat.* -ιδι PAUS. 9.32.1, 2.

κρεω- *see* κρεο-.

κρεωβορία -ας, ἡ [κρέας, βιβρώσκω] **eating meat** GREG.^{1} *VMos.* 1.63 *etc.*

κρεώδης -ες [κρέας] **of meat, meaty, fleshy** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491b 25, *al.* ATH. 8.356d *etc.*

κρέων *fem.* -ουσα [*see* κρείω] **commanding:** *subst.* ὁ κρέων **ruler, chief** IL. 1.130, *al.* PIND. *P.* 8.99, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 574 *etc.* | *fem.* ἡ κρέουσα **mistress, queen** IL. 22.48 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.1 CALLIM. *H.* 4.219 *etc.* • *epic* κρείων, *fem.* κρείουσα, κρείοισα THEOCR. 17.132 | *gen. masc.* κρέοντος, *fem.* κρεούσης.

Κρέων -οντος, ὁ **Kreon,** *male name* IL. 9.84 AESCHL. *Sept.* 474 *etc.* • *epic* Κρείων IL. *Lc.* | *voc.* Κρέον SOPH. *O.T.* 637, *al.*, Κρέων EUR. *Ph.* 1322.

Κρεωνδαι, οἱ [Κρέων] **descendants of Kreon** THEOCR. 16.39.

κρεωνομέω, *contr.* [κρέων, νέμω] EPIPH. *Anc.* 85.2 (*aor. inf. pass.* κρεωνομηθῆναι) *etc., see* κρεα-.

Κρεώφυλος -ου, ὁ PLAT. *Rp.* 600b, *see* Κρεόφυλος.

κρήγῦος -ον Ⓐ **good, useful, helpful,** *of things and pers.* HP. *Coac.* 31 HEROND. 4.46 *etc.*; οὐ πώ ποτέ μοι τὸ κρήγυον εἶπας never yet have you told me anything good IL. 1.106; κρήγυοι διδάσκαλοι capable teachers PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 111e Ⓑ **true:** *subst.* τὸ κρήγυον **truth** THEOCR. 20.19 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* τὸ κ. **in earnest, truly, indeed** ARCH. (AP 5.58.1) • *adv.* κρηγύως **well, as it should be** CALLIM. *fr.* 193.30 PERICT. 144.9 (STOB. 4.28.19) • *Ion. fem.* κρηγύη HEROND. *Lc.* | *Dor.* κράγυος CERC. 7.14.

κρηδεμνόκομος -ον [κρήδεμνον, κόμη] **wearing a veil over the hair** AUS. *epist.* 8.13.

κρήδεμνον -ου, τό [κάρα, δέω] Ⓐ **veil,** *worn on the head of women* IL. 14.184 OD. 1.334, *etc.*; κράδεμνα δικοῦσα κόμας ἀπ' ἐμᾶς tearing the veil from my hair EUR. *Ph.* 1490 Ⓑ *usu. pl.* **battlements, bastions,** *of the walls* IL. 16.100 HOM. 2.151 HES. *Sc.* 105 (*sg.*) *etc.*; Τροίης λιπαρὰ κρήδεμνα the splendid bastions of Troy OD. 13.388 Ⓒ **lid,** *of a vessel* OD. 3.392 • *Dor. pl.* κράδεμνα EUR. *Lc.*

κρηην- *forms of epic aor., see* κραίνω.

Κρηθεΐδας *Dor. for* Κρηθείδης.

Κρηθείδης, ὁ [Κρηθεύς] **Kretheides, son of Kretheus** PIND. *P.* 4.152 *etc.* • *Dor.* -δας | *epic gen.* -δαο AP. 3.357 || *also* Κρηθηϊάδης.

Κρηθείς -εῖσα -έν *Ion. aor. ptc. pass., see* κεράννυμι.

Κρηθεῖς -ίδος, ἡ [Κρηθεύς] **Kretheis, daughter of Kretheus,** *Hippolyta* PIND. *N.* 5.26.

κρῆθεν [κάρα] *adv.* **from head to foot, from top to bottom, completely, entirely:** κατὰ κ. *or* ἀπό κ. down from the top *or* from the head OD. 11.588 HES. *Sc.* 7 *etc.*; Τρῶας δὲ κατὰ κ. λάβε πένθος ἄσχετον unbearable grief seized the Trojans **from head to foot** IL. 16.548.

Κρηθεύς -έως, ὁ **Kretheus,** *male name* OD. 11.237 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -ῆος OD. *Lc.* | *dat.* -ῆϊ OD. 11.258.

Κρηθηϊάδης -ου, ὁ *see* Κρηθείδης.

Κρηθίς -ίδος, ἡ **Krethis,** *female name* CALLIM. (AP 7.459.1).

κρῆθμον -ου, τό *bot.* **crithmum maritinum, samphire** HP. *NatMul.* 2, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 249 *etc.* • *also* κρηθμόν *masc.* -ός.

Κρήθων -ωνος, ὁ **Krethon,** *male name* IL. 5.542 *etc.*

κρήϊον -ου, τό **wedding cake** ATH. 14.645d || HSCH., *Ion. for* κρεῖον table.

κρήμνημι *and* κρημνάω *see* κρίμνημι.

κρημνηστής -οῦ [κρημνίζω] **hurling down headlong** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.25.531.

κρημνίζω [κρημνός] *impf.* ἐκρήμνιζον, *mid.* ἐκρημνιζόμην IOS. *B.I.* 2.3.3(49) || *fut.* (κατα)κρημνίσω, *Att.* (κατα)κρημνιῶ || *aor.* ἐκρήμνισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκρημνισμένος *in compd.* || *aor. pass.* ἐκρημνίσθην || *fut. pass.* (κατα)κρημνισθήσομαι HEPH.^{1} p. 31.4 ❶ *act.* **to throw down headlong, cause to fall, push down** VT 2*Macc.* 6.10 *etc.* | *fig.* ἐπὶ δὲ τὰς ἀτάκτους καὶ ἀνδραποδώδεις ἡδονὰς ἑαυτοὺς κρημνίσωσι they throw themselves headlong into disordered and slavish pleasures PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 5b ❷ *mid.* **to throw oneself, hurl oneself headlong:** κατὰ τοῦ τείχους ἐκρημνίζοντο they threw themselves down from the wall IOS. *Lc.*

κρήμνισμα -τος, τό [κρημνίζω] **fall from a precipice** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.718, *al.*

κρημνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κρημνίζω] **throwing down headlong** DOR. (*CCA* 5.3.84) *etc.*

κρημνιστής -οῦ [κρημνίζω] **throwing down headlong** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.25.531.

κρημνοβάμων -ον [κρημνός, βαίνω] **walking in steep places** *PPGM* 4.1365 • *gen.* -ονος.

κρημνοβατέω, *contr.* [κρημνοβάτης] **to walk on precipices, go through steep places** STRAB. 15.1.56 LONG. 2.28.3 *etc.*

κρημνοβάτης -ου [κρημνός, βαίνω] **walking in**

steep places, *of Pan* AP 9.142.1 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ κρημναβάτης **acrobat, tightrope walker,** *also fig.* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.17.8 *etc.* • *Dor. acc.* -αν AP *Lc.*

Κρημνοί -ῶν, οἱ **Kremnoi,** *trading post between the Crimea and the north coast of Lake Maiotis* HDT. 4.20.1, *al.*

κρημνοποιός -όν [κρημνός, ποιέω] *fig.* **creating crags,** *i.e.* **using an elevated style,** *of Aeschylus* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1367.

1. **κρημνός** -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κρίμνημι] Ⓐ **embankment, bank, edge,** *of a river or ditch* IL. 12.54, *al.* PIND. *O.* 3.22 *etc.*; οἱ κ. τοῦ ὀρύγματος the sides of the trench HDT. 7.23.2 ‖ *extens.* **steep place, escarpment, precipice** THUC. 6.97.5 *etc.*; κατὰ τῶν κρημνῶν ἄλλεσθαι to jump down from the cliffs THUC. 7.45.2 | **height, mountain:** πάρεστιν ἄρτι Μυσίων ἀπὸ κρημνῶν has just arrived from the mountains of Mysia SOPH. *Ai.* 721 Ⓑ *medic. pl.* **lips, edges,** *of a wound, of an organ etc.* HP. *LocHom.* 29, 46 *etc.* • *heter. pl.* κρημνά STOB. 2.9.6 (*v.l.*) (= EUS.[2] 63).

2. **κρημνός** -οῦ, ἡ **purple dye** [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 42 • *prob. f.l. for* κριμνός.

κρημνώδης -ες [*see* κρίμνημι] **steep, precipitous** THUC. 7.84.4 PLUT. *Tim.* 31.3 HDN.[1] 6.5.5 (*superl.*).

κρῆναι *aor. inf., see* κραίνω.

Κρῆναι -ῶν, αἱ [κρήνη] **Krenai,** *i.e.* **Springs,** *locality in Akarnania* THUC. 3.105.2, *al.*

κρηναῖος -α -ον [κρήνη] *of or* **from a spring,** *of or* **from a fountain** OD. 17.240 EUR. *Hip.* 225 *etc.*; κρουνοὶ κρηναίου ποτοῦ streams of spring water SOPH. *Tr.* 14 | Κρηναῖαι πύλαι gate of the fountain, *at Thebes* EUR. *Ph.* 1123.

κρήνη -ης, ἡ [*see* κρουνός] **spring, fountain, well** (*s.times opp. to* πηγή, *natural spring cf.* THUC. 2.15.5) IL. 16.3 OD. 6.292, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 862, *al.*; κ. μελάνυδρος spring of dark water IL. 9.14; κρῆναι ἀμβρόσιαι χέονται immortal springs flow EUR. *Hip.* 748; ποταμοὺς καὶ κρήνας ποιεῖ forms rivers and springs PLAT. *Phaed.* 112c ‖ *Christ.* **holy water font** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.40 *etc.* • *Dor.* κράνα THEOCR. 22.37 (*codd.*) *etc.* | *Aeol.* κράννα *in inscr.*

κρήνηθεν [κρήνη] *adv.* **from a spring** BES. (AP 15.25.18).

κρηνήϊος -ον OR. (DAMASC. *in Parm.* 344), *Ion. for* κρηναῖος.

κρήνηνδε [κρήνη] *adv.* **towards a spring** OD. 20.154.

κρηνιάς -άδος [κρήνη] *fem.* **of a spring** AESCHL. *fr.* 168.16 (*conject.*) ALC.[2] (AP 7.55.2) (*codd.*).

Κρηνίδες -ων, αἱ **Krenides,** *i.e.* **Springs,** *old name of Philippi* STRAB. 7 *fr.* 34 *etc.*

κρηνίδιον -ου, τό [κρήνη] **small spring** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841b 9 *etc.*

κρηνίς -ῖδος, ἡ [κρήνη] **fountain, spring** EUR. *Hip.* 208 DION. 1.32 *etc.* ‖ **Naiad** MOSCH. 3.29 • *Dor.* κρᾱνίς THEOCR. 1.22 *etc.*

κρηνῖτις -ῖτιδος [κρήνη] **of a spring: κρηνῖτιδες** βοτάναι **plants which grow near springs** HP. *epist.* 16.

κρηνοῦχος -ον [κρήνη, ἔχω] **ruling over springs,** *epith. of Poseidon* CORN. 22.

κρηνοφύλακιον -ου, τό [κρηνοφύλαξ] **office of κρηνοφύλαξ** (*see* κρηνοφύλᾰξ) POLL. 8.113.

κρηνοφύλᾰξ -ακος, ὁ [κρήνη, φύλαξ] **guardian of the springs** *IG* 11.2.159 *A* 61 (III[BCE]) HSCH. *etc.*

κρηπῖδαῖον -ου, τό [κρηπίς] **foundation,** *of a house* LYS. *fr.* 34.2.

κρηπῖδοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κρηπίς, ποιέω] **cobbler** ATH. 13.568e.

κρηπῖδόσφῦρος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [κρηπιδόω, σφυρόν] **one who wears shoes that cover the ankles** *PKÖLN* 245.10 (III[CE]).

κρηπῖδουργός -οῦ, ὁ [κρηπίς, ἔργον] **cobbler** DI-NAR. *fr.* 85.

κρηπῖδόω, *contr.* [κρηπίς] *aor.* ἐκρηπίδωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκρηπιδωμένος ❶ *act.* **to lay foundations** DCASS. 51.1 | **to furnish with a pier** DCASS. 60.11 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to support oneself** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 233b Ⓑ **to be furnished with footwear, wear shoes** SCH. THEOCR. 15.6-7.

κρηπῖδωμα -τος, τό [κρηπιδόω] **foundation, crepidoma** DIOD. 13.82 *etc.*

κρηπῖζομαι [κρηπίς] *aor.* **to have a foundation** OR. *Sib.* 8.147 (*aor. ptc. pass. neut.* κρηπισθέν; *conject.*).

κρηπίς -ῖδος, ἡ Ⓐ **ankle boot, shoe,** *usu. of male name* XEN. *Hip.* 12.10 PLUT. *Amat.* 760b *etc.*; παντᾷ κρηπῖδες everywhere shoes (*i.e.* men, *Greeks or Macedonians*; *oth.* soldiers) THEOCR. 15.6 | *s.times of a woman* LUC. *Rhet.* 15 Ⓑ **foundation, base, basement,** *of buildings, altars, statues etc.* HDT. 1.93.2 SOPH. *Tr.* 993 EUR. *I.T.* 997 *etc.*; πρὸς δὲ κρηπῖδων βάθροις at the base of the altar EUR. *Tr.* 16 | *fig.* **foundation, base** PIND. *P.* 7.3 XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.4 *etc.*; κ. ἐλευθερίας foundation of freedom PIND. *fr.* 77.1; βάλλετο κρηπῖδα σοφῶν ἐπέων he laid a foundation of wise words PIND. *P.* 4.138 Ⓒ **bottom:** κοὐδέπω κακῶν κρηπὶς ὕπεστιν we have not yet reached the bottom of evils AESCHL. *Pers.* 815 Ⓓ **margin, bank, edge** HDT. 2.170.2 POL. 5.37.8 *etc.*; κρηπῖδα κύκλῳ περὶ αὐτὴν ἤλασε constructed around it (= the lake) a border HDT. 1.185.5 | **bank,** *of a river* VT *Chr.* 1.12.16, *al.* Ⓔ *bot.* **crepis,** *a plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.3.

κρῆς, τό, *Dor., see* κρέας.

Κρής, *gen.* -ητός **of Crete, Cretan** IL. 3.230 (*pl.*) *etc.*

κρῆσαι *aor. inf., see* κεράννυμι.

κρησέρα -ας, ἡ [*see* κρίνω?] **sieve, riddle** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 991 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η HP. *Ster.* 222.

κρησέριον -ου, τό [κρησέρα] **small sieve** POLL. 10.114 *etc.*

κρησερῖτης [κρησέρα] *adj.* **of sifted flour:** ἄρτος bread DIPH. 25.

Κρήσιος -α -ον [Κρήτη] **of Crete, Cretan** SOPH. *Tr.* 119 EUR. *Hip.* 758 *etc.*

Κρησίς -ίδος [Κρήτη] *fem.* **Cretan** NIC. *Al.* 490.

κρῆσσα -ης, ἡ [*see* κρήτη] **Krete** HIPPIATR. 1.130.57.

Κρῆσσα, *gen.* -ης [Κρήτη] *fem.* **of Crete, Cretan** SOPH. *Ai.* 1295 *etc.* • *Dor. gen.* -ας EUR. *Or.* 1009.

Κρηστών -ῶνος, ἡ **Kreston,** *city in Thrace* HDT. 1.57.1.

Κρηστωναῖος -α -ον [Κρηστών] **of Kreston** PIND. *fr.* 309 HDT. 5.3.2, *al.*

Κρηστώνη -ης, ἡ LYC. 937, *see* Κρηστών.

Κρηστωνιᾶται -ῶν, οἱ [Κρηστών] **inhabit. of Kreston, Krestonians** HDT. 1.57.3 (*codd.*).

Κρηστωνικός -ή -όν [Κρηστών] **of Kreston, Krestonian** THUC. 4.109.4; ἡ Κρηστωνική (γῆ) Krestonia HDT. 7.124, *al.*

κρησφύγετον -ου, τό [χρής?, φεύγω; *or* κάρα?, φεύγω] **refuge, shelter, retreat** HDT. 5.124.2, *al.* LUC. *Eun.* 10 HSCH.

Κρῆται -άων, αἱ, *see* Κρήτη.

Κρηταιεύς -έως [Κρήτη] *masc.* **Cretan** AP. 1.1129 LEON. (AP 7.448.4) *etc.* • *Att.* Κρηταιεύς ‖ *nom. pl.* Κρηταέες CALLIM. *H.* 3.205 | *gen.* -αέων *in inscr.* (*Att.*).

Κρηταΐς -ΐδος PHAN. (AP 6.299.5), *fem., see* Κρηταιεύς.

Κρηταῖος -α -ον [Κρήτη] **Cretan** AP. 2.1233 (AP 14.129.4), *etc.*

κρητάριον -ου, τό [κρήτη] **piece of chalk** GEOP. 2.42.2 *etc.*

Κρήτη -ης, ἡ **Crete (Crete)** IL. 2.649, *al.* OD. 14.199, 16.62 (*gen. pl.* Κρητάων) *etc.* • *Dor. gen.* Κρήτας EUR. *Bac.* 121, *al.*

κρήτη -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* creta] **chalk** *PPGM* 7.858.

Κρήτηθε(ν) [Κρήτη] *adv.* **from Crete** IL. 3.233 QS 5.350.

Κρήτηνδε [Κρήτη] *adv.* **to Crete** OD. 19.186.

κρητήρ *Ion., see* κρατήρ.

κρητίζω [Κρήτη] *impf.* ἐκρήτιζον EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 80.26; **to speak Cretan** DCHR. 11.23 (*inter-pol.*) | *prov.* **to play the Cretan,** *i.e.* **pretend, lie, deceive** PLUT. *Aem.* 23.10 PALLADAS (AP 11.371.4) HSCH.; πρὸς Κρῆτα(ς) κρητίζειν to play the Cretan against a Cretan, lie against a liar PLUT. *Lys.* 20.2.

Κρητικός -ή -όν [Κρήτη] **of Crete, Cretan** AESCHL. *Ch.* 615 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 849 *etc.*; τὸ Κ. πέλαγος **the Cretan sea** THUC. 4.53.3 | *subst.*: τὸ Κ. (*sc.* ἱμάτιον) Cretan garment, *short and light* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 730 *etc.* | *metr.*: ὁ Κ. (*sc.* πούς) the Cretic foot –⏑⏑ HEPH. *Ench.* 3.2, *al.*; ὁ Κ. ῥυθμός Cretic meter DION. *Comp.* 25.26, 28 HSCH. *s.v.* κρητικὸν μέλος | fourth paeon ⏑⏑–– CHOEROB. *Heph.* 218.14 • *adv.* **Κρητικῶς in Cretan fashion** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1165.

Κρητιναῖον -ου, τό **Kretinaion,** *village in the region of Ephesos* PARTH. 5.

Κρητῖνας -ου, ὁ **Kretinas,** *male name* PLUT. *Praec.* 809c, *al.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω HDT. 7.165, *al.*

κρητισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κρητίζω] **behaving like a Cretan,** *i.e.* **pretence, deceit** PLUT. *Aem.* 26.3.

Κρητογενής -ές [Κρήτη, γίγνομαι] **born in Crete,** *epith. of Zeus IGDI* 5075.73.

κρῖ, τό [*see* κριθή] *epic nom. and acc.* **barley** IL. 8.564 OD. 4.41, *al. cf.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 5.

κρῖᾱνός -ή -όν [κριός] **born under the sign of Aries** BAS. *Hex.* 6.6 (132A).

Κρῖᾶσος -ου, ὁ **Kriasos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.187.

κριβανεῖον -ου, τό [κρίβανος] **bakery** *PBGU* 1117.24 (I[BCE]) • κλ- *in pap.*

κρῑβᾰνεύς -εως, ὁ [κρίβανος] **baker** MAN.[1] 1.80 *etc.* *POXY.* 1142.10 (III[CE]) • *also* κλιβ-.

κρῑβᾰ́νη -ης, ἡ [κρίβανος] **kribane,** *a type of cake* ALCM. 94 ATH. 14.646a HSCH.

κρῑβᾰνῖκιος -ον [κρίβανος] **baked in a pan:** ἄρτος **bread** ATH. 3.113b • *also* κλιβ-.

κρῑβᾰνικός -ή -όν [κρίβανος] **from, for a bakery,** *said of equipment PBGU* 1117.11(I[BCE]) • κλ- *in pap.*

κρῑβᾰ́νιος -ον [κρίβανος] **of a baker** *PBGU* 1117.8 (I[BCE]) • *also* κλιβ-.

κρῑβᾰνίτης, *gen.* -ου [κρίβανος] *adj.* **cooked in a pan** *or* **baking tin,** *bread* EPICHAR. 46 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 129.2, 3 *etc.* | *com.*, *oxen* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 87 ‖ *subst.* οἱ κριβανῖται **loaves baked in a kribanos** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1123.

κρῑβᾰνοειδής -ές [κρίβανος, εἶδος] **shaped like a pan** DIOSC.[2] 1.72.4 *etc.* • *also* κλιβ-.

κρίβᾰνον -ου, τό PHERECR. 180, *see* κρίβανος.

κρίβᾰνος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Goth.* hlaifs?, *OHG* hleib?] Ⓐ **pan, baking tin** *for cooking bread or meat* HDT. 2.92.5 (*v.l.*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1153 ANTIPH. 174.5 HSCH. *etc.* | **kiln** *PPETR.* 3.140a (III[BCE]) Ⓑ **vessel,** *for drawing water* STRAB. 16.2.13 Ⓒ **cavity,** *in a rock* AEL. *N.A.* 2.22 • *also* κλιβ-HDT. *Lc.* STRAB. *Lc.*

κρῑβᾰνωτός -ή -όν [κρίβανος] **baked in a κρίβανος:** *subst.* ὁ κριβανωτός (*sc.* ἄρτος) **bread cooked in a kribanos** ALCM. 94 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 765 • *Dor. acc. pl.* -ώς ALCM. *Lc.* (-ός *codd.* ATH. 3.114f).

κρῑγή -ῆς, ἡ [κρίζω] **gnashing of teeth** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1520; κριγὴ δὲ νεκρῶν ἄγγελος καὶ κήρυξ the shrieking is the messenger and

herald of the dead (*oth.* the owl *cf.* HSCH.) HIPPON. 57.

κρίγκιον *see* κρίκιον.

κριγμός -οῦ, ὁ [κρίζω] **screeching** L. *Zon.*

κριδδέμεν STRATT. 49.7, *Boeot. pres. inf. act., see* κρίζω.

κρίζω [*onomat.*; *cf. IE* *krīg-, *cf. OHG* (h)reigaro, *Lith.* krykiù] **to creak** IL. 16.470 | **to screech** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1521 *etc.* | **to laugh** STRATT. 49.7 • *Boeot. pres. inf.* κριδδέμεν STRATT. *l.c.* ‖ *aor*^{s}. *inf.* κρίξαι HSCH. | *ptc. acc. fem.* κρίξασαν AEL. *N.A.* 5.50, *epic aor*^{t}. *3. sg.* κρῖκε IL. *l.c.* ‖ *pf. ptc. act.* κεκρῑγότες ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

κρῑηδόν [κριός] *adv.* **like a ram** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 309.

κρῑθαία -ας, ἡ [κριθή] **barley soup** HOM. *epigr.* 15.7.

κρῑθάλευρον -ου, τό [κριθή, ἄλευρον] **barley flour** AET.[1] 12.71 *etc.*

κρῑθάμινος -η -ον [κριθή] **of barley** POLYAEN. 4.3.32.

κρῑθανίας -ου, ὁ [κριθή] *adj.* **like barley**: ὁ κ. πυρός variety of wheat THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.3.

κρῑθάχῡρον -ου, τό [κριθή, ἄχυρον] **mixture of hay and barley** *P*FLOR. 377.14 (VI^{CE}).

κρῑθάω, *contr.* [κριθή] **to be fed on barley**, *of a colt* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1641 *etc.* • *pres. ptc. acc.* κριθώντα AESCHL. *l.c.*

κρῖθεν *aor. pass. 3. pl., see* κρίνω.

Κρῑθεύς -έως, ὁ **Kritheus**, *male name* PLUT. *Sollert.* 985b.

κρῑθή -ῆς, ἡ [*cf. Arm.* gari?, *Alb.* drith?] Ⓐ *usu. pl.* **barley** IL. 11.69 OD. 9.110, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 847e *etc.*; πεφρυγμέναι κριθαί **roasted barley** THUC. 6.22; οὐ πίνοντας ἐκ κριθῶν μέθυ **who do not drink wine made from barley** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 953 *cf.* HDT. 2.77.4 | **grain, granule**, *smallest measure of weight* THPHR. *Lap.* 46 (*prob. interpol.*) Ⓑ *medic.* **stye** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.5 HSCH. *etc.* Ⓒ **penis** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 965 HSCH.

Κρῑθῆς -ίδος, ἡ **Kritheis**, *female name* PLUT. *VHom.* 2, *al.*

κρῑθίᾶσις -εως, ἡ [κριθιάω] **indigestion from barley** XEN. *Hip.* 4.2 *etc.*

κρῑθιάω, *contr.* [κριθή] *aor.* ἐκριθίασα ‖ *pf. ptc.* κεκριθιακώς HIPPIATR. 8.6, *al.*; **to suffer from indigestion from barley**, *of horses* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 8 ‖ *extens.* **be intemperate** *or* **uncontrolled** BABR. 62.2 (*oth.* stuff oneself) CLEANTH. *Poet.* 9 (STOB. 3.6.4) *etc.* • *aor*^{s}. *ptc. masc.* κριθιήσας BABR. *l.c.*

κρῑθίδιον, τό [κριθή] **decoction of barley** HP. *NatMul.* 53 (*dub.*) ‖ *pl.* **grains of barley** LUC. *Asin.* 3 ATH. 5.214c.

κρῑθίζω [κριθή] **to feed on barley** BATR. 76.2 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐκρῑθιζε) *etc.*

κρῑθικός -ή -όν [κριθή] **concerning, relating to barley**, *said of taxes P*BGU 922.7 (III^{CE}).

κρῑθῖνος -η -ον [κριθή] **made of barley** PLUT. *Pyth.* 397a GEOP. 2.23.9 *etc.*; κρῑθινος κόλλιξ **barley loaf** HIPPON. 36.6; κ. οἶνος **barley wine (= beer)** POL. 34.9.15.

κρῑθίον -ου, τό [κριθή] **grain of barley** LONG. 3.30.3 *etc.*

κρῑθμον -ου, τό, *v.l., see* κρῑθμον.

κρῑθολόγος -ον [κριθή, λέγω] **krithologos, gatherer of barley**, *magistrate in charge of sacrifices among the Opountioi* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292c.

κρῑθομαντεῖα -ων, τά [κριθόμαντις] **divination by barley** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.25.4).

κρῑθόμαντις -εως, ὁ [κριθή, μάντις] **diviner**, *who makes predictions using grains of barley* CLEM. *Protr.* 2.11.2 *etc.*

κρῑθοπομπία -ας, ἡ [κριθή, πέμπω] **shipment of barley** ERATOSTH. Hsch.

κρῑθόπῡρον -ου, τό [κριθή, πυρός] **wheat mixed with barley** *P*SB 10461.11 (III^{BCE}).

κρῑθοπώλης -ου, ὁ [κριθή, πώλης] **dealer in barley** HIPPIATR. 1.13.

κρῑθοτράγος -ον [κριθή, τρώγω] **barley-eating** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 231.

κρῑθοφάγῐα -ας, ἡ [κριθοφάγος] **eating barley bread**, *as a punishment* POL. 6.38.4.

κρῑθοφάγος -ον [κριθή, ἔφαγον] **living on barley** DCASS. *fr.* 43.33.

κρῑθοφόρος -ον [κριθή, φέρω] **bearing** *or* **producing barley** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.2 STRAB. 8.6.16 *etc.*

κρῑθοφῠλᾰκία -ας, ἡ [κριθή, φύλαξ] **control over the export of barley** HSCH.

κρῑθώδης -ες [κριθή] **of barley**: κ. πτισάνη decoction of barley HP. *Acut.* 11.

κρῑθώλεθρος -ον [κριθή, ὄλλυμι] **wasting barley** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 79 B.

Κριθώτη -ης, ἡ **Krithote**, *city of the Hellespont* ISOCR. 15.108 *etc.*

κρίκε *Hom. aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* κρίζω.

κρικέλ(λ)ιον -ου, τό [κρίκος] **circle, ring** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 74 AL.[6] 8.2 (2.377.19) *etc.*

κρῑκηλάσῐα -ας, ἡ [κρίκος, ἐλαύνω] **game of pushing hoops** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.26.1).

κρίκιον -ου, τό [κρίκος] **small circle** *I*DÉLOS 380.100 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* • **κρίγκιον** SCH. OD. 7.90.

κρῑκοειδής -ές [κρίκος, εἶδος] **like a circle, annular** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.715 PLUT. *Plac.* 877e *etc.*

κρῑκοποιέω, *contr.* [κρίκος, ποιέω] **to fashion in a circle**: *pf. ptc. pass. fem.* κεκρικοποιημένη fashioned in a circle HERACLA. (ORIB. 48.13.1).

κρίκος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* curvus] **ring**, *in the mid. of the yoke to attach it to the wagon* IL. 24.272 | *of a wrench* HERO *Bel.* 101.13 | *of a chain* IUL. 1.37d *etc.* | **ring, eyelet**, *of a sail or tent* HDT. 2.36.4 IOS. *A.I.* 3.6.2 *etc.*; οἱ κ. οἱ εἰς τοὺς στρωματεῖς διαποικίλους the rings for embroidered curtains THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.7 | **ring**, *as jewelry* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1324b 14 SEXT. *P.* 3.203 | *extens.* **bracelet** PLUT. *Demosth.* 30.3 ‖ **hoop**, *for the* κρικηλασία (*see*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.26.2) • *epic* κίρκος IL. *l.c.*

κρῑκόω, *contr.* [κρίκος] *aor.* ἐκρίκωσα AESCHL. *Pr.* 74 HP. *Os.* 18 (ἐν-) ‖ *pf. mid.* κεκρίκωμαι STRAB. 17.2.3 ❶ *act.* **to fasten with a ring** AESCHL. *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* **to be closed** *or* **secured with a ring** STRAB. *l.c. etc.*

κρῑκωσις -εως, ἡ [κρικόω] **circumcision** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.11.1).

κρῑκωτός -ή -όν [κρικόω] **made of rings** CARYST. 7 | *astr.*: κρικωτὴ σφαῖρα **armillary sphere** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.6 GELL. 3.10.3 OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 97.22 *etc.*

κρῖμα -τος, τό [κρίνω] Ⓐ **matter for judgment, question** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 397 ‖ **litigation, lawsuit, action** NT *1Cor.* 6.7 *etc.* Ⓑ **decision, judgment** STOIC. 3.67.36 (SEXT. *S.* 9.174), *al.* MAUR. 5.19 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος **about sthg.** MAUR. 8.47 | **condemnation, sentence**, *usu. negative* HOM. 3.8 NT *Luke* 20.47 *etc.* | *extens.* **judging, judgment** NT *John* 9.39, *al.* Ⓒ **decree, resolution** DION. 4.12 ‖ **prescription, law** VT *Lev.* 18.4, *al.* Ⓓ **justice, right** VT *Exod.* 23.6, *al.*; κ. ποιεῖν **to administer justice** *or* **do justice** VT *2Sam.* 8.15, *Chr.* 2.6.39, *al.* • *later poet.* κρίμα.

Κρίμησος -ου, ὁ PLUT. *Tim.* 25.6 (*v.l.*), *al., see* Κριμι(σ)σός.

Κρίμισα -ης, ἡ **Krimisa**, *city of Calabria, near Punta Alice* LYC. 913.

Κριμι(σ)σός -οῦ, ὁ **Krimi(s)sos**, *river* LYC. 961 *etc.* | *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.234.

κριμμ- *v.l., see* κριμν-.

κρίμνημι *and* **κριμνάω**, *contr.* [*see* κρεμάννυμι] PIND. *P.* 4.25 AESCHL. *Sept.* 229 *etc.*, = κρεμάννυμι • *often written* κρημ- *and* κρεμ- ‖ *imper.* κρίμνη EUR. *fr.* 1111 | *athem. ptc.* κριμνάντων PIND. *l.c., them.* κριμνῶν (-ημ-) DIOG. 6.50; *mid.* κρίμναμαι | *ptc.* κριμνάμενος AESCHL. *l.c.* ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἐκρήμνη APP. 12.450, *mid. 3. pl.* ἐκρίμναντο (-ήμ-) APP. 13.71, *3. pl.* κατεκρημνῶντο (*v.l.* -κρι-) HOM. 7.39.

κριμνίτης -ου [κρῖμνον] **of barley flour** ARCHESTR. 4.13 (*acc.* -ίταν *corr. of* κριμματίαν) ATH. 14.646a.

κρῖμνον -ου, τό [*see* κρίνω] **barley flour** HP. (GAL. 19.115) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501b 31 GEOP. 20.39 (*pl.*) *etc.* | **bread made from barley flour** LEON. (AP 6.302.3) *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **crumbs**: κ. χειρῶν **crumbs for drying the hands**, *at table* LYC. 607 | **dregs**, *of a barley drink* CALLIM. *fr.* 260.46.

κρίμνος -οῦ, ἡ [*arab.* qirmiz?] **purple dye** *P*CHEM.HO. 39.314, *al.*

κριμνώδης -ες [κρῖμνον] **like flour, floury** HP. *Aph.* 7.31 *etc.*; κεἰ κριμνώδη κατανείφοι even if it was snowing as thick as sifted flour ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 965.

Κρῑνᾰγόρας -ου, ὁ **Krinagoras**, *poet* PHILIP.[1] (AP 4.2.8) • *Ion.* -ης CRINAG. (AP 6.227.5), *al.* | *voc.* -η CRINAG. (AP 5.119.2).

κρῑνάνθεμον -ου, τό [κρίνον, ἄνθεμον] *bot.* **immortelle** HP. *NatMul.* 32 ‖ **martagon lily** (*see* ἡμεροκαλλές) DIOSC.[2] 3.122a.

κρίνεα, τά *see* κρίνον.

κρῑνῖνος -η -ον [κρῖνον] **of lilies, made with lilies** GAL. 19.70, *al. P*PGM 5.223 *etc.*

Κρίνιππος -ου, ὁ **Krinippos**, *male name* HDT. 7.165 *etc.*

κρίννω *Aeol. for* κρίνω.

κρῑνοειδής -ές [κρῖνον, εἶδος] **like a lily** DIOSC.[2] 3.128.

κρῑνόμῡρον -ου, τό [κρῖνον, μύρον] **lily ointment** GAL. 19.71.

κρῖνον -ου, τό Ⓐ *bot.* **lily** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.3, 8 GEOP. 11.19.2 *etc.*; φύεται ἐν τῷ ὕδατι κρίνεα πολλά, τὰ Αἰγύπτιοι καλέουσι λωτόν **many lilies, which the Egyptians call lotus, grow in the water** HDT. 2.92.2; ἔστι δὲ καὶ ἄλλα κρίνεα ῥόδοισι ἐμφερέα **there are also other lilies similar to roses** HDT. 2.92.4 ‖ *prob. prov.*: κρίνου γυμνότερος **more naked than a lily** IUL. 9.181c | ἢ κολοκύντην ἢ κρίνον **alive or dead** DIPH. 98.2 ‖ **purple lily** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.3 GEOP. 11.20.1 | **waterlily** HDT. 2.92.2 Ⓑ **lily**, *a choral dance* APOLLOPH. 2 HSCH. ‖ *type of bread* ATH. 3.114f • *heter. pl.* κρίνεα.

κρινοστέφανος -ον [κρίνον, στέφανος] **crowned with lilies** AUS. *epist.* 12.14.

κρῑντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κρίνω] **judge** *I*CRET. 4.325 (V^{CE}), *see* κριτήρ *and* κριτής.

κρίνω [*cf. Lat.* cernō] *impf.* ἔκρινον, *mid. pass.* ἐκρινόμην ‖ *fut.* κρινῶ, *mid.* κρινοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἔκρινα, *mid.* ἐκρινάμην ‖ *pf.* κέκρικα, *mid. pass.* κέκριμαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)κεκρίκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκρίμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκρίθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κριθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* κεκρίσομαι GENNADIUS (*PK* p. 368.30) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to separate, distinguish** IL. 5.501 EMPED. B 154.1 *etc.*; τὸ ἀληθές τε καὶ μὴ **the true from the false** PLAT. *Theaet.* 150b; τοὺς τε ἀγαθοὺς καὶ τοὺς κακούς **the good from the bad** XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.9 κρῖν' ἄνδρας κατὰ φῦλα **separate the men by tribes** IL. 2.362 Ⓑ **to choose** IL. 6.188 OD. 4.666 AESCHL. *Ag.* 471 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1103 *etc.*; κρίνασα δ' ἀστῶν τῶν ἐμῶν τὰ βέλτατα **having chosen the best among my citizens** AESCHL. *Eum.* 487; δίδωμί σοι κρίναντι χρῆσθαι I **leave to you the choice** SOPH. *O.C.* 641 | ▸ κ. τινὰ πρό τινος **to prefer s.o. to s.o. else** PLAT. *Rp.* 399e; ▸ τί πρός τινος **sthg. to sthg. else** PLAT. *Phaed.* 110a Ⓒ **to settle**, *usu. of disputes, quar-*

rels OD. 12.440, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.19 | *of battles* **to decide, win** POL. 3.117.11 || *of dreams, visions etc.* **to interpret, explain** HDT. 1.120.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 485 *etc.* D *jur.* **to deliver** *or* **pronounce a judgment, settle a case** *or* **an action** IL. 16.387; δίκας κ. to pass judgments HDT. 2.129.1; κ. ἄριστα to decide in the best way THUC. 6.39.1; κρινεῖ δὲ δὴ τίς ταῦτα; and who will judge this contest? ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 805 | ▸ *with gen. of punishment*: κ. θανάτου to judge capital cases XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.14 || *usu.* **to vote** THUC. 1.87.2 || **to accuse**: προδοσίας of treason LYCURG. 113 = περὶ προδοσίας ISOCR. 15.129; *subst. ptc.* ὁ κρίνων the judge DEMOSTH. 7.36 | *s.times* **to condemn** DEMOSTH. 19.232 *etc.* || **to examine, interrogate, question** SOPH. *Ai.* 586, *Tr.* 195 *etc.* E **to think, consider, believe, value, estimate** SOPH. *O.T.* 34 PLAT. *Rp.* 578b DEMOSTH. 21.154 DIOD. 4.17.9 *etc.* | ▸ *usu. with inf.*: κρίνω σε νικᾶν I think that you are right AESCHL. *Ch.* 903; δὃ οὔπω μάχεσθαι κεκρικώς but this man, having decided not to fight yet APP. 7.52.223 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to accomplish** AESCHL. *Sept.* 414 F **to assign,** *by a judgment* κράτος τινί **as a prize to** S.O. SOPH. *Ai.* 443 G *medic.* **to bring to a crisis** HP. *Aph.* 5.22 *etc.* ● *mid.* A **to separate** PARM. B 8.55 B **to choose** IL. 9.521 OD. 4.408 *ecc* C **to explain, interpret,** *of dreams and visions* IL. 5.150 ● *pass.* A **to be divided** EMPED. B 62.2 B **to be preferred** IL. 10.417 OD. 13.182 *etc.*; ἀρετᾷ κριθείς **chosen for virtue** PIND. *N.* 7.7; οἱ δὲ βασιλῆιοι δικασταὶ κεκριμένοι ἀνδρες γίγνονται the royal judges are picked men HDT. 3.31.3 C **to be settled,** *usu. of disputes, quarrels etc.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 677 | *impers.* κριθησόμενον a decision being about to be taken ARR. *An.* 3.9.6 || **to be decided**: νόστος κρίθη a homecoming was decided PIND. *P.* 8.84 D *jur.* **to be subject to a judgment** DEMOSTH. 4.47 NT *Matt.* 7.1 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 241e; θανάτου δίκῃ κρίνεσθαι to be tried in a capital case THUC. 3.57.3, *al.*; δώρων ἐκρίθησαν they were accused of corruption LYS. 27.3; *subst. ptc.* ὁ κεκριμένος the accused AESCHN. 2.159 E **to be taken into account** *or* **valued** *or* **estimated** SOPH. *Ph.* 1345; ἴσον ... παρ' ἐμοὶ κέκριται, φρονέειν τε εὖ καί ... πείθεσθαι for my part I judge it of equal worth to be wise and to obey HDT. 7.16 α.1 E *medic.* **to reach a crisis** HP. *Epid.* 1.15 DIOD. 19.24 ● *Aeol.* κρίννω *in inscr. (dub.)* | *Thess. inf.* κρεννέμεν *in inscr.* || *Ion. epic fut.* κρινέω || *Aeol. aor.* ἔκριννα *(in compd.) in inscr.* | *inf.* κρίνναι *in inscr.* || *poet. aor. pass.* κρίθην PIND. *P.* 8.84, *3. pl.* κρίθεν PIND. *P.* 4.168 *and* ἐκρίθεν AP. 4.1462 | *inf.* κρινθήμεναι AP. 2.148 | *ptc.* κρινθείς IL. 13.129 *etc.*

Κρινώ -οῦς, ἡ **Krino,** *female name (myth.)* APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5 *etc.*

κρἴνωνιάˊ -ᾶς, ἡ THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.1, *al., see* κρίνον.

κρἰνωτός -ή -όν [κρίνον] **adorned with lilies** ARISTE.[1] 68.

κρῑοβόλιον -ου, τό [κριοβόλος] **sacrifice of a ram** *I*IG 14.1018.10 (IV[CE]) | **kriobolion,** *contest in which a ram is caught and sacrificed* IOGIS 764.27 (II[BCE]).

κρῑοβόλος -ον [κριός, βάλλω] **sacrificing rams** *I*IG 14.1018.4 (IV[CE]).

κρῑοδόχη -ης, ἡ [κριός, δέχομαι] *milit.* **frame that supports the battering ram** ATH.[1] 13.10, *al.*

κριόθεος -ου, ὁ [κριός, θεός] *bot.* **ferula** (*see* ἀμμωνιακή) DIOSC.[2] 3.84a.

κρῑοκέρᾱτος -ον [κριός, κέρας] **with ram's horns** [CALLISTH.] 1.8.

κρῑοκοπέω, *contr.* [κριός, κόπτω] *impf.* ἐκριοκόπουν APP. 12.140 || *aor. inf.* κριοκοπῆσαι APOLLOD.[3] p. 143.7; *milit.* **to hit** *or* **strike with a battering ram** POL. 1.42.9 *etc.*

κριοκρούω [κριός, κρούω] CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 14 (5[2].416A), *see* κρῑοκοπέω.

κριομαχέω, *contr.* [κριός, μαχόμαι] *milit.* **to fight with a battering ram** APOLLOD.[3] 185.14.

κριόμυξος -ον [κριός, μύξα] **silly as a sheep** CERC. 8.

κρῑοπρόσωπος -ον [κριός, πρόσωπον] **with the face** *or* **head of a ram** HDT. 2.42.4, *al.* PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.96.18. | κ. ναῦς ship with a ram as figurehead NYMPH. 11.

κρῑός

Κριός -οῦ, ὁ **Krios,** *male name* HDT. 8.92.1 *etc.*

κριόστᾶσις -εως, ἡ [κριός, ἵστημι] *milit.* **base of a battering ram** PHIL. 92.19.

κριοτάφος -ου, ὁ [κριός, θάπτω] **one who buries sacred rams** *P*TEBT. 72.411 (II[BCE]).

κριοφάγος -ον [κριός, ἔφαγον] **devouring rams** NIC. *Th.* 50; θεός god HSCH.

κριοφόρος -ον [κριός, φέρω] **bearing a ram,** *epith. of Hermes* PAUS. 9.22.1, *al.* | *milit.* **carrying** *or* **supporting a battering ram**: χελῶναι κριοφόροι canopies that protect the battering ram DIOD. 20.48 *etc.*

κρῑόω, *contr.* [κριός] **to transform into a ram**: *pf. ptc. pass.* κεκριωμένος belonging to rams, suitable for rams BAS. *Is.* 299.

Κρῖσα -ης, ἡ **Krisa,** *city in Phokis* IL. 2.520 PIND. *I.* 2.18 *etc.* ● *Ion.* -η HOM. 3.282, *al.*

Κρισαῖος -α -ον [Κρῖσα] **of Krisa** HOM. 3.446 HDT. 8.32.2 *etc.*

Κρίση *Ion., see* Κρῖσα.

Κρισίας, ὁ **Krisias,** *male name* AP 13.13.3 (*v.l.* Κρησῖλας).

κρῑσῐμος -ον [κρίσις] A **decisive**: κ. ἡμέρα critical day of a disease HP. *Aph.* 7.85, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 230b 5 | *also of the day on which a wind ceases* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 941b 35 B **promoting the crisis** HP. *Acut.* 7 GAL. 15.537 || *compar.* -ωτερος HP. *Acut.* 7 ♦ *adv.* **κρισίμως in a decisive way** HP. *Epid.* 1.7.

κρῑσιολογία -ας, ἡ [κρίσις, λόγος] **litigation** HLD.[3] p. 75.7 *etc.*

κρίσις -εως, ἡ [κρίνω] A **separating** MELIS. B 7 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165a 34 B **choice**: κρίσιν ποιεῖσθαι to make the choice ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321a 30 C **judgment** HDT. 3.34.5 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1288 PLUT. *Symp.* 153f *etc.*; ἐν τοῖς πεπολιτευμένοις τὴν κρίσιν εἶναι νομίζω I believe that the judgment must be based on my political actions DEMOSTH. 18.57 | ▸ *with gen.*: μεγάλων ἀέθλων ἀγνὰν κρίσιν the sacred judgment of the great games PIND. *O.* 3.21 *but* κ. ἀμφ' ἀέθλοις the judgment in the contests PIND. *O.* 7.80; ἡ τῶν ὅπλων κ. adjudication of the arms PLAT. *Ap.* 20b | ▸ *with* περί *and gen.*: περὶ τῆς ἀληθείας τὴν κρίσιν ποιεῖσθαι to decide about the truth ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1063a 13 | ἐπὶ κρίσιν ὁρμᾶν τοῦ τὰ ὄντα διορίσασθαι to undertake to make a judgment of the definition of entities PLAT. *Soph.* 242c || **capacity for judgment, discernment** POL. 18.14.10, *al.*; πιστεύειν τοῖς μὴ μετὰ κρίσεως εἰρημένοις to believe in things said without judgment ISOCR. 15.32 || **interpretation,** *of dreams, portents etc.* VT *Dan.* 2.36 DIOD. 17.116 IOS. *A.I.* 2.5.7 D *jur.* **judgment, trial** THUC. 1.34.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 876b LYCURG. 6 *etc.*; εἰς κ. ἄγειν to bring to judgment PLAT. *Leg.* 856c; ἡ αἰτία καθ' ἣν ἡ παροῦσα κρίσις ἐστί the charge for which this trial is taking place AESCHN. 1.109; κρίσιν ποιεῖν τινι to bring a charge against S.O. LYS. 13.35 | **charge:** ἡ τούτοις τἀδικήματα παραδοῦσα κ. the charge handing over the crimes to them LYCURG. 4 | **condemnation** XEN. *An.* 1.6.5 || *extens.* **justice** VT *Ps.* 100.1, *al.* B **outcome, resolution:** τὴν κρίσιν ἔχειν to be decided THUC. 1.23.1 (*of a war*) = κρίσεως τυχεῖν POL. 1.59.11 F **dispute, quarrel, contest** HDT. 5.5 SOPH. *Tr.* 266 PLAT. *Rp.* 379e *etc.* | ▸ *with* περί *and gen.* HDT. 7.26.2 || *of competitors in the games* **class, category** *I*GR 3.1012.4 (III[CE]) G *medic.* **crisis, critical phase,** *of a disease* HP. *V.M.* 19 (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553a 11 GAL. 9.550, *al.* ● *Ion. dat.* κρίσι HDT. 8.69.1 (*v.l.*).

Κρισπῖνος -ου, ὁ **Crispinus,** *male name* PLUT. *Marc.* 29.11, *al.*

Κρίσπος -ου, ὁ **Crispus,** *male name* APP. 14.92 *etc.*

κρίσσιον -ου, τό *bot.* **thistle** DIOSC.[2] 4.118.

κρισσοκάβων -ωνος, ὁ [κρισσός?] **suffering from varicocele,** *of horses* HIPPIATR. 14.1.

κρισσός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κιρσός] **varicocele** HIPPIATR. 77.2 HSCH. *s.v.* βδαλοί.

κρισσώδης -ες [κρισσός] **varicose** GAL. 19.123 *etc.*, *see* κιρσώδης.

Κρίσων -ωνος, ὁ **Krison,** *male name* PLAT. *Prot.* 335e, *al.*

Κρίταλλα -ων, τά **Kritalla,** *place in Cappadocia* HDT. 7.26.1.

κρῑτέος -α -ον [κρίνω] *verb. adj.* **to be decided** HP. *Arte* 9 | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to decide** PLAT. *Gorg.* 523e, *al.*

κρῑτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κρίνω] **judge** *I*IG 4.493 | **interpreter** *of dreams* NICOL.[1] 66.9.

κρῑτήριον -ου, τό [κριτήρ] A **faculty** *or* **standard of judgment, criterion** PLAT. *Theaet.* 178b PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 448b, *al.* DIOG. 7.46; τῶν μελλόντων ἕσεσθαι ἔχειν τὸ κ. ἐν αὑτῷ to have in himself the standard by which to judge future things PLAT. *Theaet.* 178c B **court of justice, tribunal** PLAT. *Leg.* 767b POL. 9.33.12 VT *Exod.* 21.6 *P*HIB. 29 *ar* 5 (III[BCE]) *etc.* C **judgment,** *of a tribunal* SYLL[3]. 826 *K* 9 (II[BCE]).

κρῑτής -οῦ, ὁ [κρίνω] A **judge, umpire** HDT. 3.160.1 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 397 SOPH. *Ai.* 1243 PLAT. *Phil.* 65a *etc.*; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἴσου impartial THUC. 3.37.4 | *of a race or competition* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1115, *Av.* 445 PLAT. *Leg.* 659a *etc.*; κ. χορῶν judge of choruses PLAT. *Leg.* 949a AESCHN. 3.232 | *of a court* DEMAD. 3 AESCHN. 3.214, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372a 34, *al.* | *fig.*: πάντα τὰ στοιχεῖα κριτὴν εἵληφε all the elements have found a judge to support them ARISTOT. *An.* 405b 8 B **interpreter:** ἐνυπνίων of dreams AESCHL. *Pers.* 226 ARISTOT. *Div.* 464b 6 ● *voc.* κρίτη HIPPON. 139.

κριτιάζω [Κριτίας] **to imitate Kritias** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.16.2, *al.*

Κριτίας -ου, ὁ **Kritias,** *male name* PLAT. *Prot.* 316a *etc.* ● *Ion.* -ης HIPPON. 41.2 *etc.* | *voc.* -ία XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.49.

κρῑτῐκός -ή -όν [κρίνω] A **able to discern** *or* **judge** PLAT. *Pol.* 260b, *al.* ARISTOT. *APo.* 99b 35, *al.* LUC. *Herm.* 68 *etc.*; ἡ σύνεσις κριτικὴ μόνον understanding only makes judgments ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1143a 10 | ▸ *with gen.*: κ. τινος capable of discerning *or* judging sthg. ARISTOT. *Sens.* 442b 17 NT *Heb.* 4.12 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ κριτικός **scholar, grammarian** PLAT. *Ax.* 366e STRAB. 9.1.10 (*pl.*) *etc.* (≠ γραμματικός SEXT. *S.* 1.79) | τὸ κριτικόν **the faculty of discerning** *or* **judging** ARISTOT. *An.* 432a 16 AL. *An.* 72.22, *al.* B **of** *or* **for judging** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 19; τὸ κριτικὸν καὶ δικαστικὸν εἶδος the class of judging and justice PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 110 C *medic.* **decisive** GAL. 9.93, *al.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 134f ♦ *adv.* **κριτικῶς with discernment, with judgment** ARTEMID. 4.240.21P *etc.* | *medic.* **in a state of crisis** GAL. 3.365, 8.834.

Κριτοβούλη -ης, ἡ **Kritoboule,** *female name* PLUT. *Flux.* 3.2.

Κριτόβουλος -ου, ὁ **Kritoboulos**, *male name* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.8 *etc.*

Κριτόδημος -ου, ὁ **Kritodemos**, *male name* LYS. 19.26 *etc.*

Κριτολαΐδας -ου, ὁ **Kritolaidas**, *Spartan* PLUT. *Sol.* 10.6.

Κριτόλαος -ου, ὁ **Kritolaos**, *male name* LUC. *Macr.* 20 *etc.*

κριτός -ή -όν [κρίνω] **picked, chosen** IL. 7.434 OD. 8.258 | **choice, excellent** PIND. *P.* 4.51 SOPH. *Tr.* 245 *etc.*

Κρίτος -ου, ὁ **Kritos**, *male name* LEON. (AP 7.472b.2).

Κρίτυλλα -ης, ἡ **Kritylla**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 323, *al.*

Κρίτων -ωνος, ὁ **Kriton (Crito)**, *male name* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.8 *etc.*

Κριτωνιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Kritonianos**, *male name* AP 9.510.1.

Κριώα -ας, ἡ **Krioa**, *Attic deme* DIOD.^{2} 32 HARP.^{1} 184.12 HDN. 1.303.14 *etc.*

κρίωδης -ες [κριός] **like a ram**: *subst.* τὸ κριῶδες nature of the ram PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.131.

Κριωεύς -έως [Κριώα] **of the deme of Krioa** DEMOSTH. 42.11, *al.*

Κριῶθεν [Κριώα] *adv.* **from the deme of Krioa** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 645.

κρίωμα -τος, τό [κριός] *milit.* **battering ram** APOLLOD.^{3} 139.1 | **pillar** VT (Aq.) *Ezek.* 40.14.

κριωπός -όν [κριός, ὤψ] **with the head of a ram** EUR. *fr.* 955h.2.

κροαίνω [*see* κρούω] *impf.* ἐκρόαινον PHILOSTR. *Her.* 57.15; **to beat with the hoof, gallop,** *of horses* IL. 6.507, 15.264 OPP.^{1} 1.279 *etc.*; θείῃ πεδίοιο κροαίνων it runs galloping over the plain IL. *ll.cc.* | *fig.*: ἐλεφαντίνῳ πλήκτρῳ μέλος κροαίνων striking up a song with an ivory plectrum [ANACR.] 60.6 ‖ **to spurn, scorn** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.5.15.1.

Κρόβυζοι -ων, οἱ **Krobyzoi**, *Thracian people* HDT. 4.49.1.

κροιός -ή -όν [κρούω] **weak, sick** HSCH. | **broken, truncated** *I*IG 2^{2}.244.63 (IV^{BCE}).

Κροίσειος -ου [Κροῖσος] **of Croesus** PLUT. *Praec.* 823a.

Κροῖσμος -ου, ὁ **Kroismos**, *male name* IL. 15.523.

Κροῖσος -ου, ὁ **Kroisos (Croesus)**, *male name* HDT. 1.6.1 *etc.*

κρόκα *acc. sg.*, *see* κρόξ.

κροκάλη -ης, ἡ [κρόκη 2] **pebble** THEODOR. (AP 7.479.3) | *usu. pl.* **seashore, beach** EUR. *I.A.* 210 AP 6.186.3 *etc.*

Κροκάλη -ης, ἡ **Krokale**, *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 15. PARMENI. (AP 7.183.2).

κροκάω [κρόκος] **to be yellow** NIC. *fr.* 74.22.

κροκεανόν -οῦ, τό **hemlock** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 186a.

κρόκεος -ον [κρόκος] **croceus, saffron-colored** PIND. *P.* 4.232 EUR. *Hec.* 468, *al.*

κρόκες *nom. pl.*, *see* κρόξ.

1. κρόκη -ης, ἡ [*see* κρέκω] **thread of the weft, weft** HDT. 2.35.2 PLAT. *Pol.* 282e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265b 20 *etc.* | *generic.* **thread** LUC. *Nav.* 26 *etc.* | *extens.* **flock of wool** *or* **piece of woolen cloth** SOPH. *O.C.* 474 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1144 *etc.*; ἐπεσσάμενοι νῶτον μαλαχαῖσι κρόκαις with their backs covered with cloths of soft wool PIND. *N.* 10.44.

2. κρόκη -ης, ἡ [*see* κρέκω?; *cf. Skt.* śárkarā-?] **pebble,** *on the seashore* ARISTOT. *Mech.* 852b 29 *etc.*; ἐν κρόκαισι on the pebbles of the shore LYC. 107, *al.*

κροκῇος -η -ον [κρόκος] **of saffron** HOM. 2.178.

κροκηρός -ά -όν [κρόκος] **made with saffron** GAL. 13.182.

κροκίας -ου, ὁ [κρόκος] **saffron-colored** PLUT. *Isid.* 375e (*cock*) ‖ **saffron-colored stone** PLIN. 37.191.

κροκίζω [κρόκος] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκροκισμένος SCH. OD. 4.50; **to be like saffron** DIOSC.^{2} 2.179 *etc.*

Κροκίνας -ου, ὁ **Krokinas**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.1.

κρόκινος -η -ον [κρόκος] **saffron-colored, yellow** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.1, *al.* ATH. 12.525c | **made with saffron, of saffron** THPHR. *Od.* 27 PHILOD. (AP 11.34.6) | *subst.* τὸ κρόκινον **saffron ointment** VT *Prov.* 7.17 (*v.l.* κρόκῳ) DIOSC.^{2} 1.54.

κρόκιον -ου, τό [κρόκη 1] **woolen fillet** ANTICL. 13.

κροκόβαπτος -ον [κρόκος, βάπτω] **dyed with saffron, saffron-colored** AESCHL. *Pers.* 660.

κροκοβαφής -ές [κρόκος, βάπτω] SCH. PIND. *N.* 1.58a, *see* κροκόβαπτος | κ. σταγών yellowish drop, *of blood* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1121.

κροκοδειλ- *see* κροκοδιλ-.

κροκοδίανον -ου, τό *kind of thistle* AG *Bois.* 2.396.

κροκοδῖλέα -ας, ἡ [κροκόδιλος] **crocodile dung** PLIN. 28.108.

κροκοδῖλεον -ου, τό [κροκόδιλος] *bot.* **sea holly, sea thistle** DIOSC.^{2} 3.10 *etc.*

κροκοδιλιάς -άδος, ἡ [κροκόδιλος] GAL. 12.565 AL.^{6} *Febr.* 6 (1.405.15: -δειλιάς), *see* κροκοδῖλεον.

κροκοδῖλῖνος -η -ον [κροκόδιλος] **of crocodile**: λόγος κ. "sophistry of the crocodile" CLEM. *Str.* 5.1.11.6 *etc.*

κροκοδῖλῖτης -ου, ὁ [κροκόδιλος] (*sc.* λόγος) STOIC. 2.93.33 (SYR. *in Herm.* 42.1) (-δειλ-), *see* κροκοδῖλῖνος.

κροκοδῖλοβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ [κροκόδιλος, βόσκω] **feeding the crocodiles offered in sacrifice** *P*BGU 734. II 7 (III^{CE}).

κροκοδῖλόβρωτος -ον [κροκόδιλος, βιβρώσκω] **devoured by crocodiles** AET.^{1} 13.6, *see* κροκοδιλόδηκτος.

κροκοδῖλόδηκτος -ον [κροκόδιλος, δάκνω] **bitten by a crocodile** DIOSC.^{2} 5.109.

κροκοδῖλοειδής -ές [κροκόδιλος, εἶδος] **in the form of a crocodile** *P*PGM 12.88 (κορκ-).

κροκόδῖλος -ου, ὁ [κρόκη 2, δρῖλος] *zool.* Ⓐ *usu.* **lizard** HIPPON. 40, 135 HDT. 2.69.3 Ⓑ **crocodile,** *esp. of the Nile and other rivers* HDT. 2.68.1, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 24, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.8 *etc.* | *extens. of different animals and land reptiles*: κροκόδειλοι ὅσον τε τριπήχεες χερσαῖοι land crocodiles three cubits long HDT. 4.192.2; κ. οἱ χερσαῖοι καὶ οἱ ποτάμιοι land and river crocodiles ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558a 15 *cf.* AEL. *N.A.* 1.58 *etc.* Ⓒ LUC. *DMort.* 1.2, *see* κροκοδιλίτης • *often written* -δειλος ‖ κερκύδιλος HIPPON. *ll.cc.*

κροκοειδής -ές [κρόκος, εἶδος] **saffron-colored, like saffron** ARISTOT. *Col.* 795b 1 SCH. THEOCR. 1.30d *al.* HSCH. 2.533.72 *etc.*

κροκόεις -εσσα -εν [κρόκος] **saffron-colored** THEOCR. 1.31 *etc.*; στολίδος κροκόεσσαν ἀνεῖσα τρυφάν letting fall the luxurious saffron-colored robe EUR. *Ph.* 1491 ‖ *subst.* ὁ κροκόεις **saffron-colored garment** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1044.

κροκόμαγμα -τος, τό [κρόκος, μάγμα] **residue of saffron ointment** DIOSC.^{2} 1.27 | **drug made up with saffron** DAMOCRA. (GAL. 14.133) AL.^{6} 1.10 (1.477.2), *al.*

κροκομέριον -ου, τό [κρόκος, ?] *bot.* **leontice** (*see* λεοντοπόδιον) DIOSC.^{2} 4.133a.

κροκόμηλον -ου, τό [κρόκος, μῆλον] **syrup of quince and saffron** AL.^{6} *Febr.* 7 (1.431.3).

κροκονητική -ῆς, ἡ [κρόκη, νέω] (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of spinning the strands** PLAT. *Pol.* 283a.

κροκόπεπλος -ον [κρόκος, πέπλος] **with saffron-colored veil** IL. 8.1, *al.* HES. *Th.* 273, *al.* ALCM. 46.

κρόκος -ου, ὁ [*Akk.* kurkānū?, *Heb.* karkōm?] Ⓐ *bot.* **saffron** IL. 14.348 HOM. 2.6 SOPH. *O.C.* 685 *etc.* | κ. λευκός white saffron THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.4 | κ. ἀκανθώδης spiny saffron, safflower THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.4 ‖ **saffron,** *drug derived from the stigmas of the plant* AESCHL. *Ag.* 239 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 51 GEOP. 7.13.2 *etc.* Ⓑ *analog.* **egg yolk** AL.^{6} 1.1 (2.467.7) *etc.* Ⓒ *zool.* **cock,** *with a saffron-colored neck* HSCH.

κροκόττας -α, ὁ *prob.* **hyena** DIOD. 3.35 *etc.* • *also written* κροκούττας, κοροκόττας *and* κοροκότας.

κροκούττας, ὁ STRAB. 16.4.16, *see* κροκόττας.

1. κροκόω, *contr.* [κρέκω] **to weave** DION.^{19} 6.3 (STEPH.^{1} *s.v.* Δαρσανία).

2. κροκόω, *contr.* [κρόκος] **to crown with yellow ivy** NICAEN. (AP 13.29.6) (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκροκωμένον).

κροκῠδίζω [κροκύς] **to pull wool hairs,** *from a garment* PHILYLL. 21 *etc.* | *of sick people in delirium* **to pull wool hairs from the blankets** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.2 AN. *Par.* 1.1.4 (κροκι- *codd.*).

κροκῠδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κροκυδίζω] **pulling wool flocks from the blankets, twisting the blankets,** *of sick people in delirium* GAL. 14.732, *al.*

κροκῠδολογέω, *contr.* [κροκύς, λέγω] **to pull hairs from blankets,** *of sick people* HP. *Epid.* 7.25 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐκροκυδολόγει).

Κροκύλεια -ων, τά **Krokyleia**, *place in Ithaca* IL. 2.633.

Κροκύλιον -ου, τό **Krokylion**, *city* THUC. 3.96.

Κροκύλος -ου, ὁ **Krokylos**, *male name* THEOCR. 5.11.

κροκῦς -ῦδος, ἡ [κρόκη 1] **flock** *or* **hair,** *of a woolen fabric* HDT. 3.8.1 LUC. *Fug.* 28 *etc.*; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἱματίου ἀφελεῖν κροκύδα to remove a hair from s.o.'s cloak, *of a flatterer* THPHR. *Ch.* 2.3 | **woolen cloth** HP. *Prog.* 4 PLUT. *Sul.* 35.7 *etc.*

κροκύφαντος -ον [κρόκη, ὑφαίνω] **jewelry** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 3.19 | *subst.* τὸ κροκύφαντον **network, mesh** MAUR. 2.2 | **netting** *for covering the hair* EROT. 54.9 ‖ *medic.* **net, gauze** *for wounds* GAL. 14.472 (*prob.*) ORIB. 46.21.39 *etc.*

κροκυφάντωτον -ου, τό [κροκύφαντος] **net** VT (Sym.) *Jer.* 52.22, *al.*

1. κροκώδης -ες [κρόκος] **like saffron, yellow** DIOSC.^{2} 1.27 *etc.* | **containing saffron, of saffron** GAL. 12.770 *etc.*

2. κροκώδης -ες [κρόκη 1] **like a thread** PLAT. *Pol.* 309b.

κροκών -ῶνος, τό [κρόκος] **bed of saffron** HDN. 1.29.21.

Κρόκων -ωνος, ὁ **Krokon**, *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.^{3} 3.9.1 *etc.*

κροκωτίδιον -ου, τό [κροκωτός] **saffron-colored robe** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 47, *Ec.* 332.

κροκωτοβαφής -ές [κροκωτός, βάπτω] **dyed saffron color** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 471.

κροκωτός -ή -όν [κρόκος] **dyed with saffron, saffron-colored** PIND. *N.* 1.38 ‖ *subst.* ὁ κροκωτός (*sc.* χιτών) **saffron-colored robe,** *worn by women or effeminate men* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 138, *al.* DUR. 12 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.21 *etc.* | *neut. pl.* κροκωτά ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 44 (*v.l.*).

κροκωτοφορέω, *contr.* [κροκωτοφόρος] **to wear a saffron-colored robe** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 219 *etc.*

κροκωτοφόρος -ον [κροκωτός, φέρω] **wearing a saffron-colored robe** PLUT. *An seni* 785e.

κρομβόω, *contr.* [*see* κράμβος] **to roast** DIPH. 90.3 (*aor. ptc.* κρομβώσας).

κρομμύδιον -ου, τό [κρόμμυον] **small onion** GEOP. 12.1.2 *etc.*

κρομμυογήτειον -ου, τό [κρόμμυον, γῆτειον] *variety of onion* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.2.

κρόμμῡον -ου, τό [*cf. AS* hramsan, *Mirl.* crim, *Lith.* kermùšė, *Russ.* čeremšá] *bot.* **onion** OD. 19.233 HDT. 4.17.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 654, *al.*

ARISTOT. *G.A.* 761b 29 *etc.*; κρόμυον ποτῷ ὄψον onion to accompany a drink IL. 11.630; Ἀλυάττῃ κελεύειν κρόμμυα ἐσθίειν to invite Alyattes to eat onions, *i.e.* wish him evil (*cf.* κλαίειν κελεύω) BIAS (DIOG. 1.83) | κ. σχιστόν shallot THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.7 | κ. σητάνιον this year's onion, *small and very soft* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.7 || *pl.* τὰ κρόμμυα the onion market EUP. 327 • *Ion. epic* κρόμυον, κρομμύων NIC. *Al.* 431.

κρομμυοξῠ́ρεγμία -ας, ἡ [κρόμμυον, ὀξύς, ἐρεύγω] **belch of an onion eater** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 529.

κρομμῠόφακον -ου, τό [κρόμμυον, φακός] **mixture of onions and lentils** *PLILLE* 1.34.11 (II^{BCE}).

Κρομμύων -ωνος, ὁ **Krommyon,** *city* THUC. 4.42.4 *etc.* • *fem.* ἡ K. STRAB. 8.6.22.

Κρομμυώνιος -α -ον [Κρομμύων] **of Krommyon** PLAT. *Lach.* 106e *etc.*

κρόμυον, τό *epic Ion.*, *see* κρόμμυον.

Κρονεῖον -ου, τὸ **Kroneion,** *temple of Kronos* *PGRENF.* 1.11.1.16 (II^{BCE}).

Κρόνια -ων, τά *see* Κρόνιος.

Κρονιάς -άδος *fem.* [Κρόνος] **of Kronos** *or* **of Saturn:** *subst.* αἱ Κρονιάδες **Saturnalia** PLUT. *Cic.* 18.2.

Κρονίδης -ου, ὁ [Κρόνος] **son of Kronos, Kronides,** *usu.* **Zeus** IL. 1.498 PIND. *O.* 8.43 SOPH. *Tr.* 128 *etc.*; Κρονίδας Ζεύς Zeus son of Kronos EUR. *Bac.* 95 *etc.* • *Dor. nom.* -δας SOPH. *Lc.* EUR. *Lc.*, *gen.* -δαο *and* -δα, *dat.* -δᾳ | *Ion. gen.* -εω | *voc.* -δης ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 650.

Κρονικός -ή -όν [Κρόνος] **of Kronos** *or* **of Saturn:** ἀστήρ K. the planet Saturn AMMI. (AP 11.227.4); ἡ K. ἑορτή the Saturnalia PLUT. *Pomp.* 34.3 *etc.* || *fig.* **of the age of Kronos, antiquated, old-fashioned** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 581 PLAT. *Lys.* 205c (*compar.*); K. ἄνθρωπος man from the age of Kronos LUC. *Rhet.* 10.

κρόνιον -ου, τό *bot.* **delfinio** (*see* δελφίνιον) DIOSC.^{2} 3.73a.

Κρόνιος -α -ον [Κρόνος] **of Kronos** AESCHL. *Pr.* 577 PIND. *O.* 9.3 *etc.*; ὦ Κρόνιε παῖ Ῥέας O son of Kronos and of Rhea PIND. *O.* 2.12 | Κρονίη ἄλς the Adriatic Sea AP. 4.327, *al.* | K. πόντος the North Sea ORPH. *A.* 1081 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ Κρόνιος **son of Kronos,** *i.e.* **Zeus** PIND. *N.* 6.61 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.65 | τὸ Κρόνιον (*sc.* ὄρος) **hill of Kronos,** *near Olympia* PIND. *O.* 1.111 *etc.* | τὰ Κρόνια **festival of Kronos,** *in Athens* DEMOSTH. 24.26; the Saturnalia, *in Rome* PLUT. *Sul.* 18.9 *etc.* || **of the age of Kronos, antiquated, old, outmoded:** Κρονίων ὄζειν to have the smell of the age of Kronos, smell of old age ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 398. [

κρόνιππος -ου, ὁ [κρόνος, ἵππος] **old nag** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1070 *cf.* HSCH.

Κρονίσκος -ου, ὁ [Κρόνος] **little Kronos** GAL. 1.46 (*title*).

Κρονίων -ωνος, ὁ [Κρόνος] **son of Kronos, Kronides,** *i.e.* **Zeus** IL. 1.397 *etc.* • *nom.* Κρονίων *and gen.* -ίονος *only Hom.*: IL. 14.247 OD. 11.620 *etc.*

κρονοδαίμων -ονος, ὁ [Κρόνος, δαίμων] **old fool** COM. 610.

κρονόληρος -ου, ὁ [κρόνος, λῆρος] **old chatterer** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13b *etc.*

Κρόνος -ου, ὁ **Kronos,** *father of Zeus* IL. 8.479, *al.* HES. *Th.* 18 *etc.* | *astr.* ὁ τοῦ Κρόνου (ἀστήρ) **the planet Saturn** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1073b 35, *al.* CLEOM. 1.3 *etc.* = ὁ K. CLEOM. 2.7 *etc.* || *fig.* **dotard, old fool** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 929 *etc.*

Κρονοσόλων -ωνος, ὁ **Kronosolon,** *male name* LUC. *Sat.* 10, *al.*

Κρονότεκνος -ου, ὁ [Κρόνος, τίκτω] **father of Kronos** ORPH. H. 4.8.

κρόξ, ἡ HSCH., *see* κρόκη • *only acc.* κρόκα HES. *Op.* 538, *nom. pl.* κρόκες ANTIP.^{2} (AP 6.335.5).

κρόσσαι -ῶν, αἱ [*cf. Olr.* crich?] *prob.* **projection,** *placed in steps on a bastion* IL. 12.258, 444 (*oth.* battlements *cf. also* HSCH.) | **steps,** *of pyramids* HDT. 2.125.1.

Κροσσαίη -ης, ἡ **region of Krossa** HDT. 7.123.3.

κρόσσιον -ου, τό [κρόσσαι] *bot.* **leontica** (*see* λεοντοπόδιον) DIOSC.^{2} 4.133a.

κροσσίον -ου, τό [κρόσσαι] **small fringe** HDN. *Epim.* 72.15.

κροσσοί -ῶν, οἱ [κρόσσαι] **fringes, tassels** POLL. 7.64 HSCH. *etc.*

κρόσσοφθον -ου, τό *bot.*, *see* κρόσσιον.

κροσσωτός -ή -όν [κροσσοί] **A adorned with fringes** *or* **tassels** LYC. 1102 HDN. *Epim.* 72.15 *etc.*; ἔχων κροσσωτὴν ἐφεστρίδα with a cloak adorned with fringes PLUT. *Luc.* 28.1 || *subst.* ὁ κροσσωτός (*sc.* χιτών) garment with fringes VT *Ps.* 44.14 | *pl.* **fringes, tassels** VT *Exod.* 28.14 **B stepped:** πτέρυξ bastion LYC. 291 • *fem.* -ός LYC. 1102.

κροταίνω OPP.^{1} 4.247, *see* κροτέω.

κροτάλια -ων, τά [κρόταλον] **earrings,** *with pendants* PLIN. 9.114 (*in Lat.*) *PBGU* 1300.25 (III-II^{BCE}) *etc.*

κροτᾰ́λίζω [κρόταλον] *impf.* ἐκροτάλιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκροταλιζόμην OENOM. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 5.33.11) || *aor.* ἐκροτάλισα || *aor. pass.* ἐκροταλίσθην ❶ *act.* **to shake rattles,** *making them sound* HDT. 2.60.1 | *extens.*: πολλοὶ ἵπποι κεἰν' ὄχεα κροτάλιζον many horses rattled empty chariots IL. 11.160 || **clap the hands,** *of spectators* ALCIPHR. 4.19.5 ATH. 9.395a *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be applauded** ATH. 4.159e, *al.* • *epic impf.* κροτάλιζον.

κροταλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κροταλίζω] **castanet player** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.153 (79.272C).

κροταλίστρια -ας, ἡ [κροταλίζω] **female dancer with castanets** *POXY.* 2721.6 (III^{CE}) | *fig.*, *of the stork* PETRON. 55.

κρότᾰλον -ου, τό [κρότος] **A** *only in pl.* **castanets,** *to accompany rites or dances* HOM. 14.3 EUR. *Cycl.* 205 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 839a 1 DIOSC.^{1} (AP 11.195.4) *etc.*; αἱ μέν τινες τῶν γυναικῶν κρόταλα ἔχουσαι κροταλίζουσι some of the women have castanets and shake them HDT. 2.60.1 **B** *fig. sg.* **rattle,** *of chatterers or charlatans* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 260, *al.*; κρόταλον δριμὺ sharp rogue EUR. *Cycl.* 104 (*of Odysseus*) **C crotalon,** *a name for the narcissus* EUMACH. (ATH. 15.681e).

κροτᾰφιαῖος -α -ον [κρόταφος] **on the temples** SYN. *epist.* 122.

κροτᾰφίζω [κρόταφος] **to strike on the temples** *PLIPS.* 40.3.24 (IV^{CE}) (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐκροτάφισεν).

κροτᾰφιος -α -ον [κρόταφος] [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.720, *see* κροταφιαῖος.

κροτᾰφῖτης -ου [κρόταφος] **of the temples, temporal:** μῦς κ. temporal muscle HP. *Art.* 30 GAL. 4.295 *etc.*

κροτᾰφῖτις, *gen.* -ιτίδος [κρόταφος] *adj.* **on the temples:** πληγαί blows HP. *Art.* 30 *cf.* GAL. 18(1).433.

κρότᾰφος -ου, ὁ [κρότος] **A temple** IL. 4.502, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 4 *etc.* || *usu. pl.* κρόταφοι temples IL. 13.183, *al.* HDT. 4.187.2 EUR. *Tr.* 115 *etc.*; τοὺς κροτάφους πολιοῦνται πρῶτον (in men) the temples go white first ARISTOT. *G.A.* 784b 35 **B** *extens.* **slope,** *of a mountain* AESCHL. *Pr.* 721 *etc.* **C side, profile, edge** HERO *Bel.* 98.2 PHIL. 64.25 *etc.* || **back,** *of a book* L. *Sud.*

κροτέω, *contr.* [κρότος] *impf.* ἐκρότουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκροτοῦμην || *fut.* κροτήσω || *aor.* ἐκρότησα || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκρότημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκροτήθην ❶ *act.* **A to beat, cause to sound:** κεἰν' ὄχεα κροτέοντες rattling the empty chariot IL. 15.453 *cf.* HOM. 3.234 || **to beat, strike, cause to sound:** κ. χαλκώματα **to bang bronze utensils** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 944b; ▸ *with dat.*: κροτοῦντες ὀστράκοις τε καὶ ψήφοις **making a din with shards and pebbles** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627a 16; κ. κυμβάλοις **to make a noise with cymbals** LUC. *Alex.* 9 | ▸ *abs.*: κ. ἐμμελῶς to sound harmoniously PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 24 | κ. τὰς χεῖρας *or* τῷ χεῖρε to clap the hands, *to applaud* HDT. 2.60.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.12; κ. ταῖς χερσί *or* τῇ χειρί to applaud THPHR. *Ch.* 19.10 VT *2Kgs.* 11.12, *al. etc.* || ▸ *also abs.* **to clap the hands** XEN. *Symp.* 9.4 DEMOSTH. 21.226 *etc.* | *later* ▸ κ. τινα applaud s.o. DIOG. 7.173 || κ. ὀδόντας to gnash the teeth HIPPON. 194.11 **B to beat, strike, knock** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 6.58.1 *etc.*; ποδὶ κροτέοντι (*sc.* γάν) they beat the ground with their feet PIND. *fr.* 52e.18 *cf.* EUR. *Bac.* 188; κ. τοῖς ἀγκῶσι τὰς πλευράς to hit one's sides with one's elbows DEMOSTH. 54.9 | ▸ κ. τινα to beat, strike s.o. PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10d **C to beat,** *with a hammer,* **forge,** work LUC. *Lex.* 9 ❷ *pass.* **A to be beaten** *or* **struck** AEL. *N.A.* 16.17 **B to be applauded** PLAT. *Ax.* 368d *etc.* **C to be forged** *or* **worked** THEOCR. 15.49 *etc.*; κεκρότηται χρυσέα κρηπὶς ἱεραῖσιν ἀοιδαῖς a golden base is forged by my sacred songs PIND. *fr.* 194 | *fig.*: εὐθὺς τὸ πρῆγμα κροτείσθω let the matter be dealt with at once ADAE. (AP 10.20.1) **D to be struck** *or* **threaded,** *of the weft*: ἐν σινδόσι λίαν κεκροτημέναις in close-woven linen cloths STRAB. 15.1.76.

κρότημα -τος, τό [κροτέω] **rogue,** *epith. of Odysseus* SOPH. *fr.* 913 EUR. *Rh.* 499 HSCH. (*lit.* "work wrought with the hammer", *i.e. skillfully*; *oth.* "chatterer").

κροτησῐγόμφος -ον [κρότησις, γόμφος] **with chattering teeth** CERC. 3.4 (*v.l.* -γομφιος).

κρότησις -εως, ἡ [κροτέω] **beating** PLAT. *Ax.* 365a *etc.*

κροτησμός -οῦ, ὁ [κροτέω] **din,** *of a shield struck by weapons* AESCHL. *Sept.* 561.

κροτητός -ή -όν [κροτέω] **A struck, beaten** AESCHL. *Ch.* 428; κτύπος κροτητῶν ἁρμάτων clash of rattling chariots SOPH. *El.* 714; κροτητὰ μέλη resonant music (*of the struck strings of an instrument*) SOPH. *fr.* 241.1 **B** *subst.* τὰ κροτητά **well-trodden places** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.10 | *a kind of cake* EUR. *fr.* 467.4.

κρότιον, τό *bot.* **leontice** (*see* κατανάγκη) DIOSC.^{2} 4.133a.

κροτοθόρῠβος -ου, ὁ [κρότος, θόρυβος] **noisy applause** EPIC. 7.1.1 PLUT. *Aud.* 45f *etc.*

κρότος -ου, ὁ [*cf. AS* hrindan] **noise, sound,** *produced by striking* EUR. *Tr.* 546 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627a 16 *etc.*; κ. ποδῶν the beating of feet, *in dancing* EUR. *H.F.* 783, *al.*; δακτύλων κ. the snapping of fingers AEL. *N.A.* 17.5; ὁ κ. τῶν Δημοσθενικῶν λόγων the sound of the speeches of Demosthenes (*oth.* the forging) LUC. *Demosth.* 15; ὁ τῆς γλώττης κ. resonant voice PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.25.6; χειρῶν κ. clapping the hands, applause ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 157 | ▸ *abs.* applause DEMOSTH. 21.14 *etc.*; κρότοι ἐπαίνους ἀποδιδόντες clappings which give approval PLAT. *Leg.* 700c.

κροτών -ῶνος, ὁ [*see* κρότος?] **A** *zool.* **dog tick** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552a 15 *etc.* **B** *bot.* **castor-oil plant** HP. *Mul.* 2.201 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.1 *etc.*

Κρότων -ωνος, ἡ **Kroton** (*Lat.* Croton) *city* HDT. 3.136.2 *etc.* • *masc.* ὁ K. OR. (DIOD. 8.17).

κροτώνη -ης, ἡ [κροτών] *bot.* **excrescence** *or* **disease of the olive** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.6 HSCH. || *medic. pl.* **fragments of cartilage,** *of the bronchi* HP. *Morb.* 2.53 *etc.*

Κροτωνιάτης -ου, ὁ [Κρότων] **of Kroton** HDT. 3.125.1 *etc.* | Κροτωνιᾶται -ῶν, οἱ **inhabit. of Kro-**

ton. **Krotonians** THUC. 7.35.2 *etc.* • Κροτωνιητ- HDT. *l.c.* | *also* Κροτωνιάς *and* Κροτώνιος STEPH.[1]

Κροτωνιᾶτις -ιδος *fem.* [Κρότων] **of Kroton** χώρα the region STRAB. 6.1.11 | *subst.* ἡ Κροτωνιᾶτις region *or* **territory of Kroton** THUC. 7.35.1 *etc.*

Κροτωνιητ- *Ion., see* Κροτωνιατ-.

κροτωνοειδής -ές [κροτών, εἶδος] **like castor:** *subst.* τὸ κροτωνοειδές **castor-oil plant** HP. *Mul.* 32.

κροτωνοφόρος -ον [κροτών, φέρω] **producing castor-oil,** *said of the earth* PSB 6797.16, *al.* (II-|BCE) *etc.*

Κροτωπιάδης -ου, ὁ [Κρότωπος] **son of Krotopos,** *i.e.* **Linos** CALLIM. *fr.* 28.

Κρότωπος -ου, ὁ **Krotopos,** *male name* HDN. 2.530 ARISTID.[1] 45.3.8 PAUS. 1.43.7.3 *etc.*

κροῦμα -τος, τό [κρούω] Ⓐ **stroke, blow** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 257 *etc.* || **bite, puncture,** *of insects* CYRAN. 2.20.18 Ⓑ *extens.* **sound,** *of a stringed instrument* HP. *Vict.* 1.18 PLAT. *Min.* 317d *etc.*; κρούματα ἐν λύρᾳ notes of the lyre PLAT. *Alc.1.* 107a | *extens. also of wind instruments* EUP. 121 THEOPH. 50 *etc.*; κρούματα τὰ αὐλήματα καλοῦσι they call "kroumata" (*lit.* blows) also the notes of the aulos PLUT. *QConv.* 638c.

κρουμᾰτικός -ή -όν [κροῦμα] **relating to playing a stringed instrument** AGATH. (AP 11.352.2) | κ. διάλεκτοι **expressiveness of the sounds** PLUT. *Mus.* 1138b; κ. λέξεις **words which sound like music,** *i.e.* **without meaning** POL. 3.36.3 • *also written* κρουσμ-.

κρουμᾰτιον -ου, τό [κροῦμα] **musical air** *or* **phrase** ACH. 1.5.4.

κρουματογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [κροῦμα, γραφή] **instrumental notation** AN. *Bell.* 11.

κρουμᾰτοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κροῦμα, ποιέω] **musician, performer of music** MACHO *Chr.* 53 *etc.* | **composer,** *of music* PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.26.28, *al.* SCH. THEOCR. 4.31a (*fem.*).

κρουνεῖον -ου, τό [κρουνός] **drinking vessel** EPIGEN. 6.

κρουνηδόν [κρουνός] *adv.* **in the manner of a spring, gushing, spurting** VT *2Macc.* 14.45 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.99, *al. etc.*

κρουνίζω [κρουνός] *impf.* ἐκρούνιζον ❶ *act.* **to pour** ATH. 11.497e ❷ *mid.* **to catch with the mouth** EPIN. 2.3.

κρουνίον -ου, τό [κρουνός] **small spring** HDN. 1.356.16, *al.*

κρουνίσκος -ου, ὁ [κρουνός] **tap, valve, plug** SCH. LUC. *Pisc.* 28.

κρούνισμα -τος, τό [κρουνίζω] **gush** AP 16.12.3.

κρουνισμάτιον -ου, τό [κρούνισμα] **small spout, nozzle** HERO *Pn.* 1.8, *al.*

κρουνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κρουνίζω] **gush** VT (Aq.) *Kgs* 2.5.8.

κρουνῖτις, *gen.* -ιτιδος [κρουνός] *fem.* **of a spring, of the springs** ORPH. *H.* 51.10, *al.*

Κρουνοί -ῶν, οἱ **Krounoi,** *i.e.* **Springs,** *district of Elis* OD. 15.294 *etc.* (*pl. of* κρουνός).

κρουνός -οῦ, ὁ [*IE* *krosno-/ā-; *cf. AS* hroen] Ⓐ **spring, fountain** IL. 22.147, *al.* PIND. *O.* 13.63 *etc.*; κρουνοὶ διερραίνοντο κρηναίου ποτοῦ there flowed forth **fountains of spring water** SOPH. *Tr.* 14; κ. ὕδατος ψυχροῦ **springs of cold water** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841a 22 | *fig.*: κ. **torrent of words** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1005; Ἀφαίστοιο κρουνοὶ δεινότατοι **the dreadful streams of Hephaestus,** *of the lava of Etna* PIND. *P.* 1.25; κ. αἵματος **a fountain of blood** EUR. *Rh.* 790, *al.* Ⓑ **canal** STRAB. 5.3.8, *al.* Ⓒ **spout, nozzle** HERO *Pn.* 2.25, *al.*

κρουνοχυτρολήραιος -ου, ὁ [κρουνός, χύτρα, λῆρος] **fountainhead of twaddle,** *com. epith.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 89.

κρούνωμα -τος, τό [κρουνός] *fig.* **spring, fountain** EMPED. B 6.3.

κρούπᾰλα -ων, τά [κρούω, πάλη?] **wooden clogs** SOPH. *fr.* 44.

κρούπεζα, ἡ [κρούω, πέζα] **clog,** *usu. pl.* κρούπεζαι PAUS.[2] κ 48 (239) *etc., see* κρούπᾰλα | *implement of wood or metal which the aulos player beat with his foot to mark the rhythm* POLL. 7.87 *etc.*

κρουπεζοφόρος -ον [κρούπεζα, φέρω] **wearing wooden clogs** CRATIN. 77.

Κρουσαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Krousaioi,** *Thracian people* DION. 1.49. 4, *al. etc.*

κρουσῐδημέω, *contr.* [κροῦσις, δῆμος] **to cheat the people** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 859.

κρουσῐθύρος -ον [κροῦσις, θύρα] **knocking at the door:** τὸ κ. (*sc.* μέλος) **serenade** ATH. 14.618c.

κρουσῐλύρης -ου, ὁ [κροῦσις, λύρα] **lyre player** ORPH. *H.* 31.3.

κρουσιμετρέω, *contr.* [κροῦσις, μετρέω] **to measure in an incorrect, deceptive way** POLL. 4.169 HSCH. SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 859a (*conject.*).

κροῦσις -εως, ἡ [κρούω] Ⓐ **bumping, striking, collision** EPIC. 2.61.6, 36.24.3, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 39.2; ἡ πρὸς ἄλληλα κ. τῶν ὅπλων **the clashing of weapons against each other** PLUT. *Aem.* 32.7 | *fig.* **ability to strike, incisiveness,** *of sophistic speech* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 318 (*oth.* **ability to cheat, chicanery**) Ⓑ *mus.* **playing** *an instrument usu. stringed* PLUT. *Per.* 15.3 *etc.*; διαπορεύεσθαι τὰς κρούσεις to perform **musical harmonies** POL. 30.22.5; τῶν ἰαμβείων τὰ μὲν λέγεσθαι παρὰ τὴν κροῦσιν, τὰ δὲ ᾄδεσθαι **the iambics are partly recited with musical accompaniment, partly sung** PLUT. *Mus.* 1141a; κ. ἡ ὑπὸ τὴν ᾠδήν **musical accompaniment of the song** PLUT. *Mus.* 1141b.

Κρουσίς -ίδος, ἡ (*sc.* γῆ) **the district of Krousis** THUC. 2.79.4.

κροῦσμα -τος, τό THEAET.[1] (AP 6.27.4) *etc., see* κροῦμα.

κρουσμᾰτικός -ή -όν *see* κρουματικός.

κρουσμός -οῦ, ὁ [κρούω] **playing an instrument** PROCL.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 320b).

κρουστέον [κρούω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to beat** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 989.

κρουστικός -ή -όν [κρούω] Ⓐ **butting** *or* **fond of butting:** κριός **the ram** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.130 Ⓑ *mus.* **hitting the right notea** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918a 33; οἱ μουσικοὶ τὴν θίξιν ἀξιοῦσι τῶν χορδῶν ἠθικὴν καταφαίνεσθαι, μὴ κρουστικήν musicians demand that the touch on the strings exhibits feeling, not mere technique PLUT. *Praec.* 802f Ⓒ *fig.* **striking, resonant** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1379 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ κρουστικόν **striking eloquence** LUC. *Demosth.* 32.

κρουστός -ή -όν [κρούω] **played;** *by touch or percussion:* ὄργανα **instruments** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 2.

Κρουστουμέριον -ου, τό **Crustumerium,** *city of Latium* PLUT. *Rom.* 17.1.

κρουφάδαν *Boeot. adv., see* κρυφάδην.

κρούω [*cf. Lith.* kraušýti, *Latv.* kràusêt] *impf.* ἔκρουον, *mid. pass.* ἐκρούόμην || *fut.* κρούσω, *ptc. mid.* κρουσόμενος POLYAEN. *exc.* 33.2 || *aor.* ἔκρουσα, *mid.* ἐκρουσάμην || *pf.* κέκρουκα, *mid.* (*esp. pass. in compd.*) κέκρου(σ)μαι || *ppf. in compd.* ἐκεκρούκειν *and mid. pass.* ἐκεκρούσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐκρούσθην || *fut. pass.* κρουσθήσομαι *in compd.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to beat, strike, bump** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *fr.* 501.2 *etc.*; κ. τοῖς ποσὶ τὴν γῆν to beat the earth with the feet ARR. *An.* 7.1.5; εἰλικτὸν κρούσω πόδ' ἐμὸν I will beat my whirling foot (*sc.* in the dance) EUR. *El.* 180 | **to knock:** κ. τὴν θύραν to knock at the door ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 317 *etc.* = ἐπὶ τὴν θύραν VT *Cant.* 5.2, *al.* | **to beat, strike** *an object against another* XEN. *An.* 4.5.18 *etc.*; κ. χεῖρας to clap the hands, applaud EUR. *Suppl.* 720 Ⓑ *mus.* **to strike, cause to vibrate** *the strings of an instrument:* κ. τῷ πλήκτρῳ (τὰς χορδάς) to cause to sound with a plectrum (the strings) PLAT. *Lys.* 209b; κ. ἀοράτως τὸ φωνῆς ὄργανον to cause to sound invisibly the instrument of the voice PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 139 | *usu.* **to play,** *also of other instruments:* κ. κρεμβάλοις to play the cymbals ATH. 14.636d Ⓒ *fig.* **to examine, test** (*from the custom of tapping vessels to test their soundness*) PLAT. *HipMa.* 301b PLUT. *Adul.* 64d Ⓓ **to knock,** cause to move: σταθμὸν μὴ κρούειν ἑτερόζυγον to not knock the scale to make it descend on one side (*cheating on the weight*) [PHOC.[1]] 15 Ⓑ *naut.*: πρύμναν κ. to row backwards, pull back the ship POL. 16.3.8 = ἐπὶ πρύμναν κ. APP. 17.119 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *naut.*: πρύμναν κρούεσθαι to draw the ship back, back water, withdraw THUC. 1.50.5 *etc.* | *analog.*: κ. τὸ πτερόν to fly backwards AEL. *N.A.* 3.13 Ⓑ **to clash,** *of weapons against each other* THUC. 3.22.2 ❸ *pass. mus.* **to be touched** *or* **struck,** *of the strings of an instrument* ARISTOT. *An.* 424a 32 • *iter. impf.* κρούεσκε ERATOSTH. *AL* 9 (*v.l. in* POLL. 7.90) *and in compd.* (ἀνα)κρούεσκον AP. 4.1650.

Κρυασσεύς -έως, ὁ [Κρυασσός] **inhabit.** *or* **native of Kryassos** PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 246d.

Κρυασσός -οῦ, ὁ **Kryassos,** *town in Caria* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 246d.

κρύβδᾰ [κρύπτω] *adv.* **without the knowledge of:** τινος s.o. IL. 18.168 *etc.* | **secretly** PIND. *P.* 4.114.

κρύβδαν PIND. *P.* 3.13, *Dor. for* κρύβδην.

κρύβδην [κρύπτω] **secretly, in secret** OD. 11.455, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 766b *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* κ. πατρός **without the father's knowledge** PIND. *P.* 3.13 • *Dor.* -δᾶν PIND. *l.c.*

κρῦβή -ῆς, ἡ [κρύπτω] VETT. 2.6, *al., see* κρύψις || *adv. dat.* κρυβῇ **secretly, in secret** VT *Gen.* 31.26 (*v.l.* κρυφῇ) = *adv. acc.* κρυβήν CH 13.1.

κρύβω GEOP. 2.24.2 *etc., later, see* κρύπτω || *pass.* VT *2Kgs.* 11.3 *etc.*

κρῦερός -ά -όν [κρύος] Ⓐ **cold, chilling,** icy, **dreadful** IL. 13.48 *etc.*; κ. γόος chill lament OD. 4.103; κρυερὰ θανάτου τελευτή death's cold end EUR. *fr.* 916.6 Ⓑ *pass.* **cold,** frozen ARISTOPH. *Av.* 951 HDN.[1] 1.6.1 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ κρυερά **cold,** ice ARISTOPH. *Av.* 955 • *fem.* -ός HES. *Th.* 657.

κρυμαίνω [κρυμός] **to make cold, cool** HDN. *Epim.* 75.

κρῠμᾰλέος -α -ον [κρυμός] **icy** HERACLIT.[2] 50 *etc.*

κρυμν- *see* κρυμ-.

κρυμόομαι, *contr.* [κρυμός] **to freeze** (*fig.*) GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.88.138.

κρῠμοπᾰγής -ές [κρυμός, πήγνυμι] **icy** ORPH. *H.* 80.2.

κρῦμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κρύος] Ⓐ **frost, icy cold** HDT. 4.8.3 *etc.*; κατὰ τοὺς κρυμοὺς during the frost, in the season of frosts STRAB. 11.2.8 Ⓑ **shivering, cold,** *due to fever* SOPH. *fr.* 507.2 DIOSC.[2] 3.53 (*pl.*) *etc.*

κρῦμώδης -ες [κρυμός] **frozen, icy** HP. *Vict.* 2.65 (κρυμν- *codd.*) PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.122.20 *etc.*; ἀεὶ κρυμώδεες Ἄλπεις **the eternally frozen Alps** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.561.3) || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

κρῦόεις -εσσα -εν [κρύος] Ⓐ **chilling** IL. 9.2 *etc.*; κ. πόλεμος **dreadful war** HES. *Th.* 936 Ⓑ *pass.* **icy, frozen** AP. 1.918 *etc.*; φεύγων κρυόεντα πάγον fleeing the icy cold LEON. (AP 6.221.2).

κρῦόομαι, *contr.* [κρύος] **to be icy, frozen** GLOSS. (*tmpers.* -οῦται).

κρύος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Lat.* crus-ta, *Toch. A* kurāś, *Toch. B* krost] **cold, frost** HES. *Op.*

494 PLAT. *Ax.* 368c *etc.*; κ. ἰσχυρόν bitter cold ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 23 ‖ *fig.* shudder AESCHL. *Sept.* 834; κρύος ἔχειν to feel a shudder AESCHL. *Eum.* 161.

κρυπτᾰ́διος -α -ον [κρύπτω] **secret, hidden** IL. 6.161 AESCHL. *Ch.* 946 *etc.*; κρυπταδίη φιλότης secret love MIMN. 1.3 *cf.* IL. *l.c.*; κρυπτάδια φρονέοντα pondering in secret IL. 1.542 • *Ion. fem.* -ίη ‖ *fem.* -ος AESCHL. *l.c.*

κρυπτᾰ́ζω [κρύπτω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐκρυπταζόμην EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.613.31) ❶ *act.* **to hide, keep secret** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 12.9.1. *al.* (*pass.*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to dissemble** EPIPH. *Anc.* 81.5, *al.*

κρύπτασκε *iter. impf. 3. sg.*, *see* κρύπτω.

κρυπτεία -ας, ἡ [κρυπτεύω] **krypteia,** *stealthy attack that young Spartans made on the Helots* ARISTOT. *fr.* 538 *etc. cf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 633b.

κρυπτέον [κρύπτω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to hide** SOPH. *Ant.* 273 *etc.*

κρυπτεύω [κρύπτω] ❶ *act.* **to hide, lie hidden** EUR. *Bac.* 883; κύκλῳ τοῦ στρατοπέδου **all around the camp** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be ambushed** EUR. *Hel.* 541.

κρυπτή -ῆς, ἡ [κρυπτός] **cellar, dungeon** CALLIX. 1 NT *Luc.* 11.33 *PPSI* 547.18 (III[BCE]).

κρυπτήριος -α -ον [κρυπτήρ] **suitable for hiding:** ἄντρον cave OR. (PAUS. 8.42.6).

κρυπτικός -ή -όν [κρύπτω] **able to dissemble** AL. *in Top.* 528.12, *al.* • *adv.* **κρυπτικῶς with dissimulation, dissembling** ARISTOT. *Top.* 156a 14, AL. *in Top.* 526.14.

κρυπτός -ή -όν [κρύπτω] Ⓐ **hidden, secret** IL. 14.169 HDT. 3.146.2 *etc.*; κ. τάφρος hidden ditch, *i.e. covered with wood and earth* HDT. 4.201.2 | **protected:** κρυπτῷ τ' ἀχέων ἐν ἤβᾳ ὄλβιος happy in his youth away from troubles SOPH. *El.* 159 ‖ *medic.* **hidden, internal** HP. *Aph.* 6.38 *etc.* Ⓑ **disguised, in disguise** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 600 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ κρυπτή **krypteia,** *at Sparta* (*see* κρυπτεία) HERACL.[6] 10 | τὸ κρυπτόν **secrecy,** *of Spartan institutions* THUC. 5.68.2.

Κρυπτός, ὁ (λιμήν) **Kryptos,** *port* (*various*) PAUS. 2.29.10, *al. etc.*

κρύπτω [*see* καλύπτω?; *cf. Olr.* crau, *OCS* kryjǫ] *impf.* ἔκρυπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐκρυπτόμην ‖ *fut.* κρύψω, *mid.* κρύψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔκρυψα, *mid.* ἐκρυψάμην ‖ *pf.* κέκρυφα, *mid. pass.* κέκρυμμαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)κεκρύφειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκρύμμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκρύφθην *and* ἐκρύβην ‖ *fut. pass.* κρυφθήσομαι *and* κρυβήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* κεκρύψομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to cover, hide,** *for protection* IL. 14.373, *al.*; ὁ δέ μιν σάκεϊ κρύπτασκε φαεινῷ and he covered him with his shining shield IL. 8.272 Ⓑ **to hide, conceal** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1018 *etc.*; κρύψατε ἐκτὸς hiding herself SOPH. *Tr.* 903; σύ μ' ἐξ ὁδοῦ πόδα κρύψον κατ' ἄλσος lead me away from the road and hide me in the grove SOPH. *O.C.* 113; δεξιᾶν ὑφ' εἵματος κ. χεῖρα to hide the right hand under the garment EUR. *Hec.* 343 | **to keep secret, hide, conceal** OD. 4.350 *etc.*; κρύψε παρθενίαν ὠδῖνα she hid her maidenly birth pain PIND. *O.* 6.31 ‖ to leave unpunished: εἰ ταῦτ' ἐφορώντες κρύπτουσιν if, seeing these things, they leave them in the shadows *or* unpunished SOPH. *El.* 825 | ▸ *with two acc.*: κ. τί τινα to keep sthg. hidden from s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 625 *etc.* = ▸ τί πρός τινα SOPH. *Ph.* 588; οὐδὲν γάρ σε δεῖ κρύπτειν μ' ἔτι I must no longer conceal anything from you SOPH. *El.* 957 ‖ *fig.* to **overshadow, eclipse** NONN. *D.* 8.88 Ⓒ **to hide underground,** *hence* **bury** HES. *Op.* 138 *etc.*; γῇ **in the earth** HDT. 3.4.2 *etc.*; κατὰ χθονός under the earth SOPH. *Ant.* 25; κ. τάφῳ to lay in a tomb SOPH. *Ant.* 196, *al.* Ⓓ *intrans.* **to lie hidden, hide** ▸ τινα from s.o. HOM. 1.7 ❷ *mid.* **to hide:** ἔνθ' ἐκρυπτόμην δέμας where I hid myself EUR. *Bac.* 730 | κρᾶτα καλύμμασι κ. to veil the head SOPH. *Ai.* 246 | **to keep hidden, be silent about:** τἀληθές the truth SOPH. *Tr.* 474 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be hidden, protected** IL. 13.405 ‖ **to be kept hidden, secret** OD. 11.443 *etc.*; οὐκ ἐπὶ μαρτύρων, ἀλλὰ κρυπτόμενα not in front of witnesses, but secretly ANTIPHO 2.3.8 | κεκρυμμένη νάπη secluded *or* remote valley SOPH. *O.T.* 1398 *etc.* Ⓑ to be *or* stay hidden BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.177 EUR. *Hel.* 606 *etc.*; ἐν οἰκίᾳ in the house THPHR. *Ch.* 8.8; κεκρύφαται they remain invisible HES. *Op.* 386 (*of the Pleiades*); ἅμα τῷ κρυφθῆναι τὴν σελήνην at the setting of the moon POL. 7.17.1 Ⓒ **to be buried** SOPH. *O.C.* 1546, *al.* Ⓓ *medic.* **to be suppressed, disappear** HP. *Mul.* 1.36, *al.* • *oth. pres.* κρύβω *and* κρύφω (*see*) ‖ *iter. impf. 3. sg.* κρύπτασκε *and* -εσκε ‖ *epic aor.* κρύψα ‖ *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* κεκρύφαται ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* κρυφείς SOPH. *Ai.* 1145 ‖ *fut. pass.* κρυβήσομαι EUR. *Suppl.* 543 (*corr.*) AL. *in Metaph.* p. 534.1.

κρυσταίνομαι [κρύσταλλος] **to be frozen, freeze** NIC. *Al.* 314.

κρυσταλλίζω [κρύσταλλος] **to be clear as crystal** NT *Rev.* 21.11.

κρυστάλλινος -η -ον [κρύσταλλος] **icy** HP. *Epid.* 7.25 ‖ **of crystal, crystalline** NICAR. (AP 9.330.5) *etc.*

κρυστάλλιον -ου, τό [κρύσταλλος] *bot.* **fleabane** (*see* ψύλλιον) DIOSC.[2] 4.69.

κρυσταλλοειδής -ές [κρύσταλλος, εἶδος] **like ice** PLUT. *QConv.* 695b *etc.* | **like crystal:** κ. ὑγρόν RUF. *On.* 153 = τὸ κ. crystalline humor, *of the eye* GAL. 5.623 *etc.* • *adv.* **κρυσταλλοειδῶς like crystal** AET. 2.11.2.

κρυσταλλοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* κρυσταλλοειδής.

κρυσταλλόομαι, *contr.* [κρύσταλλος] *aor. pass.* ἐκρυσταλλώθην; **to be frozen, freeze** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.253, 255 *etc.*

κρυσταλλόπηκτος -ον [κρύσταλλος, πήγνυμι] **frozen, icy** EUR. *Rh.* 441.

κρυσταλλοπήξ, *gen.* -ῆγος AESCHL. *Pers.* 501, *adj.*, *see* κρυσταλλόπηκτος.

κρύσταλλος -ου, ὁ [*see* κρύος] Ⓐ **ice** IL. 22.152 *etc.*; κρύσταλλός τε γὰρ ἐπεπήγει οὐ βέβαιος ἐν αὐτῇ ὥστ' ἐπελθεῖν ice had formed which was not strong enough to walk upon THUC. 3.23.5; ἀνυπόδητος διὰ τοῦ κρυστάλλου ἐπορεύετο (Socrates) walked barefoot on the ice PLAT. *Symp.* 220b Ⓑ **torpor, numbness** OPP. 3.155 Ⓒ **crystal** STRAB. 15.1.67 DION.[9] 781 CLAUDIAN. (AP 9.753.1) *etc.* • *fem.* ἡ κ. CLAUDIAN. *l.c.*

Κρύσταλλος -ου, ὁ **Krystallos,** *river later called Thermodon* PLUT. *Flum.* 15.1.

κρυσταλλοφᾰνής -ές [κρύσταλλος, φαίνω] **with the appearance of crystal:** *subst.* τὰ κρυσταλλοφανῆ **objects of crystal, glassware** STRAB. 16.2.25.

κρυσταλλοφόρος -ον [κρύσταλλος, φέρω] **producing crystals** [CALLISTH.] 118.30.

κρυσταλλώδης -ες [κρύσταλλος] **icy, glacial** DCASS. 49.31 *etc.*

κρύφᾰ [κρύπτω] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **in secret** THUC. 4.108.3 *al. etc.*; κ. διαψηφισάμενοι **by secret ballot** THUC. 4.88.1 | **furtively, secretly** SEXT. *S.* 9.16 | **obscurely** PLUT. *Col.* 1125e Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **without the knowledge of, without informing** THUC. 1.101.2, 8.7.1 DION. 1.78.4 PLUT. *Caes.* 38.1.

κρυφᾷ *Dor. adv.*, *see* κρυφῇ.

κρυφάδην [κρύφη] *adv.* **secretly, in secret** *only Boeot.* κρουφάδαν CORIN. 1.III.20.

κρυφάδις *adv.*, HDN. 1.512.7, *see* κρυφάδην.

κρύφαῖος -α -ον [κρύφα] **hidden** AESCHL. *Ch.* 83 *etc.*; κεῖται κρυφαίῳ φασγάνῳ περιπτυχὴς lies pierced **hiding the sword** (*with his body*) SOPH. *Ai.* 899 | **secret, clandestine** AESCHL. *Pers.* 360 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ κρυφαῖον *and pl.* τὰ κρυφαῖα **hiding place** VT *Jer.* 23.24, *al.* • *adv.* κρυφαίως **secretly, in secret** AESCHL. *Pers.* 370 *etc.* • *fem.* -ος LUC. *Ocyp.* 166 *etc.*

κρυφείς *aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* κρύπτω.

κρυφή -ῆς, ἡ [κρύπτω] **ἐν κρυφῇ** VT *Ps.* 138.15, *al.*, *see* κρυφῇ.

κρυφῇ [κρύπτω] *adv.* **secretly, in secret** SOPH. *Ant.* 85 *etc.*

κρῠφηδόν *adv.* OD. 14.330 *etc.*, *see* κρυφῇ.

κρῠφιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [κρύφιος] **interpreter of dreams** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 41.8, *al.*

κρυφιμαῖος -α -ον [κρύφιος] **hidden** *I*EPH. 4106.6 (IV[CE]) • *adv.* **κρυφιμαίως secretly** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 731.

κρῠ́φῐμος -ον [κρυφή] **hidden** MAN.[1] 1.159, *al.* P. 59.14 B.

κρῠ́φιος -α -ον [κρυφή] Ⓐ **hidden:** ὄφις snake SOPH. *Ph.* 1328; κ. θυμός the secret heart PIND. *P.* 1.84 ‖ **secret, furtive** HES. *Op.* 789 *etc.*; λέχος union SOPH. *Tr.* 360; κρυφίαισι ἐν ψάφοις in a secret ballot PIND. *N.* 8.26 | **occult, hidden:** ἀγαθόν good PROCL. *Theol.* 121 | **unknown,** *of pers.* VT *Ruth.* 4.1 Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ κρύφιος cryphius, *a gem* PLUT. *Flum.* 13.4 • *adv.* κρυφίως secretly, **clandestinely** LUC. *Philopatr.* 9 | **occultly** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 153 | **mentally,** without words NICOM.[2] *Ar.* p. 152.9 • *fem.* -ος EUR. *I.T.* 1328 *etc.*

κρυφιωδῶς [κρύφιος] *adv.* **secretly, in a mysterious way** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 4.7.

κρυφογενής -ές [κρυφός, γένος] **born in hiding, in secret** HSCH. (*s.v.* κυθηγενέσι).

κρῦφός -οῦ, ὁ [κρύπτω] **refuge** EMPED. B 27.3 VT *1Macc.* 1.53, *al.* | τὸ λαλαγῆσαι θέλων κρυφόν τε θέμεν ἐσλῶν καλοῖς ἔργοις wishing to speak much and wrap in oblivion the fine deeds of noble men PIND. *O.* 2.97 (κρύφιόν *codd.*).

κρύφω DIOD.[4] (AP 7.700.1) QS 1.393 *etc.*, *later pres. see* κρύπτω.

κρυψίγονος -ον [κρύψις, γίγνομαι] **born in secret** ORPH. *H.* 50.3.

κρυψίδρομος -ον [κρύψις, τρέχω] **running in secret** ORPH. *H.* 51.3 (*oth. conject.* -δομος **dwelling in secret**).

κρυψίμέτωπος -ον [κρύψις, μέτωπον] **hiding the forehead** LUC. *Lex.* 7.

κρυψίνοος -οον, *contr.* κρυψίνους -ουν [κρύψις, νοῦς] **hiding one's thoughts, dissembling** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.27 *etc.*

κρύψιππος -ου, ὁ [κρύψις, ἵππος] **Krypsippos,** *play on words on the name* Χρύσιππος (Chrysippos) DIOG. 7.182.

κρύψις -εως, ἡ [κρύπτω] **hiding** EUR. *Bac.* 955 ARISTOT. *Top.* 155b 23 *etc.* ‖ **disappearance:** ὕδατος of water PLUT. *Isid.* 366d | *fig.* sunset TIM.[2] 97b *etc.* | *astr.* **heliacal setting** PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.87.26 *etc.*; κρύψιν ἄγειν to set *of the stars* AUTOL. *Ort.* 2.9, *al.* ‖ *medic.* **suppression** [GAL.] 19.495 ‖ *fig.* **mystery** PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.99.20 *etc.*

κρυψόρχης -ου, ὁ [κρύψις, ὄρχις] *medic.* **cryptorchid** SOR. 2.40.5.

κρύψορχις -εως, ἡ [κρύψις, ὄρχις] *medic.* **criptorchidia** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.448, *al.*

κρυψώνυμος -ον [κρύψις, ὄνομα] **anonymous** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1852A.

κρυώδης -ες [κρύος] **frozen, chill, icy** PLUT. *QConv.* 653a *etc.*

Κρωβῐᾶλος -ου, ἡ **Krobialos,** *city in Paphlagonia* AP. 2.942.

Κρωβύλη -ης, ἡ **hairnet** HDN. 1.323 *etc.*

Κρωβύλη -ης, ἡ **Krobyle,** *locality in Thrace* DEMOSTH. 12.3 *etc.*

χρωβύλος -ου, ὁ [χρωβύλη] **knot of hair,** *worn in Athens* THUC. 1.6.3 *etc.* ‖ crest *or* **plume** *of a helmet* XEN. *An.* 5.4.13.

Χρωβύλος -ου, ὁ **Krobylos,** *male name* AESCHN. 3.118 *etc.*

χρωβῡλώδης -ες [χρωβύλος] **like a knot** LUC. *Lex.* 13.

χρῶγμα -τος, τό [χρώζω] **croak** HDN. *Epim.* 73.1.

χρωγμός -οῦ, ὁ [χρώζω] ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.713.8) IUL. 12.337c, *see* χρῶγμα.

χρώζω [*onomat.*; *cf. Lat.* crōciō, *AS* hrōc, *OCS* kraču] *impf.* ἔχρωζον ‖ *fut.* χρώξω ‖ *aor.* ἔχρωξα; to caw, *of the raven or crow* HES. *Op.* 747 ARAT. 953 POLL. 5.89 | *also of other birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 710 *etc.* | *extens.* **to croak,** *of men* ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 506, *al.* | **to creak,** *of a cart* BABR. 52.5.

χρωμᾰδίσκος -ου, ὁ **suckling pig** ANTIPH. 214 (*dub. signf.*).

Κρῶμνα -ης, ἡ **Kromna** (Cromna, *modern* Tekkeönü) *city in Paphlagonia* IL. 2.855 *etc.*

Κρῶμνος -ου, ὁ **Kromnos,** *locality* (various) XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.21 *etc.* • *fem.* ἡ K. ATH. 11.552b.

Κρωπιά -ᾶς, ἡ **Kropia,** *Attic deme* THUC. 2.19.2.

Κρωπίδης -ου, ὁ [Κρωπιά] **inhabit.** *or* **native of Kropia** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Κρωπιά.

κρώπιον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* carpō, *Skt.* kṛpāṇa-, *Mirl.* corrán, *Lith.* kerpù] **scythe, billhook** PHEREC. 154 *etc.* • *also written* κροβ-.

κρωσσίον -ου, τό [κρωσσός] **small pitcher** BIAN. (AP 9.272.2).

κρωσσός -οῦ, ὁ *usu. pl.* **pitcher** AESCHL. *fr.* 96.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 478 THEOCR. 13.46 (*sg.*) *etc.* | cinerary **urn** MOSCH. 4.34 *etc.* • *also fem.* ἡ κ.

Κρῶφι, τό **Krophi,** *mountain in Egypt* HDT. 2.28.2.

κτᾰ́θεν *poet. aor. pass. 3. pl., see* κτείνω.

κτᾰ́μεν(αι) *epic aor. inf., see* κτείνω.

κτᾰ́μενος *epic aor. ptc. mid., see* κτείνω.

κτᾰ́νε *epic aor. 3. sg., see* κτείνω.

κτᾰ́ντας -α, ὁ [κτείνω] *Dor.* **murderer** DOS. *A.* 10.

κτάομαι, *contr.* [*see* κτίζω?; *cf. Skt.* kṣáyati?] *impf.* ἐκτώμην ‖ *fut.* κτήσομαι (*later also pass.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐκτησάμην ‖ *pf.* κέκτημαι *and* ἔκτημαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)κεκτήμην *and* ἐκτήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκτήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κτηθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* κεκτήσομαι *and* ἐκτήσομαι PLAT. *Lach.* 192e ❶ *mid.* A **to acquire, obtain, gain for oneself** IL. 9.400 *etc.*; ἀπ' ἔργων ἀνοσιωτάτων τὸν βίον κ. to make a livelihood from the most wicked actions HDT. 8.106.3, *al.*; κ. φίλους make friends SOPH. *Ai.* 1360 *cf.* EUR. *Or.* 804; δοκεῖ τὸ φυλάξαι τἀγαθὰ τοῦ κ. χαλεπώτερον it seems that preserving goods is more difficult than acquiring them DEMOSTH. 1.23 | ▸ *with prep.* κτήσασθαι χάριν ἀπό τινος to gain the favor of s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 471 = ἐκ τινος SOPH. *Ph.* 1370 = παρά τινος XEN. *Symp.* 4.43 | παῖδας ἐξ ἐμῆς ... κτησάμενος having had children by my ... EUR. *I.T.* 696 *etc.*; ἐξεπίτηδες κτώμεθα ἑταίρους καὶ υἱεῖς we purposely acquire for ourselves friends and sons PLAT. *Gorg.* 461c | ▸ *with two acc.:* κ. τινὰ πολέμιον to make an enemy of s.o. XEN. *An.* 5.5.17 | **to incur, acquire,** *of evils, misfortunes etc.* SOPH. *El.* 1004 *etc.*; θεᾶς ὀργὴν **the anger of the goddess** SOPH. *Ai.* 777; αὑτῷ θάνατον κ. to obtain death for oneself SOPH. *Al.* 968; ξυμφορὰς disasters EUR. *Or.* 543 ‖ **to acquire, procure** ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. OD. 20.265 *etc.*; μέγαν τέκνοις πλοῦτον ἐκτήσω you have acquired great wealth for your children AESCHL. *Pers.* 755 B *in pf.* (*with ppf. and fut. pf.*) **to have acquired,** *hence* **to possess, have** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 9.402 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260b *etc.*; χρήματα, ἃ καὶ κτωμένους εὐφαίνει καὶ κεκτημένους ἥδιον ποιεῖ ζῆν money which is a pleasure to acquire and helps those who have acquired it live more pleasantly XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.3; λαβὼν ταῦτα πάντα κέκτησο to take and keep all these things XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.46 | *opp. to* ἔχειν SOPH. *Ant.* 1278 PLAT. *Theaet.* 197b, *al.*; ἔχειν τε καὶ κεκτῆσθαι τὸ ψεῦδος to have and hold the lie (*sc.* in the soul) PLAT. *Rp.* 382b; φθόνον κεκτῆσθαι to nurture envy PLAT. *Leg.* 870c | *subst. pf. ptc. masc.:* ὁ κεκτημένος the master, the owner ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 4 *etc.*; *but* **the husband** EUR. *I.A.* 715 | *fem.* ἡ κεκτημένη the lady, the mistress SOPH. *fr.* 762.2 (*conject.*) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1126 *etc.* | *neut.* τὸ κεκτημένον the class of proprietors: τὸ κ. μετρίαν οὐσίαν the average proprietors ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1292b 25 ‖ **to have incurred** *or* **acquired, suffer,** *of evils, misfortunes etc.* EUR. *Hel.* 272 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* (*in aor. and fut. pass.*) **to be acquired, be won** *or* **obtained,** *as property* THUC. 1.123.1 EUR. *Hec.* 449 *etc.*; τὰ μὲν κατὰ πολέμους ἔργα, οἷς ἕκαστα ἐκτήθη the deeds of war, by which each possession was acquired THUC. 2.36.4 • *later pres. act.* κτάω, *contr.* κτῶ *in pap.* ‖ *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐκτέατο *or* ἐκτέετο HDT. 8.112.3 (*codd.*) ‖ *Dor. aor. 2 sg.* ἔκτασω THEOCR. 5.6 ‖ *Ion. pf. 3. pl.* ἐκτέαται | *subj.* κέκτωμαι | *opt.* κεκτήμην *and* κεκτῴμην ‖ *poet. ppf.* κεκτήμην, *3. pl.* ἔκτηντο HDT. 2.108.4, 5.90.2 ‖ *fut. pf. 2. sg.* ἐκτήσεαι EMPED. 110.17 (HIPPOL. *Haer.* 7.29.26).

Κτᾶρος -ου, ὁ *epith. of Hermes* LYC. 679.

κτᾰ́ς -ᾶσα -ᾰ́ν *aor. ptc., see* κτείνω.

κτᾰ́σθαι *poet. aor. inf. mid., see* κτείνω.

κτᾶσθαι *pres. inf., see* κτάομαι.

κτάω, *later contr. pres. act.* PLOND. 1.77.72 (VI^{CE}), *see* κτάομαι.

κτεᾰνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κτάομαι] **enrichment** MAN.[1] 4.41 (*conject.* κτεατ-).

κτεᾰ́νων -ου, τό [κτάομαι] **thing possessed, property:** φόρμιγξ, Ἀπόλλωνος καὶ Μοισᾶν κ. the phorminx, prerogative of Apollo and the Muses PIND. *P.* 1.2 | *usu. pl.* **goods, property** HES. *Op.* 315 AESCHL. *Sept.* 903 *etc.*; κτεάνων δὲ χρυσὸς αἰδοιέστατος among possessions gold is the most revered PIND. *O.* 3.42; μέτρια κτέανα moderate wealth EUR. *Ion* 490 | **property in cattle** THEOCR. 25.109.

κτέαρ, τό [κτάομαι] IL. 23.829 *etc.*, *see* κτεᾰ́νων • *usu. only dat.* κτεάτεσσι IL. *l.c.* OD. 14.115 *etc.* | *nom. and acc. in late poets* QS 4.543 *etc.* | *dat. pl.* κτεάτεσι HDN. 2.936.

κτεᾰ́τειρα -ας, ἡ [κτάομαι] **female possessor, lady, mistress** AESCHL. *Ag.* 356.

κτεᾰ́τεσσιν *dat. pl., see* κτέαρ.

κτεᾰτίζω [κτέαρ] ❶ *act.* **to win:** τι sthg. OD. 2.102 *etc.*; κούρην δουρὶ ἐμῷ κτεάτισσα I won the girl with my spear IL. 16.57 ❷ *mid.* **to obtain for oneself, acquire** HOM. 4.522 AP. 2.788 *etc.*; τὰ δὲ κτεατίζεται αὐτός he (*sc.* Ptolemy) acquires other goods THEOCR. 17.105 • *pres. mid.* κτεατίζεται THEOCR. *l.c.* ‖ *fut. mid. 3. sg.* κτεατίσσεται MAN.[1] 6.667 ‖ *epic aor.* κτεάτισσα, *al.*, *mid. 3. sg.* κτεατίσσατο AP. *l.c.* | *inf.* κτεατίσαι EUSTATH. 1045.59, *mid.* κτεατίσασθαι HSCH. | *ptc.* κτεατίσσας OD. *l.c.* ‖ *pf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐκτεάτισται HOM. *l.c.* ‖ *ppf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐκτεάτιστο CALLIM. *fr.* 75.47.

κτεᾰ́τισμα -ατος, τό [κτεατίζω] **possession, property** *PBUEP. 1991.419 (I^{CE}).

Κτεᾶτος -ου, ὁ **Kteatos,** *male name* IL. 2.621, *al.*

κτείνυμι *and* **κτεινύω** *impf.* ἔκτεινυον *and 3. pl.* (ἀπ)εκτείνυσαν LYS. 20.9 *etc.*, *mid. 3. pl.* (ἀπ)εκτείνυντο DCASS. 47.3.2 SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 4.19; APP. 13.2 *etc.*, *later pres., see* κτείνω • *often written* κτίνυμι *and* κτινύω.

κτείνω [*see* καίνω; *cf. Skt.* kṣa-nó-ti?] *impf.* ἔκτεινον, *mid. pass.* ἐκτεινόμην ‖ *fut.* κτενῶ ‖ *aor.* ἔκτεινα | *aor. pass.* ἐκτάνην ‖ *pf. and ppf. only in compd.* (*cf.* ἀποκτείνω) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκτάθην *and aor.* (ἀπ)εκτάνην ‖ *fut. pass.* κταν(θ)ήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to kill** IL. 6.205 OD. 1.300 SOPH. *O.C.* 993 *etc.*; Οὐτίς με κτείνει δόλῳ οὐδὲ βίᾳφι Nobody seeks to kill me by trickery, not by force OD. 9.408 | *of diseases etc.* THUC. 2.51.6 *etc.* ‖ **to condemn to death** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285a 8 *etc.*; κ. ἀκρίτους to put to death without trial HDT. 3.80.5 B *fig.* **to terminate** ARET. *S.D.* 1.16.6 ‖ **to eliminate, remove:** ἀσεβεῖς ἐκ προσώπου βασιλέως the wicked from the face of the king VT *Prov.* 25.5 ❷ *pass.* A **to be killed** AP. 14.32.1 **to be condemned to death** VT *Prov.* 24.11 B **to be terminated** IL. 11.668 • *Aeol.* κτέννα HDN. 2.303 | *other pres.* κτεῖνομι *and* κτεννύω *see iter. impf. 3. sg.* κτένεσκε • *epic fut.* κτενέω *and* κταν(έ)ω | *Aeol. aor. ptc.* κτέννας ALC. 350.5 *Hom. aor. 3. sg.* ἔκτα, *1. pl.* ἔκταμεν, *3. pl.* ἔκτα, *epic subj. 1. pl.* κτέωμεν OD. 22.216 *epic inf.* κτάμεν(αι) • *ptc.* -κτᾰς ‖ *inf. mid.* κτᾶσθαι *ptc.* κτάμενος ‖ *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἔκταθεν *and* κτάθεν.

κτεῖς κτενός, ὁ [*IE* *pkt-en-; *cf. Lat.* pecten; *see* πέκω] A **comb** LEON. (AP 6.211.5) LUC. *Am.* 44 *etc.* B *extens. any toothed object:* **comb,** *of a loom* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.247.3) *etc.* | **rake** PHIL. 100.10 PHAN. (AP 6.297.5) | *fig. pl.* **phalanges** *of the fingers* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1594 | *astr.* **horn,** *of the Lyre* ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 24 *etc.* | **incisors** POLL. 2.91 ‖ *anat. in various senses:* **ribs** OPP.[1] 1.296 *etc.* | **pubes** HP. *Aph.* 7.39 *etc.* | **membrane** *of the eye* (Carrucula lachrymalis) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491b 25 *etc.* | **scallop,** *a bivalve shellfish* PHILYLL. 12.2 ANAXAN. 42.62 *etc.*

κτενίζω [κτείς] *impf.* ἐκτένιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκτενιζόμην SCH. LUC. *Lex.* 5 ‖ *aor.* ἐκτένισα, *mid.* ἐκτενισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκτένισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκτενίσθην ❶ *act.* **to comb** ANAXIL. 39 *etc.*; ἵππων ἐκτενίζομεν τρίχας we combed the manes of the horses EUR. *Hip.* 1174 | *fig.* **to smooth, polish, add the finishing touches,** *of style* DION. *Comp.* 25.32 ❷ *mid.* **to comb:** τὰς κόμας one's hair HDT. 7.208.3 | *also abs.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 619 ❸ *pass.* **to be combed:** αἰεὶ δὲ χαίτην ἐκτενισμένην φορεῖ he always wears his hair neatly combed SEM. 7.65 *etc.*

κτένιον -ου, τό [κτείς] **small comb** *POXY. 1142.7 (III^{CE}) | **small shell** EPICHAR. 40.3.

κτενισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κτενίζω] **combing** EUR. *El.* 529.

κτενιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κτενίζω] **hairdresser** GAL. 13.1038 *etc.* ‖ **wool carder** *PIEBT. 322.23 (II^{CE}) *PBGU 1021.5 (III^{CE}).

κτενιστός -ή -όν [κτενίζω] **combed, carded** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 19.9.

κτέννας *Aeol. aor. ptc., see* κτείνω.

κτενοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κτείς, ποιέω] **maker of combs** GLOSS.

κτενοπώλης -ου, ὁ [κτείς, πώλης] **dealer in combs** POLL. 7.198.

κτενῶ *fut. of* κτείνω.

κτενώδης -ες [κτείς] **like a comb** Phaen. 44 (ATH. 58d) *etc.*

κτέομαι, *Ion. contr., see* κτάομαι.

κτέρας, τό [*see* κτήματα] **possession, property** IL. 10.216, *al.* | **gift** AP. 4.1550.

κτέρεα -έων, τά [κτέρας] *only pl.* **funeral honors** IL. 24.38 *etc.* | **funeral offerings** MOSCH. 4.33 *etc.* | **winding sheet, shroud** AP. 1.254.

κτερεΐζω *impf.* (συν)εκτερέιζον AP. 2.838 ‖ *fut.* κτερεΐξω OD. 2.222 ‖ *aor.* ἐκτερέϊξα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκτερεΐσθην EUSTATH. 1322.1; IL. 24.657 *etc.*, *epic, see* κτερίζω • *epic inf.* κτερεΐξαμεν IL. 24.657 ‖ *epic aor.* κτερέϊξα LEON. (AP 7.163.1) *etc.* | *ptc.* κτερεΐσας EUSTATH. 1468.4 ‖ *epic*

ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg. κτερέιστο NONN. *D.* 13.450, 30.203.

κτερίζω [κτέρεα] *impf.* ἐκτέριζον SCH. IL. 19.212b || *fut.* κτεριῶ || *aor.* ἐκτέρῐσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐκτερισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐκτερίσθην SCH. LYC. 1062; **to perform funeral rites** ▸ τινα for s.o. IL. 18.334 *etc.*; ἔμ', εἴ κε θάνω, κτεριοῦσί γε δῖοι Ἀχαιοί **If I die the glorious Achaeans will bury me with due rites** IL. 11.455; τινά τάφῳ κτερίζειν to honor s.o. with burial SOPH. *Ant.* 204 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: κτέρεα κ. to carry out the funeral rites IL. 24.38 *etc.* || ▸ *abs.* **to perform a funeral** EUR. *Hel.* 1244 • *poet. aor.* κτέρῐσα | *inf.* κτερῖξαι HSCH.

κτερίσματα -ων, τά [κτερίζω] *mostly pl.* **funeral honors** *or* **offerings** SOPH. *O.C.* 1410, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 309, *al.*; ἱστάναι κ. to set out funeral offerings SOPH. *El.* 434 • *sg. IGVI* 1268.3 (I^{CE}).

κτέωμεν OD. 22.216, *epic aor. subj. 1. pl. of* κτείνω.

κτηδών -όνος, ἡ **fiber** *or* **grain of the wood** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.9, *al.* HERO *Bel.* 96.12 || *usu. pl.* **layers** *of slate* DIOSC.^{2} 5.127 | **lamellae** *of a mushroom* DIOSC.^{2} 3.1 || *medic.* **fibers** *of the heart* HP. *Cord.* 10 | **layers** *in the cornea of the eye* RUF. *Anat.* 10 | **fibers** (*of carded wool*) GAL. 8.415.

κτῆμα -τος, τό [κτάομαι] A *usu. pl.* **κτήματα property, possessions** IL. 3.72, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 790 *etc.*; πλεῖστα δόμοις ἐν κτήματα κεῖται very many possessions are kept in the homes OD. 4.127; ἐμφανῆ κ. real *or* actual properties XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.10; δημεύειν τὰ κ. τῶν πλουσίων to confiscate the wealth of the rich ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305a 6 | χρήματα καὶ κτήματα income and capital ISOCR. 1.28 || *s.times* **landed property** IS. 5.43 HDN.^{1} 2.6.3 *etc.*, κ. ἔχειν ἐν τῇ Βοιωτίᾳ have estates in Boeotia DEMOSTH. 18.41 B *sg.* **thing possessed** *or* **obtained, piece of property, possession** OD. 15.19 SOPH. *Ph.* 81 *etc.*; ταύτας (*sc.* γυναῖκας) ... ἐξελεῖθ' αὑτῷ κ. he chose these women as his own property SOPH. *Tr.* 245 | *s.times of slaves* EUR. *Med.* 49 PLAT. *Phaed.* 62d XEN. *Oec.* 1.6 *etc.*; ὁ δοῦλος κτῆμά τι ἔμψυχον the slave is an animated piece of property ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253b 32 | *of friends* XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.5 *etc.* C **gift, possession** (*of abstract objects or qualities of the soul*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.12 *etc.*; κτῆμά τε ἐς αἰεί ... ξύγκειται (my work) has been composed to be a possession for all time THUC. 1.22.4; ὁ θυμός, δύσερι καὶ δύσμαχον κτῆμα ἐμπεφυκός anger, an innate quality that is contentious and hard to fight PLAT. *Leg.* 863b D *later pl.* **κτήματα materials** GAL. *U.P.* 6.4 (1.310.21).

κτηματικός -ή -όν [κτῆμα] **possessing goods, rich** POL. 5.93.6 *etc.* | *later* **belonging to the estate, to the property** *PFLOR.* 161.6 (III^{CE}) *etc.* • *adv.* **κτηματικῶς as one's own possession** EUSTATH. 890.57.

κτημάτιον -ου, τό [κτῆμα] **small property** ALCIPHR. 4.9.2, *al.*

κτημᾰτίτης -ου, ὁ [κτῆμα] **landowner** LYCURG. *fr.* 15.12 *etc.*

κτημᾰτοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [κτῆμα, φύλαξ] **steward** GLOSS.

κτηματωνέω, *contr.* [κτηματώνης] *fut.* κτηματωνήσω || *aor.* ἐκτηματώνησα || *pf.* ἐκτηματώνηκα || *aor. inf. pass.* κτηματωνηθῆναι; **to acquire property** *for a temple IG* 2.580.10 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

κτηματώνης -ου, ὁ [κτῆμα, ὠνέομαι] **commissioner who acquires property**, *for a temple IG* 2.538 (II^{BCE}).

κτηματωνία -ας, ἡ [κτηματώνης] **purchase of property** *IG* 2.580.12 (II^{BCE}).

κτήν, ὁ *later for* κτείς.

κτήνειος -α -ον [κτῆνος] **of cattle** ORIG. *Cels.* 4.54.28 *etc.*

κτηνηδόν [κτῆνος] *adv.* **like beasts** HDT. 4.180.5.

κτηνίατρος -ου, ὁ [κτῆνος, ἰατρός] **veterinarian** GLOSS.

κτηνίτης -ου, ὁ [κτῆνος] **cowherd** APPATR. 65.148B *IMAMA* 8.569 | *epith. of Hermes IG* HWYZ. 721.9 (IV^{BCE}).

κτηνόθυτος -ον [κτῆνος, θύω] **of a sacrificed animal** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.441C).

κτηνόομαι, *contr.* [κτῆνος] **to become brutish, get enraged** CYR.^{1} *Iul.* 9 (6^2.321C) *etc.*

κτηνοπρεπής -ές [κτῆνος, πρέπω] **suitable for animals, bestial** CYR.^{1} *Duod. Os.* 33, *al.* • *adv.* **κτηνοπρεπῶς in a brutish fashion, irrationally** CYR.^{1} *Iul.* 4 (6^2.140C), *al.*

κτηνοπρεπῶς *adv.*, *see* κτηνοπρεπής.

κτῆνος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [κτάομαι] *usu. pl.* **livestock, herds** *or* **flocks** HOM. 30.10 HDT. 2.64.2, *al.* PLAT. *Criti.* 109c *etc.*; κατὰ ταὐτὰ δὲ τοῖσι βουσὶ καὶ τἆλλα κτήνεα θάπτουσι ἀποθνήσκοντα as they do with the oxen, so they also bury other beasts when they die HDT. 2.41.6; πάντα κτῆνη δημιοπληθέα all the abundant livestock of the public AESCHL. *Ag.* 129 || *sg.* **head of cattle, ox** *or* **sheep** HDT. 1.132.1 XEN. *An.* 5.2.3 *etc.* | **mount, animal for riding** NT *Luke* 10.34, *al.*

κτηνοτροφεῖον -ου, τό [κτηνοτρόφος] **stall** GEOP. 15.8.

κτηνοτροφέω, *contr.* [κτηνοτρόφος] *impf.* ἐκτηνοτρόφουν || *fut.* κτηνοτροφήσω TEUC.^{1} (*CCA* 9(2).185.7); **to raise cattle** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.51, *al. etc.*

κτηνοτροφία -ας, ἡ [κτηνοτρόφος] **cattle breeding** DION. 3.36 PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 27, 55 *etc.*

κτηνοτρόφος, ον [κτῆνος, τρέφω] **raising** *or* **feeding cattle** DIOD. 1.74 VT *Num.* 32.4 *etc.*; κτηνοτρόφοι φυλαί **tribes that keep cattle** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.320 | *subst.* ὁ κτηνοτρόφος **herdsman, breeder** DIOSC.^{2} 2.147 *etc.*

κτηνοφθορία -ας, ἡ [κτῆνος, φθείρω] *sex.* **bestiality** GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.584A.

κτηνώδης -ες [κτῆνος] **like a beast, bestial** VT *Ps.* 72.22 *etc.*; τὰ κτηνώδη καὶ ἄλογα τῆς ψυχῆς δόγματα the irrational and brutish beliefs of the soul PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 152 • *adv.* **κτηνωδῶς like a beast, in a bestial** *or* **brutish way** ORIG. *Io.* 13.6.38 || *compar.* -έστερον ORIG. *Lc.*

κτηνωδῶς *adv.*, *see* κτηνώδης.

κτησείδιον -ου, τό [κτῆσις] **small property** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.10.

Κτησίαρχος -ου, ὁ **Ktesiarchos**, *male name* LYS. *fr.* 79 S.

Κτησίας -ου, ὁ **Ktesias**, *historian and others* XEN. *An.* 1.8.26 *etc.*

κτησίβιος -ον [κτῆσις, βίος] **owning property, well-off** P. 24 (p. 56.11).

Κτησίβιος -ου, ὁ **Ktesibios**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 75.38.

Κτησικλῆς -έως, ὁ **Ktesikles**, *male name* LYS. 3.7 *etc.*

Κτήσιον -ου, τό **Ktesion**, *port of Skyros* PLUT. *Cim.* 8.3.

κτήσιος -α -ον [κτῆσις] **forming part of the property, acquired:** χρήματα goods AESCHL. *Ag.* 1009 || **domestic:** Ζεὺς Κ. Zeus Ktesios, who protects the domestic hearth AESCHL. *Suppl.* 444 (445) ANTIPHO 1.16 *etc.*; κ. βωμός altar of Zeus Ktesios AESCHL. *Ag.* 1083 | *also of other divinities:* Ἀθηναίη κτησίη Athena Ktesias, who protects the domestic hearth HP. *Ius.* 89; θεός god PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 828a; *pl.* θεοὶ κτήσιοι the household gods DION. 8.41 • *Ion. fem.* -η.

Κτήσιος -ου, ὁ **Ktesios**, *male name* OD. 15.414.

Κτησίοχος -ου, ὁ **Ktesiochos**, *male name* LUC. *V.H.* 1 3.

κτησιππος -ον [κτῆσις, ἵππος] **possessing horses** LUC. *Fug.* 26.

Κτήσιππος -ου, ὁ **Ktesippos**, *male name* OD. 20.288 *etc.*

κτῆσις -εως, ἡ [κτάομαι] A *collect.* **property, possessions, estate** OD. 14.62 HDT. 4.114.2 *etc.*; χῃρωσταὶ διὰ κτῆσιν δατέοντο the kinsmen divided up his property IL. 5.158; πατρῴα κ. wealth of the father's house SOPH. *El.* 1290; τὰς κτήσεις μὴ ποιεῖν ἀναδάστους to not redistribute the properties ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309a 15 | *s.times* **landed property, lands** DION. 8.19 DIOD. 14.29 B **acquisition** THUC. 1.8.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 728e *etc.*: τῶν χρημάτων τὴν κτῆσιν ποιεῖσθαι to pursue the acquisition of wealth THUC. 1.13.1; ἡ φιλοσοφία κ. ἐπιστήμης philosophy is the acquisition of knowledge PLAT. *Euthyd.* 288d; ἀπόλαυσις κτήσει ἀντίκειται use is contrasted with acquisition ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410a 6 C **possession** SOPH. *Tr.* 162 PLAT. *Phaed.* 64d *etc.*; ἐν κτήσει ἡ χρήσει τὸ ἄριστον ὑπολαμβάνειν to place the chief good in possession or in use ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098b 32; διὰ τὴν τῶν υἱέων κτῆσιν on account of your having sons PLAT. *Ap.* 20b | **right of exploiting:** κτῆσιν ἔχειν τῶν χρυσείων μετάλλων ἐργασίας to have the right of working the gold mines THUC. 4.105.1.

Κτῆσις, ὁ **Ktesis**, *male name* IS. 4.9 (*codd.*).

1. **Κτησιφῶν** -ῶντος, ἡ **Ktesiphon**, *city* LUC. *Nav.* 34.

2. **Κτησιφῶν** -ῶντος, ὁ **Ktesiphon**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1002 *etc.*

Κτήσων -ωνος, ὁ **Kteson** DEMOSTH. 59.48.

κτητέος -α -ον [κτάομαι] *verb. adj.* **to be possessed** PLAT. *Leg.* 742a, *al.* | *neut.* **-έον it is necessary to acquire** *or* **possess** PLAT. *Rp.* 373a, *al.*

κτητικός -ή -όν [κτάομαι] A **acquiring, skilled in acquiring** ▸ τινος sthg. ISOCR. 12.242; ἡ κτητικὴ τέχνη the art of acquiring PLAT. *Soph.* 219c *etc.* B **industrious** STRAB. 16.4.26 C *gramm.* **possessive** AP.^{7} *Pron.* 16.15 *etc.* • *adv.* **κτητικῶς in the possessive** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 160.13.

κτητός -ή -όν [κτάομαι] A **that can be acquired** *or* **obtained, attainable** IL. 9.407 EUR. *Hip.* 1295 *etc.*; τὰ κτητὰ καὶ πρακτὰ τῶν ἀγαθῶν the goods that are attainable and achievable ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1097a 1 B **desirable** PLAT. *Symp.* 197d, *al.* C **acquired** HES. *Op.* 406 *etc.*

κτήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [κτάομαι] **possessor, owner** DAMOCH. (AP 7.206.3) *etc.*; κτήτορες χωρίων ἢ οἰκιῶν owners of lands or houses NT *Acts* 4.34.

κτίδεος -α -ον [*see* ἰκτίς] **of marten skin** IL. 10.335, 458 • *epic for* ἰκτίδεος HSCH.

κτίζω [*cf. Skt.* kṣé-ti] *impf.* ἔκτιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκτιζόμην || *fut.* κτίσω, *inf. mid.* κτίσεσθαι CYR.^{1} *Thess.* (*PG* 75.268.7) || *aor.* ἔκτῐσα, *mid.* ἐκτισάμην || *pf.* ἔκτῐκα *and* κέκτικα, *mid. pass.* ἔκτισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐκτίσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐκτίσθην || *fut. pass.* κτισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to people, colonize,** *through foundations* IL. 20.216 *etc.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1310b 38 *etc.*; χώρην ἔτυχον κτίσαντες ἀμείνω Ἰώνων they had the fortune to colonize a region better than that of the Ionians HDT. 1.149.2 B **to found, build,** *esp. cities* OD. 11.263 HDT. 1.167.4 *etc.*; ἔκτισαν πόλιν Ἄβδηρα they founded the city of Abdera HDT. 1.168; μακρὰν ἀποικίαν κτίσαι to found a distant colony AESCHL. *Pr.* 815 | **to found, institute,** *of festivals, cults etc.* PIND. *O.* 6.69 *etc.*; τὸν Κύρνον κτίσαι ἥρων ἑόντα to institute the cult of the hero Kyrnos HDT. 1.167.4 | κ. ἄλσος to plant a grove PIND. *P.* 5.89; θεᾷ κ. βωμόν to dedicate an altar to the goddess PIND. *O.* 7.42 *cf.* BACCHYL. *fr.* 4.52; κ. τάφον τινί to build a tomb for s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 1101 C **to create, produce, invent** EMPED.

B 23.6 *etc.*; ἵπποισιν χαλινόν κτίζειν to invent the bridle for horses SOPH. *O.C.* 715 | κτίζειν γόνῳ to beget AESCHL. *Suppl.* 172 [D] to make ▸ *with double acc.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 17 *etc.*; ἐλεύθερόν σε τῶνδε πημάτων κτίσει I will make you free from these sufferings AESCHL. *Ch.* 1060 ‖ *generic.* to do, accomplish SOPH. *Tr.* 898 ❷ *mid.* to institute, found PIND. *O.* 10.25 CALLIM. *fr.* 11.5, 552 ❶ *pass.* [A] to be built, *of cities* HDT. 1.16.2 *etc.*; ἐπ' αὐτοῖς τοῖς αἰγιαλοῖς τείχεσιν ἐκτίζοντο they were raised with walls right on the sea-shores THUC. 1.7 [F] to be instituted, offered, *of ritual feasts* AESCHL. *Ch.* 484 • *athem. pres. ptc. mid.* κτῑ́μενος *cf.* εὐκτῑ́μενος (*corr. in* AESCHL. *Ch.* 807) ‖ *poet. aor. also* ἔκτισσα *and* κτίσσα, *mid.* ἐκτισσάμην.

κτῐλεύω [κτῖλος] to tame, domesticate PIND. *fr.* 238 (*pass.*).

κτῐλόομαι, *contr.* [κτῖλος] *aor.* ἐκτιλωσάμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐκτιλωμένος ❶ *mid.* to win over, tame HDT. 4.113.3 ❷ *pass.* to be domesticated PAUS.[2] *fr.* 241.

κτῖλος -ον [A] docile, domesticated, obedient ▸ τινι to *or* towards s.o. HES. *fr.* 222 EMPED. B 130.1 *etc.*; κύνες dogs PARTH. 10.3 ‖ obedient, devoted: ἱερέα κτίλον Ἀφροδίτας priest devoted (*oth.* dear) to Aphrodite PIND. *P.* 2.17 | κτίλα ᾠέα the cherished eggs NIC. *Th.* 452 [B] *subst.* ὁ κτῖλος ram IL. 3.196 *etc.*

Κτῐμένη -ης, ἡ Ktimene, *female name* OD. 15.363 | *geogr.* Ktimene, *city of Dolopia* AP. 1.68.

Κτῐμενος -ου, ὁ Ktimenos AP. 1.67.

κτίννῡμι *and* κτιννύω *v.l., see* κτείνυμι.

κτῐσις -εως, ἡ [κτίζω] [A] foundation THUC. 6.5.3 POL. 9.1.4 (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἡ κ. τῶν ἀποικιῶν the foundation of the colonies ISOCR. 12.190 [B] *extens.* action, achievement: κούφα κ. easy accomplishment PIND. *O.* 13.83 [C] creation NT *Mark* 10.6, *al.*; τοῦ κόσμου of the world NT *Rom.* 1.20 | *fig. of the regeneration wrought by Christ and by grace* ORIG. *SelPs.* 32.9 *etc.* ‖ created thing, creature VT *Tob.* 8.5, *al.* NT *Rom.* 1.25, *al.*; ὁπλοποιήσει τὴν κτίσιν εἰς ἄμυναν ἐχθρῶν will arm the creature for the revenge of his enemies VT *Wis.* 5.17 [D] institution NT *1Pet.* 2.13.

κτίσμα -τος, τό [κτίζω] foundation, colony STRAB. 7.6.5, *al.* DION. 1.59 *etc.* ‖ created thing, creature VT *Sir.* 36.14, *al.* NT *Rev.* 5.13, *al. etc.*

κτισματολατρεία -ας, ἡ [κτισματολάτρης] worship of creatures DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.18 (728a) (*said of paganism*) *etc.*

κτισματολάτρης -ου, ὁ [κτίσμα, λάτρης] worshipper of creatures DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.15 (308a) (*said of pagans*) *etc.*

κτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κτίζω] foundation, *of a city* 1GR 4.914.5 (I[CE]).

κτιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κτίζω] founder (*said of Corinth, with respect to other cities*) 1COR. 8(3).23.3 (IV[BCE]), *see* κτίστης.

κτίστης -ου, ὁ [κτίζω] founder ARISTOT. *fr.* 484 DIOG. 2.120 *etc.*; Ζήνων ὁ τῆς στοᾶς κ. Zeno, founder of the Stoic school ATH. 8.345c | Creator VT 2*Macc.* 7.23, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.76, *al.* | restorer: τῆς πατρίδος of the homeland PLUT. *Cic.* 22.5.

κτιστολάτρης -ου, ὁ DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.32 (429c), *see* κτισματολάτρης.

κτιστός -ή -όν [κτίζω] wrought HOM. 3.299 ‖ created IO. *Hio.* 8.85D *etc.*

κτιστύς -ύος, ἡ [κτίζω] foundation HDT. 9.97, *Ion. for* κτίσις.

κτίστωρ -ορος, ὁ [κτίζω] founder PIND. *fr.* 105 EUR. *Ion* 74 *etc.*; τῆς στοᾶς of the Stoic school ATH. 9.370c.

κτίτης -ου, ὁ [κτίζω] inhabit. EUR. *Or.* 1621.

κτῠπέω, *contr.* [*see* κτύπος] *impf.* ἐκτύπουν, *mid.* ἐκτυπούμην ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 758 ‖ *fut.* κτυπήσω CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.239.12 P. ‖ *aor.* ἔκτυπησα *and epic aor*[1]. ἔκτυπον ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* κτυπηθῆναι PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.26 ❶ *act.* [A] to resound, produce a din IL. 23.119 SOPH. *O.C.* 1606 *etc.* | *often of thunder* IL. 8.75 *etc.*; ἔκτυπεν αἰθήρ the thunder rumbled in the sky SOPH. *O.C.* 1456 | *of an echo* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 23.3 | *of the sea* PLAT. *Rp.* 396b ‖ to sound, resound IL. 13.140 *etc.*; ἐκτύπουν πέτραι, Λοκρῶν ὄρειοι πρῶνες the rocks resounded, the mountain promontories of Locris SOPH. *Tr.* 787; πυκνοῖσιν ἐκτύπει δρομήμασιν it resounded with running feet EUR. *Med.* 1180 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: κ. φόβον to resound fearfully EUR. *Rh.* 308 [B] *causat.* to cause to resound HES. *Sc.* 61 *etc.*; κτύπησε κρᾶτα πλαγᾷ he made his head ring with a blow EUR. *Or.* 1467 ❷ *pass.* to be made to resound, resound ARISTOPH. *Th.* 995 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.26; ἐκτυπεῖτο ἐμβὰς γερόντων εὐρύθμοις προβήμασιν the shoes of the old men resounded with their rhythmic tread ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 758 • *epic impf.* κτύπεον AP. 2.83, *iter.* κτυπέεσκον QS 9.135, *epic mid. 3. pl.* κτυπέοντο QS 8.449 ‖ *poet. aor*[4]. κτύπησα *and aor*[1]. κτύπον.

κτύπημα -τος, τό [κτυπέω] noise, crash, din CRITI. 19.32 *TrGF* DCASS. 51.17 *etc.*; κ. χειρός noise of the hands (*beaten on the head in grief*) EUR. *Andr.* 1211.

κτύπος -ου, ὁ [*see* (γ)δοῦπος?] noise, crash, din IL. 10.532 OD. 16.6 *etc.*; ἵππων ὠκυπόδων κ. noise of swift-footed horses IL. 10.536; Διὸς κ. the crash of the thunder, sent by Zeus IL. 15.379 *cf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 923 *etc.*; κοινὸς κ. general clamor SOPH. *O.C.* 1500; στέρνων κ. noise of breasts (*beaten as a sign of grief*) EUR. *Suppl.* 87 | *rar. in prose* THUC. 7.70.6 PLAT. *Criti.* 117e; πολὺς κ. ὅπλων great din of weapons XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.35.

κτώ [*see* ὀκτώ] *indecl.* eight AMPH. 30.13.

κῠάθειον -ου, τό [κύαθος] small cup NIC. *Th.* 591.

κῠᾰθιαῖος -α -ον [κύαθος] contained in a cup: κ. ὕδωρ a cup of water THEM. *in Phys.* 135.26 *etc.*

κῠᾰθίζω [κύαθος] to serve, *wine with a cup* DIPH. 107.1 (*fig.*) *etc.* | *fig.*: ἔφη ταῖς ναυσὶν κυαθίζειν ἐκ θαλάττης Ἀρχιμήδη he said that Archimedes used his ships to pour seawater into his cups POL. 8.6.6.

κυάθιον -ου, τό [κύαθος] small cup, small vessel PHERECR. 112 *etc.*

κῠᾰθῐ́ς -ίδος, ἡ SOPHR. 3, *see* κυάθιον.

κῠᾰθίσκος -ου, ὁ GAL. 19.122 *etc.*, *see* κυάθιον.

κῠ́ᾰθος -ου, ὁ [κύαρ] [A] cup, *for drawing wine from the krater* PLAT.[1] 192 ANTIPH. 81.3 *etc.*; ἀρύσαντες τῷ κυάθῳ drawing with the cup XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9 | *also for other liquids*: ὕδατος κ. a cup of water ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 355b 29, *al.* | ἱεροὶ κ. sacred cups PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.249 [B] cup, suction cup, *of metal, for applying to bruises etc.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 542 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 890b 7, *al.*; κύαθον αἰτήσεις τάχα you will soon need the suction cup ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 444 [C] *meas.* cupful, *for liquids and solids* (= l 0,045) [GAL.] 19.753 *etc.*

Κύαθος -ου, ὁ Kyathos, *river in Aitolia* ATH. 10.424d, *al. etc.* ‖ *male name* PAUS. 2.13.8 *etc.*

κῠᾰθότης -ητος, ἡ [κύαθος] idea *or* concept of a cup DIOG. 6.53.

κῠᾰθώδης -ες [κύαθος] like a cup ERATOSTH. (ATH. 11.482a).

κυαιστιωνάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* quaestionarius] executioner *at Rome* LYD. *Mag.* 40.

κυαίστωρ -ωρος, ὁ [*Lat.* quaestor] quaestor *senior magistrate in Rome* LYD. *Mag.* 4, 38, *al.* PALL. *Io.* 3.94 (*quaestor of the palace*) • *in oblique cases also* -ορ- ‖ *also* κουαίστωρ *in inscr.*

κῠᾰμευτός -ή -όν [κυαμεύω] chosen, drawn by lot, *using beans* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.9; κ. ψηφοφορίαι votes using beans PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 12e.

κῠᾰμεύω [κύαμος] *aor.* ἐκυάμευσα ❶ *act.* to choose by lot, daw lots, *uisng beans* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 8.1 *etc.*; ἐκυάμευσαν τοὺς ἐννέα ἄρχοντας ἐκ τῶν προκριθέντων they chose by lot the nine archons from among the selected candidates ARISTOT. *Ath.* 22.5 ❷ *pass.* to be chosen by lot, *using beans* DEMOSTH. 24.150 *etc.*

κῠᾰμαῖος -α -ον [κύαμος] of the size of a bean LUC. *Herm.* 40 *etc.*

κῠᾰμίας -ου, ὁ [κύαμος] *stone like a bean* PLIN. 37.188.

κῠᾰμίζω [κύαμος] to be ripe for marriage ARISTOPH. *fr.* 599.

κῠᾰμῖνος -η -ον [κύαμος] of a bean *or* beans HENIOCH. 4.7 *etc.*; κ. ἄλευρον bean flour [GAL.] 14.351, *al.*

κυαμιστός -ή -όν PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 597a (*v.l.*), *see* κυαμευτός.

Κῠᾰμῖτης -ου, ὁ [κύαμος] of the bean, *epith. of a god or hero, prob. Iacchos* PAUS. 1.37.4 HSCH.

Κῠᾰμῖτις -ιδος, ἡ (*sc.* ἀγορά) [κύαμος] bean market, *in Athens* PLUT. *VOrat.* 837c.

κῠᾰμόβολος -ον [κύαμος, βάλλω] chosen by lot, *using beans* SOPH. *fr.* 288.

κῠ́ᾰμος -ου, ὁ [*see* κυέω?] [A] *bot.* bean, *fruit* IL. 13.589 *etc.* | *used to choose officers by lot in Athens and elsewhere*: ἄρχοντας ἀπὸ κυάμου καθιστάναι to appoint the magistrates by lot XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.9 = κυάμοισι τὰς ἀρχὰς αἱρέεσθαι LUC. *Vit. auct.* 6; ὁ τῷ κυάμῳ λαχών the one appointed to an office by lot HDT. 6.109.2 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 32.1; βουλὴ ἡ ἀπὸ τοῦ κυάμου the council appointed by lot THUC. 8.66.1 ‖ bean, *plant* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.14.2 | Egyptian bean THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.7 *etc.* [B] *zool.* woodworm GAL. 12.367 [C] *fig.* swelling, *of the breast* RUF. *On.* 93 *etc.* POLL. 2.163.

κῠᾰμοτρώξ -ῶγος, ὁ [κύαμος, τρώγω] eater of beans ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 41.

κῠᾰμοφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [κύαμος, ἔφαγον] eating beans LUC. *V.H.* 2 24.

κῠᾰμών -ῶνος, ὁ [κύαμος] field of beans THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.8 *etc.*

κῠᾰμωνίτης -ου, ὁ [κυαμών] cultivator of beans POXY. 43 *v* 3.2 (III[CE]).

κῠᾰναιγις -ιδος, ἡ [κυανός, αἰγίς] *adj.* with the dark aegis: παρθένος maiden, *of Athena* PIND. *O.* 13.70.

κῠᾰνάμπυξ -υκος [κυανός, ἄμπυξ] with dark diadem PIND. *fr.* 29.3 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 25.15.

κῠᾰνάντυξ -υγος [κυανός, ἄντυξ] with blue vault, *epith. of the sky* SYN. *H.* 8.56.

κῠᾰνασπις -ιδος [κυανός, ἀσπίς] with dark shield ANACR. 4.2.

κῠᾰναυγέτις -ιδος [κυαναυγής] ORPH. *H.* 23.1, *see* κῠᾰναυγής.

κῠᾰναυγής -ές [κυανός, αὐγή] gleaming darkly ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1389 (*fig.*) *etc.*; ὀφρύες eyebrows EUR. *Alc.* 261.

κυαναυγίς -ίδος [κυανός, αὐγή] *adj.fem.*, gleaming darkly *SH* 991.12 (III[BCE]).

κῠᾰναῦλαξ -ακος [κυανός, αὖλαξ] with dark *or* black furrows: κυαναύλακος Αἰγύπτοιο πέδον dark-furrowed soil of Egypt OR. (HLD. 2.26.5).

Κυάνειαι -ῶν, αἱ (*sc.* νῆσοι *or* πέτραι) [κύανος] Kyaneiai (*Le.* Dark) rocks HDT. 4.85.1 DEMOSTH. 19.273 *etc.* • *gen. pl.* -ανέων HDT. *l.c.*

κυᾰνέμβολος -ον [κύανος, ἔμβολος] with dark ram ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 554, *al.*; πρῷραι prows EUR. *El.* 436.

κῠᾰνεος -έα -εον, *contr.* κυανοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [κύανος]

Ⓐ **with dark blue enamel:** δράκοντες snakes (*decorating a breastplate*) IL. 11.26 *cf.* 390 HES. *Sc.* 167 | **of the color of enamel, dark blue** EUR. *I.T.* 7 *etc.*; χρῶμα κ. dark blue color, *of the halcyon* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 15 Ⓑ *usu.* **dark, black** IL. 5.345 *etc.*; ὀφρύες eyebrows IL. 1.528; πυκιναὶ κίνυντο φάλαγγες κυάνειαι dark dense ranks moved forwards (*of warriors*) IL. 4.281; κάλυμμα κ. dark veil IL. 24.94; νεφέλη κ. dark cloud OD. 12.75; κυανέων ἀνδρῶν δῆμος the people of black men HES. *Op.* 527 Ⓒ *fig.* **dark, mournful, black:** Κῆρες Fates HES. *Sc.* 249; θανάτοιο κυάνεον νέφος the black cloud of death BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.64 • *s.times poet.* κῡ-.

κυᾰνέω, *contr.* [κύανος] **to be dark in color** DION.[9] 1111 *etc.*

Κυανή -ῆς, ἡ **Kyane,** *female name* PLAT. *Theag.* 125e | *spring* AEL. *V.H.* 2.33.

κυᾰνίζω [κύανος] **to be dark in color** DIOSC.[2] 1.1 *etc.*

Κυάνιππος -ου, ὁ **Kyanippos,** *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 310c.

κυᾰνῖτις -ίτιδος [κύανος] **of a gray-blue color** HP. *Vid.* 1.

κῡᾰνοβενθής -ές [κύανος, βένθος] **with dark depths** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 174.3.

κῡᾰνοβλέφᾰρος -ον [κύανος, βλέφαρον] **with dark eyes** RUFIN. (AP 5.61.1).

κῡᾰνοέθειρα [κύανος, ἔθειρα] *adj. fem.* **with dark hair** *SH* 991 (III[BCE]).

κῡᾰνοειδής -ές [κύανος, εἶδος] **dark blue in color** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 779b 33, *al.* GEOP. 20.23.1 *etc.*; ὕδωρ (sea) water EUR. *Hel.* 179; βότρυες bunches of grapes ARISTOT. *Col.* 795b 29.

κῡᾰνόζυγος -ον [κύανος, ζυγόν] **with dark yoke** *SH* 991 (III[BCE]).

κῡᾰνόθριξ -τριχος [κύανος, θρίξ] **with dark hair** POSIDIP.[1] 5.3 ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.250.5) ORPH. *A.* 1194.

κῡᾰνόκολπος -ον [κύανος, κόλπος] **with dark breast** *or* **with dark recess** *SH* 991 (III[BCE]).

κῡᾰνοκρήδεμνος -ον [κύανος, κρήδεμνον] **with dark veil** QS 4.381.

κῡᾰνόπεζα -ης [κύανος, πέζα] *fem.* **with dark** *or* **enameled feet,** *table* IL. 11.629.

κῡᾰνόπεπλος -ον [κύανος, πέπλος] **with dark robes** HOM. 2.319 *etc.*

κῡᾰνοπλόκᾰμος -ον [κύανος, πλόκαμος] **with dark locks** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.53, *al.* QS 5.345; Προίτου κ. θύγατρες dark-haired daughters of Proitos BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.83.

κυανόπλοκος -ον PIND. *Pae.* 6.83, *see* κῡᾰνοπλόκᾰμος.

κυανοπρῴῐρα -ας SIM. 120, *fem.*, *see* κῡᾰνοπρῷρειος.

κῡᾰνοπρῷρειος -ον [κυανόπρῳρος] OD. 3.299, *see* κῡᾰνόπρῳρος.

κῡᾰνόπρῳρος -ον [κύανος, πρῴρα] **with dark** *or* **black prow** IL. 15.693 OD. 9.482 *etc.* • *fem.* -πρῴρα BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.1.

κῡᾰνόπτερος -ον [κύανος, πτερόν] **with dark feathers** *or* **wings:** τέττιξ cicada HES. *Sc.* 393; ὄρνις bird EUR. *Andr.* 862.

κυανοπτέρυγος -γον [κυανός, πτέρυξ] **with dark feathers** *or* **wings** CERC. 2.2 Livrea.

1. κύᾰνος -ου, ὁ [*Hitt.* kuwanna] Ⓐ **dark blue enamel** IL. 11.24 *etc.*; κυάνου πτύχες bands of blue enamel (*on a shield*) HES. *Sc.* 143; κυάνου μέταλλον enamel mine ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834b 20 | **blue dye,** *extracted from copper carbonate* HP. *Cord.* 2 LUC. *Lex.* 22 *etc.* | **blue color** AL. *in Meteor.* 162.4 Ⓑ *miner.* **lapis lazuli** THPHR. *Lap.* 39 *etc.* Ⓒ *ornith.* **cyanus,** *a bird, perhaps* Turdus cyanus ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 23 AEL. *N.A.* 4.59 Ⓓ *bot.* **cornflower** PLIN. 21.68 • *fem.* ἡ κ. AL. *l.c. etc.*

2. κύᾰνος -η -ον [*Hitt.* kuwanna] NIC. *Th.* 438, *see* κυάνεος || *compar.* -ώτερος [ANACR.] 17.11 | *superl.* -ώτατος PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.50, *al.*

κυανός -οῦ, ὁ [*Hitt.* kuwanna] **enamel, bluish color** PLAT. *Phaed.* 113c (*oth.* lapis lazuli).

κῡᾰνόσελμος -ον [κύανος, σέλμα] **with dark benches** POXY. 2625 *fr.* 1.4.

κῡᾰνόστολος -ον [κύανος, στολή] **with dark garments** BION 1.4.

κῡᾰνοῦς *see* κυάνεος.

κῡᾰνόφρυς -υ, *gen.* -υος [κύανος, ὀφρύς] **with dark eyebrows** THEOCR. 3.18, *al.*

κῡᾰνοχαίτα IL. 13.390 (*nom.*), *epic, see* κῡᾰνοχαίτης | *indecl. in dat.* ANTIM. 36 • κῡ- *for metrical reasons.*

κῡᾰνοχαίτης -ου [κύανος, χαίτη] *masc.* **with dark hair** OD. 9.536 *etc.* | **with dark mane:** ἵππος horse IL. 20.224 *etc.* • κῡ- *for metrical reasons* | *voc.* -χαῖτα HOM. 2.347.

κῡᾰνοχίτων -ωνος [κύανος, χίτων] **with dark tunic** PIND. *Dith.* 3.5.

κῡᾰνόχροος -ον [κύανος, χρόα] **dark blue in color, dark** EUR. *Hel.* 1502 *etc.*

κῡᾰνόχρωος -ον, *see* κῡᾰνόχροος OR. *Sib.* 13.160.

κῡᾰνόχρως -ωτος, *see* κῡᾰνόχρωος EUR. *Ph.* 308 *etc.* • *acc.* -ωτα.

κῡᾰνόχρωτος -ον, *see* κῡᾰνόχρως ORPH. *H.* 70.6 MAN.[1] 1.327 • κῡ- ORPH. *l.c.*

κῡᾰνώπης -ες [κυανῶπις] **dark-eyed** OPP.[1] 1.307.

κῡᾰνῶπις -ιδος [κύανος, ὤψ] *fem.* **with dark** *or* **dark blue eyes** OD. 12.60 *etc.*; κ. νᾶες ships with dark prow (*oth.* with dark eyes) AESCHL. *Pers.* 559.

κῡᾰνωπός -όν [κυανῶπις] **of dark appearance** AGATH. (AP 4.3b.36) *etc.*

κῡᾰνωσις -εως, ἡ [κύανος] **dark blue coloring** PLUT. *Plac.* 879d.

Κυαξάρης -ους, ὁ **Kyaxares** HDT. 1.16.2, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.1 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω | *dat.* -ῃ *and* -ει | *acc.* -ην *and* η | *voc.* -η XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.31.

κύᾰρ, τό [*see* κυέω; *cf. Av.* sūra, *Arm.* sor] **eye of a needle** HP. *Morb.* 2.33, *al.* || **orifice of the ear** POLL. 2.86.

κῡβάζω [κύπτω] **to turn upside down** HSCH (*aor. inf.* κυβάσαι).

κῡβᾰλικός -ή -όν **of a rogue, rascally** TIMOCR. 1.6 (*conject.*).

κύβδᾰ [κύπτω] *adv.* **with the head forwards, with bowed head** ARCHIL. 42.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 365 *etc.*

Κύβδᾰσος -ου, ὁ **Kybdasos,** *invented name of a god of coitus* PLAT.[1] 188.17, *cf.* κύβδα.

κῦβεία -ας, ἡ [κύβος] Ⓐ **game of dice** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 274d XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.2 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1371a 3 *etc.* Ⓑ **cunning, trickery** NT *Eph.* 4.14 *etc.*

κῦβεῖας -ου, ὁ [κύβος] **tuna** OPP. 1.183.

κῦβεῖον -ου, τό [κύβος] **gaming house** AESCHN. 1.78.

κυβέλειον -ου, τό *bot.* **violet** (*see* ἴον) DIOSC.[2] 4.121a.

κυβέλη -ης, ἡ **hole,** *see* κύαρ L. *E.M.* 543.1.

Κῠβέλη -ης, ἡ **Kybele,** *Phrygian goddess* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 877 *etc.* • *Dor. gen.* -ας EUR. *Bac.* 79.

Κῠβελήϊος -α -ον [Κυβέλη] **of Kybele** MAN.[1] 5.180.

Κῠβελῆς -ῆδος *fem.* NONN. *D.* 14.10, *al.*, *see* Κῠβελήϊος.

Κύβελον -ου, τό *geogr.* **Kybelon** LUC. *Iud. voc.* 7 *etc.*

κῦβερνατήρ *Dor. see* κῦβερνητήρ.

κῡβερνάω, *contr., impf.* ἐκυβέρνων, *mid. pass.* ἐκυβερνώμην || *fut.* κυβερνήσω || *aor.* ἐκυβέρνησα, *inf. mid.* κυβερνήσασθαι SOP.[2] 8.117.7 || *pf.* κεκυβέρνηκα *in pap.* || *aor. pass.* ἐκυβερνήθην || *fut. pass.* κυβερνηθήσομαι [CYR.[1]] (*PG* 77.1128.10) ❶ *act* Ⓐ **to direct** *or* **steer with the helm** OD. 3.283 *etc.*; τὰ πλοῖα ships PLAT. *Theag.* 123b Ⓑ *usu.* **to guide, conduct** PLAT. *Theag.* 123c *etc.* Ⓒ *fig.* **to govern, rule** PIND. *P.* 5.122 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 291d *etc.*; πόλιν a city BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.185; περιέχειν ἅπαντα καὶ πάντα κυβερνᾶν to include everything in itself and rule everything ARISTOT. *Phys.* 203b 11 || **to ponder:** κυβερνῶσιν ἀσεβεῖς δόλους the wicked plot deceptions VT *Prov.* 12.5 ❷ *mid.* **to govern, guide** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 964b 17 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be governed** *or* guided *or* piloted, *of ships* PIND. *O.* 12.3 *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **to be guided** *or* **directed** SOPH. *Ai.* 35 *etc.*; ἡ ἰατρικὴ διὰ τοῦ θεοῦ τούτου κυβερνᾶται all medicine is governed by this god (= Asklepios) PLAT. *Symp.* 186e.

κῡβερνήσια -ων, τά [κυβερνάω] **festival of pilots,** *at Athens* PLUT. *Thes.* 17.7.

κῡβέρνησις -εως, ἡ [κυβερνάω] Ⓐ **direction of the ship, pilotage** PLAT. *Rp.* 488b || *fig.* **direction, government,** *of cities, states* PIND. *P.* 10.72 *etc.* Ⓑ **intelligent guidance, wisdom** VT *Prov.* 1.5; μετὰ κυβερνήσεως γίνεται πόλεμος war is waged by wise guidance VT *Prov.* 24.6.

κῡβερνήτειρα -ας, ἡ [κυβερνητήρ] **female governor, directress** NONN. *D.* 1.89; τὴν δὲ Τύχην βιότοιο κυβερνήτειραν ἔχοντες ... πλέομεν we sailed with Fortune at the helm of our lives PALLADAS (AP 10.65.3).

κυβερνητέον [κυβερνάω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to direct** PLAT. *Sis.* 389d.

κῡβερνητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κυβερνάω] **pilot** OD. 8.557 | *fig.*: εἰ μὴ θεὸς ἀγεμόνεσσι κυβερνατὴρ γένηται unless a god becomes a helmsman for the rulers PIND. *P.* 4.274 | *as adj.* OPP.[1] 1.96.

κῡβερνητήριος -α -ον [κυβερνητήρ] **of a pilot** OR. (PLUT. *Sol.* 14.6).

κῡβερνήτης -ου, ὁ [κυβερνάω] Ⓐ **helmsman, pilot** IL. 19, 43 OD. 9.78 *etc.*; κ. σοφός expert *or* shrewd **helmsman** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 770 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 12.1 | *opp. to* πρῳρεύς, official who commands at the prow XEN. *An.* 5.8.20 Ⓑ *fig.* **pilot, guide, governor** EUR. *Suppl.* 88 *etc.*; ψυχῆς κ. νοῦς the intellect, which governs the soul PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247c • *epic gen.* -εω OD. 12.412.

κῡβερνητικός -ή -όν [κυβερνήτης] Ⓐ **characteristic of a pilot** PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 119d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1282a 10 *etc.* | *subst. fem.* ἡ κυβερνητική art of **a pilot** PLAT. *Pol.* 299b *acc.* | *fig.*: ἡ τῶν ἀνθρώπων κ. the art of governing men PLAT. *Clit.* 408b Ⓑ **able to steer** PLAT. *Rp.* 488d *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ♦ *adv.* **κυβερνητικῶς as a pilot, like a pilot** DCHR. 4.25.

Κυβερνίσκος -ου, ὁ **Kyberniskos,** *male name* HDT. 7.98.

κῡβερνισμός -οῦ, ὁ VT (Aq.) *Nah.* 3.1, *see* κυβέρνησις.

κύβευμα -τος, τό [κυβεύω] **mockery** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.12.334 (*PG* 37.1190A), *al.*

κῦβευτήριον -ου, τό [κυβεύω] **gambling house** PLUT. *QConv.* 621b *etc.*

κυβευτής -οῦ, ὁ [κυβεύω] **dicer** EUP. 99.85 XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.16 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1122a 7 *etc.*

κῡβευτικός -ή -όν [κυβεύω] Ⓐ **of playing at dice** AESCHN. 1.59 *etc.* | **skilled in playing at dice** PLAT. *Rp.* 374c Ⓑ *extens.* **deceptive** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.39.11 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* **κυβευτικῶς falsely** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.36.22 (*compar.* -ώτερον), *al.*

κῡβεύω [κύβος] *impf.* ἐκύβευον || *fut.* κυβεύσω || *aor.* ἐκύβευσα || *pf.* κεκύβευκα *in compd.* | *ptc. mid. pass.* (κατα)κεκυβευμένος LIB. *Decl.* 27.13 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (κατ)εκεκύβευτο AESCHN. 1.95 || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* κυβευθέν ANTIP.[1] (AP

7.427.13) *and in compd.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to play at dice** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 672 *etc.*; περὶ διπλασίων for double stakes XEN. *Hel.* 6.13.6 | *fig.*: περὶ τοῖς φιλτάτοις κυβεύειν to gamble the most precious things PLAT. *Prot.* 314a Ⓑ **to run the risk of** EUR. *Rh.* 446 Ⓒ **to trick** ▸ κ. τινά to make fun of s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.19.28, *al.* | **to counterfeit** IoMOSCH. *Prat.* 200 ❷ *pass.* **to be a source of risk** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.427.13).

κύβη, ἡ **head** L. *E.M.* 543.22.

Κυβήβη -ης, ἡ HIPPON. 125 HDT. 5.102.1, *see* Κυβέλη.

κύβηβος -ου, ὁ [κυβήβη] **priest of Kybele**, *extens.* **frantic, possessed** CRATIN. 87.

Κυβήλη -ης, ἡ NONN. *D.* 17.63, *sec* Κυβέλη.

κύβηλικός -ή -όν [κύβηλις] **of an axe** COM. 373.

κύβηλις -εως, ἡ **axe, hatchet** ANAXIP. 6.6.

Κύβηλις -ίδος *fem.* [Κυβήλη] **of Kybele** NONN. *D.* 10.387.

κυβηλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κύβηλις] **hatchet carrier** CRATIN. 66.

κύβηξ -ηκος, ἡ **old woman** COM. 932.

κυβησίνδα *adv.* **by carrying on the shoulders:** παίζειν to play POLL. 9.122, *cf.* HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

κῡβίζω [κύβος] *fut. mid.* κυβίσομαι [HERO] *Ster.* 76a.1 || *aor.* ἐκύβισα || *aor. pass.* ἐκυβίσθην || *fut. pass.* κυβισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make into a cube** PLUT. *Sollert.* 979f || *math.* **to raise to the cube** HERO *Metr.* 3.22 ❷ *pass.* **to be raised to the cube** [IAMBL.[1]] 55 *etc.*

κῡβικός -ή -όν [κύβος] **cubical** PLAT. *Tim.* 55c *etc.* | *math.* **cubed:** ἀριθμοί **numbers** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 910b 36 ◆ *adv.* κυβικῶς **like a cube** PLUT. *Pyth.* 404f | **raising to the cube** ARISTID.[2] 3.6.

κύβιον -ου, τό [κύβος] **salted tuna**, *in cubes* ALEXIS 15.9 HICES. (ATH. 3.118b) *etc.*

κύβιοσάκτης -ου, ὁ [κύβιον, σάσσω] **dealer in salted tuna** STRAB. 17.1.11 *etc.*

Κύβισθος -ου, ὁ **Kybisthos**, *male name* PLUT. *Sol.* 7.2.

κύβισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κυβίζω] **making into a cube:** *fig.* τῆς ψυχῆς making the soul into a solid [Iambl.[1]] 36.

κῡβιστάω, *contr.* [*see* κύβος? *or* κύμβη?] *impf.* ἐκυβίστων || *fut.* κυβιστήσω || *aor.* ἐκυβίστησα || *pf. ptc.* κεκυβιστηκώς ARISTONIC. *Il.* 16.748; **to fall forwards, jump, dive** IL. 16.745 (*of a wounded warrior falling from a chariot*), 21.354 (*of fish*) || *esp. of acrobats* **to jump, turn somersaults** PLAT. *Symp.* 190a, *al.*; εἰς μαχαίρας into the middle of knives XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.9, *cf. Symp.* 2.11.

κυβιστεύω IO. (*PG* 63.604.35) (*impf.* ἐκυβίστευον), *al.*, *see* κυβιστάω.

κυβιστέω MOSCH. 2.117 OPP.[1] 4.263, *Ion. for* κυβιστάω.

κῡβίστημα -τος, τό [κυβιστάω] **somersault** LUC. *Anach.* 18.

κυβιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κυβιστάω] GREG. *Or.* 27.1.13, *see* κυβιστητήρ.

κῡβίστησις -εως, ἡ [κυβιστάω] PLUT. *Pyth.* 401c *etc.*, *see* κυβίστημα.

κῡβιστητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κυβιστάω] Ⓐ **tumbler, acrobat** IL. 18.605 OD. 4.18 | **diver** IL. 16.750 (*fig., of a wounded warrior pitched headlong from a chariot*: *cf.* EUR. *Ph.* 1151) Ⓑ *later adj.* **tumbling** TRIPHIOD. 192 NONN. *Ev.* 2.82.

Κύβιστρα -ων, τά **Kybistra** (*Lat.* **Cybistra**, *modern* Tont Kalesi) *city in Cappadocia* STRAB. 12.1.4, *al. etc.*

κῡβῑτίζω [κύβιτον] **to bump elbows** EPICHAR. 220.

κύβῑτον, τό [*Lat.* **cubitum**] **elbow** HP. *LocHom.* 6.

κῡβοειδής -ές [κύβος, εἶδος] **cube shaped, cubical** CLEOM. 1.8.40, *al.* STRAB. 16.1.5. *etc.*

κῡβόκῡβος -ου, ὁ [κύβος, κύβος] *math.* **raising to the sixth power**, *of a number* (= x^6) DIOPH. 1 (p. 4.26), *al. etc.*

κῡβοκῡβοστόν, τό [κυβόκυβος] *math.* **reciprocal of a number raised to the sixth power** (= $1/x^6$) DIOPH. 1 (p. 6.19), *al.*

κύβος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **dice**, *for gaming* (*usu. pl.*) HDT. 1.94.3 AESCHL. *Sept.* 414 *etc.*; ἀεὶ γὰρ εὖ πίπτουσιν οἱ Διὸς κύβοι for the dice thrown by Zeus always fall well SOPH. *fr.* 895; ψυχὴν προβάλλειν ἐν κύβοισι δαίμονος to stake one's life on the dice of fortune EUR. *Rh.* 183; ἐν πτώσει κύβων in a game of dice PLAT. *Rp.* 604c ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1247a 22 | *later also sg.* PHILOD. (AP 5.24.4) *etc.*; ἀνερρίφθω κ. (= *Lat.* iacta est alea) the die is cast PLUT. *Caes.* 32.8 *etc.*; ἔσχατον κύβον ἀφιέναι to play the last card, try one's luck for the last time PLUT. *Cor.* 3.1 | **pip**, *marked on the face of a die* EUR. *fr.* 888; ἡ τρὶς ἓξ ἢ τρεῖς κύβους βάλλειν to throw three sixes or three ones (*i.e. the maximum or minimum possible*) PLAT. *Leg.* 968e || *pl.* κύβοι **gaming table** HERMIP. 27 Ⓑ *geom.* **cube** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 306a 7 TIM.[2] 98c | *math.* **cubic number, cube** PLAT. *Rp.* 528b ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1093a 7, *al.* Ⓒ **piece** *of fish* ALEXIS 192.4 || **cube**, *a cake* HERACL.[6] (ATH. 3.114a) *etc.* Ⓓ *anat.* **vertebra** RHIAN. 57 || **cavity** *above the hips, in cattle* ATH. 9.399b ◆ *later poet.* κῦ-.

κυβοστόν -οῦ, τό {κύβος} *math.* **reciprocal of a cubed number** (=$1/x^3$) DIOPH. 1 (p. 6.16), *al.*

κύγχράμος -ου, ὁ *v.l.*, *see* κύχραμος.

κῡδάζω [*cf. OCS* kuditi] ❶ *act.* **to insult, offend** EPICHAR. 6 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ▸ τινι *or* τινα s.o. AESCHL. *fr.* 94 AP. I.1337 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be insulted** *or* **abused** SOPH. *Ai.* 722 ◆ *mid. aor.* 2. *sg.* ἐκυδάσσαο AP. *I.c.*

Κυδαθῆναι **Kydathenai**, *Attic deme* PHOT. *Lex.* κ176, *see* Κυδαθήναιον.

Κυδαθηναιεύς -έως [Κυδαθήναιον] **of the deme Kydathenaion** PLAT. *Symp.* 173c *etc.*

Κυδαθήναιον **Kydathenaion**, *Attic deme* HDN. 2.894 *etc.* ◆ Κύδαθον SCH. PLAT. *Symp.* 173b.

κῡδαίνω [κῦδος] *impf.* ἐκύδαινον || *fut.* κυδᾶνῶ || *aor.* ἐκύδηνα ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to honor, glorify, to give** *or* **do honor to, give luster to** IL. 10.69 OD. 16.212 *etc.*; τὸν ἀκέοντό τε κύδαινόν τε they healed him (*sc.* Aineas) and glorified him (restoring his strength and beauty) IL. 5.448; πάλᾳ κυδαίνων "Εχεμος Τεγέαν Echemos, who in the wrestling brought honor to Tegea PIND. *O.* 10.67; μέγα κυδαίνων βασιλῆας δωροφάγους greatly flattering the powerful devourers of gifts HES. *Op.* 38 Ⓑ **to make happy at being honored** OD. 14.438 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to pride oneself** ▸ ἐπί τινι **in** *or* on sthg. ONASAN. 1.24 ◆ *epic iter. impf.* κυδαίνεσκον QS 2.632, *al. etc.* || *Dor. aor.* ἐκύδᾶνα, *epic* κύδηνα.

κῡδάλῑμος -ον [κῦδος] **renowned, glorious** IL. 6.184 OD. 14.206 *etc.*; κυδάλιμον κῆρ noble heart IL. 10.16, *al. etc.* ◆ *fem.* -η *in inscr.*

Κυδαντίδαι **Kydantidai**, *Attic deme* HARP.[1] 185.17 HSCH. PHOT. κ183 *etc.*

Κυδαντίδης -ου, ὁ [Κυδαντίδαι] **Kydantides, of the deme Kydantidai** DEMOSTH. 59.24, *etc.*

κῡδάνω [κῦδος] *impf.* ἐκύδανον Ⓐ **to exalt** IL. 14.73 Ⓑ **to exult** IL. 20.42.

κύδαρον -ου, τό L. *E.M.* 543.39 *etc.*, *see* κύδαρος.

κύδαρος -ου, ὁ **small boat** ANTIPH. 311.

κυδάω, *contr.* [κῦδος] *dub. signf. perhaps* **to be stuck-up** EUP. 192.81.

κῡδέστερος -α -ον *compar.*, *see* κυδρός.

κῡδήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [κῦδος] **glorious, renowned** MAN.[1] 2.231, *al.* AP 9.697.3.

κῡδῐάνειρα -ας, ἡ [κῦδος, ἀνήρ] Ⓐ **making glorious, bringing renown** IL. 1.490 *etc.*; κ. μάχη battle which gives glory IL. 4.225, *al.* | **renowned, glorious** DAMAG. (AP 16.1.2) Ⓑ *later* **famous for its inhabits.**, *of Rome* OR. *Sib.* 14.171.

Κυδίας -ου, ὁ **Kydias**, *poet* PLAT. *Ch.* 155d.

κῡδιάω, *contr.* [κῦδος] *only pres. and impf.* **to be proud, exult** IL. 2.5.79, 21.519, *al.* (*always ptc.* κυδιόων) *etc.* | κυδιόων proud IL. 6.509 (*of a horse*), *al.* | ▸ τινι *or* in sthg. *or* s.o. HOM. 30.13; κυδιόων λαοῖσι proud of his warriors HES. *Sc.* 27 ◆ *epic pres. 3. pl.* κυδιόωσι HOM. *I.c.* | *epic ptc.* κυδιόων || *iter. impf.* κυδιάασκον AP. 4.978 QS 13.279, *al.*

Κύδιλλα -ης, ἡ **Kydilla**, *female name* PHILOD. (AP 5.25.1).

Κυδιμάχη -ης, ἡ **Kydimache**, *female name* LUC. *Tox.* 26.

Κυδίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Kydimachos**, *male name* LUC. *Cat.* 8.

κῡδῐμος -η -ον [κῦδος] **renowned, glorious** HOM. 4.404 *etc.*

Κυδίππη -ης, ἡ **Kydippe**, *female name* HDT. 7.165 *etc.*

κῡδίστατος -η -ον *superl.*, *see* κυδρός.

κῡδιστος -η -ον *superl.*, *see* κυδρός.

κῡδίων -ον *compar.*, *see* κυδρός.

κυδνός -ή -όν HES. *Th.* 328 (*v.l.*), *Op.* 257 (*v.l.*) *IIG* 14.2117.7 *IGVI* 743.7 (*prob.*) *etc.*, *see* κυδρός.

Κύδνος -ου, ὁ *geogr.* **Kydnos**, *river of Cilicia* XEN. *An.* 1.2.23 *etc.*

κῡδοιδοπάω, *contr.* [κυδοιμός, δοπέω] **to make an uproar** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1152, *al.*

κῡδοιμέω, *contr.* [κυδοιμός] *fut. ptc.* κυδοιμήσων IL. 15.136 || *aor.* ἐκυδοίμησα EUSTATH. 1009.23, 1139.25; **to wreak havoc, create confusion** IL. 11.324 *etc.* || **to disturb, upset** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 15.136 *etc.*

κῡδοιμός -οῦ, ὁ [κυδάζω] **tumult of battle, din** IL. 10.523 *etc.*; Τρώεσσιν ἐν ἄσπετον ὦρσε κυδοιμόν he roused among the Trojans unspeakable confusion IL. 18.218; ὀρνίθων κυδοιμοί cock fights THEOCR. 22.72 | *fig.* **roar**, *of the rain* VT *Job* 38.25 || *personif.* **Kydoimos, Tumult** IL. 5.593 *etc.*

κυδοιμοτόκος -ον [κυδοιμός, τίκτω] **producing tumult** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.28.2.

κῦδος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. OCS* čudo] **glory, renown**, *esp. in war* IL. 5.33, 16.84 *etc.*; κύδεϊ γαίων exulting in his glory (*oth.* strength) IL. 1.405, *al.*; Ἀπόλλων ... Τρωσὶν καὶ Ἕκτορι κῦδος ὄπαζεν Apollo gave glory to the Trojans and Hektor IL. 16.73 *cf.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 455 | *of abstract subjects*: μέγιστον κ. ἔχειν ἀρετάν excellence has the greatest glory BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.160 || *of persons* **glory, pride**: Ὀδυσεῦ, μέγα κῦδος Ἀχαιῶν Odysseus, great glory of the Achaeans IL. 9.673 *cf.* OD. 12.184, *al.* || *poet.*, *esp. epic*; *in prose* HDT. 7.8α2.

Κύδραρα -ων, τά **Kydrara**, *city on the border between Phrygia and Lycia* HDT. 7.30.2.

Κυδρόλαος -ου, ὁ **Kydrolaos**, *male name* DIOD. 5.81.8.

κυδρόομαι, *contr.* [κυδρός] *impf.* ἐκυδρούμην; **to boast** AEL. *N.A.* 4.29 *etc.*

κῡδρός -ά -όν [κῦδος] Ⓐ **glorious, renowned**, *esp. of gods* IL. 18.184 HOM. 28.1 *etc.*; Ζεῦ κύδιστε μέγιστε most glorious and greatest Zeus IL. 2.412, *al.*; Διὸς κυδρὴ παράκοιτις glorious wife of Zeus (= Leto) OD. 11.580 | *more rar. of mortals* IL. 2.434 (*superl.*) OD. 15.26 *etc.* | κυδρῷ τῷ σχήματι with a proud bearing XEN. *Hip.* 10.16 (*of a horse*) Ⓑ **great**, *of things* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 14 (*superl.*); τί μοι ζῆν δῆτα κύδιον what do I gain by living then EUR. *Alc.* 960 (*oth. conject.* κέρδιον) || *compar.* κυδρότερος XENOPH. 2.6 *etc.*, κυδέστερος POL.

3.96.7, κυδίων, *neut.* κύδιον EUR. *l.c.* | *superl.* κυδίστατος NIC. *Th.* 3, κύδιστος IL. 2.412, 434 *etc.* ‖ *esp. Hom., poet. only posit. fem.*; *masc.* HOM. 4.461.

Κύδων -ωνος, ὁ **Kydon**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.18.

Κῠδωναῖος -α -ον [Κυδωνία] **of Kydonia** NONN. *D.* 13.226, *al.*

κυδωνᾶτον -ου, τό [Κυδώνιος] **quince** AET.[1] 5.39 PMPER 13.14 (VII) *etc.* ‖ **quince jelly** AND. SALOS 187 ‖ **quince** HIEROPHILOS (*PhMG* 1.4.10.1) PAEG. 7.11.

κῠδωνέα -ας, ἡ [Κυδώνιος] *bot.* **quince** GEOP. 4.1.12 *etc.*

Κύδωνες -ων, οἱ **Kydonians**, *Cretan people* OD. 3.292 *etc.*

κυδωνία GEOP. 10.24, *v.l.*, *see* κυδωνέα.

Κῠδωνία -ας, ἡ **Kydonia**, *city of Crete* HDT. 3.44.1, *al.* • *Ion.* -η.

Κῠδωνιάς -άδος, [Κυδωνία] *fem.* **of Kydonia** ORPH. *H.* 36.12.

Κυδωνιάτης -ου, ὁ [Κυδωνία] **Kydonian, inhabit. of Kydonia** AP 13.13.3.

κῠδωνιάω, *contr.* [κυδώνιος] **to swell like a quince** LEON. (AP 16.182.7) *etc.*

Κῠδωνικός -ή -όν [Κυδωνία] **of Kydonia, Kydonian** THEOCR. 7.12.

κῠδώνιος -α -ον [Κυδώνιος] *bot.* **quince**, *esp. with* μῆλα *or* μηλίδες IB. 5.1 STESICH. 10.1 *etc.*; τὸ κ. quince DIOSC.[2] 1.15 ‖ *fig.* **round, swelling** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1199.

Κῠδώνιος -α -ον [Κυδωνία] **of Kydonia** CALLIM. *H.* 3.81 *etc.* | *bot.*, *see* κῠδώνιος.

κῠδωνῖτης -ου, ὁ (*sc.* οἶνος) [κυδώνιον] **quince wine** DIOSC.[2] 5.20.

κῠδωνόμελι, τό [κυδώνιος, μέλι] **drink made from quinces and honey** DIOSC.[2] 5.21 *etc.*

κυεστόριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* questorius] **ex-quaestor** CHRONPASCH. p. 322 (*PG* 92.821B), *al.*

κυέστωρ -ωρος, ὁ [*Lat.* questor] CHRONPASCH. 293, *see* κυαίστωρ.

κῡέω, *contr.* [*see* κύω; *cf. Skt.* śváyati] *impf.* ἐκύουν ‖ *fut.* κυήσω, *mid.* κυήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐκύησα, *ptc. mid.* κυησάμενος HIM. 41.30 ‖ *pf.* κεκύηκα, *mid. pass.* κεκύημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκυήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κυηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to carry in the womb, conceive** IL. 19.117, *al.*; ἵππος βρέφος ἡμίονον κυέουσα **mare with a little mule in her womb** IL. 23.266; ἡ Πενία ἐκύησε τὸν Ἔρωτα Poverty conceived Love PLAT. *Symp.* 203c | *fig.*, *of the soul* PLAT. *Symp.* 209a | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Symp.* 206c Ⓑ *abs.* **to be pregnant, become pregnant, conceive** HDT. 5.41.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 545b 29 *etc.*; κυέουσα ἐκ τοῦ προτέρου ἀνδρός pregnant by the former husband HDT. 6.68.2 | *fig.* **to conceive** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 43 (*said of the virtues*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to give birth to** OPP.[1] 3.22 ❸ *pass.* **to be in the mother's womb** PLAT. *Leg.* 789a ARISTOT. *G.A.* 775a 7 ‖ *bot.* **to be formed**, *of fruits* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.4 • *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* κυήσατο OPP.[1] 3.22.

Κυζικηνικός -ή -όν ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1176, *see* Κυζικηνός.

Κυζικηνός -ή -όν [Κύζικος] **of Kyzikos, Kyzikene** THUC. 8.6.1 *etc.*; K. στατήρ *or simpl.* K. **Kyzikene**, *a gold coin* DEMOSTH. 34.23, 21.173 *etc.* | οἱ Κυζικηνοί **inhabit. of Kyzikos, Kyzikenes** HDT. 4.76.3 *etc.*

1. Κύζικος -ου, ἡ **Kyzikos**, *city* HDT. 4.14.1 *etc.*

2. Κύζικος -ου, ὁ **Kyzikos**, *male name* AP. 1.949.

κύημα -τος, τό [κυέω] Ⓐ **fruit of conception, embryo, fetus** PLAT. *Rp.* 461c, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 719b 33 *etc.* | *also of animals* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 751b 32 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **that which is conceived**, *by the mind or spirit* GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.4 (*of virtues*) *etc.* Ⓑ *bot.* **head**, *of a cabbage* DIOSC.[2] 2.120 *etc.*

κυηρός -ά -όν [κυέω] **pregnant** HSCH.

Κύης, ὁ **Kyes**, *male name* (*myth.*) NONN. *D.* 32.236.

κύησις -εως, ἡ [κυέω] **conception, pregnancy** PLAT. *Pol.* 274a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607b 4 *etc.*; κ. καὶ γέννησις conception and giving birth PLAT. *Menex.* 238a | *fig.*: τὴν ἀρετῶν κύησιν καὶ ὠδῖνα εἰπεῖν speak of the conception and birth of the virtues PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 42.

κῠητήριος -α -ον [κυέω] **helping** *or* **favoring conception** HP. *NatMul.* 109 | *subst.* τὸ κυητήριον **preparation which favors conception** HP. *Mul.* 1.75, *al.*

κῠητικός -ή -όν [κυέω] **relating to conception** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.92.3.

κυήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [κυέω] **conceiver, parent** CYRAN. 96.

κῠηφόρος -ον [κυέω, φέρω] *seat used for childbirth* [CALLISTH.] 12.2.

κύθε *poet. aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* κεύθω.

Κῠθέρεια -ας, ἡ [Κύθηρα] **Kythereia**, *epith. of Aphrodite* OD. 8.288 *etc.* • *epic* Κυθερείη.

Κῠθέρη -ης, ἡ ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.209.1) *etc.*, *see* Κῠθέρεια.

Κῠθέρηθην [Κύθηρα] *adv.* **from Kythera** HERMES. 7.69 • *instead of* Κυθήρ- *for the meter.*

Κῠθερηΐας -άδος, ἡ MAN.[1] 4.359, *see* Κυθέρεια.

Κῠθερηῖς -ῖδος [Κυθέρεια] **of Kythereia** MAN.[1] 4.207.

κῠθηγενής -ές [κεύθω, γίγνομαι] **born in secret** CALLIM. 276.9 *S.H.*

Κύθηρα -ων, τά **Kythera**, *island* OD. 9.81 *etc.*

Κῠθήρη -ης, ἡ [ANACR.] 15.11, *see* Κυθέρεια • *Dor.* Κυθήρα.

Κῠθηριάς -άδος, ἡ ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.206.10), *see* Κυθέρεια.

Κῠθήριος -α -ον [Κύθηρα] **of Kythera** IL. 10.268 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Κυθηρία (*sc.* γῆ) **island of Kythera** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.7 | οἱ Κυθήριοι **inhabit. of Kythera** THUC. 4.54.1 *etc.*

Κυθηρίς -ίδος, ἡ **Kytheris**, *female name* PLUT. *Ant.* 9.7.

Κῠθηροδίκης -ου, ὁ [Κύθηρα, δίκη] **Kytherodikes**, *i.e.* **governor of Kythera**, *sent annually from Sparta* THUC. 4.53.3.

Κῠθηρόθεν [Κύθηρα] *adv.* **from Kythera** IL. 15.438 *etc.*

Κύθηρος -ου, ὁ **Kytheros**, *town of Attica* STRAB. 9.1.20 *etc.*

κύθιον -ου, τό **eyewash** CELS.[1] 6.6.7.

Κύθνιος -α -ον [Κύθνος] **of Kythnos** ATH. 12.516e | οἱ Κύθνιοι **inhabit. of Kythnos** HDT. 8.46.4.

Κύθνος -ου, ὁ **Kythnos**, *island in the western Cyclades* HDT. 7.90 *etc.*

κυθνώδης -ες *prob.* **big**: ῥάμφει κυθνώδει with terrible beak CALLIM. *fr.* 647 (*conject. for* καθν-).

Κυθνώλης -ες [Κύθνος, εἶδος] **like Kythnos**: *fig.* κ. συμφορά utter ruin ARISTOT. *fr.* 523.

κυθρ- *Ion. and later for* χυτρ-.

Κύϊνδα -ων, τά **Kyinda**, *city in Cilicia* PLUT. *Demetr.* 32.1, *al.*

κυϊνκεννάλια -ων, τά [*Lat.* quinquennalis] **quinquennial**, *celebration of the fifth anniversary of the emperor's ascent to the throne* CHRONPASCH. 308, *al.*

Κυιντίλιαι *or* Κυιντίλιοι εἰδοί **Ides of July** PLUT. *Cam.* 30.1.

Κυίντιλλος -ου, ὁ **Quintilius**, *male name* LUC. *Macr.* 1.

Κύιντος -ου, ὁ **Quintus**, *male name* DCASS. 49.39, *al. etc.*

κύϊξ -ϊκος, ἡ *bot. a bulbous plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.9.

κυΐσκω [*see* κύω, κυέω] ❶ *act.* **to conceive, become pregnant** HP. *Aph.* 5.62 *etc.* | *causat.* **to make pregnant, fertilize** HIM. 1.7 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to conceive, become pregnant** HDT. 2.93.1 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 573a 34 *etc.*; ἔτι κυισκομένη τε καὶ τίκτουσα still of an age to conceive and give birth PLAT. *Theaet.* 149b | *bot.* **to be fertilized**, *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.2.8 ‖ *only pres. and impf.* ἐκύϊσκον, *mid. pass.* ἐκυϊσκόμην.

κυΐτις, ἡ (*sc.* λίθος) **kyitis**, *a precious stone* PLIN. 37.154.

κυκάν *Dor. for* κυκεών.

κῠκάω, *contr.*, *impf.* ἐκύκων, *mid. pass.* ἐκυκώμην ‖ *fut.* κυκήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκύκησα (*esp. in compd.*) ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκυκημένος NUM.[1] 4a.26 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 15.17.8) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κεκύκητο TRIPHIOD. 573 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκυκήθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to mix** IL. 11.638 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg, else OD. 10.235 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1515 *etc.* Ⓑ to mix up, stir up, disturb: τὸν βόρβορον the swamp ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 866; βροντήμασι κυκάτω πάντα let him confound everything with thunderbolts AESCHL. *Pr.* 994; κ. τὸ πέλαγος disturb the sea ALCIPHR. 1.10.1 | *fig.*: καὶ μή τι εἴπην γλῶσσ' ἐκύκα κάκον (if) your tongue had not confused everything by saying sthg. bad SAPPH. 137.4 (*oth.* moved to say); κ. τὴν Ἑλλάδα to stir up Greece ARISTOPH. *Pax* 270 ❷ *mid.* to mix **for oneself** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1169 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be mixed** ▸ μετά τινος with sthg. GEOP. 16.8.1 Ⓑ **to be stirred up** *or* **disturbed**, *of waters* IL. 21.235, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a 24 | *fig.*: παρείς κλύδων' ἔφιππον ἐν μέσῳ κυκώμενον letting pass the flood of horses rolling in the middle SOPH. *El.* 733; κῦμα κυκώμενον πολέμοιο confused flood of battle OR. (PAUS. 3.8.9) | *of men and animals* IL. 11.129 *etc.* | *of states of mind*: θυμέ, θύμ', ἀμηχάνοισι κήδεσιν κυκώμενε heart, my heart, troubled by pains without remedy ARCHIL. 128.1 • *imper.* κύκα, *3. sg.* κυκάτω | *epic ptc. dat.* κυκόωντι IL. 5.903, *mid.* κυκώμενος ‖ *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* κυκήθησαν IL. 18.229, *al.*, *3. dual* κυκηθήτην IL. 11.129.

κυκειῶ *and* κυκεῶ *epic acc. sg.*, *see* κῠκεών.

κῠκεών -ῶνος, ὁ [*see* κυκάω] Ⓐ **kykeon, beverage, potion**, *containing Pramnian wine, barley flour and cheese* IL. 11.624, *al.*; *also honey and magical drugs* OD. 10.234; *other ingredients* HOM. 2.210 HP. *Acut.* 39 PLAT. *Rp.* 408b *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **confusion, mess, jumble** LUC. *Icar.* 17 *etc.* • *Dor.* κυκάν *in inscr.* | *acc.* κυκεῶνα, *epic* κυκειῶ IL. 11.624, *al.*, κυκεῶ OD. 10.290, *al.*

κῠκηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [κυκάω] **confusion, disorder** MAX.[1] 16.9, *al.*

κύκηθρον -ου, τό [κυκάω] **spatula, ladle**, *fig.* **turbulent person** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 654 *etc.*

κῠκημα -τος, τό HSCH., *see* κύκησις.

κύκησις -εως, ἡ [κυκάω] **confusion, chaos** PLAT. *Tim.* 68a *etc.*

κῠκησίτεφρος -ον [κύκησις, τέφρα] **mixed with ashes** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 710.

κυκησμός -οῦ, ὁ [κυκάω] **confusion** SOPH. *Ichn.* 117.

κῠκητής -οῦ, ὁ [κυκάω] **agitator** EPIC. 101.23 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* p. 166.17 D.

κύκλα *neut. pl.*, *see* κύκλος.

κυκλάζω [κύκλος] **to revolve around, surround** HSCH. *etc.*

κυκλαίνω [κύκλος] **to make round** HSCH.

κυκλᾰ́μῖνος -ου, ἡ [κύκλος] *bot.* **cyclamen** THEOCR. 5.123 *etc.* ‖ **honeysuckle** DIOSC.[2] 2.165 • *also* κυκλάμινος, ὁ *masc. in* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.9.4, *al.*

κυκλαμίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* **cyclamen** ORPH. *A.* 917 AAL. 10.1, *see* κυκλᾰ́μῖνος.

κῠκλᾰ́ς -άδος [κύκλος] Ⓐ **circular** NONN. *Ev.*

11.172, *al.* | **moving in a circle:** αὖραι whirlwinds, eddies NONN. *D.* 1.133 ‖ **recurrent,** *of time* ORPH. *H.* 53.7 *etc.* | **chronic,** *of a disease* NONN. *Ev.* 7.89 B *subst. pl.* αἱ Κυκλάδες (*sc.* νῆσοι) Cycladic islands HDT. 5.31.2 ISOCR. 4.136 *etc.* • *dat. pl.* Κυκλάδεσσι THEOCR. 17.90.

κυκλευτής -οῦ, ὁ [κυκλεύω] **mendicant monk** EPHR. 1.94F *etc.*

κυκλεύω [κύκλος] *impf.* ἐκύκλευον HERMAS *Sim.* 9.9.7 ‖ *aor.* ἐκύκλευσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκυκλευμένος APP. 16.9.71 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκυκλεύθην IOMAL. p. 470.15 ❶ *act.* A **to cause to curve around:** καὶ παρὰ τὴν ἄκανθαν κυκλέουσι τὸ ὀθόνιον passing the bandage also along the spine HP. *Art.* 14 ‖ **to turn around** ▸ τι sthg. CLEOM. 2.5, *al. etc.* | **to surround, encircle** NT *Rev.* 20.9 B **to traverse, make a detour** STRAB. 6.3.7 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be closed around, be blocked** *or* **impeded** APP. 16.71.

κύκλέω, *contr.* [κύκλος] *impf.* ἐκύκλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκυκλούμην ‖ *fut.* κυκλήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκύκλησα ❶ *act.* A **to transport:** κ. νεκροὺς βουσὶ καὶ ἡμιόνοισιν to transport the dead with oxen and mules IL. 7.332 B **to move around, twist** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1379 *etc.*; κ. πρόσωπον *or* ὄμμα to turn round the face *or* the eyes, *to look* EUR. *Ph.* 364 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 958; ἐπ' ἀνδρὶ δυσμενεῖ βάσιν κ. to circle round an an enemy, *to spy on him* SOPH. *Ai.* 19 | κ. ἑμαυτὸν εἰς ἀναστροφήν to turn myself around to go back SOPH. *Ant.* 226 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **encircle** PLUT. *Symp.* 160f C **to repeat, resume:** τὸν αὐτὸν λόγον the same argument ARISTOT. *Cael.* 300a 33 D **to use correctly,** *of words* DION. *Dem.* 56.2 ❷ *mid. and pass.* A **to form a circle, gather in a circle** HDT. 8.16.1 *etc.*; πᾶσα ἡ στρατιὰ ἐκυκλοῦντο περὶ τὰ ἱερά the whole army gathered around the sacrifice XEN. *An.* 6.4.20 | **to surround** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 353 B **to revolve, succeed,** *usu. of time and its periods* PLAT. *Tim.* 38a *etc.*; κυκλεῖσθαι δὲ δὴ στρεφόμενον τὸν ἄτρακτον ὅλον μὲν τὴν αὐτὴν φορὰν the staff revolved as a whole in a circle with a uniform movement PLAT. *Rp.* 617a; πολλαὶ κυκλοῦνται νύκτες ἡμέραι τ' ἴσαι many nights and as many days will succeed each other SOPH. *El.* 1365 C **to be current** *or* **in use,** *of words* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 118c D **to be repeated,** *of a therapeutic cycle* AN. *Par.* 21.3.7 (*conject.*).

κυκληδόν [κύκλος] *adv.* **in a circle** POSID. 247.

κύκλησις -εως, ἡ [κυκλέω] **circular motion** PLAT. *Tim.* 39c *etc.*

κύκλιάς, *gen.* -άδος [κύκλος] **round** PHAN. (AP 6.299.4).

κύκλίζω [κύκλος] *aor. ptc.* κυκλίσας PCHEM.HO. 114 ❶ *act.* **to cause to rotate** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 145 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to revolve** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 130 ‖ **be enclosed in a circular area** AGATHAR. 64.

κύκλικός -ή -όν [κύκλος] A **circular** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 289a 30 *etc.*; κ. κίνησις circular motion, revolution PLUT. *Plac.* 887d *etc.*; κ. αὐλητὴς aulos players who move in a circle LUC. *Salt.* 2 | *subst.* ὁ κυκλικός (*sc.* ῥυθμός) **cyclic,** *a type of anapaest* DION. *Comp.* 17.12 B **forming part of** a cycle, cyclic: ἐχθαίρω τὸ ποίημα τὸ κ. I hate the cyclic poem CALLIM. *epigr.* 29; ἡ κ. Θηβαΐς the cyclic Thebais ATH. 11.465e | *subst.* οἱ κυκλικοί cyclic poets Sch. D IL. 3.242 *etc.* C **in common use:** *subst.* ἡ κυκλικὴ (ἔκδοσις) **vulgate edition** SCH. OD. 17.25, *al.* • *adv.* **κυκλικῶς circularly, in a circle:** κινεῖσθαι to move ARISTOT. *Cael.* 272b 24.

κυκλιοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [κύκλος, διδάσκαλος] **teacher of circular choruses, dithyrambic poet** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1403.

κύκλιος -α -ον [κύκλος] A **round, circular** ARCHESTR. 13.3 XEN. *Oec.* 8.20 *etc.*; κύκλιος χορός chorus that is circular *or* dances in a circle, *usu. of dithyrambic choruses* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 333 *etc.*; ἁρπασθεῖσα κυκλίων χορῶν ἔξω παρθενίων snatched away from the circular dance of maidens EUR. *Hel.* 1312; κύκλιον ὀρχήσασθαι to dance in a circle CALLIM. *H.* 4.313 | *fig.*: κύκλια μέλη dithyrambs ARISTOPH. *Av.* 918 | *metr.* **cyclic** *another name for the choriamb* CHOEROB. *Heph.* 218.23 B cyclic: κύκλιοι ποιηταί poets of the epic cycle POLLIA. (AP 11.130.1) • *fem.* -ος EUP. 81.

κυκλίσκος -ου, ὁ [κύκλος] **small circle** PTOL.[4] *Hyp.* 1.9 *etc.* | **round tablet** HP. *Mul.* 2.188 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **ring,** *for the reins* GAL. 2.323 | **circular opening** PHIL. p. 78.1, *see also* κοιλίσκος.

κύκλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κυκλίζω] **circular motion** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 141 *etc.*

κυκλοβορέω, *contr.* [κυκλοβόρος] **to make a din,** *like the torrent Kykloboros* (*see* Κυκλοβόρος) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 381 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐκυκλοβόρει).

Κυκλοβόρος -ου, ὁ **Kykloboros,** *torrent in Attica* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 137, *al.*

κυκλογραφέω, *contr.* [κυκλογράφος] *aor. inf.* κυκλογραφῆσαι SIMP. *in Cael.* 209.30, 210.8; **to use periphrasis** *or* **beating around the bush** DION. *Dem.* 19.2 ‖ **to describe a circle** SIMP. *in Cael.* 289.82 *etc.*

κυκλογραφία -ας, ἡ [κυκλογράφος] **tracing a circle** SIMP. *in Cael.* 210.5.

κυκλογράφος -ον [κύκλος, γράφω] **cyclic poet** PROCL. *in Hes.* 6 *etc.*

κυκλοδίωκτος -ον [κύκλος, διώκω] **moved in circles** *or* **in a vortex** SEC.[1] (AP 9.301.4).

κυκλοδράκων -οντος [κύκλος, δράκων] **coiled serpent** EPIPH. *Haer.* 79.7.5.

κυκλοειδής -ές [κύκλος, εἶδος] **circular, round** ATH. 7.328d PLUT. *QPlat.* 1004d *etc.* • *adv.* **κυκλοειδῶς in a circular way** [GAL.] 19.312 *etc.*

κυκλοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* κυκλοειδής.

κυκλόεις -εσσα -εν [κύκλος] *poet.* **circular** SOPH. *O.T.* 161 *etc.*

κυκλοέλικτος -ον [κύκλος, ἑλίσσω] **moving in a circle** ORPH. *H.* 8.11.

κυκλόθεν [κύκλος] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **from all around** HP. *Fract.* 33 LYS. 7.28 GEOP. 2.6.29 *etc.* ‖ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* VT *1Kgs.* 18.32, *al.*; κ. τοῦ θρόνου all around the throne NT *Rev.* 4.4.

κυκλόθι [κύκλος] *adv.* **around** AP.[7] *Adv.* 194.17.

κυκλομόλυβδος -ου, ὁ [κύκλος, μόλυβδος] **round pencil,** *of lead* DAMOCH. (AP 6.63.1) (*v.l.* -μολιβδ-).

κυκλοπορέω, *contr.* [κυκλοπόρος] **to go in a circle** STRAB. 7.1.4.

κυκλοπορ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [κυκλοπόρος] **going in a circle** STRAB. 2.1.39, *al.*

κυκλοπόρος -ον [κύκλος, πείρω] **moving in a circle** HERACLIT.[2] 12.

κύκλος -ου, ὁ [*IE* *k^{w}e -(k^{w})l-o-; *cf. Skt.* cakrá-, *AS* hwēol, *Av.* čaxra-, *Toch. A* kukäl, *Toch. B* kokale, *OCS* kolo] A *extens. any circular object:* **wheel** IL. 23.340 *etc.* (*usu. pl.* κύκλα) ‖ **open space, circle** *of the assembly* IL. 18.504 EUR. *Or.* 919 *etc.* | **amphitheater** DCASS. 72.19 | **circle of walls,** *usu. of Athens* HDT. 1.98.3 *etc.*; ὁ κ. τοῦ ἄστεως the circle of the city THUC. 2.13 | **fortress** THUC. 6.99.3, *al.* | **circle, ring** *of spectators, crowds etc.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.30 *etc.*; τυραννικὸς κ. the circle of rulers SOPH. *Ai.* 749 | **crown, garland:** ἐλαίης of olive ORPH. *A.* 325 ‖ **ball of the eye, eye,** *usu. pl.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1270, *O.C.* 704 (*sg.*) *etc.* | **cheek** HP. *Morb.* 2.50 *etc.* ‖ **disk,** *of the sun or moon* AESCHL. *Pr.* 91 *etc.* | **globe, sphere** PLAT. *Leg.* 898a | **vault,** *of the sky* HDT. 1.131.2 *etc.*; κ. αἰθέρος vault of the sky HOM. 8.6; γάλακτος κ. the milky way ARAT. 511 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **circle:** ὁ διὰ παντὸς φαινόμενος κ. the always visible circle, the Arctic circle ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 363b 32; ὁ λοξὸς κ. the ecliptic ARISTOT. *G.C.* 336a 32, *al.*; ὁ ἰσημερινὸς κ. the celestial equator ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 345a 3 *etc.*; ὁ τοῦ ὁρίζοντος κ. the horizon ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 363a 28, *al.* | *astr. pl.* **zones** STOIC. 2.196.18 (DIOG. 7.155) PHIL.[2] *Her.* 147; τὸν οὐρανόν φασιν ἑπτὰ διεζῶθαι κύκλοις they say that the sky is girdled by seven zones PHIL.[2] *Op.* 112 B **circle, ring** IL. 11.33 *etc.*; ἑτάξαντο κύκλον τῶν νεῶν they drew up the ships in a circle THUC. 2.83.5; ἀσπίδος κύκλος the circle of the shield AESCHL. *Sept.* 489 | *geom.* **circle** PLAT. *epist.* 342b ARISTOT. *APo.* 92b 22 *etc.* | *often adv. dat.* κύκλῳ around, in a circle: κύκλῳ ἀπάντῃ *or* πάντῃ all around OD. 8.278 XEN. *An.* 3.12; κύκλῳ περιέχειν to surround on all sides ISOCR. 11.14; περιάγουσι τὴν λίμνην κύκλῳ they carry (the girl) all around the lake HDT. 4.180.3; κύκλῳ νῆσον πέριξ all around the island AESCHL. *Pers.* 367(368); ὁ κύκλῳ ἀὴρ the encircling air ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 340b 34; ἡ κύκλῳ κίνησις the circular movement ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371a 14; τὴν κύκλῳ (*sc.* ὁδόν) οἴκαδε πορευθῆναι to return home by a roundabout way THPHR. *Ch.* 22.9 | ▸ *with gen.*: κυκλῳ τοῦ στρατοπέδου all around the camp XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.5 | *fig.*: κ. τῶν λόγων circumlocution, indirect form of expression THEODORET.[1] *QuReg.*2 28 | ▸ *with* περί *and acc.* HDT. 1.185.5; περὶ τὰ δώματα κύκλῳ around the houses HDT. 2.62.1 | *fig.*: τὰ κύκλῳ the circumstances ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367b 29, *al.*; οὐ τὰ ἐρωτώμενα λέγουσιν, ἀλλὰ τὰ κύκλῳ they do not answer the question, but speak on marginal topics ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415b 24 | *also* ἐν κύκλῳ around SOPH. *Ai.* 723 PLAT. *Prot.* 315b *etc.* C *of any circular movement:* **circular dance** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 445 AP 13.28.9 *etc.* ‖ *of celestial bodies* **orbit** PLAT. *Tim.* 38d ‖ **cycle,** *of the seasons* EUR. *Or.* 1645, *al.* | **cycle,** *of fortunes, events etc.* HDT. 1.207.2; κύκλῳ περιελήλυθέναι τὴν γένεσιν διὰ τὸ πάλιν ἀνακάμπτειν generation is completed in a cycle because it turns back on itself ARISTOT. *G.C.* 337a 5 D *fig. of poems, etc.* **collection, cycle** ARISTOT. *APo.* 77b 33 *etc.*; ὁ ἐπικὸς κ. the epic cycle ATH. 7.277e ‖ *rhet.* **period, circular structure** AN. *Subl.* 40.1 DION. *Comp.* 19.13, *al.* | *in particular, a period which begins and ends with the same word* HERMOG. *Inv.* 195.6 • *heter. neut. pl.* **κύκλα** IL. 5.722, *al.*

κυκλόσε [κύκλος] *adv.* **in a circle** IL. 17.392 AEL. *N.A.* 3.13 *etc.*; περὶ δ' αὐτὸν ἀγηγέραθ' ὅσσοι ἄριστοι κυκλόσε around him were gathered in a circle all the best men IL. 4.212.

κυκλοσοβέω, *contr.* [κύκλος, σοβέω] **to move in circles** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1523 (*conject.*).

κυκλοτερής -ές [κύκλος, τείρω] **rounded, round, circular** OD. 17.209 HDT. 1.194.1, *al. etc.*; κυκλοτερὲς μέγα τόξον ἔτεινε he drew the great bow into the form of a circle IL. 4.124; χεύματα ἀργύρεα κ. round silver vessels HDT. 1.51.5; κ. ὡς ἀπὸ τόρνου (the earth) round as if it had been made with a lathe HDT. 4.36.2; λίμνη κ. τῷ σχήματι marsh of circular form ARISTOT. *Mir.* 839a 16; κ. γραμμή circular line PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 51; σφαῖρος κυκλοτερὴς perfect sphere MAUR. 8.41 • *adv.* **κυκλοτερῶς round and round, in a circle** PLUT. *Plac.* 892f *etc.*

κυκλοτερῶς *adv.*, *see* κυκλοτερής.

κυκλοφερής -ές [κύκλος, φέρω] **circular** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 9 (62.300A) *etc.*

κυκλοφορέω, *contr.* [κύκλος, φέρω] ❶ *act.* to move in a circle, cause to revolve GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.237.14 ❷ *mid.* to rotate ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391b 22 *etc.*; ἀεὶ κυκλοφορούμενον in eternal rotation PLUT. *Frig.* 952e ❸ *pass.* to be rotated GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.5.7.

κυκλοφορητικός -ή -όν [κυκλοφορέω] moving in a circle, circular PHIL.[2] *Her.* 283 GAL. 2.30 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **κυκλοφορητικῶς** with circular movement SEXT. *S.* 10.58.

κυκλοφορία -ας, ἡ [κυκλοφορέω] circular motion ARISTOT. *Phys.* 227b 18 *etc.*; ἡ κ. ἡ ὁμαλὴς μέτρον (*sc.* τοῦ χρόνου) the constant circular motion and measure of time ARISTOT. *Phys.* 223b 19.

κυκλοφορικός -ή -όν [κυκλοφορία] moving in a circle, circular PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.21 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1004c, *al.*; κ. κίνησιν ἐργάζονται they have a circular motion GAL. *U.P.* 15.8 (2.375.6) ◆ *adv.* **κυκλοφορικῶς** with circular motion PLUT. *Plac.* 881f *etc.*

κυκλόω, *contr.* [κύκλος] *impf.* ἐκύκλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκυκλούμην ‖ *fut.* κυκλώσω, *mid.* κυκλώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐκύκλωσα, *mid.* ἐκυκλωσάμην ‖ *pf.* κεκύκλωκα, *mid. pass.* κεκύκλωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κεκύκλωτο IOS. *B.I.* 5.136 (*v.l.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκυκλώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κυκλωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to cause to rotate, move in circles, spin PIND. *O.* 10.72 *etc.*; κυκλώσω δαλὸν ἐν ... Κύκλωπος ὄψει I shall revolve the brand in the Cyclops' eye EUR. *Cyc.* 462 | *fig.*: πολλοὺς λογισμοὺς ἡ πονηρία κυκλοῖ evil turns over many plans MEN. *fr.* 282 ‖ to lead around VT *Exod.* 13.18, *al.* Ⓑ to form into a circle: κ. τόξα to bend a bow MELEAG. (AP 12.82.3) Ⓒ to surround, envelop, encircle: πόλιν the city EUR. *IA.* 775 Ὠκεανός ... κυκλοῖ χθόνα Ocean surrounds the earth EUR. *Or.* 1379 ‖ *fig.*: travel through, *in a circle* VT *Sir.* 24.5; ἐκύκλωσαν ὁδὸν ἑπτὰ ἡμερῶν they made a circuit of seven days' journey VT *2Kgs.* 3.9 Ⓓ *intrans.* to move in a circle, go around VT *Cant.* 3.2, *al.* | *fig.* ἐκύκλωσα ἐγὼ τοῦ γνῶναι I applied myself to know VT *Eccl.* 7.25 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *trans.* to surround, envelop, encircle ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.157.2 THUC. 4.127.2 *etc.*; κ. πόλισμα Κάδμου to surround the city of Kadmos AESCHL. *Sept.* 121 | ▸ *abs.*: ἀνῆγον ... κυκλούμενοι they maneuvred in a circular movement HDT. 8.76.1 ‖ *fig.* to control, contain: τὴν ἐπιθυμίαν καὶ ἡδονήν desire and pleasure PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.86 Ⓑ *intrans.* to move in a circular course CALLIM. *H.* 3.267 ARAT. 811; δίναις κυκλούμενον κέαρ heart whirling in eddies AESCHL. *Ag.* 997 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be formed into a circle: κυκλοῦτο δ' ὥστε τόξον it bent in a circle like a bow EUR. *Bac.* 1066; τάφρος κυκλωθεῖσα ditch circular in shape PLAT. *Criti.* 118d Ⓑ to be surrounded THUC. 7.81.4 *etc.*

κυκλώδης -ες [κύκλος] circular HP. *Art.* 48 *etc.*

κύκλωθεν *adv.*, THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.10 (*dub.*), *see* κυκλόθεν.

κύκλωμα -τος, τό [κυκλόω] *object of circular form*: wheel: κ. Ἰξίονος Ixion's wheel EUR. *Ph.* 1185 | circumference VT *Chr.* 2.4.2 | circular base VT *Ezek.* 43.17 | ring, surrounding group VT *Ps.* 139.10 (*of persons*), *Job* 37.12 (*of clouds*) (*prob.*) | drum: βυρσότονον κ. leather circle, drum EUR. *Bac.* 124 | coil, *of a snake* DIOD. 3.36.

Κυκλώπειος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [Κύκλωψ] Cyclopean, *usu. of Mycenae or its walls* EUR. *El.* 1158 AP 16.295.5 *etc.*

Κυκλωπ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [Κύκλωψ] story of the Cyclops AEL. *V.H.* 13.14 *etc.*

Κυκλωπικῶς [Κύκλωψ] *adv.* in the fashion of the Cyclopes ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1180a 28.

Κυκλώπιον -ου, τό [Κύκλωψ] little Cyclops EUR. *Cycl.* 266.

Κυκλώπιος -α -ον [Κύκλωψ] Cyclopean PIND. *fr.* 169 EUR. *Or.* 965 *etc.*

Κυκλωπίς -ίδος EUR. *I.T.* 845, *fem.*, *see* Κυκλώπιος.

κύκλωσις -εως, ἡ [κυκλόω] *milit.* encirclement THUC. 4.35.4, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.20 *etc.*; πρὶν καὶ τὴν πλείονα κύκλωσιν σφῶν αὐτόσε προσμεῖξαι before the bulk of the troops should arrive to encircle him THUC. 4.128.1 | *fig.* VT *Sir.* 43.12.

κυκλωτός -ή -όν [κυκλόω] rounded AESCHL. *Sept.* 540.

κύκλωψ -ωπος [κύκλος, ὤψ?] *fem.* with round eye: κ. σελήνη the round-eyed moon PARM. B 10.4; κ. κούρη the pupil with circular shape EMPED. B 84.8.

Κύκλωψ -ωπος, ὁ Kyklops (Cyclops) OD. 1.69, *al.*; *usu. pl.* OD. 9.106 THUC. 6.2.1 *etc.* | *throw in a game of dice* EUB. 57.6.

κυκνάριον -ου, τό [κύκνος] eyewash [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.765 *etc.*, *see* κύκνος.

κύκνειος -α -ον [κύκνος] of a swan AP 7.12.2 *etc.*; τὸ κύκνειον ᾄδειν or ἐξᾴδειν to perform one's swansong CHRYSIP. 3.199.43 (ATH. 14.616b) IUL. *epist.* 14 *etc.*; τὸ κ. ἐξηχεῖν to make a desperate appeal POL. 30.4.7, *al.* ◆ *fem.* -ος VT *4Macc.* 15.21.

Κύκνειος -α -ον [Κύκνος] of Kyknos (*son of Ares*) PIND. *O.* 10.15.

κυκνίας, ἀετός, ὁ [κύκνος] white eagle PAUS. 8.17.3.

Κυκνῖτις -ίδος, [κύκνος] *fem.* of a swan SOPH. *fr.* 495, 499.

κυκνοκάνθαρος [κύκνος, κάνθαρος] kyknokantharos, *i.e.* swan-beetle, *ship* NICOSTR. 9.3.

κυκνόμορφος -ον [κύκνος, μορφή] shaped like a swan *or* white as a swan AESCHL. *Pr.* 795.

κυκνόπτερος -ον [κύκνος, πτερόν] with swan's feathers EUR. *Or.* 1386.

κύκνος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* śuk-rá-?] swan IL. 2.460, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 620d *etc.* | *ship with a prow curved like a swan's neck* NICOSTR. 9.1 | *fig.* swan, *i.e.* singer LEON. (AP 7.19.2) ‖ kyknos, *eyewash* GAL. 12.708, *al.* ● **κύκνος** PIND. *O.* 2.82 THEOCR. 16.49.

Κύκνος -ου, ὁ Kyknos, *son of Ares* HES. *Sc.* 57 ARISTOT. *fr.* 597, *al.*

κύκνοψις -εως [κύκνος, ὤψ] like a swan AP 11.345.1.

κύλα, τά *see* κύλον.

Κυλάραβις, ἡ Kylarabis, *gymnasium at Argos* PLUT. *Pyr.* 32.5.

κῦλίκειον -ου, τό [κύλιξ] sideboard for storing mugs *or* vessels ARISTOPH. *fr.* 106 CALLIX. 2 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* drinking bout CRATIN.[1] 9.4.

κῦλίκειος -ον [κύλιξ] of a cup: κ. ζητήματα discussions over drinks POLL. 6.108.

κῦλικηγορέω, *contr.* [κύλιξ, ἀγορεύω] to talk during a symposium ATH. 11.461e (*fut. ptc.* κυλικηγορήσων) *etc.*

κῦλικήρυτος -ον [κύλιξ, ἀρύω] that can be drawn with a cup: αἷμα κ. abundant blood CALLIM. *fr.* 77.3.

κῦλίκιον -ου, τό [κύλιξ] small cup THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.8 LYC. *fr.* 2 *etc.*

κῦλικίς -ίδος, ἡ [κύλιξ] small vessel, *for medicines* ATH. 11.480c (*v.l.*).

κῦλίκοφόρος -ον [κύλιξ, φέρω] carrying cups: τρίποδες κ. tripods bearing cups HLD. 7.27.2.

κυλινδαίνω MAX.[1] 20.1 (*dub.*), *see* κυλίνδω.

κυλινδέω, *contr.*, *see* κυλίνδω.

κῦλίνδησις -εως, ἡ [κυλίνδω] rolling: κ. ἐν γυναίοις his continual pursuit of women PLUT. *Ant.* 9.5 | *fig.* practice: τῶν λόγων in speaking PLAT. *Soph.* 268a.

κῦλινδρικός -ή -όν [κύλινδρος] cylindrical ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.11 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **κυλινδρικῶς** cylindrically PLUT. *QConv.* 682d.

κῦλίνδριον -ου, τό [κύλινδρος] small cylinder ARCHIM. *Aren.* 1.14 *etc.*

κῦλινδροειδής -ές [κύλινδρος, εἶδος] like a cylinder GAL. 8.895 PLUT. *Plac.* 891c *etc.*

κῦλινδρόομαι, *contr.* [κύλινδρος] to be leveled with a roller THPHR. *H.P.* 2.4.3 GEOP. 12.23.2 (*aor. subj. pass.* κυλινδρωθῇ).

κύλινδρος -ου, ὁ [κυλίνδω] Ⓐ *geom.* cylinder ARISTOT. *Cael.* 398b 28, *al.* MAUR. 10.33 *etc.* | roller, cylinder ATH.[1] 10.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 682d; ἐπιλεαίνειν (τὴν ἅλω) τῷ κ. level (the threshing-floor) with a roller GEOP. 2.26.5 | *a fabulous stone* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 40 *etc.* | pivot *IG* 11.2.287 *A* 115 (III[BCE]) ‖ roll, volume, *of a manuscript* DIOG. 10.26 Ⓑ *fig.* continuous movement, *of animals in a cage* BAS. *Hex.* 9.6 (205B).

κῦλινδρώδης -ες THPHR. *H.P.* 8.5.3, *see* κυλινδροειδής.

κῦλινδρωτός -ή -όν [κυλινδρόω] leveled with a roller NIC. (ATH. 7.369c).

κῦλίνδω *and* **κῦλινδέω**, *contr.* [*see* κύκλος, κυλάς?] *impf.* ἐκύλινδον, *mid. pass.* ἐκυλινδόμην *and* ἐκυλίνδουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκυλινδούμην ‖ *fut.* κῦλίσω, *later* κυλινδήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκύλισα, *mid. in compd.* ἐκυλισάμην ‖ *later pf. mid. pass.* κεκύλισμαι *and ptc.* κεκυλινδημένος POLL. 6.188 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κεκύλιστο NONN. *D.* 4.47 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκυλίσθην *and later ptc.* κυλινδηθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* κυλισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to roll, cause to roll OD. 14.315 *etc.*; λεύκ' ὀστέα εἰν ἁλὶ κύμα κυλίνδει the wave rolls the white bones in the sea OD. 1.162 ‖ *fig.* to cause to fall: πῆμα θεὸς Δαναοῖσι κυλίνδει the god causes calamity to fall on the Danaans IL. 17.688; κ. εἴσω τινά to push, roll s.o. in ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1249 Ⓑ *fig.* to revolve, roll around, *of thoughts* PIND. *N.* 4.40 Ⓒ to drive away, dispel ANYT. (AP 7.490.4) ❷ *mid. and pass.* Ⓐ to be caused to roll, roll IL. 11.307, *al.* MUS.[1] 314 *etc.*; πέδονδε κυλίνδετο λᾶας the boulder rolled to the plain OD. 11.598; ἐκ ... δίφρων κυλισθείς rolled headlong from the chariot SOPH. *El.* 50 | to turn, rotate: ὥσπερ ὁ κεραμεικὸς τροχὸς κυλίνδεται as the potter's wheel turns ARISTOT. *Mech.* 851b 21; *fig.*: νῶϊν τόδε πῆμα κυλίνδεται this calamity is falling on us IL. 11.347 | *of time*: κυλινδομέναις ἀμέραις with the passing of the days PIND. *I.* 3.18 | to flow VT *Amos* 5.24 Ⓑ to roll around, *in grief* IL. 22.414 *etc.* ἐπεὶ κλαίων τε κυλινδόμενός τε κορέσθην when I was sated with weeping and rolling around OD. 4.541 ‖ to roam about PLAT. *Theaet.* 172c XEN. *An.* 5.2.31 (*v.l.*) *etc.* Ⓒ to be enveloped: ἐν πάσῃ ἀμαθίᾳ κυλινδουμένη (a soul) enveloped in complete ignorance PLAT. *Phaed.* 82e, *al.* Ⓓ *fig.*, *of words* to travel, pass from mouth to mouth ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 492; κυλινδεῖται πανταχοῦ πᾶς λόγος every (written) word is bandied about among all PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275e ◆ *epic poet. pres.* -ω, *in prose esp. Att.* -έω, *contr.* -ῶ, *mid.* κυλίνδομαι *and* κυλινδοῦμαι ‖ *iter. impf. 3. pl.* κυλινδέσκοντο PIND. *P.* 4.209 ‖ *fut. mid.* (προ)κυλίσομαι APP. 2.5.12.

κύλιξ -ικος, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* kalásá-; *see* κάλυξ] cup, mug *usu. for wine* SAPPH. 2.14 ALC. 346.5 BACCHYL. *fr.* 20b.7 *etc.*; κ. μεγάλη κεραμίνη large earthenware cup HDT. 4.70.1; λέγειν ἐπὶ τῇ κύλικι speak while drinking, during the symposium PLAT. *Symp.* 214b; περιελαύνειν τὰς κύλικας to push the cups round XEN. *Symp.* 2.27; τὴν κύλικα λαβεῖν to raise the cup, make a toast MEN. *fr.* 186.2; οἱ πρὸς ταῖς κύλιξι

cupbearers HDN.[1] 3.5.5 || *Cypr., see* κοτύλη ATH. 11.480f • κόλιξ *IAE* 1953-1954.205.

κυλιοπονέω, *contr.* [?, πόνος] **to work hard** LEONTN. *VSym.* 39 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐκυλιοπόνησεν).

κυλιούχιον -ου, τό THPHR. *Ch.* 18.4, *corr. in* κυλικεῖον (*see*) *or* κυνούχιον (*see*).

κυλίς -ίδος, ἡ **bag** *under the eyes* POLL. 2.66, *see* κύλον (*pl.*).

κύλισις -εως, ἡ [κυλίνδω] **rolling** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 201a 18, *al.* || **revolution**, *of a star* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 290a 10, *al.*

κύλισκη -ης, ἡ [κύλιξ] **small cup** 2.23 *etc.*

κύλισκιον -ου, τό ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 459 (*v.l.*) POLL. 6.98, *see* κύλισκη.

κύλισμα -τος, τό [κυλίνδω] **rolling** VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 10.13 *etc.* || **mud, mire**, *in which an animal rolls* NT 2*Pet.* 2.22 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

κύλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κυλίνδω] **rolling** VT (Th.) *Prov.* 2.18 *etc.*

Κυλίσταρος -ου, ὁ **Kylistaros**, *river in the region of Metaponton* (modern Raganello or Saracino) LYC. 946.

κύλιστός -ή -όν [κυλίνδω] **twined in a circle** ALEXIS 274.5 *etc.*

κύλίστρα, ἡ [κυλίνδω] **rolling-place**, *place where horses roll* XEN. *Hip.* 5.3 POLL. 1.183 *etc.*

κύλιχνη -ης, ἡ [κύλιξ] **small cup** ALC. 346.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 514 | **vessel for medicines** HSCH.

κύλίχνιον -ου, τό [κύλιξ] **small cup** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 906.

κύλιχνίς -ίδος, ἡ [κύλιξ] ACHAE. 14 *etc.* | **vessel**, *for medicines* HSCH.

κυλίω [*see* κυλίνδω] *later pres. for* κυλίνδω ❶ *act.* **to roll along**: κόπρον dung ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552a 17 (*of beetles*); γαστέρας their stomachs THEOCR. 24.18 (*of snakes*) ❷ *pass.* **to roll, wriggle** DION. 8.39; οἱ φαῦλοι αὐληταὶ κυλιόμενοι, ἂν δίσκον δέῃ μιμεῖθαι the bad aulos players who wriggle about, when they have to imitate the discus ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1461b 31 || **to loiter around** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319a 29 | *of bees* **to flutter about** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625b 5.

κυλλαίνω [κυλλός] **to lower**: ὦτα κάτω the ears SOPH. *fr.* 687 || **limp** PHIL.[2] *fr.* 58.

Κυλλάνα *Dor. for* Κυλλήνη.

Κυλλάνιος *Dor. for* Κυλλήνιος.

κύλλαρος -ου, ὁ [κυλλός] *zool.* **hermit crab** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 530a 12.

Κύλλαρος -ου, ὁ **Kyllaros**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.220, *al.*

κυλλᾶστις -ιος, ὁ [*Egyp.* klšt *or* kršt] **kyllastis**, *Egyptian bread made with spelt flour* HDT. 2.77.4 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 267 • *Ion.* κυλλῆστις HDT. *l.c.*

Κυλλήνη -ης, ἡ **Kyllene**, *mountain in Arcadia* IL. 2.603 *etc.* | *other localities* THUC. 1.30.2 *etc.*

Κυλλήνιος -α -ον [Κυλλήνη] **of Kyllene, Kyllenian** IL. 15.518 *etc.* | οἱ Κυλλήνιοι **inhabit. of Kyllene, Kyllenians** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 42.

Κυλληνίς -ίδος, [Κυλλήνη] *fem.* **of Kyllene** ORPH. *L.* 548, *see* Κυλλήνιος.

κυλλῆστις *Ion. for* κυλλᾶστις.

κυλλοποδίων -ονος [κυλλός, πούς] **lame** IL. 18.371, *al.* • *voc.* κυλλοπόδιον IL. 21.331.

κυλλόπους -ποδος [κυλλός, πούς] *masc. and fem.* **crippled, lame** ARISTOD. (ATH. 8.338a) PHOT. *Bibl.* 444b.

κυλλός -ή -όν [*cf. Skt.* kuṇi-?] Ⓐ **with deformed feet**, *of persons* HP. *Art.* 53 *etc.* Ⓑ **maimed, lame, crippled, contracted** HP. *Art.* 40, *al.* NT *Matt.* 18.8, *al.*; **πούς foot** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1379; **χείρ hand** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1083 || *subst.* **τὰ κυλλά limping iambics, choliambs** HEROND. 8.79.

Κύλλος -ου, ὁ **Kyllos**, *male name* AMMI. (AP 11.16.1) *etc.*

κυλλότης -ου, ἡ [κυλλός] **mutilation** ORIG. *CMt.* 11.18.

κυλλόω, *contr.* [κυλλός] *aor.* ἐκύλλωσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκυλλωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐκυλλώθην || *fut. pass.* κυλλωθήσομαι GAL. 13.576 ❶ *act.* **to cause to contract**: τὸ μέρος the injured part GAL. 18(1).637 || **to mutilate** MAC. *Hom.* 15.8 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be crippled, become twisted, become deformed** HP. *Art.* 53; *subst. ptc.* τὰ κεκυλλωμένα the deformed limbs HP. *Art.* 62 GAL. 18(1).670.

Κυλλύριοι, οἱ *see* Κιλλικύριοι.

κύλλωμα -τος, τό [κυλλόω] **malformed** *or* **crippled limb** GAL. 18(1).670.

κύλλωσις -εως, ἡ [κυλλόω] **deformity**, *of limbs* HP. *Art.* 62 GAL. 18(1).670, *al.*

κυλοιδιάω, *contr.* [κύλον, οἰδέω] Ⓐ ▸ *abs.* **to have black eyes** *or* **dark rings under the eyes** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 472 THEOCR. 1.38; ▸ *with acc. of respect*: κ. τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς to have dark rings under the eyes HLD. 4.7.7 Ⓑ **to have a swollen face** NIC. *Al.* 478 • *epic ptc.* κυλοιδιόων.

κύλον -ου, τό [*see* κύαρ?] *anat.* **groove**, *above the upper eyelid* RUF. *On.* 21 || *pl.* **cavities, circles, bags**, *under the eyes* HP. *NatMul.* 15 *etc.*

Κύλων -ωνος, ὁ **Kylon**, *male name* HDT. 5.71.1 ARISTOT. *fr.* 65 *etc.*

Κυλώνειος -α -ον [Κύλων] **of Kylon, Kylonian** PLUT. *Sol.* 12.2, *al.*

κῦμα -τος, τό [*see* κύω] Ⓐ **wave, billow** IL. 2.209, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1001, *al.* MUS. 324 *etc.*; ἁλὸς κύματα wave of the sea BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.26 = πόντιον κῦμα EUR. *Hip.* 736 | *more rar. in prose* HDT. 7.193.1 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368b 12, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.172; κύματος ἐπαναχώρησις retreat of the waves THUC. 3.89.4 | *fig.* **wave, flood** AESCHL. *Sept.* 64, *al.*; *of adversities or misfortunes* AESCHL. *Pr.* 886 *etc.*; κακῶν κ. flood of evils EUR. *Ion* 927; κοινὸν γὰρ ἔρχεται κ. Ἅιδα for all equally the wave of Hades arrives PIND. *N.* 7.31 | *of passions* AESCHL. *Eum.* 832 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 89 || *archit.* **cyma**: κ. Λέσβιον Lesbian cymatium AESCHL. *fr.* 78.2 Ⓑ **gust**, *of air* PLUT. *Pomp.* 25.13 Ⓒ **embryo, fetus** AESCHL. *Eum.* 659 LEON. (AP 6.200.4) | **fruit** AESCHL. *Ch.* 128 | *bot.* **shoot** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.9; ὁ τῆς κράμβης (*sc.* καυλός), ὃ καὶ κ. καλοῦσιν the sprout of the cabbage, which they also call "kyma" GAL. 6.642.

Κύμα *Dor. for* Κύμη.

κυμαῖνον -οντος, τό, *see* κυμαίνω.

κῦμαίνω [κῦμα] *impf.* ἐκύμαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐκυμαινόμην || *fut.* κυμανῶ Xuthus B 1 FdV || *aor.* ἐκύμηνα || *aor. ptc. pass.* κυμανθείς ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to swell, rise up, surge**, *of the sea* IL. 14.229 *etc.*; πόντος κυμαίνων, πέλαγος κυμαῖνον surging sea OD. 4.425 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 22 | κ. ἄνω καὶ κάτω to boil PLAT. *Phaed.* 112b (*of waters*) || *fig.* **waver** PLUT. *Pomp.* 69.6 (*of a line of soldiers*) *etc.*; κ. τῇ πορείᾳ to move in an undulating way ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 7 (*of insects*) Ⓑ *fig.* **to swell, seethe, boil**, *of passions etc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 930a AEL. *N.A.* 7.15, *al.* MUS. 334 *etc.*; κυμαίνοντ' ἔπη words swollen with pride AESCHL. *Sept.* 443; *subst. ptc.* τὸ κυμαῖνον **the tumult of the passions** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 26 Ⓒ *fig.* **to bloom**: σὺν δ' ἄνθος ἥβας ἄρτι κυμαίνει you are in the flower of youth PIND. *P.* 4.158 Ⓓ **to be swollen** *or* **pregnant** ▸ *with acc. of respect* OPP.[1] 1.359 *etc.* Ⓔ *trans.* **to agitate, cause to swell**: θάλατταν the sea LUC. *DMar.* 7.1 | *fig.* ALC.[2] (AP 16.196.6) ❷ *rar. mid.* **to be swollen** *or* **pregnant** NONN. *D.* 8.7 ❶ *pass.* **to be agitated**, *esp. of the sea* PLUT. *Ant.* 65 | *fig.* PIND. *fr.* 123.

Κυμαῖος -α -ον [Κύμη] **of Kyme, Kymaean** HDT. 1.157.3 *etc.*

κύμανσις -εως, ἡ [κυμαίνω] **undulation** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 709a 27.

κυμάς -άδος, ἡ [κῦμα] **pregnant woman** HSCH.

κυματηδόν [κῦμα] *adv.* **like a wave** LYD. *Ost.* 53.

κῦμάτιάς -ου, ὁ [κῦμα] *adj. masc.* **stormy, agitated** HDT. 2.111.1 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 556 *etc.* || **raising waves** *or* **storms**: ἄνεμος wind HDT. 8.118.2 • *Ion.* -ηής.

κῦμάτίζω [κῦμα] *aor. pass.* ἐκυματίσθην ❶ *act. rar. later* **to be agitated** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 4.7 ❷ *mid.* **to be stirred**, *by the waves* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622a 18 | *fig.*: ἐν τῇ κοιλίᾳ τὰ σιτία κυματίζεται the foods float in the stomach [GAL.] 19.717.

κῦμάτιον -ου, τό [κῦμα] **molding, cymatium** VT *Exod.* 25.11 *etc.* || **echinus of the Ionic capital** VITR. 4.1.7.

κῦμάτοαγής -ές [κῦμα, ἄγνυμι] **breaking like waves** SOPH. *O.C.* 1243.

κῦμάτοδρομέω, *contr.* [κῦμα, τρέχω] **to run over the waves** SCH. LYC. 789 (*aor. ptc.* κυματοδρομήσας; *v.l.* κυματοδρόμος).

κῦμάτοειδής -ές [κῦμα, εἶδω] **stormy** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 942a 6 • *adv.* **κυματοειδῶς in a stormy way** DEMOCR. B 126.

κυματοειδῶς *adv., see* κυματοειδής.

κῦμάτοεις -εσσα -εν [κῦμα] **wavy** OPP. 1.4 | **beaten by the waves** ARISTOT. *fr.* 640.

Κῦμάτολήγη -ης, ἡ **Kymatolege**, *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 253.

κῦμάτοπλήξ -ῆγος [κῦμα, πλήσσω] **beaten by the waves** SOPH. *O.C.* 1241 *etc.* | **tossed about by the waves** HP. *Vict.* 2.48 *etc.*

κῦμάτοφθόρος -ον [κῦμα, φθείρω] **one who plunders at sea** EUR. *fr.* 636.2.

κῦμάτόω, *contr.* [κῦμα] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐκυματούμην || *aor.* ἐκυμάτωσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκυματωμένος DID.[1] *Zach.* 3.312 || *aor. ptc. pass.* κυματωθείς ❶ *act.* **to cover with waves, flood** PLUT. *Alex.* 26.12 AESOP. 178.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be swept by the waves** HLD. 9.4.2, *al.* || *of the sea or rivers* **to be agitated, rise in waves** THUC. 3.89.2 LUC. *V.H.* 2.30 | *of the air* PLUT. *Plac.* 902e *etc.*

κῦματωγή -ῆς, ἡ [κῦμα, ἄγνυμι] **shore, beach** HDT. 4.196.1 *etc.*; κηρυκήιον ἐπὶ τῆς κυματωγῆς κείμενον a herald's staff lying on the beach HDT. 9.100.1.

κῦμάτώδης -ες [κῦμα] **beaten by the waves** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 934b 9 (*compar.*) *etc.*; κ. γῆ land beaten by the waves ARISTOT. *Pr.* 934b 10 | *fig.* **wavering**, *of the beat of the pulse* GAL. 9.505 • *adv.* **κυματωδῶς in a wavy fashion** GAL. 8.551.

κυματωδῶς *adv., see* κυματώδης.

κῦμάτωσις -εως, ἡ [κυματόω] **flow of the tide** STRAB. 1.3.8 *etc.*; σφοδρὰ κ. churning of the sea PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.255.

κυμβάλίζω [κύμβαλον] *impf.* ἐκυμβάλιζον || *aor.* ἐκυμβάλισα LUC. *Cal.* 16 || *aor. ptc. pass.* (κατα)κυμβαλισθείς [IUSTIN.] *OrGr.* 6.236A; **to play the cymbals** MEN. *fr.* 237.2 LUC. *Cal.* 16 *etc.* | *to assemble the bees* GEOP. 15.3.7.

κυμβάλιον -ου, τό [κύμβαλον] **small cymbal** HERO *Ant.* 14.1.2 || *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.91, *see* κυμβαλῖτις.

κυμβάλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κυμβαλίζω] **playing the cymbals** ALCIPHR. 3.30.1.

κυμβαλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κυμβαλίζω] **cymbal player** DCASS. 50.27.

κυμβαλίστρια -ας, ἡ [κυμβαλιστής] **female cymbal player** PETRON. 22.

κυμβάλῖτις -ίδος, ἡ [κύμβαλον] *bot.* **navelwort** GAL. 2.905.

κύμβαλον -ου, τό [κύμβη] **cymbal** XEN. *Eq.* 1.3; *usu. pl.* PIND. *fr.* 79 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838b 34 DIOD. 2.38 *etc.*

κύμβᾰλος -ου, ὁ [κύμβη] **cymbal** CALLIM. *fr.* 194.106 (*conject.*).

κύμβᾰχος -ον [*see* κύμβη?] **plunging** *or* **falling headlong, prone** IL. 5.586 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ κύμβαχος **crest,** *of a helmet* IL. 15.536.

κυμβεῖον -ου, τό [κύμβη] **cup** DIOG. 3.42 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

κύμβη -ης, ἡ [*see* κύπη?] Ⓐ **cup, bowl** NIC. *Al.* 164, *al.* ATH. 11.483a Ⓑ **small boat** SOPH. *fr.* 127 *etc.* Ⓒ *ornith.* **cymbe,** *a bird* EMPED. B 20.7 Ⓓ **head** L. *E.M.* 545.27.

κυμβητίαω, *contr.* [κύμβη] **to plunge headlong** L. *E.M.* 545.27.

κυμβίον -ου, τό [κύμβη] **small cup** DEMOSTH. 21.158 *etc.*

1. κύμβος -ου, ὁ [κύμβη] **vessel, cup** NIC. *Th.* 526, *al.*

2. κύμβος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [κύμβη] NIC. *Al.* 129 (*dat.* κύμβει), *see* κύμβος.

κυμερνήτης -ου, ὁ L. *E.M.* 543.3, *Aeol. for* κυμβερνήτης.

Κύμη -ης, ἡ *geogr.* **Kyme,** *city* (*various*) HES. *Op.* 636 THUC. 3.31.1 *etc.* ‖ *wild cabbage* NIC. *fr.* 85.5 PLIN. 20.90 (*conject.*) • *Dor. gen.* -ᾱς PIND. *P.* 1.18, *al.*

κυμητήριον -ου, τό, *see* κοιμητήριον.

κυμινᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [κύμινον] **cumin seller** *I*SEG 8.143 (III-IV^{CE}) *P*SB 8092.5.26 (V-VI^{CE}).

κῡμίνδις -ιδος, ὁ *ornith.* **cymindis,** *a bird* (*see* χαλκίς) IL. 14.291 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1181 PLAT. *Crat.* 392a *etc.* • *acc.* -ιν IL. *l.c.* ‖ *fem.* ἡ κ. SCH. IL. 14.291b.

κῡμῑνεύω [κύμινον] **to sprinkle with cumin** OR. (LUC. *Alex.* 25).

κῡμῑνῖνος -η -ον [κύμινον] **of cumin** AL.^{6} 1.3 (1.457.6).

κῡμῑνοδόκη -ης, ἡ [κύμινον, δέχομαι] **box** *or* **vessel for cumin** APOLLOD.^{2} 2 • *also* -χη POLL. 10.93.

κῡμῑνοδόκον -ου, τό NICOCH. 3.3, *see* κῡμινοδόκη.

κῡμῑνοθήκη -ης, ἡ [κύμινον, θήκη] POLL. 10.93, *see* κυμινοδόκη.

κῡμῑνοκίμβιξ -ικος, ὁ [κύμινον, κίμβιξ] **miser, skinflint** COM. 219.

κῦμῖνον -ου, τό [*Akk.* kamūnu(m), *Ugar.* kmn, *Heb.* kammōn] *bot.* **cumin** ANTIPH. 140.2 THPHR. *Ch.* 10.13 *etc.*; κ. ἥμερον **domestic cumin** DIOSC.^{2} 3.59 *etc.*; κ. ἄγριον **wild cumin** DIOSC.^{2} 3.60; κ. ἄγριον ἕτερον **nigella** DIOSC.^{2} 3.61.

κῡμῑνοπρίστης -ου, ὁ [κύμινον, πρίω] **one who splits a grain of cumin,** *i.e.* **skinflint** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121b 27, *E.M.* 1192a 9 *etc.* ‖ *as adj.*: εὖ οἶδ' ὅτι κ. ὁ τρόπος ἐστί σου **I know well that you have the ways of a miser** ALEXIS 253.3 *cf.* THEOCR. 10.55.

κῡμῑνοπριστοχαρδᾰμογλῦφος -ον [κύμινον, πρίω, κάρδαμον, γλύφω] *com.* **miser,** *lit.* "scraping cumin and scratching watercress" ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1357.

κῡμῑνοπῶλης -ου, ὁ [κύμινον, πώλης] **cumin seller** *P*CAIR.MASP. 146.2, *al.* (VI^{CE}).

κῡμῑνότριβος, ον [κύμινον, τρίβω] **mixed with cumin:** ἅλς salt ARCHESTR. 13.7.

κῡμῑνώδης -ες [κύμινον] **like cumin** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.3.

κυμιτίριον *see* κοιμητήριον.

κῡμοδέγμων -ον [κῦμα, δέχομαι] **receiving the waves, beaten by the waves:** ἀκτή **headland** EUR. *Hip.* 1173.

Κῡμοδόκη -ης, ἡ **Kymodoke,** *Nereid* IL. 18.39 *etc.*

κῡμοθᾱλής -ές [κῦμα, θάλλω] **rich in waves** ORPH. *H.* 17.5.

Κῡμοθόη -ης, ἡ **Kymothoe,** *Nereid* IL. 18.41 *etc.*

κῡμόκτυπος -ον [κῦμα, κτύπος] **resounding with waves** SIMIAS 13 *etc.*

κῡμοπλήξ -ῆγος [κῦμα, πλήσσω] **beaten by the waves** HDN. 1.46.4.

Κῡμοπόλεια -ας, ἡ **Kymopoleia,** *daughter of Poseidon* HES. *Th.* 819.

κῡμορρώξ -ῶγος [κῦμα, ῥήγνυμι] *adj.* **breaking the waves** HDN. 1.46.11.

κῡμοτόμος -ου, ὁ [κῦμα, τέμνω] **breakwater,** *of a bridge* L. *Sud.*

Κῡμώ -οῦς, ἡ **Kymo,** *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 255.

κύνα *acc. sg.*, *see* κύων.

Κύνα -ης, ἡ **Kyna,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 765, *al.*

κῦνᾰγ- *see* κυνηγ-.

κῠνάγχη -ης, ἡ [κύων, ἄγχω] **sore throat, angina** HP. *V.M.* 19 AN. *Par.* 6.1.3 GAL. 17(1).596 *etc.* | *zool.* **dog quinsy** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604a 5 *etc.* | **dog collar** LEON. (AP 6.35.5) *etc.* • *acc.* -άγχαν LEON. *l.c.* ‖ *often v.l.* συν-.

Κῠνάγχης -ου, ὁ [κύων, ἄγχω] **Kynanches,** *i.e.* **Dog-throttler** (*Argos*), *epith. of Hermes* HIPPON. 2.1.

κῠναγχῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [κυνάγχη] *plant used for curing sore throat* [DIOSC.^{2}] 3.24.

κῠναγχικός -ή -όν [κυνάγχη] **suffering from sore throat** GAL. 17(1).596; πάθος κ. sore throat DIOD. 36.13 | *bot.* ἡ κ. DIOSC.^{2} 40.80, *see* κῠνάγχον.

κῠνάγχον -ου, τό [κυνάγχη] *bot.* **cynanchum** (*see* ἀπόκυνον) DIOSC.^{2} 4.80.

κῠνᾰγωγός -οῦ, ὁ [κύων, ἄγω] **leader of a pack of dogs,** *in a hunt* XEN. *Cyn.* 9.2 *etc.*

κυνάδακνος -ου, ὁ [κύων, δάκνω] **dog bite** *I*SEG 6.802.36 (II-III^{CE}).

Κυναίγειρος -ου, ὁ **Kynaigeiros,** *male name* HDT. 6.114 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Κύναιθα -ης, ἡ **Kynaitha,** *female name* THEOCR. 5.102.

Κύναιθος -ου, ὁ **Kynaithos,** *male name* LUC. *Im.* 20, 22.

κῠνάκᾰνθα -ης, ἡ [κύων, ἄκανθα] *bot.* **wild rose** (*see* κυνόσβατος) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552b 3.

κῠναικτής -οῦ, ὁ [κύων, ἄγω] **leash,** *for dogs* RHIAN. (AP 6.34.3) (*v.l.* κυνάγχη).

κῠνᾰλώπηξ -πεκος, ἡ [κύων, ἀλώπηξ] *com.* **dog-fox,** *i.e. fig.* **cunning, shrewd** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1067 *etc.*

Κῠνᾰμολγοί -ῶν, οἱ [κύων, ἀμέλγω] **Kynamolgoi,** *i.e.* **Dog Milkers,** *Libyan tribe* DIOD. 3.31 *etc.*

κῠνᾰμυια -ας, ἡ [κύων, μυῖα] **dog-fly** AEL. *N.A.* 4.51 *etc.* | *fig.* **shameless person** IL. 21.394 *etc.* ‖ **plague of flies,** *in Egypt* PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.130, *al.*

κῠνᾰναιδής -ές **shameless** SOPHR. 4.29 EUPHOR. (415.I.12 *SH*) (*v.l.*).

κῠνανθρωπία -ας, ἡ [κύων, ἄνθρωπος] **cynanthropy** AET.^{1} 6.11.

κῠνάνθρωπος -ον [κύων, ἄνθρωπος] **cynanthropic:** νόσος κ. cynanthropy, *disease of one who believes he is changed into a dog* [GAL.] 19.719 *etc.*

κῦνᾰ́ρα -ας, ἡ [*cf.* κύναρος ἄκανθα] *bot.* **artichoke** (*see* κινάρα) SOPH. *fr.* 348 ATH. 2.70c HEC. 291 (*see* ἄκανθα κυνάρα) *etc.*

κῦνᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [κύων] **puppy dog** *or* **puppy bitch** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.20 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 298d *etc.*

Κυνάριον -ου, τό **Kynarion, 'The little dog',** *title of a comedy* ATH. 6.243c.

κύναρος, ἄκανθα, ἡ [κινάρα] *bot.* **artichoke** *or prob.* **wild rose** (*see* κυνόσβατος) SOPH. *fr.* 718 (*cf.* ATH. 2.70c).

κῦνᾰ́ς -άδος, ἡ [κύων] Ⓐ *adj.* **of the Dog** (*constellation*)**, canicular:** ἡμέραι dog days PLUT. *Isid.* 380d Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ κυνάς **dog's hair** THEOGR. 15.19 (*oth. adj., sc.* θρίξ *or* δορά) ‖ **crumbs,** *used to dry the hands, at Sparta* POLEM. 77 *etc.*

κῦναστρος -ου, ὁ [κυνάς] *later* **dog star,** *i.e.* **Sirius** SCH. LYC. 397 *etc.*

κῠνάω, *contr.* [κύων] **to play the Cynic** LUC. *Demon.* 21.

κυνδᾰ́λη -ης, ἡ [κύνδαλος] HSCH., *see* κυνδᾰλισμός.

κυνδᾰλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κύνδαλος] **kyndalismos,** *game in which wooden pegs are knocked down* POLL. 9.120.

κύνδᾰλος -ου, ὁ **peg** *of wood* POLL. 10.188, *al.* • *pl.* κύνδαλα POLL. 9.120.

κυνέα -ας, ἡ [*see* κυνία] *bot.* **mercurial** DIOSC.^{2} 4.190a.

Κυνέας, ὁ **Kyneas** HDT. 6.101.2 • *Ion.* -ης.

Κυνέγειρος -ου, ὁ **Kynegeiros,** *male name* HDT. 6.114 (*v.l.*) CORNL. (AP 16.117.1), *al.*

κυνεγκέφαλος -ου, ὁ **spinal cord** HSCH.

κῠνέη -ης, ἡ [κύων] (*sc.* δορά) Ⓐ **dog's skin** ANAXAN. 68 Ⓑ *meton.* **helmet** *for battle, of this skin or of leather etc.* IL. 3.315 HDT. 2.151.2 *etc.*; κ. ταυρείη leather helmet IL. 10.257; κ. Λάκαινα Spartan helmet BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.50; κ. πάγχαλκος of bronze OD. 18.378 | Ἄϊδος κ. **helmet of Hades,** *which made the wearer* (*Athena or others*) *invisible* IL. 5.845 PLAT. *Rp.* 612b *etc.* Ⓒ *usu.* **cap,** *of peasants, travelers etc.* OD. 24.23b *etc.*; ἡλιοστερὴς κ. Θεσσαλίς Thessalian cap that protects from the sun SOPH. *O.C.* 314 • *Att.* κυνῆ *in inscr.* | *Aeol.* κυνία ALC. 329, *al.*

κῦνειος -α -ον [κύων] **of a dog** *or* **belonging to a dog** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 231 *etc.*; κ. θάνατος a dog's death ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 898 | *subst.* ἡ κυνεία **dog dung** GEOP. 10.89.2 *etc.*

κῦνειρα -ας, ἡ [κύων, εἴρω] **leash** COM. 217.

κῦνεος -α -ον [κύων] **of a dog** STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.238.2) *etc.* | *fig.* **shameless, impudent** IL. 9.373 HES. *Op.* 67 *etc.*

κῦνέω, *contr.* [*cf. OHG* kussen, *Hitt.* kuwaš-zi] *later fut. act.* κῦσω, *mid.* κυνήσομαι EUR. *Cycl.* 172 ‖ *aor.* ἔκυσα Ⓐ **to kiss** OD. 23.208 *etc.*; χείρας **the hands** IL. 24.478; ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 81, *al.*; ἔμ' οὖτος ἔκυσεν it (*sc.* the wine) kissed me EUR. *Cycl.* 553 | ▸ *with two acc.*: κύσσε μιν κεφαλήν he kissed him on the head OD. 16.15, *cf.* 21 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and gen.*: κ. τινα χειρός to kiss s.o.'s hand AP. 1.313 Ⓑ to peck one another, *of pigeons in love* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560b 31 Ⓒ **to adore, worship** EUR. *Cycl.* 172 Ⓓ **to fear** AP 6.283.2 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* κύνει OD. 4.522, *3. pl.* κύνεον OD. 21.224 ‖ *poet. fut. ptc.* κύσσων BABR. 129.17 | *in tmesis* πρὸς ... κυνήσειν HIPPON. 51.2 ‖ *poet. aor.* ἔκυσ(σ)α | *ptc.* κύσασα ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560b 31 (*v.l.* κυνήσασα ATH. 9.394d) ‖ *not used in classical prose and rare later; normally in compd.* προσκυνέω (*see*).

κυνῆ -ῆς, ἡ *see* κυνέη.

κῠνηγεσία -ας, ἡ [κυνηγέτης] **hunting,** *with dogs* DIOG. 6.31 AP 6.183.2, *al.* • *Dor.* -ᾱγεσίη AP *l.c.*

κῠνηγέσιον -ου, τό [κυνηγέτης] Ⓐ **pack of hunting dogs** HDT. 1.36.3 XEN. *Cyn.* 10.4 *etc.* | *extens.* **hunt** EUR. *Hip.* 224 (*pl.*) XEN. *Cyn.* 1.2 *etc.*; ἐξιέναι ἐπὶ τὸ κ. **go hunting** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.11; πρὸς τὸ κυνηγέσιον σιγῇ προσιέναι **approach the hunting-ground in silence** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.11 | *fig.* PLAT. *Prot.* 309a Ⓑ **spoil,** *of the hunt* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.12 Ⓒ **pack,** *of wolves hunting* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594a 31.

κυνηγέσσω, *Att.* κυνηγέττω SOPH. *Ichn.* 44 *etc.*, *see* κῠνηγετέω.

κῠνηγετέω, *contr.* [κυνηγέτης] *impf.* ἐκυνηγέτουν ‖ *fut.* κυνηγετήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκυνηγέτησα; *abs.* **to go hunting, hunt** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1382 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.34 *etc.*; *fig.* σε ... ὀρῶ ... κυνηγετοῦντα καὶ μετρούμενον ἴχνη τὰ κείνου I see you following his track and measuring his footprints SOPH. *Ai.* 5 | *trans.* **to hunt** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHN. 3.255 | *fig.* **to persecute** AESCHL. *Pr.* 572 (*codd.*) • *Dor.* κυναγετεῖ EUR. *H.F.* 896.

κῠνηγέτης -ου, ὁ [κύων, ἄγω] **hunter** OD. 9.120 EUR. *Rh.* 325, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.11 *etc.* | *fig.*: οὐκ ἄμμορος ἀμφὶ πάλᾳ κυναγέτας a successful hunter of the prize for wrestling PIND. *N.* 6.14 • *Dor.* κυναγέτας.

κῠνηγετικός -ή -όν [κυνηγέτης] Ⓐ **for hunting,** *i.e.* **complex, difficult, arduous:** ὁδὸς κυνηγετική difficult road CHIO 2 | *subst.* ὁ κυνηγετικός Cynegeticus, **art of hunting** XEN. (*title*) = τὰ κυνηγετικά OPP.[1] (*title*) Ⓑ **relating to the breeding of dogs:** *subst.* ὁ κυνηγετικός **breeder,** one who practises the breeding of dogs PLAT. *Euthyph.* 13a; ἡ κυνηγετική **art of breeding** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 13a.

κῠνηγέτις -ιδος, ἡ [κυνηγέτης] **huntress** ACH. 8.12.5 *etc.* || *fem. adj.* SAM. (AP 6.115.4).

κυνηγέτρια -ας [κυνηγέτης] **huntress,** *of Artemis* EPIPH. *Anc.* 103.3.

κῠνηγέω, *contr.* [κυνηγός] *impf.* ἐκυνήγουν, *mid.* ἐκυνηγούμην PLUT. *Alc.* 6.1 || *fut.* κυνηγήσω || *aor.* ἐκυνήγησα || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* κεκυνηγῆσθαι POL. 31.29.4 || *aor. pass.* ἐκυνηγήθην; **to give chase, go hunting** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619a 33 PLUT. *Pel.* 8.3, *al.* | *fig.* ▸ κ. τινα **to give chase to s.o.** PLAT. *epist.* 349c • *Dor.* 2. *sg.* κυνάγεις BION. 1.60 AESCHL. *Pr.* 572 (*conject.*).

κῠνηγητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κυνηγός] **hunter** MAN.[1] 4.337.

κῠνηγία -ας, ἡ [κυνηγός] **hunt** EUR. *Hip.* 109, *al.*; κ. καὶ πᾶσα θηρευτικὴ hunting with dogs or any other kind of hunting ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1371a 5 | *fig.* SOPH. *Ai.* 37 • *Dor. and trag.* κυνα-.

κῠνήγιον -ου, τό [κυνηγός] **hunt** PLUT. *Alex.* 40.4 ARTEMID. 1.80 *etc.* || **prey** VT *Sir.* 13.19 • *later for* κυνηγέσιον.

κῠνηγίς -ίδος, ἡ [κυνηγός] **the huntress** PHILETAER. *title* (*fr.* 6-9).

κῠνηγός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [κύων, ἄγω] **hunter, huntress** AESCHL. *Ag.* 694 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 579b 28 || *adj. fem.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1270; ἡ κ. Ἄρτεμις Artemis the huntress SOPH. *El.* 563 • *Dor.* κυνᾱγ-, *always in trag. and com.*

κῠνηδόν [κύων] *adv.* **like a dog** SOPH. *fr.* 722 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 491 *etc.*

κῠνηλᾰ́ῐα -ας, ἡ [κυνηλατέω] **hunting with dogs** CALLIM. *H.* 3.217.

κῠνηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [κύων, ἐλαύνω] **to hunt with dogs** NIC. *Th.* 20 *etc.*

κῠνῆποδες -ων, οἱ [κύων, πούς] **fetlocks,** *of the hooves of horses* XEN. *Hip.* 1.15 *etc.*

Κύνης -ητος, ὁ **Kynes,** *male name* THUC. 2.102.1.

Κυνήσιοι -ων, οἱ **Kynesioi,** *Iberian people* (*cf.* Κόνιοι, Κούνεοι and *Lat.* Cynetes) HDT. 2.33.3.

κύνησις *see* κύκησις.

κυνητίνδα (*sc.* παιδιά), ἡ [κυνέω] **game of kissing** CRAT. 27.

Κυνθιάς -άδος [Κύνθος] *fem.* **of Kynthos:** αἶγες goats CALLIM. *H.* 2.61.

Κύνθιος -α -ον [Κύνθος] **of Kynthos** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 596, *al.* | *subst.* ὁ Κύνθιος god of Kynthos, *i.e.* **Apollo** CALLIM. *H.* 4.10.

Κυνθογενής -ές [κύνθος, γίγνομαι] **born on Kynthos** BES. (AP 15.25.9).

Κύνθος -ου, ὁ *geogr.* **Kynthos,** *mountain on Delos* HOM. 3.141, *al.*

κυνία -ας, ἡ *Aeol. for* κυνέη.

κῠνίδιον -ου, τό [κύων] **puppy, little dog** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 298e XEN. *Oec.* 13.8 MAUR. 5.33 *etc.*

κῠνίζω [κύων] *fut. inf.* κυνιεῖν || *aor.* ἐκύνισα; **to live like a dog, act the Cynic philosopher** LUC. *Peregr.* 43 ATH. 13.588f *etc.*

κύνικλος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* **cuniculus**] **rabbit** POL. 12.3.10 *etc.* • *also* κόνικλος *and* κούνικλος (*see*).

κῠνικός -ή -όν [κύων] Ⓐ **of a dog, canine:** κυνικὸν καὶ θηριῶδες dog-like and bestial XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.17 *cf.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 133b AN. *Par.* 2.3.1; κ. σπασμός canine seizure, paralysis of the mouth GAL. 18(2).93 *etc.* | *fig. of a person* **rough, uncouth** VT *1Sam.* 25.3 *etc.* Ⓑ **canicular:** κ. καύματα heat of the dog-days POLYAEN. 2.30.3 Ⓒ *philos.* **of the Cynic school,** Cynic PLUT. *Adul.* 69c ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.50 *etc.*; ἡ κ. αἵρεσις the Cynic school PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 151; ὁ κ. Διογένης Diogenes the Cynic PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 107e *cf.* PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 121 • *adv.* κυνικῶς **in the language of dogs** PORPH. *Abst.* 3.3 | *fig.* **cynically, like a Cynic** PLUT. *Exil.* 601e (*compar.* -ώτερον).

Κυνίσκα -ης, ἡ **Kyniska,** *female name* XEN. *Ag.* 9.6 THEOCR. 14.8 *etc.*

κυνίσκη -ης, ἡ [κύων] **small bitch** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1360.

κῠνίσκος -ου, ὁ [κύων] **little Cynic** LUC. *Pisc.* 45 | *ichthyol., a sea fish* BAS. *Hex.* 7.2 (152A).

Κυνίσκος -ου, ὁ **Kyniskos,** *male name* HDT. 6.71.1 *etc.*

κῠνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κυνίζω] **Cynic philosophy, behaving like a Cynic** LUC. *Bis acc.* 33 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.1.

κυνιστέον [κυνίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to live according to Cynic philosophy** IUL. 7.204a.

κῠνιστί [κυνίζω] *adv.* **like a dog** POSID. 114.

Κύννα -ης, ἡ **Kynna,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 755, *al. etc.*

Κυνοβάλανοι -ων, οἱ [κύων, βάλανος] **Kynobalanoi,** *imaginary people* LUC. *V.H.* 1.18.

κυνοβάτης -ου [κύων, βαίνω] *masc.* **with short, weak legs** HIPPIATR. 115.4.

κυνοβλώψ -ῶπος, ὁ, ἡ [κύων, ὤψ] **with dog's eyes** HSCH.

κυνοβορά -ᾶς, ἡ [κύων, βιβρώσκω] **food for dogs** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 293.

κυνοβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ [κύων, βοσκός] **feeder of sacred jackals** *PSB* 5796 (I[BCE]).

κῠνόβρωτος -ον [κύων, βιβρώσκω] **devoured by dogs** NEANTH. 25 *etc.*

κῠνόγλωσσον -ου, τό [κύων, γλῶσσα] *bot.* **cynoglossum** DIOSC.[2] 4.127a *etc.*

κυνόγλωσσος -ου, ὁ [κύων, γλῶσσα] NIC. *fr.* 71, *see* κῠνόγλωσσον | *ichthyol.* **cynoglossus,** *a fish* EPICHAR. 41.2.

κυνοδέσμη -ης, ἡ [*see* κυνόδεσμος] **'leash',** *a type of bandage* PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 85 B.

κῠνόδεσμος -ου, ὁ [κύων, δέω] **leash** LONG. 2.14.3.

κῠνόδηκτος -ον [κύων, δάκνω] **caused by the bite of a dog** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630a 8 *etc.* | **bitten by a dog** GEOP. 12.17.14 *etc.*

κῠνόδους -οντος, ὁ [κύων, ὀδούς] **canine tooth,** *of animals* XEN. *Hip.* 6.8 GEOP. 16.1.14 *etc.* | *of men* HP. *Aph.* 3.25 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811a 23 *etc.* | **poison tooth,** *of a snake* NIC. *Th.* 130, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 2.47 || *pl.* **teeth,** *of a saw* AEL. *N.A.* 10.20 • *nom. sg.* κυνόδων EPICHAR. 18.3.

κῠνοδρομέω, *contr.* [κύων, τρέχω] *impf.* ἐκυνοδρόμουν XEN. *Symp.* 4.63 || *aor.* ἐκυνοδρόμησα CLEM. *Str.* 1.2.21.1 POLL. 5.78; **to hunt with dogs** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.17 *etc.* | *fig.*: κ. ζητοῦντες ἀλλήλους to hunt searching one another XEN. *Symp.* 4.63.

κῠνοδρομία -ας, ἡ [κυνοδρομέω] **hunting with dogs** HP. *Vict.* 3.68 (*dub.*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.106.

κυνόδων, ὁ *see* κυνόδους.

κῠνοειδής -ες [κύων, εἶδος] **like a dog** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502a 21 (*compar.* -έστερος).

κῠνόζολον -ου, τό [κύων, ὄζω] *bot.* **cynozolum** DIOSC.[2] 3.9 || **cuckoopint** DIOSC.[2] 2.167a.

κῠνοθαρσής -ές [κύων, θάρσος] **shameless** *or* **impudent as a dog** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 758 THEOCR. 15.53 • *also* -θρασής -ές AESCHL. *Lc.* (*pl.* -θρασεῖς).

κυνοθρασής -ές *see* κῠνοθαρσής.

κῠνοκάρδαμον -ου, τό [κύων, κάρδαμον] *bot.* **cress** (*see* κάρδαμον) DIOSC.[2] 2.155a.

κυνόκαυμα -τος, τό [κύων, καῦμα] **heat of the dog-days** AET.[1] 6.83 *etc.*

κυνοκαυματικαί -ῶν, αἱ [κυνόκαυμα] (*sc.* ἡμέραι) **dog-days** GLOSS.

κῠνοκεφάλειος -α -ον [κυνοκέφαλος] **of a baboon** *PPGM* 4.2651.

κυνοκεφαλίδιον -ου, τό *bot.* *PPGM* 7.620, *see* κυνοκεφάλιον.

κυνοκεφάλιον -ου, τό [κυνοκέφαλον] *bot.* **antirrhinum** DIOSC.[2] 4.130a | **fleabane** DIOSC.[2] 4.69a, *see* ψύλλιον • *also* -κέφαλον (*see*).

κυνοκεφαλοειδής -ές [κύων, κεφαλή, εἶδος] **with a dog's head:** κ. πίθηκος baboon GAL. 2.534, *see* κυνοκέφαλος.

κυνοκεφαλοκέρδων -ωνος, ὁ *PPGM* 13.154, *see* κυνοκέφαλος.

κῠνοκέφᾰλον -ου, τό [κύων, κεφαλή] *bot.* **fleabane** DIOSC.[2] 4.69, *see* ψύλλιον | **antirrhinum** XENOCR. (SCH. ORIB. 11. A54), *see* κυνοκεφάλιον.

κῠνοκέφᾰλος -ου, ὁ [κύων, κεφαλή] Ⓐ *zool.* **baboon** PLAT. *Theaet.* 161c, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502a 19 *etc.* Ⓑ **kynokephalos,** *a sacred animal in Egypt* LUC. *Tox.* 28, *al.* Ⓒ *pl.* οἱ Κυνοκέφαλοι -ων **Kynokephaloi,** *a mythical people* HDT. 4.191.4 *etc.* • *com. dat.* κυνοκεφάλῳ ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 416.

κυνοκλόπος -ου, ὁ [κύων, κλέπτω] **dog thief** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 605.

κῠνοκοίτης -ου, ὁ [κύων, κοίτη] **having sex with dogs** AESOP. *Vit.* G 49.

κυνοκομέω, *contr.* [κύων, κομέω] **to take care of** *or* **breed dogs** SYN. *Opusc.* 5.4.

κυνοκοπέω, *contr.* [κύων, κόπτω] *fut.* κυνοκοπήσω ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 289 || *aor. inf.* κυνοκοπῆσαι PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 84.8; **to beat** *or* **whip like a dog** ARISTOPH. *Lc. etc.*

κυνοκράμβη -ης, ἡ [κύων, κράμβη] *bot.* **cynocrambe** DIOSC.[2] 4.80 GEOP. 13.4.7, *al.*, *see* ἀπόκυνον || **dog's mercury** (*see* κυνέα) DIOSC.[2] 4.190a.

κυνοκτονία -ας, ἡ [κύων, κτείνω] **killing of dogs** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.8.10.

κυνοκτόνον -ου, τό [κύων, κτείνω] *bot.* **aconite** (*lit.* "killing dogs") DIOSC.[2] 4.76, *see* ἀκόνιτον.

κυνολογέω, *contr.* [κύων, λέγω] **to talk of the constellation of the Dog** *or* **of the dog-days** ATH. 1.23a (*aor. ptc. dat. pl.* κυνολογήσασιν).

κυνόλοφον -ου, τά [κύων, λόφος] **process of the spine** POLL. 2.180 (*pl.*).

κῠνόλῠκος -ου, ὁ [κύων, λύκος] *zool., prob.* **hyena** (*lit.* "dog-wolf") CTES. *fr.* 87, *see* κροκόττας.

κυνόλυσσον -ου, τό [κύων, λύσσα] **rabies, hydrophobia** CAEL. *C.P.* 3.98.

κυνόμαζον -ου, τό *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.9 (*dub.*), *see* κυνόμαχον.

κυνομαντεία -ας, ἡ [κύων, μαντεία] **divination using dogs** GLOSS.

κυνομαχέω, *contr.* [κύων, μάχομαι] **to fight with dogs** POLL. 5.65.

κυνόμαχον -ου, τό [κύων, μάχομαι] *bot.* **cynomachum** ORIB. 12. X12 s.v. χαμαιλέων μέλας *etc.* • *cf.* κυνόμαζον *and* κυνόζολον.

κυνομόριον -ου, τό [κύων, μόριον?] *bot.* **broomrape** DIOSC.[2] 2.142.

κυνόμορον -ου, τό [κύων, μόριον?] *bot.* **cynomorum** GAL. 11.835, *see* ἀπόκυνον || **wild rose** (*see* κυνόσβατος) GAL. 12.426.

κυνόμορφος -ου, ὁ [κύων, μορφή] *bot.* **saffron** (*see* κρόκος) DIOSC.[2] 1.26a.

κυνόμυια -ας [κύων, μυῖα] Ⓐ *bot.* **pulicaria** (*see* ψύλλιον) DIOSC.[2] 4.69 (*v.l.*) Ⓑ VT *Exod.* 8.17, *al.*, *see* κυνάμυια.

κυνοκέφαλος -ου, ὁ [κύων, κεφαλή] *zool.* **cynocephalus**, *a kind of baboon* Ps.-Callisth. 3.18.4 ‖ *astr.* **Cynocephalus**, *a constellation* Nonn. *D.* 25.4 *see* κυνοπρόσωπος.

κυνοκέφαλος -ον, ὁ, Nicopatr. 125.4 *see* κυνηγέτης.

Κυνοκέφαλος -ου, ὁ **Cynocephalus**, *a mountain in Thessaly* Plut. *Isis* 368b *etc.*

κυνοκέφαλος -ου, ὁ [κύων, ποταμός] **beaver** [Caes.] 2.102 (38,969.4).

κυνόκραμβον -ου, τό [κύων, κράμβη] *bot.* **dog leek** Hippiatr. 69.12.

κυνοπρόσωπος -ον [κύων, πρόσωπον] **dog-faced, of canine appearance** Luc. *DMar.* 7.2 *etc.*

κυνοπτικόν -οῦ, τό [κύων, ὀπτικός] **an eye salve** Al.[2] 2.243.20.

κυνοραιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κύων, ῥαίω] *zool.* **tick** Od. 17.300 (*gen. pl.* -έων) Aristot. *Rh.* 1393b 26, *al.*

κυνόρροδον -ου, τό [κύων, ῥόδον] *bot.* **dog-rose** Thphr. *H.P.* 4.4.8 ‖ **antirrhinum** (*see* κυνοκεφάλιον) Diosc.[2] 4.130a.

κυνοφτικός -ή -όν [κύων, ὄρνυμι] **encouraging dogs**: σύριγμα **whistle** Soph. *Ichn.* 173(167).

Κυνόρτιον -ου, τό **Cynortion**, *mountain in Argolid near Epidauros* Paus. 2.27.7.

κυνός *gen. sg.*, *see* κύων.

Κύνος -ου, ὁ, *geogr.* **Cynos**, *port* Il. 2.531.

Κυνὸς σῆμα, τό **Cynossema**, *prom. of the Thracian Chersonese* Thuc. 8.104.3, *al. etc.*

Κυνοσσάργες -ων, τά **Cynosarges**, *public space and gymnasium in Athens* Hdt. 5.63.2 *etc.*

κυνοσόρβιον -ου, τό [κυνοσόρβιτος] **fruit of the wild rose** Thphr. *H.P.* 3.18.4.

κυνοσόρβιτος -ου, ἡ [κύων, ὄρβος] *bot.* **wild rose** Aristot. *fr.* 321 Theocr. 5.92 Diosc.[2] 1.94 *tit.* | **caper** Diosc.[2] 2.173 | **bramble** Diosc.[2] 4.37.2 | **cotoneaster** Diosc.[2] 4.142.2 ● *masc.* ὁ Thphr. *H.P.* 3.3.5.

Κυνὸς κεφαλαὶ -ῶν, αἱ *geogr.* **Cynos kephalai**, *locality* (*various*) Xen. *Hel.* 5.4.15 *etc.*

Κυνόσουρα -ας, ἡ *astr.* **Cynosoura**, *the constellation of Ursa Minor* Arat. 36 *etc.* ‖ *geogr.* **Cynosoura**, *prom. of Attica* Hdt. 8.76.1.

Κυνοσσαρίς -ίδος, ἡ **Cynosourian**, *breed of Spartan dogs* Callim. *H.* 3.94 | *astr.* **Cynosouris**, *i.e.* **Ursa minor** Nonn. *D.* 1.116 Man.[1] 2.24.

κυνόσσουρος -ον [κύων, οὐρά] **unfertilized**: ᾠά **eggs** Aristot. *H.A.* 560a 5 (*v.l.*).

κυνοσπάραικτος -ον [κύων, σπαράσσω] **torn to pieces by dogs** Soph. *Ant.* 198.

κυνοσπάς -άδος [κύων, σπάω] Nonn. *D.* 46.341, *al.*, *see* κυνοσπάραικτος.

κυνόσπαστος -ου, ὁ [κύων, σπάω] *bot.* **peony** Ael. *N.A.* 14.24, *al.* An. *Herb.* 162.

κύνοσσός -όον [κύων, σεύω] **encouraging the dogs, hunter** Nonn. *D.* 1.233 *etc.*

κυνοσφαγής -ές [κύων, σφάζω] **to whom dogs are sacrificed** Lyc. 77.

κυνοτροφικός -ή -όν [κυνοτρόφος] **of dog breeding** Clem. *Str.* 1.7.37.5.

κυνοτρόφος -ου, ὁ [κύων, τρέφω] **breeding dogs** Gal. 14.570.

κυνοῦλκος -οῦ, ὁ [κύων, ἕλκω] **leading dog of a pack of dogs, top dog** Nicol.[1] 56 Aristonic. (*pOxy.* 37.20 fr 22) *etc.*

κύνουρα -ων, τά [κύων, οὐρά] **cliffs** Lyc. 99.

Κυνούρα -ας *see* **ol Kynouria** K. γῆ, Kynouria Thuc. 4.56.2, *al.*

κυνοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [κυνοφύσσω] **purse** Thphr. *Ch.* 18.4 (*corr.*).

κυνοφύσσω -ον [κύων, ἔχω] **restraining dogs** Philip.[1] (AP 6.207.6) ‖ *subst.* ὁ κυνοφύσσων **purse** Xen. *Cyn.* 2.4 (*of calfskin*) Leon. (AP 6.298.3) (*for money*) *etc.*

κυνοφυγόω, *contr.* [κύων, ἔφαγον] **to eat dog's flesh** Sext. *P.* 3.225 *etc.*

κυνοφθαλμίζομαι [κύων, ὀφθαλμίζομαι] **to look impudently** Syn. *Opusc.* 2.2.8 *etc.*

κυνοφθείτης -ήδος [κύων, φθείρ] **in which dogs are killed**: ἑορτή festival Ath. 3.99b

κυνόφρων -ονος [κύων, φρήν] **impudent, shameless** Aeschl. *Ch.* 621.

κυνοχάλκη -ης, ἡ [κύων, χαλκός?] *bot.* **polygonum** Diosc.[2] 4.4.

κύντατος *and* **κυντατώτατος** *superl.*, *see* κύων.

κύντερος *and* **κυντερώτερος** *compar.*, *see* κύων.

Κυντίλιος -α -ον **of the month Quintilis, of July** Plut. *Rom.* 27.4, *al.*

κυντότατος -η -ον *superl.*, *see* κύων.

κυνυλαγμός -οῦ, ὁ [κύων, ὒλαγμα] **the howling of dogs** Stesich. 78.

Κυνώ -οῦς, ἡ **Kyno**, *female name* Hdt. 1.110.1.

κυνώδης -ες [κύων] **dog-like** Aristot. *G.A.* 746a 35 *etc.* | **for** *or* **of a dog** Aristot. *H.A.* 502b 24 (*compar.* -έστερον) *etc.* | *fig.*: κυνώδης γλῶσσα **the voice of the passions** Phil.[2] *Somn.* 2.267 ‖ *extens.* **despicable, mean** Philod. *Rh.* 2.175, *al.*

κυνώπης [κύων, ὤψ] **dog-faced, shameless** Il. 1.159 ● *voc.* -ῶπα.

κυνῶπις -ιδος [κυνώπης] **dog-faced, impudent, shameless** Il. 3.180 Od. 4.145 (*Helen*) Eur. *Or.* 260 (*Furies*) *etc.*

κύνωτος -ου, ὁ [κύων, οὖς] **dog's ear**, *a throw in a game of dice* Eub. 57.2.

κύνωψ -ωπος, ὁ [κυνώπης] *bot.* **cynops**, *grass* Thphr. *H.P.* 7.7.3.

κύος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **fetus** Aristot. *fr.* 609 *etc.*

κύοτοκία -ας, ἡ [κύω, τίκτω] **reproduction**, *of herds* Al. *Pr.* 2.65.

κυοτροφία -ας, ἡ [κύω, τρέφω] **nourishment of the fetus** Hp. *Sal.* 6.

κυπαρα -ας, ἡ [κύω] *bot.* **cyura**, *plant that causes abortions* Stob. 4.36.12.

κυοφορέω, *contr.* [κύος, φέρω] *impf.* ἐκυοφόρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκυοφορούμην ‖ *fut.* κυοφορήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκυοφόρησα ‖ *pf.* κεκυοφόρηκα Cyr.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.132.38), *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκυοφορήθην ● *act.* **to be pregnant** Hp. *NatMul.* 12 (*v.l.*) 79.1.2 *etc.*; κυοφορεῖ ἡ ὄνος μῆνας ιβ' **the donkey has a gestation period of 12 months** Geop. 16.21.4 | ▸ κ. τινα **to have** *or* **carry a child in the womb** Hld. 10.18.2 *etc.*; κ. τὸ εὔδαιμον γένος **to be pregnant with the beautiful offspring** (*Isaac*) Phil.[2] *Post.* 134 | *fig.*: ὁ νοῦς κυοφορεῖ τὰ νοήματα **the intellect is pregnant with the thoughts** Phil.[2] *Det.* 127 *cf. Sacr.* 102 ● *pass.* **to be carried, be in the mother's womb** Diod. 1.7 Artem. 4.67 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ κυοφορούμενα **fetuses** Geop. 15.1.30 *etc.*

κυοφόρημα -τος, τό [κυοφορέω] **progeny** Sch. Il. Ge 3.17.

κυοφόρησις -εως, ἡ [κυοφορέω] **pregnancy** [Iambl.[1]] 50 *etc.*

κυοφορία -ας, ἡ [κυοφόρος] Artemid. 1.14 (*v.l.*) Hierocl.[1] *pass.* 63A (*pl.*) *etc.*, *see* κυοφόρησις.

κυοφορικός -ή -όν [κυοφορία] **characteristic of pregnancy** Epiph. *Haer.* 78.12.3.

κυοφόρος -ον [κυοφορέω] **fertile** L. *E.M.* 546.8 *etc.*

κυπαρίσκος -ου, ὁ [κύπαιρος] *bot.* **small galingale** Alcm. 58.

κύπαιρος, ὁ [*see* κύπειρον] *bot.* **galingale** Alcm. 60, *Dor. for* κύπειρος ● *gen.* -ω.

Κυπαρισσήεις -εντος, ὁ **Kyparisseis**, *city of Triphylia* Il. 2.593.

Κυπάρισσα -ας, ἡ **Kyparissa**, *city in Messenia* Diod. 15.77.4 Strab. 8.5.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *epith. of Athena at Messene* IEG 23.209 (III[BC/E]), *al.*

κυπάρισσιας -ου, ὁ [κυπάρισσος] *bot.* **euphorbia** Diosc.[2] 4.164 *etc.*

κυπαρίσσινος, *Att.* **κυπαριττινος** -η -ον [κυπάρισσος] **of cypress wood**, **of cypress** Od. 17.340 Pind. *P.* 5.39 *etc.*; κ. λάρνακες **funerary urns of cypress** Thuc. 2.34.3; κ. μνήμα εἰς τὸν ὕπαιτα χρόνον καταγεγραμμένα **tablets of cypress wood written for future times** Plut. *Leg.* 790c; κ. ῥητίνη **cypress resin** Diosc.[2] 1.71 *etc.*

κυπάρισσιον *only Att.* **κυπαριττιον** -ου, τό [κυπάρισσος] **small cypress** Alciphr. 4.13.1.

κυπαρισσόφορος -ον [κυπάρισσος, φορός] **with a roof of cypress wood** Mnesim. 4.1 (*conject.*).

κυπάρισσος, *Att.* **κυπάριττος**, -ου, ἡ **cypress** Od. 5.64 Hdt. 4.75.3 Thphr. *C.P.* 3.3.4 *etc.*; κυπαρίσσου σφαιρία **cypress berries** Geop. 18.15.1.

Κυπάρισσος -ου, ἡ **Kyparissos**, *city* Il. 2.593.

κυπάρισσών -ῶνος, ὁ [κυπάρισσος] **cypress grove** Strab. 16.1.4.

κυπαριττ- *Att.*, *see* **κυπαρισσ-**.

κύπᾶς, ἡ Lyc. 333 (*codd.*), *see* κύπασσις.

κυπάσσιον -ου, τό Or. *Sib.* 5.187, *see* κύπασσις.

κύπασσις -εως, ὁ **short tunic**, *for men and women* Hec. 284 Alc. 140.13 Ion 59 *TrGF etc.* ● *nom. pl.* κυπάττιδες (*v.l.*) Alc. *l.c.*

κυπασσίσκος -ου, ὁ [κύπασσις] **small tunic** Hippon. 42b.1.

κυπαττις *Att. for* **κύπασσις**.

κύπειρις -ίδος, ἡ Nic. *Al.* 591, *see* κύπειρον.

κύπειρον -ου, τό *bot.* **galingale** (Cyperus longus) Il. 21.351 Od. 4.603 | (Cyperus rotundus) Thphr. *H.P.* 4.10.5 Geop. 18.15.3 *etc.* ● *also masc.* κύπειρος.

κύπειρος -ου, ὁ [*see* κύπειρον] *bot.* **galingale** Hom. 4.107 *etc.* (longus) Theocr. 1.106 Thphr. *H.P.* 1.8.1 *etc.* (rotundus), *see* κύπειρον.

Κυπελλιστής -οῦ, ὁ **Kypellistes**, *name of a parasite* (*cf.* κυπέλλον) Alciphr. 3.20 title.

κυπελλοδόκος -ον [κύπελλον, δέχομαι] **receiving cups** Nonn. *D.* 47.62 (*conject. for* κυπελλοτόκος, *see*).

κυπελλομάχος -ον [κύπελλον, μάχομαι] **where there is fighting with cups**: εἰλαπίνη **banquet** Maced[1.2] (AP 11.59.2).

κύπελλον -ου, τό [*see* κυφός; *cf. Lat.* cūpa, *Skt.* kūpa-] **A goblet, vessel** Il. 3.248, *al.* Ion 20 *TrGF etc.* | *used for milk* QS 6.345 **B** *pl. at Syracuse* **bread crumbs** Ath. 11.483a.

κυπελλοτόκος -ον [κύπελλον, τίκτω] **rich in cups** Nonn. *D.* 47.62.

κυπελλοφόρος -ον [κύπελλον, φέρω] **cupbearer** Greg. *Carm.* 1.2.15.26 *etc.*

κυπερίζω [κύπειρον] **to be like galingale** Diosc.[2] 1.7.

κύπερον -ου, τό [κύπερος] **rope of galingale** Hsch. (*pl.*).

κύπερος -ου, ὁ *bot.* [*see* κύπειρον] **galingale** Hp. *NatMul.* 58 Hdt. 4.71.1 *etc.* ‖ **turmeric** Diosc.[2] 1.5 ● *Ion. for* κύπειρος (*see*).

Κῦπεύς -εως, ὁ **Kypeus**, *epith. of Apollo* Lyc. 426 *cf.* Sch. Lyc.

κῦπέω, *contr.* [κύπτω] *aor. ptc.* κυπώσας Lyc. 1442 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* κυπωθείς Callim. *fr.* 257.8(9) *SH*; **to overthrow** *ll.cc.*

Κυπρία -ας, ἡ [Κύπρος] **Cyprian** Pind. *O.* 1.75, *al.*

κυπριάζω [κύπρος] **to bloom** Io. (*PG* 61.698.64) (*aor. ptc.* κυπριάσαντα) *etc.*

Κυπριάκός -ή -όν [Κύπρος] **of Cyprus, Cyprian** Diod. 14.110.

κυπριανίζω [Κυπριανός] **to behave like St. Cyprian (of Antioch), convert** Theod.[8] *epist.* 407.29 (*pres. inf.* κυπριανίζειν).

Κυπριάρχης -ου, ὁ [Κύπρος, ἄρχω] **governor of Cyprus** VT 2*Macc.* 12.2.

Κυπριάς -άδος [Κύπρος] **Cyprian**: φάλαγγες **troops** Nonn. *D.* 13.432.

Κυπρίβιος -α -ον [Κύπρις] **of Cypris** *or* **Aphrodite, of love** Mus.[1] 132 Agath. (AP 10.68.4) *etc.*; ἑορτή festival Mus.[1] 42.

κυπρίζω [κύπρος] *aor.* ἐκύπρισα; **to bloom, be in bloom** VT *Cant.* 2.13, *al. etc.*

κυπρινέλαιον -ου, τό [κύπρος, ἔλαιον] *oil or perfume of henna* Al.[6] 3.3 (2.95.4).

κύπρῑνος -η -ον [κύπρος] *of henna* Diosc.[2] 1.19, *al.*; *subst.* τὸ κύπρινον *oil of henna* Diosc.[2] 1.55 Grop. 19.3.2 *etc.*

κυπρῖνος -ου, ὁ [κύπρος] *ichthyol.* **carp**, *a fish* Aristot. *H.A.* 533a 29, *al.* Ael. *N.A.* 14.23 *etc.*

Κύπριος -α -ον [Κύπρος] **of Cyprus** Aeschl. *Pers.* 891 *etc.* | οἱ Κύπριοι **Cypriots, inhabit. of Cyprus** Hdt. 3.19.3 *etc.* | τὰ Κ. ἔπεα *or subst.* τὰ Κύπρια **the Cypria, Cyprian poem** Hdt. 2.117.1 Aristot. *Poet.* 1459b 2.

Κύπρις -ιδος, ἡ [Κύπρος] **Cyprian (Cypris)** *epith. of Aphrodite* Il. 5.330, *al.* Bacchyl. *Epin.* 5.175 *etc.* | *fig.* **beautiful woman, a Venus** Opp. 4.235 ‖ *extens.* **love, passion** Eur. *Bac.* 773 Aristoph. *Ec.* 722 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **the planet Venus** Nonn. *D.* 6.238, *al.* • *acc. usu.* Κύπριν, Κύπριδα Il. 5.458, *al.* | *voc.* Κύπρις Cornl. (AP 6.191.2).

κυπρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κυπρίζω] **blossom**, *of the olive or vine* VT *Cant.* 7.13 *etc.*

Κυπριώτης -ου, ὁ [Κύπρος] **Cypriot** Cyr.[4] *VEu.* 40 (p. 60.7).

Κυπρογένεια -ας, ἡ [Κυπρογενής] **born on Cyprus**, *of Aphrodite* Aristoph. *Lys.* 551 Panyas. 13.3 | *subst.* ἡ Κυπρογένεια **goddess of Cyprus, Aphrodite** Plut. *Art.* 28.5 (*poet.*) *etc.*

Κυπρογένηα, ἡ Alc. 296b 1 *etc.*, *Aeol.*, *see* Κυπρογένεια.

Κυπρογενής -ές [Κύπρος, γίγνομαι] **born on Cyprus** Hom. 10.1 (*Aphrodite*) Hes. *Th.* 199 *etc.* • *voc.* -γένη Thgn. 2.101 | -γενές Thgn. 2.164.

Κῠπρόθε(ν) [Κύπρος] *adv.* **from Cyprus** Callim. *fr.* 384 *etc.*

Κυπρόθεμις -ιδος, ὁ **Kyprothemis**, *male name* Demosth. 15.9.

Κύπρονδε [Κύπρος] *adv.* **towards, to Cyprus** Il. 11.21.

κύπρος -ου, ἡ [*Heb.* koper] A *bot.* **henna** VT *Cant.* 1.14 Diosc.[2] 1.95 *etc.* | **oil of henna** Thphr. *Od.* 25 B *meas. prob.* **medimnos** Alc. 417.

Κύπρος -ου, ἡ *geogr.* **Kypros (Cyprus)** Od. 4.83 *etc.*

κυπτάζω [κύπτω] *impf.* ἐκύπταζον ‖ *aor.* ἐκύπτασα Aristoph. *Lys.* 17 ‖ *pf.* κεκύπτακα Hsch. L. *Zon.*; **to be stooping, go poking about** ▸ περί τινα *or* τι **around** *s.o. or* sthg. Aristoph. *Pax* 731, *Nub.* 509 *etc.*; περὶ τὸν τεθνεῶτα κ. **to poke about the corpse of the enemy**, *to despoil it* Plat. *Rp.* 469d | ▸ *abs.*: πολυπραγμονοῦντα κυπτάζοντα ζῆν **to spend one's life in meddlesome prying** Plat. *Am.* 137b ‖ **to cower, cringe** DCass. 49.30, *al.* | *later* **to be curved**, *of animals* Io.[1] *in Phys.* 329.14.

κυπτός -ή -όν [κύπτω] **distorted, altered** Aeschl. *Ch.* 733 (*v.l.* κρυπτός).

κύπτω [*see* κυφός; *cf. Skt.* kubhrá-] *impf.* ἔκυπτον ‖ *fut.* κύψω, *mid.* (ἀνα)κύψομαι Aristoph. *Av.* 146 ‖ *aor.* ἔκυψα ‖ *pf.* κέκυφα ‖ *ppf.* ἐκεκύφειν Luc. *Tox.* 19; **to bend, stoop** Il. 4.468 *etc.*; κάτω downwards Aristoph. *Ve.* 279, *fr.* 395 *etc.*; εἰς τὴν γῆν towards the ground Hdt. 3.14.3 *cf.* Demosth. 18.323 (*through pain*); κ. πιεῖν μεναίνων **to stoop down eager to drink** Od. 11.585; κύψαντες hanging their heads Archil. 48; κεκυφότες εἰς γῆν καὶ εἰς τραπέζας bending over the ground and over tables Plat. *Rp.* 586a | *aor. ptc.* κύψας *often with another verb*: κ. ἐσθίει **he eats with head down, greedily** Aristoph. *Pax* 33; ἔθει κ. **he ran with head down, at full speed** Aristoph. *Ran.* 1091 | **to prostrate oneself, bow down** VT *Gen.* 43.28, *al.* | **to be bent**, *of animals* Aristot. *PA.* 657a 15; τὰ κέρατα ἔχουσι κεκυφότα ἐς τὸ ἔμπροσθεν **they have the horns bent forward** Hdt. 4.183.2 ‖ *to lower the head or the eyes, use in shame* Aristoph. *Eq.* 1254, *Th.* 930 *also in thought* Epic. 10.21, *al.*

Κύρα -ων, τό **Kyra**, *city of India* Nonn. *D.* 26.48.

Κυραῖοι -ων, οἱ [Κύρα] **Kyreans, inhabit. of Kyra** Nonn. *D.* 26.174.

Κυρανίδες *or* Κοιρανίδες (*sc.* βίβλοι), αἱ **Kyranid books**, *title of a treatise* Cyran. 3.4.

Κύρανις, ἡ **Kyrauis**, *island on the African coast* Hdt. 4.195.1 (*acc.* -ιν).

κυρβαίη μάζα, ἡ **cake** Hom. *epigr.* 15.

Κύρβας -αντος, ὁ **Korybant** Lyc. 78 Callim. *H.* 1.46 *etc.*, *see* Κορύβας • *dat. pl.* -άντεσι Soph. *fr.* 862.

κυρβάσια -ας, ἡ [*cf. Hitt.* kurpiši-?] **cap** *or* **turban**, *Persian, pointed* Hdt. 5.49.3, *al.* Aristoph. *Av.* 487 | **cap**, *of the flamens at Rome* Dion. 2.70 ‖ **bandage**, *for poultices applied to the breasts* Hp. *Mul.* 2.186 *etc.*

κύρβις -ῐδος, ἡ (ὁ) A *pl.* **tablets of laws**, *on three-sided pyramids rotating on a pivot, at Athens* Aristoph. *Av.* 1354 Lys. 30.17 Plat. *Pol.* 298e *etc.* B *joc. sg.* **walking law code**, *of an insolent lawyer* Aristoph. *Neb.* 446k κ. ἑταιρικῶν κακῶν **list of the tricks of courtesans**, *of a hetaira* Aristaen. 1.17 C *later* **pillars** *or* **tablets**, *with inscriptions*, *pl.* Comet. (AP 15.36.2) (*tablets with the Homeric poems*) AP. 4.280 (*maps*) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **pillars of Heraklides** Agath. (AP 4.3b.37) E *sg.* **shaytale**, *at Smyrna* Achae. 19 • *dat.* κυρβί Nonn. *D.* 12.37 *acc.* κύρβιν Nonn. *D.* 12.55 ‖ *pl.* κύρβεις, *Ion.* -ῐ̈ας *acc.* κύρβεας Ap. *Lc.*

κῡρεία -ας, ἡ [κύριος] **proprietary rights, power** *IG* 2^2.1006.28 (Π^{pCE}) *PBGU* III.6 (Π^{pCE}) *etc.*; ἡ τοῦ σώματος κ. **the dominion exercised by the body** Phil.[2] *Ios.* 71 *etc.* • *also written* κυρεία *in inscr. and pap.* ‖ *cf.* κυρία.

Κυρεῖος -α -ον [Κῦρος] **of Cyrus**: τὸ Κ. στράτευμα **the army of Cyrus** Xen. *Hel.* 3.2.18 | *subst.* οἱ Κυρεῖοι **troops of Cyrus** Xen. *Hel.* 3.2.7, *al.*

κῡρέω, *contr.* [κύρω] *impf.* ἐκύρουν Soph. *El.* 1331 ‖ *fut.* κυρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκύρησα ‖ *pf.* κεκύρηκα A **to obtain, attain, receive, have** ▸ *with gen.* Bacchyl. *Epin.* 3.8, *al.* Aeschl. *Pr.* 70, *al.* Soph. *O.T.* 1514 *etc.*; κ. γάμων **to celebrate the wedding** Archil. 326.2 *cf.* Soph. *Ant.* 870; κ. τέκνων **to have children** Hdt. 1.31.3; μοίρας τῆσδε κ. **to have this destiny** Aeschl. *Pers.* 910; ἀτιμίης πρὸς ὑμέων κυρήσας although I have been disrespected by you Hdt. 7.158 ‖ **to obtain, find** ▸ τι sthg. ▸ τινα *s.o.* Aeschl. *Ch.* 214; ἐπ' ἀκτῆς νιν κυρῶ θαλασσίας I found him on the seashore Eur. *Hec.* 698 | ▸ *with gen.*: βροτῶν κ. **to encounter, meet mortals** Hom. *epigr.* 6.6 B **to befall** ▸ τινι *s.o.* Eur. *Hec.* 225, *al.*; ταῦτ' ἀφ' ὑμῶν ... καὶ πατρὸς κυρεῖν ἐμοὶ that these things be granted to me by you and my father Soph. *O.C.* 1290 C ▸ *abs.* **to succeed, happen, occur, proceed**: καλῶς πόλεμος κυρεῖ the war is proceeding well Aeschl. *Sept.* 25; εἰ τάδ' εὖ κυρεῖ if things go well Soph. *El.* 799; ἕτερα δ' ἀφ' ἑτέρων κακὰ κακοῖν κυρεῖ new evils succeed evils Eur. *Hec.* 690 D **to hit the mark, be right** Soph. *El.* 669 *etc.*: γνώμη κυρήσας reaching the truth by my mind alone Soph. *O.T.* 398 E **to be, be situated** ▸ *with ptc. pred.* Aeschl. *Pers.* 509, *al.* Soph. *Ph.* 805 *etc.*: ζῶν κυρεῖ is alive, is living Soph. *Ph.* 444 | ▸ *with ptc. omitted*: Ἀτρεΐδην εἴδέναι κυροῦσ' ἄνας to know how it stands with the son of Atreus Aeschl. *Ag.* 1371; ποῦ μοι γῆς κυρεῖ τῆς Τροφόεσσ' in what part of the Troad is he? Soph. *Ai.* 984; τίς ἐν πύλαισι δωμάτων κυρεῖ who is at the door of the house? Eur. *Ph.* 1067 F **to concern, relate to**: πρὸς βασιλέως slander Dio 12.43.9.

Κύρη -ης, ἡ **Kyre** *spring* Callim. *H.* 2.49, κῡρήσῃς *see* κυρέω, *fut.* κυρήσω Soph. *O.T.* 1326.54, *mid.* κυρήσασθαι Eustath. 1326.54, *mid.* κυρήσασθαι Cratin. 465 • *act. fig.* **to butt, bump** Aristoph. *Eq.* 272, *property* **to butt with the horns**, *cf.* Sch. Aristoph. *Lc.* • *mid.* **to bump, butt** Cratin. 465, **to offend** Hsch.

κῡρηβασία -ας, ἡ [κυρηβάζω] **butting with the horns, battle of goats** Sch. Aristoph. *Eq.* 272a.

κυρήβασις -εως, ἡ [κυρηβάζω] Sch. Aristoph. *Eq.* 272a *see* κῡρηβασία.

κῡρήβια -ων, τά **bran** Hp. *NatMul.* 58 *etc.* | **bran shop** Aristoph. *Eq.* 254.

κῡρηβιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [κυρήβια, πώλης] **dealer in bran** Aristoph. *fr.* 716.

Κυρηβίων -ωνος, ὁ **Kyrebion**, *nickname* Demosth. 19.278 Ath. 6.242d.

Κῡρηβος -ου, ὁ **Kyrebos**, *name of a baker* (*cf.* κυρήβια) Xen. *Mem.* 2.7.6.

Κυρηναϊκός -ή -όν [Κυρήνη] **of Cyrene, Cyrenaic**: ἡ Κ. φιλοσοφία Cyrenaic philosophy, *i.e., of Aristippus and his followers* Str. 2.5.28, 17.3.22 *etc.*; οἱ Κ. **the Cyrenaics, philosophers** Diog. L. 2.85 *etc.*

Κυρηναῖος -α -ον [Κυρήνη] *of Cyrene* Cyrenaic: Κυρηναῖος *sc.* -ῆς, Cyrenaica Str. 17.3.22, Ptol. 4.5.2.

Κυρήνη, -ης, ἡ **Kyrene** Cyrene: Κυρήνη πόλις *Africae* Hdt. 4.164.1 *etc.*; *genuine name* Pind. *P.* 9.56 *etc.* • *Ion.* Κυρώνη Pind. *Lc.*

Κῡρης, ἡ Cures, *Sabine village* Str. 5.3.1 *etc.*

1. κῡρία -ας, ἡ [κύριος] ● **authority, power** Aristot. *Mir.* 837a 5 Phil.[2] *Congr.* 80 | **possession, dominion, control** ▸ τινος *or* περί τινος *of sthg.* Pol. 6.14.10, *al.*; ἡ κ. τῶν μόριων ἐπιστημῶν **the possession of the middling types of knowledge** Phil.[2] *Congr.* 128; τὰ ἡγεμονικὰ ἡμῶν ἕκαστον τὴν ἰδίαν κυρίαν ἔχει our guiding principles each have their own domain Maur. 8.56 ● ἡ κυρία (*sc.* ἡμέρα), *see* κύριος c) • *often v.l.* κυρεία (*see*).

2. κορία *fem.*, *see* κόριος.

κῡριᾰκός -ή -όν [κύριος] **of the master**, *usu.* **of the emperor, at Rome** *SEG* 2.567 *POxy.* 474.41 (Π^{CE}) | *Christ.* **of the Lord**: ἡ κ. ἡμέρα **the Lord's day** NT *Rev.* 1.10 ◆ *adv.* κυριακῶς **in the way of the Lord, according to the Lord** Leonth. *Nest.* 5.14 (86.1736D).

κυριακ-ας, ἡ, *see* κυρεία.

κῡριεύω [κύριος] *impf.* ἐκυριεύον, *mid.* ἐκυριεύμην ‖ *fut.* κυριεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκυρίευσα ‖ *pf.* κεκυρίευκα, *inf. mid. pass.* κεκυρεύσθαι *AGO* 3. p. 225.36 ‖ *ppf.* ἐκεκυρεύκειν Diod. 19.36.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκυριεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κυριευθήσομαι ● *act.* **to be lord or master of** ▸ *with gen.* Xen. *Mem.* 2.6.22 Aristot. *Oec.* 1352b 1 *etc.*: κ. τῆς τε Ἀσίας πάσης καὶ τῆς Εὐρώπης μέχρι Μακεδονίης **to be lord of all Asia and of Europe as far as Macedonia** Xen. *Mem.* 3.5.11 | ▸ *abs.*: ὁ κυριεύων ζῴου central organ Arr. *EpictD.* 2.18.18, *al.* Plut. *Sanct.* 131c *etc.*: ὄφρα νιν κ. **to govern and dominate** Phil.[2] *Leg.* 3.18 | ▸ *with passive*: ὑπὸ τῶν παθῶν **to become master of** ▸ *with gen.* Pol. 1.11.11 *etc.* | **to have power to** ▸ *with inf.* Aesch. 1.35 ● *pass.* **to be subject to** Aristot. *Mir.* 838b 26, *al.*

κυρίζω L. *EM.* 548.2, *see* κορίττω.

κυρίλλιον -ου, τό **pitcher**, *with narrow neck* Poll. 10.68.

Κῠρίλλος -ου, ὁ **Kyrillos (Cyril)**, *male name* AP 9.369 *etc.*

Κυρινάλια -ων, τά [Κυρῖνος] **festival of Quirinus** Plut. *Aet. Gr.* 289d.

Κυρῖνος, ὁ **the Quirinal** Plut. *Rom.* 29.2, *al.*

Κυρῖνος -ου, ὁ **Quirinus** PLUT. *Rom.* 28.3 *etc.*

κῠρῐξις -εως, ἡ [κυρίττω] **butting with the horns** AEL. *N.A.* 16.20.

κυριοκτόνος -ον [κύριος, κτείνω] **killer of the Lord** IOS. *A.I.* 7.2.1.

κῡριολεκτέω, *contr.* [κύριος, λέγω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐκυριολεκτούμην EUSTATH. 1285.38 || *aor.* ἐκυριολέκτησα || *aor. pass.* ἐκυριολεκτήθην || *fut. pass.* κυριολεκτηθήσομαι EUSTATH. 345.9 ❶ *act.* **to use words in their proper sense** AL. *in S.E.* 166.6 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be called Lord, be understood as Lord,** *of the Spirit* EPIPH. *Haer.* 74.1.4 *etc.* | **to be correctly designated, be called by the right name** ORIG. *Cels.* 1.25.13 *etc.*

κυριολεξία -ας, ἡ [κυριολεκτέω] **use of words in their proper** *or* **literal sense** HERM.[2] 192.

κῡριολογέω, *contr.* [κύριος, λέγω] *impf.* ἐκυριολόγουν ASTANT. *HPs.* 6.16 || *fut.* κυριολογήσω GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.609 || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* κυριολογηθέν [IODAM.] (*PG* 96.652.38) ❶ *act.* **to give the name of Lord, call Lord** ▸ τινα s.o. IUSTIN. *Dial.* 56.14 (*PG* 6.601B) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be said** *or* **used correctly** *or* **with foundation** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 101, *al.*; οὐδὲν ὄνομα ἐπ' ἐμοῦ κυριολογεῖται no name is given to me (*sc.* to God) with foundation PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.75 || **to be called Lord** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.5.19 *etc.*

κῡριολογία -ας, ἡ [κυριολογέω] **use of words in the correct sense** AN. *Subl.* 28.1 *etc.*

κυριολογικός -ή -όν [κυριολογία] **that is expressed clearly** *or* **accurately** CLEM. *Str.* 5.4.20.3.

κῡριος -α -ον [*see* κυέω; *cf. Skt.* śúra, *Av.* sūra] Ⓐ *of pers.* **having power** *or* **authority, lord, master** ▸ *abs. or with gen.* PIND. *I.* 5(4).53, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 878 *etc.*; κύριε πολλᾶν εὐστεφάνων ἀγυιᾶν lord of many streets crowned with beautiful buildings PIND. *P.* 2.58; κ. θανάτου τινός having power of life and death over a person PLAT. *Criti.* 120d; ὅτε τὸ πλῆθος ἦν κύριον τῶν πραγμάτων when the people were in control of affairs ISOCR. 7.65; ὁ πατὴρ μέχρι τούτου κ. the father's authority extends until this point ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1402a 1 | *subst.*: τὸ κύριον **supreme authority** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1273a 40 *etc.*; *also pl.*: τὰ κύρια **authorities** DEMOSTH. 19.259 *etc.* || ▸ κ. εἶναι *and inf.* **to be master of, have the authority** *or* **the ability to** AESCHL. *Ag.* 104 THUC. 4.18.1 *etc.*; κ. ἀπολέσαι **capable of ruining** AND. 4.9; κύριοι κρίνειν **they have power to decide** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1273a 11; εἰ τοὺς ἠδικηκότας τιμωρίας ἀφεῖναι κύριαι γένοιντο (*sc.* αἱ συνθῆκαι) if the agreements had the power to let the guilty avoid punishment ISOCR. 18.68 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: οὐ γὰρ οἱ ἄλλοι κύριοι ἂν εἶεν ἢ τοίαν αὐτὴν ἢ τοίαν the others would not have the power to (make it) one or the other PLAT. *Rp.* 429b | ▸ *with ptc.*: κύριος ἦν πράσσων ταῦτα he had the power to do these things THUC. 8.51.1; πριαμένους ἢ πωλοῦντας κυρίους εἶναι **be permitted to buy or sell** THUC. 5.34.2; κ. διδοὺς τὴν ἀσφάλειαν **to have the power to guarantee the safety** POL. 3.85.2 || *fem. and name proper.* **dear,** *fam. appellation in private letters* POXY. 744.2 (I[BCE]) POXY. 1121 (III-IV[CE]) Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ κύριος **lord, master** AESCHL. *Ch.* 658 SOPH. *Ai.* 734 *etc.* | *esp. the master of a house or of a family, the owner of slaves* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 6 ANTIPHO 2.4.7 *etc.*; ὁ κ. σέθεν your lord EUR. *Andr.* 558; τῶν ἴσων ἀξιοῦσθαι ἑαυτοὺς τοῖς κυρίοις to claim to have the same rights as their **masters** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269b 10 | *jur.* **guardian, trustee** DEMOSTH. 43.15, *al.* IS. 2.10 *etc.* | *fem.* ἡ κυρία **lady, mistress** EPICT. *Ench.* 40 *etc.* || *as an honorific title, in the voc.*: κύριε lord NT *Luke* 13.8 *etc.*; *fem.* κυρία lady DCASS. 48.44 || *Christ.* **Lord,** *of God* VT *Gen.* 2.8, *al.* | **Lord,** *of Jesus Christ* NT *1Cor.* 12.3, *al.* Ⓒ *of things*: **having power, decisive, binding** EUR. *Her.* 143 *etc.*; οὐμὸς οὐχ ὁ τοῦδε μῦθος κυριώτερος λέγειν my word has greater authority, not his EUR. *I.A.* 318; μεγίστη καὶ κυριωτάτη τῶν καθάρσεων the greatest and most effective of purifications PLAT. *Soph.* 230d | *esp. of time* (*day, month etc.*) **decisive for sthg.** *hence* **ordained, appointed** ▸ *abs. or with gen.* PIND. *O.* 6.32 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 732 *etc.*; ἡ κυρία ἡμέρα τῆς ὑποκρίσιος the day appointed for the answer HDT. 5.50.1; ὅτε τὸ κύριον μόλῃ φάος τόκου when the appointed time of birth comes AESCHL. *Ag.* 766 | ▸ *also with inf.*: ὅταν σφι ἵκωσι ἡμέραι αἱ κύριαι ἀνιᾶσθαι ὑπ' Ἀθηναίων when the fated days come for them to be harassed by the Athenians HDT. 5.93.1 | ▸ *abs. subst.* ἡ κυρία (*sc.* ἡμέρα) **the appointed day** DEMOSTH. 21.84 || **having power** *or* **in force, valid, current** DEMOSTH. 24.1, *al.* POL. 6.15.9 *etc.*; κύριον ποιεῖν to make *or* consider valid LYS. 18.15 POL. 6.14.11 *etc.*; ψῆφος κυρία **valid vote** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 68.4; ἀκύρους νόμους ἐν τοῖς κυρίοις ἀναγεγράφθαι let repealed laws be inscribed among the current ones AESCHN. 3.37 Ⓓ **causing** *or* **responsible for, determining** ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTOT. *An.* 419b 19, *al.*; τὸ κενὸν ὀρθῶς λέγεται κύριον τοῦ ἀκούειν it is rightly said that the void is the cause of the phenomenon of hearing ARISTOT. *An.* 419b 33 | *subst.* τὸ κύριον **origin** τῆς αἰσθήσεως of sensation ARISTOT. *P.A.* 681b 32 || **important, principal** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.1.1 POL. 2.45.5 GAL. 3.228 *etc.*; κυρία ἐκκλησία **principal assembly** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 62.2, *al.*; τὰ δὲ κυριώτατα καὶ μέγιστα τῶν ἱερῶν **the principal and most important sacred objects** PLUT. *Cam.* 21.1; *subst.* τὸ κυριώτατον **the most important thing** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280a 25, *al.* POL. 21.9.3 *etc.* || **actual, true** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1144b 16, 17 *etc.*; αἱ πολιτεῖαι κύριαι καὶ αἱ ὑπό τινων εἰρημέναι the real constitutions and those that some have theorized ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1247b 27 Ⓔ *rhet. and gramm. with* ὄνομα *in various accept.*: **current, usual,** *opp. to* γλῶττα *or* μεταφορά ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457b 3 *etc.*; σαφεστάτη λέξις ἡ ἐκ τῶν κυρίων ὀνομάτων the clearest diction is that made up of standard terms ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 19 | **suitable, specific, proper** DION. *Comp.* 21.4 *etc.*; σπάνει κυρίου τε καὶ κρείττονος ὀνόματος in the absence of a suitable and preferable term DION. *Comp.* 24.1 | **proper to a person** POL. 36.12.1 HDN.[1] 7.5.8 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* κυρίως **with full authority, as a master** ISOCR. 4.137 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1347a 3 *etc.* | **duly, legitimately:** κυρίως ἔχειν to be firm *or* fixed, have the force of a law AESCHL. *Ag.* 178, *etc.*; κ. αἰτεῖσθαι to claim with full right SOPH. *Ph.* 63; ὧν ὁ κλῆρος γιγνέσθω κ. let the inheritance belong legitimately to them PLAT. *Leg.* 925c || **exactly, with precision** PLAT. *Parm.* 136c | τὸ φαινόμενον ἀεὶ κ. κατὰ τὴν αἴσθησιν that which is revealed consistently and indubitably to sense perception ARISTOT. *Cael.* 306a 17 | **properly** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1003b 16, *Phys.* 266a 1, *al.*; ἡ τοιαύτη κατάστασις οὐδὲ δημοκρατία κ. this constitution is not even properly speaking a democracy ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1292a 36 | *rhet. and gramm.* **in a precise sense** ARISTOT. *Top.* 123a 35, *al.* POL. 2.22.1 *etc.*; κ. λέγεσθαι **to be said in the proper sense** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1015a 14 *etc.*; τὸ κυριώτατα λεγόμενον ἄφθαρτον that which is called, in the most specific sense, immortal ARISTOT. *Cael.* 281a 3 || *compar.* κυριώτερον *and* -ωτέρως | *superl.* -ώτατα ◆ *fem.* -ος EUR. *Her.* 143 ARISTOT. 1306b 20 || *in later Greek also* κῦρις, κύρις *and* κυρά.

κῡριότης -ητος, ἡ [κύριος] Ⓐ **dominion:** εἴτε θρόνοι εἴτε κυριότητες εἴτε ἀρχαὶ εἴτε ἐξουσίαι whether thrones, or dominions, or pricipalities, or powers (*classes of angels*) NT *Col.* 1.16 Ⓑ **precise use,** *of a term* DAMASC. *in Parm.* 306.

κῦρις *or* κύρις, *see* κύριος.

κύρις -εως, ἡ [*Lat.* curis] spear PLUT. *Rom.* 29.1, *al.*

Κύρις, ὁ **Kyris,** *child* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.206.5), *al.*

κυρίσσω, *Att.* κυρίττω [*see* κέρας?] *fut.* κυρίξω AESCHL. *fr.* 23.1; **to butt with the horns** AESCHL. *Lc. etc.*; *fig.*: κυρίττοντες ἀλλήλους σιδηροῖς κέρασι striking one another with iron horns PLAT. *Rp.* 586b | κ. ἰσχυρὰν χθόνα to bump violently against the shore AESCHL. *Pers.* 310 (*of corpses*).

Κῠρῖτα -ης, ἡ **Kyrita,** *epith. of Demeter* LYC. 1392 (*v.l.* Κυρήτα).

Κυρῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Quirites** STRAB. 5.3.1 PLUT. *Rom.* 19.9, 29.1.

Κυρῖτις -ίτιδος, **Quiritis,** *epith. of Hera* PLUT. *Rom.* 29.1.

κυρίττω *see* κυρίσσω.

κυριωνῠμέω, *contr.* [κύριος, ὄνομα] to call by the **proper name** EUSTATH. 635.6 (*pass.*).

κῡριώνῠμος -ον [κύριος, ὄνομα] **called by the proper name** LEONTB. *Hom.* 8.43 *etc.*

κυρκᾰνάω, *contr.* [κυκάω] *aor. ptc.* (συγ)κυρκανήσας EPIN. 1.8 ❶ *act.* **to mix:** *fig.* ὀλεθρόν τινι κ. to plot destruction for s.o. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 429, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be mixed** HP. *Mul.* 1.57.

κυρκανεύω [κυκάω] ALCH. 2.374.10 (*aor. subj. pass.* κυρκανευθῇς), *see* κυρκανάω.

κύρμα, τό [κύρω] **prey, booty** IL. 5.488, *al.* OD. 5.473, *al.*; κυσὶ κ. γενέσθαι to become prey for dogs IL. 17.272 || **swindler** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 431.

Κύρνιος -α -ον [Κύρνος 1] **of Corsica, Corsican** HDT. 7.165.

1. Κύρνος -ου, ἡ *geogr.* **Kyrnos (Corsica)** HDT. 1.165.1 | *myth.* **Kyrnos,** *son of Herakles* HDT. 1.167.3 *etc.*

2. Κύρνος -ου, ὁ **Kyrnos,** *youth* THGN. 19, *al.*

κῦρος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* κύριος] Ⓐ **supreme power, absolute authority** ▸ τὸ κ. ἔχειν ἀμφί *or* περί τινος to have full power over sthg. *or* s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 391 PLAT. *Crat.* 435c; τούτων ... τῶν πρηγμάτων τὸ κ. ἔχειν to have the power to decide in this matter HDT. 6.109.4 | ▸ *also abs.*: ἅπαν τὸ κ. ἔχειν to have supreme authority THUC. 5.38.2 Ⓑ **sanction, validity:** ἔχει τάδε κ. these things are sanctioned *or* accomplished SOPH. *O.C.* 1779; ἡ δὲ νῦν ἴσως πολλῶν ὑπάρξει κῦρος ἡμέρα καλῶν but perhaps this day will seal the promise of many good things SOPH. *El.* 919; κ. λαβεῖν to be sanctioned, ratified DCASS. 38.17 (*of laws*), *al.*

Κῦρος -ου, ὁ **Kyreios (Cyrus),** *male name* HDT. 1.108.1 *etc.* | *geogr., river of Armenia* AEL. *V.H.* 1.32.

κῡρόω, *contr.* [κύρος] *impf.* ἐκύρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκυρούμην || *fut.* κυρώσω || *aor.* ἐκύρωσα, *mid.* ἐκυρωσάμην || *pf.* κεκύρωκα, *mid. pass.* κεκύρωμαι || *ppf.* κεκυρώκειν *in compd., mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκυρώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐκυρώθην || *fut. pass.* κυρωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to confirm** AESCHL. *Pers.* 227 *etc.* || **to sanction, ratify** THUC. 8.69.1 *etc.*; τὰ σύμβολα πρὸς τὰς πόλεις to ratify the contracts with other states ARISTOT. *Ath.* 59.6 Ⓑ **to perform, complete:** ταῦτα ὧν ὑμῖν ἀναβάλλομαι κυρώσειν ἐς τέταρτον μῆνα I put off deciding these things until the fourth month HDT. 6.86 β.2 Ⓒ **to decide, resolve:** δίκην a case AESCHL. *Eum.* 581, 639 || **to decide, decree,**

ordain ▸ *with acc. and inf.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 593 ❷ *mid.* to perform, complete PLAT. *Gorg.* 451, *al.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be decided, resolved HDT. 8.56 *etc.*; ἐκεκύρωτο συμβάλλειν it had been decided to fight HDT. 6.110 Ⓑ to be accomplished *or* brought about: θυγατρὸς πρὶν κεκυρῶσθαι σφαγάς before the daughter's killing was accomplished EUR. *El.* 1069 Ⓒ to be established *or* determined *or* fixed AESCHL. *Suppl.* 603 *etc.* ‖ to be ratified DEMOSTH. 20.93 *etc.*

Κυρρηστική -ῆς, ἡ *geogr.* Kyrrhestike, *Asiatic region between Antioch and Commagene* PLUT. *Ant.* 34.2 *etc.*

Κύρρος -ου, ἡ *geogr.* Kyrros, *town in Macedonia* THUC. 2.100.4.

κύρσαι *aor. inf.*, *see* κύρω.

κυρσάνιος -ου, ὁ [*see* σκυρθάλιος] youngster, ephebe ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 983, *al.* • *Lac. for* σκυρθάλιος.

Κυρσίλος -ου, ὁ Kyrsilos, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.204.

κύρσω *fut. of* κύρω.

κυρταίνω [κυρτός] *aor.* ἐκύρτᾱνα; to rise into a heap, *of the earth* PGM 13.168, *al.*

κυρταύχην -ενος [κυρτός, αὐχήν] with swollen neck QUINT. 1.5.70.

κυρτεία -ας, ἡ [κύρτος] fishing with a fish trap OPP. 3.352 *etc.*

κυρτεύς -έως, ὁ [κύρτος] one who fishes with a fish trap AEL. *N.A.* 12.43.

κυρτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [κύρτος] MAEC. (AP 6.230.3), *see* κυρτεύς.

κύρτη -ης, ἡ [*see* κύρτος] trap, *used by a fisherman* ARCHIL. 273 (*or* cage, *for birds*) HDT. 1.191.5 (*oth. fig.* trap) DIOD. 3.19 ‖ sieve NIC. *Al.* 546.

κυρτία -ας, ἡ [κύρτος] wicker shield DIOD. 5.33.

κυρτιάω, *contr.* [κύρτος] to be hunchbacked MAN.[1] 4.119.

κυρτίδιον -ου, τό [κύρτος] filter DIOSC.[2] 1 52.

Κύρτιοι -ων, οἱ Kyrtioi, *Arab people* STRAB. 11.13.3, *al. etc.*

κυρτίς -ίδος, ἡ [κύρτος] filter NIC. *Al.* 493 *etc.* | fish trap AEL. *N.A.* 7.34.

Κυρτίων -ωνος, ὁ Kyrtion, *male name* ARISTAEN. 1.7.

κυρτοειδής -ές [κυρτός, εἶδος] of convex shape, convex P. 35.8 | *astr., of the signs under which hunchbacks are born* VETT. 10.34.

κύρτος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* cratis, *Skt.* kárta?, *OHG* hurt] Ⓐ trap, *used by a fisherman* PLAT. *Soph.* 220c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547a 28, 30 *etc.* | *fig.* net PLAT. *Leg.* 823e *etc.* Ⓑ cage, *for birds* CRINAG. (AP 9.562.1).

κυρτός -ή -όν [*cf. Lat.* curvus, *Ir.* cor] Ⓐ swelling, bulging IL. 4.426 (*wave*) *etc.* ‖ rounded IL. 2.218 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494b 10 *etc.*; ὁ βραχίων κ. πέφυκεν ἐς τὸ ἔξω μέρος the humerus is naturally rounded outwards HP. *Fract.* 8 *cf.* MACHO *Chr.* 41; κυκλοῦτο ὥστε ... κ. τροχός it was bent like a curved wheel EUR. *Bac.* 1066 Ⓑ with curved back, hunchbacked BABR. 40.2 GEOP. 17.2.1, *cf.* 16.1.9 Ⓒ convex ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 386a 5 *etc.*; (ἔχει) ὁ κύκλος ἐν τῷ αὐτῷ πως τὸ κυρτὸν καὶ τὸ κοῖλον the circle brings together, in a way, the convex and the concave ARISTOT. *Phys.* 222b 3 ‖ *compar.* κυρτότερος (*later*) | *superl.* κυρτότατος.

κυρτότης -ητος, ἡ [κυρτός] convexity ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 386a 1 *etc.* | convex surface PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 922d (*of the moon*); τῆς θαλάσσης of the sea STRAB. 1.1.20 | roundness, *of the shoulders* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 26b.

κυρτόω, *contr.* [κυρτός] *impf.* ἐκύρτουν LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.11, *mid. pass.* ἐκυρτούμην ‖ *fut.* κυρτώσω MICH.[1] *in P.A.* 49.35 ‖ *aor.* ἐκύρτωσα, *mid.* ἐκυρτωσάμην NONN. *D.* 37.564 ‖ *pf. ptc. act.* κεκυρτωκώς, *mid. pass.* κεκύρτωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκυρτώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κυρτωθήσομαι GAL. 18(2).410 ❶ *act.* to arch, bend EUR. *Hel.* 1558 ATH. 14.629f ❷ *mid.* = *act.* NONN. *l.c.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to rise up, swell: κῦμα κυρτωθέν welling wave OD. 11.244 Ⓑ to bend, curve XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.11 *etc.* Ⓒ *medic.* to become hunchbacked GAL. 18(1).495 *etc.* • *epic impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κυρτοῦτο NONN. *D.* 43.290.

κύρτωμα -ατος, τό [κυρτόω] bulging convexity HP. *Fract.* 8 *etc.* | convex front, *of a formation* POL. 3.113.8, *al.* | rotundity HP. *Prorrh.* 2.26 *etc.* | hump LUC. *Indoct.* 7 *etc.*

κυρτών -ῶνος, ὁ Kyrton ALCIPHR. 1.2 *title.*

κύρτωσις -εως, ἡ [κυρτόω] convexity THEON[2] 122 ‖ being hunchbacked GAL. 18(1).494 *etc.*

κυρτωτός -ή -όν [κυρτόω] hunchbacked: *astr., of the signs under which hunchbacks are born* VETT. 12.20.

κύρω *impf.* ἔκυρον ‖ *fut.* κύρσω ‖ *aor.* ἔκυρσα ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to meet with, fall into, run into ▸ τινι sthg. HES. *Op.* 691; ἅρματι κύρσας bumping into a chariot IL. 23.428; Ἰαόνων ναυβατάων κύρσαντες encountering Ionia's sailors AESCHL. *Pers.* 1012 | ὦ τέκνα μητρὸς ὡς κακῆς ἐκύρσατε O children, what an evil mother you obtained EUR. *Med.* 1363 Ⓑ to reach, attain ▸ τινος sthg. HOM. 2.189 *etc.*; κ. σκοποῦ to hit the mark, reach the target AESCHL. *Ag.* 628 (*fig.*); μέγα δένδρεον αἰθέρι κῦρον a large tree, which touched the sky CALLIM. *H.* 6.37 | ▸ *with* ἐπί *and dat.*: αἰὲν ἐπ' αὐχένι κῦρε he sought always to strike him on the neck IL. 23.821 Ⓒ ▸ *abs.* to happen, occur SOPH. *O.C.* 225 | to have success, prosper DEMOCR. B 243 | to be, be situated ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: θύων ἔκυρον I was sacrificing SOPH. *O.C.* 1159 ‖ to refer to, concern: οὐδὲν πρὸς <σὲ> κῦρον nothing that concerns you TRAG. 226 ❷ *rar. mid.* = *act.* to meet with, fall into, run into: ἄλλοτε μέν τε κακῷ δ γε κύρεται, ἄλλοτε δ' ἐσθλῷ s.times male name meets with evil, s.times with good IL. 24.530 • *epic impf.* κῦρον.

Κυρωνίδης -ου, ὁ Kyronides, *male name* IS. 10.4, *al.*

κύρωσις -εως, ἡ [κυρόω] Ⓐ approval, ratification THUC. 6.103.4 IOS. *Ai.* 4.8.44 *etc.* Ⓑ performance, accomplishment, putting into effect: πᾶσα ἡ πράξις καὶ ἡ κύρωσις διὰ λόγων ἐστί the whole practice and efficacy of rhetoric is through speech PLAT. *Gorg.* 450b.

κυρωτέον [κυρόω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to confirm *or* acknowledge EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.25.2.

κυρωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κυρόω] one who has power HSCH. (*pl.*).

κυρωτής -οῦ, ὁ [κυρόω] one who ratifies, confirms *IG* 2[2].1678 *aA* 27 (IV[BCE]).

κῡρωτικός -ή -όν [κυρόω] ratifiying, confirming SCH. PIND. *P.* 2.106.

κύσαι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* κυνέω.

κῦσαι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* κύω.

κυσθεγλείχω [κύσθος, ἐκλείχω] to perform cunnilingus *ZPE* 143 (2003), pp. 201-204 (Plovdiv, Archaeological Museum, inv. II 1031 (III[CE?])).

κύσθος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* cunnus?] cunt ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 430 *etc.*

κυσιάω, *contr.* [κυσός] to feel lust COM. 378.

κυσοδόχη -ης, ἡ [κυσός, δέχομαι] post to which the guilty are tied ALCIPHR. 3.36.2.

κυσοκνησιάω, *contr.* [κυσός, κνησιάω] to have an itchy anus COM. 1114.8 *POXY.* 2811.58.13.

κυσολάκων -ωνος, ὁ [κυσός, Λάκων] homosexual COM. 511 *etc.*

κυσολέσχης -ου, ὁ [κυσός, λέσχη] person who makes obscene speeches COM. 186.

κυσός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κύσθος] ass HEROND. 2.44, 8.4 HSCH. *etc.* ‖ cunt HSCH. • κύσος HEROND. *ll.cc.* CALLIM. 191.98, *cf.* HDN. 1.206.12.

κυσόχωλος -ον [κυσός, χωλός] lame, *through malformation of the pelvis* COM. 169 (*conject.*), *see* ἐγκυσίχωλος.

κύσσαι *epic aor. inf. act.*, *see* κυνέω.

κύσσαρος -ου, ὁ [κυσός] anus HP. *NatPuer.* 17 *etc.*

κύστιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ [κύστις] small bladder HP. (GAL. 19.116).

κύστιον -ου, τό [κύστις] HSCH., *bot. see* ἁλικάκ (κ) αβον (*see*).

κύστις -εως, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* śvas-iti] bladder, *of humans and animals* IL. 5.67, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 91a ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 405 *etc.* | bag, pouch, bladder, *as a container* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 518 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 752a 4, *al.* ‖ *pl.* bags, circles under the eyes ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811b 14 *etc.* • *gen.* κύστιδος AEN. 31.11-12 | *nom. pl.* κύστιδες ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811b 14.

Κύταια -ας, ἡ *geogr.* Kytaia, *city in Kolchis* LYC. 1312 *etc.*

Κῡταιεύς -έως [Κύταια] *fem.* of Kytaia, *Medea* LYC. 174.

Κῡταιΐς -ίδος, AP. 4.511, *fem.*, *see* Κῡταιεύς.

Κύταιον -ου, τό Kytaion, *city of Crete* NONN. *D.* 13.238.

Κῡταῖος -α -ον [Κύταια] of Kytaia, *extens.* of Kolchis AP. 2.1094 *etc.*

Κῡτηΐας -άδος, ORPH. *A.* 904, *fem.*, *see* Κῡταῖος.

Κῡτηΐς γαῖα, ἡ [Κύταια] the land of Kytaia, Kolchis ORPH. *A.* 819.

Κύτινα -ας, ἡ Kytina, *town in Thessaly* THEON. 50.14 HDN. 1.258 *etc.*

Κῡτῖναῖος -ου [Κύτινα] of Kytina, Kytinean LYC. 1389 *etc.*

Κυτίνιον -ου, τό Kytinion, *city of Doris* THUC. 1.107.2 *etc.*

κύτῑνος -ου, ὁ [κυτός?] flower, calyx of the pomegranate THPHR. *C.P.* 11.14.4, 2.9.3 *etc.* | *bot.* hypocist DIOSC.[2] 1.97.

κῡτῑνώδης -ες [κύτινος] like the flower of the pomegranate THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.3.

κυτίς -ίδος, ἡ [κύτος] small chest, trunk SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 666.

κῡτϊσῑγνόμος -ον [κύτισος, νέμω] feeding on cytisus NIC. *Al.* 760.

κῡτῖσος -ου, ὁ cytisus (Medicago arborea) HP. *NatMul.* 93 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.16.5 *etc.* | mountain cytisus THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.1, 4.4.6, *al.* • *fem.* ἡ κ. THEOCR. 5.128, *al.*

Κυτίσσωρος -ου, ὁ Kytissoros, *male name* HDT. 7.197.3 *etc.*

κυτμίς -ίδος, ἡ ointment LUC. *Alex.* 22, *al.*

κῡτογάστωρ -ορος [κύτος, γαστήρ] with capacious stomach, potbellied LEON. (AP 6.305.3) (*prob.*).

κῦτος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Lat.* cutis, *OHG* hut] Ⓐ hollow EUR. *Suppl.* 1202 *etc.*; θώρηκος κ. hollow of a corslet ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1224 Ⓑ *extens. of any hollow container* ‖ *usu. of parts of the body, human and animal* casing, body, surface: τὸ τῆς κεφαλῆς κ. the hollow of the head PLAT. *Tim.* 45a; τὸ ἄνω κ. the trunk ARISTOT. *G.A.* 743b 18, *al.*; τὸ περὶ τὴν κοιλίαν κ. the abdomen (*of insects*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531b 27, *al.*; περίκειται τοῖς μαλακίοις τὸ κ. the cephalopods are surrounded by the casing ARISTOT. *P.A.* 685a 4; τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς κ. the casing of the soul (= the body) PLAT. *Tim.* 44a | ἀνδρείῳ κύτῳ with a human body SOR. *Tr.* 12; ἐν τῷ κύτει τῆς μήτρας in the body of the uterus SOR. 1.61.7 | *also of the city* PLAT. *Leg.* 964e *etc.* ‖ *in a concrete sense* vessel, cup AESCHL. *Ag.* 322, *al.* |

ἐν σμικρῷ κύτει in a small urn SOPH. *El.* 1142 | πλεκτὸν κ. basket EUR. *Ion* 37.

κυττάριον -ου, τό [κύτταρος] **small cell,** *of a hive* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 760b 34, *al.*

κύτταρον -ου, τό [*see* κυσός] **pine berry** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 516.

κύττᾰρος -ου, ὁ [κύτος] **cell,** *of a hive* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1111 *etc.* | **hollow, cell,** *in a pod* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.7 ‖ **inflorescence,** *of the pine* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.8, *al.* ‖ *fig.*: ὑπ' αὐτόν τοὐρανοῦ τὸν κ. **right at the bottom of the dome of heaven** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 199.

Κύτων -ωνος, ὁ Kyton, *male name* SIM. (AP 6.212.1).

Κύτωρος -ου, ἡ Kytoros (*Lat.* Cytorus, *modern* Gideruz) *city in Paphlagonia* IL. 2.853 *etc.*

Κῠτώτᾰρις, ἡ Kytotaris, *female name* BASS. (AP 11.72.1).

κῡφᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [κυφαγωγός] **to hold the neck arched,** *of a horse* LIB. *Decl.* 3.15.

κῡφᾰγωγός -οῦ [κυφός, ἄγω] **holding the neck arched:** ἵππος horse XEN. *Hip.* 7.10.

Κῦφαῖος -ου [Κύφος] *masc.* **of Kyphos, Kyphean** LYC. 897.

κῡφᾰλέος -α -ον [κυφός] PHAN. (AP 6.297.8), *poet. for* κυφός.

κῦφελλα -ων, τά Ⓐ **hollows of the ear** LYC. 1402 Ⓑ **clouds** CALLIM. *fr.* 20; κ. ἰῶν clouds of arrows LYC. 1426.

κῦφι -εως, τό **kyphi,** *an Egyptian incense* PLUT. *Isid.* 384b, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.25 *etc.* • *also written* κοῖφι | *gen. also* -εος.

κυφοειδής -ές [κῦφι, εἶδος] **like kyphi, of the quality of kyphi** (*see* κῦφι) GAL. 13.198 *etc.*

κῦφόνωτος -ον [κυφός, νῶτον] **hunchbacked** ANTIPH. 216.18.

κῦφόομαι, *contr.* [κυφός] *pf. inf.* κεκυφῶσθαι L. *Sud.* κ1446 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* κυφωθῆναι GAL. 18(1).544; **to curve, be** *or* **become hunchbacked** HP. *Art.* 41 *etc.*

κῦφός -ή -όν [*cf.* κύπτω] **hunchbacked** OD. 2.16 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 703 *etc.* | *zool.* ἡ καρὶς ἡ κυφή **shrimp** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525b 28, *al.*

κῦφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [κυφός] **hump** HDN. 1.225.3 *etc.*

Κύφος -ου, ἡ Kyphos, *city in Thessaly* IL. 2.748, *al.*

κῦφότης -ητος, ἡ [κυφός] **being hunchbacked** HLD. 6.11.4 ‖ **rotundity** ATH. 11.482e.

κύφω [κυφός] **to bend, lower:** κύφοντα ὀφθαλμοῖς σώσει **will save the one who lowers his eyes** *i.e.* **the humble person** VT *Job* 22.29.

κύφωμα -τος, τό [κυφόομαι] *medic.* **hump, hunch** HP. *Art.* 41 *etc.*

κύφων -ωνος, ὁ [κυφός] Ⓐ **yoke,** *of the plow* THGN. 1201 (*v.l.*) Ⓑ **fagot,** *of wood* MEN. *Dysc.* 102 Ⓒ **pillory** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 476 *etc.*; δεθῆναι ἐν ἀγορᾷ ἐν τῷ κύφωνι **to be pilloried in the agora** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306b 2 ‖ *fig.* **rogue, gallows bird,** *of one who deserves the pillory* ARCHIL. 274 LUC. *Pseudol.* 17 Ⓓ **kyphon,** *a woman's garment* POSIDIP. 45.

κυφώνιον -ου, τό [κύφων] **eyewash** AL.[6] 1.10 (1.475.15).

κυφωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κύφων] **punishment by the pillory** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 476.

κύφωσις -εως, ἡ [κυφόομαι] **being hunchbacked, kyphosis** HP. *Art.* 41 *etc.*

κύχραμος -ου, ὁ *ornith. perhaps* **crow** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 17.

Κύχρεια -ας, ἡ Kychreia, *old name of Salamis* STRAB. 8.1.9.

Κυχρείδης -ου [Κύχρεια] *masc.* **of Kychreia, of Salamis** HES. *fr.* 107 *etc.*

Κυχρεῖος -α -ον [Κύχρεια] **of Salamis** AESCHL. *Pers.* 570.

Κυχρεύς -έως, ὁ Kychreus, *king of Salamis* HES. *fr.* 107 *etc.*

Κύψελα -ων, τά Kypsela, *fortress in Arcadia* THUC. 5.33.1, *al.*

κυψέλη -ης, ἡ [*see* κύπτω?, κύπελλον?] Ⓐ **box, chest, case** HDT. 5.92 ε.1 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 631 *etc.* | **bowl** AESOP. 74.3 Ⓑ **beehive** PLUT. *Exil.* 601c Ⓒ **earwax** DIPH. 54.1 *etc.* ‖ **hollow of the ear** POLL. 2.85o HSCH.

Κυψελίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Κύψελος] **descendants of Kypselos, Kypselids** HDT. 6.128 *etc.*

κυψέλιον -ου, τό [κυψέλη] **beehive** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 2.

κυψελίς -ίδος, ἡ [κυψέλη] Ⓐ **hollow,** *of the nest of the* κύψελος (*see*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618a 34 Ⓑ **earwax** LUC. *Lex.* 1 LIB. *Decl.* 26.35 *etc.*

κυψελόβυστος -ον [κυψέλη, βύω] **full of wax** LUC. *Lex.* 1.

κύψελος -ου, ὁ [*see* κυψέλη] *ornith.* **cypselus,** *a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618a 31.

Κύψελος -ου, ὁ Kypselos, *male name* HDT. 1.14.2 *etc.*

κύω [*see* κυέω, κύος] *impf.* ἔκυον ‖ *aor.* ἔκῡσα, *mid.* ἐκυσάμην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to be pregnant, conceive** THGN. 39, *al.* OR. (HDT. β2.5.92) *etc.*; ▸ κ. ἔκ τινος to be pregnant by s.o. LUC. *Tax.* 15 | ▸ *with acc.*: **to have in the womb** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543b 22 *etc.* | *fig.*: ψυχὴ ἀεὶ τοῦτο κύουσα soul always absorbed with this thought XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.35 Ⓑ *causat.* (*in aor.*) **to make pregnant, fertilize** AESCHL. *fr.* 44.4 ❷ *mid.* (*in aor.*) **to be pregnant** HES. *Th.* 125 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* **to produce** EUPHOR. 112 ❸ *pass.* **to be in the mother's womb** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 860a 21 *etc.* • *epic aor. 3. sg.* κύσατο HES. *fr.* 343.11 EUPHOR. *Lc.* | *ptc.* κυσαμένη HES. *Th.* 125 *etc.* ‖ *pres. and impf. act., s.times confused with* κυέω (*see*) *because only distinguished by the accent* (*ad ex.* κύει: κυεῖ; κύουσα: κυοῦσα) ‖ *for other forms see* κυέω.

κύων κυνός, ὁ *and* ἡ [*cf. Lat.* canis, *Skt.* śu-vā, *Lith.* šuõ, *Arm.* šun] Ⓐ **dog, bitch** IL. 1.4 *etc.*; κύνες θηρευταὶ *or* θηρευτικαί **hunting dogs** IL. 11.325 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 157 *etc.*; τρέφειν κύνας ἐπικούρους ποιμνίων **to breed dogs to assist shepherds in protecting the flocks** PLAT. *Rp.* 416a | κ. Ἅιδαο **the dog of Hades,** *i.e.* Kerberos IL. 8.368 *cf.* OD. 11.623 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.60 *etc.* | *exclam.*: νὴ *or* μὰ τὸν κύνα by the dog PLAT. *Ap.* 22a, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens., often of the servants or agents of the gods, of mythical animals*: Διὸς πτηνὸς κ. **the winged dog of Zeus** (= the eagle) AESCHL. *Pr.* 1022 *cf.* SOPH. *fr.* 884; Ζηνὸς ἀκραγεῖς κύνες **the dogs of Zeus that do not bark** (= griffins) AESCHL. *Pr.* 803; μητρὸς ἔγκοτοι κύνες **the angry bitches of the mother** (= the Furies) AESCHL. *Ch.* 924; ἡ ῥαψῳδὸς κ. **the Sphinx** SOPH. *O.T.* 391; Κωκυτοῦ περίδρομοι κύνες **the dogs that run around Kokytos** (= the Furies) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 472; κ. Λέρνας **the Lernean hydra** EUR. *H.F.* 420 | *fig.*: κ. Ἡφαίστου **the bitches of Hephaestus** (= sparks) ALEXIS 153.16 ‖ *extens., of people, usu. women, to indicate boldness and shamelessness* **dog, bitch** IL. 6.344, 8.423 *etc.*; κύον bitch OD. 18.338 | *also of men:* κακαὶ κύνες **treacherous dogs** IL. 13.623 (Trojans) | *to indicate fury or ferocity* OD. 17.248 *etc.*; κύων λυσσητήρ **rabid dog** IL. 8.299 (Hektor) Ⓑ *fig.* **guard, guardian** AESCHL. *Ag.* 896 *etc.*; δωμάτων **of the house** AESCHL. *Ag.* 607 (*Klytemnestra*) Ⓒ *philos.* **Cynic philosopher** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 24 PLUT. *QConv.* 717c, *al.* Ⓓ *ichthyol.* **dogfish, shark** OD. 12.96 AEL. *N.A.* 1.55 *etc.* | **swordfish** ANAXIP. 2.3 POL. 34.2.15 Ⓔ *various accept.: astr.* **the Dog Star, Dog of Orion, Sirius** IL. 22.29 SOPH. *fr.* 803 *etc.* | *often to indicate the hottest season*: ἐπὶ κυνί *or* ὑπὸ κύνα in the dog days, during the heatwave DEMOSTH. 35.13 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547a 14 *etc.*; *also* περὶ κύνα in the days around the dog days THPHR. *C.P.* 3.3.3; μετὰ κύνα after the dog days THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.5 ‖ *bot.* **dog rose** OR. (ATH. 2.70c), *see* κυνόσβατος ‖ *zool.* **bluebottle** LUC. *Musc.* 12 ‖ *medic.* **frenulum,** *of the glans* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 50.3.4) STRAT.[2] (AP 12.225.2) *etc.* | **facial convulsion** *or* **paralysis** GAL. 8.573 *etc.* ‖ **throw of the dog,** *the lowest in a game of dice* POLL. 9.100 *etc.* Ⓕ *compar.* κύντερος **more shameless** *or* **impudent** IL. 8.483 OD. 7.216, *al. Hom.* (*only neut.*) *etc.*; οὐ κύντερον ἄλλο γυναικός there is **nothing more impudent than a woman** OD. 11.427; κύντερον ἄλλο ποτ' ἔτλης you have already **endured a more terrible thing** OD. 20.18 ‖ *superl.* κύντατος **the boldest** *or* **most impudent** IL. 10.503 AP. 3.192; τὸ πάντων κυντότατον **the most shameless thing of all** ARISTOT. *fr.* 77 | **the worst, the most terrible** HOM. 2.306 EUR. *Suppl.* 807 • *gen.* κυνός, *dat.* κυνί, *acc.* κύνα, *voc.* κύον (*and* κύων ARCHIP. 6) ‖ *pl.* κύνες, *gen.* κυνῶν, *dat.* κυσί(ν), *epic* κύνεσσι IL. 1.4, *al., acc.* κύνας ‖ *compar.* κυντερώτερος AESCHL. *fr.* 432 *etc.* | *superl.* κυντότατος ARISTOT. *fr.* 77 | κυντατώτατος EUB. 83.

κω *Ion., see* πω.

Κωακός -ά -όν **of Kos, Koan:** Κωακαὶ προγνώσεις Koan Prognoses HP. (*title*) GAL. 17a.500, *al. etc.*

κῶας, τό **fleece,** *used as a bed, etc.* IL. 9.661 OD. 3.38 *etc.*; τὸ χρύσειον κ. **the golden fleece** THEOCR. 13.16 = τὸ κῶας PIND. *P.* 4.231 HDT. 7.193.2 • *sg. only* κῶας (*nom. and acc.*), *contr.* κῶς NICOCH. 15 ‖ *pl.* κῶεα, *dat.* κώεσι.

κωβαθηκαύστης -ου, ὁ [κωβάθια, καύστης] **arsenic burner** ZOS.[1] 191 B. (*v.l.*).

κωβάθια -ων, τά **sulphide of cobalt** ZOS.[1] 188 B. PSB 1049[v].26-27 (II[CE]) (κοβ-) *etc.*

κώβαλοι, οἱ **calyxes of pomegranate flowers** HSCH.

κωβίδιον -ου, τό [κωβιός] **small gudgeon** ANAXAN. 27.4 *etc.*

κωβιός -οῦ, ὁ *ichthyol. prob.* goby HP. *Int.* 21 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 298d DIOSC.[2] 2.30 *etc.* ‖ *bot.* euphorbia DIOSC.[2] 3.164.

κωβῖτις -ίτιδος [κωβιός] **like a goby** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 569b 23 HICES. (ATH. 7.285b).

κωβιώδης -ες PLUT. *Sollert.* 980f, *see* κωβῖτις.

κωδᾰριον -ου, τό [κῴδιον] **small fleece, small hide** CRATIN. 48 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1203 *etc.*

κώδεια -ας, ἡ **head** IL. 14.499 ‖ *extens.* **head,** *of garlic* NIC. *Al.* 432 | **head** *or* **capsule,** *of the poppy* GAL. 12.73.

κωδίκελλος *and* κωδίκιλλος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* codicillus] **official letter of the emperor** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.30 ‖ **codicil, testamentary provision** COD. *Iust.* 6.48.8 GREG. *Test.* 37.393C *etc.*

κῴδιο, τό ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1580, *barb., see* κῴδιον.

κῴδιον -ου, τό [κῶας] **fleece, skin,** *of sheep* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 166, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 315d *etc.* | **golden fleece** LUC. *Gall.* 1.

κῳδιοφόρος -ον [κῴδιον, φέρω] **clothed with a fleece** STRAB. 17.2.3.

κωδίς, ἡ HSCH., *see* κώδεια.

κωδύα -ας, ἡ [κώδεια] *bot.* **head** *or* **capsule,** *of the poppy* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 114 (*edd.*) (*v.l.* κωδία *and* κώδυια) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.12.4 | **fruit,** *of a water-lily* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.7, *al.*

κώδυια -ας, ἡ [κώδεια] **head, bulb,** *of a clepsydra* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 914b 7 (*v.l.*).

κώδυον -ου, τό [κώδεια] *bot.* **bulb,** *of a purse-tassel* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.1.

κώδων -ωνος, ὁ [*see* κώδεια?] Ⓐ **bell** AESCHL. *Sept.* 399 EUR. *Rh.* 308 *etc.*; ὑπ' ἀσπίδος δὲ

τῷ χαλκήλατοι κλάζουσι κώδωνες φόβον on his shield bronze bells resound frighteningly AESCHL. *Sept.* 386 | *as a signal of a patrol* THUC. 4.135.1 PLUT. *Arat.* 7.5 | *fig.*: DEMOSTH. 25.90: πανταχοῦ κώδωνας ἐξῆφθαι be excessive in the use of rhetorical figures AN. *Subl.* 23.4 B **mouth of a trumpet, trumpet** ATH. 5.185a SOPH. *Ai.* 17 | *fig.*: ἡ κ. ἀκαλανθὶς the talkative linnet ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1078 (*dub.*) C *bot.* **head** *or* **capsule,** *of the poppy* DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.6.2) || *fem.* ἡ κ. SOPH. *l.c.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1078 (*dub.*).

Κωδώνη -ης, ἡ **Kodone,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 30.213, *al.*

κωδωνίζω [κώδων] *impf.* (δι)εκωδώνιζον DEMOSTH. 19.167, *mid. pass.* ἐκωδωνιζόμην || *fut.* κωδωνίσω || *aor.* ἐκωδώνισα || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκωδώνισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (δια)κεκωδώνιστο LIB. *Decl.* 40.53 || *aor. pass.* ἐκωδωνίσθην ❶ *act.* **to resound** CYRAN. 1.1.7 || *fig.* **to test, assay:** ὅ τι ποιεῖ κωδωνίσω I will test what he can do ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 79 *cf.* ANAXAN. 16.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be tested** *or* **assayed,** *of coins* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 723.

κωδώνιον -ου, τό [κώδων] **small bell** IOS. *Ai.* 3.7.4 *etc.*

κωδωνόκροτος -ον [κώδων, κροτέω] **with sounding bells** SOPH. *fr.* 859 EUR. *Rh.* 383.

κωδωνοφαλᾶρόπωλος -ον [κώδων, φάλαρα, πῶλον] **with jingling harness** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 963.

κωδωνοφορέω, *contr.* [κωδωνοφόρος] ❶ *act.* **to patrol,** *carrying a bell* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 842 DCASS. 54.4 *etc.* | **to carry a bell** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.57 ❷ *pass.* **to be inspected by sentinels** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1160 | **to be accompanied by men carrying bells** STRAB. 15.1.58.

κωδωνοφόρος -ον [κώδων, φέρω] **carrying a bell** STRAB. 15.1.52, *al.*

κώεα *pl., see* κῶας.

Κώης, ὁ **Koes,** *tyrant of Mytilene* HDT. 4.97.2, *al.* • *Ion. gen.* Κώεω HDT. 5.11.2.

κωθάριον -ου, τό [κῶθος] **small gudgeon** ANAXAN. 28.3 (*conject.*).

κῶθος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **gudgeon** (*see* κωβιός) NUM. (ATH. 7.304e, *al.*).

κώθων -ωνος, ὁ A **cup,** *Spartan, of large proportions, used by soldiers* ARCHIL. 4.6 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 600 CRITI. B 34 *FdV etc.* | *extens.* **symposium, party** MACHO *Chr.* 442 PLUT. *Ant.* 4.4 *etc.* B *ichthyol.* **gudgeon** ATH. 7.309c *etc.* (*see* κῶθος and κωβιός).

Κώθων -ωνος, ὁ **Kothon,** *inner harbor of Carthage* STRAB. 17.3.15 *etc.*

κωθωνία, ἡ [κώθων] **large drink** ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.5 • *Ion.* -η.

κωθωνίζω [κώθων] *impf.* ἐκωθώνιζον L. *Sud., Zon., mid.* ἐκωθωνιζόμην VT *Esthg.* 3.15, *Esd.* 1.4.63 || *aor. inf.* κωθωνίσαι || *pf. mid. pass. see infra* || *fut. pass.* κωθωνισθήσομαι PAUS.[2] μ7 ❶ *act.* **to intoxicate** HSCH. *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to drink a lot, get drunk** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 872b 28 POL. 23.5.9 *etc.*; *pf. ptc.* κεκωθωνισμένος **drunk** EUB. 123.2.

κωθωνικός -ή -όν [κωθωνίζω] **drunk** *p*VIND.5. 2.9 (III[CE]).

κωθωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κωθωνίζω] **drinking abundantly, large drink** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863b 25 ATH. 11.484a (*pl.*).

κωθωνιστήριον -ου, τό [κωθωνίζω] **house for banquets** *or* **symposiums** DIOD. 5.15.

κωθωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κωθωνίζω] **heavy drinker** ATH. 10.433b (*f.l.*).

κωθωνοπλῦτης -ου, ὁ [κώθων, πλύω] **cleaner of gudgeon** SOPHR. 44.

κωθωνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κώθων, ποιέω] **cup maker** DINAR. *fr.* 89.19.

κωθωνοχειλής -ές [κώθων, χείλος] **with lips similar to those of a cup** EUB. 56.3 (*conject. al.* -όχειλος; -ὀχειρος *codd.*).

Κῶϊος -α -ον *see* Κῷος.

Κώκαλος -ου, ὁ **Kokalos,** *male name* ATH. 1.10e PAUS. 1.21.4, *al. etc.*

κώκῡμα -ατος, τό [κωκύω] **groaning, lament** AESCHL. *Pers.* 332, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 321, *al.* (*only pl.*).

κωκυμός -οῦ, ὁ [κωκύω] **groaning** CALLIM. *fr.* 177.14 (*dub.*).

Κωκῦτίς, *gen.* -ίδος [Κωκυτός] **of Kokytos** OPP. 3.427.

κωκῡτός -οῦ, ὁ [κωκύω] **lamentation, lament, groaning** IL. 22.409, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 150 *etc.* (*poet.*); κωκυτοῦ ἀκούειν καὶ οἰμωγῆς ἀπὸ πύργου hear groans and lamentation from the tower IL. 22.447; ἠχεῖ τις κωκυτόν s.o. is uttering a lament SOPH. *Tr.* 867 || *later also in prose* LUC. *Luct.* 12 *etc.*

Κωκῡτός -οῦ, ὁ **Kokytos,** *river of the underworld* OD. 514 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.64 *etc.*

κωκύω [*see* καύαξ; *cf. Skt.* káuti, *Arm.* kuk] *impf.* ἐκώκυον || *fut.* κωκύσω, *mid.* κωκύσομαι ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1222 || *aor.* ἐκώκῡσα ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) *abs.* **to utter cries of grief, groan, lament,** *usu. of women* IL. 18.37 OD. 2.361 *etc.*; κλαῖον καὶ ἐκώκυον ἔν περ ὀνείρῳ I wept and lamented though in a dream OD. 19.541 | *later also in prose* LUC. *DMort.* 21.1 *etc.* || **to mourn, lament for,** *usu. of women* ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 24.295 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1313 *etc.* | *com., of men* ARISTOPH. *l.c.* ❷ *rar. mid.* **to lament:** κωκύεται Ἑλλὰς Greece laments ALC.[2] (AP 7.412.1) • *pres.* κωκῡ́ω (*but* κωκῡ́ω ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 648 *and later*) || *iter. impf.* κωκύεσκον QS 3.460, *al. etc.* || *epic aor.* κώκυσα.

κωκώ -οῦς, ἡ **penis** STRATT. (AP 12.3.4).

Κωλαῖος -ου, ὁ **Kolaios,** *male name* HDT. 4.152.1.

κωλακρέτης -ου, ὁ [κῶλον, ἀγείρω] **kolakretes,** *financial official, in Athens and elsewhere* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 695 *etc.*

κωλάνεμος -ου, ὁ [κῶλον, ἄνεμος] **flatulence** *I*SO 19.76.

κωλάριον -ου, τό [κῶλον] **fragment of verse, hemistich** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 180 *etc.*

κωλέα -έας, *contr.* -ᾶ -ᾶς [κῶλον] A **thigh, hip,** *of animals* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.30 ANAXIP. 1.38 *etc.* B **penis** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 989, *al. etc.*

κωλεός -οῦ, ὁ EPICHAR. 71 *etc.*, *see* κωλέα a.

κωλῆ -ῆς, ἡ *see* κωλέα.

κωλήν -ῆνος, ἡ [κῶλον] **calf** EUP. 54 *etc.* | **thigh** HP. *Epid.* 7.62 || *pl.* **bones of the leg** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516b 1.

κώληψ -ηπος, ἡ [κῶλον] **hollow of the knee** IL. 23.726 NIC. *Th.* 424.

Κωλιάς -άδος (*sc.* ἄκρα *or* ἠϊών) **prom.** *or* **shore of Kolias** HDT. 8.96.2 *etc.* || **of Kolias, Kolian,** *epith. of Aphrodite, from the temple erected on the prom.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 2, *Nub.* 52 | κ. γῆ clay of Kolias ATH. 14.482a *etc.*

κωλίζομαι [κῶλον] *pf.* κεκῶλισμαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 949a, *al. etc.*; **to be ordered** *or* **arranged by cola** PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.218 *etc.*

κωλικεύομαι [κωλικός] **to suffer from colic** AL. *Pr.* 2.73 *etc.*

κωλικός -ή -όν [κῶλον] **suffering from colic** DIOSC.[2] 2.54 (*prob.*) GAL. 8.40, *al.* | κ. διάθεσις colic GAL. 8.384; κ. φάρμακα remedies for colic GAL. 13.266 | *subst.* ὁ κωλικός (*sc.* πόνος) *or* τό κολικόν (*sc.* νόσημα) **colic** CYRAN. 2.11.13 • *adv.* κωλικῶς **with colic** GAL. 19.3.

κωλόβᾰθρον -ου, τό [κῶλον, βάθρον] **stilt** ARTEM. 3.15.

κωλοειδής -ές [κῶλον, εἶδος] **consisting of detached members** SOP.[2] 8.56.14 • *adv.* κωλοειδῶς **in detached members** SOP.[2] 8.9.24.

κωλοειδῶς *adv., see* κωλοειδής.

κῶλον -ου, τό [*cf. Lith.* kelỹs] A **limb, member,** *usu.* **leg** AESCHL. *Pr.* 323 SOPH. *O.C.* 183 *etc.* | *often pl.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 81 *etc.*; οὗ κῶλα κάμψον sit down here SOPH. *O.C.* 19 | *extens.* **limbs, extremities** PLAT. *Tim.* 76e | **limb, leg,** *of animals, usu. pl.* PLAT. *Tim.* 91e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498a 3 *etc.*; τὰ πρόσθια κῶλα καὶ τὰ ὄπισθεν the front and hind limbs ARISTOT. *P.A.* 684b 30 || **arm, branch** *of a plant* AP 7.315.2 | **arm,** *of a sling* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.172.3) | *part of the reed contained between two nodes* CORN. 30 B *medic.* **colon, large intestine** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 675b 18 GAL. 8.834 *etc.*, *cf.* κόλον C *pl.* **dead bodies, corpses** VT *Lev.* 26.30, *al. etc.* D **bone** IUB. 82 *etc.* E *extens.* **side, face,** *of a building* HDT. 2.126.2, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 947e | **arm, stretch,** *of a race course*: κάμψαι διαύλου θάτερον κῶλον πάλιν travel back the return part of the course AESCHL. *Ag.* 344 (*fig.*) || *rhet.* **member,** *of a period* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 13, *al.* DION. *Comp.* 18.4 DEM.[2] 34 *etc.* || *metr.* **metrical unit** DION. *Comp.* 26.14, *al.* HEPH. *Ench.* 15.1 *etc.*

κῶλος -ου, ὁ **ass** AESOP. *Vit.* W 77a.

κωλοτομέω, *contr.* [κῶλον, τέμνω] *poet.* **to scythe** PLUT. *Isid.* 377e (*Ion. 3. pl.* κωλοτομεῦσι).

κώλῦμα -ατος, τό [κωλύω] **impediment, obstacle** EUR. *Ion* 862 AEN. 17.5, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος to sthg. PLAT. *Crat.* 418e | *but* θεῶν ἢ ἡρώων κ. hindrance from gods or heroes THUC. 5.30.1 | ▸ *with inf.*: ἡ ἅμαξα ... κώλυμα οὖσα προσθεῖναι the cart ... which prevented them being closed (*sc.* the gates) THUC. 4.67.4 | κ. ▸ μή *and inf.* preventing from ... THUC. 1.16 || **defense, protection** THUC. 7.53.4; τινος against sthg. HDN.[1] 1.17.10.

κωλῦμάτιον -ου, τό [κώλυμα] *mech.* **ratchet, catch** HERO *Pn.* 1.17, *al.*

κωλῦμη -ης, ἡ [κωλύω] **obstacle, impediment** THUC. 4.63.1, *al.*; ἐπὶ κωλύμῃ to impede them THUC. 1.92.

κωλῡσάνεμας -ου [κωλύω, ἄνεμος] **stopping the winds,** *epith. of Empedokles* TIM. 30 *etc.* • -άνεμος L. *Sud.*

κωλῡσίδειπνος -ον [κωλύω, δεῖπνον] **impeding** *or* **delaying the banquet** PLUT. *QConv.* 726a | *name of a type of snail* ATH. 2.63d.

κωλῡσίδρόμα -ας, ἡ [κωλύω, τρέχω] **obstructing the course** LUC. *Pod.* 198.

κωλῡσιεργέω, *contr.* [κωλυσιεργός] *fut. ptc.* κωλυσιεργήσων PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 163; **to hinder from doing** POL. 6.15.5 *etc.*

κωλῡσίεργός -όν [κωλύω, ἔργον] **hindering** *or* **impeding** ▸ τινος in sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.22.

κώλῡσις -εως, ἡ [κωλύω] **impediment, obstacle** ARISTOT. *Top.* 161a 15, *al.* APP. 13.1; ἕνεκα κωλύσεως **in order to impede** PLAT. *Soph.* 220c | λυπηρὰ ἡ κ. τοῦ θυμοῦ it is painful to restrain anger ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1223b 23 || *later* **prohibition** COD. *Iust.* 1.4.25.

κωλυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [κωλύω] **impediment, obstacle** HEPH.[1] 2.30.16.

κωλυτέος -α -ον [κωλύω] *verb. adj.* **to be hindered** HP. *Art.* 58 *etc.* | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to hinder** XEN. *Hier.* 8.9.

κωλῡτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κωλύω] **one who hinders** *or* **impedes** ARCHYT. 3 *etc.*

κωλῡτήριον -ου, τό [κωλύω] **impediment, obstacle** DIOSC.[2] 1.103.

κωλῡτήριος -α -ον [κωλύω] **impeding** *or* **preventing** ▸ τινος sthg. DION. 11.62 *etc.*

κωλῡτής -οῦ, ὁ [κωλύω] **one who hinders** *or* **prevents** PLAT. *Criti.* 109a AEN. 3.3 *etc.*; κ.

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γίγνεσθαι τῆς διαβάσεως try to prevent the passage THUC. 3.23.2.

κωλῡτικός -ή -όν [κωλύω] **hindering, preventing:** τινος sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 4.5.7 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1362a 29 *etc.*; τοῦ σπουδαῖον εἶναι κωλυτικώτερον ἡ νόσος disease is more capable of hindering the practice of virtue ARISTOT. *Top.* 118b 36 | *compar.* -ώτερον ◆ *adv.* κωλυτικῶς **so as to hinder** ORIG. *Io.* 6.22.120, *etc.*

κωλῡτός -ή -όν [κωλύω] **to be hindered** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.8, *al.*

κωλύτωρ -ορος, ὁ [κωλύω] **one who hinders** AESCHL. *fr.* 78a.20.

κωλύω [*cf. Arm.* çelum] *impf.* ἐκώλυον, *mid. pass.* ἐκωλυόμην ‖ *fut.* κωλύσω, *mid.* κωλύσομαι (*also pass.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐκώλυσα, *ptc. mid.* κωλυσάμενος L. *Sud.* κ2249 ‖ *pf.* κεκώλυκα, *mid. pass.* κεκώλυμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐκεκωλύκειν THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* p. 216.11, *al.*, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκωλύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκωλύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κωλυθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to hinder** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PIND. *P.* 4.33 EUR. *Alc.* 897, *al.* ISOCR. 6.80 *etc.*; ἃ δ' ... αὐτοὶ ὠφελούμενοι τοὺς ἐναντίους κωλύσετε (sc. ὠφελεῖσθαι) with the advantages that you have, at the same time you will hinder your enemies from enjoying them THUC. 6.91.7; ἔστιν τις ἔστιν ὅς σε κωλύσει τὸ δρᾶν there is, there is s.o. who will prevent your doing it SOPH. *Ph.* 1241; ὡς κωλύσοντες αὐτοὺς περαιτέρω προελθεῖν with the purpose of preventing them from advancing further ISOCR. 4.90 | κ. ▸ τι to hinder sthg. XEN. *An.* 4.2.24, *al.*; μί' οὖσα πάντα κωλύσει τάδε; will it alone prevent all this? EUR. *I.A.* 1390 | κ. ▸ τινός τινα to hinder s.o. from sthg. XEN. *An.* 1.6.2 = ▸ ἀπό τινός τινα ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1049a 9 | ▸ κ. τινά to hinder *or* impede s.o. LYS. 12.21, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1113b 26 *etc.*; ἐκείνων κ. τοὺς ἐκ τῆς ὑμετέρας μισθοφόρους to prevent them enlisting mercenaries in your territory THUC. 1.35.4 ‖ κ. ▸ μή *and inf.* to hinder from EUR. *Ph.* 1268 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.22 = ▸ ὥστε μή *and inf.* THUC. 7.36.4 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: κ. τινά πόλεμον ἐμφύλιον εἰσάγοντα to hamper the attempt of s.o. to provoke a civil war DION. 7.25 | εἰ if DEMOSTH. 4.15 Ⓑ ▸ *abs.* **to hinder, oppose, forbid** SOPH. *El.* 1197 LYS. 13.24 *etc.*; οὔτε γὰρ ἐκεῖνο κωλύει ταῖς σπονδαῖς οὔτε τόδε neither the one nor the other causes an obstacle in the treaty THUC. 1.144.2 (*oth.* is forbidden by); τῶν νόμων κωλυόντων even against the laws LYS. 15.11 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ κωλῦον obstacle XEN. *An.* 4.5.20 ARISTOT. *Ins.* 461b 17 | ▸ οὐδὲν κωλύει, *with inf.* there is nothing to hinder PLAT. *Ap.* 39e ISOCR. 12.149 *etc.*; οὐθὲν κ. ἐλευθεριώτερον εἶναι τὸν τὰ ἐλάττω διδόντα there is nothing to prevent the one giving less being the more generous ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 9 | ▸ *abs., in responses:* οὐδὲν κ. let it be so, no problem ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 723 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272d *etc.* | *interrog.* τί κωλύει, *with inf.* what is there to hinder *or* prevent? HDT. 2.11.4 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101a 14 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.*: τί γὰρ κωλύει; what difficulty is there? PLAT. *Euthyph.* 9d, *al.* ‖ **to withhold** ▸ τι ἀπό τινος sthg. from s.o. NT *Luke* 6.29 *etc.* ‖ *later* **to prohibit** COD. *Iust.* 1.12.3.1a Ⓒ **to stop, check** *hence* **prune** *plants* IO. *HCor.* 10.548D ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be hindered** ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 621b ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 340b 33; διὰ τὴν κίνησιν κωλύεται συγκρίνεσθαι (sc. ὁ ἀήρ) the condensation of the air is hindered by the movement ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 341a 4 | κ. ▸ μή *and inf.* to be hindered from DION. 2.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.*: μὴ κωλύωνται ὑπ' αὐτῶν κατὰ θάλασσαν περαιούμενοι from fear of being prevented from making the crossing by sea THUC. 1.26.2 | ▸ κ. τινός to be hindered in sthg. POL. 6.55.3 | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 2.64.2, *al.* Ⓑ **to be hindered** *or* **impeded, be restrained:** τῇ τῶν χρημάτων σπάνει by lack of money THUC. 1.142.1; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. LYS. 26.11; ὑπὸ τῶν ἀναγκαίων by daily necessities ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1198b 15 • *pres.* ῠ, *other times* ῡ.

κωλώτης -ου, ὁ [κωλύω] *perhaps* **mottled lizard** (Platydaktylos mauretanicus) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609b 19 *etc.*, *see* ἀσκαλαβώτης.

Κωλῶτις -ιδος **Kolotis,** *epith. of Aphrodite* LYC. 867.

κωλωτοειδής -ές [κωλώτης, εἶδος] **like a lizard** HP. *Epid.* 4.56.

κῶμα -ατος, τό [*see* κεῖμαι?] *epic and poet.* **deep sleep, stupor** IL. 14.359 HES. *Th.* 798 *etc.*; ἦ μεμαλακὸν περὶ κ. κάλυψεν a soft sleep enveloped me OD. 18.201; ὕπνου κ. sleep THEOCR. *epigr.* 3.6 | *medic.* **comatose state, coma** HP. *Epid.* 3.6 *etc.*

κωμάζω [κῶμος] *impf.* ἐκώμαζον ‖ *fut.* κωμάσω, *mid.* κωμάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐκώμασα ‖ *pf.* κεκώμακα PHILOD. *epigr.* (AP 5.112.1) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκωμάσθην ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) Ⓐ **to rejoice, exult, celebrate** THGN. 1065 EUR. *Alc.* 815 *etc.*; νέοι κώμαζον ὑπ' αὐλοῦ young men were reveling to the sound of an aulos HES. *Sc.* 281; ὅλην τὴν νύκτα πίνουσι καὶ κωμάζουσιν all night they drink and make merry XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.15; κ. καὶ παιωνίζειν ἐπὶ ταῖς τῶν Ἑλλήνων συμφοραῖς to revel and sing a paian over the misfortunes of the Greeks DEMOSTH. 18.287 Ⓑ **to go in procession,** *in a festival* PIND. *N.* 9.1 *etc.* ‖ *later trans.* **to carry in procession,** *images, statues etc.* PBGU 362.7.17 (III^{CE}) Ⓒ **to hold a celebration,** *for a victory at the games* PIND. *O.* 9.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.*: πενταετηρίδ' ἑορτὰν κωμάσαις celebrating the victory in the quinquennial festival PIND. *N.* 11.28 Ⓓ **to sing, celebrate** ▸ *with dat.*: Στρεψιάδᾳ celebrate Strepsiades PIND. *I.* 7.20 | ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *N.* 10.35, *al.*; τὸν κωμάξατε Τιμοδήμῳ celebrate him (*sc.* Zeus) in honor of Timodemos PIND. *N.* 2.24 Ⓔ **to break in in the manner of revelers, go to make merry** ▸ ἐπί *or* πρός *or* εἰς τινα to *or* with s.o. IS. 3.14 ATH. 8.348c ALCIPHR. 1.6.2 = ▸ παρά τινι ARR. *An.* 7.24.4 ‖ *extens.* **to burst in** ▸ εἴς τι on a place AP 16.102.3, *al.* TRIPHIOD. 341 *etc.*; καθ' ὅλης τῆς ὑφ' ἡλίῳ κ. to rage over all the earth HIM. 2.18 ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be celebrated** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 12.37 ‖ **to be led in procession** PSB 421 (III^{CE}) • *Dor. pres.* κωμάσδω THEOCR. 3.1 ‖ *Dor.* κωμάξομαι PIND. *I.* 3/4.90b ‖ *Dor. aor. imper. 2. pl.* κωμάξατε PIND. *N.* 2.24 LUC. *Salt.* 11 | *ptc.* κωμάσαις PIND. *N.* 11.28.

κωμαίνω [κῶμα] *aor. inf. mid.* κωμήνασθαι L. *Zon.* (*dub.*); **to be fast asleep** HP. *Morb.* 2.22.

κωμαῖος -α -ον [κώμη] **of** *or* **from the village** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Κώμη | *epit of Apollo* HERM. 2.

κώμακον -ου, τό *bot. perhaps* **nutmeg** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.2.

κώμαρις, ἡ, *v.l. of* κόμαρος (*see*) ALCH. 2.9.19, 2.278.16.

κωμαρχέω, *contr.* [κωμάρχης] *aor. ptc.* κωμαρχήσας *in pap.*; **to be chief of a village** PHIB. 35.11 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | **to administer** *with acc.*: τὴν κώμην the village PAMH. 33.11 (II^{BCE}).

κωμάρχης -ου, ὁ [κώμη, ἄρχω] **head of a village** XEN. *An.* 4.5.10, 24 PREV. 40.3 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* • *Dor.* -ας ‖ *see also* κώμαρχος.

κωμαρχία -ας, ἡ [κωμάρχης] **office of head of a village** PTEBT. 24.63 (II^{BCE}).

Κωμαρχίδας -ου, ὁ **Komarchidas,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1142.

Κωμάρχιος νόμος, ὁ **Komarchios,** *tune for the aulos* PLUT. *Mus.* 1132d.

κώμαρχος -ου, ὁ [κῶμος, ἄρχω] PCAIR.ZEN. 379.15 (III^{BCE}) POLL. 9.11 (*usu. in pap. and inscr.*), *see* κωμάρχης.

κωμάσδω *Dor. for* κωμάζω.

κωμᾰσία -ας, ἡ [κωμάζω] **religious procession** CLEM. *Str.* 5.7.43.1 *etc.*

κωμασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κωμάζω] **revelry** IOS. *Ai.* 17.9.5 (*prob.*).

κωμαστήριον -ου, τό [κωμάζω] Ⓐ **sacred object** SYN. *Opusc.* 5.10 Ⓑ **council of priests,** *in Egypt* SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.6 ‖ **meeting place of** κωμασταί PSB 9699.408 (I^{CE}) ‖ *metaphor to refer to the sky* PPGM 3.130.

κωμαστής -οῦ, ὁ [κωμάζω] **komastes,** *one who takes part in a κῶμος* (*see*) PLAT. *Symp.* 212c XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.26 *etc.* | *epith. of Dionysus* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 606 ‖ **bearer of sacred images,** *in a procession* PSB 10231.1 (II^{CE}).

κωμαστικός -ή -όν [κωμάζω] **of** *or* **for a festival, festive** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 95 *etc.*; ᾠδή song AEL. *N.A.* 9.13 ◆ *adv.* κωμαστικῶς **as in a revel** AEL. *V.H.* 13.1.

κωμάστωρ -ορος, ὁ MAN.[1] 4.493, *poet. for* κωμαστής.

κωμᾰτίζομαι [κῶμα] *pf.* κεκωμάτισμαι; **to be in a coma** HP. *Epid.* 7.11 *etc.*

κωματώδης -ες [κῶμα] **lethargic, found in a comatose state** HP. *Epid.* 3.6, *al.* ◆ *adv.* κωματωδῶς **in comatose state** PAEG. 3.6.1.29.

Κώμαυλος -ου, ὁ **Komaulos,** *male name* AP 6.45.4, *al.*

Κώμβρεια, ἡ **Kombreia,** *city of Krossaia* (*or Krousis*), *on the west coast of the Thermaic Gulf* HDT. 7.123.2.

κώμη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Goth.* haims, *Lith.* káima(s)] **village, hamlet** HES. *Sc.* 18 HDT. 1.97.2, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 627a, *al.*; οἰκεῖν κατὰ κώμας ἀτειχίστους to live in villages without walls THUC. 3.94.4 *cf.* HDT. 1.96.2 | **quarter, district,** *of a city* ISOCR. 7.46 PLAT. *Leg.* 746d ‖ **region,** *in the Peloponnese, equivalent to the Attic deme* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448a 36.

κωμηγέτης, ου, ὁ [κώμη, ἄγω] **head of a village** PSB 8873.10 (III-II^{BCE}) *etc.*

κωμηδόν [κώμη] *adv.* **in villages** STRAB. 3.2.15 *etc.*

Κωμητᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Kometas,** *poet of the Palatine Anthology* AP 9.586, *al.*

κωμήτης -ου, ὁ [κώμη] **villager, countryman** XEN. *An.* 4.5.24 PLAT. *Leg.* 763 *etc.* | *one who lives in the same quarter of a city* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 965 *etc.* ‖ *usu.* **inhabit.**: Φεραίας χθονός of Pherai EUR. *Alc.* 476.

κωμητικός -ή -όν [κωμήτης] **from** *or* **of a village, living in a village** POXY. 3174.6 (III^{CE}) PBGU 802.8.9 (I^{CE}) *etc.* | *epith. of Zeus* IHELL. 10.38 (κωματ-).

κωμῆτις -ιδος, ἡ [κωμήτης] **female neighbor** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 5, *al.*

κωμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ STEPH.[1] (*s.v.* κώμη), *see* κωμήτης.

Κωμίας -ου, ὁ **Komias,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 230 *etc.*

κωμῐκεύομαι [κωμικός] *aor.* ἐκωμικευσάμην; **to speak like a comic poet** LUC. *Philopatr.* 22 *etc.*

κωμικός -ή -όν [κῶμος] **of comedy, comic** AESCHN. 1.157 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1276b 5 *etc.*; κ. προσωπεῖον comic mask LUC. *Bis acc.* 33, *al.* | *subst.* ὁ κωμικός **comic actor** ALEXIS 103.13 *or* **comic poet** POL. 12.13.3 PLUT. *Adul.* 62e *etc.*; ὁ Κωμικός **The comic poet,** *by antonomasia, i.e.* **Aristophanes** LUC. *Prom. verb.* 2, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* κωμικῶς **as in comedy** DIOG. 5.88 *etc.*

κώμιον -ου, τό [κώμη] **small townhsip, village** STRAB. 10.5.3 *etc.*

Κωμισηνή -ῆς, ἡ **Komisene**, *region of Armenia* STRAB. 11.14.4, *al.*

κῶμο ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1176, *barb.*, *see* κῶμος.

κωμογραμματεία -ας, ἡ [κωμογραμματεύς] **office of scribe of a village** *P*TEBT. 1129.91 (II[BCE]).

κωμογραμματεύς -εως, ὁ [κώμη, γραμματεύς] **scribe** *or* **official of a village** PLOND. 1980.1 (II-[BCE]) IOS. *Ai.* 16.7.3 *etc.*

κωμοδρομέω, *contr.* [κώμη, τρέχω] **to run through the villages** POLL. 9.11.

κωμοκάτοικος -ου, ὁ [κώμη, κάτοικος] **settler in a village** *P*RYL. 233.7 (II[CE]).

Κώμον -ου, τό **Comum**, *city of Transpadane Gaul* STRAB. 2.3.3, *al etc.*

κωμόομαι, *contr.* [κῶμα] **to be sunk in a deep sleep** HP. (GAL. 19.111) (*pf. inf.* κεκωμῶσθαι).

κωμόπολις -εως, ἡ [κώμη, πόλις] **big village, town** STRAB. 12.2.6, *al.* NT *Mark* 1.38.

κῶμος -ου, ὁ [*see* κώμη?] Ⓐ **revelry, festival, celebration** HOM. 4.481 BACCHYL. *fr.* 4.68 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1040; πίνειν ... καὶ κώμῳ χρῆσθαι ἐς ἀλλήλους to drink ... and make merry together HDT. 1.21.2; σύνοδοι καὶ δεῖπνα καὶ σὺν αὐλητρίσι κῶμοι meetings and banquets and revelings with aulos-girls PLAT. *Theaet.* 173d; ἔρχεται αὐτοῖς ἐπὶ κῶμον Συρακόσιος ἄνθρωπος a man from Syracuse entered to entertain them XEN. *Symp.* 2.1 | **festival,** *religious* DEMOSTH. 21.10 *etc.* Ⓑ **procession, train,** *celebrating a victor at the games* PIND. *P.* 5.22; δέξαι ... τόνδε κώμον to welcome this procession PIND. *O.* 4.9 | **choral ode,** *sung in these processions* PIND. *P.* 8.20, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.74, *al.* || *extens.* **reveling band, crowd, procession** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1189 EUR. *Suppl.* 390; κ. ἀναυλότατος revel without music, *i.e.* without joy EUR. *Ph.* 791 (*of an army*); πτηνός ... κ. πελειῶν winged troop of doves EUR. *Ion* 1197; κ. εὐίου θεοῦ the procession of Dionysus EUR. *Bac.* 1167.

Κῶμος -ου, ὁ **Komos**, *demon* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.2.1.

κωμύδριον -ου, τό [κώμη] **small village** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.442 *etc.*

Κώμυρος -ου, ὁ **Komyros**, *epith. of Zeus* LYC. 459.

κώμῦς -υθος, ἡ **bale of fodder** CRATIN. 302 THEOCR. 4.18 *etc.* || **reed bed** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.1.

κωμῳδέω, *contr.* [κωμῳδός] *impf.* ἐκωμῴδουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκωμῳδούμην || *fut.* κωμῳδήσω || *aor.* ἐκωμῴδησα || *pf.* κεκωμῴδηκα, *mid. pass.* κεκωμῴδημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκωμῳδήθην || *fut. pass.* κωμῳδηθήσομαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 562c ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to depict,** *in a comedy*: ὡς κωμῳδήσει τὰ δίκαια his comedies will always defend what is just ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 655 || *fig.* **to mock, lampoon, ridicule** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 631 PLAT. *Rp.* 452d *etc.*; κακηγορεῖν τε καὶ κωμῳδεῖν ἀλλήλους insult and mock one another PLAT. *Rp.* 395e | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 557 Ⓑ **to compose** *or* **write comedies** ▸ *with int. acc.*: κ. κωμῳδίας write comedies LUC. *Pisc.* 25 | *fig.* **to recite** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.193.4) ❷ *pass.* **to be depicted in a comedy, be made subject of a comedy** PLAT. *Leg.* 816d || *fig.* **to be mocked** *or* **lampooned** or **ridiculed** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 368, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 712a *etc.*

κωμῴδημα -ατος, τό [κωμῳδέω] **subject of comedy**: τὰ τοῦ γέλωτος κωμῳδήματα laughable subjects of comedy PLAT. *Leg.* 816d.

κωμῳδητέον [κωμῳδέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to ridicule** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 29.25.

κωμῳδία -ας, ἡ [κωμῳδός] Ⓐ **comedy** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 378 PLAT. *Phil.* 50b *etc.* Ⓑ *later* **derision, mockery** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.140 (79.261C) *etc.* | **object of derision** *or* **of mockery** IO. *HRom.* 9.572D, *al.*

κωμῳδικός -ή -όν [κωμῳδία] **of comedy, comic** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1047 PLAT. *Rp.* 606c *etc.* • *also* κωμῳδιακός SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 381a • *adv.* κωμῳδικῶς **in a comic fashion, comically** ATH. 3.90b.

κωμῳδιογράφος -ου, ὁ [κωμῳδία, γράφω] **writer of comedies, comic author** POL. 13.7 DIOD. 12.14.

κωμῳδιοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [κωμῳδία, διδάσκαλος] DCHR. 15.70 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* κωμῳδοδιδάσκαλος.

κωμῳδιοποιός -οῦ, ὁ ATH. 1.5b, *later*, *see* κωμῳδοποιός.

κωμῳδόγελως -ωτος, ὁ [κωμῳδός, γέλως] **comic actor, comedian** PHAL. (AP 13.6.2).

κωμῳδογράφος -ου, ὁ DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.708.1) *see* κωμῳδιογράφος.

κωμῳδοδιδασκαλία -ας, ἡ [κωμῳδιδάσκαλος] **performing a comedy, staging a comedy** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 516.

κωμῳδοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [*see* κωμῳδιοδιδάσκαλος] **comic author** *or* **poet** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 507, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 406b 17.

κωμῳδολοιχέω, *contr.* [κωμῳδός, λείχω] **to play the parasite** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1318.

κωμῳδοποιητής -οῦ, ὁ [κωμῳδός, ποιητής] **comic poet** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 734 *etc.*

κωμῳδοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [κωμῳδοποιός] **writing comedies** PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 348a.

κωμῳδοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κωμῳδός, ποιέω] **comic author** *or* **poet** PLAT. *Ap.* 18d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 4 *etc.*

κωμῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [κῶμος, ἀοιδός] **comic actor** LYS. 21.4 XEN. *Oec.* 3.7 *etc.*; οὐδὲ ὑποκρίται κωμῳδοῖς τε καὶ τραγῳδοῖς οἱ αὐτοί the actors are not the same in comic and tragic plays PLAT. *Rp.* 395b; κωμῳδῶν ὄντων ἐν Κολλυτῷ when a comedy was being staged at Kollytos AESCHN. 1.157 || *later* **comic poet** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 79 *etc.*

κωμῳδοτραγῳδία -ας, ἡ [κωμῳδός, τραγῳδία] **tragicomedy** ALC.[1] (*title*) *etc.*

κῶνα -ης, ἡ [*see* κῶνος] **resin** DIOSC.[2] 1.72 HIPPIATR. 26.2.

κωνάριον -ου, τό [κῶνος] **pine cone** HERO *Pn.* 1.41 | *anat.* **pineal gland** GAL. 2.723, *U.P.* 8.14 (1.489.14), *al.*

Κώναρος -ου, ὁ **Konaros**, *male name* THEOCR. 5.102.

κωνάω, *contr.* [κῶνος] Ⓐ **to spin around** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 533 Ⓑ **to cover with resin** *I*G 11.2.203 *A* 33 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

κωνειάζομαι [κώνειον] *aor. ptc. pass.* κωνειασθείς ORIG. *Cels.* 7.48; **to be poisoned with hemlock** STRAB. 10.5.6 *etc.*

κώνειον -ου, τό [κῶνα] *bot.* **hemlock** HP. *Ster.* 224 *etc.* | **potion** *or* **juice of hemlock,** *used at Athens to poison those condemned to death* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 124, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.56; πίνειν κ. to drink the hemlock LYS. 12.17 *etc.* (*of those condemned to die*) | **stick, rod** CALLIM. 191.57 HSCH. • κώνηον CALLIM. *Lc.*

κώνησις -εως, ἡ [κωνάω] **covering with resin** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623b 31 (*f.l.*).

Κωνιακοί -ῶν, οἱ **Koniakoi**, *Indian people* STRAB. 15.1.11, *al.*

κωνίας -ου, ὁ [κῶνος] **resinated**: οἶνος wine HP. (GAL. 19.116).

κωνικός -ή -όν [κῶνος] **cone shaped, conical** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 410e *etc.*

κωνίον -ου, τό [κῶνος] **small cone**: τὰ λύγδινα κ. μαστῶν ἔστηκεν the tips of her marble-white breasts stood erect PHILOD. (AP 5.13.3) | **small pine cone** POSID. 87 • *also* κώνιον.

κωνῖτις -ίτιδος [κῶνος] **extracted from pine cones, of pine** RHIAN. 75.

κωνοειδής -ές [κῶνος, εἶδος] **like a cone, conical** DIOG. 7.144 *etc.*; πῖλοι εἰς σχῆμα συναγόμενοι κωνοειδές conical caps DION. 2.70 (*the apex of the flamen, at Rome*) | *medic.* τὸ κωνοειδὲς σῶμα pineal gland GAL. 2.722, *al.* || *fig.* **concise**: ἑρμηνεία elocution AN. *Seg.* 196 • *adv.* κωνοειδῶς **in the shape of a cone** PLUT. *Plac.* 901e GAL. 19.76 *etc.*

κωνοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* κωνοειδής.

κωνοκόλουρος -ου, ὁ [κῶνος, κόλουρος] **truncated cone** HERO *Metr.* 3.22.

κῶνος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* śāṇa] Ⓐ *bot.* **pine cone** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.5 THEOCR. 5.49 *etc.* | **pine nuts** MNESITH. (ATH. 2.57b) *etc.* | *extens.* **pine** PLUT. *QConv.* 640c Ⓑ *geom.* **cone** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362b 2 *etc.*; ὁ τῆς γῆς κ. conical shadow of the earth SIMP. *in An.* 133.5 *etc.*; ὁ τῆς ὄψεως κ. cone of visible rays GAL. 7.95 *etc.* Ⓒ **crest** LEON. (AP 9.322.3) *etc.* Ⓓ **pole,** *of wood around which grain is piled up* GAL. 19.76 *etc.* • *fem.* ἡ κ. PLUT. *Lc.*

κωνοτομέω, *contr.* [κῶνος, τέμνω] **to cut conic sections** EUTOC. *in Arch.* 96.17 *etc.*

κωνοφόρος -ον [κῶνος, φέρω] **bearing conical fruits** *or* **pine cones** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.4 *etc.*

Κώνσα, ἡ *geogr.* **Consa**, *city of Etruria* PLUT. *Fl.* 1.6.

Κωνσάλια -ων, τά [Κώνσος] **festival of Consus,** *at Rome* PLUT. *Rom.* 15.7.

Κῶνσος -ου, ὁ **Consus**, *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 14.3, *al.*

Κωνσταντινιάδης -ου, ὁ [Κωνσταντῖνος] **son of Constantine** AP 9.195.1.

Κωνσταντῖνος -ου, ὁ **Konstantinos (Constantine)**, *male name* AP 1.10.43, *al.*

Κωνσταντινούπολις -εως, ἡ [Κωνσταντῖνος, πόλις] **Konstantinoupolis (Constantinople)** AP 9.656 (*title*), *al.*

Κώνστας, ὁ **Constans**, *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 26.9 (*v.l.*), *see* Κώστας.

Κωνσυάλια -ων, τά PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 276c, *see* Κωνσάλια.

Κωνώπα -ης, ἡ **Konopa**, *city in Akarnania* STRAB. 10.2.22 *etc.*

κωνωπεῖον -ου, τό *v.l.*, *see* κωνώπιον.

κωνωπεών -ῶνος, ὁ [κώνωψ] **bed with mosquite nets** P.[1] (AP 9.764 *title*).

κωνώπιον -ου, τό [κώνωψ] **small mosquito** GEOP. 2.5.12 *etc.* | **mosquito net** VT *Jdt.* 10.21, *al.*

Κωνώπιον -ου, ἡ **Konopion**, 'Mosquito', *young girl* CALLIM. (AP 5.23.1).

κωνωποειδής -ές [κώνωψ, εἶδος] **like a mosquite** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.14.1 *etc.*

Κωνωποσφράντης -ου [κώνωψ, ὀσφραίνω] **Konosposphrantes**, *cl.* "smelling of mosquito" *name of a parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.38 title.

κωνωπώδης -ές SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 352b, *see* κωνωποειδής.

κώνωψ -ωπος, ὁ **mosquito** AESCHL. *Ag.* 892 HDT. 2.95.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535a 3 *etc.*

κῶος -ου, ὁ [*see* κόος, κοῖλος] *usu. pl.* **cave, den** STRAB. 8.5.7 *etc.*

Κῷος -α -ον [Κῶς] **of the island of Kos** HDT. 7.99.2 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ Κῷον **garment from Kos,** *light and almost transparent* HSCH. | *measure for wine, vinegar etc.* POXY. 2190.62 (I[CE]) | *pl.* τὰ κῷα **Koan side,** *inner part of the heel bone, a score in a game* (*see* ἀστράγαλος) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 28 (*prob.*) *cf.* HSCH. • Κώϊος CALLIM. *fr.* 532.

Κῶπαι -ῶν, αἱ **Kopai**, *city in Boeotia* IL. 2.502 *etc.*

Κωπαιεύς -έως [Κῶπαι] **of Kopai** THUC. 4.93.4.

κώπαιον -ου, τό [κώπη] **handle of the oar** HSCH.

Κωπᾶΐς -ΐδος [Κῶπαι] **of Kopai, Kopaic**, *in Boeotia*: ἡ Κ. λίμνη Lake Kopais STRAB. 9.2.27 *etc.* = ἡ Κ. ATH. 7.297c; Κωπαΐς ἔγχελυς eel from Lake Kopais ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 880, *al.* = ἡ Κ.

ARISTOPH. *Plut* 1005 • *contr. gen. sg.* Κωπᾷδος | *acc.* Κωπᾶδα || *gen. pl.* Κωπᾴδων.

Κώπασος -ου, ὁ **Kopasos**, *male name* STAT. (AP 6.196.5).

κωπαστής -οῦ, ὁ [κώπη] **rower** AESCHL. *in REG* 100.33 (*title*).

κωπεύς -εως, ὁ [κώπη] **wood, piece of wood**, *suitable for an oar* HDT. 5.23.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 552 | *later* **rower** AG *Bek.* 1.274.

Κωπεύς -εως, ὁ **Kopeus**, *male name* ATH. 7.296b *etc.*

κωπεύω [κώπη] *pf. mid. pass.* κεκώπευμαι HSCH.; **to propel with oars**: βᾶριν **a boat** DIOD.[3] (AP 7.365).

κωπέω *or* **κωπάω**, *contr.* [κώπη] *pf. mid.* **to be equipped with oars** HSCH. (κεκώπηται) *etc.*

κωπεών -ῶνος, ὁ **wood** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.7, *al.*, *see* κωπεύς.

κώπη -ης, ἡ [*see* κάπτω] **handle, grip**, *esp.* **handle of an oar** *and usu.* **oar** OD. 9.489, *al.* HDT. 8.12.1 *etc.*; κώπῃσιν ἄλα τύπτειν **to strike the sea with oars, row** OD. 12.214 *etc.*; ἐμβαλεῖν κώπαισι **to fall to**, bend **to the oars** PIND. *P.* 4.201, *al.*; κώπας ἀναφέρειν **to pull back the oars** THUC. 2.84.3; κ. μεσόνεως central oar of the ship ARISTOT. *P.A.* 687b 18; κώπην ἐλαύνειν **to maneuver the** oars PLUT. *Virt. doc.* 440a, *al.* | *meton.* κλεινᾷ σὺν κώπᾳ **with a splendid fleet** EUR. *I.T.* 140 | *fig.*: νερτέρᾳ προσήμενος κώπῃ **you who sit at the lowest oar**, *i.e.* **count for least** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1618 || **grip, hilt**, *of a sword* IL. 1.219, *al.* OD. 8.403 *etc.*; χεῖρα δεξιὰν ὁρᾷς κώπης ἐπιψαύουσαν; **do you see my right hand on the hilt of the sword?** SOPH. *Ph.* 1255 | **end, grip** *of a brand* EUR. *Cycl.* 484 || **handle**, *of a key* OD. 21.7 || **crank** *of a millstone or grinder* AGATHAR. 26 LUC. *Asin.* 42 || *pl.* **posts, bars**, *for building* *1IG* 1².313.135 (V^BCE) • *Dor.* -α.

κωπήεις -ήεσσα -ήεν [κώπη] **equipped with a hilt** IL. 15.713, *al.*

κωπηλᾰσία -ας, ἡ [κωπηλάτης] **rowing** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 369b 11 STRAB. 9.2.17.

κωπηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [κωπηλάτης] *impf.* ἐκωπηλάτουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκωπηλατούμην SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 412 || *aor.* ἐκωπηλάτησα; **to maneuver an oar, row** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1435a 28 POL. 1.21.1 *etc.* | *trans.* **to use, maneuver like an oar**: τι sthg. EUR. *Cycl.* 461.

κωπηλάτης -ου, ἡ [κώπη, ἐλαύνω] **rower** POL. 34.3.8 VT *Ezek.* 27.8, *al.* | *ichthyol.*: κ. πολύπους nautilus CLEAR.[1] 102.

κωπηλατικός -ή -όν [κωπηλάτης] **of rowers** HSCH. 1.252.49.

κωπήρης -ες [κώπη, ἀραρίσκω] **furnished with oars, with oars** THUC. 4.118.5 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ κωπῆρες **boat, ship with oars** PLUT. *Ant.* 65.4 || **holding** *or* **maneuvering an oar**: χείρ hand EUR. *Tr.* 160.

κωπητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κώπη] **strap, oarlock**, *securing the oar* HERMIP. 54.1 *etc.*

κώπιον -ου, τό [κώπη] **small oar** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 269 AEL. *N.A.* 13.19 *etc.*

κωποξύστης -ου, ὁ [κώπη, ξύω] **oar maker** *1SYLL³. 1000.17 (II^BCE) *etc.*

κωπώ -οῦς, ἡ [*see* κώπη] **wreathed rod**, *used in the* δαφνηφορία (*see*) PROCL.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 321b) (*v.l. accent.* κώπω).

κώρα *Dor. for* κούρη *or* κόρη.

κωράλ(λ)ιον -ου, τό HDN. 2.537 *etc.*, *see* κοράλλιον.

κωρᾰλίσκος -ου, ὁ [κοῦρος] **boy, youth** HDN. 2.926.30 *etc.*

κωραλλεύς -έως, ὁ [κοράλλιον] **coral fisher** HSCH.

κώριον -ου, τό [κόρη] *Dor.* **girl, young woman** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 731.

κωρίς, ἡ *Dor.*, *see* καρίς.

κωῦρος, ὁ CALLIM. *H.* 5.85 *etc.*, *Dor.*, *see* κοῦρος.

Κωρυκαῖος -α -ον [Κώρυκος] **Korykean, of Korykos**, *in Ionia*: *prov.* Κωρυκαῖος **eavesdropper** STRAB. 14.1.32 *etc.*

1. **Κωρῠ́κιος** -α -ον [Κώρυκος] **Korykean, of Korykos**, *in Ionia*: *prov.* Κ. σκάφος **pirate boat** AL-CIPHR. 1.8.2.

2. **Κωρῠ́κιος** -α -ον **Korykean**: Κωρύκιον ἄντρον Korykean cave, *on Mount Parnassos* HDT. 8.36.2; Κωρύκιαι Νύμφαι Nymphs of Parnassos SOPH. *Ant.* 1128; κορυφαὶ Κ. peaks of Parnassos EUR. *Bac.* 559.

κωρῠ́κῐς -ίδος, ἡ [κώρυκος] **small knapsack** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 427 *etc.* | *bot.* **swelling**, *on the leaves of elms* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.14.1.

Κωρυκίς -ίδος *see* 2. Κωρύκιος: Κωρυκὶς πέτρα the Korykian rocks, the Korykian cave.

Κωρυκιώτης -ου, ὁ **the Korykean god**, *epith. of Hermes* ORPH. *H.* 28.8.

κωρυκομαχία -ας, ἡ [κώρυκος, μάχη] **training with the punchbag** (*cf.* κώρῠκος) HP. *Vict.* 2.65, *al.* • *Ion.* -η.

κώρῠκος -ου, ὁ **knapsack, wallet**, *of leather* OD. 5.267, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1210 *etc.* | **leather bag** *or* **ball**, *to strike with the fists as a gymnastic exercise* TIMOCL. 31.4 LUC. *Lex.* 5; *prov.* πρὸς κ. γυμνάζεσθαι to exercise with the ball, *i.e. work hard for nothing* DIOGEN.[1] 7.54 || **scrotum** HIPPIATR. 73.1 || **corycus**, *a type of shellfish* HEGESAN. 36.

Κώρῠκος -ου, ὁ *geogr.* **Korykos**, *prom. in Ionia* HOM. 3.39 *etc.*

κωρῠκώδης -ες [κώρυκος] **like a bag** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.4.

1. **κῶς**, τό NICOCH. 15, *contr. for* κῶας || **public prison**, *at Corinth* STEPH.[1], *see* κόος || *masc. pl.* οἱ κῶες **prisoners**, *at Corinth* STEPH.[1]

2. **κῶς** *Ion.*, *see* πῶς.

Κῶς Κῶ, ἡ *geogr.* **Kos**, *island* HDT. 1.144.3 *etc.* • *epic nom.* Κόως | *acc.* Κῶ XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.1 *etc.*, *epic* Κῶν.

κως *Ion.*, *see* πως.

Κῶσις -ιος, ὁ **Kosis**, *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 35.4.

Κωστάντεια **Kostanteia**, *city* STEPH.[1] *etc.*

Κώστας, ὁ **Constans**, *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 26.9.

κωστωδία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* custodia] **imprisonment** AAL. *pass.* 38.8.

κώταλος -ου, ὁ **Kotalos**, *title of a popular song* HEDYL. 10.9 (ATH. 4.176d).

κωτῐλᾶς -άδος [*see* κωτίλος] **twittering**: ἡ κ. swallow STRATT. 49.6.

κωτῐλίζω [*see* κωτίλος] **to twitter, chatter** CALLIM. *fr.* 194.81.

κωτῐλλω [*see* κωτίλος] *impf.* ἐκώτιλλον PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 2 fr. 4a || *aor. ptc. pl.* κωτίλας EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 112.12; **to murmur, chatter** HES. *Op.* 374 *etc.*; κ. μαλθακά *or* ἡδέα **to murmur softly** *or* **sweet words** THGN. 852 PHOC. 14; τὸν ἐν δικαστηρίοις λόγον οὐ δεῖν κ. forensic speech **should not seduce with lively language** DION. *Dem.* 44.2 || *trans.* **to flatter, cajole** ▸ τινα s.o. THGN. 363 *etc.*; μὴ κώτιλλέ με do not cajole me SOPH. *Ant.* 756 • *Dor. ptc.* κωτίλλοισα THEOCR. 18.89.

κωτῐλος -η -ον **talkative, garrulous, chattering** THGN. 295 SOPH. *fr.* 683.3 *etc.* | *of animals* ANACR. 134 (swallow) *etc.*; τὰ μὲν κωτίλα (*sc.* ζῷα), τὰ δὲ σιγηλά **some animals are talkative, others silent** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 33 || **expressive, persuasive, attractive** THEOCR. 20.7 PLUT. *Mus.* 1136b *etc.*; κ. ἁρμονία **attractive harmony** DION. *Dem.* 49.1; ὄμμα κ. **expressive eye** PHILOD. (AP 5.130).

Κώῠθα **Kouthа**, *Indian village* AEL. *N.A.* 16.35.

κωὐκ *Aeol. crasis for* καὶ οὐκ SAPPH. 1.24.

Κωφάντα **Kophas**, *city in Karmania* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.8.14.

κωφάω, *contr.* [κωφός] *aor. 3. sg. epic* κώφησε OPP.[1] 3.286 | *inf.* κωφῆσαι HSCH. || *pf.* κεκώφηκα, *mid. pass.* κεκώφημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐκεκωφήμην ❶ *act.* **to make dumb**, mute, cause to be **silent** OPP.[1] 3.286 ❷ *pass.* **to become mute, be stupefied** CLEAR.[1] 43a.

κωφεία -ας, ἡ [κωφός] **stupor, torpor** PHILOD. *D.* 1.24.30.

κωφεύς, ὁ [κωφός] **deaf person** CALLIM. *fr.* 195.34 (*dat.* -εῖ).

κώφευσις -εως, ἡ [κωφεύω] **muteness** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.131 *etc.*

κωφεύω [κωφός] *impf.* ἐκώφευον || *fut.* κωφεύσω || *aor.* ἐκώφευσα || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκώφευμαι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 419.40; **to hold one's peace, keep quiet** VT *Judg.* 18.19, *al.* | **to be deaf** *or* **dumb** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.54 *etc.*

κωφέω, *contr.* [κωφός] **to damage** SOPH. *fr.* 198e (*prob.*).

κωφίας -ου, ὁ [κωφός] **cophias**, *a snake* AEL. *N.A.* 8.13 HSCH.

κωφός -ή -όν [*see* κηφήν] Ⓐ **obtuse, blunt** IL. 11.390 *etc.* Ⓑ **soundless, silent**, mute, *of things* IL. 14.16, *al.* ARISTOT. *Aud.* 801b 32 *etc.*; κ. γαῖα **dumb, senseless** IL. 24.54; τῶν μεταλλικῶν κωφότατος **the least resounding of the metals** (= **iron**) PLUT. *QConv.* 721f | *rhet.* **without resonance**, *of speech* DEM.[2] 68 Ⓒ **mute**, *of pers.* OR. (HDT. 1.47.3) SOPH. *fr.* 670 *etc.*; κ. προσωπεῖον **mute character** PLUT. *An seni* 791e *etc.* | **deaf**, *of pers.* HOM. 4.92 AESCHL. *Sept.* 202; ἅμα ἐνεοὶ καὶ κωφοὶ γίνονται (humans) are **born both deaf and dumb** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 961b 14; κωφοὶ καὶ παρεξηυλημένοι **hard of hearing and worn out** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 681 | ▸ *with gen.*: κ. τινος **deaf to sthg.** PLAT. *Leg.* 932a ANTIPH. 194.5 *etc.* | **deaf and dumb** HDT. 1.34.2 Ⓓ **empty, vacant, dull**: ὄμμα **gaze** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807 b 23 Ⓔ **foolish, obtuse, without sense** SOPH. *Al.* 911 PLAT. *Tim.* 75e *etc.*; τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς κωφὸν καὶ δυσμαθὲς ἀμνήμόν τε ποιεῖν **make the soul obtuse, incapable of understanding and forgetful** PLAT. *Tim.* 88b | **without sense** *or* **substance, empty, vain** SOPH. *O.T.* 290 DCASS. 38.27 (*conject.*) *etc.*; κ. σκῶμμα **vacuous joke, without meaning** PLUT. *QConv.* 712a; κ. διήγησις **obscure narrative** POL. 3.36.4 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

Κωφὸς λιμήν, ὁ **Kophos Limen ("Silent harbor")**, *prob.* **Munychia** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.31.

κωφότης -ητος, ἡ [κωφός] **deafness** HP. *Epid.* 3.17 PLAT. *Alc.1.* 126b ARISTOT. *S.V.* 453b 31 *etc.* | **dullness of hearing** PLUT. *Aud.* 38b | *fig.* **insensibility** DEMOSTH. 19.226.

κωφόω, *contr.* [κωφός] *aor.* ἐκώφωσα || *pf.* (ἐκ)κεκώφωκα, *mid. pass.* κεκώφωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐκεκωφώμην BAS. *Eun.* (*PG* 29.581.1) || *aor. pass.* ἐκωφώθην || *fut. pass.* κωφωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to alleviate, deaden** GAL. 19.116 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be weakened** *or* **numbed** HP. *Morb.* 2.8 *etc.* | *fig.* **to be made impotent, be incapable** SEXT. *S.* 1.34 || **to be made silent, become dumb** VT *Ps.* 38.3 || *medic.* **to be harmed** *or* **injured** HP. *LocHom.* 2.

κώφωμα -ατος, τό [κωφόω] **deafness** HP. *Epid.* 5.52.

κώφωσις -εως, ἡ [κωφόω] **deafness** HP. *Aph.* 4.28, *al.* | **injury**: ὀφθαλμῶν **of the eyes** HP. *Mul.* 1.41 | **obtuseness** PEMP. (STOB. 4.25.52) *etc.*

κᾦχετο (*and* -ετ', -εθ'), *crasis for* καὶ ᾤχετο.

κωχεύω to **transport** SOPH. *fr.* 327.

κώψ κωπός, ὁ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 31 (*v.l.*) *cf.* AEL. *N.A.* 15.28, *see* σκώψ.

κῶψον *crasis for* καὶ ὄψον ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 302.

Λ λ

Λ, λ, τό (λάμβδα *or* λάβδα) *indecl.* **lambda**, eleventh letter of the Greek alphabet || *num.* λ' = 30; λ = 30,000.

λα- *intens. pref.* HSCH. *s.v.* λα, *see* λακαταπύγων, λακατάρατος, λαιψηρός.

λᾶα *acc. sg.* CALLIM. *fr.* 11.4, *see* λᾶας.

λάα, ἡ *see* λαῖα.

λᾱάρχης -ου, ὁ [λαarχία] **commander of a λαarχία** *P*SB 8925.4 (III-II^{BCE}) • *etc. also* λάαρχος *in pap.*

λᾱαρχία -ας, ἡ [λᾶας? *or* λαός?, ἄρχω] *milit. command in Egypt P*TEBT. 60.29 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

λᾱαρχικός -ή -όν [λαarχία] **pertaining to a λαarχία** SB 9370.5.12 (II^{CE}).

λάαρχος -ου, ὁ, *see* λαάρχης.

Λάαρχος -ου, ὁ **Laärchos**, *male name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 260e, *al.*

λᾶας λᾶος, ὁ [*cf. Alb.* lerë] A **stone, rock** IL. 2.319, *al.* OD. 11.598, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1157 *etc.*; Αἴας πολὺ μείζονα λᾶαν ἀείρας ἦκ' ἐπιδινήσας **Ajax lifted up a much larger stone, whirled it around, and hurled it** IL. 7.268 B **precious stone** GREG. (AP 8.105.4) • *fem.* ἡ λ. NIC. *Th.* 45 *etc.* || *gen. sg.* λάος, *dat.* λάϊ, *acc.* λᾶαν, λᾶα CALLIM. *fr.* 11.4 | *nom. pl.* λᾶες, *gen.* λάων, *dat.* λάεσι *epic* λάεσσι | *dual* λᾶε | *also nom. sg.* λᾶος; *gen.* λάου SOPH. *O.C.* 196; *acc.* λᾶον *in Boeot. inscr.* | *dat. pl.* λάυς CORIN. 1a.1.34.

Λᾶας, ἡ **Laas**, *city in Laconia* IL. 2.585 • *contr.* Λᾶ LYC. 95 *etc.*

Λαβαῖος -α -ον **Labaian, inhabit. of Labai** (*Arab city*) POL. 13.9.1.

Λάβακα **Labaka**, *city in India* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 7.1.46.

λαβάργῡρος -ον [λαμβάνω, ἄργυρος] **person who receives** *or* **takes money** TIMO 18.

λάβαρον -ου, τό **banner, standard, insignia** EUS.^{1} *VC. pref.* 1.31 SOZ. 1.4.1 EPHR. 2.344A *etc.* • *also written* λαύορ-, λάβουρ-, λάβωρ-.

Λάβας -α, ὁ **Labas**, *male name* THEOCR. 14.24.

λαββάνω *t*DELPH. 486 I.B. 14, *see* λαμβάνω.

λάββα, τό [*Heb.* lāmedh] *indecl.* **lambda** (*see* Λ, λ), *eleventh letter of the alphabet* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 920 PLAT. *Crat.* 427b, 434c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 514b 18 *etc.* • *s.times v.l.* λάμβδα *or* λάμδα.

Λάββα -ης, ἡ **Labda**, *mother of Kypselos* HDT. 5.92.

Λαββάκειος -α -ον [Λάββακος] **of Labdakos** SOPH. *O.T.* 267, *al.*

Λαββακίδης -ου *pl.* [Λάββακος] **descendant** *or* **son of Labdakos, Labdakides** PIND. *I.* 3.17 SOPH. *O.T.* 489 *etc.* • *sg. voc.* -ίδη AP 14.67.1 | *Dor. gen. pl.* -ιδᾶν SOPH. *O.C.* 221.

λαββακισμός -οῦ, ὁ [λάββα] **labdacism**, *defect in pronunciation* QUINT. 1.5.32.

Λάββακος -ου, ὁ **Labdakos**, *father of Laios* (*myth.*) SOPH. *O.T.* 224, *al. etc.*

Λάββαλον -ου, τό **Labdalon**, *fortress at Syracuse* THUC. 6.97.5, *al.*

λαβδοειδής -ές [λάβδα, εἶδος] **in the form of a lambda, lambdoid:** ῥαφή **suture of the skull** GAL. 1.321, 2.740; ὀστοῦν **bone (hyoid)** GAL. 18(2).957 ORIB. 25.8.1 • *s.times v.l.* λαμβδ- *or* λαμδ-.

λάβδωμα -ατος, τό [λάββα] **figure similar to a lambda** IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* p. 14P.

λάβε *poet. aor. 3. sg.*, *see* λαμβάνω.

λαβέ *aor. imper. 2. sg.*, *see* λαμβάνω.

λαβεῖν *aor. inf.*, *see* λαμβάνω.

Λαβέρνη -ης, ἡ **Laverna**, *place (in Samnium?)* PLUT. *Sul.* 6.6.

Λαβερνίς, ἡ **Labernis**, *city in Spain* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 2.6.28.

λάβεσκον *iter. aor. 1. sg.*, *see* λαμβάνω.

Λαβεών -ῶνος, ὁ **Labeon**, *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 12.4, 25.1, *al.*

λαβή -ῆς, ἡ [λαμβάνω] A *that by which an object is taken or grasped*: **handle, hilt** *of a sword* ALC. 350.2 DEMOSTH. 27.20 | **handle**, *of cups, jugs etc.* SOPH. *O.C.* 473 (*pl.*) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1258 | **eye** *of a needle* AEN. 18.10 B **hold, grip** *in boxing, in wrestling*: ἐν λαβαῖς εἶναι *or* γενέσθαι **to be in a struggle** PLUT. *Eum.* 7.9; εἰς λαβὰς ἥκειν **to grapple** PLUT. *Luc.* 3.6; τὰ γένεια ... ὡς λαβὴν ταύτην ἐν ταῖς μάχαις οὖσαν προχειροτάτην (he thought) **that beard offered a very easy hold in battle** PLUT. *Thes.* 5.4 || act of **taking** *or* **receiving**: ἐν ἀργύρου λαβῇ **receipt of money** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 935 || *fig.* **hold, grip, opportunity** PLAT. *Leg.* 682e, *al. etc.*; λαβὴν διδόναι *or* ἐνδιδόναι *or* παραδιδόναι **to present a hold** *or* **provide an opportunity** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 841, 847, *Nub.* 551 *etc.*; πάλιν, ὥσπερ παλαιστής, τὴν αὐτὴν λαβὴν πάρεχε **once again, like a wrestler, provide me with the same hold** PLAT. *Rp.* 544b; εἰς τὰς ὁμοίας λαβὰς ἐλήλυθας **you have come to offer me a similar (foot)hold** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236b; λαβὰς ἀντιλογίας διδοὺς τῷ βουλομένῳ ἐναντιοῦσθαι **providing the opportunity of reply to whomever wants to contradict him** DION. *Rh.* 8.15; οὐ δίδωσι τῷ παραλογιζομένῳ λαβήν **he gives no opportunity to one who tries to mislead by false reasoning** PLUT. *Ages.* 38.2 || *fig.* act of **grasping**, *in intellectual sense* GREG.^{1} *Cant.* 6 (181.16) C *medic. in various senses*: **attack** *of fever* HP. (GAL. 19.116) | *pl.* **folds** *of a bandage* GAL. 10.432 | **muscle groups** GAL. 18(2).1006 • *Aeol. acc.* λάβαν ALC. *l.c.*

Λάβης -ητος, ὁ **Labes**, *dog* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 899, *al.*

λάβῃσι *epic aor. subj. act. 3. sg.*, *see* λαμβάνω.

λᾰβίδιον -ου, τό [λαβίς] **tweezers** DIOSC.^{2} 1.68.7 GAL. 12.687.

λᾰβιδόω, *contr.* [λαβίς] **to pluck with tweezers** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 1.50 (*interpol.*).

Λαβιηνός -οῦ, ὁ **Labienus**, *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 28.1, *al.*

Λαβικόν -οῦ, τό **Labicum** *or* **Lavicum**, *city in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.2, *al. etc.*

Λαβινία -ας, ἡ **Lavinia**, *female name* PLUT. *Rom.* 2.3.

Λαβίνιον -ου, ὁ **Lavinium**, *city in Latium* PLUT. *Rom.* 23.3.

λάβιον -ου, τό [λαβή] **handle** STRAB. 12.2.10.

λᾰβίς -ίδος, ἡ [λαμβάνω] **handle** GAL. 2.704 *etc.* || **forceps** HP. *Ster.* 244 GAL. 12.659 *etc.* || **clasp** POL. 6.23.11 *etc.* || **candle snuffer** VT *Num.* 4.9, *al.* | **pincers** VT *Is.* 6.6 *cf.* CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.108C | **spoon** MIR. *Geor.* 69.14.

λαβνεῖον -ου, τό *type of caustic ointment* SOPHRON. *Mir.* 47 (87.3600B).

λαβοῖσα *aor. ptc. act. nom. sg. fem.*, *see* λαμβάνω.

λαβόλιον -ου, τό ALC. (*SLG* 262.3), *see* λιθοβολία.

λάβολος -ον [λᾶας, βάλλω] **stone-thrower** *or* **one worthy of being stoned** ALC. 68.3 (*conject.*, *cf.* HSCH. *s.v.* ληβόλε).

λαβοῦ *aor. imper. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* λαμβάνω.

λάβουρον -ου, τό *v.l. for* λάβαρον.

λαβραγορέω, *contr.* [λαβραγόρης] **to brag, boast** AN. *in Rh.* 161.34 *etc.*

λαβρᾰγόρης -ου, ὁ [λάβρος, ἀγοράομαι] **braggart, one who speaks rashly** IL. 23.479 | **impetuous talker** APOLLIN.^{2} *MetPs.* 139.25, *v.l.* λαυραγόρης.

Λαβραδεύς -έως, ὁ PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 301f (*codd.*), *see* Λαβρανδεύς.

λαβράζω [λάβρος] **to utter out loud:** δήμια λαβράζειν **to yell vulgar words** NIC. *Al.* 160 *etc.* || **to rush violently, barge in** LYC. 260.

λαβράκιον -ου, τό [λάβραξ] *ichthyol.* **(sea) bass** ANTIPH. 221.2 *etc.*

λαβράκτης -ου, ὁ [λαβράζω] **braggart:** ἀοιδὰ λ. **boastful song** PRAT. 5b. 2 (*codd.*; ἀοιδολαβρ- *edd.*).

Λάβρανδα -ων, τά **Labranda**, *place in Caria* HDT. 5.119.2 (*codd.*: *oth.* Λάβραυνδα).

Λαβρανδεύς -έως **of Labranda**, *epith. of Zeus* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 301f, 302a AEL. *N.A.* 8.13 STEPH.^{1} p. 405.7.

λάβραξ -ακος, ὁ [λάβρος] *ichthyol.* **(sea) bass** EUP. 160 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 361, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 9 OPP. 119 | *prov.*: ἑάλως καθάπερ ὁ λάβραξ **you were caught like a bass** LUC. *Merc.* 24.

λαβρᾶτον -ου, τό **standard, insignia decorated with laurel**, *with a portrait of the emperor cf.* λαυρᾶτον CHRONPASCH. 323.

λάβρες -ων, αἱ [*see* λαβίς] **pincers** COSM.^{1} 5.33 (*title*) (*v.l.*).

λαβρεύομαι [λάβρος] **to boast, brag, speak in an inconsiderate** *or* **imprudent way** IL. 23.474, 478 *etc.* • *later also act. in 3. sg.* λαβρεύει HSCH. λ 31 | *inf.* λαβρεύειν EUSTATH. 1312.2 || *aor. inf.* λαβρεῦσαι HSCH.

λαβρηγορέω, *contr.* [λαβραγόρης] SCH. HES. *Op.* 477bis, *see* λαβραγορέω.

λαβρόομαι, *contr.* [λάβρος] **to rush violently** LYC. 705 (*aor. ptc. pass. neut.* λαβρωθέν).

λαβροπόδης -ου [λάβρος, πούς] **fleet-footed, impetuous** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.277.1).

λαβροποσία -ας, ἡ [λαβροποτέω] **excessive drinking** HIPPIATR. 8.4.

λαβροποτέω, *contr.* [λάβρος, πίνω] **to drink copiously** ARG. (AP 5.110.4, *al.*).

λάβρος -ον [*see* λαβεῖν, λάζομαι?; *cf. Lat.* rabiēs] A **violent, impetuous, furious,** *of natural phenomena* IL. 2.148, *al.* OD. 15.293, *al. etc.*; κῦμα **wave** IL. 15.625; ὕδωρ **rain** IL. 16.385; πνεῦμα **wind** AESCHL. *Pers.* 110; πῦρ **fire** EUR. *Or.* 697 | λ. πνεῦμα **labored breathing** LONG. 1.32.4 || *postHom. of pers.* **violent, impetuous, inconsiderate** THGN. 634 PIND. *O.* 2.86; στόμα **mouth, language** SOPH. *Ai.* 1147; ὄμμα **eye, glance** EUR. *Hel.* 379 | λίθος **strong-voiced stone** PIND. *N.* 8.46 (*unc. signf.*) || *adv. neut.* λάβρον **violently, impetuously** P.^{1} (AP 5.286.2) B **avid, voracious, intemperate** PIND. *P.* 4.244 DIOD. 5.26.3 *etc.*; (ζῷα) λαβρότερα πρὸς τὴν ἐπιθυμίαν τὴν τῆς τροφῆς (animals) **that are more impetuous in their desire for food** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 717a 23 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *epic* λᾱ-, λᾰ- EUR. *Or. l.c.*, *H.F.* 861 || *fem.* -α DAMOCRA. (GAL. 13.917) || *also* λαῦρος NILANC. *Ep.* 4.14 (79.556D) *etc.* • *adv.* λάβρως **impetuously, furiously** THGN. 988 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.1 DIOD. 5.26.1 *etc.* || **avidly, voraciously** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594b 18 *etc.*

λαβροστομέω, *contr.* [λάβρος, στόμα] to speak impetuously *or* audaciously AESCHL. *Pr.* 329.

λαβροσύνη -ης, ἡ [λάβρος] violence, avidity LEON. (AP 6.305.1) OPP. 5.366, *al.* ‖ *pl.* reckless words TRIPHIOD. 423 • *Dor.* -να.

λαβρόσυτος -ον [λάβρος, σεύω] impetuous, furious, violent AESCHL. *Pr.* 600.

λαβρότης -ητος, ἡ [λάβρος] avidity, intemperance MUSON. *fr.* 18b ATH. 7.310f, *al.*

λαβροφαγέω, *contr.* [λάβρος, φαγεῖν] to eat voraciously DIOG. 6.28.

λάβρυς -υος, ἡ axe, *Lydian name for the* πέλεκυς PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 302a.

λαβρώνιον -ου, τό MEN. *fr.* 26.4 *etc.*, *see* λαβρώνιος.

λαβρώνιος -ου, ὁ large cup *for drinking, of Persian origin*. DIPH. 81.1 MEN. *fr.* 395.1 *etc.*

λάβυζος -ου, ὁ *bot.* labyzos, *spice plant* DINON 25.

Λαβύνητος -ου, ὁ Labynetos, *male name* HDT. 1.74.3, *al.*

λᾰβῠρίνθιος -α -ον [λαβύρινθος] *fig.* labyrinthine, tortuous, *of stories* SOPHRON. *Carm.* 10.41.

λαβυρινθοειδής -ές VETT. 264.23, *see* λαβυρινθώδης.

λᾰβῠρίνθος -ου, ὁ [*see* λάβρυς?; *see* λαύρα?] labyrinth, *building with rooms and intricate passages in Crete, Egypt, and elsewhere* HDT. 2.148.2 DIOD. 4.77.4 *etc.* | *fig. of tortuous discourses* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 291b LUC. *Bis acc.* 21, *al.*; πολύγναμπτοι λ. very complicated labyrinths, *of the poetry of Lycophron* AP 9.191.1 | *nickname of a philosopher* LUC. *Symp.* 6 ‖ *extens.* twisted *or* complicated object: λ. εἰνάλιος seashell THEODOR. (AP 6.224.1); λ. ἐκ σχοίνων basket made of twisted rushes THEOCR. 21.11.

λᾰβῠρινθώδης -ες [λαβύρινθος] contorted, intricate, labyrinthine ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 25 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 6; δυσέξοδοι καὶ λαβυρινθώδεις ἐρωτήσεις intricate and contorted questions LUC. *Fug.* 10.

λάβω *aor. subj. 1. sg.*, *see* λαμβάνω.

λαβών *aor. ptc. nom. masc. sg.*, *see* λαμβάνω.

λάβωρον -ου, τό *see* λάβαρον.

Λαβώτης -ου, ὁ Labotes, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.18 *etc.* • *Dor.* Λαβώτας PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 224c.

λαγαίω [*see* λήγω, λαγαρός, λάγνος, λάγανον] *Cret. inf.* λαγαῖεν *i*CRET. 4.62.6, 4.78.4 ‖ *aor. subj.* λαγάσει *i*CRET. 4.72.1.28, *al.* | *inf.* λαγάσαι *i*CRET. 4.72.1.26, *al.*; to liberate *i*GDI 4991.9 (V[BCE]) *etc.*

λαγανίζω *unc. signf., perhaps* to have calm winds HP. *M.S.* 13 EROT. 109.21, *v.l. for* γαληνίζω.

λαγάνιον -ου, τό [λάγανον] small cake CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.648a).

λάγανον -ου, τό [*see* λαγαίω, λαγαρός, λάγνος, λήγω] lagana, *flatbread made of flour, honey, and oil* MATR. *fr.* 4 CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647e) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 843 (ATH. 3.110a; πόπανα *codd.*) GAL. 6.492.

λαγανοφακῆ -ῆς, ἡ [λάγανον, φακῆ] cake made from lentils *PP* 2097 *r* 1.35.

Λαγαρία -ας, ἡ Lagaria, *mother of Epeios* SCH. IL. 23.665a ‖ *village near Thourioi* STRAB. 6.1.14.

λᾰγᾰρίζω [λαγαρός] *aor. imper.* λαγάρισον ALCH. 2.331.4 | *inf.* λαγαρίσαι ‖ *aor. subj. pass.* λαγαρισθῇ ALCH. 2.334.10 ❶ *rar. act., prob.* to suck SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 674c ❷ *generally middle* to earn a meager living, go hungry ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 674 (*v.l.* -ρυζ-), *cf.* SCH. *ad loc.* 674a L. *Sud. s.v.* Λάγανα | to scratch, scrape PHERECR. 126 (*conject.* λαγυρ- *cod.*) -ρύζ-), *cf.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 674c HSCH. *s.v.* λαγαριζόμενοι.

Λαγαριτανός -οῦ from Lagaria: οἶνος wine STRAB. 6.1.14.

λαγαρίττομαι HSCH., *cf.* λαγαρίζω.

λᾰγᾰρόομαι, *contr.* [λαγαρός] to become soft: ποταμὸς ἤδη λαγαρούμενος a river that was beginning to thaw PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.56.3).

λᾰγᾰρός -ά -όν [*see* λήγω, λάγανον, λάγνος, λαγαίω; *cf. Lat.* laxus, *Toch. A.* slākkär] Ⓐ hollow, sunken, empty, *of human or animal body parts* HP. *Cord.* 4 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.21.5, *al. etc.*; *of dogs* τὰ κάτωθεν τῶν κενεώνων λαγαρά (ἔχειν) to be hollow in the lower part of the flanks XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1; λαγαροὶ κύκλοι hollow shell *of a tortoise* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.10.2 Ⓑ soft, limp, weak, pliant, flexible: ὁ μὲν αὐχὴν ... ὀρθός ... λαγαρὸς δέ the neck is straight but flexible XEN. *Hip.* 1.8 *etc.*; πόλις λ. weak city THEM. *Or.* 18.222d; μαστοί ... μὴ λαγαροί breasts that are not flaccid ORIB. 32.8.2 Ⓒ slim, tight, slight, slender, thin XEN. *Cyn.* 6.5 PLUT. *Publ.* 15.4 *etc.* Ⓓ *metr.* λαγαροὶ στίχοι verses that are "thin" *inside, with a short syllable instead of a long* ATH. 14.632d PLUT. *Pyth.* 397d *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* λαγαρῶς softly, weakly, loosely PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.2.5 *etc.*

λᾰγᾰρότης -ητος, ἡ [λαγαρός] looseness, flaccidity, softness HLD. 9.15 *etc.*

λαγαρύζομαι *v.l. for* λαγαρίζομαι.

λαγαρώδης -ες [λαγαρός] sunken SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 246a.

λαγγάζω [*cf. Lat.* langueo, *Lith.* langóti; *see* λαγαίω] to relax, grow lazy ANTIPH. 39 (*fut.* λαγγάσω) HSCH. λ 42 PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* ὀκλάφει ‖ to escape from, flee HSCH. λ 44 (*aor. inf.* λαγγάσαι), 47.

λαγγᾶς -άδος, ὁ langas, *perhaps meas. of length* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 158.

Λαγγεῖη -ης, ἡ Langeie, *spring in the Argolid* NIC. *Al.* 105.

Λαγγοβρίγαι -ῶν, οἱ (*corr.*), *see* Λαγγοβρῖται.

Λαγγοβρῖται -ῶν, οἱ Langobritai, *Spanish people* PLUT. *Sert.* 13.7 (*codd.*).

λαγγών, ὁ [λαγγάζω?] merchant CYR.[2]

Λάγγων -ωνος Langon, *place in Elis* PLUT. *Cl.* 14.4 • *gender unkn.*

λάγδην [λάξ] *adv.* with one's feet SOPH. *fr.* 683.3.

λᾰγειος -ον [λαγώς] pertaining to a hare HP. *Aff.* 43 ORIB. 3.3.6; λ. ἐγκέφαλος (*hare's brain*) SOR. 2.49.2.

λᾰγέτᾱς -α, ὁ [λαός, ἀγέομαι] leader of the people PIND. *O.* 1.89, *P.* 3.85, *al.*

λαγην- *see* λαγυν-.

Λᾰγ(ε)ίδᾱς *see* Λαγείδης.

λᾰγῑδεύς -έως, ὁ [λαγώς] leveret AEL. *N.A.* 7.47 PLUT. *Sollert.* 971a | rabbit STRAB. 3.2.6.

Λᾰγῑ́δης, ὁ Lagid, son *or* descendant of Lagos, *Ptolemy* STRAB. 14.2.25 (*pl.* the Lagidai, *dynasty of Hellenistic Egypt*) • *Dor.* Λᾰγῑδᾶς THEOCR. 17.14 (*corr.* λαγειδ.).

λᾰγῑδῐον -ου, τό [λαγώς] leveret MAUR. 10.10 *etc.*

Λάγινα -ων, τά Lagina, *place in Caria* STRAB. 14.2.25, *al. etc.*

λᾰγῖνος -η -ον [λαγώς] pertaining to a hare AESCHL. *Ag.* 119.

λᾰγιον -ου, τό [λαγώς] leveret, young hare XEN. *Cyn.* 5.13.

Λάγιος -ου, ὁ Lagios, *male name* POL. 40.5.2.

Λαγίσκη -ης, ἡ Lagiske, *female name* PLUT. *VOrat.* 839b.

λαγκία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* lancea] spear DIOD. 5.30.4.

λαγκιάριος -ου, ὁ [λαγκία] lancer LYD. *Mag.* 1.46 *etc.*

λαγκίδιον -ου, τό [λαγκία] small spear IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 458.

λαγκίολα, ἡ [λαγκία] small spear DIOSC.[2] 3.144a, *see* λογχίτις.

λάγκλα, ἡ [*Lat.* lanx] plate *P*BGU 781.5.18 (I[CE]).

λάγκλιον -ου, τό [λάγκλα] small plate *P*BGU 781.4.1 (I[CE]).

Λαγκόβαρδοι -ων, οἱ Langobardi (Langobards, *later* Longobards), *people* STRAB. 7.1.3.

Λαγκόβριγα Lancobriga, *city in Lusitania* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.5.6.

λαγκούριον -ου, τό *perhaps* ligurium, hyacinth, *precious stone, to be identified with* λιγύριον *or* ὑάκινθος EPIPH. *Gemm.* 7 (43.297D) • *also* λαγούριον.

Λάγμος -ου, ὁ Lagmos, *river of Pontus* LYC. 1333.

λαγνεία -ας, ἡ [λάγνος] Ⓐ sexual act, coitus, *of humans and animals* HP. *NatPuer.* 20, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 575a 21, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 79, *al.* ‖ semen HP. *NatPuer.* 21 *etc.* Ⓑ lewdness, debauchery XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.1 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1231a 20 TIM.[2] 103a (*pl.*) *etc.* | *pl.* lustful acts CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.66.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -είη.

λάγνευμα -ατος, τό [λαγνεύω] the sexual act, coitus HP. *NatPuer.* 31 ‖ semen HP. *Int.* 47.

λαγνεύω [λάγνος] *impf.* ἐλάγνευον THEODORET.[1] *Affect.* 12.49, *mid.* ἐλαγνευόμην DION.[12] 1.9 ‖ *aor.* ἐλάγνευσα ‖ *pf.* λελάγνευκα, *mid. pass.* λελάγνευμαι PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.9.2 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* (κατα)λαγνευθείς HSCH. ❶ *act.* to have sexual relations, *of humans* HP. *Aër.* 21, *al.* ‖ to be lewd, be dissolute PLUT. *Sanit.* 136d LONG. 4.11.2 ❷ *pass., of a woman* to have sexual relations HP. *Epid.* 5.25 *etc.*

λάγνης -ου, ὁ EUB. 55 *etc.*, *see* λάγνος.

λάγνιος -ον BAS. *Hex.* 8.3, *see* λάγνος.

λάγνος -η -ον [*see* λαγαίω, λαγαρός, λάγανον, λήγω] lewd, dissolute, *usu. of the male, of humans and animals* TIM.[2] 225.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 575a 20, *al. etc.* | *referring to women* ANAXAN. 61 ‖ *compar.* λαγνίστερος PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.43, *al.* ‖ *superl.* λαγνίστατος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 575b 30 *etc.* | λαγνότατος CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.76H. • *adv.* λάγνως lewdly, dissolutely PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.884, *al.* (*only compar.* -ίστερον).

λᾰγοδαίτης -ου, ὁ [λαγώς, δαίνυμι] devourer of hares, *of the Atreidai* AESCHL. *Ag.* 123.

λᾰγοθήρας -ου, ὁ [λαγοθηρέω] hunter of hares LBON. (AP 9.337.1) ‖ *type of eagle* HSCH. • *voc.* -θηρᾰ *or* -θῆρᾰ.

λᾰγοθηρέω, *contr.* [λαγώς, θηράω] to hunt hares ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 789 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐλαγοθήρει).

λᾰγοκτονέω, *contr.* [λαγώς, κτείνω] to kill hares AP 10.11.2 (*Ion. 2. sg.* λαγοκτονέεις).

λαγοκύμινον -ου, τό [λαγώς, κύμινον] *bot.* "hare's" cumin DIOSC.[2] 4.17a (*v.l.*), *see* λαγώπους.

λαγονάτη -ης, ἡ *bot.* GAL. 19.117, *see* λαγώπυρος.

λᾰγός -οῦ, ὁ HDT. 1.123.4, *Dor. and Ion. for* λαγώς.

Λάγος -ου, ὁ Lagos, *general of Alexander the Great* ARR. *An.* 1.1, *al.*

λαγούριον -ου, τό EPIPH. *Gemm.* 7 (43.300A), *see* λαγκούριον.

λᾰγῦνιον -ου, τό [λάγυνος] small flask, small bottle DIPH. 3.2 *etc.* • *s.times v.l.* -γην-.

λᾰγυνίς -ίδος, ἡ [λάγυνος] PLUT. *QConv.* 614f, *see* λᾰγύνιον.

λαγυνίσκος -ου, ὁ [λάγυνος] *dim. of* λάγυνος AESOP. *Vit.* G87.

λαγυνίων -ωνος, ὁ [λάγυνος] "Great Flask", *nickname of a parasite* ATH. 13.584f.

λᾰγῦνος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Hitt.* laḫanni-?] flask, bottle DIPH. 12, 60.8 POSIDIP.[1] 123.1 ARISTOT. *fr.* 499 ERATOSTH. *Hist.* 16; δυσχερὴς λ. loathsome bottle NICOSTR. 14.1; κενὴ λ. empty flask PLUT. *Garr.* 509d ‖ *unit of meas., approx. 3. 27 liters* (*used by later writers*), *prob. deriv. from Lat. lagena* ATH. 499 b; λ. οἴνου measure of wine PLUT. *Praec.* 822 e • ῠ AP 11.298.3 ‖ *often v.l.* -γην-.

λᾰγυνοφόρια -ων, τά [λάγυνος, φέρω] Lagynopho-

ria, *festival at Alexandria at which each person brought a bottle to the banquet* ERATOSTH. *Hist.* 16.

λαγυρίζομαι *v.l., see* λαγαρίζω.

λαγχάνω [*cf. Skt.* lakṣá-?] *impf.* ἐλάγχανον, *later mid. pass.* ἐλαγχανόμην || *fut. mid.* λήξομαι || *aor*^{1}. ἔλαχον, *mid.* ἐλαχόμην || *pf.* εἴληχα, *mid. pass.* εἴλημμαι || *ppf.* εἰλήχειν || *aor. pass.* ἐλήχθην ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) Ⓐ **to obtain** *by lot*: τι sthg. | **to get one's fair share** *in a distribution* || *of divinities* **to govern, have in one's power, safeguard, protect** Ⓑ **to obtain a position by lot, be assigned** *or* **designated** ▸ *also without acc.* | *with inf.* || *analog. at Athens* **to obtain** *or* **be appointed to a post** | *with inf.* | *abs.* || *jur.* **to be allowed to bring charges, file suit,** *abs. and with* δίκην: τινι to *or* against s.o. | εἰς *or* πρός τινα **before** s.o. Ⓒ **to obtain, receive:** τινος sthg. || *causat.* (*epic aor.* λέλαχον) **to grant** (*possession*)**, to concede, give** || *later* **to have, welcome** Ⓓ *abs.* **to cast lots, draw** | περί τινος **for** sthg. Ⓔ *intrans.* **to fall to one's lot** ❷ *pass.* **to be designated** *by lot,* **be chosen** || *impers.* ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) Ⓐ **to obtain** *by lot*: ▸ τι sthg. IL. 4.49, *al. etc.*; ἴστω λαχὼν πρὸς δαιμόνων θαυμαστὸν ὄλβον know that you have received marvelous happiness from the gods PIND. *N.* 9.45; ἐν πρεσβείῳ τὴν ἡλικίαν ἤδη λελογχώς who had by now attained a ripe old age VT *3Macc.* 6.1 | **to get one's fair share,** *in a distribution* IL. 18.327 OD. 20.282 || *of divinities* **to govern, have in one's power** IL. 15.191, *al.* | **to safeguard, protect** HOM. 19.6 HES. *Th.* 203 PIND. *N.* 11.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 23d *etc.*; οἱ Περσίδα γῆν λελόγχασι (the gods) who have the land of Persia under their protection HDT. 7.53.2 Ⓑ **to obtain a position by lot, be assigned** *or* **designated** ▸ *also without acc.* IL. 7.171 *etc.*; πρὸς Θύμβρης δ' ἔλαχον the region of Thymbra fell to their lot IL. 10.430; τὸν πάλῳ λαχόντα ... ἀποπέμπουσι ἄγγελον they send as a messenger one chosen by lot HDT. 4.94.2; Καπανεὺς δ' ἐπ' Ἠλέκτραισιν εἴληχεν πύλαις Kapaneus was assigned by lot to the Elektra gate AESCHL. *Sept.* 423; λέγ' ἄλλον ἄλλαις ἐν πύλαις εἰληχότα tell me of another (warrior) assigned to another gate AESCHL. *Sept.* 451 | ἔλαχεν τὸν κλῆρον τῆς διακονίας ταύτης he obtained this ministry by lot NT *Acts* 1.17 | ▸ *with inf.* κλήρῳ λάχον ἑνθάδ' ἕπεσθαι I drew the lot to follow the army there IL. 24.400; τήν ... Ἀμφίπολιν πρότεροι λαχόντες ... ἀποδιδόναι designated (by a draw) to be the first to restore Amphipolis THUC. 5.35.3 || *analog. at Athens* **to obtain** *or* **be appointed to an office** (*by drawing lots*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1111 *etc.*; οὐδεμίαν λαχὼν οὐδὲ χειροτονηθείς not having obtained any (office) either by lot or by election AESCHN. 1.106; ἀρχὰς ἔλαχεν καὶ ἦρξεν he obtained public offices by lot, and he made use of them DEMOSTH. 57.25; ἄρχων ... λαχεῖν to be designated archon by lot PLUT. *Per.* 9.3 | ▸ *with inf.* ὁ τῷ κυάμῳ λαχὼν Ἀθηναίων πολεμαρχέειν that Athenian who drew the bean to become polemarch HDT. 6.109.2; βουλεύειν μου λαχόντος when I had drawn the lot to become a member of the council DEMOSTH. 21.111 | ▸ *abs.* λάχῃ βασιλεύς let him be designated King Archon LYS. 6.4; τρεῖς δ' ἔστωσαν οἱ λαχόντες three men will be elected by lot PLAT. *Leg.* 765c || *jur.* **to be allowed to bring charges, file suit** ▸ *abs. and with* δίκην: τινι to *or* against s.o. PLAT. *Euthyph.* 5b, *al. etc.* | ▸ εἰς *or* πρός τινα **before** s.o. IS. 11.33 *etc.*; φόνου δ' ἂν εἰκότως ἐμαυτῷ λαχεῖν that I could reasonably charge myself with homicide DEMOSTH. 21.120; λαγχάνουσι δίκην τοῖς Λακεδαιμονίοις εἰς τοὺς Ἀμφικτύονας χιλίων ταλάντων ὑπὲρ τῶν συμμάχων they brought charges against the Spartans before the Amphiktyons for a thousand talents in the name of the allies DEMOSTH. 59.98 Ⓒ **to obtain, receive** ▸ τινος sthg. IL. 24.76 *etc.*; κ' ἔλαχον κτερέων I shall have obtained funeral honors OD. 5.311; χρυσῆς ἀξία τιμῆς λαχεῖν worthy of winning splendid honor SOPH. *Ant.* 699; τῆς εὐπρεπεστάτης λάχωσιν ... τελευτῆς they obtain the most noble death THUC. 2.44.1; μικρὸν δ' ὕπνου λαχών having dozed off for a short time XEN. *An.* 3.1.11; ἔλαχε τοῦ θυμιᾶσαι he obtained the duty of burning the incense NT *Luc.* 1.9 || *causat.* (*epic aor.* λέλαχον) **to grant** (*possession*)**, concede, give** ▸ τινὰ πυρός s.o. fire (*from the funeral pyre*) IL. 7.80, 15.350, 23.76 || *later* **to have, welcome:** αἴθε δὲ καὶ ψυχὰς χῶρος ἕεις λελάχοι may one single place welcome our souls! PROCL. (AP 7.341.4) Ⓓ ▸ *abs.* **to cast lots, draw** ISOCR. 7.23 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος over sthg. NT *John* 19.24 *etc.* Ⓔ *intrans.* **to fall to one's lot:** ἐς ἑκάστην το each (ship) OD. 9.160; ὅσοις ... τὸ σωφρονεῖν εἴληχεν to those whose lot is to be virtuous EUR. *Hip.* 80; τὸ λαχὸν μέρος ἑκάστῳ τῷ θεῷ the share that falls to the lot of each of the gods PLAT. *Leg.* 745e ❷ *pass.* **to be designated** *by lot,* **be chosen,** *usu. jur.*: πρὸς οὓς αἱ δίκαι ἐλήχθησαν (**the magistrates**) before whom charges were brought LYS. 17.8; ἤδη τούτῳ ταυτησὶ τῆς δίκης εἰλημμένης once this man had already been brought to trial DEMOSTH. 30.34 || *impers.* τούτοις ἐνταῦθα λαγχάνεται the charges are brought against these men DEMOSTH. 23.76 • *epic impf. 3.* λάγχανον OD. 9.160 || *Ion. fut.* λάξομαι || *epic aor*^{1}. λάχον *and* ἔλλαχον, *redupl.* λελάχον, *Aeol.* λόχον BALB. 991.13 | *Aeol. opt.* λαχοίην SAPPH. 33.2 | *Dor. ptc. fem.* λαχοῖσα PIND. || *Aeol. Ion. pf. poet.* λέλογχα, *3. pl.* λελόγχασι *and* λελάχασι EMPED. B 115.51, *mid. pass. 3. pl.* λελάχαται PERICT. 144.1 (STOB. 4.28.19) | *subj.* λελάχητε IL. 23.76 | *later ptc. also* λελαχώς *and* λελαχηκώς SCH. OPP.^{1} 4.126 || *ppf. 3. sg. later also* ἐλελόγχει LUC. *Am.* 18, *poet.* λελόγχει THEOCR. 4.40.

λαγχηρός -όν **wooly, hairy** COSM.^{1} 5.52.

λαγῶ *or* λαγώ *gen. or acc. sg., see* λαγώς.

λᾰγωβολία -ας, ἡ [λαγωβόλον] **hunt for hares** CALLIM. *H.* 3.2.

λᾰγωβόλον -ου, τό [λαγώς, βάλλω] **club for striking hares** LEON. (AP 6.188.1) | **shepherd's staff** THEOCR. 4.49, *al. etc.*

λᾰγωβόλος -ον [λαγωβόλον] **one who strikes hares:** λ. κούρη huntress NONN. *D.* 16.14.

λᾰγωδάριον -ου, τό [λαγώς] **leveret** PHIL.^{2} *Post.* 161, *Agr.* 115.

λᾰγωδῖᾶς -ου, ὁ [λαγώς] *ornith. perhaps* **owl** AL.^{7} (ATH. 9.390f).

λᾰγῴδιον -ου, τό [λαγώς] **leveret** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 520.

λᾰγώδων -οντος [λαγώς, ὀδούς] **that has a hare's** *i.e.* prominent **teeth** HIPPIATR. 115.4.

λᾰγώειος -α -ον [λαγώς] **of** *or* **pertaining to hares** OPP.^{1} 1.491, *al.*

λᾰγών -όνος, ἡ, ὁ [*see* λαγαίω] Ⓐ **flank** *usu. of human beings* HP. *Aff.* 22, *Int.* 25 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 18, *al.* DIOD. 17.99.3 *etc.* | *pl.* λαγόνες flanks EUR. *I.T.* 298, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1095 AP. 1.1131; ἐκ τῶν λαγόνων ἅπαντα ἔχουσαι τέλεια from the flanks on, they had all (of the feminine attributes) in the right places LUC. *V.H.* 1 8 | *also of animals* EUR. *El.* 826 XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1, *al. etc.* | *extens.* **flank, face** *of a mountain* DION. 3.24, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **belly, lap** OR. *Sib.* 8.457 *etc.*; λ. παρθενικαί **virginal lap** CYR.^{1} *Duod. Mich.* 47 Ⓒ *fig., any type of* **cavity:** κοίλη λ. **hollow,** *of a cup* EUB. 42.2; λ. φαρέτρης cavity of a quiver LEON.^{1} (AP 6.326.3); λαγόνες γῆς cavities of the earth EPIGR. 4.104.12 | **abyss,** *of a precipice* PLUT. *Arat.* 22.3 | *pl.* **depths, viscera,** *of the earth* BAS. *Hom.* 5.2 *etc.*; *of the sea* NONN. *Ev.* 21.60 • *masc.* ὁ λ. HP. *Lc. etc.*

λαγωοβόλον -ου, τό LEON. (AP 6.296.2), *see* λαγωβόλον.

λαγωός -οῦ, ὁ BARN. 10.6, *epic for* λαγώς.

λᾰγῷος -α -ον [λαγώς] **pertaining to hares** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1110 PLUT. *Coniug.* 138f *etc.*; θρίξ fur HP. *NatMul.* 84; τὰ λαγῷα κρέα flesh of hares HP. *Vict.* 2.46 = τὰ λαγῷα ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1193, *al.* ALEXIS 168.5 TELECL. 34.2 | *fig.*: ζῆν ἐν πᾶσι λαγῴοις to live in the lap of luxury ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 709.

λαγωοφόνος -ον OPP.^{1} 1.154, *see* λαγωφόνος.

λᾰγώπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [λαγώς, πούς] **hare-footed:** *ornith.* ὁ λ. *perhaps* white partridge PLIN. 10.133 | *bot.* τὸ λ. **clover** DIOSC.^{2} 4.17 GAL. 12.56.

λαγώπυρος -ου, ὁ [λαγώς, πυρός] *bot.* HP. *Ulc.* 15, *see* λαγώπυρος.

λᾰγώς -ώ, ὁ [λαγαίω, οὖς] Ⓐ *zool.* **hare** IL. 10.361 OD. 17.295 HOM. 19.43 AESCHL. *Eum.* 26 *etc.*; ὠκύπους λ. a fleet-footed hare HES. *Sc.* 302 XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.9, *al.* || *fig., of cowards* **rabbit** POSIDIP. 28.9 STRAB. 1.2.30 *etc.*; λαγὼ βίον ἕζῃς δεδιὼς καὶ τρέμων you lived like a rabbit, full of fear and trembling DEMOSTH. 18.263 Ⓑ **sea hare** AMIPS. 17 *etc.* || *ornith. bird* ARTEMID. 4.56 || *astr. constellation* ARAT. 338 NONN. *D.* 16.205, *al.* || *medic. type of bandage* HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 46.18.2, *al.*) SOR. *Fasc.* 7 *etc.* • *gen. sg.* -ὼ *and* -ῶ, *acc.* -ὼν *and* -ῶ (*or* -ῶ) | *nom. pl.* -ᾠ, *acc.* -ώς, -ούς HES. *Sc.* 302 || *epic s.times Att.* λαγωός, *gen.* -ωοῦ, *acc.* -ωόν *etc.*

λᾰγωσφαγίη -ης, ἡ [λαγώς, σφάζω] *Ion.* **killing of hares** AGATH. (AP 6.167.4).

λᾰγωτροφέω, *contr.* [λαγώς, τρέφω] **to raise hares** EUSTATH. 1821.32.

λᾰγώφθαλμος -ον [λαγώς, ὀφθαλμός] **hare-eyed:** *medic.* **afflicted by lagophthalmia** GAL. 14.681 PAEG. 6.10 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ λαγώφθαλμον **lagophthalmia** GAL. 19.439 • *also* λαγόφθ-. *and* λαγωόφθ-.

λᾰγωφόνος -ον [λαγώς, φόνος] **hare-killer** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 28.

λᾰγώχειλος -ον [λαγώς, χεῖλος] **hare-lipped** GAL. 14.681.

λάδανον -ου, τό DIOSC.^{2} 1.97.3 HDT. 3.112 SOR. 2.53.3, *see* λήδανον.

Λάδας -α, ὁ **Laidas,** *male name* AP 16.53.1.

Λάδη -ης, ἡ **Lade,** *small island near Miletus* HDT. 6.7 *etc.*

Λαδικ- *see* Λαοδικ-.

λᾶδος, τό **light garment** ALCM. 117, *Dor., see* λῆδος.

λαδρέω, *contr.* [λα-, ῥέω?] **to flow abundantly** SOPHR. 106.

Λάδων -ωνος, ὁ **Ladon,** *river of Arcadia and divinity* HES. *Th.* 344 CALLIM. *H.* 1.18 *etc.* | *dragon guarding the Hesperides* AP. 4.1396.

λαδωνίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* GAL. 12.426, *see* δάφνη.

λάε *epic impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* λάω.

λᾶε *dual, see* λᾶας.

λαεβός -οῦ, ὁ **laedos,** *unidentified bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610a 9.

Λαέρκης -εος, ὁ **Laerkes,** *male name* IL. 16.197, *al. etc.*

λαέρκινον -ου, τό **valerian,** *used in Pamphylia for*

καρπήσιον (*see*) GAL. 14.72.

λαέρτης -ου, ὁ *type of ant or wasp* AEL. *N.A.* 10.42.

Λαέρτης -ου, ὁ **Laertes,** *male name, father of Odysseus* OD. 1.189, *al. etc.*; Λαέρτα τόκον the son of Laertes EUR. *I.A.* 204 • *epic gen.* -αο *and* -εω, *Dor.* -α EUR. *l.c.*

Λαερτιάδης -ου [Λαέρτης] **son of Laertes, Laertiades** (*Odysseus*) IL. 3.200, *al. etc.* • *epic gen.* -εω, *voc.* -άδη | *Dor. nom.* -ας EUR. *Rh.* 907 (*conject.*).

Λαέρτιος -ου, ὁ SOPH. *Ph.* 402 *see* Λαέρτης.

λαζάριον -ου, τό [Λάζαρος] **little Lazaros** CYR.[4] *VEu.* 8 (p. 15.23), *al.*

Λάζαρος -ου, ὁ **Lazaros,** *male name* NT *John* 11.1, *al. etc.*

λάζεο *Ion. pres. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* λάζομαι.

Λαζοί -ῶν, οἱ **Lazoi,** *people of Colchis* LUC. *Tox.* 44.

λαζοίατο *epic pres. opt. mid. 3. pl., see* λάζομαι.

λάζομαι *and* **λάζῡμαι** [*see* λαμβάνω] **to take, grasp** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 5.840, *al. etc.*; πρηνέες ἐν κονίῃσιν ὀδὰξ λαζοίατο γαῖαν lying face down in the dust, they bite the earth with their teeth IL. 2.418; ἀγκὰς ἐλάζετο θυγατέρα ἣν he held his daughter in his arms IL. 5.371; ἐπὶ βουσὶν ἐλάζυτο κύδιμον Ἑρμῆν he sought to seize glorious Hermes because of the cattle HOM. 4.316; λάζυσθε φερνὰς τάσδε take these wedding gifts EUR. *Med.* 956; λάζυσθε seize him! EUR. *Bac.* 503 | ▸ *with gen.* λάζυσθε πᾶσαι τῆς κύλικος hold the cup, all of you ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 209 | *fig.* πάλιν δ' ὅ γε λάζετο μῦθον he took back his words IL. 4.357, *but also* he held back his words OD. 13.254 || *extens.* **to catch, contract:** νόσους illnesses HP. *LocHom.* 1 | ▸ *with thing as subj.* **to overtake, attack** HP. *Morb.* 2.20 (*pain*), 2.72 (*fear*) • *only Ion. epic pres. poet.* (λάζυμαι *also trag. and com.*) *for* λαμβάνω | *epic opt. 3. pl.* λαζοίατο | *imper.* λάζεο, λάζευ (λάσδεο THEOCR. 8.84), *pl.* λάζυσθε EUR. *Bac.* 503 | *inf.* λάζυσθαι || *epic impf.* λάζετο *and* ἐλάζετο IL. 5.371, ἐλάζυτο HOM. 4.316 OPP.[1] 2.11 *and* λάζυτο LYR. *HRom.* 51.5.

λαζούριν -ιου, τό [*cf. Lat.* lazulum] **lapis lazuli,** *extracted from the stone* σάπφειρος *used for painting* CYRAN. 1.18.10 *etc.*

1. λάζω [*see* λάξ] **to kick:** λάξας τράπεζαν kicking or having kicked over the table LYC. 137 (*cf.* HSCH. *s.v.* λάξαι).

2. λάζω AG *Bek.* 1095, *see* λάζομαι.

λάθα *Dor. for* λήθη.

λᾱθάνεμος -ον [λάθα, ἄνεμος] *Dor.* **that escapes from the wind, devoid of wind** SIM. 3.4.

λάθαργος -ου, ὁ **piece of leather** NIC. *Th.* 423.

λαθεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* λανθάνω.

λᾱθέμεν *Dor. pres. inf. act., see* λήθω.

λᾱθητικός -ή -όν [λανθάνω] **that manages to remain hidden** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372a 21.

λαθικάδης *Aeol. for* λᾱθῑκηδής.

λᾱθῑκηδής -ές [λανθάνω, κῆδος] **that makes one forget** *or* **drives away worries, reassuring** IL. 22.83 PLUT. *QConv.* 657d CRINAG. (AP 16.273.1) *etc.*; οἶνος wine ALC. 346.3 • *Aeol.* -κάδης ALC. *l.c.*

λαθιμέρμερος -ον [λανθάνω, μέρμερος] **that makes one forget worries:** ὕπνος sleep EUDOC. *Cypr.* B. 72.

λᾱθῑπήμων -ον [λανθάνω, πῆμα] **that makes one forget** *or* **chases away affliction** ORPH. *H.* 2.11 (*conject.*; λυσι- *codd.*).

λᾱθῑποτνος -ον [λανθάνω, ποινή] **forgetful of vengeance** HSCH.

λᾱθῑπονος -ον [λανθάνω, πόνος] **forgetful of troubles** SOPH. *Al.* 711, *Tr.* 1021.

λᾱθῑπορφῡρίς -ίδος, ἡ [λανθάνω, πορφυρίς] *bird* (*see* πορφυρίς) IB. 9 (*perhaps because it feeds in the dark*).

λᾱθίφθογγος -ον [λανθάνω, φθόγγος] **that removes speech, mute:** θάνατος **death** HES. *Sc.* 131.

λᾱθιφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [λαθίφρων] **forgetfulness, dementia** AP. 4.356 (*pl.*).

λαθίφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [λανθάνω, φρήν] **forgetful, distracted** *or also* **foolish, mad** NONN. *D.* 15.152, *al.*

λάθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό *Dor.* THEOCR. 23.24, *poet. for* λήθη.

λᾱθοσύνα *Dor. for* λᾱθοσύνη.

λάθρᾳ [λανθάνω] A *adv.* **furtively, on the sly** IL. 2.515, *al.* OD. 15.430, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 91 *etc.* | ἐμὲ λάθρῃ κτείναντες killing me by treachery OD. 17.80 | λάθρῃ γυῖα βαρύνεται little by little, my limbs become heavy IL. 19.165; αὐτούς ... λάθρῃ ἐπὶ πύργον κατεῖσε he secretly brought them up on the tower HDT. 4.79.5 | *also in Att. prose* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311a 16, *al.* THPHR. *Ch.* 1.2 *etc.*; λάθρᾳ πέμπων sending (a message) on the sly XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.35 B **unbeknownst** ▸ τινος to s.o. IL. 5.269 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 347 XEN. *An.* 1.3.8 *etc.*; λ. τῶν ἄλλων στρατηγῶν with the other generals not knowing HDT. 8.112.3; λ. δὲ μητρὸς καὶ πατρός unbeknownst to my mother and father SOPH. *O.T.* 787 • *epic and Ion.* λάθρῃ, *often written* -ρα *or* -η | *in codd. and pap.* λάθρᾰ HOM. 2.240.

λαθράδαν [λάθρᾳ] *adv.* CORIN. 1(a)i.14, *see* λᾰ́θρᾳ.

λαθραιόκοιτος -ου, ὁ [λαθραῖος, κοίτη] **adulterer, fornicator** VETT. 75.16.

λαθραιοπρᾱγέω, *contr.* [λαθραῖος, πράσσω] **to act in a hidden manner, secretly** PHILOD. *L.L.* 41.2.

λαθραῖος -α -ον [λάθρᾳ] **clandestine, secret, furtive** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1230 SOPH. *Tr.* 377, *al. etc.*; ὑφ' εἵμασι ξίφη λαθραῖ' ἔχοντες with swords hidden under their clothes EUR. *Hel.* 1575; λ. ὠδῖς a son born in hiding EUR. *Ion* 45; λ. θάνατος **murder by betrayal** AND. 4.15; λαθραία Κύπρις furtive love EUB. 67.8 || *compar.* -ότερος PLAT. *Leg.* 781a ◆ *adv.* **λαθραίως secretly, furtively** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1077 EUR. *Ion* 806, *al. etc.* || **involuntarily** HP. *Coac.* 1.136 || **unnoticeably** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 11; λ. τελευτᾶν **to die** without any apparent cause HP. *Prorrh.* 1.128 | ▸ *with gen.* τῆς μητρός **unbeknownst to your mother** ALCIPHR. 3.27 (*f.l. for* λάθρᾳ) || *superl.* -ιότατα.

λαθρεπίβουλος -ον [λαθραῖος, ἐπίβουλος] **insidious** VETT. 10.30.

λάθρῃ *epic and Ion. for* λάθρᾳ.

λαθρηδά [λάθρᾳ] *adv.* **surreptitiously, deep down** LUC. *Cal.* 21.

λαθρηδόν [λάθρᾳ] *adv.* ANYT. (AP 7.202.3), *see* λαθρηδά.

λαθριδίως -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [λάθρᾳ] TRIPHIOD. 225 VETT. 15.18 MUS.[1] 106, *see* λάθριος | *adv. dat.* λαθριδίῃ surreptitiously ORPH. *A.* 888 ◆ *adv.* λαθριδίως **surreptitiously** ARG. (AP 5.127.2) ABLAB. AP 9.762.2 PRISCUS 12.15 P.[1] (AP 5.262.2, 5.290.4) NONN. *D.* 26.163.

λάθριος -ον [λάθρᾳ] **secret, furtive, clandestine** PLAT.[1] 3.4 MEN. *fr.* 508.7 BION 2.6 *etc.*; λάθριος εἰπεῖν to speak in secret CALLIM. *H.* 2.105 | *subst. fem.* ἡ Λαθρίη *epith. of Artemis* LEON. (AP 6.300.1) (*oth. conject.* Λαφρίη) ◆ *adv.* λαθρίως **secretly, covertly** GREG. *Vit.* 1507 • *Ion. fem.* -ίη LEON. *l.c.* MAN.[1] 6.207.

λαθροβόλος -ον [λάθρᾳ, βάλλω] **that strikes on the sly, insidious** ERYC. (AP 9.824.4).

λαθρογαμία -ας, ἡ [λάθρᾳ, γάμος] **secret marriage** IOIEI. *Poen.* 88.1896A *etc.*

λαθροδάκνης -ου [λάθρᾳ, δάκνω] *adj.* **that bites surreptitiously** *or* **insidiously** ANTIPH.[1] (AP 11.322.6).

λαθροδάκνος -ου [λάθρᾳ, δάκνω] **one who bites in secret,** *i.e.* **slanderer, "backbiter"** NIL.ANC. *Ep.* 1.309 (79.196A).

λαθροδάκτης -ου [λάθρᾳ, δάκνω] *see* λαθροδήκτης.

λαθροδήκτης -ου [λάθρᾳ, δάκνω] *adj.* **that bites on the sly, treacherously,** *of a dog* (*fig. referring to pers.*) IGN. *Eph.* 7.1 *etc.* • *also* -δάκτης PALL. *Io.* 6.76.

λαθροδιδασκαλέω, *contr.* [λάθρᾳ, διδάσκαλος] **to teach secretly** IR. *Haer.* 3.4.2.

λαθροκακοῦργος -ον [λάθρᾳ, κακοῦργος] **hidden malefactor** MARCER. *Opusc.* 1.121.

λαθρόνυμφος -ον [λάθρᾳ, νύμφη] **secretly married** LYC. 320.

λαθροποδώης -ου [λάθρᾳ, πούς] *adj.* **that advances surreptitiously** *or* **furtively** ANTIPH.[1] (AP 9.409.4) (*acc. pl.* -πόδας).

λαθροπόνηρος -ον [λάθρα, πονήρος] *adj.* **secretly malicious** *CCA* 11 (2).124.

λαθροφᾰγέω, *contr.* [λαθροφάγος] **to eat surreptitiously** METAG. 16.

λαθροφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [λαθροφάγος] **eating in secret, hidden gluttony** BAS. *Ren.* 2.209A *etc.*

λαθροφᾰ́γος -ον [λάθρᾳ, φαγεῖν] **one who eats** *or* **is gluttonous surreptitiously** BAS. *Ren.* 2.208B.

λαθροφθορέω, *contr.* [λάθρᾳ, φθείρω] **to corrupt secretly** METH. *Symp.* 3.14.91.

λαθροφονευτής -οῦ, ὁ [λάθρᾳ, φονευτής] **secretly murderous** [IO.] *Poen.* 9.778A.

λαθροφόνος -ον [λάθρᾳ, φόνος] **who kills secretly** [IO.] *Hom.* 13.207D (*v.l.* -φόρος).

λᾱθῡρίς -ίδος, ἡ [λάθυρος] *bot.* **caper spurge,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.166 GAL. 12.56, *al.*

λάθῡρος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* lens?, *Russ.* ljača?] A **vetch,** *legume* ALEXIS 167.12 ANAXAN. 42.43 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.22.3, *H.P.* 8.3.1, *al. etc.*; οἱ Πυθαγορικοί ... ἀφωσιοῦντο τὸν λάθυρον ... ὡς παρωνύμους τῆς λήθης the Pythagoreans abstained from vetch because its name evoked forgetfulness PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 286e B **Lathyros,** *nickname of Ptolemy VIII* PLUT. *Cor.* 11.3 • *neut. pl.* λάθυρα BABR. 74.6 (*v.l.* ἄχυρα).

λάθω *aor. subj. 1. sg., see* λανθάνω.

λαθών *aor. ptc., see* λανθάνω.

Λάθων -ωνος **Lathon,** *river in Cyrenaica* STRAB. 17.3.20 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.4.4, *al.*

λαι- [*see* λα-] *intens. pref.*

λᾶΐ *dat. sg., see* λᾶας.

λαῖα -ας, ἡ [*see* λεία] *Dor.* **plunder,** booty PIND. *O.* 10.44 (*codd.*; λᾴα *edd.*).

λαιαί -ῶν, αἱ [λᾶας] **stones,** *used as weights or for other purposes* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 717a 35 *etc.* • *s.times sg.* λεία, *pl.* λεῖαι.

Λαιαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Laiaioi,** *people of Macedonia* THUC. 2.96.3, *al.*

Λαιανίτης -ου **Laianites:** κόλπος gulf DIOD. 3.43.4.

Λαιβῖνος -ου, ὁ **Laevinus,** *male name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 18.1.

λαΐγμα -ατος, τό **temple** THEOGNOST. 9.

λᾱΐγξ -ῑγγος, ἡ [λᾶας] **small stone, pebble** OD. 5.433, 6.95 || *generic.* **rock** AP. 1.402.

λαιδρός -ά -όν [*see* λαιμός?; *cf. Lith.* léidžiu?] **impudent, bold** CALLIM. *fr.* 75.4 NIC. *Th.* 689, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος MAX. 438.

Λᾱΐειος -α -ον [Λάϊος] **pertaining to Laios:** φόνος **his murder** SOPH. *O.T.* 451, *al.*

λαίθαργος -ον [*see* λήθαργος?] **wicked, insidious** OR. (ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1068) *etc.*

λαικάζω *fut. mid.* λαικάσομαι; *act. and fut. mid.* **to practice fellatio, irrumate,** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 167, *Th.* 57 CEPHIS. 3.5 *PSB* 7452.9 *IG* 4.313 (VI[BCE]) *etc.* || **to stop, quit** STRAT. 1.36 (*conject.*) ▸ *with ptc.*: οὐ λαικάσει φλυαρῶν will you stop talking nonsense? MEN. *Dysc.* 892 *etc.*; λαικάσομ' ἆρα I'd even prostitute myself, *i.e.* I'd do anything it

takes || to deceive L. *Sud.* λ 180, *al.*, *Zon.* λ 1292 • *fut. act. 2. sg.* λαικάσεις *v.l.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 167 *and* SCH. || *occasionally also written* λεικάζω *and* ληκάζω.

λαικᾰ̃λέος -α -ον [λαικάζω] **whorish, libidinous** LUC. *Lex.* 12.

λαικάς -άδος, ἡ [λαικάζω] **prostitute** ARISTAEN. 2.16 (*dub. read.*).

λαικαστής -οῦ, ὁ [λαικάζω] **prostitute** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 79.

λαικάστρια -ας, ἡ [λαικάζω] **prostitute** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 529, 537 MEN. *Peric.* 235.

λᾱΐκός -ή -όν [λαός] Ⓐ **of the people:** *hence* **civil, not official** *PLILLE* 1.10.4 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* || **profane, common, vulgar,** *opp. of sacred* VT (Aq.) *Kgs* 1.21.4, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *Christ.* **lay,** *opp. of consecrated: in the Church* λ. τάγμα **lay order** BAS. *epist.* 188.3.8 *etc.* | *opp. of monk* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 118 || *subst.* ὁ λαϊκός **layperson** CAP. 2.26.1, *al. etc.*

λᾱΐκόω, *contr.* [λαϊκός] *aor.* ἐλαΐκωσα; **to make public, desecrate** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 20.6, *al.*

λαιλαπετός, ὁ **hurricane** SCH. IL. 11.495, *see* λαῖλαψ.

λαιλᾰπίζω [λαῖλαψ] **to devastate by a hurricane** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 49.3 (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐλαιλαπίσθη), *al.*

λαιλᾰπώδης -ες [λαῖλαψ] **pertaining to a hurricane, tempestuous** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 54.9, *al.*

λαῖλαψ -ᾰπος, ἡ **gale, storm, hurricane** IL. 11.306, *al.* OD. 12.408, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 33 *etc.*; ἐπόρουσα κελαινῇ λαίλαπι ἶσος I sprang upon them like a **black tempest** (*of a warrior*) IL. 11.747; ἄνεμος ἐπαύσατο λαίλαπι θύων the wind ceased to rage tempestuously OD. 12.400; λ. χειμερίη winter storm ANACR. 193.2 | *in prose usu. later* VT *Jer.* 32.32 POL. 30.11.6 PLUT. *Tim.* 28.3 LUC. *Halc.* 4 *etc.* || *fig.* (*of passions*) CLEM. *Paed.* 3.1.1.4 NONN. *Ev.* 7.26 *etc.*; λ. κενῆς δόξης whirlwinds of vain opinions PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 214; λ. δυσμενέων the fury of the enemy ARCH. (AP 7.147.6) || **tornado, whirlwind** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 7.

Λαῖλιος -ου, ὁ **Laelius,** *male name* PLUT. *CMi.* 7.3, *al.*

λαῖμα -ατος, τό *dub. read. and signf.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1563.

λαιμάζω HSCH., *see* λαιμάω.

λαιμαργέω, *contr.* [λαίμαργος] *fut. ptc.* λαιμαργήσων PORPH. *Abst.* 1.53 || *aor.* ἐλαιμάργησα; **to be a glutton** PORPH. *l.c. etc.* || **to eat voraciously** CYR.^{3} *Cat.* 6.31 *etc.*

λαιμαργία -ας, ἡ [λαίμαργος] **gluttony, greed** PLAT. *Rp.* 619b ARISTOT. *P.A.* 696b 30 PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 158, *al.*

λαίμαργος -ον [λαιμός, ἀργός] **gluttonous, greedy** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591b 1 PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.182; ζῷα animals THPHR. *C.P.* 1.22.1 • *adv.* λαιμάργως **voraciously** STOB. 4.56.34.

λαιμαργότης -ητος, ἡ [λαίμαργος] **gluttony** PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.211.

λαιμάσσω *Att.* λαιμάττω [λαιμός] **to be starving** *or* **greedy** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1179 • λαιμώσσω NIC. *Al.* 352 (*v.l.*).

λαίμαστρον -ου, τό [λαιμάσσω] **voracious beast, guzzler,** *as insult* HEROND. 4.46, *al.*

λαιμάω [λαιμός] **to be voracious** HIPPON. 129b HSCH.

λαιμητόμος -ον PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.101.1), *see* λαιμοτόμος.

λαιμίζω [λαιμός] **to slaughter** LYC. 326 (*aor. ptc.* λαιμίσας).

λαιμοδᾰκής -ές [λαιμός, δάκνω] **one who bites the throat** PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.5.2).

Λαιμοκύκλωψ -ωπος, ὁ [λαιμός, κύκλωψ] **Laimokyklops,** *personal name, sender of the Letters of Alkiphron* (*lit.* Cyclops's throat) ALCIPHR. 3.15.1.

λαιμοπέδη -ης, ἡ [λαιμός, πέδη] **dog collar** LEON. (AP 6.35.6) || **trap** *for birds* ARCH. (AP 6.16.4).

λαιμόῤῥυτος -ον [λαιμός, ῥέω] **gushing forth from the throat** EUR. *Hel.* 335.

1. λαιμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* λαῖτμα] **throat, neck** (*only of human beings in Homer*) IL. 13.388, *al.* OD. 22.15 (*of animals in later Greek*) EUR. *Suppl.* 1201, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1560 *etc.* | *s.times in prose* HP. *Cord.* 2 *etc.*; διὰ λαιμοῦ καὶ ἀφροδισίων by the throat and by sex LUC. *Nigr.* 16 *fig.* **neck,** *of a jar or bottle* PHILP.^{1} (AP 9.232.1.)

2. λαιμός -ή -όν [*see* λαιμός 1] **lascivious:** *adv. neut. pl.* λαιμά lasciviously MEN. *fr.* 102, *see* λαμυρός.

λαιμότμητος -ον [λαιμός, τέμνω] **that has one's throat slit** *or* **severed** EUR. *Ph.* 455 | λ. ἄχη throat-constricting pains ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1054.

λαιμοτομέω, *contr.* [λαιμοτόμος] *impf.* ἐλαιμοτόμουν || *aor.* ἐλαιμοτόμησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* λαιμοτομηθείς SEXT. *S.* 1.264 ❶ *act.* **to cut the throat** ▸ τινα of s.o. AP. 2.840 STRAB. 7.2.3 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* AP. 4.160ι ❷ *pass.* **to have one's throat cut, be slaughtered** SEXT. *S. l.c.* • *epic aor. 3. pl.* λαιμοτόμησαν AP. *l.c.*

λαιμοτόμος -ον [λαιμός, τέμνω] **that cuts** *or* **severs the throat, that slaughters** EUR. *I.T.* 444 ARISTO^{2} (AP 6.306.4).

λαιμότομος -ον [λαιμός, τέμνω] **with the throat cut, slaughtered** EUR. *Hec.* 208, *al.*; λ. κεφαλαί heads plucked from their necks EUR. *I.A.* 776.

λαιμώσσω NIC. *Al.* 352 (*v.l.*), *see* λαιμάσσω.

λαίνα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* laena] **cloak, cape** STRAB. 4.4.3.

Λαίνας -α, ὁ **Laenas,** *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 15.4, *al.*

Λαινᾶτος -ου, ὁ **Laenatus,** *male name* POL. 33.7.1.

λᾶΐνεος -α -ον [λᾶας] **made of stone** IL. 22.154 EUR. *Ph.* 115 *etc.*, *see* λάϊνος.

Λαίνιλλα -ης, ἡ **Laenilla,** *female name* AEL. *N.A.* 7.15.

λᾶΐνος -η -ον [λᾶας] **of stone** *or* **marble** IL. 9.404, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1596 *etc.*; λ. οὐδός stone threshold OD. 8.80 BACCHYL. *fr.* 4.21 | κεν ἤδη λάϊνον ἕσσο χιτῶνα you shall already have put on a garment of stone(*i.e.* you will have been stoned) IL. 3.57 || *fig.* **with a heart of stone, merciless** THEOCR. 23.20.

λαϊνότευκτ(ος) -ον [λάϊνος, τεύχω] **built in stone,** *prob. in epigr.* IOA 6.43 (III^{CE}).

λάΐον, τό *Dor.* SOPH. 91, *see* λήϊον • *contr.* λᾶον SOPHR. *l.c.* THEOCR. 10.21.

λαΐον -ου, τό [*cf. ON* lê ?] *prob.* **plowshare** AP. 3.1335.

Λάΐος -ου, ὁ **Laïos,** *king of Thebes* (*myth.*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 745, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 103, *al. etc.* • *contr. acc. sg.* Λᾶον PIND. *O.* 2.38 (*conject.*: Λάϊον *codd.*).

1. λαιός -οῦ, ὁ [λᾶας] *ornith.* **thrush** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 15 ANTONI. 19.3.

2. λαιός -ά -όν [*IE* *lai-wos; *cf. Lat.* laevus, *OCS* lěvŭ] *usu. poet.* **left** TYRT. 15.3 EUR. *Suppl.* 705, *H.F.* 159 *etc.*; λαιᾶς χειρός on the **left** AESCHL. *Pr.* 714; ἐπὶ λαιά toward, on the **left** ARAT. 160 *etc.* | *also in prose* HDN.^{1} 4.2.5 HLD. 1.2.2 *etc.*; ἐς τὰ λαιά on the left HP. *Mul.* 2.110; γαστήρ the left ventricle (*of the heart*) HP. *Cord.* 6 | *milit.* τὸ λαιόν κέρας left wing, *of an army or fleet* DIOD. 13.45.7, *al.*

λαιοτομέω, *contr.* [λαΐον, τέμνω] **to harvest crops** THEOCR. 10.3 (*codd.*; λᾳοτομέω *edd.*).

λᾶΐς *Dor. for* ληΐς.

Λᾶΐς -ΐδος, ἡ **Laïs,** *female name* AGATH. (AP 7.220.2), *al. etc.* | *famous courtesan* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 179 • *voc.* Λαΐ MYRIN. (AP 11.67.2).

λαισήϊον -ου, τό *only in pl.* -ήϊα **fur, pelt, fleece** *of an animal, used as a shield, extens.* **shield** IL. 5.453, 12.426 HDT. 7.91.

Λαισποδίας -ου, ὁ **Laispodias,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1569 *etc.*

Λαιστρῠγόνιος -α -ον [Λαιστρυγών] **pertaining to the Laistrygonians, Laistrygonian** OD. 10.82, 23.318 HES. *fr.* 150.26 (*only acc. fem. sg.* -ίην).

Λαιστρῠγών -όνος **Laistrygonian** OD. 10.106, 199 *etc.*; *pl.* οἱ Λ. Laistrygones, *mythical people of Sicily* OD. 10.119 THUC. 6.2.1 *etc.*

λαΐτης -ου, ὁ [λαός] **pertaining to the common people** GREG.^{3} *Dial.* 3.1.

λαῖτμα -ατος, τό [*see* λαιμός] **depths of the sea,** *epic* ▸ *with* ἁλός *or* θαλάσσης IL. 19.267 OD. 4.504, *al.* HES. *Op.* 164 | ▸ *abs.* OD. 5.409 THEOCR. 13.24 AP. 1.1299 | *fig.*: λ. νιφετοῖο a sea of snow TRIPHIOD. 119.

Λάΐτος -ου, ὁ **Laetus,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 911f, *al.*

λαιφάσσω [λαιμάσσω, λαφύσσω] **to swallow, to lick greedily** NIC. *Th.* 477 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* λαιφάξῃ) *etc.*

λαίφη -ης, ἡ [*see* λαῖφος] CALLIM. *fr.* 239, *see* λαῖφος.

λαῖφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **ragged** *or* **threadbare garment** OD. 13.399, 20.206 | *extens.* λ. λυγκός pelt of a lynx HOM. 19.23 | **swaddling clothes,** *for a newborn* HOM. 4.152 | **sail** ALC. 208a.7 AESCHL. *Eum.* 556 EUR. *Hec.* 112 (*pl.*), *al.*; αὐτὴ δ' ἡγεμών ... στείλασα λαῖφος the flagship, having lowered its sail AESCHL. *Suppl.* 723 *cf.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.319.

λαιψηροδρόμος -ον [λαιψηρός, δραμεῖν] **that runs lightly** *or* **swiftly** EUR. *I.A.* 207 (*of Achilles*).

λαιψηρός -ά -ον [λα-, αἴψηρός] **light, agile, rapid,** *of pers. and things* IL. 21.264, *al.* PIND. *P.* 9.121 *etc.*; λαιψηροῖς ὀλέεσθαι Ἀπόλλωνος βελέεσσιν **to fall beneath the rapid darts of Apollo** IL. 21.278; λ. πόδες rapid feet PIND. *N.* 10.63 | λ. πόλεμοι impetuous wars PIND. *O.* 12.4; στῆσον ... λαιψηρὸν πόδα check your rapid foot EUR. *Hel.* 555 | *adv. neut. pl.* λαιψηρά quickly, with agility EUR. *Ion* 717 OPP. 1.237 *etc.* • *adv.* λαιψηρῶς **lightly, deftly, rapidly** OPP. 5.660.

λᾰκάζω [λάσκω] **to shout, yell** AESCHL. *Sept.* 186: ἴυζε καὶ λάκαζε cry out and shout AESCHL. *Suppl.* 872.

λακάθη, ἡ *see* λακάρη.

Λάκαινα -ης, ἡ *fem. from* Λάκων **woman from Laconia, Spartan woman** EUR. *Andr.* 486, *al.* || *usu. fem. adj.* **from Laconia, Spartan** THGN. 1002 HDT. 7.235.1 EUR. *Tr.* 34, *al. etc.*; λίθος Λ. Laconian marble LUC. *Hipp.* 5; Λ. κύων Spartan bitch SOPH. *Ai.* 8 *etc.*; ἡ Λ. (κύλιξ) Spartan cup ARISTOPH. *fr.* 225.3; ἡ Λ. (χώρα) Laconia HDT. 3.134.5 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.25, *al.*

λακάνη -ης, ἡ *see* λεκάνη.

λακάρα *or* λακάρη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **cherry tree** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.1, 6.1 *etc.* • *v.l.* λακάθη, λευκάρα.

λᾰκᾰταπύγων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [λα-, καταπύγων] **incorrigible pederast** (*vulg.*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 664.

λᾰκατάρᾱτος -ον [λα-, καταράομαι] **truly accursed, abominable** PHOT. *Lex.*

λακάω, *contr.* [λαχίς] *aor.* ἐλάκησα || *aor. pass.* ἐλακήθην; **to open up, burst open, crack** HIEROCL.^{2} 176, *al. etc.*; ἐλάκησεν μέσος he burst open down the middle *of Judas* NT *Acts* 1.18; ὁ δὲ δράκων ... ἐλάκησε the serpent burst open AAP. *Thom. A* 33 (p. 150.18) *etc.*

λάκε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* λάσκω.

Λακεδαιμονία -ας, ἡ **Lakedaimonia, Laconia** PROCL.^{1} *Chrest.* p. 80.

λᾰκεδαιμονιάζω [Λακεδαιμόνιος] **to take the side of Sparta** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 97.

1. Λᾰκεδαιμόνιος -α -ον [Λακεδαίμων] **from Laco-**

nia. Spartan PIND. *P.* 4.257, *al.* etc.: οἱ Λ. the Spartans HDT. 7.228.2, *al. etc.*

2. Λακεδαιμόνιος -ου, ὁ **Lakedaimonios**, *male name* THUC. 1.45.2 *etc.*

1. Λᾰκεδαίμων -ονος, ἡ **Lakedaimon (Laconia), Sparta**, *capital of Laconia* OD. 3.326, *al.* PIND. *P.* 5.69, *al. etc.* ‖ **Laconia**, *the region of Sparta* IL. 2.581, *al.* HDT. 1.67.1 *etc.* ‖ *s.times adj. masc. and fem.* (= Λακεδαιμόνιος) **from Laconia, Spartan** HDT. 6.56 EUR. *Hel.* 474 ‖ **Laconia**, *son of Zeus and Taygete* NONN. *D.* 3.339, *al.*

2. Λᾰκεδαίμων -ονος, ὁ **Laconia**, *king of Sparta* HES. *fr.* 129.12.

λᾰκεδών -όνος, ἡ [λαχέω] *Dor.* **clamor, confused discourse** TIMO 65 (*pl.*).

λακεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* λάσκω.

Λᾰκέρεια -ας, ἡ **Lakereia**, *city in Thessaly* PIND. *P.* 3.34 *etc.* • *Ion.* -είη.

λακερός -ά -όν **common, vulgar** HSCH.

λακερύζα -ης [λακερός] *adj. fem.* **shouting:** κορώνη a croaking crow HES. *Op.* 747 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 609; κύων yapping dog LYR. *A.* 987 | *later masc.* λακερύζος AP 9.317.1 (*conject.*).

λακερύζω [λακερόν] *act. and mid.* **to make noise** HSCH. *etc.*

Λακετανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Lacetani**, *Spanish people* PLUT. *CMa.* 11.2.

λακέτας -ου, ὁ [λακέω] *Dor.* **'triller', *i.e.* cicada** AEL. *N.A.* 10.44.

λακέω, *Dor. contr. for* ληκέω.

λᾶκημα -ατος, τό [λακίς; *cf. Lat.* lacinia] **fragment, part, corner** *P*PGM 12.198 (*of merchandise*) *P*RYL. 706 *v* 1 (*doubt.*) *etc.*

Λακητανία -ας, ἡ **Lacetania**, *region of Spain near the Pyrenees* DCASS. 45.10.1.

Λακητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ **Laketer**, *place on the island of Kos* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 304c.

Λακιάδης -ου **Lakiad, of the deme Lakiadai** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 27.3 PLUT. *Cim.* 4.4 *etc.*

λᾰκίβόω, *contr.* [*see* λακίζω] **to lacerate** [DIOSC.2] *Al. pref.* p. 12.

λᾰκίζω [λακίς] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐλακιζόμην AGATH. (AP 4.3b.14) ‖ *fut.* λακίσω ‖ *aor.* ἐλάκισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελακισμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλακίσθην ● *act.* **to lacerate** LYC. 1113 STAT. (AP 9.117.3) ‖ **split, cut** *P*SB 10241 *r* 12 (I^{CE}) ● *pass.* **to be lacerated** AGATH. *l.c.* ‖ *generic.* **to be destroyed** MEN.[3] *LegRom.* 8.

Λακίνιον -ου, τό **Cape Lakinion (Lacinium, *modern* Capo delle Colonne)** *in Calabria* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838a 17 *etc.*

Λακίππω, ἡ **Lakippo**, *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.4.11 *etc.*

λᾰκίς -ίδος, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* lacer] **tear, rip** AESCHL. *Pers.* 125, *Suppl.* 120, *al. etc.* | *often pl.*: λακίδες ... ποικίλων ἐσθημάτων tatters of embroidered clothes AESCHL. *Pers.* 835; λακίδας αἰτεῖται πέπλων he asks for tattered clothes ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 423 | *later* **breach** *produced in a ship by ramming* DIOD. 14.72.6, *al.*

λᾰκισμα -ατος, τό [λακίζω] *only pl.* **tatters, rags:** πέπλων λ. threadbare clothes EUR. *Tr.* 497.

λακιστός -ή -όν [λακίζω] **torn, lacerated** ANTIPH. 179; ἄριστον ἦν ... λακιστὸν ἐν πέτραισιν εὑρέσθαι μόρον it would be better for him to meet his death by being smashed against the rocks LUC. *Pisc.* 2 (*cf. TGF* 291).

λακκαῖος -α -ον [λάκκος] **from a cistern:** ὕδωρ **water** ANAXIL. 3 THPHR. *Ch.* 20.9.

λακκαταπύγων *see* λακαταπύγων.

λακκάω, *contr.* [λάκκος] *prob.* **to stagnate**, *hence fig.* **to be forgotten** APPATR. 65-364A.

Λακκάον -ου, τό **Lakkion**, *small port of Syracuse* DIOD. 14.7.3.

λακκόπεδον -ου, τό [λάκκος, πέδον] **scrotum** ARISTAG. 6 *etc.*

λακκόπλουτος -ου, ὁ [λάκκος, πλοῦτος] **Buried Treasure**, *nickname of Kallias and his family* PLUT. *Arist.* 5.8 ‖ *by extens.* **very wealthy** ALCIPHR. 1.9.

λακκοπρωκτία -ας, ἡ [λακκόπρωκτος] **passive pederasty** EUP. 385.4.

λακκόπρωκτος -ον [λάκκος, πρωκτός] **that has an ass like a cistern, inveterate pederast** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1330 CEPHIS. 3.4 *etc.*

1. λάκκος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* lacus, *Ir.* loch, *OCS* loky] Ⓐ **pond**, *as breeding ground for aquatic birds* HDT. 7.119.2 | *later* **lake:** Κούρτιος λ. Lacus Curtius DION. 2.42 Ⓑ **pit, well** HDT. 4.195.3 PLUT. *Arist.* 5.7 | *for storing wine, oil etc.* XEN. *An.* 4.2.22 *etc.* | *fig.* THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 27.1 (*of death*); λ. ταλαιπωρίας **pit of tribulations** VT *Ps.* 39.3 ‖ **cistern, reservoir** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 154 DEMOSTH. 29.3 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 899b 26 *etc.* • *written* λάκος *P*CAIR.ZEN. 176.276 (III^{BCE}).

2. λάκκος -ου, ὁ [*Pkt.* lakkha] **varnish** (*oth.*: kind of garment) [ARR.] 6.

λακκοσκαπέρδας [λάκκος, σκαπέρδα] *unc. signf., vulg.* COM. 514.

λακκοσχέας -ου, ὁ [λάκκος, ὀσχέα] **with dangling scrotum** LUC. *Lex.* 12.

λακκώδης -ες [λάκκος] **full of pits** GEOP. 3.3.11.

Λάκμων -ωνος, ὁ **Lakmon**, *mountain north of Pindos* HDT. 9.93.1.

Λακμώνιος -α -ον [Λάκμων] **pertaining to Mt. Lakmon** LYC. 1020.

Λάκος -ου, ὁ **Lakos**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 14.112 • *v.l.* Λύκος.

λακπατέω, *contr.* [λάξ, πατέω] *aor. inf.* λακπατῆσαι; **to trample** PHERECR. 144.

λακπάτητος -ον [λακπατέω] **trampled** SOPH. *Ant.* 1275 (*v.l.* λεωπ-).

Λακράτης -ους, ὁ **Lakrates**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.33.

Λακρατίδης -ου, ὁ **Lakratides**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 220 (*codd.*) *etc.*

Λακρίνης -ους, ὁ **Lakrines**, *male name* HDT. 1.152.3.

Λάκριτος -ου, ὁ **Lakritos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 35.3.

λακταία -ας, ἡ [λάξ] **heel** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 3.37.

λακτία -ας, ἡ [λάξ] **kick** AMA. *Ner.* 3 (p. 3.7).

λακτίζω [λάξ] *impf.* ἐλάκτιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐλακτιζόμην LIB. *Pr.* 8.2.23 ‖ *fut.* λακτίσω MICH.[1] *in E.N.* 32.8 ‖ *aor.* ἐλάκτισα ‖ *pf.* λελάκτικα ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 136, *mid. pass.* λελάκτισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλακτίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* λακτισθήσομαι HIPPIATR. *Cant.* 93.20 ● *act.* **to kick, strike with the foot** *or* **with the heel** OD. 18.99, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 383, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 8, *al. etc.*; τὴν θύραν λελάκτικας you pounded on the door *with your foot* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 136 | **to trample:** τὸν πεσόντα λ. to stomp a man when he's down AESCHL. *Ag.* 885 | *fig.* φλὸξ αἰθέρα κνισαέντι λακτίζουσα καπνῷ flame that lashes the sky with its meaty smoke PIND. *I.* 4.66; κραδία φόβῳ φρένα λακτίζει the heart beats against the chest in fear AESCHL. *Pr.* 881 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to strike with the foot, kick, struggle** ▸ *with* προς + *acc.* BATR. 90 XEN. *Hippar.* 1.4, *Mem.* 2.2.7 *etc.*; *prov.* πρὸς κέντρον *or* κέντρα λ. to kick against the goad PIND. *P.* 2.95 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1624 EUR. *Bac.* 795 NT *Acts* 26.14 *etc.* | *fig.* πρὸς κῦμα λακτίζοντες fighting against the waves EUR. *I.T.* 1396 ● *pass.* **to be struck with the feet** *or* **kicked, to be trampled:** ὑπὸ ἵππου by a horse XEN. *An.* 3.2.18 PLUT. *Aem.* 19.7; πρὸς ἐνίων μὲν ἀτίμως λακτιζόμενος kicked ignominiously by some people LUC. *Tim.* 17.

λάκτις -ιος, ἡ [λάξ] *dub. signf.* **ladle** CALLIM. *fr.* 286 NIC. *Th.* 109.

λάκτισμα -ατος, τό [λακτίζω] **kick** LYC. 835 DIOD. 4.59.5 *etc.*; λάκτισμα δείπνου ... τιθείς kicking over the table AESCHL. *Ag.* 1601.

λακτίσσω *Tarant. for* λακτίζω EUSTATH. 824.28, 1654.25.

λακτιστής -οῦ [λακτίζω] **one who kicks** *or* **tramples** XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.4 (*horses*) *etc.* | *of a man* λ. ληνοῦ one who treads grapes in a wine press MAEC. (AP 9.403.2).

λακτιστικός -ή -όν [λακτιστής] **pertaining to kicking:** τέχνη kicking technique *in wrestling* OENOM. 2.4.

Λακύδης -ους, ὁ **Lakydes**, *philosopher* PLUT. *Adul.* 63e *etc.*

λάκυθος -ου, ἡ *Dor. for* λήκυθος.

λακχά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* λάκκος] **alkanet**, *used for dyeing purple* [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 42B.

λακών *aor. ptc. act., see* λάσκω.

Λᾶκων -ωνος, ὁ **of Laconia, Spartan** *usu. of men* PIND. *P.* 11.16 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303a 7 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ Λάκων **Lakon**, *male name* THUC. 3.52.5 ‖ *point in a game of dice* EUB. 57.3.

λακωνάριος -α -ον [*Lat.* lacunar] **that has a coffered ceiling** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.32 ‖ *subst.* τὸ λακωνάριον **coffered ceiling** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.32.

λᾰκωνίζω [Λάκων] *impf.* ἐλακώνιζον ‖ *fut.* λακωνιῶ XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.44 ‖ *aor.* ἐλακώνισα ‖ *pf.* λελακώνικα PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 329 Ⓐ **to imitate the Spartans, to be like the Spartans** *in manners, in dress etc.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.18 PLAT. *Prot.* 342c, *al. etc.*; τῇ διαίτῃ λακωνίζων living like Spartans PLUT. *Alc.* 23.3 | *esp. in speech* PLUT. *Garr.* 513a ‖ *extens.* **to favor the Spartans** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.55 PLUT. *Art.* 22.4, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **to be a pederast** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 358 EUP. 385.1 *etc.*

Λᾰκωνικός -ή -όν [Λάκων] **from Laconia, from Sparta, Spartan** HDT. 9.53.4 THUC. 4.12 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1226, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.9, *al. etc.*; βραχυλογία Λακωνική Spartan conciseness PLAT. *Prot.* 343b; Λ. κύων Spartan bitch ARISTOT. *H.A.* 574a 17; κλειδία Λ. Spartan keys ARISTOPH. *Th.* 423 *etc.* ‖ *metr.* **laconic** verse, *another name for the anapestic tetrameter catalectic* HEPH. *Ench.* 8.4 ‖ *subst. fem.* ἡ Λακωνική (γῆ) **Laconia** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 245 | *pl.* αἱ Λακωνικαί (ἐμβάδες) **Spartan shoes**, *worn by men* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 542, *al.* ‖ *neut.* τὸ Λακωνικόν **the Spartan state** HDT. 7.235.3 | **the Spartan way** PLUT. *Cl.* 32.3, *Nic.* 28.3 | *feminine garments* VT *Is.* 3.22 • *adv.* Λακωνικῶς **in the Spartan manner, laconically** DIPH. 96.1 DIOD. 13.52.2 PLUT. *Demetr.* 42.2.

Λᾰκωνίς -ίδος *fem.* HOM. 3.410 *etc.*, *see* Λάκωνικός.

λᾰκωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [λακωνίζω] **laconizing, favoring of Sparta** *or* **the Spartans** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.15, *al.* ISOCR. 15.317, *al.* PLUT. *Cim.* 15.3; λακωνισμὸν ἑτέροις ὀνειδίζειν to reproach others with sympathy for the Spartan cause ISOCR. 14.30 ‖ **brevity**, *in speech* CIC. *Fam.* 11.25.2.

λᾰκωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [λακωνίζω] **imitator of the Spartans** PLUT. *Phoc.* 10.1 ‖ **partisan of the Spartans** XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.32 ‖ *pl.* **dancers** *in a quadrille* TIM. 140.

λᾰκωνομᾰνέω, *contr.* [Λάκων, μαίνομαι] **to be crazy about Spartan ways** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1281 (*impf. 3. pl.* ἐλακωνομάνουν).

λάλ, τό *P*BGU 153.17 (II^{CE}), *see* λάμβδα.

λᾰλαγέω, *contr.* [λαλέω] *aor. inf.* λαλαγῆσαι PIND. *O.* 2.97 | *ptc.* λαλαγήσας EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 110.8; **to prattle** PIND. *l.c.*, *al.* P.[1] (AP 6.54.9) *etc.* ‖ **to chirp, warble**, *of birds and cicadas* THEOCR. 5.48, 7.139.

λᾱλᾱγή -ῆς, ἡ [λαλαγέω] **splashing**, *of a fish* OPP. 1.135.

λᾱλάγημα -ατος, τό [λαλαγέω] DIOSC.[1] (AP 6.220.15), *see* λᾱλᾱγή.

λᾱλάζω *aor. ptc.* λαλάξας HISCH.; **to babble, prattle, make noise**: ὥστε κῦμα πόντιον like waves of the sea ANACR. 48.2.

λᾱλαχεύομαι **to be covered with hair** POXY. 294.25 (I^CE).

λᾱλέω, *contr.* [*onomat. cf. Lat.* lallo, *Lith.* lalúoti, *Russ.* lálя; *see* λάσκω] *impf.* ἐλάλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐλαλούμην ‖ *fut.* λαλήσω, *later mid.* λαλήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐλάλησα ‖ *pf.* λελάληκα, *mid. pass.* λελάλημαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)λελαλήκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)λελαλήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλαλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* λαληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to babble**, chatter, speak ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1058, *al. etc.*; λαλεῖν ἄριστος, ἀδυνατώτατος λέγειν an excellent chatterbox, but a terrible orator EUP. 116; λαλεῖς ἀμελήσας ἀποκρίνασθαι you babble but fail to answer PLAT. *Euthyd.* 287d λ. τινι to speak with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 348 MEN. *Asp.* 421 *etc.*; πορευόμενος μὴ λ. τοῖς ἐντυγχάνουσι do not speak with those you encounter on your way THPHR. *Ch.* 24.8 λ. περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος to speak about sthg. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 627 MEN. *Dysc.* 797 *etc.* ‖ *usu. later* to say, speak *sim. to* λέγω SOPH. *Ph.* 110 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 899a 1 NT *Matt.* 10.20 (*of the Spirit*) *etc.*; δεινότατος λαλεῖν a most skillful speaker XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.12; μεγάλῃ τῇ φωνῇ λ. to speak loudly THPHR. *Ch.* 4.1; φανερῶς ἐλάλει he spoke in public POL. 75.14.5; ποιεῖ ... ἀλάλους λαλεῖν he makes the mute speak NT *Mark* 7.37; *fig.* ζωγραφία λαλοῦσα a talking picture, *of poetry* SIM. (PLUT. 22.346f) | ▸ λ. τι to speak about sthg., express sthg. PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 81, *al. etc.*; λαλῆσαι οὔπω δυνάμενον ἃ πάσχει not yet able to speak of what he is suffering PLAT. *Ax.* 366d; *of pers.* μὴ λαλεῖτε Ἰησοῦν Χριστόν do not say Jesus Christ IGN. *Rom.* 7.1 | ▸ λ. τί τινι to say sthg. to s.o. PHIL.[2] *Deus* 65 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. (*of God*) VT *Lev.* 7.28 AN. *Subl.* 26.3 *etc.*; ▸ λ. μετά τινος to speak with s.o. VT *Gen.* 35.13; ▸ *with* ἐν + *dat.* ἐν τοῖς ὠσίν τινος in s.o.'s ears *i.e.* to s.o. VT *Judg.* (A) 9.2 = εἰς τὰ ὦτά τινος VT *1Sam.* 25.24; λ. τι ἐν χειρί τινος to say sthg. through s.o. VT *1Kgs.* 16.34, *al.*; ἐν Χριστῷ λ. to speak in Christ NT *2Cor.* 2.17; *of prophets* θείῳ πνεύματι λαλήσαντες who spoke with divine inspiration IUSTIN. *Dial.* 7.1 (*PG* 6.492A); ▸ λ. ἀπό τινος to speak on behalf of s.o., on s.o.'s orders NT *2Pet.* 1.21; *of the Savior* ▸ λ. διά τινος to speak through sthg. CLEM. *Ecl.* 23 ‖ **to proclaim, announce**: εἰρήνην peace VT *Ps.* 84.9; λαλῆσαι πρὸς ὑμᾶς τὸ εὐαγγέλιον τοῦ θεοῦ to announce the gospel of God to you NT *1Thess.* 2.2 Ⓑ **to emit inarticulate sounds**, *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 1, *al.* PLUT. *Plac.* 909a *etc.* | **to sing, chirp**, *of birds* MOSCH. 3.47 *etc.* | **to shrill, trill**, *of cicadas, crickets etc.* THEOCR. 5.34 *etc.* ‖ **to play** *an instrum.*: αὐλῷ *or* δι' αὐλοῦ λ. to play the aulos THEOCR. 20.29 ARISTOT. *Aud.* 801a 29 | ▸ *with int. acc.* μάγαδιν λ. to play the magadis ANAXAN. 36 (*v.l.*) ‖ **to resound**, *of an echo* DCASS. 75.14.5 | *of water* ACH. 2.14.8 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be on everyone's lips** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 578 (*news*) Ⓑ **to be said** NT *Acts* 9.6; *impers.* λαληθήσεται πρός σε one will talk to you VT *Ezek.* 3.22; *subst. ptc.* τὰ λαληθησόμενα the things that will have been said NT *Heb.* 3.5 ‖ **to be proclaimed**, *of the Commandments* NT *Heb.* 9.19.

λάλη -ης, ἡ [λαλέω] **chatter, prattle** LUC. *Lex.* 14 *etc.*

λάληθρος -ον [λαλέω] **loquacious, talkative** LYC. 1319 AP 12.136.3 *etc.*

λάλημα -ατος, τό [λαλέω] **chatter** EUR. 108.2 MOSCH. 1.8 EUR. *Andr.* 937 (*interpol., dub. sign.*) ‖ **subject of discussion, admonition** ▸ εἷς τινα τὸ s.o. VT *Ezek.* 23.10, *al.* ‖ **chatterbox** SOPH. *Ant.* 320 ‖ **manner of speaking, style** NAUSIPH. 2.

λάλησις -εως, ἡ [λαλέω] **chatter** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 949 POXY. 1083.1.16.

λᾱλητέος -α -ον [λαλέω] *verb. adj.* **that which must be spoken of** AP 7.47.2.

λᾱλητικός -ή -όν [λαλητός] **chatty** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1381.

λᾱλητός -ή -όν [λαλέω] Ⓐ **endowed with speech** VT *Job* 38.14 *etc.* ‖ **polemical** EUS.[1] *Ps.* 135.19 Ⓑ **that which is spoken of** I.. *E.M.* 588.54.

λᾱλητρίς -ίδος, ἡ [λαλέω] **chatterbox** AGATH. (AP 5.237.7).

λᾱλιά -ᾶς, ἡ [λαλέω] Ⓐ **chatter** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 931, 1069 HERMES. 7.78 *etc.* ‖ **talkativeness** AESCHN. 2.49 THPHR. *Ch.* 7.1 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 806b 18 *etc.* ‖ **rumor, reputation** POL. 3.20.5, *al.* VT *2Macc.* 8.7 *etc.* Ⓑ **discourse, conversation** PLUT. *Pyr.* 5.11; ▸ περί τινος discussion about sthg. POL. 31.23.4 ‖ *rhet. brief display speech* MEN.[2] 434.2S *etc.* ‖ **speech, narration** NT *John* 4.42 ‖ *calques from Hebr.* περὶ λαλιᾶς τινος with regard to s.o. VT *Eccl.* 3,18; τί ποιεῖν περὶ λ., ἵνα ... to do sthg. in order that ... VT *Eccl.* 7.14 Ⓒ **manner of speaking, dialect** NT *Matt.* 26.73 *etc.* ‖ **language** NT *John* 8.43 • *Ion.* -ίη HERMES. *l.c.*

λᾱλιός -ά -όν MELEAG. (AP 5.149.1) *etc.*, *poet. for* λάλος.

λαλίς -ίδος, ἡ [λαλέω] **language** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 21.29 (*v.l.*).

λᾱλίστατος *superl.*, *see* λάλος.

λᾱλίστερος *compar.*, *see* λάλος.

Λαλίχμιον -ου, τό **Lalichmion**, *meeting place of the Elean senate* PAUS. 6.23.7.

λάλλαι -ῶν, αἱ [λαλέω] **pebbles, small stones** THEOCR. 22.39.

λᾱλοβαρύοψ -οπος, ὁ *or* λαλοβαρύοπα, ὁ [λάλος, βαρύς, ὄψ] **that has a tedious, deep** *or* **low voice** PRAT. 1.12 (*aulos, mus. instrum.*).

λᾱλοβᾰρῠπαραμελορυθμοβάτας [λάλος, βαρύς, παρά, μέλος, ῥυθμός, βαίνω] *Dor.* **one who chatters in a deep voice, going against melody and rhythm**, *com. adj.* PRAT. 1.12 (*v.l.*; λαλοβαρύοπα παραμελορυθμοβάταν *edd.*).

λᾱλόεις -εσσα -εν *poet.* EUEN.[1] (AP 9.122.3), *see* λάλος.

λάλος -ον [λαλέω] **loquacious, talkative, chatterbox** EUR. *Suppl.* 462 PLAT. *Gorg.* 515e ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 716, *al.* DIOD. 18.62.4 *etc.*; γυνὴ λ. chatterbox ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1277b 23 (*v.l.*); τῶν ἀκρίδων λαλίστερος more loquacious than locusts LONG. 1.17 | *fig. of animals*: *of birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536a 24; *of swallows* ARR. *An.* 1.25.8; *of the wings of cicadas* MELEAG. (AP 7.195.4) | ὕδωρ λ. babbling water [ANACR.] 12.7 | *subst.* τὸ λάλον **loquacity** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.5.1 ‖ *compar.* λαλίστερος MEN. *fr.* 309 LONG. *l.c.* | *superl.* λαλίστατος MEN. *fr.* 129.1.

λαμά *Aram.* NT *Matt.* 27.46, *Mar.* 15.34, *v.l. for* λεμά.

λᾶμα *Dor. for* λῆμα.

Λάμαξις -ίδος, ἡ **Lamaxis**, *female name* AGATH. (AP 7.614.1).

Λᾰμᾰχίππιον -ου, τό *com.* **horseman Lamachos** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1206.

Λάμαχος -ου, ὁ **Lamachos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 270, *al. etc.*

λαμβάνω *impf.* ἐλάμβανον, *mid. pass.* ἐλαμβανόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* λήψομαι, *later* λημψομαι ‖ *aor.*[1] ἔλᾰβον, *mid.* ἐλαβόμην ‖ *pf.* εἴληφα, *mid. pass.* εἴλημμαι *ppf.* εἰλήφειν, *mid. pass.* εἰλήμμην, *aor. pass.* ἐλήφθην, *later* ἐλήμφθην | *pf. pass.* λήψομαι and λεῖμμαι | *fut. pf.* ἐστι λελήψομαι ‖ *Dor.* λᾱβ- *or* λᾰβ- *fut.* λᾱβήσομαι, *aor.* ἐλάβᾱν ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) Ⓐ **to take, seize** ▸ *usu. with acc.*; *with gen. of the part seized* τὸ **take, subtract, take away** ▸ *with regard to oneself* **to take** | **to assume, take** | *often ptc.* λαβών *with* | *with two acc.* ‖ **to take upon oneself, take responsibility**, *with acc.* | **to take into oneself, include** ‖ *rar.* **to take**, *in exchange for sthg.* ▸ *periphr. with abstract obj.*: Ⓑ **to capture, get hold of**, *with acc.* | *analog.* **to constrain** ‖ *extens.* **to invade, take over, take possession of** Ⓒ **to catch, surprise, discover, find**, *with acc.* | *with ptc.* | *analog.* Ⓓ **to perceive, understand, comprehend** | **to understand, consider**, *with adv.* | *with prep.* | *with two acc.* | *with acc. and inf.* | *with* ὅτι | *with interrog.* ‖ *analog.* **to judge, evaluate, consider** | **to note** | *log.* **to assume**, *as principle* ‖ **to intone** Ⓔ **to receive, obtain, procure, reach, gain**, *with acc.* | *Christ.* **to receive** *from God, from Christ* ‖ **to obtain**: τι *sthg.* | **to collect**, *tariffs, taxes etc.* | *abs.* **to receive money** Ⓕ **to receive, have, accept, admit**, *with acc.* | *as wife* | *s.times with subj. of thing* | *in relig. sense* **to welcome** ‖ **to welcome within oneself, receive** ‖ **receive** (*in exchange for sthg.*): δίκην justice = to undergo punishment ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to take, seize**, *with gen.* ‖ **to catch, take hold of**, *with gen.* Ⓑ **to reach** Ⓒ *extens.* **to be angry** (*with s.o.*), **mistreat, reproach**, *with gen.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be taken, be seized, be caught** | **to be taken prisoner, be captured, be defeated** ‖ *analog.* **to be possessed** *or* **obsessed** | **to be assumed**, *in the Incarnation*: Ⓑ **to be caught, be surprised, be discovered, be found** Ⓒ **to be perceived** *or* **understood** ‖ **to be assumed** *or* **considered** | *gramm.* **to be used** ‖ *log.* **to be assumed** *or* **admitted** *as principle* ‖ *extens.* **to be introduced** *or* **begun** ❹ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) Ⓐ **to take, seize** ▸ *usu. with acc.* IL. 1.407 *etc.*; ἐν χείρεσσι λάβ' ἡνία he took the reins in hand IL. 8.116; χειρὶ δὲ χεῖρα λαβόντες they took his hand in theirs IL. 21.286; ἔλαβεν μάστιγα καὶ ἡνία he took the whip and the reins OD. 6.81; κλάδους ... τούτους ... ἐν ἀγκάλαις λαβών taking these branches in his arms AESCHL. *Suppl.* 481; τάδ' ἐν χεροῖν στέφη λαβοῦσῃ having taken these garlands in her hands SOPH. *O.T.* 913 | *of suppliants* λ. γούνατα to grasp the knees IL. 24.465 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen. of the part seized* τὴν δ' ... πτέρυγος λάβεν he caught her by the wing IL. 2.316; τὸν δέ ... ποδῶν ἔλαβε he caught him by the feet IL. 4.463; ἔλαβον τῆς ζώνης τὸν Ὀρόντην they seized Orontas by the belt XEN. *An.* 1.6.10 | εἰσηγοῦ σὺ λαβὼν ἡμᾶς guide us (*sc.* take us and lead ...: *ptc. with dramatic effect*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 647 | **to take, subtract, take away**: λ. τὴν ψυχήν τινος to kill s.o. VT *1Kgs.* 19.14, *al.* ‖ *with regard to oneself* **to take** HDT. 7.42.2 *etc.*; τὸ στρατόπεδον ... κατὰ νώτου λάβοι so that it would take (= surround) the camp from behind HDT. 1.75.5; ἐν δεξιῇ λαβόντες τὴν Σικελίαν keeping Sicily on their right THUC. 7.1.1 ‖ **to assume, take**: ζυγόν the yoke PIND. *P.* 2.93; λαβὼν χλανίδα he seized a cloak HDT. 3.139.2; λ. τροφὴν το take food SOR. 1.28.1 | *medicine* SOR. 2.13.1 | *of the Incarnation* λαμβάνει σάρκα ἐκ γυναικός to take on flesh through birth from a woman GEL. 2.24.12 | *often ptc.* λαβών *with* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.13 *etc.*; ἑτάρους τε λαβὼν καὶ νῆα μέλαιναν ἦλθον I have come with my comrades and a black ship OD. 15.269 | ▸ *with two acc.* σε ξυμπαραστάτην λαβεῖν to take you as savior SOPH. *Ph.* 675; λήμ-

ψομαι ἐμαυτῷ ὑμᾶς λαόν ἐμοί I will take you for myself as my people, *of God* VT *Exod.* 6.7; λ τινά αὐτῷ γυναῖκα to take s.o. as his wife VT *Exod.* 6.23 = λ τινὰ ἑαυτῷ εἰς γυναῖκα VT *Exod.* 6.20; ▸ *also abs.* ἔλαβον they were married NILANC. *Ep.* 2.140 (79.261C) || **to take upon oneself, take responsibility** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.71.3 PIND. *N.* 10.22 *etc.*; μηδένα πόνον λαβόντας without taking any trouble HDT. 7.24; *of a scapegoat* λήμψεται ... ἐφ' ἑαυτῷ τὰς ἀδικίας αὐτῶν he will take their iniquities upon himself VT *Lev.* 16.22; λ ἁμαρτίαν to fall into sin, to sin VT *Num.* 18.32; λ. τὸν σταυρόν αὐτοῦ to take up one's own cross NT *Matt.* 10.38 || **to take into oneself, include:** πεζοὺς μὲν λαμβάνει περὶ τετρακισχιλίους, ἱππεῖς δὲ διακοσίους (the Rom. legion) includes some four thousand foot soldiers and two hundred horsemen POL. 3.107.10 || *rar.* **to take, *in exchange for sthg.*:** δίκην justice = to punish ISOCR. 4.181 LYS. 1.29 *etc.* | ποινὰς ἀδελφῶν καὶ πατρὸς λαβοῦσ' ἐμοῦ taking vengeance for my brothers and my father EUR. *Tr.* 360; ἀδικήματος οὐδενὸς λαβεῖν τιμωρίαν not to punish any offense DEMOSTH. 18.280 (*but see below, under* I) || *periphr.* ▸ *with abstract obj.*: ὁρμὴν λ to head for ERASISTR. *fr.* 162; πεῖραν λ ... ▸ *with inf.* to try to ..., attempt to ... VT *Deut.* 28.56; τινὸς πεῖραν λ to experience sthg. NT *Heb.* 11.36; ἀφορμὴν λ. to take a chance, take advantage of an opportunity NT *Rom.* 7.8, 11; ἀρχὴν λ to begin NT *Heb.* 2.3; *Hebr.* λ. πρόσωπον to stand in awe of, have excessive respect for *or* display partiality VT *Sir.* 4.27, 35.13 NT *Gal.* 2.6 = λ εἰς πρόσωπον SENTAPOST. 77 **B** **to capture, take possession of** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 5.273 OD. 11.4 HDT. 4.130 *etc.*; υἷας Πριάμοιο δύω λάβε he captured two of Priam's sons IL. 5.159; τοὺς αἰχμαλώτους οὓς ... εἱλήφει the prisoners he had captured THUC. 3.32.1; τὴν πόλιν βίᾳ ... λαβεῖν to seize the city by force THUC. 4.69.1; ταύτην μὲν ἐξ ἐφόδου κατὰ κράτος ἔλαβον they took this (city) by storm POL. 1.24.11 | *often of animals with regard to their prey* IL. 11.114, 17.678, 21.24 *etc.* | *analog.* **to constrain:** φίλον προσεκτῶντο πίστι τε λαβόντες καὶ ὁρκίοισι they made a friend of him, binding him with pledge and oaths HDT. 3.74.2 || *extens.* **to invade, take over, take possession of:** οὗτος ὁ δαίμων καὶ τὸν ὑμέτερον βασιλέα λελάβηκε this divinity has taken possession of your own king too HDT. 4.79.4; κνέφας δέ τέμενος αἰθέρος λάβῃ (when) darkness had overtaken the sacred precinct of the ether AESCHL. *Pers.* 365 | *usu. of feelings, illnesses and sim.* IL. 1.387 (*anger*) IL. 4.230 (*fatigue*) HP. *Morb.* 1.19, *V.M.* 16 (*fever*) THUC. 2.49.2 (*blush and inflammation*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1089 (*agitation*) THEOCR. 24.10 (*sleepiness*) *etc.*; τὸν δὲ τρόμος ἔλλαβε γυῖα a tremor invaded his limbs IL. 24.170; μιν ἀμφασίη ἐπέων λάβε she was struck dumb OD. 4.704; ἐπειδὴ καιρὸς ἐλάμβανε when the appropriate time came THUC. 2.34.8; ὃν εἰ τότε μὴ δέος ἔλαβεν if fear had not seized him then PLAT. *Leg.* 699c; ἄχος αὐτὸν ἔλαβεν he was overwhelmed with pain XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.6; ἔκστασις ἔλαβεν ἅπαντας all were seized with religious awe NT *Luke* 5.26; πειρασμὸς ὑμᾶς οὐκ εἴληφεν no temptation has captivated you NT *1Cor.* 10.13 **C** **to catch, surprise, discover, find** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 759 *etc.*; τὸν αὐτόχειρα τοῦ φόνου λαβεῖν to discover the perpetrater of the murder SOPH. *O.T.* 266 | ▸ *with ptc. pred. of obj.* κἂν λάβῃς ἐψευσμένον if you find I have lied SOPH. *O.T.* 461; ἂν ἄρ' ἄλλον τινά λαμβάνῃ ψευδόμενον if he catches s.o. else lying PLAT. *Rp.* 389d; τοῦτον ὑβρίζοντα λαβόντες having caught him committing violence DEMOSTH. 21.97 | *analog.* ἐν τῇδέ σ' ἔλαβον νεόγονον βρέφος ποτέ I found you in this when you were a newborn baby EUR. *Ion* 1339 **D** **to perceive, understand, comprehend** HDT. 9.10.1 LYS. 2.3 POL. 2.35.6 *etc.*; ἅτε οὐ νόῳ λαβών since he did not grasp the meaning (of the words) HDT. 3.51.1; ὄμμασιν μόνην θέαν ... λαβόντα having perceived (= having seen) the spectacle with his eyes only SOPH. *Ph.* 537; ἐὰν αὐτὸ τῇ διανοίᾳ μόνον καθ' αὑτὸ λάβωμεν if we consider it by itself through thought alone PLAT. *Parm.* 143a; λαβεῖν δ' ἐν ταῖς γνώμαις βεβαίως τοῦτο to have a firm understanding of *or* be firmly convinced of this opinion XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.51 | **to understand, consider** ▸ *with adv.* HDT. 7.142.3 THUC. 4.17.3, *al. etc.*; εἴ τις ... ὀρθῶς λαμβάνοι τὸν φιλοκερδῆ if one grasped correctly who the greedy one is PLAT. *Hippar.* 227c; ὀργῇ δ' ἅμα καὶ φόβῳ τὸ γεγονὸς λαμβάνοντες understanding *or* considering what happened with anger and fear PLUT. *Alc.* 18.8 | ▸ *with prep.* δι' οἶκτου τὰς ἐμὰς λαβεῖν τύχας to have pity on my misfortunes EUR. *Suppl.* 194; τοῦτο πρὸς ἀτιμίαν ὁ δῆμος ἔλαβε the people considered it an affront PLUT. *Cic.* 13.3 | ▸ *with two acc.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1242b | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 389a 29, *al.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1053a 27 | ▸ *with interrog.* δεῖ δὲ λαβεῖν καὶ περὶ εὐβουλίας τί ἐστιν we must also grasp the nature of good judgment ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1142a 32 || *analog.* **to judge, evaluate, consider:** τὴν δὲ τῶν ἐναντίων τιμωρίαν ποθεινοτέραν αὐτῶν λαβόντες judging vengeance on their adversaries more desirable than these things THUC. 2.42.4; τὴν μὲν οὖν ξυμμέτρησιν τῶν κλιμάκων ... ἔλαβον they estimated the requisite measurement for the ladders THUC. 3.20.4, *cf.* PLUT. *Aem.* 15.10; τὸ μέγεθος τῶν ἁμαρτημάτων ἐλάμβανον they judged the gravity of the faults LYCURG. 66; ὡς καθ' ὅλου λαβεῖν considering things in general THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.4 | **to register:** τὸν ἀριθμὸν ἐξ ὀνόματος to register the number by name, *in census* VT *Num.* 3.40 | *log.* **to assume, *as principle*** ARISTOT. *APr.* 46b 6, *al.* || **to intone:** ψαλμόν a psalm VT *Ps.* 80.3; λ. ἐπί τινα θρῆνον to chant a song of lamentation for s.o. VT *Ezek.* 26.17, *al.* **E** **to receive, obtain, acquire, reach, gain** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 6.427 *etc.*; ▸ τι παρά τινος sthg. from s.o. HDT. 8.10.3 = τι πρός τινος SOPH. *El.* 12 *etc.* | ▸ τι ἀπό τινος XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.4 | οἷον κλέος ἔλλαβε δῖος Ὀρέστης what glory did the divine Orestes obtain OD. 1.298; οὔτις ἄνευ θεῶν ἀρετὰν λάβεν no one has ever achieved excellence without the favor of the gods SIM. 21.2; τὴν δὲ τέρψιν ... αὐτὴ λάβοι may she achieve joy SOPH. *Tr.* 820; τὴν ἀρχὴν τῆς θαλάττης ἐλάμβανον they acquired mastery over the sea ISOCR. 5.61; πρὸς τὸ μνηστεύεσθαι λαβούσης ἡλικίαν having reached the age to be betrothed ISOCR. 10.39; τοὔνομα δικαίως εἴληφεν ἴδιον he rightly received his proper name PLAT. *Pol.* 305d; λαβὼν ἀνδρὸς ἡλικίαν having become an adult PLUT. *Thes.* 3.7 | *Christ.* **to receive *from God, from Christ*** NT *John* 16.24 (▸ *abs.*), *1Cor.* 4.7; πνεῦμα ἅγιον the Holy Spirit NT *John* 20.22; ἄφεσιν ἁμαρτιῶν remission of sins NT *Acts* 10.43; χάριν καὶ ἀποστολήν grace and the apostolate NT *Rom.* 1.5 || **to obtain** ▸ τι *sthg.* (*as product, gain, and sim.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 347b *etc.*; λαμβάνων οὔτ' οἶνον οὔτ' ἄλλ' οὐδὲν ἐκ τοῦ χωρίου not obtaining wine or any other product from the region ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1123; λάβοιμ' ἂν αὖτ' ... ἑκατὸν τῆς δραχμῆς I could have a hundred of them for a drachma ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1263; πόθεν ἄν τις τοῦτο τὸ χρῖμα λάβοι; where could one get this unguent? XEN. *Symp.* 2.4; λ. μισθὸν πιστόν to obtain one's just desserts VT *Prov.* 11.21 ; to collect *tariffs, taxes etc.* VT *1Macc.* 3.31 NT *Matt.* 17.25; λ. ἀπαρχάς to collect the offering of first fruits VT *Exod.* 25.2 | ▸ *abs.* to receive money DIDACHE 1.5 *etc.* **F** **to receive, have, accept, admit** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 7.255 (*as a guest*) HDT. 1.199.4, *al. etc.*; ὁ μέγας δὲ κίνδυνος ἀνδρὸς ἀλκὴν οὐ φῶτα λαμβάνει great danger does not admit a cowardly man PIND. *O.* 1.81; ἐδώκαμεν καὶ ἐλάβομεν πιστὰ μὴ προδώσειν ἀλλήλους we gave and received pledges not to betray one another XEN. *An.* 3.2.5, *cf.* PLUT. *Br.* 12.8; τὸν μὲν τῶν χρημάτων λόγον παρὰ τούτων λαμβάνειν to receive the financial accounts from them DEMOSTH. 8.47; δίδωσι καὶ λαμβάνει (*sc.* τὰ ὅρκια) he swears and accepts oaths ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1377a 8; λ. εὐχήν to receive the prayer *i.e.* derive benefit from the intercession *of s.o.* [SOPHRON.] *VMar.* 4, *al.* | *as wife* MEN. *Peric.* 1014; σὲ μέν ... διδόναι Ὀτυῖ τὴν θυγατέρα, σὲ δὲ λαμβάνειν that you should give your daughter in marriage to Otys and that you (Otys) should accept her XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.14; τῷ γὰρ ὑῷ λαμβάνω τὴν τοῦ Φιλίνου θυγατέρ' I take Philinos's daughter as wife for my son MEN. *Peric.* 1025; λαμβάνειν ἐν ταῖς αὐτῶν πόλεσι γυναῖκας to take wives in their cities ISOCR. 10.39 | ▸ *s.times with subj. of thing* αἱ οἰκίαι τοῦ προαστείου ἐπάλξεις λαμβάνουσαι αὐταὶ ὑπῆρχον ἕρυμα the houses of the suburbs, with battlements added to them, themselves constituted a rampart THUC. 4.69.2 | *in relig.* sense to welcome, *the Father, the Son, their messengers* NT *John* 13.20; τὴν μαρτυρίαν testimony NT *John* 3.11, *al.* || **to welcome within oneself, receive:** τῶνδε κῦμα λαμβάνει (the earth) receives within itself the germ of all these beings AESCHL. *Ch.* 128 | *analog.* λ. ἐν γαστρί to conceive, become pregnant HP. *Prorrh.* 2.24 | *usu. of sentiments and sim., often in periphrasis* αὖτις θυμὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσι λάβητε once again, welcome ardor within your breasts OD. 10.461; λ. φόβον to be afraid SOPH. *O.C.* 729; λ. ὀργήν to become angry EUR. *Suppl.* 1050; ὕψος λαμβάνει it rises THUC. 1.91.1 (*building of walls*); λ. νόσον to fall ill PLAT. *Rp.* 610d; μέγεθος ἔλαβον (the kids) have grown XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.3; λ. μεγίστην ἐπίδοσιν to make the greatest progress ISOCR. 4.10 (*arts*) *etc.* || **to receive (*in exchange for sthg.*):** δίκην justice = to undergo punishment, be punished HDT. 1.115.3 *etc.*; τὴν μὲν ἀξίην οὐ λάψεαι you shall not receive just punishment HDT. 7.39.2; δίκην ἀξίαν ἐλάμβανεν he suffered just punishment EUR. *Bac.* 1312; ζημίας κατὰ τὴν ἀξίαν εἴληφεν he was punished as he deserved DEMOSTH. 11.11 (*but see above, under* a); λ. κρίμα to incur divine condemnation NT *Mark* 12.40, *Rom.* 13.2 ❷ *mid.* **A** **to take, grasp** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 5.325 HDT. 9.76.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 434 AND. 1.126 *etc.*; λαβόμενος τῆς κεφαλῆς grasping the head HDT. 4.64.2; λάβεσθε χειρὸς δεξιᾶς clasp his right hand EUR. *Med.* 899; μου λαβόμενος τῆς χειρός grasping my hand PLAT. *Ch.* 153b | *analog.* ἀθρόον ἐσιώπησεν ὥσπερ ἑαυτοῦ λαβόμενος he suddenly fell silent, as if taking hold of himself (= controlling himself) HLD. 2.24.1 || **to catch, seize hold** ▸ *with gen.* ἀρχῆς (of) power SOPH. *O.C.* 373; ἀληθείας (of the) truth PLAT. *Pol.* 309c | *analog.* τόν γ' εἴ πως σὺ δύναιο λοχησάμενος λελαβέσθαι if you could lie in ambush and catch him OD. 4.388 **B** **reach:** λαβόμενοι τῶν ὁρῶν διαφεύγουσιν ἐς τὰς Ἀθήνας reaching the mountains, they fled to Athens THUC. 3.24.2; Δήλου λαβόμεναι (the ships) having reached Delos THUC. 8.80.3; λαβέσθαι Σικελίας βουλόμενος wishing to

reach Sicily PLUT. *Cic.* 31.6 C *extens.* **to be angry** (*with s.o.*), **mistreat, reproach** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 2.121 δ *etc.*; σου λάβοιτ' ἄν τις s.o. might retaliate against you PLAT. *Leg.* 637c ❸ *pass.* A **to be taken, be seized, be caught** HDT. 1.138 (*by illness*) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.31 (*by love*) *etc.*; τὼμῷ τ' ἀνδρὶ τῇδε τῇ νόσῳ ληφθέντι my husband, stricken by this evil SOPH. *Tr.* 446; ἐλήμφθη τὸ πνεῦμα αὐτῶν ἀπὸ τῶν σπλάγχνων αὐτῶν their breath was taken from their entrails, *of the dead* VT *Bar.* 2.17 | **to be taken, be captured, be defeated** HDT. 9.119.2; ληφθῆναι εἰς τοὺς πολεμίους to fall into enemy hands IS. 7.8 *etc.* || *analog.* **to be possessed** *or* **invaded:** τῇ Ῥέᾳ by Rhea LUC. *Nigr.* 37 | **to be assumed,** *in the Incarnation*: τὸν ὑπὸ τοῦ μονογενοῦς εἰλημμένον ἄνθρωπον the human form assumed by the onlybegotten One THEOD.[7] *Inc.* (*PG* 66.1001A) B **to be caught, be surprised, be discovered, be found** HDT. 2.89.2 ANTIPHO 1.3 *etc.*; τοιαῦτα ... βουλεύσαν' ... καὶ δρῶσ' ἐλήφθης you have been caught planning and executing such crimes SOPH. *Tr.* 808; ἐλήφθη μοιχός he was caught in flagrant adultery LYS. 13.66 C **to be perceived** *or* **understood** PLAT. *Rp.* 524d *etc.* || **to be taken** *or* **considered:** ἐς κόρην for a maiden PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.32.3 | *gramm.* **to be used:** ἐπὶ πρώτου in the first person AP.[7] *Pron.* 78.22 || *log.* **to be assumed** *or* **admitted** *as principle* ARISTOT. *APr.* 26b 30, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.46 SEXT. *P.* 2.89 *etc.* || *extens.* **to be introduced** *or* **initiated:** ἐς τὰ τῆς τέχνης into the secrets of the art HP. *Dec.* 17 • *other pres.* λάζομαι, λαζυμαι (*see*) || *Ion. fut.* λάψομαι (λάμψομαι HDT. *mss.*), *Aeol.* λἄμψομαι ALC. 36.9, *Dor.* 2. *sg.* λαψῇ, 3. *sg.* λαψεῖται STOB. 1.20.6.19 | *Dor. inf.* λαμψεῖσθαι *I*PSI 901091.19 *and* λαψεῖσθαι STOB. 1.20.3.12 || *aor*[1]. ἔλλαβον, *iter.* λάβεσκον | *imper.* λαβέ, *mid.* λαβοῦ | *inf.* λαβεῖν, *mid.* λαβέσθαι, *epic* λελαβέσθαι | *ptc.* λαβών, *mid.* λαβόμενος || *Dor. pf. 3. sg.* εἴλαφε [ARCHYT.] 44.15, *Dor. Ion.* λελάβηκα, *poet. mid. pass. also* λέλημμαι, *Ion.* λέλαμμαι | *ptc.* εἰληφώς, *mid. pass.* εἰλημμένος || *Dor. aor. pass.* ἐλάφθην, *Ion.* ἐλάμφθην.

Λαμβάται -ῶν, οἱ **Lambatai,** *Indian people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.42.

λαμβδ-, λαμδ- *see* λαβδ-.

Λάμεχ, ὁ **Lamech,** *ancestor of Jesus* NT *Luke* 3.36.

Λαμητικός -ά -όν [Λάμητος] **pertaining to the river Lametos:** κόλπος gulf ARISTOT. *PoL* 1329b 13.

Λαμήτιος -α -ον [Λάμητος] **pertaining to the river Lametos:** δίνη eddy LYC. 1085.

Λάμητος -ου, ὁ **Lametos,** *river in Calabria* HEC. 80 SCH. LYC. 1085.

λάμια -ας, ἡ [*see* λαμυρός] **lamia,** *kind of shark* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540b 18, *al. etc.*

Λάμια -ας, ἡ ❶ **Lamia,** *monster that fed on human flesh*; *bogeyman for children* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1035, *al. etc.* || *female name* PLUT. *Demetr.* 16.5, 27.1 ❷ *Hebr.* **Lilith** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 34.14.

Λαμία -ας, ἡ **Lamia,** *city in Thessaly* EUMEL. 8 PLUT. *Demosth.* 27.1, *al.* • *also* Λάμια.

Λαμιακός -ή -όν [Λαμία] **of the city of Lamia, Lamian** PLUT. *Pyr.* 1.6.

Λάμίας -ου, ὁ **Lamias,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 77.

Λάμιος -ου, ὁ **Lamios,** *male name* COM. 382.

Λάμις -ιδος, ὁ **Lamis,** *male name* THUC. 6.4.1.

Λαμίσκη -ης, ἡ **Lamiske,** *female name* AP 7.166.1.

Λαμίσκος -ου, ὁ **Lamiskos,** *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 350b.

Λαμν- *Dor. for* Λημν-.

λάμνα *or* λάμνη -ης, ἡ OPP. 1.370, *al.*, *see* λάμια.

λάμνα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* **lamina, lamna**] **plate,** *of metal* *I*EDICT. 30.5 *P*PGM 4.2153 *P*LOND. 124.26.

λαμνίον -ου, τό [λάμνα] *dim. of* λάμνα *P*PGM 4.3014 *P*ANT. 66.37 IAMBL.[2] 2.287.12.

Λάμος -ου, ὁ **Lamos,** *male name* OD. 10.81 *etc.*

λάμπα *Dor. for* λάμπη.

λαμπάδάριος -ου, ὁ [λαμπάς] A **holder for torches, candelabra** TEUC.[1] p. 42 B *eccl.* **lampadarius,** *official in charge of arranging and cleaning lamps in Church* EUCH. 225, *al.*

λαμπάδαρχέω, *contr.* [λαμπαδάρχης] *impf.* ἐλαμπαδάρχουν *I*LINDOS. 2B98 || *aor. ptc.* λαμπαδαρχήσας || *pf. ptc.* λελαμπαδαρχηκώς; to be a λαμπαδάρχης *I*SYLL[3]. 667.62 (II[BCE]) | *of a woman* *I*EPH. 3068.12 (III[BCE]), *see* λαμπάδάρχης.

λαμπάδάρχης -ου, ὁ [λαμπάς, ἄρχω] **λαμπαδάρχης, official in charge of the torch race** *I*IG 11.2.203 A65 (III[BCE]).

λαμπάδαρχία -ας, ἡ [λαμπαδάρχης] **superintendence of the torch race** ARISTOT. *PoL* 1309a 19 (*pl.*) *etc.*

λαμπάδάρχισσα -ης *fem. of* λαμπαδάρχης *I*EPH. 3068.8.

λαμπάδεία -ας, ἡ [λαμπαδεύω] **torchlit procession** *I*PRIEN. 195.13 (III[BCE]).

λαμπάδεύω [λαμπάς] *fut.* λαμπαδεύσω DIOD. 20.7.3 ❶ *act.* **to turn sthg. into a torch, burn:** τὰς ναῦς the ships DIOD. *Lc.* ❷ *mid.* **to run the torch race** AEL. *fr.* 286 ❸ *pass.* **to be illuminated** (*by torches*) SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 1048.

λαμπάδη -ης, ἡ [λαμπάς] **lamp** EUS.[3] *Serm.* 21.7.

λαμπάδηδρομία -ας, ἡ [λαμπάς, δρόμος] **torch race** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 131 • *also* λαμπαδοδρομία (*cf.* λαμπαδοδρομικός).

λαμπάδηκόμος -ον [λαμπάς, κόμη] **one whose head shines like a lamp,** *from baldness*; *oth.* [λαμπάς, κομέω] **lamp attendant** SYN. *Opusc.* 5.11 (*codd.* λαμπηδοκόμος).

λαμπάδηφορέω, *contr.* [λαμπαδηφόρος] *impf.* ἐλαμπαδηφόρουν ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 47.22 || *aor. ptc.* λαμπαδηφορήσας L. *Sud.* δ 6; **to carry a torch,** *in the λαμπάδηφορία* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 47.22 *etc.* • *also aor. ptc.* λαμπαδοφορήσας AEL. *fr.* 10.

λαμπάδηφορία -ας, ἡ [λαμπαδηφόρος] **torch race** HDT. 8.98.2 • *Ion.* -ίη.

λαμπάδηφόρος -ου, ὁ [λαμπάς, φέρω] **torchbearer** AESCHL. *Ag.* 312 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 459 | *image of Artemis* *I*EPH. 27.168 (II[BCE]) *etc.* • λαμπάδοφόρος *dub. P*BGU 1233.6 (II[BCE]).

λαμπάδίᾶς -ου, ὁ [λαμπάς] **torch-like comet** CHRYSIP. 2.201.23 (DIOG. 152) PLIN. 2.90 *etc.* • *v.l., see* Λαμπαύρας.

λαμπάδίζω [λαμπάς] **to participate in the torch race** *or* **procession of torches** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 131 *etc.*

λαμπάδικός, ἀγών *or* δρόμος, ὁ [λαμπάς] SCH. LYC., 732, *see* λαμπαδηδρομία.

λαμπάδιον -ου, τό [λαμπάς] A **small lamp, torch** PLAT. *Rp.* 328a PLUT. *Cic.* 22.5 *etc.* || **bowl, cup,** *of the menorah* VT *Exod.* 38.16, *al.* || *simil.*: ὥσπερ λαμπάδιον δράματος as the climax of the story HLD. 10.39.2 B **gauze, swab** *for wounds* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1177 DCASS. 68.8.2 C **braid** *of plaited hair* [DICAEAR.] 1.19.

λαμπάδιος -ον [λαμπάς] **from torches** *or* **lamps** (*flame*) HLD. 1.18.4.

λαμπάδιστής -οῦ, ὁ [λαμπαδίζω] **torchbearer** DIOG. 9.62 *etc.*

λαμπάδοδρομέω, *contr.* [λαμπάς, δραμεῖν] **to participate in the torch race** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1203b.

λαμπάδοδρομικός -όν [λαμπαδοδρομέω] **pertaining to the torch race:** ἀγών competition SCH. PIND. *O.* 13.56.

λαμπάδοεις -εσσα -εν [λαμπάς] **torchbearer,** *epith. of Demeter* ORPH. *H.* 40.11.

λαμπάδοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [λαμπάς, ποιέω] **torch maker** GLOSS.

λαμπάδουχέω, *contr.* [λαμπαδοῦχος] *aor.* ἐλαμπαδούχησα [IO.] *Iei.* (*PG* 60.718.2); **to carry a torch** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1087 *I*EPH. 26.15 (II[CE]) *etc.* | *fig.* **to illuminate:** τῇ ἀσβέστῳ θεότητι with the inextinguishable divine nature [IO.] *Hom.* 13.218B.

λαμπάδουχία -ας, ἡ [λαμπαδοῦχος] **act of carrying a torch** LYC. 1179 (*pl.*) | *fig.* **illumination** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.184 (79.469D) *etc.*

λαμπάδουχικός -όν [λαμπαδοῦχος] **pertaining to a torchbearer:** λ. ἀγών, competition of the torches SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1087, *see* λαμπάδηφορία.

λαμπάδοῦχος -ον [λαμπάς, ἔχω] **torchbearer:** λ. δρόμος LYC. 734 *etc.*, *see* λαμπαδηφορία | *fig.* **that produces light, luminous:** λ. ἀμέρα luminous day EUR. *I.A.* 1506; *with gen.* πίστεως λ. (faith) HIPPOL. *Laz.* 217.2.

λαμπάδοφανῶς [λαμπάς, φανῶς] *adv.* **bright like a torch, with an intense gleam** [ATHANAS.] *QuAl.* 4.

λαμπάδοφεγγέω, *contr.* [λαμπάς, φέγγω] **to shine like a torch, gleam intensely** SOPHRON. *Orat.* 87.4004B.

λαμπαδοφόρος *see* λαμπαδηφ-.

λαμπαδώδης -ώδες [λαμπάς, εἶδος] **like a torch,** *of a star* DCASS. 12.8.17.

λαμπάζω [λάμπω] **to shine** MAN.[1] 4.318.

λαμπάνω [λαμπάς] **to shine,** *of the sun* EPHR. 6.203.7.

λαμπάς -άδος, ἡ [λάμπω] ❶ A **torch, firebrand** AESCHL. *Sept.* 433, *al.* THUC. 3.23.3 *etc.*; λαμπάδας ἄψασθαι to light the torches ARISTOPH. *Th.* 655 | *signal fires* AESCHL. *Ag.* 287, *al.* | *generic. any* **lamp** POL. 3.93.4 (*bundle of sticks set alight*) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 263f (*of wax*) NT *Matt.* 25.1 (*oil*); *simil., of the eyes of an angel* ὡσεὶ λαμπάδες πυρός like burning lamps VT *Dan.* 10.6 *cf.* NT *Rev.* 4.5 (*of the seven Spirits of God*) | *fig.* αἱ τῆς πίστεως λ. the lamps of faith CYR.[3] *Cat.* 1.1 B **torch race** (= λαμπαδηδρομία) HDT. 6.105.3 XEN. *Vect.* 4.52 *etc.*; λαμπάδα δραμεῖν *or* τρέχειν to run the torch race ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1203 THPHR. *Ch.* 27.4 *I*G 2[2].1030.9 (I[BCE]) *etc.*; λαμπάδι *or* -δα νικᾶν to win the torch race AND. 4.42 | *simile* καθάπερ λαμπάδα τὸν βίον παραδιδόντας ἄλλοις ἐξ ἄλλων transmitting life to one another like a torch PLAT. *Leg.* 776b C *extens.* **light,** *of stars or celestial phenomena*: λαμπάδος ἱερὸν ὄμμα sacred light of the sun SOPH. *Ant.* 879; ἡ 'πιοῦσα λαμπάς the light of the new day EUR. *Med.* 352; κεραύνιος λαμπάς flash of lightning EUR. *Suppl.* 1011 || **flame** EUS.[1] *Hier.* 18 *etc.* || **meteor** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 11 DIOD. 16.66.3 *etc.* D *bot., see* λυχνὶς ἀγρία DIOSC.[2] 3.101a ❷ *as fem. adj.* torch-lit: ἀκταί torch-lit coast, *near Eleusis* SOPH. *O.C.* 1049.

Λαμπάς -άδος, ἡ **Lampas,** *bitch* AEL. *N.A.* 11.13 | *pl.* **Λαμπάδες** *Nymphs in the entourage of Hekate* ALCM. 63.

Λαμπαύρας -ου, ὁ **Lampauras, Aldebaran,** *star* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 24 (*v.l.* Λαμπαδίας).

Λάμπεια -ας, ἡ **Lampeia,** *mountain of Arcadia* AP. 1.207, *al.*

λάμπεσκον *iter. impf., see* λάμπω.

λαμπετάω, *contr.* [λάμπω] *epic* (*only ptc.*) **to shine, glow** IL. 1.104 HES. *Th.* 110, *al.* AP. 3.1362 *etc.*

Λαμπετιανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Lampetians** (*also known as Euchites or Messalians*), *Christ. sect* MAX.[2] *SchDion. E.H.* 4.169 D *etc.*

Λαμπετίδης -ου, ὁ **son of Lampetos** IL. 15.526.

Λαμπετίη -ης, ἡ **Lampetie,** *Nymph, daughter of*

the Sun OD. 12.132, 375 | **luminous, shining,** *epith. of the moon* ORPH. *H.* 9.9.

λαμπέτις -ιδος [λάμπω] *adj. fem.* **luminous, shining:** λ. ἠώς the shining dawn LUC. *Pod.* 103.

λαμπετῶν *epic pres. ptc., see* λαμπετάω.

λάμπη *and* λάπη -ης, ἡ [*see* λέμφος?; *see* λέπω?] A **foam, scum, film,** *on the surface of liquids* PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1073a DIOSC.[2] 5.76 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **humor, phlegm** (*liquid emitted with sputum or vomit*) HP. *Morb.* 2.15, *al. etc.*; μεστοὶ λάπης (fish) full of viscous humor DIPH. 17.15 B *extens.* **slime:** ἀνηλίῳ λάπῃ from the sunless swamp, *in the Underworld* AESCHL. *Eum.* 387 (*oth.* from the sunless light) • *oth. v.l. for* λαμπάς AESCHL. *Eum.* 1042 EUR. *Suppl.* 993.

λαμπηδοκόμος *codd., corr. to* λαμπαδηκόμος.

λαμπηδών -όνος, ἡ [λάμπω] A **brightness, gleam** HP. *Coac.* 2.614 (*of eyes*) DIOD. 3.37.9 PLUT. *Plac.* 894d *etc.* ‖ *Gnost., principle opp. to darkness* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.19.7, *al.* | *fig.* (*of divine illumination*) EPHR. 3.406A; (*gifts of the Holy Spirit*) GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.181 *etc.* B *fig.* **excellence, glory** THEODORET.[1] *Dan.* 6.2 (2.1177).

λαμπήνη -ης, ἡ ❶ A **covered chariot** SOPH. *fr.* 441 MEN. *fr.* 30 VT *1Sam.* 26.5 *etc. cf.* POLL. 10.52 B *astr.* **chariot,** *of the favorable position of planets* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 51 ❷ **candle** BAS. *epist.* 232.1.17 • *also* -πίνη THEODORET.[1] *QuReg.*1 60.

λαμπηνικός -ή -όν [λαμπήνη] **like a covered wagon:** ἅμαξαι λ. *simpl.* covered wagons VT *Num.* 7.3.

λαμπηρός -ά -όν [λάμπη] **covered with foam** HP. (GAL. 19.117).

λαμπής -οῦ, ὁ [λάμπω] **shining,** *epith. of the sun* DOR. (*CCA* 2.82).

λαμπίας -ου, ὁ [λάμπω] HSCH., *see* λαμπής.

Λαμπιδώ -οῦς, ἡ **Lampido,** *female name* PLAT. *Alc.*1. 123e *etc.*

λαμπίνη -ης, ἡ THEODORET.[1] *QuReg.* 1 60 (1.396), *see* λαμπήνη.

Λάμπις -ιδος, ὁ **Lampis,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 23.211 *etc.*

Λαμπιτώ -οῦς, ἡ **Lampito,** *female name* HDT. 6.71.2 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 77, *al. etc.*

Λάμπιχος -ου, ὁ **Lampichos,** *male name* LUC. *DMort.* 20.4, *al.*

Λάμπος -ου, ὁ **Lampos,** *male name* IL. 3.147, *al. etc.*

λαμπούθιος -ον **comely, of shining appeal** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 82.21.

λάμπουρις -ιδος, ἡ [λάμπω, οὐρά] **fox** AESCHL. *fr.* 433 | *extens. of a sly, crafty person* LYC. 344, *al.*

λάμπουρος -ον [λάμπω, οὐρά] **bushy-tailed,** *of a fox* EP. *Al.* 2.13.

Λάμπουρος -ου, ὁ **Lampouros,** *name of a dog* THEOCR. 8.65.

λαμπραυγέτις -ιδος [λαμπραυγής] **brilliant, gleaming** MAN.[1] 1.301, *al.*

λαμπραυγής -ές [λαμπρός, αὐγή] MAN.[1] 4.415, *see* λαμπραυγέτις.

λαμπρειμονέω, *contr.* [λαμπρείμων] **to put on a white** *or* **gleaming garment** CHARIT. 3.1.3.

λαμπρείμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [λαμπρός, εἷμα] **splendidly garbed** HP. *epist.* 15.

Λαμπριάδᾱς -α, ὁ **Lampriadas,** *male name* THEOCR. 4.21.

Λαμπρίας, ὁ **Lamprias,** *male name* PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 385d *etc.*

λαμπρίζω [λαμπρός] **to cause to shine:** *pass.* PEMP. 141.22.

λαμπρόβιος -ον [λαμπρός, βίος] **one who lives splendidly** P. 60.19B, *al.*

λαμπροειδής -ές [λαμπρός, εἶδος] **splendid, glorious,** *of the body of Christ* [ATHANAS.] *QuAl.* 19.

λαμπρόζωνος -ον [λαμπρός, ζώνη] **that has a gleaming belt** HSCH. *s.v.* ἀβρομίτρας.

Λαμπροκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Lamprokles,** *male name* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1 *etc.*

Λαμπρόμαχος -ου, ὁ **Lampromachos,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 9.84.

λαμπρομοιρία -ας, ἡ [λαμπρός, μοῖρα] **splendid portion, lot, destiny** *CCA* 8.1.243, *al.*

λαμπροπυρσόμορφος -ον [λαμπρός, πυρσός, μορφή] **that appears as a bright flame** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 2055.

λαμπρός -ά -όν [λάμπω] ❶ *of things* A **luminous, shining, splendid, radiant** IL. 1.605, 22.30 (*sun, stars*), *al.* HES. *Th.* 19, 371 (*moon*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.54 (*fire*) *etc.*; τὰ πρόσθε λαμπρά ... ὄμματα the eyes that once were bright SOPH. *O.T.* 1483 *cf.* PIND. *N.* 7.66; πρὶν ἡμέραν λαμπρὰν γενέσθαι before daylight DION. 3.27.1 | *of metallic obj.* IL. 13.132, 17.269 | *of colors* ARISTOT. *Aud.* 801b 25 ‖ *astr. of Zodiacal sign* λαμπραὶ μοῖραι luminous degrees HEPH.[1] 1.1.11 ‖ **shining, bright,** *of white obj.* OD. 19.234 (*clothing*) HDT. 4.64.3 (*skin*) ANACR. 86 (*clean garments*) *etc.*; λ. ἑσθής *Lat.* toga candida POL. 10.5.1 *and* **bright** *or* radiant garment NT *Acts* 10.30 ‖ *fig.* **brilliant,** *of style*: τῶν διθυράμβων ... τὰ λαμπρά the splendor of the dithyrambs ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1388 *etc.*; ἡ λίαν λαμπρὰ λέξις overly brilliant elocution ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460b 4 ‖ *adv. neut.* λαμπρόν: ὄμματι δέρκεσθαι λ. to cast a bright glance PIND. *N.* 7.66 B **clear, limpid,** *of water or air* HP. *Aër.* 5.15 *etc.*; διὰ λαμπροτάτου αἰθέρος through the purest air EUR. *Med.* 829; λαμπρὰ καὶ ψυχρὰ ὕδατα clear, cool water XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.19 ‖ *fig.* **clear, evident, manifest** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.5 *etc.*; ἐκ Διός ... λαμπρὰ μαρτυρία clear signs of the will of Zeus AESCHL. *Eum.* 797; γεγενημένης δὲ τῆς νίκης ... λαμπρᾶς ἤδη since victory was now evident THUC. 7.55.1 ‖ **distinct, sonorous, clear,** *of senses* PLAT. *Phil.* 51d DEMOSTH. 19.199; λαμπρὰ κηρύσσει he proclaims clearly EUR. *Her.* 864 | λαμπρὸς ἀνολολύξειν to send forth loud cries of joy PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 258b, *al.* C *extens.* **strong, vigorous, impetuous,** *esp. of the wind* HDT. 2.96.3 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1180 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361b 8 POL. 1.44.3 *etc.*; λαμπρὸς ... καὶ μέγας καθιεὶς striking like a strong, impetuous (wind), *of Kleon* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 430 | ὅσῳ δέ ..., τοσούτῳ λαμπρότερος ἦν ὁ κίνδυνος the more ..., the more apparent was the danger POL. 1.45.9 | μάχη λαμπρά vehement battle POL. 10.12.5 D **splendid, magnificent** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.15, *al. etc.*; λαμπρὰ ἑσθής splendid garment ARISTOT. *fr.* 57; λ. γάμοι magnificent weddings EUANG. 1.3 | *subst.* τὸ λαμπρόν **splendor** PIND. *N.* 8.34; *subst.* τὰ λαμπρά **splendor** NT *Rev.* 18.14 ❷ *of pers.* A **illustrious, well-known, brave** HDT. 6.125.1, *al.* THUC. 1.138.6 (*superl.*) EUR. *El.* 37, *al. etc.*; ἐξ ἀδόξων γενέσθαι λαμπροί to rise from obscurity to distinction ISOCR. 5.89; γένεσι λαμπροί illustrious by birth PLUT. *Pomp.* 24.3; λαμπρὸς ἐν τοῖς μαχομένοις brave among combatants PLUT. *Pyr.* 4.5 B **splendid, radiant, brilliant** *in beauty or youth* THUC. 6.54.2 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 859 *etc.*; ἡ κάρτα λαμπρὰ καὶ κατ' ὄνομα καὶ φύσιν she is truly splendid in name and in nature SOPH. *Tr.* 379 (*of Iole*); κάλλος λαμπρὸν radiant beauty PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250b | *in coiffure, dress, etc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.5, *al. etc.* | *from joy* SOPH. *O.T.* 81; λαμπρὸς ὑπὸ χαρᾶς radiant with joy PLUT. *Pomp.* 58.9 | *of animals* XEN. *Hip.* 11.1 (*horse*) *etc.* ‖ **magnificent, munificent, splendid** DEMOSTH. 21.153 *etc.*; λαμπροὶ ἐν ταῖς ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως λειτουργίαις munificent in services to be rendered to the State ISOCR. 3.56 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *s.times epic fem.* λαμπρή • *adv.* λαμπρῶς clearly, openly AESCHL. *Pr.* 833 THUC. 1.49.7, *al. etc.*; λαμπρῶς ἤδη ἐς δημοκρατίαν βουλόμενοι μεταστῆσαι τὰ ἐν τῇ Σάμῳ openly willing to transform the constitution of Samos into a democracy THUC. 8.75.2; λ. νικᾶν to be the clear winner ARR. *An.* 2.10.4 | **strongly, vigorously** THUC. 7.71.5 PLUT. *Arist.* 5.4 *etc.* | **splendidly** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.1 DION. 9.24.4 *etc.* | **magnificently, with munificence** *or* **magnificence** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1347a 26, *al.* LONG. 4.37.2; λ. χορηγεῖν to provide magnificently for the staging of a chorus ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1122b 22; εὐφραίνεσθαι λ. to give a splendid feast NT *Luke* 16.19.

Λάμπρος -ου, ὁ **Lampros,** *male name* ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1205a 19 *etc.*

λαμπρόστολος -ον [λαμπρός, στολή] **splendidly garbed,** *of an angel PKöln* 173.13f (VII[CE]).

λαμπρότης -ητος, ἡ [λαμπρός] A **luminosity, brightness** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 370a 15, *al. etc.* ‖ **whiteness,** *of milk* MAGMGN. *Apocr.* 3.23 (p. 104.1) ‖ **clarity, sonority** PLUT. *Phil.* 11 B *fig.* **splendor, renown** HDT. 2.101.1 THUC. 6.16.5, *al.* DIOD. 16.66.3; τιμαὶ καὶ λαμπρότητες honors and distinctions THUC. 4.62.2 ISOCR. 10.17 | *honorific title* **excellency** ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 78 *etc.* ‖ **beautiful appearance, splendor** THUC. 6.31.6 XEN. *Hip.* 11.9, *al.* POL. 11.9.1 DIOD. 13.3.2 *etc.*; ἡ λ. καὶ τάξις τοῦ στρατεύματος the splendor and order of the army XEN. *An.* 1.2.18 ‖ **magnificence, munificence** DEMOSTH. 21.158; τῇ ... τῆς ψυχῆς λαμπρότητι προσανεῖχεν he possessed greatness of soul POL. 32.8.1.4 ‖ *rhet.* **splendor** *of style*: ἡ ποίησις ... κόσμῳ καὶ λαμπρότητι χρῆται περὶ τὰς ὑποκειμένας πράξεις καὶ τὰ ἤθη poetry embellishes with ornaments and artistic splendor the actions and characters that it takes as its subjects PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 25b | *pl.* λαμπρότητες τοῦ λόγου ornaments of discourse PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.23.2 ‖ *Christ.* **splendor,** *emanating from God* VT *Ps.* 89.17; *from spiritual illumination* CLEM. *Ecl.* 32.

λαμπρότοξος -ον [λαμπρός, τόξον] **of the gleaming bow** EUSTATH. 32.45 *etc.*

λαμπροτράπεζος -ον [λαμπρός, τράπεζα] **one who sets an elegant table** *or* **offers elegant dishes** *1*SEG 6.796.6 (III[CE]) (λαντ- *inscr.*).

λαμπροφαής -ές [λαμπρός, φάος] **resplendent, radiant** ORPH. *H.* 78.2 MAN.[1] 4.53 *etc.*

λαμπροφανής -ές [λαμπρός, φαίνω] **that appears in splendor** LYD. *Mag.* 2.16 *etc.*

λαμπροφεγγής -ές [λαμπρός, φέγγος] **brilliant, gleaming** *PPGM* 4.386.

λαμπρόφθαλμος -ον [λαμπρός, ὀφθαλμός] **with shining eyes** HSCH. *s.v.* γλαυκῶπις.

λαμπρόφλογος -ον [λαμπρός, φλόξ] **flaming,** *of the planet Mars CCA.* 9.1.162 (*conject.*).

λαμπροφοίτης -ου, ὁ [λαμπρός, φοιτάω] **one who walks in splendor** *PPGM* 12.177.

λαμπροφορέω, *contr.* [λαμπροφόρος] *aor. inf.* λαμπροφορῆσαι EUSTATH. 1932.48; **to emanate splendor,** *of the substance of angels* [ATHANAS.] *Quaest.* 27.

λαμπροφορία -ας, ἡ [λαμπροφόρος] **splendid** *or* **gleaming garments** GREG. *Or.* 25.2.10 (*of the white garments of the angels*), *al.*

λαμπροφόρος -ον [λαμπρός, φέρω] **splendidly robed** HIPPOL. *Theoph.* 6.

λαμπροφυής -ές [λαμπρός, φύω] **brilliant, gleaming** ὕελος **glass** *ZPE* 41 (1981), 2.

λαμπροφωνεύομαι [λαμπρόφωνος] **to speak with a clear voice** HDN. *Phil.* 17.

λαμπροφωνία -ης, ἡ [λαμπρόφωνος] *Ion.* **clarity** *or* **sonority of voice** HDT. 6.60.

λαμπρόφωνος -ον [λαμπρός, φωνή] **that has a**

clear *or* sonorous voice HP. *Aër.* 5 PLUT. *VOrat.* 840a || *superl.* -ότατος DEMOSTH. 18.313.

λαμπρόχους -ουν [λαμπρός, χρόα] *adj.* shining, bright, *of Iris* EUSTATH. 391.24.

λαμπροψυχία -ας, ἡ [λαμπρόψυχος] magnanimity, greatness of mind *CCA* 7.217.3 *etc.*

λαμπρόψῡχος -ον [λαμπρός, ψυχή] magnanimous, generous ARAR. 15 *etc.*

λάμπρυνσις -εως, ἡ [λαμπρύνω] splendor DID.[1] *fr.*Ps. 122.4.

λαμπρυντής -οῦ [λαμπρύνω] high-stepping, proud: ἵππος horse ANTISTHG. (DIOG. 6.7).

λαμπρυντικός -ή -όν [λαμπρύνω] that brightens, whitens, cleans DIOSC.[2] 2.135.

λαμπρύνω [λαμπρός] *impf.* ἐλάμπρυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐλαμπρυνόμην || *fut.* λαμπρυνῶ, *mid.* λαμπρυνοῦμαι FAV. 96.13.28 || *aor.* ἐλάμπρυνα, *mid.* ἐλαμπρυνάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* λελάμπρυ(σ)μαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* λελάμπρυντο EPHR. 7.46.5 Phr. || *aor. pass.* ἐλαμπρύνθην || *fut. pass.* λαμπρυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to make splendid *or* proud: ἵππον a horse XEN. *Hip.* 10.1 | λ. τὸ σῶμα to adorn the body ANTIPH. 263 || *fig.* to make distinct: μητέρα ... ἐλάμπρυνεν ἀρετῆς κατορθώμασι he brought distinction to his mother by his virtuous acts THEODORET.[1] *PaulEp.* ROM. 16.13 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ to make shiny, clean: τὰς ἀσπίδας shields XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.20 Ⓔ *fig.* to be proud, take pride ▸ τινι in *sthg.* EUR. *El.* 966 *etc.*; ▸ *also* περί τινος PLUT. *Herod.* 870d || to show oneself to be magnificent, distinguish oneself: ὁ βάναυσος λαμπρύνεται παρὰ μέλος the vulgar man makes an inappropriate display of himself ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123a 22 | ▸ τινι *or* ἔν τινι in sthg. THUC. 6.16.3 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1122a 33 *etc.* = τι *or* περί τι PLUT. *Alex.* 70.3, *al.* STRAB. 14.1.20 Ⓒ to be white, *of skin*: χροίᾳ ξένῃ τῆς Αἰθιοπίδος λαμπρύνῃ you are of light complexion, different from the Ethiopian HLD. 10.14.3 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be cleaned *or* made shiny XEN. *Lac.* 11.3 || *fig.* to be illuminated, shine AESCHL. *Eum.* 104; *of Israel* τῇ εἰς Χριστὸν πίστει λελαμπρυμένος illuminated by faith in Christ CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 30 || *fig.* to be adorned: τὰς φρένας in the mind [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 13.16 Ⓑ *fig.* to swell up, reverberate: ἐν ἡμῖν ὁ ψόγος λαμπρύνεται reproof swells against us EUR. *El.* 1039.

λάμπρυσμα -ατος, τό [λαμπρύνω] ornament L. *E.M.* 232.40 *etc.*

λαμπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [λάμπω] Ⓐ bowl *or* grill *of a lamp or lantern in which wood is burned to illuminate a room* OD. 18.307, 343, 19.63 Ⓑ fire, blaze AESCHL. *Ag.* 22 *etc.* | *fig. of stars* MAN.[1] 4.426 *etc.*; ἡλίου λαμπτῆρες the rays of the sun EUR. *Rh.* 60; νύκτιοι λαμπτῆρες nocturnal torches NONN. *D.* 2.189 || lantern, lamp EMPED. B. 84.3 HP. *Int.* 26 EUR. *I.A.* 34 XEN. *Symp.* 5.2 P.[1] *Soph.* 488, *al.* (*in a church*) *etc.* || *fig.* illuminating *epith. of Dionysus* PAUS. 7.27.3 | Γρηγόριον ... οἷον λαμπτῆρα ... ἐν τῇ ἐκκλησίᾳ ... διαλάμψαντα Gregory ... who shines like a lamp in the church BAS. *Spir.* 29.74.8 | *of sin* λ. ἀσεβῶν lamp of the impious VT *Prov.* 21.4.

Λαμπτήρια -ων, τά [λαμπτήρ] Lampteria, *festival of Dionysus* λαμπτῆρ PAUS. 7.27.3.

λαμπτηροκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [λαμπτήρ, κλέπτης] lamp thief, *epith. of Perseus* LYC. 846.

λαμπτηρουχία -ας, ἡ [λαμπτήρ, ἔχω] holding a torch: -ίαι signal fires AESCHL. *Ag.* 890.

λαμπτηροφόρος -ον [λαμπτήρ, φέρω] bearer of a torch *or* lamp SOCR. 1.

Λαμπτραί -ῶν, αἱ Lamptrai, *Attic deme* HARP.[1]

Λαμπτρεύς -έως of the deme of Lamptrai, Lamptrian DEMOSTH. 52.3 *etc.*

λαμπυρίζω [λαμπυρίς] to shine *or* glow like a firefly THPHR. *Lap.* 58, 59 DIOSC.[2] 5.84 *with acc.* to illuminate *r*PGM 2.103.

λαμπῠρίς -ίδος, ἡ [λάμπω] firefly *or* glow worm ARISTOT. *P.A.* 642b 34 AL. *An.* 2.138.6B.

λάμπω [*cf. Olr.* lassaim, *Hitt.* lap-zi, *Lith.* lópė, *Latv.* lāpa] *impf.* ἔλαμπον, *mid.* ἐλαμπόμην || *fut.* λάμψω, *mid.* (ἐλ)λάμψομαι || *aor.* ἔλαμψα || *pf.* λέλαμπα || *aor. pass.* ἐλάμφθην *in compd.* || *fut. pass.* (ἐλ)λαμφθήσομαι PLOT. 9.2.3 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ ▸ *abs.* to glow, shine, emit light IL. 4.432, 10.154 (*weapons*) EMPED. B 84.6 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.17, *al. etc.*; λάμπε δὲ χαλκῷ he shone in his bronze armor (*of Hektor*) IL. 12.463; ὀφθαλμὼ δ' ἄρα οἱ πυρὶ λάμπετον his eyes send forth flashes of light (*a boar*) IL. 13.474; "Ηφαιστος οὐκ ἔλαμπεν Hephaestus did not shine forth SOPH. *Ant.* 1007; ἀπὸ ἀγλαῶν λάμπε γυίων σέλας ὥτε πυρός a gleam like that of fire shone from the resplendent limbs BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.104; *subst. ptc.* ὁ λάμπων the shining one (*Egyptian epith. of the planet Saturn*) IOMAL. *Chron.* 2 p. 25 || to be white: ὑπὲρ γάλα whiter than milk VT *Lam.* 4.7 || *fig.* to glow, shine, be distinguished PIND. *I.* 1.22, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 773 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250d *etc.*; λάμπει δέ οἱ κλέος his glory shines forth PIND. *O.* 1.23; ἀρετά (*Dor.*) λάμπει virtue shines EUR. *Andr.* 776 | *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 62; λαμψάτω τὸ φῶς ὑμῶν let your light shine, *of the followers of Christ* NT *Matt.* 5.16; ἔλαμψεν τὸ πρόσωπον αὐτοῦ ὡς ὁ ἥλιος his face shone forth like the sun, *of the transfigured Jesus* NT *Matt.* 17.2 | *of the divine power* ORIG. *Princ.* 4.1.7.22 || *extens.* to resound clearly *or* loudly SOPH. *O.T.* 186 (*paian*), *al.* Ⓑ *trans.* to make brilliant *or* shiny, illuminate EUR. *Hel.* 1131, *al.* ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.249.4) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to glow, shine IL. 16.71, *al. etc.*; τεύχεσι λαμπόμενος shining in armor IL. 20.46 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.72 *etc.*; δαῖδων ὕπο λαμπομενάων in the glow of torches OD. 19.48, *al. etc.* • *usu. poet.* || *epic impf. 3. sg.* λάμπε, *mid. 3. sg.* λάμπετο | *Ion. iter. impf.* λάμπεσκε EMPED. *l.c.*

λαμπώδης -ες [λάμπη] covered in foam, foamy, *of urine* HP. *Coac.* 2.182, *al.*

λάμπων, ὁ [λάμπω] *throw at dice* POLL. 7.205.

Λάμπων -ωνος, ὁ Lampon, *male name* PIND. *N.* 5.4 XEN.[1] 2.9.4 *etc.*

Λαμπώνιον -ου, τό Lamponion, *place in the Troad* HDT. 5.26.

Λαμπώνιος -ου, ὁ Lamponius, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 29.2.

Λαμύνθιος -ου, ὁ Lamynthios, *male name* EPICR. 4.

λᾰμῦρία -ας, ἡ [λαμυρός] effrontery, insolence, arrogance PLUT. *Ant.* 24.2, 4.66c, *al.*

λᾰμῦρός -ά -όν [*cf. Lat.* lemurēs?, *Lith.* lemoti?, *Latv.* lamât?] Ⓐ greedy, voracious EPICR. 5.8 TIMO 7 *etc.*; λ. ὀδόντες voracious teeth THEOCR. 25.234 Ⓑ bold, impertinent, impudent PLUT. *Cor.* 1.3, *Caes.* 49.1 AP 5.162.1, *al. etc.*; προσβλέψας ... λαμυρόν having looked at him impudently PLUT. *Mar.* 38.8 Ⓒ deep L. *E.M.* 555.57; λίμνη a lake SYN. *epist.* 148 • *adv.* λαμυρῶς impudently, boldly XEN. *Symp.* 8.24 (*compar.* -ώτερον) SYN. *Opusc.* 6.1.

λαμφθῆναι *aor. inf. pass.*, *see* λάμπω and λαμβάνω.

Λαμψάκη -ης, ἡ Lampsake, *female name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 255f, *al.*

Λαμψακηνός -ή -όν [Λάμψακος] from Lampsakos HDT. 6.37.1, *al. etc.*

Λάμψακος -ου, ἡ Lampsakos, *city in Mysia* HDT. 5.117, *al. etc.*

λαμψάνη -ης, ἡ *bot.* wild mustard DIOSC.[2] 2.116 *etc.*, *see* λαψάνη.

λάμψις -εως, ἡ [λάμπω] shine, splendor: ἀστραπῶν of lamps PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 44; ἀστέρων of stars PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.30 | *fig.* VT *Bar.* 4.2 *etc.*

λάμψομαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* λάμπω and λαμβάνω.

Λάμων -ωνος, ὁ Lamon, *male name* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.102.7), *al.*

Λάνασσα -ης, ἡ Lanassa, *wife of Neoptolemos* PLUT. *Pyr.* 9 *etc.*

λανάτος -ου, ὁ {*Lat.* lanatus} woolen garment DOR.[2] *Doct.* 45.15.

λᾰνθανόντως [λανθάνω] *adv.* imperceptibly DEM.[2] 181 || secretly, surreptitiously HDN.[1] 7.9.11, *al.* DCASS. 66.5.3.

λανθάνω *and* λήθω [*cf. Lat.* lateo] *impf.* ἐλάνθανον || *fut.* λήσω, *mid.* λήσομαι || *aor*[t]. ἔλᾰθον, *mid.* ἐλαθόμην || *aor*[s]. *later* ἔλησα, *mid.* ἐλησάμην || *pf.* λέληθα, *mid.* λέλησμαι || *ppf.* ἐλελήθειν, *mid.* ἐλελήσμην PLUT. *Marc.* 17.11 || *aor. pass.* ἐλήσθην || *fut. pass.* (ἐπι)λησθήσομαι || *ft. pf.* λελήσομαι. ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *abs.* to escape notice, be unobserved, remain unknown *or* hidden, *without acc.* || *with ptc. pred. of subj.* | *with reflex. value* (*without acc. of pron.*) to be unaware, not realize, not know | *rar. with reflex. pron.* || *with acc. of relation or* | *adv. form with neut. adj. or pron.* || *rar. with* ὅτι that Ⓑ to escape notice, be unobserved, remain unknown *or* hidden: τινα from s.o. | *s.times impers.* || *with ptc. pred. of subj.* | *reflex. with acc. of pron.* || *with depend. obj. or subj. cl.* | *with rel. or interrog.* || *with inf.* to omit, forget Ⓒ *causat.* (*epic aor. redupl.*) to cause to be forgotten: τινά τινος sthg. by s.o. Ⓓ *ptc. in adv. locut.* secretly, imperceptibly ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *rar. = act.* (*in fut. and aor. mid.*), *with acc. and ptc. pred.* Ⓑ (*also in aor. pass. and pf. mid.*) to let slip from one's grasp, omit, forget || to forget oneself | τινος s.o. *or* sthg. | *with rel.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ ▸ *abs.* to escape notice, be unobserved, remain unknown *or* hidden ▸ *without acc.* SOPH. *Tr.* 455 THUC. 1.37.4 *etc.*; ἀπὸ τείχεος ἅλτο λαθών he leapt unseen from the wall IL. 12.390; λήθουσά μ' ἐξέπινες you surreptitiously sucked my blood SOPH. *Ant.* 532; λανθάνειν οἰόμενοι thinking they were unobserved THUC. 1.69.3 | ▸ *with* ἐν *or* ἀπό + *gen.* λ. ἐξ ὀφθαλμῶν τινος to be unobserved in the eyes of s.o., *i.e.* be ignored by s.o. VT *Lev.* 4.13 = λ. ἀπό τινος VT *2Sam.* 18.13 || ▸ *with ptc. pred. of subj.* οἱ δ' ὄπιθεν βάλλοντες ἐλάνθανον those who were behind shot arrows unseen IL. 13.721; ἐλάνθανε δὲ τὰ λοιπὰ ἔχων it was not known that he had the rest of the money HDT. 8.5.3; ἀναβαίνοντες γὰρ ἐλάνθανον οἱ Πέρσαι τὸ ὄρος the Persians scaled the mountain surreptitiously HDT. 7.218.1; ὅρα ... μὴ λάθῃ φύγδα βάς make sure ... he does not sneak away from us AESCHL. *Eum.* 256; λάθε βιώσας live while remaining hidden, *i.e.* removed from political life EPIC. *fr.* 551U. | *more often with reflex. value* (*without acc. of pron.*) to be unaware, not notice, not know: φανέα τοῦ παιδὸς ἐλάνθανε βόσκων without knowing it, he was feeding the killer of his son HDT. 1.44.2; λέληθας ἐχθρὸς ὢν τοῖς σοῖσιν αὐτοῦ you do not know you are the enemy of your own people SOPH. *O.T.* 415; δουλεύων λέληθας you do not realize you are a slave ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 517; ὅπως δὲ μὴ δι' ἄγνοιαν λάθω τι παρανομήσας to avoid unknowingly committing some violation of the laws out of ignorance XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.34; συνέβη δ' ὑπερημέρῳ γενομένῳ λαθεῖν αὐτῷ it happened that he went past the legal limit without realizing it DEMOSTH. 21.89 | ▸ *rar. with reflex. pron.* ἔλαθον τελευτήσαντες αὐτούς they died without realizing it PLAT. *Phaedr.* 259c; ἐλάνθανον αὐτοὺς ἐπὶ τῷ λόφῳ γενόμενοι before they knew it, they were on the hill XEN. *An.*

6.3.22 || ▸ *with acc. of relation or adv. form* λαθόντες τὴν ἀπόβασιν their landing having been unobserved THUC. 4.32.1; λαθόντες ... τὸ πλεῖστον τοῦ πλοῦ remaining unobserved for most of the voyage THUC. 8.17.3 | ▸ *with adj. or neut. pron.* λάθοιμι τοῦτ' ἂν· ἀλλ' ἐκεῖν' οὐ λήσομεν I might go unobserved in this, but in that we shall not be able to go unobserved EUR. *I.A.* 516 || ▸ *rar. with* ὅτι that: οἱ πολλοὶ τῶν πονηρῶν ... λανθάνουσιν ὅτι κολάζονται most of the wicked do not realize they are being punished PLUT. *Vind.* 554c **B** to escape notice, be unobserved, remain unknown *or* hidden ▸ τινα from s.o. IL. 15.461, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 796 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 380 *etc.*; λάθε δ' Ἕκτορα it was not seen by (*lit.* escaped the attention of) Hektor IL. 22.277; οὐκ ἂν αὐτὸν λανθάνοι he (the doctor) will not be unaware that ... HP. *Aër.* 2 | ▸ *s.times impers.* τὸ πλῆθος περὶ τοῦτο λεληθέναι ... οὐ θαυμάζω it does not surprise me that people are unaware of that XEN. *Hier.* 2.5; λαθεῖν θεὸν ἀδύνατον εἶναι it is impossible to remain hidden from God IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.12 || ▸ *with ptc. pred. of subj.* IL. 13.273 OD. 12.17, *al.* PIND. *O.* 1.64, *al. etc.*; ἄλλους μὲν πάντας ἐλάνθανε δάκρυα λείβων he shed tears, unseen by all the others OD. 8.93; μή καὶ λάθῃ με προσπεσών lest he fall upon me unexpectedly SOPH. *Ph.* 46; ὅπως μὴ λήσουσιν αὐτοὺς αἱ νῆες ... ἀφορμηθεῖσαι to avoid having the ships depart unbeknownst to them THUC. 8.10.1; ἔλαθον ἡμᾶς ἀποδράντες they escaped without our noticing XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.5 | *cf. also* a) *reflex.* ▸ *with acc. of pron.* || ▸ *with depend. obj. or subj. cl.*: οὐδέ σ' λήθει ὅππως ... τανύσῃ nor is he unaware of how to spur on (the horses) IL. 23.323; οὐδέ με λήθεις ὅττι θεῶν τίς σ' ἦγε nor am I unaware that a god has guided you IL. 24.563; σὲ δὲ λέλῃθεν περὶ τοῦτο αὐτὸ ὡς with regard to this, you have not realized that PLAT. *Leg.* 903c; ▸ *with prolep. neut. pron.* λανθάνει αὐτοὺς τοῦτο θέλοντας ὅτι they deliberately fail to consider the fact that ... NT *2Pet.* 3.5; τὸν τοιοῦτον ὁ μὲν πλησίον καὶ ὁ γείτων λέληθεν οὐ μόνον ὅτι πράττει, ἀλλ' ὀλίγου καὶ εἰ ἄνθρωπός ἐστιν such an individual is unaware of his fellow and his neighbor: unaware not only of what he does, but almost of whether or not he is a man PLAT. *Theaet.* 174b; οὐ λανθάνεις με ... ὅτι ... ταῦτα λέγεις I am not unaware that you say these things XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.24 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* ἐδόκεες θεοὺς λήσειν οἷα ἐμηχανῶ τότε; did you think the gods would be unaware of the machinations you were then contriving? HDT. 8.106.3; οὔκουν μ' ... οἷα πράττεις λανθάνει what you are doing does not escape me ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 465 | ▸ *rar. with acc. and inf.* σφᾶς ... λέληθε Θεόδωρον καὶ Ῥοῖκον Σαμίους εἶναι τοὺς διαχέαντας χαλκὸν πρώτους they are unaware that Theodoros and Rhoikos of Samos were the first to pour bronze PAUS. 9.41.1 || ▸ *with inf.* to omit, forget: σε μὴ λαθέτω ... παντὶ μὲν θεὸν αἴτιον ὑπερτιθέμεν do not forget to attribute the cause of everything to the god PIND. *P.* 5.23; ἔλαθε δ' αὐτόν ... σύνθημα μὴ δοῦναι τοῖς Ἕλλησιν he forgot to give the agreed-upon signal to the Greeks PLUT. *Arist.* 17.6 **C** *causat.* (*epic aor. redupl.*) to cause to forget ▸ τινά τινος s.o. sthg. LYR. *Chor.* 5.10; ὄφρ' ... Ἕκτορα ... λελάθῃ δ' ὀδυνάων to make Hektor forget his pains IL. 15.60 **D** *ptc. in adv. locut.*: ἐν τῷ λεληθότι secretly, imperceptibly IOMAL. *Chron.* 3 p. 62 = εἰς τὸ λεληθός EUS.[1] *L.C.* 15.5 = κατὰ τὸ λεληθός BAS. *Iud.* 3 = κατὰ τὸ λανθάνον BAS. *Reg.fus.* 6.1 ❷ *mid.* **A** *rar.* = *act.* (*in fut. and aor. mid.*) ▸ *with acc. and ptc. pred.* AP. 3.737 *etc.*; ὅπως λελάθοιτο τεκοῦσα παῖδα φίλον so that she might bear her son in secret HES. *Th.* 471; οὐδέ ποτε λησόμενον ἀμέτερον ... κακόν our misfortune which shall never be forgotten (*oth.* that cannot forget itself) SOPH. *El.* 1249 **B** (*also in aor. pass. and pf. mid.*) to let slip from one's grasp, omit, forget IL. 9.537 *etc.* || to forget onself IL. 11.790 *etc.* | ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 1.65, *al.* PIND. *O.* 8.72 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 731 CALLIM. *H.* 4.8 *etc.*; οὐδὲ σέθεν ... θεοὶ μάκαρες λελάθοντο the blessed gods have not forgotten you IL. 4.127; τῶν δὲ λέλασται he has forgotten the others IL. 5.834; οὔ ποτε λήσομαι αὐτῶν I shall never forget these words OD. 1.308; μενέμεν νόστου τε λαθέσθαι to stay and think no more of returning OD. 9.97; μητέρων τε καὶ ἀδελφῶν καὶ ἑταίρων πάντων λέλησται he no longer recalls his mother, nor his brothers, nor his companions PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252a | ▸ *with rel.* λελασμένος ὅσσ' ἐπεπόνθει forgetful of all he had suffered OD. 13.92 • *pres.* λανθάνω *and* λήθω, *only form for compd.* (*except for* διαλανθάνω), *causat.* ἐπιλήθω *and* ἐκληθάνω (*see*), *Dor.* λάθω; *mid.* λανθάνομαι *and* λήθομαι, *Dor.* λάθομαι | *Dor. inf.* λαθέμεν PIND. *O.* 1.64 || *epic and poet. impf.* ἔληθον *and* λήθον, *mid.* ἐληθόμην *and* ληθόμην, *iter. 3. sg.* λήθεσκεν IL. 24.13 *Dor. fut.* λᾱσῶ THEOCR. 14.9, *Dor. mid. 1. pl.* λᾱσύμεσθ(α) THEOCR. 4.39 || *Aeol. inf.* λάσην ALC. 69.8 || *poet. aor*[s]. *redupl.* λέλαθον (*also causat.*), *3. pl. redupl. poet.* λελάθοντο | *epic iter. later 3. sg.* (ἐξ)ελάθεσκεν OR. *Sib.* 1.44 | *imper. 2. sg.* λάθε, *mid. 2. sg.* λαθοῦ EUR. *Med.* 1248 | *inf.* λαθεῖν, *mid.* λαθέσθαι | *ptc.* λαθών, *mid.* λαθόμενος || *aor*[s]. *later epic* λήσα, *mid.* λησάμην || *epic poet. pf. mid. pass.* λέλασμαι | *Aeol. ptc.* λελάθων ALC. 73.8, *poet. mid.* λελασμένος || *Att. ppf. 1. sg.* ἐλελήθη XEN. *Oec.* 18.9, *Ion. 3. sg.* ἐλελήθεε HDT. 6.79.2, *al.*; *later* λελήθετ || *Dor. aor. inf. pass.* λασθῆμεν THEOCR. 2.46.

Λᾱνίκη *see* Λαονίκη.

λανός *Dor. for* ληνός.

λάξ [*cf. Lat.* calx ?; *Lith.* lekiù] *adv.* with one's foot IL. 10.158, *al.* THGN. 847, *al.* AP. 2.106, *al. etc.*; λ. ἐν στήθεσι βάς planting his foot on the chest (*of a fallen enemy*) IL. 6.65; βοῦς μοι ἐπὶ γλώσσῃ κρατερῷ ποδὶ λάξ ἐπιβαίνων an ox, stepping on my tongue with powerful foot THGN. 815 | πάντα ταῦτα λάξ ὁρῶ πατούμενα I see all these things being trampled upon AESCHL. *Eum.* 110 | λάξ ποδὶ τύπτειν to strike with one's foot AP. 4.1446; παίει τε λάξ πύξ he strikes with foot and fist PHILEM. 41.6 *usu. poet.*; *later also in prose* LUC. *Asin.* 31 *etc.*

λαξεία -ας, ἡ [λαξεύω] act of quarrying *PSB* 10299.39 (III[CE]) | sculpture [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1049).

λάξευμα -ατος, τό [λαξεύω] sculpture in stone RH. 1.640.

λαξευτήριον -ου, τό [λαξεύω] tool for carving stone, chisel VT *Ps.* 73.6 *etc.*

λαξευτής -οῦ, ὁ [λαξεύω] stone cutter MAN.[1] 1.77.

λαξευτικός -ή -όν [λαξεύω] pertaining to a stonecutter: τέχνη art RH. 1.640 *etc.*

λαξευτός -ή -όν [λαξεύω] carved in rock: Ἀσηδὼθ τὴν λαξευτήν Asedoth, the carved rock, *erroneous transl. from Hebr.* Ashdoth Pisgah, the spurs of the Pisgah (*see* λαξεύω) VT *Deut.* 4.49; μνῆμα λ. a grave dug into the rock NT *Luke* 23.53.

λαξεύω [λαξός] *impf.* ἐλάξευον SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 773a || *aor.* ἐλάξευσα || *pf. mid. pass.* λελάξευμαι || *ppf.* λελαξεύκειν PALL. *L.* 48.1 || *aor. ptc. pass.* λαξευθείς [IO.] *Hom.* (*PG* 61.774.58) ❶ *act.* to carve, hew (*stones*) VT *Is.* 9.9; δύο πλάκας λιθίνας two stone tablets VT *Exod.* 34.1 || *fig.* to carve, eliminate: ἀπάτην ἐκ τῶν ψυχῶν deception from souls EPHR. 3.463D ❷ *pass.* to be carved in stone VT *Ezek.* 40.43; κεφαλὴ τοῦ λελαξευμένου summit of the Carved *or* Split Rock (*mountain, Hebr.* Pisgah) VT *Num.* 21.20 || *simpl.* to be carved, be hewn: ἐκ λίθων λελαξευμένων of hewn stone VT *Jdt.* 1.2.

λάξις -ιος, ἡ [λαγχάνω] plot *of land*, district HDT. 4.21 *etc.* • *Ion.* λήξις.

λαξολατόμος -ου, ὁ [λαξός, λατόμος] stonecutter, stoneworker *POXY.* 4441.3.3 *al.* (315-316[CE]).

λάξομαι *Ion. fut. ind. mid.*, *see* λαγχάνω.

λαξόος -οον, *contr.* λαξοῦς -οῦν [λᾶας, ξέω] sculpted in stone SOPH. *fr.* 212.6.

Λᾱοβίη -ης, ἡ Laobie, *female name* NONN. *D.* 26.264, *al.*

λᾱοβόρος -ον [λαός, βιβρώσκω] devourer of people SYN. *H.* 8.21 (*of Kerberos*).

λᾱοβότειρα -ας [λαός, βόσκω] that nourishes people, nurse of peoples: γαῖα earth ORPH. *L.* 714.

Λαογόνος -ου, ὁ Laogonos, *male name* IL. 16.604, *al.*

λᾱογραφέω, *contr.* [λαογράφος] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελαογραφημένος *POXY.* 711.4; to conduct a census of taxpayers, *in Egypt PRYL.* 111a 17 (II[CE]) *etc.*

λᾱογράφια -ας, ἡ [λαογράφος] census VT *3Macc.* 2.28 | tax on persons *PTEBT.* 103.1 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

λᾱογράφος -ου, ὁ [λαός, γράφω] person in charge of a census, censor *PSB* 10579.1 (I[CE]).

Λᾱοδᾶμας -αντος, ὁ [λαός, δάμνημι] tamer of peoples AESCHL. *Sept.* 343 (*of Ares*).

Λαοδᾶμας -αντος, ὁ Laodamas, *male name* IL. 15.516, *al. etc.* • *voc.* -δᾶμα OD. 8.141, *al.*

Λαοδᾰ́μεια -ας, ἡ Laodameia, *female name* IL. 6.197, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -είη.

Λαοδίκεια -ας, ἡ Laodikeia, *city in Phrygia* NT *Col.* 2.1, *al.*

Λαοδικεύς -έως, ὁ [Λαοδίκεια] inhabit. of Laodikeia NT *Col.* 4.16.

Λᾱοδῐ́κη -ης, ἡ Laodike, *female name* IL. 6.252, *al. etc.*

Λᾱοδῐ́κιον -ου, τό Laodikion, *place in Arcadia* THUC. 4.134.1 (*codd., corr.* Λαοδοκείῳ).

λᾱοδῐ́κος -ον [λαός, δίκη] judged by the people DIOG. 2.42.

λαοδογματικός -ή -όν [λαός, δογματικός] adapted to public opinion, popular POL. 34.5.14 (*prob.*), *al.*

λαόδοκος -ον [λαός, δόκος] one who greets the people SIM. (ALG. 96.10 *conject., v.l.* δαμόδ-).

Λᾱοδόκος -ου, ὁ Laodokos, *male name* IL. 4.87 *etc.*

λᾱοηγησία -ας, ἡ [λαός, ἡγέομαι] government *or* guidance of the people IUSTIN. *Dial.* 49.6 (*PG* 6.584D).

Λᾱοθόη -ης, ἡ Laothoe, *female name* IL. 21.85, *al.*

Λᾱοίτας, ὁ Laoitas, *epith. of Zeus at Elis* PAUS. 5.14.4, *al.*

λᾱοκατάρᾱτος -ον [λαός, καταράομαι] cursed by the people VT (Sym.) *Prov.* 11.26.

Λᾱοκόων -όωντος, ὁ Laokoön, *male name* AP. 1.191 *etc.*

Λαοκόωσα -ας, ἡ Laokoösa, *female name* THEOCR. 22.206.

λᾱοκρᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [λαοκρατία] to be subject to government by the people MEN.[2] 359.31.

λαοκρατία -ας, ἡ [λαός, κρατέω] government by the people MEN.[2] 359.26.

Λαομέδεια -ας, ἡ Laomedeia, *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 257.

Λαομεδοντιάδης -ου, ὁ [Λαομέδων] son of Laomedon, *patron. from* Λαομέδων IL. 3.250, 15.527.

Λαομεδόντιος -α -ον [Λαομέδων] pertaining to Laomedon PIND. *I.* 6.29, *al. etc.*

Λαομέδων -οντος, ὁ Laomedon, *male name* IL. 5.269, *al. etc.*

λᾱός *Dor. for* λᾱΐός.

Λαονίκη -ης, ἡ **Laonike**, *female name* AEL. *V.H.* 12.26, *al.*

Λαονόμη -ης, ἡ **Laonome**, *female name* SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.15b, 79b (= HES. *fr.* 253) *etc.*

λᾱξικός *or* λᾱξοϊκός -ή -όν [λαξόος] **pertaining to stonecutters** GREG.[1] *epist.* 25.14 || **of carved stone** HSCH. s.v. ὄρυξ.

λᾱξόος -ου, *contr.* λαξοῦς -οῦ, ὁ [λᾶας, ξέω] **stonecutter, sculptor** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 179 (*v.l.* λιθο-) *etc.* • *also* λαξός *and* λααξός *in pap.*

λᾱοπάθης -ές [λαός, πάθος] **suffered by the people** AESCHL. *Pers.* 945.

λᾱοπλάνος -ον [λαός, πλάνη] **that deceives the people** IOS. *A.I.* 8.8.5 EUS.[1] *P.E.* 10.4.26 (*pagan divinities*), *al.* BAS. *epist.* 91.1.32 (*heresy*) *etc.*

λᾱοπόρος -ον [λαός, πόρος] **that conveys people:** μαχαναὶ artifice AESCHL. *Pers.* 113.

λαός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Hitt.* laḫḫa ?] **people** Ⓐ *as crowd or mass of human beings*: **soldiers, *armed* troops** *of an army* (*sg. and pl.*) IL. 4.91, 7.434, *al.* (*usu.*); λαὸν ἀγείρειν to muster the soldiers IL. 16.129, *al.*; πολὺν ὤλεσα λαόν I have lost many men IL. 2.115; τοιόνδε τοσόνδε τε λαὸν Ἀχαιῶν (to grasp) such an army of Achaeans, and so great IL. 2.120; ἅμα τῷ γε ... ἄριστοι λαοὶ ἕποντο the best men were with him IL. 2.578 | *periphr.* στρατὸς *or* ἔθνος λαῶν = λαός IL. 4.76, 13.495 | foot soldiers, infantry (*opp. to horsemen, chariot fighters*) IL. 7.342 | land army (*opp. to fleet*) IL. 4.76, 9.424, *al.* | soldiers (*opp. to commanders*) IL. 2.365, 13.108, *al.* Ⓑ **people, men** *of the people, subject to a commander* IL. 17.226, *al.* OD. 3.214, 305, *al.* HES. *Th.* 48 HDT. 2.129.1 *etc.* | λαοὶ ἀγροιῶται peasants IL. 11.676 = γεωργικὸς λεώς ARISTOPH. *Pax* 920 | craftsmen IL. 17.390 | sailors OD. 14.248 | *in usu.* λ. ἐγχώριοι local people, natives AESCHL. *Suppl.* 517 | δέσποινα λαῶν mistress of the people, *epith. of Artemis* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.117 | **servants, retinue,** *of a pers.* AAP. *Thom.* B 18 (p. 32.9) *etc.* || **crowd** *gathering*, **people** *gathered usu. in assembly* OD. 2.41,81, *al.* HES. *Th.* 430 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 163, *al. etc.*; ἀκούετε λεῴ to the people: listen (= listen!), *formula at the beginning of proclamations* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 551, *Av.* 448 *etc.*; δεῦρ' ἴτε, πάντες λεῴ come here, all of you ARISTOT. *fr.* 384; τὸ τοῦ λεώ public property, public place MEN. *Dysc.* 173 | **crowd** *at the theater*, **spectators** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 676, *al.* | *extens.* **multitude, crowd** PLAT. *Rp.* 458d; πλῆθος πολὺ τοῦ λαοῦ great crowd of the people NT *Luke* 6.17 || *single population or nation*: **people, lineage** PIND. *O.* 8.30 *etc.*; Λυδῶν λ. καὶ Φρυγῶν the people of the Lydians and Phrygians AESCHL. *Pers.* 770; ξύμπας Ἀχαιῶν λ. the whole population of the Achaeans SOPH. *Ph.* 1243 || *bibl.* **nation, people** *in its unity* VT *Gen.* 34.22; *esp. of the Hebrew people, of Israel* VT *Exod.* 19.7, *al. etc.*, *as* λαὸς θεοῦ people of God VT *Judg.* 20.2 NT *Heb.* 11.25; τὸν λαὸν μου τὸν Ἰσραήλ my people Israel VT 2*Sam.* 5.2 NT *Matt.* 2.6; λ. ἅγιος sacred people VT *Is.* 62.12, *al.*; *opp. to* ἔθνη Gentiles NT *Acts* 26.17, *al.* | *of Gentiles who have become Christ.* λαβεῖν ἐξ ἐθνῶν λαὸν τῷ ὀνόματι αὐτοῦ to choose among the Gentiles a people in his name NT *Acts* 15.14; οἵ ποτε οὐ λαὸς νῦν δὲ λαὸς θεοῦ you, who were once a non-people, are now the people of God NT 1*Pet.* 2.10 | *of Hebrews, Gentiles, and Christians* CLEM. *Str.* 6.5.42.2 | *of the Church* [CLEM.[1]] *Ep.* 2.3 *etc.*; ὁ λ. ὁ καινὸς the new people BARN. 5.7 || *eccl.* **laity, laypersons** *opp. to clergy* IO. *HCor.* 10.435D *etc.* || **congregation** EPIPH. *Haer.* 49.2.4 *etc.* • *Att.* λεώς | *Ion.* ληός (*but also* λεώς HDT. 1.22.3, 8.136.2).

λάος *gen. sg. (and nom. sg.), see* λάας.

Λάος -ου, ὁ **Laos**, *place in Lucania* HDT. 6.21.1.

λᾱόσεβής -ές [λαός, σέβω] **venerated by the people** PIND. *P.* 5.95.

1. λαοσσόος -όον, *contr.* λαοσσοῦς -οῦν [λαός, σεύω] **one who rouses the people** *or* **men,** *usu. of warlike divinities* IL. 13.128, *al.* OD. 15.244 HES. *Sc.* 37 | λ. ἀγῶνες games that gather the people PIND. *P.* 12.24.

2. λαοσσόος -όον, *contr.* λαοσσοῦς -οῦν [λαός, σῴζω] **one who saves the people** NONN. *Ev.* 1.16 (*John the Baptist*), 7.117 (*Christ*), *al. etc.*

λαοτέκτων -ονος, ὁ [λᾶας, τέκτων] **stone-carver** CRINAG. (AP 7.380.2).

λᾱοτίνακτος -ον [λᾶας, τινάσσω] **disturbed** *or* **agitated by rocks:** λ. ὕδωρ water stirred by rocks BIAN. (AP 9.272.6).

λαοτομέω, *contr.* [λαοτόμος] *aor.* λαοτομήσας *i*SYRIE 13.1.9417.1; **to dig, cut** *in stone* CYR.[1] *Coll.VT* (*PG* 77.1261C) • *other form of* λατομέω.

λαοτομέω *see* λαιοτομέω.

λαοτόμος -ου, ὁ [λᾶας, τέμνω] **stone-cutter** MAN.[1] 6.416 *etc.* (*also adj.*).

λαοτόρος -ου, ὁ [λᾶας, τείρω] **who engraves stone:** ὁ λ. engraver in stone P.[1] *Amb.* 263, *al.*

λαοτρόφος -ον [λαός, τρέφω] **that feeds the people:** πόλις λ. a populous city PIND. *O.* 5.4; τιμὰ λ. position *or* honor that feeds the people PIND. *O.* 6.60.

λαοτύπος -ον [λᾶας, τύπτω] **who carves stone** ALC.[2] (AP 7.429.3) | *subst.* ὁ λαοτύπος **stone-cutter, sculptor in stone** P.[1] *Amb.* 155 (*PG* 86.2257B), *al.* AGATH. (AP 16.59.2).

Λαουϊνία -ας, ἡ **Lavinia**, *female name* STRAB. 5.3.2 AEL. *N.A.* 11.16 DCASS. 75.10.2 *etc.*

Λαουϊνιάται -ῶν, οἱ [Λαουΐνιον] **inhabit. of Lavinium** DION. 1.57.1 *etc.*

Λαουΐνιον -ου, τό **Lavinium**, *city of Latium* AEL. *N.A.* 11.16 *etc.*

λᾱοφθόρος -ον [λαός, φθείρω] **that ruins the people, ruinous** THGN. 781.

λᾱοφόνος -ον [λαός, θείνω] **killer of men, lethal** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.120 THEOCR. 17.53 *etc.*

λᾱοφόρος -ον [λαός, φέρω] **busy:** λ. ὁδός *or* κέλευθος **main** *or* **busy street** IL. 15.682 THEOCR. 25.155; ὑπὲρ τῶν μάλιστα λεωφόρων πυλέων τοῦ ἄστεος above the busiest gates of the city HDT. 1.187.1 | *subst.* ἡ λαοφόρος **main street** EUR. *Rh.* 881 PLAT. *Leg.* 763c PLUT. *Them.* 30.3 || *extens.* **prostitute** ANACR. 60.13 • *Att. Ion.* λεωφόρος (*see*).

Λᾱοφόων -όωντος, ὁ **Laophoön**, *male name* QS 6.549.

Λᾱοφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Laophon**, *male name* THUC. 8.6.1.

λάπαδνός -ή -όν AESCHL. *Eum.* 562 (*conject.*), *see* ἀλαπαδνός.

λαπάζω HSCH., *see* λαπάσσω.

λᾰπᾰθοειδής -ές [λάπαθον, εἶδος] *bot.* **similar to dock** DIOSC.[2] 2.166a (*prob. f.l.*), *see* λάπαθον.

λάπᾰθον -ου, τό [*see* λαπαρός, λαπάσσω?] *bot.* **dock** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.1.2, *al.*; λ. ἄγριον **wild dock** DIOSC.[2] 2.114 *etc.* • *also fem. or masc.* λάπαθος *and fem.* λαπάθη.

λάπαθος -ου, ὁ [*see* λαπαρός?] **pit, trap,** *for animals* DEMOCR. 122.

λαπακτικός -ή -όν [λαπάσσω] **laxative** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.9), *al.* GAL. 11.711 *etc.*

λάπαξις -εως, ἡ [λαπάσσω] **evacuation** *usu. of the intestines* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 935b 30 ARET. *C.A.* 2.10.5 *etc.*

λᾰπᾰρά -ας, ἡ [*see* λαπαρός] **flank** IL. 3.359, 16.318, *al.* HDT. 2.86.4 *etc.* | *pl.* HDT. 6.75.3 HP. *Flat.* 9, *al. etc.* || **sausage** AP 9.486 • *epic and Ion.* -άρη.

λᾰπᾰρός -ά -όν **loose, flaccid, soft:** κοιλίη stomach HP. *Prog.* 11; τὸ λαπαρὸν τῆς πλευρῆς flank HP. *Art.* 50; ἡ ἐν τῇ θαλάττῃ διατριβὴ ποιεῖ λαπαρούς prolonged immersion in the sea causes evacuation ARISTOT. *Pr.* 935b 32, *cf.* 28 | **hollow** HP. *Fract.* 16, *al.* • *adv.* λαπαρῶς **without swelling** HP. *Epid.* 3.1.2.

λᾰπᾰρότης -ητος, ἡ [λαπαρός] **softness, flabbiness** *of the belly* HP. *Epid.* 4.45.

λᾰπάσσω, *Att.* λᾰπάττω [*see* λαπαρός] *impf.* ἐλάπασσον HP. *Epid.* 4.1.52, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐλαπάσσετο HP. *Epid.* 6.2.19 || *fut.* λαπάξω || *aor.* ἐλάπαξα || *pf. mid. pass.* λελάπαγμαι ARET. *C.A.* 2.8.4 ATH. 8.363a || *aor. pass.* ἐλαπάχθην ❶ *act.* **to evacuate, empty** *the belly* HP. *Epid.* 4.31, *al.*; τὴν γαστέρα to empty the belly, the intestines HP. *Prog.* 8 | to drain *a tumor* HP. *Coac.* 2.201, *al.* || **to sack, plunder** AESCHL. *Sept.* 47, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be emptied,** *of the intestines* HP. *V.M.* 11, *al. etc.* | ▸ *abs.* οὐ λαπάττονται they do not evacuate ARISTOT. *Pr.* 935b 30 | **to be softened** *or* **mollified** HP. *Ulc.* 10.

Λᾰπέρσιος, ὁ **Lapersios**, *epith. of Zeus* LYC. 1369 *pl.* οἱ Λ. the Dioscuri LYC. 511.

λάπη -ης, ἡ *see* λάμπη.

Λάπηθος -ου, ὁ **Lapethos**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 13.433, *al.*

λαπιδόρχας [ὄρχις] **that has big balls,** *nickname of a certain Aristokrates* COM. *PCG* 173.

λᾰπίζω [*cf. Skt.* lápati] *fut.* 2. *sg.* λαπιεῖς *and* λαπίξεις PHOT. *Lex.*; **to boast, brag** SOPH. *fr.* 1062 CIC. *ad Att.* 9.13.4.

Λᾰπίθαι -ῶν, οἱ [Λαπίθης] **Lapithai (Lapiths),** *people of Thessaly* IL. 12.128, *al. etc.*

Λαπιθάνος -οῦ, ὁ **Lapith, of Lapithe** (*city in Thessaly*) PHAN. (AP 6.307.1).

Λαπίθης -αο, ὁ **Lapithes**, *eponymous hero of the Lapiths* HES. *fr.* 171.2 (*conject.*).

λαπικτής, οῦ, ὁ [λαπίζω] **boaster, braggart** HSCH.

λᾰπισμα -ατος, τό [λαπίζω] **bragging, boasting** CIC. *ad Att.* 9.13.4.

λᾰπιστής -οῦ, ὁ [λαπίζω] **boaster, braggart** VT *Sir.* 20.7.

λάπτω [*onomat. cf. Lat.* lambo, *Alb.* lap, *Russ.* lópati, *Lith.* lapènti ?] *fut.* λάψω, *mid.* (ἐκ)λάψομαι ARISTOPH. *Pax* 885 || *aor.* ἔλαψα, *ptc. mid.* λαψάμενος || *pf.* λέλᾰφα ❶ *act.* **to slurp up, lick,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595a 7 *etc.*; γλώσσῃσιν *or* τῇ γλώττῃ with the tongue IL. 16.161 PLUT. *Sollert.* 971a AEL. *N.A.* 6.53 | **to drink avidly** αἷμα **blood** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 615; οἶνον **wine** ATH. 10.443e ❷ *mid.* **to drink avidly, gulp down** PHERECR. 101.

λαπώδης -ες *see* λαμπώδης.

λαπῶδος -α -ον HDN. *fr.* p. 18 H, *prob.* = λαπώδης.

Λᾶρ ποταμός *indecl.* **Lar**, *river in Arabia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.7.13, *al.*

Λάρανδα -ων, τά **Laranda**, *city of Lycaonia* STRAB. 12.6.3.

Λαρανδεύς -έως, ὁ [Λάρανδα] **Larandian, inhabit. of Laranda** NEST. (AP 9.364 *title*).

λάρβᾰσον -ου, τό **antimony** DIOSC.[2] 5.84.

λαργιτίων -ωνος, ἡ [*Lat.* largitio] **imperial treasury** IOMAL. *Chron.* 16 p. 398; *pl.* κόμης τῶν θείων λαργιτιώνων comes sacrarum largitionum, count of the sacred treasury CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].92A.

λαρδηγός -οῦ, ὁ [λάρδος, ἄγω] **supplier of pork** *i*OGIS 521.25 (V-VI[CE]).

λάρδιον -ου, τό [λάρδος] **ham** LEONTN. *VSym.* 48.

λάρδος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* lardum] **salted meat** *of pig*, **lard** LYD. *Mens.* 4.92 *etc.*

Λαρεντία -ας, ἡ **Larentia**, *wife of Faustulus* PLUT. *Rom.* 4.4, *al.*

Λάρητες -ων, οἱ **Lares** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 276f.

λάριμναν, τό AGATHAR. 101, *see* λάριμνον.

λάριμνον -ου, τό *bot. type of incense* STRAB. 16.4.19.
λαῖνεύομαι [λαρινός] to grow fat, fatten SOPHR. 99 • *also inf. act.* λαρινεύειν APOLLOD. 287.
1. λᾰ̄ρῖνός -ή -όν fattened, fat: βοῦς ox ARISTOPH. *Pax* 925 ERATOSTH. 20 *etc.* | *fig.* μέγα καὶ λαρινὸν ἔπος a big, fat word ARISTOPH. *Av.* 465.
2. λᾰ̄ρῖνός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* λαρῖνός - 1?] larinos, *marine fish* OPP. 3.399.
λάριξ -ῑκος, ἡ *bot.* larch PLIN. 16.43 || turpentine DIOSC.[2] 1.71.4 *etc.*
λᾰ̄ρίς -ίδος, ἡ LEON. (AP 7.652.5), *see* λάρος.
Λᾰ̄ρις -ιος, ὁ Laris, *river in Italy* LYC. 725.
Λᾰ̄ρῖσα, ἡ Larissa, *city (various)* IL. 2.841, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* (*pl.*) Λήρισαι HDT. 1.149.1.
Λᾰ̄ρισαῖος -α -ον [Λάρισα] from Larissa THUC. 2.22.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* Ληρ- HDT. 9.1, *al.*
Λαρισηνός, ὁ Larisenos, *epith. of Zeus* STRAB. 13.3.2, *see* Λᾰ̄ρισαῖος.
Λαρίσιος, ὁ Larisios, *epith. of Zeus* STRAB. 9.5.19, *see* Λαρισηνός.
λαρισοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [Λάρισα, ποιέω] Larissa-makers, *play on words* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 30.
Λάρισος -ου, ὁ Larisos, *river between Elis and Achaia* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.23 *etc.*
Λαρισσ- *v.l., see* Λαρισ-.
Λάριχος -ου, ὁ Larichos, *brother of Sappho* SAPPH. 203.
λαρκᾰγωγός -οῦ [λάρκος, ἄγω] *adj. masc.* that carries baskets *or* crates of coal: ὄνοι donkeys EUR. *fr.* 283.
λαρκίδιον -ου, τό [λάρκος] a small basket, hamper *for coal* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 340.
Λάρκιος -ου, ὁ Larcius, Lartius, *male name* PLUT. *Cor.* 8.2, *al.*
λάρκος -ου, ὁ basket, crate *for coal* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 333 ALEXIS 211.3 *etc.*
λαρκοφορέω, *contr.* [λάρκος, φέρω] to carry a coal basket DCASS. 52.25.7 (*aor. ptc.* λαρκοφορήσας).
λαρνάκιον -ου, τό [λάρναξ] small casket VT (Sym.) *Kgs* 1.6.8.
λαρνᾰκόγνιος -ον [λάρναξ, γυῖον] *epith. of Pan* casket-legged THEOCR. *Syr.* 16 (*play on words*: λάρναξ = χηλός casket, *and* χηλή hoof).
λαρνᾰκοφθόρος -ον [λάρναξ, φθείρω] one who murders in a casket LYC. 235.
λάρναξ -ακος, ἡ coffer, trunk, box *for storing provisions, tools, weapons etc.* IL. 18.413 HDT. 3.123 *etc.* | funerary urn, coffin IL. 24.795 *etc.*; κυπαρίσσιναι of cypress wood THUC. 2.34.3 | arc *of Deukalion* PLUT. *Sollert.* 968f LUC. *Syr.* 12 *etc.* | *of Noah* EPIPH. *Haer.* 26. 1 (1.276.15) AP 1.62.1 *etc.* | *for exposing children* AP. 1.622 *etc.*
λᾰ̄ρός -όν [*see* ἀπολαύω?] *poet.* pleasant to the taste, delicate, sweet IL. 17.572, *al.* OD. 2.350, *al. etc.*; δόρπον dinner OD. 14.408, *al.* || pleasant to hear, sweet: ἔπος word AP. 3.933 AGATH. (AP 7.602) *etc.* | χείλεα the lips of sweet sleep ALC.[2] (AP 16.226.1) || pleasant smelling, sweetly perfumed DION.[9] 936 *etc.* || pleasant to see, charming AP 9.525.12, *al. etc.* || *compar.* λαρότερος | *epic superl.* λᾰ̄ρώτατος.
λάρος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Arm.* lor?] *ornith. marine bird of prey, perhaps* gull OD. 5.51 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 509a 3, *al. etc.* || *fig.* rapacious, *usu. of demagogues* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 567, *Nub.* 591 *etc.* || foolish LUC. *Tim.* 12, *al.*
Λάρος -ου, ὁ Lars, *Etruscan divinity* DION. 11.51.
Λαρτιάδας BACCHYL. *Epin.* 15.6 *etc.*, *Dor. for* Λαερτιάδης.
Λάρτιος -ου, ὁ SOPH. *Ph.* 402, *see* Λαέρτιος.
λᾰρυγγιάω, *contr.* [λάρυγξ] AGATH. (AP 11.382.2) TAT. *Or.* 1.3, *see* λᾰρυγγίζω. • *poet. pres. ptc.* λαρυγγιόων AGATH. *l.c.*
λᾰρυγγίζω [λάρυγξ] *fut. act.* λαρυγγιῶ || *aor. subj.* λαρυγγίσῃ ATH. 9.383f; to become hoarse, shout, yell, talk in a loud voice DEMOSTH. 18.291 LUC. *Am.* 36b HDN. *Phil.* 17 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* to vociferate, walk around yelling ATH. *l.c.* | *trans.* to shout down: τοὺς ῥήτορας orators ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 358 (*oth.* to choke).
λᾰρυγγικός -ή -όν [λάρυγξ] greedy, gluttonous PHERECR. 37.3.
λαρύγγιον -ου, τό [λάρυγξ] throat APPATR. 65.365A.
λᾰρυγγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [λαρυγγίζω] croak PLUT. *Sanit.* 129a.
λᾰρυγγοτομέω, *contr.* [λάρυγξ, τέμνω] *aor.* ἐλαρυγγοτόμησα; to carry out a tracheotomy GAL. 14.734 PAEG. 6.33.1 *etc.*
λᾰρυγγόφωνος -ον [λάρυγξ, φωνή] resounding from the throat, guttural SOP. 15.2.
λᾰ́ρυγξ -υγγος, ὁ larynx, *upper part of the windpipe* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 6, *al.* || trachea AN. *Lond.* 8.30 || *poet.* = φάρυγξ throat EUR. *Cycl.* 158 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1363, *Ran.* 575 *etc.* | *fig. of gluttons* EUB. 137.2 | λάρυγξ γλυκύς a sweet mouth *hence* sweet words VT *Sir.* 6.5 • *also* λάρυξ.
Λάρυμνα -ης, ἡ Larymna, *city of Boeotia* PLUT. *Sul.* 26.7.
Λαρύνθιος -ου, ὁ Larynthios, *epith. of Zeus* LYC. 1092.
λάρυξ -υκος, ὁ *see* λάρυγξ.
Λασαία -ας, ἡ Lasaia, *city of Crete* (Thalassa *in the Vulgate*) NT *Acts* 27.8.
λᾰσᾰ́νον -ου, τό *only pl.* tripod *supporting a pot* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 893 *etc.* || *also sg.* chamber pot HP. *Fist.* 9 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 477.2 EUP. 240 NICAR.[1] (AP 11.74.8) *etc.*
λᾰσᾰνοφόρος -ου, ὁ [λάσανον, φέρω] slave who carries the chamber pot PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 182c.
λάσδεο *Dor. imper., see* λάζομαι.
λασεῦμαι *Dor. fut. mid., see* λανθάνω.
Λασθένης -ους, ὁ Lasthenes, *male name* AESCHL. *Sept.* 620 *etc.*
λάσθη -ης, ἡ [*IE* *las-?; *cf. Lat.* lascivus; *Skt.* lā́sati] joke, insult, offense HDT. 6.67.2 (AP 7.345.4).
λασθῆμεν *Dor. aor. inf. pass., see* λανθάνω.
λᾰσιαύχην -ενος [λάσιος, αὐχήν] hairy- *or* shaggy-necked HOM. 4.224, 7.46 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 822 *etc.*; ἵππος horse SOPH. *Ant.* 350 | *fig.* THEOCR. *epigr.* 5.5 (*v.l.*) • *masc. or fem.*; *neut. only* THEOCR. *l.c.*
λᾰσῐ́ήκομος -ον [λάσιος, κόμη] thick-haired MESOM. 4.10 (*dub.*).
λᾰσῐ́όθριξ -τρῖχος [λάσιος, θρίξ] covered in fur *or* hair, hirsute, hairy OPP. 4.369 NONN. *D.* 6.185, *al.* (*codd.*).
λᾰσιόκνημος -ον [λάσιος, κνήμη] furry-pawed OPP.[1] 2.186 (*hares*).
λᾰσῐ́όκωφος -ον [λάσιος, κωφός] deaf owing to hair growing in one's ears, *f.l. in* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253e.
λάσιον -ου, τό [λάσιος] hairy fabric THEOP. 37.
λᾰσῐ́όομαι, *contr.* [λάσιος] to be hairy LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.36 (86.1704D) EUSTATH. 360.37.
λᾰ́σιος -α -ον [*cf. Ger.* Wald, *Russ.* vólotĭ, *Olr.* folt] covered with hair *or* fleece, hairy, shaggy, hirsute IL. 24.125 OD. 9.433 SOPH. *Ph.* 184, *of animals etc.*; *subst.* τὰ λασιώτατα the shaggiest parts, *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 2.4 | *of men*: λάσιον κῆρ *or* στῆθος hairy *i.e.* manly chest, *as sign of strength and valor* IL. 1.189, 2.851, 16.554 *etc.*; *but* λάσιαι φρένες scheming mind AL.[3] 3; λ. κεφαλή head covered with hair PLAT. *Tim.* 76c; *as repugnant feature*: ἄγριος οὗτος καὶ λάσιος wild and hirsute as he is LUC. *DMar.* 1.1 || *extens.* covered *or* dense with vegetation, leafy, wooded XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.19 THEOCR. 25.134 *etc.*; ἄγκη valleys PLAT. *Crat.* 420e | *subst.* τὰ λάσια bushy area, bushes XEN. *An.* 6.4.26; ἐκ τῶν λασίων τὰ θηρία ἐξελᾶν to drive the game out of the bushes XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.16 | ▸ *with dat.* γῆ ὕλαις ἄπασα λάσιος a land completely covered in forests LUC. *Prom.* 12 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *fem.* λάσιος LUC. *Prom.* 12 • *adv.* λασίως: λ. ἔχειν to be hairy PHILOSTR. *VS* 2.1.7.
λᾰσιόστερνος -ον [λάσιος, στέρνον] hairy-chested AGATH. (AP 7.578.2).
λᾰσιοτρίχης -ες [λασιότριχος] hirsute: *as subst.* hairiness CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.102A.
λᾰσιότριχος -ον OPP.[1] 1.474, *see* λασιόθριξ.
Λάσιππα *or* Λάσυππα Lasippa, Lasyppa, *city of India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.2.24.
λᾰσῐ́ων -ῶνος, ὁ [λάσιος] brush, thicket of trees NIC. *Th.* 28, 489.
Λασιών -ῶνος, ὁ Lasion, *city of Elis* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.30.
Λασιωνεύς -έως [Λασιών] from Lasion XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.16.
Λασιώνιος -ου [Λασιών] *adj. masc.* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.111.3) *etc.*, *see* Λασιωνεύς.
λάσκω *impf.* ἔλασκον || *fut. mid.* λακήσομαι ARISTOPH. *Pax* 381, 384 || *aor*[1]. ἐλάκησα || *aor*[1]. ἔλᾰκον || *pf.* λέλᾰκα ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *of things*: to sound, resound (*aor*[1]. *only*) IL. 13.616, 14.25, *al. etc.*; λάκε δ' ἀσπίς the shield rang IL. 20.277 Ⓑ *of animals*: to screech (*pf. only*) IL. 22.141 (*falcon*) HES. *Op.* 207 (*nightingale*); *rar. in prose* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 31 || to bark, bay OD. 12.85 Ⓒ *of men*: to cry out, yell, shout AESCHL. *Ch.* 35 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1046, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.*: λ. ὀλολυγμόν, βοάν to let out a lament, a shout AESCHL. *Ag.* 596 EUR. *El.* 1214 Ⓓ ▸ *with acc.* to say, announce, proclaim EUR. *I.T.* 461 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 97; περίφρονα δ' ἔλακες you speak arrogantly AESCHL. *Ag.* 1426; λ. λιτάς to pronounce prayers LYC. 460 | *of oracles* SOPH. *Tr.* 824 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 39 | ▸ *with double acc.*: ξένης δ' ὕπερ τοιαῦτα λάσκεις τοὺς ἀναγκαίους φίλους do you hurl such insults at your near and dear ones for the sake of a stranger? EUR. *Andr.* 671 || to sing: πρὸς αὐλόν accompanied by the aulos (*mus. instrum.*) EUR. *Alc.* 346 ❷ *mid.* to howl, bay HOM. 4.145 (*dogs*) || to cry out, shout ARISTOPH. *Pax* 381, 384 • *epic impf.* λάσκε LYC. 460 || *epic aor*[1]. λάκον, *epic mid. 3. pl.* λελάκοντο HOM. *l.c.* || *epic and Ion. pf.* (*but also* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 31) λέληκα | *ptc.* λεληκώς, *fem.* λελᾰκυῖα.
Λασόνιοι -ων, οἱ Lasonioi (Lasonians), *people of Asia Minor* HDT. 3.90.1, *al.*
Λᾶσος -ου, ὁ Lasos, *male name* HDT. 7.6.3 *etc.*
Λᾶσσος -ου, ὁ Lassos, *male name* QS 6.469.
λασταυροκάκᾰβον -ου, τό [λάσταυρος, κάκκαβος] catamite's pot, *aphrodisiac dish* CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 1.9c).
λάσταυρος -ου, ὁ [*see* λιλαίομαι?] catamite, pederast THEOP.[1] 224 MELEAG. (AP 12.41.4).
λασῶ *Dor. fut., see* λανθάνω.
λᾰτᾰγέω, *contr.* [λάταξ] to set ringing: κοττάβους κοττάβοι, *throwing drops of wine, see* κότταβος LUC. *Lex.* 3.
λᾰτᾰγγη -ης, ἡ [*see* λάταξ] DICAEAR. 95, *see* λατάζω.
λατάζω ANACR. 31 (*conject.*), *see* λαταγέω.
1. λάταξ -αγος, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* latex] drop of wine, *for throwing into a bowl in the game of kottabos* ALC. 322 CRATIN. 299 *etc.*
2. λᾰ́τᾰξ -αγος, ἡ [*prev.*?] *zool., perhaps* beaver ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487a 22, *al.*
λατερκουλίσιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* laterculensis] secretary who keeps the register of public offices IUST. *Nov.* 23.

λατέρκουλον -ου, τό [*Lat.* laterculum] **instructions given to the praetor upon assuming office** IUST. *Nov.* 24.6 (p. 194.33) | **register of public offices** *ib.* 25.6.

λατερπής -ές [λαός, τέρπω] **that cheers up the people, most pleasant** PIND. *fr.* 346b (*conject.*).

Λᾱτιάριος -ου, ὁ **Latiaris**, *epith. of Jupiter* DION. 4.49.2 | *subst.* τὰ Λατιάρια **festival in honor of Jupiter Latiaris** DCASS. 47.40.

Λατινίδης -ου, ὁ **Latinides**, *male name* OR. *Sib.* 5.1, 12.1.

Λᾱτῖνικός -ή -όν [Λατῖνος] **pertaining to the Latins, Latin** DCASS. 53.18 *etc.*

Λᾱτῖνις -ίδος [Λατῖνος] *adj. fem.* **from Latium, Latin** NONN. *D.* 41.160 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Λατινίς **Latium**: Λατινίδος ἔκγονε Ῥώμη (*codd.* Ῥώμης) O Rome, daughter of Latium OR. *Sib.* 3.356, 8.75.

1. Λᾱτῖνος -ου, ὁ **Latinos**, *son of Circe* HES. *Th.* 1013.

2. Λᾱτῖνος -η -ον **Latin, from Latium, pertaining to the Latins** STRAB. 6.1.6, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Λατίνη **Latium** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.1 STRAB. 5.2.10, *al. etc.* | οἱ Λατῖνοι **the Latins** ORPH. *A.* 1248 LYC. 1254 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Λάτιον -ου, τό **the law of Latin citizenship** (ius Latii) STRAB. 4.1.12, *al. etc.*

λᾰτῖς -ιδος, ἡ *ichthyol.* **perch**, *of the Nile* PMICH. 2.123v 7.19 L. *EGud.*

Λατμιάς -άδος [Λάτμος] **from Mt. Latmos** NONN. *D.* 4.196.

Λατμικός -ά -όν [Λάτμος] **from Mt. Latmos** STRAB. 14.1.8.

Λάτμιος -α -ον [Λάτμος] **from Mt. Latmos** THEOCR. 20.39 (*conject.*) AP. 4.57 *etc.* || ἡ Λατμία (*Scil.* γῆ *or* χώρα) area of Mt. Latmos DIOD. 5.51.3.

Λάτμος -ου, ὁ **Latmos**, *mountain of Caria* STRAB. 14.1.8 AEL. *N.A.* 5.14 *etc.*

Λατο- *Dor. for* Λητο-.

Λατογένεια -ας, ἡ **Latogeneia, born of Leto**, *Artemis* AESCHL. *Sept.* 147.

λᾶτομεῖον -ου, τό [λατόμος] **quarry** STRAB. 12.2.8, *al.* • *also* λατόμιον (*see*).

λᾰτομεύω [λατόμος] **to quarry stones** *P*PSI 423.27 (III^{BCE}) (*pf. 1. pl.* λελατομεύκαμεν).

λᾰτομέω, *contr.* [λατόμος] *impf.* ἐλατόμουν [IO.] (*PG* 59.505.14) || *fut.* λατομήσω HERMAS *Sim.* 9.7.4 || *aor.* ἐλατόμησα || *pf.* λελατόμηκα CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.513.56), *mid. pass.* λελατόμημαι *P*PETR. 2.49 r 3 (III^{BCE}) || *aor. pass.* ἐλατομήθην ❶ *act.* **to quarry stones** ▸ *abs. or with* πέτρας, λίθους *etc.* DIOD. 5.39.2 *P*PETR. 2.4.9.3 (III^{BCE}) *I*G 4^2. 1.122.25 *etc.* | **to dig, cut** *in stone*: λάκκον a cistern VT *Exod.* 21.33; μνημεῖον a grave VT *Is.* 22.16; μνημεῖον ἐν τῇ πέτρᾳ a sepulcher in the rock NT *Matt.* 27.60 ❷ *pass.* **to be quarried** *or* **dug** VT *Deut.* 6.11 DIOD. 3.12.6 *etc.*; *of a sepulcher* ἦν λελατομημένον ἐκ πέτρας it was dug out of the rock NT *Mark* 15.46 • *also* λατομέω (*see*).

λᾰτόμημα -ατος, τό [λατομέω] **stone, block** *extracted from a quarry* DIOD. 3.13.1.

λᾰτομητός -ή -όν [λατομέω] **dug into the rock** STRAB. 14.5.5, *al.* | **quarried, squared,** *of stones* VT *2Kgs.* 12.13.

λᾰτομία -ας, ἡ [λατόμος] *usu. pl.* **stone quarry** STRAB. 8.5.7 IOS. *Ap.* 1.26 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.253.2) *etc.* | *at Syracuse* **latomiai**, *quarries used as prisons* DIOD. 15.6.2, *al.* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 334c *etc.*

λᾰτομικός -ή -όν [λατόμος] **for carving stone** DIOD. 3.12.4.

λᾰτόμιον -ου, τό STRAB. 5.3.10, *al. I*Eph. 3.11 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*, *see* λατομεῖον.

λᾰτομίς -ίδος, ἡ [λατόμος] **a tool for cutting rock** AGATHAR. 29.

λᾰτόμος -ου, ὁ [λάας, τέμνω] **quarry man, stonecutter** QS 5.244 IOS. *A.I.* 9.8.2, *al. etc.*; *also with* τῶν λίθων VT *2Kgs.* 12.13.

λᾰτος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **perch** *of the Nile* ARCHESTR. 51 *etc.*

λατρεία -ας, ἡ [λατρεύω] Ⓐ **condition of a servant, servitude, slavery** AESCHL. *Pr.* 996 SOPH. *Ai.* 503, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 225; ἐπίπονος λ painful slavery SOPH. *Tr.* 830 | *fig.* the tasks *or* duties *of life* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 107c Ⓑ **service rendered to the gods, veneration, cult** *with* τοῦ θεοῦ *or* θεῶν PLAT. *Ap.* 23c, *Phaedr.* 244e | ▸ *abs.* (*of Hebr. Passover*) VT *Exod.* 12.25, *al.*; δικαιώματα λατρείας ritual prescriptions NT *Heb.* 9.1; τὰς λ ἐπιτελεῖν to carry out the sacred rites NT *Heb.* 9.6; λατρείαν προσφέρειν τῷ θεῷ to offer a ritual sacrifice to God NT *John* 16.2 | *Christ.* **service** *rendered to God with one's own life*: ἡ λογικὴ λ spiritual cult NT *Rom.* 12.1; *with* πρὸς θεόν ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 86; *opp. to the cult of the Law* ORIG. *Hler.* 4.2 (p. 24.30; *PG* 13.288C) | *of the eucharistic liturgy* EPIPH. *Haer.* 75.3.3, *al. etc.* | *of prayer* IO. *HTim.1* 11.579A.

λάτρευμα -ατος, τό [λατρεύω] **service for hire** SOPH. *Tr.* 357 || **service rendered to the gods, cult:** πολύχρυσα λατρεύματα golden cults *of Apollo* EUR. *I.T.* 1275 || **servant, slave** EUR. *Tr.* 1106.

λατρεύς -έως, ὁ [λατρεύω] **hired servant** LYC. 393.

λατρευτέος -α -ον [λατρεύω] *verb. adj.* **that is to be worshiped** EPIPH. *Haer.* 74.7.3, *v.l. for* λατρευτός (*see*) || λατρευτέον **it is necessary to venerate, to render cult,** *with dat.* CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.40A.

λατρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [λατρεύω] **servant, worshiper** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 64.1 (*PG* 6.621C) (*of God*) *etc.*

λατρευτικός -ή -όν [λατρευτός] **servile** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 160 VETT. 12.26.

λατρευτός -ή -όν [λατρεύω] Ⓐ **pertaining to a mercenary, servile,** *of work* VT *Exod.* 12.16, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **venerable, subject to adoration, that should be worshiped:** οὐδὲ λατρευτὴ ἡ κτίσις nor is creation to be adored EPIPH. *Haer.* 74.7.3, *al.* ♦ *adv.* λατρευτῶς **with veneration, in adoration** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 546.16.

λατρεύω [λάτρον] *impf.* ἐλάτρευον, *later mid. pass.* ἐλατρευόμην || *fut.* λατρεύσω || *aor.* ἐλάτρευσα || *pf.* λελάτρευκα || *aor. pass.* ἐλατρεύθην; **to work for hire** SOL. 1.48 | ▸ *abs.* **to be a servant, be in servitude** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.36 *etc.*; γῆ ... οὐδ' εἰσέτι λατρεύουσα the earth, no longer a slave OR. *Sib.* 2.31 | **to be a servant, serve, be subject** ▸ τινι to s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 35, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 24 *etc.*; μόχθοις λατρεύων subject to toils SOPH. *O.C.* 105; φανερὸς ἦν ... τοῖς νόμοις λατρεύων he openly obeyed the laws XEN. *Ag.* 7.2; ἡδονῇ πᾶσαν τὴν ψυχὴν ἐπιτρέψας ταύτῃ μόνῃ λατρεύειν διέγνωκε having dedicated his soul completely to pleasure, he has chosen to be the slave of pleasure alone LUC. *Nigr.* 15 | *fig.* λ καιρῷ to adapt to circumstances [PHOC.] 121 || ▸ *with acc.*: παῖδα Ἀγαμεμνονίαν λατρεύω βωμούς τ' I serve the daughter of Agamemnon and the altars EUR. *I.T.* 1115 | **to serve, be minister** *of a god,* **to adore** ▸ *with dat.*: καλὸν πόνον Φοίβῳ λ to render due service to Phoebus EUR. *Ion* 129; λατρεύειν λατρείαν κυρίῳ to do service to the Lord VT *Josh.* 22.27; ἐλάτρευσαν τῇ κτίσει παρὰ τὸν κτίσαντα they adored creation instead of the Creator NT *Rom.* 1.25; οἱ τῇ σκηνῇ λατρεύοντες those who are in the service of the tabernacle, *of the priests* (*for* λειτουργέω) NT *Heb.* 13.10; ▸ *with dat. instrum.* νηστείαις καὶ δεήσεσιν λ. to venerate with fasting and prayers NT *Luke* 2.37 | *of a spiritual cult* NT *Phil.* 3.3; ὁ θεός, ᾧ λατρεύω ἐν τῷ πνεύματί μου ἐν τῷ εὐαγγελίῳ τοῦ υἱοῦ αὐτοῦ God, whom I worship in my spirit in the Gospel of his Son NT *Rom.* 1.9; τῶν ἐν καθαρᾷ συνειδήσει λατρευόντων ... τῷ ὀνόματι αὐτοῦ of those who venerate His name with pure conscience CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 45.7; ᾧ πᾶσα πνοὴ λατρεύει to whom the entire soul gives worship POLYC. *Ep.* 2 • *Elean ptc.* λατρειόμενος *t*OLYMP. 9.7.

λάτρης -ου, ὁ [λάτρον] **worshiper, believer** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.32 (*PG* 26.392B) *etc.*

λάτριος -α -ον [λάτρον] **pertaining to** *or* **for service, servile** PIND. *O.* 10.28 MAN.[1] 1.275 | λατρίαν Ἰαολκὸν παρέδωκεν Αἱμόνεσσιν he subjugated Iolkos and handed it over it to the Haimones PIND. *N.* 4.54 (*codd.* λατρείαν).

λάτρις -ιος, ὁ, ἡ [λάτρον] **hired servant,** *fem.* **maid, maidservant** THGN. 302, 486 EUR. *Hec.* 609 (*fem.*) *etc.* | **slave, servant** EUR. *I.A.* 868 || **minister** *of a god* ▸ *with gen.*: δαιμόνων λ. servant of the deities EUR. *Ion* 4; ἡ θεῶν λ. Ἶρις Iris minister of the gods EUR. *H.F.* 823.

λάτρον -ου, τό **recompense, salary** L. *E.M.* 557.35 *etc.*; λάτρων ἄτερθεν without charge *or* remuneration AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1011.

Λάτυμνον -ου, τό **Latymnos**, *mountain* THEOCR. 4.19.

λατυπέω, *contr.* [λατύπος] **to build in stone** LYC. 523 (*aor. 3. pl.* ἐλατύπησαν).

λᾰτύπη -ης, ἡ [λατύπος] **sliver of rock** STRAB. 17.1.34 *etc.* || **gypsum, lime** PLUT. *Frig.* 954a *etc.*

λατυπικός -ή -όν [λατύπος] **sharp, for cutting,** *of a knife* HSCH. *s.v.* εὐσμίλωτα.

λᾰτύπος -ου, ὁ [λᾶας, τύπτω] **stonecutter, mason** HP. *Fract.* 31 SOPH. *fr.* 530, *cf.* POLL. 7.118 *etc.*

λᾰτύσσομαι ❶ *mid.* **to strike, to make resound** OPP.[1] 2.430 ❷ *pass.* **to resound with blows** OPP. 1.628 • *act.* HSCH.

Λατώ, Λατω- *Dor. for* Λητώ, Λητω-.

λαυκᾰνίη -ης, ἡ **throat** IL. 22.325 (*v.l.* λευκανίη PLUT. *QConv.* 698e), 24.652 AP 4.18 NIC. *Al.* 131 *etc.* || *later, see* λευκανίη.

λαυκᾰνιον -ου, τό [λαυκανίη] **Adam's apple,** *gloss. of* λήκυθος SCH. PLAT. *HipMi.* 368c HSCH. *s.v.* λήκυθος, *cf.* λαυκανίη.

λαυκελαρχέω, *contr.* [?, ἄρχω] *aor. ptc.* λαυκελαρχήσας; **to hold priestly office** (*unc.*) *I*G 14.717.5 *etc.*

λαύορον -ου, τό *see* λάβαρον.

λαύρα -ας, ἡ [*see* λάας?] **passage, alley, corridor** OD. 22.128, 137 PIND. *P.* 8.86 HDT. 1.180.4 *etc.* | **path** THEOCR. *epigr.* 4.1 PLUT. *Cr.* 4.5 || **covered street, bazaar,** *at Samos* CLEAR.[1] 44 || **latrine, sewer** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 99, 158 IOS. *A.I.* 15.340 || *etc.* || *later* **monastery,** *with individual cells* CYR.[4] *VSab.* 39 (p. 130.22), *VEu.* 39 (p. 58.29), *al. etc.* • *epic and Ion.* -ρη.

λαυραγόρης -ου, ὁ *v.l. for* λαβραγόρης.

λαυρᾶτον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* laurus] **portrait of the emperor adorned with laurel,** *cf.* λαβρᾶτον SOPHRON.[1] *Diosc.* 24.8 (H. 2.337B).

Λαυρέας -ου, ὁ **Laureas**, *poet* TULL.[2] (AP 7.17 *title*), *al.*

Λαύρειον -ου, τό **Laureion**, *prom. in Attica* HDT. 7.144.1 THUC. 2.55.1 *etc.* • *later* Λαύριον.

Λαυρεντῖνοι -ων, οἱ [Λαύρεντον] **Laurentines, inhabit. of Laurentum** POL. 3.22.11.

Λαυρέντιοι -ων, οἱ [Λαύρεντον] PLUT. *Rom.* 23.4, *al., see* Λαυρεντῖνοι.

Λαύρεντον -ου, τό **Laurentum**, *Latin city* STRAB. 5.3.2, *al. etc.*

Λαυρε(ι)ωτικός -ή -όν [Λαύρειον] **from Laureion** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1106 PLUT. *Nic.* 4.2 *etc.*

λαύρη *epic and Ion. for* λαύρα.

Λαυρήτη -ης, ἡ **Laurete**, *female name* LYC. 1007.

λαυρήτης -ου, ὁ [λαύρα] **resident of a monastery**

(λαύρα) IoMosch. *Prat.* 4 (*prob. for* -ρίτης).

Λαυρικός -ή -όν [Λαύρειον] **from Laureion** Dem.[2] 121.

1. **Λαύριον** *see* Λαύρειον.

2. **Λαύριον πεδίον, τό Laurian plain,** *at the mouth of the Istros* Ap. 4.321.

λαῦρος -ον [*see* λάβρος] **violent** NilAnc. *Ep.* 4.14 (79.556D) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* λαύρως violently Amphil. *Seleuc.* 120 • *see* λάβρος.

λαυροστάται -ῶν, οἱ [λαύρα, ἵστημι] **choreutai who stand in the middle of the chorus** Cratin. 467.

Λαύρων -ωνος, ὁ **Lauron,** *city in Spain* Plut. *Sert.* 18.4, *al.*

Λαφάνης -ους, ὁ **Laphanes,** *male name* Hdt. 6.127.3.

Λάφιλος -ου, ὁ **Laphilos,** *male name* Thuc. 5.24.1, *al.*

Λαφρία -ας, ἡ **Laphria,** *epith. of Athena* Lyc. 356, *al. etc.*; *of Artemis* Paus. 7.18.8, *al.* Antoni. 40.2 *etc.*

Λάφρια -ων, τά **Laphria,** *festival at Delphi* IG 9.1.90.3.

Λαφρίεια, τά SEG 2.258.35 (III[BCE]), *see* Λάφρια.

Λάφριος -ου, ὁ **Laphrios,** *epith. of Hermes* Lyc. 835 || *name of a month in Phokis* GDI 1719, *al. etc.* • *acc.* Λάφριν SEG 24.231 (II[CE]).

λάφυγμα -ατος, τό [λαφύσσω] *medic.* **crisis, attack,** *of illness* IG 14.1363.13.

λᾰφυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [λαφύσσω] **voracity, gluttony** Aristoph. *Nub.* 52 Eup. 166 *etc.*

λᾰφύκτης -ου, ὁ [λαφύσσω] **glutton** Aristot. *E.E.* 1232a 16 || **wastrel** Ath. 11.485a.

λᾰφυξις -εως, ἡ [λαφύσσω] **voracity, gluttony** Ath. 8.362f *etc.*

λᾰφυρᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [λαφυραγωγός] *impf.* ἐλαφυραγώγουν Theophylact. *Hist.* 7.2.2, *mid. pass.* ἐλαφυραγωγούμην Eustath. 364.29 || *fut.* λαφυραγωγήσω, *mid.* λαφυραγωγήσομαι Plut. *Galb.* 5.4 || *aor.* ἐλαφυραγώγησα, *ptc. mid.* λαφυραγωγησάμενος Theophylact. *Hist.* 5.1.16 || *aor. pass.* ἐλαφυραγωγήθην ❶ *act.* **to carry off, export as booty** Diod. 5.29.4 Strab. 6.3.1 *etc.* | *fig.* Plut. *Lib. educ.* 5f; *of the devil* NilAnc. *Ep.* 2.238 (79.321C) || **to sack, plunder** Apollod.[7] 2.7.7 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be carried off as booty** Sch. Eur. *Med.* 256 | *fig. of the substance of the soul* ὑπὸ τοῦ πονηροῦ λαφυραγωγηθεῖσα **carried off as booty by the evil one** Serap.[3] *Man.* 51.

λᾰφῠρᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [λαφυραγωγός] **act of looting, sack** Pall. *Io.* 3.73 *etc.* | **booty** Epiph. *Haer.* 55.9.5 *etc.*

λᾰφῠρᾰγωγός -όν [λάφυρον, ἄγω] **one who carries off plunder** *or* **booty, looter** Polyaen. 8.16.6 (*prob. read.*) Men.[3] *LegRom.* 3.

λᾰφῠρεύω [λάφυρον] **to sack, pillage** VT *Jdt.* 15.11 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐλαφύρευσεν).

λᾰφῠρέω, *contr.* [λάφυρον] VT (Aq.) *Is.* 59.15 (*pass.*), *see* λᾰφῠρεύω.

λᾰφῠρία -ας, ἡ [λάφυρον] **booty** [Caes.] 4.188 (38.1165).

λᾰφῠρον -ου, τό [*see* ἀμφι-λαφής; *IE* *labh-; *cf. Skt.* lábhate, *Lith.* lõbis] *usu. pl.* **spoils** *from a fallen warrior, taken in battle* Aeschl. *Sept.* 278, *al.* Soph. *Ai.* 93, *al.* Xen. *Hel.* 5.1.24 Plut. *Publ.* 23.2 *etc.* | *fig.* Serap.[3] *Man.* 51 (*of the soul*) *etc.* || *later, also sg.,* **plunder, booty** Pol. 2.62.12, *al. etc.* | **sack:** λάφυρον ἐπεκήρυξαν κατὰ τῶν Αἰτωλῶν **they decreed the sack of the Aetolians** Pol. 4.26.7.

λᾰφῠροπωλεῖον -ου, τό [λαφυροπώλης] **place where booty is sold** Pol. 4.6.3.

λᾰφῠροπωλέω, *contr.* [λαφυροπώλης] *impf.* ἐλαφυροπώλουν Pol. 4.77.5 || *aor.* ἐλαφυροπώλησα; **to sell booty** Xen. *Hel.* 5.1.21 | ▸ *with int. acc.* λεῖαν Pol. 5.24.10 | αἰχμαλώτους λ. **to sell prisoners as booty** Diod. 17.14.4.

λᾰφῠροπώλης -ου, ὁ [λάφυρον, πώλης] **seller of booty** Xen. *An.* 7.7.56 *etc.* | *pl., at Sparta,* officials (*in the king's retinue*) in charge of supervising booty Xen. *Hel.* 4.1.26, *al.*

λᾰφῠροπώλιον, τό Strab. 14.3.2, *see* λαφυροπωλεῖον.

λᾰφύσσω, *Att.* λαφύττω [*see* λάπτω; *cf. Arm.* lap'em] *impf.* ἐλάφυσσον, *mid.* ἐλαφυσσόμην Nonn. *D.* 2.45 || *fut.* λαφύξω || *aor.* ἐλάφυξα, *inf. mid.* λαφύξασθαι Lyc. 321 ❶ *act.* **to devour,** *of lions, dogs, birds of prey etc.* Il. 11.176, *al.* Luc. *Asin.* 27 QS 10.316 *etc.*; ὄνυξι to lacerate, tear with claws, *of bears* Ael. *N.A.* 4.45 | *fig.* **to devour, consume,** *of fire, illness* P.[1] (AP 5.239.5) *etc.*; ἱκανὴ γὰρ ἡ νοῦσος τὰ πάντα λαφύξαι illness is capable of consuming all things Aret. *C.A.* 2.3.3 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* Lyc. 321 Eup. 166 *etc.* • *epic impf. 3. dual* λαφύσσετον Il. 18.583 || *fut. ptc. mid.* λαφυξόμενος Agath. (AP 11.379.6) (*codd., corr. to* φυλαξ-).

λαφύστιος -α -ον [λαφύσσω] **gluttonous, voracious, insatiable** Lyc. 215 An. (AP 16.15b.1) *etc.* || **devoured** Lyc. 791 || **Λαφύστιος** *masc. epith. of various divinities* Hdt. 7.197.1 (*Zeus*) *etc.* | *fem. of devotees of Dionysus* Lyc. 1237.

λᾰχαίνω [*see* λάχανον] *impf.* ἐλάχαινον || *aor.* ἐλάχηνα; **to dig** Ap. 3.222 *etc.*; τάφρον **a ditch** Mosch. 4.96 • *epic inf.* λαχαινέμεν Callim. 701.1 Max. 461.

λᾰχᾰνάριον -ου, τό [λάχανον] **vegetable market** *or* **basket for vegetables** *P*Fam.Tebt. 49b 2.1 (III[CE]) *unc.*

λᾰχᾰνεία -ας, ἡ [λάχανον] **vegetables** VT *Deut.* 11.10 || **gathering** *or* **harvesting of vegetables** Ios. *B.I.* 4.541.

λᾰχᾰνευμα -ατος, τό [λαχανεύω] **cultivation of vegetables** Procl. *Ptol.* 118.

λᾰχᾰνεύς -έως, ὁ [λάχανον] **greengrocer, fruiterer** Procl. *in Hes.* 5.

λᾰχᾰνεύω [λάχανον] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐλαχανευόμην App. 8.559 || *aor. ptc. mid.* λαχανευσάμενος Luc. *Lex.* 2 || *pf. inf.* λελαχανευκέναι *P*PSI 4.403 r 14 (III[BCE]) || *aor. ptc. pass.* λαχανευθείς Diosc.[2] 4.185.1 ❶ *act.* **to plant vegetables** *P*PSI 403.13 (III[BCE]) ❷ *mid.* **to gather herbs** Luc. *Lex.* 2 ❸ *pass.* **to be planted with vegetables** *or* **herbs** Strab. 5.4.3 App. 8.117 *etc.* || **to be treated** *or* **consumed as a vegetable** Diosc.[2] 2.119.

λᾰχᾰνηλόγος -ον [λάχανον, λέγω] **that harvests vegetables** Leon. (AP 9.318.3).

λᾰχᾰνηρός -ά -όν [λάχανον] **pertaining to vegetables** *or* **herbs, garden:** τὰ λ. **vegetables** Thphr. *C.P.* 2.12.4, *H.P.* 1.11.3, 6.1.2.

λᾰχᾰνηφόρος -ον [λάχανον, φέρω] **one who plants** *or* **sows herbs** Man.[1] 4.258 **that produces legumes** *or* **grasses** Greg. *Ep.* 26.1.

λαχανίζω [λάχανον] **to pick vegetables** Hippiatr. 130.171 (*aor. inf.* λαχανίσαι) *etc.*

λαχανικός -ή -όν [λάχανον] **of vegetables** *or* **greens, of a garden** [Io.] 61.751.29 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ λαχανική **vegetable tax** *I*Magn. 116.42 (II[CE]) = τὸ λαχανικόν *P*SB. 2085 *etc.* | *subst. neut. pl.* **vegetables, greens** Cyr.[1] 72.772.42 Phot. *Bibl.* 123b.

λᾰχᾰνιον -ου, τό [λάχανον] **garden vegetables** Diog. 2.139.

λᾰχᾰνιος -α -ον [λάχανον] **garden-** *or* **vegetable-ground** Iul. 10.329d.

λᾰχᾰνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [λάχανον] ❶ **gathering, picking of vegetables** Thuc. 3.111.1 *etc.* ❷ **pasturing** (*of horses*) Hippiatr. 130.171.

λαχανοειδής -ές [λάχανον, εἶδος] **similar to grass** *or* **herbs** [Athanas.] *Pat.* 26.1300C.

Λαχανοθαύμασος -ου, ὁ [λάχανον, θαυμάζω] **Lachanothaumasos** ("vegetable fancier"), *name of a parasite* Alciphr. 3.47.

λᾰχᾰνοθήκη -ης, ἡ [λάχανον, θήκη] **dish of vegetables** Ath. 11.784b (*v.l.* λαγυνο-).

λᾰχᾰνον -ου, τό [*see* λαχαίνω] *usu. pl.* λάχανα **vegetables, herbs, legumes** Hp. *Vict.* 2.54, *Aff.* 56, *al.* Plat. *Rp.* 372c Demosth. 50.61 Thphr. 1.9.2 Diosc.[2] 3 *argum.* 1 NT *Rom.* 14.2 (*food of vegetarians*) *etc.*; λ. ἄγρια **wild edibles, uncultivated herbs** Aristoph. *Pl.* 298 | *calques from Hebr.* λάχανα χόρτου herbs VT *Gen.* 9.3; λ. χλόης grasses VT *Ps.* 36.2 | *pl. also* **vegetable market** Aristoph. *Lys.* 557 Diph. 31.22 Alexis 47.8.

λᾰχᾰνοπρᾰτης -ου, ὁ [λάχανον, πράτης] **vegetable seller** *P*AMH. 148.2 (V[CE]).

λᾰχᾰνοπροβάλλω [λάχανον, προβάλλω] **to be a vegetable trader** *P*Cair.Masp. 164.7 (V[CE]).

λᾰχᾰνόπτερος -ον [λάχανον, πτερόν] **vegetable-winged,** *of a fabulous bird* Luc. *V.H.* 1.13.

λᾰχᾰνοπωλεῖον -ου, τό [λαχανοπώλης] **vegetable store** *P*Oxy. 1461.22 (III[CE]), *see* -πώλιον.

λᾰχᾰνοπώλης -ου, ὁ [λάχανον, πώλης] **vegetable merchant, greengrocer, market gardener** Arr. *EpictD.* 3.3 *etc.*

λᾰχᾰνοπωλήτρια -ας, ἡ [λαχανοπώλης] **female vegetable merchant** Aristoph. *Th.* 387.

λᾰχᾰνοπωλικός -ή -όν [λαχανοπώλης] **pertaining to a vegetable merchant** *P*Oxy. 1461.6 (III[CE]).

λᾰχᾰνοπώλιον -ου, τό [λαχανοπώλης] **vegetable market** Sch. Aristoph. *Lys.* 556 • *also* -πωλεῖον (*see*).

λᾰχᾰνόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [λαχανοπώλης] **female greengrocer** Aristoph. *Ve.* 497 *etc.*

λᾰχᾰνόσπερμον -ου, τό [λάχανον, σπέρμα] **grass seed** *P*Köln 122.3 (III[CE]) *etc.*

λαχανοφαγία -ης, ἡ [λάχανον, φαγεῖν] *Ion.* **vegetable-based** *or* **vegetarian diet** Hp. *Int.* 34, *al.*

λᾰχᾰνώδης -ες [λάχανον] **pertaining to vegetables** *or* **herbs** Thphr. *C.P.* 2.5.3, *H.P.* 1.14.2, *al.* Diosc.[2] 2.125 *etc.*; τὰ λ. herbs, vegetables Aristot. *Pr.* 923a 5 (*title*).

Λάχαρης -ους, ὁ **Lachares,** *male name* Plut. *Demetr.* 33.1, *al.*

Λάχαρτος -ου, ὁ **Lachartos,** *male name* Plut. *Cim.* 17.1.

λάχε *epic aor. 3. sg., see* λαγχάνω.

λάχεια [*see* ἐλάχεια; *cf. ON* lāgr] *fem. adj. with* νῆσος *and* ἀκτή, *of obscure signf.* (*cf.* ἐλαχύς), *perhaps* **low, flat:** νῆσος ἔπειτα λάχεια παρὲκ λιμένος τετάνυσται **in front of the port extends a flat island** Od. 9.116; ἔνθ' ἀκτή τε λάχεια **where there is a flat beach** 10.509, *cf.* Hsch. Eustath. 1619.30, 1667.13.

λᾰχειδής -ές [λάχανον] *obscure signf.*: **green** Nic. *Al.* 568 (*oth.* **small;** *perhaps corrupt*).

λαχεῖν *aor. inf., see* λαγχάνω.

λάχεσις, ἡ [λαγχάνω] **fate, destiny** Bac. (Hdt. 9.43.2; *acc. sg.* -σιν).

Λάχεσις -εως, ἡ **Lachesis,** *one of the three Fates* Hes. *Th.* 905, *al.* Pind. *O.* 7.64, *al.* Plut. *QConv.* 644a *etc.*

λάχῃ -ῆς, ἡ [λαγχάνω?] **share, portion:** τάφων πατρώων λάχαι **shares of the paternal graves** Aeschl. *Sept.* 914.

Λάχης -ητος, ὁ **Laches,** *male name* Thuc. 3.86.1, *al. etc.*

1. **λαχμός** -οῦ, ὁ [λαγχάνω] **fate, assigned share** Eustath. 674.24.

2. **λαχμός** -οῦ, ὁ [λάχνη] **fleece, wool** Od. 9.445, *v.l. for* λάχνος.

3. **λαχμός** -οῦ, ὁ [λάξ] **trampling** Antim. 101.

λαχναῖος -α -ον [λάχνη] **hairy** Crinag. (AP 9.439.1), *of a skull.*

λάχνη -ης, ἡ [*IE* *w|k-sn-ā/*wolk-o-; *cf. Av.* varsa, *OCS* vlasŭ, *Russ.* vólos] Ⓐ **down, fluff,** *of soft, curly hair* IL. 2.219 | *of the first beard* OD. 11.320 PIND. *O.* 1.68 *etc.* | *of the hair of a fabric* IL. 10.134 ‖ **hair, fur, mane** *of domestic or wild animals* HES. *Op.* 513 AP. 1.325 NIC. *Th.* 690 *etc.* | *of sheep,* **wool, fleece** SOPH. *Tr.* 690 *etc.*; λ. πορφυρόεσσα shining fleece OPP.[1] 2.379 Ⓑ *pl.* **quills** *of a porcupine* OPP. 2.369 *etc.* Ⓒ *fig.* **foliage** *of a plant* NIC. *Al.* 410 OPP. 4.167, 380.

λαχνήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [λάχνη] **covered with hair, shaggy, wooly** IL. 2.743, 9.548, *al.* OPP.[1] 3.37 *etc.*; στέρνα chest PIND. *P.* 1.19 • *Dor. acc. pl. neut.* λαχνάεντα PIND. *l.c.*

λαχνόγυιος -ον [λάχνος, γυῖον] **that has a body covered with fur, hirsute, shaggy:** θῆρες beasts EUR. *Hel.* 378.

λαχνός -οῦ, ὁ [λαγχάνω] **fate** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 18.4.

λάχνος -ου, ὁ [λάχνη] **fleece, wool** OD. 9.445 (*v.l.*).

λαχνόω, *contr.* [λάχνος] *pf. mid. pass.* λελάχνωμαι HSCH.; *only pass.* **to become wooly, be covered with down,** *of a boy's chin* SOL. 27.6 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.178.3).

λαχνώδης -ες [λάχνος] **hairy,** *fig.* **covered with flowers:** λαχνώδες γ' οὐδας ἀνθηρᾶς χλόης the ground is covered with flowers EUR. *Cycl.* 541.

λάχνωσις -εως, ἡ [λαχνόω] **state of being covered with down** HP. *Hebd.* 5.

λάχον *epic aor., see* λαγχάνω.

λάχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [λαγχάνω] **fate, destiny** THGN. 592; τοῦτο γὰρ λ. διανταία Μοῖρ' ἐπέκλωσεν ἐμπέδως ἔχειν **such, indeed, is the fate the inexorable Moira firmly spun for me** AESCHL. *Eum.* 334 ‖ *assigned* **share, portion** PIND. *O.* 7.58 XEN. *An.* 5.3.9 *etc.*; ἐν τῷ τρίτῳ λάχει **in the third place** AESCHL. *Eum.* 5; νυκτὸς *or* ἡματος τρίτατον λ. the third part of the night *or* of the day MOSCH. 2.2 AP. 3.1340 • *usu. poet.*

λᾰχύφλοιος -ον [ἐλαχύς, φλοιός] **soft-husked,** *of nuts* NIC. *Al.* 269.

λαχών *aor. ptc., see* λαγχάνω.

Λάχων -ωνος, ὁ **Lachon,** *male name* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 6.1, *al.*

λαψάνη -ης, ἡ [*see* λάμπω?] *bot.* **wild mustard** PALL. *L.* 32.11 *etc.* • *also* λαμψ- λεψ- λεμψ- *in pap., see* λαμψάνη.

λαψάνιον -ου, τό VPACH. Λ 15 (p. 139.5), *see* λαψάνη.

λάψις -εως, ἡ [λάπτω] **licking** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595a 10.

λάψομαι *Ion. fut. ind. mid., see* λαμβάνω.

I. λάω, *contr. prob.* **to seize, hold tight,** *only in* κύων ἔχε ποικίλον ἔλλὸν ἀσπαίροντα λάων a dog had (between its paws) a dappled fawn, holding it fast while it struggled OD. 19.229 (*oth.* barking *or* watching: *cf.* λάσκω?); ὁ μὲν λάε νεβρὸν ἀπάγχων he (the dog) was holding the fawn tight while strangling it OD. 19.230 (*oth.* was barking *or* watching: *see above*).

II. λάω, *contr.* [*cf. Skt.* lásati?] **to see:** οὐδέ κεν αὐτὸν αἰετὸς ὀξὺ λάων ἐσκέψατο not even a sharpsighted eagle would have caught sight of him HOM. 4.360 | *perhaps also* γηθήσειε λάων (*v.l.* POXY. 769 *for* ἰδών) he would rejoice to see IL. 13.344 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* λάε OD. 19.230.

λᾶϊδης -ες [λαός] **simple, unpretentious** PLUT. *Cr.* 3.3.

Λέαγρος -ου, ὁ **Leagros,** *male name* HDT. 9.75 *etc.*

λεάζω [*see* λεῖος] **to be smooth** *or* **hairless** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658a 21 (*conject.*).

λέαινα -ης, ἡ [λέων] **lioness** HDT. 3.108.4 THEOCR. 23.19 *etc.* | *fig.* δίπους λ. a two-footed lioness, *of Klytemnestra* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1258 *cf.* LYC. 1107.

Λέαινα -ης, ἡ **Leaina** ("lioness"), *female name* PLUT. *Garr.* 505d *etc.*

λεαίνω [λεῖος] *impf.* ἐλέαινον, *mid.* ἐλεαινόμην IAMB. *Sud.* α 3586 ‖ *fut.* λεανῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐλέανα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* λελε(ι)ασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλε(ι)άνθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to smooth, polish** *a work, of an artisan* IL. 4.111 | *fig.* τὴν κατασκευήν the disposition of sounds *in a phrase* DION. *Comp.* 16.12 | **to smooth out, level** OD. 8.260 PLAT. *Tim.* 66c *etc.*; κέλευθον the road IL. 15.261; οἱ σκυτοτόμοι λεαίνοντες τὰς τῶν σκυτῶν ῥυτίδας cobblers who smooth the wrinkles out of skins PLAT. *Symp.* 191a | **to shave,** *the body* LUC. *Cyn.* 14 | **to grind, crush** *in a mortar* HDT. 1.200 | *of the teeth* **to chew, break into small pieces** XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 198b 26 *etc.* | **to uproot:** τὰ ἐκ τῆς γῆς φυόμενα all that grows from the earth HDT. 4.122.1 ‖ *fig.* **to soften, mitigate:** τὸν Μαρδονίου λόγον to report the speech of Mardonios, while softening it HDT. 8.142.4; τὴν ἀκοήν to provoke a pleasant sensation upon hearing, *of sounds* DION. *Comp.* 12.1 | **to soften** GAL. 13.169 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **lubricate** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.2.1 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to be smooth** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936a 15 ❷ *mid.* **to break into small pieces, grind** NIC. *Th.* 646 ‖ **to arouse** MUSON. p. 101H. ❸ *pass.* **to be smoothed, become smooth** *or* **hairless** PLAT. *Pol.* 270e *etc.* ‖ **to be ground** *or* **broken into small pieces** ORIB. 4.10.1 *etc.* • *epic and Ion. pres.* λειαίνω ‖ *impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἐλειαίνοντο SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 158 ‖ *epic fut.* λειανέω IL. 15.261 ‖ *Ion. aor.* ἐλέηνα *epic* ἐλείηνα *and* λείηνα, *epic mid. opt. 2. sg.* λειήναιο NIC. *Th.* 646 | *ptc.* λειήνας IL. 4.111 ‖ *Ion. aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* λειανθέωσι HP. *Mul.* 2.168.

Λεάνδρειος -α -ον [Λέανδρος] **pertaining to Leander P.**[1] (AP 5.232.2).

Λέανδρος -ου, ὁ **Leandros (Leander),** *male name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 256c *etc.* • *also* Λείανδρος MUS.[1] 28, *al.*

Λεάνειρα -ας, ἡ **Leaneira,** *daughter of Amyklas* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.9.1.

λέανσις -εως, ἡ [λεαίνω] **smoothing, depilation** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.3.19.3 *etc.* ‖ **grinding, shredding** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.23.17) *etc.* • *spelling* λείανσις CLEM. *Lc.* ‖ *cf.* ῥέανσις?.

λεάντειρα -ας [λεαντήρ] **that smooths** *or* **polishes** PHAN. (AP 6.295.5).

λεαντέον [λεαίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to grind** DIOSC.[2] 5.88.

λεαντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [λεαίνω] **pestle** ORIB. 10.23.14.

λεαντικός -ή -όν [λεαίνω] **suitable for softening** *or* **relaxing** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 872b 34 *etc.*; ▸ τινος sthg. DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.57c).

λεανώμενος *prob. f.l. for* λεαινόμενος DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* (*PG* 39.1261D).

Λέαρχος -ου, ὁ **Learchos,** *male name* HDT. 4.160.4 *etc.*

Λεβάδεια -ας, ἡ **Lebadeia,** *place in Boeotia* HDT. 8.134.1 *etc.*

Λεβάδεῖς, οἱ [Λεβάδεια] **Lebadeians, inhabit. of Lebadeia** POL. 27.1.4.

Λεβαδιακός -ή -όν [Λεβάδεια] **from Lebadeia** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606a 1.

Λεβαίη -ης, ἡ **Lebaie,** *city of Macedonia* HDT. 8.137.1.

Λεββαῖος -ου, ὁ **Lebbaios,** *male name* NT *Matt.* 10.3, *Mar.* 3.18, *v.l. for* Θαδδαῖος.

Λεβέδιος -α -ον [Λέβεδος] **from Lebedos** PAUS. 1.9.7.

Λέβεδος -ου, ἡ **Lebedos,** *city in Lydia* HDT. 1.142.3.

I. λεβηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* λοβός] **skin** *shed by a snake,* **slough** HP. *Mul.* 1.78, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 3.154 *etc.* | *prov. of empty or subtle obj.:* κενότερος λεβηρίδος emptier than a serpent's slough STRATT. 52 (*conject.*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 33 ALCIPHR. 3.19.

II. λεβηρίς -ίδος, ἡ **rabbit** STRAB. 3.2.6 *etc.*

λέβης -ητος, ὁ Ⓐ **cauldron, kettle** IL. 23.259, *al. etc.*; τρίπους λ. three-footed AESCHL. *fr.* 1N. | *as a prize in contests* PIND. *I.* 1.20 | *used as a drum or gong* HDT. 6.58.1 *etc.* | *instrum. of torture* AMA. *Con.* 5.5 | **bowl, basin** *for washing hands* OD. 1.137, *al.* | *for the feet* OD. 19.386 | *of a dyer* LUC. *Bis acc.* 8 ‖ *extens.* **bath:** δολοφόνος λ. lethal bath, *of Agamemnon* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1129 Ⓑ **lebes** *used as a funerary urn, hence* **funerary urn** AESCHL. *Ag.* 444 SOPH. *El.* 1401; λέβητος χαλκέου πλευρώματα σποδὸν κέκευθεν ἀνδρὸς εὖ κεκλαυμένου a bronze urn contains within its walls the ashes of a man rightly bewailed AESCHL. *Ch.* 686 Ⓒ *kind of diving bell* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 960b 32.

Λέβης -ητος, ὁ **Lebes,** *epic hero* SCH. AP. 1.308 b (= EPIG. 3).

λεβητίζω [λέβης] *aor. ptc. pass.* λεβητισθείς DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 25.5; **to cook in a cauldron** LYC. 199.

λεβήτιον -ου, τό [λέβης] **small cauldron or basin** ANAXIP. 6.5 MEN. *Dysc.* 456, *al. etc.*

λεβητοειδής -ές [λέβης, εἶδος] **similar to a pot** EUSTATH. 1298.36.

λεβητοχάρων -ωνος, ὁ [λέβης, χαίρω] **lover of stockpots, gluttonous** CERC. 11.

λεβητώδης -ες [λέβης] **similar to a cauldron** *or* **basin** ATH. 11.468e.

λεβίᾶς -ου, ὁ **lebias,** *freshwater fish* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 430 DIPH. 17.9 EPHIP. 12.4.

λεγατάριος, λεγατεύω, λεγάτον *see* ληγ-.

λεγεών -ῶνος, ἡ *see* λεγιών.

λεγίτιμος -η -ον [*Lat.* legitimus] **legal, in conformity with the law** IUST. *Nov.* 84.1, *al.*

λεγιών -ῶνος, ἡ [*Lat.* legio] **legion,** *unit of 3, 000-6, 000 men in the Rom. army* PLUT. *Rom.* 20.1 NT *Matt.* 26.53 (*of angels*) CLEM. *Ecl.* 46 (*of demons*) *etc.* | *name of a demon* NT *Mark* 5.9, *al.* • *also spelled* λεγεών NT *ll.cc.* (*v.l.*) *IEPH.* 243.6 (IC[E]) CLEM. *Lc. etc.* ‖ *masc.* NT *Mark* 5.15 *etc.*

λέγνον -ου, τό **edge, colored hem** POLL. 7.63 | *fig.* τῆς ὑστέρας of the womb HP. *Mul.* 2.144.

λεγνωτός -ή -όν [λέγνον] **that has a colored edge** *or* **hem:** χιτών garment CALLIM. *H.* 3.12; λ. ῥάβδοι hemmed strip NIC. *Th.* 726.

λέγω [*cf. Lat.* lego, *Alb.* mb-leth] (*signf.* **I:** to collect): *impf.* ἔλεγον, *mid.* ἐλεγόμην ‖ *fut.* λέξω, *mid.* λέξομαι (*usu. pass.*) ‖ *aor.* ἔλεξα, *mid.* ἐλεξάμην *and epic* ἐλέγμην ‖ *pf.* (*in compd.*) εἶλοχα *and* εἴλεχα, *mid. pass.* εἴλεγμαι (*usu. in compd.*) *and in compd.* λέλεγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλέχθην *usu. in compd.*; *in Att. more freq.* (*in compd.*) *aor*[t]. ἐλέγην ‖ *fut. pass.* λεγήσομαι *and rar. in compd.* λεχθήσομαι; (*signf.* **II:** to say): *impf.* ἔλεγον, *mid.* ἐλεγόμην ‖ *fut.* λέξω, *mid.* λέξομαι (*usu. pass.*), *but Att. usu. suppl.* ἐρῶ (*see* εἴρω) ‖ (*rar. in* PLAT. *and orat.*) *aor.* ἔλεξα, *mid.* ἐλεξάμην, *usu. suppl. aor*[t]. εἶπον (*see*) ‖ *rar. later pf.* λέλεχα, *mid. pass.* λέλεγμαι (*in compd. also* -είλεγμαι), *Att. suppl.* εἴρηκα, *mid. pass.* εἴρημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐλελέγμην *and* (δι)ειλέγμην; *Att. suppl.* εἰρήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλέχθην, *Att. suppl.* ἐρρήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* λεχθήσομαι, *Att. suppl.* ῥηθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* λελέξομαι. I ● *act.* **to collect | to choose ‖ to count, enumerate, number | to set forth, narrate** ● *mid.* **to collect** *with acc.* **| to gather, choose** ● *pass.* **to be collected** *or* **chosen ‖ to be chosen** *or* **numbered, be included in a number** II ● *act.* Ⓐ ***postHom.*** **to speak, say,** *with and without acc.* **|** *common* **τί τινι sthg. to s.o. | τί τινα sthg. of s.o. |** *analog. with adv.* **|** *with prep.* **‖** *common with acc. and inf.* **|** *with ὡς* **|** *with ὅτι* **|** *with inf.* **|** *with indir. interrog. in acc. and inf.* **|** *rar. with pleon.*

ptc. | *with another incidental verb of speaking* |: ὡς λέγουσι as they say | **to pronounce** ‖ **say aptly, speak appropriately, speak well** ‖ **to say, declare, announce,** *of written texts* Ⓑ **to mean, intend to say, call, name** | *analog.* **to mean, signify, call, define,** *with two acc.* Ⓒ **to order, prescribe** *abs.* | *with inf.* | τινα *or* τινι *with inf.* to s.o. to | *with ἵνα and subj.* **to exhort to ...** Ⓓ *particular signf. in various contexts*: **to say out loud, recite, set forth** ‖ **to exalt, celebrate, sing** ‖ **to speak, declaim, harangue,** *of orators and sim.* ‖ **to affirm** ‖ **to reveal** ‖ **to expound, propose, maintain** ‖ **to send word, make known** ‖ **to ask** ‖ **to answer:** τινι to s.o. ❷ *mid.* **to count, enumerate** ‖ **expound, narrate** ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be said** ‖ *often* λέγεται **it is said,** *with analog. inf.* | τὸ λεγόμενον (*incidental*) so-called Ⓑ **to be said, be defined, be called** Ⅰ ❶ *act.* **to collect:** ὀστέα bones (*of the dead*) IL. 23.239 PIND. *P.* 8.53 *etc.*; ἠῶθεν δή τοι λέγομεν λεύκ' ὀστέ' we gathered your white bones at dawn OD. 24.72 | **to choose** OD. 18.359 *etc.*; λέγωμεν δὴ τόν ... ἐν αὐτῷ κεκτημένον let us choose the one who possesses within himself PLAT. *Leg.* 738a ‖ **to count, enumerate, number** ▸ *with* ἐν + *dat.* ἐν δ' ἡμέας πρώτους λέγε κήτεσιν he counted us as first among the seals OD. 4.452; καὶ σὲ δ' ἐν τούτοις λέγω and I number you among them AESCHL. *Pr.* 973; τί δεῖ καθ' ἓν ἕκαστον λέγοντα διατρίβειν; why waste time enumerating every single point? ISOCR. 2.45 | **to expound, narrate** OD. 14.197, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 292, *al. etc.*; ἄφατα ἔργα λ. to narrate incredible undertakings BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.18; πόλεμον λ. to narrate the war ANACR. 56.2; λ. παραβολὴν πρός τινα to tell s.o. a parable NT *Luke* 5.36; παροιμίαν οὐδεμίαν λέγεις you do not speak in parables NT *John* 16.29 ❷ *mid.* **to collect** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 8.507 (*firewood*), 24.793 (*the bones of the dead*) *etc.* | **to gather, choose** IL. 21.27 *etc.*; οὐδὲ κεν ἄλλως ... λέξαιτο ... ἄνδρας ἀρίστους he could not have chosen the best men in any other way OD. 24.108 ❸ *pass.* **to be collected** *or* **chosen** IL. 13.276 *etc.*; οὐκ ἄλλως ὀρθῶς γίγνοιτ' ἂν λεχθείς ἢ πρὸς τὴν γῆν the only way to make the right choice was based on land PLAT. *Leg.* 737c ‖ **to be counted** *or* **numbered, be included in a number** ▸ *with* μετά *or* ἐν + *dat.* ἐγὼν ἐπίκουρος ἐὼν μετὰ τοῖσιν ἐλέχθην as an ally, I was numbered among them IL. 3.188; αὐτὰρ ἐγὼ πέμπτος μετὰ τοῖσιν ἐλέγμην and I was numbered fifth among them OD. 9.335; ἐν τοῖς ... πλουσιωτάτοις λεγόμενόν σε ἐπιστάμεθα we know that you are numbered among the most wealthy XEN. *Oec.* 11.20 Ⅱ ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *postHom.* **to speak, say** ▸ *with and without acc.* HES. *Th.* 27 HDT. 9.11.1 PLAT. *Phil.* 12b | *common* ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. NT *Mark* 13.37 | ▸ τί τινα sthg. of s.o. HDT. 8.61.2 *etc.*; τὰς μὲν γυναῖκας πόλλ' ἀγαθὰ λέγων speaking very highly of women ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 435; ὅταν ἐν ταῖς τραγῳδίαις ἀλλήλους τὰ ἔσχατα λέγωσιν when, in tragedy, they launch the harshest possible invectives against one another XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.9 | ▸ *analog. with adv.*: κακῶς δέ σε λέγω I speak badly of you SOPH. *El.* 524; εὖ λέγειν τὸν εὖ λέγοντα to speak well of who speaks well XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.8 | ▸ *with prep.* ἀμφί *or* περί τινος to speak of, about s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 1012 SOPH. *Ai.* 151 THUC. 4.22.1 *etc.*; πρός ἀλλήλους one another NT *Mark* 4.41 = μετ' ἀλλήλων NT *John* 11.56; ἔλεξεν ὑπὲρ τῶν στρατηγῶν τάδε he said this in favor of the generals XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.16; κατὰ τοῦ Τισσαφέρνους ἔλεγον ἃ πεποιηκὼς εἴη speaking against Tissaphernes, they told what he had done XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.2; κατὰ ἄνθρωπον λέγω I speak as a man, I express myself in human terms NT *Rom.* 3.5, *Gal.* 3.15 = ἀνθρώπινον λ. NT *Rom.* 6.19; ἀπὸ σεαυτοῦ σὺ τοῦτο λέγεις; do you say this from yourself, on your own initiative? NT *John* 18.34; εἰς ὦτά τινος λ. to say in s.o.'s ears *i.e.* to s.o. VT *Prov.* 23.9; ἐὰν δὲ λέγῃς ἐν τῇ διανοίᾳ σου if you say to yourself VT *Deut.* 7.17 ‖ ▸ *common with acc. and inf.* λέγουσιν αὐτὸν ζῆν they say he is alive NT *Luke* 24.24 | ▸ *with* ὡς THUC. 1.34.1 | ▸ *with* ὅτι NT *Luke* 15.7, *Matt.* 19.23 | ▸ *with inf.* ψυχὴν λέγεις ἐπισκέψασθαι you say to examine the soul PLAT. *Crat.* 399d | ▸ *with indir. interrog. in acc. and inf.*: τίνα λέγουσιν ... εἶναι τὸν υἱὸν τοῦ ἀνθρώπου; whom do they say the Son of Man is? NT *Matt.* 16.13 | ▸ *rar. with ptc.*: ἂν τύχοιμι λέξας Οἰδίπουν ὀλωλότα I might say that Oedipus is dead SOPH. *O.C.* 1580 | ▸ *pleon. with another verb of saying* HDT. 9.2.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 472, *al. etc.*; ὃ δέ σφι ἔλεγε, φάς he spoke to them, saying HDT. 1.122; ὡς ἔφη λέγων as I declared SOPH. *Ai.* 757; καὶ λέγων εἶπεν οὕτω πως and speaking, he said more or less as follows DEMOSTH. 8.74; *common in* VT *and* NT: λέγοντες λέγουσιν they speak as follows VT *Ezek.* 12.27; λαλῶν λέγει he says as follows NT *1Cor.* 12.3 | ἔγραψεν λέγων he wrote as follows NT *Luke* 1.63 | ἐγενήθη ῥῆμα κυρίου πρὸς Ἄβραμ ... λέγων the saying of the Lord came to Abraham in these words VT *Gen.* 16.1 *cf. Reg.* 1.15.10, *al.* | *incidental*: ὡς λέγουσι as they say, as is said LONG. 1.16.2 *etc.* | **to pronounce**: τὸ ὄνομα the name LONG. 1.8.2, 1.13.5 ‖ **to say aptly, speak appropriately, speak well:** λέγω τι; do I speak rightly? SOPH. *O.T.* 1475, *al. etc.* = καλῶς (*or* ὀρθῶς) λ. XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.4, *al. etc.*; κινδυνεύεις τι λέγειν you're probably right PLAT. *Crat.* 404a; εὖ γε ... λέγεις truly, you speak well PLAT. *Ap.* 24e | οὐδὲν λ. to mean nothing, fail to make sense ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 334, *al.* | *but also* to say nothing sensible *or* true, talk nonsense, lie ARISTOPH. *Av.* 66; εἰ δέ τίς μέ φησιν ἄλλα λέγειν ἢ ταῦτα, οὐδὲν λέγει whoever claims I say things different from these is lying PLAT. *Ap.* 30b ‖ **to say, declare, announce,** *of written texts* HDT. 8.136.1 (*oracles*) THUC. 6.54.7 (*inscriptions*) *etc.*; τὰ δὲ γράμματα ἔλεγε τάδε the text of the letter read as follows HDT. 1.124.1 | *in quotations from Biblical passages* NT *Luke* 20.42; λέγει ἡ γραφή the Scripture says NT *Rom.* 11.2 *and with indet. subj.* λέγει it says NT *Eph.* 4.8, *al.* Ⓑ **to mean, intend to say, call, name:** Κάσσανδραν λέγω I mean you, Kassandra AESCHL. *Ag.* 1035; οὔτοι γυναῖκας ἀλλὰ Γοργόνας λέγω I call them not women, but Gorgons AESCHL. *Eum.* 48; μνηστὴρ γάρ ἦν μοι ποταμός, Ἀχελῷον λέγω my suitor was a river, I mean Achelous SOPH. *Tr.* 9; ἃς τρέμομεν λέγειν (the Eumenides), whose name we tremble to pronounce SOPH. *O.C.* 129; ▸ *s.times with obj. in appos.* Ἀντυκλείας ... τῆς σῆς λέγω τοι μητρός Antikleia, I mean your mother AESCHL. *fr.* 175 | *analog.* **to mean, signify:** τί τοῦτο λέγει, πρὸ Πύλοιο; what does "before Pylos" mean? ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1059; πῶς λέγεις; what do you mean? PLAT. *Ap.* 24e; ποῖόν τί ποτε ἄρα λέγοντές φασι τὰ πάντα κινεῖσθαι what on earth do they mean by saying everything is in motion? PLAT. *Theaet.* 181c ‖ **to call, define** ▸ *with two acc.*: τοὺς λέγοντας ἑαυτοὺς ἀποστόλους those who proclaim themselves as apostles NT *Rev.* 2.2 Ⓒ **to order, prescribe:** ὡς ὁ νόμος λέγει as prescribed by law DEMOSTH. 22.20 | ▸ *with inf.*: λέγω κατ' ἄνδρα, μὴ θεόν, σέβειν ἐμέ I urge you to honor me as a man, not as a god AESCHL. *Ag.* 925: ὁ λέγων μὴ μοιχεύειν μοιχεύεις you, who forbid adultery, are an adulterer NT *Rom.* 2.22 | ▸ τινα *or* τινι *with inf.* to s.o. to AESCHL. *Ch.* 553 SOPH. *O.C.* 840, *al. etc.*; λέγομεν ὑμῖν ... σπονδὰς μὴ λύειν we order you not to break the truce THUC. 1.78.4; λέγε σὺ ... τὸν ἐθέλοντα ἰέναι μετὰ Κύρου give the order that whoever wishes may go with Cyrus XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.22: τούτοις ἔλεγον πλεῖν τὴν ταχίστην I ordered them to embark as quickly as possible DEMOSTH. 19.150 | ▸ *with* ἵνα *and subj.* to exhort to ... NT *Acts* 19.4 Ⓓ *particular signf. in various contexts*: **to say out loud, recite, expound** DEMOSTH. 21.8, *al. etc.*; λαβὲ τὸ βιβλίον καὶ λέγε take this book and read PLAT. *Theaet.* 143c; ἐλθόντες ἀκούσατέ μου σχόλια λέγοντος come listen to me expound my comments ARR. *EpictD.* 3.21.6 | μέλος to chant a song CALLIM. *H.* 4.257 ‖ **to exalt, celebrate, sing** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.10 THGN. 763 ANACR. 22.2 (= ἀείδω) *etc.*; θέλω λέγειν Ἀτρείδας I wish to sing of the Atreidai [ANACR.] 23.1 ‖ **to speak, declaim, harangue,** *of orators and sim.* SOPH. *O.T.* 545 ISOCR. 3.8 EUP. 116 *etc.*; λέγειν τε καὶ πράσσειν δυνατώτατος most powerful in speech and action THUC. 1.139.4; λέγειν ... δεινοί skilled speakers, talented orators XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.9 ‖ **to affirm** NT *Matt.* 22.23; ἀμὴν λέγω σοι truly I say to you NT *Matt.* 5.26, *al.* ‖ **to reveal** NT *1Cor.* 15.51 ‖ **to expound, propose, maintain:** τὰ βέλτιστα λέγειν to make the best proposals DEMOSTH. 3.11; οἱ τὰς ἰδέας λέγοντες the defenders of the theory of Ideas ARISTOT. *Phys.* 193b 36 ‖ **to send word, make known,** *by means of others*: ἔπεμπε βίκους οἴνου ... λέγων ὅτι he sent amphoras of wine, saying that XEN. *An.* 1.9.25; ἀφεῖς δὲ τῶν αἰχμαλώτων ... ἔλεγεν ὅτι by sending some of the prisoners, he let it be known that XEN. *An.* 7.4.5 ‖ **to ask** NT *Matt.* 9.14; ▸ τινι of s.o. NT *John* 21.5 ‖ **to answer** ▸ τινι s.o. NT *Matt.* 4.10 ❷ *mid.* **to count, enumerate:** λέκτο δ' ἀριθμόν he counted the number (of seals) OD. 4.451; λέξατο πάντας ἐπαινήσας he enumerated (= reviewed) them all, praising them PIND. *P.* 4.189 ‖ **to expound, narrate** IL. 2.435, *al. etc.*; τί σε χρὴ ταῦτα λέγεσθαι; what need is there for you to tell that story? IL. 13.275 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be said** HDT. 2.21 THUC. 5.86, *al. etc.* (*common*); πολλὰ γὰρ πολλῷ λέλεκται many things have been said in many ways PIND. *N.* 8.20; οὕτως ἐλέχθη ταῦθ' yes, that was said SOPH. *O.T.* 1442; καλῶς λεχθέντες λόγοι eloquently spoken words THUC. 6.68.1; τά τινι λεχθέντα ὑπό τινος the words spoken to s.o. by s.o. VT *Esthg.* 1.18 ‖ *often* λέγεται **it is said** ▸ *with inf.* (*either impers. or pers. construction*) *common*; θανεῖν ἐλέχθη πρός τινων ὁδοιπόρων it was said that he died at the hands of some wayfarers SOPH. *O.T.* 292; πατρὸς μὲν δὴ ὁ Κῦρος λέγεται γενέσθαι Καμβύσου it is said that Kambyses was Cyrus' father XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.1; λέγεται τὸν Σωκράτην ... εἰπεῖν Socrates is said to have said XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.30 | *analog.* τὸ λεγόμενον (*incidental*) as is said THUC. 7.68.1 PLAT. *Symp.* 217e *etc.* Ⓑ **to be said, be defined, be called:** ὑπὸ τῆς λεγομένης εὐδαιμονίας by what is called (*or* by so-called) happiness PLAT. *Leg.* 695a; οἱ λεγόμενοι αὐτόνομοι εἶναι the so-called independent ones XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.8; Ἰησοῦς ὁ λεγόμενος χριστός Jesus, called the Anointed One NT *Matt.* 1.16, *al.*; τὸ ὄνομα ... λέγεται ὁ Ἄψινθος the name is Wormwood NT *Rev.* 8.11 | ῥαββί, ὃ λέγεται μεθερμηνευόμενον διδάσκαλε "Rabbi", which, when translated, corresponds to "O master" NT *John* 1.38 | οἱ πολλάκις λεγόμενοι ὅτι βασιλέως υἱὸς καταβαίνει those of whom it is often said "the king's son is

here" XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.16 • *epic aor.* ἐλέγμην (*signf.* I) *epic 3. sg.* ἔλεκτο *and* λέκτο (*cf. also* λέχομαι) || *pf.* (*signf.* II) λέλεγα *and* λέλογα HSCH.

λεγωνῆσαι *aor. inf.* to strike ARISTOPH. *fr.* 842.

λεηλᾰσία -ας, ἡ [λεηλατέω] **pillage** XEN. *Hier.* 1.36 AP. 2.303 PLUT. *Phil.* 4.1 *etc.* • *epic and Ion.* -ίη.

λεηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [λεία, ἐλαύνω] *impf.* ἐλεηλάτουν, *mid. pass.* ἐλεηλατούμην RH. 1.600.7 || *fut.* λεηλατήσω || *aor.* ἐλεηλάτησα || *aor. pass.* ἐλεηλατήθην ❶ *act.* **to make off with** *or* **carry off as booty**, *usu. livestock* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.17, *al. etc.* | **to pillage, sack, plunder** HDT. 2.152, *al.* PLUT. *Pyr.* 7.5, *al.* HDN.[1] 3.9.3; τὴν πόλιν the city HDT. 5.101.1; τὴν χώραν the area IOS. *A.I.* 10.40; ἀγροὺς τῶν Μηθυμναίων the territory of the Methymnians LONG. 3.2.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be plundered, be carried off as booty** AEN. 16.11 | *fig.* τῇ γαστρὶ λεηλατεῖσθαι to be a slave to one's stomach, to gluttony PLUT. *Sanit.* 133a.

λεηλᾰτησις -εως, ἡ [λεηλατέω] **depredation** AEN. 16.5.

λεθέκ, τό [*Heb.* lethek] **lethek,** *solid meas.* EPIPH. *Mens.* 21 (43.272B, C).

Λεία -ας, ἡ **Leah,** *sister of Rachel and daughter of Laban* VT *Gen.* 29.16, *al.*

1. λεία -ας, ἡ **plunder, booty,** *usu. consisting of livestock* SOPH. *Ai.* 26, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.2 *etc.* | *s.times of human beings* PLUT. *Cor.* 13.3; ἀγόμεθα λεία σὺν τέκνῳ I am carried off as plunder, together with my son EUR. *Tr.* 614 | ἀνθρώπους καὶ λείαν λαβόντες having carried off men and beasts THUC. 2.94.3 | *of hunting* EUR. *Rh.* 326 | *usu.* THUC. 6.95.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.2, *al. etc.*; τὴν χώραν ... λείαν ἐποιεῖτο he plundered the area THUC. 8.41.2; ζῶσι ἀπὸ λῃΐης καὶ πολέμου they live off **plunder** and war HDT. 4.103.3; ἐπὶ λείαν ἐκπορεύσονταί τινες some will go out to **plunder** XEN. *An.* 5.1.8 || *prov.*: Μυσῶν λεία booty of the Mysians, *whatever can be plundered with impunity* STRATT. 36 DEMOSTH. 18.72 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372b 33 *etc.* || **herds, livestock** PHIB. 1.33.11 (III[BCE]) • *Ion.* λῃΐη *Dor.* λᾴα.

2. λεία -ας, ἡ [λεῖος] *tool for smoothing stone* SOPH. *fr.* 531.

Λειαγόρη -ης, ἡ **Leiagore,** *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 257.

λειαίνω *Ion. epic and later for* λεαίνω.

Λείανδρος -ου, ὁ *see* Λέανδρος.

λείανσις -εως, ἡ *see* λέανσις.

λείαξ -ακος, ὁ [λεῖος] **beardless youth** L. *E.M.* 562.19.

λείβδην [λείβω] *adv.* **drop by drop** L. *E.M.* 781.26.

Λείβηθρα -ων, τά **Leibethra,** *region of Thrace* PLUT. *Alex.* 14.8 *etc.* • *also sg.* Λείβηθρον (*see*).

λειβηθριάς -άδος [Λειβήθριον] **from Mt. Leibethrion** STRAB. 10.3.17 PAUS. 9.34.3; *poet., epith. of the Muse* ORPH. *fr.* 342 *SH* 993.7.

Λειβήθριον -ου, τό **Leibethrion,** *mountain in Thrace* PAUS. 9.34.4.

Λειβήθριος -α -ον [Λείβηθρα] **from Leibethra** LYC. 275, 410 *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ Λειβήθριοι **inhabit. of L.,** *of prov. stupidity* ARISTAEN. 1.27 *etc.*

Λειβηθρίς -ίδος STRAB. 9.2.25, *al. etc., see* Λειβήθριος.

λείβηθρον -ου, τό [λείβω] **a swampy area, water channels** EUP. 466 (λιβ- *codd.*).

Λείβηθρον -ου, τό STRAB. 9.2.25 *etc., see* Λείβηθρα.

λείβω [*IE* *lei-k^{w}-?; *cf. Lat.* lībare, *OCS* lĕjǫ, *Lith.* lieju] *impf.* ἔλειβον, *mid. pass.* ἐλειβόμην || *aor.* ἔλειψα (*same in* λείπω), *mid.* ἐλειψάμην EUR. *Alc.* 1015 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to make drip, shed:** δάκρυα tears IL. 13.88, *al.* OD. 5.84, *al.* = δάκρυ AESCHL. *Sept.* 51 = δάκρυσιν SOPH. *O.C.* 1251; αἱ δὲ κόμαι θυόεντα πέδῳ λείβουσιν ἔλαια his locks drip perfumed oils upon the ground CALLIM. *H.* 2.38 | *extens.* τήκει καὶ λείβει ἕως ἂν ἐκτήξῃ τὸν θυμόν it liquefies and dissolves until it destroys the spirit PLAT. *Rp.* 411b Ⓑ **to pour in libation, make a libation:** οἶνον wine IL. 1.463, *al.* OD. 3.460; μέθυ wine OD. 12.362 | ▸ λ. τινί to offer libations to s.o. IL. 7.481 OD. 2.432 | ▸ *abs.* ὄφρα λείψαντε κιοίτην so that the two of them might leave after making libation IL. 24.285 | *analog.*: Ἀργείοισιν εὔχεσθαι χρειὼν θύειν τε λείβειν θ' ὡς θεοῖς Ὀλυμπίοις σπονδάς to the Argives one must offer prayers, sacrifices, and libations as to Olympian gods AESCHL. *Suppl.* 981, *cf.* EUR. *Ion* 1033 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* θεοῖς ἐλειψάμην σπονδάς I offered libations to the gods EUR. *Alc.* 1015 ❸ *pass.* **to be poured** (*drop by drop*), **to drip, shed,** *of tears* EUR. *Ph.* 1522 *etc.*; ἐλείβετο δὲ αὐτῇ τὰ δάκρυα κατὰ τῶν παρειῶν the tears ran down her cheeks XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.3 | *analog.* ἁφρὸς δὲ περὶ στόμα ... λείβεται the foam flows all around his mouth HES. *Sc.* 390; τόν ... ἄϊε λειβόμενον (the lament) that she heard pour forth PIND. *P.* 12.10; λειβόμενον ἀπὸ τῶν ὀστῶν καὶ στάζον seeping forth from the bones and dripping PLAT. *Tim.* 82d; ὅπλα δὲ λύθρῳ λειβόμενα βροτέῳ weapons dripping with human blood MELEAG. (AP. 6.163.8) | *of pers.* λείβομαι δάκρυσιν κόρας my eyes are flooded with tears EUR. *Andr.* 532 || *extens.* **to be consumed,** *by pain and sim.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 327 *etc.* • *epic impf.* λεῖβον, *iter.* λείβεσκον QS 14.103.

λειεντερία -ας, ἡ [λεῖος, ἔντερον] *medic.* **lientery,** *illness in which the intestine becomes smooth and fails to absorb* HP. *Aër.* 10, *Aph.* 3.22 GAL. 7.32 7.

λειεντερικός -ή -όν [λειεντερία] **sick with lientery** HP. *Epid.* 3.8 RUF. (ORIB. 5.3.4, *al.*) *etc.*

λειεντεριώδης -ες [λειεντερία] HP. *Aph.* 4.12, *see* λειεντερικός.

λεΐζομαι *Ion. and poet. for* λῃΐζομαι.

λείηνα *epic aor., see* λεαίνω.

λείκτης -ου, ὁ [λείχω] **practitioner of cunnilingus** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 883 etc.

λειμᾰκίς -ίδος [λεῖμαξ] **pertaining to meadows** ORPH. *A.* 646 (*conject.*).

λειμακώδης -ες [λεῖμαξ] **similar to grassland, grassy** HP. *Aër.* 18, *al.*

λεῖμᾰξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [*cf. AS* slīm, *Russ.* slimák] **meadow, grassland** EUR. *Ph.* 1571, *al.* AP 9.788.10 *etc.* || **garden:** ἴων of violets PHERECR. 114.3 • *fem.* HDN. 1.524.

λεῖμμα -ατος, τό [λείπω] **remains, residue** PLUT. *Profect.* 78a, *al. etc.*; τοῦ παιδὸς τὰ λείμματα the remains of his son HDT. 1.119.6 || *mus.* **interval** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.10 *etc.*; *mistakenly understood as the number 13* PLUT. *An. procr.* 1018c | *the briefest pause* ARISTID.[2] 1.18 || *of pers.* **survivor** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 2.34; *the* **remnant** *of the Hebrew people, survivors of the catastrophes* VT *2Kgs.* 19.4; λ. κατ' ἐκλογὴν χάριτος leftovers following the selection carried out by grace (*the converted Hebrews*) NT *Rom.* 11.5 || **descendants** VT *2Sam.* 14.7 (*v.l. for* κατάλειμμα, *see*) • *erroneous spelling* λίμμα.

λειμμᾰτιαῖος -α -ον [λεῖμμα] *mus.* **pertaining to an interval** THEON[2] 69, *see* λεῖμμα.

λειμόδωρον -ου, τό [λειμών, δῶρον] *bot.* **violet limodore,** *wild plant* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.15.5 (*v.l.*).

λειμών -ῶνος, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* līmus, *OHG* slīm, *Icel.* slim] **grassland, meadow** IL. 2.467, *al.*, OD. 5.72, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 653, *al.* PLUT. *Aud.* 41 f *etc.*; ἐν μαλακῷ λειμῶνι in a meadow of soft grass HES. *Th.* 279 | *fig.* λειμὼνα Μουσῶν ἱερὸν sacred glade of the Muses ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1300; πλούτου καὶ νεότητος λειμῶνες ἄφθονοι the fertile meadows of wealth and youth PLAT. *Soph.* 222a; ὁ λ. τοῦδε τοῦ παραδείσου the meadow of this paradise, *of spiritual illumination* CYR.[3] *CatM.* 1.1 || *extens.* **female genitalia, "graces"** *of women* EUR. *Cycl.* 171 | *pl.* **flowers** HIM. 9.19 || *later, fig. of colored or brilliant objects* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.1.3 (*embroidery*) *etc.* || λ. λέξεων collection of words *or* phrases L. *Sud. pref.* GELL. *pref.* 6 *etc.*

Λειμών -ῶνος, ὁ **Leimon,** *place* (*various*) STRAB. 14.2.45 *etc.*

λειμωνιάς -άδος [λειμών] *fem. adj.* **of the meadows:** νύμφαι Nymphs SOPH. *Ph.* 1454 AP. 2.655.

λειμώνιον -ου, τό [λειμών] *bot.* **sea lavender** DIOSC.[2] 4.16 *etc.*

Λειμώνιον πεδίον, τό **Leimonian plain, Grassland** AP. 1.1061.

λειμώνιος -α -ον [λειμών] Ⓐ **pertaining to meadows** AESCHL. *Ag.* 560, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 555b 7 *etc.* Ⓑ *bot. subst.* ἡ λειμωνία **thistle** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.3 (*conject.*) || **anemone** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.1, *see* ἀνεμώνη.

λειμωνίς -ίδος [λειμών] DION.[9] 756, *see* λειμώνιος.

λειμωνοειδής -ές [λειμών, εἶδος] **meadow-like** CEB. 17 HSCH.

λειμωνόθε(ν) [λειμών] *adv.* **from a meadow** IL. 24.451 THEOCR. 7.80.

λείξουρος -ον **greedy** L. *Zon.*

λειόβᾰτος -ου, ὁ [λεῖος, βαίνω] *ichthyol.* **ray** PLAT.[1] 146 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 566a 32 ARCHESTR. 46 *etc.*

λειογένειος -ον [λεῖος, γένειον] **smooth chinned, beardless** HDT. 5.20.3.

λειόγλωσσος -ον [λεῖος, γλῶσσα] **flattering** VT (Sym.) *Prov.* 6.24.

λειοθασία -ας, ἡ *type of* **radish** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.2.

λειόκαυλος -ον [λεῖος, καυλός] **smooth-stemmed** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.2.

λειοκύμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [λεῖος, κῦμα] **smoothly swelling, calm,** *of the sea* LUC. *V.H.* 2 4.

λειόμῐτος -ον [λεῖος, μίτος] **that smooths out the threads of the warp** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.247.2).

λειοντῆ -ῆς, ἡ AP 16.185.4, *poet., see* λεοντῆ.

λειοντομάχας *v.l. for* λεοντομ-.

λειοντοπάλας -α [λέων, πάλη] *Dor. adj.* **lion-wrestler,** *epith. of Herakles* ERYC. (AP 9.237.3).

λειοποιέω, *contr.* [λεῖος, ποιέω] *aor. ptc.* λειοποιήσας; **to smooth, polish** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.11.29) || **to grind, crush** GEOP. 20.26.

λειοποίησις -εως, ἡ [λειοποιέω] **act of smoothing** *or* **polishing** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.12.3).

λεῖος -α -ον [*cf. Lat.* levis] Ⓐ **smooth, polished** IL. 4.484 *etc.*; λ. ἐπιφάνεια smooth surface ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 372a 31, *Cat.* 10a 22, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.1, *al. etc.* | *of fabric* **smooth, tightly woven, unembroidered** THUC. 2.97.3 PLAT. *Pol.* 310e | **smooth, hairless, without fur,** *of skin* HP. *Epid.* 3.14, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498b 20, *al. etc.* (*of animals*) | *of fish* **without scales** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505a 25, 567a 20, *al.*; λεῖος ὥσπερ ἔγχελυς smooth as an eel ARISTOPH. *fr.* 229 | *of men,* **smooth, beardless** THEOCR. 5.90 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.13.1) LUC. *DMer.* 7.3 *etc.* Ⓑ **flat, even,** *of places and terrain* IL. 23.330 OD. 9.134, *al.* HDT. 2.29.3, *al. etc.*; ὁδὸς road OD. 10.103 HES. *Op.* 288 (*v.l.* ὁλίγη) HDT. 9.69.1 (*superl.*); τὸ κάλλιστον χωρίον καὶ λειότατον the best and flattest terrain HDT. 7.9.2; ἐν τοῖς τραχέσι καὶ πετρώδεσιν (sc. τόποις) ... ἐν τοῖς λείοις in rough and rocky places ... on flat ground ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549b 14; λ. χώρα καὶ ἄξυλος level ground, poor in wood [XEN.] 2.12 | χρησάμενος θαλάσσῃ λείῃ taking advantage of a calm sea HDT. 2.117 | ▸ *with gen.* χῶρος λ. πετράων terrain without stones, not rocky OD. 5.443, 7.282 Ⓒ *fig.* **soft, light, even, mild, calm** TIM.[2] 100e ARCH. (AP 7.278.8); λείοισι μύθοις **with gentle words** AESCHL. *Pr.* 647; πνεῦμα

light wind ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1003; τὸ ἡμερόν τε καὶ λ. (τοῦ ἤθους) calm, mild character PLAT. *Crat.* 406a ‖ *extens.* **full, even,** *of sounds, of the voice* PLAT. *Pol.* 307a, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 788a 23, *al. etc.* | *of style* DION. *Lys.* 24.7 *etc.* ‖ **crushed, minced, broken into pieces, fine** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 674b 13 (*digested food*), *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* λειότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* λείως **gently, easily** PLAT. *Theaet.* 144b PLUT. *Isid.* 384 a, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* λέος -η -ον *1*DIDYM. 434.23 (III^{BCE}), *al.*

λειόστρᾰκος -ον [λεῖος, ὄστρακον] **smooth-shelled** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 21, *al. etc.*

λειότης -ητος, ἡ [λεῖος] **smoothness** AESCHL. *Pr.* 493 XEN. *Hip.* 10.6 PLAT. *Tim.* 65c, *al. etc.*; τῶν κατόπτρων of mirrors PLAT. *Tim.* 46c | *extens. of a bald head* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518a 27 | *of the female body* PLUT. *Thes.* 23.3 ‖ *fig.* **evenness, sweetness** *of the voice* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 786b 10 DEM.^{2} 299 *etc.* | *of style* DION. *Isocr.* 13.4; *of Scripture* ἡδοναὶ καὶ λειότητες pleasant and even things GREG. *Ep.* 165.4.

λειοτρῐβέω, *contr.* [λεῖος, τρίβω] *fut.* λειοτριβήσω [DEMOCR.] *Symp.* 40 ‖ *aor.* ἐλειοτρίβησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελειοτριβημένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* λειοτριβηθείς; **to grind, reduce to dust** DIOSC.^{2} 1.7.4 GAL. 12.423 (*pass.*) *etc.*

λειοτρῐχέω, *contr.* [λεῖος, θρίξ] *fut.* λειοτριχήσω HIPPIATR. 94.1-2; **to have smooth hair** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595b 26.

λειοτρῐχιάω, *contr.* SOPHR. 25.2, *see* λειοτρῐχέω.

λειουργέω, *contr.* [λεῖος, ἔργον] **to smooth, depilate** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.3.15.4 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελειουργημένος).

λειουρία -ας, ἡ **diabetes** RUF. *N.C.* 6.3 (*corr.*).

λείουσι *dat. pl., see* λέων.

λειόφλοιος -ον [λεῖος, φλοιός] **smooth-barked** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.2, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος THPHR. *C.P.* 5.7.2.

λειόφυλλος -ον [λεῖος, φύλλον] **smooth-leaved** ATH. 9.369e *etc.*

λειόχρως -ωτος [λεῖος, χρώς] **smooth-skinned** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 25 (*v.l.* ATH. 7.312f).

λειόω, *contr.* [λεῖος] *impf.* ἐλείουν ‖ *aor.* ἐλείωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* λελείωμαι ❶ *act.* **to smooth, polish** VT (Aq.) *Prov.* 28.23 ‖ **to reduce to dust, grind** GAL. *U.P.* 11.8 (2.132.16), *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be smoothed** *or* **polished** HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 46.12.2) *etc.* ‖ **to be reduced to dust, be ground** MARC. 83 *etc.*

λειπ- *spelling often alternating with* λιπ-.

λειπανδρέω, *contr.* [λείπω, ἀνήρ] *aor.* ἐλειπάνδρησα; **to lack men** STRAB. 6.1.6 • *also* λιπ-.

λειπανδρία -ας, ἡ [λειπανδρέω] **lack of men** STRAB. 13.1.32 *etc.* • *also* λιπ-.

Λειπεφίλη -ης, ἡ **Leipephile,** *female name* HES. *fr.* 252.2.

λειπογαλαξία -ας, ἡ [λείπω, γάλα] *medic.* **agalactia, lack of secretion of milk** HEPH.^{1} 3.5.49.

λειπογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [λείπω, γνώμων] **toothless, of indeterminable age** POLL. 7.184 HSCH.; εἴχομεν βοὸς λειπογνώμονος κωλῆν **we had a leg of toothless ox** LUC. *Lex.* 6.

λειποδερμ- *see* λιποδερμ-.

λειποδρανής -ές [λείπω, δράω] **without strength, weak** ARET. *S.D.* 2.6.4.

λειποθυμ- *see* λιποθυμ-.

λειποτακτ- *see* λιποτακτ-.

λειποτακτέω, *contr., fut. ptc.* λειποτακτήσων EUSTATH. 233.15 ‖ *aor.* ἐλειποτάκτησα; VT *4Macc.* 9.23, *see* λιπ-.

λειποψυχ- *see* λιποψυχ-.

λειποψυχία -ας, ἡ [λείπω, ψυχή] **dejection, cowardice** IO. *Pan.* 2.630C • *also* λιπ-.

λειπτέον [λείπω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to leave**

EUR. *H.F.* 1385 PLAT. *Rp.* 400b, *al.*

λείπω [*IE* *lei-k^{w}-; *cf. Lat.* re-linquo, got. leihwan, *OHG* lîhan, *Lith.* liekù] *impf.* ἔλειπον, *mid. pass.* ἐλειπόμην ‖ *fut.* λείψω, *mid.* λείψομαι (*also pass.*) ‖ *aor.*^{1} ἔλῐπον, *mid.* ἐλιπόμην (*also pass.*) ‖ *aor.*^{2} *later* ἔλειψα ‖ *pf.* λέλοιπα, *mid. pass.* λέλειμμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐλελοίπειν, *mid. pass.* ἐλελείμμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλείφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* λειφθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* λελείψομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to abandon, leave,** *with acc.* | **to abandon, neglect, omit** ‖ **to leave (behind oneself),** *usu. of the dying* ‖ **to leave alone, allow to exist, spare:** τινα s.o. ‖ *math.* **to lose by subtraction, be diminished by:** τι sthg. Ⓑ *intrans.* **to be missing, go away to be insufficient, be lacking, be missing** | *with gen.* | *often with num.* ‖ *gramm.* **to be lacking, be omitted** | **to be incomplete,** *of math. phrases* ‖ λείποντα εἴδη **negative terms** ‖ *astr.* **to disappear, become invisible** ❷ *mid.* **to leave** (*behind oneself*)**,** *in aor.*^{1} *mid. with acc.* ❸ *pass. and mid. intrans.* Ⓐ **to be abandoned, be left behind, remain** | *with gen.* | *with prep.* ‖ **to be inferior** | *with gen.* ‖ **to remain, be left** | *analog.* **to be a survivor, live through** ‖ *math.* **to be subtracted** | *geom.* **to be less than,** *of a figure* Ⓑ **to be insufficient, lack** | **to be without,** *with gen.* | *later* **to need,** *with gen.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to abandon, leave** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.396, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 12, *al. etc.*; τὸν μὲν λίπε θυμός the vital breath left him (= he died) IL. 4.470; Μυρμιδόνων τὸν ἄριστον ... χερσὶν ὑπὸ Τρώων λείψειν φάος ἠελίοιο that the best of the Myrmidons has left the light of the sun at the hands of the Trojans IL. 18.11; τὸν ἐν μεγάροισιν ἔλειπες (the son) whom you left at home OD. 13.403 | λ. βίον to lose one's life, to die: φασ' Ὀρέστην ... βίον λελοιπόθ' it is said that Orestes is dead SOPH. *El.* 1444 | λ. βίον ὑπό τινος to be killed by s.o.: ὑπὸ τῶν γεννηθέντων λιπεῖν τὸν βίον to be killed by one's children PLAT. *Leg.* 872e | to abandon, neglect, omit: λεῖπε δὲ νεκρὸν abandon the corpse IL. 17.13; οὐκ ἄν ... τὸ δὲ ἔργον αὖθι λίποιεν (those oxen) would not leave their work unfinished there HES. *Op.* 440; λιπεῖν (τὴν) τάξιν to desert PLAT. *Ap.* 29a, *Symp.* 179a *etc.*; ἔλιπε τὴν μαρτυρίαν he failed to appear as witness DEMOSTH. 49.19; ἔλιπεν ... τὸν ὅρκον he refused to take the oath DEMOSTH. 59.60; ἔλιπες τὴν φορὰν you omitted to pay the tribute XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.34 | *analog.* λίπον Ἰοὶ διστεύοντα ἄνακτα the lord who was shooting the arrows was running low on them OD. 22.119 ‖ to leave (behind oneself), *usu. of the dying* IL. 2.106, *al. etc.*; λιπὼν ἂν εὔκλειαν ἐν δόμοισιν you would have left glory behind in your house AESCHL. *Ch.* 348; ἐμοὶ λιπὼν ἀνίας καὶ γόους διοίχεται he departs, leaving me pain and lamentations SOPH. *Aj.* 973; ἐὰν δὲ ἄρρενας ... μὴ λείπῃ if he does not leave male children behind PLAT. *Leg.* 923e ‖ **to leave alone, allow to exist, spare** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 567b *etc.*; οὐδὲ τοὺς παῖδας λείπει he does not even spare the children HDT. 4.69.3; κατακαύσας ... τὰς κώμας παντελῶς καὶ οἰκίαν οὐδεμίαν λιπών having completely burned the villages, without leaving a single house standing XEN. *An.* 7.4.1 ‖ *math.* **to lose by subtraction, be diminished by** ▸ τι sthg. AP.^{1} 3.12 *etc.* Ⓑ *intrans.* **to be missing, go away:** ψυχὴ δὲ λέλοιπεν his soul went away OD. 14.134 (*oth. trans. sc.* ὀστέα it abandoned the bones); νῦν δ' ἤδη πάντα λέλοιπεν everything is already gone OD. 14.213 (*oth. trans. sc.* ἐμέ has abandoned me); λείπουσι δὲ καὶ ῥέουσι κατὰ τὴν ἡλικίαν αἱ ἐκ τῆς κεφαλῆς (*sc.* τρίχες) καὶ μάλιστα καὶ πρῶται with age, it is the hairs of the head that disappear and fall first and foremost ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518a 24; ἔστ' ἂν ... ὁ κιττὸς μὴ λείπῃ as long as the ivy lasts LONG. 3.11.2 | *analog.* τὸν δέ γε λιπόντα πρεσβεύσασιν αἱ τέτταρες φυλαί let the four tribes elect a substitute for the one who is missing PLAT. *Leg.* 759e ‖ **to be insufficient, be lacking, be missing** SOPH. *El.* 514 EUR. *H.F.* 133 *etc.*; λείπει μέ οὐδ' ἃ πρόσθεν ἤδεμεν τὸ μὴ οὐ βαρύστονον εἶναι what we knew earlier does not fail to be painful SOPH. *O.T.* 1232; οὔποτ' ἔρις λείψει κατ' ἄνδρα πόλεις discord will never cease in the cities of men EUR. *Hel.* 1157; ἤρετο τί λείπει τῶν ἐπιτηδείων αὐταῖς he asked what necessities they were missing POL. 10.18.7; ἔτι ἕν σοι λείπει you are still missing one thing NT *Luke* 18.22; *subst. ptc.* τὰ λείποντα shortcomings NT *Titus* 1.5 | ▸ *with gen.* παντὸς μὲν οὖν λείπει it is quite otherwise, far from it PLAT. *Leg.* 728a; λείπει τοῦ μὴ συνάπτειν αὐτῷ (the chain of the Alps) almost joins it (the Adriatic sea) POL. 2.14.6 | ▸ *often with num.* τούτων κεφάλαιον πάντων γίγνεται μικροῦ λείποντος πέντε καὶ δέκα τάλαντα the sum of all that is slightly inferior to (*lit.* lacking little) fifteen talents LYS. 19.43; συνέβαινε γάρ εἶναι τὸν κοσμόπολιν οὐ πολὺ λείπον τῶν ἐνενήκοντ' ἐτῶν a case occurred in which the magistrate was not far from ninety years old POL. 12.16.13; τριήρεις μὲν ἐπλήρωσαν πέντε λειπούσας τῶν ἑκατὸν εἴκοσι they equipped one hundred and fifteen triremes (*lit.* five short of one hundred twenty triremes) DIOD. 13.14.4 ‖ *gramm.* **to be lacking, be omitted** AP.^{7} *Con.* 247.10, *al.* | **to be incomplete,** *of phrases* AP.^{7} *Adv.* 160.2, *al.* ‖ *math.* λείποντα εἴδη negative terms DIOPH. 1 (p. 12.19), *al.* ‖ *astr.* **to disappear, become invisible:** σελήνη λείπουσα new moon PLOT. 2.3.5 ❷ *mid.* **to leave** (*behind oneself*)**,** *in aor.*^{1} *mid.* ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.186.1, *al. etc.*; μνημόσυνα δὲ ἐλίπετο ... ἀνδριάντας λιθίνους he left stone statues as reminders HDT. 2.110.1; οὓς ἐμαυτῷ μόνους ἐλιπόμην διαδόχους (sons) whom alone I have left as my successors PLUT. *Aem.* 36.7 ❸ *pass. and mid. intrans.* Ⓐ **to be abandoned, be left behind, remain** IL. 2.700, *al. etc.* (*common*); αὐτὰρ ἐγὼ λιπόμην ἀκαχήμενος ἦτορ but I remained, grieving in my heart OD. 13.286; οἱ δ' οἷοι λείπονται ἐπὶ πρώτῃσι θύρῃσι they remained alone on the threshold OD. 22.250 | *analog.* ὑστέρῳ ποδὶ ἐλειπόμεσθα as we slowed our steps, we were left behind EUR. *Hip.* 1244 | ▸ *with gen.* λείπετ' ἀγακλῆς Μενελάου δουρὸς ἐρωήν he remained a spear's cast behind glorious Menelaos IL. 23.529; οὗτος γὰρ οὐκ ἔφη λείψεσθαι βασιλέος indeed, he denied that he would have abandoned the king HDT. 8.113.2; ἔρποντι φωνεῖς, ἢ λελειμμένῳ λόγων; do you speak to the one who is arriving, or to the one who has not understood your words? SOPH. *Aj.* 543; τοῦ κήρυκος μὴ λείπεσθαι to follow the herald THUC. 1.131.1; τοὺς προϊόντας τοῦ καιροῦ ἢ λειπομένους those who are in advance or late (*lit.* who remain behind the opportune moment) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.29 | ▸ *with prep.* πῶς ἂν ἔπειτ' ἀπὸ σεῖο ... αὖθι λιπόλμην οἷος; how could I remain here alone without you? IL. 9.437 (*cf.* 445); οὐκ ἠρέσκετο ... λειπομένου Μαρδονίου ἀπὸ βασιλέος he was not happy that the King had left Mardonios in Greece HDT. 9.66.1 ‖ **to be inferior** ▸ *with dat.* μή σοι δοκοῦμεν τῇδε λειφθῆναι μάχῃ; do you think we were inferior (in number) in this battle? AESCHL. *Pers.* 344; πλήθει μὲν ἐλείποντο they were inferior in number XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.24; λείπονται Ῥωμαῖοι μάχῃ μεγάλῃ the Romans are defeated in a great battle POL. 5.101.6; ▸ *abs.* ἤδη δὲ λελειμμένος already beaten VT *2Macc.* 4.45 | ▸ *with gen.* καμήλους ταχυτῆτι οὐ λειπο-

μένας ἵππων camels not inferior to horses in speed HDT. 7.86.2; ξύνεσιν οὐδενὸς λειπόμενος inferior to none in intelligence THUC. 6.72.2; ταῦτα ... οὐδὲν ἐμοῦ λείπει γιγνώσκων you are by no means inferior to me in your knowledge of these things XEN. *Oec.* 18.5 || to remain, be left IL. 10.253 THUC. 3.11.3 *etc.*; ἐμοὶ δὲ μάλιστα λελείψεται ἄλγεα λυγρά what will remain to me, above all, are horrible pains IL. 24.742; λείπεται ἀθάνατον κλέος an immortal glory remains BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.64; τὰ δὲ λείψεται ἄλγεα λυγρὰ θνητοῖς ἀνθρώποισι horrible pains will remain for mortals HES. *Op.* 200; ὀλιγέων γάρ σφι ἡμερέων λείπεται σιτία for he has only a few days' supply of food left HDT. 9.45.2; λείπεται δὲ ἐνυπνίων τε πέρι καὶ νόσων there remains to deal with dreams and diseases PLAT. *Theaet.* 157e | *analog.* to be a survivor, live through: πολλοὶ δὲ λίποντο many remained alive OD. 4.495; ναῶν δὲ ταγοὶ τῶν λελειμμένων the commanders of the surviving ships AESCHL. *Pers.* 480; στρατὸν ... τὸν λελειμμένον δορός the army left over from the combat, *i.e.* the survivors AESCHL. *Ag.* 517; μούνη τοῦ οἴκου λελειμμένη the sole survivor of the house HDT. 3.1.3; ἡττηθέντων δὲ αὐτῶν οὐδεὶς ἂν λειφθείη if they had been defeated, none of them would have survived XEN. *An.* 3.1.2 || *math.* to be subtracted PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 10.7 | *geom.* to be less than, *of a figure* ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 21 B to be insufficient, be lacking: λείπομαι γὰρ ἐν τῷ μὴ δύνασθαι μήδ' ὁρᾶν for I am lacking in strength and in sight SOPH. *O.C.* 495; ἐν μηδενὶ λειπόμενοι without lacking anything NT *Jas.* 1.4 | to be lacking ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Tr.* 937, *al. etc.*; κτεάνων θ' ἅμα λειφθεὶς καὶ φίλων having been left bereft of possessions and friends PIND. *I.* 2.11; γνώμας λειπομένα σοφᾶς bereft of a wise opinion SOPH. *El.* 474; αὐτὴ δ' ἄπαις ᾖ καὶ λελειμμένη τέκνων she is sterile and without hope of offspring EUR. *Ion* 680 | *later* to need ▸ *with gen.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 289.28 • *other pres.* λιμπάνω (*see*) || *aor*[1]. *imper.* λίπε | *ptc.* λιπών || *aor. mid. 3. sg. athem.* ἔλειπτο AP. 1.45 || *ppf. 3. sg.* λελοίπει THEOCR. 1.139 PLUT. *Ant.* 18.8, *epic mid. pass. 3. sg.* λέλειπτο || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐλειφθεν.

λειρῖνος -η -ον [λείριον] pertaining to lilies, made of *or* with lilies DIOSC.[2] 3.102 GAL. 19.119 (*ointment*) *etc.* || similar to a lily: ἄνθος flower THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.11 (*conject.*).

λειριόεις -όεσσα -όεν [λείριον] similar to a lily: χρόα skin IL. 13.830 | *fig. of the voice* sweet, delicate IL. 3.152 (*of cicadas*) HES. *Th.* 41 (*of the Muses*) || of lily NIC. *Al.* 406.

λείριον -ου, τό [*Egyp.* ḥrt-t?; *Berb.* ilili?] *bot.* lily HOM. 2.427 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.6 *etc.* || narcissus THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.2, *al. etc.*; *various species* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.9, 6.8.1, *al.*

Λειριόνη -ης, ἡ Leirione, *female name* ALCIPHR. 3.45.

λειριοπολφάνεμώνη -ης, ἡ [λείριον, πόλφος, ἀνεμώνη] omelet of lily flowers and anemone PHERECR. 137.8.

λειριόπρυμνος -ον [λείριος, πρύμνα] *poet.*, white-prowed, having a lily-colored prow *SH* 991.114.

λείριος -ον [λείριον] A of a lily: ἄνθεμον flower PIND. *N.* 7.79 | *fig.* κατὰ λειρίων ὀμμάτων δάκρυ χέον they shed tears from their shining eyes, *of youths* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.95 B sweet, crystalline, *of the voice* AP. 4.903 ORPH. *A.* 253.

λειριόχροος -ον [λείριος, χρώς] having lily-white skin HDN. *fr.* p. 15 H.

Λεῖρις -ιος, ὁ Leiris (Liris, *modern* Liri), *river of southern Italy* DION. 1.9 STRAB. 5.3.6 PLUT. *Mar.* 37.5 • *also* Λῖρις.

λειριώδης -ες [λείριον] like a lily: εὐωδία an odor like that of a lily THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.6.

λείστός -ή -όν IL. 9.408, *Ion. for* λῃστός.

λειτορεύω [λείτωρ] *aor. ptc.* λειτορεύσας; *Att.* to make sacrifices *IG* 9.2.1229.4 (II[BCE]) • *ptc. Thess.* λειτορεύονσα *SEG* 17288.

λειτουργέω *Att.* λητουργέω, *contr.* [λειτουργός] *impf.* ἐλειτούργουν || *fut.* λειτουργήσω || *aor.* ἐλειτούργησα || *pf.* λελειτούργηκα, *mid. pass.* λελειτούργημαι ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 49.50 || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐλελειτουργήμην ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 49.32 || *aor. pass.* ἐλειτουργήθην THEOD.[8] *epist.* 393.86 A to carry out, execute public functions *or* services at one's own expense, *at Athens* AND. 1.132 ISOCR. 16.35 DEMOSTH. 18.104 *etc.*; ▸ λ. ὑπέρ τινος to carry out a public service in s.o.'s place IS. 3.80, 6.64 | ▸ *with int. acc.* δύο, πολλὰς λητουργίας λ. to carry out public services at one's own expense twice *or* many times DEMOSTH. 50.9 LYS. 3.47 | *pass. in pf. ptc. mid. subst.* τὰ λελειτουργημένα the public functions carried out at one's own expense DEMOSTH. 21.169 B to have public functions, serve the State XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.6, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291a34 *etc.*; λ. τῇ πόλει to serve the State ISOCR. 15.150; τοῖς σώμασιν καὶ τοῖς χρήμασιν λειτουργεῖν to serve the State with one's person and substance ARISTOT. *Ath.* 29.5 | ▸ *with int. acc.* οἱ λειτουργοῦντες τῇ πόλει ταύτην τὴν λειτουργίαν those who render this service to the State ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291a 37 || *extens.* to serve ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278a 12 GALL. (AP 5.49.1) *etc.* | *of physiological functions*: μίαν τινὰ ἐργασίαν to serve a single function ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 469a 3 (*cf. P.A.* 689b28) | ▸ *with dat.* τινι s.o. (*the bishop*) *as deacon* CAP. 2.26.5; *fig.* ὄψει καί ... γεύσει λ. to be enslaved to sight and taste [NILANC.] *Narr.* 3 (79.616A) | ▸ *abs.* ATH. 12.538e C to carry out religious services *or* functions, to officiate DION. 2.22.2 | *Bibl.* (*esp. of a priest cf.* λατρεύω) VT *Exod.* 28.35 NT *Heb.* 10.11; ἐν οἴκῳ θεοῦ in the house of God VT *Neh.* 10.37; ▸ *with int. acc.* λ. τὰς λειτουργίας τῆς σκηνῆς κυρίου to render the services of the Lord's tabernacle VT *Num.* 16.9; λ. τῷ κυρίῳ to serve, celebrate the cult of the Lord VT *Chr.* 2.13.10, *al.* NT *Acts* 13.2 (*extens. of a community*) | *eccl.* DIDACHE 15.1 *etc.*

λειτούργημα -ατος, τό [λειτουργέω] performance of a public service DION. 6.40 *etc.* | *generic.* service PLUT. *Symp.* 161e | *relig.* service of transporting equipment *or* utensils for cultic service VT *Num.* 4.32, 7.9.

λειτουργησία -ας, ἡ [λειτουργέω] PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.26.1 (*prob. read.*), *see* λειτούργημα.

λειτουργήσιμος -ον [λειτουργέω] for cultic service VT *Chr.* 1.28.13.

λειτουργητέον [λειτουργέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to provide: τί τινι sthg. to s.o. CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 8.55.12).

λειτουργία *Att.* λητουργία -ας, ἡ [λειτουργέω] A public service *or* function, liturgy, *at Athens and elsewhere, it was performed by a citizen at his own expense; it could be extraordinary or ordinary, i.e. annual* (ἐγκύκλιοι) ISOCR. 8.20, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 949c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272a 20, *al. etc.* || *generic. any* service, public work POL. 10.16.5, *al.*; ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν λειτουργιῶν τεταγμένος official superintendent of works *of carpenters, sappers etc. of an army* POL. 3.93.4 | duty *in a military camp* POL. 6.34.8, *al.* B *extens.* service, function, obligation, task ARISTOT. *Pr.* 950a 9, *al. etc.*; ἡ λ. διὰ τοῦ στόματος the function performed by the mouth ARISTOT. *P.A.* 650a 9; ἕτοιμος φιλικὴν ταύτην λειτουργίαν ὑποστῆναι I am ready, in the name of friendship, to fulfill this task LUC. *Salt.* 6 C cultic service, religious ministry: πρὸς τοὺς θεούς to the gods ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330a 13 = τῶν θεῶν DIOD. 1.21.7 | *Bibl. specifically of a priest* VT *Num.* 16.9, *al. etc.*; τὰ ἔργα λειτουργίας the duties of cultic service VT *Chr.* 1.23.28; θυσία καὶ λειτουργία τῆς πίστεως the cultic sacrifice of faith NT *Phil.* 2.17 | *of Christ's ministry* NT *Heb.* 8.6 || cult, ritual, liturgy CLEM. *Str.* 7.2.10.2 *etc.*; μυστικὴ λ. mystic liturgy *of the Eucharist* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.71.

λειτουργιακός -ή -όν [λειτουργία] *CCA* 7.209.19, *see* λειτουργικός.

λειτουργικός -ή -όν [λειτουργία] charged with a ministry, *of the angels* NT *Heb.* 1.14 *etc.* || *eccl.* belonging to the diaconate DION.[21] *E.H.* 5.1.6 (508B) || of *or* for divine service, belonging to cult: τὰ σκεύη τὰ λ. the utensils for cultic service VT *Num.* 4.12, *al. etc.* || *Christ.* liturgical GREG. *Or.* 33.3.10 *etc.* • *adv.* λειτουργικῶς with the functions of a minister MAX.[2] *epist.* 4.

λειτουργός -οῦ, ὁ [λήϊτον, ἔργον] A public functionary *also military* PSB 599.71 (III[BCE]) POXY. 1412.20 (III[CE]) *IG* 2881.13 | *in an army* carpenter, worker POL. 3.93.5 PLUT. *Mar.* 16.7 *etc.* | *at Rome*, lictor PLUT. *Rom.* 26.4 B servant, minister *in general* VT *2Sam.* 13.18 *etc.* | *fig.* τῆς ἀληθείας of the truth CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.62C | minister *of the cult*, priest VT *Is.* 61.6, *al. etc.*; τῶν θεῶν of the gods DION. 2.22; *of Paul* λειτουργὸν Χριστοῦ Ἰησοῦ ..., ἱερουργοῦντα τὸ εὐαγγέλιον minister of Christ Jesus ... ministering the gospel as a priest NT *Rom.* 15.16; *of Christ* τῶν ἁγίων λ. καὶ τῆς σκηνῆς τῆς ἀληθινῆς priest of the sanctuary and of the true tabernacle NT *Heb.* 8.2 C *astr.* subordinate astral divinities IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 9.2 *etc.*

λείτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*see* λήτωρ] priest, *at Athens IG* 2[2].4817.25 (II-III[CE]).

λειφ- *v.l.*, *see* λιφ-.

λειχήν -ῆνος, ὁ [λείχω] A cutaneous eruption, lichen, sore *or* ulcer *of the skin, prob.* sycosis *or* pemphigus *rather than* leprosy, AESCHL. *Ch.* 281 (*pl.*) HP. *Aph.* 3.20, *al. etc.* | *analog.* λειχὴν ἄφυλλος ἄτεκνος a destructive illness that dries out plants and prevents the birth of children AESCHL. *Eum.* 785 B chestnut, callosity on the foreleg, *of horses* DIOSC.[2] 2.43 *etc.* C *bot.* moss, lichen (*prob.* liverwort) DIOSC.[2] 4.53 | ἡ ἱππειος λειχὴν horse-moss NIC. *Th.* 945 • *also* λιχήν, *v.l.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 785, 815, *cf.* SCH. AESCHL. *Eum.* 785.

λειχήνη -ης, ἡ [λείχω] *bot.* butcher's broom DIOSC.[2] 4.144.

λειχηνιάω, *contr.* [λειχήν] to have lichen, *of olive trees* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.10.

λειχηνικός -ή -όν [λειχήν] pertaining to lichen: *medic.* that cures cutaneous eruptions GAL. 12.832, *al. etc.*

λειχηνώδης -ες [λειχήν] similar to lichen HP. *Epid.* 4.20 *etc.*

Λειχήνωρ -ορος, ὁ Leichenor ("man-licker"), *name of a mouse* BATR. 202.

Λειχομύλη -ης, ἡ Leichomyle ("millstone-licker"), *name of a mouse* BATR. 29.

Λειχοπίναξ -ακος, ὁ Leichopinax ("plate-licker"), *name of a mouse* BATR. 100, 230.

λείχω [*IE* *leigh-; *cf. Lat.* linguo, *Skt.* léh-mi, *Goth.* bi-laigon, *OHG* lecchōn, *Ir.* ligim, *Arm.* lizum, *Lith.* liežiù] *impf.* ἔλειχον, *mid. pass.* ἐλειχόμην [IO.] (*PG* 60.731.29) || *fut.* λείξω || *aor.* ἔλειξα || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* (ἐκ)λειχθέν DIOSC.[2] 3.36; to lick, lap HDT. 4.172.4 AESCHL. *Eum.* 106, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 854, *al. etc.*; τῇ γλώττῃ with the tongue ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580a 9; ἅδην ἔλειξεν αἵματος τυραννικοῦ he lapped his fill of princely

blood AESCHL. *Ag.* 828; λ. χοῦν to lick the dust VT *Ps.* 71.9.

λειψανδρία -ας, ἡ [λείψανδρος] scarcity of people CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.678E HSCH. • *later for* λιπανδρία.

λείψανδρος -ον [λείπω, ἀνήρ] she who abandons her husband SCH. EUR. *Or.* 249, *see* λιπεσάνωρ.

λειψᾰνηλόγος -ον [λείψανον, λέγω] one who gathers remains PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.92.4).

λείψᾰνον -ου, τό [λείπω] remainder, remnant, residue EMPED. *PStras.* d.14 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936b 28 *etc.*; λείψανον Φρυγῶν last remnant of the Phrygians EUR. *Tr.* 716; λείψανα τῶν ἡττημένων ἐν Ἰταλίᾳ the remains of the defeated legions in Italy POL. 15.11.11; ἐρείπια καὶ λείψανα remains, ruins *of an ancient wall* HDN.[1] 3.1.7 | *fig.* λ. τῶν Ἰλιακῶν παθημάτων the continuation of the events at Ilion AN. *Subl.* 9.12 (*cf.* SCH. IL. 24.804 *a*) ‖ *pl.* leftovers, *of a banquet* HLD. 1.1.4 ‖ remains, *of a cadaver* SOPH. *El.* 1113 PLAT. *Phaed.* 86c PLUT. *Phoc.* 37.5 | *fig.* ταύτας τὰς δόξας ἐκείνων οἷον λείψανα περισεσῶσθαι that these opinions have been preserved as their remains ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1074b 12 | *extens.* οὗτοι λείψανα τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἀνδρῶν ἀφαιρεῖται χρόνος time does not cancel the memory of the good EUR. *Andr.* 774 ‖ *pl. Christ.* relics, *of saints and martyrs* GREG. *Or.* 5.29.29, *al. etc.*

λεῖψις -εως, ἡ [λείπω] omission AP.[7] *Synt.* 78.9 | lack, defect *CCA* 8 (1).182 ‖ *math.* term with a negative sign DIOPH. (p. 12.19), *al.* ‖ eclipse HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.10.3, *see* ἔκλειψις.

λειψιφανής -ές [λεῖψις, φάος] waning, *of the diminishing moon* MAX. 455 *etc.*

λειψίφως VETT. 181.15 *etc.*, *see* λειψιφανής.

λειψιφωτέω, *contr.* [λειψίφως] to wane, disappear *CCA* 8(2).108.18 *etc.*

λειψόθριξ -τριχος [λείπω, θρίξ] one who has lost his hair AEL. *N.A.* 14.4.

λειψοσέληνον -ου, τό [λείπω, σελήνη] period in which the moon is invisible SCH. AN. *Herb.* 10.

λειψυδρία -ας, ἡ [λεῖψις, ὕδωρ] lack of water THPHR. *C.P.* 5.12.1 POL. 34.9.6 DIOD. 3.10.4.

Λειψύδριον -ου, τό Leipsydrion, *arid region of Attica* HDT. 5.62.2 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 665.

λεῖω *see* λῶ.

λειώδης -ες [λεῖος] smooth PKÖLN 198.2 (III[CE]) L. *Sud.*

Λειώδης, ὁ Leiodes, *male name* OD. 21.144, *al.*

Λειώκριτος -ου, ὁ Leiokritos, *male name* IL. 17.344 *etc.*

λείωμα -ατος, τό [λειόω] colored dust, powdered dye THPHR. *Lap.* 55.

λείων *see* λέων.

λείως *adv.*, *see* λεῖος *or* λέως.

λείωσις -εως, ἡ [λειόω] act of grinding, reduction to dust GAL. 19.372, *al. etc.*

λειωτέον [λειόω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to make smooth GEOP. 9.5.6.

λεκάνη -ης, ἡ [*see* λέκος] dish, bowl, pan ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 600, *Nub.* 907, *al.* PLUT. *Praec.* 801b *etc.* | hod, *for mortar* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1146, *al.*

λεκανίδιον -ου, τό [λεκάνη] POLL. 10.84 *etc.*, *dim.* of λεκάνιον.

λεκάνιον -ου, τό [λεκάνη] dish, pan ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1110 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.4 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

λεκανίς -ίδος, ἡ [λεκάνη] PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 828a *etc.*, *see* λεκάνιον.

λεκανίσκη -ης, ἡ [λεκάνη] ARISTOPH. *fr.* 843 TELECL. 1.11 (*conject.*), *dim.* of λεκανίς.

λεκᾰνομαντεία -ας, ἡ [λεκανόμαντις] divination, *carried out with a bowl* [CALLISTH.] 1.1 HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.35.1 *etc.*

λεκᾰνόμαντις -εως, ὁ [λεκάνη, μάντις] fortune-teller STRAB. 16.2.39.

λεκᾰνοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [λεκάνη, σκοπέω] examination of a bowl, *for purposes of divination* MAN.[1] 4.213.

λεκάριον -ου, τό [λέκος] a small dish, bowl XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.4 (*v.l.*) ATH. 4.149e *etc.*

λεκῖθίτης, ἄρτος, ὁ [*see* λέκιθος] bread made of bean flour SELEUCUS (ATH. 3.114b) LYR. *C.P.* 32.11 *etc.*

λεκῐθοειδής -ές [λέκιθος, εἶδος] HP. *Morb.* 2.47, *see* λεκιθώδης.

λεκῐθόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [λέκιθος, πωλέω] woman who sells bean flour ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 427 LUC. *Lex.* 3.

1. λέκῐθος -ου, ὁ [*see* λεκάνη, λέκος?] Ⓐ pureed beans ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1178 PHERECR. 26.1 *etc.* Ⓑ *inner part of lentils* HP. (GAL. 19.117.)

2. λέκῐθος -ου, ἡ [*see* λεκάνη, λέκος?] yolk, egg yolk HP. *Mul.* 2.205 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 562a 29, *G.A.* 751b 14, *al. etc.*

λεκῐθώδης -ες [λέκιθος] like a yolk, reddish-yellow HP. *Epid.* 4.14 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.11 | dense, pasty Phaen. 48.

λεκίς -ίδος, ἡ [λέκος] small dish *or* bowl EPICHAR. 124 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 26.119.

λεκίσκιον -ου, τό [λέκος] HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 63, *al.*, *see* λεκίς.

λεκίσκος -ου, ὁ HP. (POLL. 10.87), *see* λεκίσκιον.

λέκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* λεκάνη] dish, pan, bowl HIPPON. 60 *etc.*

λεκτέος -α -ον [λέγω] *verb. adj.* that which should be said, what must be said XEN. *An.* 5.6.6 PLAT. *Rp.* 378b *etc.* | *neut.* -έον it is necessary to say *or* speak PLAT. *Rp.* 392a, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1183a 29, *al. etc.*

λεκτικάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* lecticarius] litter-bearer, sedan-bearer, *at funerals* IUST. *Nov.* 43, *al.* PIAND. 8.154 (VI-VII[CE]) *i*TYR. 29B, *al.*

λεκτική -ῆς, ἡ [*Lat.* lectica] litter CYR.[4] *VSab.* 76 (p. 182.11).

λεκτίδιον -ου, τό [λεκτική] litter PALL. *L.* 55 *etc.*

λεκτικός -ή -όν [λεκτός] Ⓐ capable of speech, skillful at talking XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.1, *Cyr.* 5.5.46; ἡ λεκτικὴ (τέχνη) the art of speaking PLAT. *Pol.* 304d Ⓑ suitable for discourse ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 33 *etc.*; μάλιστα λεκτικὸν τῶν μέτρων τὸ ἰαμβεῖον the iambic meter is the most discursive ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 24; οἱ λ. τῶν λόγων the speeches that are to be pronounced DEMOSTH. 61.2 ‖ *rhet.* concerning elocution, stylistic DION. *Imit.* 3.1; λ. ἀρεταί qualities, virtues of style DION. *Imit.* 2.14 • *adv.* λεκτικῶς in prose DION. *Comp.* 25.17 ‖ with propriety, properly DIOG. 7.62 ‖ with the value of a word AP.[7] *Adv.* 195.16.

λεκτίνιον -ου, τό VCHRYS. 110 (p. 358.9, 16), *see* λεκτίκιον.

λεκτίς -ίδος, ἡ [*Lat.* lectiga] litter VT (Sym.) *Is.* 66.20.

λέκτο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* λέγω and λέχομαι.

Λεκτόν -οῦ, τό Lekton, *prom. of the Troad* IL. 14.284 *etc.*

λεκτός -ή -όν [λέγω] Ⓐ chosen, select HES. *fr.* 34 SOPH. *O.T.* 19; λεκτὸν ἀρούμεν στόλον let us enlist select troops AESCHL. *Pers.* 795; λεκτοὺς ἀθροίσας Ἀθηναίων κόρους having gathered the choicest youth of Athens EUR. *Suppl.* 356 Ⓑ that which can be said, expressible ARISTOPH. *Av.* 423 *etc.*; ἀλλ' ἔστ' ἐκείνῳ πάντα λεκτά, πάντα δὲ τολμητά that man knows no limits in speech and action SOPH. *Ph.* 633; κακὸν οὐ τλητὸν οὐδὲ λεκτόν an evil unbearable and unspeakable EUR. *Hip.* 875 ‖ *subst.* τὸ λεκτόν expression, word AP.[7] *Adv.* 136.32, *al.* | *log.* τὰ λεκτά predicate CLEANTH. 1.109.28 (DIOG. 7.63) | *Stoic log.* statement, articulation STOIC. 2.58.24 (CLEM. *Str.* 8.9.26), *al.* • *adv.* λεκτῶς distinctly I. *Sud.* ε 1616.

λέκτριος -α -ον [λέκτρον] *poet.* bedridden GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.19.94, *al.*

λεκτροκλόπος -ον [λέκτρον, κλέπτω] adulterer OR. *Sib.* 1.178, *al.*

λέκτρον -ου, τό [*see* λέχος] Ⓐ couch, bed: λέκτρονδε το bed OD. 8.292 | *usu. pl.* IL. 22.503 OD. 20.58, *al.* | *pl. and sg.* nuptial bed PIND. *P.* 3.26 SOPH. *Tr.* 791 *etc.*: λέκτρων εὐνᾶι nuptial beds AESCHL. *Pers.* 543; ὦ λέκτρον, ἔνθα παρθένει' ἔλυσ' ἐγὼ κορεύματα O bed, where I released my virginity EUR. *Alc.* 177; λέκτρων κοίτας ἐς ἐρήμους to solitary beds EUR. *Alc.* 925 | *extens.* union, wedding EUR. *Or.* 1080, *al. etc.* | *of an illegitimate union*: ἦλθες ἐς νόθον τι λέκτρον; have you ever had clandestine loves? EUR. *Ion* 545 Ⓑ *extens.* fruit of the marraige DION. 1.49.

λεκτροχᾰρής -ές [λέκτρον, χαίρω] one who loves the nuptial bed ORPH. *H.* 55.9.

λελαβέσθαι *epic aor. inf. mid.*, *see* λαμβάνω.

λελαθ- *epic aor. forms*, *see* λανθάνω.

λέλακ- *pf. forms*, *see* λάσκω.

λέλαμμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* λαμβάνω and λέπω.

λέλασμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* λανθάνω.

λέλαχ- *epic aor. forms*, *see* λαγχάνω.

Λέλεγες -ων, οἱ Leleges, *people of Caria* IL. 10.429 HDT. 1.171.2 *etc.* • *epic dat. pl.* Λελέγεσσι IL. 21.86.

Λελεγήϊος -ον [Λέλεγες] pertaining to the Leleges AL.[3] (PARTH. 14.27).

Λελέγης, ὁ PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 302b, *see* Λέλεξ.

Λελεγία -ας, ἡ Lelegia, *ancient name of Laconia* PAUS. 4.1.1.

λέλειμμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* λείπω.

Λέλεξ -εγος, ὁ Lelex, *first king of Sparta* PAUS. 1.39.6, *al.*

λέληθα *pf. ind.*, *see* λανθάνω.

λεληθότως [λανθάνω] *adv.* Ⓐ furtively VT *2Macc.* 8.1, *al. etc.* ‖ insensibly, imperceptibly PLAT. *Ax.* 365c CIC. *Fam.* 9.2.3 DION. *Comp.* 22.35; τὸ ἔμπειρον λεληθότως ἐτρέφετο his experience had grown without him noticing it ACH. 8.17.9 Ⓑ by insinuation, slyly CLEM. *Str.* 7.18.111.3 *etc.* ‖ carelessly LUC. *Am.* 13.

λεληθώς -υῖα -ός *pf. ptc. act.*, *see* λανθάνω.

λέληκα *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* λάσκω.

λέλημμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* λαμβάνω.

λέλησμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* λανθάνω.

λέλῃσμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* ληΐζομαι.

λελίημαι *epic pf. ind. mid.*, *see* λιλαίομαι.

λελιμμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* λίπτω.

Λέλιοι -ων, οἱ Lelioi, *Nordic people* ORPH. *A.* 1073.

λελιχμότες *pf. ptc. act.*, *see* λιχμάω.

λελογισμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* λογίζομαι.

λελογισμένως [λογίζομαι] *adv.* (*see* λελογισμένος) according to reason, by reasoning: λ. ὅκως ἔσονται figuring out how they might be HDT. 3.104; λ. μᾶλλον ἢ σθένει with reason rather than by force EUR. *I.A.* 1021.

λέλογχα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* λαγχάνω.

λέλοιπα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* λείπω.

λελοχυῖα *pf. ptc. act. fem.*, *see* λέχομαι.

λελυμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* λύω.

λελυμένως [λύω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* mildly: λ. ἐπιπυρεταίνειν to have a moderate fever in addition HP. *Coac.* 2.470 | openly CHIO 7.3.

λεμά *Aram.* because NT *Matt.* 27.46, *Mar.* 15.34 • *v.l.* λαμά.

λεμβευτικὸς λόγος, ὁ [λέμβος] Lembeutic discourse, *title, hence the nickname* Lembos HERACL.[3] (DIOG. 5.94), *see* λέμβος.

Λέμβιον -ου, ἡ Lembion, *female name* RUFIN. (AP 5.44.1).

λέμβος -ου, ὁ boat, dinghy *that follows a ship*

DEMOSTH. 32.6 | *fig. as epith. of a parasite* ANAXAN. 35.7 || **fishing boat** THEOCR. 21.12 || **felucca, rapid ship** POL. 1.53.9 | *also used for transportation* POL.. 2.3.1.

λεμβώδης -ες [λέμβος] **similar to a felucca** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 710a 31.

Λεμέννα λίμνη, ἡ **Lake Lemenna, Lake Geneva** STRAB. 4.6.6.

λεμίν, τό [λαιμός] *sculpted* **bust** IOMAI.. *Chron.* 10 p. 265.

λέμμα -ατος, τό [*see* λέπω] **husk, peel, bark** ALEXIS 268.3 PLAT. *Tim.* 76a *etc.*; σικύης λέμματα **pumpkin rind** HP. *Mul.* 2.117 | **shell** *of an egg* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 674 AEL.. *N.A.* 4.12 | *pl.* **scales of fish** POLL. 6.51 | *fig.* **husk, shell,** *said of a person worked over by parasites* ANAXIL. 32.5.

λέμνα -ης, ἡ [*see* λέπω] *bot.* **water starwort,** *aquatic plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.1.

λεμόνη -ης, ἡ **lemon** ALCH. 2.328.3.

Λεμοουίκες -ων, οἱ **Lemovici,** *Gallic people* STRAB. 4.3.2 *etc.*

λέμφος -ου, ὁ **mucus** LIB. *Decl.* 33.29 *etc.* || *adj.* **snotty, catarrhal** MEN. *fr.* 383 | **inept** MEN. *Epit.* 561.

λέντιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* linteum] **piece of cloth, length of fabric, napkin** [ARR.] 6 NT *John* 13.4 *etc.* | **linen cloth** APPATR. 65.237A *etc.*

λέντιος -ον *adj.* **made of linen** POXY. 3060.7 (II^{CE}).

Λέντλος -ου, ὁ **Lentulus,** *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 17.1, *al.*

Λέντουλος -ου, ὁ **Lentulus,** *male name* POL. 18.31, *al. etc.* || *pl.* Λέντουλοι **men like Lentulus** PLUT. *Pomp.* 73.9.

λεξ- *fut. and aor. forms, see* λέγω and λέχομαι.

λέξεο *epic aor. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* λέχομαι.

λεξιγράφος -ου, ὁ AG *Ox.* 1094, *see* λεξογράφος.

λεξ(ε)ίδιον -ου, τό [λέξις] **small word, fine phrase, little phrase** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.30, *al.* | *derog.* **vain words** CLEM. *Str.* 1.10.48.1 *etc.* || *generic.* **term, expression** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.33 || **passage** *of a text* GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 1 1.16 || **little treatise** EPIPH. *Haer.* 33.9.1.

λεξῖθηρ -ηρος, ὁ [λέξις, θήρ] **word hunter,** *of a person who strives after stylistic effect* NILANC. *Ep.* 2.215 (79.312D) *etc.*

λεξῑθήρας -ου, ὁ [λεξῑθηρ] ISID.^{4} *epist.* 5.245, *al., see* λεξῑθηρ.

λεξῑθηρέω, *contr.* [λεξῑθηρ] **to go hunting for words** GELL. 2.9.4 EVAGR. *Eulog.* 25 (79.1125C) | **to search for passages** *or* **texts** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.50.1.

λεξῑθηρία -ας, ἡ [λεξῑθηρ] **act of hunting for words,** *to obtain stylistic effect* CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.45.3.

λεξικογράφος -ου, ὁ [λέξις, γράφω] **lexicographer** L. *E.M.* 221.33.

λεξικός -ή -όν [λέξις] **of words, concerning words** AG *Bek.* 1094.

λέξις -εως, ἡ [λέγω] Ⓐ **discourse** PLAT. *Leg.* 816d, *Rp.* 396c *etc.* Ⓑ **way of speaking, diction, elocution, style** PLAT. *Ap.* 17d, *al.* ISOCR. 5.94, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 1, *al.* DIOD. 12.53.3; ἡ Λυσίου λέξις ἅπασά ἐστι φανερὰ καὶ σαφής Lysias' style is always clear and limpid DION. *Lys.* 4.2; ἡ τροπικὴ καὶ πεποιημένη λ. figurative and artistically elaborated elocution AN. *Subl.* 8.1 || **language:** κατὰ τὴν λ. αὐτῶν according to their language VT *Esthg.* 1.22 Ⓒ **word, phrase, expression** POL. 2.22.1, *al.* DIOD. 1.8.3 PLUT. *Praec.* 804a, *al.*; ἡ τῶν λέξεων ἐποικοδόμησις the connection between the words AN. *Subl.* 39.3; τὰς λέξεις αὐτὰς παρατιθέναι to report, transcribe an author's words verbatim DION. *Dem.* 14.2 | αὐταῖς λέξεσι *or* κατὰ λέξιν verbatim, word for word PLUT. *Herod.* 869d, *but* κατὰ λέξιν as the saying goes LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.140.5) | παρὰ λέξιν incorrectly CIC. *Att.* 16.4.1 | πρὸς λέξιν in plain language CLEM. *Str.* 2.4.18.2 *etc.* | *gramm.* Ῥοδιακαὶ λέξεις a glossary of Rhodian expressions ATH. 11.485e || **literal meaning** CLEM. *Str.* 6.17.151.4, *al.*; κατὰ τὴν λέξιν literally ORIG. *Hler.* 3.2, *al.* = ἐπὶ λέξεως EUST.^{1} *Eng.* 21 || **passage, text** *of an author* AL. *Quaest.* 76.11, *al. etc.*

Λεξιφάνης -ους, ὁ **Lexiphanes,** *male name* LUC. 46 (*title*) *etc.*

λέξο *epic aor. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* λέχομαι.

λεξογράφος -ου, ὁ [λέξις, γράφω] **lexicographer** SCH. HES. *Op.* 633-40 LYD. *Mag.* 11.16, 21.25, *see* λεξικογράφος.

λέξομαι *fut., see* λέγω *and* λέχομαι.

λέξον *aor. imper. act. 2. sg., see* λέγω.

λεοδράκων -οντος, ὁ [λέων, δράκων] **lion-serpent,** *mythical creature* /CRET. 2.19.7.19 (IV^{BCE}).

Λεόννατος -ου, ὁ **Leonnatos,** *male name* PLUT. *Eum.* 3.4, *al.*

λεοντάγχης -ου [λέων, ἄγχω] **lion-strangler:** λεοντάγχ' ὦνα (= ὦ ἄνα) O lord who strangles lions CALLIM. *epigr.* 34.1 (*prob.:* λεοντάγχωνε *codd.*).

λεοντάριον -ου, τό [λέων] **little lion,** *remedy for the eyes* GAL. 12.773 *etc.*

Λεοντάριον -ου, ἡ **little Leontion** EPIC. *fr.* 71.

Λεοντάρνη -ης, ἡ **Leontarne,** *place in Boeotia* LYC. 645.

λεοντέη -έης, *contr.* λεοντῆ -ῆς (*sc.* δορά), ἡ [λεόντεος] **lion skin** HDT. 7.69.1 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 46 PLAT. *Crat.* 411a BABR. 139.1.

λεοντεία -ας, ἡ [λεόντειος] **ferocity** *of a lion* POLEM.^{3} 1.17 (*f.l.*).

λεόντειον -ου, τό *medic.* **leontiasis** ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.15, *see* λεοντίασις.

λεόντεος -α -ον ALCM. 56.5, *see* λεόντ(ε)ιος.

Λεοντεύς -έως, ὁ **Leonteus,** *male name* IL. 2.745, *al.* • *epic gen.* Λεοντῆος, *acc.* -ῆα.

λεοντῆ -ῆς *see* λεοντέη -έης.

λεοντηδόν [λέων] *adv.* **like lions** VT 2*Macc.* 11.11 (*v.l.* λεόντινον).

Λεοντιάδης -ου, ὁ **Leontiades,** *male name* HDT. 7.205.2, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω.

λεοντιαῖος -α -ον [λέων] **leonine** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 1 (43.433A).

λεοντιαν(ό)ς -ή -όν [λέων] *astr.* **born under the sign of Leo** *CCA* 7.112.

λεοντίασις -εως, ἡ [λεοντιάω] *medic.* **leontiasis, initial stage of ἐλεφαντίασις, leprosy** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.757 RUF. (ORIB. 45.28.2).

λεοντιάω, *contr.* [λέων] *medic.* **to suffer from leprosy** GAL. 14.757 *etc.*

λεοντιδεύς -έως, ὁ [λέων] **lion cub** AEL. *N.A.* 7.47 EUSTHATH. 381.16, *al.* SCH. AESCHL. *Ag.* 143 *reg.*

λεοντική -ῆς, ἡ [λέων] *bot.* **leontice** DIOSC.^{2} 4.122, *see* καυκαλίς.

λεοντικός -ή -όν [λέων] **pertaining to a lion, leonine** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.16, *Nymph.* 15.

Λεοντίνη -ης, ἡ [Λεοντῖνοι] **the territory of Leontinoi** THUC. 5.4.4, *al.*

Λεοντῖνοι -ων, οἱ **Leontinoi,** *city of Sicily* THUC. 6.3.3, *al. etc.*

λεόντινον *adv.* **like lions** VT 2*Macc.* 11.11, *v.l. for* λεοντηδόν.

Λεοντῖνος -η -ον [Λεοντῖνοι] **from Leontinoi** PLAT. *Ap.* 19e *etc.* | οἱ Λεοντῖνοι **inhabit. of Leontinoi** HDT. 7.154.2.

Λεόντιον -ου, ἡ **Leontion,** *female name* PLUT. *Suav.* 1089c.

λεόντ(ε)ιος -α -ον [λέων] **of** *or* **pertaining to a lion, leonine** THEOCR. 24.136 PLUT. *Sollert.* 966c, *al. etc.*; λ. βία = λέων ARG. (AP 9.221.2); στέαρ fat DIOSC.^{2} 2.76 || *bot.* ἡ λεόντειος πόα **lion's grass** GEOP. 2.43.3, *see* ὀροβάγχη • *fem.* -ος GROP. *Lc.*

Λεοντίς -ίδος, ἡ **Leontis,** *male name* AP 5.201 | *Attic tribe* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.27 *etc.*

Λεοντίσκος -ου, ὁ **Leontiskos,** *male name* PAUS. 6.2.10 *etc.*

Λεόντιχος -ου, ὁ **Leontichos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.26 *etc.*

λεοντοβάμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [λέων, βαίνω] **standing on lion's feet** AESCHL. *fr.* 225.2, *cf.* POLL. 10.77.

λεοντόβᾶσις -εως, ἡ [λέων, βάσις] **pedestal in the form of a lion** /IG 2^{2}.1425.349 *etc.*

λεοντοβότος -ον [λέων, βόσκω] **that feeds lions** NONN. *D.* 1.21.

λεοντόβοτος -ον [λέων, βόσκω] **pertaining to food for lions:** χώρα STRAB. 16.1.24, *al.*

λεοντόβρωτος -ον [λέων, βιβρώσκω] **eaten by lions** EPHR. 3.447E.

λεοντοδᾰμᾶς -αντος, ὁ [λέων, δάμνημι] **tamer of lions, lion-tamer** PIND. *fr.* 74 (*acc.* -δάμαν) LUC. *Pro im.* 19.

λεοντοδέρης -ου, ὁ [λέων, δέρος] *type of* **agate,** *stone the color of a lion's skin* ORPH. *L.* 619.

λεοντόδιφρος -ον [λέων, δίφρον] **that has a lion-drawn chariot** AP 6.94.

λεοντοειδής -ές [λέων, εἶδος] **similar to a lion** AEL. *N.A.* 12.7 *etc.*

λεοντόθυμος -ον [λέων, θυμός] **lion-hearted** HOM 15 *title* HSCH. *s.v.* θυμολέοντα.

λεοντοκέφαλος -ον [λέων, κεφαλή] **lion-headed** LUC. *Herm.* 44.

λεοντοκόμος -ον [λέων, κομέω] **one who raises lions** OPP.^{1} 3.53 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.5.

λεοντομᾰ́χος -ον [λέων, μάχομαι] **one who fights with a lion** THEOCR. *epigr.* 22.2 *etc.* • *Dor.* -μάχας.

λεοντομιγής -ές [λέων, μίγνυμι] **half-lion** POLL. 5.38.

λεοντόμορφος -ον [λέων, μορφή] **that has the shape** *or* **form of a lion** *CCA* 8(4).252 *etc.*

λεοντοπέτᾰλον -ου, τό [λέων, πέταλον] *bot.* **leontopetalum, rakaf** DIOSC.^{2} 3.96 GAL. 12.57.

λεοντοπίθηκος -ου, ὁ [λέων, πίθηκος] **lion-ape** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.11 (41.3).

λεοντοπόδιον -ου, τό [λεοντόπους] *bot.* DIOSC.^{2} 3.96 4.133a, *see* λεοντοπέταλον.

λεοντόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [λέων, πούς] **lion-footed** EUR. *fr.* 540.2.

λεοντοπρόσωπος -ον [λέων, πρόσωπον] **that has the face** *or* **appearance of a lion** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 411 *etc.*

λεοντοτροφία -ας, ἡ [λέων, τρέφω] **raising lions** AEL. *N.A.* 6.8.

λεοντοῦχος -ον [λέων, ἔχω] **that holds a lion,** *epith. of Apollo at Ashkelon* MARIN. 19.

λεοντοφόνος -ον [λέων, φόνος] **lion-killer** AGATH. (AP 6.74.3) NONN. *D.* 17.53 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ λεοντοφόνον **insect that poisons lions** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 845a 28 AEL. *N.A.* 4.18.

λεοντοφόρος -ον [λέων, φέρω] **that bears the image of a lion** LUC. *Herm.* 44.

λεοντοφυής -ές [λέων, φύω] **that has a lion's nature** EUR. *Bac.* 1196 *etc.*

λεοντοχασμάτιον -ου, τό [λέων, χασμάτιον] **a fountain with spouts in the form of lions' heads** SCH. PIND. *Pae.* 6.7a.

λεοντόχλαινος -ον [λέων, χλαῖνα] **clad in a lion's skin** ARCH. (AP 16.94.7).

λεοντόχορτος -ον [λέων, χόρτος] **devoured by a lion** AESCHL. *fr.* 650 M.

λεοντόχρους -ουν [λέων, χρόα] **lion-colored,** *of skin* HEPH.^{1} 1.1.94.

λεοντώδης -ες [λέων] **lion-like, leonine** ARISTOT.

Pol. 1338b 19 PLUT. *Alex.* 2.5, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ λεοντῶδες **the leonine element** PLAT. *Rp.* 590a; leonine nature PLUT. *F.M.* 1.5 ◆ *adv.* λεοντωδῶς **in lion-like manner** POSID. 170.

λεοντωδῶς *adv., see* λεοντώδης.

λεόπαρδος -ου, ὁ [λέων, *Lat.* pardus] **leopard** GAL. 5.134 *etc.*

Λεοτροφίδης -ου, ὁ **Leotrophides**, *male name* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 34.

λεουργός *v.l.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.9 (POLL. 3.134), *see* λεωργός.

λέπαδνον -ου, τό [λεπάς?] **leather strap**, *that fastens an animal's neck to the yoke, often pl.* IL. 5.730, 19.393 AESCHL. *Pers.* 191 ANACR. 60.8 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 768 *etc.* | *sg.* AGATH. (AP 4.3b.1) | *fig.* ἐπεὶ δ' ἀνάγκας ἔδυ λέπαδνον **when he bent his neck to the yoke of necessity** AESCHL. *Ag.* 218.

λεπάζω [λέπω] **to cook** STRATT. 87 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελεπασμένον) *etc.*

λεπαῖος -α -ον [λέπας] **rocky**: λ. χθών **rocky land** EUR. *Hip.* 1248; φυγῇ λεπαίας ἐξεπίμπλαμεν νάπας **we hurled ourselves in flight along rocky crags** EUR. *I.T.* 324.

λέπαργος -ον [λέπος, ἀργός] **white, whitish** AESCHL. *fr.* 304.5 TRAG. 231 ‖ Λέπαργος **Lepargos**, *name of a calf* THEOCR. 4.45 ‖ *subst.* ὁ λέπαργος **donkey** NIC. *Th.* 349.

λεπάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* λέπας] **limpet** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 105, *Pl.* 1096 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 13 *etc.*

λέπας, τό [*cf. Lat.* lapis?; *see* λέπω?] **crag, peak, mountain** SIM. (AP 7.496.3) *etc.*; Ἑρμαῖον λ. Mount Hermaios, *at Lemnos* AESCHL. *Ag.* 283; Κιθαιρῶνος λ. peak of Mt. Kithaeron AESCHL. *Ag.* 298; Ἀκραῖον λ. Mount Akraion, *in Sicily* THUC. 7.78.5 ● *nom. acc. sg. only.*

λέπασμα -ατος, τό [λέπος] **covering, skin** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 184b.

λεπαστή -ῆς, ἡ [λεπάς] **cup, jar**, *shaped like a* λεπάς CRATIN. 468 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 916 *etc.*

Λεπέτυμνος -ου, ὁ **Lepetymnos**, *mountain of Lesbos* AP. *fr.* 12.2.

Λεπίδα, ἡ **Lepida**, *female name* PLUT. *CMi.* 7.1.

λέπιδι(ν) -ου, τό ATH. 3.119b, 9.385a, *see* λεπίδιον.

λεπίδιον -ου, τό [λεπίς] *bot.* **lepidium, pepperweed**, *medicinal plant* DIOSC.[2] 2.174 GAL. 13.350, *al.* ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.255) ‖ **cap**, *as a seal for a tube* HERO *Pn.* 1.3.

λεπιδοειδής -ές [λεπίς, εἶδος] **scale-like, suture of the skull** GAL. 2.713, *al.*

λεπιδόομαι, *contr.* [λεπίς] **to exfoliate, slough off as scales, be covered in scales** HP. *Fract.* 33 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ λελεπιδωμένα **animals covered in scales** SEXT. *P.* 1.50 ● *also act. in aor. inf.* λεπιδῶσαι HSCH. λ 1264 B *subst.* ὁ λεπιδωτός **lepidotos**, *large-scaled fish of the Nile* HDT. 2.72 | *precious stone* ORPH. *L.* 287.

Λέπιδος -ου, ὁ **Lepidus**, *male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 38.9, *al.*

λεπίδωτός -ή -όν [λεπιδόομαι] A **covered with scales** *or* **flakes, scaly** HDT. 2.68.4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505a 25; θώρηξ λ. **a cuirass covered with scales** HDT. 9.22.2 DCASS. 79.37.4 | ἡμιθωράκια λ. **pectorals with scales** LONG. 1.30.3 ‖ *subst.* τὰ λεπιδωτά **animals covered with scales**, *usu.* **fish** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 670b 2 B *subst.* ὁ λεπιδωτός **lepidotus**, *large-scaled fish of the Nile* HDT. 2.72 | *precious stone* ORPH. *L.* 287.

λεπίζω [λεπίς] *impf.* ἐλέπιζον HSCH. ε 2011 ‖ *fut.* λεπίσω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1108 ‖ *aor.* ἐλέπισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* λελέπισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλεπίσθην; **to peel, shell, skin, scrape** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.7, *al.* POL. 10.27.11 PHIL. 88.45 *etc.*; λ. λεπίσματα **to remove pieces of bark** VT *Gen.* 30.37 ‖ **to slough off in scales** VT *Tob.* BA 11.12.

λέπιον -ου, τό [λέπος] **a small scale, little crust** HP. *Coac.* 2.458 *etc.*

λεπίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* λέπω, λέπος] A **shell, skin, peel** HP. *Aph.* 4.81 (*fragment of skin*) *etc.* | **shell**, *of an egg* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 199 | **walnut** DIOD.[3] (AP 6.22.4), *al.* | **scale**, *of fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 486b 21 | *of a snake* NIC. *Th.* 154 (*v.l.*) B **flake, splinter** *of metal* HP. *Mul.* 1.63 DIOSC.[2] 5.78, *al.* | *extens. medic.* λ. χαλκοῦ = *Lat.* squama aeris, *remedy for constipation* CELS.[1] 2.12 | **sheet, plate** *of metal* DIOD. 20.91.3 PLUT. *Phoc.* 18.8, *Cam.* 40.4 *etc.* | **blade**, *of a saw* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 47.14.5) C **flake**, *of snow* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.12.11 (*conject.*), *H.P.* 4.14.3 (*conject.*) D **skin eruption, leprosy** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 13.2,7.

λέπισμα -ατος, τό [λεπίζω] **bark, peel, skin** VT *Gen.* 30.37 DIOSC.[2] 1.23.

λεπιστός -ή -όν [λεπίζω] **shelled, peeled** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 23.14 *etc.*

λέπορις, ὁ [λεβηρίς?] *Aeol.* **hare** VARR. *R.R.* 3.12.6, *al.*

λέπος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [λέπω] **bark, peel, skin** ALEXIS 268.7 NIC. *Th.* 943 *etc.*; κυάμου λ. **bean pod** LUC. *Icar.* 19.

λέπρα -ας, ἡ [λεπρός] *type of* **scabies**, *unidentified illness of the skin* HP. *Epid.* 6.3.23, *Aff.* 35 HDT. 1.138.1 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.12.2, *al.* GAL. 12.31 *etc.* ‖ **leprosy**: ἀφὴ λέπρας **the plague of leprosy** VT *Lev.* 13.2, *al.* | *pl.* HP. *Prorrh.* 2.43 IOS. *A.I.* 3.261 *etc.* ● *Ion.* -ρη.

λεπρᾶς -άδος [λεπρός] **harsh, rough** THEOCR. 1.40 OPP. 1.129.

λεπράω, *contr.* [λέπρα] *impf.* ἐλέπρων HP. *Epid.* 5.17 ‖ *fut.* λεπρήσω IR. *Haer.* 4.11.5 ‖ *pf.* λελέπρηκα HEROND. 3.50; **to become scaly, have a rash** ▶ *with acc. of relation*: τὴν κύστιν **on the bladder** HP. *l.c.* | *fig.* τὴν ῥάκιν λελέπρηκε **he took the skin off his back** HEROND. *l.c.* ‖ **to have leprosy, become leprous** VT *Num.* 12.10, *al.* IOS. *Ap.* 1.256, *al.* IR. *Haer.* 4.20.12 ‖ *extens.* **to be moldy**, *of a jar of vinegar* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 743.

Λεπρέας -ου, ὁ **Lepreas**, *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 1.24.

Λεπρεᾶται -ῶν, οἱ [Λέπρεον] **inhabit. of Lepreon** THUC. 5.31.4, *al. etc.*

Λεπρεᾶτις -ιδος, ἡ [Λέπρεον] **territory of Lepreon** STRAB. 8.3.16.

Λεπρεῆται HDT. 9.28.4, *Ion. for* Λεπρεᾶται.

Λέπρεον -ου, τό **Lepreon**, *city in Triphylia* HDT. 4.148.4 THUC. 5.31.1 *etc.* ● *also* Λέπρειον CALLIM. *H.* 1.39.

Λεπρεύς -έως, ὁ **Lepreus**, *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 1.24.

λέπρη, ἡ *Ion. for* λέπρα.

Λεπρή, ἀκτή, ἡ **prom. of Lepre**, *near Ephesos* HIPPON. 53.2, *see* λεπρός -ά -όν.

λεπριάω, *contr., aor.* ἐλεπρίασα; DIOSC.[2] 1.74, *al.* PORPH. *Abst.* 3.7, *see* λεπράω.

λεπρικός -ή -όν [λέπρα] **for, of leprosy** DIOSC.[2] 2.62, 3.88 GAL. 12.365 *etc.*

λεπρός -ά -όν [λέπω] **scaly, rough, harsh**: λ. ἀκταί **rugged promontories** LYC. 642 | **scaly, mangy** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.6.4 IOS. *Ap.* 1.229 GAL. 11.849, 12.101 *etc.*; ὄνυχες λεπροί **scaly** *or* **ulcerated nails** HP. *Liq.* 4 | *fig.* ἱμάντες ἐκ λεπρῶν (*sc.* δερμάτων) **straps of rough** *or* **mangy leather** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 724 | *subst.* οἱ λεπροί **lepers** NT *Matt.* 11.5, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ λεπρόν **leprosy** VT *2Kgs.* 5.11.

λεπρόω, *contr.* [λέπω] *impf. mid.* ἐλεπρούμην (*patrist.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐλέπρωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* λελέπρωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλεπρώθην ❶ *act. only later* **to make leprous** THEODORET.[1] *QuEx.* 10 ❷ *pass.* **to be** *or* **become leprous** VT *2Kgs.* 5.1, *al. etc.*; *fig. of the soul* ταῖς ἁμαρτίαις λεπρωθεῖσα **made leprous by sins** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.104 (79.128C); ▶ *acc. of relation* τὴν καρδίαν **in the heart** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.166 (79.270B).

λεπρύνομαι [λεπρός] **to be** *or* **become rough, scaly**, *of the skin of snakes* NIC. *Th.* 156 (*v.l.*), 262.

λεπρώδης -ες [λεπρός] A **coarse, rough** AEL. *N.A.* 2.41 B **with the features of scabies, similar to scabies** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.47, *al. etc.* | *of pers.* **mangy** GAL. 12.315.

λέπρωσις -εως, ἡ [λεπρόω] **process of becoming leprous** THEODORET.[1] *QuEx.* 10.

λεπταχινός -ή -όν *poet.* AP 11.102.1, *see* λεπτάλεος.

λεπτάλεος -α -ον [λεπτός] **slender, thin, delicate** IL. 18.571 (*voice*) AP. 2.31 (*cloth*), *al.* NONN. *D.* 9.230 (*feet*) *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* λεπταλέον **delicately**, *of the sound of the syrinx* CALLIM. *H.* 3.243 ‖ **dull, weak**, *of the soul* MAN.[1] 1.165.

λεπτανικός -ή -όν IOMAL. *Chron.* 10 p. 232, *perhaps for* λεπτακινός.

λεπτεπίλεπτος -ον [λεπτός, ἐπί, λεπτός] **very subtle, very light** NICAR.[1] (AP 11.110.2) (*compar.*) | *subst.* τὸ λεπτεπίλεπτον *astr.* **most subtle portion**, *in the subdivision of the sphere of the fixed stars* PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.921).

λεπτηγορέω, *contr.* [λεπτός, ἀγορεύω] **to set forth in detail** [CAES.] 1.28 (38.888.9).

λεπτηκής -ές [λεπτός] **delicate, subtle, acute** HSCH. (*pl.*).

λεπτίζομαι [*see* λεπτύνω] **to become scaly** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 8 (87.3441C).

Λεπτῖνος -ου, ὁ **Leptines**, *male name* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 4 *etc.* ● *gen.* -εω ARCHIL. 131.1.

Λέπτις -εως, ἡ **Leptis**, *African city* PLUT. *Sollert.* 983f.

λεπτίτιδες κριθαί, αἱ [λεπτός] *very fine variety of barley* GEOP. 3.3.12.

λεπτόβλαστος -ον [λεπτός, βλαστάνω] **that has delicate, slender shoots** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.11.

λεπτοβόης [λεπτός, βοή] **feeble-voiced**, *of the laws* CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.258D.

λεπτόγαστρος -ον [λεπτός, γαστήρ] **small-bellied** HP. *Epid.* 4.30.

λεπτόγειος -ον [λεπτός, γῆ] THPHR. *C.P.* 3.6.8, *H.P.* 8.7.6, *al., see* λεπτόγεως.

Λεπτογένεσις -εως, ἡ **Lesser Genesis** (*i.e.* the Book of Jubilees) EPIPH. *Haer.* 39.6.1 (*v.l.*).

λεπτόγεως -ων [λεπτός, γῆ] **that has thin** *or* **poor soil**: διὰ τὸ λεπτόγεων because of the poverty of the ground THUC. 1.2.5 ● *also* λεπτόγειος (*see*).

λεπτογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [λεπτός, γνώμη] **subtle-minded** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 27.

λεπτόγραμμος -ον [λεπτός, γράμμα] **written in small** *or* **clear characters**: βιβλίον book LUC. *Symp.* 17.

λεπτόγραφος -ον [λεπτός, γράφω] LUC. *Vit. auct.* 23 PALL. *L. pref.* 15, *see* λεπτόγραμμος.

λεπτοδάκτυλος -ον [λεπτός, δάκτυλος] **nimble-fingered** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1180.

λεπτοδερμία -ας, ἡ [λεπτόδερμος] **delicacy** *or* **thinness of the skin** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.5.3.

λεπτόδερμος -ον [λεπτός, δέρμα] **with fine** *or* **thin skin** HP. *Morb.* 2.74 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 894b 4, *al.*; ὁ ἄνθρωπος λεπτοδερμότατος **man has very thin skin** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 657b.

λεπτοδόμος -ον [λεπτός, δέμω] **fragile** AESCHL. *Pers.* 112.

λεπτοεπέω, *contr.* [λεπτός, ἔπος] **to speak precisely** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.546E, *al.*

λεπτόθριξ -τρίχος [λεπτός, θρίξ] **that has fine hair** *or* **fur** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.28 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966b 33, *see* λεπτότριχος.

λεπτόθριος -ον [λεπτός, θρῖον] **fine-leafed** NIC. *Th.* 875 ● ῐ *although from* θρῖον.

λεπτόϊνος -ον [λεπτός, ἴς] **fine-** *or* **thin-fibered** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.3.

λεπτοκάλαμος -ον [λεπτός, κάλαμος] **thin-** *or*

fine-stemmed THPHR. *H.P.* 8.9.2.

λεπτόκαρπος -ον [λεπτός, καρπός] **that has small fruits** DIOSC.[2] 3.24.

λεπτοκάρῡον -ου, τό [λεπτός, κάρυον] **nut** DIOSC.[2] 1.125 GEOP. 10.3.3, 13.9.9.

λεπτόκαρφος -ον [λεπτός, κάρφος] **fine-stemmed** DIOSC.[2] 3.23.

λεπτόκλονος -ον [λεπτός, κλόνος] **fine-branched** [EUST.[1]] *Hex.* 18.740C.

λεπτόκνημος -ον [λεπτός, κνήμη] **fine-** *or* **weak-legged** ADAM. 2.2.

λεπτοκοπέω, *contr.* [λεπτός, κόπτω] *aor. ptc.* λεπτοκοπήσας ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελεπτοκοπημένος ‖ *fut. pass.* λεπτοκοπηθήσομαι VT (Aq.) *Is.* 28.28; **to cut to pieces, shred** DIOSC.[2] 1.12, *al. etc.*

λεπτολάχᾰνον -ου, τό [λεπτός, λάχανον] **vegetable puree** PALL. *I.* 2.2.

λεπτόλῐθος -ον [λεπτός, λίθος] **covered with pebbles** *or* **stones** LYR. *Al.* 20.10.

λεπτολογέω, *contr.* [λεπτολόγος] *fut.* λεπτολογήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐλεπτολόγησα, *inf. mid.* λεπτολογήσασθαι [GREG.[1]] *Creat.* 72a.11 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* λελεπτολόγημαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* λεπτολογηθείς ❶ *act.* **to speak subtly, expatiate cleverly, quibble, split hairs** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 320 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος **about, on sthg.** SEXT. *S.* 1.65; ▸ τι on sthg. LUC. *Bis acc.* 34 DCASS. 55.28.2 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ▸ τι on sthg. LUC. *Prom. verb.* 6; ▸ τὶ πρός τινα on sthg. **with** *or* **against** s.o. LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 10.

λεπτολόγημα -ατος, τό [λεπτολογέω] **subtlety, quibble** EPIPH. *Anc.* 9.8.

λεπτολογία -ας, ἡ [λεπτολόγος] **subtle argumentation, disquisition** HERMIP. 21 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.17 ‖ **meticulous report** AFRIC. *Chr.* 93.69, 93.75 ‖ **terminological specification, quibble** EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.15.3, *al.* BAS. *Spir.* 2.4.27 *etc.*

λεπτολόγος -ον [λεπτός, λέγω] **subtle talker, captious** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 876 *etc.* | *in a good sense* ACH.[1] p. 79 M. ◆ *adv.* λεπτολόγως **with terminological precision** EPIPH. *Haer.* 19.4.5.

λεπτομέρεια -ας, ἡ [λεπτομερής] **composition from small particles** TIM.[2] 98e *etc.* ‖ **minute division** GREG.[1] *Ref.* 65.19 ‖ **detail** LEONTN. *VSym.* 63.

λεπτομερής -ές [λεπτός, μέρος] **that consists of small particles, subtle, fine** ARISTOT. *An.* 405a 22, *Cael.* 304a 30 DIOD. 2.36.1 TIM.[2] 219.16 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ λεπτομερέστερον **the part made up of the finest particles,** *the soul* CLEM. *Str.* 6.6.52.1 ‖ *fig.* **dealt with meticulously** *or* **in detail** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.22.1 | **subtle, fine,** *of concepts, expressions* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.1.27, *PsInscr.* 1.28.4, *etc.* | **meticulous,** *of a man CCA* 8(2).124 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* λεπτομερῶς **in a rarified way** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.26.12 *etc.* ‖ **in detail, meticulously** GAL. 1.24 (*compar.* -έστερον) *etc.*

λεπτομερισμία -ας, ἡ [λεπτομέριμνος] **preoccupation with trifles** CORN. 18.

λεπτομέριμνος -ον [λεπτός, μέριμνα] **concerned with trifles, meticulous** *CCA* 8(2).124.

λεπτομερῶς *adv.*, *see* λεπτομερής.

λεπτόμιτος -ον [λεπτός, μίτος] **finely woven, thin, subtle** SAT.[1] (AP 6.11.2) *etc.*; φάρος veil EUR. *Andr.* 831.

λεπτομυθέω, *contr.* [λεπτός, μῦθος] **to explain meticulously** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.267E, *al.*

λεπτόν, τό *subst.*, *see* λεπτός.

λεπτόνευρος -ον [λεπτός, νεῦρον] **that has thin nerves** *or* **tendons** ADAM. 2.2 (compar.).

λεπτόνους -ουν [λεπτός, νοῦς] **subtle-minded, clever questioner** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.57B.

λεπτόομαι, *contr.* [λεπτός] **to suffer from consumption** | ATHANAS.| *Syn.* 28.433C (*aor. ptc. pass.* λεπτωθείς).

λεπτόουρος -ον [λεπτός, οὐρά] **that has a thin tail, that tapers toward the end** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 287.

λεπτόπηνος -ον [λεπτός, πηνίον] **finely woven** EUB. 67.5.

λεπτοποιέω, *contr.* [λεπτός, ποιέω] *aor.* ἐλεπτοποίησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελεπτοποιημένος ORIB. 44.11.14, *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλεπτοποιήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* λεπτοποιηθήσομαι BAS. *Is.* 5.179; **to render small** *or* **subtle, break into pieces** ORIB. 50.11.8 *etc.*; *fig., of reasoning* GREG.[1] *Cant.* 14 (400.3).

λεπτοποίησις -εως, ἡ [λεπτοποιέω] **act of refining, of breaking into pieces** BAS. *Is.* 25.

λεπτοποιητέον [λεπτοποιέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to make thin** DIOSC.[2] 5.88.

λεπτοποιητικός -ή -όν [λεπτοποιέω] **that which makes one thin, consuming** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 7 (224.6) *etc.*

λεπτόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [λεπτός, πούς] **small-footed** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.28.240, *al. etc.*

λεπτοπρόσωπος -ον [λεπτός, πρόσωπον] **thin-faced** HEPH.[1] 1.1.58.

λεπτόπρυμνος -ον [λεπτός, πρύμνα] **narrow-prowed:** νᾶα πάρα λεπτόπρυμνον beside the slender-prowed ship BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.119.

λεπτοπυρέτιον -ου, τό [λεπτός, πυρέτιον] *dim.* **slight fever** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 119.10.

λεπτόρινος -ον [λεπτός, ῥίς] **small-nosed** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 103.

λεπτόρριζος -ον [λεπτός, ῥίζα] **that has thin roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.3 GEOP. 2.12.2 *etc.*

λεπτόρρυτος -ον [λεπτός, ῥέω] **that flows in thin trickles** HP. *epist.* 17.

λεπτός -ή -όν [λέπω] ❶ *adj.* Ⓐ **shelled, peeled,** *rar. and poet.* IL. 20.497 Ⓑ **fine, minute, thin, ground:** κόνις dust IL. 23.506 SOPH. *Ant.* 256; τέφρα ashes ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 177 | **finely worked, fine, delicate, thin,** *of clothing, weapons, ornaments* IL. 18.595, 20.276, *al.*; πέπλοι robes OD. 7.97; ᾗ λεπτότατος θὲε χαλκός where the bronze was thinnest IL. 20.275 | *extens. of organic tissue, usu. skin* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 657a 34; τρίχες hair DIOD. 2.50.3 ‖ *fig.* **subtle, refined,** *of the mind, of reasoning etc.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 318, *al. etc.*; νοῦς subtle intelligence EUR. *Med.* 529; μῦθοι words EUR. *Med.* 1082; ἀληθῆ μέν, λεπτὰ δὲ καὶ ἀκριβῆ things that are true, but stated with subtlety and detail ANTIPHO 3.4.2 | ἐπὶ λεπτοῦ subtly GREG.[3] *Dial.* 4.3; κατὰ λεπτόν in detail CIC. *Att.* 2.18.2 VDAN. 2 (p. 56.15) Ⓒ **tight, narrow,** *of spaces* OD. 6.264 *etc.*; ἐπὶ λεπτὸν καὶ ἀσθενὲς τετάχθαι to be drawn up in a thin and weak line of battle XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.46 (*cf.* POL. 1.27.7, *al.*) | **slender, thin, delicate, skinny,** *of the body and its parts* HES. *Op.* 497 HP. *Art.* 8, *al.*; στῆθος chest ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1018, *al. etc.*; τράχηλος neck XEN. *Cyn.* 5.30; ὄνοι donkeys ARISTOT. *Mech.* 852b 19; λεπτὴ κἀσθενὴς slender and weak ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 539; λ. ὑπὸ μερίμνων having grown thin from worry PLAT. *Am.* 134b ‖ **slender, delicate, thin,** *of the voice and of sounds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 545a 7 *etc.*; ἀμφιτιττυβίζειν λεπτόν (*adv. neut.*) to twitter softly ARISTOPH. *Av.* 235 ‖ **of small size, small** HDT. 7.36.2, *al. etc.*; τὰ λεπτὰ τῶν προβάτων **small livestock** (*sheep, goats*) HDT. 8.137.2 | *extens.* τὸ λεπτότατον τοῦ χαλκοῦ νομίσματος the smallest copper coin PLUT. *Cic.* 29.5 Ⓓ **weak, poor, faint, light:** μῆτις poor, weak judgment IL. 10.226, 23.590; ἐλπίς faint hope ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1244; πνοαί light winds EUR. *I.A.* 813; ἴχνη slight, scarcely visible traces XEN. *Cyn.* 5.5 ‖ *adv. neut.* λεπτόν: λ. ἀναψύχων weakly breathing his last breath BION 1.9 | *extens. of drinks, food etc.*: λ. οἶνος a light wine HP. *Aff.* 55, *Vict.* 2.52 LUC. *Merc.* 18 ‖ **made up of small particles, tenuous** (= λεπτομερής) ARISTOT. *An.* 405a 24, *Metaph.* 989a 1 ‖ **poor, miserable** THPHR. *Ch.* 26.5 (*oth.* skinny, thin) POL. 24.7.3 *etc.* ❷ *subst.* τὸ λεπτόν (*sc.* ἔντερον) the small intestine HP. *Coac.* 2.311, *al.* ‖ (*sc.* νόμισμα) small coin, small change NT *Mark* 12.42 *etc.* ‖ *of time* τὸ λ. **minute** CHRONPASCH. 221 | *astr.* πρῶτα, δεύτερα λ. first, second minutes, *parts of a degree* GEM. 18.11.18 *etc.* ‖ λεπτά fragments, *of a jar* VT *Is.* 30.14 ‖ *compar.* λεπτότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* λεπτῶς subtly, minutely PLAT. *Rp.* 607c AMPH. 33.5 *etc.* ‖ poorly: ζῆν to live MEN. *Gn.* 442 ‖ *compar.* -οτέρως ANAXAN. 37.

λεπτόσαρκος -ον [λεπτός, σάρξ] **that has thin flesh** GEOP. 10.64.3 *etc.*

λεπτοσκελής -ές [λεπτός, σκέλος] **thin-** *or* **spindly-legged** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 684a 10 ‖ *compar.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505b 16.

λεπτοσπάθητος -ον [λεπτός, σπαθάω] **finely woven** TRAG. 7.

λεπτοσπάθιον -ου, τό [λεπτός, σπαθίον] **thin spatula** CASS.[1] 36.

λεπτόσπερμος -ον [λεπτός, σπέρμα] **that has small seeds** DIOSC.[2] 4.93.

λεπτόστομος -ον [λεπτός, στόμα] **small-mouthed** ARISTOT. *fr.* 304.

λεπτοσῦνη -ης, ἡ [λεπτός] NICAR.[1] (AP 11.110.1), *poet. for* λεπτότης.

λεπτοσύνθετος -ον [λεπτός, σύνθετος] **finely woven, finely worked** ANTIPH. 55.10.

λεπτοσχίδης -ές [λεπτός, σχίζω] **with narrow slits** CEPHIS. 4 DIOSC.[2] 3.24 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* λεπτοσχιδῶς **by means of narrow slits** DIOSC.[2] 4.186.

λεπτοσχιδῶς *adv.*, *see* λεπτοσχιδής.

λεπτόσωμος -ον [λεπτός, σῶμα] **made up of fine substance,** *of the air* GEORGP. *Hex.* 204.

λεπτότης -ητος, ἡ [λεπτός] **subtlety** HP. *V.C.* 2 *etc.* | *fig.* τῶν φρενῶν of the mind, of the spirit ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 153 LUC. *Bis acc.* 2 ‖ **fineness, delicacy** PLAT. *Rp.* 523c, *al.* ‖ **lightness,** *of the air* PLAT. *Tim.* 58b ARISTOT. *Cael.* 303b 24, *al.* | **immateriality,** *of the soul* CLEM. *Str.* 6.6.52.1 ‖ **fragility, slenderness, thinness** *of the body and its parts* PLAT. *Leg.* 646b ARISTOT. *G.A.* 749b 34 ‖ *rhet.* **delicacy, fineness** *of style* DION. *Isocr.* 3.6 *etc.*

λεπτοτομέω, *contr.* [λεπτός, τέμνω] *aor.* ἐλεπτοτόμησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* λεπτοτομηθείς EUSTATH. *Dio*[9]. 195; **to cut** *or* **break into small pieces** STRAB. 15.2.14.

λεπτοτράχηλος -ον [λεπτός, τράχηλος] **thin-** *or* **slender-necked** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809b 6 (*compar.*) AL.[7] (ATH. 9.392c).

λεπτότρητος -ον [λεπτός, τετραίνω] **that has small holes, perforated by small cavities** DIOSC.[2] 5.120 *etc.*

λεπτότριχος -ον ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518b 6, *see* λεπτόθριξ ‖ *compar.* -τριχώτερος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538b 8.

λεπτουργέω, *contr.* [λεπτουργός] *fut.* λεπτουργήσω DCASS. 72.18.4 ‖ *aor.* ἐλεπτούργησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* λελεπτούργημαι PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.6.7 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλεπτουργήθην ❶ *act. fig.* **to expatiate, treat with subtlety** *or* **in detail, quibble** PLAT. *Pol.* 262b *etc.*; ἀλλ' ... λεπτουργεῖς, πάτερ you are quibbling, father EUR. *Hip.* 923 (*see* λεπτολογέω) ‖ **to work with finesse, finely** PLUT. *Aem.* 37.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be finely pulverized** GAL. 11.404.

λεπτουργής -ές [λεπτουργός] **finely worked** HOM. 31.14 ‖ **cut into small pieces** NIC. *fr.* 70.10.

λεπτουργία -ας, ἡ [λεπτουργός] **fine** *or* **delicate work** BIT. 54.3 IOS. *A.I.* 3.131 | **working sthg.**

out in detail THEM. *Or.* 34.215.28 *etc.* | **mastery** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1285, *al.*

λεπτουργός -όν [λεπτός, ἔργον] **one who does fine work** *or* **works with finesse** DIOD. 17.115.1 *etc.*

λεπτοϋφής -ές [λεπτός, ὑφαίνω] **finely woven, thin** LUC. *Am.* 41 ALCIPHR. 3.41.

λεπτοφᾰ́ής -ές [λεπτός, φάος] **weakly glowing** NONN. *D.* 5.170.

λεπτόφλοιος -ον [λεπτός, φλοιός] **that has thin bark** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.2.

λεπτοφῠής -ές [λεπτός, φύω] **thin, slight** NONN. *D.* 26.315, *al.*

λεπτόφυλλος -ον [λεπτός, φύλλον] **thin-leafed** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.5 (*compar.*), *al. etc.*

λεπτόφωνος -ον [λεπτός, φωνή] **thin-** *or* **weak-voiced** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538b 13 (*compar.*) LUC. *Nec.* 21 *etc.*

λεπτοχᾰράκτηρος -ον [λεπτός, χαρακτήρ] **fine-featured** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 103, *al.*

λεπτοχειλής -ές *or* λεπτόχειλος -ον [λεπτός, χεῖλος] **thin-lipped** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 29 HEPH[1] 3.45.9.

λεπτόχρως -ωτος [λεπτός, χρώς] **with fine** *or* **delicate skin** EUR. *fr.* 906 (*conject.*).

λεπτόχῡλος -ον [λεπτός, χυλός] **that has thin juice** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.16.5 (compar.).

λεπτοψᾰ́μᾰθος -ον [λεπτός, ψάμαθος] **that has fine sand** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 3.

Λέπτυνις -ιδος, ἡ **Leptunis** ("exhausting"), *epith. of Persephone* LYC. 49 • *acc.* -ιν.

λέπτυνσις -εως, ἡ [λεπτύνω] **act of refining** *or* **making thin** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.25 GAL. 11.111 *etc.*

λεπτυντικός -ή -όν [λεπτύνω] **able to alleviate** *or* **make thin, attenuating** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.356d, *al.*) DIOSC.[2] 5.88 *etc.*; ▸ τινος sthg. AL. *An.* 2.139.13 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

λεπτύνω [λεπτός] *impf.* ἐλέπτυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐλεπτυνόμην || *fut.* λεπτῡνῶ || *aor.* ἐλέπτυνα || *pf. mid. pass.* λελέπτυσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐλελεπτύσμην GAL. 18(2).901 || *aor. pass.* ἐλεπτύνθην || *fut. pass.* λεπτυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to make thin, cause to lose weight** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596a 29 | **to thin out, reduce, attenuate** POL. 3.113.8 (*a battle formation*) BABR. 103.5 (*voice*) *etc.* Ⓑ **to shatter, pulverize** VT *Chr.* 2.23.17; *fig. of pers.* VT *Ps.* 17.43 | **to divide into pieces, break down** *food in the process of digestion* PLUT. *QConv.* 689d | **to mill grain** AP 9.21.6 ❷ *pass.* **to grow thin, dwindle** HP. *Aph.* 2.7 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518b 22 *etc.*; τοὺς ὤμους ... τὰ σκέλη λεπτύνονται they grow thin in the shoulders, in the legs XEN. *Symp.* 2.17; οἱ σφόδρα λελεπτυσμένοι bodies that have lost a great deal of weight ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515b 1 || **to lose weight, dwindle** AL. *Mixt.* 217.16, *al. etc.* | **to become fluid** HP. *V.M.* 19 *etc.*

λεπτυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [λεπτύνω] **refinement, act of reducing** *or* **state of being reduced** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.16 *etc.* | *milit.* **reduction** *of a formation* AEL.[1] 49, *al.*

λεπύριον -ου, τό [λέπυρον] **small husk, pellicle** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546b 20 THEOCR. 5.95 *etc.* || **shell** *of an egg* HP. *NatPuer.* 13.

λεπυριόω, *contr.* [λεπύριον] **to peel, shell** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* λεπυριῶσαι).

λεπυριώδης -ες [λεπύριον] **consisting of superimposed pellicles** *or* **rinds** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.2, 7.9.4, *al.* | *subst.* τὰ λεπυριώδη **scales** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546b 30.

λέπῠρον -ου, τό [λέπω] **husk, peel, shell** BATR. 131 DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.89 *etc.*; *in simil.* CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.18.1.

λεπῠρός -ά -όν [λέπυρον] **covered by skin** *or* **by a husk** NIC. *Th.* 136, 803.

λεπυρώδης -ες THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.7, *see* λεπυριώδης.

λεπύχανον -ου, τό [λέπυρον, λάχανον] **skin,** *usu. of an onion* THEOP. 34.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 684a *etc.*

λέπω [*cf. Alb.* lapë, *Lith.* lāpas] *fut.* λέψω *in compd.* || *aor.* ἔλεψα || *pf. mid. pass.* (ἀπο)λέλεμμαι *and* λέλαμμαι *in inscr.* || *aor. inf. pass.* λαπῆναι HSCH. || *fut. pass.* (ἐκ)λαπήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to remove the skin** *or* **husk, shell, peel** IL. 1.236 NIC. *fr.* 82 *etc.* || *extens. com. and poet.* **to remove the skin, flay, thrash** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT.[1] 12 NICAR. (AP 9.330.10) *etc.* || **to eat** ANTIPH. 133 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to peel** *in obsc. sense* ALEXIS 50.3 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be flayed, thrashed** APOLLOD.[1] 5.10 • *epic fut. inf.* λεψέμεν SCH. IL. 21.455b.

Λέριος -α -ον **from Leros** DEMOD. 2.1-2 (*AP* 11.235.1-2).

Λέρνα -ης, ἡ **Lerna,** *marsh in the Argolid* AESCHL. *Pr.* 652 PLUT. *CL* 15.3 *etc.* • *also* -νη STRAB. 8.6.8 *etc.* || *Dor. gen.* -ας EUR. *H.F.* 420.

Λερναῖος -α -ον [Λέρνα] **from Lerna** PIND. *O.* 7.33 *etc.*; ὕδρη Λερναίη (*Ion.*) the Lernaian hydra HES. *Th.* 314 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ Λερναῖα **Lernaia, festival of Lerna,** *at Corinth or Argos* PAUS. 2.36.7, *al.* • *fem.* -ος EUR. *Ion* 191.

Λέρνος -ου, ὁ **Lernos,** *male name* AP. 1.135 *etc.*

λέρος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **leros,** *fish* XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.14).

Λέρος -ου, ἡ **Leros,** *island of the Sporades* HDT. 5.125 *etc.*

Λεσβάρχης -ου, ὁ **Lesbarches,** *president of the council of Lesbos* IIGR 3.87.

λεσβιάζω [Λέσβιος] *impf.* 3. *sg.* ἐλεσβίαζεν ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1308 || *aor. inf.* λεσβιάσαι AELD. λ 6 (246); **to act like Lesbians** ARISTOPH. *l.c. etc.*

Λεσβιακός -ή -όν [Λέσβος] **from Lesbos, Lesbian;** Λ. λόγοι *work by Dikaiarchos* CIC. *Tusc.* 1.77 || *subst.* τὰ Λεσβιακά **History of Lesbos** MYRS. 12 HELLAN. 34, 35a (Λεσβιχά *ib.* 33).

Λεσβιάς -άδος [Λέσβος] **from Lesbos, Lesbian** HERMES. 7.52 ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.26.4) *etc.*

λεσβίζω *fut. inf.* λεσβιεῖν ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1346 || *aor. inf.* λεσβίσαι; ARISTOPH. *l.c.* (*codd.*), *see* λεσβιάζω.

Λέσβιος -α -ον [Λέσβος] **from Lesbos, Lesbian** HDT. 1.23, *al.* THUC. 1.19, *al.* | *archit.* Λέσβιον κῦμα *or* κυμάτιον *type of molding* VITR. 4.6.2 (*cf.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1137b 30) *etc.* || *subst. neut.* τὸ Λέσβιον **cup, jug** HEDYL. 3.4 *HE* (ATH. 11.486b).

Λεσβίς -ίδος [Λέσβος] **from Lesbos, Lesbian woman** IL. 9.271.

Λεσβόθεν [Λέσβος] *adv.* **from Lesbos** IL. 9.664 *etc.*

Λεσβοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Lesbokles,** *male name* STRAB. 13.2.3 *etc.*

Λέσβος -ου, ἡ **Lesbos,** *Aegean island* IL. 24.544, *al. etc.*

Λεσβῶναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Lesbonax,** *male name* LUC. *Salt.* 6.

λεσχάζω [λέσχη] **to chat, gossip** THGN. 613.

λεσχαίνω [λέσχη] *impf.* ἐλέσχαινον; PERICT. 144.1 (STOB. 4.28.19) CALLIM. *fr.* 203.40, *see* λεσχάζω.

λέσχη -ης, ἡ [*see* λέχομαι; *cf. OHG* lëscan, *Celt.* lesc] Ⓐ **place of shelter** *or* **meeting** *for beggars and idlers* OD. 18.329 HES. *Op.* 493; ἐλπὶς δ' οὐκ ἀγαθὴ κεχρημένον ἄνδρα κομίζει, ἥμενον ἐν λέσχῃ no good hope accompanies a needy man sitting in the square HES. *Op.* 501 || **loggia, porch,** *place for meeting and conversation for citizens, at Sparta and elsewhere* CRATIN. 175 PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.1, 24 *etc.* | *at Delphi* **room** *for conversation, decorated with paintings by Polygnotos* LUC. *Im.* 7 PAUS. 10.25.1 Ⓑ **council, meeting, assembly** ABSCHL. *Eum.* 366; γερόντων ... λέσχην assembly of old men SOPH. *Ant.* 160 || **room, chamber** *of council* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 298d, *al.* Ⓒ *extens.* **conversation, discourse, discussion** HDT. 9.71.3 EUR. *Hip.* 384 (*pl.*) *etc.*; λόγον εἴ τιν' οἴσεις πρὸς ἐμὰν λέσχαν if you want to discuss sthg. with me SOPH. *O.C.* 167 | *in bad sense* chat, gossip EUP. 192.156 PHAL. (AP 13.6.6) *etc.*; λέσχαι πενηραί malevolent gossip EUR. *I.A.* 1001 • *Dor.* λέσχα.

λέσχημα -ατος, τό [λέσχη] **chat, gossip** HP. *epist.* 17 (*v.l.*).

λεσχημονεύομαι [λέσχημα] **to chat** HP. *Dec.* 7.

λεσχήν -ῆνος, ἡ [λέσχημα] **chatterbox** TIMO 46.

λεσχηνεία -ας, ἡ [λέσχημα] **chatter** PLAT. *Ax.* 369d.

λεσχηνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [λεσχηνεύω] ATH. 14.649c, *see* λεσχήν.

λεσχηνεύω [λεσχήν] *impf.* ἐλεσχήνευον APP. 8.636, *al.* || *aor.* ἐλεσχήνευσα APP. 11.38. *mid.* ἐλεσχηνευσάμην HP. *Prorrh.* 2.4 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (προ)λελεσχηνευμένος HDT. 6.4.1 || *aor. ptc. pass.* λεσχηνευθείς HSCH.; *act. and mid.* **to converse, gossip** HP. *Prorrh. l.c., al. etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. APP. 14.91 *etc.*

λεσχηνόριος -ου, ὁ [λέσχη, ἀνήρ] **protector of meetings,** *epith. of Apollo* CLEANTH. 1.123.35 PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 385c.

λεσχηνώτης -ου, ὁ [λεσχήν] **pupil** DIOG. 2.4, *al.*; λ. ἐθέλω γενέσθαι I wish to discuss DIOG. 1.43.

Λέσχης -ου, ὁ **Lesches,** *poet of the Epic Cycle* **Phaen.** 33 (CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.131.6) *etc.*

λεσχολογία -ας, ἡ [λέσχη, λόγος] **verbosity** PPGM 4.2085.

λεσχώδης -ες [λέσχη] **addicted to gossip** VETT. (*CCA* 8 (1).169).

λεσωνεία -ας, ἡ [λεσῶνις] **administration** *of a temple* PAMH. 35.30 (II[BCE]) • λεσωνία PTEBT. 295.11 (II[CE]).

λεσῶνις -ιος, ὁ **superintendent** *of administration of a temple in Egypt* PAMH. 40.1 (II[BCE]) PSB 5257.7 (I[CE]) • *gen. also* -ώνου | *dat.* -ώνει *or* -ώνῃ.

Λετρεύς -έως, ὁ **Letreus,** *son of Pelops* (*myth.*) PAUS. 6.22.8.

Λέτρινα -ης, ἡ LYC. 54, *see* Λετρῖνοι.

Λετρῖνοι -ων, οἱ **Letrinoi,** *place in Elis* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.30.

Λευγαία -ας, ἡ **Leugaia,** *regiment of the Macedonian cavalry* ARR. *An.* 2.9.3.

λευγᾰλέος -α -ον [*see* λυγρός; *cf. Lat.* lūgeō, lūgubris] **painful, sad, dire,** *of things and situations* IL. 21.281, *al.* OD. 15.359, *al. etc.*; πόλεμος **war** IL. 13.97; κήδεα, ἄλγεα **sorrows, pains** OD. 15.399, 20.203; ἀνίαι **worries** AP. 1.295 | φρεσὶ λευγαλέῃσι πιθήσας having paid heed to **my wretched thoughts** IL. 9.119 || **miserable, dire,** *of material things* PHILIT. 17.1 || **pitiful, miserable, ill-fated,** *of pers.* OD. 2.61, 16.273 • *adv.* λευγαλέως **sadly, miserably** IL. 13.723 AP. 2.129.

Λευ(ε)ί, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Levi,** *male name* VT *Exod.* 1.2, 2.1, *al.* • *nom.* Λευ(ε)ίς VT *Gen.* 35.23 (*v.l.*) | *gen. dat.* (-ε) NT *Luke* 3.24 | *acc.* (-ε) ἰν NT *Mark* 2.14.

Λευ(ε)ΐτης -ου, ὁ [Λευ(ε)ί] **Levite, of the tribe of Levi,** *lower sacerdotal order* VT *Exod.* 4.14, *lez.* 44.10, *al.* NT *John* 1.19, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 671f.

Λευ(ε)ϊτικός -ή -όν [Λευ(ε)ΐτης] **Levitical, of the Levites** NT *Heb.* 7.11 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* Λ. Leviticus VT *Lev.* (*title*) PHIL.[2] *Her.* 251 *etc.*

Λευιαθάν, τό *Hebr.* **Leviathan,** *monstrous animal* (*perhaps a crocodile*) VT (Aq.) *Job* 3.8, *al.* | *name of an Ophite diagram* ORIG. *Cels.* 6.25.3.

Λευίτης -ου *see* Λευεΐτης || *Christ., considered equivalent to the* διάκονος CAP. 2.26.3, *al. etc.* | οἱ Λ. Levites, *among the Gnostics* EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.13.1.

Λευιτικός -ή -όν *see* Λευεΐτικος || *Christ., of a* διάκονος THEODORET.[1] *Ier.* 33.18 (2.558), *al. etc.* | *subst.* οἱ Λευιτικοί **Leviticans,** *among the Gnostics* EPIPH. *Haer.* 25.2.1.

Λευκαδία -ας, ἡ [Λευκάς] **territory of Leukas** THUC. 3.94.1, *al.*

Λευκάδιος -ου, ὁ [Λευκάς] **Leukadian** STRAB. 10.2.29 ‖ οἱ Λ. **inhabit. of Leukas** HDT. 8.45, *al.* THUC. 1.26.1.

λευκαθέω, *contr.* [λευκός] **to be white** *or* **resplendent** HES. *Sc.* 146 (*prob.*).

λευκαθίζω [λευκός] VT *Lev.* 13.39, *Cant.* 8.5 (*v.l.*), *see* λευκανθίζω.

Λευκαί, αἱ **Leukai,** *village of the Peloponnese* POL. 4.36.5.

Λευκαὶ στῆλαι, αἱ **White Columns,** *place in Phrygia* HDT. 5.118.1.

λευκαία -ας, ἡ [λευκός] *bot. type of* **esparto** MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.206f) *etc., see* σπάρτος.

λευκαίνω [λευκός] *impf.* ἐλεύκαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐλευκαινόμην ‖ *fut.* λευκανῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐλεύκανα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* λελεύκασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλευκάνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* λευκανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to whiten, whitewash, blanch** OD. 12.172 THEOCR. 14.70 *etc.*; γλαυκὴν ἅλα ῥοθίοισι λευκαίνοντες **they covered the blue sea in white foam with the strokes of their oars** EUR. *Cycl.* 17 (*cf.* OD. *Lc.*) | *extens.* λευκαίνει τόδε φῶς ἤδη λάμπουσ' ἠώς **the dawn, already shining, brightens the sky** EUR. *I.A.* 156 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to become white, to pale** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 890a 9 VT *Lev.* 13.19 *etc.*; ἀφροῖο **with foam** NIC. *Al.* 170 ❷ *pass.* **to be** *or* **become white, be whitened** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 730a 6 AP. 1.545 *etc.*; ἵππος γηράσκων λευκαίνεται τὰς τρίχας **the horse's mane grows white with age** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 780b 5 | *extens.* **to experience the sensation of whiteness** SEXT. *S.* 7.191, *al.* • *pf. inf. mid. pass.* λελευκάσθαι AL.[6] *Febr.* 12.13 | *ptc.* λελευκαμένος CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.893.18) HSCH.

λευκάκανθα -ης, ἡ [λευκός, ἄκανθα] *bot.* **thistle** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.3 DIOSC.[2] 3.19 *etc.* • *also* ἡ λευκάκανθος PLIN. 21.94 DIOSC.[2] 3.108.

λευκάλφιτος -ον [λευκός, ἄλφιτον] **made of white flour** SOP. 3.

λευκάμπυξ -υκος [λευκός, ἄμπυξ] **white-haloed, shining** OPP. 4.238.

λευκανθεμίς -ίδος, ἡ PLIN. 22.26, *see* λευκάνθεμον.

λευκάνθεμον -ου, τό [λευκός, ἄνθεμον] *bot.* **oxeye daisy** DIOSC.[2] 3.137 *etc.*

λευκάνθεμος -ου, ἡ SCH. NIC. *Th.* 849e, *see* λευκάνθεμον.

λευκανθέω, *contr.* [λευκανθής] **to be white** GAL. 8.309.

λευκανθής -ές [λευκός, ἄνθος] *fig.* **whitened, white** PIND. *N.* 9.23 (*dub.*) MELEAG. (AP 12.165.1) *etc.*; χνοάζων ἄρτι λευκανθὲς κάρα **his hair was scarcely turning gray** SOPH. *O.T.* 742 ‖ **white-flowered** NIC. *Th.* 530.

λευκανθίζω [λευκανθής] *pf. mid. pass.* λελευκάνθισμαι ❶ *act.* **to be white, appear white** HDT. 8.27.3 ALCIPHR. 3.30 *etc.* | **to be albino,** *of the eyes* SEXT. *P.* 1.44 ❷ *pass.* **to be dressed in white** VT *Cant.* 8.5 • *often v.l.* λευκαθ-, *prob. preferable.*

λευκανία -ας, ἡ **throat** *later Ion.* RUF. *On.* 48 ORIB. 25.1.16, *see* λαυκανίη • *Ion.* -η RUF. PLUT. *QConv.* 698e.

Λευκανία -ας, ἡ **Leukania,** *region of southern Italy* STRAB. 6.1.1, *al.*

λευκανίηθεν [λευκανίη] *adv.* **from the throat** OPP. 1.755.

λευκανίηνδε [λευκανίη] *adv.* **to the throat** AP. 2.192 (*codd.*; λευκανίην δέ *edd.*).

Λευκανίς -ίδος [Λευκανία] **belonging to Lucania:** Λευκανίδες πόλεις **Lucanian cities** STRAB. 6.1.1.

Λευκανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Λευκανία] **Leukanoi (Lucanians),** *people of Lucania* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838a 10 LYC. 1086 STRAB. 6.1.2.

λεύκανσις -εως, ἡ [λευκαίνω] **process of becoming white** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 224b 15, 227b 8 *etc.*

λευκαντέον [λευκαίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to whiten** *or* **bleach** DIOSC.[2] 2.83.

λευκαντής -οῦ, ὁ [λευκαίνω] **person who dyes white, fuller** *POXY.* 3743.7 (IV[CE]).

λευκαντικός -ή -όν [λευκαίνω] **that turns white:** ἡ Λ. δύναμις **the capacity to become white** SCH. PLAT. *Theaet.* 156e • *adv.* λευκαντικῶς SEXT. *S.* 7.198, 7.344: Λ. διατεθῆναι **to have the sensation of being white** SEXT. *S.* 7.192, *cf.* 8.397.

Λευκάνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Leukanor,** *king of the Bosphoros* LUC. *Tox.* 44.

λευκάργιλ(λ)ος -ον [λευκός, ἄργιλλα] **of** *or* **with white clay** STRAB. 9.5.19 *etc.*

λευκάς -άδος [λευκός] *adj. fem.* **white** NONN. *Ev.* 3.20 (*of hair*); Λ. ἤρυγγος **eryngium** (*plant*) NIC. *Th.* 849 | *of the voice* **clear** NONN. *Ev.* 16.95 ‖ *bot. subst.* Λ. ὀρεινή *and* Λ. ἥμερος *respectively* lamium maculatum *and* lamium moschatum (*kinds of nettle*) DIOSC.[2] 3.99 | *subst.* ἡ λευκάς *palm* **leaf** APPATR. 65.208A ‖ Λ. Πέτρη **White Rock** OD. 24.11.

1. Λευκάς -άδος, ἡ **Leukas,** *Corinthian colony* THUC. 1.30.1 *etc.*

2. Λευκάς -άδος [Λευκάς] **of Leukas:** Λ. πέτρη **Leukadian crag** ANACR. 94.1.

λευκασία -ας, ἡ [λευκός] **skin disease,** *similar to leprosy* CYRAN. 1.4.33 ‖ **whitening, whiteness caused by bleaching** *P*CHEM.HO. 144.4 ‖ κονία · ἡ λευκασία L. *Zon.* 1236.5.

λευκασμός -οῦ, ὁ [λευκαίνω] **whitening** (*gloss on the name Laban*) PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 42.

λεύκασπις -ιδος [λευκός, ἀσπίς] **of the white** *or* **shining shield** IL. 22.294 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.15 PLUT. *Tim.* 27.5 *etc.* | *trag. epith. usu. of the Argives* SOPH. *Ant.* 106 EUR. *Ph.* 1099.

Λεύκασπις -ιδος, ὁ **Leukaspis,** *male name* ANACR. 96.2 • *voc.* -ασπι.

Λευκάτας -α, ὁ *Dor.* **Leukatas,** *promontory on the island of Leukas* AEL. *N.A.* 13.19 *etc.*

λευκαυγής -ές [λευκός, αὐγή] **shining white** ANTIPH. 217.20 (*of a fish*).

λευκαχάτης -ου, ὁ [λευκός, ἀχάτης] *miner.* **white agate** PLIN. 37.139.

λευκερῖνεός -οῦ, ὁ [λευκός, ἐρινεός] *bot.* **white fig** ATH. 3.76c.

λευκερίνεως -ων [λευκός, ἐρινεός] **of the white fig** HERMIP. *Iamb.* 2.

λευκέρυθρος -ον [λευκός, ἐρυθρός] **pale red, pink** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 806b 4 *etc.*

λευκερῳδιός -οῦ [λευκός, ἐρῳδιός] *ornith.* **spoonbill** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 2.

λεύκη -ης, ἡ [λευκός] Ⓐ **"the white",** *skin disease,* vitiligo HDT. 1.138.1 HP. *Coac.* 5.502, *Prorrh.* 2.43 PLAT. *Tim.* 85a ARISTOT. *G.A.* 784a 26 GAL. 10.82, 12.141 *etc.* | **white blotch,** *on the fingernails* AL. *Pr.* 1.146 (*pl.*) Ⓑ *bot.* **poplar** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1007 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.1, *C.P.* 2.16.2, *al.* NIC. *fr.* 74.56 DIOSC.[2] 1.81 *etc.*; τῇ λεύκῃ ἐστεφανωμένοι **crowned with poplar boughs** DEMOSTH. 18.260 Ⓒ **acetabularia,** *algae* DIOSC.[2] 3.133a, *see* ἀνδρόσακες Ⓓ *pl.* **molluscs** EPICHAR. 40.11, *see* ἀνδροφυκτίδες.

Λεύκη -ης, ἡ **Leuke,** *place at Athens* AND. 1.133.

Λευκή -ῆς, ἡ DEMOSTH. 7.40, *see* Λευκὴ.

1. Λευκὴ, ἀκτή, ἡ **White Beach,** *in the Thracian Chersonese* HDT. 7.25.2 *etc.*

2. Λευκὴ νῆσος, ἡ **White Island** PROCL.[1] *Chrest.* p. 172.

λευκηπάτιᾶς -ου [λευκός, ἦπαρ] **white-livered** *i.e.* **timid, fearful** ZENOB. 4.87.

λευκήπειρος -ον [λευκός, ἤπειρος] **white-soiled** GEOP. 2.6.39.

λευκήρετμος -ον [λευκός, ἐρετμός] **white-branched** EUR. *I.A.* 283.

λευκήρης -ες [λευκός, ἀραρίσκω] **white, pure white:** γενείου ... λευκήρη τρίχα **the white beard** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1056.

λευκίζω [λευκός] **to be white in color** CYRAN. 6.8.4 [DIOSC.[2]] *Lap.* 12.2 AET.[1] 67bis.45.

Λευκίμμη -ης, ἡ **Leukimme,** *prom. of Corcyra* THUC. 1.30.1, *al.*

λεύκϊνος -η -ον [λεύκη] **of white poplar** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1353b 27 *etc.*; μύρον Λ. **ointment of white poplar** GAL. 13.631 | *extens.* **white-colored** AL. *in Metaph.* 583.35.

Λεύκιος -ου, ὁ **Lucius,** *male name* PLUT. *Cam.* 12.1, *al.*

Λευκίππη -ης, ἡ **Leukippe,** *female name* HOM. 2.418 ACH. 1.3.6 *etc.*

Λευκιππίδες -ων, αἱ [Λεύκιππος] **Leukippides, daughters of Leukippos,** *patron.* EUR. *Hel.* 1466 *etc.*

λεύκιππος -ον [λευκός, ἵππος] **of the white horses, who has** *or* **rides** *or* **guides white horses** IB. 4.1 PIND. *O.* 6.95, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 706 *etc.* ‖ **full of white horses:** ἀγυιαί **streets** PIND. *P.* 9.83.

Λεύκιππος -ου, ὁ **Leukippos,** *male name* HOM. 3.212 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 213a 34 *etc.*

λευκίσκος -ου, ὁ [λευκός] *ichthyol.* **whitefish, mullet** HICES. (ATH. 7.306e) GAL. 6.731.

Λευκῖτας -α, ὁ *Dor.* **Leukitas,** *male name* THEOCR. 5.147.

λευκόγειος -ον [λευκός, γῆ] **that has white soil** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.4 *etc.*, *v.l.* λευκόγαιος.

λευκόγεως -ων STRAB. 9.5.18 *etc.*, *see* λευκόγειος.

λευκογραφέω, *contr.* [λευκός, γράφω] *fut.* λευκογραφήσω IO.[1] *in Meteor.* p. 74.24 ‖ *aor. ptc.* λευκογραφήσας ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1450b 2; **to trace in white** *ll.cc.*

λευκογραφίς -ίδος, ἡ [λευκός, γραφίς] **chalk,** *for drawing* PLIN. 27.103.

λευκοδέρματος, ον [λευκός, δέρμα] **white-skinned** HSCH. *s.v.* λευκοδίφεροι.

λευκόδερμος -ον [λευκός, δέρμα] **white-surfaced** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1645 (*v.l.* λευκόδεσρμ-).

λευκοδίφερος -ον [λευκός, δίφθερα] **white-skinned** HSCH.

λευκοειδής -ές [λευκός, εἶδος] **white, light in color** AN. *Physiol.* 43.3 ZOS.[1] 113.4, *al. etc.*

λευκοείμων -ον Pythagor. *epist.* 11.1, *see* λευχείμων.

λευκοέρυθρος -ον PROCL. *Ptol.* 203, *see* λευκέρυθρος.

λευκοθέα -ας, ἡ [λευκός, θέα] **ability to see white** ARISTO 1.86.11 (PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 440f).

Λευκοθέα -ας, ἡ **Leukothea,** *female name and name of a goddess* OD. 5.334 *etc.* • *epic* -θέη.

λευκοθρῳκία (ἄμπελος), ἡ [λευκός, Θρᾴξ] **white vine,** *from Bithynia* GEOP. 5.17.4.

λευκόθριξ -τρῖχος [λευκός, θρίξ] **white-haired, white-fleeced, white** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 971 (*ram*) CALLIM. *H.* 6.120 (*horses*) STRAB. 16.4.26 (*sheep*) *etc.*

λευκοθώραξ -ᾱκος [λευκός, θώραξ] **that has a white cuirass** XEN. *An.* 1.8.9.

λευκόϊνος -η -ον [λευκόϊον] **pertaining to a carnation** PHILOD. (AP 11.34.1) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ λευκόινον **essence of carnation** HICES. (ATH. 15.689d).

λευκόϊον -ου, τό [λευκός, ἴον] *bot.* **carnation** THEOCR. 7.64 DIOSC.[2] 3.123 *etc.* | **snowdrop** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.1, 7.13.9 *etc.* | Λ. τὸ μέλαν **violet** HP. *NatMul.* 32.

λευκόκαρπος -ον [λευκός, καρπός] **with white fruit** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.6.

λευκόκαυλος -ον [λευκός, καυλός] **white-stemmed** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.6, *al.*

λευκόκνημος -ον [λευκός, κνήμη] **white-legged** *CCA* 8(3).188.13.

λευκόκομος -ον [λευκός, κόμη] **white-haired** POLL. 4.139.

λευκοκράμβη -ης, ἡ [λευκός, κράμβη] **white cabbage** GEOP. 12.1.4.

λευκόκροκος -ον [λευκός, κρόκη] *adj.* **woven in white** SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 857f.2, 858.10.

λευκοκύμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [λευκός, κῦμα] **white-waved** EUR. *Or.* 992.

λευκάλῐθος -ον [λευκός, λίθος] **of white stone** *or* **marble, white** STRAB. 5.3.8, *al.* *1EPH. 2039.9 *etc.*

λευκάλινον -ου, τό [λευκός, λίνον] **white flax,** *for ropes* HDT. 7.25.1, 34.1, 36.3 AEL. *N.A.* 5.3 *etc.*

Λεύκολλος -ου, ὁ **Lucullus,** *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 27.14, *al.*

λευκολόφας -α EUR. *Ph.* 119, *see* λευκόλοφος.

Λευκολόφας, ὁ **Leukolophas,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 645.

Λευκολοφῐδης -ου, ὁ **Leukolophides,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.21 *etc.*

λευκόλοφος -ον [λευκός, λόφος] **white-crested** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1016 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ λευκόλοφον **the white-crested mountain:** ποιηρὸν τοῦτ' ἀνὰ λευκόλοφον on the grassy slope of this white-crested mountain CRINAG. (AP 7.636.2).

Λευκόλοφος -ου, ὁ **Leukolophos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1513 *etc.*

λευκομαινίς -ίδος, ἡ [λευκός, μαινίς] *ichthyol.* **white anchovy** POLIOCH. 1.2.

λευκόμαλλος -ον [λευκός, μαλλός] **of white wool** EUSTATH. 403.44.

Λευκόμαντις -ιδος, ἡ **Leukomantis,** *female name* PLUT. *Amat.* 766c.

λευκομέλας -αινα -αν [λευκός, μέλας] **gray** HDN. *Epim.* 163 *etc.*

λευκομέτωπος -ον [λευκός, μέτωπον] **that has a white forehead** HIPPIATR. 104.4; *of birds* *PCAIR.ZEN. 820.8 (III^{BCE}) ‖ ὁ λευκομέτωπος *subst.* **coot** CYRAN. 3.48.2.

λευκομήλινος -ον [λευκός, μήλινος] **yellow** GAL. 13.460.

λευκομφάλιος -ον [λευκός, ὀμφαλός] **that has a white navel,** *i.e.* **a white interior,** *of a fig* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.1.8.

λευκόν -οῦ, τό *subst. neut., see* λευκός.

1. **Λευκὸν πεδίον, τό White Plain,** *in the Megarid* NONN. *D.* 10.76.

2. Λευκόν, τεῖχος, τό **White Rock,** *citadel of Memphis* HDT. 3.91.3 *etc.*

Λευκονο(ι)εύς -έως **of the deme Leukonion** DEMOSTH. 27.14.

λευκόνοτος -ου, ὁ [λευκός, νότος] **dry wind from the south** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362a 14 *etc.*

λευκοπώρος -ον [λευκός, ὀπώρα] **white-fruited** LEON. (AP 9.563.3).

λευκοπάρειος -ον [λευκός, παρειά] **that has white** *or* **delicate cheeks** MELEAG. (AP 5.160.1) • *also* -πάρῃος MUS. 57[1].

λευκοπάρῠφος -ον [λευκός, παρυφή] **with a white-hemmed dress** PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 180e.

λευκόπεπλος -ον [λευκός, πέπλος] **white-robed** CORIN. 20B | *fig.* λ. ἡμέρη **a fortunate, happy day** HIPPON. 51.1.

λευκοπέτηλος -ον [λευκός, πέταλον] **green-leaved** AN. *Herb.* 8.

Λευκοπέτρα -ας, ἡ **Leukopetra,** *prom. in Bruttium* STRAB. 5.1.3.

λευκόπετρον -ου, τό [λευκός, πέτρος] **bare rock** POL. 3.53.5, *al.*

λευκόπηχυς -υ [λευκός, πῆχυς] **white-armed** EUR. *Ph.* 1351, *Bac.* 1206.

λευκόπλευρος -ον [λευκός, πλευρόν] **white-flanked** SCH. THEOCR. 4.45.

λευκοπληθής -ές [λευκός, πλῆθος] **full of people dressed in white:** ἐκκλησία **assembly** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 387.

λευκοποίκῐλος -ον [λευκός, ποικίλος] **streaked with white** SCH. THEOCR. 4.45 | *subst.* ἡ λευκοποίκιλος **leukopoikilos,** *gem* PLIN. 37.171.

λευκοπόρφῠρος -ον [λευκός, πορφύρα] **pale purple** SOZ. 9.2.13.

λευκόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [λευκός, πούς] **white-footed, barefoot** EUR. *Cycl.* 72 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 665 (*conject.*) *etc.*; ἵππος **a horse** PLUT. *Pyr.* 16.13.

λευκόπρωκτος -ον [λευκός, πρωκτός] **white-bottomed** CALL. 14.

λευκόπτερος -ον [λευκός, πτερόν] **white-winged** EUR. *Hip.* 752, *Tr.* 848 *etc.* | *fig.* νιφὰς λευκόπτερος **white snowfall** AESCHL. *Pr.* 993.

λευκοπτέρυξ -ῠγος [λευκός, πτέρυξ] ION 10 *PLG* (*dub.*), *see* λευκόπτερος.

λευκόπῡγος -ον [λευκός, πυγή] **white-buttocked** ALEXIS 322.

λευκόπῡρος -ου, ὁ [λευκός, πυρός] **white flour** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 235, *Somn.* 2.74.

λευκόπυρρος -ον [λευκός, πυρρός] **reddish** ARISTOT. *Col.* 797b 13.

λευκόπυρσος -ον [λευκός, πυρσός] **shining with white light,** *of the moon* GEORGP. *Hex.* 143.

λευκόπωλος -ον [λευκός, πῶλος] **one who has** *or* **guides white horses, of the white horses** PIND. *P.* 1.66 PLUT. *Cam.* 7.1; τῇ λευκοπώλῳ φέγγος ἡμέρᾳ φλέγειν so that day may shine with its white horses SOPH. *Ai.* 673.

λευκόροδον -ου, τό [λευκός, ῥόδον] **white rose** GLOSS.

λευκός -ή -όν [*see* λεύσσω; *IE* *leuq-/*louq-; *cf. Lat.* lūx] ❶ Ⓐ **brilliant, shining, clear** IL. 14.185 OD. 6.45 *etc.*; φάος light SOPH. *Ai.* 708; αἰθήρ heaven EUR. *Andr.* 1228 | *of metallic obj.* IL. 23.268 NONN. *D.* 5.137 ‖ **limpid, serene, clear** IL. 23.282 EUR. *H.F.* 573 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 932a 31 *etc.*; ὕδωρ water OD. 5.70; γαλήνη a calm sea OD. 10.94; λευκότατος ποταμῶν the smoothest of rivers CALLIM. *H.* 1.19 | *extens. of the voice* **clear, ringing** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 248b 24, *Top.* 106a 25 *etc.* Ⓑ **white** IL. 3.103, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 294 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1057b 8; λευκότεροι χιόνος (horses) whiter than snow IL. 10.437; λ. ῥίζα white root HP. *Morb.* 2.48, *al.*; λ. ἅρμα chariot drawn by white horses EUR. *Ph.* 172 = ζεῦγος DEMOSTH. 21.158; ὀδόντες white teeth THPHR. *Ch.* 5.6 *etc.*; λευκοῦ λίθου of white stone LONG. 11.1 | *of hair* **white, hoary** SOPH. *Ant.* 1092 ANACR. 13.7, 77 *etc.*; λευκὸν γῆρας hoary old age SOPH. *Ai.* 625; λευκὰ γήρᾳ σώματα grizzled old men EUR. *H.F.* 909; αἱ λευκαὶ τρίχες ἐμελαίνοντο the white hair turned black PLAT. *Pol.* 270e | *of skin* **white, snowy, bright** IL. 11.573 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.13 VT *Lev.* 13.13, *al.* (*in leprosy*) *etc.*; παρειὰ λευκή cheek SOPH. *Ant.* 1239; δέρη throat EUR. *I.A.* 875; τὸ πρόσωπον ... λευκότερον ... τοῦ τῶν αἰγῶν γάλακτος a face whiter than goat's milk LONG. 1.17.3 | *fig.* τὰ πνευματικῶς λευκά (*sc.* garments) spiritually pure CYR.[3] *CatM.* 4.8 | *extens. of men and women* **with white skin** *or* **complexion** PLAT. *Rp.* 474e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583a 8, 11 *etc.* (*s.times as sign of weakness or softness* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.19) ‖ **pale:** χρυσός **gold,** *alloyed with silver* HDT. 1.50.2 ‖ *of eyes afflicted with glaucoma* QS 12.414 ‖ λευκαὶ φρένες *dub. signf. in* PIND. *P.* 4.109: *perhaps* **perfidious** *or* **crazy mind** Ⓒ *fig.* **splendid, happy, fortunate:** ἦμαρ **day** AESCHL. *Pers.* 301, *al.* MEN. *fr.* 260 Kö *etc.* ‖ *spec. signf.*: ἡ λ. ψῆφος **white vote,** *of acquittal* LUC. *Harm.* 3 ❷ *subst. neut.* τὸ λευκόν **white, the color white, whiteness** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1279 PLAT. *Prot.* 331d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1017b 28, *al. etc.* (*common*) | **white garment:** λευκὰ ἀμπέχεσθαι **to be dressed in white** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 840; λευκὸν ἀμπέχει **you are dressed in white** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1024; ἐν λευκοῖς **in white garments,** *of angels* NT *John* 20.12 | **egg white** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 754b 22, *al. etc.* | *also of fish eggs* ARISTOT. 751b 18, *al.* | **cornea, white** *of the eye* ALEXIS 224.9 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491b 21, *al. etc.* | **leukorrhea** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.80, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581b 2, *al.* | **sapwood** VT *Gen.* 30.37 ‖ ἡ λευκὴ **white line,** *starting point for chariot races* [10.] *Circ.* 8.88A ‖ *compar.* -ότερος LONG. 1.17.3 | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* λευκῶς **clearly, obviously** DION. *Lys.* 6 (*conject.*) CORN. 21 EUS.[1] *ETh.* 3.17.4, *al.* EUSTATH. 1474.52 (= ἀργῶς) *etc.*

λεῦκος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol. type of fish* THEOCR. *fr.* 3.4.

Λεῦκος -ου, ὁ **Leukos,** *male name* IL. 4.449 *etc.*

λευκόσαρκος -ον [λευκός, σάρξ] **white-fleshed** ATH. 7.312b *etc.*

λευκόσπᾰνος -ον [λευκός, σπάνις] **pale gray** *PHAMB. 10.17 (II^{CE}).

λευκόστερνος -ον [λευκός, στέρνον] **white-breasted** *PBGU 982.9 (II^{CE}).

λευκοστεφής -ές [λευκός, στέφω] **crowned with white wool, wreathed in white bands:** ἱκτηρίαι suppliant branches AESCHL. *Suppl.* 191, *al. etc.*

λευκόστικτος -ον [λευκός, στίζω] **streaked with white:** θρίξ hair EUR. *I.A.* 222.

λευκόστολος -ον [λευκός, στολή] **dressed in white** CLEM. *Str.* 5.8.49.3 *etc.*

λευκόσφῡρος -ον [λευκός, σφυρόν] **white-ankled** THEOCR. 17.32.

λευκοσχήμων -ον [λευκός, σχῆμα] **white** HYMNAN. (*AnS* 1 p. 601).

λευκοσώματος -ον [λευκός, σῶμα] **white:** ἄρτοι **loaves of bread** ANTIPH. 174.3.

λευκόσωμος -ον [λευκός, σῶμα] *adj.* **white, light,** *prob. referring to complexion* (*unc. signf.*) *CCA* 11(2).136.23.

λευκότης -ητος, ἡ [λευκός] Ⓐ **white, the color white, brightness** HP. *Aër.* 20 (*of the skin*) PLAT. *Rp.* 617a ARISTOT. *G.A.* 782a 4 *etc.* ‖ **white hair** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 786a 10 Ⓑ **limpidity, clearness,** *of water* ACH. 4.18.4; *of rivers* DIOD. 5.44.3 ‖ *fig.*, *of style* EUNAP. *V.S.* 458B.

λευκοτράχηλος -ον [λευκός, τράχηλος] **white-necked** *CCA* 8(3).188.

λευκοτριχέω, *contr.* [λευκόθριξ] **to have white hair** STRAB. 6.1.13.

λευκότριχος *gen. sg., see* λευκόθριξ.

λευκότροφος -ον [λευκός, τρέφω] **that grows white** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1100.

Λευκουλλιανός -ή -όν [Λεύκολλος] **of Lucullus, Lucullan** PLUT. *Luc.* 39.2 (*v.l.*).

λευκουργέω, *contr.* [λευκουργός] **to furnish with white marble** *ICIG 2749.5 (*aor.* ἐλευκούργησα).

λευκουργός -οῦ, ὁ [λευκός, ἔργον] **stone cutter** *IDIDYM. 39.61.

λευκοφαής -ές [λευκός, φάος] **shining, gleaming:** ψάμαθος sand EUR. *I.A.* 1054 *etc.*

λευκόφαιος -ον [λευκός, φαιός] **ash gray, grayish** ATH. 3.78a *etc.*

λευκόφθαλμος -ου, ἡ [λευκός, ὀφθαλμός] **white-eye,** *gem* (*perhaps a kind of agate*) PLIN. 37.171.

λευκοφλεγματέω, *contr.* [λευκοφλεγματία] *medic.* **to suffer from dropsy** HP. *Coac.* 2.472.

λευκοφλεγματία -ας, ἡ [λευκός, φλέγμα] *medic. type of* **dropsy,** anasarca CELS.[1] 3.21.

λευκοφλεγματίας -ου [λευκοφλεγματία] *medic.* **of hydropic temperament** HP. *Epid.* 3.14 | λ. ὕδερος **leucophlegmacy** (*edematous dropsy*) GAL. 7.224.

λευκοφλέγματος -ον [λευκοφλεγματία] **patient suffering from λευκοφλεγματία** HP. *Epid.* 4.30.

λευκοφλεγματώδης -ες [λευκοφλεγματία] HP. *Epid.* 4.10, *see* λευκοφλέγματος.

λευκοφορέω, *contr.* [λευκοφόρος] *impf.* ἐλευκοφόρουν MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 47 || *aor.* ἐλευκοφόρησα *in inscr.*; to wear white AAp. *Io.* 38 *etc.*; *of Elias and Moses in the Transfiguration* SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 6.22.7; *of ephebes* EPH. 907.1 (II[CE]).

λευκοφορινόχροος -οον, *contr.* λευκοφορινόχρους -ουν [λευκός, φορίνη, χρόα] colored like white skin PHILOX. (b) 31.

λευκοφόρος -ον [λευκός, φέρω] that dresses in white PALLADAS (AP 16.20.2) *etc.* | that produces white grapes GEOP. 5.2.2.

λεύκοφρυς -υος [λευκός, ὀφρύς] with white eyebrows, *i.e.* wreathed in white: ἀγορή square HDT. 3.57.4.

Λεύκοφρυς -υος, ἡ Leukophrys, *city on the Maiandros* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.19, *al. etc.* | *ancient name of the island of Tenedos* DIOD. 5.83.2.

λευκοφυής -ές [λευκός, φύω] white NONN. *D.* 15.232 (*v.l.* -φαής).

λευκόφυλλος -ον [λευκός, φύλλον] white-leaved DIOSC.[2] 4.103 *etc.*

λευκοχίτων -ωνος NONN. *D.* 20.124 MUS.[1] 62, *see* λευκοχίτωνος.

λευκοχίτωνος -ον [λευκός, χιτών] that wears a white tunic BATR. 37 (*neut. pl.* -χίτωνα).

λευκόχλωρος -ον [λευκός, χλωρός] pale green ARET. *S.D.* 1.8.3.

λευκόχριστος -ον [λευκός, χρίω] whitened SCH. DEMOSTH. 3.138.

λευκόχροια -ας, ἡ [λευκόχροος] whiteness, white color PLUT. *Plac.* 892e.

λευκόχροιος -ον HP. *Epid.* 2.10 *etc.*, *see* λευκόχροος.

λευκόχροος -οον, *contr.* λευκόχρους -ουν [λευκός, χρόα] of white complexion, pale ARISTOT. *G.A.* 728a 2 ARET. *S.D.* 1.13.2 || white PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.2.17 (*pl.*); ἐμάν τε λευκόχροα κείρομαι ... κόμαν I shear off my white hair EUR. *Ph.* 322.

λευκόχρυσος -ου, ἡ [λευκός, χρυσός] leucochrysus, *pale gold-colored gem* PLIN. 37.128, *al. etc.*

λευκοχρώμᾶτος -ον [λευκόχρως] PHINT. (STOB. 4.23.61a), *see* λευκόχρως.

λευκόχρως -ωτος [λευκός, χρώς] white-skinned EUB. 34.2 ALEXIS 103.18 THEOCR. *epigr.* 2.1 *etc.*

λευκόψᾱρος -ον [λευκός, ψαρός] grayish; λ. ὄνοι grayish asses HIPPIATR. 14.5.

λευκόω, *contr.* [λευκός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐλευκούμην XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.20, *al.* || *aor.* ἐλεύκωσα, *imper. mid.* λεύκωσαι MAEC. (AP 9.403.3) || *pf. mid. pass.* λελεύκωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐλευκώθην ❶ *rar. act.* to whiten AEN. 31.14 *etc.* ● *mid.* to become white: τὰ ὅπλα weapons XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.25 | *fig.* to lay bare, uncover: πόδα one's foot MAEC. *l.c.* ● *pass.* to be made white, be whitened, become white PLAT. *Leg.* 785a DEMOSTH. 46.11 *etc.* | *extens.* λευκωθεὶς κάρα μύρτοις his head wreathed in white myrtle PIND. *I.* 4.69.

Λεῦκτρα -ων, τά Leuktra, *city in Boeotia* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.33, *al. etc.* | *city in Laconia* THUC. 5.54.1 *etc.*

Λευκτρίδες -ων, αἱ Leuktrides, *daughters of Skedasos* PLUT. *Pel.* 20.5.

Λευκτρικός -ή -όν [Λεῦκτρα] from Leuktra PLUT. *Pel.* 16.1, *al.*

Λεῦκτρον -ου, τό Leuktron, *place in Arcadia* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.24 || PLUT. *Pel.* 20.4, *see* Λεῦκτρα.

λευκώλενος -ον [λευκός, ὠλένη] white-armed IL. 1.55 (*Hera*), *al.* OD. 6.239 (*of a slave*), *al.* PIND. *P.* 3.98 (*Semele*) *etc.*

λεύκωμα -ατος, τό [λευκόω] Ⓐ white tablet of gypsum, *used as a public register* LYS. 9.6 DEMOSTH. 24.23, *al. etc.* || register *of senators* DCASS. 55.3.3; οἱ τοῦ λευκώματος the senators PROC.[1] *Arc.* 29.21, *al.* || list of proscriptions DCASS. 47.11.4, *al.* Ⓑ *medic.* leucoma, white spot, *on the eye, caused by thickening of the cornea* VT *Tob.* 2.10, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 3.84 GAL. 12.152 *etc.*

λευκωματίζω [λεύκωμα] to suffer from leucoma SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 499b (*aor. ptc. pass.* λευκωματισθείς).

λευκωματικός -ή -όν [λεύκωμα] that cures leucoma, *of eyedrops* PAEG. 3.22.24, 25.

λευκωμάτιον -ου, τό [λεύκωμα] leucoma, *affliction of the eyes* POXY. 2601.32 (IV[CE]).

Λεύκων -ωνος, ὁ Leukon, *male name* HES. *fr.* 70.28 DEMOSTH. 20.29, *al.* || *place in Libya* HDT. 4.160.

Λευκωνία -ας, ἡ Leukonia, *ancient name of Samos* SCH. IL. 24.78b.

Λευκωνίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Λεύκων] descendants of Leukon AEL. *V.H.* 6.13.

Λευκωνίδης -ου, ὁ Leukonides, *male name* AESCHN. 1.115.

Λευκώνιον -ου, τό Leukonion, *place in Chios* THUC. 8.24.3.

Λευκωσία -ας, ἡ Leukosia, *island off Campania* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 839a 33 *etc.*

λεύκωσις -εως, ἡ [λευκόω] whiteness OLYMP. p. 91 B. *etc.*

λευρός -ά -όν and -ός -όν smooth, solid, flat OD. 7.123 HDT. 1.67.4 *etc.*; ἐς τὸ λ. πέδον on solid ground EUR. *Ph.* 836; ἐν ψαμάθῳ λευρῇ on the flat beach EUR. *Hec.* 700 | λευρὰς ἀπὸ πέτρας from behind a bare rock EUR. *Bac.* 982 || *extens.* λ. οἶμος αἰθέρος the free path of the ether AESCHL. *Pr.* 394 || polished: λευρὸν ξίφος sharpened sword PIND. *N.* 7.27 ◆ *adv.* λευρῶς uniformly L. *Zon.* λ 1302.

Λεῦρος -ου, ὁ Leuros, *male name* AMMI. (AP 11.16.1).

λεύσῐμος -ον [λεύω] that stones, that concerns *or* occurs by stoning (*poet.*): λ. ἀραί curses that presage stoning AESCHL. *Ag.* 1616; λ. δίκη the punishment of stoning EUR. *Or.* 614; πότερα λευσίμῳ χερί ... πνεῦμ' ἀπορρῆξαί με δεῖ; must I die by stoning? EUR. *Or.* 863; λ. καταφθοραί death by stoning EUR. *Ion* 1237 = θανάτου λ. ἄτη EUR. *Ion* 1240; θανεῖν ... λευσίμῳ πετρώματι to die by stoning EUR. *Or.* 50.

λευσμός -οῦ, ὁ [λεύω] stoning AESCHL. *Eum.* 189 EUR. *fr.* 878.

λεύσσω [*see* λευκός; *cf. Lat.* lūceo, *Skt.* lokate, *Hitt.* luk-zi, *Toch. A* lk-â-m, *Lith.* laukti] *poet.* to look, turn *or* fix one's gaze ▸ ἐπί *or* εἴς τινα *or* τι upon, toward s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 5.771 OD. 8.171 *etc.*; Κυκλώπων ἐς γαῖαν toward the land of the Cyclops OD. 9.166 | ▸ *abs.* λ. πρόσσω καὶ ὀπίσσω to look forward and backward, *i.e.* be prudent IL. 3.110; ὁ μὴ λεύσσων the one who no longer sees (= the deceased) SOPH. *Tr.* 829 | to pay attention THEOCR. 5.122 || ▸ *with acc.* to look at, stare at, see IL. 1.120 PIND. *P.* 4.145 *etc.*; εἰ μὴ κυρῶ λεύσσων μάταια if I don't turn out to be looking at nothing SOPH. *Tr.* 407 | ▸ *with ptc.* πυρπολέοντας ἐλεύσσομεν we saw fires being lit OD. 10.30 | ▸ *with interrog. cl.* λεύσσετε ... οἷα πρὸς οἷων πάσχω observe what sufferings I undergo, and from what kind of people SOPH. *Ant.* 940 || ▸ *with int. acc.* to have the look *or* appearance of sthg.: δμωαὶ λεύσσων φονίου δέργμα δράκοντος with the look of a murderous dragon in his eyes AESCHL. *Pers.* 81 ● *pres. impf.* ἔλευσσον, *poet.* λεῦσσον, *iter. 3. sg.* λεύσσεσκον EMPED. B 129 || *fut.* λεύσω (*dub.*) AP 15.7.8 MAN.[1] 6.93 || *later aor. opt. 3. sg.* λεύσσειε(ν) MAN.[1] 6.487, *al.* | *ptc.* λεύσας OR. *Sib.* 1.235.

λευστήρ -ῆρος [λεύω] one who casts stones: λευστῆρα δῆμου δ' οὔ τι μὴ φύγῃ μόρον he will not escape the people's stoning destiny, *i.e.* death by stoning AESCHL. *Sept.* 199; λ. πέτρος stone of lapidation LYC. 1187 || *subst.* ὁ λευστήρ person who stones AEL. *N.A.* 5.15 *cf.* OR. (HDT. 5.67.2) *of dub. signf.*: *perhaps* worthy of being stoned.

λεύσω *later for* λεύσσω.

Λεύσων -ωνος, ὁ Leuson, *name of a dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

Λευτυχίδης *Ion. for* Λεωτυχίδης.

λευχέανος -ον [λευκός, ἔανος] of white material POSIDIP.[1] 36.7 (*corr.*).

λευχειμονέω, *contr.* [λευχείμων] *aor.* ἐλευχειμόνησα; to be dressed in white PLAT. *Rp.* 617c STRAB. 11.11.8 PLUT. *Arat.* 53.4 *etc.* | *fig.* λ. τοῖς καθαροῖς νοήμασι to wear the white garments of purity of thought GREG.[1] *Cant.* 1 (15.3).

λευχείμων -ονος [λευκός, εἶμα] dressed in white PHINT. (STOB. 4.23.61a) ORPH. *H.* 51.11 *etc.*

λευχηπατίας -ου, ὁ, *see* λευκηπατίας.

λεύω [*see* λᾶας?; *cf. ON* ljósta] *fut.* λεύσω || *aor. in compd.* (κατ)έλευσα HDT. 5.38.1, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐλεύσθην || *fut. pass.* λευσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to hit with stones, to stone THUC. 5.60.6 EUR. *El.* 328 | *perhaps* to petrify PIND. *fr.* 70d.39 ❷ *pass.* to be stoned EUR. *I.A.* 1350 IOS. *Ap.* 2.27; ἥδιστον δέ μοι ... τὸ λευσθῆναι πέτροις for me, it was most sweet to be showered with stones SOPH. *O.C.* 435.

Λέχαιον -ου, τό Lechaion, *port of Corinth* XEN. *Ag.* 2.17 *etc.*

λεχαῖος -α -ον [λέχος] that is in the nest AESCHL. *Sept.* 292 | of *or* for the bed AP. 1.1182.

Λεχαῖος -ου, ὁ Lechaios, *epith. of Poseidon* CALLIM. *H.* 4.271, *al.*

λεχεποίη -ης [λεχεποίης] grassy-bedded, grassy IL. 2.697 HOM. 3.224 (*only acc. sg.* -ην).

λεχεποίης -ου [λέχος, ποία] *masc. adj.* grassy IL. 4.383 HOM. 4.88 OR. (HDT. 9.43.2: *dat. sg.* -ῃ), *see* λεχεποίη.

λεχήρης -ες [λέχος, ἀραρίσκω] person who stays *or* lies in bed, bed-ridden EUR. *Ph.* 1541.

λέχομαι [*cf. Goth.* ligan, *Ir.* laigid, *OCS* ležǫ] *fut.* λέξομαι || *aor. act.* ἔλεξα (*causat.*), *mid.* ἐλεξάμην || *pf. ptc. act. fem.* λελοχυῖα; to lie, lie down, *usu. to sleep* IL. 4.131, *al. etc.*; λεξάσθων παρὰ τάφρον let them bivouac near the ditch IL. 9.67; σὺ δ' αὐτόθι λέξεο μίμνων εὐνῇ ἔνι μαλακῇ you stay here and lie down in a soft bed IL. 9.617; πὰρ δ' Ἑλένη ... ἐλέξατο Helen lay down beside him OD. 4.305; ἔπειτα δὲ λέκτο καὶ αὐτός then he too lay down OD. 4.453 || *causat. in aor*[s]. *act.* to make s.o. lie down: ἐγὼ μὲν ἔλεξα Διὸς νόον I put Zeus' mind to sleep IL. 14.252; λέξον νῦν με τάχιστα now lay me down as soon as you can IL. 24.635 ● *epic verb*: *pres. only* λέχεται HSCH. || *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἔλεκτο *and* λέκτο | *imper. mid. 2. sg.* λέξο IL. 23.650 OD. 10.320 *and* λέξεο IL. 9.617 OD. 19.598 || NB *forms of fut. and aor. identical with those of* λέγω (*see*).

λέχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* λέχομαι; *cf. Lat.* lectus, *Goth.* ligrs] Ⓐ *poet.* bed, pallet IL. 3.391, *al.* OD. 4.730, *al.* ALC. 283.8 *etc.* (*pl.* = *sg.*) || nuptial bed, *often fig.* union, wedding, marriage IL. 1.31, *al.* OD. 8.269, *al.* HES. *Th.* 57, *al.* PIND. *P.* 9.16 SOPH. *O.T.* 1243, *al. etc.*; λέχη τοῦ θανόντος ἐν χεροῖν ἐμαῖν χραίνω with my hands I contaminate the dead man's bed SOPH. *O.T.* 821; ἱέμενοι λεχέων desirous of marriage SOPH. *Tr.* 514; τὸ σὸν λέχος ξυνῆλθον I united myself with you SOPH. *Ai.* 491 | *extens.*: κρύφιον ὡς ἔχοι λέχος because I wanted a clandestine love SOPH. *Tr.* 360 | huband, wife THEOCR. 22.149 Ⓑ funeral bed, coffin IL. 24.589, *al. etc.* Ⓒ nest, *of birds* AESCHL. *Ag.* 50 SOPH. *Ant.* 425.

λέχοσδε [λέχος] *adv.* to bed IL. 3.447 OD. 23.294.

λέχριος -α -ον [*see* λέχομαι?] sideways, inclined, slanting, diagonal SOPH. *O.C.* 195, *al.* EUR.

Med. 1168 *etc.*; τιθεῖσαι τὰς κεφαλὰς ἐπὶ γῆν λεχρίας cocking their heads toward the ground XEN. *Cyn.* 4.3 (*hunting dogs*) | πάντα γὰρ λέχρια τἀν χεροῖν everything at my disposal is skewed against me SOPH. *Ant.* 1345 • *fem.* -ος CALLIM. *H.* 4.236.

λεχρΐς [λέχριος] *adv.* **sideways, slantwise** AP. 1.1235, *al. etc.*

λεχώ -οῦς, ἡ [λέχος] **woman who has given birth *or* is giving birth, new mother** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 530 ORPH. *H.* 2.10 (*pl.* -οί) *etc.*; λεχὼ μ' ἀπάγγελλ' οὖσαν ἄρσενος τόκου announce to him that I have given birth to a male child EUR. *El.* 652 | *of female animals* OPP.[1] 3.208 • *vv.ll.* λεχώς, λοχώ, λοχώς VT *Ep. Jer.* 27.

λεχωΐας -άδος [λεχώ] NONN. *D.* 48.848, *see* λεχώϊος.

λεχώϊος -ον [λεχώ] **pertaining to childbirth, of *or* for childbirth** AP. 2.1014; δῶρα **gifts on the occasion of birth** AP 7.166.5 | *subst. neut.* τὸ λεχώιον **place of childbirth** CALLIM. *H.* 1.14.

λεχωΐς -ΐδος, ἡ AP. 4.136 CALLIM. *H.* 4.56, *al. etc.*, *see* λεχώ.

Λεψιεύς -έως, ὁ LYC. 1454, *see* Λέψιος.

Λέψιος -ου, ὁ **Lepsios,** *epith. of Apollo* LYC. 1207.

Λέψυνος -ου, ὁ **Lepsynos,** *epith. of Zeus I* IASOS 151.

Λεωβώτης -ου, ὁ **Leobotes,** *male name* HDT. 1.65.4, *al. etc.* • *s.times v.l.* Λεωβά- | *Ion. gen.* -εω.

Λεωγόρας -ου, ὁ **Leogoras,** *male name* THUC. 1.51.4 (*dub.*) *etc.*

Λεωδάμας -αντος, ὁ **Leodamas,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 20.146 *etc.*

Λεώδαμος -ου, ὁ **Leodamos,** *male name* PLUT. *VOrat.* 837d.

λεώδης -ες [λεώς] **common, popular** GLOSS.

Λεώδοκος -ου, ὁ **Leodokos,** *male name* AP. 1.119.

Λεωκήδης -ους, ὁ **Leokedes,** *male name* HDT. 6.127.3.

Λεωκόρ(ε)ιον -ου, τό **Leokoreion,** *temple of the daughters of Leos, at Athens* THUC. 1.20.2, *al. etc.*

Λεωκράτης -ους, ὁ **Leokrates,** *male name* THUC. 1.105.2, *al. etc.* • *acc.* -η *and* -ην.

Λεώκριτος -ου, ὁ **Leokritos,** *male name* POL. 25.4.1 *etc.*

λεωλογέω, *contr.* [λεώς, λέγω] **to carry out a census of the people** PHOEN. 3.8.

λέων -οντος, ὁ A **lion** IL. 5.782, *al.* OD. 4.335, *al. etc.* (*usu.*) | *fig., symbol of cruelty and ferocity* IL. 21.483, *al. etc.* | *of strength, courage, regality* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1259, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 1401, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 514, *al. etc.*; οἶκοι μὲν λέοντες ἐν μάχῃ δ' ἀλώπεκες lions at home but foxes on the battlefield ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1189; βασιλέως ἀπειλὴ ὁμοία βρυγμῷ λέοντος a king's threats are like a lion's roar VT *Prov.* 19.22; ὁ λέων ὁ ἐκ τῆς φυλῆς Ἰούδα the lion of the tribe of Judah, *of the Lamb (Christ)* NT *Rev.* 5.5 | *by antonomasia* **Nemean lion** PIND. *I.* 6.37 *etc.* | *extens.* **lion's skin** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 10, *see* λεοντῆ || *extens.* **Leo,** *constellation* ARAT. 148 *etc.* B *various: ichthyol. type of crab* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.106c) | *sea monster* AEL. *N.A.* 9.49 OPP. 1.367 *etc.* | *snake* NIC. *Th.* 463 *etc.* | *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 2.142 *etc.*, *see* ὀροβάγχη | *medic.* ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.8, *see* λεοντίασις | *dance* ATH. 14.629f *etc.* • *epic dat. pl.* λείουσι.

Λέων -οντος, ὁ **Leon,** *male name* HDT. 1.65.1, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 32c *etc.* | *place near Syracuse* THUC. 6.97.1.

Λεωνᾶς, ὁ **Leonas,** *male name* CHARIT. 1.12.8.

Λεωνίδαιον -ου, τό [Λεωνίδας] **Leonidaion, temple of Leonidas** PAUS. 5.15.2-4, 6.17.1.

Λεωνίδας -α, ὁ **Leonidas,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1254 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίδης *gen.* -ίδεω.

Λεωντίδαι -ῶν [Λεωντίς] *pl.* **of the Leontis tribe** DEMOSTH. 58.18.

Λεωντίς *v.l. for* Λεοντίς.

λεωπάτητος -ον *v.l. for* λακπάτητος.

λεωπετρία -ας, ἡ [λέων, πέτρα] **smooth stone, bare rock** VT *Ezek.* 24.7, 26.4, *al.* DIOD. 3.16.2.

λεωπετρίανδε [λεωπετρία, -δε] *adv. of motion* **on bare rock** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 67.7.

Λεωπρέπης -ου, ὁ **Leoprepes,** *male name* HDT. 7.228.4 *etc.* • *epic and Ion. gen.* -εος.

λεωργός -όν [λέως, ἔργον] **capable of anything, reckless, wicked,** *of men* AESCHL. *Pr.* 5 XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.9 (*superl.*) | *of things* ἔργα λεωργὰ καὶ θέμιστα wicked and just works ARCHIL. 177.3 (κἀθέμιστα *codd.*).

λεώς *see* λαός.

λέως [λεῖος] *adv.* **completely, entirely** ARCHIL. 226 AP.[7] *Pron.* 58.12 *etc.*

Λεώς -ώ, ὁ **Leos,** *Athenian hero* PLUT. *Thes.* 13.2 *etc.*

Λεωσθένης -ους, ὁ **Leosthenes,** *male name* AESCHN. 2.21 PLUT. *Pyr.* 1.6.

Λεώστρατος -ου, ὁ **Leostratos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 44.9.

λεωσφέτερος -ον [λεώς, σφέτερος] **belonging to the same community:** τὸν ... Λακεδαιμόνιοι ἐποιήσαντο λεωσφέτερον the Spartans granted him citizenship HDT. 9.33.1.

Λεώτης -ου, ὁ **Leotes,** *male name* THEMIST. 11.

Λεωτροφίδης -ου, ὁ **Leotrophides,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1406 *etc.*

Λεωτυχίδης -ου, ὁ **Leotychides,** *male name* THUC. 1.89.2, *al. etc.*

Λεωφάνης -ους, ὁ **Leophanes,** *male name* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 765a 25 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.12 *etc.*

Λεώφιλος -ου, ὁ **Leophilos,** *male name* ARCHIL. 115.

λεωφόρος -ον *Att. for* λαοφόρος **busy** || *subst.* ἡ λεωφόρος **main street,** *also fig.* GEL. 1 *pref.* 23 *etc.*

Λεωχάρης -ους, ὁ **Leochares,** *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 361a *etc.* • *acc.* -ην *and* -η.

λῆ *pres. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* λῶ.

λῃγατάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* legatarius] **legatee** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 3.3 • λεγ- ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 5.2.

λῃγατεύω [λῃγάτον] *aor.* ἐλῃγάτευσα ❶ *act.* ▸ *abs.* **to make bequests** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 3.2 || **to designate as legatee** ▸ τινα s.o. MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 103 || **to pay a subsidy** ▸ τινι to s.o. MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 54 ❷ *pass.* **to be left in inheritance** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 5.2 • λεγ- ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 5.2.

λῃγατίων -ονος, ἡ [*Lat.* legatio] **subsidy** *at public expense* MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 54.

λῃγάτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* legatum] **bequest** EPIPH. *Fid.* 7.3 DIG. 33.8.23.2, COD. *Iust.* 1.2.25 *etc.* • λεγ- GREG. *Test.* 37.392C *etc.*

λῃγάτος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* legatus] **delegate,** *esp.* **provincial governor** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.246 (*title*) (79.328B) *etc.*

Λῆγες, οἱ **Leges,** *people of the Caspian sea coast* PLUT. *Pomp.* 35.6.

λῆγον -ου, τό [λᾶας, ἀγή] **piece of stone, rock** (*pl.*) THEOCR. 21.10 (*corr.* λῖνα *or* δέληται: *see* δέλεαρ).

λήγω [*IE* *slēg-; *cf. Lat.* langueo, *Ir.* lacc] *impf.* ἔληγον || *fut.* λήξω || *aor.* ἔληξα A *usu. intrans.* **to stop, finish, leave off** IL. 19.423 SOPH. *Ai.* 258 PLAT. *Symp.* 183e *etc.*; ἐν σοὶ μὲν λήξω, σέο δ' ἄρξομαι I will end with you, and from you I will begin IL. 9.97; ὡς δὲ ἡ τε ἡμέρη ἔληγε καὶ οἱ ἱππέες ἐπέπαυντο at day's end, when the cavalrymen had ceased their assault HDT. 9.52; λήξαντος οὔρου when the wind had dropped PIND. *P.* 4.292; ψακὰς δὲ λήγει the rain stops AESCHL. *Ag.* 1534 | *analog.* περὶ λήγοντα τὸν ἐνιαυτόν toward the end of the year DEMOSTH. 24.98; ἔαρος λήγοντος at the end of spring THEOCR. 22.43 | ▸ *with prep.* ἔς τι in sthg. HDT. 4.39.1 *etc.* = ἐπί τινος APP. 6.73 = πρός τι POL. 6.29.7; ἀπό τινος from sthg. AP. 4.928; ἐν τούτοις ἔληξεν with these words he finished speaking VT 2*Macc.* 15.24 | ▸ *with gen.* to cease, put an end to: τινος sthg. IL. 1.224, *al.* OD. 13.294 AESCHL. *Pers.* 705 THEOCR. 1.127 *etc.*; οὐ μὲν δὴ λήξω θρήνων στυγερῶν τε γόων I will not cease to lament or to weep dismally SOPH. *El.* 104; ἀντὶ τοῦ ἤδη λήξαι τοῦ βίου instead of suddenly ceasing to live XEN. *Ap.* 8 | ▸ *with ptc. pred. of subj.* **to stop** IL. 21.224 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 332 *etc.*; δέγμενος Αἰακίδην ὁπότε λήξειεν ἀείδων waiting for the son of Aiakos to stop singing IL. 9.191; εὖτ' ἂν φλέγων ἥλιος once the sun stops blazing AESCHL. *Pers.* 365; οὔ ποτε λήγει κινούμενος it never stops moving PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245c || *log.* **to be final, consequent, conclusive** SEXT. *P.* 2.111, *al. etc.* || *gramm.* **to end,** *of words and sim.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 31.6, *al. etc.* B *trans.* **to make finish, put an end to, stop** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 13.424 (*the onslaught*) *etc.*; οὐδέ κεν ὣς ἔτι χεῖρας ἐμὰς λήξαιμι φόνοιο not even thus would I make my hands cease from slaughter OD. 22.63 • *epic aor. 3. pl.* ἔλληξαν AP. 2.84.

Λήδα -ας, ἡ **Leda,** *female name* OD. 11.298 AESCHL. *Ag.* 914 *etc.* • *epic and Ion.* Λήδη.

λήδανον -ου, τό [*Arab.* ladan] oriental gum, **labdanum** HDT. 3.112, *al.* HP. *Mul.* 2.189 GAL. 12.425 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.436), *al. etc.* • *s.times v.l.* λα-.

ληδάριον -ου, τό [λῆδος] **light garment, shift** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 715, 915.

Λήδη *epic and Ion. for* Λήδα.

λήδιον *or* **ληδίον** -ου, τό [λῆδος] **light garment** CLEAR.[1] 19 MACHO *Chr.* 412, 421 *etc.*

λήδιον *or* **ληδίον** -ου, τό *v.l.*, *see* λήδιον.

ληδιόνοστος -ου, ὁ **return of the deported** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 84.2 (*v.l. for* ληΐδι νόστον).

λήδον -ου, τό [*Arab.* ladan] *bot.* **cistus,** *resinous shrub* DIOSC.[2] 1.97 *etc.*

λῆδος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **light garment:** *Dor.* λᾶδος ALCM. 117.

λῄζομαι *Att.*, *see* ληΐζω.

Ληθαῖον πεδίον, τό **Lethaian Plain,** *in Boeotia* THGN. 1216.

ληθαῖος *or* **λήθαιος** -α -ον [λήθη] **that which makes one forget, that causes forgetfulness** CALLIM. *H.* 4.234 LYC. 1127 *etc.*; ληθαῖον πτερὸν Ὕπνου **Sleep's wing that brings oblivion** NONN. *D.* 40.438 || **that forgets, forgetful** SEXT. *S.* 7.129 *etc.* || **of Lethe** BASS. (AP 9.279.1).

Ληθαῖος -ου, ὁ **Lethaios,** *river of Crete* QS 10.82 *etc.*

Ληθαιών -ῶνος, ὁ **Lethaion,** *mountain* LYC. 703.

ληθαργέω, *contr.* [λήθαργος] *fut.* ληθαργήσω SCH. IL. 10.99 || *aor.* ἐληθάργησα || *aor. pass.* ἐληθαργήθην; **to forget** ▸ τι sthg. TAbr. B 10 (p. 115.10) *etc.*

ληθαργία -ας, ἡ [λήθαργος] **sleepiness** COM. 910.2.

ληθαργικός -ή -όν [λήθαργος] **lethargic** HP. *Coac.* 1.136 AP 9.141.1 *etc.* || **that makes one forget,** *of sleep* HIPPOL. *Laz.* 218.7 *etc.* • *adv.* ληθαργικῶς **in a state of unconsciousness** PAEG. 6.74.1.

λήθαργος -ον [λήθη, ἀργός] **one who forgets, forgetful** ▸ τινος of sthg. MELEAG. (AP 5.152.3, 12.80.5) MBN. *fr.* 586 *etc.* || **lazy, slow** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.14 (*animals*) || *subst.* ὁ *or* ἡ λήθαργος **lethargic fever, lethargy** HP. *Morb.* 2.65, *al.* ARISTOT. *S.V.* 457a 3 (*pl.*) *etc.* || *fig.* **oblivion** LYC. 241 | *subst.* τὸ λήθαργον **lack of strength,** *of old age* IO. *HTi.* 11.750B (*v.l.* ληθαργικόν) • *also* ληθαργόν IO. *l.c.*

ληθαργώδης -ες [λήθαργος] **lethargic** [DIOSC.²] *Th.* 15 GAL. 7.466, *see* ληθαργικός ◆ *adv.* ληθαργωδῶς: βαπτίζει (ὕπνῳ) λ. **he sinks into a lethargic sleep** DIOSC.² 4.64.4.

ληθαργωδῶς *adv.*, *see* ληθαργώδης.

ληθεδᾰνός -ή -όν [ληθεδών] **that makes one forget, provides oblivion:** φάρμακον a potion LUC. *Salt.* 79.

ληθεδών -όνος, ἡ [λήθη] *poet.* TULL.² (AP 7.17.4) *etc.*, *see* λήθη.

λήθη -ης, ἡ [λανθάνω] **oblivion** IL. 2.33 SOPH. *Ph.* 878 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1135b 31 *etc.*; λήθην ποιεύμενος τά μιν ἐόργεε **forgetting** what he had done to him HDT. 1.127.2; ποιεῖν τινος λήθην to forget sthg. VT *Job* 7.21 = λήθην λαβεῖν τινος NT *2Pet.* 1.9; λήθην ἐμποιεῖν to make one forget PLAT. *Phil.* 63e ISOCR. 1.8; εἰς λήθην ἐμβάλλειν τινά to forget s.o. AESCHN. 3.205; τοὺς δέ ... λήθη ἑλάμβανε ... τῶν πάντων some were stricken with total **amnesia** THUC. 2.49.8; ἡγεῖ τοσοῦτον ὕπνον καὶ λήθην ἅπαντας ἔχειν ὥστε ... you think everyone is so filled with sleep and oblivion that ... DEMOSTH. 18.283; εἰς ... λήθην τῶν ἀπάντων ἔπιπτον they forgot everything DIOD. 14.71.3; ἐν λήθῃ τοῦ καθ' αὑτὸν ἀσφαλοῦς γενόμενος forgetting their own safety IOS. *B.I.* 4.31; λήθῃ λαθεῖν τὸν ἄνδρα αὐτῆς to escape the control of *i.e.* betray one's husband VT *Num.* 5.27 ‖ *personif.* Λήθη -ης, ἡ **Oblivion** HES. *Th.* 227 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 186 *etc.* ‖ **Lethe**, *river of forgetting in the Underworld:* τὸ τῆς Λήθης πεδίον the plain of Lethe PLAT. *Rp.* 621a *etc.*; Λήθης ὕδωρ river of oblivion PAUS. 9.39.8 | **Lethe**, *river of Spain:* Λήθης ποταμός APP. 6.71 *etc.* • *Dor.* λᾱθᾶ SAPPH. 129 a.

ληθομέριμνος -ον [λήθη, μέριμνα] **that makes one forget worries** ORPH. *H.* 3.6.

ληθοποιός -όν [λήθη, ποιέω] *adj.* **that which causes forgetting** EUST.¹ *An.* fr. 3-5 (LEONTB. *PG* 86.2040A).

Λήθος -ου, ὁ **Lethos**, *male name* IL. 2.843, 17.288 • *only epic gen.*

ληθώ -οῦς, ἡ **oblivion** EUS.¹ *P.E.* 3.13.12 (*etym. of* Λητώ).

Ληθώ -οῦς, ἡ *myth.* **Letho**, *mother of Apollo and Artemis* PLAT. *Crat.* 406a (*etym.* of Λητώ).

λήθω *pres.*, *see* λανθάνω.

ληΐᾰς -άδος [*see* λεία] *epic* **prisoner:** ληιάδας δὲ γυναῖκας women captured as booty IL. 20.193 • *dat. pl.* ληιάδεσσι AP. 1.612.

ληιβότειρα -ης [λήιον, βόσκω] *epic* **crop-devouring:** συὸς ὣς ληιβοτείρης like a sow that roots among the crops OD. 18.29.

ληιβοτήρ -ῆρος L. *Sud.*, *see prev.*

ληΐβιος -α -ον [λεία] **captured as booty, prisoner** AP. 4.203 *etc.*; Ἑλλάδα ... θῆκεν ἑῷ κάλλει ληιδίην she conquered Greece with her beauty IUL.² (AP 6.20.2).

ληΐζω [ληΐς] *impf. mid.* ἐληϊζόμην ‖ *fut.* ληΐσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐληισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* λέληισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐληΐσθην ❶ *act.* **to devastate**, *fig.* METH. *Res.* 1.45.6 ❷ *usu. mid.* ληΐζομαι, *Att. also* λᾄζομαι **to capture, take prisoner, abduct** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 18.28 OD. 1.398, 23.357 HDT. 3.47.2, *al. etc.*; ἐξ ἐμῶν δόμων ἅμαρτα ... ἐλᾳσατο he abducted my wife from my palace EUR. *Tr.* 866 | *of hunting* OPP. 1.31 ‖ **to prey on, plunder, sack** HDT. 4.112 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ἐληΐζοντο δὲ καὶ κατ' ἤπειρον ἀλλήλους they plundered one another on dry land as well THUC. 1.5.3; Τυρρηνῶν ληϊζομένων τὴν θάλατταν since the Etruscans practiced piracy at sea DIOD. 11.88.4 | *analog.* ληΐζονται τὴν τῶν ζῴων φύσιν they damage the nature of living beings PLAT. *Epin.* 976a ‖ *extens.* **to win, obtain** ▸ *with acc.* HES. *Op.* 322, 702 SEM. 6.1 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* (*aor. pass. and pf. mid.*) **to be captured** *or* **taken prisoner, be carried off, be abducted** AP. 4.400 *etc.*; ἐκ γῆς βαρβάρου λελησμένη abducted from a foreign land EUR. *Med.* 256 | *analog.* οὔ τί που λελῄσμεθ' ἐξ ἄντρων λέχος; surely I am not robbed of my wife from the cave? EUR. *Hel.* 475 ‖ *later also pres.* ληιζομένους ἡμᾶς ὁρῶν seeing ourselves robbed LUC. *Gall.* 14 • λῃΐζ- *epic and Ion.*; *Att. also* λᾄζομαι (*impf. mid.* ἐληζόμην, *aor. mid.* ἐλησάμην), *later Ion. and poet. also* λεΐζομαι ‖ *epic fut.* ληίσσομαι ‖ *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* ληΐσσατο | *epic inf.* ληΐσσασθαι OR. (HDT. 6.86. γ.2) ‖ **NB** *impf. ind. in 3. pl.* ἐληΐζον *v.l. for* ἐληΐζοντο *or* ἐλῃΐζοντο THUC. 3.85.2, 4.41.2.

ληῖη -ης, ἡ *epic Ion.*, *see* λεία.

ληϊνόμος -ον [λήιον, νέμω] **dweller in the countryside** ARCH. (AP 16.94.2).

λήϊον -ου, τό [*see* ἀπο-λαύω?, λεία?] **crops, harvest** IL. 2.147, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 288 HDT. 2.14.2 LYC. 252 *etc.*; τοῦ σίτου of grain ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 32 | **grain field** THEOCR. 10.42 ACH. 4.3.2 *etc.* • *Dor.* λᾱΐον THEOCR. *Lc.*

ληΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [*see* λεία] **booty, spoils** *of livestock* IL. 11.677 XEN. *Lac.* 13.11 *etc.* | *in usu.* IL. 18.327, *al.* OD. 10.41, *al. etc.*; ὅτε κεν δατεώμεθα λῃΐδα when we divide up the booty IL. 9.138; πλαζόμενοι κατὰ λῃΐδα roaming after booty OD. 3.106 | *of hunting or fishing* OPP. 4.1 | *extens. of war* AESCHL. *Sept.* 331 | *of pers.* **deported people** APOLLIN.² *MetPs.* 84.2 ‖ *extens.* **livestock, flocks, herds** HES. *Th.* 444 THEOCR. 25.97 • *epic for* λεία ‖ *Dor.* λᾱΐς BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.17.

ληϊστήρ *and* ληϊστής, ὁ *see* ληστ-.

ληϊστός -ή -όν [ληΐζομαι] **that can** *or* **should be taken as booty** IL. 9.406, 408 ‖ **taken as plunder** TRIPHIOD. 56 • *also* λειστός.

ληϊστύς -ύος, ἡ [ληΐζομαι] **act of plundering:** ζῆν ἀπὸ πολέμου καὶ ληιστύος to live off war and plunder HDT. 5.6.

ληϊστωρ -ορος, ὁ [ληΐζομαι] **looter** OD. 15.427 NIC. *Th.* 347 *etc.* ‖ *later and poet. adj.* **typical of a plunderer, destructive** AP 9.649 NONN. *Ev.* 10.5, *al.*

ληΐτις -ῖτιδος [ληΐς] **that takes** *or* **distributes booty, that presides over booty,** *epith. of Athena* IL. 10.460 PAUS. 5.14.5 ‖ **prisoner** AP. 1.818 LYC. 105 QS 3.544.

λήϊτον -ου, τό [λαός] **public hall, council hall** *for the Achaeans* HDT. 7.197.2 | PLUT. *Rom.* 26.4, *Aet. Gr.* 280a, *see* τὸ δημόσιον.

Λήϊτος -ου, ὁ **Leïtos**, *male name* IL. 2.494, *al.*

ληιτουργ- *see* λειτουργ-.

ληκαλέος *see* λαικαλέος.

ληκάω, *contr.* [*cf. Lith.* leĕkâju] *aor. inf. act.* ληκῆσαι; **to practice fellation** PHERECR. 253 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 493 (*pass.*).

ληκέω, *contr.* [λάσκω] *impf.* (ἐπ)ελήκεον OD. 8.379; **to crackle, squeak** THEOCR. 2.24 | **to bark** HSCH. λ851 • *Dor.* λακ-.

λήκημα -ατος, τό [ληκάω] **din** *or perhaps* **obscenity** EPIC. 414U.

ληκητής -οῦ, ὁ [ληκέω] **person who shouts** TIMO 42.

ληκίνδα [ληκάω] *adv.*: λ. παίζειν to keep time, drum *one's fingers* LUC. *Lex.* 8.

ληκτέον [λαγχάνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to obtain** ▸ τινος *sthg.* IS. 7.23.

ληκτήριος -α -ον [λήγω] **extreme:** νῆσον εἰς ληκτηρίαν at the end of the island LYC. 966 (*cf.* 1391).

ληκτικός -ή -όν [λήγω] **that makes sthg. cease, puts an end:** ὀδύνης to pain HP. *Liq.* 6 (*v.l.*) | *gramm. and metr.* **final** (*syllable*) AP.⁷ *Synt.* 7.10 HEPH. *Ench.* 1.10 *etc.*

ληκυθίζω [λήκυθος] *aor. ptc.* (ἀπο)ληκυθίσας HSCH. π2468; **to declaim in a deep voice** *or* **bombastically** CALLIM. *fr.* 215 (*cf.* HOR. passo ampullatur in arte) *etc.* | *extens.* θέσεις λ. to declaim on general questions *opp. to* φιλοσοφεῖν πραγματικῶς to philosophize on the basis of the facts STRAB. 13.1.54.

ληκῦθιον -ου, τό [λήκυθος] Ⓐ **small jar, flask** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1200, *al.* DEMOSTH. 24.114 *etc.* Ⓑ *metr.* **lekythian** verse (*or* Euripidean), *trochaic dimeter catalectic* HEPH. *Ench.* 6.2 *etc.* (*name derived from the parody of* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1200-1247).

ληκυθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ληκυθίζω] **emphatic** *or* **bombastic declamation** PLUT. *Suav.* 1086e.

ληκυθιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ληκυθίζω] **who speaks** *or* **declaims in an emphatic** *or* **deep voice** SOPH. *fr.* 1063.

Ληκυθίων -ωνος, ὁ **Lekythion**, *male name* LUC. *Fug.* 32.

ληκυθοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [λήκυθος, ποιέω] **maker of flasks**, *for oil* STRAB. 15.1.67.

ληκυθοπώλης -ου, ὁ [λήκυθος, πώλης] **seller of oil-flasks** POLL. 7.182.

λήκῠθος -ου, ἡ Ⓐ **flask, small bottle, jar,** *usu. for oil* OD. 6.79, 215 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1589, *al.* PLAT. *Ch.* 161e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123a 14 *etc.* | ἐκ τῆς ληκύθου ἔλαιον καταχεῖν to pour oil from a jar THPHR. *Ch.* 16.5 | **small bottle, jar** *for ointments, perfumes etc.* SOPH. *fr.* 130 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 810, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *extens. anat.* **Adam's apple** CLEAR.¹ 109, *see* βρόχθος Ⓒ *fig. pl.* **emphasis, rhetorical bombast** (*Lat.* ampullae) CIC. *Att.* 1.14.3 *etc.* • *Dor.* λᾰ́κυθος.

Λήκυθος -ου, ἡ **Lekythos**, *fortified town near Torone* THUC. 4.113.2, *al.*

ληκυθοφόρος -ον [λήκυθος, φέρω] **who carries flasks** *or* **a flask of oil** POLL. 3.154.

ληκώ -οῦς, ἡ [*see* ληκάω] **penis** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

Ληλαντιάς -άδος, ἡ **daughter of Lelantos** NONN. *D.* 48.245 *etc.*

Ληλάντιον πεδίον, τό CALLIM. *H.* 4.289, *see* Λήλαντον.

Λήλαντον (πεδίον), τό **Lelantine Plain**, *in Euboia* HOM. 3.220 THGN. 892 *etc.*

Λήλαντος -ου, ὁ **Lelantos**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 48.247, *al.*

λῆμα -ατος, τό [λῶ] Ⓐ **will, resolution** PIND. *P.* 3.25, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 55, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 981, *al. etc.*; λήματος κάκῃ out of cowardice AESCHL. *Sept.* 616; ἥκιστα τοὐμὸν λῆμ' ἔφυ τυραννικόν to be sure, my will is not tyrannical EUR. *Med.* 348 | γενναῖον λῆμα noble spirit PIND. *P.* 8.45 ‖ *extens.* **courage, resoluteness** PIND. *N.* 1.57 HLD. 10.16.2 *etc.*; ὦ λῆμ' ἄριστον O courageous soul EUR. *I.A.* 1422, *I.T.* 609; ἀνδρεῖον τὸ λ. manly courage ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 602; *pl.* τὰ λήματα courageous acts PLUT. *Caes.* 17.1 Ⓑ **impudence, effrontery, arrogance** SOPH. *O.C.* 877 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1350 *etc.*; ὦ λῆμ' ἀναιδές O shameless one! SOPH. *O.C.* 960 • *poet.*; *in Ion. prose* (HDT. 5.111.1, *al.*) *and later.*

λημάλέος -α -ον [λήμη] **bleary** LUC. *Lex.* 4.

λημᾰ́τίας -ου [λῆμα] **resolute** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 494 *etc.*

λημάω, *contr.* [λήμη] *only pres. act.* **to be bleary,** *of the eyes* HP. *Prorrh.* 2.18 ‖ **to be bleary-eyed** *or* **near-sighted,** *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 327, *al.* LUC. *Tim.* 2 | *fig.* ὦ ... λημῶντες τὰς φρένας O you whose minds are blinded (*by prejudices*) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 581; *prov.* χύτραις λημᾶν to have eye-rheum as big as saucepans, *i.e.* to be blind LUC. *Indoct.* 23 HSCH. (*cf.* λημᾶν κολοκύνταις), *see* χύτρα.

λήμη -ης, ἡ **rheum** HP. *V.M.* 19 ARISTOT. *H.A.*

633b 20 *etc.* | *fig.* τὴν Αἴγιναν ἀφελεῖν τὴν λήμην τοῦ Πειραιέως to get rid of Aegina, which is an eyesore to the Piraeus ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 15 PLUT. *Per.* 8.7.

λημηρός -ή -όν [λήμη] **misty, dark** STOB. 4.36.8.

λημίον -ου, τό [λήμη] **a piece of sleep** HP. *Coac.* 2.214, *al.*

λῆμμα -ατος, τό [λαμβάνω] Ⓐ **what is received** *or* **taken, income** LYS. 32.20 PLAT. *Leg.* 920c PLUT. *Per.* 16.5 *etc.* | *extens.* **gain, profit** DEMOSTH. 49.57 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1122a 10, *al. etc.*; λ. λαβεῖν to realize a gain, make a profit DEMOSTH. 21.28, 27.39; λ. κέρδους getting of gain DEMOSTH. 45.14; τὰ λήμματα ζητεῖν to seek for gain ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341a 21; παντός ἥττων λήμματος (a man) incapable of resisting any prospect of gain DEMOSTH. 19.339 ‖ **sthg. picked,** *hence* **vegetable** THEODORET.[1] *1Cor.* 4.13 Ⓑ *log.* **proposition, premise** ARISTOT. *Top.* 156a 21 PLUT. *Lys.* 25.5 *etc.*; ἐκ τῶν οἰκείων μὲν τῇ ἐπιστήμῃ λημμάτων on the basis of the premises proper to such a science (geometry) ARISTOT. *Top.* 101a 14 | major premise CRIN. 3.269.13 (DIOG. 7.76) ‖ *rhet.* **material, subject, argument** *of a single cl. or of a work* DION. *Dem.* 20.5 AN. *Subl.* 15.10, *al. etc.*; ἐκλογὴ τῶν λ. selection of the particular features of a subject AN. *Subl.* 10.1 Ⓒ *of prophetic expressions* **word, task, oracle** VT *2Kgs.* 9.25, *Zach.* 9.1 THEODORET.[1] *Ier.* 23.34 *etc.*; τὸ λ. ὃ εἶδεν Ἀμβακοὺμ ὁ προφήτης the oracle received by the prophet Habacuc in a vision VT *Hab.* 1.1.

λημματίζω [λῆμμα] *fut.* λημματίσω *in inscr.* ‖ *aor.* ἐλημμάτισα *in inscr.* ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελημματισμένος AP.[7] *Con.* 519.25 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλημματίσθην *in inscr.*; **to assume as a premise, to premise** AP.[7] *Synt.* 101.27 ‖ **to confirm** *P*OXY. 1420.11 (II^{CE}) • *also* ληματίζω *P*LOND. 995, 996 *etc.*; λυματίζω *P*HERM. 24.3 (IV-V^{CE}).

λημμᾰτικός -ή -όν [λῆμμα] **quick to seize an opportunity** HP. *Dec.* 3.

λημμάτιον -ου, τό [λῆμμα] **little thesis, proposition** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 1.10 ‖ **miserable gain** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 6[2].358A, *al. etc.*

Λημναῖος -ον LYC. 227, *see* Λημνιακός.

Λημνιακός -ή -όν [Λῆμνος] **from Lemnos** CALLIM. *fr.* 228.44 (*Dor.* Λαμν-).

Λημνιάς -άδος [Λῆμνος] **from Lemnos** PIND. *O.* 4.20 AP. 1.653 *etc.* | *subst. pl.* **Lemnian women** ORPH. *A.* 477 • *Dor.* Λᾱμνιάς PIND. *Lc.*

Λήμνιος -α -ον [Λῆμνος] **from Lemnos** SOPH. *Ph.* 986, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 299, *al. etc.*; οἱ Λ. inhabit. of Lemnos THUC. 7.57.2, *al. etc.*; κακῶν δὲ πρεσβεύεται τὸ Λήμνιον λόγῳ the most often-mentioned of all massacres is the Lemnian one (*the killing of the men by the women*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 631 | *medic.* λημνία *sc.* γῆ Lemnian earth, *in the composition of medicines* GAL. 13.97, 14.120 ‖ *fig.* **violent, perverse, dreadful** HDT. 6.138.4 *etc.* • *Dor.* Λάμνιος.

Λημνίς -ίδος NIC. *Th.* 865, *see* Λήμνιος.

λημνίσκος -ου, ὁ [Λῆμνος] **a small fillet, bandage, ribbon** POL. 18.46.12 PLUT. *Sul.* 27.8 AP 12.123.2 *etc.* ‖ **pad, bandage** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.49.1) GAL. 19.97 *etc.* ‖ *diactrical sign used by* ORIG. *to indicate the existence of various transl. for the same concept* (÷) CYR.[1] *Ps. pref.* • *also* λιμν- EPIPH. *Mens.* 8 (43.248C) *al.*

Λημνόθεν [Λῆμνος] *adv.* **from Lemnos** PIND. *P.* 1.52 LUC. *Dom.* 29 *etc.* • *Dor.* Λαμν-.

Λημνομέδα, ἡ **Lemnomeda** STRATT. *title* (*fr.* 23-26).

Λῆμνος -ου, ἡ **Lemnos,** *island in the Aegean* IL. 1.593, *al.* OD. 8.283 *etc.* • *Dor.* Λᾶμνος.

λημότης -ητος, ἡ [λήμη] **pain in the eyes** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 327c.

λημύδριον -ου, τό [λήμη] GAL. 17(1).868, *dim. of* λήμη.

λημψαπόδοσις -εως, ἡ [λῆμψις, ἀπόδοσις] **receipts and payments** *P*LOND. 1.77.50 (VI^{CE}).

λῆμψις *see* λῆψις.

λήμψομαι = λήψομαι, *see* λαμβάνω.

λημώδης -ες [λήμη] **full of rheum** AL.[6] 2.55.12 (*of the eyes*).

λήμωσις -εως, ἡ [λήμη] **secretion of rheum in the eyes** *P*P 342.33, *al.*

λήν HSCH., *see* λίαν.

λῆν *inf., see* λάω.

Ληναγέτας -α, ὁ [Λῆναι, ἡγέτης] **leader of the Bacchants:** θοᾶν Ληναγέτα Βακχᾶν leader of the rapid Bacchants *I*IBM 902 (III^{BCE}).

Λῆναι -ῶν, αἱ **Bacchants** HERACLIT. B 14 STRAB. 10.3.10 DION.[9] 702, 1155 THEOCR. 26 *title* AP 16.289.1 • Ληναί HSCH.

ληναΐζω [Λῆναι] **to celebrate Bacchic rites** HERACLIT. B 15 ‖ **to compose** *a drama* **for the Lenaean festivals** CLEM. *Protr.* 1.2.2.

Ληναϊκός -ή -όν **pertaining to the Lenaia** (festival): Καλλιοπὴ Μοῦσα κωμῳδίας Muse of comedy POSIDIP.[1] 121.8 (ATH. 10.414e) (*v.l.*); θέατρον theater POLL. 4.121.

ληναῖος -α -ον [ληνός] **pertaining to a wine-press,** *hence* Ⓐ **Lenaios,** *epith. of Dionysus, as god of the wine-press* DIOD. 3.63.4 Ⓑ Λήναια (*sc.* ἱερά), τά **Lenaia,** *Athenian festival in honor of Dionysus in the month of* Ληναιών *or Gamelion, with dramatic competitions, usually comic* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1155 | *at Rhodes I*IG 12.1.125.5 Ⓒ Λήναιον, τό **Lenaion,** *area in which the Lenaian festival took place at Athens:* οὐπὶ Ληναίῳ ... ἀγών the dramatic competition of the Lenaion ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 504 PLAT. *Prot.* 327d; Διονύσια τὰ ἐπὶ Ληναίῳ the Dionysia held at the Lenaion *I*SYLL[3]. 1029.9 (IV^{BCE}) • *also* ληνιαΐ-.

Ληναῖτης -ου ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 547, *see* Ληναϊκός.

Ληναιών -ῶνος, ὁ **Lenaion,** *name of a month* HES. *Op.* 504 *I*SYLL[3]. 1014.94 *etc.*

Ληνεύς -έως, ὁ **Leneus,** *epith. of Dionysus I*SYLL[3]. 1024.24.

ληνεύω [Λῆναι] HSCH., *see* βακχεύω.

ληνεών -ῶνος, ὁ [ληνός] **place of a wine-press** GEOP. 6.1.3.

ληνιαῖος -α -ον [ληνός] **pertaining to a wine-press** EPIPH. *Mens.* 24 (43.284C: *v.l.* ληνιαῖον), *see* ληναῖος.

ληνίον -ου, τό **box** (*unc. signf.*) CYRAN. 26, 27.

ληνοβᾰτέω, *contr.* [ληνοβάτης] *aor. imper.* ληνοβάτησον HSCH.[2] *Hom.* 14.11 | *inf.* ληνοβατῆσαι ASTANT. *HPs.* 17.1; **to tread in a wine-press** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 8.1 *etc.*

ληνοβάτης -ου, ὁ [ληνός, βαίνω] **one who treads** *grapes* **in a wine-press** HIM. 40.3 ANACR. 4.16 (*IEG*) *etc.*

Ληνόβιος -ου, ὁ **Lenobios,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 14.111.

ληνός -οῦ, ἡ Ⓐ **press** *for treading grapes* THEOCR. 7.25, 25.28 DIOD. 3.63.4 IOS. *A.I.* 4.235 *etc.*; *fig.* ληνὸν ἐπάτησεν he tread the grapes in the press, *of the annihilating Lord* VT *Lam.* 1.15 ‖ *extens.* **vintage:** ὁ δὲ ἔσκωπτε τὰ ἐπὶ ληνοῖς σκώμματα he, meanwhile, indulged in the banter typical of the grape-harvest LONG. 4.38 Ⓑ **trough,** *for watering livestock* HOM. 4.104 VT *Gen.* 30.38, *al. etc.* | *basin of a fountain* THEODORET.[1] *Provid.* 3 Ⓒ **kneading trough** MEN. *fr.* 113 Ⓓ **coffin, bier** PHERECR. 5.4 *etc.* | **sarcophagus** *I*IG 14.150 Ⓔ *socket in which a ship's mast is inserted* ATH. 11.474f, *see* ἱστοπέδης Ⓕ *anat. a part of the brain,* **torcular** HEROPH. *fr.* 123 von Staden (GAL. *U.P.* 9.6 = 3.708 K) | *lower part of the nose* POLL. 2.80 (*pl.*) • *Dor.* λᾶνός.

λῆνος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*IE* *w]-nā-; *cf. Lat.* lana, *Skt.* ū́rṇā-, *Av.* varā-, *OCS* vlŭna, *Lith.* vilnà] **woolen fillet** AESCHL. *Eum.* 44 *etc.* | *pl.* **fleece** AP. 4.173, *al.*

ληξιαρχικός -όν [ληξίαρχος] **pertaining to an official of the registry:** τό λ. γραμματεῖον register of the deme, list of citizens, *at Athens* Is. 7.27 ISOCR. 8.88 DEMOSTH. 44.35 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ληξιαρχικόν **register:** ἐγγεγραμμένος δὲ ἐς τὸ τῶν δώδεκα λ. inscribed in the register of the twelve (*iron.*) LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 26.

ληξίαρχος -ου, ὁ [λῆξις, ἀρχός] **official of the registry** *at Athens* POLL. 8.104.

ληξιπόνος -ον [λῆξις, πόνος] **that alleviates pain** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 16 (87.3473A).

ληξιπῠ́ρετος -ον [λῆξις, πῦρ] **that relieves fever, febrifuge** GAL. 13.63, 14.136.

1. **λῆξις** -εως, ἡ [λαγχάνω] Ⓐ **drawing by lot, draw** PLAT. *Leg.* 765d ‖ **share** *or* **portion** *assigned by lot,* **distribution, lot** PLAT. *Leg.* 740a, 747e *etc.*; νεῖμαι τοὺς ἄλλους πρὸς τὴν λῆξιν ἑκάστην to distribute the others in each section ARISTOT. *Ath.* 30.3; ὅσα τὴν ὑγρὰν καθ' ὕδατος εἴληχεν λῆξιν the creatures that have been allotted an aquatic life LUC. *Am.* 22; εἰς τὴν ἑτέραν λῆξιν for another destiny (*or* residence, state *cf. infra*), *i.e.* for the other world HLD. 2.24.6 Ⓑ **share, portion, assigned** *or* **attributed domain** *without any kind of draw, delegated* **residence** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401b 20 LIB. *Or.* 12.36 *etc.* Ⓒ *Att. jur.* λ. δίκης *or abs.* λ. written accusation *presented to the Archons in a private suit* PLAT. *Rp.* 425d IS. 11.10 AESCHN. 1.63 | *rar. in public cases* DEMOSTH. 39.17 ‖ λ. τοῦ κλήρου request to enter into possession of an inheritance IS. 3.2.

2. **λῆξις** -εως, ἡ [λήγω] **cessation, end** AESCHL. *Eum.* 505 AP. 1.1086 *etc.* ‖ **boundary, limit** (*geogr.*) MAX.[2] *epist.* 44; εἰς λῆξιν (▸ *abs. or with* τινος) **right to the limit, at the summit** (of sthg.) CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.65A, *al.* = πρὸς λῆξιν CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.202B; λῆξίν τινος **as far as sthg.** PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.100B ‖ *gramm.* **ending** AP.[7] *Synt.* 104.28, *al.* ‖ **stillness** BAS.[1] *VTh.* 1 (85.485A).

ληξιφάρμακον -ου, τό [λῆξις, φάρμακον] **febrifuge** ASCLEP.[3] (GAL. 14.136), *see* ληξιπύρετος.

ληξιφωτέω, *contr.* [ληξίφωτος] *astr.* **to wane** HEPH. *Ench.* 2.5.

ληξίφωτος -ον [λῆξις, φώς] *astr.* **waning** HEPH. *Ench.* 2.34.

Ληξόβιοι -ων, οἱ **Lexovii,** *Gallic people* STRAB. 4.3.4 (*codd.*), *al. etc.*

ληξοπύρετος -ον GAL. 13.68, 1013, *see* ληξιπύρετος.

ληός, ὁ *Ion. for* λαός.

ληπτέος -α -ον [λαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to take, to accept** PLAT. *Soph.* 226a (*v.l.*), *al. etc.*; ληπτέος ὅρος τις it is necessary to establish a limit ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1097b 11 ‖ *neut.* -έον it is necessary to undertake *or* begin XEN. *Mem.* 1.7.2 *etc.* | it is necessary to choose *or* to take XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.10 *etc.* | it is necessary to assume *or* understand *sthg. in an argument* PLAT. *Phil.* 61a *etc.*; τὸ πρὸς ἡμᾶς οὐχ οὕτω λ. the concept of 'relative to us' should not be understood in this sense ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106a 36 | it is necessary to investigate *or* determine ARISTOT. *APr.* 28b 28, *al.* | it is necessary to accept *or* put up with: πληγὰς ὑπὸ τῶν ἀμεινόνων the beatings given by one's betters XEN. *Lac.* 9.5.

λήπτης -ου, ὁ [λαμβάνω] **who takes** *or* **accepts** POSIDIP.[1] 22.2 (*unc.*) L. *Zon.*

ληπτικός -ή -όν [ληπτός] **capable of acquiring** *or* **earning** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1120b 15 | **avid for gain** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121a 32 | **that appropriates, assimilates:** ληπτικαὶ κινήσεις motions of assimilation ARISTOT. *Phys.* 243b 14.

ληπτός -ή -όν [λαμβάνω] Ⓐ **that can be learned** *or* **understood, to be learned** PLAT. *Rp.* 529d *etc.*; θεὸς οὐ<χὶ> ληπτός· εἰ δὲ ληπτός, οὐ θεός God cannot be understood: if he were comprehensible, he would not be God TRAG. 168; ἀριθμῷ ληπτοί numerically definable, *i.e.* few EUS.[1] *P.E.* 10.1.6 || **desirable** CLEM. *Str.* 1.17.84.5 || *philos.* **acceptable,** *of obj. that are not to be refused when offered* PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1068a, *al. etc.* (*Stoic*) Ⓑ **epileptic** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 896b 6 ◆ *adv.* ληπτῶς **comprehensibly** [GREG.[1]] *Imag.* 1329.38 *etc.*

ληραίνω HERACLIT. 15 (*f.l.*) TAT. *Or.* 33.1 *etc.*, *see* ληρέω.

ληρεία -ας, ἡ [ληρέω] **talking nonsense, verbiage** PHILOD. *Mus.* 92 (4.24.9).

ληρέω, *contr.* [λῆρος] *impf.* ἐλήρουν || *fut.* ληρήσω || *aor.* ἐλήρησα || *pf.* λελήρηκα, *mid. pass.* λελήρημαι; **to rave, talk nonsense, speak** *or* **act foolishly** ARCHIL. 330.3 SOPH. *Tr.* 435 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1274 PLAT. *Lys.* 205a LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 32; λ καὶ τετυφῶσθαι to rave and have one's mind obfuscated DEMOSTH. 9.20 | ▸ *with int. acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1377 *al.*; λῆρον ληρεῖς you are talking nonsense ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 517 | ▸ *with* περί τινος to rave about, over some argument ISOCR. 12.11, 33 || *medic.* **to be delirious** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.3.

λήρημα -ατος, τό [ληρέω] **verbiage, nonsensical prattle** PLAT. *Gorg.* 486c *etc.*

λήρησις -εως, ἡ [ληρέω] **verbiage, saying** *or* **doing nonsensical things** PLUT. *Garr.* 504b *etc.*

Ληρισ- *see* Λαρισ-.

Ληρόκριτος -ου, ὁ **Lerokritos,** *parody of the name of Demokritos* EPIC. 101.

ληρολόγημα -ατος, τό [ληρολόγος] **insane affirmation,** *of heretical doctrine* EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.47.5, *al.*

ληρολογία -ας, ἡ [ληρολόγος] **nonsense,** *of heretical teachings* EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.13.8, *al.*

ληρολόγος -ον [λῆρος, λόγος] **who talks nonsense,** *of the Gnostics* IR. *Haer.* 1.11.5 (*v.l.*); *subst.* ὁ ληρολόγος **the charlatan,** *of Simon Magus* EPIPH. *Haer.* 21.6.1.

ληροπαραπαίω [λῆρος, παραπαίω] **to blather meaninglessly, rave** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.48 (86.1509B).

1. λῆρος -ου, ὁ [*IE* *lā-; *cf. OCS* la-jǫ, *Lith.* ló-ju] Ⓐ **triviality, trifle, nonsense,** chatter ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 359, *Ran.* 809, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 347d, *Leg.* 698a DEMOSTH. 13.30, *al. etc.*; λῆρον ληρεῖς you are saying trivialities, talking nonsense ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 517, *Ran.* 1497; Ἡρακλείδῃ λ. πάντα δοκεῖ εἶναι πρὸς τὸ ἀργύριον ἔχειν ἐκ παντὸς τρόπου everything seems trifling to Heraklides, as long as he can make any kind of profit XEN. *An.* 7.7.41; τὰ ἄλλα πάντα φλυαρία τις ἔοικεν εἶναι πολλὴ καὶ λ. all the rest seems to be pure nonsense and triviality ARISTOT. *fr.* 61 (*cf.* PLAT. *HipMa.* 304b) | λ. ἐστὶ τἆλλα πρὸς Κινησίαν nothing else is worth as much as Kinesias ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 860 | *exclam.* λῆρος nonsense! ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 23 | *s.times of pers.* ἐμὲ λῆρον ἡγεῖσθαι εἶναι to consider me a vain chatterbox PLAT. *Ch.* 176a || *medic.* **delirium** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.3 (*v.l.*: *cf.* CIC. *Att.* 16.1.4) Ⓑ *adj.* **silly, stupid** LUC. *Gall.* 6, *al.*

2. λῆρος -ου, ὁ [*see* λῆρος?] **a gold ornament,** *for women* LUC. *Lex.* 9 HEDYL. (AP 6.292.2) *etc.*

ληροφρονέω, *contr.* [λῆρος, φρονέω] **to think foolishly** *or* **deliriously** PALL. *Io.* 20.410.

ληρώδης -ες [λῆρος] **futile, foolish** PLAT. *Theaet.* 174d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 15, *al. etc.*; μῦθος story ARISTOT. *H.A.* 579b 3 ◆ *adv.* ληρωδῶς *mid.* **deliriously** HP. *Coac.* 429 | **foolishly, deliriously** κατὰ τὰ ὑπὸ τοῦ στόματος αὐτῶν ληρωδῶς ἐξεμεθέντα EPIPH. *Haer.* vol. 1.353.8 Holl *etc.* SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* (*PG* 87.3184A).

ληρωδία -ας, ἡ [ληρώδης] **chatter, frivolous talk** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.14.3 *etc.*

ληρωδῶς *adv.*, *see* ληρώδης.

λῆς *pres. ind. act. 2. sg.*, *see* λῶ.

λησίμβροτος -ον [λήθω, βροτός] **that deceives mortals, deceptive** HOM. 4.339.

1. λῆσις -εως, ἡ [λήθω] HSCH., *see* λῆστις.

2. λῆσις -εως, ἡ [λῶ] **will** HSCH.

λησμονέω, *contr.* [λήσμων] *aor.* ἐλησμόνησα || *aor. pass.* ἐλησμονήθην IODAM. (*PG* 95.1513.36) ❶ *act.* **to forget** ▸ τινος *sthg.* NILANC. *Ep.* 2.175 (79.289B) | ▸ *with inf.* **to omit** ... MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 24 ❷ *pass.* **to be forgotten** LEONTN. *VSym.* 33.

λησμονή -ῆς, ἡ [λήσμων] **forgetfulness** EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.18.4 (*v.l.*).

λησμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [λήσμων] **oblivion:** τινος of *sthg.* HES. *Th.* 55 SOPH. *Ant.* 151 (*acc.* -αν).

λήσμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [λανθάνω] **forgetful** THEM. *Or.* 22.268c.

λήσομαι *ind. fut. mid.*, *see* λανθάνω.

Λητάδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Leistadai,** *on the island of Naxos* ATH. 8.348b.

λησταρχέω, *contr.* [ληστάρχης] *aor. ptc.* λησταρχήσας IO. *Theod.* 19.57; **to set about plundering** IOMAL. *Chron.* 14 p. 363.

ληστάρχης -ου, ὁ [λῃστής, ἄρχω] **leader of plunderers** *or* **bandits** PLUT. *Cr.* 22.3 HLD. 1.4.1.

λησταρχία -ας, ἡ [ληστάρχης] **leadership of bandits** LYD. *Mag.* 3.72.

λῃσταρχος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ POLYAEN. 4.9.3 *etc.*, *see* ληστάρχης || *generic.* **bandit** IO. *Pan.* 2.623A *etc.* Ⓑ *adj.* **brigandish** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.28.170.

ληστεία -ας, ἡ [λῃστής] **banditry, piracy** THUC. 1.5.1, 4.41.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 823e *etc.*; ἀπὸ ληστείας τὸν βίον ἔχοντα to live off the fruits of banditry XEN. *An.* 7.7.9 || **devastation** THEODORET.[1] *Provid.* 8.

λῃστεῖρα ναῦς, ἡ [λῃστήρ] **pirate ship** AEL. *N.A.* 8.19.

λῃστεύω [λῃστής] *impf.* ἐλῄστευον, *mid. pass.* ἐληστευόμην || *fut.* ληστεύσω || *aor.* ἐλῄστευσα || *pf. mid. pass.* λελῄστευμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐληστεύθην || *fut. pass.* ληστευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to be a pirate** *or* **a bandit, practice piracy** *or* **robbery** THUC. 4.66.1 DEMOSTH. 4.23 DCASS. 36.22.4, *al. etc.* || *trans.* **to pillage, sack:** τὴν ... Τροιζηνίαν γῆν the territory of Troizen THUC. 4.45.2 | *fig.* **to usurp** THEODORET.[1] *Ier.* 3.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be subject to the incursions of robbers** *or* **pirates, to be pillaged** THUC. 4.2.3, *al.* DIOD. 2.55.2 CHARIT. 3.8.9 *etc.*; λῃστεύεται ἡ ὁδός the road is infested by bandits ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.91.

λῃστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [λῃστής] **plunderer, robber, pirate** OD. 3.73, *al.* AP 7.737.1 *etc.* | *epith. of Hermes* HOM. 18.14 ◆ *epic* λῃστήρ.

λῃστήριον -ου, τό [λῃστήρ] Ⓐ **band of plunderers** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.42 AESCHN. 1.191 XEN.[1] 5.2.1 *etc.* || **plunderers' hideout, pirates' nest** STRAB. 14.1.32 *etc.* Ⓑ *pl.* **thefts** LUC. *Cont.* 11 || **banditry** XEN.[1] 5.7.2.

λῃστής -οῦ, ὁ [λῃΐζομαι] **robber, plunderer** HOM. 7.7 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.8 EUR. *Alc.* 766, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.19, *al.* | **thief** PLAT. *Rp.* 351c; λ. τῶν Ἑλλήνων **plunderer of the Greeks** DEMOSTH. 10.34 | *fig.* λ. τ' ἐναργὴς τῆς ἐμῆς τυραννίδος palpable thief of my throne SOPH. *O.T.* 535; Κύπριδος θεᾶς λ. thief of love, *i.e.* rapist LYC. 1143; λ. λογισμοὶ dishonest thoughts ORIG. *CMt.* 16.23 || *especially* **pirate** THUC. 2.32, *al.* AP 1.750; λῃστὴς κατεστήκεε ... Καρχηδονίων καὶ δὲ Τυρσηνῶν I made attacks of piracy at the expense of Carthaginians and Tyrrhenians HDT. 6.17 ◆ *also* λειστής *in inscr.* || *Ion. epic* λῃστής | *Dor.* λᾱστής.

λῃστικός -ή -όν [λῃστής] **of** *or* **like a pirate** *or* **robber:** λῃστικὸν πλοῖον ἔχων ἐλῄζετο τοὺς συμμάχους he plundered the allies with a privateer DEMOSTH. 23.148 || *subst.* ἡ λῃστική **banditry** PLAT. *Soph.* 222c | *subst.* τὸ λῃστικόν **piracy** THUC. 1.4, 13 | corsairs, privateers THUC. 2.69.1 ◆ *adv.* λῃστικῶς **like a pirate, in the manner of pirates** THUC. 1.10.4 || *compar.* -ώτερον.

λῆστις, ἡ [λανθάνω] **oblivion** EUR. *Cycl.* 172 MAX. 77 *etc.*; τὰ δ' ἐν μέσῳ λῆστιν ἴσχεις you forget what is in the middle SOPH. *O.C.* 584 ◆ *only nom. sg. and acc.*

λῃστογνώστης -ου, ὁ [λῃστής, γιγνώσκω] **accomplice of thieves** IUST. *Nov.* 13.4, *al.*

λῃστοδιώκτης -ου, ὁ [λῃστής, διώκω] **pursuer of robbers, policeman** IOMAL. *Chron.* 15 p. 383 *etc.*

λῃστοδίωκτος -ον [λῃστής, διώκω] **pursued by pirates** XEN.[1] 1.6.2 (*corr. for* λυσσο-).

λῃστοδόχος -ον [λῃστής, δέχομαι] **who harbors robbers** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.18.

λῃστοκτόνος -ον [λῃστής, κτείνω] **bandit-killer** PALLADAS (AP 11.280.1).

λῃστοσαλπιγκτής -οῦ, ὁ [λῃστής, σαλπιγκτής] **trumpet-playing plunderers** MEN. *fr.* 620 (*of the Etruscans*).

λῃστοτροφέω, *contr.* [λῃστής, τρέφω] **to maintain robbers** TAT. *Or.* 23.4.

λῃστουργία -ας, ἡ [λῃστής, ἔργον] **pirate raid** MAC. *Hom.* 16.11.

λῃστρικός -ή -όν [λῃστής] **pertaining to** *or* **like a pirate, pertaining to** *or* **like a plunderer, brigandish, piratical** THUC. 4.9.1 *etc.*; σκάφη ships DIOD. 3.43.5; βίος life ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256b 1, 5 | *of pers.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 277e STRAB. 7.2.2, *al. etc.*; ἔθνη ἃ λῃστρικὰ μέν ἐστιν, ἀνδρείας δ' οὐ μετειλήφασιν peoples that are inclined to banditry, but cannot be called courageous ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338b 23; ἄνδρες ἐν ὅπλοις λῃστρικοῖς men armed like pirates HLD. 1.1.1; πλῆθος λῃστρικόν a gang of plunderers HLD. 1.3.4 | *fig.*, *of speech* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.2 ◆ *often v.l.* λῃστικός ◆ *adv.* λῃστρικῶς **like robbers** *or* **pirates** STRAB. 2.5.26, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερον PLUT. *Pyr.* 10.4.

λῃστρίς -ίδος [λῃΐζομαι] **pertaining to** *or* **like a pirate, piratical:** ναῦς λ. pirate ship DEMOSTH. 52.5 PLUT. *Pomp.* 24.6 *etc.* = *abs.* λῃστρίς DIOD. 16.5, *al.* | *extens.* λ. γυνή **female thief, predator** PLUT. *Thes.* 9.2.

λήσω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* λανθάνω.

λήταρχος -ου, ὁ [λῆϊτον] **high priest** LYC. 991.

λήτειρα -ας, ἡ [λεῖτωρ] **priestess** CALLIM. *fr.* 681.2.

Λητογένεια -ας, ἡ [Λητώ, γίγνομαι] **daughter of Leto,** *Artemis* AESCHL. *Sept.* 148 ◆ *Dor.* Λᾱτο-.

Λητογενής -οῦς [Λητώ, γίγνομαι] **son** *or* **daughter of Leto** EUR. *Ion* 465 (*Artemis*) AP 9.525.12 (*Apollo*) ◆ *Dor.* Λᾱτο-.

Λητοΐδης -ου, ὁ [Λητώ] **son of Leto,** *Apollo* HOM. 3.253 HES. *Sc.* 479 *etc.* | *Asklepios* HES. *fr.* 51 ◆ Λατοΐδας *trisyllabic in* PIND. *P.* 1.12 || *Dor.* Λᾱτοΐδᾱς CORIN. 1(a).32 | *also* Λατοΐδα, Λητωΐδης *in inscr.*

Λητῷος -ου, ὁ **Letoïos,** *male name* AGATH. (AP 7.551.1).

λητουργ- *see* λειτουργ-.

Λητώ -οῦς, ἡ *myth.* **Leto,** *mother of Apollo and Artemis* IL. 1.9, *al.* OD. 6.106, *al. etc.* ◆ *voc.* Λητοῖ IL. 21.498 *etc.* || *Dor.* Λᾱτώ PIND. *O.* 3.26 | Λατών, Λητῶν *in inscr.*

Λητωΐάς -άδος, ἡ [Λητώ] **daughter of Leto** CALLIM. *H.* 3.83 (*Artemis*) *etc.*

Λητωΐδη -ης, ὁ *SH* 962.9, *see* Λητωΐδης.

Λητωΐδης -ου, ὁ ? TAM 4(1).48, *see* Λητῷος.

Λητωΐς -ίδος, ἡ CALLIM. *H.* 3.45 AP. 4.346, *al. etc.*, *see* Λητωΐάς.

Λητῷος -α -ον [Λητώ] **of Leto**: Λητῴη κόρη **daughter of Leto** *Artemis* SOPH. *Fr.* 570 = ἡ Λητῴη NONN. *D.* 48.440, *al.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ Λητῷον **temple of Leto** *at Delos* ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1214a 2 • *Dor.* Λᾱτ-.

ληθθῆναι *aor. inf. pass.*, *see* λαμβάνω.

λῆμμός -οῦ, ὁ [λήγω] **end, cessation** ANTIM. 111.

λῆψις -εως, ἡ [λαμβάνω] Ⓐ **taking, capture** THUC. 8.71.1, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 662b 9, *al.*; λ. τῆς πόλεως the taking of the city THUC. 4.114.3 ‖ *log.* **assumption** ARISTOT. *APr.* 24a 23, *al.* ‖ **choice** AN. *Subl.* 10.3 *etc.* ‖ **determination**: τοῦ κέντρου of the center PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.56 Ⓑ **receiving** *or* **acquiring, acquisition** PLAT. *Rp.* 332b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 245b 8, *Rh.* 1362a 35, *al.*; ἡ τοῦ μισθοῦ λ. payment PLAT. *Rp.* 346d; δόσις χρημάτων καὶ λ. the use and acquisition of wealth ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 9, *al.* | **granting** *of a prayer* CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.43.1 *etc.* | *pl.* λήψεις income, earnings PLAT. *Rp.* 343d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1122a 13 | *extens.* λ. τοῦ καθόλου, τῶν εἰδῶν apprehension of the universal, of forms AL. *An.* 83.12, 14 | *extens.* viewpoint ASCLEP. 7.8 Ⓒ *medic.* **attack, bout** *of fever, of an illness etc.* HP. *Epid.* 5.89, *Morb.* 1.18, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866a 33 Ⓓ *ecstatic* **rapture** THEODORET.[1] *Duod. Naum* 1.1 • *later also* λῆμψις VT *Prov.* 15.29a *and in pap.*

ληφοδοσία -ας, ἡ [λῆψις, δίδωμι] **exchange of favors** EPIPH. *Haer.* 27.3.5.

ληφολγόμισθος, τέχνη, ἡ [λῆψις, ὀλίγος, μισθός] **the art of receiving low pay** EPHIP. 14.4 (*conject.*: *oth.* ληφλαγόμισθος the art of getting **paid to speak**).

λήψομαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* λαμβάνω.

λῖ adv. EPICHAR. 113.132, *see* λίαν.

1. λιάζω [λίαν] **to go too far, exaggerate** ARCHIL. 113.8 ANACR. 85, *cf.* ἐλίασεν ἐτίναξεν HSCH.

2. λιάζω [*cf. Skt.* linā́ti?, *Goth.* af-linnan] *impf. mid.* ἐλιαζόμην AP.[2] p. 66.15 ‖ *aor. inf.* λιάσαι ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* λελίασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλιάσθην ● *rar. act.* **to loosen, bend** LYC. 21 ● *mid. and pass.* Ⓐ **to move away, deviate, withdraw, retreat,** *poet., usu. epic*, IL. 23.231, *al.* OD. 5.462 *etc.*; ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρα σφι λιάζετο κῦμα the waves retreated around them IL. 24.96; παρὰ κληῖδα λιάσθη ἐς πνοιὰς ἀνέμων she disappeared into the wind, passing through the keyhole OD. 4.838; ἀπὸ πτολέμοιο λιασθεὶς far from the battle QS 1.245 | σπουδῇ πρός σ' ἐλιάσθην I came to you out of concern EUR. *Hec.* 98 ‖ **to leave, move away, separate oneself** *from s.o.* AP. 1.94, *al.* Ⓑ **to fall, collapse** IL. 15.543, *al. etc.*; ποτὶ γαίῃ τὸ to the ground IL. 20.420 = ἐν γῇ MOSCH. 4.118; πτερὰ πυκνὰ λίασθεν the thick-feathered wings fell back down IL. 23.879 (*of a wounded bird*) • *impf.* λίαζον LYC. *l.c.*, *mid. 3. sg. epic* λιάζετο ‖ *epic ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* λελίαστο MOSCH. *l.c.* ‖ *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* λίασθεν IL. 23.879 ἐλίασθεν AP. 3.966, *al.*

1. λιαίνω SCH. OD. 22.455 PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* λιαντούσης *etc.*, *see* λεαίνω.

2. λιαίνω ἐλιάνθη· ἐχλιάνθη HSCH., *see* χλιαίνω.

λίαν *adv.* **a great deal, extremely, excessively, too much** ▸ *with verbs* IL. 14.368, *al.* OD. 14.282, *al. etc.*; λίην ἄχθομαι ἔλκος the wounds hurts too much IL. 5.361; κακοῖσιν ἀσχάλα μὴ λίην do not be too afflicted by evils ARCHIL. 128.7; οὔτε ἀπιστέω οὔτε πιστεύω τι λίην I neither refuse to believe it, nor do I completely believe it HDT. 4.96.1; μὴ λίαν στένε don't complain too much SOPH. *El.* 1172 | ▸ *with adj.* OD. 3.227, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127b 12, *al. etc.*; νήπιος λίην extremely foolish OD. 4.371; λίην μέγα εἶπες you have said sthg. too grand OD. 16.243; πάντα ὅσα φασὶν θαυμάσια λίαν everything they say is truly marvellous LUC. *Pisc.* 34 | ▸ *with adv.* OD. 14.496, *al. etc.*; λίαν ἁπλῶς τοῦτό φασι they say this too simply (= without demonstration) ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1218a 27; πρωὶ λ. a great deal, too early PLUT. *Cr.* 17.2 | *reinforced* οὐδέ τι λ. οὕτω νώνυμος not so completely unknown OD. 13.238; δέδοικα μὴ πολὺ λ. ἀπολειφθῶ I fear I will remain too far behind ISOCR. 9.48; ὥστε λ. too much VT *2Sam.* 2.17 = σφόδρα λ. VT *Dan.* 11.25 ‖ καὶ λ. (*always at the beginning of a verse*) certainly, no doubt OD. 1.46, *al.* | *s.times* (*usu. trag. or com.*) *placed between art. and subst.* = excessive, too great: ἡ λ. φιλότης excessive love AESCHL. *Pr.* 123; αἱ λίαν ἀνεπιστημοσύναι excessive ignorance XEN. *Oec.* 20.21; ἡ λ. τρυφή excess softness MEN. *fr.* 840.1; οἱ λ. ἀνδραποδώδεις men who are overly material ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118b 20 ‖ *subst.* τὸ λίαν excess, violence EUR. *Andr.* 866 PLAT. *Crat.* 415c • λῖ *usu. in* IL. OD., *less often* λΐ; *later* λΐ ‖ *epic and Ion.* λίην.

λίᾰρός -ά -όν hot, warm IL. 11.477 (*blood*) OD. 24.45 (*water*) AP. 2.1245 (*wind*), 3.300 (*baths*) *etc.* ‖ **sweet, mild**: λ. ὕπνος sweet sleep IL. 14.164; λ. οὖρος mild wind OD. 5.268, 7.266.

λίασθεν *aor. pass. 3. pl.*, *see* λιάζω.

λίβα *acc. sg.*, *see* λίψ.

λιβᾰ́διον -ου, τό [λιβάς] **spring** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 913c | **small waterway, stream** STRAB. 8.8.4.

λιβάζω [λιβάς] *fut. 2. sg.* λιβάξεις *and aor. ptc. neut.* λιβάσαν HSCH. ● *act.* **to pour drop by drop** HSCH. *etc.* ● *mid.* **to drip, fall drop by drop** ANTIPH.[2] (AP 9.258.1).

Λῐβᾱνῆς -ῆδος [Λίβανος] **of the Lebanon** NONN. *D.* 32.9, *al.*

Λιβανία -ας, ἡ Libania, *female name* LEONT. (AP 16.288 *title*).

λιβανίδιον -ου, τό [λίβανος] **a bit of incense** MEN. *Car fr.* 1.1 (*conject.*).

λῐβᾰνίζω [λίβανος] **to smell like incense** DIOSC.[2] 1.71.4, *al. etc.*

Λιβανῖτις -ῑτιδος, ἡ [Λίβανος] **Libanitis** ("Lebanite", "of the Lebanon"), *epith. of Aphrodite* LUC. *Indoct.* 3 (*codd.*).

λιβανοειδής -ές DIOSC.[2] 3.83, *see* λιβανώδης.

λιβανομάννα -ης, ἡ [λίβανος, μάννα] **incense dust** ORPH. *H.* 20 (*title*), *al.*

λιβανοπώλης -ου, ὁ [λίβανος, πωλέω] **seller of incense** *PTEBT.* 1076.1 (II[BCE]).

λίβᾰνος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [*Phoen.* ebn-ti] **incense tree** PIND. *fr.* 122.3 HDT. 4.75.3 DIOSC.[2] 1.68 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.2 GAL. 12.625, 13.331 *etc.* ‖ **incense** EUR. *Bac.* 144 VT *Exod.* 30.34, *al.* PHILIP,[1] (AP 6.231.6) *etc.*

Λίβανος -ου, ὁ **Libanos** (**Lebanon**), *mountain range between Phoenicia and Syria* AEL. *N.A.* 5.56 MUS.[1] 48 *etc.*

λῐβᾰνοφόρος -ον [λίβανος, φέρω] **that produces incense** DIOSC.[2] 1.68 *etc.*

λιβανόχροος -οον, *contr.* λιβανόχρους -ουν [λίβανος, χρόα] **of the color of incense** STRAB. 15.1.37.

λῐβᾰνόω, *contr.* [λίβανος] **to mix with incense** HDN. 1.451 | *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* λελιβανωμένος **mixed with incense**, *of wine* VT *3Macc.* 5.45.

λῐβᾰνώδης -ες [λίβανος] **similar to incense** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.29.3.

λῐβᾰνωτίζω [λιβανωτός] *aor. ptc.* λιβανωτίσας *PPGM* 7.842, 927; **to perfume with incense** STRAB. 16.4.26 | **to be similar to incense** DIOSC.[2] 3.84.

λῐβᾰνώτινος -η -ον [λιβανωτός] **made of** *or* **with incense** ATH. 15.689b.

λῐβᾰνωτίς -ῖδος, ἡ [λίβανος] [A] *bot.* **rosemary** DIOSC.[2] 3.75 GAL. 13.1033 *etc.* | λ. κάρπιμος **rosemary bearing incense as fruit** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.10 DIOSC.[2] 3.74.1 *etc. prob.* λ. καχρυφόρος NIC. *Th.* 850 | λ. κάρπιμος ἑτέρα **another fruit bearing rosemary** DIOSC.[2] 3.74.2 | λ. ἄκαρπος **sterile rosemary** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.10 DIOSC.[2] 3.74.4 | DIOSC.[2] 3.121a, *see* κόνυζα [B] **incense burner, thurible** *IG* 2[2].840.7 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

λῐβᾰνωτοπωλέω, *contr.* [λιβανωτοπώλης] **to trade in incense** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 845.

λῐβᾰνωτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [λιβανωτός, πώλης] **incense merchant** CRATIN.[1] 1.4.

λῐβᾰνωτός -οῦ, ὁ [λίβανος] **incense,** *gum of the* λίβανος *tree* SAPPH. 2.4 HDT. 3.107.1, *al.* HP. *Morb.* 2.13 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 871 PLAT. *Leg.* 847b DIOD. 3.46 DIOSC.[2] 1.68.6 GAL. 12.633, 13.440 *etc.*; χόνδρος λιβανωτοῦ piece of incense LUC. *Sat.* 16; μάννα λιβανωτοῦ powder *or* grains of incense GEOP. 6.6.1; λ. ἄρρην "male" incense (*highest quality*) ALCIPHR. 2.4, *al.* | **incense tree** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.6 | **incense market** EUP. 327 CHAMAEL. 43 ‖ **thurible** NT *Rev.* 8.3, 5 | *also* ἡ λ. MEN. *Sam. fr.* 1.

λῐβᾰνωτοφόρος -ον [λιβανωτός, φέρω] **that produces incense** HDT. 2.8.1, *al.*; ἡ λ (*sc.* χώρα) **the land of incense** STRAB. 16.4.25.

λῐβᾰνωτρίς -ίδος, ἡ [λιβανωτός] **incense burner, thurible** PLUT. *Tranq.* 477b (*pl.*) *etc.*

λῐβάς -άδος, ἡ [λείβω] *anything that flows or drips*: **fountain, spring, stream, current, flow, drop** AESCHL. *Pers.* 613 EUR. *Andr.* 116, 534 *etc.*; σὰν λιπὼν ἱερὰν λιβάδ' having abandoned your sacred current SOPH. *Ph.* 1215; πολλαὶ δακρύων λιβάδες many streams of tears EUR. *I.T.* 1106; γάλακτος λιβάδες streams of milk AP. 4.1735 | χιονέαι λιβάδες sprinkles of snow NONN. *D.* 2.523 | *pl.* **puddles, swamps, ponds** GAL. 6.627 *etc.* ‖ *a kind of thermometer* HERO *Pn.* 2.8.

λιβελλήσιος -ου, ὁ [λίβελλος] **minister of petitions** IUST. *Nov.* 20.9 (p. 144.15).

λίβελλος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* libellus] **booklet, document** EPIPH. *Haer.* 68.9.3 *etc.* | **indictment** PALL. *Io.* 8.65, *al. etc.* ‖ **petition** BAS. *epist.* 117.1.18 *etc.*; *of prayers* οἱ πρὸς θεὸν λ. petitions addressed to God NILANC. *Ep.* 3.266 (79.517A).

λιβερτῖνος -ου, ὁ [λίβερτος] **freed slave, freedman** *and* **son of a freedman** NT *Acts* 6.9 *etc.*

λίβερτος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* libertus] **freed slave, freedman** POL. 30.18.4.

λίβηθρον *v.l.*, *see* λείβηθρον.

λιβηρός -ά -όν [*see* λιβρός] **moist** HP. (GAL. 19.118).

Λιβία -ας, ἡ Livia, *female name* PLUT. *Ant.* 83.6, *al. etc.*

λιβιανόν -οῦ, τό [Λιβία] *a collyrium* GAL. 12.762 *etc.*

λῐβῐκός -ή -όν [λίψ] **western** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 183 | *compar.* -ώτερος PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 119.

Λίβιος -ου, ὁ **Livius,** *male name* PLUT. *F.M.* 233, *al.*

Λιβῑτινα -ης, ἡ Libitina, *Italian divinity* PLUT. *Nu.* 12.2, *al. etc.* • *also* -ίνη.

λιβόνοτος -ου, ὁ [λίψ, νότος] **a wind from the south-southwest** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 34 *etc.*

λιβός *gen. sg.*, *see* λίψ.

λίβος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [λείβω] *pl.* **tears** AESCHL. *Ch.* 448 | *a humor that leaks from the eyes* GAL. 19.118 ‖ **libum,** *a cake* CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 15.647d).

λῐβοφοίνιξ -ικος, ὁ [λίψ, φοῖνιξ] ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 34, *see* λιβόνοτος.

λιβρός -ά -όν [λείβω?] **dark, black** BER. (AP 15.25.1) (*oth.*: dripping blood) *etc.*

Λιβύα -ας, ἡ *Dor.* PIND. *P.* 4.6, *al. etc.*, *see* Λιβύη.

Λιβύαθε *Dor.* THEOCR. 1.24, *see* Λιβύηθε.

Λιβύανδε [Λιβύα] *adv.* **toward Libya** *ISEG* 9.3.19 (Cyrene, IV^{BCE}).

Λιβυάρχης -ου, ὁ [Λιβύη, ἄρχω] **governor of Libya** POL. 15.25.12 *etc.*

Λιβύη -ης, ἡ **Libye (Libya)**, *region between Egypt and the Syrtes (but s.times in usu. = Africa)* OD. 4.85, 14.29 HDT. 2.32.3, *al. etc.* ‖ **Libye**, *female name* ISOCR. 11.10 *etc.* • *Dor.* Λιβύα PIND. *P.* 9.55 | *Boeot.* Λιβούα CORIN. 2.1(b).17.

Λιβύηθε [Λιβύη] *adv.* **from Libya** NIC. *Al.* 368.

Λιβῦκός -ή -όν [Λιβύη] **from Libya, Libyan, of Libyan type** HDT. 2.8.3, *al. etc.*; Λιβυκοὶ λόγοι **Libyan tales**, *fables similar to those of Aesop* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1393a 30 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος DION.^{20} (EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 7.11.14) • *v.l. for* Λιβικός.

λίβυον -ου, τό *bot.* **wild lotus** DIOSC.^{2} 4.111a (*prob. fl. for* Λιβυκόν).

λιβύς -οῦ, ὁ *ornith.* **libyos**, *a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 20.

Λίβυρνικός -ή -όν **of Liburnia, Liburnian** AESCHL. *fr.* 364; *subst.* τὰ λιβυρνικά **feluccas**, *small, rapid boats* PLUT. *CMi.* 54.5.

Λίβυρνις -ίδος AP. 4.564 *etc.*, *see* Λίβυρνικός | αἱ λιβυρνίδες **feluccas** PLUT. *Ant.* 67.2 *etc.*

Λίβυρνός -ή -όν, *see* Λιβυρνικός; οἱ Λ. **Libyrnoi (Liburni, Liburnians)** *people of the northeast coast of the Adriatic, between Dalmatia and Istria* STRAB. 7.5.4 LUC. *Am.* 6, *al.*

1. Λίβυς -υος [Λιβύη] **from Libya, Libyan** SOPH. *El.* 702 EUR. *I.A.* 1036, *al. etc.* ‖ οἱ Λίβυες **Libyans** HES. *fr.* 150.15 THUC. 1.104.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ Λίβυς **libys**, *kind of snake* NIC. *Th.* 490.

2. Λίβυς -υος, ὁ **Libys**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.28 *etc.*

1. Λιβυσσα -ης [Λιβύη] **from Libya, Libyan** PIND. *P.* 9.105 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Λιβυσσα **Libya** LYC. 1016.

2. Λίβυσσα -ης, ἡ **Libyssa**, *village in Bithynia* PLUT. *Fl.* 20.6.

λιβυστιάς -άδος, ἡ *bot.* ANDROM. (GAL. 14.40), *see* λιβυστικόν.

λιβυστικάτον -ου, τό [λιβυστικόν] **infusion of sermountain** AL.^{6} 8.2 (2.341.17), *al.*

λιβυστικόν -οῦ, τό [Λιβύη] *bot.* **sermountain, false lovage** GAL. 6.267, *al.* AL.^{6} 7.3 (2.257.21) *etc.*

Λιβυστικός -ή -όν [Λιβύη] **of Libya, Libyan**: χώρα Λ. **Libya** AESCHL. *Eum.* 292 LYC. 648 *etc.*

Λιβυστινός -ή -όν AEL. *N.A.* 17.41, *see* Λιβυστικός. • *acc.* -τῖνος LYC. 1312.

Λιβυστίς -ίδος AP. 4.1753 *etc.*, *see* Λιβυστικός.

Λιβύφοινιξ -ῑκος [Λιβύη, Φοῖνιξ] **Libyo-Phoenician, Carthaginian** POL. 3.33.15 *etc.*

Λίβων -ωνος, ὁ **Libon**, *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 7.3 *etc.*

λίγᾰ [λιγύς] *adv.* **in a clear** *or* **sharp voice** IL. 19.284 ALCM. 28 AP. 4.837, *al. etc.*; λ. κωκύει **she cries shrilly** OD. 8.527 ORPH. *A.* 596; λ. ἄειδεν **he was singing sweetly** OD. 10.254 | *of the cry of a bird* OPP. 3.248 | Ζεφύρου λ. κικυμένοιο **the Zephyr blowing softly** AP. 4.837.

λίγαἰνω [λιγύς] *impf.* ἐλίγαινον ‖ *aor. s. sg.* (ἀπ)ελίγανε PLUT. *QConv.* 713a ● *act.* **to cry out, proclaim** IL. 11.685 (*of a herald*) ‖ *extens.* **to cry out** *from pain* AESCHL. *Sept.* 874; *by appeal* MOSCH. 3.81 ‖ **to play** ▸ τινι **an instrument** AP. 1.740 MELEAG. (AP 9.363.7) | ▸ *with int. acc.* **to play a tune, sing a song** BION 2.1 *etc.*; Σικελικόν τι **a Sicilian song** MOSCH. 3.120 ‖ *trans.* **to sing, celebrate** MARIN. (AP 9.197.5) *etc.* ● *rar. mid.* **to cry out**, *of crows* ARAT. 1007 ● *pass.* **to be made melodious, be inspired**: ὑπὸ Καλλιόπης **by Calliope** MAX.^{1} 3.8 • *epic impf.* λίγαινον.

Λιγάριος -ου, ὁ **Ligarius**, *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 11.3 *etc.*

Λιγγεύς ἕως, ὁ **Lingeus**, *Tuscan river (prob. the Arno)* LYC. 1240.

Λίγγονες -ων, οἱ **Lingones**, *people of Gaul* POL. 2.17.7 STRAB. 4.3.4.

Λιγγονικός -ή -όν [Λίγγονες] **pertaining to the Lingones** PLUT. *Caes.* 26.6, *see* Λίγγονες.

λιγγούριον -ου, τό *v.l.*, *see* λιγκούριον.

λίγδην [*cf. OHG* slihhan, *Olr.* (lo)sligim, *Russ.* slizkij; *or see* λείχω?] *adv.* **grazing, with a glancing blow** OD. 22.278.

λίγδος -ου, ὁ [*see* λίγδην] **mortar** NIC. *Th.* 589, 618 *etc.* ‖ **lathe** POLL. 10.189 *etc.*

λίγεια *fem.*, *see* λιγύς.

Λίγεια -ας, ἡ **Ligeia**, *female name* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 839a 33 *etc.*

λιγέως *adv.*, *see* λιγύς.

λιγήϊα *neut. pl. see* λιγύς OPP.^{1} 4.411 (*corr. for* λιγέα).

λίγλα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* ligula] **spoon** POLL. 6.87 • *also* λίνγλα (*Lat.* lingula), *measure of capacity for liquids and dry goods* PBGU 781.6.3, 16.

λίγνη -ης, ἡ GREG.^{1} *Res.* 46.141B (*v.l.* λιγνῦν), *see* λιγνύς.

λιγνύδεις -δεσσα -δεν [λιγνύς] **sooty, black**, *with smoke* AP. 2.133, 3.1291 NONN. *D.* 2.522.

λιγνύς -ύος, ἡ **thick smoke, soot**, *also mixed with flames* SOPH. *Tr.* 794 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1241, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 374a 26 DIOSC.^{2} 2.72; Τυφὼν' ἑντα πύρπνοον διὰ στόμα λιγνὺν μέλαιναν Typhon, who belches black soot from his fiery mouth AESCHL. *Sept.* 493 | *s.times pl.* POL. 34.11.18 STRAB. 6.2.11 | *fig. of the dark skin of Ethiopians* THEODECT. 17.2 • -ῦ- TRIPHIOD. 322 | λίγνυς CALLIM. *fr.* 228.57 NONN. *D.* 2.497.

λιγνύώδης -ες [λιγνύς] **smokey, sooty, blackish** HP. *Coac.* 2.255, *al. etc.*

λίγξε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg.* (*with pres.* λίγγω, *unattested*): λίγξε βιός **the bow twanged** IL. 4.125.

λίγουροκώτιλος -η -ον [λιγουρός, κωτίλος] **sharp-voiced, plaintive** CORIN. 2.1(b).5 • *Boeot.*, *from* λιγυρός.

λιγουρός -ά -όν *Boeot. for* λιγυρός.

λιγύ *adv. neut.*, *see* λιγύς.

Λιγύαστάδης -ου, ὁ [λιγύς, ᾄδω] **Ligyastades, son of Ligyastes**, *epith. of Mimnermos* SOL. 20.3 (*oth.* delicate singer, tender poet).

λιγύηχής -ές [λιγύς, ἠχή] **high-, clear-** *or* **harmonious-sounding** BACCHYL. *fr.* 20C.1 BIAN. (AP 9.308.3) *etc.* • *Dor. and poet.* -ᾱχής.

λιγύθροος -οον, *contr.* λιγύθρους -ουν [λιγύς, θρέομαι] **high-, clear-** *or* **harmonious-voiced** DION.^{9} 574 COLLUTH. 278 *etc.* • *v.l. for* λιγυρόθ-.

λίγυκλαγγής -ές [λιγύς, κλαγγή] **high-** *or* **clear-sounding** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.73, *al.*

λιγύκροτος -ον **loud-rattling** ALCM. 141, *poet. for* λιγύκροτος.

λιγύκροτος -ον L. *Sud. s.v.* λιγυρώτατον, *see* λιγύκροτος.

λιγύμακρόφωνος -ον [λιγύς, μακρός, φωνή] **with a loud, high voice** TIMOTH. 232 (*of heralds*).

λιγύμολπος -ον [λιγύς, μολπή] **sweetly-singing** HOM. 19.19.

λιγύμυθος -ον [λιγύς, μῦθος] **clear-** *or* **sharp-speaking** NONN. *D.* 19.103 AP 7.343.1.

λιγύπνοιος -ον [λιγύς, πνέω] **loud-blowing: ἄνεμοι winds** HOM. 3.28.

λιγύπνοος -οον, *contr.* λιγύπνους -ουν [λιγύς, πνέω] COLLUTH. 311, *see* λιγύπνοιος.

λιγυπτερόφωνος -ον [λιγύς, πτερόν, φωνή] **with wings that resound harmoniously** OR. *Sib. fr.* 3.10 (*conject.*).

λιγυπτέρυγες -ων [λιγύς, πτέρυξ] MELEAG. (AP 7.195.2) *of a cicada*, *see* λιγυπτερύγων.

Λιγυρία -ας, ἡ **Liguria**, *region of Italy* POL. 4 *Geog.* 3.1.3 *etc.*

λιγυρίζω [λιγυρός] *to imitate the voice of a swan* LUC. *Lex.* 2 HSCH.

λιγύρισμα -ατος, τό [λιγυρός] **a melodious sound** (IO.) (*PG* 79.489.51).

λιγύροέρροος -οον OR. *Sib. fr.* 3.9, *see* λιγύρροος.

λιγυρόκτυπος -ον [λιγυρός, κτυπέω] **melodious-sounding**, *v.l. for* λυροκτύπος.

λιγυροκώτιλος -ον [λιγυρός, κωτίλος] *prob.* **clear-** *or* **seductive-sounding** CORIN. 2(b).5 *PGM.*

λίγυρος -ου, ὁ IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.5, *see* λιγύριον.

λιγύρός -ά -όν [λιγύς] Ⓐ **that shrieks** *or* **whistles, strident, whistling** IL. 23.215 (*of wind*), *al. etc.*; μάστιγι λιγυρῇ **with a whistling lash** IL. 11.532 Ⓑ **clear, sweet, harmonious, melodious**, *of sounds, voices etc.* IL. 14.290 HES. *Op.* 659, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 31 *etc.*; λ. ἀοιδή melodious song OD. 12.44 THEOCR. 17.113 *etc.*; λιγυρὰ (*adv. neut.*) δείδειν to sing melodiously THGN. 939 (*codd.*; λίγα *edd.*) | *rhet. of style* DION. *Dem.* 5 | *extens.* συνημερεῦσαι καὶ συμβιῶναι πάντων ἥδιστος καὶ λιγυρώτατος **most pleasant and affable in relations and social life** ISOCR. *epist.* 4.4 Ⓒ **soft, supple**: οὐραὶ **tails** XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *usu. poet.*; *later also in prose* PLUT. *Sollert.* 974a LUC. *Phal.*1 11 LONG. 4.15.2 ‖ *Boeot.* λιγουρός CORIN. 1(a).1.11 • *adv.* λιγυρῶς **with a clear** *or* **sweet sound, sweetly, harmoniously** THEOCR. 8.71 *etc.*; λ. δὲ καὶ γλαφυρῶς **in a sweet and elegant style** PLUT. *Herod.* 874b.

λιγύς λίγεια λιγύ **sharp-sounding, sharp-voiced, penetrating** IL. 14.17 (*of winds*) MOSCH. 2.98 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; ὦρτο δ' ἐπὶ λιγὺς ὄρνις ἀηδών **sharp-voiced nightingale** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1146 (*oth.* **singing, clear**: *cf.* SOPH. *OC.* 671): λιγέα κωκύματα **piercing laments** AESCHL. *Pers.* 332 ‖ **clear, sweet, melodious, harmonious**, *of voices and sounds* IL. 9.186, *al.* OD. 20.274, *al. etc.*; Νέστωρ ... λ. Πυλίων ἀγορητής Nestor, the Pylian orator **with the clear voice** IL. 1.248; Μοῦσα λ. **clear-voiced Muse** OD. 24.62; φόρμιγξ λ. **harmonious lyre** OD. 8.67, *al. etc.*; αὐλὸς λ. (*mus. instrum.*) NONN. *D.* 24.271 *cf.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.242 ‖ *adv. neut.* λιγύ *or* λιγέα **in a clear** *or* **harmonious voice** OD. 4.567 MOSCH. 4.24 AP. 4.1299 • *fem.* λίγεια, *not* λιγεῖα HDN. 1.249.19 | *neut. pl.* λιγήϊα OPP.^{1} 4.411 • *adv.* λίγέως **in a clear** *or* **harmonious voice**: ἀγορεύειν τινὶ λ. **to speak** IL. 3.214 | *extens.* λ. κλαίειν **to lament, weep with sharp voice** *or* **cries** IL. 19.5 OD. 11.391, *al.* | ἰάχειν μεγάλῳ ὀρυμαγδῷ ὀξέα καὶ λ. **to resound with great clamor, piercing and noisy** HES. *Sc.* 233.

Λίγυς -υος, ὁ, ἡ Λ. **Ligur, inhabit. of Liguria** AESCHL. *fr.* 199 HDT. 5.9 THUC. 6.2 *etc.*; οἱ Λ. Ligyes (Ligures, Ligurians) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837b 24, *al. etc.*

λιγυστικόν -οῦ, τό *bot.* DIOSC.^{2} 3.51, *see* λιβυστικόν.

Λιγυστικός -ή -όν **Ligurian**: Λ. γῆ **Liguria** SOPH. *fr.* 598 = ἡ Λ. ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351a 16, *al.*

Λιγυστῖνος -η -ον **Ligurian**: οἱ Λιγυστῖνοι **Ligurians** LYC. 1356 POL. 1.17.4 | *subst.* ἡ Λιγυστίνη **Liguria** POL. 7.9.6, *al.*

Λιγυστὶς -ίδος **Ligurian**: **Tyrrhenian**, *epith. of Circe* EUR. *Tr.* 437 AP. 4.553.

λιγυσφάραγος -ον [λιγύς, σφαραγέομαι] **with a piercing sound** PIND. *fr.* 140a.60.

λιγύτης -ητος, ἡ [λιγύς] **shrillness**, *of the voice* EUSTATH. *Serm.* 13.227.8.

λιγυφεγγέτις -ιδος [λιγύς, φέγγω] *adj. fem.* **splendid, very luminous**; σελήναίνη EPIGR. 6.140.6.

λἴγύφθογγος -ον [λιγύς, φθόγγος] **clear-** *or* **harmonious-voiced** IL. 2.50, *al.* OD. 2.6 THGN. 241 THEOCR. *epigr.* 4.9 *etc.*; λ. κήρυκες **clear-voiced heralds** IL. 2.442, *al.*; λ. μέλισσα **the harmonious-voiced bee** (= the poet) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.10.

λιγυφωνέω, *contr.* [λιγύφωνος] **to speak with a clear** *or* **strong voice** SCH. THEOCR. 8.30b.

λἴγύφωνος -ον [λιγύς, φωνή] **with a clear** *or* **sonorous** *or* **harmonious voice** IL. 19.350 HOM. 4.478 HES. *Th.* 518 *etc.*; Ἑσπερίδες λιγύφωνοι **the sonorous-voiced Hesperides** HES. *Th.* 275; ἀηδὼν λ. **nightingale with its melodious song** THEOCR. 12.7.

Λίδη, ἡ **Lide**, *mountain of Caria* HDT. 1.175.

λίην *Ion. epic for* λίαν.

λιθαγωγία -ας, ἡ [λιθαγωγός] **carrying stones** *I*IG 1².339.25 (V^BCE) *etc.*

λιθαγωγός -όν [λίθος, ἄγω] **for transporting stones** POLL. 10.148; *of boats I*IG 1².336.8 (V^BCE) *etc.*

λιθάζω [λίθος] *impf.* ἐλίθαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐλιθαζόμην || *fut.* λιθάσω || *aor.* ἐλίθασα || *aor. pass.* ἐλιθάσθην || *fut. pass.* λιθασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to hurl, throw stones** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 881b 1 POL. 10.29.5 STRAB. 15.1.43 | ▸ *with acc. of pers.*: λ. ἐν λίθοις τὸν Δαυίδ **to throw stones at David** VT *2Sam.* 16.6 | **to stone** NT *John* 8.5, *al.* | **to throw as stones** APP. 1.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be stoned** NT *2Cor.* 11.25, *al.*

λιθακός -οῦ, ὁ STESICH. 37, *see* λίθαξ.

λίθαξ -ἄκος [λίθος] Ⓐ *adj.* **of stone** *or* **rock, rocky** OD. 5.415 Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ λίθαξ **stone, rock** ARAT. 1112 ORPH. *A.* 613 *etc.* | **tombstone** HERACL.⁵ (AP 7.392.6) | **precious stone** MAN.¹ 6.343 | **pumice stone** P.¹ (AP 6.66.4) || *pl.* **rocky place** *or* **region** NIC. *Th.* 150 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

λἰθαργύρεος -εα -εον, *contr.* λιθαργύρους -α -ουν STESICH. 11, *see* λιθαργύρινος.

λιθαργύρινος -η -ον [λιθάργυρος] **of** *or* **similar to litharge** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 164b 23.

λἰθάργῦρος -ου, ἡ [λίθος, ἄργυρος] **litharge**, *monoxide of lead* HP. *Mul.* 2.191 NIC. *Al.* 594 ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.730) GAL. 10.196 *etc.* | *another variety* DIOSC.² 5.87 || *adj.* ACHAE. 19, *see* λιθαργύρινος.

λἰθαργῦροφᾰνής -ές [λιθάργυρος, φαίνω] **with an appearance similar to litharge** DIOSC.² 5.85.

λἰθᾰρίδιον -ου, τό [λίθος] **pebble** AL.⁶ 3.3 (2.95.23).

λἰθάριον -ου, τό [λίθος] **stone, pebble** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.5 *etc.* | **gem** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 185.

λἰθάς -άδος, ἡ [λίθος] **stone** OD. 14.36, 23.193 | *collect.* **rain of stones, hail of stones**: λ. ἔρχεται **there comes a shower of stones** AESCHL. *Sept.* 158.

λίθασμα -ατος, τό GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.40.21, *see* λιθασμός.

λιθασμός -οῦ, ὁ [λιθάζω] **stoning** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.25.234, *al. etc.*

λιθαστής -οῦ, ὁ [λιθάζω] **rock-thrower, lapidator** AP.⁷ *Adv.* 135.25 GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.25.236 *etc.*

λιθαστικός -ή -όν [λιθαστής] **stone-throwing** SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 199d.

λιθάω *see* λιθιάω.

λιθέα -ας, ἡ VT (Aq.) *Cant.* 5.11, *see* λιθεία.

λιθεία -ας, ἡ [λίθος] **stone** *or* **marble**, *also for construction* POL. 4.52.7 STRAB. 9.5.16 *etc.* | *collect.* **precious stones, jewels** STRAB. 15.1.67 DIOD. 1.46.4 *etc.* • *later* λιθέα, λιθία.

λίθεος -α -ον [λίθος] **of stone** IL. 23.202 OD. 13.107.

λίθηγὸς ναῦς, ἡ [λίθος, ἄγω] **a boat for transporting stones** *P*PETR. 2.13.18 *a* 7 (III^BCE) *etc.*

λἰθηλογής -ές [λίθος, λέγω] **made of stones** CRINAG. (AP 6.253.6).

λἰθῐᾶσις -εως, ἡ [λιθιάω] *medic.* **lithiasis** HP. *Aph.* 3.26 GAL. 8.47 *etc.* | **callosity on the eyelid** GAL. 14.771 *etc.*

λἰθῐάω, *contr.* [λίθος] *aor. inf.* λιθιάσαι RUF. *N.C.* 13.2; *medic.* **to suffer from lithiasis** HP. *Aph.* 4.79, *al.* GAL. 8.18, 12.15 PLAT. *Leg.* 916a ARISTOT. *Pr.* 895a 37 *etc.* | **to suffer from gout** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 53.24K • *Ion. aor. subj. 3. sg.* λιθιήσῃ HP. *NatMul.* 101 || *also* λιθάω PLAT. *Leg.* 916a (*v.l.* λιθιῶν).

λἰθῐδιον -ου, τό [λίθος] **pebble, gem** PLAT. *Phaed.* 110d LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 4 *etc.* || *medic.* **stone** *in the bladder* HP. *Coac.* 7.578 *etc.*

λιθίζω [λίθος] **to have the appearance of a stone** PLIN. 37.94 (*f.l.*).

λιθικός -ή -όν [λίθος] **of** *or* **for stones**: τὰ λ. **a poem on precious stones** ORPH. *L. tit.*

λἴθῐνος -η -ον [λίθος] **of stone, made of stone** PIND. *I.* 1.25, *al.* THUC. 6.27.1, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253a 22 *etc.*; τὰ λ. **marble statues** XEN. *Lac.* 3.5; ὅκου ὁ λίθινος λέων ἕστηκε **where the stone statue of the lion now stands** HDT. 7.225.2 | *fig.* **hard**: ἡ καρδία ἡ λ. **heart of stone** VT *Ezek.* 11.19 *etc.* | ἦλυθε νασιώταις λίθινον θάνατον φέρων (Perseus) **came to bring petrifying death to the islanders** (*with the Gorgon's head*) PIND. *P.* 10.48 • *adv.* λιθίνως: λ. βλέπειν πρός τινα **to look at** *s.o.* **as if petrified**, *i.e.* **fixedly** XEN. *Symp.* 4.24.

λιθίον *or* λίθιον -ου, τό [λίθος] **stone, pebble** PAUS. 2.25.8.

λιθίς -ίδος, ἡ HP. *Morb.* 4.55, *see* λιθίασις.

λιθοβάλλω [λίθος, βάλλω] **to cast stones** [EPIPH.] *Ind.* 118.20.

λἰθόβᾰσις -εως, ἡ [λίθος, βάσις] **stone base**, *of a tripod I*BCH 29.541.15.

λἰθόβλητος -ον [λίθος, βάλλω] **decorated with precious stones** P.¹ (AP 5.270.2) || **stone-throwing** AP 9.3.2 || *pass.* **of thrown stones** (*hail*) NONN. *Ev.* 8.190.

λἰθοβολέω, *contr.* [λιθοβόλος] *impf* ἐλιθοβόλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐλιθοβολούμην || *fut.* λιθοβολήσω || *aor.* ἐλιθοβόλησα || *pf. mid. pass.* λελιθοβόλημαι VT *1Kgs.* 20.14 || *aor. pass.* ἐλιθοβολήθην || *fut. pass.* λιθοβοληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to attack by throwing stones, lapidate** VT *Lev.* 24.14, *al.* PLUT. *QPlat.* 1011e *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be stoned**, *of pers. and animals*: (ἐν) λίθοις λιθοβοληθήσεται **he shall be stoned** VT *Exod.* 19.13, 21.28.

λιθοβολήσιμος -ον [λιθοβολέω] SCH. EUR. *Or.* 50, *see* λιθοβόλος.

λιθοβόλησις -εως, ἡ [λιθοβολέω] *v.l.* HP. *Fract.* 2, *see* λιθοβολία.

λιθοβολία -ας, ἡ [λιθοβόλος] **throwing stones** DIOD. 3.49.5 *etc.*

Λιθοβόλια -ων, τά [λιθοβόλος] **Lithobolia, festival of stone-throwing**, *at Troizen* PAUS. 2.32.2.

λιθοβολικός -ή -όν λιθόβολος **ballistic, predisposed to the launching of stones**, *of a war machine* PHIL. 54.48 | *subst.* ἡ λιθοβολική (*sc.* τέχνη) **ballistic technology, art of launching stones** STEPH.² *in Fract.* 35.24.

λἰθόβολος -ον [λίθος, βάλλω] **who throws** *or* **hurls stones**, *of pers.*: *subst.* οἱ λιθοβόλοι **stone-throwers** THUC. 6.69.2 PLAT. *Criti.* 119b *etc.* | *of things*: *subst.* ὁ λιθοβόλος **a machine for hurling stones, ballista** MOSCHIO¹ (ATH. 5.208c) DIOD. 20.48.1 *etc.* = τὸ λ. IOS. *B.I.* 5.269 VT *1Macc.* 6.51 *etc.*

λἰθόβολος -ον [λίθος, βάλλω] **struck by stones, killed by stones** EUR. *Ph.* 1063.

λἰθόγληνος -ον [λίθος, γλήνη] **with stony** *or* **petrified eyes** NONN. *D.* 48.456 (*Niobe*) || **that petrifies with its glance** NONN. *D.* 47.592 (*Medusa*).

λιθογλύπτης -ου, ὁ GLOSS. *etc.*, *see* λιθογλύφος.

λἰθογλῡ́φής -ές [λιθογλύφος] **carved, dug into stone** NONN. *Ev.* 20.34.

λἰθογλῡφία -ας, ἡ [λιθογλύφος] **working in stone** MAN.¹ 4.130.

λιθογλυφικός -ή, -όν λιθογλύφος **sculptor's, suitable for stoneworking**, *of tools* [GREG.] *Psln. scr.* 5.117.17.

λἰθογλῡ́φος -ου, ὁ [λίθος, γλύφω] **sculptor, engraver** LUC. *Somn.* 18 GREG.¹ *Cant.* 14 (411.1) (*of gems*) *etc.*

λιθογλώχῖν -ινος [λίθος, γλωχίς] **of sharpened stones** NONN. *D.* 40.354, *al.*

λἰθογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [λίθος, γνώμων] **expert in precious stones** IUL. 3.91b.

λἰθογόνος -ον [λίθος, γίγνομαι] **that which generates rocks** DIOSC.² *Eup.* 2.118.

λιθογραφημένη -ης [λίθος, γράφω] *part.* **embroidered** *or* **decorated with precious stones**, *of blankets* EUS.¹ *P.E.* 8.14.17.

λἰθόδενδρον -ου, τό [λίθος, δένδρον] **coral** DIOSC.² 5.121.

λἰθοδερκής -ές [λίθος, δέρκομαι] **that petrifies with its glance** ANTIPHIL. (AP 16.147.3).

λἰθόδερμος -ον [λίθος, δέρμα] **having skin as hard as a rock** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1377a 7.

λἰθοδῐκτέω, *contr.* [λίθος, δικεῖν] **to throw stones** L. *Sud.*

λἰθόδμητος -ον [λίθος, δμητός] **built out of stone** PHILOD. (AP 9.570.4).

λιθοδόμητος -ον IOS. *A.I.* 15.413, *see* λιθόδμητος.

λἰθοδόμος -ου, ὁ [λίθος, δέμω] **mason** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.11 (*codd.*) POLL. 1.161.

λἰθοειδής -ές [λίθος, εἶδος] **similar to stone** HP. *Morb.* 4.55 PLAT. *Tim.* 74a GAL. *U.P.* 9.10 (3.723 K) *etc.*

λἰθοεργής -ές [λιθοεργός] **petrifying**, *of Medusa* OPP.¹ 3.222.

λἰθοεργός -όν [λίθος, ἔργον] **petrifying** DIOSC.¹ (AP 6.126) || **that builds out of stones** MAN.¹ 1.77.

λἰθοθεσία -ας, ἡ [λίθος, τίθημι] **placing stones** EUS.¹ *P.E.* 9.27.4.

λἰθοθήκτης -ου, ὁ [λίθος, θήγω] **stone-cutter** COD. *Iust.* 10.66.1.

λἰθοικοδόμητος -ον [λίθος, οἶκος, δέμω] **built out of stone** AL. *in Top.* 261.29.

λἰθοκάρδιος -ον [λίθος, καρδία] **having a heart of stone, obstinate** ORIG. *Hler.* 4.6 *etc.*

λἰθοκέφαλος -ον [λίθος, κεφαλή] **having a head as hard as a rock** ARISTOT. *fr.* 294.

λἰθοκόλλα -ης, ἡ [λίθος, κόλλα] **cement** DIOSC.² 5.145.

λἰθοκόλλητος -ον [λίθος, κολλάω] Ⓐ **made of cement, cemented**, *fig.* **extremely hard**: χάλυβος λ. στόμιον **a bit of hardest steel** SOPH. *Tr.* 1261 Ⓑ **adorned** *or* **studded with precious stones** CALLIX. 2 (*chiton*) THPHR. *Ch.* 23.3 (*cups*) PLUT. *Phoc.* 19.4 (*jewelry*) LUC. *Prom. verb.* 4 (*bit*) | *subst.* τὸ λιθοκόλλητον **mosaic** STRAB. 16.4.19 | *subst.* τὰ λιθοκόλλητα **works set with gems** THPHR. *Lap.* 35.

λἰθοκοπέω, *contr.* [λιθοκόπος] **to strike with stones** *P*UPZ 16.18 (II^BCE).

λἰθοκόπος -ου, ὁ [λίθος, κόπτω] **stone-cutter, mason** ANTIPHO¹ B 92 DEMOSTH. 47.65 POLL. 7.118 *etc.*

λἰθοκρήδεμνος -ον [λίθος, κρήδεμνον] **crowned with stones, rocky** COLLUTH. 103.

λιθοκτονέω [λίθος, κτείνω] *contr.* **to kill by striking with stones, stone** ROM.¹ 77.4.7.

λἰθοκτονία -ας, ἡ [λίθος, κτείνω] **stoning** AP 9.157.6.

λῐθολάβος -ου, ὁ [λίθος, λαμβάνω] *a surgical instrument for removing stones* GAL. 14.787.

λῐθολαμπής -ες [λίθος, λάμπω] **having gleaming, shining stones** IODAM. 96.657.43 *etc.*

λῐθολευστέω, *contr.* [λιθόλευστος] **to strike with stones, to stone** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 234a *etc.*

λῐθολεύστης -ου, ὁ [λιθόλευστος] **stone-thrower** HSCH.

λῐθολεύστησις -εως, ἡ [λιθολευστέω] **stoning** Sch. Lyc. 1187.

λῐθόλευστος -ον [λίθος, λεύω] **stoned** DIOD. 3.47.4; λ. Ἄρη death by stoning SOPH. *Ai.* 254; λιθόλευστον ἐποίησαν they stoned (him) PLUT. *Par. min.* 313b | **worthy of being stoned** CALLIM. *epigr.* 41.5.

λῐθολογέω, *contr.* [λιθολόγος] *aor. ptc.* (ἐκ)λιθολογήσας THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.5 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελιθολογημένος L. *EGud. s.v.* λευρόν || *fut. pass.* λιθολογηθήσομαι EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8.3.11 ❶ *act.* **to build with unhewn stones** POLL. 7.118 ❷ *pass.* **to be reduced to a pile of stones, be destroyed** VT (Aq.) *Mic.* 3.12 || **to be built with unhewn stones** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8.3.11.

λῐθολόγημα -ατος, τό [λιθολογέω] *a stone* **foundation, wall** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.25 POLL. 7.121.

λῐθολογία -ας, ἡ [λιθολόγος] **a heap of stones** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 78.1 EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8.3.10.

λῐθολόγιος -ον [λιθολόγος] **made of unhewn stones** ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* 27.357C.

λῐθολόγος -ου, ὁ [λίθος, λέγω] **bricklayer** THUC. 6.44.1 XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.10 PLAT. *Leg.* 858b, 902e.

λῐθομανής -ές [λίθος, μαίνομαι] **mad about stones** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.152.

λῐθομανία -ας, ἡ [λιθομανής] **obsession with building** PALL. *Io.* 6.62.

λῐθόξεστος -ον [λίθος, ξέω] **of polished stone** OR. *Sib.* 4.7.

λῐθοξόανος -ον [λίθος, ξόανον] **decorated with statues of stone** NONN. *D.* 4.273.

λῐθοξόος -όον, *contr.* λιθοξοῦς -οῦν [λίθος, ξέω] **stone-cutter, lapicide, sculptor** TIMO 25 RUFIN. (AP 5.15.5) LUC. *Somn.* 9 *etc.*

λῐθοπλάξ -ακός [λίθος, πλάξ] **made of slabs of stone** APOCEN. 14.10.

λῐθοποιέω [λίθος, ποιέω] *contr.* **to change into stone, petrify** LUC. *DMar.* 14.3 (*v.l.*) GREG.[1] *Mart.* 46.777.48 L. *Sud.* π2182 | **to carve in, sculpt on stone** DIOG.[5] 116.1.11 (*I*SEG. 29.1476).

λῐθοποιός -όν [λιθοποιέω] **that petrifies, stuns** LUC. *Im.* 1 (*Medusa*) || **that produces stones** AL. *Pr.* 1.109.

λῐθοπρίστης -ου, ὁ [λίθος, πρίω] **person who saws rocks** POLL. 10.148.

λῐθοπυρίτης -ου, ὁ [λίθος, πυρίτης] *miner.* **pyrite stone** *CAIG* 2.441.21.

λῐθόριον -ου, ὁ [λίθος] **a pile of rocks** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 78.1.

λῐθόρρινος -ον [λίθος, ῥινόν] **stone-skinned** EMPED. B 76.2 (*of a tortoise*).

λῐθος -ου, ὁ, ἡ A **stone** IL. 4.510 *etc.*, *fem.* OD. 19.494; λίθον τινὰ ποιῆσαι **to turn s.o. into stone** IL. 24.611 PLAT. *Symp.* 198c; θεῖναι λίθον τι **to turn sthg. into stone** OD. 13.156; τὰ ἀγάλματα ... λίθοις ἐπεποίητο **the statues were of stone** LONG. 1.4.2 | *as a symbol of hardness:* σοὶ δ' αἰεὶ κραδίη στερεωτέρη ἐστὶ λίθοιο **your heart is always harder than stone** OD. 23.103 || **a piece of stone, rock, boulder,** *used as a projectile* IL. 5.308, 8.327 *etc.*, *fem.* IL. 12.287 | *of Tantalos:* κεῖται πὲρ κεφάλας μέγας λίθος **a great boulder hangs over his head** ALC. 365 | *as a discus* OD. 8.190 | *fig. as a symbol of stupidity* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1202 PLAT. *HipMa.* 292d *etc.*; ὥσπερ λίθον ζῆν **to live like a rock** PLAT. *Gorg.* 494a | *prov. to indicate sthg. impossible:* λίθον ἕψειν **to cook a stone** ARISTOPH. *Vc.* 280 HSCH. || **rocky terrain** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.15 (*pl.*) || *fig. said of Christ* NT *Mark* 12.10, *al. etc.*; λίθος προσκόμματος **stumbling block** VT *Is.* 8.14 *etc.* | *of the Christians* IGN. *Eph.* 9.1 *etc.*; λίθοι ζῶντες **living stones** NT *1Pet.* 2.5 B **marble** HDT. 1.164.3 XEN. *Vect.* 1.4; λευκὸς λ. **white marble** HDT. 2.148.7, *al.*; Πάριος λ. **Parian marble** PIND. *N.* 4.81 HDT. 3.57.4 PHILOSTR. *Im. prooem.* = Παρία λ. THEOCR. 6.38 LUC. *Am.* 13; Ταινάριος λ. **Tainarian marble** STRAB. 8.5.7; κογχυλιάτης λ. **marble with seashells** XEN. *An.* 3.4.10 || **magnet** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 267a 2 (*fem.*) = Μαγνήτις λίθος EUR. *fr.* 567.2 = Ἡρακλεία λ. PLAT. *Ion* 533d = Λυδία λ. SOPH. *fr.* 800 || ἡ διαφανὴς λίθος **crystal** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 767 || λίθος πολυτελής **precious stone** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 104; ὁ νεὼς ... λίθοις τοῖς πολυτελέσιν ἠσκημένος **a temple decorated with precious stones** LUC. *Im.* 11 C *at Athens, a stone used as a* **pulpit,** *on the Pnyx:* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 683, *Pax* 680 *etc.*; *in the agora* PLUT. *Sol.* 8.2; *as an* **altar** *in the agora* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 7.1, *al.* PLUT. *Sol.* 25.3 HARP.[1] || **stele** AP 9.67.1 || **statue:** ὀμνύειν ... Δία λίθον **to swear by the statue of Zeus** POL. 3.25.6 D *spec. signf.: medic.* **calculus, stone** HP. *Coac.* 5.502 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 519b 19 GAL. 1.125, 7.249 DIOG. 10.15 *etc.* || **hailstone** VT *Josh.* 10.11, *al. etc.* || **pawn** *in board games* THEOCR. 6.18 | πάντα λίθον κινεῖν **to use all one's means, play all one's cards** ZENOB. 5.63 || **touchstone** PLAT. *Gorg.* 486d (*fem.*).

λῐθοσπᾰδής -ές [λίθος, σπάω] **made through moving stones, of removed stones:** ἁρμὸν χώματος λιθοσπαδῆ δύντες **once you have entered the opening where the stones of the mound have been torn away** SOPH. *Ant.* 1216.

λῐθόσπορον -ου, τό [λίθος, *see* σπείρω] *bot.* **lithospore** *or* **seed of Christ's thorn** [GAL.] *Lex.* 390.16 *etc.*

λῐθοσσόος -όον, *contr.* λιθοσσοῦς -οῦν [λίθος, σεύω] **rock-throwing** NONN. *Ev.* 8.193 | λιθοσσόον ἦχον **a sound that moves stones** NONN. *D.* 25.428.

λῐθόστρωτος -ον [λίθος, στρώννυμι] **paved with stones:** πρὸς λιθόστρωτον ... κοῖλον **in the rocky cave** SOPH. *Ant.* 1204 || **paved with mosaics** STRAB. 17.1.28 *etc.*; λ. τοῖχος **a wall made of mosaic** NONN. *D.* 3.138 | *subst.* τὸ λιθόστρωτον **mosaic pavement** VT *Esthg.* 1.6, *al.* | τὸ Λιθόστρωτον **Lithostrotum,** *a place in Jerusalem* NT *John* 19.13 IOS. *B.I.* 6.85.

λῐθοσύνθετος -ον [λίθος, συντίθημι] **composed, made of stone,** *of a tomb* EPIGR. 2.747.2, 8.

λῐθοτέκτων -ονος, ὁ [λίθος, τέκτων] **sculptor** SCH. IL. 4.1110.

λῐθοτμήτος -ον [λίθος, τέμνω] **engraved** P.[1] *Soph.* 932.

λῐθοτομέω, *contr.* [λιθοτόμος] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελιθοτομημένος ORIB. 48.58.6-8 || *aor. ptc. pass.* λιθοτομηθείς ❶ *act.* **to cut stones** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 50 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.48 | *medic.* **to remove a calculus** GAL. 1.168 ❷ *pass.* **to be engraved:** λίθου τοῦ λευκοῦ Πεντέλησθεν ... λιθοτομηθεῖσα **engraved in white Pentelic marble** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 10.

λῐθοτομία -ας, ἡ [λιθοτόμος] *usu. pl.* **stone quarry** HDT. 2.158.2 THUC. 7.86.2, 87.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.14 DEMOSTH. 53.17 *etc.* | **marble quarry** PAUS. 1.18.9, *al. etc.* || **the art of cutting stone** CLEM. *Str.* 1.16.75.8 || *medic.* **excision of stones,** *surgical operation* GAL. 18.1.29.

λῐθοτομικός -ή -όν [λιθοτόμος] **pertaining to cutting stones** | *subst.* ἡ λιθοτομική (τέχνη) **sculpture** PORPH. *Hist.* 11.

λῐθοτόμος -ον [λίθος, τέμνω] **that cuts stones** AGATH. 1.10 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ λιθοτόμος **stone-cutter** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.11 (*conject.*) DIOD. 14.85.3 POLL. 7.118 | *medic. of a surgeon who carries out lithotomy* GAL. 1.125.

λῐθοτράχηλος -ον [λίθος, τράχηλος] **stony-necked,** *i.e.* **rigid** IUL. *Gal.* 213b.

λῐθοτρῐβικός -ή -όν [λίθος, τρίβω] **pertaining to polishing stone** | *subst.* ἡ λιθοτριβική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of polishing stone** LYS. *fr.* 69.

λῐθουλκέω, *contr.* [λιθουλκός] *aor. inf.* λιθουλκῆσαι; **to drag stones** L. *Sud.* || **to place a statue on its base** PHOT. *Lex.* || *fig.* **to drag with difficulty** HSCH.

λῐθουλκία -ας, ἡ [λιθουλκός] **transport of stones** *I*IG I[2].347.38 (V[BCE]).

λῐθουλκός -όν [λίθος, ἕλκω] **that extracts stones** POLL. 7.118 || *medic. subst.* ὁ λ. **an instrument for extracting calculi** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 45.6.2) *etc.*

λῐθουργεῖον -ου, τό [λιθουργός] **workshop of a stone-cutter** *or* **sculptor** IS. 5.44 *etc.*

λῐθουργέω, *contr.* [λιθουργός] *fut.* λιθουργήσω PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.11.5 || *aor.* ἐλιθούργησα; **to work in stone** VT *Exod.* 35.33 *etc.* || **to turn to stone, petrify** AP 3.11.4 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.11.5.

λῐθουργής -ές [λιθουργός] **made of stone** SOPH. *fr.* 574 *etc.*

λῐθουργία -ας, ἡ [λιθουργός] **sculpture** DIOD. 4.76.1 | *pl.* **stone quarry** BRUT. 37 POLL. 7.100.

λῐθουργικός -ή -όν [λιθουργός] **pertaining to work in stone** *or* **sculpture** POLL. 7.125 | ἡ λ. τέχνη **the art of working in stone, sculpture** VT *Exod.* 28.11 = *subst.* ἡ λιθουργική LYS. *fr.* 69 | *subst.* τὰ λιθουργικά **works in stone** VT *Exod.* 31.5.

λῐθουργός -όν [λίθος, ἔργον] **used for working in stone** THUC. 4.4.2 | *subst.* ὁ λιθουργός **who works in** *or* **cuts stone** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1134 THUC. 4.69.2 PLUT. *Per.* 12.6 | **gem-setter** VT *Sir.* 45.11 | **sculptor** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1141a 10.

λῐθουρία -ας, ἡ [λίθος, οὐρέω] **elimination of calculi** *or* **gravel through the urine** SCH. PIND. *P.* 1.87.

λῐθουρικός -ή -όν [λιθουρία] **suffering from** λιθουρία CYRAN. 116 *etc.*, *see* λῐθοφορέω.

λῐθοφορέω, *contr.* [λιθοφόρος] **to carry stones** THUC. 6.98.3.

λῐθοφόρος -ον [λίθος, φέρω] **that carries stones** PLUT. *Galb.* 8.7 MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.208d) | *subst.* ὁ λιθοφόρος **stone-throwing machine** POL. 4.56.3.

λῐθόψυχος -ον [λίθος, ψυχή] *adj.* **from the soul of stone** ASTANT. *Hps.* 4.16.1.

λῐθόψωκτος -ον [λίθος, ψώχω] **that polishes stones** MAN.[1] 4.326.

λῐθόω, *contr.* [λίθος] *pf. mid. pass.* λελίθωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐλελιθώμην ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834 a 30 || *aor. pass.* ἐλιθώθην || *fut. pass.* λιθωθήσομαι SCH. LYC. 330; *usu. pass.* **to be petrified** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 641a 21, *G.A.* 783a 28 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.213, *Ebr.* 164 PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 577f *etc.* | *fig. pf. ptc.* λελιθωμένος **hard, stubborn, obstinate** CLEM. *Protr.* 1.4.2 *etc.* • *rar. act.: impf.* ἐλίθουν L. *Sud.* ε3204 (*v.l.* APP. 1.4.1, *cf.* λιθάζω) | *aor.* ἐλίθωσα APOLLOD.[7] 2.45 AET.[1] 12.67.91.

λῐθώδης -ες [λίθος] **similar to a rock, hard as a rock** THPHR. *Lap.* 58; *fig.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 194e; πόδες ψυχροὶ λιθώδεις **cold feet, hard as rock** HP. *Epid.* 7.17 | **stony, rocky** HDT. 4.23.1 XEN. *Hlp.* 4.4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 590b 23 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ λιθῶδες **rock** VT *Sir.* 32.20 || *compar.* -έστερος THPHR. *Lap.* 65 | *superl.* -έστατος PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.192, *al.*

λῐθωμότης -ου, ὁ [λίθος, ὄμνυμι] **one who swears on an altar** COM. 385 HSCH.

λῐθώπης -ες [λίθος, ὤψ] **stony-eyed:** λ. ὀφθαλμοὶ **eyes made of gems,** *of the Trojan horse* TRIPHIOD. 69.

λῐθῶπις -ῐδος, [λιθώπης] **of the petrifying glance** NONN. *D.* 30.265.

λῐ́θωσις -εως, ἡ [λιθόω] **turning to stone, petrifying** PLUT. *Frig.* 953e ‖ **work in stone** ARISTE.[1] 74.

λῐθωτός -ή -όν [λιθόω] **made of stone** HDT. 2.69.2 (*v.l. for* λίθινος).

λῐχηνον -ου, τό *an earthenware vessel* HSCH.

Λικινία *and* Λικιννία -ας, ἡ **Licinia**, *female name* PLUT. *Cr.* 1.4 *etc.*

Λικίνιος *and* Λικίννιος -ου, ὁ **Licinius**, *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 9.2 *etc.*

λικμαῖος -α -ον [λικμός] **that winnows grain** *or* **protects winnowers**, *epith. of Demeter* AP 6.98.

λικμάω, *contr.* [λικμός] *fut.* λικμήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐλίκμησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελικμημένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλικμήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* λικμηθήσομαι IO-DAM. (*PG* 96.369.14) ❶ *act.* **to winnow, thresh** IL. 5.500 ORPH. *fr.* 268 XEN. *Oec.* 18.6; λικμῆσαι πρὸς ἄνεμον **to thresh in the wind** LONG. 3.29.2 ‖ *fig.* **to scatter, throw away** VT *Wis.* 5.23, *al. etc.* ‖ **to crush, destroy** VT *Dan.* (Th.) 2.44 NT *Luke* 20.18 ❷ *mid.* **to breathe, exhale:** θῆρας ... βρόμον λικμωμένους καπνοῦ **beasts belching forth a thick pall of smoke** VT *Wis.* 11.18 ❸ *pass.* **to be winnowed, threshed** VT *Is.* 30.24; λικμωμένοις **during the threshing** PLUT. *QConv.* 701c; κριθία ... οὐ πρὸ πολλοῦ λελικμημένα **newly winnowed barley** LONG. 3.30.3 ‖ *fig.* **to be dispersed, crushed** VT *Wis.* 11.20.

λίκμησις -εως, ἡ [λικμάω] **winnowing** GREG. *Or.* 21.22.19.

λικμητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [λικμάω] **winnower** IL. 13.590.

λικμητήριον -ου, τό [λικμητήρ] **winnowing-fork** VT (Sym.) *Jer.* 15.7 HSCH. *etc.*

λικμητηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [λικμητήρ] POLL. 1.245, *see* λικμητήριον.

λικμητής -οῦ, ὁ [λικμάω] POLL. 1.222 *etc.*, *see* λικμητήρ.

λικμητός -οῦ, ὁ [λικμάω] **winnowing** NICAEN. (AP 6.225.5) *etc.* ‖ **destruction** LYD. *Ost.* 20.

λικμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ VT *Prov.* 20.26 *etc.*, *see* λικμητήρ.

λικμίζω [λικμός] *fut.* λικμιῶ VT *Amos* 9.9 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλικμίσθην THEODORET.[1] *QResp.* p. 111.16; **to thresh** HSCH. | *extens.* **stir up, shake** VT *Lc.*

λικμός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Gaul.* nithio, *Lith.* niekóju; *Latv.* niēkât] **winnowing-fan** VT *Amos* 9.9 HSCH. *etc.*

λικμών -ῶντος, ὁ [λικμάω] IO. *HMt* 7.368A, *see* λικμητήρ.

λικνίτης -ου, ὁ [λῖκνον] **god of the winnowing-fan**, *epith. of Dionysus* ORPH. *H.* 46.1, *al.* | ὁ Λ. PLUT. *Isid.* 365a • *voc.* λικνῖτα ORPH. *H.* 52.3.

λῑκνῑτις -ῐδος [λῖκνον] **from the cradle, for a baby in a cradle:** τροφή food SOPH. *Ichn.* 269.

λικνοειδής -ές [λῖκνον, εἶδος] **like a basket, concave** BAS. *Hex.* 9.1 188C *etc.*

λῖκνον -ου, τό [*see* λικμός] Ⓐ **basket** HSCH. | **winnowing-fan**, *for grain* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368b 28 | **sacred winnowing-fan** SOPH. *fr.* 844 PHAL. (AP 6.165.6) Ⓑ **cradle** HOM. 4.21, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 1.48 *etc.*; παρὰ λίκνῳ **at a tender age** ARAT. 268.

λικνοστᾰφέω, *contr.* [λῖκνον, στέφω] **to take part in a sacred ceremony involving a winnowing-fan decorated with garlands** HSCH.

λικνοφορέω, *contr.* [λικνοφόρος] **to carry the sacred winnowing-fan** *in a procession* POLEM. 88 (*aor. ptc.* λικνοφορήσας).

λικνοφόρος -ον [λῖκνον, φέρω] **who carries the sacred winnowing-fan** DEMOSTH. 18.260 CALLIM. *H.* 6.126.

λικουάμεν, τό [*Lat.* liquamen] **sauce** GEOP. 20.46.1.

λικρῐφίς [*see* λέχριος] *adv.* **sideways, obliquely** IL. 14.463 OD. 19.451.

λικροί -ῶν, οἱ [*see* λέχριος] **branches of a deer's antlers** HSCH.

λίκτωρ -ωρος, ὁ [*Lat.* lictor] **lictor** PLUT. *Rom.* 26.3.

Λῐκύμνειος -α -ον [Λικύμνιος] **of Likymnios** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267c.

1. Λῐκύμνιος -ου, ὁ **Likymnios**, *male name* IL. 2.663 PIND. *O.* 7.29 *etc.*

2. Λῐκύμνιος -α -ον ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1242, *see* Λικύμνειος.

Λῐ́λαια -ας, ἡ **Lilaia**, *city of Phokis* IL. 2.523 LYC. 1073.

Λῐλαίηθεν [Λίλαια] *adv.* **from Lilaia** HOM. 3.241 HES. *fr.* 70.18 (*v.l.* Λιλαίησι).

λῑλαίομαι [*cf. Lat.* lascīvus, *Skt.* lasati] **to yearn, have desire** ▸ **for** *sthg.* πολέμοιο for war IL. 3.133; ὀδοῖο to leave OD. 1.315, *al. etc.* | *inf.*: ἠπεροπεύειν to deceive IL. 3.399; πολεμίζειν to fight IL. 16.89 *etc.* | *adv. of motion*: φόωσδε λιλαίεο **he yearns to return to the light** OD. 11.223 *fig. of a spear*: λιλαιομένη χροὸς ἆσαι yearning to have its fill of flesh IL. 21.168 • *pres. 2. sg.* λιλαίεαι ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἐλιλαίετο HES. *Th.* 665 *etc. and* λιλαίετο OD. 20.76 *etc.* ‖ *pf.* λελῑ́ημαι *in 2. sg.* λελίησαι ORPH. *fr.* 280.4 THEOCR. 25.196 | *ptc.* λελιημένος ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* λελίητο AP. 3.646, *al.* ORPH. *A.* 1261.

Λῐ́λαιον -ου, τό **Lilaion**, *mountain of India* PLUT. *Flum.* 25.4.

Λῐ́λαιος -ου, ὁ **Lilaios**, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 308, 970.

Λῐλαντος -ου, ὁ **Lilantos**, *male name* PLUT. *Symp.* 153f (*codd.*; Λήλαντος *corr.*).

λιλουργετόν -οῦ, τό **pustule** HSCH.

Λιλυβαΐτις -ίτιδος (*sc.* χώρα), ἡ [Λιλύβαιον] **territory of Lilybaion**, *in Sicily* POL. 1.39.12.

1. Λιλύβαιον -ου, τό **Cape Lilybaion** PLUT. *Tim.* 25.1 *etc.* • *also* Λιλυβήϊον OPP.[1] 1.272.

2. Λιλύβαιον πορθμόν, τό **Strait of Lilybaion** ORPH. *A.* 1250.

Λιλυβηΐς -ίδος [Λιλύβαιον] **of Lilybaion** AP. 4.919 NONN. *D.* 2.397.

λῑμαγχέω, *contr.* [λιμός, ἄγχω] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελιμαγχημένος; **to weaken by diet:** *pass.* HP. *Art.* 8, *Prorrh.* 2.4 *etc.*

λῑμαγχία, ἡ [λιμαγχέω] **exhaustion due to hunger** RUP. *N.C.* 1.6.

λῑμαγχικός -ή -όν [λιμαγχία] **ravenous**, *hence* **thin** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.8.

λῑμαγχονέω, *fut.* λιμαγχονήσω [IO.] (*PG* 55.613.63) ‖ *aor.* ἐλιμαγχόνησα, *mid.* ἐλιμαγχονησάμην THEOD.[8] *epist.* 441.35 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλιμαγχονήθην; *contr.* HP. *Art.* 81 VT *Deut.* 8.3 *etc.*, *pass.* ANTISTHG. 112B GAL. 15.573, *see* λιμαγχέω. • *Ion. inf.* λιμαγχονέειν HP. *Art.* 81.

λῑμαγχονία -ας, ἡ GAL. 10.347, 11.179 *etc.*, *see* λιμαγχία.

λιμαγχονικός -ή -όν [*see* λιμαγχικός] **ravenous** GAL. 1.605.

λῑμαίνω [λιμός] *impf.* ἐλίμαινον APP. 14.9.61 ‖ *aor.* ἐλίμηνα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* λιμανθείς AESOP. *Vit.* W 2; **to suffer from hunger** HDT. 7.25.1 *etc.*

λιμακώδης -ες [λειμών] **wet** *or* **grassy** HP. (GAL. 19.118).

λῑμαλέος -α -ον [λιμός] **thin, haggard** HSCH.

λιμβεία -ας, ἡ [λιμβός] **greed** HDN. 2.545.15, *Epim.* 77.

λιμβεύω [λιμβός] *aor. mid.* (προ)ελιμβευσάμην SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1200a; **to be greedy** HDN. 2.545.15, *Epim.* 77.

λιμβός -ή -όν **greedy** HSCH. EPHR. 1.13E.

λιμβρός L. *E.M.* 564.52, *see* λιβρός.

λῑμένάριον -ου, τό [λιμήν] **a small harbor** IOMAL. *Chron.* 14 p. 372.

λῑμενάρχης -ου, ὁ [λιμήν, ἄρχω] **superintendent of a harbor** COD. *Iust.* 7.16.38.

Λῑμέναρχος -ου, ὁ **Limenarchos**, *male name* ALCIPHR. 1.20.

Λῑμενήϊον -ου, τό **Limeneion**, *port near Miletus* HDT. 1.18.1.

λῑμενήσχος -ον [λιμήν, ἔχω] **having many harbors** AP. 2.965.

λῑμενηρός -ά -όν [λιμήν] **having many harbors** STRAB. 8.6.1 HSCH. p. 599.36L.

λῑμενίζω [λιμήν] *aor.* ἐλιμένισα; **to form a harbor** POLYAEN. 4.7.7 ‖ **to land, dock** EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 94.8 *etc.*

λῑμένιον -ου, τό [λιμήν] **a small harbor** STRAB. 5.2.6, *al. etc.*

λῑμένιος -α -ον [λιμήν] **protector of the harbor**, *epith. of Aphrodite* PAUS. 2.34.11 *etc.*

λῑμενίσκιον -ου, τό [λιμήν] **a small harbor** SYN. *epist.* 5.

λῑμενῖτης -ου, ὁ [λιμήν] **protector of a harbor** LEON. (AP 10.1.7) • *voc.* -ῖτα ANTIPHIL. (AP 10.17.1).

λῑμενῖτις -ῐτιδος, ἡ [λιμήν] **from the harbor:** *offish caught in a harbor* APOLLON.[1] (AP 6.105.1: *acc.* -ῖτιν).

λῑμενοειδής -ές [λιμήν, εἶδος] **similar to a harbor** STRAB. 5.1.9 HDN. 2.848.29.

λῑμενοποιϊκός -ή -όν [λιμήν, ποιέω] **concerning the construction of harbors** PHIL. 49.3.

λῑμενορμίτης -ου, ὁ [λιμήν, ὅρμος] **god of mooring in a harbor**, *epith. of Priapos* THYIL. (AP 10.5.8).

λῑμενόσκοπος -ον [λιμήν, σκοπός] **who keeps watch over the harbor** ANTIP.[2] (AP 10.25.1) (*epith. of Phoebus*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.259 (*of Artemis*), *frag.* 400.2 (*of Zeus*) *etc.* • *accent.* -σκόπος NONN. *D.* 3.57 (*epith. of Eos*).

λῑμενοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [λιμήν, φύλαξ] **guardian of the harbor** AEN. 29.12.

λῑμέντερος -ου, ὁ [λιμός, ἔντερον] **Limenteros** ("hungry belly"), *male name* ALCIPHR. 3.23.

λῑμεντῐκός -ά -όν [λιμενίτης] **pertaining to a harbor** COD. *Iust.* 10.30.4.

λῑμήν -ένος, ὁ [*see* λειμών] Ⓐ **harbor** IL. 1.432, *al.* HDT. 7.49.2 THUC. 1.46.4 *etc.*; *pl.* OD. 4.846, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 936 *etc.* | ▸ *with proper name*: ὑπὲρ Πανόρμου λιμένος **beyond the harbor of Panormos** HDT. 1.157.3 | ▸ *with gen.*: λιμένες θαλάσσης **harbors that are shelters against the sea** OD. 5.418, *al.*; χείματος λιμήν **a harbor against the storm** EUR. *Andr.* 891 ‖ *fig.* **harbor, refuge, shelter:** λ. κακῶν **a harbor that gives shelter from evils** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 471; λιμὴν πέφανται τῶν ἐμῶν βουλευμάτων **a harbor of safety has appeared for my plans** EUR. *Med.* 769; ἑταιρείας λ. **the harbor of friendship** SOPH. *Ai.* 683; σοφίας **of wisdom** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 50 ‖ **harbor, storage room, hiding place:** πλούτου **of wealth** AESCHL. *Pers.* 250; παντὸς οἰωνοῦ **of all kinds of birds** SOPH. *Ant.* 1000 | βοῆς δὲ τῆς σῆς ποῖος οὐκ ἔσται λιμήν **what place will not receive your cry** SOPH. *O.T.* 420 ‖ *fig.* **shelter, bosom** *of Jocasta* SOPH. *O.T.* 1208 Ⓑ **meeting place** GAL. 5.868 (*in Thessaly*) HSCH. (*at Paphos*), *see* ἀγορά.

1. λῑμηρός -ά -όν [λιμός] **hungry** CALLIM. *fr.* 203.60 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 297 ‖ *fig.* **avid, yearning** THEOCR. 10.57 (*in love*) ‖ **poor, miserable** ALCIPHR. 1.9 (*comfort*) *etc.*; λ. ἐργασίη **hungry work** ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.47.2.)

2. λῑμήρος -ά -όν [λιμήν] **having a harbor**, *of Epidaurus* THUC. 4.56.2, 6.105.2, *al.* STRAB. 8.6.1 *etc.*

λῑμινθες -ων [*see* λιμός?] **worms** HSCH.

λιμιτάνεος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* limitaneus] **border guard** (*also adj.*) IUST. *Nov.* 103.3 (p. 499.9) *etc.*

λίμιτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* limes?] **border** IoMal. *Chron.* 5 p. 39, *al.* | **frontier region** Leonth. *Mon.* 86.1900A *etc.*

λιμιτοτρόφος -ον [λίμιτον, τρέφω?] **that supplies border troops** Cod. *Theod.* 5.13.38 *etc.*

λίμμα -ατος, τό **remainder** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 37.4 ‖ **flesh, blood relative** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 18.6, *al.* • *misspelling for* λεῖμμα (*see*).

λίμνα *see* λίμνη.

Λίμνα -ας, ἡ **Limna,** *gymnasium at Troizen* Eur. *Hip.* 228, 1133.

Λιμνᾶγενής -ές **born in Limne,** *district of Kyzikos* Hsch. *1*IBM 1009 (II^{BCE}).

λιμνάζω [λίμνη] *impf.* ἐλίμναζον, *mid.* ἐλιμναζόμην ‖ *fut.* λιμνάσω [Athanas.] *Caec.* (*PG* 28.1004.13) ‖ *aor.* ἐλίμνασα ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* (ἐκ)λελιμνάσθαι Philoch. 229 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλιμνάσθην ❶ *act. intrans.* **to be** *or* **become swampy** Democr. B 5.1 Aristot. *Meteor.* 340b 37 Diod. 4.18.6, *al.* Strab. 8.5.1 | *of rivers and so on* **to be** *or* **become stagnant** Aristot. *Meteor.* 352b 35, *al.* Aet. 3.16.1 *etc.*; *of blood* Aristot. *H.A.* 513b 4 | *impers.* λιμνάζει ponds are formed Aristot. *Meteor.* 351b 8 ‖ *trans.* **to flood** Phil.^{2} *Op.* 113, *al.* DChr. 11.76 ❷ *pass.* **to be flooded** Ios. *A.I.* 1.91.

Λίμναι -ῶν, αἱ **Limnai** ("Swamps"), *district of Athens* Aristoph. *Ran.* 216 Thuc. 2.15.4 *etc.* | *district of Sparta* Strab. 8.5.1 | *place in Messenia* Paus. 3.2.6.

Λιμναία -ας, ἡ **Limnaia** ("of the Swamps"), *epith. of Artemis at Sikyon* Paus. 2.7.6 ‖ **Limnaia,** *city of Akarnania* Thuc. 2.80.8, *al. etc.*

Λιμναῖον -ου, τό [λίμνη] **Limnaion,** *temple of Artemis at Sparta* Strab. 8.4.9.

λιμναῖος -α -ον [λίμνη] **swampy, stagnant,** *of water* Hp. *Aër.* 7 | τὰ λιμναῖα σκάφη swamp boats, *i.e.* **that are used in swamps** Hld. 1.31.2 ‖ **marshy:** στόμα **mouth of the Maiotis** Opp. 4.507 ‖ **pertaining to a marsh, living in swamps** Hdt. 2.68.1 (*crocodile*); Aristoph. *Av.* 272 (*birds*), *Ran.* 211 (*frogs*); Thphr. *H.P.* 1.5.3 Plut. *Pyth.* 399f (*plants*) ‖ **that comes from swamps** Hsch. (*winds*).

Λιμναῖος -ου, ὁ [λίμνη] **Limnaios** ("of the Swamps"), *epith. of Dionysus at Athens* Callim. *fr.* 305 Nonn. *D.* 27.307 ‖ **Limnaios,** *male name* Plut. *Alex.* 63.8 *etc.* | *pl.* Λιμναῖοι **men like Limnaios** Plut. *Alex. fort.* 344d.

λιμνακίς -ίδος [λίμνη] **of the swamp:** ἡ Λ. νύμφη **the swamp Nymph** Orph. *A.* 646.

λιμνάς -άδος [λίμνη] **of the swamp** Theocr. 5.17 (*Nymphs*) Babr. 115.1.

Λιμνάς -άδος, ἡ **Limnas** ("of the swamp"), *epith. of Artemis* Paus. 3.7.4.

λιμνάσια -ας, ἡ [λίμνη] **stagnant water** Aristot. *Pr.* 938a 7.

λιμνασμός -οῦ, ὁ [λιμνάζω] **irrigation** *p*Flor. 326.4 (II^{CE}).

λιμναστεία -ας, ἡ [λιμναστής] **irrigation works** *p*BGU 91.5 (II^{CE}).

λιμναστής -οῦ, ὁ [λιμνάζω] **superintendent of irrigation works** *p*Tebt. 209 (I^{BCE}).

λιμνᾶτις *see* λιμνῆτις.

λίμνη -ης, ἡ [*see* λιμήν] Ⓐ **stagnant water** Il. 21.317 | **pond, marsh** Thphr. *H.P.* 4.2.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **lake** Il.^{1} 2.711, *al.* Hes. *fr.* 59 Thuc. 4.103.1 Plut. *Cam.* 3.1, *al. etc.*; ἐν λίμναις καὶ ... ἐν ποταμοῖς **in lakes and rivers** Long. 4.34.2 | *of an artificial lake* Hdt. 1.185.4, *al.* Ⓒ **sea** *or* **arm of the sea** Il. 24.79 Od. 3.1 Aeschl. *Suppl.* 529 Eur. *Hip.* 744 Pol. 1.73.4, 73.5 *etc.* • *Dor.* λίμνα Eur. *l.c.*

λιμνηδόν [λίμνη] **like a pond** Phil.^{7} *Cant.* 7.4.

λίμνηθεν [λίμνη] *adv.* **from the lake** *or* **from the sea** Ap. 4.1579.

λιμνησία -ας, ἡ [λίμνη] *bot.* Gal. 7.600, *see* ἀδάρκη.

λιμνήσιον -ου, τό [λίμνη] *bot.* Damocra. (Gal. 13.1051), *see* ἀδάρκη | = κενταύρειον τὸ μικρόν Diosc.^{2} 3.7.

Λιμνήσιος -ου, ὁ **Limnesios,** *name of a frog* Batr. 223 (*v.l.*).

λίμνησις -εως, ἡ [λίμνη] Gal. 6.434 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀδάρκη.

λιμνήστινος -ον [λίμνη] **made of** λίμνηστις An. *Par.* 7.3.11 (*oil*).

λιμνήστιον -ου, τό [λίμνη] *bot.* An. *Par.* 21.3.4, *see* ἀδάρκη.

λίμνηστις -ιδος *or* -εως, ἡ [λίμνη] *bot.* **a saline efflorescence** *on swamp flora* Gal. 6.434 An. *Par.* 10.3.9 (*conject.*), *see* ἀδάρκη | = κενταύρειον τὸ μέγα Diosc.^{2} 3.6.

λιμνηστρίς -ίδος, ἡ [λίμνη] *bot.* Gal. 13.1036, *see* ἀδάρκη.

λίμνηστρον -ου, τό [λίμνη] *bot.* Gal. 12.424, *see* ἀδάρκη.

λιμνήτης -ου, ὁ [λίμνη] **that lives in swamps** Hdn. 1.74.1, 2.864.31.

λιμνῆτις -ίδος [λιμνήτης] **that lives in the swamps, palustral** Theocr. 2.56 (*Dor.* -ᾶτις).

Λιμνῆτις -ίδος, ἡ **Limnetis** ("of the swamps"), *epith. of Artemis* Paus. 4.4.2, *al. etc.* • *Dor. voc.* Λιμνᾶτι AP 6.280.3.

λιμνιαῖος -α -ον *see* ληνιαῖος.

λιμνίαρχος *or* λιμνιάρχης -ου, ὁ [λίμνη, ἄρχω] **superintendent of lakes** *p*Oxy. 117.20 (II-III^{CE}).

λιμνίον -ου, τό [λίμνη] **a small swamp, pond** Aristot. *Mir.* 840b 33.

λίμνιος *see* λιμναῖος.

λιμνίσκος -ου, ὁ *see* λημνίσκος.

λιμνόβιος -ον [λίμνη, βίος] **that which lives in lakes** *or* **swamps** Ael. *N.A.* 6.10 Philum. *Ven.* 36.2.

λιμνόδρομος -ον [λίμνη, δραμεῖν] **that sails on a lake** [Io.] *Hom.* 13.252B.

λιμνοθάλασσα, *Att.* λιμνοθάλαττα -ης, ἡ [λίμνη, θάλασσα] **lagoon, salt lake** Aristot. *H.A.* 598a 20 *etc.* | *formed by the mouth of a river* Gal. 6.711.

λιμνομάχης -ου, ὁ [Λίμναι, μάχομαι] *a fighter in* Λίμναι Hsch.

Λίμνος -ου, ὁ **Limnos,** *male name* Plut. *Alex.* 49.3.

λιμνόστρεον -ου, τό [λίμνη, ὄστρεον] *zool.* **swamp-oyster** Aristot. *H.A.* 528a 23, 547b 11, *G.A.* 763a 30.

λιμνοσώματος -ον [λίμνη, σῶμα] **whose flesh tastes like a swamp** Eub. 36.2 (*v.l.*).

λιμνουργός -ή -όν [λίμνη, ἔργον] **fisherman** Plut. *Mar.* 37.10.

λιμνοφυής -ές [λίμνη, φύω] **palustral:** δόναξ **reed** AP 6.23.8.

Λιμνόχαρις -ιτος ὁ [λίμνη, χάρις] **Limnocharis** ("grace of the swamp"), *name of a frog* Batr. 12, 212.

λιμνώδης -ες [λίμνη] **marshy, pertaining to a swamp** *or* **lake** Hp. *Aër.* 10 Plut. *Gen. Socr.* 590e, *al. etc.*; τὸ λιμνῶδες τοῦ Στρυμόνος **the swampniess of the Strymon** Thuc. 5.7.4.

Λιμνώρεια -ας, ἡ **Limnoreia,** *Nereid* Il. 18.41.

λῖμοδοξέω, *contr.* [λιμός, δόξα] **to yearn for fame** Phil.^{2} *Spec.* 2.18, *Flacc.* 116.

λιμοδοξία -ας, ἡ [λιμοδοξέω] **yearning for fame** Phil.^{2} *Deus* 115.

Λῖμοδωριεῖς -έων, οἱ [λιμός, Δωριεύς] **hungry Dorians,** *i.e. driven to emigrate by hunger* Plut. *Prov.* 34 Hsch.

λῖμοθνής -ῆτος [λιμός, θνήσκω] **dying of hunger:** πτωχὸς **beggar** Aeschl. *Ag.* 1274.

λιμοκίμβιξ -ῖκος [λιμός, κίμβιξ] **one who hungers out of greed** Com. 219.

λῖμοκόλαξ -ᾶκος [λιμός, κόλαξ] **one who flatters out of hunger** Com. 624.

λῖμοκτονέω, *contr.* [λιμός, κτείνω] *fut.* λιμοκτονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐλιμοκτόνησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλιμοκτονήθην ❶ *act.* **to make s.o. fast** Hp. *Acut.* (Sp.) 56, *Fist.* 4 Plat. *Rp.* 588e Gal. 10.264 *etc.* ‖ **to starve s.o. to death** VT *Prov.* 10.3 ❷ *pass.* **to go without food, to fast** Hp. *Mul.* 1.12 ‖ **to die of hunger** Strab. 11.11.3 • *Ion. inf.* λιμοκτονέειν Hp. *Acut.* (Sp.) 24, *al.*, *mid.* λιμοκτονέεσθαι Hp. *Mul.* 1.12.

λῖμοκτονία -ας, ἡ [λιμοκτονέω] **fasting** Hp. *Vict.* 3.71, *al. etc.*; *pl.* Plat. *Prot.* 354a.

λῖμόξηρος -ον [λιμός, ξηρός] **consumed by hunger** Hierocl.^{2} 219, *al.*

λῖμοποιός -όν [λιμός, ποιέω] **that starves, causes hunger** Oenom. (Eus.^{1} *P.E.* 6.7.37).

Λῖμοπύκτης -ου, ὁ [λιμός, πύξ] **Limopyktes** ("who fights hunger with his fists"), *male name* Alciphr. 3.34.

λιμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* λοιμός; *cf. Goth.* af-linnan, *OCS* libivŭ, *Lith.* liesas] Ⓐ **hunger** Il. 19.166 Od. 4.369, *al.* Hes. *Op.* 243, *al. etc.*; λιμῷ θανέειν **to die of hunger** Od. 12.342; λιμῷ συνεστεῶτας **stricken by hunger** Hdt. 7.170.2; λιμῷ αἰθόμενος **consumed by hunger** AP 1.1.245; τηκόμενοι λιμῷ **consumed by hunger** VT *Deut.* 32.24 | *prov.* λιμῷ Μηλίῳ **as hungry as the Melians** Aristoph. *Av.* 186 Hsch. | **famine** VT *Gen.* 12.10, *al.* | *fig.* **hunger, craving:** λ. τοῦ ἀκοῦσαι λόγον κυρίου **hunger for hearing the word of the Lord** VT *Amos* 8.11 Ⓑ *fig.* **starving, dying of hunger** Men. *Col.* 120 Posidip. 28.12 | *fem.* ἡ λ. Hom. 2.311 Aristoph. *Ach.* 743 *etc.* ‖ *personif.* Λιμός, ὁ **Limos,** *i.e.* **Hunger** Hes. *Th.* 227 Leon. (AP 6.298.6) *etc.*

λῖμοφορεύς -έως, ὁ [λιμός, φέρω] **bringer of hunger** Palladas (AP 11.371.1).

λῖμοψώρα -ας, ἡ [λιμός, ψώρα] **scabies caused by hunger** Hippiatr. 69.4.

λῖμόψωρος -ου, ὁ Pol. 3.87.2, *see* λῖμοψώρα.

λιμπάνω *impf.* ἐλίμπανον, *mid.* ἐλιμπανόμην Sch. Il. 14 *argum.*; Hp. *Morb.* 4.55 Arat. 128 Hdn. 14.3.7, *al.* Nonn. *D.* 32.275, *see* λείπω.

Λίμυρα -ων, τά **Limyra,** *small city of Lycia* Strab. 14.3.7.

Λίμυρος -ου, ὁ **Limyros,** *river of Lycia* QS 8.103.

λιμφεύω [λιμφός] **to deceive** Hsch.

λιμφός -οῦ, ὁ **informer** Hsch.

λῑμώδης -ες [λιμός] Ⓐ **hungry, starving, ravenous** Hp. *Prog.* 2; ἀναφθέγγονταί τι λιμῶδες **they make sounds like starving people** Plut. *Amat.* 751a; λεπτὸς ἦν καὶ λιμώδης ὁ ὕπνος (**their**) **sleep was light and tormented by hunger** Plut. *Fort. Rom.* 325c; λιμῶδες ἐρυγγάνειν **to belch on an empty stomach** Alciphr. 2.4.3 Ⓑ **scarce in food, with little food:** τράπεζα **table** Plut. *QConv.* 703f.

λῑμώσσω, *Att.* λιμώττω [λιμός] *impf.* ἐλίμωττον ‖ *fut.* λιμώξω ‖ *aor.* ἐλίμωξα; **to suffer from hunger, be starving** Phan. (AP 6.307.8) Ios. *B.I.* 1.159, *al.* Luc. *Luct.* 9 Gal. 17.2.473 *etc.* ‖ *fig., of spiritual food* Eus.^{1} *Is.* 65.11-12 *etc.* ‖ *trans.* **to starve** ▸ τινά τινος **s.o. of sthg.** (*fig.*) Eus.^{1} *Is.* 5.13 • *also* λιμάσσω Or. *Tib.* 117 L. *Sud.*

λῖν *acc.*, *see* λῖς.

λινᾰγρετέομαι, *contr.* [λιναγρέτης] **to be dressed in linen** HSCH.

λινᾰγρέτης -ου, ὁ [λίνον, ἄγρα] **caught in a net** LYC. 237.

λῑναῖος -α -ον [λίνον] **of linen** HP. *Ster.* 221, *Morb.* 2.34.

λῑνάριον -ου, τό [λίνον] **linen thread** DIOSC.[2] 2.171 ‖ **net** DCHR. 7.71.

λινάρμενον -ου, τό [λίνον, ἄρμενον] **veil** POXY. 2136.6 (III[CE]).

Λίνδιοι -ων, οἱ **Lindioi**, *place in Sicily* THUC. 6.4.3.

Λίνδιος -α -ον [Λίνδος] **of Lindos** HDT. 7.153.1.

Λίνδοθεν [Λίνδος] *adv.* **from Lindos** CALLIM. *fr.* 43.47.

λίνδομαι **to fight** HSCH.

Λίνδος -ου, ὁ [Λίνδος?] *bot.* **lindus**, *an aromatic plant* MNESIM. 4.63.

Λίνδος -ου, ὁ **Lindos**, *founder of the city of Lindos* PIND. *O.* 7.74 ‖ *city on the island of Rhodes* IL. 2.656 HDT. 1.144.3 *etc.* ‖ *river between Caria and Lycia* QS 8.83.

λινέλαιον -ου, τό [λίνον, ἔλαιον] **flax oil** MOSES 311.18.

λῖνεος -έα -εον, *contr.* λινοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [λίνον] **made of flax** ANTIM. 57 HDT. 1.195.1, *al.* PLAT. *Crat.* 389b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 6 *etc.*

λινεργής -ές [λίνον, ἔργον] LYC. 716 *etc.*, *see* λῖνεος.

λινεργός -όν [λίνον, ἔργον] **who spins** *or* **or works in flax** SOPH. *fr.* 269a.43 (*conject.*, *cod.* λινεργ-), *see* λινουργός.

λῑνεύς -έως, ὁ [λινεύω] *ichthyol.* **mullet, hammer-fish** CALL. 6 HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

λῑνεύω [λίνον] **to fish with nets** [ARR.] 15.

λῑνηφικός -ή -όν **who weaves flax**: *subst.* ὁ λινηφικός flax-weaver GREGENT. *Hom.* 63 (*v.l.* λινουφ-) | *subst.* τὸ λινηφικόν **flax-weaving** EPHR. 2.176C.

λῑνίδιον -ου, τό [λίνον] **a small thread of flax** BIT. 106b.

λῑνῐκός -ή -όν [λίνον] **pertaining to flax**, *of a tax* PTEBT. 347.12 (II[CE]).

λῑνογενής -ές [λίνον, γίγνομαι] **made of linen**: ἐπενδύται **overcoats** SOPH. *fr.* 439.

λῑνόδεσμος -ον [λίνον, δέω] AESCHL. *Pers.* 68, *see* λῑνόδετος.

λῑνόδετος -ον [λίνον, δέω] *lit.* **tied with flax**, *i.e.* **tied with cords** *or* **with ropes** EUR. *I.T.* 1043 *etc.*; λινόδετον ὥσπερ μηλολόνθης τοῦ ποδός with a scarab tied to a thread by its foot ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 764.

λῑνόδρυς -υος, ἡ [λίνον, δρῦς] *bot.* **germander** DIOSC.[2] 3.98, *see* χαμαίδρυς, χαμαίρωψ.

λῑνοειδής -ές [λίνον, εἶδος] **resembling linen, made of linen** AMM.[5] *Ac.* 19.12.

λῑνοεργής -ές [*see* λινεργής] **made of linen** OPP. 3.444 (*v.l.*).

λῑνοερκής -ές [λίνον, ἕρκος] **that encircles with linen** *or* **with nets** NONN. *D.* 26.55.

λινόζευκτος -ον [λίνον, ζεύγνυμι] **tied with cords** OPP. 4.79.

λῑνόζωστις -εως, ἡ [λίνον, ζώννυμι] *bot.* **mercury**, *a plant* HP. *Mul.* 2.135 DIOSC.[2] 4.189 GAL. 13.1045, *al.*

λινόζωστος -ον [λίνον, ζώννυμι] **tied with cords** TIMOTH. 15.15.

λῑνοθήρᾱς -ου [λίνον, θηράω] **who hunts with a net** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.172 *title*).

λῑνοθώρᾱξ -ακος [λίνον, θώραξ] **with a cuirass of linen** STRAB. 3.3.6 • *epic* λῑνοθώρηξ -ηκος IL. 2.529, 830.

λῑνοθώρηξ *see* λῑνοθώραξ.

λινοκᾰλάμη -ης, ἡ [λίνον, καλάμη] **flax stalk, flax stubble** VT *Josh.* 2.6 ‖ *a kind of very fine flax* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 735, *see* ἀμοργίς.

λῑνοκᾰλᾰμίς -ίδος, ἡ [λίνον, καλάμη] **flax** DIOSC.[2] 2.103a.

λῑνοκάρυξ -ῦκος, ὁ [λίνον, κῆρυξ] **flax-seller** HSCH.

λινόκλωστος -ον [λίνον, κλώθω] **used to spin flax**: ἠλακάτη distaff AP 7.12.4.

λῑνόκροκος -ον [λίνον, κρέκω] **woven out of flax, made of flax**: φάρος veil EUR. *Hec.* 1081.

λινόμιτος -ον [λίνον, μίτος] *adj.* **woven of linen, linen** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1081.

λῖνον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* linum, *Goth.* lein, *Ir.* lin, *Lith.* linai] A **flax** *plant* HDT. 4.74.1 HP. *Vict.* 2.45, *Mul.* 2.177 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.1 *etc.* | = θυμελαία DIOSC.[2] 4.172 GAL. 12.998 | *for spinning* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1347 | **flax thread** EUR. *Or.* 1431 *etc.*; οἱ μὲν δὴ λίνον ἔστρεφον some were spinning flax LONG. 3.3.3 | *prov.* λίνον λίνῳ συνάπτειν **to repeat the same things** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 298c HSCH. ‖ *fig.* **thread of the Fates, destiny** IL. 20.128 OD. 7.198 THEOCR. 1.139 CALLIM. *H.* 5.104 *etc.*; ὑπὲρ τὸ λίνον **against destiny** LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 2 B **flax rope**, *for fishing* IL. 16.408 | **wick** NT *Matt.* 12.20 ‖ **net**, *for fishing* IL. 5.487 OPP. 3.602 *etc.*; *fig.* τὸ τῶν εὐαγγελικῶν κηρυγμάτων ... λ. **the net of gospel preaching** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.845D | *for hunting* THEOCR. 8.58, 27.17 P.[1] (AP 9.396.1) | *fig.* **net, snare, trap** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 34.12 *etc.* ‖ **linen garment** IL. 9.661 OD. 13.73, 118 *etc.* ‖ **sail** *of a ship* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 364 AP. 1.565 *etc.*; ἠρέμα πιμπλαμένου τοῦ λίνου as the sails were gradually filling LUC. *Am.* 6.

λῑνόπεπλος -ον [λίνον, πέπλον] **linen-robed**, *epith. of Isis* P.[1] (AP 6.231.1).

λῑνόπλεκτος -ον [λίνον, πλέκω] **intertwined** *or* **interwoven with linen** NONN. *D.* 26.56.

λινόπληγος -ον [λίνον, πλήσσω] *fig.* **caught in a net, ensnared** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 14 (5[2].411E).

λῑνόπληκτος -ον [λίνον, πλήσσω] **net-fearing**, *of animals that flee after being caught in a net* PLUT. *QConv.* 642a.

λῑνοπλήξ -ῆγος [λίνον, πλήσσω] **that struggles in a net** NUM. (ATH. 7.321b) ‖ *fig.* **fearing snares** ▸ *with gen.* IO. *Iud.* 1.674A | **stricken in the mind** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατος NUM. *l.c.*

λῑνοπλόκος -ου, ὁ [λίνον, πλέκω] **that interweaves** *or* **folds nets** NONN. *Ev.* 21.9.

λῑνοπόρος -ον [λίνον, πείρω] **that inflates sails**: αὔραι winds EUR. *I.T.* 410.

λινοπτάζω HSCH., *see* λῑνοπτάομαι.

λῑνοπτάομαι, *contr.* [λίνον, ὁράω] **to supervise the nets** *of hunters* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1178 • *act. in 3. sg.* λινοπτᾷ HSCH. λ1067.

λῑνόπτερος -ον [λίνον, πτερόν] **that has sails as wings**, *of ships* AESCHL. *Pr.* 468.

λῑνοπτέρυξ -ῠγος OPP.[1] 1.121, 4.61, *see* λῑνόπτερος.

λῑνόπτης -ου, ὁ [*see* λινοπτάομαι] **that supervises nets**, *to see whether an animal has fallen into it* ARISTOT. *in* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1178 POLL. 5.17 HSCH.

λινοπώλης -ου, ὁ [λίνον, πωλέω] **linen merchant** PWO 45.2 (I[CE]) PMIL. VOGL 255.10 (II-III[CE]) *etc.*

λῑνορράφης -ές [λίνον, ῥάπτω] *act.* **net-maker** NONN. *D.* 23.131 (*fisherman*) ‖ *pass.* **made** *or* **sewn with linen** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 134 SOPH. *fr.* 468.

λῖνος -ου, ὁ GROP. 2.40.3 *etc.*, *see* λῖνον.

Λῖνος -ου, ὁ **Linos**, *mythical singer* HES. *fr.* 305 THEOCR. 24.105 APOLLOD.[7] 1,3.2 *etc.* ‖ λῖνος, ὁ **song composed by Linos** *or* **for Linos** IL. 18.570 HDT. 2.79.1 *etc.*

λῑνόσαρκος -ον [λίνον, σάρξ] **linen-fleshed** | *fig.* **tender** ANTIPH. 51.

λῑνοσῑνής -ές [λίνον, σίνομαι] **that spoils linen**: ξὺν λακίδι λινοσινεῖ with a tear that rends linen AESCHL. *Suppl.* 120, 131 (*corr.*).

λινόσπαρτον -ου, τό [λίνον, σπάρτον] *bot.* **linospartum**, *a plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.2.

λῑνόσπερμα -ατος, τό [λίνον, σπέρμα] **flax seed** ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.63) GAL. 12.666 GEOP. 16.20.1 AL.[6] 3.87.551, *see* λινόσπερμον.

λῑνοσπέρμινος -η -ον [λίνον, σπέρμα] **made of flax seed** AET.[1] 1.101 (*oil*).

λινόσπερμον -ου, τό [λίνον, σπέρμα] **flax seed** DIOSC.[2] 2.103 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.622) SOR. 1.64.2 GAL. 6.549 AL. *Pr.* 1.67 GEOP. 14.7.7 AL.[h] 3.7 (2.107.23), *al. etc.*, *see* λινόσπερμα.

λῑνοστᾰσία -ας, ἡ [λινοστατέω] **setting out nets, hunting with nets** ARCH. (AP 6.179.2) • *Ion.* -ίη OPP.[1] 4.71.

λῑνοστᾰτέω, *contr.* [λίνον, ἵστημι] ❶ *act.* **to set out nets** *for hunting* OPP.[1] 4.64; ἐν ταῖς εὐκαίροις φαινομέναις τῶν ὁδῶν ἐλινοστάτουν they set the nets in the places they thought most suitable LONG. 2.13.3 ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be caught in a net** ATH. 5.219d • *Ion. pres. subj.* λινοστατέωσι OPP.[1] *l.c.*

λινοστολία -ας, ἡ [λινόστολος] **a linen garment** PLUT. *Isid.* 352c (*pl.*) MAN.[1] 4.344 *etc.*

λῑνόστολος -ον [λίνον, στολή] **dressed in linen** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.43 (*Egyptians*) *etc.*

λῑνόστροφος -ον [λίνον, στρέφω] **woven in linen, made of linen** OPP. 3.76.

λῑνοτειχής -ές [λίνον, τεῖχος] **surrounded by walls of linen** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Γαζός.

λῑνουλκός -όν [λίνον, ἕλκω] **spun** *or* **woven of linen** ION 40.3 *TrGF.*

λῑνουργεῖον -ου, τό [λινουργός] **a linen factory** STRAB. 16.1.7.

λῑνουργέω, *contr.* [λινουργός] **to work linen** SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.377.

λῑνουργία -ας, ἡ [λινουργός] **the processing of linen** STRAB. 11.2.17 POLL. 7.72.

1. λῑνουργός -όν [λίνον, ἔργον] **who works linen** ALEXIS 36.

2. λινουργός -οῦ, ὁ [λίνον, ἔργον] A **flax-weaver** STRAB. 3.4.9 ‖ **citizen deprived of political rights** DCHR. 34.21 B **goose**, *of a particular species* DION.[12] 3.23.

λινοῦς -ῆ -οῦν *see* λῖνεος.

λῑνοϋφικός -όν [λινόϋφος] **pertaining to linen-weaving** POXY. 1438.12 (II[CE]) | *subst.* ὁ λινοϋφικός **linen-weaver** POXY. 3086.5 (III-IV[CE]) • *also* λινυφ- PFOUAD 37.2 (I[BCE]).

λῑνοΰφιον -ου, τό [λινόϋφος] **workshop for weaving linen** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.34 (p. 55.25; *PG* 20.1012A) • *also* λινύφ- SOZ. 1.8.3.

λῑνόϋφος -ον [λίνον, ὑφος] **woven out of flax, made of linen** AG *Bek.* 302.24.

λῑνοφθόρος -ον [λίνον, φθείρω] **that tears linen**: λακίδες rendings AESCHL. *Ch.* 27.

λῑνοφόρος -ον [λίνον, φέρω] **that produces linen**, *of land* PLOND. 1995.82 (III[BCE]).

λῑνοχίτων -ωνος [λίνον, χιτών] **with linen garments** HSCH.

λῑνόχλαινος -ον [λίνον, χλαῖνα] **with a linen cloak** NONN. *D.* 26.58 *etc.*

λῑνόχρυσος -ον [λίνον, χρυσός] **made of linen interwoven with gold threads** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 457.

λῑντεος -α -ον [*Lat.* linteus] **made of linen** NONN. *Ev.* 13.22 (*conject.*; *codd.* λίντιον).

λῑνῠφαντεῖον -ου, τό [λίνον, ὑφαίνω] **workshop for weaving linen** PPSI 1401.1.2 (II[BCE]).

λῑνῠφαρία -ας, ἡ [λίνον, ὑφαίνω] **a female linen-weaver** *PG* 41.24.

λῑνῠφάριος -ου, ὁ [λίνον, ὑφαίνω] **linen-weaver** COD. *Iust.* 11.8.13.

λῐνῠφής -οῦ, ὁ [λίνον, ὑφαίνω] EPHR. 2.176C, *see* λῐνῠφάριος.

λῐνυφικός -ή -όν *v.l. for* λινηφ-.

λῐνῠφιον -ου, τό *see* λινοῦφ-.

λίξ *indecl.* **earth**, *a magical word* CLEM. *Str.* 5.8.45.2.

Λιουϊανός -οῦ, ὁ **Livianus**, *male name* DCASS. 68.9.

Λιουΐλλα -ης, ἡ **Livilla**, *female name* DCASS. 58.11, *al.*

Λιούϊος -ου, ὁ **Livius**, *male name* PLUT. *Cam.* 6.2 *etc.*

λιπ- *spelling that often alternates with* λειπ-.

λῖπᾰ [*cf. Skt.* limpù] *acc. defective* = λίπος, λιπαρὸν ἔλαιον HSCH. ‖ *as an adv.* **in a fat way**: λίπα ἔχον fat, greasy HP. *Mul.* 2.145 | ▸ *with verbs indicating to oil with dat.*: **generously, abundantly**: ἀλείψασθαι λ. ἐλαίῳ to anoint oneself with a great deal of oil IL. 10.577, *al. etc.* = χρίσασθαι λ. ἐλαίῳ OD. 6.96, *al.* HES. *Op.* 522 *etc.*; τὼ μηρὼ τῷ ῥοδίνῳ ἀλείφεσθαι λ. to anoint one's thighs with a lot of essence of rose HP. *Mul.* 2.150; *without dat.* λ. ἀλείψασθαι THUC. 1.6.5, *al. etc.*

λῐπάζω [λίπος] *aor. opt.* λιπάσειας NIC. *Th.* 90; NIC. *Th.* 112, *al.*, *see* λῐπαίνω.

λῐπαίνω [λίπα] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐλιπαινόμην ‖ *fut.* λιπανῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐλίπᾰνα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* λελίπασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλιπάνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* λιπανθήσομαι EUS.[1] *Is.* 2.7.112 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to anoint** ▸ τι τινι sthg. with sthg. μύροις χρῶτα the body with ointments ANAXIL. 18.1; τὴν κεφαλὴν ἐλαίῳ one's head with oil HP. *Mul.* 1.35 = ἐν ἐλαίῳ τὴν κεφαλήν VT *Ps.* 22.5 | to feed: αὐγὴν τῆς ἀρετῆς ἐλαίῳ λ. to feed the splendor of virtue with oil METH. *Symp.* 10.2.265 ‖ **to irrigate, moisten** *and hence* **make fertile** EUR. *Hec.* 454; χώραν ὕδασι καλλίστοισι the district with its limpid waters EUR. *Bac.* 575 | τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς the eyes (with tears) EPIC. 41 ‖ **to make soft, sweeten** VT *Prov.* 5.3 Ⓑ *fig.* **to fatten** VT *Sir.* 38.11, *al.* ‖ **to adorn stylistically** IO. *HCor.* 10.69C *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to anoint oneself** CRINAG. (AP 16.273.2) ‖ *of pers.* **to fatten** MEMN. 4.7 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be made wet**: χαρᾶς ὕπο σῶμα λιπάνθη ἱδρῶτι the body was wet with sweat out of joy ATH. 5.219C Ⓑ **to be fattened** HSCH. ‖ *of pers.* **to fatten** MEMN. 4.2 VT *Deut.* 32.15 • *aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐλιπήνατο EUPHOR. 9.9 | *inf. act.* λιπῆναι SYN. *epist.* 148 (p. 265.8 Garzya) | *ptc.* λιπήνας OPP. 4.357, *mid.* λιπηνάμενος AP *l.c.* ‖ *poet. aor. pass.* λιπάνθην ATH. *l.c.*

λιπαλγής -ές [λείπω, ἄλγος] **free from troubles** P.[1] *Soph.* 891.

λιπανδρ- *see* λειπανδρ-.

λῖπανσις -εως, ἡ [λιπαίνω] **unction** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.29.1).

λῐπαντῐκός -ή -όν [λιπαίνω] **for** *or* **of unction** SCH. OD. 6.227.

Λίπαξος -ου, ἡ **Lipaxos**, *city of Macedonia* HDT. 7.123.2 *etc.*

Λῐπᾰ́ρα -ας, ἡ **Lipara**, *city* THUC. 3.88.2 *etc.* | *pl.* αἱ Λιπάραι -ῶν **the Lipari** *or* **Aeolian Islands** STRAB. 6.2.10 *etc.* • *Ion.* Λιπάρη CALLIM. *H.* 3.47.

Λῐπᾰραῖος -α -ον [Λιπάρα] **of Lipara, of the Lipari Islands** THEOCR. 2.133 *etc.*; λίθος Λ. Liparian stone ORPH. *L.* 692 THPHR. *Lap.* 14 *etc.* | *pl.* οἱ Λιπαραῖοι inhabit. of the Lipari Islands THUC. 3.88.2 *etc.*

λῐπᾰράμπυξ -ῦκος [λιπαρός, ἄμπυξ] **of the splendid headband** PIND. *N.* 7.15 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 671.

λῐπᾰραυγής -ές [λιπαρός, αὐγή] **bright, shining** PHILOX. e.1.

Λῐπᾰρεύς -έως [Λιπάρα] **of Lipara**: οἱ Λιπαρεῖς inhabit. of Lipara PLUT. *Cam.* 8.6.

λῐπᾰρέω, *contr.* [*see* λιπαρής] *impf.* ἐλιπάρουν ‖ *fut.* λιπαρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐλιπάρησα ‖ *pf.* (*rar.* and *later*) *act.* λελιπάρηκα, *mid. pass.* λελιπάρημαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* λιπαρηθείς ❶ *act.* **to insist, persist** HDT. 8.144.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.6; ▸ *with dat.* τῇ πόσει in drinking HDT. 5.19.1; ▸ *with ptc.* ἐλιπάρεε ... ἱστορέων he persisted in asking HDT. 3.51.1; λιπαρέετε μένοντες continue to stay where you are HDT. 9.45.2 ‖ **to beg, implore** AESCHL. *Pr.* 520 HDT. 1.86.5 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 452 THPHR. *fr.* 142 *etc.* | ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Crat.* 391c; λιπαροῦντα τὰς τραπέζας καὶ τοὺς βωμοὺς importuning tables and altars POL. 32.15.7 | ▸ *with inf.* ὅσα ... λιπαρεῖς παρ' ἐμοῦ μανθάνειν the things you insist so much on learning from me XEN. *Oec.* 2.16; ▸ τινα *and inf.* καὶ τοῦ με χρείας ὧδε λιπαρεῖς τυχεῖν in order to obtain what do you beg me so insistently? SOPH. *O.T.* 1435 ❷ *pass.* **to be asked insistently** XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.12 • *pres. ptc. fem.* λιπαρεῦσαν HEROND. 6.28 ‖ *Ion. impf.* ἐλιπάρεον HP. *epist.* 15 HEROND. 6.93.

λῐπᾰρής -ές [*see* λίπτω] **tenacious, persistent,** *of pers.*: ▸ πρός τι in sthg. PLAT. *HipMi.* 372a = περί τι PLAT. *HipMi.* 369d PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 611f = περί τινος PLAT. *Crat.* 413a = τινος LUC. *Am.* 6 ‖ **insistent, obstinate**: σε πολλὰ δὴ ἀφ' ὧν ἔχοιμι λιπαρεῖ προύστην χερί I often appeared before you, offering you what I had with insistent hand SOPH. *El.* 1378; ▸ *with ptc.*: λιπαρεῖς ἦσαν δεόμενοι they were obstinate in asking PLUT. *T.G.* 6.3; ἀκοῦσαί τι βουλόμενοι λιπαρεῖς ἦσαν they insisted on wanting to hear sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 665e ‖ **incessant, indefatigable,** *of things*: χειρουργία work ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 672; προθυμία zeal LUC. *Abd.* 4; πυρετός fever LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 1 ‖ *subst.* τὸ λιπαρές **insistence, perseverance** LUC. *Herm.* 24; μὴ θαύμαζε πρός τὸ λιπαρές don't be surprised if I insist SOPH. *O.C.* 1119 • *adv.* λιπαρῶς **persistently, tenaciously, insistently**: εὐχαῖς λ. παρακαλεῖν θεούς to invoke the gods persistently with prayers PLAT. *Leg.* 931b; λ. ἔχων ἀκούειν with a strong desire to hear PLAT. *Prot.* 315e; οὐδ' ἐγὼ λ. ἔχω παρὰ τὰ σοὶ δοκοῦντα τὴν συνουσίαν ἡμῖν γίγνεσθαι nor do I wish our investigation to take place otherwise than you think appropriate PLAT. *Prot.* 335b.

λῐπᾰρησις -εως, ἡ [λιπαρέω] **insistent request, entreaty** DION. 1.81 POLL. 6.177.

λῐπᾰρητέον [λιπαρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to insist, to persevere** XEN. *Ap.* 23.

1. λῐπᾰρία -ας, ἡ [λιπαρής] **tenacity, insistence** HDT. 9.21 (*Ion.* -ρίη) *etc.*

2. λῐπᾰρία -ας, ἡ [λιπαρός] **corpulence, fatness** DIOSC.[2] 1.40.

λῐπᾰρόγειος -ον [λιπαρός, γῆ] **with fertile soil** Sch. D Il. 18.541.

λῐπᾰρόζωνος -ον [λιπαρός, ζώνη] **with a splendid girdle** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.49; ὦ λιπαροζώνου θύγατερ ἁ Λατοῦς O daughter of bright-girdled Leto EUR. *Ph.* 175.

λῐπᾰρόθρονος -ον [λιπαρός, θρόνος] **bright-seated** AESCHL. *Eum.* 806 THEOCR. 2.165 (*v.l.*) LYR. *A.* 5.6.

λῐπᾰροκρήδεμνος -ον [λιπαρός, κρήδεμνον] **bright-veiled** IL. 18.382 HOM. 2.25, *al.* CYP. 5.3 *etc.*

λῐπᾰρόμμᾰτος -ον [λιπαρός, ὄμμα] **bright-eyed** LICYMN. 2.1 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 34.

λῐπᾰροπλόκᾰμος -ον [λιπαρός, πλόκαμος] **with shining hair** IL. 19.126.

λῐπᾰροποιέω, *contr.* [λιπαρός, ποιέω] **to fatten** HSCH. *s.v.* καταλιπαίνειν.

λῐπᾰ́ρός -ά -όν [λίπα] Ⓐ *of pers.* **anointed, covered with ointment, perfumed**: λιπαροὶ κεφαλάς their hair wet with ointment OD. 15.332; λιπαρὸς χωρῶν ἐκ βαλανείου emerging perfumed from the bath ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 616 (*cf. Ec.* 652) | *of things* **greasy, fat** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 111.4 (*bread*) THPHR. *Sens.* 50 (*moisture*), *C.P.* 6.4.1 (*flavor*); *subst.* τὰ λιπαρά **greasy** *or* **fatty food** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 520.3; τὸ λιπαρόν **fatty substance** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 651a 24; αἱ λιπαραί (*sc.* ἔμπλαστροι) **fatty poultices** GAL. 12.468 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 387b 6 Ⓑ **vigorous, robust, powerful** IL. 2.44 OD. 13.225, *al.* (*feet*) HES. *Th.* 901 (*Themis*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1012 (*chest*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.11 (*wild beasts*) *etc.*; λιπαρὰ ὀσμή a penetrating smell ARISTOT. *An.* 421a 30; *collect.* πᾶν λιπαρόν the entire military force *or* all the strong ones VT *Judg.* B 3.29 | *of animals* **plump, fat**: (αἶγες) λιπαραὶ καὶ τὰς τρίχας λάσιαι (goats) that are fat and shaggy-haired LONG. 4.14.3 ‖ *fig.* **rich, splendid, opulent, magnificent** IL. 22.406 (*veil*) OD. 1.334 (*head-dress*), 11.136, 19.368 ORPH. *H.* 29.19 (*old age*) HES. *Th.* 63 (*choruses*); λιπαρὰς τελέουσι θέμιστας they pay rich tributes IL. 9.156, 298 | *of places* HOM. 3.38 (*Chios*) THGN. 947 (*a city*) PIND. *O.* 13.110 (*Marathon*), *P.* 2.3 (*Thebes*), *N.* 4.18 (*Athens*) EUR. *I.T.* 1130 (*the land of Athens*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ λιπαρά **splendors** NT *Rev.* 18.14 ‖ **shining, resplendent** HSCH.; ὅσσων λιπαρὸν σέλας the dazzling glow of the eyes THEOCR. 23.8 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος HDT. 3.23 | *superl.* -ώτατος PLAT. *Tim.* 82d • *adv.* λιπαρῶς **with fat, in grease** HP. *Art.* 9 GAL. 9.677 | *fig.*: λιπαρῶς γηράσκειν to grow old in abundance OD. 4.210.

Λίπαρος -ου, ὁ **Liparos**, *male name* AESCHN. 2.143.

λῐπᾰρόσκηπτρος -ον [λιπαρός, σκῆπτρον] **of the magnificent scepter** SIM. 14.60(b).4 (*conject.*).

λῐπᾰρότης -ητος, ἡ [λιπαρός] **fat, fatness**, *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 21 | **humor, abundance of humor**, *of vegetables* ARISTOT. *Long.* 467a 8 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.8.8, *al. etc.* | *pl.* **fatty substances** HP. *Prog.* 12 ‖ **glow**: τῶν ὀμμάτων of eyes PLUT. *QConv.* 670f.

λῐπᾰρότροφος -ον [λιπαρός, τρέφω] **stout, well fed** PIND. *Pae.* 12.6 (*flocks*).

λῐπᾰρόχροος -ον, *contr.* λιπαρόχρους -ουν [λιπαρός, χρόα] **shining**, *epith. of the Moon* THEOCR. 2.165 (*voc.* -χροε, *v.l. for* -θρονε).

λῐπᾰρόχρως -ωτος THEOCR. 2.102 (*acc.* -ωνα), *see* λῐπᾰρόχροος.

λῐπᾰρῶς *adv.*, *see* λιπαρής.

λῐπᾰρώψ -ῶπος [λιπαρός, ὤψ] **splendid** PHILOX. b.1 (*table*).

λῖπας -αος, τό ARET. *S.D.* 2.9.5, *al.*, *see* λίπος.

λίπασμα -ατος, τό [λιπάζω] **fat, fatty substance** PLUT. *Amat.* 771b GEOP. 15.3.4; *as an external factor cause of illness* HP. *Alim.* 16 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.22.14) *etc.*; λιπάσματα fatty flesh VT *1Esd.* 9.51 ‖ **ointment, perfume** MAN.[1] 4.345 ‖ **humor**: λίπασμα ὀφθαλμῶν tears, weeping EPIC. (CLEOM. 2.1.)

λῖπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [λιπάζω] **anointing** [DIOSC.[2]] *Al.* 14 ‖ **fatness, stoutness** IO. *HEph.* 11.90E *etc.* ‖ *fig. of spiritual enrichment* PROC. *Is.* 87.2593B.

λῐπαυγέω, *contr.* [λιπαυγής] **to be without light** BAS.[1] *VTh.* 1 (85.537D) (*aor. ptc.* λιπαυγήσας), *al.*

λῐπαυγής -ές [λείπω, αὐγή] **without light, dark** ORPH. *H.* 18.2 ‖ **sightless, blind** PLAT.[2] (AP 9.13.1) NONN. *Ev.* 9.180.

λῖπαυρεῖ [λείπω, αὔρα] *impers.* **there is not enough wind** HSCH.

λῐπάω, *contr.* [λῖπας] **to be shiny, to shine** CALLIM. *fr.* 7.13, 261.3 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.413.4) NIC. *Al.* 487 *etc.* ‖ **to be fat** PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 206e ‖

trans. to grease NIC. *Th.* 81 | to fatten HSCH. • *usu. pres. in ptc.* λιπῶν | *later epic* λιπόων.

λιπεῖν *aor*[1]. *inf. act., see* λείπω.

λἰπέλαιον -ου, τό [λίπος, ἔλαιον] a large olive SERV. *Buc.* 5.68.

λἰπεργάτης -ου [λείπω, ἔργον] without work, unemployed LONG. 2.22.3.

λιπερνέω, *contr.* [λιπερνής] to be poor PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*

λἰπερνής -ῆτος poor, miserable ARCHIL. 109.1 CRATIN. 211 || having abandoned power *or* one's city HSCH.

λἰπερνήτης -ου MACED.[2] (AP 9.649.5) PHOT. *Lex., see* λἰπερνής.

λἰπερνῆτις -ιδος [λιπερνής] miserable CALLIM. *fr.* 254.2.

λἰπεσάνωρ -ορος [λείπω, ἀνήρ] who abandons her husband STESICH. 46, *see* λείψανδρος.

λἰπήμερος -ον [λείπω, ἡμέρα] born prematurely HSCH.

λἰπόβιος -ον [λείπω, βίος] having ceased to live, dead HSCH.

λἰποβλέφαρος -ον [λείπω, βλέφαρον] blind NONN. *Ev.* 9.6.

λιποβοτᾰνέω, *contr.* [λείπω, βοτάνη] to be bereft of grass *or* of vegetation: ἡ ὥρα ... λιποβοτανεῖν ἐποίησε τὴν χώραν the season caused the land's vegetation to disappear PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 182e.

λἰπόγᾰμος -ον [λείπω, γάμος] who abandons one's consort, adulterer, *of Helen* EUR. *Or.* 1305.

λἰπόγεως -ων [λείπω, γῆ] lacking fertile land MAC. *Hom.* 26.4.

λἰπόγληνος -ον [λείπω, γλήνη] eyeless, blind NONN. *D.* 37.517.

λἰπόγλωσσος -ον [λείπω, γλῶσσα] tongueless, mute NONN. *D.* 4.325, 12.77, 26.281.

λιπογνώμων -ον *see* λειπογνώμων.

λιπογράμματος -ον [λείπω, γράμμα] lacking a letter L. *Sud. s.v.* Νέστωρ • *also* λειπ-.

λἰπόγυιος -ον [λείπω, γυῖον] who no longer has use of his limbs, paralytic PLAT.[2] (AP 9.13.1).

λἰποδεής -ές [λείπω, δέος] lacking what is necessary, poor PYTHAGOR. *epist.* 2.

λἰποδερμέω, *contr.* [λιπόδερμος] to be without skin HIPPIATR. 26.12 (λειπ-).

λἰπόδερμος [λείπω, δέρμα] without skin HIPPIATR. 26.27 || circumcized DIOSC.[2] 2.82.2 GAL. 19.445 || *in the form* λειπόδερμος without a prepuce SOR. 2.34.4.

λἰποδρᾰνέω, *contr.* [λειποδρανής] to be exhausted GAL. 10.842.

λἰπόζυγος -ον [λείπω, ζυγόν] who lives alone HSCH.

λἰπόθηλος -ον [λείπω, θηλή] deprived of mother's milk GEOP. 19.6.8.

λἰπόθριξ -τριχος [λείπω, θρίξ] having lost one's hair, bald ABL. *N.A.* 17.4 NONN. *D.* 19.204 *etc.*

λἰπόθροος -οον, *contr.* λιπόθρους -ουν [λείπω, θρόος] having lost one's voice, mute NONN. *D.* 4.327.

λἰποθυμέω, *contr.* [λείπω, θυμός] *impf.* ἐλ(ε)ιποθύμουν || *fut.* λειποθυμήσω || *aor.* ἐλ(ε)ιποθύμησα; to faint, to fall in a faint HP. *Art.* 68 *Mul.* 2.134 PLUT. *Them.* 10.10 LONG. 2.30.1 *etc.* || to be discouraged PALL. *L.* 51 • *also* λειπ-.

λἰποθῡμία -ας, ἡ [λιποθυμέω] fainting HP. *Aph.* 5.56, *Mul.* 2.174 PLUT. *QConv.* 695a, *Alex.* 19.5, *al.* • *also* λειπ-.

λἰποθῡμικός -ή -όν [λιποθυμία] subject to fainting HP. *Liq.* 2 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.7.7).

λἰποθῡμιώδης -ες [λιποθυμία] similar to fainting ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.1.26).

λἰπόκεντρος -ον [λείπω, κέντρον] that leaves behind its sting, *of bees* LYR. *Al.* 7.15.

λἰπόκρεως -ων [λείπω, κρέας] without flesh, worn-out IO.[1] *in G.A.* 200.22.

λἰποκτᾰ́νος -ον [λείπω, κτέανον] deprived of goods, indigent P.[1] *Soph.* 993 (*PG* 86.2157A).

λἰπόκωπος -ον [λείπω, κώπη] without a handle PHAN. (AP 6.307.3).

λἰπομαρτυρίου δίκη [λείπω, μαρτυρία] a judicial action for refusing to testify DEMOSTH. 49.19 POLL. 6.153, 8.36.

λἰπόμαστος -ον [λείπω, μαστός] *poet.* weaned GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.50.33.

λἰπομήτωρ -ορος [λείπω, μήτηρ] who has taken leave of his mother PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.240.1).

λἰπόναυς -ναος [λείπω, ναῦς] who abandons *or* deserts his ship: πῶς λιπόναυς γένωμαι ξυμμαχίας ἁμαρτών; how could I desert the ships and betray the alliance? AESCHL. *Ag.* 212.

λἰποναύτας -α, ὁ *Dor.* THEOCR. 13.73, *see* λἰπόναυς.

λἰποναυτίου (γραφή) [λιπόναυς] (accusation) of deserting a ship POLL. 6.153, 8.40, 43.

λἰπόνεως -ων [λιπόναυς] who abandons *or* deserts a ship DEMOSTH. 50.65 LUC. *Cont.* 1; ὀλίγου δεῖν λειπόνεως ὑμῖν ... ἐγενόμην I almost failed to make your boat LUC. *Cat.* 3.

λιπόνηρος = λίαν πονηρός HSCH.

Λιπόξαϊς -άιος, ὁ Lipoxaïs, *male name* HDT. 4.5.2.

λἰπόξυλος -ον [λείπω, ξύλον] *fig.* weak, unsteady EMPED. B 21.2, B 71.1.

λἰπόπαις -παιδος [λείπω, παῖς] without children MAN.[1] 4.585.

λἰπόπατρις -ιδος [λείπω, πατρίς] who abandons his country NONN. *D.* 1.131 HDN. 2.432.13, *al.* || that makes one forget one's country (*lotus*) LEO (AP 15.12.8).

λἰποπάτωρ -ορος [λείπω, πατήρ] having left one's father EUR. *Or.* 1305.

λἰποπνόη -ης, ἡ [λιπόπνοος] privation of breath, *i.e.* death TIMOTH. 15.95.

λἰπόπνοος -οον, *contr.* λιπόπνους -ουν [λείπω, πνέω] without breath, inert, dead MELEAG. (AP 12.132.5) PHILOSTR. (AP 16.110.5) ANTIP.[1] (AP 16.133.5) || without wind ORPH. *H.* 18.9.

λιπόπολις *see* λιπόπτολις.

λἰποπτόλεμος -ον [λείπω, πόλεμος] who abandons war NONN. *D.* 35.389.

λἰπόπτολις -ιος [λείπω, πόλις] who abandons his city NONN. *D.* 3.296 • λιπόπολις HSCH. *s.v.* λιπερνής.

λἰποπωγωνία -ας, ἡ [λείπω, πώγων] lack of a beard CRAT. 26.

1. λἰπόρρῑνος -ον [λείπω, ῥινός] without skin, flayed NONN. *D.* 1.44 (*Marsyas*).

2. λἰπόρρῑνος -ον [λίπος, ῥινός] greasy-skinned NIC. *Al.* 537.

λίπος -ους, τό [*see* λίπα] fat PALLADAS (AP 9.377.8) ARISTOT. *Long.* 467a 3 || vegetal sap THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.3 || oil CALLIM. *H.* 2.39 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.146; λ. τ' ἐλαίας olive oil SOPH. *fr.* 398.4 || *extens.* dense liquid: αἵματος λ. the dense humor of blood SOPH. *Ant.* 1022.

λἰποσαρκέω, *contr.* [λιπόσαρκος] to be emaciated THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.4 (*conject.*) HIPPIATR. 26.12 • *also* λειπ-.

λἰποσαρκίης -ές [λείπω, σάρξ] emaciated, thin MACED.[2] (AP 11.374.1) MAN.[1] 1.55 *etc.*

λἰπόσαρκος -ον [λείπω, σάρξ] HP. *epist.* 17.6 OPP.[1] 2.106, *see* λἰποσαρκίης.

λἰποσθενής -ές [λείπω, σθένος] without strength, weak NONN. *D.* 14.101.

λἰποσῑτέω, *contr.* [λείπω, σῖτος] to be deprived of food L. *Sud.* • *also* λειπ-.

λἰπόσκιος -ον [λείπω, σκιά] that no longer provides shade NONN. *D.* 2.93 (*trees*) || without shadow, not shady, unshadowed NONN. *Ev.* 12.51 (*night*), *D.* 10.186 (*neck*).

λἰποστέφᾰνος -ον [λείπω, στέφανος] that deteaches itself from a garland P.[1] (AP 6.71.1) (*leaf*).

λἰποστρᾰτέω, *contr.* [λιποστρατία] to desert SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 226.

λἰποστρᾰτία -ας, ἡ [λείπω, στρατιά] desertion THUC. 6.76.3 (*v.l.* λειπ-) DION. 11.22.5 *etc.* • -ίη HDT. 5.27.2.

λἰποστράτιον -ου, τό THUC. 1.99.1 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.327 POLL. 8.40, *see* λἰποστρᾰτία.

λἰποστρᾰτιώτης -ου, ὁ [λείπω, στρατιώτης] deserter APP. 8.115 (*v.l.*) POLL. 6.151.

λἰποτακτέω, *contr.* [λιποτάκτης] *impf.* (*Byz.*) ἐλιποτάκτουν || *fut. ptc.* λειποτακτήσων EUSTATH. 233.15 || *aor.* ἐλ(ε)ιποτάκτησα; to abandon one's own position, desert PLUT. *Fat.* 569e; τάξιν one's position PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 65 = τάξεως PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 43; *fig., of nature* PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 37.

λἰποτάκτης -ου, ὁ [λείπω, τάσσω] who abandons his position, deserter DION. 8.79.2 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 34, *al. etc.*

λἰποτακτος -ου, ὁ [λείπω, τάσσω] GREG.[1] *VThaum.* 46.945D, *see* λἰποτάκτης.

λἰποταξία -ας, ἡ [λιποτακτέω] desertion DEMOSTH. 21.166 PLUT. *Fat.* 570c.

λἰποτάξιον -ου, τό [λιποτακτέω] desertion PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 174, *Mos.* 1.327 | (γραφή) λιποταξίου (judicial action) for desertion, (accusation) of desertion ARISTOPH. *fr.* 846 PLAT. *Leg.* 943d DEMOSTH. 21.103, 39.17 LYS. 14.5.

λἰπότεκνος -ον [λείπω, τέκνον] without children PIND. *Parth.* 1.16.

λἰπότης -ητος, ἡ [λίπος] fat ARISTOT. *Plant.* 823b 15.

λἰποτονέω, *contr.* [λείπω, τόνος] to relax, lose intensity NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 4 (*aor. ptc. neut.* λειποτονήσαν).

λἰποτρῑχέω, *contr.* [λιποτριχής] to lose one's hair GAL. 14.530.

λἰποτρῑχής -ές [λιπότριχος] bald CARP. (AP 9.52.2).

λἰποτρῑχία -ας, ἡ [λιποτριχής] loss of hair CYRAN. 52.

λἰπότρῑχος -ον [*see* λιπόθριξ] bald NONN. *D.* 26.159, *see* λιπόθριξ, λιποτριχής.

λἰπουργία -ας, ἡ [λείπω, ἔργον] an unhealed wound ASCLEP.[3] (GAL. 13.525).

λἰπούργόν -οῦ, τό [λείπω, ἔργον] an unhealed wound GAL. 13.815 (*written* λιποῦργα).

λἴπουρος -ον [λείπω, οὐρά] without a tail CALLIM. 200b.2.

λἰποφεγγής -ές [λείπω, φέγγος] bereft of light, blind MUS.[1] 238 MAN.[1] 1.65 NONN. *D.* 26.145.

λἰπόφθογγος -ον [λείπω, φθόγγος] without a voice, mute NONN. *D.* 26.288.

λἰπόχριστος -ον [λείπω, Χριστός] denying Christ GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.2.133.

λἰπόχροος -οον, *contr.* λιπόχρους -ουν [λίπος, χρώς] with greasy *or* shiny skin NONN. *D.* 19.67 (*bull*), *al.*

λἰποψῡχέω, *contr.* [λείπω, ψυχή] *impf.* ἐλειποψύχουν || *aor.* ἐλ(ε)ιποψύχησα; to lose one's senses, faint, swoon SOPH. *fr.* 496 THUC. 4.12.1 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.48 DIOD. 12.62.4 *etc.*; ὁρῶν τὸν τοῦ Διὸς υἱὸν λιποψυχοῦντα seeing the son of Zeus fainting LUC. *DMort.* 12.5 *etc.* • *also* λειποψ- HDT. 7.229.1 (*codd.*).

λἰποψῡχία -ας, ἡ [λιποψυχέω] fainting, losing one's senses HDT. 1.86.3 (*v.l.*) DIOD. 17.25.4 ARR. *An.* 6.10.2 (*codd.*); περὶ λιποψυχίας *a work by Theophrastos* DIOG. 5.44 • *Ion.* -η HDT. *l.c.*

λἰποψῡχώδης -ες [λιποψυχία] similar to fainting HP. *Acut.* 42.

λιπόων *pres. ptc., see* λιπάω.

λίπτω [*cf. Lith.* liepiù, liẽpti; *Slav.* lipiet'?] ❶ *act. later* to desire ardently AP. 4.813 LYC. 131, 353

NIC. *Th.* 126 ❷ *pf. ptc. mid.* λελιμμένος desirous, yearning AESCHL. *Sept.* 355; μάχης to fight AESCHL. *Sept.* 380 • *only pres. act. and pf. ptc. mid.*

λῑπυρία -ας, ἡ [λείπω, πῦρ] **intermittent fever** HP. *Iud.* II *Morb.* 2.16.

λῑπῠρίας -ου [λιπυρία] **suffering from** λιπυρία GAL. 17.2.728, *al.*

λῑπῠρικός -ή -όν [λιπυρία] **similar to intermittent fever** HP. *Coac.* 117.

λῑπύριον -ου, τό [λιπυρία] HP. *Morb.* 2.51, *see* λιπυρία.

λῑπῠριώδης -ες [λιπυρία] **intermittent** (*of fever*) HP. *epist.* 21.

λῑπώδης -ες [λίπος] **fat** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.1 (*a leaf*).

λῑραίνω [λιρός] **to be impudent** HSCH.

λῑρινος *see* λείρινος.

λιριόεις -όεσσα -όεν *see* λειριόεις.

λίριον -ου, τό *see* λείριον.

Λῖρις -ιος, ὁ *see* Λεῖρις.

λῑρός -ά -όν **impudent, shameless** CALLIM. *fr.* 74 AL.[3] 1.30 L. *Sud.*

λῑρόφθαλμος -ον [λιρός, ὀφθαλμός] **with impudent eyes** L. *Sud.*

1. λῖς *or* λῑ́ς ὁ [*Heb.* laiš] **lion** IL. 11.239, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 172 VT (Aq.) *Job* 4.11 THEOCR. 13.6, *al.* OPP.[1] 3.43, *al. etc.* • *acc.* λῖν *pl.* λῖες λίες, *dat.* λίεσσι.

2. λῖς, (ὁ) **smooth tissue, sheet, cover** IL. 8.441 (*for a cart*) OD. 1.130, 10.353 (*for a bench*) | ἐανῷ λιτῖ with a soft cover IL. 18.352 (*for a corpse*), 23.254 (*for the bones of the dead*) • *only dat.* λιτί *and acc.* λῖτα, *prob. masc.* (*cited as neut. pl. in* ATH. 2.48c).

1. λῑ́ς *epic* **smooth, polished,** *only nom. fem. with* πέτρη **crag** *or* **rock** OD. 12.64, 79, *see* λισσός.

2. λῑ́ς λινός, ἡ *prob.* **linen thread** LEONTB. *Hom.* 1.7.9.

λῖσαι *aor. imper. mid., see* λίσσομαι.

Λῖσαι -ῶν, αἱ **Lisai,** *city of Macedonia* HDT. 7.123.2.

λισγάριον -ου, τό [λίσγον] **a small hoe** *or* **spade** L. *Sud. s.v.* σκαφείδιον.

λίσγον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* ligo?] **spade** [CAES.] 2.102 (38.968).

λίσκος -ου, ὁ [*see* δίσκος] **disk** HSCH.

Λίσος -ου, ὁ **Lisos,** *river of Thrace* HDT. 7.108.2, 109.1.

λίσπαι -ῶν, αἱ [λίσπος] **dice** *or* **astragali divided** *in two* PLAT. *Symp.* 193a.

λίσποι -ων, οἱ HSCH., *see* λίσπαι.

λισπόπῡγος -ου [λίσπος, πυγή] **thin-buttocked** POLL. 2.184.

λισπόπυξ -ῡγος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1368a, *see* λισπόπῡγος.

λίσπος -η -ον [*see* λισσός] **sharp, thin:** λίσπη γλῶσσα ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 826 (*codd.*) HSCH. || POLL. 2.184, *in the sense of* λισπόπυγος | *as a nickname of the Athenians* HSCH. L. *Sud.*

λισσάνιος -ον ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1171 HSCH., *Lac. for* ἀγαθός.

λισσάς -άδος [λισσός] **smooth, bare, steep,** *of cliffs* CORIN. 1(a)i.31 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 794 EUR. *H.F.* 1148 THEOCR. 22.37 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ λισσάς (*sc.* πέτρα) **rock** OPP. 2.320 PLUT. *Mar.* 23.3 *etc.* • *Boeot.* λιττάς CORIN. *Lc.*

λίσσομαι *impf.* ἐλισσόμην || *aor*[2]. ἐλ(λ)ῑσάμην || *aor*[1]. ἐλῑτόμην; **to pray, beg** ▸ *abs.* IL. 1.502, *al.* OD. 3.98, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* **and** ὑπέρ + *gen.* **s.o. for sthg.** IL. 1.15 OD. 11.35 PIND. *P.* 1.71 SAPPH. 1.2 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 382 *etc.*; τινά ὑπὲρ πατρὸς καὶ μητέρος **s.o. in the name of his father and mother** IL. 24.467; λίσσομ' ὑπὲρ ψυχῆς καὶ γούνων σῶν τε τοκήων **I beg you by your life, by your knees, by your parents** IL. 22.338; Ζηνός ἠδὲ Θέμιστος **by Zeus and Themis** OD. 2.68; πρὸ κείνων καὶ τέκνων σε λίσσομαι **I ask you in their name and in that of their children** EUR. *Tr.* 1045 || to plea for: θάνατον **death** IL. 16.47; ταῦτα μέν οὐχ ὑμέας ἔτι λίσσομαι **I no longer ask you for these things** OD. 2.210; ▸ *with acc.* + *inf.* s.o. to ... τινὰ μένειν s.o. to stay IL. 1.174; ἐλίσσετο τὴν θεὸν ἀπαλλάξαι ... τὸ παιδίον **she prayed the goddess to cure the child** HDT. 6.61.3; πρός νυν θεῶν σε λίσσομαι ... ἐμοὶ πιθέσθαι **by the gods I beg you to listen to me** SOPH. *El.* 428; μὴ προδοῦναι λίσσεται **he begs her not to forsake him** EUR. *Alc.* 202 | ▸ *acc.* + ὅπως *or* ἵνα s.o. to ... λ. τινα ὅπως νημερτέα εἴπῃ **to ask s.o. to tell the truth** OD. 3.19 = λ. τινα ἵνα νημερτὲς ἐνίσπῃ OD. 3.327 • *other pres.* λίτομαι (*see*) | *imper.* λίσσεο IL. 24.467 || *epic impf.* λίσσετο, λίσσοντο *iter.* λισσέσκετο IL. 9.451 || *aor*[1]. *opt.* λῑτοίμην OD. 14.406 | *inf.* λῖτέσθαι IL. 16.47.

λισσός -ή -όν [*see* λῑ́ς] **smooth, bare** OD. 3.293 (*cliff*) AP. 2.382 (*island*) DIOD. 20.41.2 (*cliff*) *etc.* || **bald** HSCH. || **miserable** HSCH.

Λίσσος -ου, ὁ **Lissos,** *city in Illyria* POL. 2.12.3, *al.* PLUT. *Ant.* 7,6 *etc.* || *river in Sicily* POL. 7.6.5, *al.*

λίσσω **to leave** HSCH.

λίσσωμα -ατος, τό [λισσός] **part, parting,** *of the hair* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491b 6.

λίσσωσις -εως, ἡ [λισσός] ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491b 8, *see* λίσσωμα.

λιστός -ή -όν [λίσσομαι] **who yields to prayers** IL. 9.497 (*v.l. in* PLAT. *Rp.* 364d).

λιστραίνω [λίστρον] L. *Sud., see* λιστρεύω.

λιστρεύω [λίστρον] *impf.* ἐλίστρευον HSCH. || *aor. pass.* ἐλιστρεύθην; **to dig around, prop up** OD. 24.227.

λίστριον -ου, τό [λίστρον] **spoon** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 847 (*conject.*) HSCH. | **an instrument for polishing stone** *IG* 2[2].1678 (Delos IV[BCE]).

λίστρον -ου, τό [*see* λίς?, λιτός?; *cf. Latv.* līdu, *Lith.* lýdyti ?] **shovel** OD. 22.455 CALLIM. *fr.* 806 LYC. 1348 MOSCH. 4.101.

λίστρος -ου, ὁ L. *E.M.* 587.43, *see* λίστρον.

λιστρωτός -ή -όν [λίστρον] **flattened, levelled out** NIC. *Th.* 29 HSCH.

λισφόομαι, *contr.* [λίσφος] **to become thin** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* λισφώσασθαι).

λίσφος -η -ον **without buttocks** MOER. 245P || *subst.* οἱ λίσφοι **also** L. *E.M.* 567.20.

λισχρός -ά -όν [*see* λίστρον?] **frugal** PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.* • *adv.* λισχρῶς **frugally** HSCH.

λῖτα *acc. sg., see* λῑ́ς.

λῑτάζομαι [λιτή] *impf.* ἐλῑταζόμην, *3. sg. poet.* λιτάζετο GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1000.4); OPP.[1] 2.373 HSCH., *see* λῑταίνω.

λῑταίνω [λιτή] **to pray, beg, implore** EUR. *El.* 1215.

λῑτᾰνεία -ας, ἡ [λιτανός] **prayer, supplication** VT 2*Macc.* 10.16, *al.* DION. 4.67.1 IR. *Haer.* 2.31.2 ALCIPHR. 4.4.3 *etc.* || **liturgical prayer, litany** *of a deacon* EUSTR.[1] *VEut.* 86.2381C || **religious procession** *with prayers* IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 492.

λῑτᾰνευτῐκός -ή -όν [λιτανευτός] **of** *or* **for prayer** SCH. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 809 SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.385b.

λῑτᾰνευτός -ή -όν [λιτανεύω] **prayed, begged** HSCH. *s.v.* ἀμφιλίτην.

λῑτᾰνεύω [λιτανός] *impf.* ἐλῑτάνευον || *fut.* λιτανεύσω || *aor.* ἐλῑτάνευσα; **to ask, beg** ▸ *abs.* OD. 7.145; ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 9.581 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.26 PLAT. *Rp.* 388b THEOCR. 2.71 STRAB. 15.1.60 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τι s.o. **for sthg.** PIND. *N.* 5.32 | ▸ *with acc.* **and** *inf.* HES. *Th.* 469 | ▸ *only with inf.* IL. 23.196; πολλά νιν πολλοὶ λιτάνευον ἰδεῖν **many begged a great deal to see him** PIND. *N.* 8.8 | ▸ *with gen.*: γούνων ἐλλιτάνευσα **I besought her by grasping her knees** OD. 10.481 | ▸ *with dat. instrum.*: θυσίαισι καὶ εὐχωλαῖς λιτανεύων **supplicating with sacrifices and prayers** ORPH. *H.* 87.11 || *Christ.* **to pray in procession, recite litanies** PALL. *Io.* 16.127 *etc.* • *epic impf.* λιτάνευον *and* ἐλλιτάνευον || *epic aor.* ἐλλιτάνευσα *poet. 3. sg.* λιτάνευσε THEOCR. *Lc.*

λιτανός -ή -όν [*see* λίσσομαι] **supplicant:** μέλη **songs** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 809 || *subst.* τὰ λιτανά **prayers** AESCHL. *Sept.* 102 (*correct.*).

λιταργέω, *contr.* [λίταργος] **to move rapidly** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Nub.* 1253a (*pres. inf.* λιταργεῖν, *also* λιατταργιεῖν **and** λιτταργεῖν).

λῑταργίζω [λίταργος] *fut.* λιταργιῶ || *aor. inf.* λιταργίσαι PHOT. *Lex.*; **to hurry, run** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 562 PHOT. *Lex.*

λῖταργος -ον [λιτός, ἀργός?] **quickly-running** SEM. 7.12 (*conject. for* λιτοργός) HDN. 2.546.8 L. *E.M.* 567.38.

Λῑτερνον -ου, τό **Liternum,** *city in Campania* STRAB. 5.4.4 *etc.*

λῑτή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* λίσσομαι] *usu. pl.* **prayer, entreaty** PIND. *O.* 2.80 HDT. 1.105.1 EPIC. 65 LYC. 125 *etc.*; λιτῆσι λίσσεσθαι **to address with prayers** OD. 11.34 = εὔχεσθαι λιταῖσι AESCHL. *Pers.* 499 = ἐπεύχεσθαι λιτάς SOPH. *O.C.* 484; ἐκάλεσα ... βαρβάροις λιταῖς **I have invoked you with barbaric invocations** EUR. *Ph.* 680; κατέβαινε ἐς λιτάς **he reached the point of entreaties** HDT. 1.116.5 = ἐπὶ τὰς λιτὰς ἐλθεῖν PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.195; λιτὰς δέχεσθαι **to accept entreaties** SOPH. *Ant.* 1019 = λιτᾶν ἀκούειν AESCHL. *Ag.* 396 = λιτάων ἐπακούειν MUS.[1] 139 | λιταὶ θεῶν **prayers addressed to the gods** EUR. *Suppl.* 262, **but:** σοι ... λιτὰς ἔχων αὐτὸς τ' ἐμαυτοῦ ξυμμάχων τε τῶν ἐμῶν **asking you for me and for my allies** SOPH. *O.C.* 1309 | *of Christ* τὰς πρὸς θεὸν καὶ πατέρα λ. ὑπὲρ αὐτῶν ἐποιεῖτο **He prayed God the Father for them** CYR.[1] *Lc.* 6.27 || *Christ.* **prayer** *in procession,* **litany** (*also sg.*) THEOD.[6] *H.E.* 1.6 || *personif.* Λιταί, αἱ **the Litai (Prayers),** IL. 9.502 *etc.*

λῑτήρ -ῆρος [λιτή] **suppliant** TRAG. 234 HSCH.

λῑτήσιος -ον [λιτή] **who prays, beseeching** NONN. *D.* 43.137 (*tears*), *Ev.* 4.112 (*neck*).

λιτί *dat. sg., see* λῑ́ς.

λιττγάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* litigator] *jur.* **party involved in a lawsuit** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 4.15, *al.*

λιτιγιόσος -ον [*Lat.* litigiosus] *jur.* **object of a lawsuit** IUST. *Nov.* 112.1 (p. 524.1).

λῑτόβιος -ον [λιτός, βίος] **living simply** STRAB. 15.1.34.

λῑτοβόρος -ον [λιτός, βιβρώσκω] **who feeds on simple foods** HSCH.

λῑτοδίαιτος -ον [λιτός, δίαιτα] **who lives simply** DION. 2.49.5.

λῖτομαι [λιτή] HOM. 16.5 ORPH. *H.* 5.6, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 313 MELEAG. (AP 5.165.1) *etc.*, *see* λίσσομαι.

λῑτοργός -όν SEM. 7.12, *Ion. for* λῑτουργός.

1. λῑτός -ή -όν [*see* λίσσομαι] **supplicant, supplicatory** PIND. *O.* 6.78, *P.* 4.217 || **pleaded, begged** PIND. *fr.* 21 (*Eos*); *of the earth* AL.[3] 1.2 ORPH. *A.* 92 HSCH.

2. λῑτός -ή -όν [*see* λῑ́ς] Ⓐ **simple, modest, frugal** [PHOC.] 81 (*tables*) MEN. *fr.* 748.2 (*life*), *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 100.4 (*statue*) PLUT. *QConv.* 668f (*standard of life*) DIOG. 10.11 (*bread*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ λιτόν **simplicity, frugality** MAUR. 1.3; *subst.* τὰ λιτά **simple, frugal things** EPIC. 58; *superl.* τὰ λιτότατα **the most frugal food** SEXT. *S.* 1.283 || *of pers.*: κατὰ ... τὴν ἐσθῆτα καὶ τὴν σίτησιν ἀφελὴς καὶ λ. **simple and modest in dress and in diet** POL. 11.10.3; λ. περὶ δίαιταν **simple in one's way of life** PLUT. *QConv.* 709b | **ordinary, common:** ἄνθρωπος **man** (*of Christ*) HIPPOL. *Theoph.* 4 | *neg. sense* **worthless,** *of men* VT *Judg.* A 11.3 ||

fig. **simple, restrained,** *of style* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416b 25 DION. *Thuc.* 23 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **small, paltry** CALLIM. *H.* 2.10 TULL.[1] (AP 7.73.1) (*a grave*) POL. 32.8.3 (*small towns*) || *compar.* -ότερος CALLIM. *fr.* 384.32 | *superl.* -ότατος ATH. 5.191f ◆ *adv.* λιτῶς **frugally, simply** DIOG. 6.105 BAS. *Hom.* 1.4 *etc.* || **poorly, weakly** ARTEMID. 1.70 HSCH.

λῑτότης -ητος, ἡ [λῑτός] **simplicity, frugality** THPHR. *fr.* 142 DIOD. 2.59.1 PLUT. *Pomp.* 2.11; λ. διαίτης a frugal life CIC. *Fam.* 7.26.2 || *gramm.* **litotes** SERV. *Georg.* 2.125 *etc.*

λῑτουργέω, *contr.* [λῑτουργός] **to outrage** AMM.[1] p. 88.

λῑτουργός -οῦ, ὁ [λῑτός, ἔργον] **wicked** HSCH. GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.85.5 (*PG* 37.1431.12; *prob. f.l. for* λειτουργός).

λίτρα -ας, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* libra] *meas.* **pound** (= 327.45 gr.) POL. 21.43.19 DIOD. 14.116.7 GAL. 12.481, 13.413, 13.733 (*equivalent to an Italian* κοτύλη) COD. *Iust.* 1.2.17 *etc.* || *coin* EPICHAR. 9, 10 SOPHR. 71. 146 DIPH. 72 *etc.*

λῑτραῖος -α -ον [λίτρα] **of the weight** *or* **value of one pound** PALLADAS (AP 11.204.2) GAL. 13.415 *etc.*

λῑτριαῖος -α -ον [λίτρα] DION. 9.27.3, *see* λῑτραῖος.

λῑτρίζω [λίτρα] **to measure in pounds** *P*OXY. 1543.1 (III[CE]) (*aor.* ἐλίτρισεν) *P*OXY. 4119.11 (*fut. ptc. pass.* λῑτρισθησόμενος).

λῑτρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [λῑτρίζω] **measurement in pounds** *P*FLOR. 31.21 (IV[CE]).

λίτρον -ου, τό **sodium carbonate** HDT. 2.86.5, 87.3 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 60d, 65d *etc.*, *see* νίτρον.

λῑτροπώλης -ου, ὁ [λίτρον, πώλης] **vendor of sodium carbonate** *I*G 2².1673.22 (IV[BCE]).

Λίτρος -ου, ὁ **Litros,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 13.432.

λῑτροσκόπος -ου, ὁ [λίτρα, σκοπός] **exchange bureau, money-changer** SOPH. *fr.* 1065 HSCH., *see* ἀργυραμοιβός.

λῑτρώδης -ες PLAT. *Tim.* 65e THPHR. *fr.* 159 *etc.*, *see* νιτρώδης || *compar.* -έστερος ATH. 2.43b.

λιττάς *Boeot. for* λισσάς.

Λῑτυέρσης -ου, ὁ **Lityerses,** *male name* ATH. 14.619a *etc.* || **harvesters' song** MEN. *Car. fr.* 3 POLL. 1.38 HSCH. • *Dor.* -έρσας THEOCR. 10.41.

λίτυον -ου, τό [*Lat.* lituus] **lituus,** *Rom. augurs' wand* PLUT. *Rom.* 22.1.

λῑφαιμέω, *contr.* [λῑφαιμος] *fut.* λῑφαιμήσω GAL. 12.693 || *aor.* ἐλῑφαίμησα; **to lose blood, suffer from hemorrhage** APP. 4.10 HSCH. *etc.* || **to turn pale** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 877a 30.

λῑφαιμία -ας, ἡ [λῑφαιμος] **anemia** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 128.

λῑφαιμος -ον [λείπω, αἷμα] **anemic, pale** EMPED. *B* 100.1 HP. *Mul.* 2.119.

λῑφερνέω, *contr.* IOS. *A.I.* 2.83 HSCH., *v.l.*, *see* λιπερνέω.

λῑχάζω to desire HSCH. || **to throw** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* λῑχάξαι).

λῑχανοειδής -ές [λιχανός, εἶδος] *mus.* **similar to the second sound,** *of a note in the enharmonic or chromatic interval* BACCH. 43 || **pertaining to the second sound,** *of a place in the tetrachord* ARISTOX. *Harm.* 26.

λῑχᾱνός -όν [λείχω] Ⓐ **licking:** *alch. of a tube in the alembic* ZOS.[1] 225B, *al.* Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ λιχανός (*with or without* δάκτυλος) **index finger** HP. *Art.* 37 LUC. *Tim.* 54 *etc.* Ⓒ *mus.* ἡ λιχανός (*or* λίχανος) **second chord** *or* **second sound** *in the tetrachord* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 919a 17 DIOD. 3.59.6 ARISTOX. *Harm.* 23, *al. etc.*

1. λῑχάς -άδος, ἡ [λείχω] *meas.* **the distance between the thumb and the extended index finger,** *meas. of lenght* [HERO] *Geom.* 4 POLL. 2.158.

2. λιχάς -άδος, ἡ **stone, shard** HSCH. || **seashell, crustacean** HSCH. || *adj.* **craggy** HSCH.

Λίχας -ου, ὁ **Lichas,** *male name* SOPH. *Tr.* 189 THUC. 5.22.2, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ης HES. *fr.* 25.22 HDT. 1.67.5, *al.*; *voc.* -α SOPH. *Tr.* 310.

Λίχης, ὁ *see* Λίχας.

λιχμάζω [λιχμάω] **to vibrate one's tongue** HES. *Sc.* 235; ▸ *with dat.*: γλώσσῃ NIC. *Th.* 229 || **to lick, lap** OPP. 2.250 NONN. 44.111 • *epic impf.* λίχμαζον, *mid. 3. sg.* λιχμάζετο NONN. *D.* 6.162, *al.*; *iter. impf.* λιχμάζεσκε MOSCH. 2.94.

λιχμαίνω [λιχμάω] OPP.[1] 3.174, *see* λιχμάζω.

λιχμάς -άδος, ἡ **trident** HSCH. || **grass** HSCH.

λιχμάω, *contr.* [*see* λείχω] *impf. mid.* ἐλιχμώμην || *fut. mid.* λιχμήσομαι || *aor.* ἐλίχμησα OR. *Sib.* 13.139, *mid.* ἐλιχμησάμην || *fut. pass.* (ἀπο)λιχμηθήσομαι SCH. IL. 21.126-7c ❶ *act.* **to vibrate one's tongue** HES. *Th.* 826 (*with* γλώσσῃσι) QS 5.40 || **to lap, lick** OPP.[1] 3.168; δφεσι ... λιχμῶσιν γένυν with snakes that licked their cheeks EUR. *Bac.* 698 ❷ *mid.* **to vibrate the tongue,** *of snakes* THEOCR. 24.20 || **to lick** NIC. *Al.* 569 APP. 6.96, 12.38; ἑκατόν ... κεφαλαὶ κολάκων ... ἐλιχμῶντο περὶ τὴν κεφαλήν a hundred fawner's heads licked all around his head ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1033, *Pax* 756 • *pres. ptc.* λιχμώωντες QS *l.c.* || *epic impf. 3. sg.* λιχμᾶτο NONN. *D.* 7.329 *3. pl.* λιχμῶντο EUPHOR. 51.6 NONN. *D.* 1.159 || *poet. pf. ptc.* λελιχμώς HES. *l.c.*

λιχμήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος, ὁ [λιχμάω] **licking** NIC. *Al.* 37 (*conject.*).

λιχμήρης -ες [λιχμάω] **vibrating the tongue,** *said of snakes* NIC. *Th.* 206 | **licking,** *said of rats* NIC. *Al.* 37 (*codd.*).

λιχνάζω HSCH., *see* λιχμάζω.

λιχνεία -ας, ἡ [λίχνος] **greed, gluttony** XEN. *Lac.* 5.4 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 226a; *pl.* XEN. *Oec.* 1.22 PLAT. *Rp.* 519b GAL. 5.31 || **dainty food, delicacy** NICOL.[1] 1.56 GEOP. 14.7.5; *pl.* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 225f.

λιχνευμα -ατος, τό [λιχνεύω] **delicacy** SOPHR. 23.2.

λιχνεύω [λίχνος] *impf. mid.* ἐλιχνευόμην SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.2 || *fut. mid.* λιχνεύσομαι EUSTATH. *Dion.*[9] 161 || *aor. mid.* ἐλιχνευσάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελιχνευμένος DIOG.[5] 63.1.5 || *aor. pass.* ἐλιχνεύθην ❶ *act.* **to be avid, to crave, desire ardently** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.13 PLUT. *QConv.* 713c LUC. *Pisc.* 48; ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.4.10; *fig.* τήν ... δόξαν glory PLUT. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 2.3 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: εἰς δρασιν to see LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.3; περὶ ἅπαντα everything SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.2; ἐκπληκτικὰ καὶ ταρακτικὰ πάθη τοῖς ἀναγινώσκουσιν ἐνεργάσασθαι λιχνευόμενος aspiring to provoke impressions of surprise and astonishment in the readers PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 347a.

λιχνίζομαι [λίχνος] **to be greedy** APPATR. 65.149A (*aor. ptc. pass. neut.* λιχνισθέν).

λιχνοβόρος -ον [λίχνος, βιβρώσκω] **voracious, greedy** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.86.1).

λιχνόγραυς -αος, ἡ [λίχνος, γραῦς] **greedy old woman** TIMO 38.1.

λίχνος -η -ον [λείχω] Ⓐ **gluttonous, greedy** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 354b PLUT. *Tim.* 6.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.18.14 *etc.* || *fig.* **avid, yearning** PLAT. *Rp.* 579b CALLIM. *fr.* 571.1 MELEAG. (AP 12.106.1); ▸ τινος of sthg. EPIC. 6.69 | **curious** ἡ καρδία ... λίχνος οὖσ' ἁλίσκεται the heart is caught being curious (*fem.* -ος) EUR. *Hip.* 913 Ⓑ *of food,* **tasty, delicious** GAL. 5.31 || *compar.* -ότερος SOPHR. 62 | *superl.* -ότατος CALLIM. *fr.* 186.26 • *fem.* -ος EUR. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* λίχνως **greedily, avidly** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.29.16 *etc.*

λιχνοτένθης -ου [λίχνος, τένθης] **greedy** POLL. 6.122.

λιχνότης -ητος, ἡ [λίχνος] **greed** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1691.

λιχνοφειδάργῡρος -ον [λίχνος, φείδομαι, ἄργυρος] **greedy but stingy** PHILYLL. 16 (*conject.*) HSCH.

λιχνώδης -ες [λίχνος] **greedy** AEL. *fr.* 325 (*superl.* λιχνωδέστατον).

1. λίψ λιβός, ὁ [*see* λείβω] Ⓐ **wind from the South-East,** "the rainy one" THEOCR. 9.11 HDT. 2.25.2 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 27 *etc.*; *pl.* POL. 10.10.3 DIOD. 3.29.1 || **the South** VT *Gen.* 13.14, *Iez.* 47.19, *al.* VETT. 12.4 *etc.* || **the West** VETT. 12.4 CH *exc.* 6.16 Ⓑ *astr.* **position of a star on the western horizon** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.4.

2. λίψ λιβός, ὁ [*see* λείβω] Ⓐ **rock from which water trickles** AP 9.142.3 HSCH. || **drop** *of honey* AP. 4.1454 || **tears:** ἐκ δ' ὀμμάτων λείβουσι δυσφιλῆ λίβα unpleasant tears drip from the eyes AESCHL. *Eum.* 54 Ⓑ **libation** AESCHL. *Ch.* 292, *fr.* 55.4.

λιψουρία -ας, ἡ [λίπτω, οὐρέω] **need to urinate** AESCHL. *Ch.* 756.

λόβιον -ου, τό [λοβός] **earlobe** GAL. 14.701 || **lobe of the liver** HSCH. || **fruit of the σμῖλαξ** DIOSC.[2] 2.146.

λοβός -ου, ὁ [*IE* *leg^w-?; *cf. Lat.* legūmen?] Ⓐ *anat.* **earlobe** IL. 14.182 HOM. 6.8 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492a 16 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.662) *etc.* | *extens.* ear LYC. 1401 || **lobe of the liver** AESCHL. *Pr.* 495 EUR. *El.* 827 PLAT. *Tim.* 71c PLUT. *Sul.* 27.7 *etc.* | *extens.* **liver** AESCHL. *Eum.* 159 || **lobe of the lung** GAL. 7.36 | *extens.* **lung** HP. *LocHom.* 14 || *simpl.* **lobe** ▸ *specified by a gen.* VT *Exod.* 29.13, *al.* Ⓑ *bot.* **husk, pod** *of legumes* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.1, *al.* || **lobe of a leaf** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.7 || *lower white edge of a rose leaf* GAL. 12.748.

Λοβρίνη -ης, ἡ **Lobrine,** *epith. of Rhea* NIC. *Al.* 8.

λόβωσις -εως, ἡ *dub. signf. prob.* **damage, injury** SOPHRON. *VCyrIa.* 24, *see* λώβησις.

λογάδην [λογάς] *adv.* **as they are chosen,** *i.e.* **unworked,** *of stones* THUC. 4.4, 31, *al.* || **with choice,** *i.e.* **chosen,** *of soldiers* PLUT. *Oth.* 6.6 HSCH.

λογαδικός -ας [λογάς] *adj.* **chosen** EUSTATH. *Serm.* 9.158.21.

λογαῖος -α -ον [λέγω] **chosen** STRAB. 1.3.18.

λογᾱοιδικός -ή -όν [λόγος, ἀοιδή] *metr.* **logaoedic,** *of verses in which dactyls and trochees are combined* DIOG. 4.65 HEPH. *Ench.* 7.8 *etc.*

λογάριν, τό *see* λογάριον.

λογᾰριάζω [λογάριον] *aor.* ἐλογαρίασα, *mid.* ἐλογαριασάμην SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 20 || *aor. pass.* ἐλογαριάσθην ❶ *act.* **to calculate, take into account** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub. rec.* 20 ❷ *pass.* **to be audited** AN. *in Rh.* 204.17, 19.

λογᾰριασμός -οῦ, ὁ [λογαριάζω] **calculation** SCH. LUC. *Cat.* 4.

λογᾰριαστής -οῦ, ὁ [λογαριάζω] **calculator** AL. *in S.E.* 12.36.

λογάριν -ινος, τό [λόγος] **a sum of money** LEONTN. *VSym.* 44, *al.* || **coin** LEONTN. *Vlo. Eleem.* 1 (p. 5.4); *al.* • *also* λογαρήν IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 155, *al.*

λογᾰριον -ου, τό [λόγος] **little speech, small reasoning** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 950 THEOGNET. 1.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.26, *al.* PLUT. *Col.* 1119c *etc.*; *derog.* DEMOSTH. 19.255 || **statement of account** *P*TEBT. 20.8 (II[BCE]).

1. λογάς -άδος [λέγω] **chosen, as if chosen,** *of unworked stones* PAUS. 7.22.5 (*cf.* λογάδην) || **chosen, select** HDT. 1.136.3, 143.1 (*youths*); λογάσι ... νεανίαις ἔνευσε he signaled to the chosen youth EUR. *Hec.* 544 | *iron. of pagan authors* (*because of their style*) CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.178D, *al.* |

subst. οἱ λογάδες **select troops, elite soldiers** HDT. 9.21.3 THUC. 5.67.2 HDN.[1] 2.13.12.

2. λογάς -άδος, ἡ [λέγω] **white of the eye** SOPHR. 48 NIC. *Th.* 292 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **eye** P.[1] (AP 5.270.6) L. *Sud.* ‖ **white pebble** HSCH.

λογάω, *contr.* [λόγος] **to wish to speak** LUC. *Lex.* 15 ‖ *dub. signf. in* TYRT. 20.17 (*fut. 3. sg.* λογήσει).

λογγάζω *fut.* λογγάσω AESCHL. *fr.* 112 ‖ *aor. inf.* λογγάσαι HSCH., *see* λαγγάζω.

Λογγανός -οῦ, ὁ **Longanos,** *river of Sicily* POL. 1.9.7.

λογγάσιον -ου, τό [λογγάζω] *pl.* **λογγάσια moorings,** *of stone or such like* L. *E.M.* HSCH. • *also Ion.* -ίη, ἡ HSCH.

Λογγᾶτις -ίδος, ἡ **Longatis,** *epith. of Athena* LYC. 520, 1032.

Λογγῖνος -οῦ, ὁ **Longinus,** *male name* ARAB. (AP 16.39.4), *al. etc.*

Λόγγος -οῦ, ὁ **Longus,** *male name* CORNL. (AP 6.191 *title*) *etc.*

Λόγγουρος -ου, ὁ **Longouros,** *place in Sicily* LYC. 868.

λογγών -ῶνος, ὁ L. *E.M.* 569.41, *see* λογγάσιον.

λογεία -ας, ἡ [λογεύς] **gathering,** *of fruit, money and so on* HSCH. PPSI 262.3 (I[CE]) ‖ **collection** NT *1Cor.* 16.1 HSCH.

λογεῖον -ου, τό [λογεύς] Ⓐ **stage,** *in a theater* PLUT. *Thes.* 16.3 SYN. *Opusc.* 5.13 HSCH. Ⓑ **mouth** POLL. 2.98 Ⓒ **breastplate** *of the High Priest of the Hebrews* VT *Exod.* 36.16, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.88, *al.*; λ. κρίσεως **breastplate of judgment** VT *Sir.* 45.10 Ⓓ **logeion,** *a kind of small bowl* HSCH. • *for signf.* c) *also* λόγιον (*see*).

λογέμπορος -ου, ὁ [λόγος, ἔμπορος] **seller of words** ARTEMID. 2.70 (*sophists*).

λόγευμα -ατος, τό [λογεύω] **tax collection** PREV. 56.15, *al.* (III[BCE]).

λογεύς -έως, ὁ [λόγος] **orator** CRITI. B 54 *FdV*; λ. ἀγαθός a good orator PLUT. *Praec.* 813a ‖ prose-writer SCH. DION.[6] 114.30, 119.38.

λογευτής -οῦ, ὁ [λογεύω] **tax collector** PREV. 9.2 (III[BCE]).

λογευτικόν -οῦ, τό [λογεύω] **tax** PTEBT. 105.24 (II[BCE]).

λογεύω [λογεύς] *impf.* ἐλόγευον, *mid. pass.* ἐλογευόμην PPETR. 2.15.A13 ‖ *aor.* ἐλόγευσα *1IG* 12.5.186.4 (III[BCE]) ‖ *pf.* λελόγευκα, *mid. pass.* λελόγευμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* λογευθέν POL. 31.31.1; **to exact taxes** *1IG Lc.* PREV. 39.14 (II-[BCE]).

λογιατρεία -ας, ἡ [λογίατρος] **verbal** *or* **theoretical medicine** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 53.

λογίατρος -ου, ὁ [λόγος, ἰατρός] **verbal** *or* **theoretical doctor** GAL. 15.159 (*cf.* λογικός).

λογίδιον -ου, τό [λόγος] **short speech** ISOCR. 13.20 PLAT. *Eryx.* 401e ‖ **short story** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 64.

λογίδριον -ου, τό [λόγος] **worthless pamphlet,** *of heretical books* SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3189B, *al.* • *also* λογύδριον.

λογιεύς -έως, ὁ POLL. 2.122 (*unc. read.*), *see* λογεύς.

λογίζομαι [λόγος] *impf.* ἐλογιζόμην ‖ *fut.* λογιοῦμαι, *rar.* λογίσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐλογισάμην ‖ *pf.* λελόγισμαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)λελογίσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλογίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* λογισθήσομαι ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ **to calculate, count, estimate** ▸ *abs.* HDT. 2.16.1 *etc.*; ψήφοισι with stones HDT. 2.36.4; καὶ ... πεντακισχίλια καὶ μύρια λογίζονται εἶναι (τὰ ἔτεα) they calculate that (the years) are 15,000 HDT. 2.145.2; μὴ ψήφοις ἀλλ' ἀπὸ χειρός not with pebbles, but with the fingers ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 656; τοὺς τόκους interest ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 20; ▸ with *acc.* τὰς βλάβας ἃς ἐλογίζετο αὐτῷ γεγενῆσθαι the damage he estimated he had suffered DEMOSTH. 21.176; τὴν ἀξίαν ἑκάστου the value of each thing ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.6 | **to include:** τὸν Πᾶνα τῶν ὀκτὼ θεῶν λογίζονται εἶναι they include Pan among the eight gods HDT. 2.46.1 ‖ **to put sthg. on one's account, charge, debit:** δώδεκα (μνᾶς) twelve (minas) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 381; τἀνηλωμένα expenses DEMOSTH. 18.113; τῇ τύχῃ to fate XEN.[1] 1.16.3; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. LYS. 32.24 ‖ **to verify accounts** ▸ τινι τι of s.o. ARISTOT. *Ath.* 48.3, *al.* Ⓑ **to consider, reflect, think** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 461 HDT. 9.53.4 THUC. 1.76.2 NT *Phil.* 4.8 (*also in a voluntary sense, cf. infra* c) *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος concerning, on sthg. HDT. 2.22.2 XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.11 *etc.*; Σμέρδιν τὸν Κύρου μηκέτι ὑμῖν ἑόντα λογίζεσθε consider that Smerdis son of Cyrus is no longer alive HDT. 3.65.5; ἐλογίσατο αὐτήν ... εἰς μεθύουσαν he considered her to be drunk VT *1Sam.* 1.13; ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι that ... λογισάμενος ὅτι οἱόν τε εἴη thinking it to be possible XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.28; ἐλογίζοντο ὡς εἰ μὴ μαχοῖντο, ἀποστήσοιντο μὲν αἱ περιοικίδες αὐτῶν πόλεις they considered that if they had not fought, the surrounding cities would have defected XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.6; πρὸς ἐμαυτὸν δ' οὖν ἀπιὼν ἐλογιζόμην ὅτι τούτου μὲν τοῦ ἀνθρώπου ἐγὼ σοφώτερός εἰμι when I went home, I thought I knew more than that man PLAT. *Ap.* 21d; ▸ *inf.* that ... ἐκ τούτων τῶν λόγων τοιόνδε τι λογίζομαι συμβαίνειν I think that a conclusion such as this follows from such reasonings PLAT. *Gorg.* 524b; οὐκ ἐλογίσατο παρ' ἑαυτῷ ὅτι δούλων ... ἦδε ἐστὶν ὑπηρεσία he did not reason with himself that this service is for slaves PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.30 ‖ **to conclude, deduce, establish:** ἐλογισάμην ... με φῦναι I concluded that I had been born EUR. *Or.* 555; ὅτι ... τὴν ὑμετέραν πόλιν δυναίμην ἂν παραστήσασθαι ἔξεστί σοι ἐκ τῶνδε λογίζεσθαι you can deduce from this that I could enslave your city XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.5 Ⓒ **to count on, rely, expect:** εἴ τις δύο ἢ κἀπὶ πλείους ἡμέρας λογίζεται if one counts on two or even more days SOPH. *Tr.* 944; ἐλογίζετο κατύπερθέ οἱ τὰ πρήγματα ἔσεσθαι τῶν Ἑλληνικῶν he was convinced that he would be superior to the Greeks HDT. 8.136.3; λογιζόμενοι ἥξειν ἅμα ἡλίῳ δύνοντι counting on arriving at sunset XEN. *An.* 2.2.13; δῆλος ἦν εὐδαίμονα μὲν αἰεὶ ἔσεσθαι τὴν πατρίδα λογιζόμενος his idea clearly was that the nation would be forever prosperous XEN. *Ag.* 7.3 Ⓓ *in a voluntary sense* **to think, contrive, plot:** ἀδικίαν injustices VT *Ps.* 51.4; εἰς ἐμὲ ἐλογίσαντο πονηρά they plotted malicious acts against me VT *Hos.* 7.15 | ▸ *int. obj.* λ. ἐπί τινα λογισμόν to contrive a plot against s.o. (*of God*) VT *Jer.* 18.11 ❷ *pass.* (*aor. and pf., rar. pres.*) Ⓐ **to be counted, calculated, estimated** HDT. 3.95.1 *etc.*; χρήματα ... εἰς ἀργύριον λογισθέντα a sum calculated in silver XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.33; ὁπλῖται ... ἐλογίσθησαν οὐκ ἐλάττους δισμυρίων it was estimated that there were no less than 20,000 hoplites XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.19 | ▸ *with dat.* **to be taken into account,** *fig.* NT *2Cor.* 5.19; ἐλογίσθη αὐτῷ εἰς δικαιοσύνην it was reckoned as justice for him VT *Gen.* 15.6, *Ps.* 105.31 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be estimated, considered:** ὡς αἱ ἀλλοτρίαι λελογίσμεθα αὐτῷ we have been considered by him as strangers VT *Gen.* 31.15 Ⓑ **to be considered, pondered** PLAT. *Tim.* 34b, *Phaedr.* 246c; *subst. ptc.* τὸ λελογισμένον reflection, judgment, common sense EUR. *I.A.* 386 LUC. *Nigr. pref.*

λογῐκεύομαι [λογικός] *aor. ptc. pass.* λογικευθείς EUSTR. *in E.N.* p. 389.23; **to become rational** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.58E ‖ **argue** METH. *Res.* 1.27.4, *al.* | **conclude** DAMASC. *Pr.* 320 *cf.* 162.

λογῐκός -ή -όν [λόγος] Ⓐ **concerning speech** *or* **speaking:** λ. μέρη the organs of speech PLUT. *Cor.* 38.3 Ⓑ **concerning prose, written in prose** DEM.[2] 42 | *subst.* οἱ λογικοί **prose-writers** DIOG. 5.85; *subst.* ἡ λογική **prose** DION. *Comp.* 11.24 [c] **concerning reason, rational** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108b 9 (*virtue*) AN. *in Rh.* 34.25 (*technique*) ‖ **in conformity with reason, rational** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1355a 11 (*syllogism*), *G.A.* 747b 28 (*demonstration*) PHIL.[2] *Post.* 68 (*life*) ARD. (STOB. II 86) (*impulse to act*) ‖ **endowed with reason, rational** TIM.[2] 99c DIOG. 7.86 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.1, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 41 PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441c *etc.*; *of man* λ. ζῷον rational animal IUSTIN. *Dial.* 93.3 (*PG* 6.697C) | *subst.* τὸ λογικόν **rationality** GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 15.59 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ λογικά **rational creatures** METH. *Symp.* 3.6.03 ‖ **concerning reasoning, logical:** *subst.* τὸ *λογικόν* **the logical part** *(one of the three parts of philosophy)* DIOG. 7.39 *etc.* = ὁ λ. τόπος DIOG. 7.160 = ἡ λογική CIC. *Fin.* 1.22; ἡ *λογική (sc. τέχνη)* **logic** AL. *in APr.* 1.4 *etc.* ‖ **theoretical, rational, dogmatic** *(of the doctors belonging to the "logical" school)* GAL. 10.159 SEXT. *S.* 8.156, *al. etc.* | *later* **spiritual** ORIG. *Io.* 13.33.208 *etc.*; ἡ λ. λατρεία **the spiritual cult** NT *Rom.* 12.1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1080a 10 • *adv.* λογικῶς **rationally, logically** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1029b 13, *al. etc.* ‖ *later* **spiritually** CLEM. *Str.* 1.10.46.1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον ARISTOT. *Cael.* 275b 12.

λογῐκότης -ητος, ἡ [λογικός] **rationality** AL. *in Metaph.* 205.33, 637.26.

λόγῐμος -η -ον [λόγος] **worthy of mention, notable, famous** HDT. 8.11.2, *al.* ‖ *of soldiers* **select** POLL. 1.176 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος HDT. 9.37.1 • *fem.* -ος HDT. 6.106.2.

Λογίνα -ας, ἡ [λόγος] **Discourse,** *joc.fem.* **of** Λόγος EPICHAR. (*title*).

λόγιον -ου, τό [λόγος] Ⓐ **oracle, prediction** HDT. 4.203.1; *usu. pl.* CORIN. 2.1.9 EUR. *Her.* 406 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 799, *al.* HDT. 1.64.2, *al.* THUC. 2.8.2 *etc.* | *bibl.* **prophecy** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1 *pref.* 1.4, *al. etc.* ‖ **divine teaching,** *divine* **word** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 166, *al.*; λόγια θεοῦ, κυρίου the sayings of God, of the Lord VT *Num.* 24.4, *Ps.* 11.7, *al. etc.*; λ. ζῶντα words of life, *received by Moses* NT *Acts* 7.38; τὰ δέκα λόγια the ten commandments PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.7, *al.* ‖ *of sacred Scripture* τὰ θεῖα λ. the word of God PALL. *Io.* 9.165 *etc. cf.* CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 53.1; τὰ θεόπνευστα λ. the inspired word, *the gospel* CHRONPASCH. 218; *simpl.* τὰ λ. the Word, *the Bible* GREG.[2] *Orig.* 15.175.17, *al.* | **expression, passage** *of Scripture* ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.46 *etc.*; τὸ ἀποστολικὸν λ. the saying of the Apostles GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.13A Ⓑ **breastplate** *of the Jewish High Priest* (= λογεῖον) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.126, *al. etc.*

λόγιος -α -ον [λόγος] Ⓐ **concerning speech** *or* **speaking** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.118 ‖ **skillful at speaking, eloquent** DEM.[2] 38 STRAB. 13.2.4 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 116, *al.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 51.8 *etc.* | ὁ λόγιος Ἑρμῆς Hermes the eloquent, god of eloquence LUC. *Pseudol.* 24; ▸ *abs.* ὁ Λ. the Eloquent one LUC. *Ap.* 2 ‖ **prose-writer** PIND. *P.* 1.94 Ⓑ **competent, learned, expert:** λ. περὶ τὴν ὅλην φύσιν competent in all of nature ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1267b 28; *of experts in the history and antiquities of their nation* HDT. 1.1.1, 2.3.1, *al.* POL. 6.45.1 HSCH. *etc.*; *of Etruscan haruspices* PLUT. *Sul.* 7.7; *of Chaldaean fortune-tellers* ARR. *An.* 7.16.5 *etc.*; *of a doctor* HLD. 4.7.4 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος EPICT. *Ench.* 44 | *superl.* -ώτατος POL. *l.c.* • *adv.* λογίως **eloquently** PLUT. *Pyth.* 405a ‖ *superl.* -ώτατα PLUT. *Sollert.* 968d.

λογιότης -ητος, ἡ [λόγιος] Ⓐ **eloquence** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.83 PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 348d, *al.*; ἔστιν ... πλεῖον ἐμοὶ πίστεως ἡ λογιότητος there is more honesty than eloquence in me PLUT. *Apophth.*

reg. 205a B **rationality** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.43 (p. 149.27) BAS. *epist.* 1.1.38 *etc.* ‖ dialectic LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.8 (86.1553B), *al.*

λογίς -ίδος, ἡ [λογεύς] **an eloquent woman** AG *Ox.* 1.225.

λόγισις -εως, ἡ PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 65.2, *see* λογισμός.

λογίσκος -ου, ὁ [λόγος] **little conversation** *or* **debate** ANTIPH. 207 (*conject.*).

λόγισμα -ατος, τό [λογίζομαι] **account** ANTIPH. 252.

λογισμός -οῦ, ὁ [λογίζομαι] A **calculation, reckoning, account** PLAT. *Rp.* 340d *etc.*; ἐκ λογισμοῦ τῶν ἡμερῶν by reckoning the days THUC. 4.122.3; τεύξεσθαι τοῦ ἀληθοῦς λογισμοῦ to arrive at an exact account THUC. 3.20.3; ἀριθμός τε καὶ λ. number and calculation PLAT. *Phaedr.* 274c; ἐν λογισμῷ ἁμαρτάνειν to make a mistake in an account PLAT. *Rp.* 340d ‖ **statement** DEMOSTH. 18.113 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 9 *etc.* | *of sins, hence* **confession** NOMOC. 41 ‖ *pl.* **the science of numbers, arithmetic**: λογισμοὺς μανθάνειν to learn arithmetic XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.7; λογισμούς τε καί ... γεωμετρίαν ... διδάσκειν to teach arithmetic and geometry PLAT. *Prot.* 318e B **reflection, reasoning, thought, argument** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.17, *VM.* 14 LONG. 2.10.1; λογισμὸν ἔχειν ▸ περί τινος to consider sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 805a; οἱ λογισμῷ ἐλάχιστα χρώμενοι those who reflect little THUC. 2.11.7; λογισμὸν εἰκότα λαμβάνειν to carry out valid reasoning PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.189; ἂν αὐτούς ... ἐς λογισμὸν καταστήσαιμεν ὅτι ὁρμώμεθα we induced them to think that we had moved THUC. 6.34.4; ἐπέστησε τοιούτοις λογισμοῖς he abandoned himself to such reflections CHARIT. 3.2.7; οὐχ ὁμοίους λαμβάνειν λογισμούς to have contrasting thoughts CHARIT. 6.1.6 | *opp. to faith*: λογισμοὺς καθαιροῦντες annihilating reasonings (*as obstacles to man's knowledge of God*) NT *2Cor.* 10.4; τῶν λογισμῶν τὴν ἀσθένειαν ἀφέντες τὴν κάτω, πρὸς τὸ ὕψος τῆς πίστεως ἀναβαίνωμεν leaving behind the lower regions of the weakness of reasoning, let us rise to the heights of faith IO. *Hlo.* 8.144A ‖ **interpretative criterion** METH. *Symp.* 3.10 (p. 38.13; *PG* 18.76C) ‖ **the faculty of reasoning, reason, ratiocination** XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.11 ARISTOT. *An.* 415a 8 EPIC. 2.39, *al.* VT *4Macc.* 1.15 (*practical reason*) CHARIT. 4.4.2 METH. *Symp.* 5.2.111 *etc.* | *Gnostic, an eon* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.51.9 C **consideration, estimation, purpose**: οὐ τοῦ ξυμφέροντος μᾶλλον λογισμῷ ἢ τῆς ἐλευθερίας τῷ πιστῷ not valuing utility, but rather having faith in freedom THUC. 2.40.5; ὅσον ἦν ἀνθρωπίνῳ λογισμῷ δυνατόν insofar as it was possible to do so with a human mind DEMOSTH. 18.300; τοῦτο δ' ἐποίησαν ... τοιῷδε λογισμῷ, ὡς ... τό ... πεζὸν πολὺ ἂν ἰσχυρότερον εἶναι they did this because they considered that the infantry would have been much stronger XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.27; εἰς λογισμὸν ἄγων τὰ εἰρημένα evaluating what had been said to him LONG. 3.20.1 | οὐκ ἔστιν αὐτοῦ ὁ βίος ἐν λογισμῷ ζωῆς his existence is not under the banner of life VT *Sir.* 40.29 ‖ *in a voluntary sense* **plan, design** VT *Ezek.* 38.10; *of God* λογιοῦμαι ἐφ' ὑμᾶς λογισμὸν εἰρήνης I will make unto you a plan of peace VT *Jer.* 36.11 | *sinful* **thought, desire** EPHR. 2.428 B *etc.*

λογιστ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [λογιστής] **the position of** λογιστής COD. *Iust.* 10.56.4.

λογιστέον [λογίζομαι] *verb. adj.* A **it is necessary to calculate**: ἀπὸ τῶν ἑβδομήκοντα μνῶν καὶ ἑπτὰ λογιστέον it is necessary to calculate subtracting from 77 mina DEMOSTH. 27.36 ‖ it is necessary to charge, to impute ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HLD. 1.15 B **it is necessary to consider, to reflect** MEN. 740.9 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 5, *al. etc.* ‖ **it is necessary to take account**: τι of sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 62a.

λογιστεύω [λογιστής] *impf.* ἐλογίστευον PHILOSTR. *VS. Lc.* | **to call upon to render accounts** ▸ τινα s.o. CAP. 2.35.4 | *generic.* **to examine** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 35.3.

λογιστήριον -ου, τό [λογιστής] **headquarters of the** λογισταί (*at Athens*) AND. 1.78 LYS. 20.10 (*in Egypt*) PETR. 10.1.23 *etc.* | *generic.* **tribunal** SYN. *epist.* 154 ‖ **the post of** λογιστής HARP.[1] ‖ λ. στρατιωτικόν **headquarters of the military command** STRAB. 16.2.10 ‖ **table for calculating** DIOD. 30.15.

λογιστήριος -α -ον [λογιστής] **pertaining to calculation**: τράπεζα λογιστηρία table for calculation POLL. 10.158 (*cf.* λογιστήριον).

λογιστής -οῦ, ὁ [λογίζομαι] A **teacher of arithmetic** PLAT. *Pol.* 260a ‖ **engineer** VT *Chr.* 2.26.15 B *at Athens* **auditor, logistes**, *before whom magistrates leaving office accounted for their actions* DEMOSTH. 18.117, 229 AESCHN. 3.15, 22 HARP.[1] | *in Egypt* **curator civitatis** OXY. 42.1 (IV^{CE}) *etc.* C **person who evaluates** *or* **estimates, reasoner** DEMOSTH. 1.10; λεπτὼ λογιστά two subtle reasoners ARISTOPH. *Av.* 318 (*v.l.*).

λογιστία -ας, ἡ [λογιστής] **the position of** λογιστής COD. *Iust.* 10.56.1.

λογιστικός -ή -όν [λογίζομαι] A **pertaining to calculation**: ἡ λογιστικὴ (τέχνη) **the practical knowledge of calculation** PLAT. *Gorg.* 450d, 451b, *Rp.* 525a ‖ **skillful at calculation** PLAT. *Rp.* 526b | *subst.* ὁ λογιστικός XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.7 PLAT. *Theaet.* 145a *etc.* B **pertaining to reason, of reason** ARISTOT. *An.* 433b 29 ‖ **rational, endowed with reason** ARISTOT. *An.* 434a 7 (*animals*) | *subst.* τὸ λογιστικόν **the rational part of the soul** PLAT. *Rp.* 439d ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1249b 1 LUC. *Salt.* 70 *etc.* ‖ **in conformity with reason** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1369a 2 ‖ **judicious, sage** MEN. *Epit.* 1081 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.28 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* λογιστικῶς **in thought** (*opp.* to πρακτικῶς in action) MARCER. *Opusc.* 1.179.

λογιστονόμος -ον [λογιστός, νέμω] **concerning accounts, business** MAN.[1] 4.160.

λογιστός -ή -όν [λογίζομαι] **to be counted** CALLIM. *fr.* 196.47.

λογογράφεύς -έως, ὁ [λογογράφος] **one who writes speeches for others** DION. *Din.* 11.15 (*codd.*).

λογογράφέω, *contr.* [λογογράφος] *impf.* ἐλογογράφουν EUS.[1] *VC. prooem.* 4.55 ‖ *fut.* λογογραφήσω ALCID. *fr.* 15.6 ‖ *aor.* ἐλογογράφησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* λογογραφηθείς GREG. *Or.* 42 (*PG* 36.480.18); **to write in prose** IUL. 7.208c *etc.* | **to write speeches for others** PLUT. *Demosth.* 6.1, *Cic.* 52.5 *etc.*

λογογράφημα, τό [λογογραφέω] **a prose composition** RH. 3.571.

λογογράφία -ας, ἡ [λογογράφος] **composing speeches** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257e, 258b | **composing speeches for others** DEMAD. 8 ‖ **administrative accounting task** PAMH. 82.7 (III-IV^{CE}).

λογογράφικός -ή -όν [λογογράφος] **concerning the composition of speeches** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 264b | ἡ λογογραφικὴ (τέχνη) **the art of composing speeches** AMM. *in Int.* 4.30 POLL. 2.121 ‖ **by the book** GREG.[1] *Fat.* 32.8 ◆ *adv.* λογογραφικῶς **rhetorically** POLL. 6.140.

λογογράφος -ου, ὁ [λόγος, γράφω] **prose-writer, author** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1388b 22 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.230, *al.* DION. *Comp.* 16.1 ‖ **logographos, writer of history** THUC. 1.21.1 POL. 7.7.4; *with* συγγραφεύς DION. 1.73 ‖ **one who writes speeches for others** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257c DINAR. 1.111 AESCHN. 3.173 DEMOSTH. 19.246 *etc.* ‖ *later* **hired accountant** *in Egypt* OXY. 53.5 (IV^{CE}) | **notary** PLAUR. 167.6 (IV^{CE}).

λογοδαιδάλία -ας, ἡ [λογοδαίδαλος] **skill in adorning a speech, refinement** AUS. *epist.* 14.26.

λογοδαίδαλος -ον [λόγος, δαίδαλος] **skillful constructor of speeches** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 266e.

λογόδειπνον -ου, τό [λόγος, δεῖπνον] **literary banquet** ATH. 1.1b.

λογοδιάρροια -ας, ἡ [λόγος, διάρροια] **logorrhea, flux of words** ATH. 1.22e, 4.159e.

λογοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [λόγος, διδάσκαλος] **teacher of eloquence** POLL. 2.125.

λογοείδεια -ας, ἡ [λογοειδής] **prosaic character** DION. *Comp.* 26.6.

λογοειδής -ές [λόγος, εἶδος] A **similar to speech, hence like a fable, without foundation** THPHR. *Metaph.* 16 (*v.l.*) ‖ **similar to prose, prosaic** HERMOG. *Id.* 1.3 *etc.*; τὸ λ. prose DIOG. 7.60 ‖ **oratorical, eloquent**: τὸ λ. the eloquent character PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.19 B **similar to reason, hence what seems reasonable** DAMASC. *Pr.* 18 ‖ **rational** PROCL. *in Alc.* 68.7 (*compar.* -έστερος).

λογοθεσία -ας, ἡ [λογοθέτης] **description, narration** BIT. 44.9 ‖ **examination of accounts** COD. *Iust.* 10.30.4.8, *al. etc.*

λογοθέσιον -ου, τό [λογοθέτης] **audit** POXY. 3627.2 (IV^{CE}) PCPR 7.21.11 (IV^{CE}) IUST. *Nov.* 1.28.18 ‖ *pl.* **account books** PALCH. (*CCA* 1.94.17) | **documents containing** *or* **concerning contracts** IUST. *Nov.* 136.5.

λογοθέσιος -ον [λογοθέτης] **narrator** PALCH. (*CCA* 1.95.26) ‖ *subst.* τὸ λογοθέσιον COD. *Iust.* 10.30.4.8, *al.*, *see* λογοθεσία | *Christ. subst.* τὸ λογοθέσιον **account** IO. *HRom.* 9.639D (*fig., of God's judgment*) *etc.*

λογοθετέω, *contr.* [λογοθέτης] *fut.* λογοθετήσω [IO.] (*PG* 64.50.72) ‖ *aor.* ἐλογοθέτησα ASTANT. *HPs.* 5.9 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* λελογοθέτημαι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 425.21 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλογοθετήθην ❶ *act.* **to verify accounts, call to account** COD. *Iust.* 10.34.4.8, *al.* | *Christ. fig., of God's judgment* NILANC. *Ep.* 3.318 (79.537A) *etc.* | *generic.* **to submit to examination** [IO.] *Hom.* 13.233C ‖ *fig.* **to settle accounts** ▸ τινα with s.o. [IO.] *Hom.* 13.255C ❷ *pass.* **to be called to account** COD. *Iust.* 10.34.4.8.

λογοθέτης -ου, ὁ [λόγος, τίθημι] **logothete, auditor** COD. *Iust.* 10.30.4.2 | *fig.* CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 14 (5[2].405B) ‖ *eccl.* **financial officer** *of the Patriarch of Alexandria* LEONTN. *Vio. Eleem.* 11 (p. 21.11).

λογοθήρᾱς -ου, ὁ [λόγος, θηράω] **hunter of words** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 53, *al.*

λογοθωπεία -ας, ἡ [λόγος, θωπεία] **persuasive speech** [EUST.[1]] *Const.* 18.676B.

Λόγοι -ων, οἱ [λόγος] (*deceptive*) **Discourses**, *sons of Eris* HES. *Th.* 229.

λογοιατρεία -ας, ἡ *v.l.*, *see* λογιατρεία.

λογοκλοπία -ας, ἡ [λόγος, κλοπεία] **plagiarism** TIM. 14.

λογολέσχης -ου, ὁ [λόγος, λέσχη] **chatterbox** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.140.1) | *of heretics* GREG. *Or.* 31.13.4.

λογομάγειρος -ου, ὁ [λόγος, μάγειρος] **speech-cook**, *nickname of Antiphon* L. *Sud.*

λογομανέω, *contr.* [λόγος, μαίνομαι] **to be crazy about studies** CHIO 15.3.

λογομάχέω, *contr.* [λογομάχος] A **to quarrel in**

words, dispute, *in a neg. sense* NT *2Tim.* 2.14 *etc.* B to oppose the Logos ATHANAS. *EpSer.* 4.1.

λογομαχία -ας, ἡ [λογομάχος] verbal dispute NT *1Tim.* 6.4 *etc.*; *of heretics* ATHANAS. *Syn.* 54 *etc.*

λογομάχος -ου, ὁ [λόγος, μάχομαι] A person who argues over words, quibbler GREG. *Or.* 31.11.8 B adversary of the Logos [METH.] *Palm.* 5.

λογόμιμος -ου, ὁ [λόγος, μῖμος] *prob.* actor in mimes ATH. 1.19c.

λογομύθιον -ου, τό [λόγος, μῦθος] *prob.* story, fable POLL. 2.123.

λογοπείθεια -ας, ἡ [λόγος, πείθω] believing in gossip [ATHANAS.] *Ant.* 120 (*PG* 28.676A).

λογοπλάθος -ου, ὁ [λόγος, πλάσσω] inventor of fables PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 86.

λογοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [λόγος, πλάστης] coiner of words LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.19 (86.1580A).

λογοποιέω, *contr.* [λογοποιός] *impf.* ἐλογοποίουν, *mid. pass.* ἐλογοποιούμην DCASS. 49.2.2, *al.* || *aor.* ἐλογοποίησα || *aor. pass.* ἐλογοποιήθην DCASS. 14.57.7, *al.* ❶ *act.* A to write speeches PLAT. *Euthyd.* 289d B to invent myths, *of poets* PLAT. *Rp.* 378d XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.13 || to invent, to tell what is false, to diffuse intentionally (*news and so on*) LYS. 22.14 THUC. 6.38.1 DEMOSTH. 6.14 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος about s.o. LYS. 16.11; ▸ κατά τινος against s.o. ISOCR. 11.38 ❷ *mid.* to tell fibs ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. LUC. *DMer.* 10.4 ❸ *pass.* to be invented, to be intentionally diffused DCASS. 37.35.2.

λογοποίημα -ατος, τό [λογοποιέω] story, fable ANTIPH. 164.2.

λογοποῖα -ας, ἡ [λογοποιός] tendency to tell fibs THPHR. *Ch.* 8.1 || story, fable, rumor IOS. *B.I.* 1.482, *al.* CHARIT. 3.2.15 (*pl.*) || prayer VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 101.1.

λογοποϊκή, τέχνη, ἡ [λογοποιός] the art of making speeches PLAT. *Euthyd.* 289c.

λογοποιός-οῦ, ὁ [λόγος, ποιέω] prose-writer PLAT. *Rp.* 392a ISOCR. 5.105 || writer of history, historian HDT. 2.143.1, *al.* ISOCR. 11.37 *etc.* || writer of fables HDT. 2.134.3, *cf.* PLUT. *Sol.* 28.1 || writer of speeches for others PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257c, *Euthyd.* 289d, *see* λογογράφος || peddler of false news, liar DEMOSTH. 24.15 THPHR. *Ch.* 8.1 PLUT. *Nic.* 30.3.

λογοποτέω, *contr.* [λόγος, πίνω] *Christ.* to give to drink of the Word (*in the Eucharist*) PALL. *Io.* 20.645 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐλογοπότει).

λογοπραγέω, *contr.* [λόγος, πράσσω] *aor. ptc.* λογοπραγήσας EUSTATH. 1759.5; to write abundantly EUSTATH. 1416.28, *al. etc.*

λογοπράκτης -ου, ὁ [λόγος, πράκτης] accountant PHARR. 96.26 (I-II[CE]).

λογοπράτης -ου, ὁ [λόγος, πράτης] seller of the Logos, *of Judas* [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 266.

λογοπώλης -ου, ὁ [λόγος, πώλης] seller of words PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 53 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.23.1.

λόγος -ου, ὁ [λέγω] ❶ A word, speech || mention B declaration, affirmation | answer | promise || saying, proverb, maxim || decision, resolution | order, command || proclamation, teaching | doctrine *or* part of a doctrine || *philos.* definition | hypothesis || condition, agreement || conditioning, limitation C fame, tradition, legend | renown, reputation (*good or bad*) || rumor, hearsay, news D revelation, oracle, response || *Jew. and Christ.* revealed word | *message of Jesus, gospel with the force of law* |: | *as a creative, vital force:* || *theol.* Logos, Word | *Gnost. eon* B argument, subject, object, question | *of a literary work* theme, argument || *also* what is being discussed, fact, matter, thing || function E *gramm.* discourse, language | phrase | prose. ❷ A speaking, faculty of speech, parlance | *philos.* λ. προφορικός external discourse || use of speech, right to speak B colloquy, conversation, dialogue, discussion, dispute C *to indicate literary works of various genres* fable | imaginary tale, legend, myth || historical narrative, history *or* part of an historical work || dialogue | oration, discourse || treatise *or* part of a treatise, work *or* part of a work, book || *Christ.* Scripture || letters, literature, studies ❸ A count, calculation | sum, total || amount, account B account, explanation C assessment, evaluation D value, significance E relationship, relation || *gramm.* rule, norm ❹ A reasoning, argumentation B faculty of reasoning *or* reflection, reason, thought, common sense | *philos.* | *of practical reason* (*opp.* νοῦς, *speculative*) || *philos. and relig.* divine Reason *personif.*; *of the angels* C motive, cause, foundation, justification || εἰς λόγον τινός by reason of, for sthg. *or* s.o. | λόγῳ τινός instead of, for s.o. | pretext || *jur.* reasons adopted by each party, cause D plan, project, design, expectation ❶ A word, speech SOPH. *Ant.* 1245, *O.C.* 651 HDT. 2.100.3 ARISTOT. *Top.* 146a 4 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 35, *Leg.* 2.24, *Deus* 31 *etc.*; *often pl.* IL. 15.393 *etc.*; αἱμύλιοι λόγοι ingratiating, flattering words OD. 1.56 HOM. 4.317 HES. *Th.* 890, *al.*; ἀληθεῖς λόγοι truthful speech, words of truth PIND. *O.* 6.90; λόγοι ἀκριβεῖς subtle discourses ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 130; λόγοις μ' ἀπατᾷς you deceive me with your speech THGN. 254; οὐ ψεύδει τέγξω λόγον I shall not stain my speech with lies PIND. *O.* 4.18; ἐμὲ λόγων εἵνεκα παῖδες ἂν φιλέοιεν the boys should love me because of my words ANACR. 22.1; τελεύτασαν λόγων κορυφαί the culmination of his words ocurred *i.e.* his requests were fulfilled PIND. *O.* 7.68 | ὡς εἰπεῖν λόγῳ to speak briefly, in a word HDT. 2.37.3 = ἑνὶ λόγῳ PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241e, *al.* = ὡς ἁπλῷ λόγῳ AESCHL. *Pr.* 46 = ἁπλῷ λόγῳ AESCHL. *Pr.* 610, *al.*; ἕνεκα λόγου so to speak PLAT. *Crit.* 46d = μέχρι λόγου EPICT. *Ench.* 16 = ἕως λόγου POL. 10.24.7 | λόγῳ μέν ... ἔργῳ δὲ from words ... from deeds HDT. 4.8.2 *etc.*; ἔργῳ κοὐ λόγῳ with deeds, not words AESCHL. *Pr.* 336; οὔτε λόγῳ οὔτε ἔργῳ neither with words nor with deeds LYS. 9.14 || mention: λόγου ἄξιος worthy of mention *or* of considerable esteem HDT. 4.28.2 HP. *Aff.* 57 *etc.* B declaration, affirmation: ψιλῷ δὲ λόγῳ χρησάμενος limiting myself to a simple declaration DEMOSTH. 27.54 | answer: τινὶ λόγον ἀποδοῦναι to answer s.o. IUSTIN. *Dial.* 94.4 (*PG* 6.701A) | promise: δοῦναι λόγον ὥστε *and inf.* to give one's word that ... EPHR. 1.221A = ὅτι ... IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 1 || saying, proverb, maxim PIND. *N.* 9.6 *etc.*; Ἀριστόδαμον φαῖσ' ... λόγον εἶπην, χρήματ' ἄνηρ they say that Aristodemos uttered the saying "wealth is the man" ALC. 360.2; ὁ παλαιὸς λόγος the old saying PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240c *etc.*; τὸ τοῦ λόγου δὴ τοῦτο as the proverb says PHIL.[2] *Det.* 33, *al. etc.* || decision, resolution HDT. 1.141.1, *al.*; κοινῷ λόγῳ χρησάμενοι having reached an agreement, by mutual agreement HDT. 1.166.1 | order, command AESCHL. *Pers.* 363, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 13.9 *etc.* || proclamation, teaching NT *1Cor.* 12.8 | doctrine *or* part of a doctrine: τριμερῆ φασιν εἶναι τὸν κατὰ φιλοσοφίαν λόγον they say that the doctrine of philosophy is made up of three parts DIOG. 7.39; σά ἐστι ταῦτα τὰ κτήματα, σὰ τὰ βιβλία, σοὶ οἱ λόγοι these possessions are yours, yours the books, yours the doctrines ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.30 || *philos.* definition PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245e, *Leg.* 895e ARISTOT. *Cat.* 1a 2 *etc.*; ὁ τοῦ δικαίου λόγος εἰς τουναντίον περιειστήκει the definition of what is just had been turned upside down PLAT. *Rp.* 343a | hypothesis PLAT. *Phaed.* 100a ARISTOT. *Cael.* 296a 20 *etc.*; λόγου χάριν by hypothesis, for example PLAT. *Theaet.* 191c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1144a 33 || condition, pact HDT. 1.60.3, *al.*; ἐπὶ δὲ λόγῳ τοιῷδε τάδε ὑπίσχομαι, ἐπ' ᾧ τε στρατηγός ... ἔσομαι ... ἐπ' ἄλλῳ δὲ λόγῳ οὔτ' ἂν αὐτὸς ἔλθοιμι οὔτ' ἂν ἄλλους πέμψαιμι I promise this on condition that I shall be general ...; on no other condition shall I come, nor shall I send others HDT. 7.158.5 || conditioning, limitation MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.14 C fame, tradition, legend HES. *Op.* 106 STESICH. 15.1 AESCHL. *Sept.* 218 HDT. 2.47.2, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 499c *etc.*; ὡς λόγος as is well known, according to what has been handed down AESCHL. *Suppl.* 230; Κλεισθένης ... λόγον ἔχει τὴν Πυθίην ἀναπεῖσαι it is said that Kleisthenes persuaded the Pythia HDT. 5.66.1; τὴν δὲ Θεσσαλίην λόγος ἐστὶ τὸ παλαιὸν εἶναι λίμνην it is said that Thessaly was long ago a lake HDT. 7.129.1; ὅσον οἵ τε ποιηταὶ εἰρήκασι καὶ ὁ λόγος κατέχει all that the poets have said and that tradition maintains THUC. 1.10.2; ἣν ἐκ τῆς τοῦ Διὸς κεφαλῆς ἀναφανῆναι λόγος ἔχει who, it is said, emerged from the head of Zeus PHIL.[2] *Op.* 100 | fame, reputation (*good or bad*) SOPH. *Aj.* 138 EUR. *Her.* 165; ἵνα λόγος τέ σε ἔχῃ πρὸς ἀνθρώπων ἀγαθός so that you may have a good reputation in the eyes of men HDT. 7.5.2; παρ' ἡμέας ... περὶ σέο λόγος ἀπῖκται πολλός we have heard a great deal about you HDT. 1.30.2 || rumor, hearsay, news SOPH. *O.C.* 1150 CHARIT. 1.14.1; παρεῖχε λόγον ὡς ἀποδεδειλιακώς provided occasion for rumors of his cowardice POL. 3.89.3; διαφοιτῆσαι ... τὸν λόγον τοῦτον εἰς πᾶσαν τὴν Βιθυνίαν to spread the news throughout Bithynia LUC. *Alex.* 10 D revelation, oracle, response PIND. *P.* 4.59 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275b *etc.*; ὁ ἱερὸς λόγος sacred discourse, word (*written in the Bible*) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.105, *al. etc.* || *Hebr. and Christ.* revealed word, *through the prophets* VT *2Sam.* 23.2, *through Christ* NT *John* 17.14; λόγος κυρίου, ὃς ἐγενήθη πρὸς Ὡσηέ the word of the Lord, which reached Hosea VT *Hos.* 1.1 (*title*) | *the message of Jesus, gospel* NT *Matt.* 13.20, *al.*; ὁ λ. τῆς ἀληθείας, τὸ εὐαγγέλιον τῆς σωτηρίας the word of truth, the gospel of salvation NT *Eph.* 1.13; ὁ λ. ὁ τοῦ σταυροῦ the word of the cross NT *1Cor.* 1.18; *in apostolic preaching* ἡ διακονία τοῦ λ. the ministry of the word NT *Acts* 6.4 | *with the value of laws:* ἀναστῆσαι τοὺς λόγους τῆς διαθήκης ταύτης to confirm the words of this alliance VT *2Kgs.* 23.3; οἱ δέκα λόγοι the ten sayings *i.e.* commandments VT *Exod.* 34.28, *al. etc.* (*cf. supra*); ὁ λ. τοῦ θεοῦ the word of God (*commandment*) NT *Mark* 7.13, *al.* | *as a creative and vital force:* ὁ παντοδύναμός σου λόγος your omnipotent word VT *Wis.* 18.15; τῷ λόγῳ τοῦ κυρίου οἱ οὐρανοὶ ἐστερεώθησαν the heavens were established through the word of God VT *Ps.* 32.6; διὰ τὸν λόγον σου ζῄσόν με give me life through your word VT *Ps.* 118.154; *of Jesus* ἐξέβαλεν τὰ πνεύματα λόγῳ he drove out the spirits with his word NT *Matt.* 8.16 || *theol.* Logos, Word NT *John* 1.1, *1John* 1.1, *Rev.* 19.13 | *patrist., of the second pers. of the Trinity* IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.12 (*idea of revelation*) ATHENAG. *Leg.* 10.1 (*idea of reason*) ORIG. *Cels.* 4.15.20 (*incarnation*); *simpl.* ἡ ἀνάστασις τοῦ λ. the resurrection of the Word, of Christ ORIG. *Cels.* 5.56.15 | *Gnost.* Λ. Logos, *an eon* IR. *Haer.* 1.1.1 B argument, subject, object, question: ἐς δὲ τούτου λόγον with regard to that, in that regard HDT. 3.99.2; εἰς ἀρετῆς λόγον as far as virtue is con-

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cerned ATHENAG. *Leg.* 31.2; μηδένα λόγον ὑπολιπεῖν τοῖς εἰθισμένοις ... ἐπαινεῖν not to leave any argument to those who are accustomed to give praise ISOCR. 4.146; εἰ μὲν θαρραλέως ἐγὼ ἔχω πρὸς θάνατον ἢ μή, ἄλλος λόγος whether or not I am strong in the face of death is another question PLAT. *Ap.* 34e; ἐπιστάντες περί τινος λόγου διελεγόμεθα we stopped to examine a question PLAT. *Prot.* 314c; οὐδὲν πρὸς λόγον ἐστίν that has nothing to do with the question PLAT. *Phil.* 42e; οὐχ ὑπολείπει αὐτὸν ὁ λόγος he does not lack material for speeches ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1418a 35 | *of a literary work* **theme, argument:** τῆς γὰρ Ὀδυσσείας οὐ μακρὸς ὁ λόγος ἐστίν the plot of the Odyssey is not vast ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455b 17; *or subject of an artistic work*: οἱ μεθύοντες ... λόγος εἰσὶ τῆς γραφῆς drunks are the subject of the painting PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.25.1 ‖ *also* **what is being talked about, fact, matter, thing:** προπεπυσμένος πάντα λόγον the whole matter being known beforehand HDT. 1.21.1; ὅσοι μὴ τοῦ λόγου μετέσχον those who were not part of the matter HDT. 1.127.3; τὸν ἐόντα λέγειν λόγον to say how things are HDT. 1.95.1; τίς ὁ λόγος οὗτος; what is this about? VT *2Sam.* 1.4; μετὰ τοὺς λόγους τούτους after these facts VT *1Macc.* 7.33 ‖ **function:** τῆς λειτουργίας τὸν λ. πληρώσασα once the liturgical function had been brought to completion MACMGN. *Apocr.* 4.12 F *gramm.* **discourse, language** PLAT. *Soph.* 262a, *al.*: λ. ἐστὶ φωνὴ σημαντικὴ κατὰ συνθήκην language is a sound that is meaningful by convention ARISTOT. *Int.* 16b 26; λ. δέ ἐστι φωνὴ σημαντικὴ ἀπὸ διανοίας ἐκπεμπομένη discourse is a meaningful sound emitted by thought DIOG. 7.56; τοῦ λόγου ... μέρη the parts of speech DIOG.^{4} 3.213.24 PHIL.^{2} *Congr.* 148, *al. etc.*; ἀρεταί ... λόγου the virtues of speech DIOG. 7.59; τὸ μέλος ἐκ τριῶν ἐστιν συγκείμενον, λόγου τε καὶ ἁρμονίας καὶ ῥυθμοῦ song is made up of three elements, word, melody, and rhythm PLAT. *Rp.* 398d | **phrase** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407b26 *etc.* | **prose** PLAT. *Rp.* 390a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404a 31 ❷ A **speaking, the faculty of speech, speech:** ἀνθρώπῳ λόγος δῶρημα κάλλιστον ἐδόθη παρὰ θεοῦ speech is a most beautiful gift that God has made to man PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.103; ἐπὶ τοῦ στόματος καὶ τῆς γλώττης, ἅπερ ἦν ὄργανα λόγου on the mouth and tongue, which were the instruments of speech PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.278; ἔργα λόγου μέζω deeds greater than any possible discourse, *i.e.* ineffable HDT. 2.35 = κρεῖσσον λόγου THUC. 2.50.1; ἔστι γὰρ μείζω τἀκείνων ἔργα ἢ ὡς τῷ λόγῳ τις ἂν εἴποι indeed, their undertakings are greater than any possible discourse DEMOSTH. 6.11 | *philos.* λ. προφορικός external discourse, speech (*opp. to* λ. ἐνδιάθετος internal discourse, reason) PHIL.^{2} Mos. 2.129 *etc.* ‖ **the use of speech, right to speak:** ἐδίδοσαν ... λόγον they gave permission to speak XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.20; διδόντας λόγον καὶ δεχομένους ἐν τῷ μέρει yielding the floor and receiving it in turn LUC. *Pisc.* 8; λόγου τυχεῖν to obtain the right to speak DEMOSTH. 18.13 B **colloquy, conversation, dialogue, discussion, dispute** HDT. 8.59 PLAT. *Ap.* 26b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1097a 24 *etc.* | ξυνελθεῖν ... ἐς λόγον to enter into conversation *or* discussion ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1300 = ἐς λόγους συνελθεῖν HDT. 1.82.3 = διὰ λόγων ἰέναι EUR. *Tr.* 916; ἐς λόγους ἐλθεῖν ▸ τινι to have a conversation with s.o. HDT. 1.86 = ἐς λόγους ἀπικέσθαι τινί HDT. 2.32 = διὰ λόγων ἀφικέσθαι τινί EUR. *Med.* 872 = διὰ λόγων γενέσθαι τινί POL. 21.38.7; ἐδίδοσαν σφίσι λόγον they discussed HDT. 1.97; πρὸς ἀλλήλους λόγους ποιεῖσθαι to examine together PLAT. *Prot.* 348a; αὐτοὶ λόγον ἠτησάμεθα we ourselves requested a conference THUC. 3.53.2 | οἱ ἐν τοῖς λόγοις the dialecticians ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1050b 35 C *to indicate literary works of various genres* **fable** HDT. 1.141.1 XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.13 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1393b 8; τοὺς τοῦ Αἰσώπου λόγους Aesop's fables PLAT. *Phaed.* 60d | **imaginary tale, legend, myth** EUR. *Bac.* 297 PLAT. *Phaed.* 85d *etc.* ‖ **historical narration, history** *or* **part of an historical work** HDT. 1.184, 2.38, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 26e *etc.* ‖ **dialogue:** οἱ Σωκρατικοὶ λόγοι the Socratic dialogues ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1417a 20, *Poet.* 1447b 11 | **oration, speech** ISOCR. 3.3 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243c *etc.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1358a 37; ἐπιτάφιος λ. funeral oration PLAT. *Menex.* 236b; σοφιστικὸς λ. sophistical discourse ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1146a 22; δικανικὸς λ. judicial speech ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1181a 4 *etc.* ‖ **treatise** *or* **part of a treatise, work** *or* **part of a work, book:** ἐν τοῖς ἐκδεδομένοις λόγοις in published books ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454b 17 = ἐν τοῖς ἐξωτερικοῖς λόγοις ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102a 27; ἐν τῷ πρόσθεν λόγῳ in the preceding book XEN. *An.* 2.1.1 ‖ *Christ.* **Scripture** CLEM. *Ecl.* 47 *etc.* ‖ **letters, literature, studies** PLAT. *Ax.* 365b DION. *Comp.* 1.5; οἱ ἐπὶ λόγοις εὐδοκιμώτατοι the most celebrated men of letters HDN.^{1} 6.1.4 ❸ A **count, calculation:** κατὰ τύχην, οὐ σὺν λόγῳ by chance, not by calculation PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 104; οὐ σὺν λόγῳ τῷ κατὰ χρόνον outside the reckoning of time PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.5 | **sum, total:** ἐς δὲ τούτου λόγον οὐ πολλοί τινες αὐτῶν ἀπικνέονται not many are able to accomplish this (*i.e.* old age) HDT. 3.99.2; ὁ τῆς οὐσίας λόγος the total of the patrimony COD. *Iust.* 1.5.12.20 ‖ **count, account:** λ. αἰτεῖν to ask for an account PLAT. *Pol.* 285e = λ. ἀπαιτεῖν DEMOSTH. 30.15 PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.140; λόγον διδόναι χρημάτων to account for the money HDT. 3.142.5, 143.1 LYS. 24.26; τὸν μὲν τῶν χρημάτων λόγον παρά τινος λαμβάνειν to obtain an account of the money from s.o. DEMOSTH. 8.47; λόγον καὶ δίκην ὑπέχειν to pay the account and the penalty DEMOSTH. 19.95; ἀποφέρειν λόγον πρὸς τοὺς λογιστάς to provide an account to the auditors AESCHN. 3.22; ἐν λόγῳ τίθημι I take into account PHIL.^{2} *Virt.* 85; πρὸς ὃν (*sc.* θεὸν) ἡμῖν ὁ λόγος to whom (God) we must answer NT *Heb.* 4.13 B **account, explanation:** λόγον παρασχεῖν τῶν εἰρημένων to give an explanation of what has been said PLAT. *Rp.* 344d; λόγον τε δοῦναι καὶ δέξασθαι to give and receive an explanation PLAT. *Prot.* 336c; δόντες σφίσι λόγον ὡς οὐκ οἷοί τέ εἰσι ... διώσασθαι having realized that they were not able to repel HDT. 4.102.1; ἐμεωυτῷ λόγους ἐδίδουν ... ὅτι I realized that HDT. 6.86 α.4 C **assessment, evaluation:** ἐν σμικρῷ λόγῳ εἶναι to be held in little esteem PLAT. *Rp.* 550a; τοῦτο τὸ ἔπος ... ἐν οὐδενὶ λόγῳ ἐποιήσατο he did not take any account of that phrase HDT. 3.50.3; ἐν ἀνδρῶν λόγῳ (εἶναι) to be considered male name of value HDT. 3.120.3; ἐν ἀνδραπόδων λόγῳ ποιεύμενος he kept them as slaves HDT. 3.125.3; λόγου πλείστου ἐόντας who were held in the greatest esteem HDT. 3.146.4; ἦν ... λόγου ἐλαχίστου he was held in the least esteem HDT. 3.143.2; ἐόντες λόγου πρὸς βασιλέος being held in esteem by the king HDT. 4.138.1; λόγου μιν ποιησάμενος οὐδενός not appreciating him at all HDT. 1.33; λόγον ἔχειν ▸ τινός to take account of sthg. *or* of s.o. HDT. 1.62.2 DEMOSTH. 18.199 *etc.* = λ. ἴσχειν περί τινος PLAT. *Tim.* 87c = λ. ἔχειν περί τινα LYCURG. 107; Μαρδονίου δέ, ἤν τι πάθῃ, λόγος οὐδεὶς γίνεται if, however, sthg. happens to Mardonius, it doesn't matter at all HDT. 8.102.3; μὴ φῦναι τὸν ἅπαντα νικᾷ λόγον not to be born is the best thing of all SOPH. *O.C.* 1225 D **value, meaning:** τίν' ἔχει λόγον τὸ εἰρημένον what is the meaning of what has been said? PHIL.^{2} *Conf.* 168; ἐν ἡμῖν γὰρ ἀνδρὸς μὲν ἔχει λόγον ὁ νοῦς indeed, for us the mind is worth the man PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 165; πηγῆς λόγον ἔχον having the value of a source PHIL.^{2} *Cont.* 39 E **relationship, relation:** πρὸς λόγον ▸ τινός with regard to sthg., relatively to sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 519 = ἀνὰ λόγον τινός PLAT. *Tim.* 29c = ἀνὰ λόγον τινί PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 145d = κατὰ λόγον τινός HDT. 1.134 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.11 *etc.*; κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν λόγον τινί analogously, in the same relation HDT. 1.186.2 = ἀνὰ τὸν αὐτὸν λόγον PLAT. *Phaed.* 110d = εἰς τὸν αὐτὸν λόγον PLAT. *Rp.* 353d = κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν λόγον PLAT. *Rp.* 610a; λ. διπλασίων, τριπλασίων, τετραπλάσιος, ἑξαπλάσιος relation of 1 to 2, of 1 to 3, of 1 to 4, of 1 to 6 PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 93-96; λόγοι ἀριθμῶν numerical relations ARISTOX. *Harm.* 32 ‖ *gramm.* **rule, norm:** προπαροξύνεται τῷ λόγῳ τῆς συγκοπῆς the acute accent recedes, according to the rule of syncope CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.377.17 ❶ A **reasoning, argumentation** PIND. *P.* 1.35, *al. etc.*; πείθεσθαι τῷ λόγῳ ὃς ἄν μοι λογιζομένῳ βέλτιστος φαίνηται to follow the reasoning which, when I consider it, seems to me to be the best PLAT. *Crit.* 46b; τὸν τὰς ἡδονὰς καὶ λύπας κεκτημένον συμφώνους τοῖς ὀρθοῖς λόγοις καὶ ἑπομένας he who has pleasures and pains that combine and agree with correct analyses PLAT. *Leg.* 696c; κατὰ λόγον τὸν εἰκότα according to the most probable argumentation PLAT. *Tim.* 30b B **faculty of reasoning** *or* **reflecting, reason, thought, common sense** PLAT. *Tim.* 28a ARISTOT. *Phys.* 189a 4 *etc.*; λόγῳ λαμβάνειν to grasp with one's thought PLAT. *Rp.* 529d, *Parm.* 135e = τῷ λόγῳ τέμνειν PLAT. *Rp.* 525e; λόγῳ ἕπεσθαι to obey reason PLAT. *Rp.* 586d; ὁ λόγος οὕτω αἱρέει common sense proves that's how it is HDT. 2.33.2; ἀποφέρεται ὁ θύσας τὰ κρέα καὶ χρᾶται ὅ τί μιν λόγος αἱρέει the sacrificer carries off the meat, and does with it whatever his mind suggests to him HDT. 1.132.3; οὐδὲ λόγος αἱρέει ... τοῦτον ... ἐσωθῆναι it is not even logical to think that he had been defeated HDT. 3.45.3; κατὰ λόγον ἐστὶν βιασμὸν τοῦτον εἶναι παρθένου it is clear that this is a case of violence inflicted upon a virgin MEN. *Epit.* 452; κόσμῳ πάντα καὶ κατὰ λόγον ἔχοντα everything disposed in order and rationally PLAT. *Rp.* 500c; κατὰ λόγον ζῆν to live according to reason DIOG. 7.86; παρὰ τὸν αἱροῦντα λόγον against the dictates of reason PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441c; λόγου θᾶττον quicker than thought ALCIPHR. 1.13 | *philos.* ὁ ὀρθὸς λόγος right reason, perfect rationality ARD. (STOB. 2.93.96) PHIL.^{2} *Plant.* 60; ὁ τοῦ κόσμου λόγος the reason that governs the world, *i.e.* fate CHRYSIP. 2.264.19 (STOB. 1.5.15); οἱ σπερματικοὶ λόγοι generative rational principles CHRYSIP. 2.211.7 (ORIG. *Cels.* 1.37) PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 55 *etc.* | *of practical reason* (*opp. to* νοῦς, *speculative*) IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.2 *etc.* ‖ *philos. and relig.* **divine Reason** *personif.* CH 1.6 *etc.*; *of the angels* PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.127, *al. etc.* C **motive, cause, foundation, justification:** ἐκ τίνος λόγου; for what reason? AESCHL. *Ch.* 515; ἐξ οὐδενὸς λόγου without motive, without reason SOPH. *Ph.* 731; τὸ γὰρ δίκαιον οὐκ ἔχει λόγον δυοῖν ἐρίζειν that which is just does not require quarrels SOPH. *El.* 466; ἐρωτώμενοι δὲ ἐπὶ τίνι λόγῳ ἥκοιεν asked for what reason they had come XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.19; κατὰ τίνα οὖν ἔτι λόγον δικαιοσύνην ... αἱρούμεθ' ἄν ...; for what reason would we still choose justice? PLAT. *Rp.* 366b; οὐκ ἔχει λόγον οὐδένα ᾧ προσφέρει ἃ προσφέρει he cannot give any justification for the fact that he offers

the things he offers PLAT. *Gorg.* 465a; ἀλλ' ἴσως γ' ἔχει τινὰ λόγον but perhaps it may have some foundation PLAT. *Phaed.* 62b; ὅτι μὲν ποιεῖν ... ἐκώλυσεν ἡμᾶς ... ἴσως ἔχει λόγον it was perhaps not without reason that he prevented us from doing it DEMOSTH. 44.32 || εἰς λόγον ▸ τινός by reason of, for sthg. *or* s.o. IGN. *Phil.* 11.2, *Sm.* 10.1 | ▸ λόγῳ τινός instead of, for s.o. LEONTN. *VSym.* 55 | **pretext** SOPH. *O.C.* 620 XEN. *An.* 6.2.10 || *jur.* **reasons adopted by each of the parties**, cause: αἱρούμενον τοὺς ἥττονας λόγους ... νικᾶν to get the better despite choosing the weakest arguments ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1042; τὸν ἥττω λόγον κρείττω ποιεῖν to make the weaker cause prevail ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1402a 24; ἔχουσι πρός τινα λόγον they have reasons they can adduce against s.o. NT *Acts* 19.38 D **plan, project, design, expectation:** κατακρύπτουσι τὸν Κροῖσον ἐπὶ τῷδε τῷ λόγῳ ὥστε ... **hiding** Croesus with the intention that ... HDT. 3.36.5; τῷ ἐκείνων λόγῳ according to **their project** HDT. 8.6.2; παρὰ λόγον against all (your) belief EUR. *Bac.* 940; παρὰ λόγον γινόμενον that occurs against all expectation ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167b 19; τὰ μὲν οὖν περὶ τὰς πεζικὰς δυνάμεις ἑώρων κατὰ λόγον σφίσι προχωροῦντα they saw that everything concerning the ground forces was evolving according to their plans POL. 1.20.3; προσφέρει λόγον περὶ συνουσίας she suggests to him that they become lovers XEN.[1] 3.12.3.

λογοσκόπος -ου [λόγος, σκοπός] **person who spies on words**, *subst.* ὁ λογοσκόπος **spy, informer** PALL. *Io.* 6.69.

λογοσοφία -ας, ἡ [λόγος, σοφία] **wisdom limited to oratorical skill** MAX.[2] *Ambig.* 143a.

λογοτέχνης -ου, ὁ [λόγος, τέχνη] **author of speeches** RH. 2.90.

λογότροπος -ου, ὁ [λόγος, τρόπος] **logotropos**, *a kind of syllogism* DIOG. 7.77 L. *Sud.*

λογοφίλης -ου [λόγος, φίλος] **friend of speeches** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.74.

λογόφιλος -ον [λόγος, φίλος] **friend of speeches** STOB. 3.36.26 (STOIC. 1.67.23).

λογοχαρής -ές [λόγος, χαίρω] **lover of loquacity** EVAGR. *Or.* 148.

λογόω, *contr.* [λόγος] *aor.* ἐλόγωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* λελόγωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐλογώθην ❶ *act.* **to make rational** PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.244 | **to endow with the** *divine* **Logos** AMA. *Ap.* 35 (p. 33.30) ❷ *pass.* **to be made rational** PLOT. 3.8.2, *al.* | **to be endowed with the** *divine* **Logos** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.33 (*of the flesh*).

λογύδριον -ου, τό [λόγος] **little speech** OLYMP. 79 | **foolish speech** [ATHANAS.] *Lat.* 28.828A • *also* λογίδριον.

λογχαῖος -α -ον [λόγχη] **armed with a spear** L. *Sud.*

λογχάριον -ου, τό [λόγχη] **a small spear** POSID. 86.

Λογχάτης -ου, ὁ **Lonchates**, *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 44, *al.*

λογχεύω [λόγχη] *aor.* ἐλόγχευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελογχευμένος IODAM. (*PG* 94.1132B) || *aor. pass.* ἐλογχεύθην; **to transfix with a spear** ADAE. (AP 9.300 *title*) || *Christ. liturg.* **to cut** *the eucharistic bread* **with a lance** (*see* λόγχη) LITCHRYS. (EUCH. 85).

1. λόγχη -ης, ἡ A **iron point, blade** HDT. 1.52 XEN. *Cyn.* 10.3; δορός **of a spear** SOPH. *Tr.* 856 EUR. *Tr.* 1318; *without* δορός HDT. 7.69.1 XEN. *Cyn.* 10.16 *etc.*; *pl.* = *sg.* HDT. 1.52 *etc.* B *extens.* **spear, javelin, spit** BATR. 129 PIND. *N.* 8.30 SOPH. *Tr.* 512 XEN. *An.* 4.7.16 *etc.* || *prov.*: ὁ τοὺς καταπέλτας τάς τε λόγχας ἐσθίων devourer of catapults and spears, *of a cowardly braggart* TIMOCL. 12.5 | **sword** EUR. *Hip.* 1374 || *Christ. liturg.* ἡ ἁγία λ. the sacred lance, *instrum. for cutting the bread of the Eucharist, with reference to the Crucifixion* LITCHRYS. p. 356.28 C **host of lancers** SOPH. *O.C.* 1312 (*pl.*) EUR. *Ph.* 442 • λόγχα PIND. *l.c.* SOPH. *Tr.* 856 EUR. *Tr.* 1318 *etc.*

2. λόγχη -ης, ἡ [λαγχάνω] **assigned share** HSCH.

Λογχή -ῆς, ἡ **Lonche**, *name of a dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5 (λόγχη *mss.*).

λογχήρης -ες [λόγχη, ἀΐρω] **armed with a spear**: λ. ἀσπισταί armed with spears and shields EUR. *I.A.* 1067.

λογχιάζω [λόγχη] *aor. inf.* λογχιάσαι AAP. *Thom. A* 164; **to transfix with a spear** AAP. *Thom. A* 166, *al.* ROM.[1] 71.16.8.

λογχίδιον -ου, τό [λόγχη] **a small spear** HSCH. 2.261.54.

λόγχιμος -η -ον [λόγχη] **pertaining to a spear** AESCHL. *Ag.* 404.

λογχίον -ου, τό [λόγχη] **small shaft** *IG* 2².1541.17 (IV^BCE).

λογχίς -ίδος, ἡ [λόγχη] **a small spear** LYCOPHRON. 2.3.

λογχίτης -ου, ὁ [λόγχη] **lancer** HDN. *Epim.* 78.16.

λογχίτις -ιδος, ἡ [λόγχη] *bot.* **lonchitis**, *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.144 GAL. 12.63, 14.156 *etc.* || **holly** DIOSC.[2] 3.145 GAL. 12.63.

λογχοβολέω [λογχοβόλος] *contr.* **to strike, transfix with a spear** [IO.] *Hom.* (*PG* 60.760.72 = 62.754.3).

λογχοβόλος -ου, ὁ [λόγχη, βάλλω] **lancer** [CALLISTH.] 1.46.8.

λογχοδρέπανος -ον [λόγχη, δρέπανον] **having an elongated form with a point like a scythe**, *of a sword* IOMAL. *Chron.* 2 p. 35 *etc.*

λογχοειδής -ές [λόγχη, εἶδος] **spear-shaped, lanceolate** DIOSC.[2] 4.144.

λογχοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [λόγχη, ποιέω] **spear-maker** EUR. *Bac.* 1208.

λογχοφόρος -ον [λόγχη, φέρω] **spear-bearer, armed with a spear** EUR. *Hec.* 1089 | *subst.* ὁ λογχοφόρος **lancer** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1294 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.5 *etc.*

λογχόω, *contr.* [λόγχη] *pf. mid. pass.* λελόγχωμαι A **to provide with a point** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1111a 13 STRAB. 3.5.1 *etc.* B **to decorate with spears** LYD. *Mag.* 2.4.

λογχωτός -ή -όν [λογχόω] A **with a point, pointed, sharp** BACCHYL. *fr.* 4.71 EUR. *Bac.* 761 AP 6.172.2 B **decorated with spears**, *of clothing or such like*: χιτῶνες λογχωτοί LYD. *Mag.* 1.17 || *subst.* τὸ λογχωτόν *a kind of* χαλκανθές (*see*) DIOSC.[2] 5.98 *cf.* PLIN. 34.124.

λογώδης -ες [λόγος] **bereft of foundation** ARISTOT. *Spir.* 481b 27 || **similar to prose** ARISTOX. *Harm.* 18.

λογωθέσιον -ου, τό *see* λογο-.

λόε *see* λόω.

λοεσσ- *see* λοέω.

λοετρ- *see* λουτρ-.

λοέω, *contr.* [*see* λούω] *epic* ❶ *act.* **to wash** IL. 23.282 OD. 4.252 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to wash oneself** IL. 10.577 OD. 6.221 *etc.* • *impf. 1. sg.* λόεον OD. 4.252 || *fut. act.* λοέσσω NONN. *D.* 23.294, *mid.* λοέσσομαι OD. 6.221 || *aor. ind. mid. 2. sg.* ἐλοέσσω (*dub.*) CALLIM. *H.* 1.17 *and* λοέσσα CALLIM. *H.* 6.12 | *aor. mid. 3. sg.* λοέσσατο OD. 6.227 | *inf.* λοέσσαι OD. 19.320 CALLIM. *H.* 1.17 | *ptc.* λοέσσας IL. 23.282, *mid.* λοεσσάμενος IL. 10.577 HES. *Th.* 5 *etc.*

Λοθρόνος -ου, ὁ **Lothronos (Volturnus)**, *river of Campania* PLUT. *F.M.* 6.2 *see* Οὐολτοῦρνος.

λοίαξ **dried hay** HSCH.

λοιβαῖος -α -ον [λοιβή] **for** *or* **of libation** ATH. 12.512f.

λοιβάομαι, *contr.* [λοιβή] **to libate, offer sacrifices** HSCH.

λοιβάσιον -ου, τό [λοιβή] **cup for libations** EPICHAR. 68.2 ATH. 11.486a.

λοιβεῖον -ου, τό [λοιβή] PLUT. *Aem.* 33.2, *al.* POLL. 10.65, *see* λοιβάσιον.

λοιβή -ῆς, ἡ [λείβω] **libation** IL. 4.49, *al.* OD. 9.349 ORPH. *H.* 11.21, *al.* PIND. *N.* 11.6 SOPH. *El.* 52 EUR. *I.T.* 164 PLAT. *Leg.* 906d || *extens. of the water of the Styx* AP. 2.291.

λοιβίς -ίδος, ἡ [λοιβή] **a cup for libations** ANTIM. 26 (ATH. 11.486a).

λοιγήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [λοιγός] NIC. *Al.* 207, *see* λοίγιος.

λοιγής -ές [λοιγός] **lethal** NIC. *Al.* 256; **wound** NIC. *Th.* 921.

λοίγιος -ον [λοιγός] **ruinous, fatal, lethal** IL. 1.573, *al.* AP. 1.469 NONN. *Ev.* 7.171.

λοιγός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Olr.* liāch, *Alb.* lig, *Lith.* ligà, *Latv.* liga] **pestilence, ruin, destruction** IL. 1.67, 341, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 240 PIND. *N.* 9.37; βοᾷ γὰρ λοιγὸς Ἐρινύν butchery invokes the Erinyes AESCHL. *Ch.* 402 || *adj.* NIC. *Th.* 6, 733 ERYC. (AP 7.368.2), *see* λοίγιος.

λοιγωπός -ον [λοιγός, ὤψ] **of the fatal glance, ruinous**, *of Athena* PKÖLN 245.8 (III^CE).

λοιδορέω, *contr.*, *impf.* ἐλοιδόρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐλοιδορούμην || *fut.* λοιδορήσω, *mid.* λοιδορήσομαι || *aor.* ἐλοιδόρησα, *mid.* ἐλοιδορησάμην || *pf.* λελοιδόρηκα, *mid. pass.* λελοιδόρημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐλοιδορήθην || *fut. pass.* λοιδορηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to abuse, insult, blame, be rude to** ▸ *abs.* EUR. *Med.* 873; ▸ τινα s.o. PIND. *O.* 9.37 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1140 THUC. 3.62.1 XEN. *An.* 3.4.49 LYS. 9.6 *etc.*; *later* ▸ τινι s.o. VT 2*Macc.* 12.14 ANTONI. 22.5; ▸ τινά τι s.o. for sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 174c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1128a 31; ἐγὼ δ' ἐμαυτὸν πόλλ' ἐλοιδόρησα δή I have many things to reproach myself EUR. *Hel.* 1171; ἤρξαντο τὸν Ἀσδρούβαν λοιδορεῖν ... εἰς ἐπιορκίαν they began to insult Asdroubal for having sworn falsely POL. 38.20.5; ἣν (τὴν τύχην) τυφλὴν λοιδορούμεν we blame (fortune) for being blind PLUT. *Fort.* 98a ❷ *mid. and aor. pass.* = *act.*: ▸ τινι s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1400 MEN. *Dysc.* 487 PLAT. *Rp.* 395d XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.9 *etc.* = πρός τινα VT *Exod.* 17.2, *al.* | ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. XEN. *Ag.* 7.3 = περί τινος ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 62 = τινος ACH. 1.6.5 | πάντα τὰ αἰσχρὰ λοιδορέονται, ὅτι σφέας καίων ἐπιτρίβει they revile him with every kind of insult, because he afflicts them by burning them HDT. 4.184.2; καὶ τὴν λοιδορίαν ἣν ἐλοιδορήθη Κρατίνῳ περὶ τούτων ... μέμνησθε and remember the offense he gave to Kratinos for those reasons DEMOSTH. 21.132 || **to abuse one another, insult one another** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1353, *Ran.* 857 DEMOSTH. 54.18; ▸ περί τινος for sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 62 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be insulted** *or* **abused** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.29 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275a ISOCR. 2.47 *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 175b; λοιδορούμενοι εὐλογοῦμεν if we are insulted, let us give blessings NT *1Cor.* 4.12.

λοιδόρημα -ατος, τό [λοιδορέω] **blame, insult** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1128a 30; τινά λ. ποιεῖσθαι to outrage s.o. PLUT. *Exil.* 607a.

λοιδορημάτιον -ου, τό [λοιδόρημα] **a small insult** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 92.

λοιδόρησις -εως, ἡ [λοιδορέω] **insult, abuse** PLAT. *Leg.* 967c | **Λοιδόρησις Insolence**, *a toponym* VT *Exod.* 17.7.

λοιδορησμός -οῦ, ὁ [λοιδορέω] ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 758, *see* λοιδόρησις.

λοιδορητέον [λοιδορέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to insult** ▸ τινι s.o. MAX.[1] 3.3.

λοιδορητικός -ή -όν [λοιδορέω] **insulting** ARIS-

TOT. *E.E.* 1121b 14 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 171 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* λοιδορητικῶς **insultingly** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 188b.1.

λοιδορία -ας, ἡ [λοιδορέω] **insult, blame** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 934, *al.* THUC. 2.84.3 XEN. *Hier.* 1.14 *etc.*; *pl.* LYS. 21.8 *etc.* | *prob. toponym* VT *Num.* 20.24 *cf.* Λοιδόρησις.

λοιδοριστής -ου [λοιδορέω] **insolent person** HSCH. 2.496.80.

λοίδορος -ον [*see* λοιδορέω] **insulting, offensive** EUR. *Cycl.* 534 MEN. *Perin. fr.* 8 VT *Prov.* 27.15 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.3.8 ‖ *subst.* ὁ λοίδορος **offensive, insolent person** VT *Sir.* 23.8 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.12 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ λοίδορον **insult, insolence, abuse** MELEAG. (AP 5.176.4) ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808b 37 PLUT. *Praec.* 810d *etc.* ◆ *adv.* λοιδόρως **insolently, insultingly** STRAB. 14.2.28 POLL. 8.81.

λοιμεύομαι [λοιμός] **to be damaging** *or* **ruinous** VT *Prov.* 19.19 HSCH.

λοιμικός -ή -όν [λοιμός] **pestilential** HP. *epist.* 1 PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 10, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 44.9 *etc.* | **ruinous, lethal** LYC. 1205 ◆ *adv.* λοιμικῶς **in a pestilential way** SEXT. *S.* 9.79.

λοίμιος [λοιμός] **who sends the plague,** *epith. of Apollo* MACR. *Sat.* 1.17.15.

λοιμοποιός -όν [λοιμός, ποιέω] **bringer of pestilence** VETT. 6.24 *etc.*

λοιμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* λιμός?] Ⓐ **plague** IL. 1.61 HES. *Op.* 243 AESCHL. *Pers.* 715 HDT. 7.171.2 THUC. 2.47.3 *etc.*; *pl.* PLAT. *Symp.* 188b, *Leg.* 709a LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 15 *etc.*; κατὰ τὸν λοιμὸν τὸν μέγαν at the time of the great plague LUC. *Scytha* 2 ‖ *fig. of pers.* DEMOSTH. 25.80 Ⓑ *adj.* **ruinous, pestilential, dire,** *of pers.* VT *Chr.* 2.13.7, *al. etc.*; *subst.* οἱ λοιμοί **catastrophic men** VT *Is.* 5.14 | *of things* VT *1Sam.* 29.10 • *fem.* λοιμή VT *1Sam.* 1.16.

λοιμότης -ητος, ἡ [λοιμός] **harmful behavior** VT *Esthg.* 8.12g *etc.*

λοιμοφόρος -ον [λοιμός, φέρω] **bringing ruin,** of *pers.* MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 86.

λοιμώδης -ες [λοιμός] **pestilential, catastrophic** HP. *Acut.* 5 THUC. 1.23.3 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 22, *al.* PLUT. *Per.* 34.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* λοιμωδῶς **in a destructive way** GAL. 12.285.6.

λοιμώσσω, *Att.* λοιμώττω [λοιμός] *impf.* ἐλοίμωσσον EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.18.2 ‖ *fut.* λοιμώξω ‖ *aor.* ἐλοίμωξα; **to have the plague, be affected by the plague** GAL. 10.362 LUC. *Scytha* 2 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ λοιμώξαντες **plague-victims** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 15.

λοιπαδάριον -ου, τό [λοιπάς] **small remainder** *or* **outstanding balance** L. *Sud.*

λοιπάδιος -α -ον [λοιπός] **remaining** SCH. DION.[6] 542.13.

λοιπάζομαι [λοιπάς] *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* λοιπασθέν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 227 ❶ *mid.* **to be indebted** ▸ τί τινι for sthg. to s.o. ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.299 ❷ *pass.* **to remain behind, be residual** COD. *Iust.* 10.19.9.1 COSM.[1] 5.9.

λοιπάς -άδος, ἡ [λοιπός] **remainder** APPATR. 65.132C | *pl.* **arrears, debts** IO. *Hls.* 6.127D *etc.*

λοιπογραφέω, *contr.* [λοιπός, γράφω] *impf.* ἐλοιπογράφουν *P*SB 13980 rp 4, *mid. pass.* ἐλοιπογραφούμην *P*OSTRAS. 605.2 ‖ *aor.* ἐλοιπογράφησα ‖ *pf.* λελοιπογράφηκα *P*FAY. 109 r 7, *mid. pass.* λελοιπογράφημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλοιπογραφήθην *in inscr.* ❶ *act.* **to register as a debt** *or* **debtor in arrears** ▸ τι *or* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. *P*FAY. 109.7 (I[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **to concede a deferment of payment** ▸ τι for sthg. *and* τινα to s.o. *1*IG 12.5.860.23 (I[BCE]) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be registered as a debit** *or* **as a debtor** *P*TEBT. 112.74 (II[BCE]) *P*MIL. 214 *v* 1 (II[CE]) | *fig.* χρόνους ... λοιπογραφουμένους **the moment of reckoning** NECHP. (VETT. 267.1.)

λοιπογραφία -ας, ἡ [λοιπογραφέω] **arrears, debt** *P*LOND. 1930.207 (III[BCE]) *etc.* • *also* λοιπογραφή *P*STUD.PAL. 20.85 *v* B5 (IV[CE]).

λοιπός -ή -όν [λείπω] **that remains, remaining** EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii)25 PIND. *O.* 1.97, *al.* HDT. 1.31.1 *etc.* | τὴν λοιπὴν (ὁδὸν) πορευσόμεθα we will travel the rest of the road XEN. *An.* 3.4.46; αἱ λοιπαὶ τῶν νεῶν **the remaining ships** THUC. 7.72.3 | *subst.* οἱ λοιποί **descendants, posterity** PIND. *I.* 4.39; *subst.* τὸ λοιπόν *or* τὰ λοιπά **the rest** AESCHL. *Pr.* 476, *al. etc.*; καὶ τὰ λοιπὰ et cetera PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1084c *etc.*; τὰ λοιπά ▸ τινος **the rest of sthg.** VT *1Kgs.* 15.7, *al.* | (τὸ) λοιπόν ἐστι *or* (τὸ) λοιπόν ▸ and *inf.* it remains to ...: λοιπὸν ἂν εἴη ἡμῖν ... ἀποδεικνύναι **it would remain to be demonstrated** XEN. *Symp.* 4.1; λοιπὸν οὖν ἐστιν οὐδὲν ἄλλο πλὴν ... ἐπανελθεῖν **nothing remains but to return** ISOCR. 12.88; τὸ δὴ λοιπὸν ἤδη ... ἡμῖν ἐστι σκέψασθαι **it now remains for us to examine** PLAT. *Rp.* 444e ‖ *of time* **remaining, future** PIND. *N.* 7.67 *etc.* | τὸν λοιπὸν τοῦ χρόνου **for the future** DEMOSTH. 15.16 = τὸν λ. χρόνον SOPH. *Ph.* 84 = εἰς τὸν λοιπὸν χρόνον PLAT. *epist.* 358b = τοῦ λοιποῦ χρόνου SOPH. *El.* 817 = ἐκ τοῦ λ. χρόνου DEMOSTH. 59.46 = τὸ λοιπόν PIND. *P.* 5.118 AESCHL. *Eum.* 1031 *etc.* = τὰ λοιπά AESCHL. *Sept.* 66 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.27 *etc.* = εἰς τὸ λοιπόν VT *Jdt.* 11.4 = τοῦ λοιποῦ HDT. 2.109.2 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1084 = ἐκ τοῦ λοιποῦ XEN. *Symp.* 4.56, *Hel.* 3.4.9 = ἐκ τῶν λοιπῶν PLAT. *Leg.* 709e ‖ *adv. neut.* λοιπόν *or* τὸ λοιπόν **by now, then, consequently, therefore,** PLAT. *Gorg.* 458d POL. 1.15.11, 3.96.14, *al.* NT *Matt.* 26.45, *Mar.* 14.41 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.20, *al. etc.*

λοισθήϊος -ον [λοῖσθος] **of the last one to finish** IL. 23.785; *subst.* τὰ λοισθήϊα **prize for one who comes in last** IL. 23.751.

λοίσθημα -ατος, τό [λοῖσθος] **end, accomplishment** HSCH.

λοίσθιος -α -ον [λοῖσθος] **last, extreme** AESCHL. *Ag.* 120 *etc.*; ὧν λοισθία 'γώ ... κάτειμι I, the last among them, shall go down (to Hades) SOPH. *Ant.* 895; τὸ πάντων λοίσθιον ... κακόν **the extreme of all evils** EUR. *Med.* 1105; λ. ἄλλων **last after the others** AP. 2.559 | *adv. neut.* λοίσθιον **finally, at last, at the end** SOPH. *Ai.* 468, *Ant.* 1304 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 31.

1. λοῖσθος -ον **last, extreme** IL. 23.536 HES. *fr.* 23a.27 *etc.*; ἔσθ' ὁ θάνατος λοῖσθος ἰατρὸς νόσων **death is the last physician for illnesses** SOPH. *fr.* 698; *subst.* τὸ λοῖσθον **the extreme** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.400C ‖ *superl.* -ότατος HES. *Th.* 921 ‖ *adv. neut.* λοῖσθον **at the end** LYC. 789, *al.*

2. λοῖσθος -ου, ὁ **trunk,** post EUR. *Hel.* 1597 *1*IG 2[2].1673.17 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

λοίσθων -ον [λοῖσθος 1] **over-indulgent in love** HSCH.

λοιτεύω [λοίτη] **to bury** HSCH.

λοίτη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Goth.* (af)-leiþan?, *OHG* leiten?, *Av.* raē θ-?] **grave** HSCH.

λόκαλος -ου, ὁ **lokalos,** *an unknown bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 509a 21 POLL. 7.42 HSCH.

λόκκη -ης, ἡ *a kind of garment* ANTIP.[2] (AP 11.20.1).

Λοκρικός -ή -όν POLL. 4.65, *see* Λοκρός -ά -όν.

Λοκρῖνος -ου, ὁ **Lucrinus,** *gulf* (*or lake*) *in Campania* STRAB. 5.4.6, *al. etc.*

Λοκρίς -ίδος [Λοκρός] **Locrian, of Locris** PIND. *P.* 2.19 THUC. 4.1.1 XEN. *Cyn.* 10.1 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Λοκρίς (γῆ) **Locrian land, Lokris** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 152 XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.4 *etc.*

Λόκρισσα -ης, ἡ [Λοκρός] **Lokrissa** ("Locrian woman"), *female name* NOSS. (AP 7.718.3) (*codd.*; Λοκρὶς γὰ *edd.*).

Λοκριστί [Λοκρός] *adv.* **in the Locrian manner** ATH. 14.625e.

1. Λοκρός -ά -όν **Locrian, from Locris** LYC. 1429 | *pl.* οἱ Λ. **Lokroi (Locrians)** [1].. 2.527, *divided into several tribes*: Ὀπούντιοι **Opuntians** THUC. 1.108.3 *etc.*; Ἐπικνημίδιοι **Epicnemidians** STRAB. 9.3.17 *etc.*; Ὀζόλαι **Ozolians** THUC. 1.5.4 *etc.*; Ἐπιζεφύριοι **Epizephyrians** THUC. 7.1.1 *etc.* | *prov.* Λοκρῶν ξύνθημα **pact in the Locrian manner, treason** HSCH.

2. Λοκρός -οῦ, ὁ **Lokros,** *male name* HES. *fr.* 234 *etc.*

Λολλιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Lollianos,** *male name* LUC. (AP 11.274.2).

Λόλλιος -ου, ὁ **Lollius,** *male name* BASS. (AP 7.243 *title*) *etc.*

λολλοῦν *infant. lang.* **pap,** *a child's word* HERMIP. 86 HSCH.

λόμβαι -ῶν, αἱ **those who lead the sacrifices to Artemis** HSCH.

λομβός -οῦ, ὁ **circumcized** HSCH.

λομβρός -όν, *only compar. adv. neut.* λομβρότερον, **indecent(ly)** POLL. 4.105.

λόνδις, ὁ **buffoon, mocker** HSCH.

λόξευμα -ατος, τό [λοξεύω] **obliqueness, oblique direction,** *pl.* MAN.[1] 1.307, 4.479.

λοξεύω [λοξός] *aor. ptc.* λοξεύσας LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.18 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (*Byz.*) λελοξευμένος; **to place in an oblique position** LIB. *Lc.* ‖ **to darken** SYN.[1] p. 63.

λοξίας -ου, ὁ [λοξός] **the oblique,** *viz. the Zodiac* SCH. ARAT. p. 96.12 Maass.

Λοξίᾶς -ου, ὁ **Loxias** ("the obscure", "the ambiguous"), *epith. of Apollo* HDT. 1.91.2 AESCHL. *Eum.* 19 *etc.* • *Ion.* Λοξίης -ίεω.

λοξικός -ή -όν [λοξός] **oblique** *CCA* 7.194.

λοξίν [λοξός] **obliquely, off the track** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.217 (79.313A).

λοξόβᾶμος -ον [λοξός, βαίνω] *poet.* **walking on a slant** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.714 HSCH.

λοξοβάτης -ου BATR. 295 OR. *Sib.* 13.169, *see* λοξόβᾶμος.

λοξόδρομος -ον [λοξός, δραμεῖν] **running sideways** GEORGP. *Hex.* 61.

λοξοειδής -ές [λοξός, εἶδος] **oblique** RUF. *Os.* 25 ◆ *adv.* λοξοειδῶς **obliquely** GEORGP. *Hex.* 802.

λοξοειδῶς *adv., see* λοξοειδής.

λοξοκέλευθος -ον [λοξός, κέλευθος] **proceeding obliquely, sideways** NONN. *D.* 5.233.

λοξοκίνητος -ον [λοξός, κινέω] **moving obliquely,** *of snakes, fig. of pers.* GEORGP. *Sev.* 320.

λοξοπορέω, *contr.* [λοξός, πείρω] **to move sideways** AET. 2.23.6.

λοξός -ή -όν [*cf. OCS* lakŭtĭ, *Lith.* alkúnė?] Ⓐ **oblique, inclined** HP. *Off.* 11 PLUT. *Phoc.* 2.6 GEOP. 5.21.1 *etc.*; τῶν ἀστέρων λοξὴ γίνεται φορά **the movement of the stars is oblique** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342a 27; ὁ λ. κύκλος **the ecliptic** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1071a 16; λοξῇ τῇ θέσει πρός τι **at an acute angle to sthg.** THPHR. *Sens.* 73; φάλαγξ **phalanx** *arranged with one wing in advance of the other* ONASAN. 21.8 | *fig. of the gaze* **sideways,** *hence* **hostile, baleful:** λοξῷ ὄμματι ἰδεῖν **to look with baleful eyes** AP. 4.475 = δέρκεσθαι λοξαῖς κόραις ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.531.6) | *adv.* λοξόν: λοξὸν ὀφθαλμοῖσ' ὁρᾶν **to look at balefully** SOL. 23.17 = λ. ὑποβλέπειν ARISTAEN. 1.27 = ὄμμασι λοξὰ βλέπειν THEOCR. 20.13 ‖ **furtive:** ὄμματα ... λοξὰ παρὰ λιπαρὴν θηεῖτο καλύπτρην **she watched, furtively glancing from beneath her splendid veil** AP. 3.445 Ⓑ *fig. of the neck* **slanting, turned elsewhere,** *hence* **unfavorable, indifferent:** οὔπω Ζεὺς αὐχένα λοξὸν ἔχει **not yet does hostile Zeus turn his neck elsewhere** TYRT. 11.2 ‖ **treacherous:** δουλείη κεφαλὴ

αὐχένα λοξὸν ἔχει a slave's head does not have a straight neck THGN. 536 C *fig. of language* **ambiguous, equivocal, obcure,** *particularly of oracles* LYC. 14, 1467; λοξοὺς χρησμοὺς συγγράφων to write ambiguous oracles LUC. *Alex.* 10 *etc.*; λοξά ... ἀποκρινόμενος giving ambiguous responses LUC. *DDeor.* 18.1 • *adv.* λοξῶς **obliquely, sideways** HP. *Off.* 11 | *fig.* πρὸς δὲ τὸν Ἀπελλῆν λοξότερον εἶχε he was less well-disposed with regard to Apelles POL. 4.86.8 (*compar.*).

λοξοτενής -ές [λοξός, τείνω] **oblique** P.[1] *Soph.* 632, *al.*

λοξότης -ητος, ἡ [λοξός] **oblique direction, obliquity** STRAB. 2.1.37 AET. 5.9.2 | **ambiguity** PLUT. *Pyth.* 409c.

λοξότροχις -ιδος [λοξός, τρέχω] ambiguous, obscure, *of Kassandra* AP 9.191.4.

λοξόφθαλμος -ον [λοξός, ὀφθαλμός] **sideways-glancing** PROCL. *Ptol.* 204.

λοξόω, *contr.* [λοξός] *aor.* ἐλόξωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* λελόξωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐλοξώθην ❶ *act.* **to place in an oblique position:** τὰς λογάδας the white of the eyes SOPHR. 48 ❷ *pass.* **to be** *or* **to become oblique** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1073b 21 *etc.* • *aor. subj. pass. 3. pl. Ion.* λοξωθέωσιν HP. *Mul.* 11.

Λοξώ -οῦς, ἡ **Loxo,** *female name* CALLIM. *H.* 4.292 *etc.*

λοξώδης -ες [λοξός] **oblique** GAL. 2.297.3.

λόξωσις -εως, ἡ [λοξόω] **obliquity,** *of the heaven* EPIC. 3.93; *of the ecliptic* OC. 133.32 AET. 2.12.2 SYN. *Opusc.* 3.5 *etc.* • *acc. pl.* -ιας SYN. *Lc.*

λοπᾰδάγχης -ου, ὁ [λοπάς, ἄγχω] **plate-strangler** EUB. 137.3 (*conject.*).

λοπᾰδαρπᾰγίδης -ου, ὁ [λοπάς, ἁρπάζω] **dish-robber** HEGESAN. 2.

Λοπᾰδέκθαμβος -ου, ὁ [λοπάς, ἐκθαμβέω] **Lopadekthambos** ("Dish-frightener"), *name of a parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.1.1.

λοπᾰδεύω [λοπάς] **to prepare a dish, to cook** ORIB. 45.29.25 AG *Bek.* 105.

λοπᾰδιον -ου, τό [λοπάς] **a small dish** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 812 EUB. 8.3, *al.* ALCIPHR. 3.17.4 *etc.* || **oyster** MEN. *fr.* 351.9 GEOP. 20.18.

λοπᾰδίσκος -ου, ὁ [λοπάς] **a small dish** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 968b (*v.l.*).

λοπαδοφυσητής -οῦ, ὁ [λοπάς, φυσάω] **who blows on cymbals** (*instead of on the aulos, mus. instrum.*) MNESIM. 10.2.

λοπάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* λέπω] A **disk** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1034, *al.* ALCIPHR. 3.17.1 GEOP. 12.28.3 *etc.* | **pot, pan** EUB. 108.2 MEN. *Sam.* 365 HSCH. || *extens.* **food, dish** GAL. 6.653 B **oyster** LUC. *Asin.* 47 (*pl.*) GAL. 4.670 C *joc.* **coffin** THEOP. 2 HSCH. D *a sickness of the olive tree* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.3; *of the fig* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.5 (*v.l.*).

λοπάω, *contr.* [λοπός] **to lose bark,** *of trees in spring* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.1, 5.1.1 | *of the fig tree,* **to suffer from** λοπάς THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.9.

λοπητός -οῦ, ὁ [λοπάω] **the season in which trees lose their bark** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.1.

λοπίζω *pres. act. in inf.* λοπίζειν PHOT. *Lex.* (*who condemns the form* λεπ-), *mid.* λοπίζομαι THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.1, 4 || *aor. imper.* λόπισον HIPPIATR. *Lugd.* 71 | *inf.* λοπίξαι HSCH. || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελοπισμένος THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.4 || *aor. ptc. pass.* λοπισθείς ANTIPH. 216.10 (*corr.*); *see* λεπίζω.

λόπῐμον -ου, τό [λόπος] *a kind of sweet chestnut* NIC. *fr.* 76.1 DIOSC.[2] 1.106 HSCH.

λόπῐμος -ου, ὁ GAL. 6.621.12, 12.420.7, *see* λόπιμον.

λοπίς -ίδος [λέπω] **scale** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 790 NIC. *Al* 467 || **pin, peg** AEN. 20.3.

λόπισμα -ατος, τό [λοπίζω] **bark** PHOT. *Lex.*

λοπόδεικτος -ον [λοπός, δείκνυμι] **represented on bark or thin tablets** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.296 (79.192A).

λοπός -οῦ, ὁ [λέπω] **rind, bark** OD. 19.233 || **external part of an animal's skin** HP. *Art.* 33 || **skin that falls off from illness** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.7 • *mss. also* λόπος, *see* L. *Sud.*

λορδαίνω *impf. mid.* ἐλορδαινόμην HP. *Art.* 47; HP. *l.c., al., see* λορδόω.

λορδόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [λορδός, πούς] **with twisted feet, lame** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 87.3625A (*title*).

λορδός -ή -όν [*cf. AS* lort, *Celt.* loirc, *Arm.* lorç-k] **curved backwards** HP. *Art.* 48 ARISTOT. *I.A.* 707b 18 *etc.*

λορδόω, *contr.* [λορδός] *aor. ptc. pass.* λορδωθείς GAL. 8.406 ❶ *act.* **to bend backward, recline** HP. *Art.* 46 MEN. *Dysc.* 533 MNESIM. 4.55 ❷ *medium = act.* HP. *Art.* 48 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 10 (*obsc.*).

λόρδωμα -ατος, τό [λορδόω] **bending backwards** HP. *Art.* 48, *al.*

Λόρδων -ονος, ὁ **Lordon,** *lascivious demon* PLAT.[1] 188.17 (*conject.*).

λόρδωσις -εως, ἡ [λορδόω] **bending backwards, lordosis** HP. *Art.* 48 GAL. 8.242, 18.1.493 SOR. 2.33.3.

Λούγδουνον -ου, τό **Lugdunum** (*modern* Lyon), *Gallic city* STRAB. 4.1.1 *etc.* || *mountain near Lyon* PLUT. *Fluv.* 6.4.

λουδάριος -ου, ὁ [λοῦδος] **gladiator** (*dub. read., perhaps* δουλάριον) AMA. *Tar.* 11 (p. 474).

λουδεμπιστής -οῦ, ὁ [λοῦδος, ἐμπιστεύω] **coach of athletes in games** CAP. 8.32.9.

λοῦδος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* ludus] **game, spectacle** CAP. 5.1.1.

λουέω HOM. 2.289 (*impf.* ἐλούεον), *epic for* λοέω.

λουκάνικον -ου, τό [*Lat.* lucanicum] **a sausage** *PLOND.* 1259.30 *PRYL.* 627.208, *al.* (IV[CE]) CHARIS. 94.12.

Λουκάνιος -ου, ὁ **Lucanius,** *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 675e.

Λουκᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Luke,** *the evangelist* NT *Col.* 4.14 *etc.*

Λουκερήνσες, οἱ **Luceres,** *one of the three tribes of ancient Rome* PLUT. *Rom.* 20.2 (*codd.*).

Λουκερία -ας, ἡ **Luceria,** *city in Apulia* POL. 3.88.5 (*codd.*) *etc.*

Λουκιᾱνός -οῦ, ὁ **Loukianos (Lucianus),** *male name* LUC. *Peregr.* 1 EPIGR. 3.132.1 *etc.*

Λουκίλλα -ας, ἡ **Lucilla,** *female name* DCASS. 71.1 *etc.*

Λουκίλλιος -ου, ὁ **Lucillius,** *male name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 6.166 *title*) *etc.*

Λουκῖνα -ης, ἡ **Lucina,** *epith. of Juno* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 282c.

Λούκιος -ου, ὁ **Lucius,** *male name* AMMI. (AP 11.15.2) *etc.*

λοῦκος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* lucus] **wood** PLUT. *Rom.* 20.2.

Λουκούλλεια -ων, τά [Λούκουλλος] **festival of Lucullus** APP. 12.76.

Λούκουλλος -ου, ὁ **Lucullus,** *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 1.2, *al.* (*v.l.*) *etc., see* Λεύκολλος.

Λουκούμων -ονος, ὁ **Lucumo,** *male name* PLUT. *Cam.* 15.4.

λούκουντλος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* lucunculus] **a kind of bread** CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647d).

Λουκρητία -ας, ἡ **Lucretia,** *female name* DION. 4.65.4.

Λουκρήτιος -ου, ὁ **Lucretius,** *male name* PLUT. *Cam.* 32.1 *etc.*

Λοῦνα -ης, ἡ **Luna,** *Etruscan city* STRAB. 5.1.11, *al. etc.*

λοῦνται, λοῦσθαι *see* λούω.

λούπα, ἡ [*Lat.* lupa] **she-wolf** DION. 84.4 SUET. *Bl.* 32 *etc.* | *bot.* **castor** (*one of the names of castor*) DIOSC. 4.161.

Λουπερκάλια -ων, τά **Lupercalia,** *Rom. festival* PLUT. *Rom.* 21.4 *etc.*

Λούπερκοι -ων, οἱ **Luperci,** *priests in charge of the* Λουπερκάλια PLUT. *Rom.* 21.5 *etc.*

λούπης *or* λούππης -ου, ὁ **kite** HDN. *Epim.* 46 AESOP. 302.

Λουπίαι -ῶν, αἱ **Lupiae** (*modern* Lecce), *city in Apulia* STRAB. 6.3.6.

λουρόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [?, πούς] **lame, with cramped feet** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 7 (87.3436B).

Λουσηῖς -ίδος **from Lousoi** EPIGR. *Dedic.* 99.3 (AEL. *N.A.* 10.40).

Λουσία -ας, ἡ [λούω] **Lousia** ("who loves to bathe"), *epith. of Demeter* PAUS. 8.25.6.

Λουσιάς -άδος **Lusiad, of the river L(o)usias** (*Nymphs*) TIM. 50 (ATH. 12.519c).

Λουσίας -ου, ὁ **L(o)usias,** *stream near Thourioi* AEL. *N.A.* 10.38.

Λουσιάτης -ου, ὁ POL. 4.18.11, *see* Λουσιεύς.

Λουσιεύς -έως **from Lousoi** XEN. *An.* 4.2.21, *al.* || **of the Attic deme of Lousia** IS. 7.18 DEMOSTH. 21.103 HSCH.

Λούσιος -ου, ὁ **Lusius,** *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 14.4 || **Lousios,** *river of Arcadia* POL. 16.17.7 *etc.*

λοῦσις -εως, ἡ [λούω] **bathing, bath** *PFLOR.* 384.23 (V[CE]) || **washing, cleaning** *rSYLL*[3]. 901.17 (IV[CE]).

λοῦσμα -ατος, τό [λούω] *baptismal* **font** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.42 (p. 173.13; *PG* 16.3259D) *etc.*

Λουσοί -ῶν, οἱ **Lousoi,** *city of Arcadia* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 842b 6 *etc.* • Λοῦσοι CALLIM. *H.* 3.235.

λουσόριος -α -ον [*Lat.* lusorius] **recreational, for pleasure** EPIPH. *Anc.* 106.9.

λουσός -ή -όν **mutilated** HSCH.

Λοῦσος -ου, ἡ **Lousos,** *spring in Arcadia* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.96.

λοῦσσον -ου, τό [*see* λευκός?] **the pith of a fir tree** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.7.

λουστέον [λούω] GAL. 13.168, *see* λουτέον.

λούστης -ου [λούω] **who loves to bathe** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 633a 29 MAUR. 1.16 || ὁ. λ **a slave assigned to the bath** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.8.147.

Λουτάτιος -ου, ὁ **Lutatius,** *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 308a *etc.*

λουτέον [λούω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to bathe** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.9.47.1 *etc.* • *also* λουστέον.

λουτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [λούω] **bathtub, tub** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.136, *al.* ATH. 5.207f *etc.* | **basin** *for ablutions* VT *Exod.* 30.18, *Reg.* 2.8.8, *al.* || *Christ.* **font for holy water** IO. *Poen.* 2.296E *etc.* | **baptistery** EUCH. 366 || *fig.* **washing-place** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.741C (*of baptism*) *etc., see* λουτρόν.

λουτηρία -ας, ἡ [λουτήρ] HSCH., *see* λουτήρ.

λουτηρίδιον -ου, τό [λουτήριον] **a small bathtub** HERO *Pn.* 1.37, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.43 *etc.*

λουτήριον -ου, τό [λουτήρ] **bathtub** ANTIPH. 206; *pl. = sg.* AESCHL. *fr.* 714M || **place for washing** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.728A || **luterium,** *a kind of cup* EPIGEN. 6.3.

λουτιάω, *contr.* [λούω] **to desire to bathe** LUC. *Lex.* 2.

λουτρικός -ή -όν [λουτρόν] **of** *or* **for the bath** HSCH. 2.730.200L.

λούτριον -ου, τό [λουτρόν] **dirty bath-water** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1401 (*conject.*), *frag.* 319 LUC. *Lex.* 4.

λουτρίς -ίδος [λουτρόν] **of** *or* **for bathing:** ᾠὰ λ. **bathing suit** THEOP. 38.1 POLL. 7.66, 10.181 || *subst. pl.* αἱ λουτρίδες **the washer women,** *two girls assigned to the temple of Athena* HSCH.

λουτροβαΐκτος -ον [λουτρόν, βαΐζω] **killed in the bath** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1071.

λουτρόν -οῦ, τό [λούω] A **bath water, bath** IL.

18.489 OD. 5.275 HDT. 6.52.7 LONG. 1.13.2 *etc.*; θερμὰ λοετρὰ hot bath water, hot baths IL. 14.6, 22.444 AESCHL. *Ch.* 670; *sg.* HES. *Op.* 753 HP. *V.M.* 21, *Int.* 12, *M.S.* 1 PLAT. *Phaed.* 115a SOR. 2.30.1 (*of a newborn*) *etc.* | λουτρῷ χρῆσθαι to take a bath PLUT. *Col.* 1109b | παρέχειν τινὶ λουτρόν to give s.o. a bath ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 377 | ▸ *with int. acc.* τὸν μέν ... λούσαντες ἀγνὸν λουτρόν after having purified him with lustral water SOPH. *Ant.* 1201 || **dirty bath-water** HSCH. || **place to bathe, bath, washing** [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.10 PLUT. *Luc.* 39.2, *al.* LONG. 2.12.2 *etc.*; θερμὰ Νυμφῶν λουτρὰ the hot bathing-places of the Nymphs (*of baths*) PIND. *O.* 12.19; ψυχρά ... Ἡράκλεια λουτρά the cold baths of Herakles ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1051; *fig.* ἄστρων λοετρὰ places where the stars set, *sinking into the Ocean* QS 10.196 | **basin** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 59.10, *al.* || **ablution** VT *Sir.* 34.25 B *fig.*, *with the idea of purification or ritual function* **water for libations to the dead** SOPH. *El.* 84, 434 EUR. *Ph.* 1667 || *Christ.* **baptismal water; baptism** NT *Titus* 3.5, *al.* EPIPH. *Exp.fid.* 22.14, *al. etc.* • λοετρόν IL. OD. HOM. 4.268, *but* λουτρόν HOM. 2.50 | *Dor.* λωτρόν HSCH.

λουτροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [λουτρόν, ποιέω] **bath-attendant** ANAXIL. *title* (POLL. 7.167).

λουτροφορέω, *contr.* [λουτροφόρος] *impf.* ἐλουτροφόρουν; **to carry water for a bath** HARP.[1]

λουτροφόρος -ον [λουτρόν, φέρω] **who carries water for a bath** PAUS. 2.10.4 POLL. 3.43 HSCH.; *at Athens* λ. παῖς *boy who brought water from the Kallirhoe spring to the betrothed on the day of their wedding* HARP.[1] | λ. χλιδή nuptial bath EUR. *Ph.* 348 || *subst.* ἡ λουτροφόρος **urn for carrying water for the bath** HSCH. || *extens.* **urn** HSCH., *esp. urn that was placed on the grave of bachelors* DEMOSTH. 44.18 POLL. 8.66 HARP.[1]

λουτροχοέω, *contr.* [λουτροχόος] **to pour water for the bath** MARIAN. (AP 9.627.6) (*3. pl.* λουτροχοέουσιν).

λουτροχόος -όον, *contr.* λουτροχοῦς -οῦν [λουτρόν, χέω] **who pours water for the bath** | *subst.* ὁ, ἡ λουτροχόος **male** *or* **female slave who prepares the bath** OD. 20.297 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.20 CALLIM. *H.* 5.15 || λ. τρίπους **recipient on a tripod for preparing water for the bath** IL. 18.346 OD. 8.435 • λοετρ- IL. OD. | *Dor.* λωτρ- CALLIM. *Lc.*

λουτρών -ῶνος, ὁ [λούω] **bathroom, bath** XEN. *Ath.* 2.10 DIOD. 4.79.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 734b, *al.*; οἱ κοινοὶ λ. **the public baths** ATH. 10.438e.

λουτρωνικός -ή -όν [λουτρών] **pertaining to public baths** COD. *Iust.* 10.34.4, *al.*

λούω [*cf. Lat.* lavo, *Hitt.* laḫḫuwai] *impf.* ἔλουον, *mid.* ἐλουόμην || *fut.* λούσω, *mid.* λούσομαι || *aor.* ἔλουσα, *mid.* ἐλουσάμην || *pf. act.* (*rar.*) λέλουκα, *mid. pass.* λέλουμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)λελούμην || *aor. pass.* ἐλού(σ)θην ❶ *act.* **to wash,** *usu. the body, rar. things* IL. 5.905 OD. 4.49, 6.210, *al.* HP. *Morb.* 2.20 AESCHL. *Sept.* 739 *etc.* | λοῦσαι νεκρόν to wash a corpse IL. 18.350, *al.* HDT. 2.86.6; θανόντας αὐτόχειρ ὑμᾶς ἐγὼ ἔλουσα with my hands I have washed your corpses SOPH. *Ant.* 901 | ▸ *with int. acc.* λουτρόν: λοῦσαί τινα λουτρόν to give s.o. a bath SOPH. *Ant.* 1201 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 469 | μ' Ἔρως ... χειμερίῃ ἔλουσεν ἐν χαράδρῃ Eros has immersed me in a wintry stream ANACR. 25.2 | *with a view to ritual purification* VT *Exod.* 29.4, *al.* || *Christ.* **to baptize** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.65, *al. etc.* | **to purify** *spiritually* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.9.47.3 *etc.*; λούσαντι (*v.l.* λύσαντι) ἡμᾶς ἐκ τῶν ἁμαρτιῶν who **has purified us of sins** NT *Rev.* 1.5 || *extens.* **to bathe, smear:** αἵματι with blood CALLIM. *H.* 4.95 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 235 ❷ *mid.* **to wash oneself, bathe oneself** LONG. 1.12.6, *al.*; ποταμοῖο in the water of a river IL. 6.508; Ὠκεανοῖο in the Ocean IL. 5.6; ἀπὸ κρήνης with the water of a spring HDT. 3.23.2; ἐν βαλανείῳ in a bath PLAT. *Rp.* 495e; θερμῷ λούσασθαι to take a hot bath XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.3; ἐλούετο δὲ καὶ εἰς τοὺς κοινοὺς λουτρῶνας he also went to bathe in the public baths ATH. 10.438e; οὐ γὰρ δὴ λούονται ὕδατι τὸ παράπαν τό σῶμα they do not wash their bodies in water at all HDT. 4.75.2 | *to purify oneself from contamination* VT *Lev.* 14.8, *al.* || *Christ.* **to be baptized** AAP. *PTh.* 34 (p. 260.6) *etc.* || **to bathe, be smeared:** αἵματι with blood SIM. (AP 6.2.4); δακρύοις with tears LYC. 371; ἐπανῆλθον ... λελουμένος τῷ φόνῳ I turned back in a bloodbath LUC. *DMer.* 13.3 • *epic impf. 3. pl.* ἐλούεον HOM. 2.289 || *Dor. fut.* λουσῶ THEOCR. 5.146.

λοφάδ(ε)ια, τά [λόφος] **neck** OD. 10.169 (*v.l.*) HSCH. **high ground, hill** HSCH.

λοφαδίας and λοφίας -ου, ὁ [λόφος] **atlas,** *name of the first vertebra* POLL. 2.178.

λοφάω, *contr.* [λόφος] *aor.* ἐλόφησα L. *EGud. s.v.* λόφος; **to have a crest** BABR. 88.4 || **to have a sore crest** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1211 HSCH.

λοφεῖον -ου, τό [λόφος] A **tuft of hair** *or* **bristles** HSCH. || **mildew** HSCH. B **crest-case** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1109 | **case** (*in usu.*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 751.

λόφη -ης, ἡ [λόφος] **crest** DIOD. 17.90.6.

λοφηφόρος -ον [λόφη, φέρω] **having a crest** BABR. 88.8.

λοφιά -ᾶς, ἡ [λόφος] **mane,** *of a horse,* **tuft of hair** *or* **bristles,** *on the back of other animals,* **back, nape** OD. 19.446 HES. *Sc.* 391 HDT. 7.70.2 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658a 30 CALLIM. *fr.* 659 | ἡ λ. τῶν ἀκανθῶν **mane of spines** (*of a monster*) ACH. 3.7.6 || **fins,** *of fish* DIOD. 3.41.4 ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.222.2) || *fig.* **hill, crest, high ground** MAEC. (AP 9.249.2) VT *Josh.* 15., *al.* (*dub.*) • *Ion.* -ιή.

λοφίας -ου, ὁ [λόφος] *see* λοφαδίας.

λοφίδιον -ου, τό [λόφος] **hillock** MEN. *Asp.* 59, *Dysc.* 100 AEL. *N.A.* 16.15 THEOPHYLACT. *epist.* 17.

λοφιή, ἡ *Ion. for* λοφιά.

λοφιήτης, ὁ [λοφιά] **hill-dweller** AGATH. (AP 6.79.1), *epith. of Pan.*

λόφιον -ου, τό [λόφος] **the least of the three plumes** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1109a (*v.l. see* λοφεῖον) || **tuft, crest** SCH. DION.[6] 196.12.

λοφίς -ίδος, ὁ [λόφος] **helmut-case** HSCH.

λοφνία -ας, ἡ [*see* λοφνίς] **torch made of prunings,** *of vine* ATH. 15.699d.

λοφνίδιον -ου, τό [*see* λοφνίς] **torch, lamp** HSCH.

λοφνίς -ίδος, ἡ **torch made of** *vine* **prunings** ANTIP.[2] (AP 11.20.1) LYC. 48 CALLIM. *fr.* 755.

λοφόεις -όεσσα -όεν [*see* λόφος] **having a crest, crested** TRIPHIOD. 68 || **hilly** NONN. *D.* 2.37.

λοφοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [λόφος, ποιέω] **crest-maker** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 545.

λοφοπωλέω, *contr.* [λόφος, πωλέω] **to deal in crests** *or* **shake one's crest** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 850 POLL. 7.157 HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

λοφορρώξ -ῶγος [λόφος, ῥήγνυμι] **one who has broken his neck** *or* **crest** HIPPON. 107.39 HSCH.

λόφος -ου, ὁ [*cf. OCS* lŭbŭ? *Toch. A* lap ?] A **neck, cervix,** *of a horse* IL. 23.508; *of a man* IL. 10.573 | οὐδ' ὑπὸ ζυγῷ λόφον ... εἶχον they did not know how to keep their neck beneath the yoke SOPH. *Ant.* 292 || *extens.* **crest,** *made from a horse's mane* IL. 6.469, 16.138, *al.* OD. 22.124 ALC. 140.5; λ. ὑακινθινοβαφὴ a purple-colored crest XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.2; λ. φοίνιξ purple crest AP. 2.920 | *fig.* ῥήματ' ... ὀφρῦς ἔχοντα καὶ λόφους words **endowed with eyebrows and crests** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 925 B **tuft,** *of hair* HDT. 4.175.1; *of feathers* SIM. 33.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 20 || **crest,** *of a rooster* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 496 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 486b 13 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.16.13 || **dorsal fin,** *of a dolphin* PLUT. *Sollert.* 978a C **hillock, high place, hill** OD. 11.596, *al.* PIND. *O.* 8.17 HDT. 2.124.4 THUC. 5.10.9 PLAT. *Leg.* 682b MEN. *Dysc.* 119 HLD. 2.19.6 *etc.*; Πέντε λόφοι Five Hills, *a place near Sparta* ALCM. 92 c || **dome** NONN. *D.* 3.137.

λόφουρος -ον [λόφος, οὐρά] **hairy-tailed** | *subst.* τὰ λόφουρα **beasts of burden, equids** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491a 1 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.6, *C.P.* 3.6.1 *etc.*

λοφώδης -ες [λόφος] **similar to a hill** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 4 | **hilly** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 5.6.2.

λόφωσις -εως, ἡ [λόφος] **tuft,** *of a bird* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 291.

λοχᾱγέτας -ου, ὁ [λοχαγέω] AESCHL. *Sept.* 42 EUR. *Suppl.* 502, *Dor. for* λοχαγός.

λοχᾱγέω, *contr.* [λοχαγός] *aor. ptc.* λοχαγήσας || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελοχαγημένος DCASS. 52.25.6; *Dor., but in use in Attica* **to have command over a company** (λόχος) XEN. *An.* 6.1.30, *Mem.* 3.1.5 *etc.*; = λοχηγέω τοῦ λόχου HDT. 9.53.2 • *Ion. impf.* ἐλοχήγεε HDT. 9.21.3.

λοχᾱγία -ας, ἡ [λοχαγός] *Dor., but used in Attica* **lochagia, command over a** λόχος, **over a company, being a lochagos** XEN. *An.* 1.4.15, 3.1.30 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 4.

λοχᾱγός -οῦ, ὁ [λόχος, ἀγέομαι] *Dor., but used in Attica* **commander of a section of troops** EPICHAR. 65.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 141 ISOCR. 12.169 | *esp.* **lochagos, commander** *of a section of 100 men* XEN. *An.* 3.1.32 *etc.* | *at Sparta* **commander** *of a* λόχος THUC. 5.66.3 XEN. *Lac.* 13.4 *etc.* | *at Rome* **centurion** PLUT. *Cam.* 37.33, *Pomp.* 5.2, *al. etc.*; *also* **curio** DION. 2.7.3.

λοχᾰδήν [λόχος] *adv.* **in a trap, in ambush** NIC. *Th.* 125.

λοχάζομαι [λόχος] **to set traps** *or* **ambushes** EMPED. B 84.8; ▸ τινι for s.o. EUEN.[1] (AP 9.251.3) • *epic impf. 3. sg.* λοχάζετο EMPED. *Lc.*

λοχαῖος -α -ον [λόχος] A **lying in ambush:** λοχαίας ... ἐξ ἕδρας from a position of ambush, *i.e.* from **ambush** EUR. *Alc.* 846 || **clandestine,** *of love* CYRUS (AP 15.9.2) B **bending down,** *of stalks of grain blown by the wind* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.21.5, 23.5 | **dense, luxuriant,** *of grain or other plants* ARAT. 1057 HSCH.

λοχάω, *contr.* [λόχος] *impf.* ἐλόχων, *mid. pass.* ἐλοχώμην || *fut.* λοχήσω, *mid.* λοχήσομαι || *aor.* ἐλόχησα, *mid.* ἐλοχησάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελοχημένος || *aor. inf. pass.* λοχηθῆναι || *fut. pass.* λοχηθήσομαι EUSTATH. 1501.20 ❶ *act.* **to lie in wait, set ambushes** *or* **traps** ▸ *abs.* IL. 18.520 EUR. *El.* 225 HDT. 4.22.2 *etc.* | ▸ τινα for s.o. OD. 16.369 HDT. 6.138.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 1075 | *in aor. ptc. with another verb:* λοχήσαντες ... τὴν νέα εἷλον having lain in wait, they captured the ship HDT. 6.87; λοχήσας ... πολλοὺς διέφθειρεν having set an ambush, they killed many THUC. 1.65.2; πάλαι μὲν οἷον λοχῶντες τὴν πρὸς Ῥωμαίους φιλίαν they had long been conspiring, so to speak, for friendship with the Romans POL. 3.40.6 | ▸ *with acc. of a place* **to occupy by ambush:** τὴν ὁδόν the road HDT. 5.121 || **to take by surprise** ▸ τινα s.o. LONG. 3.15.3 ❷ *mid.* **to lurk, lie in wait, set ambushes** ▸ *abs.* OD. 4.388, 463 AP. 3.7, 168; τινα for s.o. OD. 4.670 AP. 1.991, 2.967 ❸ *pass.* **to be occupied with traps:** τάς ... λοχᾶσθαι δυναμένας ὕλας the forests were well-suited for setting traps IOS. *B.I.* 3.116 • *epic pres. ind.* λοχόωσι OD. 13.425 | *epic ptc.* λοχόωντες OD. 16.369.

λοχεία -ας, ἡ [λοχεύω] A **labor, childbirth** EUR.

I.T. 382 CALLIM. *H.* 4.251 DIOD. 5.14.2 *etc.* || **assisting a woman giving birth** POLL. 4.208; ἄλοχος οὖσα τὴν λοχείαν εἴληχε although she has never given birth, she has had the task of protecting women in childbirth PLAT. *Theaet.* 149b || *of birds* **laying eggs** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613a 2 PLUT. *Aud.* 38e || **the fruit of labor, offspring** THEODOR. (AP 16.132.3) B *bot. plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.113a, *see* ἀρτεμισία.

Λοχεία *see* λοχεῖος.

λοχεῖος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [λοχεύω] **of** *or* **for labor:** λ. δίφρος a seat for labor ARTEMID. 5.73 || *subst.* τὰ λοχεῖα **place for labor** EUR. *I.T.* 1241 || **labor, childbirth** HP. *Mul.* 1.29 RUF. (ORIB. 5.3.17) || ἡ Λοχεία, Λοχία **Lochia, she who presides over labor,** *epith. of Artemis* ORPH. *H.* 36.3 EUR. *I.T.* 1097, *al.* LUC. *DMer.* 2.3 *etc.*

λοχεός -οῦ, ὁ [λόχος] **lying in wait, ambush** HES. *Th.* 178 (*v.l.*).

λόχευμα -ατος, τό [λοχεύω] **labor:** ἤκουσας ... τῶν ἐμῶν λοχευμάτων you have heard of my labor EUR. *El.* 1124 | *fig.* κάλυκος ἐν λοχεύμασι when the calyces are blossoming AESCHL. *Ag.* 1392 || **son, child** EUR. *Ion* 921, *Ph.* 816.

λόχευσις -εως, ἡ [λοχεύω] SOPHRON. *Or.* 2 (*PG* 87.3523A), *see* λόχευμα.

λοχευτικός -ή -όν [λοχεύω] **concerning labor** *or* **birth:** *subst.* ἡ λοχευτική **midwife, one who promotes birth** ▸ τινος of sthg. PROCL. in Rp. 1.18.28 (*frg.*).

λοχεύω [λόχος] *impf.* ἐλόχευον [ANACR.] 55.32 || *fut.* λοχεύσω NONN. *D.* 7.367, *al.*, *mid.* λοχεύσομαι *ib.* 8.81 || *aor.* ἐλόχευσα, *mid.* ἐλοχευσάμην || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* λελοχεῦσθαι GAL. 13.272 || *aor. pass.* ἐλοχεύθην || *fut. pass.* λοχευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to give birth** HOM. 4.230 LUC. *Pod.* 96 | *extens.* **to engender,** *of the father* ORPH. *A.* 136; *of father and mother* ORPH. *A.* 159 | **to produce** COLLUTH. 178 || **to assist** *in labor* EUR. *Ion* 948 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to give birth** CALLIM. 4.326 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 34 *etc.*; ἐλοχεύσατο Λατὼ ... σε Leto gave birth to you EUR. *Ion* 921 || *fig.* **to produce:** ἔαρ ὕμνων a spring of songs AP 7.12.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be given birth** *or* **generated** SOPH. *O.C.* 1322 || **to be brought to light:** Προμηθεῖ Τιτᾶνι λοχευθεῖσαν brought to light by the Titan Prometheus EUR. *Ion* 455 (*of Athena, born from the head of Zeus*) || = *act.* **to give birth, become a mother** EUR. *Tr.* 602, *Bac.* 3; αὐτοῦ of him PLUT. *Cic.* 2.1 || **to be bedridden for labor** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1014 DIOD. 5.14.2 • *epic aor. 3. sg.* λόχευσε, *mid. 3. sg.* λοχεύσατο.

λοχηγέω *Ion. for* λοχαγέω.

λοχηγός *Ion. for* λοχαγός.

λόχησις -εως, ἡ [λόχος] **ambush** L. *Sud.*

λοχητικός -ή -όν [λοχάω] **lying in wait** ADAM. 2.2.

λοχήφορος -ον [λόχος, φέρω] **pertaining to childbearing** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 44.

λόχια, τά *see* λόχιος.

Λοχία, ἡ *see* λόχιος.

λοχιάς -άδος, ἡ [λόχιος] *dub.* **midwife** POXY. 3642.16 (II^{CE}); *epith. of Hekate* PPGM 4.2285.

λοχίζω [λόχος] *impf.* ἐλόχιζον DCASS. 43.39.3 || *aor.* ἐλόχισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελοχισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐλοχίσθην ❶ *act.* A **to place in ambush, station:** λοχίζει ἐς ὁδόν τινα κοίλην ... ὁπλίτας he stationed hoplites in a sunken road THUC. 3.107.3; καταλαβομένου ... τόπον ... καὶ λοχίσαντος ἐν αὐτῷ τὴν ἀκμαιοτάτην ... δύναμιν having taken a position and posted his freshest forces there DION. 2.55.1 B **to distribute soldiers in lochoi** *or* **companies, organize the troops** HDT. 1.103.1 AEN. 1.5 PLUT. *Sul.* 27.10 ❷ *pass.* A *of a place* **to be occupied for an ambush:** παραλλάττει τὸ λελοχισμένον χωρίον he entered the place where the rest lay in ambush DION. 1.79.14 | *of human beings* **to be taken by ambush, fall into an ambush** THUC. 5.115.1 DCASS. 41.51.3 B **to be distributed in lochoi** *or* **companies, to be organized** AGATHAR. *Hist.* 17 DION. 2.14.4.

λόχιος -α -ον [λόχος] A **pertaining to childbirth:** λ. νοσήματα labor pains EUR. *El.* 656; ἐν ὠδίνων λοχίαις ἀνάγκαισι in the painful necessity of childbirth EUR. *Bac.* 89; ἡ λοχία κάθαρσις purification after childbirth HP. *Mul.* 1.29 = τὰ λοχεῖα *or* λόχια HP. *NatPuer.* 18 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573a 9; but *subst.* τὰ λόχια **childbirth** ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.375.5) PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.311.7) || **who gives birth** OPP.[1] 3.292 B *of earth* **fertile, generous** HSCH. C **who assists during childbirth, acts as a midwife,** *of Hephaestus' axe* CALLIM. *fr.* 37.2 || ἡ Λοχία, *see* λοχεῖος.

λοχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [λοχίζω] **setting an ambush** PLUT. *Phil.* 13.9.

λοχίτης -ου, ὁ [λόχος] **belonging to the same lόχος, fellow-soldier, warrior, man at arms** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1650 XEN. *An.* 6.6.7 *etc.* | **guard** AESCHL. *Ch.* 768; πολλοὺς ἔχων ἄνδρας λοχίτας with many armed men SOPH. *O.T.* 751 || **one who sets traps** HSCH.

Λοχίτης -ου, ὁ **Lochites,** *male name* ISOCR. 20.1.

λοχῖτις ἐκκλησία, ἡ [λοχίτης] *at Rome* **centuriate assembly** DION. 4.20, 75, *al. etc.*

λοχμαῖος -α -ον [λόχμη] **who stays in the woods:** Μοῦσα λοχμαῖα Muse of the woods ARISTOPH. *Av.* 737.

λόχμη -ης, ἡ [*see* λόχος] **bush, brush, scrub, forest** OD. 19.439 PIND. *O.* 6.40, *P.* 4.244 EUR. *Bac.* 730 *etc.*; μασχάλαι λόχμης δασύτεραι armpits more hairy than a bush ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 61; λόχμη βάτων bramble bushes LONG. 1.2.1 | *prov.* οὐ τρέφει μία λόχμη δύο ἐριθάκους a single bush cannot feed two robins SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 927-8b || **ambush** HSCH. • *Dor.* -μα PIND. *l.c.*

λόχμιος -ον [λόχμη] **who lives in bushes** *or* **woods** AGATH. (AP 6.32.2) || **rich in bushes,** *hence subst.* τὰ λόχμια **the woods** LUC. *Philopatr.* 10 (*unc. read.*).

λοχμίς *gloss.* **of** λοχμαία SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 737f.

λοχμώδης -ες [λόχμη] A **similar to a bush, bush-shaped** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.1 B **wooded, forested** THUC. 3.107.3 (*of roads running between woods*) DCASS. 40.2.1 (*of places*) || *superl.* -έστατος THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.11 DCASS. *l.c.*

λόχον *aor^{t}. Aeol., see* λαγχάνω.

λόχονδε [λόχος] *adv.* **toward an ambush, to set a trap** IL. 1.227 OD. 14.217.

λόχος -ου, ὁ [*see* λέχος] A **ambush, trap** SIM. 136.3 PIND. *N.* 4.60: λόχον ἀρτύνειν to prepare an ambush OD. 14.469; λόχον εἶσαι to position an ambush, set a trap IL. 4.392 OD. 4.531; εἶσε δὲ μιν κρύψασα λόχῳ she placed him hidden in an ambush HES. *Th.* 174 | λέγεσθαι ἐς λόχον to be chosen to set an ambush IL. 13.277; ἐς λόχον ἰέναι to go set an ambush AP. 4.454 | place where a trap is set, hiding-place, snare EUR. *Alc.* 1142 LYC. 342: ἐκ λόχου ἀμπήδησε he leapt out of his hiding-place IL. 11.379 | instrument for ambush, trap, *said of the Trojan horse* OD. 4.277, 8.515 EUR. *Tr.* 534; *of enemy ships* OR. (HDT. 3.57.4) || **troops** *or* **forces placed in ambush** IL. 8.522 ALCIPHR. 2.35 | **troops, armed men** OD. 20.49 AESCHL. *Sept.* 56, 460 SOPH. *O.C.* 1371 *etc.*; πύλαισι Νηίστησι προσβαλεῖν λόχον to hurl (his) troops against the Neistian gate AESCHL. *Sept.* 460 B *esp. as a tactical unit* **company, platoon:** *of 100 men* XEN. *An.* 3.4.21, *al.*; *of 24 men* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.21; *of 16 men* ARR. *Tact.* 5.5; *of 8 men* ARR. *Tact.* 14.2; *at Sparta* **company of 200 men** (*one quarter or one fifth of a* μόρα) HDT. 9.57.1, *al.* THUC. 5.68.3 HSCH. *etc.*; ὁ ἱερὸς λόχος **sacred battalion,** *at Thebes* DINAR. 1.73 PLUT. *Alex.* 9.2, *Pel.* 18.6; *at Carthage* DIOD. 16.80.4, 20.10.6 || *extens.* **troop, throng, crowd, group:** γυναικῶν **of women** AESCHL. *Eum.* 46; παρθένων of girls AESCHL. *Sept.* 111; ἐλάφων of deer APOLLON[1] (AP. 9.244.1) | *as an administrative division of the citizens* XEN. *Hier.* 9.5 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309a 12 | *at Rome* **century** DION. 4.16.2, *al*; *etc.*; **curia** DION. 2.7.3 C **childbirth** AESCHL. *Ag.* 137; *pl.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 677.

Λόχος -ου, ὁ **Lochos,** *name of a dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

λοχός -οῦ, ἡ **woman who has just given birth** DIOSC.[2] 3.4.1 GEOP. 12.22.4 • *also* λοχοῦς.

λοχώ and λοχώς, ἡ VT *Ep. Jer.* 27, *vv.ll. for* λεχώ.

λόω, *contr.* [*see* λούω] ❶ *act.* **to wash** HOM. 3.120 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 657 *etc.* | λό' ἐκ τρίποδος μεγάλοιο she washed me, drawing water from an urn placed on a great tripod OD. 10.361 ❷ *mid.* **to wash oneself** HES. *Op.* 749 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1623 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.4 *etc.* | λοῦσθαι ποταμοῖο ῥοῇσι to bathe in the streams of a river OD. 6.216 ❸ *pass.* **to be bathed:** λοῦσθαι ὑπὸ τοῦ Διός to be bathed by rain HDT. 3.124.1, 125.4 • *mid.* λοῦμαι, *3. sg.* λοῦται XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.11, *3. pl.* λοῦνται HDT. 1.198 | *inf.* λόεσθαι HES. *Op.* 749 λοῦσθαι OD. 6.216 *etc.* (*usu.*) | *ptc.* λούμενος || *impf. 3. sg.* λόε OD. 10.361, *1. pl.* ἐλοῦμεν ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 657, *3. pl.* λόον HOM. 3.120; *mid.* ἐλούμην MEN. *fr.* 264.2, *3. pl.* ἐλοῦντο *Dor.* λῶντο CALLIM. *H.* 5.72 λώοντο *ibid.* 73 NB *often confused with* λούω *in contracted forms.*

λύα -ας, ἡ [λύω] *Aeol. and Dor.* **discord, dissent, dispute** ALC. 36.11 (*acc. pl.* -αις) PIND. *N.* 9.14 HSCH.; χαλάσσομεν δὲ τὰς θυμοβόρω λύας let us put an end to the discord that gnaws on the soul ALC. 70.10.

λυάζω [λύα] **to disagree, quarrel** HSCH.

λυαῖος -α -ον [λύω] **that loosens, frees:** κακῶν from evils TIMOTH. 15.121 (*of the Great Mother*) | *subst.* ὁ Λυαῖος **Lyaios, Liberator,** *epith. of Dionysus* [ANACR.] 12.9 NONN. *D.* 9.18, *al. etc.*

λυάω, *contr.* [λύα] ❶ *act.* **to disagree, struggle, quarrel** CALLIM. *fr.* 43.74 (*aor. 3. pl.* ἐλύησαν) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HSCH.

λυβάζω **to insult** HSCH.

λύγα -ας, ἡ HEGESIP.[2] (AP 6.266.4) (*codd.*), *Dor. for* λύγη.

λύγαιον -ου, τό [λύγος] **bracelet** HSCH.

λύγαῖος -α -ον [λύγη] **obscure, dark, gloomy, sombre** EUR. *I.T.* 110 AP. 1.218, 2.1120 *etc.*; ἐσθῆτα dark-colored clothing LYC. 973 || **deceptive** HSCH. ♦ *adv.* λυγαίως **gloomily** HSCH. | **surreptitiously** HSCH.

λυγγανάομαι, *contr.* [*see* λύζω] **to hiccup** HSCH.

λυγγούριον -ου, τό *see* λυγκούριον.

λύγγουρος -ου, ὁ CYRAN. 28.3, *see* λυγκούριον.

λυγγώδης -ες [λύζω] **subject to** *or* **accompanied by a hiccup** HP. *Fract.* 11, *Acut.* (Sp.) 30, *Morb.* 2.64.

Λύγδαμις, ὁ **Lygdamis,** *male name* CALLIM. *H.* 3.252 HDT. 1.61 *etc.* • *gen.* -ιδος ATH. 8.348c; -ιος HDT. 7.99.2 PLUT. *Mar.* 11.8 | *dat.* -ῐ HDT. 1.64.2 | *acc.* -ιν CALLIM. *fr.* 75.23.

λύγδη -ης, ἡ [λύγδος] **white poplar** HSCH.

λύγδην [λύζω] *adv.* **hiccuping** SOPH. *O.C.* 1621 AP 15.28.4 (Anastasius).

λυγδίνεος -α -ον [λύγδος] **marble-white** RUFIN. (AP 5.48.3) (*of a neck*).

λύγδινος -η -ον [λύγδος] **made of white marble** BABR. 30.1; εἴδωλον statue ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.209.2); ἡ λ. λίθος white marble PHILOSTR. *Im. pref.*

2 | as white as marble PHILOD. (AP 5.13.3) [ANACR.] 16.27.

λύγδος -ου, ἡ [*see* λευκός] white marble RUFIN. (AP 5.28.2) [ARR.] 24 | ἡ Παρία λ. white marble from Paros DIOD. 2.52.9 HSCH.

λύγη -ης, ἡ dawn, morning twilight APP. 9b.25.

λύγίζω [λύγος] *impf.* ἐλύγιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐλυγιζόμην LUC. *Lex.* 5 || *aor.* ἐλύγισα, *inf. mid.* λυγίσασθαι L. *Zon.* || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελυγισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐλυγίσθην ❶ *act.* to bend, twist: πλευράν the hip ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1487 (*in a dance*); δεσμόν a bond LONG. 1.5.1; κλήματα vine-stocks GEOP. 4.11, 7.18.1 | *fig.* λ. μέλος to modulate a song AEL. *N.A.* 2.11 || to trip *in wrestling* LUC. *Anach.* 1 | *hence* to submit, dominate: Ἔρωτα Eros THEOCR. 1.97 ❷ *mid.* to bend THEM. *Or.* 20.11.14 || to bend oneself, twist EUP. 369 LUC. *Salt.* 77 | ἄρθρον ᾗ λυγίζεται where the joint bends SOPH. *Tr.* 779 || to maneuver PLAT. *Rp.* 405c ❸ *pass.* to be bent *or* twisted HP. *Mochl.* 4; ὑπ' ὀργησμῶν λελυγισμένον ἔγκοπον ἴχνος a foot tired of twisting in dances MAEC. (AP 6.33.7) || to be submitted, defeated, dominated: ὑπ' ἔρωτος by love THEOCR. 1.98; ψυχάν in one's soul THEOCR. 23.54 || to be listless, weak: ἐπέων κόσμον λελυγισμένον a listless series of epic verses ANTIP.[2] (AP 11.20.3) • *Dor. fut.* λυγιξεῖν THEOCR. 1.97 || *aor. pass.* ἐλυγίχθην THEOCR. 1.98, 23.54.

λύγϊνος -η -ον [λύγος] made of agnus castus, *of a crown* ATH. 15.673e.

λυγιξεῖν *Dor. fut. for* λυγίζω.

λύγιος -α -ον SCH. DION.[6] 195.30, *see* λύγινος.

λύγισμα -ατος, τό [λυγίζω] Ⓐ twisting, *of the body in a dance,* contorsion GREG. *Or.* 21.12.4. || *fig.,* deviousness *of sophistical declamations* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.268 || *a bold musical* modulation, inflection GREG. *Or.* 5.35.31, *al.*; a vile song *or* speech L. *Sud.* Ⓑ sprain DIOSC.[2] 5.117 GAL. 13.346 | fracture HSCH. L. *Sud.*

λύγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [λυγίζω] bending, twisting, *in a dance* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.21 HSCH. || trip, *in wrestling* LUC. *Anach.* 24 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.6.4 *conject.* || *fig. of sophistical speeches* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 775.

λυγιστικός -ή -όν [λυγίζω] pliable, agile POLL. 4.97.

Λύγκειος -α -ον [λύγξ] pertaining to Lynkeus POSIDIP.[1] 15.4 (EPIGR. 3.79.4) || *oth.* λύγκειος -α -ον pertaining to lynx POSIDIP.[1] *l.c.*

λυγκεύς -έως, ὁ [λύγξ] *a kind of eyedrop* GAL. 12.778.

Λυγκεύς -έως, ὁ Lynkeus, *sharp-sighted Argonaut* HES. *Sc.* 327 PLAT. *epist.* 344a *etc.*; βλέποντ' ἀποδείξω σ' ὀξύτερον τοῦ Λυγκέως I will make you more sharp-sighted than Lynkeus ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 210 • *gen.* -ῆος HES. *l.c.*, -έος PIND. *N.* 10.70.

Λυγκησταί -ῶν, οἱ [Λύγκος 2] Lynkestai, *Macedonian people* THUC. 2.99.2, *al.*

λυγκίδιον -ου, τό [λύγξ] AESOP. 37 (*conject.*), *see* λυγκίον.

λυγκίον -ου, τό [λύγξ] a small lynx CALLIX. 2.

1. Λύγκος -ου, ὁ Lynkos, *male name* QS 11.90.

2. Λύγκος -ου, ἡ Lynkos, *capital of the Lynkestai* THUC. 4.83.2 PLUT. *Fl.* 4.1.

λυγκούριον *or* λυγγούριον *or* λιγκούριον *or* λιγγούριον -ου, τό [λύγξ, οὖρον] *a kind of amber* THPHR. *Lap.* 28 DIOSC.[2] 2.81.3 HSCH. *etc.*

λυγμόδης -ες [λυγμός] hiccuping, subject to hiccups HP. *Art.* 86.

λυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [λύζω] hiccup, sob HP. *Aph.* 5.3 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 961b 9, 963a 38 AEL. *N.A.* 6.38; *pl.* NIC. *Th.* 434 || moaning, weeping HSCH.

1. λύγξ -γγός, ἡ [*see* λύζω] hiccup, sob HP. *Aph.* 5.58 PLAT. *Symp.* 185d *etc.* || vomit THUC. 2.49 • ὁ λ. GAL. 1.356.

2. λύγξ -γκός, ὁ [*cf. OHG* luhs, *AS* lox, *Lith.* lūšu; *see* λεύσσω?] Ⓐ lynx HOM. 19.24 XEN. *Cyn.* 11.1 (*pl.*) *etc.*; βαλιαὶ λύγκες dappled lynxes EUR. *Alc.* 579 Ⓑ *a species of* ape GAL. *U.P.* 11.1, *al.* • *also* λύγξ -γγός OPP.[1] 3.85, *al.*

λυγόδεσμος -ον [λύγος, δέω] bound with willow branches, *epith. of Artemis* PAUS. 3.16.11.

λυγοειδής -ές [λύγος, εἶδος] similar to willow branches DIOSC.[2] 4.144.1.

λύγος -ου, ἡ, ὁ [*cf. OHG* loc, *Lith.* lùgnas] rush, willow branch IL. 11.105 OD. 9.427 HOM. 7.13 ANACR. 19.2 *etc.*; πλεκτὸς οἶκος ... λύγοις a home made of interwoven rushes, *said of a partridge's cage* AGATH. (AP 7.204.2); λύγον δὲ χλωρὰν μακρὰν στρέψαντες ὡς σχοῖνον long, green rushes interwoven like ropes LONG. 2.13.3 || agnus castus DIOSC.[2] 1.103 GAL. 11.807, 12.581, *see* ἄγνος.

Λύγος -ου, ὁ Lygos, *male name* NONN. *D.* 30.316.

λυγοτευχής -ές [λύγος, τεύχω] made of willow branches: κύρτος a cage CRINAG. (AP 9.562.1).

λυγόω, *contr.* [λύγος] ❶ *act.* to tie tightly ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.150.5) (*aor. ptc.* λυγώσας) | *fig.* to subdue P.[1] (AP 5.217.7) (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐλύγωσεν) ❷ *pass.* to be tied tightly AP 16.15.3 (*aor. ptc. pass.* λυγωθείς).

λυγρός -ά -όν [*see* λευγαλέος] Ⓐ *act. signf.* that brings pains *or* misfortunes IL. 6.168 OD. 4.230, 10.236 | τὰ λυγρά dire, baleful things: λυγρὰ νοεῦντες thinking baleful thoughts HES. *Op.* 261 Ⓑ *pass. signf.* tearful, pitiful, miserable, sad, unhappy, *of things and situations* IL. 10.174 (*disaster*), 13.346 (*pains*) OD. 24.250 (*old age*) PIND. *N.* 8.25 (*quarrel*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 17 (*mourning*) SOPH. *Ph.* 1424 (*illness*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ λυγρά troubles, misfortunes IL. 24.531 OD. 14.226, *al.*; disaster OD. 3.303 | *rar.* of *pers.*: ἤκουσα δὴ λυγροτάταν ὀλέσθαι τὰν Φρυγίαν ξέναν I have heard that the Phrygian stranger died of despair SOPH. *Ant.* 823 || *adv. neut.*: λυγρὸν μυλιῶντες gnashing their teeth in a pitiful way HES. *Op.* 530; λυγρόν sadly QS 5.464, *al.* || wretched, miserable, squalid, *of things* OD. 16.457 || *pers.* despicable OD. 18.107 || vile, cowardly IL. 13.119, 237 ◆ *adv.* λυγρῶς painfully IL. 5.763 *etc.*

λυγρώδης -ες [λυγρός] sad HIPPOL. *fr.Prov.* 21.

λυγώδης -ες [λύγος] DIOSC.[2] 4.80, *see* λυγοειδής.

Λύδα -ας, ἡ *Dor.* Lyda, *female name* MOSCH. *fr.* 2.2, 4.

Λύδδα -ων, τά Lydda, *city of Palestine* IOS. *A.I.* 13.127, *al.*

Λυδή -ῆς, ἡ Lyde, *work by Antimachos* CALLIM. *fr.* 398 HERMES. 7.41 • Λύδη GALL. (AP 5.49.1).

Λῠδηΐς -ίδος [Λυδός] from Lydia, Lydian HERMES. 7.41.

Λυδία -ας, ἡ *see* Λύδιος.

Λυδιάδᾶς -α, ὁ *Dor.* Lydiadas, *male name* POL. 2.44.5 *etc.* • *Ion.* -άδης PLUT. *Arat.* 30.1.

Λῠδιακός -ή -όν [Λύδιος] pertaining to Lydia, Lydian: *subst.* τὰ Λυδιακά history of Lydia ATH. 12.515e.

Λῠδίας -ου, ὁ Lydias (*modern* Mavronéri), *Macedonian river* EUR. *Bac.* 571 • *gen.* Λυδίεω HDT. 7.127.

λῠδιεργής -ές [Λύδιος, ἔργον] of Lydian workmanship CALLIM. *fr.* 196.29.

λῠδίζω [Λυδός] to imitate the Lydians HIPPON. 95.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 523 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.32 HSCH.

Λυδίη, ἡ *see* Λύδιος.

Λῠδικός -ή -όν HDT. 1.72.2 HSCH., *see* Λυδιακός.

Λῠδιος -α -ον from Lydia, Lydian PIND. *O.* 5.19, *N.* 4.45 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 550 XEN. *An.* 1.5.6 *etc.* | Λυδία λίθος Lydian stone, touchstone (*for testing gold*) BACCH. *fr.* 14.1 HSCH. = λ. πέτρη THEOCR. 12.36, *but also* Λ. λίθος magnet SOPH. *fr.* 800; Λυδίῳ νόμῳ by magical art HSCH. | *subst.* ἡ Λυδία (*sc.* χώρα *or* γῆ) Lydia SAPPH. 132.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.25 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἡ Λυδίη HDT. 1.79.

λῠδιστί [Λυδός] in the Lydian way CRATIN. 276.4 | *mus.* in the Lydian mode PLAT. *Lach.* 188d *etc.*; ἡ λ. ἁρμονία the Lydian mode PLAT. *Rp.* 398e.

λῠδίων -ωνος, ὁ [*Lat.* ludius] ham actor, pantomime actor, mime DION. 2.71.4.

λῠδοπᾰθής -ές [Λυδός, πάσχω] as refined as a Lydian ANACR. 158.

Λυδός -οῦ, ὁ APP. 8.66, *see* Λυδίων.

Λυδός -οῦ, ὁ Lydos, *male name* HDT. 1.7.3, 171.6, *al.*

Λῠδός -ή -όν Lydian, from Lydia SAPPH. 96.6, *al.* PIND. *O.* 1.24 HDT. 1.10.3 *etc.* | Λυδὴ λίθος THPHR. *Lap.* 1.4; *voc.* Λυδέ OR. (HDT. 1.55.2) AP 14.79.1; *see* Λύδιος || ὁ Λυδός, οἱ Λυδοί Lydian, Lydians SAPPH. 16.19 ALC. 69.1 *etc.*; *prov.* Λυδὸς τὴν θύραν ἔκλεισε the Lydian has closed the door (*to indicate a foolish thief*) HSCH. • *Aeol.* Λύδ-.

λύζω [*cf. OIr.* slucim; *Gaul.* llynku; *see* λύγξ] *impf.* ἔλυζον HLD. 7.19.8 || *aor. ptc.* λύξας GAL. 15.846; to have the hiccups HP. *Morb.* 3.10 (*codd.*) GAL. 18(1).63 | to sob ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.218.12) LUC. *Peregr.* 6; λύζει καὶ δακρύει he sobs and weeps ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 690 || to have the shivers ARISTOT. *Pr.* 962b 33.

λύη *see* λύα.

λυήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [λύα] discord HDN. 1.59 • *also* λυῆς HDN. *l.c.*

λύθεν *aor. ind. pass. 3. pl. poet., see* λύω.

λυθίγραμμος -ου, ὁ PIND. *fr.* 85, *see* διθύραμβος, *cf.* L. *E.M.*

Λῡθίμνᾱς -α, ὁ Lythimnas, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 998.

λύθιος -ου, ὁ sieve HSCH.

λύθρον -ου, τό [*see* λῦμα] blood mixed with dust *or* sweat, bloody filth IL. 11.169, 20.503, *al.* OD. 22.402 CALLIM. *H.* 5.7 HSCH. *etc.*; χαίροντα τῷ λύθρῳ one who delights in bloody filth LUC. *DMer.* 13.4 || impure blood *from a womb, a fetus etc.* PLUT. *Am. prol.* 496b, *Es. carn.*2 997a; *pl.* HP. *epist.* 17 *etc.* || foaming drool LYC. 491 || venom EUPHOR. 50.2 || *simply* blood (= αἷμα) P.[1] *Amb.* 42.

λύθρος -ου, ὁ ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.323.7) GAL. 13.268 MAUR. 2.2, 3.3, *see* λύθρον.

λυθρόω [λύθρον] *pres.* λυθρόω PCPR 12.16 (I[CE]) || *fut. ptc. mid.* λυθρωσόμενος RH. 8.408.30 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελυθρωμένος PHOT. *Lex.* p. 214.4 || *aor. pass.* ἐλυθρώθην || *fut. pass.* λυθρωθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.1148.36); *for* λυτρόω DID.[1] *Zach.* 3.285.4, *al. etc.*

λυθρώδης -ες [λύθρον] smeared with bloody filth ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.258.3) VT *Wis.* 11.6.

Λύκα -ας, ἡ Lyka, *prostitute* TIMOCL. 27.2 AMPH. 23.3.

λῠκᾰβαντίς -ίδος, ἡ [λυκάβας] annual: ἑξήκοντα ... λυκαβαντίδας ὥρας sixty years old PHILOD. (AP 5.13.1).

λῠκάβας -αντος, ὁ temporal cycle, month, year OD. 14.161, 19.306 AP. 1.198, 610 (*in epitaphs*) *IGVI* 945.1 (II[BCE]) *etc.* • *acc. sg.* -βαν *in inscr.*, -βαντα AP. 1.198 HERACLIT.[2] 7.11.

Λῠκᾰβηττός -οῦ, ὁ Lykabettos, *hill near Athens* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1056 XEN. *Oec.* 19.6 *etc.*

λῠκάγχη -ης, ἡ [λύκος, ἄγχω] sore throat CAEL. *C.P.* 3.1, *see* κυνάγχη.

Λύκαία -ας, ἡ Lykaia, *place in Epirus* PLAT. *Min.* 315c.

Λύκαια -ων, τά [Λύκαιος] Lykaia, festival of

Zeus Lykaios XEN. *An.* 1.2.10 *etc.* | *at Rome* **Lupercalia** DION. 1.80.1 PLUT. *Ant.* 12.1, *al.*

Λύκαιθος -ου, ὁ **Lykaithos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.2 *etc.*

λυκαιμίας *see* λυκαιχμιάς.

λύκαινα -ης, ἡ [λύκος] **she-wolf** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580a 18 BABR. 16.8 PLUT. *Rom.* 2.7 LONG. 1.11.1 *etc.* ‖ **Lykaina,** *epith. of Aphrodite* ORPH. *H.* 55.11.

Λύκαινη -ης, ἡ **Lykaine,** *prostitute* LUC. *DMer.* 12.1.

Λύκαινιον -ου, ἡ **Lykainion** ("wolf cub"), *female name* AP 7.298.3 LONG. 3.15.1 | *kind of comic mask* POLL. 4.150.

Λύκαινίς -ίδος, ἡ **Lykainis,** *female name* CALLIM. *epigr.* 53.1 MELEAG. (AP 5.187.1).

λύκαινόμορφος -ον [λύκαινα, μορφή] **resembling a wolf** LYC. 481.

Λύκαιον *or* Λύκαῖον -ου, τό **Lykaion,** *mountain* THUC. 5.16.3, 54.1 *etc.* ‖ **temple** *or* **sanctuary of Zeus Lykaios,** *in Arcadia* PIND. *N.* 10.48 = A. *σήκωμα* EUR. *El.* 1274.

Λύκαιος *or* Λυκαῖος -α -ον [Λύκαιον] **Lykaios** ("of the Lykaion"), *epith. of Zeus* PIND. *O.* 9.96 HDT. 4.203.2 *etc.* | *of Apollo* PAUS. 2.9.7 | *of Pan* LEON. (AP 6.188.1).

λυκαιχμίας -ου, ὁ, -ας, ἡ [λύκος, αἱμός] ALC. 130b.10: *acc. pl.* -ᾶς, *perhaps to be read* λυκαιχμίᾶς *cf.* POXY. 3711.1.2.32 (*oth. read* αλυκαιχμίαις, *see*), *dat. pl.* **from** λυκαιχμία -ας, ἡ **battle of wolves** *or better, Aeol. form of nom. sg. of* λυκαιχμίας, ὁ **prey of wolves,** *cf.* HSCH. (*v.l.*) *s.v.* λυκαιμίας.

Λύκάμβης -ου, ὁ **Lykambes,** *male name* ARCHIL. 38, *al.* LUC. *Am.* 3, *Pseudol.* 2 *etc.*

Λύκαμβιάς -άδος, ἡ [Λυκάμβης] **daughter of Lykambes** IUL.[2] (AP 7.70.4).

Λύκαμβίς -ίδος, ἡ *pl.* AP 7.352 (*title*), *see* Λύκαμβιάς ‖ **pertaining to Lykambes** CRATIN. 138.

Λυκάμήδη -ης, ἡ **Lykamede,** *female name* LEON. (AP 6.288.1) (*codd.*; Λυκομήδη *edd.*).

λύκανθρωπία -ας, ἡ [λυκάνθρωπος] **lycanthropy** ORIB. *Syn.* 8.9.

λυκάνθρωπος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [λύκος, ἄνθρωπος] **werewolf, suffering from lycanthropy** GAL. 19.719 AET. 6.11.

Λύκαονία -ας, ἡ **Lykaonia,** *region of Asia Minor* XEN. *An.* 1.2.19 POL. 5.57.6 *etc.*

Λυκαονίδης -ου, ὁ [Λυκάων] **son of Lykaon, Lykaonid** THEOCR. 1.126 (*gen.* -ίδαο).

Λυκαονικός -ή -όν [Λυκαονία] **pertaining to Lykaonia** STRAB. 12.2.5.

Λύκαόνιος -α -ον [Λυκάων] **pertaining to Lykaon:** Λ. ἄρκτος **bear of Lykaon** (= Callisto) CALLIM. *H.* 1.41.1 ‖ **pertaining to Lykaonia** ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.603.4).

λύκαονιστί [Λυκάων] **in the manner of the Lykaonians** NT *Acts* 14.11.

Λυκάρητος -ου, ὁ **Lykaretos,** *male name* HDT. 3.143, *al.*

Λύκάριος -ου, ὁ **Lykarios,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10.

Λύκάστειος -α -ον [Λύκαστος] **pertaining to Lykastos** AP 16.253.2.

Λύκάστη -ης, ἡ **Lykaste,** *Bacchant* NONN. *D.* 29.263.

Λύκάστιος -α -ον [Λύκαστος] **pertaining to Lykastos,** *in Crete* LEON. (AP 7.448.1) POL. 22.15.1 | *subst.* αἱ Λυκάστιαι **the Lykastians** (= the Amazons, *from Lykastos in Pontus*) AP. 2.999.

Λύκαστος -ου *or* Λυκαστός -οῦ, ὁ **Lykastos,** *city in Crete* IL. 2.647 | *in Pontus* STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Χαδισία.

λύκαυγής -ές [λύκη, αὐγή] **vague, evanescent, crepuscular** HERACLIT.[2] 7.10; τὸ λ. **twilight, crepuscular light** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 931e; καθάπερ τὸ λυκαυγὲς ἤδη πρὸς ἕω μηδέπω ἀντείλαντος ἡλίου ... φῶς **a light like the glimmer when it is almost dawn, but the sun has not yet risen** LUC. *V.H.* 2 12.

λύκαψος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **lycopsid, viper grass** NIC. *Th.* 840 • *also* λυκαψός DIOSC.[2] 4.26 (*v.l.*) | *see also* λύκοψις λύκοψος.

Λύκάων -ονος, ὁ **Lykaon,** *male name* IL. 2.826, *al. etc.* ‖ **from Lykaonia, Lykaonian:** *pl.* οἱ Λ. XEN. *An.* 3.2.23 *etc.*

λυκέη -έης, *contr.* -ῆ -ῆς (*sc.* δορά) [λύκος] **wolf pelt** IL. 10.459 APP. 6.48 *etc.*

λυκείa, ἡ *see* λύκειος.

Λύκειον -ου, τό **Lykeion** (**Lyceum**), *gymnasium at Athens near the temple of Apollo Lykeios* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 356 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.33 *etc.*

λύκειος -α -ον and -ος -ον [λύκος] **pertaining to a wolf:** δορά **pelt** EUR. *Rh.* 208 | *subst.* ἡ λυκεία **helmet made of wolf's pelt** POL. 6.22.3 ‖ **wolf-like, terrible** HSCH.

Λύκειος -ον [*see* Λύκιος, Λύκειος] **Lykeios** ("from Lycia", *or* "wolf-killer"), *epith. of Apollo* AESCHL. *Sept.* 146 SOPH. *El.* 645 *etc.* | ἀγορὰ Λύκειος Lykeian square, dedicated to Apollo Lykeios SOPH. *El.* 7 ‖ **Lykeios,** *name of a month at Lamia and elsewhere* IG 9.2.75.18. • *Dor.* Λύκηος ALCM. 50(a) *f*BUEP. 1961.264.

λυκῆ *see* λυκεῖ.

λύκη -ης, ἡ [*see* λεύσσω, λύχνος; *cf. Skt.* rucá-, *Hitt.* lukzi] **twilight** MACR. *Sat.* 1.17.37.

λύκηγενής -ές [Λυκία, γίγνομαι] **born in Lycia,** *epith. of Apollo* IL. 4.101, 119 *etc.*

λύκηδόν [λύκος] **in the manner of wolves** AESCHL. *fr.* 39.

λυκηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [λύκος] **howl of a wolf** L. *Sud.*

λυκήλατος -ον [λύκος, ἐλαύνω] **held in check by a bit shaped like a wolf's teeth** HSCH.

Λύκηος *see* Λύκειος.

Λυκία -ας, ἡ **Lykia** (**Lycia**), *region of Asia Minor* IL. 2.877, *al.* PIND. *O.* 13.60 *etc.* • *Ion.* Λυκίη.

Λύκιάκός -ή -όν **of Lycia, Lycian** STRAB. 14.3.2 | *subst.* τὰ Λυκιακά **history of Lycia** ATH. 8.333d *etc.*

Λύκιάρχης -ου, ὁ [Λυκία, ἄρχω] **Lykiarch,** *supreme magistrate of Lycia* STRAB. 14.3.3.

Λύκιαρχία -ας, ἡ [Λυκιάρχης] **the position of Lykiarch** *f*TAM 2.1.190.5.

Λύκιάς -άδος **girl assigned to the cult of Apollo Lykeios** HSCH. (*pl.*).

Λύκίδᾶς -α, ὁ **Lykidas,** *male name* THEOCR. 7.13 DEMOSTH. 20.132 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ης HDT. 9.5.3.

λύκίδεύς -έως [λύκος] **wolf cub** THEOCR. 5.38 PLUT. *Cohib.* 462e AESOP. 225.

Λυκίδης, ὁ *see* Λυκίδας.

Λύκίηθεν [Λύκια] *adv.* **from Lycia** IL. 5.105.

Λύκίηνδε [Λύκια] *adv.* **toward Lycia** IL. 6.168, 171.

Λύκῖνος -ου, ὁ **Lykinos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 50 DEMOSTH. 50.53 *etc.*

λυκιουργής -ές, *contr.* λυκιουργής -ές [Λύκιος, ἔργον] **made in Lycia** DEMOSTH. 49.31 ATH. 11.486d *etc.*

λύκιον -ου, τό [Λυκία] *bot.* **lycium,** *a kind of thornbush* DIOSC.[2] 1.100 PLIN. 12.30, 24.125 GAL. 12.63 | λ. ἰνδικόν GAL. 12.216, 13.88, *see* λογχῖτις.

λύκιος -ου, ὁ [*see* Λύκιος] *a kind of* **crow** HSCH.

1. Λύκιος -α -ον [Λυκία] **of Lycia, Lycian** HDT. 1.147.1; Λύκι' ὄρεα **mountains of Lycia** SOPH. *O.T.* 208 *etc.* | *pl.* οἱ Λ. **Lycians** IL. 2.876, *al.* PIND. *N.* 3.60.

2. Λύκιος -ου, ὁ **Lykios,** *epith. of Apollo* PIND. *P.* 1.39 *etc.*

3. Λύκιος -ου, ὁ **Lykios,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.10.14, 3.3.20.

λυκιουργής *see* λυκιοεργής.

λυκιουργίς -ίδος [λυκιοεργής] ATH. 11.486d, *fem. of* λυκιουργής.

λυκίς -ίδος, ἡ [λύκος] **she-wolf** SCH. DION.[6] 542.8.

Λύκις, ὁ **Lykis,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 14.

λυκίσκος -ου, ὁ [λύκη] **lantern** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 98 (*v.l.* οἰκίσκου).

Λύκίσκος -ου, ὁ **Lykiskos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.13 DEMOSTH. 58.28 *etc.*

λύκοβατίας [λύκος, βαίνω] **where wolves walk, place of wolves** HSCH. (*of a forest*).

λύκόβρωτος -ον [λύκος, βιβρώσκω] **devoured by wolves** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596b 7 PLUT. *QConv.* 642b GEOP. 15.1.5 *etc.*

λύκοδέρειος -ον [λύκος, δέρος] **made of wolf's pelts** HSCH. (*conject.*).

λύκοδίωκτος -ον [λύκος, διώκω] **chased by a wolf** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 351.

λύκοειδής -ές [λύκη, εἶδος] **crepuscular** HSCH.

λύκοεργής -ές [λύκος, ἔργον] **made in Lycia:** προβόλους ... λυκοεργέας **spears** *or* **spits made in Lycia,** *used for killing wolves* HDT. 7.76.

Λυκόεργος, ὁ *see* Λυκοῦργος.

λύκοθαρσής -ές [λύκος, θάρσος] **zealous against wolves** MYRIN. (AP 7.703.5) • -θρασής HSCH.

λύκόθηρ -ηρος [λύκος, θήρα] **wolf-hunter** [METH.] *Palm.* 6.

λυκοκαρίς, ἡ **hot barley-water** HSCH.

λύκοκτόνος -ον [λύκος, κτείνω] **wolf-slayer** PHAED. (AP 13.22.3) | *epith. of Apollo* SOPH. *El.* 6 PLUT. *Sollert.* 966a HSCH. ‖ *subst.* τὸ λυκοκτόνον *a kind of aconite* GAL. 11.835.

Λύκολέων -οντος, ὁ **Lykoleon,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411b 6.

Λύκομήδειος -ον [Λυκομήδης] **pertaining to Lykomedes** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.276.6) (*v.l.* -δειδος).

Λύκομήδης -ους, ὁ **Lykomedes,** *male name* IL. 12.366, *al.* HDT. 8.11.2 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -εος IL. 17.345; *epic acc.* -εα IL. 9.84.

Λύκομηδίς -ίδος [Λυκομήδης] **daughter of Lykomedes** BION 2.8, 15 (*pl.*).

Λύκομίδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Lykomidai,** *ancient Attic family* PLUT. *Them.* 1.4 HSCH.

λυκόομαι, *contr.* [λύκος] **to be devoured** *or* **mangled by a wolf** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.41 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελυκωμένος) THEOD.[8] *epist.* 306.13 (*aor. ptc. pass.* λυκωθείς).

Λυκόοργος *see* Λυκοῦργος.

λύκοπέρσιον -ου, τό [λύκος, πέρθω] *bot.* **lycopersium,** *an Egyptian plant* GAL. 11.682.

1. λύκόποδες -ων, οἱ [λύκος, πούς] **lykopodoi,** *guardians of a tyrant* ARISTOT. *fr.* 394 | *nickname of the Alkmaionids* HSCH. SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 665 (*as an interpretation of* λύκοπέρσιον).

2. λύκόποδες -ων, οἱ [λύκη, πούς] **white-footed** *or* **barefoot** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 665.

Λύκοπολίτης -ου, ὁ [*see* Λύκων πόλις] **an inhabit. of Lykopolis,** *in Egypt* DIOD. 1.88.7 *etc.*

λυκοπρόσωπος -ον [λύκος, πρόσωπον] **wolf-faced** TEUC.[1] 47.4 B.

Λύκορμαῖος -α -ον [Λυκόρμας] **pertaining to the river Lykormas** LYC. 1012.

Λύκόρμας -α, ὁ **Lykormas,** *male name* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.111.3) | *ancient name of the river* Εὐηνός STRAB. 7.7.8.

λύκορραίστης -ου, ὁ [λύκος, ῥαίω] **wolf-killer:** κύνες **dogs** AP 7.44.2.

Λύκόρτας -α, ὁ **Lykortas,** *father of Polybios* POL. 22.3.6 PLUT. *Phil.* 12.2 LUC. *Macr.* 22.

λύκος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* lupus, *Skt.* vṛ́ka-, *Goth.* wulfs, *Lith.* vilkas, *Av.* vhrkō-] Ⓐ **wolf, she-wolf** IL. 4.471, 10.334, *al.* OD. 10.212, *al.* PIND. *P.* 2.84 *etc.* | λύκου βίον ζῆν **to live like a wolf,** *i.e.* **live by plundering** POL. 16.24.4 | *prov.* λύκον ἰδεῖν **to see**

the wolf, *i.e.* remain speechless, dumbstruck THEOCR. 14.22 PLAT. *Rp.* 336d; *to indicate sthg. impossible*: πρίν κεν λύκος οἶν ὑμεναιοῖ before a wolf weds a sheep ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1076, 1112 (*prov.*); λύκοι ἄρν' ἀγαπῶσιν wolves love sheep PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241d; λύκος περὶ φρέαρ χορεύει the wolf dances around the well (but cannot drink) HSCH.; λύκος ἀετὸν φεύγει the wolf flees from the eagle HSCH.; *to indicate unexpected salvation*: ἐκ λύκου στόματος σῴζεσθαι to be saved from the wolf's mouth ZENOB. 3.48; *to indicate a disappointed hope*: λύκος ἔχανε the wolf remained with his mouth agape HSCH.; λ. κεχηνώς a wolf remained with his mouth agape ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 629; λ. χανὼν ἄπεισι διά κενῆς the wolf, left with his mouth agape, will sneak away abashed MEN. *Asp.* 372 || *Christ. of heretical teachers* NT *Acts* 20.29, *al.* B *analog. various animals*: **wolf**, *a fish* ATH. 7.282d GEOP. 18.14.1 | *a kind of spider* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 2 NIC. *Th.* 734 DIOSC.^{2} 2.63 | *a kind of jackdaw* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 17 || *bot. flower of the iris* ATH. 15.682a HSCH. || *various objects*: **bits studded with jagged points**, *i.e. in the shape of wolf's teeth, used for horses, cf. Lat.* lupus PLUT. *QConv.* 641f | *a kind of knot* HIPPIATR. 74.1 GAL. 3.574 | *a pill for dysentery* AET.^{1} 9.49 | *a door-bolt* HSCH. PROC.^{1} *B.* 5.21.19 | a **hook**, *for lowering pails into a well* HSCH. || *said of catamites*: ἄρνα λύκος ... εὗρον I, a wolf, have found a lamb STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.250.2).

Λύκος -ου, ὁ **Lykos**, *male name* HDT. 1.173 *etc.* || **Lykos**, *various rivers*: *in Bithynia, a tributary of the Phasis* AP. 2.724; *in Asia Minor, a tributary of the Maiander* HDT. 7.30.1 XEN. *An.* 6.2.3; *in Sarmatia* HDT. 4.123.3; *in Armenia* PLUT. *Luc.* 15.2; *in Sicily* PLUT. *Tim.* 34.2, *see* Ἄλυκος; *in Phoenicia* POL. 5.68.9; *in Assyria* POL. 5.51.4.

λῠκόσκορδον -ου, τό [λύκος, σκόροδον] *bot.* **lycoscordum**, *a kind of garlic* DIOSC.^{2} 2.150 a, *see* ἀμπελόπρασον.

λῠκοσκῠτάλιον -ου, τό [λύκος, σκυτάλιον] *bot.* **lycoscytalium**, *a plant* (σησαμοειδὲς τὸ μέγα) DIOSC.^{2} 4.149 a.

λῠκοσπάς -άδος [λύκος, σπάω] **torn by wolves**, *of bees born from the carcasses of bulls torn to pieces by wolves* NIC. *Th.* 742 (*dub. read.*) || *of horses* CALLIM. *fr.* 488 | *subst.* οἱ λυκοσπάδες *a race of Italian horses* AEL. *N.A.* 16.24 HSCH.

λῠκόσπαστος -ον [λύκος, σπάω] **torn by wolves** HSCH. 2.584.632 L.

λῠκόστομος -ον [λύκος, στόμα] *a kind of sardine or anchovy with the mouth of a wolf* AEL. *N.A.* 8.18 GEOP. 20.46.1.

Λυκόστρατος -ου, ὁ [λύκος, στρατός?] **Lykostratos**, *male name* EPICHAR. 194.

Λῡκούργειος -α -ον [Λυκοῦργος] **pertaining to Lycurgus** PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 2.6 POLYAEN. 6.6.2 | *subst.* ἡ Λυκούργεια **Lykourgeia**, *trilogy by Aeschylus* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 135.

Λῡκουργίδες -ων, αἱ (*sc.* ἡμέραι) [Λυκοῦργος] **festival of Lycurgus** PLUT. *Lyc.* 31.9.

λῡκουργός -όν OR. *Sib.* 5.306, *prob. f.l. for* λυρουργός.

Λῡκοῦργος -ου, ὁ **Lykourgos** (**Lycurgus**), *male name* IL. 6.130, *al.* HDT. 1.65.2, *al.* XEN. *Lac.* 1.2; *pl.* AEL. *N.A.* 6.61 • *epic* Λυκόεργος IL., *poet.* Λυκόεργος PHILIP.^{1} (AP 9.561.7).

Λῡκουρία -ας, ἡ **Lykouria** ("mountain of wolves"), *in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.19.4 *etc.*

λῠκόφανος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **lycophanus**, *a kind of thistle* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 237b (*conject.*) HSCH., *see* λυκόφων.

λῠκόφθαλμος -ου, ἡ [λύκος, ὀφθαλμός] **wolf-eye**, *a precious stone* PLIN. 37.187.

λῠκοφῐλία -ας, ἡ [λύκος, φιλία] **wolf-friendship**, *i.e. false* PLAT. *epist.* 318e MAUR. 11.15.

λῠκοφῐλιος -ον [λυκοφιλία] **pertaining to wolf-friendship, inspired by wolf-friendship** MEN. *fr.* 469 • *adv.* λυκοφιλίως **with wolf-friendship** PHOT. *Lex.*

Λῡκοφόντης -ου, ὁ **Lykophontes**, *male name* IL. 8.275.

λῠκοφόρος -ον [λύκος, φέρω] **bearing a wolf as a brand** STRAB. 5.1.9 (*cf.* λυκοσπάς).

λῠκόφρυς -υος, ἡ [λύκος, ὀφρύς] *bot.* **wormwood** AN. *Herb.* 28 (*conject.*), *cf.* λυσίκοπος • *also written* λευκόφρυς DIOSC.^{2} 3.113a.

λῠκόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [λύκος, φρήν] **possessing the spirit of a wolf**, *i.e.* **bold** PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 988d HSCH.

Λῡκόφρων -ονος, ὁ **Lykophron**, *male name* IL. 15.430 HDT. 3.50 *etc.*

λυκόφων -ονος, ὁ [λύκος, φάος] *bot.* **lycophon** PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.14, *see* λυκόφανος.

λῠκόφως -ωτος, τό [λύκη, φῶς] **twilight** AEL. *N.A.* 10.26 HSCH. 2.612.1384.

λῠκωπία -ας, ἡ [λύκη, ὄψομαι] LYC. 1432, *see* λῠκόφως.

λύκοψις -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* **lycopsis**, **viper's bugloss** GAL. 11.812 DIOSC.^{2} 4.26 (*v.l.*) • *also* λύκαψος *and* λύκοψος.

λύκοψος *see* λύκοψις *and* λύκαψος.

λυκτικός -όν *see* λυτικός.

Λύκτιος -α -ον [Λύκτος] **pertaining to Lyktos** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1371b 28 CALLIM. *epigr.* 37.1; τὸ Λ. ὅπλον **the bow**, *typical Cretan weapon* P.^{1} (AP 6.75.7) *etc.*

λυκτός -ή -όν **unbearable** HSCH.

Λύκτος -ου, ἡ **Lyktos**, *city of Crete* IL. 2.647, 17.611 HES. *Th.* 477, 482 *etc.*

λῠκώδης -ες [λύκος] **wolf-like** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 579b 15.

Λῦκων -ωνος, ὁ **Lykon**, *male name* IL. 16.335 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 270 *etc.*

Λύκων πόλις, ἡ **Lykon polis** (**Lykopolis**), *city in Egypt* POL. 22.17.1 *etc.*

Λῠκώπας -α, ὁ **Lykopas**, *male name* THEOCR. 5.62 • *Ion.* -ης HDT. 3.55.1.

Λῦκωπεύς -έως, ὁ **Lykopeus**, *male name* THEOCR. 7.4.

Λυκώπης, ὁ *see* Λυκώπας.

Λῦκωπίτας -ου, ὁ **coming from Lykope** THEOCR. 7.72.

Λύκωπος -ου, ὁ **Lykopos**, *male name* POL. 21.25.11.

Λυκώρεια -ας, ἡ **Lykoreia**, *place in Phokis* STRAB. 9.3.3 *etc.*

Λῠκώρειος -α -ον **Lykoreios**, *epith. of Apollo* AP. 4.1490; *of Apollo's lyre* AP 16.279.4.

Λῦκωρεύς -έως CALLIM. *H.* 2.19, ORPH. *H.* 34.1, *see* Λῠκώρειος | *subst.* **Lykoreus**, *one of the peaks of Mt. Parnassos* LUC. *Tim.* 3 | *henchman of Amykos* AP. 2.51.

λῦμα -ατος, τό [*cf. Lat.* lutum, *Olr.* loth] **water used for washing, dirty water** IL. 1.314 *hence* **filth, dirt, grime** IL. 14.171 CALLIM. *H.* 1.17, 2.109; *of blood that stains one's hands* SOPH. *Ai.* 655 || **waste, garbage, remnants** CALLIM. *H.* 6.115 PLUT. *Curios.* 518b *etc.* | ὑπονόμων τῶν δυναμένων ἐκκλύζειν τὰ λύματα τῆς πόλεως εἰς τὸν Τίβεριν sewers capable of making the city's discharges flow into the Tiber STRAB. 5.3.8 || *fig.* **stain, disgrace**; ἀλλὰ λῦμα τῷ γήρᾳ τρέφῃ; but you live, like a disgrace to old age? SOPH. *O.C.* 805; ἀπεσείσατο λύματα λύσσης he rid himself of the impurities of madness NONN. *D.* 35.321 || **catastrope, disaster** ORPH. *H.* 14.14 AESCHL. *Pr.* 692 EUR. *Tr.* 591.

λύμα -ατος, τό [λύω] **dissolution**, *of a spell* IOIEI. *Serm.* 88.1924A.

λῡμαίνω [λύμη] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐλυμαινόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* λυμανοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἐλύμηνα and ἐλύμανα, *mid.* ἐλυμηνάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* λελύμασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)λελυμάσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλυμάνθην AESCHL. *Ch.* 290 *and in compd.* (δι-) ‖ *fut. pass.* λυμανθήσομαι ❶ *act. later* **to damage** ▸ τινι sthg. LIB. *Decl.* 13.6 ❷ *mid.* A **to wash, purify, clean** HP. *Vict.* 1.14 HSCH. B **to soil**, *hence* **dishonor, outrage, offend, violate** ▸ *with acc.*: λέχη λυμαίνεται he defiles (our) beds EUR. *Bac.* 354; ἄλις δὲ λύμης ἦν μ' ἐλυμήνω the outrage you have done to me is enough EUR. *Hel.* 1099; λυμαίνεσθαι νόμους to infringe upon the laws LYS. 30.26 | ▸ *with dat.*: λ. νεκρῷ to outrage a corpse HDT. 1.214.4, 9.79.1; αὐτῷ τάδ' ἄλλα ... λυμαίνεται he crushes him with other misfortunes EUR. *Bac.* 632 || **to treat badly, mistreat, torture** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Andr.* 719 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 100 HDT. 5.33.3; τὴν ἵππον αὐτῶν ἐλυμήναντο ἀνηκέστως they damaged their cavalry irreparably HDT. 8.28; ἡμέας λυμαίνεται λύμῃσι ἀνηκέστοισι he mistreats us unbearably HDT. 6.12.3; τἄλλα πάντα λυμαίνεσθαι to mistreat in all other ways possible HDT. 3.16.1 | *in love*: τίς δέ τυ τᾶν παίδων λυμαίνεται; which is the girl who makes you suffer? THEOCR. 10.15 || **to damage, spoil, ruin, corrupt**, destroy: τὰ λυμαινόμενα γαστέρας καὶ κεφαλὰς καὶ ψυχὰς ταῦτ' ἔφη εἶναι he said that what ruins the stomach, the head, and the soul are these XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.6; ἀνάπαλιν δὲ συμβαίνοντα ... λυμαίνεται τὸ μακάριον if, however, they happen in a contrary way, they ruin happiness ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 28 | ▸ *with dat.* εὑρήσετε ... τὴν ὕβριν ὅλοις τοῖς πράγμασιν λυμαινομένην you will discover that violence ruins everything ISOCR. 20.9; εἰ ... πάντα ταῦτ' ἐλυμαίνετο τοῖς ὅλοις if all these things together have worsened the situation DEMOSTH. 18.203; λ. τοῖς μειρακίοις to corrupt boys ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 928 | ▸ *with acc.* λ. τὴν διάνοιαν to corrupt the mind PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 136 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to cause damage** VT *Is.* 65.25, *Chr.* 2.16.10; καὶ ὅσα τοιαῦτα μετ' ἐλπίδων λυμαίνεται and other such things that lead one to ruin with vain hopes THUC. 5.103.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be injured, mistreated, damaged, ruined** AESCHL. *Ch.* 290 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.22 LYS. 28.14; ὑπὲρ αὐτοῦ δεδεμένου καὶ λυμαινομένου for him when he was being mistreated in prison ANTIPHO 5.63; ὑπὸ τοῦ πυρὸς λελυμασμένοι damaged by fire PAUS. 7.5.4.

λῦμανσις -εως, ἡ [λυμαίνω] **destructive power** SOPHRON. *Or.* 4 (87.3305D).

λῡμαντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [λυμαίνω] **that ruins, destroyer** XEN. *Hier.* 3.3.

λῡμαντήριος -α -ον [λυμαίνω] **ruinous, fatal**: δεσμὰ bonds AESCHL. *Pr.* 991 || **that outrages, corrupter**: γυναικὸς τῆσδε of this woman AESCHL. *Ag.* 1438; ἄνδρα τῶνδε λυμαντήριον οἴκων the man who is the plague of this house AESCHL. *Ch.* 764.

λῡμαντής -οῦ [λυμαίνω] **that destroys, is a ruin**: βίου of life SOPH. *Tr.* 793 AAP. *Andr.* A 9 (*p.* 51.15).

λῡμαντικός -ή -όν [λυμαίνω] **that ruin** *or* **destroys** *or* **corrupts** ▸ τινος sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Praem.* 131 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.20 GEOP. 14.16.4 *etc.*

λῡμάντωρ -ορος, ὁ TIMO 65, *see* λυμαντήρ.

λῦμαρ -ατος, τό MAX. 238, *see* λῦμα.

λῡμεών -ῶνος, ὁ [λύμη] **destroyer, corrupter** SOPH. *Al.* 573 ISOCR. 4.80 VT *4Macc.* 18.8 *etc.*; πάντων τῶν ἡδέων of all pleasures XEN. *Hier.* 6.6; τῶν ἀδελφῶν of brothers PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 92; λ. ἐμῆς πάτρας devastator of my country LYC. 38 | ὅστις γυναικῶν λυμεῶνας ἥδεται ξένους κομίζων

whoever loves to receive corrupters of women as guests EUR. *Hip.* 1068.

λῡμεωνεύομαι [λυμεών] **I behave like a destroyer** POL. 5.5.8.

λύμη -ης, ἡ [*see* λῦμα] Ⓐ **impurity, filth:** πάσας ὑποδεχόμενος τὰς ἀνθρωπείας λύμας διὰ τὸ πλῆθος τοῦ ῥεύματος carrying away with it all human waste, thanks to the volume of its current POL. 5.59.11 Ⓑ **outrage, offense** AESCHL. *Sept.* 880 SOPH. *El.* 1195, 1196 (*pl.*) EUR. *Hel.* 1099; ἐπὶ λύμῃ **by outrage, to outrage** HDT. 3.14.1, *al.*; τὸν ἐμὸν δὲ βίον, λώβαν λύμαν τ' **my life,** which is outrage and offense EUR. *Hec.* 213 || **mistreatment, torture** HDT. 6.12.3; ἄνδρα ... οὕτω αἰσχρῶς λύμῃ διακείμενον a man so shamefully tortured, so disfigured by torture HDT. 2.162.6 || **damage, ruin, destruction, corruption:** κήπους εὐώδεις φθείρουσιν λύμαις ἐχθίσταις they spoil the fragrant gardens with most odious ruin ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1068; τὰ θηρία ἀπερύκουσαι ἀπὸ λύμης καρπῶν καὶ προβάτων preventing the wild beasts from causing damage to the crops and flocks XEN. *Oec.* 5.6; ξύλοις δὲ θρῖπες καὶ τερηδόνες συμφυεῖς εἰσι λῦμαι woodworms and grubs are connatural catastrophes for wood POL. 6.10.3; ἐπὶ λύμῃ τῶν πλησίον ζώντες who live for the ruin of their neighbors PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.22 • *Dor.* λύμα AESCHL. *Eum.* 377 *etc.*

λῡμήτης -ου, ὁ [λύμη] **destroyer** OR. *Sib.* 3.470.

λυμνός *see* γυμνός.

λύξ POLL. 4.185, *see* λύγξ -γγός.

Λύξης -ου, ὁ **Lyxes,** *father of Herodotus* LUC. *Dom.* 20.

λῡπαλγής -ές [λύπη, ἄλγος] **saddened by pain** P.[1] *Soph.* 474.

λῡπέω, *contr.* [λύπη] *impf.* ἐλύπουν, *mid. pass.* ἐλυπούμην || *fut.* λυπήσω, *mid.* λυπήσομαι || *aor.* ἐλύπησα || *pf.* λελύπηκα, *mid. pass.* λελύπημαι || *ppf.* λελυπήκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)λελυπήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐλυπήθην || *fut. pass.* λυπηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to pain, sadden, afflict** ▸ *with acc.* HES. *Op.* 401 SOPH. *El.* 59 EUR. *Cycl.* 338 HDT. 7.190 *etc.*; λυπήσομέν τιν', ὧν λελυπήμεσθ' ὕπο whoever has made me suffer, I will make **him suffer** EUR. *Ion* 1311; οὔποτε φήσω γάμον εὐφραίνειν πλέον ἢ λυπεῖν I will no longer say that weddings give more joy than pain EUR. *Alc.* 239; τοὺς υἱεῖς μου ... τιμωρήσασθε ... ταὐτὰ ταῦτα λυποῦντες ἅπερ ἐγὼ ὑμᾶς ἐλύπουν **punish** my sons with the same pain I used to inflict upon you PLAT. *Ap.* 41e; ἐλύπει γὰρ αὐτὸν ἡ χώρα πορθουμένη the devastation of the land **saddened him** XEN. *An.* 7.7.12 | λυπεῖ με λύπην ἀνίατον he afflicts me with incurable pain HLD. 2.33.4 | τὸ λυποῦν pain MEN. *fr.* 303.1, *al.* ANTIPH. 106 || **to damage, annoy, to be a weight** *or* **an obstacle** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.15 ORIG. *Hler.* 12.3 (p. 90.20; *PG* 13.384B) *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* ἄγαν γε λυπεῖς you are truly annoying SOPH. *Ai.* 589 | οὐδὲν ἐλύπησεν ὥστε μὴ οὐχί ... certainly did not prevent ... PLAT. *Crat.* 393e || *milit.* **to torment, oppress, attack,** assault HDT. 9.40 THUC. 6.57.3 XEN. *An.* 2.3.23; λῃσταί ... τὴν Λακωνικὴν ἧσσον ἐλύπουν ἐκ θαλάσσης the pirates less often attacked Laconia coming from the sea THUC. 4.53.3; τίς ... ἂν ... ἱκανὸς γένοιτο ἡμᾶς λυπῆσαι; who would be able to attack us? XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.14 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be pained** *or* **afflicted,** to suffer SOPH. *Ai.* 1086 EUR. *Ion* 632 HDT. 8.100.2 XEN. *Hier.* 1.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.21 *etc.*; τὰς ἐσχάτας λ. λύπας **to suffer the last pains** PLAT. *Gorg.* 494a; διπλῆ τινι λύπῃ λ. **to suffer a twofold pain** PLAT. *Phil.* 36a | ▸ πρός τι **to grieve for sthg.** THUC. 2.64.6 = διά τι XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.41 PLAT. *Phil.* 52b = ἐπί τινι XEN. *Hier.* 1.5, *Mem.* 3.9.8 | ▸ *with ptc.* λυπῇ δὲ λέκτρων ἀνδρὸς ἐστερημένη it pains you to be deprived of your conjugal bed EUR. *Med.* 286; ταῦτ' ἐλυπεῖθ' ὁρῶν it was painful to see these things DEMOSTH. 18.217 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ λυπούμενον that which feels pain PLAT. *Leg.* 689b | **to be tormented, vexed** LYS. 1.11 || **to become indignant, lose one's temper** VT *Kgs* 13.19, *al.* ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 6 *etc.* • *Ion. opt. 3. pl.* λυπεοίατο HDT. 1.99.2 | *Ion. ptc. masc. pl.* λυπέοντες HDT. 8.144.4, *fem. sg.* λυπεῦσα HDT. 7.190 || *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐλύπεε HDT. 9.61.1.

λύπη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* lùpti?, *Latv.* lupt?] **pain, affliction, sorrow, suffering,** *in a mor. sense* AESCHL. *Ag.* 791 SOPH. *O.C.* 1217 ANTIPHO[1] B 49 PLAT. *Tim.* 42a, *Phil.* 31c XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.32 *etc.* | λύπας τινὶ προσβάλλειν to cause s.o. pain ANTIPHO 2.2.2 = λ. τινὶ φέρειν AND. 2.8 = λ. βάλλειν τινί SOPH. *Ph.* 67 || **source of pain** VT *Prov.* 10.1 || **painful situation** HDT. 7.152.3 || **fault, offense** THEODORET.[1] *Iez.* 25.15-17, *al.* || **harm** CAP. *Can.* 82 • *Dor.* λύπα EUR. *Hel.* 1344 | *Boeot.* λούπη CORIN. 1(a)i.29.

λύπημα -ατος, τό [λυπέω] **sorrow, suffering** SOPH. *Tr.* 554 ANTIPHO[1] B 49 DCASS. 55.17.4.

λῡπηρός -ά -όν [λύπη] Ⓐ *act.* **painful, distressing, agonizing** SOPH. *El.* 553, 557 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.82 DEMOSTH. 18.5 *etc.*; νύκτας ἀγρύπνους διῆγον καὶ λυπηράς they spent sleepless, agonizing nights LONG. 3.4.2 | ▸ τινι for s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 1176 EUR. *Hip.* 796 | *subst.* τὸ λυπηρόν **that which causes pain** PLAT. *Rp.* 585a; τὰ λυπηρά pains, sorrows XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.17 MEN. *fr.* 867.3 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1382a 10 *etc.* || **annoying, despicable,** *of pers.* THUC. 1.76, 99 XEN. *An.* 2.5.13; οἶδα δὲ τοὺς τοιούτους ... ἐν τῷ καθ' αὑτοὺς βίῳ λυπηροὺς ὄντας I know that such men are **unpopular in their life** THUC. 6.16.5 Ⓑ *pass.* **suffering pain, sad, discouraged** PLAT. *Phil.* 43d VT *Prov.* 17.22 HSCH. || *compar.* -ότερος PLAT. *Leg.* 733d, *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* λυπηρῶς Ⓐ *act.* **painfully** SOPH. *Ph.* 912 | τί λ. ἔχει; what is there that is sad? EUR. *Bac.* 1263; λ. δ' ἔχει εἰ ... it is sthg. painful if ... SOPH. *El.* 767 Ⓑ *pass.* **sorrowfully, painfully** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.34; λ. φέρειν τι to have trouble bearing sthg. ISOCR. 9.54.

λῡπησίλογος -ον [λυπέω, λόγος] **who causes pain by talking** CRATIN. 381.

λῡπητέον [λυπέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to experience pain** XEN. *Ap.* 27.

λῡπητικός -ή -όν [λύπη] **that feels pain** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1192b 22; τὸ λ. sensitivity to pain PLUT. *QConv.* 657a.

λυπρόβιος -ον [λυπρός, βίος] **who lives miserably** STRAB. 7.5.12.

λυπρόγεως -ων [λυπρός, γῆ] **characterized by poor soil, infertile** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 30, *al.* APP. 6.59 (*conject.*).

λυπρός -ά -όν [λύπη] Ⓐ **painful, that causes affliction** *or* **sorrow, irritating** EUR. *Alc.* 370, *Med.* 301 HSCH.; λυπρά, χάρματα δ' ἐχθροῖς despair to us, joy to our enemies AESCHL. *Pers.* 1034; κάμοί γε λυπρός and it was painful for us AESCHL. *Eum.* 174 Ⓑ **miserable, unhappy, sad:** ἡμέρα of a day EUR. *Hec.* 364 HSCH.; βίος a life LYC. 975; τῆς πατρίδος ... λυπρὰ πραττούσης when the nation was in a miserable condition PLUT. *Cim.* 1.3 Ⓒ **poor, thin, miserable, insufficient,** *of earth* OD. 13.243 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.2 *etc.*; λυπρὴν (γῆν) sterile earth HDT. 9.122.4; *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.5; *of food* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.5; *of compensation* DIOG. 10.4 • *adv.* λυπρῶς **painfully, with** *or* **in pain** EUR. *Tr.* 637, *al.* || **miserably, poorly:** λ. πράττων living miserably PLUT. *Di.* 58.6.

λυπρότης -ητος, ἡ [λυπρός] **low fertility,** *of land* STRAB. 2.5.32, 3.3.8, *al.*

λυπρόχωρος -ον [λυπρός, χώρα] STRAB. 9.4.11, *see* λυπρόγεως.

λυπτά, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* lubet?, *Skt.* lubdha-?; *or Lat.* lupa?] **prostitute** HSCH.

λύρα -ας, ἡ Ⓐ **lyre,** *mus. instrum.* HOM. 4.423 PIND. *O.* 10.93, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 990 *etc.* | *to indicate divine inspiration* THEODORET.[1] *Ep.* 145 (4.1252) Ⓑ *extens.* **lyric poetry** LUC. *Salt.* 16 Ⓒ *an ocean fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535b 17 • *Ion.* λύρη HOM. *l.c.*

Λύρα -ας, ἡ **Lyra** ("lyre"), *constellation* ARAT. 269 *etc.* || **Lyra,** *prostitute* LUC. *DMer.* 6 || **Lyra,** *place where Orpheus consecrated the lyre to Apollo* AP. 2.929 • *Ion. epic* λύρη AP. *l.c.*

Λυραῖος -ου, ὁ [λύρα] **Lyraios** ("inventor of the lyre"), *epith. of Hermes* PROCL. *in Alc.* 105C.

λῠραοιδός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [λύρα, ἀοιδός] **lyre-player** ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.118.3) (*contr.* -ῳδός) AGATH. (AP 7.612.1), *al.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 330.20 | *adj.* CALLISTR.[2] 7.

λύρη *Ion. for* λύρα.

λῠρίζω [λύρα] *fut.* λυριῶ AP.[7] *Synt.* 274.23 *and* λυρίξω [ANACR.] 44.12 || *aor.* ἐλύρισα AP.[7] *l.c.* || *inf.* λυρίσαι STOIC. 3.140.14 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1037e); **to play the lyre** [ANACR.] *l.c.* STOIC. *l.c. etc.* || **to sing while accompanying oneself on the lyre** PHALAR. 67.1.

λῠρικός -ή -όν [λύρα] **pertaining to the lyre, lyrical:** τέχνη **art** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13b *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ λυρικός **lyre-player** AP 11.78 PLUT. *Nu.* 4 | **lyric poet** CIC. *Or.* 183 PLUT. *Mus.* 1142b || *subst.* ἡ λυρική **lyric poetry** AP 9.184.10.

λύριον -ου, τό [λύρα] **a small lyre** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1304.

λῠρίς -ίδος, ἡ [λύρα] **a small lyre** HDN. 1.86.10, 2.859.5.

λύρισμα -ατος, τό [λυρίζω] **a melody played on the lyre** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.39.44.

λῠριστής -οῦ, ὁ [λυρίζω] **lyre-player** ARTEMID. 4.72 HELLAD.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 529b) HDN. 1.78.7, *al. etc.*

Λυρκήϊος -α -ον *of or* **pertaining to Mount Lyrkeion** AP. 1.125 CALLIM. *fr.* 307.

Λύρκ(ε)ιος *epic for* Λυρκήϊος.

Λυρναῖος -ου **from Lyrnessos** AESCHL. *Pers.* 324.

Λυρνησσίς -ίδος [Λυρνησσός] **from Lyrnessos** AESCHL. *fr.* 260.

Λυρνησσός -οῦ, ἡ **Lyrnessos,** *city of the Troad* IL. 2.690, *al. etc.*

λῠρᾳγνθής -ές [λύρα, γηθέω] **who loves the lyre,** *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.12.

λῠρόδμητος -ον [λύρα, δέμω] **built to the sound of the lyre,** *epith. of Thebes* NONN. *D.* 25.415.

λῠρόεις -όεσσα -όεν [λύρα] **like a lyre** THEOP.[2] (ATH. 4.183b) | **pertaining to a lyre:** λ. τι **the sound of a lyre** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.30.3).

λῠροεργός -όν [λύρα, ἔργον] **who plays the lyre** ORPH. *A.* 7.

λῠροθελγής -ές [λύρα, θέλγω] **fascinated by the sound of the lyre,** *of the walls of Thebes* HONEST. (AP 9.250.3), *cf.* λυρόδμητος.

λῠροκτυπέω, *contr.* [λυρόκτυπος] **to play the lyre** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 32.2.

λῠροκτῠπία -ας, ἡ [λυρόκτυπος] **playing the lyre** P.[1] (AP 6.54.10, 16.277.4) • *Ion.* -ίη.

λῠρόκτῠπος -ον [λύρα, κτυπέω] Ⓐ **who plays the lyre,** *said of David* NONN. *Ev.* 7.165 *I*GVI 1522a *I*MÉG. 167.2, 170.2 || **that resounds like a lyre** LYC. 918 Ⓑ **accompanied by a lyre** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 107.4 (*PG* 33.1479C *v.l.* λιγυρόκτυπον).

λύρον -ου, τό [λύρα] *bot.* **water-plantain** DIOSC.[2] 3.152, *see* ἅλισμα.

λῠροποιητικός -ή -όν [λυροποιία] **pertaining to lyre-making:** ἡ λυροποιητική (τέχνη) the art of fashioning lyres POLL. 7.153 ♦ *adv.* λυροποιητικῶς according to the art of fashioning lyres POLL. 7.153.

λῠροποιΐα -ας, ἡ [λυροποιός] lyre-making POLL. 7.153.

λῠροποιϊκός [λυροποιός] **pertaining to lyre-making:** λυροποιϊκή (τέχνη) the ability to make lyres PLAT. *Euthyd.* 289c.

λῠροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [λύρα, ποιέω] lyre-maker PLAT. *Euthyd.* 289b AND. 1.146 PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 779a *etc.*

λῠροπώλης -ου, ὁ [λύρα, πώλης] lyre-seller POLL. 7.199.

λῠρουργός -όν [λύρα, ἔργον] **who plays the lyre** OR. *Sib.* 5.306 (*corr. for* λυκουργός).

λῠροφοινίκιον -ου, τό [λυροφοῖνιξ] **a small Phoenician lyre** POLL. 4.59.

λῠροφοῖνιξ -ῑκος, ἡ [λύρα, φοῖνιξ] **Phoenician lyre,** *a kind of lyre* IUB. 84 HSCH.

λυρτός -οῦ, ὁ ATH. 11.500b, *see* σκύφος.

λῠρῳδῆς -ες [λύρα] **lyric:** μέλη songs EPIGR. 7.21.3.

λῠρῳδία -ας, ἡ [λυρῳδός] **song accompanied by a lyre** POLL. 4.58 *etc.*

λυρῳδός *see* λυραοιδός.

Λῠρων -ωνος, ὁ Lyron, *male name* TROIL.[1] (AP 16.55.2).

λῠρωνία -ας, ἡ [λύρα, ὠνέομαι] **acquisition of a lyre** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 251.

Λῡσᾰγόρας -ου, ὁ Lysagoras, *male name* HDT. 5.30.2, 6.133.1 • *Ion.* -αγόρης.

Λῡσάνδρα -ας, ἡ Lysandra, *female name* PLUT. *Amat.* 749b.

Λῡσάνδρια -ων, τά [Λύσανδρος] **Lysandria, festival in honor of Lysander** PLUT. *Lys.* 18.6 (*corr.*) HSCH.

Λῡσανδρίδας -ου, ὁ Lysandridas, *male name* PLUT. *Cl.* 24.2.

Λῡσάνδρος -ου, ὁ Lysandros (Lysander), *male name* IL. 11.491 *etc.* | *pl.* PLUT. *Fl.* 11.5.

λῡσᾰνίας -ου [λύω, ἀνία] **who frees from pain, liberator from worries** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1162 HSCH.

Λῡσᾰνίας -ου, ὁ Lysanias, *male name* PLAT. *Ap.* 33e *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίης HDT. 6.127.4 *etc.*

Λῡσᾰνορίδᾱς -α, ὁ, Lysanoridas, *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 13.3 *etc.*

Λῡσᾰρέτη -ης, ἡ Lysarete, *female name* DEMOSTH. 67.21.

Λῡσειος -ου, ὁ Lyseios ("he who liberates"), *epith. of Dionysus* ORPH. *H.* 42.4 HSCH. | αἱ λ. τελεταί **festival of Dionysus Lyseios** HSCH.

Λυσεύς -έως ORPH. *H.* 52.2, *see* Λῦσειος.

Λύση -ης, ἡ Lyse, *daughter of Thespis* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.8.

λῡσήνωρ -ορος [λύω, ἀνήρ] **that weakens men,** *of wine* TRIPHIOD. 449.

Λῡσιᾰκός -ή -όν **pertaining to Lysias** DION. *Lys.* 12.1 PLUT. *Aud.* 42d.

Λυσιάναξ -ακτος, ὁ Lysianax, *male name* PAUS. 6.4.5.

Λῡσιάνᾰσσα -ης, ἡ Lysianassa, *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 258 *etc.*

Λῡσίας -ου, ὁ Lysias, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.30 DION. *Lys.* 1.1, *al. etc.*

Λῡσιάς -άδος, ἡ Lysias, *city* (*various*) STRAB. 16.2.40 *etc.*

λῡσῑγᾰμος -ον [λύω, γάμος] **who dissolves** *or* **breaks a marriage** AGATH. (AP 5.302.14) GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.29.186.

λῡσῑγυΐα, ἡ [λύω, γυῖον] **exhaustion, prostration** HP. *LocHom.* 14.

Λῡσῐδῐκη -ης, ἡ [λύω, δίκη] Lysidike, *female name* PLUT. *Thes.* 7.1 *etc.*

λῡσίδρως -ωτος [λύω, ἱδρώς] *adj.* **who liberates from sweat** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.252.

λῡσῐθείρα -ας, ἡ [λύω, ἔθειρα] **loose-haired** NONN. *D.* 19.331 (*of a Bacchant*).

λῡσῐζωνος -ον [λύω, ζώνη] *of a woman:* **who loosens** *or* **has loosened one's belt,** *i.e.* **married** HSCH. L. *Sud.* | *epith.* **who attends to women in childbirth,** *of Artemis* THEOCR. 17.60 ORPH. *H.* 2.7 || *of a soldier* **who has loosened his belt,** *i.e.* **disarmed** POLYAEN. 8.24.3.

Λῡσῐθείδης -ου, ὁ Lysitheides, *male name* DEMOSTH. 21.157 *etc.*

Λῡσῖθεος -ου, ὁ Lysitheos, *male name* LYS. 10.1 *etc.*

Λῡσίθοος -ου, ὁ Lysithoös, *son of Priam* (*Priam*) (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.12.5.

λῡσῐθριξ -τρῑχος [λύω, θρίξ] **loose-haired** GEOP. 15.8.5.

λῡσῐκᾰκος -ον [λύω, κακόν] **who liberates from evils** THGN. 476 (*of sleep*).

Λῡσικλείδης -ου, ὁ Lysikleides, *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 315a.

Λῡσικλῆς -έους, ὁ Lysikles, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 765 THUC. 1.91.3, *al. etc.*

λῡσῐκομος -ον [λύω, κόμη] **loose-haired** NONN. *D.* 19.331 PHILOSTR. *epist.* 16 *etc.*

λῡσῐκοπος -ον [λύω, κόπτω] **that liberates from fatigue** AN. *Herb.* 28 (*cod.*), *cf.* λυκόφρυς.

Λῡσικρᾰτης -ους, ὁ Lysikrates, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 736, *al. etc.*

λῡσῐλᾶΐδες -ων, αἱ lupins POLEM. 91.

Λῡσῐλλα -ης, ἡ Lysilla, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 684, *Th.* 375.

Λῡσῐμᾰχεια -ας, ἡ Lysimacheia, *city in Aetolia* POL. 5.7.7; *in the Thracian Chersonesus* POL. 5.34.7, *al.*

λῡσῐμᾰχειος -ου, ἡ (*Scil.* βοτάνη) *bot.* **loosestrife,** *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.3 GAL. 12.64.

Λῡσῐμᾰχειος -ον [Λυσίμαχος] **pertaining to Lysimachos** HDN. 2.547.15.

Λῡσῐμᾰχεῖς -έων, οἱ [Λυσιμάχεια] **inhabit. of Lysimacheia** POL. 15.23.8, *al.*

λυσιμάχη *see* λωσίμαχος.

Λῡσῐμάχη -ης, ἡ Lysimache, *female name* PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 534b *etc.*

Λῡσῐμᾰχῐδης -ου, ὁ Lysimachides, *male name* THUC. 4.91 *etc.*

λῡσῐμᾰχος -ον [λύω, μάχομαι] **who makes battle cease** AP 5.71.3 | *fem.* -μάχη ARISTOPH. *Pax* 992, *Lys.* 554 || *subst.* ἡ λυσίμαχος **lysimacha,** *a precious stone* PLIN. 37.172.

Λῡσῐμᾰχος -ου, ὁ Lysimachos, *male name* HDT. 8.79.1, *al.* THUC. 1.91.3 *etc.*

λυσίμβροτος -ον [λύω, βροτός] *prob.* **that destroys** *or* **weakens men** PIND. *Pae.* 8.80, *see* λυσήνωρ.

Λῡσῐμέλεια -ας, ἡ Lysimeleia, *lake near Syracuse* THEOCR. 16.84 THUC. 7.53.2.

λῡσῐμελής -ές [λύω, μέλος] **that dissolves** *or* **relaxes** *or* **weakens the limbs** OD. 20.57, 23.343 *etc.* (*of sleep*) HES. *Th.* 121 SAPPH. 130.1 (*of love*) ARCHIL. 196 (*desire*) EUR. *Suppl.* 47 (*death*) HEDYL. (AP 11.414.1) (*wine*) *etc.* • *Aeol.* λυσιμέλ-.

Λῡσῐμένης -ους, ὁ Lysimenes, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.45.

λῡσῐμέριμνος -ον [λύω, μέριμνα] **who liberates from cares,** *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.12; *of Hermes* ORPH. *H.* 28.6; *of Artemis* ORPH. *H.* 36.5 *etc.*

λῡσῖμος -ον [λύω] Ⓐ *act.* **salvific, pertaining to salvation:** μέλη songs AESCHL. *Suppl.* 811 Ⓑ *pass.* **that can be redeemed** PLAT. *Leg.* 820e (*pledges*) | **that can be solved** ARISTOT. *APr.* 70a 31 (*syllogism*).

λῡσῐνομος -ον [λύω, νόμος] **who transgresses the law** NONN. *Ev.* 9.143.

Λῡσῖνομος -ου, ὁ Lysinomos, *son of Elektryon* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.4.5.

Λῡσῖνος -ου, ὁ Lysinos, *male name* DEMOSTH. 36.15.

λῡσῐνοσος -ον [λύω, νόσος] **that cures illness, curative:** φάρμακα medicines *REG* 69 (1956), 127 (*inscr.*).

Λῡσῐξενος -ου, ὁ Lysixenos, *male name* PHILIP[1] (AP 6.104.7).

λῡσιος -ον [λύω] **that dissolves,** *i.e.* liberator, *epith. of the gods* PLAT. *Rp.* 366a; *of Dionysus* ORPH. *H.* 50.2 PAUS. 2.2.6 *etc.*

λῡσῐπαίγμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [λύω, παίζω] **that liberates jokes, that gives free reign to play** [ANACR.] 50.10 (*codd.*; λυσιπήμων *edd.*).

λῡσῐπήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [λύω, πῆμα] **that liberates from worries** ORPH. *H.* 2.11, 59.20.

λῡσῐπόθος -ον [λύω, πόθος] **that liberates from desire** AGATH. (AP 5.269.6).

λῡσῐπόνιον -ου, τό [λυσίπονος] **lysiponium,** *a calmative ointment* GAL. 12.771 AL.[6] 1.16 (1. 589.5) || *extens.* **soothing** EPHR. 1.138B *etc.*

λῡσῐπονος -ον [λύω, πόνος] **that liberates from fatigue** PIND. *P.* 4.41 | **that liberates from pain** SEXT. *S.* 1.51 | **that liberates from worries** PIND. *fr.* 131a (*of death*) MELEAG. (AP 12.127.7) (*sleep*) NONN. *D.* 27.1, *Ev.* 5.37, *al.* | *epith. of Dionysus* OPP.[1] 4.254.

Λῡσῐππειος -ον [Λύσιππος] pertaining to Lysippos POSIDIP.[1] 70.4 PLUT. *Alex.* 4.1.

Λῡσίππη -ης, ἡ Lysippe, *female name* HES. *fr.* 131 LEON.[1] (AP 9.351.1) *etc.*

Λῡσῐππος -ου, ὁ Lysippos, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.29 PAUS. 1.43.6 *etc.*

λῦσις -εως, ἡ [λύω] ❶ Ⓐ **dissolution, liberation** ▸ *with gen.:* λ. θανάτου liberation from death OD. 9.421; χρειῶν from debts HES. *Op.* 404; πενίης from poverty THGN. 180; δειμάτων from fears THUC. 2.102; μόχθων from troubles SOPH. *Tr.* 1171; κακῶν from evils PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244e MEN. *Epit.* 1109; δεσμῶν from chains PLAT. *Rp.* 515c = ἀπὸ τῶν δεσμῶν PLAT. *Rp.* 532b | ἡ λ. τῆς αἰσθήσεως ἐγρήγορσις the reawakening and release from sensation ARISTOT. *S.V.* 454b 27 || **liberation, ransom:** νεκροῖο of a corpse IL. 24.655; ἐκ τῶν πολεμίων from the enemies LYS. 4.13; αἰχμαλώτων of prisoners DEMOSTH. 8.70 Ⓑ **liberation, purification, expiation** SOPH. *O.T.* 921 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1262a 32; ἀδικημάτων from injustice PLAT. *Rp.* 364e, PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.193; ἁμαρτημάτων of sins PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.107; *with* καθαρμός PLAT. *Rp.* 364e *Phaed.* 82d || *Christ.* **reconsecration** *of a church contaminated by a heretical practice* EUCH. 494 || **liberation, emptying** PLAT. *Phil.* 31e *etc.*; τῶν κοιλιῶν of the intestines ARISTOT. *Pr.* 497b 29 || **ejaculation** AL. *Pr.* 1.125 Ⓒ **dissolution, solution:** τῶν μύθων of the plots of tragedies ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454a 37, 1455b 28 | **resolution:** ἀπορίας of a difficulty ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1146b 7, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.18.1; τοῦ προβλήματος of the problem POL. 30.19.5 || **refutation** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1402b 23; σοφισμάτων of sophisms PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 164 || **interpretation** VT *Dan.* 12.8, *al.*; σημείων τεράτων τε of signs and prodigies ORPH. *A.* 37 Ⓓ **dissolution,** *hence* **destruction, end, ruin:** πολιτείας of a political regime PLAT. *Leg.* 945c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 30; βασιλέως of a king GEOP. 1.8.8 || **cessation, end:** λ. ἔριδος χαλεπῆς end of the bitter dispute HES. *Th.* 637 | *fig.* **weakening, enfeebling:** τολμήματος λεκτικοῦ λ. mitigation of expressive audacity AN. *Subl.* 38.5 || **infraction, violation** *of a law* BAS. *Reg. fus. pref.* 2 || **separation, division:** ψυχῆς ἀπὸ σώματος of the soul from the body

PLAT. *Phaed.* 67d | **divorce** NT *1Cor.* 7.27 *etc.* | **breaking:** τῶν σφραγίδων of seals LUC. *Alex.* 20 Ⓔ *gramm.* **resolution of one vowel into two** DEM.[2] 70 | *metr.* **resolution of one long syllable into two short syllables** HEPH. *Ench.* 6.5, 9.3 | *rhet.* **asyndeton** DEM.[2] 192 ❷ **stopping-place** *or* **resting-place** PIND. *O.* 10.47, *see* κατάλυσις ❸ ὡμὴ λύσις, *see* ὠμήλυσις • *epic and Ion. gen.* λύσιος IL. 24.655.

Λῦσις -ιδος, ὁ **Lysis,** *male name* PLAT. *Lys.* 205c ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.287.2) STRAB. 14.1.41 *etc.* • *acc.* Λῦσιν AP *Lc.*; *voc.* Λῦσι PLAT. *Lys.* 210a.

Λῡσιστρᾰ́τη -ης, ἡ **Lysistrate,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Lys. tit.*

Λῡσίστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Lysistratos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 855, *al.* HDT. 8.96.2 *etc.*

λῡσῐσωμᾰ́τέω, *contr.* [λύω, σῶμα] **to be physically exhausted** HP. *Epid.* 5.82.

Λυσιτανία -ας, ἡ **Lusitania,** *region of Hispania, most of Portugal* PLUT. *Sert.* 12.2.

Λυσιτανοί -ῶν, οἱ [*see* Λυσιτανία] **Lusitani,** *people* PLUT. *Sert.* 10.1.

λῡσῐτέλεια -ας, ἡ [λυσιτελής] **gain, profit, utility** THPHR. (DIOG. 5.54) DIOD. 1.36.4 VT *2Macc.* 2.27 | **attention to gain, consideration of what is useful:** περὶ τὸν χρόνον with regard to due dates POL. 31.27.11.

λῡσῐτελέω, *contr.* [λυσιτελής] *impf.* ἐλυσιτέλουν || *fut.* λυσιτελήσω || *aor.* ἐλυσιτέλησα || *pf.* λελυσιτέληκα; *pers.* **to be useful** *or* **advantageous** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.15 PLAT. *Prot.* 327b *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὸ λυσιτελοῦν what is useful, advantageous THUC. 6.85.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 336d DEMOSTH. 2.28 || *impers.* λυσιτελεῖ **it is useful, it is appropriate, it is preferable** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.25.14, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. EPICT. *Ench.* 25.4 *etc.*; ▸ *inf.*: οὐκ ἐλυσιτέλει ζῆν he did not deserve to live PLAT. *Rp.* 407a; τεθνάναι νομίσασα λυσιτελεῖν ἢ ζῆν ὁρῶσα τὰ γιγνόμενα thinking death was preferable to being alive to see what was happening AND. 1.125; ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: λ. τὸν μέλλοντα κακῶς ἰητρεύεσθαι ἀμφότερα καταγῆναι τὰ σκέλεα it is better for the person who will be cured badly to have broken both legs HP. *Fract.* 19; ▸ *dat. and inf.*: οὐ γάρ οἱ λυσιτελέειν ... δικάζειν it was not appropriate for him to be a judge HDT. 1.97.1; ὅτι μοι λυσιτελοῖ ὥσπερ ἔχω ἔχειν that my condition suited me PLAT. *Ap.* 22e; ▸ *dat. and ptc.*: οἷς ... ἐλυσιτέλησε πειθομένοις to whom it was advantageous to believe LYS. 25.27; πολλοῖς δὴ ἐλυσιτέλησεν ἀδικήσασι μεγάλα ἀδικήματα it was advantageous for many to commit great injustices PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 113d; ἐπιμεληθέντι λυσιτελήσει αὐτῷ it will be useful for him to take care of it ARR. *EpictD.* 2.24.17.

λῡσῐτελής -ές [λύω, τέλος] **useful, advantageous** PLAT. *Rp.* 364a XEN. *Hier.* 9.11 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ λυσιτελές what is useful DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 22 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.43 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.235 *etc.*; *pl.* τὰ λυσιτελῆ POL. 11.28.9 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 22 *etc.*; τὸ λυσιτελέστατον πρὸς ἀργύριον σκοπoῦν considering what may be most useful for earning money DEMOSTH. 20.13; *rar. of pers.* οὐδαμῇ λυσιτελὴς ἀνὴρ ἔχων ἔρωτα a man in love is not useful in any way PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239c || *compar.* -έστερος PLAT. *Rp.* 354a | *superl.* -έστατος PLAT. *Rp.* 344e • *adv.* λυσιτελῶς **usefully, advantageously** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.234 DIOD. 16.83.1 || **inexpensively:** λυσιτελέστερον τοῦ δέοντος πρίασθαι to buy below cost AEL. *N.A.* 10.50 || *compar.* -έστερον AEL. *Lc.* | *superl.* -έστατον HDN.[1] 3.5.1.

λῡσῐτελούντως [λυσιτελέω] *adv.* **usefully, with profit** XEN. *Oec.* 20.21 PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 146b DEMOSTH. 23.199; ▸ τινι to s.o. DCASS. 56.40.7.

λυσιτελῶς *adv., see* λυσιτελής.

λυσῐτόκος -ον [λύω, τίκτω] **who facilitates childbirth** NONN. *D.* 41.166 || **who makes the child come forth, from whom the child comes forth** OPP.[1] 3.128.

λῡσῐφάρμακον -ου, τό [λύω, φάρμακον] **a remedy against poisons** *or* **magical potions** PPGM 36.178 || *Christ.* **remedy** *against the attraction exerted by the Arians* AL.[9] *EAl.* 14.42.

λῡσῐφλεβής -ές [λύω, φλέψ] **that opens the veins** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.94.5).

λῡσίφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [λύω, φρήν] *epith.* **who liberates from cares,** *of Dionysus* [ANACR.] 49.2 || **confused, worried** MEL. *Hom.* 29.

λῡσῐχίτων -ωνος [λύω, χιτών] **whose tunic is undone, unfastened** NONN. *D.* 5.407.

λῡσίᾠδος -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [Λῦσις, ᾠδή] **lysiodos, actor** (*or* **actress**) **in a lysiodia** (*a kind of mime*) ARISTOX. 57 STRAB. 14.1.41 PLUT. *Sul.* 36.2 *etc.* || *adj.* **pertaining to a lysiodos,** *of an aulos* (*mus. instrum.*) ATH. 4.182c (*unc. read.*).

λύσσα, *Att.* λύττα -ης, ἡ [*see* λύκος] Ⓐ **warlike fury** IL. 9.239, 305, 21.542 Ⓑ **fury, frenzy, insanity,** *brought about by a god* AESCHL. *Pr.* 883 (*of Io*) EUR. *Bac.* 851 (*Bacchic*), *Or.* 401 (*of Orestes*) *etc.* | **amorous frenzy** *or* **madness** THEOCR. 3.47 = λύττα ἐρωτική PLAT. *Leg.* 839a | **fury** *of excessive passions* ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.192 (*gluttony*) *etc.* | *usu.* **rage, fury** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 32, *al. etc.*; προσέρχεται ἡ Διαβολή ... οἷον τὴν λύτταν καὶ τὴν ὀργὴν δεικνύουσα Calumny approaches, seeming full of rage and fury LUC. *Cal.* 5 || *Christ.* **madness, foolishness** *of non-believers and heretics* [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 4.19 GREG. *Or.* 21.13.1 *etc.* Ⓒ *of dogs* **rabies, hydrophobia** XEN. *An.* 5.7.26 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604a 5 GAL. 8.423, 12.358 *etc.*; *of horses* PORPH. *Abst.* 3.7; *of men* HP. *VM.* 19 || **worms** *on a dog's tongue, held to be the cause of rabies* PLIN. 29.100.

Λύσσα -ης, ἡ **Lyssa** ("Rage", "Fury"), *personif.* ἴτε θοαὶ Λύσσας κύνες run, fleet dogs of Lyssa EUR. *H.F.* 823.

λυσσαίνω [λύσσα] **to be furious** ▸ τινι against s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 633.

λυσσαλέος -α -ον, *contr.* λυσσαλοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [λύσσα] **enraged, furious** AP. 4.1393 (*of dogs*) MAN.[1] 4.539 (*of insanity*).

λυσσάς -ᾰ́δος [λύσσα] **furious, extremely angry** EUR. *H.F.* 1024 TIMOTH. 778a AP 16.289.6 NONN. *D.* 43.267 (*of a Bacchant*) *etc.*

λυσσατάς *see* λυσσητής.

λυσσάω, *contr.* [λύσσα] *impf.* ἐλύσσων || *aor.* ἐλύσσησα || *pf.* λελύσσηκα || *aor. ptc. pass.* λυσσηθείς NIC. *Al.* 283 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to be extremely angry, to rage,** *of warlike fury* ORPH. *H.* 66.12 HDT. 9.71.3 | **to be overwhelmed by fury** *or* **violent anger** SOPH. *O.T.* 1258 PLAT. *Leg.* 775c *etc.*: ▸ πρός τι for sthg. DIOD. 15.7.3 [PHOC.] 214 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 176; ἐπιθέσθαι ... ἐλύττα **he** longed to attack HLD. 2.20.1 | ἔρωτες λυττῶντες crazy loves PLAT. *Rp.* 586c; τὰ λυττῶντα πάθη mad passions PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 172; ἔρις λυσσῶσα furious discord ORPH. *H.* 65.6 || *Christ.* **to be furious,** *said of heretics, esp. of the Arians* IO. *Sac.* 4.4.62 *etc.* || **to suffer from hydrophobia,** *of dogs* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 298 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604a 6; *of horses* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 13; *of wolves* THEOCR. 4.11 Ⓑ *causat.* **to render furious** GAL. 13.821 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be furious, to be rendered furious** *or* **mad** NIC. *Al.* 283 HSCH. • *epic pres. ptc.* λυσσώων P.[1] (AP 5.266.3).

λυσσηδόν [λύσσα] *adv.* **with rage, furiously** OPP. 2.573.

λυσσήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [λύσσα] **infuriated, furious** GREG. 1.1.9.9 HSCH.; κύματα waves NONN. *D.* 2.292.

λύσσημα -ατος, τό [λυσσάω] **fury** EUR. *Or.* 270 (*pl.*).

λυσσήρης -ες [λύσσα] **overwhelmed by fury, furious, beside oneself** ORPH. *H.* 69.6 MAN.[1] 6.560, *al.*

λυσσητήρ -ῆρος [λυσσάω] **rabid** *of dogs* IL. 8.299 PLUT. *QConv.* 732a P.[1] (AP 5.266.1) || *fig.* **furious** BAS.[1] *VTh.* 2 (85.597B).

λυσσητής -οῦ [λυσσάω] EPIGR. 5.47.2, *see* λυσσητήρ. • *Dor.* -ατᾶς ARISTODIC. (AP 7.473.2).

λυσσητικός -ή -όν [λυσσητής] **subject to desire:** καὶ ἔτι μᾶλλον τόν θῆλυν ἔλεγον ἐς τὰ ἀφροδίσια εἶναι λυττητικόν; and they said that the female mouse is subject to sexual desire in even greater measure AEL. *N.A.* 12.10.

λυσσόδηκτος -ον [λύσσα, δάκνω] **bitten by a rabid animal** GEOP. 12.17.14 MAUR. 6.57 *etc.*

λυσσοδίωκτος -ον [λύσσα, διώκω] **driven by fury** XEN.[1] 1.6.2 (*codd.*; λῃστοδίωκτος *edd.*).

λυσσομᾰ́νέω, *contr.* [λυσσομανής] **to be infuriated** MAN.[1] 4.216 *etc.*

λυσσομᾰ́νής -ές [λύσσα, μαίνομαι] **furious, infuriated** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.219.2) (*of locks*) CALL.[2] (AP 11.232.2) (*of an illness*).

λυσσομᾰ́νία -ας, ἡ [λυσσομανής] **fury** IUL. *epist.* 114.

λυσσοφόρος -ον [λύσσα, φέρω] **that transmits rabies,** *of dogs* EPHR. 2.242E.

λυσσόω, *contr.* [λύσσα] **to render furious:** *pass.* [PHOC.] 122 (*aor. ptc. pass.* λυσσωθείς) *etc.*

λυσσώδης -ες [λύσσα] **furious, infuriated** IL. 13.53 (*of Hektor*) EUR. *Bac.* 981 (*of Dionysus*) AP 9.574.4 (*of life*); λυσσώδης νόσος madness, frenzy SOPH. *Ai.* 452; ὡς λυσσώδη ὑδροφόβον εἶναι to be hydrophobic like s.o. suffering from rabies ARR. *EpictD.* 4.4.20 • *adv.* λ. **in a mad fashion** *ACO* 1.1.7 p. 130.23 THEOD.[8] *Cat.* 96.693 = *SermCat.* 91.63.30.

λυσσῶπις -ιδος [λύσσα, ὤψ] **of furious glance,** *of dogs* ORPH. *A.* 979.

Λύσων -ωνος, ὁ **Lyson,** *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 12, 15.

Λυταί -ῶν, αἱ **Lytai,** *place in Thessaly* STEPH.[1]

Λυταῖος -α -ον **from Lytai,** *in Thessaly*; *extens.* **Thessalian** HSCH. || **Lytaios,** *epith. of Poseidon among the Thessalians* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.21.

λυταρίς, ἡ *a kind of poppy* HSCH.

λῡ́τειρα -ας [λυτήρ] *adj.* **that loosens** ORPH. *H.* 10.17 || **liberator:** κακῶν from evils ORPH. *H.* 32.13.

λῡτέος -α -ον [λύω] *verb. adj.* **to be dissolved, to be eliminated** DEMOSTH. 24.78 || *neut.* λυτέον **it is necessary to dissolve, it is necessary to refute** PLAT. *Gorg.* 480e *etc.*

λῡτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [λύω] **that loosens, liberator:** τῶνδε πόνων from these cares EUR. *El.* 136 || **solver, referee:** νεικέων of the dispute AESCHL. *Sept.* 941.

λῡτηριάς -ᾰ́δος [*see* λύτειρα] **that loosens** *or* **liberates** ORPH. *H.* 14.8.

λῡτήριος -ον [λυτήρ] Ⓐ *act.* **that liberates, liberator** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 268, *Eum.* 646 *etc.*; ὦ φίλοι δαίμονες, λυτήριοι oh dear liberator gods AESCHL. *Sept.* 175 | ▸ τινος from sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 298 SOPH. *El.* 635, 1490 *etc.*; ἐκ θανάτου from death EUR. *Alc.* 224 || **that compensates:** τὸ καλλίνικον λυτήριον δαπανᾶν μέλος the victory song that repays expenses PIND. *P.* 5.106 Ⓑ *subst.* τὸ λυτήριον **that which liberates, remedy:** φόβου καὶ παντὸς πάθους from fear and from every disturbance PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.173 || **scapegoat:** φόνου for murder AP. 4.704; λυτήρια ... πολέμων ἢ αὐχμῶν ἢ ἐπομβρίας ἢ νοσημάτων λοιμικῶν victims offered up to

free us from wars, drought, floods, and plagues PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 179 C *pass.* **that can be loosened,** *hence* **redeemable:** λυτήριον λύπημα a pain from which one may be liberated SOPH. *Tr.* 554 || Λυτήριος Lyterios, *epith. of Pan* PAUS. 2.32.6.

λῡτικός -ή -όν [λύω] A **that loosens, that liberates:** τῆς κοιλίας λ. that liberates the intestines, laxative THPHR. *Od.* 36 ATH. 3.91b, 92c; λ. φάρμακα laxatives ARISTOT. *Pr.* 949a 5, *but* λ. φάρμακον antidote THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.5 B **that solves** *Homeric problems* ATH. 11. 493e || **that refutes** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403a 24 || **that dissolves, brings to an end, destroys** GREG. *Or.* 40.2.4 *etc.*; τῶν παρὰ φύσιν διαθέσεων dispositions contrary to nature GAL. 10.637.

λύτο *aor. mid., see* λύω.

λῡτός -ή -όν [λύω] **that can be dissolved** *or* **loosened** PLAT. *Tim.* 41a || **that can be solved** *or* **refuted** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1357b 13 || **that can be dissolved** PLAT. *Tim.* 60b ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 383b 13 ◆ *adv.* λυτῶς **in such a way as to be able to be dissolved** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 649a 32.

λύτρον -ου, τό [λύω] A **that which is useful for liberating,** *hence* **ransom price,** *usu. pl.* HDT. 5.77.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινος for s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 393d VT *Exod.* 21.30 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 121, *al. etc.*; λύτρα ἀποδιδόναι to pay the ransom price DEMOSTH. 53.11 = λ. καταθεῖναι DEMOSTH. 53.13 PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 193, *al.*; ἀφῆκαν ἄνευ λύτρων they freed (him) without ransom XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.16; λύτρα ... αἰχμαλώτων λαβὼν τὴν γῆν the territory having been taken as the price for the prisoners' ransom THUC. 6.5.3 | **means of expiation** AESCHL. *Ch.* 48 | **recompense** PIND. *O.* 7.77, *I.* 8.1 || *Christ. of Jesus' death as the* **ransom** *of men* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.10.6 *ecc*: ἦλθεν ... δοῦναι τὴν ψυχὴν αὐτοῦ λύτρον ἀντὶ πολλῶν he came to give his life in ransom for many NT *Matt.* 20.28 B *bot., a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.3a, *see* λυσιμάχειος.

λυτροχάρής -ές [λύτρον, χαίρω] **rejoicing in the ransom price** OR. *Sib.* 8.493.

λυτρόω, *contr.* [λύτρον] *impf.* ἐλύτρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐλυτρούμην || *fut.* λυτρώσω, *mid.* λυτρώσομαι || *aor.* ἐλύτρωσα, *mid.* ἐλυτρωσάμην || *pf.* λελύτρωκα EPIPH. *Gemm.* 2.1 (43.304A), *mid. pass.* λελύτρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* λελυτρώμην CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.653.42) || *aor. pass.* ἐλυτρώθην || *fut. pass.* λυτρωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to set free,** *by means of payment of a ransom:* χρημάτων ὅσων ... ἐδόκει upon payment of the sum agreed upon PLAT. *Theaet.* 165e ❷ *mid.* **to ransom** VT *Lev.* 25.48, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.116, *al.*; τὴν ... χώραν ... ἐλυτρώσατο χρημάτων αὐτοῖς οὐκ ὀλίγων he ransomed the territory for them by paying no small price POL. 18.16.1 *p*OXY. 530.14 (II[CE]) | *Christ.* **to ransom, redeem,** *said of Christ's sacrifice* NT *Titus* 2.14 *etc.* || *extens.* **to liberate, save** *without paying a ransom:* ἐλυτρώσατο ἐξ οἴκου δουλείας he freed (you) from the house of servitude VT *Deut.* 7.8 ❸ *pass.* **to be ransomed, to be set free upon payment** AESCHN. 2.12; ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων at one's own expense DEMOSTH. 19.170; παρὰ λῃστῶν from the hands of brigands ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1164b 34 | *Christ.* **to be ransomed** *of Christ's sacrifice* IO. *Hlo.* 8.449D *etc.*; οὐ φθαρτοῖς ἐλυτρώθητε ... ἀλλὰ τιμίῳ αἵματι τοῦ Χριστοῦ you were ransomed not by sthg. corruptible, but with the precious blood of Christ NT *1Pet.* 1.18 ◆ *also* λυθρόω (*see*).

λυτρών -ῶνος, ἡ [λύτρον] **latrine** VT *2Kgs.* 10.27.

λυτρώσιμος -η -ον [λυτρόω] **ransomable, redeemable** PHOT. *Lex.* λύσιμα.

λύτρωσις -εως, ἡ [λυτρόω] A **ransom** PLUT. *Arat.* 11.2 (*of prisoners*); ἔσται ἡ λ. αὐτῆς **the right of ransom will be his** VT *Lev.* 25.29 (*of a pledge*) *p*TEBT. 120.41 (I[BCE]) *etc.* | *Christ.* **redemption,** *through Christ* NT *Heb.* 9.12, *al.* AP 1.121.7 ATHANAS. *ExpPs. PG* 27.237B (*carried out through baptism*) *etc.* B *of water* **spring** VT *Judg.* 1.15.

λυτρωτέον [λυτρόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to ransom** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165a 1.

λυτρωτήριος, ον [λυτρόω] **redeemer,** *subst.* τὸ λυτρωτήριον **redemption** CHRONPASCH. 9.

λυτρωτής -οῦ, ὁ [λυτρόω] **liberator, redeemer** VT *Ps.* 18.15, 77.35 NT *Acts* 7.35 | *Christ.* **Redeemer** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 30.3 (*PG* 6.540B) EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.1.1 *etc.*

λυτρωτός -ή -όν [λυτρόω] **ransomable, redeemable** VT *Lev.* 25.31, 32 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 127 *etc.*

λύττα, λυττάω *see* λύσσα, λυσσάω.

λυττέω, *contr.* [*see* λύζω?] **to babble** HSCH.

λύττια -ας, ἡ **rage, fury** ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.11.

Λύττιος -ου, ὁ **inhabit. of Lyttos:** οἱ Λ. POL. 4.54.1, *al.*

λύττος -η -ον **lofty, sublime** HSCH.

Λύττος -ου, ἡ **Lyttos,** *city on the island of Crete* POL. 4.54.6.

λυχναῖος -α -ον [λύχνος] **pertaining to a lamp** PROCL. *Hier.* 149 (*of a light*) || **shining, resplendent** HSCH. (*of a stone*: *cf.* λυχνεύς, λυχνίας *and* λυχνίτης).

λυχνάπτης -ου, ὁ [λύχνος, ἅπτω] **that lights** *or* **carries a lamp** HSCH. 1.397.16.

λυχνάπτρια -ας, ἡ [λυχνάπτης] *i*BULG. 1517.30 (III[CE]), *fem.* **of** λυχνάπτης.

λυχναψία -ας, ἡ [λύχνος, ἅπτω] **lighting the lamp** ATH. 15.701b SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.22, *al.*, *see* λυχνικός.

λυχνεῖον -ου, τό [λύχνος] A **candlestick, candelabra** PHERECR. 90 HDN. 1.372.4, *al.* B **urn,** *for voting* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 68.4.

λυχνέλαιον -ου, τό [λύχνος, ἔλαιον] **oil-lamp** AL.[6] 1.1 (1.445.23).

λυχνεύς -έως, ὁ [λύχνος] **lamp, lantern** ATH. 15.699d || *adj. masc.* **shining:** λ. λίθος shining stone, *i.e.* Parian marble HSCH. (*cf.* λυχναῖος, λυχνίας, λυχνίτης) CLEM. *Protr.* 4.47.3.

λυχνεών -ῶνος, ὁ [λύχνος] **storage area** *or* **closet for oil lamps** LUC. *V.H.* 2 29.

λυχνία -ας, ἡ [λύχνος] **candlestick, candelabra** VT *Exod.* 25.31, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 216, *al.* PLUT. *Di.* 9.2 LUC. *Asin.* 40 *etc.* || *Christ.* **sacred lamp** *in churches* ATHANAS. *EpEnc.* 4 *etc.*

λυχνιαῖος -α -ον [λυχνία] **pertaining to a lamp** SEXT. *P.* 1.119, 2.149 (*of a light*) *etc.*

λυχνίας -ου [λύχνος] **shining:** λίθος a stone PLAT.[1] 159, *see* λυχναῖος, λυχνεύς, λυχνίτης.

λυχνίδιον -ου, τό [λύχνος] **a small lamp** *or* **oil lamp** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 13, 291.2 HERMIP. 62 LUC. *Tim.* 14 *etc.*

Λυχνιδός -οῦ, ὁ **Lychnidos,** *city of Illyria* CHRISTOD. (AP 7.697.6).

λυχνικός -ή -όν [λύχνος] **that takes place in lamplight, evening** PALL. *L.* 32 *etc.* | *Christ. of prayers, and esp. of hymns* EPIPH. *Exp.fid.* 23.1 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ λυχνικόν *or* τὰ λυχνικά **service of lighting the lamps, vespers** EUCH. 2 *etc.*

λυχνίον -ου, τό [λύχνος] **candelabra, candlestick** THEOCR. 21.36 LUC. *Symp.* 46 *etc.*

λύχνιον -ου, τό [λύχνος] **lychnion,** *a kind of ointment* GAL. 12.744.

λυχνίς -ίδος, ἡ [λύχνος] A *bot.* **lychnis,** *a plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.3 NIC. *Th.* 899 MELEAG. (AP 4.1.23) DIOSC.[2] 3.100 GAL. 12.65 *etc.* B **lychnis,** *a precious stone similar to a ruby, that shines in the dark* ORPH. *L.* 271 DION.[9] 329 LUC. *Syr.* 32.

λυχνίσκος -ου, ὁ [λύχνος] **little lantern,** *a fish* LUC. *V.H.* 2 30.

λυχνίτης -ου, ὁ [λύχνος] A (*sc.* λίθος) **a pinkish ruby** PLAT. *Eryx.* 400d STRAB. 17.3.11 *etc.* || **Parian marble** PLIN. 36.14, *see* λυχναίος, λυχνεύς, λυχνίας B λ. λίθος TSAL. C.11.9 (p. 84.10), *see* λυχνῖτις.

λυχνῖτις -ῖτῐδος, ἡ [λύχνος] *bot.* **lychnitis,** *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.103 PLIN. 25.121, *see* λομίς.

λυχνόβιος -ον [λύχνος, βίος] **living by lamplight** SEN. *epist.* 122.16.

λυχνοειδής -ές [λύχνος, εἶδος] **similar to a lamp** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.

λυχνοκαΐα -ας, ἡ [λύχνος, καίω] **lamplighting. illumination** DCASS. 79.16.3 HSCH. *etc.* || **festival of lamps,** *at Sais, in Egypt* HDT. 2.62.1 IOS. *Ap.* 2.9 THEM. 4.70.3 (*conject.*) ◆ *Ion.* -καΐη HDT. *l.c.*

λυχνοκαυστέω, *contr.* CRATIN. 245, *see* λυχνοκαυτέω.

λυχνοκαυτέω, *contr.* [λύχνος, καίω] **to light lamps, illuminate** DCASS. 63.20.4 POLL. 7.178.

λυχνοκαυτία -ας, ἡ [λυχνοκαυτέω] **lamplighting, illumination** ATH. 15.701a CEPHIS. 11.

λυχνοκῶσα *pres. ptc.* TELECL. 67 HSCH., *see* λυχνοκαυτοῦσα.

λυχνομαντεία -ας, ἡ [λύχνος, μαντεία] **prophecy by means of lights, lychnomancy** *p*PGM 4.592, 7.540 ◆ -τία, -τεῖον *in pap.*

λύχνον -ου, τό *see* ὁ λύχνος.

λυχνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [λύχνος, ποιέω] **lamp-maker** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 690 PHILETAER. 4.2 *etc.*

Λυχνόπολις -εως, ἡ [λύχνος, πόλις] **Lychnopolis, City of Lamps** LUC. *V.H. 1* 29.

λυχνοπώλης -ου, ὁ [λύχνος, πώλης] **lamp-merchant** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 739.

λύχνος -ου, ὁ [*see* λευκός, λεύσω; *cf. Lat.* luna, *OCS* luna, *Av.* raox-šna] A **lamp, lantern, light** OD. 19.34 BATR. 180 *etc.*; λύχνον ἅπτειν to light the lamp ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 18 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.9 HLD. 8.12.4 = λ. ἀνάπτειν HDT. 2.133.4 = λ. καίειν HDT. 2.62.1; λύχνον σβεννύναι to put out the light PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 28if = λ. ἀποσβεννύναι ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 668 PLUT. *QConv.* 702d; λύχνος ἀπεσβήκει the light had gone out PLAT. *Symp.* 218b | περὶ λύχνων ἁφάς at the time when the lights come on HDT. 7.215 DIOD. 19.31.1 *etc.* | λύχνους ἅπτειν to light the lamps = carry out an illumination ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.24, 2.17.37 (*as a sign of joy*) [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 10.24 (*as a sign of devotion*) || *extens.* οἱ λ. **lamp-market** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1065 || *fig. as a symbol of vital force and source of energy:* οὐ μὴ σβέσῃς τὸν λύχνον Ἰσραήλ lest you extinguish **the lamp of Israel** (*said of David*) VT *2Sam.* 21.17, *al.* | *of Christ* THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 17.29 *etc.* || *fig.* **eye** LYC. 422 || *personif.* **Lychnos,** ὁ **Lantern** LUC. *Cat.* 27 B **lucerna,** *a fish* STRAB. 17.2.4 HSCH. ◆ *sg.* τὸ λύχνον HIPPON. 24 τὸ λύχνος -ους VT *Dan.* 5.1 | *pl.* -οι BATR. 180 *etc.*; τὰ λύχνα HDT. 2.133.4 CALLIM. *fr.* 260.65 *etc.*

λυχνοῦχος -ου, ὁ [λύχνος, ἔχω] **lamp-holder, candlestick, candelabra** PHERECR. 44.2 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 8.2 LYS. *fr.* 83S HLD. 8.12.4 *etc.* || **lamp, light** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 89 ATH. 15.699d.

λυχνοφορέω, *contr.* [λυχνοφόρος] **to carry a lamp** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1003 (*Dor. ptc.* λυχνοφορίοντες) *etc.*

λυχνοφόρος -ον [λύχνος, φέρω] **lamp-** *or* **lantern-bearer** IOS. *Ap.* 2.120 PLUT. *Pomp.* 52 ATH. 5.214d *etc.*

λύω [*cf. Lat.* luo] *impf.* ἔλυον, *mid. pass.* ἐλυόμην || *fut.* λύσω, *mid.* λύσομαι || *aor.* ἔλῡσα, *mid.* ἐλυσάμην || *pf.* λέλῡκα, *mid. pass.* λέλῡμαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)λελύκειν LIB. *Decl.* 41.24, *al.*, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)λελῡμην || *aor. pass.* ἐλύθην || *fut. pass.*

λῡθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* λελῦσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to loosen, untie, undo,** *with acc.* | *naut.* || *with gen.* || *fig.* || **to dissolve, resolve,** *a plot; difficulties, doubts and so on* || **to refute** Ⓑ **to let go, liberate, set free, ransom:** τινα s.o. | τινος from sthg. | *Christ.* || **to pay a ransom,** *hence extens.* **to pay** || **to expiate, cancel** || || *medic.* **to free, empty, evacuate** Ⓒ **to break** *sthg.* **down** *into its elements,* **dissolve, disperse, break into pieces, destroy** | **to liquefy** || *metr.* **to resolve** *a long syllable into two shorts* || *fig.* **to annul, divest, abrogate** || **to bring to an end, terminate** || **to exhaust, wear out, weaken** || **to divide,** *hence* **to break, infringe** Ⓓ *intrans.* **to profit, benefit, be useful** || *impers.* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to loosen, untie** Ⓑ **to liberate, free, ransom:** τινα s.o. | τινος from sthg. Ⓒ **to pay,** *hence* **expiate, cancel** Ⓓ **to be divided, separated** ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be loosened** *or* **untied** *or* **set free,** *of things and pers.* | *fig.* | *with int. acc.* || **to be resolved** Ⓑ **to be liberated** *or* **freed** *or* **ransomed** || **to be expiated, forgiven** || *medic.* **to be emptied, evacuated** Ⓒ **to disintegrate** *or* **be dissolved** *or* **dispersed** || **to be destroyed** || *fig.* **to be annulled** *or* **abrogated** || **to be finished, come to an end** || **to be worn out** *or* **exhausted** || *metr.* **to be divided** (*of a long syllable resolved into two shorts*) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to loosen, untie, undo** ▸ *with acc.*: θώρηκα one's armor IL. 16.804; παρθενίην ζώνην the virginal belt OD. 11.245; ἄμμα a knot HDT. 4.98.2; ἀρβύλας shoes AESCHL. *Ag.* 944; δεσμά chains EUR. *H.F.* 1123; κόμαν hair THEOCR. 15.134 | *naut.* πρυμνήσια stem-cables OD. 2.418; ἱστία sails OD. 15.496; λ πρύμνας to weigh anchor EUR. *Hec.* 539 = ▸ *abs.* SYN. *epist.* 5; λ ἵππους ἐξ ὀχέων to release the horses from a chariot IL. 5.369 = ἵππους ὑπὲξ ὀχέων IL. 8.504 = ἵππους ὑφ' ἅρμασιν IL. 18.244 = ὑπὸ ζυγόφιν ἵππους IL. 24.576 = ἵππους OD. 4.35; λύων ἡνίαν ἀριστερὰν loosening the left rein SOPH. *El.* 743 || ▸ *with gen.* λ δεσμῶν to free from chains AESCHL. *Pr.* 1006 = λ ἐκ δεσμῶν PLAT. *Rp.* 360c; λ τοῦ ποδός to free from the shackles imprisoning one's feet PLUT. *Fl.* 10 || *fig.* λ στόμα to loosen one's tongue, put an end to silence EUR. *Hip.* 1060 = λ σιωπήν ALCIPHR. 3.19.7; στυγνὴν ὀφρῦν λύσασα καὶ γνώμης ὁδόν relaxing your furrowed brow and the course of your thoughts EUR. *Hip.* 290; παρθένει' ἔλυσ' ἐγὼ κορεύματ' ἐκ τοῦδ' ἀνδρός I dissolved my virginity by means of this man EUR. *Alc.* 177; ἔλυσαν μήτραν παρθένου they violated a virgin's womb VT *Jdt.* 9.2 | ὅπως τὰ τοῦ θεοῦ μαντεῖ' ἄριστα λύσομεν how we shall best resolve the oracle's prescriptions SOPH. *O.T.* 407 || *prov.* λύουσ' ... ἢ 'φάπτουσα undoing or redoing, *i.e.* whatever I do SOPH. *Ant.* 40 || **to dissolve, resolve,** *the plot of a tragedy* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456a 10; *difficulties, doubts and so on* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.60 || **to refute** PLAT. *Gorg.* 509a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1402b 22 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.17 *etc.* Ⓑ **to let go, liberate, set free, ransom** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 1.20, 29 *etc.*; λ ἀποίνων to free upon payment of ransom IL. 11.106; ἔλυσαν τοὺς πρότερον νόμῳ ... ὑπέχοντας τὴν δίκην they set free those who previously underwent a penalty by law DEMOSTH. 24.206 | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. OD. 5.397 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.113 SOPH. *Tr.* 181 *etc.* | *fig.* πόνων ἐκ τῶνδ' ἐμὲ λύσει it shall free me from these sufferings AESCHL. *Pr.* 873 | *Christ.* λῦσαί τινα ἐκ τῶν ἁμαρτιῶν to redeem s.o. from sins NT *Rev.* 1.5; λύειν τοὺς ἡμαρτηκότας to absolve sinners (*said of a bishop*) CAP. 2.20.10, *al.*; τὸ ἁμαρτήματα λῦσαι the remission of sins IO. *HMt* 7.548C || **to pay a ransom,** *hence extens.* **to pay:** μισθόν wages XEN. *Ag.* 2.31 || **to expiate, cancel:** φόνῳ φόνον λύοντας expiating murder by murder SOPH. *O.T.* 101; λύσων ὅσ' ἐξήμαρτον ἐν τῷ πρὶν χρόνῳ to cancel previous faults SOPH. *Ph.* 1224; λῦσαι τὰς πρότερον ἁμαρτίας to cancel previous errors ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 691 || *medic.* **to free, empty,** evacuate: τὴν κοιλίαν the belly ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863b 29 Ⓒ **to break** *sthg.* **down** *into its elements,* **dissolve, disperse:** ἀγορήν an assembly IL. 1.305 *etc.*; λ γούνατά τινος to dissolve the knees of s.o., *i.e.* murder s.o. IL. 5.176, *al.* = λ γούνατά τινι IL. 22.335 = λ μένος τινί IL. 16.332 | **to break into pieces, destroy:** γέφυραν a bridge HDT. 4.134.3 XEN. *An.* 2.4.19 | **to liquefy** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 384b 11 HDN.[1] 8.4.2 *etc.* || *metr.* **to resolve** *a long syllable into two shorts* HEPH. *Ench.* 13.4 *etc.* || *fig.* **to annul, divest, abrogate:** τὸν νόμον a law HDT. 3.31.5 DEMOSTH. 3.10 *etc.*; μηδὲν τῶν ἐν τοῖς ἔθεσι none of the traditional customs PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 90; λύειν τὸ σάββατον to violate the Sabbath NT *John* 5.18 || **to put an end to, terminate:** νείκεα disputes IL. 14.205 OD. 7.74 *etc.*; ἔριν discord EUR. *Ph.* 81 LEON. (AP 9.316.12); πόλεμον war THUC. 5.31.2; τάσδ' ἀνάγκας ἱκεσίους these insistent pleas EUR. *Suppl.* 39; βίον life, *i.e.* to die EUR. *I.T.* 692; ὠδῖνας ... λῦσαι to put an end to birth-pangs, give birth VT *Job* 39.2 *but* τὰς αὐτὰς λῦσαι ὠδῖνας to be (uterine) siblings IO. *HRom.* 9.610E, *HMt* 7.375A (*spiritually, of the baptized*), *al.* | ἔλυσεν τὸ τέλος ... βίου he completed the end of life SOPH. *O.C.* 1720 || **to exhaust, wear out, weaken:** καμάτῳ ... γούνατα one's knes with fatigue OD. 20.118; *fig.* τὴν ἐν ταῖς ψυχαῖς πρὸς μάχην παρασκευήν the souls' disposition to fight XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.22 || **to divide,** *hence* **to break, infringe:** τὰς σπονδάς the truce THUC. 1.23.4, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.1.21; τὰ συγκείμενα agreements LYS. 6.41 Ⓓ *intrans.* **to pay off, benefit, be useful:** λύει δ' ἄλγος my pain is useful EUR. *Med.* 1362; φημὶ τοιούτους γάμους λύειν βροτοῖσιν I say that such marriages benefit mortals EUR. *Alc.* 628 || *impers.* λύει: ἐμοί τε λύει ... τὰ ζῶντα ὀνῆσαι it benefits me to favor the children already born EUR. *Med.* 566; οὐ γὰρ ἐδόκει λύειν αὐτοὺς νυκτὸς πορεύεσθαι indeed, it did not seem fitting that they should travel by night XEN. *An.* 3.4.36; *with* τέλη = λυσιτελεῖ SOPH. *O.T.* 316 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to loosen, untie:** ἀπὸ στήθεσφιν ... κεστὸν ἱμάντα from her breast the elaborate strap IL. 14.214; τεύχε' ἀπ' ὤμων the arms from one's shoulders IL. 17.318; ἵππους houses IL. 23.7; ὑφ' ἅρματος αὐχένας the reins from a chariot CALLIM. *H.* 5.10 Ⓑ **to liberate, free, ransom** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 1.13, *al.* OD. 10.284, *al.* PLAT. *Menex.* 243c ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1353 *etc.*; λ τοὺς αἰχμαλώτους ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων to ransom the prisoners at one's own expense DEMOSTH. 19.229 | ▸ τινος to free from sthg. HES. *Th.* 528 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1065 Ⓒ **to pay,** *hence* **to expiate, cancel:** τῶν πάλαι πεπραγμένων ... αἷμα ... δίκαις the blood of ancient crimes with acts of justice AESCHL. *Ch.* 805 Ⓓ **to be divided, separated:** ἀπ' ἀλλήλων from one another XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.4 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be loosened** *or* **untied** *or* **set free,** *of things* AESCHL. *Sept.* 396 *etc.*; *of pers.* OD. 8.360 *etc.*; λυθεὶς γὰρ τῶν ἀρρήκτων σώματος ... δεσμῶν finally freed from the unbreakable bonds of the body PHIL.[2] *Det.* 158 | *fig.* λέλυται γὰρ λαὸς ἐλεύθερα βάζειν, ὡς ἐλύθη ζυγὸν ἀλκᾶς the people is free to speak freely once the yoke of power has been loosened AESCHL. *Pers.* 592; ἀδέσμῳ λελυμένη καὶ ἐλευθέρᾳ προαιρέσει released and unbound, independent and free PHIL.[2] *Deus* 114; *of a mute person* ἐλύθη ὁ δεσμὸς τῆς γλώσσης his tongue was loosened NT *Mark* 7.35; λέλυσαι ἀπὸ γυναικός you are free from bonds to a woman, *i.e.* you are not married NT *1Cor.* 7.27 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: ἐλύθη τὰς πέδας he was released from his shackles DIOD. 17.116.2 || **to be solved:** λύεται ἡ ἀπορία the difficulty has been solved PLAT. *Prot.* 324e Ⓑ **to be liberated** *or* **freed** *or* **ransomed:** ἐκ μεγάλων πενθέων from great struggle PIND. *I.* 8.6; ἐλύθη χρημάτων μεγάλων she was liberated at great expense HDT. 2.135; ἀνὴρ ἀντ' ἀνδρὸς λυθείς freed through exchange of man for man THUC. 5.3.4 || **to be expiated, remitted:** αἱ ἁμαρτίαι σου λυθήσονται your sins shall be forgiven VT *Sir.* 28.2 || *medic.* **to be emptied, evacuated** (*of the belly and the bladder*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 877a 32 Ⓒ **to disintegrate** *or* **be dissolved** *or* **dispersed** IL. 2.135 (*of ropes*) 24.1 (*of a race*) XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.58 (*of a formation*) *etc.* | αὐτοῦ λύτο γούνατα his knees were loosened, *i.e.* gave way IL. 21.114, *al.*; σὴ δὲ βίη λέλυται your vigor has been dissipated IL. 8.103; τοῦ δ' αὖθι λύθη ψυχή τε μένος τε his life and vigor suddenly gave way IL. 5.296; λύεται δέ μου μέλη my limbs are loosened EUR. *Hec.* 438 || **to be destroyed:** λέλυται τὰ πάντα all is ruined DEMOSTH. 25.25 || *fig.* **to be annulled** *or* **abrogated:** ἐπειδὰν δὲ τῇ πρώτῃ ψήφῳ μὴ λυθῇ τὸ παράνομον unless the accusation of illegality is annulled at the first votes AESCHN. 3.197; οὐ δύναται λυθῆναι ἡ γραφή the validity of Scripture cannot be abolished NT *John* 10.35 || **to be finished,** at **an end:** λελύσθαι μοι δοκεῖ καὶ ἡ ἐκείνων ὕβρις καὶ ἡ ἡμετέρα ὑποψία it sees to me that their violence and our suspicion are over XEN. *An.* 3.1.21 || **to be worn out** *or* **exhausted:** καμάτῳ φίλα γυῖα λέλυντο their limbs were exhausted with fatigue IL. 13.85 || *metr.* **to be divided** (*of a long syllable resolved into two shorts*) HEPH. *Ench.* 8.8, 10.1 *etc.* • *pres. and impf.* ῠ̄, *but s.times Hom. and Att.* ῡ̄ || *epic impf. 3. sg.* λῦε IL. 10.498 *and* λῦε AP. 4.1171, *iter.* (*in tmesis*) ἀνὰ ... λύεσκε AP. 3.822, *mid. pass.* λυόμην || *epic aor. 3. sg.* λῦτο IL. 21.114, *but* λῦτο IL. 24.1 3. *pl.* λύντο IL. 7.16 || *epic pf. opt. 3. sg.* λελῦτο OD. 18.238 || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* λύθεν *epic* λῦμην IL. 21.80.

λυώδης -ες [λύω] **that drives one mad** HP. (GAL. 19.119).

λῶ [*see* λῆμα; *cf. Lat.* velle] *Dor.* **to want, desire** EPICHAR. 32.1, 49.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 766 LYS. 95, *al.* THEOCR. 4.14 *etc.* • *pres.* λῶ λῇς λῇ λῶμεν λῆτε λῶντι | *subj. 2. pers. sg.* λῇς EPICHAR. 113, *3. pers. sg.* λῇι EPICHAR. 32, λῇ in *RFIC* 128 (2000), 129-134 (134) | *opt.* λέῳμι HSCH., *3. sg.* λείοι *1*CRET. 4.72.8.13, *al.*, λέοι *1*GDI 5072b 6, λώιη [EPICHAR.] *PCG* 267.1, *dual* λεοίταν (*or* λη-) *1*OLYMP. 16.3 | *inf.* λῆν EPICHAR. 113.385 *and conject. in* THUC. 5.77.4 | *ptc.* λῶν EPICHAR. 32.1 λώσα HSCH. || *pf.* λέληνται *P*OXY. 2256 *fr.* 8.7.

λώβα *see* λώβη.

λωβάζω HP. *epist.* 17.54 (*v.l.*), *see* λωβάω.

λωβάω, *contr.* [λώβη] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐλωβώμην || *fut.* λωβήσω EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.25.1, *mid.* λωβήσομαι || *aor. act.* (*rar.*) ἐλώβησα, *mid.* ἐλωβησάμην || *pf.* (δια)λελώβηκα MICH.[1] *in E.N.* 503.22, *mid. pass.* λελώβημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)λελωβήμην || *aor.* ἐλωβήθην ❶ *rar. act.* **to damage, consume** [PHOC.] 38 PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 55 ❷ *mid.* **to mistreat, offend, outrage,** *abs.* IL. 1.232 | ▸ *with acc.*: ἀρτάναισι λωβᾶται βίον she takes her life with a noose SOPH. *Ant.* 54; λώβην λ τινα to cause s.o an outrage IL. 13.623 | ▸ *rar. with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1408 || **to mock, scorn** HSCH. || **to dishonor, corrupt:** εὐνιδας wives EUR. *Or.* 920 ||

to mutilate HDT. 3.155.1; ἑωυτὸν λωβᾶται λώβην ἀνήκεστον he inflicted an incurable disfigurement upon himself HDT. 3.154.2 || to damage, ruin ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Crit.* 47e | *with acc.* PLAT. *Prot.* 318d THEOCR. 5.109 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 37 *etc.* | to devastate, plunder: πόλιν a city POL. 4.54.2 ❸ *pass.* to be mutilated HDT. 3.155.1 *etc.* || to be damaged PLAT. *Gorg.* 511a, *Rp.* 611b • *Ion.* λωβέομαι HP. *Art.* 35 λωβεῦμαι HEROND. 3.69 || *Dor. impf. 3. sg.* ἐλωβᾶτο SOPHR. 20 || *epic aor. mid.* λωβησάμην.

λωβέομαι *Ion. pres. for* λωβάω.

λωβεύω [λώβη] to scorn, tease: τινα s.o. OD. 23.15, 26.

λώβη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* slogà, *Latv.* slegt] Ⓐ outrage, offense, mistreatment SOPH. *El.* 864 EUR. *Hec.* 199, *al.*; λώβην λωβᾶσθαι to outrage, violate IL. 13.623; λώβην τίθεσθαι offend SOPH. *Tr.* 996; λώβην ἀποδοῦναι to pay for an outrage IL. 9.387 = λ. τῖσαι IL. 11.142; λώβην τίσασθαι to demand satisfaction for, make s.o. pay for an outrage IL. 19.208 OD. 20.169 HES. *fr.* 129.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 181 || shame, dishonor IL. 7.97; λώβη γὰρ τάδε γ' ἔστι καὶ ἐσσομένοισι πυθέσθαι these things are also a cause of shame for those who will learn of them in the future OD. 24.433 | *of pers.* that is a cause of disgrace, shame IL. 3.42 || mockery, derision HSCH. Ⓑ mutilation HDT. 3.154.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 1392 *etc.*; παντοδαπὰς λώβας ... λωβηθείς mutilated in every way PLAT. *Gorg.* 473c || ruin SOPH. *Ant.* 792, *al.* || *of pers.* disgrace, adversity: ποιητῶν λώβαι the ruin of poets, *of grammarians* ANTIPH.[1] (AP 11.322.5) || *medic. a kind of leprosy* GAL. 14.757 • *Dor.* λώβα SOPH. *Ant.* 792 *etc.*

λωβήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [λώβη] ruinous, dire AP. 3.801 TRIPHIOD. 261 HSCH.

λώβημα -ατος, τό [λωβάω] fissure, crack METH. *Res.* 1.43.2.

λωβήμων -ονος [λώβη] ruinous, lethal NIC. *Al.* 536 (*v.l.*).

λώβητ- -ηκος, ὁ [λωβη?] vulture CYRAN. 28.

λώβησις -εως, ἡ [λωβάω] act of ruining, damaging PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 151 (*pl.*).

λωβήτειρα -ας [λωβάω] that ruins, destructive EUEN.[1] (AP 9.251.1).

λωβητήρ -ῆρος [λωβάω] Ⓐ that offends, that outrages IL. 2.275, 11.385 || harmful, damaging NONN. *Ev.* 8.48, *al.* || destroyer, avenger SOPH. *Ant.* 1074; ἀοιδὰν of songs TIMOTH. 15.218 Ⓑ vile, miserable, villainous IL. 24.239 AP. 3.372.

λωβητής -οῦ [λωβάω] that offends, that ruins: τέχνης art ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 93.

λωβητός -ή -όν [λωβάω] Ⓐ *pass.* mistreated, outraged HES. *Sc.* 366 SOPH. *Ai.* 1388 | λωβητὸν ἔθηκε = ἐλωβήσατο IL. 24.531 || ruined, disfigured, battered SOPH. *Tr.* 1069; μόχθῳ λ. destroyed by suffering SOPH. *Ph.* 1103; λ. ἄντυγα shaved head, *as the sign of an outrage* NONN. *D.* 26.159 Ⓑ *act.* ruinous, dire SOPH. *Tr.* 538 (*merchandise*), *Ph.* 607 (*speech*) • *Dor.* λωβᾶτός SOPH. *Ph.* 1103.

λωβήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [λωβάω] OPP. 4.684 P.[1] (AP 6.168.1) *etc.*, *see* λωβητήρ | *fem.* NIC. *Al.* 536 (*v.l.*).

λωβός -όν [λωβάω] mutilated NOMOC. 94.

λωγάλιοι -ων, οἱ [λέγω?; λωγάνιον?] knucklebones HSCH. || catamites HSCH.

λωγάνιον -ου, τό [*see* λαγαρός?] dewlap of oxen LUC. *Somn.* 3.

λωγάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* λωγάλιοι?] prostitute HSCH.

Λωγᾱσίδης -ου, ὁ Logasides, *male name* NONN. *D.* 36.282.

λώγασος -ου, ἡ [*see* λωγας?] lash HSCH.

λωγάω, *contr.* HDN. 1.435.15, *deverb. pres., see* λέγω • *impf. 3. sg.* ἐλώγη HSCH.

λώγη -ης, ἡ [*see* λέγω] straw HSCH. || grain harvest HSCH.

λωδικάριος -ου, ὁ [λῶδιξ] tailor *specializing in making bedspreads or blankets* TEUC.[1] 45 B.

λωδίκιον -ου, τό [λῶδιξ] cloak EPIPH. *Haer.* 68.3.3.

λῶδιξ -ικος, ἡ [*Lat.* lodix] blanket [ARR.] 24.

λωισμός, ὁ HSCH., *see* λῶμα.

λωΐτερος -α -ον OD. 1.376, 2.141 AP. 3.187, *al.*, *see* λωΐων.

λωΐων λώϊον *and* λῴων λῷον [*see* λῶ?] *compar.* more desirable, preferable, better, *often used as compar. suppl. of* ἀγαθός IL. 1.229 OD. 2.169, *al.* HES. *Op.* 433, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 526 SEM. 7.30 *etc.*; *with* ἀμείνων XEN. *Lac.* 8.5 PLAT. *Leg.* 628a • *gen.* λῴονος, *pl.* λῴων | *acc.* λῴω, *pl.* λῴους | *neut. pl.* λῷω *and* λώια THGN. 96 (*codd.*; λεῖα *edd.*) || *cf.* λωΐτερος; *superl.* λῷστος (*see*).

λῶλον -ου lolum, *a pie for children, made of figs and grapes* HSCH.

λωλώ -οῦς POLL. 6.76 HSCH., *see* λῶλον.

λῶμα -ατος, τό [*see* εἰλέω] fringe, *of a garment* VT *Exod.* 28.33, *al.* HSCH. *s.v.* ὄχθοιβοι | thread VPACH. Σ 79 (p. 256.23) || necklace CLEM. *Paed.* 3.3.17.

λωμάτιον -ου, τό [λῶμα] a small fringe LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.210.2).

λῶντι *Dor. pres. ind. act. 3. pl. for* λῶ.

λῶντο *impf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* λόω.

λῷον *neut., see* λωΐων.

λώοντο *impf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* λόω.

Λῷος -ου, ὁ Lolos, *Macedonian month* CALLIM. *epigr.* 45 PLUT. *Alex.* 3.5 *etc.*

λώπας -άδος, ἡ *alch.* gourd, *part of the still exposed to fire* ZOS.[1] 2.224.11, *al.* AET.[1] 8.46 *etc.*

λώπη -ης, ἡ [λέπω] cloak *or* garment made of skin OD. 13.224 THEOCR. 25.254 AP. 2.32.

λωπίζω [λώπη] to strip, undress HSCH., *cf.* SOPH. *Tr.* 925.

λώπιον -ου, τό [λῶπος] a small cloak DIOD.[5] (AP 6.245.5) ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1006b 26, *Top.* 103a 10 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ λώπια cloak market, *at Tarentum* HSCH. 2.209.63.

λωπιστός -ή -όν [λωπίζω] wearing a patched cloak COM. *CAF* 78 = TRAG. 591c HSCH.

λωποδῦσία -ας, ἡ [λωποδύτης] theft of clothing IOS. *B.I.* 4.139 | *extens.* theft, robbery CLEM. *Hom.* 42.5.

λωποδῦσιον -ου, τό [λωποδύτης] theft of clothing: λωποδυσίου δίκη proceedings for theft of cloaks HERMOG. *Id.* 345.8.

λωποδῡτέω, *contr.* [λωποδύτης] *impf.* ἐλωποδύτουν || *fut.* λωποδυτήσω THEOPHYLACT. *Phys.* p. 38.3 || *aor.* ἐλωποδύτησα || *pf. ptc.* λελωποδυτηκώς MEN. *Epit.* 312 Ⓐ to don s.o. else's clothing, steal clothing XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.62 PLAT. *Rp.* 575b DEMOSTH. 54.24 *etc.* | τὴν πάτριον ἐσθῆτα λ. to divest of paternal clothing LUC. *Bis acc.* 34; λ ἐσθῆτά ▸ τινα to steal a garment from s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7 || *extens.* to steal ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 165 DEMOSTH. 9.22 MEN. *Epit.* 312 *etc.*; ▸ τινα from s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1075 Ⓑ *extens.* to plagiarize: τινα s.o. POLLIA. (AP 11.130.7.)

λωποδύτης -ου, ὁ [λῶπος, δύομαι] Ⓐ clothing thief ATH. 13.604f PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.98, *al.* ACH. 6.5.3 *etc.* || *extens.* thief, robber ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 772, *al.* CRATIN. 220 DEMOSTH. 4.47 *etc.* Ⓑ plagiarizer: λ. ἀλλοτρίων ἐπέων plagiarizer of s.o. else's verses POLLIA. (AP 11.130.2).

λωποδυτία -ας, ἡ [λωποδύτης] act of donning other peoples' clothing, stealing clothing POLL. 7.42.

λῶπος -ους, τό HIPPON. 48 ANACR. 80b THEOCR. 14.66 LUC. *Philopatr.* 22 *etc.*, *see* λώπη.

λωρίζω [λῶρος] to whip, lash LEONTN. *VSym.* 40 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐλώριζεν).

λωρί(ο)ν -ου, τό [λῶρος] strip of leather, belt *for reins, dresses, shoes etc.* IOMAL. *Chron.* 4 p. 89 *etc.*

λῶρος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* lorum] strip of leather, belt SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 724 AN. *in Rh.* 151.16 *etc.* | *a kind of cloak* LYD. *Mag.* 2.2 | *a kind of bow* PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.1.

λωροτομέω, *contr.* [λωροτόμος] to cut leather, be a tanner, *pass.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 768b (*aor. opt. pass.* λωροτομηθείην).

λωροτόμος -ου, ὁ [λῶρος, τέμνω] tanner SCH. PLAT. *Gorg.* 517e *etc.*

Λώρυμα -ων, τά Loryma, *city of Caria* THUC. 8.43 *etc.*

λωρυμνόν *prob. adv.* very deeply HSCH.

λῷστος -η -ον [λῶ] *superl.* highly desirable, the best, excellent THGN. 255 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 962, *Pr.* 206, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1171; ὦ λῷστε = ὦ βέλτιστε dear fellow XEN. *Symp.* 4.1 PLAT. *Gorg.* 467b *etc.* || *cf. compar.* λωΐων.

Λώτ *Hebr. indecl.* Lot, *male name* VT *Gen.* 19.1, *al. etc.*

λῶταξ -ακος, ὁ [λωτός] procurer CAP. 8.32.11, *etc.*

λωτάριον -ου, τό [λωτός] lotus COSM.[1] 2.81.

λωτέω, *contr.* [λωτός] to be overgrown with lotus: πεδιὰ λωτεῦντα fields overgrown with lotus IL. 12.283 (*v.l. for* λωτοῦντα) HSCH.

λωτήριον *Dor. for* λουτήριον.

λωτίζω [λωτός] ❶ *act.* to gather flowers HSCH. ❷ *mid. fig.* to gather, select AESCHL. *Suppl.* 963 (*aor. imper. 2. pl.* λωτίσασθε).

λώτϊνος -η -ον [λωτός] of *or* pertaining to lotus THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.9, 5.5.6 (*wood*) DIOSC.[2] 2.76.11 (*fruit*) || made of lotus-wood PIND. *Parth.* 2.14 (*of auloi, mus. instrum.*) THEOCR. 24.45 (*of a scabbard*) ATH. 4.182d HSCH. (*aulol*) | λώτινοι ἀηδόνες lotus nightingales, *i.e.* auloi EUR. *fr.* 931 HSCH. | made of lotus-flowers ANACR. 118.2 (*garland*) ATH. 15.677d (*crown*) || covered in lotus, overgrown with lotus SAPPH. 95.12 (*of the banks of the Acheron*) || lotus-colored, *wool* POXY. 3060.11 (*pap.* λωδ-).

λώτισμα -ατος, τό [λωτίζω] flower, aristocracy: γῆς Ἑλλάδος λωτίσματα the cream of Greece EUR. *Hel.* 1593 (*pl.*).

λωτοειδής -ές [λωτός, εἶδος] similar to a lotus THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.12.

λωτοκηρίον -ου, τό [λωτός, κηρίον] beehive BABR. *prolep.* 1.18 (*conject.*).

λωτομήτρα -ας, ἡ [λωτός, μήτρα] pulp of the lotus PLIN. 22.56.

λωτός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Heb.* lōṭ ?] *bot.* lotus, *name of various plants and shrubs cf.* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.15.3 | *a herbaceous forage plant, similar to clover* IL. 2.766, *al.* OD. 4.603 HOM. 4.107 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.3 DIOSC.[2] 4.111 GAL. 13.292 | *name of fenugreek* DIOSC.[2] 2.102, *see* τῆλις; λ ἄγριος wild fenugreek DIOSC.[2] 4.111 GAL. 12.65 || lotus, *a Cyrenian bush* HDT. 2.96.1, 4.177, 178 POL. 12.2.2; *its fruit was generally identified with the food of the Lotophagoi* OD. 9.94, *al.*: *its very hard wood was used to build the aulos and other instruments* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.4 || *hence* aulos EUR. *Tr., I.A.* 1036, *al.*: *used at weddings* MELEAG. (*AP* 7.182.4) L. *Sud.* | *part of a stringed instrument* SOPATR. 10 || *medic.* tube *of a vaginal speculum* PAEG. 6.73 *etc. Egyptian water* | lily HDT. 2.92.2, 3 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.19.1 DIOSC.[2] 4.113 | lotus, *a Libyan bush* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.1, 2 SOR. 3.44.2: *of a hardwood of which auloi were made* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.4 *a Libyan* || aulos EUR. *Hel.* 171, *al.* | aulos, aulos EUR. *Bacch.* 687

etc. | *accessory for a musical instrument* SOP.[2] 10 | *instrument for gynecological examinations* PAEG. 6.73.

λωτοτρόφος -ον [λωτός, τρέφω] **lotus-producing** EUR. *Ph.* 1571 (*of a field*).

Λωτοφᾰγία -ας, ἡ **Lotophagia**, *land of the Lotophages* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.2 (*v.l.*).

Λωτοφᾰγὶς Σύρτις, ἡ **Syrtis of the Lotophages** (= Lesser Syrtis) STRAB. 17.3.17.

Λωτοφᾰγοι -ων, οἱ **Lotophagoi, Lotus-eaters**, *people* OD. 9.84, *al.* HDT. 4.177 *etc.*

λωτοφόρος -ον [λωτός, φέρω] **lotus-producing** PHERECR. 114.2.

λωτρόν *Dor. for* λουτρόν.

λωτροχόος *Dor. for* λουτροχόος.

λωφάξαλος -ον **leaping, jumping** HSCH.

λῶφαρ, τό [λωφάω] **cessation** HSCH.

λωφάω, *contr., impf.* ἐλώφων ‖ *fut.* λωφήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐλώφησα ‖ *pf.* λελώφηκα ‖ *ppf.* ἐλελωφήκειν *and* λελωφήκειν IOS. *A.I.* 7.181; **to stop**, cease, **interrupt**, *of pers.* IL. 21.292; ▸ *with gen.*: χόλου to be subject to anger AESCHL. *Pr.* 376; πόθου to desire AESCHL. *Pr.* 654; τοῦδε ... φόνου from this massacre SOPH. *Aj.* 61; τῆς ὀδύνης to cease from pain, stop suffering PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251c; ἀπὸ νόσου μεγάλης καὶ πολέμου βραχύ τι λελωφήκαμεν we have had some respite from a grave illness and from war THUC. 6.12.1 | ▸ *with ptc.* **to stop** AP. 4.819 LEON. (AP 5.188.4) ‖ *of things* **to settle down, cease, fail** THUC. 2.49.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 854c (*of illness*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362a 27 (*of wind*) PHIL.[2] *Deus* 65 (*of evil*) | ὅταν λωφήσωσιν οἱ λίθοι once the stone-throwing stops XEN. *An.* 4.7.6 ‖ **to take a weight off one's shoulders** HSCH. ‖ *fig.* **to calm, console, liberate** AESCHL. *Pr.* 27; ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.122; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. EMPED. B 145.2.

λωφέω, *contr.* AP. 2.648 (*impf.* ἐλώφεον), 4.1627 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐλώφεε) HSCH., *see* λωφάω.

λωφήϊος -α -ον [λωφάω] **calming**, *hence* **expiatory:** ἱερά sacrifices AP. 2.485.

λώφημα -ατος, τό [λωφάω] **cessation** HSCH. 2.618.1532.

λώφησις -εως, ἡ [λωφάω] **cessation** THUC. 4.81.2.

λώψ **chlamys** HSCH.

λῴων -ον *see* λωΐων -ον.

Μ μ

Μ, μ, τό (μῦ) **mu,** twelfth letter of the Greek alphabet ‖ *num.* μ′ = 40; ,μ = 40,000 *inscr.* Μ = μύριοι 10,000; $^{\Gamma}$Μ = πέντε μυριάδες 50,000.

μ′ *elis. for* με, *poet. also for* μοι.

1. μά [*see* μήν; *cf. Skt.* sma, *Hitt.* - ma] *exclamatory particle* ▸ *with acc.* by, **in the name of** Ⓐ *in affirm.* phrases: ναὶ μὰ τόδε σκῆπτρον yes, by this scepter IL. 1.234; ναὶ μὰ (τὸν) Δία yes, by Zeus ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 88 PLAT. *Rp.* 407b *etc.* ‖ *later also without* ναὶ: μὰ Δι′ ἐξεμεσάτω by Zeus, let him vomit! LUC. *Pisc.* 48; μὰ τὴν Ἄρτεμιν yes, by Artemis ARISTAEN. 1.10 Ⓑ *in neg.phrases:* οὐ μὰ γὰρ Ἀπόλλωνα no, by Apollo IL. 1.86; οὐ μὰ Ζῆνα no, by Zeus IL. 23.43 = οὐ μὰ τὸν Δία PLAT. *Theaet.* 142d ‖ *often without* οὐ *in a denial* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1432 SOPH. *El.* 881 *etc.*; μὰ τὸν Ἀπόλλω οὔκ, ἤν γε μὴ ὁμόσῃς ἐμοί no, by Apollo! not unless you swear to me ARISTOPH. *Th.* 269; μὰ Δί′, ἔφη, οὐκέτι ἔχω σοι λέγειν by Zeus, he said, I no longer have an answer for you this time PLAT. *Prot.* 312e | *in responses, often* ▸ *with* ἀλλὰ ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 336, *al. etc.*; δύο δραχμὰς μισθὸν τελεῖς; - μὰ Δί′ ἀλλ′ ἔλαττον Are you giving me two drachmas in compensation? - By Zeus, less than that! ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 174; ἆρ′ οὖν ... ἄχθονται; - μὰ τὸν Δί, ἔφη, ἀλλὰ καὶ πολλάκις τεθαύμακα Do they complain about it? - No by Zeus - he answered - and I've often wondered at it XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.3 Ⓒ *with the name of the god omitted* μὰ τόν by ..., my goodness! oh my ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1374 *etc.*; οὐ μὰ τήν no, by ... MEN. *fr.* 311; ναὶ μὰ τόν yes, by ... CALLIM. *fr.* 351; φημὶ μὲν οὖν ἔγωγε - μὰ τόν, οὐ σύ γε IO. I say yes, certainly - no, by god, you didn't! PLAT. *Gorg.* 466e.

2. μά *Thess.* **but** (*cf.* δέ) *1*IG 9.2.461A 9 (II^{BCE}) *P*OXY. 1216.10 (II-III^{CE}).

μᾶ [*see* μαῖα, μήτηρ] *Dor. Aeol.* **mother,** *in voc.* μᾶ γᾶ, μᾶ γᾶ O mother Earth, mother Earth AESCHL. *Suppl.* 890, 899 | *exclam.* μᾶ mother! (*prob.* Demeter), *or generic.* **ah, oh** THEOCR. 15.89 HEROD. 1.85, 4.33.

Μαάρβας -α, ὁ **Maharbal,** *male name* POL. 3.84.14.

μαβλησία -ας, ἡ **pimping, procurement** IoIEI. *Serm.* 88.1924A.

Μαγαδάν *indecl.* **Magadan,** *locality in Palestine* NT *Matt.* 15.39.

Μαγαδίδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Magadidai,** *Asiatic people* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.4 *etc.*

μαγαδίζω [μάγαδις] **to play** *or* sing the same melody at intervals of an octave ARISTOT. *Probl.* 919a, 921a ‖ *fig.* **to intone a counterpoint** THEOPHIL. 7.2.

μαγάδιον -ου, τό [μαγάς] *mus.* **the bridge of the lyre** PTOL.^{4} *Harm.* 1.8.

μάγαδις -δος, ἡ, ὁ Ⓐ **descant, octave counterpoint** (*musical effect, replying to an acute octave*) PIND. *fr.* 125 DIOG.^{2} 1 XEN. *An.* 7.3.32 ANAXAN. 36 Ⓓ **an instrument accompanying at an octave interval** PHILL. 2 ‖ ὁ μάγαδις (αὐλός) **descant aulos** ION 23 ARISTAR.^{2} (ATH. 14.634e) TRYPHON *fr.* 110 DID. (ATH. 14.634e) ‖ ἡ μάγαδις **stringed instrument** (*harp or lyre*) **accompanying at an octave interval, tuned at octave intervals** ALCM. 101 ANACR. 29 SOPH. *fr.* 238 TELEST. 4 *etc.* | **Lydian harp** (πηκτίς) MENAECHM. 131 ARISTOX. *fr.* 98 | **sambuca** (σαμβύκη) EUPHOR. *Hist.* 8 • *gen. sg.* μαγάδιδος; *dat.* μαγάδιδι μαγάδι; *acc.* μάγαδιν | *nom. pl.* μαγάδιδες (μαγάδεις HSCH.); *acc.* μαγάδιδας.

Μαγαῖος -ου, ὁ **Magaios,** *male name* PLUT. *Alc.* 39.3 • *also* Βαγαῖος.

μαγαρίζομαι [μαγαρίς] **to be apostate, renounce one's faith** NOMOC. 48.

Μαγαρικός *see* Μεγαρικός.

μαγαρίς -ίδος, ἡ **small spatula** (σπάθη) HSCH.

Μάγαρις Magari, *locality in India* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 7.1.79.

μαγαρίσκος -ου, ὁ [μαγαρίς] **small plate** HSCH.

μαγαρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μαγαρίζομαι] **corruption** IoIEI. *Serm.* 88.1924A.

μάγαρον *see* μέγαρον.

Μάγαρσα -ων, τά STRAB. 14.5.16, *see* Μαγαρσός.

Μαγαρσίς -ίδος [Μαγαρσός] **of Magarsos** ARR. *An.* 2.5.9.

Μαγαρσός -οῦ, ἡ **Magarsos,** *city in Cilicia* LYC. 444 (*accent.* Μά-) ARR. *An.* 2.5.9 • *also* Μάγαρσα, τά STRAB. 14.5.16.

μάγᾰς -άδος, ἡ [μάγαδις] *mus.* **bridge, harp** *in instrum. stringed* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.7.1, *al.* HSCH.

Μάγας -α, ὁ **Magas,** *male name* POL. 15.25.2, *al.*

μαγγᾰνεία -ας, ἡ [μαγγανεύω] Ⓐ **magic** PLAT. *Leg.* 908d *etc.* ‖ **sorcery, spell** PLAT. *Leg.* 933a PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 26 GAL. 11.792 | *fig.* μαγειρικαὶ μαγγανεῖαι **culinary magic** ATH. 1.9c ‖ **charm, attraction** IO. *HCor.* 10.104A Ⓑ **war machine** SEVER. (CATENA *Ac.* 2.7) (*see* μάγγανον) • -νία EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.310.

μᾰγγάνευμα -ατος, τό [μαγγανεύω] **divination, bewitchment** PLAT. *Gorg.* 484a *etc.* | *fig., of feminine seduction* PLUT. *Ant.* 25.6 ‖ *extens.* **elegant dish, refined platter** GREG. *Or.* 14.1, *al.*

μαγγᾰνευτήριον -ου, τό [μαγγανεύω] **place of sorcery** THEM. *Or.* 5.70b.

μαγγᾰνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [μαγγανεύω] **mage, sorcerer** EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 3.6.1 *etc.*

μαγγᾰνευτικός -ή -όν [μαγγανεύω] **pertaining to magic:** ἡ μαγγανευτική (τέχνη) magic POLL. 7.209.

μαγγᾰνεύτρια -ας, ἡ [μαγγανεύω] **sorceress, witch** IO. *Dimiss.* 3.436D *etc.*

μαγγᾰνεύω [μάγγανον] *aor.* ἐμαγγάνευσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμαγγανευμένος HIPPOL. *fr.Prov.* 39 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* (κατα)μαγγανευθείς BAS.^{1} *VTh.* 1.10; **to use magic arts, conjure** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 310 LUC. *l.c.*; μαγγανεύουσα πρὸς τὰς θεάς using magic rites to propitiate the gods POL. 15.29.9 ‖ *fig.* **to bewitch, trick** DEMOSTH. 25.80; ▸ *with* ἐπί + *acc.* ἀλλά με δεῖ μαγγανεύειν ἐπ′ αὐτάς I must use tricks against them LUC. *DDeor.* 6.1; ἐπὶ τοὺς ἀλλοτρίους ἐραστὰς μ. to ensnare those in love with other people LUC. *Bis acc.* 21; μ. ἀπάτην to resort to deception ACH. 2.38.5.

μαγγᾰνικός -ή -όν [μάγγανον] **the product of artifice, magic** EPIPH. *Haer.* 24.2.2 ‖ *subst. neut.* τό μ. **war machine** CHRONPASCH. 290, *al.*

μαγγᾰνοδαίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μάγγανον, δαίμων] **deceiving or beguiling spirits or gods** LEONTB. *Hom.* 10 (*PG* 86.1980B).

μάγγᾰνον -ου, τό [*cf. Skt.* mañju-, *Mirl.* meng?] Ⓐ **spell, sorcery** HERACLIT.^{2} 28 NONN. *D.* 21.141 HSCH. ‖ **trick** *of the devil* EVAGR. *Eulog.* 28 (79.1129D) *etc.* Ⓑ **war engine, catapult** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.82.5 HSCH. *etc.* **pulley** HERO *Bel.* 84.12 ‖ **windlass** EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 8.9.1 *etc.* **iron pole** *or* **stake** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1159 *etc.*

μάγγιψ *see* μάγκιψ.

Μαγδαλά, ἡ **Magdala,** *locality in Palestine* NT *Matt.* 15.39 (*v.l. for* Μαγαδάν).

μαγδαλέα -ας, ἡ HIPPIATR. 62.1, *see* μαγδαλιά.

Μαγδαληνή -ῆς, ἡ [Μαγδαλά] **from Magdala, Magdalene** NT *Matt.* 28.1, *al.*

μαγδᾰλιά -ᾶς, ἡ [μάσσω] **dough** *or* **crumbs of bread** GAL. 13.823, 19.119 *etc.*

μαγδάλλω [μάσσω?, μαδάω?] **to rend, eat** HSCH.

μαγδῶλον -ου, τό [*Heb.* migdal] **guard tower** PUPZ 218.11.16 (II^{BCE}) HSCH.

Μάγδωλος -ου, ἡ **Magdolos,** *city in Egypt* HDT. 2.159.2.

μαγδωλοφῠλᾰκία -ας, ἡ [μαγδωλοφῦλαξ] **guarding of the watch tower** *P*SB 9237 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

μαγδωλοφῦλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [μαγδῶλον, φύλαξ] **tower guard** *P*SB 9406.164, *al.*

μᾰγεία -ας, ἡ [μαγεύω] **the arts of the Magi** PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 122a *etc.* ‖ **magic, sorcery** HP. *M.S.* 18 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.7 NT *Acts* 8.11 *etc.* • *later* μαγία CAP. 7.18.1.

μᾰγεῖον -ου, τό [μάσσω] **napkin, dishcloth, duster** AN. *Subl.* 32.5.

μᾰγείραινα -ης, ἡ [μάγειρος] **cook** PHERECR. 70.4.

μᾰγειρεία -ας, ἡ [μαγειρεύω] **cooked food, dish** HDN. *Epim.* 19.7.

μᾰγειρεῖον -ου, τό [μαγειρεύω] **kitchen** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629a 33 AESOP. 134 BABR. 79.1 GAL. 6.721 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **cooks' quarter,** *in Athens* ANTIPH. 203 THPHR. *Ch.* 6.9 ‖ **butcher** TEL. p. 13.3.

μᾰγείρευμα -ατος, τό [μαγειρεύω] HSCH. *s.v.* ὄψα, *see* μαγειρεία.

μαγειρευτικός -ή -όν [μαγειρεύω] RH. 6.52, *see* μαγειρικός.

μᾰγειρεύω [μάγειρος] *impf.* ἐμαγείρευον ‖ *fut. ptc.* μαγειρεύσων SCH. OD. 14.432 ‖ *aor.* ἐμαγείρευσα Ⓐ **to cook, to be a cook** *or* **butcher** *abs.* THPHR. *Ch.* 6.5 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 284f | ▸ τι sthg. ATH. 4.173d Ⓑ **to butcher** BABR. 122.16 ‖ *fig.* **to slay, massacre** VT *Lam.* 2.21.

μᾰγειρικός -ή -όν [μάγειρος] **of a cook** *or* **butcher, of the kitchen, culinary** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 216 (*terminology*) PLAT. *Min.* 316e (*laws*) ATH. 4.169b (*equipment*), 173a (*table*) | ἡ μαγειρικὴ (τέχνη) **culinary arts** PLAT. *Rp.* 332c, *Pol.* 289a DION.^{2} 2.30 ‖ *of pers.* **skilled at cooking** PLAT. *Theaet.* 178d ‖ **of** *or* **for the butcher,** *of expenses etc. P*SB 9245 (II-III^{CE}) *1*IG 2^{2}.334.28 • *adv.* **μαγειρικῶς in the manner of cooks** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1015, *Eq.* 376, *al.* SEXT. *P.* 1.56 *etc.*

μᾰγειρίσκιον -ου, τό [μάγειρος] *diminutive* **small (silver) cup on which likenesses of cooks were embossed or engraved** PLIN. 33.157 (*codd.* magiriscia).

μᾰγειρίσκος -ου, ὁ [μάγειρος] **cook** ATH. 7.292d.

μᾰγείρισσα -ης, ἡ [μάγειρος] **cook** VT *1Sam.* 8.13.

μάγειρος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **cook** *or* **butcher** BATR. 40 HDT. 4.71.4 ALEXIS 153.14 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 418 PLAT. *Rp.* 373c *etc.*; ψυχῆς μάγειρος Ἔρως MELEAG. (AP 12.92.8) | **butcher** ALEXIS 103.23 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 301d *etc.* Ⓑ **sacrificant** ATHENI. 1.40 • *Dor.* μάγῑρος *in inscr.*

μᾰγειρώδης -ες [μάγειρος] **like a cook** *or* **butcher** EUNAP. *V.S.* 480B.

μάγευμα -ατος, τό [μαγεύω] **magic, sorcery, witchcraft** EUR. *Suppl.* 1110 PLUT. *Amat.* 752c.

μάγεύς -έως, ὁ [μάσσω] **kneader** POLL. 6.64, *al.* HSCH. (*pl.* μαγῆες) ‖ *adj.* **that which wipes,** *of a sponge* ARISTO[2] (AP 6.306.5).

μάγευτής -οῦ, ὁ [μαγεύω] **mage,** DCASS. 52.36.3 ‖ *adj.* **enchanting, fascinating,** *of the aulos* (*mus. instrum.*) HSCH. (*acc.* μαγεύταν).

μάγευτικός -ή -όν [μαγεύω] **magical:** ἡ μαγευτική (*sc.* τέχνη) magic PLAT. *Pol.* 280e ‖ of *pers.* **devoted to magic, trickster** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 70.

μάγεύω [μάγος] *fut.* μαγεύσω DIDACHE 2.2 ‖ *aor.* ἐμάγευσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μεμάγευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμαγεύθην [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 8.14.2 *and in compd.* ❶ *act.* **to be a mage** *or* **expert in magical arts, use magic arts** HP. *M.S.* 1 EUR. *I.T.* 1338 PLUT. *Art.* 6.4, *Nu.* 15.8 LUC. *Asin.* 4 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.2 CLEAR.[1] (ATH. 6.256e) ‖ **to enchant, charm, captivate,** *in an erot. sense* ACH. 5.22.2 CLEM. *Hom.* 41.3 ‖ **to fabricate with magic arts** MELEAG. (AP 12.57.3) ❷ *pass.* **to be the subject of sorcery** *or* **bewitched** CLEAR.[1] (ATH. 6.256e) | χρίσματι μεμαγευμένῳ ἐπαλείψασα after smearing a magic ointment on me LUC. *Asin.* 54; τὸ ποτήριον μεμαγευμένον the poisoned cup IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 94.

μαγία -ας, ἡ *later* form of μαγεία.

μαγιανός -ή -όν [μαγία] **inscribed with magic spells,** *of bracelets* PΟXY. 259.12 (I[CE]) *etc.*

μάγίδιον -ου, τό [μαγίς] **small plate** *or* **table** [ARR.] 30.

Μάγίδιον -ου, ἡ **Magidion,** *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 12.1.

μάγικός -ή -όν [μάγος] Ⓐ **pertaining to** *or* **of the Magi** PLUT. *Them.* 29.6 *etc.* Ⓑ **of magic, magical** [PHOC.] 149 ATH. 14.621d MAN.[1] 4.211 | *subst.* ἡ μαγική (τέχνη) **the magic arts** VT *Wis.* 17.7 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.100 *etc.*; ἡ μ. σοφιστεία the sophistic art of magic PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.277.

μάγιος -ον [μάγος] **magic,** *of a potion* NOMOC. 217.

μάγιρος -ου, ὁ *see* μάγειρος.

μάγίς -ίδος, ἡ [μάσσω] Ⓐ **loaf, cake** VT *Judg.* 7.13 HSCH. ATH. 14.663b; *offering to Hekate* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 851 *etc.*; *to Trophonios* HSCH. | *of flour and cheese* HP. *Mul.* 2.133, *al.* Ⓑ **container used for mixing** POLL. 6.64, *al.* ‖ *analog.* **table, sacred table** EPICHAR. 117 CRATIN. 23 | **plate,** *of a scale or sim.* PLIN. 33.146 ‖ *prob.* **dishcloth** HSCH.

μάγις, ἡ [*see* μαγίς] **shield** HSCH. (*acc.* μάγιν).

μάγισσα -ης, ἡ [μάγος] **sorceress** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub. rec.* 749a.

μάγιστριανός -οῦ, ὁ [μάγιστρος] **functionary, official** COD. *Iust.* 12.6.7.2 *etc.*

μαγιστρόκηνσος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* magister census] **official, administrative secretary,** *of the Senate and of the city of Constantinople* COD. *Iust.* 1.2.17.2, 2a.

μάγιστρος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* magister] **master, head** *of the imperial household* THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 5.18.6 *etc. milit. title* AGATH. (AP 1.36.3) *etc.* • *voc.* μαγίστερ PHOT. *Lex.*

μάγιστρότης -ητος, ἡ [μάγιστρος] **position of magister** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 8.11.2 *PAMH.* 138.11 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

μαγίστωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* magister] *PLOND.* 1790.10 (V-VI[CE]) HSCH., *see* μάγιστρος.

μαγκηπεῖον -ου, τό [μάγκηψ] **mill** *or* **bakery** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.18 *tit.* • *also* -κιπεῖον CYR.[4] *VEu.* 15 (p. 24.19, *v.l.* -κηπίον); -κίπιον CHRONPASCH. 341 (*v.l.* -κηπίον).

μάγκηψ *see* μάγκιψ.

Μαγκῖνος -ου, ὁ **Mancinus,** *male name* PLUT. *T.G.* 5.3, *al.*

μαγκιπεῖον *and* μαγκίπιον *see* μαγκηπεῖον.

μαγκιπευτική (*sc.* τέχνη) -ῆς, ἡ [μαγκιπεύω] **vocation of baker** THEOD[8] *Cat.* 112.827.

μαγκιπεύω [μάγκιψ] **to be a baker, bake bread** THEOD[8] *Cat.* 88.628, *al.*

μαγκίπισσα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* manceps] baker VT *1Sam.* 8.13.

μάγκιψ -ιπος, ὁ [*Lat.* manceps] baker SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.18.3 • *also* μάγκηψ CYR.[4] *VSab.* 5 (p. 89.21) (*v.l.*); μάγγιψ EUS.[3] *Serm.* 21.17.

μάγλα, τό **magla,** *a type of drug* [ARR.] 12.

μάγμα -ατος, τό [μάσσω] **ointment** ANDROM. (GAL. 14.39) ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 13.17) GEOP. 20.24.2.

μαγμόν -οῦ, τό [μάσσω] **purgative** SOPH. *fr.* 467 (*dub.*) HSCH.

Μαγναύρα -ας, ἡ **Magnaura,** *place in Thrace* AP 9.655 title.

1. **Μάγνης -ητος [Μαγνησία] of Magnesia, Magnesian** PIND. *P.* 3.45 SOPH. *El.* 705 *etc.*; *pl.* οἱ Μάγνητες the inhabit. of Magnesia IL. 2.756 THUC. 2.101.2 | *subst.* ὁ Μάγνης (λίθος) **magnet** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.20 AL. *Pr.* 2.59 | *subst.* ὁ Μάγνης *a throw in a game of dice* HSCH.

2. **Μάγνης -ητος, ὁ Magnes,** *male name* HES. *fr.* 7, 8 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 520 *etc.*

Μαγνησία -ας, ἡ Magnesia, *various cities in Thessaly* HDT. 7.176.1, 193.1 *etc.* | *in Caria on the Meander* HDT. 1.161, *al.* THUC. 8.50.3 | *in Lydia on Mt. Sipylos* STRAB. 12.3.27.

Μαγνήσιος -α -ον [Μαγνησία] Magnesian, inhabit. of Magnesia HDT. 7.176.1 *etc.* | ἡ Μαγνησίη λίθος **magnet** HP. *Int.* 21.

Μάγνησσα -ης [Μαγνησία] from Magnesia, Magnesian THEOCR. 22.79 CALLIM. *fr.* 708 | *subst.* ἡ μάγνησσα **magnet** ORPH. *L.* 307.

Μαγνήτης -ου [Μαγνησία] from Magnesia, Magnesian AL.[8] (AP 6.182 *title*) | ὁ μ. λίθος **magnet** DIOSC.[2] 5.130.

Μαγνητικός -ή -όν [Μαγνησία] from Magnesia, Magnesian STRAB. 9.5.3; Μαγνητικὴ γαῖα land of Magnesia AESCHL. *Pers.* 492.

Μαγνῆτις -ιδος [Μαγνησία] from *or* **of Magnesia** PIND. *P.* 2.45 SOPH. *fr.* 1066 AP. 1.238 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Μαγνῆτις (λίθος) **magnet** PLAT. *Ion* 533d EUB. 77.2 DIOSC.[2] 5.126 *etc.*; *but* ἡ M. λίθος *mineral* THPHR. *Lap.* 41 • *dat. pl.* -ίδεσσιν PIND. *l.c.*

Μαγνόπολις -εως, ἡ Magnopolis, *in Pontus* STRAB. 12.3.30 *etc.*

μάγνος -ου [*Lat.* magnus] big, great PHOT. *Lex.*

Μάγνος -ου, ὁ Magnus, *male name* PALLADAS (AP 11.281.1) LUC. *Alex.* 52 *etc.*

1. **μάγος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Pers.* Magušˇ] magus,** *priest and interpreter of dreams among the Medes and Persians* HDT. 7.37.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.23 *etc.* | μάγοι Magoi, *according to some Babylonian astrologers* (*cf.* μάγος) NT *Matt.* 2.1, *al.* ORIG. *Cels.* 1.58.2 *etc.* ‖ *usu.* **sorcerers, conjurors** HP. *M.S.* 1 EUR. *Or.* 1498 PLAT. *Rp.* 572e *etc.* | ἡ μ. **witch, sorcerers** ARG. (AP 5.16.4) LUC. *Asin.* 4 ‖ **charlatan, trickster** SOPH. *O.T.* 387 (*of Tiresias*) HSCH.

2. **μάγος -ον [*cf. Pers.* Magušˇ] magic** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.2 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος PHILOD. (AP 5.121.3).

Μάγος -ου, ὁ Magos, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 318 ‖ *pl.* οἱ Μάγοι Magoi, *people of the Medes* HDT. 1.101 STRAB. 15.3.1 *etc.*

Μάγουδα Maguda, *place in Mesopotamia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.17.6.

μάγουλον -ου, τό cheek MELAMP. *Mant.* 503.

Μαγούρ Magur, *place in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.91.

μαγοφονία -ας, ἡ [μάγος, φόνος] slaughter of the Magoi, *Persian festival* CTES. 29.15.

μαγοφόνια -ων, τά HDT. 3.79.3, *see* μαγοφονία.

μαγύδαρις -εως, ἡ *bot.* **Magidaris,** *inflorescence of silphium* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.4 GAL. 19.126 *etc.* | *root or seed of silphium* DIOSC.[2] 3.80.3 ‖ *another plant* GEOP. 2.35.9.

μάγῳδία -ας, ἡ [μαγῳδός] magodia, *a type of pantomime* ATH. 14.621d HSCH.

μάγῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [μάγος, ᾠδή] performer in a μάγῳδία STRAB. 14.1.41 ATH. 14.620e, 621c.

μάγωζ(?α) -ων, τά treasures VT (Aq., Sym.) *Ez.* 27.4 (*v.l.* μαγούζ).

Μάγων -ωνος, ὁ Magon, *male name* POL. 3.71.5, *al.* PLUT. *Tim.* 17.1, *al.*

Μάδα Mada, *river in Arabia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.7.10.

μαδαγένειος -ον [μαδάω, γένειον] having a beardless chin PHOT. *Lex.*

μάδαῖος -α -ον AN. *Herb.* 83, *see* μαδαρός.

μαδάρα -ων, τά *a type of boat* [ARR.] 36.

μάδἄριάω, *contr.* [μαδαρός] **to lose one's hair** CLEOP. (GAL. 12.405).

μάδαρις -εως, ἡ [*Lat.* mataris] **madaris,** *a type of spear* STRAB. 4.4.3 HSCH.

μάδἄρός -ά -όν [μαδάω] Ⓐ wet, runny, *thus* **soft, flaccid** HP. *Hum.* 14, *Epid.* 7.83 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531b 14 Ⓑ **bald** LUC. (AP 11.434.1) HSCH.

μάδἄρότης -ητος, ἡ [μαδαρός] baldness HP. *Hum.* 1 ‖ **loss of hair** *or* **eyelashes** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.766, *al.*

μάδἄρόω, *contr.* [μαδαρός] **to make bald** VT *Neh.* 13.25 (*aor.* ἐμαδάρωσα).

μάδἄρωσις -εως, ἡ [μαδαρόω] loss of hair, baldness GAL. 18(1).55 *etc.* ‖ **loss of eyelashes** [GAL.] 14.413 PAEG. 3.22.16.

Μαδάτας, ὁ Madatas, *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.41.

μαδάω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* madeo, *Skt.* mádati] *aor.* ἐμάδησα Ⓐ **to be moist, drip** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.5, *C.P.* 5.18.2 HSCH. Ⓑ **to recede, fall out,** *of hair* AEL. *N.A.* 15.18 | **to be bald** *or* **hairless** HP *Mul.* 2.189 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 266 VT *Lev.* 13.40, *al.*; οὐδὲν ἐοικώς ... μαδώσῃ γυναικί **not at all similar to his balding wife there** LONG. 3.32.1.

μάδδα, ἡ ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 732, 835, *Megar. for* μâζα.

μάδεγμα -ατος, τό bait HSCH.

μάδευμα -ατος, τό HSCH., *see* μάδεγμα.

μἄδηγένειος -ον [μαδάω, γένειον] beardless ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518b 20 (*v.l.* μαδιγ-).

μάδησις -εως, ἡ [μαδάω] hair loss, baldness HP. *Epid.* 3.4.

μαδιβός -οῦ, ὁ hoe HDN. 2.547.21 HSCH. *s.v.* μάδισος.

μαδιγένειος *v.l. for* μαδηγ-.

μαδίζω [μαδάω] *aor.* ἐμάδισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μεμάδισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμαδίσθην; *act.* **depiliate, make hairless** HIPPIATR. 129.2, al. HSCH. *etc.* | **lose one's hair** (*f.l. for* μαδάω) CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.993.7) ‖ *pass.* **to be made bare, to be made hairless** HIPPIATR. 2.12 *etc.*, *extens.* **to be uncovered** (*of a bone*) HIPPIATR. *Paris.* 1127.

μάδισις -εως, ἡ [μαδίζω] root decay THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.9.

μάδισος -ου, ὁ [μαδίζω?] hoe HDN. 2.547.21 HSCH.

μἄδιστήριον -ου, τό [μαδίζω] pit *in which pigs are roasted* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1236a.

μαδός -ή -όν [μαδάω] smooth, hairless HSCH. • *Dor.* μασθός EUSTATH. 1562.4.

μάδος -ου, ὁ [μαδάω] *bot.*, *a plant* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.171, *see* ἄμπελος λευκή.

μάδρυα -ων, τά plum SEL.[1] (ATH. 2.50a) (*cf.* κοκκύμηλα).

Μαδύης, ὁ Madyes, *male name* HDT. 1.103.3.

Μάδυτος -ου, ὁ Madytos, *city in Thracian Chersonesus* HDT. 7.33, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.3 *etc.*

μάδωνάΐς, ἡ *bot.* **waterlily** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.1 *etc.* (*cf.* νυμφαία).

μâζα -ης, ἡ [μάσσω] Ⓐ bread, dough HDT. 1.200 ‖ **barley bread** ARCHIL. 2.1 HIPPON. 28.1 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1041 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 606 HP. *Acut.*

37. *Vict.* 2.40 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.11 *etc.* | μ. ἀμολγαίη bread made with milk HES. *Op.* 590; μ. φυστή puffed, cake-like bread, *made of flour and wine* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 610 (*cf.* SCH. *ad b.*) ATH. 3.114e, 4.149a; ἐμοῦ μᾶζαν μεμαχότος after I baked a loaf of bread ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 55 B *analog.* **chunk, piece, amount:** μᾶζαν δὲ χρυσοῦ σταθμὸν ... σίκλων διακοσίων an amount of gold weighing two hundred shekels IOS. *A.I.* 5.1.10 (33) • *later* μάζα VT *Bel* 27.

μαζαγόᾱς, ὁ [μᾶζα, γόος] *Dor.* **one who complains about bread** HSCH.

μαζαγρέτᾱς, ὁ [μᾶζα, ἀγρέω] *Dor.* **beggar** ARISTIAS 3.

Μαζαία -ας, ἡ **Mazaia,** *Thracian girl* LUC. *Tox.* 44.

Μαζαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Mazaioi,** *inhabit. of Pannonia* STRAB. 7.5.3.

Μαζαῖος -ου, ὁ **Mazaios,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 32.5 DIOD. 16.42, *al.*

Μάζακα -άκων, τά **Mazaka,** *city in Cappadocia* STRAB. 12.2.7, 9, *al.*

Μαζακηνοί -ῶν, οἱ [Μάζακα] **Mazakenoi** STRAB. 12.2.8, 9, *al.*

Μαζάρης -ου, ὁ **Mazares,** *male name* HDT. 1.161 *etc.* • *acc.* -εα HDT. 1.156.2, -ην POLYAEN. 7.6.4.

Μαζαρινός -οῦ, ὁ **Mazarinos,** *pers. name* AP 1.106 title.

μαζάριον -ου, τό [μᾶζα] *prob.* **basket** *or* **board,** *for barley bread* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 160.

μαζάω, *contr.* [μᾶζα] **to knead cakes** HSCH.

μαζέας -ου, ὁ [μαζός] *ichthyol.* **mazea,** *fish* XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.27).

μαζεινός -όν [μᾶζα] **of bread** *or* **barley meal,** *in the image of oxen* HSCH.

Μαζεύς -έως, ὁ **Mazeus,** *Zeus among the Phrygians* HSCH.

μαζήρεοι -ων, οἱ **bastards** ENOCH 1.10.9.

μαζηρός -ά -όν [μᾶζα] **pertaining to cakes:** μ. πίναξ table for kneading cakes POLL. 10.84.

Μάζικες -ων, οἱ **Mazikes,** *people of Mauritania* OPP.[1] 1.170.

μαζίνης -ου, ὁ [*see* μαζέας, μαζός] *ichthyol.* **mazine,** fish THPHR. *fr.* 171.2.

μαζίον -ου, τό [μᾶζα] **small loaf, roll** PHRYN.[1] 65 ATH. 14.646c GEOP. 20.33 *etc.*

μαζίσκη -ης, ἡ [μᾶζα] ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1105, 1166, *see* μαζίον.

μαζοβόλιον -ου, τό [μᾶζα, βάλλω] **board** *or* **basket for serving cakes** *or* **bread** AP.[9] *s.v.* οὐλοχύτας.

μαζονομεῖον -ου, τό [μᾶζα, νέμω] **bowl, plate,** *for serving cakes or bread* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 431.

μαζονόμιον -ου, τό CALLIX. 2 POLL. 6.87 HSCH., *see* μαζονομεῖον.

μαζονόμον -ου, τό HOR. *Sat.* 2.8.86, *see* μαζονομεῖον.

μαζονόμος -ου, ὁ HARM. 1 *POXY.* 1449.58 (III[CE]), *see* μαζονομεῖον.

μαζοπέπτης -ου, ὁ [μᾶζα, πέπτω] **baker** HSCH.

μαζοποιέω, *contr.* [μᾶζα, ποιέω] **to bake bread** SCH. OD. 14.429 (*aor. ptc.* μαζοποιήσας).

μαζός -οῦ, ὁ A *see* μαστός B [*cf.* μαζέας, μαζίνης] *ichthyol.* **mazos,** *fish* EPICHAR. 162.

μαζουρώθ, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **signs of the Zodiac** (*prob.*) VT *2Kgs.* 23.5 *etc.*

Μαζουσία -ας, ἡ **Mazousia,** *promontory in the Thracian Chersonese* LYC. 534.

μαζοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [μαζοφάγος] **to eat barley bread** HP. *Acut.* 37 (*Ion. inf.* μαζοφαγέειν).

μαζοφάγος -ον [μᾶζα, φαγεῖν] **eating barley bread** HP. *Morb.* 2.48 IUL. 9.198d *etc.*

μαζοφορίς -ίδος, ἡ [μᾶζα, φέρω] **bread basket** HSCH.

μαζόω **to accumulate** ALCH. 2.333.17.

μαζύγιον -ου, τό [μᾶζα] **mass, amalgam** ZOS.[1] 216B.

Μαζῶνες -ων, οἱ [μᾶζα] **feast of loaves,** *in Arcadia in honor of Bacchus* HARM. 1.

μαθαλίς -ίδος, ἡ **mathalis,** *cup or measure* BLAES. 2 HSCH.

μάθαμι (*codd.* μάθαμαι) **to seek** THEOCR. 29.15 (*v.l.*) HSCH.

μαθεῖν *aor. inf.*, *see* μανθάνω.

μαθετάς -ᾶ, ὁ **pupil** *SYLL[3]. 721.7 (II[BCE]), *Dor. for* μαθητής.

μάθη -ης, ἡ EMPED. B17.14 HSCH., *see* μάθησις • *Dor.* μάθᾱ.

μάθημα -ατος, τό [μανθάνω] A **learning, awareness, knowledge** SOPH. *Ph.* 918 HP. *Art.* 11 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1231 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.14.6 *etc.* | τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 211c PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.244, *al.* = περί τι PLAT. *Rp.* 525d; τὰ δέ μοι παθήματα ... μαθήματα γέγονε my misfortunes have become lessons to me HDT. 1.207.1; ἔχει χρείων ... πόνου πολλοῦ καὶ μαθημάτων is in need of more toil and knowledge ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.13 B **science, discipline, subject of study** PLAT. *Rp.* 618c, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.14 SEXT. *S.* 1.1, *al. etc.*; τὸ μ. τὸ περὶ τὰς τάξεις tactics PLAT. *Lach.* 182b; τὰ ἐγκύκλια μαθήματα the liberal arts DIOG. 7.129, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 1.7 *etc.*; οἱ ἀπὸ τῶν μαθημάτων the cultivators of the liberal arts SEXT. *S.* 1.1 | *esp. of the material or physical sciences* PLAT. *Leg.* 917c ARISTOT. *Phys.* 194a 8 *etc.* | of *astr.* PALLADAS (AP 7.687.3) | *of relig.* COD. *Iust.* 1.1.7.11 || *Christ.* **teaching, doctrine** ORIG. *Cels.* 2.45.2; θεῖα μαθήματα divine teachings, *of the Scriptures* ORIG. *Cels.* 3.22.29 | μ. τῆς πίστεως profession of faith LEONTB. *Sect.* 4.6 *etc.*

μαθημᾰτικεύομαι [μαθηματικός] **to use a mathematical approach** RH. 2.132.

μαθηματικός -ή -όν [μάθημα] A **willing to learn, dedicated to study** PLAT. *Tim.* 88c ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 980b 20 || **immersed in study,** *among the Pythagoreans* PORPH. *Pyth.* 37 *etc.* B **concerning knowledge** PLAT. *Soph.* 219c; *subst.* οἱ μαθηματικοί **cultivators of** *or* **experts in the liberal arts** SEXT. *S.* (*title*) C *esp.* **mathematical:** γραμμὴ μ. mathematical figure ARISTOT. *Phys.* 194a 11; *subst.* ἡ μαθηματική (*sc.* ἐπιστήμη) **mathematics** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1026a 14 *etc.* = τὰ μαθηματικά ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1151a 17 = ἡ μ. φιλοσοφία ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1026a 19; *subst.* ὁ μαθηματικός **mathematician** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1142a 17 *etc.*; *pl.* SEXT. *P.* 3.32, *S.* 9.364, *al.* D *later* **astrological** *or* **astronomical:** μ. κανόνες astronomical tables PLUT. *Sollert.* 974f; ἡ μαθηματική (*sc.* τέχνη *or* ἐπιστήμη) **astrology** *or* **astronomy** MAUR. 4.48 SEXT. *S.* 5.104, *al.*; ὁ μαθηματικός **astrologer** *or* **astronomer** SEXT. *S.* 4.34, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 980b 20 ◆ *adv.* μαθηματικῶς **mathematically** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 995a 6 STRAB. 2.5.1 *etc.* || **erudite** CLEM. *Hom.* 18.1.

μαθημᾰτοπωλικός -ή -όν [μάθημα, πωλέω] **selling knowledge:** τὸ μ. γένος peddlers of knowledge PLAT. *Soph.* 224e; ἡ μ. **the art of making money from knowledge** PLAT. *Soph.* 224b.

μάθησία -ας, ἡ [μανθάνω] **knowledge** ISID.[4] (CATENA *Ac.* 13.10 (p. 216.10)) || **education** LEONTN. *Vio. Eleem.* 1 (p. 5.19) (*v.l.* μαθήσεως).

μάθησις -εως, ἡ [μανθάνω] A **learning, knowledge, awareness** ALCM. 125 SOPH. *Tr.* 711 EUR. *Suppl.* 419 *etc.*; μάθησιν οὐ καλὴν ἐκμανθάνεις you have learned a bad lesson SOPH. *Tr.* 450; οὐ περὶ ὧν ἐδιδάσκομεν ἑκάστοτε τὴν μάθησιν ἐποιεῖσθε you did not understand what we acquainted you with each time THUC. 1.68.2; ▸ περί τι **concerning sthg.** PLAT. *Rp.* 525a; μάθησιν ἔχειν τινός **to have knowledge of sthg.** EUR. *Suppl.* 915; τὰ εἰς τὴν ἱερὰν μάθησιν the writings that lead to the knowledge of sacred things, *of the Scriptures* PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 8.11 (112.3) **desire to learn** σοὶ μάθησις οὐ πάρα you have no desire to learn SOPH. *El.* 1032 || **ability to learn:** μαθήσεις ἐξεῖαι keen apprehension PLAT. *Leg.* 908c B **instruction, education** PLAT. *Ap.* 26a *etc.* | τοὺς μέλλοντας τοῦ ἀπὸ τῶν πολεμίων φόβου τὴν μάθησιν κρείττονα παρέξεσθαι those who make education stronger than fear of the enemy XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.53 || **instruction** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.21 C **discipline, subject of study:** πάσης ἥπτοντο μαθήσεως ... διὸ καὶ τὴν αὐλητικὴν ἤγαγον πρὸς τὰς μαθήσεις **they dedicated themselves to all the arts** ... **accordingly they also made the aulos a subject of study** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341a 31, 32.

μαθήσομαι *fut. mid.*, *see* μανθάνω.

μαθητέος -α -ον [μανθάνω] *verb. adj.* **to be learned** PLAT. *Leg.* 822c || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to learn** HDT. 7.16 γ'. 2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1262 PLAT. *Crat.* 439d; τὰς πολεμικὰς τέχνας ... παρὰ τῶν ἐπισταμένων μαθητέον one must learn the art of war from the experts XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.28.

μαθητεύω [μανθάνω] *impf.* ἐμαθήτευον EUS.[1] *D.E.* 3.7.15, *mid. pass.* ἐμαθητευόμην || *fut.* μαθητεύσω, *mid.* μαθητεύσομαι [GREG.[1]] *Occurs.* (*PG* 46.1172.54) || *aor.* ἐμαθήτευσα, *mid.* ἐμαθητευσάμην || *pf.* μεμαθήτευκα IO.[1] *Aet.* p. 211.22, *mid. pass.* μεμαθήτευμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμαθητεύθην || *fut. pass.* μαθητευθήσομαι HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1.2.16 ❶ *act.* A **to be a disciple** *or* **student** ▸ *with dat.* μαθητεύσας δὲ τῷ πατρὶ after having been **a pupil of his father** PLUT. *VOrat.* 832c; τῇ αἱρέσει μ. to adhere to the heretical sect HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.23.1 | *later ptc. subst.* ὁ μαθητεύων **disciple, follower** ORIG. *Cels.* 2.9.6 (▸ *with dat.*) *etc.* B **to instruct, make converts, make a disciple of** NT *Acts* 14.21, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to become a student** *or* **follower** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 32.2 (*PG* 6.560B) *etc.*; τοῦ Ἰησοῦ of Jesus NT *Matt.* 27.57 || **to be trained** *or* **made a disciple** NT *Matt.* 13.52 CATENA *Lu.* 8.1 (p. 63.25) *etc.* | ὁ μεμαθητευμένος learned **pupil** ORIG. *Io.* 10.9.42, *al.*

μᾰθητής -οῦ, ὁ [μανθάνω] **pupil, student** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 964 HDT. 4.77.1 *etc.* | *erot.* παραδίδου μοι τερπνὸν σαυτὸν μαθητήν offer yourself to me as a delightful pupil LONG. 3.17.3 | *esp.* **disciple, follower,** *of Jesus* NT *Matt.* 10.1, *Acts* 6.1, *al.* ORIG. *Io.* 19.11.66 *etc.*; μαθητὰς ποιεῖν to make converts NT *John* 4.1 || one who studies: ἰατρικῆς **medicine** PLAT. *Rp.* 599c; τούτου τοῦ μαθήματος **this discipline** PLAT. *Rp.* 618c.

μᾰθητ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [μαθητής] **instruction, teaching** DCHR. 4.41 || *Christ.* **acquiring as a disciple** ASCLS. 3.13 IUSTIN. (*PG* 6.1213D) *etc.* | **being** *or* **becoming a disciple** BAS.[1] *Or.* 31.3 (85.349A) *etc.* | **set of teachings** (received and transmitted) MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.37 • *Ion.* -είη TIMO 54 | -τίη BAS.[1] *l.c.*

μᾰθητιάω, *contr.* [μαθητής] *impf.* ἐμαθητίων SYN. *epist.* 104; **to have a desire to become a disciple** *or* **to learn** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 183 LUC. *Philopatr.* 14 || *simpl.* **to become a disciple** SYN. *epist.* 154; *subst. ptc.* οἱ μαθητιῶντες the disciples ORIG. *Exp in Pr.* 15.31 **to learn** COMET. (AP 15.38.7) *etc.*

μᾰθητικεύομαι [μαθητικός] **to make a display of learning** DAMASC. *Pr.* 192.

μᾰθητικός -ή -όν [μανθάνω] **desiring to learn** τινος sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 475e || **able to learn** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 980b 21 || **of a disciple** CLEM. *Hom.* 10.6 || *compar.* -ώτερος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608a 27.

μᾰθητός -ή -όν [μανθάνω] **able to be learned** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.23 PLAT. *Prot.* 319c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099b 9 *etc.*; ἡ ἀρετή ... οὔτε ἀσκητὸν οὔτε μαθητόν excellence cannot be acquired, neither

through practice nor through instruction PLAT. *Men.* 70c.

μᾰθήτρια -ας, ἡ [μαθητής] **female disciple** DIOD. 2.52 DIOG. 4.2 *etc.*

μᾰθητρίς -ίδος, ἡ [μαθητής] PHIL.[2] *Deus* 5, *see* μᾰθήτρια.

Μαθθαῖος -ου, ὁ *and* Μαθθίας, ὁ *vv. bb. for* Ματθ-.

Μαθία -ας, ἡ **Mathia**, *mountain in Messenia* PAUS. 4.34.4.

μάθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [μανθάνω] **knowledge, learning** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 951; τὸν πάθει μάθος θέντα κυρίως ἔχειν establishing the law that learning is suffering AESCHL. *Ag.* 177 ‖ **habit, custom** HP. *Mul.* 1.6.61 • *Ion. and poet.* μάθησις.

Μαθουσαλά, ὁ *Hebrew indecl.* **Methuselah**, *male name* VT *Gen.* 5.21, *al. etc.* • *accent.* -σάλα.

μάθυαι -ῶν, αἱ [*see* μασάομαι] **jaws** HSCH.

μαθών *aor. ptc. act., see* μανθάνω.

μαῖα -ας, ἡ [*see* μάμμη, μήτηρ] Ⓐ **mother**, *form of address to old women* OD. 19.482, *al.* HOM. 2.147 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 915 HSCH. *etc.* | *proper.* **mother** EUR. *Alc.* 393; ὦ γαῖα μαῖα oh, mother Earth AESCHL. *Ch.* 45 ‖ *Dor.* **grandmother** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 11.56 HSCH. ‖ **nurse, nanny** EUR. *Hip.* 243 MEN. *Dysc.* 387 *etc.* ‖ **midwife** PLAT. *Theaet.* 149a, *al.* GAL. 7.27, 14.641 POLL. 4.208; Ἄρτεμις λοχείης μαῖα Artemis, patron of childbirth ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.46.6) Ⓑ **spider crab**, *crab* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525b 4, *al.*

Μαῖα -ας, ἡ **Maia**, *daughter of Atlas and mother of Hermes* HOM. 4.3, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 813 *etc.* • *Ion.* Μαίη HOM. 4.89 HES. *Th.* 938.

Μαιαδεύς -έως, ὁ [Μαῖα] **son of Maia**, *Hermes* HIPPON. 42.1 (*voc.* -εῦ).

1. Μαιάνδριος -α -ον [Μαίανδρος] **of the Meander** SIM. 9.1, 11 *etc.*

2. Μαιάνδριος -ου, ὁ **Maiandrios**, *male name* HDT. 3.123 LUC. *Cont.* 14 *etc.*

Μαίανδρος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **Maiander (Meander)**, *river in Caria, famously winding* IL. 2.869 HES. *Th.* 339 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **winding, meandering** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.9.1 | **design in the form of a meander** STRAB. 12.8.15 IOS. *A.I.* 12.2.9, 10(79) Ⓑ *man* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 224a (*codd.*).

μαιανδρώδης -ες [Μαίανδρος] **winding, sinuous** PHIL. 86.5.

μαιάς -άδος, ἡ [μαῖα] **obstetric** HDN. 2.118.31, *al.* | *adj.* NONN. *D.* 3.403 (*skill*).

Μαιάς -άδος, ἡ OD. 14.435 HOM. 4.57, *al. etc., see* Μαῖα.

Μαιδικός -ή -όν [Μαῖδοι] **of the Maidoi** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 500a 2.

Μαῖδοι -ων, οἱ **Maidoi**, *Thracian people* THUC. 2.98.2.

μαιεία -ας, ἡ [μαιεύω] **obstetrics, midwifery** PLAT. *Theaet.* 150d, 210c POLL. 4.208.

μαίευμα -ατος, τό [μαιεύω] **newborn** PLAT. *Theaet.* 160e.

μαίευσις -εως, ἡ [μαιεύω] **care in childbirth, work of the midwife** PLAT. *Theaet.* 150b *etc.*

μαιευτικός -ή -όν [μαιεύω] **pertaining to midwifery, of attending in childbirth:** ἡ μ. **obstetrics** PLAT. *Pol.* 268b; *fig. of the Socratic method* **maieutics** PLAT. *Theaet.* 161e DIOG. 3.49, 51 ‖ **experienced in obstetrics** PLAT. *Theaet.* 151c; *fig. of certain Platonic dialogues* DIOG. 3.59 • *adv.* μαιευτικῶς **with maieutic skill** POLL. 4.208.

μαιεύτρια -ας, ἡ [μαιεύω] **midwife, female obstetrician** SOPH. *fr.* 99 GAL. 2.149, 8.428 | *fig.* **one who brings into the world**, *the Madonna* SOPHRON. *Or.* 3 (87.3237B).

μαιεύω [μαῖα] *impf. mid.* ἐμαιευόμην OLYMP.[2] *In Alc.* 12 ‖ *fut. mid.* μαιεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐμαίευσα, *mid.* ἐμαιευσάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμαιεύθην ❶ *act.* **to attend in childbirth** POLL. 4.208 ❷ *mid.* **to attend in childbirth, aid in delivery, bring into the world** (*also fig.*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 695 PLAT. *Theaet.* 149b, *al.* LUC. *DDeor.* 25.2 *etc.* ‖ **to be a midwife** DIOD. 19.34.3 ‖ **induce labor, deliver:** πρὸ τῆς ὥρας prematurely, before the due date PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.5 ‖ *extens.* **to search, inquire** L. *Sud.* ❸ *pass.* **to be brought to light** PLAT. *Theaet.* 150e.

μαιήϊος -ον [μαῖα] **one who raises** *or* **educates** NONN. *D.* 9.167; ἤγαγε κούρην εἰς δόμον Ἠλέκτρης μαιήϊον he placed the girl as a nurse in the palace of Electra NONN. *D.* 3.181.

Μαιήιος -ου, ὁ [Μαῖα] **son of Maia**, *epith. of Hermes* NONN. *D.* 9.17.

Μαιῆται, οἱ *see* Μαιῶται.

Μαιήτης ποταμός, ὁ **Tanais** (*modern* **Don**) *river* HDT. 4.45.2.

Μαιῆτις *see* Μαιῶτις.

μαιήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [μαίομαι] **seeker:** σοφίης of wisdom OR. (PORPH. *Plot.*) 22.

Μαικήνας -α *and* -ου, ὁ **Maecenas**, *male name* PLUT. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 3.1 • *gen.* -α PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 207c; -ου DCASS. 51.3.

Μαίκιος -ου, ὁ **Maikios (Maecius)**, *poet* AP 6.89 (*title*) *etc.*

μαῖμα, τό **innards of birds** HSCH.

μαιμάζω PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 36, *see* μαιμάσσω.

μαίμακος -ον [μαιμάσσω] **violent** TRAG. 593.

Μαιμακτηριών -ῶνος, ὁ **Maimakterion**, *months of October-November in the Athenian calendar* DEMOSTH. 49.62 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578b 13 *etc.*

μαιμάκτης -ου, ὁ [μαιμάσσω] **Maimaktes**, *i.e.*, **violent, tempestuous**, *epith. of Zeus* PLUT. *Cohib.* 458b *etc.*

Μαιμαλίδης -ου, ὁ *patron.* **Maimalides, son of Maimalos** IL. 16.194.

μαῖμαξ [μαιμάσσω] **agitated, turbulent** HSCH.

μαιμάσσω [μαιμάω] *impf.* ἐμαίμασσον VT *Job* 38.8 ‖ *aor. ptc.* μαιμάξας SCH. DEMOSTH. (PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* μαιμακτηρίων); **to erupt, boil, shake** BIAN. (AP 9.272.6) VT *Lc.* ‖ **to palpitate, throb** HSCH. ‖ *trans. causat.* **to cause to tremble** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 28.

μαιμάω, *contr.* [*see* μαίομαι] *aor.* ἐμαίμασα ❶ *act.* **to rush** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 895 HSCH. **to shake with desire, long for** IL. 5.661, *al.*; μαίμησε δέ οἱ φίλον ἦτορ his heart was stirred with desire IL. 5.670 μαιμώωσι πόδες καὶ χεῖρες eager hands and feet IL. 13.75; αἰχμὴ δὲ στέρνοιο διέσσυτο μαιμώωσα the spear rushed eagerly through his breast IL. 15.542 | ▸ *with gen.* χειρ μαιμῶσα φόνου the hand eager for murder SOPH. *Al.* 50; μαιμώωσαι ἐδητύος eager for food AP. 2.269 | ▸ *with inf.* LYC. 529; λῖς μαιμώων χροὸς ἅσαι lion eager to gorge on human flesh THEOCR. 25.253 ❷ *mid.* **to rush, yearn** HSCH.; ἐς δὲ σίδηρον θύρσοι μαιμώοντο the thyrsoi changed suddenly to iron DION.[9] 1156 • *pres. ind. 3. sg.* μαιμᾷ HSCH., *3. pl.* μαιμώωσι IL. 13.75 | *inf.* μαιμᾶν HSCH., *mid.* μαιμάασθαι AN. *in Rh.* 209.27 | *ptc.* μαιμώων IL. 15.742 *etc.*, *fem.* μαιμῶσα SOPH. *Ai. l.c.* μαιμώωσα IL. 5.661 *etc.* ‖ *impf. mid. 3. pl.* μαιμώοντο DION.[9] *l.c.* ‖ *aor. ind. 3. sg. epic* μαίμησε IL. 5.670 ORPH. *L.* 133.

μαιμώσσω [μαιμάω] NIC. *Th.* 470, *see* μαιμάω.

μαιμωω- *epic form, see* μαιμάω.

Μαινάλιος -α -ον [Μαίναλος] **from Mainalos, Mainalian** PIND. *O.* 9.59 CALLIM. *H.* 3.224, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Μαιναλία (*sc.* χώρα) **region of Mainalia** THUC. 5.64.3 | οἱ Μαινάλιοι **inhabit. of Mainalia** THUC. 5.67.1, 77.1 • *Ion. fem.* -ίη.

Μαινᾶλις -ίδος, ἡ [Μαίναλος] **daughter of Mainalos, Mainalis** NONN. *D.* 14.346, 34.164.

Μαίνᾰλον -ου, τό **Mainalon** (*Lat.* **Maenalum**) *mountain in Arcadia* THEOCR. 1.124 *etc.* • *also* Μαίναλος.

Μαίνᾰλος -ου, ὁ **Mainalos**, *male name* EUR. *Ph.* 1162 *etc.* ‖ STRAB. 8.8.3, *see* Μαίναλον | **Mainalos**, *city in Arcadia* STRAB. 8.8.2.

μαίνανδρος -ον [μαίνομαι, ἀνήρ] **mad about men** AN. *in Rh.* 202.12.

μαινάς -άδος [μαίνομαι] Ⓐ **delirious, frenzied** EUR. *Bac.* 915 PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 148 (*Bacchants*) ‖ *subst.* ἡ μαινάς **woman in the grip of Bacchic frenzy, Bacchant** IL. 22.460 HOM. 2.386 *etc.* | *subst. pl.* αἱ μαινάδες **Maenads, Bacchants** AESCHL. *Eum.* 500 LUC. *DDeor.* 6.2, *al. etc.* | *extens. of Kassandra* EUR. *Tr.* 172 Ⓑ *with act. meaning* **who drives mad with desire** PIND. *P.* 4.216 ‖ *extens.* **courtesan** POLL. 7.203 (*v.l.*).

μαίνη -ης, ἡ [*see* μαινίς] *ichthyol.* **maena**, *fish* PHILOD. (AP 9.412.3), *cf.* PLIN. 9.81.

μαινίδιον -ου, τό [*see* μαινίς] *ichthyol.* **pickerel, little maena** PHERECR. 62.2 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 258.2 GEOP. 20.46.1 *etc.*

μαινίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* μαίνομαι?] ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 985 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607b 10 GEOP. 20.46.3 *etc.*, *see* μαινίδιον • -ίδ- OPP. 1.108.

μαινόλης -ου [μαίνομαι] Ⓐ **raving, mad**, *of the spirit* SAPPH. 1.18; *Bacchus* PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 148 CORN. 30 Ⓑ *later with act. signf.* **maddening**, *of wine* PLUT. *Cohib.* 462b • *Aeol., Dor.* -ας.

μαινόλιος -ου [μαίνομαι] **frenzied, mad** *of Bacchus* AP 9.524.13.

μαινόλις -ίδος [μαινόλης] **frenzied, mad** ARCHIL. 196 a.30 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 109 (*acc.* -ιν) EUR. *Or.* 823 | *subst. pl.* αἱ μαινόλιδες **Bacchants** *I*SEG 17.772 (μεν- *inscr.*, III[CE]).

μαίνομαι *see* μαίνω.

μαινομένη -ης, ἡ [μαίνη] **salt fish** LEONTN. *Vio. Eleem.* 20 (p. 37.18).

μαινομένιον -ου, τό [μαίνη] *ichthyol.* **picarel, little maena** AL.[6] *Febr.* 7.

μαίνω [*see* μένος, μιμνήσκω; *cf. Skt.* mányate, *Ir.* (do)muiniur, *Lith.* miniù, *Av.* mainyeite] *impf. mid.* ἐμαινόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* μᾰνοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἔμηνα (*causat.*), *mid.* ἐμηνάμην ‖ *pf.* μέμηνα, *mid.* μεμᾶνημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐμεμήνειν ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐμάνην ‖ *later fut. pass.* μᾰνήσομαι ❶ (*pres. mid., fut. mid.* and *pass., aor. mid.and pass., pf. act.and mid.*) **to rage, be agitated, be delirious, be mad** *or* **wild**, *usu. of rage in battle* IL. 5.717, *al. etc.* (*pres.and impf. mid.*); πατὴρ οὐμὸς φρεσὶ μαίνεται οὐκ ἀγαθῇσι my father rages with an ill mind IL. 8.360; μαίνετο δ' ὡς ὅτ' Ἄρης ... ἠ ... πῦρ ... μαίνηταιhe raged as when Ares or fire rages, *of Hektor* IL. 15.605; σὺ δὲ μαίνεαι οὐκέτ' ἀνεκτῶς you rage in a way that is unbearable OD. 9.350; μαίνεσθε you are mad OD. 18.406; μαινομέναις φρεσίν with a wild mind PIND. *P.* 2.26; μανέεται κάκιον ἢ νῦν μαίνεται he will be more delirious than he is now HDT. 1.109.2; μαινόμεθα καὶ παραφρονέομεν we are wild and raving HP. *M.S.* 14; τάχιστα μαίνεται the sufferer immediately goes mad HP. *Int.* 29; ἀλλ' ἢ μέμηνας; are you mad? SOPH. *El.* 879; τὸ δὲ μαινόμενον κακόν madness is an evil EUR. *Hip.* 248; μαίνομαι καὶ παραπαίω I am mad and raving PLAT. *Symp.* 173e; τοῦτο οὐκ ἂν εἴποι τις οὕτω μέμηνεν no one is crazy enough to say that LUC. *Am.* 27 | *ptc.* μανείς going mad, mad HDT. 6.84.1 SOPH. *Ai.* 726 *etc.* = μεμηνώς -υῖα LUC. *Abd.* 1 *etc.* | τὸ μαίνεσθαι **to be mad, madness** SOPH. *O.C.* 1537 ‖ *of Dionysiac frenzy* IL. 6.132 *etc.*; μαίνεσθαι ἐνάγει ἀνθρώπους he incites men to madness, *Dionysus* HDT. 4.79.3; μαινόμεναι raving, delirious, *Bacchants* SOPH. *Ant.* 1152 | *extens., of drunks* OD. 21.298 *etc.*; ὅλως μεμηνότες ὑπὸ τοῦ πότου wholly mad with

drink LUC. *DDeor.* 22.2 | *of mind, feelings and sim.* IL. 8.413 *etc.*; φρεσὶ μαινομένῃσιν with a raging heart IL. 24.114; μαινομένᾳ κραδίᾳ for the raving heart AESCHL. *Sept.* 781; ἔριδι μαινομένᾳ in delirious strife AESCHL. *Sept.* 936 | *of things* IL. 15.606, 16.245 *etc.*; ἐμὸν δόρυ μαίνεται ἐν παλάμῃσιν my spear rages in my hands IL. 8.111; μαινόμενος οἶνος unmixed wine PLAT. *Leg.* 773d; πόντος ... εἰς ἐμὲ μηνάμενος the sea ... raging against me ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.35.2) | *of animals* μαινόμενος ἐλέφαςα mad *or* furious elephant PLUT. *QConv.* 641b of plants: ἄμπελος μαινομένη vines that do not bear fruit ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846a 38 *etc.* || ▸ *inf.*: μαίνεται ἐγχείη Δαναῶν ἀπὸ λοιγὸν ἀμῦναι the spear rages to ward off disaster from the Danaans IL. 16.75 | ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 562 *etc.*; μαίνεται γόοισι φρήν my mind maddened with grief AESCHL. *Sept.* 966; μαινόμενον ... τῇ τόλμῃ frenzied with daring XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.24 | ▸ *with prep.* μαίνεται δ' ὑφ' ἡδονῆς he is crazed with pleasure SOPH. *El.* 1153; ἐγὼ δ' ἐπὶ τὶν μεμάνημαι I am mad with love for you THEOCR. 10.31; σφόδρα γὰρ εἰς τὴν ποιητικὴν ὑπῆρχε μεμηνώς he was mad for the poetic art DIOD. 14.109.1; κατ' ἐμοῦ δὲ τοῦ θεραπεύσαντος μόνου μαίνεται he is raving with me who alone has tended him LUC. *Abd.* 1 | ▸ *with acc.* (▸ *int. obj.*) τάδε μαίνεται he rages in this way IL. 5.185; μανίας μαίνεσθ' you are raving with delirium ARISTOPH. *Th.* 793 ❷ *causat.* (*in aor. act.*) to make mad, make crazy ▸ *acc.* EUR. *Ion* 520 *etc.*; τὸν ἄνδρ' ἐμήνεν he drove the man mad ARISTOPH. *Th.* 561; ἔμηνε ... τὸν Ἀγησίλαον he drove Agesilaus mad XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.8 || *rar. later in pres. act.* ORPH. *H.* 71.6 ❸ *epic lyr. and pf.* μέμονα to rage *or* be agitated, to be full of enthusiasm *or* zeal IL. 10.236, *al. etc.*; βῆ ῥ' ἀν' ὁδὸν μεμαώς he went his way eagerly IL. 10.339; μεμαὼς ὡς τε λῖς raging like a lion IL. 11.239; μάλα περ μεμαὼτα καὶ αὐτόν himself already full of zeal, *Hektor* IL. 15.604 | *of the spirit and sim.* διχθὰ δέ μοι κραδίη μέμονε φρεσὶν ὁρμαίνοντιmy heart raged in my breast as I debated two courses of action IL. 16.435; ἀμφίλογα δίδυμα μέμονε φρὴν my mind is torn between two courses EUR. *I.T.* 655 | ▸ *with dat.* μεμαότες ἐγχείῃσι eager to fight with javelins IL. 2.818 | ▸ *with adv.* πῇ μέματον; where are you rushing, full of zeal? IL. 8.413; πρόσσω μεμαυῖαι rushing eagerly forward IL. 11.615 || *analog.* to strive to, have the wish *or* intent to, to want ▸ *acc.*: μέμονεν ... ἶσα θεοῖσι he intends to vie with gods (*or* rages like a god) IL. 21.315; τί μέμονας; what madness possesses you? AESCHL. *Sept.* 686 | ▸ *with gen.* μεμαυῖ' ἔριδος καὶ ἀυτῆς eager for strife and tumult IL. 5.732; μεμαότε θούριδος ἀλκῆς impassioned with furious courage IL. 13.197 | ▸ *usu. with inf.* μεμαῶτες ... ῥήξειν eager to break IL. 2.543; πῶς μέμονας πόλεμον καταπαυσέμεν how do you wish to stop the war? IL. 7.36; μέμαμεν ... ἔμεναι we desire to be IL. 9.641; μεμάασι αὖθι μένειν they wish to stay there IL. 10.208; μέματον Τρώων καταδῦναι ὅμιλον they wish to infiltrate the Trojans IL. 10.433, *cf.* 13.307; ποσσήμαρ μέμονας κτερεΐζέμεν for how many days do you mean to hold the funeral IL. 24.657; μέμονεν ... μητέρ' ἐμὴν γαμέειν he was most eager to marry my mother OD. 15.521; σίτῳ ἐπιχειρήσειν μεμαῶτες wishing to reach out for the food OD. 24.395; κτεινέμεναι μεμαώς eager to kill HES. *Sc.* 414; ἀμφελίξασθαι μεμαῶτες eager to wind, *snakes* PIND. *N.* 1.43; μεμονέναι μιν τείσασθαι eager to avenge himself on him HDT. 6.84.1; πινέμεναι ... μεμαότα πάγχυ γάλακτος eager to drink the milk, *of calves* THEOCR. 25.105 • *pres. act. only later* || *fut. 3. sg. Ion.* μανέεται || *later pf. act.* (ἐπι)μεμάνηκα CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*P.G.* 69.289.39), *epic* μέμονα -ας -ε(ν), *pl.* μέμᾶμεν μέμᾶτε μεμάᾶσι(ν), *dual* μέμᾶτον | *imper. 3. sg.* μεμάτω | *inf.* μεμονέναι | *ptc.* μεμαώς μεμαυῖα, *epic forms* μεμᾰ̈τ- *and* μεμάότ- || *ppf. 3. sg.* μεμόνει, *3. pl.* μέμᾰσαν.

μαίομαι *impf.* ἐμαιόμην SOPH. *Ai.* 287 || *fut.* μάσσομαι || *aor.* ἐμασ(σ)άμην *in compounds* Ⓐ to search, pursue with *acc.* IL. 9.394 OD. 13.367 HES. *Op.* 532 *etc.* (*only poet., except* PLAT. *Crat.* 421a); πολλὰ μαιόμενοι desiring much PIND. *O.* 1.46; ὄρνισι ... ὄλεθρον μαίεται it seeks death for the birds NIC. *Th.* 197 | ▸ *with gen.* μαιόμενος κομιδῆς one seeking refuge AP. 4.1275 | ▸ *inf.* to ... PIND. *O.* 8.5 *etc.* Ⓑ *analog.* to wish, yearn SAPPH. 36 PIND. *Pae.* 4.36 AESCHL. *Ch.* 787 *etc.*; ἔγω δέ σ' ἐμαιόμαν I yearned for you SAPPH. 48.1 • *Aeol. pres.* μάομαι SAPPH. 36 (μαί- ALC. 141.3 SAPPH. 48.1) || *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* (ἐσ)εμάξατο THEOCR. 17.37 | *inf. in tmesis.* ἐπὶ ... μάσασθαι OD. 11.591 || *also pres.: athem.* μῶμαι (*see*), *intens.* μαιμάω, μαιμάσσω, μαιμώσσω (*see*).

μαῖον -ου, τό *bot.* clover GAL. 1.649, *see* λαγώπους.

Μαίονες -ων, οἱ [Μαιονία] Maiones, Maionians, *people of Maionia* STRAB. 12.3.20 • *Ion.* Μῆονες *or* Μῆονες HDT. 7.74.1, 77.

Μαιονία -ας, ἡ Maionia, *part of Lydia* STRAB. 12.8.12 HSCH. *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη NONN. *D.* 10.307.

Μαιονίδης -ου, ὁ [Μαιονία] Maionides, of Maionia QS 3.229; *of Homer* ANTIP.[2] (AP 5.30.2), *al. etc.* • *Dor. nom.* -ας ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.15.2), *al.*; *epic gen.* -āo PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.575.5), *Ion.* -εω ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.2.2), *al.*

Μαιονίηθεν *adv.* [Μαιονία] from Maionia QS 10.35.

Μαιόνιος -α -ον [Μαιονία] of Maionia NONN. *D.* 25.376; ἡ Μαιονία (*sc.* χώρα) Maionia NONN. *D.* 25.455, *al.*

Μαιονίς -ίδος [Μαιονία] of Maionia NONN. *D.* 43.316 || *subst.* ἡ Maionis RUFIN. (AP 5.69.2).

μαιόομαι, *contr.* [μαΐα] *impf.* ἐμαιούμην || *fut.* μαιώσομαι LUC. *DDeor.* 13.1 || *aor.* (ἐ)μαιωσάμην || *aor. pass.* ἐμαιώθην || *fut. pass.* μαιωθήσομαι ❶ *mid.* to assist women in childbirth CALLIM. *H.* 1.35 LEON. (AP 9.80.3) LUC. *DDeor.* 18.2 | *subst. ptc.* αἱ μαιούμεναι midwives, obstetricians PLUT. *Plac.* 907e *etc.* || to act as a midwife SOR. 2.11.2 || *fig.* to look into HSCH. (*conject.*) || to give birth, deliver COLLUTH. 180 NONN. *D.* 4.437 || *of a nurse* to suckle NONN. *D.* 8.186 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be attended in childbirth APOLLOD.[7] 1.4.1 HSCH. || to be delivered VT *Job* 26.5 HSCH.

Μάΐος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* maius] May DION. 1.38.3 PLUT. *Nu.* 19.5 *etc.* || *adj.*: Καλάνδαι Μάΐαι the Kalends of May PLUT. *Rom.* 12.1.

Μαῖρα -ας, ἡ [*see* μαρμαίρω] Maira (*lit.* brilliant) IL. 18.48 OD. 11.326 *etc.* || Canis minor, *constellation* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.35 CRINAG. (AP 9.555.5) NONN. *D.* 5.221 | dog days, heat HSCH. | *of Hecuba, when transformed into a dog* LYC. 334 • *Ion.* -η.

μαιριάω, *contr.* [Μαῖρα] to be in poor condition, *from the heat* HSCH. μ94 (*inf.* μαιριῆν).

Μαισάδης -ου, ὁ Maisades, *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.2.32, 7.5.1.

μαίστωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* magister] master L. *Sud.*

μαίσων -ωνος, ὁ cook ATH. 14.659a HSCH.

μαισωνικός -ή -όν [μαίσων] of *or* from the cook: *subst.* τὰ μαισωνικά jokes *or* comic lines of a cook ATH. 14.659a.

Μαίων -ονος, ὁ [Μαιονία] Maion, *male name* IL. 4.394, 398 *etc.* || *adj.* from Maionia, Maionian MACED.[2] (AP 9.645.1).

μαίωσις -εως, ἡ [μαιόομαι] PLUT. *Alex.* 3.6 SOR. 2.4.3 *etc.*, *see* μαίευσις.

Μαιῶται -ῶν, οἱ [Μαιῶτις] Maiotai, Maiotians, *people living around Lake Maiotis* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.10 • *Ion.* -ῆται HDT. 4.123.3.

μαιώτης -ου, ὁ [Μαιῶτις] *ichthyol.* maeota, *fish* ARCHIP. 26 AEL. *N.A.* 10.19.

μαιωτικός -ή -όν PLUT. *QPlat.* 1000e *etc.*, *see* μαιευτικός; μ. δίφρος seat or stool for giving birth SOR. 1.35.3.

Μαιωτικός -ή -όν [Μαιῶτις] Maiotic, of Lake Maiotis AESCHL. *Pr.* 731.

Μαιῶτις -ίδος, ἡ Ⓐ *underst.* λίμνη Lake Maiotis, *present-day Sea of Azov* AESCHL. *Pr.* 418 EUR. *H.F.* 409 *etc.* Ⓑ *underst.* χώρα area of Lake Maiotis PLUT. *Pomp.* 35.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* Μαιῆτις HDT. 4.123.3, *al.* | *acc.* -τν AESCHL. *l.c. etc.*, -ίδα APP. 12.15.53 *etc.*

μαιωτιστί [Μαιῶτις] *adv.* in the Maiotian *or* Scythian manner *or* fashion THEOCR. 13.56.

μαίωτρα -ων, τά [μαιόομαι] payment for the midwife LUC. *DDeor.* 13.2.

Μάκαι -ων, οἱ Makai, *people of Libya* HDT. 7.175, *al.* | *of Arabia* STRAB. 16.3.2.

μάκαιρα *fem.* of μάκαρ.

Μάκαλλα -ων, τά Makalla, *in Calabria* LYC. 927.

μάκαρ, μάκαιρα (*and* μάκαρ), μάκαρ Ⓐ blessed, happy, *of the gods* IL. 1.339, *al.* OD. 5.186 HES. *Op.* 139, *al.* THGN. 834 | *rar. subst. sg.* HOM. 8.16 SAPPH. 1.13 *etc.*; *usu. subst. pl.* οἱ μάκαρες the blessed, *i.e.* the gods OD. 10.299 HOM. 5.92 HES. *Op.* 136 PIND. *O.* 1.52 *etc.*; οὐράνιοι of the heavens EUR. *H.F.* 758; χθόνιοι infernal AESCHL. *Ch.* 476; μ. ὀλίζονες minor gods CALLIM. *H.* 1.72 || blessed, fortunate, *of pers.* IL. 3.182, *al.* THGN. 1013 PIND. *P.* 4.59 *etc.*; *of places* PIND. *P.* 10.2, *I.* 7.1 EUR. *Bac.* 565 *etc.* Ⓑ *pl.* the blessed, *of the dead honored for their virtue* HES. *Op.* 141 *etc.*; μακάρων νῆσοι the Isles of the Blessed HES. *Op.* 171 HDT. 3.26.1 PLAT. *Phaed.* 115d, *Symp.* 180b *etc.*; *sg.* μακάρων νῆσος the Isle of the Blessed PIND. *O.* 2.70 | *also Christ.* CLEM. *Str.* 4.22.141.3 Ⓒ rich, opulent IL. 11.68 OD. 1.217 || *superl.* μακάρτατος OD. 6.158 *etc.* • *nom.* μάκαρς ALCM. 15; *fem.* μάκαρ EUR. *Hel.* 375 *etc.*, μάκαιρα HOM. 3.14, *Boet.* μάκηρα CORIN. 1.1.16; *dat. pl.* μακάρεσσι OD. 5.186 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1722 *etc.* | *neut. only in gen. pl.* μακάρων DUR.[1] (AP 9.424.4) NONN. *D.* 21.263.

Μᾰ́κᾰρ -αρος, ὁ Makar, *male name* IL. 24.544 HOM. 3.37.

Μᾰκᾰρεύς -έως, ὁ Makareus, *male name* HES. *fr.* 184 (DIOD. 5.81.3) *etc.* • *acc. pl.* Μακαρέας PLAT. *Leg.* 838c.

Μᾰκᾰ́ρῐα -ας, ἡ Makaria, *female name* PLUT. *Pel.* 21.3 || *various places* DIOD. 3.38.4 STRAB. 8.4.6 *etc.*

μᾰκᾰ́ρῐα -ας, ἡ [μάκαρ] Ⓐ happiness, bliss LUC. *Herm.* 71, *al. etc.* of Gnostic Aeons IR. *Haer.* 1.1.2 (*PG* 7.449A) || *euphem.* ruin: βάλλ' ἐς μακαρίαν go to hell PLAT. *HipMa.* 293a ALCIPHR. 1.9.1, *al.* = ἄπαγ' ἐς μ. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1151 = ἐς μ. ANTIPH. 239 Ⓑ folly, stupidity SIMP. *in Cael.* 140.31 Ⓒ *a type of gruel made of broth and grain* HSCH.

μᾰκᾰρίζω [μάκαρ] *impf.* ἐμακάριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐμακαριζόμην || *fut.* μακαριῶ *and later* μακαρίσω, *mid.* μακαρίσομαι || *aor.* ἐμακάρισα || *later pf.* μεμακάρικα, *mid. pass.* μεμακάρισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμακαρίσθην || *fut. pass.* μακαρισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to praise *or* deem happy, to exalt as blessed ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 15.538, *al.* PIND. *N.* 11.11 HDT. 7.45 *etc.*; ▸ τινος for sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 429 LYS. 2.81 *etc.* = ἐπί τινι DEMOCR. B302 DEMOSTH. 1.15 | ἐμακάριζον τῶν νεηνιέων τὴν ῥώμην they

praised the strength of the youths HDT. 1.31.3; μακαρίσαντες ὑμῶν τὸ ἀπειρόκακον blessing your ignorance THUC. 5.105.3 | **to congratulate**: πολλὰ δὲ τῆς εὐτυχίας τὴν Ἀρσάκην μακαρίσασα having congratulated Arsakes warmly on his luck HLD. 7.15.4 || **to make happy** VT *Sir.* 25.23 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to call blessed** ORIG. *Hier.* 15.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be deemed happy** *or* **esteemed** DEMOCR. B191 THUC. 2.51.6 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.7.21 *etc.* | σωφροσύνῃ δὲ καὶ ὁσιότητι μακαρισθείς esteemed for her chastity and piety XEN. *Cyn.* 1.11; μακαριζόμενος ἐπὶ δυσὶ τοῖς καλλίστοις celebrated for two noble deeds PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 152 || *Christ.* **to be made happy** *or* **beatified** CAP. 5.8.2 *etc.* • *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* μεμακάρινται THEOD.[8] *epist.* 271.55.

μακαρίνη -ης, ἡ [μάκαρ?] *bot.* **wild strawberry** HSCH., *see* ἀνδράχνη.

μᾰκᾰριοποιός -όν [μακάριος, ποιέω] **that which makes happy** ORIG. *Eph.* 5.21.

μᾰκᾰριος -α -ον [μάκαρ] A **blessed, happy** PIND. *P.* 5.46 EUR. *Tr.* 1170, *Or.* 86 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101a 7, 19 *etc.*; *with* εὐδαίμων PLAT. *Rp.* 354a PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 115b, *al.*; ὦ μακάριε τῆς τύχης O you blessed in your luck ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 186; ὦ χελῶναι μακάριαι τοῦ δέρματος O you turtles blessed in your skins ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1292; ὦ μακάριοι σφὼ τῆς θαυμαστῆς φύσεως O you blessed with an extraordinary nature PLAT. *Euthyd.* 303c; μακάριος ὅστις ... νοῦν ἔχει blessed is he who has wisdom MEN. *fr.* 111.1, *Gn.* 489, 507 *etc.*; μακάριόν ἐστιν μᾶλλον διδόναι ἢ λαμβάνειν it is more blessed to give than to receive NT *Acts* 20.35 | *subst.* τὸ μακάριον **happiness** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 29, *al. etc.* | *of the deceased* (*cf.* μακαρίτης) PLAT. *Leg.* 947e *etc.* | *Christ., title of bishops and popes* ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 58 (*superl.*) *etc.*; *of saints* CYR.[1] *Nest.* 2.2 (NESTORIUS) *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ μακάριοι **the blessed** ORIG. 6.61.16 *etc.* || **excellent, dear,** *in dialogues*: ὦ μακάριε **my dear** PLAT. *Prot.* 309c, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 103 *etc.* B **lucky, prosperous,** *of events* EUR. *Tr.* 327, *Or.* 1208 CRATIN. 256.1 *etc.* | *thus* **rich, opulent,** *of a city* POL. 3.91.6 *etc.* | *of pers., subst.* οἱ μακάριοι **the wealthy** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1157b 21, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερος XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.25 *etc.* | *superl.* -ώτατος EUR. *Tr.* 327 *etc.*; -ρέστατος EPIPH. *Haer.* 67.4.6 • *fem.* -ος PLAT. *Leg.* 803c ◆ *adv.* μακαρίως **happily, by chance** EUR. *Hel.* 909 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 629 PLAT. *Leg.* 711e *etc.* || **in bliss** ORIG. *Cels.* 6.44.12 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατα PLAT. *Leg.* 733e.

Μακάριος -ου, ὁ **Makarios,** *male name* THUC. 3.109.1.

μᾰκᾰριότης -ητος, ἡ [μακάριος] **happiness, bliss** PLAT. *Leg.* 661b, *epist.* 327c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1178b 22 EPIC. 2.76, 77, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 6.37 *etc. honorific title* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 127 *etc. of Gnostic Aeons* IR. HAER. 1.1.2 (PG 7.449B) ETC.

μᾰκᾰρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μακαρίζω] A **elegy on the happiness of s.o., exaltation** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367b 33 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.35 *etc.*; ἐκπληττόμενος ὑπὸ τοῦ τῶν πολλῶν μακαρισμοῦ astounded by the exaltations of the many PLAT. *Rp.* 591d B *Christ.* **promise of happiness** *or* **of the blessed life** ORIG. *Io.* 32.1.11 *etc.* || *pl.* **beatitudes** ORIG. *Or.* 18.3, *al. etc.* C **beatification, making blessed** GREG.[1] *PsInscr.* 26.18, *al.*

μᾰκᾰριστέος -α -ον [μακαρίζω] *verb. adj.* **who** (*or* **which**) **is to be considered blessed** SCH. LUC. *Merc.* 34 | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to consider fortunate** POL. 23.12.5 *etc.*

μᾰκᾰριστής -οῦ [μακαρίζω] **charm, talisman** IOS. *A.I.* 1.19.7 (*v.l.*).

μᾰκᾰριστός -ή -όν [μακαρίζω] **who can be** *or* **is judged blessed** ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 550, *Av.* 1725 *etc.*; ▸ τινι by s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.6 = πρός *or* ὑπό τινος HDT. 7.18 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256c | τὸν πρῶτον ... βοηθήσαντα πολλοῖς μακαριστὸν ἐποίησεν he who was the first to come to his aid he made enviable in the eyes of many XEN. *An.* 1.9.6 | *simply* **blessed** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.25 (*superl.*) || *compar.* -ότερος ISOCR. 8.143 | *superl.* -ότατος XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.33 *etc.* • *adv.* μακαριστῶς **blessedly, fortunately** IOS. *A.I.* 2.6.1 *etc.*

μακαρίτας *Dor., see* μᾰκᾰρίτης.

μᾰκᾰρίτης -ου [μάκαρ] **happy, blessed,** *of life* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 555 | **happy, lamented,** *of deceased* AESCHL. *Pers.* 633 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 504.10 MEN. *fr.* 554 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 120b, 121e, *al.* ATH. 3.113e *etc.*; ἐξ οὗ τέθνηκεν ὁ μακαρίτης σου πατήρ since your dearly departed father died LUC. *DMer.* 6.1 • *Dor.* -ας AESCHL. *Pers.* 633.

μᾰκᾰρῖτις -ῖτιδος [μακαρίτης] **blessed, blessed memory,** *of deceased* THEOCR. 2.70 LUC. *Philops.* 27 *etc.* || *Christ.* **blessed,** *Virgin* EPIPH. *Haer.* 78.23.2 • *acc.* -ῖτιν *i*MAMA 9.75 (II-III[CE]).

μακαριῶ *fut. ind. act., see* μακαρίζω.

μᾰκᾰριωσύνη -ης, ἡ [μακάριος] **happiness, bliss** HDN. *Epim.* 232.6.

μάκαρς ALCM. 15 HSCH., *Aeol. for* μάκαρ.

Μακάρτατος -ου, ὁ **Makartatos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 43.4.

μᾰκαρτός -ή -όν LEON. (AP 7.740.5), *see* μακαριστός.

Μακάρων νῆσοι **Isles of the Blessed,** *see* μάκαρ.

μᾰκεδνός -ή -όν [*see* μακρός?] **tall, high,** *of plants* OD. 7.106 NIC. *Th.* 472 *etc.* || **large,** *of a city* HES. *fr.* 25.13.

Μᾰκεδνός -ή -όν **Macedonian: M.** ἔθνος **Macedonian stock,** *Dor. tribe* HDT. 1.56.3, 8.43.

Μᾰκεδονία -ας, ἡ [Μακεδών] **Macedonia** (**Macedonia**) THUC. 1.58.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. 5.17.1, *al. etc.*

Μᾰκεδονιανός -οῦ, ὁ [Μακεδόνιος] **follower of Macedonios, Macedonian,** *member of a heretical sect* DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.6 (77b) *etc.*

μᾰκεδονίζω [Μακεδών] *aor. inf.* (ἐμ)μακεδονίξαι COM. 329; **to speak Macedonian** PLUT. *Ant.* 27.5 ATH. 3.122a || **to side** *or* **stand with the Macedonians** POL. 20.5.5 PLUT. *Alex.* 30.8 *etc.*

1. Μᾰκεδονικός -ή -όν [Μακεδών] **Macedonian** HDT. 7.131 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.43 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ Μακεδονικόν (*sc.* φάρμακον), *drug* GAL. 10.883, 11.138 ◆ *adv.* Μακεδονικῶς **in the manner of the Macedonians** ARR. *An.* 7.12.2 PLUT. *Cl.* 23.1 ATH. 13.560f *etc.*

2. Μᾰκεδονικός -ή -όν [Μακεδόνιος] **of Macedonios, Macedonian** *heretic* CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].135D (*v.l.* -δονιανῆς p. 151.17), *see* Μακηδόνιος.

Μᾰκεδονίς -ίδος [Μακεδών] **Macedon:** *subst.* ἡ Μακεδονίς (*sc.* γῆ) Macedonia HDT. 7.127.1.

Μᾰκεδόνισσα -ης STRATT. 33, *see* Μᾰκεδονίς.

μᾰκεδονιστί [μακεδονίζω] *adv.* **in the Macedonian language** PLUT. *Alex.* 51.6, *Eum.* 14.11 *etc.*

Μᾰκεδονῖτις -ῖτίδος, ἡ [Μακεδονίς] **Macedonian woman** AEL. *N.A.* 15.20 | αἱ Μακεδονῖτιδες the Macedonian women SCH. THEOCR. 15.21b.

Μᾰκεδών -όνος, ὁ **Makedon (Macedon)** HDT. 5.20.5 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.12 *etc.*; ἔς τε Μακεδόνων χώραν to the country of the Macedonians AESCHL. *Pers.* 492 || *adj. fem.* γῆ Μακεδών Macedonia THUC. (AP 7.45.2).

μάκελη -ης, ἡ [*see* μάκελλα] HES. *Op.* 470 THEOCR. 16.32 AP. 4.1533 *etc.*, *see* μάκελλα • *Dor.* -α.

μάκελλα -ης, ἡ **hoe, mattock** IL. 21.259 *etc.*; Διὸς μακέλλῃ with the mattock of Zeus AESCHL. *Ag.* 526, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1240 • *Ion.* -η HSCH.

Μάκελλα -ης, ἡ **Makella** (*Lat.* Macella) *place in Sicily* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.14 *etc.*

μᾰκελλάριος -ου, ὁ [μάκελλος] **butcher** AESOP. 99.

μᾰκελλεῖον -ου, τό [μάκελλος] **butcher's counter** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.42 (p. 147.19) (*v.l.* -λιον).

μᾰκελλεύω [μάκελλος] **to keep a butcher shop** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.42 (p. 145.4).

μακέλλη -ης, ἡ A *Ion. for* μάκελλα B PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 277d, *see* μάκελλον.

μᾰκελλικός -ή -όν [μάκελλον] **of a butcher** [ATHANAS.] *Quaest.* 94.3.

μάκελλον -ου, τό [*Heb.* miklā?] A **slaughterhouse, butcher shop, butcher** NT *1Cor.* 10.25; τὰ κρεοπώλια 'μάκελλα' καὶ 'μακέλλους' καλοῦσι the butchershops are called 'macella' and 'macelloi' PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 277d || *extens.* **market** DCASS. 61.18.3 B **enclosure** HSCH. *1*IG 4[2]1.102.107 (IV[BCE]).

μάκελλος -ου, ὁ [μάκελλον] **enclosure** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 137c.

Μάκελλος -ου, ὁ **Makellos,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 277e.

μακελλωτός -ή -όν [μάκελλον] **half-timbered,** similar to opus craticum, *of gates i*DÉLOS 442 *B* 238 (II[BCE]).

Μακέντης -ου, ὁ **Makentes,** *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 44.

μάκερ *and* μάκειρ, τό *bot.* **mace** (*Lat.* macir) [DIOSC.[2]] 1.111 *etc.*

Μάκερ, ὁ [*Lat.* Macer] **Macer,** *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 9.2, *al.*

μᾰκεσίκρᾱνος -ον [μάκος, κράνος] **crested,** *hoopoe* HSCH.

Μάκεσσα -ης, ἡ SCYMN. 658, *see* Μᾰκέτη.

Μᾰκέτη -ης, ἡ **Macedonian** POSIDIP.[1] 82.3 AP 7.51.3; *pl.* αἱ **M.,** *Bacchants* ATH. 5.198e.

Μᾰκέτης -ου, ὁ **Macedonian** POSIDIP.[1] 78.14 GELL. 9.3.1 (Maketas).

Μᾰκετία -ας, ἡ [Μακέτη] **Macedonia** HSCH.

Μᾰκέτις -έτῐδος [Μακέτη] **Macedonian** STRAB. 10.4.10 (*v.l.*) BIAN. (AP 7.49.1).

Μακηδονίη -ης, ἡ [Μακηδών] HERMES. 7.65 *etc.*, *Ion. for* Μακεδονία.

Μακηδόνιος -ίη, -ιον [Μακηδών] *Ion. adj.* **Macedonian;** Μακηδόνιον πτολίεθρον Macedonian city DION.[9] 254; Μακηδονίην μετὰ λόγχην after the Macedonian spear OR. *Sib.* 7.108.

Μακηδονίς -ίδος, ἡ [Μακηδών] HOM. *fr.* 24 *i*GVI 1015.1 (Alexandria I-II[CE]) NONN. *D.* 2.400, *Ion. for* Μακεδονίς.

Μακηδών -όνος, ὁ HES. *fr.* 7 CALLIM. *H.* 4.167 *etc.*, *Ion. for* Μακεδών.

μάκιρ, τό *indecl.* **mace,** *scented aril of the nutmeg seed* (*Lat.* macir) GAL. 12.66, 924 *etc.* • *also* μάκειρ • [ARR.] 8.

μᾰκιστήρ -ῆρος [*see* μῆκος] **prolix** AESCHL. *Pers.* 698.

Μακίστιος -ου, ὁ [Μάκιστος] **Makistios,** *the Greek name for Masistios* HDT. 9.20 || **Macistian, of Makistos** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.25 *etc.*

μάκιστος *Dor. superl., see* μακρός.

Μάκιστος -ου, ὁ **Makistos,** *city in Elis* HDT. 4.148.4 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.30 || *mountain in Euboia* AESCHL. *Ag.* 289.

Μακκαβαῖος -ου, ὁ **Maccabeus,** *sobriquet of Jewish heroes* VT *Macc.* (*title*), 2.4, *al. etc.*

Μάκκιος -ου, ὁ **Makkios,** *male name* AP 5.130 (*title*) (*v.l.* Μαίκκιος).

μακκοάω, *contr.* [*see* Μακκώ] **to be foolish** *or* **dazed** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 62 (*pf. ptc.* μεμακκοακώς) LUC. *Lex.* 19 *etc.*; τὸ τοῦ δήμου πρόσωπον μακκοᾷ καθήμενον the people sitting there looking on foolishly ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 396 || **to pretend not to hear** HSCH.

μάκκορ, τό **hoe, mattock** HSCH.

μαχκούρα -ας, ἡ [*see* μαχέλη] *instrum. of iron used for horses* HSCH.

Μαχοώ -οῦς, ἡ **Makko**, *stupid woman* L. *Sud.*

Μακοράβα **Makoraba**, *place in Arabia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.7.32.

μᾶκος, τό *Dor. for* μῆκος.

μακούνιον -ου, τό **net for thrushes** HSCH.

μάκρα -ας, ἡ [*see* μάσσω, μάκτρα] Ⓐ **bathtub** POL. 30.29.3 (*codd.*) ARTEMID. 5.58 *etc.* Ⓑ **sarcophagus** *I*IGUR 2.2.841.

μακραγορία -ας, ἡ *Dor. for* μακρηγορία.

Μακραὶ πέτραι, αἱ **High** *or* **Makrai Rocks**, *on the Acropolis of Athens* EUR. *Ion* 13, 283, 1400.

μακραίων -ωνος [μακρός, αἰών] **enduring, long, prolonged** SOPH. *Ai.* 193 DEMOCR. B115.5 *etc.*; βίου ... τοῦ μακραίωνος πόθος desire for long life SOPH. *O.T.* 518 || **long-lived, elderly** SOPH. *O.C.* 152 GEOP. 15.7.6 *etc.* || **eternal**, *of life, nature* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 156, *al.* CORN. 17 *etc.* | *epith. of gods* **deathless, immortal** SOPH. *O.T.* 1099, *Ant.* 987.

μακρακόντιον -ου, τό [μακρός, ἀκόντιον] **long spear** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1087.

Μακράλλας -α, ὁ **the Macralla**, *river in Italy* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.3.

μακράν (*sc.* ὁδόν) [μακρός] *adv. and prep.* ❶ *adv.* Ⓐ **a long way, far:** ἰέναι *or* ἀπελθεῖν μακράν to go far, go a long way XEN. *An.* 3.4.17 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 438; μ. πτέσθαι to fly away SOPH. *O.T.* 16; μ. ἀπέχειν *or* ἀφεστάναι ▸ ἀπό τινος to be very distant from s.o. *or* sthg. (*also fig.*) VT *Prov.* 15.29, *Is.* 59.11, *al.*; μ. ἄπωθεν very far ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1184; μ. ἀνωτέρω high above AESCHL. *Pr.* 312; *fig.*: οὐδὲ μ. ἀπὸ σοῦ it is not unattainable for you VT *Deut.* 30.11; *subst.* οἱ μακράν those far off VT *Esthg.* 9.20 = οἱ εἰς μ. NT *Acts* 2.39 || *compar.*: πορεύεσθαι μακροτέραν to go farther XEN. *An.* 2.2.11; τοῖς μακροτέραν ἀφεστηκάσι to those which are further distant ARISTOT. *Pr.* 901a 20 Ⓑ *extens. of time* **long, at length:** μ. λέγειν to speak at length AESCHL. *Sept.* 713 SOPH. *El.* 1259 = μ. ἐκτείνειν *or* τείνειν AESCHL. *Ag.* 916, 1296; μ. ζῆν to live a long time SOPH. *El.* 323; εἰς μακράν for a long time VT *2Sam.* 7.19, *al.*; οὐ μ. before long, soon EUR. *Or.* 850 = οὐκ εἰς μακράν AESCHL. *Suppl.* 925 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 454 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.21 *etc.*; οὐκ εἰς μακράν σε διδάξομαι I will instruct you quickly LUC. *Somn.* 10 ❷ *prep.* | ▸ *with gen.* μ. γὰρ βαρβάρου ναίει χθονός he lives far from a barbarian land EUR. *I.T.* 629; οὐ μ. τῶν πολεμίων κατεστρατοπέδευσε they made camp not far from the enemy POL. 3.50.8; μ. εἶναί τινος to be very far from sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.12; ἀπαλλάττεσθαι μ. ▸ τινος to go far off from sthg. EPICT. *Ench.* 7 | *superl.*: ὅπως ὅτι μακροτάτην ἔλθοι τῆς Λυδίας to get as far as possible from Lydia XEN. *An.* 7.8.20 ● *Ion.* μακρήν HDT. 5.108.2, *al. etc.*

μακραπόδοτος -ον RH. 6.195, *see* μακροαπόδοτος.

Μάκρας -α, ὁ **Makras**, *river (various)* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.5, *al. etc.*

μακραυχενόπλους -ουν [μακρός, αὐχήν, πλέω] **sailing across the broad expanse of the sea** TIMOTH. 15.89.

μακραύχην -ενος [μακρός, αὐχήν] **long-necked**, *of a ladder* EUR. *Ph.* 1173 | *subst. pl.* τὰ μακραύχενα **long-necked people** *or* **animals** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.8 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595a 11.

μακρέτειος -ον [μακρός, ἔτειος] **aged** L. *Sud.*

μακρηγορέω, *contr.* [μακρός, ἀγορεύω] *impf.* ἐμακρηγόρουν || *fut.* μακρηγορήσω || *aor.* ἐμακρηγόρησα; **to speak at length, make a long speech** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1052 HP. *NatPuer.* 12 THUC. 1.68.3, *al.* DEM.[2] 242 *etc.* ● *Ion. Inf.* μακρηγορέειν HP. *Morb.* 4.12 ARET. *C.A.* 1 *prooem.* 1.

μακρηγορία -ας, ἡ [μακρηγορέω] **long speech** *or* **discourse** PIND. *P.* 8.30 HSCH. ● *Dor.* μακρᾱγ-.

μακρήγορος -ου, ὁ [μακρός, ἀγορεύω] **chatterbox, gossip** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32.

μακρημερία -ας, ἡ [μακρός, ἡμέρα] **summer** (*proper.* the season of long days) HDT. 4.86.1 (*v.l.*).

Μακριάς -άδος **Makrian, of Makriai** AP. 1.1112.

Μακρίδιος -α -ον [Μάκρις] **of Makris** AP. 4.1175.

Μακριεῖς -έων, οἱ **the Makrieis**, *people of Pontus* AP. 1.1024.

Μακρίνα -ας, ἡ **Macrina**, *female name* GREG. (AP 8.163.2).

Μακρῖνος -ου, ὁ **Macrinus**, *male name* ALPH. (AP 9.110.3) HDN.[1] 4.12.1, *al. etc.*

Μάκρις -ιδος, ἡ **Makris** AP. 4.990, *al.* || *ancient name for Euboia* CALLIM. *H.* 4.20 STRAB. 10.1.2 ● *acc.* -ιν AP. 4.540, -ιδα AP. 4.990.

μακροαπόδοτος -ον [μακρός, ἀπόδοσις] **with the apodosis far away** IO.[1] *in An.* 582.32 AN. *in Rh.* 202.29.

μακροβᾰ́μων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μακρός, βαίνω] **walking with long strides** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 3.

Μακρόβιοι -ων, οἱ [μακρός, βίος] **Makrobioi**, *Ethiopian people* HDT. 3.17.1, 97.2 *etc.* || αἱ **M. the Long-lived Ones**, *Nymphs* HSCH.

μακρόβιος -ον [μακρός, βίος] **long-lived, longeval** HP. *Vict.* 1.32, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361b 33 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.13.1 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538a 23 | *superl.* -ώτατος HDT. 3.114 *etc.*

μακροβιότης -ητος, ἡ [μακρόβιος] **longevity** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361b 32 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.13.2, *C.P.* 2.4.4 AL. *in Top.* 239.4, *al. etc.*

μακροβιοτ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [μακροβιότης] PHILOD. *Sign.* 17.25, *see* μακροβιότης ● -τία CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.23.1.

μακροβίοτος -ον AESCHL. *Pers.* 262, *see* μακρόβιος.

μακροβιόω, *contr.* [μακρόβιος] *aor.* ἐμακροβίωσα IO. *Syno.* (*PG* 56.374.2); **to live long** EPHR. 2.167A *etc.*

μακροβίωσις -εως, ἡ [μακροβιόω] VT *Bar.* 3.14 *etc.*, *see* μακροβιότης.

μακροβολέω, *contr.* [μακροβόλος] **to launch** *or* **throw a great distance** PHIL. 50.2, *al.*

μακροβολία -ας, ἡ [μακροβόλος] **a long throw, a long shot** STRAB. 3.5.1.

μακροβόλος -ον [μακρός, βάλλω] **far-throwing, long-range** STRAB. 8.3.33 (*compar.*).

μακρογένειος -ον [μακρός, γένειον] **having a long chin** POLL. 4.145.

μακρόγενυς -υος [μακρός, γένυς] **with long jaws** ADAM. 2.23.

μακρογηράω, *contr.* [μακρόγηρως] **to attain an advanced age** *p*CAIR.MASP. 89.19 (VI[CE]).

μακρόγηρος -ον [μακρόγηρως] GEORGP. *Hex.* 1113, *see* μακρόγηρως.

μακρόγηρως -ων, *gen.* -ω [μακρός, γῆρας] **of advanced years, long-lived** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.159.1) DIOSC.[2] 2.16 ● *adv.* μακρογήρως **in old age** ARTEMID. 5.74.

μακρογόγγῡλος -ον [μακρός, γογγύλος] **in the form of an elongated cylinder** EPICHAR. 40.7 SOPHR. 23.1 (*conject.*).

μακροδάκτῡλος -ον [μακρός, δάκτυλος] **having long fingers** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 690b 7, 694b 16.

μακροδία -ας, ἡ [μακρός, ὁδός] **length**, *of a journey* EPIPH. *Haer.* 59.12.4.

μακροδρόμος -ον [μακρός, δραμεῖν] **running far** *or* **a long distance** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.21 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

μακροείκελος -ον [μακρός, εἴκελος] **elongated** EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.35.4.

μακροζωΐα -ας, ἡ [μακροζώς] **longevity, long life** [CAES.] 198.10 (*PG* 38.1148) *p*OXY. 4397.157 (VI[CE]) (μακροζωεία).

μακρόζωος -ον [μακρός, ζῶη] **long lived, one who has a long life** *CCA.* 9.2 PSELL. *Poem.* 21.102 (*referring to Tithonos*) *etc.*

μακροημέρευσις -εως, ἡ [μακροημερεύω] long life VT *Sir.* 1.12, *al. etc.*

μακροημερεύω [μακροήμερος] *fut.* μακροημερεύσω || *aor.* ἐμακροημέρευσα; to live a long life VT *Deut.* 5.33, *al. etc.*

μακροημερία -ας, ἡ [μακροήμερος] long span of **time** HIPPOL. *Dan.* 4.16.2 || long life ISID.[4] *epist.* 4.204 *etc.*

μακροήμερος -ον [μακρός, ἡμέρα] long-lived; μακροήμεροι γενέσθαι to live long VT *Deut.* 4.40 || *compar.* -ώτερος PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 7.

μακρόθεν [μακρός] *adv.* **to** *or* **from a distance** CHRYSIP. 3.199.2 (ATH. 137f) STRAB. 3.3.4 *etc.* = ἀπὸ μακρόθεν VT *2Esd.* 22.43 NT *Matt.* 27.55; ἀφεστάναι μ. to stay far away VT *Ps.* 9.22; ἐκ γῆς μ. from a land far away VT *Deut.* 29.21, *al.* || *temp.* **from long since** POL. 1.65.7 *etc.*

μακρόθριξ -τρῑχος [μακρός, θρίξ] long-haired GEOP. 18.9.6.

μακροθῡμέω, *contr.* [μακρόθυμος] *impf.* ἐμακροθύμουν || *fut.* μακροθυμήσω || *aor.* ἐμακροθύμησα; to **be patient** *or* **tolerant** ▸ ἐπί τινι with *or* of s.o. VT *Sir.* 18.11 *etc.* = πρός τινα NT *1Thess.* 5.14 || to **withstand, endure patiently** VT *Job* 7.16; τὴν ὀργήν anger VT *Bar.* 4.25 | to **wait patiently** for *with inf.* ... EPIPH. *Exp.fid.* 20.2 *etc.* || to **persevere** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 593f || **to be late**, tarry IO. *HMt* 7.334A.

μακροθῡμία -ας, ἡ [μακρόθυμος] **patience, endurance** MEN. *Comp.* 1.282, *al.* STRAB. 5.4.10 *etc.* || **magnanimity, indulgence** NT *2Pet.* 3.15, *al.* IO. *HCol.* 11.334F *etc.*

μακρόθῡμος -ον [μακρός, θυμός] **long-suffering, patient, lenient** PALLADAS (AP 11.317.1) VT *Ps.* 7.12, *al. etc.*; τοῖς παραπτώμασί σου with your sins VT (Th.) *Dan.* 4.24 ● *adv.* μακροθύμως patiently NT *Acts* 26.3.

μακροθώραξ -ᾶκος [μακρός, θώραξ] **broad-chested** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 36.

μακροκαμπύλαύχην -ενος [μακρός, καμπύλος, αὐχήν] **with long, bent neck** EPICHAR. 85.1.

μακροκᾰτᾰλῃκτέω, *contr.* [μακροκατάληκτος] **to have a long final syllable**, *of words* CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.355.2, 3 || *mid.* = *act.* HDN. (AG *Ox.* 3.229).

μακροκᾰτᾰ́ληκτος -ον [μακρός, καταλήγω] ending **with a long syllable**, *of words* AP.[7] *Pron.* 11.10, *al.*

μακροκατάληξία -ας, ἡ [μακροκατάληκτος] **having a long final syllable**, *of words* CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.355.5.

μακρόκαυλος -ον [μακρός, καυλός] **having a long** *or* **high stem** *or* **stalk** DIOSC.[2] 2.175 (*compar.* -ότερον).

μακρόκεντρος -ον [μακρός, κέντρον] **with a long sting**, *of a scorpion* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 532a 17 || **long-stemmed**, *of figs* IUL. *epist.* 180.

μακρόκερκος -ον [μακρός, κέρκος] long-tailed STRATT. 71.4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596b 5 GEOP. 18.1.2.

Μακροκέφαλοι -ων, οἱ [μακρός, κεφαλή] **Makrokephaloi**, *people of Kolchis* STRAB. 1.2.35, *al. etc.*

μακροκέφᾰλος -ον [μακρός, κεφαλή] **macrocephalic, long-headed** HP. *Aër.* 14 *etc.* || *metr., of a hexameter which seems to have an additional syllable at the beginning* SCH. HEPH. 348.9 || *superl.* -ώτατος STRAB. 11.11.8.

μακρόκνημος -ον [μακρός, κνήμη] long-limbed HEPH.[1] 3.45.9.

μακροκοίλιος -ον [μακρός, κοιλία] **having a big stomach** *or* **gut** HEPH.[1] 2.2.34.

μακροκομέω, *contr.* [μακρός, κόμη] **to have long hair** STRAB. 11.11.8.

μακροκωλία -ας, ἡ [μακρόκωλος] *rhet.* **sentence with long clauses** AN. *in Rh.* 197.28, *al.*

μακρόκωλος -ον [μακρός, κῶλον] **having long**

members, long-membered GEOP. 19.2.1 | *extens. of a catapult* STRAB. 3.5.1 || *rhet.* having long members, *period* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 30.

μακρόλοβος -ον [μακρός, λοβός] **with long pods** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.5.2.

μακρολογέω, *contr.* [μακρολόγος] *impf.* ἐμακρολόγουν || *aor.* ἐμακρολόγησα; **to speak at length, be prolix, elaborate** PLAT. *Gorg.* 465b ISOCR. 3.63 PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 153 SEXT. *S.* 7.300; ▸ περί τινος *concerning sthg.* HP. *Art.* 43 | τὰ ῥηθέντα τί ἂν τις μακρολογοίη; why might s.o. elaborate on what was said? XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.13; τοῖς δ' ἀπὸ τῆς Σάμου πρέσβεσι ... διὰ τοῦτο μακρολογοῦσιν to the ambassadors from Samos who spoke at great length for this reason PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 223d || **to lose oneself in conversation** LUC. *Charid.* 13 • *Ion. inf.* μακρολογέειν HP. *Art.* 43.

μακρολογητέον [μακρολογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to speak at length** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.7.59.1.

μακρολογία -ας, ἡ [μακρολόγος] **lengthy speech, prolixity** PLAT. *Prot.* 335b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1418b 25 DEM.[2] 7 PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 73 *etc.*

μακρολόγος -ον [μακρός, λέγω] **prolix, verbose** PLAT. *Soph.* 268b (*compar.* -ώτερος) *etc.*; οἱ γέροντες μακρολόγοι διὰ τὴν ἀσθένειαν old men speak at great length on account of their feebleness DEM.[2] 7 • *adv.* μακρολόγως **speaking at length, verbosely** GAL. 17(1).744.

μακρόμαλλος -ον [μακρός, μαλλός] **of long fleece, of long wool** STRAB. 4.4.3 (*conject.*).

μακρομεγέθης -ες [μακρός, μέγεθος] **of a great size** ORIG. *CMt.* 10.7.

Μάκρον -ου, τό **Makron,** *mountain in Sicily* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.8 || *place in Thrace* STRAB. 7. *fr.* 56 *etc.*

μακρονοσέω, *contr.* [μακρός, νοσέω] *fut.* μακρονοσήσω ASTR. *Or.* 42.10 || *aor. ptc.* μακρονοσήσας; **to have a lingering illness** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.16.12.

μακρονοσία -ας, ἡ [μακρονοσέω] **lingering illness** ARTEMID. 1.31 P. 25 (p. 95.3).

μακρόουρος -ον [μακρός, οὐρά] **long-tailed** CYRAN. 65.

μακροπαράληκτος -ον [μακρός, παραλήγω] **having a long penultimate syllable** SCH. IL. 6.268 EUSTATH. 407.36.

μακροπέπερι -εως *or* -ιος, τό [μακρός, πέπερι] *bot.* **big pepper** GAL. 11.881.

μακροπεριοδεύτως [μακρός, περιοδεύω] *adv.* **with long phrases, verbosely** AP.[7] *Pron.* 3.7.

μακροπερίοδος -ον [μακρός, περίοδος] **making long periods** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.1 (147a) SCH. IL. 13.172a.

μακρόπνοια -ας, ἡ [μακρόπνοος] **deep breathing** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.36.4) *etc.*

μακρόπνοος -οον, *contr.* μακρόπνους -ουν [μακρός, πνέω] **drawing a deep breath** HP. *Epid.* 2.3.7, *al.* || *extens.* **long, drawn out,** *of existence* EUR. *Ph.* 1535.

μακροποιέω, *contr.* [μακρός, ποιέω] **to enlarge, amplify** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1090b 30 PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 10.7 (338.22), 11.10 (432.15).

μακροπόνηρος -ον [μακρός, πονηρός] **greatly** *or* **continually malevolent** L. *Sud.* PHOT. *Lex.*

μακροπόρευτος -ον [μακρόπορος] **making a long journey** PLOND.LIT. 98.2.12.

μακροπορέω, *contr.* [μακρόπορος] **to make a long journey** STRAB. 8.3.29.

μακροπορία -ας, ἡ [μακρόπορος] **long journey** STRAB. 14.1.9.

μακρόπορος -ον [μακρός, πείρω] **of a long journey, long, traveling far** PROCL. *in Parm.* 472 APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 103.39.

μακρόπους -ουν [μακρός, πούς] **long-legged,** *insect* EUCH. 555.

μακροπρόσωπος -ον [μακρός, πρόσωπον] **long-faced:** *subst.* οἱ Μακροπρόσωποι **the Makroprosopoi** [ARR.] 62.

μακρόπτερος -ον [μακρός, πτερόν] **having long wings** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 644a 20.

μακροπτόλεμος -ον [μακρός, πόλεμος] **one who fights for a long time** THEOCR. *Syr.* 1.

μακροπτύστης -ου, ὁ [μακρός, πτύω] **haughty** (*lit.* far-spitting) SCH. LUC. *Ap.* 7, *Nav.* 15 (*pl.*).

μακρόπυλος -ον [μακρός, πύλη] **of the tall gates** SCH. OD. 10.82.

μακροπώγων -ωνος [μακρός, πώγων] **having a long beard** STRAB. 11.2.1.

μακρόρῑνος -ον [μακρός, ῥίς] **having a long nose** IOMAL. *Chron.* 11 p. 281.

μακρορριζία -ας, ἡ [μακρόρριζος] **length of the roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.7.1.

μακρόρριζος -ον [μακρός, ῥίζα] **having deep roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.3 || *compar.* -ότερος *and superl.* -ότατος THPHR. *H.P.* 1.7.2.

μακρόρρυγχος -ον [μακρός, ῥύγχος] **with long snout** *or* **beak** GAL. 2.222 ATH. 7.294f (*compar.* -ότερος).

μακρός -ά -όν [*IE* *mâk-/mk-; *cf. Lat.* macer, *OHG* magar, *Hitt.* mak-l-ant-] Ⓐ *of a place* **vast, long, wide, big,** *of things and places* IL. 7.140, 15.358 HES. *Op.* 290 AESCHL. *Eum.* 75 *etc.*; τὰ μακρὰ τείχη the Long Walls, *of Athens and Piraeus* THUC. 2.13.7, *al. etc.*; *subst.* ἡ μακρά (*sc.* γραμμή) **the long line,** *drawn by judges at Athens to indicate the death penalty* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 106 HSCH. (*whence* μακράν τιμῆσαι to condemn to death PHOT. *Lex.*); μακρὰ πλοῖα *or* μακραὶ νέες **long ships,** *i.e.*, **warships** HDT. 5.30.4, 7.21.7 THUC. 1.41.1, 2 *etc.*; ἐπὶ μὲν τὰ μακρότερα ποιέων ἑξαπάλαστα making the long sides six palms in length HDT. 1.50.2 | *adv. neut. pl.*: μακρὰ βιβάς proceeding with great strides IL. 7.213 || **far,** *of things and places* AESCHL. *Pr.* 814 ALCIPHR. 4.18.8 *etc.*; μακρὰ ῥίψαις having thrown it out of bounds PIND. *P.* 1.45; τὰ μακρὰ παπταίνειν to aim high PIND. *I.* 7.43; εἴ τι πλέον ἴδοιεν τῶν τὰ μακρότατα ἰδομένων if they could see farther than those who had seen the farthest HDT. 2.32.3; ὅσον ... ἐπὶ μακρότατον οἷοί τε ἐγενόμεθα ἀκοῇ ἐξικέσθαι the farthest of which we could learn by word of mouth HDT. 4.16.2; μακρότερον ... τῶν Περσῶν ἐσφενδόνων hurling with their slings farther than the Persians XEN. *An.* 3.4.16; τοῖς μὲν ἐπὶ μακρὸν πορευομένοις μακραὶ καὶ αἱ ἐπιβοήθειαι for those who march far, far also are their reinforcements XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.47; οὐ διὰ μακροῦ τῆς Ῥώμης at no great distance from Rome DION. 9.56 || **of great height, tall, high,** *of things and places* IL. 1.402, 11.88, *al.* OD. 1.54 HES. *Th.* 391 *etc.* | **deep,** *wells* IL. 21.197 Ⓑ *of time* **extended in time, long, lasting, enduring** OD. 10.470, 11.373 AESCHL. *Pr.* 449 PIND. *P.* 2.26 HDT. 1.32.2 *etc.*; μ. γίνεται ἡ νοῦσος the disease is lingering HP. *Aff.* 23; οἱ τὰ μακρὰ νοσέοντες καὶ οἱ τὰ ὀξέα those patients who suffer from lingering illnesses and those whose suffer from severe illnesses HP. *Epid.* 3.8; ὁ μακρότατος βίος ὀλίγος ἐστί the longest life is short PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 117e; ἑλκυσθεὶς δὲ νόσῳ μακρᾷ was plagued by a long illness PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 223e | ἐν χρόνῳ μακρῷ for a long time, long SOPH. *O.C.* 88 = διὰ μακροῦ χρόνου AESCHL. *Pers.* 741 = δι' αἰῶνος μακροῦ AESCHL. *Suppl.* 582 = διὰ μακροῦ EUR. *Hec.* 320 = διὰ μακρᾶς PHALAR. *epist.* 69.1 = ἐπὶ μακρόν CALLIM. *H.* 4.255 = μακρὸν χρόνον VT *Prov.* 28.16; οὐ μακροῦ χρόνου in *or* for a short time SOPH. *Ant.* 1078 = οὐ διὰ μακροῦ THUC. 6.15.3, *al.* PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 151b = οὐ μετὰ μακρόν ALCIPHR. 3.3.1; ἐκ μακροῦ long EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.60 || **long, prolonged, prolix,** *of complaints, laments, speeches etc.* SOPH. *El.* 375, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 297 *etc.*; μακρὰν ἔοικε λέξειν it appears she's going to make a long speech ARISTOPH. *Th.* 382; οὐδὲ εἷς Ὅμηρον εἴρηκεν μακρόν no one has ever called Homer verbose PHILEM. 99.7; μακρὸν *or* μακρὰ ἂν εἴη *and inf.* it would take too long ... XEN. *Ag.* 7.1 *etc.*; τί μακρὰ δεῖ λέγειν what need to speak at length? ANTIPH. 35.5; διὰ μακρῶν τοὺς λόγους ποιεῖσθαι to draw out speeches PLAT. *Gorg.* 449b; διὰ μακροτέρων ἐπαινεῖν to make an elegy longer ISOCR. 4.106 || *subst.* τὸ μακρόν **the long part,** *part of the comic parabasis* HEPH. *Poëm.* 8.2 || *prosod. and metr.* **long quantitatively,** *of a vowel, syllable, or element* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 11 AP.[7] *Pron.* 112.6, *al.* HEPH. *Ench.* 1.2 *etc.* Ⓒ **great, abundant,** *of quantity* SOPH. *Ai.* 130 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1290b 16, *al. etc.* | *adv. neut. pl.*: ἐλπίσαντες μακρότερα μέν τῆς δυνάμεως, ἐλάσσω δὲ τῆς βουλήσεως hoping for more than was in their power to achieve, but less than what they wished to THUC. 3.39.3 || *compar.* -ότερος OD. 8.20; μάσσων -ον OD. 8.203 PIND. *O.* 13.113 *etc.* | *superl.* -ότατος IL. 14.288 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 117e *etc.*; μήκιστος IL. 7.155 OD. 11.309, *al.* • *adv. neut.* μακρόν, μακρά **much, greatly, strongly:** μακρὰ βοᾶν *or* μακρὸν αὐσαι to shout loudly IL. 2.224, 3.81; κλάειν μακρὰ κελεύειν to invite to cry loudly, *i.e.* send to the devil ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 433, *Th.* 211; οἰμώξει μακρά bewail loudly, *i.e.* woe to you! ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1207, *Pl.* 111 | μακρῷ ▸ *with compar.*: μ. ἀσθενεστέρα much weaker AESCHL. *Pr.* 514; μ. βέλτιον much better PLAT. *Phil.* 66e; μ. μᾶλλον much more PLUT. *QConv.* 700b *etc.*; ▸ *with superl.*: ἄριστος ἐγένετο μακρῷ was by far the best HDT. 9.71.2; τῶν ἡλίκων μακρῷ τὰ πάντα πρῶτος was by far the first of his peers in everything HDT. 1.34; κάκιστα δὴ μακρῷ in much the worst case SOPH. *Ant.* 895 | μακρῷ μάλιστα by far HDT. 1.171.3 || ▸ *with verbs of excellence*: ἀριστεύει μακρῷ it is much better AESCHL. *Pr.* 890; μακρῷ ὑπερβεβλημένην far superior DION. 1.2 | *also* μακράν (*see*) || *compar.*: ἐπὶ μακρότερον to a greater degree, more THUC. 4.41.3; μακρότερον διαφέρειν to be quite different PHIL.[2] *Post.* 141 | *superl.* ἐς τὰ μακρότατα in the highest degree THUC. 6.31.3 • *adv.* μακρῶς **long, highly:** μακρῶς ἔχειν τοῖν σκέλοιν to have long legs PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 31 || **long, for a long time** ANTIPH. 268 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416b 5 SEXT. *S.* 2.23 *etc.* | **slowly** POL. 3.51.2 || *prosod.* **with long vowels** STRAB. 13.1.68 || **greatly** PLAT. *Soph.* 258c || *compar.* μακροτέρως HP. *Prorrh.* 1.117 *etc.* | *also compar.* μακροτέρω **at greater distance, farther** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 901a 22 *etc.* | *superl.* μακροτάτω: ἠγεῖτο ὡς μακροτάτω he led him as far as possible LONG. 3.17.1; οὐκ ἀπορρίψεις ὡς μακροτάτω τἀλλότρια you will not broadcast other people's business as far as you can ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.38.

μάκρος -ους, τό [μακρός] **length** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1131, *see* μῆκος.

Μάκρος -ου, ὁ **Macer,** *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 6.1, *al.*

μακρόσημος -ον [μακρός, σῆμα] **with long borders** PSB 1988 (III-IV[CE]).

μακροσκελής -ές [μακρός, σκέλος] **long-limbed** AESCHL. *fr.* 62 STRAB. 2.1.9 GEOP. 18.1.2 *etc.* | *metr., of a hexameter in which the last foot seems longer than usual* SCH. HEPH. 348.16, *see* δολιχόουρος || *compar.* -έστερος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 26.

μακρόσκιος -ον [μακρός, σκιά] **casting a long shadow** ACH.[1] 31 ORIG. *Or.* 17.1 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

μακρόστιχος -ον [μακρός, στίχος] *eccl.* **of long**

lines, long, *of the Antiochian Creed* SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 2.19 (*title*) *etc.*

μακροσύλλαβος -ον [μακρός, συλλαβή] having long syllables DION. *Dem.* 38.1.

μακροσύνθετον -ου, τό [μακρός, σύνθετος] use of long compounds PHILOD. *Poëm.* 3.20.27.

μακρόσφυκτος -ον [μακρός, σφύζω] having a slow pulse GAL. 9.100.

μακρότατος *superl.*, *see* μακρός.

μακροτάτω *superl.*, *see* μακρῶς (*s.v.* μακρός).

μακροτενής -ές [μακρός, τείνω] long, lengthened DAMASC. *Pr.* 263.

μακροτένων -οντος [μακροτενής] stretching far and wide, extensive, broad ERYC. (AP 6.96.5).

μακροτέραν *adv. compar.*, *see* μακράν.

μακρότερος *compar.*, *see* μακρός.

μακροτέρω and μακροτέρως *compar. adv.*, *see* μακρῶς (*s.v.* μακρός).

μακρότης -ητος, ἡ [μακρός] A length: εἰς μακρότητα ἡμερῶν for the longest time VT *Ps.* 22.6, *al. etc.* | *prosod.* AP.[7] *Adv.* 187.15 *etc.*; ὡς δὲ τῶν ἐν γραμματικῇ στοιχείων βραχύτητές εἰσι καὶ μακρότητες just as in grammar we have long elements and short ones PLUT. *Frig.* 947e B forbearance APOCEN. 13.6 (*cf.* μακροθυμία).

μακροτομέω, *contr.* [μακρότομος] to prune *or* cut the shoot long THPHR. *C.P.* 3.14.2, *al.* GEOP. 4.1.9, *al.*

μακρότομος -ον [μακρός, τέμνω] shoot or branch pruned *or* cut long THPHR. *C.P.* 3.2.2.

μακροτονέω, *contr.* [μακρότονος] to strive for PHIL. 68.15 || to persevere, persist ▸ *with pred. ptc.* VT *2Macc.* 8.26 (*aor. 3. pl.* ἐμακροτόνησαν).

μακροτονία -ας, ἡ [μακρότονος] resistance, force ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.35.1).

μακρότονος -ον [μακρός, τείνω] extended in length, stretched PHIL. 53.32 (*compar.* -ώτερος) || long, extended, *of rope* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.299.4) • *adv.* μακροτόνως *prosod.* with lengthening SEXT. *S.* 1.121.

μακροτράπεζος -ον [μακρός, τράπεζα] of a rich *or* abundant table ANTIPH. 170.1 (*v.l. for* μικρο-).

μακροτράχηλος -ον [μακρός, τράχηλος] having a long neck AP 5.135.1 DIOD. 2.50.4 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος STRAB. 17.3.19 (*conject.*).

μακροφᾰρυγξ -υγγος [μακρός, φάρυγξ] long-necked, *of a bottle* ARG. (AP 9.229.2).

μακροφλυᾰρητής -οῦ, ὁ [μακρός, φλυαρέω] tedious babbler LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.134.4).

μακροφυής -ές [μακρός, φύω] tall, slender ARISTOT. *P.A.* 696a 6 (*compar.* -έστερος) | tall, full-grown, *grass* POXY. 2781.7 (II[CE]).

μακρόφυλλος -ον [μακρός, φύλλον] having long leaves DIOSC.[2] 3.26 (*compar.* -ότερος).

μακροφωνέω, *contr.* [μακρόφωνος] to speak loudly, shout HP. *Carn.* 18 (*Ion. inf.* μακροφωνέειν).

μακρόφωνος -ον [μακρός, φωνή] speaking loudly, with a loud voice HSCH. *s.v.* τανύγλωσσοι.

μακροχαράκτηρος -ον [μακρός, χαρακτήρ] having a long face IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 106.

μακρόχειρ -χειρος [μακρός, χείρ] having long arms PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 31.34 POLL. 2.150 | Longarm, *nickname of Artaxerxes I* STRAB. 15.3.21 PLUT. *Art.* 1.1, *Apophth. reg.* 173d.

μακρόχηλος -ον [μακρός, χηλή] having long hooves STRAB. 17.3.19 (*compar.* -ότερος; *v.l. for* μακροτράχηλος).

μακροχρονέω, *contr.* [μακροχρόνιος] to last *or* live for a long time: ἐν μακροχρονήσασι σοφία there is wisdom among the long-lived VT (Sym.) *Job* 12.12.

μακροχρονία -ας, ἡ [μακροχρονέω] long duration MOSES 315.17.

μακροχρονίζω [μακροχρόνιος] *aor. subj.* μακροχρονίσω; to last *or* live a long time VT *Deut.* 17.20, 32.27 *etc.*

μακροχρόνιος -ον [μακρός, χρόνος] lasting *or* living a long time HP. *Epid.* 3.7 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 34, *al. etc.*; μ. γενέσθαι to live long VT *Exod.* 20.12 | *subst.* τὸ μακροχρόνιον long duration AGATHAR. 83 || *superl.* -ώτατος PORPH. *Pyth.* 24.

μάκροψις -εως [μακρός, ὤψ] having a long face IOMAL. *Chron.* 4 p. 88, *al.*

μακροψῡχέω, *contr.* [μακρός, ψυχή] to have a great *or* noble soul *PPSI* 299.11 (III[CE]).

μακροψῡχία -ας, ἡ [μακροψυχέω] greatness *or* nobility of soul CIC. *ad Att.* 9.11.4.

μακρόψυχον *adj. neut.* [μακροψυχία] magnanimous *PPGM* 4.3828.

μάκρυμμα -ατος, τό [μακρύνω] abomination, abominable state VT *2Esd.* 9.1, 11.

μακρύνω [μακρός] *impf.* ἐμάκρυνον || *fut.* μακρυνῶ || *aor.* ἐμάκρυνα || *pf. act. in ptc.* μεμακρυγκώς VT *Judg.* A 18.22, *pf. mid. pass.* μεμάκρυμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμακρύνθην || *fut. pass.* μακρυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to prolong, lengthen VT *Eccl.* 8.13 || to take away, remove ▸ *with gen. or* ἀπό + *gen. from* VT *Ps.* 39.12, *al.*; ἑαυτοὺς μ. ἀπό τοῦ θεοῦ to separate themselves from God ORIG. *Cels.* 5.53.29 | *intrans.* to go away VT *Ps.* 54.8 | μ. τοῦ ποιῆσαι to put off doing VT *Jdt.* 2.13 ❷ *pass.* to be lengthened SCH. IL. 16.390 || to wander, stray, be separated *or* away: τόπου from a place HERO *Pn. pref.*; *fig.* ἀπὸ τοῦ νόμου from the law VT *Ps.* 118.150 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass. also* μεμακρυσμένος L. *Zon. s.v.* ἀπωκισμένος *and* μεμακρυμένος DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 111.8.

μακρυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [μακρύνω] great distance VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 55.1, *al.* || separation [PROC.] *Prov.* 13.2 *etc.*

μακρῷ *adv.*, *see* μακρός.

Μάκρων -ωνος, ὁ Makron, *male name* (*proper.* having a long head) LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.95.1) | *pl.* οἱ M. Makrones, *people of the Black Sea* HDT. 2.104.3 XEN. *An.* 4.8.1.

μάκρωσις -εως, ἡ [μακρός] lengthening, going on at length POL. 15.36.2 (*v.l.*).

μακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [μάσσω] kneading-trough HSCH. || *dance* HSCH., *see* μακτρισμός.

μακτήριον -ου, τό [μάσσω] *pl.* mashed foods CALLIM. *fr.* 23.11 || utensils for kneading, rolling pins PLUT. *Symp.* 159d || *sg.* towel NONN. *Ev.* 13.22 (*conject.*).

μάκτης -ου, ὁ [μάσσω] kneader HSCH.

μακτός -ή -όν [μάσσω] kneaded ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.24.4).

μάκτρα -ας, ἡ [μάσσω] kneading-trough ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 545, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 9.7 POLL. 1.245, *al.* HSCH. || sieve NIC. *Th.* 708 || coffin AAP. *Petr-Sim.* 11 (p. 100.3).

μακτρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μακτήρ] maktrismos, *dance* ATH. 14.629c POLL. 4.101.

μακτρίστρια -ας, ἡ [μακτρισμός] female dancer of the maktrismos ATH. 14.629c (*conject.*: *cod.* μαρκτυπίας).

μάκτρον -ου, τό [μάσσω] dish cloth, towel HDN. 2.556.4 AL.[6] *Febr.* 1.

μακτροτυπία -ας, ἡ ATH. 14.629c (*conject.*), *see* μακτρίστρια.

Μακτώριον -ου, ἡ Maktorion, *city in Sicily* HDT. 7.153.2.

Μάκῦνα -ας, ἡ Makyna, *city in Aitolia* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 295a.

Μάκυνος -ου AP 9.518, *see* Μάκῦνα.

μακύνω *see* μηκύνω.

μακών *see* μηκάομαι.

μάκων *see* μήκων.

μακώνειον *see* μηκώνειον.

μᾰ́λᾰ [*cf. Lat.* multus, *Latv.* milns] *adv.* A very, very much, greatly, *but also* truly, really, indeed, without a doubt, *with adj.*; *with compar.* || *with adv.*; *with superl. adv.* || *with verbs* | *s.times* readily, willingly | *with imper.* freely, as you wish || *with* ἤ, δή, γε *etc. to reinforce an affirm.* surely, without a doubt | *esp. in answers*: *with* οὐ *to reinforce a neg.* not at all B *compar.* μᾶλλον more, rather, much more, *with adj., adv. and verbs, like* μάλα | *s.times with compar. adj. or adv.* || *abs. subst.* || *variously strengthened or weakened* || *with the item of comparison in gen.* | *introduced by* ὡς | *with* ἤ *or* ἢ οὐ || μᾶλλον δέ or rather, or better, or instead | *same signf.* ἢ μᾶλλον || μᾶλλον ἤ, μᾶλλον ἢ οὐκ rather than C *superl.* μάλιστα very much, exceedingly, especially, *with adj., adv. and verbs, like* μάλα *and* μᾶλλον; *rar. with another superl.* || *in the first half of an antithesis* in the first place, first of all || *in the second half of an antithesis* especially, particularly || *in answers*: certainly, surely, without a doubt || *in various expressions* || precisely, exactly, just || approximately, about, *with num.* | *with adv.* || *poet.* = μᾶλλον A very, very much, greatly, *but also* truly, really, indeed, without a doubt ▸ *with adj.*: μ. πάντα every single thing OD. 2.306; μ. μυρίοι countless OD. 16.121, *al.*; μ. πόλλ' ἱμερόεντα very many pleasures ARCHIL. 14.2; μ. ὀλίγοι very few PLAT. *Rp.* 531e; μάλα καλά (ὅπλα) very beautiful (arms) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.18; μ. καρτερός very strong IL. 1.178; ▸ *with compar.* ἐμέο πρότερος μ. much earlier than me IL. 10.124 || ▸ *with adv.*: πάγχυ μ. completely, entirely IL. 12.165 = μ. πάγχυ IL. 14.143; πάνυ μ. very long indeed PLAT. *Phaed.* 80c; μ. τηλόθεν very far away OD. 7.194; ἦρι μ. early in the morning IL. 9.360; μ. πολλάκις very often IL. 8.362; μ. αἰεί without ceasing IL. 23.717; μ. αὐτίκα immediately OD. 10.111 = αὐτίκα δή μάλα PLAT. *Rp.* 338b; νῦν μάλα now indeed IL. 16.492; μάλ' αὖθις again *or* once more AESCHL. *Ag.* 1345 = μάλ' αὖ SOPH. *El.* 1410; μάλ' ὧδε just like this OD. 6.258; εὖ μ. very well OD. 22.190 *etc.* = μ. εὖ OD. 23.175, *al. etc.*; ▸ *with superl.* εὖ μ. ῥᾷστα very easily indeed GEL. 2.13.4 || ▸ *with verbs*: μ. κατεσθίειν to devour greedily IL. 3.25; μ. πολεμίζειν to fight bravely IL. 9.318; μάλ' ὤφελες you really should have OD. 4.472; ἡ δὲ μάλ' ἡνιόχευεν she held the reins firmly OD. 6.319; μ. πολιορκούμενοι hemmed in on every side XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.25 | *s.times* readily, willingly: μ. τ' ἔκλυον αὐτοῦ they listened to him readily IL. 1.218; σοὶ δὲ μάλ' ἕψομ' ἐγώ I will follow you willingly IL. 10.108 | *with imper.* freely, as you wish: φεῦγε μ. run away if you wish IL. 1.173; μ. εἰπέ speak freely IL. 1.85 || ▸ *with* ἤ, δή, γε *etc. to reinforce an affirm.* surely, without a doubt: ἦ μάλα certainly IL. 3.204 = ἦ μάλα δή IL. 5.422 = ἦ δή που μάλα IL. 21.583 = μ. γε PLAT. *Prot.* 310c | *esp. in answers*: μάλα γε yes indeed, of course PLAT. *Rp.* 555d *etc.* = καὶ μ. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 258c = καὶ μ. γε PLAT. *Theaet.* 148c = μάλα τοι XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.46 | ▸ *with* οὐ *to reinforce a neg.*: μ. οὐκ not at all IL. 2.241 = οὐ μ. HES. *Op.* 481 *etc.* B *compar.* μᾶλλον more, rather, much more ▸ *with adj., adv. and verbs, like* μάλα IL. 5.231, *al.* OD. 1.351, *al. etc.* | ▸ *s.times with compar. adj. or adv.*: ῥηΐτεροι ... μᾶλλον ... ἔσεσθε ... ἐναιρέμεν you will be much easier to kill IL. 24.243; Λιβυστικαῖς ... μᾶλλον ἐμφερέστεραι γυναιξίν ἐστε you are rather like Libyan women AESCHL. *Suppl.* 279; μᾶλλον ἐνδικώτερος more just AESCHL. *Sept.* 673; μᾶλλον ὀλβιώτερος more blessed HDT. 1.32.5, *al.*; ὁμοιότερον μᾶλλον much more like PLAT. *Phaed.* 79e || ▸ *abs. subst.* PLAT. *Phil.* 24c; τὸ μᾶλλον καὶ

ἧττον the argument from more and less ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1397b 12 ‖ ▸ *variously strengthened or weakened:* πολὺ μᾶλλον much more IL. 9.700 *etc.* = πολύ γε μᾶλλον PLAT. *Ap.* 36d = πολλῷ μᾶλλον PLAT. *Phaed.* 80e; ἔτι μᾶλλον still more IL. 14.97, *al. etc.* = μᾶλλον ἔτι OD. 1.322 *etc.* = καὶ μᾶλλον IL. 8.470 = ἔτι καὶ μᾶλλον PIND. *P.* 10.57 = καὶ μᾶλλον ἔτι OD. 18.22 = ἔτι καὶ πολὺ μᾶλλον IL. 23.386, *al.*; μᾶλλόν τι a little more HDT. 1.50.1, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 330e *etc.*; οὐδὲν μᾶλλον nothing more THUC. 3.79.3 = οὐδέν τι μᾶλλον PLAT. *Phaed.* 87d = μηδέν τι μᾶλλον SOPH. *Ai.* 280; ἐπὶ μᾶλλον more and more HDT. 3.104 PLAT. *Leg.* 671a = μᾶλλον μᾶλλον EUR. *I.T.* 1406 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1001 *etc.* = μᾶλλον καὶ μᾶλλον NT *Phil.* 1.9 = *simpl.* μᾶλλον THUC. 1.3.2 *etc.*; κηρόθι μᾶλλον in the heart most of all IL. 9.300 OD. 11.208, *al.* ‖ ▸ *with the item of comparison in gen.:* μᾶλλον τοῦ ξυμφέροντος more than is useful ANTIPHO 5.1; μᾶλλον τοῦ δέοντος more than necessary, too much XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.8 PLAT. *Grg.* 487b *etc.*; παντὸς μ. absolutely PLAT. *Leg.* 715d | *introduced by* ὡς: καὶ μὴν οὐδενὶ μᾶλλον ἔπρεπε ... ὡς σοί it was suitable ... to no one more than you PLUT. *Cor.* 36.6; οὐκ ἐσθ' ὅτι μᾶλλον ... πρέπει οὕτως ὡς τὸν τοιοῦτον ἄνδρα ἐν πρυτανείῳ σιτεῖσθαι there is nothing more fitting than that this man be fed in the prytaneum PLAT. *Ap.* 36d | ▸ *with* ἤ OD. 1.322 *etc.*; *or with* ἤ οὔ HDT. 5.94.2, *al.*; ἥκει ... ὁ Πέρσης οὐδέν τι μᾶλλον ἐπ' ὑμέας ἢ οὐ καὶ ἐπ' ὑμέας the Persian is coming no less against us than against you HDT. 4.118.3 | οὐ καθ' ἕνα μᾶλλον, ἀγεληδὸν δέ not one by one, but in a group CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.844A ‖ μᾶλλον δέ or rather, or better, instead ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 634 THUC. 3.82.2 *etc.*; πολλοί, μᾶλλον δὲ πάντες many, or rather all DEMOSTH. 18.65; χαλεπόν, μᾶλλον δὲ ἀδύνατον difficult, or rather impossible PLAT. *Tim.* 57e | *same signf.* ἢ μᾶλλον SIMP. *in Phys.* 25.16 *etc.* ‖ μᾶλλον ἢ, μᾶλλον ἢ οὐκ rather than: διέδεξε ... ὡς ἄμεινον εἴη ... τεθνάναι μᾶλλον ἢ ζώειν he showed that it is better to die than to live HDT. 1.31.3; οὐχὶ ἐς ναυμαχίαν μᾶλλον ἢ ἐπὶ στρατείαν ἐπλέομεν we set sail not so much to fight a naval battle as a land battle THUC. 2.87.2; πόλιν ὅλην διαφθεῖραι μᾶλλον ἢ οὐ τοὺς αἰτίους to destroy the entire city rather than just the guilty THUC. 3.36.4; τί οὖν δεῖ ἐκεῖνον τὸν χρόνον ἀναμένειν ... μᾶλλον ἢ οὐχ ὡς τάχιστα ... τὴν εἰρήνην ποιήσασθαι; why then should we await that time rather than make peace as quickly as possible? XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.15 Ⓒ *superl.* μάλιστα very much, exceedingly, especially ▸ *with adj., adv. and verbs, like* μάλα *and* μᾶλλον; *rar. with another sup.:* μ. φίλτατος very dear, dearest IL. 24.334; μ. φίλτατος βροτῶν the dearest of mortals EUR. *Hip.* 1421; μάλιστά κῃ ἐμφερέστατα alike in the highest degree HDT. 2.76.3 *etc.*; λογιμώτατον μακρῷ μάλιστα most distinguished by far HDT. 1.171.3; ▸ *with partit. gen.:* μάλιστα πάντων ἀνθρώπων more than all people HDT. 2.37.1 *etc.* ‖ *in the first half of an antithesis* in the first place, first of all: μάλιστα μέν ... ἔπειτα (δέ) ... in the first place ... secondly ... SOPH. *O.T.* 647 = μάλιστα μέν ... δεύτερον δέ ... IS. 2.20; μάλιστα μὲν ... εἰ δὲ μή ... first of all ... if not ... HDT. 8.22.2 THUC. 1.40 *etc.*; πεῖσαι μάλιστα μὲν καὶ αὐτοὺς τοὺς ἄρχοντας, εἰ δὲ μή, τὴν ἄλλην πόλιν to persuade the rulers themselves in the first place, and if not, the rest of the city PLAT. *Rp.* 414c ‖ *in the second half of an antithesis* especially, particularly: πᾶσι, μάλιστα δ' ἐμοί to all, but especially to me OD. 21.353 ‖ *in answers:* certainly, surely, without a doubt ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 827; *also* μ. γε SOPH. *O.T.* 994 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 253 = μ. πάντων ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1531 = πάντων γέ που μ. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262c ‖ *in various expressions:* ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα in the highest degree, most greatly THUC. 8.90.1 AEL. *V.H.* 14.40 = ὁμοῖα τῷ μάλιστα HDT. 7.118 = ὅμοια τοῖσι μάλιστα HDT. 3.8.1 THUC. 7.29.4 τοῖς μάλισθ' ὁμοίως DEMOSTH. *epist.* 2.24 = ἐς τὰ μάλιστα HDT. 2.76.1, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.212 LUC. *Philopatr.* 9 *etc.* = τὰ μάλιστα HDT. 2.147.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 749d, *al. etc.* = μάλιστα πάντων PLAT. *Prot.* 327a = πάντων μ. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.22.6, *al.* = παντὸς μάλιστα DION. 3.35.3; ὡς μάλιστα δύναμαι as best as I can PLAT. *Rp.* 361d = ὡς δύναμαι μάλιστα PLAT. *Rp.* 367b = ὅσα δύναμαι μάλιστα HDT. 1.185.1 = ὡς *or* ὅτι μάλιστα PLAT. *Rp.* 460a, *Soph.* 239b *etc.* = ὅσον μ. AESCHL. *Pr.* 524 = ὡς οἷόν τε μ. PLAT. *Grg.* 510b; εἰς ὅσον ἀνθρώπῳ δυνατὸν μ. as much as is possible for a man PLAT. *Phaedr.* 771a ‖ precisely, exactly, just SOPH. *O.T.* 1005, *O.C.* 652 PLAT. *Grg.* 448d *etc.* | πηνίκα μάλιστα (*sc.* ἐστίν); just what time is it? PLAT. *Crit.* 43a ‖ approximately, around, about ▸ *with num.:* μάλιστα τριακόσιοι around 300 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.31; πεντήκοντα μάλιστα about fifty THUC. 1.118.2; ἐπ' ἔτει ἑκατοστῷ μάλιστα about a century later THUC. 8.68; ἥμισυ μάλιστα about half THUC. 1.93.5 | ▸ *with adv.* μάλιστά κῃ about HDT. 1.76.1 = κου μάλιστα HDT. 7.22.1 = μάλιστά πως POL. 2.41.13 ‖ *poet.* = μᾶλλον EUR. *I.A.* 1594 AP. 3.91 • μᾶλιον TYRT. 12.6; *Dor.* μαλλότερον PEMP. 141.21.

μᾰλᾰβάθρῐνος -ον [μαλάβαθρον] prepared with malabathrum DIOSC.[2] 1.63 SOR. 3.38.6 *etc.*

μᾰλᾰβαθρον -ου, τό [*Skt.* tamāla-pattra-] *bot.* malabathrum, Indian bay leaf GAL. 10.466, 12.458 GEOP. 20.15.19 *etc.* • *also* μηλόβαθρον GAL. 14.41, βαλαβάθρον *in pap.*

μᾰλαγή -ῆς, ἡ [μαλάσσω] softening [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1052).

μᾰλαγμα -ατος, τό [μαλάσσω] Ⓐ emollient plaster, emollient HP. *NatMul.* 104 THPHR. *Od.* 59 VT *Ezek.* 30.21 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.20 GAL. 13.186, *al. etc.* Ⓑ padding, *esp. to soften the blows of siege engines* PHIL. 91.12, 98.9, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 618f *etc.*

μᾰλαγμᾰτίζω [μάλαγμα] to soften, soothe VT (Sym.) *Hos.* 6.1 ZOS.[1] 164B.

μᾰλαγμᾰτώδης -ες [μάλαγμα] like an emollient GAL. 12.409.

μάλαθρον -ου, τό *see* μάραθον.

μᾰλᾰκαίπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [μαλακός, πούς] with delicate feet, with a light step THEOCR. 15.103 (*v.l. for* μαλακαὶ πόδας).

μᾰλᾰκαύγητος -ον [μαλακός, αὐγή] with gentle eyes, sweet, *sleep* ARISTOT. *fr.* 675.8.

μαλάκειον -ου, τό OPP. 1.638 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 211, *see* μαλάκιον.

μᾰλᾰκευνέω, *contr.* [μαλακός, εὐνή] to sleep in a soft bed HP. *Ins.* 80, 90, *al.* (*imper.* μαλακευνεέτω *or* -είτω).

Μαλάκη -ης, ἡ Malaka (*modern* Málaga) *city in Spain* PLUT. *Cr.* 6.1.

μᾰλᾰκία -ας, ἡ [μαλακός] weakness, infirmity *of body* HP. *Aër.* 20 VT *Is.* 53.3 NT *Matt.* 4.23, *al. etc.* ‖ *fig.* moral weakness, lack of resolve, softness, feebleness HDT. 6.11.2 THUC. 1.122.4, *al.* XEN. *Symp.* 8.8 PLAT. *Rp.* 398e DEMOSTH. 11.22 *etc.* | effeminacy PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 40, *al.* PLUT. *C.G.* 4.6 *etc.* | *extens.* leisure, idleness: ὑπὸ πλούτου καὶ μαλακίας διερρυηκώς ruined by wealth and leisure PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 32f ‖ *in a positive sense* gentleness, kindness, leniency PLAT. *Rp.* 410d ‖ *naut.* calm CAES. *Gal.* 3.15.3.

μᾰλᾰκιάω, *contr.* [μαλακός] to be soft XEN. *Cyn.* 5.2 PLUT. *Vind.* 559f ‖ to be weak: μαλακιῶ τὸ σῶμα I am physically weak LUC. *Lex.* 2 ‖ to be cowardly THEM. *Or.* 4.72.9.

μᾰλᾰκιέω, *contr.* AEL. *N.A.* 1.32, 5.12, 9.4 POLL. 5.64, *see* μᾰλᾰκιάω.

μᾰλᾰκίζω [μαλακός] *impf. mid.* ἐμαλακιζόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐμαλάκισα, *mid.* ἐμαλακισάμην ‖ *pf. mid.* μεμαλάκισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμαλακίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μαλακισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to weaken, make soft *or* effeminate STRAB. 14.2.16 BAS.[2] *Virg.* 744.3 ZOS.[1] 2.34.2 L. *Sud.* | to soften GREG. *Apol.* (*Or.* 2) 35.464.11 L. *Zon.* 6705 | to break into pieces SCH. NIC. *Th.* 97d ❷ *mid.* to be weak *or* ill *physically* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605a 25 THPHR. *Ch.* 1.4 LUC. *Lex.* 2 | ▸ *with acc. of respect* μ. τοὺς πόδας to develop bad feet VT *Chr.* 2.16.12 ‖ *fig.* to be morally weak, to be cowardly *or* worthless THUC. 2.42.4 XEN. *An.* 5.8.14 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 222, *al.*; μὴ ὄντος χωρίου ἐγγὺς ὅποι ἂν μαλακισθέντες σωθείητε there being no place nearby where you could save yourselves in a cowardly fashion THUC. 7.77.7; ▸ *with* πρός + *acc.* οὐδὲ πρὸς τὸν θάνατον ἐμαλακίσατο not even when faced with death did he behave like a coward XEN. *Ap.* 33 | to become effeminate LUC. *Am.* 19 ‖ *in a positive sense* to be gentle *or* kind *or* forgiving THUC. 3.37.2, 6.29.3 DEMOSTH. 24.175; πρὸς τὸ παρόν in response to their present condition THUC. 3.40.

μᾰλᾰκιον -ου, τό [μαλακός] Ⓐ mollusk ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490a 12 ATH. 7.318e Ⓑ necklace ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.10 (*v.l.* μαλάχιον) POLL. 5.98, *al.* HSCH. Ⓒ small basket *of palm leaves* EPHR. 2.176A *etc.*

μᾰλᾰκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μαλακίζομαι] moral weakness CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.278B, *al. etc.*

μᾰλᾰκιστέον [μαλακίζομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to be weak *or* worthless PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 124d (*v.l.*) MEN. *Dysc.* 391 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.183 ACH. 6.17.2 *etc.*

μᾰλᾰκίων -ωνος, ὁ [μαλακός] sweetheart, darling, *iron. pet name, of a man* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1058.

μᾰλᾰκόγειος -ον [μαλακός, γῆ] with soft soil, *land* STRAB. 1.3.7.

μᾰλᾰκόγνᾰθος [μαλακός, γνάθος] with gentle jaws, docile, *of a horse* POLL. 1.219.

μᾰλᾰκογνώμων -ον [μαλακός, γνώμη] kind-hearted, mild, *of Zeus* AESCHL. *Pr.* 188.

μᾰλᾰκόδερμος -ον [μαλακός, δέρμα] soft-skinned ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489b 15.

μᾰλᾰκοειδής -ές [μαλακός, εἶδος] delicate in style, *of verse* SCH. HEPH. 292.19.

μᾰλᾰκόθριξ -τρῐχος [μαλακός, θρίξ] having soft hair ARISTOT. *G.A.* 783a 13.

μαλακόκισσος -ου, ὁ [μαλακός, κισσός] *bot.* great bindweed GEOP. 2.6.24, 31.

μᾰλᾰκοκόλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [μαλακός, κόλαξ] worthless flatterer CLEAR.[1] 20.

μᾰλᾰκοκρᾶνεύς -έως, ὁ [μαλακός, κράνος] *ornith.* shrike, *bird* (*proper.* soft-head) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 32.

μαλακόλαλος -ον [μαλακός, λαλέω] speaking softly *CCA* 1.116.

μᾰλᾰκόμμᾰτος -ον [μαλακός, ὄμμα] with gentle eyes, *of sleep* LYR. *Mel.* 11g.1.

μᾰλᾰκοποιέω, *contr.* [μαλακός, ποιέω] to soothe DCHR. 32.57.

μᾰλᾰκοποιός -όν [μαλακοποιέω] softening EUSTATH. 155.33 *etc.*

μᾰλᾰκόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [μαλακός, πούς] having soft feet HIPPIATR. 95.2, 104.5.

μᾰλᾰκοπτυχής -ές [μαλακός, πτύξ] soft PHILOX. b.37.

μᾰλᾰκοπύρηνος -ον [μαλακός, πυρήν] with a soft kernel *or* seed THPHR. *C.P.* 2.11.7.

μᾰλᾰκός -ή -όν [*cf. Lat.* mollis, *Skt.* mṛdú-; *see* μαλθακός] Ⓐ soft, delicate, tender, *esp. surfaces* IL. 9.618, 18.541 OD. 3.38, *al.* HES. *Op.*

537 SOPH. *Ant.* 783 XEN. *Oec.* 19.8 PLAT. *Criti.* 111b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607a 10 *etc.*; μαλακώτερος ἁμφαφᾶσθαι softer to the touch, *of Hektor's body* IL. 22.373; *subst.* τὰ μαλακά (*sc.* ἱμάτια) **soft clothing** NT *Matt.* 11.8 B *fig.* **mild, sweet, gentle**, *of things, acts or events* IL. 1.582, 10.2 OD. 1.56, 18.202 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1022 XEN. *Oec.* 20.18 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 877b 35 *etc.*; μαλακὰ φρονέων ἐσθλὰς thinking sweet thoughts for the good PIND. *N.* 4.95; μαλακώτεραι αἱ ἡμέραι milder days HP. *Vet.* 3.65; *subst.* τὰ μαλακὰ delights, joys XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.28 ‖ **soft, weak, feeble** HDT. 7.153.4 PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 29 *etc.*; ἐγλεπτὸν ... ἐν τῶν καλλικόμων γυναικῶν μαλακὰς ἀνδρὰς γενέσθαι soft hands tend to produce soft men HDT. 9.122.3; μαλακώτερον τὸ ἦθος τῶν ἀνδρείων **the character of the females is softer** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608a 35 ▸ *with* ἐν + *dat.* ἐν τῇ ξυναγωγῇ τοῦ πολέμου μαλακὸς **slack in his preparation for war** THUC. 2.18.3; ▸ *with* πρός + *acc.* πρὸς τὰ πονεῖν μαλακοὺς ἐποίησεν **he made them unable to endure hardships** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.2; ▸ *with inf.* μ. καρτερεῖν πρὸς ἡδονάς τε καὶ λύπας incapable of withstanding pleasures and pains PLAT. *Rp.* 556b; μ. λόγος weak argument ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1090b 8, *but* = less forceful speech ISOCR. 12.4; μαλακὸς ... περὶ τοῦ μισθοῦ reluctant to pay money THUC. 8.29.2 ‖ **soft, decadent**, *of music* PLAT. *Rp.* 398e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1290a 28 | *of pers.* **depraved, effeminate** NT *1Cor.* 6.9 DIOG. 7.173 ‖ **worthless, cowardly** THUC. 6.13.1 XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.1, *al. etc.* C **lax, indulgent, accommodating**: οὐδὲν μαλακὸν ἐνδιδόναι not to give in ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 488 HDT. 3.51 D *special signf.*: τὰ μαλακά = τὰ σκεύη utensils, domestic furnishings MEN. *Perin. fr.* 6 DIPH. 19.1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* μαλακῶς A **softly, gently**: μ. ἐνεύδειν *or* εὐδέμεναι to sleep in a soft bed OD. 3.350, 24.255 = μ. καθεύδειν XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.24; καθίζου μ. sit down gently ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 785 ‖ **sweetly, tenderly**: αὐλεῖν **to play the aulos** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803a 20; φιλεῖν **to love** XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.10 B **weakly, without force**: μ. ἔχειν **to be ill** PLUT. *Art.* 22.10 ALCIPHR. 2.16.3, 4.13.15; μ. ἔχει αὐτός he is not well LUC. *DDeor.* 12.1 ‖ *mor.* **weakly, half-heartedly, without enthusiasm** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.25; μ. ξυμμαχεῖν **to work half-heartedly with allies** THUC. 6.78.4; μ. σωφρονεῖσθαι **to argue unconvincingly** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1396b 1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερως THUC. 8.50.3; -ώτερον ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1025b 13 | *superl.* -ώτατα XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.24.

Μάλαχος -ου, ὁ **Malakos**, *male name* DION. 7.2.4 ATH. 6.267a *etc.*

μαλακόσαρκος -ον [μαλακός, σάρξ] **having soft flesh** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 486b 9 ATH. 7.305b IO.[1] *in An.* 388.21, *al.*

μαλακόστρακος -ον [μαλακός, ὄστρακον] **soft-shelled** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490b 11, *al.* ARTEMID. 2.14 GEOP. 20.6.1 HSCH.

μαλακόσωμος -ον [μαλακός, σῶμα] **effeminate** *CCA* 7.113.

μαλακότης -ητος, ἡ [μαλακός] **softness, delicacy** PLAT. *Rp.* 523e, *Crat.* 432b ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 382a 9 HEROND. 6.71 AET. 4.17 *etc.* | **mildness**, *of climate* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.4 ‖ *mor.* **weakness** PLUT. *Oth.* 9.2 ‖ **debauchery, depravity** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 136.

μαλακοτρεφής -ές [μαλακός, τρέφω] **raised with tenderness** PLOND.LIT. 99.6.

μαλακότριχος -ον [μαλακός, θρίξ] **having soft hair** GAL. 4.605, *al.*

μαλακόφθαλμος -ον [μαλακός, ὀφθαλμός] **with gentle eyes** IO.[1] *in An.* 395.4.

μαλακόφλοιος -ον [μαλακός, φλοιός] **having soft bark** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.4.

μαλακόφλοϊς -οϊδος PHILOX. 9.21, *see* μᾰλᾰκόφλοιος.

μαλακόφρων -ονος [μαλακός, φρήν] **having a kind** *or* **gentle heart** ORPH. *H.* 59.15, 69.17.

μαλακόφωνος -ον [μαλακός, φωνή] **soft-voiced** DION. *Dem.* 40.8 SCH. PIND. *O.* 9.34c.

μαλακόχειρ -χειρος [μαλακός, χείρ] **with a gentle hand**, *i.e.* **kind, benevolent** PIND. *N.* 3.55.

μαλακοψυχέω, *contr.* [μαλακόψυχος] **to be weak-willed** *or* **cowardly** VT *4Macc.* 6.17 (*aor. ptc.* μαλακοψυχήσας).

μαλακόψῡχος -ον [μαλακός, ψυχή] **weak-willed, cowardly** IO. *HMt* 7.843C.

μαλακόω, *contr.* [μαλακός] **to soften** [CAES.] 1.8 (38.865) HSCH. (μαλθώσω· μαλακώσω), *see* μαλάσσω.

μαλακτέον [μαλάσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to relax** AET.[1] 5.133.31.

μαλακτήρ -ῆρος [μαλάσσω] **softener, melter**: μαλακτῆρες ἐλέφαντος softeners (*i.e.* craftsmen) of ivory PLUT. *Per.* 12.6.

μαλακτικός -όν [μαλάσσω] **softening, emollient** HP. *Vict.* 2.66 PLUT. *QConv.* 659c GAL. 13.243, *al.*

μαλακτός -ή -όν [μαλάσσω] **able to be softened** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 13.

μαλᾰκύνσις -εως, ἡ [μαλακύνω] **softening** AL. *Pr.* 1.90.

μαλᾰκύνω [μαλακός] *impf.* ἐμαλάκυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐμαλακυνόμην DIOD. 17.10.6 ‖ *aor.* ἐμαλάκυνα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμαλακύνθην ❶ *act.* **to soften** HP. *Vict.* 2.66 (*v.l.*) PHIL. 71.43 ‖ **to weaken** VT *Job* 23.16 MUSON. 19 ❷ *pass.* **to be softened** SEXT. *S.* 9.271, *al.* ‖ **to be weak, behave cowardly** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.5 DIOD. *l.c.*

μαλᾰκώδης -ες [μαλακός] **effeminate** IO. *HMt* 7.511A.

μάλαξις -εως, ἡ [μαλάσσω] **softening** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 658d, *al.*; ▸ *with gen.*: μαλάξει τῆς σαρκός for softening the flesh PLUT. *Sanit.* 130d.

μαλασσός -οῦ, ὁ **neck** HSCH.

μᾰλάσσω, *Att.* μαλάττω [μαλακός] *impf.* ἐμάλασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐμαλασσ(ττ)όμην ‖ *fut.* μαλάξω ‖ *aor.* ἐμάλαξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μεμάλαγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμαλάχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μαλαχθήσομαι GREG.[1] *VEphr.* (*PG* 46.832.18) ❶ *act.* A **to soften**: δέρμα the skin HP. *Aph.* 5.22; τὸ σῶμα the body HP. *Aff.* 53; σίδηρον iron PLAT. *Rp.* 411b ‖ **to make flexible, loosen**: μαλάττων τὸ σῶμα καὶ κάμπτων because it loosens and twists the body, *dance* LUC. *Salt.* 71 B *fig.* **to calm, control**: σπλάγχνον passion EUR. *Or.* 1201; χρόνος μαλάξει σε time will console you EUR. *Alc.* 381 ‖ **to make gentle, tame, tone down, mellow**: μαλάττειν καὶ κιρνᾶν τὸ τῆς φύσεως αὐθαδες καὶ σκληρόν to tame and temper their natural roughness and rudeness POL. 4.21.3; τῷ οἴνῳ μαλάσσων τὰ ἤθη mellowing their personalities with wine PLUT. *Symp.* 156d ‖ **to overcome, subdue** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 389 ❷ *pass.* A **to be softened**, *of iron* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 383a 31 ‖ *extens.* **to be lessened** *or* **diminished** HP. *Epid.* 3.17. ς'; νόσου μαλαχθῆναι **to be relieved from illness** SOPH. *Ph.* 1334 B **to be defeated** *or* **reduced to silence** *or* **subdued** PIND. *N.* 3.16 ‖ **to be tamed** *or* **made compliant** *or* **agreeable**: τί κακὸν ποτ' ἔσθ' ὅτῳ μαλάττομαι; what is this evil by which I am tamed? ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 973; πρὸς θεῶν, μαλάσσου by the gods, give in! SOPH. *Al.* 594.

μαλατήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [*see* μήλη?] **sailor** HSCH.

μαλατθάω, *contr.* **to suffer from bleeding gums** HSCH.

μαλαφάω, *contr.* [μήλη, ἀφάω] **to search for sthg. hidden** HSCH.

μᾰλάχη -ης, ἡ [*Sem.* mallūḥ?] *bot.* **mallow** BATR. 161 HES. *Op.* 41, *cf.* PLUT. *Symp.* 157e ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 544 *etc.* ◆ *also* μολόχη.

μαλάχιος -ου, ὁ [μαλάχη] *ichthyol.* **malachios**, *fish* HSCH.

μάλβαξ -ακος, ὁ [*Lat.* malva?] LUC. *Alex.* 25, *see* μαλάχη.

Μάλγις -ιδος, ὁ **Malgis**, *male name* PAUS. 9.13.6.

Μάλεα -ας, ἡ **Malea**, *prom. in Laconia* EUR. *Or.* 362 THUC. 4.54.1 *etc.* ‖ *prom. on Lesbos* THUC. 3.4.5 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.26 ◆ *Ion.* -έη HDT. 4.179.2 | *epic* Μάλεια OD. 9.80 HOM. 3.409 *etc.*

Μαλέαι -ῶν, αἱ **Maleai**, *rocky prom. in the SE corner of the Peloponnese, known for pirate attacks* HDT. 1.82.2 *etc.* ◆ *epic* Μαλεῖαι; *gen.* Μαλέων HDT. *l.c.*, Μαλειάων OD. 3.287; Μαλειῶν OD. 19.187.

Μαλεαῖος -α -ον [Μαλέα] **Malean** AP 7.544.3.

Μᾰλεάτης -ου [Μαλέα] **Malean**, *epith. of Apollo* PAUS. 2.27.7 *IG* 4^2.128 (280^{BCE}) *ISEG* 33.306 ◆ *Ion.* Μαλειήτης CALLIM. *fr.* 689.

Μᾰλεᾶτις -ῐδος [Μαλέα] **Malean** ORPH. *A.* 205; ἡ M. (*sc.* χώρα) the territory of Malea XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.24 ◆ *Ion.* -εῆτις.

Μαλέη *and* **Μάλειαι** *see* Μαλέα.

Μαλεῖαι *see* Μαλέαι.

Μάλεον -ου, τό GAET. (AP 7.275.2), *see* Μαλέα.

μᾰλερός -ά -όν [μάλα?] **violent, savage, fierce** IL. 9.242, 20.316, 21.375 HES. *Sc.* 18 (*fire*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 141 (*lions*) SOPH. *O.T.* 190 (*Ares*) | *fig.* PIND. *O.* 9.22 (*songs*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 62 (*desire*) ‖ **weak, ill** HSCH.

μάλευρον -ου, τό **flour** ACHAE. 51 THEOCR. 15.116 CALLIM. *fr.* 177.18 HSCH. (*cf.* ἄλευρον).

Μαλεών -ῶνος, ὁ **Maleon**, *place in Arcadia* PLUT. *Pyth.* 398c (*dub. read.*).

μᾰλη. -ης, ἡ [*see* μασχάλη] **armpit**, *only in* ὑπὸ μάλης under the armpit ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 985 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.23 PLAT. *Gorg.* 469d *etc.* | *fig.* **secretly, stealthily** DEMOSTH. 29.12.

μαληκός -ή -όν HDN. 1.151.2, *see* μαλακός.

Μαλήνη -ης, ἡ **Malene**, *place near Atarneus* HDT. 6.29.1.

Μάλης, ὁ **Males**, *male name* HDT. 6.127.2.

μάλθᾰ -ης, ἡ [*see.* μάλθη] **mixture of wax and pitch** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 163.

μαλθάζω [μαλθακός] ARET. *S.A.* 2.8.6, *see* μαλθάσσω.

μαλθαίνω [μαλθακός] DIOTOG. 74.28 (STOB. 4.7.62.79) (*Dor. fem. ptc.* μαλθαίνοισα), *see* μαλθάσσω.

μαλθᾰκεύνία -ας, ἡ [μαλθακός, εὐνή] **soft bed** COM. 555.

μαλθακεύομαι [μαλθακός] **to be weak** THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 4.16.5 *etc.*

Μαλθάκη -ης, ἡ **Malthake** (*proper.* the delicate one), *female name* THEOPHIL. 11.5 LUC. *Rhet.* 12.

μαλθᾰκία -ας, ἡ [μαλθακός] PLAT. *Rp.* 590b, *see* μαλακία.

μαλθακιάζω [μαλθακός] **to soften, make effeminate** CYRAN. 25 (*fut.* μαθακιάσω).

μαλθᾰκίζομαι [μαλθακός] *aor. pass.* ἐμαλθακίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μαλθακισθήσομαι CYRAN. 1.10.38 K.; **to be weak, lose heart** PLAT. *Rp.* 458b, *epist.* 317c ‖ **to be cowardly** PLAT. *Symp.* 179d ‖ **to be forgiving** *or* **indulgent, feel compassion** AESCHL. *Pr.* 79, 952 EUR. *Med.* 291.

μαλθᾰκτέος [μαλθακίζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be weak** PLAT. *Ala.* 1. 124d; *also pl.* μαλθακιστὰ ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 727.

μαλθᾰκός -ή -όν [*see* μαλακός?; *IE* *meldh-; *cf. Skt.* márdhati, *OHG* milti, *Olc.* mildr] Ⓐ **soft** PIND. *N.* 4.4 PLAT. *Symp.* 195d, *Phaedr.* 239c *etc.*; σπόγγος μαλθακός soft sponge HP. *Acut.* 21; κεἰ ἐς τὰ μαλθακὰ γαίας ... εὐθύνοι δρόμον and if he drove towards the soft parts of the land EUR. *Hip.* 1226; μεταστρέφεσθαι πρὸς τὸ μαλθακώτερον to turn towards a softer, *i.e.* less dangerous place ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 539 | *extens.* **tender, delicate** HOM. 30.15 (*flowers*) EUR. *Med.* 1075, (*skin*) *etc.*; σιτίοισι δὲ χρήσθω ὡς μαλθακωτάτοισι she should eat the softest foods possible HP. *NatMul.* 4 ‖ *fig.* **softened, soothed:** δύνανται ἐγεῖρειν τε τὰς ὠδῖνας καὶ μαλθακωτέρας ... ποιεῖν they are able to induce labor pains or soothe them PLAT. *Theaet.* 149d Ⓑ **sweet, pleasant** HES. *fr.* 239.4 THGN. 470 (*sleep*) HP. *Morb.* 2.44 (*wine*) PIND. *P.* 8.31 (*voice*) SOPH. *Ph.* 629 EUR. *Med.* 316 (*conversations*) Ⓒ *mor.* **weak, faint-hearted, cowardly** IL. 17.588 AESCHL. *Eum.* 74 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 714 *etc.*; οὕτω τὴν τοῦ κόλακος παρρησίαν φανεῖσθαι πειρωμένοις μαλθακὴν καὶ ἀβαρῆ καὶ τόνον οὐκ ἔχουσαν so the glib speech of the flatterer, when put to the test, appears cowardly, flimsy, and lacking in force PLUT. *Adul.* 59c ‖ **lax, indulgent:** ἐνδιδόναι τι μ. to show a little kindness EUR. *Hel.* 508 ‖ **effeminate, depraved, debauched** CAEL. *T.P.* 4.131 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* μαλθακῶς **softly, gently:** μ. κατακείμενοι reclining softly ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 70 ‖ **tenderly:** φιλήσατόν με μ. kiss me tenderly ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1200 ‖ **sweetly** AESCHL. *Ag.* 951; σκληρὰ μαλθακῶς λέγων saying harsh things sweetly SOPH. *O.C.* 774 ‖ *compar.* -ωτέρως PLAT. *Soph.* 230a ● *Aeol.* μόλθακος ALC. 6.9.

μαλθᾰκότης -ητος, ἡ [μαλθακός] **softness** *of the stomach* HP. *Aër.* 21 (*cf.* μαλακότης).

μαλθᾰκόφωνος -ον [μαλθακός, φωνή] **sweet-voiced,** *of songs* PIND. *I.* 2.8, *see* μαλακόφωνος.

μαλθᾰκτήριον -ου, τό [μαλθάσσω] **emollient** HP. *Mul.* 2.133, *Sup.* 27, 29.

μαλθᾰκτικός -ή -όν [μαλθάσσω] **emollient** HP. *Acut.* 53, *Mul.* 2.157.

μαλθᾰκτός -ή -όν [μαλθάσσω] **softened** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1816A.

μαλθᾰκώδης -ες [μαλθακός] **emollient** HP. *Ulc.* 2.21 (*dub. read., conject.* μαλθώδης) GAL. 18(1).695.

μαλθᾰκων -ονος, ὁ [μαλθακός] **soft** *or* **effeminate person** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 46.

μάλθαξις -εως, ἡ [μαλθάσσω] HP. *Acut.* 22, *Sup.* 29 ARET. *S.A.* 2.6.1 *etc.*, *see* μάλαξις.

μαλθάσσω, *Att.* μαλθάττω [μαλθακός] *impf. mid.* ἐμαλθασσόμην EUSTATH. 624.65 ‖ *aor.* ἐμάλθαξα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* μαλθαχθείς AESCHL. *Eum.* 134 ● *act.* **to soften** MAN.[1] 6.391 ‖ **to relax:** κοιλίην the bowels HP. *Acut.* 16 ‖ *fig.* **to soothe, appease, placate, mollify** SOPH. *Ant.* 1194 LONG. 4.11.3; κέαρ the heart AESCHL. *Pr.* 379; ▸ τινα λόγοισι s.o. with words EUR. *H.F.* 298 ‖ **to weaken** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 24 ● *pass.* **to be weakened** *or* **subdued:** ὕπνῳ by sleep AESCHL. *Eum.* 134 ‖ **to be appeased** *or* **placated:** λιταῖς with prayers AESCHL. *Pr.* 1008 • *impf. mid. 3. sg. epic* μαλθάσσετο P.[1] *Soph.* 480.

μάλθη -ης, ἡ [*see* μαλθακός] Ⓐ **maltha,** *mixture of wax and pitch* HIPPON. 54 CRATIN. 217 HSCH. | *for writing on tablets* DEMOSTH. 46.11 Ⓑ *ichthyol.* **maltha,** *fish* OPP. 1.371 AEL. *N.A.* 9.49.

μαλθώ, *contr.* HSCH. (*fut.* μαλθώσω), *see* μαλθάσσω.

μαλθώδης -ες [μάλθη] **emollient** *or* **of wax** HP. (GAL. 19.120).

μάλθων -ωνος [μάλθη] **soft, weak, feeble** HDN. 1.28.27 STOB. 4.15.16.

1. μαλία *Aeol. for* μηλέα SAPPH. 2.3, *see* μηλέα.

2. μαλία -ας **gentle, kind** HSCH. (*compar.* -ωτέρα).

Μαλιάδες (νύμφαι), αἱ **Maliades,** *Nymphs* POLL. 9.122, *al. etc.*

Μαλιακός [*see* Μαλιεύς] **Malian:** κόλπος **gulf,** *in Thessaly* STRAB. 9.2.9, *al.* HLD. 2.34.

μαλιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [μαλιάω] **distemper,** *disease affecting donkeys* L. *Sud.*

μαλιάω, *contr.* [μαλή] **to suffer from distemper** HIPPIATR. 2.37.

Μαλιεύς -έως **Malian:** ὁ Μ. κόλπος Malian gulf PLUT. *Per.* 17.3 | *pl.* οἱ Μαλιεῖς **Malians, inhabit. of the Malian gulf** DEMOSTH. 59.101 AESCHN. 2.116 *etc.*

μαλιόω, *contr.* [*see* μάλη] **to search for** HSCH. (*dub.*).

μαλή -ῆς, ἡ [μηλίς] **distemper** HSCH.

μαλιναθάλλη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **nut grass,** *Cyperus esculentus* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.2.

1. μάλιον -ου, τό [μαλλός] **tuft** *of hair* AMMI. (AP 11.157.3).

2. μάλιον TYRT. 9.6 HSCH., *see* μάλλον.

Μάλιος -ου, ὁ **Malios,** *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 308e.

Μάλις, ἡ **Malis,** *epith. of Athena* HIPPON. 49.2 | *Nymph* THEOCR. 13.45.

μᾶλις -ιος, ἡ [*see* μηλίς] **distemper, strangles,** *disease affecting horses and donkeys* HIPPIATR. 2.10.

μαλίς *see* μηλίς.

μάλιστα *superl. adv., see* μάλα.

μαλιωτέρα *compar., see* μαλία.

Μάλκανδρος -ου, ὁ **Malkandros, Malkander,** *male name* PLUT. *Isid.* 357b.

μαλκενίς, ἡ **girl** HSCH.

μάλκη -ης, ἡ **cold, numbness** NIC. *Al.* 540, *Th.* 724 ‖ *pl.* **chilblains** NIC. *Th.* 382.

μαλκιάω, *contr.* ARAT. 294 (*epic ptc.* μαλκιόωντι), *see* μαλκίω.

μαλκιόεις -εσσα -εν *SH* 1167, *see* μάλαιος.

μάλκιος -ον [μάλκη] **cold,** *perhaps fig.* **cruel,** *day* CALLIM. *fr.* 348 ‖ **numb,** *hence* **sluggish, slack** (*cf.* μαλακός) HSCH. ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος HSCH., -ίστατος CALLIM. *l.c.*

Μαλκίτης -ου, ὁ **Malkites** (*proper.* **the numb one**), *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 35.2 (*codd.*).

μαλκίω [μάλκη] **to be numb** HSCH. ‖ *fig.* **to be dull** *or* **sluggish** *or* **slack** AESCHL. *fr.* 332 (*cf.* μαλακιάω, μαλακιέω).

μαλκός HSCH., *see* μάλαιος.

μᾶλλά *crasis for* μὴ ἀλλά.

μαλλίον -ου, τό [μαλλός] **tuft of wool** CYR.[4] *VEu.* 50 (p. 73.14) *etc.*

Μάλλιος -ου, ὁ **Mallius,** *male name* PLUT. *Sert.* 12.5 *etc.*

μαλλόδετος -η -ον [μαλλός, δέω] **tied with wool** SOPH. *fr.* 394.

μαλλοειδής -ές [μαλλός, εἶδος] **woolly** PCAIR. MASP. 6.2.82 (VI[CE]).

Μαλλοί -ῶν, οἱ **Malloi,** *Indian people* PLUT. *Alex.* 63.2, *al. etc.*

μᾶλλον *compar., see* μάλα.

μαλλός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lith.* milas?] **tuft of wool, wool, fleece** HES. *Op.* 234 AESCHL. *Eum.* 45 SOPH. *O.C.* 475 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **flock** HSCH. ‖ *analog.* **lock of hair, tress** HSCH.

Μαλλός -οῦ *or* Μάλλος -ου, ἡ **Mallos,** *city in Cilicia* DIOD. 19.56.5, *al.* (*codd.* Μάλος) STRAB. 14.5.16, *al. etc.*

μαλλοφρονέω [μᾶλλον, φρονέω] **to be wiser:** μαλλοφρονεῖν ἔμαθες you learned to be wiser *i*GV1 1934 (*prob. error for* μᾶλλον φρονεῖν).

μάλλυξ -υκος [μαλλός] **lock of hair, tress** HSCH.

Μάλλωνες -ων, οἱ PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 327b (*v.l.*), *see* Μαλλοί.

μάλλωσις -εως, ἡ [μαλλός] **fringe, border** SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.407, *gl. of Byzant.*

μαλλωτάριον -ου, ὁ [μαλλός] **parchment** *PSI* 481.8 (V-VI[CE]).

Μαλλώτης -ου [Μάλλος] **of Mallos** PLUT. *Herod. Malic.*

Μαλλώτις -ίδος, ἡ [Μάλλος] **territory of Mallos** STRAB. 14.5.17.

μαλλωτός -ή -όν [μαλλός] **woolly, fleecy** PLAT. ? STRAB. 11.2.17, DIOS. 7.72.6 *etc.*

μαλοβάτης *see* μαλοβάτος.

μαλοβάτης -ες [μᾶλον, βατός] **born from sheep** PHILOX. 836.6.

μαλοδρόπης, ὁ [μᾶλον, δρέπω] **apple picker** SAPPH. 105a.2.

Μᾶλοι, ἱερεῖς [μᾶλον] **protectors of flocks** *epith. of Apollo* THUC. 3.32 HSCH. *poet* **Lesbian** CALLIM. *fr.* 485.

μᾶλον *Dor. for* μῆλον.

μαλοπάρανος -ον THEOCR. 26.1 HSCH., *Aeol. Dor. for* μηλοπάρειος.

μᾶλος -ή -όν [μᾶλον] **white,** *goat* THEOCR. *epigr.* 1.5.

Μᾶλος, ὁ *v.l.*, *see* Μάλλος.

μᾶλουρις -ιδος [μᾶλουρος] **ferret** *or* **mongoose** (*with a white tail*) CALLIM. *H.* 6.110 HSCH.

μᾶλουρος -ου [μαλός, οὐρά] **white-tailed** HSCH.

Μαλοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Malous,** *river in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.35.1.

μαλοφορ- *see* μηλοφορ-.

μαλοφύλαξ *see* μηλοφύλαξ.

Μαλχίων -ωνος, ὁ **Malchion,** *male name* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 28.

Μάλχος -ου, ὁ **Malchos,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 6.3 (*conject.*) EUNAP. 456 *etc.*

μαλωά -ᾶ, ὁ **wild fruit** CYR.[4] *VEu.* 11 (p. 22.6) ‖ **fruit tree** *or* **shrub** CYR.[4] *VEu.* 56 (p. 77.14).

μαμάρτης -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* marmars] **leader, captain** HSCH.

μαματίς -ίδος, ἡ **vine which grows on trees** HSCH.

μᾰμελεῖν *crasis for* μὴ ἀμελεῖν.

Μαμέρκιοι -ων, οἱ [Μάμερκος] **Mamerkioi, Mamerci,** *descendants of Mamerkos* PLUT. *Nu.* 21.

Μάμερκος -ου, ὁ **Mamerkos,** *tyrant of Catana* PLUT. *Tim.* 13.2, *al.*

Μάμερσα, ἡ **Mamersa,** *epith. of Athena* LYC. 1417.

Μαμερτῖνος -η -ον **of the Mamertines** DIOSC.[2] 5.6.7, *al.* | *pl.* οἱ Μαμερτῖνοι **Mamertines,** *people of Sicily* POL. 1.8.1 *etc.*

Μάμερτος -ου, ὁ **Mamertos,** *epith. of Ares* LYC. 938, 1410 HSCH.

Μαμίλιος -ου, ὁ **Mamilios,** *male name* DION. 10.13.6, *al. etc.*

μαμίρα, ἡ *bot.* **mamira,** *medicinal root* AET.[1] 12.64 AL.[6] 2 (37.2.10).

μάμμα -ης, ἡ [*baby talk*; *cf. Lat.* mamma, *Ir.* mam, *Lith.* momà] Ⓐ **mama, mommy, mother** PHERECR. 76.4 MYRIN. (AP 11.67.3) MEN. *Sam.* 243 Ⓑ **breast, bosom** *of a wet nurse* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.44; μαμμὰν αἰτεῖν to ask for the breast, ask for food ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1383; κλάειν μάμμαν *or* μάμμας to cry for the breast ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1383 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.28, 39 Ⓒ *extens.* **grandmother** VT *4Macc.* 16.9 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.14 PLUT. *Agis* 4.1 *etc.* • *also* -η.

μαμμᾰκύθος -ον [μάμμα, κεύθω] **one who hides in his mother's lap,** *i.e.* **fool, idiot** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 990 HSCH.

μάμμη, ἡ *see* μάμμα.

μαμμία -ας, ἡ [μάμμα] **mommy, mama** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 878,890.

μαμμίδιον -ου, τό [μάμμα] **mommy** PLUT. *Herod.* 858c HLD. 7.10.5.

μαμμικός -ή -όν [μάμμα] **of a mother** *or* **grandmother** *PREIN.* 46.19 (I^{CE}) *PSB* 9555a 5 (II^{CE}).

μαμμίον -ου, τό [μάμμα] **mommy** PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 110.

μαμμόθρεπτος -ον [μάμμα, τρέφω] **raised by a grandmother** PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 267 POLL. 3.20.

μαμμοπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [μάμμα, πατήρ] **maternal grandfather** *I*CYPR. 159.

μάμμος -ου, ὁ [μάμμα] **little child** HDN. 1.168.5.

μαμμωνυμικῶς [μάμμα, ὄνομα] *adv.* **after a grandmother's name** L. *E.M.*. 796.57.

Μαμούριος -ου, ὁ **Mamourios**, *male name* PLUT. *Nu.* 13.6 *etc.*

μαμπάριος *see* μαππ-.

μαμωνᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **mammon** (*i.e.* wealth) NT *Matt.* 6.24 HSCH. *etc.*; μ. τῆς ἀδικίας unjust wealth NT *Luke* 16.9.

1. μάν *see* μήν.

2. μάν, τό [*see* μάννα] *indecl.* **manna** VT *Exod.* 16.31, *al.*

μαναά, τό *indecl.* **gift, offering** VT *2Kgs.* 8.8, *al. etc.* • *acc.* τὴν μαναάν VT *Neh.* 13.5 (*v.l.* μαναάμ).

Μανάδας -α, ὁ **Mahanadi**, *river in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.16.

μᾰνάκις [μανός] *adv.* **rarely** PLAT.[1] 178 HSCH.

Μανασσῆς -ῆ, ὁ **Manasses**, *male name* VT *Gen.* 41.51 NT *Matt.* 1.10, *al.*

μανατραπῆναι *crasis for* μὴ ἀνατραπῆναι.

μανδακηδόν [μανδάκης] *adv.* **like a bundle** HIPPIATR. 52.4.

μανδάκης -ου, ὁ [*Iran.* bandaka-?] **string, tie for a bundle** HIPPIATR. 26.5 | **bundle**, *as meas. of goods* *PSB* 9410.6.7 (III^{CE}).

μάνδᾰλος -ου, ὁ **bolt** ARTEMID. 2.19.

μανδᾰλόω, *contr.* [μάνδαλος] **to lock with a bolt** HSCH. (*aor. ptc.* μανδαλώσας).

μανδᾰλωτός -ή -όν [μανδαλόω] **locked as if with a bolt**, *of a kiss* TELECL. 14 PHOT. *Lex.* | *fig.* **lascivious, sensual**, *of song* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 132.

Μανδάνη -ης, ἡ **Mandane** *female name, daughter of Astyages and mother of Cyrus* HDT. 1.107.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.1 *etc.*

μανδᾶτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* mandatum] **imperial order** *or* **message** IOMAL. *Chron.* 14 p. 352, *al.* | *type of* **consensual contract** IUST. *Ed.* 9.3, *al.*

μανδατοφόρος -ου, ὁ [μανδᾶτον, φέρω] **messenger** SCH. LUC. *Phal. 1* 10.

μανδάτωρ -ωρος, ὁ [*Lat.* mandatorius] **mandator** *PFLOR.* 384 *PSTRAS.* 717.7 (V^{CE}) GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.605B *etc.* || **messenger** L. *Sud.*

μανδατωρεύω [*Lat.* mandare] **to act as mandator** IUST. *Nov.* 4.1.

μάνδιξ -ικος, ὁ [*see Lat.* mantica] **bag** AESOP. *Vit.* (G) 4, *al.*

μανδίον EUCH. 382, *see* μανδύας.

μανδόβαρα, τό **desert** APOCEN. 28 (p. 58.16).

Μανδόνιος -ου, ὁ **Mandonios**, *city in Italy* PLUT. *Agis* 3.3 (*corr.* Μανδόριος).

Μανδόριος *see* Μανδόνιος.

μανδοτά, τά **signals** HSCH.

Μανδοῦβιοι -ων, οἱ **Mandoubioi**, *Gaulish people* STRAB. 4.2.3 *etc.*

μάνδρα -ας, ἡ **enclosure, stable, pen** SOPH. *fr.* 659.3 THEOCR. 4.61 *etc.* || **den** *of a lion* VT *Cant.* 4.8 *etc.* || *fig., Christ.* **fold, flock**, *of the Church* IO. *HRom.* 9.508B *etc.* | *fig., of the bezel for a precious stone*: χρυσῇ μ. **gold bezel** PLAT. (AP 9.747.4) • *Ion.* μάνδρη AUTOM. (AP 11.326.5).

μανδράγορᾶς -ου, ὁ [*Pers.* merdum gij ā?] *bot.* **mandrake**, *narcotic plant* HP. *LocHom.* 39 XEN. *Symp.* 2.24 IOS. *A.I.* 1.19.7 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.8 GAL. 12.67 *etc.* | μ. θῆλυς *and* ἄρρην female *and* male mandrake DIOSC.[2] 4.75.1, 2.

Μανδρᾰγόρας -ου, ὁ **of the mandrake**, *epith. of Zeus* HSCH.

μανδρᾰγορίζω [μανδραγόρας] **to give mandrake to drink** L. *Sud.* || *subst. ptc. pass.* ἡ μανδραγοριζομένη **the woman who drinks mandrake** ALEXIS *title* (*fr.* 145-49).

μανδρᾰγορικός -ή -όν [μανδραγόρας] **of mandrake** AL.[6] 1.10 (1.469.6).

μανδρᾰγόριον -ου, ὁ CYRAN. 48, *see* μανδραγόρας.

μανδρᾰγορῖτης -ου [μανδραγόρας] **with mandrake**: οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.71.

Μανδραγορῖτις -ίτιδος, ἡ **of the mandrake**, *epith. of Aphrodite* HSCH.

μανδρεῖον -ου, τό [μάνδρα] **monastery** EVAGR.[1] *H.E.* 6.23 (*PG* 86.2881A) *etc.*

μάνδρευμα -ατος, τό [μανδρεύω] **herd, flock** DION. 1.79.13.

μανδρεύω [μάνδρα] *aor.* ἐμάνδρευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμανδρευμένος [IO.] *HPs.* (*PG* 55.710.31); **to enclose in a pen** [IO.] *l.c. etc.*

μάνδρη *Ion. for* μάνδρα.

Μανδρόβουλος -ου, ὁ **Mandroboulos**, *male name*: ἐπὶ Μανδροβούλου χωρεῖ τὸ πρᾶγμα the situation goes the way of Mandroboulos, *who, constantly offering less than he had promised, ended up giving nothing* LUC. *Merc.* 21 ALCIPHR. 1.9.

Μανδροκλέης -έους, ὁ **Mandroklees**, *male name* HDT. 4.87.1, 88.1, *al.*

Μανδροκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Mandrokleides**, *male name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 26.24, *Agis* 6.3 • *Dor.* -δας.

μανδροτραφής -ές [μάνδρα, τρέφω] **raised in a stable** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Ran.* 1037a.

Μάνδρων -ωνος, ὁ **Mandron**, *male name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 255b.

μανδῦας -ου, ὁ **cloak, mantle** VT *Judg.* 3.16, *al.* HSCH. *etc.* • -ύης LYD. *Mag.* 2.13.

μανδύη -ης, ἡ [*see* μανδύας] AESCHL. *fr.* 364 POLL. 7.60 *etc.*, *see* μανδῦας.

μανδῦλιον -ου, τό [μανδύας] NOMOC. 500 *etc.*, *see* μανδύας.

μανδῦον -ου, τό EUCH. 390, *see* μανδύας.

Μανεθών -ῶνος, ὁ **Manethon**, *Egyptian historian* *FGrHist.* 609 (*v.l.* -θώς -ώ).

Μανέρως -ωτος *or* Μανερῶς -ῶτος **Maneros**, *male name* HDT. 2.79.2 *etc.* || *Egyptian funeral song in honor of M.* HDT. 2.79.2 PAUS. 9.29.7 PLUT. *Isid.* 357e *etc.* • *dat.* -έρωτι; *acc.* -έρωτα; -έρων.

μανέω, *contr.* [*see* μαίνομαι] **to predict the future** ISIDO. 4.7.8.

μάνη -ης, ἡ [μαίνομαι] **madness** ARISTOPH.[2] p. 157 N.

μάνης -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* mānāre?] **manes, *cup*** NICO 1.2 || **manes**, *bronze statuette used as target in the game of kottabos* ANTIPH. 57.11 HERMIP. 48.7 *etc.* || *roll in a game of dice* EUB. 59 HSCH.

1. Μάνης -ου *or* Μανῆς -οῦ, ὁ **Manes**, *Lydian king, later very common as a name for slaves* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1311 HDT. 1.94.3 *etc.* || *extens.* **slave**: ὑμᾶς πάντες πρότερον μεγάλους ... ἐνόμιζον, νῦν δ' ἀνδράποδ' ἡλιθίους Μανάς once all men regarded you as important, but now they treat you like slaves, servile and foolish ARISTOPH. *Av.* 523 • *gen.* Μάνου DIOG. 6.55; Μάνους TEL. 41.14; *Ion.* Μάνεω HDT. *l.c.*; *acc.* -ην DEMOSTH. 53.20; *voc.* -ᾱ ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 908; *acc. pl.* -ᾶς ARISTOPH. *Av.* 523.

2. Μάνης -έντος, ὁ **Mani**, *founder of Manichaeism* L. *Sud.* THEOGNOST. *Can.* 47.33.

μανθάνω [*see* μένος?; *cf. Alb.* mund, *Lith.* mañdras?] *impf.* ἐμάνθανον || *fut. mid.* μαθήσομαι, *later act.* μαθήσω || *aor.*[1] ἔμαθον || *pf.* μεμάθηκα || *ppf.* (ἐ)μεμαθήκειν *and Att.* ἐμεμαθήκη; **to learn, *behaviors***: ἔργα κάκ' ἐμμαθεν he has learned evil deeds OD. 17.226, *cf.* 18.362; ▸ *with inf.* μάθον ἔμμεναι ἐσθλός I have learned to be brave IL. 6.444; ἔμαθε δ' ὑβρίζοντα μισεῖν and he has learned to hate the violent man PIND. *P.* 4.284; μαθησόμεσθα δ' Ἀτρείδας σέβειν and we will learn to honor the sons of Atreus SOPH. *Ai.* 667; ἔμαθεν τοῦ ἁρπάζειν he learned to snatch VT *Ezek.* 19.3; ▸ *with* ἵνα *and subj.*: ἔμαθον ἵνα ἴδω I have learned to see ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.24; ▸ *with* ὥστε *and inf.*: μ. ὥστε ἄλυπος εἶναι to learn to be free from pain ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.8 | *hence* **to become accustomed**, **get used to** ▸ *with inf* EMPED. B17.9 HP. *Acut.* 28 *etc.*; ἂν ἅπαξ μάθωμεν ἀργοὶ ζῆν once we get used to idle living XEN. *An.* 3.2.25; ▸ *with ptc.* μανθάνουσιν περιερχόμενοι τὰς οἰκίας they grow accustomed to going (*or* they learn to go) from house to house NT *1Tim.* 5.13; *subst. ptc.* τό μεμαθηκός habit, practice HP. *Mul.* 2.128 || *usu.* **to learn, find out, come to know *or* understand**, *knowledge* PIND. *P.* 3.80 *etc.*; ▸ τι ἀπό *or* παρά *or* ἔκ *or* πρός τινος sthg. from s.o. THGN. 35 AESCHL. *Ag.* 859 SOPH. *El.* 352, *O.C.* 12 *etc.*; ▸ τι παρά τινι sthg. from s.o., at the school of s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.52; ▸ μ. περί τινος to be instructed in sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 318e; ταλάντου τοῦτ' ἔμαθεν he learned this by paying one talent ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 876; *subst. ptc.* οἱ μανθάνοντες followers, disciples XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.17 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* that ... PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 186 *etc.*; ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς ... that ... ISOCR. 8.67 VT *Prov.* 6.8a *etc.*; ▸ *with interrog.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.10, *al. etc.*; ▸ *with ptc. pred.* ἔμαθον ... τοὺς βαρβάρους ἐπὶ τῷ Ἀσωπῷ στρατοπεδευομένους they found out that the foreigners were encamped near the Asopos HDT. 9.19.3 | **to learn by heart**: τὰ Ὁμήρου ἔπη the poetry of Homer XEN. *Symp.* 3.5 || **to ascertain *or* determine by sight, take note, observe**: τοὺς ἕξω ἐμάνθανε he observed that they were outside HDT. 7.208.2; τὸ πλῆθος ἐμάνθανε he noted their number HDT. 7.208.3; ἵνα ἀλλήλους μάθοιεν ὁπόσοι εἴησαν so that they could determine how many they were XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.1 | **to see, perceive**: μή ... μάθῃ μ' ἥκοντα that he may not see that I am here SOPH. *Ph.* 13; λέγεται ... μαθεῖν τὴν νέα ἐμβαλοῦσαν it is said that he saw the ship attacking HDT. 8.88.2 | **to recognize** by seeing ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 723; μαθεῖν ... οὐ δυσπετής it is not difficult to recognize SOPH. *Ai.* 1046 || **to realize, recognize, understand** AESCHL. *Pr.* 62; διαβεβλημένος ὑπὸ Ἀμάσιος οὐ μανθάνεις you do not realize that you have been deceived by Amasis HDT. 3.1.4; εἰ μὴ μανθάνετε κακὰ σπεύδοντες if you do not realize that you are rushing into evil THUC. 6.39.2 | *extens.* **to understand, grasp** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Or.* 1130 LYS. 10.15 PLAT. *HipMi.* 365b *etc.*; μανθάνω δ' ὀθούνεκα ἔξωρα πράσσω I realize that I am doing inopportune things SOPH. *El.* 617; ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι ... that ... THUC. 1.34.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 394b *etc.*; *frequent in dialogues*: μανθάνεις; πάνυ μανθάνω do you understand? I understand perfectly ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 195; μανθάνεις; ἔγωγε do you understand? of course PLAT. *Men.* 84d; εἶεν, ἦν δ' ἐγώ· μανθάνω well then, I said; I understand PLAT. *Rp.* 372e || τί μαθών why? (*lit.* thinking what?): τί δὴ μαθὼν φαίνεις ἄνευ θρυαλλίδος why are you informing without a wick? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 826, *cf.* MEN. *Sic.* 123; τί τοῦτο μαθὼν προσέγραψε; why would he ever write such a thing? DEMOSTH. 20.127 || ὅτι μαθών since PLAT. *Prot.* 353d EUP. 392.3 *etc.*; σοὶ εἰς κεφαλήν, ὅτι μαθών μου καὶ τῶν ἄλλων καταψεύδῃ τοιοῦτον πρᾶγμα may it fall upon your head, since you tell such a lie regarding me and others PLAT. *Euthyd.* 283e; τί ἄξιός εἰμι παθεῖν ἢ ἀποτεῖσαι, ὅτι μαθὼν ἐν τῷ βίῳ οὐχ ἡσυχίαν εἶχον what do I deserve to suffer or pay for the fact that I have not lived in

peace PLAT. *Ap.* 36b || **to teach** ▸ τινά τι sthg. to s.o. ISOCR. *Scrm.* 88.1924C • *Dor. fut.* μαθεῦμαι THEOCR. 11.60 || *aor*[1]. *epic* ἔμμαθον OD. 17.226 | *ptc.* μαθοῖσα THEOCR. 2.162.

μᾰνία -ας, ἡ [μαίνομαι] Ⓐ **madness, insanity, folly** SOL. 10.1 PIND. *O.* 9.39 AESCHL. *Pr.* 879 SOPH. *Ai.* 216 HP. *Vict.* 1.35, *al.* HDT. 6.75.1 *etc.*; σῇμι πάντας ὑμᾶς καταγνώσεσθαι πολλὴν ἄνοιαν καὶ μανίαν τῶν νομιζόντων ... I think that all of you recognize the complete madness and idiocy of those who believe ISOCR. 8.17; τῆς ἀθυροστομίας ταύτης καὶ μανίας δώσεις δίκην you will pay for your thoughtless talk and your folly PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 11c | *Christ., of heresy* GREG. *Or.* 21.13.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **romantic passion** [ANACR.] 60.25; τινος for s.o. HERMES. 7.85 Ⓒ **frenzy, divine possession, mantic impulse** EUR. *Bac.* 305 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244a, *al.*; μανίαν μαίνεσθαι to be afflicted by madness PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 39 || **rage** HSCH. • *Ion.* -ίη.

Μᾰνία -ας, ἡ **Mania,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 754 XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.10.

Μανίαι -ῶν, αἱ **Maniai,** *Furies* PAUS. 8.34.1.

μᾰνιάκης -ου, ὁ [*IE* *mani-; *cf. Lat.* monile, *Av.* maini] **gold necklace,** *of the Persians etc.* POL. 2.29.8, 2.31.5 PLUT. *Cim.* 9.5 *etc.*; *also* ὁ μ. ὁ χρυσοῦς VT (Th.) *Dan.* 5.7, *al.*

μᾰνιάκιον -ου, τό EPHR. 1.107A *etc.*, *dim. of* μᾰνιάκης.

μᾰνιάς -άδος [μανία] **crazed, mad** SOPH. *Ai.* 59 EUR. *Or.* 270, 327.

μᾰνιάω, *contr.* [μανία] **to be crazed** *or* **mad** IOS. *B.I.* 1.7.5.

μᾰνιητόκος -ον [μανία, τίκτω] **producing madness** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.7.262.

μᾰνίκια -ων, τά [*Lat.* manica] **cuffs** AN. *in Rh.* 106.1 *etc.*

μᾰνικός -ή -όν [μανία] Ⓐ **crazed, mad, insane** HP. *Aph.* 3.20, *al.* ANAXAN. 29 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1363a 38 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.15.17 *etc.*; μανικὸν βλέπειν to have a look of madness PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.10.4 *etc.*; βλέπει γέ τοι μανικόν τι she has a crazed look in her eyes ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 424; σκόπει τὸν ἄθεον γελῶντα μὲν μανικόν καὶ σαρδάνιον γέλωτα see how the atheist laughs his mad and scornful laugh PLUT. *Superst.* 169d || *extens.* **irrational, strange, bizarre** XEN. *Hippar.* 1.12 PLAT. *Prot.* 343c *etc.* || **inspired, possessed** PLAT. *Soph.* 242a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390b 29 *etc.*; ἡ μανική (*underst.* τέχνη) the art of one possessed by the god PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244c; εὐφυοῦς ἡ ποιητικὴ ἐστιν ἢ μανικοῦ poetry is the domain of one who has inborn skill or is divinely inspired ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455a 32 Ⓑ *act. signf.* **producing madness** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.5 PLUT. *Arat.* 54.2 DIOSC.[2] 4.73 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος PLAT. *Rp.* 403a | *superl.* -ώτατος PLAT. *Rp.* 577d • *adv.* μανικῶς **madly, crazily, impetuously** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.5 PLAT. *Leg.* 897d || *extens.* **irrationally, in an extravagant** *or* **bizarre manner:** μ. διακείμενος **bizarrely** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249d; ἀλόγως καὶ μανικῶς irrationally and extravagantly ISOCR. 5.65; μανικώτερον ἅπτονται παντὸς σχήματος they engage in every behavior rather irrationally PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.158.

Μανικός -ή -όν [Μάνης 1] **of Manes** PLUT. *Isid.* 360b.

Μα(ν)νλιος -ου, ὁ **Ma(n)nilios,** *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 9.4, *CMa.* 17.7 *etc.*

μανιόκηπος -ου, ἡ [μανία, κῆπος] **mad with desire,** sex-crazed, *of a prostitute* ANACR. 164 COM. *CAF* 1366.

μᾰνιοποιέω, *contr.* [μανία, ποιέω] **to drive mad** PHILOD. *Ir.* 34.17.

μᾰνιοποιός -ον [μανιοποιέω] **inducing madness** *or* **insanity** POLYAEN. 8.43.

Μάνιος -ου, ὁ **Manius,** *male name* PLUT. *Fl.* 15.2, *al. etc.*

μᾰνιουργέω, *contr.* [μανία, ἔργον] **to make crazy** POLYAEN. 8.43.

μανιόω *aor. ptc. act.* μανιωθείς SCH. OPP. 2.351, *see* μανιάω.

μανίπλα -ων, τά [*Lat.* manipulus] **sheaves** *of foliage, hence at Rome* **maniples "handfuls",** *detachment of a legion* PLUT. *Rom.* 8.7.

μανιπλάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* manipularius] *at Rome* **soldier belonging to maniple** PLUT. *Rom.* 8.7.

μανίπλοι -ων, οἱ [*Lat.* manipulus] LYD. *Mag.* 9.5, *sec* σημειοφόρος.

μᾶνις *Dor. for* μῆνις.

μανιχαΐζω [Μανιχαῖος] *aor. ptc.* μανιχαΐσας; **to become Manichaean** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.6 (78a) *etc.*

Μανιχαϊκός -ή -όν [Μανιχαῖος] **Manichaean** GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 7.5 *etc.* • *adv.* Μανιχαϊκῶς **in the Manichaean way** MAX.[2] *Ambig.* 232b.

Μανιχαῖος -ου, ὁ [*see* Μάνης] **Manichaean, follower of Mani** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.23.5, *al. etc.*

Μανιχαϊσμός -οῦ, ὁ [μανιχαΐζω] **Manichaeism** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.504, *al. etc.*

μᾰνιώδης -ες [μανία] Ⓐ **like madness** HP. *Aër.* 7 GAL. 12.146 | **mad, insane, crazed, enraged, furious** THUC. 4.39.3 XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.3 THEOCR. 26.13 PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 73 | *subst. neut.* τὸ μανιῶδες **delirium** EUR. *Bac.* 299 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 74 = τὸ μ. πάθος ALCIPHR. 2.38 Ⓑ *act. signf.* **inducing madness** DIOSC.[2] 4.68.2, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος IOS. *A.I.* 2.12.2 • *adv.* μανιωδῶς **insanely, like a madman** ATH. 15.675b GAL. 5.415 *etc.*

μανιωδῶς *adv.*, *see* μανιώδης.

Μανλίανα **Manliana,** *various cities* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.49, *al. etc.*

1. μάννα -ης, ἡ *bot.* **powder** *or* **grains of incense,** *esp.* μ. λιβάνου DIOSC.[2] 1.68.6 | **incense powder** HP. *Art.* 36, *al.* ORIB. 7.21.8 SOR. 3.41.8 *etc.* • *Ion.* μάννη.

2. μάννᾰ, τό [*Heb.* mān] *indecl.* **manna** VT *Deut.* 8.3, *al.* CYR.[1] *Io.* 3.6 (*fig.*) *etc.* • *also* -η | μάν VT *Exod.* 16.31, *al.*

μαννάδιν, τό **basket** APPATR. 65.112A.

μανναδόχος -ον [μάννα, δέχομαι] **receiving manna** EPHR. 3.529E.

μαννάριον -ου, τό [*for* μαμμάριον, *from* μάμμα] **mama, mommy** LUC. *DMer.* 6.1, *DMer.* 7.4.

μάννη -ης, ἡ HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.31.2, *see* μάννα.

Μαννίλιος -ου, ὁ *see* Μανί-.

μάννιτον -ου, τό ASCLEP.[4] (GAL. 13.648), *see* μάννα -ης, ἡ.

μαννοδότης -ου [μάννα, δίδωμι] **giving manna** OR. *Sib.* 2.347.

μάννος -ου, ὁ **collar, necklace** POLL. 5.99.

μαννούθιον -ου, τό [μάννος] **bundle of sticks** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 8 (p. 92.8), *al.*

μαννοφόρος -ον [μάννος, φέρω] **with** *or* **wearing a collar** THEOCR. 11.41.

μαννώδης -ες [μάννα] **like manna** HP. *Epid.* 7.47.

Μανόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Manodoros,** *slave* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 657.

μᾰνός -ή -όν [*cf. Arm.* manr] **sparse, scarce, thin** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.4 (*tracks*), 6.15 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498b 25 (*hair*) THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.2 (*plants*), 1.9.1 || **porous,** *hence also* **soft,** *anat. parts* PLAT. *Tim.* 75c, 79c; *opp. to* πυκνός EMPED. B75.1 AET. 3.1.8 *etc.* || **small** HSCH. || *compar.* -ότερος PLAT. *Leg.* 734c; *superl.* -ότατος XEN. *Cyn.* 5.4 • *adv.* μανῶς **sparsely, infrequently** THPHR. *Sign.* 32 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.6 ARISTOT. *Resp.* 475b 25.

μᾰνοσπορέω, *contr.* [μανόσπορος] **to sow sparsely** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.6.2.

μᾰνόσπορος -ον [μανός, σπείρω] **sparsely sown** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.21.5 *etc.*

μᾰνόστημος -ον [μανός, στήμων] **delicately woven,** *peploi* AESCHL. *fr.* 297 HSCH.

μανότης -ητος, ἡ [μανός] **sparseness, scarcity** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.1 || **porosity, softness,** *esp. of anat. parts* PLAT. *Tim.* 72c, 86d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129a 22 || **infrequency, occurrence at intervals** PLAT. *Leg.* 812d.

μανουάλιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* manualis] **candlestick** EUCH. 4, 162 *etc.*

μανούβριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* manubrium] **handle** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 2.6.

μᾰνόφυλλος -ον [μανός, φύλλον] **with sparse leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.3.

μᾰνόχροος -οον, *contr.* μανόχρους -χρουν [μανός, χρόα] **with porous skin** THPHR. *Sud.* 19.

μᾰνόω, *contr.* [μανός] *aor. ptc.* μανώσας GAL. 7.12 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμανωμένος LYD. *Mens.* 3.16.51 || *aor. pass.* ἐμανώθην; *act.* **to loosen, soften:** μ. τὴν γῆν to make the soil looser THPHR. *C.P.* 3.6.1, 3.20.7; τὸ ὅλον σῶμα μ. to make the whole body porous ORIB. *Syn.* 6.8.4 || *pass.* **to be diminished** *or* **rarefied** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.14.3 (*roots*), *Sens.* 30 (*air*).

μανσιονάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* mansionarius] **church custodian, sacristan** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 3.25 (*cf.* παραμονάριος).

μαντεία -ας, ἡ [μαντεύω] Ⓐ **prophetic power** *or* **ability, divination** HOM. 4.472, 533, 547 SOPH. *O.T.* 394, *El.* 499 PLAT. *Tim.* 71d LUC. *Astr.* 1 *etc.*; μαντείᾳ μᾶλλον ἢ κρίσει τἀληθὲς ἀναζητεῖν to seek the truth more by divination than by judgment LUC. *Herm.* 49 | ἔτι μαντείας προσδεῖται; is it still necessary to consult the oracle? AESCHN. 1.76 Ⓑ **prophecy, oracle, prediction** SOPH. *Tr.* 239, *O.T.* 149 HDT. 6.57.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 642d ARR. *EpictD.* 1.17.29 *etc.* | *fig., of obscure speech* PLAT. *Crat.* 384a || **form of an oracle, manner in which an oracle is given** HDT. 2.57.3 Ⓒ *extens.* **conjecture** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 284b 3 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* μαντείη.

μαντεῖον -ου, τό [μαντεῖος] **oracle, oracular response, prediction** OD. 12.272 HES. *fr.* 240.9 AESCHL. *Eum.* 716 SOPH. *Tr.* 77 HDT. 2.111.2 THUC. 1.25.2 *etc.*; ὁ τοῦ μαντείου προφήτης the prophet of this oracle PLUT. *Def. orac.* 412a || **oracle,** *as a place* AESCHL. *Pr.* 831, *al.* HDT. 1.46.2, *al. etc.*; τὸ Πυθικὸν μ. the Delphic oracle SOPH. *El.* 33 THUC. 2.17.1 *etc.* || **divination fee** VT *Num.* 22.7 • *Ion.* μαντήϊον.

μαντεῖος -α -ον [μάντις] **oracular, mantic, prophetic** PIND. *O.* 6.5, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1265 SOPH. *O.T.* 21 *etc.*; ὦ μαντεῖ' ἄναξ O prophetic lord, *Apollo* EUR. *Tr.* 454; μ. Ἀπόλλων prophetic Apollo ARISTOPH. *Av.* 722 • *fem.* -ος EUR. *Ion* 130; *poet.* -ήϊος PIND. *P.* 5.69.

μάντευμα -ατος, τό [μαντεύω] **oracular response, oracle** PIND. *I.* 7.15 SOPH. *O.T.* 992 PLAT. *epist.* 311d PAUS. 3.8.9, *al. etc.* || **consultation of an oracle** PLUT. *Pyth.* 408c.

μαντεύομαι *see* μαντεύω.

μαντευτέον [μαντεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to consult the oracle** EUR. *Ion* 373 || **it is necessary to divine** PLAT. *Phil.* 64a.

μαντευτής -οῦ, ὁ [μαντεύω] **prophet, diviner:** ὑπὸ μαντικοῦ τῆς ψυχῆς by inspiration of the soul HLD. 9.1.3.

μαντευτικός -ή -όν [μαντεύω] **divinatory, prophetic:** ἡ μαντευτική (*sc.* τέχνη) prophetic skill PLUT. *Def. orac.* 432e (*codd.*), *cf.* EUR. *Bac.* 298.

μαντευτός -ή -όν [μαντεύω] **predicted by the oracle** EUR. *Ion* 1209 || **commanded** *or* **prescribed by the oracle** XEN. *An.* 6.1.22 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.18, 5.1 *etc.*

μαντεύω [μάντις] *later impf.* ἐμάντευον SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 589e, *mid. pass.* ἐμαντευόμην || *later fut. act.* μαντεύσω AAP. *Phil.* 1, *mid.* μαντεύσομαι || *later aor. act.* ἐμάντευσα, *mid.* ἐμαντευσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* μεμάντευμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμαντεύθην ❶ *act. later* **to give oracles** *or* **oracular responses** PLUT. *Alex.* 75.1 *etc.*; ὁ θεὸς τοῖς βουλομένοις μαντεύει the god gives responses to those who ask XEN.[1] 5.4.8 ❷ *usu. mid.* Ⓐ **to give oracles** OD. 2.170; ▸ *abs.* μαντεύεο, Μοῖσα give your oracles, O Muse PIND. *fr.* 150 | **to foretell, prophesy, predict** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.300 OD. 2.180 AESCHL. *Eum.* 716 *etc.*; μαντεύσομαι τοῦτ' αὐτός I myself will make this prophecy MEN. *Dysc.* 571 | ▸ τινι to s.o. OD. 2.178, 15.255 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 16.859, 19.420 PLAT. *Ap.* 39d | μ. μαντεῖαν to give oracles VT *Deut.* 18.10; σε θεὸν μαντεύσομαι ἢ ἄνθρωπον I will pronounce you a god or a man OR. (HDT. 1.65.3); ▸ *abs.* μαντεύονται ῥάβδοισι εὐτεΐνῃσι they prophesy using willow rods HDT. 4.67.1 Ⓑ **to consult an oracle, request an answer** HDT. 1.46.3 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 159, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.3 *etc.*; ▸ τι about sthg. PLAT. *Ap.* 21a = περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος PIND. *O.* 6.38 HDT. 8.36.1 EUR. *Ion* 431 *etc.*; μαντείαν ἐμαντεύσαντο παρὰ τῷ θεῷ τίνι χρὴ τιμωρίᾳ τοὺς ἀνθρώπους τούτους μετελθεῖν they requested that the god tell them how they should punish these men AESCHN. 3.107 Ⓒ **to guess, conjecture, infer, perceive** PLAT. *Crat.* 411b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1373b 7 *etc.* | ἦ γὰρ τεκμηρίοισιν ἐξ οἰμωγμάτων μαντευσόμεσθα τἀνδρὸς ὡς ὀλωλότος; perhaps we should infer from the evidence of the groans that the man is dead? AESCHL. *Ag.* 1367; τἀγαθὸν ... οἰκεῖόν τι καὶ δυσαφαίρετον εἶναι μαντευόμεθα we perceive the good to be sthg. personal and not easily taken away ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095b 26; εἰ καὶ ἐμαντεύσατο ἡ μήτηρ σου ... ὅτι μέλλεις ταῦτα λέγειν even if your mother had imagined that you would say these things ARR. *EpictD.* 1.23.10; ἐδόκει μὴ μαντεύεσθαι ἐπὶ πλέον he decided not to make further conjectures LONG. 4.21.1 ❶ *pass.* **to be prophesied** *or* **said by the oracle:** ἐμαντεύθη σφι τήν ... κεφαλὴν κατελόντας θάψαι they were given the response that they should take down the head and bury it HDT. 5.114.2; παρὰ τὰ μεμαντευμένα ποιέων acting against the advice of the oracle HDT. 5.45.1 • *imper.* μαντεύεο OD. 2.178 *etc.* || *poet. aor. mid. 3. sg.* μαντεύσατο OD. 23.251 *etc.*

μάντζηρος -ου, ὁ **bastard** LEONTN. *VSym.* 54 • *also* μαύζηρος GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.669A.

μαντηι- *Ion., see* μαντει-.

μαντήλη -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* mantela] **napkin, towel** POLL. 7.74.

Μαντιάδας -ου, ὁ [Μαντίας] **Mantiadas,** *son of Mantias* PERSES (AP 7.445.1).

μαντῐάρχης -ου, ὁ [μάντις, ἄρχω] **head of a college of diviners** *I*EPH. 488.20 *etc.* • *also* -ἰαρχος *in inscr.*

Μαντίας -ου, ὁ **Mantias,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1398b 2.

Μαντίθεος -ου, ὁ **Mantitheos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.10 DEMOSTH. 39.28 *etc.*

μαντικός -ή -όν [μάντις] **prophetic, divinatory, mantic** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1098 (*glory*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265b (*inspiration*) *etc.*; τοιαῦτα φῆμαι μαντικαὶ διώρισαν the prophetic voices declared such things SOPH. *O.T.* 723; τὸ μαντικὸν ῥεῦμα καὶ πνεῦμα the prophetic current and breath PLUT. *Def. orac.* 432d | ἡ μαντικὴ (τέχνη) **divinatory skill, prophecy** AESCHL. *Pr.* 484 SOPH. *O.T.* 311, 709 HDT. 2.49.2, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 40a *etc.* || *of pers.* **having divinatory skill, endowed with prophetic ability** PLAT. *Alc.1.* 115a, *Phaed.* 85b STOIC. 3.157.13 (STOB. 2.7.11s) • *adv.* μαντικῶς **prophetically, in the manner of a prophet** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1026 PLAT. *Symp.* 198a *etc.*

Μαντινέα, Μαντινέη *see* Μαντίνεια.

Μαντίνεια -ας, ἡ **Mantineia,** *city in Arcadia* THUC. 5.55.1 XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.18 *etc.* • *Ion.* -έη IL. 2.607 *etc.*; *Dor.* -έα PIND. *O.* 10.70.

Μαντῐνεύς -έως [Μαντίνεια] **Mantineian** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.8 *etc.* | *pl.* οἱ Μαντινεῖς **Mantineians** XEN. *An.* 6.1.11 *etc.* • *pl. also* οἱ Μαντινῆς THUC. 4.134.1; *Ion.* οἱ Μαντινέες HDT. 4.161.2 *etc.*

Μαντῐνῐκός -ή -όν [Μαντίνεια] **Mantineian** PLAT. *Symp.* 201d *etc.* | ἡ Μαντινικὴ (*sc.* χώρα) **the territory of Mantineia** THUC. 5.65.4 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.15, 17 *etc.*

μαντῖον -ου, τό [*Lat.* mantellum] **cloak, mantle** THEODORET.[1] *QuReg.* 1 44 *etc.* | *robe worn by monks* [BAS.] *H.Myst.* 24 (p. 263.9) *etc.*

Μάντιος -ου, ὁ **Mantios,** *male name* OD. 15.242, 249.

μαντῐπολέω, *contr.* [μαντιπόλος] **to prophesy, predict** AESCHL. *Ag.* 979.

μαντῐπόλος -ον [μάντις, πέλω] *poet.* **prophetic, divinatory, inspired** EUR. *Hec.* 121 (*Bacchant*) LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 31 (*Apollo*) *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ μαντιπόλος = μάντις MAN.[1] 6.306 *etc.*

μάντις -εως, ὁ, ἡ [*see* μαίνομαι] Ⓐ **prophet, seer, diviner,** *masc.* IL. 1.62, *al.* OD. 1.202, *al.* HES. *fr.* 303 ARCHIL. 25.5 THUC. 8.1.1 *etc.*; *fem.* EPICHAR. 9 EUR. *Med.* 239 *etc.*; ὁ μάντις μάντιν ἐκπράξας ἐμέ the prophet who made me a prophetess, *of Kassandra* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1275 | τάχ' ἂν γένοιτο μάντις ἡ ἀνοία τινί perhaps for s.o. this madness could be prophetic AESCHL. *Sept.* 402; μάντις οὐξ ὀνειράτων φόβος the terror from your dreams was a prophet AESCHL. *Ch.* 929 | *adj.* μάντις κόρα the prophetess, *of Kassandra* PIND. *P.* 11.33 Ⓑ *extens.: entom.* **mantis,** *insect* THEOCR. 10.18 HSCH. *etc.* | *frog* HSCH. Ⓒ *bot.* **cabbage** NIC. *fr.* 85.7 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος; *voc.* μάντι | *pl.* μάντεις (*and* -ιδες L. *Sud.*); *gen.* -εων; *dat.* -εσι || *acc. fem. sg.* μάντιδα OR. (EPIGR. 6.122.2).

Μαντίσιος -ου, ὁ **Mantisios,** *male name* AP 11.5 (*title*) (*codd.*).

μαντιχόρα *see* μαντιχώρας.

μαντιχώρας *see* μαρτιχόρας.

μάντοι *I*IG 4[2].121.38 (IV[BCE]) *I*GDI 3339.39, *Dor. for* μέντοι (*see*).

μαντοσύνη -ης, ἡ [μάντις] **divinatory** *or* **prophetic skill, divination** IL. 1.72, *al.* HES. *fr.* 37.14 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ύνα PIND. *O.* 6.66.

μαντόσυνος -η -ον [μάντις] **prophetic, oracular** EUR. *I.A.* 761, *Andr.* 1032.

Μάντουα -ας, ἡ **Mantua,** *city in Gallia Transpadana* STRAB. 5.1.6 *etc.*

Μαντύης -ου, ὁ **Mantyes,** *male name* HDT. 5.12.1 (*v.l.* Μαστύης).

Μαντώ -οῦς, ἡ **Manto,** *female name* APOLLOD.[7] 3.7.7, *al. etc.*

μαντῴδης -ες [μάντις] **prophetic** NONN. *Ev.* 4.122.

μαντῷος -η -ον [μάντις] **prophetic** PLUT. *Tranq.* 472a (*v.l.*); μ. τέχνη **prophetic skill** LEO (AP 9.201.1).

μάνυ- *Dor., see* μηνυ-.

μάνυζα -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* μώλυζα.

μανύς -ύ **small** HSCH.

μανώδης -ες [μανός] **diffuse, spreading** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 659b 26.

μάνωσις -εως, ἡ [μανόω] **thinning, decrease in density, rarefaction** HP. *Hebd.* 1 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 212b 3 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.14.2, *al. etc.*

μανωτικός -ή -όν [μανότης] **relaxing** GAL. 10.760

PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 29 (*v.l.*).

μάξεινος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **cod** ATH. 7.315f, *al.*

Μαξέντιος -ου, ὁ **Maxentius,** *male name* GREG. (AP 8.159.6, 160.1).

Μαξιμῖνος -ου, ὁ **Maximinus,** *male name* CYRUS (AP 9.808.1).

Μάξιμος -ου, ὁ **Maximus,** *male name* PLUT. *Comp. Ages. Pomp.* 4.6 *etc.*

Μάξυες -ων, οἱ **Maxyes,** *Libyan people* HDT. 4.191.1.

μάομαι *see* μαίομαι.

μαπέειν *aor. inf. act., see* μάρπτω.

Μάπην, ὁ **Mapen,** *male name* HDT. 7.98 (*v.l.* Μάττην).

μάππα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* mappa] **handkerchief** *for signaling the beginning of competitions in a hippodrome, hence* **games** IOMAL. *Chron.* 17 p. 412.

μαππάριος -ου, ὁ [μάππα] **starter,** *who gives the signal to begin* CHRONPASCH. 383.

Μαππαφάνισος -ου, ὁ **Mappaphanisos,** *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.12 (*v.l.* Μαππαφάσιος).

Μάρ -ός, ὁ *pl. only* Μᾶρες Mares, *Colchian tribe* HDT. 3.49, 7.79.

Μαράγανδα -ων, τά PLUT. *Alex.fort.* 341b (*v.l.*), *see* Μαράκανδα.

μαραγγιάω, *contr.* [μαραίνω] **to go out,** *of fire* LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.19 (86.1473A).

μάραγδος -ου, ὁ MEN. *fr.* 276 *etc.*, *see* σμάραγδος.

Μάραγδος -ου, ὁ **Maragdos,** *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.5 (*v.l.* Ἄραγδος).

μάραγνα -ης, ἡ [*Syr.* māra γ nā] **whip, lash, scourge** *of leather* AESCHL. *Ch.* 375 EUR. *Rh.* 817 PLAT.[1] 64 *etc.*

Μαραθηνός -οῦ, ὁ [Μάραθος] **inhabit. of Marathos** POSIDIP.[1] 45.1 DIOD. 33.5.2, *al.* STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Μάραθος *etc.*

μἄράθῐς -ῐδος, ἡ [μάραθον] *bot.* **wild fennel** DIOSC.[2] 3.71.

μἄράθῑτης [μαραθίς] **flavored with fennel:** οἶνος **wine** DIOSC.[2] 5.65 GEOP. 8.9.

μἄράθον -ου, τό *bot.* **fennel** HP. *Mul.* 32, *al.* ANAXAN. 42.59 EPICHAR. 158.2, 6 NIC. *Th.* 33, *al. etc.* | μ. ἄγριον **wild fennel** DIOSC.[2] 3.71.

μἄράθος -ου, ὁ PYTHON 1.13 HERMIP. 75.2 *etc.*, *see* μἄράθον.

Μἄράθος -ου, ὁ **Marathos,** *male name* PLUT. *Thes.* 32.5 || *fem.* ἡ M. *city in Syria* DION.[9] 914 STRAB. 12.2.12.

Μαράθουσσα -ης, ἡ **Marathoussa,** *island near Klazomenai* THUC. 8.31.3.

μαραθ- *v.l., see* μαραθ-.

1. Μἄράθών -ῶνος, ὁ [μάραθον] **Fennel Plain,** *in Spain* STRAB. 3.4.9.

2. Μἄράθών -ῶνος, ὁ **Marathon,** *village and deme in Attica* OD. 7.80 HDT. 1.62.1, *al.* PIND. *O.* 13.110 *etc.* || **Marathon,** *Corinthian hero* PAUS. 2.1.1, *al.* • ἡ M. PIND. *l.c.*

Μἄράθωνάδε [Μαραθών] *adv.* **towards Marathon** AND. 1.107 DEMOSTH. 59.94.

Μἄράθῶνι [Μαραθών] *adv.* **at Marathon** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 969, *al.* DEMOSTH. 13.21 *etc.*

Μἄράθώνιος -α -ον [Μαραθών] **of Marathon, Marathonian** PLUT. *Thes.* 14.1 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ Μαραθώνια **Marathonia,** *festival in honor of the victory at Marathon* DION. 5.17.4.

Μἄράθωνίς -ίδος [Μαραθών] **of Marathon, Marathonian** NONN. *D.* 39.113.

Μἄράθωνις, ὁ **Marathonis,** *male name* AP 7.340.1.

μἄράθωνομάχης -ου, ὁ [Μαραθών, μάχομαι] **fighter at Marathon,** *hence* **heroic warrior** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 181 DIOG. 1.56 *etc.*

μἄράθωνόμἄχος -ου, ὁ ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 986 (*v.l.*) THEAET.[1] (AP 16.233.8), *see* μἄράθωνομάχης.

μἄραινόπους -ουν [μαραίνω, πούς] **weak-footed** HSCH. (*conject. for* μαραίπους).

μᾰραίνω [*see* μάρναμαι?; *cf. Lat.* morior?] *impf.* ἐμάραινον, *mid. pass.* ἐμαραινόμην || *fut.* μᾰρᾰνῶ || *aor.* ἐμᾰρᾰνα || *pf. mid. pass.* μεμάρασμαι *and* μεμάρα(μ)μαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐμεμάραντο SCH. IL. 24.589 || *aor. pass.* ἐμᾰράνθην || *fut. pass.* μαρανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to destroy, ruin, extinguish, corrupt:** ἀνθρακιὴν δ' ἐμάρανε he extinguished the embers HOM. 4.140; κάλλος beauty ISOCR. 1.6 | πάνθ' ὁ μέγας χρόνος μαραίνει mighty time destroys all things SOPH. *Ai.* 714; ἀδικία καὶ ἡ ἄλλη κακία ... φθείρει αὐτὴν καὶ μαραίνει injustice and every other evil weaken it and corrupt it PLAT. *Rp.* 609d ❷ *rar. mid.* = *act.* IIG 5.1.1355.12 (II^{CE}) ❸ *pass.* **to fade away, ebb, die down, disappear,** *fire, streams of water, wind etc.* IL. 9.212, 23.228 HDT. 2.24.2 ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 469b 27 ARAT. 862 PLUT. *Mar.* 37.6 *etc.*; τὰ μὲν ἴα καὶ ὑάκινθος ἀνθεῖ, Δάφνις δὲ μαραίνεται the violets and hyacinths bloom, but Daphnis fades away LONG. 1.18.2 | *fig. of glory* LYC. 1231; *of power* PLUT. *Caes.* 3.6 • *aor. mid. Ion 3. sg.* ἐμαρήνατο EPIGR. 2.355.5 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg. later epic* μεμάραντο QS 9.371.

Μαρακάδαρτα -ων, τά PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 327a, *v.l. for* μᾰραίνω (*see*).

Μαράκανδα -ων, τά **Marakanda** (*modern* Samarkand) *city in Asia* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 341b (*v.l.*).

Μαρακάνδανα -ων, τά PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 327a (*v.l. for* Μαρακοί), *see* Μαράκανδα.

Μαρακοί -ῶν, οἱ **Marakoi,** *Aitolian people* XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.7.

Μαρακός -οῦ, ὁ **Marakos,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 954a 38.

μαράνα θά *Aram.* **come, Lord** NT *1Cor.* 16.22 || μαράν ἀθά **our Lord has come** DIDACHE 10.6 HSCH. • *also written* μαραναθά NT *Lc.* (*v.l.*) HSCH.

μάρανσις -εως, ἡ [μαραίνω] **elimination, diminution** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361b 21 || **dying out, dwindling down** ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 469a 21 PORPH. *Abst.* 1.32 (*fig.*).

μᾰραντικός -ή -όν [μαραίνω] **old** PHRYN. *S.P.* 57B.

μαρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [μαραίνω] **withering, decay, consumption** GAL. 7.215 *etc.* | *fig.* **extinction** EPHR. 1.227B.

μᾰρασμώδης -ες [μαρασμός] **wasting, withering** GAL. 7.315 *etc.*

μᾰραύγεια -ας, ἡ [μαραυγέω] *ichthyol.* **maraugeia,** *fish* ORIB. 2.58.7.

μᾰραυγέω, *contr.* [μαρμαίρω?, αὐγή] **to be dazzled** PLUT. *Exil.* 599f; αἱ ... κόραι δοκοῦσιν ... μαραυγεῖν ἐν ταῖς μειώσεσι τοῦ ἄστρου their pupils seem to constrict during the waning of the heavenly body PLUT. *Isid.* 376f.

μᾰραυγία -ας, ἡ [μαραυγέω] **dazzling, blinding** [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 3.1.196).

Μαράφιος -ου, ὁ **Maraphian,** *Persian people* HDT. 4.167.1; *pl.* **οἱ Μ. Maraphians** HDT. 1.125.3.

Μᾰράφις -ιος, ὁ **Maraphis,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 778.

μαργαίνω [μάργος] *aor. ptc.* μαργήνας THEODOTUS 764.5, *mid.* ἐμαργηνάμην HSCH.; **to be enraged** *or* **out of one's mind** ▸ ἐπί τινι with s.o. IL. 5.882 | **to be crazed** *or* **mad** *with love* COLLUTH. 197 *etc.*

Μάργανα -ων, τά **Margana,** *city in Asia Minor* DIOD. 15.77.4.

Μαργανεύς -έως, ὁ [Μάργανα] **inhabit. of Margana** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.25 *etc.* • *acc.* -έας XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.30, *al.*

μαργάρεος -ου, ὁ GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.38.34, *see* μαργαρίτης.

μαργᾰρίδης -ου, ὁ PHOT. *Bibl.* 22a, *Ion. for* μαργαρίτης.

μαργᾰρίς -ίδος, ἡ PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.24, 3.5 HLD. 2.30.3, *see* μαργαρίτης | *adj.* μ. λίθος pearl PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.53.

μαργᾰρίτης -ου, ὁ [*Pers.* marvārīd?] **pearl** AEL. *N.A.* 10.13 *etc.*; *also* μ. λίθος THPHR. *Lap.* 36; μ. θαλάσσιος sea pearl ARR. *Ind.* 8.9 || ὁ χερσαῖος μ. land pearl, *precious stone* AEL. *N.A.* 15.8 || *Christ., fig. of the Gospel* EPHR. 2.274C *etc.* | *of Christ* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.12.118.4 *etc.* || **host, communion wafer** EUCH. 68 *etc.*

μαργαρῖτις -ιδος [μαργαρίτης] **of pearl, pearly** ANDROSTHG. 1 ISID.^{1} 1 || *subst.* ἡ μαργαπῖτις **mother of pearl** POSIDIP.^{1} 11.3.

μᾰργαρῖτοειδής -ές [μαργαρίτης, εἶδος] **like a pearl** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 5 (43.500D).

μᾰργαρῖτοφόρος -ον [μαργαρίτης, φέρω] **producing pearls** ORIG. *CMt.* 10.7.

μάργᾰρον -ου, τό **pearl** PAUS. 8.18.6 *etc.*, *later for* μαργαρίτης.

μάργᾰρος -ου, ὁ [μαργαρίτης] **pearl,** *also fig. in reference to the eye of a fish* CYRAN. 4.39.6 GREG. *epist.* 12.6 *etc.* || **pearl oyster** AEL. *N.A.* 15.8.

μαργᾰρώδης -ες [μάργαρον] **like a pearl** (*fig.*) [PROC.] *Prov.* 23.9.

μαργάς, ἡ **band, tie** HSCH.

Μάργᾰσος -ου, ὁ **Margasos,** *male name* QS 10.143.

μαργάω, *contr.* [μάργος] **to rage, rave, be mad** *or* **furious** AESCHL. *Sept.* 380 SOPH. *fr.* 842 EUR. *Hec.* 1128, *H.F.* 1005 *etc.*; μαργῶσαι φρένας **raging in their minds** EUR. *Hip.* 1230 | ▸ *with inf.* μαργῶντ' ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισιν ἰέναι δόρυ **furious to hurl their spears at each other** EUR. *Ph.* 1247 • *usu. only pres. ptc.* μαργῶν -ῶσα | *pres. ind. 3. sg.* μαργᾷ HSCH.

μάργη -ης, ἡ [*see* μαργάς] **chain, shackle** HSCH.

μάργηλις -εως *or* -ιδος, ἡ [*see* μάργαρον] **pearl** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.6.2.

Μαργιανή -ῆς, ἡ **Margiane,** *region in Asia* STRAB. 11.10.1.

Μαργιανός -ή -όν [Μαργιανή] **Margian, of the Margians,** *Asian people* PLUT. *Cr.* 24.1.

μαργῖτεία -ας, ἡ [Μαργίτης] **similarity to Margites** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.139.

Μαργίτης -ου, ὁ [μάργος] **Margites,** *hero and title of mock-epic poem* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448b 30 *etc.* || *synon. with a foolish person* PLUT. *Demosth.* 23.2 HSCH. *etc.*; οὐ λέγει τἀληθές, ἀλλ' οἶει Μαργίτῃ διαλέγεσθαί τινι **you do not tell the truth, but you think you're talking to some sort of Margites** LUC. *Herm.* 17.

μαργῖτομᾰνής -ές [Μαργίτης, μαίνομαι] **as stupid as Margites** PHILOD. *Vit.* 20.4.

μαργῖτομᾰνία -ας, ἡ [μαργιτομανής] **stupidity worthy of Margites** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.207.

μαργόνιον -ου, τό **sack, bag** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 125.

μαργόομαι, *contr.* [μάργος] **to be mad** *or* **furious:** *pres. ptc.* μαργουμένους **raging, furious** PIND. *N.* 9.19 | *pf. ptc.* μεμαργωμένοι **maddened** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 758.

μάργος -η -ον Ⓐ **mad, insane, furious** OD. 16.421, 23.11 PIND. *O.* 2.96 AESCHL. *Pr.* 884, *Eum.* 67, *al.* EUR. *H.F.* 1082 *etc.* Ⓑ **powerful, violent,** *horses* HOM. *epigr.* 4.4; οἶνος μ. **wine which causes madness** HES. *fr.* 239 Ⓒ **eager, greedy** OD. 18.2 | *subst.* τὸ μάργον **voracity** EUR. *Cycl.* 310 || **lascivious, vulgar, dissolute** THGN. 581, 1301 *etc.*; μάργον Αἰγύπτου γένος **the dissolute race of Egypt** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 741 • *fem.* -ος AESCHL. *Eum.* 67 *etc.*

μαργοσύνη -ης, ἡ [μάργος] Ⓐ **lust, lechery, lasciviousness** THGN. 1271 ANACR. 44.2 AP. 3.797, 4.375 Ⓑ **gluttony, greed** LUC. (AP 9.367.10).

μαργότης -ητος, ἡ [μάργος] Ⓐ **madness, rage** SOPH. *fr.* 846 Ⓑ **greed, gluttony** PLAT. *Tim.* 72e Ⓒ **lewdness, dissolution** EUR. *Andr.* 949.

Μαρδίων -ωνος, ὁ **Mardion,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 60.1.

Μάρδοι -ων, οἱ **Mardoi, Mardians,** *Persian people* AESCHL. *Pers.* 993; *also sg.* HDT. 1.84.2, 125.4.

Μαρδόνες -ων, οἱ **Mardones,** *people of Epiros* EUP. 241.

Μαρδόνιοι -ων, οἱ **Mardonioi,** *people of Asia* XEN. *An.* 4.3.4 (*prob. f.l. for* Μάρδοι).

Μαρδόνιος -ου, ὁ **Mardonios,** *male name* HDT. 6.43.1, *al. etc.* || *city in Asia* HDT. 6.43.1, *al.*

Μαρδόντης -ου, ὁ **Mardontes,** *male name* HDT. 7.80.

μάρδος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **mardos,** *type of reed* HDN. 1.142.22.

Μάρδος -ου, ὁ **Mardos,** *Pers. male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 774.

Μάρδων, ὁ **Mardon,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 51.

Μαρέη *see* Μάρεια.

Μάρεια -ας, ἡ **Mareia,** *city in lower Egypt* THUC. 1.104.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -έη HDT. 2.18.2, 30.2 *etc.*

Μαρεία λίμνη, ἡ [*see* Μαρεώτις] STRAB. 17.1.14, *al.*

Μᾶρες -ῶν, οἱ **Mares,** *people of the Black Sea* HDT. 3.94.2 (*dat.* Μαρσί), 7.79 (*gen.* Μαρῶν).

Μαρεώτης [*see* Μαρεία] **Marean, Mareotic:** οἶνος **wine** STRAB. 17.1.14.

Μαρεωτικός, οἶνος, ὁ *PRyl.* 227.26 (III^{CE}), *see* Μαρεώτης.

Μαρεῶτις -ιδος, ἡ (*sc.* λίμνη) [*see* Μαρεία] **Lake Marea, Marean swamp** STRAB. 17.1.7, *al. etc.*

μάρη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Alb.* mārr?; *see* μέρος?] **hand** PIND. *fr.* 310.

μάρης -ου, ὁ *meas.* **mares,** *unit of liquid meas.* (*larger than a* μάρις, *see*) EPIPH. *Mens.* 24 (43.292A).

Μάρης -ου, ὁ **Mares,** *male name* HES. *fr.* 271 AEL. *N.A.* 6.7, *V.H.* 9.16.

Μάρθα -ης, ἡ **Martha,** *female name* NT *Luke* 10.38 PLUT. *Mar.* 17.2 *etc.*

Μαρία -ας, ἡ **Mary,** *mother of Jesus* NT *Matt.* 1.16, *al.* [Greg.^{2}] *Ann.* 2 (10.1164D) (*interpretation of the name*) *etc.* | *other women* NT *John* 19.25, *al.* • *Ion.* -ίη IUL.^{2} (AP 5.298.1) AP 9.613.1, *al. etc.*

Μαριάμ, ἡ *indecl.* NT *Matt.* 13.55, *al.* GREG. (AP 8.28.6) *etc.*, *see* Μαρία.

Μᾰριανδῦνία -ας, ἡ [Μαριανδυνός] **Mariandynia, land of the Mariandynians,** *in Bithynia* EUP. 302 *etc.*

μαριανδυνίζω [Μαριανδυνός] **to dissimulate, pretend, make a fool of** HSCH.

Μᾰριανδῦνός -ή -όν **Mariandynian** AESCHL. *Pers.* 939 HSCH. *etc.* || οἱ Μαριανδυνοί **Mariandynoi,** *people of Bithynia* ORPH. *A.* 744 HDT. 1.28 XEN. *An.* 6.2.1 *etc.*

1. Μᾰριᾱνός -ή -όν [Μάριος] **of Marius, Marian** PLUT. *Mar.* 13.1 *etc.*

2. Μᾰριᾱνός -οῦ, ὁ **Marianos,** *male name* AP 9.626 (*title*).

Μαριάντας, ὁ **Mariantas,** *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 50.

μᾰριεύς, ὁ (*sc.* λίθος) [*see* μαρίλη] **marieus,** *type of stone* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833a 27 HSCH.

Μαριεύς -έως [Μάριον] **of Marion,** *city in Cyprus* SOPH. *fr.* 69 DIOD. 19.62, 79.2.

Μαρίη -ης, ἡ *Ion. for* Μαρία.

Μαρίκα -ας, ἡ **Marika,** *a Nymph* PLUT. *Mar.* 39.8.

μαρικᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **prostitute** HSCH. || ὁ Μ. *title of a comedy by Eupolis* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 553 PLUT. *Nic.* 4.6 *etc.* • *gen.* -άντος AG *Ox.* 4.335.

Μαρίκας *in* M. ἄλσος Μαρίκα's **grove,** *near Minturnae* PLUT. *Mar.* 39.8.

μαρίλα *see* μαρίλη.

Μᾰρῐλάδης -ου, ὁ **Marilades** (*proper.* **son of charcoal**) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 609.

μαριλευτής -οῦ, ὁ [μαριλεύω] **charcoal burner** POLL. 7.110.

μαριλεύω [μαρίλη] **to burn charcoal** POLL. 7.110 (*dor. inf.* μαριλεῆν).

μάρίλη -ης, ἡ [*cf.* μαραίνω, μαρμαίρω?] **charcoal dust, soot** HIPPON. 61.1, 78.9 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 350 HP. *Mul.* 2.133 POLL. 7.233b *etc.* • *also* μαρίλα POLL. 10.111.

μαριλεκάτης -ου [μαρίλη, κάω] **charcoal burner** SOPH. *Ichn.* 40.

μαριλεπότης -ου [μαρίλη, ποτης] **drinker of soot** AP 16.15b.6 (*Dor. acc.* -αν).

Μᾰρῖνα -ης, ἡ **Marina**, *female name* PALLADAS (AP 9.528) *title.*

μαρῖνος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **marinos**, *fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570a 32.

Μαρῖνος -ου, ὁ **Marinos**, *male name* MARIN. (AP 9.196.2) *etc.*

Μάριον -ου, τό **Marion**, *on Cyprus* DIOD. 12.3.3.

Μαριός -οῦ, ὁ **Marios**, *place in Laconia* PAUS. 3.21.7, 3.22.8.

Μάριος -ου, ὁ **Marius**, *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 1.1, *al. etc.* | *pl.* PLUT. *Br.* 29.6, *Caes.* 1.4 *etc.*

μαρίς, ἡ **sow** HSCH. (*acc.* μαρίν).

μάρις -εως, ὁ *meas.* **maris**, *unit of liquid meas.* (= *about 1. 2 liters*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596a 6 HSCH.; (= *24 liters*) POLYAEN. 4.3.32 *etc.*

Μάρις -ιος, ὁ **Maris**, *male name* IL. 16.319 || *river in Dacia* HDT. 4.48.4.

μάρκα, ὁ **horse** PAUS. 10.19.11.

μαρκαζήτα -ης, ἡ *miner.*, **marcasite** ALCH. 333.28.

Μάρκελλα -ας, ἡ **Marcella**, *female name* PORPH. *Marc.* 1 *etc.*

Μαρκελλῖνος -ου, ὁ **Marcellinus**, *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 15.2 *etc.*

Μάρκελλος -ου, ὁ **Marcellus**, *male name* PLUT. *Marc.* 1.1 *etc.*

Μαρκία -ας, ἡ **Marcia**, *female name* PLUT. *CMi.* 25.1, *al. etc.*

Μαρκιάνη -ῆς, ἡ **Marciana**, *female name* 1CIG 5173 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

1. **Μαρκιανός** -οῦ, ὁ **Marcian, Marcianus**, *male name* AP 9.802.2, 15.2.2 *etc.*

2. **Μαρκιανός** -οῦ, ὁ **Marcionite** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 35.6, *see* Μαρκιωνιστής.

Μάρκιον *in* M. ὄρος **Mount Markion**, *in the territory of the Volscians* PLUT. *Cam.* 33 (*codd.*).

Μαρκιονιστής *see* Μαρκιων-.

Μάρκιος -ου, ὁ **Marcius**, *male name* PLUT. *Cor.* 1.1, *al. etc.*

Μαρκίων -ωνος, ὁ **Markion**, *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 661a *etc.*

Μαρκιωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [Μαρκίων] **Markionite, follower of Markion** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 7.31.1 *etc.* • Μαρκιον- THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 5.31 (*title*).

Μαρκομάνοι -ων, οἱ **Markomanoi**, *Germanic people* LUC. *Alex.* 48.

Μάρκος -ου, ὁ **Markos**, *male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 38.9 LUC. *Alex.* 48 *etc.*

μαρμαίρω [*cf. Skt.* márici-] **to shine, sparkle, glisten, gleam** IL. 18.617 (*arms*), 13.801 (*armed men*), 3.397 (*eyes*) HES. *Th.* 699 (*lamps*) AP 5.282.3 (*cheeks*); μαρμαίρει δὲ δόμος χάλκῳ the room shines with bronze ALC. 140.2; χρυσῷ δ' ἐλέφαντί τε μαρμαίρουσιν οἶκοι their homes sparkle with gold and ivory BACCHYL. *fr.* 20B.13; νύκτα ... ἄστροισι μαρμαίρουσαν night sparkling with stars AESCHL. *Sept.* 401; χρυσῷ χαίτην μαρμαίρων with hair gleaming with gold EUR. *Ion* 888 • *only pres., usu. in ptc., and impf.* ἐμάρμαιρον, *epic* μάρμαιρον, *iter.* μαρμαίρεσκον QS 1.150.

μάρμαρ **hard** HSCH.

μαρμᾰράριος -ου, ὁ [μάρμαρον] **marble mason** *1*IG 4.375.5 *etc.*

μαρμάρειος -α -ον HSCH., *see* -ρεος.

Μαρμαρεῖς -έων, οἱ **Marmarels**, *Lycian people* DIOD. 17.28.1.

μαρμᾰρεος -α -ον [μαρμαίρω, μάρμαρος] A **brilliant, shining, resplendent** IL. 14.273 (*sea*), 17.594 (*aegis*) HES. *Th.* 811 (*gate*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 286 (*rays*) AP. 4.1710 (*light*) *etc.* B **of marble** ANYT. (AP 6.123.3) *etc.*

Μαρμαρίδαι, οἱ **Marmaridai**, *Libyan people* DIOD. 3.49.1.

μαρμαρίζω [μαρμάρεος] A **to shine, sparkle** PIND. *fr.* 123.3 (*ptc. pl.* μαρμαριζοίσας, *v.l.* -ρυζοίσας) B **to be like marble** DIOD. 3.12.5.

μᾰρμᾰρῖνος -η -ον [μάρμαρος] **of marble** THEOCR. *epigr.* 10.2 ANYT. (AP 7.649.2) VT *Cant.* 5.15 *etc.* | στήλην λίθου μαρμαρίνου marble stele IOS. *A.I.* 7.10.3 (243).

Μᾰρμάριον -ου, τό **Marmarion**, *city in Euboia* NONN. *D.* 13.164.

μαρμάριος -ου, ὁ [μάρμαρον] **marble mason** EUCH. 664.

μαρμάρις -ιδος, ὁ *1*MAMA 3.25, *see* μαρμάριος.

μᾰρμαρῖτις -ῖτίδος [μάρμαρος] **like marble**, *stone* PHIL.[6] 2.3.

μᾰρμαρογλῠφία -ας, ἡ [μάρμαρος, γλύφω] **sculpture in marble** STRAB. 10.5.7.

μαρμᾰρόεις -όεσσα -όεν [μάρμαρος] **brilliant, dazzling**: Ὀλύμπου μαρμαρόεσσαν αἴγλαν the brilliant splendor of Olympus SOPH. *Ant.* 610.

μάρμαρον -ου, τό [μάρμαρος] **marble**, stone CALLIM. *H.* 2.24 *etc.* | *extens.* **block of marble** IO. *HMt* 7.270B | **marble pavement** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 76 || *analog.* **growth** *on the hoof of a donkey* HIPPIATR. 53.1.

μαρμαρόπαιστος -ον [μαρμαρον, παίω] **carved in marble**, *of a sculptured bust JHS* 73 (1953), 139 (*epigr.* II^{CE}).

μαρμαρόπτυχος -ον [μάρμαρος, πτύξ] **with shining folds** TIMOTH. 15.38 (*conject.*).

μάρμᾰρος -ον [*see* μαρμαίρω] A **shining, resplendent** IL. 16.735 EUR. *Ph.* 1401 *etc.* B *subst.* ὁ μάρμαρος **white** *or* **shining stone** IL. 12.380 OD. 9.499 EUR. *Ph.* 663 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1172 || **marble** HP. *Mul.* 2.185 THPHR. *Lap.* 9, *al. etc.*; *fem.* STRAB. 9.1.23 *etc.* || **slab** *or* **block of marble** THEOCR. 22.211 (*fem.*) PLUT. *QConv.* 660c, *al.* (*masc.*).

μᾰρμαροφεγγής -ές [μάρμαρος, φέγγω] **shining white**: στόματος ... μαρμαροφεγγεῖς παῖδες children with mouths shining white, *of teeth* TIMOTH. 15.92.

μᾰρμαρόω, *contr.* [μάρμαρος] *aor.* ἐμαρμάρωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* μεμαρμάρωμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* μαρμαρωθείς *PGM 1.109; *act.* **to line with marble** IUL. *epist.* 80 || *pass.* **to be lined with marble** [HERO] *Ster.* 2.5.1 | **to be changed into marble** *or* **stone** LYC. 826.

μαρμᾰρῠγή -ῆς, ἡ [μαρμαίρω] **glimmer, gleam, radiance, splendor** ORPH. *H.* 7.11 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.17 HP. *Prog.* 24 PLAT. *Rp.* 518a, *Criti.* 116c PLUT. *Sul.* 16.4 AN. *Par.* 18.2.1 *etc.* || *analog.* **quick movement**: ποδῶν of feet OD. 8.265 HOM. 3.203; *in dance* LUC. *Salt.* 13.

μαρμαρυγώδης -ες [μαρμαρυγή] **brilliant, shining**, *of the eyes* HP. *Acut.* 42, *al.* || *subst.* τὸ μαρμαρυγώδες **splendor, brilliance** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.64.3.

μαρμαρύζω PIND. *fr.* 123.3 (*v.l.*), *see* μαρμαρίζω.

μαρμᾰρύσσω [μαρμαρυγή] **to sparkle, shine** GREG. *Or.* 35.2.5 THEM. *Or.* 20.5.15 *etc.*

μαρμαρώδης -ες [μάρμαρος] **like marble** L. *EGud.*

μαρμαρώπις -ιδος [μάρμαρος, ὤψ] **with a look that turns to stone** LYC. 843 TRYPHO *Trop.* p. 195.

μαρμᾰρωπός -όν EUR. *H.F.* 884 (*Lyssa*), *see* μαρμᾰρῶπις.

μᾰρμάρωσις -εως, ἡ [μαρμαρόω] **formation of a growth** (*see* μάρμαρον) HIPPIATR. 100.2 **marble pavement** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 76.

μαρμᾰρωσσός -όν [*Lat.* marmorōsus?] **afflicted by a growth** (*see* μάρμαρον) HIPPIATR. 53.1.

μάρνᾰμαι [*cf. Arm.* mart, *Skt.* mṛṇáti?] **to fight, do battle** ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 15.475 TYRT. 10.18 *etc.* = ἐπί τινι IL. 9.317 = πρός τινα EUR. *Tr.* 731; ▸ σύν τινι **alongside** s.o., with s.o. as ally OD. 3.85; ▸ περί τινος for s.o. IL. 16.497 *etc.*, *or* for sthg. HES. *Th.* 647 = ἕνεκά τινος HES. *Op.* 163 = ἐπί τινι EUR. *Ph.* 1574; ἔγχεϊ with a spear IL. 16.195; φασγάνῳ with a sword PIND. *I.* 5.54 || **to quarrel, argue** IL. 1.257 || **to brawl** OD. 18.31 || **to compete** ▸ ἀμφί *or* περί τινι for sthg. PIND. *O.* 5.15, *N.* 5.47, 10.86 • *only pres. and impf.* || *subj. 1. pl.* μαρνώμεθα | *opt. 1. pl.* μαρναίμεθα | *imper.* μάρνασο IL. 15.475 | *inf.* μάρνασθαι | *ptc.* μαρνάμενος (*and* βαρνάμενος *in inscr.*) || *impf.* ἐμαρνάμην -ασο -ατο, *1. pl.* ἐμαρνάμεσθα *and* μαρνάμεθα, *3. pl. epic* μάρναντο, *3. dual* ἐμαρνάσθην IL. 7.301.

Μάρνας, ὁ **Marnas**, *name of Zeus at Gaza* STEPH.[1] (*s.v.* Γάζα) *etc.*

μᾶρον -ου, τό *bot.* **maron**, *type of salvia* MNESIM. 4.61 (*conject.*) GAL. 13.634, 14.53 *etc.*

μάρος -ους, τό **hand** PIND. *fr.* 310 (SCH. IL. 15.137), *cf.* εὐμαρής, εὐμάρεια.

μαρούλιον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* amārulla?] *bot.* **lettuce** GEOP. 12.1.2.

Μάρπησσα -ης, ἡ **Marpessa**, *female name* IL. 9.557.

μάρπτις -ιος, ὁ [μάρπτω] **kidnapper** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 826.

μάρπτω *impf.* ἔμαρπτον || *fut.* μάρψω || *aor.* ἔμαρψα || *pf.* μέμαρπα HES. *Op.* 204, *Sc.* 245 AP. 1.756, *al.* ❶ *act.* A **to seize, lay hold of** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 10.116 SAPPH. 58.21; χεῖρας σκαιᾷ her hands with the left hand IL. 21.489; μάρψας ποδὸς νιν seizing him by the foot SOPH. *Tr.* 779; ἄσκοποι δὲ πλάκες ἔμαρψαν the invisible places took him away SOPH. *O.C.* 1681; μάρπτει δὲ χερσὶν ἡνίας ἀπ' ἄντυγος with his hands he takes the reins from the rail of the chariot EUR. *Hip.* 1188; χερὶ ἀνθέματος votive offering with his hand ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.199.5) B **to overtake**: πόδεσσί ▸ τινα s.o. by running IL. 21.564 = ποσίν τινα ARCHIL. 101.1; οὐδὲ χθόνα μάρπτε ποδοῖιν nor did she touch the ground with her feet IL. 14.228 | *fig.* τὸν ὕπνος ἔμαρπτε sleep overtook him IL. 23.62; γῆράς τε μέμαρπεν old age has reached him HES. *Sc.* 245; ἀναπαυσάμενοι σθένος ἔμαρψαν by lying fallow they regain their strength, *fields* PIND. *N.* 6.11 C **to strike**: μάρψω σ' αὖ τόξοις I will strike you with arrows EUR. *Ion* 158 | *fig.* εἴ σε μάρψει ψῆφος if the vote goes against you AESCHL. *Eum.* 597 | **to inflict** *blows or wounds*, **to wound, injure**: ἕλκε(α) ... ἃ κεν μάρπτῃσι κεραυνός wounds caused by blasts of lightning IL. 8.405 ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be caught** CALLIM. *H.* 3.195 (*pres. ptc.* μαρπτομένη) • *epic impf. 3. sg.* μάρπτε || *aor. 3. sg. epic* μάρψε | *Dor. ptc.* μάρψαις PIND. *N.* 1.45 || *aor.*[1] *in epic inf.* μᾶπέειν HES. *Sc.* 231, 304 | *opt. 3. pl. redupl.* μεμάποιεν HES. *Sc.* 252.

μάρρον -ου, τό **iron tool** HSCH.

Μαρρουκῖνος -η -ον **Marrucinian, of the Marrucini** POL. 3.88.3 | οἱ Μαρρουκῖνοι **Marrucini**, *people of central Italy* POL. 2.24.12 PLUT. *Aem.* 20.4.

Μαρσικός -ή -όν [Μαρσοί] **Marsian, of the Marsi** PLUT. *Luc.* 1.7 *etc.*

μαρσίπ(π)ιον -ου, τό [μάρσιπ(π)ος] **little bag, sack** HP. *Acut.* 21 APOLLOD.[1] 15 VT *Prov.* 1.14 *etc.*

μάρσιπ(π)ος -ου, ὁ **bag, sack** XEN. *An.* 4.3.11 VT *Gen.* 43.12, *al.* POLL. 7.79, *al. etc.*

Μαρσιωνίς -ίδος | Μαρσοί] of the Marsi LYC. 1275.
Μαρσοί -ών, οἱ Marsoi (Marsi), *people of Samnium* POL. 2.24.12 PLUT. *Cr.* 6.3.
Μαρσύας -ου, ὁ Marsyas HDT. 5.119.1, 7.26.3 XEN. *An.* 1.2.8 *etc.* || *river in Phrygia* HDT. 5.119.1 XEN. *An.* 1.2.8 • *Ion.* -ύης; *gen.* -ύεω, -ύāo NONN. *D.* 1.42.
Μαρτία -ας, ἡ Martia, *female name* PLUT. *Act. Gr.* 284b.
Μαρτιάλιος -ου, ὁ Martialios, *male name* PLUT. *Amat.* 770c.
Μαρτίαλις, ὁ Martialis, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 25.5.
Μαρτιανός -οῦ, ὁ Martianus, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 9.3.
Μαρτινιάνός -οῦ, ὁ Martinianos, *male name* GREG. (AP 8.104.7).
Μάρτιος -α -ον of Mars: ὁ Μ. κάμπος Campus Martius, *in Rome* STRAB. 5.3.8 | *subst.* ὁ Μάρτιος (*sc.* μήν) March PLUT. *Nu.* 19.2 *etc.*; Μάρτιαι καλάνδαι the Kalends of March PLUT. *Publ.* 9.8 *etc.*; Μάρτιαι εἴδοι the Ides of March PLUT. *Caes.* 63.6 *etc.*
μαρτιχόρας -ου, ὁ [*Pers.* mardom-xār] man-eater, tiger ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 26 (*v.l.* μαντιχώρας) CTES. 57.7 *etc.* • *also* μαντιχόρα EUS.[1] *Hier.* 22.
μάρτυρ *Aeol. Dor. for* μάρτυς.
μαρτυρέω, *contr.* [μάρτυς] *impf.* ἐμαρτύρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐμαρτυρούμην || *fut.* μαρτυρήσω, *mid.* μαρτυρήσομαι || *aor.* ἐμαρτύρησα, *rar. mid.* ἐμαρτυρησάμην || *pf.* μεμαρτύρηκα, *mid. pass.* μεμαρτύρημαι || *ppf.* ἐμεμαρτυρήκειν DCASS. 50.3.5, *mid. pass.* μεμαρτυρήμην (*patrist.*) || *aor. pass.* ἐμαρτυρήθην || *fut. pass.* μαρτυρηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to testify, give testimony, act as witness, attest ▸ *abs.* SIM. 26.7 HDT. 5.24.3 ANTIPHO 2.2.7 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.49; μ. τὰ ψευδῆ to testify falsely DEMOSTH. 47.1 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.60 *etc.*; μ. τἀληθῆ to testify truthfully AESCHN. 1.46; μ. ἀκοήν to testify based on hearsay DEMOSTH. 57.4 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 91, *al. etc.*; τὴν αὐτὴν μαρτυρίαν μ. to give the same testimony PLAT. *Eryx.* 399b | ▸ μ. τινί to testify for s.o. HDT. 8.94.4 *etc.*, *but* against s.o. NT *Matt.* 23.31; μαρτυρεῖ δέ μοι he is my witness AESCHL. *Eum.* 594 | μ. μαρτυρίαν ▸ τινί to give testimony for s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.32 *etc.*; μαρτυρέει δέ μοι τῇ γνώμῃ, ὅτι ... he confirms my opinion that ... HDT. 2.18.1, *al.*; μαρτυρεῖ δέ μου τῷ λόγῳ he supports my account PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.129; ▸ μ. τί τινι to testify sthg. for s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 797 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.145; μαρτυρῶν αὐτῷ τῆς συμμαχίας acknowledging the value of his assistance IOS. *A.I.* 13.5.3; ▸ μ. περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος to testify regarding sthg. PLAT. *Ap.* 21a DEMOSTH. 29.54; ▸ μ. κατά τινος to testify against s.o. COD. *Iust.* 4.20.13.2, *al.*; ▸ μ. ἐπί τινα to testify for s.o. VT *1Macc.* 2.37 | ▸ μ. *with inf.* to testify that ... SOPH. *Tr.* 422, *O.C.* 1265 *etc.* = μ. ὡς ... AESCHL. *Ag.* 494 PLAT. *Gorg.* 523c *etc.* = μ. ὅτι ... XEN. *Vect.* 4.25 *etc.*; ▸ *rar. with ptc.* μαρτυρεῖτε ... ἴχνος κακῶν ῥινηλατούσῃ bear witness as I follow the trail of evils AESCHL. *Ag.* 1184; μ. ἔργῳ to testify with deeds ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.56 | *astr., of a heavenly body* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 124, P. 25 p. 75.4, *al.* | to speak well of ▸ τινι s.o. NT *Luke* 4.22 || *extens.* to declare, recognize, affirm ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 515 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244d *etc.* || *Christ.* to give testimony of the faith, *hence* to suffer martyrdom CLEM. *Str.* 4.4.13.2 *etc.*; ὑπομνήματα μεμαρτυρηκότων acts of the martyrs EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.15.48 ❶ *mid.* to testify, give evidence *or* testimony, attest, prove ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 58a; μαρτυρεῖται ... τὴν οἰκειότητα τῷ ὀνόματι her name proves the relationship LUC. *Sacr.* 10; ἄρχει μαρτυρούμενος ὅτι ... he begins testifying that ... PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.228; μ. καλὸς καγαθὸν to give proof of his excellence IOS. *A.I.* 15.10.5 ❷ *pass.* to be testified *or* attested PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.264, *al. etc.*; τοῦτο ... ἱκανῶς ὑπὸ ὑμῶν ἀπάντων μεμαρτύρηται this has been sufficiently attested by all of you LYS. 13.66; μαρτυρίας παρὰ τὸν νόμον μαρτυρηθείσας testimony rendered illegally DEMOSTH. 47.1 | *impers.* οἶδα ... μαρτυρήσεσθαί μοι, ὅτι ... I know that they will testify that I ... XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.10; μεμαρτύρηται ... ὑμῖν it has been testified before you IS. 9.5 | to be remembered: τίς (ἥρως) ἐπὶ φρονήσει μαρτυρούμενος which (hero) was remembered for his wisdom LUC. *Am.* 45 || to be proved *or* affirmed: ὧν οὐδὲν βέβαιον ... ὑπὸ τοῦ ... αἰῶνος μαρτυρεῖται none of which things is proved steadfast by the passage of time PHIL.[2] *Post.* 119 | *hence* to be acknowledged: οἷς πολλὴ μαρτυρεῖται σοφία those who are acknowledged to have great wisdom DION. 2.26.2; τὸ φιλάληθές μοι μαρτυρηθήσεται my love of truth will be acknowledged PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.281 | *of pers.* to be spoken well of, be famed *or* reputed: μαρτυροῦνται ... καὶ Χῖοι ... ἐπὶ ὀψαρτυτικῇ the Chians too are famous for their cooking ATH. 1.25f; ἄνδρας ... μαρτυρουμένους men of good repute NT *Acts* 6.3; *pf. ptc. pass.* μεμαρτυρημένος esteemed, renowned CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 18.1, *al.*; γραφὴ ... μαρτυρουμένη authentic *or* canonical writing, *sacred text* SEVER. (COSM.[1] 10.33) | ἐμαρτυρήθη εἶναι δίκαιος he gained proof that he was just NT *Heb.* 11.4 || *Christ.* to have the testimony of martyrs EUS.[1] *H.E.* 8.7.2 (*Savior*), *al. etc.*
μαρτύρημα -ατος, τό [μαρτυρέω] testimony EUR. *Suppl.* 1204.
μαρτύρησις -εως, ἡ [μαρτυρέω] SOR. 1.41.3, *see* μαρτύρημα.
μαρτύρητέον [μαρτυρέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to bear witness *or* acknowledge DIOSC.[2] *pref.* 2.
μαρτύρια -ας, ἡ [μάρτυς] Ⓐ accusation OD. 11.325 (*oth.* advice, wish, *cf.* HSCH.) Ⓑ testimony, proof HES. *Op.* 282 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338a 36 *etc.*; ▸ κατά τινος against s.o. NT *Mark* 14.55 | μαρτυρίαν παρέχεσθαί ▸ τινος to give testimony about sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 179b; τίνα μαρτυρίαν δίδως τῷ θεῷ what testimony do you give to God? ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.48; εἰς μαρτυρίαν κληθῆναι to be called to testify PLAT. *Leg.* 937a; μαρτυριῶν ἀπέχεσθαι to refuse to testify ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1316; ἐμβάλλεσθαι μαρτυρίαν ψευδῆ to produce false testimony DEMOSTH. 54.31; τὴν μαρτυρίαν λαμβάνειν to accept testimony NT *John* 3.11, *but* to credit the testimony NT *John* 5.34; μαρτυρίαν γὰρ ταύτην νενόμικεν ὅτι καὶ φιλεῖ for he believes that this is proof that he is in love ACH. 6.7.8 Ⓒ *Christ.* martyr GREG. *Or.* 43.6.2 *etc.* Ⓓ *astr.* presence *of a heavenly body* MAN.[1] 1.124 [GAL.] 19.532 *etc.*
Μαρτυριανός -οῦ, ὁ [μάρτυς] Martyrianos, *member of a pagan sect* (*cf.* Μασσαλιανός) EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.2.4.
μαρτυρικός -ή -όν [μάρτυς] of a martyr EUS.[3] *Serm.* 6 || *subst.* τὰ μαρτυρικά acts of the martyrs NILANG. *Ep.* 4.1 (79.545A).
μαρτύριον -ου, τό [μάρτυς] Ⓐ testimony, proof, evidence PIND. *I.* 3/4.28 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1095 THUC. 1.33 *etc.*; μέγιστον μαρτύριον οἱ ἄνεμοι παρέχονται the winds provide the greatest proof HDT. 2.22.2; τὰ λόγος ... μαρτύρια θέσθαι it is said that they left them as evidence HDT. 8.55; μέγα δὲ καὶ τόδε μαρτύριον and the compelling proof of this is the following HDT. 8.120; μαρτύριον δέ· ... γάρ ... and there is proof of this, for ... THUC. 1.8.1; εἰς μαρτύριόν ▸ τινι as testimony to s.o. NT *Matt.* 8.4, *al.*; ὁ τοῦ μαρτυρίου the tent of testimony VT *Ex.* 1.1, *al. etc.*; ἡ μετὰ βαβδ τοῦ μ. the Testimony, the Ten Commandments VT *Exod.* 25.16, *al.*; ἐφύλαξα τὰς ἐντολάς καὶ τὰ μ. σου I have guarded your precepts and your commandments VT *Ps.* 118.168 || *Christ.* martyr CLEM. *Str.* 4.4.14.3 *etc.* | *extens.* reliquary, martyr's shrine SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 6.6.12 *etc.* | *generic.* church, chapel DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.16 (128b) *etc.*; *of sacred places:* τὸ (σωτήριον) μ. the Holy Sepulcher EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.33, 4.45, *al. etc.*
μαρτῠρογράφιον -ου, τό [μάρτυς, γράφω] written deposition AN. *in Rh.* 159.8.
μαρτύρομαι [μάρτυς] *impf.* ἐμαρτυρόμην || *fut.* μαρτῠροῦμαι (*in compd.*) || *aor.* ἐμαρτῠράμην Ⓐ to testify, bear witness ▸ *with inf.* ALCM. 1.42 Ⓑ to call to testify, call as a witness ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.C.* 813 ANTIPHO 1.29 *etc.*; ▸ τινος to sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 364d APP. 14.47; ▸ ὡς *or* ὅτι ... to the fact that ... EUR. *Med.* 619, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1222 *etc.* = ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 643; *with ptc.* Ἥλιον μαρτυρόμεσθα δρῶσ' ἃ δρᾶν οὐ βούλομαι I call Helios to witness that I act unwillingly EUR. *H.F.* 858 | μαρτυρόμεθα ὑμῖν τὸν οὐρανόν we call on heaven to witness before you VT *Jdt.* 7.28 || to implore NT *1Thess.* 2.12 Ⓒ to complain about, protest ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.44.2 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1297 MEN. *Sam.* 576 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 926; ▸ *with ptc.* μαρτύρομαι τυπτόμενος I protest that they're beating me ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1031; μαρτυρόμεθα ... ὅτι ἐπιβουλευόμεθα we protest that they are plotting against us THUC. 6.80 Ⓓ to proclaim, solemnly declare ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Phil.* 47d; μαρτύρομαι παντὶ ἀνθρώπῳ περιτεμνομένῳ ὅτι ... I proclaim to every circumcised man that ... NT *Gal.* 5.3.
μαρτῠροποιέω, *contr.* [μάρτυς, ποιέω] *impf. mid.* ἐμαρτυροποιούμην *in inscr.* || *aor. mid.* ἐμαρτυροποιησάμην; *rar. act.* to prove, demonstrate PLIPS. 40.3.14 (IV[CE]) || *mid.* to call to witness CORN. 16 | testify, declare *under oath* PBGU 1032.9 (II[CE]).
μαρτῠροποίημα -ατος, τό [μαρτυροποιέω] sworn statement, affidavit POXY. 1114.23 (III[CE]).
μαρτῠροποίησις -εως, ἡ [μαρτυροποιέω] *PBGU* 1032.4 (II[CE]), *see* μαρτῠροποίημα.
μαρτῠροποῖα -ας, ἡ [μαρτυροποιέω] *astr.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 183 (*v.l.*), *see* μαρτυρία.
μάρτῠρος -ου, ὁ [μάρτυς] witness IL. 2.302, *al.* OD. 16.423 HES. *Sc.* 20 *etc.*
μάρτῦς -υρος, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Skr.* smárati] Ⓐ witness HOM. 4.372 HES. *Op.* 371 PIND. *O.* 1.34 PLUT. *Adul.* 71a *etc.*; ▸ τινος of sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.88 *etc. or* of s.o. NT *Acts* 1.8, *al.*; μ. ἀληθοσύνης witness to the truth THGN. 1126; ἄμμιν μάρτυς ἔστω Ζεύς let Zeus be our witness PIND. *P.* 4.167; μαρτύρων ἐναντίον in the presence of witnesses ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 448 *etc.* = ἐν μάρτυσι PLAT. *Symp.* 175e; ἐν πλείοσι μάρτυσι in the presence of a great number of witnesses ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.8; μαρτύρων ὕπο on the basis of witnesses AESCHL. *Suppl.* 934; μάρτυρα καλεῖν to call as a witness SOPH. *Tr.* 1248 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 294 *etc.*; μάρτυρα ποιεῖσθαι *or* θέσθαι τινά to produce a witness THUC. 4.87.2 EUR. *Suppl.* 261 = μ. παρέχεσθαι *or* παράγεσθαι *or* ἐπάγεσθαι *or* προάγειν τινά PLAT. *Gorg.* 471e, *Leg.* 836c, *Rp.* 364c DEMOSTH. 27.51 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.112 = μάρτυρι χρῆσθαί τιν ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1375b 30 *etc.* Ⓓ *Christ.* witness *of the faith* NT *Acts* 22.20, *al.* | martyr EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.23 *etc.* | *extens.* martyr, confessor *of the faith, of those surviving torture and sim.* GREG. *Or.* 43.5.9 *etc.* Ⓒ *astr., of a star visible*

in the sky MAN.[1] 4.451 • *acc. sg.* μάρτυρα; μάρτυν MEN. *fr.* 557 | *dat. pl.* μάρτῦσι (*also* HIPPON. 79.17).

Μᾰρυανδεύς -έως **of Maryanda**, *region in India* OPP.[1] 4.165.

μᾰρύεται *pres. ind. mid. 3. sg. Dor., see* μηρύομαι.

μαρυκ- *Dor. for* μηρυκ-.

Μάρυλλος -ου, ὁ **Marullus**, *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 61.10.

μαρυπτόν -οῦ, τό *a type of flatbread* ATH. 14.647c.

Μαρφαδάτης -ου, ὁ **Marphadates**, *male name* PLUT. *CMi.* 73.3.

Μαρψίας -ου, ὁ **Marpsias**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 701.

μάρων -ονος **gray** HIPPIATR. 14.5.

Μάρων -ωνος, ὁ **Maron**, *male name* OD. 9.197 HDT. 7.227 *etc.* | *descendant of Dionysus* HES. *fr.* 238 || **wine** (*from Maron, son of Bacchus*) CRATIN. 146 EUR. *Cycl.* 412.

Μαρώνεια -ας, ἡ **Maroneia**, *city in Thrace* HDT. 7.109.1 DEMOSTH. 50.20 | *in Attica* DEMOSTH. 23.183.

Μᾰρωνίς -ίδος [Μάρων] **of Maron**, *i.e.* **Bacchic** NONN. *D.* 1.36, 17.22 || *subst.* ἡ Μαρωνίς **Maronis**, *iron., of a heavy drinker* LEON. (AP 7.455.1).

Μαρων(ε)ίτης -ου, ὁ [Μαρώνεια] **of Maroneia** XEN. *An.* 7.3.16 DEMOSTH. 50.20, 22 *etc.*

Μασαβάτης -ου, ὁ **Masabates**, *male name* PLUT. *Art.* 17.1.

μάσαι *aor. inf. act.* ISIDO. 3.15.1, *see* μαίομαι.

Μᾰσαισύλιοι -ων, οἱ **Masaisylioi**, *Numidian people* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 248f DION.[9] 187.

Μασανάσσης -ου, ὁ **Masanasses**, *male name* PLUT. *An seni* 791e, *al.*

μασάομαι, *contr.* [*see* μάσταξ; *Lat.* mandō?] *fut.* μασήσομαι [IO.] (*PG* 61.754.34-36) || *aor.* ἐμασησάμην || *pf.* μεμάσημαι; **to chew, eat** HP. *Epid.* 7.11 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 554, *Pax* 1310 EUP. 271 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.4 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 717, *Ve.* 780 *etc.*; μ. τὰς γλώσσας αὐτῶν **they gnawed their tongues** NT *Rev.* 16.10 || **to make a face** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.21 || *fig.* **to mumble, mutter** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 2.17 (p. 30.10) • *in codd. often* μασσ- || *aor. act.* ἐμάσησα OR. *Sib.* 3.329 *and Byz.*

μασᾶσθαι *aor. inf. mid., see* μαίομαι *and* μάσσω.

μασᾶσθαι *pres. inf. mid., see* μασάομαι.

μάσδ- *Dor. Aeol. for* μαζ-.

μάσημα -ατος, τό [μασάομαι] **mouthful, lump** ANTIPH. 253 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.4.

Μάσης -ητος, ἡ **Mases**, *city in the Argolid* IL. 2.562 HES. *fr.* 204.47.

μάσησις -εως, ἡ [μασάομαι] **mastication** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.9.3 RUF. *Anat.* 19 *etc.*

μᾰσητήρ -ῆρος [μασάομαι] **masticatory, chewer:** μῦς μ. **masticatory muscle** HP. *Art.* 30 | **masseter** GAL. *U.P.* 16.6 (2.403.5), 2.435.

μᾰσητικός -ή -όν [μασάομαι] **masticatory** METH. *Res.* 1.24.2 (*fig.*).

μασητρίς -ίδος, ἡ [μασάομαι] *type of bread* HSCH. *s.v.* νάρφη.

μάσθη -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* μάσθλης.

μάσθλημα -ατος, τό [μάσθλης] **leather** CTES. *fr.* 57.23.

μάσθλης -ητος, ὁ [*see* ἱμάσθλη?; *or see* μάστιξ? μαίομαι?] Ⓐ **strip of leather** SOPH. *fr.* 571 PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 38 HSCH. || *various leather objects:* **shoe** SAPPH. 39.2 (*v.l.*) | **reins** HSCH. | **purse** HSCH. Ⓑ *fig., of crafty pers.* **slippery** *or* **slick character** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 269, *Nub.* 449.

μασθλήτῖνος -η -ον [μάσθλης] **like leather, leather-colored** CRATIN. 314 EUP. 120.

μασθός -οῦ, ὁ DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.125 *etc., see* μαστός.

μάσι [*see* μακρός] *adv.* **greatly** HSCH.

μασίγδουπος -ον [μάσι, (γ)δοῦπος] **booming, thundering** HSCH.

Μάσιον -ου, τό **Masion**, *mountain in the Caucasus* STRAB. 11.5.6, *al. etc.*

Μασίστης -ου, ὁ **Masistes**, *male name* HDT. 7.121.3, *al.* • *Ion. gen.* -ίστεω HDT. 9.108.1; *voc.* -α HDT. 9.111.2.

Μασίστιος -ου, ὁ **Masistios**, *male name* HDT. 7.79, *al.*

Μασίστρης -ου, ὁ **Masistres**, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 30, 971 (*Dor.* -ας).

Μασκάμειος -ον [Μασκάμης] **of Maskames** HDT. 7.106.1.

Μασκάμης -ου, ὁ **Maskames**, *male name* HDT. 7.105.

Μάσκας -α, ὁ **Maskas**, *river in Arabia* XEN. *An.* 1.5.4.

μάσκη -ης, ἡ [*see* μακέλη] **hoe** HSCH.

μάσλης, ὁ SAPPH. 39.2, *Aeol. for* μάσθλης.

μάσμα -ατος, τό [μαίομαι] **search** CRATIN. 469 PLAT. *Crat.* 421b.

Μάσνης -ου, ὁ **Masnes** (= Μάνης), *male name* PLUT. *Isid.* 360b.

μασουφίον -ου, τό AET.[1] 13.118, *see* μασουχᾶς.

μασουχᾶς -ᾶ, τό **masucha**, *remedy* AL.[6] 9.3 (2.249.17).

μάσπετον -ου, τό *bot.* **silphium leaf** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.1 DIOSC.[2] 2.80.3 || **silphium stem** DIOSC.[2] 3.80.1.

Μάσπιοι -ων, οἱ **Maspioi**, *Persian people* HDT. 1.125.3.

μάσσα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* massa] **plot of land** AAP. *PetrPaul.* 80 (p. 214.8).

Μάσσαγα Massaga *city in India* ARR. *An.* 1.26.1 • *also* Μάσσακα ARR. *Ind.* 7.1.8, Μάσογα STRAB. 15.1.27 *etc.*

Μασσαγέτης -ου **Massagetean** AGATH. (AP 4.3b.32) | *pl.* οἱ Μασσαγέται **Massagetai**, *Scythian people* CALLIM. *fr.* 1.15 HDT. 1.201 *etc.*

Μασσᾰγέτις -ίδος [Μασσαγέτης] **Massagetes, of the Massagetai** LUC. *Cont.* 13.

Μασσάγης -ου, ὁ **Massages**, *male name* HDT. 7.71 (*v.l.* Μασάγης).

μᾶσσαι TIM. 72, *Aeol. inf.* = δῆσαι (δέω).

μάσσαι HSCH., *aor. inf. act. of* μαίω (*see* μαίομαι) *and* μάσσω.

Μασσακανός -οῦ, ὁ **inhabit. of Massaga** ARR. *An.* 4.27.5 • Μασσακηνός STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Μάσσακα.

Μασσᾰλία -ας **Massalia (Marseilles)**, *city in southern Gaul* HDT. 5.9.3 THUC. 1.13.6 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη HDT.

Μασσαλιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Massalian**, *member of a pagan sect* (*cf.* Μαρτυριανός) EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.1.3, *al.* || *member of a heretical Christ. sect* (*cf.* εὐχίτης) EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.3.3 *etc.* • *also* Μεσσ-.

Μασσᾰλιήθεν *adv.* [Μασσαλία] **from Marseilles** LUC. *Tox.* 24.

Μασσᾰλιήτης -ου [Μασσαλία] **of Marseilles**, *wine* ATH. 1.27c | οἱ Μασσαλιῆται **the residents of Marseilles** PLUT. *Mar.* 21.7.

Μασσᾰλιώτης -ου DEMOSTH. 32.8 THPHR. *fr.* 117, *see* Μασσᾰλιήτης.

Μασσᾰλιωτικός -ή -όν [Μασσαλία] **of Marseilles** HP. *Mul.* 1.78.

Μασσανάσσης -ου, ὁ **Massanassas** PLUT. *CMa.* 26.2, *see* Μασσινίσσας.

Μᾰσσῐκῦτος -ου, ὁ **Massikytos**, *mountain in Lycia* QS 3.234, 8.107.

Μασσινίσσας, ὁ **Massinissas**, *male name* LUC. *Macr.* 17 *etc.*

μάσσινος -ου, ὁ **rope, cord** *i*CILIC. 108.5 (V-VI[CE]) IOMAL. *Chron.* 186.20.

μᾶσσον *compar. neut., see* μακρός.

μασσότερον [μάσσων] *adv.* **longer, farther** HSCH. | ὡς ἔνι μασσότερον **as far as possible** DIUS 70.10 (STOB. 4.21.16).

1. μάσσω, *Att.* **μάττω** [*cf. Ger.* machen, *Gaul.* maeddu; *or cf. Lat.* māceria?, *Skt.* mācate, *Ger.* mengen] *impf.* ἔματτον, *mid. pass.* (ἀν)εματτόμην || *fut.* μάξω ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 601, *mid.* μάξομαι *in compd.* || *aor.* ἔμαξα, *mid.* ἐμαξάμην || *pf. act.* μέμᾶχα, *mid. pass.* μέμαγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμάχθην *and aor.*[1] ἐμάγην PLAT. *Theaet.* 191d ❶ *act.* **to knead** SOPHR. 18 (*conject.*) *etc.*; μάζαν **a cake** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 55; μελιτοῦτταν **a honey cake** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 601; ἄλφιτα **barley flour** PLAT. *Rp.* 372b | *fig.* ἀστειοτάτας ἐπινοίας **the cleverest notions** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 539 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: μάζαν **a cake** HDT. 1.200 || **to stick** AGATH. (AP 5.296.2), *see* προσμάσσω ❸ *pass.* **to be kneaded,** *of bread or cake* ARCHIL. 2.1 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 28 THUC. 4.16.1.

2. μάσσω *act.* **to purify** HSCH. (*aor. inf. act.* μάσσαι).

μάσσων -ον *compar., see* μακρός.

μάστα, ὁ **leader** HSCH.

μαστάζω [μάσταξ] *impf.* ἐμάσταζον HSCH; **to chew** NIC. *Th.* 918 HSCH. || *mid.* = *act.* HSCH.

μάσταξ -ᾶκος, ἡ [*see* μασάομαι] Ⓐ *proper.* **that which chews,** *hence* **mouth** OD. 4.287, 23.76 ILP. 26 LYC. 687 AGATH. (AP 5.285.6) | *extens.* **jaw, jowl** HSCH. || *also* **that which is chewed,** *hence* **morsel, food** IL. 9.324 THEOCR. 14.39 CALLIM. *fr.* 194.75 ATH. 14.663b HSCH. Ⓑ *zool.* **locust** SOPH. *fr.* 716 NIC. *Th.* 802 HSCH.

μασταρίζω HDN. 2.548.27 (*dub.*), *see* μασταρύζω.

μαστᾰρύζω [*see* μάσταξ] **to chew with difficulty, mutter, grumble** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 689 HSCH. *etc.*

Μάσταυρα -ων, τά **Mastaura**, *town in Lydia* AMMI. (AP 11.230.1).

μαστεία -ας, ἡ [μαστεύω] **search** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 192c.

μάστειρα -ας [μαστήρ] **unrelenting**, *wrath* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 163 (*v.l. for* μαστίκτειρα).

Μάστειρα -ας, ἡ **Masteira**, *female name* LUC. *Tox.* 51 || **Masteira**, *place in Thrace* DEMOSTH. 8.44, 10.15.

μάστευσις -εως, ἡ [μαστεύω] **search** DION. 1.56.2 *etc.*

μαστευτέον [μαστεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to search** MAX.[1] 34.4.

μαστευτής -οῦ, ὁ [μαστεύω] **searcher, seeker** XEN. *Oec.* 8.13.

μαστεύω [μαστήρ] *impf.* ἐμάστευον, *mid.* ἐμαστευόμην PHILOSTR.[1] 17.2 || *fut.* μαστεύσω || *aor.* ἐμάστευσα, *ptc. mid.* μαστευσάμενος METOP. (STOB. 3.1.115.106) ❶ *act.* **to seek, search, look for** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 597; ▸ τι sthg. HES. *fr.* 209.4 PIND. *P.* 3.59 AP. 4.1394 XEN. *An.* 5.6.25 *etc.* | προφήτας δ' οὔτινας μαστεύομεν **but we are not looking for** (*i.e.* **we do not need**) **prophets** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1099 (*dub. read.*) || ▸ *with inf.* **to try, attempt, strive** PIND. *P.* 4.35 EUR. *Ph.* 36 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.22 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* AESAR. (STOB. 1.49.27.5) PHILOSTR.[1] *l.c.* ❸ *pass.* **to be sought** METOP. 118.27 • *poet. inf.* μαστευέμεν PIND. *P.* 3.59 || *epic impf.* μάστευον NONN. *Ev.* 7.38, *al. etc., iter.* μαστεύεσκον AP. *l.c.* || *poet. aor. 3. sg.* μάστευσε PIND. *P.* 4.35.

Μάστη -ης, ἡ **Maste**, *town in Ethiopia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.7.25, *al.*

μαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [μαίομαι] **searcher, seeker, pursuer** ▸ τινος (of) s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 733 EUR. *Bac.* 986 CARC. 5.5 ALCIPHR. 1.14; Κρέοντα πεμπόντων ἐμοῦ μαστῆρα **let them send Kreon to look for me** SOPH. *O.C.* 456 || *at Athens* **investigator** *of public debtors and outlaws* HYP. *fr.* 133 • *fem.* CARC. *l.c.*

μαστήριος -α -ον [μαστήρ] **searcher,** *epith. of*

Hermes AESCHL. *Suppl.* 920.

μάστι *epic dat. sg., see* μάστις.

μαστιάω, *contr.* [μάστις] **to whip,** *epic pres. ptc. only* μαστιόων HES. *Sc.* 431.

μαστῑγέω, *contr.* HDT. 1.114.3, *see* μαστιγόω.

μαστῑγίᾱς -ου, ὁ [μάστιξ] **scoundrel, rascal** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1240, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 524c MEN. *Dysc.* 473, *al.* PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 829b *etc.*

μαστῑγιάω, *contr.* [μαστῑγίζω] **to desire a whipping, feel the absence of the goad** EUP. 467.

μαστίγιον -ου, τό [μάστιξ] **little whip** MAUR. 10.38.

μάστιγμα -ατος, τό [μαστίζω] **whipping, lashing** PLUT. *Cohib.* 459d (*conject.*).

μαστιγονομέομαι, *contr.* [μαστιγονόμος] **to be ruled by the whip** DIOD. 8.24 (*fut. inf. pass.* μαστιγονομηθήσεσθαι).

μαστῑγονόμος -ου, ὁ [μάστις, νέμω] **one armed with a whip, policeman** PLUT. *Vind.* 553a POLL. 3.145, 153.

μαστῑγόπληκτος -ον [μάστιξ, πλήσσω] **whipped, scourged** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 123.

μαστῑγοφορέω, *contr.* [μαστῑγοφόρος] **to carry a whip** DIOD. 8.24.

μαστῑγοφόρος -ον [μάστις, φέρω] **armed with a whip** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 55.1; Αἴας μ. whip-bearing Ajax SOPH. *Ai. argum.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ μαστῑγοφόρος **watchman armed with a whip, guard** THUC. 4.47.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.9 LUC. *Herm.* 40 *etc.*

μαστῑγόω, *contr.* [μάστις] *impf.* ἐμαστῑγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐμαστῑγούμην ‖ *fut.* μαστῑγώσω, *mid. with pass. signf.* μαστῑγώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐμαστῑγωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. act.* μεμαστῑγωκώς LIB. *Or.* 46.28, *mid. pass.* μεμαστῑγωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* μεμαστῑγώμην IO. *HEph.* (*PG* 62.66.21), *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμαστῑγώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μαστῑγωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to whip, flog, scourge** HDT. 6.81, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 63, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.13 AESCHN. 2.157 MEN. *Dysc.* 142 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to torment** VT *Job* 30.21, *al.* ‖ **to be a scourge** IGN. *Tral.* 4.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be whipped** *or* **flogged** LYS. 1.18 PLAT. *Leg.* 845a *etc.* | κατὰ τῶν αὐτῶν μαστῑγωθείς whipped on the same (wounds) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.11 ‖ *fig.* **to be tormented** VT *Ps.* 72.5, *al.*

μαστῑγώσιμος -ον [μαστῑγόω] **deserving a whipping** LUC. *Herod.* 8 L. *Sud.*

μαστῑγωσις -εως, ἡ [μαστῑγόω] **whipping** ATH. 8.350c.

μαστῑγωτέος -α -ον [μαστῑγόω] *verb. adj.* **deserving a whipping** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 633.

μαστίζω [μάστις] *impf.* ἐμάστιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐμαστιζόμην ‖ *fut.* μαστίξω ‖ *aor.* ἐμάστιξα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμαστῑγμένος DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 302.24 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμαστίχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μαστιχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to whip, flog, lash** IL. 5.768, *al.* PLUT. *Sul.* 29.10 LUC. *Pro im.* 24 *etc.*; μάστιξεν δ' ἐλάαν she lashed (the horses) to drive **them on** IL. 5.366 OD. 6.82 ‖ *fig.* **to torment** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.307 (79.193C) ❷ *mid. fig.* **to be tormented** NONN. *Ev.* 11.73 ❸ *pass.* **to be whipped** LEON.[1] (AP 9.348.2) VT *Wis.* 5.11 *etc.* • *pres. opt.* μαστίσδοιεν THEOCR. 7.108 (*codd.*; *corr.* -ίζοιεν).

μαστίκτειρα -ας [μαστικτήρ] **female whip-bearer, tormentor** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 163 (*corr.*).

μαστικτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [μαστίζω] **scourge, tormentor** OR. *Sib.* 2.344; *fig.* μαστικτῆρα καρδίας λόγον a speech that **lashes my heart** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 466.

μαστίκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [μαστίζω] AESCHL. *Eum.* 160, *see* μαστικτήρ.

μάστιν *acc. sg., see* μάστις.

μάστιξ -ῑγος, ἡ [*see* μαίομαι] **whip, scourge, lash, switch,** *for animals* IL. 5.748, *al.* HDT. 3.130.2, *al. etc.* | *instrum. of coercion or punishment* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1135 CRATIN. 303 *etc.*; ὑπὸ μαστῑγων under the whip HDT. 7.22.1 XEN. *An.* 3.4.25; νῶτον ... μάστιγι θωμιχθείς his back lashed by the whip ANACR. 82.8; παιδεύειν τινὰ ἐν μάστιγξι to correct s.o. with blows VT *Chr.* 2.10.11 | *fig.* μάστιγι Πειθοῦς with the lash of Persuasion PIND. *P.* 4.219; μ. Διός the scourge of Zeus IL. 12.37, 13.812; μάστιγι θείᾳ under the lash of the gods AESCHL. *Pr.* 682 ‖ *fig.* **scourge, affliction,** *of illness* NT *Mark* 5.29, *al.* • *dat. pl.* μάστιγξι VT *l.c.*

μαστιόων *epic pres. ptc. act., see* μαστιάω.

μάστῑς -ιος, ἡ *Ion.* IL. 23.500 (*dat.* μάστῑ) OD. 15.182 (*acc.* μάστῑν) *etc.*, *see* μάστις.

μαστίς -ίδος, ἡ [μάστις] **hook, barb** HSCH.

μαστίσδοιεν *pres. opt. act. 3. pl., see* μαστίζω.

μαστίχᾰτον -ου, τό [μαστίχη] **drink flavored with mastic** AL.[6] 8.2 (2.341.17).

μαστίχάω, *contr.* [*see* μάσταξ] *act.* **to gnash the teeth** HES. *Sc.* 389 (*pres. ptc. dat. sg.* μαστιχόωντι) ‖ *mid.* **to chew with difficulty** HSCH. *s.v.* μασταρύζειν.

μαστίχη -ης, ἡ [μαστιχάω] **mastic gum,** *used in medicine or for chewing* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.9, 9.1.2 DIOSC.[2] 1.68.2 ATH. 14.663b LUC. *Alex.* 21 *etc.* • *also* μαστύχη *1*EDIOCL. 36.63.

μαστίχημα -ατος, τό [μαστιχάω] **plaster** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1816A, *al.*

μαστίχηρός -ά -όν [μαστίχη] AET.[1] 15.15, *see* μαστίχῖνος.

μαστίχῖνος -η -ον [μαστίχη] **made with mastic** DIOSC.[2] 1.42 GAL. 10.466 *etc.*

μαστίω [μάστις] *act.* **to whip, lash** IL. 17.622 HES. *Sc.* 466 NONN. *D.* 1.179 *etc.* ‖ *mid.* **to lash oneself,** *of a lion striking itself with its tail* IL. 20.171 • *only pres. and impf.* μάστιε IL. 17.622, *3. pl.* μάστιον QS 4.513 | *later epic* ἐμάστιον NONN. *D.* 11.300, *al.*

μαστόδεσμος -ου, ὁ [μαστός, δεσμός] **strapless bra** GAL. 18(1).774.

μαστόδετον -ου, τό ARG. (AP 6.201.4), *see* μαστόδεσμος.

μαστοδοσία -ας, ἡ [μαστός, δίδωμι] **nursing, breastfeeding** HEPH.[1] 3.5.49 • *also* μασθο-.

μαστοδοτέω, *contr.* [μαστός, δίδωμι] **to nurse, breastfeed** CYRAN. 74.

μαστοειδής -ές [μαστός, εἶδος] **like a breast** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 529a 18 SOSIB. 6b POL. 5.70.6 DIOD. 17.75.2 | μ. ἀποφύσεις mastoid processes GAL. *U.P.* 11.20 (2.181.4); μ. ἐκφύσεις uterine growths SOR. 1.14.2.

Μαστορῐ́δης -ου, ὁ [Μάστωρ] **Mastorides, son of Mastor** IL. 15.438 OD. 2.158, 24.452.

μαστός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* μαδάω?, μάμμη?] **breast, bosom, chest,** *of a woman* IL. 22.80, *al.* OD. 11.448, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 531, *al.* HDT. 2.85.1 HP. *Mul.* 1.73, 2.174 *etc.*; τοὺς μαστοὺς ἔθλιβον they squeezed my breasts LUC. *DMer.* 5.3 | *of a man* IL. 4.528, *al.* OD. 22.82 XEN. *An.* 1.4.17, 4.3.6 *etc.*; νευρὴν ... μαζῷ πέλασεν he pulled the string to his chest IL. 4.123; βαλὼν κατὰ μαζὸν ἀριστερόν striking his chest on the left side IL. 11.321 | *of animals* EUR. *Cycl.* 55.207 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521b 21, *G.A.* 752b 23 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **round hill** PIND. *P.* 4.8 XEN. *An.* 4.2.6, *al.* HSCH. *etc.* | **knot** *of a net* XEN. *Cyn.* 2.6 POLL. 5.29 | **cup** ATH. 11.487b HSCH. POLL. 6.95 • *Ion. epic* μαζός; *Dor.* μασδός ALCM. 50(b) THEOCR. 3.16 (*codd.*); *later* μασθός.

μαστούω [μαστεύω] **to search** HSCH.

μαστοφάγης -οῦς, ὁ [μαστός, φαγεῖν] *ornith.* **mastophages** (*proper.* chest-eater), *predatory bird* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.75.4.

μαστρῐαι -ῶν, αἱ [μαστήρ] **examination of magistrates** HSCH.

μαστροπεία -ας, ἡ [μαστροπός] **pimping, exploitation of prostitutes** XEN. *Symp.* 3.10 PLUT. *QConv.* 632e, *al.*

μαστροπεύω [μαστροπός] **to prostitute, work as a pimp, procure** XEN. *Symp.* 4.57 *etc.*; σύ με ... μαστροπεύσεις πρὸς τὴν πόλιν; will you prostitute me before the city? XEN. *Symp.* 8.42; αὐτὸς ἀπάγοι μοιχευθησομένην ... μαστροπεύων he himself would encourage her adultery by prostituting her LUC. *Tim.* 16 | *fig.*: μ. τῇ ἡδονῇ to prostitute for the sake of pleasure PHIL.[2] *Op.* 166 ‖ **to seduce** ACH. 6.3.4.

μαστροπίς -ίδος, ἡ [μαστροπός] **procuress** LIB. *Decl.* 40.46.

μαστροπός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [μαίομαι] Ⓐ **pimp, procurer** XEN. *Symp.* 4.57 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 166, *al.* PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινος of s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 8.5; *fem.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 558 | *fig.* εὑρέθη δὲ τόλμα τῆς ἐπιθυμίας μαστροπός he found in daring a procurer for his desires LUC. *Am.* 16 ‖ *extens.* **swindler** HSCH. Ⓑ *adj.* **of a pimp** MAN.[1] 4.306.

μαστροπότης -ητος, ἡ [μαστροπός] **pimping** LEONTB. *Hom.* 10 (*PG* 86.1980C).

μαστροπώδης -ες [μαστροπός] **like a pimp** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 825.

μαστρός -οῦ, ὁ [μαστήρ] **mastros,** *revenue official* HSCH.; *at Pallene* ARISTOT. *fr.* 567.

μαστροφός -οῦ, ὁ HDN. 2.548.28 HSCH., *see* μαστροπός.

μαστρύλλιον -ου, τό L. *Sud.*, *f.l. for* ματρυλεῖον.

μάστρυς -υος, ἡ [*see* μαστροπός] **procuress** PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* ματρυλεῖον.

μαστύς -ύος, ἡ [μαστεύω] **search** CALLIM. *fr.* 10.

μαστώδης -ες [μαστός] **breast-shaped, rounded** HERMAS *Sim.* 9.1.4.

Μάστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Mastor,** *male name* IL. 15.430.

Μασυλῆες -ων, οἱ DION.[9] 187, *see* Μασυλιεῖς.

Μασυλιεῖς -ῶν, οἱ **Masylieis, Masylians,** *African people* STRAB. 2.5.33.

μασύντης -ου, ὁ [*see* μασάομαι] **parasite** HSCH.

Μᾰσυντῐᾶς -ου, ὁ **Masyntias,** *slave* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 433 (*v.l.* Μασιντύας).

μασχαλάω, *contr.* [μασχάλιον] **to drop anchor with ropes** HSCH. (*inf.* μασχαλῆν).

μασχᾰλέον -ου, τό [μασχάλη] **basket, board** HSCH.

μασχάλη -ης, ἡ Ⓐ **armpit, underarm** HOM. 4.242 *etc.*; *pl.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 852, *Ec.* 60 L. *Sud. etc.* | μασχάλην αἴρειν to raise the underarms, *i.e.* to laugh recklessly, *of a drunkard* CRATIN. 301 AEL. *epist.* 15 HSCH. ‖ *extens. of animals* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 688b 5 *etc.* Ⓑ *analog. of plants* **hollow** *formed where stems or branches split* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.4 | *extens.* **branch** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.1 | **palm branch** HSCH. | *part of an olive leaf* HSCH. Ⓒ **inlet** STRAB. 6.2.3 ‖ *part of the prow where the* ἀρτέμων *was attached* HSCH.

μασχᾰλιαῖος -α -ον [μασχάλη] *proper.* **of an armpit,** *hence* **angular:** ἡ μασχαλιαία (πλίνθος) **angular stone** *1*IG 12.372.13, *al.* (V[BCE]).

μασχᾰλίζομαι [μασχάλη] *aor. pass.* ἐμασχαλίσθην **to be mutilated** AESCHL. *Ch.* 439 SOPH. *El.* 445 L. *Sud.*

μασχᾰλίνον -ου, τό [μασχάλη] **palm-leaf basket** HSCH.

μασχᾰλίον -ου, τό [μασχάλη] HSCH., *see* μασχᾰλίνον ‖ **rope** HSCH.

μασχάλις -ίδος, ἡ [μασχάλη] Ⓐ *bot.* **hollow,** *formed where stems or branches split* CTES. 57.28 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.5 Ⓑ **rope** *or* **strap,** *tied under the armpits of animals* HSCH.

μασχᾰλίσματα -ων, τά [μασχαλίζω] Ⓐ **extremities from a corpse,** *cut off and placed under the armpits to prevent vengeance from the soul of the dead* SOPH. *fr.* 623 L. *Sud.* HSCH. Ⓑ **shoulder meat,** *placed on the thighs at sacrifices 1*SEG

35.113 (V-IV^{BCE}) HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

μασχᾰλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μασχάλη] PAUS.^{2} ε 34 (L. *Sud.* s.v. ἐμασχαλίσθη) PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* μασχᾰλίς.

μασχᾰλιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [μασχάλη] Ⓐ **rope, strap, tied under the armpits of animals** POLL. 1.147 HSCH. ‖ *extens.* **rope, chain** AESCHL. *Pr.* 71 ‖ **belt** HDT. 1.215.1 Ⓑ *analog.* **vertebra** POLL. 2.178.

μασχᾰλίττω [μασχάλη] **to carry under the arm** HSCH.

μασχάλος -οῦ, ὁ [μασχάλη] **tunic** HSCH.

Μάσων -ωνος, ὁ **Mason**, *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 5.1.

μάτα *Dor. for* μάτη.

μᾰτᾰ́ζω [μάτη] **to behave** *or* **speak foolishly, rave** AESCHL. *Ag.* 995 SOPH. *O.T.* 891.

μᾰταιάζω *aor.* ἐματαίασα; PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 33, *al.* LUC. *Luct.* 16 SEXT. *S.* 3.107, *al. etc.*, *see* μᾰτᾰ́ζω.

μᾰταΐζω *aor. inf.* ματαΐσαι L. *Sud.* μ276; EPIC. 2.67 IOS. *B.I.* 6.2.10 *etc.*, *see* μᾰταιάζω • *also 3. sg.* ματαΐσσει HSCH.

μᾰταιοεργία -ας, ἡ [μάταιος, ἔργον] **vain effort** EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.7.8.

μᾰταιόκομπος -ον [μάταιος, κόμπος] **arrogant, boastful** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 589b.

μᾰταιολᾰγέω, *contr.* [ματαιολόγος] *impf.* ἐματαιολόγουν PHOT. *Bibl.* 106 b 3 ‖ *Byz. fut.* ματαιολογήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐματαιολόγησα; **to speak foolishly, talk nonsense** STRAB. 2.1.19 AESOP. 39a.

μᾰταιολᾰγία -ας, ἡ [ματαιολόγος] **nonsense, foolish speech** NT *1Tim.* 1.6 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 6f PORPH. *Abst.* 4.16 *etc.*

μᾰταιολόγος -ον [μάταιος, λέγω] **talking nonsense** TELEST. 1.1b NT *Titus* 1.10 *etc.*

μᾰταιολοιχός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ματιολοιχός?] **petty thief, greedy person** HSCH.

μᾰταιομοχθέω, *contr.* [μάταιος, μοχθέω] **to toil in vain** HERM.^{2} p. 66A.

μᾰταιοποιός -όν [μάταιος, ποιέω] **causing foolish deeds**, *hence* **useless** ATH. 1.17f (*dub. read.*).

μᾰταιοπονέω, *contr.* [ματαιοπόνος] *impf.* ἐματαιοπόνουν IO. *Hlo.* (*PG* 59.32.26) ‖ *fut.* ματαιοπονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐματαιοπόνησα; **to engage in pointless deeds, toil in vain** DEMOCR. B52 POL. 24.15.11, *al. etc.*; ▸ μ. τι to labor in vain over sthg. SOCR.^{3} *H.E.* 4.7.7 • *Ion. 3. sg.* ματαιοπονέει STOB. 3.10.42, *3. pl.* ματαιοπονέουσι ARET. *SA* 1.12.2.

μᾰταιοπόνημα -ατος, τό [ματαιοπονέω] **pointless effort** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 5.24.

μᾰταιοπονία -ας, ἡ [ματαιοπόνος] **useless effort, pointless undertaking** STRAB. 17.1.28 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 119e CLEM.^{1} *Ep.* 9.1 *etc.*

μᾰταιοπόνος -ον [μάταιος, πένομαι] **toiling in vain, wasting time** PHIL.^{2} *Aet.* 42.

ματαιοπραγέω, *contr.* [ματαιοπραγία] *fut.* ματαιοπραγήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐματαιοπράγησα; **to act in vain** HSCH. s.v. ματῶν *etc.*

ματαιοπραγία -ας, ἡ [μάταιος, πράσσω] **pointless** *or* **vain effort** SCH. OD. 10.77 EUSTATH. 543.4 *etc.*

μάταιος (-α) -ον [μάτη] Ⓐ **vain, idle, empty, useless** *of things* THGN. 141, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1672, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 780 PLAT. *Tim.* 40d DEMOSTH. 1.18 *etc.*; μάταιος εὐχή idle prayer EUR. *I.T.* 628; ἐλπίδι ματαίᾳ ... βουκολούμενοι feeding on an empty hope LUC. *Pod.* 29 | εἰς τὸ μάταιον ἐκπεσεῖν to fall into idle chatter EPIC. 3.97; ἐπὶ ματαίῳ vainly PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 170, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὰ μάταια **vain things, vanities**, *of pagan idols* VT *Chr.* 2.11.15, *al.* Ⓑ *extens.* **foolish, stupid, rash, thoughtless**, *of pers.* THGN. 1025 PIND. *P.* 3.21 SOPH. *Ant.* 1339 HDT. 2.173.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 338 *etc.* | μάταιόν ἐστι ▸ *and inf.* **it is foolish** ... EPIC. 6.62, 65 *etc.* ‖ *of deeds or expressions* **insolent, offensive, outrageous** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1667 SOPH. *Tr.* 565 HDT. 3.120.1 *etc.* | **evil, wicked, impious** AESCHL. *Sept.* 438, *Eum.* 337 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος THGN. 1025 | *superl.* -ότατος THGN. 105 ‖ *adv. neut.* μάταια **foolishly** MELEAG. (AP 5.144.5, 179.3) • *adv.* ματαίως **in vain, pointlessly, uselessly** SOPH. *Tr.* 940 PLAT. *epist.* 331d *etc.* | **foolishly** VT *Job* 35.16 • *fem.* μάταιος AESCHL. *Eum.* 337 SOPH. *O.C.* 780 PLAT. *Soph.* 231b *etc.*

μᾰταιοσκόπος -ον [μάταιος, σκοπός] **observer of vanity** METH. *Symp.* 8.17.230.

μᾰταιοσπουδέω, *contr.* [μάταιος, σπουδή] **to engage in foolishness** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 11.1 (133.1) (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐματαιοσπούδει).

ματαιοσυμβουλία -ας, ἡ [μάταιος, συμβουλία] **bad** *or* **useless advice** [IO.] *Marth.* 10.753B.

μᾰταιοσύνη -ης, ἡ [μάταιος] **vanity** POLEM.^{3} 13.

μᾰταιότεκνος -ον [μάταιος, τέκνον] **having illegitimate children** HSCH. s.v. ἀλιτόκαρπον.

μᾰταιοτεχνία -ας, ἡ [μάταιος, τέχνη] **frivolous** *or* **useless art** QUINT. 2.20.3 SCH. DION.^{6} 5.11, *al. etc.*

μᾰταιότης -ητος, ἡ [μάταιος] **vanity, uselessness** VT *Eccl.* 1.2, *al.* NT *Rom.* 8.20 *etc.* ‖ **foolishness, stupidity** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.26.

μᾰταιουργός -όν [μάταιος, ἔργον] **working in vain** *or* **pointlessly** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.117.

μᾰταιόφρημος -ον [μάταιος, φήμη] **chattering idly** PHOT. *Lex.* s.v. λῆρος.

μᾰταιοφρονέω, *contr.* [ματαιόφρων] **to have vain thoughts** BAS. *epist.* 331.1.4 *etc.*

μᾰταιοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ματαιόφρων] **intellectual inconsistency**, *of heresy* EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.30.1 ‖ **vanity, foolishness** OR. *Sib.* 8.80 *etc.*

ματαιόφρων -ονος [μάταιος, φρήν] **vain, foolish** CLEM. *Protr.* 2.22.1 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ματαιόφρων **idiot** VT *3Macc.* 6.11 *etc.*

ματαιοφωνία -ας, ἡ [ματαιόφωνος] **foolish speech** PHOT. *Lex.* s.v. κενοφωνία.

ματαιόφωνος -ον [μάταιος, φωνή] **speaking foolishly** HSCH. s.v. μαψίφωνον.

ματαιόω, *contr.* [μάταιος] *impf.* ἐματαίουν HSCH. η426 ‖ *fut.* ματαιώσω SCH. IL. 24.92 ‖ *aor.* ἐματαίωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μεματαίωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐματαιώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ματαιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to act in vain, make vain** EUS.^{3} *Serm.* 1 *etc.* | **to abolish, eliminate** BAS. *Is.* 29 | **to invent** VT *Jer.* 23.16 ‖ **to make foolish** MARCER. *Opusc.* 5.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be made vain** *or* **annulled, become worthless** VT *Jdt.* 6.4, *Ier.* 2.5, *al.* NT *Rom.* 1.21 ‖ **to be done foolishly:** μεματαίωταί σοι you have acted foolishly VT *1Sam.* 13.13 *etc.*

μᾰταΐσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ματαΐζω] **abortion** PLAT.^{1} 62 (ATH. 3.76f).

μάταίωμα -ατος, τό [ματαιόω] **vanity** HERMAS *Mand.* 9.4.

μᾰταίωσις -εως, ἡ [ματαιόω] ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* 27.141B, *see* μάταίωμα.

ματακός -οῦ, ὁ *and* ματακόν -οῦ, τό **hiccup** HSCH.

Μάταλλος -ου, ὁ **Matallos**, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 314.

1. μάταν, ὁ HSCH., *see* ματακός.

2. μάταν *Dor. for* μάτην.

μάταξα, ἡ *see* μέταξα.

μάταρος -ου, ὁ **faded garland** HSCH.

Μάταυρος -ου, ὁ **Matauros**, *in Sicily* STRAB. 6.2.9.

μᾰτάω, *contr.* [μάτη] **to delay, drag out, waste time, stop** IL. 16.474, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 57, *al.* HSCH.; μὴ ματᾶν ὁδῷ **don't waste time on the way** AESCHL. *Sept.* 37 ‖ **to fail, fall short** ▸ τινος **at sthg.** OPP. 3.102 • *epic aor. 3. sg.* μάτησεν IL. 23.510 | *epic subj. dual* ματήσετον IL. 5.233 | *inf.* ματῆσαι.

ματέλλα -ας, ἡ *a container* POLL. 10.110 (*conject.*).

ματερία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* materia] **bread dough** CHRYSIP.^{1} (ATH. 3.113b, *al.*).

μᾰτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ματεύω] **searcher, seeker** MAN.^{1} 4.268.

μᾰτεύω *and* ματέω, *contr.* [*see* μαίομαι] *fut* ματεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμάτευσα, *opt. mid.* ματευσαίμην, FRONT. *epist.* add. 5.8 ❶ *act.* **to search, seek** ▸ *abs.* IL. 14.110 *etc.*; μήδ' ἐξετάσῃς πέρα ματεύων **and don't investigate any further** SOPH. *O.C.* 211 | ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1094. *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1210 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *with inf.* **to strive, seek:** ἐξ γενέσθαι to become a god PIND. *O.* 5.24; ὃν κάμάτευες πρόσθεν εἰσιδεῖν the very one you sought to see earlier SOPH. *O.T.* 1052 ‖ **to seek by exploring:** κέλευθον a way BACCHYL. *Epin* 10.35 | **to explore, go in search** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 663 THEOCR. 21.65 ❷ *pass.* **to be sought** HP. (EROT.: *pres. inf.* ματεῖσθαι) • *Aeol.* μάτημι, *see* μάτη -ης, ἡ **folly, foolishness, madness** STESICH. 80 SOPH. *fr.* 798; μάταισι πολυθρόοις **with a crazed uproar** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 820 (*oth.* with **lewd shouting**, *cf.* Sch. *ad loc.*) • *Dor.* μάτα.

μάτημι, *Aeol. for* ματεύω, *in pres. ptc.*: πόκισας τέρεν ἄνθος ... μάτεισαι looking for the delicate flower in the grass ALCSAPPH. 16.3; *pres. 2. sg.* μάτης ALC. 74.3, *cf.* ἐξ ἀτέρω δ' ἄτερον μάτης you seek to go from one (branch) to the next THEOCR. 29.15 • *inf.* ματῆναι HSCH.

μάτην [μάτη] *adv.* **in vain, vainly, pointlessly** HOM. 2.308 EMPED. *PStras.* d.7 PIND. *O.* 1.83 AESCHL. *Ch.* 846, *al.* HDT. 3.64.2 *etc.*; τὸ μ. ἀπὸ φροντίδος ἄχθος the weight of worrying **pointlessly** AESCHL. *Ag.* 165; μ. ὁ μόχθος your effort **is in vain** AESCHL. *Ch.* 521; μάτην πονήσετε **you will labor in vain!** LUC. *DDeor.* 11 | εἰς μ. = μ. LUC. *Pod.* 28 *etc.* ‖ **senselessly, rashly** THGN. 523 SOPH. *O.T.* 609 PLAT. *Theaet.* 189d *etc.*; ὅρα μὴ μάτην κόμπος ὁ λόγος οὗτος εἰρημένος ᾖ see to it that the word you have spoken **is not an empty boast** HDT. 7.103.2 ‖ **falsely:** εἴτ' ἀληθὲς εἴτ' ἄρ' οὖν μάτην whether it be true or false SOPH. *Ph.* 345; εἶδον ... λόγῳ μ. θνήσκοντας I have seen them die **in false rumors** SOPH. *El.* 63 • *Dor.* μάταν.

μᾰτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [*see* μαστήρ] **searcher, seeker** HSCH.

μάτηρ, ἡ *Dor. for* μήτηρ.

μᾰτηρεύω [μᾰτήρ] **to search** HSCH.

Ματθαῖος -ου, ὁ **Matthaios, Matthew**, *male name* AP 1.83.2 *etc.* | *evangelist* NT *Matt.* 9.9, *al. etc.*

Ματθίας, ὁ **Matthias**, *apostle* NT *Acts* 1.23, 26 *etc.*

μᾰτίη -ης, ἡ [μάτη] *Ion.* **foolishness, folly** OD. 10.79 (*oth.* **vain effort**) | **romantic folly** AP. 1.805, 4.367.

Ματινόης -ή -όν *Ion.* **of Matiena**, *in Media: subst.* ἡ Ματινὴ γῆ **the land of Matiena** HDT. 5.52.5 | οἱ Ματινοί **Matienoi, the Matieneans** HDT. 1.72.2 *etc.*

μᾰτιολοιχός -οῦ, ὁ [μάτιον, λείχω] **glutton** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 451 HDN. 1.231.10, *al.*

μάτιον -ου, τό [μάτη] **trifle, scrap** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 451e HSCH.

ματίον -ου, τό *meas.* **mation**, *Egypt. meas. of capacity* (1/12 *of an artaba*) APPATR. 65.381C *PTEBT.* 314.18 (II^{CE}) • *also* μάττιν IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 161.

ματλαῖον -ου, τό [*Lat.* matula] **vessel**, *meas. of capacity* EUCH. 508.

μᾶτος, τό *or* ὁ [ματεύω] **search** HP. (GAL. 19.120).

Ματοῦτα, ἡ **Matouta**, *Italian goddess* PLUT. *Frat.* 492d *etc.*

μᾱτρ- *Dor.*, *see* μητρ-.

ματρικάριος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* matrix, matricarius] **matricarius**, *functionary devoted to public safety* IUST. *Nov.* 13.5 *etc.* | **carpenter** LYD. *Mens.* 1.28.17.

μάτριξ -ικος, ἡ [*Lat.* matrix] **registry, list, catalog** PBEATTYPANOP. 1.17, *al.* (298CE) *t*SEG 9.356.6, 13 (edict of Anastasius I IVCE) *p*MON. 2.8 (IVCE) *t*LW 1.906d, e (VICE) LYD. *Mag.* 3.2.

Μάτρις -ιδος *or* -ιος, ὁ **Matris,** *port* DIOD. 1.24.4 *etc.*

μᾰτρῠλεῖον -ου, τό [μήτηρ] **brothel** MEN. *Epit.* 692 PLUT. *Amat.* 752e *etc.*

ματρύλλιον -ου, τό PLUT. *Suav.* 1093f (*codd.*) POL. 1.. 6.188, *see* μᾰτρῠλεῖον.

μάτρυλλος -ου, ὁ [ματρυλεῖον] **pimp** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 84.4.

ματρω- *Dor., see* μητρω-.

Μάτρων -ωνος, ὁ **Matron,** *male name* ATH. 2.62c *etc.*

ματρῶνα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* matrona] **matron** AAP. *PetrSim.* 1 (p. 78.5) *etc.*

ματρωνάλια -ων, τά [ματρῶνα] **Matronalia,** *Rom. festival honoring matrons* PLUT. *Rom.* 21.1.

ματρωνίκιον -ου, τό [ματρῶνα] **wing of baths reserved for women** *p*FLOR. 384.7 (VCE) LYD. *Mens.* 4.29.10 *etc.* | **women's lodgings** *in the guest quarters of a monastery p*NESS. 79.29, *al.* (VIICE, *pap.* ματρον-).

μάττα -ης, ἡ *a vessel* POLL. 1.110.

ματταβέω, *contr.* [ματτάβης] **to be hesitant** *or* **afraid** HSCH.

ματτάβης -ου, ὁ **uncertain, hesitant** HSCH.

ματτάβομαι [ματταβος] **to hesitate, waver** HSCH.

μάτταβος -ου, ὁ [*see* μάτη?] **fool** HSCH.

Μάττην, ὁ **Matten,** *male name* HDT. 7.98 (*v.l.* Μάπην).

Ματτιανὰ μῆλα, τά **Mattian apples,** *variety* ATH. 3.82c.

ματτιάριος -ου, ὁ **javelin carrier** IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 330.

μάττιν *see* ματίον.

ματτυάζω [ματτύη] **to prepare a meat and vegetable pie** ATH. 14.663c ‖ **to eat delicious foods** ALEXIS 50.

ματτύη -ης, ἡ [*see* μάσσω?] **meat and vegetable pie,** *dessert* SOPHIL. 5.5 MACHO 1.1 (*cf.* ATH. 14.662f, *al.*) *etc.*

ματτύης -ου, ὁ [ματτύη] *ornith.* **mattyes,** *bird* HSCH. ‖ ATH. 14.663d, *see* ματτύη.

ματτυολοιχός -όν [ματτύη, λείχω] **greedy for** ματτύη (*see*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 451.

μάττω *Att. for* μάσσω.

Μάττων -ωνος, ὁ **Matton,** *protector of cooks* ATH. 2.39c.

Μάτων -ωνος, ὁ **Maton,** *male name* ATH. 7.307c.

μαΰζηρος *see* μάντζηρος.

μαυλία -ας, ἡ [*see* μαῦλις] **knife** L. *Sud.*

μαυλίζω [μαῦλις] **to prostitute, work as a pimp** HSCH. *s.v.* μαστροπός AN. *in Rh.* 104.12.

1. μαῦλις -ιδος *and* -ιος, ἡ **knife** CALLIM. *fr.* 7 5.9 (*acc.* μαῦλιν) NIC. *Th.* 706 (*dat.* μαύλιδι) BES. (AP 15.25.4) (*pl.* μαύλιες) ‖ **rock cave** HSCH. (*conject. for* μαῦδις).

2. μαῦλις, ἡ **procuress, madam** HSCH.

μαυλιστήριον -ου, τό [μαῦλις] **matchmaker's fee** HIPPON. 170 (*but* **small Lydian coin** *according to* HSCH.) ‖ **brothel** *p*LOND. 1877.7 (VICE) (*dub. signf.*).

μαυλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [μαυλίζω] **pimp** PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* μαστροπός.

μαυλίστρια -ας, ἡ [μαυλιστής] **procuress, madam** L. *E.M.*. 695.31.

Μαυρίκιος -ου, ὁ **Maurikios,** *male name* EPIGR. 2.732.2.

Μαύρικος -ου, ὁ **Maurikos,** *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 8.8.

Μαυριτανία -ας, ἡ **Mauritania,** *region in Libya* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 8.13.1, *al. etc.*

μαῦρος -ον [*see* ἀμαυρός] **dark, black** AAP. *PetrPaul.* 16 (p. 186.5) HDN. 2.548.34 *etc.*

Μαῦρος -ου **Mauritanian, of Mauritania** LUC.. *Hist. conscr.* 28 | *pl.* οἱ Μαῦροι **the Mauroi, Mauritanians** LUC.. *Hist. conscr.* 31.

Μαυρούσιος -α -ον [*see* Μαυριτανία] **Mauretanian** AEL. *N.A.* 3.1 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Μαυρουσία (*sc.* χώρα) **Mauretania** PLUT. *Sert.* 7.4 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* οἱ Μαυρούσιοι **the Mauretanians** AEL. *N.A.* 3.1.14.10.

μαυρόω, *contr.* [μαῦρος] *aor.* ἐμαύρωσα [IO.] (*PG* 61.738.12) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμαυρώθην; *act.* **to darken,** *hence* **to destroy, ruin** HES. *Op.* 325 ‖ *pass.* **to be darkened** *or* **dimmed** THGN. 192; *of a flame* AESCHL. *Ag.* 296 | *fig.* **to be destroyed** HES. *Op.* 693.

Μαυσάκας, ὁ **Mausakas,** *male name* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 28.

Μαυσώλειον -ου, τό [Μαύσ(σ)ωλος] **Mausoleum,** *tomb of Mausolos in Halicarnassus* PLIN. 36.30 | *extens.* **monumental tomb, mausoleum** STRAB. 5.3.8 PAUS. 8.16.4 *etc.*

Μαύσ(σ)ωλος -ου, ὁ **Maus(s)olos,** *male name* HDT. 5.118.2 *etc.*

Μαυσωλός -οῦ, ὁ **Mausolos** (*modern* **Indus**), *river* PLUT. *Flav.* 25.1.

Μαυσωρός -οῦ, ὁ **Mausoros,** *mountain* PLUT. *Flav.* 24.3.

μάφελῆς *crasis for* μὴ ἀφελῆς, *aor. subj. act. 2. sg., see* ἀφαιρέω.

μαφόριον -ου, τό [*see* μαφόρτης] **veil** ATHANAS. *Virg.* 11 PALL. *L.* 59.2 *etc.*

μαφόρτης -ου, ὁ [*Heb.* ma'aforet, *Aram.* ma'afortā] **veil, covering** *p*TEBT. 406.2.16 (IICE) *etc.*

μάχᾱ -ας, ἡ *Dor. for* μάχη.

Μάχαι -ῶν, αἱ **the Battles,** *daughters of Eris* HES. *Th.* 228.

μάχαιρα -ας, ἡ **large knife,** *for butchering or sacrifices* IL. 3.271, *al.* HDT. 2.61.2 PHERECR. 87.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 489 *etc.*; *fig., of a glutton:* ἡ ἐν γαστρὶ μ. **the knife in his belly** HIPPON. 126.2 | *as an agricultural instrum.* PLAT. *Rp.* 353a | ἡ Δελφικὴ μ. Delphic knife, *for various uses* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252b 2 HSCH. ‖ **sword, saber, cutlass,** *as a weapon* PIND. *N.* 4.59 ANACR. 172 HDT. 7.79, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.13, *al. etc.*; ἐν στόματι μαχαίρας with the edge of the sword VT *Josh.* 19.48; ἐν μαχαίρῃ ἀπολοῦνται they will die by the sword NT *Matt.* 26.52; οἱ ἐπὶ τῆς μαχαίρας bodyguards ARR. *EpictD.* 1.30.7; Τύριοι λῃσταί ... σὺν μαχαίραις Tyrian pirates armed with sabers LONG. 28.1.1 | *fig., of the tongue* VT *Ps.* 56.5, *al.* ‖ *special signf.:* μία μάχαιρα razor ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 849 HSCH.; μάχαιραι κουρίδες *or* κουρικαί scissors, *for shearing* CRATIN. 39 PLUT. *Di.* 9 ‖ *anat., part of the liver* RUF. *On.* 180 ‖ *precious stone* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 847a 5 PLUT. *Flav.* 10.5.

μαχαιρᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **knifesmith** *p*OXY. 1676.6 (IICE).

μάχαιρίδιον -ου, τό [μάχαιρα] **knife** *for cooking* PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 90 ‖ **razor** LUC. *Pisc.* 45.

μᾰχαίριον -ου, τό [μάχαιρα] **knife,** *as a weapon* MEN. *fr.* 676 XEN. *An.* 4.7.16 | *for rituals* GEOP. 13.15.7 ‖ **scalpel, razor** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 789b 13, *Metaph.* 1061a 4 *etc.* | *of a surgeon or barber* GAL. 4.716 ‖ **small knife** *for fingernails* PLUT. *Br.* 13.5.

μᾰχαιρίς -ίδος, ἡ [μάχαιρα] **knife** *for cooking* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 412 PLUT. *Art.* 19.5 ‖ **knife,** saber, *weapon* STRAB. 16.4.17 ‖ *pl.* **scissors,** *grooming instrum.* EUP. 300 ALCIPHR. 3.30 LUC. *Indoct.* 29 POLL. 10.140; *for shearing* POLL. 2.32.

Μαχαιρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Machairion,** *male name* PAUS. 8.11.5, *al. etc.*

μᾰχαιροδέτης -ου, ὁ [μάχαιρα, δέω] **sword belt** HSCH.

μαχαιρομᾰχέω, *contr.* [*μάχαιρα, μάχομαι] **to fight with swords** POL. 10.20.3.

μαχαιρομᾰχία -ας, ἡ [μαχαιρομαχέω] **sword fight** HSCH. *s.v.* ξιφιστύς.

μᾰχαιροποιεῖον -ου, τό [μαχαιροποιός] **knife workshop** DEMOSTH. 27.31.

μάχαιροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [μάχαιρα, ποιέω] **knifesmith, armorer** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 441 DEMOSTH. 27.9 *etc.*; ἐργαστήρια μαχαιροποιῶν armorers' shops PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 598d.

μᾰχαιροπωλεῖον -ου, τό POLL. 7.156, *see* -πώλιον.

μάχαιροπώλης -ου, ὁ [μάχαιρα, πώλης] **knife seller** POLL. 7.156.

μᾰχαιροπώλιον -ου, τό [μαχαιροπώλης] **knifesmith's** *or* **armorer's shop** PLUT. *Demosth.* 15.2.

μάχαιροφόνος -ον [μάχαιρα, φόνος] **gladiator** AMA. *Tar.* 11 (p. 474), *perhaps for* -φόρος.

μᾰχαιροφορέω, *contr.* [μαχαιροφόρος] **to carry a sword** IOS. *A.I.* 18.2.4, *al. etc.*

μάχαιροφόρος -ον [μάχαιρα, φέρω] **armed with a sword** AESCHL. *Pers.* 56 HDT. 9.32.1 THUC. 2.96.2, 7.27.1 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ μαχαιροφόρος **bodyguard** POL. 38.7.2 PLUT. *Sul.* 8.3 *etc.*

μᾰχαιρώνιον -ου, τό [μάχαιρα] *bot.* **gladiolus, iris** DIOSC.[2] 4.20.

μᾰχαιρωτός -ή -όν [μάχαιρα] **sword-shaped** GAL. 18(2).331.

μᾰχαίτας, ὁ *Aeol. for* μαχητής.

Μᾰχαίτας, ὁ **Machaitas,** *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 178f.

μᾰχανά, ἡ *Dor. for* μηχανή.

Μαχανεύς -έως, ὁ **Machaneus** (*proper.* **the Deviser**), *epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 2.22.2 ‖ *name of month on Corcyra* IG 9.1.694.48 (IIBCE).

Μαχανίδας -ου, ὁ **Machanidas,** *male name* PLUT. *Phil.* 10.1, 12.4.

Μαχανῖτις -ίδος, ἡ **Machanitis,** *epith. of Aphrodite and Athena* PAUS. 8.31.6, 8.36.5.

Μᾰχᾱόνιος -α -ον [Μαχάων] **of Machaon** ORPH. *L.* 349.

Μαχάρης -ους, ὁ **Machares,** *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 24.1.

μαχᾰτᾶρ, ὁ [*see* μαχάτας] **enemy** HSCH. (*Lac.*).

μᾰχᾰτᾶς, ὁ *Dor. for* μαχητής.

Μᾰχᾰτᾶς -α, ὁ **Machatas,** *male name* DAMAG. (AP 7.438.1) (*voc.* -ᾶτα).

μαχάω, *contr.* [μάχη] **to be eager for combat** HSCH. (*inf.* μαχᾶν).

Μᾰχάων -ονος, ὁ **Machaon,** *male name* IL. 2.732, *al.* THUC. 2.83.4 *etc.* • *voc.* -άων IL. 14.3.

μᾰχειόμενος *epic pres. ptc., see* μάχομαι.

μᾰχέομαι *pres. and fut., see* μάχομαι.

μαχεούμενος *epic pres. ptc., see* μάχομαι.

μαχέσομαι *fut., see* μάχομαι.

μᾰχετέον [μάχομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fight** PLAT. *Soph.* 249c PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 181c (*dub.*).

μάχη -ης, ἡ [*see* μάχομαι] Ⓐ **battle, combat, fighting** IL. 5.11, *al.* TYRT. 12.22 AESCHL. *Pers.* 56, *al. etc.*; ἐν μάχῃ δορός in a spear battle AESCHL. *Ag.* 439; ▸ μ. τινός s.o.'s fighting (spirit) IL. 12.277, *but* **combat against** s.o. IL. 11.542 *etc.*; ▸ μ. περί τι battle for sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 919b = ὑπέρ τινος PIND. *N.* 7.42; μάχην μάχεσθαι **to fight a battle** IL. 15.414 = μάχας ποιεῖσθαι XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.29; μάχην ὀρνύμεν *or* ἀγείρειν *or* τίθεσθαι to stir up *or* spur on a battle IL. 9.353, 17.261, 24.402; μάχην συνάψαι τινί **to engage in battle** with s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 336 = συμβάλλειν τινὶ μάχην EUR. *Bac.* 837 = διὰ μάχης τινὶ ἀπυρεόσθαι HDT. 1.169.1 = διὰ μάχης μολεῖν τινι EUR. *I.A.* 1393 = τινὶ διὰ μάχης ἐλθεῖν EUR. *I.A.* 1414 = πρός τινα ἐς μάχην ἐλθεῖν EUR. *Bac.* 636 = ἐς μάχην ἐπεξιέναι τινί THUC. 2.23 = μάχαν τινὶ ἀντιάζειν PIND. *N.* 1.67; πειρᾶτο πρῶτον μάχας he tried

fighting for the first time PIND. *N.* 1.43; μάχῃ κρατῆσαι to be victorious in battle EUR. *H.F.* 612; νικᾶν μάχην to win a battle XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.53; μάχην τινὰ νικᾶν to defeat s.o. in battle AESCHN. 3.181 || **fighting style** HDT. 1.79.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.7 || **place of battle. battlefield** IL. 5.355, *al.* XEN. *An.* 2.2.6, 5.5.4 || *analog.* **contest, struggle, competition** *among athletes* PIND. *O.* 8.58 || **crowd. crush:** ὠθουμένων περὶ τοῦ προσελθεῖν μηχανή τε πολλὴ καὶ μάχη ἦν there was a crush and much jostling as they pushed their way forward XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.38 B *fig.* **quarrel, dispute** IL. 1.177; μάχας ἐν λόγοις ποιεῖσθαι to engage in a battle of words PLAT. *Tim.* 88a; ἄνισος ἡ μάχη κορασιδίῳ κομψῷ πρὸς νέον ἀρχόμενον φιλοσοφεῖν the contest between a clever young girl and a young man learning philosophy is unequal ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.12; μάχας νομικὰς περιΐστασο avoid legal disputes NT *Titus* 3.9 || **contrast, variance, antithesis** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.11.18, 2.11.13, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 28 *etc.* || *log.* **contradiction** DEM.[2] 30 GAL. *Inst.* 14.10 EPICT. *Ench.* 52.1 SEXT. *S.* 7.392, *al.*

μᾰχήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μάχομαι] **warlike** IL. 12.247 AGATH. (AP 4.3b.22).

μᾰχηνδε [μάχη] *adv.* **to battle, into combat** THEOCR. 25.136.

μαχητέον [μάχομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fight** PLUT. *Pomp.* 32.8 *etc.*

μᾰχητής -οῦ, ὁ [μάχομαι] A **warrior, fighter** IL. 5.801, *al.* OD. 3.112, *al.* PIND. *N.* 2.13, *I.* 7.31 *etc.* || **leader** HSCH. B *adj.* **warlike** PIND. *N.* 9.26 ◆ *Dor. acc.* μᾰχᾱτᾶν PIND. *Il.cc.*; *Aeol.* μαχαίτων ALC. 350.5.

μαχητικός -ή -όν [μαχητός] A **of battle, regarding combat:** τὰς παιδιάς ... τὰς μαχητικὰς καὶ τὰς ἐριστικάς games that involve competition and a struggle ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1371a 1 | ἡ μαχητικὴ (τέχνη) the art of fighting PLAT. *Soph.* 225a = τὸ μαχητικόν PLAT. *Soph.* 225a B **combative, pugnacious** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372b 31, *al.* | *of horses* **wild, untamed** PLAT. *Rp.* 467e ◆ *adv.* μαχητικῶς **in a hostile manner** PLAT. *Theaet.* 168b; μ. διακείμενα **opposing each other** SIMP. *in Cael.* 197.9.

μαχητός -ή -όν [μάχομαι] **conquerable** OD. 12. 119.

μάχῐμος -η -ον [μάχη] A **of battle, concerning combat:** *subst.* οἱ μάχιμοι **the combatants** HDT. 2.141.4 = τὸ μάχιμον THUC. 6.23.1; τὸ μ. γένος *or* ἔθνος the class of soldiers PLAT. *Tim.* 24a, *Criti.* 110c = τὸ μ. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268a 36 = τὸ τῆς πόλεως μ. PLAT. *Leg.* 830c; *esp. in Egypt* οἱ μ. the warrior class HDT. 2.141.1 || *also subst.* τὸ μάχιμον **fighting, war:** ἀνέωνται ἐς τὸ μάχιμον they are dedicated to war HDT. 2.165 B **bellicose, warlike, pugnacious** AESCHL. *Ag.* 124 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1368 XEN. *An.* 7.8.13 *etc.*; εἰδώς με μάχιμον ὄντα knowing that I am pugnacious ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 281 | *subst.* τὸ μάχιμον **aggressive** *or* **warlike instinct** ACH. 4.14.9 || **combative, aggressive** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.5 (*title*) *etc.* || *log.* **contradictory** SEXT. *S.* 8.45 || *compar.* -ώτερος POL. 2.22.6; *superl.* -ώτατος HDT. 3.102.1 THUC. 1.110.2 *etc.* ◆ *fem.* -ος HDT. 7.185.3 ◆ *adv.* μαχίμως **combatively** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.5.

Μάχιμος -ου, ἡ **Machimos** (*proper.* the Warlike), *imaginary city* AEL. *VH.* 3.18.

μᾰχῐμώδης -ες [μάχιμος] **combative, pugnacious,** *of cries* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.200.1).

Μαχλαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Machlaioi,** *Indian people* LUC. *Bacch.* 6.

μαχλάς -άδος [μάχλος] **lascivious, indecent, corrupt** P.[1] (AP 9.443.5) (*hope*) NONN. *Ev.* 12.15 (*hair*) PHIL.[2] *Op.* 166 (*pleasure*), *Fug.* 153 (*soul*) || *subst.* ἡ μαχλάς **prostitute** ARG. (AP 5.105.1) AGATH. (AP 5.302.2) *etc.*

μαχλάω, *contr.* [μάχλος] **to be lascivious** *or* **indecent** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.110.1, *al. etc.* || **to prostitute oneself** HSCH.

μαχλεύομαι [μάχλος] **to be lascivious:** *pf. ptc. mid.* μεμαχλευμένος lascivious, *of the heart* MAN.[1] 4.315.

μάχλης -ου, ὁ [*see* μάχλος] **male prostitute, catamite** HSCH.

μαχλικός -ή -όν [μάχλος] **lascivious** MAN.[1] 4.184.

μαχλίς -ίδος, ἡ [μάχλης] **prostitute** HSCH.

μάχλος -ον [*see* μάχομαι?; *cf. Skt.* makhá- ?] **lascivious, lustful, indecent,** *of pers.* HES. *Op.* 586 AESCHR. 4.6 AESOP. 111 LUC. *Alex.* 11; *of ears* CALLIM. *fr.* 23.4; *of pleasure* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 28 || **catamite** HSCH. | **prostitute** POLL. 6.189 || **luxuriant,** *of a grapevine* AESCHL. *fr.* 325 || **violent, raging,** *Ares* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 636 || *superl.* -ότατος.

μαχλοσύνη -ης, ἡ [μάχλος] **lasciviousness, lust, indecency** IL. 24.30 HES. *fr.* 132 HDT. 4.154.2 *etc.* || **prostitution** POLL. 6.189 HSCH.

μαχλότης -ότητος, ἡ [μάχλος] L. *E.M.*. 594.24, *see* μαχλοσύνη.

Μάχλυες -ων, οἱ **Machlyes,** *Libyan people* HDT. 4.178 | *Scythian people* LUC. *Tox.* 45.

Μαχλυηνή -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* χώρα) [Μάχλυες] **land of the Machlyes** LUC. *Tox.* 44.

μαχοῖατο *pres. opt. 3. pl.*, *see* μάχομαι.

μάχομαι [*see* μάχη] *impf.* ἐμαχόμην || *fut.* μαχήσομαι, μαχέσομαι *and* μαχοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐμαχεσάμην *and later* ἐμαχησάμην || *pf.* μεμάχημαι || *ppf.* ἐμεμαχήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐμαχέσθην (*mid. signf.*) || *later fut. pass.* μαχεσθήσομαι (*mid. signf.*) A **to fight, battle** *with weapons* IL. 1.151, 3.433, *al. etc.*; ὁ μὲν θέλων ... μαχέσθω let the one who wishes to fight, fight ANACR. 49; μάχην μάχεσθαι to fight a battle HDT. 5.119.1 XEN. *Ages.* 5.5 *etc.*; μέλλων δὲ τὴν ἐπὶ Γρανίκῳ μάχην μάχεσθαι when he was about to fight the battle of Granikos PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 179e | ▸ *usu.* τινι against s.o. IL. 1.151 *etc.* = ἀντί *or* ἐναντίον τινός IL. 20.88, 97 = ἐπί τινι IL. 5.124 = πρός τινα IL. 17.471; ▸ σύν τινι **with the help of s.o., alongside s.o.** OD. 13.390 *etc.* = μετά τινος IL. 13.700 *etc.*, *but* μ. μετ' ἀλλήλων to fight against each other PLAT. *Symp.* 179a = πρὸς ἀλλήλους ISOCR. 4.116; ▸ πρό τινος before *or* for s.o. IL. 4.156, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.33 *etc.*; ▸ ἀμφί *or* περί τινι for s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 3.70, *al.* OD. 2.245 = εἵνεκά τινος IL. 2.377 = περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος AESCHL. *Suppl.* 740 HDT. 1.95.2, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1002 *etc.* = ἐπί τι VT *Deut.* 25.11; ὑσμῖνι μ. to fight in the battle IL. 2.863; μετὰ πρώτοισι in the first ranks IL. 5.575; ▸ *with* κατά + *acc.* κατ' ἔμ' αὐτόν by myself IL. 1.271; κατὰ σφέας with their own troops IL. 2.366; κατὰ ἕνα μ. to fight in single combat HDT. 7.104.4 | ▸ *with dat. of means:* τόξοισι with bows IL. 7.140; πελέκεσσι with axes IL. 15.711 B **to compete, contend, struggle** *in a contest* IL. 23.621 OD. 18.31 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 1.272; παγκράτιον in the pankration ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1190, 1195 || **to contend, dispute, argue, wrangle:** ἐπέεσσιν with words IL. 1.304 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 5.875 THPHR. *Ch.* 23.8 MEN. *Dysc.* 634 = πρός τινα VT *Neh.* 5.7, *al.* | *fig.* ἀνάγκῃ against destiny SIM. 37.30; λιμῷ καὶ ῥίγει ... μαχόμενος fighting against the cold and hunger XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.15; πρὸς ἐπιθυμίας ἢ ἡδονὰς δεινοὶ μ. able to withstand desires and pleasures PLAT. *Lach.* 191e; *hence* ▸ *with inf.* to struggle *or* strive to ... ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552a 23 C **to dispute, disagree** PLAT. *Rp.* 342d | **to stand in contrast:** φύσει ... μάχεται ἀγαθῷ κακόν by nature there is a contrast between good and evil

PHIL.[2] *Post.* 32; μαχόμενόν ἐστί τινι it contrasts with sthg. PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.195 || to contradict: μαχόμενα αὐτὰ αὑτοῖς contradicting each other PLAT. *Theaet.* 155b; μαχόμενα λέγει πρὸς τὴν αὑτοῦ πρόθεσιν he affirms things that contradict his purpose POL. 8.10.2; ἐναντία καὶ μαχόμενα δόξαι contrary and contradictory opinions PHIL.[2] *Det.* 32, *al.*; μάχεται τῷ ἡγουμένῳ it contradicts the premise DIOG. 7.73; *subst. ptc.* τὸ μαχόμενον **the contrary,** that which contrasts ARR. *EpictD.* 1.26.2 STOIC. 2.51.11; *pl.* τὰ μαχόμενα **opposites,** contraries PHIL.[2] *Post.* 25, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.11.18, *al. etc.* ◆ *pres.* μαχέομαι, *also with the force of fut.* | *opt. 3. sg. epic* μαχέοιτο IL. 1.272 | *ptc.* μαχόμενος *epic* μαχειόμενος *and* μαχεούμενος (*from* μαχέομαι *with lengthd. metr.*) || *iter. impf.* μαχέσκετο IL. 7.140 || *epic fut.* μαχέσσομαι *v.l. in* IL. 1.298 NONN. *D.* 35.348, *al.* | *epic 3. sg.* μαχεῖται IL. 20.26, *3. pl.* μαχέονται IL. 2.366 || *epic aor.* μαχεσσάμην.

μᾰχόμενος [μάχομαι] *adv. from pres. ptc. mid.* in **a contradictory manner** STRAB. 2.1.40 ARD. (STOB. 2.75.13) SEXT. *S.* 1.281 *etc.*

μᾰχοσύμβουλος -ον [μάχη, σύμβουλος] **advising battle** CAP. 3.6.4.

μαχοῦμαι *fut. ind.*, *see* μάχομαι.

Μάχων -ωνος, ὁ **Machon,** *male name* ATH. 14.664a.

μάψ *adv.* A **in vain, pointlessly, uselessly** IL. 2.120 HES. *Th.* 872 (*v.l.*) HSCH. || **falsely, baselessly:** μ. ὀμόσαι to swear falsely IL. 15.40; μ. εὐχετάασθαι to boast idly IL. 20.348 B **randomly, without order, senselessly** IL. 2.214, 20.298 OD. 3.138 C **rashly, brazenly** IL. 13.627 || **thoughtlessly** OD. 16.111.

μαψαύρος -α -ον [μάψ, αὔρα] **vain, empty,** *of boasts* LYC. 395 || *subst. pl.* αἱ μ. **breezes, gentle winds** HES. *Th.* 872 (*v.l. for* μάψ αὖραι) CALLIM. *fr.* 714.4 HSCH.

μαψίδιος -α -ον [μάψ] A **vain, empty, false** EUR. *Hel.* 251 THEOCR. 25.188 AGATH. (AP 7.602.4) B **outrageous, vexatious** HSCH. ◆ *adv.* μαψιδίως **randomly** OD. 3.72 | **senselessly** OD. 7.310 | **rashly, recklessly** OD. 14.365, 17.451 | **thoughtlessly, insolently** IL. 5.374 OD. 2.58.

μαψιλόγος -ον [μάψ, λέγω] **speaking idly** *or* **falsely** HOM. 4.546.

μαψιτόκος -ον [μάψ, τίκτω] **producing in vain** METROD.[4] (AP 14.125.2).

μαψίφωνος -ον [μάψ, φωνή] **speaking idly** HSCH.

μαψῠλᾰκᾱς -ου [μάψ, ὑλακτέω] **shouting** *or* **howling idly** SAPPH. 158.2 PIND. *N.* 7.105.

μάψωτος -ον [μάψ, οὖς] **vain** *or* **foolish** HSCH.

μάω *see* μαίνω.

μέ *acc. sg.*, *see* ἐγώ.

Μεγάβαζος -ου, ὁ **Megabazos,** *male name* HDT. 4.143.1, *al.* THUC. 1.109.2, *al. etc.*

Μεγάβακχος -ου, ὁ **Megabakchos,** *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 25.14.

Μεγαβάτης -ου, ὁ **Megabates,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 22 (*v.l.*), 983 HDT. 5.32, *al.* THUC. 1.129.1 *etc.* ◆ *gen. Ion.* -εω, *Dor.* -ᾱ.

μεγαβρεμέτης -ου [μέγας, βρέμω] **roaring loudly,** *of a river* ORPH. *A.* 749.

μεγαβρόντης -ου [μέγας, βρόντης] **loud-thundering,** *epith. of Zeus* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 323.

Μεγαβύζειος -α -ον **of Megabyzos:** Μεγαβύζειοι λόγοι grandiose speeches HSCH.

Μεγάβυζος *and* Μεγάβυξος -ου, ὁ [Μεγάβυζος] A **Megabyzos** *or* **Megabyxos** HDT. 3.153.1, *al.* THUC. 1.109.3 *etc.* || *title of Persian generals* HSCH. B *priests of Artemis at Ephesus* STRAB. 14.1.23 APP. 17.9 HSCH.

μεγαδάκτυλος -ου [μέγας, δάκτυλος] **thumb, big toe** AET.[1] 11.35.68.

Μεγάδης -ου, ὁ [Μέγας] **Megades, son of Megas** Il. 16.695.

Μεγαδόστης -εω, ὁ **Megadostes,** *male name* Hdt. 7.105.

μεγάδωρος -ον [μέγας, δῶρον] **with great gifts, fertile, productive,** *of a field* Opp.[1] 3.29.

μεγάθαμβής -ές [μέγας, θάμβος] **dumbfounded** Opp.[1] 2.488.

μεγάθαρσής -ές [μέγας, θάρσος] **very bold** *or* **courageous** Hes. *Sc.* 385 *etc.*

μέγαθος *Ion. for* μέγεθος.

μεγάθῡμος -ον [μέγας, θυμός] **magnanimous, greathearted,** *of heroes or gods* Il. 20.498, *al.* Od. 8.520, *al.* Hes. *fr.* 150.17, *al. etc.*; *of a bull* Il. 16.488.

Μεγαίνετος -ου, ὁ **Megainetos,** *male name* Aristoph. *Ran.* 965.

μεγαίνητος -ον [μέγας, αἰνέω] **greatly praised, famed, glorious** Bacchyl. *Epin.* 1.154, 3.64.

Μέγαιρα -ας, ἡ **Megaira,** *Fury* Luc. *Pod.* 4 Corn. 10 *etc.*

μεγαίρω [μέγας; *cf. Arm.* mecarem] *aor.* ἐμέγηρα ❶ *act.* **to consider excessive,** *hence* **to resent, begrudge** ▸ τινι s.o. Il. 15.473 ‖ **to refuse, deny:** οὔ τι μεγαίρω I refuse nothing Od. 8.206; ▸ τινος sthg. Il. 13.563; ▸ τινί τι sthg. to s.o. Il. 23.865 Or. (Hdt. 1.66.2) = τινί τινος Ap. 1.289 *etc.*; ▸ *with inf.* κατακαιέμεν οὔ τι μεγαίρω I don't oppose you burning them Il. 7.408; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* μνηστῆρας ... οὔ τι μεγαίρω ἔρδειν ἔργα βίαια I don't resent the suitors for doing their violent deeds Od. 2.235; ▸ *with dat. and inf.* μηδὲ μεγήρῃς ἡμῖν ... τελευτῆσαι τάδε ἔργα and don't refuse to accomplish these deeds for us Od. 3.55 ‖ **to bewitch, enchant** Ap. 4.1670 ❷ *pass.* **to be envied** Maced. (AP 9.645.10) • *epic aor.* μέγηρα | *inf.* μεγῆραι Hsch. | *ptc.* μεγήρας.

μεγακήτης -ες [μέγας, κῆτος] **large sea creature,** *dolphin* Il. 21.22 Hsch. ‖ **enormous, huge,** *ship* Il. 8.222, 11.5, 600 Hsch. ‖ **filled with large sea creatures,** *sea* Od. 3.158 Thgn. 175.

Μεγακλέης *and* **Μεγακλῆς** *gen.* -έους, ὁ **Megaklees (Megakles),** *male name* Pind. *P.* 7.17 Aristoph. *Nub.* 46 *etc.* • *nom.* -ῆς Hdt. 6.131.2, *al.* Aristoph. *Nub.* 70; *Ion. gen.* -έος Hdt. 1.59.3; *Ion. dat.* -ἑϊ Hdt. 6.130.2; *acc.* -έα Hdt. 1.61.1, *later* -ῆν Diod. 16.6.4; *voc.* Μεγάκλεις Plut. *Pyr.* 16.7, *poet.* Μεγάκλεες Pind. *P.* 7.17.

μεγακλεής -ές [μέγας, κλέος] **very famous, renowned, glorious** Opp.[1] 2.4 Greg. (AP 8.99.3), *al.* • *poet. gen.* -έος, *acc.* -έα, *nom. pl.* -έες.

Μεγακλείδης -ου, ὁ **Megakleides,** *male name* Demosth. 52.20.

μεγακλῆεις -είδος Apollin.[2] *MetPs.* 76.29, *see* -κλεής.

Μεγακρέων -οντος, ὁ **Megakreon,** *male name* Hdt. 7.120.1.

μεγάκῡδής -ές [μέγας, κῦδος] **greatly renowned** Hes. *fr.* 280.15 (*conject.*) *1*GVI 2030.11 *etc.*

μεγάλα *neut. pl. of* μέγας.

μεγαλάδῑκος -ον [μέγας, ἄδικος] **committing great injustices** Aristot. *Rh.* 1391a 29.

μεγαλαλκής -ές [μέγας, ἀλκή] **very powerful** Hsch.

μεγάλάμφοδος -ον [μέγας, ἄμφοδος] **with wide roads** Hsch. *s.v.* Εὐρυόδεια.

μεγάλᾱν- *Dor., see* μεγαλην-.

μεγάλανδρος -ον [μέγας, ἀνήρ] **of great stature** *or* power Hsch. ‖ **teeming with people** Hsch.

Μεγάλαρτια -ων, τά [Μεγάλαρτος] **Megalartia,** *festival of* loaves of bread *in honor of Demeter at Delos* Semus 14.

Μεγάλαρτος -ον [μέγας, ἄρτος] **of great loaves,** *epith. of Demeter in Boeotia* Polem. 39.

μεγάλατος -ον [μέγας, ἄτη] **afflicted by great disaster** Aeschl. *Pers.* 1016 (*duh.*), *Eum.* 791. 821.

μεγαλαυχάω, *contr.* [μεγάλαυχος] Vett. 358.29 Cyr.[1] *Io.* 1.388.28 Eus.[1] *Is.* 2.19.30, *see also* μεγαλαυχέω.

μεγαλαυχενία -ας, ἡ Or. *Sib.* 8.76, *see* -αυχία.

μεγαλαυχέω, *contr.* [μεγάλαυχος] *impf.* ἐμεγαλαύχουν, *mid.* ἐμεγαλαυχούμην ‖ *fut.* μεγαλαυχήσω, *mid.* μεγαλαυχήσομαι Greg. *epist.* 11.1 ‖ *aor.* ἐμεγαλαύχησα, *inf. mid.* μεγαλαυχήσασθαι Luc. *lupp. conf.* 4. ❶ *act.* **to boast, vaunt, be haughty** *or* **arrogant** Aeschl. *Ag.* 1528 Agath. (AP 5.273.3) Phil.[2] *Mut.* 128 *etc.*; ▸ ἔν *or* ἐπί τινι about sthg. Pol. 8.21.11, 12.13.10 = διά τι Diod. 15.16.3; ▸ *with acc.* δεύτερον τοῦτο μονομάχιον ἐπὶ Κελτοῖς ἐμεγαλαύχουν οἱ Ῥωμαῖοι the Romans vaunted over this second duel with the Celts App. 4.10 ❷ *mid. = act.* Plat. *Alc.1.* 104c, *Rp.* 395d Philostr. *VS.* 1.8 *etc.*; πρὸς ... Δία θερμουργὸς ἀνὴρ μεγαλαυχούμενος a man eager for action, boasting before Zeus Luc. *Tim.* 2 • *cf. also* μεγαλαυχάω.

μεγαλαύχημα -ατος, τό [μεγαλαυχέω] **pride, arrogance** VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 32.12 Phil.[2] *Praem.* 157.

μεγαλαύχην -ενος [μέγας, αὐχήν] **holding his neck high,** *i.e.* **arrogant,** proud Olymp.[1] 23 Hsch. *s.v.* ἐριαύχενες *etc.*

μεγαλαυχής -ές [*see* μεγάλαυχος] **arrogant, haughty, proud** Orph. *H.* 63.3 Man.[1] 3.34 *etc.*

μεγαλαυχητέον [μεγαλαυχέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to boast** ▸ ἐπί τινι about sthg. Phil.[2] *Det.* 137.

μεγαλαύχητος -ον **pompous** Paus. 1.13.3 (*inscr.*), *see* μεγάλαυχος.

μεγαλαυχία -ας, ἡ [μεγάλαυχος] **pride, arrogance, haughtiness** Plat. *Theaet.* 174d, *Lys.* 206a VT *4Macc.* 2.15 Plut. *Lib. educ.* 1c, *al. etc.* ‖ **exaltation** An. *Subl.* 7.2.

μεγάλαυχος -ον [μέγας, αὐχέω] **proud, arrogant, haughty, boastful** Pind. *P.* 8.15 Aeschl. *Pers.* 533, *al.* Phil.[2] *Leg.* 3.172 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ μεγάλαυχον **arrogance** Xen. *Ag.* 8.1 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος Plat. *Lys.* 206a; *superl.* -ότατος Max.[1] 1.7.

Μεγαλέας -ου, ὁ **Megaleas,** *male name* Plut. *Arat.* 48.1.

μεγαλεῖον *v.l., see* μεγάλλειον.

μεγάλειος -α -ον [μέγας] Ⓐ **grand, magnificent, splendid** Xen. *Mem.* 2.1.34, 4.5.2 Men. *Perin.* 1b *etc.* | *subst. neut.*: τὸ μεγαλεῖον τῶν πράξεων **the greatness of the undertakings** Pol. 8.1.1; τοῦ ὄντος **of being** Phil.[2] *Ebr.* 43; πάντα αἴρειν τῷ λόγῳ πρὸς τὸ μ. **to magnify everything with words** Phil.[2] *Mos.* 1.233; ἱερωσύνης μεγαλεῖον **high priesthood** VT *Sir.* 45.24 | *subst. pl.* τὰ μεγαλεῖα **marvels, amazing deeds** Philod. *Rh.* 1.250 VT *Deut.* 11.2, *al.* ‖ *mor.* **great, noble:** *subst.* τὸ μεγαλεῖον τῆς φύσεως αὐτοῦ **the greatness of his nature** Phil.[2] *Det.* 29, *Virt.* 217, *al.* ‖ *rhet.* **lofty, elevated** Dem.[2] 14; φύσει ... μεγαλεῖον ἡ μακρά a long syllable is by its nature elevated Dem.[2] 39 ‖ *Christ. subst.* τὸ μεγαλεῖον **book of the Gospels** IoMosch. *Prat.* 51 Cyr.[4] *VSab.* 32 (p. 117.22) Ⓑ **excessive, outrageous** Xen. *Mem.* 4.1.4 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος Xen. *Mem.* 2.1.34 ◆ *adv.* μεγαλείως **grandly, magnificently, splendidly** Xen. *Oec.* 11.9 Plat. *HipMa.* 291e Antiph. 190.2 ‖ **greatly** Xen. *Ag.* 11.16, *Lac.* 4.6 Pol. 3.87.5, 5.27.6 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερως Xen. *Hel.* 4.1.9; -ότερον Plat. *Theaet.* 168c | *superl.* -ότατα Philostr. *VS.* 1.1.

μεγαλειοσύνη -ης, ἡ [μεγαλεῖος] **magnificence, grandness** Noss. (AP 6.354.2) (*v.l.*).

μεγαλειότης -ότητος, ἡ [μεγαλεῖος] **grandness, opulence, magnificence, majesty** VT *1Esd.* 1.4, *al.* NT *2Pet.* 1.16 Ath. 4.130f ‖ *honorific title* **Majesty** Ios. *A.J.* 8.4.3 ‖ *mor.* **greatness, nobility** Clem. *Str.* 4.6.29.2 *etc.*

μεγαλέμπορος -ον [μέγας, ἔμπορος] **trading wholesale:** *subst.* ὁ μεγαλέμπορος **wealthy merchant** Greg. *Or.* 6.5.

μεγαλεπίβολος -ον [μέγας, ἐπιβολή] **undertaking great deeds, highly ambitious** Pol. 15.37.1 Diod. 1.19.2 *etc.*

μεγαλεπίβουλος -ον [μέγας, ἐπιβουλή] **devising great schemes** Corn. 22.

μεγάλευκτος -ον [μέγας, εὐκτός] **greatly worshipped, much revered** Lyr. (Plut. *FL* 16.7) (*Dor. sup. fem.* μεγαλευκτοτάταν: *corr.*).

μεγαλῃγορέω, *contr.* [μεγαλήγορος] *impf.* ἐμεγαλῃγόρουν ‖ *aor.* ἐμεγαλῃγόρησα; **to boast, vaunt** Xen. *An.* 6.3.18, *Cyr.* 4.4.2 Plut. *Stoic. rep.* 1038c *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.*: τοιαῦτα δ' ἐμεγαλῃγόρει he boasted this way Xen. *Cyr.* 7.1.17; ἔχεις τοιοῦτόν τινα λόγον μεγαλῃγορῆσαι you can boastfully make such a speech Polem.[1] 1.45 ‖ *trans.* **to praise, exalt:** τὰς πράξεις the deeds Hdn.[1] 3.9.12 *etc.*

μεγαλῃγορία -ας, ἡ [μεγαλήγορος] **boast, arrogant** *or* **haughty speech** Eur. *Her.* 356 Plut. *Stoic. rep.* 1038c ‖ **rhetorical power, eloquence** Xen. *Ap.* 1.1 | **elevation of style** Dem.[2] 29 Dion. *Thuc.* 27.1.

μεγαλῄγορος -ον [μέγας, ἀγορεύω] **arrogant, vain, pompous, proud** Aeschl. *Sept.* 565 Xen. *Cyr.* 7.1.17 *etc.* ‖ **recounting important events** Luc. *Hist. conscr.* 45 ‖ *rhet.* **speaking in an elevated** *or* **lofty manner** An. *Subl.* 8.4 ◆ *adv.* μεγαληγόρως **boastfully, proudly** App. 6.19, 12.70 Poll. 9.147.

μεγαληνορία -ας, ἡ [μεγαλήνωρ] **grand undertaking** *or* **venture** Pind. *N.* 11.44 ‖ **arrogance** Eur. *Ph.* 185 (*dub.*) • *Dor.* -ᾱνορία Pind. *l.c.*

μεγαλήνωρ -ορος [μέγας, ἀνήρ] **noble, magnanimous, exalted** Pind. *fr.* 109.2; μ. πλοῦτος **ennobling wealth** Bacchyl. *fr.* 4.62 ‖ **arrogant, haughty, proud** Pind. *P.* 1.52 • *Dor.* -ᾱνωρ.

Μεγάλη πόλις *gen.* -ης -εως, ἡ **Megalopolis,** *in Arcadia* Demosth. 16.4 Aristot. *Mir.* 842b 27 *etc.*

Μεγαλήσια -ων, τά **Megalesia,** *festival in honor of the Magna Mater* DCass. 37.8.1, *al.*

μεγαλήτωρ -ορος [μέγας, ἦτορ] **greathearted, courageous** Il. 13.189, *al.* Od. 5.298, *al.* Pind. *I.* 5.34 *etc.* ‖ **arrogant, overbearing** Il. 9.109, *al.* Od. 10.200, *al.*

μεγάλῃφάτος -ον [μέγας, φημί] **lofty, sublime, elevated** Orph. *A.* 421 (*conject.*).

μεγάλῃχος -ον [μέγας, ἦχος] **resounding deeply** Amphil. *Hom.* 1.3.

μεγαλίζω [μέγας] *act.* **to glorify, praise** Apollin.[2] *MetPs.* 33.5 ‖ *mid.* **to be arrogant** *or* **proud, put on airs** Il. 10.69 Od. 23.174 Agath. (AP 9.767.3) • 2. *sg. epic* μεγαλίζεαι Nonn. *D.* 23.243, 47.652 ‖ *imper.* 2. *sg.* μεγαλίζεο Il. *l.c.* Agath. *l.c.*

μεγαλικάτατος -η -ον Sch. Dion.[6] 199.24, *later superl. of* μέγας.

μεγάλιστί *adv.* Ap.[7] *Adv.* 162.9, *see* μεγαλωστί.

Μεγαλιῶται -ῶν, οἱ **Megaliotai** Aristot. *Poet.* 1457a 35 (*v.l.*).

Μεγάλλειος -α -ον [Μέγαλλος] **of Megallos:** μύρον M. **Megallos' perfume** Anaxan. 47 Amph. 27.2 (Ath. 15.690f, 691a) Thphr. *Od.* 29 Diosc.[2] 1.58.3 *etc.*

Μέγαλλος -ου, ὁ **Megallos,** *male name* Aristoph. *fr.* 549 Stratt. 34.2 (Ath. 15.690f) *etc.*

μεγαλόβιος -ον [μέγας, βίος] **renowned in life** P. 14 p. 65.22.

μεγᾰλοβλαβής -ές [μέγας, βλάβη] **very harmful** AP.[9] *s.v.* ἀη.

μεγᾰλοβόης -ου [μέγας, βοή] **strong-voiced** AGATH. 4.1.

μεγᾰλόβοτος -ον [μέγας, βοτόν] **rich in pastures** AP.[9] *s.v.* ἱππόβοτος.

μεγᾰλοβρεμέτης -ου [μέγας, βρέμω] **loud-thundering**, *of Zeus* QS 2.508.

μεγᾰλόβρομος -ον ORPH. *A.* 463, *see* μεγᾰλοβρεμέτης.

μεγᾰλόβρῡχος -ον [μέγας, βρυχάομαι] **loud-roaring**, *of a lion* QS 5.188.

μεγαλόβωλος -ον [μέγας, βῶλος] **with large clods, fertile** SCH. IL. D. 1.155.

μεγαλογᾰ́στωρ -ορος [μέγας, γαστήρ] **with a large belly** SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 1035.

μεγᾰλογκία -ας, ἡ [μέγας, ὄγκος] **excessive amount** DEMOCR. B3 (*Ion.* -ίη).

μεγᾰλογνωμονέω, *contr.* [μεγαλογνώμων] **to think noble thoughts** DCASS. 63.25.3.

μεγᾰλογνωμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [μεγαλογνώμων] **greatness** *or* **nobility of thought** XEN. *Ag.* 8.3.

μεγαλογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέγας, γνώμη] **noble-minded, magnanimous** XEN. *Ag.* 9.6, *Oec.* 21.8 PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.21.5, 2.10.1 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. nobility, magnanimity PHILOSTR. *epist.* 7 ◆ *adv.* μεγαλογνωμόνως **magnanimously** POLL. 3.114, 4.12.

μεγᾰλογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [μεγαλογράφος] **to write with an omega** HDN. *Epim.* 193.10, *al. etc.*

μεγᾰλογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [μεγαλογράφος] **painting with important subjects** VITR. 7.4.4.

μεγᾰλογρᾰφος -ου, ὁ [μέγας, γράφω] **writer of important subjects**, *psalmist* DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.27 (34a).

μεγᾰλοδαίμων -ονος, ὁ [μέγας, δαίμων] **great divinity** *or* **spirit** CLEM. *Protr.* 4.48.1 (*Serapis*) EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.9.1 (*Satan*) *etc.*

μεγᾰλοδᾰ́πανος -ον [μέγας, δάπανος] **lavish** *1*IGR 4.1302.27 (I[CE]).

μεγᾰλόδενδρος -ον [μέγας, δένδρον] **with tall trees** STRAB. 3.2.3, 3.4.2.

μεγᾰλόδηλος -ον [μέγας, δῆλος] **abundantly clear** PORPH. *ad Il.* p. 163 = SCH. IL. 11.155.

μεγᾰλοδοξία -ας, ἡ [μεγαλόδοξος] **presumption, arrogance** L. *Sud. s.v.* ψολοκομψία.

μεγᾰλόδοξος -ον [μέγας, δόξα] **very famous** *or* **renowned, illustrious, glorious** PIND. *O.* 9.16 VT *3Macc.* 6.18 PLUT. *Thes.* 1.5 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. magnanimity, noble-mindedness METH. *Symp.* 11.294 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* μεγαλοδόξως **very gloriously** VT *3Macc.* 6.39.

μεγᾰλόδουλος -ου, ὁ [μέγας, δοῦλος] **great** *or* **important slave** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.55.

μεγᾰλόδους -ουν [μέγας, ὀδούς] **with large teeth** L. *E.M.*. 137.6.

μεγᾰλοδῠ́ναμενος -η -ον [μέγας, δύναμαι] **very powerful** EPICT. *Ench.* 19 (*v.l.*).

μεγᾰλοδῠ́ναμος -ον [μέγας, δύναμις] GREGENT. *Disp.* 88.708C HSCH. *s.v.* ἐρισθενέος *etc.*, *see* μεγᾰλοδῠνάμενος.

μεγᾰλοδωρεά -ᾶς, ἡ [μεγαλόδωρος] **munificence, generosity, lavishness** HDN.[1] 2.3.9 HLD. 9.24.1 *etc.*; φιλοτιμεῖσθαι ἐπὶ τῇ μεγαλοδωρεᾷ **to revel in their own generosity** LUC. *Anach.* 9 || **lavish gift** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.6 (71a) • *also* -ρία.

μεγᾰλοδωρέομαι, *contr.* [μεγαλόδωρος] **to give generous gifts** IOS. *A.I.* 12.4.9.

μεγᾰλοδωρία -ας, ἡ [μεγαλόδωρος] LUC. *Sat.* 4, *see* -δωρεά.

μεγᾰλόδωρος -ον [μέγας, δῶρον] **giving abundant gifts, generous, munificent, lavish** DEMOCR. B176 POL. 10.5.6 PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 171; πλούσιος μ. a rich and generous man PLUT. *QConv.* 618e *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. generosity PLUT. *Ant.* 4.7, *al. etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος ARISTOPH. *Pax* 393 ◆ *adv.* μεγαλοδώρως **generously** POLL. 3.119.

μεγᾰλοειδῶς [μέγας, εἶδος] *adv.* **greatly, in large measure** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 36.

μεγαλοείμων -ονος [μέγας, εἷμα] **wearing a large garment** EUSTATH. 1430.25.

μεγαλοεργ- *see* μεγαλουργ-.

μεγᾰλοευπώγων -ωνος, ὁ [μέγας, εὖ, πώγων] **with a handsome beard** *CCA* 7.217 (*prob.* μεγαλοπ- *or* εὐπ-).

μεγᾰλόζηλος -ον [μέγας, ζῆλος] **very eager** *or* **zealous** L. *E.M.* 5.29.

μεγαλοζῷος -ον [μέγας, ζῷον] **gigantic** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.2.3 *etc.*

μεγᾰλοημέρευσις -εως, ἡ [μέγας, ἡμέρευσις] **long life** VT *Sir.* 30.22 (*v.l.* μακροημ-).

μεγᾰλόηχος -ον [μέγας, ἠχή] **resounding, booming** HSCH. *s.v.* ἐρίβρομον.

μεγαλόθρονος -ον [μέγας, θρόνος] *poet.* **mighty-throned**, *epith. of Hera* *1*SEG 8.548.21 (Egypt I[BCE]).

μεγᾰλόθῡμος -ον [μέγας, θυμός] **greathearted, magnanimous, noble** PLAT. *Rp.* 375c *etc.*; ἀνδρικαί τε πράξεις καὶ μεγαλόθυμοι courageous and noble deeds PLUT. *QConv.* 614b || **irascible, hot-tempered** VT (Th.) *Prov.* 19.19.

μεγᾰλοθῡμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μεγαλόθυμος] **courageous** EUS.[3] *Serm.* 13.2.

μεγᾰλοιτος -ον [μέγας, οἶτος] **very unfortunate** THEOCR. 2.72.

μεγᾰλοκαμπής -ές [μέγας, κάμπτω] **with a large curve**, *hooks* ORIB. 45.6.6.

μεγᾰλόκαρπος -ον [μέγας, καρπός] **producing large fruits** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.5.

μεγᾰλόκαυλος -ον [μέγας, καυλός] **with a large stem** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.3.

μεγᾰλόκερως -ων, *gen.* -ω [μέγας, κέρας] **with large horns** EUSTATH. 643.56 SCH. OPP. 2.290.

μεγᾰλοκευθής -ές [μέγας, κεύθω] **spacious, cavernous** PIND. *P.* 2.33.

μεγᾰλοκέφᾰλος -ον [μέγας, κεφαλή] **with a large head** ARISTOT. *S.V.* 457a 23 GEOP. 19.2.1 *etc.*

μεγᾰλοκίνδῡνος -ον [μέγας, κίνδυνος] **undertaking great risks** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 8 ◆ *adv.* μεγαλοκινδύνως **by exposing oneself to great dangers** AN. *in E.N.* p. 169.17 Heylbut.

μεγᾰλοκλεής -ές [μέγας, κλέος] **of great fame, renowned** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 8.27, *fr.* 62(a).10.

μεγᾰλόκλονος -ον [μέγας, κλόνος] **resounding, blaring** *trumpet* TRAG. 109d CLEM. *Protr.* 11.116.2.

μεγᾰλοκοίλιος -ον [μέγας, κοιλία] **with large cavities** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 667a 29 || **with a large gut** ORIB. *Inc.* 21.7.6, 7 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

μεγᾰλόκοιλος -ον [μέγας, κοιλία] **with a large stomach** GAL. 6.467.

μεγᾰλόκολπος -ον [μέγας, κόλπος] **with an ample bosom** *or* **with ample folds in her dress**, *of Night* BACCHYL. *fr.* 1B.3.

μεγᾰλόκορος -ον [μέγας, κόρη] **with large pupils** ART.[1] 7.54.

μεγᾰλοκόρυφος -ον [μέγας, κορυφή] **with tall peaks**, *land* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 36.

μεγᾰλόκοτος -ον [μέγας, κότος] **greatly enraged** L. *E.M.*. 407.16 ◆ *adv.* μεγαλοκότως **very angrily, furiously** HSCH. *s.v.* ζαφελῶς.

μεγᾰλοκρᾰ́τής -ές [μέγας, κράτος] **very powerful**, *Rome* MARIAN. (AP 9.657.5).

μεγᾰλοκρᾰ́τωρ -ορος VT *3Macc.* 6.2, *see* μεγᾰλοκρᾰ́τής.

μεγᾰλόκτυπος -ον [μέγας, κτυπέω] **booming** HSCH. *s.v.* ἐργδούποισι.

μεγᾰλοκύμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέγας, κῦμα] **with large waves** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 942a 14.

μεγᾰλόκωλος -ον [μέγας, κῶλον] **large-legged**, *of a locust* DIOSC.[2] 2.52.

Μεγᾰλόμαζος -ον [μέγας, μᾶζα] of great loaves, *epith. of Demeter* ATH. 3.109b.

μεγᾰλομᾰνής -ές [μέγας, μαίνομαι] **completely insane** SCH. SOPH. *Al.* 143.

μεγᾰλομᾰρτῡς -υρος, ὁ [μέγας, μάρτυς] **great martyr** MARCER. *Opusc.* 3.12 *etc.*

μεγᾰλόμαστος -ον [μέγας, μαστός] **large-breasted** GEOP. 19.2.4.

μεγᾰλομέρεια -ας, ἡ [μεγαλομερής] **greatness of parts** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 989a 6 THPHR. *Ign.* 45 || **greatness, large size** POL. 1.26.9 (*v.l.* -μερία).

μεγᾰλομερής -ές [μέγας, μέρος] Ⓐ **composed of large parts** PLAT. *Tim.* 62a ARISTOT. *Cael.* 303b 27 THPHR. *Ign.* 42 *etc.* Ⓑ **great, grand** POL. 28.20.1 VT *3Macc.* 5.8 ◆ *adv.* μεγαλομερῶς **in large parts** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.792 || **greatly** VT *3Macc.* 6.33, *al.* ANTONI. 18.1 HSCH. || **splendidly, magnificently** POL. 18.55.4, *al.* || *compar.* -έστερον POL. 24.5.5.

μεγαλομερῶς *adv.*, *see* μεγαλομερής.

μεγᾰλομέτωπος -ον [μέγας, μέτωπον] **with a large forehead** L. *E.M.*. 396.50.

μεγᾰλομήτηρ, ἡ [μέγας, μήτηρ] **maternal grandmother** HSCH.

μεγᾰλόμητις -ιος [μέγας, μῆτις] **very scheming** *or* **cunning** *of Klytemnestra* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1426.

μεγᾰλόμικρος -ον [μέγας, μικρός] **simultaneously great and small** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 142.

μεγᾰλόμισθος -ον [μέγας, μισθός] **handsomely rewarded, generously paid** LUC. *Ap.* 15, *Herm.* 57 ATH. 13.569a *etc.*

μεγᾰλομοιρία -ας, ἡ [μέγας, μοῖρα] **magnificence** ARISTE.[1] 21 (*codd.*; *corr.* -μέρεια).

μεγᾰλόμορφος -ον [μέγας, μορφή] **of great stature** HP. *Aër.* 24.

μεγᾰλομυκητής -ές [μέγας, μυκάομαι] **loud-lowing** HSCH. *s.v.* μεγάμυκος.

μεγαλόνοες *see* μεγαλόνοος.

μεγᾰλόνοια -ας, ἡ [μεγαλόνοος] **intellectual brilliance, high-mindedness** LUC. *Pisc.* 22 ARISTID.[2] 1 || **noble-mindedness, magnanimity** PLAT. *Leg.* 935b PLUT. *Pyth.* 401d AEL. *NA.* 15.22 | **generosity** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 16, *Mut.* 142 | *honorific title* EUS.[1] *L.C.* 9.

μεγᾰλόνοος -οον, *contr.* μεγαλόνους -ουν [μέγας, νοῦς] **endowed with brilliance** *or* genius ADAM. 1.11 | *subst. neut.* τὸ μεγαλόνουν great genius LUC. *Im.* 18; ἐν ᾧ μάλιστα τὸ φύσει μεγαλόνουν ἐπεδείξατο in which he demontrated his natural genius most clearly IOS. *B.I.* 5.5.8 || **elevated, lofty,** *hymns* MEN.[2] 336.28 (*compar.* -ούστερος) • *irreg. pl.* μεγαλόνοες POLEM.[3] 29.

μεγᾰλοπᾰ́θεια -ας, ἡ [μέγας, πάθος] **endurance, patience** PLUT. *Vind.* 551c.

μεγᾰλοπενθής -ές [μέγας, πένθος] **with great sorrow** L. *E.M.*. 604.34.

μεγᾰλόπετρος -ον [μέγας, πέτρα] **with tall cliffs** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 482.

μεγαλόπλευρος -ον [μέγας, πλευρόν] **with broad flanks**, *gloss. on* ἐρίπλευρος SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.419.

μεγᾰλοπλούσιος -ον POLL. 3.109, *see* μεγᾰλόπλουτος.

μεγᾰλόπλουτος -ον [μέγας, πλοῦτος] **very wealthy** EUB. 36.1 DIOD. 15.58.

μεγᾰλόπνοος -οον, *contr.* μεγαλόπνους -ουν [μέγας, πνέω] **breathing deeply** AP.[9] *s.v.* ζαής.

μεγᾰλοποιέω, *contr.* [μέγας, ποιέω] *aor. inf.* μεγαλοποιῆσαι HIEROCL. 59.21 (STOB. 4.27.20.20); **to do great things** VT *Sir.* 50.22 (*v.l.*) ORIG. *Cels.* 1.33.2 || **to glorify, praise, exalt** HIEROCL. *l.c.* IO. *HMt* 7.703C.

μεγᾰλοπόλεμος -ον [μέγας, πόλεμος] **mighty in war** IOS. *A.I.* 12.11.2.

μεγᾰλόπολις -εως [μέγας, πόλις] great city PIND. *P.* 2.1, 7.1 EUR. *Tr.* 1291 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ μεγαλόπολις metropolis, large city COD. *Iust.* 10.27.2.14; *of the cosmos* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 19, *Ios.* 29, *al.* • *nom. pl.* -ιες PIND. *ll.cc.*

Μεγᾰλόπολις -εως, ἡ Megalopolis, *city in Arcadia* STRAB. 8.4.5.

μεγᾰλοπολῑ́της -ου, ὁ [μεγαλόπολις] resident of a large city PHIL.[2] *Op.* 143 POLL. 6.173.

Μεγᾰλοπολῑ́της -ου [Μεγαλόπολις] of Megalopolis, Megalopolitan XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.5 *etc.*

Μεγᾰλοπολῑτικός -ή -όν [Μεγαλόπολις] of Megalopolis, Megalopolitan PLUT. *Phil.* 6.13 | *subst.* ἡ Μεγαλοπολιτική (χώρα) the territory of Megalopolis PLUT. *Cl.* 12.2, 23.4.

Μεγᾰλοπολῑ́της -ιδος, ἡ (*sc.* χώρα) [Μεγαλόπολις] territory of Megalopolis PLUT. *Cl.* 6.3 *etc.*

μεγᾰλοπόνηρος -ον [μέγας, πονηρός] wicked on a large scale ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 9.

μεγᾰλόπορος -ον [μέγας, πόρος] having wide passages, immense, *of the sea* SCH. IL. 15.381-4 ♦ *adv.* μεγαλοπόρως abundantly *PSB.* 8267.30 (V[BCE]).

μεγᾰλόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [μέγας, πούς] with large feet *or* claws ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 26.

μεγᾰλοπρᾰγία -ας, ἡ [μέγας, πράσσω] success, good fortune APP. 17.52.

μεγᾰλοπραγμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [μεγαλοπράγμων] desire to do great things, ambition, magnificence PLUT. *Alc.* 6.4 *etc.*

μεγαλοπράγμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέγας, πρᾶγμα] undertaking great things, ambitious XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.36 PLUT. *Ages.* 32.4, *Cic.* 10.3.

μεγᾰλοπρέπεια -ας, ἡ [μεγαλοπρεπής] nobility, grandeur, magnificence, generosity HDT. 1.139, 3.125.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 486a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1366b 18, *E.N.* 1122a 18, *al.* STOIC. 3.66.30 (ANDR. 5.2) *etc.* || *of style* grandeur, elevation DEM.[2] 37 DION. *Comp.* 16.14 *etc.* || high position ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.197 || *honorific title* majesty COD. *Iust.* 8.10.12, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -είη.

μεγαλοπρεπέως *adv.*, *see* μεγαλοπρεπής.

μεγᾰλοπρεπής -ές [μέγας, πρέπω] Ⓐ *mor.* benevolent, generous, munificent PLAT. *Rp.* 487a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1122a 27, *al.* ARD. (STOB. 2.142.3) | *of a horse* splendid XEN. *Hip.* 10.1 (*compar.*) | *subst.* τὸ μεγαλοπρεπές = ἡ μεγαλοπρέπεια XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.5 DIOG.[4] 3.224.17 Ⓑ *usu. of things* magnificent, splendid, impressive, *deeds or events* HDT. 5.18.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1125 PLAT. *Menex.* 234c PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 93 *etc.* | *honorific title* (*sup.*) *ISEG* 31.1401 (Palestine V[CE]) || *rhet.* elevated, lofty, solemn, *style* PLAT. *Symp.* 210d DION. *Isocr.* 3.5 (*compar.*) DEM.[2] 36, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -πέστερος | *superl.* -πέστατος ♦ *adv.* μεγαλοπρεπῶς generously, lavishly, magnificently HDT. 6.128.1 XEN. *An.* 1.4.17 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123a 17 *etc.* || very eloquently PLAT. *Lys.* 215e | *compar.* -πέστερον XEN. *Vect.* 6.1 *etc.*; *superl.* -πέστατα HDT. 7.57.1 *etc.* • *Ion. adv.* -έως.

μεγαλοπρεπῶς *adv.*, *see* μεγαλοπρεπής.

μεγᾰλοπτέρῡγος -ον [μέγας, πτέρυξ] with long wings VT *Ezek.* 17.3, 7.

μεγᾰλόπτωχος -ον [μέγας, πτωχός] very poor STOB. 3.10.62.

μεγᾰλόπῡλος -ον [μέγας, πύλη] with large gates HSCH. *s.v.* εὐρυπυλές.

μεγᾰλόρ(ρ)ιζος -ον [μέγας, ῥίζα] with large roots THPHR. *C.P.* 2.3.8 (*dub.*) DIOSC.[2] 2.156.

μεγᾰλορρέκτης -ου [μέγας, ῥέζω] accomplishing great things ADAM. 2.39.

μεγᾰλορρημονέω, *contr.* [μεγαλορρήμων] *impf.* ἐμεγαλορρημόνουν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 961 || *aor.* ἐμεγαλορ(ρ)ημόνησα || *aor. inf. pass.* μεγαλορρημονηθῆναι DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 270.10; to speak arrogantly, boast STRAB. 13.1.40 *etc.*; ▸ μ. ἐπί τινα to treat s.o. insolently VT *Ps.* 54.13, *al.* • *also* -ορη- VT *Ezek.* 35.13, *etc.*

μεγᾰλορρημονία -ας, ἡ [μεγαλορρήμων] boasting SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 1350.

μεγᾰλορρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [μεγαλορρήμων] great eloquence PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.19 || arrogant speech, boast VT *iSam.* 2.3 IGN. *Eph.* 10.2.

μεγᾰλορρήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέγας, ῥῆμα] very eloquent PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11.248 || verbose MEN.[3] *LegRom.* 3 || *mor.* arrogant VT *Ps.* 11.4, *al.* POLL. 9.147 ♦ *adv.* μεγαλορρημόνως arrogantly POLL. 9.147 • *also* -ορη- VT *Lc.*

μεγᾰλόρρῑνος -ον [μέγας, ρίς] with a large nose L. *Sud. s.v.* λαρινοὶ βόες.

μεγᾰλορρώξ -ῶγος [μέγας, ῥήγνυμι] with large grapes STRAB. 15.2.14.

μεγᾰλος -η -ον PORPH. *Plot.* 17, *see* μέγας.

μεγᾰλόσαρκος -ον [μέγας, σάρξ] fat, corpulent VT *Ezek.* 16.26 || carnal, lustful ORIG. *Io.* 6.19.105.

μεγᾰλοσθενής -ές [μέγας, σθένος] very powerful, mighty HOM. *epigr.* 6 PIND. *P.* 6.21 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.52 CORIN. 9.1 CH *exc.* 23 VT *3Macc.* 5.13 *etc.*

μεγᾰλόσθενος -ον OR. *Sib.* 5.63, *al.*, *see* μεγᾰλοσθενής.

μεγᾰλόσκιος -ον [μέγας, σκιά] very shady L. *E.M.*. 248.51.

μεγᾰλοσμᾰράγος -ον [μέγας, σμαραγέω] loud-rumbling, booming, *thunder* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 1.

μεγᾰλοσοφιστής -οῦ, ὁ [μέγας, σοφιστής] great sophist ATH. 3.113d.

μεγᾰλοσπλάγχνος -ον [μέγας, σπλάγχνον] Ⓐ with a swollen abdomen HP. *Acut.* 53 Ⓑ bloating: σπληνὸς καὶ ἥπατος the spleen and liver, *wine* HP. *Acut.* 50 || *fig.* inflated, arrogant, haughty, *spirit* EUR. *Med.* 109.

Μεγᾰλοσσᾰ́κης -ου, ὁ Megalossakes, *one of the Doliones* AP. 1.1045 (*acc.* -εα).

μεγαλόστᾰχυς -υ [μέγας, στάχυς] with large ears of grain THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.3 DIOSC.[2] 1.7.2.

μεγᾰλοστέναχτος -ον [μέγας, στενάχω] groaning loudly L. *E.M.*. 8.54.

μεγᾰλόστερνος -ον [μέγας, στέρνον] with a broad chest PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 39.

μεγᾰλόστηθος -ον [μέγας, στῆθος] MNESITH. (ORIB. *Inc.* 21.7.6) (*superl.*), *see* μεγᾰλόστερνος.

μεγᾰλόστομος -ον [μέγας, στόμα] with a large mouth ARISTOT. *P.A.* 662a 25.

μεγᾰλόστονος -ον [μέγας, στένω] much-lamented, pitiful, *of misfortunes* AESCHL. *Pr.* 412.

Μεγᾰλοστράτα -ας, ἡ Megalostrata, *female name* ALCM. 59b.3.

μεγᾰλοσύνη *see* μεγαλω-.

μεγᾰλόσφυκτος -ον [μέγας, σφύζω] with a strong pulse GAL. 2.387, 412 *etc.*

μεγᾰλόσχημος -ον [μεγαλοσχήμων] large in size THPHR. *C.P.* 6.1.6 || *eccl. of monks and nuns* with a large habit, *i.e.* of superior rank IOIEI. *Poen.* 88.1893B *etc.*

μεγᾰλοσχήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέγας, σχῆμα] magnificent, sublime, *honor* AESCHL. *Pr.* 408.

μεγαλοσώμᾰτος -ον [μέγας, σῶμα] with a large body EUSTATH. 962.23 *etc.*

μεγᾰλόσωμος -ον [μέγας, σῶμα] with a large body, huge SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 55 *etc.*

μεγᾰλότεχνος -ον [μέγας, τέχνη] ingenious ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398b 14 | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. elevation, loftiness *of style* DION. *Isocr.* 3.6.

μεγᾰλότης -ητος, ἡ [μέγας] greatness CHRYSIP. 3.60.9 (PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441a).

μεγᾰλότῑμος -ον [μέγας, τιμή] highly honored HSCH. *s.v.* ἐρίτιμον ♦ *adv.* μεγαλοτίμως with great honors DIOG. 8.88.

μεγᾰλότολμος -ον [μέγας, τόλμα] very daring *or* bold, brazen IOS. *A.I.* 5.1.29 LUC. *Alex.* 8 *etc.*

μεγᾰλότοξος -ον [μέγας, τόξον] with a large bow L. *E.M.*. 3.23.

μεγᾰλοτράχηλος -ον [μέγας, τράχηλος] with a large neck L. *E.M.*. 142.12.

μεγαλοϋπέροχος -ον [μέγας, ὑπέροχος] vastly superior *CCA* 7.153.10.

μεγᾰλουργέω, *contr.* [μεγαλουργός] *impf.* ἐμεγαλούργουν PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 180 || *fut.* μεγαλουργήσω PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 134 || *aor.* ἐμεγαλούργησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* μεγαλουργηθείς PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 142, *al.* ❶ *act.* to go beyond a just measure, overstep PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.151 || *trans.* to abuse PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.170, *al.* || to inflict: συμφορὰς misfortunes PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 134; τιμωρίας punishments PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.53 ❷ *mid.* to act unjustly PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 213 ❸ *pass.* to be done in a grand *or* wondrous manner PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 158, *al.* | *subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ μεγαλουργηθέν great (good *or* bad) deed PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 69; *also* prodigy, miracle PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.129.

μεγᾰλούργημα -ατος, τό [μεγαλουργέω] wondrous deed, prodigy PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.165, 2.257 CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.711C, *al. etc.*

μεγᾰλουργία -ας, ἡ [μεγαλουργός] Ⓐ greatness of actions, grandeur, magnificence STRAB. 3.5.6 LUC. *Cal.* 17 *etc.* || generosity ACH. 8.17.6 *etc.* || wondrous deed, miracle PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.59 EUS.[1] *Ps.* 134.15 Ⓑ arrogance PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.117.

μεγᾰλουργός -όν [μέγας, ἔργον] Ⓐ accomplishing great things, generous, magnanimous PROCL. *in Alc.* 94,144 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. grandeur, magnificence PLUT. *Caes.* 58.4, *Luc.* 30.4 PROCL. *in Alc.* 137 Ⓑ arrogant PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 73, *Legat.* 194, *al.*

μεγᾰλουχία -ας, ἡ [μεγαλοῦχος] arrogance, presumption HSCH. *s.v.* μεγαλοψυχία.

μεγᾰλοῦχος -ον [μέγας, ἔχω] overbearing, imperious, arrogant, presumptuous BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.23.

μεγᾰλοφᾰνής -ές [μέγας, φαίνω] magnificent HSCH. *s.v.* μεγαλοπρεπής PHOT. *Lex.*

Μεγᾰλοφᾰ́νης -ους, ὁ Megalophanes, *male name* PLUT. *Phil.* 1.3 (*v.l.* Δημοφάνης).

μεγᾰλοφεγγής -ές [μέγας, φέγγος] brightly shining HSCH. *s.v.* ζαφλεγέες.

μεγᾰλόφθαλμος -ον [μέγας, ὀφθαλμός] with large eyes ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811b 20 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 299b *etc.*

μεγᾰλόφῐλος -ον [μέγας, φίλος] with powerful friends P. 14 p. 66.1.

μεγᾰλόφλεβος -ον [μέγας, φλέψ] with large veins ARISTOT. *P.A.* 667a 30.

μεγᾰλοφρονέω, *contr.* [μεγαλόφρων] *impf.* ἐμεγαλοφρόνουν, *mid.* ἐμεγαλοφρονούμην || *fut.* μεγαλοφρονήσω || *aor.* ἐμεγαλοφρόνησα, *mid.* ἐμεγαλοφρονησάμην ❶ *act.* to have a high opinion: ἐφ' ἑαυτῷ of himself XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.39 | to be proud VT *4Macc.* 6.24; ὁρῶν δ' ἑνίους τῶν πολιτῶν ... μεγαλοφρονοῦντας seeing that some of the citizens were very proud PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 212b || to be arrogant *or* haughty ▸ ἐπί τινι about sthg. PLUT. *Di.* 40.3 ❷ *mid.* to think grand thoughts, be confident ▸ περί τινος of sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 19.3.1 || to be generous *or* lavish DCASS. 43.21.4 || to be arrogant, put on airs PLAT. *Rp.* 528c; ▸ ἐπί τινι about sthg. DCASS. 43.14.2 • *poet. subj.* μεγαλοφρονέης GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.677.10) | *Ion. ptc. mid.* μεγαλοφρονεύμενος HP. *epist.* 27.

μεγᾰλοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [μεγαλόφρων] greatness of spirit, magnanimity, elevation of thought HDT. 7.136.2 PLAT. *Symp.* 194b ISOCR. 9.27 AN. *Subl.* 9.2 *etc.* || generosity, largesse PHIL.[2] *Spec.*

2.72 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.3 || **pride, arrogance** HDT. 7.24 ANTIPHO 4.3.2 | *pl.* **proud** *or* **arrogant thoughts** AGATH. (AP 5.299.2).

μεγᾰλόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέγας, φρήν] **great** *or* **generous in spirit, magnanimous** ISOCR. 12.60. *al.* VT *Prov.* 21.4 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.12 LONG. 4.17.1 | *subst. neut.* τὸ μεγαλόφρον **greatness of spirit, elevation of thought** XEN. *Ag.* 11.11 || **courageous** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.29 (*compar.*) || **generous, lavish** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 90, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος ISOCR. *l.c. etc.* ◆ *adv.* μεγαλοφρόνως **magnanimously** IOS. *A.I.* 6.6.5 || **proudly, arrogantly** XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.6 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 293a *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατα PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.3.

μεγᾰλοφυής -ές [μέγας, φύω] **large in size,** *animals* STRAB. 15.1.22 GEOP. 19.2.1 || **greathearted, magnanimous, noble** DION. *Imit.* 2.11 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.15 *etc.*; ὃν πάντες μεγαλοφυέστερον ἢ κατ' ἄνθρωπον γεγονέναι τῇ ψυχῇ συγχωροῦσιν **whom all acknowledge was more than human in his nobility of spirit** POL. 12.23.5 | *subst. neut.* τὸ μεγαλοφυές **nobility** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 2.3.105 *etc.* || **intelligent, naturally bright** DIOG. 1.38 SEXT. *P.* 1.12, *S.* 9.63 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. **natural intelligence, genius** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.107 AN. *Subl.* 9.1 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος POL. *l.c.* | *superl.* -έστατος AN. *Subl.* 34.4 ◆ *adv.* μεγαλοφυῶς **magnanimously, nobly** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.19 ORIG. *Io.* 19.18.110 *etc.* || **excessively, in an exaggerated manner** CLEOM. 2.1 || *compar.* -έστερον ORIG. *l.c.*

μεγᾰλοφυΐα -ας, ἡ [μεγαλοφυής] **greatness of spirit** *or* **mind** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 23.103 HSCH. *etc.*; ἡ μ. τῆς γνώσεως **the nobility of knowledge** BAS. *Eun.* 2.15.27 | *honorific title* **magnificence** BAS. *epist.* 66.2.22 || **natural talent, genius** AN. *Subl.* 13.2, 36.4.

μεγᾰλόφυλλος -ον [μέγας, φύλλον] **with large leaves** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.10.2 || *compar.* -ότερος THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.4.

μεγαλοφυῶς *adv.*, *see* μεγαλοφυής.

μεγᾰλοφωνία -ας, ἡ [μεγαλόφωνος] **loudness** *or* **strength of voice** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 787a 3 *etc.* || **grandiloquence, elevation of speech** *or* **style** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 6, *Hist. conscr.* 8 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.5 *etc.*

μεγᾰλόφωνος -ον [μέγας, φωνή] Ⓐ **with a strong voice** HP. *Epid.* 6.4.19 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 787a 12 GAL. 4.294 *etc.* | **loud-mouthed, ranting** DEMOSTH. 19.238 Ⓑ **grandiloquent, of elevated** *or* **sublime speech** AET. 1.7.3 ATH. 13.564d PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.10.1 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος LUC. *Bis acc.* 11 | *superl.* -ότατος DIOD. 11.34.4 ◆ *adv.* μεγαλοφώνως **with a loud voice** AESOP. 266 POLL. 2.113 SYN. *epist.* 85 || **grandiloquently** ORIG. *fr.Io.* 10 || *compar.* -ότερον SYN. *l.c.*

μεγᾰλόχαρτος -ον [μέγας, χαρτός] **much-loved, greatly cherished** HSCH. *s.v.* μεγήριτα.

μεγᾰλοχάσμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέγας, χάσμα] **large-mouthed,** *fish* EPICHAR. 60.

μεγᾰλοψόφητος -ον [μεγαλόψοφος] L. *E.M.*. 8.54, *see* μεγᾰλόψοφος.

μεγᾰλόψοφος -ον [μέγας, ψόφος] **loud-rumbling** HSCH. *s.v.* ἐριβρεμέτης, *al.*

μεγᾰλοψῡχέω, *contr.* [μεγαλόψυχος] *fut.* μεγαλοψυχήσω HSCH. ε4699 || *aor.* ἐμεγαλοψύχησα; **to be magnanimous** IO. *HCor.* 10.576C || **to be generous** HSCH. *s.v.* δαψιλέστατος.

μεγᾰλοψῡχία -ας, ἡ [μεγαλόψυχος] **greatness:** τῶν ἔργων **of deeds** DEMOSTH. 23.205 = τῶν πεπραγμένων DIOD. 1.58.3 || **greatness** *or* **nobility of spirit, magnanimity** XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.9 ISOCR. 9.59 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 22, *al.* STOIC. 3.64.37 (STOB. 2.7.5b), 3.65.10 (DIOG. 7.92), *al.* POL. 5.11.9, 18.41.5 *etc.* | *honorific title* BAS. *epist.* 59.3.13 || *in neg. sense* **arrogance** DEMOSTH. 18.68 HSCH. || **enthusiasm, extravagance** PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 150c.

μεγᾰλόψῡχος -ον [μέγας, ψυχή] **great** *or* **noble in spirit, magnanimous** ISOCR. 9.3 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123b 2 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.29, *al. etc.*; χρηστός τε καὶ μεγαλόψυχος τοῖς δεομένοις **kind and magnanimous to the needy** ACH. 6.12.4 | *subst. neut.* τὸ μεγαλόψυχον **greatness of spirit** POL. 1.20.11, 31.28.9 PLUT. *Alex.* 4.8 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.32 || **giving, generous** POL. 22.21.3 || **extravagant, romantic** PLAT. *Alc.*2. 140c || *compar.* -ότερος DEMOSTH. 19.235 ◆ *adv.* μεγαλοψύχως **magnanimously, nobly** POL. 1.8.4 || **generously** POLL. 3.114; μεγαλοψύχως ... ἔχοντα πρός αὐτούς **behaving generously towards them** DEMOSTH. 19.140.

μεγᾰλῡ́νω [μέγας] *impf.* ἐμεγάλυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐμεγαλυνόμην || *fut.* μεγαλῡνῶ || *aor.* ἐμεγάλυνα || *pf. mid. pass.* μεμεγάλυσμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμεγαλύνθην || *fut. pass.* μεγαλυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make great** *or* **powerful** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 5.98 NT *Luke* 1.58 || **to praise, exalt, glorify** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Bac.* 320 XEN. *Ap.* 32; ▸ τί παρά τινι sthg. to s.o. THUC. 8.81.2 = τί πρός τινα PLUT. *Cim.* 16.3 | **to embellish** *with words,* **exaggerate** THUC. 6.28.2 *etc.* || *concr.* **to lengthen:** ▸ *with acc.* μεγαλύνουσι τὰ κράσπεδα (the Pharisees) lengthen their hems *of cloaks* NT *Matt.* 23.5 ❷ *mid.* **to boast, vaunt** XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.3; ▸ τινι about sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 892 XEN. *Lac.* 8.2 = ἐπί τινι XEN. *Oec.* 21.4, *Ag.* 10.2 | **to be arrogant, grow proud:** ἐκ τῶν συμβαινόντων ἔργων from the events that occurred XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.24 ❸ *pass.* **to be made great, grow** VT *1Sam.* 2.21, *al.*; ἐμεγαλύνθη ἡ μερὶς Βενιαμίν ... πενταπλασίως πρὸς τὰς ἐκείνων **Benjamin's share was five times as great as theirs** VT *Gen.* 43.34 || **to be celebrated** *or* **glorified** VT *Ps.* 34.27, *al. etc.*

μεγᾰλώδυνος -ον [μέγας, ὀδύνη] **very painful** HSCH. *s.v.* ἐριώδυνον.

μεγᾰ́λωμα -ατος, τό [μεγαλόω] **greatness, power** VT *Jer.* 31.17.

μεγαλώνῡμος -ον [μέγας, ὄνομα] **greatly renowned, famous, glorious,** *gods, pers., events* SAPPH. 44Aa.3 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.55 SOPH. *Ant.* 148 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 315, *Nub.* 569 VT *Jer.* 39.19 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος *math.* **with a larger denominator** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 50, *al.* ◆ *compar. adv.* μεγαλωνυμωτέρως **with a larger denominator** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 85.

Μεγᾰλώνῡμος -ου, ὁ **Megalonymus,** *male name* LUC. *Lex.* 9.

μεγᾰλωπός -όν [μέγας, ὤψ] **with large eyes,** *deer* OPP.[1] 2.177.

μεγᾰ́λως *adv.*, *see* μέγας.

μεγᾰλωστί [μεγάλως] *adv.* **widely, over a large expanse** IL. 16.776 OD. 24.40 *etc.* || **greatly** HDT. 2.161.4 (*v.l.* μεγάλως) *etc.*; σαλπίζειν μ. **to sound a trumpet loudly** VT *1Esd.* 5.62 || **grandly, magnificently** HDT. 6.70.2 POL. 28.13.5 LUC. *Zeuxis* 8 *etc.* • *Aeol.* μεγάλωστι SAPPH. 44.18.

μεγᾰλωσύνη -ης, ἡ [μέγας] **greatness, majesty, power** VT *2Sam.* 7.21 *etc.*; διδόναι μεγαλωσύνην τινί **to ascribe majesty to s.o.** VT *Deut.* 32.3, *al.* | *Christ., title of God:* ἐν δεξιᾷ τῆς μ. **at the right hand of his Majesty** NT *Heb.* 1.3 • *also* μεγαλο-.

μεγᾰλωφελής -ές [μέγας, ὠφελέω] **very useful** *or* **beneficial** PLUT. *Vind.* 553c HSCH. *s.v.* ἐρίηρες SOR. 3.14.3 *etc.*

Μεγαμηδείδης, ὁ **son of Megamedes** HOM. 4.100 (*gen.* -αο).

μεγᾰμῦκος -ον [μέγας, μυκή] **mooing** *or* **braying loudly** HSCH.

μεγᾰνωρ -ορος [*see* μεγαλήνωρ] **magnificent, exalted:** μ. πλοῦτος **wealth which exalts men** PIND. *O.* 1.2.

Μεγᾰπανος -ου, ὁ **Megapanos,** *male name* HDT. 7.62.2.

Μεγᾰπένθης -ους, ὁ **Megapenthes,** *male name* OD. 4.11 *etc.* • *acc.* -εα OD. 15.103 *etc.*: -ην APOLLOD.[7] 2.2.2 *etc.*

Μεγᾰπόλη -ης, ἡ **Megapole,** *female name* LUC. *Asin.* 28.

Μεγάρα -ας, ἡ **Megara,** *female name* PIND. *I.* 3/4.82 *etc.* • *Ion.* Μεγάρη OD. 11.269.

Μέγᾰρα -ων, τά **Megara,** *city in the Megarid* HES. *fr.* 204.48 PIND. *O.* 7.86 HDT. 5.76 *etc.* | *in Sicily* THUC. 6.49.4.

Μεγᾰρᾰ́δε [Μέγαρα] *adv.* **to Megara** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 524.

1. Μεγᾰρεύς -έως, ὁ **Megareus,** *son of Kreon* AESCHL. *Sept.* 474 SOPH. *Ant.* 1303.

2. Μεγᾰρεύς -έως [Μέγαρα] **of Megara, Megarian** THGN. 23 HDT. 3.60.3 XEN. *An.* 1.2.3 *etc.* | *pl.* οἱ Μεγαρεῖς **Megarians,** *from Megara in Greece* HDT. 1.59.4 THUC. 1.27.2 *etc.*; *from Megara Hyblaea in Sicily* HDT. 7.156.2 THUC. 6.4.1 *etc.* | *prov.* Μεγαρέων δάκρυα **Megarian tears,** *due to onions, not grief* HSCH. • *Att. nom. pl.* -ῆς THUC. 1.67 *etc.*; *Ion.* -έες HDT. 8.1 *etc.* | *acc.* -έας HDT. 1.59 *etc.*

Μεγάρη, ἡ *Ion. for* Μεγάρα.

Μεγᾰρήϊος -α -ον [Μέγαρα] **Megarian** AP 14.115.3.

Μεγᾰρηΐς -ίδος [Μέγαρα] **Megarian, at Megara** NIC. *fr.* 74.14.

μεγᾰρίζω [Μεγαρεύς] **to speak Megarian,** act **the Megarian** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 822 (*fut. 2. sg.* μεγαριεῖς) || *philos.* **to follow the Megarian school** DIOG. 2.113 (*aor. inf.* μεγαρίσαι) | to **celebrate the rites of** μέγαρα, *in honor of Demeter* CLEM. *Protr.* 2.17.1, *see* μέγαρον.

Μεγᾰρικός -ή -όν [Μέγαρα] **of Megara, Megarian** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 750, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Μεγαρική (*sc.* χώρα) **the Megarid** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.18 *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ Μεγαρικοί **Megarian philosophers** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1046b 29 DIOG. 2.106 *etc.*

Μεγᾰρίς -ίδος [Μέγαρα] **Megarian** THUC. 1.48.4 SCYL. 13 *GGM* | *subst.* ἡ Μεγαρίς (χώρα) **the Megarid,** *in Greece* HDT. 9.14 THUC. 2.31.1.

Μεγᾰριστί [Μέγαρα] *adv.* **in the Megarian dialect** HDN. 1.506.11.

Μεγᾰ́ριστος -ου, ὁ **Megaristos,** *male name* SIM. (AP 7.300.3).

Μεγᾰρόθεν *adv.* [Μέγαρα] **from Megara** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 57 PLAT. *Phaed.* 59c *etc.*

Μεγᾰροῖ *adv.* [Μέγαρα] **at Megara** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 758 PLAT. *Theaet.* 142c *etc.*

μέγᾰρον -ου, τό Ⓐ **large room,** *esp.* **central room** *of the house,* **megaron,** *for feasts and entertaining* OD. 16.341, 17.604 *etc.* | *women's quarters* OD. 2.94 (*pl.*), 18.198, *al.* | *bedroom* OD. 11.374 || *extens.* **mansion, palace,** *often pl.* IL. 1.396, *al.* OD. 4.210, *al.* HES. *Op.* 377 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.119, *Dith.* 17.101 PIND. *O.* 6.2, *al.* Ⓑ **temple** *or* **part of a temple** HDT. 2.143.2, 6.134.2, *al.* Ⓒ *pl.* τὰ μέγαρα (*Att.* μάγαρα) **pits** *into which piglets were thrown in honor of Demeter* PAUS. 9.8.1 HSCH. • *gen. pl.* μεγαρέων SOPHR. 9; *Att.* μάγαρον MEN. *fr.* 553.

μεγᾰρόνδε [μέγαρον] *adv.* **to the megaron** OD. 16. 413.

μέγαρσις -εως, ἡ [μεγαίρω] **envy** HSCH.

μεγαρτός -ή -όν [μεγαίρω] **envious, grudging** HSCH.

μέγᾰς μεγάλη μέγα [*IE* *megH$_2$-; *cf. Skt.* mahā-, *Goth.* mikils] ❶ Ⓐ **great,** *of pers.* **large in build** *or* **stature, tall, imposing;** *often with other adj.* || *of animals* | *of plants* || *also* **full-grown, adult, mature** | **old, elder** Ⓑ **tall, high,**

lofty, *esp. mountains, rocks, etc.* ‖ **long** | *in time* **long,** *of days* ‖ **large, big** | **wide, broad, vast** Ⓒ *analog.* **great, powerful, mighty,** *of gods* | *of the Hebr. and Christ. God* | *of men* | *as title for a king* | *of things* **strong, violent, powerful** | *of a voice, sound, etc.* | *of feelings, moral qualities, etc.* ‖ *of style* **grand, magnificent** ‖ **substantial, important, critical** | *with superl. signf.* Ⓓ **serious, weighty, difficult** ‖ *in neg. sense* **arrogant, haughty, proud,** *deeds or words* ‖ *neut.* μέγα εἰ ❶ *adv.* μέγα, *rar.* μεγάλα **greatly, very, completely** ‖ *with adj.; with compar. and superl.* | *with adv.* | *strengthd.* ‖ *also* μεγάλως **greatly, very, completely** | *strengthd. with* μάλα | **heavily, seriously** ❷ *compar.* μείζων -ον, *gen.* -ονος **greater** *with the signf. of* μέγας, *hence:* **taller** | **longer,** *speech* | **more serious, heavier** | **more powerful, more renowned** | **more forceful, more violent** | **louder** | **more important** *or* **relevant** | **superior** ‖ *usu. with gen.* | *with* ἤ κατά *and acc.* | *with* ἤ ὡς *or* ἤ ὥστε ‖ *adv.* μεῖζον **more, to a greater degree** ‖ *later adv.* μειζόνως *Ion.* μεζόνως **on a higher level** | **more, to a greater degree** | **excessively** ❸ *superl.* μέγιστος -η -ον **greatest, largest,** *with the various signf. of* μέγας *and* μείζων, *hence:* **tallest** | **longest** *in time, of day or night* | **heaviest** | **most powerful** | **most important** ‖ *in all the various signf. constr. with partit. gen.* ‖ *adv.* μέγιστον **most greatly, to the greatest degree** ❶ Ⓐ **great,** *of pers.* **large in build** *or* **stature, tall, imposing** IL. 16.776 OD. 9.513, 18.4 AESCHL. *Sept.* 488 SOPH. *O.T.* 742 *etc.*; ▸ *often with other adj. like* καλός **handsome** *or* κραταιός **powerful** IL. 21.108, *al.* OD. 6.276, 13.289, *al.* HDT. 3.1.1 ‖ *of animals* IL. 2.839, 18.559 OD. 19.439; τὸ μέγα κήτος **the great sea creature,** *transl. of Leviathan* VT *Job* 3.8 | *of plants* PIND. *P.* 4.264 ‖ *also* **full grown, adult, mature** OD. 2.314, 18.217 AESCHL. *Ag.* 358 | **old, elder** PALL. *L.* 21.4 Ⓑ **tall, high, lofty,** *esp. mountains, rocks etc.* IL. 1.530, 16.297 OD. 4.501, 12.71, 13.152 *etc.*; *of a tower* IL. 6.386 ‖ **long** IL. 7.441, 12.31, 4.124 OD. 21.74 *etc.* | *in time* **long,** *of days* GAL. 12.714 ‖ **large, big** HDT. 3.8.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 29 | **wide, broad, vast** IL. 24.452, *al.* OD. 3.179, 5.57, *al.* ALC. 140.2 *etc.* Ⓒ *analog.* **great, powerful, mighty,** *gods* IL. 18.292 HES. *Th.* 479; ὁ μέγας Ζεὺς ἀπαλάξαι γάμον μοι **may mighty Zeus defend me from marriage** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1052; Μάτηρ μεγάλα **the Great Mother,** *Kybele* PIND. *fr.* 95.3; μεγάλα θεά **the two great goddesses,** *Demeter and Persephone* SOPH. *O.C.* 683 | *of the Hebr. and Christ. God* VT *Is.* 33.22, *al.* NT *Titus* 2.13 *etc.* | *of men:* μέγας ηὐξήθη *or* ἤρθη μέγας **he grew powerful** DEMOSTH. 2.5, 8; *subst.* οἱ μεγάλοι **the powerful** NT *Matt.* 20.25 | βασιλεὺς ὁ μ. **the Great King,** *i.e.* **the king of Persia** HDT. 1.188.1, *cf.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 24 | *as title for a king:* ὁ μ. Ἀλέξανδρος **Alexander the Great** ATH. 1.3d; ὁ μ. ἐπικληθεὶς Ἀντίοχος **Antiochos called the Great** POL. 4.2.7; *hence also* οἱ μεγάλοι Δαναοί **the Danaan chieftains** SOPH. *Al.* 225 | ὁ ἱερεὺς ὁ μέγας **the high priest** VT *Chr.* 2.24.11 | *of things* **strong, violent, powerful** IL. 24.42 OD. 12.408, 19.200 PIND. *O.* 1.56 *etc.*; ἡ μεγάλη νοῦσος **epilepsy** HP. *Epid.* 6.6.5 | *of a voice, sound etc.* μεγάλη ἰαχή **great shout** IL. 15.384; μ. λόγος *or* μῦθος **powerful story** *or* **tale** AESCHL. *Pr.* 732 SOPH. *Ai.* 226 | *of feelings, moral qualities etc.* IL. 1.254, 6.446, 15.400 OD. 9.381, 24.193 *etc.* ‖ *of style* **grand, magnificent** DEM.[2] 278 ‖ **substantial, important, critical:** μέγα ποιέεσθαί τι **to consider sthg. important** HDT. 3.42.3; μέγα γενέσθαι εἴς τι **to be of great importance for sthg.** XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.6 = μέγα ὑπάρχειν πρός τι XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.4 | *with superl. signf.* ἡ μεγάλη καὶ πρώτη ἐντολή **the first and greatest commandment** NT *Matt.* 22.38 Ⓓ **serious, weighty, difficult** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 275d, *HipMa.* 287b (*problem*) ‖ *in neg. sense* **arrogant, haughty, proud,** *deeds or words* OD. 3.261 SOPH. *Ai.* 423, *Ant.* 127; μέγα *or* μεγάλα λέγειν **to say arrogant things,** speak boastfully OD. 3.227, 16.243 SOPH. *Ai.* 386 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 835 PLAT. *Phaed.* 95b; μέγα *or* μεγάλα φρονεῖν **to be proud** *or* **arrogant** SOPH. *O.T.* 1078 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 988 *etc.* = μεγάλα πνεῖν EUR. *Andr.* 189; μέγα φρονεῖν εἴς τινα **to be arrogant towards s.o.** EUR. *Hip.* 6 ‖ *neut.* μέγα (*sc.* ἐστί) εἰ ... **is it strange, is it too much if ...** NT *1Cor.* 9.11, *al.* ❷ *adv.* μέγα, *rar.* μεγάλα **greatly, very, completely:** μέγα προθορεῖν **to leap far ahead** IL. 14.363; μέγα χαρίζεσθαι **to rejoice greatly** IL. 1.256; μέγα κήδεσθαι **to care very much for** IL. 2.27; μ. δύνασθαι **to have great power** OD. 1.276 *etc.*; μ. δύνασθαι παρά τινι **to have great influence with s.o.** THUC. 2.29.1; μ. πλουτεῖν **to be very wealthy** HDT. 1.32.5; μέγα διαφέρειν εἴς τι **to have great importance for sthg.** PLAT. *Leg.* 780c | μ. βοῆσαι **to shout in a loud voice** IL. 17.334 = μ. ἰάχειν IL. 2.333; μ. στένει **it groans loudly** AESCHL. *Ag.* 712; μέγα φωνοῦντ' **despite his loud voice** AESCHL. *Eum.* 936 ‖ ▸ *with adj.:* μέγ' ἔξοχος **vastly superior** IL. 2.480; μ. νήπιος **very foolish** IL. 7.401; μ. πλούσιος **extremely wealthy** HDT. 1.32.5, *al.*; μέγ' εὐδαίμων **very blessed** AESCHL. *Pr.* 647 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.28; ▸ *with compar. and superl.* μέγ' ἀμείνων **much braver** IL. 2.239; μεγ' ἄριστος **by far the best** IL. 2.82 OD. 22.29 *etc.* | ▸ *with adv.* ἄνευθε μέγα **very far off** IL. 22.88 | *strengthd.* ἄϋσε μάλα μέγα **he shouted very loudly** IL. 15.321; λίην μέγα εἶπες **you have spoken too ambitiously** OD. 16.243; μὴ μεγάλα λίαν λέγε **don't talk so proudly** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 835 ‖ ἐπὶ μέγα **abundantly** MAX.[2] *SchDion. D.N.* 4.193B ‖ *also* μεγάλως **greatly, very, completely** OD. 16.432 HES. *Th.* 429 HDT. 1.4.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.10 *etc.*; μεγάλως αὐτοὺς εὐδαίμονας θήσει **he would make them very rich** LONG. 3.25.3 | *strengthd. with* μάλα IL. 17.723 | **heavily, seriously** VT *Job* 17.7 | μ. εὔξασθαι **to make a special prayer** VT *Num.* 6.2 ❸ *compar.* μείζων -ον, *gen.* -ονος **greater** *with the signf. of* μέγας, *hence:* **taller** IL. 3. 168, *al.* OD. 6.230, *al. etc.*; *fig.* ἡ δ' ἐμὴ νόσος ἀεὶ τέθηλε κἀπὶ μεῖζον ἔρχεται **my sickness constantly increases and grows stronger** SOPH. *Ph.* 259 | **longer,** *speech* SOPH. *Tr.* 679; Διός γε μείζονα χρόνον **longer than Zeus** EUR. *Alc.* 713 | **more serious, heavier** DEMOSTH. 11.14 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.4.32 (*fig.*) | **more powerful, more renowned** EUR. *Rh.* 168, *El.* 405 PLAT. *Leg.* 926b *etc.* | **more forceful, more violent** EUR. *Alc.* 976 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.29 | **louder** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.16 | **more important** *or* **relevant** SOPH. *Ph.* 411 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.16 *etc.* | **superior:** οἱ μειζότεροί μου **my superiors** EPHR. 1.309C; ὁ μειζότερος **abbot,** *of a monastery* PALL. *L.* 32.4; *imperial title* ὁ μειζονότερος **the great chamberlain** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 2.9.6, *al.* ‖ ▸ *usu. with gen.* THUC. 6.16 *etc.* (*usu.*); χάρμα μεῖζον ἐλπίδος **a joy better than hope** AESCHL. *Ag.* 266 | ▸ *with* ἤ XEN. *Ap.* 14 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ἤ κατά *and acc.:* μέζονες ἢ κατ' ἀνθρώπων φύσιν **taller than men usually are** HDT. 8.38; μείζων ἢ κατ' ἄνθρωπον **larger than a man** PLAT. *Rp.* 359d | ▸ *with* ἤ ὡς *or* ἤ ὥστε: ἔστι μείζω τἀκείνων ἔργα ἢ ὡς τῷ λόγῳ τις ἂν εἴποι **their deeds are greater than one could express in words** DEMOSTH. 6.11 ‖ *adv.* μεῖζον **more, to a greater degree:** μεῖζον σθένειν **to have more power, be stronger** SOPH. *Ph.* 456 = μ. ἰσχύειν DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.28; μ. φθέγγεσθαι **to speak louder** PLAT. *Prot.* 334d · μ. διαλέγεσθαι PLUT. *Pyr.* 8.2 ‖ *later adv.* μειζόνως *and Ion.* μεζόνως **on a higher level** DID.[1] *Eun.* 4.282 | **more, to a greater degree** HDT. 2.161.3, *al.* THUC. 4.19, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 13.3 *etc.* | **excessively** HDT. 6.84.3 ❹ *superl.* μέγιστος -η -ον **greatest, largest,** *with the various signf. of* μέγας *and of* μείζων, *hence:* **tallest** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 48 (*tree*) *etc.* | **longest** *in time, of day or night* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 148 *etc.* | **heaviest** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 9 *etc.* | **most powerful,** *Zeus* IL. 2.412 *etc.* | **most important** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.16.18 *etc.*, *esp.* καὶ τὸ μέγιστον ... and most importantly ... THUC. 8.96.2 = τὸ δὲ μέγιστον THUC. 4.70.2, 108.6 = μέγιστον δὲ THUC. 1.142.1 ‖ *in all the various signf. constr.* ▸ *with part. gen.:* μ. δορυξένων **the greatest of their comrades** SOPH. *El.* 46 *etc.* ‖ *adv.* μέγιστον **most greatly, to the greatest degree** SOPH. *Ai.* 502 = τὸ μέγιστον LUC. *Nec.* 17 = (τὰ) μέγιστα SOPH. *O.T.* 1203, 1223 *etc.* = ἐς μέγιστον SOPH. *O.T.* 521 = ἐς τὰ μέγιστα HDT. 8.111.3 | ὡς μέγιστα **as much as possible** SOPH. *Ph.* 462 ‖ *compar.* μείζων -ον; *Ion. Dor. Aeol.* μέζων -ον (*also* μέσδον SAPPH. 18.6) | *dat. pl.* μεζόνεσσι DIOTOG. 74.7 (STOB. 4.7.62.54) | *Ion. adv.* μεζόνως | *also* μειζότερος NT *John* 3.4 | *later* μειζονότερος *and* μεγαλώτερος ‖ *superl.* μέγιστος -η -ον | *later also* μεγιστότατος *and* μεγαλώτατος • *decl.: nom. sg.* μέγας μεγάλη μέγα; *gen.* μεγάλου μεγάλης μεγάλου; *dat.* μεγάλῳ μεγάλῃ μεγάλῳ; *acc.* μέγαν μεγάλην μέγα; *nom. pl.* μεγάλοι -άλαι -άλα; *gen.* μεγάλων -άλων -άλων; *dat.* μεγάλοις -άλαις -άλοις; *acc.* μεγάλους -άλας -άλα; *voc.* = *nom., but voc. sg. masc. also* μεγάλε AESCHL. *Sept.* 822 AP 14.100.4 *etc.* | *dual* μεγάλω -α -ω; *gen. dat.* μεγάλοιν.

Μέγᾱς -α, ὁ **Megas,** *male name* PIND. *N.* 8.16 (*gen.* -α), 8.44 (*voc.* -α).

μεγασθενής -ές [*see* μεγαλοσθενής] **powerful, mighty,** *gods* HES. *fr.* 26.4 PIND. *O.* 1.25 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.67 AESCHL. *Eum.* 61 *etc.*; *of an oracle* AESCHL. *Ch.* 269; *of the emperor Justinian* AP 1.98.2.

Μεγασθένης -ους, ὁ **Megasthenes,** *male name* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 938c *etc.* • *Ion. dat.* -εϊ; *acc.* -η *and* -ην ANTIG. 132.

Μεγασίδρης, ὁ **Megasidres,** *male name* HDT. 7.72.2.

μεγᾰσχίδης -ές [μέγας, σχίζω] **with a great fissure** HSCH. (*dat. fem. sg.* -εῖ).

μεγᾰτῑμος -ον [*see* μεγαλότιμος] **greatly honored** AEL. *V.H.* 8.7.

Μεγάτιμος -ου, ὁ **Megatimos,** *male name* ARCHIL. *epigr.* (*dub.*) (AP 7.441.1).

μεγᾰτολμος -ον [μέγας, τόλμα] **very daring** MAN.[1] 3.49, *see* μεγαλότολμος.

μεγαυχής -ές [μέγας, αὐχέω] **glorious, illustrious** PIND. *N.* 11.21 AESCHL. *Pers.* 641 ‖ **proud,** τινι **of sthg.** ANTIP. (AP 7.427.7).

Μεγαφέρνης -ους, ὁ **Megaphernes,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.2.20.

μεγαφρονέω, *contr.* [μέγας, φρήν] *fut.* μεγαφρονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμεγαφρόνησα; **to be proud, boast** THEODORET.[1] *1Cor.* 1.1 (▸ *with dat.*), *al.*

μεγεθικός -ή -όν [μέγεθος] **regarding size, quantitative** SIMP. *in An.* 42.16.22, *in Phys.* 636.28, *al.*

μεγεθοποιέω, *contr. act.* [μεγεθοποιός] *aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* μεγεθοποιηθῶσι AET.[1] 8.51; **to make great, increase** SEXT. *S.* 7.108 *etc.* | *of style* AN. *Subl.* 40.1 ‖ *mid.* **to grow** SEV.[1] p. 3.

μεγεθοποίησις -εως, ἡ [μεγεθοποιέω] **increase, enlargement** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.448.

μεγεθοποιός -όν [μέγεθος, ποιέω] **imparting grandeur,** *of meter* AN. *Subl.* 39.4.

μέγεθος -ους, τό [μέγας] Ⓐ **size,** *of pers.* **height,**

stature OD. 5.217, 6.152, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 184 *etc.*; μέγεθος λαμβάνειν to grow up, grow tall XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.3; ἐπήνουν τὸ μέγεθος I admired her height, *of Selene* ACH. 1.4.5 | *of animals* HDT. 3.102.2; μεγάθεϊ σμικροί small in size HDT. 2.74 = σμικροὶ τὰ μεγάθεα HDT. 3.107.2 ‖ *of things* **height** HDT. 1.98.5, 203.1, 4.23.3 | **size, dimension, scope** PLAT. *Rp.* 423b (*of a city*); κρητῆρας ... μεγάθεϊ μεγάλους mixing bowls of enormous size HDT. 1.51.1; νήσους ... Λέσβῳ μεγάθεα παραπλησίας islands equal to Lesbos in size HDT. 1.202.1; ποταμοὶ οὐ κατὰ τὸν Νεῖλον ἐόντες μεγάθεα rivers not as large as the Nile HDT. 2.10.3; λίθους ... ἐόντας μεγάθεϊ περιμήκεας rocks which were of enormous dimensions HDT. 2.108.1 B *fig. and analog.* **force, power** EUR. *Bac.* 273 XEN. *Symp.* 8.1 | *of a sound* βοῆς μεγέθει ἀφόρητοι overwhelming in the power of their cry THUC. 4.126.5 | *mor.* **greatness** PLUT. *Alex.* 14.5, *Ant.* 24.10 | *Christ.* **majesty,** *of God* ATHENAG. *Leg.* 22.7 *etc.* | *honorific title* COD. *Iust.* 8.10.12.12, *al. etc.* ‖ *gnost.* **power** *of the angels* IR. *Haer.* 1.13.6 ‖ **importance** DION. *Isocr.* 6.1 (*of actions*); οὐδὲν οὐδενός τῷ μεγέθει δεύτερον not a single thing is less important than another ACH. 8.8.1 | **seriousness, weight, severity** EUR. *Hel.* 593 (*of troubles*) LYS. 1.3 (*of punishment*) THUC. 6.15.4 (*of crime*) *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **elevation, sublimity** DEM.[2] 5 DION. *Comp.* 17.10 AN. *Subl.* 4.1, 9.1 HERMOG. *Id.* 241.12 ‖ *metr.* **length, quantity** *of syllables* AP.[7] *Synt.* 133.26 L. *E.M.*. 419.50 *etc.* | **length of a line, line** HEPH. *Ench.* 12.3 ‖ *math.* **magnitude, size** PLAT. *Tim.* 57c, *Prot.* 356c PLOT. 2.4.8, *al.*; τὰ μαθηματικὰ μεγέθη **mathematical magnitudes** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 203b 25 • *Ion.* μέγαθος.

μεγεθουργία -ας, ἡ [μέγεθος, ἔργον] **accomplishment of great deeds** PLAT. *Ax.* 370d.

μεγεθόω, *contr.* [μέγεθος] *act. see* μεγεθύνω ‖ *mid.* **to grow larger** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.29) HSCH. *s.v.* κύματι κωφῷ | **to attain a fixed size** SEXT. *S.* 10.240 (*pf. ptc.* μεμεγεθωμένος).

μεγεθύνω [μέγεθος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐμεγεθυνόμην SCH. DION.[6] p. 571.7 ‖ *aor.* ἐμεγέθυνα, *mid.* ἐμεγεθυνάμην NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.10.4) ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μεμεγέθυσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμεγεθύνθην ❶ *act.* **to enlarge, grow** VT (Aq.) *Num.* 6.5 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.17 GEOP. 3.10.2 ‖ *rhet.* **to magnify, extol, glorify:** τὰ δαιμόνια divine things AN. *Subl.* 9.5 ‖ *metr.* **to lengthen** *a syllable* SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 629 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to become** *or* **be made great** *or* **powerful** AL. *Pr.* 1.73 SOR. 1.15.2, 3.37.2 | **to attain size, achieve magnitude** PLOT. 3.6.17, 6.4.1; *subst. ptc.* τὸ μεμεγεθυσμένον **that which has size** PLOT. 2.4.8, *al.* ‖ *rhet.* **to be elevated** *or* **sublime,** *Plato* AN. *Subl.* 13.1 ‖ *metr.* **to be lengthened** *or* **be long,** *vowel* AP.[7] *Pron.* 65.23, *Adv.* 176.14, *al.*

Μέγελλος -ου, ὁ **Megellos,** *male name* PLUT. *Tim.* 35.2 (*v.l.* Μέγιλος, *corr.* Μέγιλλος).

μεγήρατος -ον [μέγας, ἐράω] **very lovely** HES. *Th.* 240 (*v.l. for* μεγήρητος).

μεγήρητος -ον [μέγας, ἐρίζω] **much sought after** HES. *Th.* 240 (*v.l. for* μεγήρατος) HSCH.

Μέγης -ητος, ὁ **Meges,** *male name* IL. 2.627, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 284 *etc.* • *acc.* -ητα IL. 19.239; -ην IL. 15.302.

Μέγιλλα -ης, ἡ **Megilla,** *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 5.

Μέγιλλος -ου, ὁ **Megillos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.6 *etc.*

μεγιστᾶν -ᾶνος, ὁ [μέγιστος] **leader, official** VT *Sir.* 10.24, *al. etc.*; *pl.* οἱ μεγιστᾶνες **the powerful, the leaders** VT *Jer.* 25.18, *al.* NT *Rev.* 6.15 ARTEMID. 3.9 HSCH.; οἱ μ. αὐτοῦ (*sc.* βασιλέως) **the ministers (of the king)** VT *Jonah* 3.7.

μεγιστᾶνος -ου, ὁ GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.592C, *see* μεγιστᾶν.

Μεγιστεύς -έως, ὁ **Megisteus,** *male name* SIM. (AP 7.25.7) *etc.* • *acc.* -ιστέα SIM. *l.c.*; -ῆ ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.27.5).

μεγιστεύω [μέγιστος] **to be** *or* **become great** APP. 11.58 (*fut. 3. sg.* μεγιστεύσει).

Μεγιστῆς -οῦ, ὁ **Megistes,** *male name* ANACR. 19.1.

Μεγιστίας -ου, ὁ **Megistias** *male name* HDT. 7.219.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* Μεγιστίης; *gen.* -ίεω HDT. 7.228.4.

μεγιστοάνασσα -ης, ἡ [μέγιστος, ἄνασσα] **most powerful queen,** *Hera* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.21.

Μεγιστοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Megistokles,** *male name* DIOD[3-5]. (AP 5.122.2).

Μεγιστόνους -ου, ὁ **Megistonous,** *male name* PLUT. *Cl.* 7.1 *etc.*

μεγιστοπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [μέγιστος, πατήρ] **mightiest father,** *Zeus* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.199.

μεγιστόπολις -ι, *gen.* -ιος *and Att.* -εως [μέγιστος, πόλις] **making cities powerful,** *Peace* PIND. *P.* 8.2.

μέγιστος *superl., see* μέγας.

Μέγιστος -ου, ὁ **Megistos,** *river in Phrygia* SCH. AP. 1.1165b *etc.*

μεγιστότῑμος -ον [μέγιστος, τιμή] **greatly honored** *or* **revered,** *Dike* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 709.

μεγιστοῦχος *gen.* -ου, ὁ [μέγας, ἔχω] *unc. signf., prob.* **high priest** PHIL.[1] (*SH* 683.2).

μεγιστόφωνος -ον [μέγιστος, φωνή] **with a very loud voice** GEORGP. *Hex.* 111.

Μεγιστώ -οῦς, ἡ **Megisto,** *female name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 252b ‖ *personif.* **Greatness** EMPED. B123.2.

μέδεα -έων, τά **genitals, male member** ARCHIL. 222 (*v.l.*), *cf.* μέζος *and* μήδεα.

μέδειες *pres. ptc. act. Aeol., see* μεδέω.

μεδέω, *contr.* [μέδω] **to care for, watch over, guard, protect** ▶ τινος S.O. QS 5.525 (*3. pl.* -έουσι) ‖ *usu. pres. ptc.* μεδέων **master, lord, king** CALLIM. *H.* 1.86; Δωδώνης ὁ Dodona, *Zeus* IL. 16.234; Ἰδηθεν ὁ Ida, *Zeus* IL. 3.276; δελφίνων ὁ dolphins, *Poseidon* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 560; νώτοισιν Ἀταβυρίου of the slopes of Atabyrios, *Zeus* PIND. *O.* 7.88 *etc.* | *fem.* μεδέουσα **mistress, protectress:** Σαλαμῖνος ὁ Salamis, *Aphrodite* HOM. 10.4; τῆς ἱερωτάτης ... χώρας of the holiest land, *i.e.* Attica, *Athena* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 585 | ▶ *with dat.* γουνοῖσιν Ἐλευθῆρος of the hills of Eleutherai, *Mnemosyne* HES. *Th.* 54 • *pres. ptc. only* μεδέων -έουσα; *Aeol. ptc.* μέδεις ALC. 308.1, 354 (*from* * μέδημι).

Μεδεών -ῶνος, ὁ **Medeon,** *city in Boeotia* IL. 2.501 | *in Acarnania* THUC. 3.106.2.

μεδιμναῖος -α -ον [μέδιμνος] **the size of a medimnos** HSCH.

μέδιμνος -ου, ὁ [*see* μέδω; *IE* *med -; *cf. Lat.* modius, *Goth.* mitan, *AS* metan] A **medimnos,** *Athenian meas. for grain = 48 choenikes, i.e. 52 l.; varied depending on region and time* HES. *fr.* 278.3 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.27 THPHR. *Od.* 23 ALCIPHR. 2.3 *etc.*; ὥσπερ κατὰ μέδιμνον συνωνούμενοι as if they were buying by the medimnos LYS. 22.12 | οὐ κύριος ὑπὲρ μέδιμνόν ἐστ' ἀνὴρ οὐδεὶς ἔτι no man has legal power for anything worth more than a medimnos ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1025 ‖ ὁ Σικελικὸς μέδιμνος Sicilian medimnos, *smaller than the Athenian measure* POL. 9.11a.3 B **pipe for a fountain,** *at Sybaris* DIOD. 12.10.6 • *fem.* HDT. 1.192 (*v.l.*) | *Cret.* Fέδιμνος *1*CRET. 4.184.16 (II[BCE]).

Μεδιόλᾰνον -ου, τό **Mediolanum (Milan),** *city in Italy* PLUT. *Caes.* 17.9 *etc.*

Μεδιομάτριχοι -ων, οἱ **Mediomatrikoi,** *people of Gallia Belgica* STRAB. 4.3.4 *etc.*

Μέδμη, ἡ **Medma,** *city in southern Italy* POL. 6.1.5.

μεδοίατο *opt. mid. 3. pl., see* μέδω.

Μέδοισα *see* Μέδουσα.

μέδομαι *see* μέδω.

Μεδουλλῖνα -ης, ἡ **Medoullina,** *female name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 310c.

Μέδουλλοι -ων, οἱ **Medoulloi,** *Germanic people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.10.11 *etc.*

Μέδουσα -ης, ἡ **Medusa,** *Gorgon* HES. *Th.* 276 *etc.* • Μέδοισα PIND. *P.* 12.16, *N.* 10.4.

μέδω [*see* μέδιμνος; *IE* *med -; *cf. Lat.* modus, meditor, *Osc.* meddix, *Olr.* mess] ❶ *act.* **to rule, reign, control** SOPH. *Ant.* 1119; Αἰγαίου πρῶνας the headlands of the Aegean ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 665 | *Hom. pres. ptc.* μέδων -οντος leader, **chieftain,** king OD. 1.72; *usu. pl.* IL. 2.79 OD. 7.136 *etc.* | *act.* = *mid.* HSCH. *s.v.* μέδεσθαι ❷ *mid.* **to be mindful of, look after, attend to** ▶ τινος sthg. IL. 2.384, *al.* OD. 2.358, 11.110, *al. etc.*; *with inf.* ORPH. *A.* 90 ‖ **to devise, contrive:** κακὰ Τρώεσσι evils for the Trojans IL. 4.21 • *act. only pres., mid. pres., impf. and fut.* ‖ *epic subj. 2. sg.* μέδηαι, *3. sg.* μέδηται, *1. pl.* μεδώμεθα | *opt. 3. pl. epic* μεδοίατο | *imper. 3. sg.* μεδέσθω IL. 2.384 ‖ *epic impf. 3. pl.* μέδοντο IL. 24.2 ‖ *fut.* μεδήσομαι IL. 9.650 (*cf.* μεδήσομεν· φροντίσομεν L. *Sud.*).

Μέδων -οντος, ὁ **Medon,** *male name* IL. 2.727, *al.* OD. 16.252 *etc.*

Μεζέντιος -ου, ὁ **Mezentios,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 275e, *al.*

μεζόνως *adv., see* μέγας.

μέζος -εος *contr.* -ους, τό **male member,** genitals HSCH.; *pl.* HES. *Op.* 512 LYC. 762, *cf.* μήδεα *and* μέδεα.

μέζων *Ion. Dor. Aeol. for* μείζων.

μεθ' = μετά *before an aspir. vowel.*

μεθαιρέω, *contr.* [μετά, αἱρέω] *aor.* μεθεῖλον; *act.* **to catch hold of** *playing ball* OD. 8.376 ‖ *mid.* **to change** TEL. *fr.* 10 *etc.* • *iter. aor. 3. sg.* μεθέλεσκε OD. *l.c.* ‖ *aor*[c] *3. pl.* μεθείλαντο TEL. (STOB. 3.1.96.62).

μεθάλλομαι [μετά, ἄλλομαι] *impf.* μεθηλλόμην APP. 17.12.120 ‖ *aor.* μεθηλάμην AN. *Subl.* 20.2 | *ptc.* μεθαλάμενος HLD. 10.30.1 A *Hom.* **to rush after,** *in a race* IL. 23.345 | **to set upon, charge, attack,** *in battle* IL. 5.336, 14.443; ▶ τινι s.o. IL. 13.362 B *later* **to board by leaping across,** *crews of enemy ships* APP. *l.c.* ‖ **to leap this way and that** BION 3.13.6 (*Eros*) *etc.* • *epic aor. ptc.* μετάλμενος (*only Hom. form*).

μεθάμερα [μετά, ἡμέρα] *Dor. adv.* **by day** *1*IG 4[2].121.114 (IV[BCE]).

μεθαμέριος *Dor. for* μεθημέριος.

Μέθανα, ἡ **Methana,** *city in the Argolid* STRAB. 8.6.15 *etc.*

μεθάπτω [μετά, ἅπτω] *mid. pass.* (*pf. mid.* μεθῆπται) **to attack** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.9.4.

μεθαρμογή -ῆς, ἡ [μεθαρμόζω] *mus.* **change** *of mode* PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.11.

μεθαρμόζω *or* **μεθαρμόττω** [μετά, ἁρμόζω] *impf.* μεθήρμοζον, *mid. pass.* μεθηρμοζόμην ‖ *fut.* μεθαρμόσω, *mid. pass.* μεθαρμόσομαι ‖ *aor.* μεθήρμοσα, *mid.* μεθηρμοσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μεθήρμοσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* μεθηρμόσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μεθαρμοσθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Rom.* p. 216.11 P. ❶ *act.* **to correct, reprove** SOPH. *El.* 31 LUC. *Nigr.* 12 ‖ *extens.* **to change, transform** DION. 7.66.3 GEOP. 18.3.4 | **to change place** THEM. *Or.* 2.44.13 | **to adapt** ▶ τί εἴς τι sthg. **to** sthg. IR. *Haer.* 1.11.1 (*PG* 7.560A) | **to misinterpret** IR. *Haer.* 1.19.1 (*PG* 7.652A) ❷ *mid.* **to correct, improve** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.187, *al. etc.*; τὴν ψευδῆ δόξαν εἰς ἀλήθειαν **the false opinion into a true one** PHIL.[2] *Virt.*

214 ‖ *extens.* **to change, transform** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.21 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 108, *al. etc.*; ▸ τί εἴς *or* πρός τι sthg. into sthg. ERIN. (AP 7.712.8) PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 244, *Dec.* 152, *al.* | **to adapt, adjust** BAS. *Eun.* 1.7.15, *al.* | *mus.* **to change mode** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 25.113 *etc.* ‖ **to accept** *or* **adopt in turn** AESCHL. *Pr.* 309 DION. 11.22.2 *etc.*; βελτίω βίον τοῦ πρόσθεν a life better than the previous one EUR. *Alc.* 1157 ‖ **to change, transform** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 133; ▸ πρός *or* εἰς τι το *or* into sthg. DION. 10.51.3 PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 141, *Mos.* 2.288 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen:* τῆς συνήθους μεθαρμοσαμένη σπουδῆς abandoning her usual seriousness LUC. *Am.* 4 | μεθηρμόσατο εἰς τὸ λέγειν he changed his opinion SEXT. *S.* 9.53 ‖ **to give in, yield** ▸ τινι to the opinions of s.o. HERM.[3] 7 ❸ *pass.* **to be moved** *or* **rearranged** VT *Wis.* 19.18 ‖ **to be transformed** IO. *HMt* 7.363B • μεθαρμόττω DION. 10.51 *etc.* ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 1. pl.* μεθημόσμεσθα EUR. *Alc.* 1157.

μεθάρμοσις -εως, ἡ [μεθαρμόζω] **change** POL. 18.45.6.

μεθαρμόττω *see* μεθαρμόζω.

μεθέηκα *epic aor. ind. act., see* μεθίημι.

μεθείθη *aor. ind. pass. 3. sg., see* μεθίημι.

μεθεῖλον *aor. ind. act., see* μεθαιρέω.

μεθεῖναι *aor. inf. act., see* μεθίημι.

μεθείς *aor. ptc. act., see* μεθίημι.

μεθεῖται *pf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* μεθίημι.

μεθεκτέον [μετέχω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to participate** *or* **take part** ▸ τινος in sthg. ANTIPH. 46.2 THUC. 8.65 PLAT. *Rp.* 424e.

μεθέκτης -ου [μετέχω] **participant** ▸ *with gen.* CLEM. *Str.* 1.12.55.2 (*dub.*).

μεθεκτικός -ή -όν [μετέχω] **sharing, able to partake** *or* **participate** ▸ τινος in sthg. ARISTOT. *G.C.* 335b 12 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.16 | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. that which participates ARISTOT. *Phys.* 209b 35.

μεθεκτός -ή -όν [μετέχω] **able to be shared** *or* **participated in** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 990b 28, *al. etc.* | **shared, partaken** ATHANAS. *EpSer.* 1.23 *etc.* ‖ *in act. sense* **participating** PROCL. *Theol.* 189 HSCH. • *adv.* **μεθεκτῶς by participation** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.713D, *al. etc.*

μεθέλεσκε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. epic, see* μεθαιρέω.

μεθέλκω *and* **μεθελκύω** [μετά, ἕλκω] *impf.* μεθεῖλκον ‖ *fut.* μεθέλξω PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.74 *and Byz.* μεθελκύσω ‖ *aor.* μεθεῖλκυσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μεθελκυσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* μεθειλκύσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μεθελκυσθήσομαι EUSTATH. 792.25 ❶ *act.* A **to pull** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.2.2; μ. τὰς ἡνίας to pull the reins AP 16.384.3 | *fig.* μ. εἰς ἑαυτὸν to appropriate PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 11.3 (134.15) ‖ *fig.* **to distract** ▸ τινὰ ἀπό τινος s.o. from sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.74 B **to relax,** *string of a bow* GEORGP. *Hex.* 455 ❷ *pass.* **to be drawn** *or* **pulled away** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 195 (*fig.*).

μεθέμεν(αι) *epic aor. inf. act., see* μεθίημι.

μεθέν *Dor. gen., see* ἐγώ.

μέθεξις -εως, ἡ [μετέχω] **participation** ▸ τινος in sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 256b, *al.* ARISTID.[2] 3.27 *etc.*; ἀπὸ τιμημάτων ... μακρῶν αἱ μεθέξεις τῶν ἀρχῶν participation in public office depends on high property values ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278a 23 | *log.* κατὰ μέθεξιν in common ARISTOT. *Top.* 132b 35, *al.* | *theol.* κατὰ *or* ἐν μεθέξει by participation CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.124D, *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].259E = *simpl.* μεθέξει CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.66D.

μεθέορτος -ον [μετά, ἑορτή] **following the festival:** ἡμέραι days ANTIPHO[1] B 5 = *simpl.* μεθέορτοι PLUT. *Suav.* 1095a; μ. ἑορτή feast day after the feast day, *of the Resurrection* GREG. *Or.* 44.4.

μεθέπω [μετά, ἕπω] *fut.* μεθέψω HSCH., *mid.* μεθέψομαι SOPH. *El.* 1052 ‖ *aor*[1]. *ptc.* μετασπών, *mid.* μετασπόμενος ❶ *act.* A **to go after, follow, pursue** IL. 17.190 OD. 14.33 *etc.*; *fig.* PIND. *P.* 2.37 | *causat.* **to drive in pursuit:** Τυδεΐδην μέθεπεν ... ἵππους he drove his horses in pursuit of the son of Tydeus IL. 5.329 ‖ **to visit** OD. 1.175 HSCH. B **to look for, go in search of:** ἡνίοχον the charioteer IL. 8.126 ‖ **to care for, cherish, love** SAPPH. 94.8 ‖ **to accept, receive** PIND. *N.* 6.13, 57 ❷ *mid.* **to pursue** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 13.567 | **to follow** ▸ *with dat.*: οὔ σοι μὴ μεθέψομαί ποτε I will never follow you SOPH. *Lc.* • *Aeol. 1. pl.* πεδέπομεν SAPPH. 94.8 ‖ *epic impf.* μέθεπον.

μεθερμηνεία -ας, ἡ [μεθερμηνεύω] **interpretation** ZOS.[1] 118B.

μεθερμηνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [μεθερμηνεύω] **interpreter** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.32.

μεθερμηνεύω [μετά, ἑρμηνεύω] *aor.* μεθηρμήνευσα ‖ *pf.* μεθηρμήνευκα IOS. *Ap.* 1.54 (-ερμ-*codd.*), *mid. pass.* μεθηρμήνευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* μεθηρμηνεύθην; *act.* **to interpret, translate** VT *Sir. prol.* 30 STRAB. 17.1.29 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be interpreted** *or* **translated** POL. 6.26.6 DION. 4.76.2 NT *John* 1.38, *al.* PLUT. *CMa.* 2 • *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* μεθηρμήνευσται PGM. 13.488.

μεθερπύζω ORPH. *L.* 427, *see* μεθέρπω.

μεθέρπω [μετά, ἕρπω] **to creep after, sneak up on** OPP. 1.543.

μέθεσις -εως, ἡ [μεθίημι] **relaxation, release** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 165.

μεθέστηκα *pf., see* μεθίστημι.

μεθετέον [μεθίημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pass over** *or* **let go** PLAT. *Tim.* 55d *etc.* ‖ **it is necessary to pardon** *or* **absolve** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.245.

μεθέτερος -ον [μετά, ἕτερος] **additional** POXY. 237.7.42 (II[CE]).

μέθη -ης, ἡ [μεθύω] A **heavy** *or* **excessive drinking** EUR. *El.* 326 PLAT. *Rp.* 396d *etc.*; καλῶς ἔχοντας ὑμέας ὁρῶ μέθης I see that you're well into the wine, *i.e.* you've been drinking heavily HDT. 5.20.2; ὑπερπλησθεὶς μέθῃ blind drunk SOPH. *O.T.* 779 ‖ *extens.* **wine** HP. *Epid.* 7.82 B **drunkenness, intoxication, inebriation** PLAT. *Rp.* 363d DEMOSTH. 21.38 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13e, *al.* | πίνειν εἰς μέθην to drink until drunk PLAT. *Leg.* 775b; μετὰ μέθης while drunk PLAT. *Leg.* 637b; λαγνεύειν μετὰ τὴν μέθην to have sex while drunk LONG. 4.11.2 | μέθῃ χρῆσθαι to be inebriated PLAT. *Leg.* 674a = μέθῃ κατέχεσθαι PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 166; μεθυσθῆναι ... καλήν ... μέθην to be intoxicated with a beautiful intoxication PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 89; ἀνίεσθαι τῆς μέθης to be freed from intoxication PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.104 | *pl.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256c, *Leg.* 682e *etc.* | *fig.* **intoxication:** νήψας ἐκ τῆς μέθης τοῦ λόγου after recovering from his intoxicating story ACH. 7.4.2; ἡ ἔνθεος μ. divine intoxication, *following the Eucharist* EUS.[1] *Ps.* 36.2; μεθύουσι μέθην νηφάλιον they experience intoxication without drinking, *of the Apostles on Pentecost* CYR.[3] *Cat.* 17.19 ‖ *analog.* **madness, insanity** PLAT. *Leg.* 639b *etc.* ‖ *personif.* **Μέθη, ἡ Methe, Intoxication** PAUS. 2.27.3 ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.567.4).

μεθήκω [μετά, ἥκω] **to look for, search for** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Tr.* 1270 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 534 ‖ **to pursue, punish** DCASS. 64.7.1 (*fut. inf.* -ήξειν) HSCH.

μεθηλικιόομαι, *contr.* [μετά, ἡλικία] **to advance in years** [NILANC.] *Perist.* 12.6 (79.949A) *etc.*

μεθήλιξ -ικος [μετά, ἥλιξ] **of advanced years** ASTAM. *Hom.* 1 (40.173C).

μέθημαι [μετά, ἧμαι] **to sit together** *or* **among:** μνηστῆρσι among the suitors OD. 1.118 (*ptc.* μεθήμενος).

μεθημερινός -ή -όν [μεθήμερος] **daytime, by d-** XEN. *Lac.* 12.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 45c DEMOSTH. 18.129 *etc.*

μεθημέριος -ον [μετά, ἡμέρα] EUR. *Ion* 1050 (*Dor.* -αμέριος), *see* μεθημερινός.

μεθημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [μεθήμων] **carelessness, negligence** IL. 13.108, 121.

μεθήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μεθίημι] **hitting the mark, skilled, intelligent** HSCH. ‖ **careless, negligent** IL. 2.241 OD. 6.25; ▸ τινος in sthg. [ANACR.] 58.17.

μεθήω (-είω) *epic aor. subj. act., see* μεθίημι.

μεθιᾶσι *pres. ind. act. 3. pl., see* μεθίημι.

μεθίδρῡσις -εως, ἡ [μεθιδρύω] **change of place** *or* **position, movement** STRAB. 8.6.10 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 927a ‖ *fig.* **conversion** [CAES.] 2.111 (38.989).

μεθιδρύω [μετά, ἱδρύω] *act.* **to move, change the place of, rearrange** PLAT. *Leg.* 904e ‖ *mid.* **to move, emigrate** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 19.2 DION. 6.52.3. PLUT. *Ages.* 11.3.

μεθιέμεναι *epic pres. inf. act., see* μεθίημι.

μέθιεν *Hom. impf. act., see* μεθίημι.

μεθιζάνω [μετά, ἰζάνω] **to move, change the place of** ARET. *C.A.* 2.4.5.

μεθίημι [μετά, ἵημι] *impf.* μεθίειν, *mid. pass.* μεθιέμην ‖ *fut.* μεθήσω, *mid.* μεθήσομαι ‖ *aor.* μεθῆκα, *mid.* μεθείμην ‖ *pf. ptc. act.* μεθεικώς PLUT. *Profect.* 75e, *mid. pass.* μεθεῖμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* μεθείθην L. *Sud.* ❶ *act.* A ▸ *with acc.* **to let go, set free, release** | **to send away** | **to renounce** | **to forsake, abandon** | *with inf.* | *fig.* ‖ **to launch, throw, hurl,** *also* **release, let fall, τι sthg.** | *with two acc.* ‖ *analog.* **to let out, emit, shed** ‖ *fig.* **to leave** *or* **set aside, disregard, give up, renounce, abandon, τι sthg.** | *with inf.* ‖ *extens.* **to let in, introduce, insert** B *with acc. and dat.* **to leave, grant, give up** ‖ *extens.* **to forgive, pardon, absolve** | *analog.* **to allow, permit,** *with inf.* ‖ *analog.* **to fail, omit, neglect,** *with inf.* C *intrans. with gen.* **to abandon** | **to give up, cease, τινος (from) sthg.** D **to stop, cease,** *with ptc. pred.* ‖ *extens.* **to hold back, be slack** *or* **lazy** ❷ *mid.* A *with gen.* **to relinquish, give up, be separated, be freed** B *rar. with acc.* **to let go, give up** | *with acc. and dat.* ❸ *pass.* **to be let go, be set free** *or* **abandoned** ❶ *act.* A ▸ *with acc.* **to let go, set free, release** IL. 10.449 HDT. 1.24.7 *etc.* | **to send away** OD. 15.212 PLAT. *Lach.* 187b | **to renounce,** *of a wife* HDT. 9.111.3 | **to forsake, abandon:** μὴ χωσαμένη σε μεθείω lest I grow angry and forsake you IL. 3.414, *cf.* 17.418 | ▸ *with inf.* ἐμέ ... μέθες ἰέναι let me go HDT. 1.37.3 | *fig.* εἴ με μεθῇη ῥῖγος καὶ κάματος if the cold and the exhaustion leave me alone OD. 5.471 ‖ **to launch, throw, hurl,** *also* **release, let fall** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 1.48 SOPH. *Ph.* 1300 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.9 *etc.*; τι ἐς ποταμόν sthg. into a river OD. 5.460 HDT. 2.70.1; μεθῆχ' ὁ δύσμορος ψυχήν the poor man released his spirit EUR. *Med.* 1218 | ▸ *with two acc.* μέθες με ... χεῖρα let go of [illegible] SOPH. *Ph.* 1301 ‖ *analog.* **to let out, e**[illegible] πολλὰ τῶν δακρύων to sh[illegible] 9.16.3; ἰὸν ... μεθεῖσα κ[illegible] **from my heart** ARS[illegible] *or sounds:* Περσιδ[illegible] **the Persian lan**[illegible] ... αἰσχίστου[illegible] **things Eu**[illegible] **a rumb**[illegible] οὐδέν[illegible] μ. [illegible] *or set aside,* [illegible] **abandon** ▸ [illegible] μεθείς settling[illegible] CYR. 1.3.11, 4.5.8

AESCHL. *Pers.* 699; ἐμὴν φιλότητα my love THGN. 1313; τὰ παρεόντα ἀγαθά his present prosperity HDT. 1.33; τὴν ἀρχήν rule HDT. 3.143; τὴν τυραννίδα power HDT. 5.37.2; τὸ κόσμιον μεθεῖσα disregarding good manners SOPH. *El.* 872 | χόλον μ. to give up anger IL. 15.138 OD. 1.77 | *analog.* ἦ δὴ μὰν ὀλίγον γε Μενοιτιάδαο θανόντος κῆρ ἄχεος μεθέηκα now I have removed at least a little of the pain in my heart over the death of the son of Menoitios IL. 17.539 | ▸ *with inf.* μεθιὼ τὰς συμπάσας ῥεῖν εἰς τήν ... ὑποδοχήν; should I let all of them flow into the reservoir? PLAT. *Phil.* 62d ‖ *extens.* to let in, introduce, insert: τι εἰς τὰς ἄλλας πόλεις sthg. to the other cities PLAT. *Leg.* 951d; τι εἰς τὸ στόμα sthg. through the mouth PLAT. *Tim.* 78c B ▸ *with acc. and dat.* to leave, grant, give up: "Εκτορι νίκην the victory to Hektor IL. 14.364; στέμματ' ἀνέμοις the garlands to the winds EUR. *Bac.* 350 | λίσσομ' Ἀχιλλῆι μεθέμεν χόλον I beg you to give up your anger over Achilles (*oth.* against Achilles) IL. 1.283 | ▸ *with the acc. omitted* ναῦ μεθεῖναι to let the ship sail SOPH. *Ai.* 250 ‖ *extens.* to forgive, pardon, absolve: Ἀθηναίοισι τὰς ἁμαρτάδας ... πάσας μετίημι I forgive the Athenians for all their crimes HDT. 8.140α.1; τὸν ... φόρον μετίει τῆσι πόλισι πάσησι he forgives all the cities their tribute HDT. 6.59; τόνδε κίνδυνον μεθείς (*sc.* ὑμῖν) releasing you from this danger EUR. *Ph.* 1229 | *analog.* to allow, permit ▸ *with inf.* μεθεῖσά μοι λέγειν letting me speak SOPH. *El.* 628 ‖ *analog.* to fail, omit, neglect ▸ *with inf.* IL. 13.234, 23.434 HDT. 1.78.1 *etc.*; μεθιᾶσι τά δέοντα πράττειν they fail to do what is necessary XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.33 C *intrans.* ▸ *with gen.* to abandon: οὐδ' ... σεῖο μεθήσω I will not abandon you IL. 11.841 | to give up, cease ▸ τινος (from) sthg. IL. 4.234 *etc.*; πολέμοιο from war IL. 6.330; βίης from violence OD. 21.126; μέθιεν χαλεποῖο χόλοιο Τηλεμάχῳ they gave up their bitter anger over Telemachus (*oth.* against Telemachus) OD. 21.377; μετίεσαν τῆς χρησμοσύνης they gave up on their pleading HDT. 9.33.5 D to stop, cease ▸ *with ptc. pred.* IL. 24.48 ‖ *extens.* to hold back, be slack *or* lazy IL. 13.229, *al.* OD. 4.372, 16.377 *etc.*; λίην μεθιέντες so very lazy CALLIN. 1.3 ❷ *mid.* A ▸ *with gen.* to relinquish, give up, be separated, be freed ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 42, *al. etc.*; τῆσδ' ἐκοῦσα παιδὸς οὐ μεθήσομαι I will not willingly be separated from this child EUR. *Hec.* 400; οὐκ ἂν μεθείμην τοῦ θρόνου I will not relinquish the throne ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 830; τῶν ἀναγκαίων γυμνασίων μεθίενται they give up the required gymnastics PLAT. *Rp.* 537b B ▸ *rar. with acc.* to let go, give up: ἐκεῖνο (*corr.* -ου) δ' οὐχ ἑκὼν μεθήσομαι I will not willingly give this up EUR. *Ph.* 519; τόνδ' (*corr.* τοῦδ') ἐγὼ οὐ μεθήσομαι I will not let this man go ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 416 | ▸ *with acc. and dat.* τούτοις δ' ... ἄγουσιν οὐ μεθεῖ ἂν ἐκ γαίας ἐμέ you would not give me up to those who would drag me from your land EUR. *Med.* 736 ❸ *pass.* to be let go, be set free *or* abandoned, *of pers.* HDT. 1.12.1, *al. etc.*; πολλὰς εἶχε ἐλπίδας μετήσεσθαι ἐπὶ θάλασσαν he had great hopes of being sent to the sea HDT. 5.35.4; μεθεῖται στρατός the army is set free, *i.e.* is running wild AESCHL. *Sept.* 79 | *of things* ἡ μὲν πρότερον γνώμη ... μετεῖσθε μοι I repent of my previous decision HDT. 4.98.2; δύο αὗται πηγαὶ μεθεῖνται φύσει ῥεῖν these are the two fountains set in motion by nature PLAT. *Leg.* 636d ● *Ion. pres.* μετίημι; *2. sg. epic* μεθιεῖς; *3. sg.* μεθίησι *epic* μεθιεῖ *Ion.* μετιέι(-ιεῖ), *Ion.* μετιεῖσι | *subj. 3. sg. epic* μεθίῃσι | *opt. 3. sg.* μεθείη | *imper.* μέθες | *inf.* μεθιέναι *epic* μεθιέμεν(αι) | *ptc.* μεθείς | *impf.* μεθίεσκον AP. 4.799; *3. pl. epic* μέθῑεν OD. 21.377 | *Ion. mid. 3. sg.* ἐμετίετο ‖ *epic fut. inf.* μεθησέμεν(αι), *Ion. mid.* μετήσεσθαι ‖ *aor. 1. pl.* μεθεῖμεν EUR. *Or.* 1133 PLAT. *Phil.* 62d *and* μεθήκαμεν APP. 12.253, 17.1.4, *3. pl.* μεθεῖσαν *and* μεθήκαν | *epic* μεθέηκα | *subj.* μεθῶ, *epic* μεθήω -ήῃς -ήῃ (*usu. written* μεθείω -είῃς -είῃ) | *opt.* μεθείην | *imper.* μέθες | *inf.* μεθεῖναι, *epic* μεθέμεν(αι) | *ptc.* μεθείς | *aor. mid. 3. sg. poet.* μεθεῖτο *2. pl.* μέθεσθε | *subj. 2. pl. poet.* μεθῆσθε *dual* μεθῆσθον | *opt. 2. sg. poet.* μεθεῖο EUR. *Med.* 736 | *inf. mid.* μεθέσθαι | *ptc. mid.* μεθέμενος ‖ *aor^s. ptc.* μεθήσας COLLUTH. 127, *epic Hom. mid.* μετεισάμενος ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* μεθεῖται AESCHL. *Sept.* 79, *3. pl.* μεθεῖνται PLAT. *Leg.* 636d | *Ion. ptc.* μεμετειμένος HDT. 5.108.1 (*v.l.*), *al.* ‖ *Ion. aor. pass.* μετείθη HDT. 1.114.4 ‖ *usu.* ῑ, *epic often* ῐ (*but* ῑε *for metrical reasons or by augm.*).

μεθιππεύω [μετά, ἱππεύω] to travel *or* ride back by horse APP. 8.44.

μεθίπταμαι [μετά, ἵπταμαι] APP. 6.71, *al. etc.*, *see* μεταπέτομαι.

μεθιστάνω [μεθίστημι] DIOD. 2.57.5 AP.^{7} *Adv.* 191.13 *etc.*, *see* μεθίστημι.

μεθιστάω [μεθίστημι] DIOD. 18.58.3 COD. *Iust.* 1.3.55.2, *see* μεθίστημι.

μεθίστημι [μετά, ἵστημι] *impf.* μεθίστην, *mid. pass.* μεθιστάμην ‖ *fut.* μεταστήσω, *mid.* μεταστήσομαι ‖ *aor^s.* μετέστησα, *mid.* μετεστησάμην ‖ *aor^r.* μετέστην ‖ *pf.* μεθέστηκα, *inf. mid. pass.* μεθεστάσθαι DIOD. 4.38.5 ‖ *ppf.* μεθεστήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* μετεστάθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μεταστα θήσομαι EUS.^{1} *Is.* 1.82.38, *al.* ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor^s. act. and mid.*) A to move, transfer, change the place *or* position of: εἰς ἄλλην χθόνα ... πόδα my foot to another land EUR. *Bac.* 49; *fig.* ἐς Ἐπικλείδαν ... τὴν ἀρχήν power to Epicleidas PAUS. 2.9.1 | *later* DION.^{20} (EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 7.22.7) | *hence* to remove HDT. 1.89.1, *al.* THUC. 1.79.1 *etc.*; ἐκ τῶν Κυθήρων from Kythera THUC. 4.57.4; ▸ τί ἔκ τινος sthg. from somewhere POL. 18.44.4; τοὺς παρόντας those present PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.10 | *fig.* ▸ τινα (ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν) μ. to kill s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 18.9.5; ἐν περινοίᾳ τοῦ μεταστήσοντος αὐτὸν ἦν he was thinking of killing himself IOS. *A.I.* 18.6.2 ‖ to exile, banish, expel AESCHN. 3.129; δοκοῦντας ὑπερέχειν δυνάμει ... μεθίστασαν ἐκ τῆς πόλεως they exiled from the city those who seemed to have too much power ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284a 21; μεταστῆσαι τῶν πολιτῶν to expel one of the citizens PLUT. *Arist.* 7.5 B *extens.* to change, replace ▸ τι sthg. OD. 4.612; ὄνομα the name EUR. *Bac.* 296; τοὺς τρόπους habits EUR. *I.A.* 346; τὰ νόμιμα the laws HDT. 1.65.5; τὴν πολιτείαν the constitution PLAT. *Rp.* 562c; τὰ πράγματα the political situation AN. *Hell.* 7.3; ▸ *with gen.* κοὐ μεθίστησι τοῦ χρώματος and he does not change his color ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 398 | to introduce *or* establish in place: βασιλείαν ἀντὶ τυραννίδος monarchy in place of tyranny PLAT. *epist.* 319d; ἐκ δημοκρατίας ὀλιγαρχίαν oligarchy in place of democracy ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1301b 8 C to cause a change of state *or* condition: ἐκ τοῦ παρόντος κόσμου τὴν πόλιν μεταστήσας by changing the current situation in the city THUC. 8.48.4; μετέστησε ... ἐξ ὀλιγαρχίας εἰς τὸ δημοκρατεῖσθαι τοὺς βυζαντίους he made the Byzantines change from oligarchy to democracy XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.27 D to remove *or* free from: καί σε δαίμονες νόσου μεταστήσειαν may the gods free you from your illness SOPH. *Ph.* 463; ▸ τινα ὕπνου μ. to wake s.o. EUR. *Or.* 133; γνώμην ἐξ ὀργῆς μ. to free the mind from anger ANTIPHO 5.72 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor^r.* μετέστην *and pf. act.* μεθέστηκα, *rar. aor. pass.*) A *Hom.* to stand among: ἑτάροισι his companions IL. 5.514 B to travel, go away, move: παλαιὸν δ' εἰς ἴχνος μετέσταν I have traveled along this ancient path AESCHL. *Suppl.* 538; μ. ἐκ τῆς τάξιος to abandon a post HDT. 9.58.2; θρόνων to give up the throne EUR. *Ph.* 75; μετέστην δεῦρο Ἰωλκίας χθονός I came here from the land of Iolkos EUR. *Med.* 551; ἔξω ... τῆς οἰκουμένης ... πάσης μεθειστήκει he had gone beyond the borders of the inhabited world AESCHN. 3.165; ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.* ἐκ φωτὸς εἰς σκότος μ. to travel from light to darkness PLAT. *Rp.* 518a; μ. εἰς ἕτερον τόπον to move to another place PLAT. *Leg.* 762b; οὐ μεθίσταντο δεξιὰ οὐδὲ ἀριστερά they swerved neither to the right nor the left VT *1Sam.* 6.12 | ▸ *abs.* μετάσταθ' ἀπόβαθι go away, begone SOPH. *O.C.* 162; μεθέστηκεν φυγῇ has she fled? EUR. *Med.* 1295 | to withdraw POL. 2.68.4 C to change, change into, become EUR. *Her.* 796, *El.* 1202 *etc.*; εἴ τι μὴ δαίμων ... μεθέστηκε στρατῷ unless the army's luck has changed AESCHL. *Pers.* 158; τῆς τύχης εὖ μετεστεώσης luck having changed for the better HDT. 1.118.2 | *of political changes* PLAT. *Rp.* 553e *etc.* | to change, *of constitutions* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.24; ἐκ ποίων εἰς ποίας μάλιστα μεθίστανται (αἱ πολιτεῖαι) from what kind into what kind constitutions generally change ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1301a 22 ‖ to break away, desert, defect THUC. 1.35.5; ▸ ἀπό τινος from s.o. THUC. 8.76.3; ▸ παρά *or* πρός τινα to s.o.'s side THUC. 1.107.7, 130.2; χωρία τὰ πρὸς Λακεδαιμονίους μεθεστηκότα the lands that had defected to the Spartan side XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.9 D to be freed *or* released, let go ▸ *with gen.*: κότου of anger AESCHL. *Eum.* 900; λύτης of sorrow EUR. *Alc.* 1122; μεταστῆτω κακῶν let it be freed from evils EUR. *Hel.* 856; μεθέστηκας φρενῶν you've changed your way of thinking EUR. *Bac.* 944; ξηρῶν τρόπων from his austere ways ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1451 | μεταστῆναι βίου to die EUR. *Alc.* 21 = *simpl.* μεταστῆναι IOS. *A.I.* 17.4.2 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be exiled DEMOSTH. 26.6 ‖ to be removed NT *Luke* 16.4; *fig.* ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν from life, *i.e.* be killed VT *3Macc.* 6.13 ● *Ion.* μετίστημι ‖ *aor^r. opt.* μετασταίην | *imper.* μετάστηθι | *ptc.* μεταστάς ‖ *pf. inf. act.* μεθεστάναι, *ptc.* μεθεστηκώς, μεθεστώς *and* μεθεστακώς AN. *Subl.* 16.2, *Ion. neut.* μετεστηκός GAL. 18(1).605 | *pf. inf. mid. pass.* μεθεστάσθαι DIOD. 4.38.5 ‖ *ppf.* μεθεστήκειν GAL. 7.243, 478, *Ion. 3. sg.* μετεστήκεε HDT. 8.81 ‖ *aor. pass. for mid.* EUR. *El.* 1202, *pass. signf.* DEMOSTH. 26.6.

μέθλης -ου, ὁ lamb HSCH.

μεθοδεία -ας, ἡ [μέθοδος] A deceit, deception NT *Eph.* 4.14, 6.11 GREG. *Or.* 26.3.12 HSCH. *etc.* ‖ *Christ. with posit. meaning* device, means *for overcoming the devil* [NILANC.] *Perist.* 12.3.(79.944A) *etc.* B system of rules MAX.^{2} *Ambig.* 241b (*cf.* μέθοδος) C convulsions *of the body* ISID.^{4} *epist.* 1.253 D collection of debt ATHANAS.^{1} *coll.* 15.3 (p. 154) ● *also* μεθοδία.

μεθόδευμα -ατος, τό [μεθοδεύω] that which is done regularly PHILOD. *Ir.* 23.5 (*conject.*).

μεθοδευτέον [μεθοδεύω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to proceed methodically SCH. PLAT. *Leg.* 627a.

μεθοδευτής -οῦ [μεθοδεύω] one who proceeds systematically *or* according to rules, methodical person PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 165.

μεθοδευτικός -ή -όν [μεθοδεύω] methodical, regular AGATHAR. 73 ◆ *adv.* μεθοδευτικῶς deceptively LEONTN. *VSym.* 47.

μεθοδεύω [μέθοδος] ❶ *act.* A to follow, go after HSCH. ‖ pursue, aim for: τὰς αὐξήσεις amplification DION. *Thuc.* 19.2; μὴ γεωμέτρου

τὴν ἀλήθειαν ἐκ τῆς ἐμπειρίας μεθοδεύσαντος unless a surveyor gets to the truth based on evidence DIOD. 1.81.2 || to demand, collect COD. *Iust.* 1.3.38.2, 7.51.5.4, *al.* || to practice *or* treat methodically: τι τῶν χρησίμων anything useful DIOD. 1.15.4; τέχνην a skill PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.31; τὸ φιλοσοφεῖν philosophy PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.211 || *extens.* to manage, treat *a pers. or situation*: τῶν ἀκροωμένων τὸν νοῦν the minds of his listeners CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.148B *etc.*; καθάπερ ἰατρὸς ἄριστος μεθοδεύει αὐτῶν τὴν νόσον just as the best doctor cures their illness, *of God* IO. *HMt* 3.10C || to express *in words* IO. *Hlo.* 8.171D *etc.* || to use deception, act dishonestly ▸ ἔν τινι with s.o. VT *2Sam.* 19.28 = τινα IR. *Haer.* 1.8.1 || to misinterpret EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.22.3, *al.* || to contrive EPIPH. *Haer.* 21.5.8 *etc.* [B] to demand *a debt* IO. *HGen.* 4.265E ❷ *mid.* to employ trickery *or* deception POL. 38.12.10 DEMOSTH. 47 ὑπόθεσις 1 ❸ *pass.* [A] to be managed *or* treated methodically PHIL.[2] *Det.* 109 SEXT. *S.* 1.91, 256 *etc.* [B] to be seduced, *of a woman* CHARIT. 7.6.10 || to be forced to pay, *of debtors* IO. *HGen.* 413B, C • *impf.* ἐμεθόδευον, μεθώδευον EUSTATH. 1913.40, *al. and* ἐμεθώδευον BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.152.30), *mid. pass.* μεθωδευόμην HSCH.[2] 1.8 || *fut.* μεθοδεύσω || *aor.* ἐμεθόδευσα, μεθώδευσα DIOG. 8.83 *etc. and* ἐμεθώδευσα SCH. HERMOG. 7.1001.22 EUSTATH. 1048.12, *al., ptc. mid.* μεθοδευσάμενος PHOT. *Bibl.* 381 a 6 || *pf. mid. pass.* μεθώδευμαι *and ptc.* μεμεθωδευμένος PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 3.3 EUSTATH. 1325.33 || *Byz. ppf.* ἐμεθοδεύκειν || *aor. pass.* μεθωδεύθην HERMOG. *Meth.* 1.10.65 *etc. and 3. pl.* ἐμεθοδεύθησαν SCH. DION.[6] p. 155.12 || *fut. pass.* μεθοδευθήσομαι.

μεθοδηγέω, *contr.* [μετά, ὁδηγέω] to turn aside, divert LEON.[1] (AP 9.531.3) (*aor. 3. sg.* μεθωδήγευσεν).

μεθοδικός -ή -όν [μέθοδος] employing method, systematic, methodical POL. 1.84.6 (*experience*), 9.12.7 (*reason*), *al. etc.*; μ. ἰατρός doctor of the Methodic school GAL. 10.140 SEXT. *P.* 1.238 | *subst.* τὰ Μεθοδικά the Methodica ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356b 20 || deceptive, false VETT. 4.14, *al.* • *adv.* μεθοδικῶς with method, methodically, systematically POL. 5.98.10 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον SEXT. *S.* 8.141.

μεθόδιον -ου, τό [μέθοδος] traveling money, provisions for a journey HSCH. || system *or* method of research DIOG. 7.198 *etc.*

μεθοδίτης -ου, ὁ [μέθοδος] HSCH., *see* τεχνίτης.

μέθοδος -ου, ἡ [μετά, ὁδός] [A] pursuit, search ▸ τινος for *or* of s.o. AN. (*L. Sud. s.v.* ζεῦγος ἡμιονικόν) || research, inquiry, investigation PLAT. *Soph.* 218d, *al.* [B] method *or* program *or* procedure *or* system of research PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252a 18, *E.N.* 1094b 11, *al. etc.* | treatment, handling HERMOG. *Id.* 1.1 | treatise, section of a treatise ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1289a 26 | tenet, theory PLAT. *Theaet.* 183c | science ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094a 1 (*with* τέχνη) [C] shrewdness, cunning, guile, deceit ARISTAEN. 1.17 VT *2Macc.* 13.18; ἐθαύμαζε τὴν μέθοδον τοῦ ἀνθρώπου he admired the man's shrewdness PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 176a [D] debt IO. *HGen.* 4.412E.

μεθολκή -ῆς, ἡ [μεθέλκω] distraction, diversion PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 149, *Fug.* 89 PLUT. *Curios.* 517c.

μεθομήρεος -ου, ὁ [μετά, ὅμηρος] companion, friend ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *fr.* 47.

μεθομιλέω, *contr.* [μετά, ὁμιλέω] to stay with, be in the midst of ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 1.269 (*epic impf.* μεθομίλεον).

μεθόπιον -ου, τό [*see* μετόπη] metope HSCH.

μεθοπωρινός -ή -όν [μεθόπωρον] autumnal EUD. 2.28.

μεθόπωρον -ου, τό [*see* μετόπωρον] autumn, fall HDN. 2.549.16 HSCH.

μεθοράω, *contr.* [μετά, ὁράω] to observe BAS.[1] *Or.* 20.1 (85.218A).

μεθορία -ας, ἡ [*see* μεθόριος] exile, banishment PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 2.18 (28.10).

μεθορίζω [μεθόριος] *aor. mid.* μεθωρισάμην THEOD.[8] *epist.* 406.3 || *aor. pass.* μεθωρίσθην ❶ *act.* [A] to determine HSCH. [B] to exile, banish PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 5.2 (67.12) ❷ *mid.* [A] to leave the property *of a monastery* MAC. *Pat.* 25 (*PG* 34.885C) [B] *fig.* to transport MAC. *Elev.* (*PG* 34.892B).

μεθόριος -α -ον [μετά, ὅρος] [A] bordering, marking the boundary or limit: μεθορία ... τῆς Ἀργείας καὶ Λακωνικῆς at the border between the Argolid and Laconia THUC. 4.56.2; γῆ μεθορία borderland THUC. 2.27.2 = ἡ μεθορία PLUT. *Cr.* 22.4 *etc.* || *subst.* τὰ μεθόρια border, frontier XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.16 *etc.* = τὸ μ. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 943b 26 HSCH.; ἐν μεθορίοις τῆς Ἀττικῆς καὶ Βοιωτίας at the border between Attica and Boeotia THUC. 2.18.2 [B] in between, in the middle, intermediate ARISTOT. *G.A.* 778b 30 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.178, *al.* HSCH. *etc.*; *fig.* μεθόρια φιλοσόφου τε ἀνδρὸς καὶ πολιτικοῦ the middle ground between the philosopher and the politician PLAT. *Euthyd.* 305c; ἀθανάτου καὶ θνητῆς φύσεως μεθόριος in between mortal and immortal nature PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 9; τὰ μεθόρια κακίας καὶ ἀρετῆς things halfway between virtue and vice PHIL.[2] *Det.* 122 | ἐν μεθορίῳ τῆς ἐπιστήμης καὶ δόξης in the realm between knowledge and opinion SEXT. *S.* 7.151; ἐν μεθορίῳ κεῖμαι δύο ἐναντίων I'm caught between two opposing forces ACH. 1.11.3 | *Christ., of human nature*: ἀθανάτου καὶ θνητῆς φύσεως μ. halfway between divine and human nature CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.81.2 | *astr. subst.* τὸ μεθόριον degree *of a Zodiac sign* NILANC. *Ep.* 1.296 (79.192A) • *fem.* -όριος PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 139.

μεθορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μετά, ὁρισμός] leaving the property *of a monastery* MAC. *Pat.* 1 (*PG* 34.865C) || banishment, exile GREG.[1] *Beat.* 44.1220B.

μεθορκόω, *contr.* [μετά, ὅρκος] *impf.* μεθώρκουν || *aor. imper.* μεθόρκωσον PLOND.LIT. 192a.1.63 (*in JEA* 55 (1969), 162-182); to exact a new oath: τὴν ... τοῦ Δολοβέλλα στρατιὰν ἐς ἑαυτὸν μεθώρκου he made the army of Dolabella swear loyalty to him APP. 16.62.

μεθορμάω, *contr.* [μετά, ὁρμή] *aor.* μεθώρμησα, *mid.* μεθωρμησάμην GREG. *Or.* 14 (*PG* 35.884.20) || *aor. pass.* μεθωρμήθην; *act.* to change port, move from one anchorage to another IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 116 || *mid.* to lunge *or* rush after, pursue IL. 20.192 OD. 5.325 • *aor. 3. pl.* ἐμεθώρμησαν IOMAL. *Chron.* p. 116.6.

μεθορμίζω [μετά, ὅρμος] *impf. mid.* μεθωρμιζόμην || *fut.* μεθορμιῶ || *aor.* μεθώρμισα, *mid.* μεθωρμισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* μεθώρμισμαι || *aor. pass.* μεθωρμίσθην || *fut. pass.* μεθορμισθήσομαι IO-DAM. *Barl.* 15.127 ❶ *act.* to move to another port, change anchorage ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Alc.* 37.1 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3.17; ▸ *with acc. underst.*: μεθορμίσαι εἰς Σηστόν to move (the fleet) to Sestos XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.25 || *extens.* to move EUR. *Bac.* 931 | *fig.* to free ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg.: τοῦ νῦν σκυθρωποῦ ... μεθορμιεῖ σε it will free you from your present gloom EUR. *Alc.* 798 ❷ *mid.* to move from one port to another, change anchorage THUC. 6.88.5 *etc.* || *extens.* to move PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 78 | *fig.* μεθορμίσασθαι μόχθων πάρα to escape from troubles EUR. *Med.* 442; μ. ἐξ ἀκρασίας εἰς ἐγκράτειαν to go from dissolution to self-control PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 116 • *Ion. inf. mid.* μετορμίζεσθαι HDT. 2.115.6 || *impf. mid. 3. pl.* μετορμίζοντο HDT. 7.183.1.

Μεθουριάς -άδος, ἡ Methourias, *island near Megara* SIM. (AP 7.496.4).

μέθυ -υος, τό [*cf. Skt.* mádhu -, *OHG* metu, *Olr.* mid, *Olc.* mjǫdr, *OCS* medŭ, *Lith.* medùs, *Av.* maδu-, *Toch. B* mit] wine IL. 9.469 OD. 4.746, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 582 PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 154 | ἐκ κριθῶν μ. wine made from barley, *i.e.* beer AESCHL. *Suppl.* 953 • *only sg.* μέθυ -υος -υϊ (AG *Ox.* 3.255).

μεθυδότης -ου, ὁ [*see* μεθυδώτης] giver of wine, *epith. of Dionysus* IUL. 12.359c.

μεθυδριάς -άδος, ἡ [μετά, ὕδωρ] watery, *of Nymphs* ALC.[2] (AP 16.226.6).

μεθυδρίδες -ων, αἱ [μεθυδρίας] *a species of bird* HSCH.

Μεθυδριεύς -έως, ὁ [Μεθύδριον] Methydrian XEN. *An.* 4.1.27.

Μεθύδριον -ου, τό Methydrion, *city in Arcadia* THUC. 5.58.2.

μεθυδώτης -ου, ὁ [μέθυ, δώτης] giver of wine, *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.13 ORPH. *H.* 47.1.

μεθυμναῖος -ου, ὁ [μετά, ὕμνος] god of wine, *epith. of Dionysus* ORPH. *fr.* 280 PLUT. *QConv.* 648e *etc.*

μεθύμνιον -ου, τό [μετά, ὕμνος] song performed after a hymn *or* drinking song PHOT. *Lex.*

μεθύπαρξις -εως, ἡ [μεθυπάρχω] subsequent existence MAX.[2] *Ambig.* 230b *etc.*

μεθυπάρχω [μετά, ὑπάρχω] to exist afterwards SIMP. *in Cael.* 368.6 *etc.*

μεθυπέρβατος -όν [μετά, ὑπερβαίνω] transposed, with the order reversed, *words and phrases* THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 44.6 • *adv.* μεθυπερβατῶς by changing the word order AMM. *in APr.* 16.33 *etc.*

μεθυπῖδαξ -ᾶκος [μέθυ, πῖδαξ] bursting with wine, *of a grape cluster* DIOD.[3] (AP 6.22.3).

μεθυπλάνης -ές [μέθυ, πλάνη] stumbling drunkenly GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.1.490.

μεθύπληξ -ῆγος [μέθη, πλήσσω] intoxicated, drunk CALLIM. *fr.* 544 LEON. (AP 16.306.5).

μεθυποδέομαι [μετά, ὑποδέω] to switch *or* swap shoes ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 544.

μεθυπόστρωσις -εως, ἡ [μετά, ὑπόστρωσις] change of bedding HP. *Fract.* 16 GAL. 10.431.

μεθυποχώρησις -εως, ἡ [μετά, ὑποχώρησις] expulsion *of food* AET.[1] 9.23.

μεθύσης -ου, ὁ [μεθύω] LUC. *Soloec.* 5 ATH. 15.685f, *see* μεθυστής.

μεθύσιον -ου, τό [μέθυσος?] *bot. a type of grapevine* HSCH.

μέθυσις -εως, ἡ [μεθύω] drunkenness, intoxication THGN. 838.

μεθύσκω [μέθυ] *impf. mid.* ἐμεθυσκόμην || *fut.* μεθύσω || *aor.* ἐμέθυσα, *inf. mid.* μεθύσασθαι [IO.] (*PG* 62.739.32) || *pf. mid. pass.* μεμέθυσμαι || *later ppf. mid. pass.* μεμεθύσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐμεθύσθην || *fut. pass.* μεθυσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to intoxicate, inebriate ALEXIS 217.2 THPHR. *Od.* 46 LUC. *Syr.* 22 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 1.3 *etc.*; *fig.* ὅσα δι' ἡδονῆς αὖ μεθύσκοντα παράφρονας ποιεῖ all the intoxicating things which render men senseless with pleasure PLAT. *Leg.* 649d || *extens.* to give to drink BABR. 89.9 || *fig.* to drench, flood, douse VT *Is.* 55.10, *al.*: ἐν ... γάλακτι ... βωμούς the altars with milk PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.99.4); τέφρην ashes AP 11.8.3 || *fig.* to restore *with drink*, refresh, quench VT *Sir.* 1.16, *al.*; μεθύσω τὴν ψυχὴν τῶν ἱερέων I will restore the spirit of the priests VT *Jer.* 38.14 ❷ *mid. and pass.* to get drunk, become intoxicated ALC. 332.1 EUR. *Cycl.* 167 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.11, 4.5.8

MEN. *Epit.* 128 *etc.*; τῇ ὁδμῇ ... τῷ οἴνῳ from the smoke ... as from wine HDT. 1.202.2; νέκταρος on nectar PLAT. *Symp.* 203b | *fig.*: ὅταν ... πόλις ἐλευθερίας διψήσασα ... ἀκράτου αὐτῆς μεθυσθῇ when a city ... which has a thirst for freedom ... gets drunk by drinking it unmixed PLAT. *Rp.* 562d; οὐκ ἐᾷ μεθύσκεσθαι ταῖς ἐξουσίαις it does not allow them to get drunk on power DION. 4.74.3 || to grow full, be satisfied *from eating* VT *Hos.* 14.8, *al.* HSCH. • *poet. aor.* ἐμέθυσσα NONN. *D.* 7.337 || *Aeol. aor. inf. pass.* μεθύσθην ALC. *Lc.*

μέθυσμα -ατος, τό [μεθύω] **intoxicating drink** VT *Mic.* 2.11, *al. etc.* | *extens.* **drink** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.164, *al.* | *fig.* τὸ ἀφροσύνης μ. the intoxicating drink of foolishness PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.192 || **inebriation** BAS. *Is.* 178.

μεθῠσοκόττᾰβος -ον [μέθυσος, κότταβος] **drunkenly playing kottabos** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 525.

μέθῠσος -η -ον [μεθύω] **drunk, intoxicated, inebriated** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 555, *Ve.* 1402 MEN. *fr.* 66.1 VT *Sir.* 26.8 NT *1Cor.* 5.11, *al.* PLUT. *Br.* 5.4 SEXT. *P.* 3.195, *S.* 1.298 *etc.* | **drunkard** AESOP. 278.1 THEOP.[1] 283a, PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 3.14.17 CEB. 34 *etc.* • *fem.* -ος HEC. 34 *etc.*

μεθῠσοχάρυβδις -εως, ἡ [μέθυσος, Χάρυβδις] **Charybdis with wine** COM. 629 PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 88.14.

μεθυστάς -άδος [μεθύω] **drunk** TRAG. 238 HSCH.

μεθυστέον [μεθύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to get drunk** CLEM. *Protr.* 10.95.4.

μεθύστερος -α -ον [μετά, ὕστερος] **subsequent, later** CRATIN. 122 | *subst.* οἱ μεθύστεροι **descendants** AESCHL. *Sept.* 581 || *adv. neut.* μεθύστερον **afterwards** HOM. 2.205 AESCHL. *Ch.* 516 | **late** SOPH. *Tr.* 710 | *compar.* τὸ μεθύστερον **in the future** SOPH. *Ph.* 1133.

μεθυστής -οῦ, ὁ [μεθύω] **drunkard, heavy drinker** AGATH. (AP 5.296.5) ARR. *EpictD.* 4.2.7.

μεθυστικός -ή -όν [μεθυστής] **heavy-drinking, drunken** PLAT. *Rp.* 573c PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.1.10 || **intoxicating** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1342b 25 (*fig.*) CLEM. *Paed.* 2.4.40.1 *etc.*

μεθύστρια -ας, ἡ [μεθυστής] **drunkard, heavy drinker** THEOP. 94.

μεθυσφᾰλέω, *contr.* [μεθυσφαλής] **to stagger drunkenly** OPP.[1] 4.204 (*ptc.* μεθυσφαλέων).

μεθυσφᾰλής -ές [μέθυ, σφάλλω] **staggering drunkenly** AP 16.99.3 (*gait*) NONN. *D.* 19.59, *al.* || **causing drunken staggering,** *bottle* ARG. (AP 6.248.1).

μεθυτρόφος -ον [μέθυ, τρέφω] **wine-bearing** SIM. (AP 7.24.1).

μεθῠχάρμων -ον [μέθυ, χαίρω] **delighting in wine** MAN.[1] 4.300.

μεθύω [μέθυ] A **to be drunk** *or* **intoxicated** OD. 18.240 THGN. 478, 627 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 88, *al.* LONG. 1.12.3 *etc.*; ▸ *with* ὑπό + *gen.* μ. ὑπὸ τοῦ οἴνου to be drunk from the wine XEN. *Symp.* 2.26; τὸ μεθύειν drunkenness ANTIPH. 185.2 | ▸ *fig.* ὑπὸ τοῦ λόγου from our conversation PLAT. *Lys.* 222c; τὸ φίλημα from a kiss AP 5.305.3 B *analog.* **to be soaked** *or* **drenched** *or* **dripping:** βοείην ... μεθύουσαν ἀλοιφῇ a cowhide dripping with oil IL. 17.390; κώπην ἅλμης τὴν μεθύουσαν an oar drenched with seawater AP 6.38.2; κῆπος μεθύων watered garden VT *Is.* 58.11 C *fig.* **to go too far, get carried away:** τῷ μεγέθει τῶν πεπραγμένων by the greatness of his accomplishments DEMOSTH. 4.49; ▸ ὑπὸ τρυφῆς by their luxury PLAT. *Criti.* 121a; οὐκ ἐμέθυε περὶ τὰς ἡδονάς he did not go overboard when it came to pleasing effects PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.22.1 | *of a river* μ. ὄμβροις to swell with rains ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.277.3) | ▸ *with acc. of respect:* οὐχὶ μεθύω τὴν φρόνησιν my judgment's not impaired ALEXIS 304.1 || **to be stunned** *or* **dazed:** πληγαῖς by blows THEOCR. 22.98; ἐξ ὀδυνάων from the pain OPP. 5.228 • *only pres. and impf.* ἐμέθυον; *for other tenses, see* μεθύσκω.

Μεθωναῖος -ου, ὁ [Μεθώνη] **Methonian** THUC. 4.129.4.

Μεθώνη -ης, ἡ **Methone,** *various cities* THUC. 2.25.1, 6.7.3 DEMOSTH. 1.9.

μειᾰγωγεῖον -ου, τό [μειαγωγός] **offering of a lamb** *or* **a sheep** L. *Sud. s.v.* μειαγωγέω.

μειᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [μειαγωγός] *fut.* μειαγωγήσω ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 798 || *aor. subj. 3. sg.* μειαγωγήσῃ SYN. *Opusc.* 6.12 | *inf.* μειαγωγῆσαι; **to offer a lamb** *or* **a sheep,** *for enrollment in a phratry* POLL. 3.53 || *hence* **to weigh little:** τὴν τραγῳδίαν tragedy ARISTOPH. *Lc.* SYN. *Lc.*, *al.*

μειᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [μειαγωγός] L. *Sud.*, *see* μειᾰγωγέω.

μειᾰγωγός -οῦ [μεῖον, ἄγω] **offering a** μεῖον (*see*) *for enrollment in a phratry* EUP. 130 HSCH.

Μειγανίτας -α, ὁ **Meiganitas,** *river in Achaea* PAUS. 7.23.5.

μεῖγμα -ατος, τό [μείγνυμι] **mixture, blend, compound** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1075b 4. *al.* PLUT. *Profect.* 80a *etc.*; *of colors* DION. *Isae.* 4.1, *al.* || τὸ πρῶτον μ. the embryo's first stage ARISTOT. *G.A.* 724b 17, *al.* • *also* μίγμα, *codd. often* μῖγμα || *Lesb.* μεῖχμα ALC. 34b 7.

μείγνῡμι *or* **μειγνύω** *and* **μίγνῡμι** *or* **μιγνύω** [*cf. Skt.* miśrá-, *Lith.* misras, *OCS* měšǫ, měšiti] *impf.* ἐμ(ε)ίγνυν *and* ἐμ(ε)ίγνυον, *mid. pass.* ἐμ(ε)ιγνύμην || *fut.* μ(ε)ίξω, *mid.* μείξομαι OD. 6.136, *al.* || *aor.* ἔμ(ε)ιξα, *mid.* ἐμ(ε)ιξάμην || *pf.* μέμιχα, *mid. pass.* μέμ(ε)ιγμαι || *ppf.* ἐμεμίχειν GAL. 11.389, *al.*, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)μεμ(ε)ίγμην || *aor. pass.* ἐμ(ε)ίχθην *and aor*[t]. ἐμίγην || *fut. pass.* μιχθήσομαι *and* μῖγήσομαι || *fut. pf.* μεμ(ε)ίξομαι ❶ *act.* A **to mix, blend, combine** ▸ τὶ καί τι sthg. with sthg. OD. 1.110 = τί τινι HOM. 2.209 AESCHL. *Ch.* 546 PLAT. *Pol.* 260d; τῇ γῇ κόπρον μιγνύναι to mix manure with earth XEN. *Oec.* 20.3 = τὶ μετά τινος PLAT. *Tim.* 35b; πλοῦτος ἔμειξε γένος wealth has diluted the bloodline THGN. 190; ἐκ γῆς καὶ πυρὸς μίξαντες making a mixture of earth and fire PLAT. *Prot.* 320d B **to unite, join:** ξυνωνίην ἔμιξαν they made an alliance ARCHIL. 174.3; γάμον μείξαι to marry PIND. *P.* 4.223 | Καδμεῖοί νιν οὐκ ἀέκοντες ἄνθεσι μείγνυον the Kadmeans willingly showered him with flowers PIND. *N.* 4.21 || *host.* **to join:** χεῖράς τε μένος τε our hands and our strength IL. 15.510; Ἄρευα *or* Ἄρῃ Ares, *i.e.* to join battle ALC. 330 SOPH. *O.C.* 1047 ❷ *mid.* **to mix, blend** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. NIC. *Th.* 603 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be mixed** *or* **combined:** ἄλεσσι μεμιγμένον εἶδαρ food tossed with salt OD. 11.123; μεμιγμένον μέλι σὺν γάλακτι honey mixed with milk PIND. *N.* 3.77; μεμειγμένη πολιτεία ἐκ κακοῦ τε καὶ ἀγαθοῦ a constitution that mixes the good with the bad PLAT. *Rp.* 548c; (σύλλογος) νέων καὶ πρεσβυτέρων μεμειγμένων assembly composed of young and old men PLAT. *Leg.* 951d; μέμικται τὸ παγκράτιον ἔκ τε πυγμῆς καὶ πάλης the pankration is a combination of boxing and wrestling PLUT. *QConv.* 638d || **to be united** *or* **joined:** (ἐν) κονίῃσι μ. to fall into the dust IL. 3.55, 10.457; κλισίῃσι μιγήμεναι to invade the tents IL. 15.409; στεφάνοις μ. to be crowned PIND. *N.* 2.22; μ. ἐν τιμαῖς to be honored PIND. *I.* 2.29; θάμβει ... μ. to be dumbfounded PIND. *N.* 1.56; ξὺν κακοῖς μεμειγμένοι in the midst of troubles SOPH. *El.* 1485 | *esp. of a pers. with another pers.* **to come together, meet, associate** ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 3.48, 11.354, *al.* OD. 6.136, 7.247, *al. etc.*; (ἐνὶ) προμάχοισι μ. to fight side-by-side in the front ranks IL. 5.134 OD. 18.379; κὰν ταῖς κακαῖσιν ἀγαθαὶ μεμειγμέναι and the good women are mixed in with the bad EUR. *Ion* 399 || **to come to terms, make an agreement** VT *2Kgs.* 18.23, *Is.* 36.8 || *host.* **to clash, encounter:** ἐν δαΐ in battle IL. 13.286; πατροκασιγνήτοιο μιγήμεναι ἐν παλάμῃσι to come to blows with his uncle IL. 21.469 || *of sexual relations* **to mingle, be joined** *or* **united in love** ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 21.143 PIND. *O.* 6.29, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.20 *etc.*; φιλότητι *or* φιλότητα in love IL. 6.161, 15.33; ▸ τινι φιλότητι in love with s.o. IL. 6.165 = τινος φιλότητι HES. *Th.* 920 = τινος ἐν φιλότητι HOM. 4.4; εὐνῇ in bed OD. 1.433; φιλότητι καὶ εὐνῇ in love in bed OD. 23.219 | *of animals* HOM. 4.493 • *alternative pres.* μίσγω (*see*) || *impf. mid.* ἐμιγνυόμην SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub. rec.* 49a || *epic fut.* μειξέμεναι CALLIM. *fr.* 75.31 || *aor.* ἔμ(ε)ιξα, *mid.* ἐμ(ε)ιξάμην *athem. 3. sg. epic* ἔμικτο *and* μίκτο | *athem. ptc. mid.* μίγμενος NIC. *Al.* 574 || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐμίχθεν, *aor*[t]. *pass. epic 3. pl.* μίγεν OD. 9.91 PIND. *P.* 4.251, 9.68 QS 14.381 | *epic inf.* μιχθήμεναι IL. 11.438, μιγήμεναι IL. 15.409 || *in pap. and inscr. often* μει-, *in codd. usu.* μι-.

μειδᾰμων -ονος [μειδιάω] **smiling** LYR. *Is.* 147.

μείδημα -ατος, τό [μειδιάω] **smile** HES. *Th.* 205 HSCH. *s.v.* μεῖδος *etc.*

μειδησ- *forms of aor., see* μειδιάω.

μειδίᾱμα -ατος, τό [μειδιάω] **smile** PLUT. *CMi.* 5.3 LONG. 2.10.2 *etc.*; μειδίαμα περὶ τὴν ὀφρῦν smiles on their faces LONG. 1.4.2.

Μειδίας -ου, ὁ **Meidias,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1297 *etc.*

μειδιασής -εως, ἡ [μειδιάω] **smiling** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.6 POLL. 6.199 *etc.*

μειδίασμα -ατος, τό [μειδιάω] **smile** HSCH. (*dub. read.*).

μειδιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [μειδιάω] **smile** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 165 POLL. 6.199 *etc.*

μειδιαστικός -ή -όν [μειδιάω] **producing smiles** Sch. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 27 (*subst. neut.*).

μειδιάω, *contr.* [*IE* *(s)meid-; *cf. Skt.* smáyate, *Eng.* smile, *Ir.* miad, *OCS* smějǫse, *Latv.* smaida, *Toch. A* smi-māṃ, *Toch. B* smi-mane] *impf.* ἐμειδίων || *fut.* μειδιάσω || *aor.* ἐμειδίασα; **to smile, laugh softly** IL. 1.595, *al.* OD. 20.301 HOM. 10.3 PLAT. *Parm.* 130a *etc.*; ἡ δὲ ἀμελοῦσα ἐμειδία she smiled nonchalantly LONG. 2.37.1; ἡ δὲ μειδιάσασα γλυκύ but she, smiling sweetly ACH. 2.6.2 • *pres. 3. sg.* μειδιάει > -ᾷ | *inf.* μειδιᾶν | *ptc.* μειδιάων > -ιῶν *fem.* -ιῶσα *epic* μειδιόων -ιόωσα || *impf. 3. sg.* ἐμείδια, *epic* μειδιάασκε QS 9.117 || *aor. 3. sg. epic* μείδησε, *3. pl.* μείδησαν AP. 3.100 NONN. *D.* 24.321 | *epic inf.* μειδῆσαι | *epic ptc.* μειδήσας -ήσασα, *Aeol. fem.* μειδιαίσαισ' SAPPH. 1.14.

Μείδιος -ου, ὁ **Meidios,** *river in Asia Minor* THUC. 8.106.1 (*dub. read.*).

μεῖδος, ὁ [*see* μειδιάω] **laughter** HSCH.

Μειδυλίδης -ου, ὁ **Meidylides,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 44.9.

Μείδων -ωνος, ὁ **Meidon,** *male name* AGIS (AP 6.152.1).

μεῖζον *compar. adv. neut., see* μέγας.

μειζονάκις [μείζων] *adv.* **a greater number of times** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.17.

μειζονότης -ητος, ἡ [μείζων] **superiority, greater size** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 26.115 *etc.*

μειζόνως [μείζων] *adv. compar., see* μέγας.

μειζότερος, μείζων *compar., see* μέγας.

μείης [μειόν] *as etym. explanation of* μείς month, *see* μήν PLAT. *Crat.* 409c.

Μεικιάδης -ου, ὁ **Meikiades,** *male name* THUC. 1.47.1 (*v.l.* Μικιάδης).

μείλανι *epic dat. sg., see* μέλας.

Μειλάνιων -ωνος, ὁ **Meilanion,** *male name* MUS.[1] 154 *etc.*

μείλαξ -ακος, ὁ **meadow, garden** L. *Sud.*

μείλια *pl., see* μείλιον.

μείλιγμα -ατος, τό [μειλίσσω] *usu. pl.* Ⓐ **that which calms or soothes,** *hence* **relief, remedy, comfort:** θυμοῦ for desire, *i.c.* for hunger OD. 10.217; νούσων for illnesses NIC. *Th.* 896; τῆς ὀργῆς for anger PLUT. *Pomp.* 47.10; τῆς λύπης for grief PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 196 ‖ **that which pleases the gods,** *hence* **sacrifice, offering** AESCHL. *Eum.* 107 HSCH. *etc.*; νερτέροις μειλίγματα **offerings to** appease the dead AESCHL. *Ch.* 15 ‖ **that which softens** *or* **diminishes:** μειλίγματα ... τινα τῶν θρασειῶν ... μεταφορῶν **some ways to soften the boldness of metaphors** AN. *Subl.* 32.3 Ⓑ **source of pleasure,** *hence* **joy, delight** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 131; Χρυσηίδων μείλιγμα τῶν ὑπ' Ἰλίῳ **the delight of** Chryses' daughters at Troy AESCHL. *Ag.* 1439 ‖ *fig.* **sweet song** THEOCR. 22.221 ‖ *of food* **sweet flavor** ATH. 3.109e.

μειλικτήριος -ον [μειλίσσω] **calming** *or* **placating, propitiatory** IOS. *B.I.* 4.8.3 (462) HSCH.; νεκροῖσι μειλικτήρια **offerings to appease the dead** AESCHL. *Pers.* 610.

μειλικτός -ή -όν [μειλίσσω] **sweet like honey** LYR. *Al.* 35.8.

μείλικτρον -ου, τό [μειλίσσω] **propitiatory offering** *or* **sacrifice** AP. 4.712.

μειλίνεος -α -ον OPP.[1] 4.383, *see* μέλινος.

μειλίνος -η -ον IL. 5.655, *al., see* μέλινος.

μείλιον -ου, τό [*see* μείλιχος; *cf. Lat.* mellis, *Lith.* malónė, méilė, *OCS* milŭ?] Ⓐ *usu. pl.* **that which placates** *or* **appeases,** *hence* **propitiatory sacrifice:** νόστῳ ἔπι **for homecoming** AP. 4.1549; μείλιον ἀπλοΐης **sacrifice for good sailing weather** CALLIM. *H.* 3.230 ‖ **gift, offering** *to a divinity* P.[1] (AP 6.75.8) | **wedding gift** IL. 9.147 *etc.* Ⓑ **punishment, penalty:** μείλια τίνειν **to pay the penalty** AP. 3.594 Ⓒ **toy, plaything** AP. 3.135, 146.

μειλίσσω [μείλιχος] *impf.* ἐμείλισσον HSCH. η755, *mid. pass.* ἐμειλισσόμην EUSTATH. 769.57 ‖ *fut.* μειλίξω AP. 4.416, *mid.* μειλίξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐμείλιξα, *mid.* ἐμειλιξάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμειλίχθην ❶ *act.* **to calm, soothe, appease, placate** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1030 *etc.*; ὀργάς **anger** EUR. *Hel.* 1339; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. **with sthg.** AP. 4.708 LYC. 542 *etc.*; πυρὸς νέκυας **the dead with fire** (from the funeral pyre) IL. 7.410 | **to soften:** λιπαροῖς χεύμασι γαίας ... οὐδας the soil with their rich streams AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1029 ‖ **to treat graciously:** τραπέζῃ **with a feast** THEOCR. 16.28 ❷ *mid.* **to treat with kindness** *or* **courtesy, be gentle** OD. 3.96, 4.326 HSCH. ‖ **to tame, placate, propitiate** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 14; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. **with sthg.** AP. 1.860 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.23; μ. πυρὸς ἀυτμήν **to tame the force of fire** AP. 3.531; ἔθνη **nations** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 330b ‖ **to beg, plead, implore** AP. 3.985, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be placated** *or* **appeased** HOM. 2.290 • *epic inf.* μειλισσέμεν IL. 7.410 ‖ *epic impf.* μείλισσον, *mid. pass.* μειλισσόμην ‖ *epic aor.* μείλιξα NONN. *D.* 40.418, *mid.* μειλιξάμην.

μειλίχη -ης, ἡ [μείλιχος?] **leather strip,** *for covering the fists during boxing* PAUS. 8.40.3.

μειλίχια, τά, *see* μειλίχιος.

Μειλιχιεῖον -ου, τό **Meilichieion,** *temple of Zeus Meilichios in* G 14.352.1.16.

μειλιχίη -ης, ἡ [μείλιχος] **mercy:** πολέμοιο **of battle** IL. 15. 741 ‖ **sweetness, kindness** HES. *Th.* 206 AP. 2.1279 *etc.* ‖ **request** HSCH.

μειλίχιος -α -ον [*see* μείλιχος] Ⓐ **sweet,** *hence* **kind, gentle, soft, polite** OD. 6.148 (*speech*) *etc.*; ἔπεσσι μειλιχίοισι **with kind words** IL. 10.542, *cf.* 12.267, *al.* OD. 6.143, *al.* = μύθοισι μειλιχίοις BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.90 = μειλιχίοισι IL. 4.256, 6.214; αἰδοῖ μειλιχίῃ **with polite reverence** OD. 8.172, *cf.* LUC. *Am.* 23 HES. *Th.* 92 | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. **mildness** GREG. *epist.* 10.6 | *adv.* μειλίχιον **sweetly** MOSCH. 2.97 Ⓑ **accepting propitiatory sacrifices,** *hence* **kind, benevolent, propitious,** *epith. of Zeus* THUC. 1.126.6 XEN. *An.* 7.8.4 PAUS. 2.20.1; *of Dionysus* PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 994a; *of Aphrodite* P.[1] (AP 5.225.4) *etc.* ‖ **propitiatory:** μειλίχια (*sc.* ἱερά) propitiatory rites *or* sacrifices PLUT. *Def. orac.* 417c; μειλίχια θύειν **to offer propitiatory sacrifices** PLUT. *Thes.* 12 Ⓒ **repentant** NONN. *Ev.* 19.32 • *adv.* μειλιχίως **sweetly, kindly** AP. 2.467 • *fem.* -ος PLUT. *Isid.* 370d.

μειλιχόβουλος -ον [μείλιχος, βουλή] **with kind intentions** PROCL. *Hym.* 7.40.

μειλιχόγηρυς -υν [μείλιχος, γῆρυς] **sweet-sounding, eloquent,** *of a tongue* TYRT. 12.8.

μειλιχόδωρος -ον [μείλιχος, δῶρον] **bearing kind gifts** HERMIP. 77.2 (*corr.*) STOB. 1.1.31a.

μειλιχόθῡμος -ον [μείλιχος, θυμός] **with a kind** *or* **gentle spirit** *f*BCH 23.302.

μειλιχομειδής -ές [μείλιχος, μειδιάω] HSCH., *see* μελλιχο-.

μειλιχόμῡθος -ον [μείλιχος, μῦθος] *poet.* **sweet-talking** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.29.121.

μείλιχος -ον [*see* μείλιον] **sweet, soft, pleasing** OD. 15.374 (*word, deed*) HOM. 10.2 MIMN. 1.3 (*gifts*) HES. *Th.* 84 (*words*) *etc.*; ξένοι μ. **welcome guests** ANACR. 52.1; ἅπαντα ... τὰ μείλιχα **all pleasing things** PIND. *O.* 1.31 | *adv.* μείλιχα μυθεῖσθαι **to speak sweetly** OPP.[1] 3.219 ‖ **gentle, kind, friendly, gracious:** πᾶσιν **to all** IL. 17.671, *al.*; *with* πρᾶος PLUT. *CMa.* 5.5; *with* ἡδύς ATH. 2.55f | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. **kindness, courtesy** THGN. 365 | *adv.* μειλιχον **in a kind** *or* **friendly way** AP. 1.971 ‖ **compassionate, benevolent, propitious,** *epith. of Leto* HES. *Th.* 406; *of Sleep* HES. *Th.* 763 | **that which gives relief** ▸ *with gen.*: ὠδίνων **from labor pains,** *Artemis* CRINAG. (AP 6.242.2) • *adv.* μειλίχως **sweetly** SEM. 7.18 BABR. 106.10 (ARET. *C.D.* 1.13.3) *Aeol.* μέλλιχος SAPPH. 112.4 HDN. 2.302.6.

μειλιχόφωνος -ον [μείλιχος, φωνή] **sweet-voiced** SAPPH. 71.6.

μειλιχώδης -ες [μείλιχος] **like honey** CERC. 18.10P.

μεῖναι *aor. inf. act., see* μένω.

Μείνις -ιος, ὁ **Meinis,** *male name* PLUT. *Isid.* 354a.

μειξ- *see* μιξ-.

Μειξιάδης -ου, ὁ **Meixiades,** *male name* IS. 6.10.

Μειξίδημος -ου, ὁ **Meixidemos,** *male name* LYS. *fr.* 51.

1. μεῖον -ονος *compar. neut., see* μείων.

2. μεῖον -ου, τό [μεῖον] **lamb** *or* **sheep** *offered to Athena Apatouria for enrollment in a phratry* IS. *fr.* 124 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 798 *etc.*

3. μεῖον -ου, τό *bot.* **spignel,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 1.3 (*v.l.*) GAL. 14.43 ‖ GAL. 11.775, *see* μῆον.

μειονεκτέω, *contr.* [μεῖον, ἔχω] *impf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)μειονεκτούμην ‖ *fut.* μειονεκτήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμειονέκτησα ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to have less, be worse off** XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.6, *Cyr.* 8.6.23; τῇ εὐφροσύνῃ ... μ. τῶν ἰδιωτῶν **to be worse off than private citizens in regard to happiness** XEN. *Hier.* 1.18 ‖ **to fall short, lack** ▸ τινος *or* ἔν τινι (of) sthg. XEN. *Hier.* 1.11, 27, 2.1 | ▸ *abs.* **to be poor** XEN. *Ag.* 4.5 Ⓑ *trans.* **to deprive, hold back** CLEM. *Str.* 7.12.77.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be diminished, be inferior** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.670B, *al. etc.*; μονάδι μειονεκτούμενος **diminished by one** SEXT. *S.* 1.69.

μειονέκτημα -ατος, τό [μειονεκτέω] **diminution, deficiency** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.158B, *al.*

μειονεξία -ας, ἡ [μειονεκτέω] **inferiority** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.25.

μειοπυρεξία -ας, ἡ [μείων, πυρέσσω] **reduction of fever** AET.[1] 5.77.17.

μειότερος -α -ον [μείων] **smaller, lesser** AP. 2.368 AP 14.41.2 (*fem.* -η) ARAT. 43 *etc.*

μειότης -ητος, ἡ [μείων] **minimizing, reduction** AP.[7] *Con.* 250.9, 253.16 | **deficiency** VETT. 324.6.

μείουρος -ον SCH. HEPH. 290.5, *see* μύουρος.

μειόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μείων, φρήν] **foolish** HSCH.

μειόω, *contr.* [μείων] *impf.* ἐμείουν, *mid.* ἐμειούμην ‖ *fut.* μειώσω, *mid.* μειώσομαι THEM. *Or.* 24.305b ‖ *aor.* ἐμείωσα ‖ *pf.* μεμείωκα, *mid. pass.* μεμείωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)μεμειώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμειώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μειωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make smaller, reduce, diminish** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 9.20.3 DION. 4.16.4 ARR. *Lc. etc.* ‖ **to curb, limit** XEN. *Hip.* 5.9 ‖ **to diminish in importance** *or* **dignity, reduce in power** *or* **prestige** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.9; μειώσαι τὴν ἐξ Ἀρείου πάγου βουλήν to reduce the power of the council of the Areopagus DIOD. 11.77.6 ‖ **to disparage, minimize** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.17 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403a 17 ‖ *metr.* **to shorten:** τὰς συλλαβάς syllables DION. *Comp.* 11.23 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be reduced, be diminished** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.3 PLAT. *Crat.* 409c ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399a 7 VT *Sir.* 43.7 *etc.* ‖ **to become weak** ▸ *with acc. of respect* τὴν διάνοιαν **mentally** XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.1 ‖ **to be inferior** ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.3 | ▸ *with gen. of respect:* τῆς τοῦ σώματος ἰσχύος **in physical strength** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.65 ‖ *metr.* **to be shortened** *of a foot* HEPH. *Ench.* 4.2.

μειρᾰκεύομαι ALCIPHR. 4.17.1 *etc.*, *see* μειρακιεύομαι.

μειρᾰκιεξᾰπᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [μειράκιον, ἐξαπάτης] **swindler of youths** HEGESAN. 2.

μειρᾰκιεύομαι [μεῖραξ] *impf.* ἐμειρακιευόμην ARR. *An.* 4.13.1; **to behave like a boy** PLUT. *Ant.* 10.7; παραπαίεις, ὦ γέρον, καὶ μειρακιεύῃ **you're insane, old man, and acting like a child** LUC. *DMort.* 22.9 *etc.* ‖ **to behave like a puppy** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.238.2) ‖ **to become an adolescent** *or* **young man** ARR. *Lc.*

μειρᾰ́κιον -ου, τό [μεῖραξ] **boy, adolescent, young man, youth** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 88 MEN. *Sam.* 734 PLAT. *Prot.* 315d, *al.* AESCHN. 1.39 *etc.*; ἐκ μειρακίων *or* μειρακίου **from youth** ISOCR. 15.93 IS. 5.40; εἰς ἄνδρας ἐκ μειρακίων **they go from adolescence to adulthood** PLAT. *Theaet.* 173b; ἐν μειρακίῳ **in adolescence** DCASS. 36.28.1 | *pejorative* POL. 2.68.2 PLUT. *Phil.* 6.13 ‖ *later also of girls.*

μειρᾰκιόομαι, *contr.* [μεῖραξ] *aor. ptc. pass.* μειρακιωθείς DCASS. 45.2.1; **to become an adolescent, reach puberty** XEN. *Lac.* 3.1 PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 82 AEL. *V.H.* 12.1 *etc.*

μειρᾰκίσκη -ης, ἡ [μεῖραξ] **little girl, young woman** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 411 | *iron. of an old woman* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 963.

μειρᾰκίσκος -ου, ὁ [μεῖραξ] **youngster, boy,** *also* **servant** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237b ALEXIS 37.2, 183.7 MEN. *Georg.* 4 ALCIPHR. 1.2.3 *etc.*

μειρᾰκιώδης -ες [μειράκιον] **suited to** *or* **appropriate for youth** PLAT. *Rp.* 498b ‖ **childish, naive** PLAT. *Rp.* 466b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1431a 29 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 63, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 7.445, 10.13 | *subst. neut.* τὸ μειρακιῶδες **childishness, puerility,** *as a rhet. characteristic* DION. *Isocr.* 12.3 AN. *Subl.* 3.4 • *adv.* μειρακιωδῶς **childishly, foolishly** POL. 11.14.7 DION. *Dem.* 5.6 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 6 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερον PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 42.

μειρακιωδῶς *adv., see* μειρακιώδης.

μειρακοειδής -ές [μειράκιον] [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1073), *see* μειρᾰκιώδης.

μειρᾰκῠλλίδιον -ου, τό [μειρακύλλιον] LIB. *Pr.* 5.1.11 (*v.l.*), *see* μειρᾰκύλλιον.

μειρᾰκύλλιον -ου, τό [μεῖραξ] **little boy, youngster** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 89 MEN. *Dysc.* 27 DEMOSTH. 21.78 *etc.*

μεῖραξ -ᾰκος, ἡ *and* ὁ [*cf. Lat.* maritus, *Skt.* maryaká, *Iran.* mairya-, *Lith.* marti] **girl, young woman** CRATIN. 334 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 696, *Pl.* 1079, *al.* MEN. *Peric.* 134, 263 *etc.* | *of homosexuals* CRATIN. 60 LUC. *Soloec.* 5 ‖ *later also* **youth, young man** VT *4Macc.* 14.6, *al.* HLD. 4.19.4, *al.*

1. μείρομαι [*see* μέρος, μόρος; *cf. Lat.* mereo, *Hitt.* mar-k-] ❶ *act. and mid.* Ⓐ *later pres. act.* to **divide** ARISTID.[2] 1.23 (*inf.* μείρειν) Ⓑ *pres. mid.* to **receive one's share**: ἥμισυ μείρεο τιμῆς accept half of my honor IL. 9. 616 ‖ *later* to **divide, split up**: ἀροτήριον ὥρην τριπλόα μείρονται they divide plowing season into three parts ARAT. 1054 Ⓒ *pf.* (*and aor.*) *act.* to **obtain** *or* **have one's share** ▸ τινος of sthg.: *usu.* τιμῆς of honor *or* dignity IL. 1.278 OD. 5.335, *al.* HES. *Op.* 347 *etc.*; ἕκαστος δ' ἔμμορε τιμῆς each one got his share of honor IL. 15.189 ‖ *later* (*also considered aor.*) to **obtain, receive by lot** ▸ *with acc.* AP. 3.4, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 488 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* μεμόρηκε ἐσφαλμένον it was destined to be tripped up NIC. *Al.* 213 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ *pf. and impers. ppf. mid.* to be allotted *or* decreed by fate, be destined HES. *Th.* 894 (*ppf.*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 14.1 (*pf. inf.*) *etc.*; με λευγαλέῳ θανάτῳ εἵμαρτο ἁλῶναι it is destined that I be cut down by a cruel death IL. 21.281 OD. 5.312; τῷ τοιούτῳ ἀνάγκη δῆ ... καὶ εἵμαρται ἢ ἀπολωλέναι ... ἢ τυραννεῖν for such a man, is it not inevitable and fated that he either perish or become a tyrant PLAT. *Rp.* 566a; εἰ μετὰ Θηβαίων ἡμῖν ἀγωνιζομένοις οὕτως εἵμαρτο πρᾶξαι if it was destined for us to be in this situation when we were fighting alongside the Thebans DEMOSTH. 18.195 | *adj. ptc.* decreed by fate, destined, fated AESCHL. *Ag.* 913 SOPH. *Tr.* 169 *etc.*; χρόνος ... εἱμαρμένος γενέσεως the time appointed for their birth PLAT. *Prot.* 320d; θάνατον ... μεμορμένον the death decreed by fate AP. 3.1130; με Κῆρες ἄγουσι μεμορμέναι the fated death spirits are leading me away DIOD.[4] (AP 7.700.5) ‖ *subst. ptc.* ἡ εἱμαρμένη (μοῖρα) **destiny** (*proper.* the lot assigned by fate) PLAT. *Phaed.* 115a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.205 *etc.* = τὸ μεμορμένον PLUT. *Mar.* 39.6 Ⓑ *later pres. mid.* to be divided: μειρομένη γονάτων cut off at the knees (by the line of the horizon), *Cassiopea* ARAT. 657 • *later aor.* (*from the epic pf.*) *2. sg.* ἔμμορες AP. 3.4, *3. pl.* ἔμμορον L. *E.M.*. 335.24 ‖ *pf. 3. sg. epic* ἔμμορε, *Dor. 3. pl.* ἐμμόραντι (-ατι Latte) HSCH., *later* μεμόρηκε NIC. *Al.* 213 ‖ *impers. pf. mid.* εἵμαρται *later* μέμορται *and* μεμόρηται MAN.[1] 6.13 | *inf.* εἱμάρθαι BACCHYL. *Epin.* 14.1, *Aeol.* μέμορθαι SCH. IL. 10.67 | *ptc.* εἱμαρμένος AESCHL. *Ag.* 913, *Aeol.* ἐμμόρμενον ALC. 39a.7, *later* μεμορμένος *and* μεμορημένος LEON. (AP 7.466.7) ‖ *impers. ppf. mid.* εἵμαρτο *and* μεμόρητο AP. 1.973 NB *for* μεμορημένος NIC. *Al.* 229, *see* μορέω.

2. μείρομαι NIC. *Th.* 402, *see* ἰμείρομαι.

μείς, ὁ *see* μήν 2.

μέϊστος -η -ον [μείων] *superl.* **slightest, least** HDN. 2.449.22 HSCH. *etc.*

μείωμα -ατος, τό [μειόω] **loss, deficit** XEN. *An.* 5.8.1.

μείων -ον *gen.* -ονος [*IE* *mei-; *cf. Lat.* minus, *Skt.* mināti] Ⓐ **smaller, slighter** *in stature* IL. 2.528, 3.193, *al. etc.*; χρόνῳ μείων younger in age SOPH. *O.C.* 374 | σμικρὸν μὲν ἐξαιτοῦντα, τοῦ σμικροῦ δ' ἔτι μεῖον φέροντα seeking little, and getting even less SOPH. *O.C.* 5 Ⓑ **smaller** *in number*, **fewer** HES. *Op.* 690 XEN. *Hier.* 1.8, 2.17 *etc.* ‖ **inferior** *in strength*, **weaker, less powerful** *or* **effective** AESCHL. *Ch.* 519 SOPH. *Ai.* 264 XEN. *An.* 2.6.6 *etc.*; *of pers.* ἐκ μειόνων γαμεῖν to marry the daughter of s.o. less powerful XEN. *Hier.* 1.28 ἐν μείοσιν at a lower level CYR.[1] *Ps.* 40.11 ‖ *adv.* (τὸ) μεῖον **less** AESCHL. *Pr.* 510 XEN. *An.* 2.4.10 *ecc*; οὔτοι κυρήσεις μεῖον ἀξίων σέθεν you will find a reception that is not below your dignity AESCHL. *Ch.* 707; ἐπορεύθησαν ... οὐ μεῖον ἢ πέντε παρασάγγας they traveled not less than five parasangs XEN. *An.* 4.4.1 | μεῖον ἔχειν to be less important, get the worst of it XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.18, *An.* 1.10.8, *al.* • *also adv.* μειόνως less IOS. *A.I.* 19.2.2 (169); μ. ἔχειν to be unworthy SOPH. *O.C.* 104 • *Boeot.* μίων *t*BCH 60.28 (II[BCE]).

μειώνῠμος -ον [μείων, ὄνομα] **with a smaller denominator** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 48P. (*compar.*).

μείωσις -εως, ἡ [μειόω] **reduction, diminution** HP. *Mochl.* 24 ARISTOT. *Cat.* 15a 14 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.4.11 POL. 9.43.5 *etc.* | **waning** *of the moon* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 101, *al.* AET. 3.17.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.4 *etc.* | *gramm.* **diminutive** DION.[6] 635.15 • *voc.* μείωσι ORPH. *H.* 13.7.

μειωτέον [μειόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to reduce** *or* **diminish** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.27.18).

μειώτης -ου, ὁ [μειόω] **causing decrease** *or* **loss** P. 14.(69.17).

μειωτικός -ή -όν [μειόω] **reducing, decreasing, diminishing** AN. *Subl.* 42.1 GAL. 1.146 *etc.*; *fig.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.217 ‖ **waning** *of the moon* VETT. 40.23 • *adv.* μειωτικῶς **by decreasing** *or* **reducing** SEXT. *S.* 3.42, *al.* DIOG. 7.53.

μειωτός -ή -όν [μειόω] **able to be diminished** CH (STOB. 1.10.15).

μελάγγαιος -ον *Ion.* HDT. 2.12.2, 4.198.2, *see* μελάγγειος.

μελάγγειος -ον [μέλας, γῆ] **with black earth** *or* **dark soil**, *hence fertile* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.2 GEOP. 5.1.1, 10.18.2.

μελάγγεως -ων *Att.* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.12, 3.21.3, *see* μελάγγειος.

μελαγγρᾰφής -ές [μέλας, γράφω] **with black writing** *or* **markings** EUR. *fr.* 627.

μελάγγυιος -ον [μέλας, γυῖον] **with dark limbs** P.[1] *Soph.* 987.

μελάγκαρπος -ον [μέλας, καρπός] **with black fruit** EMPED. B122.4 (*v.l. for* μελάγκουρος).

μελάγκερως -ων [μέλας, κέρας] **with black horns** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1127.

μελαγκευθής -ές [μέλας, κεύθω] **concealing with darkness** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.55 (*conject.*) ‖ *with pass. signf.* **hidden in darkness, obscure** BACCHYL. *fr.* 29 (*v.l.*).

μελάγκολπος -ον [μέλας, κόλπος] **with a dark bosom** NONN. *D.* 34.53.

μελαγκόμης -ου [μέλας, κόμη] **dark-haired** POLL. 2.25.

μελάγκορος -ον [μέλας?] **with black pupils** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 103.

μελαγκορῦφίζω [μελαγκόρυφος] **to warble like a blackcap** HERO *Pn.* 2.32.

μελαγκόρῡφος -ον [μέλας, κορυφή] Ⓐ **dark-haired** (*sign of sensuality* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808b 5), *hence* **promiscuous** HSCH. Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ μελαγκόρυφος *ornith.* **blackcap** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 887 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 22 GEOP. 15.1.23 *etc.*

μελάγκουρος -ον [μέλας, κουρά] **dark-haired, brunet** EMPED. B122.4 (*v.l.* -καρπος).

μελάγκραιρα -ας, ἡ [μέλας, κράς] **dark-haired, brunette**, *epith. of the Sybil* LYC. 1464 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838a 9.

μελαγκράνινος *or* μελαγκράνιος -ον [μελάγκρανος] **made from rushes** PHILIT. 17.2 STRAB. 3.3.1 (*codd.* -κραινος).

μελαγκρᾰνίς -ιδος [μέλας, κρανίον] **black-tipped**, *of a type of rush* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.12.1 HSCH.

μελαγκρήδεμνος -ον [μέλας, κρήδεμνον] **dark-veiled** NONN. *Ev.* 6.17 P.[1] *Soph.* 905.

μελάγκρηπις -ιδος [μέλας, κρηπίς] *adj. fem. prob.* **with black boots** SH 991.3 EUSTATH. 1437.53 P.[1] *Soph.* 261.

Μελαγκρίδας -ου, ὁ **Melankridas**, *male name* THUC. 8.6.

μελάγκροκος -ον [μέλας, κρόκη] **with black sails** AESCHL. *Sept.* 857.

μελάγκωπος -ον [μέλας, κώπη] **black-handled** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 821.

μελάγριον -ου, τό [μέλας] *bot.* **melagrion**, *desert plant* CYR.[4] *VEu.* 38 (p. 56.30), *al.*

μελαγχαίτης -ου [μέλας, χαίτη] **dark-haired, black-maned** HES. *Sc.* 186 SOPH. *Tr.* 837 EUR. *Alc.* 439 *etc.* • *gen. -α* SOPH. *l.c.*

μελάγχειμα *f.l. for* μελάγχιμα.

μελάγχῑμος -ον [μέλας, χεῖμα] **black, dark** AESCHL. *Ch.* 11, *al.* EUR. *El.* 513, *Ph.* 372 *etc.*; πολεῖ μελαγχίμῳ σὺν στρατῷ with a mighty black army AESCHL. *Suppl.* 745 | *subst.* τὰ μελάγχιμα **patches of land that appear dark** *through melting snow* XEN. *Cyn.* 8.1.

μελαγχῑτων -ωνος [μέλας, χίτων] **clothed in black**, *fig.* **gloomy, sorrowful**, *of a heart* AESCHL. *Pers.* 114.

Μελάγχλαινοι -ων, οἱ **Melanchlainoi**, *Scythian tribe* HDT. 4.20.2, *al.*

μελάγχλαινος -ον [μέλας, χλαῖνα] **with a black cloak** MOSCH. 3.27.

μελάγχλωρος -ον [μέλας, χλωρός] **dark green** HP. *Epid.* 6.2.19 (*v.l.*) ARET. *S.A.* 2.6.4.

μελαγχολαίνω SCH. IL. 6.202 (*aor. ptc.* μελαγχολάνας), *see* μελαγχολάω.

μελαγχολάω, *contr.* [μελάγχολος] *fut.* μελαγχολήσω PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 177 ‖ *aor.* ἐμελαγχόλησα; *proper.* **to suffer from black bile**, *hence* **be melancholy** *or* **depressed** *or* **insane** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 14, *Ec.* 251, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268e MEN. *Asp.* 306 *etc.* • *Ion.* μελαγχολέω: *3. pl.* μελαγχολέουσι ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.7 | *ptc. acc. fem.* μελαγχολοῦσαν AL.[6] (1.607.6).

μελαγχολέω *see* μελαγχολάω.

μελαγχολία -ας, ἡ [μελάγχολος] *proper.* **black bile**, *hence* **dark mood, melancholy, depression**, *usu. pl.* HP. *Morb.* 1.3, *al.* TIM.[1] 103a MAN.[1] 2.366 GAL. 7.128, *al. etc.* ‖ **anger, resentment** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.190 (79.300B), *al.* ‖ **madness** ORIG. *Or.* 5.3.

μελαγχολικός -ή -όν [μελαγχολία] **suffering from black bile** HP. *Epid.* 6.6.14 | *hence* **melancholic, depressed, impulsive, irritable** HP. *Aph.* 4.9 PLAT. *Rp.* 573c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1150b 25, 1152a 29; *subst.* τὰ μελαγχολικά **depressive illnesses** HP. *Aph.* 3.20 • *adv.* μελαγχολικῶς **with black bile, with depression** HP. *Coac.* 1.92, *al. etc.*

μελάγχολος -ον [μέλας, χολή] **blackened with bile** SOPH. *Tr.* 573.

μελαγχολώδης -ες [μελάγχολος] **like black bile, melancholic** ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.2.

μελαγχρής -ές [μελάγχροος] **black, dark in color** *or* **skin tone** CRATIN. 471 EUP. 468 MEN. *fr.* 667 *etc.*

μελαγχρινός -ή -όν *CCA* 12.149.1, *see* μελαγχρής.

μελαγχροιής -ές [μελάγχροος] **dark-skinned, of dark complexion** OD. 16.175.

μελάγχροος -οον, *contr.* μελάγχρους -ρουν [μέλας, χρόα] **black, dark in color** *or* **skin tone** HP. *Epid.* 6.2.19 PLUT. *Arat.* 20.2 *etc.*

Μέλαγχρος -ου, ὁ **Melanchros**, *male name* ALC. 331, *al.*

1. **μελάγχρως** -οος HDT. 2.104.2, *see* μελάγχρως 2.

2. **μελάγχρως** -ωτος [μέλας, χρώς] **black, dark** EUR. *Or.* 321, *Hec.* 1106 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253e *etc.*

μέλαθρα -ας, ἡ *IG* II².146 *A* 64 (IV^BCE), *see* μέλαθρον.

μέλαθρον -ου, τό **roof beam, ceiling** OD. 11.278 HOM. 2.188, 5.173; ἕζετ' ἐπὶ προὐχοντι μελάθρῳ he sat upon a jutting roof beam OD. 19.544 | **beam** *in usu.* HSCH. | **central beam** VT *1Kgs.* 7.9, *al.* || *extens.* **roof** IL. 2.414, *al.* OD. 18.150 || **house, abode, palace** PIND. *P.* 5.40 EUR. *Hec.* 1100 *etc.*; *pl.* = *sg.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 343; εἶμ' ἐς δόμων μέλαθρα I enter the palace AESCHL. *Ag.* 957 | *of animals' lairs* OPP.¹ 2.307 | *of a cage used for trapping* OPP.¹ 4.107, 423 | **room** VT *1Kgs.* 6.5 || *female genitalia* HSCH.

μελαθρόφιν [μέλαθρον] **from the roof beams** *instrum. of* μέλαθρον OD. 8.279.

μελαθρόω, *contr.* [μέλαθρον] **to connect with beams** VT *1Kgs.* 7.42 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμελαθρωμένος).

μέλαινα *fem.*, *see* μέλας.

Μέλαινα ἄκρα, ἡ Melaina promontory, *on Chios* STRAB. 14.1.33.

Μέλαιναι -ῶν, αἱ **Melainai,** *various towns* STRAB. 13.1.44, *al. etc.*

μελαιναῖος -α -ον OR. *Sib.* 5.349 (*v.l.*), *see* μέλας.

μελαινίς -ίδος, ἡ [μέλας] Ⓐ **the Dark One,** *epith. of Aphrodite at Corinth* ATH. 13.588c Ⓑ *pl.* **melaenides,** *bivalve mollusc* SOPHR. 96 *etc.* | **melaenides,** *cup in the shape of a seashell* HEROND. 1.79.

μελαινονεφής -ές [μέλας, νέφος] **surrounded by black clouds** *CCA* 8.1.138.34.

μελαίνω [μέλας] *impf.* ἐμέλαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐμελαινόμην || *fut.* μελᾶνῶ || *aor.* ἐμέλανα || *pf. mid. pass.* μεμέλασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμελάνθην || *fut. pass.* μελανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make dark, blacken** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371a 23 THPHR. *Ign.* 32 NIC. *Al.* 472 SEXT. *S.* 9.247 | *fig.* **to obscure** SIMP. *in Cael.* 290.24; τὸ σαφὲς what is clear DION. *Pomp.* 2, *Dem.* 5; μ. φράσιν to use obscure words ATH. 10.451c || *intrans.* **to become dark, grow black** PHILOD. (AP 5.124.1); ▸ ὑπό τινος from sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 83a ❷ *pass.* **to be blackened, become black** *or* **dark** IL. 5.354, 18.548 HES. *Sc.* 167, 300 ARCHIL. 196a.17 PLAT. *Pol.* 270e *etc.*; μελανθὲς αἷμα blackened blood SOPH. *Ai.* 919 PLOT. 4.7.4; *of the moon* PLUT. *Aem.* 17 | **to darken the hair** *with dye*: τὸ φάρμακον ... ᾧ Λυσικράτης μελαίνεται the dye Lysikrates uses to darken his hair ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 736 || **to become deep** HSCH. • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμελαμμένος ORIB. 10.36.2 || *aor. pass. 3. pl. ep.* μελάνθησαν HES. *Il.cc.*

Μελαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Melaioi, Melaeans,** *people of Magna Graecia* THUC. 5.5.3 (*codd.*).

μέλαιος HSCH., *see* μέλεος.

μέλαις *Aeol.*, *see* μέλας.

μελαμβαθής -ές [μέλας, βάθος] **dark and deep, with black depths** AESCHL. *Pr.* 219 SOPH. *fr.* 523.1 EUR. *Ph.* 1010.

μελαμβαφής -ές [μέλας, βάπτω] **dyed black** BACCHYL. *fr.* 29 POLL. 7.129.

μελάμβιος -ον [μέλας, βίος] **of a dark** *or* **shadowy life** HSCH.

μελαμβόρειος -ον [μέλας, βόρειος] **from the dark north:** τὸ μ. πνεῦμα **the dark north wind** STRAB. 4.1.7 IOS. *B.I.* 3.9.3 (422).

μελάμβροτος -ον [μέλας, βρότος] **with dark inhabits.,** *Ethiopia* EUR. *fr.* 228.3 || *subst. pl.* **Africans, blacks** EUR. *fr.* 771.4.

μελάμβωλος -ον [μέλας, βῶλος] **with dark clumps, with black soil** PHILIP.¹ (AP 6.231.1) OPP.¹ 3.508.

μελαμπάγής -ές [μέλας, πήγνυμι] **dark and clotted:** μ. αἷμα dark clots of blood AESCHL. *Sept.* 737 | **black,** *of bronze* AESCHL. *Ag.* 392.

μελάμπεπλος -ον [μέλας, πέπλον] **clothed in black, black-garbed** EUR. *Ion* 1150, *al.* ALEXIS 93.2; ἄνακτα τὸν μελάμπεπλον νεκρῶν Θάνατον Thanatos, the black-garbed lord of the dead EUR. *Alc.* 843 || **black, dark:** μελαμπέπλῳ στολῇ with black clothes EUR. *Alc.* 427.

μελαμπέραμος -ον [μέλας, πέραμα] **shadowy** HSCH.

μελαμπέτᾶλος -ον [μέλας, πέταλον] **with dark leaves** MELEAG. (AP 4.1.14), *al.*

μελαμπετᾶλοχίτων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέλας, πέταλον, χιτών] **clothed in dark leaves** TIMOTH. 15.123.

μελάμπετρος -ον [μέλας, πέτρα] **with black rocks** PHILIT. 24.

Μελαμπόδεια -ων, τό [Μελάμπους] **Melampodeia,** *festival in honor of Melampus IG* 7.223.22 (III^BCE).

Μελαμποδεῖον -ου, τό [Μελάμπους] **Melampodeion,** *sanctuary of Melampus IG* 7.207 (II-I^BCE).

Μελαμποδία -ας, ἡ **Melampodia,** *title of a poem by Hesiod* ATH. 2.40f *etc.*

Μελαμποδίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Μελάμπους] **descendants of Melampus** PLAT. *Ion* 538e.

μελαμπόδιον -ου, τό [μέλας, πόδιον] *bot.* **melampodion, black hellebore** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.10.4 *etc.*

μελαμπόρφῡρος -ον [μέλας, πορφύρα] **dark purple** POLL. 4.119.

Μέλαμπος -ου, ὁ **Melampos,** *male name* PIND. *P.* 4.126.

μελάμπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [μέλας, πούς] **with black feet** APOLLOD.⁷ 2.1.4.

Μελάμπους -ποδος, ὁ **Melampous (Melampus),** *male name* OD. 15.225 HDT. 7.221, *al. etc.*

μελαμπράσιον -ου, τό *bot.* DIOSC.² 3.103, *see* βαλλωτή.

μελάμπρῳρος -ον [μέλας, πρῷρα] **black-prowed** LYR. *Is.* 146.

μελάμπῡγος -ον [μέλας, πυγή] **with dark** *i.e.* **hairy buttocks,** *as a sign of masculinity* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 802 EUB. 61.3 HDT. 7.216 HSCH. | *prov.* μελαμπύγου τυχεῖν to encounter a formidable enemy ARCHIL. 178 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.36.

μελάμπῡρον -ου, τό [μέλας, πυρός] *bot.* **melampyron, black wheat,** *weed* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.6 *etc.*

μελάμπυρος -ου, ὁ [μέλας, πυρός] THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.3, *see* μελάμπῡρον.

μελαμφαής -ές [μέλας, φάος] **appearing black,** *hence* **dark, shadowy** EUR. *Hel.* 518 CARC. 5.

μελαμφᾰ́ρής -ές [μέλας, φᾶρος] **black-cloaked,** *hence* **shadowy,** *darkness* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.13 TRAG. 660.6 *SH* 991.4.

μελάμφᾰρος -ον [μέλας, φᾶρος], *see* μελαμφᾰ́ρής *IG* 12.5.739.42 *BCH* 81.3 (II^CE).

μελάμφυλλος -ον [μέλας, φύλλον] **with dark** *or* **black leaves** ANACR. 76 SIM. 14, *fr.* 93.3 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.33 THEOCR. *epigr.* 1.3 *etc.* || *of places* **covered with dark vegetation** PIND. *P.* 1.27 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 997 | **dark with vegetation, covered with dense vegetation,** *earth* SOPH. *O.C.* 482.

Μελάμφυλλος -ου, ἡ **Melamphyllos,** *ancient name of Samos* STRAB. 10.2.17, *al.*

μελάμφωνος -ον [μέλας, φωνή] **with a muffled** *or* **unclear voice** GAL. 5.384.

μελαμψήφῐς -ιδος [μέλας, ψηφίς] **with black pebbles** CALLIM. *H.* 3.101, 4.76.

μελαμψίθιος, οἶνος, ὁ [μέλας, ψίθιος] **wine made from the dark Psithian grape** DIOSC.² 5.6.5 HSCH.

μέλαμψος -ον [μέλας] **black, dark,** *of meat* COSM.¹ 11.12.

μέλαν *neut.*, *see* μέλας.

μελᾰνάετος -ου, ὁ [μέλας, ἀετός] **black eagle** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 28.

μελᾰνάθήρ -έρος, ὁ [μέλας, ἀθήρ] *bot.* **dark wheat** GEOP. 3.3.11; *also* μελαναίθηρ PCAIR.ZEN. 731.11 (III^BCE) HSCH.

μελᾰ́ναιγις -ῖδος [μέλας, αἰγίς] **of the black aegis,** *epith. of the Furies* AESCHL. *Sept.* 699; *of Dionysus* PAUS. 2.35.1 *etc.* | *extens.* **dark,** *wine* PLUT. *QConv.* 692e.

μελᾰναυγής -ές [μέλας, αὐγή] **dark-gleaming, black, gloomy** EUR. *Hec.* 153.

μελᾰ́νδειρος -ου, ὁ [μέλας, δειρή] *ornith. small bird* HSCH.

μελᾰ́νδετος -ον [μέλας, δέω] **fastened** *or* **encircled with black** IL. 15.713 EUR. *Ph.* 1091 HSCH. *etc.*; σάκος shield AESCHL. *Sept.* 43 || **blackened, darkened:** φόνῳ with gore, *sword* EUR. *Or.* 821.

μελανδῖνης -ου [μέλας, δινέω] **dark-swirling,** *Ganges* DION.⁹ 577.

Μελανδῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Melanditai,** *Thracian people* XEN. *An.* 7.2.32.

μελανδόχος -ον [μέλας, δέχομαι] **holding ink** P.¹ (AP 6.65.9) IUL.² (AP 6.68.5).

μελανδόχος -ον [μέλας, δέχομαι] **from an inkwell** GEORGP. *Hex.* 447.

μελανδρύα -ας, ἡ [μελάνδρυον] *type of tuna* (?) HDN. 1.302.16, *cf.* μελανδρύαι.

μελανδρύαι -ῶν, οἱ, **cuts of dark meat** *from a tuna* ATH. 3.121b, 7.315d, *see* μελάνδρυον.

μελᾰ́νδρυον -ου, τό [μέλας, δρῦς] *bot.* **black oak,** *from the color of the heart* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.2 (*cf.* OD. 14.12) || *ichthyol. pl.* τὰ μ. **dark cuts of meat** *from a tuna* XENOCR.¹ (ORIB. 2.58.146).

μελάνδρυος -ον [μελάνδρυον] **with dark wood,** *of pine* AESCHL. *fr.* 251.

μελάνδρυς -υος, ὁ [*see* μελάνδρυον] *ichthyol.* **melandrus,** *large tuna* PAMPH.¹ (ATH. 3.121b).

μελᾰνειδέω, *contr.* [μέλας, εἶδος] **to appear black** GAL. 19.156.

μελᾰνειμονέω, *contr.* [μελανείμων] *impf.* ἐμελανειμόνουν || *aor.* ἐμελανειμόνησα; **to wear black, be clothed in black** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 840b 7 STRAB. 11.11.8 PLUT. *VOrat.* 838f IOS. *B.I.* 4.4.3 (260) *etc.* | *fig.* ἐμελανειμόνησεν ὁ οὐρανός the sky was darkened EPHR. 3.474B.

μελᾰνειμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [μελανείμων] **dressing in black** *CCA* 2.161.1.

μελᾰνείμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέλας, εἷμα] **clothed in** *or* **wearing black** AESCHL. *Eum.* 370 POL. 2.16.13 IOS. *A.I.* 16.8.6 (267) || **mournful,** *festival* DION. 2.19.2.

Μέλανες -ων, οἱ **Melanes,** *African people* HES. *fr.* 150.17.

μελανεῦντα *pres. ptc. acc. masc.*, *see* μελανέω.

Μελᾰνεύς -ῆος, ὁ **Melaneus,** *male name* OD. 24.103.

μελανεῦσα *pres. ptc. nom. fem.*, *see* μελανέω.

μελᾰνέω, *contr.* [μέλας] *fut.* μελανήσω HERMAS *Sim.* 9.30.2 || *aor.* ἐμελάνησα HERMAS *Sim* 9.8.7; **to become** *or* **be black** *or* **dark** AP. 4.1574 ARAT. 836 THPHR. *Ign.* 50 *etc.* • *pres. ptc. acc. masc.* μελανεῦντα CALLIM. *epigr.* 52.1; *nom. fem.* μελανεῦσα PHILOD. (AP 5.121.1).

μελάνζοφος -ον [μέλας, ζόφος] **shadowy, murky, dark** SIM. 125.

μελάνζωνος -ον [μέλας, ζώνη] **with a black belt** *or* **sash** NONN. *D.* 31.116.

μελανημονέω, *contr.* EPHR. 3.474B, *see* μελανειμονέω.

μελανήφατος -ον [μέλας, φάος?] **shadowy, dark** ORPH. *A.* 421.

μελανηφορέω [μελανηφόρος] **to dress in black**

AstAnt. *HPs.* 31.4, *al.* Sch. Lyc. 365 Sch. Aristoph. *Tz. Nub.* 332a (*v.l.*).

μελᾰνηφόρος -ον [μέλας, φέρω] **clothed in black,** *epith. of Isis* Orph. *H.* 42.9.

μελανθέα -ας, ἡ [μέλας, θέα] **black-vision, ability to see black** Aristo 1.86.12 (Plut. *Virt. mor.* 440f).

Μελάνθεια -ας, ἡ **Melantheia,** *female name* Aristot. *fr.* 597.

Μελανθείδης -ου, ὁ [Μέλανθος] **son of Melanthos,** *Kodros* Epigr. 2.343.1.

μελανθεῖον *or* **μελάνθεον** -ου, τό, *see* μελάνθιον.

μελανθέλαιον -ου, τό [μελάνθιον, ἔλαιον] **black cumin oil** Diosc.^{2} 1.37.

μελάνθεμον -ου, τό Diosc.^{2} 3.137.1, *v.l. for* μηλ-.

Μελανθεύς -έως, ὁ **Melantheus,** *male name* Od. 17.212, *al.*

μελανθής -ές [μέλας, ἄνθος] **dark-flowering, with black** *or* **dark flowers** Aeschl. *Suppl.* 154 Hsch.

μελάνθινος -ον [μελάνθιον] **of black cumin** Diosc.^{2} 1.37.

μελάνθιον -ου, τό [μέλας, ἄνθος] *bot.* **black cumin** Hp. *Mul.* 1.74 Diosc.^{2} 2.144, 3.79 Gal. 11.646 *etc.* • *also* μελανθεῖον Nic. *Th.* 43, μελάνθε(ι)ον *in pap.*

Μελάνθιος -ου, ὁ **Melanthios,** *male name* Il. 6.36 *etc.*

Μελανθίς -ίδος, ἡ **Melanthis,** *mountain in the Argolid* Nic. *Al.* 104.

Μέλανθος -ου, ὁ **Melanthos,** *male name* Hdt. 5.65.3, *al.* Thuc. 8.5.1 *etc.*

μελάνθραξ -ακος, ὁ [μέλας, ἄνθραξ] **little abscess, pimple, boil** Cyran. 3.34.5.

μελάνθριξ -τρῑχος [μέλας, θρίξ] **with black** *or* **dark hair** Aristot. *Phgn.* 808a 19.

Μελανθώ -οῦς, ἡ **Melantho,** *female name* Od. 18.321, *al.*

μελανία -ας, ἡ [μέλας] **the color black** Aristot. *Phys.* 264b 8, *al.* Thphr. *H.P.* 5.3.1 Aet. 3.3.1 Diosc.^{2} 1.34 *etc.* || **black mark** *or* **stain:** μελανία τις ἐν τῷ πεδίῳ ἐπὶ πολύ **a sort of black mark along the plain for a long stretch** Xen. *An.* 1.8.8 | *fig.* **moral defects, vices** Pol. 1.81.7 | **sorrow** VT *Sir.* 19.26 || **venom** *of a snake* AAp. *Io.* 86 (p. 193.17).

μελᾰνίζω [μέλας] *aor. inf.* (ἐκ)μελανίσαι Olymp. p. 91.16 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμελανισμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* μελανισθείς Sch. Aeschl. *Sept.* 43c-d; *act.* **to be black** *or* **blackish in color** Hices. (Ath. 7.320d) Diosc.^{2} 1.105.6, *al.* Geop. 17.2.1, *al.* || *pass.* **to be blackened, become black** Antyll. (Orib. 50.7.2) Orig. *Princ.* 4.3.9.

Μελανίππη -ης, ἡ **Melanippe,** *female name* Aristoph. *Th.* 547 Ap. 2.966 *etc.*

Μελανιππίδης -ου, ὁ **Melanippides** Xen. *Mem.* 1.4.3 Aristot. *Rh.* 1409b 26.

Μελανίππιον -ου, τό **Melanippion,** *temple of Athena in Lycia* QS 3.233.

μελᾰνίππος -ον [μέλας, ἵππος] **with black horses** Aeschl. *fr.* 69.6.

Μελάνιππος -ου, ὁ **Melanippos,** *male name* Il. 8.276, *al.* Hdt. 5.67.2 *etc.*

μελᾰνίχροος -οον, *contr.* **μελανίχρους** -χρουν [μέλας, χρόα] **dark-colored** Hp. *Mul.* 1.42 (*v.l.*).

Μελάνιων -ωνος, ὁ **Melanion,** *male name* Aristoph. *Lys.* 785 Xen. *Cyn.* 1.2.7 (*v.l.* Μειλανίων).

μελάνόγραμμος -ον [μέλας, γραμμή] **with black spots** *or* **markings,** *of fish* Aristot. *fr.* 298.

μελᾰνοδέρματος -ον [μέλας, δέρμα] **with black** *or* **dark skin** Aristot. *H.A.* 517a 14.

μελᾰνοδοχεῖον -ου, τό [μέλας, δέχομαι] **inkwell, inkpot** VT (Aq.) *Ezek.* 9.2.

μελανοδόχον -ου, τό Poll. 10.60, *see* μελᾰνοδοχεῖον.

μελᾰνοειδής -ές [μέλας, εἶδος] **black, blackish, dark** Aristot. *Col.* 795a 33 *etc.*

μελανοείμων -ονος Hp. *Ins.* 92, *v.l. for* μελανείμων.

μελᾰνόζυξ -ῠγος [μέλας, ζυγόν] **with dark benches** *for rowers: fig.* ἄτα **recklessness** Aeschl. *Suppl.* 530.

μελᾰνόθριξ -τρῑχος [μέλας, θρίξ] **dark-** *or* **black-haired, brunet** Hp. *Epid.* 1.19 Aristot. *G.A.* 786a 25 *etc.*

μελᾰνοκάρδιος -ον [μέλας, καρδία] **with a black heart,** *i.e.* **cruel, implacable:** Στυγὸς ... μελανοκάρδιος πέτρα **the rocks of implacable Styx** Aristoph. *Ran.* 470.

μελᾰνόκολπος -ον [μέλας, κόλπος] **with a dark bosom** *or* **wearing clothing with dark folds, clothed in black,** *of Night* Bacchyl. *fr.* 1B.3 (*conject. for* μεγαλοκ-).

μελᾰνόμμᾰτος -ον [μέλας, ὄμμα] **dark-eyed** Plat. *Phaedr.* 253d Aristot. *G.A.* 779b 14, *al. etc.*

μελᾰνονεκυοείμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέλας, νέκυς, εἶμα] **dressed for mourning** Aristoph. *Ran.* 1336.

μελανόομαι, *contr.* [μέλας] *pf.* μεμελάνωμαι || *ppf.* ἐμεμελανώμην Ephr. 6.187.5 Phr. || *aor. pass.* ἐμελανώθην || *fut. pass.* μελανωθήσομαι Alch. 2.271.24; *mid.* **to be** *or* **become dark** *or* **black** VT *Cant.* 1.6, *Eler.* 20.

μελᾰνοπλόκᾰμος -ον [μέλας, πλόκαμος] **with dark tresses** Sch. Pind. *P.* 1.3.

μελᾰνοποιός -όν [μέλας, ποιέω] **darkening, blackening** Hsch. *s.v.* μελαινῶν.

μελᾰνόπτερος -ον [μέλας, πτερόν] **with dark** *or* **black wings** Eur. *Hec.* 705 Aristoph. *Av.* 695 Geop. 14.7.9 *etc.*

μελᾰνοπτεροφαιολοσώματος -ον [μέλας, πτερόν, φαιός, σῶμα] **with black wings and a gray body,** *of swallows* PGLP 1.95.9.

μελᾰνοπτέρυξ -ῠγος [μέλας, πτέρυξ] Aristoph. *fr.* 550 Lyr. *A.* 45 Eur. *Hec.* 71, *see* μελᾰνόπτερος.

μελᾰνόπωλος -ον [μέλας, πῶλος] **with black fillies** Sch. Eur. *Ph.* 606.

μελᾰνορράβδωτος -ον [μέλας, ῥαβδωτός] **with black lines** *or* **stripes** Xenocr.[1] (Orib. 2.58.107).

μελᾰνόρριζος -ον [μέλας, ῥίζα] **with black roots** Diosc.^{2} 4.162a.

μελᾰνός -ή -όν [*cf.* μέλας] **black** Hsch. (*s.v.* μελάμβιος) Geop. 7.15.6 *etc.*

μελᾰνόσσος -ον [μέλας, ὄσσομαι] **with dark** *or* **black eyes** Il. 21.252 (*v.l. for* μελάνοστος).

μελᾰνόστερφος -ον [μέλας, στέρφος] **with dark** *or* **black skin** Aeschl. *fr.* 370 (*v.l.*).

μελᾰνόστικτος -ον [μέλας, στίζω] **dotted** *or* **flecked with black** Aristot. *fr.* 299.

μελᾰνόστολος -ον [μέλας, στολή] **dressed in black** Plut. *Isid.* 372e.

μελᾰνόστος -ον [μέλας, ὀστέον] **with dark bones** Il. 21.252 (*v.l. for* -οσσος).

μελᾰνοσυρμαῖος -ον [μέλας, συρμαία?] *com.* **wearing dark, trailing garments** *or* **consuming dark emetics,** *Egyptians* Aristoph. *Th.* 857.

μελανοσώμᾰτος -ον [μέλας, σῶμα] **dark, brown** Sch. Eur. *Hec.* 1105.

μελᾰνότης -ητος, ἡ [μέλας] **the color black, blackness** Aristot. *Phys.* 244b 17 ArD. (Stob. 2.81.13) || *fig.* **obscurity** Orig. *Hler.* 19.14.

μελᾰνουρίς -ίδος, ἡ [μελάνουρος] Phan. (AP 6.304.3), *see* μελάνουρος.

μελάνουρος -ον [μέλας, οὐρά] *ichthyol.* **melanouros** (*proper.* black-tail), *fish* Epichar. 49 Cratin. 236 Aristot. *H.A.* 591a 15 Plut. *Lib. educ.* 12d *etc.* || *venomous snake* Ael. *N.A.* 6.51.

μελᾰνόφαιος -ον [μέλας, φαιός] **gray-black:** τὰ μ. *type of fig* Ath. 3.78a.

μελανοφανής -ές [μέλας, φαίνω] **dark in appearance** Agathang. *Greg.* 130 (p. 66).

μελᾰνόφθαλμος -ον [μέλας, ὀφθαλμός] **black-eyed** Hp. *Epid.* 1.19 Aristot. *G.A.* 779a 35, *al. etc.*

μελᾰνόφλεψ -εβος [μέλας, φλέψ] **with dark veins** Aret. *S.D.* 2.1.8.

μελᾰνοφορέω, *contr.* [μελανοφόρος] *aor.* ἐμελανοφόρησα Sch. Aristoph. *Tz. Nub.* 332a (*v.l.*) **to wear black clothes** Plut. *Vind.* 557d *etc.*

μελᾰνοφόρος -ον [μέλας, φέρω] **clothed in black** Sch. Eur. *Ph.* 324.

μελᾰνόφρυς -υ, *gen.* -υος [μέλας, ὀφρύς] **with dark** *or* **bushy brows** Hdn. 1.237.9 Hsch.

μελᾰνόφυλλος -ον [μέλας, φύλλον] **with dark leaves** *or* **petals** Chaerem. 14.13.

μελᾰνόχλωρος -ον [μέλας, χλωρός] **dark green** Procl. *Ptol.* 204 Pol.em.^{3} 6.

μελανοχροιής -ές L. *Sud., see* μελανόχροος.

μελανόχροος -οον, *contr.* **μελανόχρους** -χρουν [μέλας, χρόα] **dark in color** *or* **complexion, black, brown** Od. 19.246.

μελᾰνόχρως -ων, *gen.* -οος *and* -ωτος Il. 13.589 Theocr. 3.35 Aristot. *Phgn.* 808a 17 *etc., see* μελανόχροος | *subst.* τὸ μελανόχρων **the color black** Thphr. *Sens.* 78 || *fig.* **sorrowful, sad** Aeschl. *Suppl.* 785 • *gen.* -οος Nic. *Th.* 941, *acc.* -οα Orph. *L.* 363 | *nom. pl.* -οες Il. *l.c.*

μέλανσις -εως, ἡ [μελαίνω] **darkening, becoming black** Aristot. *Phys.* 227b 8, *al.* || **dyeing black** ▸ *with gen.:* τριχῶν **the hair** AL.[6] 1.3 (1.453.2) (*title*).

μελάνσπερμον -ου, τό [μέλας, σπέρμα] Diosc.^{2} *Eup.* 2.97, *see* μελάνθιον.

Μελάντας -ου *or* -ᾶ, ὁ **Melantas,** *male name* Demosth. 18.249 Plut. *Art.* 19.2.

μελάντατος *superl., see* μέλας.

Μελάντειοι πέτραι, αἱ Melanteian rocks, *on Thera* Ap. 4.1707 Callim. *fr.* 19 = ol M. *σκόπελοι or ὄροι* Orph. *A.* 1355 Hsch. = αἱ M. *χοιράδες* Hsch.

μελαντειχής -ές [μέλας, τεῖχος] **with black walls** Pind. *O.* 14.20.

μελάντερος *compar., see* μέλας.

μελαντηρία -ας, ἡ [μελαίνω] **black dye** *used by shoemakers and taken as a drug* Aristot. *Col.* 794a 20 Diosc.^{2} 5.101 Gal. 12.821 Luc. *Cat.* 15 *etc.*

μελαντήριον -ου, τό [μελαίνω] **stain** Sch. Eur. *Hec.* 912.

μελαντικός -ή -όν [μελαίνω] **dyeing black** ▸ *with gen.:* ὕδωρ μ. τριχῶν **water which dyes the hair black** Paeg. 132.25.

Μελάντιοι -ων, οἱ **Melantian, σκόπελοι Melantian crags,** *small islands in the Cretan sea (named for Melas, son of Naxos, who shipwrecked there)* Ap. 4.1707 *etc.*

μελαντρᾰγής -ές [μέλας, τρώγω] **eaten when black** Phan. (AP 6.299.3) (*fig.*).

μελᾰνυδρος -ον [μέλας, ὕδωρ] **with dark** *or* **deep waters** Il. 9.14 Od. 20.158 Thgn. 959.

μελᾰνω [μέλας] **to darken** Il. 7.64 (*pres. 3. sg.* μελάνει).

μελανώδης -ες [μέλας] **blackish** L. *E.M.*. 473.12.

μελανῶπις -ιδος, ἡ [μέλας, ὤψ] **dark in appearance** Marc. 64.

μελανωπός -ον [*see* μελανῶπις] **dark, black** Hdn. 1.188.5 || **with a dark face** Eudoc. *Cypr.* 1.140.

Μελάνωπος -ου, ὁ **Melanopos,** *male name* Thuc. 3.86.1 Xen. *Hel.* 6.3.2 *etc.*

μελᾰνωσις -εως, ἡ [μελανόομαι] Ⓐ **blackening, dirtying** Moses 309.10 Ⓑ **becoming black** Ephr. 3.27C, *see* μέλανσις.

μελᾰρρῑνος -ον [μέλας, ῥινός] **with dark** *or* **black skin** Nonn. *D.* 14.395, *al.*

μέλᾱς μέλαινα μέλᾰν, *gen.* μέλᾰνος, -αίνης, -ᾰνος [*cf. Lith.* mẽlas, *Latv.* melns] Ⓐ **black, dark** Il. 1.300 (*ship*), 2.699 (*earth*), 4.149 (*blood*) Hes.

Sc. 294 (*grapes*) SOL. 36.5, 38.5 (*earth*) *etc.*; ἡν δὲ ἡ κόμη μέλαινα καὶ πολλή his hair was dark and thick LONG. 1.13.2 | *medic.* ἡ μέλαινα νοῦσος black disease HP. *Morb.* 2.73 | *of water* **dark, deep** IL. 2.825 HSCH. | *of night* **shadowy, murky** OD. 1.423, 18.306 *etc.* || *of pers.* **dark-haired, swarthy** PLAT. *Rp.* 474e *etc.*; *with* ἰσχυρός DEMOSTH. 21.71 || *fig.* **grim, gloomy, somber, sorrowful,** *sad deeds or events* IL. 2.834, 4.117, 16.350, *al.* HES. *Op.* 155 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 89, *Sept.* 832 *etc.*; ἡμέραι μέλαιναι **black** *i.e.* **ill-omened** days (= *Lat.* dies atri) PLUT. *Luc.* 27.8 | *of gods* AESCHL. *Sept.* 988, *Ag.* 1511 SOPH. *O.T.* 29 || **wicked, evil** MAUR. 4.28; μὴ συνδιατρίβειν μέλασιν ἀνθρώποις διὰ κακοήθειαν to avoid evil men on account of their wicked ways PLUT. *Lib.educ.* 12d || **obscure, difficult to understand** PHILIP.[1] (AP 11.347.5) | *of a voice* **weak, raspy, low** ARISTOT. *Top.* 106a 25 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.44 DCASS. 61.20.2 B *subst.* τὸ μέλαν **black substance** *or* **matter** *or* **liquid** HP. *Morb.* 2.73 (*of vomit*) | **heart** *of an oak* OD. 14.12, *see* μελάνδρυον | **pupil** *or* **iris** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491b 21 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.67 ARISTAEN. 1.1 | **ink** *for writing* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276c DEMOSTH. 18.258 *etc.* | **the color black** *for painting* PLAT. *Rp.* 420c | *for dyeing*: μ. ἰνδικόν indigo [ARR.] 39 | *subst.* ὁ μέλας *Christ.* **the evil one, the devil** BARN. 4.9, *al.* || *subst.* τὰ μέλανα **black markings,** *on the ears of a hare* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.23; **black stools** HP. *Aph.* 4.25 || *compar.* μελάντερος IL. 4.277, *al. etc.*; μελανώτερος STRAB. 16.4.12 | *superl.* μελάντατος ARISTOPH. *fr.* 596 *etc.*; μελαινότατος LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.68.2) • μέλᾶς RHIAN. 58, *Aeol.* μέλαις SAPPH. 151; *epic dat.* μείλανι IL. 24.79.

Μέλας -ανος, ὁ **Melas** (*lit.* the Dark), *male name* IL. 14.117 AP. 2.1156 || *various rivers* HDT. 7.58.3 (*in Thrace*); CALLIM. *H.* 1.23 (*in Arcadia*); PLUT. *Sul.* 20.6 (*in Boeotia*) || ὁ M. κόλπος Gulf of Melas (*modern* Gulf of Saros) HDT. 6.41.1, *al.* = M. πόντος AP. 1.922.

μέλασμα -ατος, τό [μελαίνω] **dark spot, discoloration** HP. *Fract.* 11, *Art.* 80 GAL. 7.724 || **black dye,** *for hair* APOLLOD[1-2]. 22 POLL. 2.35 || **ink:** μ. γραμματόκον ink which gives birth to letters DAMOCH. (AP 6.63.1).

μελασμός -οῦ, ὁ [μελαίνω] **blackening** HP. *Aph.* 5.17 || **dyeing:** τριχῶν **hair** DIOSC.[2] 1.112 || **black spot** PLUT. *Vind.* 564d, *al. etc.*

μέλδω [*cf. Lat.* mollis, *Skt.* mṛdú-, *AS* meltan] *act.* **to soften, boil, cook:** γέντα βοῶν the entrails of cows CALLIM. *fr.* 322; ἅλμην saltwater MAN.[1] 6.464 *etc.* || *mid. and pass.* = *act.* IL. 21.363 | **to be softened by cooking** *or* **boiling** NIC. *Th.* 108 | *fig.* **to melt with desire** HSCH.

1. μέλε *voc. in* ὦ μέλε **my good man, my dear** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 33, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 178e MEN. *fr.* 345 *etc.*

2. μέλε *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. epic, see* μέλω.

Μελεάγρειος -α -ον [Μελέαγρος] **of Meleager** PHILIP.[1] (*AP* 4.2.4).

μελεαγρίς -ίδος, ἡ *ornith.* **guinea fowl** AEL. *N.A.* 4.42 *etc.*

μελέαγρος -ου, ὁ *ornith. domesticated bird* HSCH. (= μελεαγρίς?).

Μελέαγρος -ου, ὁ **Meleagros, Meleager,** *male name* (*myth.*) IL. 2.642 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.93 *etc.*

μελεάζω [μέλος] **to sing** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 2.

Μελέας -α, ὁ **Meleas,** *male name* THUC. 3.5.2.

μελεδαίνω [μελεδώνη] *aor. pass.* ἐμελεδάνθην; **to care for** *or* **about, worry about** ▸ τινος sthg. THGN. 1129 THEOCR. 9.12 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. ARCHIL. 14.1; ▸ τινα s.o. THEOCR. 10.52; γῆμαι κακὴν κακοῦ οὐ μελεδαίνει ἐσθλὸς ἀνήρ a good man does not hesitate to marry a wicked man's wicked daughter THGN. 185 | **to treat, attend to:** τοὺς νοσέοντας **the sick** HDT. 8.115.3; τὰς ὑστέρας the uterus HP. *Mul.* 1.17 *etc.* • *poet. impf. 3. pl.* μελέδαινον EPIGR. 3.288.10.

μελέδη -ης, ἡ HP. *Mul.* 1.67 (*f.l.*), *see* μελέτη.

μελεδηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [μελεδαίνω] **practice, exercise** OR. (EPIGR. 6.140.12).

μελέδημα -ατος, τό [μελεδαίνω] **care, concern, anxiety, worry** ▸ τινος for s.o. OD. 15.8; *but* s.o.'s IL. 23.62 EUR. *Hip.* 1103 || **object of concern** IB. 7.2 ALEXIS 167.15 *etc.*

μελεδήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μελεδαίνω] **caring for, concerned with** ▸ τινος sthg. EMPED. B 112.2 ARCH. (AP 6.39.5), *al.*

1. μελεδών -ῶνος, ἡ [μελεδαίνω] **care, worry, anxiety,** *usu. pl.* HOM. 3.532, 4.447 THGN. 883 HSCH. || *sg.* **care** *of the sick* ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.2.

2. μελεδών -ῶνος, ὁ [μελεδαίνω] **guardian, manager, steward** HSCH. || **king** HSCH.

μελεδωνεύς -έως, ὁ [μελεδώνη] **guardian, tutor** THEOCR. 24.106 HSCH.

μελεδώνη -ης, ἡ [μέλω] **care, anxiety, worry,** *usu. pl.* OD. 19.517 HES. *Op.* 66 SAPPH. 37.3 THEOCR. 21.5 *etc.* || **medical care** HP. *Mul.* 1.36.

μελεδωνός -οῦ [μελεδώνη] **caretaker, protector, guardian, manager** ▸ τινος of sthg. HDT. 2.65.3, 3.61.1, *al.* DION. 1.67.2 HSCH. *etc.*

μέλει *impers., see* μέλω.

μελεία -ας, ἡ [μέλεος] **care, worry** OECUM. *Apoc.* 7.17 (p. 102).

μελέϊνος -η -ον [μελία] **of ash** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.8.

μελεῖστι [*see* μελιστί, μελίζω] *adv.* **limb from limb, in pieces** IL. 24.409 OD. 9.291 AP. 2.626 *etc.*

μελεοκοπέω HEPH.[1] 2.18.66, 2.25.11, *see* μελοκοπέω.

μελεοπαθής -ές [μέλεος, πάσχω] **suffering pains** *or* **woes** AESCHL. *Sept.* 963.

μελεόπονος -ον [μέλεος, πόνος] **causing pains** *or* **woes** AESCHL. *Sept.* 963.

μέλεος -α -ον A **useless, idle, pointless** IL. 10.480, 21.473 OD. 5.416 | *adv. neut.* μέλεον in vain, uselessly IL. 16.336 B **unfortunate, ill-fated** AESCHL. *Pers.* 933, *Sept.* 779, *al.* OR. (HDT. 7.140.2); δεινᾶς τόλμας in my dreadful audacity EUR. *I.T.* 868; σοῦ for your sake SOPH. *Tr.* 972; *of things* AESCHL. *Ag.* 716, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 977 (*misfortune*) *etc.*; αἰαῖ αἰαῖ μελέων ἔργων alas, alas, for these ill-fated deeds! AESCHL. *Ch.* 1007 • *fem.* -ος EUR. *Or.* 207 | *Ion.* -έη OD. *Lc.* | μέλεοι *bisyll.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 878, 945.

μελεόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέλεος, φρήν] **anguished in his mind** EUR. *I.T.* 854.

μελερός HSCH. (*dub.*), *see* μαλερός.

μελεσίπτερος -ον [μέλος, πτερόν] **with wings that sing** MNASALC. (AP 7.194.1) (*cicada*).

μελεταίνομαι [μελέτη] **to give attention to, practice** HSCH. *s.v.* μελετᾷ (*conject.*).

μελετάω, *contr.* [*see* μελέτη] *impf.* ἐμελέτων, *mid. pass.* ἐμελετώμην || *fut.* μελετήσω, *mid.* μελετήσομαι || *aor.* ἐμελέτησα || *pf.* μεμελέτηκα, *mid. pass.* μεμελέτημαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)μεμελετήκειν, *mid. pass.* μεμελετήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐμελετήθην || *fut. pass.* μελετηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to look after, devote care** *or* **attention to** ▸ τινος sthg. HES. *Op.* 316, 443 = τι SOPH. *O.C.* 171 HDT. 3.115.2 THUC. 6.11.6 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260c *etc.* | *medic.* **to treat, attend to** HP. *Int.* 27 *etc.* || ▸ *with acc.* **to engage in, focus on, practice, cultivate:** μαντείην prophecy HOM. 4.557; Σκυθικὴν πόσιν Scythian-style drinking ANACR. 33.10; σοφίαν wisdom ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 511; τέχνας the arts PLAT. *Gorg.* 511b; ὄρχησιν dance PLAT. *Leg.* 831e; ἃ δεῖ the necessary things ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.31, 1.30.5; τὰ ποιοῦντα τὴν εὐδαιμονίαν what produces happiness EPIC. 4.122; ἀδικα injustice VT *Job* 27.4; κενὰ pointless deeds NT *Acts* 4.25; τὰ σπουδαῖα noble things PHIL.[2] *Post.* 55; μ. μελέτην to practice ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.7, *al.* = μ. ἄσκησιν ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1333b 39 | **to meditate** ▸ τι on sthg. NILANC. *Ep.* 3.195 (79.529C) = ἔν τινι VT *Josh.* 1.8, *Ps.* 1.2, *al.* = εἴς τι VT *Ps.* 62.7; μ. δολιότητας to devise schemes VT *Ps.* 37.13 || **to study, review** IO. *HMt* 5.1 7.72B, *al. etc.* | **to repeat, reprise** IR. *Haer.* 1.9.4 *etc.* B *of rhetorical or theatrical pieces* **to declaim, deliver, recite:** τὴν ἀπολογίαν ὑπὲρ αὐτῶν their defense DEMOSTH. 46.1; ἐπὶ τῶν καιρῶν μ. to improvise a speech DEMOSTH. 61.43; οὔτε οἱ χοροὶ μελετῶσι ἐξ ἀρίστου οὔτε οἱ ὑποκριταί neither singers nor actors deliver a performance after eating ARISTOT. *Pr.* 904b 3; Ἑλληνιστὶ μελετῆσαι to declaim in Greek PLUT. *Cic.* 4.6 C **to accustom, train** ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to ... MNESIM. 4.7; ἐμελέτησε ... ὡς μὴ ... εἶεν he trained them not to be XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.42 || ▸ *abs.* **to exercise, train, drill, practice** THUC. 1.80.5 XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.16 *etc.*; ἐν τῷ μὴ μελετᾶν τι from lack of practice THUC. 1.142.8; ἦν δὲ τὸ μὲν τῶν Θηβαίων ἱππικὸν μεμελετηκός the cavalry of the Thebans was well-trained XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.10 | ▸ τι at sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.12, 5.5.47 = ἔν τινι ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.8 = ἐπί *or* περί τινος ARR. *EpictD.* 1.18.18, 3.24.109; δεῖ δίκας μελετᾶν I must devote myself to lawsuits MEN. *Epit.* 418; ▸ *also with dat.*: τόξῳ καὶ ἀκοντίῳ with the bow and the javelin XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.21 | ▸ πρός τι for sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1114a 8 | ▸ *with inf.*: λαλεῖν at chattering ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 119; ποιεῖν καὶ λέγειν in word and deed LYS. 10.9; ἐμελέτων τοξεύειν ἄνω they practiced shooting arrows into the air XEN. *An.* 3.4.17; ἀποθνήσκειν dying PLAT. *Phaed.* 67e; συρίττειν ἐμελέτα he practiced playing the pipes LONG. 1.10.2 | ▸ *with ptc.*: πλοῖον κυβερνῶντες steering a ship XEN. *Ath.* 1.20 | ▸ *with interrog.*: οὐκ ἐμελέτας, τίνα ἐστὶ τὰ ἀγαθά; were you not trained in what things are good? ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.132 | *of a rhet. exercise* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228b *etc.*; ἀκάρπους λόγους ἐμελέτα he wrote out the words as a pointless exercise DCASS. 40.54.4 || **to grow accustomed, get used to** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.782 AG *Ox.* 1.66 *etc.* D **to mourn,** *of a dove's song* VT *Is.* 38.14 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to recite, deliver** LUC. *Soloec.* 6 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.24.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be treated** HP. *Int.* 26 *etc.* || **to be practiced:** τὸ δὲ ναυτικὸν τέχνης ἐστίν ... καὶ οὐκ ἐνδέχεται ... ἐκ παρέργου μελετᾶσθαι navigation is an art and cannot be practiced on the side THUC. 1.142.9; εὐταξία μετὰ κινδύνων μελετωμένη discipline practiced through dangerous situations THUC. 6.72.4 | *of a speech or rhet. topic* **to be delivered** *or* **discussed** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 111 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.9.2 || **to threaten, loom,** *disaster* IO. *Laz.* 1.768E || **to be learned:** μεμελετημένη εὐχή a prayer learned by heart EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.19 || **to be trained** *or* **accustomed:** οἱ νέοι τῶν ἀετῶν ... παραπέτονται τοῖς γειναμένοις αὐτοὺς μελετώμενοι ὑπ' αὐτῶν τὴν πτῆσιν young eagles fly alongside their parents and are trained by them in flight PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.7 || **to become chronic,** *illness* AET. 16.67 • *epic aor.* μελέτησα.

μελέτη -ης, ἡ [*see* μελετάω] A **care, attention, concern, worry** HES. *Op.* 412 [EPICHAR.] 265 *etc.*; ▸ τινος **for** *or* **over** sthg. HES. *Op.* 380 *etc.*, *but* **belonging to** s.o. BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.191 *etc.*; μελέτην ▸ τινός ἐχέμεν to take care of sthg. HES. *Op.* 457; μελέτῃ κατατρυχομένους worn down by worries EUR. *Med.* 1099 | *of medical care* HP. *Art.* 50 *etc.* || **practice, exercise, preparation,**

training PLAT. *Theaet.* 153b *etc.*; πόνων μ. exercise in hardships THUC. 2.39.4; μ. θανάτου preparation for death PLAT. *Phaed.* 81a; μελέτη ... βασιλείας training ... for kingship PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.60; ἡ περὶ τοὺς ῥητορικοὺς λόγους μ. the study of rhetoric PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 18; ῥᾴων δ' ἐν τοῖς ἐλάττοσιν ἡ μελέτη παντὸς πέρι μᾶλλον ἢ περὶ τὰ μείζω in every situation it is easier to practice on smaller examples than on bigger ones PLAT. *Pol.* 286a | ὀξείᾳ μελέτᾳ with keen self-control PIND. *O.* 6.37 | *of military exercises*: ἐμπειρότεροι ἐγένοντο μετὰ κινδύνων τὰς μελέτας ποιούμενοι they became more expert at training in dangerous situations THUC. 1.18.3; διαφέρομεν δὲ καὶ ταῖς τῶν πολεμικῶν μελέταις we also differ in our military exercises THUC. 2.39.1; κατὰ μελέτην τὴν πρὸς πόλεμον during a military exercise PLAT. *Leg.* 865a | *Christ.* **meditation, study** *of divine truths* ORIG. *Hier.* 5.13 *etc.* | **precedent, proof** METH. *Res.* 1.53.2 *etc.* || **rhetorical exercise** *or* **practice,** *also* **recitation, declamation, rehearsal** DEMOSTH. 18.309 LUC. *Salt.* 65 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.7 *etc.*; τάς ... μελέτας μισθοῦ ... ἐποιεῖτο he made money by giving recitations PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.5; πάντας ἂν ἴδοιμεν τοὺς φωνασκοῦντας ... νήστεις ὄντας τὰς μελέτας ποιουμένους we can see that all who rely on their voices for a living rehearse on an empty stomach ARISTOT. *Pr.* 901b 3 | **argument, object** *of discussion or study* PIND. *I.* 5.28 PLAT. *Gorg.* 500d *etc.* || *medic.* **symptom, sign** AET.[1] 5.101, *al.* || **custom, practice, habit** THUC. 1.85.1 HP. *Mul.* 1.17 *etc.* B **sound, word** VT *Job* 37.2.

μελέτημα -ατος, τό [μελετάω] **training, practice** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.43 PLAT. *Phaed.* 67d *etc.*; τινος at sthg. AP.[7] *Synt.* 277.26.

μελετηρός -ά -όν [μελετάω] **devoted to practice** *or* **training, diligent** XEN. *An.* 1.9.5 *etc.* || **concerning rhetoric** *or* **public speaking:** τὰς συνουσίας οὐ μελετηρὰς μόνον ἀλλὰ καὶ διδασκαλικὰς παρέχων **offering in his lectures not only examples of rhetoric, but also of teaching** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.32.2.

μελέτησις -εως, ἡ [μελετάω] **practice** AG *Bek.* 438.1 | **study** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.58C.

μελετητέος -α -ον [μελετάω] *verb. adj.* **to be treated** HP. *Acut.* 6 | *neut.* **-έον it is necessary to practice** *or* **train:** οὐ τὸ δοκεῖν εἶναι ἀγαθὸν ἀλλὰ τὸ εἶναι **not to seem good but to be good** PLAT. *Gorg.* 527b; ταῖς διεξόδοις τοῦ νοῦ ζῆν μ. one must train to live according to the precepts of the mind IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* p. 35P.

μελετητήριον -ου, τό [μελετάω] **place for practice** *or* **training** PLUT. *Demosth.* 8.1 HSCH. || **practice-instrument** ANAXAN. 16.2 HSCH.

μελετητής -οῦ, ὁ [μελετάω] **practitioner of oratory** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 50.28.

μελετητικός -ή -όν [μελετάω] **producing thoughts** *or* **meditation** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.7.60.4 | **μελετητικὴ ὕλη collection of exercises** *or* **meditations** DIOG. 3.47 || **cooing, mourning,** *doves* CYR.[1] *Ps.* 47.13 *etc.* | *subst.* **τὸ μελετητικόν lament** THEODORET.[1] *Iez.* 16.55.

μελετητός -ή -όν [μελετάω] **attained through practice** *or* **training** PLAT. *Clit.* 407b LUC. *Im.* 16.

μελέτωρ -ορος, ὁ [μέλω] **caretaker:** ἀμφὶ τὸν ἐν πένθει for the one in mourning SOPH. *El.* 846.

μέλη -ης, ἡ **mele,** *cup* ANAXIP. 8.

μεληγορέω, *contr.* [μέλος, ἀγορεύω] **to sing** GREG.[2] *Orig.* 4.40.35.

μεληδόν [μέλος] *adv.* **in pieces** *or* **parts, piece by piece** POSID. 188 HSCH. *etc.*

μεληδών -ῶνος, ἡ [*see* μελεδώνη] **care, concern, worry** SIM. 15.2 AP. 3.812 *etc.* || **song** HSCH.

μέλημα -ατος, τό [μέλω] **object of affection** *or* **attention, darling, dear** SAPPH. 163 MEN. *Peric.* 404 *etc.* | ▸ τινι to s.o. ALCM. 3.74 PIND. *P.* 10.59; ὦ γραῦς ... τῷ θανάτῳ μέλημα old woman, death's darling ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 905 | ▸ τινος to s.o. PIND. *fr.* 95.4 LYR. *A.* 18.2 || **care, concern, duty** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1551 SOPH. *Ph.* 150 | **worry, trouble** AESCHL. *Eum.* 444 THEOCR. 14.2.

Μέλης -ητος, ὁ **Meles,** *male name* PLAT. *Gorg.* 501e, *al. etc.* || **Meles,** *river in Ionia* HOM. 9.3 STRAB. 12.3.27 • *voc.* -Μέλη MOSCH. 3.71.

Μελησάγόρας -ου, ὁ **Melesagoras,** *male name* ASCLEP.[1] (AP 7.500.2).

Μελήσανδρος -ου, ὁ **Melesandros,** *male name* THUC. 2.69.2 *etc.*

μελήσει *fut. of* μέλει, *see* μέλω.

Μελησίας -ου, ὁ **Melesias,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 8.54 THUC. 8.86.9 *etc.* • *voc.* -α PLAT. *Lach.* 180a.

Μελησιγενής -οῦς, ὁ **Melesigenes** (*proper.* son of Meles), *Homer* PLUT. *VHom.* 2 *etc.* • *acc.* -ή LUC. *Demosth.* 9.

μελησίμβροτος -ον [μέλω, βροτός] **dear to mortals** PIND. *P.* 4.15.

Μελησιππίδας -α, ὁ **Melesippidas,** *male name* PLUT. *Ages.* 1.1.

Μελήσιππος -ου, ὁ **Melesippos,** *male name* THUC. 1.139.3, *al. etc.*

μέλησις -εως, ἡ [μέλω] **care, worry** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 2286 *etc.*

μελησμός -οῦ, ὁ [μέλω] L. *E.M.*. 444.54 *etc.*, *see* μέλησις.

μελήσω *fut.*, *see* μέλω.

μελητέον [μέλω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to worry** *or* **be concerned** ▸ τινος **about sthg.** PLAT. *Rp.* 365e.

Μελητίδης -ου, ὁ **Meletides,** *prov. at Athens for his stupidity* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 991 (*conject.*) LUC. *Am.* 53 *etc.*

Μέλητος -ου, ὁ **Meletos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1302 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.36 *etc.*

μέλι -ιτος, τό [*cf. Goth.* miliþ, *Ir.* mil, *Alb.* mjaltë, *Arm.* melr, *Hitt.* milit] **honey** IL. 1.249, *al.* OD. 10.234, *al.* HDT. 4.194 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1130 *etc.*; *pl.* EMPED. B128.7 | *as medicine* HP. *Aff.* 41; *Morb.* 2.44 | *properties* DIOSC.[2] 2.82 || *fig. to indicate anything sweet* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 598 ALEXIS 150.6 *etc.* | *erot.*: μέλιτος γέμεις καὶ τιτρώσκει σου τὰ φιλήματα you're full of honey and your kisses sting ACH. 2.7.6 || *analog., of the sap produced by palm trees* HDT. 1.193.4 | *of sweet vegetable gum* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 831b 23; μ. ἄγριον **wild honey** DIOD. 19.94.10.

μελία -ας, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* smėlìs?] *bot.* **ash tree** IL. 13.178, 16.767 HES. *Op.* 145 (*gen. pl.* -ιᾶν) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 742 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.3 DIOSC.[2] 1.80 GAL. 14.163 || **spear of ash, spear** IL. 22.225, *al. etc.*: μελίαι κεραῶν ἐλάφων the spears of deers' antlers EMPED. *PStras.* b.5 • *Ion.* -ίη.

Μελία -ας, ἡ **Melia,** *Nymph* PIND. *P.* 11.4 CALLIM. *H.* 4.80 • *Ion.* -ίη.

μελιαδής ALC. 369.1 PIND. *P.* 9.37, *Dor. and Aeol.*, *see* μελιηδής.

Μελίαι -ῶν, αἱ **Meliai, Melian Nymphs** HES. *Th.* 187 CALLIM. *H.* 1.47 *etc.*

μελίαμβος -ου, ὁ [μέλος, ἴαμβος] **lyric-iambic composition** CERC. (DIOG. 6.76) | *pl. title of a poem by Cercidas* POXY. 1082 *fr.* 4.

μελιανθής -ές [μέλι, ἄνθος] **sweet as honey,** *of wine* NIC. *Al.* 58 (*dub.*).

Μελιασταί -ῶν, οἱ **Meliastai, Meliasts,** *worshippers of Dionysus in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.6.5.

μελίβιον -ου, ἡ *bot.* **millet** DIOSC.[2] 2.98.1.

μελῐβόας -ου [μέλι, βοάω] **with a sweet song** *or* **tune** EUR. *fr.* 773.34 (*swan*) LAS. 1 (*hymn*).

Μελίβοια -ας, ἡ **Meliboia,** *city in Thessaly* IL. 2.717 HDT. 7.188.3 *etc.* | *Nymph* OPP.[1] 2.120.

μελίβρομος -ον [μέλι, βρέμω] **sweetly resounding,** *sound of the pipes* ARCH. (AP 7.696.5).

μελῐγᾱθής -ές [μέλι, γηθέω] *Dor.* **pleasant as honey** PIND. *fr.* 198b.1.

μελίγαρυς *Dor.*, *see* μελίγηρυς.

μελίγδουπος -ον [μέλι, γδουπέω] **with sweet sounds,** *of songs* PIND. *N.* 11.18.

μελίγηρυς -υ, *gen.* -υος [μέλι, γῆρυς] **sweet-sounding** OD. 12.187 HOM. 3.519 *etc.* • *Dor.* -γᾶρυς ALCM. 26.1 PIND. *O.* 11.4, *N.* 3.4 | *in prose only* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 269a.

μελίγληνος -ον [μέλι, γλήνη] **with sweet eyes** HSCH.

μελίγλωσσος -ον [μέλι, γλῶσσα] **with honeyed tongue, sweet-sounding** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.97, *fr.* 4.63 AESCHL. *Pr.* 172 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 908 *etc.*

μέλγμα -ατος, τό MOSCH. 3.55, 92 (*fl.*), *see* μέλισμα.

Μελῐγουνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Meligounis,** *ancient name of Lipari* CALLIM. *H.* 3.48 HSCH.

μελιδάριον -ου, τό [μελίζω] **choral song,** *different from the stasimus* SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 216.

μελίδριον -ου, τό [μέλος] **short psalm** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 56 (*title*).

Μελιειδής -ές HP. *Aff.* 55, *fl. for* μεληδής.

μελιείκελος -ον [μέλι, εἴκελος] **like honey** HSCH. (*conject.*).

μελίεφθος -ον [μέλι, ἕψω] **cooked in honey:** *subst.* **τὰ μελίεφθα sheets of bronze** [ARR.] 6.8.

1. μελίζω [μέλος] *fut.* μελιῶ VT *Lev.* 1.6 || *aor.* ἐμέλισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμελισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐμελίσθην; *act.* **to dismember, cut into pieces** PHEREC. 32 DION. 7.72.15 APOLLOD.[7] 3.12.6 HSCH. *etc.* | *liturg.* **to break** *Eucharistic bread* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 196 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be formed with limbs:** οὐ μεμελισμένα τέκνα **offspring with limbs not yet formed,** *newborn bear cubs* OPP.[1] 3.159.

2. μελίζω [μέλος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐμελιζόμην NONN. *D.* 13.362, *al.* || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμελισμένος ❶ *act.* **to sing:** μελιζέμεν ἀοιδαῖς **to celebrate in song** PIND. *N.* 11.18 (*codd.*); μελίζειν πάθη γοερὰ to sing (= prophesy) of mournful sufferings AESCHL. *Ag.* 1176 || ▸ *abs.* **to compose songs, play:** καὶ ἦν σύριγγι μελίσδω **whether I play the syrinx** THEOCR. 20.28 || *extens.* **to be musical, be like music** DION. *Dem.* 50.7 | *causat.* **to make musical** SEXT. *S.* 6.16 (*v.l.*) ❷ *mid.* **to compose songs,** sing ALCM. 35 THEOCR. 1.2, *al.* PLAT.[1] 71.13 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be composed as songs** *or* **music, be sung** *or* **played** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.c.23 *etc.* • *Dor. pres.* μελίσδω | *impf. 2. sg.* μελίσδεο MOSCH. 3.60 || *Dor. fut. mid. 3. sg.* μελίξεται MOSCH. 3.51.

μελίζωρος -ον [μέλι, ζωρός] **of pure honey:** τὸ μελίζωρον (ποτόν) **honey drink** PHAED. (ATH. 11.498e) NIC. *Al.* 205, 351 || **sweet as honey** NIC. *Th.* 663.

μελίη *and* **Μελίη** -ης, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* -ία.

μελιηγενής -ές [μελία, γίγνομαι] **born from ash trees** AP. 4.1641.

μελῐηδής -ές [μέλι, ἡδύς] **sweet as honey** IL. 4.346 OD. 9.94 ANACR. 19.2 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ μελιηδές **sweet wine** ALC. 367.2 || *fig.* **sweet, dear** IL. 10.495 (*spirit*) OD. 11.100 (*homecoming*), 19.551 (*sleep*) SIM. 90.3 (*voice*).

μελίθρεπτος -ον [μέλι, τρέφω] **raised on honey** EUEN.[1] (AP 9.122.1).

μελίθροος -οον, *contr.* μελίθρους -ουν [μέλι, θρέω] **honey-voiced:** μ. κύκνος honey-voiced swan BASS. (AP 5.125.2).

μελίτινος *see* μελίτνος.

μελῐκᾱρῐς -ῖδος, ἡ [μέλι, χαρίς] **melicaris,** *prob. crustacean* PHILOX. b16.

Μελικέρτης -ου, ὁ **Melikertes**, *male name* PIND. *fr.* 5.3 NONN. *D.* 5.558 *etc.* • *Dor. gen.* -ας, *epic* -εω ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.303.5); *voc.* -α PHILOD. (AP 6.349.1).

μελίκηρα -ας, ἡ [μέλι, κηρίον] **honey cake** PHERECR. 30 ‖ **murex eggs** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546b 19 HSCH.

μελικηρίδιον -ου, τό [μελικηρίς] **honeycomb** AET.[1] 5.141 | **honey-bread** *P*OXY. 3406.11 (*pap.* μελικιρ-, IV[CE]).

μελίκηριον -ου, τό [μέλι, κηρίον] **honeycomb** VT (Sym.) *Exod.* 16.31.

μελικηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [μελίκηρα] Ⓐ **honeycomb** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 516 ‖ *analog. medic., tumor resembling a honeycomb* HP. *Prorrh.* 2.42 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.3.1) GAL. 13.929 POLL. 4.197 HSCH. Ⓑ *bot.* **meliceris**, *grapevine* HSCH.

μελίκηρον -ου, τό [μελίκηρα] Ⓐ **honeycomb** POLL. 1.254 Ⓑ *bot.* PLUT. *Fluv.* 19.2, *see* μελικηρίς.

μελικηρώδης -ες [μελίκηρον] **resembling a honeycomb** AET.[1] 4.23.

μελίκομπος -ον [μέλι, κομπέω] **sweetly resounding** PIND. *I.* 2.32 (*songs*).

μελῐκός -ή -όν [μέλος] **lyric, melic** PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 348b *etc.* | *subst.*: ὁ μελικός Πίνδαρος **Pindar the lyric poet** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 120c • *adv.* **μελικῶς lyrically** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 209.

μελικρᾶς [μέλι, κεράννυμι] **mixed with honey** ORIB. *Inc.* 31.34 (*wine*).

μελίκρᾰτον -ου, τό [μέλι, κεράννυμι] **mixture of milk and honey** OD. 10.519 LUC. *Nec.* 7; μ. γάλακτος EUR. *Or.* 115 ‖ **hydromel, mixture of water and honey** HP. *Aph.* 5.41 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1092b 29 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.17.2, *H.P.* 9.11.2 *etc.* GAL. 8.309, 12.634 • *Ion.* μελίκρητον | *dat.* μελίκρατι AG *Bek.* p. 1226.

μελίκρητον -ου, τό *Ion.*, *see* μελίκρᾰτον.

μελίκταινα, ἡ NIC. *Th.* 555 HSCH. *s.v.* μελίτταινα, *poet. for* μελίτταινα.

Μελίκταινα -ης, ἡ **Meliktaina**, *Maenad* NONN. *D.* 30.225.

μελίκταινον -ου, τό *bot.* **lemon balm** EUTEC. *Nic. Th.* 50.20.

μελικτάς -ᾶ, ὁ [μελίζω] *Dor.* **player of the aulos, musician** PIND. *fr.* 340 THEOCR. 4.30 MOSCH. 3.7.

μελῐλώτῐνος -ον [μελίλωτος] **made from melilotus, *garland*** ALEXIS 119 ATH. 3.73a ‖ *adv. neut.* μελιλώτινον **sweetly as melilotus** PHERECR. 138.2.

μελῐλωτον -ου, τό, *see* μελίλωτος.

μελῐλωτος -ου, ὁ [μέλι, λωτός] *bot.* **melilotus, sweet clover**, *various types* SAPPH. 96.14 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.15.3 DIOSC.[2] 3.40 GAL. 12.70 • μελῐ- NIC. *Th.* 897.

μελίμηλον -ου, τό [μέλι, μῆλον] *bot.* **apple tree grafted onto a quince** GEOP. 10.20.1 ‖ **cider** *made from such a tree* AN. *Par.* 9.3.9 ORIB. 5.29.8.

Μελιναία -ας, ἡ **of Meline**, *epith. of Aphrodite* LYC. 403.

μελίνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* milium, *Lith.* málnos] *bot.* **millet** XEN. *An.* 1.2.22 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **fields of millet** XEN. *An.* 2.4.13 DEMOSTH. 8.45 ‖ *part of an octopus* HSCH.

μέλινος -η -ον [μελία] **of ash** IL. 5.655 OD. 17.339 (*written* μείλ-).

Μελινόφαγοι -ων, οἱ **Melinophagoi** (*proper.* millet-eaters), *Thracian people* XEN. *An.* 7.5.12.

μελίξανθος -ον [μέλι, ξανθός] **yellow or tawny like honey** *CCA* 4.166.9, 10.114.15.

μελίξεται *fut. mid.*, *see* μελίζω.

Μελιξώ -οῦς, ἡ **Melixo**, *female name* THEOCR. 2.146.

Μέλιος -ου, ὁ **Melios**, *male name* QS 11.85.

μελίοσμον -ου, τό [μέλι, ὀσμή] *bot.* **meliosma** DIOSC.[2] 3.110.

μελιουργός -οῦ, ὁ [μέλι, ἔργον] **maker of honey, beekeeper** GEOP. 15.3.7.

μελιοῦχος -ον [μέλι, ἔχω] **sweet, gentle**, *divinity* *P*GM 6.33.

μελίπαις -παιδος [μέλι, παῖς] **honey-producing** STRAT.[1] (AP 12.249.5) (*hives*).

μελιπηκτής -οῦ, ὁ [μελίπηκτον] **confectioner, pastry chef** [NILANC.] *Perist.* 11.16 (79.928A).

μελίπηκτον -ου, τό [μέλι, πήγνυμι] **honey cake** MEN. *fr.* 409.16 ANTIPH. 79, 138 PHILOX. e17 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.208 *etc.* • *Dor.* -πακτον.

μελίπνοος -οον, *contr.* μελίπνους -πνουν [μέλι, πνέω] **sweetly perfumed** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.231.6) (*incense*) ‖ **sweet-sounding** THEOCR. 1.128 (*pipe*) TRIPHIOD. 429 (*Muse*).

μελιπτέρωτος -ον [μέλι, πτερόν] **with honeyed wings**, *i.e.* **very sweet**, *song* LYR. *A.* 36 (b).

μελίπτορθος -ον [μέλι, πτόρθος] **with sweet branches** ANDROM. (GAL. 14.39).

μελιρραθάμιγξ -ιγγος [μέλι, ῥαθάμιγξ] **with drops of honey, oozing honey** NONN. *D.* 12.168, *al.*

μελίρροθος -ον [μέλι, ῥόθος] **sweet-sounding** PIND. *fr.* 246a.

μελίρρῡτος -ον [μέλι, ῥέω] **causing honey to flow** PHILOX. e9 PLAT. *Ion* 534b NONN. *Ev.* 6.32.

μελίρυτος -ον HSCH. (*dat. pl.*), *see* μελίρρῡτος.

μέλις, ὁ [*see* μέλι] **honey**, *barb. spoken by a Scythian* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1192.

μελίσδω *Dor.*, *see* μελίζω.

μελῐσῐδωνοφρῡνῐχήρᾱτα μέλη, τά [μέλι, Σιδών, Φρύνιχος] **honey-sweet Sidonian songs by Phrynichos** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 220.

μελίσκιον -ου, τό [μέλος] **little song, ditty** ANTIPH. 205.3.

μελίσκον -ου, τό ALCM. 36, 113 (*dub. read.*), *see* μελίσκιον.

Μελίσκος -ου, ὁ **Meliskos**, *male name* P.[1] (AP 6.82.1).

μέλισμα -ατος, τό [μελίζω] **song, tune, music** THEOCR. 14.31, 20.28 MELEAG. (AP 4.1.35) MOSCH. 3.55, 92 (*conject. for* μέλγμα) HSCH. ‖ **trill**, *vocalization* DEM.[2] 74 ‖ **melody**: λύρας performed on the lyre MELEAG. (AP 7.196.4).

μελισμάτιον -ου, τό [μέλισμα] **little song** ANTIPH[1-2]. (AP 11.168.4) (*v.l.*).

μελισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μελίζω] **division into parts** DION. *Lys.* 11.2 (*v.l.*) L. *Sud.* ‖ **song** STRAB. 15.1.42.

μελίσπονδα -ων, τά [μέλι, σπένδω] **libations of honey** PLUT. *Cohib.* 464c, *QConv.* 672b.

μέλισσα, *Att.* μέλιττα -ης, ἡ [μέλι] Ⓐ **bee** OD. 13.106 HES. *Th.* 594 ALCM. 89.4 HDT. 5.114.1 PLAT. *Phaed.* 91c | **wild bee** IL. 2.87 ‖ *extens.* **honey** SOPH. *O.C.* 481 Ⓑ *fig.*, *of priestesses and inspired poets* PIND. *P.* 4.60 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 974 CALLIM. *H.* 2.110 *etc.*; ὡσπερεὶ μέλιττα Φρύνιχος Phrynichus, just like a bee ARISTOPH. *Av.* 748 | *of poetry* AP 9.505.6 Ⓒ **obol**, *coin* HSCH. • *epic gen. pl.* -άων; *Ion.* -έων HES. *fr.* 33a.16; *Dor.* -ᾶν ALCM. *l.c.*

Μέλισσα -ης, ἡ **Melissa**, *female name* HDT. 3.50, 5.92 η *etc.*

μελίσσαινα *Att.* μελίτταινα -ης, ἡ [μέλισσα] *bot.* **lemon balm, balm mint** DIOSC.[2] 3.104 HSCH.

μελισσαῖος -α -ον [μέλισσα] **of bees** NIC. *Th.* 611 | *epith. of Zeus* HSCH.

μελίσσειον -ου, τό [*see* μελίσσιον] **beehive, swarm** HSCH. *s.v.* νύμφη.

μελισσεύς -έως, ὁ [μέλισσα] **beekeeper** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626a 19 *etc.*

Μελισσεύς -έως *Ion.* -έος, ὁ **Melisseus**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 13.145, 28.310 *etc.*

μελισσήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [μέλισσα] **rich in bees**, *Mount Helikon* COLLUTH. 23 ‖ *of a bee* P.[1] *Amb.* 88.

Μελισσήεις -εντος, ὁ **Melisseus** (*proper.* rich in bees), *part of Mount Helikon* NIC. *Th.* 11.

μελισσία -ας, ἡ [μέλισσα] **beehive** GEOP. 15.6.1.

Μελισσιάς -άδος, ἡ **Melissias**, *female name* RUFIN. (AP 5.87.1).

μελίσσιον, *Att.* μελίττιον -ου, τό [μέλισσα] **little bee** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 367 ‖ **honeycomb cells** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 5 ‖ **swarm, beehive** HSCH.

Μελίσσιον -ου, ἡ **Melission**, *female name* METROD.[3] (AP 14.116.3).

μελίσσιος [*see* μελισσαῖος] **beehive** NT *Luke* 24.42 (*v.l.*).

μελισσοβότᾰνον -ου, τό [μέλισσα, βοτάνη] SCH. THEOCR. 4.25, *see* μελισσόφυλλον.

μελισσόβοτος -ον [μέλισσα, βόσκω] **feeding** *or* **nourishing bees** AP 9.523.1 DION.[9] 327 NONN. *Ev.* 1.13.

μελισσοκόμος -ον [μέλισσα, κομέω] **watching over the bees** OPP.[1] 4.275 | *subst.* ὁ μελισσοκόμος **beekeeper** AP. 2.131 *etc.*

μελισσοκρᾶς HSCH., *see* μελικρᾶς.

μελισσονόμοι -ων, αἱ [μέλισσα, νέμω] **caring for** *or* **keeping bees**, *priestesses of Artemis* AESCHL. *fr.* 87 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1273.

μελισσόομαι *Att.* μελιττόομαι, *contr.* [μέλισσα] **to be sweetened with honey** SOPH. *fr.* 306.

μελισσοπολέω, *Att.* μελιττοπολέω, *contr.* [μελισσοπόλος] **to keep bees** HSCH.

μελισσοπόλος, *Att.* μελιττοπόλος -ου, ὁ [μέλισσα, πέλομαι] **beekeeper** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835a 23.

μελισσοπόνος -ου, ὁ [μέλισσα, πόνος] APOLLON.[1] (AP 6.239.2), *see* μελισσοπόλος.

μελισσορῦτος -ον [μέλισσα, ῥέω] **flowing from bees** ORPH. *A.* 574.

Μέλισσος -ου, ὁ **Melissos**, *male name* PIND. *I.* 3.9, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 183e *etc.*

μελισσοσόος -όον [μέλισσα, σώζω] **protector of bees**, *epith. of Pan* DIOD.[3] (AP 9.226.6).

μελισσότευκτος -ον [μέλισσα, τεύχω] **made by bees** PIND. *fr.* 152 (*honeycomb*).

μελισσότοκος -ον [μέλισσα, τίκτω] **produced by bees**, *fig.* **honey-sweet** AP 7.12.1 (*hymns*).

μελισσοτρόφος -ον [μέλισσα, τρέφω] **nourishing** *or* **supporting bees** EUR. *Tr.* 799 (*Salamis*) IOS. *B.I.* 4.8.3 (469) (*landscape*).

μελισσουργεῖον, *Att.* μελιττουργεῖον -ου, τό [μελισσουργός] **place for beehives, apiary** AESOP. 74 *etc.*

μελισσουργέω, *Att.* μελιττουργέω, *contr.* [μελισσουργός] **to keep bees** POLL. 1.254.

μελισσουργία, *Att.* μελιττουργία -ας, ἡ [μελισσουργός] **beekeeping, apiculture** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 18 DIOD. 5.65.2 *etc.*

μελισσουργικός -όν [μελισσουργία] **relating to beekeeping** ATH. 2.68c POLL. 7.147 *etc.*

μελισσουργός, *Att.* μελιττουργός -οῦ, ὁ [μέλισσα, ἔργον] **beekeeper, apiarist** PLAT. *Rp.* 564c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554a 2 AESOP. 74 *etc.*

μελισσοῦσσα CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 33, *see* μελιτοῦσσα.

μελισσοφάτνη -ης, ἡ [μέλισσα, φάτνη] **beehive** HSCH. *s.v.* κυψελίδες.

μελισσόφυλλον -ου, τό [μέλισσα, φύλλον] *bot.* **lemon balm, balm mint** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.4 DIOSC.[2] 3.104 GAL. 10.365 *etc.*

μελισσόφυτον -ου, τό [μέλισσα, φυτόν] NIC. *Th.* 677, *see* μελισσόφυλλον.

μελίσσω HSCH. (*epic pres. inf.* μελισσέμεν), *see* μειλίσσω.

μελισσώδης, *Att.* μελιττώδης -ες [μέλισσα] **similar to bees** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683a 30.

μελισσών, *Att.* μελιττών -ῶνος, ὁ [μέλισσα] **apiary**

VT *1Sam.* 14.25, 26 VARR. *R.R.* 3.16.12 GELL. 2.20.9 GEOP. 15.2.37.

μελιστᾰγέω, *contr.* [μελισταγής] **to drip honey,** *of a tongue* OR. *Sib.* 5.240.

μελιστᾰγής -ές [μέλι, στάζω] **dripping honey** BABR. *proem.* 18 (*honeycomb*) || **sweet as honey** AP. 2.1272 NONN. *Ev.* 19.29 *etc.*

μελίστᾰκτος -ον [μέλι, στάζω] *fig.* **dripping with honey, honey-sweet** MELEAG. (AP 4.1.33) *etc.*

μελιστής -οῦ, ὁ [μελίζω] **singer** [ANACR.] 60.31.

μελιστί [*see* μελεϊστί] *adv.* **into pieces** IOS. *A.I.* 15.8.4 (289) HSCH.

Μελιστῖχη -ης, ἡ **Melistiche,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 46.

Μελιστίων -ωνος, ὁ **Melistion,** *male name* PHAED. (AP 13.22.9).

Μελιταιεῖς -έων, οἱ [Μελίτη] **Meliteians, inhabit. of Meliteia** POL. 5.97.6.

Μελιταῖος -α -ον [Μελίτη] **of Malta, Maltese:** τὸ Μ. κυνίδιον **Maltese dog** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612b 10 THPHR. *Ch.* 21.9 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ Μελιταῖα **textiles from Malta** HSCH.

μελῖτεια -ας, ἡ [μέλι?] *bot.* **lemon balm, balm mint** THEOCR. 4.25, *al.*

Μελίτεια -ας, ἡ **Meliteia,** *female name* LEON. (AP 6.288.1), *al.* || *city in Thessaly* PLUT. *Sul.* 20.2 POL. 5.97.5 *etc.*

μελῖτειον -ου, τό [μέλι] **mead** PLUT. *QConv.* 672b, *Cor.* 3.4.

μελῖτερπής -ές [μέλι, τέρπω] **pleasant** *or* **delightful as honey** SIM. (AP 7.125.9).

Μελίτευς -έως [Μελίτη] **from the deme of Melite** DEMOSTH. 27.56 HSCH. *etc.*

μελιτευχής -ές [μέλι, τεύχω] **producing honey:** παγά **spring** BACCHYL. *fr.* 28.14.

Μελίτη -ης, ἡ **Melite,** *female name* IL. 18.42 HES. *Th.* 247 (*Nymph*) *etc.* || **Melite,** *deme in Attica* DEMOSTH. 54.7 PLAT. *Parm.* 126c *etc.* || **Malta,** *island* TYMN. (AP 7.211.1) *etc.* | **Melite,** *island off the coast of Illyria* AP. 4.572 || Μελῑ- LYC. 1027.

Μελίτηιον, ὄρος, τό **Mount Meliteion** (*see Nymph* Μελίτη) AP. 4.1150.

μελῑτήμερος -ον [μέλι, ἥμερος] **sweet as honey** HSCH.

μελιτήριον -ου, τό [μελιτηρός] *medic.* **meliterion,** *poultice for the treatment of an ulcer* PAEG. 4.44.5.

μελῑτηρός -ά -όν [μέλι] **of** *or* **for honey** GAL. 11.377 GEOP. 13.10.8 *etc.*; ἄγγος **jar** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 525 || **like honey** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.4 || *subst.* ἡ μελιτηρά *poultice* ORIB. *fr.* 98.10.

Μελιτιανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Melitianoi, Melitians,** *followers of Melitios of Lykopolis* EPIPH. *Haer.* 68.1.1 *etc.*

μελῑτῖνος -η -ον [μέλι] **made with honey,** *fig.* **sweet** DIOG. 6.51 | **honey-colored** *POXY.* 3201.3 (III^{CE}).

μελῖτιον -ου, τό [*see* μελίτειον] **mead** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.21 (*v.l.*).

μελῑτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μέλι] **use of honey** *for its curative properties* MNESITH.[1] (ORIB. *Inc.* 37.8).

μελῑτίτης -ου [μέλι] **sweetened with honey** DIOSC.[2] 5.7 (*wine*) || **honey-colored:** μ. λίθος **topaz** DIOSC.[2] 5.133 PLIN. 36.140 (*dub.*) GAL. 12.197.

μελῑτοειδής -ές [μέλι, εἶδος] **similar to honey** HP. *Morb.* 2.22 (*v.l.*) (*wine*) ♦ *adv.* μελιτοειδῶς **like honey** SOR. 2.22.44.

μελιτοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* μελιτοειδής.

μελῑτόεις -όεσσα -όεν, *contr.* μελιτοῦς -οῦσσα *and Att.* -οῦττα -οῦν [μέλι] **sweet as honey, delicious** PIND. *O.* 1.98 || **made with honey** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 567; *subst.* ἡ μελιτοῦσσα (μᾶζα) **honey cake** *or* **pastry** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 507, *Lys.* 601 HDT. 8.41.2 (-όεσσα) *etc.* = ὁ μελιτόεις HSCH.

μελῖτόν -οῦ, τό [μέλι] **honeycomb** HSCH.

μελῑτοποιός -όν [μέλι, ποιέω] **producing honey** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 547a.

μελῑτοπωλέω [μελιτοπώλης] **to sell honey** POLL. 7.198.

μελῑτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [μέλι, πώλης] **seller of honey** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 853 ANTIPH. 123.

μελῑτόπωλις -ίδος, ἡ [μελιτοπώλης] **seller of honey** MEN. *Peric.* 287 POLL. 7.198.

μελῑτόρρυτος -ον [μέλι, ῥέω] **dripping with honey** LYR. *Al.* 7.18.

μελῑτουργεῖον -ου, τό [μελιτουργέω] **apiary** STRAB. 16.4.2.

μελῑτουργέω, *contr.* [μέλι, ἔργον] **to produce honey** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 21 *etc.*

μελιτοῦς -τοῦσσα (*Att.* -οῦττα) -οῦν, *see* μελιτόεις.

μελιτόχροος -οον, *contr.* μελιτόχρους -ουν [μέλι, χρόα] **honey-colored** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 797a.

μελιτόω, *contr.* [μέλι] *aor.* ἐμελίτωσα GREG.[1] *epist.* 18.2 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμελιτωμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* μελιτωθείς HP. *Int.* 42; *fig. act.* **to sweeten** GREG.[1] *l.c.* || *pass.* **to be mixed** *or* **smeared with honey** THUC. 4.26.8 *etc.*; ὀψήματα μεμελιτωμένα **confections made with honey** LONG. 3.5.3.

μελῑτρῐ̈χος -ον [μέλι, θρίξ] **with honey-colored hair** *CCA* 10.187, 190, 216.

μελιττ- *see* μελισσ-.

μελῑτώδης -ες [μέλι] **honey-like, similar to honey** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.9.2 LUC. *Vit. auct.* 19 *etc.*; φίλημα μελιτῶδες **a kiss as sweet as honey** LONG. 2.18.1 | **goddess of honey,** *epith. of Persephone, who was offered honey cakes* THEOCR. 15.94 PORPH. *Nymph.* 18.

μελῑτωμα -ατος, τό [μελιτόω] **cake** *or* **pastry made with honey** BATR. 39 PHILIT. *gl.* 36 *etc.*

Μελίτων -ωνος, ὁ **Meliton,** *male name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.246.6).

μελίφθεγκτος -ον OR. *Sib.* 4.2, *see* μελίφθογγος.

μελίφθογγος -ον [μέλι, φθόγγος] **with a sweet** *or* **honeyed voice,** *Muses* PIND. *O.* 6.21, *I.* 2.7; ἀοιδαί **honey-sweet songs** PIND. *I.* 6.9.

μελίφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέλι, φρήν] **caring for** *or* **keeping bees,** *Aristaeus* AP. 4.1132 (*v.l.*) || **sweet, pleasant as honey** IL. 2.34 (*sleep*), 6.264 (*wine*) HES. *Sc.* 428 (*spirit*) PIND. *Pae.* 8.78 (*song*) *etc.*

μελίφυλλον -ου, τό NIC. *Th.* 554 DIOSC.[2] 3.104a HSCH., *see* μελισσόφυλλον.

μελίφυρτος -ον [μέλι, φύρω] **soaked in honey,** *fig.* **honey-sweet:** ἁρμονίη **harmony** P.[1] (AP 5.270.7).

μελίφωνος -ον [μέλι, φωνή] **honey-voiced, sweet-voiced** SAPPH. 185 ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.66) *etc.*

μελίχλωρος -ον [μέλι, χλωρός] **honey-colored, golden** THEOCR. 10.27 PLAT. *Rp.* 474e ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812a 19 *etc.* || *precious stone* PLIN. 37.191.

μελιχροειδής -ές [μελίχροος, εἶδος] **honey-colored** *CCA* 12.178.2.

μελίχροος -οον, *contr.* μελίχρους -χρουν [μέλι, χρόα] **honey-colored** MELEAG. (AP 12.165.1), *al.* PLUT. *Aud.* 45a || **mixed with honey, honeyed** HP. *Aff.* 43.

μελιχροποιέω [μελιχρός, ποιέω] *contr.* **to soften, sweeten** HP *Morb.* 3.16.71.

μελιχρός -ά -όν [μέλι] **sweet as honey** THEOCR. 5.95 CORNL. (AP 6.191.5); *fig.* AP. 4.359 (*promises*) SIMIAS (AP 7.22.5) (*Sophocles*); *subst.* τὸ μελιχρόν ἐν ταῖς ἀκοαῖς **sweet sensation for the audience** DION. *Comp.* 1.13 || **mixed with honey, honeyed,** *wine* ALC. 338.7 ANACR. 110.1 HP. *Aff.* 43 TELECL. 27.1 || *compar.* -ότερος CALLIM. *fr.* 1.16; *superl.* -ότατος CALLIM. *epigr.* 27.2 • *accent.* μέλ- ALC. *l.c.* ♦ *adv.* μελιχρῶς **sweetly** LYR. *A.* 118.4 || *compar.* -ότερον HEDYL. 6.4 (ATH. 11.473a).

μελιχρότης -ητος, ἡ [μελιχρός] **honey-sweetness** SCH. THEOCR. 7.82a.

μελίχρῡσος -ον [μέλι, χρυσός] **golden like honey** OPP.[1] 1.315.

μελιχρώδης -ες [μελίχρως] **honey-colored,** *skin* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.5.1).

μελίχρως -ωτος *and* -ως [μέλι, χρόα] **honey-colored** DIOSC.[1] (AP 12.170.3) (*skin*) QS 3.224 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.4.2 *etc.* || **sweet as honey, honeyed** TRIPHIOD. 113.

μέλκα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* melca, *Ger.* milch] **melca,** *food made from curdled milk* GAL. 10.468 AL.[6] 7.3 (2.261.20) • μέλκη GEOP. 18.21.1.

μελλάκιον -ου, τό [μέλλαξ] **little boy** PALL. *l.* 16.5.

μέλλαξ -ακος, ὁ [*see* μεῖραξ] **boy, youth** SB 8279.1 (II^{CE}) HSCH. (*nom. pl.*) *and s.v.* μῖλαξ.

Μελλαρία -ας, ἡ **Mellaria,** *city in Baetica* PLUT. *Sert.* 12.3.

μελλέβιος -ον [μέλλω, βίος] **half-dead** HSCH. (μελλά-).

μελλείρην, ὁ [μέλλω, εἴρην] *Lac.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 17.3 HSCH., *see* μελλέφηβος.

μελλέπσιος -ιος [μέλλω, πόσις] **almost of marriageable age** HSCH.

μελλέπταρμος -ον [μέλλω, πταίρω] **about to sneeze** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 958a 15.

μελλέφηβος -ον [μέλλω, ἔφηβος] **almost an ephebe, adolescent** CENS. 14.8 AMM.[1] 117 HSCH. *s.v.* μελλείρην.

μέλλημα -ατος, τό [μέλλω] **delay, postponement** EUR. *I.A.* 818 AESCHN. 3.72 *etc.*

μέλλησις -εως, ἡ [μέλλω] **delay, pause, hesitation, procrastination** THUC. 1.69.4, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 723d *etc.*; διὰ τὴν ἐκείνων μέλλησιν τῶν ἐς ἡμᾶς δεινῶν **because of their delay in attacking us** THUC. 3.12.2 || **time for delay** *or* **pause:** διὰ βραχείας ... μελλήσεως **in short order** THUC. 5.66.2; οὗτοι δὲ τὴν μέλλησιν μὲν ἔχουσι τοῖς ἀπείροις φοβεράν **they cause fearful delay in those that do not know them** THUC. 4.126.5.

μελλησμός -οῦ, ὁ [μέλλω] **delay, deferment, postponement** EPIC. 6.14 DION. 7.17.4 ALCIPHR. 3.39.2 *etc.*

μελλητής -οῦ, ὁ [μέλλω] **procrastinator** CYR.[1] *Nest.* 1.3 (*v.l.* μελλητής).

μελλήσω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* μέλλω.

μελλητέον [μέλλω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to delay** *or* **hesitate** EUR. *Ph.* 1279 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 876 PLAT. *Criti.* 108e.

μελλητής -οῦ [μέλλω] **one who delays** *or* **hesitates** *or* **is reluctant** THUC. 1.70.4 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 24 *etc.*; ▸ *with inf.* **to ...** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 48, *Her.* 254.

μελλητιάω, *contr.* [μελλητής] **to wish to put off** *or* **delay** HSCH.

μελλητικός -ή -όν [μελλητής] A **prone to delay** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 5 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ μελλητικόν **willingness to wait** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.8.3 B **future** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.76.3, *al.* ♦ *adv.* μελλητικῶς **by delaying, with hesitation** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.35.9, *al.* | **in the future** EUS.[1] *Is.* 9.14.

μελλιέρη -ης, ἡ [μέλλω, ἱέρεια] **priestess-in-training** PLUT. *An seni* 795d.

μέλλιξα [*see* μείλιχος] *adv.* **sweetly** SAPPH. 2.11, 112.4.

μελλιχομείδης -ες [μέλλιχος, μειδιάω] *Aeol.* **smiling sweetly** ALC. 384 (*voc.* -μειδες, *v.l.* -μειδε).

μελλίχόφωνος -ον [μέλλιχος, φωνή] *Aeol.* **sweet-voiced** SAPPH. 71.6.

μελλόγαμβρος -ου, ὁ [μέλλω, γαμβρός] **fiancé** HSCH.

μελλόγαμος -ον [μέλλω, γάμος] **engaged, about to be married** SOPH. *Ant.* 628 THEOCR. 22.140 *etc.*

μελλοδειπνικός -όν [μέλλω, δεῖπνον] **performed before dinner,** *song* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1153.

μελλοθάνατος -ον [μέλλω, θάνατος] close to dying SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 277.

μελλοκούρια -ων, τά [μέλλω, κοῦρος] coming-of-age party *POXY.* 1484.4 (II-III^{CE}).

μελλονικιάω, *contr.* [μέλλω, νίκη] to hesitate to conquer (*joc. of the name* Νικίας) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 640.

μελλονύμφη -ης, ἡ [μέλλω, νύμφη] fiancée POLL. 3.45.

μελλονύμφιος -ου, ὁ [μέλλω, νύμφη] fiancé PHRYN.^{1} 83 POLL. 3.45 HSCH. s.v. μελλόγαμβρος.

μελλόνυμφος -ον [μέλλω, νύμφη] about to be married, *or* awaiting a husband SOPH. *Tr.* 207 | *subst.* ἡ μελλόνυμφος fiancée SOPH. *Ant.* 633 DCASS. 58.7.5; *masc.* ὁ μ. fiancé LYC. 174.

μελλόπαις -αιδος, ὁ [μέλλω, παῖς] almost a boy, little boy HSCH.

μελλόποσις SOPH. *fr.* 1068 (*cf.* POLL. 3.45), *see* μελλέποσις.

μελλοπρόεδρος -ου, ὁ [μέλλω, πρόεδρος] president-elect *of the Boule PSB* 9840.3 (IV^{CE}).

μελλοπρύτανις -εως, ὁ [μέλλω, πρύτανις] prytanis-elect *POXY.* 1414.24 (III^{CE}).

μελλοφανής -ές [μέλλω, φαίνω] appearing in the future IOMAL. *Chron.* 4 p. 85.

μελλυμέναιος -ου, ὁ [μέλλω, ὑμέναιος] fiancé *IPE* 2.86.

μέλλω *impf.* ἔμελλον *and* ἤμελλον || *fut.* μελλήσω || *aor.* ἐμέλλησα *and* ἠμέλλησα ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to be about to, be ready to, plan *or* intend to ▸ *usu. with pres. inf. or aor.* (*rar.*) *or fut.*: τῇ ... ἔμελλε διεξίμεναι πεδίονδε there where he was about to exit towards the plain IL. 6.393; θήσειν ... ἐμέλλεν ἐπ' ἄλγεά τε στοναχάς τε he was intending to inflict sufferings and groans on them IL. 2.39; ἔμελλε πάλιν οἴκονδε νέεσθαι she was ready to return home OD. 6.110; ἔμελλε δηώσειν τὴν γῆν he was about to devastate the land THUC. 2.71.1; μέλλοντος λαβεῖν αὐτοῦ just when he's about to grab it ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1159; με ὑπὸ σοῦ μελλήσαντά τι παθεῖν ἐκπεφευγέναι that I have fled because I was about to suffer sthg. bad at your hands XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.40; εἰ μέλλομεν ... δηλῶσαι τὸ νῦν ἐρωτώμενον if we are going to clarify the question asked just now PLAT. *Leg.* 713a | ▸ *with inf. underst.*: οὐκ ἐλάσσονα πάσχουσι, τά δέ μέλλουσι they suffer no less evil, and they are about to suffer more AESCHL. *Pers.* 814; ὅ τι δὲ μέλλετε, ... εὐθὺς ... πράττετε do what you intend to do immediately THUC. 7.15.2; οὐδὲν ἐκπρεπέστερον ὑπὸ ἡμῶν οὔτε ἐπάθετε οὔτε ἐμελλήσατε you have neither suffered nor were you about to suffer anything unreasonable at our hands THUC. 3.55.2 Ⓑ to be destined *or* fated to, must, be likely to, be able to ▸ *with pres. inf. or aor.* (*rar.*) *or fut.*: οὕτω που Διὶ μέλλει ὑπερμενέι φίλον εἶναι so, I suppose, it must be pleasing to mighty Zeus IL. 2.116; καὶ γὰρ ἐγὼ ποτ' ἔμελλον ἐν ἀνδράσιν ὄλβιος εἶναι indeed once I could have been prosperous among men OD. 18.138; μέλλεις δὲ σὺ ἴδμεναι perhaps you knew him OD. 4.200; οὐκ ἄρ' ἔμελλον ἑταίρῳ κτεινομένῳ ἐπαμῦναι I was not able to come to the aid of my companion who was killed IL. 18.98; μέλλει ποὺ τις καὶ φίλτερον ἄλλον ὀλέσσαι it may happen that s.o. loses a person even dearer IL. 24.46; τοῦ δ' ἤδη μέλλουσι κύνες ... ῥινὸν ἀπ' ὀστεόφιν ἐρύσαι by now the dogs must have torn the skin from his bones OD. 14.134; τὰ φρονέοντ' ἀνά θυμὸν ἃ ῥ' οὐ τελέεσθαι ἐμέλλον thinking in his heart of things that were not destined to be accomplished IL. 2.36; οὐκ ἀρ' ἔμελλες ... λήξειν you would not ever give up OD. 13.293; ἤμελλεν τέξεσθαι she was destined to to give birth HES. *Th.* 898; τούτων ἐγὼ οὐκ ἔμελλον ... τὴν δίκην δώσειν I was not about to pay the penalty for these things SOPH. *Ant.* 458; τὴν μέλλουσαν οἰκήσεσθαι πόλιν καλῶς the city which must be well-governed ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1261a 3; εἰ μέλλει πόλις εἶναι if a city is to exist PLAT. *Prot.* 324e | ▸ *with inf. understood, esp. in answers*: ᾔδη· τί δ' οὐκ ἔμελλον; I knew it; how could I not have known? SOPH. *Ant.* 448; Τὸν δὲ υἱόν ... ἑόρακας αὐτοῦ; Τί δ' οὐ μέλλω; Have you seen his son? Of course! XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.6; ἐπανέλθωμεν, εἴ σοι ἡδομένῳ ἐστίν. Ἀλλὰ μὴν ἡδομένῳ γε· πῶς γὰρ οὐ μέλλει; Let us return to it, if it pleases you. Of course it pleases me; how could it not? PLAT. *Phaed.* 78b; δεῖξον ᾧ μέλλεις show it to whom you must MEN. *Epit.* 444 Ⓒ to come next, be subsequent, happen by necessity ▸ *usu. with inf.* εἶναι *or* ἔσεσθαι *underst.*: ἔμελλ(ε) it had to be so, it could not be otherwise SOPH. *Ph.* 446; ἐν αἰῶνι οὔτε παρελήλυθεν οὐδὲν οὔτε μέλλει in eternity there is neither past nor future PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 33 | *usu. ptc.*: τά μέλλοντα ἔσεσθαι future events PLAT. *Theaet.* 178b; προκολακεύοντες τὴν μέλλουσαν αὐτοῦ δύναμιν flattering him in advance for his future power PLAT. *Rp.* 494c; ὁ μέλλων χρόνος the future PIND. *O.* 10.7 AESCHL. *Pr.* 839, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 178a *etc.* || *subst. ptc.*: *gramm.* ὁ μέλλων the future tense SCH. DION.^{6} 248.13 AP.^{7} *Adv.* 198.8, *Synt.* 69.28, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ μέλλον the future PIND. *O.* 2.56 AESCHL. *Pr.* 211 THUC. 1.42.3 PLAT. *Theaet.* 178a *etc.*; *distinct from* τὸ ἐσόμενον ARISTOT. *Div.* 463b 29; εἰς τὸ μέλλον for the future NT *1Tim.* 6.19; *hence* ὕπατος εἰς τὸ μέλλον consul-elect PLUT. *Caes.* 14.8; τὰ μέλλοντα things in the future ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.18 *etc.* Ⓓ to delay, put off, hesitate, procrastinate ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 1.86.2; ▸ *with* μή *and inf.*: τί μέλλομεν τὰ δεινὰ κἀναγκαῖα μὴ πράσσειν κακά; why do I hesitate to accomplish these dreadful but necessary evils? EUR. *Med.* 1242; ▸ *with* μὴ οὐ *and inf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 627 SOPH. *Ai.* 540 | ▸ *abs.*: τί μέλλεις; why do you delay? THUC. 8.78 *etc.*; μακρὰ μέλλετον you two have put this off for long SOPH. *O.C.* 219; μέλλον γάρ τι προσφέρεις ἔπος you keep putting off the word you're about to say EUR. *Ion* 1002; ἴωμεν δὴ καὶ μὴ μέλλωμεν ἔτι let's get moving and delay no longer PLAT. *Leg.* 712b; τὸ βραδὺ καὶ μέλλον sluggishness and procrastination THUC. 1.84; βραδὺς καὶ μέλλων σφυγμός a faint and halting pulse GAL. 8.653 ❷ *pass.* to lie ahead, be in the future: τά ... ἰσχυρότατα ἐλπιζόμενα μέλλεται your strongest hopes lie in the future THUC. 5.111.2 || to be delayed *or* put off: ὡς μὴ μέλλοιτο ἀλλὰ περαίνοιτο τὰ δέοντα so that the necessary things might be accomplished and not put off XEN. *An.* 3.1.47; ἐν ὅσῳ ταῦτα μέλλεται while these things are delayed DEMOSTH. 4.37 • *epic impf.* μέλλον, *iter.* μέλλεσκον THEOCR. 25.240 || *fut. mid.* μελλήσομαι PROC.^{1} *B.* 6.30 (*dub.*) || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμελλημένος GAL. 9.308 (μεμελ- *codd.*) NB *epic lyr. trag. only pres. and impf.* (*with augm.* ἠμ- HES. *Th.* 898 THGN. 906 ARISTOT. *Ec.* 597, *Ran.* 1038 AP. 1.1309 CALLIM. *H.* 4.58).

μελλώ -οῦς, ἡ [μέλλω] delay, hesitation AESCHL. *Ag.* 1356.

Μέλλων -οντος, ὁ Mellon, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.2.

μελογραφέω, *contr.* [μελογράφος] Ⓐ to compose songs ISID.^{4} *epist.* 4.182 Ⓑ to attribute a body [CAES.] 3.139 (38.1044) (*prob. f.l. for* μελογράφω).

μελογράφια -ας, ἡ [μελογράφος] writing of songs, lyric versification EPIGR. 3.186.4.

μελογράφος -ου, ὁ [μέλος, γράφω] songwriter, lyric poet LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.133.1) || psalmist EUS.^{1} *Ps.* 135.4 *etc.*

μελογράφω [μέλος, γράφω] to attribute a body: τὸ θεῖον to God [CAES.] 3.169 (38.1132), *al.*

μελοθεσία -ας, ἡ [μέλος, τίθημι] arrangement of the limbs HSCH. | *astr.* correspondence between body parts and astrological signs PORPH. *in Tetr.* 201 *CCA* 8.3.106.4 || *astr.* initial ordering of components of the universe P. 37 p. 99.3.

μελοκοπέω, *contr.* [μέλος, κόπτω] *aor.* ἐμελοκόπησα SCH. THUC. 1.134.4 || *aor. inf. pass.* μελοκοπηθῆναι THEOD.^{8} *epist.* 146.36; to mutilate, dismember PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 201 VETT. 6.17.

μελοκόπησις -εως, ἡ [μελοκοπέω] PROCL. *PtoL* 280, *see* μελοκοπία.

μελοκοπία -ας, ἡ [μελοκοπέω] mutilation, dismemberment VT (Sym.) *Nah.* 3.1.

μέλομαι *see* μέλω.

μελοποιέω, *contr.* [μελοποιός] *aor.* ἐμελοποίησα || *pf. inf.* μεμελοποιηκέναι XENOPH. A 27, *mid. pass.* μεμελοποίημαι *and* μεμελοποιῆσθαι ATH. 10.453d EUSTATH. 1325.33 ❶ *act.* to compose songs ARISTOPH. *Th.* 67, *Ran.* 1328 ARISTID.^{2} 1.4 || to set to music: ψιλὴν λαβὼν τὴν λέξιν ἐμελοποίησε he took a simple expression and made it sing AN. *Subl.* 28.2 || to write musically ATH. 14.632d ❷ *pass.* to be set to music PLUT. *Mus.* 1134a *etc.*

μελοποιητής -οῦ, ὁ LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.143.4), *see* μελοποιός.

μελοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [μελοποιός] Ⓐ composition of music, songwriting PLAT. *Symp.* 187d ARISTID.^{2} 1.12, *al.* || music, song ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341b 24, *Poet.* 1450b 16 ARISTID.^{2} 1.5, *al.* Ⓑ development of limbs IR. *Haer.* 5.3.2.

μελοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [μέλος, ποιέω] composer of songs, poet ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1250 PLAT. *Prot.* 326a SEXT. *S.* 11.49 *etc.*; *fem.*: ἡ Λεσβία μ. the poetess of Lesbos, *Sappho* LUC. *Im.* 18 || *adj.* melodious, musical EUR. *Rh.* 550.

μέλος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Corn.* mal, *Toch. A/B* mälk] Ⓐ limb *of the body, usu. pl.* μέλη limbs IL. 7.131, *al.* OD. 11.600, *al.* PIND. *P.* 3.48, *N.* 1.47 AESCHL. *Pers.* 991, *al.* HDT. 3.111.3 *etc.*; μέλη τοῦ σώματος the limbs of her body ACH. 8.6.10 | *later sg.* STRAB. 2.1.30 PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.1283 GAL. *U.P.* 4.6 = 12.3 *etc.* | μέλη καὶ μέρη limbs and parts of the body PLAT. *Leg.* 795e = μέρη καὶ μέλη PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.152; κατὰ μέλεα διαιρεῖν to cut (a body) into pieces, dismember HDT. 1.119.3 = μέλη ποιεῖν VT *2Macc.* 1.16 = διαρτᾶν κατὰ μέλη καὶ μέρη PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 131 | *pl.* bodies, persons TAT. *Or.* 18.6 || corpse, dead body IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 21 || *fig. of members of the Christ. Church* NT *Rom.* 12.5, *1Cor.* 6.15, *al. etc.* || *fig.* part *or* faculty *of the body or soul* MAC. *Hom.* 7.8, *al.* Ⓑ *analog. mus.* musical piece, sung phrase, *usu.* song, composition, poem HOM. 19.16 ALCM. 14a.2, 39.1, *al.* PIND. *O.* 9.1 AESCHL. *Eum.* 329, 341, *al.* LONG. 1.22.2 *etc.*; ταῦτα ... Ἀλκαῖος ἐν μέλεϊ ποιήσας Alcaeus having written about this in a poem HDT. 5.95.2; τὸ μέλος ἐκ τριῶν ἐστιν συγκείμενον, λόγου τε καὶ ἁρμονίας καὶ ῥυθμοῦ a song is made up of three parts: words, harmony, and rhythm PLAT. *Rp.* 398d; *with* ᾠδή PLAT. *Rp.* 399c; *hence pl.* τὰ μέλη lyric poetry PLAT. *Rp.* 379a, 607a, *al. etc.*; *distinguished from* ἔπη epic poetry *and* τραγῳδία tragedy PLAT. *Rp.* 379a; ποιήτρια μελῶν lyric poetess PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 300f; μ. ἐπινίκιον victory song ACH. 2.22.6 | music, melody *which is paired with lyrics* PLAT. *Leg.* 656c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1450a 14 PLUT. *Lyc.* 21.1 *etc.* | *fig.* ἐν μέλει in tune, harmoniously, *hence*

correctly PLAT. *Soph.* 227d; παρὰ μέλος off-key, out of tune, *hence* incorrectly, wrongly PIND. *N.* 7.69 PLAT. *Leg.* 696d *etc.* || **music, sound** *of instrum.* (*without lyrics*) THGN. 761 PIND. *P.* 12.19 PLAT. *Leg.* 812d; αὐλῶν of the aulos PIND. *fr.* 140b.17.

μελοτυπέω, *contr.* [μέλος, τύπος] **to sing** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1153.

μελουργέω, *contr.* [μελουργός] **to sweeten** GEORGP. *Hex.* 906.

μελουργός -οῦ, ὁ [μελουργός] **composer of songs, lyric poet** MAN.[1] 4.185.

μελουρίς, ἡ L. *E.M.*. 474.2, *prob. f.l. for* μολουρίς.

μέλπηθρον -ου, τό [μέλπω] **amusement, plaything** IL. 13.233, 17.255, 18.179.

μελπήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [μέλπω] **singer** MAN.[1] 4.183.

Μελπομένη -ης, ἡ **Melpomene,** *Muse of song, later of tragedy* HES. *Th.* 77 DIOD. 4.7.4 APOLLOD.[7] 1.3.1 *etc.*

Μελπόμενος -ου, ὁ **Melpomenos, the Singer,** *epith. of Dionysus at Athens* PAUS. 1.2.5.

μέλπω [*cf. irl.* - molor?, *Hitt.* mald-?] *impf.* ἔμελπον, *mid.* ἐμελπόμην OD. 4.17, *al.* || *fut.* μέλψω || *aor.* ἔμελψα ❶ *act.* **to sing** *with mus. accompaniment* CORIN. 1 (a)1.18 AESCHL. *Ag.* 245 *etc.* || **to sing,** *celebrate with music, song, and dance* IL. 1.474 HES. *fr.* 357 PIND. *fr.* 75.11 (*codd.*) EUR. *Alc.* 446 *etc.*; ἐγὼ δὲ κώμοις σὲ φιλοχόροισι μέλψω I will celebrate you with song and dance ARISTOPH. *Th.* 989 || *extens.* **to sing, let out, emit:** γόον a lament AESCHL. *Ag.* 1445; βοάν a cry EUR. *Tr.* 547 *etc.* || *later* **to play:** αὐλῷ the aulos ARCH. (AP 6.195.3) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to sing** OD. 4.17 HOM. 4.476 SAPPH. 27.5 *etc.* | **to sing while dancing** IL. 16.182 HOM. 19.21 *etc.*; Ἄρηϊ **in honor of Ares** IL. 7.241 || **to celebrate in song** HES. *Th.* 66 PIND. *P.* 3.78, *Pae.* 6.17, *al. etc.* || **to let out:** στοναχάς groans EUR. *Andr.* 1039 • *poet. impf.* μέλπον, *mid.* μελπόμην | *Dor. mid.* ἐμελπόμαν EUR. *Tr.* 554 || *fut. mid.* 2. *sg.* (*pass. signf.*) μέλψῃ ALC.[2] (AP 9.521.5) || *aor. ptc. mid.* μελψάμενος LEON. (AP 7.19.2), *Dor.* μελψαμέναν CORIN. 14.1.2.

μελπωδός -οῦ, ὁ [μέλπω, ᾠδή] **singer** HSCH. (*conject.*).

Μελτίνη -ης, ἡ **Meltine,** *female name* AP 9.510.2.

μελύγιον -ου, τό [μέλι] **melugion,** *Scythian drink made with water, honey, and herbs* HSCH.

μελύδριον -ου, τό [μέλος] *pl.* **little limbs** *or* **body** MAUR. 7.68 || **little song, ditty** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 883 BION 3.8.1 THEOCR. 7.51 (*Dor.* μελύθριον).

Μελχισεδέκ, ὁ **Melchisedek,** *male name* VT *Gen.* 14.18 AP 1.66.1.

Μελχισεδεκιανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Μελχισεδέκ] **worshippers of Melchisedek,** *sect* EPIPH. *Haer.* 55.1.1 *etc.*

μέλω *impf.* ἔμελον, *mid.* ἐμελόμην AP. 1.967, 1124 || *fut.* μελήσω, *mid.* μελήσομαι || *aor.* ἐμέλησα, *mid.* ἐμελησάμην *in compd.* || *pf.* μεμέληκα, *mid. pass.* μεμέλημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμελήθην || *fut. pass.* μεληθήσομαι *in compd.* ❶ *act.* 🅐 **to care about, be interested in, pay attention to, worry about** ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 5.708, 13.297 AESCHL. *Ag.* 370 SOPH. *Ai.* 689; δεινόν γέ σ(ε) ... τῆς δὲ τικτούσης μέλειν it's terrible that you're worried about your mother SOPH. *El.* 342 | ▸ *rar. with acc.* HOM. 4.437 | ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *H.F.* 773 | ▸ *later also with dat.* ARCH.[1] (AP 10.10.3) *etc.* 🅑 **to interest, be important, be dear,** *of things and pers.* ▸ τινι to s.o. IL. 5.228, *al.* OD. 1.151, *al.* HES. *Op.* 238 THGN. 245 ANACR. 27P AESCHL. *Sept.* 200 *etc.*; χοροὶ πᾶσιν μέλουσιν everyone likes dancing PLAT. *Leg.* 835e; τοῦτο ... ἴσασιν ἐμοὶ μεμεληκός they know that I've taken an interest in that XEN. *Ap.* 20 | *fig.* Ἰλίου κατασκαφαὶ πυρὶ μέλουσι δαΐῳ the devouring fire was intent on the destruction of Troy EUR. *Hel.* 197 || *impers.* **it matters** ▸ τινί τινος sthg. to s.o. ALCM. 37(a) AESCHL. *Ag.* 974 SOPH. *Ph.* 1036 *etc.*; ἐμοὶ δ' ἔλασσον Ζηνὸς ἢ μηδὲν μέλει Zeus matters to me less than nothing AESCHL. *Pr.* 938; πάνυ μοι τυγχάνει μεμεληκὸς τοῦ ᾄσματος it happens that I've thought about that poem a great deal PLAT. *Prot.* 339b; μέλει τούτων τί σοι; does any of this matter to you? MEN. *Peric.* 485 | ▸ *with prep.* τινὶ περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος AESCHL. *Ch.* 780 PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 150d DEMOSTH. 21.37 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.13.18 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* OD. 16.465 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1250 HDT. 8.68.β2 THUC. 1.141 *etc.* | ▸ *with depend. cl.*: ἔλεγε ... οὐ μέλειν οἱ ὅτι πρὸ τῆς Ἑλλάδος ἀποθνῄσκει he said that he did not mind dying for Greece HDT. 9.72.2; πάνυ ... μοι ... ἐμέλησεν ὥστε εἰδέναι I took every care to find out XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.19; ὡς δὲ καλῶς ἕξει τὰ ὑμέτερα ... ἐμοὶ μελήσει I will see to it that you do very well XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.13; ἀπεκρίνατο ὅτι αὐτῷ μέλει ὅπως καλῶς ἕξει he responded that it was his job to see that things turned out well XEN. *An.* 1.8.13; οὐ τοσοῦτόν μοι μέλει εἴ με δεῖ τὰ ὄντα ἀπολέσαι I don't so much mind losing my property LYS. 21.12; τί οὖν αὐτῷ μέλει, ἂν ... ἔσω καταχλαίῃ what then does he care, if it cries out inside ARR. *EpictD.* 1.23.4 | ▸ *abs.*: μηδέ σοι μελησάτω don't let it worry you AESCHL. *Pr.* 332; τί δέ σοι μέλει what's it to you? DIPH. 74.10; σοι οὐδὲν μεμέληκεν he hasn't cared about it at all PLAT. *Ap.* 24d || *in periphrastic form:* ἀλλὰ τοῖσδε ἔσται μέλον but it will matter to them SOPH. *O.C.* 653; ἐμοί ... ἔσται μέλουσα will be my concern SOPH. *O.C.* 1433 || *abs. ptc. neut.*: οὐδὲν ἐμοῦ μέλον caring nothing for me ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1288; μέλον αὐτοῖς ἰσχυρῶς ὅπῃ τὸ μέλλον ἀποβήσοιτο being deeply interested in how the matter would turn out XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.24; δῆλον ... ὅτι οἶσθα, μέλον γέ σοι it is clear that you know, since it is important to you PLAT. *Ap.* 24d; ἢ ἴσως οὐδὲν αὐτῷ μέλον τοῦ τοιούτου or perhaps this sort of thing was of no interest to him PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235a; οὔτε μέλον αὐταῖς ἄλλο ἢ χαρίζεσθαι μόνον caring for nothing other than pleasure alone PLAT. *Gorg.* 501b ❷ *mid. and pass.* 🅐 **to take care of, attend to, be mindful of, think about, worry about** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 177 SOPH. *O.T.* 1466, *Ai.* 1184 EUR. *Hip.* 109 *etc.* | ▸ *rar. with acc.* [ANACR.] 55.2 | ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 367 *etc.* | ▸ *later also with dat.* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.76 *etc.* | ▸ *with prep.*: ἀμφί τι *or* τινος sthg. AP. 2.376, 4.491 LEON. (AP 6.221.5) = περί τινι AP. 3.1172 🅑 *poet.* **to be a matter of concern** *or* **worry, be important, be dear** ▸ τινι to s.o. IL. 1.523 AESCHL. *Eum.* 61 EUR. *Hip.* 60 CALLIM. *H.* 3.2, *al. etc.*; σοὶ ... τὸ σὸν μελέσθω βάντι φρουρῆσαι χρέος go and attend to keeping guard over your post SOPH. *El.* 74; γάμους ... σοὶ χρὴ μέλεσθαι you must take care of the wedding EUR. *Ph.* 759 | *pf. ptc.* μεμελημένος **dear** NONN. *Ev.* 1.18 || *impers.* **matter:** μέλεται δέ οἱ οὔτε τι πήρας οὔτε φυτῶν neither his wallet nor his plants matter to him THEOCR. 1.53 • *later epic pres.* μέμβλομαι (*see*) || *epic impf.* μέλον, *mid. pass.* μελόμην || *poet. pf. also* μέμηλα, *mid. pass. 3. sg. epic* μέμβλεται (*signf.* b) IL. 19.343 HES. *Th.* 61 || *epic ppf. mid. pass.* μέμβλετο (*signf.* b) IL. 21.516 OD. 22.12 || *epic ppf. 3. sg.* μεμήλει *and* ἐμεμήλει OR. *Sib.* 1.34, 89 (*v.l. in* IL. 13.713), *mid. pass.* μεμελήμην (*epic*).

μελῳδέω, *contr.* [μελῳδός] *impf.* ἐμελῴδουν, *mid. pass.* ἐμελῳδούμην PORPH. *in Cat.*[2] 120.8 || *fut.* μελῳδήσω || *aor.* ἐμελῴδησα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμελῳδημένος NYMPH. 5b || *aor. pass.* ἐμελῳδήθην || *fut. pass.* μελῳδηθήσομαι CLEONID. 7 (p. 192.19) ❶ *act.* **to sing,** *of birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 226, *al.*; *of pers.* APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.25 (135) *etc.*; ▸ τινι for s.o. SEXT. *S.* 6.18 **to play a melody** *or* **tune** METH. *Symp.* 3.7.69; ἐντεινάμενος ἑπτὰ χορδὰς ἐμελῴδει πάνυ γλαφυρόν he stretched the seven strings and played a very elegant tune LUC. *DDeor.* 11.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be sung** PLAT. *Leg.* 655d ATH. 14.620c ARISTID.[2] 1.8, *al. etc.* || **to be used in song** *or* **music:** τὰ μελῳδούμενα διαστήματα the intervals used in music PLUT. *An. procr.* 1019a.

μελῴδημα -ατος, τό [μελῳδέω] **song, tune, melody** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 4.1, *al.* PLUT. *Mus.* 1145a *etc.*

μελῳδητικός -ή -όν [μελῳδέω] of *or* related to **song** THPHR. *fr.* 89.1.

μελῳδητός -ή -όν [μελῳδέω] **used in music** PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 389f || **singable** ARISTID.[2] 1.9 *etc.*

μελῳδία -ας, ἡ [μελῳδός] **song, singing,** *of pers.* EUR. *Rh.* 923 LONG. 1.27.3 *etc.*; *of birds* LUC. *Philopatr.* 3 | **lullaby** PLAT. *Leg.* 790e || **lyric composition** *or* **poetry** PLAT. *Leg.* 812d, 935e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1339b 21 SEXT. *S.* 6.1, *al.* | **melody, music** ATH. 14.632d *etc.* || **pleasant conversation** *or* **graceful speech** HSCH.

μελῳδίζω [μελῳδία] **to compose a tune** EPHR. 1.161C.

μελῳδικός -ή -όν [μελῳδία] **melodic, of singing** ARISTOX. *Harm.* 10 (*opp. to* λογικός) PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 3.5 ARISTID.[2] 2.10, *al.*

μελῳδός -όν [μέλος, ᾄδω] **tuneful, melodious, harmonious** EUR. *I.T.* 1104 (*swan*), *Hel.* 1109 (*nightingale*), *al.* ANTIP.[1] (AP 16.220.5) SOP. 7.2, 10.4 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ μελῳδός **singer,** lyric **poet** PLAT. *Leg.* 723d | *Christ. to describe psalmists* CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.522D, *al.* • μελωιδός SOP. *ll.cc.*

μελωιδός *see* μελῳδός.

Μέλων -ωνος, ὁ **Melon,** *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 8.2, *al. etc.*

μέμαα *pf. ind. act., see* μαίνω.

μεμάθηκα *pf. ind. act., see* μανθάνω.

μεμαθημένως *adv.* [μανθάνω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **by learning** PLAT.[2] *fr.* 70H.

μεμαίκυλον -ου, τό *bot.* **arbutus berry** POLL. 7.144.

μεμακρυσμένως [μακρύνω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **from afar** RH. 3.564.

μεμακυῖα *pf. ptc., see* μηκάομαι.

μεμᾶλώς *Dor., see* μεμηλώς.

μέμαμεν *pf. ind. act. 1. pl., see* μαίνω.

μεμάνημαι *pf. ind. mid., see* μαίνω.

μεμαπ- *and* μεμαρπ- *see* μάρπτω.

μεμαρτύρηκα *pf. ind. act., see* μαρτυρέω.

μεμαρτυρημένως [μαρτυρέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with ample proof** *or* **testimony** COSM.[1] 10.2.

μέμασαν *ppf. 3. pl., see* μαίνω.

μεμαώς *pf. ptc. act., see* μαίνω.

μέμβλεται *pf. ind. mid. 3. sg. epic, see* μέλω.

μέμβλετο *ppf. mid. 3. sg. epic, see* μέλω.

Μέμβλης -ητος, ὁ **Membles,** *river in Sardinia* LYC. 1083.

Μεμβλίαρος -ου, ὁ **Membliaros,** *male name* HDT. 4.147.

μέμβλομαι [μέλω] *later epic* **to attend to, focus on** ▸ τινι sthg. OPP. 4.77 OPP.[1] 4.284 *etc.* || **to matter, be dear** ▸ τινι to s.o. AP. 2.217 OPP. 2.152 • *only epic pres. and impf.* μέμβλετο, *by misinterpretation of the Hom. pf. and ppf. forms of* μέλω.

μέμβλωκα *pf. ind. act., see* βλώσκω.

μεμβρᾰδιον -ου, τό [μεμβρᾰ́ς] **sardine** AL.[6] *Febr.* 7 (1.419.2).

μεμβρᾰδοπώλης -ου, ὁ [μεμβρᾰ́ς, πώλης] **seller of sardines** NICOPH. 10.1.

μεμβράνα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* membrana] **parchment, skin, scroll** NT *2Tim.* 4.13.

μέμβρανον -ου, τό LYD. *Mens.* 1.28, *see* μεμβράνα.

μέμβραξ -ακος, ὁ **cicada,** *particular species* AEL. *N.A.* 10.44.

μεμβράς -άδος, ἡ **sardine** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 493 MNESIM. 4.34 ALCIPHR. 3.17.1 *etc.*

μεμβρᾰφύη -ης, ἡ [μεμβράς, ἀφύης] **membraphye,** *sardine* ARISTON. 2.

μεμεγεθυσμένος *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* μεγεθύνω **extensively** STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 186.8, *also* μεγεθυσμένως PROCL. *in Eucl.* 54.4.

μεμελᾰνωμένως [μελανόω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **obscurely** IO.[1] *in F.M.* 196.12.

μεμελετηκότως [μελετάω] *adv. from pf. ptc. act.* **by training for war** XEN. *Hippar.* 7.14 (*dub.*) POLL. 1.157.

μεμελετημένως [μελετάω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **in orderly fashion, carefully** PLUT. *Pomp.* 68.7.

μεμελημένως [μέλω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **carefully, expertly** PLAT. *Prot.* 344d HSCH. *etc.*

μεμελλημένως [μέλλω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **hesitantly** IOS. *B.I.* 6.1.3 (17).

μεμελοπεποιημένως [μελοποιέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with musical accompaniment** ATH. *Epit.* 10.79.13.

μεμένηκα *pf. ind. act., see* μένω.

μεμεριμνημένως [μεριμνάω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **after reflection, thoughtfully** POLL. 6.140.

μεμερισμένως [μερίζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **separately, individually, apart** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.968C IO.[1] *in Phys.* 517.11, 523.14. ‖ **partially** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.618C ‖ **a little at a time** ORIB. *Syn.* 9.13.1, *al.*

μεμέτρηκα *pf. ind. act., see* μετρέω.

μεμετρημένως [μετρέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with measure** *or* **moderation** LUC. *Salt.* 67 POLL. 5.67 ‖ **moderately** GAL. 7.12 *etc.*

μεμηκώς *pf. ptc. act., see* μηκάομαι.

μέμηλα *pf. ind. act., see* μέλω.

μέμηνα *pf. ind. act., see* μαίνω.

μεμηνῑμένως [μηνίω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **angrily** PLAT. *epist.* 319b.

μεμηνότως [μαίνω] *adv.* **madly, insanely** IOS. *A.I.* 16.7.3 (194) *etc.*

μεμηχᾰνημένως [μηχανάω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **deceptively, with trickery** EUR. *Ion* 809 *etc.*

μεμίαγκα *pf. ind. act., see* μιαίνω.

μεμιγμένως [μείγνυμι] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **in a mixed way** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 442a 2 ARISTID.[2] 3.13.

μέμιχα *pf. ind. act., see* μείγνυμι.

Μεμμιάδης -ου, ὁ [Μέμμιος] **Memmiades, son of Memmius** EUTOL. (AP 6.86.2).

Μέμμιος -ου, ὁ **Memmius,** *male name* PLUT. *CMi.* 29.5, *al. etc.*

μέμναμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* μιμνήσκω.

μεμνέωτο *pf. opt. mid., see* μιμνήσκω.

μέμνημαι *pf. ind. mid., see* μιμνήσκω.

μεμνήμην *pf. opt. mid. 1. sg., see* μιμνήσκω.

μεμνόνειος -ον [μέμνων] **of a donkey:** *subst.* τὰ μ. **donkey meat** HSCH. | *subst.* τὰ μεμνόνεια **market for donkey meat** POLL. 9.48.

Μεμνόν(ε)ιος -α -ον [Μέμνων] **of Memnon** HDT. 5.53 STRAB. 17.1.42 *etc.* | τὸ **M.** ἄστυ **Memnon's city,** *Susa* HDT. 5.54.2.

Μεμνόνιος -ου, ὁ **Memnonios,** *male name* AGATH. (AP 7.552.4) *etc.*

μεμνονίς -ίδος, ἡ [μέμνων 1] *ornith.* PAUS. 10.31.6, *see* μέμνων.

1. μέμνων -ονος, ὁ [*see* μένω] *ornith.* **memnon,** *bird sim. to a crow* AEL. *N.A.* 5.1 QS 2.647.

2. μέμνων -ονος, ὁ **donkey,** ass HSCH.

Μέμνων -ονος, ὁ **Memnon,** *male name* OD. 11.522 HES. *Th.* 984 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 963 *etc.* ‖ **statue of Memnon,** *at Thebes in Egypt* LUC. *Philops.* 33, *Tox.* 27 *etc.* • *voc.* -ον QS 2.320.

μεμολυσμένως [μολύνω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **indistinctly** GAL. 9.897 (*leg.* μεμωλυσμένως).

μέμονα [*cf. Lat.* memini, *Goth.* man] *pf. ind. act., see* μαίνω.

μεμορᾰδιος -ου, ὁ [*see* μεμοριάλιος] **record-keeper, clerk** EPIPH. *Haer.* 71.1.8.

μεμόρηκα *pf. ind. act., see* μορέω.

μεμορημένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* μείρομαι *and* μορέω.

μεμόρηται *pf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* μείρομαι.

μεμοριάλιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* memorialis] **record-keeper, clerk** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.86 (79.120D) | *subst.* οἱ μεμοριάλιοι **historiographers,** *soldiers* COD. *Iust.* 4.59.1.2.

μεμορμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* μείρομαι.

μεμορυγμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* μορύσσω.

μεμπταῖος -α -ον CATENA *Mat.* 11.27 (p. 88.6), *later for* μεμπτέος.

μεμπτέος -α -ον [μέμφομαι] *verb. adj.* **deserving of blame** GORG. B11.19 AP.[7] *Pron.* 49.13 | -τέον **it is necessary to blame** *or* **censure** STRAB. 1.2.1 PLOT. 3.2.7.

μεμπτικός -όν [μέμφομαι] **overcritical** [IUSTIN.] *EpZen.* 1.

μεμπτός -ή -όν [μέμφομαι] A **worthy of blame** *or* **reproach, deplorable** HDT. 7.48 EUR. *Hel.* 462 THUC. 3.57.1, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 716b *etc.*; δίκην οὐ μεμπτὴν δοὺς τῆς ἁρπαγῆς receiving a punishment not unworthy of the abduction ACH. 8.16.7 B *act. signf.* **blaming, finding fault:** εἴ τι τὼμῷ τ' ἀνδρί ... μεμπτός (*fem.*) εἰμι **if I blame my husband** SOPH. *Tr.* 446 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος THUC. 2.61.1 ♦ *adv.* μεμπτῶς **in a blameworthy manner** PLUT. *Cl.* 28.1 POLL. 3.139 • *fem.* -ός SOPH. *Lc.*

μέμυκα *pf. ind. act., see* μύω *or* μυκάομαι.

μέμφειρα -ας, ἡ [μέμφομαι] **blame** TELECL. 68.

1. Μέμφις, ὁ **Memphis,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 971.

2. Μέμφις -ιδος, ἡ **Memphis,** *cities* (*various*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 36 HDT. 2.3.1, 8.1 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -ιος, *dat.* -ι.

Μεμφίτης -ου [Μέμφις] **of Memphis** HDT. 2.112.1 LYC. 1294 *etc.* | M. λίθος *precious stone* DIOSC.[2] 5.140.

Μεμφῖτος -ου, ὁ **Memphitos,** *epith. of Apollo* ORPH. *H.* 34.2.

μέμφομαι [*cf. Goth.* bimampjan, *Olr.* mebul?] *impf.* ἐμεμφόμην ‖ *fut.* μέμψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐμεμψάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμέμφθην (*usu. mid. signf., later also pass.*) ‖ *fut. pass.* μεμφθήσομαι ❶ *mid.* **to blame, criticize, reproach, disapprove of, find fault with** ▸ τινα s.o. HES. *Op.* 186 THGN. 797 PIND. *N.* 7.64 AND. 4.3 *etc.*; Ἀπόλλων μεμφόμενος ... τὴν Δάφνην **Apollo criticizing Daphne** ACH. 1.5.5 | ▸ *also* τινι AESCHL. *Sept.* 560 SOPH. *Tr.* 470 XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.20 *etc.*; τινὶ μέμψιν δικαίαν μ. **to place just blame on s.o.** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 10 | ▸ τι sthg. PIND. *I.* 2.20 AESCHL. *Pr.* 1072 SOPH. *O.T.* 337 HDT. 8.106.3 *etc.*; προεῖπε μὴ μέμψεσθαι τὴν δίκην **he told them that he would not disapprove of their punishment** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.34 | ▸ *also* τινος EUR. *Hec.* 962, *Hip.* 1402 THUC. 8.109 *etc.* ‖ ▸ μ. τινά τινος **to blame s.o. for sthg.** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 89 = τινί τι HDT. 3.4.2, 4.180.5 THUC. 1.143.3 *etc.* = τινός τινος AESCHL. *Pr.* 63 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.6 *etc.* = τινός τι THUC. 1.84.3 | ▸ μ. τινός τινι **to blame s.o. for sthg.:** μέμφομαί σου τῇ φιλανθρωπίᾳ **I blame you for your kindness** ACH. 3.10.6 | ▸ πρός τινα μ. **to criticize in s.o.'s presence.** XEN. *Oec.* 11.23; εἴς τι μ. **to find fault with respect to sthg.** XEN. *An.* 2.6.30 ‖ ▸ *with ptc.*: τοῖς δὲ μὴ ἐρῶσι οὐδεὶς πώποτε ... ἐμέμψατο ὡς ... κακῶς βουλευομένοις περὶ ἑαυτῶν **no one ever blamed those who do not love for managing their affairs badly** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 234b; τοῖς νόμοις ... μέμφῃ τι ὡς οὐ καλῶς ἔχουσιν; **do you perhaps blame the laws for not being fair?** PLAT. *Crit.* 50d; ἡμῖν οὐκ ἂν ἔχοι τις μέμφεσθαι ... λογισαμένοις διεξελθεῖν **nobody could criticize me for thinking it right to relate** LUC. *Charid.* 20 | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.*: τοὺς μεμφομένους μὴ πολλάκις περὶ τῶν μεγίστων βουλεύεσθαι **those who criticize frequent debate about the most important things** THUC. 3.42.1 | ▸ *with* ὅτι: μεμφόμενοι τῷ Φάνῃ ὅτι στρατὸν ἤγαγε ἐπ' Αἴγυπτον ἀλλόφροον **blaming Phanes for having led a foreign army against Egypt** HDT. 3.11.1; μέμφονται ὅτι οὐχ ὅσων δέονται τοσούτων τυγχάνουσιν ἄξιοι ὄντες **they complain that they do not get all the things they need and deserve** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162b 18; τῇ φύσει μου μέμφου, ὅτι με διαφέροντα παρὰ τοὺς ἄλλους ἐποίησεν **blame my nature for making me different from others** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.23 | ▸ *with* οὕνεκα: μεμφθεῖσ' οὕνεκ' οὐ νικᾷ θεάς **enraged that she did not defeat the goddesses** EUR. *Hel.* 31 | ▸ *with* ὡς: μέμφεσθαι τούτῳ τῷ πράγματι ... ὡς πονηρόν ἐστιν **to blame this activity for being wicked** PLAT. *Grg.* 520b | ▸ *with* εἰ: εἰ δή χρόνῳ ἐπήλθομεν ... μηδεὶς μεμφθῇ **for the fact that we are late ... let no one blame us** THUC. 4.85.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be blamed** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 5, *Spec.* 3.156 (*aor.*) DIOG. 6.47 (*pres.*) *etc.* • *Dor. aor. 1. sg.* ἐμεμψάμαν THEOCR. 25.116.

μεμφωλή -ῆς, ἡ [μέμφομαι] **blame** HDN. 1.324.6 HSCH.

μεμψῐβολέω, *contr.* [μέμψις, βάλλω] **to blame** L. *Sud.* PHOT. *Lex.*

μεμψῑμοιρέω, *contr.* [μεμψίμοιρος] *fut. inf.* μεμψιμοιρήσειν PLUT. *C.G.* 8 ‖ *aor.* ἐμεμψιμοίρησα; **to lament one's fate,** *hence* **have cause for complaint** *or* **criticism:** οὐδέν **over nothing** DEMOSTH. 18.74; ▸ τινὶ περί τινος with s.o. for sthg. DIOD. 17.79.1 ‖ **to blame, criticize, protest, complain about** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.181; ▸ τινι s.o. POL. 18.8.3 DIOD. 17.78.1; ▸ τινὶ ἐπί τινι s.o. for sthg. POL. 18.48.7, 22.13.8.

μεμψιμοιρητέον [μεμψιμοιρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to blame** POL. 4.60.10.

μεμψῑμοιρία -ας, ἡ [μεμψίμοιρος] **ungratefulness, cantankerousness** HP. *epist.* 20 ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 25 THPHR. *Ch.* 17.1 • *Ion.* -ίη.

μεμψῑμοιρος -ον [μέμφομαι, μοῖρα] **critical, hard to please, finicky, demanding** ISOCR. 12.8 THPHR. *Ch.* 17.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.2.14, *al.* LUC. *Tim.* 13 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ μεμψίμοιρον PLUT. *Adul.* 50b, *see* μεμψιμοιρία ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 10 ♦ *adv.* μεμψιμοίρως **by criticizing** *or* **complaining** POLL. 3.139.

μέμψις -εως, ἡ [μέμφομαι] **blame, criticism, censure, reproach** EUR. *Her.* 974 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 10 PLAT. *Leg.* 684d *etc.*; φιλικὸν ἡ παρρησία καὶ σεμνόν, ἡ δὲ μέμψις καὶ φίλαυτον καὶ μικρολόγον **frankness is friendly and noble, but criticism is selfish and petty** PLUT. *Adul.* 66e ‖ **cause for complaint** *or* **criticism** AESCHL. *Pr.* 445.

μέν [*see* μά, μήν; *cf. Skt.* smā] *partic.* ❶ *abs.* A *emphatic* (*Ion. epic, rar. Att.*) **indeed, truly, really** *with adj. and subst.* ‖ *with pron.* | *rel.-demonstr.* ‖ *with verbs* ‖ *with adv.* | *in simil.* ‖ *with neg.* ‖ *in assertions* ‖ *in questions* B *rar. advers.* ❷ *in correl.* A *with other partic.* **μέν ... δέ indeed ... but, on one hand ... on the other** | *in hypoth.* | *in anaphora* | *with ἀλλά* ‖ *usu. poet.* **μέν ... τε,** *more rar.* **μέν ... καί (indeed) ... and** | *rar.* **μέν ... ἠδέ** ‖ *analog. with αὖ and αὖτε* B *with another partic. implied, usu. in πρῶτον μέν ... εἶτα first ... then* C *in contrast to the preceding phrase* D *to show contrast between the main cl. and sub. cl.*: *with*

μέν *in the sub. cl.* ‖ *with* μέν *in the main cl.* E *by itself (without explicit contrast), often abs. or by anacol. in interrupted speech, s.times with contrast implied* | *analog. with pers. or demonstr. pron.* ‖ *initial* F *repeated: in a series of contrasts* ‖ *with prolep. of rel.* | *analog. with hypoth.* ‖ *with* οὗτος *to refer to a prev. subst.* ‖ *to refer to a prev. cl.* ❷ *in combination with other partic.* A *placed after* B *placed before*: μὲν ἄρα **indeed, then** ‖ μὲν γάρ **indeed** | *in correl.* ‖ μέν γε **exactly, precisely** | **in any case, at any rate, anyway** ‖ μὲν δή **certainly, undoubtedly** | *with neg.* ‖ μὲν οὖν **surely, certainly then** | **certainly, clearly, without a doubt,** *usu. in responses* | *s.times to correct a prev. assertion* **in fact, actually,** on the contrary, **rather** | *analog.* ‖ μέν τε **indeed** | *in correl.* ‖ μέν τοι, *see* μέντοι ❶ ▸ *abs.* A *emphatic (Ion. epic, rar. Att.), cf.* μήν, **indeed, truly, really** ▸ *with adj. and subst.*: νημερτὲς μὲν δή μοι ὑπόσχεο make me a truly unbreakable promise IL. 1.514; αἰδὼς μὲν νῦν ἥδε γ' now this is really a shame IL. 17.336 ‖ ▸ *with pron.* ἡμῖν μὲν τόδ' ἔφηνε τέρας to us indeed he has given this portent IL. 2.324 | *rel. - demonstr.* ὃ (ὁ) μέν he who, that man; ἣ (ἡ) μέν she who, that woman; τὸ μέν that, which *usu. (see* ὅ) ‖ ▸ *with verbs* εἶμι μέν **indeed I will go** OD. 2.318 ‖ ▸ *with adv.* ἀλλ' ἔτι μέν ... φημί but still I truly declare OD. 5.290 | *in simil.* ὣς μέν just so IL. 10.487, *al. (usu.)* ‖ ▸ *with neg.* οὐ μέν no indeed, certainly not IL. 2.203, *al.* OD. 17.415, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 357 *etc.* | οὐδὲ μέν and not even IL. 1.154, *al.* HES. *Op.* 785 *etc.*; *s.times* οὐδὲ μὲν οὐδέ and certainly not IL. 10.299 | οὐ μὲν οὐδέ nor even, let alone HDT. 2.12.2, *al. (often with advers. overtones)* ‖ *in assertions* κοιναὶ μὲν γάρ που καὶ ἀρχαὶ γυναιξί τε καὶ ἀνδράσιν since the political offices must surely be open to both men and women PLAT. *Rp.* 460b ‖ *in questions* θέμις μὲν ἡμᾶς χρησμὸν εἰδέναι θεοῦ; is it really right for me to know the god's oracle? EUR. *Med.* 676; Ἕλλην μέν ἐστι καὶ ἑλληνίζει; is he truly a Greek and a speaker of Greek? PLAT. *Men.* 82b B *rar. advers.* εἶμι μέν nevertheless I will go IL. 24.92 ❷ *in correl.* A ▸ *with another partic.* μέν ... δέ **indeed** ... **but, on one hand** ... **on the other** *usu. (with weaker or stronger emphasis on the contrast)*; φανερῶς μὲν οὐ πρεσβευόμενοι ... κρύφα δέ sending ambassadors not openly but secretly THUC. 1.67.2; Δαρείου καὶ Παρυσάτιδος γίγνονται παῖδες δύο, πρεσβύτερος μὲν Ἀρταξέρξης, νεώτερος δὲ Κῦρος Darius and Parysatis had two sons: Artaxerxes being the elder, and Kyros the younger XEN. *An.* 1.1.1; τῶν δὲ στρατιωτῶν ... τοῖς μὲν ἐδόκει βέλτιστον εἶναι καταμεῖναι, τοῖς δὲ πολλοῖς οὔ some of the soldiers thought it best to stay, but the majority disagreed XEN. *An.* 5.6.19; ταῦτα μέν οὕτως ἔχειν ἡγεῖται, οἴεται δέ ... he believes that this is true, but thinks ... DEMOSTH. 2.9; φημὶ δὴ δεῖν ἡμᾶς ἅμα τοῖς μὲν Ὀλυνθίοις βοηθεῖν ... πρὸς δὲ Θετταλοὺς πρεσβείαν πέμπειν I say that we must send help to Olynthos and an embassy to Thessaly at the same time DEMOSTH. 2.11 | ὃ (ὁ) μέν ... ὃ (ὁ) δέ one ... the other, this one ... that one *(also adv. neut.* τὸ μέν ... τὸ δέ on one hand ... on the other) *usu. (see* ὅ) | *in hypoth.* εἰ μέν ... εἰ δέ if ... if however (εἰ δὲ μή if not) *usu.* | *in anaphora* πάντων μὲν κρατέειν ἐθέλει, πάντεσσι δ' ἀνάσσειν, πᾶσι δὲ σημαίνειν he wishes to control everyone, be lord over everyone, and give orders to everyone IL. 1.288; οὗτος δὴ ὁ φονεὺς μὲν τοῦ ἑωυτοῦ ἀδελφεοῦ γενόμενος, φονεὺς δὲ τοῦ καθήραντος indeed that man, the murderer of his own brother, and the murderer of the man who purified him HDT. 1.45.3; ἐνθυμηθέντες μὲν ὅτι ..., ἐνθυμηθέντες δὲ ὅτι ..., ἀναμνησθέντες δέ reflecting that ..., reflecting that ..., and remembering LYS. 12.94 | ▸ *with* ἀλλά: κρύος μέν, ἀλλὰ καρτερήσομεν it's cold, but we will endure it LONG. 2.8.5 ‖ *usu. poet.* μέν ... τε *and more rar.* μέν ... καί (indeed) ... and, *often without any real contrast*: κάρτιστοι μὲν ἔσαν καὶ καρτίστοις ἐμάχοντο they were (indeed) very strong and they fought against the very strong IL. 1.267; πρῶτον μέν ... κελαδῆσαι, γνῶναί τ' ἔπειτ' first to sing ... and then to know PIND. *O.* 6.88; πολλὰ μὲν γᾶ τρέφει ... ἄχη, πόντιαί τ' ἀγκάλαι κνωδάλων ... πλήθουσι the earth produces many sorrows, and the hollows of the sea are filled with beasts AESCHL. *Ch.* 585; σοφοὶ μὲν αὐτοὶ λέγειν γεγόνασιν ἄλλους τε ποιοῦσιν they have become skilled at speaking and make others the same PLAT. *Phaedr.* 266c | *rar.* μέν ... ἠδέ OD. 12.168, *al.* ‖ *analog.* ▸ *with* αὖ *and* αὖτε IL. 3.240, *al.* OD. 4.210 PIND. *P.* 2.89; ὁ μὲν νόθος ἡνιόχευεν, Ἀντιφος αὖ παρέβασκε the bastard drove the chariot, while Antiphos rode at his side IL. 11.103; ἐν Νεμέᾳ μὲν πρῶτον ... νῦν αὖτε Ἰσθμοῦ δεσπότᾳ first at Nemea ... and now again for the master of the isthmus PIND. *I.* 6.3 B *with another partic. implied, usu. in* πρῶτον *(or* πρῶτα, πρώτιστα) μέν ... εἶτα *(or* ἔπειτα) first ... then SOPH. *El.* 261, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 591c, *al. etc.* | *also* Ὄρθον μὲν πρῶτον κύνα γείνατο ..., δεύτερον αὖτις ἔτικτεν ... Κέρβερον first she bore the dog Orthos, and second she gave birth to Kerberos HES. *Th.* 309; τοτὲ μὲν κακόν, ἄλλοτ' ἐπ' ἐσθλὸν ἔρπει s.times he approaches evil, other times good SOPH. *Ant.* 366; ἐγγύην δὲ εἶναι κυρίαν πατρὸς μὲν πρῶτον, δευτέραν πάππου, τρίτην δὲ ἀδελφῶν the engagement is valid with the consent of the father in the first place, that of the grandfather in the second place, and that of the brothers in the third PLAT. *Leg.* 774e G *in contrast to the preceding phrase* μηδὲ ξίφος ἕλκεο χειρί, ἀλλ' ἤτοι ἔπεσιν μὲν ὀνείδισον don't draw your sword, but go ahead and berate him with words IL. 1.211; οὐδαμῶς (sc. φιλοσόφους φήσομεν), ἀλλ' ὁμοίους μὲν φιλοσόφοις we will not really call them philosophers, but rather sthg. like philosophers PLAT. *Rp.* 475e D *to show contrast between the main cl. and sub. cl.*: *with* μέν *in the sub.* εἰ δέ τοι Ἀτρεΐδης μὲν ἀπήχθετο ..., σὺ δ' ἄλλους ... ἐλέαιρε if the son of Atreus is hateful to you, then (at least) have pity on the others IL. 9.300; ἐπεὶ ἄρ σέ γε θυμός ὀτρύνει ἐπὶ νῆας, ἐμεῖο μὲν οὐκ ἐθελούσης since your heart drives you to the ships, although I am against it IL. 24.289; ἐπεὶ ψυχὰς μὲν ἀπεσκέδασ' ἄλλυδις ἄλλῃ ἀγνὴ Περσεφόνεια ..., ἦλθε δ' ἐπὶ ψυχὴ Ἀγαμέμνονος when revered Persephone had scattered the spirits this way and that way, the spirit of Agememnon came up OD. 11.385 ‖ *with* μέν *in the main cl.*: συγγνωστὰ μέν σοι, πλὴν ἐπ' ἐξειργασμένοις κακοῖσι χαίρειν ... οὐ καλόν that would be forgivable, except that (= but) it's not right to rejoice in the accomplishment of evils EUR. *Bac.* 1039 E *by itself (without explicit contrast), often also understood as abs. (cf. above* 1*), either due to anacol. (cf.* DEMOSTH. 4.20*) or interrupted speech (cf.* EUR. *H.F.* 555*), s.times with contrast implied*: οἶκον μὲν ὁρᾷς τόνδ' you see his house here SOPH. *Ph.* 159; ἦλθες χρόνῳ μὲν οὖ δίκην δώσεις θανών you have finally reached the point where you will pay the price with your death (sc. but not right away) EUR. *H.F.* 740; τίνος; ἐμὸς μὲν οὐχί whose? certainly not mine! (sc. but s.o. else's) EUR. *I.A.* 859; σφόδρα μὲν οἴονται they firmly believe PLAT. *Rp.* 585a | *analog.* ▸ *with pers. or demonstr. pron. to create an implicit contrast*: ἐμοὶ μέν for me, for my part AESCHL. *Ag.* 924; σὺ μὲν γάρ you, as for you (sc. unlike me) SOPH. *O.T.* 1062; ταῦτα μὲν ἔστιν οὕτως that's exactly right, it's just so PLAT. *Crat.* 414d ‖ *initial (prob. = abs.)* AESCHL. *Pers.* 1, *Ag.* 1 ANTIPHO 4.1.1 *etc.* F *repeated: in a series of contrasts*: ὁ μὲν ἀνὴρ τοιαῦτα μὲν πεποίηκε, τοιαῦτα δὲ λέγει· ὑμῶν δὲ σὺ πρώτης ... this man has done these things and said these things; as for you, you first ... XEN. *An.* 1.6.9; τοὺς μὲν γὰρ κύνας τοὺς χαλεποὺς τὰς μὲν ἡμέρας διδέασι, τὰς δὲ νύκτας ἀφιᾶσι, τούτου δέ, ἢν σωφρονῆτε, τὴν νύκτα μὲν δήσετε, τὴν δὲ ἡμέραν ἀφήσετε they tie up bad dogs during the day and let them roam free at night; if you are wise, however, you will tie this dog up at night, and let him roam free during the day XEN. *An.* 5.8.24 ‖ ▸ *with proleps. of rel.* ὅσοι μὲν δή ... νομοῦ τοῦ Θηβαίου εἰσί, οὗτοι μὲν πάντες ... αἶγας θύουσι ... ὅσοι δέ ... νομοῦ τοῦ Μενδησίου εἰσί, οὗτοι δὲ ... ὄις θύουσι all those from the district of Thebes sacrifice goats ...; whereas all those from the district of Mendes sacrifice sheep HDT. 2.42.2, 3; παρ' οἷς μέν ... μήθ' αἱ κρίσεις ἀκριβεῖς εἰσιν, παρὰ τούτοις μὲν διαφθείρεσθαι ... · ὅπου δὲ μήτε λαθεῖν τοῖς ἀδικοῦσιν ῥᾴδιόν ἐστιν ..., ἐνταῦθα δ' ἐξιτήλους γίγνεσθαι τὰς κακοηθείας where justice is imperfect, there it is corrupted; but where it is not easy for wrongdoers to get away, there evildoing disappears ISOCR. 7.47 | ▸ *analog. with hypoth.* ἐὰν μέν τις ... τῆς πρώτης τάξεως τεταγμένος τῆς δευτέρας γένηται, τούτου μὲν δειλίαν καταψηφίζεσθαι, ἐὰν δέ τις ἐν τοῖς ὁπλίταις τεταγμένος ἐν τοῖς ἱππεῦσιν ἀναφανῇ, τούτῳ συγγνώμην ἔχειν (s.o. thinks it right) if a soldier assigned to the first rank is found in the second, to condemn him for cowardice; if, however, a hoplite is found among the cavalry, to pardon him LYS. 14.11 ‖ ▸ *with* οὗτος *to refer to a prev. subst.*: ἡ μὲν πρότερον ἄρξασα ... αὕτη μὲν ἀπεδέξατο χώματα ... · ἡ δὲ δὴ δεύτερον γενομένη ταύτης βασίλεια ... αὕτη δέ ... μνημόσυνα ἐλίπετο the first queen who reigned ... (she) oversaw the construction of dams ...; the queen who followed her ... (she) left behind monuments HDT. 1.184, 185 ‖ *to refer to a prev. cl.*: τὸ μὲν ἕτερον ὄνομα ... τοῦτο μὲν τοίνυν the other name ... this name, then PLAT. *Crat.* 406d; τοῦτο μέν ... ἀλλ' ἐκεῖνα μὲν ἀρχαῖα this example ... but that's old news DEMOSTH. 22.13,14 ❸ ▸ *in combination with other partic.* A *placed after* ἀλλὰ μὲν δή, γε μέν *and* γε μὲν δή, ἦ μέν, καὶ μέν *and* καὶ μὲν δή, *see the first partic.* | γε μέν τοι *and* καὶ μέν τοι, *see* μέντοι B *placed before*: μὲν ἄρα (*Hom.* μὲν ῥα) **indeed, then** IL. 6.312, *al.* OD. 1.127, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 258d, *al. etc.*; ἄλλοι μέν ῥα θεοί ... Δία δ' indeed the other gods ... but Zeus IL. 2.1; ἀλλὰ πάντα μὲν ἄρα ... προσδοκᾶν δεῖ we must then anticipate all things XEN. *An.* 7.6.11 ‖ μὲν γάρ **indeed** IL. 11.825, *al. etc.*; οὐ μὲν γάρ ... ὀίομαι indeed I don't believe OD. 1.173, *al.* | *in correl.* μὲν γάρ ... δ' THUC. 1.142.3, 4 *etc.* ‖ μέν γε (indeed) **exactly, precisely** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 564 THUC. 1.40.4, *al. etc.*; ἐκ μέν γε τῶν ... χρυσέων μετάλλων ..., ἐκ δὲ τῶν and it was precisely from these gold mines ... but from those ... HDT. 6.46.3 | **in any case, at any rate, anyway** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 80, *al. etc.*; τοῦτο μέν γ' ἤδη σαφές this at any rate is already clear ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 154; ἀπόστασις μέν γε τῶν βλαπτόντων ἐστίν desertion at any rate is the term for those who have suffered some harm THUC. 3.39.2 ‖ μὲν δή **certainly, undoubtedly** IL. 1.514, *al. etc.*; τοιαῦτα μὲν δὴ ταῦτα this much

is certainly true AESCHL. *Pr.* 500; ἀλλ' οἶσθα μὲν δὴ but you certainly know SOPH. *Tr.* 627 | ▸ *with neg.* οὐ μέν δή certainly *or* definitely not IL. 8.238 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.9, *al. etc.* ‖ μὲν οὖν (*Ion.* μέν νυν) surely, certainly then HDT. 1.18.2, *al.* DEMOSTH. 2.3 *etc.* | certainly, clearly, without a doubt, *usu. in responses* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230b *etc.* = πάνυ μὲν οὖν *or* μάλιστα μὲν οὖν | *s.times to correct a prev. assertion* in fact, actually, on the contrary, rather AESCHL. *Pers.* 1023, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 705 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 206 *etc.*; ἄτοπον τὸ ἐνύπνιον ... ἐναργὲς μὲν οὖν ὡς γέ μοι δοκεῖ a strange dream ... rather a clear one, as I see it PLAT. *Crit.* 44b | *analog.* μὲν οὖν δή without a doubt SOPH. *Tr.* 153; καὶ δὴ μὲν οὖν παρόντα in fact, he's already here SOPH. *O.C.* 31 ‖ μέν τε indeed IL. 2.145, *al.* (*Hom.*) | *in correl.* μέν τε ... δέ (τε) both ... and IL. 5.139, *al. etc.* (*usu. epic*) ‖ μέν τοι, *see* μέντοι ‖ *usually follows the word to which it refers, or its art. or prep.* | *in correl.* μέν *and* δέ *are both found in the second position in contrasting phrases* | *the word bef.* μέν *refers to the entire contrast, as does an initial neg.* οὐ | *transpositions of* μέν *are common in poetry (for metrical reasons) but are also found in prose.*

Μεναίχμειος -ον [Μέναιχμος] of Menaichmos ERATOSTH.[2] (EPIGR. 1.119.8).

μεναίχμης -ου [μένω, αἰχμή] steady with a spear, steadfast in battle, brave ANACR. 97 (*conject.*) P.[1] (AP 6.84.5) • *Dor.* -ᾱς.

Μέναιχμος -ου, ὁ Menaichmos, *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 718e.

Μενάλκας -α, ὁ *Dor.* Menalkas, *male name* THEOCR. 8.2, *al. etc.*

Μενάνδρειος -ον [Μένανδρος] of Menander: ἡ Μ. φωνή the quote from M. LUC. *Am.* 43.

μέναν̓δρος -ον [μένω, ἀνήρ] awaiting a husband DION.[3] 12.

Μέναν̓δρος -ου, ὁ Menandros (Menander), *male name* PIND. *N.* 5.48 THUC. 7.16.1, *al. etc.*

Μενάρης -εος, ὁ Menares, *male name* HDT. 6.65.1, *al.*

Μένασκος -ου, ὁ Menaskos, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.8.

μενᾶται -ῶν, αἱ *bot. type of pear* GAL. 6.605.

Μενδαῖος -ου [Μένδη] of Mende DEMOSTH. 35.35 *etc.* | *pl.* οἱ Μενδαῖοι Mendaioi (Mendaeans) THUC. 4.7, *al.*

Μένδη -ης, ἡ Mende, *city in Pallene* HDT. 7.123.1, *al.* THUC. 4.121.2, *al.*

1. Μένδης -ητος, ὁ Mendes, *Egypt. name for goat and Pan* HDT. 2.46.4.

2. Μένδης -ητος, ὁ Mendes, *city in Egypt* PIND. *fr.* 201.1 HDT. 2.42.2, 46.4 *etc.*

Μενδήσιος -α -ον [Μένδης] Mendesian, of Mendes HDT. 2.42.2, *al.*; Μ. στόμα *or* κέρας mouth of the Nile HDT. 2.17.5 THUC. 1.110.4.

μενεαίνω [μένος] *impf.* ἐμενέαινον EUSTATH. 1385.40 Ⓐ to desire fervently, be eager, yearn ▸ τινος (for) sthg. HES. *Sc.* 361; ▸ *with pres. inf.* IL. 5.606; *more often aor.* IL. 4.32, 15.507 *etc.* | *extens.* plot, scheme, devise: ἐμοὶ μενέαινον ὄλεθρον they plotted my death QS 12.380 Ⓑ be angry *or* furious, rage IL. 24.22, *al.*; ▸ τινι with *or* against s.o. IL. 15.104 OD. 1.20 *etc.*; θυμοβόρῳ ἐριδι in heart-rending conflict IL. 19.58 • *epic inf.* μενεαινέμεν ‖ *poet. impf.* μενέαινον ‖ *epic aor.* μενέηνα AP. 3.95, 2. *sg.* μενέηνας AP. 1.1341, 3. *sg.* μενέηνε AP. 3.369 (*v.l.*), *1. pl.* μενεήναμεν IL. 19.58.

μενέγχης -ες [μένω, ἔγχος] steady *or* strong with a spear, courageous AESCHL. (AP 7.255.1).

Μενεδάιος -ου, ὁ Menedaios, *male name* THUC. 3.100.2, *al. etc.*

μενεδάιος *Dor.*, *see* μενεδήϊος.

μενεδήϊος -ον [μένω, δῆιος] steadfast against the enemy, courageous IL. 12.247, 13.228 ‖ *Dor.* -δᾶιος AP 7.208.

Μενέδημος -ου, ὁ Menedemos, *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 16.5.

μενέδουπος -ον [μένω, δοῦπος] enduring the uproar of battle, brave STESICH. 81 Ib. 54 ORPH. *A.* 539.

Μενεκλείδας -α, ὁ Menekleidas, *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 25.5, *al.*

Μενεκλῆς -έους, ὁ Menekles, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.34 DEMOSTH. 39.2 *etc.* • *gen.* -έος ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.557.1); *voc.* -εις LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.141.2).

Μένεκλος -ου, ὁ Meneklos, *male name* QS 2.365.

μενεκράτης -ες [μένω, κράτος] steadfast, strong, courageous DION.[3] 12.

Μενεκράτης -ους, ὁ Menekrates, *male name* THUC. 4.119.2 *etc.* • *gen.* -εος RHIAN. (AP 12.38.4), *al.*; *acc.* -ην LUC. *Tox.* 25 (*codd.*); -η APP. 17.81; *voc.* -ες CALLIM. *epigr.* 45.1, *al.*

Μενεκρατίς -ίδος, ἡ Menekratis, *female name* ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.208.1), *al.*

μενέκτυπος -ον [μένω, κτυπέω] enduring the uproar of battle, courageous BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.1 HSCH.

Μενέκωλος -ου, ὁ Menekolos, *male name* THUC. 6.5.3.

Μενέλᾱος -ου, ὁ Menelaus (Menelaos), *male name* IL. 4.127 OD. 4.26 DEMOSTH. 4.27 *etc.* • *Ion. and Att.* Μενέλεως -ω AESCHL. *Ag.* 617, *al.* HDT. 2.113.3 *etc.*; *pl.* -εῳ L. *E.M.*. 616.39 | *Dor.* Μενέλᾱς -α PIND. *N.* 7.28 (*dat.*) EUR. *Tr.* 1100 (*gen.*), *Rh.* 257 (*acc.* -αν).

Μενέλαος λιμήν, ὁ harbor of Menelaos, *in Cyrenaica* HDT. 4.169.1 (*v.l.* -λεος).

Μενέλεως *see* Μενέλαος.

μενέμᾰχος -ον [μένω, μάχομαι] steadfast *or* unyielding in battle, courageous APP. 6.51.

Μενέμαχος -ου, ὁ Menemachos, *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 17.2.

Μενέξενος -ου, ὁ Menexenos, *male name* PLAT. *Menex.* CALLIM. *epigr.* 44.5 *etc.*

μενεπτόλεμος -ον [μένω, πτόλεμος] steadfast in battle, courageous IL. 2.749, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.170, *al.* QS 1.405 *etc.*

Μενεπτόλεμος -ου, ὁ Meneptolemos, *male name* QS 1.405 (*conject.*).

Μενέσαιχμος -ου, ὁ Menesaichmos, *male name* PLUT. *VOrat.* 846c.

Μενεσθεύς -έως, ὁ Menestheus, *male name* IL. 2.552, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 1.2 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -ῆος IL. 12.373; *acc.* -ῆα IL. 4.327.

Μενέσθης -ου, ὁ Menesthes, *male name* IL. 5.609 *etc.*

Μενέσθιος -ου, ὁ Menesthios, *male name* IL. 7.9, *al.* AP 11.417.1.

Μενεσθώ -οῦς, ἡ Menestho, *Oceanid* HES. *Th.* 357.

μενέσται -ῶν, οἱ Menestai, *name for Boeotians subject to Thessalians* ATH. 6.264b.

Μενέστρατος -ου, ὁ Menestratos, *male name* DEMOSTH. 23.124 APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.702.1), *al.*

Μενέστωρ -ορος, ὁ Menestor, *author of botanical texts* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.3, *al.*

μενετέον [μένω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to stay XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.9 PLAT. *Rp.* 328b ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.24 *etc.* | it is necessary to persist ▸ ἐπί τινος with sthg. AN. *Par.* 48.3.2.

Μενετηΐς -ίδος, ἡ Meneteis, daughter of Menetos AP. 1.56.

μενετικός -ή -όν [μένω] patient, resolute *in decisions* MAUR. 1.16.

μενετός -ή -όν [μένω] likely to wait: οἱ καιροὶ οὐ μενετοί opportunities do not wait THUC. 1.142.1 ‖ patient, forbearing: θεοί gods ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1620.

μενεφύλοπις -ιος [μένω, φύλοπις] enduring the clamor of battle P.[1] (AP 6.84.7).

Μενέφυλος -ου, ὁ Menephylos, *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 741a, 745c.

μενεχάρμης -ου [μένω, χάρμη] steadfast in battle, courageous IL. 9.529, 11.122, *al.* HES. *fr.* 5 STESICH. 45ii.9.

μενέχαρμος -ον IL. 14.376, *see* μενεχάρμης.

Μενέχαρμος -ου, ὁ Menecharmos, *male name* AP 12.123.1.

μένημα -ατος, τό [μένω] room, cell PSB 5175.5, *al.* (VI[CE]).

Μενήνιος -ου, ὁ Menenios, *male name* PLUT. *Cor.* 6.3.

Μένης -ητος, ὁ Menes, *male name* DIOD. 13.87.

μενθήρη -ης, ἡ [μανθάνω?] thought, concern PANYAS. 16.16 HSCH.

μενθηρίζω [μενθήρη] to worry HSCH. (*fut.* μενθηριῶ).

Μένιος -ου, ὁ Menios, *male name* HDT. 6.71 *etc.*

Μενίππειος -ον [Μένιππος] of Menippos, Menippean: Μενιππειόν τι πέλαγος Menippean Sea LUC. *Icar.* 3.

Μενίππη -ης, ἡ Menippe, *female name* HES. *Th.* 260 (*Oceanid*) *etc.*

Μένιππος -ου, ὁ Menippos, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1293 DEMOSTH. 9.59 *etc.*; *pl.* DIOG. 6.101.

Μένισκος -ου, ὁ Meniskos, *male name* SAPPH. (AP 7.505.1), *al. etc.*

Μενιτίδες πύλαι, αἱ *f.l. for* Τεμενίτιδες π. Temenitid gate, *at Syracuse* PLUT. *Di.* 29.1.

μενοεικής -ές [μένος, *see* ἔοικα] satisfying desires, *hence* pleasing, splendid, lavish, abundant, *esp. of food, feasts, gifts etc.* IL. 9.90, 19.144, *al.* OD. 6.76, 13.273 *etc.*

Μενοικεύς -έως, ὁ Menoikeus, *male name* SOPH. *O.T.* 69 *etc.* • *voc.* -εῦ EUR. *Ph.* 841.

μενοινάω *or* μενοινέω, *contr.* [μένος] Ⓐ to desire, long for, strive for ▸ τινι sthg. THGN. 461 HSCH. = τι PIND. *N.* 11.45; *with inf.* PIND. *O.* 1.58, *P.* 1.43 | ▸ *abs. ptc.* μενοινῶν eager, keen IL. 15.293 Ⓑ to plot, think up, devise, scheme ▸ τι sthg. IL. 15.82, *al.* OD. 2.92, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 341 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. against s.o. OD. 11.532 | ▸ *with pres. inf.* IL. 10.101, *al.*; *aor.* OD. 2.248, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 448 *etc.* | ▸ *with* εἰ *and fut.* IL. 12.59 • *epic pres.* μενοινώω IL. 13.79, *3. sg.* μενοινάᾳ IL. 19.164 ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* (ἐ)μενοίνα, *3. pl. also* μενοίνεον IL. 12.59 ‖ *fut.* μενοινήσω ‖ *aor. 3. sg. epic* μενοίνησεν | *subj. 3. sg.* μενοινήῃσι (*v.l. opt.* -ήσειε) IL. 15.82, *3. pl.* μενοινήσωσι | *ptc.* μενοινήσας EUSTATH. 1432.40.

μενοινή -ῆς, ἡ [μενοινάω] desire, longing, wish CALLIM. *H.* 1.90 AP. 1.894 AGATH. (AP 11.350.3) ‖ intention, aim NONN. *Ev.* 2.1 (43.761C), *al.*

μενοίνης -ου [μενοινάω] eager, keen HSCH.

μενοινώω *epic pres.*, *see* μενοινάω.

Μενοίτης -ου, ὁ Menoites, *male name* QS 9.34 *etc.*

Μενοιτιάδης -ου, ὁ [Μενοίτιος] Menoitiades, son of Menoitios IL. 1.307 *etc.* • *gen.* -άδᾱο IL. 17.538; -άδεω IL. 18.93; *voc.* -άδη IL. 11.608.

Μενοίτιος -ου, ὁ Menoitios, *Titan and son of Iapetos* IL. 11.765, *al.* HES. *Th.* 510.

μένος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Skt.* mánas-, *Av.* manah-] Ⓐ force, power, strength, might, vigor, violence *of things*: πυρός of fire IL. 6.182; ποταμῶν of rivers IL. 12.18; ἠελίοιο of the sun OD. 10.160; χαλινῶν of the reins AESCHL. *Ag.* 238; ἀπὸ τοῦ οἴνου from wine HP. *Acut.* 63 *etc.* | *of animals*: παρδάλιος ... λέοντος ... συός of a leopard, lion, boar IL. 17.20; ἵπποισιν ἐνέπνευσεν μ. he breathed power into the horses IL. 17.456; δεινῆς δρακαίνης ... μένος the might

of the terrible serpent AESCHL. *Eum.* 128; αἱ δ' ὑπὸ χαρᾶς καὶ μένους προΐασιν and they (the hounds) rush ahead with joy and vigor XEN. *Cyn.* 6.15 | *of people*: μ. χειρῶν strength of their hands IL. 5.506 = μ. καὶ χεῖρες IL. 6.502, *al. etc.*; *in periphr.* μ. Ἀτρεΐδαο the might of Atreides, *i.e.* mighty Atreides IL. 11.268; μ. Ἀλκινόοιο powerful Alkinoös OD. 7.178; μένεα ἀνδρῶν the vigorous men IL. 4.447; μένος Ἄρηος δατέονται they split the power of Ares, *i.e.* victory (*oth.* the battle) IL. 18.264 ‖ life force, life IL. 3.294, *al. etc.*; τοῦ ... λύθη ψυχή τε μένος τε he was stripped of his spirit and life force IL. 5.296; φυσῶσι μέλαν μένος they pour out the dark force (of blood) SOPH. *Ai.* 1412 ‖ semen ARCHIL. *SLG* 478.52 B spirit, enthusiasm, passion, courage IL. 2.536, *al. etc.*; *with* θυμός IL. 5.470; *with* ἀλκή IL. 9.706; *with* θάρσος IL. 5.2 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.31; *with* προθυμία XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.61 C fury, rage IL. 1.282, *al.* HES. *Th.* 687, 688 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1067, *Eum.* 840, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1066 *etc.*; τὸ τοῦ θυμοῦ μένος the force of rage ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 424 PLAT. *Tim.* 70b D intention, purpose, design IL. 8.361 (*pl.*), 13.634.

μεντάγρα, ἡ *medic.* mentagra, *skin disease* GAL. 12.841, 847.

μεντἄν *crasis, see* μέντοι ἄν.

Μέντης -ου, ὁ Mentes, *male name* IL. 17.73 OD. 1.105 *etc.*

μεντίοπος -ου, ὁ *or* ἡ little cloak HSCH.

μέντοι *and* μέν τοι *particle.* ❶ A *emph. and affirm.* certainly, surely, in fact, yes indeed, *usu. in dialogue or responses* OD. 4.157, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1152, *al. etc.*; κεῖνος μέν τοι ὅδ' αὐτὸς ἐγώ in fact, that man is me OD. 24.321; βούλῃ σὺ μέντοι κοὐχὶ βουλήσῃ τάχα you are certainly willing but soon you will not be EUR. *Ph.* 899; ἀληθῆ μέντοι νὴ Δία λέγεις you are certainly speaking the truth, by Zeus! PLAT. *Lach.* 194d ‖ *in questions* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 630, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236d, *al. etc.*; Πρωταγόρεια δέ ... οὐκ ἦν μέντοι τοιαῦτ' ἄττα; were there not, in fact, some things in Protagoras exactly like this? PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267c | *also indir.* λεκτέον δὲ τί μέντοι καὶ ἔστι τὸ λειπόμενον τῆς ῥητορικῆς but certainly we must still say what remains of rhetoric PLAT. *Phaedr.* 266d ‖ *in apodoses* εἰ γὰρ μέμνησθε ..., τότε μέντοι πάντες ἴστε if you remember ..., then certainly you all know AND. 1.130 ‖ ▸ *with* ἄν = μεντ' ἄν *or* μεντἄν ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 743, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 158e, *al. etc.*; ἄτοπον μεντἄν ... εἴη it would definitely be absurd PLAT. *Rp.* 459b; δικαίως μεντ' ἂν ἀπέθανον surely I would have deserved death DEMOSTH. 18.209 B *advers.* but, however OD. 18.233 *etc.*; ὁρῶ· τὸ μέντοι μέλλον οὐκ ἔχω μαθεῖν I see, but I am unable to understand what will happen EUR. *Hec.* 761; ἴσως μέντοι τι λέγεις but perhaps you're right PLAT. *Crat.* 385a; ἀλλὰ πειράσομαι ... σὺ μέντοι yes, I'll try; you, however ... PLAT. *Rp.* 408d ‖ *in correl.* μέν ... μέντοι EUR. *I.T.* 1335 *etc.*; Πέρσας μὲν αὐτοὺς λέληθε, ἡμέας μέντοι οὔ it has escaped the Persians themselves, but not us HDT. 1.139; τῆς μὲν γῆς βλάπτοιεν ἄν τι μέρος ..., οὐ μέντοι ἱκανόν γε ἔσται they might damage part of the land ..., but it will not be enough THUC. 1.142.4; ἐγὼ δ' ὅτι μέν ποτ' ἐξῆν ... καὶ μάλ' ἀκριβῶς οἶδα ... νῦν μέντοι πέπεισμαι I know very well that at one time it was possible ... now, however, I am convinced DEMOSTH. 3.2 C *progressive* well, then, therefore HDT. 8.85.1 *etc.*; μεταξὺ ἐμοῦ τε καὶ τοῦ Κριτίου ἐκαθέζετο· ἐνταῦθα μέντοι, ὦ φίλε, ἐγὼ ἧδη ἠπόρουν he sat down between Kritias and me; well at that point, my friend, I was already feeling confused PLAT. *Ch.* 155c; ἦν δέ τις ἐν τῇ στρατιᾷ Ξενοφῶν Ἀθηναῖος ... ὁ μέντοι Ξενοφῶν ... a certain Xenophon of Athens was taking part in the expedition ... this Xenophon, then ... XEN. *An.* 3.1.4,5; τούτων ... δεινότερ' οὐ γέγονεν οὐδὲ μείζω πράγματ' ... τηλικούτων μέντοι καὶ τοιούτων πραγμάτων no events more terrible or more important than these have occurred; well then, of such events as these ... DEMOSTH. 19.64 ‖ *s.times* still, moreover, and yet AESCHL. *Pr.* 254 *etc.*; οὕτω μέντοι οὐτοσί πολὺ ὑμῶν κατεφρόνει moreover this man despised you so much LYS. 13.73 ‖ *rar. in correl.*: αὕτη μὲν δὴ οὕτως ἡ στρατιὰ τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων διελύθη· ὁ μέντοι Παυσανίας ... thus ended this campaign of the Spartans; as for Pausanias ... XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.24,25 ❷ ▸ *in combination with other partic.* A *placed after*: ἀλλὰ μέντοι, γε μέντοι, καὶ μέντοι, *see the first partic.* B *placed before*: μέντοι γε *and* μέντοι ... γε but HDT. 1.104.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.42, *al. etc.*; τὰ αὖ φωνήεντα μὲν οὖ, οὐ μέντοι γε ἄφθογγα and again those that are not vowels but are also not mutes PLAT. *Crat.* 424c | *rar. progressive* well then, so, in fact THUC. 2.65.3 XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.7 *etc.* ‖ *Hom.* μέν τοι, *Att.* μέντοι (*usu. with the force of μέν prevailing*).

μεντον PHIB. 40.7 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*, *see* μέντοι.

Μέντορες -ων, οἱ Mentores, *Illyrian people* AP. 4.551 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 839b 2.

Μεντορίδης -ου, ὁ Mentorides, *male name* AP 11.415.1 (*voc.* -η).

Μεντορικός -ή -όν [Μέντορες] of the Mentores: *subst.* ἡ Μεντορική (*sc.* χώρα) land of the Mentores ARISTOT. *Mir.* 839a 34.

Μεντουργής -ές [Μέντωρ, ἔργον] made by Mentor LUC. *Lex.* 7.

Μέντωρ -ορος, ὁ Mentor, *male name* IL. 13.171 OD. 2.225 *etc.* • *voc.* -ορ OD. 2.243, *al.*

Μένυλλος -ου, ὁ Menyllos, *male name* POL. 31.12.8, *al.* DIOD. 18.18.5 *etc.*

μένω [*cf. Lat.* manēre, *Skt.* mamandhi, *Olr.* ainmne, *Av.* mānayeiti] *impf.* ἔμενον ‖ *fut.* μενῶ ‖ *aor.* ἔμεινα ‖ *pf.* μεμένηκα ❶ *intrans.* A to remain, stay, linger IL. 9.45, *al.* OD. 17.570 HDT. 8.62.1 *etc.*; ▸ *esp. with* ἐν + *dat.* οὐδ' ὁ μείνας ἐν Ἑλλάδος τύποις not even that which remains now in the lands of Hellas AESCHL. *Pers.* 796; κατὰ χώραν in the country THUC. 4.26.1; οἴκοι at home MEN. *fr.* 82.1 = κατ' οἶκον EUR. *I.A.* 656 = ἐν δόμοις AESCHL. *Ag.* 1189 *etc.* = εἴσω δόμων AESCHL. *Sept.* 232 | ▸ παρά τινι with s.o. THGN. 1127 PIND. *P.* 4.186 | *hence* to settle down, reside POL. 30.4.10 | to hold one's ground, stand firmly in place, *of warriors* IL. 13.476 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.45 *etc.*; οὐκέτι ἐδύναντο μένειν they were unable to resist any longer XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.63 ‖ to be fixed *or* unmoving IL. 17.434 (*column*) PIND. *N.* 6.4 (*sky*) *etc.*; τὸ μόρσιμον μένει πάλαι fate was fixed long ago AESCHL. *Ch.* 464; εἰ μηδὲν μένει if nothing is fixed PLAT. *Crat.* 440a; μένοντά τε αὖ καὶ φερόμενα things fixed and things in motion PLAT. *Phaedr.* 261d; οἱ μένοντες ἀστέρες the unmoving stars ARISTOT. *Cael.* 290a 21 ‖ *impers.* ▸ *with inf.* to be determined *or* fated: μένει Ἄρει 'κτίνειν ὁμοίαν θέμιν it is fated that you pay the same price to Ares AESCHL. *Suppl.* 435 | *pers.* to be destined: οἶδε δὲ ἐν ἑαυτῷ ὅτι μένει εἰς πτῶμα he knows in his own mind that he is destined to become a corpse VT *Job* 15.23 B to be immortal, endure, last, be valid *or* in effect, *deeds and events* (*victories, agreements, oaths etc.*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 854 HDT. 4.201.2, *al.* THUC. 4.76 PLAT. *Gorg.* 480b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308a 13 VT *Num.* 30.5, *al.* POL. 4.3.8 *etc.*; κλύω ... κἄτι τὸν νόμον μένειν I hear that this custom is still in use EUR. *I.T.* 959; μέχρι δ' ἂν ἐγὼ ἥκω αἱ σπονδαὶ μενόντων let the treaty remain in effect until I return XEN. *An.* 2.3.24 | *subst. pres. ptc.* τὸ μένον what will endure NT *2Cor.* 3.11 | *of pers.* to live, survive NT *1Cor.* 15.6 ‖ to persist, abide ▸ *with* ἐν + *dat.* in *or* by sthg. ἐν τῷ ἐπιτηδεύματι in the task PLAT. *Rp.* 494a; ἐν τοῖς ὑπὸ τούτου διαγνωσθεῖσι by the decisions he has made DEMOSTH. 21.94; ▸ *with* ἐπί + *dat.* in sthg. ἐπὶ τούτῳ τῷ βίῳ in this way of life PLAT. *Rp.* 466c; ἐπὶ τῷ ἀληθεῖ in the truth PLAT. *Prot.* 356e C to be content *or* satisfied: οὐδ' οἱ κεκτημένοι τοὺς μεγίστους πλούτους μένειν ἐπὶ τούτοις ἐθέλουσιν not even those who possess the greatest riches are inclined to be satisfied ISOCR. 8.7; οὐχ οἷός ἐστιν ἔχων ἃ κατέστραπται μένειν ἐπὶ τούτων he cannot be content with his previous conquests DEMOSTH. 4.9 D to await, fall to ▸ *with dat.*: τῷδε ... ἐξ ἐμέθεν πολλὰ μενεῦντι γέρα many gifts will fall to him from me CALLIM. *H.* 5.120 ❷ *trans.* to wait for, await ▸ *with acc.* IL. 8.565 HES. *Op.* 674 ANACR. 55 SOPH. *O.T.* 295 THUC. 4.124.4; βωμοῦ πατρῴου δ' ἀντ' ἐπίξηνον μένει not my father's altar, but the executioner's block awaits me AESCHL. *Ag.* 1277; μ. τὸν ἄμητον to await the time of harvest THUC. 2.14.2; θεῶν ἀρά μενεῖ σε the curse of the gods will wait for you SOPH. *Tr.* 1240 | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 4.247 OD. 1.422 PIND. *P.* 3.16 *etc.*; τί μένεις ... ἰέναι; why do you wait to go? THGN. 351 | ▸ *with* εἰς ὅ κε *and subj.* to wait until IL. 11.666 | ▸ *abs.* ACH. 4.7.3 ‖ to stand fast ▸ τινα against s.o. IL. 3.52, *al.* OD. 9.57 AESCHL. *Pers.* 243, *Sept.* 436 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.15 *etc.*; ἐμενον ἐπιόντας αὐτοὺς ὡς ἀμυνόμενοι they stood fast against their attackers in order to repel them ACH. 3.13.1 • *also pres.* μίμνω (*see*) | *epic inf.* μενέμεν | *arch. ptc. gen. fem.* μινόνσας *1*SEG 37.340.6 *pl.* μίνονσαι *1*SYLL^3. 306.49, 51 ‖ *iter. impf.* μένεσκον ‖ *Ion. fut.* μενέω, *Dor. 3. pl.* μενεῦντι CALLIM. *H.* 5.120 ‖ *aor*^{s}. *with desid. them.* μεῖνοιμι ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* (*PG* 27.368.11) *etc.*

Μένων -ωνος, ὁ Menon, *male name* IL. 12.193 THUC. 2.22.3 *etc.* • *acc.* -οντα QS 10.118 (*codd.*); *voc.* -ων PLAT. *Men.* 70a.

Μενωνίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Μένων] Menonidai, descendants of Menon HSCH.

μέρα, τά eyes HSCH.

μεράρχης -ου, ὁ [μέρος, ἄρχω] merarches, merarch, *commander of division of 2048 men* ASCLEPIOD. 2.10 ARR. *Tact.* 10.5 | *commander of team of 32 elephants* AEL.[1] 23.

μεραρχία -ας, ἡ [μεράρχης] merarchy, division ASCLEPIOD. 2.10 ARR. *Tact.* 10.5.

Μέρβαλος -ου, ὁ Merbalos, *male name* HDT. 7.98.

Μεργάνη -ης, ἡ Mergane, *city in Sicily* POL. 1.83.

μεργίζω to gulp down HSCH.

μέρδω to obstruct, harm HSCH. *etc.* ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* μερθεῖσα deprived, cheated HSCH.

μέρεια -ας, ἡ [μέρος] fraction, *part of a* φυλή HSCH.

Μερῐδάρπαξ -ᾰγος, ὁ [μερίς, ἅρπαξ] Meridarpax, Morsel-Thief BATR. 260.

μερῐδάρχης -ου, ὁ [μερίς, ἄρχω] meridarches, *governor of a territory or province* VT *1Macc.* 10.65 *P*TEBT. 66.60 (II^{BCE}) IOS. *A.I.* 12.5.5 (261).

μερῐδαρχία -ας, ἡ [μεριδάρχης] position of meridarches VT *1Esd.* 1.5, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 15.7.3 (216) HSCH.

Μερῐδᾶς, ὁ Meridas, *male name* ALCIPHR. 3.25.

μερῐδιον -ου, τό [μέρος] little piece, morsel ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.23.

μερίζω [μερίς] *impf.* ἐμέριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐμερίζόμην ‖ *fut.* μεριῶ, *mid.* μεριοῦμαι (*also pass.*), *rar.* μερίσω, *mid.* μερίσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐμέρισα, *mid.* ἐμερι-

σάμην ‖ *pf.* μεμέρικα, *mid. pass.* μεμέρισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)μεμερίσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμερίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μερισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to divide, split, separate into parts** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Parm.* 131c ARISTOT. *Phys.* 204a 34 EPIC. 76.19 POL. 31.10.1 DION. *Pomp.* 4.2 *etc.*; ▸ τὶ εἴς τι sthg. into sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 37 ‖ **to distribute, allot, grant a share** ▸ τινί τι (of) sthg. to s.o. ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1213b 5 EPIC. 1.20 *etc.* ‖ **to separate, split** ▸ ἀπό τινος from s.o. BION 2.31 ‖ **to cut, chop off** HIM. 6.21 ‖ **to reduce:** τοὺς τόκους μ. πρὸς τὸν πλοῦν to reduce the interest for the sea voyage DEMOSTH. 56.49 ❷ *mid.* to divide, share ▸ τι sthg. DINAR. 1.10 THEOCR. 21.31; ▸ τὶ μετά τινος sthg. with s.o. DEMOSTH. 34.18 NT *Luke* 12.13 ‖ **to distribute, grant a share** ▸ τὶ πρός τινα (of) sthg. to s.o. DEMOSTH. 47.34 ‖ **to take part, participate, have a share:** μ. κακίαν to inherit wickedness VT *Prov.* 14.18; ▸ μ. τινός to have a share in sthg. IS. 9.24; τοῦ ἀδικήματος in injustice ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1137a 2 ❷ *pass.* **to be separated** *or* **divided into parts** PLAT. *Parm.* 131c, THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.10, *al. etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. AET. 2.12.1; κατὰ μέρος into parts XEN. *An.* 5.1.9; μ. καθ' ἑαυτοῦ *or* ἐφ' ἑαυτόν to be torn by internal strife NT *Matt.* 12.25, 26 | *of political divisions, parties, factions etc.* POL. 8.21.9, *etc.* ‖ *Christ. theol.* **to be distinct,** *of the persons of the Trinity* CLEM. *Str.* 7.2.5.5 *etc.* ‖ **to be distributed** *or* **allocated** *in parts* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 32; ἐν τῇ ἀρχῇ τῇ ἐκείνου μεμερισμένους part of their empire DEMOSTH. 15.5 ‖ **to be separated** ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. LONG. 1.10.3 *etc.* ‖ *fig. of the mind* **be distracted** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 8.3 • *Dor. pres.* μερίσδω BION 2.31 ‖ *Dor. aor. ptc. act.* μερίξας TIM.[2] 217.26.

μερικός -ή -όν [μέρος] **partial** CLEOM. 2.6 PTOL.[9] 1 ‖ *adv. neut.* μερικόν in part, partially NARRPERS. p. 17.20 ‖ **particular, specific, individual** ARISTIP. (DIOG. 2.87) SEXT. *P.* 2.238 PORPH. *Aph.* 22 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* [HERO] *Def.* 136.11 • *adv.* **μερικῶς partially** *or* **particularly** PORPH. *Aph.* 22 AP.[7] *Adv.* 123.1 *etc.* ‖ **in detail, point by point** SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3196B ‖ **with favoritism** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.15 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον AP.[7] *Adv.* 138.9.

μέριμνα -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* mereti?] Ⓐ **anxiety, worry, distress, concern** PIND. *O.* 2.54 AESCHL. *Ag.* 460 *etc.*; διπλὴ μέριμν' a double distress AESCHL. *Pers.* 165 | *pl.* HOM. 44.4 HES. *Op.* 178 SAPPH. 1.26 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.7 PLAT. *Am.* 134b *etc.* | ▸ *with prep.*: μέριμνα δ' ἀμφὶ πτόλιν I'm worried about the city AESCHL. *Sept.* 843 | ▸ *with gen.*: παίδων δὲ τῶν μὲν ἀρσένων μή μοι ... προθῇ μέριμναν don't worry about my sons SOPH. *O.T.* 1460 | **source of anxiety, pain** HOM. 4.160 Ⓑ **thought, intention, plan** PIND. *O.* 1.108, *al.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.11, *al.*; γνώμαις δὲ λεπταῖς καὶ λόγοις ... καὶ μερίμναις with clever reasoning, speeches, and schemes ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1404; τὰς μερίμνας αὐτῶν ἐξηρεύνησεν he searched out their plans VT *Esthg.* 1.1.

μεριμνάω, *contr.* [*see* μέριμνα] *impf.* ἐμερίμνων ‖ *fut.* μεριμνήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμερίμνησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* μεμεριμνηκώς, *mid. pass.* μεμεριμνημένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* μεριμνηθείς PALLADAS (AP 10.52.3) ❶ *act.* **to be anxious** *or* **distressed, worry, fret, take trouble** ▸ τι over sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 1124 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 691 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.12 *etc.*; = ὑπέρ τινος VT *Ps.* 37.19 = ἔν τινι VT *Exod.* 5.9 = εἴς τι NT *Matt.* 6.34 AET. 1.7.7; ▸ *with interrog.*: μὴ μεριμνήσητε πῶς ἢ τί λαλήσητε don't worry about how or what you will say NT *Matt.* 10.19 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ μεριμνῶντες the anxious, worriers ACH. 1.6.4 ‖ **to think, reflect, ponder, seek:** ἄλυπα painless things IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* p. 102.9; ▸ περί τινος on sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.14; ▸ *with inf.*: ὁ μεριμνήσας τὰ δίκαια λέγειν who has sought to speak what is just DEMOSTH. 21.192; ▸ *with* ὅπως *and subj.*: οἶμαι δέ σε ... μεριμνᾶν, ὅπως μὴ λάθῃς σεαυτὸν ἀγνοῶν τι I think that you take trouble that you may not be ignorant of sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.23; ▸ *with interrog.*: μεριμνῶ πῶς ... κλαύσω, πῶς ... γελάσω I wonder how I can cry ... how I can laugh AP 9.148.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be pondered** *or* **troubled over** *or* **sought out** ATH. 14.641c; τοῦ σφόδρα μεριμνηθέντος ἀμείνον better than one you've thought about for a long time PALLADAS (AP 10.52.3).

μέριμνημα -ατος, τό [μεριμνάω] **distress, worry, anxiety** PIND. *fr.* 277 SOPH. *Ph.* 186 • *Dor.* -αμα.

μεριμνηματικός -ή -όν [μεριμνητής] **tormented, troubled** ARTEMID. 4.2.

μεριμνητής -οῦ, ὁ [μεριμνάω] **searcher, seeker, researcher** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.12.1 (*of astronomy*) HSCH.; μ. λόγων those who seek the reasons EUR. *Med.* 1226.

μεριμνοποιός -όν [μέριμνα, ποιέω] **causing distress** *or* **anxiety** *CCA* 8.1.168.16.

μεριμνοτόκος -ον [μέριμνα, τίκτω] **producing distress** *or* **anxiety:** βίοτος life AGATH. (AP 11.382.20).

μεριμνοφροντιστής -οῦ, ὁ [μέριμνα, φροντίζω] **sophisticated thinker** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 101.

μερίξας *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* μερίζω.

μερίς -ίδος, ἡ [μέρος] Ⓐ **part, portion, share** PLAT. *Soph.* 266a; τῆς οὐσίας of property MEN. *fr.* 176.5 | *esp.* **portion** *or* **serving of food** DEMOSTH. 43.82 THPHR. *Ch.* 17.2 VT *Gen.* 43.34 EPICT. *Ench.* 36 PLUT. *Ages.* 17.5 *etc.*; τὰ δημόσια δεῖπνα πρὸς μερίδα γίγνεσθαι public feasts are given by assigning a portion to each man PLUT. *QConv.* 644b; τὴν Προμηθέως μερίδα φέρεσθαι, ὁπόταν κεκαλυμμένα τῇ πιμελῇ to get Prometheus' ration, bones wrapped in fat LUC. *Merc.* 26 ‖ **lot assigned by fate, destiny** MEN. *Dysc.* 283 VT *Is.* 17.14, *al.* ‖ **connection:** τίς μερὶς πιστῷ μετὰ ἀπίστου; what do a believer and a nonbeliever have in common? NT *2Cor.* 6.15 ‖ **share** *or* **plot of a mine** DEMOSTH. 42.3 | **plot of land, field, farmstead** VT *Josh.* 18.6, *Reg.* 4.9.21, *al. etc.* | *hence* **district, region** NT *Acts* 16.12 *PTEBT.* 32.18 (II[BCE]) *etc.* Ⓑ **class** *of society*: τρεῖς γὰρ πολιτῶν μερίδες for there are three classes of citizens EUR. *Suppl.* 238 | **political party, faction** PLAT. *Leg.* 692b DEMOSTH. 18.64 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 354 *etc.* | *Christ.* **sect** *of heretics* BAS. *epist.* 226.2.5 *etc.* Ⓒ **contribution, assistance, value, importance** DEMOSTH. 2.14, 21.184 POL. 1.81.10; ὁ καιρὸς ἐν πᾶσι μεγάλην ἔχει μερίδα the right moment is of great importance in every situation POL. 10.43.2 Ⓓ **part, number, account, consideration:** ἀπιστεῖν αὐτοῖς ὡς ἐν τῇ τῶν ἐχθρῶν οὖσι μερίδι to distrust them since they number among our enemies DEMOSTH. 18.176; εἰς ἀρετῆς καὶ δεινότητος μερίδα τὸ ψεύσασθαι τιθέμενος considering lying part of excellence and cleverness PLUT. *Mar.* 29.5; καταττάξαι ἐν τῇ τῶν ἀγαθῶν μερίδι to reckon in the number of good things PHIL.[2] *Deus* 150.

μερίσδω *see* μερίζω.

μέρισις -εως, ἡ [μερίζω] **division** CHRONPASCH. 26.

μέρισμα-ατος, τό [μερίζω] **part, portion** ORPH. *H.* 11.16.

μερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μερίζω] **dividing, division, splitting up** PLAT. *Leg.* 903b THPHR. *Metaph.* 17 POL. 3.103.8, 31.10.1 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 90 *etc.*; τὸν μερισμὸν ποιεῖται it makes a division, divides STRAB. 1.4.7 ‖ **separation** ORIG. *Io.* 13.62.442 ‖ *Christ.* **schism** IGN. *Phil.* 8.1 ‖ **assigned task** ARISTID.[3] 6.1 ‖ **tax assessment:** μ. Ἀδριανεῖος Emperor Hadrian's tax PLIPS. 93.5 (II-III[CE]) ‖ **role** *in religious ceremonies* IG 22.1368.65 (II[CE]) ‖ **participation** TAT. *Or.* 5.3 ‖ *gramm.* **classification of parts of speech** SEXT. *S.* 1.155 AP.[7] *Synt.* 23.8, *al.* | **part of speech** AP. *Synt.* 109.4, *al.* ‖ *metr.* **scansion,** *dividing a verse into feet* SEXT. *S.* 1.159 ‖ *rhet.* **splitting up** *or* **arrangement of material in a speech** HERMOG. *Id.* 316.9 ‖ *arithm.* **quotient** DIOPH. 4.22 (p. 240.7), *al.* ‖ *log.* **definition** DIOG. 7.62.

μεριστέος -α -ον [μερίζω] *verb. adj.* **to be divided** IUST. *Nov.* 156.1 | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to divide** *or* **distinguish** ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 4.

μεριστής -οῦ, ὁ [μερίζω] **divider, arbitrator** NT *Luke* 12.14 POLL. 4.176 *etc.* | *sect* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 80.4 (6.665B) ‖ **parting** CAP. 1.3.9.

μεριστικός -ή -όν [μεριστής] **partial** HSCH. *s.v.* μερόεν ‖ **able to divide** *or* **separate** IR. *Haer.* 1.3.5 *etc.*

μεριστός -ή -όν [μερίζω] **divided, separated, distinct** PLAT. *Parm.* 144d, *Tim.* 35a PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 103 *etc.* ‖ **divisible, distinguishable** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 239a 22, *E.N.* 1130b 32 THPHR. *Metaph.* 6 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.5 • *adv.* **μεριστῶς partially** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.8 ‖ **separately** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 6.3 (243) ‖ **in separate pieces, resulting from division** SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3157C.

μεριτεία -ας, ἡ [μερίτης] Ⓐ HSCH. *s.v.* μεριδαρχίας (*see* -αρχία) Ⓑ **division** EPIPH. *Haer.* 23.1.3 • *written* μεριτία *PAPF* 10.214 (II[CE]).

μεριτεύομαι [μερίτης] **to divide** *or* **share among themselves** VT *Job* 40.30.

μερίτης -ου [μέρος] **taking part, participating** ▸ τινος in sthg. DEMOSTH. 32.25 POL. 8.29.6 ALCIPHR. 3.10.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινός τινι in sthg. with s.o. POL. 13.8.2.

μεριτικός -ή -όν [μερίτης] **partial:** *subst. neut.* τό μ. **portion** IUST. *Nov.* 123.16 LYD. *Mag.* 3.70.

Μερκηδῖνος -ου, ὁ PLUT. *Nu.* 18.3, *see* Μερκηδόνιος μήν.

Μερκηδόνιος μήν, ὁ **Mercedonian** *or* **intercalary month** PLUT. *Caes.* 59.3.

μερμαίρω L. *Sud.*, *see* μερμηρίζω.

Μερμερίδης -ου, ὁ [Μέρμερος] **Mermerides, son of Mermeros** OD. 1.259.

μέρμερος -ον [*see* μέριμνα; *cf. Lat.* memor, *Arm.* mormok', *Av.* mimara-] Ⓐ **producing distress,** *hence* **dangerous, dreadful, deadly** EUR. *Rh.* 509 LYC. 949 NIC. *Th.* 248; μέρμερα ἔργα dreadful deeds *or* actions IL. 10.524 HES. *Th.* 603 = *simpl.* μέρμερα IL. 10.48, 11.502, *al.* | *of pers.* **difficult, peculiar, annoying** PLAT. *HipMa.* 290e Ⓑ **reflective,** *hence* **intelligent, clever** OPP.[1] 1.490 (*dog*) • *fem.* -α LYC. *Lc.*

Μέρμερος -ου, ὁ **Mermeros,** *male name* IL. 14.513.

μερμέρω HSCH., *see* μερμηρίζω.

μέρμηρα -ας, ἡ [μέρμερος] **trouble, affliction, distress** HES. *Th.* 55 THGN. 1325; *pl.* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.1.30 HSCH. ‖ **onset of sleep** HSCH. | **morning sleep** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 5a.

μερμηρίζω [μέρμερος] *impf.* ἐμερμήριζον ‖ *fut.* μερμηρίξω OD. 16.261 ‖ *aor.* ἐμερμήριξα Ⓐ *intrans.* **to be deep in thought** *or* **worried** *or* **distressed:** μ. διάνδιχα *or* δίχα to be uncertain *or* of two minds IL. 8.167 OD. 22.333; ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅππως over *or* about how IL. 2.3, 14.159 OD. 20.28, *al.*; ἐμερμήριζε ᾧ τρόπῳ προσαγάγοι πρὸς τὸ τεῖχος he was worried about how he would approach the wall LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 22; ▸ *with* ἤ ... ἤ whether ... or IL. 1.189, *al.* OD. 6.141, *al.*; ▸ *with inf.* IL. 8.167 Ⓑ *trans.* **to plot, devise** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 1.427 CALLIM. *epigr.* 8.5; ▸ τὶ περί τινος sthg. against s.o. IL. 20.17 = τί τινι OD. 19.2, *al.* • *epic*

impf. μερμήριζον || *epic aor.* μερμήριξα | *in compd. also* (ἀπ)εμερμήρισα ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 5 DCASS. 55.14.2.

μερμηρικός -ή -όν [μέρμηρα] **plotting, scheming**: *hence subst. pl.* οἱ μ. pirates HSCH.

μέρμῑθα -ης, ἡ AGATHAR. 47, *see* μέρμις.

μέρμῑθος -ου, ὁ [μέρμις] **cord** HSCH. (s.v. μέρμιθα) HDN. 2.709.32, *see* μέρμις.

μερμίλλων -ωνος, ὁ [*Lat.* mirmillo] **murmillo**, *gladiator* ICIG 3392 • *also* μορμ-, μουρμ-μυρμυλ- *in inscr.*

μέρμῑς -ῑθος, ἡ [*see* μηρύω?] **cord, string, rope** OD. 10.23 DIOD. 3.21.4 HSCH. (*acc.*).

Μερμνάδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Mermnadai**, *Lydian royal family* HDT. 1.7.1, 14.1.

μέρμνης -ου, ὁ [μέρμνος] HSCH., *see* μέρμνος.

μέρμνος -ου, ὁ *ornith.* **mermnos**, *falcon or hawk* CALLIM. *fr.* 43.66 AEL. *N.A.* 12.4.

Μέρμνων -ωνος, ὁ **Mermnon**, *male name* THEOCR. 3.35.

μερόεις -εσσα -εν [μέρος] **partial** HSCH.

Μερόη -ης, ἡ **Meroe**, *lake and capital of Ethiopia* HDT. 2.29.6 HLD. 9.20.1, *al.*

Μερόλας, ὁ **Merula**, *epith. of the gens Cornelia* POL. 31.18.3, *al. etc.*

μέροξος -ου, ὁ PAEG. 237.7, *see* λευκογραφίς.

Μέροπες -ων, οἱ **Meropes**, *ancient inhabits. of Kos* HOM. 3.42 MER. 1.1, 4.1 PIND. *N.* 4.26, *al. etc.* | *imaginary people* AEL. *V.H.* 3.18.

Μερόπη -ης, ἡ **Merope**, *female name (myth.)* HES. *fr.* 169 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454a 5 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾱ AP 3.5.4.

μεροπήιος -ον [μέροψ] **human, of men** OPP.[1] 2.364 MAN.[1] 4.215, *al.*

μεροπηΐς -ΐδος [μεροπήιος] **human, mortal** OPP.[1] 1.23 APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 20.21.

Μεροπηΐς -ΐδος [Μέροπες] **of the Meropes**: νῆσος island, *i.e.* Kos CALLIM. *H.* 4.160.

Μεροπίς -ίδος THUC. 8.41 STRAB. 7.3.6, *see* Μεροπηΐς.

μεροποιός -όν [μέρος, ποιέω] **creating parts, dividing** DAMASC. *Pr.* 221.

μεροποσπόρος -ον [μέροψ, σπείρω] **producing men** MAN.[1] 4.577.

μέρος -ους, τό [*see* μείρομαι] **A** *generic.* **part** SIM. 15.5 PIND. *O.* 8.77 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1574 HDT. 2.4.1 SEXT. *S.* 9.336 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1074a *etc.* | τὰ δύο μέρη two-thirds THUC. 1.104.2 AESCHN. 3.143 DEMOSTH. 59.101 *etc.*; τρία μέρη three-fourths NICOL.[1] 130.17; τρίτον μέρος the third member *of the Gorgons, i.e.* Medusa PIND. *P.* 12.11 = τὸ τρίτατον μέρος HOM. 2.399; τὸ τέταρτον (μέρος) the fourth part NICOL.[1] 130.17; οὐδὲν μέρος not even a tiny fraction ISOCR. 5.43 || *adv.* μέρος τι in part, partially THUC. 4.30.1 = κατὰ (τι) μέρος PLAT. *Leg.* 757e ALCIPHR. 1.20.1 = ἐκ *or* ἀπὸ μέρους NT *1Cor.* 13.12, 2.2.5, *al.* = ἐν μέρει DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.1 (50b); παρὰ μέρος ALCIPHR. 1.20.1; μέγα μέρος in great part PLAT. *Rp.* 331b; κατὰ τὸ πολὺ μέρος in great part PLAT. *Tim.* 86d; τὸ πλεῖστον μ. for the most part DIOD. 22.10.5 = ἐκ τοῦ πλείστου μέρους HDN.[1] 8.2.4 AET. 2.13.12; μέρος μέν τι ... μέρος δέ τι in part ... in part ... XEN. *Hip.* 1.12; κατὰ μέρος *or* μέρη in parts, piece by piece, individually, separately, in particular, *as attrib.* partial, individual, particular XEN. *An.* 5.1.9 PLAT. *Theaet.* 157b, 182a PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 84 *etc.* = ἐκ *or* ἐπὶ μέρους PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.78, *al.* AET. 1.3.8, 1.20.1 = περὶ μέρους EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.29 *etc.*; τὰ κατὰ μέρος the particulars, the details VT *2Macc.* 2.30, *al.*; τὸ ἐκ μέρους what is imperfect NT *1Cor.* 13.10; αἱ ἐπὶ μέρους συντάξεις monographs POL. 3.32.10 | πρὸς μέρος proportionally THUC. 6.22 DEMOSTH. 36.32, 43.54 *etc.*; ὡς πρὸς μέρος θεωρουμένη compared to the others POL. 5.19.7 **B** *of things* **body part, limb** PLAT. *Leg.* 795e ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.25, *al. etc.* || **stretch of territory** *or* **land, region, district, quarter, plot** THUC. 2.96.1 MEN. *Dysc.* 164; ἐν ᾧ μέρει εἰσίν, ἑκόντες εἶναι ὡς ἐκ σφετέρου οὐκ ἀπιέναι they would not willingly give up the territory they held, as if it were their own THUC. 4.98.4 | **position, place** VT *2Macc.* 15.20 | *fig.*: ἀπόκρυφα μέρη hidden places VT *Sir.* 23.19 || *fig., of written texts* **passage** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.18 (31a); ἀπὸ μέρους on some points NT *Rom.* 15.15 | **act** *of a play* PLATON. 4 || **side, border, boundary** VT *Ezek.* 47.19, *al.*; ἐξ ἑκατέρου μέρους from both sides VT *2Macc.* 3.26 || **face** *of a coin* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.73 || **unit of an army, division** XEN. *An.* 6.4.23, *Cyr.* 3.3.39 *etc.*; τὸ δεξιὸν μέρος the right wing VT *1Macc.* 9.15 || **political party** *or* **social unit**, *hence* **social class** THUC. 2.37.1 NT *Acts* 23.6 | **side** *in a conflict* POL. 1.16.5 | **caste** STRAB. 15.1.39 | ἐν τῷ τῶν ἐναντίων μέρει τετάχθαι to join forces with the enemy side DEMOSTH. 18.292 || **category, class** *of business* NT *Acts* 19.27 || **respect, sense**: ἐν τούτῳ τῷ μέρει in this sense, in this case NT *2Cor.* 3.10, *al.*; ἐν μέρει ἑορτῆς with respect to the festival NT *Col.* 2.16 || **share** DEMOSTH. 41.11 || *gramm.* μ. τῆς λέξεως *or* τοῦ λόγου **part of speech** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 20 DION.[6] 634.4 DIOG. 7.57 AP.[7] *Pron.* 4.6, *al.* || **premise** *of a syllogism* IO. *Hlo.* 8.230C **C** *fig.* **lot granted by destiny, fate** SOPH. *Ant.* 918, *Tr.* 149 EUR. *Alc.* 474 *etc.*; κοινοῦ θανάτου μέρος shared fate of death SOPH. *Ant.* 147 || **task, business, job** PLAT. *Lach.* 180a *etc.*; τὸ ἐμὸν μέρος, τοὐμὸν μέρος for my part, as for me SOPH. *Tr.* 1215 EUR. *Her.* 678 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.27.15, *al.*; (ὅσον) τὸ σὸν μέρος for your part, as far as you are concerned SOPH. *O.T.* 1509, *O.C.* 1366 = κατὰ τὸ σὸν μέρος PLAT. *epist.* 328e; τό γ' ἐπί τινα ἦκον μέρος insofar as it concerns s.o. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.249, *al.* | **matter, affair, business** MEN. *Dysc.* 725, 767 POL. 1.4.2, *al.*; πολλὴν αὐτοῖς παρεῖχεν τοῦτο τὸ μέρος δυσχέρειαν this business caused them great difficulty POL. 1.20.10 | **turn, chance** AESCHL. *Ch.* 827 PLAT. *Rp.* 540b *etc.*; ἐν μέρει in turn, in my (your, his, her *etc.*) turn, successively, one by one, point for point AESCHL. *Eum.* 198 HDT. 1.26.3 THUC. 8.93.2 *etc.* = ἐν μέρει μέν ... ἐν μέρει δέ ... PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 350 = ἐν τῷ μέρει THUC. 4.11.3 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 32 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.11 *etc.* = κατὰ *or* παρὰ *or* ἀνὰ μέρος HOM. 4.53 THUC. 4.26.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1261b 4, 1287a 17 ANTONI. 30.1 ALCIPHR. 3.7.2 *etc.*; ἐν τῷ σῷ μέρει ... ἐν τῷ ἐμῷ in your turn ... in mine PLAT. *Symp.* 185d; ἐπείτε αὐτῆς μέρος ἐγίνετο τῆς ἀπίξιος παρὰ τὸν μάγον when it was her turn to go to the magus HDT. 3.69.6; καὶ ἐν τῷ μέρει καὶ παρὰ τὸ μέρος both when it was his turn and when it was not XEN. *An.* 7.6.36 || **condition, state**: ἐν ἰδιώτου μέρει διαγαγεῖν to live as a private citizen ISOCR. 9.24; ἐν ὑπηρέτου καὶ προσθήκης μέρει γεγένησθε you have fallen into the condition of slaves and dependents DEMOSTH. 3.31 || **consideration, esteem, account**: ▸ ἐν τινος μέρει τιθέναι *or* ποιεῖσθαι to consider in the number of s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 348e DEMOSTH. 23.148, 44.50; ἐν χάριτος μέρει as an act of goodwill DEMOSTH. 21.165; ἐν παιδιᾶς μέρει as a joke ALCIPHR. 3.34.2; ἐν οὐδενὸς μέρει of no account DEMOSTH. 2.18.

Μερούλλας, ὁ **Merula**, *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 41.2, 45.4.

1. μέροψ -οπος **mortal, human**, *usu. pl.* IL. 1.250, 2.285, *al.* HES. *Op.* 109 AP. 4.536 *etc.* | *subst.*: οὔτις μερόπων none of the mortals AESCHL. *Ch.* 1018; πόλεσιν μερόπων to the cities of men EUR. *I.T.* 1263 • *dat. pl.* μερόπεσσι AP. *Lc.*

2. μέροψ -οπος, ὁ *ornith.* **merops** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615b 25 PLUT. *Sollert.* 976d GEOP. 15.2.18.

Μέροψ -οπος, ὁ **Merops**, *male name* IL. 2.831, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 382 *etc.* || *pl.* οἱ Μέροπες **Meropes**, *inhabits. of Kos* HOM. 3.42 HSCH.

μερρά -ᾶς, ἡ **bitterness** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.153.

μερσίτης *or* **μερσίτις** *grapevine* GEOP. 5.2.10.

μέρτυξ *bot.* **geranium** DIOSC.[2] 3.116 a, *see* γεράνιον.

μέρωον -ου, τό **pony** HSCH.

μεσάβοιον -ου, τό POLL. 1.152, *see* μέσᾰβον.

μέσᾰβον -ου, τό [(ἐν) μεσῳ βοῶν?] *in pl.* μέσαβα **yoke straps** HES. *Op.* 469 *and* Sch. • μεσάβοιον POLL. 1.252; *pl.* μέσσαβα CALLIM. *fr.* 177.5, 651 HSCH.

μεσᾰβόω, *contr.* [μέσαβον] **to tie to a yoke** LYC. 817 (*epic* μεσσαβόω).

μεσάγκῡλον -ου, τό [μέσος, ἀγκύλη] **javelin with a strap** EUR. *Ph.* 1141, *Andr.* 1133 MEN. *fr.* 607.2 POL. 22.3.9 ALCIPHR. 2.34.2 *etc.*

μεσάγκυλος -ου, ὁ HDN. 2.228.11, *see* μεσάγκῡλον.

μεσάγριος -ον *or* **μεσάγροικος** -ον [μέσος, ἄγριος] **half-wild** STRAB. 13.1.25.

μεσάδιος -α -ον [μέσος] **middle** SCH. DION.[6] 542.17.

μεσάζω [μέσος] *impf.* ἐμέσαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐμεσαζόμην || *fut.* μεσάσω || *aor.* ἐμέσασα || *aor. pass.* ἐμεσάσθην ❶ *act.* **A** **to be in the middle** DIOD. 1.32.9 || **to be half-passed** *or* **at the halfway point** HP. *epist.* 18 (*illness*) VT *Wis.* 18.14 (*night*) HDN.[1] 7.5.2 (*day*) || **to interfere** AP-PATR. 65.309A **B** *trans.* **to hold** *or* **keep in the middle, flank** GEOP. 1.11, 12 || **to place in the middle, interpose** COSM.[1] 3.81 || **to split in half, divide in two** COSM.[1] 2.35 || **to intervene**: μάχην **in battle** GEORGP. *Hex.* 527 || **to be in the midst** *of a task* EPHR. 1.218D || **to celebrate at a midpoint** *of Easter* EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.11.2 ❷ *mid.* **to be (placed) in the middle** AP.[7] *Con.* 221.8, *Synt.* 270.5 *etc.*

μεσαίγεως -ων, *gen.* -ω [μέσος, γῆ] SCYMN. 364 (*dub.*), *see* μεσόγεως.

μεσαῖος -α -ον [μέσος] **in the middle, central** ANTIPH. 179 || *subst.* τὸ μεσαῖον the center ANTIPH. 73 | item placed below the neck HSCH. (μεσσ-).

μεσαιπόλιος -ον [μέσος, πολιός] **half-gray, flecked with gray** IL. 13.361 ALCIPHR. 2.22.2 AESOP. 31 LONG. 4.13.2 *etc.* • *v.l.* μεσοπ-.

μεσαιπόλος -ον [μέσος, πέλω] **journeying mid-sea** MESOM. 6.2.

μεσαίτατος -η -ον *superl.*, *see* μέσος.

μεσαίτερος -α -ον *compar.*, *see* μέσος.

μεσαίχμιος -ον [*see* μεταίχμιος] **between two armies**, *hence* **barren, infertile**, *of land* HSCH. | *subst.* τὸ μεσαίχμιον **space between two armies, no man's land**, *prob. in* IOS. *B.I.* 5.1.4 (25), *dub. in* DCASS. *fr.* 5.5.

μέσακλον -ου, τό **weaver's beam** VT *1Sam.* 17.7.

μέσακμον -ου, τό HSCH., *see* μέσακλον.

1. μέσακτος -ον [μέσος, ἀκτή] **lying between two shores** AESCHL. *Pers.* 889.

2. μέσακτος -ον [μέσος, ἄγνυμι] **broken in half** AESCHL. *fr.* 210.2 (*dub. signf.*).

Μεσάλας, ὁ *see* Μεσσάλας.

μεσαμβρ- *Dor. and Ion.*, *see* μεσημβρ-.

μεσᾰμέριος *Dor.*, *see* μεσημέριος.

μεσαραϊκός -ή -όν [μεσάραιον] **of the mesentery** GAL. 8.368 AG *Ox.* 3 p. 100.7, *al.*

μεσάραιον -ου, τό [μέσος, ἀραιά] **mesentery** GAL. 2.561 *etc.*

μεσάραιος -ον AG *Ox.* 3 p. 102.7, *al.*, *see* μεσαραϊκός.

μεσασμός -οῦ, ὁ [μεσάζω] **central position, seat of honor** IO. *HMt* 7.625C.

Μεσατεύς -έως, ὁ **Mesateus,** *male name* PAUS. 7.21.6.

μεσάτιον -ου, τό POLL. 1.142, *al.* HSCH., *see* μέσαβον.

μεσάτιος *see* μεσσάτιος.

Μεσάτις -εως, ἡ **Mesatis,** *in Achaia* PAUS. 7.18.4, *al.*

μέσ(σ)ατος -η -ον [μέσος; *sec* μεσσάτιος] **central,** mid EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii).17 ἐν μεσσάτῳ in the middle IL. 8.223; υἱός ... ὁ μέσατος the middle son ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1502; *of the moon* τὸν μέσατον δρόμον the midway point of its course THEOCR. 21.19 • *epic* μέσσ-.

μεσαύλη -ης, ἡ [μέσος, αὐλή] **inner court** VITR. 6.7.5.

μεσαυλικός -ὸν [μέσος, αὐλός] **of an aulos interlude** (*mus. instrum.*): μ. κρούμα aulos interlude (between two songs) ARISTID.[2] 1.11.

μεσαύλιον -ου, τό [μέσος, αὐλός] **aulos interlude,** *in a choral song* EUSTATH. 682.19.

μεσαύλιος -ον PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.169 *etc.*, *see* μέσαυλος.

Μεσαύλιος -ου, ὁ **Mesaulios,** *male name* OD. 14.449.

μέσαυλον -ου, τό *or* μέσαυλος -ου, ὁ [τὸ μέσ(σ)ον αὐλῆς?; ἐν μέσσῳ αὐλῆς?] **inner court,** *hence* **country house, stable, pen** IL. 17.112, 24.29 HSCH. | **lair, den** IL. 11.548, 17.657 | *of the cave of the Cyclops* OD. 10.435 ‖ **central space** *in a church* IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 435 *etc.* ‖ **connecting passageway** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 32 (p. 117.12) • *Hom.* μεσσ-; *gender unc.* ‖ *also* μεσίαυλον.

μέσαυλος -ον [*see* μέσαυλον] *proper.* **between the halls: interior, inside,** *doors* EUR. *Alc.* 549 HSCH. ‖ *subst.* ὁ μέσαυλος **internal passage** VITR. 6.7.5 ‖ *subst.* τὸ μέσαυλον **square** *of a church* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 10 *etc.* | **doorman** HSCH.

μεσαύχην -ενος [μέσος, αὐχήν] **tied around the neck** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 745 HSCH.

μέσδων *compar.* = μέζων, *see* μέγας.

μεσεγγυάω, *contr.* [μεσέγγυος] *aor.* ἐμεσεγγύησα, *mid.* ἐμεσεγγυησάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμεσεγγυήθην; *act.* **to give as a guaranty** *or* **as collateral** POLL. 8.28 ‖ *mid.* **to demand** *or* **receive as a guaranty** *or* **as collateral** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 39.3 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be given as a guaranty** *or* **as collateral** LYS. 29.6.

μεσεγγύημα -ατος, τό [μεσεγγυάω] **guaranty, collateral, deposit made to a third party** ISOCR. 12.13 AESCHN. 3.125 HYP. *fr.* 254 *P*BGU 592.2.9 POLL. 8.28 HSCH. *etc.*

μεσεγγυόομαι, *contr.* [μεσέγγυος] *mid.* **to demand as a guaranty** *or* **as collateral** ▸ τι sthg. ISOCR. 13.5 ‖ *pass.* **be given as a guaranty** PLAT. *Leg.* 914d (*aor. ptc. pass. neut.* μεσεγγυωθέν).

μεσέγγυος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [μέσος, ἐγγύη] **depositary, guardian** *of forfeited items* POLL. 8.28 *P*M.CHR. 88.13 (II[CE]) HSCH. *etc.*

μεσεμβολέω, *contr.* [μεσέμβολος] *fut.* μεσεμβολήσω VETT. 97.7 ‖ *aor.* ἐμεσεμβόλησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μεμεσεμβόλημαι DAMASC. *in Parm.* p. 204.14 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* μεσεμβοληθείς IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 113.2, *al.* [IAMBL.[1]] p. 51.20; *act.* **to place between, insert, interpose** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.19 DAMASC. *Pr.* 341 *etc.* | **to divide, split, separate** STRAB. *Chr.* 1.32 ‖ *pass.* **to be placed between** *or* **interposed** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 26.120 DAMASC. *Pr.* 341 *etc.*

μεσεμβόλημα -ατος, τό [μεσεμβολέω] **insertion, parenthesis** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 705 ‖ **interval** *between signs of the Zodiac* HEPH.[1] 1.11.22.

μεσεμβόλησις -εως, ἡ [μεσεμβολέω] **intervention** *of a heavenly body by sending out its rays* *CCA* 8.3.107.19.

μεσεμβολία -ας, ἡ [μεσέμβολος] *CCA* 1.107.6, *see* μεσεμβόλησις.

μεσέμβολος -ον [μέσος, ἐμβάλλω] *astr.* **placed between, intercepting** VETT. 97.11 *etc.*

μεσεντέριον -ου, τό [μέσος, ἔντερον] **mesentery** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 32, *P.A.* 678a 14 *etc.*

Μεσέρκειος -ου, ὁ **Meserkeios,** *epith. of Zeus* HSCH.

μεσευθύς -ύ [μέσος, εὐθύς] **intermediary, between the evens,** *Pythagorean name for the num. 6* (*between 2 and 10*) CLEM. *Str.* 6.16.139.2.

μεσεύω [μέσος] *impf.* ἐμέσευον XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.43 ‖ *aor. inf.* μεσεῦσαι SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.5; **to be in the middle** *or* **halfway** ▸ *abs.*: ἐν μεσεύσᾳ ᾠδῇ in the middle of the song AP 9.584.3; ▸ μ. τινός to be halfway between sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 756e; κατὰ τοὺς τόπους μ. to stand in the middle geographically ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327b 29; ὁ ἐν τῷ μεσεύοντι τῶν ἡλικιῶν one who stands at the midpoint of life POLL. 2.10 ‖ *extens.* **to be neutral** XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.43 DCASS. 41.46.1 *etc.* | **to avoid competing** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 47 p. 80.82.

μέσῃ, ἡ *see* μέσος.

μεσηγύ [μέσος, ἐγγύς?] *adv. and prep.* A *adv. of place* **in the middle, between** IL. 11.573, *al.* AP. 1.85 ‖ *of time* **in the meantime, meanwhile** OD. 7.195 ‖ **intermediate** (*i.e.* neither hot nor cold) ORPH. *fr.* 94 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.*: ὤμων μ. between the shoulders IL. 8.259; μ. νηός τε καί ... Τηλεμάχοιο between the ship and Telemachos OD. 15.528: μ. στηθέων in the middle of his chest THEOCR. 25.237 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.* τοῖσι ... μ. between them AP. 2.51 C *subst.* τὸ μεσηγύ the **space between, the center** *or* **middle** HOM. 3.108 THGN. 553 HP. *Art.* 16 *etc.*; ἤματος τὸ μ. noon THEOCR. 25.216 • μεσηγύς ORPH. *fr.* 94.12; μεσσηγύς IL. 8.259, *al.* AP. 1.85 *etc.*; μεσσηγύ IL. 11.573, *al.*; -ύς OD. 4.845.

μεσηγυδορποχέστης -ου [μεσηγύ, δόρπον, χέζω] **one who defecates halfway through dinner** HIPPON. 171 (μεσσηγ-).

μεσηγύς *see* μεσηγύ.

μεσήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [μέσος] **middle, intermediate** IL. 12.269.

μεσηλικιότης -ητος, ἡ [μεσῆλιξ] **middle age** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 457.18.

μεσῆλιξ -ῐκος [μέσος, ἥλιξ] **middle-aged** ARTEMID. 1.31 GEOP. 1.12.16 HSCH. *etc.*

μεσημβρία -ας, ἡ [μέση, ἡμέρα] **noon, midday** ARCHIL. 122.3 *etc.*; (τῆς) μεσημβρίας **at noon** HDT. 3.104.2 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 290 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 107 = τῇ μεσαμβρίῃ HDT. 3.104.2 = ἐν *or* ἅμα μεσημβρίᾳ THUC. 6.100.1 XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.1, 5.4.40; ἀποκλιναμένης τῆς μεσαμβρίης when noon has passed HDT. 3.104.3 ‖ **south** HDT. 1.6.1, 142.3, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.5 *etc.*; τὰ κατὰ μεσημβρίαν the southern regions PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 89 • *Ion.* μεσαμβρίη.

μεσημβριάζω [μεσημβρία] **to take a midday nap** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 259a ‖ *of the sun or stars* **reach its peak, culminate** PORPH. *Nymph.* 27 POLL. 4.157.

Μεσημβριανός -όν Μεσημβρία *adj.* **Mesembrian, inhabit. of Mesembria** POL. 25.2.13 STRAB. 7.6.1 *etc.*

μεσημβριάς -άδος [μεσημβρία] **noontime, midday** NONN. *D.* 48.590.

μεσημβριάω, *contr.* [μεσημβρία] **to rest, nap** P.[1] (AP 9.764.5) (*ptc.* μεσημβριάων) ‖ *of the sun* **to be at its peak** AP. 2.739 (*epic ptc.* μεσημβριόων).

μεσημβρίζω [μεσημβρία] **to take a midday nap** STRAB. 15.1.21 IOS. *A.I.* 7.2.1 (48).

Μεσημβρίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* **Mesembrie,** *cities* (*various*) HDT. 4.93, 7.108.2, *al.* • *also* Μεσαμβρία.

μεσημβρινός -ή -όν [μεσημβρία] **noontime, midday** AESCHL. *Sept.* 431, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1096 THEOCR. 10.48 *etc.*; ὁ μ. ᾠδός (τέττιξ) the midday singer, *cicada* AP 9.584.11; κἂν ἔγρῃ μεσημβρινός and if you get out of bed at noon ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 774 | *adv. neut.* (τὸ) μεσαμβρινόν at noon THEOCR. 1.15 NIC. *Th.* 401 LONG. 1.25.1 *etc.* | ὁ μ. κύκλος the meridian AET. 2.12.1 = ὁ μεσημβρινός ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362b 11, *al.* STRAB. 2.1.10 *etc.* ‖ **southern, of the south** AESCHL. *Pr.* 722 AET. 2.8.1; *subst.* τὰ μεσημβρινά **the southern lands** THUC. 6.2.5 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 145 • *Dor.* μεσαμβρινός THEOCR. 1.15 *etc.* | -βρῖν- CALLIM. *H.* 5.72 OPP.[1] 1.299, *al.*

μεσήμβριος -ον RUF. (ORIB. 5.3.17), *see* μεσημβρῖνός.

μεσημερινός -όν [μεσημέριος] *neut. adv.* **at midday** SCH. THEOCR. 1.15 SCH. NIC. *Th.* 401b.

μεσημέριος -ον *Dor. adv. neut.* μεσαμέριον **at noon** THEOCR. 7.21.

Μεσην- *see* Μεσσην-.

μεσήπειρος -ον [μέσος, ἤπειρος] **surrounded by land, continental** DION.[9] 211, 1068.

μεσηρεύω [μεσήρης] **to be neutral** PHILIST. 70 HSCH.

μεσήρης -ες [μέσος, ἀραρίσκω] **middle, central** ERATOSTH. 16.1 ‖ *poet.* μεσσ- EUR. *I.A.* 8, *Ion* 910.

Μέσης -ου, ὁ **Meses,** *north/north-east wind* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 363b 30.

μεσήτιος -ον HSCH., *see* μέσος.

Μέσθλης -ου, ὁ **Mesthles,** *male name* IL. 2.864, 17.216.

μεσίαυλον -ου, τό [*see* μέσαυλον] **central space** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 435 *etc.*

μεσίδιος -ον [μέσος] **middle, equal** HSCH. ‖ **mediator, arbitrator, third party** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306a 28, *E.N.* 1132a 23 | *subst.* τὸ μεσίδιον **third-party deposit** *P*PSI 551.10 (III[BCE]) ‖ μεσίδιος HSCH.

μεσιδιόω, *contr.* [μεσίδιος] *aor.* ἐμεσιδίωσα *and pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμεσιδιωμένος *in pap.* ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* μεσιδιωθῆναι PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 91; **to deposit with a third party** *P*REIN. 7.22 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

μεσῖτεία -ας, ἡ [μεσίτης] **central position** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.7 | **intermediate position** BAS. *Hex.* 4.5 (89D) *etc.* ‖ **mediation, negotiation** IOS. *A.I.* 20.3.2 (62) BABR. 93.8 ‖ *Christ.* **mediation** *between God and men through Christ and the saints* EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.15.9 *etc.* ‖ **communication** *between monks* BAS. *Reg.fus.* 32.5 ‖ **agreement with a pledge, pledge** GAL. *Ind.* 18 (*conject.*) *P*BGU 445.9 (III[CE]) *etc.*

μεσῖτεύω [μεσίτης] *impf.* ἐμεσίτευον ‖ *fut.* μεσιτεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμεσίτευσα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμεσιτεύθην ❶ *act.* A **to be** *or* **lie in the middle** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 158 IAMBL.[1] 44 *etc.* | **to be present** ▸ τινι for sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.31 | **to intervene, get between** BAS.[1] *Or.* 40.1 *etc.* ‖ **to join, engage** ▸ τινι with sthg. GREG.[1] *Cant.* 1 (*PG* 44.772B) *etc.* B **to act as a mediator** *or* **arbitrator** BABR. 39.2; ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 7.8.5 (193) | ▸ *with acc.* **to negotiate, broker** POL. 11.34.3 DIOD. 19.71.6 DION. 9.59 | **to arbitrate, settle through judgment** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 10 IOS. *A.I.* 16.4.3 (118) ‖ **to aid, promote the cause** ▸ *with gen.* GREG. *Or.* 11.5 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.* EUS.[1] *ETh.* 2.21.3 *etc.* ‖ **to place** *or* **attach in the middle** ZOS.[1] 113B C **to make a deposit with a third party** POL. *fr.* 183; ἐμεσίτευσεν ὅρκῳ he guaranteed it with an oath NT *Heb.* 6.17 ❷ *pass.* **to be reconciled** ORIG. *Or.* 10.2 *etc.*

μεσίτης -ου, ὁ [μέσος] **intermediary, mediator, arbitrator** POL. 28.17.8 DIOD. 4.54.7 VT *Job* 9.33

NT *Gal.* 3.19, *al.* || *epith. of Mithras* PLUT. *Isid.* 369e || *Christ.* **mediator, intermediary** *between God and men* IR. *Haer.* 3.18.7 (*Christ*) ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.349 (*priests*) *etc.*

Μεσίτης -ου, ὁ **Mesites,** *epith. of Mithras* PLUT. *Isid.* 369e.

μεσῖτις -ῖτίδος [μεσίτης] **intermediary, mediatrix,** τινος of sthg. LUC. *Am.* 27, 54.

μέσκος -ου, ὁ **fleece** HSCH.

μέσμα -ατος, τό [μεστός] **fullness** HSCH.

μεσμίρω to become fluid, flow ALCH. 2.323.24.

μεσοβασῖλεια -ας, ἡ [μεσοβασιλεύς] **interregnum, regency** PLUT. *Nu.* 2.10 (*v.l.* -βασίλειος) *etc.*

μεσοβασῖλειος -ον [μεσοβασιλεύς] **of the interrex** *or* **regent** DION. 2.57.

μεσοβᾰσῖλεύς -έως, ὁ [μέσος, βασιλεύς] **regent** (*cf. Lat.* interrex) DION. 2.58 PLUT. *Nu.* 7.2 *etc.*

μεσόβιος -ον [μέσος, βίος] **of modest means** VETT. 221.29.

μεσόβρᾰχυς -υ [μέσος, βραχύς] **foot with a short syllable in the middle** ⏑–⏑ DIOM. p. 481.20K.

μεσόγαια -ας, ἡ [μέσος, γῆ] **inland country** *or* **territory** HDT. 4.100.2, 7.110, *al.*

μεσόγαιος (-α) -ον [μεσόγαια] **of** *or* **in the inland country, interior** HDT. 1.145 POL. 5.5.13 *etc.*; τὴν μεσόγαιαν τάμνων τῆς ὁδοῦ traveling by the inland road HDT. 9.89.4, *al.* || *subst.* ἡ μεσόγαιος **the interior** POL. 1.52.8 = *neut.* τὸ μεσόγαιον PAUS. 7.22.6 || *compar.* -ότερος STRAB. 13.1.51.

μεσογάστωρ -ορος [μέσος, γαστήρ] **standing in the middle of the ship,** *oth.* **belted across the stomach,** *sailor* HSCH.

μεσόγεια -ας, ἡ [μέσος, γῆ] THUC. 1.120.2, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.301, *see* μεσόγαια || **continent** CALLIM. *H.* 4.168.

Μεσόγειον -ου, τό **Mesogeion,** *reef* PLUT. *Symp.* 163a (*v.l.* -γαιον).

μεσόγειος -ον [*see* μεσόγαιος] || *subst. neut.* τὸ μεσόγειον DIOD. 1.31.6 VT 2*Macc.* 8.35 GEOP. 20.1.1, *see* μεσόγαια | *masc.* οἱ **Μεσόγειοι inhabit. of inland Attica** *I*IG 2[2].1245.

μεσογενής -ές [μέσος, γίγνομαι] **middle-aged** HSCH. (μεσσ-).

μεσόγεως -ων PLAT. *Leg.* 909c, *see* μεσόγαιος | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. **the interior** APP. 6.6.2 • μεσογέως CALLIM. *H.* 3.37.

μεσογονᾰ́τιον -ου, τό [μέσος, γόνυ] **space between two nodes** *or* **knots** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.6, 7.

μεσόγρᾰφος -ον [μέσος, γράφω] **written in the middle, intermediate** PLUT. *Marc.* 14.10 (*geom.*) *etc.*

μεσοδάκτῡλον -ου, τό [μέσος, δάκτυλον] **space between two fingers** DIOSC.[2] 4.186 PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 172.

μεσοδάκτῡλος -ου, ὁ [μέσος, δάκτυλος] **middle phalanx of the finger** *CCA* 7.238.

μεσοδερκής -ές [μέσος, δέρκομαι] **looking towards the center** MAN.[1] 4.583.

μεσοδίκτυος -ον [μέσος, δίκτυον] **in the middle of a net** BAS.[1] *Or.* 8.2.

μεσόδμα -ας, ἡ [*see* μεσόδμη?] *Dor.* **woman** HSCH.

μεσόδμη -ης, ἡ [μέσος, δόμος?] **central beam** HP. *Art.* 70 || **central beam of a ship with a hole,** *where the mast is placed* OD. 2.424 AP. 1.563 *etc.* || **space** *or* **distance between beams** OD. 19.37 HSCH. | **attic** POLL. 7.123.

μεσόδμητος -ον [μεσόδμη] **built in** P.[1] *Soph.* 479.

μεσοδόμα, ἡ [*see* μεσόδμα] *Dor.* **woman** HSCH.

μεσοδόμιον -ου, τό *prob.* HSCH., *see* μεσόδομος.

μεσόδομος -ου, ἡ [μέσος, δόμος] **attic** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 566.

μεσοειδής -ές [μέσος, εἶδος] *mus.* **featuring the** μέση (middle tone) ARISTID.[2] 1.12, *al.*

μεσόζευγμα -ατος, τό [μέσος, ζεῦγμα] **mesozeugma,** *figure of speech in which a word is joined to the prev. and following words* DIOM. p. 444K.

μεσόζευξις -εως, ἡ [μέσος, ζεῦξις] SAC. p. 456K., *see* μεσόζευγμα.

μεσοζύγιος -ου, ὁ [μέσος, ζυγόν] **rower assigned to the middle bench** (*prob. f.l. for* μέσος ζύγιος) L. *E.M.*. 441.24.

μεσόθεν [μέσος] *adv.* **from the middle** TIM.[2] 208.13 ARAT. 215, 317 *etc.*; μ. ἰσοπαλὲς πάντῃ to go from the center equally in every direction PARM. B 8.44 | **in the middle** μεσολαβήσας καταπέτασμα μ. ποιεῖ αὐτὴν χώρους δύο having put in the middle a curtain and so made the tabernacle into two places COSM.[1] 3.51; τὸ σχῆμα τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καὶ τῆς γῆς καὶ τοῦ κατὰ μ. στερεώματος the shape of the sky and of the earth and of the firmament that stands in the middle COSM.[1] 7.82; ▸ *with partit. gen.* τεῆς ... μ. ὕλης in the middle of your forest NONN. *D.* 24.289, *cf.* IUL.[1] (AP 9.661.1) • *poet.* μεσόθεν PARM. *l.c.* AP. 1.1168 IUL.[1] *l.c. etc.*

μεσόθι [μέσος] *adv.* **in the middle, at the center** HES. *Op.* 369 AP. 1.1278 ARAT. 231, 526 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.* AP. 2.172 ARAT. 511 • *poet.* μεσσόθι.

μεσόθριξ -τρῑχος [μέσος, θρίξ] **with a moderate amount of hair** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 143.

μέσοι [μέσος] *adv.* **in the middle** AP.[7] *Adv.* 177.5 (μέσσοι), *al.*; ▸ *with partit. gen.* ALC. 355.

μεσοικέτης -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* μέτοικος.

μεσόκενος -ον [μέσος, κενός] **half-shallow,** *pulse* ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.944).

μεσόκλαστος -ον [μέσος, κλάω] *metr.* **broken in the middle** *line of hexameter missing a syllable in the mid.* PLUT. *Metr.* 3 SCH. EPH. 349.17, 350.18.

μεσόκληρος -ον [μέσος, κλῆρος] **hard in the center** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1224 (*for* μεσόσκληρος).

μεσοκνήμιον -ου, τό [μέσος, κνήμη] **midleg, calf** STRAB. 15.3.19.

μεσόκοιλος -ον [μέσος, κοῖλος] **hollow** *or* **low in the middle, concave** POL. 10.10.7 DIOSC.[2] 1.11 SOR. 2.14.1 || *subst. neut.* τὰ μ. **base** *of a ship's mast* LUC. *Am.* 6.

μεσόκοπος -ον [μέσος, κόπτω] **half-size, short,** *of an aulos* (*mus. instrum.*) POLL. 4.77 HSCH. || **middle-aged** CRATIN. 473 XENAR. 4.9.

μεσοκουράς -άδος, ἡ [μέσος, κουρά] **tree knocked down by the wind** HSCH.

μεσόκουρος -ον [μέσος, κουρά] **half-shorn** POLL. 4.139, *al.*

μεσόκρᾱνον -ου, τό [μέσος, κρανίον] **top of the head** POLL. 2.39 ORPH. *fr.* 330.

μεσοκρῑνής -ές [μέσος, κρίνω] **dividing in between:** *subst.* οἱ μεσοκρινεῖς **columns** *which support the vault of a mine* PLUT. *VOrat.* 843d POLL. 3.87, *al.*

μεσοκύνιον -ου, τό [μέσος, κύων] **pastern** HIPPIATR. 2.3.

μεσόκωλον -ου [μέσος, κῶλον] **middle part of a limb** SOR. *Fasc.* 55 || **part of the mesentery attached to the κῶλον** HP. *Epid.* 6.4.6, *al.* GAL. 17(2).134 *etc.*

μεσολᾰβέω, *contr.* [μεσολαβής] *impf.* ἐμεσολάβουν EUSTATH. 805.11 || *fut.* μεσολαβήσω IO.[1] *in APo.* p. 12.19 || *aor.* ἐμεσολάβησα || *pf. ptc.* μεσολελαβηκώς {CALLISTH.} 1.24.6, *ptc. mid. pass.* μεμεσολαβημένος || *aor. pass.* ἐμεσολαβήθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to take by the middle, grasp** SOR. *Fasc.* 46 ORIB. 45.18 | **to split in two** [NILANC.] *Narr.* 3 (79.617A) || **to place in the middle** COSM.[1] 3.51 || **to cut short, interrupt, impede** ▸ τι sthg. DIOD. 12.70.4 TIMAGOR. (STOB. 4.36.19) ALCIPHR. 4.16.6 || **to interrupt the speech** ▸ τινα of s.o. POL. 18.52.3; ▸ *abs.* POL. 16.34.5, 20.10.6 || **to divide, separate** SEXT. *S.* 3.110 *etc.* Ⓑ *intrans.* **to intervene** ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.189 | **to act as a barrier, be an obstacle** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.61D | *subst. pres. ptc. neut.* τὸ μεσολαβοῦν **barrier, boundary** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.99C, *al.* || **to act as mediator,** represent CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.881B, *al.* | *of things* **to be a means for getting** ▸ τι sthg. CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.311E ❷ *pass.* **to be taken in the midst** *or* **prematurely:** ὑπὸ τῆς πεπρωμένης by death POL. *fr.* 184; νόσῳ **by illness** DIOD. 12.29.1 || **to be in the middle** EUS.[1] *Is.* 19.23 *etc.* | **to be flanked** *or* **surrounded** EPIPH. *Mens.* 8 (43.248C) | *of a letter* **to be intercepted** CHRYSERM. 4 (STOB. 3.39.31) || **to be divided** *or* **separated** SEXT. *S.* 9.265, *al.* GAL. 9.69.

μεσολᾰβής -ές [μέσος, λαμβάνω] **clenched** *or* **held by the middle:** μεσολαβεῖ κέντρῳ with the whip clenched in the middle AESCHL. *Eum.* 157.

μεσολάβησις -εως, ἡ [μεσολαβέω] **grasping in the middle** EUSTATH. 664.14 || **interrupting in the middle** EUSTATH. 1265.51, 1449.41.

μεσόλᾰβος -ου, ὁ *or* **μεσόλᾰβον** -ου, τό [μεσολαβής] **mesolabe,** *instrument used to calculate mean proportional lines* VITR. 9 *prooem.* 14 *etc.* • *dub. form.*

μεσολάνιον, τό HSCH., *see* μεσοδόμιον.

μεσόλευκος -ον [μέσος, λευκός] **with a white tinge** *or* **border,** *of clothing* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.13 EPHIP. (ATH. 12.537e) DCASS. 78.3.3 *etc.* || *bot. subst.* ἡ μ. **mountain deadnettle** PLIN. 27.102 || *precious stone* PLIN. 37.174.

μεσομάζιον -ου, τό [μέσος, μαζός] **space between the breasts** ORIB. 48.51.1.

μεσόμακρος -ον [μέσος, μέλας] **foot with a long syllable in the middle** ⏑–⏑ DIOM. p. 481K.

μεσομέλας -μέλαινα -μέλαν [μέσος, μέλας] **with a black tinge** *or* **border:** *subst.* ἡ μεσομέλαινα *precious stone* PLIN. 37.174.

Μεσομήδης -ου, ὁ **Mesomedes,** *male name* MESOM. (AP 14.63 *title*, 16.323 *title*).

μεσομηνία -ας, ἡ [μέσος, μήν] **Ides** LYD. *Mens.* 3.10.

μεσομήρια -ων, τά [μέσος, μηρός] **space between the thighs** [GAL.] 19.558 POLL. 2.188 AET.[1] 4.24 *etc.*

μεσομφᾰ́λια -ας, ἡ [μεσόμφαλος] **center of the earth,** *Delphi* HSCH.

μεσομφᾰ́λιον -ου, τό [μεσόμφαλος] Ⓐ **navel, belly button** POLL. 2.169 Ⓑ **boss** *on a shield* POLL. 1.133.

μεσόμφᾰλος -ον [μέσος, ὀμφαλός] Ⓐ **in the middle:** ἑστία μ. the hearth in the middle of the home AESCHL. *Ag.* 1056 | *subst.* τὸ μεσόμφαλον **the center** BATR. 129 | **at the center of the world,** *Delphi, considered the navel of the earth* AESCHL. *Sept.* 747, *Ch.* 1036 EUR. *Or.* 331 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.*: τὰ μεσόμφαλα γᾶς ... μαντεῖα the oracles at the center of the earth SOPH. *O.T.* 480 Ⓑ **with a bulge** *or* **navel in the middle:** *subst.* ἡ μεσόμφαλος (φιάλη), *cup* ION 20 *TrGF* THEOP. 4.1 POLL. 6.98 HSCH. | ὁ μ. κύκλος the circle with a belly button, *the letter* Θ AGATHO 4 Ⓒ *subst.* ὁ μεσόμφαλος *cake* POLL. 2.169.

Μέσον -ου, τό **Meson,** *court at Athens* PHOT. *Lex. etc.*

μεσόνεος -ον [μέσος, ναῦς] **at the center of the ship:** οἱ μ. the rowers in the middle ARISTOT. *Mech.* 850b 10.

μεσονεφής -ές [μέσος, νέφος] **surrounded by clouds** *CCA* 8.1.138.34.

μεσόνεως -ων ARISTOT. *P.A.* 687b 18 (*conject.*), *see* μεσόνεος.

μεσονυκτέω, *contr.* [μεσόνυξ] *only pres. ptc. in:* μεσονυκτῶν ὁδοιπορεῖ he travels in the middle of the night IO. *Hlo.* 8.489C, *prob. f.l. for* μέσων νύκτων.

μεσονυκτικός -όν [μέσος, νύξ] EUCH. 583, *see* μεσονύκτιος.

μεσονύκτιος -ον [μέσος, νύξ] **of *or* at midnight** PIND. *l.* 7.5 EUR. *Hec.* 914 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367b 26 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ μεσονύκτιον **midnight** HP. *Morb.* 2.48 VT *Jdt.* 16.3, *al.* DIOD. 19.31.2 *etc.* | κατὰ τὸ μ. at midnight STRAB. 2.5.42 NT *Acts* 16.25 = μεσονύκτιον THEOCR. 13.69 *etc.*

μεσόνυξ -ῠχος [μέσος, νύξ] *subst.* ὁ μεσόνυξ *one of the seven planets in the Pythagorean system* STESICH. 82.

μεσοπάγής -ές [μέσος, πήγνυμι] **plunged halfway through** HSCH. • *epic* μεσσοπαγής IL. 21.172.

μεσοπάλής -ές [μέσος, πάλλω] **quivering in the middle** HSCH. • *epic* μεσσο- IL. 21.172 (*v.l. of Aristarkhos*) NONN. *D.* 1.233.

μεσοπέλαγος -ους, τό [μέσος, πέλαγος] **middle of the sea** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 174.

μεσοπεντηκοστή -ῆς, ἡ [μέσος, πεντηκοστή] *period between the third Saturday after Easter and the following Thursday* LEONTB. *Hom.* 10 (*PG* 86.1976B) (*title*) *etc.*

μεσοπέρδην [*see* μεσοφέρδην] *adv.* **by being carried around the middle** COM. 775 HSCH.

μεσοπερσικός -ή -όν [μέσος, Περσικός] **half-Persian:** *subst.* αἱ μεσοπερτικαί *shoes* POLL. 7.94 HSCH.

μεσοπετής -ές [μέσος, πέτομαι] **flying in the middle,** *hence* **of intermediate rank** (*of angels*) DION.[21] (*PG* 3.209B) MAX.[2] *SchDion. D.N.* (*PG* 4.72C).

μεσοπλᾶτος -ον [μέσος, πλατύς] **wide in the middle** AGATHEM. 1.2.

μεσοπλεύριος -ον [μέσος, πλευρά] **between the ribs, intercostal** GAL. 2.498 | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. **gap between the ribs, intercostal space** RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.65) GAL. 2.357; *pl.* τὰ μ. GAL. 8.77 POLL. 2.167.

μεσόπλουτος -ον [μέσος, πλοῦτος] **moderately wealthy** ALCIPHR. 2.32 (*codd.*) • HSCH. (μεσσ-).

μεσοπόντιος -ον [μέσος, πόντος] **surrounded by the sea,** *epith. of Poseidon* CALLIM. *fr.* 39.

μεσοπορέω, *contr.* [μεσοπόρος] *aor. ptc.* μεσοπορήσας [IO.] *Ador.* (*PG* 52.836.36); **to be halfway *or* midway** MEN. *fr.* 587 THPHR. *Ch.* 25.2 DIOD. 18.34.1 HSCH. *etc.* | *fig.* **be half over** DIOSC.[2] 1.109.1 (*season*).

μεσοπορία -ας, ἡ [μεσοπόρος] **half of a journey** [CALLISTH.] 3.13.

μεσοπορικόν -οῦ, τό [μεσοπορία] ISID.[1] 2 (p. 779.21, *v.l.*), *see* μεσοπορία.

μεσόπορος -ον [μέσος, πείρω] *proper.* **with the journey half-complete: in the middle *or* center:** μεσοπόρου δι' αἰθέρος **through the center of the heavens** EUR. *Ion* 1152; μ. πελάγεσσι **in the middle of the sea** OPP. 5.46.

μεσοπόρφῡρος -ον [μέσος, πορφύρα] **tinged with *or* partly purple** PLUT. *Arat.* 53.6 DCASS. 78.3.3 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ μεσοπόρφυρα **clothes tinged with purple** VT *Is.* 3.21.

Μεσοποταμία -ας, ἡ **Mesopotamia,** *region in the Near East* POL. 5.44.6 *etc.*

Μεσοποταμινός -ον [Μεσοποταμία] **of Mesopotamia** [CAES.] 108.107 IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 69 p. 2921.17, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ Μεσοποταμινόν *name of a drug* PAEG. 7.21.2 • *also* Μεσοποταμηνός POXY. 3053.16 (III[CE]) *etc.*

μεσοποτάμιος -ον [μέσος, ποταμός] **in the middle of a river** PLUT. *Oth.* 4.8 || **between two rivers** STRAB. 15.1.18, *al.*

Μεσοποταμίτης -ου [Μεσοποταμία] **Mesopotamian** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 24.

μεσοπτερύγια -ων, τά [μέσος, πτέρυξ] **space between the wings** AEL. *N.A.* 7.17.

μεσόπτωτος -ον [μέσος, πίπτω] **declining in the middle:** *subst.* τὰ μεσόπτωτα **compound nouns whose first part declines** DOSITH. p. 405K.

μεσοπύγιον -ου, τό [μέσος, πυγή] **part between the buttocks** SOR. 2.33.2.

μεσόπυκνος -ον [μέσος, πυκνός] *mus.* **central,** *of a tone* ARISTID.[2] 1.6.

μεσοπύλη -ης, ἡ [μέσος, πύλη] **central gate** ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.203.6) (*poet.* μεσσο-).

μεσόπυλον -ου, τό AEN. 39.3, *see* μεσοπύλη.

μεσοπύργιον -ου, τό [μέσος, πύργος] **section of wall between two towers** POL. 9.41.1 DIOD. 18.70.5 POLL. 1.170 *etc.*

μεσόρης -ες [μέσος] **between the sky and earth** HSCH. (μεσσ-).

μεσορί *and* μεσωρί, τό *indecl.* **Mesori,** *Egyptian month equivalent to August* PLUT. *Isid.* 378c (*v.l.* μεσορή) LUC. *Philopatr.* 22 AP 9.617.8.

Μεσορομάσδης -ου, ὁ PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 780c, *f.l. for* μέγας Ὧρομ-.

μεσόρομβος -ου, ὁ [μέσος, ῥόμβος] *medic.,* **bandage** HSCH.

μέσορος -ου, ὁ [*see* μεσούριον] **boundary stone** /SCHWYZ. 62.63 (μεσσ-).

μεσορραγής -ές [μέσος, ῥήγνυμι] **torn in half** OPP. 2.31.

μέσος -η -ον [*IE* *medh-; *cf. Lat.* medius, *Skt.* mádhya-, *Goth.* midjis, *Arm.* mēǰ, *Av.* maiδya-] **❶ Ⓐ in the middle, at the center, at the midpoint,** *of pers. or things, usu. in pred. position* | *with verbs of grasping, seizing etc.* | *with verbs of dividing* | *of periods of time* **Ⓑ central, middle, intermediate, in between** *of pers. or things situated between others, with dat.; usu. with gen.* || *subst.* || *astr.* || **moderate *or* average in size *or* length** || **middle-aged, neither young nor old,** *subst.* **adult** || *Perip. philos.* **morally intermediate, moderate, between the extremes** | **indeterminate** || **moderate in social *or* political *or* economic status, moderately powerful *or* wealthy** || **fair, just, impartial** || *philos.* **neither one nor the other,** *hence* **neither good nor bad, neither virtuous nor wicked** | **neither happy nor unhappy** | **neither theoretical nor practical** | **neither definite nor indefinite** || *gramm., of consonants* **voiced, neither voiceless nor aspirated;** *of vowels or syllables* **neither long nor short, anceps;** *of metrical sequences* **ambiguous;** *of semivowels* **neither consonant nor vowel;** *of accents* **neither acute nor grave;** *of verbs* **middle, neither active nor passive ❷** *fem. subst.* ἡ μέση **middle string** *and* **middle note** *of a seven-stringed lyre and an octave* | **mean proportional** | **circumflex accent ❸ Ⓐ** *subst. neut.* τὸ μέσον **middle, center,** *with gen.* | *of time* || **that which lies in the middle,** *hence* **space between,** *with and without prep.* | *of time* **interval, intervening period** | *fig.* **difference, distance** || **that which stands between,** *hence* **obstacle** || **that which lies in the middle,** *hence* **that which is available to all *or* public** | **prize, trophy** || *anat. pl.* **midsection, trunk** || **middle term,** *of a syllogism* **Ⓑ intermediate state *or* quality, mean** | *philos.* **that which avoids the extremes, golden mean** | **moderation** || **moderate political *or* social *or* economic position** || **impartiality** | **neutrality** || **half** || *philos.* **that which is neither good nor bad, indifferent;** *usu. pl.* **❶** *adv. neut.* μέσον **in the middle** || *with gen.* **in the middle of, between** ♦ *adv.* **μέσως moderately, modestly, somewhat** || *gramm.* **in the middle voice ❶ Ⓐ in the middle, at the center, at the midpoint,** *of pers. or things in the mid., usu. in pred. position:* πρῆσεν μέσον ἱστίον **it inflated the sail in the middle,** *i.e.* **the middle of the sail** IL. 1.481; βάλεν αὐχένα μέσσον **struck him in the middle of the neck** IL. 5.657; μέσον οὐρανὸν ἀμφιβεβήκει **it had drawn near the center of the sky** IL. 8.68; ἐν μέσῃ δὲ (σχεδίῃ) καθίζε **he sat down in the middle (of the raft)** OD. 5.326; ἐν μέσῳ ὁμάδῳ **in the midst of the throng** ANACR. 60.10; ἐν μέσῃ τῇ ... χώρᾳ **in the middle of the country** XEN. *An.* 2.1.11; κατὰ μέσην τὴν νῆσον **in the center of the island** PLAT. *Criti.* 119d; κνημῖδες εἰς μέσην κνήμην **greaves reaching the midleg** LONG. 1.30.3 | *with verbs of grasping, seizing etc.:* τὴν ... Θρᾷτταν ... μέσην λαβόντα **grasping the Thracian girl by the waist** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 274; σ' ἔχω μέσον λαβών **I've got you by the waist** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1047; με ... ἁρπάζει μέσον **he grabbed me around the middle** DEMOSTH. 53.17; ἔχεται μέσος **he's held tight by the waist** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 388 | *with verbs of dividing:* μέσαι διατετραμέναι **divided into two** EPICHAR. 122.6; μέσον διαιρεῖν **to divide in half** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 132, *al.* | *of periods of time:* μέσον ἦμαρ **midday, noon** IL. 21.111 PIND. *P.* 9.113 = μέση ἡμέρα HDN.[1] 8.5.9 *etc.*; μέσαι νύκτες **midnight** SAPPH. 168B HDT. 4.181.4 *etc.*; θέρευς ἔτι μέσσου ἐόντος **when there is still half of summer left** HES. *Op.* 502; ἐν ἡλικίᾳ δὲ ὄντος μέσῃ **in middle age** PLAT. *epist.* 316c **Ⓑ central, middle, intermediate, in between,** *of pers. or things situated between others* THGN. 220, 331 PLAT. *Rp.* 523c DEMOSTH. 25.8 ZEN.[1] 1.28.2 (STOB. 1.19.4) GAL. 2.240 *etc.*; *with dat.:* νῆσος μέσῃ ἁλί **an island in the middle of the sea** OD. 4.844; ▶ *usu. with gen.:* ἑνὸς καὶ τοῦ πλήθους τὸ ὀλίγον μέσον **the few stand between the one and the many** PLAT. *Pol.* 303a; μέσος τις γέγονα χρηματιστὴς τοῦ τε πάππου καὶ τοῦ πατρός **as a businessman I occupy a place between my grandfather and father** PLAT. *Rp.* 330b || *subst.* ὁ μέσος **mediator** CONST. (EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.68) *etc.* || *astr.:* ὁ μέσος κύκλος **the equator** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1073b 30; ὁ διὰ μέσων τῶν ζῳδίων κύκλος **the Zodiac** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 2.7 *etc.* = ὁ διὰ μέσων DIOG. 7.146 || **moderate *or* average in size *or* length** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492a 8 (*eyes*) PHIL.[2] *Her.* 148 (*day, night*); μ. μεγέθει **of moderate size** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496a 21 || **middle-aged, neither young nor old,** *subst.* **adult** HES. *fr.* 321 || *Perip. philos.* **morally intermediate, moderate, between the extremes:** ἡ μέση ἕξις **the intermediate state** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108b 16; ἡ μ. διάθεσις **the intermediate disposition** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108b 14; μέσου ἐστὶν ἡ δικαιοσύνη **justice is characteristic of the moderate man** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1133b 33; μέση δὲ θράσους μὲν καὶ δειλίας ἀνδρεία **courage stands halfway between daring and cowardice** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 164 | **indeterminate** IO. *HCor.* 10.126A || **moderate in social *or* political *or* economic status, moderately powerful *or* wealthy:** μ. ἀνήρ **man of moderate importance** HDT. 1.107.2; μ. πολίτης **citizen of moderate status** THUC. 6.54.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296a 19; *subst.* οἱ μέσοι **middle class** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1289b 31 || **fair, just, impartial** PLAT. *Leg.* 907a; μ. δικαστής **impartial judge** THUC. 4.83.3 || *philos.* **neither one nor the other,** *hence* **neither good nor bad, neither virtuous nor wicked** ARD. (STOB. 2.145.6, 7) CHRYSIP. 3.138.1 (STOB. 4.39.22) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.93, *al. etc.* | **neither happy nor unhappy** ARD. (STOB. 2.133.10) | **neither theoretical nor practical** ARD. (STOB. 2.144.4) | **neither definite nor indefinite** SEXT. *S.* 8.96 || *gramm., of consonants* **voiced, neither voiceless nor aspirated** DION. *Comp.* 14.23 DION.[6] 631.23 SCH. DION.[6] 202.3, *al.*; *of vowels or syllables* **neither long**

nor short, anceps ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403a 28 ARISTID.[2] 1.21 *etc.*; *of metrical sequences* ambiguous ARISTID.[2] 1.28; *of semivowels* neither consonant nor vowel PLAT. *Phil.* 18c; *of accents* neither acute nor grave ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 33. *Rh.* 1403a 29; *of verbs* middle, neither active nor passive AP.[7] *Synt.* 278.25, 28 ❷ *fem. subst.* ἡ μέση: (*sc.* χορδή) middle string *and* middle note *of a seven-stringed lyre and an octave* PLAT. *Rp.* 443d ARISTOT. *Pr.* 919b 20 PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.5 ARISTID.[2] 1.6. *al. etc.* | (*sc.* γραμμή) line used to indicate a proportion, *hence* mean proportional ARISTOT. *An.* 413a 19 EUCL. *El.* 6.13, *al. etc.* | (*sc.* στιγμή) circumflex accent DION.[6] 630.6, *al.* SCH. DION.[6] 23.18, *al. etc.* ❶ Ⓐ *subst. neut.* τὸ μέσον middle, center ▸ *with gen.*: τοῦ στρατοπέδου of the camp XEN. *An.* 3.1.46; κύκλου of the circle ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109a 25; κλίνης ἐν μέσῳ of the bed EUR. *Hec.* 1150; ἐν τῷ μέσῳ τοῦ κόσμου at the center of the universe STOIC. 3.264.4 (SIMP. *in Cael.* 512.29); ▸ *abs.* the center of the universe ZEN.[1] 1.27.8 (STOB. 1.19.4), CHRYSIP. 2.174.6 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1054c); *pl.* τὰ μέσα τῆς πόλεως the center of the city PLAT. *Grg.* 485d; πάσης δὲ τῆς οἰκουμένης ἀμφὶ τὰ μέσα at the center of the entire world XEN. *Vect.* 1.6; ▸ *abs.* τὰ μέσα the center PHIL.[2] *Deus* 35 | *of time*: μ. ἡμέρας noon XEN. *An.* 1.8.8; ἡνίκα δ' ἦν ἐν μέσῳ νυκτῶν when it was midnight XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.52 || that which lies in the middle, *hence* space between: κατὰ μέσον in the middle IL. 5.8, 16.285; κἀδ δὲ μέσον τάφρου καὶ τείχεος in the space between the ditch and the wall IL. 9.87 | ἂν τὸ μέσον in the middle THGN. 839 = ἀνὰ μέσ(σ)ον THEOCR. 22.21 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496a 22 ANTIPH. 14 = ἀνὰ μέσσα NIC. *Th.* 167; ἀνὰ μέσον τῶν ὁρίων Δεκαπόλεως into the territory of the Dekapolis NT *Mark* 7.31 | ἐν μέσσῳ in the middle IL. 3.69, *al.*; ἐν μέσῳ ἡμῶν καὶ βασιλέως between us and the king XEN. *An.* 2.2.3; πυρός τε καὶ γῆς ... ἐν μέσῳ between fire and earth PLAT. *Tim.* 32b | *also without* ἐν: μέσσῳ δ' ἀμφοτέρων between one side and the other IL. 3.416 | ἔθορ' ἐς μέσσον she rushed between them IL. 4.79; βαλεῖν τι εἰς μέσον to throw sthg. into the midst ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.9 | ἀναιρεῖν ἐκ μέσου to remove from the middle, eliminate DEMOSTH. 10.36 = αἴρειν ἐκ τοῦ μέσου ARR. *EpictD.* 3.3.15 | ἀλλ' ἓν τὸ διὰ μέσου ἔθνος αὐτῶν ἐστι but there is one nation between them HDT. 1.104.1; διὰ μέσου τῆς πόλεως through the city XEN. *An.* 1.2.23; πρίν τι ἀνήκεστον διὰ μέσου γενόμενον ἡμᾶς καταλαβεῖν before some irreparable harm intervenes and overtakes us THUC. 4.20.1; *gramm.* διὰ μέσου with parenthesis, *rhetorical construction* [HDN.] 95.14 | *of time* interval, intervening period: τὰ δ' ἐν μέσῳ the middle period (of life) SOPH. *O.C.* 583; οὐν μέσῳ λόγοι the intervening speeches EUR. *Med.* 819; ἐν δὲ τούτῳ τῷ διὰ μέσου χρόνῳ, ἐν τῷ meanwhile, in the meantime HDT. 9.112; τὴν διὰ μέσου ξύμβασιν the period of the intervening truce THUC. 5.26.2; ἀρχήν τε καὶ τελευτὴν καὶ μέσα τῶν ὄντων the beginning, the end, and the middle period of things that exist PLAT. *Leg.* 715e | *fig.* difference, distance: πολλὸν τὸ μέσον the difference is great HDT. 1.126.4; πολὺ γὰρ τὸ μέσον much has changed EUR. *Alc.* 914; τὸ γὰρ μέσον οὐδὲν τῆς ἔχθρης ἐστί there is no middle ground to (our) hostility HDT. 7.11.3 || that which stands between, *hence* obstacle: ἡ γὰρ θάλαττα ἐν τῷ μέσῳ for the sea acts as an obstacle [XEN.] 2.2; τί δ', ἔφη, ἐν μέσῳ ἐστὶ τοῦ συμμῖξαι; what, he asked, prevents you from joining us? XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.26; οὐδὲν ἂν ἦν ἐν μέσῳ πολεμεῖν ἡμᾶς nothing would have stopped us from making war DEMOSTH. 23.183 || that which lies in the middle, *hence* that which is available to all *or* public: τὰ δ' ἐν μέσῳ κείμενα the things available to all CALLIM. *epigr.* 31.6; πολλοὺς δ' ἐν μέσῳ λόγους ἔχων though I have many things I might say EUR. *Hel.* 630; τὸ καταβῆναι ἐν μέσῳ dismounting is easy XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.49 | λέγειν ἐς τὸ μέσον to speak publicly *or* in the presence of many HDT. 6.129.2; ἐγὼ ... ἐς μέσον φέρω I make public *or* known HDT. 4.97.5 DEMOSTH. 18.139; ἐγὼ δὲ ἐς μέσον ... τιθείς but I, making public HDT. 3.142.3; μῦθος ... ἐν μέσῳ θετέος a story ... should be made public LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 60; ἐλθεῖν εἰς τὸ μέσον to step forward, show oneself ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.47; καλεῖν τινα εἰς τὸ μέσον to call s.o. forward ARR. *EpictD.* 1.22.5 | prize, trophy: γυναῖχ' ἑς μέσσον ἔθηκε he set a woman as the prize IL. 23.704; ἐν μέσῳ γάρ ... κεῖται ... ἆθλα for these prizes are offered XEN. *An.* 3.1.21 DEMOSTH. 4.5 || *anat. subst. pl.* τὰ μέσα midsection, trunk HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.27.3) [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.732; = τὰ αἰδοῖα L. *E.M.*. 575.10 || middle term, *of a syllogism* ARISTOT. *APr.* 66a 30; *in mathematical proportions* EUCL. *El.* 6.16 (*cf.* ἡ μέση) Ⓑ intermediate state *or* quality, mean *between two extremes* THUC. 1.10.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 474e; πάντων μέσ' ἄριστα the best thing of all is the mean THGN. 335; μέσον ἂν ἔχοι μοναρχικῆς καὶ δημοκρατικῆς πολιτείας would have an intermediate quality between a monarchy and a democratic constitution PLAT. *Leg.* 756e | *philos.* that which avoids the extremes, golden mean ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121b 12, *al.* ARD. (STOB. 2.140.7, *al.*) PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 7, *al.* | moderation: ἀνὰ μέσον φέρε endure with moderation MEN. *fr.* 602.18 (*codd.*); οὐ τοῖς μέσοις τῆς βίας χρωμένη not employing its force with moderation HIEROCL. 2.61 *CPF* || moderate political *or* social *or* economic position: οἱ διὰ μέσου the moderates THUC. 8.75.1; τὸ διὰ μέσου the citizens of the middle class ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296a 8 || impartiality: ἐς μέσον ἀμφοτέροισι δικάσσατε judge impartially towards both IL. 23.574 | neutrality: ἐκ (τοῦ) μέσου κατῆσθαι *or* ἕζεσθαι to stay neutral HDT. 3.83.3, 4.118.2, 8.22.2 = ἐν μέσῳ κεῖσθαι DEMOSTH. 7.31; οἱ διὰ μέσου those who are neutral, those taking neither side XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.25 || half: ἔτη ὀκτὼ καὶ ἔνατον ἐκ μέσου eight and a half years THUC. 4.133.3 || *philos.* that which is neither good nor bad, indifferent (= ἀδιάφορα) PHIL.[2] *Det.* 65; *usu. pl.* τὰ μ. DIOG. 7.110 PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 61 = τὰ ἀνὰ μέσον STOIC. 2 p. 41.15 ❷ *adv. neut.* μέσον, *epic* μέσσον in the middle IL. 12.167 OD. 14.300 || ▸ *with gen.* in the middle of, between EUR. *Or.* 983 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.10 *etc.*; *pl.* μέσ(σ)α NIC. *fr.* 74.26, *Al.* 366 | *compar.* μεσαίτερος PLAT. *Parm.* 165b *etc.* | *superl.* μεσαίτατος HDT. 4.17.1 *etc.*, μεσσότατος AP. 4.649 MAN.[1] 6.373 ◆ *adv.* μέσως moderately, modestly, somewhat EUR. *Andr.* 873 MEN. *Th. fr.* 4 LUC. *Nero* 6 PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 128, *al. etc.*; μ. ἔχειν to be halfway EUB. 6.1 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1116a 7; μ. ἔχειν ▸ πρός *or* περί τι to act with moderation in sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1105b 28, 1119a 11; μέσως βεβιωκέναι to have lived reasonably well PLAT. *Phaed.* 113d || *gramm.* in the middle voice AP.[7] *Synt.* 276.21 • *epic* μέσσος.

μεσοστάτης -ου, ὁ [μέσος, ἵστημι] central support *or* base *or* shaft, *of a war machine* HERO *Bel.* 104.9.

μεσόστενος -ον [μέσος, στενός] narrow in the center APOLLOD.[3] 148.6.

μεσοστροφώνιαι ἡμέραι, αἱ [μέσος, στρέφω] days of public sacrifice, *on Lesbos* HSCH.

μεσοστύλιον -ου, τό [μεσόστυλον] span *or* space between columns AGATHAR. 102 (*pl.*) *etc.*

μεσόστῦλον -ου, τό [μέσος, στῦλος] HSCH. *s.v.* μεσόδμαι COD. *Iust.* 1.4.26.8 (*pl.*), *see* μεσοστύλιον.

μεσοσυλλαβέω, *contr.* [μέσος, συλλαμβάνω] *aor.* ἐμεσοσυλλάβησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* μεσοσυλλαβηθείς SCH. DION.[6] p. 66.12; *act.* to alternate, intersperse AET.[1] 7.45 (*v.l.*) || *pass.* be caught in the middle AL. *Pr.* 2.14.

μεσοσυλλαβία -ας, ἡ [μεσοσυλλαβέω] insertion, parenthesis SCH. EUR. *Med.* 1085.

μεσόσφαιρος -ον, ὁ [μέσος, σφαῖρα] round and medium in size [ARR.] 65.

μεσοσχίδής -ές [μέσος, σχίζω] split in half THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.1 P.[1] (AP 6.64.3).

μεσοταγής -ές [μέσος, τάσσω] placed in the middle IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 84.

μεσοτείχιος -ον [μέσος, τεῖχος] outside the walls, *proper. between the walls and the countryside* APP. 7.37.160 (*theater*) | *subst.* τὸ μεσοτείχιον space between the walls and the countryside APP. 7.29 (125).

μεσοτέλεστος -ον [μέσος, τελέω] half-finished, *Aitolian according to a gloss. in* POXY. 1802.51 (II-III[CE]).

μεσότης -ητος, ἡ [μέσος] center, central position PLAT. *Leg.* 746a || intermediate state *or* position, golden mean GREG. *Or.* 20.6.1 *etc.* || space between PLAT. *Tim.* 36a *etc.* | middle point *or* period ARISTOT. *Phys.* 251b 20 VT *Wis.* 7.18 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 126 (*fig.*) || difference MAC. *Hom.* 46.1 || *math.* mean, middle term NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 139, 142, 144 || that which lies in the middle *between two extremes, hence* mean, intermediate state *or* quality *or* quantity, *philos., of perception* ARISTOT. *An.* 424a 4 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.19.2 AET. 4.8.6; *of Perip. mor. virtue* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106b 27, *al.* DION. *Comp.* 24.2 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 147 *etc.* | *rhet., of style* DION. *Dem.* 3.3 | *gramm., of voice or sound* PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 444e AP.[7] *Synt.* 211.19.

μεσοτοιχον -ου, τό [μέσος], [τοῖχος] dividing wall NT *Eph.* 2.14 *etc.* || central wall HSCH. *s.v.* κατῆλιψ || barrier, obstacle MARCER. *Opusc.* 2.29.

μεσοτοιχος -ου, ὁ ERATOSTH. (ATH. 7.281d), *see* μεσότοιχον.

μεσοτομέω, *contr.* [μεσοτόμος] to divide in half XEN. *Oec.* 18.2 PLAT. *Pol.* 265a.

μεσοτόμος -ον [μέσος], [τέμνω] cut in half: κάλαμος reed DAMOCH. (AP 6.63.4) • *poet.* μεσο-.

Μεσοτρίβας -α, ὁ Mesotribas, *title of work by Blaisos* ATH. 3.111c.

μεσοτριβής -ές [μέσος], [τρίβω] half worn out, threadbare HSCH. *s.v.* θύστινον.

μεσοτρόπως [μέσος], [τρόπος] *adv.* indifferently MARCER. *Opusc.* 1.89.

μεσοτύλαρον, τό HSCH., *see* αἰδοῖον.

μεσότυχος -ον [μέσος], [τύχη] partially fortunate ANT.[1] (*CCA* 1.109) • *poet.* μεσότυχος.

μεσουράνέω, *contr.* [μέσος], [οὐρανός] *impf.* ἐμεσουράνουν || *fut.* μεσουρανήσω || *aor.* ἐμεσούρανησα; to be in the middle of the sky *or* at the meridian, culminate ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 373b 13 SEXT. *S.* 5.13, *al.* HIPPAR.[1] 1.7.11 *etc.* • *epic subj.* μεσουρανέῃ MAN.[1] 2.393, *al.* | *epic ptc.* μεσουρανέων MAN.[1] 6.645, *al.*

μεσουράνημα -ατος, τό [μεσουρανέω] apogee of the sun *or* of a heavenly body STRAB. 3.5.8 CLEOM. 2.1 SEXT. *S.* 5.12, *al.* IO.[1] *in Phys.* 849.5 *etc.* || central part *or* midpoint of the sky NT *Rev.* 8.13, 14.6, *al.* || *astr.* tenth τόπος (at the beginning of a horoscope) P. 14 p. 158.7, *al.*

μεσουρανηματικός -ή -όν [μεσουράνημα] culminating HID.[3] 23 p. 67.2.

μεσουράνησις -εως, ἡ [μεσουρανέω] culmination, *of the sun or a heavenly body* STRAB. 2.1.18 PLOT. 3.1.5 *etc.*

μεσουράνιος -ον [μέσος, οὐρανός] located in the middle of the sky ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 378a 8 HID.[3] 28 p. 94.24.

μεσουράνισμα -ατος, τό [μεσουρανέω] culmination of the sun *or* a heavenly body IO.[1] *in Phys.* 455.10 (*v.l.* -ουράνημα) ZOS.[1] 118B *etc.*

μεσούριον -ου, τό [μέσος, ὅρος] *Ion.* frontier, border DION.[9] 17.

μεσοφάλακρος -ον [μέσος, φαλακρός] bald at the crown of the head PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 143.

μεσοφᾰνής -ές [μέσος, φαίνω] that which appears in the middle NONN. *D.* 1.252, *Ev.* 6.3 ‖ that which appears at the midpoint NONN. *D.* 38.247 (*moon*) • *poet.* μεσσ-.

μεσοφέρδην *adv.* HSCH., *see* μεσοπέρδην.

μεσόφθαλμος -ον [μέσος, ὀφθαλμός] one who has medium-sized eyes PROCL. *Ptol.* 202.

μεσόφθεγμα -ατος, τό [μέσος, φθέγμα] SCH. AESCHL. *Eum.* 341, *see* ἐφύμνιον.

μεσόφρυον -ου, τό [μέσος, ὀφρύς] space between the eyes *or* eyebrows LUC. *Pisc.* 46 SOR. *Fasc.* 5 GAL. 18(1).786 OPP.[1] 1.179 AET. 4.5.2, 5.24.4 POLL. 2.49, *al. etc.*

μεσόχθων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέσος, χθών] inland, interior DION. 1.49.

μεσόχλοος -οον, *contr.* μεσόχλους -χλουν [μέσος, χλόη] greenish, still green NIC. *Th.* 753.

μεσόχορος -ον [μέσος, χορός] one who stands in the middle of the chorus, *hence* chorus leader *i*DELPH. 3.1.219 ‖ leader of a claque PLIN.[1] *epist.* 2.14.

μεσοχρονία -ας, ἡ [μέσος, χρόνος] interim period IR. *Haer.* 4.36.

μεσοχρόνιος -ον [μεσοχρονία] of average duration, one who lives an average lifespan VETT. 301.24.

μεσόχροος -οον, *contr.* μεσόχρους -χρουν [μέσος, χρόα] intermediate in color *or* complexion PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 145.

μεσόχωρος -ον [μέσος, χώρα] interior *or* central; *subst.* τό μεσόχωρον the space between APOLLOD.[3] 192.6.

μεσόψηρος -ον [μέσος, ψηρός] medium dry HSCH.

μεσόω, *contr.* [μέσος] *impf.* ἐμέσουν; to be in the middle *or* halfway, culminate: πρός ἥλιον μεσοῦντα around noon THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.8 | ▸ *with gen.*: μεσοῦντι ... τῆς ἀναβάσιος halfway up HDT. 1.181.4 | *usu. of time* HDT. 3.104.3 (*day*); μεσούσης τῆς ἡμέρας at noon XEN. *An.* 6.5.7 *etc.*; θέρους μεσοῦντος in midsummer THUC. 5.57.1; μεσούσης τῆς νυκτός at midnight VT *Exod.* 12.29, *al.* | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 924 (*drama*) *etc.*; μηδέπω μεσοῦν κακόν the evil has not yet come to a head AESCHL. *Pers.* 435; ἐν ἀρχῇ πῆμα κοὐδέπω μεσοῖ her pain is only just beginning EUR. *Med.* 60; μεσοῦν δειπνεῖν to be in the middle of dinner PLAT. *Symp.* 175c ‖ to be in the middle: τούτων of these things PLAT. *Rp.* 618b.

Μέσπιλα, ἡ Mespila, *city in Assyria* XEN. *An.* 3.4.10.

μεσπίλη -ης, ἡ [*see* μέσπιλον] *bot.* medlar, *tree and fruit* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.5, *al.*

μέσπιλον -ου, τό *bot.* medlar HP. *Vict.* 2.55 DIOSC.[2] 1.118 GAL. 12.972, 13.289 *etc.*

μεσπιλώδης -ες [μέσπιλον] similar to medlar THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.6, *al.*

μέσπλη, ἡ moon HSCH.

μεσσ- *see* μεσ-.

Μεσσάλας -α *and* -ου, ὁ Messalas (Messala), *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 45.1 *etc.* • *gen.* -α PLUT. *Sul.* 35.6 *etc.*, -ου DCASS. 37.46.1; *voc.* Μεσσάλα PLUT. *Br.* 40.3.

Μεσσαλῖνος -ου, ὁ Messalinus, *male name* DCASS. 55.29.1 *etc.* • *gen.* -οῖο AP 9.694.1.

Μεσσάν- *Dor., see* Μεσσην-.

Μεσσαπία -ας, ἡ Messapia, *Messapian territory* STRAB. 9.2.13, *al.*

Μεσσάπιον -ου, τό (*sc.* ὄρος) Messapion, *various mountains* ABSCHL. *Ag.* 293 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630a 19 STRAB. 9.2.13 *etc.*

Μεσσάπιος -α -ον Messapian, of Messapia THUC. 7.33.4 *etc.* | *pl.* οἱ Μεσσάπιοι Messapians, *people of southern Italy* HDT. 7.170.2 THUC. 3.101.2.

Μέσσαπος -ου, ὁ Messapos, *mountain* STRAB. 9.2.13.

μεσσάτιος -α -ον [μέσος] central, located in the middle CALLIM. *H.* 3.78 OPP.[1] 4.442 *etc.* • μεσάτιος HSCH.

μέσσατος *see* μέσατος.

μεσσαυλ- *see* μεσαυλ-.

Μέσση -ης, ἡ Messe, *town in Laconia* IL. 2.582 STRAB. 8.5.3.

μεσσηγ- *see* μεσηγ-.

Μεσσηΐς -ίδος, ἡ Messeis, *fountain at Therapnai, near Sparta* IL. 6.457 PAUS. 3.20.1.

Μεσσήνη -ης, ἡ Messene, *region and city in the Peloponnese* OD. 21.15 XEN. *Ag.* 2.29 *etc.* | *female name* PAUS. 4.1.1 *etc.* ‖ Messina, *in Italy* HDT. 7.164.1 THUC. 6.4.6, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Μεσσάνα ‖ Μεσήνη ARISTOT. *Pr.* 932a 5 POLYAEN. 1.6.

Μεσσηνία -ας, ἡ [*see* Μεσσήνη] Messenia *region on the Peloponnese* DIOD. 11.76.5, *al. etc.* ‖ territory of Messina THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.8 PLUT. *Tim.* 30.6.

Μεσσηνιακός -ή -όν [Μεσσηνία] Messenian ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1373b 18 *etc.*

Μεσσήνιος -α -ον [Μεσσηνία] of Messenia, Messenian THUC. 4.3.3 ‖ *pl.* οἱ Μεσσήνιοι Messenians HDT. 3.47.1, *al.* THUC. 1.101.2, *al. etc.* | Sicilian Messenians, Messinans THUC. 6.48, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Μεσσάνιος PIND. *P.* 6.35 *etc.*

Μεσσηνίς -ίδος [Μεσσηνία] Messenian THUC. 4.41.2 *etc.*

μεσσήρης *see* μεσήρης.

Μεσσίας -ου, ὁ Messiah NT *John* 1.41, 4.25 *etc.*

μεσσίδιος *see* μεσίδιος.

μεσσο- *see* μεσο-.

μεσσοπόρος *see* μεσοπ-.

μεσσυΐ [μέσος] *adv.* in the middle HSCH.

μεσσωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [μέσ (σ) ος] umpire, judge of a competition HSCH.

μέστα *and* μέστε *see* μέσφα.

μάσταξ -ακος, ὁ masticated food HSCH. (*f.l. for* μάσταξ?).

μεστοκάλαμος -ου, ὁ [μεστός, κάλαμος] *bot.* canna, Indian Shot GEOP. 2.6.23.

μεστός -ή -όν full, replete, satiated ANACR. 103.2 SOPHR. 14 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 814 ALEXIS 59.2; πίνεις μεστὸς ὢν you drink although you are already drunk ALEXIS 169.2 | ▸ *with gen.*: ἀργυρίου of money HDT. 1.192.2; ὕδατος of water ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 383; χρημάτων of wealth ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 233; πολεμίων of enemies ARR. *EpictD.* 4.5.31; *fig.* σπουδῆς of zeal XEN. *Symp.* 1.13; ὑποψίας καὶ δείματος of suspicion and fear PLAT. *Rp.* 330e; ἐλπίδων of expectations ACH. 2.8.1 | θεάτρου μ. drunk on theatrical success PLAT. *Symp.* 194b; μεστοὶ τοῦ συνεχῶς λέγοντος satisfied by one who talks continuously DEMOSTH. 18.308 | εἶναι μεστός ▸ τινος to be fed up with s.o. *or* sthg.: ἑώρα μεστοὺς ὄντας αὐτοῦ he saw that they were tired of him PLUT. *Laud.* 541d | ▸ *with acc. of rel.*: μ. ὧν ... ἤδη τὸν θυμόν already satiated in his spirit PLUT. *Alex.* 13.2 | ▸ *with ptc.*: μεστὸς ἦν θυμούμενος I had my fill of anger SOPH. *O.C.* 768; μεστὸς ἐγένετο ἀγανακτῶν he became tired of getting angry DEMOSTH. 48.28 ‖ *philos.* full, solid (*i.e.* not void) EPIC. 2.42.

μεστότης -ητος, ἡ [μεστός] fullness ARISTID.[2] 2.10 (*conject.*).

μεστόω, *contr.* [μεστός] *aor.* ἐμέστωσα ; *pf. mid. pass.* μεμέστωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)μεμεστώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμεστώθην; *act.* to fill up ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 15; ▸ *with gen.* of sthg. *fig.* πρὶν ὀργῆς κἀμέ μεστῶσαι before you fill me with anger SOPH. *Ant.* 280 ‖ *pass.* to be full *or* filled, *fig.*: ἐλευθερίας with liberty PLAT. *Leg.* 649b; ὕβρεώς τε καὶ ἀδικίας with violence and injustice PLAT. *Leg.* 713c; ὀργῇ with anger VT *3Macc.* 5.1 | to be accomplished DIDACHE 2.5.

Μέστριος -ου, ὁ Mestrios, *male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 14.2.

μέστωμα -ατος, τό [μεστόω] fullness OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 4.9.2).

μέστωσις -εως, ἡ [μεστόω] fulfillment, accomplishment DAMASC. *Pr.* 200 | fullness HERM.[2] 145.

μεσύμνιον -ου, τό [μέσος, ὕμνος] *metr.* colon inserted into the middle of a strophe HEPH. *Poëm.* 7.1.

μέσφᾰ [*see* μέσος] *poet. adv., conjunc. and prep.* A *adv.* meanwhile, in the meantime CALLIM. *H.* 5.55 ‖ ▸ *with prep. and acc.*: μ. ἐς until ... CALLIM. *H.* 4.47 = μ. ποτί ANTIP.[2] (AP 12.97.2) = μ. παρά ARAT. 599 B *conjunc.* in order that ▸ *with ind.* CALLIM. *H.* 6.92.111, *fr.* 593 AP. 2.1227 = μ. ὅτε *and ind.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.195, *fr.* 260.4; ▸ *with subj.* DION.[9] 586; ▸ *with subj. and* κε OPP. 1.754 C *prep.* until ▸ *with gen.* IL. 8.508 AP. 4.337; ▸ *with acc.* THEOCR. 2.144 CALLIM. *H.* 6.128 • μέστα CALLIM. *H.* 6.92, 111, 128.

μέσφι [*see* μέσφα] *adv. used as conjunc. and prep.* (*only in* ARET.), *see* μέσφᾰ A *conjunc.* until ▸ *with ind.* ARET. *C.A.* 2.4.1 | ▸ *with* ἄν *and subj.* ARET. *C.D.* 2.13.3, *al.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* up to ARET. *S.D.* 1.10.2, 2.5.1, *al.*

μεσῳδικός -ή -όν [μεσῳδός] *metr.* that which contains a μεσῳδός (*see*), *poem* HEPH. *Poëm.* 4.4.

μεσῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [μέσος, ᾠδή] *metr.* lyric passage inserted between strophe and antistrophe HEPH. *Poëm.* 7.2 AP.[7] *Synt.* (*GG* 1.476.20).

μεσωρί *see* μεσορί.

μέσωρος -ον [μέσος, ὥρα] boy *of ten years* HSCH. ‖ *of objects* used by young boys POLL. 7.158 HSCH.

μετά [*see* μέσος, μέχρι?; *cf. Goth.* miþ, *AS* mid(i), *OHG* mit(i), *OIc.* med] I II ❶ *adv. or prevb.* (*in tmesis*) A *poet. and Ion.* together ‖ *of place* back B *of time* after, then, so, subsequently ❷ *in compd.* A together, in common, amidst, among B *frequently* diversely, inversely C toward, behind, after, subsequently ❸ μέτα = μέτεστι that which is, is located among II *prep. with gen., dat. or acc.* ❶ *with gen.* A together, among | with, together with, *of company, collaboration and sim.* ‖ with, *in the sense* equipped with B with, *modal* ‖ *analog.* in agreement, in conformity, according to C with, *instrumental* D *temporal* on the occasion of E *later* in relation to, in comparison with ‖ *analog. host.* toward, against ❷ *with dat.* (*only poet.*) among, amid | *s.times* together, in addition ‖ among, in ❸ *with acc.* A *of motion to a place* among, amid, in, to, beside ‖ *with sg. also* in the direction of, toward, in search of ‖ toward, *s.times host.* against B *of location in a place* among, amid C after, behind,

of place and of order in a sequence Ⓓ **after,** *of time* Ⓘ ❶ *adv. or prevb.* (*in tmesis*) Ⓐ *poet. and Ion.* **together,** *usu.* μετὰ δέ and together, among (them) IL. 2.446, *al. etc.*; εὗρε δὲ τὸν γ' ἀπάνευθε ... οὐκ οἷον, μετὰ καὶ Γανυμήδεα he found him some way off, not alone; Ganymede (was also) with him AP. 3.115 || *of place* **back:** πρόσθεν μὲν ἱππῆες, μετὰ δὲ νέφος εἴπετο πεζῶν the horsemen (*i.e.* the chariots) were at the front, and a cloud of infantry followed behind IL. 23.133 Ⓑ *of time* **after, then, so, subsequently,** *frequently* μετὰ δέ *init.* HDT. 1.11.3, 30.1, 88.2, *al. etc.* | *abs.* μετὰ γάρ τε καὶ ἄλγεσι τέρπεται ἀνήρ since with the passage of time a man can derive pleasure even from (earlier) pain OD. 15.400 | *in correl.* τὸ παραυτίκα μέν ... μετὰ δέ at the present moment ... but later HDT. 1.19.2 Ⓔ *in compd.* Ⓐ **together, in common, amidst, among,** *to indicate participation:* μεταδίδωμι, μεταλαμβάνω, μετέχω *etc.* Ⓑ *frequently* **diversely, inversely,** *to indicate change or inversion:* μεταβάλλω, μεταστρέφω, μετατίθημι *etc.* Ⓒ **toward, behind, after, subsequently:** μετέρχομαι, μέτειμι *etc.* ❷ μέτα = μέτεστι **that which is, is located among (them)** OD. 21.93 *etc.*; οὐδὲν γὰρ ἐμοὶ ἔτι τούτων μέτα I no longer have any part of all this HDT. 1.88.3; οὐδὲν αὐτῷ τῶν ἐμῶν μ' εἴργειν μέτα he has no right to keep me away from my loved ones SOPH. *Ant.* 48 Ⓘ *prep. with gen., dat. or acc.* ❸ ▸ *with gen.* Ⓐ **together, among** IL. 24.400 OD. 10.320 *etc.*; μετὰ δμώων ... πῖνε καὶ ἤσθ' he ate and drank with the servants OD. 16.140; καθήμενον ... μετὰ τῶν ἄλλων seated among the others PLAT. *Rp.* 359e; ἕως ἦν μετ' ἀνθρώποις as long as he was among the living ISOCR. 9.15 | **with, together with,** *of company, collaboration and sim.* IL. 13.700, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 734, *al. etc.*; ὃς ἂν μετὰ εἷο θεῶν Τιτῆσι μάχοιτο μή τιν' not one of the gods who fought with him against the Titans HES. *Th.* 392; οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι καὶ Ἀθηναῖοι ἐπολέμησαν μετὰ τῶν ξυμμάχων πρὸς ἀλλήλους the Spartans and the Athenians fought one another with the aid of their allies THUC. 1.18.3 | *s.times with pl. verb:* Δημοσθένης μετὰ τῶν ξυστρατήγων Ἀχαρνάνων σπένδονται Μαντινεῦσι Demosthenes together with his Akarnanian fellow generals made a truce with the Mantineans THUC. 3.109.2; Λικύμνιος μετὰ τῶν παίδων καὶ Τληπολέμου ... ἐν Ἄργει κατῴκησαν Likymnios together with his sons and Tlepolemos settled at Argos DIOD. 4.58.5 | *to conjoin two subst.:* ἀν ... γῆρας μετὰ πενίας ἐνέγκοι he would be able to bear old age conjoined with poverty PLAT. *Rp.* 330a; πολλὴν ἀπορίαν μετ' αἰδοῦς great perplexity mixed with reservation PLUT. *Symp.* 153f | *to conjoin two pred.:* γενόμενος μετὰ τοῦ ξυνετοῦ καὶ δυνατός having become powerful as well as intelligent THUC. 2.15.2 || *in connections of friendship, favor and sim.:* Κροῖσόν τε καὶ τοὺς μετὰ Κροίσου both Croesus and his retinue HDT. 1.86.6; μεθ' Ἥρας στᾶσα taking Hera's side EUR. *Hel.* 889; οἵδε μετ' αὐτοῦ ἦσαν these were on his side THUC. 3.56.4; αὐτός ... καὶ οἱ μετ' ἐκείνου he and his followers PLAT. *Prot.* 315b; μετὰ τοῦ ἠδυκημένου ἕσεσθαι that it will be set on the side of the one who has been wronged XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.7 || **with,** *in the sense of* **equipped with:** στέγη πυρὸς μέτα the house with its hearth SOPH. *Ph.* 298; ὄχλος πολὺς μετὰ μαχαιρῶν καὶ ξύλων a great crowd armed with daggers and truncheons NT *Matt.* 26.47 Ⓑ **with,** *modal* (= *adv. or gerundive*), *usu. with abstract concepts:* μετ' ἀσφαλείας μὲν δοξάζομεν, μετὰ δέους δὲ ἐν τῷ ἔργῳ ἐλλείπομεν we form our opinions from a condition of safety, but in the act we are worsted because of fear THUC. 1.120.5; μετὰ ῥυθμοῦ βαίνοντες marching in time THUC. 5.70; ἐκέτευσε τοὺς δικαστὰς μετὰ πολλῶν δακρύων he entreated the jurors with copious tears PLAT. *Ap.* 34c; θεῖτο ἂν μετ' ὀργῆς τὴν ψῆφον he would cast his vote in anger PLAT. *Ap. ib.*; τοῖς μὲν ἡ ἄγρα μετὰ σωφροσύνης, τοῖς δὲ μετὰ αἰσχροῦ θράσους some go to hunt with circumspection, others with shameful boldness XEN. *Cyn.* 13.15; ἂν μετὰ παρρησίας ποιῶμαι τοὺς λόγους if I speak freely DEMOSTH. 3.3 || *analog.* **in agreement, in conformity, according to:** μετὰ καιροῦ according to circumstances THUC. 6.85.1; μετὰ τοῦ νόμου καὶ τοῦ δικαίου ... διακινδυνεύειν to run risks in accordance with law and justice PLAT. *Ap.* 32c; μετὰ τῆς Φιλίππου γνώμης with Philip's approval POL. 3.19.11 Ⓒ **with,** *instrumental:* τούτων οὐδέν ... κτᾶσθαι μετὰ ἀδικίας not to conquer any of this unjustly XEN. *An.* 2.6.18; μετ' ἀρετῆς πρωτεύειν to excel in virtue XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.8; ποιεῖν τι μετά τινος to accomplish sthg. by means of s.o. NT *Acts* 14.27 Ⓓ *temporal* **on the occasion of:** λίπα μετὰ τοῦ γυμνάζεσθαι ἠλείψαντο they anointed themselves liberally with oil for sporting competitions THUC. 1.6.5; μεθ' ἡμέρας late in the day GEOP. 13.1.8 (*v.l.* πρὸ ἡ.) Ⓔ *later* **in relation to, in comparison with:** ὁ ποιήσας τὸ ἔλεος μετ' αὐτοῦ the one who showed him mercy NT *Luke* 10.37 || *analog. host.* **toward, against** VT *Judg.* 11.27, *al. etc.*; διαμάχεσθαι μετὰ τῶν πολεμίων to fight with the enemy to the finish APOLLOD.^{3} 190.4 (*dub.*); πολεμῆσαι μετὰ τοῦ δράκοντος to fight with the dragon NT *Rev.* 12.7 Ⓔ ▸ *with dat.* (*only poet.*) **among, amid** IL. 1.252, *al. etc.*; μετ' ἀθανάτοισι μέγιστον τέκμωρ the greatest oath among the immortals IL. 1.525; ἄριστα μετ' ἀμφοτέροισι the best for both sides IL. 3.110; λευκὸν ὀδόντα μετὰ γναμπτῇσι γένυσσιν the white tooth amid the curved jaw IL. 11.416; μετὰ γαμφηλῇσιν ἔχοντε holding between the jaws IL. 13.200; χαῖται δ' ἐρρώοντο μετὰ πνοιῇς ἀνέμοιο their manes streamed in the gusts of wind IL. 23.367 (*cf.* OD. 2.148); θανεῖν μετὰ κύμασιν to die amid the waves HES. *Op.* 687; ἀρίγνωτος μετ' ἀνθρώποις ἰδεῖν easily recognizable among men BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.30 | *s.times* **together, in addition:** ἐπίκουρος ἐὼν μετὰ τοῖσιν ἐλέχθην he was counted as an ally among them IL. 3.188 (*cf.* OD. 9.335); Οὔτιν ἐγὼ πύματον ἕδομαι μετὰ οἷς ἑτάροισι I will eat No one the last of his companions OD. 9.369; τοῖς δὲ μέτα ... τέτυκται they are represented over (*or*) them (*oth.* among them) THEOCR. 1.39 | *rar. with sg.* (*gener. collect.*) IL. 22.49 (*army*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 365 (*people*) *etc.*; κεῖσθαι ὁμοῦ νεκύεσσι μεθ' αἵματι καὶ κονίῃσιν to lie among the corpses amid the blood and dust IL. 15.118; μετ' ἀνδρῶν ἵζει ἀριθμῷ he sits among men (*lit.* in the number of men) OD. 11.449 || **among, in:** *frequently* μετὰ χερσί between the hands, in hand IL. 11.4, *al.* HES. *Th.* 283 SOPH. *Ph.* 110 *etc.*; τὸν μὲν μετὰ χερσὶν ἑρύσατο he took him in his hands *or* in his arms IL. 5.344 | μετὰ φρεσίν in spirit, in heart IL. 4.245, *al.* HES. *Op.* 688 *etc.* ❶ ▸ *with acc.* Ⓐ *of motion to a place* **among, amid, in, to, beside,** *gener. epic and Ion.:* ἐς Ὠκεανὸν μετ' ἀμύμονας Αἰθιοπῆας χθιζὸς ἔβη μετὰ δαῖτα yesterday he went to Ocean to (take part in) a banquet with the irreproachable Ethiopians IL. 1.423; με μετ' ... ἔριδας καὶ νείκεα βάλλει he casts me in the midst of (*or* into) quarrels and strife IL. 2.376; ἵκοντο μετὰ Τρῶας καὶ Ἀχαιούς they arrived to (*or* in the midst of) the Trojans and Achaeans IL. 3.264; ἑ μοῖρα ἧγ' ἐπικουρήσοντα μετὰ Πριαμόν τε καὶ υἷας fate led him to come to the aid of Priam and his sons IL. 5.614; ἑ γοῦνα φέρει μετά τ' ἤθεα καὶ νομόν his legs bear him to his habitual places and to pasture IL. 6.511; ἠῶθεν μετὰ Καύκωνας ... εἶμ' at dawn I am going to the Kaukones OD. 3.366 | *with sg. also* **in the direction of, toward, in search of:** βῆ ῥ' ἰέναι μετὰ Νέστορα he set off to go to (*or* in search of) Nestor IL. 10.73; κε ... αἶψα μεταστρέψειε νόον μετὰ σὸν καὶ ἐμὸν κῆρ he would soon change his mind, turning it to (= in agreement with) your heart and mine IL. 15.52; πλέων ... ἐς Τεμέσην μετὰ χαλκόν sailing toward Temesa in search of bronze OD. 1.184; σφαῖραν ... ἔρριψε μετ' ἀμφίπολον she threw a ball to a handmaid OD. 6.115 || **toward,** *s.times host.* **against:** βῆ δέ μετὰ Ξάνθον he went toward (*or* against) Xanthos IL. 5.152 Ⓑ *of state* **among, amid:** πᾶσι μετὰ πληθύν amid the whole crowd IL. 2.143; μεθ' ὁμήλικας ... ἄριστον the best in his age group OD. 16.419 | *frequently:* μετὰ χεῖρας ἔχειν τι to be busy with sthg. HDT. 7.16. β2 THUC. 1.138.3 *etc.* (*cf. above* B μετὰ χερσί) Ⓒ **after, behind,** *of place and of order in a sequence* IL. 13.492, *al. etc.*; *succession of kings* HDT. 2.129.1, 136.1 *etc.*; μεθ' ἡμέτερον καὶ ἄμαξαν ... ἔρχεσθαι to go behind (*i.e.* follow) the mules and wagon OD. 6.260; ἔσχατοι πρὸς ἠέλιον δυσμέων μετὰ Κύνητας the last in the west after the Kynetai HDT. 4.49.3 | *frequently of value:* μέγιστός τε μετὰ Ἴστρον τούτων the greatest after the Ister of these (rivers) HDT. 4.53.1; ὑπὸ Σεύθου ... μέγιστον μεθ' ἑαυτὸν δυναμένου from Seuthes, who was the next most powerful after himself THUC. 2.101.5; πόλιν ... τὴν πλουσιωτάτην ἐν τῇ Ἀσίᾳ μετὰ Βαβυλῶνα the wealthiest city in Asia after Babylon XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.11; δίδωσί σοι δευτέρῳ μεθ' ἑαυτὸν εἶναι he allows you to take second place after himself PLUT. *Frat.* 488e Ⓓ **after,** *of time* OD. 22.352 HOM. 4.326, *al. etc.*; μετὰ ταῦτα *or* τοῦτο after this, then, subsequently HDT. 1.50.1, *al. etc.*; μετ' εὐχὰς after the prayer AESCHL. *Ag.* 231; μετὰ τὰ Τρωικὰ after the Trojan war THUC. 2.68.3; κατὰ τὰς ... μετὰ τὸν Μῆδον σπονδάς according to the terms agreed upon after the Persian war THUC. 3.68.1; τὸ μετὰ ταῦτα that which follows PLAT. *Phil.* 34c, *al.*; οἱ μετ' ἐμέ those who come after me VT *Wis.* 8.13; μετά δὲ τὴν ταφήν after the funeral ceremony ACH. 1.15.1 | *with ptc.:* μετὰ Πάτροκλον θανόντα after the death of Patroklos IL. 24.575; μετὰ Σόλωνα οἰχόμενον after Solon's departure HDT. 1.34.1 | *with temp. determinations:* μεθ' ἡμέραν by day (*proper.* when the day is out) EUR. *Or.* 58 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251e; μετὰ νύκτας by night PIND. *N.* 6.6; οὐ νυκτὸς ἀλλὰ μετ' ἠμέρην not by night but in broad daylight HDT. 2.150.4; νύκτωρ ἢ μεθ' ἡμέραν at night or by day EUR. *Bac.* 485; μετὰ τὸν ἐνιαυτόν after the year was out THUC. 1.138.2; μετὰ οὐ πολλὸν χρόνον not long afterward HDT. 1.60.1; μετὰ τοῦτον τὸν χρόνον after this period of time PLAT. *Rp.* 537b; μετ' ὀλίγον ὕστερον a little later PLAT. *Leg.* 646c; βαπτισθῆσθε οὐ μετὰ πολλὰς ταύτας ἡμέρας you will be baptized not many days from now NT *Acts* 1.5; μετὰ ἡμέρας τρεῖς three days later DIOSC.^{2} 2.19; μετὰ δὲ ἔτη δύο two years later IOS. *B.I.* 1.13.1 (248) | *in the calendar:* μετ' εἰκάδα(ς) after the twentieth day of the month MEN. *fr.* 225.3 *IG* 2^2.890.3 (II^{BCE}): δευτέρα μετ' εἰκάδας the 22nd of the month, ἑβδόμη μετ' εἰκάδας the 27th of the month, *etc.* • *elis.* μετ' *and* μετ-, *bef. a rough breathing* μεθ' *and* μεθ- || *s.times postpositive in anastrophe* μέτα | *poet. as prevb. frequently in tmesis* || *Aeol. Dor. also* πεδά *(q.v.).*

μετάβα *aor. imper. act. 2. sg., see* μεταβαίνω.

μεταβαίνω [μετά, βαίνω] *impf.* μετέβαινον || *fut.*

mid. μεταβήσομαι || *aor*^{s}. μετέβησα || *aor*^{r}. μετέβην || *pf.* μεταβέβηκα || *ppf.* μετεβεβήκειν THEODORET.[1] *HRel.* 3.15 *and* μεταβεβήκειν THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* p. 32.5; *intrans. act.* (*and rar. mid.*) Ⓐ **to change place** *or* **position, pass, leave, depart** ACH. 3.3.2 *etc.*; μετὰ δ' ἄστρα βεβήκει the stars have set OD. 12.312 | ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* HDT. 1.57.3, *al. etc.*; ἐς τὴν Κισσίην χώραν to Kissia HDT. 5.52.6; εἰς ἕτερον ἀεὶ τόπον constantly to another place PLAT. *Leg.* 893d || *fig.* **to pass** *from one argument to another* HOM. 5.293 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335a 5, *al. etc.*; δεῖ μικρὸν μεταβῆναι it is necessary to make another small modification ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1144b 26 Ⓑ **to pass** *from one state to another*, **change, alter** EUR. *Hip.* 1292 *etc.*; ὡς δ' οὐκ ἔπειθον, μεταβάντες τὸν Ἀθηναίων στρατηγὸν πείθουσι since they could not persuade him, they changed tack and persuaded the Athenian general HDT. 8.4.2 | ▸ ἔκ (*or* ἀπό) τινος εἴς τι μ. to pass from one condition to another PLAT. *Rp.* 550d, *al. etc.*; ἐκ τῶν ἀψύχων εἰς τὰ ζῷα μεταβαίνει κατὰ μικρὸν ἡ φύσις nature passes little by little from inanimate things to living beings ARISTOT. *H.A.* 588b 4; μ. ἀπὸ τῶν πατρίων νόμων to abandon the laws of the fathers VT *2Macc.* 6.1; μεταβὰς δ' ἀπὸ τοῦ παιδὸς εἰς τὸν ἄνδρα having passed from boyhood to manhood LUC. *Am.* 24; κατὰ Πυθαγόραν ψυχὴ μεταβαίνει ἐς ἄλλον according to Pythagoras the soul transmigrates into another *1*SEG 21.951 (I^{CE}); ἐς ἀλεκτρύονα μεταβέβηκα I have been turned into a rooster LUC. *Gall.* 4 | ὡς μεταβαίνει τυραννὶς ἐκ δημοκρατίας as tyranny is born from democracy PLAT. *Rp.* 569c | **to go toward, convert** NARRPERS. p. 38.13 || **to go toward, pursue** ▸ τι sthg. OPP. 4.418 Ⓒ *causat. act.* (*fut. and aor*^{s}.) **to convey, transport** PIND. *P.* 1.52 (*fut. ptc.*: *conject.*); ποτὶ δῶμα Διὸς μεταβᾶσαι to bring to the house of Zeus PIND. *O.* 1.42 • *Dor. fut. ptc.* μεταβάσων PIND. *P.* 1.52 || *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* μετεβήσετο AP. 4.1176 || *aor*^{r}. *subj.* μεταβῶ | *opt.* μεταβαίην | *imper.* μετάβηθι *and* μετάβα ALEXIS 14 | *inf.* μεταβῆναι | *ptc.* μεταβάς.

μεταβάλλω [μετά, βάλλω] *impf.* μετέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* μετεβαλλόμην || *fut.* μεταβαλῶ, *mid.* μεταβαλοῦμαι || *aor*^{r}. μετέβαλον, *mid.* μετεβαλόμην || *pf.* μεταβέβληκα, *mid. pass.* μεταβέβλημαι || *ppf.* μεταβεβλήκειν (*and* μετεβεβλ- DCASS. 42.38.1), *mid. pass.* μετεβεβλήμην *and* μεταβεβλήμην || *aor. pass.* μετεβλήθην || *fut. pass.* μεταβληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to cause to change position, direct** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1568 *etc.*; φεύγεις μετὰ νῶτα βαλών (*tmesis*) you turn your back and flee IL. 8.94; μ. τὴν γῆν to turn the earth *working it* XEN. *Oec.* 16.14 || **to substitute** IO. *HCor.* 10.629B || **to distribute, allocate** COSM.[1] 11.15 || **to change, alter, exchange** HDT. 1.57.2, *al.* THUC. 1.23.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352b 1, *al. etc.*; ▸ μ. τι εἴς *or* ἐπί τι **to change** sthg. into sthg. else EUR. *Bac.* 54 PLAT. *epist.* 7.354c, *Pol.* 269a; ▸ μ. ἀντί τινος τι to exchange sthg. with sthg. else PLAT. *Crat.* 405d *etc.*; φυλάς ... μετέβαλε ἐς ἄλλα οὐνόματα (Kleisthenes) changed the names of the tribes HDT. 5.68.1; δίαιταν μ. to change way of life THUC. 2.16.2; ἢν μεταβάλωμεν τὴν πολιτείαν if we change the constitution ISOCR. 7.78 | μ. χώραν ἐκ χώρας to pass from one place to another PLAT. *Theaet.* 181c = τόπον ἐκ τόπου ARISTOT. *Top.* 122b 34 | μ. τρόπους to change customs ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 734 EUP. 392.7; μεταβαλὼν ἄλλους τρόπους changing attitudes EUR. *I.A.* 343 || **to plagiarize, copy** CLEM. *Str.* 6.2.27.1 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to be transformed, undergo an alteration, change** HDT. 7.170.2, *al.* THUC. 2.61 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 776b 15, *al.* ACH. 3.7.4 *etc.*; μετέβαλον δὲ ὧδε ἐς εὐνομίην and so they passed to a well-ordered constitution HDT. 1.65.2; ἐπὶ τοὐναντίον μ. to change to the opposite PLAT. *Pol.* 270d | ▸ εἴς τι ἔκ τινος to pass from one condition to another PLAT. *Rp.* 553a; ἐκ τῶν ὑπαρχόντων νόμων εἰς ἑτέρους μ. to pass from the system of laws in effect to others ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269b 23 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: (ἡ τραγωδία) πολλὰς μεταβολὰς μεταβαλοῦσα (tragedy) having undergone many changes ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 14 || **to change attitude** *or* **opinion** *or* **side**: μ. πρὸς τοὺς Ἀθηναίους to go over to the Athenians HDT. 8.109.1 | *s.times aor. ptc.* μεταβαλών to the contrary, in turn PLAT. *Gorg.* 480e, *al. etc.*, *but* with a change of opinion ISOCR. 7.71 | *Christ.* **to convert** ORIG. *Io.* 13.59.412 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to change in position** XEN. *An.* 6.5.16 *etc.* || **to change** ISOCR. 11.16, *al. etc.*; τοὺς τρόπους the customs ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1461; τὰ ἱμάτια μ. to change clothes XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.6 THPHR. *Ch.* 5.6 | ▸ τί τινος sthg. with sthg. else SOPH. *El.* 1261 *etc.* || **to exchange, barter, traffic** PLAT. *Soph.* 223d, *al. etc.*; ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ in the marketplace, at market XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.6 DIOD. 5.13.2 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to direct oneself, turn** PLAT. *Gorg.* 481e *etc.* | *milit.* **to change formation** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.6 *etc.* || **to change purpose** *or* **opinion** HDT. 5.75.1 *etc.* || **to change side** *or* **party** THUC. 8.73.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.31; κίνδυνός ἐστιν μὴ μεταβάλωνται καὶ γένωνται μετὰ τῶν πολεμίων there is a danger that they will change sides and join with the enemy ISOCR. 14.38 || *Christ.* **to convert** CLEM. *Str.* 1.19.92.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be transferred** *or* **transported** ▸ ἔκ τινος εἴς τι from one place to another ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592a 15 || **to be translated** IOS. *A.I.* 12.2.13.

μεταβάπτω [μετά, βάπτω] ❶ *act.* **to change** color, *i.e.* **transform, change**: ἐπεὶ γὰρ αὐτοὺς μετέβαπτεν ἡ φιλοσοφία παραλαβοῦσα when wisdom has taken hold of them and changed their color LUC. *Bis acc.* 8 || **to immerse successively** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 7.29 ❷ *pass.* **to change color** *or* **appearance** LUC. *Anach.* 33 (*out of fear*).

μεταβασανίζω [μετά, βασανίζω] **to put to the test, verify in consequence** GAL. 18 (2).862.

μετάβασις -εως, ἡ [μεταβαίνω] Ⓐ **transfer, displacement, passage** ANTIPHO 5.22 (*v.l.*) IO. *HMt* 7.643B *etc.* || **movement** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 97.5 || *rhet.* **transition, passage** QUINT. 9.3.25; ἡ ἐπὶ τὴν διήγησιν μετάβασις the transition into narrative LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 55 || **transmission** *oral* TAT. *Or.* 5.5 || *log.* **passage** *from one figure of a syllogism to another* ARISTOT. *APr.* 51a 25 | **inference** *or* **analogy** SEXT. *S.* 8.194 *etc.* Ⓑ **alteration, change** PLAT. *Rp.* 547c, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 588b 11, *al. etc.*; ἡ (τῶν στοιχείων) εἰς ἄλληλα μετάβασις the transformation (of each element) into another ARISTOT. *Cael.* 305b 27, *al.* || **overturn, reversal** *of outcomes, in tragedy* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452a 16, *al.*

μεταβάτέον [μεταβαίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pass**: ἐπὶ θάτερον ... εἶδος to the other kind PHIL.[2] *Op.* 95 || *log.* **it is necessary to infer** SEXT. *S.* 8.202.

μεταβάτης -ου, ὁ [μεταβαίνω] **apostate** CYR.[1] *HPasch.* 5^{2}.123E *etc.*

μεταβατικός -ή -όν [μεταβαίνω] Ⓐ **that which can** *or* **does pass** *from one place to another* SEXT. *S.* 9.195 *etc.* | ὄργανα organs of movement GAL. 4.546 || **that which changes** *or* **exchanges** HIPPOD. *PTH* 99.13 (STOB. 4.1.94, *dub. read.*) Ⓑ **discursive, analogical** SEXT. *S.* 8.276 *etc.* || *gramm.* **non reflexive** AP.[7] *Pron.* 24.15 | **of transition**, *conjunctions* CATENA *Cath.* 2.24 (p. 215.30) • *adv.* μεταβατικῶς **shifting**, *from one place to another* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 137 AL. *An.* 29.22 *etc.*; κινεῖσθαι to move AL. *An.* 29.20 | **through a change** BAS. *ChrGen.* 2.596E || **discursively, through a discursive** *or* **analogical process** SEXT. *S.* 3.25 *etc.* || *gramm.* **transitively** AP.[7] *Pron.* 44.14.

μεταβᾰτός -ή -όν [μεταβαίνω] **traversible part by part**, *so* **extended, divisible** EPIC. 2.58.

μεταβιάζομαι [μετά, βιάζω] **to do violence**: τι τω sthg. ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.14.

μεταβῑβάζω [μετά, βιβάζω] ❶ *act.* **to convey, transfer, transport** DEMOSTH. 10.44 POL. 3.101.7 *etc.*; τοὺς ἐπιβάτας εἰς κοίλην ναῦν μεταβιβάσας having embarked the soldiers in the ship's hull XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.19 || *fig.* **to direct elsewhere, divert** PLAT. *Gorg.* 517b, *al. etc.*; δαίμων ... εἰς ἀγαθὰ μεταβιβάζει a god turns to the good ARISTOPH. *Pax* 947 | μ. ὅτι ἂν μὴ καλῶς φαίνωνται λέγειν to correct them when they seem not to speak well ARISTOT. *Top.* 101a 33 ❷ *pass.* **to be guided** *or* **directed step by step** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1216b 30 || **to be translated** *into another language* DION. 4.1.

μεταβιβαστέος -α -ον [μεταβιβάζω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be transferred** ORIG. *Cels.* 7.60.1.

μεταβῑόω, *contr.* [μετά, βιόω] **to change way of life** PLUT. *Plac.* 908d *etc.*

μεταβίωσις -εως, ἡ [μεταβιόω] **demise** SOPHRON. *VCyrIo.* 24 (87.3409A).

μεταβλαστάνω [μετά, βλαστάνω] **to grow differently** *or* **in another form** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.4.4.

μεταβλέπω [μετά, βλέπω] **to watch, cast one's gaze on** ▸ τι sthg. AP. 1.726 || **to shift one's gaze** ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. ARAT. 186.

μετάβλημα -ατος, τό *poet.* MAN.[1] 4.522, *see* μεταβολή.

μετάβλησις -εως, ἡ [μεταβάλλω] **alteration** SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* (87.3148C).

μεταβλητέον [μεταβάλλω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to change** HP. *Acut.* 48 PLAT. *Theaet.* 167a || *trans.* **it is necessary to transfer**: νέους ὄντας εἰς ἡδονὰς μ. when they are young they should be introduced to pleasures PLAT. *Rp.* 413d.

μεταβλητικός -ή -όν [μεταβάλλω] **of exchange, having to do with exchange** *or* **barter**: ἡ μ. (*sc.* τέχνη) the practice of exchanging PLAT. *Soph.* 223d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 1, 21, *al.* || *philos.* **that which can produce** *or* **which causes alteration** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1020a 5, *al. etc.* | **subject to change, mutable** ARISTOT. *Div.* 464a 33, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.10.2 || **that which moves, that which can move,** *animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 6, *al.*

μεταβλητός -ή -όν [μεταβάλλω] **subject to change, mutable** PLUT. *QConv.* 718e, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 9.151 *etc.*

μεταβοθρεύω [μετά, βοθρεύω] **to transplant** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 9 1.301E, *al.*

μεταβολεύς -έως, ὁ [μεταβάλλω] **dealer** DEMOSTH. 25.46 *etc.*

μεταβολή -ῆς, ἡ [μεταβάλλω] Ⓐ **change, exchange** (*cf.* μεταβάλλω *trans.*): ▸ τινος of sthg.: μεταβολαὶ λήξαντος οὔρου ἱστίων when the wind dies down, one changes the sails PIND. *P.* 4.293; ἱματίων μ. to change one's clothes XEN. *Lac.* 2.1 || **traffic, trade, exchange** THUC. 6.31.5 *etc.* | **frequenting** VT *Is.* 47.15 Ⓑ **change, alteration, transformation** (*cf.* μεταβάλλω *intrans.*): ▸ τινος of sthg. HDT. 1.74.2, *al.* THUC. 2.48.3, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 241a 26, *al. etc.*; τῶν ὡρέων of the seasons HDT. 2.77.3 HP. *Aër.* 13; ἡ μ. τῆς διαίτης the change of regime HP. *Acut.* 37; τῶν οἰκητόρων

of the inhabits. THUC. 1.2.3; πολιτείας of constitution ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 35, *al.*; πολλὰς μεταβολὰς μεταβάλλειν to undergo many changes ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 14; ἐκ μεταβολῆς τῆς ἀλλήλων γεννᾶσθαι to result from (their) mutual transformation PLUT. *Plac.* 908d | ▸ μ. ἔκ τινος εἴς *or* ἐπί τι transition from one state to another PLAT. *Rp.* 553d, *Parm.* 162c ARISTOT. *Phys.* 225a 1, *al. etc.* | ▸ μ. πρός τινα defection, crossing to another party POL. 9.26.2, *al.* | *with posit. signf.* amelioration IUSTIN. *Apol.* 2.2.5 (*PG* 6.444B) | *neg.* degradation ORIG. *Io.* 20.21.174 || passage, movement, transfer *from one place to another* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597a 3 *etc.* C *special signf.*: *milit.* change of formation POL. 18.30.4 || *rhet.* variation *of style* (*Lat.* variatio) AN. *Subl.* 5.1, *al. etc.* || *mus.* modulation ARISTOX. *Harm.* 38 ARISTID.[2] 1.11 *etc.* || *later Christ.* repentance ORIG. *Cels.* 3.51.28 *etc.*

μεταβολία -ας, ἡ [μετάβολος] exchange, traffic, trade VT *Sir.* 37.11.

μεταβολικός -ή -όν [μετάβολος] subject to change, mutable POL. 38.5.6 PLUT. *Isid.* 373d || variable, anceps, *vowels* SEXT. *S.* 1.100 || of a merchant, of a trader HERACL.[6] 60 ◆ *adv.* μεταβολικῶς *metr.* with a change of meter HEPH. *Sem.* 4.

μεταβολος -ον [μεταβάλλω] mutable PLUT. *Mult.* 96e, *al. etc.* || *subst.* ὁ μετάβολος trader, merchant VT *Is.* 23.2, 3.

Μέταβον -ου, τό Metabon, *another name for Metaponton* STRAB. 6.1.15 *etc.*

μεταβούλευμα -ατος, τό [μεταβουλεύω] consolation VT (Sym.) *Job* 21.2.

μεταβουλεύω [μετά, βουλή] ❶ *rar. act.* to change opinion *or* intention: ἀμφ' Ὀδυσῆι regarding Odysseus OD. 5.286 ❷ *mid.* to change intention, change opinion *or* plan HDT. 1.156.1, 8.57.2, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 1526 PLAT. *Epin.* 982d *etc.* | ▸ μ. περί τινος to regret sthg. ALCIPHR. 4.19.19.

μεταβουλία -ας, ἡ [μετάβουλος] change of opinion *or* plan SIM. 38.23.

μετάβουλος -ον [μετά, βουλή] one who changes opinion ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 632.

μετάγγελος -ου [μετά, ἄγγελος] messenger, intermediary, *epith. of Iris* IL. 15.144, 23.199 HES. *fr.* 204.58.

μεταγγίζω [μετά, ἄγγος] *fut.* μεταγγίσω GEOP. 3.5.2 *and ptc.* μεταγγιῶν CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.275.15 P. || *aor. ptc.* μεταγγίσας HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.19.1 || *aor. pass.* μετηγγίσθην; to pour from one vessel into another, decant DIOSC.[2] 1.52.2, *al.* || *fig. of metempsychosis* CLEM. *Str.* 3.3.13.3 *etc.*

μεταγγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μεταγγίζω] act of pouring from one vessel into another, decanting GEOP. 7.6 *etc.* || transmigration EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.4.6 *etc.*

Μεταγείτνια -ων, τά [Μεταγειτνιών] Metageitnia, *festival in the month of Metageitnion* PLUT. *Exil.* 601b *etc.*

Μεταγείτνιος -ου, ὁ [Μεταγειτνιών] Metageitnios, *epith. of Apollo* LYSIMACH. 1 *etc.*

Μεταγειτνιών -ῶνος, ὁ Metageitnion, *name of the second month in the Attic calendar, August-September* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549a 16 PLUT. *Publ.* 14.6, *Exil.* 601b *etc.*

μεταγενής -ές [μετά, γίγνομαι] born later, *usu.* last-born MEN. *fr.* 119.3 DIOD. 12.11.1 (*compar.*), *al. etc.* || later in age, successive IOS. *B.I.* 1.24.2 (480) *etc.*; οἱ μεταγενέστεροι συγγραφεῖς the later historians DION. *Thuc.* 9.10 | *subst. neut.* τό μ. posterity GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.54.

Μεταγένης -ους, ὁ Metagenes, *male name* THUC. 5.19.2, *al.*

μεταγεννάω, *contr.* [μετά, γεννάω] to resuscitate, restore IOS. *A.I.* 11.3.3 (40) *etc.* || to generate in succession GEL. 2.19.9.

μεταγί(γ)νομαι [μετά, γίγνομαι] to be transferred *or* deported VT *2Macc.* 2.1, 2 || to change, undergo an alteration [IUSTIN.] *QuGr.* 15.21 *etc.*

μεταγι(γ)νώσκω [μετά, γιγνώσκω] *impf.* μετεγί(γ)νωσκον || *fut. mid.* μεταγνώσομαι || *aor*[r]. μετέγνων || *pf.* μετέγνωκα A to change opinion *or* intention, rethink HDT. 1.40, *al.* THUC. 4.92.2, *al. etc.*; μεταγνῶναι πάλιν to ponder one's decisions again SOPH. *Ph.* 1270; τετραμμένῳ ... καὶ μετεγνωκότι ὄνειρον φαντάζεταί μοι while I was reconsidering and changing my views I had a dream HDT. 7.15.2 | ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 221; μετέγνωσαν Κερκυραίοις ξυμμαχίαν μὴ ποιῆσασθαι they changed their minds and decided not to conclude an alliance with the Kerkyrans THUC. 1.44.1 | ▸ *with* ὡς XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.40 B to change one's views, regret ▸ τι over sthg. EUR. *Med.* 64 THUC. 3.40.2, 6.17.2 *etc.* = ἐπί τινι AL. *An.* 173.32, *al. etc.* = τινι PHILOSTR. *epist.* 16 ◆ *aor*[r]. *imper.* μετάγνωθι | *inf.* μεταγνῶναι | *ptc.* μεταγνούς || *aor. pass. 3. sg.* μεταγνώσθη HSCH.

μετάγνοια -ας, ἡ [μεταγιγνώσκω] repentance, remorse SOPH. *El.* 581.

μεταγνώμη -ης, ἡ [μεταγιγνώσκω] defection APP. 17.122.

μετάγνωσις -εως, ἡ [μεταγιγνώσκω] change of plan *or* intent HDT. 1.87.1 DEMOSTH. *epist.* 1.15 *etc.* | repentance CYR.[1] *Duod. Naum* 3; *pl.* acts of penitence CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 94.

μεταγραμματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μετά, γράμμα] translitteration GAL. 18(2).778.

μεταγράμματον -ου, τό [μετά, γράμμα] list of cases on the scroll EPHR. 3.4486A.

μεταγραπτέον [μεταγράφω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to alter *or* correct PLUT. *QPlat.* 1006d, *cf.* GAL. 18(1).135.

μεταγρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [μεταγράφω] A alteration of a text, change of reading STRAB. 12.3.22 AP.[7] *Synt.* 156.2 || translation IOS. *A.I.* 12.2.6 (55) | transcription, copy IUL. *epist.* 107 *etc.* B loan *contract to pay another debt* PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 831a (*pl.*).

μεταγρᾰφω [μετά, γράφω] ❶ *act.* to transcribe, copy EUR. *I.A.* 108 *etc.* || to rewrite, modify, alter *or* correct *a text* THUC. 1.132.5 XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.19 PAUS. 1.18.3; νόμον a law DINAR. 1.42; γραμματείδιον a short document ISOCR. 17.34 | to alter, falsify DEMOSTH. 21.85 || to translate: εἰς τὸ Ἑλληνικόν into Greek LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 21 ❷ *mid.* to have translated: τὰς ἐπιστολάς the letters THUC. 4.50.2 ❸ *pass.* to be modified *or* altered, *text* ISOCR. 17.32 || to be transcribed *or* copied DIOD. 3.4.1 LUC. *Indoct.* 4 *etc.*

μεταγυμνάζω [μετά, γυμνάζω] to train in place of CYR.[3] *Hom.* 10 (*PG* 33.1144B).

μετάγω [μετά, ἄγω] *impf.* μετῆγον, *mid. pass.* μετηγόμην || *fut.* μετάξω || *aor*[t]. μετήγαγον, *later mid.* μετηγαγόμην || *aor*[r]. *later* μετῆξα || *pf. mid. pass.* μετῆγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* μετῆκτο AGATH. p. 60.4 K. || *aor. pass.* μετήχθην || *fut. pass.* μεταχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to transfer, transport ▸ τινα *or* τι εἴς τινα τόπον s.o. *or* sthg. to some place POL. 5.1.9 DIOD. 20.3.3 *etc.*; *fig.* τὰ δικαστήρια ἀπὸ τῆς βουλῆς ἐπὶ τοὺς ἱππέας to transfer responsibility for justice from the senate to the knights DCASS. *fr.* 83.7 | to remove *from office* PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 9.8 (119.17) *etc.* | *of discourses or thoughts* to transfer *into another context* TAT. *Or.* 17.2 | to aim NT *Jas.* 3.3 || to change CLEM. *Str.* 1.27.173.2 *etc.* || *extens.* to induce ▸ τινα εἴς τι s.o. to sthg. PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 225f *etc.* B *intrans.* to stir, keep up XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.8 ❷ *mid.* to be transferred: βασιλεία ἀπὸ ἔθνους εἰς ἔθνος μετάγεται sovereignty passes from one race to another VT *Sir.* 10.8 ❸ *pass.* to be guided NT *Jas.* 3.4 || to be translated VT *Sir. pref.* 22 || to be derived *or* treated IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 58 || to be changed CLEM. *Paed.* 3.2.14.1 *etc.* | *aor*[r]. *imper.* μετάγαγε MEN. *Dysc.* 848 *etc.* | *inf.* μεταγαγεῖν | *ptc.* μεταγαγών.

μετᾰγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [μετάγω] that which leads to a different situation IR. *Haer.* 1.2.4.

μετᾰγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [μετάγω] A transfer, removal IOS. *A.I.* 12.2.3 (29) *etc.* B *rhet.* change, alteration DION. *Thuc.* 48.5, *al. etc.* | *milit.* change of formation ASCLEPIOD. 7.5.

μεταδαίνῡμαι [μετά, δαίνυμι] to partake in a banquet ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 22.498 OD. 18.48 | ▸ *abs.* QS 2.157 | μ. ἱρῶν to participate at a sacrifice IL. 23.207.

μεταδειπνέω, *contr.* [μετά, δειπνέω] to eat after HP. *Acut.* 32.

μεταδετέον [μετά, δέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to unbind XEN. *Hip.* 4.4.

μεταδήμιος -ον [μετά, δῆμος] that which is in the midst of *or* among the people: κακόν evil OD. 13.46 | οὐ γὰρ ἔθ' Ἥφαιστος μ. Hephaestus is no longer here OD. 8. 293 || belonging to the country, local DION.[3] 744.

μεταδιαιτάω, *contr.* [μετά, διαιτάω] to cause to change lifestyle ▸ τινα s.o.: ἐς δίαιταν τὴν Μηδικὴν μετεδιήτησεν ἑαυτόν he changed his own lifestyle to live in the Persian manner LUC. *DMort.* 25.3 || *pass.* VT *4Macc.* 8.8.

μεταδιαταγή -ῆς, ἡ [μεταδιατάσσω] transfer of obligation *P*OXY. 899.40 (II-III[CE]).

μεταδιατάσσω [μετά, διατάσσω] to transfer obligations *P*OXY. 899.32 (II-III[CE]) || to modify rules *I*OGIS 383.196 (I[BCE]).

μεταδιδακτέον [μεταδιδάσκω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to teach sthg. else MUSON. 10 || it is necessary to convert ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.410.

μεταδιδάσκω [μετά, διδάσκω] ❶ *act.* to teach other things *or* in a better way DION. 9.3.5 *etc.* || to correct, convert ▸ τινα s.o. CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.7.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* to unlearn: Μεσσήνιοι οὔτε τὴν διάλεκτον τὴν Δωρίδα μετεδιδάχθησαν nor did the Messenians forget the Doric language PAUS. 4.27.11 || to change plan *or* opinion DIOD. 13.28.2, *al.* || to change doctrine, grasp the truth ▸ τι of sthg. SYN. *Opusc.* 3.310a.

μεταδίδωμι [μετά, δίδωμι] *impf.* μετεδίδουν, *mid. pass.* μετεδιδόμην || *fut.* μεταδώσω || *aor.* μετέδωκα || *pf.* μεταδέδωκα, *mid. pass.* μεταδέδομαι || *aor. pass.* μετεδόθην || *fut. pass.* μεταδοθήσομαι IODAM. *Haer.* (*PG* 94.733B) ❶ *act.* to cause to participate, make part of ▸ τινός (τινι) in *or* of sthg. (s.o.) HES. *fr.* 37.11 THGN. 104, *al.* HDT. 4.145.5, *al.* THUC. 8.21, *al. etc.*; ἦν μὲν πολιήτην σφέτερον ποιήσωνται τῶν πάντων μεταδιδόντες if they would make him their fellow citizen, giving him full citizen rights HDT. 9.33.4; ὀλιγαρχία τῶν κινδύνων τοῖς πολλοῖς μεταδίδωσι oligarchy grants the populace a share in dangers THUC. 6.39.2; μετάδος φίλοισι σῆς εὐπραξίας give your friends a share of your good fortune EUR. *Or.* 450; χρὴ ... τοῦ βάρους μεταδιδόναι τοῖς φίλοις you should let your friends take a share of what is weighing on you XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.1 | ▸ *s.times with acc. of the attributed part* HDT. 9.34.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 917 XEN. *An.* 7.8.11 *etc.*; Εὐρυβιάδῃ τούτων τῶν χρημάτων μεταδιδοῖ πέντε τάλαντα he gave Euribiades five talents from this money HDT. 8.5.1; τῶν ... τοιούτων ἔργων ... τὸ πλεῖστον ἄν τις μέρος τῇ τύχῃ μεταδοίη the greater part

of these accomplishments can be put down to luck ISOCR. 18.32 | ▸ *with acc. of pers.*: τούτους τῆς ὠφελείας μ. to give them a share in the profit THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 148.11 | *liturg.* **to distribute, impart,** *the Eucharist* IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.66.3 (*PG* 6.429A) ‖ **to communicate,** *esp. in writing*: τι τοῖς ἄλλοις sthg. to the others ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413b 7 | ▸ τινι ὑπέρ *or* περί τινος to confer with s.o. about sthg., **communicate** sthg. to s.o. POL. 29.27.4, 38.8.1 ‖ **to infect** BAS. *HPs.* 1.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* (*rar.*) **to be transmitted** *or* **communicated,** *messages, news etc.* POXY. 1472.6 (II^{BCE}) PBGU 226.19 (I^{CE}) *etc.* • *aor. ind. pl.* μετέδομεν, μετέδοτε, μετέδοσαν *and later* μετεδώκαμεν, μετεδώκατε, μετέδωκαν | *poet. inf.* μεταδοῦν THGN. *l.c.*, *mid.* μεταδόσθαι THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 80.1796.6).

μεταδιοικέω, *contr.* [μετά, διοικέω] **to transfer,** *property* PTEBT. 61a 30 (II^{BCE}) (*pass.*).

μεταδιοίκησις -εως, ἡ [μετα, διοικέω] **transfer** *of property* IIBM 4.481*.405.

μεταδίομαι [μετά, δίομαι] **to follow, hunt:** μετά με δρόμοισι διόμενοι **chasing after me at a run** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 819 (*tmesis, see* δίομαι).

μεταδιορθάω, *contr.* [μετά, διορθόω] **to pose correctly** IIPE I^2.34.5.

μεταδιωκτέον [μεταδιώκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pursue** PLAT. *Tim.* 64b *etc.*

μεταδίωκτος -ον [μεταδιώκω] **pursued** HDT. 3.63.1 ‖ **that which should be pursued** IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 7.

μεταδιώκω [μετά, διώκω] *impf.* μετεδίωκον ‖ *fut.* μεταδιώξω ‖ *aor.* μετεδίωξα ❶ *act.* **to pursue,** chase ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 3.4.2, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.3, *Hel.* 4.1.39 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.7, *al.* ‖ **to run** ▸ τινα **alongside** s.o. LONG. 4.29.1 ‖ *fig.* **to investigate, research, study** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 46e, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with indir. interrog.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 389a 25 ‖ *extens.* **to pursue, research, aspire** ▸ τι to sthg. DIOD. 2.23.2 AL. *An.* 80.10, 154.36 PLOT. 2.9.15 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be researched** *or* **pursued** PLAT. *Rp.* 531c, *al.*

μεταδίωξις -εως, ἡ [μεταδιώκω] **research** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.1 *etc.*

μεταδοκέω, *contr.* [μετά, δοκέω] *aor.* μετέδοξα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεταδεδογμένος ❶ *act.* **to change one's mind, change plan,** *only impers.*: δείσασα δὲ μή σφι μεταδόξῃ fearing he would change his mind HDT. 5.92. δι; μηδ' ἂν μεταδόξῃ ποτέ (*sc.* ὑμῖν) not even if you change your mind one day DEMOSTH. 20.34 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: δέ σοι μετέδοξε ταῦτα βελτίω εἶναι you changed your mind and decided this was better LUC. *Ap.* 3 ❷ *pass. only pf. ptc. abs.*: μεταδεδογμένον μοι μὴ στρατεύεσθαι since I have changed my mind against making the expedition HDT. 7.13.3.

μεταδοξάζω [μετά, δοξάζω] *aor.* μετεδόξασα; **to change view, change opinion** PLAT. *Rp.* 413c, *Soph.* 265d.

μεταδόρπιος -ον [μετά, δόρπον] **during dinner** OD. 4.194 ‖ **after dinner** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.250.1) *etc.* | *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ μ. **the dessert** PLAT. *Criti.* 115b.

μεταδόσιμον -ου, τό [μεταδίδωμι] **certificate** PTEBT. 316.12 (I^{CE}).

μετάδοσις -εως, ἡ [μεταδίδωμι] Ⓐ **act of imparting, making** *or* **giving a part** ▸ τινος of sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321a 26 *etc.* ‖ **exchange, barter** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1257a 24, *al.* ‖ **distribution:** τὰ πλεῖστα κατανήλισκεν εἰς ... μεταδόσεις **he spent the most money giving out gifts** PLUT. *Cl.* 32.5 Ⓑ **thesis, question, argument** *under discussion* PLUT. *QConv.* 634a ‖ **communication** PLOT. 5.1.12 *etc.* Ⓒ *medic.* **infection** ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.19, *al. etc.*

μεταδοτέον [μεταδίδωμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to give** *or* **make a part** ▸ τινός τινι of sthg. to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.79 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 134b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1344a 34 *etc.*

μεταδότης -ου, ὁ [μεταδίδωμι] **one who lavishes gifts** PHILOD. *Oec.* 18.6 (*pl.*).

μεταδοτικός -ή -όν [μεταδίδωμι] **inclined to giving, liberal** ARISTOT. *APr.* 70b 27, 30 *etc.*; ▸ τινος in sthg. DIOD. 1.70.6 | *subst.* τὸ μεταδοτικόν **liberality** MAUR. 1.3 • *adv.* μεταδοτικῶς **by way of communication** *or* **derivation** BAS. *ChrGen.* 2 *etc.*

μεταδότις -ιδος, ἡ [μεταδίδωμι] **(female) generous bestower** DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.3.

μετάδουπος -ον [μετά, δοῦπος] **indifferent, neither good nor bad,** *days* HES. *Op.* 823 (*oth.* mutable days).

μεταδρομάδην [μετάδρομος] *adv.* **running after, pursuing** IL. 5.80 OPP. 4.509.

μεταδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [μετάδρομος] **pursuit, chase** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.7, 6.20, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 941 (*pl.*) ‖ **change of direction,** *i.e.* **act of addressing** CYR.[1] *Duod. Zach.* 104.

μετάδρομος -ον [μεταδραμεῖν] **one who pursues, avenging:** μετάδρομοι κακῶν πανουργημάτων ... κύνες the dogs who avenge impious misdeeds SOPH. *El.* 1387.

Μετάδως, ἡ [μεταδίδωμι] *indecl.* **Participation,** *goddess invented in burlesque* CERC. 1.69 Livrea.

μεταζάω, *contr.* [μετά, ζάω] **to convert** *to a new life* [EUS.[1]] *Mart.* 20.1520B.

μέταζε [μετά] *adv.* **consequently** HES. *Op.* 394 • *frequent in gramm. and schol.*

μεταζεύγνῡμι [μετά, ζεύγνυμι] *act.* **to change, exchange** *draught animals*: ἅρματι ... ἵππους μεταζευγνύναι to change a chariot's horses XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.21 | *later* BAS. *Hex.* 4.1.17 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be exchanged in the conjunction** ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 1.96.2.

μεταζωγραφέω, *contr.* [μετά, ζωγραφέω] **to change appearance, retouch** METH. *Symp.* 2.6.45.

μετάθεσις -εως, ἡ [μετατίθημι] Ⓐ **right to change sides** THUC. 5.29.3 ‖ **change of position, transposition** DEMOSTH. 24.84 DIOD. 1.23.3 *etc.* ‖ *later* **shift, transfer** NT *Heb.* 11.5 IO. *Hlo.* 8.426C *etc.* | **rapture, ecstasy** THEODORET.[1] *Duod. Naum* 1.1 Ⓑ **change, alteration** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b 29 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τό βέλτιον for the better POL. 1.35.7; ἐπὶ τὰ Ἑλληνικὰ μετάθεσις transference to the Greek usage VT 2*Macc.* 11.24 | **defection** ▸ πρός τινα in favor of s.o. POL. 5.86.8, 18.6.7 | **correction, emendation** ▸ τινος of sthg. POL. 5.11.5, *al.* ‖ **exchange, traffic** *in goods* POL. 10.1.8 Ⓒ *rhet.* **transposition** *of verses in prose* DEM.[2] 112 ‖ *gramm.* **change** *of letter* L. *E.M.*. 795.34 *etc.* | **metathesis,** *i.e. exchange or transposition of letters* TRYPHO *Path.* 4 *etc.*

μεταθετέος -α -ον [μετατίθημι] **that which should be transferred** PLUT. *Nob.* 19 ‖ *neut.* -έον it is **necessary to change** PLAT. *Leg.* 894d *etc.*

μεταθετικός -ή -όν [μετατίθημι] **transferable** EPIPH. *Anc.* 54 • *adv.* μεταθετικῶς *gramm.* **by metathesis** EUSTATH. 557.13, 956.11 *etc.*

μετάθετος -ον [μετατίθημι] **subject to change,** mutable POL. 15.6.8 (*dub. read.*).

μεταθέω [μετά, θέω] **to run after, follow, chase** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.22, *Cyr.* 2.4.24 PLAT. *Parm.* 128c, *al.* CLEAR.[1] 32 LONG. 2.4.3 *etc.*; μεταθεῖν τὰ τῆς ἀληθεστάτης πολιτείας ἴχνη to track down the ideal constitution PLAT. *Pol.* 301e ‖ **to traverse:** τὰ ὄρη the mountains XEN. *Cyn.* 4.9 ‖ **to run hither and thither** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 28 PLUT. *Pyr.* 16.11.

μεταθρῴσκω [μετά, θρῴσκω] **to change position** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.598C.

μεταθύω [μετά, θύω] **to placate with sacrifice** /SCHWYZ. 321.4 (V^{BCE}).

μετάϊγδην [μεταΐσσω] *adv.* **with impetus, forcefully** AP. 2.95.

μεταΐζω [μετά, ἵζω] *poet.* **to sit beside** OD. 16.362.

μεταίρω [μετά, αἴρω] *impf.* μετῆρον ‖ *fut.* μεταρῶ ‖ *aor.* μετῆρα, *inf. mid.* μετάρασθαι DION.[10] 9 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μετηρμένος GREG. *Or.* 43.41.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* μετήρθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to raise, shift, remove** EUR. *H.F.* 872, *Ph.* 1027, *al. etc.*; θεᾶς ἄγαλμα the statue of the goddess EUR. *I.T.* 1157 | *of pers.* **to deport, transfer** VT 2*Kgs.* 25.11 ‖ *fig.* **to rescind, annul:** τὸ ψήφισμα the decree DEMOSTH. 19.174 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to shift, relocate, depart** NT *Matt.* 13.53 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be raised** *or* **displaced:** μεταρθεὶς κατέκειτο παρὰ τὴν μεγάλην κολυμβήθραν it was removed and lies beside the great pool PLUT. *Alex.* 76.5 • *Aeol. and trag.* πεδαίρω.

μεταίσιος -α -ον [μετά, αἴσιος] **raised, erected** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 3 (*PG* 44.812b).

μεταΐσσω [μετά, ἄΐσσω] *aor. ptc.* μεταΐξας; **to leap upon** *or* **after** IL. 16.398, 21.564 OD. 17.236, 20.11 ‖ *fig.* **to imitate, follow the example** ▸ τινα of s.o. PIND. *N.* 5.43 • *Hom.* μετᾱ- ‖ *Dor. aor. ptc.* μεταΐξαις PIND. *N.* 5.43.

μεταιτέω, *contr.* [μετά, αἰτέω] Ⓐ **to demand** *or* **claim a part** ▸ τινος of sthg. HDT. 4.146.1, *al.*; τῆς ἀρχῆς of the command HDT. 7.150.3 | ▸ μ. παρά τινος to claim a portion from s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.222 | ▸ *with acc.*: μέρος τινὸς μ. to claim a part of sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 972 Ⓑ **to entreat for a handout** *or* **charity** ▸ τινα from s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 775 | μ. ▸ τι to beg for sthg., get sthg. for oneself by begging LUC. *Cyn.* 2.

μεταίτης -ου, ὁ [μεταιτέω] **beggar** LUC. *Nec.* 15 (*Iros*) ARTEMID. 3.53 *etc.*

μεταίτιος -ον [μετά, αἴτιος] **one who contributes to, sharing responsibility for, complicit, causative** ▸ τινος of sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 100, 134, *al.* HDT. 7.156.2, 8.101.2 *etc.*; μ. τοῦ φόνου accomplice to the murder HDT. 2.100.3; μεταίτιος ... τοῦδε πάθους cause of this calamity SOPH. *Tr.* 260 | θεοὺς ... προσειπεῖν, τοὺς ἐμοὶ μεταιτίους νόστου to greet the gods who acquiesce in my return AESCHL. *Ag.* 811 | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.32; θανεῖν μ. that is responsible for death SOPH. *Tr.* 1234 • *fem.* -α AESCHL. *Ch.* 100 SOPH. *Tr.* 447.

μεταίχμιος -ον [μετά, αἰχμή] Ⓐ **that which is between** *or* **in the midst of two armies** LYC. 1435 *etc.* | *usu. subst. neut.* τὸ μεταίχμιον **space** *or* **territory between two armies** HDT. 6.112.1, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1240, *al.* GREG.[1] *Cant.* 3 (*PG* 44.797b) *etc.*; ἐξαίρετον μεταίχμιόν τε τὴν γῆν ἐκτημένων (*sc.* ὑμέων) since you inhabit a country destined to be fought over with rival claimants HDT. 8.140. β3 Ⓑ *extens.* **that which is** *or* **stands in the middle:** τῶν (*pron.*) of these AESCHL. *Sept.* 197 | *subst.* ἐν μεταιχμίῳ σκότου **at the edge of darkness, between light and shade** AESCHL. *Ch.* 63 | *adv. neut.* μεταίχμιον in the middle: ζωῆς καὶ θανάτοιο μεταίχμιον (*adv. neut.*) between life and death COMET. (AP 9.597.3); γεγηράκασιν οὐδὲν ἀνδρῶν μεταίχμιον ἔχοντες they are already old men without having had an intermediate period of vigorous manhood LUC. *Am.* 21; τὸ μεταίχμιον ἡμέρας καὶ νυκτός at the point dividing day and night, *twilight* HLD. 5.27.1.

μετακαθέζομαι [μετά, καθέζομαι] **to pass to sit:** ἐπὶ τὸν ἑξῆς θρόνον on the next throne LUC. *Icar.* 26 ‖ **to change position** SCH. IL. 13.281b • *only pres. and impf. ind. 3. sg.* μετεκαθέζετο LUC. *l.c.*

μεταχαθίζω [μετά, καθίζω] *fig.* **to change tack, change motivation** *in an argument* SEXT. *S.* 1.215 | *extens.* ὡς τὸν Γάιον to cross to Gaios's side IOS. *A.I.* 18.6.6 (188).

μεταχαθοπλίζω [μετά, καθοπλίζω] **to arm differently** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 3.87.3.

μεταχαινίζω [μετά, καινίζω] **to renew:** τὰ κατὰ σκηνὴν μετεκαίνισε he introduced innovations in stage-setting, *of Aeschylus* DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.411.5).

μεταχᾰλέω, *contr.* [μετά, καλέω] ❶ *act.* **to call back, cause to turn** THUC. 8.11.3 AESCHN. 2.159 *etc.* | μ. τινα ἀπὸ τῆς τῶν Καρχηδονίων συμμαχίας to detach s.o. from the Carthaginian alliance POL. 14.1.3 ❷ *mid.* **to send to call, summon, convoke** NT *Acts* 7.14, *al.* POXY. 1252A 26 (III^{CE}) EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.13.13 *etc.* ‖ **to lead back** DIOD. 16.10.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be summoned** PLAT. *Ax.* 372a *etc.*; ἐς κοινωνίαν τῶν κινδύνων μεταληθῶσι that they were called upon to share the dangers PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.14 ‖ **to be called back** *or* **restrained:** ὑπὸ τῆς εὐλαβείας by prudence DIOD. 20.43.2 ‖ **to be called** *or* **convoked** IO. *Hlo.* 8.9E *etc.* ‖ **to be called by a different name** EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.25.6 *etc.*

μετακάρπιον -ου, τό [μετά, καρπός] *anat.* **metacarpal** GAL. *U.P.* 2.4, 5, *al.* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.16.3) *etc.*

μετακατασκευάζω [μετά, κατασκευάζω] **to put back in order** *I*G 2^2.840.14, 27 (II^{BCE}).

μετακατασκευή -ῆς, ἡ [μετακατασκευάζω] **restoration of order** *I*G 2^2.840.24 (II^{BCE}).

μετακαταχέω [μετά, καταχέω] **to pour out afterward** HP. *Acut.* 65.

μετακαταψύχομαι [μετά, καταψύχω] *only pass.* **to become fresh afterward** HP. *Coac.* 6.528.

μετάκειμαι [μετά, κεῖμαι] **to be shifted** *or* **transferred elsewhere** PLAT. *Crat.* 394b ARISTOT. *P.A.* 660b 31 DION. *Comp.* 25.33 *etc.* | *rhet.* ἡ μεταφορὰ μετάκειται ἀπρεπῶς the metaphor was in poor taste DEM.[2] 188 ‖ **to be altered** DION. 2.14.3 *etc.*

μετακενόω, *contr.* [μετά, κενόω] *act.* **to empty, pour out** *into another vessel* IR. *Haer.* 1.13.2 | *usu. fig.* BAS. *Is.* 51 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be poured out,** *fig.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.145.22 *etc.*

μετακεντρίζω [μετά, κεντρίζω] **to transplant** RH. 1.643 (*fig.*).

μετακενωτέον [μετακενόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pour out** *into another vessel* GEOP. 7.15.1.

μετακεράννῡμι [μετά, κεράννυμι] **to mix by pouring** DIOSC.[2] 1.52.2 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ‖ **to change, transform** PAUS. 9.28.4 *etc.*

μετάκερας -ατος [μετακεράννυμι] **mixed, tepid,** *water* ALEXIS 141.2 AMPH. 7 *etc.*

μετακέρασμα -ατος, τό [μετακεράννυμι] **mixture, blend** *of hot and cold water* HP. *Acut.* 65 PLUT. *Frig.* 951e.

μετακῐάθω [μετά, κίω] *only epic impf. or aor.* μετεκίαθον; **to keep up with, follow** IL. 11.52, 18.532; ▸ *with acc.* IL. 18.581 ‖ **to go across, traverse:** πεδίον the plain IL. 11.714 ‖ **to go to visit:** Αἰθίοπας the Ethiopians OD. 1.22 | **to go in search of, look for** AP. 3.802 ‖ *intrans.* **to come after, follow** AP. 1.139.

μετακῑνέω, *contr.* [μετά, κινέω] ❶ *act.* **to remove, move** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 9.74.1 *etc.* ‖ **to change, modify** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 23.205 *etc.* ‖ **to shift** XEN. *Hip.* 7.6 ❷ *mid.* **to relocate, move** HDT. 9.51.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 894a | **to fit:** πρὸς τὸ σχῆμα τοῦ λίθου to the shape of the rock ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1137b 31 ❸ *pass.* **to be displaced** *or* **removed** *or* **transferred** HDT. 1.51.2 *etc.* ‖ **to be changed** *or* **modified** XEN. *Lac.* 15.1 *etc.*

μετακίνημα -ατος, τό [μετακινέω] **movement, displacement** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.19 *etc.*

μετακίνησις -εως, ἡ [μετακινέω] **displacement, transfer, change** HP. *Ins.* 90 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 892a 27 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.12 ARR. *An.* 4.8.4 *etc.*

μετακῑνητέος -α -ον [μετακινέω] *verb. adj.* **that which needs to be shifted:** μετακινητέα ἡμῖν ... ἡ Οἴτη we would have to shift Oite too LUC. *Cont.* 5.

μετακῑνητός -ή -όν [μετακινέω] **that which can be changed** *or* **modified** THUC. 5.21 *etc.*

μετακῐόνιον -ου, τό [μετά, κιόνιον] **intercolumniation** *I*G 2^2.1668.36 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

μετακιρνάομαι, *contr.* [μετά, κιρνάω] VT *Wis.* 16.21, *see* μετακεράννυμι.

μετακλαίω [μετά, κλαίω] *act.* **to lament after** IL. 11.764 *etc.* ‖ *mid.* **to lament, bewail:** τὸν ἐμὸν βίον for my life EUR. *Hec.* 214.

μετακλάω, *contr.* [μετά, κλάω] **to break, shatter** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 74.11.

μετακλείω [μετά, κλείω] **to call by another name** AP. 2.296.

μετακλῄζω *and* μετακληΐζω EUPHOR. 176.1, *see* μετακλείω.

μετακληρόομαι, *contr.* [μετά, κληρόω] **to obtain differently** *or* **as a different fate** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.298D (*aor. mid.*).

μετακληρουχέω, *contr.* [μετά, κληρουχέω] **to transfer to another** χληρουχία *P*TEBT. 1108.118 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

μετάκλησις -εως, ἡ [μετακαλέω] **act of recalling** IOS. *B.I.* 1.31.1 (603) APP. 15.12 *etc.* ‖ **convocation** IOS. *A.I.* 17.3.3 (59) APP. 15.71 *etc.* ‖ **denomination** ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 14 ‖ **recall** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.17A.

μετάκλητος -ον [μετακαλέω] **summoned, called** HLD. 9.26.2 *etc.*

μετακλῑ́νω [μετά, κλίνω] *trans. act.* **to incline, aim** *toward another subject or part* PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 44, *Migr.* 184 ‖ *pass.* **to turn in another direction:** πολέμοιο μετακλινθέντος if the fighting tends to go against us IL. 11.509 | **to be diverted** *or* **dislodged** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 129.

μετάκλῐσις -εως, ἡ [μετακλίνω] **change of position** IOS. *B.I.* 6.1.7 (77) ARET. *S.D.* 2.1.5 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **change of attitude** *or* **opinion** GREG. *Or.* 42.24.24.

μετακλύζω [μετά, κλύζω] **to cleanse** *or* **purge afterward** *with an enema* HP. *NatMul.* 7.33.

μετάκλωσμα -ατος, τό [μετά, κλώθω] **that which is woven, plot:** *fig.* μοιρῶν ἀνάγκης τε μετάκλωσμα a web of fates and compulsion CYRAN. 5 (*cod.* ἐπίκλωσμα).

μετακοιμίζομαι [μετά, κοιμίζω] *only pass.* **to be placated** *or* **appeased** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1076.

μετάκοινος -ον [μετά, κοινός] **common, one who participates, companion** AESCHL. *Eum.* 351, *al.*; παντὶ δόμῳ μετάκοινοι (Moirai) who live in every house AESCHL. *Eum.* 964.

μετακοίνωμος -ον [μετάκοινος] **participant** HSCH. (*cf.* κοινωνός)).

μετᾰκολουθέω, *contr.* [μετά, ἀκολουθέω] **to be accompanied:** τῇ τοιαύτῃ σοφίᾳ by wisdom of this kind IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 18.83.

μετακομιδή -ῆς, ἡ [μετακομίζω] **transport, deplacement, translation** ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 9 *etc.*

μετακομίζω [μετά, κομίζω] ❶ *act.* **to transport, transfer, bring from somewhere else** AN. *Hell.* 17.4 POL. 9.10.2 LUC. *Tim.* 21 ❷ *mid.* **to cause to be transferred** LYCURG. 56 ❸ *pass.* **to be transfered** *or* **displaced** PLAT. *Leg.* 904d CLEM. *Str.* 7.3.13.1 AL. *An.* 123.26 *etc.* | **to be translated:** εἰς τὴν Ἀτθίδα διάλεκτον into Attic DION. *Dem.* 41.

μετακομιστέος -α -ον [μετακομίζω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be transported** PLUT. *QConv.* 710e.

μετακόνδῡλοι -ων, οἱ [μετά, κόνδυλος] **phalanges of the fingers** RUF. *On.* 84. SOR. *Fasc.* 51 *etc.*

μετακόπτω [μετά, κόπτω] **to coin again,** *money* POLYAEN. 6.9.1 (*pass.*).

μετακοσμέω, *contr.* [μετά, κόσμος] *act.* **to adapt, modify, transform** EPIC. 34.25.11 LUC. *Prom.* 12, *Hist. conscr.* 34, *al.* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 424e *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be modified,** be transformed, change HP. *Fract.* 2 ARISTOT. *Mel.* 976b 37, *al. etc.*

μετακόσμησις -εως, ἡ [μετακοσμέω] **modification, alteration, change,** transformation PLAT. *Leg.* 892a PLUT. *Profect.* 75e, *Gen. socr.* 583f, *al. etc.*

μετακόσμιος -ον [μετά, κόσμος] **that which is between the worlds:** χώρα space PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.184 *etc.* | *usu. subst. neut.* τὸ μ. space between the worlds, metacosmion EPIC. 3.89 *etc.* ‖ *extens. fig.* **enormous, ineffable,** unheard of: ὑπερωκεάνιον ... ἢ μετακόσμιόν τι καινὸν κακόν an oceanic and vast new evil PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.130, *Conf.* 134.

μετακτέον [μετάγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to derive** *or* **deduce:** τὰς ἀπορίας the points of confusion SEXT. *S.* 1.35 ‖ **it is necessary to bring back** SOR. 4.8.7 ‖ **it is necessary to dislodge** AN. *Par.* 1.3.2, *al.*

μετακτίζω [μετά, κτίζω] **it is necessary to move a building** *or* **the buildings** STRAB. 13.4.17 *etc.*

μετακυκλέομαι, *contr.* [μετά, κύκλος] **to move** *or* **change its own orbit** PLAT. *Epin.* 982d (*stars*).

μετακῠλίνδω *and* μετακυλίω [μετά, κυλίνδω] *act.* **to roll away,** *fig.*: ἑαυτὸν ἀεὶ πρὸς τὸν εὖ πράττοντα τοῖχον to constantly gravitate away from the part that is in good shape ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 536 ‖ *pass.* **to develop** [GAL.] 19.535 (*diseases*) *etc.*

μετακῡμιος -ον [μετά, κῦμα] **that is amid** *or* **between the waves:** μ. ἄτας amid the waves of misfortune EUR. *Alc.* 91.

μετακύπτω [μετά, κύπτω] **to bow down, submit** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 3.16.

μεταλαγχάνω [μετά, λαγχάνω] *impf.* μετελάγχανον ‖ *aor*^{t}. μετέλαχον; **to take part, participate** ▸ τινος in sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 447a, *Leg.* 873c PLUT. *Arist.* 6.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.*: μετέλαχες τύχας Οἰδιπόδα μέρος you have had a part in the misfortunates of Oedipus EUR. *Suppl.* 1078 ‖ **to make** *or* **give a part** ▸ τινός τινι of sthg. to s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 12.43.

μεταλαμβάνω [μετά, λαμβάνω] *impf.* μετελάμβανον, *mid. pass.* μετελαμβανόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* μεταλήψομαι ‖ *aor*^{t}. μετέλαβον, *rar. mid.* μετελαβόμην ‖ *pf.* μετείληφα, *mid. pass.* μετείλημμαι ‖ *ppf.* μετειλήφειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* μετείληπτο AP.[7] *Synt.* p. 460.6 ‖ *aor. pass.* μετελήφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μεταληφθήσομαι ❶ *act. and fut. mid.* Ⓐ **to have** *or* **receive** *or* **get a part, participate** ▸ τινος in sthg. PIND. *N.* 10.79 HDT. 4.64.1, *al. etc.*; τούτων τῶν χρημάτων to receive a share of this money HDT. 8.5.3; μ. πολιτείας to obtain citizen rights THUC. 3.55.3; μ. ἀθανασίας to partake in immortality ISOCR. 5.134; βάρους μ. to share the weight *of misery* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171a 30; τροφῆς μ. to take *or* consume food NT *Acts* 2.46, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen. of pers.*: σου ... μεταλαβεῖν to enter a relationship with you XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.51 | ▸ *with acc. of the part* HDT. 6.23.5 (*dub. read.*) *etc.*; τὸ πέμπτον μέρος τῶν ψήφων to get a fifth of the votes PLAT. *Ap.* 36b ISOCR. 18.12 AESCHN. 2.14 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. of the thing*: οὐδεμίαν ψῆφον μ. to fail to obtain a single vote ISOCR. 18.54 Ⓑ **to take in place of, exchange,** substi-

tute THUC. 6.87.5, *al.* ISOCR. 7.71, *al.* ARISTOT. *Top.* 130a 39, *al. etc.*; τὸν πόλεμον ἀντ' εἰρήνης to choose war instead of peace THUC. 1.120.3; ἱμάτια μ. to change one's clothes XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.4 || **to translate, interpret, paraphrase** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 2.14 *etc.* || **to adopt** *new customs, usages etc.* THUC. 6.18.3 POL. 6.25.11, *al. etc.*; ταχέως μετέλαβον τὴν Ἑλληνικὴν κατασκευὴν τῶν ὅπλων they swiftly adopted the Greek style of armament POL. 6.25.8 || **to take** *or* **receive successively** ▸ τι sthg. PHILEM. 170 *etc.*; τὴν ἀρχήν the command POL. 3.110.4, 5.40.6; μ. τὸν λόγον to take one's turn talking, *i.e.* respond POL. 18.2.2 - *abs.* μ. POL. 10.38.1 || ▸ *abs.* **to supervene** POL. 15.30.2 C **to come to know, be advised** ▸ *with acc.* VT *2Macc.* 12.5, *al.* || **to hear, understand** ▸ τι sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.19 | **to take dictation** PORPH. *Plot.* 8 ❷ *mid.* **to reclaim, revenge** ▸ τινος sthg. HDT. 4.45.3 ❸ *pass. log.* **to be substituted** ARISTOT. *APr.* 48a 9, *al.* || **to be translated** PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 28, *al.* || **to be parodied** *or* **exposed to parody** ATH. 8.336f || *gramm.* **to be changed** *or* **altered** *in constr.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 15.11, *al. etc.* | **to be drawn** *or* **derived**: ἔκ τινος from sthg. AP.[7] *Synt.* 111.19, *al.* • *fut. inf.* μεταλήμψεσθαι VT *Wis.* 18.9 *etc.* || *Ion. aor. inf.* μεταλαβέειν EUS.[2] 50.3 || *aor. pass.* μετελήμφθην DID.[1] *Zach.* 1.176, 4.254.

μεταλαμπᾰδεύω [μετά, λαμπαδεύω] **to pass on the torch** CLEM. *Str.* 2.23.138.2.

μεταλγέω, *contr.* [μετά, ἀλγέω] **to lament, regret** ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 405.

μεταλθήσκω [μετά, ἀλθήσκω] **to change by growing**: ἀνδράσι τευχηστῆσι into armed men AP. 3.414.

μεταλήγω [μετά, λήγω] **to interrupt, put an end** ▸ τινος (to) sthg. IL. 9.157 (*aor. ptc.* μεταλήξας) HOM. 2.339 (*aor. opt. 3. sg.* μεταλλήξειε; -αλη- *codd.*) *etc.* • *iter. impf. 3. sg.* μεταλλήγεσκεν AP. 3.951 || *epic fut. 3. sg.* μεταλλήξει AP. 3.110.

μεταλημψ- *late spelling, see* μετάλησ-.

μεταληπτέον [μεταλαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to take part**: τῷ ἑνὶ οὐσίας μ. the one ought to participate in being PLAT. *Parm.* 163d || **it is necessary to substitute**: τὸ κατὰ τὴν ἕξιν ἀντὶ τῆς ἕξεως that which has the quality in place of the quality ARISTOT. *APr.* 48a 27.

μεταληπτικός -ή -όν [μεταλαμβάνω] **that which can participate** ▸ *with gen.*: τῶν εἰδῶν in the forms PLUT. *Plac.* 884a | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. the capacity to receive ARISTOT. *Phys.* 209b 12 || *rhet.* **that which implies objection** (μετάληψις) APS. 249.1 ◆ *adv.* **μεταληπτικῶς by means of participation** CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].119E, *al.* || *rhet.* **in a way that implies the use of one word through use of another** (μετάληψις) TRYPHO *Trop.* 195.14 *etc.*

μεταληπτός -ή -όν [μεταλαμβάνω] **divided, given as portion** GREG. *Or.* 41.9.6 ◆ *adv.* **μεταληπτῶς by participating** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.170D *etc.*

μεταλήπτωρ -ορος, ὁ [μεταλαμβάνω] **one who participates** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.15.

μετάληψις -εως, ἡ [μεταλαμβάνω] A **participation, act of partaking, participating** ▸ τινος in sthg. PLAT. *Parm.* 131a, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1245a 6, *al. etc.*; λόγων in dialectic PLAT. *Rp.* 539d B **act of taking one thing** *in place of another*: ἀντὶ μείζονος (*sc.* κακοῦ) ἐλάττονος μ. to take a small evil in place of a greater one ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1369b 25 || **succession, substitution, exchange** POL. 9.20.2, *al. etc.*; τῆς ἀρχῆς succession in command POL. 31.13.3 | ἐκ μεταλήψεως in exchange POL. 2.33.4 || *log.* **substitution** *of cl., of terms etc.* ARISTOT. *APr.* 45b 17, *Top.* 112a 21, *al.* || *rhet.* **use of one word for another** QUINT. 8.6.37, *al.* TRYPHO *Trop.* 195.10 *etc.* | **objection** SCH. PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4d || *gramm.* **change, alteration** *of constructions, names etc.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 84.2, *al. etc.* || *gramm.* τὸ 'λέγων' μ. ἐστι ἐνεστῶτος καὶ παρατατικοῦ the participle λέγων is common to the present and the imperfect AP.[7] *Adv.* 124.1.

μεταλλᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [μεταλλάσσω] **change, exchange** HP. *Aph.* 3.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 61c, *al. etc.*; ἡ μ. τῶν σκελέων the alternation of the legs in the act of walking HP. *Art.* 58; τῆς ἡμέρης eclipses HDT. 1.74.2; ἡ συμμαχία οὐκ εἰρήνη, ἀλλὰ πολέμου μ. εἴη the alliance would not be peace, but a change of front XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.10 || **exchange** ▸ τινος of sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 1134 PLAT. *Theaet.* 199c *etc.* | μ. δακρύων release from tears EUR. *H.F.* 765 | μ. (τοῦ βίου) passing away, death PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 101f DIOD. 18.9.4 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* εἰς μεταλλαγὴν ἀγαγεῖν to drag to a change in circumstances, *i.e.* to ruin MEN. *Peric.* 149 • *Dor.* -ᾱ [EPICHAR.] 276.8.

μεταλλακτέον [μεταλλάσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to change** PHIL. 93 *etc.*

μεταλλακτήρ -ῆρος [μεταλλάσσω] **that which changes** ▸ τινος sthg. ION 36 *TrGF.*

μεταλλακτός -όν [μεταλλάσσω] **changed, altered**: δαίμων demon AESCHL. *Sept.* 706 || **that which should be changed** PIND. *fr.* 220.2 (*conject.*).

μετάλλαξις -εως, ἡ [μεταλλάσσω] **change, alteration** XEN. *Cyn.* 4.4 *etc.*

μεταλλάρχης -ου, ὁ [μέταλλον, ἄρχω] **director of mines** *or* **of a mine** P. 67.20B.

μεταλλάσσω, *Att.* μεταλλάττω [μετά, ἀλλάσσω] *impf.* μετήλλαττον, *mid.* μετηλλαττόμην || *fut.* μεταλλάξω, *mid.* μεταλλάξομαι || *aor.* μετήλλαξα, *mid.* μετηλλαξάμην || *pf.* μετήλλαχα *and* μετήλλαγα *in inscr., mid. pass.* μετήλλαγμαι || *ppf.* μετηλλάχειν EUS.[1] *Is.* 1.41.70 || *aor. pass.* μετηλλάχθην || *fut. pass.* μεταλλαχθήσομαι SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1270 ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to change, modify** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.59.6 PLAT. *Pol.* 291b, *al. etc.*; φρόνησιν one's thinking ISOCR. 15.207; οὐ τὸν τρόπον, ἀλλὰ τὸν τόπον μετήλλαξεν he has changed not his character but his location AESCHN. 3.78 || **to exchange** *one thing with another* ISOCR. 1.24, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496b 19, *al. etc.*; μ. τὴν ἀλήθειαν ἐν τῷ ψεύδει to exchange the truth for falsehood NT *Rom.* 1.25; χώραν ἑτέραν ἐξ ἑτέρας μ. to pass from one place to another PLAT. *Parm.* 138c || ▸ μ. τὸν βίον to leave one's life, die ISOCR. 6.17, 9.15 *etc.* = ▸ *abs.* μ. PLAT. *Ax.* 367c, *al.* POL. 2.44.3 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ μετηλλαχότες **the dead** PLAT. *Ax.* 369b POL. 8.28.8 | ▸ *abs.* μεταλλάττει ὁ ἄρρην καὶ οὐ πρὸς μιᾷ διατρίβει the male changes companion and does not remain with one female alone ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578b 10 || **to transfer** ▸ τινα εἴς τινα χώραν s.o. to some place PLAT. *Tim.* 19a B *intrans.* **to change, undergo change** HDT. 2.77.3 *etc.* | ▸ τινος from sthg. THUC. 8.70.1 ❷ *mid.* **to change** ▸ *with acc.* LYS. *fr.* 21 DINAR. 1.92 ❸ *pass.* **to be transferred**: πόνου μεταλλαχθέντος when the hardships cease SOPH. *fr.* 374.

μετᾰλλᾱτός -ον [μεταλλάω] **that which should be researched, that which is to be found** PIND. *P.* 4.164 • *Dor. for* *μετάλλητος.

μεταλλάω, *contr.* [μέταλλον] ▸ *abs.* **to search, inquire** OD. 14.378, *al.* || **to demand, ask** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.550, *al.* OD. 14.128, *al.*; οὓς σὺ μεταλλᾷς those of whom you inquire IL. 13.780 | *with prep.*: ▸ (τι) ἀμφί τινι *or* τινος to ask (sthg.) about s.o. OD. 17.554 AP. 4.1471 = περί τινος AP 16.183.3 || **to ask a question, interrogate** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.553 *etc.*; ἀντεφθέγξατο πατρία ὅσσα, μετάλλασέν τέ νιν the father's voice responded and asked him PIND. *O.* 6.62 | ▸ *with two acc.*: μ. τί τινα to make a demand of s.o., demand sthg. of s.o. OD. 3.243, *al.*; τί με ταῦτα ... μεταλλᾷς why do you ask this of me? OD. 24.478 • *epic aor. 3. pl.* μετάλλησαν IL. 5.516 | *inf.* μεταλλήσαι OD. 3.69 *etc.* | *ptc.* μεταλλήσας EUSTATH. 578.4.

μεταλλεία -ας, ἡ [μέταλλον] **excavation of minerals** *or* **of a mine, search for minerals** PLAT. *Criti.* 114e *etc.* | *pl.* **mines** STRAB. 3.2.3 || *milit.* **digging to undermine** *in a siege* DIOD. 16.74.3 || **ditch, subterranean channel** PLAT. *Leg.* 761c.

μεταλλεῖον -ου, τό [μέταλλον] **mineral, metal** PLAT. *Leg.* 678d.

μεταλλεύς -έως, ὁ [μέταλλον] **miner** PLAT. *Leg.* 678d PHERECR. *title* (*fr.* 113-116) *etc.*

μετάλλευσις -εως, ἡ [μεταλλεύω] **excavation of a mine** *or* **an undercut** PALAEPH. 9 PHIL. 91.

μεταλλευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [μεταλλεύω] P.[1] *Soph.* 621, *see* μεταλλευτής.

μεταλλευτής -οῦ, ὁ [μεταλλεύω] **miner** STRAB. 9.2.18, *al.* MAN.[1] 4.259 *etc.*

μεταλλευτικός -ή -όν [μεταλλεύω] **that has to do with metals** *or* **mines**: ἡ μ. (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of mining ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 31, *al.* || **that which consists of mines** PLAT. *Leg.* 847d.

μεταλλευτός -ή -όν [μεταλλεύω] **that which is extracted** *or* **should be extracted from mines** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 378a 21, 32 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ μεταλλευτά **minerals** AL. *An.* 3.18.

μεταλλεύω [μέταλλον] *fut.* μεταλλεύσω || *aor.* ἐμεταλλευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (ἐκ)μεταλλευμένος CALLISTHG. 54.16 || *aor. pass.* ἐμεταλλεύθην ❶ *act.* A **to dig, excavate, search for minerals** DIOD. 5.37.1 POLYAEN. 2.1.26 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* οἱ μεταλλεύοντες **miners** LUC. *Cont.* 11 | **to dig trenches** *or* **tunnels** *in a siege* DIOD. 18.70.5 DION. 4.44.2 | ▸ *with acc.* **to undermine**: τὰ τείχη the walls IOS. *A.I.* 17.10.3 (267) || *usu.* **to dig,** *of a mouse* LEON. (AP 6.302.5) *etc.* || *extens.* **to explore, investigate** NIC. *Th.* 672 B **to subvert, pervert**: νοῦν the mind VT *Wis.* 4.12 ❷ *pass.* A **to be excavated** *or* **extracted from a mine** PLAT. *Pol.* 288d ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 384b 32, *al.*; μ. ἐκ γῆς to be extracted from the earth ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 32 B **to be altered** *or* **adapted** VT *Wis.* 16.25.

μεταλλήγω *see* μεταλήγω.

μεταλλικός -ή -όν [μέταλλον] **that which has to do with mines** *or* **minerals, mining** DEMOSTH. 37.35 *etc.*; μεταλλικὰ καὶ βοτανικὰ καὶ θηριακὰ mineral and vegetable and animal PLUT. *QConv.* 663c | *subst.* ὁ μεταλλικός **metalworker** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 13 || **mineral based, metallic** DIOSC.[2] 1 *pref. etc.*; μ. φάρμακα drugs based on metals GAL. 10.979.

μεταλλοιόω, *contr.* [μετά, ἀλλοιόω] *act.* **to change** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 83, *al. etc.* || *pass.* **to be changed** ARISTE. 17 *etc.*

μεταλλοίωσις -εως, ἡ [μεταλλοιόω] **change** PLOT. 3.6.11.

μέταλλον -ου, τό **mine** HDT. 5.17.2, 6.46.2 THUC. 1.100.2, *al.* XEN. *Vect.* 4.43 *etc.*; τὰ ἀργύρια μέταλλα **silver mines** THUC. 2.55.1; τῶν χρυσείων μετάλλων ἐργασία working of the gold mines THUC. 4.105.1 | ἁλὸς ... μέταλλον salt bed HDT. 4.185.2 || *extens.* **tunnel, trench** *in a siege* POL. 16.11.2 || *later* **mineral, metal** NONN. *D.* 11.26 ORIB. 5.3.21 *etc.*

Μέταλλον -ου, τό **Metallon,** *locality in Lydia* NONN. *D.* 13.472.

μεταλλουργεῖον -ου, τό [μεταλλουργός] **mine** DIOD. 5.38.2.

μεταλλουργέω, *contr.* [μεταλλουργός] *act.* **to excavate a mine** DIOD. 5.36.4 || *pass.* **to be excavated** *or* **extracted from a mine** DIOSC.[2] 5.74.4.

μεταλλουργός -οῦ, ὁ [μέταλλον, ἔργον] **miner** DIOD. 5.37.2 DIOSC.[2] 5.74.3.

μεταλλόχρῡσος -ον [μέταλλον, χρυσός] **rich in gold mines** P.[1] *Pyth.* 44.

μεταλλωρύχος -ου, ὁ [μέταλλον, ὀρύσσω] **sapper, engineering soldier,** *pl. FGrHist.* num. 533, 2.20 (II[CE]).

μετάλμενος *aor. ptc., see* μεθάλλομαι.

μεταλωφέω, *contr.* [μετά, λωφάω] *Ion.* **to put a stop to, cease, leave off** AP. 1.1161 (*impf.* μετελώφεον).

μεταμάζιος -ον [μετά, μαζός] **between the breasts, in the center of the chest** IL. 5.19 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. the space between the breasts [ANACR.] 17.30.

μεταμαίομαι [μετά, μαίομαι] **to follow** PIND. *N.* 3.81 (*pres. ptc.* -μαιόμενος).

μεταμανθάνω [μετά, μανθάνω] *impf.* μετεμάνθανον ‖ *fut. mid.* μεταμαθήσομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. μετέμαθον; **to learn anew** *or* **from the beginning:** μεταμανθάνουσα δ' ὕμνον learning a new hymn AESCHL. *Ag.* 709; μ. τὴν γλῶσσαν to change tongue, learn a new language HDT. 1.57.3 | ▸ *abs.* **to change conception through having grasped** PLAT. *Rp.* 413a: οὐδ' ἂν μεταμάθοις; don't you want to learn sthg. new? ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 924 | **to learn better** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1289a 4 *etc.* ‖ **to unlearn, forget;** ὀψὲ τὴν ἐλευθερίαν to forget freedom late on AESCHN. 3.157.

μετᾰμείβω [μετά, ἀμείβω] *impf.* (*Byz.*) μετήμειβον ‖ *fut.* μεταμείψω ‖ *aor.* μετήμειψα, *ptc. mid.* μεταμειψάμενος ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* μετημεῖφθαι THEODORET.[1] *Eran.* p. 93.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* μετημείφθην ❶ *act.* [A] *trans.* **to change** μ. ἐσθλὸν βαθὺ πήματος to change suffering into deep-seated happiness PIND. *O.* 12.12 ‖ *caus.* **to effect a change, transform:** μ. τινά ἐκ βοὸς γυναῖκα to transforming s.o. from a cow back into a woman MOSCH. 2.52; τινὶ φρένα s.o.'s mind NONN. *D.* 4.182 [B] *intrans.* **to change** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 4.7 (*PG* 6.485b) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to exchange, receive in exchange:** Διὸς χάριν ἐκ προτέρων μ. κακμάτων to leave off from one's former concerns to obtain the favor of Zeus PIND. *P.* 3.96 | ▸ *also* τί τινι one thing for another EUR. *Ph.* 831 | ▸ *abs.* μ. ἐναλλάξ **to change by turns** (*sc.* one's residence) PIND. *N.* 10.55 • *Dor. aor. 3. pl.* πεδάμειψαν PIND. *O.* 12.12a (*v.l.* πεδήμειψαν *in* SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 710a).

μεταμειπτός -όν [μεταμείβω] **that which can be exchanged** HES. *fr.* 43(a).43 (*conject., pap.* μεταμειπ-).

μεταμέλει *impers., see* μεταμέλω.

μεταμέλεια -ας, ἡ [μεταμέλω] **change of opinion,** repentance THUC. 1.34.3, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.7 PLAT. *Leg.* 727c, *al.* PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 592b *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος with regard to sthg. THUC. 3.37.1; τὸ ἐν μεταμελείᾳ that which is regretted ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1110b 19; ὁ ἐν μεταμελείᾳ one who regrets ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1110b 22 • *Ion.* -λίη.

μεταμελέομαι, *contr.* HP. *epist.* 27, *see* μεταμέλομαι.

μεταμελητικός -ή -όν [μεταμελέομαι] **inclined to regret, regretful** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1150a 21 *etc.*

μεταμελίη -ης, ἡ [HDT.] 19, *Ion. for* μεταμέλεια.

μεταμελλοδύνα -ας, ἡ [μεταμέλομαι, ὀδύνη] **agony of repentance** CERC. 2.27 Livrea.

μεταμέλομαι *see* μεταμέλω.

μετάμελος -ου, ὁ [μεταμέλω] **repentance, regret** THUC. 7.55.1 IOS. *A.I.* 2.6.4 (108), 8.13.8 (362) *etc.* ‖ *adj. fem.* **one who repents, pentitent** DIOD. 25.11.2.

μεταμέλπομαι [μετά, μέλπομαι] **to sing** *or* **dance together:** τινι with s.o. HOM. 3.197.

μεταμέλω [μετά, μέλω] *impf.* μετέμελον, *mid.* μετεμέλομην ‖ *fut.* μεταμελήσω, *mid.* μεταμελήσομαι ‖ *aor.* μετεμέλησα ‖ *pf. mid.* μεταμεμέλημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* μετεμελήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μεταμεληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] *impers.* **μεταμέλει to be a cause of regret, regret** ▸ *with dat. of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 358; εἰ μὲν μεταμελήσει τῷ Καμβύσῃ if Kambyses would regret HDT. 3.36.5 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 2.61.2 | ▸ *s.times with gen. of thing:* μεταμέλει τινί τινος s.o. regrets sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.22, 8.3.32 ISOCR. 5.23, *al. etc.*; τῇ πόλει πολλάκις μετεμέλησεν τῶν κρίσεων the city has often regretted its judgments ISOCR. 15.19 | ▸ *usu. with ptc. in agreement with the dat.* HDT. 7.29.3, *al. etc.*; μετεμέλησέ σφι οὐ σχοῦσι τὴν Κυρήνην they regretted not having taken Kyrene HDT. 4.203.2; οὔτε νῦν μοι μεταμέλει οὕτως ἀπολογησαμένῳ nor do I now have any regrets for having defended myself in this way PLAT. *Ap.* 38e | *s.times abs. ptc. neut.*: μεταμέλον αὐτῷ *or* αὐτοῖς since he *or* they regretted PLAT. *Phaed.* 114a ISOCR. 18.60 | ▸ *with* ὅτι: οὐχ ὅτι ἀπέκτεινα ... μεταμέλει μοι I do not regret that I killed XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.6 [B] *rar. personal* **to be a reason for regret** ▸ τινι for s.o. HDT. 6.63.2, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 12 *etc.*; τοῖσι Θεσσαλίης ἡγεομένοισι οὐτε τὰ πρὸ τοῦ πεπρηγμένα μετέμελε οὐδέν the Thessalian captains were quite unrepentant about their previous conduct HDT. 9.1.1 ❷ *mid.* **to experience regret** *or* **second thoughts, regret, repent** ▸ *with ptc.* THUC. 7.50.3, 4.27.2 *etc.*; τοὺς δεσμώτας μετεμέλοντο ἀποδεδωκότες they regretted having returned the prisoners THUC. 5.35.4 | ▸ *with* ὅτι: μετεμέλοντο ... ὅτι οὐ ξυνέβησαν they regretted that they had not reached agreement THUC. 5.14.2 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.5 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380a 13, *al.* | ▸ μ. τινι *or* ἐπί τινι to repent of *or* regret sthg. DIOD. 15.9, 19.75 *etc.* ‖ *impers.* μεταμέλεσθαι αὐτοῖς περί τινος they are regretful about sthg. PLAT. *Dem.* 382d ‖ *causat.* **to cause to repent, make regret:** *subst. ptc.* τὸ μεταμελησόμενον that which will cause regret later XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.23.

μεταμεμελημένως [μεταμέλω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with afterthoughts** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.48.5.

μεταμηνίω [μετά, μηνίω] **to put aside one's anger** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 29.9.

μεταμίσγω [μετά, μίσγω] *impf.* μετέμισγον ‖ *fut.* μεταμίξω; **to mix, intermingle** OD. 18.310; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. OD. 22.221.

μεταμισθόω, *contr.* [μετά, μισθόω] **to sublet, subcontract** *P*TEBT. 61b 35 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

μεταμορφάζω IR. *Haer.* 1.18.1, *see* μεταμορφόω.

μεταμορφόω, *contr.* [μετά, μορφόω] *act.* **to change, transform** AEL. *V.H.* 1.1 *etc.* | μ. ἑαυτόν to cross dress APP. 16.41 ‖ *mid. and pass.* **to be transformed, transform** DIOD. 1.24.8 PLUT. *Adul.* 52d LONG. 4.3.2 *etc.*; εἰς ἰχθύν into a fish ATH. 8.334c | *Christ.* **to be transfigured** NT *Matt.* 17.2.

μεταμόρφωσις -εως, ἡ [μεταμορφόω] **transformation, metamorphosis** STRAB. 1.2.11 APP. 16.42 LUC. *Halc.* 2 (*title*), *Salt.* 57 *etc.* | *Christ.* **transfiguration** METH. *Res.* 1.22.5 *etc.*

μεταμοσχεύω [μετά, μοσχεύω] **to transplant** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.280C *etc.*

μεταμπελεύω [μετά, ἄμπελος] *dub. signf.* **to transplant vines** HEPH.[1] 3.5.69.

μεταμπίσχω [μεταμφιέννυμι] *rar. act.* **to reclothe:** τὰς ψυχὰς τοῖς σώμασιν PLUT. *fr.* 200S (*fig.*) ‖ *mid.* **to put on new clothes,** *usu. fig.*: ἀντὶ τῆς ἐλευθερίας τὴν δουλείαν μ. to wear the dress of slavery in place of that of freedom PLAT. *Rp.* 569c | ▸ *abs.* **to change one's clothes** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 2.207].

μεταμφιάζω *and* μεταμφιέζω [μετά, ἀμφιάζω] *impf.* (*Byz.*) μετημφίαζον ‖ *fut.* μεταμφιάσω *and* μεταμφιέσω MAX.[1] 15.1, *mid.* μεταμφιάσομαι ‖ *aor.* μετημφίασα, *mid.* μετημφιασάμην, *and* μετημφίεσα, *mid.* μετημφιεσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μετημφίεσμαι *and inf.* μετημφιάσθαι ARISTONIC. *Od.* 4.248 ‖ *aor. pass.* μετημφιάσθην PALL. *L.* 38.9 ❶ *act.* **to change** *or* **cause to change clothes** ▸ *with acc. of pers.*: μεταμφιέσασα τὸν μὲν Κροῖσον having changed Croesus' clothes LUC. *Nec.* 16 | ▸ *with two acc.*: δυστυχήματα ... τὸ λαμπρόν με τοῦτο σχῆμα μετημφίασε my misfortunes have caused me to change into this conspicuous garb HLD. 2.2.4 | *fig.* **to change** ▸ τι εἴς τι sthg. into sthg. PHAL. (AP 6.165.8) ❷ *mid.* **to take off, disrobe,** remove **from oneself** ▸ *with acc.*: πορφυρίδα the purple robe LUC. *Herm.* 86 | ▸ *abs.* **to change garments, change clothing** ORIG. *CMt.* 17.16 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεταμφιασμένος GREG. *epist.* 86.3.

μεταμφιέζω LUC. *Nec.* 16, *see* μεταμφιάζω.

μεταμφιέννῡμι [μετά, ἀμφιέννυμι] *act.* DIOG. 7.25, *see* μεταμφιάζω ‖ *mid.* **to change clothes,** put on **new clothing** PLUT. *Nic.* 3.5 *etc.* | *fig.* μ. σῶμα to clothe oneself in a body, *soul* DIOG. 3.67 | ▸ μ. τινί to exchange clothes with s.o. THEOP.[1] 89.

μετᾰμώνιος -ον [μετά, ἄνεμος] **vain, empty, insubstantial** IL. 4.363 OD. 2.98, *al. etc.*; μεταμώνια βάζειν to make idle chatter OD. 18.332; ψεύδη μ. beguiling illusions PIND. *O.* 12.6a; μεταμώνια θηρεύειν ἀκράντοις ἐλπίσιν to pursue empty dreams with unrealistic expectations PIND. *P.* 3.23; μεταμώνια τιθέναι to render vain THEOCR. 22.181 ‖ **fleeting as the wind:** ἐς κόρακας βαδιεῖ μεταμώνιος you will go to hell like a wisp of wind ARISTOPH. *Pax* 117 *etc.*

μεταναγιγνώσκομαι [μετά, ἀναγιγνώσκω] *only pass.* **to change one's opinion, change one's mind** ▸ τινος about sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 717 (*aor. pass.* μετανεγνώσθη).

μεταναιετάω, *contr.* [μετά, ναιετάω] **to cohabit** ▸ τινι with s.o. HOM. 2.87.

μεταναιέτης -ου, ὁ [μεταναιετάω] **one who cohabits** ▸ τινος with s.o. HES. *Th.* 401.

μετανάστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [μετανίστημι] **migration** HP. *Aër.* 20 THUC. 1.2.1, 2.16.1 STRAB. 3.4.19 *etc.* • *Ion. acc.* -στάσιας HP. *Lc.*

μετανάστᾰτος -ον [μετανίστημι] **worn down by migrations** OC. 3.5 ‖ **one who is estranged** ▸ τινος from s.o. PHIL.[2] *Her.* 280.

μεταναστεύω [μετανάστης] *trans. act.* **to remove, estrange** VT *Ps.* 51.7 *etc.* | *intrans.* **to depart, move, migrate** VT *Ps.* 61.7 *etc.* ‖ *mid.* = *intrans. act.* VT *Ps.* 10.1.

μετανάστης -ου, ὁ [μετανίστημι] **one who changes abode** *or* **leaves his homeland,** sojourner, **vagabond, migrant** IL. 9.648 HDT. 7.161.3 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.*: μ. πάτρης *or* τῆς πατρίδος one who has left his homeland, exile MAN.[1] 2.420 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 26 | *fig.* μ. ▸ ἀπό τινος that is detached from sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 16 (*mind*) ‖ *extens. adj.* **wandering,** *planets* ARAT. 457.

μετανάστιος -ον [μετανάστης] **wandering, vagrant** NONN. *D.* 1.110 AP 9.814.1.

μετανάστις -ιδος [μετανάστης] **wandering:** σώματος μ. that escapes from the body, *soul* PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 107.

μετανάστρια -ας [μετανάστης] **wandering:** σκοπέλων μ. πέρδιξ partridge that migrates from craggy places AGATH. (AP 7.204.1).

μεταναφέρομαι [μετά, ἀναφέρω] **to be transferred,** *funds* OGIS 483.52 (II[CE]).

Μετάνειρα -ας, ἡ **Metaneira,** *female name* HOM. 2.206, *al.* DEMOSTH. 59.19, *al. etc.*

μετανέομαι, *contr.* [μετά, νέομαι] **to steer, ap-**

proach ▸ *with acc.* MUS.[1] 205 NONN. *D.* 14.89, *al.* || **to change places, arrive** ▸ *with acc.* NONN. *Ev.* 2.47 • *only epic ptc.* μετανευόμενος.

μετανέρχομαι [μετά, ἀνέρχομαι] **to arrive** *p*OXY. 1049.1 (II^{CE}) (*goods*).

μεταν̆θέω, *contr.* [μετά, ἀνθέω] **to change color, discolor** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.13 ARISTAEN. 1.11.

μεταν̆ιπτρίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* μετάν̆ιπτρον] **metaniptris,** *"post-wash", cup drunk after washing the hands at the end of the meal* NICOSTR. 3 DIPH. 70.1 ATH. 10.423d *etc.*

μετάν̆ιπτρον -ου, τό [μετά, νίπτρον] ANTIPH. 135, *see* μεταν̆ιπτρίς.

μεταν̆ίσ(σ)ομαι [μετά, νίσσομαι] **to pass beyond, advance** OD. 9.58 (*sun*) *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.*: Καρκίνον ἡέλιος μεταν̆ίσσεται **the sun enters Cancer** AP 9.384.3 | *fig.* **to pass, disappear, burn out,** *emotions* NONN. *Ev.* 16.71 || **to go** *or* **head toward:** νιν (*sc.* πλοῦτον) to aspire to riches PIND. *P.* 5.8; τὰν Μενελάου μεταν̆ισόμεναι ... ἄλοχον to go after the wife of Menelaos EUR. *Tr.* 131 | ▸ μ. εἴς τι to run into, flow together with AP. 4.628 (*river*) • *only pres. and impf. 3. sg.* μετενίσσετο || *also written* -νει- *and* -νισσ- AP *l.c.*

μεταν̆ίστημι [μετά, ἀνίστημι] *impf.* μεταν̆ίστην GREG.[2] *Orig.* 5.63.70, *mid.* μεταν̆ιστάμην || *fut.* μεταναστήσω, *mid.* μεταναστήσομαι || *aor*^{a}. μετανέστησα || *aor*^{r}. μετανέστην || *pf.* μετανέστηκα PHILOCH. 2a ❶ *trans.* **to take away, remove** POL. 3.5.5 (*aor*^{a}. *act.*), *al. etc.* ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*^{r}. *and pf.*) **to depart, change places, migrate** HDT. 9.122.2, *al.* THUC. 1.12.1, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 175 PLAT. *Symp.* 223a DIOD. 4.67.1 *etc.*; ἐς τοῦτον τὸν χῶρον to this place HDT. 9.51.3; παρά τινα to s.o.'s side THUC. 3.114.2.

μετανοέω, *contr.* [μετά, νοέω] **to think afterward** *or* **too late** [EPICHAR.] 263 *etc.* || **to change opinion** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.3, *al.* AL. *An.* 175.3 *etc.* || **to repent, change one's behavior, convert** ANTIPHO 2.4.12 AL. *Fat.* 180.30 *etc.*; ▸ τινι in some respect PLUT. *Agis* 19.7 = ἐπί τινι LUC. *Salt.* 84 NT *2Cor.* 12.21 = περί τινος PLUT. *Galb.* 6.6 = ἐκ *or* ἀπό τινος NT *Acts* 8.22, *Rev.* 2.21, *al.* | ▸ *also with ptc.*: μετενόει γενόμενος "Ελλην he regretted having been born Greek LUC. *Am.* 36 || **to bemoan:** μετενόουν πολλοὶ τὴν ἄφιξιν there were many who lamented the arrival IOS. *B.I.* 4.4.5 (284) || *extens.* **to bend, bow, kneel** (*in penitence*) APPATR. 65.140A.

μετανοητικός -ή -όν [μετανοέω] **inclined to regret** MAX.[1] 11.3.

μετάνοια -ας, ἡ [μετανοέω] **regret, repentance, bemoaning** BATR. 70 THUC. 3.36.4 POL. 4.66.7 *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινι over *or* about sthg. AL. *Fat.* 180.29 || *rhet.* **correction, qualification** RUT. 1.16 || *Christ.* **penitence, repentance, conversion** NT *Matt.* 3.8, *Lu.* 15.7, *al.* BAS. *epist.* 199.22.16, *al. etc.* | **prostration,** *as a sign of penitence* IOIEI. *Can.* 2 (p. 438).

μεταντλέω, *contr.* [μετά, ἀντλέω] **to pour off** GEOP. 9.19.8 PALLADAS (AP 9.180.3).

μέταξα -ης, ἡ **raw silk** (?) PROC.[1] *Arc.* 25 *etc.*

μεταξίον -ου, τό [μέταξα] **silk fabric** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 444 | **silk** COSM.[1] 2.45, *al.* AN. *Med.* 5.1 *etc.*

μεταξύ [μετά, ξύ(ν)] *adv. and prep.* ❶ *adv.* Ⓐ *of place* **in the middle, amid, in reach of** IL. 1.156 HDT. 1.76.2, *al.* THUC. 4.93.1 *etc.*; τὸ μ. interval, intervening *or* **in between space** THUC. 7.34.2, *al. etc.* | *fig.* ἡ φίλος ἢ ἐχθρὸς ἢ μ. friendly, hostile *or* **neutral,** *of a witness* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1376a 30 Ⓑ *of time* **in between times, in the meantime** HDT. 5.89.2, 8.100.1, *al.* ISOCR. 5.36, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407b 22, *al. etc.* | ἐν τῷ μεταξὺ χρόνῳ **in the interim** DEMOSTH. 30.17 = ἐν τῷ μ. XEN. *Symp.* 1.14 || *philos. subst. usu. pl.* τὰ μ. intermediates ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1069b 4, *al. etc.*; παθητικὰ καὶ ποιητικὰ ἀλλήλων τὰ τ' ἐναντία καὶ τὰ μ. opposites and intermediates act upon and react with one another ARISTOT. *G.C.* 324a 8 | *also sg.* τὸ μ. the intermediate ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1069a 5, *al.* || *gramm. subst.* τὸ μ. neuter ARISTOT. *S.E.* 166b 12, *al.* || ▸ *frequently with ptc.*: ἐπελαυνόντων ἐπὶ τοὺς Πέρσας μ. while they moved to the attack against the Persians HDT. 4.129.3; μ. ὑπολαβὼν ἔλεξεν he interrupted and said XEN. *An.* 3.1.26; μεταξὺ πάσχων εὖ πολεμεῖν πρὸς αὐτὸν ἐπεχείρησεν while being treated well by him he contrived to make war on him ISOCR. 9.58; εὐθὺς ἐξαναστάντες μ. δειπνοῦντες leaping to their feet in the middle of the meal DEMOSTH. 18.169; μεταξὺ πίνων ἀφῆκεν ἐκ τῶν χειρῶν in mid drink he let (the cup) fall from his hands PLUT. *Sert.* 7.10 Ⓒ *later* = μετά (*adv.*) **subsequent, after:** τὸ μ. σάββατον the following Sabbath NT *Acts* 13.42 IOS. *B.I.* 5.4.2 ❷ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **among, between, amid, in the middle of** HDT. 7.85.1, *al.* THUC. 2.13.7, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 583c, *al.* MEN. *Sam.* 423 *etc.*; μ. Πελοποννησίων καὶ Θηβαίων καὶ τῆς ἡμετέρας πόλεως οἰκοῦντες settled between the Peloponnese, Thebes and our city ISOCR. 8.118; ὁ μ. τῆς δίκης τε καὶ τοῦ θανάτου (*sc.* χρόνος) (the time) intervening between the trial and the death PLAT. *Phaed.* 58c | *fig.* φωνὴ ... μ. τῆς τε Χαλκιδέων καὶ Δωρίδος ἐκράθη the language came about as a mixture of Chalcidean and Doric THUC. 6.5.1 | *parenthetically:* ἀτάρ, ὦ ἑταῖρε, μ. τῶν λόγων, ἄρ' οὐ ... but my friend, forgive the interruption but it was not that ... PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230a.

μεταξυλαβέομαι [μεταξύ, λαμβάνω] **to interpose, intervene** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.3.53, *al.*

μεταξυλογέω [μεταξύ, λογέω] *contr.* **to make a digression** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Nub.* 1067a | **to insert into a discourse** PSELL. *Theol.* 1.22.54, *al.*

μεταξυλογία -ας, ἡ [μεταξύ, λόγος] **digression** THEON[1] 82.23 *etc.*

μεταξυμβαίνω [μετά, συμβαίνω] **to arrive unexpectedly, arrive suddenly:** οὐ διακοπῆς τινος μεταξυμβησομένης without any interruption occurring suddenly CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.449.14).

μεταξύτης -ητος, ἡ [μεταξύ] Ⓐ *mus.* **interval** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 12, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 5.78 || *in usu.* **interval** ORIG. *CMt.* 13.26 *etc.* Ⓑ **midpoint, middle** IAMBL.[1] 50.

μεταξωτός -όν [*cf.* μέταξα] *adj.* **silken** *CAlG* 2.363, *al. etc.* | *neut. subst.* τὸ μ. **silk fabric** HDN. *Epim.* 125.10 | *neut. pl. subst.* τὰ μ. **silk cloaks** L. *Zon.* 1368 *etc.*

μεταπαιδεύω [μετά, παιδεύω] **to give a varied education** LUC. *Anach.* 17, *Pseudol.* 13 *etc.*

μεταπαιφάσσομαι [μετά, παιφάσσω] **to flash, flicker** AP. 3.1266.

μεταπαραβολή -ῆς, ἡ [μετά, παραβάλλω] *astr.* **conjunction** SIMP. *in Cael.* 471.9.

μεταπαραδίδωμι [μετά, παραδίδωμι] **to transmit, entrust** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 32.226 *etc.* || **to yield, abandon** CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 20.9.

μεταπαραλαμβάνω [μετά, παραλαμβάνω] **to succeed** ▸ τινα s.o. ADAM.[1] *Dial.* 1.26.

μεταπαύομαι [μετά, παύω] **to suspend, take turns resting** IL. 17.373 || **to leave off, cease** ▸ τινος from sthg. OPP. 1.115.

μεταπαυσωλή -ῆς, ἡ [μεταπαύομαι] **interruption, pause for rest** IL. 19.201.

μεταπείθω [μετά, πείθω] ❶ *act.* **to persuade to change opinion, dissuade** PLAT. *Rp.* 399b DEMOSTH. 18.228 MEN. *Dysc.* 317 *etc.*; ▸ τινὰ περί τινος to persuade s.o. to change opinion on sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 626; ▸ μ. πρός τι to steer toward sthg., convince of sthg. LUC. *Anach.* 17 ❷ *pass.* **to let oneself be convinced** *or* **persuaded** to change opinion PLAT. *Rp.* 413b XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.14 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1151b 14, *al. etc.*; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. ISOCR. 15.28.

μεταπειράομαι, *contr.* [μετά, πειράω] to test in another way ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 217.

μεταπείρω [μετά, πείρω] **to bore** *or* **drill again** ORIB. 45.18.7 *etc.*

μεταπειστός -όν [μεταπείθω] **one who lets himself be dissuaded** PLAT. *Tim.* 51e, *Def.* 414c.

μεταπεμπτέος -α -ον [μεταπέμπω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be summoned** THUC. 6.25.2.

μετάπεμπτος -ον [μεταπέμπω] **summoned, sent for** *or* **ordered** HDT. 8.67.2 THUC. 6.74.1 XEN. *An.* 1.4.3 *etc.*

μεταπέμπω [μετά, πέμπω] *impf.* μετέπεμπον, *mid. pass.* μετεπεμπόμην || *fut.* μεταπέμψω, *mid.* μεταπέμψομαι || *aor.* μετέπεμψα, *mid.* μετεπεμψάμην || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* μεταπεπέμφθαι PHILOD. *Mus.* p. 28 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* μετεπέπεμπτο DCASS. 36.12.3 || *aor. pass.* μετεπέμφθην ❶ *rar. act.* **to send for, summon** THUC. 4.30.3, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 504 || **to send to look for** *or* **fetch:** τρεῖς ἄγλιθας three stalks of garlic ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 680 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to send for, summon, call** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.41.1, *al.* THUC. 3.2.2, *al.* LONG. 4.19.2 *etc.*; μεταπεμψάμενος Περσέων τῶν παρεόντων τοὺς λογιμωτάτους having called together the most notable Persians in his following HDT. 3.65.1; ὁπλίτας ἐκ τῆς Ναυπάκτου μετεπέμψατο he summoned hoplites from Naupaktos THUC. 7.31.2 | ▸ *abs.* ἡ πόλις ἡ μεταπεμψαμένη διδότω σῖτον let the city that requested their presence provide provisions THUC. 5.47.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be sent for, be summoned** THUC. 1.128.3 *etc.*

μετάπεμψις -εως, ἡ [μεταπέμπω] **summons, call, invitation** PLAT. *epist.* 338b PLUT. *Alex.* 33.11 *etc.*

μεταπεριάγω [ἄγω] **to make turn backwards** AESOP. 197 (*v.l.*).

μεταπερισπάω, *contr.* [μετά, περισπάω] **to dislodge** ▸ *with gen.* CLEM. *Str.* 3.9.67.1.

μεταπέτομαι [μετά, πέτομαι] **to fly away** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 50.

μεταπεττεύω [μετά, πεσσεύω] to move *in a game of checkers* PLAT.[1] 132.1 (*cod.*) || *pass.* PLAT. *Min.* 316b.

μεταπήγνῡμαι [μετά, πήγνυμι] *mid.* **to transfer elsewhere** DCHR. 72.14 || *pass.* **to coagulate, become harder through transformation:** εἰς σάρκα into flesh BAS. *HPs.* 29.3.

μεταπηδάω, *contr.* [μετά, πηδάω] **to skip about, dance** LUC. *Gall.* 1 *etc.* | *fig.* **to pass from one school of philosophy to another** ATH. 7.281e || **to rush, jump** ▸ τισι amid some people APP. 7.23.

μεταπήδησις -εως, ἡ [μεταπηδάω] **leap, jump** PLUT. *QConv.* 739c || **separation, difference** CLEM. *Str.* 6.11.88.5.

μεταπίνω [μετά, πίνω] **to drink afterward** HP. *Acut.* 56 (*pass.*).

μεταπιπίσκω [μεταπίνω] **to give to drink afterward** HP. *Morb.* 2.65.

μεταπιπράσκω [μετά, πιπράσκω] **to retail** EVAGR. *Eulog.* 4 (79.1097D).

μεταπίπτω [μετά, πίπτω] *impf.* μετέπιπτον || *fut. mid.* μεταπεσοῦμαι || *aor*^{a}. μετέπεσον *later aor*^{a}. μετέπεσα || *pf.* μεταπέπτωκα || *ppf.* μετεπεπτώκειν *and* μεταπεπτώκειν EUS.[1] *Steph.* (*PG* 22.921.45); **to undergo a change, transform, change** (*usu. for the worse*), *of form* HDT. 6.61.5 PLAT. *Crat.* 440a, *al. etc.*; ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.* in sthg. εἰς ἄλλο εἶδος into a different shape PLAT.

Crat. 440b; ἐκ γυναικός τις ἐς ὄρνεον ... μετέπεσεν s.o. changed from a woman into a bird LUC. *Philops.* 2 | *of opinions, feelings etc.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 627 ISOCR. 5.23, *al.*; ταχὺ μ. to change swiftly, *opinions and affections* DEMOSTH. 26.18 POL. 5.49.7 | *situations, circumstances etc.* EUR. *Alc.* 913 ISOCR. 15.159, *al. etc.*; μεταπεσούσης τῆς τύχης their luck having changed ISOCR. 5.44; τῆς ἡλικίας μεταπιπτούσης with a change in stage of life ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1156a 33 | *frequently of political conditions* THUC. 8.68.2 PLAT. *epist.* 325a *etc.*; μ. εἰς μοναρχίαν to become a monarchy HDN.[1] 1.1.4; τὴν ἀρχὴν μεταπεσοῦσαν ἐς ἄνδρα ἐξ ἀσήμου γένους when the government had fallen into the hands of a man of ignoble birth HDN.[1] 2.3.1 ‖ to change place *or* position, transfer PLAT. *Ap.* 36a, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496a 11, *al. etc.*; εἰ μία ψῆφος μετέπεσεν if one more vote had been for the other side AESCHN. 3.252; *fig.* ὀστράκου μεταπεσόντος the potsherd having fallen the opposite way, *i.e.* the situation having changed PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241b ‖ to cease, fall away: ἡ γνῶσις τοῦ γνῶσις εἶναι μὴ μεταπίπτει that knowledge should not cease to be knowledge PLAT. *Crat.* 440a • *used as pass. of* μεταβάλλω.

μεταπλἄνάομαι, *contr.* [μετά, πλανάω] to disperse *or* wander in, *of metempsychosis*; ▸ *with acc.*: ζῷα δ' ἄλογα μεταπλανώμεναι (*sc.* ψυχαί) (souls) wandering in animal forms STOB. 1.49.44.

μετάπλἄσις -εως, ἡ [μεταπλάζω] reshaping, transformation CYR.[1] *HPasch.* 5[2].134D.

μεταπλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [μεταπλάσσω] *gramm.* metaplasis, *formation of words from non-preexisting forms* AP.[7] *Adv.* 183.22 ‖ = μετάπλασις CYR.[1] *Rom.* 8.26 *etc.*

μεταπλάσσω, *Att.* μεταπλάττω [μετά, πλάσσω] ❶ *act.* to form in another way, reshape PLAT. *Tim.* 50a, 92b *etc.* ‖ to counterfeit PHIL.[2] *Det.* 152 ❷ *mid.* to reshape PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.708.4) ❸ *pass.* to be transformed LUC. *Halc.* 4 | *Christ.* to be transfigured CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5[2].367E | *gramm. subst. ptc.* τὰ μεταπεπλασμένα words forms by metaplasis AP.[7] *Adv.* 184.11 *etc.*

μεταπλέκω [μετά, πλέκω] to disentangle GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.6.13.

μεταπλέω, *or* μεταπλώω, *contr.* [μετά, πλέω] to change course OPP. 3.427 *etc.*

μεταπνέω, [μετά, πνέω] to draw breath, rest ▸ τινος from sthg. OPP. 5.314 ‖ to breathe GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.8.26 (*PG* 37.448a) (*poet.*).

μεταποιέω, *contr.* [μετά, ποιέω] ❶ *act.* to redo, reshape SOL. 22.3 *etc.*; τοὺς νόμους the laws DEMOSTH. 18.121 ‖ to change, transform EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.16 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to claim, revenge, reclaim ▸ τινος sthg. HDT. 2.178.3 THUC. 1.140.1, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 289e *etc.*; οἱ ἀρετῆς τι μεταποιούμενοι those who wish to display some excellence THUC. 2.51.5 ‖ to strive CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.403C, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be transformed AP.[7] *Synt.* 199.18 ‖ to be changed *or* transformed GREG.[1] *Cant.* 2 (*PG* 44.797c) *etc.*

μεταποίησις -εως, ἡ [μεταποιέω] aspiration ▸ τινος toward sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 3.2.4 (58) *etc.* ‖ acquisition PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 66 ‖ change, alteration ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.7.7) GAL. 12.653 *etc.* ‖ renewal GREG. *Or.* 40.3.13 *etc.* ‖ claim EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.1.2.

μεταποιητής -οῦ, ὁ [μεταποιέω] renovator GREG. *Or.* 30.15.5.

μεταποικίλλομαι [μετά, ποικίλλω] to embroider *in cit., fig.* AGATH. *pref.* 17.

μεταπολνιος -ον [μετά, ποινή] one who punishes in consequence L. *Sud.*

μεταποιόω, *contr.* [μετά, ποιός] to endow with diverse qualities LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1773A ‖ *pass.* ORIG. *Io.* 32.30.3 (*aor. pass. with v.l.* -ποιηθέντες).

μεταπομπή -ῆς, ἡ [μεταπέμπω] summons, invitation PLAT. *epist.* 348d AEL. *V.H.* 13.34 *etc.*

Μεταποντῖνοι -ων, οἱ [Μεταπόντιον] inhabit. of Metapontion HDT. 4.15.1 *etc.*

Μεταπόντιοι -ων, οἱ [Μεταπόντιον] THUC. 7.57.11 *etc.*, *see* Μεταποντῖνοι.

Μεταπόντιον -ου, τό Metapontion, *city in Lucania* HDT. 4.15.1 *etc.*

Μετάποντος -ου, ὁ STRAB. 6.1.15, *al.*, *see* Μεταπόντιον.

μεταπορεύομαι [μετά, πορεύω] to follow, pursue: ἰδίαν τινὰ ἔχθραν a private vendetta LYS. 31.2 | to punish POL. 2.58.11, *al. etc.* ‖ to transfer, migrate PLAT. *Leg.* 904c *etc.* ‖ to stretch, aspire to ▸ *with acc.* POL. 10.4.9 *etc.* ‖ to change PROC.[1] *Aed.* 6.2, *al.*

μεταποροποιέω, *contr.* [μετά, ποροποιέω] to modify the condition of the pores DIOSC.[2] 4.153.

μεταποροποίησις -εως, ἡ [μεταποροποιέω] modification of the condition of the pores GAL. 10.268.

μεταποτέον [μεταπίνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to drink afterward HP. *Acut.* 63.

μετάπρασις -εως, ἡ [μεταπιπράσκω] retail STRAB. 5.3.7.

μεταπρεπής -ές [μεταπρέπω] that stands out among, splendid in the midst of ▸ *with dat.* IL. 18.370.

μεταπρέπω [μετά, πρέπω] to stand out, be distinct ▸ τισι among some people IL. 2.481, *al.* = ἔν τισι ORPH. *A.* 806 *etc.* | ▸ *with two dat.* IL. 16.835, *al. etc.*; πᾶσι μετέπρεπεν ἰδμοσύνῃσιν he surpassed everyone with his wisdom HES. *Th.* 377 | ▸ *with dat. and acc.*: μ. πάντεσσί τι to stand out from everyone in sthg. AP. 2.784 | ▸ *with inf.*: πᾶσι μ. Μυρμιδόνεσσιν ἔγχεϊ μάρνασθαι to excel among all the Myrmidons in fighting with the spear IL. 16.194.

μεταπτάμενος -η -ον *aor. ptc.*, *see* μεταπέτομαι.

μεταπτοιέω, *contr.* [μετά, πτοιέω] to flee, go away to another place AESCHL. *Suppl.* 332.

μετάπτωσις -εως, ἡ [μεταπίπτω] change, mutation PLAT. *Leg.* 895b STRAB. 1.1.21; τοῦ ὀνόματος of name STRAB. 1.2.34 | μ. τῶν πραγμάτων instability of events ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1207b 12 MEN. *Gn.* 625 ‖ change of attitude *or* party POL. 3.99.3, 27.1.9 *etc.* ‖ fallacy, error ORIG. *Princ.* 1.6.2 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* inflection AP.[7] *Adv.* 181.2.

μεταπτωτικός -ή -όν [μεταπίπτω] changeable, inconstant, *of pers.* MAUR. 11.10 ‖ mutable CLEM. *Str.* 2.17.76.1 | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. mutability MAX.[2] *Ambig.* 263b ‖ *gramm.* doubtful, *vowels* DION. *Comp.* 14.7.

μετάπτωτος -ον [μεταπίπτω] mutable, changing PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 447a *etc.* • *adv.* μεταπτώτως without regularity ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.8.

μεταπύργιον -ου, τό [μετά, πυργίον] space between two towers, bastion THUC. 3.22.3, 23.1 IOS. *B.I.* 5.4.3 (158), *al. etc.*

μεταπωλέω, *contr.* [μετά, πωλέω] to retail BAS. *epist.* 53.2.8 *etc.*

μεταρδεύω [μετά, ἀρδεύω] to proceed, divert *a stream* HERACLIT.[2] 18 (*fig.*).

μεταριθμιος -ον [μετά, ἀριθμός] counted ▸ τινι with s.o. HOM. 26.6 AP. 1.205.

μεταρρέπω [μετά, ῥέπω] to move, dispose oneself: ἐφ' ἑκάτερα in one or the other direction, *creation* BAS. *Eun.* 3.2.51.

μετάρρευσις -εως, ἡ [μεταρρέω] outpouring, passage *of water* AL. *in Meteor.* 115.19.

μεταρρέω [μετά, ῥέω] *trans. act.* to transfer *from the other side*: δεξιὰ εἰς ἀριστερὰ to the left that is on the right PLAT. *Theaet.* 193d | *intrans.* to flow from elsewhere, flow back ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167b 7 (*fig.*) | *extens.* ὑπολαβών ..., μεταρρεῖν δὲ καὶ πᾶν τὸ ἔθνος εἰς αὐτόν suspecting that the whole people would go over to that man's side too IOS. *B.I.* 1.4.5 (95) ‖ *pass.* to shift, migrate: εἰς τὸν παῖδα τοῦτον into this boy, *of demons* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.38.

μεταρριζόω, *contr.* [μετά, ριζόω] to eradicate NONN. *D.* 21.106.

μεταρρῑπίζω [μετά, ῥιπίζω] *act.* to ventilate, blow on the flame NONN. *D.* 2.408 ‖ *mid. and fig. pass.* to change with the wind, be changeable *like the wind* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.19 (*pres. mid.*) GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.323 (*opinions*).

μεταρρίπτω [μετά, ῥίπτω] to upset, overturn, turn upside SIM. 22 COM. *CAF* 383 DEMOSTH. 25.90; μ. ἑαυτόν to fidget, toss and turn HP. *Epid.* 7.10 *etc.* ‖ to carry, pass on POL. 18.13.8, 30.7.9, *al. etc.*

μεταρροή -ῆς, ἡ [μεταρρέω] current, flow GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.60 (*fig.*).

μετάρροια -ας, ἡ [μεταρρέω] ebb ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 28 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 433f DIOD. 3.51 *etc.*

μεταρρυθμέω, *contr.* PROC.[1] *B.* 8.2.14 (*dub.*), *see* μεταρρυθμίζω.

μεταρρυθμίζω [μετά, ῥυθμίζω] *act.* to give a new form: to reshape, remodel, transform AESCHL. *Pers.* 747 HDT. 5.58.2 *etc.*; τὴν λέξιν to change the form of the idiom ARISTOT. *Phys.* 185b 28 | to emend, reform, correct XEN. *Oec.* 11.2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1179b 16, 18, *al. etc.* ‖ *pass.* to change form PLAT. *Tim.* 46a, *al. etc.* | to be emended *or* corrected PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11.

μετάρρῡσις -εως, ἡ GAL. 17(2).441 *etc.*, *see* μετάρροια.

μεταρσιολεκτέω, *contr.* [μετάρσιος, λέγω] to chitchat about lofty subject matter EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.38.12.

μεταρσιολέσχης -ου, ὁ [μετάρσιος, λέσχη] one who chitchats about lofty subject matter PLAT. *Sis.* 389a.

μεταρσιολεσχία -ας, ἡ [μεταρσιολέσχης] elevated discourse THPHR. (DIOG. 5.43 *title*) PLUT. *Per.* 5.1 *etc.*

μεταρσιολογικός -ή -όν [μετάρσιος, λόγος] meteorological: *subst.* τὰ μεταρσιολογικά books on meteorology THPHR. (DIOG. 5.44 *title*).

μετάρσιος (-α) -ον [μεταίρω] Ⓐ that which is high up *or* in the air, airborne, aloft AESCHL. *Ch.* 846 SOPH. *Ant.* 1009 *etc.*; ἑσπᾶτο γὰρ πεδόνδε καὶ μετάρσιος for he writhed down on the ground and twisted himself back aloft SOPH. *Tr.* 786; μεταρσία ληφθεῖσ(α) raised up aloft EUR. *I.T.* 27; δεξιτερὴν ἀνέχειν μετάρσιον to raise the right hand CHRISTOD. (AP 2.374) | *subst.* τὰ μετάρσια the celestial regions, the sky THPHR. *Ign.* 3; *but* μ. τὰ μεταξὺ τοῦ αἰθέρος καὶ τῆς γῆς, οἷον ἄνεμοι νεφέλαι ... the phenomena that take place between heaven and earth, like the winds, the clouds ... ACH.[1] 32; *subst.* τὰ μετάρσια the birds IOS. *A.I.* 6.9.4 (186) ‖ elevated, lofty, *soul* CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.40.1 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* on the high seas, out at sea HDT. 7.188.3 *etc.* Ⓑ airy, inconsistent NILANC. *epist.* 2.224 (79.360A) ‖ *fig.* vain, empty EUR. *Andr.* 1220 | proud, haughty AGATH. (AP 5.273.1) Ⓒ *medic.* short, broken, panting, *breath* HP. *Mul.* 2.130, *al. etc.* | swelling HP. *Mul.* 2.110 • *Dor.* πεδάρσιος | *Ion. fem.* -ίη HDT. • *adv.* μεταρσίως in midair, between heaven and earth COSM.[1] 1.4.

μεταρσιόω, *contr.* [μετάρσιος] *act.* to raise HP. *Mul.* 2.138 ‖ *pass.* to rise HDT. 8.65.6.

μέταρσις -εως, ἡ [μεταίρω] transplant THPHR.

C.P. 1.4.2 || **transfer** GEORGP. *Hex.* 412 | **change** *of seasons* GEORGP. *Hex.* 280.

μεταρυθμίζω DEM.[2] 297, *see* μεταρρ-.

μετασαλεύω [μετά, σαλεύω] **to shake** *in order to modify* ORIG. *Cels.* 2.2.22 (*fig.*) *etc.* | to remove, alter *a tomb* †SEG 34.1144.

μετασεύομαι [μετά, σεύω] **to accompany, follow** IL. 6.296 | **to press on toward** *or* **back** IL. 21.423 | ▸ *with acc.*: μετέσσυτο ποιμένα λαῶν he pressed on toward the shepherd of the people IL. 23.389 || **to rush back** AP. 4.1270 • *impf. 3. pl. epic* μετεσσεύοντο IL. 6.296 (*v.l. aor.* μετεσσεύαντο SCH. IL. *ad loc.*) || *epic aor. 3. sg.* μετέσσυτο || *pf. 3. sg.* μετέσσυται AP. 4.1270 | *ptc.* μετεσσύμενος.

μετασκαίρω [μετά, σκαίρω] **to jump, leap between** *or* **back** ARAT. 282 (*v.l. for* μετά σκ-).

μετασκέπτομαι [μετά, σκέπτομαι] **to change direction** *or* **opinion** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.594C.

μετασκευάζω [μετά, σκευάζω] ❶ *act.* **to change appearance** *or* **outfit, transform, change shape:** μετασκεύαζε σαυτήν **change your clothes** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 499; τὰ ἅρματα ... εἰς τὸν αὐτὸν τρόπον **to transform the chariots in the same way** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.8 | **to emend** *a law* DINAR. 1.42 ❷ *mid.* **to transport, have transported:** τὰ αὐτοῦ μετεσκευάζετο **he brought his possessions** XEN.[1] 5.13.5 | **to change clothing** *or* **outfit** APP. 8.8 *etc.*; οἰκετικαῖς ἐσθήσεσι **to dress in slaves' clothing** POLYAEN. 6.49.

μετασκευαστής -οῦ, ὁ [μετασκευάζω] **reorganizer, one who sets in order** CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].29C.

μετασκευαστικός -ή -όν [μετασκευαστής] **suitable to reshape** *or* **remodel** DIOG. 3.100 (*v.l.*).

μετασκευή -ῆς, ἡ [μετά, σκευή] **alteration, change** DION. *Comp.* 6.1 *etc.*

μετασκευωρέομαι, *contr.* [μετά, σκευωρέομαι] **to change, modify** PLAT. *Pol.* 276c.

μετάσκεψις -εως, ἡ [μετασκέπτομαι] **change of opinion** CYR.[1] *Duod. Hab.* 12.

μετασκηνόω, *contr.* [μετά, σκηνόω] **to move one's tent, break camp** DIOD. 14.32.3 IOS. *A.I.* 3.5.1 *etc.*

μετασοβέω, *contr.* [μετά, σοβέω] **to panic s.o. into making a change, induce with intimidation** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.236A (*fig.*), *al. etc.*

μετασπάω, *contr.* [μετά, σπάω] **to drag away, wrest** SOPH. *O.C.* 774.

μετασπεύδω [μετά, σπεύδω] **to keep up tirelessly** IOS. *A.I.* 16.2.2.

μετασπόμενος *and* μετασπών *aor. ptc. mid. and act., see* μεθέπω.

μέτασσα, τά [*see* μέτασσαι] *adv. neut. pl.* **after that, consequently** HOM. 4.125.

μέτασσαι -ῶν, αἱ [μετά] **lambs** *nearing maturity* OD. 9.221.

μετασσεύομαι *epic, see* μετασεύομαι.

μεταστα(θ)μάω, *contr.* [μετά, σταθμάω] **to exchange by weight, commute,** *precious metals or coins* (*gloss on* μεθίστημι) SCH. OD. 4.612 EUSTATH. 958.23 *etc.*

μετάστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [μεθίστημι] Ⓐ **departure, act of going away** AND. 2.8 *etc.* || **departure, transfer, migration, displacement** ▸ *with gen. or* ἐκ + *gen.* PLAT. *Leg.* 877a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 297b 33, *al. etc.*; τῆς χώρας μ. ἐξ οἰκείας ἐπ' ἀλλοτρίαν **displacement from one's own place to another's** PLAT. *Tim.* 82a; διανοεῖσθαι μὴ φυγὴν γεγονέναι τότε, μετάστασιν δέ to consider it as having been not exile, but migration PLAT. *epist.* 338b | *extens.* μ. (ἐκ) τοῦ βίου **departure from life, death** POL. 30.2.5, *al.* IOS. *V.* 76 (423) *etc.* = ▸ *abs.* μ. SIM. 16 *etc.* || *medic.* **displacement** *of the location of a disease within the body* HP. *Aff.* 12 ARET. 1.10.3 GAL. 7.87 | **subluxation** GAL. 8.243 Ⓑ **change, transformation, exchange** EUR. *Hec.* 1266 ISOCR. 6.40 *etc.*; μετάστασιν δίδου (*sc.* θυμῷ) grant a transformation (to your anger), *i.e.* let it be appeased SOPH. *Ant.* 718 | *of political conditions* **revolt, revolution** THUC. 8.86.3, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.16 ISOCR. 18.36 PLAT. *Leg.* 856c *etc.*; counterrevolution (*opp.* στάσις revolution) THUC. 4.74.4 || *rhet.* **shift** *of topic, of scene etc.* HERMOG. *St.* 39.9, *al. etc.*

μεταστατέον [μεθίστημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to change:** ἅπαντα ταῦτα the whole situation ISOCR. 5.132.

μεταστᾰτικός -ή -όν [μεθίστημι] *rhet.* **having to do with** μετάστασις (*see*) HERMOG. *St.* 72.7 *etc.*

μετάστᾰτος -ον [μεθίστημι] **removed, distanced** HP. *M.S.* 1.

μεταστείχω [μετά, στείχω] **to go in search of:** ἦκω μεταστείχων σε I came in search of you EUR. *Hec.* 509 | to follow AP. 3.451 (*aor. 3. sg.* μετέστιχε) *etc.*

μεταστέλλω [μετά, στέλλω] *act.* **to comfort, benefit** ▸ τι (το) sthg. ORIB. 6.21.4 || *mid.* **to send to call, summon** LUC. *Alex.* 55 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be summoned, come** IOS. *A.I.* 7.9.2 (197).

μεταστένω [μετά, στένω] *act.* **to lament, deplore, bewail** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 4.261 AESCHL. *Eum.* 56 *etc.* || *mid.* = *act.* EUR. *Med.* 996.

μεταστοιχειόω, *contr.* [μετά, στοιχειόω] *act.* **to transform into another element, change the nature** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 83, *Somn.* 2.118 || *mid. and pass.* **to be transformed, change** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 9 (*PG* 44.953c) *etc.*

μεταστοιχείωσις -εως, ἡ [μεταστοιχειόω] **transformation** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.3.69, *al. etc.*

μεταστοιχῑ́ [μετά, στοῖχος] *adv.* **one beside the other, in line, in file** IL. 23.358, 757 • *also written* -χεί.

μεταστοιχίζω CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.405D (*pf. mid.* μεστοιχίσμεθα), *see* μεταστοιχειόω.

μεταστονᾰχίζομαι HES. *Sc.* 92 (*v.l.* μεταστεν-), *see* μεταστένω.

μεταστρᾰτεύομαι [μετά, στρατεύω] **to pass under the command** ▸ εἴς τινα of s.o. APP. 12.51.

μεταστρᾰτοπεδεύω [μετά, στρατοπεδεύω] *act.* **to break camp** POL. 10.38.8, *al.* DIOD. 11.30.4, *al.* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 228d *etc.* || *mid.* = *act.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.23, *Ag.* 2.18 DION. 9.6.

μεταστρεπτέον [μεταστρέφω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to twist** *or* **turn back** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 181a 18.

μεταστρεπτικός -ή -όν [μεταστρέφω] **suitable to address:** ἐπὶ τὴν τοῦ ὄντος θέαν the contemplation of being PLAT. *Rp.* 525a.

μεταστρέφω [μετά, στρέφω] *impf.* μετέστρεφον, *mid. pass.* μετεστρεφόμην || *fut.* μεταστρέψω || *aor.* μετέστρεψα, *rar. mid.* μετεστρεψάμην || *pf.* μετέστροφα ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 12.28, *mid. pass.* μετέστραμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* μετέστραπτο ACH. 1.1.13 || *aor*[2]. *pass.* μετεστρέφθην || *aor*[1]. *pass.* μετεστράφην || *fut. pass.* μεταστραφήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to turn** *or* **direct elsewhere** IL. 15.52 AP. 1.378 *etc.*; τὸ πρόσωπον the face PLAT. *Symp.* 190e || *fig.* **to twist, misrepresent, falsify** PLAT. *Rp.* 367a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1412a 33, *al. etc.*; τὸ δίκαιον what is just ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1376b 21 || *extens.* **to change, substitute, use** *one thing for another* PLAT. *Crat.* 418c ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1246a 35 (*dub.*); μ. εἰς αἷμα τοὺς ποταμούς to change the rivers into blood VT *Ps.* 77.44 || **to twist:** τὰς αἰτίας **the charges** DEMOSTH. 41.13 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to change the disposition** *of the spirit* OD. 2.67 (*oth. trans.*: μῆνιν the anger) || **to change direction,** *usu. aor. ptc. abs.*: μεταστρέψας to the contrary, inversely PLAT. *Gorg.* 456e, *Rp.* 587d *etc.* || **to care, be preoccupied** ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Hip.* 1226 ❷ *mid.* **to aim:** πρὸς τὸ μαλθακώτερον toward the softest side ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 538 ❸ *pass.* **to turn, direct oneself, turn about** *to look, flee etc.* IL. 11.595, *al.* HDT. 3.121.3, 7.211.3 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.18, *Cyr.* 8.1.42 *etc.*; ἐγὼ μετεστράφην τε καὶ ἠρόμην I turned around and asked PLAT. *Rp.* 327b || **to be changed:** ἐδέοντο τὸ ψήφισμ' ὅπως μεταστραφείη they asked that the decree **be changed** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 537 || **to return:** ἐπὶ τὰ προειρημένα to what was already said PLAT. *Crat.* 428d || **to be shaken** *or* **overturned** MEN. *fr.* 10.3 (*life*).

μεταστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [μεταστρέφω] **act of turning** PLAT. *Rp.* 525c, 532b *etc.* || **disposition:** ἦν μεταστροφὴ παρὰ τοῦ θεοῦ it was divine disposition VT *Chr.* 2.10.15, *al.*

μεταστρωφάω, *contr.* [*see* μεταστρέφω] *deverb. pres.* **to twist back** PROCL. *Hym.* 1.16 (*thread*) || *mid.* **to turn back** ORPH. *L.* 739.

μεταστῦλιον -ου, τό [μετά, στῦλος] **colonnade** DCASS. 68.25.3 *etc.*

μεταστῠφελίζω [μετά, στυφελίζω] **to beat violently** NONN. *D.* 17.164.

μετασυγκρίνω [μετά, συγκρίνω] ❶ *act.* **to return** *to the former condition* [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 8.13 | *medic.* **to modify the condition of the pores** DIOSC.[2] 5.6.13 SOR. 3.38.4 GAL. 10.250 *and* 11.781 ❷ *mid.* **to reconstitute, recombine,** *of atoms* BAS. *Hex.* 1.2 (8A) ❸ *pass.* **to be reconstituted** *or* **restored** *or* **put back in place** [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 20.3.

μετασύγκρῐσις -εως, ἡ [μετασυγκρίνω] **recombination, restoration** [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 20.9 (*f.l.* -σύγκρασις) || *medic.* **alteration of the condition of the pores** DIOSC.[2] 3.35 SOR. 3.29.10.

μετασυγκριτικός -ή, -όν [μετασυγκρίνω] *medic.* **suitable to produce** μετασύγκρισις (*see* μετασύγκρῐσις), **metasyncritic** DIOSC.[2] 4.153 SOR. 3.16.3 GAL. 12.398, 13.348.

μετασυνεθίζομαι [μετά, συνεθίζω] **to form a new habit** GAL. 5.400.

μετασυντάσσω [μετά, συντάσσω] **to reorder** *a text* VETT. 149.25.

μετασυντίθημι [μετά, συντίθημι] *act.* **to reform in another way** DEM.[2] 59, *al.* || *pass.* **to be put together** SIMP. *in Cael.* 636.14.

μετασφαιρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μετά, σφαιρισμός] **movement of a sphere** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.32.4).

μετάσχεσις -εως, ἡ [μετέχω] **participation** ▸ τινος in sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 101c.

μετασχημᾰτίζω [μετά, σχηματίζω] ❶ *act.* **to change form, transform** PLAT. *Leg.* 903e ARISTOT. *G.C.* 335b 26 *etc.* | **to cause to change position** SOR. 4.3.4 ❷ *mid.* **to change form, transform** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 446b 8, *al. etc.*; πρὸς ἀλλήλους μ. to change places with reciprocal influence, *winds* ADAM. *V.* 47 | *extens.* **to cross dress, masquerade** IOS. *A.I.* 8.11.1 (267); μετασχηματιζόμενοι εἰς ἀποστόλους those who masquerade as apostles NT *2Cor.* 11.13 ❸ *pass.* **to be transformed, change form** PLAT. *Leg.* 906c *etc.*

μετασχημᾰ́τῐσις -εως, ἡ [μετά, σχηματίζω] **change of form, transformation** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 446b 6, *al.*; γίγνεσθαι μετασχηματίσει to come into being through a change of form ARISTOT. *Cael.* 305b 29, *al.*

μετασχημᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μετά, σχηματίζω] **change of form** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.16.4 STRAB. 1.3.3 DIOSC.[2] 1 *prooem.* 7 CLEM. *Str.* 6.8.66.5 *etc.*

μετασχηματιστέον [μετά, σχηματίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to change position** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.12.2).

μετάταξις -εως, ἡ [μετατάσσω] **change of formation** *in battle* POL. 12.25F.3 *etc.* || *extens.* **change**

of rank, promotion DION.[2] *E.H.* 6.3.4 (536B).

μετατάσσω, *Att.* μετατάττω [μετά, τάσσω] *impf.* μετέταττον || *fut.* μετατάξω *and esp. mid.* μετατάξομαι || *aor.* μετέταξα *and esp. mid.* μετεταξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* μετατέταγμαι || *aor*^{s}. *pass.* μετετάχθην *and aor*^{t}. *pass.* μετετάγην || *fut. pass.* μεταταχθήσομαι *and ft.*^{2} *pass.* μεταταγήσομαι ASCLEPIOD. 11.4 ❶ *act.* **to arrange differently** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1038a 30 || **to insert** EPIPH. *Haer.* 73.23.1 ❸ *mid.* **to line up differently, change formation** *or* **file** *in battle* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.43 | μ. παρ' Ἀθηναίους to go over to the Athenians' side THUC. 1.95.4 | *extens.* **to change, make a change, pass over to** ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* IO. *HMt* 7.321A ❸ *pass.* **to be shifted** *or* **oriented in the other direction** ARISTOT. *G.C.* 327a 19.

μετατεύχω [μετά, τεύχω] **to refashion, revamp** EUSTATH. 612.10.

μετατίθημι [μετά, τίθημι] *impf.* μετετίθην, *mid. pass.* μετετιθέμην || *fut.* μεταθήσω, *mid.* μεταθήσομαι || *aor.* μετέθηκα, *mid.* μετεθέμην || *pf.* μετατέθεικα, *mid. pass.* μετατέθειμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* μετετεθείμην || *aor. pass.* μετετέθην || *fut. pass.* μετατεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to set in place, place in between:** τῶ κ' οὔ τι τόσον κέλαδον μετέθηκε then he would never have set so much strife in our midst OD. 18.402 Ⓑ **to transpose, transfer, change position** PLAT. *Symp.* 191b, *al. etc.* || **to correct:** τοὺς ἠγνοηκότας those in error POL. 1.67.5 Ⓒ *extens.* **to change, alter, modify** HDT. 5.68.1 THUC. 5.18.11 *etc.*; τῇ λέξει μ. τι to change the expression ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1368a 3; μ. τινὰ ἐς πτηνὴν φύσιν to turn s.o. into a bird IUL.[2] (AP 11.367.2) | τῶν προσταγμάτων ... κίνει καὶ μετατίθει τὰ μὴ καλῶς καθεστῶτα he shifts and transforms what is not in good order in the established commandments ISOCR. 2.17 | ▸ τι ἀντί τινος μ. to substitute sthg. for sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.225 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to change, modify, take in exchange** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 8.53.3 XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.14, *al. etc.*; τὴν γνώμην to change opinion HDT. 7.18.3; τὰ εἰρημένα to modify (*i.e.* retract) what was said XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.18 | μετέθου λύσσαν ἄρτι σωφρονῶν you who were just now making sense have transformed into a madman EUR. *Or.* 254 | ▸ *with double acc.:* τὸ κείνων κακὸν τῷδε κέρδος μετατιθέμενος converting their discomfiture to his advantage SOPH. *Ph.* 515 || ▸ *abs.* **to change opinion** PLAT. *Rp.* 345b MEN. *Peric.* 168 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ μεταθέμενος **the deserter,** *nickname of Dionysus of Herakleia, who passed from the Stoics to the Cyrenaics* DIOG. 7.37, *al.* ATH. 7.281d | μ. τῆς γνώμης to abandon one's own opinion, change opinion APP. 15.29 Ⓑ **to change sides, pass** ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τινα to s.o. POL. 24.9.6, *al.* APP. 6.17 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be altered** *or* **changed:** μετετέθην εὐβουλίᾳ I have changed my mind EUR. *I.A.* 388 || **to be substituted** ▸ ἀντί τινος for sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 683b || **to be transposed** *or* **transferred** *or* **carried away** ARISTOT. *APr.* 55b 30, *al.* VT *Gen.* 5.24, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen.:* τοῦ ἰδίου τόπου to be dislodged from its own place AP.[7] *Synt.* 131.5 (*cf.* 109.8) || *log.* **to be converted** ARISTOT. *APr.* 51a 24 • *impf.* μετετίθουν ATHANAS. *Inc.* 11.4 CATENA *Ac.* (p. 343.23) || *aor. 3. pl.* μετέθεσαν *and* μετέθηκαν, *mid. 3. sg.* μετεθήκατο OR. *Sib.* 1.118.

μετατίκτω [μετά, τίκτω] **to beget after, produce in sequence** AESCHL. *Ag.* 759.

μετατορικός -ή -όν [*Lat.* metatorius] **related to measurement** LYD. *Mag.* 3.70.

μετατρέπω [μετά, τρέπω] ❶ *act.* **to turn away, change** PIND. *fr.* 177a *etc.* | *causat.* **to make changes** PARMEN.[1] (AP 9.114.3) ❷ *mid. and s.times pass. aor.* μετετράπην **to turn back, turn around** IL. 1.199 || **to turn to, care for, see to it that** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 1.160, *al. etc.*; μ. φιλότητος ἑταίρων to be concerned about the relationships between his comrades IL. 9.630 || **to change, alter** [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 8.12 ❸ *pass.* **to be changed** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.7.59.1, *al. etc.* • *Aeol. aor. 3. sg.* πεδέτροπε ALC. 75.11.

μετατρέφω [μετά, τρέφω] *only pass.* **to be nurtured** *or* **raised together:** Αἰτωλοῖσι with *or* among the Aetolians AP. 1.198, 2.1234.

μετατρέχω [μετά, τρέχω] **to run after, go to look for, go to get** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 261 PHRYN.[1] 9.2 *etc.* || *fig.* **to move house** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.598C.

μετατροπά *Dor., see* μετατροπή.

μετατροπᾰλίζομαι [μετατρέπω] **to turn around** *or* **back** IL. 20.190.

μετατροπή -ῆς, ἡ [μετατρέπω] **punishment, retribution:** τῶνδ' ... ἔργων for these actions of yours EUR. *Andr.* 492 || **change, alteration** PLUT. *QConv.* 720c *etc.* • *Dor.* -τροπά.

μετατροπία -ας, ἡ [μετάτροπος] **vicissitude, change of fortune** PIND. *P.* 10.21.

μετάτροπος -ον [μετατρέπω] **that which turns about** *or* **addresses, that exchanges** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 945; λαοῖς βλαπτομένοις μετάτροπα ἔργα τελεῖν to effect actions on behalf of men who have been wronged in exchange, *i.e.* to effect recompense *or* revenge HES. *Th.* 89; δαίμων ... μετάτροπος ἐπ' ἐμοί the spirit that is turned against me AESCHL. *Pers.* 943; μετάτροποι πνέουσιν αὖραι the winds blow in the other direction EUR. *El.* 1147; μετάτροπος ἐχώρει changing the path on which he was going CALLIM. *H.* 3.99 || **overturned, crestfallen** NONN. *Ev.* 2.81 || **that which changes position** NONN. *Ev.* 5.94 | **mutable** NONN. *Ev.* 3.83.

μετατροπόω [μετά, τροπόω] **to convert** GNOM. *Vat.* 11.225.

μετατρυπάομαι, *contr.* [μετά, τρυπάω] **to be pierced** *or* **perforated** NILANC. *epist.* 2.236 (79.321A).

μετατρωπάομαι, *contr. deverb. pres.* **to turn back** AP. 3.297 (*cf.* μετατρέπομαι).

μετατρωχάω, *contr. deverb. pres.* **to run back** RHIAN. 1.17 (*cf.* μετατρέχω).

μετατῡπόω, *contr.* [μετά, τυπόω] **to transform** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.171, *Spec.* 4.146 *etc.*

μετατύπωσις -εως, ἡ [μετατυπόω] **transformation** AMM.[1] 316.

μετάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* metator] *mil.* **official responsible for soldiers' housing** POXY. 4628.10, 24 (IV^{CE}) LYD. *Mag.* 17.19 (Bandy).

μεταυγάζω [μετά, αὐγάζω] **to point** *or* **sharpen one's gaze toward** PIND. *N.* 10.61 || **to flash** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.19.4 • *Dor. ptc.* πεδαυγάζων.

μεταυδάω, *contr.* [μετά, αὐδάω] **to speak** *or* **say in the midst** ▸ τινι to s.o. OD. 12.153, 270, *al. etc.*; ἔπεα Τρώεσσι μετηύδα he addressed his speech to the Trojans IL. 8.496 (*cf.* OD. 1.31) || **to address oneself to, apostrophize** ▸ τινα s.o. AP. 2.54 MOSCH. 4.61 • *only impf. 1. sg.* μετηύδων OD. 12.253, 270 *and 3. sg.* μετηύδα IL. 2.109, *al. etc.*

μεταῦθις [μετά, αὖθις] *adv.* **subsequently, later** AESCHL. *Eum.* 478, 498 *etc.*

μέταυλος -ον LYS. 1.17 *etc., see* μέσαυλος.

Μέταυρος -ου, ὁ **Metauros,** *river of ancient Umbria* STRAB. 5.2.10, 6.1.5.

μεταυτίκα [μετά, αὐτίκα] *adv.* **immediately after** HDT. 2.161.1, 5.112.1.

μεταῦτις *Ion.* HDT. 1.62.2, *see* μεταῦθις.

μεταφέρω [μετά, φέρω] *impf.* μετέφερον, *mid. pass.* μετεφερόμην || *fut.* μετοίσω || *aor.* μετήνεγκα, *mid.* μετηνεγκάμην || *aor*^{t}. μετήνεγκον || *pf.* μετενήνοχα *mid. pass.* μετενήνεγμαι, *later* μετήνεγμαι || *ppf.* μετενηνόχειν SCH. IL. 5.297c, *mid. pass.* μετενηνέγμην, *later* μετηνέγμην || *aor. pass.* μετηνέχθην || *fut. pass.* μετενεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to transfer, transport, displace** *with* ▸ εἰς + *acc.* THUC. 1.134.4 ISOCR. 3.4 THPHR. *Ch.* 10.6 *etc.*; ἐκ τῶν ἀπόρων εἰς τοὺς εὐπόρους τὰς τριηραρχίας μ. to transfer responsibility for the trierarchy from the poor to the wealthy DEMOSTH. 18.108; εἰς τὴν αὐτῶν φωνήν to translate into their own language PLAT. *Criti.* 113a; τὴν πόλιν μ. ἐπὶ τἀληθὲς to bring the ideal city into real life PLAT. *Tim.* 26c || *extens.* **to change, modify** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 962 *etc.*; τοὺς χρόνους to confuse the times, the situation DEMOSTH. 18.225 || *rhet.* **to transfer** *of signf.* (*cf.* μεταφορά) ISOCR. 15.283, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406b 23, *al. etc.* | ▸ *abs.* μεταφέρων φαίη τις ἄν ... metaphorically speaking, one could say ... ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167a 10 | μ. τοὔνομα ἐπὶ τὸν λόγον to explicate the word with reference to its etymological significance ARISTOT. *Top.* 112a 32 ❷ *mid.* **to bring with oneself, transport** ▸ τι sthg. DION. 9.6 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be transferred, change position** PLAT. *Tim.* 58b, *al.* | πυκνὰ μ. to prowl restlessly, *bitches* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.5 || **to be changed** *or* **altered** *or* **overturned** AESCHN. 3.193 || *rhet.* **to be transferred to a different meaning** *or* **used metaphorically,** *words* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1119b 3, *Rh.* 1405b 6, *al.*

μετάφημι [μετά, φημί] **to speak among,** make an address to ▸ *with dat.* IL. 2.411, *al.* OD. 18.312, *al.* | ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.795 (*v.l.*) • *only impf. 3. sg.* μετέφη.

μεταφημίζω [μετά, φημίζω] *act.* **to call by another name** MAN.[1] 2.136 || *mid.* = *act.* RHIAN. 25.5.

μεταφθάνω [μετά, φθάνω] **to reach, obtain** EPHR. 3.348E.

μεταφοιτάω, *contr.* [μετά, φοιτάω] **to pass** *or* **go from one to another** STRAB. 16.4.25; *from one place to another* MEN.[3] *LegRom.* 13; *from one condition to another* CYR.[1] *Ps.* 6.11, *al. etc.* || **to return** CYR.[1] *HPasch.* 5^{2}.286E.

μεταφοίτησις -εως, ἡ [μεταφοιτάω] **transition, passage** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.176D, *al.*

μεταφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [μεταφέρω] Ⓐ *proper.* transposition, *rhet.* **metaphor** ISOCR. 9.9 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457b 6, *Rh.* 1412b 35, *al.* DEM.[2] 78, *al. etc.*; μεταφορᾷ *or* κατὰ μεταφοράν λέγεσθαι to be said in the metaphorical sense ARISTOT. *Top.* 123a 36, *al.* Ⓑ **transferral, trasportation** NICOM.[1] 135 *etc.* Ⓒ **orbit:** τῆς σελήνης of the moon PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 923c (*codd.*).

μεταφορέω, *contr.* [μεταφέρω] **to displace, transfer** HDT. 1.64.2, 2.125.4 *etc.*

μεταφορητικός -ον [μεταφορητός] *dub.* **metaphorically inclined** DIOG. 8.57 (*v.l.* μεταφορικός).

μεταφορητός -όν [μεταφορέω] **that which can be displaced, transportable** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 209b 29.

μεταφορικός -ή -όν [μεταφορά] **metaphorically inclined** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1459a 6, *al.* || **metaphorical** PORPH. *in Cat.*[2] 58.37 *etc.* • *adv.* μεταφορικῶς **metaphorically** PLUT. *Plac.* 884a *etc.*

μεταφράζω [μετά, φράζω] ❶ *act.* **to paraphrase** DION. *Thuc.* 45.4 *etc.* | **to translate** IOS. *A.I.* 10.5.6 (218), *al.* PLUT. *Cic.* 40.2, *Oth.* 18.2 *etc.* | **to interpret** IO. *HCor.* 10.391A ❷ *mid.* **to consider, examine** IL. 1.140.

μετάφρασις -εως, ἡ [μεταφράζω] **paraphrase, explication** PLUT. *Demosth.* 8.2 *etc.*

μεταφραστικός -ή -όν [μεταφράζω] **periphrastic** EUSTATH. 691.20 • *adv.* μεταφραστικῶς **periphrastically, with a change of expression** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.12.3.

μετάφρενον -ου, τό [μετά, φρήν] **upper part of the back,** *in usu.* **back, chine** IL. 2.265, *al.* HES.

Sc. 223 TYRT. 11.17 MEN. *Dysc.* 524 | *pl.* = *sg.* ARCHIL. 31.2 HLD. 10.32.2 | *rar. in prose* PLAT. *Prot.* 352a SOR. 1.50.3 GAL. 13.558, 14.134.

μεταφρίσσω [μετά, φρίσσω] **to shiver** HP. *Coac.* 1.110.

μεταφύομαι [μετά, φύω] *impf.* μετεφυόμην PLAT. *Tim.* 90e ‖ *aor*ʳ. *act.* μετέφῡν ‖ *pf.* μεταπέφυκα PROC.[1] *B.* 8.17.7, *al.*; **to become sthg. as a result of change, change into** EMPED. B108.1 *etc.* ‖ **to be born** *or* **grow in consequence** HP. *Carn.* 12 (*teeth*).

μεταφῡσικός -ή -όν [μετά, φυσικός] **metaphysical** BAS. *Is.* 162 (*subst. neut. pl.*).

μεταφῡτεία -ας, ἡ [μεταφῡτεύω] **transplant** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.3, *C.P.* 2.16.5 GEOP. 10.85.2.

μεταφῡτευσις -εως, ἡ [μεταφῡτεύω] GEOP. 3.2.1, *see* μεταφῡτεία.

μεταφῡτευτέον [μεταφῡτεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to transplant** GEOP. 5.13.3.

μεταφῡτεύω [μετά, φῡτεύω] **to transplant** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.4.1, *C.P.* 5.7.1 GEOP. 3.4.6 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be transplanted** GEOP. 4.8.5 *etc.*

μεταφωνέω, *contr.* [μετά, φωνέω] **to speak among, address oneself to** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 18.323, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* AP. 2.1178, *al.* | ▸ *with acc.* AP. 1.702 (*v.l.*).

μεταφωτίζομαι [μετά, φωτίζω] **to undergo a change in the light** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 3.1.

μεταχάζομαι [μετά, χάζομαι] **to shrink from** ▸ *with gen.* AP. 3.436.

μεταχάλκευσις -εως, ἡ [μεταχαλκεύω] **recasting of metal, remolding** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.59E (*fig.*).

μεταχαλκεύω [μετά, χαλκεύω] **to recast metals** CYR.[1] *Duod. Joel.* 41 ‖ *fig.* **to form in a new** *or* **different way, change** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.925A.

μεταχάραξις -εως, ἡ [μεταχαράσσω] **reshaping, transformation** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.5C (*fig.*).

μεταχἄράσσω [μετά, χαράσσω] *act.* **to transform, reshape** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 152, *al. etc.*; τὰς φύσεις τῶν ὀνομάτων ... καὶ πραγμάτων the character of the words and the situation PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 70 ‖ *pass.* **to be reshaped** *or* **transformed** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 4, *al. etc.*

μεταχειμάζω [μετά, χειμάζω] **to become stormy afterward** VEG. *Epit.* 4.40.

μεταχειρέομαι, *contr.* HP. *Dec.* 6, *see* μεταχειρίζω *mid. signf.*

μεταχειρίζω [μετά, χειρίζω] *impf.* μετεχείριζον, *mid.* μετεχειριζόμην ‖ *fut.* μεταχειριῶ MEN. *Asp.* 325, *mid.* μεταχειριοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* μετεχείρισα, *mid.* μετεχειρισάμην ‖ *pf. mid.* μετακεχείρισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* μετεκεχειρίσμην AGATH. p. 49.4 K. ‖ *aor. pass.* μετεχειρίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μεταχειρισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to have in hand, govern:** σκῆπτρον the scepter EUR. *fr.* 912.7 *etc.* ‖ **to have in hand, administer** HDT. 3.142.5 *etc.* ‖ **to engage in, perform** *an activity, an action etc.* THUC. 4.18.4, 6.12.2, *al.*; τὰ δημόσια **public affairs** THUC. 6.16.6 | ἐγγύτατα τοῦ νῦν τρόπου μεταχειρίσαι τὰ περὶ τὰς ναῦς to equip the ships in manner most similar to that of today THUC. 1.13.2 ‖ ▸ *with adv.* **to treat** *a pers. in some way*: τοὺς δ' ἐν ταῖς Λιθοτομίαις οἱ Συρακόσιοι χαλεπῶς ... μετεχείρισαν the Syrakousans meted out harsh treatment to the prisoners in the Quarries THUC. 7.87.1 ‖ **to remove from the midst of, kill** HADR. p. 45.17 ❷ *mid.* **to take in hand, manage** HDT. 2.121. α3 PLAT. *Rp.* 417a, *al.*; τὸν ἑαυτῶν φονέα μεταχειριζόμενοι taking in hand the cup that would have killed them ANTIPHO 1.20 ‖ **to have in hand, administer** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Oec.* 14.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 20a, *al.*; ὁ σὸς νοῦς ... τὸ σὸν σῶμα μεταχειρίζεται your mind steers your body XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.17 ‖ **to practice, cultivate** *an occupation, an art etc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 497d, *al.* XEN. *Vect.* 5.4 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1342a 18, *al. etc.*; μηδὲν πώποτε μεταχειρισάμενος τῶν στρατιωτικῶν I who have never engaged with military issues ISOCR. 5.105 ‖ ▸ *with adv.* **to treat** *a pers. in some way*: ὠμῶς cruelly DEMOSTH. 24.171; μ. τινα ὡς ἀδικοῦντα to charge s.o. of wrongdoing PLAT. *Grg.* 519b | *medic.* **to care for** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 408d.

μεταχείριος -ον [μετά, χείρ] **one who is in power** NONN. *Ev.* 18.172 ‖ **with the hand** NONN. *Ev.* 13.40.

μεταχείρισις -εως, ἡ [μεταχειρίζω] *rhet.* **treating, treatment** ▸ τινος of sthg. DION. *Rh.* 4.1 *etc.* | *medic.* **treatment** GAL. 18(2).407 ORIB. 9.34.1.

μεταχειρισμός -οῦ, ὁ CORN. 28 *etc.*, *see* μεταχείρισις.

μεταχειριστέος -α -ον [μεταχειρίζω] *verb. adj.* **that which needs to be treated** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 50 ‖ *neut.* **-έον it is necessary to treat** GEOP. 7.8 (*title*) *etc.*

μεταχεύομαι [μετά, χεύω] **to suck back, reabsorb** OPP. 1.572.

μεταχέω [μετά, χέω] **to decant** IOS. *A.I.* 9.4.2 (48) ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.46.16) GEOP. 2.7.4 (*pass.*), 9.23.5 *etc.*

μεταχθόνιος -α -ον [μετά, χθών] **that which is of this world** NONN. *Ev.* 20.81.

μετάχοιρον -ου, τό [μετά, χοῖρος] **the runt** *of the litter* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573b 5, 577b 27, *al.*

μεταχρηματίζω [μετά, χρηματίζω] **to call by a different name** DIOD. 33.28, *al. etc.*

μεταχρόνιος -α -ον [μετάχρονος] **aloft, in the air** HES. *Th.* 269 AP. 2.300, 4.1269, *al. etc.* | ὑψοῦ μεταχρονίη on the crest of a wave, *ship* AP. 2.587 ‖ **tardy, delayed** LUC. *Alex.* 28 TRIPHIOD. 1.

μετάχρονος -ον [μετά, χρόνος] **tardy** LUC. *Salt.* 80.

μεταχρώνυμι [μετά, χρώννυμι] **to change color** PALL. *Io.* 5.160 (*fig.*) ‖ **to add color, paint** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 17C.

μεταχρωστέον [μεταχρώννυμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to color** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.63.3.

μετάχῡσις -εως, ἡ [μεταχέω] **transfusion** *of blood* GAL. 4.708, 7.542.

μεταχωνεύω [μετά, χωνεύω] **to melt again, rearrange** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 4 (*PG* 44.832B) (*fig.*) *etc.*

μεταχωρέω, *contr.* [μετά, χωρέω] **to go elsewhere, change places, depart** THUC. 2.72.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.2.18, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 590a 33, *al. etc.*; ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.* εἰς τὴν Φαρναβάζου to the territory of Pharnabazos XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.26; μ. ἐκ τῶν λόγων to depart from the conference location THUC. 5.112.1; μ. ἐς τὴν Λιβύην to migrate to Libya, *birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 710 ‖ **to change, transform:** ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 9.43.

μεταχώρησις -εως, ἡ [μεταχωρέω] **alteration, passage, transformation** GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 26.46 *etc.*

μεταψαίρω [μετά, ψαίρω] **to drive back:** ποδὶ μεταψαίρων πέτρον kicking a rock away EUR. *Ph.* 1390.

μεταψἄλάσσω [μετά, ψαλάσσω] **to remove, cart off** HSCH.

μεταψηφίζω [μετά, ψηφίζω] **to transfer by means of a decree,** *only pass.*: Συρία ... καὶ Μακεδονία εἰς τοὺς ὑπάτους ... μετεψηφίζετο Syria and Macedonia were assigned to the consuls by a new decree APP. 16.57.

μετάψυξις -εως, ἡ [μετά, ψῦξις] **sigh of relief, intake of breath** HSCH.

μετεγγράφω [μετά, ἐγγράφω] **to enroll in a new list** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1370 ‖ **to enroll again, reinscribe** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.12.456 *etc.*

μετέγγῡος -ου, ὁ [μετά,?] **guarantor, intermediary** *P*MICH. 5.339.5 (I[CE]).

μετεγκεντρίζω [μετά, ἐγκεντρίζω] **to graft onto another plant** GEOP. 4.8.5 (*pass.*).

μετεγκλίνω [μετά, ἐγκλίνω] **to incline, aim at** MAX.[2] *Ambig.* 164a ‖ *astr.* **to change inclination together** CLEOM. 1.5 (*pass.*).

μετέειπον *Hom. epic*, *see* μετεῖπον.

μετέῃσι *epic pres. subj. 3. sg.*, *see* μέτειμι.

μετειακάς -άδος, ἡ (*sc.* ἡμέρη) [μετά, εἰκάς] **twenty-first day of the month** HES. *Op.* 820 (*v.l. codd.* μετ' εἰκάδα).

1. μέτειμι [μετά, εἰμί] *impf.* μετῆν ‖ *fut.* μετέσομαι A **to be among, be interposed:** οὐ γάρ παυσωλή γε μετέσσεται for there will be no interval between IL. 2.386 | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 3.109, *al.* OD. 14.487, *al. etc.*; ὅφρ' ἂν ἔγωγε ζωοῖσιν μετέω so that I may be among the living IL. 22.388 B *impers.* **to touch, pertain** ▸ τινι to s.o.: μέτεστί μοι ▸ τινος sthg. pertains to me, I partake in sthg., sthg. is up to me SOPH. *Ant.* 1072 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 651, *al. etc.*; τί τοῦδέ σοι μέτεστι πράγματος what business is this of yours? AESCHL. *Eum.* 575; κἀμοὶ πόλεως μέτεστιν I too have a part in the city SOPH. *O.T.* 630; παντὶ μετεῖναι τῶν ἀρχῶν to participate fully in government ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1292a 3 | *ptc. neut. abs.* μετόν (*Ion.* μετεόν) HDT. 5.94.2; ὡς οὐ μετὸν αὐτοῖς Ἐπιδάμνου given that they have no right to Epidamnos THUC. 1.28.1; θεοῖς δέ οὔτε μέγα οὔτε σμικρὸν τῶν τοιούτων μετὸν ἐροῦμεν; shall we say then that the gods are not involved in such things neither to a large nor a small degree? PLAT. *Leg.* 900e ‖ *also personal* HDT. 6.107.4 PLAT. *Parm.* 163d XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.6 *etc.*; μέτεστι κατὰ τοὺς νόμους πᾶσι τὸ ἴσον everyone has the right to equal treatment according to the laws THUC. 2.37.1; ἐμοὶ τούτων οὐδὲν μέτεστιν I have no concept of this PLAT. *Ap.* 19c | ▸ *with inf. subj.*: οὐ μετῆν αὐτοῖσι τήν γ' ἐμὴν κτανεῖν they had no right to kill my (daughter) SOPH. *El.* 536 • *epic pres. subj.* μετέω *and* μετείω *3. sg.* μετέῃσι | *epic inf.* μετέμμεναι IL. 18.91 | *Ion. ptc. neut.* μετεόν HDT. 5.94.2 ‖ *epic fut.* μετέσσομαι.

2. μέτειμι [μετά, εἶμι] *impf.* μετῆειν A **to go to** *or* **back, follow** IL. 6.341; πόλεμόνδε μέτεισι he goes to war IL. 13.298; τοῦ μὲν ὑφηγουμένου, τῶν δὲ μετιόντων while he guided and the rest followed XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.8 | ▸ *with acc.*: παντὶ τῷ ταὐτὸν ἴχνος μετιόντι to each one who follows in the same tracks PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276d ‖ **to go to look for** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.15.1, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 430 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 728 *etc.*; τὰ δ' ἐπιτήδεια ἐκ Σηστοῦ μετιόντας going to get provisions from Sestos XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.25 ‖ **to pursue, inquire into:** τέχνην an art PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263b; σοφίαν wisdom XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.9; εἰ ... μετῄει τὸν λόγον if you followed the argument PLAT. *Men.* 74d; μετῄει ὑπατείαν he schemed to obtain the consulate PLUT. *Cor.* 14.1; *analog.* δόλῳ μέτειμι τόνδε καὶ σιγῇ φόνον I will launch into this murder with deception and silence EUR. *Med.* 391 | ▸ μ. περί τινος *or* τι to make inquiries about sthg. ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1432b 3, *Metaph.* 1044b 4, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* ἐάν τις ὀρθῶς μετῇ if one inquires in the right way PLAT. *Symp.* 210a; οἱ οὕτω μετιόντες those who make these kinds of inquiries ARISTOT. *APo.* 91b 24 ‖ *analog.* θυσίῃσί σφεας μετήισαν they (the winds) are propitiated with sacrifices HDT. 7.178.2; τῶν στρατιωτῶν ἕνα ἕκαστον μετῆσαν μὴ ἐπιτρέπειν they pressured every one of the soldiers not to give way THUC. 8.73.5 ‖ *host.* **to hound, punish, avenge** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1666 SOPH. *El.* 478 *etc.*; εἰ μὴ μέτειμι τοῦ πατρὸς τοὺς αἰτίους if I do not punish my father's murderers AESCHL. *Ch.* 273; τιμωρίαις μετιόντες τοὺς ἀδικοῦντας exacting punishment on those who do wrong THUC. 4.62.3 | ▸ *with double acc.*: δίκας *or* δίκην μ. τινά

to prosecute s.o. in court, exact justice from s.o., make s.o. pay AESCHL. *Eum.* 231 EUR. *Bac.* 346, *al.* B **to pass** AP. 2.688 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα to s.o.'s side HDN.[1] 5.4.6 || **to come, return** ACH. 6.2.6; ἐκεῖσε ... τοῦ λόγου μέτειμι I come back to this point in the argument ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1408 • *in Att. pres.* μέτειμι *with fut. value* | *Dor. inf.* μετίμεν *t*DELPH. 486 II A.25 || *suppl. pres. aor. pf., see* μετέρχομαι NB *for epic aor. ptc.* μετεισάμενος, *see* μεθίημι.

μετεῖπον [μετά, εἶπον] *aor*[t]. **to speak among, address oneself to** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 1.73, *al.* OD. 7.158, *al.* HES. *Th.* 643; ἡμῖν μετέειπε turning to us, he spoke OD. 2.95 | ▸ *abs.* IL. 7.94, *al.* OD. 7.155, *al.* • *Hom. epic* μετέειπον.

μετεὶς *Ion. aor. ptc., see* μεθίημι.

μετεισάμενος *aor. ptc. mid., see* μεθίημι.

μετεισβαίνω [μετά, εἰσβαίνω] **to shift, leap** HLD. 5.27.5.

μετεισδύ(ν)ω [μετά, εἰσδύνω] **to change, penetrate:** εἰς ἄλλο ὄστρακον into another shell ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548a 16.

μετείω *epic pres. subj. act., see* μέτειμι [εἰμί].

μετεκβαίνω [μετά, ἐκβαίνω] *aor*[t]. μετεξέβην; **to pass** HDT. 7.41.1, *al.* ANTIPHO 5.21; ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. μετεκβὰς ἐκ τοῦ ἅρματος ἐς νέα Σιδωνίην having transferred from his chariot to a Sidonian ship HDT. 7.100.2 | εἰς ἕτερόν τινα λόγον to pass on to another argument PLAT. *Leg.* 642a, *al.* | ▸ *with acc.*: μ. φθόγγον to modulate the voice passing from one note to another STRAT.[2] (AP 12.187.2) • *iter. impf. 3. sg.* μετεκβαίνεσκε HDT. 7.41.1.

μετεκβάλλω [μετά, ἐκβάλλω] *causat.* **to bring about a change:** τὸν νυνὶ τρόπον the current style COM. 1109.1.3.

μετεκβῑβάζω [μετά, ἐκβιβάζω] **to transfer to another ship** DCASS. 48.47.5.

μετεκβολή -ῆς, ἡ [μετά, ἐκβολή] **alteration, change** CRATIN. 474.

μετέκγονος -ου, ὁ [μετά, ἐκγίγνομαι] **great grandchild** IO. *HHeb.* 12.47D (*v.l.* μετέγγ-).

μετεκδέχομαι [μετά, ἐκδέχομαι] **to receive** DION.[9] 74 || **to continue, persevere** P.[1] *Soph.* 369.

μετεκδίδωμι [μετά, ἐκδίδωμι] **to give as wife a second time** PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 3.1.

μετέκδῡμα -ατος, τό [μετεκδύομαι] **change of clothing** STOB. 3.4.59.

μετεκδύομαι [μετά, ἐκδύω] **to change one's clothes** ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *A.I.* 6.12.7 (264) (*fig.*) PLUT. *Nu.* 15.6 (*fig.*).

μετεκλαμβάνω [μετά, ἐκλαμβάνω] **to accept in consequence** *or* **in turn** LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.49 (*PG* 86.1721A).

μετεκπνέω [μετά, ἐκπνέω] **to exhale:** ψυχὴν ῥοθίοισιν one's soul in the waves OPP. 2.164.

μετεκποιέω [μετά, ἐκποιέω] **to finish doing, complete:** τρίχωμα the coiffure *p*LUGD.BAT. 15.16.4.

μετελαύνω [μετά, ἐλαύνω] **to drive off to another place, relocate:** τὰ πρόβατα the livestock PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.22.

μετελέγχω [μετά, ἐλέγχω] **to refute** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 218 (*f.l.*).

μετέλευσις -εως, ἡ [μετέρχομαι] **pursuit** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.43.5 (*PG* 6.393A).

μετελευστέον [μετέρχομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to punish** LUC. *Hes.* 22.

Μετέλλα -ας, ἡ **Metella,** *female name* PLUT. *Sul.* 6, *al.*

Μέτελλος -ου, ὁ **Metellus,** *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 31.2, *al.*

μετεμβαίνω [μετά, ἐμβαίνω] **to pass** PLUT. *Ant.* 66.8 (*v.l.*), *Luc.* 13.3.

μετεμβῑβάζω [μετά, ἐμβιβάζω] **to send over to another ship, transfer** THUC. 8.74.2 (*v.l.*) | μ. ἐρέτας to change oarsmen, bring a fresh crew aboard POLYAEN. 5.41.

μετέμμεναι *epic and Dor. inf., see* μέτειμι [εἰμί].

μετεμπίπτω [μετά, ἐμπίπτω] **to fall differently** *or* **in another pose** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 211b 18 (*v.l.*).

μετεμπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [μετά, ἐμπλοκή] **involvement, complication** MARCER. *Opusc.* 1.160s *etc.*

μετέμφῡτος -ον [μετά, ἐμφύω] **grafted** CYLL. (AP 9.4.3).

μετεμψῡχόομαι, *contr.* [μετά, ἐμψυχόω] **to pass** *or* **transmigrate from one body to another,** *soul* OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 59.167, *al.* || **to be ensouled,** *body* MAX.[2] *Ambig.* 133a.

μετεμψύχωσις -εως, ἡ [μετεμψυχόομαι] **transmigration of the soul, metempsychosis** DIOD. 10.6.1 PORPH. *Abst.* 4.16 OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 54.166, *al. etc.*

μετένδεσις -εως, ἡ [μετενδέω] **confinement** *in another body* CLEM. *Str.* 7.6.32.9.

μετενδεσμέω, *contr.* [μετά, ἐνδεσμέω] **to bind** *or* **attach again** BAS. *HPs.* 14.3.

μετενδιδύσκω [μετά, ἐνδιδύσκω] HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.26.28, *see* μετενδύνω.

μετενδύνω [μετενδύω] **to wear instead of** STRAB. 17.1.43 THEM. *Or.* 13.256.8 • *only pres.*

μετενδύω [μετά, ἐνδύω] *aor*[s]. μετενέδυσα, *mid.* μετενεδυσάμην || *aor*[r]. μετενέδυν || *aor. pass.* μετενέδυθην; ❶ *act. causat.* (*aor*[s].) **to reclothe, make change one's clothes:** βαρβαρικόν τι μετενέδυσα I dressed him in a barbarian costume LUC. *Bis acc.* 34 | *fig.* ▸ μ. τινά τι to invest s.o. with sthg. LUC. *Nec.* 16 || ❷ *mid.* **to change one's clothes, put on in place of** LUC. *DMort.* 12.4 GREG.[1] *Cant.* 9 (*PG* 44.961b), *al. etc.* | *fig.* **to change bodies,** *soul* TIM.[2] 225.1.

μετενεκτέον [μεταφέρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to report** STRAB. 13.1.64.

μετεννέπω [μετά, ἐννέπω] **to speak among, make a speech to** ▸ *with dat.* AP. 3.1168 MOSCH. 2.101.

μετενσωματόομαι, *contr.* [μετά, ἐνσωματόω] **to be placed in another body, reincarnated,** *soul* EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.15, *al. etc.*

μετενσωμᾰ́τωσις -εως, ἡ [μετενσωματόομαι] **transfer into another body, reincarnation** ORIG. *Cels.* 4.17.16 OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 56, *al. etc.*

μετεντίθεμαι [μετά, ἐντίθημι] **to relocate, transfer** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 56.25.

μετεξαιρέομαι, *contr.* [μετά, ἐξαιρέω] DEMOSTH. 56.24, *see* μετεντίθεμαι.

μετεξανίσταμαι [μετά, ἐξανίστημι] **to shift, move** *from one place to another* LUC. *Symp.* 13.

μετεξαντλέω, *contr.* [μετά, ἐξαντλέω] *naut.* **to draw** *to pour out,* **bail** CALLIX. 1.

μετεξάρτῡσις -εως, ἡ [μετά, ἐξάρτυσις] **repair of an instrument** PHIL. 58.2.

μετεξεράω, *contr.* [μετά, ἐξεράω] **to transfer** *from one ship to another p*PSI 332.9 (III[BCE]).

μετεξετέρη *Ion. fem. sg., see* μετεξέτεροι.

μετεξέτεροι -αι -α [μετά, ἑξέτεροι] **some, certain** HDT. 2.36.2, 125.1, *al.* HP. *Fract.* 11, *al.* | ▸ *with partit. gen.* HDT. 2.106.5, *al.*; τῶν θεῶν among the gods HDT. 2.83 | *rar. sg.* NIC. *Th.* 588 (*dub.*), *al.*; χρῆσις μετεξετέρη a certain usage HP. *Art.* 52.

μετεόν *Ion. pres. ptc. act. neut. sg., see* μέτειμι [εἰμί].

μετέπειτα [μετά, ἔπειτα] *adv.* **consequently, successively, later** IL. 14.310 OD. 10.519, *al.* HDT. 1.25.1, *al. etc.*; ὁ μ. χρόνος time to come, the future PLAT. *epist.* 353c *etc.*; ἐς τὸν μ. χρόνον for the future, in future HDT. 1.108.5, *al.*; χρόνῳ μετέπειτα πολλῷ long after HDT. 2.110.2.

μετεπιγράφή -ῆς, ἡ [μετεπιγράφω] **transfer of title** *in the recording of cession of katoikic land*

*p*TEBT. 113.4 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

μετεπιγράφω [μετά, ἐπιγράφω] **to put up a new inscription,** *only pass.*: ἡ τῆς μητρός ... κεῖται μετεπιγεγραμμένη the statue of the mother has been reinscribed PLUT. *VOrat.* 839d.

μετεπίδεσις -εως, ἡ [μετεπιδέω] act of retying a **bandage** HP. *Fract.* 10, *al.*

μετεπιδέω [μετά, ἐπιδέω] **to retie a bandage** HP. *Fract.* 26 GAL. 18.2.561.

μετέρασις -εως, ἡ [μετεράω] **transfusion** SOR. 3.4.1.

μετεράω, *contr.* [μετά, ἐράω] **to decant** DIOSC.[2] 5.18, *al. etc.*

μετέρχομαι [μετά, ἔρχομαι] *impf.* μετηρχόμην || *fut.* μετελεύσομαι || *aor*[t]. μετῆλθον || *pf.* μετελήλυθα || *ppf.* μετεληλύθειν LUC. *Philops.* 14, *al.* A **to go** *or* **come among** ▸ *usu. with dat.* OD. 6.222, *al.*; ὑπερφιάλοισι μετελθών going among self-important men OD. 1.134 B **to go in search of, go to look for, seek** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 6.280 PIND. *I.* 7.7 EUR. *Andr.* 992 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 363 *etc.*; πατρὸς ἐμοῦ κλέος μετέρχομαι I am going to look for news of my father OD. 3.83; τὸ πάγχρυσον δέρας ... μετῆλθον they set out in search of the Golden Fleece EUR. *Med.* 6 | *fig.* **to inquire into, pursue:** τὸ ἀνδρεῖον valor THUC. 2.39.1 || **to press on, persecute, pursue** IL. 21.422, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 322a *etc.* | *extens.* Ὀροίτεα Πολυκράτεος τίσιες μετῆλθον revenge for Polykrates overtook Oroites HDT. 3.128.5 | *jur.* **to prosecute, punish** ANTIPHO 1.10 *etc.*; μ. φόνον to punish for the murder POL. 4.48.9 | ▸ μ. τινά τι to punish s.o. for sthg., take revenge on s.o. for sthg. EUR. *Cycl.* 280; ταχὺ μετῆλθόν σ' αἷμα μητέρος θεαί the goddesses will swiftly take revenge on you for your mother's blood EUR. *Or.* 423 || *extens.* **to attend to** *business, an undertaking* ▸ *with acc.* IL. 5.429 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 268 *etc.*; μ. τὸν λόγον to foster the discussion PLAT. *Phaed.* 88d | μ. τὰ ἐγκλήματα to moderate *or* resolve the dispute THUC. 1.34 || **to go, make a move** IL. 6.86 DEMOSTH. *epist.* 2.20 *etc.* | *extens.* **to pass** ▸ πρός τινα over to s.o.'s side HDN.[1] 5.5.1 *etc.* || **to keep up, follow** PIND. *N.* 7.74 C **to address oneself to, supplicate** HDT. 4.7.1, *al. etc.*; θεὸν εὐχαῖσιν μ. address the god with prayers EUR. *Bac.* 713 | ▸ *with inf.*: ἐγώ σε ὧν μετέρχομαι τῶν θεῶν εἰπεῖν τὠληθές therefore I implore you by the gods to speak the truth HDT. 6.68, *al.*; ἐπείτε με λιτῇσι μετέρχεαι εἰπεῖν τὴν ἀληθείην since, then, you beg and beseech me to speak the truth HDT. 6.69.1 | αὐτόν ... ἡ Πυθίη μετέρχεται τοισίδε τοῖσι ἔπεσι the Pythia reproached him with these words HDT. 6.86. γ1 D **to discuss, examine** *through discourse*: ὥσπερ ἀρτίως μετῆλθον as I said a little bit ago ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1426a 21 • *Aeol. and Dor.* πεδ- PIND. *l.c.* || *Ion. ind. 2. sg.* μετέρχεαι HDT. 6.69.1 NONN. *D.* 16.198 || *imper.* μετέρχεο IL. 6.86, *al. etc.* || *Aeol. aor. subj.* πεδέλθῃ HSCH. | *imper. 2. sg.* πέδελθε HSCH., *3. sg.* πεδελθέτω ALC. 129.13, *epic aor. inf.* μετελθέμεν AP. 3.370, 547.

μετεσσ- *poet., see* μετασεύομαι.

μετεστεώς *Ion. pf. ptc. act.,* see μεθίστημι.

μετέστην *aor. ind. act., see* μεθίστημι.

μετεύαδον *poet. aor. ind. act., see* μεθανδάνω.

μετευθύνω [μετά, εὐθύνω] **to set in order** *p*LOND. 1674.20 (VI[CE]).

μετεύχομαι [μετά, εὔχομαι] **to change one's thinking, desire other things** EUR. *Med.* 600.

μετέχω [μετά, ἔχω] *impf.* μετεῖχον, *mid.* μετειχόμην || *fut.* μετασχήσω *and* μεθέξω || *aor*[r]. μετέσχον || *pf.* μετέσχηκα || *ppf.* μετεσχήκειν || *aor. pass.* μετεσχέθην ❶ *act.* **to take part, participate** ▸ τινος in sthg. SAPPH. 55.2 ALC. 10.2 THGN. 82, *al. etc.*; τῶν κινδύνων to take on a

share of the danger THUC. 2.72.1; χώρας τῆσδε to belong to this land AESCHL. *Eum.* 869; τοῦ λόγου μ. to be party to the intrigue *or* secret HDT. 1.127.3; μ. τῆς πόλεως to have full citizen rights ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1329a 20; τοιαύτης πολιτείας μ., ἐν ᾗ ... to live under a constitution in which ... ISOCR. 3.16; φυλῆς ἑτέρας μ. to belong to a different tribe NT *Heb.* 7.13 | ▸ *with dat. of pers.*: μ. τινός τινι to take part in sthg. with s.o. EUR. *Her.* 8 LYS. 12.58 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.15 *etc.* = τινὸς ξύν τινι SOPH. *El.* 1168; ἁπάντων μ. τῶν πόνων τῇ πόλει to have a part in all the struggles of the city AESCHN. 3.191; μετεσχήκαμεν δέ ὑμῖν καὶ ἱερῶν τῶν σεμνοτάτων καὶ θυσιῶν καὶ ἑορτῶν τῶν καλλίστων we have joined with you in performing the most sacred of ceremonies and the finest sacrifices and festivals XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.20 | ▸ *with partit. acc.*: μ. μέρος *or* μοῖράν τινος to take a share of sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 507 HDT. 4.145.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.54 MEN. *Mis.* 2 *etc.* | ▸ *also with acc. of thing*: μ. τι (τινί) to participate in sthg. (with s.o.) SOPH. *O.C.* 1484 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1142; τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἐμοὶ τὸ ἴσον μετεῖχε he shared with me in all the good things XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.28 | ▸ *abs.* to share responsibility, be complicit HDT. 5.70.2, *al.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ μετέχοντες the accomplices HDT. 8.132.2 *etc.*; μῶν καὶ σὺ μετέχων καταγελᾷς so you, too, are among those who mock me ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 880 ‖ *log. and philos.* to partake in *or* belong to *an idea, a form, a universal etc., with gen.* PLAT. *Parm.* 130b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Top.* 122a 9, *al. etc.*; μ. τοῦ ἑνὸς to be part of the one PLAT. *Parm.* 129b, *al.* ❷ *pass., log. and philos.* to be partaken in, *universals, ideas etc.* ARISTOT. *Top.* 121a 11, *E.E.* 1217b 11, *al. etc.* • *Aeol.* πεδέχω SAPPH. ALC. *ll.cc.*

μετέω *epic pres. subj. act., see* μέτειμι [εἰμί].

μετωρέω, *contr., fut.* μετωρήσω SCH. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 463 ‖ *aor.* ἐμετεώρησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* (*Byz.*) μετεωρηθείς; PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.214 *etc., see* μετεωρίζω.

μετεωρία -ας, ἡ [μετέωρος] distraction, forgetfulness SUET. *Caes.* 5.39 *etc.*

μετεωρίδιον -ου, τό [μετέωρος] issue left hanging PBGU 417.7 (II-III[CE]) *etc.*

μετεωρίζω [μετέωρος] *impf.* ἐμετεώριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐμετεωριζόμην ‖ *fut.* μετεωρίσω *and* μετεωριῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐμετεώρισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μεμετεώρισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμετεωρίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μετεωρισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to raise, erect, lift up THUC. 4.90.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246d, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 10.13, *al. etc.*; μ. τὰ σκέλη to raise the legs XEN. *Hip.* 10.4; πᾶσαν τὴν γῆν εἴ τις ἀφελὴ μετεωρίσας if one were to lift up the whole earth and then let it fall ARISTOT. *Cael.* 294a 16 | *extens.* τὸ πνεῦμα μ. to speed up the breath ARISTOT. *Pr.* 885a 33, *cf.* μετέωρος (e) | μ. ναῦν to bring a ship out into open sea *or* offshore PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.12 ‖ *fig.* to excite, arouse, incite, disturb, distract POL. 25.3.4 POSID. 247 *etc.*; παραθαρρύνειν καὶ μ. to encourage and arouse PLUT. *Demosth.* 18 ‖ *rar. intrans.* to rise to a great height, reach a certain altitude THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.4 ❷ *mid.* to raise, lift up ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 762 ❸ *pass.* to be raised, rise ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 404 (*wind*) HP. *Aër.* 8 (*aqueous vapor*) ARISTOT. *Cael.* 294a 14, *al. etc.*; καταμανθάνειν μετεωριζόμενον ἢ καπνὸν ἢ κονιορτὸν to recognize whether it was smoke or dust that was rising XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.5 | *extens. medic.* ἀπὸ τῶν φυσέων μ. to be swollen from flatulence HP. *Epid.* 4.41 ‖ to be brought out into open sea, go offshore THUC. 8.16.2 ‖ *fig.* to be raised *or* exalted *or* excited *or* distracted: ὑπὸ λόγων ὁ νοῦς ... μετεωρίζεται the mind is stirred up by speeches ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1447 *etc.*; ▸ τινι *or* ἐπί τινι about *or* over sthg. DIOD. 11.32.4 POL. 3.70.1.

μετεώρισις -εως, ἡ [μετεωρίζω] uplifting PLUT. *Frig.* 951c.

μετεωρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μετεωρίζω] act of lifting, raising HP. *Prog.* 9 *etc.*; τῶν ποδῶν the feet ARISTOT. *I.A.* 711b 23 ‖ tide, wave VT *Ps.* 41.8, *al.* ‖ swelling HP. *Art.* 50 | coming up to the surface, *roots* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.3.5 ‖ *extens.* exaltation, disturbance VETT. 175.31 | distraction, inattentiveness BAS. *Asc.* 2.2 *etc.*

μετεωροθήρας -ου [μετέωρος, θήρα] one that hunts high in the air, *birds of prey* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 30 (*gen. pl.* -θήρων) | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.115 • *nom.* -θηρος ARISTOT. *l.c.*

μετεωρόθηρος -ον *see* μετεωροθήρας.

μετεωροκοπέω, *contr.* [μετέωρος, κόπτω] to prate on lofty subjects ARISTOPH. *Pax* 92.

μετεωροκόπος -ου, ὁ [μετεωροκοπέω] one who prates on lofty subjects CERC. 1.67 Livrea.

μετεωρολεσχέω, *contr.* [μετεωρολέσχης] PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 16, *al.* PLUT. *Pyth.* 400e, *see* μετεωρολογέω.

μετεωρολέσχης -ου, ὁ [μετέωρος, λέσχη] one who has his head in the clouds, visionary ARISTOPH. *fr.* 401 (*prob. of sophists*) PLAT. *Rp.* 489c PLUT. *Nic.* 23.4 *etc.*

μετεωρολογέω, *contr.* [μετεωρολόγος] to think *or* speak of celestial phenomena PLAT. *Ax.* 370e, *al.* LUC. *Nec.* 21 *etc.*

μετεωρολογία -ας, ἡ [μετεωρολόγος] talk of celestial phenomena PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270a *etc.* | meteorology ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 338a 26 *etc.* ‖ elevated discourse BAS. *Hom.* 12.6.

μετεωρολογικός -ή -όν [μετεωρολόγος] expert in meteorology PLAT. *Tim.* 91d PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.112 ‖ concerning meteorology PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 91, 94.

μετεωρολόγος -ον [μετέωρος, λέγω] of an astronomer *or* meteorologist HP. *Aër.* 2 ‖ *subst.* ὁ μετεωρολόγος astronomer PLAT. *Crat.* 396c ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 354a 29 *etc.* | *extens.* one who prates on vain subjects EUR. *fr.* 913.4 PLAT. *Crat.* 401b, *al.*

μετεωροποιέω, *contr.* [μετέωρος, ποιέω] to raise, lift HP. *Art.* 69 (*Ion. inf.* μετεωροποιέειν; *f.l.*).

μετεωροποιός -όν [μετεωροποιέω] that which rises EUS.[1] *Is.* 35.7.

μετεωροπολέω, *contr.* [μετέωρος, πολέω] to live in the sky PHIL.[2] *Her.* 237 | *fig.* to lift oneself upward, rise up PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.207 (*soul*) *etc.*

μετεωροπόλος -ου, ὁ [μετεωροπολέω] one who is engrossed in elevated matters PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 67.

μετεωροπορέω, *contr.* [μετεωροπόρος] *aor. inf.* μετεωροπορῆσαι EUS.[1] *Is.* 2.19.34; to go *or* travel through the air, ascend, climb aloft PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246c (*v.l.*) AEL. *N.A.* 3.45 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.15; *the contemplative mind* GREG.[1] *Virg.* 22.1.5.

μετεωροπόρος -ον [μετέωρος, πείρω] that travels up on high, that which rises *or* is raised EUS.[1] *Is.* 6.2 *etc.*

μετέωρος -ον [μετά, αἴρω?] A raised above the ground, elevated, on high HDT. 1.187.1, *al.* THUC. 2.77.3, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596b 4, *al. etc.*; μετεώρους ἐξεκόμισαν τὰς ἁμάξας they lifted the chariots out from (the mud) XEN. *An.* 1.5.8; μετεωρότερος τῇ ἀπὸ τῆς γῆς ἀποστάσει τῶν σαύρων higher above the ground than lizards in its stance ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503a 21 | *frequently of high places* THUC. 3.89.2, *al. etc.*; τὰ μετέωρα τῆς πόλεως the highest part of the city THUC. 3.72.3, 4.112.3; οἰκήματα ... τὰ μὲν ὑπόγαια, τὰ δὲ μετέωρα rooms ... some below ground level, some above, *in pyramids* HDT. 2.148.4; ἐπὶ τῶν μετεώρων in the high places POL. 5.13.3 B high in the air, aloft, in the sky HDT. 4.72.4, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1362, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 80a, *al. etc.*; μ. αἴρεσθαι to rise aloft *or* into the air ARISTOPH. *Pax* 80 MEN. *Dysc.* 395 *etc.*; μετέωρον ἀεὶ μένειν ἀδύνατον it is impossible (for a bird) to stay airborne indefinitely ARISTOT. *I.A.* 714a 21; ἅραντας τὼ σκέλει ταύτης μετεώρω raising her legs up aloft ARISTOPH. *Pax* 890; τὰ μετέωρα χωρία the airy regions ARISTOPH. *Av.* 818 | *subst.* τὰ μετέωρα celestial *or* astronomical phenomena PLAT. *Prot.* 315c, *al.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 10 *etc.* | *extens.* hanging, unsupported HP. *Fract.* 7 (*arm*); μ. θνήσκει death suspended in air, *i.e.* hanging LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.164.2) ‖ *fig.* elevated, lofty XEN. *Symp.* 6.7 (*gods*) *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* swollen, pompous AN. *Subl.* 3.2 C *fig.* in suspense, expectant, excited THUC. 2.8.1, *al.* POL. 9.26.2, *al.*; ▸ μ. ἐπί τινι dumbfounded over sthg. LUC. *Merc.* 15; ▸ μ. ἐπί τι excited about sthg. POL. 5.101.2 | ▸ μ. πρός τι excited, ready for sthg. POL. 5.62.1, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.*: ἕτοιμος ἦν καὶ μ. στρατεύειν ἐπὶ Κοίλην Συρίαν he was ready and eager to march on Coele Syria POL. 5.42.9 ‖ *fig. of pers.* one who has his head in the clouds, absent, distracted CIC. *Att.* 16.5.3, *al. etc.* ‖ uncertain, unstable, *of conditions* DEMOSTH. 19.122 *etc.* | *of pers.*: γέγονα μ. ὑπὸ Στωϊκῶν ἀνδρῶν the Stoics have put me in a state of uncertainty PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1059a D in open sea, offshore, *ships* THUC. 1.48.2, 4.26.3, *al. etc.*; τὰς ναῦς ἅραντες ἀπὸ τῆς γῆς καὶ παραταξάμενοι μετεώρους putting to sea in their ships and arraying them in open sea THUC. 1.52.2 E that which is *or* rests on the surface, superficial HP. *Aph.* 6.7, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.3, *C.P.* 5.9.8, *al.* (*roots*) *etc.*; ὄμματα μετέωρα bulging *or* prominent eyes XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 | *medic.* μ. πνεῦμα interrupted *or* apical breathing GAL. 7.946 *etc.* F straight, upright, fierce, proud XEN. *Hip.* 11.1 (*horse*) RUFIN. (AP 5.21.5) *etc.*; γαῦρος καὶ μ. disdainful and fierce LUC. *Nigr.* 5 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* μετεώρως in suspense PLUT. *Cim.* 13.3 | with levity, negligently [BAS.] *Const.* 1.5 • *epic* -ήορος, *Dor.* πεδάορος.

μετεωροσκοπεῖον -ου, τό *see* μετεωροσκόπιον.

μετεωροσκοπικός -ή -όν [μετεωροσκόπος] that has to do with the observation of celestial phenomena PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.3.3 | ἡ μ. τέχνη astronomy PROCL. *in Eucl.* 42.

μετεωροσκόπιον -ου, τό [μετεωροσκόπος] astrolabe, *instrum. for stargazing* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.3.4 *etc.* • *also* -πεῖον *and* -όπιον.

μετεωροσκόπος -ον [μετέωρος, σκοπός] one who observes celestial phenomena *or* the stars PLAT. *Rp.* 488e *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ μετεωροσκόπιον, *see* μετεωροσκόπιον.

μετεωροσοφιστής -οῦ, ὁ [μετέωρος, σοφιστής] sophist who observes celestial phenomena ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 360.

μετεωροσύνη -ης, ἡ [μετέωρος] *poet.* MAN.[1] 4.436, *see* μετεωρία.

μετεωρότης -ητος, ἡ [μετέωρος] elevated condition CORN. 20.

μετεωροφᾰνής -ές [μετέωρος, φαίνω] that appears on high *or* in the air PHIL.[6] 6.

μετεωροφέναξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [μετέωρος, φέναξ] pseudo *or* third-rate astronomer ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 333.

μετεωροφρονέω, *contr.* [μετέωρος, φρονέω] to think about lofty subjects SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 824b.

μετηλλαγμένως [μεταλλάσσω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* differently EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.8, *al.* (*v.l.*).

μέτηλυς -ῡδος, ὁ *and* ἡ [μετέρχομαι] one who passes from one place to another, emigrant, stranger TRIPHIOD. 352 DION.[9] 689 *etc.* ‖ *adj.*

foreign TRIPHIOD. 133 | mutable NONN. *D.* 12.365.

μετηνέμιος -ον [μετά, ἄνεμος] swift as the wind AP 16.62.4 (*horse*).

μετήορος -ον raised up on the ground *or* in the air, suspended IL. 8.26, 23.369 HOM. 4.135 *etc.* | high crested, *horse* AP. 4.1366 | *of the sound of the lyre* out of tune HOM. 4.488 (*oth.* vain, ephemeral) • *epic for* μετέωρος ‖ *Dor.* πεδάορος AESCHL. *Ch.* 590 (*conject.*).

μετῆρα *aor. ind. act., see* μεταίρω.

μετήσεσθαι *Ion. fut. inf. mid., see* μεθίημι.

μετίημι *Ion., see* μεθίημι.

Μετίλιος -ου, ὁ Metilius, *male name* PLUT. *F.M.* 7.5.

μετίστημι *Ion., see* μεθίστημι.

μετιστής -οῦ, ὁ [μεθίστημι] latecomer [NILANC.] *Perist.* 12.2 (79.941B).

μετίσχω [*see* μετέχω] to participate in ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 5.92.γ4 PLAT. *Tim.* 58e, *Rp.* 411d.

μετιτέον [μέτειμι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to inquire into *or* investigate ARISTOT. *Top.* 139b 7, *al.* ‖ it is necessary to pass DIOG. 6.105 *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τι on to sthg. ALCIPHR. 2.10.3.

μετοιᾰκίζομαι [μετά, οἰακίζω] to be diverted: ὑφ' ἡδονῆς καὶ ὥρας by pleasure and beauty PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 34a.

μετοικεσία -ας, ἡ [μετοικέω] deportation, transfer VT *Judg.* 18.30, *al.* NT *Matt.* 1.11 ‖ emigration LEON. (AP 7.731.6).

μετοικέω, *contr.* [μέτοικος] to transfer, go to settle elsewhere, change residence ▸ *with dat.* PIND. *P.* 9.83 | ▸ *with acc.*: τὸ κατὰ γᾶς θέλω, τὸ κατὰ γᾶς κνέφας μετοικεῖν I wish to dwell under the earth, the darkness under the earth EUR. *Hip.* 837 ‖ to live in a foreign city *as an immigrant*, be a metic EUR. *Suppl.* 892 ISOCR. 19.12, *al.*; παρ' ἑτέροις μ. to dwell in a foreign city ISOCR. 19.23, *al.*; οὐχ ὁμοίως μετοικοῦντες ὥσπερ αὐτοὶ ἐπολιτεύοντο we who, as metics, conducted ourselves quite differently than did the actual citizens LYS. 12.20 | ▸ *with gen.*: μετοικεῖν τῆσδε γῆς ἐλευθέρους to live in freedom in this land AESCHL. *Suppl.* 609.

μετοίκησις -εως, ἡ [μετοικέω] act of relocating, transfer, migration PLAT. *Ap.* 40c, *Phaed.* 117c *etc.* ‖ residence in a foreign city, residence as a metic PLAT. *Leg.* 850a.

μετοικία -ας, ἡ [μέτοικος] Ⓐ residence in a foreign city, status as foreigner *or* metic AESCHL. *Eum.* 1018 PLAT. *Leg.* 850c *etc.* ‖ condition and rights of a metic LYS. 6.49 Ⓑ status of residing: μετοικίας ... τῆς ἄνω στερήσεται she will be deprived of residence in this upper world SOPH. *Ant.* 890 Ⓒ transfer, migration THUC. 1.2.6 *etc.* | deportation, exile VT *1Kgs.* 8.47, *al. etc.*

μετοικίζω [μετά, οἰκίζω] ❶ *act.* to transfer, relocate to another residence, deport ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1352a 33 VT *Chr.* 1.5.6, *al.* PLUT. *Phil.* 16.5 *etc.* | *fig.* τὰς φρένας μ. to drive out of his wits MELANTH. 1 ❷ *mid.* to move elsewhere, emigrate ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 754 APP. 8.84 ❸ *pass.* to be transferred *or* deported ORIG. *Hier.* 19.14 *etc.*

μετοικικός -ή -όν [μέτοικος] one who has the status of metic PLUT. *Alc.* 5.1 *etc.* | *fig.* μ. τῆς Ἀθηναίων φωνῆς (word) incorporated *or* accepted into the Attic language LUC. *Lex.* 25.

μετοίκιον -ου, τό [μέτοικος] residence tax *paid by metics at Athens* LYS. 31.9 XEN. *Vect.* 2.1 MEN. *fr.* 33 *etc.*; μετοίκιον (κατα)τιθέναι *or* τελεῖν to pay the residence tax DEMOSTH. 29.3, 57.55 PLAT. *Leg.* 850b ‖ *pl.* τὰ μ. *Athenian festival in memory of the synoecism* (συνοίκια) PLUT. *Thes.* 24.4.

μετοίκισις -εως, ἡ [μετοικίζω] transfer, displacement OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 115.28 *etc.*

μετοικισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μετοικίζω] transfer, emigration, migration PLUT. *Agis* 11.2, *Publ.* 22.1 | deportation, imprisonment CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.16D.

μετοικιστέον [μετοικίζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to transfer PLUT. *QConv.* 746c.

μετοικιστής -ου, ὁ [μετοικίζω] one who consolidates into a single city: οἰκισταὶ πόλεων, οὐ μετοικισταὶ καθάπερ ἦν ὁ Θησεύς founders of cities, not unifiers of villages like Theseus PLUT. *Comp. Thes. Rom.* 4.2.

μετοικοδομέω, *contr.* [μετά, οἰκοδομέω] to build differently *or* elsewhere PLUT. *Caes.* 51.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.6 *etc.*; τὴν οἰκίαν the house MEN. *Dysc.* 446.

μετοικονομέω, *contr.* [μετά, οἰκονομέω] to accommodate, adjust, arrange HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.14.1.

μέτοικος -ου [μετά, οἶκος] *adj. frequently subst.* Ⓐ tenant, inhabit., resident AESCHL. *Eum.* 1011 (*Erinyes*); ξένος λόγῳ μέτοικος, εἶτα δ' ἐγγενὴς φανήσεται reputedly a sojourning stranger, but who will turn out to be a native SOPH. *O.T.* 452 | ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 319; μέτοικοι δόμων the inhabits. of the house AESCHL. *Ch.* 971 (*Orestes and Elektra*) | *fig. of birds, guests of the air* AESCHL. *Ag.* 57 Ⓑ stranger, foreigner, emigrant AESCHL. *Sept.* 548, *al.* HDT. 4.151.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 347, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.2, *al. etc.* | *fig.* SOPH. *Ant.* 852 | *specifically at Athens* metic THUC. 4.90, *al.* AESCHN. 1.195 DEMOSTH. 20.18, *al. etc.* ‖ fugitive EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.36.

Μέτοικος -ου, ὁ Metoikos *"The Metic"* ATH. 4.170d PLAT.[1] *title* (*fr.* 80-83) *etc.*

μετοικοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [μέτοικος, φύλαξ] inspector *or* guardian of metics XEN. *Vect.* 2.7.

μετοιστέον [μεταφέρω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to report *or* refer PLUT. *QConv.* 656d.

μετοίσω *fut., see* μεταφέρω.

μετοίχομαι [μετά, οἴχομαι] Ⓐ to rush after, pursue ▸ *with acc.* IL. 5.148 ‖ to go toward, go in search of ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 8.47 *etc.* ‖ to accompany, follow OD. 19.24 ‖ to be involved ▸ τι in sthg. EUR. *I.T.* 1332 Ⓑ to go away, depart AP. 4.758 | *fig. of the soul* CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.244A, *al.*

μετοιωνίζομαι [μετά, οἰωνίζομαι] to repeat with better auspices, ensure more favorable auspices ▸ τι (for) sthg. DINAR. 1.29.

μετοκλάζω [μετά, ὀκλάζω] to shift one's weight from one foot to the other, shift hither and thither IL. 13.281 (*oth.* to crouch, squat) AP 9.209.2 *etc.* | *fig.* to oscillate, waver CLEM. *Str.* 8.7.22.3.

μετόν *pres. ptc. act. neut. sg., see* μέτειμι (εἰμί).

μετονομάζω [μετά, ὀνομάζω] ❶ *act.* to call by a new name HDT. 4.189.2, *al.*; τὰς φυλάς the tribes HDT. 5.69.2 ❷ *pass.* to be called by a new name, change name HDT. 1.94.7, *al.* THUC. 1.122.4 *etc.*; Ἀθηναῖοι μετωνομάσθησαν their name was changed to "Athenians" HDT. 8.44.2; ἑτέρῳ πεπλήξῃ καινῶς μετωνομασμένῳ (λόγῳ) you have been beaten by another new-formed change of word PLAT. *Theaet.* 180a.

μετονομασία -ας, ἡ [μετονομάζω] change of name IO. *Acts* 3.111D NICAN. *title* (ATH. 7.296d) AL. *Quaest.* 101.8 *etc.*

μετόπη -ης, ἡ [μετά, ὀπή?] *archit.* metope VITR. 4.2.4, *al.*

μετόπιν *adv. and prep., see* μετόπισθεν after Ⓐ *adv.* in the life that remains for me SOPH. *Ph.* 1189 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* ἀλλὰ τὰ μὲν μ. γένετ' Εὐφήμοιο but these things happened after (the time of) Euphemos AP. 4.1764.

μετόπις -εως, ἡ revenge (*v.l.*) HOM. *epigr.* 8.4.

μετόπισθε(ν) [μετά, ὄπισθεν] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* backward, back IL. 6.68, *al.* ‖ consequently, after IL. 17.261 HES. *Op.* 284 *etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* behind IL. 9.504 OD. 9.539 • *s.times elid.* μετόπισθ'.

μετοπωρίζω [μετόπωρον] to be autumnal, resemble autumn PHIL.[2] *Op.* 58 *etc.*

μετοπωρινός -ή -όν [μετόπωρον] of autumn, autumnal THUC. 7.87.1 XEN. *Oec.* 17.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553b 27, *al.*; ἰσημερία μ. autumnal equinox ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 377a 12, *al. etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* μετοπωρινόν to autumn CALLIM. *fr.* 110.67 (*prob. read.*); μ. ὁμβρήσαντος Ζηνός when Zeus pours down the autumn rain HES. *Op.* 415.

μετόπωρον -ου, τό [μετά, ὀπώρα] autumn, late autumn THUC. 8.108.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.12, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542a 25, *al. etc.*

μετορμιζ- *Ion., see* μεθορμιζ-.

μετόρχιον -ου, τό [μετά, ὄρχος] space between the rows ARISTOPH. *Pax* 568, *al.*

μετουσία -ας, ἡ [μέτειμι] participation, fellowship ▸ τινος in *or* of sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 446, *Th.* 152 *etc.* | *philos.* participation ▸ *with gen.* AL. *in Metaph.* 85.5, *al. etc.*; τοῦ μὴ ὄντος in non-being AL. *An.* 170.18 ‖ *extens.* enjoyment, use, possession XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.23 DEMOSTH. 21.124, *al. etc.*; τῶν δικαίων τῶν ἐν ταῖς πολιτείαις μ. possession of citizen rights DEMOSTH. 15.29 ‖ co-ownership, possession in common *PBGU* 19.2.3 (II[CE]).

μετουσιαστικός -ή -όν [μετουσία] that which participates in substance DION.[6] 635.27 (*adjectives*) *etc.*

μετουσιόω, *contr.* [μετά, οὐσιόω] to transform the substance LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1773A.

μετουσίωσις -εως, ἡ [μετουσιόω] *theol.* change of substance, transubstantiation LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1772D, *etc.*

μετοχέτευσις -εως, ἡ [μετοχετεύω] shunting *of a liquid into a channel* ARET. *S.A.* 2.5.2 GAL.1.382.

μετοχετεύω [μετά, ὀχετεύω] ❶ *act.* to direct, divert: *a current* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.320A *etc.* | *fig.* εἰς τὴν ψυχήν to the soul DION. *Imit.* 1.3 *etc.*; ἡ λύπη ... μετοχετεύει (τὰ δάκρυα) the grief directs (the tears) ACH. 3.11.2 | to derive BAS.[1] *Or.* 6.3 (85.97A) ❷ *mid.* to divert ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.107 ❸ *pass.* to be derived *or* diverted HDN.[1] 1.3.1.

Μετοχεύς -έως, ὁ [μετέχω] Coparticipant, *Gnostic eon* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.31.6.

μετοχή -ῆς, ἡ [μετέχω] partaking, participation HDT. 1.144.1, *al.* PLAT. *epist.* 345a AP 9.316 *etc.*; κατὰ μετοχήν by way of participation ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1217a 29, *al. etc.* ‖ compactness VT *Ps.* 121.3 ‖ *gramm.* participle DION. *Comp.* 2.3 *etc.* ‖ co-ownership, union *PREV.* 14.0 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

μετοχικός -ή -όν [μετοχή] *gramm.* participial, of a participal AP.[7] *Adv.* 143.25, *Pron.* 64.5, *al. etc.* | *subst. neut.* τό μ. participle DION. *Thuc.* 24.6, *al. etc.* ‖ fit to participate IR. *Haer.* 5.3.3 • *adv.* μετοχικῶς with participation CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].119E, *al.* ‖ *gramm.* in participial form AP.[9] 150.28.

μετόχλησις -εως, ἡ [μετοχλίζω] removal *by means of a lever* HEPH.[1] 3.46.

μετοχλίζω [μετά, ὀχλίζω] to shift *with a lever*, raise, dislodge IL. 24.567 LYC. 627 *etc.*; ἀνδρῶν δ' οὔ κέν τις ζωὸς βροτός ... ῥεῖα μετοχλίσειεν no man alive now would be able to move it easily OD. 23.188.

μετοχμάζω [μετά, ὀχμάζω] to carry elsewhere, transfer NONN. *D.* 1.48.

μέτοχος -ον [μετέχω] participating, participant ▸ τινος in sthg. HDT. 3.52.4 *etc.*; πᾶσα τέχνη ἀναγκάζεται αὐτῶν μ. γίγνεσθαι every art is

compelled to refer to them PLAT. *Rp.* 522c; ἄνδρες αἱμάτων μ. bloodthirsty men VT *Prov.* 29.10 || *subst.* ὁ μέτοχος **one who participates** THUC. 8.92.11 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.*: τοῦ φόνου accomplice in the murder EUR. *H.F.* 721 | *fig.* **friend, companion** ▸ τινος of s.o. VT *Ps.* 118.63 NT *Luke* 5.7 | τοὺς μὲν ἡ τύχη σοι μετόχους κατέστησεν fate has made these men your comrades DEMOSTH. 61.31 || **member** *of a house or family,* **member** *of a co-operative or consortium, in Egypt* PHIB. 109.3 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

μετρέω, *contr.* [μέτρον] *impf.* ἐμέτρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐμετρούμην || *fut.* μετρήσω || *aor.* ἐμέτρησα, *mid.* ἐμετρησάμην || *pf.* μεμέτρηκα, *mid. pass.* μεμέτρημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμετρήθην || *fut. pass.* μετρηθήσομαι ❶ *act. usu.* **to measure:** *fig.* **to traverse, cross** OD. 3.179 (*sea*) *etc.*; κύματα to travel the waves of the sea AP 12.156.5 || **to measure** *spaces, sizes etc.* HDT. 1.68.3, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1004 EUR. *Ph.* 182 *etc.*; μ. τὴν χώρην ... σταδίοισι, ... παρασάγγῃσι to measure the land ... in stadia, ... in parasangs HDT. 2.6.2 | *fig.* τῇ γαστρὶ μ. τὴν εὐδαιμονίαν to measure happiness by the pleasures of the stomach DEMOSTH. 18.296 | τῇ αὐτῶν ἀκακίᾳ μ. τοὺς πέλας to judge the others based on their own innocence ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 9; ἐν ἑαυτοῖς ἑαυτοὺς μετροῦντες who measure themselves by themselves NT *2Cor.* 1.12 | *of meters or feet* ARISTID.^{2} 1.27 || **to measure, assign, distribute** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 580, *al. etc.*; πώλοισι χόρτον ... ἀφθόνῳ μετρῶ χερί I gave the horses abundant forage EUR. *Rh.* 772 | *jur.* τὸν σῖτον τῇ μητρί to supply the mother with food DEMOSTH. 46.20 | *fig.* μ. τὴν ἴσην to retaliate PAUS. 2.18.1 || **to moderate, adapt** THEODORET.^{1} *QuGen.* 1.3 || **to write in verse** GREG. *epist.* 101.73 ❷ *mid.* **to measure** (*fig.*), **traverse:** ἴχνη τινός to follow s.o.'s tracks with the eye SOPH. *Al.* 5; μ. ἅλα to cross the sea MOSCH. 2.157 || **to measure** *size* AP. 1.724 *etc.* || **to measure for oneself, receive a measure** ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 34.37 *etc.*; τὸν σῖτον to receive a measure of grain PLUT. *Caes.* 48.7 | εὖ μετρεῖσθαι παρὰ γείτονος to receive loans in good measure from one's neighbor HES. *Op.* 349 ❸ *pass.* **to be measured** AESCHL. *Ch.* 209 HDT. 1.93.3, 4.86.1, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 265b 10, *al. etc.*; πάντα ὅσων ἡ ἀξία νομίσματι μετρεῖται all the things whose value is measured in money ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1119b 27 | *of time* SOPH. *O.T.* 561 | *of meters or feet* ARISTID.^{2} 1.26 || **to be distributed in measure** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 548 || *math.* **to be divisible:** κατ' ἀριθμόν τινα by a number DIOPH. 134.18T, *al.*

μετρήδην [μέτρον] *adv.* **in good measure** NIC. *Al.* 45.

μετρηδόν [μέτρον] *adv.* **in measure, in good measure** NIC. *Al.* 45 (*v.l.*) || **with regularity, in orderly fashion** NONN. *D.* 7.115.

μέτρημα -ατος, τό [μετρέω] **measure, area** EUR. *Ion* 1138 *etc.* | **measure, ration** EUR. *I.T.* 954 (*of wine*) POL. 6.38.3 || *extens.* **pay, wages** POL. 9.27.11.

μέτρησις -εως, ἡ [μετρέω] **measurement** HDT. 4.99.2 XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.2 PLAT. *Pol.* 285a, *Leg.* 819c *etc.*

μετρητέον [μετρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to measure** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1243b 29 *etc.*

μετρητής -οῦ, ὁ [μετρέω] **gauge** PLAT. *Iust.* 373a, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 5.2.1 (47) *etc.* || *meas.* **amphora, metretes** (= *38. 88 liters; later 39. 29 liters*) DEMOSTH. 42.20 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1350b 10, *al.* SOSITH. 2.8.

μετρητικός -ή -όν [μετρητής] **capable of measuring, skilled in measuring** PLAT. *Iust.* 373d, *al. etc.* | ἡ μετρητικὴ (τέχνη) the art of measurement PLAT. *Leg.* 817e, *Phil.* 55e, *al.*

μετρητός -ή -όν [μετρέω] **measurable, commensurable** EUR. *Bac.* 1244 PLAT. *Leg.* 820c, *al. etc.*; μετρητὰ πρὸς ἄλληλα commensurable with one another PLAT. *Leg.* 820c || **measured:** μετρητὸν ἑκάστου πίνοντος when each one drinks a determinate quantity PLUT. *Symp.* 156e.

μετριάζω [μέτριος] *impf.* ἐμετρίαζον || *fut.* μετριάσω || *aor.* ἐμετρίασα || *aor. pass.* ἐμετριάσθην DCASS. 41.37.2 Ⓐ *intrans.* **to be moderated, act with** *or* **show moderation** THUC. 1.76.4 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1391a 27, *al. etc.*; ▸ μ. τινί to be moderate in sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314b 33 = ▸ περί *or* πρός τι PLAT. *Leg.* 784e, *Rp.* 603e DION. 13.9 = ἔν *or* ἐπί τινι HDN.^{1} 8.3.5 LUC. *Im.* 21; μ. ἐν ταῖς εὐπραξίαις to show moderation in the face of good fortune DEMOSTH. 20.162 | ἀμελεῖν τοῦ μ. to overlook the appropriate measure ISOCR. 15.311 | **to be humble** IO. *Hlo.* 8.194B, *al. etc.* || **to have medium proportions:** *subst. ptc.* οἱ μετριάζοντες those with an organ of medium dimensions ARISTOT. *G.A.* 718a 24 || *medic.* **to have a remission** *of a disease* GAL. 16.711 || **to be poorly, be indisposed** MEN. *fr.* 589 VT *Neh.* 2.2 Ⓑ *trans.* **to moderate, contain, control** PLAT. *Leg.* 692b *etc.* • *also* μετρίζω CATENA *Cath. Rom.* 109.8 (*pf. mid. pass.* μεμέτρισμαι).

μετριακός -ή -όν [μέτριος] **of moderate value** PLOND. 1.77.20 (VI^{CE}).

μετρικός -ή -όν [μέτρον] **concerning the measurement of verse, metrical** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 7, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ μετρικὴ (τέχνη) **metrics** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 38 | *subst.* οἱ μετρικοί **the experts in meter** DION. *Comp.* 17.8 *etc.*

μετριολογέω, *contr.* [μετριολόγος] *act. and mid.* **to talk with moderate language** DID.^{1} *Trin.* (*PG* 39.876.37) EUSTATH. 678.45, 1689.50.

μετριολόγος -ον [μέτριος, λέγω] **moderate in language** ANTIPHO^{1} B 100.

μέτριον -ου, τό *subst. neut., see* μέτριος.

μετριοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [μετριοπαθής] **moderation** *or* **control of emotions** *or* **passions, equanimity** PLUT. *Col.* 1119c, *al.* APP. 8.52, 57 *etc.*

μετριοπάθέω, *contr.* [μετριοπαθής] *impf.* ἐμετριοπάθουν ARISTOD.^{1} 1.4.1 (*corr.*, -μετροπ- *cod.*) || *fut.* μετριοπαθήσω OECUM. (*PK* 463.26) || *aor. ptc.* μετριοπαθήσας; **to be moderate, control one's emotions** IOS. *A.I.* 12.3.2 (128) | **to feel fitting compassion** ▸ τινι for s.o. NT *Heb.* 5.2 || **to be humble** CLEM. *Str.* 4.17.106.1.

μετριοπάθής -ές [μέτριος, πάσχω] **moderate in passion, in control of one's emotions** DIOG. 5.31 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ μετριοπαθές = μετριοπάθεια DION. 8.61 • *adv.* μετριοπαθῶς **with moderation of emotions** *or* **passions, moderately** APP. 8.51 SEXT. *S.* 11.161 *etc.*

μετριοπαθῶς *adv., see* μετριοπαθής.

μετριοπότης -ου, ὁ [μέτριος, πότης] **moderate drinker** XEN. *Ap.* 19.

μέτριος -α -ον [μέτρον] Ⓐ **medium, ordinary** *in size or length* HDT. 2.32.6, *al.* ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1434b 21 *etc.*; μ. πῆχυς **common cubit** HDT. 1.178.3 | *of time* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.1 *etc.*; μ. χρόνος ἀκμῆς the average duration of maturity PLAT. *Rp.* 460e | *of num. or quantity* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.14 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 9b *etc.*; ὅσον οἰόμεθα μέτριον εἶναι πιεῖν the amount of the potion that we judge sufficient PLAT. *Phaed.* 117b || **moderate, measured, average,** *of degree* HDT. 4.84.1 XEN. *Lac.* 1.3, *al. etc.*; πάνυ μ. χρήματα very modest means ISOCR. 15.155; τὰ οἰκεῖα μέτρια παντελῶς absolutely modest possessions MEN. *Asp.* 132; τὰ μέτρια κεκτῆσθαι to possess a modest fortune XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.22; *subst.* οἱ μέτριοι **the men of moderate** *or* **modest condition** XEN. *Ag.* 11.11 DEMOSTH. 21.183, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ μετρίοις on moderate terms THUC. 4.22 | μετρία ... ἐσθῆτι ... πρῶτοι Λακεδαιμόνιοι ἐχρήσαντο the original Spartans adopted a modest style of clothing THUC. 1.6.4 || **adequate, appropriate, proportionate** THUC. 8.97.2 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **bearable, tolerable** SOPH. *Ph.* 179, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1289b 4 *etc.*; οὐδὲ δουλείας μετρίας τυχεῖν not to obtain even a bearable condition of servitude ISOCR. 14.5 Ⓒ **moderate, measured, continent,** *of pers., of conduct etc.* HES. *Op.* 306 THUC. 6.89.5, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 245 ISOCR. 1.27 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125b 13, *al. etc.*; φρόνιμοι καὶ μέτριοι φαίνεσθαι to show themselves prudent and temperate XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.17; μέτριοι ἄνδρες moderate men PLAT. *Phaed.* 82b; σώφρων καὶ μ. πρὸς τὴν καθ' ἡμέραν δίαιταν temperate and moderate in daily life AESCHN. 3.170 | **moderate, mild, humane** ▸ *with* πρός + *acc.* toward s.o. πρὸς τοὺς ὑπηκόους toward the subjects THUC. 1.77.2 (*cf.* 5.111.4); μ. πρὸς ἅπαντας humane toward everyone DEMOSTH. 21.101 || **humble, poor** TAT. *Or.* 11.13 *etc.* Ⓓ *subst. neut.* τὸ μέτριον **the right measure, the right amount, the mean** SOPH. *O.C.* 1212 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096a 25, *al. etc.*; περαιτέρω *or* πέρα τοῦ μετρίου beyond the right measure XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.5 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.1.4; ἐλάττων τοῦ μετρίου in an insufficient dose PLUT. *QConv.* 656f; *subst.* ἐνδοτέρω τοῦ μετρίου in an overly small dose PLUT. *QConv.* 656f || *pl.* τὰ μέτρια = *sg.* ISOCR. 12.89, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *fem.* -ιος PLAT. *Tim.* 59d ♦ *adv.* μετρίως **in the right measure, as it should be** HDT. 3.80.5, *al.* THUC. 2.35.2, *al.* ISOCR. 1.28, *al. etc.*; μ. ἔχοντες βίου of moderate means HDT. 1.32.5; μ. λέγειν to say as much as necessary ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416b 35 *etc.* | σωφρονοῦσί γε καὶ μ. ἔστιν ἰδεῖν those who are clearly prudent and moderate can see DEMOSTH. 6.19 GEOP. 2.27.1 || **with moderation** *or* **temperance, moderately** THUC. 4.19.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 2.3.20, *al.* ANTIPH. 54.1 *etc.*; λυποῦ μ. ἐπὶ τοῖς γιγνομένοις τῶν κακῶν grieve modestly over the ills that befall you ISOCR. 1.42; μ. φέρειν τι to bear sthg. with moderation ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250a 40 | τοῖς ἀρχομένοις χρῆσθαι μ. to treat one's subjects humanely *or* with moderation ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1315b 15 || *compar.* -ώτερον *and* -ωτέρως ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 1 | *superl.* -ώτατα.

μετριόσιτος -ον [μέτριος, σῖτος] **moderate in diet** POLL. 6.28, 6.34.

μετριότης -ητος, ἡ [μέτριος] **moderation** THUC. 1.38.5 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.17 POL. 1.88.3, *al. etc.*; μ. τῆς ψυχῆς ▸ περί τι moderation of the soul regarding sthg. PLAT. *Def.* 411e; μ. καὶ κοσμία δαπάνη moderation and measure in expenditure PLAT. *Rp.* 560d | *pl.* αἱ μ. the right measure, moderation ISOCR. *epist.* 3.4, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1315b 2; *also* average quality ISOCR. 4.11 || **right quantity, right degree** HP. *Fract.* 5, *VM.* 16 *and Liq.* 1 | ἀποβαλεῖν τὴν μετριότητα to lose proportionateness ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309b 27 || *later* **humility** ORIG. *Io.* 6.49.259 *etc.* || **mediocrity, modest capacity** IR. *Haer.* 1 *pref.* 2 *etc.*

μετριοφρονέω, *contr.* [μετριόφρων] *aor. inf.* μετριοφρονῆσαι GREG.^{1} *VEphr.* (*PG* 46.821.22); **to be modest** *or* **humble** IO. *HCor. i.* 10.7E *etc.*

μετριοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [μετριόφρων] **moderation, modesty, courtesy** IO. *HCor.* 10.532C *etc.* || **humility** IO. *HCor.* 10.355D *etc.*

μετριόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέτριος, φρήν] **modest, humble** GREG.^{1} *VMos.* 2.296 *etc.*

μετροειδής -ές [μέτρον, εἶδος] **reminiscent of meter, metrical** DEM.[2] 181, *al.*

μετρολογία -ας, ἡ [μέτρον, λέγω] **theory of relationships** PHILOD. *IAc.* Y 8.

μέτρον -ου, τό [*cf. Pkt.* mettam] Ⓐ **measure, rod, rule** *for measuring* IL. 12.422 HOM. 4.47 ‖ **measure** *of content* (*solid or liquid*) IL. 7.471, *al.* HDT. 1.192.3, *al. etc.*; εἴκοσι ... μέτρα μυληφάτου ἀλφίτου ἀκτῆς twenty measures of milled barley flour OD. 2.355; μέτρα καὶ σταθμοί weights and measures ARISTOT. *Ath.* 51.2 *etc.* | *pl.* μέτρα weights *or* measures HDT. 6.127.3 *etc.*; πεντακόσια τάλαντα ἄγειν μέτρα to transport a cargo of five hundred talents THUC. 4.118.5 ‖ **measure, measured space, length, size** OD. 4.389, *al.* THUC. 6.1.2, *al. etc.*; βραχὺ μ. ἔχων ὕμνος the hymn that has brief measure PIND. *I.* 1.62; μέτρα θαλάσσης the tracts of sea HES. *Op.* 648 (*oth.* the laws); ἀπέχει θαλάσσης μέτρον ἑξήκοντα σταδίους it is sixty stadia away from the sea THUC. 8.95.3; μ. ἀρούρης measure of **land** CALLIM. *fr.* 24.7 | *pl.* μέτρα dimensions HDT. 2.127.1, *al.* | *s.times of time* **duration** ARAT. 464, 731, *al. etc.*; ὁ καιρὸς βραχὺ μ. ἔχει the window of opportunity is brief PIND. *P.* 4.286 Ⓑ **limit, boundary** IL. 11.225 OD. 13.101 *etc.*; ἥβης μ. ἱκέσθαι to reach the threshold of adolescence *or* youth HES. *Op.* 132; *but* μ. ἥβης fullness *or* full vigor of youth HES. *Op.* 438 ‖ **good measure, appropriate limit** PIND. *N.* 11.47, *al. etc.*; μέτρα φυλάσσεσθαι to observe the right measure HES. *Op.* 694 = μ. ἔχειν THGN. 614; κατὰ μέτρον according to the right measure HES. *Op.* 720; ὑπὲρ μέτρον beyond measure THGN. 498; ὑπὲρ τὸ ἀνθρώπινον μέτρον beyond human measure LUC. *Im.* 21 Ⓒ **degree, level** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.777B *etc.* Ⓓ *fig.* **measure, canon, law, rule** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.18, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1113a 33, *al.*; ἔφη πάντων εἶναι χρημάτων μ. ἄνθρωπον he said that man is the measure of all things ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1062b 14 ‖ **meter** *in poetry* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 641 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.21 ISOCR. 9.10, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 502c ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406b 36, *al.* LGN. *Heph.* 84.14 *etc.*; τὸ μ. διαλύειν to turn into prose ISOCR. 9.11 | *pl.* **verses** PLAT. *Lys.* 205a, *al. etc.*; εἰς μέτρα τιθέναι τι to put sthg. into verse PLAT. *Leg.* 669d ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451b 2, *al.*; τὰ μέτρα τὰ χωλά the limping verses, *i.e.* the choliambics *of Hipponax* CALLIM. *fr.* 203.13 ‖ *metr.* **meter** (dactylic *etc.*), *rhythmical shape* LGN. *Heph.* 84.15; **syzygy** *or* **dipody** LGN. *ib.* 84.21; **verse** LGN. *ib.* 84.17, *cf.* ARISTID.[2] 1.23 *etc.* ‖ *math.* **divisor:** κοινὸν μ. common divisor NICOM.[2] 1.13, *al.*

μετρόνομος -ου, ὁ [μέτρον, νέμω] **inspector of weights and measures** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 51.2 *etc.*

μετροποιέω, *contr.* [μέτρον, ποιέω] **to perform with measure** CH *exc.* (STOB. 1.49.69: *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* μεμετροποίηται) ‖ **to compose verses** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.33.14).

μετροποιΐα -ας, ἡ [μετροποιέω] **composition in verses** LGN. *Heph.* 86.4.

Μέττιος -ου, ὁ **Mettius,** *male name* DION. 2.42.2, *al. etc.*

Μέτων -ωνος, ὁ **Meton,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1010 *etc.*

μετωνῡμία -ας, ἡ [μετά, ὄνομα] *rhet.* **metonymy** CIC. *Orat.* 27.93 PLUT. *VHom.* 23 QUINT. 8.6.23 *etc.* ‖ **change of name** ORIG. *Io.* 6.14.83 *etc.*

μετωνῡμικός -ή -όν [μετωνυμία] *rhet.* **of metonymy, metonymic** L. *E.M.*. 460.45 ◆ *adv.* μετωνυμικῶς **by means of metonymy, metonymically** ARTEMID. 5.87 BAS. *Is.* 12, *al. etc.*

Μετώπα, ἡ *Dor., see* Μετώπη.

μετωπαδόν *see* μετωπηδόν.

Μετώπη -ης, ἡ **Metope,** *Nymph* PIND. *O.* 6.84 *etc.* | *river in Arcadia* CALLIM. *H.* 1.26 ◆ *Dor.* Μετώπα.

μετωπηδόν [μέτωπον] *adv.* **opposite, in line, on a line** HDT. 7.100.3 POL. 11.22.10 PLUT. *Lys.* 10.2 *etc.*; μ. ἔπλεον they sailed in line, *ships* THUC. 2.90.4 ◆ *also* μετωπαδόν OPP.[1] 2.65 *etc.*

μετωπιαῖος -α -ον [μέτωπον] **of or on the forehead** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.26.1) SOR. *Fasc.* 22 GAL. 18(1).788 *etc.*

μετωπίας -ου [μέτωπον] **that has a broad forehead** *P*PETR. 3.5 *b* 12 (III[BCE]) POLL. 2.43.

μετωπίδιος -ον [μέτωπον] HP. *Mul.* 2.171 PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.543.4), *see* μετωπίας.

μετώπιον -ου, τό [μέτωπον] **forehead** IL. 11.95, 16.739 ‖ **band** *for the forehead* GAL. 18(1).803 ‖ **margin** *of a book or page* HDN. *Epim.* 2.159.2 *etc.* ‖ *aromatic ointments, usu. Egyptian* DIOSC.[2] 1.33, 59 GAL. 19.71 ATH. 15.688f.

μετωπίς -ίδος, ἡ [μέτωπον] **metopis,** *bandage* HSCH.

μέτωπον -ου, τό [μετά, ὤψ] **forehead,** *usu. of pers.* IL. 4.460, *al.* HDT. 2.61.2, *al.* GAL. 12.513 *etc.* | *pl.* = *sg.* OD. 6.107 *etc.* | *also of animals* IL. 23.454 EUR. *Hel.* 1568 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.8, *Cyn.* 4.1, *al. etc.* | *extens.* ἐμῆς κόρυθος μ. front *or* visor of my helmet IL. 16.70 | *fig.* εὐκάρπιοι γαίας μ. promontory of a fertile land, *Etna* PIND. *P.* 1.30 ‖ *extens.* **front, facade** *of a building* HDT. 2.124.5, *al.* THUC. 3.21.3 *etc.* | μ. ἕκαστον each side *of a city with quadrangular layout* HDT. 1.178.2 ‖ *milit.* **front** *of an army, fleet etc.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 720 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.21, *al.* POL. 1.28.2, *al. etc.* τοὺς ἐλέφαντας ἐν μετώπῳ κατέστησε he arrayed the elephants at the front POL. 1.33.6 ‖ *bot. a plant* DIOSC.[2] 1.59, *al.*, *see* χαλβάνη ‖ **margin** *of a book* GAL. 17.634 ‖ *fig.* **sense of decorum** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.59.2, *al.*

μετωποσκοπικός -ή -όν [μετωποσκόπος] **that observes the forehead,** *means of divination* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.15.3.

μετωποσκόπος -ου [μέτωπον, σκοπός] **that observes the forehead, that judges by the forehead** PLIN. 35.88 SUET. *Caes.* 8.2 *etc.*

μετωποσώφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέτωπον, σώφρων] **of wise** *or* **modest appearance** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 198 (*conject.*).

μεῦ *gen. sg., see* ἐγώ.

Μεχλεσσός -οῦ, ὁ **Mechlessos,** *city in Colchis* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.10.6.

μέχρι *and* μέχρις [*cf. Arm.* merj] *adv., conjunc., and prep.* ❶ *adv.* **up to** ▸ *before adv. of place or time* ARISTOT. *An.* 435a 4, *al. etc.*; μ. ἐνταῦθα *or* δεῦρο so far PLAT. *Soph.* 222a, *Leg.* 769a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1149b 12 *etc.*; μ. πόρρω τῆς ἡμέρας until late in the day XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.19; μ. πότε; until when? ACH. 4.1; μ. οὗ πρώην τε καὶ χθὲς ὡς εἰπεῖν λόγῳ until recently and, in a word, right up to yesterday HDT. 2.53.1; μ. νῦν *or* μ. καὶ νῦν up to now *or* today DIOD. 17.110.4 STRAB. 16.2.13 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *before prep.*: μ. εἰς *or* ἐς up until HDT. 4.181.4 XEN. *An.* 6.4.26 *etc.* = μ. πρός ARISTOT. *Cael.* 297a 9 *etc.* ❷ *conjunc.* (*s.times* μ. οὗ) **up to the point that, until when** ▸ *with ind.* HDT. 1.187.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.4.8, *al.* THEOCR. 22.128, *al. etc.*; μέχρις ἵκοντο until they arrived AP. 4.1234 | ▸ *with subj. and usu.* ἄν THUC. 1.137.2 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 729b 31, *al. etc.*; μέχρι τοῦτο ἴδωμεν until we see this happen HDT. 4.119.4 | ▸ *s.times with inf.* APP. 15.76 QS 1.830; *with* ἄν CEB. 35 | ▸ *with* κε CALLIM. *fr.* 388.9 | μ. ἵνα so that, in order that CALLIM. *H.* 3.28 ‖ μέχρι περ *or* μέχριπερ **up until when, for the whole time that** ▸ *with ind.* PLAT. *Criti.* 120d, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 631a 13, *al.* | ▸ *with* ἄν *and subj.* PLAT. *Soph.* 259a MEN. *fr.* 748.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 533b 22, *al.* ❸ *prep.* ▸ *with gen., of place* IL. 13.143 HDT. 1.82.2, *al. etc.*; μ. Σαρδοῦς as far as Sardinia ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 700; μέχρι οὗ διὰ καῦμα οὐ δύνανται οἰκεῖν ἄνθρωποι up to the zone where men cannot live because of the heat XEN. *An.* 1.7.6 ‖ *of time* IL. 24.128 HDT. 7.167.1 *al.* THUC. 5.1 *etc.*; μέχρι τοῦδε *or* τούτου up to now, up to the present moment HDT. 2.99.1 THUC. 1.71.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.9, *al. etc.*; μέχρι οὗ until, up to the point that *usu.*; *but s.times* = μ. μ. οὗ ἀγορῆς διαλύσιος up until close of business HDT. 3.104.2; μ. οὗ τῆς ἐκείνου ζόης to the end of his life HDT. 3.160.2 | *s.times* ▸ *with gen. of pers. to indicate date or age*: μ. Ῥαμψεινίτου up to the time of Rhampsinitos HDT. 2.124.1; μ. ἐμεῦ *or* τὸ μ. ἐμεῦ up to my *or* our times, up until today HDT. 3.10.3, 5.115.1, *al.* ‖ *of degree or quality* PLAT. *Rp.* 498e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 184a 14 *etc.* μ. τοῦ σύνδηλος εἶναι up to the point at which one can grasp the whole ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451a 10 ‖ ▸ *with num.* PLAT. *Leg.* 764c *etc.*; μέχρι ... ἑξ ἢ ἑπταικαίδεκα ἐτῶν up to sixteen or seventeen years XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.8 | μ. δώδεκα around twelve XEN. *Symp.* 2.8 ‖ ◆ *s.times postpositive:* ὁμφαλοί μ. PLAT. *Leg.* 925a.

μέχριπερ *and* μέχρι περ *see* μέχρι.

μή [*IE* *mē; *cf. Skt.* mā, *Alb.* mos, *Arm.* mi, *Toch. A/B* mā, *Iran.* mā] *neg. conjunc. with subj.* (*obj.* οὐ) **not,** *neg. of will and thought, while* οὐ *is neg. of reality* ❶ *in indep. cl.* Ⓐ *with pres. or pf. imper.* Ⓑ *with inf.* ❷ *with subj.* ‖ *in Att. prose* **perhaps** ❸ *with ind.* ❹ *with pres. opt. and aor.* ❺ *frequently with ellipsis of the verb* ❻ *in depend. cl.* Ⓐ *in fin. cl.* **in order that not, lest** ❼ *with verbs of fearing that* ❽ *in hypoth. cl.* ❾ *later in caus. cl.* ❿ *in improper rel. cl.* ❶❶ *with inf.* ❶❷ *with ptc.* ❶❸ *with subst., adj. and adv.* ❶❹ *in interrog. cl.* Ⓐ *in dir. interrog.* Ⓑ *with ind., in rhet. interrog. with neg. response* **is it perhaps, perhaps** Ⓒ *with deliberative subj.* ❶❺ *in indir. interrog.* ‖ *in the second part of disjunctive interrog.* **or not, or no** ❶❻ *with other partic.* ❶❼ μὴ ἀλλά **no, but** ❶❽ μὴ γάρ **surely not** | *in parentheses* **much less** ❶❾ μὴ ὅπως *and* μὴ ὅτι *elliptical phrases* **not to mention that** Ⓐ *followed by* ἀλλά **not only not** ‖ μὴ καί *in correlation with* ἀλλά **not only ... but** Ⓑ *after neg. phrases* **not even, much less** ❷❽ μὴ οὐ Ⓐ *with verbs of fear or apprehension* **let not** Ⓑ *after verbs of hindering etc.* Ⓒ *after verbs indicating impossibility and sim.* ‖ *with ptc.* **if not** Ⓓ *in rhet. interrog.* ❷❾ *in compd.* Ⓐ μήποτε *or* μή ποτε *adv.* **(not) ever, in no case** | *later* **perhaps** ‖ *conjunc.* **than ever** Ⓑ μή που **by chance not** Ⓒ μήπω *or* μή πω *adv.* **not yet** Ⓓ μὴ πώποτε **never yet** ‖ *of fut.* **(not) ever** Ⓔ μήπως *or* μή πως **lest by chance not, if by chance** ◆ *position* ‖ *prosody* ❸❶ *in indep. cl., in expressions of will or desire, command, prayer, admonition* Ⓐ Ⓐ ▸ *with pres. or pf. imper. to indicate prohibition, rar. with aor.*: μή μ' ἐρέθιζε do not provoke me IL. 1.32, *al.*; μὴ μεν πειράτω do not tempt me IL. 9.345; μὴ ... ἔνθεο do not place IL. 4.410, *cf.* OD. 24.248; μὴ ψεῦσον, ὦ Ζεῦ, τῆς ... ἐλπίδος do not, O Zeus, render hope false ARISTOPH. *Th.* 870; μή τις ἀκουσάτω let no one hear OD. 16.301; μή τις ὀπίσσω τετράφθω let no one turn back IL. 12.272; μὴ πεφόβησθε do not be intimidated THUC. 6.17.1 | *also* μηδείς ... νομισάτω let no one think XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.73 Ⓑ ▸ *with inf., when used as imper.*: μὴ πρὶν ἐπ' ἠέλιον δῦναι may the sun not set before IL. 2.413; μὴ δή μοι ἀπόπροθεν ἰσχέμεν ἵππους do not hold my horses back IL. 17.501; οἷς μὴ πελάζειν do not approach them AESCHL. *Pr.* 712 ❷❶ ▸ *with*

subj. Ⓐ *in prohibitions, usu. with aor. subj. of 2nd and 3rd pers.*: μὴ δὴ ... ἐάσῃς do not allow IL. 5.684 *cf.* AESCHI.. *Pr.* 583, *al.*; μὴ νῦν μοι νεμεσήσετε do not be angry with me now IL. 15.115; μὴ φθονήσῃς do not bear ill will PLAT. *Prot.* 320c; μὴ ... γένηται may it not happen IL. 4.37, *cf.* OD. 22.213; μὴ ματεύσῃ θεὸς γενέσθαι do not flatter yourself that you will become a god PIND. *O.* 5.24; ▸ *with pres. imper.*: μὴ βοηθήσητε ..., μὴ εὐορκεῖτε do not go to help ..., do not keep the oath DEMOSTH. 21.211 | ▸ *rar. with pres. subj.* EUR. *I.A.* 1143; μή τις οἴηται let no one think PLAT. *Leg.* 861e ‖ ▸ *with hort. subj. for the 1st pers.* IL. 21.475, 22.123 SOPH. *O.C.* 174; μή σε ... κιχείω may I no longer come across you IL. 1.26; μὴ ἴομεν may we not go IL. 12.216; μὴ διώκωμεν let us not pursue HDT. 8.109.2; μὴ πάθωμεν let us not suffer XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.11 Ⓑ ▸ *with pres. or aor. subj. in warnings or expressions of fear*: μὴ γένησθε mind you do not become IL. 5.487; μή τίς μοι ὑφαίνῃσιν (I fear) s.o. is plotting against me OD. 5.356; αἷμα μὴ σοῖς ἐξομόρξωμαι πέπλοις (I am afraid) I may spatter blood on your robes EUR. *H.F.* 1399 ‖ *in Att. prose, to express courteous hesitation* perhaps PLAT. *Theaet.* 188d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291a 8; μὴ ἀγροικότερον ᾖ τὸ ἀληθὲς εἰπεῖν perhaps it would be impolite to say the truth PLAT. *Gorg.* 462e | ▸ *later with ind.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 27 ‖ ▸ *with pres. and aor. subj.* οὐ μή *to banish doubt or fear*: σὺ δὲ οὐ μὴ ἐκπλαγῇς it cannot be that you are dismayed PLAT. *Gorg.* 494; οἵ γε Ἀρμένιοι οὐ μὴ δέξονται τοὺς πολεμίους the Armenians will surely not absorb the enemy impact XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.8 | *see also* οὐ ❶ ▸ *with ind.* Ⓐ *with hist. tenses and* εἶθε, ὤφελον *etc., to express unrealizable desire* EUR. *I.A.* 70, *Cycl.* 186 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.3; μὴ ὄφελες λίσεσθαι you did not need to supplicate IL. 9.698, *cf.* OD. 11.548; μή ποτ' ὤφελον λιπεῖν τὴν Σκῦρον would that I had never left Skyros SOPH. *Ph.* 969; εἴθε μὴ ποτ' εἰδόμαν oh would that I had never seen! SOPH. *O.T.* 1217 Ⓑ *in oaths*: μὴ μὲν τοῖς ἵπποισιν ἀνὴρ ἐποχήσεται ἄλλος no other man will mount this chariot IL. 10.330; μὴ δι' ἐμὴν ἰότητα Ποσειδάων ... πημαίνει Τρῶας not at my instigation does Poseidon damage the Trojans IL. 15.41; μὰ τὴν Ἀφροδίτην ..., μή 'γώ σ' ἀφήσω by Aphrodite, I will not let you go ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1000, *Av.* 195, *Lys.* 917 Ⓒ ▸ *dub. with fut. ind.* DEMOSTH. 23.117 ❶ ▸ *with pres. and aor. opt., to express neg. desire*: ἃ μὴ κραίνοι τύχη may fate not accomplish such things AESCHL. *Sept.* 426; μή σέ γ' ἐν ... Ἰθάκῃ βασιλῆα Κρονίων ποιήσειεν may Zeus son of Kronos never make you king of Ithaka OD. 1.386, *cf.* 403, 11.613; μὴ τοῦτο φίλον Διὶ πατρὶ γένοιτο may this not be pleasing to father Zeus OD. 7.316 ❶ *frequently* ▸ *with verbal ellipsis*: εἰ χρή, θανοῦμαι. - μὴ σύ γε (*sc.* θάνῃς) I will die, if it is necessary. - But not you SOPH. *O.C.* 1441, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 458; *in brief expressions*: μὴ τριβάς ἔτι enough delay SOPH. *Ant.* 577; μὴ μοι πρόφασιν stop making excuses ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 345; μή 'μοί γε μύθους don't talk nonsense to me ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1179; μή μοι not for me PLAT. *Prot.* 331e ❷ *in depend. cl., ordered with subj. and opt. according to sequence of moods* ❺ *in fin. cl.*, μή *alone or after* ἵνα, ὡς, ὅπως, ὄφρα so that not, so as not to IL. 1.118, 522 AESCHL. *Pr.* 53, *al.*; βουλὴν ὑποθησόμεθα, ... ὡς μὴ πάντες ὄλωνται let us make a plan so that they may not all die IL. 8.37; μή μοι οἶνον ἄειρε ... μή μ' ἀπογυιώσῃς do not pour wine for me, so that you may not weaken me IL. 6.265; οἱ νέκταρ ... στάξον ... ἵνα μή μιν λιμὸς ἵκηται drip nectar into him, so that hunger may not overtake him IL. 19.348; λίσσεσθαι ..., μὴ οἱ ... χολώσαιτο φρένα κούρη to supplicate, so that the girl would not be angered with him in her heart OD. 6.147; ἀνέστη, ὡς μὴ μέλλοιτο he stood up, so as not to make any delay XEN. *An.* 3.1.47 | ▸ *with* ὅπως ἄν *and* ὡς ἄν *for dubious or hypothetical result* OD. 4.749 HDT. 1.5.2 PLAT. *Gorg.* 481a ‖ ▸ *with subst. inf. with fin. value*: τὰς αἰτίας προύγραψα ... τοῦ μὴ τινα ζητῆσαί ποτε ἐξ ὅτου ... I have set down the causes so that no one anymore will have to seek for where ... from THUC. 1.23.5 ❿ ▸ *with verbs of fearing, i.e. verbs and subst. expressing, apprehension, concern* that (μὴ *is used if one fears that sthg. undesirable might happen,* μὴ οὐ *if one fears that sthg. one desires may not happen, cf. below, IV 4 a*) Ⓐ ▸ *with subj. and opt., if the thing feared is in the future* IL. 9.244, *al.* OD. 11.634 HDT. 3.119.1, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 482 XEN. *An.* 1.10.9, *Cyr.* 1.3.10; δείδοικα ... μή σε παρείπῃ Θέτις I fear that Thetis has convinced you IL. 1.555; ἄζετο μὴ Νυκτί ... ἀποθύμια ἔρδοι he feared that he had displeased Night IL. 14.261; δεινῶς ἀθυμῶ μὴ βλέπων ὁ μάντις ᾖ I am terribly afraid that the prophet sees SOPH. *O.T.* 747; ὄρα μὴ κυβεύῃς be careful not to run risks PLAT. *Prot.* 314a | *more rar.* ▸ *with fut. ind.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.6 PLAT. *Phil.* 13a | ▸ *with fut. opt. in oratio obliqua* XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.27, *Mem.* 1.2.7 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 15d | ▸ *with* ἄν *and opt.* SOPH. *Tr.* 631 XEN. *Vect.* 4.41 Ⓑ ▸ *with ind. for past or pres. events* EUR. *Ion* 1523, *Hel.* 119, *Or.* 209 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 493 PLAT. *Lach.* 196c, *Lys.* 218d; δείδω μὴ δὴ πάντα θεὰ νημερτέα εἶπεν I am afraid that everything the goddess said is true OD. 5.300; φοβούμεθα μή ... ἡμαρτήκαμεν we are afraid we made a mistake THUC. 3.53.2; ὄρα μὴ παίζων ἔλεγεν make sure he wasn't speaking in jest PLAT. *Theaet.* 145b ❶ *in hypoth. cl.* Ⓐ *in the protasis of hypoth. period* εἰ μή *or* ἐὰν μή if not, *see* εἰ, ἐάν *etc.* ‖ ὅτι μὴ aside from, except THUC. 4.26.2; ὅτι μὴ Χῖοι μοῦνοι only excepting the Chians HDT. 1.18.3; ὅτι μὴ πᾶσα ἀνάγκη except in case of dire necessity PLAT. *Phaed.* 67a | ὅπου μὴ except when ANTIPHO 1.7 Ⓑ *in temp. cl. of hypoth. value* ὅτε μή, ὅταν μή when not, if not, *see* ὅτε, ὅταν, ἐπειδάν *etc.* Ⓒ *in concess. cl.* ἐὰν καὶ μή, κἄν μή and if not, although not, *see* ἐάν ❶ *later in caus. cl.* ὅτι μή, ὡς μή, ἐπεὶ μή since not LUC. *DMort.* 4.2, *DDeor.* 35.10, *Hist. conscr.* 3, *al.*; ὁ μὴ πιστεύων ἤδη κέκριται, ὅτι μὴ πεπίστευκεν one who does not believe has already been judged, because he has not believed NT *John* 3.18; ὅτι μή ἐστιν ἐπίπεδος οὕτως ἂν καταμάθοιμεν and so we observe, since it is not in the open CLEOM. 1.8 ❶ *in improper rel. cl. or of circumscriptive signf.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 618, *al. etc.*; ὃς δὲ μὴ εἶδέ κω τὴν κανναβίδα one who is not an expert in hemp yet HDT. 4.74; λόγοις τοιούτοις οἷς σὺ μὴ τέρψῃ κλύων with words whose sound will not gladden you SOPH. *Ant.* 691 | ▸ *frequently with subj.*: πολλὰ ἄλγεα ἔχει πάϊς ... ᾧ μὴ ἄλλοι ἀοσσητῆρες ἔωσιν a son with no other defenders suffers many pains OD. 4.165 | ▸ *with* ἄν *and subj.*: ἀναγκάσαι θεοὺς ἂν μὴ θέλωσιν οὐδ' ἂν εἷς δύναιτ' ἀνήρ no man could compel the gods without their assent SOPH. *O.T.* 281 | ▸ *with opt.*: τοῦ ... λέγειν ἃ μὴ σαφῶς εἰδείη εἴργεσθαι δεῖ one should be careful not to say what one does not know XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.19 | ▸ *with* ἄν *and opt.* PLAT. *Phil.* 20a, *Leg.* 839a; γένοιτο δ' ἂν ἐν ᾗ μή τι ἂν προσδοκήσειεν χώρᾳ he could succeed in a country in which he was not expected PLAT. *Leg.* 872d ❶ ▸ *with inf. and neg. commands (except with verbs of saying and thinking, but see* b) Ⓐ *in evident pleon. with verbs of prohibition, denial etc.*: ἀπαγορεύειν *or* ἀπαυδᾶν *or* ἀπειπεῖν μή to prohibit that ANTIPHO 5.34 AND. 4.9 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1072, *Av.* 557 DEMOSTH. 33.19; ἀπείργειν *or* κωλῦσαι μή to prevent that EUR. *Hel.* 1559, *Ph.* 1269, *al.*; ἀντιλέγειν μή to respond that THUC. 5.49.2; ἀπιστεῖν μή to doubt that THUC. 4.40; ἀπεγνωκέναι μή to refute that LYS. 1.34; ἀρνεῖσθαι μὴ to deny that ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 572, *cf.* HDT. 3.67.1; σχεῖν μή to restrain from HDT. 1.158 | ▸ *frequently with art.* SOPH. *Ant.* 535, *O.C.* 1740; εἴργειν τὸ μή to prevent from THUC. 3.1; τὸ δὲ μὴ λεηλατῆσαι ... ἔσχε τόδε this is what prevented them from plundered HDT. 5.101.1 | ▸ *with art. in gen.*: ἐμποδὼν γίγνεσθαι τοῦ μή to become an obstruction to XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.23; ἀπορία τοῦ μὴ ἡσυχάζειν difficulty in remaining calm THUC. 2.49.6 ‖ ▸ *with subst. inf. the neg. is always* μή AESCHL. *Eum.* 749, *al. etc.*; τὸ μὴ προμαθεῖν not learning before PIND. *O.* 8.60; τὸ μὴ ἀμελεῖν μάθε learn not to neglect me AESCHL. *Eum.* 86 Ⓑ *after verbs of saying and thinking when they imply an intentional act (to swear, to maintain, to give evidence, to believe and sim.)* IL. 9.133 HDT. 1.165.1, *al.* THUC. 5.49.2, *al.* LYS. 7.11 DEMOSTH. 45.15 PLAT. *Prot.* 336b, *Ap.* 37a, *Theaet.* 155a, *al.* AND. 1.2 XEN. *An.* 1.9.8, *Mem.* 1.2.39; πάντες ἐροῦσι μή everyone maintains that not XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.18; ὀμόσσαι μὴ τι μοι πῆμα κακὸν βουλευσέμεν ἄλλο to swear that you are not plotting any new evil against me OD. 5.179 | *very frequent later* NT *Matt.* 2.12 *etc.* Ⓒ *in consec. cl.* ▸ *with* ὡς, ὥστε *and inf.* as if not: ὥστε μὴ φρονεῖν καλῶς as if he is not thinking straight AESCHL. *Pers.* 725 ‖ *in consec. cl.* ▸ *with ind. and subj.* EUR. *Ph.* 93 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 495 (*dub.*) ❻ ▸ *with ptc.* Ⓐ *in hypothet. sense*: μὴ ἐνείκας if he did not bring it HDT. 4.64.1; μὴ θέλων if you are not willing AESCHL. *Pr.* 504; μὴ δολώσαντος θεοῦ if the god had not deceived us AESCHL. *Ag.* 273; μὴ δρῶν if I do not do SOPH. *O.T.* 77 Ⓑ *in general or characterizing sense*: δίδασκέ με, ὡς μὴ εἰδότα tell me the details, as one who knows nothing of them SOPH. *O.C.* 1155; τίς πρὸς ἀνδρὸς μὴ βλέποντος ἄρκεσις; what help can be hoped for from a blind man? SOPH. *O.C.* 73 | ▸ *frequently with art.*: ὁ μὴ λεύσσων one who sees no more SOPH. *Tr.* 828; ὁ μὴ δουλεύσας one who is not a slave PLAT. *Leg.* 762e; τῷ μὴ εἰργασμένῳ to one who does no work ANTIPHO 5.65; τόν ... μὴ φροντίσαντα one who does not trouble himself LYCURG. 27 ‖ *in caus. signf., usu. later* POXY. 38.16 (I^{CE}) LUC. *DMer.* 12.4 ‖ *rar. after verbs of knowing and showing* SOPH. *Ph.* 79, *O.C.* 656, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 970 THUC. 1.76 ❶ ▸ *with subst., adj. and adv., with or without art.*: τὰ μὴ δίκαια the things that are not just AESCHL. *Eum.* 432; δίκαια καὶ μὴ δίκαια just and unjust things AESCHL. *Ch.* 78; τὸ μὴ' νδικον an unjust charge SOPH. *O.T.* 682; τὸ μὴ καλόν that which is not beautiful SOPH. *Ant.* 370; μὴ μέθ' ὑμῶν except with you THUC. 6.86.3; ἡ μὴ' μπειρία lack of experience ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 115; ἡ μὴ ἐπιτροπή absence of guardianship PLAT. *Leg.* 966c; δῆμον καὶ μὴ δῆμον the demos and those not part of the demos PLAT. *Leg.* 759b; ὁ μὴ ἰατρός one who is not a doctor PLAT. *Gorg.* 459b ❸ *in interrog. cl.* ❺ *in dir. interrog.* Ⓐ ▸ *with ind., in rhet. interrog. with neg. response* perhaps that, perhaps AESCHL. *Pr.* 249, *Ag.* 683 SOPH. *O.C.* 1502, *Tr.* 316 PLAT. *Gorg.* 488b *etc.*; μή σοι δοκοῦμεν perhaps it seems to you that we AESCHL. *Pers.* 344; μὴ αὐτὸν οἴει φροντίσαι θανάτου; do you think that he might have contemplated death? PLAT. *Ap.*

28 | *Hom. only* ἢ μή OD. 9.405; ἢ μή πού τινα δυσμενέων φάσθ' ἕμμεναι ἀνδρῶν; or would you perhaps say that he was an enemy? OD. 6.200 | *Att. frequently* ἆρα μή AESCHL. *Sept.* 208 SOPH. *El.* 446 PLAT. *Rp.* 405a ‖ *for interrog. in which* μή *follows* οὐ, *see* οὐ μή ‖ *in other questions*: τί μή ποιήσω; what must I not do? SOPH. *El.* 1276; τί μή; why not? SOPH. *Ai.* 668 (*v.l.*) B ▸ *with deliberative subj., to express neg. action*: μὴ οὕτω φῶμεν; do we not say this? PLAT. *Rp.* 335c, *al.*; πῶς μὴ φῶμεν; how can we not say? PLAT. *Theaet.* 161e; ὁ τοιοῦτος μή δῷ δίκην; the kind of man who would not pay the price? DEMOSTH. 21.35 ‖ ▸ *with* ἂν *and opt.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.10 PLAT. *Grg.* 510d; πῶς ἄν τις μὴ θυμῷ λέγοι; how could s.o. say this without being impassioned? PLAT. *Leg.* 887c ❶ *in indir. interrog.* A *frequently* ▸ *with verbs indicating fear or apprehension* (*cf.* 2 *B*) IL. 10.101 OD. 21.395 THUC. 2.13.1 ISOCR. 5.8; ὄφρα ἴδωμεν μὴ τοὶ ... κοιμήσωνται so that we may see if they are asleep IL. 10.98; περισκοπῶ μή πού τις ... ἐγχρίμπτει look out to see if s.o. might be approaching SOPH. *El.* 898 | *later in simpl. indir. interrog.*: ἐπυνθάνετο μὴ ἔγνω he inquired whether he did not know ANTONI. 23.5 B *in interrog. introduced by* εἰ: ἤρετό με ... εἰ μὴ μέμνημαι he asked me if I remembered AESCHN. 2.36 ‖ *in the second part of a disjunctive interrog.* **or not, or no**: εἰ ... ἢ (*or* εἴτε) μή ... = εἴτε ... εἴτε μή ... if ... or not ... AESCHL. *Eum.* 468, *al.* AND. 1.7 PLAT. *Ap.* 18a, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.7; τοὺς νόμους καταμανθάνειν εἰ καλῶς κεῖνται ἢ μή to consider whether or not the current laws are just ANTIPHO 5.14 | *with no distinction between* μὴ *and* οὐ Is. 8.9 ❷ ▸ *with other partic.* ❸ μή ἀλλά *elliptical phrases only used in responses* **no, but** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 745, *al.* PLAT. *Men.* 75b, *al.*; σὲ δὲ ταῦτ' ἀρέσκει; - μἀλλά Does this please you then? - No indeed ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 103; μή οὕτως, ἀλλ' not so, but PLAT. *Prot.* 318b ❶ μὴ γάρ **certainly not**, *with the verb underst.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 177e, *Soph.* 255b EUR. *Tr.* 210 | *in parentheses* **far less** (*cf.* μὴ ὅτι) AESCHN. 2.158 DEMOSTH. 18.200 ❶ μὴ ὅπως *and* μὴ ὅτι *elliptical phrases* **not to mention that** A *followed by* ἀλλά **not only not**: μὴ ὅπως ὀρχεῖσθαι ... ἀλλ' οὐδ' ὀρθοῦσθαι ἐδύνασθε it's not just that you couldn't dance, you couldn't even stand up XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.10; οὐκ ἂν ... ἐργαζοίμεθα μὴ ὅτι τὴν τούτων, ἀλλ' οὐδ' ἂν τὴν ἡμετέραν we could not even work our own, not to mention theirs XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.21 ‖ μὴ ὅτι *followed by* ἀλλά **not only ... but**: μὴ ὅτι ἰδιώτην τινά, ἀλλὰ τὸν μέγαν βασιλέα not just a private citizen, but the great king himself PLAT. *Ap.* 40d; μὴ ὅτι θεός, ἀλλὰ καὶ ἄνθρωποι ... οὐ φιλοῦσι not only the god but also men do not love XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.17 ‖ μὴ καί *correlated with* ἀλλά **not only ... but**: οὐδέ τις, ἔτλη, μὴ καὶ λευκανίηνδε φορεύμενος, ἀλλ' ἀποτηλοῦ ἑστεώς there was no one able not only to bring it to his mouth but to hold it up AP. 2.192 B *after neg. phrases* **not even, much less** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240e, *Theaet.* 161d; οὐδὲ ἀναπνεῖν, μὴ ὅτι λέγειν τι δυνησόμεθα we will not even be able to breathe, far less say a word XEN. *Symp.* 2.26 ‖ μή καί **much less** AP. 3.589 ‖ **all the more** PLAT. *Crat.* 427e; (ἁρμονίαι) ἄχρηστοι καὶ γυναιξίν, μὴ ὅτι ἀνδράσι (harmonies) that are harmful to women, and all the more so to men PLAT. *Rp.* 398e | *strengthd.* μὴ ὅτι γε *PUPZ* 59.23 (II^{BCE}) *and* μὴ ὅτι γε δή DEMOSTH. 54.17 (*codd.*) ❶ μὴ οὐ A ▸ *with verbs of fear or apprehension* **that not**, *with subj. and opt. according to sequence of moods* HDT. 6.9.1 PLAT. *Men.* 89d *etc.*; δείδω μὴ οὔ τίς τοι ὑπόσχηται τόδε ἔργον I am afraid that no one will take on this endeavor IL. 10.39; ὑποπτεύομεν ὑμᾶς μὴ οὐ κοινοὶ ἀποβῆτε we suspect that you are not unbiased THUC. 3.53.2; ἠθύμησάν τινες ἐννοούμενοι μὴ οὐκ ἔχοιεν ὁπόθεν λαμβάνοιεν there were some who were discouraged by the thought that they would have nowhere from which to get XEN. *An.* 3.5.3; ἐφοβεῖτο μὴ οὐ δύναιτο ... ἐξελθεῖν he was afraid he would not be able to leave *ib.* 3.1.12 | ▸ *with fut. opt.* PLAT. *Euthyph.* 15d | ▸ *with subj. after hist. tense, as when passing into oratio recta*: ἐφοβεῖτο μὴ οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι σφᾶς ... οὐκέτι ἀφῶσιν he was afraid that the Spartans would no longer allow him to leave THUC. 1.91.3 | ▸ *with ind.* PLAT. *Lach.* 196c, *Alc.2.* 139d; ὁρᾶτε μὴ οὐκ ἐμοὶ μάλιστα τῶν πολιτῶν προσήκει take care that I am not affected the most of all the citizens AND. 1.103 ‖ ▸ *ungoverned by a verb* IL. 1.566 EUR. *Tr.* 982; μή νύ τοι οὐ χραίσμῃ that you ought not serve IL. 1.28 | *to indicate uncertainty* **perhaps** PLAT. *Phaed.* 67b, *Symp.* 194c, *Men.* 89c; μὴ οὐ τοῦτο ᾖ τὸ χρηστήριον one should consider whether this is what the oracle meant HDT. 5.79.2 ‖ *irreg.* μὴ ... μή = μὴ οὐ THUC. 2.13.1 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.7 B *after verbs of preventing, to avoid, prohibit, deny etc. preceded by negation or in negative sense* (*cf.* 2 *F*) ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 8.100.5, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 540 EUR. *Tr.* 797 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 320 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 304c DEMOSTH. 24.24; οὐκέτι ἀνεβάλλοντο μὴ οὐ τὸ πᾶν μηχανήσασθαι they no longer hesitated to resort to every possible device HDT. 6.88; οὐδὲν ἐδύνατο ἀντέχειν μὴ οὐ χαρίζεσθαι and he could not but grant the favor XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.2; πολλοῦ δέω μὴ οὐ δύο γε φεύγειν I am far from getting free of two things PLAT. *Euthyd.* 297b; τίς μηχανὴ μὴ οὐχὶ πάντα καταναλωθῆναι εἰς τὸ τεθνάναι; what trick could prevent everything being erased in death? PLAT. *Phaed.* 72 | ▸ *with art.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 787 EUR. *Ph.* 1176; μὴ παρῇς τό μὴ οὐ φράσαι do not neglect to say SOPH. *O.T.* 283; τοῖς θεοῖς οὐδὲν ἂν ἔχοιμεν μέμψασθαι τὸ μὴ οὐχί ... we cannot possibly blame the gods that ... XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.42, *cf.* PLAT. *Phil.* 13a | *after* ὥστε HDT. 8.57.2 C *after verbs and expressions indicating impossibility, inappropriateness, reluctance*: ἄνδρα δ' οὐκ ἔστι μὴ οὐ κακὸν ἔμμεναι it cannot be that the man is not wicked SIM. 37.15; δεινὸν ἐδόκεε εἶναι ... μὴ οὐ λαβεῖν it seemed terrible not to take HDT. 1.187.3; ἔστι ... οὐδεμία μηχανὴ μὴ οὐκ ἀπολωλέναι there is no way to avoid being destroyed HDT. 2.181.3; οὐδεὶς ἂν τολμήσειεν μὴ οὐ χρῆσθαι τῷ νόμῳ no one would dare not to obey the law ANTIPHO 5.87, *cf.* THUC. 8.60.1; ὥστε πᾶσιν αἰσχύνην εἶναι μὴ οὐ συσπουδάζειν so that it would be a disgrace to them all not to join in the work XEN. *An.* 2.3.11; αἰσχρόν ἐστι μὴ οὐκ ἄλλας πληγὰς ἐμβάλλειν τῷ υἱεῖ it is disgraceful not to inflict further blows on the son XEN. *Lac.* 6.2; οὐδεὶς οἷός τ' ἐστὶν ἄλλως λέγων μὴ οὐ καταγέλαστος εἶναι no one could say otherwise without being a laughing stock PLAT. *Grg.* 509a | *with art.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 914 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.36; οὐδείς γέ μ' ἂν πείσειεν τὸ μὴ οὐ ... no one can persuade me that not ... ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 68 | *after implied neg.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 85c *etc.* | *after* ὥστε [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.8 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *with ptc.* = εἰ μή **if not** HDT. 2.110.3 SOPH. *O.T.* 221, *O.C.* 360 PLAT. *Lys.* 212d PHILEM. 178.5; δυσάλγητος γάρ ἂν εἴην τοιάνδε μὴ οὐ κατοικτίρων ἔδραν I would be impervious to grief had I not felt pity for your suppliant condition SOPH. *O.T.* 13 | πόλεις ... χαλεπαὶ λαβεῖν, μὴ οὐ χρόνῳ καὶ πολιορκίᾳ a city difficult to storm without a long siege DEMOSTH. 19.123 D *in rhet. interrog. with affirm. response* VT *Judg.* 14.3 NT *1Cor.* 9.4 AESOP. 404 ❶ *with encl., s.times in compd.* A **μήποτε** *or* **μή ποτε**, *Ion.* **μή κοτε** *adv.* (not) **ever, by no means**, *after* ὡς AESCHL. *Pr.* 205, *Eum.* 882; *after* εἰ AESCHL. *Ch.* 182 *etc.*; ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 977, *Suppl.* 617 | *usu. in oaths*: ὀμοῦμαι, μή ποτε τῆς εὐνῆς ἐπιβήμεναι I swear that I have never been in her bed IL. 9.133; ἐπεκέκλετ' Ἐρινῦς, μή ποτε ... ἐφέσσεσθαι he called on the Erinys that there should never sit IL. 9.455 | *in indir. discourse* HES. *Op.* 86; *in aposiopesis* MEN. *Sam.* 312 | *in prohibitions or warnings* OD. 11.441; μή ποτε καί σὺ ... ὀλέσσῃς be careful that you do not lose OD. 19.81 | *later* **perhaps** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172a 33 VT *Gen.* 24.5 ARISTE.^{1} 15 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.80 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 106d AP.^{7} *Pron.* 18.4 ‖ *conjunc.* that never: αἰσχυνόμενοι φάτιν ἀνδρῶν ... μή ποτέ τις εἴπῃσι being ashamed of the talk of men, that s.o. could ever say OD. 21.324; οὐδαμὰ ἐλπίσας μή κοτε ἄρα ... ἑλάσῃ never imagining that he would be driven HDT. 1.77.4 B **μή που** if **by chance not** OD. 4.775 SOPH. *El.* 898 *etc.* C **μὴπω** *or* **μή πω** *adv.* **not yet** OD. 22.431 DEMOSTH. 21.90 CALLIM. *H.* 4.89; μήπω γε not yet indeed AESCHL. *Pr.* 631 | μήπω πρίν not until IL. 18.134 SOPH. *Ph.* 961 | ▸ *with opt. of prayer* EUR. *Hec.* 1278 SOPH. *El.* 403 D **μὴ πώποτε** *of the past* **never yet** SOPH. *Ant.* 1094 ‖ *of the fut.* (**not**) **ever**: ὤμοσα μή πώποτε ἐξεπεῖν I swore that I would never tell him STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.179) B **μήπως** *or* **μή πως** *that* **somehow not**, *and after expressions of fear* **that by chance not, if by chance** OD. 4.396 *etc.* (*usu. Hom.*); οὐδέ τι ἴδμεν, μή πως ... μενοινήσωσι and we have no idea whether they will demand IL. 10.101; κελόμην ἐπιβαινέμεν ..., μή πώς τις ... λάθηται I ordered them to embark, so that no one would be forgotten OD. 9.102 (*v.l.* πώ) • *position: when the neg. covers the entire cl.*, μή *precedes the verb*; *when it covers just one word*, μή *precedes that word* | *in poetry s.times* μή *follows the verb* SOPH. *Ph.* 332, 961 | *s.times* μή *is repeated*: μή, μὴ καλέσῃς no, do not call ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1418; μὴ μὴ μὴ μ' ἀνέρῃ τίς εἰμι no, no, no, do not call me the kind of man SOPH. *O.C.* 210 ‖ *prosody.in trag.* μή *can be joined by synezesis to a following* ει *or* ου SOPH. *O.T.* 13, 221, *Tr.* 221 | ε *initial after* μή *undergoes aphaeresis* SOPH. *Ai.* 962, *O.C.* 400; μὴ' γώ not I SOPH. *Ph.* 910 | μή *followed by* α *s.times is written* μά- ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 611, *al. etc.*, *s.times separated* AESCHL. *Eum.* 85 *etc.*

Μήδα -ας, ἡ **Meda**, *female name* LYC. 1221.

μηδἀμά *adv.* (*neut. pl. from* μηδαμός) (not) ever, **by no means, never** HDT. 3.65.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 526 SOPH. *O.C.* 517, *al.*; μὴ μὲν γενέσθαι μηδαμὰ μέζονας ἀνθρώπους τῶν νῦν that there will never be greater men than those of today HDT. 1.68.3; **μηδαμά μηδέν** never anything HDT. 7.50.1, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1162; μηδάμ' ἡμέρα μιᾷ πλῆθος τοσουτάριθμον ἀνθρώπων θανεῖν that such a great number of men has never before died in one day AESCHL. *Pers.* 431; μηδαμὰ κάθοδον εἶναι ἐς Ἁλικαρνησσόν that this is not the way to Halicarnassus *1*SYLL^{3}. 45.39 (V^{BCE}).

μηδἀμεῖ [μηδαμός] *Dor. adv.* **in no place** *1*SCHWYZ. 323 *C* 34 (IV^{BCE}).

μηδἀμῇ [μηδαμός] *adv.* **in no way** SOPH. *Ph.* 789; **μηδαμῇ μηδαμῶς** in absolutely no way PLAT. *Leg.* 778a DEMOSTH. 45.38.

μηδἀμῖνός -ή -όν [μηδαμός] **of no worth** MARC. DIAC. *VPorph.* 101 HSCH. *s.v.* οὐθένεια *etc.*

μηδἀμόθεν [μηδαμός] *adv.* **from no side** XEN.

Cyr. 8.7.14; μ. ἄλλοθεν from nowhere else PLAT. *Phaed.* 70c; μηδεὶς μ. son of a nobody DEMOSTH. 21.148.

μηδᾰμόθῐ [μηδαμός] *adv.* in no part: γῆς of the earth PLUT. *Isid.* 360a LUC. *Herm.* 31.

μηδᾰμοῖ [μηδαμός] *adv.* SOPH. *Ph.* 256 (*vv. ll.* -μοῦ, -μῆ) XEN. *Lac.* 3.4, *see* μηδαμόσε.

μηδᾰμός -ή -όν [μηδέ, ἀμός] not one, no one, *always pl.*: μηδαμοί not one HDT. 1.143.3, 144.1, 2.91.1 *etc.* | *adv. neut. pl., see* μηδαμά ◆ *adv.* μηδαμῶς in no way, (not) ever, not in the least HDT. 4.83.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 339, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 278, *al.*; μηδαμῶς μεμνῆσθα we never remember to SOPH. *O.T.* 49; μ. ἄλλως in no other way PLAT. *Leg.* 838d ‖ *in strongly neg. responses* absolutely not PLAT. *Prot.* 334d MEN. *Sam.* 573.

μηδᾰμόσε [μηδαμός] *adv. of motion* in no place: μ. ἄλλοσε in no other place PLAT. *Rp.* 499a.

μηδᾰμοῦ [μηδαμός] *adv.* in no place THUC. 1.35.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 958d; μ. ἄλλοθι in no other place PLAT. *Phaed.* 68a; ▸ *with partit. gen.*: μ. τῶν ὄντων in no part of the world PLAT. *Parm.* 162c ‖ *fig.* in no account SOPH. *Ai.* 1007; ὅπου τὸ χαίρειν μ. νομίζεται where nothing is thought of joy AESCHL. *Eum.* 423; μ. παρά τισιν εἶναι to have no value for s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.52 ◆ *also* μηδὲ ἀμοῦ *1*IG 1².16.11 (V^BCE).

Μήδας -ου, ὁ Medas, *dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

μηδᾶτερος -α -ον *1*GDI 4991.1.22 (V^BCE) *etc.*, *Dor. for* μηδέτερος.

μηδέ [μή, δέ] *neg. partic.* (*cf.* οὐδέ) A *conjunc.* and not, but not, nor, *with the same constr. of* μή: μή τι σὺ ταῦτα ... διείρεο μηδὲ μετάλλα do not ask for these things and do not seek after them IL. 1.550; *without neg. preceding* IL. 4.302 AESCHL. *Eum.* 714, *Suppl.* 409 SOPH. *O.C.* 481 THUC. 7.77.1; μήδ' ἄπαιδα θνήσκειν and not to die without offspring AESCHL. *Ag.* 754 ‖ *correl. commands* μηδέ ... μηδέ neither ... nor IL. 4.303 *etc.* = μήτε ... μηδέ PIND. *I.* 2.45 PLAT. *Prot.* 327d B *adv.* neither, not even IL. 21.375 OD. 4.710 *etc.*; *repeated emphatically* μηδ' ὅν τινα γαστέρι μήτηρ κοῦρον ἑόντα φέροι, μηδ' ὃς φύγοι not even one whom a mother is carrying in her womb, being a male, let not even he escape IL. 6.58.

μήδεα, τά *see* μῆδος.

μήδεῐα SAPPH. 186, *Aeol. fem. of* μηδείς (*unc.*), *or see* Μήδειος.

Μήδεια -ας, ἡ Medeia (Medea) *daughter of Aetes and lover of Jason* HES. *Th.* 961 EUR. (*title*) *etc.* | *female name* XEN. *An.* 3.4.11 ◆ *Ion.* -είη.

1. Μήδειος -ου, ὁ Medeios, *son of Medea* HES. *Th.* 1001 | *male name* DEMOSTH. 59.108.

2. Μήδειος -α -ον [Μηδία] of Media, Mede SIM. (AP 7.301.4) | *pl.* οἱ Μήδειοι the Medes PIND. *P.* 1.78 CALLIM. *fr.* 110.46.

μηδείς, μηδεμίᾰ, μηδέν [μηδέ, εἷς] A no one, not one, *neut.* nothing: ἀναίνετο μηδὲν ἑλέσθαι he said he had received nothing IL. 18.500 (*usu. Hom.* μή τις, *see* μήτις) | *prov.* μηδὲν ἄγαν nothing in excess PIND. *fr.* 35b, *cf.* THGN. 335 | ▸ *with adj.*: μηδὲν καλόν nothing beautiful CALLIM. *fr.* 620 | *rar. pl.* μηδένες ἄλλοι no one else XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.20 | *also* μηδὲ εἷς *1*IG 1².114.41, *al.* (V^BCE), *usu. with emphasis*: μηδὲ ἕν not a single thing ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 37; *frequently separated by partic. or prep.*: ποιοῦσι μηδ' ἂν ἕνα ἀνθρώπων συνεῖναι they make it so that no one understands PLAT. *Crat.* 414d; μηδ' ἐν ἑνὶ χρόνῳ at no time PLAT. *Parm.* 156c; μηδ' ἐξ ἑνός from nothing PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245d; μηδ' ἐφ' ἑνί on no one thing PLAT. *Rp.* 553d; μηδὲ περὶ ἑνός of no one thing PLAT. *Theaet.* 171c; μηδ' ὑφ' ἑνός by no one thing PLAT. *Symp.* 222d; μηδ' ὑπὸ μιᾶς by no one PLAT. *Alc.1.* 122a B *subst.* nobody, nothing, nothingness SOPH. *O.C.* 918, *Ant.* 234; *pl.* τοὺς μηδένας nothingness SOPH. *Ai.* 114; μηδὲν ... λέγειν to say a piece of nothing XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.20; ἡ δ' ἡμετέρη εὐδαιμονίη ... ἀπέρριπται ἐς τὸ μηδὲν our prosperity is reduced to nothing HDT. 1.32.1; τοῦ μηδενὸς ἄξιος of no value HDT. 6.137; ἐπὶ μηδὲν ἔρχεσθαι to come to nothing, go to ruin SOPH. *El.* 1000 = ἐς τὸ μ. ἥκειν EUR. *Hec.* 622 | *of pers.* τὸ μηδὲν εἶναι to be a nonentity HDT. 8.106.3; ὁ μ. ὤν one who is a nobody SOPH. *Ai.* 767, *al.*; εἰ καὶ μηδέν ἐστιν even if it is worth nothing EUR. *Hec.* 843; ἧττον αὐτοῖς ἕνι ἢ τὸ μ. it is completely impossible for them PLAT. *Theaet.* 180a; *also without art.*: μηδὲν εἶναι to be a nonentity LUC. *Rhet.* 2 C *adv. neut.* μηδέν not at all, in no way: μηδὲν ἐγκέλευ' ἄγαν do not be overbearing when giving orders AESCHL. *Pr.* 72, *cf.* 344; μ. διαφέρειν not to differ in any respect PLAT. *Pol.* 280a | ▸ *with adv.*: μ. αἰνικτηρίως in manner completely devoid of mystery AESCHL. *Pr.* 949 | ▸ *with compar.*: μ. μάλλον for nothing more SOPH. *Ai.* 280; μ. ἧσσον for nothing less SOPH. *Ai.* 1329 NB *when* μηδείς *is used with other neg. derived from* μή *the negation is reinforced rather than cancelled*: μηδέποτε μηδὲν αἰσχρὸν ποιήσας ἔλπιζε λήσειν never expect to escape, if you have done sthg. shameful ISOCR. 1.16 ◆ *fem.* μηδὲ ἴα μηδεῖα (*or* -ᾶια) *or* μᾶδενία, *acc.* μαδέμινα (*for* μηδένα) *in inscr.* | *see also* μεθείς.

μηδέποθι [μηδέ, πόθι] *adv.* in no place *1*IG 5.2.6.34.

μηδέποτε [μηδέ, πότε] *adv.* (not) ever ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1270 PLAT. *Prot.* 315b XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.10; μ. πολέμιοι γεγενημένοι who have never been enemies *ib.* 3.1.28 | *also* μηδέ ποτε HES. *Op.* 717, 744 AESCHL. *Pr.* 1073 ◆ *Dor.* -ποκα *in inscr.*

μηδέπω [μηδέ, πω] *adv.* not yet AESCHL. *Pr.* 741, *Pers.* 435 *etc.* | *also* μηδέ ... πω PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271e (*v.l.*).

μηδεπώποτε [μηδέ, πώποτε] *adv.* not ever DEMOSTH. 18.271.

Μηδεσικάστη -ης, ἡ Medesikaste (*proper.* adorned with wisdom), *daughter of Priam* IL. 13.173.

μηδέτερος -α -ον [μηδέ, ἕτερος] neither one of two, neither the one nor the other THUC. 4.118.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 470a *etc.* | *also divided* THUC. 7.59.2; οἱ μηδὲ μεθ' ἑτέρων the neutrals THUC. 2.67.4 ◆ *adv.* μηδετέρως in neither of two ways ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460b 35; μ. ἔχοντες being indifferent *ib.* 1453b 19.

μηδετέρωθεν [μηδέτερος] *adv.* from neither of two sides CORN. 17 LIB. *Decl.* 1.9.

μηδετέρωσε [μηδέτερος] *adv. of motion* in *or* on neither of two sides HP. *Sup.* 4 THUC. 4.118.4 PAUS. 2.1.4.

Μήδη -ης, ἡ GAL. 14.33, *see* Μήδεια.

Μηδησιγίστη -ης, ἡ Medesigiste, *female name* PLUT. *Fluv.* 12.3.

Μηδία -ας, ἡ *geogr.* Media XEN. *An.* 1.7.15, *al. etc.*

μηδίζω [Μῆδος] *impf.* ἐμήδιζον ‖ *aor.* ἐμήδισα; to be on *or* take the side of the Medes, be partisans of the Medes *or* Persians HDT. 4.144.3 THUC. 3.34.4, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.6 *etc.* ◆ *also* μηδιάζω: *aor. 3. pl.* ἐμηδίασαν L. *Zon.*

μηδῐκη -ης, ἡ = Μηδικὴ (πόα) DIOD. 3.43.6 *etc.*, *see* Μηδικός.

Μηδικός -ή -όν [Μηδία] A of Media *or* the Medes, Mede HDT. 1.103.3, *al. etc.*; στράτευμα army AESCHL. *Pers.* 791; ἡ Μηδικὴ (*sc.* γῆ) Media HDT. 1.96.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.17 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ Μηδικά the Persian War THUC. 1.14.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303b 33 ‖ *bot., attrib. to various plants*: *subst.* ἡ Μηδικὴ (πόα) medicinal herb ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 606 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 26, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.7 DIOSC.² 2.147 | *another name for* ἑλένιον DIOSC.² 1.28 *etc.* | ὀπὸς Μηδικός juice *of a variety of silphium* DIOSC.² 3.80.2 *etc.* | Μηδικὸν μῆλον, *see* μῆλον | Μηδικὴ μηλέα, *see* μηλέα B of Medea GEORGP. *Carm.* 2.23 ◆ *adv.* Μηδικῶς in the Median style PLUT. *Cr.* 24.1 (*compar.*).

μήδ(ε)ιον -ου, τό *bot., variety of campanula* DIOSC.² 4.18 GAL. 12.72.

1. Μήδιος -α -ον [Μηδία] of Media, Mede XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.1 *etc.*

2. Μήδιος -ου, ὁ Medios, *male name* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 14.

Μηδῖς -ίδος, ἡ [Μηδία] Median woman HDT. 1.91.6.

μηδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μηδίζω] sympathy *or* partisanship for the Medes *or* Persians HDT. 4.165.3, 9.88 THUC. 1.135.2 DEMOSTH. 23.205 *etc.*

μηδιστί [μηδίζω] *adv.* in the Median style STRAB. 11.3.3.

Μήδοκος -ου, ὁ Medokos, *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.2.32 *etc.*

Μηδοκτόνος -ον AP 16.62.1, *see* Μηδοφόνος.

μηδόλως [μηδ' ὅλος] *adv.* in no way, at all GAL. 1.1 (*SM* 1.103.1).

μήδομαι [*see* μέδω; *cf. OHG* mâz, *Arm.* mit-k] *impf.* ἐμηδόμην ‖ *fut.* μήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐμησάμην; to turn over in one's mind, think ▸ *abs. or with acc.* IL. 2.360 *etc.* ‖ to meditate, contrive, prepare, plot ▸ *abs. or with acc.* IL. 6.157, *al.* OD. 9.92, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 1400, *al. etc.*; ἔτι μεῖζον ἐνὶ φρεσὶ ἔργον μ. to plan in one's mind a still greater action OD. 11.474 (*cf.* PIND. *N.* 10.64) | ▸ μ. τι τινί to meditate, prepare, plot sthg. against s.o. IL. 7.478, *al. etc.*; ἀνθρώποισι ἐμήσατο κήδεα λυγρά he prepared baleful griefs for men HES. *Op.* 95 | ▸ *with double acc.*: μ. τι τινά to devise sthg. against s.o. IL. 10.52, 23.24, *al. etc.*; Ἕκτορα ἀεικέα μ. ἔργα to prepare an outrage against Hektor IL. 22.395 | ▸ *also* τι ἐπί τινι sthg. against s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 991 SOPH. *Ph.* 1139, *al. etc.* ‖ to invent, think out AESCHL. *Pr.* 477 THEOCR. 22.218 *etc.*; μέλισσα μέλι μηδομένα the bee that artfully makes honey SIM. 88 ‖ to take care of, watch over ▸ *with dat.*: τεαῖσι μερίμναισιν your thoughts PIND. *O.* 1.106 ◆ *epic impf. 3. sg.* μήδετο ‖ *fut. 2. sg. epic* μήσεαι OD. 11.474 ‖ *epic aor. 2. sg.* (ἐ)μήσαο *and* ἐμήσω GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1483.4), *3. sg.* (ἐ)μήσατο ‖ *athem. aor. 3. sg.* μῆστο HSCH.

Μήδον -ου, τό *see* Μῆδος.

μηδοπόθεν [μηδέ, ὁπόθεν] *adv.* in no place *1*SYLL³. 484.4 (III^BCE).

μηδοπότερος -α -ον [μηδέ, ὁπότερος] neither one of two AP 3.12 title.

1. μῆδος -ους, τό [μήδομαι] *only pl.* thoughts, preoccupations, concerns, cares IL. 2.340, *al.* HES. *Th.* 398 PIND. *P.* 4.27, *al. etc.*; εἰδὼς παντοίους δόλους καὶ μήδεα πυκνά practiced in all kinds of trickery and constant thoughts IL. 3.202 (*Odysseus*); ἐπικότοισι μήδεσι δαμεῖσα overcome by the hostile counsels *of Hera* AESCHL. *Pr.* 601.

2. μῆδος -ους, τό *only pl.* genitals OD. 18.67, 22.476, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 43.70 GAL. 14.41 *etc.* ‖ urine OPP.¹ 4.441.

1. Μῆδος -ου, ὁ Medos, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 765 PLUT. *Fluv.* 24.1 *etc.* | *ancient name of the Euphrates* PLUT. *Fluv.* 20.1.

2. Μῆδος -ου [Μηδία] of Media *or* Persia, Mede, Persian HDT. 1.80.2, *al.* | *pl.* οἱ Μῆδοι Medes *or* Persians AESCHL. *Pers.* 236 HDT. 1.16.2 *etc.* ‖ *subst. neut.* Μῆδον -ου, τό lemon NIC. *Al.* 533, *see* μῆλον Μηδικόν.

Μηδοσάδης -ους, ὁ **Medosades**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.1.5.

μηδοστισοῦν, *neut.* μηδοτιοῦν [μηδέ, ὁστισοῦν] **not one, no one** *or* **nothing** THGN. 64 PLAT. *Pol.* 300c • *also written* μηδ' ὅστις οὖν *and* μηδ' ὁτιοῦν.

μηδοσύνη -ης, ἡ [μήδομαι] **counsel** SIMIAS *Pel.* 1 *etc.*

Μηδοφόνος -ον [Μῆδος, φόνος] **slayer** *or* **murderer of Medes** *or* **Persians** BASS. (AP 7.243.2) AP 16.63.4 *etc.*

μηθαμά *I*G 4²1.74.8 (III^BCE), *later for* μηδαμά.

μηθαμόθεν *I*G 12.5.526.3 (III-II^BCE), *later for* μηδαμόθεν.

μηθαμοῦ *I*SYLL³. 1261.19, *later for* μηδαμοῦ.

μηθαμῶς *P*UPZ 79.8 (II^BCE), *later for* μηδαμῶς.

μηθείς -εμία -έν [μήτε, εἷς] *I*G 2².43.37 *al.* (IV^BCE) MEN. *Epit.* 145, *al. P*CAIR.ZEN. 18.7 (III^BCE) *etc.*, *see* μηδείς • *fem.* μηθεμία *only in pap.* NB *frequently in pap. and inscr. from IV^BCE, but rar. after the I^BCE.*

μηθέτερος -α -ον ARISTOT. *Cael.* 282b 11, *see* μηδέτερος.

Μήθυμνα -ης, ἡ **Methymna**, *city on the island of Lesbos* THUC. 3.2.1, *al. etc.*

Μηθυμναῖος -α -ον [Μήθυμνα] **of Methymna** HDT. 1.23, *al. etc.* | οἱ Μηθυμναῖοι **the inhabit. of Methymna** HDT. 1.15.2, *al.* THUC. 3.18.2 *etc.*

Μηθώνη -ης, ἡ IL. 2.716, *see* Μεθώνη.

Μῆϊονες -ων, οἱ **Meiones**, *ancient name of the Lydians* HDT. 7.74.1, *al.*

Μῆϊων, ὁ **Meion**, *ancient king of Lydia* HDT. 1.7.3.

μηκάζω *and* μηκάομαι, *contr.* [*cf. Skt.* makā-makāyate, *Lith.* mekenù, *Arm.* mak'i, *Russ.* mekaty] *onomat.* **to bleat**, *sheep* IL. 4.435, *al.* | *extens. of animals* **to shriek, cry** IL. 10.362 | κὰδ δὲ πεσ' ἐν κονίῃσι μακών it fell down in the dust, bellowing IL. 16.469, *al.* | *also of pers.* OD. 18.98 • *pres. only later* μηκάζει NIC. *Al.* 214 || *impf.* ἐμήκαζον SCH. IL. 23.31 || *aor*¹. *epic ptc.* μᾰκών || *pf.* μέμηκα *in epic ptc.* μεμηκώς, *fem.* μεμᾰκυῖα || *impf.* (*on the pf. theme*) *3. pl. epic* ἐμέμηκον OD. 9.439.

μηκάς -άδος [μηκάζω] **one that bleats, bleating** IL. 11.383 OD. 9.124, 244 EUR. *Cycl.* 189 || *subst.* ἡ μηκάς **goat** THEOCR. 1.87, *al.* LEON.¹ (AP 9.123.1) *etc.*

μηκασμός -οῦ, ὁ [μηκάζω] **bleating** PLUT. *Sul.* 27.4 *etc.*

μηκεδᾱνός -ή -όν [μῆκος] **long** AP 11.345.3 *etc.*

μηκέτῐ [μή, ἔτι] *adv.* **no longer, not for any longer** HES. *O.* 172 PIND. *O.* 1.5, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1334, *Ch.* 805 SOPH. *O.C.* 192, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.16, *al. etc.*

μηκηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [μηκάζω] **bleating** OPP.¹ 2.359.

μηκικός -ή -όν [μῆκος] **in longitude, longitudinal** PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.6.9.

Μηκιονίκη -ης, ἡ **Mekionike**, *female name* HES. *fr.* 253.

μηκίστατος *superl.*, *see* μακρός.

Μηκιστεύς -έως, ὁ **Mekisteus**, *male name* IL. 2.566, *al.* HDT. 5.67.3.

Μηκιστηϊάδης -ου, ὁ [Μηκιστεύς] **the son of Mekisteus** IL. 6.28.

μήκιστος *superl.*, *see* μακρός.

μηκόθεν [μῆκος] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **far off, from afar** AESOP. 243 GREG.³ *Dial.* 1.4 *etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **far from** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 22 *etc.*

μῆκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* μακρός; *cf. Av.* masah-] **length** OD. 9.324, *al.* HDT. 2.6.1, *al.* HP. *Art.* 30 PLAT. *Pol.* 284e, *al. etc.*; κατὰ μῆκεα **in length** HDT. 4.72.3 = κατὰ (τό) μῆκος ARISTOT. *Cael.* 299b 26, *al. etc.*; τῆς ... μῆκος ... εἰσι πέντε στάδιοι **its length is five stadia**, *street* HDT. 2.124.4 | μῆκει **in line, in linear measure** PLAT. *Theaet.* 147d, *al. etc.* || **stature, height** OD. 20.71 *etc.*; *acc.* μῆκος **in height** OD. 11.312 || **duration, length** *of time* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1020 SOPH. *Tr.* 69 PLAT. *Leg.* 683a, *al. etc.*; μ. πλόου duration of the voyage HDT. 2.11.2; τοῦ πολέμου of the war THUC. 1.23.1; μ. ζωῆς longevity ARISTOT. *Long.* 464b 20 | *of discourses* AESCHL. *Eum.* 201 SOPH. *O.C.* 1139 *etc.*; σὺ δ' εἰπέ μοι μὴ μῆκος, ἀλλὰ συντόμως but tell me now, not at great length but in brief SOPH. *Ant.* 446; ὅσα ἐν μήκει λόγων ἄν τις διέλθοι all the matters that one might expand upon THUC. 4.62.2 || **magnitude** EMPED. B119 *etc.*; *acc.* μῆκος in greatness, in intensity SOPH. *Ant.* 393 || *prosod.* **length, long quantity** *of syllable or vowel* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 32 DION. *Comp.* 15.3 *etc.* || *geogr.* **longitude** CLEOM. 2.1 STRAB. 1.4.5 *etc.* || *math. dat. with adv. value* μήκει to the first power IAMBL.¹ 3, *al.* • *Dor.* μᾶκος.

μή κοτε *Ion. for* μήποτε.

μηκότης -ητος, ἡ [μῆκος] **length** [GAL.] 19.478.

Μηκύβερνα, ἡ **Mekyberna**, *city* HDT. 7.122 *etc.*

Μηκυβερναῖος -α -ον [Μηκύβερνα] **of Mekyberna** THUC. 5.18.6 *etc.*

μήκυνσις -εως, ἡ [μηκύνω] *prosod.* **prolongation** SCH. DION.⁶ 49.18.

μηκυντέον [μηκύνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to elongate** *or* **prolong** IAMBL.¹ *Nic.* 25.

μηκυντικός -ή -όν [μῆκος] **that which is usually prolonged, that which lengthens** AP.⁷ *Adv.* 166.26 *etc.*

μηκύνω [μῆκος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐμηκυνόμην || *fut.* μηκῡνῶ || *aor.* ἐμήκῡνα, *mid. see infra* || *pf. inf.* μεμηκυγκέναι GAL. 18(2).662, *mid. pass.* μεμήκυσμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμηκύνθην || *fut. pass.* μηκυνθήσομαι EPIC. 29.26 ❶ *act.* **to elongate, prolong** ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Aph.* 1.12 XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.5, *al.* | *fig.* μ. τέλος **to delay the completion**, draw out at length PIND. *P.* 4.286 (*oth.* to defer) | *time* EUR. *H.F.* 87, *al.*; μ. βίον to **prolong** the life EUR. *H.F.* 143 || μ. τὸν λόγον **to prolong** the discussion HDT. 2.35.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 1120; τοὺς ... λόγους μακροτέρους οὐ παρὰ τὸ εἰωθὸς μηκυνοῦμεν we are not out of character when we speak at length THUC. 4.17.2 | ▸ *abs.* μηκύνειν to be prolix, dilate on HDT. 3.60.1 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1132 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1083b 6 *etc.* | ▸ μ. τι to speak at length of sthg. THUC. 2.43.1, *al.*; ἐμήκυνα τὰ περὶ τῆς πόλεως I have expanded at length on the customs of our city THUC. 2.42 || *extens.* μ. βοήν **to let out a long cry** SOPH. *O.C.* 489 | **to grow**, *plant* VT *Is.* 44.14 || *prosod.* **to prolong** *a syllable or vowel* STRAB. 10.5.8 HEPH. *Ench.* 1.2 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be elongated, be prolonged** HDT. 5.54.2 THUC. 1.102.1, *al.*; κἂν παρὰ δόξαν ... ὁ πόλεμος ... μηκύνηται if the war is protracted, against expectations THUC. 1.141.5 | **to grow** NT *Mark* 4.27 || **to be displayed** *or* **treated diffusely** *or* **repeatedly** EPIC. 29.26 *etc.* || *prosod.* **to be prolonged, be long**, *vowels and syllables* DION. *Comp.* 15.9 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 275f *etc.* || ▸ *with acc.* **to raise, elevate:** κολοσσόν a colossal statue AP 6.171.1 • *Dor.* μᾱκ-, *impf. 3. pl.* ἐμακύναντο THYIL. (AP 6.171.1) || *Ion. fut.* μηκῡνέω || *Dor. aor. mid. 3. pl. ind.* ἐμακύναντο AP *l.c.* || *pf. mid. 3. sg.* μεμήκυται AGATHEM. 3.14, 5.26.

μήκων -ωνος, ἡ, ὁ [*cf. OHG* maho, *OCS* makŭ] Ⓐ *bot.* **poppy**, *various types* IL. 8.306 HDT. 2.92.2 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 160 CALLIM. *fr.* 574 THPHR. 9.11.9, 9.12.4, 5 *etc.* | *extens.* **poppy seed** *or* **seedhead** THUC. 4.26.8 *etc.* | **poppy head** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.10, *al.* | *medic. laxative plant* HP. *Morb.* 3.16, *Mul.* 2.124; *used for medicines and recipes* HP. *Int.* 40 DIOSC.² 4.64 GAL. 12.794, *al.* || *extens., archit. ornament shaped like a poppy head* PAUS. 5.20.9 Ⓑ μ. (ἀφρώδης) *another word for* πέπλος DIOSC.² 4.167 *etc.* Ⓒ *zool.* **hepatopancreas**, *digestive gland of testaceans* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 679a 10, *al.* || **bladder** *containing cuttlefish ink* ARISTOT. *fr.* 334, *cf.* OPP. 3.157 • *s.times masc.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 334 POLEM. 88 POLYAEN. 8.6.1 || *Dor.* μάκων THEOCR. 7.157 *etc.*

μηκωνάριον -ου, τό [μήκων] *bot.* poppy GAL. 14.130.

μηκώνειος -α -ον [μήκων] **flavored** *or* **perfumed with poppy** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 44 || *subst.* τὸ μηκώνειον **opium** SEXT. *P.* 1.81 *etc.*

Μηκώνη -ης, ἡ **Mekone**, *ancient name of Sikyon* HES. *Th.* 536.

μηκωνίας -ου [μήκων] **of poppyseed**, *bread* ALCM. 19.2 (*Dor.* μακ-; *conject.*), *cf.* μηκωνίς.

μηκωνικός -ή -όν [μήκων] **similar to poppy** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.1, *al.*

μηκώνιον -ου, τό [μήκων] Ⓐ *bot.* **euphorbia, spurge**, *another name for* τιθύμαλλος HP. *Fist.* 7, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.2 || **opium** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.620) GAL. 13.358 Ⓑ **excrement** *of a newborn* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 31 *etc.*

μηκωνίς -ίδος [μήκων] ALCM. 19.2 (*codd.*), *see* μηκώνειος || ἡ μ. θρῖδαξ *or subst.* ἡ μηκωνίς *variety of lettuce* NIC. *Th.* 630 GAL. 13.173 *etc.* • *Dor.* μᾶκ-.

μηκωνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [μήκων] *bot.* GAL. 19.122, *see* πέπλος.

μηκωνοφόρος -ον [μήκων, φέρω] **that produces poppies**, *land* PLOND. 1995.81 (III^BCE).

Μήλα -ας, ἡ **Mela**, *female name* DIOD.⁴ (AP 6.348.3).

μηλάνθεμον -ου, τό DIOSC.² 3.137.1, *see* ἀνθεμίς.

μηλάνθη -ης, ἡ [μῆλον, ἄνθος] HEROND. 12.2 (*read. and signf. unc.*), *see* μηλολόνθη || **apple blossom** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28.1.

μηλάπιον -ου, τό [μῆλον] **appiola**, *a type of apple* ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.173) PLIN. 15.51.

μηλάτης -ου, ὁ **shepherd** EUSTATH. 877.50 *etc.* • *also* μηλόται HSCH.

μηλάτων *gen. pl.*, *see* μῆλον -ου, τό.

μηλέα -ας, ἡ [μῆλον] *bot.* **apple** OD. 7.115, *al.* ARISTOT. *Col.* 796b 13, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.1 DIOSC.² 1.115 GAL. 12.72 *etc.* | μ. Κυδωνία, *see* Κυδώνιος || ἡ Περσικὴ *or* Μηδικὴ μ. **lemon** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.4, 1.13.4, *al.* | *but* ἡ Περσικὴ μ. **peach** GAL. 12.76 *etc.* || ἡ Ἀρμενικὴ μ. **apricot** GAL. 6.594, 12.76 • *Ion. epic* -έη || *acc. pl.* μηλέας *disyll.* OD. 24.340.

μηλείη -ης, ἡ *poet.* NIC. *Al.* 230 NONN. *D.* 12.275, *see* μηλέα.

1. μήλειος -ον [μῆλον] **of an apple tree** *or* **apple** AP. 4.1401 NIC. *Al.* 238.

2. μήλειος -ον [μῆλον] **of sheep** HDT. 1.119.4 HP. *NatMul.* 32 *etc.*; αἷμα μηλείου φόνου blood of a slaughtered sheep EUR. *El.* 92.

Μηλεύς -έως, ὁ **Meleus**, *river in Thrace* CALLIM. *fr.* 410.

μήλη -ης, ἡ [*see* μαίομαι?] *medic.* **probe** HP. *V.C.* 10 GAL. 12.589 AP 11.126 *etc.* • *in codd. frequently f.l. for* σμίλη (*cf.* GAL. 8.55).

Μήλης, ὁ **Meles**, *male name* HDT. 1.84.3.

Μηλία *fem.*, *see* Μήλιος.

Μηλιακός *see* Μαλιακός.

1. **Μηλιάς** -άδος [*see* Μηλίς] **Meliad, of Melis**, *Nymph* SOPH. *Ph.* 725.

2. **Μηλιάς** -άδος [Μῆλος] **of Melos:** ἡ μ. (γῆ) **Melian clay**, *used in painting* THPHR. *Lap.* 62.

μηλιαυθμός -οῦ, ὁ [μῆλον, ἰαυθμός] **shelter for sheep, pen** LYC. 96.

Μηλιεύς -έως [*see* Μηλίς] **of Melis, Malian** HDT. 7.213.1, *al. etc.*; ὁ Μ. κόλπος Gulf of Malia HDT.

4.33.2 THUC. 4.100.1 *etc.* | *Ion.* οἱ Μηλιέες *and Att.* Μηλιῆς **inhabit. of Melis** HDT. 7.132.1 THUC. 3.92.2, *al. etc.*

μηλίζω [μῆλον] **to be yellow like an apple** *or* **the color of a quince** DIOSC.[2] 1.120 ARCHIG. (ORIB. 44.23.1) *etc.*

μηλινοειδής -ές [μήλινος, εἶδος] **apple colored, like an apple** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.2.8, 7.11.4.

μηλίνοεις -εσσα -εν [μῆλον] NIC. *Th.* 173, *see* μηλινοειδής.

Μηλίνοη -ης, ἡ **Melinoe,** *female name* ORPH. *H.* 71.1.

μήλινος -η -ον [μῆλον] **of an apple, of an apple tree** SAPPH. 2.6 ‖ **of quince juice** THPHR. *Od.* 26 *etc.*; μήλινον μύρον ointment based on apple juice DIOSC.[2] 1.45 ‖ **quince colored** DIOD. 2.53.6 ATH. 12.539e *etc.* • *Aeol.* μάλινος.

Μήλιος -α -ον [Μῆλος] **of Melos, Melian** THGN. 672 THUC. 3.91.2, *al. etc.*; *prov.* Μήλιος λιμός **Melian famine,** *alluding to the Athenian siege* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 186 | οἱ Μήλιοι **inhabit. of Melos, the Melians** THUC. 5.86, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.3 | *subst.* ἡ Μηλία (γῆ) **Melian clay,** *used in painting* (= Μηλιάς) DIOSC.[2] 5.159; *in medicine* HP. *Ulc.* 14, *al. etc.*

μηλίς -ίδος, ἡ [μῆλον] Ⓐ **apple** IB. 5.2 *etc.* THEOCR. 8.79 (*Dor.* μᾱλίς) Ⓑ **glanders,** *disease of donkeys* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605a 16.

Μηλίς -ίδος [*see* Μῆλος] Ⓐ **of Melis:** *subst.* ἡ Μηλίς (γῆ) **Melis,** *in Thessaly* HDT. 7.198.1, *al. etc.*; ἡ Μ. λίμνη **Gulf of Malia** SOPH. *Tr.* 636 Ⓑ **of the island of Melos** AEL. *V.H.* 2.2 *etc.*

μηλίτης, οἶνος, ὁ [μῆλον] **apple wine, cider, hydromel** PLUT. *QConv.* 648e GAL. 13.497 *etc.*

μηλοβατέω, *contr.* [μῆλον, βαίνω] **to mount a sheep** OPP.[1] 1.388 (*Ion. 3. pl.* μηλοβατεῦσι) (*ram*).

μηλοβᾰφής -ές [μῆλον, βάπτω] **apple colored, yellow like an apple** PHIL.[6] 2.

Μηλόβιος -ου, ὁ **Melobios,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 LYS. 12.12, *al. etc.*

μηλοβολέω, *contr.* [μῆλον, βάλλω] **to strike with a rain of apples** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 997c *etc.*

Μηλόβοσις, ἡ **Melobosis,** *female name* HOM. 2.420 HES. *Th.* 354 *etc.*

μηλοβοτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [μῆλον, βόσκω] **shepherd** IL. 18.529 HOM. 4.286.

μηλοβότης -ου, ὁ [μῆλον, βόσκω] EUR. *Cycl.* 53 *etc.*, *see* μηλοβοτήρ. • *Dor.* -βότας PIND. *I.* 1.48.

μηλόβοτος -ον [μῆλον, βόσκω] **where sheep graze** PIND. *P.* 12.2 *etc.*; Φρυγία μ. **the shepherds of Phrygia** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 548; τὴν χώραν μηλόβοτον ἀνεῖναι **to leave the area as sheep land** ISOCR. 14.31; μηλόβοτος κεῖσθαι **to be left as sheep land,** *i.e.* **abandoned,** *Mycenae* MUND. (AP 9.103.5) ‖ *extens.* **given** *or* **left as prey** ▸ τινι **to s.o.** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.27, *al.*

μηλογενής -ές [μῆλον, γίγνομαι] **born of a sheep, sheep's** PHILOX. *e7.*

μηλοδαΐκτας -α [μῆλον, δαΐζω] **slayer of sheep** BACCHYL. 9.6 (*acc. sg.* -αν).

μηλοδόκος -ον [δέχομαι, μῆλον] **one who receives sheep as sacrifice,** *Pytho* PIND. *P.* 3.27.

μηλοειδής -ές DIOSC.[2] 4.68 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* μηλινοειδής.

μηλοθύτης -ου [μῆλον, θύω] **place for sacrificing sheep, place of sacrifice** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 8.17 (*Dor. acc.* -αν) EUR. *Alc.* 121, *al.*; βωμός altar EUR. *I.T.* 116.

μηλόκαρπον -ου, τό [μῆλον, καρπός] *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.4a, *see* ἀριστολόχεια.

μηλόκερως -ων [μῆλον, κέρας] **horned like a ram** [CALLISTH.] 27.20, 93.12.

μηλοκίτριον -ου, τό [μῆλον, κίτριον] *bot.* **lemon** GAL. 13.290.

μηλοκόμος -ον [μῆλον, κομέω] **one who cares for** *or* **protects sheep** LYR. *Is.* 164.

μηλολόνθη -ης, ἡ [μῆλον, ὀλόνθιον] *entom.* **scarab,** *species of beetle* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 764 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490a 14, *al. etc.* • *also* μηλολάνθη.

μηλομᾰχία -ας, ἡ [μῆλον, μάχη] **apple fight** CHAR.[1] 9.

μηλόμελι -ιτος, τό [μῆλον, μέλι] **quince-flavored honey** DIOSC.[2] 5.21 *etc.*

1. μῆλον -ου, τό Ⓐ *proper.* **thin-skinned fruit: apple** IL. 9.542 OD. 7.120 HES. *Th.* 335 HDT. 2.92.3 *etc.*; χρύσεα μῆλα **the Golden Apples** *of the Hesperides* SOPH. *Tr.* 1100 *etc.*; *fig.* τήνῳ τεά δάκρυα μᾶλα ῥέοντι **your tears for him flow in drops like apples** THEOCR. 14.38 | μ. ἄγριον **wild apple** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.8.2, 6.16.1, *al. etc.* | μ. κυδώνιον **quince** HP. *Vict.* 2.55 GAL. 12.791 ATH. 3.81a *etc.* | μ. Μηδικόν **lemon** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 733f *etc.* = μ. κίτριον GAL. 12.77 *etc.* | μ. Περσικόν **peach** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.82f) *etc.* | μ. Ἀρμενιακόν **apricot** DIOSC.[2] 1.115.5 *etc.* ‖ **apple** (*tree*) GEOP. 10.20.1 Ⓑ **seedling** *of a rose* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.6 Ⓒ *analog.* **knob** *of a staff* HDT. 1.195, 7.41 ‖ *fig. of an old man* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 903 THEOCR. 27.50 *etc.* | *of the cheeks* VT *Cant.* 4.3, *al.* • *Dor. and Aeol.* μᾶλον.

2. μῆλον -ου, τό [*IE* *(s)mēl-/*(s)mōl-; *cf. Goth.* smals, *Ir.* mil, *OCS* malŭ, *Arm.* mal] *proper.* **small livestock: sheep, goat, ram** OD. 12.301, *al.* | *usu. pl.* τὰ μῆλα **sheep** *or* **rams** *or* **flocks of sheep** IL. 9.406, *al.* OD. 9.438, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 943, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 601, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* **bull** SIM. 132 • *gen. pl.* μηλάτων LYC. 106.

μηλονομεύς -έως, ὁ AP 9.452.4, *see* μηλονόμης.

μηλονόμης -ου, ὁ [μῆλον, νέμω] **shepherd, goatherd** EUR. *Alc.* 573 (*Dor.* -νόμᾱς).

μηλονόμος -ου, ὁ CHOER. 5.1 EUR. *Cycl.* 660 *etc.*, *see* μηλονόμης.

μηλοπάρειος -ον [μῆλον, παρειά] **apple-cheeked** THEOCR. 26.1 (*Aeol.* μᾶλοπάραυος).

μηλοπέπων -ονος, ὁ [μῆλον, πέπων] *bot.* **melon** GAL. 11.671, *al.* GEOP. 12.20.

μηλοπλᾰκοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ [μῆλον, πλακοῦς] **apple cake** GAL. 6.603.

Μῆλος -ου, ἡ **Melos** (*modern* **Milos**) *Cycladic island* THUC. 2.9.4, *al. etc.*

μηλοσκόπος -ον [μῆλον, σκοπός] **place from which one watches over sheep,** *hill* HOM. 19.11.

μηλόσπορος -ον [μῆλον, σπείρω] **planted in apples:** ἀκτή **coast** EUR. *Hip.* 742.

μηλοσσόος -όον, *contr.* μηλοσσοῦς -σοῦν [μῆλον, σεύω] **protector of the flocks** LEON. (AP 6.334.3) NONN. *Ev.* 10.28.

μηλοσφᾰγέω, *contr.* [μῆλον, σφάζω] **to sacrifice sheep** SOPH. *El.* 280 | ▸ *abs.* EUR. *fr.* 628 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1232, *Lys.* 189 *etc.* ‖ *com.* **to offer** (*wine*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 196.

μηλοσφαγία -ας, ἡ [μηλόσφαγος] **sacrifice of sheep** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.55E, *al.*

μηλόσφαγος -ον [μηλοσφαγέω] **of slaughtered** *or* **sacrificed sheep** OR. *Sib.* 8.492.

μηλοτρόφος -ον [μῆλον, τρέφω] **that feeds sheep** *or* **flocks** ARCHIL. 227 AESCHL. *Pers.* 763 *etc.*

μηλοῦχος -ου, ὁ [μῆλον, ἔχω] **band** *that supports the bosom* LEON. (AP 6.211.3).

μηλοφᾰγος -ον [μῆλον, φαγεῖν] **in which lamb is eaten,** *Jewish Passover* NONN. *Ev.* 19.162 ‖ **one who eats lamb** OR. *Sib.* 11.111.

μηλοφόνος -ον [μῆλον, φόνος] **one that slaughters** *or* **kills sheep** AESCHL. *Ag.* 730 OPP.[1] 3.263.

μηλοφορέω, *contr.* [μηλοφόρος] **to bear apples** THEOCR. *epigr.* 2.4 (*Dor. impf. 3. sg.* ἐμᾱλοφόρει).

μηλοφορία -ας, ἡ [μηλοφόρος] **office of melophoros** *or* **royal guard** CLEAR.[1] 49.

μηλοφόρος -ον [μῆλον, φέρω] Ⓐ **that bears** *or* **produces apples** EUR. *H.F.* 396 *etc.* Ⓑ *subst.* οἱ μηλοφόροι **melophoroi,** *royal guards in Persia* ATH. 12.539e, *al. etc.*

μηλοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [μῆλον, φύλαξ] **guardian of sheep** THEAET.[1] (AP 16.233.2) (*Dor.* μᾱλο-) *etc.*

μηλόφυλλον -ου, τό DIOSC.[2] 4.114a, *see* μυριόφυλλον.

μηλόχροος -χροον, *contr.* μηλόχρους -ουν [μῆλον, χρόα] **quince-colored, yellowish** HIPPIATR. 38.3.

μήλοψ [μῆλον, ὄψ] **apple-colored, yellow** OD. 7.104 HES. *fr.* 337 (*acc. sg.* -οπα).

μηλόω, *contr.* [μῆλη] *aor. inf.* μηλῶσαι, *mid.* μηλώσασθαι EUSTATH. 1394.33 | *ptc.* μηλώσας; *act. and mid.* **to touch, probe, explore,** *with a surgical probe* HP. *Morb.* 1.6, *al.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 625 RUP. *N.C.* 12 *etc.* ‖ *mid.* **to dye** *fabrics* (*with a bath*): EUSTATH. *Lc.*; μεμήλωνται· βεβαμμένοι εἰσὶν HSCH. μ803, *see* μήλωθρον.

Μηλώ -οῦς, ἡ **Melo,** *female name* LEON. (AP 5.206.1).

μηλώδης -ες [μῆλον] **apple colored** GAL. 2.166 (*SM* 3.221.6) *etc.*

μήλωθρον -ου, τό [μῆλον] *bot.* **bryony, white bryony** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.11, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 4.182 *etc.* ‖ **dyeing, dyed fabric** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* 395.

μηλώσιος -ου, ὁ [μῆλον] **protector of sheep,** *epith. of Zeus I* IG 9.1.702, *al.*

μήλωσις -εως, ἡ [μηλόω] *medic.* **probing** HP. *Fract.* 31 *etc.* ‖ **use of a probe** HP. *V.C.* 10.

μηλωτάριον -ου, ὁ [μηλωτή] **sheepskin cloak** APPATR. 65.140B.

μηλωτή -ῆς, ἡ [μῆλον] **sheep's** *or* **ram's fleece** PHILEM. 25 VT *1Kgs.* 19.13, *al.* (*used as a cloak*) AP.? *Synt.* 191.9 *etc.*

μηλωτίς -ίδος, ἡ [μήλη] **surgical probe** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.875) GAL. 12.603 EROT. *s.v.* κάτοπτρον.

μηλωτρίς -ίδος, ἡ [μήλη] **probe** *especially used to clean the ears* ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.656) GAL. 13.407; *for opening fistulas* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.53).

1. **μήν** [*see* μά, μέν] ❶ *partic. always postpositive* Ⓐ *asseverative* **surely, certainly, truly:** ὧδε γὰρ ἐξερέω, καὶ μ. τετελεσμένον ἔσται for this I say, and it will surely be accomplished IL. 23.410; ἴστε μὰν Κλεωνύμου δόξαν παλαιάν for certainly you know the ancient renown of Kleonymos PIND. *I.* 4.35 ‖ *frequently with imper.*: ἄγε μ. come now IL. 1.302 = ἄγρει μάν IL. 5.765 = ἄναγε μάν AESCHL. *Ch.* 963; ἕπεο μάν follow, then SOPH. *O.C.* 182 Ⓑ *in interrog.* **now, then:** τί μήν; **and then what?** AESCHL. *Eum.* 203 PLAT. *Theaet.* 145e *etc.*; τί μ. οὔ; **but why not?** EUR. *Rh.* 706; πῶς μ.; **and how ever?** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.28; τίνος μ. ἕνεκα ἐμανθάνετε τοξεύειν; **but why have you learned to shoot a bow?** *ib.*; ποῦ μ.; **and where then?** PLAT. *Theaet.* 142a; τί μ. ἀφήσει τέλος; **then what end will it let forth?** SOPH. *O.C.* 1468; ἀλλὰ πότε μήν; **but whenever, indeed?** XEN. *Symp.* 4.23 Ⓒ *adversative* **but, and yet,** *esp. after neg.*: νῦν ἐμὲ μὲν στυγέει ..., ἔσται μὰν ὅτ' ἄν for the present, he hates me; but there will come a time when IL. 8.370-3; οὐ μήν ... τεθνήξομεν and yet we will not have died AESCHL. *Ag.* 1279; ἀνάγκη μὲν καὶ ταῦτ' ἐπίστασθαι ... οὐδὲν μ. κωλύει one should know this too, but nothing prevents PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268e; χαλεπῶς ἔχει ὑπὸ τραυμάτων, μᾶλλον μὴν αὐτὸν αἱρεῖ τὸ νόσημα he is in a bad way from his wounds, but even worse, the disease has taken hold of him PLAT. *Theaet.* 142b | *strengthd.* γε μ. **but surely** PIND. *P.* 7.18 SOPH. *O.C.* 587 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.7 *etc.* | *neg.* οὐ μήν ... γε certainly not AESCHL. *Sept.* 538, *al.* = οὐδὲ μ. AESCHL.

Sept. 809, *Ch.* 189 (*see* 2 e) ❷ ▸ *with other partic.* Ⓐ ἀλλὰ μήν but in reality, but truly AESCHL. *Pers.* 233 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 765 MEN. *Dysc.* 572; *as transitional formula* furthermore PLAT. *Theaet.* 187a; *strengthd.* ὅμως μ. but all the same PLAT. *Pol.* 297d | *rar. divided* SOPH. *O.C.* 28 | *neg.* ἀλλ' οὐδ' ἐγὼ μ. but not I, for sure EUR. *Hec.* 401 Ⓑ ἦ μήν certainly, in truth IL. 2.370, *al.* HOM. 3.87 PIND. *P.* 4.40, *al.*; ἦ μὴν καὶ πόνος ἐστίν that is truly a hardship IL. 2.291 | *post-Hom. esp. in oaths, with inf.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1186; ὄμνυσι ... ἦ μὴν λαπάξειν he swears he will surely sack AESCHL. *Sept.* 531; ἔξεστιν ὑμῖν πιστὰ λαβεῖν παρ' ἡμῶν ἢ μ. φιλίαν παρέξειν ὑμῖν τὴν χώραν you can take it on trust from us that we will certainly offer you friendly country XEN. *An.* 2.3.26 | *at the beginning of indep. cl.* PLAT. *Ap.* 22a; ὀμνύω ... ἦ μὴν ἐγώ, ... ἐθυόμην I swear, truly I sacrificed XEN. *An.* 6.1.31 | *strengthd.* ἦ δὴ μὰν ὀλίγον γε yes indeed, a little at least IL. 17.538 | *neg.* ἦ μήν ... μή certainly not THUC. 8.81.3 Ⓒ καὶ μήν and certainly, and indeed, *in confirmation* PIND. *N.* 2.13 = καὶ δὴ μάν THEOCR. 7.120 | *frequently in introduction* and further, and look AESCHL. *Pr.* 459, *Pers.* 406; καὶ μ. Τάνταλον εἰσεῖδον and now, look at Tantalos OD. 11.582, *cf.* 593; *esp. to introduce characters onstage* EUR. *El.* 339 *etc.*; καὶ μὴν ἄναξ ὅδ' αὐτὸς Οἰδίπους τόκος and here is our lord himself, the son of Oedipus AESCHL. *Sept.* 372 | *also* ὅδε μ. Αἵμων but here is Haimon SOPH. *Ant.* 626 | *to introduce new arguments* PLAT. *Gorg.* 452c; καὶ μήν ... γε furthermore PLAT. *Theaet.* 153b DEMOSTH. 21.56 = καὶ μὴν καὶ DEMOSTH. 27.30 || *with advers. value* καὶ μὴν ... γε and yet AESCHL. *Pr.* 982 XEN. *Symp.* 4.15; καὶ μ. ἐπιτέτριψαί γε but you have already been crushed ARISTOPH. *Pax* 369 || *in responses, to affirm* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 895; ἀλλ' ἦν ἐφῇς μοι ... - καὶ μ. ἐφίημι but if you will allow me ... - yes indeed, I allow SOPH. *El.* 556; μὴ νῦν διάτριβ', ἀλλ' ἄνυε πράττων ... - καὶ μ. βαδίζω do not delay now, but hurry to ... - yes, I'm going right away ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 413 (*v.l.*) | *also* καὶ μὴν ... γε PLAT. *Rp.* 426e Ⓓ ναὶ μὴν above all EMPED. B76.2 Ⓔ οὐ μήν certainly not IL. 24.52 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1068; οὐ μάν IL. 12.318 *etc.*; οὐ μ. οὐδὲ βαρβάρους εἴρηκε but in no way did he say they were barbarians THUC. 1.3.3; ἀλλ' οὐ μάν οὐδ' ὡς ἄτερ ὅρκου οἵσῃ ἄεθλον but nonetheless see that you do not carry off the prize without swearing the oath IL. 23.441 || *also* μὴ μάν (*Att.* μὴ μήν) oh no IL. 8.512, 15.476 || οὐ μὴν ἀλλά not in the least, notwithstanding, anyway PLAT. *Leg.* 722N XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.8 *etc.* Ⓕ ὡς μήν *I* DELPH. 3.1.362.1.40, *see* ἦ μήν NB *not used in Ion., in which* μέν *is used instead* • *Aeol. epic Dor.* μάν IL. 4.512, *al.* SAPPH. 94.5 EPICHAR. 66, *al.* | *in* IL. OD. *always followed by a vowel except* IL. 5.895.

2. μήν μηνός, ὁ [*IE* *mēn-s; *cf. Lat.* mensis, *Skt.* mās-, *Goth.* mēna, *Av.* māh-] Ⓐ month IL. 19.117 HDT. 1.32.3, *al.* THUC. 5.54.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.28 *etc.*; ἑκάστου μηνός each month, monthly PLAT. *Leg.* 760d *etc.* = τοῦ μηνὸς ἑκάστου ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 859 = κατὰ μῆνα ἕκαστον XEN. *Oec.* 9.8 PLAT. *Leg.* 830d *etc.*; πολλάκις τοῦ μηνός many times during the month XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.9; τοῦ μηνός during the month, in the month, every month THUC. 8.29.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 612; μηνὸς ... ἱσταμένοιο at the beginning of the month OD. 14.162, *al.* THUC. 4.52.1 *etc.*; τελευτῶντος τοῦ μηνός at the end of the month THUC. 2.4.2; μηνὸς τετάρτῃ φθίνοντος four days before the end of the month THUC. 5.19.1; ἕνα μῆνα, τρισκαίδεκα μῆνας for one month, for thirteen months IL. 2.292, 5.387 Ⓑ *extens.* sickle *of the moon and each* horn *of the sickle* THPHR. *Sign.* 27 *etc.* Ⓒ covering *of the head of a statue* = μηνίσκος ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1115 (*conject.*) • *nom. sg.* μείς IL. 19.117 HOM. 4.11 HES. *Op.* 557 PIND. *N.* 5.44 HDT. 2.82.1 *etc.* | *dat. pl.* μησί HDT. 4.43.4, *al. etc.*

Μήν Μῆνος, ὁ Men, *Phrygian deity* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 8, 42 *I*IG 2².1365, 1366 *etc.* • *nom. sg.* Μείς *I*SEG 4.647.2, 648.3.

μηνᾰγυρτέω, *contr.* [μηναγύρτης] to be *or* pose as a wandering priest DION. 2.19 (*v.l.*).

μηνᾰγύρτης -ου, ὁ [Μήν, ἀγύρτης] wandering priest, *of Cybele* PHIL.² *Spec.* 3.101 *etc.*

μηνάς -άδος, ἡ [μήν] moon EUR. *Rh.* 534.

Μηνᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ Menas, *male name* THUC. 5.19.2 *etc.*

μήνη -ης, ἡ [μήν] moon IL. 19.374 AESCHL. *Pr.* 797 | *as deity* HOM. 32.1 PIND. *O.* 3.20 || *alch.* silver [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 48 • μάνη SYN. *H.* 1.31.

μηνιαῖος -α -ον [μήν] monthly, of a month STRAB. 3.5.8 AL. *Pr.* 2.57 *etc.* | *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ μηνιαῖα menstruations PLUT. *Plac.* 907f *etc.* || one month in age, one month old HP. *Mul.* 2.188 (*water*) VT *Num.* 3.15, *al.* || that lasts a month, one month long: ἡμέρα day, *at Thule* CLEOM. 1.7; νύξ night ANTON. 9.

μηνίᾱμα -ατος, τό [μηνιάω] VT *Sir.* 40.4 BAS. *Hom.* 23.4, *see* μήνιμα.

μηνιάρχης -ου, ὁ [μήν, ἄρχω] prefect of the month *P*OXY. 84.6 (IV^CE) *etc.* • *also* -αρχος *in pap.*

Μηνιασταί -ῶν, οἱ [Μήν] Meniastai, *worshippers of* Μήν *I*IG 12.1.917a.

μηνιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [μηνίω] one who holds a grudge DID.¹ *fr.Ps.* 20.4 *etc.*

μηνιάω, *contr. pres., impf.* ἐμηνίων || *fut.* μηνιάσω EVAGR. *Eulog.* (79.1100D) || *aor.* ἐμηνίασα; DION. *Rh.* 9.16 AEL. *N.A.* 6.17 *etc.*, *see* μηνίω • *epic pres. ind. 3. pl.* μηνιόωσιν AP. 2.247.

μηνιγγοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [μῆνιγξ, φύλαξ] *surg.* protection for the meninges, *used in operations on the cranium* GAL. 8.232 HLD.² (ORIB. 44.8.2) *etc.*

μῆνιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ [*see* μηρός; *cf. Skt.* māmsá-, *OCS* meso, *Arm.* mis] membrane HP. *Carn.* 3, *al. etc.* | tunic *of the eye* EMPED. B84.7 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 781a 20, *al.* | *membrane covering the brain* meninx HP. *V.C.* 1 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 652a 30, *al.* ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.577) GAL. 2.708, *al. etc.* | tympanum *of the ear* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 961a 38, *al.*

Μῆνιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ Meninx, *island close to Carthage* PLUT. *Mar.* 40.4.

μηνιθμός -οῦ, ὁ [μήνις] resentment, anger IL. 16.62, 202, *al.*

μήνῖμα -ατος, τό [μηνίω] cause of resentment, reason for anger IL. 22.358 OD. 11.73 || resentment, vexation EUR. *Ph.* 934 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244d *etc.*; ὑμῖν τὸ μ. τῶν ἀλιτηρίων προστρέψομαι I will turn the resentment of avenging spirits upon you ANTIPHO 4.2.8 || *later* anger, wrath ACH. 5.27.2 *etc.* • *also* μήνισμα *in inscr.*

μήνιον -ου, τό *bot.* peony DIOSC.² 3.140a.

Μήνιος -ου, ὁ Menios, *male name* LUC. *V.H.* 1 20 *etc.* | *river in Elis* THEOCR. 25.15.

μῆνις -ιος, ἡ anger, wrath, resentment IL. 1.1, *al.* OD. 3.135, *al.* HDT. 7.137.1, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 880e MEN. *fr.* 636.2 *etc.*; ὡς ἂν μῆνιν βαρεῖαν ἐξαλύξωμαι θεᾶς so that I might escape the weight of the goddess's wrath SOPH. *Ai.* 656 • *Dor.* μᾶνις *acc.* μᾶνιν | *epic gen.* μήνιος OD. 3.135 (*cf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 390e) | *later gen. sg.* -ιδος | *pl.* μήνιες AP. 4.1205.

Μῆνις -ιος, ὁ Menis, *male name* DAMAG. (AP 7.540.3) *etc.* • *gen. also* -ιδος.

μήνισις -εως, ἡ [μηνίω] CYR.¹ *Duod. Os.* 43 *etc.*, *see* μῆνις.

μηνίσκια -ας, ἡ [μηνίσκος] small moon PPGM. 1.4.2629.

μηνίσκος -ου, ὁ [μήν] lunette, crescent, *various obj.: head covering for statues* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1114 || *geom. instrum. for measurement or construction of figures* ARISTOT. *APr.* 69a 33, *al. etc.* || *milit. crescent-shaped formation* POL. 3.115.5 || *collar* VT *Is.* 3.18, *al.* || *proper.* sickle *of the moon* CORN. 34.

μηνῖτις -ου [μηνίω] irascible, irritable ARR. *EpictD.* 4.5.18.

μηνίω [μῆνις] *impf.* ἐμήνιον || *fut.* μηνίσω, *contr.* μηνιῶ || *aor.* ἐμήνῖσα ❶ *act.* to be angry *or* disdainful *or* resentful ▸ τινι at s.o. IL. 1.422, 18.257, *al.* HDT. 9.7. β2, *al. etc.*; πέμψαντες ... οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι ἐμήνιον τοῖσι Ἐπιδαυρίοισι the Athenians sent an angry protest to the Epidaurians HDT. 5.84.1 | ▸ τινος over sthg. IL. 5.178 *etc.*; πατρὶ μηνίσας φόνου angry with his father for the murder SOPH. *Ant.* 1177 | ▸ *with int. acc.* οὐδ' ἃ μηνίεις φράσας without even telling me the reason for your anger SOPH. *O.C.* 1274 | ▸ *abs.* IL. 1.488, *al. etc.* ❷ *rar. mid.* = *act.*: οὐδείς ὑπέρ μου δαιμόνων μηνίεται none of the gods is angry on my account AESCHL. *Eum.* 101 • *Dor.* μᾱν- || *epic impf. 3. sg.* μήνῑε IL. 2.769 *and* μήνῐε IL. 1.488 NB μηνι- *normally pres. and impf.*; μηνῑ- IL. *l.c.*, AESCHL. *l.c. and aor.* || *poet., later in prose.*

Μηνόδοτος -ου, ὁ Menodotos, *male name* LEON.¹ (AP 11.213.1).

μηνοειδής -ές [μήν, εἶδος] shaped like a crescent *or* like a crescent moon, crescent-shaped HDT. 1.75.5, *al.* THUC. 7.34.2, *al.* PLUT. *FM.* 16.3, *al. etc.*; μηνοειδὲς ποιήσαντες τῶν νεῶν with the ships drawn up in a semicircle HDT. 8.16.1, *cf.* THUC. 2.76.3 | *of the sun in partial eclipse* THUC. 2.28 XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.10 | *of the moon* PLUT. *Symp.* 157b • *adv.* μηνοειδῶς shaped like a crescent *or* like the crescent moon LONG. 2.25.2 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.11.

μηνοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* μηνοειδής.

Μηνόσκα Menoska, *place in Spain* PTOL.⁴ *Geog.* 2.6.9, *al. etc.*

Μηνοφάνης -ους, ὁ Menophanes, *male name* LUCIL.¹ (AP 11.116.3).

Μηνοφίλη -ης, ἡ Menophile, *female name* ARG. (AP 5.105.1, 113.4).

Μηνόφιλος -ου, ὁ Menophilos, *male name* LYS. 8.15, *al.*

μήνσωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* mensor] *mil.* official measurer LYD. *Mag.* 1.46.

μήνῦμα -ατος, τό [μηνύω] information, revelation, report THUC. 6.61.2, 8.50.5, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 423 || indication, prescription CLEAR.¹ 63 MAN.¹ 4.556 (*oth.* evocation) *etc.* | θεῶν μηνύματα φράζειν to speak out the will of the gods ORPH. *H.* 86.16 || αἰπολικὸν μ. place known (only) to shepherds, *Mycenae in ruins* ALPH. (AP 9.101.5) || presentiment CLEM. *Str.* 5.6.34.4 *etc.* || significance THEODORET.¹ *H.E.* 2.30.1.

μηνύσιον -ου, τό CYR.¹ *Ador.* 1.403C, *see* μήνυμα.

μήνῦσις -εως, ἡ [μηνύω] indication, information, denunciation AND. 1.23 PLAT. *Leg.* 932d MEN. *Peric.* 166 ACH. 4.16.1 *etc.*

μηνῦτέον [μηνύω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to reveal *or* indicate PHIL.² *Agr.* 95, *Mos.* 2.230 *etc.*

μηνῦτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [μηνύω] one who reveals, informer AESCHL. *Eum.* 245 | revealer ▸ τινος of sthg. ORPH. *H.* 41.7.

μηνῦτής -οῦ, ὁ [μηνύω] revealer: χρόνος time EUR. *Hip.* 1051 || *usu. jur.* informer, one who discloses, one who denounces THUC. 1.132.5, 6.53.2, *al.* ISOCR. 16.7 *etc.* | μ. γίγνεσθαι to reveal *or* denounce THUC. 8.50.3, *al. etc.*; ▸ μ. κατά

τινος to denounce s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.284; ▸ *with* ὅτι to denounce *or* inform that THUC. 3.2.3 *etc.*; λάβωμεν αὐτὸν μηνυτήν let us take it as an indication PLAT. *Leg.* 680d || witness PLAT. *Pol.* 272d • *fem.* CRATIN. 475 || *Dor.* μᾱνυτάς.

μηνῡτικός -ή -όν [μηνύω] that which contains information *or* disclosure DCASS. 78.21.1 || revelatory, indicative, signifying ▸ τινος of sthg. SEXT. *P.* 1.187, *al. etc.*; σύμπτωμα φοβερόν, μ. κρίσεως terrible symptom, heralding a crisis GAL. 18(2).299 ◆ *adv.* μηνυτικῶς in revealing *or* indicative manner MAX.[2] *Ambig.* 196b.

μηνυτρίζομαι [μήνυτρον] to be denounced with a price on one's head *P*CAIR.ZEN. 15 *v* 3, 28 (III[BCE]).

μήνυτρον -ου, τό [μηνύω] payment for informing *or* reporting, bounty HOM. 4.264, 364 | *Att. usu. pl.* AND. 1.40 *etc.*; μεγάλοις μηνύτροις δημοσίᾳ οὗτοι ἐζητοῦντο they were hunted down by the state with the promise of large bounties THUC. 6.27.2.

μηνῦτωρ -ορος, ὁ [μηνύω] LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.177.1) (*Dor.* μᾱν-), *see* μηνυτής.

μηνῦω *impf.* ἐμήνυον, *mid. pass.* ἐμηνυόμην || *fut.* μηνῡσω || *aor.* ἐμήνῡσα, *mid.* ἐμηνυσάμην EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 22.17 || *pf.* μεμήνῡκα, *mid. pass.* μεμήνυμαι || *ppf.* μεμηνύκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐμεμήνυτο THUC. 6.61.4 || *aor. pass.* ἐμηνύθην || *fut. pass.* μηνυθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to reveal, indicate, denounce ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 102, 1384 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1368a 26, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 509; ▸ τι τινί sthg. to s.o. HOM. 4.254 HDT. 1.23 EUR. *Hip.* 520 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and ptc.* ANTIPHO 2.1.5; μ. αὐτὸν ἔχοντα τὰ χρήματα to reveal that he had the money HDT. 2.121. γ2; *with omission of the ptc.* τὸ δ' ἔργον σε μηνύει κακόν your action shows that you are wicked EUR. *Hip.* 1077 | ▸ *with inf. cl.* PLAT. *Rp.* 366b ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 344b 13 | ▸ *with* ὅτι ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 34, *al. etc.* || *jur.* to denounce ▸ κατά τινος s.o. LYS. 6.23, *al. etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 6.27.2 *etc.*; ▸ τι τινί sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 730d *etc.* = τι πρός τινα DEMOSTH. 24.11 | αὐτός τε καθ' ἑαυτοῦ καὶ κατ' ἄλλων μηνύει τὸ τῶν Ἑρμῶν he denounced both himself and others over the affair of the Hermai THUC. 6.60.4 || to be a witness THUC. 2.42.2 PLAT. *Menex.* 239b ❷ *pass.* to be denounced *or* revealed, *of things* THUC. 4.89.1, *al.* | *impers.* ἐπί τε ἐκείνον καὶ ὧν πέρι ἄλλων ἐμεμήνυτο to him and the others against whom the accusations were made THUC. 6.61.4 || to be accused *or* denounced, *of pers.* THUC. 6.53.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.10 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τό μηνυθέν information POL. 7.16.7 • *epic lyr.* -νῦω || *Dor.* μᾱν-.: *impf.* μάνυε PIND. *O.* 6.52 | *fut.* μανύσει EPIGR. 2.303.3 | *aor. imper.* μάνυσον EUR. *Hec.* 192-193 | *inf.* μανῦσαι SIM. (AP 16.85.2) | *ptc.* μανύσας MOSCH. 1.3.

μηνωπός -όν [μήν, *see* ὄπωπα, ὤψ] moonlit, *epigr. P*OXY. 3724 *fr.* 1.9 (*conject.*).

μῆον -ου, τό [*see* μείων?] *bot.* meon, *umbelliferous plant* DIOSC.[2] 1.3 ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.266) GAL. 12.78.

Μῆονες -ων, οἱ Meiones IL. 2.864, *al.*, *Ion. and epic for* Μαίονες.

Μῃονίη -ης, ἡ Meionie, *epith. of Lydia* IL. 3.401, *Ion. epic for* Μαιονία.

Μῃόνιος -η -ον [*see* Μῃονίη] CALLIM. *H.* 4.250 NONN. *D.* 10.144 *etc.*, *Ion. and epic for* Μαιόνιος.

Μῃονίς -ίδος IL. 4.142, *fem. of* Μῃόνιος.

Μῃονιστί [Μῃόνιος] *adv.* in the Meionian style HIPPON. 38a.1.

Μηουανία -ας, ἡ Mevania, *city in Umbria* STRAB. 5.2.10 *etc.*

μήποτε *or* μή ποτε, μήπω *or* μή πω, μηπώποτε *or* μή πώποτε, μήπως *or* μή πως *see* μή.

μῆρα *pl.*, *see* μηρός.

μηριαῖος -α -ον [μηρός] of the thigh: αἱ μ. the thighs XEN. *Hip.* 11.4, *Cyn.* 4.1.

μηρίζω [μηρός] to slap the thigh DIOG. 7.172 (*com.*).

μήρινθος -ου, ἡ [μηρύομαι?] rope, string, thread IL. 23.854, *al.* ACH. 8.12.9 *etc.* || line *of a fisherman* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 928, *cf.* LEON. (AP 7.504.9).

*μήρινς, ἡ ORPH. *A.* 597 (*acc.* μήρινθα), *see* μήρινθος.

μηρίον -ου, τό [μηρός] *usu. pl.* τὰ μηρία femurs, thigh bones *of sacrificed animals* IL. 1.461 OD. 8.240, *al.* SEM. 30 HDT. 4.35.4 *etc.*; ἀγλαὰ μ. bones glistening *with fat* HES. *Op.* 337; κατὰ πίονα μηρί' ἔκηα ταύρων ἠδ' αἰγῶν I have burned the fat-covered bones of bulls and goats IL. 1.40 || *extens.* thighs BION 1.84 *etc.* • *sg. only* POSID. 171a.

μηριόνης -ου, ὁ [μηρός] female genital organ RUFIN. (AP 5.36.2).

Μηριόνης -ου, ὁ Meriones, *male name* IL. 2.651, *al. etc.* • *epic gen.* -άο.

μηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [μηρός] *bot.* meris, *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.132a.

Μήρισος -ου, ὁ Merisos, *mountain in Thrace* CALLIM. *fr.* 238.29.

μηροκαυτέω, *contr.* [μηρός,] καίω to burn thigh bones in sacrifice PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 88 B.

μηρός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* membrum, *Skt.* māṃsá-, *Goth.* minz, *Ir.* mir, *OCS* meso, *Arm.* mis, *Toch. B* misa] Ⓐ thigh *usu. of a man* IL. 1.190 HES. *Sc.* 363 ARCHIL. 66 HP. *Art.* 58, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.23, *al. etc.*; μηρὼ (*dual*) πληξάμενος slapping his thighs IL. 16.125 | *of animals* XEN. *Hip.* 1.14, *Cyn.* 5.30 *al.* Ⓑ femur *of a man* IL. 5.305, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494a 4, *al. etc.* | *of animals* (*see* μηρίον) IL. 1.460 *etc.* Ⓒ flank: οἱ ἐξελθόντες ἐκ τῶν μηρῶν αὐτοῦ those who came from his thighs, *i.e.* those of his lineage VT *Gen.* 46.26, *al.* Ⓓ interior, internal part, *of a mountain* VT *Judg.* 19.1 || *pl.* bones *of* (*a camel's*) *hoof* HDT. 3.103 • *pl.* μῆρα IL. 1.460 *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1088.

μηροτρᾰφής -ές [μηρός, τρέφω] nurtured in the thighs (of Zeus), *epith. of Dionysus* NICAR.[1] (AP 11.329) (*oth.* raised on Mount Meros) *etc.*

μηροτρεφής -ές ORPH. *H.* 52.3, *see* μηροτρᾰφής.

μηροτῡπής -ές [μηρός, τύπτω] one who strikes *or* slaps his thigh PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.274.2).

μήρυγμα -ατος, τό NIC. *Th.* 160, 265, *see* μήρυμα.

μηρῡκάζω to ruminate ARISTOT. *H.A.* 507a 35, *al. etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ μηρυκάζοντα the ruminants ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 8, *al.*

μηρυκάομαι, *contr., fut.* μηρυκήσομαι PORPH. *Chr.* 23 || *aor.* ἐμηρυκησάμην || *fut. pass. 3. sg.* μηρυκηθήσεται PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 142; PLUT. *Rom.* 4.1 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 148, *al.* (*fig.*) *etc.*, *see* μηρῡκάζω.

μηρύκησις -εως, ἡ [μηρυκάομαι] rumination PROC. *Oct. Ex.* 9.3 (87.557A).

μηρυκίζω GAL. 18(1).358, *see* μηρυκάζω.

μηρῡκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μηρυκίζω] rumination CLEM. *Str.* 7.18.109.2; ἀνάγειν μηρυκισμόν to ruminate VT *Lev.* 11.4, *al.* LYD. *Mag.* 3.63.

μήρῡμα -ατος, τό [μηρύομαι] that which is unfolded *or* unwound: μηρύματα λίθων threads of rock PLUT. *Def. orac.* 434a; τὰς τῶν μηρυμάτων ἀρχάς the ends of the ropes PLUT. *Cic.* 47.8 | *analog.* μ. χρόνου noose of time SYN. *H.* 3.498.

μηρῡμάτιον -ου, τό [μήρυμα] (?) envelopment HERO *Aut.* 6.2.

μήρυξ -υκος, ὁ [μηρυκάομαι] *ichthyol.* parrotfish, *ruminant fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632b 10.

μηρύομαι [*see* μήρινθος] *impf.* (ἐξ)εμηρυόμην XEN. *An.* 6.5.23 || *fut.* μηρύσομαι EUSTATH. 1421.65 || *aor.* ἐμηρῡσάμην || *pf.* μεμήρυκα HP. *Os.* 16, *mid. pass.* (δια)μεμήρυ(σ)μαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* (δια)μηρυθείς HERO *Bel.* 28.49; to enfold, roll up ▸ *with acc.* OD. 12.170 (*sails*), *al.* AP. 4.889 (*ropes*) *etc.* | *extens.* πολλὴν κρόκα μ. to weave a tight weave HES. *Op.* 538 || *intrans.* τῷ ποτὶ μὲν χείλη μαρύεται ὑψόθι κισσός ivy twines around the top, at the lip THEOCR. 1.29 • *Dor. pres. 3. sg.* μᾱρύεται THEOCR. *l.c.* || *epic impf. 3. pl.* μηρύοντο AP. 4.889 || *epic aor. 3. pl.* μηρύσαντο OD. 12.170 ORPH. *A.* 635.

μήσατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. poet.*, *see* μήδομαι.

μησήτρια -ας, ἡ [μέσος] intermediary HDN. 1.248.11, *al. etc.*

Μήστρη -ης, ἡ Mestre, *female name* HES. *fr.* 43a.4, *al.*

μήστωρ -ωρος, ὁ [μήδομαι] counselor, inspiration, *epith. of men and gods* IL. 8.22, 17.339, *al. etc.*; θεόφιν μ. ἀτάλαντος godlike in counsel IL. 7.366 (*Priam*), *al.* OD. 3.110 (*Patroklos*) || ▸ *with gen.* inspiration *or* author of sthg. IL. 4.328, 6.278, *al.* || *rar. adj.* TIMOTH. 15.131 (*dub.*).

Μήστωρ -ορος, ὁ Mestor, *male name* IL. 24.257 *etc.*

μητᾶτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* metatum] living quarters: *pl. I*SEG 9.356.43, 44 (VI[CE]), 40 (μιτάτα) IUST. *Nov.* 130.9.

μητάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* metator] *mil.* official in charge of the lodging of soldiers *P*OXY. 4628.10, 24 (IV[CE]) LYD. *Mag.* 70.19 (Bandy).

μήτε neither, and not, *usu. in correl.*: μήτε ... μήτε neither ... nor IL. 1.275-7, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 358, 472, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with other correlatives*: μηδέ ... μήτε OD. 13.308 *etc.* | μήτε ... μηδέ PLAT. *Prot.* 327c *etc.* | μήτε ... τε IL. 13.230 HDT. 1.63.2 *etc.* | μήτε ... δέ SOPH. *O.C.* 421 PLAT. *Leg.* 627e | μή ... μήτε SOPH. *O.C.* 496 EUR. *I.A.* 978 NB *s.times the first is omitted* SOPH. *Ph.* 771 *etc.*

μήτειρα -ας, ἡ [μήτηρ] mother IL. 14.259 (*v.l.*) || *with subst.* μ. γαῖα motherland GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.117 (*poet.*); μ. φύσις mother nature SYN. *H.* 1.334 • *Dor.* μάτειρα.

μητέριον -ου, τό [μήτηρ] mommy HLD. 7.10.3.

μητεύω to requisition *for military quarters* IUST. *Nov.* 4.4.1.

μήτηρ μητρός, ἡ [*IE* *mā; *cf. Lat.* māter, *Skt.* mātar-, *OHG* muoter, *OIr.* mathir, *OCS* mati, *Alb.* motrë, *Arm.* mayr, *Av.* mātar-] Ⓐ mother IL. 6.58, *al.* OD. 1.215, *al. etc.* (*usu.*) | *epith. of deity* HDT. 8.65.4 (*Demeter*) EUR. *Bac.* 59 (*Rhea*) *etc.* | *appellative for an aged woman* DIOD. 17.37.6 *etc.* | *pl.* αἱ μητέρες mother and grandmother PLUT. *Agis* 9.6 || *animals* IL. 17.4 OD. 10.414 *etc.*; *of the queen bee* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553a 29 Ⓑ *of land* mother: γῆ μ. motherland AESCHL. *Sept.* 16, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1481 *etc.*; μ. μήλων mother of flocks, *land* IL. 2.696 | *esp.* homeland AESCHL. *Sept.* 416, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 716.2 *etc.* Ⓒ *fig.* mother, source, origin, fount, cause EUR. *Tr.* 1222, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 5.17; οἷς ... ἡ γνώμη κακῶν μήτηρ γένηται in whom intelligence is the mother of wickedness SOPH. *Ph.* 1361; τυραννὶς ἀδικίας μ. tyranny, mother of injustice DION.[3] 7 • *epic gen.* μητέρος *dat.* μητέρι | *Dor.* μάτηρ.

1. μήτ' *and* μή τι, *see* μήτις.

2. μήτ' *dat. sg.*, *see* μήτις.

μητιάω, *contr.* [μῆτις] *act.* to meditate, deliberate ▸ *with acc.* IL. 10.208, *al. etc.* | to scheme, plot ▸ ἐπί τινι against s.o. AP. 4.7 *etc.* || *mid.* to consider, meditate IL. 22.174, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* to contemplate ...: τεῖχος ἀμαλδῦναι breaking down the wall IL. 12.17 • *pres. 3. pl. epic* μητιόωσι, *mid.* μητιόωνται QS 12.249 | *imper. mid. 2. pl.* μητιάασθε IL. 22.174 | *inf. mid.* μητιάασθαι | *ptc.*

μητιόων -όωσα || *impf. mid. 3. pl.* μητιόωντο IL. 12.17; *iter.* μητιάασκον || *fut. mid. 3. sg.* μητιάσεται CORN. (p. 8.8).

μητίετα [μῆτις] *nom. and epic voc.* **wisest, sagacious,** *epith. of Zeus* IL. 1.175 OD. 14.243 *etc.* • *only nom. and voc.*; *later nom.* μητιέτης, *gen.* μητιέτου *and acc.* μητιέτην.

μητιόεις -όεσσα -όεν [μῆτις] HOM. 3.344 HES. *Op.* 51, *al. etc.*, *see* μητίετα || **ingenious, well contrived** OD. 4.227 (*drugs*) *etc.*

μητίομαι *see* μητιῶ.

Μητίοχος -ου, ὁ **Metiochos,** *male name* HDT. 6.41.2 *etc.*

μητιοω- *epic forms, see* μητιάω.

μήτις, μήτι *or* μή τις, μή τι [μή, τις] A **that no one, that nothing,** *after verbs of fearing, doubting, exhortations etc.* IL. 11.470 OD. 2.67 B *neg. adv. neut.* μήτι *or* μή τι **not** ▸ *with imper. and inf. used as imper.* IL. 1.550, 5.130 *etc.*; μή τί τοι ἄλλο ... κακὸν μελέτω ἔργον **do not spend your time in further troublemaking** OD. 2.303 | ▸ *with opt. to express desire:* ὄλοιντο μή τι πάντες **may they not all die** SOPH. *Tr.* 383 || *in rhet. interrog. with neg. response* **perhaps that** VT *Gen.* 20.9 NT *Mark* 4.21; μή τί σοι δοκῶ ταρβεῖν; **do I look terrified to you?** AESCHL. *Pr.* 959 C ▸ *with other partic.* μή τί γε **far less:** οὐδὲ στρατιώτης οὗτός γε οὐδενός ἐστιν ἄξιος, μή τί γε τῶν ἄλλων ἡγεμόν **that man is worthless as a soldier, far less a commander of others** DEMOSTH. 21.148; *with interposed words* DEMOSTH. 8.27 | *later* **not to mention:** μήτι γε βιωτικά **not to mention the things of the world** NT *1Cor.* 6.3 || *also* μή τι δή **far less** POL. 12.8.6 = μητιγοῦν AEL. *V.H.* 12.9 = μή τι δή γε PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.261, *al.*; οὐκ ἔνι οὐδὲ τοῖς φίλοις ..., μή τί γε δὴ τοῖς θεοῖς **this is not even possible for friends, far less the gods** DEMOSTH. 2.23.

μῆτις -ιος, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* mētior, *Skt.* māti-, *Goth.* mēl, *OHG* māl, *AS* moēd, *OCS* měra] A **wisdom, prudence, capability** IL. 7.447, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 906 *etc.*; ἐν πᾶσι θεοῖσιν μήτι τε κλέομαι καὶ κέρδεσιν of all the gods, I am renowned for wit and wiles OD. 13.299 (*Athena*) || *personif.* **Mῆτις, ἡ Metis** HES. *Th.* 358, 886 *etc.* B **counsel, design, plan** IL. 9.93 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 971, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 159 *etc.*; ἄλλην μῆτιν ὕφαινε **he contrived another design** HES. *Sc.* 28 • *gen. sg.* -ιδος AESCHL. *Suppl.* 61 | *epic dat.* μήτῑ *contr. from* μήτιι, *rar.* μήτιδι HDT. 7.141.3; *acc.* μῆτιν | *dat. pl.* μητίεσσι; *acc.* μήτιας *and* μήτιδας.

μητίω [μῆτις] *impf.* (*sole act. form*) *3. sg.* ἐμήτιεν ORPH. *A.* 305 || *fut. mid.* μητίσομαι || *aor.* (ἐ)μητίσάμην; *usu. mid.* μητίομαι **to contrive, devise, prepare** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 3.416 OD. 12.373, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινί τι sthg. for s.o. IL. 15.349 = τινά τι OD. 18.27 • *pres. mid. 3. pl.* μητίονται PIND. *P.* 2.92 | *epic impf.* μήτιον ORPH. *A.* 1333 || *fut. 2. sg. epic* μητίσεαι HOM. 3.322 || *epic aor. 3. sg.* μητίσετο HOM. 2.345 (*conject.*) | *subj.* μητίσομαι IL. 3.416.

Μητίων -ονος, ὁ **Metion,** *male name* PLAT. *Ion* 533a.

μήτοι *and* μή τοι *strengthd. for* μή **not, certainly not** SOPH. *Ai.* 472, *al. etc.* | ▸ *followed by* γε PLAT. *Rp.* 352c, *al.* | ▸ *with imper. or subj.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1439, *al. etc.* | *after verbs implying negation:* ὅς σ' ἐπεῖχ' ἀεὶ μή τοι αἰσχύνειν φίλους **who always held you back from disgracing those dear to you** SOPH. *El.* 518.

μήτρᾱ -ας, ἡ [μήτηρ] A *anat.* **stomach, womb, origin** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.24, *Vict.* 1.30 (*pl.* = *sg.*) PLAT. *Tim.* 91d ARISTOT. *Pr.* 892b 38, *al.* SOR. 1.6.1 GAL. 13.53, 14.91 | *of animals* HDT. 3.108.3 (*dub.*) | **neck of the womb** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 510b 14 || **sow's vulva,** *as a delicacy* ALEXIS 198.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 733e ATH. 3.96f *etc.* || *fig.* **mother, origin, spring** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 50, *al.* || *extens.* **offspring, son:** διανοῖγος μ. **first offspring, firstborn** VT *Exod.* 13.12, *al.* B *bot.* **heart, pith** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.1 C *entom.* **queen** *of wasps* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 761a 6, *al.* D **armature, ridges** *of ship's hull* STRAB. 15.1.15 • *Ion.* -ρη.

μητραγυρτέω, *contr.* [μητραγύρτης] **to be** *or* **play a wandering priest** ANTIPH. 159.8 DION. 2.19.4.

μητραγύρτης -ου, ὁ [μήτηρ, ἀγύρτης] **wandering priest** *of Kybele* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405a 20 *etc.* || **buffoon, charlatan,** *epith. of Ptolemy Philopator* PLUT. *Cl.* 36.7.

μητράδελφος -ου, ὁ [μήτηρ, ἀδελφός] **maternal uncle, mother's brother** PIND. *P.* 8.35 *etc.* || *also fem.* ἡ μ. **maternal aunt** *in inscr.* • *Dor.* ματραδελφεός.

μητραλοίας -ου, ὁ [μήτηρ, ἀλοιάω] **matricide** AESCHL. *Eum.* 153, 210 PLAT. *Leg.* 881a, *al. etc.*

μητρανοίκτης -ου, ὁ [μητράνοικτος] *gynecological surg. instrum.* AN. *in Hermes* 38.282.

μητράνοικτος -ον [μήτρα, ἀνοίγω] **that which opens the womb** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.444b).

μητρεγχύτης -ου, ὁ [μήτρα, ἐγχέω] *medic.* **syringe** *to inject the womb* GAL. 10.328, 13.316 *etc.*

μήτρη, ἡ *Ion., see* μήτρα.

μητρίᾰζω [μήτηρ] **to venerate the mother of the gods** POLL. 3.11.

μητριάς -άδος, ἡ [μήτηρ] **maternal care** IUL.[1] (AP 9.398.2).

μητρίδιον -ου, τό [μήτηρ] **mommy,** *dim. of* μήτηρ *modeled on* πατρίδιον (*with allusion to* μητρίδιος fruitful); μητριδίων ἀκαληφῶν of mama nettles ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 549.

μητρίζω [μήτηρ] **to be possessed by the mother of the gods** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.9.10.

μητρικός -ή -όν [μήτηρ] **of the mother, maternal** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165a 27 *etc.* • *adv.* μητρικῶς **maternally** DION. *Rh.* 9.4 *etc.*

μητρίς -ίδος, ἡ [μήτηρ] **motherland** PLAT. *Rp.* 575d *etc.*; μητρίς, ὡς Κρῆτες καλοῦσι **the motherland, as the Cretans call it** (= πατρίς) PLUT. *An seni* 792e.

Μητρόβιος -ου, ὁ **Metrobios,** *male name* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272c, *al.*

μητρογᾰμέω, *contr.* [μήτηρ, γαμέω] *aor. inf.* μητρογαμῆσαι DAV. *Prol.* 33.20 | *ptc.* μητρογαμήσας SCH. PLAT. *Leg.* 931b; **to be conjoined with one's own mother** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.4.6 *etc.*

μητρογᾰμία -ας, ἡ [μητρογαμέω] **union with one's own mother** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.2.6, *al. etc.*

μητροδίδακτος -ον [μήτηρ, δίδασκω] **taught by one's mother** STRAB. 17.3.22 DIOG. 2.83 *etc.*

μητρόδοκος -ον [μήτηρ, δέχομαι] **received by the mother:** γονᾱί **seed** PIND. *N.* 7.84 • *Dor.* ματρ-.

Μητρόδοτος -ου, ὁ **Metrodotos,** *male name* AP 11.344.1.

Μητρόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Metrodoros,** *male name* HDT. 4.138.1 *etc.*

μητρόθε(ν) [μήτηρ] *adv.* **from the mother, from** *or* **on the mother's side** PIND. *O.* 7.24 HDT. 7.166, *al.*; μ. δεδεγμένη **having received him from his mother** AESCHL. *Ch.* 750 || **from the mother's womb** AESCHL. *Sept.* 664, *Ch.* 609 *etc.* || = *gen. sg.* μητρός **of your mother** SOPH. *O.C.* 527 • *Dor.* μᾱτρόθε(ν).

μητροκᾰσιγνήτη -ης, ἡ [μήτηρ, κασίγνητος] **sister from the womb** AESCHL. *Eum.* 962 (*Dor.* ματρ-).

μητροκᾰσίγνητος -ου, ὁ [μήτηρ, κασίγνητος] **brother from the womb** *1CEG* 166 (V[BCE]).

Μητροκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Metrokles,** *male name* PLUT. *Tranq.* 468a.

μητροκοίτης -ου, ὁ [μήτηρ, κοίτη] **one who commits incest with his mother** HIPPON. 20.2.

μητροκολωνεία -ας, ἡ [μήτηρ, *Lat.* colonia] **colonial mother city** *1OGIS* 646.11 (III[CE]).

μητροκτονέω, *contr.* [μητροκτόνος] *aor.* ἐμητροκτόνησα; **to kill one's mother, commit matricide** AESCHL. *Eum.* 202, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 887 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1110a 29 *etc.*

μητροκτονία -ας, ἡ [μητροκτόνος] **matricide** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 18a, *Praec.* 810f *etc.*

μητροκτόνος -ον [μήτηρ, κτείνω] **of matricide** *or* **of a matricide** AESCHL. *Eum.* 281, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 1200, *Or.* 1649 *etc.*; πρὸς χειρῶν μητροκτόνων at **matricidal hands** AESCHL. *Eum.* 102 || *subst.* ὁ μητροκτόνος **matricide** AESCHL. *Eum.* 492 PLAT. *Leg.* 869b DCASS. 61.16.2 *etc.*

μητροκωμία -ας, ἡ [μήτηρ, κώμη] **chief village** (*proper.* mother village) EPIPH. *Anac.* 58, *al.*

μητρολέτης -ου, ὁ [μήτηρ, ὄλλυμι] **matricide** OR. *Sib.* 5.386.

μητρόληπτος -ον [μήτηρ, λαμβάνω] **enthralled** *or* **possessed by the mother of the gods** HERM.[2] 105.

μητρολῴας -ου, ὁ [μήτηρ, ἀλοάω] **matricide** NT *1Tim.* 1.9.

μητρομανία -ας, ἡ [μήτρα, μανία] **hysteria** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 4.7 (61.9).

μητρομήτωρ -ορος, ἡ [μήτηρ, μήτηρ] **maternal grandmother** PIND. *O.* 6.84 AEL. *N.A.* 11.16 • *Dor.* μᾱτρομάτωρ.

μητρομιξία -ας, ἡ [μήτηρ, μίγνυμι] **union** *or* **incest with one's mother** SEXT. *S.* 11.191.

μητροπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [μήτηρ, πατήρ] **maternal grandfather** IL. 11.224 HDT. 5.67.1, *al. etc.*

μητρόπολις -εως, ἡ [μήτηρ, πόλις] **mother city, metropolis, motherland** *of a colony* PIND. *P.* 4.20 AESCHL. *Pers.* 895 HDT. 7.51.2, *al.* THUC. 1.34.1 *etc.* | ἡ χώρη ... ἐστὶ μ. Δωριέων **the region is the original home of the Dorians** HDT. 8.31 || **city of birth, homeland** PIND. *N.* 5.8 SOPH. *O.C.* 707 *etc.* || **principal city, capital** XEN. *An.* 5.2.3, 5.4.15 *etc.* || *fig.* **foundation, beginning, base** HP. *Carn.* 4 DIOD. 1.2.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 718e; τοῦ καλῶς βουλεύεσθαι **of good deliberation** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1420b 22 • *Dor.* μᾱτρό-.

Μητρόπολις -εως, ἡ **Metropolis,** *city in Akarnania* THUC. 3.107.1 *etc.*

μητροπολίτης -ου, ὁ [μητρόπολις] **citizen of the metropolis** GREG. *Or.* 43.59.2 *etc.* || **metropolitan,** *bishop of a chief city* PALL. *Io.* 8.179 *etc.*

μητροπολιτικός -ή -όν [μητρόπολις] **metropolitan,** *tax POxy.* 1119.19 (III[CE]).

μητροπολίτις -ιδος [μητρόπολις] **metropolitan,** *Church* SYN. *epist.* 67.

μητρόπολος -ον [μήτηρ, πέλομαι] **that takes care of mothers** PIND. *P.* 3.9 (*Dor.* ματρο-).

μητροπρεπῶς [μήτηρ, πρέπω] *adv.* **in manner fitting for a mother** [GREG.] *ChrPat. proem.* 9 (*PG* 38.134a).

μητρόρριπτος -ον [μήτηρ, ῥίπτω] **driven back, sent headlong by the mother** DOS. *A.* 8 • *Dor.* ματρο-.

μητρότης -ητος, ἡ [μήτηρ] **maternity** [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 136.

Μητροφάνης -ους, ὁ **Metrophanes,** *male name* AP 11.345.1.

μητροφθόρος -ον [μήτηρ, φθείρω] **that dishonors the mother** AP 9.498.2 *etc.*

μητροφόνος -ον [μήτηρ, φόνος] **that kills the mother, matricide** AESCHL. *Eum.* 268 (*conject.*) || *subst.* ὁ μετροφόνος **matricide** *ib.* 257 • *only Dor.* μᾱτρο-.

μητροφόντης -ου, ὁ EUR. *Or.* 479, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 22 *etc.*, *see* μητροφόνος.

μητρυιά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* μήτηρ; *cf. AS* mōdrige?, *Arm.* mawru] **stepmother** IL. 13.697, *al.* HDT. 4.154.2

PIND. *P.* 4.162 *etc.* ‖ *fig. of hostile objects*: μ. νεῶν stepmother of ships, *dangerous coast* AESCHL. *Pr.* 727; τρεφόμενοι οὐχ ὑπὸ μητρυιᾶς ἀλλ' ὑπὸ μητρὸς τῆς χώρας ἐν ᾗ ᾠκουν nurtured by the land in which they lived as by a mother, not a stepmother PLAT. *Menex.* 237b (*cf.* HES. *Op.* 825) • *Ion.* μητρυιή; *Dor.* ματρυιά | *also* μητρυά PLAT. *Leg.* 672b, *al.*

μητρυιός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* μητρυιά] **stepfather** THEOP. 13 *etc.*

μητρυιώδης -ες [μητρυιά] of *or* **from a stepmother** PLUT. *Coniug.* 143a.

μητρῳᾱκός -ή -όν [*see* μητρῷος] **of the mother of the gods, of Kybele** MARIN. 19 *etc.* ‖ *metr., another name for the galliamb* HEPH. *Ench.* 12.3.

μητρώϊος -α -ον *epic and Ion., see* μητρῷος.

μητρωνῠμικός -ή -όν [μήτηρ, ὄνομα] **called by the mother's name** L. *E.M.* 166.11 • *adv.* μητρωνυμικῶς **by the mother's name** SCH. IL. 5.333c SCH. HES. *Th.* 1002a *etc.*

μητρῷος -α -ον [μήτρως] **of the mother** *or* **a mother, maternal** OD. 19.410 HDT. 3.53.4 SOPH. *Ant.* 863, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 1.15, *al. etc.*; κτανεῖν μητρῷον δέμας to kill the mother AESCHL. *Eum.* 84; τὸ μητρῷον μόριον womb, uterus (= μήτρα) HP. *Epid.* 6.5.8; ἐκ μητρῴας θηλῆς from the maternal breast LONG. 1.2.2 ‖ **of the mother of the gods, of Kybele:** *subst.* τὸ Μητρῷον **temple of Kybele** DEMOSTH. 19.129, *al.* CHAMAEL. 44 PLUT. *Pyth.* 407c *etc.* | *subst. pl.* τὰ Μητρῷα **cult of Kybele** DION. *Dem.* 22; *subst.* τὰ Μητρῷα (μέλη) **songs, hymns to Kybele** DUR. 16 *etc.* • *Dor.* ματρῷος; *Ion. and epic* μητρῴος.

μήτρως -ωος, ὁ [*see* μήτηρ] **maternal uncle, mother's brother** IL. 2.662, 16.717 HDT. 4.80.4 *etc.* ‖ **maternal grandfather** PIND. *O.* 9.63 ‖ *pl.* μάτρωες ἄνδρες maternal grandfathers PIND. *O.* 6.77, *al. etc.* • *gen.* -ωος *and s.times* -ω *dat.* -ωΐ *acc.* -ωα *and* -ων | *nom. pl.* -ωες.

μητρῳσμός -οῦ, ὁ [μήτηρ] **festival of Kybele** PHINT. (STOB. 4.23.61, *al.*) • *Dor.* ματρ-.

μηχάνάω, *contr.* [μηχανή] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐμηχανώμην ‖ *fut. mid.* μηχανήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐμηχανησάμην ‖ *pf.* μεμηχάνηκα MICH.[1] *in P.N.* 133.12, *mid. pass.* μεμηχάνημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)μεμηχανήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμηχανήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μηχανηθήσομαι ❶ *rar. act.* **to prepare, contrive, design** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 18.143 SOPH. *Ai.* 1037 AP. 3.583 ❷ *mid.* A **to prepare, construct, design artfully** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 8.177 HDT. 1.94.6, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.39, *al. etc.*; τάφον a tomb AESCHL. *Sept.* 1038; λαγόν μ. to artfully stuff *or* dress a hare HDT. 1.123.4; ψευδῆ μ. λόγον to construct a false argument ISOCR. 10.4 B **to plot, intrigue, imagine** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 3.207, *al.* HDT. 6.46.1, *al.* THUC. 4.46, *al. etc.*; θάνατόν τινος μ. to plot s.o.'s death ANTIPHO 1.3 | ▸ τινι against s.o. OD. 16.134, *al. etc.* = ἐπί τινι HDT. 5.37.1, *al. etc.* = εἴς *or* ἐπί *or* πρός τινα HDT. 6.121.2, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.10 *etc.*; μηχανᾶται δὲ πρὸς αὐτοὺς τοιόνδε τι ὁ Ἀλκιβιάδης Alkibiades thought out a plan against them somewhat like this THUC. 5.45.2 | ▸ *abs.* δυσμενέες πολλοί ἐπ' αὐτῷ μηχανόωνται many enemies plot against him OD. 4.822 C **to produce, cause, provoke** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.21, *al. etc.*; οἱ δὲ μηχανώμενοι γέλωτα τοῖς συνοῦσι those who provoke laughter among their comrades XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.12 | μ. ὅπως to act so that, bring it about that HDT. 2.121.γ2 XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.9 *etc.* = μ. ὥστε *and inf.* HDT. 1.9.1 ‖ **to acquire for oneself** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 4.47.1 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be constructed** *or* **designed** HDT. 1.9.48, *al.*; λόγοι ... εὖ μεμηχανημένοι well-constructed arguments DEMOSTH. 22.35 (*cf.* DION. 12.14) ‖ **to be thought out** *or* **plotted** *or* **intrigued** HDT. 5.90.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.1 ISOCR. 4.40, *al. etc.*; ἅπαντα τά δ' ἡμῶν μεμηχανημένα everything that has been contrived by us ISOCR. 15.254 • *pres. mid. 3. pl. epic* μηχανόωνται | *opt. mid. 3. sg.* μηχανόῳτο OD. 16.196, *3. pl.* μηχανῷατο HDT. 6.46.1 | *inf.* μηχανάν, *epic mid.* μηχανάασθαι | *epic ptc.* μηχανόωντ- ‖ *impf. mid. 3. pl.* μηχανόωντο, *Ion.* ἐμηχανέοντο HDT. 8.7.1 ‖ *epic aor. 3. pl.* μηχανήσαντο PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 777d.

μηχανέομαι *Ion. and later, see* μηχάνάω.

Μηχᾰνεύς -έως, ὁ [μηχανή] **the Imaginative,** *epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 2.22.2 (*Dor.* Μᾱχ-).

μηχάνευσις -εως, ἡ [μηχανεύω] **formation process** ἐπί τε τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς *of the eyes* HP. *Sept.*[1] 124.15.

μηχανεύω *aor. mid.* ἐμηχανευσάμην MAX.[1] 37.8a *etc.* ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμηχανευμένος VT *3Macc.* 6.22 *etc.*; XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.49 (*v.l.*) VT *Chr.* 2.26.15 (*pass.*), *al. etc.*, *see* μηχάνάω.

μηχᾰ́νή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* μῆχος; *cf. Goth.* mag, *OHG* magan, *OCS* mogǫ, *Russ.* mogú] **plot, device, apparatus** HDT. 2.125.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 956, *al. etc.*; ἰχθύβολος μ. the tool that smites fish, *Poseidon's trident* AESCHL. *Sept.* 132 | *in particular* **war** *or* **siege machine** HDT. 6.18 THUC. 2.76.4, *al. etc.*; κατά κράτος μηχαναῖς τε καὶ παντὶ τρόπῳ ... αἱρεῖν τὴν Ἔρεσον to take Eresos by force, with machines and all kinds of contrivances THUC. 8.100.5 | **theatrical apparatus** PLAT. *Crat.* 425d, *al.* ANTIPH. 189.15 *etc.*; *of unexpected and unforeseen events* ἀπὸ μηχανῆς with a twist in the plot DEMOSTH. 40.59 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454b 1 MEN. *fr.* 213 *etc.*; καθάπερ ἐκ μηχανῆς as if from a theatrical device *i.e.* by magic HLD. 2.8.3, 5.12.2 ‖ *fig.* **expedient, trick, artifice** HES. *Th.* 146 HDT. 6.123.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 82, *al. etc.*; πάσας προσφέρειν μηχανάς to try all kinds of tricks EUR. *I.T.* 112, *cf.* POL. 1.18.11, 29.25.1; μηχανὰς πλέκειν to devise plots EUR. *Andr.* 66 PLAT. *Symp.* 203d; τοῦ σὺ τὰς μηχανὰς μηδὲν φοβηθῇς you should not be afraid of his tricks HDT. 5.111.4; πάσῃ μηχανῇ with all expedients, in all ways ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 300 *etc.*; τέχνῃ οὐδὲ μηχανῇ οὐδεμιᾷ with no trick or trap, in no way THUC. 5.47.8 (*cf.* 18.4); ὑπώπτευε μέν τινα μηχανήν he suspected a trick ACH. 2.23.1 | οὐδεμία ἐστὶ μ. (τὸ) μὴ οὐ *or* ὄκως οὐ there is no possibility that not HDT. 1.209.5, 2.160.4, *al.*; οὐδεμία μ. τὸ διαφυγεῖν no contrivance could elude him LUC. *Nec.* 2 | τίς ἔστι μ. ▸ *with inf.* what means is there to LUC. *Abd.* 10; τίς μ. μὴ οὐχὶ ▸ *with inf.* what is there to prevent that PLAT. *Phaed.* 72d | μ. πολλαί εἰσιν ὥστε *with inf.* there are many ways to PLAT. *Ap.* 39a | *with gen.*: μ. τινος means for sthg., *i.e.* to do *or* have sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.13; ἀπὸ τῆς ποιήσιός γε τοῦ βίου τὴν μηχανὴν ἔχων deriving his living from poetry [HDT.] 10 • *Dor.* μᾱχᾰνᾱ́.

μηχᾰ́νημα -ατος, τό [μηχανάω] A **machine, contraption, apparatus** HP. *Art.* 42 ARISTOT. *Mech.* 848a 36 *etc.*; μελαγκέρῳ ... μηχανήματι τύπτει he struck him with a tool of black horn, *sword* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1127 (*dub.*) | *esp.* **war machine** DEMOSTH. 18.87 HLD. 9.1.1 *etc.* B *extens.* **invention, artifice, expedient** AESCHL. *Pr.* 469, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 762 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 850 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.17, *al. etc.*; ποιητὴς τῶν πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους μηχανημάτων designer of contrivances to be used against the enemy XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.38.

μηχᾰ́νησις -εως, ἡ [μηχανάω] **apparatus, machine** HP. *Art.* 72 POL. 1.22.7 *etc.* • *Dor.* μᾱχᾰ́νᾱσις.

μηχᾰνητέον [μηχανάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to procure** *or* **care for** XEN. *Hippar.* 5.11 *etc.* | μ. ὅπως it is necessary to act so that ... PLAT. *Gorg.* 481a | ἅπασαν μ. μηχανὴν ὅπως it is necessary to try out every possible means so that ... PLAT. *Leg.* 798e.

μηχᾰνητικός -ή -όν [μηχανάω] **ingenious** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.8 (*v.l.*), *al.*; χρὴ δὲ μηχανητικὸν εἶναι καὶ τοῦ πολλοὺς μὲν φαίνεσθαι τοὺς ὀλίγους ἱππέας furthermore one must have the trick of making a few horsemen seem like many XEN. *Hippar.* 5.2.

μηχανία -ας, ἡ [μηχανή] **guile, trickery** [CALLISTH.] 1.14.3 EPIPH. *Anc.* 1.258.9, *al. etc.*

μηχᾰνικός -ή -όν [μηχανή] **ingenious, industrious** XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.6, 4.3.1, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.*: τῶν ἐπιτηδείων capable of procuring the necessities for oneself XEN. *Lac.* 2.7 ‖ **of the machine** *or* **machines, mechanical** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 847a 24, *al. etc.*; μ. ὄργανα orthopedic machines ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336a 11, *but* war machines DIOD. 17.98.4; *subst.* ἡ μηχανικὴ (τέχνη) **the art of mechanics** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1078a 16 AP 9.807 = τὰ μηχανικὰ ARISTOT. *APo.* 78b 37 | *subst.* ὁ μηχανικός **constructor of machines, inventor** PLUT. *Per.* 27.3 • *adv.* μηχανικῶς **ingeniously** DIOD. 18.27.4 *etc.*

Μηχανῖτις -ιδος, ἡ **the Industrious,** *epith. of Athena and other deities* PAUS. 8.36.5, *al.* • *Dor.* μᾱχᾱ-.

Μηχάνίων -ωνος, ὁ **Mechanion,** *male name* LYS. 30.28.

μηχᾰνιώτης -ου, ὁ [μηχανή] **inventor, contriver** HOM. 4.436.

μηχᾰνοδῐ́φης -ου [μηχανή, διφάω] **one who works artifices** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 790.

μηχᾰνόεις -όεσσα -όεν [μηχανή] **ingenious, industrious:** *subst. neut.* τὸ μηχανόεν **the inventive genius** SOPH. *Ant.* 365.

μηχᾰνοποιέω, *contr.* [μηχανοποιός] *aor. inf. mid.* μηχανοποιήσασθαι HP. *Fract.* 30 ‖ *aor. opt. pass. 3. sg.* μηχανοποιηθείη *ib.*; *act.* = *mid.* **to build machines** *or* **apparatus** HP. *Fract.* 15, *al.* | *pass. ib.* 30 • *Ion. inf.* μηχανοποιέειν HP. *Fract.* 30, *al.*, *mid.* -έεσθαι *and ptc. act.* -έων HP. *ll.cc.*, *al.*

μηχᾰνοποίημα -ατος, τό [μηχανοποιέω] **mechanical construction, machine** SAL. 8.4.

μηχανοποιία -ας, ἡ [μηχανοποιός] **construction of machines** *or* **devices** *for war* ATH.[1] 10.9; *of the creation of man* EPIPH. *Haer.* 23.4.5.

μηχᾰνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [μηχανοποιέω] **builder of machines** *for war* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.22 PLAT. *Gorg.* 512b DIOD. 17.43.1 *etc.* ‖ **stagehand** *at the theater* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 174, *fr.* 192 ‖ *adj.* μ. πληθύς **a quantity of war machines** MEMN. 27.3.

μηχᾰνορρᾰφέω, *contr.* [μηχανορράφος] **to devise intrigues, plot:** αὐτὸς κατ' αὐτοῦ τᾶρα μηχανορραφῶ then I would plot against myself AESCHL. *Ch.* 221.

μηχᾰνορρᾰ́φος -ον [μηχανή, ῥάπτω] **that plots** *or* **designs intrigues, weaver of ambushes** SOPH. *O.T.* 387 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.*: μηχανορράφοι κακῶν devisers of wickedness, *the Spartans* EUR. *Andr.* 447.

μηχᾰνοσφαιροποιία -ας, ἡ [μηχανή, σφαῖρα, ποιέω] **construction of spheres** THEON[2] 180.

μηχανουργία -ας, ἡ [μηχανουργός] **construction of machines** ATH.[1] 31.13.

μηχανουργός -οῦ, ὁ [μηχανή, ἔργον] **constructor** AP 16.382.1.

μηχᾰνοφόρος -ον [μηχανή, φέρω] **that carries** *or* **transports war machines** PLUT. *Ant.* 38.5 ARR. *An.* 2.22.6 *etc.*

μηχανόωντ- *epic forms, see* μηχάνάω.

μηχᾰνώμα -ατος, τό [μηχανάω] **machine** *of war* THPHR. *Ign.* 59 *etc.*

μῆχαρ, τό [*see* μῆχος, μηχανή] *indecl.* **means,**

remedy AESCHL. *Pr.* 606, *Suppl.* 394, *al.*

μήχι *neg.* EUB. 21, *see* μή.

μῆχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* μηχανή] **means, expedient, remedy** IL. 2.342 OD. 12.392 HDT. 4.151.2, *al. etc.*; κακοῦ μ. **remedy for evil** HDT. 2.181.4 | ▸ *with inf.*: οὐδὲν ἔσται μ. ὠφελεῖν πάτραν there will be no way to help the homeland LYC. 1459 • *Dor.* μᾶχος THEOCR. 2.95.

Μήων -ονος, ὁ **Meion**, *male name* IL. 5.43.

μία *fem., see* εἷς.

μιαιβιόω, *contr.* [μιαρός, βιόω] **to lead a wicked** *or* **unclean life** [CAES.] 2.109 (38.981).

μιαιγαμία -ας, ἡ [μιαρός, γάμος] **unlawful marriage** [CAES.] 1.48 (38.920), *al.*

μῐαίνω [*see* μιαρός] *impf.* ἐμίαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐμιαινόμην ‖ *fut.* μιᾰνῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐμίᾰνα, *rar. mid.* ἐμιανάμην ‖ *pf.* μεμίαγκα (*in gramm. texts*), *mid. pass.* μεμίασμαι *and later* μεμίαμμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμιάνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μιανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to dye, stain** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 4.141 *etc.*; μιαίνων παρθενοσφάγοισιν ῥείθροις πατρῴους χέρας staining my father's hands with the blood of a slaughtered maiden AESCHL. *Ag.* 209 ‖ *fig.* **to stain, contaminate, profane** PIND. *N.* 3.16 AESCHL. *Sept.* 344, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 868b, *al. etc.*; μ. θεούς to defile the gods SOPH. *Ant.* 1044; κλέος τοὐμοῦ πατρὸς οὐκ ἂν μιάναιμι I would never blemish my father's name EUR. *Hel.* 1000 | **to dishonor** *a woman* VT *Gen.* 34.5 ‖ **to declare** *or* **consider unclean**, *leper* VT *Lev.* 13.3, *al.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* NONN. *D.* 45.288 ❸ *pass.* **to be stained** *or* **soiled** IL. 23.732, *al. etc.*; αἵματι πεσῇ μιανθείς you would fall, bloodstained SOPH. *O.C.* 1374 (*cf.* IL. 16.795) ‖ *fig.* **to be contaminated** *or* **profaned** THUC. 2.102 THPHR. *Ch.* 16.9 VT *Ezek.* 7.24 ACH. 3.16.5 *etc.*; τὴν ψυχήν in the soul PLAT. *Rp.* 621c • *Ion. epic aor.* (ἐ)μίηνα, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐμιήνατο NONN. *D. l.c.* ‖ *epic aor. pass.* μιάνθην.

μῐαιόω **to contaminate** VT *Song* 2.15 (13).

μιαιφονέω, *contr.* [μιαιφόνος] *impf.* ἐμιαιφόνουν ‖ *fut.* μιαιφονήσω DCASS. 68.5.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐμιαιφόνησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμιαιφονήθην; **to commit homicide** ▸ *abs.* EUR. *I.A.* 1364 PLUT. *Mar.* 44.10 *etc.* ‖ **to kill, assassinate** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 365e ISOCR. 12.181 LUC. *DMort.* 25.3 *etc.*

μιαιφονία -ας, ἡ [μιαιφόνος] **cruelty, bloodlust** DEMOSTH. 25.84 DIOD. 17.5.6, *al. etc.* ‖ **homicide, assassination** PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 994a ACH. 8.8.3.

μῐαιφόνος -ον [μιαίνω, φόνος] **bloodstained, killing, murderous** IL. 5.31, *al.* (*Ares*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 868 EUR. *Or.* 1563 *etc.*; γάμοι **marriage** SOPH. *El.* 493 | τοῦ (*sc.* τοῦ τυραννίδας ἐς τὰς πόλις κατάγειν) οὔτε ἀδικώτερόν ἐστι οὐδέν ... οὔτε μιαιφονώτερον **there is nothing more unjust or more bloody** (*than bringing back tyranny in the cities*) HDT. 5.92.1 | ▸ *with gen.*: τέκνων **murder of children** EUR. *Med.* 1346 ‖ μιηφόνος ARCHIL. 18 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* μιαιφόνως **murderously, savagely** MEMN. 1.4 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατα DCASS. 79.3.3.

μίανσις -εως, ἡ [μιαίνω] **contamination, profaning** VT *Lev.* 13.44 PORPH. *Abst.* 4.20.

μῐᾰρία -ας, ἡ [μιαρός] **savagery, brutality** XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.6 IS. 5.11 DEMOSTH. 29.4 ‖ **contamination** *through blood crimes* ANTIPHO 2.3.1, *al.*; ἀπολύσεσθε δ' αὐτοὶ τῆς ὑπὲρ τούτου μιαρίας you will be freed from pollution on his account ANTIPHO 2.3.9.

μιαρόγλωσσος -ον [μιαρός, γλῶσσα] **foul tongued** ERYC. (AP 7.377.2).

μιαρόθρησκος -ον [μιαρός, θρῆσκος] **one who worships abominable deities** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.274.

μῐᾰρολόγος -ον [μιαρός, λόγος] **foul mouthed, scurrilous** SCH. LUC. *Am.* 35.

μιαρορρήμων -ονος, ὁ [μιαρός, ῥῆμα] **one who uses obscene language** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.147 (79.144C).

μῐᾰρός -ά -όν [*see* μιαίνω?] **stained** *with blood* IL. 24.420 ‖ **contaminated, impure** EUR. *Bac.* 1384, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 716e, *al.*; ὧν δὲ Αἰγύπτιοι μιαρὸν ἡγηνται θηρίον εἶναι the Egyptians consider the pig an unclean animal HDT. 2.47.1 | μιαραὶ ἡμέραι days of the dead, *in which expiatory sacrifices were made* HSCH.; *at Rome* = dies nefasti DCASS. 51.19.3 | **impious** VT *4Macc.* 19, *al.* ‖ **abominable, repugnant** SOPH. *Ant.* 746, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452b 36, *al. etc.*; ῥήματα μ. deplorable words AESCHN. 3.166 | *extens.* μ. ὀφθῆναι **unsightly, very ugly,** *woman* XEN.[1] 3.12.3 ‖ **villainous, dastardly** EUR. *Cycl.* 677 AESCHN. 1.42, *al.* • *fam. voc.* ὦ μιαρέ you villain PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236e, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος MEN. *Asp.* 313 ◆ *adv.* μιαρῶς **foully, wickedly** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 800.

μιαρουργός -όν [μιαρός, ἔργον] **sacrilege** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 3.28.

μιαροφαγέω, *contr.* [μιαρός, φαγεῖν] *fut.* μιαροφαγήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμιαροφάγησα; **to eat unclean foods** VT *4Macc.* 5.3 *etc.*

μιαροφαγία -ας, ἡ [μιαροφαγέω] **eating of unclean foods** VT *4Macc.* 5.27.

μίασμα -ατος, τό [μιαίνω] **stain, contamination, pollution, impurity** *usu. as a result of crimes* AESCHL. *Sept.* 682 SOPH. *O.T.* 97, *al.* DEMOSTH. 59.86 *etc.*; τὸ μ. τῶν ἀλιτηρίων contamination imposed by avenging spirits ANTIPHO 4.3.10; μ. τι ἔχειν to be stained with some impurity ANTIPHO 5.82 | *extens. of pers. impure* AESCHL. *Ch.* 1028, *al. etc.*; γυνή, χώρας μ. καὶ θεῶν ἐγχωρίων a woman who is the plague of the country and of its gods AESCHL. *Ag.* 1645; ῥῦσαι δεῖ πᾶν μίασμα τοῦ τεθνηκότος it is necessary to remove all pollution generated by the dead man SOPH. *O.T.* 313.

μιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [μιαίνω] **pollution, contamination** VT *1Macc.* 4.43 NT *2Pet.* 2.10 *etc.*

μιάστωρ -ορος [μιαίνω] **polluter** AESCHL. *Ch.* 944 EUR. *Andr.* 615, *al. etc.*; ὡς ὄντι γῆς τῆσδ' ἀνοσίῳ μιάστορι since you are the unclean polluter of this land SOPH. *O.T.* 353; μ. Ἑλλάδος who has contaminated Greece EUR. *Or.* 1584 ‖ **avenger** *of a crime* AESCHL. *Eum.* 177 EUR. *Med.* 1371 *etc.*

μῑγᾰ [μείγνυμι] *adv. and prep.* **together, amidst** Ⓐ *adv.* ἄλλοτ' ἀμύνει βότρυς ἐϋκνήμοιο μίγα βρεχθέντος ἐν οἰνῇ another remedy is the fruit of policneme mixed in wine NIC. *Al.* 372 Ⓑ *usu. prep.* ▸ *with dat.* PIND. *P.* 4.113 AP. 4.1345 *etc.*

μῑγᾰδην [μίγα] *adv.* NIC. *Al.* 277, 349, *see* μῑγᾰ.

μῑγᾰδις [μίγα] *adv.* THEOGNOST. *Can.* 163, *see* μῑγᾰδην.

μιγάζομαι [μίγα] *epic* OD. 8.271 ORPH. *A.* 343, *see* μείγνυμαι.

μῐγάς -άδος [μείγνυμι] **mixed together in confusion** EUR. *Andr.* 1142, *al. etc.*; ἐκ πολλῶν ἐθνῶν μιγάδες συλλεγέντες gathered together in a mixture of various peoples ISOCR. 4.24 | **mingled**: Θρήιξι μιγάδες Σκύθαι the Scythians mingled with the Thracians AP. 4.320, *al.* ‖ **promiscuous, worldly, secular,** *life* (*as opp. to monastic*) GREG. *Or.* 46.32, *al.*

μιγγάς -άδος *a dance*: μανιώδης ὄρχησις frenzied dance ATH. *Epit.* 2.133.

μῑγδᾰ [μείγνυμι] *adv. and prep.* **promiscuously, together** Ⓐ *adv.* HOM. 2.426 *etc.*; ἐν τῷ τοι κεῖται λεύκ' ὀστέα, φαίδιμ' Ἀχιλλεῦ, μίγδα δὲ Πατρόκλου Μενοιτιάδαο in this (urn) lie your bones, glorious Achilles, and together those of Patroclus, the dead son of Menoitios OD. 24.77 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with dat.*: μίγδ' ἄλλοισι θεοῖσι amid the rest of the gods IL. 8.437 μίγδα ἵπποις together with the fast horses QS 5.27. *al. etc.*

μίγδαν PIND. *fr.* 52m.7 *Dor. for* μίγδην, *see* μῑγᾰδα

μῑγδην [μείγνυμι] *adv.* HOM. 4.494 AP. 3.1381 *etc.*, *see* μίγδα.

μιγδηράζω **to be insolent** *or* **do violence** HSCH.

Μίγδων -ωνος, ὁ **Migdon**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.20.

μιγείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. pass., see* μείγνυμι.

μίγεν *epic aor. pass. 3. pl., see* μείγνυμι.

μιγήμεναι *aor. inf. pass., see* μείγνυμι.

μίγην *aor. pass. 1. sg., see* μείγνυμι.

μῖγής -ές NIC. *fr.* 68.4 (*dub.*), *see* μικτός.

Μίγκιος -ου, ὁ **Minkios**, *river in Gallia Transpadana* STRAB. 4.6.12 *etc.*

μίγμα -ατος, τό *see* μείγμα.

μιγματοπώλης -ου, ὁ [μίγμα, πώλης] **pharmacist** GAL. 13.68.

μιγμός -οῦ, ὁ DIOG. 7.158, *see* μίγμα.

μίγνυμι *and* μιγνύω *see* μειγν-.

Μιγώνιον -ου, τό **Migonion**, *locality in Laconia* PAUS. 3.22.1, 2 *etc.*

Μιγωνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [Μιγώνιον] **Migonitis**, *epith. of Aphrodite in Laconia* PAUS. 3.22.1, 2 *etc.*

μίδας -ου, ὁ *entom.* **mite**, *insect thought to be born from beans* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.15.4.

Μίδας -ου, ὁ **Midas**, *male name* HDT. 1.14.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 433 *etc.* | Μίδου κρήνη the Spring of Midas, *in Phrygia* XEN. *An.* 1.2.13 | *the luckiest throw of the dice* EUB. 58 • *gen. also* -α | *Ion.* Μίδης, *gen.* -εω CALLIM. *fr.* 75.47.

Μῐδέα -ας, ἡ **Midea**, *female name* PIND. *O.* 7.29 APOLLOD.[7] 2.4.5 PAUS. 9.39.1 ‖ *city in the Argolid* STRAB. 8.6.11 PAUS. 2.16.2, 25.9.

Μιδέαθεν [Μιδέα] *adv.* **from Midea** PIND. *O.* 10.66.

Μιδεᾶτις -ιδος [Μιδέα] **of Midea** THEOCR. 13.20.

Μίδεια -ας, ἡ **Mideia**, *place in Boeotia* IL. 2.507.

Μιδυλ- *v.l., see* Μειδυλ-.

Μίεζα -ης, ἡ **Mieza**, *city in Macedonia* PLUT. *Alex.* 7.4.

μιερός -ά -όν [*see* μιαρός] *later* **impure** CALLIM. *fr.* 260.61.

μίη *fem., see* εἷς.

μιηφόνος *Ion.* ARCHIL. 18, *see* μιαιφόνος.

Μίθαικος -ου, ὁ **Mithaikos**, *male name* PLAT. *Gorg.* 518b *etc.*

Μιθραῖον -ου, τό [Μίθρας] **Mithraion**, temple of **Mithras** *PBGU* 1936.2 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

Μίθρας -ου, ὁ **Mithras**, *Persian deity* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.53 PLUT. *Art.* 4.5 *etc.* • *gen. also* -α.

Μίθρης -ου, ὁ **Mithres**, *male name* PLUT. *Col.* 1126f (*codd.*).

Μιθριδάτειος -ον [Μιθριδάτης] **of Mithridates, Mithridatic** APP. 12.1 *title, al.* | ἡ Μ. ἀντίδοτος antidote of Mithridates [DIOSC.[2]] *Th.* 3 GAL. 14.2 | *bot. subst.* τὸ μιθριδάτειον *another word for* σκόρδιον DIOSC.[2] 3.111a, *al.*

Μιθριδάτης -ου, ὁ **Mithridates**, *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.4 AEL. *N.A.* 7.46 *etc.* • *frequently v.l.* Μιθραδ-.

Μιθριδατικός -ή -όν [Μιθριδάτης] **of Mithridates, Mithridatic** PLUT. *Sul.* 7.1, *al. etc.*; περὶ τὰ Μιθριδατικὰ during the Mithridatic wars PLUT. *Nu.* 9.12.

μιθριδατισμός -οῦ, ὁ [Μιθριδάτης] **partisanship in favor of Mithridates** STRAB. 13.1.66.

Μιθροβαρζάνης -ου, ὁ **Mithrobarzanes**, *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 25.2 *etc.*

Μιθροπαύστης -ου, ὁ **Mithropaustes**, *male name* PLUT. *Them.* 29.7 DIOD. 15.91.5.

Μίκα *see* Μίκκα.

Μικίψας -α, ὁ **Mikipsas**, *king of Numidia* PLUT. *C.G.* 2.5 *etc.* • *also* -ψᾶς -ᾶ.

Μικίων -ωνος, ὁ **Mikion**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 58.5 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Μίκκα, ἡ **Mikka**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 760 (*conject.*) PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 251a.

Μικκαλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Mikkalion**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 32.11 *etc.*

Μίκκαλος -ου, ὁ **Mikkalos**, *male name* ARISTOT. *APr.* 47b 30, *al.*

μικκός -ά -όν *Dor. and Locot. for* μικρός ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 909 CALLIM. *fr.* 475 THEOCR. 5.66 *etc.*

Μίκκος -ου, ὁ **Mikkos**, *male name* PLAT. *Lys.* 204a *etc.*

μικκύλος -α -ον [μικρός] **little** MOSCH. 1.13.

Μίκκυλος -ου, ὁ **Mikkylos**, *male name* CRAT.[1] 6B.

μῑκός -ή -όν **little** *ISyll*[3]. 144.10 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*, *see* μικκός *and* μικρός.

μικραδῑκητής -οῦ, ὁ [μικρός, ἀδικέω] **petty criminal** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1391a 29.

μῑκραίτιος -ον [μικρός, αἰτία] **nitpicking, petty:** *subst.* τό μικραίτιον **pettiness** LUC. *Fug.* 19 *etc.*

μίκρασπις -ιδος [μικρός, ἀσπίς] **one who has a small shield** PLAT. *Criti.* 119b (*v.l. σμ-*).

μικραῦλαξ -ακος [μικρός, αὖλαξ] **that has small furrows:** χῶρος **smallholding** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.36.1).

μικρέμπορος -ου, ὁ [μικρός, ἔμπορος] **small time merchant, mercer** BABR. 111.1 *etc.*

μικροβᾰσῐλεία -ας, ἡ [μικρός, βασιλεία] **little kingdom** EUSTATH. 76.40, *al.*

μικρόβωλος -ον [μικρός, βῶλος] **in small clods** DIOSC.[2] 1.64.3.

μικρογένειος -ον [μικρός, γένειον] **small chinned** POLEM.[3] 35.

μικρόγενυς -υ, *gen.* -υος [μικρός, γένυς] **small jawed** ADAM. 2.23.

μικρογλᾰφῠρος -ον [μικρός, γλαφυρός] **small and smooth** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 30.

μικρογραφέω, *contr.* [μικρός, γράφω] *fut.* μικρογραφήσω; *act.* **to write with the short vowel** SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 234, *al. etc.* | *pass.* **to be written with the short vowel** HDN. *Epim.* 200.8, *al. etc.*

μικροδοσία -ας, ἡ [μικρός, δίδωμι] **grudging gift-giving, stinginess** POL. 5.90.5.

μικρόδουλος -ου, ὁ [μικρός, δοῦλος] **little slave** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.55.

μικροθαύμαστος -ον [μικρός, θαυμάζω] **one who admires small** *or* **worthless things** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 680a.

μικροθῡμία -ας, ἡ [μικρόθυμος] **languidness, listlessness** PLUT. *Plac.* 906f.

μικρόθῡμος -ον [μικρός, θυμός] **weak minded, pusillanimous** DION. 11.12.

μικροκαμπής -ές [μικρός, κάμπτω] **a little bent** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.18.5).

μικροκαρπία -ας, ἡ [μικρόκαρπος] **bearing of small fruits** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.18.8 *etc.*

μικρόκαρπος -ον [μικρός, καρπός] **that bears small fruits** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.10.2, *al.*

μικροκενόσπουδος -ον [μικρός, κενός, σπουδή] **busied with nonsense** PHILOD. *Adul.* 9.36.

μικροκέφᾰλος -ον [μικρός, κεφαλή] **small headed** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 955b 6, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

μικροκίνδῡνος -ον [μικρός, κίνδυνος] **that which is almost in harm's way** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 7 ◆ *adv.* μικροκινδύνως AN. *in E.N.* p. 169.16 Heylbut.

μικροκοίλιος -ον [μικρός, κοιλία] **that which has a small ventricle** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 667a 32 *etc.*

μικρόκομψος -ον [μικρός, κομψός] **affected, simpering** DION. *Comp.* 4.11.

μικροκωμία -ας, ἡ [μικρός, κώμη] **small village** BAS. *epist.* 190.1.26 (*v.l.*).

μικρολῃψία -ας, ἡ [μικρός, λαμβάνω] **receipt of small gifts** POL. 5.90.5.

μικρολογέω, *contr.* [μικρολόγος] *impf. mid.* ἐμικρολογούμην || *fut.* μικρολογήσω, *mid.* (σ)μικρολογήσομαι || *aor.* ἐμικρολόγησα ORIG. *Or.* 27.16, *mid.* ἐμικρολογησάμην ❶ *act.* **to be meticulous** *or* **punctilious** DION. *Dem.* 28.7 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.*: οὐδὲ πάντα μικρολογῶν συγκρίσει and without expanding on minute details of the comparison DION. *Dem.* 21.1 ❷ *mid.* **to be meticulous** *or* **punctilious, quibble over minutiae** LYS. 33.3 XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.26 EUP. 469 *etc.* | μ. ▸ *with inf.* to make difficulties over *or* for ... APP. 8.79 || **to behave pettily, be narrow-minded, hold a grudge** ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 179f LUC. *Nav.* 28 *etc.*

μικρολογητέον [μικρολογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be petty** *or* **miserly** PLUT. *Praec.* 822a.

μικρολογία -ας, ἡ [μικρολόγος] **pettiness, meanness, meticulousness** PLAT. *Rp.* 486a, *al.* ISOCR. 13.8, *al.* POL. 31.27.16 *etc.* | *pl.* captious argumentation PLAT. *HipMa.* 304b || **stinginess, miserliness, narrow-mindedness** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 14 THPHR. *Ch.* 10 *etc.* ◆ *also σμ-*.

μικρολόγος -ον [μικρός, λέγω] Ⓐ **meticulous, quibbling, punctilious** ISOCR. 12.8 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 171b *etc.* Ⓑ **miserly, stingy** DEMOSTH. 59.36 ARISTOT. *E.M.*. 1192a 10, *al. etc.* Ⓒ **narrow-minded** PLAT. *Symp.* 210 || **of little importance** CLEM. *Str.* 5.8.54.4 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* μικρολόγως **meticulously** PLUT. *QConv.* 730b || **stingily, narrow-mindedly** BAS. *Spir.* 21.52.69 *etc.*

μικρολυπία -ας, ἡ [μικρόλυπος] **intolerance, susceptibility** *PSB* 12755 (IV[CE]).

μικρόλῡπος -ον [μικρός, λύπη] **easily upset, irritable** PLUT. *Sanit.* 129c, *Phoc.* 2.2 (*v.l.*), *al. etc.*

μικρόμασθος -ον [μικρός, μασθός] **small chested** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 100.

μικρομεγέθης -ες [μικρός, μέγεθος] **of small dimensions, small** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.95) *etc.* | *fig.* **modest** GEL. 2.1.15.

μικρομελής -ές [μικρός, μέλος] **one that has small** *or* **thin limbs** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 29.

μικρομέρεια -ας, ἡ [μικρομερής] **composition from small parts, thinness** ARISTOT. *An.* 405a 11, *al.*

μικρομερής -ές [μικρός, μέρος] **that which consists of** *or* **is composed from small parts** PLAT. *Tim.* 60e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 303b 27, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -μερέστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *also σμ-*.

μικρόμμᾰτος -ον [μικρός, ὄμμα] **small eyed** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 30.

μικρόμυρτος -ον [μικρός, μύρτος] **that has small berries** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.18.5 (*myrtle*).

μικρόπνοος -ους, *contr.* μικρόπνους -πνουν [μικρός, πνέω] **short of breath** HP. *Epid.* 2.3.7.

μικροποιέω, *contr.* [μικρός, ποιέω] **to quibble over minutiae** AN. *Subl.* 41.1 (*cod.*).

μικροποιός -όν [μικροποιέω] **quibbler** AN. *Subl.* 43.6.

μικροπολῑτεία -ας, ἡ [μικροπολίτης] **small city** BAS. *epist.* 190.1.26.

μικροπολίτης -ου, ὁ [μικρός, πολίτης] **citizen of a small city** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 817 XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.10 AESCHN. 2.120 *etc.*

μικροπολῑτικός -ή -όν [μικροπολίτης] **of a small city** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 854.

μικροπολῑτις -ιδος [μικροπολίτης] **small-town, insignificant,** *Church* SYN. *epist.* 58.

μικροπόνηρος -ον [μικρός, πονηρός] **wicked in small ways** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 10.

μικροπρέπεια -ας, ἡ [μικροπρεπής] **pettiness** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 20, *al. etc.* || *rhet.* **inanity, poor taste** DEM.[2] 83 || **subordination, lowly position** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.196C *etc.*

μικροπρεπεύομαι [μικροπρεπής] **to be narrow-minded** *or* **sordid** SYN. *epist.* 138 (*v.l.* σμ-).

μικροπρεπής -ές [μικρός, πρέπω] **narrow-minded, stingy** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123a 27, *al. etc.* | **vulgar** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 8a *etc.*; πρόσωπον face ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811b 12 | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. narrow-mindedness, vulgarity SYN. *epist.* 4 (*PG* 66.1332c) *etc.*; *in concr. sense* subordinate position, lowly condition CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.512E *etc.*

μικροπρόσωπος -ον [μικρός, πρόσωπον] **small faced** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 30.

μικροπτέρυξ -ῠγος [μικρός, πτέρυξ] **small winged** SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.29c.

μικροπύρηνος -ον [μικρός, πυρήν] **that has a small kernel** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.16.2 (*compar.*).

μικρόρραξ -ᾰγος [μικρός, ῥάξ] **that bears small grapes** DIOSC.[2] 5.2.

μικρορροπύγιος -ον [μικρός, ὀρροπύγιον] **small rumped,** *birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504a 34.

μῑκρός *and* σμῑκρός -ά -όν [*cf. Lat.* mica; *cf. OHG* smâhi?] Ⓐ **small, of small dimensions, small in size** IL. 17.757, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 204 HDT. 2.10.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.38, *al. etc.*; μ. λίθος little rock OD. 3.296; μ. ἦην δέμας he was small in stature IL. 5.801; κρήνη ... μεγάθεϊ σμικρή a spring with small streams HDT. 4.52.3; μ. πόλις small city XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.35; μικραὶ κύλικες little cups XEN. *Symp.* 2.26 | *frequent as a nickname*: Ἀριστόδημος ὁ μ. ἐπικαλούμενος Aristodemos called "the small one" XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.2, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 709 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 3 *etc.* || **little, scarce,** *in quantity* HES. *Op.* 361 XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.1 *etc.*; μικρὸν μέλιτος a little honey ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 878 | *extens.* **low,** *voice* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403b 28 || **brief, of short duration,** *time* PLAT. *Rp.* 498d ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1072b 15, *al. etc.*; ἐν μικρῷ χρόνῳ in a short *or* **in little time** PIND. *O.* 12.12 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.32 EUR. *Tr.* 1040 *etc.*; μικρὸν χρόνον for a short *or* for a little time ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 126 DEMOSTH. 6.21 || *fig.* **little, of little importance, of little value** *or* **interest** THGN. 323, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 361, *al.* ISOCR. 4.112, *al. etc.*; οἱ δὲ συγγενεῖς μῆνές με μικρὸν καὶ μέγαν διώρισαν **the months, my kinsmen, made me s.times lowly, s.times grand** SOPH. *O.T.* 1083; διὰ μικρὸν ἐπολεμήσατε **you went to war over a trifle** THUC. 1.140.4; ἐν σμικρῷ μέρει ποιεῖσθαί τι to take little account of sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 498 = ἐν μικρῷ προσλαμβάνεσθαί τι POL. 3.9.5 | οὐ σμικρὸν φρονεῖν to have lofty thoughts, be proud SOPH. *Ai.* 1120 Ⓑ *adv. gen.* μικροῦ as if MEN. *Dysc.* 438 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.8, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.51 *etc.* = μικροῦ δεῖν DEMOSTH. 18.269 | μικροῦ δεῖν ▸ *with inf.* **it is not far from being the case that, it is almost that** ... XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.11 *etc.* (*see also* δέω) | *as gen. of price* **at a low rate, for a low price** XEN. *Mem.* 2.10.4 *etc.* || *dat.* μικρῷ a little, *usu. before compar.* PLAT. *Leg.* 698b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300b 33, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with another adv.*: σμικρῷ πρόσθεν a little earlier PLAT. *Leg.* 719b || *acc.* μικρόν a little XEN. *An.* 5.4.22 PLAT. *Crat.* 410a, *al. etc.* | *repeated* ANTIPH. 10 | *of time* XEN. *An.* 3.1.11 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303a 5, *al. etc.* | *also pl.* μικρά PLAT. *Prot.* 316a, *al.* MEN. *Sam.* 588 *etc.* || *with prep.*: εἰς μικρόν for a little time LUC. *Philopatr.* 2 || ἐπὶ μικρόν just a little, a little HDT. 4.129.3 SOPH. *El.* 414 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118a 27, *al. etc.* || κατὰ μικρόν a little THUC. 4.30.2 | in little pieces XEN. *An.* 7.3.22 | gradually, little by little, imperceptibly PLAT. *Rp.* 344a XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.9 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303a 21 *etc.* | *pl.* κατὰ μικρά in small groups XEN. *An.* 5.6.32 || μετὰ μικρόν a little later NT *Matt.* 26.73 || *with inf.*: παρὰ

μικρὸν ἐλθεῖν almost not ISOCR. 7.6 *etc.*; παρὰ μικρὸν ἡγεῖσθαι *or* ποιεῖσθαι *or* ποιεῖν to hold in little esteem ISOCR. 5.79 DEMOSTH. 61.15 POL. 15.6.8 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος, *suppl. see* μείων (*and* μειότερος) | *superl.* μικρότατος, *suppl. see* μεῖστος • *epic lyr. Ion.* σμ- *and* μ-, HDT. *and trag. usu.* σμ-, *from* THUC. *onward usu.* μ- | *Ion. also* μικκός (*see*) ◆ *adv.* μικρῶς little PLAT. *Criti.* 107d XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.12 (*superl.* -ότατα) || in small parts PLAT. *Rp.* 610b (*superl.* -ότατα).

μικρόσαρκος -ον [μικρός, σάρξ] of little flesh, not fleshy XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.81).

μικροσῖτία -ας, ἡ [μικρός, σῖτος] light eating ALEXIS 201.5 (*conject.*).

μικρόσῑτος -ον [μικρός, σῖτος] one who eats little HSCH. *s.v.* σικχός.

μικροσκελής -ές [μικρός, σκέλος] short legged ARISTOT. *P.A.* 684a 10.

μικρόσοφος -ον [μικρός, σοφός] wise *or* capable in small things DIOD. 26.1.2.

μικρόσπερμος -ον [μικρός, σπέρμα] that which has small seeds THPHR. *H.P.* 8.3.5 (compar.).

μικρόσπλαγχνος -ον [μικρός, σπλάγχνον] that which has small guts GAL. 5.318 *etc.*

μικρόστᾰχυς -υ [μικρός, στάχυς] that which has small sheaves THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.3.

μικρόστηθος -ον [μικρός, στῆθος] small- *or* narrow chested ORIB. *Inc.* 7.6.2.

μικρόστομος -ον [μικρός, στόμα] that which has a small orifice HP. *Morb.* 4.57 *etc.* || small mouthed ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502a 8.

μικρόσφαιρον -ου, τό [μικρός, σφαῖρα] *bot.* [ARR.] 65, *see* μαλάβαθρον.

μικροσφυκτέω, *contr.* [μικρόσφυκτος] *medic.* to have a weak pulse GAL. 7.194 *etc.*

μικρόσφυκτος -ον [μικρός, σφύζω] *medic.* one who has a weak pulse DIOSC.[2] 5.9 GAL. 9.831 *etc.*

μικροσφυξία -ας, ἡ [μικρόσφυκτος] *medic.* weakness of the pulse, weak pulse GAL. 7.137 *etc.*

μικροτέχνης -ου, ὁ [μικρός, τέχνη] modestly skilled *or* mediocre craftsman CLEM. *Protr.* 10.98.2.

μικρότης *and* σμικρότης -ητος, ἡ [μικρός] A smallness PLAT. *Tim.* 43a, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 717a 9, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 687e *etc.* || thinness, weakness ARISTOT. *An.* 422b 30 (*of voice*) *etc.* B *fig.* lowliness, obscurity *of condition* ISOCR. 4.93 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1302b 4, *al. etc.* | *rhet.* μ. τῶν ὀνομάτων stinginess with words AN. *Subl.* 43.1.

μικροτράπεζος -ον [μικρός, τράπεζα] one who keeps a modest *or* frugal table ANTIPH. 170.1.

μικρότρῐχος -ον [μικρός, θρίξ] short haired ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498b 17.

μικροφᾰνής -ές [μικρός, φαίνω] small seeming, insignificant CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.502B *etc.*

μικρόφθαλμος *and* σμικρόφθαλμος -ον [μικρός, ὀφθαλμός] having small eyes HP. *Epid.* 6.7.1 PROCL. *Ptol.* 203 *etc.*

μικροφιλοτῑμία -ας, ἡ [μικροφιλότιμος] narrow-minded ambition THPHR. *Ch.* 21 (*title*).

μικροφιλότῑμος -ον [μικρός, φιλότιμος] one who is ambitious over small things, narrow-mindedly ambitious THPHR. *Ch.* 21.2.

μικροφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [μικρόφρων] pusillanimity, narrow-mindedness PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 351a *etc.*

μικρόφρων -ον [μικρός, φρήν] narrow-minded in spirit DCASS. 61.5.3 *etc.*

μικροφῠής -ές [μικρός, φύω] that which grows little, lowly PORPH. *Nymph.* 28 *etc.*

μικροφυΐα -ας, ἡ [μικροφυής] smallness of growth, lowly stature STRAB. 17.2.1 *etc.*

μικρόφυλλος -ον [μικρός, φύλλον] small leaved HP. *Ulc.* 14.

μικροφωνία -ας, ἡ [μικρόφωνος] weakness *or* thinness of voice ARISTOT. *G.A.* 787a 3.

μικρόφωνος -ον [μικρός, φωνή] weak- *or* thin-voiced ALEXIS 26 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 787a 4, *al.* GAL. *U.P.* 1.405.3, *al. etc.* || of short emission DION. *Comp.* 14.9.

μικροχαρής -ές [μικρός, χαίρω] one who delights in trinkets, affected AN. *Subl.* 41.1, *al.* || narrow-minded ANTIP. 3.255.36 (STOB. 4.22a.25) *etc.*

μικρόχωρος -ον [μικρός, χώρα] one who has little land STRAB. 3.4.19.

μικροψῡχέω, *contr.* [μικρόψυχος] *impf.* ἐμικροψύχουν IO. *HHeb.* (*PG* 63.153.48) || *fut.* μικροψυχήσω || *aor.* ἐμικροψύχησα; to fail, faint ARISTOT. *Pr.* 890b 11 | *fig.* to lose heart IO. *HMt* 7.278A, *al.* || to be restricted *or* narrow-minded in one's thinking IO. *HCor.* 10.137A, *al.*

μικροψῡχία -ας, ἡ [μικρόψυχος] narrow-mindedness, meanness spirit *or* mind ISOCR. 5.79 DEMOSTH. 18.279, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 23, *al. etc.* | turpitude, miserliness CLEM. *Str.* 7.4.24.4 || dissent, quarrel, discord BAS. *epist.* 204.7.29 *etc.*

μικρόψῡχος -ον [μικρός, ψυχή] narrow-minded, petty, mean-minded ISOCR. 4.172 DEMOSTH. 18.269 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125a 17, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* μικροψύχως pusillanimously GREG. *epist.* 61.4 *etc.*

μικρύνω *and* σμικρύνω [μικρός] *fut.* σμικρυνῶ PHOEB. 2.4.32 || *aor.* ἐσμίκρυνα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσμικρυμένος EUS.[1] *D.E.* 10.8.105 || *aor. pass.* ἐσμικρύνθην || *fut. pass.* σμικρυνθήσομαι VT *Hos.* 4.3; to belittle DEM.[2] 236 || to make small, diminish, reduce GAL. 18(1).77 *etc.*

μικρυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [μικρύνω] devaluation, depreciation CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.605C.

μικρώνῡμος -ον [μικρός, ὄνομα] that which has a short name, *polygon* IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 71 (*compar.*).

μίκτο *or* μεῖκτο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* μείγνυμι.

μικτός -ή -όν [μείγνυμι] mixed, mingled ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1114 ARISTOT. *G.C.* 334b 31, *al. etc.* | ▸ μ. ἔκ τινος composed of sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 837b DION. *Dem.* 41.1 *etc.* | *extens.* μ. λόγος discourse of varied character ISOCR. 15.12; μ. πράξεις actions that have both qualities ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1110a 11 ◆ *adv.* μικτῶς in confusion STRAB. 1.2.27 *etc.*

μικτόχροος -οον, *contr.* μικτόχρους -χρουν [μικτός, χρόα] partially colored ARCHIM. *Bov.* 13.

Μίκυθος -ου, ὁ Mikythos, *male name* HDT. 7.170.3 *etc.*

Μίκυλλος -ου, ὁ Mikyllos, *male name* LUC. *Gall.* 1.

Μικύλος -ου, ὁ Mikylos, *male name* CALLIM. *epigr.* 26.3.

Μίκων -ωνος, ὁ Mikon, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 679 *etc.*

μίλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [*see* μέλλαξ] young lad HERMIP. 34.

Μῑλαξ -ᾰκος, ἡ Milax, *female name* NONN. *D.* 12.86, *al.*

μῖλαξ -ακος, ἡ *bot. a plant* EUR. *Bac.* 108, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.5 GAL. 12.78, *see* σμῖλαξ.

Μιλησία -ας, ἡ Milesia, *title* ATH. 6.240c.

Μιλησιακός -ή -όν [Μίλητος] of Miletus, Milesian PLUT. *Cr.* 32.4 *etc.*

Μιλήσιος -α -ον [Μίλητος] of Miletus, Milesian HDT. 1.19.3, 5.49.9 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 294a 30, *al. etc.* | οἱ Μιλήσιοι the Milesians, inhabit. of Miletus HDT. 1.18.1, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Μιλησίη (*Ion.*) the territory *or* region of Miletus HDT. 1.18.2, *al. etc.*

Μιλησιουργής -ές [Μιλήσιος, ἔργον] fashioned in the Milesian style CRITI. B35 *FdV etc.*

Μῑλησῐ́ς -ίδος [Μίλητος] of Miletus, Milesian PARTH. 29.6.

Μιλητία -ας, ἡ Miletia, *female name* PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 773b.

1. Μίλητος -ου, ἡ Miletos (Miletus), *place in Asia Minor* IL. 2.868, *al. etc.* • *Aeol.* Μίλλᾱτος; Μίλατος *in inscr.*

2. Μίλητος -ου, ὁ Miletos, *male name* AP. 1.186 *etc.*

Μιλητούπολις -εως, ἡ Miletoupolis, *place in Mysia* STRAB. 12.8.11, *al.*

μιλιάζω [μίλιον] to measure in miles, mark with milestones POL. 34.11.8 (*pf. inf. mid. pass.* μεμιλιάσθαι).

μιλιαρήσιον -ου, τό = *Lat.* miliarense, *coin* EPIPH. *Mens.* 24 (43.289B) *etc.*

μιλῐάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* miliarium] kettle *made of copper, for water* AP 11.244.1 ATH. 3.98d *etc.*

μιλιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [μίλιον] measurement of miles STRAB. 6.2.1.

μιλιοδρομέω, *contr.* [μίλιον, δραμεῖν] to run a mile [IO.] *Circ.* 8.88A.

μίλιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* milia] mile (*Rom.* = 1480 m.) POL. 34.11.8 STRAB. 3.1.9, *al. etc.*; τὸ χρυσοῦν μίλιον = *Lat.* miliarium aureum DCASS. 54.8.4.

Μίλλατος, ἡ *Aeol., see* Μίλητος.

μῖλος -ου, ἡ *bot. a plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.2, *al., see* σμῖλος.

Μίλτας -α, ὁ Miltas, *male name* PLUT. *Di.* 22.6, *al.*

μιλτεῖον -ου, τό [μίλτος] vase for red lead LEON. (AP 6.205.3).

μίλτειος -α -ον [μίλτος] of red lead PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.103.4).

μιλτηλῐφής -ές [μίλτος, ἀλείφω] smeared with red lead, red HDT. 3.58.2 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Μιλτιάδης -ου, ὁ Miltiades, *male name* HDT. 4.137.1, 6.134.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1325 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -άδεω *acc.* -άδεα.

μίλτινος -η -ον [μίλτος] of red lead, vermilion PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1081b, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ μίλτινον red lead PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 287d.

μιλτοκάρηνος -ον [μίλτος, κάρηνον] having vermilion peaks, *i.e.* of red earth OPP. 5.273 (*hills*).

Μιλτοκύθης -ου, ὁ Miltokythes, *male name* XEN. *An.* 2.2.7 *etc.*

μιλτοπάρῃος -ον [μίλτος, παρειά] red cheeked, *epith. of ships with red-painted hulls* IL. 2.637 OD. 9.125 | *of objects or surfaces* red ORPH. *L.* 615 OPP.[1] 3.509 • *Dor.* -πάρᾱος *SH* 991.36.

μιλτόπρεπτος -ον [μίλτος, πρέπω] vivid red AESCHL. *fr.* 116.2.

μιλτόπρῳρος -ον of red prow AP.[9] HSCH. *s.v.* μιλτοπάρῃοι.

μίλτος -ου, ἡ ochre, red earth HDT. 4.191.1, 7.69.1 GAL. 12.880, 14.80 *etc.*; μ. σινωπική Sinopian earth *used medicinally* DIOSC.[2] 5.96 GAL. 13.79; μ. Λημνίς Lemnian red ochre NIC. *Th.* 864 || red lead ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 378 PLIN. 33.115 *etc.* | *as cosmetic* XEN. *Oec.* 10.5 *etc.* || rust *of grains* PAUS.[2] μ 20 (257).

μιλτοφῠρής -ές [μίλτος, φύρω] dyed red PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.103.5).

μιλτόχριστος -ον [μίλτος, χρίω] red tinted OR. *Sib.* 3.589.

μιλτόω, *contr.* [μίλτος] *fut.* μιλτώσω SEXT. *S.* 10.126 || *aor.* ἐμίλτωσα, *ptc. mid.* μιλτωσάμενος COM. 1095.15 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμιλτωμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* μιλτωθείς ASTANT. *HPs.* 26.3 ❶ *act.* (*later*) to dye red ▸ τι sthg. SEXT. *S.* 10.126 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to be dyed with ochre *or* dyed red HDT. 4.194 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be dyed with red lead *or* dyed red ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 22.

Μιλτώ -οῦς, ἡ Milto (*proper.* she who is decked out), *epith. of Aspasia* PLUT. *Per.* 24.11 ABEL. *V.H.* 12.1 *etc.*

μιλτώδης -ες [μίλτος] ochre colored, red EUB. 97.6 LUC. *Syr.* 8 *etc.*; ὄρος ἐστὶν ἐν πεδίῳ μιλτῶδες an ochre colored hill (*oth.* a hill that produces μίλτος) stands in the middle of the plain STRAB. 16.4.5.

μιλτωρυχία -ας, ἡ [μίλτος, ὀρύσσω] **excavation of a red lead mine** AMIPS. 14.

Μιλύαι -ῶν, οἱ **inhabit. of Milyai** HDT. 1.173.2, *al.*

Μιλυάς -άδος, ἡ **Milyas,** *ancient name of Lycia* HDT. 1.173.2.

Μιλύας -ου, ὁ **Milyas,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 27.19.

μῖλφοι -ων, οἱ DIOSC.[2] 1.109.3 (*v.l.* μίλφαι) *etc., see* μίλφωσις.

μῖλφωσις -εως, ἡ [μίλφοι] **loss of eyelashes** GAL. 12.789.

Μίλων -ωνος, ὁ **Milon,** *male name* HDT. 3.137.5 PLUT. *Cic.* 33.4 *etc.*

Μιλωνία -ας, ἡ **Milonia,** *fortress in Samnion* DION. Steph.[1]

μιμαίκῠλον -ου, τό *bot.* **mimaikylon,** *arbutus berry* PHERECR. 158.1 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.8.2, *H.P.* 3.16.14 GAL. 13.84 *etc.*

Μιμαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Mimallis,** *ancient name of the island of Melos* CALLIM. *fr.* 582.

Μίμαλλών -όνος, ἡ **Mimallon,** *Maced. for* Bacchant, *usu. pl.* LYC. 1464 STRAB. 10.3.10 NONN. *D.* 1.34.

μίμαρκυς -υος, ἡ [*IE* *ma/-orku-?; *cf. AS* mearh, *Olc.* mǫrr?-] **rabbit stew** *or* **soup** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1112 DIPH. 1.2 PHERECR. 255 *etc.*

μῖμάς -άδος, ἡ [μῖμος] **mime actress, mime** AEL. *fr.* 123 *etc.*

Μίμᾶς -αντος, ὁ **Mimas,** *Centaur* HES. *Sc.* 186 *etc.* ‖ *promont. in Ionia* OD. 3.172 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 273.

μιμαυλέω, *contr.* [μίμαυλος] **to be a pantomime actor accompanied on the aulos** HSCH.

μίμαυλος -ου, ὁ [μῖμος, αὐλός] **mime actor,** *accompanied on the aulos* (*mus. instrum.*) ATH. 10.452f.

μιμεία -ας, ἡ [μῖμος] **farce** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 359.

μῑμέομαι, *contr.* [μῖμος] *impf.* ἐμιμούμην ‖ *fut.* μιμήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐμιμησάμην ‖ *pf.* μεμίμημαι (*act. and pass. signf.*) ‖ *later ppf.* μεμιμήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμιμήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μιμηθήσομαι PLAT. *Rp.* 599c ❶ *act.* **to imitate, reproduce** ▸ *with acc.* BATR. 7 HOM. 3.163 AESCHL. *Ch.* 564, *al. etc.*; παράδειγμα δὲ μᾶλλον αὐτοὶ ὄντες τισὶν ἡ μιμούμενοι ἑτέρους **let us be an example for others rather than imitating them ourselves** THUC. 2.37.1; ὄνομ' ἄρ' ἐστίν ... μίμημα φωνῆ ἐκείνου ὃ μιμεῖται **the name, then, is a reproduction of the object being reproduced done by the voice** PLAT. *Crat.* 423b; ψευδεῖς ἡδοναὶ μεμιμημέναι τὰς ἀληθεῖς **false pleasures that ape the true ones** PLAT. *Phil.* 40c; ἔοικε ... τὰ πλεῖστα μεμιμῆσθαι τὴν Κρητικὴν πολιτείαν ἡ τῶν Λακώνων **the constitution of Sparta seems to be based in particular on that of Crete** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1271b 22 | *extens.* ▸ μ. τινα **to imitate s.o.,** *i.e.* **act** *or* **do** *or* **behave like s.o.** HDT. 4.166.1, *al.* EUR. *El.* 1037 *etc.*; οἱ Καύνιοι τοὺς Λυκίους ἐμιμήσαντο τὰ πλέω **for the most part, the Kaunians behaved like the Lykians** HDT. 1.176.3 ‖ **to imitate** *through art,* **represent** PIND. *P.* 12.21 PLAT. *Rp.* 605c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1451b 29, *al. etc.*; ἡ παῖς εἰς τοῦπισθεν καμπτομένη τρόχους ἐμιμεῖτο **the girl bent herself back in imitation of a wheel** XEN. *Symp.* 2.22; αἱ ἀρχαῖαι πολιτεῖαι, ἃς Ὅμηρος ἐμιμεῖτο **the ancient types of constitution that Homer depicted** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1133a 8 ❷ *pass.* **to be imitated** *or* **reproduced** HDT. 2.78, 86, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 604e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1371b 6; εἰ μεμίμηται προσηκόντως τὸ ὑποκείμενον **if the model is suitably imitated** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 18b • *epic aor.* μιμησάμην, *2. sg.* μιμήσαο NONN. *D.* 48.551, *Ion.* ἐμιμήσαο HDT. 3.32.4.

μῑμηλάζω [μιμηλός] **to imitate** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 74 ‖ **to counterfeit** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 108 (*v.l.* -ίζω).

μιμηλός -ή -όν [μῖμος *or* μιμέομαι?] **imitative, that which imitates** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 215a *etc.*: μιμηλῇ τέχνῃ **with skill in mimicking** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 33; μιμηλότατοι τεχνιτῶν ἁπάντων **the most skilled in mimicry out of all artists** LUC. *Im.* 17 *etc.*

μίμημα -ατος, τό [μιμέομαι] **imitation, image, reproduction, copy** AESCHL. *fr.* 364 EUR. *Tr.* 922 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404a 21, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Crat.* 423b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 988a 7, *al. etc.* | **reproduction, artistic representation** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448b 9 *etc.*

μίμησις -εως, ἡ [μιμέομαι] **reproduction, representation, depiction** ▸ τινος of s.o. HDT. 3.37.2 *etc.* ‖ **act of imitating, imitation** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 156 PLAT. *Leg.* 705c, *al. etc.*; μ. τυραννίδος **imitation of tyranny** THUC. 1.95.3; τῷ παραδείγματι πρὸς τὴν μίμησιν ἐρεθίζεται **he is moved to imitate the example** ACH. 1.5.6 ‖ **imitation, representation** *in art* PLAT. *Rp.* 606b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447a 22, *al. etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **imitation** *of a model* AN. *Subl.* 13.2 DION. *Thuc.* 8.3 *etc.*

μῑμητέος -α -ον [μιμέομαι] *verb. adj.* **that which should be imitated, imitable** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.8 *etc.* | *neut.* **-έον it is necessary to imitate** PLAT. *Rp.* 396b XEN. *Mem.* 1.7.2 *etc.*

μῑμητής -οῦ, ὁ [μιμέομαι] **imitator** ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.3 ISOCR. 1.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **imitator, artist** PLAT. *Rp.* 601b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460b 8, *al. etc.* | **actor** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918b 28 ‖ **charlatan, impostor** PLAT. *Pol.* 303c, *al. etc.*

μῑμητικός -ή -όν [μιμέομαι] **suitable to imitate, imitative** PLAT. *Rp.* 605a, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 26, *al. etc.* | ἡ μιμητικὴ (τέχνη) art of imitation *or* imitative art PLAT. *Soph.* 219b ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451a 30 • *adv.* μιμητικῶς **in imitation, with imitative accuracy** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 18b, *al.* ATH. 11.505b *etc.* | **repetitively** METH. *Symp.* 3.14.92 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον.

μῑμητός -ή -όν [μιμέομαι] **that which ought to be imitated** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.4 *etc.* ‖ **that which can be imitated** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 951a 7.

μῑμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [μιμέομαι] *poet.* MAN.[1] 4.75, *see* μιμητής.

μιμία *v.l., see* μιμεία.

μιμίαμβοι -ων, οἱ [μῖμος, ἴαμβος] **mimiamboi,** *i.e. mimes in iambic verse* GELL. 20.9.2 (mimiamboi) STEPH.[1] 438M *etc.*

μῑμικός -ή -όν [μῖμος] **like a mime, mimetic in essence** DEM.[2] 151 *etc.*

μιμνάζω [μίμνω] *intrans.* **to stay, remain** IL. 2.392, 10.549 AP. 1.226 AGATH. (AP 4.3c.6) *etc.* ‖ ▸ *with acc.* **to await** HOM. 9.6 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* μίμναζε OPP. 5.463.

Μίμνερμος -ου, ὁ **Mimnermos,** *poet* DIOG. 1.60 *etc.*

μίμνεσκον *iter. impf., see* μίμνω.

μιμνήσκω *and* μιμνήσκω [*IE* *men-; *see* μέμονα, μένος; *cf. Lat.* com-miniscor?] *impf.* ἐμίμνησκον HSCH.[2] *Hom.* 1.8, *mid. pass.* ἐμιμνησκόμην ‖ *fut.* μνήσω, *mid.* μνήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔμνησα, *mid.* ἐμνησάμην ‖ *pf. mid.* μέμνημαι ‖ *ppf. mid.* (ἐ)μεμνήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμνήσθην (*mid. signf., later also pass.*) ‖ *fut. pass.* μνησθήσομαι (*mid. signf., later pass.*) ‖ *fut. pf.* μεμνήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*usu. epic*) **to remind, recall to the mind** ▸ τινος (of) s.o. ❷ *mid.* (*and fut. and aor. pass.*) **to remember, recall to the mind, turn one's mind** *or* **one's thoughts to:** τινος s.o. *or* sthg. | *pf. frequently with pres. signf.* | *with prep.* | *with inf.* | μ. ὅτι **to remember that** | *with ptc.* | *abs.* ‖ **to make mention of, mention, remind:** τινος s.o. *or* sthg. | *s.times with acc.* ‖ **to be busy** *or* **preoccupied, take care** *or* **give thought to:** τινος s.o. *or* sthg. ❸ *pass. later* **to be remembered** ❶ *act.* (*usu. epic*) **to remind, recall to the mind** ▸ τινος sthg. OD. 3.103, *al. etc.*; μ. τινά τινος **to remind s.o. of sthg.** IL. 1.407 OD. 14.169; τι sthg. EUR. *Alc.* 878 ❷ *mid.* (*and fut. and aor. pass.*) **to remember, recall to the mind, turn one's mind** *or* **one's thoughts to** ▸ μ. τινος **to remember s.o.** *or* sthg. IL. 22.390, *al.* OD. 19.581, *al.* HDT. 2.104.1, 3.51.1, *al. etc.*; μνήσθητε τῶν ἐν τοῖς πολέμοις παραλόγων **remember the unforeseeable events that take place in wars** THUC. 7.61.2 | *pf.* μέμνημαι *frequently with pres. signf.*: ἀλλὰ σύ γ' ἡμετέρης μεμνημένος αἰὲν ἑφετμῆς ἐργάζευ **but work, then, always mindful of our precept** HES. *Op.* 298 | ▸ μ. τινα *or* τι **to remember s.o.** *or* sthg. IL. 6.222 HDT. 6.86. β2, *al. etc.*; τὸν Εὐφραῖον οἳ ἔπαθεν μεμνημένοι **remembering the fate of Euphraios** DEMOSTH. 9.61 | ▸ *with prep.* μ. ἀμφί τινι **to remember s.o.** OD. 4.151 = περί τινος sthg. OD. 7.192 | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 5.263, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 202 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.6, *al. etc.*; μέμνηντο αἰεί ... ἀλεξέμεναι φόνον **warding off death was constantly in their thoughts** IL. 17.364 | ▸ μ. ὅτι **to remember that** THUC. 5.26.4, 6.12.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.27, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 830 *etc.*; μέμνημαι ἀκούσας **I remember having heard** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.3; μέμνημαι καὶ τοῦτό σου λέγοντος **I also remember hearing you say this** *ib.* 1.6.8 | ▸ *abs.* ἀφ' οὗ "Ελληνες μέμνηνται **from when the Greeks remember** THUC. 2.8.3 (*cf.* 5.66.2) ‖ **to make mention of, mention, remind** ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 4.331, *al.* HDT. 8.85.3, *al.* THUC. 2.45.2, *al. etc.* = περί τινος HDT. 1.36.3, *al.* THUC. 8.47.2, *al.* XEN. *Ag.* 5.4 *etc.*; οὐκ ἐόντων Λακεδαιμονίων μεμνῆσθαι περὶ αὐτῆς **since the Spartans refused to permit mention of this point** THUC. 5.41.2 | ▸ *s.times with acc.* PIND. *I.* 8.29 HDT. 6.19.2, *al. etc.*; τὰς μὲν δύο οὐδ' ἀξιῶ μνησθῆναι **two of these opinions are not worth mentioning** HDT. 2.20.1 | μνησθῆναι ... πρός τινα περὶ Κύρῳ φλαῦρόν τι **to remind s.o. of one of the negative points of Kyros** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.12 ‖ **to be busy** *or* **preoccupied, take care** *or* **give thought to** ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 24.129, *al.* OD. 18.267, *al.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.58 *etc.* ❸ *pass. later* **to be remembered** VT *Ps.* 82.5, *al.* NT *Acts* 10.31, *al.* • *alternative pres.* μνάομαι L (*see*) ‖ *Aeol.* μιμναίσκω HDN. 2.79.34, *al.*; *3. sg.* μνήσκεται ATH. 463a ‖ *imper.* μίμνησκε OD. 14.169, *mid.* μιμνήσκεο IL. 22.268 ‖ *Dor. aor.* ἔμνᾶσα | *epic iter. mid. 3. sg.* μνησάσκετο IL. 11.566 | *Dor. Aeol. inf. mid.* μνάσασθαι ‖ *Dor. Aeol. pf. mid.* μέμνᾶμαι | *them. opt.* μεμνῷτο XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.3 (*v.l.*), *epic* μεμνέῳτο IL. 23.361; *Dor. 3. pl.* μεμνᾶατο *or* -αίατο PIND. *fr.* 94 | *Ion. imper.* μέμνεο HDT. 5.105.2, *Dor.* μέμνασο EPICHAR. 218, *Aeol.* μέμναισο SAPPH. 94.8 | *Dor. inf.* μεμνᾶσθαι | *Dor. ptc.* μεμνᾱμένος ‖ *Ion. ppf. 3. pl.* ἐμεμνέατο HDT. 2.104.1, *Dor.* ἐμέμναντο ‖ *Dor. Aeol. aor. pass.* ἐμνάσθην.

μιμνόντεσσι *epic ptc. dat. pl.* IL. 2.296, *see* μίμνω.

μίμνω [*see* μένω] *impf.* ἔμιμνον; ▸ *abs.* **to stand firm** IL. 2.296, *al.* | **to stand one's ground, resist** *in battle* IL. 13.713, *al.* ‖ **to remain, stay,** *of things*: σάα intact IL. 24.382 *etc.* | ▸ μίμνει τινί τι sthg. remains for s.o., *i.e.* sthg. awaits s.o. LYC. 1076; ἐμοὶ δὲ μίμνει σχισμὸς ἀμφήκει δορί **all that remains for me is to be split in two by the double-headed spear** (*i.e.* **the axe**) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1149 | ▸ *impers.* μίμνει δὲ μίμνοντος ἓν θρόνῳ Διὸς παθεῖν τὸν ἔρξαντα **as long as Zeus is on his throne it is the law that the guilty must suffer** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1563 ‖ **to brave, await** *a prize, an attack etc.* ▸ *with acc.* IL. 17.721, 22.38, *al.* | *extens.*

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δρύες αἳ ἄνεμον μίμνουσι oaks that withstand the wind IL. 12.133 ‖ **to expect, await** *a season or time, with acc.* IL. 8.565, *al.* HES. *Op.* 630 • *poet., later in prose* LUC. *Syr.* 29 ‖ *only pres. and poet. impf.* ‖ *epic ptc. dat. pl.* μιμνόντεσσι IL. 2.296 ‖ *iter. impf. 3. sg.* μίμνεσκεν ORPH. *L.* 108 (*v.l. for* μίμνασκεν).

μῑμόβῐος -ου, ὁ [μῖμος, βίος] **actor** *of mimes*, **mime** MAN.[1] 4.280.

μῑμογράφος -ου, ὁ [μῖμος, γράφω] **writer of mimes** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.9.21, *al.* GAL. 2.631 DIOG. 3.18.

μῑμολογέω, *contr.* [μιμολόγος] *aor. inf.* μιμολογῆσαι L. *Zon. s.v.* συλλογραφῆσαι; *pass.* **to be recited** *or* **interpreted:** ποιήματα **compositions** STRAB. 5.3.6.

μῑμολόγημα -ατος, τό [μιμολογέω] **mime, farce** EPIPH. *Haer.* 37.3.1.

μῑμολογία -ας, ἡ [μιμολόγος] **mimed presentation** EPIPH. *Haer.* 24.2.3, *al.*

μῑμολόγος -ου, ὁ [μῖμος, λέγω] A **writer** *or* **composer of mimes** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.59 *etc.* ‖ **mime actor, mime** GAL. 17(2).150 THEOD.[5] (AP 7.556.2) *etc.* B *adj.* **that which imitates speech** EUOD. (AP 16.155.1) (*echo*).

μῖμος -ου, ὁ A **imitator** AESCHL. *fr.* 57.9 ‖ **comic actor, mime** DEMOSTH. 2.19 PLUT. *Sul.* 36.1 *etc.*; τετράπουν μῖμον ἔχων θηρός imitating the four-step footfall of a wolf EUR. *Rh.* 256 B **mime** *as composition or literary genre* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447b 10 ATH. 11.504b *etc.*; μίμων ὑποκριταί mime actors HDN.[1] 5.7.7.

μιμώ -όος, *contr.* -οῦς, ὁ **monkey** L. *Sud. s.v.* πίθηκος.

μῑμῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [μῖμος, ᾠδός] **actor and singer** *in mime* PLUT. *Sul.* 2.5 *etc.*

μιν *acc. sg.* (*rar. pl.*) *pron. of 3. pers.* = αὐτόν -ήν -ό HDT. 1.9.1, 2.11.4, *al.* ‖ *reflex. pron.* HDT. 1.11.3 | *with* αὐτός HDT. 1.24.3, 2.100.4.

μίνδαξ -ακος, ἡ **mindax,** *Persian fragrance* AMPH. 27.

Μίνδαρος -ου, ὁ **Mindaros,** *male name* THUC. 8.85.1 *etc.*

Μίνδων -ονος, ὁ **Mindon,** *male name* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.233.1).

μίνθη *and* μίνθᾰ -ης, ἡ *bot.* **mint** HP. *Vict.* 2.54, *Morb.* 2.26 HIPPON. 62 CRATIN. 136 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.7.2, *C.P.* 4.5.6 DIOSC.[2] 3.34 GAL. 12.992.

1. μίνθος -ου, ἡ THPHR. *C.P.* 2.16.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 732b, *see* μίνθη.

2. μίνθος -ου, ὁ **excrement** MNESIM. 4.63.

μινθόω, *contr.* [μίνθος] *fut.* μινθώσω ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 313 ‖ *aor.* ἐμίνθωσα ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* μινθωθῆναι PHOT. *Lex.* A **to besmirch with excrement** ARISTOPH. *ll.cc.* B *extens.* **to repudiate, abominate** ARCHESTR. 9.1 *etc.*

μίνθων -ωνος, ὁ [μίνθη] **dandy** (*proper.* mint-scented) PHILOD. *Vit.* 21.19 LUC. *Lex.* 12.

Μινούκιος -ου, ὁ **Minucius,** *male name* PLUT. *Publ.* 3.3, *al.*

Μιντοῦρναι -ῶν, αἱ **Minturnae,** *city in Latium* PLUT. *Mar.* 38.3.

Μιντούρνη -ης, ἡ PLUT. *Mar.* 37.1, *see* Μιντοῦρναι.

Μιντουρνήσιοι -ων, οἱ [Μιντοῦρναι] **inhabit. of Minturnae** PLUT. *Mar.* 39.1.

Μινύαι -ῶν, οἱ **Minyai,** *myth. people of Orchomenos* PIND. *P.* 4.69, *al.* HDT. 1.146.1, *al. etc.* | *extens. of the Argonauts* AP. 1.709 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -υέων HDT. 4.145.4 *Dor.* -υᾶν PIND. *l.c., al.* | *poet. dat.* -ύαισι EUR. *H.F.* 220.

Μινυαμάχος -ον [Μινύαι, μάχομαι] **one who fights against the Minyai** SAM. (AP 6.116.1).

μίνυανθής -ές [μινύθω, ἄνθος] **that which flourishes for a little time, ephemeral** MAX. 76 | *bot.* τὸ μ. trefoil NIC. *Th.* 522 GAL. 12.144.

Μινύας -α, ὁ **Minyas,** *king of Orchomenos* PIND. *l.* 1.56 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ύης.

Μινυάς -άδος [Μινύαι] **of the Minyai, Minyan** PAUS. 9.5.9 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* αἱ Μινυάδες **the daughters of Minyas** AEL. *V.H.* 3.42.

Μινύειος -α -ον [Μινύαι] **of the Minyai, Minyan** IL. 2.511 OD. 11.284 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Μινύεια **Minyeia,** *city of the Minyai, i.e.* **Orchomenos** PIND. *O.* 14.19 • *epic* Μινυήϊος IL. 11.722 *etc.*

Μινυηϊάδης -ου, ὁ [Μινύας] **Minyeïades, son of Minyas** HES. *fr.* 70.35 (*gen.* -αο).

Μινυήϊος *epic, see* Μινύειος.

Μινυῆς -ῆος, ἡ [*see* Μινυάς] **daughter of Minyas, Minyeïs** AP. 1.233.

Μινύης -ου PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 302b, *see* Μινύειος.

μινύθεσκον *iter. impf., see* μινύθω.

μῑνύθέω, *contr.* [μινύθω] *impf. 3. sg.* ἐμινύθει (*corr. for* -ύθη) ‖ *fut.* μινυθήσω HP. *Mochl.* 40 ‖ *aor. inf.* μινυθῆσαι ‖ *pf.* μεμινύθηκα HP. *Mochl.* 5; **to diminish, reduce** HP. *Mochl.* 40, *al. etc.*

μῑνύθημα -ατος, τό [μινύθω] **that which is diminished** *or* **reduced** HP. *Off.* 24.

μῑνύθησις -εως, ἡ [μινύθω] **reduction, wasting, weakening** ▸ τινος of sthg. HP. *Mochl.* 11, *al. etc.*

μῑνῦθικός -ή -όν [μινύθω] **that reduces** *or* **decreases** CAEL. *T.P.* 1.39.

μῑνύθω [*cf. Lat.* minuo, *Skt.* minā́ti] A *trans.* **to reduce, weaken, diminish** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 15.492, 20.242 HES. *Op.* 6 *etc.*; (Ζεὺς) Ἀργείων μινύθει μένος (Zeus) reduces the might of the Argives IL. 15.493 | τοὺς μινύθεσκον ἔδοντες μνηστῆρες the suitors who kept on eating reduced their numbers OD. 14.17 B *intrans.* **to decrease, shrink, weaken, languish** IL. 17.738, *al.* OD. 4.374 AP. 1.286 *etc.*; μινύθει ἔργ' ἀνθρώπων the works of men come to nothing IL. 16.392 (*cf.* HES. *Op.* 409); (φρὴν) ἃ κλαιομένας μου μινύθει (soul) that is worn away as I lament AESCHL. *Sept.* 921 | οὐδ' ἄνπνοι κρῆναι μινύθουσιν Κηφισοῦ the tireless springs of Kephisos never diminish SOPH. *O.C.* 686 ‖ *medic.* **to waste away** HP. *Art.* 53, *al.* • *only pres., epic impf.* μίνυθον QS 3.406 *and iter.* μινύθεσκον ‖ *pres. 3. sg.* μῑνῦθει BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.90.

μῑνῦθώδης -ες [μινύθω] **weak** HP. *Mul.* 2.133, *al.*

μίνυνθᾰ [*see* μινύθω] *adv.* **a little, for a little while, nearly** IL. 11.317, *al.* OD. 8.315, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.151 (*dub. read.*) *etc.*; μ. δὲ οἱ γένεθ' ὁρμή his cast had little force IL. 4.466; οὐ πολλὸν ἐπὶ χρόνον, ἀλλὰ μ. not for a long time, but for a little OD. 15.494.

μῑνυνθάδιος -α -ον [μίνυνθα] **of short duration** *or* **life, one who lives** *or* **endures for a little** IL. 1.352, *al.* OD. 11.307, *al. etc.*; μ. οἱ αἰὼν ἔπλεθ' ὑπ' Αἴαντος δαμέντι his life turned out brief when he was overcome by Ajax IL. 4.478 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος IL. 22.54.

μῑνῦργμα -ατος, τό [μινυρίζω] *dub. signf.* PHILOX. *b* 28.

μῑνυρίζω [μινυρός] **to lament** *or* **groan softly** IL. 5.889 OD. 4.719 ‖ **to sing softly, hum** PLAT. *Rp.* 411a *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 219, *Av.* 1414; *birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 31 • *imper.* μινύριζε ‖ *impf.* ἐμινύριζον, *epic* μινύριζον OD. 4.719 ‖ *later fut. 3. sg.* μινυρίσει IO. *ExpPs.* (*PG* 55.224.37), *al. and aor.* ἐμινύρισα | *subj. 3. pl.* μινυρίσωσι PLUT. *Adul.* 56f.

μινύρισμα -ατος, τό [μινυρίζω] **chattering, twittering** THEOCR. *epigr.* 4.11 *etc.* | *fig. of Gnostic doctrines* CLEM. *Str.* 2.8.37.2 ‖ **prattle** *of babies* OR. *Sib.* 11.110.

μῑνύρομαι [μινυρός] **to sing softly** *or* **sadly, lament, bewail** AESCHL. *Ag.* 16 (*man*) SOPH. *O.C.* 671 (*nightingale*) | ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 880 • *imper. 2. sg.* μινύρεο CALLIM. *H.* 5.119.

μῑνῦρός -ά -όν **one who groans** *or* **laments softly** *or* **feebly** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1165 PHRYN.[1] 74.2 *etc.* **that which chirps** THEOCR. 13.12.

μῑνῦώριος -ον [μινύθω, ὥρα] **short-lived** AP 9.362.26 *etc.* | *fig.* **of short duration** *or* **life, temporal** NONN. *Ev.* 4.45, *al.*

μινύωρος -ον PHILIT.[1] (AP 7.481.1) *etc., see* μῑνῦώριος.

Μινῴα -ας, ἡ **Minoia,** *city in Sicily* HDT. 5.46.2 PLUT. *Di.* 25.11 *etc.* ‖ *island opposite Megara* THUC. 3.51.1, *al.* PLUT. *Nic.* 6.4 *etc.* • *Ion.* Μινώη CALLIM. *fr.* 43.48.

Μινῴος *and Att.* Μινῷος -α -ον [Μίνως] **of Minos, Minoan** HOM. 3.393 *etc.*

Μινωΐς -ΐδος AP. 2.299, *al., fem. of* Μινῴος.

Μινῷος *Att., see* Μινῴος.

Μίνως -ωος, ὁ **Minos,** *male name* IL. 13.450, *al.* OD. 11.322, *al. etc.* • *gen. also* Μίνω HDT. 1.173.2 *etc.* | *dat.* Μίνωϊ *and* Μίνῳ | *acc.* Μίνωα *and* Μίνων; *also* Μίνω AESCHL. *Ch.* 618.

Μινώταυρος -ου, ὁ **Minotauros** (Minotaur) (*proper.* bull of Minos) PLUT. *Thes.* 15.2 PAUS. 1.27.10 *etc.* • *best divided* Μίνω ταῦρος.

μῑξ [μείγνυμι] *adv.* **together, intermingled** NIC. *Th.* 615.

μιξαίθρια -ων, τά *or fem.* μιξαίθρια -ας, ἡ [μείγνυμι, αἴθρα] **variable weather,** alternation of **good and bad weather** HP. *Epid.* 1.4.

μιξανάρρους -ου, ὁ [μείγνυμι, ἀνάρρους] **intermingling** L. *Sud. etc.*

μιξάνθρωπος -ον [μείγνυμι, ἄνθρωπος] **half man half beast** THEM. *Or.* 23.284a LIB. *Or.* 59.30.

μιξαρχᾱγέτας -ου, ὁ [μείγνυμι, ἀρχαγέτας] *Arg.* **co-founder,** *epith. of Castor, with reference to his brother* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 296f.

μιξέλλην -ηνος, ὁ [μείγνυμι, Ἕλλην] **half Greek** POL. 1.67.7 HLD. 9.24.2 *etc.*

μιξεριφαρνογενής -ές [μείγνυμι, ἔριφος, ἀρνός, γίγνομαι] **hybrid of kid and lamb** PHILOX. *b* 34.

μιξῖαμβος -ον [μείγνυμι, ἴαμβος] **satirical, mixed with satire** HSCH.

Μιξιδημίδης -ου, ὁ **Mixidemides,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1398b 25.

μίξιμος -ον [μίξις] **mixed** L. *Sud. s.v.* ὑπόχαλκον.

μίξις -εως, ἡ [μείγνυμι] **mix, admixture** EMPED. B 8.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 620d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 358b 34, *al.*; μ. ▸ πρός τι **mingling** with sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 260b | *fig.* μ. ὀλιγαρχίας καὶ δημοκρατίας **hybrid of oligarchy and democracy** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1293b 34 ‖ *Christ.* **combination** *of body and soul* GREG. *Or.* 38.11.5 ‖ **composition** ATHANAS. *EpSer.* 1.18 ‖ *extens.* **union, sexual intercourse** HDT. 3.101.1, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 773d, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 746b 22, *al. etc.* • *in codd. frequently* μῖξις.

μιξοβάρβᾰρος -ον [μείγνυμι, βάρβαρος] **semibarbarian, half barbarian and half Greek** EUR. *Ph.* 138 XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.15 PLAT. *Menex.* 245d *etc.*

μιξοβόας -ου [μείγνυμι, βοή] **mingled with shouts** SIM. 14 *fr.* 1.5 AESCHL. *fr.* 355.1.

μιξοδία -ας, ἡ [μείγνυμι, ὁδός] **confluence of several ways** *or* **routes,** *straits of Messina* AP. 4.921, *cf.* SCH. *ad b.*

μίξοδος -ου, ἡ [μείγνυμι, ὁδός] **road that intersects with another road** HSCH.

μιξοθάλασσος -ον [μείγνυμι, θάλασσα] **of** *or* **from the sea,** *men* XEN.[1] 1.6.

μιξόθηλυς -υ [μείγνυμι, θῆλυς] **partly female, that has feminine qualities** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.30 *etc.*

μιξόθηρ -ηρος [μείγνυμι, θήρ] **half beast, semiferal** EUR. *Ion* 1161 LYC. 650 *etc.*

μιξόθηρος -ον THEM. *Or.* 23.77.20 *etc., see* μιξόθηρ.

μιξοθρίξ -ικος [μείγνυμι, θρίξ] **grizzled** EUSTATH. 937.37.

μιξόθροος -οον, *contr.* μιξόθρους -ουν [μείγνυμι, θρόος] **mingled with cries, that which lets out**

a confused cry AESCHL. *Sept.* 331, *cf.* SCH. *ad h.*

μιξοιφία -ας, ἡ [μείγνυμι, οἴφω] **sexual intercourse** HSCH.

μιξόλευκος -ον [μείγνυμι, λευκός] **half white** LUC. *Bis acc.* 8.

μιξολύδιος -ον [μείγνυμι, Λύδιος] **half Lydian:** διάλεκτος μ. καὶ μιξοφρύγιος language composed of Lydian and Phrygian elements STRAB. 12.8.3 || *mus.* **Mixolydian,** *mode* ARISTOX. *fr.* 81, *al. etc.*

μιξολῡδιστί [μιξολύδιος] *adv. mus.* **in the Mixolydian mode** PLAT. *Rp.* 398e *etc.*; *subst.* ἡ μιξολυδιστί (sc. ἁρμονία) **the Mixolydian mode** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340b 1 ARISTOX. 81.

μιξόμβροτος -ον [μείγνυμι, βροτός] **semi-human,** *beast* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 568 (*Io*).

μιξονόμος -ον [μείγνυμι, νέμω] **that which pastures together** SIM. (ATH. 10.456e) (μειξ-).

μιξοπάρθενος -ον [μείγνυμι, παρθένος] **half girl** HDT. 4.9.1 (*Echidna*) EUR. *Ph.* 1023 (*Sphinx*) • μειξ- EUR. *Lc.*

μιξοπόλιος -ον [μείγνυμι, πολιός] **grizzled, gray** CHRONPASCH. 375 *etc.*

μιξόπυος -ον [μείγνυμι, πῦον] **mingled with putrefaction** HP. *Epid.* 1.10 *etc.*

μιξοφρύγιος -ον [μείγνυμι, Φρύγιος] **half Phrygian,** *mode* STRAB. 12.8.3, *al. etc.*

μίξοφρυς -υ [μείγνυμι, ὀφρύς] **one who has eyebrows that meet** (*cf.* σύνοφρυς) CRATIN. 470 (*codd.*) PHERECR. 187.1 (*codd.*).

μιξοφυής -ές [μείγνυμι, φύω] **mixed in nature** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 813.

μιξοφυσίτης -ου, ὁ [μείγνυμι, φύω] *Christ.* **he who combines natures** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.49 (86.1512A).

μιξόχλωρος -ον [μείγνυμι, χλωρός] **yellowish** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.11.

μίξω *fut.*, *see* μείγνυμι.

Μιρόβριγα **Mirobriga,** *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.4.13 *etc.*

μισᾰγᾰθία -ας, ἡ [μισάγαθος] **hatred of goodness** PLUT. *Phoc.* 27.3.

μισᾰγᾰθος -ον [μισέω, ἀγαθός] **one who hates goodness** GEL. 3.1.4 *etc.*

μισᾰδελφία -ας, ἡ [μισάδελφος] **fraternal hatred** PLUT. *Frat.* 478c.

μισᾰδελφος -ον [μισέω, ἀδελφός] **one who hates his brother** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.98 PLUT. *Frat.* 482c *etc.*

μισᾰθήναιος -ον [μισέω, Ἀθηναῖος] **one who hates the Athenians** LYCURG. 39 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος DEMOSTH. 23.202.

μισᾰλαζών -όν, *gen.* -όνος [μισέω, ἀλαζών] **enemy of boasters** *or* **braggarts** LUC. *Pisc.* 20.

μισᾰλέξανδρος -ον [μισέω, Ἀλέξανδρος] **enemy of Alexander** AESCHN. 3.73, *al.* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 344b.

μισᾰλλήλος -ον [μισέω, ἀλλήλων] **one who returns hatred with hatred** DION. 5.66.3 *etc.*

μισᾰμπελος -ον [μισέω, ἄμπελος] **enemy of the vine, one who hates the vine** EPIGR. 4.20.9.

μισανδρία -ας, ἡ [μίσανδρος] **hatred for men** SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 229.

μίσανδρος -ον [μισέω, ἀνήρ] **one who hates men** POLL. 3.48.

μῑσανθρωπέω, *contr.* [μισάνθρωπος] *aor. ptc.* μισανθρωπήσας HERACLIT. (DIOG. 9.3); **to hate men, be misanthropic** DIOG. 1.107, *al. etc.*

μῑσανθρωπία -ας, ἡ [μισάνθρωπος] **hatred of men, misanthropy** PLAT. *Phaed.* 89d DEMOSTH. 18.112, *al.* ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 16 *etc.*

μῑσάνθρωπος -ον [μισέω, ἄνθρωπος] **hater of men, misanthrope** PLAT. *Leg.* 791d, *al.* ATH. 4.186f *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος.

μισᾰπόδημος -ον [μισέω, ἀποδημία] **one who hates traveling** POLL. 6.172.

μῑσαργῡρία -ας, ἡ [μισέω, ἄργυρος] **disdain for money** DIOD. 15.88.3.

μῑσᾰρετος -ον [μισέω, ἀρετή] **enemy of virtue** VT *4Macc.* 11.4 *etc.*

μίσασθαι [μίτος] *aor. inf. mid.* **to spin** *the web* PLAT.[1] 276.

μισγάγκεια -ας, ἡ [μίσγω, ἄγκος] **confluence** *of waters* IL. 4.453 *etc.*

Μισγολαΐδας -α, ὁ **Misgolaidas,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10.

Μισγόλᾶς -α, ὁ **Misgolas,** *male name* AESCHN. 1.41 *etc.*

μίσγω [*see* μείγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to mix** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 3.270 PLAT. *Tim.* 41d *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else DION. *Comp.* 18.2; οὐκ ἐλεαίρεις ἄνδρας μισγέμεναι κακότητι you do not have mercy and leave off mingling men with misfortune OD. 20.203 || *causat.* **to join together, couple** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577b 13 ❷ *mid.* **to blend, mingle, join, unite,** *of pers.* IL. 23.73 OD. 18.49, *al.*; θαμὰ μίσγεσθαι to meet frequently OD. 4.178 | ἐς Ἀχαιούς μ. to join *or* unite with Greeks IL. 18.216 || *host.* **to tussle, encounter, join combat** IL. 4.456, *al.* || *of sexual intercourse* **to be conjoined, be united** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 2.232, *al.* OD. 18.325, *al.* HES. *Th.* 238 HDT. 5.6.1, *al. etc.*; φιλότητι *or* ἐν φιλότητι μ. (τινί) **to be joined in love (to s.o.)** IL. 14.295, 24.131 | ▸ *abs.* **to have sexual intercourse** HDT. 2.64.1 *etc.* | *animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577b 11 • *only pres. and impf.* ἔμισγον, *mid.* ἐμισγόμην, *iter. 3. sg.* μισγέσκετο OD. 18.325, *pl.* ἐμισγέσκοντο OD. 20.7.

μῑσέλλην -ηνος [μισέω, Ἕλλην] **one who hates the Greeks** XEN. *Ag.* 2.31 PLUT. *Alc.* 24.6 *etc.*

μισέργατος -ον EPHR. 3.66B, *see* μισέργος.

μισέργος -ον [μισέω, ἔργον] **one who hates work** POLL. 6.172.

μῑσέρως -ωτος [μισέω, ἔρως] **enemy of love** HDN. *Epim.* 206.16.

μισεταιρία -ας, ἡ [μισέταιρος] **hatred of one's comrade** POLL. 3.64.

μισέταιρος -ον [μισέω, ἑταῖρος] **one who hates his comrades** POLL. 6.172.

μῑσευλαβής -ές [μισέω, εὐλαβής] **enemy of piety** PALL. *Io.* 16.203.

μῑσέω, *contr.* [*see* μῖσος] *impf.* ἐμίσουν, *mid. pass.* ἐμισούμην || *fut.* μισήσω, *mid.* μισήσομαι || *aor.* ἐμίσησα || *pf.* μεμίσηκα, *mid. pass.* μεμίσημαι || *ppf.* μεμισήκειν BABR. 111.16, *mid. pass.* μεμισήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐμισήθην || *fut. pass.* μισηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to hate** ▸ *with inf.* to hate the fact that ... IL. 17.272; μισῶ φίλοισιν ὕστερον βοηδρομεῖν I hate the one who comes too late to help his friends EUR. *Rh.* 333 || **to hate, detest** ▸ *with acc.* ANACR. 99.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 1068 EUR. *Hip.* 93, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 36 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1382a 5, *al.* CALLIM. *epigr.* 28.3 VT *Gen.* 26.27 *etc.*; μ. τὸν κλέπτην to hate the thief ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1382a 7 | μ. καὶ καταφρονεῖν τινος to loathe and despise s.o. ISOCR. 13.1 | ▸ *abs.* **to experience hatred** *or* **repugnance, loathe** SOPH. *El.* 357 ARISTOT. *An.* 403a 18, *al.* ACH. 6.19.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be hated** *or* **detested** AESCHL. *Pr.* 45 THUC. 8.83.2 EUR. *Ion* 597, 611, *al. etc.*; δῶρον μὲν ἀνδρός ... ἐμοὶ μάλιστα μισηθέντος gift of a man I hate above all others SOPH. *Al.* 818; μισηθέντος ἔσχατον μῖσος ὑπὸ τῶν πολιτῶν hated to the extreme by his fellow citizens PLUT. *Cr.* 6.5 • *fut. mid. 1. pl.* μισησόμεσθα EUR. *Ion* 97; *pass. signf.* EUR. *Tr.* 664, *al. etc.* || *aor. inf. mid.* μισήσασθαι CATENA *Cath. Rom.* 50.1.

μῑσηδονία -ας, ἡ [μισέω, ἡδονή] **hatred of pleasure** THEAG. 191.14 • *Dor.* -αδονία.

μίσηθρον -ου, τό [μισέω] **enchantment to bring about hatred** LUC. *DMer.* 4.5.

μίσημα -ατος, τό [μισέω] **object of hatred** SOPH. *El.* 289 *etc.*; ▸ τινος by s.o. *or* for s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 73 = τινι EUR. *Hip.* 407.

Μῑσηνοί -ῶν, οἱ **Misenoi,** *people of Misenon* PLUT. *Mar.* 34.3, *al. see* Μῑσηνόν.

Μῑσηνόν -οῦ, τό **Cape Misenon,** *promontory north of the Gulf of Naples* LYC. 737.

μῑσητέος -α -ον [μισέω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be hated, odious** XEN. *Symp.* 8.20 | *neut.* -έον it is necessary to hate LUC. *Fug.* 30 *etc.*

μισήτη -ης, ἡ [μισητός] **prostitute** ARCHIL. 206 (*accent. and signf. unc.*).

μῑσητία -ας, ἡ [μισητός] **avarice** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1620 *etc.* || **greed, cupidity** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 989 *etc.*

μῑσητικός -ή -όν [μισητός] **inclined to hatred** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.18.9 ORIG. *Cels.* 4.47.23 • *adv.* μισητικῶς **with hatred** BAS. *HPs.* 33.5.

μῑσητός -ή -όν [μισέω] **odious, detestable** ARCHIL. 297 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1228 XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.21, 3.10.5 PLAT. *Phil.* 49e *etc.*; πράττειν τὰ μισητὰ καὶ τὰ φαῦλα to perform hateful and wicked acts ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 35 || **greedy** CRATIN. 354.

μίσητρον -ου, τό GAL. 12.251 *etc.*, *see* μίσηθρον.

μισθαποδοσία -ας, ἡ [μισθαποδότης] **remuneration, payment** NT *Heb.* 2.2, *al.* NILANC. *Ep.* 2.230 (79.320A).

μισθαποδότης -ου, ὁ [μισθός, ἀποδίδωμι] **one who pays wages, one who gives payment** NT *Heb.* 11.6 *etc.*

μισθαπολημψία -ας, ἡ [μισθός, ἀπολαμβάνω] **receipt of wages** *or* **payment** [IO.] *Hom.* 13.253B.

μισθαποχή -ῆς, ἡ [μισθός, ἀποχή] **lease including receipt for the fee** *POxy.* 2284 B 13 (III[CE]).

μισθάριον -ου, τό [μισθός] **moderate salary, small wage** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 300 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.154.2) *etc.* | **salary** *PTebt.* 4132.13 (II-III[CE]).

μισθαρνέω, *contr.* [μισθός, ἄρνυμαι] *impf.* ἐμισθάρνουν || *fut.* μισθαρνήσω || *aor.* ἐμισθάρνησα || *pf.* μεμισθάρνηκα; **to work for pay** *or* **as a wage earner, be salaried** HP. *epist.* 11 SOPH. *Ant.* 302 PLAT. *Rp.* 346b, *al. etc.* | *fig.* ▸ μ. παρά τινος to be paid by s.o. DEMOSTH. 10.19, *al.* | *of prostitutes* DEMOSTH. 59.20 AESCHN. 1.154 • *ptc.* μισθαρνέων AN. *Dial.* 1.3 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 98a, *pl.* μισθαρνεῦντες HP. *epist.* 11 (*v.l.*).

μισθάρνης -ου, ὁ [μισθαρνέω] **salaried worker** PHOT. *Lex. etc.*

μισθαρνητικός -ή -όν [μισθαρνέω] **that which has to do with wage-earning:** ἡ μισθαρνητική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of earning wages** PLAT. *Rp.* 346b, *al.*

μισθαρνία -ας, ἡ [μισθαρνέω] **work for a salary** DEMOSTH. 18.50 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 25 *etc.* || **prostitution** CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.88.4.

μισθαρνικός -ή -όν [μισθαρνέω] **of** *or* **from a salaried worker** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337b 13, *al.*

μίσθαρνος -ου, ὁ **salaried worker** POLL. 4.48.

μισθαρχίδης -ου, ὁ [μισθός, ἀρχή] *com.* **lord of the high pay** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 597.

μίσθιος -α -ον [μισθός] **salaried worker, mercenary** PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.7 AP 6.283.3 IOS. *B.I.* 5.2.1 (49) *etc.*

μισθοδοσία -ας, ἡ [μισθοδότης] **distribution of pay, disbursement of money** THUC. 8.83.2 XEN. *An.* 2.5.22 DIOD. 16.73.1 *etc.*

μισθοδοτέω, *contr.* [μισθοδότης] *impf.* ἐμισθοδότουν, *mid. pass.* ἐμισθοδοτούμην || *fut.* μισθοδοτήσω || *aor.* ἐμισθοδότησα || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* μεμισθοδοτῆσθαι PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 142 || *aor. ptc. pass.* μισθοδοτηθείς POL. 1.66.3 ❶ *act.* **to pay out, disburse money** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.21; ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.1.13 DEMOSTH. 23.142, *al.* = τινα POL. 5.2.11, *but* ▸ μ. τινα to take on *or* recruit s.o. DEMOSTH.

15.32 ❷ *pass.* to receive money *or* pay, be paid POL. 1.66.3, *al. etc.* | to extort money ▸ παρά τινος from s.o. SYN. *epist.* 131.

μισθοδότης -ου, ὁ [μισθός, δότης] payer, disburser of salaries XEN. *An.* 1.3.9 PLAT. *Rp.* 463b AESCHN. 3.218 || briber *with money* SYN. *epist.* 2 || quaestor POL. 6.21.5.

μισθόδουλος -ου, ὁ [μισθός, δοῦλος] salaried servant AG *Ox.* 2.362.

μισθόδωρος -ον [μισθός, δῶρον] one who gives out pay *or* a payment EUBUL. 1.

μισθοκαρπεία -ας, ἡ [μισθός, καρπός] usufruct *P*LIPS. 10.2.9 (III^{CE}).

μισθομολογία -ας, ἡ [μισθός, ὁμολογία] partnership contract between landlords *P*LIPS. 18.29 (III-IV^{CE}).

μισθοπορία -ας, ἡ [μισθός, πόρος] payment SOPHRON. *Mir.* 65 (87.3648D).

μισθοπρασία -ας, ἡ [μισθός, πιπράσκω] lease *long-term, at the end of which the asset is sold P*BGU 1157.8 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

μισθός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* mīdhá-, *Goth.* mizdo, *OCS* mĭzdá, *Av.* mižda] Ⓐ salary, pay, compensation, money IL. 21.445, *al.* OD. 4.525, *al.* HDT. 4.9.2, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ μισθῷ for pay, for wages HDT. 8.137.2, *al.* = μισθοῦ SOPH. *Tr.* 560 THUC. 4.124.4 *etc.*; μισθοῦ στρατεύεσθαι to be *or* serve as a mercenary XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.7 *etc.* | ▸ παρά τι POL. 11.28.7 | μισθὸν πράττεσθαι to request, collect payment PIND. *O.* 10.29 *etc.*; μισθὸν λαμβάνειν to receive compensation *or* pay EUR. *I.T.* 593 MEN. *Epit.* 549 *etc.* = μισθὸν φέρειν *or* φέρεσθαι *or* δέχεσθαι THUC. 8.97.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 66 XEN. *Oec.* 1.4, *Ap.* 16; μισθὸν διδόναι *or* πορίζειν to give *or* disburse payment EUR. *H.F.* 19, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1297a 37 *etc.*; ἐς ἑξήκοντα ναῦς μηνὸς μ. payment for sixty ships for one month THUC. 6.8.1; τέτταρες ὀβολοὶ ἦν ὁ μ. the pay was four obols XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.7 | honorarium, compensation *for a doctor* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287a 36 Ⓑ *extens.* reward, compensation IL. 10.304, *al. etc.*; ἀρετῆς κάλλιστος μ. the finest reward for virtue PLAT. *Rp.* 363d | punishment, chastisement SOPH. *Ant.* 221 HDT. 8.117.1, *al. etc.*

μισθοφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [μισθοφόρος] pay, wages, *usu.* money *for military expenses* THUC. 8.45.2, *al.* ISOCR. *epist.* 2.9, *al.* DIOD. 17.64.6, *al. etc.*; ἡ εἰς τοὺς στρατιώτας μισθοφορά the wages for the soldiers ISOCR. 5.96.

μισθοφορέω, *contr.* [μισθοφόρος] *impf.* ἐμισθοφόρουν || *fut.* μισθοφορήσω || *aor.* ἐμισθοφόρησα || *pf.* μεμισθοφόρηκα || *ppf. 3. pl.* μεμισθοφορήκεσαν APP. 8.18 ❶ *act.* to receive a salary *or* payment *or* compensation ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 619, *Ve.* 683 XEN. *Oec.* 1.4 *etc.*; ▸ παρά τινος from s.o. LUC. *Ap.* 11 | ▸ *with acc.* μ. τι to receive sthg. as wages *or* payment ARISTOPH. *Pax* 477 || *milit.* to receive pay, be *or* serve as a mercenary ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1367, *al. etc.*; ▸ μ. τινι *or* παρά τινι to serve as a mercenary with s.o., be in s.o.'s pay XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.25, 8.8.20 *etc.* || to give *or* produce an income [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.18 IS. 8.35, *al. etc.* || *later* to hire ▸ *with acc.* PHALAR. 186.2 ❷ *pass.* to be given in money *or* as part of payment XEN. *Vect.* 3.5.

μισθοφορητέον [μισθοφορέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to receive payment THUC. 8.65.3.

μισθοφορία -ας, ἡ [μισθοφόρος] payment, compensation (= μισθοφορά) [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.3 PLAT. *Gorg.* 515e || service for pay *or* as a mercenary DIOD. 16.61.4 *etc.* || revenue, income: ὁπόσην ἀποφέρει ἡ ναῦς ... τὴν μισθοφορίαν the ship brought in this much income LUC. *Nav.* 13.

μισθοφορικός -ή -όν [μισθοφορία] of a mercenary, mercenary POL. 1.67.4 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ μισθοφορικόν payment for mercenaries IOS. *A.I.* 12.2.3 (25); mercenary troops PLUT. *Art.* 4.2.

μισθοφόρος -ον [μισθός, φέρω] one who receives pay, one who serves for payment, mercenary XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.19 ISOCR. 8.112 DEMOSTH. 23.123 *etc.*; μ. στρατιώτης mercenary soldier ARCHESTR. 61.4; τὰ δικαστήρια μισθοφόρα κατέστησε he established payment for judiciary duties ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274a 9 (*cf.* ATH. 27.2) | *fig.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 165d || *extens.* μ. τριήρης trireme with a crew of mercenaries ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 555 || *subst.* οἱ μισθοφόροι mercenaries, mercenary troops THUC. 1.35.4, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.4.3 ISOCR. 5.55 *etc.*

μισθόω, *contr.* [μισθός] *impf.* ἐμίσθουν *and esp. mid. pass.* ἐμισθούμην || *fut.* μισθώσω, *mid.* μισθώσομαι || *aor.* ἐμίσθωσα, *mid.* ἐμισθωσάμην || *pf.* μεμίσθωκα, *mid. pass.* μεμίσθωμαι || *ppf.* ἐμεμισθώκειν DCASS. 47.14.2, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)μεμισθώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐμισθώθην || *fut. pass.* μισθωθήσομαι ARISTOT. *Ath.* 50.2 ❶ *act.* to lease, grant under lease *or* contract LYS. 7.10, *al.* THPHR. *Ch.* 30.17 *etc.*; τὸν οἶκον the house LYS. 32.23 | ▸ *with inf.*: Ἀμφικτυόνων μισθωσάντων τόν ... νηόν ... ἐξεργάσασθαι the Amphiktyons having contracted out the construction of the temple HDT. 2.180.1 | *fig.* μισθοῖ αὐτὸν Ὀλυνθίοις he sells himself to the Olynthians DEMOSTH. 23.150 ❷ *mid.* to take in lease, lease, pay for HDT. 1.24.2, *al.* THUC. 4.52.2 THPHR. *Ch.* 11.7, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 264 *etc.*; ἐπικούρους ... ἐμισθοῦτο he hired mercenaries HDT. 1.154; μ. κλεισίον to lease a hovel LYS. 12.18 | ▸ μ. τινα to bribe s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.33 | ▸ *with inf.*: μιν οἱ Ἀργεῖοι ἐμισθοῦντο ἐκ Πύλου παῦσαι τὰς σφετέρας γυναῖκας τῆς νούσου the Argives tried to hire him to come from Pylos to contain their women's illness HDT. 9.34.1 | ▸ *with gen. of price*: καὶ μιν ... ταλάντου Αἰγινῆται (δημοσίῃ) μισθοῦνται the Aiginetans hired him at the price of one talent (at public expense) HDT. 3.131.2 | ▸ μ. ὑπέρ τινος to undertake sthg. under contract DEMOSTH. 53.21 ❸ *pass.* to be leased *or* taken on HDT. 9.38.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 800d, *al. etc.*; ▸ μ. ἐπί τινι to be taken on for sthg. XEN. *An.* 1.3.1 | ▸ μ. *with inf.* to be paid for ... DEMOSTH. 53.21.

μίσθωμα -ατος, τό [μισθόω] fixed price, pay, compensation HDT. 2.180.1 LUC. *DMer.* 6.3 *etc.* || contract DEMOSTH. 19.125 *etc.*; θύειν ἀπὸ μισθωμάτων to judge the ceremonies under contract ISOCR. 7.29 || leased object: ἐν ἰδίῳ μισθώματι in a house leased by him NT *Acts* 28.30.

μισθωμάτιον -ου, τό [μίσθωμα] small payment ALCIPHR. 4.9.2.

μισθώσῐμος -ον [μισθόω] that which can be leased ALEXIS 259.3 DEMOSTH. 24.40.

μίσθωσις -εως, ἡ [μισθόω] act of giving for rent *or* in lease, renting out, charter PLAT. *Soph.* 219d, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131a 4, *al. etc.* || lease, fee DEMOSTH. 36.51, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ μετρίαις μισθώσεσιν for a modest fee ISOCR. 7.32 || income, revenue IS. 5.35, *al.*

μισθωτεύω [μισθός] to serve as a mercenary LYCURG. *fr.* 86 (*aor.* ἐμισθώτευσε; *dub.*).

μισθωτής -οῦ, ὁ [μισθόω] one who pays a lease DEMOSTH. 36.35 IS. 6.36 *etc.*

μισθωτικός -ή -όν [μισθόω] of a salaried worker: ἡ μισθωτική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of the wage-earner PLAT. *Rp.* 346b.

μισθωτός -ή -όν [μισθόω] Ⓐ salaried HDT. 3.45.3 *etc.* || *of things* leased, rented: μισθωτὴ οἰκία leased house XEN. *Symp.* 4.4 THPHR. *Ch.* 23.9 *etc.* Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ μισθωτός salaried worker ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1152 PLAT. *Rp.* 371e, *al. etc.*; οἱ ἐργαζόμενοι μισθωτοὶ ἐν ἀγρῷ the paid field hands THPHR. *Ch.* 4.6 || mercenary soldier, mercenary HDT. 1.61.4 THUC. 5.6.4, *al. etc.* hired agent DEMOSTH. 18.38, *al.* || hit man ACH. 7.4.2.

μισθώτρια -ας, ἡ [μισθωτής] tenant PHRYN.^{1} 84.

μῑσοβᾰ́βαρος -ον [μισέω, βάρβαρος] hater of foreigners PLAT. *Menex.* 245c LUC. *Demosth.* 6.

μῑσοβᾰσῐλεύς -έως [μισέω, βασιλεύς] hater *or* enemy of the king: διεβλήθης μ. εἶναι you are charged with hatred of the king PLUT. *Symp.* 147a.

μῑσόγελως -ωτος [μισέω, γέλως] hater of laughter AL.^{3} 7.

μῑσογόης -ου [μισέω, γόης] hater of enchantments *or* impostors LUC. *Pisc.* 20.

μῑσογῡναιος -ον [μισογύνης] hater of women, misogynist PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.79 ALCIPHR. 4.7.3 *etc.*

μισογύνης -ου [μισέω, γυνή] misogynist, *title of a play by Menander* STRAB. 7.3.4; *by Euripides* ATH. 13.557e | *epith. of Herakles at Phokis* PLUT. *Pyth.* 403f (*corr.*).

μῑσογῡνία -ας, ἡ [μισογύνης] hatred of women, misogyny ANTIP. 3.255.26 (STOB. 4.22a.25) *etc.*

μισόγυνος -ον CIC. *Tusc.* 4.25 *etc.*, *see* μισογύναιος.

μῑσοδημία -ας, ἡ [μισόδημος] hatred of the people *or* of democracy AND. 4.8 LYS. 26.21 *etc.*

μῑσόδημος -ον [μισέω, δῆμος] enemy of the people *or* of democracy ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 474 PLAT. *Rp.* 566c ISOCR. 15.131 *etc.*; μισοδημότατος νομίζεσθαι to be a notorious hater of democracy XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.47.

μισοδημότης -ου, ὁ [μισόδημος] DION. 7.42.4 (*fl.*), *see* μῑσόδημος.

μισοδιδασκαλία -ας, ἡ [μισέω, διδασκαλία] hatred for instruction PALL. *Io.* 4.96.

μισόδῐκος -ον [μισέω, δίκη] one who hates trials SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 110.

μισοδοξία -ας, ἡ [μισόδοξος] hatred of fame EPHR. 2.394E.

μισόδοξος -ον [μισέω, δόξα] one who hates fame CYR.^{4} *VEu.* 5 (p. 13.28).

μῑσοδουλος -ον [μισέω, δοῦλος] enemy of slaves: ἡ μ. βοτάνη *another name for basil* GEOP. 11.28 *etc.*

μῑσόθεος -ον [μισέω, θεός] impious, *perhaps* that which is done in hatred for the gods AESCHL. *Ag.* 1090 | enemy of the gods LUC. *Tim.* 35.

μῑσόθηρος -ον [μισέω, θήρα] enemy of the hunt: *subst.* τὸ μισόθηρον hatred for hunting XEN. *Cyn.* 3.9.

μισόθρῑξ -τρῑχος [μισέω, θρίξ] one who hates hair CLEM. *Paed.* 3.3.15.2.

μῑσοῐ́διος -ον [μισέω, ἴδιος] one who hates his own family, enemy of his kin PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 161 *etc.*

μισοἰκειος -ον [μισέω, οἰκεῖος] PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 164 *etc.*, *see* μῑσοῐ́διος.

μῑσοινία -ας, ἡ [μίσοινος] hatred for *or* aversion to wine STOB. 2.7.10e.

μί́σοινος -ον [μισέω, οἶνος] enemy of wine HP. *Ster.* 215.

μῑσοκαῖσᾰρ -αρος [μισέω, Καῖσαρ] enemy of Caesar PLUT. *CMi.* 65.11, *Br.* 8.5.

μισόκακος -ον [μισέω, κακός] one who hates evil CYR.^{1} *Ps.* 14.3.

μῑσόκᾰλος -ον [μισέω, καλός] enemy of beauty *or* of the good PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 183, *al. etc.*; μ. ὁ φαῦλος φύσει the wicked man is by nature an enemy of the good PHIL.^{2} *Abr.* 21.

Μισοκῠ́ων -κύνος, ὁ [μισέω, κύων] The Dog-hater, *title of a work on the misfortunes of Hermagoras of Amphipolis* STOIC. 1.102.33.

μῑσολᾰ́κων -ωνος [μισέω, Λάκων] enemy *or* hater of the Spartans ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1165.

μῑσολᾰ́μᾰχος -ον [μισέω, Λάμαχος] enemy of

Lamachos ARISTOPH. *Pax* 304.

μῑσόλεκτρος -ον [μισέω, λέκτρον] **hater of marriage** HLD. 3.9.

μισολογέω. *contr.* [μισόλογος] **to be averse to words** POLL. 4.15.

μῑσολογία -ας, ἡ [μισόλογος] **aversion to inquiry** PLAT. *Phaed.* 89d PLUT. *Herod.* 864d ‖ **hatred of words** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 12.2.

μῑσόλογος -ον [μισέω, λέγω] **enemy of inquiry** PLAT. *Rp.* 411d, *al. etc.*

μῑσομήτωρ -τορος [μισέω, μήτηρ] **one who hates his mother** OR. *Tib.* 174.

μισόνοθος -ον [μισέω, νόθος] **hater of bastards,** *epith. of Hera* ARCH. (AP 16.94.8).

μῑσόνυμφος -ον [μισέω, νύμφη] **hater of marriages,** *epith. of Athena* LYC. 356.

μῑσοξενία -ας, ἡ [μισόξενος] **hatred of strangers** VT *Wis.* 19.13.

μῑσόξενος -ον [μισέω, ξένος] **one who hates strangers** *or* **that which is strange** DIOD. 40.3.4, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 1.11.1 (194) *etc.*

μισοπᾰθές -οῦς, τό *bot. plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.28a, *sec* ὠκιμοειδής.

μισόπαις -παιδος [μισέω, παῖς] **one who hates his own children** LUC. *Abd.* 18.

μῑσοπάρθενος -ον [μισέω, παρθένος] **that which hates young women,** *Greek name for the plant* ἀράξα PLUT. *Fluv.* 23.2.

μισόπατρις -ιδος [μισέω, πατρίς] **enemy of one's homeland** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.20.6.

μῑσοπάτωρ -ορος [μισέω, πατήρ] **one who hates his father, enemy of one's father** DION. 4.28.2.

μισοπέρσης -ου [μισέω, Πέρσης] **enemy** *or* **hater of the Persians** XEN. *Ag.* 7.7.

μῑσοποιέω, *contr.* [μισέω, ποιέω] *Byz. aor. ptc.* μισοποιήσας; **to hate** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 80.16 *etc.*

μῑσοποιός -όν [μισοποιέω] **one who hates, enemy** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 80.16.

μῑσόπολις -εως [μισέω, πόλις] **one who hates the city** *or* **community** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 411 *etc.*

μῑσοπολίτης -ου [μισόπολις] **one who hates the citizens, enemy of the citizens** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 159 *etc.*

μῑσοπονέω, *contr.* [μισόπονος] **to hate hard work** PLAT. *Rp.* 535d.

μῑσοπονηρέω, *contr.* [μισοπόνηρος] *impf.* ἐμισοπονήρουν DIOD. 13.2.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐμισοπονήρησα; **to hate wickedness** LYS. 30.35 POL. 9.39.6 DIOD. 20.33.7 IOS. *A.I.* 13.10.2 (275) *etc.*

μῑσοπονηρία -ας, ἡ [μισοπόνηρος] **hatred for wickedness** *or* **for evildoers** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250b 24 DIOD. 12.25.1 *etc.* ‖ **hatred caused by wickedness:** πρός τινα **with respect to s.o.** IOS. *A.I.* 12.3.1 (124), *al.*

μῑσοπόνηρος -ον [μισέω, πονηρός] **enemy of evildoers, hater of wickedness** DEMOSTH. 21.218 AESCHN. 1.92 MEN. *Dysc.* 388 *etc.*; μ. φύσει *or* τὴν φύσιν **natural enemy of wickedness** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 193, *Sacr.* 28 • *adv.* μῑσοπονήρως **in hostile manner, with hatred** POL. 30.32.5 *etc.*; μ. διακεῖσθαι πρός τινα **to hate s.o.** PLUT. *Par. min.* 313f.

μισοπονία -ας, ἡ [μισόπονος] **hatred of hard work, idleness** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 156 LUC. *Astr.* 2 *etc.*

μῑσόπονος -ον [μισέω, πόνος] **one who hates making an effort, one who hates to take trouble over sthg.** DCASS. 72.2.2.

μῑσοπόρπαξ -ᾰκος [μισέω, πόρπαξ] *com.* **one who hates the grip of the shield** (*i.e.* **abhors war**) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 662 (*superl.* -πακίστατος).

μισοπράγμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μισέω, πρᾶγμα] **one who hates activity, enemy of business** DAMASC. *Isid.* 296.

μῑσοπρόβᾰτος -ον [μισέω, πρόβατον] **one who hates livestock** [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 4.5.61).

μῑσόπτωχος -ον [μισέω, πτωχός] **that which hates lowliness, enemy of the poor** LUC. (AP 11.403.1) (*gout*).

μῑσοπώγων -ωνος, ὁ [μισέω, πώγων] **bane of the beard** IUL. 7 title.

μῑσορώμαιος -ον [μισέω, Ῥωμαῖος] **enemy of the Romans, one who hates the Romans** PLUT. *Ant.* 54.5 (*v.l.* μισορρ-).

μῖσος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* μισέω] **hatred, aversion** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1413, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 1311, *al.* DEMOSTH. 13.6, *al.* ACH. 5.5.9 *etc.*; ὑπὸ μίσεος **out of hatred** HDT. 2.128 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 792, 814 *etc.*; μῖσος ἔχειν **to experience revulsion, hate** THUC. 4.128.5; μῖσος παρέχειν **to arouse hatred** PLAT. *Rp.* 351d; μ. ἔχειν πρός τινος **to attract s.o.'s hatred** PLAT. *Leg.* 691d ‖ *of pers.* **object of hatred** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1411 SOPH. *Ant.* 760 ACH. 7.9.6 *etc.*; *voc.* ὦ μῖσος O hateful creature SOPH. *Ph.* 991 EUR. *Her.* 52.

μῑσόσοφος -ον [μισέω, σοφός] **enemy of wisdom** PLAT. *Rp.* 456a.

μῑσοσύλλας -ου, ὁ [μισέω, Σύλλας] **enemy of Sulla** PLUT. *Sert.* 4.6.

μισοσύντυχος -ον [μισέω, συντυχία] **one who hates success** CYR.[4] *VEu.* 21 (p. 34.23).

μῑσοσώμᾰτος -ον [μισέω, σῶμα] **one who hates the body** *or* **who does not take care of his body** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 158 *etc.*

μῑσοτεκνία -ας, ἡ [μισότεκνος] **hatred of children** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 4e, *al. etc.*

μῑσότεκνος -ον [μισέω, τέκνον] **one who hates children, enemy of children** AESCHN. 3.78 IOS. *B.I.* 1.30.3 (585) (*superl.*) *etc.*

μῑσοτύραννος -ον [μισέω, τύραννος] **opponent of tyranny** *or* **of tyrants** HDT. 6.121.1, 123.1 AESCHN. 3.92 *etc.*

μῑσότῡφος -ον [μισέω, τῦφος] **hater of boastfulness** *or* **of vain people** LUC. *Pisc.* 20.

μῑσοφᾰής -ές [μισέω, φάος] **enemy of the light** PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.325.

μῑσοφίλιππος -ον [μισέω, Φίλιππος] **enemy of Philip** AESCHN. 2.14.

μῑσοφιλόλογος -ον [μισέω, φιλόλογος] **hater of literature** ATH. 13.610d.

μῑσόφῐλος -ον [μισέω, φίλος] **enemy of one who is a friend** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1442a 13 *etc.*

μῑσόφρων τις -ιδος [μισέω, φροντίς] **one who hates business, enemy of preoccupation** SYN. *epist.* 105.

μῑσόχρηστος -ον [μισέω, χρηστός] **one who hates the great and the good, enemy of the upper classes** XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.47 DION. 8.6.3 *etc.*

μῑσόχριστος -ον [μισέω, Χριστός] **one who hates Christ, enemy of Christ** GREG. *Or.* 41.5.16 (*subst.*) *etc.*

μῑσοψευδής -ές [μισέω, ψεῦδος] **one who hates deceit** *or* **liars** LUC. *Pisc.* 20.

μισσιβίλια -ων, τά [*Lat.* missibilia] **projectiles, javelins** IUST. *Nov.* 85.4.

μιστυλ- *see* μυστιλ-.

μίστυλλον -ου, τό [μιστύλλω] **scrap of meat** STRAT. 1.42.

μιστύλλω [*cf. Goth.* maitan, *OIc.* meita?] *impf.* ἐμίστυλλον, *epic* μίστυλλον, *mid. 3. pl.* ἐμιστύλλοντο NONN. *D.* 5.18, *al.* ‖ *aor.* ἐμίστυλα, *mid. 3. pl.* ἐμιστύλαντο NONN. *D.* 21.115 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμιστυλ(λ)ημένος; *act.* **to mince, chop** IL. 1.465, 2.428, *al.* OD. 3.462, *al.* CLID. 5 (*meat*) *etc.* | *extens.* **to cut up, divide** P.[1] (AP 9.782.1) ‖ *mid.* (*later*) = *act.* NONN. *D.* 21.115 *etc.*

μίσυ -υος *and* -εως, τό **copper-rich earth, copper ore** HP. *Mul.* 1.103, *NatMul.* 32, DIOSC.[2] 5.100 GAL. 10.119, 12.629 *etc.* ‖ *bot., a type of truffle* THPHR. *fr.* 167.

μίσυβρις -ιος [μισέω, ὕβρις] **one who hates insolence** VT *3Macc.* 6.9.

μίσχος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **petiole** *of leaves and fruits* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.5 *etc.* ‖ **spade** *used by the Thessalians* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.8.

μιτατώριον -ου, τό *Christ.* **sacresty** THEOD.[6] *H.E.* 2.11.

μίτέργος -ον [μίτος, ἔργον] **that which works** *or* **produces thread** LEON. (AP 6.289.3) (*spindle*).

μιτόομαι, *contr.* [μίτος] *aor.* ἐμιτωσάμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* μεμιτωμένος SCH. OD. 7.107; **to weave the web** NICAR. (AP 6.285.2) *etc.* | *extens.* **to modulate** *sounds or the voice* MEL.EAG. (AP 7.195.6) *etc.*

μιτορρᾰφής -ές [μίτος, ῥάπτω] **stitched with threads** ZOS. (AP 6.185.3) (*net*).

μίτος -ου, ὁ **thread** *of the web* IL. 23.762 *etc.* | *extens.* κατὰ μίτον following the web *i.e.* second in order, second in a continuous series POL. 3.32.2 CIC. *Att.* 14.16.3 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **thread** *of the Fates* LYC. 584 MAN.[1] 1.7, *al. etc.* ‖ **string** *of the lyre* AGATH. (AP 5.222.2) *etc.*

μίτρα -ας, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* mitrá-, *Av.* mi θ ra-?] Ⓐ **ribbon, binding** *used by warriors, athletes, youths* IL. 4.216, 5.857, *al.* AP 15.44 THEOCR. 27.55, *al. etc.*; μίτραν λῦσαι *or* λύσασθαι **to loose the girdle** *of marriage* AP. 1.288 CALLIM. *H.* 1.21 *etc.* | **binding** *for the breasts* CALLIM. *epigr.* 38.3 *etc.* ‖ **band** *for the head* HDT. 2.122.3 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 257 EUR. *El.* 163 *etc.* | **tiara, turban** *worn by Easterners* HDT. 1.195.1 DUR. 14 *etc.* | **diadem** CALLIM. *H.* 4.166 ‖ **band, headdress** *worn by winners at the games* PIND. *N.* 8.15, *al.* | **headdress** *of the priests of Herakles* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 304c ‖ *medic.* **binding, bandage** QS 4.213 ‖ *archit.* **connection** NONN. *Ev.* 5.5 (*rock*) CYR.[1] *Duod.* 26 (*beam*) Ⓑ *medic.* **epididymis** GAL. 19.123 • *Ion. and epic* μίτρη.

Μίτρα -ας, ἡ **Mitra,** *Persian name of Aphrodite* HDT. 1.131.3.

Μιτραδάτης -ου, ὁ **Mitradates,** *male name* HDT. 1.121.

Μιτραῖοι -ων, οἱ **Mitraioi:** Μιτραίων ὄρη **Mitraian Mountains,** *modern Donets Ridge* LUC. *Tox.* 52.

Μιτραῖος -ου, ὁ **Mitraios,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.8 (*dub.*).

μιτρᾰ́να -ας, ἀ [*see* μίτρα] **band** *for the head* SAPPH. 98(a).10, (b).3.

μιτρανάδεσμος -ου, ὁ [μίτρα, ἀνάδεσμος] **band, binding** *for the head* (*sold during the Thesmophoria as a cure for headaches or other ailments*) STEPH[3] *in Rh.* 313.16.

μιτράριος -ου, ὁ [μίτρα] **maker of caps, headbands** *or* **belts** POXY. 4441.V.21 (315-316CE) (μιθρ-).

μίτρη, ἡ *Ion. and epic, see* μίτρα.

μιτρηδόν *f.l., see* μετρηδόν.

μιτρηφορέω MEGASTHG. 12 (ARR. *Ind.* 7.9; *Ion. inf.* μιτρηφορέειν), *see* μιτροφ-.

μιτρηφόρος -ον [μίτρα, φέρω] **one who wears a turban** *or* **tiara** ORPH. *H.* 52.4 HDT. 7.62.2 DIOG.[2] 1.1 *etc.*

Μιτροβάτης -ου, ὁ **Mitrobates,** *male name* HDT. 3.120.2, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω.

Μιτρογαθής -οῦ, ὁ **Mitrogathes,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 43 (*dub.*).

μιτρόδετος -ον [μίτρα, δέω] **tied with a ribbon** *or* **band:** κόμη **hair** PHAL. (AP 6.165.6).

μιτροφορέω, *contr.* [μιτροφόρος] **to wear a turban** *or* **tiara** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 163 (*impf.* ἐμιτροφόρουν) • *also* μιτρη-.

μιτροφόρος -ον [μίτρα, φέρω] PLUT. *QConv.* 672a, *see* μιτρηφόρος.

μιτροχίτων -ωνος [μίτρα, χιτών] **one who wears a tunic with a belt** ATH. 12.523d.

μιτρόω, *contr.* [μίτρα] *fut.* μιτρώσω NONN. *D.* 27.181 ‖ *aor.* (ἐ)μίτρωσα NONN. *D.* 12.47, *al. mid.*

(ἐ)μιτρωσάμην NONN. *D.* 1.160, *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμιτρώθην NONN. *D.* 17.11, *al.*; *act.* **to bind as with a belt** NONN. *Ev.* 20.88 (*fig.*) ‖ *mid.* **to wear a** μίτρα (*see*) STRAB. 15.1.58, *al.* | = *act.* NONN. *D.* 14.28.

Μῑτῠληναῖος -α -ον [Μιτυλήνη] **of Mitylene, Mitylenian** PLUT. *T.G.* 8.6 *etc.* | οἱ Μιτυληναῖοι **inhabit. of Mitylene, Mitylenians** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285a 35 *etc.*

Μῑτῠλήνη -ης, ἡ **Mitylene,** *city on the island of Lesbos* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 26 (*codd.*) PLUT. *Pomp.* 42.8 *etc.*

μῑτῠλος -η -ον *dub. signf., perhaps* **without horns** THEOCR. 8.86 (*goat*).

μίτυς -υος, ἡ **mitys,** *earthy substance used by bees as sealant* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 14.

Μίτυς -υος, ὁ **Mitys,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452a 8 PLUT. *Vind.* 553d *etc.*

μῑτώδης -ες [μίτος] **of thread, twisted** SOPH. *Ant.* 1222.

Μιχαήλ, ὁ *indecl.* **Michael,** *male name* AP 1.32.4, *al. etc.* | *archangel* VT *Dan.* 10.13, *al. etc.*

Μιχαήλιος -ου, ὁ **Michaelios,** *pers. name* AP 16.316 (*title*).

Μιχαίας -α, ὁ **Michaias,** *prophet* VT *Mic.* 1.1.

μιχθᾱλόεις -όεσσα -όεν **dark** COLLUTH. 208 (*v.l.*).

μιχθείς *aor. ptc. pass., see* μείγνυμι.

μιχθῆναι *aor. inf. pass., see* μείγνυμι.

μνᾶ -ᾶς, ἡ [*cf. Heb.* mānē, *Akk.* manū, *Ugar.* mn] *meas.* **mina** (= *606 g, Att. 655 g; later 491 g*) HDT. 1.51.2, *al.* HP. *Int.* 51 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 9, *al. etc.* | *monetary unit of account* (= 100 drachmas) THUC. 3.50.2, *al.* XEN. *Vect.* 4.15, *al. etc.* • *nom. pl.* μναῖ *gen.* μνῶν ‖ *Ion. gen. sg.* μνῆς, *acc.* μνῆν | *nom. pl.* μνέαι, *gen.* μνέων, *acc.* μνέας.

μνάᾳ *epic ind. pres. 2. sg., see* μνάομαι.

μνᾶαῖος -α -ον [μνᾶ] **one mina in weight** XEN. *Hippar.* 1.16 DIOD. 19.45.2 *etc.* ‖ **worth one mina, on which one makes one mina** AMIPS. 19.

μναδάριον -ου, τό [μνᾶ] **little mina** DIPH. 21.

μναῖαῖος -α -ον [μνᾶ] **one mina in weight** (*see* μναῶς) ARISTOT. *Cael.* 311b 4 POL. 13.2.3 *etc.*

μνᾶμα *Dor., see* μνῆμα.

μνάμα *Dor., see* μνῆμη.

Μναμίας -ου, ὁ **Mnamias,** *male name* PLUT. *Herod.* 864e.

Μναμόνα *Dor., see* Μνημόνη.

μναμονός -όον, *contr.* μναμονοῦς -οῦν **remembering, one who has a good memory,** *Muse* PIND. *fr.* 341 (*conject.*) • *Dor. for* μνημ-.

μναμοσύνα *Dor., see* μνημοσύνη.

1. μνάομαι, *contr.* [*see* μιμνήσκω] **to meditate, think, turn over in one's mind** ▸ τινος about sthg. IL. 2.686, *al.* (*only impf. 3. pl.* (ἐ) μνώοντο) | φύγαδε of flight IL. 16.697 | **to remember:** ▸ *with acc.:* οὔνομα Μηδείης the name of Medea AP 3.1069, QS 5.338 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to recollect** OD. 4.106, 15.400 (*only ptc.* μνωόμενος) *etc.* • *only pres. and impf.* ‖ *imper.* μνώεο AP. 1.896, *al.* ‖ *for other tenses see* μιμνήσκω.

2. μνάομαι, *contr.* [*see* μιμνήσκω?] *impf.* ἐμνώμην ‖ *aor.* ἐμνησάμην EUP. 449 A **to desire for one's wife, court** ▸ τινα s.o. (*woman*) OD. 1.39, *al.* HES. *fr.* 200.3, *al.* THEOCR. 27.22 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to look for a wife, hope to marry** OD. 16.77, *al.* ANACR. 113 B *post-Hom.* **to seek out, desire, solicit** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.96.2, *al.* HDN.[1] 7.9.11 *etc.*; γάμον ἐν Κυζίκῳ μνάσθαι ἐτόλμησας you dared to look for a marriage in Kyzikos LUC. *Pseudol.* 28 • *usu. pres. and impf.* ‖ *epic forms in* OD.: *pres. 2. sg.* μνάᾳ, *3. sg.* μνᾶται, *1. pl.* μνώμεθα, *3. pl.* μνῶνται | *imper. 3. sg.* μνάσθω | *inf.* μνάασθαι *and* μνᾶσθαι | *ptc.* μνώμενος *and* μνώμενος ‖ *impf. 1. pl.* μνώμεθα OD. 24.125 *2. pl.* (ὑπ)εμνάασθε OD. 22.38 *3. pl.* μνώοντο | *iter. 3. sg.* μνάσκετο OD. 20.290.

μναρός -ά -όν [*see* μνίον] **sweet, soft** CRATIN. 477.

Μνασάλκης -ου, ὁ **Mnasalkes,** *male name* STRAB. 9.2.31 *etc.*

Μνάσεας -ου, ὁ **Mnaseas,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.295 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304a 11 *etc.*

μνασι- *Dor., see* μνησι-.

Μνᾱσιγείτων -ονος, ὁ **Mnasigeiton,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 295f.

Μνᾱσιδῐ́κα -ας, ἡ *Aeol.* **Mnasidica,** *pers. name* SAPPH. 82a.

μνᾱσιδωρέω *Dor., see* μνησιδωρέω.

Μνᾱσίθεος -ου, ὁ **Mnasitheos,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Poët.* 26.3 *etc.*

Μνασικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Mnasikles,** *male name* DIOD. 18.20.1.

μνάσιον -ου, τό *bot.* **thurnia, sedge** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.2, 6.

Μνάσιππος -ου, ὁ **Mnasippos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.4, *al.*

Μνᾱσίων -ωνος, ὁ **Mnasion,** *male name* ATH. 14.620c *etc.*

μνάσκετο *epic impf. iter. 3. sg., see* μνάομαι.

μναστ- *Dor., see* μνηστ-.

Μνᾱσύλλα, ἡ **Mnasylla,** *female name* PERSES (AP 7.730.1).

Μνάσων -ωνος, ὁ **Mnason,** *male name* LUC. *Philops.* 22.

μνεία -ας, ἡ [μιμνήσκω] **recall, memory** PLAT. *Menex.* 244a, *al. etc.*; μνείαν ἔχειν ▸ τινός to preserve the memory of s.o. *or* sthg., recall s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *El.* 392 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165b 33 *etc.*; κατὰ τὴν μνείαν ἐμήν as I remember it AEL. *V.H.* 6.1 (*dub.*: *cf. N.A.* 12.32) ‖ **mention** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1289b 23, *al. etc.*; μνείαν ποιεῖσθαι (▸ περί) τινος to make mention of *or* recall sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 317e AESCHN. 1.160 *etc.*; οὐδὲν ἔστιν ὅτι καὶ μνείας ἄξιον there is nothing even worth mentioning ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274b 17 ‖ *later Christ.* **commemoration, anniversary** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 7.25.2 *etc.* • *Aeol.* μνᾶ *i*ERY. 122.28.

Μνεῦις -εῦϊος, ὁ **Mneuis,** *sacred bull of Heliopolis* STRAB. 17.1.22, 27 *etc.*

μνῆμα -ατος, τό [μιμνήσκω] A **reminder** IL. 23.619 PIND. *I.* 8.63, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1210, *al. etc.*; μ. τῶν Οὐλυμπίᾳ κάλλιστον ἀέθλων the most splendid reminder of the Olympic games, *crown of olive* PIND. *O.* 3.15; Ἰόνιος κεκλήσεται, τῆς σῆς πορείας μ. he will be called Ionios, in memory of your roaming AESCHL. *Pr.* 841 ‖ **funeral monument, tomb** HDT. 7.228.3 (*epigr.*), *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.208 *etc.*; ἐπιγράψαι ἐπὶ τὸ μ. τοὔνομα to carve the name on the tomb THPHR. *Ch.* 13.10 | *pl.* = *sg.* EUR. *Suppl.* 663 *etc.* B **memory, record:** τινος of sthg. THGN. 112 • *Dor. and Aeol.* μνᾶμα.

μνημᾰτῐ́της -ου, ὁ [μνῆμα] **guardian of a tomb** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 40 (87.3576D) | λόγος μ. funeral speech CHOEROB. *Orth.* 169.

μνηματοφυλακία -ας, ἡ [μνῆμα, φύλαξ] **guardianship of sepulchers** *P*SB 6025.5 (II[CE]).

μνημᾰ́φιον -ου, τό *I*IG 14.2090.4 (III[CE]) *etc.*, *see* μνημάτιον.

μνημεῖον -ου, τό [μνῆμα] **record, memory** PIND. *P.* 5.49 HDT. 2.135.3 THUC. 2.41.4 *etc.*; μ. καταλιπέσθαι to leave behind a record HDT. 2.126.1; τὰ παίδων μαθήματα θαυμαστὸν ἔχει τι μ. the ideas grasped by children leave a remarkably strong impression PLAT. *Tim.* 26b | μνημεῖα ... τῶν μελλόντων ἔσεσθαι pledge for the future PLAT. *Phaedr.* 233a ‖ *in memory of the deceased* **record, monument** SOPH. *El.* 1126, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 702 *etc.*; τάφοι καὶ τὰ ἄλλα μνημεῖα tombs and **other funeral honors** PLAT. *Rp.* 414a | *s.times* **tomb** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.17 *etc.* • *Dor.* μνᾶμεῖον, *Ion.* μνημήϊον.

μνήμη -ης, ἡ [μιμνήσκω] A **record, memory** ▸ *abs. or with gen.* THGN. 798, 1114 SOPH. *El.* 346, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166a 25, *al. etc.*; μνήμην ἔχειν τινός to preserve the memory *or* keep a record of sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 2.43.3, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1246, *O.C.* 509 *etc.* (*but see below*); ἐλίπετο ἀθάνατον μνήμην he left an immortal record HDT. 4.144.1; ἀγήρατοι αὐτῶν αἱ μνῆμαι their **remembrance** is indelible LYS. 2.79; πρὸς ἃ ἔπασχον τὴν μνήμην ἐποιοῦντο they matched **their memory with what they were suffering at the moment** THUC. 2.54.3; μνήμην ποιεῖν (*sc.* τινος) to act in such a way that s.o. would be remembered ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414a 6 ‖ **memory,** *as ability* PLAT. *Tim.* 26b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 980a 29, *al. etc.*; οὐχ ὥστε γ' εἰπεῖν ἐν τάχει μνήμης ἄπο not, at least, so as to tell it at speed from memory SOPH. *O.T.* 1131; φυλάξωμεν τῇ μνήμῃ let us keep the memory PLAT. *Leg.* 783c | *prov.*: μνήμην ἐκπλήσσειν πέφυκε φόβος fear tends to dull the memory ACH. 7.10.4 | *pl.* μνῆμαι acts of remembrance ARISTOT. *APo.* 100a 5, *Metaph.* 980b 29 B **mention** ▸ τινος of sthg. HDT. 4.79.2, *al. etc.*; μνήμην ἔχειν *or* ποιεῖσθαί τινος to make mention of sthg. HDT. 1.15, 4.79.2, 81.2, *al.* = μνήμην ποιεῖσθαι περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος ARISTOT. *P.A.* 645a 32 POL. 2.7.12, 2.7.11, *al. etc.*; μνήμην ἐπασκέειν to cultivate the memory of the past HDT. 2.77.1 ‖ **record** *written,* **precept** PLAT. *Leg.* 741c *etc.* | μνῆμαι ἐν μέτροις καὶ ἄνευ μέτρων commemorations in verse and in prose ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361a 34 ‖ *later* βασίλειος μ. **imperial archive** *or* **cabinet** HDN.[1] 4.8.4 C *Christ.* **commemoration, anniversary** IO. *HRom.* 9.425A *etc.* | μ. ἀγίου τινός memory of a saint BAS. *epist.* 93.1.9 • *Dor.* μνᾱμᾰ́.

μνημήϊον *Ion., see* μνημεῖον.

μνημονεῖον *or* **μνημόνιον** -ου, τό [μνήμων] **register, archive** *P*REIN. 18.8 (II[BCE]) *P*SB 9765.10 (I[CE]).

μνημόνευμα -ατος, τό [μνημονεύω] **memory, record** ARISTOT. *Mem.* 450b 27, 451a 2 PHILOD. *Vit.* 23.37 *etc.*; τοῦ ... τόπου τί μ. σοι λέγει; **what did he tell you is a sign of this place?** MEN. *Peric.* 796 ‖ **thing to be remembered** LUC. *Salt.* 44 *etc.*

μνημόνευσις -εως, ἡ [μνημονεύω] **record** IOS. *A.I.* 19.3.2 (225).

μνημονευτέον [μνημονεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to recall** PLAT. *Rp.* 441d GAL. 13.287 *etc.*

μνημονευτικός -ή -όν [μνημονεύω] **suitable for** *or* **capable of reminding** PLOT. 4.3.29 *etc.* | **endowed with a good memory** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 155 (*v.l.*) ‖ **based on recorded experience,** *empirical medicine* GAL. 15.50, *Sect.* 1 (3.2.9).

μνημονευτός -ή -όν [μνημονεύω] **that which is** *or* **can be remembered** ARISTOT. *Mem.* 450a 24, *al.* | *subst.* τὰ μνημονευτά **the objects of memory, memories** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367a 24, *al.*

μνημονεύω [μνήμων] *impf.* ἐμνημόνευον, *mid. pass.* ἐμνημονευόμην ‖ *fut.* μνημονεύσω, *mid.* (*pass.*) μνημονεύσομαι EUR. *Her.* 334 ‖ *aor.* ἐμνημόνευσα, *mid.* ἐμνημονευσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐμνημόνευκα, *mid. pass.* ἐμνημόνευμαι CYRAN. 1 *prooem.* 25 *and* μεμνημόνευκα, *mid. pass.* μεμνημόνευμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐμνημονεύκειν AL. *in APr.* p. 200.9 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμνημονεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μνημονευθήσομαι ◐ *act.* **to remember, recall to the mind, think over** *or* **ponder** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 783 SOPH. *Ph.* 121 XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.7 *etc.*; τοῦ ὀνείρου τὰ ἔπεα **the words of the dream** HDT. 1.36.3 | ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Oth.* 1.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* **to remind**

oneself of ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 264 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that ... PLAT. *Rp.* 480a *etc.* | ▸ *followed by temp. cl.*: οὐ μνημονεύεις οὐκέτ' οὐδέν, ἡνίκα ... you no longer have a memory of when ... SOPH. *Ai.* 1273 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *An.* 430a 24, *al.* MEN. *Peric.* 332 *etc.* || to make mention of, remark, recall ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Them.* 32.1, *al.* ATH. 9.399b AL. *An.* 119.25, *al. etc.*; μ. τῆς διαφορᾶς to make mention of the difference ATH. 3.101a | ▸ *with acc.* AL. *Quaest.* 82.31 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be recalled, remain in the memory *or* on record EUR. *Her.* 334 THUC. 1.23.3, 2.47.3 XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.2, *al. etc.*; εἰς τὸν ἅπαντα χρόνον for all time XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.4; οἱ ποιηταὶ μνημονεύονται the poets are remembered ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449b 4.

Μνημόνη -ης, ἡ **Memory**, *personif.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1248 (*v.l.*, *Dor.* Μναμόνα).

μνημονικός -ή -όν [μνήμων] one who has a good memory ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 483 PLAT. *Rp.* 486d ARISTOT. *Mem.* 453a 5, *al. etc.* || of *or* for memory: *subst.* τὸ μνημονικόν memory XEN. *Oec.* 9.11 *etc.*; τὸ μ. (τέχνημα) the art of remembering, mnemonics PLAT. *HipMi.* 368d, *al.*; κατὰ τὸ μνημονικὸν παράγγελμα according to the rules of mnemonics ARISTOT. *Ins.* 458b 21 | *subst. pl.* τὰ μνημονικά **mnemonics, the art of remembering** [CIC.] *Rh. ad Herenn.* 3.17.30; οἱ ἐν τοῖς μνημονικοῖς τιθέμενοι καὶ εἰδωλοποιοῦντες those who arrange the ideas mnemonically and build images out of them ARISTOT. *An.* 427b 19 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* μνημονικῶς with good memory, accurately PLAT. *Pol.* 257b DEMOSTH. 59.110 AESCHN. 2.48 *etc.*

μνημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [μνήμων] **memory, record** IL. 8.181 XENOPH. 1.20 *etc.*; χρὴ μναμοσύναν ἀνεγείροντα φράσαι I must stir up the memory and say PIND. *O.* 8.74 ● *Dor.* μνᾱμοσύνᾱ.

Μνημοσύνη -ης, ἡ **Mnemosyne**, *mother of the Muses* HOM. 4.429 HES. *Th.* 54, *al. etc.*

μνημόσυνον -ου, τό [μνήμων] **memory, record, remembrance** HDT. 4.166.1, *al.* THUC. 5.11.1 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838a 32 NT *Mark* 14.9, *Acts* 10.4; τοῦτο ... ἀναθεῖναι ἐς Δελφοὺς μ. ἑωυτῆς to deposit it at Delphi as his own memorial HDT. 2.135.3; μνημόσυνα λιπέσθαι to leave a memorial (of oneself) HDT. 6.109.3, *al.*; εἰς μ. ▸ τινος in memory of s.o. NT *Matt.* 26.13 | ὅσ' ἂν λέξῃ ... μνημόσυνα γράψομαι I will put down everything that he says on record ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 538 || indelible mark, scar HP. *Prorrh.* 2.20 (*on the cornea*).

μνημόσυνος -η -ον [μνήμων] of *or* for memory VT *Esthg.* 6.1, *al.*

μνήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μιμνήσκω] one who remembers, mindful ▸ *abs. or with gen.* OD. 21.95 AESCHL. *Ag.* 155 XEN. *Ag.* 11.13; μ. Ἐρινύες the Erinyes who have long memory AESCHL. *Pr.* 516 (*cf.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1390) || one who has a good memory ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 414, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 144a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mem.* 450b 9, *al. etc.*; οὐ πάνυ εἰμὶ μ. I do not have a good memory PLAT. *Men.* 71c || *subst.* ὁ μνήμων archivist *or* secretary ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 39 || notary *PTEBT.* 166 (II^{BCE}) ● *Dor.* μνάμων PLUT. *QConv.* 612c ◆ *adv.* μνημόνως with good recall, accurately: δρῶν μ. τε καὶ εὐπειθέως αὐτό doing it accurately and obediently AEL. *N.A.* 13.22.

Μνήμων -ονος, ὁ **Mnemon**, *nickname of Artaxerxes* PLUT. *Mar.* 1.5.

Μνήσαιος -ου, ὁ **Mnesaios**, *male name* QS 10.88.

Μνησάλκης ου, ὁ **Mnesalkes**, *male name* PLUT. *Flav.* 33.1.

Μνησαρέτη -ης, ἡ **Mnesarete**, *ancient name of Phryne* PLUT. *Pyth.* 401a.

Μνησάρχειος -ου [Μνήσαρχος] of Mnesarchos CALLIM. *fr.* 61.

Μνησαρχίδης -ου, ὁ **Mnesarchides**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 21.208, *al. etc.*

Μνήσαρχος -ου, ὁ **Mnesarchos**, *male name* HDT. 4.95.1.

Μνησεύς -έως, ὁ **Mneseus**, *male name* PLAT. *Criti.* 114b.

μνησθῆναι *aor. inf. pass.*, *see* μιμνήσκω.

Μνησιάναξ -άνακτος, ὁ **Mnesianax**, *male name* HP. *Epid.* 7.45.

Μνησίβουλος -ου, ὁ **Mnesiboulos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 47.53, *al.*

μνησιδωρέω, *contr.* [μίμνησκω, δῶρον] *Dor. inf.* μνασιδωρεῖν OR. (DEMOSTH. 21.52, 43.66).

Μνησιθείδης -ου, ὁ **Mnesitheides**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 *etc.*

Μνησίθεος -ου, ὁ **Mnesitheos**, *male name* PLAT. *Crat.* 394e DEMOSTH. 21.82 *etc.*

μνησίθεος -ον [μιμνήσκω, θεός] Ⓐ mindful of the gods, pious PLAT. *Crat.* 394e (*etym. wordplay on the personal name, see* Μνησίθεος) Ⓑ *bot.* juniper, *various species* DIOSC.^{2} 1.75a, 3.139a.

μνησικάκέω, *contr.* [μνησίκακος] *impf.* ἐμνησικάκουν || *fut.* μνησικακήσω || *aor.* ἐμνησικάκησα; to hold a grudge *or* resentment HDT. 8.29.2 ISOCR. 18.3, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινος over sthg. ANTIPHO 2.1.6 ACH. 7.13.3 *etc.* | ▸ τινι against *or* for s.o. THUC. 8.73.6 PLAT. *Leg.* 706a VT *Gen.* 50.15 *etc.* = πρός τινα DEMOSTH. 18.101 | ▸ τινί τινος against s.o. over sthg. XEN. *An.* 2.4.1 DEMOSTH. 18.96 *etc.* | *frequently with political signf.* to make reprisals, violate a truce LYS. 18.19, *al. etc.*; μὴ *or* μηδὲν μ. to take no account of past offenses, abstain from taking revenge THUC. 4.74.2 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.43 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1146 *etc.* | ▸ *later with acc.* to harbor a grudge against s.o. XEN.^{1} 2.9.1 || to reproach over ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 999 = περί τινος ISOCR. 14.14.

μνησικάκητικός -ή -όν ARR. *EpictD.* 4.5.12, *see* μνησίκακος.

μνησικακία -ας, ἡ [μνησίκακος] rancor, resentment IOS. *A.I.* 16.9.3 (292) PHIL.^{2} *Ios.* 261 *etc.*

μνησίκακος -ον [μιμνήσκω, κακός] one who bears a grudge *or* resentment ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125a 3, *al.* VT *Prov.* 12.28 *etc.*

Μνησίκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Mnesikles**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 37.4, *al. etc.*

Μνησίλοχος -ου, ὁ **Mnesilochos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 *etc.*

Μνησιμάχη -ης, ἡ **Mnesimache**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 44.9 PAUS. 1.37.3 APOLLOD.^{7} 2.91.

Μνησίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Mnesimachos**, *male name* | *comic poet* AEL. *N.A.* 13.4 DIOG. 8.37 ATH. 7.62, *a.l. etc.*

Μνησινόη -ης, ἡ **Mnesinoe**, *another name for Leda* PLUT. *Pyth.* 401b.

μνησιπήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μιμνήσκω, πῆμα] one who remembers ills: μ. πόνος the grievous record of suffering AESCHL. *Ag.* 180 (*oth.* of evil outcome, *i.e.* remorse).

μνησιπονηρέω, *contr.* [μιμνήσκω, πονηρός] to remember faults CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.88.2.

Μνήσιππος -ου, ὁ **Mnesippos**, *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 1.

Μνησιπτολέμα -ης, ἡ **Mnesiptolema**, *female name* PLUT. *Them.* 30.2, 32.2.

Μνησιπτόλεμος -ου, ὁ **Mnesiptolemos**, *male name* IS. 5.18.

μνῆσις -εως, ἡ [μιμνήσκω] record, memory *I*SEG 33.1056B.10 (II^{CE}).

μνησίστέφανος -ον [μιμνήσκω, στέφανος] one who aspires to the victor's crown PIND. *fr.* 19 ● *Dor.* μναστ-.

Μνησιστράτειοι -ων, οἱ [Μνησίστρατος] the followers of Mnesistratos, *philosopher* ATH. 7.279d.

Μνησίστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Mnesistratos**, *philosopher* DIOG. 7.177.

μνησίτοκος -ον [μιμνήσκω, τίκτω] inclined to coition HP. *Mul.* 1.6 (*dub.*).

Μνησίφιλος -ου, ὁ **Mnesiphilos**, *male name* HDT. 8.57.1 *etc.*

μνησιχολέω, *Dor.* μνᾱσιχολέω [μιμνήσκω, χόλος] to hold a grudge *I*SEG 25.447.4-5 (III^{CE}) (*aor. inf.* μνασιχολῆσαι).

μνήσκομαι ANACR. 56.4 *etc.*, *see* μιμνήσκομαι.

μνήσομαι *fut. mid.*, *see* μιμνήσκω.

Μνῆσος -ου, ὁ **Mnesos**, *male name* IL. 21.210.

μνηστεία -ας, ἡ [μνηστεύω] wooing, requesting of marriage PLUT. *CMi.* 30.3 IOS. *A.I.* 17.1.2 (15), *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ μνηστείαν ἀπήντησαν they came to woo her as wife LUC. *DDeor.* 35.14 ● *f.l. for* ἀμνηστία PLAT. *Menex.* 239c.

μνήστειρα -ας, ἡ [μνηστήρ] that which recalls *or* remembers in the mind ▸ *with gen.*: Ἀφροδίτας εὐθρόνου Aphrodite of the splendid throne PIND. *I.* 2.5 || *later subst.* wife AGATH. (AP 5.276.1) ● *Dor.* μνᾱστειρα.

μνηστέον [μιμνήσκω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to recall HP. *Liq.* 2 || it is necessary to make mention of ▸ *with gen.* DION. *Rh.* 2.5.

μνήστευμα -ατος, τό [μνηστεύω] marriage, matrimony: ἄλλης ἐκπόνει μνηστεύματα γυναικός it would be better for you to seek a different wife EUR. *Hel.* 1514; κακὰ μνηστεύματα deathly marriage EUR. *Ph.* 580.

μνηστεύω [μνηστός] *impf.* ἐμνήστευον, *mid. pass.* ἐμνηστευόμην || *fut.* μνηστεύσω, *mid.* μνηστεύσομαι || *aor.* ἐμνήστευσα, *mid.* ἐμνηστευσάμην || *pf.* μεμνήστευκα DIOD. 18.23.1, *mid.* μεμνήστευμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμνηστεύθην || *fut. pass.* μνηστευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to woo, aspire to marry, seek the hand of ▸ *with acc.* OD. 18.277 HES. *fr.* 22.6, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 720, *al. etc.*; παῖδα σήν to seek the hand of your daughter in marriage EUR. *I.A.* 841 | ▸ *with inf.*: μ. λαβεῖν τινα to seek the hand of a woman XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.37 | *extens.* τὸν τῇ πόλει συμφέροντα μ. γάμον to seek a marriage that is beneficial to the state PLAT. *Leg.* 773b Ⓑ to give *or* promise in marriage ▸ τινά τινι a woman to s.o. EUR. *El.* 313 APOLLOD.^{7} 2.5.5 *etc.* | μνηστεύω γάμους οὐκ ὄντας I seek out nonexistent marriages EUR. *I.A.* 847; μ. γάμον to perform the marriage AP. 2.511 CALLIM. *H.* 3.265 *etc.* Ⓒ *fig.* to solicit, intrigue to obtain: χειροτονίαν votes ISOCR. 8.15 | *extens.* to seek to procure, procure ▸ τι sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 17.1.1 (2) IUL. *epist.* 196, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* to woo, seek the hand of ▸ τινα a woman IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.23 (246) *etc.* | μ. γάμον τινός aspire to marry s.o. APOLLOD.^{7} 2.5.12 || to aspire to, seek out ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Mar.* 34.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.*: μ. ἄρχειν to aspire to command PLUT. *Caes.* 58.1 ❸ *pass.* to be wooed *or* sought in marriage EUR. *I.T.* 208 *etc.*; πρὸς τὸ μνηστεύεσθαι λαβεῖν ἡλικίαν to reach marriageable age ISOCR. 10.39 || to be promised as wife *or* betrothed ▸ τινι to s.o. NT *Matt.* 1.18, *Lu.* 1.27, *al.* ● *Dor.* μνᾱστ-: *fut. ptc. fem.* μναστεύσοισα STESICH. *SLG* 148.2.7 || *aor. ptc.* μναστεύσας THEOCR. 18.6, *mid.* μναστευσάμενος CALLICR. (STOB. 4.28.18.16) || *aor. ptc. pass.* μναστευθεῖσα EUR. *I.T.* 208.

μνηστή -ῆς, ἡ *see* μνηστός.

μνηστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [μνάομαι] Ⓐ wooer, suitor PIND. *P.* 9.106 SOPH. *Tr.* 9 *etc.*; κρίσις τῶν μνηστήρων choice between the suitors HDT. 1.131.1; οἱ Ἑλένης μνηστῆρες the wooers of Helen THUC. 1.9.1 | *esp. of the Suitors, wooers of Penelope* OD. 16.245, *al.*; βῆ ῥ' ἴμεναι μέγαρόνδε

μετὰ μνηστῆρας ἀγαυοὺς τόξον ἔχουσ' ἐν χερσί she passed through the hall among the proud suitors, holding the bow in her hands OD. 21.58; οἱ μνηστῆρες the suitors PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7c ‖ fiancé IO. *HMt* 7.53C *etc.* B **that aspires, that seeks out:** μ. πολέμου eager for war, *army* PIND. *N.* 1.16, *al. etc.*; ὠνύμασεν ... νόμον, εὐκλεᾶ μναστῆρ' ἀγώνων he gave the name to the law, renowned inspiration of contests PIND. *P.* 12.24 • *Dor.* μνᾶστ-.

μνηστηριώδης -ες [μνηστήρ] **of a suitor** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.5.46.4.

μνηστηροκτονία -ας, ἡ [μνηστήρ, κτείνω] **Mnesteroctonia, slaughter of the suitors,** *title of a book of the Odyssey* EUSTATH. 1393.54.

μνηστηροφονία -ας, ἡ [μνηστήρ, φόνος] **slaughter of the suitors,** *title of Book XXII of the Odyssey* AN. *Subl.* 9.14 ATH. 5.192d *etc.*

μνῆστις -εως *and* -ιος, ἡ [μιμνήσκω] **recollection, thought, care** ▸ τινος of sthg. *or* s.o. OD. 13.280 SOPH. *Ai.* 1269, *al. etc.*; ἀλλ' ἴσχε κἀμοῦ μνῆστιν but have a thought for me as well SOPH. *Ai.* 520; οὕτω δὴ Γέλωνος μ. γέγονε now you have been reminded of Gelon HDT. 7.158.3 ‖ **memory, fame** SIM. 26.3 • *Dor.* μνᾶ-.

μνηστός -ή -όν [μνάομαι] **obtained in marriage, legitimate:** ἄλοχοι wives, consorts IL. 6.246, *al.* OD. 1.36, *al.* ‖ *subst. fem.* ἡ μνηστή **fiancée, promised wife** AP. 1.780 PROC.[1] *Arc.* 4.37, *al. etc.*

Μνήστρα -ας, ἡ **Mnestra,** *female name* PLUT. *Cim.* 4.9.

μνήστρια -ας, ἡ **female seeker of marriage** POLL. 3.31 (*fem. of* μνηστήρ).

μνήστρον -ου, τό [μνάομαι] **betrothal** [IO.] *Hom.* (*PG* 50.799.60).

μνηστύς -ύος, ἡ [μνάομαι] **courting, wooing, request for s.o. as wife** OD. 2.199, 16.294 *etc.*

1. μνήστωρ -ορος [μιμνήσκω] **mindful:** ὀργίων of sacrifices AESCHL. *Sept.* 180.

2. μνήστωρ -ορος, ὁ [μνάομαι] **suitor** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.72.2.

Μνήσων -ωνος, ὁ **Mneson,** *male name* IS. 7.5.

Μνησωνίδης -ου, ὁ [Μνήσων] **Mnesonides** *patronymic from* Μνήσων DEMOSTH. 35.20.

μνῐᾱρός -ά -όν [μνῖον] **covered in moss** *or* **algae, mossy** OPP. 2.167 ‖ **downy, soft** *like moss* ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.250.3) (*carpet*).

μνιάεις -όεσσα -όεν [μνῖον] **covered in algae** AP. 4.1237.

μνῖον -ου, τό **alga, sea moss** LYC. 398 NIC. *Al.* 396 ATH. 7.295c AEL. *N.A.* 13.3 *etc.*

μνιός -ά -όν [μνῖον] **soft, delicate, tender** EUPHOR. 156.

μνῐώδης -ες [μνῖον] **moss-like, mossy** NIC. *Al.* 497.

μνοῖα -ας, ἡ SOSICR.[1] 4, *see* μνῶα.

μνόος -όου, *contr.* μνοῦς -οῦ, ὁ [μνῖον?, χνόος?] A **down, fuzz** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 268 *etc.*; μνοῦ χρῶτα τερεινοτέρη with skin softer than velvet PHILOD. (AP 5. 121.2) B *adj. sweet* EPHIP. 13.4.

μνῶα -ας, ἡ [*see* δμώς] **mnoia,** *class of slaves or laborers in Crete* STRAB. 12.3.4 *etc.* • *also* μνοῖα.

μνωΐτης -ου, ὁ [μνῶα] **mnoites,** *Cretan slave or laborer* HERMON. (ATH. 6.267c) *etc.* (*see* μνῶα) • *also* μνώτης.

μνωόμενος *pres. ptc., see* μνάομαι.

μνώοντο *impf. 3. pl., see* μνάομαι.

μνώτης -ου, ὁ *see* μνωΐτης.

Μοαφέρνης -ου, ὁ **Moaphernes,** *male name* STRAB. 12.3.32, *al.*

μογγάς -άδος, ἡ **mongas,** *inspired dance* ATH. 14.629d (*v.l.*).

μογγός -όν **that which has a hoarse** *or* **dull voice** HIPPIATR. 14.4.

μογερός -ά -όν [μόγος] **unfortunate, unhappy, unlucky,** *of pers.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 565, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 783, *al.* | *extens.* μογερὰν πτάκα θύεσθαι to slaughter the unlucky hare AESCHL. *Ag.* 137 | *also of things* μ. οἶκοι unlucky house SOPH. *El.* 93 ‖ **grievous, painful** EUR. *Med.* 205 *etc.*; Μοῖρα μ. grievous Destiny AESCHL. *Sept.* 975 • *adv.* μογερῶς **unluckily, grievously** MAN.[1] 1.146 • *fem. also* -ός NIC. *Al.* 419 (*v.l.*).

μογέω, *contr.* [*see* μόγος] *fut.* μογήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμόγησα, *mid.* ἐμογησάμην HSCH. ‖ *pf. ptc.* μεμογηκώς, *mid. pass.* μεμογημένος HSCH.; *epic and poet.* **to endure hardships, face suffering** *or* **toils** ▸ *usu. with int. acc.* IL. 9.492, *al.* OD. 6.175, *al. etc.*; ▸ ἄλγεα *or* κακὰ πολλὰ μ. to endure much suffering OD. 2.343, 21.207; ἄλγεα πολλὰ ἐπί τινι μ. to endure much suffering for *or* because of s.o. IL. 1.162 = ἀμφί τινι OD. 4.152 = εἵνεκά τινος IL. 23.607 | ἐξ ἔργων μογέοντες tired from their work OD. 24.388 | *s.times ptc.* μογέων with effort, exhaustingly, painfully IL. 11.636, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **to suffer, experience grief, be unlucky** AESCHL. *Pr.* 277 (*v.l.*) NIC. *Th.* 830 *etc.* | μογοῦντα πλευρά hurting in the flanks EUR. *Alc.* 849 • *Lac. pres. 1. pl.* μογίομες ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1002 | *epic ptc.* μογέων ‖ *iter. impf. 3. sg.* μογέεσκεν ‖ *epic aor.* μόγησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* μεμογηώς NIC. *l.c., al. etc.*

μογηροφόρος -ον [μογερός, φέρω] **that which brings suffering** *or* **troubles** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.55.24 (*poet.*).

μογῖλάλος -ον [μόγις, λαλέω] **one who has difficulty talking, one who barely talks, mute** VT *Is.* 35.6 NT *Mark* 7.32 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 150 AET.[1] 8.38 *etc.*

μογίομες *pres. 1. pl. Lac., see* μογέω.

μόγῐς [*see* μόγος] *adv.* A **with effort, laboriously, scarcely, barely** IL. 9.355, 21.417 OD. 3.119 AESCHL. *Pr.* 131 *etc.*; μόγις ἔχειν to restrain with difficulty IL. 22.412; μ. δὲ δή κοτε ἀνενειχθείς finally, having collected himself with difficulty HDT. 1.116.2; πάνυ μ. with great effort PLAT. *Prot.* 360d | μεγαλοψύχου τὸ μηδενὸς δεῖσθαι ἢ μ. it is characteristic of a generous person never, or almost never, to ask anything of anyone ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 18 B *s.times* **after much effort, finally, in the end** HDT. 4.140.3, 6.83.2, *al.* • *Aeol.* μόγις.

μογῖσαψεδάφα -ας [μόγις, ἅπτω, ἔδαφος] **that which touches the ground with difficulty,** *gout* LUC. *Pod.* 200.

μογόεις -εσσα -εν [μόγος] **grievous** QS 4.402.

μόγος -ου, ὁ [μογέω] **effort, pain** IL. 4.27 *etc.* ‖ **grief, suffering** SOPH. *O.C.* 1744.

μογοστοκία -ας, ἡ [μογοτόκος] **difficult** *or* **grievous childbirth** MAN.[1] 1.337.

μογοστόκος -ον [μόγος, τίκτω] A **of the pains of childbirth,** *epith. of goddesses, esp. Eileithyia* IL. 11.270, *al.* HOM. 3.97 THEOCR. 27.30 (*Artemis*) B **painful, grievous,** *birth pangs* LYC. 829 ‖ *fig.* **one who gives birth with a struggle** TRIPHIOD. 386 ‖ **one who brings the birth pangs** NONN. *D.* 1.2, *al.*

Μοδέρατος -ου, ὁ **Moderatus,** *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 727b.

μοδεράτωρ -ωρος (*and* -ορος), ὁ [*Lat.* moderator] **governor** *of a province* IUST. *Nov.* 20 (pref.), *al.* ATHANAS.[1] *epit.* 19.173 *etc.*

Μόδεστος -ου, ὁ **Modestus,** *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 618f.

μόδη -ης, ἡ EPIPH. *Mens.* 23 (43.280B), *see* μόδιον (*but = ca. 12 liters*).

μόδιον -ου, τό IOMAL. *Chron.* 11 p. 278, *see* μόδιος.

μόδιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* modius] *meas.* **modius** (= *9. 824 liters; later 13. 1 liters*), *unit of meas. for solids* DINAR. 1.43 (*codd.*) *etc.* | *unit of length* (= *354. 80 m.*) [HERO] *Geom.* 4.12 • *later pl. also* μόδια.

μοδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μόδιος] **measurement by the modius** [HERO] *Geom.* 4.12.

μόδος -ου, ὁ HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 38 (*v.l.*), *see* μάδος.

Μόδουρα Modoura, *city and river in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.50, 89, *al. etc.*

μόθαξ -ακος, ὁ [*see* μόθος?] *at Sparta* **son of a Helot** *or* **Perioikos,** *but raised with free citizens* PHYLAR. 43 AEL. *V.H.* 12.43 *etc.*

μόθος -ου, ὁ **tumult, intensity, impetus** *in combat* IL. 7.117, 240 *etc.*; κατὰ μόθον in the midst of the fray IL. 18.537 HES. *Sc.* 158.

μόθων -ωνος [*see* μόθαξ] A **impudent, brazen** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 279, *al.* ‖ *personif.* Μόθων, ἡ **Impudence** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 635 ‖ **mothon,** *bawdy dance* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 697 *etc.* ‖ *aria for the aulos (mus. instrum.)* ATH. 14.618c B SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 279 *etc., see* μόθαξ.

Μόθων -ωνος, ὁ **Mothon,** *male name* PAUS. 2.22.7 (*dub.*) | *rock close to Mothone* PAUS. 4.31.5.

Μοθωναῖοι -ων, οἱ [Μοθώνη] **Mothonaioi, inhabit. of Mothone** PAUS. 4.35.3, *al.*

Μοθώνη -ης, ἡ **Mothone,** *place in Messenia* PAUS. 4.35.1.

μοθωνία -ας, ἡ [μόθων] **impudence** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

μοθωνικός -ή -όν [μόθων] **arrogant** PLUT. *Per.* 5.3.

μοι *dat. sg., see* ἐγώ.

μοιμυάω, *contr.* [*see* μύω] **to make faces** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 126 HSCH. *etc.*

μοιμύλλω [*see* μύλλον] A **to suck, eat** HIPPON. 123 (*conject.*) *etc.* B *also* -λάω COM. 759, *see* μοιμυάω.

μοῖρα -ας, ἡ [μείρομαι] A **allotted part, portion** IL. 9.318, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 4.20, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος of sthg. HES. *Th.* 413 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.51 *etc.*; μοίρας νέμειν to distribute the portions, *at a banquet* OD. 8.470, *al.* | *in usu.* **portion, part** ▸ *abs. or with* τινος of sthg. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1041, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1105 *etc.*; οὐδ' αἴδοῦς μοῖραν ἔχουσιν without even a bit of restraint OD. 20.171; ἔχουσι μοῖραν they have a fair share AESCHL. *Sept.* 947 B **allotted portion** *of life,* **destiny** HDT. 1.91.1, *al. etc.*; θεοῦ μ. destiny prescribed by the god PIND. *O.* 2.21 *etc.*; μ. βίου assigned share *or* measure of life SOPH. *Ant.* 896; ὑπὲρ μοῖραν beyond the allotted destiny IL. 20.336 | μ. (τινι) ἐστι ▸ *with inf.* it is the destiny (of *or* for s.o.) that ... IL. 7.52, *al. etc.* = μ. ἐστι ▸ *with acc. and inf.* IL. 17.421, *al. etc.*; ἔτι οἱ μ. ἐστι φίλους ἰδέειν he is destined yet to see those dear to him OD. 5.114; ὡς αὐτὸν ἤξοι μοῖρα πρὸς παιδὸς θανεῖν that dying at his son's hand will be his fate SOPH. *O.T.* 713; θείᾳ μοίρᾳ by divine disposition XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.10, *al.* | *s.times* **good luck, favorable destiny** OD. 20.76 *etc.*; ἀγαθῇ μοίρᾳ through *or* with good fortune EUR. *Ion* 153 PLAT. *epist.* 337e ‖ **fatal destiny, death** IL. 3.101, *al.* OD. 21.24, *al. etc.*; μ. θανάτοιο fate of death OD. 2.100; μηδὲν θανάτου μοῖραν ἐπεύχου do not pray for a destiny of death AESCHL. *Ag.* 1462; θάνατος καὶ μ. κραταιή powerful destiny of death IL. 21.110 (*cf.* 16.853, *al.*) C **part** *of a whole,* **portion** IL. 10.253, *al.* OD. 4.97 *etc.*; Πελοποννήσου τῶν πέντε αἱ δύο μοῖραι two fifths of the Peloponnese THUC. 1.10.2 | χώρης ὀλίγη μ. a small part of the earth IL. 16.68; ἐστρατεύετο ἐς τὴν Περσέων μοῖραν he invaded Persian territory HDT. 1.75.2 | **division, corps** *of an army* HDN.[1] 6.6.3 ‖ **political party, faction** HDT. 5.69.2 *etc.*; τριῶν δὲ μοιρῶν ἡ 'ν μέσῳ σῴζει πόλεις of the three parties, it is the center one that saves cities EUR. *Suppl.* 244 | *Christ.* **group, faction,** *orthodox or heretical* BAS. *Spir.* 30.77.3 *etc.* ‖ *astr. and geogr.* **degree** CLEOM. 2.5 *etc.* | **sign** *of the Zodiac* ARAT. 560, 716, *al.*

B **fair share, that which is fitting** EUR. *Hip.* 988 *etc.*; κατὰ μοῖραν according to one's share, appropriately IL. 1.286, *al.* OD. 9.352, *al.* : ἐν μοίρῃ IL. 19.186 OD. 22.54; *opp. to* παρὰ μοῖραν contrary to one's share, unfittingly OD. 14.509 ‖ **consideration, esteem, account** SOPH. *Tr.* 1239 PLAT. *Criti.* 51b; τὸν Ἄμασιν Αἰγύπτιοι ἐν οὐδεμιῇ μοίρῃ μεγάλῃ ἦγον the Egyptians had no great opinion of Amasis HDT. 2.172.2; μεγάλην μοῖραν καὶ τιμὴν ἔχειν to receive great esteem and honor PLAT. *Crat.* 398b | *s.times* ἐν μοίρᾳ ▸ *with gen.* on account *or* in the manner *or* in the guise of DEMOSTH. 23.61 *etc.*; ὡς ἐν παιδιᾶς μοίρᾳ playfully PLAT. *Leg.* 656b; ἐν φαρμάκου μοίρᾳ as one would do with medicine PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 6e | *extens.* τὸ δ' ἐμπλήκτως ὀξὺ ἀνδρὸς μοίρᾳ προσετέθη manic forcefulness was considered an attribute of manly behavior THUC. 3.82.4 B **established place** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.24.1 ● *Ion. gen.* -ης *dat.* -ῃ.

Μοῖρα -ας, ἡ **goddess of destiny, Moira, Destiny, Fate,** *personif.* IL. 24.209 AESCHL. *Eum.* 335, *al. etc.* | *goddess or personif. of death* IL. 18.119 | *pl.* Μοῖραι Moirai *or* Parcae, *goddesses of destiny* IL. 24.49 HES. *Th.* 217, 904 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 24.8 *etc.* ● *see* μοῖρα.

Μοιραγένης -ους, ὁ **Moiragenes,** *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 671a.

μοιραγέτης -ου, ὁ [μοῖρα, ἡγέομαι] **guide of destiny** AP. 1.1127 *etc.*; *epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 5.15.5, 8.37.1 ● *Ion.* -ηγέτης *gen.* -εω | *Dor.* -ᾱγέτᾱς *gen.* -ᾱ.

μοιραῖος -α -ον [μοῖρα] **of destiny** ALCIPHR. 3.37.2 *etc.* ‖ **subject to fate, mortal** SYN. *H.* 5.3 ◆ *adv.* μοιραίως **fatally, by the will of destiny** PRISC.[1] 15.24 (*codd.*).

μοιράω, *contr.* [μοῖρα] *fut.* μοιράσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμοίρασα, *mid.* ἐμοιρᾰσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μεμοίραμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* μεμοιράμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμοιράθην PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 71 ❶ *act.* **to share out, divide** LUC. *Prom.* 6 ❷ *mid.* **to share out, divide** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 907 ‖ **to receive** ▸ *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 110 PHALAR. 104 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* NAUM. (STOB. 4.23.7) ‖ μ. χαίτας **to cut locks of one's hair** AP. 4.1533 ❸ *pass.* **to be mixed** NIC. *Th.* 51 (*dub. signf.*: *conject.* ζωγρηθεῖσα) ‖ **to be assigned** *as lot* ALCIPHR. 2.4.1 HP. *epist.* 26 ● *Ion. and poet.* -η-: *poet. aor. ind. mid.* (ἐ)μοιρησάμην | *opt. mid. 2. sg.* μοιρήσαιο NAUM. 14 | *inf.* μοιρήσαι HSCH., *mid.* μοιρήσασθαι HSCH. | *ptc.* μοιρήσας GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.530.7) ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μεμοίρημαι HP. *Sept.*[1] p. 124.8 *etc.*; *later also* μεμοίρασμαι AN. *in Rh.* p. 230.7 *etc.* ‖ *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐμοιρήθη SCH. IL. 24.85c | *ptc.* μοιρηθείς.

μοιρηγενής -ές [μοῖρα, γίγνομαι] **son of destiny, fortune's favorite** IL. 3.182.

μοιρηγέτης *Ion., see* μοιραγέτης.

Μοιριάδης -ου, ὁ **Moiriades,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 27.27.

μοιρίαῖος -α -ον [μοῖρα] **of a degree** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.1.9 *etc.*

μοιρίδιος -α -ον [μοῖρα] **signaled by destiny, of destiny, fatal** PIND. *O.* 9.25, *al.* APOLLON.[1] (AP 11.25.2) *etc.*; μοιρίδιον ἦν it was destined, it was fatal PIND. *P.* 1.55; μ. τίσις punishment of fate SOPH. *O.C.* 229 (*v.l.* μοιράδιος) | παῖδα μοιρίδιον τελέσαι to accomplish the birth of the son with lucky outcome PIND. *I.* 6.46 ‖ **that which determines destiny** ORPH. *H.* 7.6 (*stars*) ● *frequent v.l.* -ράδιος | *fem.* -ος PIND. *O.* 9.25.

μοιρίζω [μοῖρα] **to share out** *1*SEG 17.415.1 (Thasos [V^BCE]).

μοιρικός -ή -όν [μοῖρα] **established by destiny, inevitable** SERAP.[2] *CCA* 8.4.226.30 CYRAN. 1.22.15 IOMAL. 5.103 ‖ **gradual, by degrees** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 110 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* μοιρικῶς **by degrees** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 125 SYN. *Opusc.* 3.5 *etc.*

Μοίριος λίμνη, ἡ *see* Μοίρις.

μοιρίς -ίδος [μοῖρα] **currency** NIC. *Al.* 329 (*v.l.*).

Μοίρις -ιος, ὁ **Moiris,** *ancient Egyptian king* HDT. 2.13.1, *al.* | ἡ Μοίριος λίμνη **lake Moiris,** *in Egypt* HDT. 2.4.3, 3.91.2, *al.*

Μοίριχος -ου, ὁ **Moirichos,** *male name* LUC. *DMort.* 21.1.

μοιρογνωμόνιον -ου, τό [μοῖρα, γνώμων] **quadrant,** *for measuring degrees and angles* HERO *Diop.* 34, *al. etc.*

μοιρογράφια -ας, ἡ [μοῖρα, γράφω] **ordering** *or* **classification by degrees** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 47 *etc.*

μοιροδοκέω, *contr.* [μοῖρα, δέχομαι] **to receive a share** ANTIPHO *fr.* 20 (*aor. inf.* μοιροδοκῆσαι; *v.l.* μοιρολογχῆσαι).

μοιροθεσία -ας, ἡ [μοῖρα, τίθημι] **distinction by degrees** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 131 *etc.*

Μοιροκλῆς -οῦς, ὁ **Moirokles,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 19.293 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 15.

μοιρόκραντος -ον [μοῖρα, κραίνω] **established by destiny** *or* **by Moira, fatal** AESCHL. *Eum.* 392; ἦμαρ day AESCHL. *Ch.* 611.

μοιρολογέω, *contr.* [μοῖρα, λέγω] **to predict the fate** ▸ τινα of s.o. [CALLISTH.] 1.14 (*aor.* ἐμοιρολόγησα).

μοιρολογχέω HSCH. *and see* μοιροδοκέω.

μοιρονόμος -ον [μοῖρα, νέμω] **one who distributes fate** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 48.31.

Μοιρώ -οῦς, ἡ **Moiro,** *female name* CHRISTOD. (AP 2.1.410).

μοῖσα, ἡ *Aeol., see* μοῦσα.

μοισαγέτας, ὁ *Aeol. and Dor.* PIND. *fr.* 94c, *see* μουσηγέτης.

μοισαῖος -α -ον *Aeol.* PIND. *N.* 8.47, *al.*, *see* μούσειος.

μοισάω, *contr.* [μοῖσα] **to wish to recite verses** *or* **sing** *Dor.* COM. (*gloss.* 35).

μοισόπολος -ον SAPPH. 150.1 *Aeol., see* μουσοπόλος.

μοῖτος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* mūtuus, mūtāre?] **favor** *or* **reciprocity:** μ. ἀντὶ μοίτου favor in return for favor SOPHR. 168.

μοιχάγρια -ων, τά [μοιχός, ἀγρεύω] **fine for adultery,** *required of s. or. caught in flagrante* OD. 8.332.

μοιχάζω L. *Sud., see* μοιχάω (*aor.* ἐμοίχασε).

μοιχαίνω VETT. 118.5, *see* μοιχεύω.

μοιχάλιος -ον, *see* μοιχικός.

μοιχαλίς -ίδος, ἡ [μοιχός] **adulteress** VT *Gen.* 18.22a NT *Jas.* 4.4 (*fig.*), *al. etc.* | *also adj.* γενεὰ πονηρὰ καὶ μ. wicked and adulterous generation NT *Matt.* 16.4 (*cf.* 12.39) ‖ **adulterer** NT *2Pet.* 2.14.

μοιχάς -άδος, ἡ [μοιχός] **adulteress** AESCHN.[1] 20 *etc.*

μοιχάω, *contr.* [μοιχός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐμοιχώμην ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐμοιχησάμην ❶ *act.* **to commit adultery, seduce,** *only fig.*: παύσει αὐτὸν μοιχῶντα τὴν θάλατταν he would put an end to his illegitimate rule over the sea XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.15 | μ. τὸ λεχθέν to falsify *or* deny as falsehood what was said AEL. *N.A.* 7.39 ❷ *pass.* **to be seduced, commit adultery** NT *Matt.* 5.32, *al. etc.* | *fig.* **to betray** *God* VT *Jer.* 3.8, *al.* ● *proper. Dor., also* *μοιχέω, *Cret. pres. ptc.* μοικίῶν *1*GDI 2.21.

μοιχεία -ας, ἡ [μοιχεύω] **adultery** LYS. 1.36 PLAT. *Rp.* 443a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306a 38, *al. etc.* ● *later also* μοιχία.

μοιχευτής -οῦ, ὁ [μοιχεύω] **adulterer** MAN.[1] 4.305.

μοιχευτός -ή -όν [μοιχεύω] **adulterous** MAN.[1] 4.350.

μοιχεύτρια -ας, ἡ [μοιχεύω] **adulteress** PLAT. *Symp.* 191e PLUT. *Adul.* 60f.

μοιχεύω [μοιχός] *impf.* ἐμοίχευον, *mid. pass.* ἐμοιχευόμην ‖ *fut.* μοιχεύσω, *mid.* μοιχεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐμοίχευσα, *mid.* ἐμοιχευσάμην , *pf.* μεμοίχευκα, *mid. pass.* μεμοίχευμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* μεμοίχευτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμοιχεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μοιχευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to commit adultery** XENOPH. *Bit.* 3.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107a 16, *al. etc.*; τὸ μοιχεύειν the act of committing adultery PLUT. *Curios.* 519e : **to have an adulterous relationship** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 793, *Nub.* 1076 : **to seduce, corrupt** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 558 *etc.*; μ. τὰς γυναῖκάς τινος to commit adultery with s.o.'s wife PLAT. *Rp.* 360b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1138a 25, *al.* : **to worship idols** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Jer.* 3.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be seduced, be corrupted,** *women* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 980 DEMOSTH. 59.110 *etc.*; ▸ τινι by s.o. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 586a 3 = ὑπό τινος LUC. *DMar.* 12.1 *extens. of birds* τὰ ἄλλα γένη μέμικται καὶ μεμοίχευται ὑπ' ἀλλήλων the other species are mingled and cross bred with one another ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619a 10 | *fig.* οὐ μοιχεύσεταί μου τὰ φιλήματα I will not be defrauded of your kisses ACH. 4.8.4.

μοιχία -ας, ἡ *later for* μοιχεία.

μοιχιαῖος -α -ον [μοιχός] BAS. *Contub.* 7, *see* μοιχίδιος.

μοιχίδιος -α -ον [μοιχός] **begotten in adultery, adulterous** HDT. 1.137.2 HYP. *fr.* 42 *etc.* ‖ **adulterer** AEL. *N.A.* 12.16.

μοιχικός -ή -όν [μοιχός] **of adultery, of an adulterer** [PHOC.] 178 ATH. 15.697b *etc.*; μοιχικαὶ ... αἱ διαβολαί **slanders based on adulteries** LUC. *Cal.* 14 | **seducer, corrupter of women** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 18f ◆ *adv.* μοιχικῶς **adulterously** ATHANAS. *EpAm.* (*PG* 26.1173B) *etc.*

μοίχιος -α -ον [μαχός] **adulterer, adulterous** AGATH. (AP 5.301.7).

μοιχογέννητος -ον [μοιχός, γεννάω] **begotten in adultery** IOMAL. *Chron.* 4 p. 87.

μοιχοκτόνος -ον [μοιχός, κτείνω] **one who slaughters adulterers** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.669 (*poet.*).

μοιχολέτης -ου [μοιχός, ὄλλυμι] GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.15.70 (*poet.*), *see* μοιχοκτόνος.

μοιχός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ὀμείχω?] **seducer, adulterer** XEN. *Hier.* 3.3 LYS. 1.33, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 168, *al.* MEN. *Sam.* 717, *al.* NT *Luke* 18.11 ACH. 5.19.6, *al. etc.*; ἀεὶ κεκαρμένος μοιχὸν μιᾷ μαχαίρᾳ his head always shaven with one scrape of the dagger, like an adulterer ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 849.

μοιχοσύνη -ης, ἡ MAN.[1] 4.394, *later poet. for* μοιχεία.

μοιχότροπος -ον [μοιχός, τρόπος] **one who has adulterous ways** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 392.

μοιχώδης -ες [μοιχός] **adulterous, inclined to adultery** MEN. *Sic.* 210 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 184 *etc.*

μοκλός -οῦ, ὁ **bolt** ANACR. 45, *Ion. for* μοχλός.

μόλγινος -η -ον [μολγός] **made of oxhide** THEODOR. (745 *SH.*)

μολγός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Goth.* balgs, *Icel.* bolg?] **leather flask** *or* **sack** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 103.2, 308 DCASS. 61.16.1 | *fig.* μολγὸν γενέσθαι δεῖ σε you'd better get used to it ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 963 (*oth.* you would become a limp sack).

μολεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* βλώσκω.

μολέω, *contr.* RHIAN. (AP 12.93.11) (*codd.*) *etc.*, *later pres. for* βλώσκω.

μόλθακος -η -ον SAPPH. 46.1 *etc.*, *Aeol., see* μαλθακός.

μολίβαχθής -ές [μόλιβος, ἄχθος] **weighted with lead** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.103.1).

μόλιβδ- *see* μολυβδ-.

μολιβίδιον -ου, τό [μόλιβος] **lead foil** HERO *Aut.* 30.3.

μολίβιον -ου, τό [μόλιβος] **little lead tube** ORIB. 10.19.5.

μολιβόομαι, *contr.* [μόλιβος] ARISTE.[1] 90 (*pf. inf. mid. pass.* μεμολιβῶσθαι), *see* μολυβδόομαι.

μόλῐβος -ου, ὁ [*see* μόλυβδος] *epic* **lead** IL. 11.237 CALLIM. *fr.* 75.30 *etc.*, *see* μόλυβδος • *fem.* ἡ μ. ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.723.1) || *also* μόλυβος POSIDIP.[1] 31.4 *and later*.

μολιβοσφιγγής -ές [μόλιβος, σφίγγω] **sealed** *or* **joined with lead** OPP.[1] 1.155.

μολῐβουργός -όν PROCL. *Ptol.* 251, *see* μολυβδουργός.

μολῐβοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [μόλιβος] **made of lead** DIOD. 2.10.5 ATH. 14.621a *etc.*

Μολιόνη -ης, ἡ **Molione**, *female name* IB. 4.2.

Μολῐονίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Μολίων] **sons of Molion** PLUT. *Pyth.* 400e.

μόλις [*see* μῶλος; *cf. Lat.* mōlēs, *Lith.* pri-simuolėti?] *adv.* **with difficulty, with effort, scarcely** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 952, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 334 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 226b 11, *al. etc.*; οὐ μ. easily AESCHL. *Ag.* 1082 (*oth.* completely); μ. ὕπνου τυγχάνειν to have difficulty falling asleep THPHR. *Ch.* 18.4; μόλις ποτέ **at length with difficulty** THUC. 7.40.3 • *frequently v.l.* μόγις.

Μολίων -ονος, ὁ **Molion**, *male name* IL. 11.322 | *elliptical dual* Μολίονε Molion and his brother IL. 11.709 = *pl.* -ες PIND. *O.* 10.34.

μολόβριον -ου, τό [μολοβρός] *zool.* **small boar** AEL. *N.A.* 7.47.

μολοβρίτης -ου, ὁ [μολοβρός] **boar** HIPPON. 134 AEL. *N.A.* 7.47.

μολοβρός -οῦ, ὁ **glutton, parasite** OD. 17.219, 18.26 || *fem. adj. dub. signf., perhaps* **swollen** NIC. *Th.* 662.

Μόλοβρος -ου, ὁ **Molobros**, *male name* THUC. 4.8.9.

Μολόεις -όεντος, ὁ **Moloeis**, *river* HDT. 9.57.2.

μολόθουρος -ου, ἡ *bot.* **asphodel** EUPHOR. 133 NIC. *Al.* 147.

Μόλορκος -ου, ὁ **Molorkos**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 17.52.

Μολόρχειος -ον [Μόλορχος] **of Molorchos** CALLIM. *fr.* 59.16 (*conject.*).

Μόλορχος -ου, ὁ **Molorchos**, *male name* CALLIM. *fr.* 54.

Μόλος -ου, ὁ **Molos**, *male name* IL. 10.269, *al.*

Μολοσσία, *Att.* **Μολοττία** -ας, ἡ [*see* Μολοσσός] **Molossia, country of the Molossians**, *Epiros* PIND. *N.* 7.38 *etc.*

μολοσσίαμβος, ὁ [μολοσσός, ἴαμβος] *metr.* **blend of a molossos and an iamb** DIOM. 1.481.21.

Μολοσσικός, *Att.* **Μολοττικός** -ή -όν [Μολοσσός] **of the country of the Molossians, Molossian** ATH. 14.629d, *al. etc.*; κύων Μ. **Molossian dog** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 416 *etc.*

Μολοσσίς, *Att.* **Μολοττίς** -ίδος [Μολοσσός] **Molossian:** *subst.* ἡ Μολοσσίς (γῆ) **Molossia** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 297b *etc.*

μολοσσοπύρρῐχος -ου, ὁ [μολοσσός, πυρρίχιος] *metr.* **blend of a molossos and a pyrrhic** DIOM. 1.481.26.

1. **Μολοσσός**, *Att.* **Μολοττός** -όν **of Molossia, Molossian** AESCHL. *Pr.* 829 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1310b 40, *al. etc.* | οἱ Μολοσσοί **Molossians** HDT. 6.127.4 THUC. 2.80.6 *etc.* || *metr. subst.* ὁ μολοσσός **molossic**, *foot shaped* —— DION. *Comp.* 17.8 HEPH. *Ench.* 3.2 *etc.*

2. **Μολοσσός** -οῦ, ὁ **Molossos**, *male name* PLUT. *Phoc.* 14.2.

μολοσσοσπόνδειος -ου, ὁ [μολοσσός, σπονδεῖος] *metr.* **combination of a molossus and a spondee** DIOM. 1.482.9.

μολοῦμαι *fut. ind. mid., see* βλώσκω.

μολουρίς -ίδος, ἡ *entom.* **grasshopper**, *or perhaps* = *foll.* NIC. *Th.* 41.

μόλουρος -ου, ὁ *zool.* **molouros**, *serpent* NIC. *Th.* 491 || **Molouros**, *male name* HES. *fr.* 257.1 PAUS. 9.36.7.

μολόχη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **mallow** (= μαλάχη) EPICHAR. 151 ANTIPH. 156 DIOSC.[2] 2.118 *etc.* | μ. ἀγρία marshmallow NIC. *Th.* 89.

μολόχῐνος -η -ον [μολόχη] **of mallow, of mallow fiber** [ARR.] 6 (*fabrics*), *al. etc.*; μ. ἔμπλαστρος poultice based on mallow GAL. 13.490.

μολοχῖτις (λίθος), ἡ [μολόχη] *precious stone* PLIN. 37.114.

Μολπαγόρας -ου, ὁ **Molpagoras**, *male name* HDT. 5.30.2 (*Ion. gen.* -εω) *etc.*

Μολπαδία -ας, ἡ **Molpadia**, *female name* PLUT. *Thes.* 27.6.

μολπάζω [μολπή] *fut.* μολπάσειν AESCHL. *fr.* 204b.9; **to sing, celebrate** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 380 HERMES. 7.77.

μολπαῖος -ον [μολπή] **melodious**: γάμων μ. ἀοιδά **the melodious marriage hymn** ERIN. (AP 7.712.7).

μολπαρχέω, *contr.* [μολπή, ἄρχω] **to preside over song** *1*IG 12.7.415 (*aor. ptc.* μολπαρχήσας).

μολπαστής -οῦ, ὁ [μολπάζω] **singer, dancer** THEODOR. (AP 6.155.2) (*Dor.* -τάς).

μολπᾶτις *Dor., see* μολπῆτις.

μολπή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* μέλπω] **dance** *accompanied by song* IL. 18.606 OD. 4.19, *al.* || *usu.* **song** IL. 1.472, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 106 (*dub.*) BACCHYL. *fr.* 4.57 *etc.*; μ. τ' ὀρχηστύς τε song together with dance OD. 1.152 (*cf.* IL. 13.637); ἀμβροσίῃ μολπῇ with divine melody HES. *Th.* 69 | *fig.* μ. σύριγγος sound of the panpipe SOPH. *Ph.* 212 • *Dor.* μολπά.

μολπηδόν [μολπή] *adv.* **like a song** AESCHL. *Pers.* 389.

μολπῆτις -ιδος [μολπή] **that which sings and dances**, *shuttle* LEON. (AP 6.288.5) (*Dor. acc.* μολπάτιδα).

Μόλπις -ιδος, ὁ **Molpis**, *male name* LYC. 159.

Μόλπος -ου, ὁ **Molpos**, *aulos player* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 297d.

μολυβ- *later, see also* μολιβ- *and* μολυβδ-.

μολύβδαινα -ης, ἡ [μόλυβδος] Ⓐ **plumb** *line* IL. 24.80 || **lead ore, galena** HP. *Mul.* 2.188 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 735b 16 GAL. 12.229, 13.312 *etc.* || **lead weight** LUC. *Lex.* 5 Ⓑ *bot.* **plumbago** DIOSC.[2] 5.85 PLIN. 25.155 • *frequently v.l.* μολίβδ-.

μολύβδεος -έα -εον, *contr.* μολυβδοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [μόλυβδος] **of lead** THPHR. *Od.* 41 PHIL. 99.23 *etc.* • *frequently v.l.* μολίβδ-.

μολυβδιάω, *contr.* [μόλυβδος] **to be grayish** *or* **pallid**, *with illness* COM. 631.

μολυβδίζω [μόλυβδος] **to be lead plated** OLYMP. 71.7.

μολύβδῐνος -η -ον [μόλυβδος] **of lead** CRATIN. 357 HP. *Art.* 62, *al.* POL. 8.5.9 GAL. 12.231 *etc.* | *archit.* μ. κανών **lead ruler** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1137b 30 • *frequently v.l.* μολίβδ-.

μολύβδιον -ου, τό [μόλυβδος] *medic.* **lead weight** HP. *Art.* 14; *used as a probe* HP. *Mul.* 1.11, *al.*

μολυβδίς -ίδος, ἡ [μόλυβδος] **lead weight** *or* **mass**, *hung from nets* SOPH. *fr.* 840 *etc.* | *fig.* PLAT. *Rp.* 519b || **ball, missile** *made of lead* XEN. *An.* 3.3.17 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 289a 25 POL. 27.11.6 || **lead line** CALLIM. *fr.* 512 || *later* **scourge** *with attached lead weights* BAS. *Hom.* 18.4 *etc.* • *frequently v.l.* μολυβίς *or* μολιβδίς.

μολυβδῖτις -ίδος [μόλυβδος] **of lead: ἄμμος** μ. **lead ore** DIOSC.[2] 5.87.

μολυβδοειδής -ές [μόλυβδος, εἶδος] **lead-like** HP. *Int.* 32 DIOSC.[2] 5.83 *etc.*

μόλυβδος -ου, ὁ **lead** SIM. 87 (*dub.*) HDT. 3.56.2 HP. *Mul.* 1.105 XEN. *An.* 3.4.17 *etc.*; *methods of manufacture* DIOSC.[2] 5.81; λίθοι ... σιδήρῳ πρὸς ἀλλήλους καὶ μολύβδῳ δεδεμένοι rocks bound together with iron and lead THUC. 1.93.5; τηκτὸς μ. **molten lead** EUR. *Andr.* 267 || *prob.* **graphite**, *used to assay gold* THGN. 417, 1105 || *medic.* **probe** HP. *Mul.* 2.132, *al.* GAL. 12.230, 13.309 || **weight** *of lead* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 349a 2, *al.* || *dub. signf.* **pencil** *or* **instrument for tracing curved lines** IUL.[1] (AP 6.67.2) (*perhaps corrupted*) • *later frequently* μόλιβδος.

μολυβδουργός -οῦ, ὁ [μόλυβδος, ἔργον] **one who works lead** APOLLOD.[3] 153.7 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 4.4.8 *etc.* • μολῠβουργός POXY. 135.8 (VI[CE]).

μολυβδοφᾰνής -ές [μόλυβδος, φαίνω] **lead colored** AL.[7] (ATH. 9.391b).

μολυβδόχαλκος -ου, ὁ [μόλυβδος, χαλκός] **alloy of lead and copper** ZOS.[1] 157B.

μολυβδοχοέω, *contr.* [μόλυβδος, χοή] *aor. inf.* μολυβδοχοῆσαι POLL. 3.87 | *ptc.* μολυβδοχοήσας ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1110 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (προσ)μεμολυβδοχοημένον EUTOC. *in Arch.* p. 94.10; **to fix with molten lead** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *l.c.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.39 (μολιβδοχοοῦντι) *etc.*

μολυβδόχροος -οον, *contr.* μολυβδόχρους -ουν [μόλυβδος, χρόα] **lead colored** DIOSC.[2] 5.85 *etc.*

μολυβδόχρως -ωτος GAL. 10.821, *see* μολυβδόχροος.

μολυβδόω, *contr.* [μόλυβδος] *act.* **to produce lead** ZOS.[1] 8.4 (p. 28 Mertens; *aor. subj. 3. sg.* μολυβδώσῃ) || *pass.* **to be weighted** *or* **filled with lead** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 915b 8 (*pf. ptc.* μεμολυβδωμένος) || **to be molted, melt** *like lead* DIOSC.[2] 5.84.

μολυβδώδης -ες DIOSC.[2] 5.81 GAL. 11.282 *etc.*, *see* μολυβδοειδής.

μολύβδωμα -ατος, τό [μολυβδόομαι] **work in lead** MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.208a).

μολυβι- *see also* μολιβι-.

μολυβίς -ίδος, ἡ BAS. *Hom.* 18.4 *later for* μολυβδίς.

μόλῠβος -ου, ὁ *later for* μόλιβος.

μολυβρός -ά -όν [μόλυβδος] **lead-colored** HSCH.

Μολυκρικός -ή -όν [Μολύκρ(ε)ιον] **of Molykreion** THUC. 2.86.2.

Μολύκρ(ε)ιον -ου, τό **Molykreion**, *place in Aitolia* THUC. 2.84.4, *al.*

μολῦνοπραγμονέομαι, *contr.* [μολύνω, πρᾶγμα] *com.* **to be implicated in unclean business** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 382.

μόλυνσις -εως, ἡ [μολύνω] **contamination** VT *Jer.* 51.4 *etc.* || = μώλυσις (*s.times v.l.*) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 776a 8 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.9.6 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

μολυντέον [μολύνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to contaminate** ORIG. *Cels.* 8.62.20.

μολύνω [*cf. Skt.* máld-, malavant-, *Lith.* mulvė] *impf.* ἐμόλυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐμολυνόμην || *fut.* μολῦνῶ || *aor.* ἐμόλῦνα, *mid.* ἐμολυνάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* μεμόλυσμαι *and* μεμόλυμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμολύνθην || *fut. pass.* μολυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to stain, befoul, defile** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1286 (*the beard*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571b 18 *etc.* | *fig.* **to cause to become a beast** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 310 || **to sprinkle, spatter** ▸ τινι with sthg. SOTAD.[1] 1.24 || **to stain, dye:** αἵματι **with blood** IOS. *A.I.* 2.3.4 (35) ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to soil oneself, be stained:** ὥσπερ θηρίον ὕειον ἐν ἀμαθίᾳ μολύνεσθαι to befoul oneself in ignorance like a boar in mud PLAT. *Rp.* 535e | *fig.* **to be dispirited, belittled** ISOCR. 5.81 || **to be dyed:** ἔρια ... ἄνθεσι μεμολυσμένα wool dyed with flower dyes IOS. *A.I.* 3.6.1 • *pf. act.* μεμόλυγκα *only in gramm. sources.*

μόλυσμα -ατος, τό [μολύνω] **stain, contamination** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 1.42.

μολυσμᾰτώδης -ες [μόλυσμα] **stained, befouled** PROCL. *in Hes. Op.* 751 *etc.*

μολυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [μολύνω] **stain, contamination**

NT *2Cor.* 7.1 PORPH. *Abst.* 4.20 *etc.*; οἱ ὑλικοὶ μολυσμοί the contaminations of material HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 26.3.

μολυχνάζω *intrans.* to thicken, get thicker ALCH. 2.334.28.

μόλω -ῃς -ῃ *aor. subj. act., see* βλώσκω.

Μόλων -ωνος, ὁ **Molon**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 55 DEMOSTH. 19.246 *etc.*

Μόμμιος -ου, ὁ **Mummius**, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 9.10 *etc.*

μομφή -ῆς, ἡ {μέμφομαι} **blame, reproach, recrimination** PIND. *N.* 8.39 AESCHL. *Sept.* 1010 EUR. *Ph.* 785, *al. etc.*; μομφὰν ἔχει παίδεσσιν Ἑλλάνων he brought opprobrium on the sons of the Greeks PIND. *I.* 4.36 | ▸ *with gen.*: μομφὰν ἔχων ξυνοῦ δορός reproaching the common spear SOPH. *Ai.* 180 • *poet., in prose* PLAT. *epist.* 323b ‖ *Dor.* μομφά.

μόμφις, ἡ TELECL. 69 (*dub.*), *see* μομφή.

μόμφος -ου, ὁ EUR. *fr.* 633, *see* μομφή.

μοναγρία -ας, ἡ [μόνος, ἀγρός] **remote territory, isolated homestead** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 23, *Cont.* 20 ALCIPHR. 4.17.7 • *s.times v.l.* μονάγριον.

μονάγριον, τό *v.l., see* μοναγρία.

μονάδην [μόνος] *adv.* **in isolation** AP.[7] *Adv.* 198.4 *etc.*

μονᾰδιαῖος -α -ον [μονάς] **of a single unit** HERO *Metr.* 2 (*Pref.*).

μονᾰδικός -ή -όν [μονάς] Ⓐ **that which consists** *or* **is formed of an abstract unit**, *number* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1080b 19, *al.* ‖ **that which forms a single entity**, *essence* CLEM. *Protr.* 9.88.2 ‖ **monadic, unitary** ARISTOT. *An.* 409a 20 *etc.* ‖ **solitary**, *animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 1, *al.* ‖ **unique, individual:** φύσις nature PHIL.[2] *Op.* 35 ‖ *gramm.* **that which has just a single form** AP.[7] *Pron.* 11.29, *al.* Ⓑ *Christ.* **monastic** SYN. *epist.* 66 (*see* μοναχικός) • *adv.* μοναδικῶς **in isolation, singularly** PLUT. *QConv.* 744e *etc.*

μοναδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μονάς] **formation of monads** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 193.

μονᾰδιστί [μονάς] *adv.* **singly** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.8.

μοναδόν *adv.* OPP.[1] 4.40 *etc.* (*form* μουν-), *see* μονάδην.

μονάζω [μονάς] *impf.* ἐμόναζον ‖ *aor.* ἐμόνασα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* μονασθείς IOMAL. *Chron.* p. 373.6 Ⓐ **to be alone** RUFIN. (AP 5.66.1) ‖ **to live alone** *or* **in solitude** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 7 (*title*) *etc.* ‖ **to be celibate** EPIPH. *Haer.* 58.4.5 *etc.* ‖ **to live as a monk** GREG.[1] *VMacr.* 33.16 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* ὁ μονάζων **monk** BAS. *Epist.* 43.1; ἡ μονάζουσα **nun** EPIPH. *Haer.* 63.1 Ⓑ *gramm.* **to be the sole example** *or* **instance** HDN. 2.913.11 | **to be used alone** AP.[7] *Synt.* 265.19 | **to have a particular value** AP.[7] *Synt.* 191.2 Ⓒ *math.* **to multiply by one:** ἡ μονὰς ἑαυτὴν μονάσασα the single unit multiplied by itself IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 60.

Μοναίσης -ου, ὁ **Monaises**, *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 37.1, *al.*

μονάκανθος -ον [μονάς, ἄκανθος] **that which has a single thorn** *or* **a spiny fin** ARISTOT. *fr.* 307.

μοναμπῦκία -ας, ἡ [μονάμπυκος] **race on horseback:** ἵπποις ἡμιόνοις τε μοναμπυκίᾳ τε with chariot races and mule races and horseback races PIND. *O.* 5.7.

μονάμπῦκος -ον [μονάμπυξ] **that which has a single bridle, not yoked to others:** ταῦρος bull EUR. *Hel.* 1567 (*acc. sg. -ον; oth. conject. -ος gen. of* μονάμπῦξ).

μονάμπῦξ -υκος [μόνος, ἄμπυξ] Ⓐ **that which has a single bridle, racehorse** *or* **saddlehorse:** μονάμπυκες πῶλοι **mounted colts** EUR. *Alc.* 428 | *subst. pl.* μονάμπυκες **saddlehorses** EUR. *Suppl.* 586, 680 Ⓑ **that which is yoked alone** P.[1] *Soph.* 893.

μονανδρέω, *contr.* [μόνανδρος] **to have just one husband** L. *Sud. etc.*

μονανδρία -ας, ἡ [μόνανδρος] **life with just one husband** IO. *Vid.* 349C (*title*).

μόνανδρος -ον [μόνος, ἀνήρ] **one who has just one husband** PHIL.[7] *Cant.* 21.

μονάξ [μόνος] *adv.* **singularly, alone** OD. 8.371, 11.417 (*Ion. only* μουνάξ).

μόναπος -ου, ὁ {*cf. Skt.* mányā, *OHG* mana-?} **aurochs, bison** (*see* βόνασος) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630a 20.

μοναρχέω, *contr.* [μόναρχος] *impf.* ἐμονάρχουν, *mid. pass.* ἐμοναρχούμην STRAB. 7.4.4 ‖ *fut.* μοναρχήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμονάρχησα ‖ *ppf.* ἐμεμοναρχήκειν DCASS. 60.16.5 ❶ *act.* **to be sole commander, rule, be sovereign** PIND. *P.* 4.165 HDT. 5.46.2, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 576b, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ τούτου δὴ τοῦ Λαοδάμαντος ... μουναρχέοντος during the reign of this Laodamas HDT. 5.61.2; κατὰ νόμους μ. to rule according to the laws PLAT. *Pol.* 301b | ▸ *with gen.* to rule over ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295a 16 ❷ *pass.* **to be governed by a single master** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1255b 19 • *Ion.* μουν-: *ptc.* μουναρχέων HDT. 5.61.1, 2 ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* ἐμουνάρχησε HDT. 5.46.2.

μονάρχης -ου, ὁ [μόναρχος] **sole commander, absolute head** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.30.1, *al. etc.*

μοναρχία -ας, ἡ [μόναρχος] Ⓐ **monarchic government, rule by one single man, monarchy** HDT. 3.80.3, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 883 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.1, *al. etc.*; τὰς μοναρχίας συγκαθιστάναι to join in establishing monarchic governments ISOCR. 4.125 | ▸ *with gen.* λαβών τε χώρας ... μοναρχίαν having made himself absolute master of the country SOPH. *Ant.* 1163 | *fig. opp. to* ἰσονομία ALCMAE. B 4 Ⓑ *s.times* **supreme command** *of generals* XEN. *An.* 6.1.31 | *at Rome, of dictators* PLUT. *Caes.* 37.2 Ⓒ *Christ.* **unity** *of the divine nature, proceeding from the Father* BAS. *Spir.* 18.45.7 • *Ion.* μουν-.

μοναρχικός -ή -όν [μόναρχος] **monarchic** PLAT. *Leg.* 756e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266a 6 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ μοναρχικόν **monarchy** PLAT. *Leg.* 693e ‖ **inclined toward monarchy**, *pers.* APP. 17.54 ‖ *compar.* μοναρχικώτερος POL. 10.26.2 • *adv.* μοναρχικῶς **as a monarch would do** APP. 14.12.86 PLUT. *Nu.* 2.3 (*compar.* -ώτερον).

μόναρχος -ου, ὁ [μόνος, ἄρχω] Ⓐ **one who governs alone, monarch, sovereign, tyrant** AESCHL. *Pr.* 326 HDT. 6.23.4, *al.* THUC. 1.122.3 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1330 *etc.* | ἄνδρες μούναρχοι oligarchs HDT. 5.92.β2 | *extens.* **absolute master** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313b 39, *al.* (*people*) | *fig.* ἅτε αὐτὸς ὢν μ. insofar as he is a monarchic ruler, *Eros* PLAT. *Rp.* 575a ‖ *in usu.* **head, commander:** γυμνήτων of the light infantry EUR. *Rh.* 31 | *at Rome* **dictator** PLUT. *Cam.* 18.6 Ⓑ *also adj.* (*neut.* -ον): σκᾶπτον μόναρχον the monarch's scepter PIND. *P.* 4.152 • *Ion.* μούν-.

μονάς -άδος [μόνος] Ⓐ **solitary, isolated** AESCHL. *Pers.* 734 EUR. *Ph.* 1520, *al.* Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ μονάς *philos.* **unity, one** PLAT. *Phaed.* 101c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1053a 27, *al. etc.*; ἡ μ. ἀρχὴ ἀριθμοῦ the one is the beginning of number ARISTOT. *Top.* 108b 30 | *for the Pythagoreans* **fire** PLUT. *Nu.* 11.1 ‖ *meas.* = δάκτυλος (*see*) [HERO] *Geom.* 4.2 (*of alum*) | **unit** *of measure in usu.*: κατὰ μονάδας θριξὶν ἐμφερεῖς in tiny hairlike filaments DIOSC.[2] 5.106 ‖ *Christ.* **unity** *of the Church* CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.40.4 | *of God* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.6 • *Ion.* μουνάς AGATH. (AP 9.482.11).

μοναστήριον -ου, τό [μονάζω] **retreat** *or* **cell** *of a hermit or monk* PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 25, 30 IO. *HTim.* 1 11.628F *etc.* ‖ **monastery** ATHANAS. *Ant.* 3 PALL. *L.* 29.1 *etc.*

μοναστής -οῦ, ὁ [μονάζω] **monk** GREG. *Or.* 43.34.9 *etc.*

μοναστικός -ή -όν [μονάζω] **solitary, monastic** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 3.1 *etc.*; τῶν μοναστικῶν πόθος desire for solitude GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.327.

μονάστρια -ας, ἡ [μονάζω] **nun** IO. *epist.* 3.596A *etc.*

μοναυλέω, *contr.* [μόναυλος] **to play the aulos** PLUT. *Caes.* 52.7.

μοναυλία -ας, ἡ [μόνος, αὐλή] **solitary** *or* **celibate life** PLAT. *Leg.* 721d PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.171.

μοναύλιον -ου, τό [μόναυλος] **solo instrument** POSID. 86.

μόναυλος -ον [μόνος, αὐλός] **that which uses a reed:** *subst.* ὁ μόναυλος (κάλαμος) **reed aulos** SOPH. *fr.* 241.2 ANAXAN. 19 *etc.* ‖ **played on the aulos** *with a reed* SOP. 2 ‖ *subst.* ὁ μόναυλος **aulos player** HEDYL. 10.1 (ATH. 4.176d).

μονᾰχῇ -ῆς, ἡ [μόνος] **monache**, *linen garment* [ARR.] 6, 14.

μονᾰχῇ [μόνος] *adv.* **in one way only** PLAT. *Leg.* 720e *etc.* | ᾗπερ μ. εἴη πορεία at the only place where one could cross XEN. *An.* 4.4.18.

μονᾰχικός -ή -όν [μοναχός] **of a monk, monastic** DION.[21] *E.H.* 6.2 (533A) *etc.* • *adv.* μοναχικῶς **as a monk, monastically** SOZ. 7.28.1, 5 *etc.*

μονᾰχός -ή -όν [μόνος] Ⓐ **unique, single** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1040a 29, *al.* DIOD. 2.58.3 *etc.*; στερεὰ μοναχὰ παρὰ τὰ αἰσθητά a unique series of solids beyond the perceptible solids ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1076b 29; ὅσα μοναχὴν ἔχει τοῖς φαινομένοις συμφωνίαν that which allows for just one explanation in keeping with the phenomena EPIC. 3.86; ὁ μ. τρόπος the method of unique explanation EPIC. 3.95 Ⓑ **one who lives alone, solitary:** *subst.* ὁ μοναχός **hermit** PALLADAS (AP 11.384.1) ‖ *Christ. subst.* **monk** IO. *HMt* 7.693B *etc.* • *adv.* μοναχῶς **in a single way** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106b 31, *al.* EPIC. 2.80 PLUT. *Plac.* 899f *etc.* | μ. λέγειν to say in just **one sense** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 185b 31 ‖ **uniformly** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 584a 34 ‖ **in isolation, in just one way** BAS. *Spir.* 18 45.29 ‖ **unitarily** DION.[21] *D.N.* 5.6 ‖ **in the singular** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.313, *al. etc.*

μονᾰχοῦ [μόνος] *adv.* **in a single place** PLAT. *Symp.* 184e ARISTOT. *Phys.* 203b 27 *etc.* | ▸ *with partit. gen.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.10.2.

μονάχουσα -ης, ἡ [μοναχός] *Christ.* **nun** IOIEI. *Serm.* 88.1932C.

μονᾰχόω, *contr.* [μοναχός] **to render single** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 85.11 (*aor. imper.* μονάχωσον).

μονείμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μόνος, ἔνυμι] **clothed in a single garment** SCH. AP. 3.646.

μονέντερον -ου, τό [μόνος, ἔντερον] *anat.* **colon, bowel** HIPPIATR. 36.2.

μονερέτης -ου, ὁ [μόνος, ἐρέτης] **single rower** ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.637.1) (*Ion.* μουν-).

μονή -ῆς, ἡ [μένω] Ⓐ **act of staying behind, rest, pause** HDT. 1.94.5 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 205a 17, *al. etc.*; οὐκ ἐπ' ἀγαθῷ τὴν μονὴν ποιεῖσθαι to rest without good reason THUC. 1.131.1; ἐν τῇ μονῇ during the break XEN. *An.* 5.1.5 | **persistence, endurance** *of images or impressions* ARISTOT. *APo.* 99b 36, *An.* 408b 18 ‖ **point of articulation, pause** *in a dance* PLUT. *QConv.* 747c | *analog.* **staging post** CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.96.2 (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ **abode** NT *John* 14.23 | **rest stop** PAUS. 10.31.7 Ⓑ *Christ.* **monastery** GREG. *epist.* 219.4 *etc.* | *extens.* **monastic life** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.178 (*poet.*) Ⓒ *gramm.* **conservation** ▸ τινος of sthg. AP.[7] *Pron.* 50.25 ‖ *philos.* **permanence** DAMASC. *Pr.* 36 *etc.*

μονήλᾰτος -ον [μόνος, ἐλαύνω] **made from a single piece** HLD. 9.15.1.

μονημέριον -ου, τό [μονήμερος] **one-day show** AP 9.581 *title*.

μονήμερος -ον [μόνος, ἡμέρα] **that which lives** *or* **lasts for just one day** AEL. *N.A.* 5.43 *etc.*

μονηρεμίτης -ου, ὁ [μόνος, ἤρεμος] **hermit** EVAGR. *Eulog.* 20 (79.1120B).

μονήρης -ες [μόνος, ἀραρίσκω] **solitary** HP. *epist.* 12 ARISTOT. *fr.* 314 DIOG. 1.25 *etc.*; δίαιτα **life** LUC. *Tim.* 42 | *of a monk or hermit* CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2]1.A *etc.* | *of a celibate* CLEM. *Str.* 7.12.70.7 || **sole, unique**: ἐν μονήρει ἀκτῖνι **in a single day** NIC. *Al.* 400 | *gramm.* **singular, peculiar,** *form* HDN. *title* περὶ μονήρους λέξεως || **one man to each oar,** *ships* POLL. 1.82 *etc.*

μονήρια -ας, ἡ [μονήρης] **virgin, ascetic woman** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 2.7 (p. 7.20).

μονήτα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* moneta] Ⓐ **mint** IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 308 Ⓑ **minted coin** COSM.[1] 11.18 (*codd.* μονί-) *etc.*

Μονήτα -ης, ἡ **Moneta,** *epith. of Juno* PLUT. *Rom.* 20.5, *al.*

μονητήριον -ου, τό [μονή] **resting place** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.11 (p. 78.14), *al.*

μονθυλεύω *aor.* ἐμονθύλευσα COM. *PCG* 1073.15 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμονθυλευμένος HSCH. ω241; *see* ὀνθυλεύω.

1. μονία -ας, ἡ [μένω] **stability, immutability** EMPED. B27.4 (*oth.* solitude, *see* μονία 2) (*Ion.* -ίη).

2. μονία -ας, ἡ [μόνος] **single life, celibacy** MAX. 71 (*Ion.* -ίη).

μονίας -ου [μόνος] **that which lives alone, solitary,** *animals, usu. fish* AEL. *N.A.* 1.46, *al.*; εἰσὶ μονίαι καὶ καθ' ἑαυτοὺς νήχονται they are solitary and swim by themselves AEL. *N.A.* 15.3.

μονίδια -ων, τά [μόνος] **collection of cells, monastery** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 151, *al.*

Μονίμη -ης, ἡ **Monime,** *female name* PLUT. *Luc.* 18.3, *al.*

μόνιμος -ον [μένω] Ⓐ **that which remains in place, stable, fixed** HP. *Art.* 62, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 656a 1, *al. etc.*; ζῷα μόνιμα **motionless animals** ARISTOT. *An.* 410b 19, *al.* | *medic.* ἀνωμαλία μόνιμος = ἀνωμαλία ἐκτική GAL. 9.351 Ⓑ **stable, solid, durable,** *of abstract things* THUC. 8.89.4 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296b 40, *al. etc.*; φιλία μ. **solid alliance** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1156b 18, *al.*; πίστει χρήσασθαι μονίμῳ **to rest on a firm belief** PLAT. *Rp.* 505e || **firm, constant, resolute,** *of pers.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1322 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.11 *etc.* • *fem.* -η STRAT.[2] (AP 12.224.2) ♦ *adv.* μονίμως **standing firm:** τὴν νομὴν ποιεῖσθαι **to pasture** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596a 14 || **stably, lastingly** PROCL. *Theol.* 154 *etc.*

Μόνιμος -ου, ὁ **Monimos,** *male name* ATH. 13.609c DIOD. 19.50.3 *etc.*

μονίμότης -ητος, ἡ [μόνιμος] **stability, constancy** PROCL. *in Alc.* 60, 175 || *Christ.* **eternity,** *of God* DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.4.

μονιός -όν [μόνος] **solitary, savage, fierce,** *animals* CALLIM. *H.* 3.84 ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.289.3) (*wolf*) *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ μονιός **boar, wild pig** AESOP. 252 (*v.l.*) *etc.* | *fig.* GREG.[1] *Cant.* 4 (*PG* 44.841D) • *epic* μούνιος AP *Lc.*

μόνιππος -ου, ὁ [μόνος, ἵππος] **racehorse** *or* **saddlehorse** (*ridden by a horseman*) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 834c *etc.*

μονοβάλανος -ον [μόνος, βάλανος] **single-toothed,** *key* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 423.

μονοβάμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μόνος, βαίνω] **one who walks alone** EUR. *Hyps. fr.* 3(1).38 || *metr.* **formed of a single foot** SIMIAS *O.* 9.

μονόβιβλον -ου, τό [μόνος, βίβλον] **single book, sole volume** GAL. 1.410 *etc.*

μονόβιβλος -ου, ὁ **monobiblos** PROPERTIUS 1 (*title*) *etc.*, *see* μονόβιβλον.

μονοβολέω, *contr., aor. ptc. pass.* μονοβοληθείς *P*SB 9699.312(I[CE]); **to sow by oneself** *or* **sow one single thing** (*dub.*) *ib.* 290, *al.*

μονόβολος -ον [μόνος, βάλλω] **from one piece** PROC. *Oct.* IOS. 8.29 *etc.* • *adv.* μονοβόλως **in one single piece** EPIPH. *Haer.* 61.3.4.

μονογαμία -ας, ἡ [μονόγαμος] **monogamy** CLEM. *Str.* 3.1.4.3 *etc.*

μονόγαμος -ον [μόνος, γάμος] **monogamous** ORIG. *Hier.* 20.4 *etc.*

μονογένεια -ας [μονογενής] **only daughter** ORPH. *H.* 29.2 AP. 3.847 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ μονογένεια **uniqueness** PHILOD. *Sign.* 20.11 • *Ion.* μουνο-.

μονογενής -ές [μόνος, γένος] **unique** *in race or kind,* **sole** HES. *Op.* 376, *Th.* 426, 448 HDT. 7.221 *etc.*; μ. τέκνον **only son** AESCHL. *Ag.* 898; μ. θυγάτηρ **only daughter** PLAT. *Criti.* 113d | *Christ.* **only-begotten** ORIG. *Io.* 2.10.72 *etc.* || *philos.* **unique,** *being, god etc.* PARM. B8.4 (*v.l.* οὐλομελές) *etc.* || *gramm.* **that which has a single form, a sole citation** AP.[7] *Adv.* 145.18 *etc.* | *metr.* **that which has a single form,** *of metrical feet* HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3 • *epic and Ion.* μουνο- • *adv.* μονογενῶς **only, uniquely** [ARR.] 11.56.

μονογενῶς *adv.*, *see* μονογενής.

μονογήρων -οντος, ὁ [μόνος, γέρων] **curmudgeonly old man** COM. 628.

μονόγλωνος -ον [μόνος, γλήνη] **one-eyed** CALLIM. *H.* 3.53 LYC. 659 *etc.* • *Ion. and poet.* μουνό-.

μονογλωσσέω, *contr.* [μόνος, γλῶσσα] *aor. ptc.* μονογλωσσήσας; **to sound separately** IR. *Haer.* 1.14.1 *etc.*

Μονόγναθος -ου, ὁ **Monognathos** ALCIPHR. 3.41, *title.*

μονογνωμέω, *contr.* PROCL. *Ptol.* 222, *al.*, *see* μονογνωμονέω.

μονογνωμονέω, *contr.* [μονογνώμων] **to be autonomous** *or* **independent, have free will** PHILOD. *Oec.* 26.24 (p. 72).

μονογνωμονικός -ή -όν [μονογνώμων] **one who has free will** PROCL. *Ptol.* 222, 235.

μονογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μόνος, γνώμη] **one who has free will, who has supreme authority** DION. 2.12.4 (*king*), 5.71.3 (*magistrates*) *etc.* || **singleminded, resolute** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 158.

μονογράμμᾰτος -ον [μόνος, γράμμα] **that which has a single letter** DION. *Comp.* 15.7 AP.[7] *Adv.* 121.23.

μονόγραμμος -ον [μόνος, γραμμή] **traced in one line, sketched** CIC. *Nat. deor.* 2.23.

μονογράφος -ου, ὁ [μόνος, γράφω] **notary** *P*LILLE 2.12.5 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

μονόγυιος -ον [μόνος, γυῖον] **that which has a single limb** SIMP. *in Cael.* 587.26.

μονοδάκτῠλος -ον [μόνος, δάκτυλος] **one who has a single finger** LUC. *V.H.* 1 23.

μονόδενδρος -ον [μόνος, δένδρον] **that which has a single plant** APOCDAN. C (p. 118).

μονοδέρκτης -ου [μόνος, δέρκομαι] **one who has a single eye** EUR. *Cycl.* 78 (*Dor.* -τας).

μονοδεσμία -ας, ἡ *tax* (*dub.*) *P*MICH. 6.389.1 (II-III[CE]).

μονοδέσποτος -ον [μόνος, δεσπότης] **one who has a single master** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.13 (86.1561C).

μονοδιαιτησία -ας, ἡ [μόνος, διαιτάω] **solitary life** CLEM. *Str.* 2.23.141.5.

μονοδοξέω, *contr.* [μόνος, δόξα] **to have only the rumor** SIMP. *in Epict.* 86.

μονόδουπος -ον [μόνος, δοῦπος] **that which has a single sound, monotonous, uniform:** αὐδή **song** SIMIAS *O.* 12.

μονόδους -οντος [μόνος, ὀδούς] **one-toothed** AESCHL. *Pr.* 796.

μονόδραχμος -ον [μόνος, δραχμή] **of one drachma** *P*RYL. 221.19 (III[CE]).

μονόδροπος -ον [μόνος, δρέπω] **made from a single trunk:** μ. φυτόν (statue) **made from a single tree trunk** PIND. *P.* 5.42.

μονοειδεια -ας, ἡ [μονοειδής] **uniformity** SEXT. *S.* 1.117.

μονοειδής -ές [μόνος, εἶδος] **of a single kind, of a single form, single, unique** PLAT. *Phaed.* 78d, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.M.*. 1192a 12 *etc.*; τὸ μονοειδὲς τῆς συντάξεως **the uniformity of the arrangement** POL. 9.1.2 || *metr.* **of a single form** *of metrical sequences felt as repetitions on a single base form* (*foot or syzygy*) HEPH. *Ench.* 13.8 || *compar.* -έστερον • *adv.* μονοειδῶς **separately** EPIC. 3.109 || **uniformly** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.3 *etc.*; θεωρεῖσθαι οὐ μ. **that is not to be determined by a single theory** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 120 || **uniquely** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.24.2.

μονόειδος -ον ZOS.[1] 113.6, *see* μονοειδής.

μονοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* μονοειδής.

μονοείλητος -ον [μόνος, εἰλέω] *geom.* **simple** [HERO] *Ster.* 1.77.

μονοζῡγής -ές [μόνος, ζεύγνυμι] **tied with a single strap** EUGEN. (AP 16.308.5) (*sandal*).

μονόζυξ -ῦγος [μόνος, ζεύγνυμι] **alone, without consort** AESCHL. *Pers.* 139 (*Persian woman*) || **one who fights alone** IO. *PanLaz.* 2.649A (*dub.*) || *anat.* **formed from a single bone,** *joint* PAEG. 6.107 (*v.l.* ὁμοζύγων).

μονόζωνος -ον [μόνος, ζώνη] **singly girt:** οἱ μ. **light-armed soldiers** VT *2Kgs.* 5.2, *al. etc.*

μονόζωος -ον [μόνος, ζωή] **one who lives alone, solitary** VT (V) *Ps.* 67.7 (*v.l.*).

μονόζωστος -ον [μόνος, ζώννυμι] **one who travels alone, solitary** HERMES. 7.7 (*Orpheus*).

μονοήμερος -ον [μόνος, ἡμέρα] **of** *or* **in one day** BATR. 304 || **that which takes effect in** *or* **requires one day** GAL. 12.712 (*drug*), *al.* AET.[1] 7.103.

μονόθεν [μόνος] *adv.* **alone:** ὑπελέλειπτο ... μοῦνος μ. **he was left completely alone** HDT. 1.116.3 (*v.l.*) (*Ion.* μουνό-).

μονόθρονος -ον [μόνος, θρόνος] **one who has a single seat,** *bishop* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1586.

μονόθῦρος -ον [μόνος, θύρα] **that which has a single knocker** *or* **opening** *I*IG 22.1627.419 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* | *extens.* **univalve,** *seashell* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 13, *al.*

μονοίκητος -ον [μόνος, οἰκέω] **deserted, lonely** LYC. 960 *etc.*

Μόνοικος -ου, ὁ **Monoikos,** *epith. of Herakles in Southern Gaul, whence* Μονοίκου λιμήν Monaco, *city* STRAB. 4.6.3.

μονοκάλᾰμος -ον [μόνος, κάλαμος] *bot.* **that which has a single stalk** *or* **cane** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.3, *al.* GAL. 6.516 ATH. 4.184a.

μονόκαμπτος -ον [μόνος, κάμπτω] **single jointed,** *toe* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494a 15.

μονόκαυλος -ον [μόνος, καυλός] *bot.* **that which has a single stalk** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.8, *al. etc.*

μονοκέλλιον -ου, τό [μόνος, κέλλα] **single cell** APPATR. 65.152B.

μονόκερος -ου, ὁ [μόνος, κέρας] **unicorn** *P*PGM 3.504.

μονόκερως -ων [μόνος, κέρας] **that which has a single horn** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 18, *al.* PLUT. *Per.* 6.2, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ὁ μονόκερως **wild bull** VT *Ps.* 21.22, *al.* | **unicorn** COSM.[1] 11.7 • *gen.* -ω *and* -ωτος | *neut. pl.* -κέρατα ARISTOT. *l.c.* || *Ion.* μουνόκερας ARCHIL. 276.

μονοκέφᾰλος -ον [μόνος, κεφαλή] **single headed** DIOSC.[2] 2.152 *etc.*

μονόκλαυτος -ον [μόνος, κλαίω] **lamented by just one person:** μονόκλαυτον ἔχων θρῆνον ἀδελφῆς

lamented by a solitary sister AESCHL. *Sept.* 1064.

μονόκλῑνον -ου, τό [μόνος, κλίνη] *proper.* single bed, *fig.* bier PHILOD. (AP 9.570.3).

μονόκλῑτος -ον [μόνος, κλίνω] **that which has only one form, indeclinable** HDN. *Epim.* 191.16.

μονόκλωνος -ον [μόνος, κλών] **that which has a single branch** *or* **stem** DIOSC.[2] 4.5 *etc.*

μονοκοίλιος -ον [μόνος, κοιλία] **that which has a single stomach** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 31, *al. etc.*; *subst.* τὰ μονοκοίλια **the animals with just one stomach** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 677b 18, *al.*

μονοκοιτέω, *contr.* [μόνος, κοίτη] *fut.* μονοκοιτήσω LYR. *Al.* 1.35; **to sleep alone** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 592 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.196.3).

μονοκόνδῡλος -ον [μόνος, κόνδυλος] **single jointed** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 29 (*thumb*).

μονοκότῡλος -ον [μόνος, κοτύλη] **that which has a single series of suckers** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 17, *P.A.* 685b.13 (*octopuses*).

μονοκράτῐα -ας, ἡ [μόνος, κράτος] **sole power, absolute monarchy** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.3.79 (*poet.*).

μονοκρήπῖς -ῖδος [μόνος, κρηπίς] **one who has just one sandal** PIND. *P.* 4.75 LYC. 1310 AP 16.127.1.

μονόκροτος -ον [μόνος, κροτέω] **that has a single team of rowers,** *ships* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.28 STRAB. 7.7.6 *etc.*

μονόκτιστος -ον [μόνος, κτίζω] **unique creation, only-begotten** BAS. *Eun.* 2.21.6.

μονόκωλος -ον [μόνος, κῶλον] **that which is formed of a single component:** *extens.* μ. οἰκήματα **one-roomed houses** HDT. 1.179.3 (*oth.* **on one level**) ‖ *rhet., of periods* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 17 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7b *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **of a single kind** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327b 35 ‖ *bot.* **that which has a single stem** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.15.5 (*v.l.*) • *Ion.* μουνό- HDT. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* μονοκώλως **with a single clausula** EPIPH. *Haer.* 57.2.9.

μονόκωπος -ον [μόνος, κωπή] **one who has a single oar,** *i.e.* **one who is alone** EUR. *Hel.* 1128.

μονόλεκτρος -ον [μόνος, λέκτρον] **one who sleeps alone** *I*SEG 30.1142.

μονολεχής -ές [μόνος, λέχος] Ⓐ **one who sleeps alone** RUFIN. (AP 5.9.4), *al.* Ⓑ **one who keeps to one bed, faithful,** *spouse* PLUT. *Adul.* 57d.

μονολέων -οντος, ὁ [μόνος, λέων] **solitary lion** LEON. (AP 6.221.3) (*Ion.* μουνο-).

μονολήκῡθος -ου, ὁ [μόνος, λήκυθος] **parasite** (*oth.* **poor fellow**) POSIDIP.[1] 121.7.

μονολήμματος -ον [μόνος, λῆμμα] **that which has a single premise** CHRYSIP. 2.84.10 (SEXT. *S.* 8.443) *etc.*

μονόλῐθος -ον [μόνος, λίθος] **made from a single rock** HDT. 2.175.3 DIOD. 1.47.5, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* μουνό-.

μονολόγιστος -ον [μόνος, λογίζω] **of single thought** MARCER. *Opusc.* 1.10 ◆ *adv.* μονολογίστως **with a single thought** MARCER. *Opusc.* 4.1.

μονόλοπος -ον [μόνος, λέπω] **that which has a single husk** *or* **covering** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.2 BAS. *Hex.* 5.7 (109C).

μονόλῠκος -ου, ὁ [μόνος, λύκος] **lone wolf,** *and so particularly savage* ABEL. *N.A.* 7.47 *etc.* | *epith. of Alexander* PLUT. *Demosth.* 23.5 ‖ *adj.* **solitary, savage,** *wolf* ARAT. 1124.

μονομάτωρ *Dor.*, *see* μονομήτωρ.

μονομαχεῖον *v.l.*, *see* μονομάχιον.

μονομᾰχέω, *contr.* [μονομάχος] *impf.* ἐμονομάχουν ‖ *fut.* μονομαχήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμονομάχησα; **to fight alone** MEN. *Sam.* 570 | ▸ τινι **against** s.o. HDT. 9.27.5, *al.* ‖ **to fight a duel** ▸ τινι **against** s.o. HDT. 9.26.3, *al.* PLAT. *Crat.* 391e = πρός τινα POL. 35.5.1 | *of gladiators* LUC. *Tox.* 58 HDN.[1] 1.17.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* μουνο-: *opt.* μουνομαχέοιμι HDT. 7.104.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐμουνομάχησα HDT. 9.27.5, *al.*

μονομάχημα -ατος, τό [μονομαχέω] **single combat** EUSTATH. 387.5.

μονομάχης -ου SEXT. *P.* 1.156 *etc.*, *see* μονομάχος | *subst.* ὁ μονομάχης **gladiator** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.7.4.

μονομαχῐᾰ -ας, ἡ [μονομάχος] **single combat, duel** HDT. 5.1.2, 6.92.3 *etc.* ‖ μονομαχίας ἐπὶ τῷ πατρὶ ποιεῖν to put on a gladiator show **for his father's funeral** POL. 31.28.5 • *Ion.* μουνο-.

μονομᾰχικός -ή -όν [μονομαχία] **of** *or* **for single combat** POL. 1.45.9 ‖ **of gladiators, gladiatorial** DCASS. 72.19.3.

μονομᾰχιον -ου, τό [μονομάχος] Ⓐ **duel** LUC. *DMer.* 13.5 APP. 4.10, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **gladiator show** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.1.40 ‖ **gladiator school** IOMAL. *Chron.* 9 p. 217 • *frequently v.l.* -μαχεῖον.

μονομᾰχος -ον [μόνος, μάχομαι] **one who fights a duel** *or* **in single combat** AESCHL. *Sept.* 798 EUR. *Ph.* 1300, *al.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 570.2 *etc.*; μονομάχῳ δορί **in single combat** EUR. *Ph.* 1325 | *subst.* ὁ μονομάχος **gladiator** STRAB. 5.1.7 LUC. *Demon.* 57 (*pl.*) HDN.[1] 1.15.8 GAL. 2.345 *etc.*

μονομελής -ές [μόνος, μέλος] **single limbed** EMPED. B58.

μονομέρεια -ας, ἡ [μονομερής] **construct that is unitary** *or* **devoid of parts** ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 27 *etc.*

μονομερής -ές [μόνος, μέρος] **formed of a single part, simple** SEXT. *S.* 7.2 *etc.*; ἐκ τοῦ μονομεροῦς **not having heard the other side** LUC. *Cal.* 6 ◆ *adv.* μονομερῶς **in particular** EPIPH. *Haer.* 25.3.3.

μονομερῶς *adv.*, *see* μονομερής.

μονόμεσος -ον [μόνος, μέσος] **that which has a single intermediary** OLYMP.[2] *in Cat.* 137.2 ELIAS *in Cat.* 243.31.

μονόμετρος -ον [μόνος, μέτρον] **monometric:** *subst.* τὰ μονόμετρα **monometric texts** DION. *Comp.* 26.4.

μονομήτωρ -ορος [μόνος, μήτηρ] **motherless** SOPH. *fr.* 1150 (*Ion.* μουνο-) EUR. *Ph.* 1517 (*Dor.* -μάτ-).

μονόμισσα, τά [μόνος, *Lat.* missa] **intermission of half a day, interval** LYD. *Mag.* 3.15.

μονόμματος -ον [μόνος, ὄμμα] **one eyed** AESCHL. (STRAB. 7.3.6) ALC.[2] (AP 11.12.3) CRATIN. 156 *etc.*

μονομοιρία -ας, ἡ [μόνος, μοῖρα] **single portion, particular share** SEXT. *S.* 5.15 | *astr.* distribution of celestial bodies in the Zodiac P. 85.8, *al. etc.*; τῶν ἀστέρων **of the stars** P. 18.3.

μονόμοσχος -ον [μόνος, μόσχος] **that which has a single stem** DIOSC.[2] 4.185.

μονόμφαλος -ον [μόνος, ὀμφαλός] **single-bossed** *I*G 2.1661, 1665.

μονονού(κ) *and* μονονουχί *adv.* **as if** (*see* μόνος).

μονόνυμφος -ου, ὁ [μόνος, νύμφη] **one who has just one spouse** *I*GLS 1.366 (*metr. epitaph*).

μονονῠχί [μόνος, νύξ] *adv.* **in a single night** AP 16.92.14 (*Ion.* μουν-).

μονόξοος -οον, *contr.* μονόξους -ξουν [μόνος, ξέω] **that which has a single split** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.10 (*wood*).

μονόξῠλος -ον [μόνος, ξύλον] **of solid wood, made from a single trunk** XEN. *An.* 5.4.11 PLAT. *Leg.* 956a *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ μονόξυλα **solid-wood boats** HP. *Aër.* 15 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553b 11 *etc.*

μονοούσιος -ον [μόνος, οὐσία] **formed of a single substance, simple** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 10.32.2 *etc.*

μονοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [μόνος, πάθος] **disease of a single part:** μ. τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν **disease that affects just one eye** AL. *Pr.* 1.143.

μονόπαις -παιδος, ὁ [μόνος, παῖς] **only son** EUR. *Alc.* 906.

μονοπάλη -ης, ἡ [μόνος, πάλη] **wrestling** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 12.8 (μουνοπάλα) *etc.*

μονοπάλης -ου, ὁ [μόνος, πάλη] **one who wins with a single throw** PAUS. 6.4.6 (*epigr.*) (*Ion.* μουνο-).

μονοπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [μόνος, πατήρ] **sole father** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 8.2.

μονοπείρας -ου [μόνος, πειράω] **lone hunter:** λύκοι **wolves** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594a 30 MEN. *fr.* 558.

μονόπελμος -ον [μόνος, πέλμα] **that which has unique soil** PHAN. (AP 6.294.3) *etc.*

μονόπεπλος -ον [μόνος, πέπλος] **dressed only in a tunic** EUR. *Hec.* 933.

μονόπλευρος -ον [μόνος, πλεύρα] *milit.* **single faced,** *column* ARR. *Tact.* 28.4, 5.

μονόπλοια -ας, ἡ [μόνος, πλέω] **solitary voyage** EUSTATH. 1535.61.

μονοποδία -ας, ἡ [μονόπους] *metr.* **sequence of single feet:** τὸ δακτυλικόν μόνον βαίνει κατὰ μονοποδίαν **only the dactylic meter proceeds in single feet** SCH. HEPH. 138.13 *etc.*

μονόποιος -ον [μόνος, ποιός] **singular in nature, unique in quality** SEXT. *P.* 1.94, *S.* 1.116.

μονόπορτον -ου, τό [μόνος, *Lat.* porta] **single door** CHRONPASCH. 339.

μονόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [μόνος, πούς] **single footed** ERYC. (AP 9.233.6) MAN.[1] 1.137 *etc.* • *Ion.* μουνό-.

μονοπραγμᾰτέω, *contr.* [μόνος, πρᾶγμα] **to be involved in a single activity** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299a 39.

μονοπροσωπέω, *contr.* [μονοπρόσωπος] **to refer to a single person,** *pronouns* AP.[7] *Pron.* 6.18.

μονοπρόσωπος -ον [μόνος, πρόσωπον] **one who has a single face** ARTEMID. 2.37 (*Hekate*) *etc.* ‖ **that has a single person** *or* **refers to a single person** [ATHANAS.] *QuAl.* 4 *etc.*; μ. ποίησις **monologue** DIOG. 9.112 | *gramm.* μ. ἀντωνυμία **personal pronoun** AP.[7] *Pron.* 17.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **of single aspect, uniform** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.53.4 ‖ **decorated only on one side** *P*PSI 858.1 (III[BCE]) (*fabric*) ◆ *adv.* μονοπροσώπως **as an individual** MARCER. *Opusc.* 4 ‖ **with reference to just one thing** IOIEI. *Poen.* 88.1913C.

μονόπτερος -ον [μόνος, πτερόν] *archit.* **with a single row of columns** VITR. 4.8.1 (*temple*).

μονόπτωτος -ον [μόνος, πίπτω] *gramm.* **that has just one case** AP.[7] *Synt.* 29.1 *etc.*

μονοπωλέω, *contr.* [μόνος, πωλέω] **to have a monopoly** POL. 34.10.14.

μονοπωλία -ας, ἡ [μόνος, πωλέω] **exclusive selling, monopoly** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 33 STRAB. 17.1.13; μονοπωλίαν αὐτῷ κατασκευάζειν **to secure a monopoly for oneself** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 21.

μονοπώλιον -ου, τό [μόνος, πωλέω] **exclusive selling rights, monopoly** HYP. *fr.* 43 *etc.*; μ. ἔχειν **to have a monopoly** DIOD. 5.10.2 | *extens.* μ. τοῦτο διανοεῖσθαι κατασκευάσαι **to intend to make this city** (*sc.* Tomeus) **a market with monopoly rights** MEMN. 13.

μονόπωλος -ον [μόνος, πῶλος] **one who has a single colt** EUR. *Or.* 1004.

μονόρριζος -ον [μόνος, ῥίζα] **that which has a single root** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.6, 3.15.6, *al. etc.*

μονόρρυθμος -ον [μόνος, ῥυθμός] **inhabited by a single person** *or* **family:** οἰκεῖν μονορρύθμους δόμους **to inhabit houses built apart** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 961.

μονορύχης -ου [μόνος, ὀρύσσω] **one who digs with a single tip** PHAN. (AP 6.297.4) (*Ion. and poet.* μουν-).

μόνορχις -εως [μόνος, ὄρχις] **one who has a single testicle** VT *Lev.* 21.20 PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 917d *etc.*

μόνος -η -ον Ⓐ **only, isolated** IL. 4.388, *al.* HES. *Op.* 96 SOPH. *Ph.* 172, *al. etc.*; μοῦνος ἐών (left)

alone OD. 22.107, *al.*; μόνην μὴ πρόλειπε do not leave me alone AESCH. *Suppl.* 748; τινὰ μοῦνον λαβὼν βασανίζειν to take s.o. apart to interrogate him HDT. 1.116.2 | ▸ *with gen.*: σοῦ μ. left alone without you, deprived of you SOPH. *Ai.* 511 || **sole, unique** IL. 2.212, 9.482, *al.* HES. *Op.* 11 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.80, *al. etc.*; μοῦνον ... Ὀδυσῆα πατὴρ τέκεν the father begot Odysseus alone as a son OD. 16.118; εἷς μοι μοῦνος τυγχάνεις ἐὼν παῖς you happen to be my only son HDT. 1.38; ἀμφίπολος μία μούνη a single handmaiden OD. 23.227; πρῶτος καὶ μ. first and only HDT. 2.79.3 | ▸ *with gen.* alone *or* among, unique among AESCH. *Pers.* 362, *al.* HDT. 4.15.2, *al.*; μ. τῶν λοιπῶν alone of all the rest ARISTOT. *Pr.* 940a 26; μοῦνος Ἑλλήνων unique among the Greeks SOPH. *El.* 531; μόνοι τῶν ἔξω Πελοποννήσου alone of the Greeks outside the Peloponnese ISOCR. 14.57 B **unique, exclusive, inimitable** SOPH. *O.C.* 262, *al. etc.*; μόνης τόδ' ἐστί, δῆλον, Ἰσμήνης κάρα it is clearly beloved Ismene alone, no one else SOPH. *O.C.* 321 || *superl.* μονώτατος solely, all alone ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 352 *etc.*; μ. εἶ σὺ πάντων αἴτιος you alone are responsible for everything ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 182 | ▸ *with gen.*: ἡμιθέων μ. alone among the demigods THEOCR. 15.137 || *adv. neut.* μόνον **only, alone, uniquely** *usu.* | *s.times* ▸ *with imper.* AESCH. *Suppl.* 1012, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 215, *al. etc.*; ▸ *with neg.* μόνον μή *or* μὴ μ. only do not, provided that not XEN. *Symp.* 8.6 *etc.* | οὐ μόνον ... ἀλλὰ καὶ not only ... but also XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.17, 8.8.16, 17, *al. etc.* | μόνον οὐ as if, almost ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 516, *Ec.* 538 AN. *Subl.* 44.3 = μόνον οὐχί *and* μονονουχί POL. 3.64.4 LUC. *Tim.* 12 *etc.* || κατὰ μόνας apart, separately THUC. 1.32.5, 37.4 XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.4 *etc.*; ἄρχειν κατὰ μόνας to govern solely ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281b 34 • *Ion. epic* μοῦνος | *Dor.* μῶνος • *adv.* μόνως **only, uniquely** XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.5, *Cyr.* 3.2.23 PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 91 *etc.* || **in a single way** THEM. *in Phys.* 29.22, *al.*

μονοσάμβᾶλος SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.133, *see* μονοσάνδαλος.

μονοσάνδᾰλος -ον [μόνος, σάνδαλον] **one who has just one sandal** APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.16.

μονοσέβαστος -ον [IO.] *Ador.* 11.824B, *see* μονόσεπτος.

μονόσεπτος -ον [μόνος, σέβομαι] **revered as unique** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.16.29 (*poet.*).

μονόσιρος -ον **monosiros,** *breed of chicken* GEOP. 14.7.30.

μονοσῑτέω, *contr.* [μόνος, σιτέω] *impf.* ἐμονοσίτουν HP. *Epid.* 7.3 || *aor. ptc.* μονοσιτήσας HP. *Acut.* 9; **to eat just once** *in a day* HP. *V.M.* 10, *Acut.* 11 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.9 *etc.* || **to eat alone** ALEXIS 271.1 • *Ion. 3. pl.* μονοσιτέουσι HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 18 | *inf.* μονοσιτέειν HP. *V.M.* 10, *al.* | *ptc. dat. pl.* μονοσιτέουσι HP. *Acut.* 9, *al.* || *also* μονοσιτίζω APPATR. 65.361C (*aor. inf.* μονοσιτίσαι).

μονοσῑτία -ας, ἡ [μονοσιτέω] **taking of a single meal** *in a day* HP. *Epid.* 2.2.1 ORIB. 45.29.55 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

μονοσκελής -ές [μόνος, σκέλος] **that which stands on one leg** STRAB. 15.1.61.

μονόσκηπτρος -ον [μόνος, σκῆπτρον] **one who holds the scepter alone, who rules alone** NONN. *Ev.* 19.57; μονοσκήπτροισι ἐν θρόνοις on the monarch's throne AESCH. *Suppl.* 374.

μονόστεγος -ον [μόνος, στέγη] **that which is built with a single storey** DION. 3.68.4 *etc.*

μονοστελέχης -ες [μόνος, στέλεχος] **that which has a single stem** *or* **trunk** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.1, 2.6.9, *al.*

μονοστέλεχος -ον BAS. *Hex.* 5.7, *see* μονοστελέχης.

μονόστεος -ον [μόνος, ὀστέον] **formed from a single bone** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516a 16; αὐχήν neck ARISTOT. *P.A.* 686a 21.

μονοστῐβής -ές [μόνος, στείβω] **without a following, alone** AESCH. *Ch.* 768.

μονόστῐχος -ον [μόνος, στίχος] **of a single verse** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.312.3) *etc.* | *neut. pl.* μονόστιχα single verses, compositions of one single verse PLUT. *Pomp.* 27.4, *al.* || **in single file** ORIB. 1.11.2, *al.*

μονόστολος -ον [μόνος, στέλλω] *fig.* **alone** EUR. *Ph.* 742, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.*: φίλας μ. ματρός motherless EUR. *Alc.* 407 || **solitary** LYC. 690.

μονόστομος -ον [μόνος, στόμα] **that which has a single aperture** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.20.68) (*fistula*) *etc.*

μονοστόρθυγξ -υγγος [μόνος, στόρθυγξ] **hewn from a single block** DIOD.[3] (AP 6.22.5).

μονοστροφικός -ή -όν [μονόστροφος] **composed of a single strophe** HEPH. *Poëm.* 4.1 *etc.* • *adv.* μονοστροφικῶς **with a single strophe** HEPH. *Ench.* 61C.

μονόστροφος -ον [μόνος, στρέφω] **fully wheeled:** ἅμαξα cart *or* chariot THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.6 || **in a single turn** PROCL. *in Eucl.* 180, 187 *etc.*

μονοσυλλᾰβέω, *contr.* [μονοσύλλαβος] *aor. inf.* μονοσυλλαβῆσαι | *ptc.* μονοσυλλαβήσας; **to be monosyllabic** AP.[7] *Pron.* 40.30 *etc.*

μονοσυλλᾰβία -ας, ἡ [μονοσύλλαβος] **monosyllabicity** AP.[7] *Adv.* 156.12 *etc.*

μονοσύλλᾰβος -ον [μόνος, συλλαβή] **that which has a single syllable, monosyllabic** DION.[6] 641.16 DION. *Comp.* 17.2 AP.[7] *Pron.* 27.2, *al. etc.* | *fig.* πᾶς δεσπότης δούλῳ μ. **every master speaks** to his slaves in monosyllables DEM.[2] 7 || **one who is busy with monosyllables** (*iron.*) ATH. 5.222a • *adv.* μονοσυλλάβως **with** *or* **in a single syllable** AP.[7] *Pron.* 85.18 *etc.*

μονοσύνθρονος -ον [μόνος, σύνθρονος] *Christ.* **the only one to share the throne,** *Christ* PKÖLN 172.12 (IV-V[CE]).

μονοσχημάτιστος -ον [μόνος, σχηματίζω] **that which has a single form** AP.[7] *Adv.* 131.3.

μονόσχημος -ον [μόνος, σχῆμα] *rhet.* **that which uses a single figure** PHOEB. 43.9 *etc.*

μονοσχῐδής -ές [μόνος, σχίζω] **that which has a single aperture** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.20.67) (*fistula*).

μονότεκνος -ον [μόνος, τέκνον] **one who has an only child** EUR. *H.F.* 1021 *etc.*

μονότευχος -ον [μόνος, τεῦχος] *adj.* **that which comprises a single roll** *or* **volume** [CAES.] 213.53.

μονότης -ητος, ἡ [μόνος] **unity** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 21.21 *etc.* || **uniqueness, singularity** AL. *in Metaph.* 416.36 *etc.* || **celibacy** EPIPH. *Haer.* 48.9.1, *al.*

μονοτοκέω, *contr.* [μονοτόκος] **to beget** *or* **have an only child** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 774b 24, *al. etc.*

μονοτοκία -ας, ἡ [μονοτόκος] **condition of having just one child** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 770b 28, 771a 15.

μονοτόκος -ον [μόνος, τίκτω] **that which has one child at a time** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576a 1, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 2.54 *etc.*; τὰ μέγιστα τῶν ζῴων ἐστὶ μονοτόκα the largest-sized animals have just one offspring at a time ARISTOT. *G.A.* 771a 19 || **one who has an only child** NONN. *D.* 6.31 *etc.* || *with pass. signf.* **only-begotten:** μουνοτόκος κούρη only daughter NONN. *D.* 6.58 • *Ion.* μουνο-.

μονοτονία -ας, ἡ [μονότονος] **monotony, uniformity** QUINT. 11.3.45.

μονότονος -ον [μόνος, τόνος] **uniform, monotonous** CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.46.8 | *fig.* **obtuse, stubborn** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 163 • *adv.* μονοτόνως **with even tone, uniform in style** AN. *Subl.* 34.2.

μονοτράπεζος -ον [μόνος, τράπεζα] at a single table *or* **separate dining table:** ξένια μονοτράπεζα μοι παρέσχον they offered me a guest's meal at a separate table EUR. *I.T.* 949.

μονοτροπία -ας, ἡ [μονότροπος] **simple and solitary life** BAS. *epist.* 45.1.32 *etc.*

μονότροπος -ον [μόνος, τρέπω] **one who lives alone, solitary,** *men and animals* EUR. *Andr.* 281 MEN. *Asp.* 121 PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 89, *Cher.* 58 AEL. *N.A.* 6.30 *etc.*; μ. βίος solitary life PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 35 PLUT. *Pel.* 3.6 *etc.* || **of a single kind:** ἁπλαῖ καὶ μονότροποι ἡδοναί simple and uniform pleasures PLUT. *QConv.* 662a | *rhet.* λέξις μ. uniform pronunciation DION. *Rh.* 1.8 • *adv.* μονοτρόπως **uniformly, completely:** μ. ἐδόκει πονηρός he seemed a complete villain IOS. *B.I.* 5.10.4 (441).

Μονότροπος -ου, ὁ **The Solitary Man,** PHRYN.[1] *title* (*fr.* 19-31) ATH. 7.307c, *al.*

μονοτροφέω, *contr.* [μόνος, τρέφω] **to eat one meal a day** POSID. 22 (STRAB. 3.3.6).

μονοτροφία -ας, ἡ [μονοτροφέω] **rearing of a single animal** PLAT. *Pol.* 261d.

μονοτύπως [μόνος, τύπος] *adv.* **with a single form** EPIPH. *Haer.* 57.2.9.

μονούᾰτος -ον [μόνος, οὖς] **one-handled, that has just one grip** AP 5.135.1.

μονόϋλος -ον [μόνος, ὕλη] **all made of a single material, full** ZOS.[1] 112B *etc.*

μονοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [μονοφάγος] to eat alone ANTIPH. 291 *etc.*

μονοφαγία -ας, ἡ [μονοφάγος] act of eating alone VT *4Macc.* 1.27.

μονοφάγος -ον [μόνος, φαγεῖν] **one who eats alone, glutton, egoist** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 923 (*superl.* -φαγίστατος) AMIPS. 23 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 301d *etc.*

μονοφᾰλαγγία -ας, ἡ [μόνος, φάλαγξ] **army that marches in a single phalanx** ARR. *Tact.* 28.6.

μονόφθαλμος -ον [μόνος, ὀφθαλμός] **one-eyed** HDT. 3.116.1, *al.* STRAB. 2.1.9 *etc.*; μ. ἄνδρες **one-eyed men** (*the Arimaspi*) HDT. 4.13.1, *al.*

μονοφθέγγομαι [μονόφθεγγος] **to be uttered in a single vocalization, with a single sound** EUSTATH. 885.7.

μονόφθογγος -ον [μόνος, φθέγγω] **that which has a single sound, monophthongal** THEODOS. *Can.* 68H (*vowel*).

μονόφορβος -ον [μόνος, φέρβω] **that which is the sole nourishment** *poet.* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.1.191 *etc.*

μονόφρουρος -ον [μόνος, φρουρά] **that which guards alone:** γαίας μ. ἕρκος bulwark that is the country's sole protection AESCH. *Ag.* 257.

μονόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μόνος, φρήν] one who **has his own judgment, who has personal opinions:** δίχα δ' ἄλλων μονόφρων εἰμί I think differently from the rest AESCH. *Ag.* 757.

μονοφῡής -ές [μόνος, φύω] **of singular nature, unique:** γνάθος ... ἔχουσα ὀδόντας μουνοφυέας ἐξ ἑνὸς ὀστέου a jaw with the teeth all of a piece, formed from a single piece of bone HDT. 9.83.2 | **single** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 669b 13 || **compact, without lobate structure** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 673b 17 || *bot.* **single trunked** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.9, *C.P.* 2.12.2 *etc.* || **single-peaked,** *mountains* STRAB. 12.8.11 • *Ion.* μουνο- || *compar.* -έστερος.

μονόφυλλος -ον [μόνος, φύλλον] single-leafed THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.2.

μονόφῡλος -ον [μόνος, φυλή] **pure bred:** φῦλα μ. pure breeds OPP.[1] 1.399.

μονόφωνος -ον [μόνος, φωνή] that which emits a **single sound** HP. *Carn.* 18.

μονόχαλος *Dor.*, *see* μονόχηλος.

μονόχειρ -χειρος [μόνος, χείρ] **one who has just one hand** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.15.

μονόχηλος -ον [μόνος, χηλή] **of compact** *or* **uncloven hooves,** *horses* EUR. *I.A.* 225 (*Dor.* -χᾶλος).

μονοχίτων -ωνος [μόνος, χιτών] **dressed in a single tunic** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 25.3 POL. 14.11.2 DIOD. 17.35.5 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **that which has a single tunic** GAL. 2.816 (*veins*) *etc.*

μονόχλαινος -ον [μόνος, χλαῖνα] **equipped with just one cloak** EUSTATH. 1771.28.

μονοχορδίζω [μονόχορδος] **to measure intervals with a monochord** ARISTID.[2] 3.2.

μονόχορδος -ον [μόνος, χορδή] **that which has a single string:** *subst.* τὸ μονόχορδον **monochord** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 26.119 *etc.*

μονόχροιος -ον XENOCR.[1] 28, *al.*, *see* μονόχροος.

μονοχρονέω, *contr.* [μονόχρονος] *metr.* **to be of one beat's duration** AG *Bek.* 1150 *etc.*

μονόχρονος -ον [μόνος, χρόνος] **short lived, momentary** ATH. 12.544a ‖ *metr.* **that which lasts a single beat** AG *Bek.* 1171 THEODOS. *Pros.* 139.20 *etc.* | **with a single quantity** LGN. *Heph.* 1.10 *etc.*

μονόχροος -οον, *contr.* μονόχρους -ουν [μόνος, χρόα] **that which has a single color** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558a 26, *al. etc.*

μονοχρώμᾰτος -ον DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.90b) *etc.*, *see* μονόχροος.

μονόχρωμος -ον ARISTOT. *G.A.* 755a 4 (*v.l.*) AFRIC. *Cest.* 3.36 IO.[1] *in G.A.* p. 130.18, *al. see* μονόχροος.

μονόχρως -ων ARISTOT. *G.A.* 749a 25, *al.*, *see* μονόχροος.

μονόψαφος -ον *Dor.*, *see* μονόψηφος.

μονόψηφος -ον [μόνος, ψῆφος] **one who votes alone, one who decides by himself** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 373 *etc.* | *fig.* μονόψαφον ἐν κολεῷ κατασχοῖσα ξίφος (Hypermestra) who alone holds the sword in the sheath PIND. *N.* 10.6 • *Dor.* -ψᾶφ-.

μονόω, *contr.* [μόνος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐμονούμην ‖ *aor.* ἐμόνωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μεμόνωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμονώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μονωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to make single, reduce to one:** ἡμετέρην γενεὴν μούνωσε Κρονίων the son of Kronos allowed our family just one son per generation OD. 16.117 Ⓑ **to leave** *or* **keep isolated** *or* **alone** ▸ τινα S.O. POL. 5.16.10 AP 9.451.2 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be left alone** *or* **abandoned** IL. 11.470 OD. 15.386 HDT. 1.102.2 THUC. 2.81 *etc.*; γυνὴ μονωθεῖσ' οὐδέν all by herself, a woman is worth nothing AESCHL. *Suppl.* 749 | ▸ τινος by S.O. HDT. 1.102.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be separated** *or* **isolated** HDT. 4.113.1 ARISTOT. *G.C.* 332a 24 *etc.*; ὥστε μονωθῆναί τινα αὐτῶν so that one of them is isolated XEN. *Cyn.* 9.9 (*deer*); μόνη, μονωθεῖσ' ἀπὸ πατρὸς καὶ μητέρος alone, bereft of father and mother EUR. *I.A.* 669 Ⓑ **to be deprived** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 710b, *al. etc.* Ⓒ **to be taken by oneself** *or* **separately** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1097b 15; πᾶν μεθ' ἑτέρου ἀγαθοῦ αἱρετώτερον ἢ μονούμενον everything is more desirable when joined to another good thing than when taken by itself ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172b 28 • *epic and Ion.* μουν-.: *Ion. impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἐμουνοῦντο HDT. 8.123.2 ‖ *epic aor. 3. sg.* μούνωσε OD. 16.117 | *ptc.* μουνώσας PHILEM. (AP 9.451.2) ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμουνωμένος HDT. 1.102.2, 6.15.2 ‖ *aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐμουνώθησαν HDT. 7.139.3 | *ptc.* μουνωθείς, *gen. fem. pl.* μουνωθεισέων HDT. 4.113.1.

Monteria, *island in the Tyrrhenian Sea* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.79.

μονῳδέω, *contr.* [μόνος, ᾠδή] *impf.* ἐμονῴδουν ‖ *aor.* ἐμονῴδησα ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* μονῳδηθῆναι EUSTATH. 1372.46; **to sing a monody** *or* **a solo** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1077, *al.* LUC. *Salt.* 27, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* CRATIN. 270.

μονῴδης -ες [μόνος] **solitary** ARISTOT. *fr.* 171.

μονῳδία -ας, ἡ [μόνος, ᾠδή] Ⓐ **monody, solo song** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 944, 1330, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 764d, *al.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.21 *etc.* Ⓑ **lamentation, funeral dirge** HIM. 8.1.

μονῳδικός -ή -όν [μόνος, ᾠδή] **monodic** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 943.

μονῳδός -ή -όν **one who sings alone** SCH. LYC. *Pref.* p. 4.15.

μονώνυμος -ον [μόνος, ὄνομα] **one who has a single name** EPIPH. *Anc.* 8.2, *al.* • *adv.* μονωνύμως **with a single name** EPIPH. *Anc.* 8.4, *al.*

μονῶνυξ -ῠχος GAL. 18(1).359, *see* μῶνυξ.

μονώνῠχος -ον [μόνος, ὄνυξ] GEOP. 16.1.12 *etc.*, *see* μῶνυξ | *subst. neut.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.5.28, *al.*

μόνωσις -εως, ἡ [μονόω] **solitude, isolation** PLAT. *Tim.* 31b *etc.* | ▸ ἀπό τινος **separation from** S.O. PLUT. *Them.* 10.10 ‖ **singularity** CLEM. *Str.* 7.17.107.4.

μονώτης -ου, ὁ [μονόω] **one who lives in solitude, solitary** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099b 4, *al.* ‖ *adj.* βίος μ. solitary life ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1097b 9 MAX.[1] 21.7.

μονωτικός -ή -όν [μονώτης] **solitary** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 58, *al.*; ὁ θεοῦ λόγος φιλέρημος καὶ μ. the Word of God loves solitude and isolation PHIL.[2] *Her.* 234.

μονῶτις -ιδος, ἡ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625b 9, *fem. of* μονώτης.

μόνωτος -ον [μόνος, οὖς] **that which has a single handle** POLEM. 60 *etc.* ‖ *v.l. in* ANTIG. 53, *see* μόναπος.

μονώψ -ῶπος [μόνος, ὤψ] **one-eyed** AESCHL. *Pr.* 804 EUR. *Cycl.* 21, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 200b.2 • *Ion.* μουν-.

μόνωψ -ωπος, ὁ [μόνος, ὤψ] Ⓐ **aurochs, bison** AEL. *N.A.* 7.3 (*see* μόναπος) Ⓑ *medic.* **eye bandage** ORIB. 48.41 *title.*

μόρα -ας, ἡ [μείρομαι] *milit.* **corps** *or* **division** *of the Spart. army* XEN. *Lac.* 11.4, *Hel.* 4.5.3, *al.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 540 DIOD. 15.32.1 *etc.*

Morgantíne -ης, ἡ **Morgantine,** *locality in Sicily* THUC. 4.65.

μόργνῡμι *impf. 3. sg.* (ἀπ)εμόργνυ SCH. IL. 5.416, 798 HSCH. ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐμορξάμην, *3. pl. epic* μόρξαντο QS 4.270, *see* ὁμόργνυμι.

μόρε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. poet.*, *see* μείρομαι.

μορέα -ας, ἡ [μόρον] *bot.* **mulberry** NIC. *Al.* 69, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.126 *etc.* • *Ion.* μορέη.

μορέω, *contr.* [μόρος] *later* ❶ *act.* **to toil, take pains to do,** ARISTONIC. *Il.* 14.183 ▸ *with acc.* DOS. *A.* 8 (*aor. mόρησε corr. to* μόγησε); ▸ περί τι over sthg. SCH. IL. *Gen.* 14.183 ❷ *pass.* **to be tormented:** *pf. ptc. mid.* μεμορημένος **elaborate** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.7.5, *al.* (*v.l.* -μωρ-) | πυρὸς μεμορημένον αὐγαῖς **worked in flames of fire,** *i.e.* **boiled,** *or perhaps* **broken in pieces and set on fire** NIC. *Al.* 229 • *for* μεμορημένος *see also* μείρομαι.

1. μορία -ας, ἡ [*see* μόρος, μόριον] *underst.* ἐλαία **sacred olive tree** LYS. 7.5, *al. etc.* | *pl.* μορίαι **sacred olive trees** *of the Academy, at Athens* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1005 *etc.*

2. μορία -ας, ἡ PALLADAS (AP 11.305.1), *see* μωρία • *Ion. only* -ίη.

μοριασμός -οῦ, ὁ [μόριον] **division into fractions** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 1.10.

Moríη -ης, ἡ **Morie,** *Nymph* NONN. *D.* 2.86, *al.*

μόρῐμος -ον [*see* μόρσιμος] *poet.* **established by fate, fateful** IL. 20.302 AESCHL. *Ch.* 361 *etc.*; μ. υἱός predestined son PIND. *O.* 2.42.

Morînoi -ων, οἱ **Morinoi,** *people of Gaul* DCASS. 39.50 *etc.*

μόριον -ου, τό [μόρος] Ⓐ **part, portion** HDT. 7.23.3, *al.* THUC. 2.39.3, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 760b, *al. etc.*; φασὶ τρία μόρια εἶναι γῆν πᾶσαν they say that the earth is composed of three parts HDT. 2.16.1; ἐν βραχεῖ μορίῳ ἡμέρας in a small portion of the day THUC. 1.85.1; τὰ τῆς ψυχῆς μόρια the parts of the soul ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1139a 9, *al.* | αἱ κατὰ μόριον αἰσθήσεις each particular sense ARISTOT. *Ins.* 461a 4 Ⓑ **body part, member** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 29, *al. etc.* | *esp. pl.* **sexual organs, genitals,** *of women, men, and animals* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 689a 21, *al.* DIOD. 1.85.3; *also sg.* SEXT. *P.* 3.205 *etc.*; μ. ἀνδρός membrum virile PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 323b Ⓒ *philos.* **constituent part, essential element** *of abstract or concr. obj.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1023b 23; μόρια εὐδαιμονίας components of happiness ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129b 18, *al.*; μ. τραγῳδίας ὁ τῆς ὄψεως κόσμος the essential feature of tragedy is the spectacular arrangement ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449b 32 ‖ *gramm.* **part** *of a discourse* DION. *Comp.* 2.1, *al. etc.* | **particle** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.8.71.2, *al.*; τὸ ἄλφα οὐκ ἔστι μέρος λόγου, ἀλλὰ μ. the alpha is not part of the discourse, but a particle L. *E.M.*. 141.47 ‖ *arithm.* **fraction** DIOPH. 1.6 (p. 6.9), *al.* | **denominator** *of a fraction* DIOPH. 1.23 (p. 56.8).

μόριος -α -ον [μόρος] **that which awaits, destined:** μ. γῆ **burial ground** TYMN. (AP 7.477.2).

Mórios -ου, ὁ **Morios,** *epith. of Zeus guardian of the sacred olive trees* (μορίαι) SOPH. *O.C.* 705.

Mórῐχος -ου, ὁ **Morichos,** *male name* LEON. (AP 16.190.1).

Mormíας, ὁ **Mormias,** *male name* AEL. *epist.* 19.

μορμολῠ́κειον *and* μορμολῠ́κειον -ου, τό [μορμολύττομαι] **bogeyman** PLAT. *Phaed.* 77e ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.15 LUC. *Tox.* 24 *etc.*; τοῖς μοιχοῖς **for adulterers** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 417 ‖ *extens.* κωμῳδικὸν μ. **comedic mask** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 31.

μορμολύκη -ης, ἡ [μορμολύττομαι] SOPHR. 4.27 (*Dor.* -κα) STRAB. 1.2.8, *see* μορμολῠ́κειον.

μορμολύττομαι [μορμώ] *impf.* ἐμορμολυττόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐμορμολυξάμην; **to frighten, terrify** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1245 PLAT. *Crit.* 46c, *al. etc.*; ἡμᾶς ... μορμολύττῃ ἀπὸ τῶν καλῶν you frighten us to distract us from beautiful boys XEN. *Symp.* 4.27 | ▸ *abs.* μορμολύττῃ καὶ οὐκ ἐλέγχεις you are raising a bogeyman, but you have not refuted me PLAT. *Gorg.* 473d ‖ **to be afraid, fear** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Ax.* 364b • *impf. act. 2. pl.* ἐμορμολύττετε HSCH.

μορμόρυξις -εως, ἡ **bogeyman, terrifying apparition** PIND. *Pae.* 20.6 (*conject.*).

μορμορωπός -όν [μορμώ, ὤψ] **terrifying to see, frightful** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 925.

μορμύλος -ου, ὁ DORIO (ATH. 7.313e), *see* μορμύρος.

μορμύρος -ου, ὁ [*see* μορμύρω?] *ichthyol.* **mormyros,** *sea fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570b 20 *etc.*

μορμύρω [*cf. Lat.* murmuro, *Skt.* murmurā, *Lith.* murmėti] *impf.* ἐμόρμυρον PHILOSTR. *Her.* 48.12, *mid.* ἐμορμυρόμην NONN. *D.* 6.257; *act.* **to crash, boil, gurgle,** *water* IL. 5.599, *al.* AP. 1.543 AEL. *N.A.* 14.26 *etc.* | *fig.* **to boil up** *in the spirit* MAN.[1] 5.118 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* DION.[9] 82 • *iter. impf.* μορμύρεσκεν HSCH.

μορμυρωπός -όν [μορμύρος, ὤψ] **that which has fixed** *or* **fish-like eyes,** *sim. to those of a* μορμύρος ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 925 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

μορμύσσομαι [μορμώ] **to terrify, frighten** CALLIM. *H.* 3.70, 4.297 • *also act. in aor. ptc.* μορμύξας *I*SEG 6.140.34.

μορμώ *and* Μορμώ -όος, *contr.* -οῦς, ἡ [*onomat.*?] **witch, bogeyman, Mormo,** *to terrify children* XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.17 LUC. *Philops.* 2 *etc.* | *usu.* **bogeyman** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 582, *Pax* 474 | *exclam.* Μορμώ, *to terrify children* THEOCR.

15.40: ▸ *with gen.*: μορμὼ τοῦ θράσους wow, how brave ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 693 • *also nom. sg.* μορμών, *gen.* μορμόνος, *acc.* μορμόνα | *acc. pl.* μορμόνας.

μορμών -ένος, ἡ *see* μορμώ.

μορμωτός -ή -όν [μορμώ] **terrible, horrible** LYC. 342.

μόρξ- *forms of later epic aor., see* ὀμόργνυμι.

μορόεις -εσσα -εν *only neut. pl.* μορόεντα, *dub. signf.*: **elaborated with great effort,** *i.e.* **artistically** (HSCH., *cf.* μορεω) *otherwise* **colored** *or* **shaped like a mulberry** (QS 1.152, *cf.* μόρον): ἔρματα **earrings** IL. 14.183 OD. 18.298 || *dub. signf.* **fatal, deathly** NIC. *Al.* 569 (*toad*); *prob.* **lucid, shiny** NIC. *Al.* 455 (*olive*); *i.e.* **rich, oily** NIC. *Al.* 130 (*drink*).

μόρον -ου, τὸ [*cf. Lat.* mōrum] **berry,** *usu.* ***mulberry*** EPICHAR. 208 AESCHL. *fr.* 161.1, *al.* GAL. 10.906, 11.366, AET.[1] 2.16 *etc.* | *blackberry* ATH. 2.51e *etc.*

μόροξος -ου, ὁ GAL. 12.198 *etc., see* μόρχθος.

μόρος -ου, ὁ [μείρομαι] **destiny, fate** IL. 19.421, *al.* OD. 1.34 *etc.*; κἀμπλάκω τοῦ σοῦ μόρου; will I be deprived of your fate? SOPH. *Ant.* 1641 || *usu.* **fatal destiny** *or* **destiny of death, death** IL. 21.133, *al.* OD. 1.166, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 368, *Sept.* 199, *al. etc.*; ὅτε μιν μ. αἶνὸς ἱκάνοι when his fateful destiny comes to him IL. 18.465 | *s.times of violent death* OD. 9.61, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1313 HDT. 3.65.5, *al. etc.*; τοιούτῳ μόρῳ ἐχρήσατο ὁ παῖς this was the death the child died this death HDT. 1.117.5 || **corpse** AESCHL. *Sept.* 420 *etc.* || *personif.* Μόρος, ὁ Death, Fate HES. *Th.* 211 QS 8.325.

μόρσχθος -ου, ὁ **morochthos,** *clay used to whiten clothes* DIOSC.[2] 5.134.

μόρρα *perhaps Hyperaeolic form of* μοῖρα *SLG* 261.A *fr.* 2.1.8.

Μορρεύς -έως, ὁ **Morreus,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.72, *al.*

μόρρια, τά [*Pers.* **mori**] **crockery** *oriental, of agate or porcelain* PAUS. 8.18.5.

μόρρινος -ον, [μόρρια] *see* μουρρ-.

μόρσιμος -ον [*see* μόρος, μοῖρα] **marked by destiny, destined, fated** IL. 5.674, *al.* OD. 16.392, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 933, *al. etc.*; μόρσιμόν ἐστι ▸ *with inf.* **it is destined** *or* **fated that ...** IL. 19.417, *al.* HDT. 3.154.1 | *subst.* τὸ μόρσιμον **destiny, the inevitable** AESCHL. *Sept.* 263, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 236; τὸ μόρσιμον οὐ *παρφυκτόν* what is destined cannot be escaped PIND. *P.* 12.30 | μόρσιμον ἦμαρ **fatal day** IL. 15.613 OD. 10.175 || **destined for death, mortal** IL. 22.13.

Μόρσιμος -ου, ὁ **Morsimos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 401, *al.*

Μόρσων -ωνος, ὁ **Morson,** *male name* THEOCR. 5.65.

μορτός -ή -όν [*cf. Skt.* márta-, *Av.* masă; *see* βροτός] **mortal:** μορτοί **the mortals** CALLIM. *fr.* 467.

Μόρυς -υος, ὁ **Morys,** *male name* IL. 13.792, 14.514 *etc.*

μορύσσω [*cf. Russ.* marát-ju] *aor. opt. 2. sg.* μορύξαις NIC. *Al.* 144 | *inf.* μορύξαι || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμορυγμένος (*v.l.* μεμορυχμένος *and* μεμόρυχημένος); *later act.* **to dip, immerse** ▸ ἔν τινι **in sthg.** NIC. *Lc.* || *pass. in pf. ptc.* **dirtied, stained** OD. 13.435 OPP.[1] 3.39.

Μορύχιος -α -ον [Μόρυχος] **of Morychos** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227b.

Μόρυχος -ου, ὁ **Morychos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 887, *al. etc.* | *prov.* μωρότερος εἶ Μορύχου **you are more stupid than Morychos** SOPHR. 73.

μορυχώτερον [*see* μορύσσω] *compar. adv.* **more obscurely** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 987a 10 AL. *in Metaph.* 46.23.

μορφά *Dor., see* μορφή.

μορφάεις *Dor., see* μορφήεις.

μορφάζω [μορφή] *impf.* (ἐπ)εμόρφαζον PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 200, *Ios.* 166 || *aor.* ἐμόρφασα; *act.* **to gesticulate, make faces** XEN. *Symp.* 6.4 *etc.* | **to counterfeit, imitate** ▸ *with acc.* AEL. *N.A.* 1.29 || *mid.* **to imitate** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.31.1 • *poet. impf. mid. 3. sg.* μορφάζετο [MAX.[2]] *H.* 2.35.

μορφασμός -οῦ, ὁ [μορφάζω] **morphasmos,** *dance that mimics animal movements* ATH. 14.626f *etc.*

Μορφεύς -έως, ὁ **Morpheus,** *god of sleep, only* OV. *Met.* 11.634, *al.* (Morphea).

μορφή -ῆς, ἡ Ⓐ **form, figure, appearance** PARM. B8.53 AESCHL. *Pr.* 210, *al.* PIND. *O.* 6.76, *al.* AP. 4.1193 *etc.*; θεῶν of the gods XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.13; τοῦ στόματος of the mouth ACH. 2.1.3 | *of a man* **figure, person** SOPH. *El.* 1159, *al.* | **size, stature:** μορφὰν βραχύς small in stature PIND. *I.* 4.53; μέγας τὴν μορφήν of great size (*elephant*) ACH. 4.4.3 | *extens., of words* **good form, dignity** OD. 8.170, 11.367 Ⓑ **form, appearance, aspect** AESCHL. *fr.* 619M, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 699, *al. etc.*; ὀνειράτων ἀλίγκιοι μορφαῖσι dreamlike in their form AESCHL. *Pr.* 449; ἀλλάττειν τὸ αὐτοῦ εἶδος εἰς πολλὰς μορφάς to change one's shape in many ways PLAT. *Rp.* 380d | *pl.* μορφαί external actions, gestures, postures DION. 14.9.4 (*of barbarians*) Ⓒ *extens.* **species, sort, kind** EUR. *Ion* 382, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 397c ARISTOT. *G.A.* 737b 4, *al. etc.*; ἄλλαι βιότου μορφαί other ways of life EUR. *Ion* 1068; παντοδαπαὶ χρωμάτων μορφαί **all** kinds of colors ARISTOT. *Col.* 799b 18 Ⓓ *philos.* **form** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1033b 6, *al.*; ἡ οὐσία καὶ ἡ ἑκάστου μ. the essence and the form of each thing ARISTOT. *P.A.* 646b 2 || *Christ.* **nature** *or* **essence** *of God* NT *Phil.* 2.6 GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.2.55 • *Dor.* μορφά.

μορφήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [μορφή] **of fine appearance, beautiful** PIND. *I.* 7.22.

μορφίζομαι [μορφή] **to simulate, pretend** GEL. 3.16.6.

μόρφνος -ου [*cf. Lith.* márgas?] *perhaps* **dark in color,** *epith. of an eagle* IL. 24.316 HES. *Sc.* 134 || *subst.* ὁ μόρφνος *species of eagle* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 25 *etc.*

μορφοειδής -ές [μορφή, εἶδος] **that which has one form** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 335d, *QConv.* 735a; τὰ μὴ ἔχοντα μορφοειδῆ σχηματισμόν those things that do not have a precise form EPIC. 24.48.

μορφοεμφέρεια -ας, ἡ [μορφή, ἐμφέρεια] **resemblance in form** *or* **image** EPIPH. *Anc.* 103.1.

μορφόλῡκος -ον [μορφή, λύκος] **wolf-like in appearance** *PPGM* 4.2812.

μορφοποιέω, *contr.* [μορφή, ποιέω] *impf. pass.* ἐμορφοποιούμην PHOT. (*PK* 501.1) || *aor.* ἐμορφοποίησα || *aor. inf. pass.* (ἀνα)μορφοποιηθῆναι EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.35.8 ❶ *act.* **to mold** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.9 *etc.* | **to depict** DION.[21] *C.H.* 140C ❷ *pass.* **to be molded** CH 9.2.

μορφοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [μορφοποιέω] **depiction, representation** DION.[21] *C.H.* 141A.

μορφοσκόπος -ον [μορφή, σκοπός] **one who observes forms** *or* **figures** ARTEMID. 2.69.

μορφοφᾰνής -ές [μορφή, φαίνω] **symbolic** AP 1.88.2.

μορφόω, *contr.* [μορφή] *impf. pass.* ἐμόρφουν, *mid. pass.* ἐμορφούμην || *fut.* μορφώσω || *aor.* ἐμόρφωσα, *mid.* ἐμορφωσάμην || *pf.* μεμόρφωκα, *mid. pass.* μεμόρφωμαι || *later ppf. mid. pass.* μεμορφώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐμορφώθην || *fut. pass.* μορφωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to give form** ▸ *with acc.* ARAT. 374 *etc.*; μορφῶσαι τὸν ἀσώματον **to give form to an incorporeal being** NIL. (AP 1.33.1) ❷ *pass.* **to be formed, take on a form** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.7 NT *Gal.* 4.19 *etc.* • *epic impf. mid. 3. sg.* μορφοῦτο IO.[2] *Ekphr.* 1.138 NONN. *D.* 6.176, *al.*

μορφώ -όος, *contr.* -οῦς, ἡ [μορφή] **form, figure** STOB. 1.41.2 || **Beauty,** *epith. of Aphrodite* PAUS. 3.15.10.

μόρφωμα -ατος, τό [μορφόω] **form, figure, appearance** AESCHL. *Ag.* 873, *Eum.* 412 EUR. *Hel.* 19 *etc.*; ὀνείρων προσφερεῖς μορφώμασιν dreamlike in form AESCHL. *Ag.* 1218 | **image, idol** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 31.19.

μόρφωσις -εως, ἡ [μορφόω] **act of shaping, of giving form** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.4 *etc.* || **form, appearance** NT *Rom.* 2.20, *Tim.* 2.3.5 || **formation** IR. *Haer.* 1.1.1 *etc.*

μορφωτικός -ή -όν [μορφόω] **that which gives form, formative** PROCL. *in Parm.* 780, *al.* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.30.8 *etc.* • *adv.* μορφωτικῶς **by way of forming, formatively** AN. *Incr.* 21 *etc.*

μορφώτρια -ας, ἡ [μορφόω] **she who gives form, transformer:** ἡ συῶν μ. Κίρκη Circe who transforms men into pigs EUR. *Tr.* 437.

μόσσῦν *or* μόσυν -υνος, ὁ [*Ass.* masug] **wooden building** *or* **house** XEN. *An.* 5.4.26 DION. 1.26.2 STRAB. 12.3.18 *etc.* || **wooden tower** CALLIM. *fr.* 43.68 LYC. 433 || **turret** *of a ship* LYC. 1432.

Μόσσῦνες -ων, οἱ ARTEMID. 1.8, *see* Μοσσύνοικος.

Μοσσυνικός -ή -όν [Μοσσύνοικος] **done by the Mossynoikoi** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 431.

Μόσσυνοι -ων, οἱ ORPH. *A.* 742, *see* Μοσσύνοικος.

Μοσσύνοικος -ον **of the Mossynoikoi** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835a 9 *etc.* | οἱ Μοσσύνοικοι **Mossynoikoi,** *people of Pontus* HDT. 3.94.2, *etc.*

μόστηνα κάρυα, τά *type of nut* ATH. 2.52b (*prob. corrupt*).

μοσυλῖτις, ἡ [μόσυλ(λ)ον] *bot., variety of* κασία DIOSC.[2] 1.14.

μόσυλ(λ)ον -ου, τό *bot. variety of cinnamon, similar to* μοσυλῖτις DIOSC.[2] 1.14 GAL. 14.257.

μοσυν- *v.l., see* μοσσυν-.

Μόσῦνος -ου, ὁ **Mosynos,** *brother of Phorkys* QS 6.631.

Μόσυχλος -ου, ὁ **Mosychlos,** *volcano on Lemnos* NIC. *Th.* 472.

μοσχάριον -ου, τό [μόσχος] **calf, veal** VT *Gen.* 18.7, *al. etc.*

μοσχεία -ας, ἡ [μοσχεύω] **act of planting a shoot, grafting** PHIL.[6] 1.3 *etc.*

μόσχειος -ον [μόσχος] **of a calf** XEN. *An.* 4.5.31, *Hip.* 12.7, *al.* POL. 6.23.3 *etc.*

μόσχευμα -ατος, τό [μοσχεύω] **sprout, shoot** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.11.5, *H.P.* 2.2.5 VT *Wis.* 4.3 *etc.* | *s.times fig.* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 18, *al.*

μόσχευσις -εως, ἡ [μοσχεύω] **propagation by means of shoots, grafting** GEOP. 11.3 (*title*).

μοσχεύω [μόσχος] *impf.* (ὑπ)εμόσχευον EUNAP. *HGM* 271.27 || *aor.* ἐμόσχευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμοσχευμένος THPHR. *C.P.* 3.5.3, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐμοσχεύθην || *fut. pass.* (μετα)μοσχευθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.132.24 P. ❶ *act. agr.* **to plant a shoot, make a graft** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.2.1, 3.5.1, *al. etc.* | *fig.* τοὺς τοιούτους μ. to make them set roots DEMOSTH. 25.48 | **to nurture** ▸ τινὰ ἐκ νέου s.o. **from babyhood** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.30 ❷ *pass.* **to be implanted** DION. 7.46.6 (*fig.*).

μοσχή -ῆς, ἡ [μόσχος] **calfskin** ANAXAN. 68.

μοσχηδόν [μόσχος] *adv.* **like a calf** NIC. *Al.* 357.

μοσχίδιον -ου, τό [μόσχος] **young** *or* **small sprout** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 996 *etc.*

Μοσχίνη -ης, ἡ **Moschine,** *poetess* ATH. 7.297b.

μοσχίον -ου, τό [μόσχος] **calf** EPHIP. 15.12 THEOCR. 4.4, *al.* || **sprout** CYR.[1] *Glaph.* 2 (1.388), *al.* • *later also* μόσχιον.

μόσχιος -α -ον [μόσχος] **of a calf** EUR. *El.* 811 (*v.l.* μόσχειος) *etc.*

Μοσχίων -ωνος, ὁ **Moschion**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 48.15, *al. etc.*

Μόσχοι -ων, οἱ **Moschoi**, *people of Pontus* HDT. 3.94.2, *al. etc.*

μοσχομάγειρος -ου, ὁ [μόσχος, μάγειρος] **butcher** *P*OXY. 1764.6 (III^{CE}).

μοσχοποιέω, *contr.* [μόσχος, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐμοσχοποίουν ‖ *aor.* ἐμοσχοποίησα ‖ *pf.* μεμοσχοποίηκα; **to build a calf** NT *Acts* 7.41 *etc.*

μοσχοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [μοσχοποιέω] **fabrication of a calf** CLEM. *Str.* 2.15.70.4 *etc.*

μοσχοπώλης -ου, ὁ [μόσχος, πωλέω] **calf seller** *P*TEBT. 890.229 (II^{BCE}).

1. μόσχος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Arm.* mozi] Ⓐ **shoot, sprout, twig** *of a plant* IL. 11.105 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.1 *etc.* Ⓑ **calf, young bull** HDT. 3.28.2, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 20a, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 545a 19, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 552, *al. etc.*; μ. ἀρτιγέννητος **a newborn calf** LONG. 1.15.3 | *also fem.* ἡ μ. **young cow** EUR. *Bac.* 678, *al.* | *extens. all animal young* ACHAE. 47 *etc.* ‖ *fig. masc. and fem.* **youth, boy, maiden** EUR. *I.A.* 1623 (*masc.*), *Hec.* 526 (*fem.*), *al.*

2. μόσχος -ου, ὁ [*Pers.* mušk] **musk** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.796) AET.[1] 1.131.

Μόσχος -ου, ὁ **Moschos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 13 DEMOSTH. 21.121 *etc.*

μοσχοσφραγῑστής -οῦ, ὁ [μόσχος, σφραγίζω] **one who brands calves** *for sacrifice* CHAEREM. (PORPH. *Abst.* 4.7) *etc.*

μοσχοσφραγιστικός -ή -όν [μοσχοσφραγιστής] **having to do with the branding of calves** *for sacrifice* CLEM. *Str.* 6.4.36.2.

μοσχόταυρος -ου, ὁ [μόσχος, ταῦρος] **bullock** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 4.3.

μοσχοτομέα -ας, ἡ **terrain with shrubby vegetation** *I*G 9.1.61.34 (II^{CE}).

μοσχοτρόφος -ου, ὁ [μόσχος, τρέφω] **calf breeder** *P*SB 9799.7, *al.* (III^{BCE}).

μοτάριον -ου, τό [μοτός] *medic.* **swab** GAL. 19.107 *etc.*

μοτή -ῆς, ἡ QS 4.212 (*epic gen. pl.* μοτάων *codd.*), *see* μοτός.

μοτός -οῦ, ὁ *medic.* **pad, bandage** HP. *V.C.* 14, *al.* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.11.11) (μότοι) *etc.* ‖ *surg.* **probe, drainage tube** HP. *Morb.* 2.47, *al.*

μοτοφῠλάκιον -ου, τό [μοτοφύλαξ] *medic.* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.20.74) *etc.*, *see* μοτοφύλαξ.

μοτοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [μοτός, φύλαξ] *medic.* **bandage** *to hold a pad in place* ORIB. 44.8.11 *etc.*

μοτόω, *contr.* [μοτός] *fut.* μοτώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμότωσα ‖ *aor.pass.* ἐμοτώθην; **to stop up with a gauze pad** HP. *V.C.* 13 *etc.* ‖ **to bind** VT *Hos.* 6.1 *etc.*

Μοτύη -ης, ἡ **Motye**, *island off Sicily* THUC. 6.2.

μοτώ, ἡ *bot.* **cinnamon**, *variety* [ARR.] 12, *al.* GAL. 14.72 *etc.*

μοτώδης, ἡ [μοτώ] **like cinnamon** GAL. 12.606.

μότωμα -ατος, τό [μοτόω] **pad** HP. *Epid.* 6.7.2.

μότωσις -εως, ἡ [μοτόω] **pad, bandage** HP. *Art.* 40 VT (Aq.) *Is.* 1.6 *etc.*

μου *gen. sg.*, *see* ἐγώ.

Μουγίλωνες -ων, οἱ **Mougilones**, *Germanic people* STRAB. 7.1.3.

μουζῐκιον -ου, τό **chest covered with a mosaic** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 79 *etc.*

Μούζιρις -ιδος, ἡ **Mouziris**, *city in India* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 31 *etc.*

Μοῦθ, ἡ **Mouth**, *byname for Isis* PLUT. *Isid.* 374b.

μουῖα *Lac.*, *see* μυῖα.

μούκηρος *Lac.*, *see* μύκηρος.

Μουκία -ας, ἡ (*Lat.*) **Mucia**, *female name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 42.13.

Μουκιανός -οῦ, ὁ (*Lat.*) **Mucianus**, *male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 4.3.

μουκίζω **to mock, scorn** LEONTN. *VSym.* 87.4 | **to reprove, mouth silent criticisms** HSCH.

Μούκιος -ου, ὁ (*Lat.*) **Mucius**, *male name* PLUT. *T.G.* 9.1.

μούλη -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* mula] **mule** AL.[6] 1.15 *etc.*

μουλικός -ή, -όν [*cf.* μούλη] **of** *or* **for mules** *I*SEG 37.335.3.10.6, *al.*

Μούλιος -ου, ὁ **Moulios**, *male name* IL. 11.739 *etc.*

μουλίων -ωνος, ὁ [μούλη] **muleteer** BAS. *epist.* 231.1.26.

μουν- *Ion.*, *see* μον-.

Μουνάτιος -ου, ὁ (*Lat.*) **Munatius**, *male name* PLUT. *CMi.* 9.1, 30.3, *al.*

Μοῦνδα, ἡ **Mounda (Munda)**, *town in Spain* PLUT. *Caes.* 56.2.

μοῦνδος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* mundus] **Mundus**, *ditch through the center of the forum, at Rome* PLUT. *Rom.* 11.2.

Μοῦνδος -ου, ὁ **Moundos**, *male name* MUND. (AP 9.103 *title*).

μουνικίπιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* municipium] **municipium** *I*EPH. 3048.13 IOS. *A.I.* 19.291.

Μουνιχία -ας, ἡ **Mounichia**, *bay off Piraeus* HDT. 8.76.1 THUC. 2.13.7, *al. etc.* ‖ ἡ Μ. Ἄρτεμις Artemis Mounichia XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.11 CALLIM. *H.* 3.259 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη ‖ *also* Μουνυχ- (*s.times v.l.*).

Μουνιχίαζε [Μουνιχία] *adv.* **to** *or* **toward Mounichia** LYS. 13.29.

Μουνιχίασι [Μουνιχία] *adv.* **in** *or* **at Mounichia** THUC. 8.92.5 *etc.*

Μουνιχιών -ῶνος, ὁ **Mounichion**, *name of the tenth Attic month* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1046 *etc.* • *also* Μουνυχ-.

Μούνιχος -ου, ὁ **Mounichos**, *male name* EUR. *Hip.* 760 *etc.*

μουνο- *Ion.*, *see* μονο-.

μουνοκέλης -ητος, ὁ [μόνος, κέλης] *Ion.* **saddle-** *or* **racehorse** EPIGR. (PAUS. 8.42.9).

Μουνυχ- *see* Μουνιχ-.

μουνώψ *Ion.*, *see* μονώψ.

Μουρήνας -α *and* -ου, ὁ **Murena**, *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 17.6, *al. etc.*

Μοῦρκος -ου, ὁ **Murcus**, *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 27.6.

μούρρινος -η -ον **of agate** (*dub.*): μουρρίνη λιθία precious stones, *perhaps* agates [ARR.] 48 (*cf.* 6) | *subst.* τὰ μούρρινα **crockery** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.9.21 • *also* μόρρ-.

Μουρυχίδης -ου, ὁ **Mourychides**, *male name* HDT. 9.4.1, 5.1 (*acc. sg.* -ην).

Μοῦσα -ης, ἡ [*see* μανθάνω?; *see* μένος, μέμονα?; *cf. Lat.* mōns?] **Mousa (Muse)** (*the Muses were goddesses of arts and sciences, usu. nine in number, daughters of Zeus and Mnemosyne*) IL. 2.761, *al.* OD. 1.1, 24.60, *al.* HES. *Th.* 966, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* **music, song, poetry** PIND. *O.* 13.22, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 643 *etc.*; μοῦσαν στυγερὰν ἀποφαίνεσθαι to unfold a horrifying song AESCHL. *Eum.* 308; τραγῳδὸς μοῦσα tragic poetry, tragedy CALLIM. *fr.* 215; τῆς ἁπαλῆς μούσης ἐλίγαινε he sang a melody of sweet music ACH. 2.1.1 ‖ **culture, education** PLAT. *Rp.* 411c, *al. etc.* • *Aeol. and Ion.* μοῖσα SAPPH. 103.5, *al. etc.* | *Dor.* μῶσα ALCM. 148.1 *etc.*, *Lac.* μῶα (μῶά) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1298.

Μουσαγέτας *Dor.*, *see* Μουσηγέτης.

μουσαῖος -α -ον [μοῦσα] **of the Muses:** μ. ἀνήρ **cultured** *or* **educated man** AG *Ox.* 3.215.

Μουσαῖος -ου, ὁ **Mousaios**, *male name* (*myth.*) HDT. 7.6.3, *al. etc.*

μουσανάγωγός -ου, ἡ [Μοῦσα, ἀνάγω] **guide of the Muses**, *epith. of Isis at Kanopos* POXY. 1380.62 (II^{CE}).

μουσάριον -ου, τό [Μούσα?] *medic.* **mousarion**, *eye ointment* AL.[6] 2 (2.15.7).

Μουσάριον -ου, ἡ **Mousarion**, *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 7.

μούσαρον -ου, τό [μοῦσα] **mosaic work** IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 302 *etc.*

μούσαρχος -ου, ὁ [μοῦσα, ἄρχω] **leader of the Muses**, *epith. of Apollo* LYR. *C.P.* 491.

Μούσας -α, ὁ **Muses**, *doctor* GAL. 13.463, *al.*

μουσεῖον -ου, τό [μοῦσα] Ⓐ **seat** *or* **temple of the Muses** AESCHN. 1.10 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 278b · *fig. of a place of arts or letters* ATH. 5.187d (*at Athens, cf.* PLUT. *QConv.* 736d) *etc.* | *extens.* **school of philosophy, library, museum** STRAB. 17.1.8 (*at Alexandria*) *etc.* Ⓑ **work of the Muses:** μουσεῖα θρηνήμασι ξυνῳδά choruses attuned to funeral chants EUR. *Hel.* 174; γελιδόνων μουσεῖα choirs of swallows ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 93; μουσεῖα λόγων repertory of rhetorical models PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267b ‖ *pl.* τὰ μουσεῖα festival of the Muses PAUS. 9.31.3 *etc.* Ⓒ **mosaic** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 479 *etc.*

Μουσεῖον -ου, τό [Μοῦσα] **the Museion**, *hill in Athens* PAUS. 1.25.8 ‖ *locality in Boeotia* PLUT. *Sul.* 17.11.

μούσειος -ον [μοῦσα] **that which pertains to the Muses, of the Muses** PIND. *I.* 8.62, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 410; ὑπερεῖσαι λίθον μοισαῖον to raise a stele to the Muses, *i.e.* a monument of poetry PIND. *N.* 8.47 ‖ **musical** AP 9.372.6 • *Aeol.* μοισαίος.

μουσηγέτης -ου, ὁ [μοῦσα, ἡγέομαι] **guide of the Muses, Musegetes**, *epith. of Apollo* PIND. *fr.* 94c PAUS. 1.2.5 *etc.* ‖ **choirmaster, chorus leader** CLEM. *Str.* 6.11.88.4 • *Dor.* μουσαγέτᾱς.

Μουσήλιος -ου, ὁ **Mouselios**, *male name* AP 9.800.1, *al.*

μουσίζω [μοῦσα] ❶ *act.* **to sing** *with accompaniment* THEOCR. 8.38, 11.81 (*Dor. pres.* μουσίσδ-) ❷ *mid.* **to sing, send forth:** ἄχαριν κέλαδον an unpleasant racket EUR. *Cycl.* 489 (*pres. ptc.* μουσιζόμενος).

μουσῐκεύομαι [μουσικός] *impf.* ἐμουσικευόμην DUR. 80 ‖ *fut.* μουσικεύσομαι PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.251.16 ‖ *aor. ptc.* μουσικευσάμενος SEXT. *S.* 6.29, 35; **to sing** ATH. 12.510d *etc.* ‖ **to be a conoisseur of music** SEXT. *S.* 6.29.

Μουσῐκιος -ου, ὁ **Mousikios**, *poet* MUSIC. (AP 9.39 *title*).

μουσῐκός -ή -όν [μοῦσα] Ⓐ *proper.* **that has to do with the Muses: musical, singing** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1163 (*contests*) PLAT. *Ax.* 371d, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1105a 21, *al. etc.*; θέαι μουσικαὶ καὶ θυμελικαί musical and dramatic shows PLUT. *F.M.* 4.6; ἦχος ὀρνίθων μουσικῶν sound of songbirds LONG. 1.9.1 | *subst.* τὰ μουσικά **music** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.38 PLAT. *Rp.* 403c *etc.* | θεωρία μουσική **artistic pursuit** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1245a 22 ‖ **one who studies music, musical,** *of pers.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.38 PLAT. *Rp.* 402d; ποιητικοὶ καὶ μουσικοὶ ἄνδρες experts in poetry and music PLAT. *Leg.* 802b; περὶ αὐλοὺς μουσικώτατοι most highly skilled aulos players ATH. 4.176e | *frequently as epith.* ὁ μουσικός **the musical one,** *i.e.* the student *or* conoissseur of music AP.[2] 49 (*Aristoxenos*) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **skilled, educated, learned,** *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1244, *Eq.* 191 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.*: παρ' ὄχλῳ μουσικώτεροι λέγειν they are more talented at public speaking EUR. *Hip.* 989 Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ μουσική (*sc.* τέχνη) **music, lyric song** PIND. *O.* 1.15, *al.* HDT. 6.129.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 376e, *al.* LONG. 1.13.4 *etc.*; κυριωτάτη ἐν μουσικῇ τροφή music is the most important part of education PLAT. *Rp.* 401d; τιμᾶν τὸν τάφον τοῦ πατρὸς χοροῖς καὶ μουσικῇ καὶ γυμνικοῖς ἀγῶσιν to honor one's father's funeral with choruses, music, and gymnastic contests ISOCR. 9.1 | ἐν τοῖς τῆς μουσικῆς ἄθλοις in poetry contests ISOCR. 4.159 ‖ **literary and artistic education** *in usu.* XEN. *Lac.* 2.1 ISOCR. 9.4, *al.* ACH. 1.8.4 *etc.*; ὡς φιλοσοφίας οὔσης μεγίστης μουσικῆς if philosophy is the

highest form of education PLAT. *Phaed.* 61a; οἱ περὶ τὴν μουσικὴν καὶ οἱ περὶ τὴν ἄλλην παίδευσιν those who concern themselves with the arts and those with other forms of learning ISOCR. 9.50 | *extens.* μ. ἀκριβὴς ἐν ἀσπίδι perfection in the art of war EUR. *Suppl.* 906 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* μουσικῶς **musically, according to the rules of music** PLAT. *Alc.1.* 108d, *al.* || *extens.* **artfully, tastefully, appropriately** PLAT. *Rp.* 403a, *al. etc.*; ταῦτα ἐμμελῶς λέγεται καὶ μ. these discourses are elegant and artful ARISTOT. *Cael.* 290b 31 || *compar.* -ωτέρως ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 29 | *superl.* -ώτατα ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 873.

μουσιπόλος -ον [*see* μουσοπόλος] **poetic, melodious** ORPH. *H.* 18.18 (*v.l.*), *al.*

μουσίσδω *Dor., see* μουσίζω.

μούσμων -ονος, ὁ *zool.* **moufflon** STRAB. 5.2.7.

μουσόγρᾰφος -ον [μοῦσα, γράφω] *prob.* **written in verse** *I*SEG 28.541.

μουσόδομος -ον [μοῦσα, δέμω] **built with music:** τείχη walls HONEST. (AP 9.250.4).

μουσοδόνημα -ατος, τό [μοῦσα, δονέω] **frenzy caused by the Muses, poetic rapture** EUP. 263.

μουσοεπής -ές [μοῦσα, ἔπος] **one who talks in verse** *I*GVI 1179.2 (II^{BCE}).

μουσοεργός *see* μουσουργός.

μουσόθετος -ον [μοῦσα, τίθημι] **established with music:** Θήβης τείχεα the walls of Thebes *I*SEG 8.528 (Egypt II-III^{CE}).

μουσοκόλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [μοῦσα, κόλαξ] **flatterer of the Muses** DION. 7.9.4.

μουσολῃπτέομαι, *contr.* [μουσόλῃπτος] **to be possessed** *or* **inspired by the Muses** PHOT. *Bibl.* 411a16.

μουσόλῃπτος -ον [μοῦσα, λαμβάνω] **possessed** *or* **inspired by the Muses** PLUT. *Marc.* 17.11, *al. etc.*

μουσομᾰνέω, *contr.* [μουσομανής] **to be passionate about music** *or* **poetry** LUC. *Nero* 6 ATH. 4.183e *etc.*

μουσομᾰνής -ές [μοῦσα, μαίνομαι] **devotee of the Muses, music lover** SOPH. *fr.* 245.1 (*dat. sg.* μουσομανεῖ; *otherwise pres. ind. 3. sg. of the prev.*); τέττιξ **cicada** THEAET.[1] (AP 10.16.4).

μουσομᾰνία -ας, ἡ [μουσομανής] **devotion to the Muses, passion for the arts** PLUT. *QConv.* 706c.

μουσόμαντις, ὄρνις [μοῦσα, μάντις] **bird that sings prophecies** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 276.

μουσομήτωρ -ορος, ἡ [μοῦσα, μήτηρ] **mother of the Muses** AESCHL. *Pr.* 461.

μουσοπᾰλαιολύμας -α, ὁ [μοῦσα, παλαιός, λυμαίνω] **corrupter of ancient music** TIMOTH. 15.216.

μουσοπᾰτακτος -ον [μοῦσα, πατάσσω] **beaten by the Muses** CIC. *ad Q.fr.* 2.8.1.

μουσόπνευστος -ον [μοῦσα, πνέω] *poet.* **inspired by the Muses** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.41.15.

μουσοποιέω, *contr.* [μοῦσα, ποιέω] **to compose** *in verse* ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *fr.* 245.3 || **to sing, celebrate** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 334.

μουσοποιός -όν [μουσοποιέω] **one who sings** *or* **plays** EUR. *Hip.* 1428 || *subst.* ὁ μουσοποιός **poet** EUR. *Tr.* 1189 THEOCR. *epigr.* 19.1 | *subst.* ἡ μουσοποιός **poetess** HDT. 2.135.1 (*Sappho*).

μουσοπόλος -ον [μοῦσα, πολέω] **servant of the Muses, poetic, melodious** EUR. *Ph.* 1499 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ μουσοπόλος **poet** SAPPH. 150.1 EUR. *Alc.* 445 *etc.* | **artist** *AP* 9.799.5 ◆ *Aeol.* μοισοπ-.

μουσοπρόσωπος -ον [μοῦσα, πρόσωπον] **beautiful as a Muse** PHILOD. (AP 9.570.1).

μουσοτέχνης -ου, ὁ **musician** *I*G 12.7.449.1 (II^{BCE}) ◆ *Dor.* -νας.

μουσοτρᾰφής -ές **raised by the Muses** EUSTATH. 124.25.

μουσουργέω, *contr.* [μουσουργός] *impf.* ἐμουσούργουν ABEL. *V.H.* 14.30 || *fut.* μουσουργήσω || *aor. ptc.* μουσουργήσας THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 1 *prooem.* 4; **to compose poetic** *or* **musical works** PHILOSTR.[1] 6.2 *etc.*

μουσουργία -ας, ἡ [μουσουργός] **song, poetry** LUC. *Vit. auct.* 3, *al. etc.* ◆ *Ion* -ίη.

μουσουργός -όν [μοῦσα, ἔργον] **one who cultivates music:** *subst.* ἡ μουσουργός **singer, songstress, musician** HP. *NatPuer.* 13 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.11 ATH. 4.129a *etc.* | *masc.* ὁ μ. singer, musician IOS. *A.I.* 15.2.4 (24) *etc.* ◆ *Ion.* μουσοεργός.

μουσόφθαρτος -ον [μοῦσα, φθείρω] **slain by the Muses,** *Adonis* LYC. 832.

μουσοφῐλής -ές [μοῦσα, φίλος] **lover of the Muses** PHILOD. (AP 11.44.2).

μουσοφίλητος -ον [μοῦσα, φιλέω] **beloved of the Muses** CORIN. 21 ◆ *Boeot.* μωσο-.

μουσοχᾰρής -ές [μοῦσα, χαίρω] **lover of the Muses** *or* **of poetry** MAEC. (AP 9.411.2).

μουσόω, *contr.* [μοῦσα] *aor.* ἐμούσωσα (*usu. in compd.*) || *pf.* μεμούσωκα PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.75, *mid. pass.* μεμούσωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμουσώθην ❶ *act.* A **to endow with a harmonious voice** ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.75 B **to adorn with mosaic** IOMAL. *Chron.* 9 p. 223 ❷ *pass.* **to be educated** *or* **cultured** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1127 PLUT. *Per.* 5.3, *al. etc.*; μεμουσωμένος educated, cultured PLUT. *Col.* 1121f PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 51 AEL. *N.A.* 16.3 *etc.* || **to be set to music** DION. *Dem.* 40.7.

μουστάκια -ων, τά [*Lat.* mustăcea] **moustakia,** *dessert* CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647d).

μουστάρια -ας, ἡ *bot.* **mustaria,** *one of the names for elecampane* DIOSC.[2] 3.121.8.

μουστάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* mustarius] **grape must, new wine** AN. *Med.* 18.13 | **unit of measurement** *of wine* PFLOR. 65.18 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

μουσῳδός -όν [μοῦσα, ᾠδή] **one who sings, melodious** MAN.[1] 5.143.

μούσωσις -εως, ἡ **mosaic** IOMAL. *Chron.* 10 p. 232, *al.*

μουσωτής -οῦ, ὁ [μουσόω] **mosaicist** *I*SYRIE 1.302 (VI^{CE}) EUSTR.[1] *VEut.* 1474 *etc.*

Μουτίνη -ης, ἡ STRAB. 4.6.7, *see* Μυτίνη.

μοχθέω, *contr.* [μόχθος] *impf.* ἐμόχθουν || *fut.* μοχθήσω || *aor.* ἐμόχθησα || *pf.* μεμόχθηκα A **to be in pain, suffer, endure** ▸ τινι because of sthg. IL. 10.106 EUR. *Ion* 135 *etc.*; πολλοῖσι δ' ὄμβροις ἠλίου τε καύμασι μοχθοῦσα enduring heavy rains and the scorching sun SOPH. *O.C.* 351 B ▸ *abs.* **to tire, toil, take pains** THUC. 2.39.4 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 556 *etc.*; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος over sthg. EUR. *fr.* 580.5 || ▸ *with int. acc.*: **to face** *or* **endure hardships** *or* **labor** *or* **pain** *or* **discomfort** SOPH. *Tr.* 1047 EUR. *Hip.* 301, *al. etc.*; ἵνα μήτε ... μοχθῶσι περιττὸν πόνον so that they do not endure unnecessary hardship XEN. *Oec.* 18.2; πολλὰ περὶ τὴν στρατιὰν ἐμοχθησάτην these two have undergone many hardships for the army XEN. *An.* 6.6.31 C **to make efforts to care for** ▸ *with acc.*: τέκνα ἀμόχθησα the sons for whom I have suffered such pain EUR. *H.F.* 281; πόδα σὸν τυφλόπουν θεραπεύμασιν αἰὲν ἐμόχθει she would always make efforts to guide your blind steps EUR. *Ph.* 1549.

μόχθημα -ατος, τό [μοχθέω] *pl. only* **toils, suffering, fatigue, discomfort** AESCHL. *Pr.* 464 EUR. *Ion* 1129; μόνον τὰ πάντα λύει ταῦτ' ἔπος μοχθήματα a single word erases all these discomforts SOPH. *O.C.* 1616.

μοχθηρία -ας, ἡ [μοχθηρός] A **bad condition, faulty state, weakness** DEMOCR. B187 *etc.*; μ. σώματος **physical weakness** PLAT. *Gorg.* 505a | *log.* **error, fault** *of an argument or premise* ARISTOT. *S.E.* 179b 17, *al.* B **incapacity, bad quality,** *of pers.* ANTIPHO 4.2.4 *etc.* | *extens. of a place* STRAB. 5.2.7 || *usu. mor.* **wickedness, badness** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 425, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 734d, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1130b 24, *al. etc.* | *pl.* ἀρεταὶ καὶ μοχθηρίαι virtues and vices ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129b 24 C **bad smell** PLUT. *QConv.* 693d.

μοχθηρός -ά -όν [μόχθος] **one who suffers hardships, unfortunate, unhappy** AESCHL. *Sept.* 257 SOPH. *Ph.* 254 *etc.* || **that which brings hardships** *or* **pain, grievous, laborious** HDT. 7.46.4 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 781 *etc.*; ἡ ζῷ βίον μοχθηρόν I who live a life of hardship SOPH. *El.* 599 || **of inferior quality, in a bad state** *or* **condition, bad** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 316 (*leather*) PLAT. *Men.* 91e (*clothing*) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458b 30, *al. etc.* | *extens.* μ. τὴν ἰδέαν **ugly** AND. 1.100 | *log.* **fallacious, faulty, erroneous,** *arguments* SEXT. *P.* 2.111 *etc.* || *usu. mor.* **bad, wicked, vicious** THUC. 8.73.3 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1003 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1368b 15, *al. etc.*; μ. τὴν ψυχήν **evil spirited** PLAT. *Gorg.* 511a XEN. *Oec.* 6.16, *al.*; μοχθηρὰ ἡδονή **impure** *or* **mean pleasure** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1175b 28; μοχθηροί ... λόγοι **immoral propositions** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 18e; τινὲς μ. **villains, rascals** LUC. *Bis acc.* 8 ◆ *voc. masc. sg.* μόχθηρε ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 165, *al.* (*codd.*) | *acc.* μό- CALLIM. *fr.* 193.33 ◆ *adv.* μοχθηρῶς **painfully, wickedly, badly** PLAT. *Gorg.* 504e PLUT. *Per.* 13.13, *al. etc.* || **erroneously, badly** SEXT. *S.* 7.210 *etc.* || *mor.* **viciously, badly** XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.13 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

μοχθηρόω, *contr.* [μοχθηρός] *pass. only* -οῦμαι **to be burdensome** VT (Aq.) *Job* 6.25.

μοχθητέον [μοχθέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to make efforts** *or* **work hard:** μέτρῳ moderately EUR. *H.F.* 1251.

μοχθίζω [μόχθος] **to endure, suffer** ▸ τινι over sthg. IL. 2.723 THGN. 164 = τι THEOCR. 1.38, 7.48 MOSCH. 4.44; φθειρσὶ μοχθίζοντα devoured by lice ARCHIL. 236 || **to work hard, tire oneself out** ▸ περί τινι over sthg. PIND. *fr.* 123.7.

μόχθος -ου, ὁ [*see* μόγος] **pain, effort, fatigue, suffering, grief** HES. *Sc.* 306 AESCHL. *Pr.* 99, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 437, *al. etc.*; μάταν μ. ἔρρει τέκνων the pains I suffered for my children have turned out pointless EUR. *Med.* 1261; μάτην ὁ μόχθος the effort was in vain AESCHL. *Ch.* 521; λῆξιν ὑπόδοσίν τε μόχθων end and cessation of misfortunes AESCHL. *Ch.* 1069 | ἐξαίρετον ἔλε μόχθον he suffered an exceptional punishment PIND. *P.* 2.30 | *fig.* Ἀπελλείου μ. γραφίδος the fruits of Apelles's paintbrush ANTIP.[1] (AP 16.178.2) ◆ *rar., usu. later, in prose* XEN. *Symp.* 8.40 NT *2Thess.* 3.8 *etc.*

μοχθόω [μόχθος] **to aggrieve** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 7.13.

μοχλεία -ας, ἡ [μοχλεύω] A **use of a lever, lever** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 259b 20 SOR. 4.10.3 (*forceps*) SYN. *Opusc.* 4.12 *etc.* | *for pressing olives* CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.321E B *medic.* **reduction** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.461 *etc.* | **extraction:** τῶν ὀδόντων of the teeth GAL. 18(2).592.

μόχλευσις -εως, ἡ [μοχλεύω] **act of moving by means of a lever, repositioning** HP. *Fract.* 13.31, *Art.* 74 || **removal, elimination** ARBT. *C.D.* 1.2.13.

μοχλευτής -οῦ, ὁ [μοχλεύω] **one who raises** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1397; γῆς ... καὶ ... θαλάσσης μ. stirrer of land and sea ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 567.

μοχλευτικός -ή -όν [μοχλευτής] **that which works** *or* **removes by means of a lever** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.2.7), *al. etc.*

μοχλεύω [μοχλός] *impf.* ἐμόχλευον || *fut.* μοχλεύσω, *inf. mid.* μοχλεύσεσθαι IOS. *AJ* 5.55 || *aor.* ἐμόχλευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμοχλευμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐμοχλεύθην || *fut. pass.* μοχλευθήσομαι AET.[1] 16.18.49 ❶ *act.* **to raise** *or* **move with a lever** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 2.175.5 PLAT.[1] 69.2 *etc.*; σκάπτει, μοχλεύει θύρετρα he digs down and

raises the gates EUR. *H.F.* 999 ‖ *medic.* to reposition *a dislocation* HP. *Art.* 74 ❷ *mid.* to contrive, plot: μηδὲν ἄδικον nothing evil IOS. *A.I.* 5.1.16 (55) ‖ to close up, block off IO. *Sac.* 1.4.90 ❸ *pass.* to be raised *or* moved with a lever ARISTOT. *Mech.* 853a 38 *etc.* • *in compd. impf. mid. pass.* (ἀν)εμοχλευόμην [IO.] *Ador.* (*PG* 62.752.35); *aor. inf. mid.* (ἐκ)μοχλεύσασθαι HP. *Art.* 77.

μοχλέω, *contr.* IL. 12.259, *Ion. for* μοχλεύω.

μοχλικός -ή -όν [μοχλός] concerning levers HP. *Mochl.* 42 PHIL. 59.18 | μοχλικόν (treated) by repositioning (of dislocations *etc.*) HP. *Mochl. title.*

μοχλίον -ου, τό COM. 818 LUC. *Somn.* 13 *etc.*, *see* μοχλίσκος.

μοχλίσκος -ου, ὁ [μοχλός] little lever ARISTOPH. *fr.* 498 *etc.* | *medic., surg. instrum.* HP. *Art.* 67.

μοχλός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* μόχθος, μόγος] lever, bar *for raising or undermining* OD. 5.261 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 307, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 255a 22, *al. etc.*; δόμων θύρετρα μοχλοῖσιν ἐκβαλεῖν to undermine the gates of the house with levers EUR. *Or.* 1474 ‖ stake, pole OD. 9.332, *al.* ‖ lock, bar, bolt *of a gate* THUC. 2.4.3, 4.111.2, *al. etc.*; πύλας μοχλοῖς χαλᾶτε remove the bar and open the gates AESCHL. *Ch.* 879; μοχλοῖσιν ἐγκλείσαντες keeping under lock and key ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 113; τὸν μοχλὸν ἐμβαλεῖν to set the bolt XEN. *An.* 7.1.12.

μοχλόω, *contr.* [μοχλός] to lock, bolt: τὴν θύραν the gate ARISTOPH. *fr.* 379 (*aor. imper. 2. sg.* μόχλωσον).

Μοψόπειος -ον [Μοψοπία] of Mopsopia, *i.e.* of Attica, Attic LYC. 1340.

Μοψοπία -ας, ἡ Mopsopia, *ancient name of Attica* CALLIM. *fr.* 709 STRAB. 9.1.18 *etc.*

Μοψόπιοι -ων, οἱ [Μοψοπία] Mopsopians, *i.e.* Atticans P.[1] (AP 16.118.8).

Μόψος -ου, ὁ Mopsos, *male name* HES. *Sc.* 181 *etc.* ‖ *geogr.* ἡ Μόψου πόλις the city of Mopsos, Mopsuestia, *in Cilicia* AP 9.698.1.

Μόψοψ -οπος, ὁ Mopsops, *king of Attica* LYC. 733.

1. μῦ, τό [*Heb.* mēm] *indecl.* mu (*see* M, μ), *twelfth letter of the alphabet* ATH. 10.454 f *etc.*

2. μῦ *or* μύ *onomat. interjec.* mu, *of groans or laments*: μὺ μῦ *or* μυμῦ ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 10.

μῦάγρα -ας, ἡ [μύαγρος] mousetrap ARISTOPH. *fr.* 576 TULL.[3] (AP 9.410.1) *etc.*

μῦαγρος -ου, ὁ [μῦς, ἄγρα] myagros, *serpent that hunts mice* NIC. *Th.* 490 ‖ *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.116 *etc.*, *see* μελάμπυρον.

μῦάκανθα -ης, ἡ GEOP. 10.21.6, *see* μυάκανθος.

μυάκάνθϊνος -η -ον [μυάκανθος] of *or* from myacanth ORIB. 3.4.1 *etc.*

μυάκανθος -ου, ὁ [μῦς, ἄκανθος] *bot.* myacanth, *sim. to holly* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.1 *etc.*

μυᾶλός -οῦ, ὁ PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 282, *later for* μυελός.

μυαλόω, *contr.* [μυαλός] to fill with marrow VT *Ps.* 65.15 (*pf. ptc. pass.* μεμυαλωμένα) VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 118.70 (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐμυαλώθη). • *pf. ptc. pass.* μεμυελωμένα L. *EGud.*

μύαξ -ακος, ὁ [*see* μῦς?; *cf. Lat.* muscus?] *ichthyol.* mussel XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.90) DIOSC.[2] 2.5 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* tablespoon CRIT.[2] (GAL. 14.105) *etc.*

μῦάω, *contr.* [*see* μύω] to purse the lips, *in displeasure* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 126.

μῦγαλέη -ένης, *contr.* μυγαλῆ -ῆς, ἡ [μῦς, γαλέη] *zool.* shrew HDT. 2.67.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 19 NIC. *Th.* 816 *etc.*

μυγαλῆ *see* μῦγαλέη.

Μυγδονία -ας, ἡ Mygdonia, *place name* HDT. 7.123.3 *etc.* (*in Macedonia*) HDN. 3.297.23, *al.* (*in Phrygia*).

Μυγδονικός -ή -όν PLUT. *Luc.* 32.4, *see* Μυγδόνιος.

Μυγδόνιος -α -ον [Μυγδονία] of Mygdonia, Mygdonian, *i.e.* Phrygian MOSCH. 2.98 *etc.*

Μυγδονίς -ίδος NONN. *D.* 1.153, *fem. of* Μυγδόνιος.

Μυγδονιώτης -ου EPHIP. (ATH. 8.347a), *see* Μυγδόνιος.

Μύγδων -ονος, ὁ Mygdon, *male name* IL. 3.186 *etc.*

μυγερός -ου, ὁ CYRAN. 29, *see* νυκτικόραξ.

μύγις SAPPH. 62.7, *see* μόγις.

μυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [μύζω] groaning, murmuring AESCHL. *Eum.* 117, 129, *al.* (*stage direction*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621a 29 (*of fishes*) DIOD. 17.92.3 (*from wounds*) *etc.* ‖ emission of the sound μ DION.[6] 631.18 SEXT. *S.* 1.102 DION. *Comp.* 14.3 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

μυδάζομαι *in aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐμυδάζατο NIC. *Al.* 482, *f.l. for* ἐμυσάξατο, *see* μυσάττομαι.

μῦδαίνω [*see* μυδάω] *impf.* ἐμύδαινον ‖ *aor. ptc.* μυδήνας AP. 3.1042, *al.*; to moisten, soak AP. 3.1247, *al.* LYC. 1008 *etc.*

μυδάλέος -α -ον [μυδάω] moist, soaked, dripping HES. *Op.* 556 | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 11.54 *etc.*; δάκρυσι with tears HES. *Sc.* 270 SOPH. *El.* 166 ‖ moldy AP. 2.191 • μῡ-, *but* μῦ- *in dactyls.*

μῦδᾰλόεις -εσσα -εν STRAT.[2] (AP 12.226.1), *see* μυδᾰλέος.

μῦδάω, *contr.* [*cf. Skt.* mudira-, *Ir.* muad, *Lith.* máudyti] *fut.* μυδήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμύδησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* μεμυδηκώς; to be moist *or* soaked, drip SOPH. *O.T.* 1278, *al.* POL. 6.25.7 *etc.* | ▸ τινι with sthg.; φόνῳ to bleed NIC. *Th.* 308; μύροις μυδῶν dripping with perfumes HEDYL. (AP 5.199.3) ‖ to be rotten, rot, putrefy HP. *V.C.* 15 SOPH. *Ant.* 410 • *epic pres.* μυδοω- AP. 4.1531 *etc.*

μῦδησις -εως, ἡ [μυδάω] condition of being moist *or* sticky *or* purulent DIOSC.[2] 1.7 ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.3 *etc.* ‖ putrefaction DIOG.[5] 73.16.9, 73.2.12.

μύδιον -ου, τό [μῦς] little boat DIOD. 31.38 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* little forceps HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.10.4) *etc.*

μῦδόεις -εσσα -εν NIC. *Th.* 362, *al.*, *see* μυδαλέος.

μῦδος -ου, ὁ [*see* μυδάω] moisture, putrefaction NIC. *Al.* 248.

μυδρίᾶσις -εως, ἡ [μύδρος] *medic.* dilation of the pupil AN. *Par.* 25.1.1 GAL. 10.171 AET.[1] 7.54 *etc.* • *Ion.* μυδρίησις.

μυδροκτῡπέω, *contr.* [μύδρος, κτυπέω] to beat the red-hot iron AESCHL. *Pr.* 368.

μυδροκτῡπος -ον [μυδροκτυπέω] one who forges *or* beats red-hot iron: μυδροκτύπον μίμημα imitating a blacksmith beating iron EUR. *H.F.* 992.

μύδρος -ου, ὁ [*see* μυδάω?] mass, block of metal HDT. 1.165.3 ANTIPH. 193.3 *etc.*; πακτώλιον μ. mass of gold LYC. 272 ‖ *pl.* hot iron SOPH. *Ant.* 264 *etc.* | *extens. of the sun* ANAXAG. A 1 (DIOG. 2.8) | *of superheated rocks erupting from Etna* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 23.

Μύδων -ωνος, ὁ Mydon, *male name* IL. 5.580, 21.209.

Μυεκφορίτης νόμος, ὁ Myekphorite nome, *in Egypt* HDT. 2.166.1.

μῦέλῐνος -η -ον [μυελός] soft like marrow DIOSC.[1] (AP 12.37.2).

μῦελόεις -εσσα -εν [μυελός] full of marrow OD. 9.293 ‖ *extens.* rich, fat MATR. *SH* 534.16 NIC. *Al.* 59.

μυελός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* μυών?] Ⓐ marrow IL. 20.482, 22.501 AESCHL. *Ag.* 77 PLAT. *Tim.* 73b, *al. etc.*; ὁ ῥαχίτης μ. spinal marrow HP. *Int.* 13, *Morb.* 25 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 651b 32 *etc.* | *extens.* brain SOPH. *Tr.* 781 *etc.* | *also of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.6 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* marrow, *as fine or nutritious food* IL. 22.501 ALEXIS 191.10; μ. ἀνδρῶν (food) that becomes *or* feeds the marrow of men OD. 2.290, 20.108 | *component of emollient medicines* HP. *Mul.* 2.171, *Ster.* 221 Ⓑ *fig.* innermost part, heart, soul THEOCR. 28.18 *etc.* • *Hom.* μῡ-, *Att.* μῦ- | *accent.* μύ- THEOCR. *Lc.*

μῦελοτρεφής -ές [μυελός, τρέφω] that which nourishes the marrow TIMOTH. 23.

μυελώδης -ες [μυελός] similar to marrow ARISTOT. *H.A.* 517a 3.

μύέω, *contr.* [μύω] *impf.* ἐμύουν, *mid. pass.* ἐμυούμην ‖ *fut.* μυήσω, *mid.* μυήσομαι (*pass.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐμύησα ‖ *pf.* μεμύηκα, *mid. pass.* μεμύημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐμεμυήμην PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.264 ‖ *aor pass.* ἐμυήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μυηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to initiate in the mysteries ▸ *abs. or with acc.* DEMOSTH. 59.21 PLUT. *Exil.* 607b *etc.* ‖ *extens.* to instruct, educate AP 9.162.3, *al.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* to be initiated in the mysteries HDT. 8.65.4, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 456, *al. etc.*; *pf. ptc.* μεμυημένος initiate ARISTOPH. *Pax* 278 | ▸ μ. *with int. acc.* to be initiated into sthg. HDT. 2.51.2 PLAT. *Symp.* 210a *etc.*; ἐμυήθης τὰ μεγάλα you were initiated into the Great Mysteries *of Eleusis* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 845 | ▸ *with gen.*: ἄρτι τῶν Ἀφροδίτης μυούμενος recently initiated into the mysteries of Aphrodite HLD. 1.17.2 ‖ *extens.* to be instructed *or* prepared, learn ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *An seni* 795d *etc.*

μυζάω *or* μυζέω, *contr.* [μύζω] *fut.* (ἐκ)μυζήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμύζησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* μυζηθείς EUTEC. *Nic. Th.* p. 45.17 ‖ *fut. pass.* (ἐκ)μυζηθήσομαι IUL.[6] p. 47.16; to suck OPP. 2.407 GAL. 7.130.

μύζησις -εως, ἡ [μυζάω] act of sucking, suction GAL. 7.130.

μυζητής -οῦ, ὁ [μυζάω] caterpillar VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 77.46.

μύζουρις -ιδος, ἡ [μυζάω, οὐρά] *obsc.* tailsucker *of a woman performing fellatio* COM. *PCG* 192.

μύζω [μῦ] *impf.* ἔμυζον ‖ *fut.* μύξω DIOG. 10.118 (*v.l.*) ‖ *aor.* ἔμυξα MEN. *Asp. fr.* 3 ‖ *pf. ptc. dual* μεμυζότε ANTIM. 90; *proper.* to say mu by closing the lips, *i.e.* Ⓐ to moan, groan, grumble AESCHL. *Eum.* 118, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 231 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535b 32 *etc.*; *of the stomach* HP. *Morb.* 2.55 | *impers.* μύζει there is grumbling HP. *Epid.* 5.6, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with acc.*: μύζουσιν οἰκτισμὸν πολύν they groan in pity AESCHL. *Eum.* 189 Ⓑ to suck ARCHIL. 42.2 XEN. *An.* 4.5.27.

μύησις -εως, ἡ [μυέω] Ⓐ initiation PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 94 PLUT. *Superst.* 169d *etc.* Ⓑ *Christ.* mystery, revelation EUS.[1] *L.C.* 11.1.

μῦθᾰρεύομαι DIUS 71.14 (STOB. 4.21.17), *see* μυθέομαι.

μῦθάριον -ου, τό [μῦθος] short story, fable STRAB. 13.1.69 *etc.*; τὰ Αἰσώπεια μυθάρια Aesop's fables PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 14e.

μυθέαι *and* μυθεῖαι *pres. ind. mid. 2. sg. poet.*, *see* μυθέω.

μυθέσκοντο *iter. impf. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* μυθέω.

μύθευμα -ατος, τό [μυθεύω] account, story PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 28e, *al. etc.* | ἔξω τοῦ μυθεύματος outside of the drama ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460a 29.

μῦθεύω [μῦθος] *impf.* ἐμύθευον, *mid. pass.* ἐμυθευόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐμύθευσα, *mid.* ἐμυθευσάμην ‖ *pf.* μεμύθευκα, *mid. pass.* μεμύθευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμυθεύθην ❶ *act.* to recount, narrate STRAB. 1.2.35 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* that ... ARISTOT. *Mir.* 836b 1 ❷ *pass.* to be recounted *or* narrated EUR. *Ion* 196, *al.* | *impers.* ὡς μεμύθευται as the story goes EUR. *Ion* 265; περὶ Πριάμου μυθεύεται it is told of Priam ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100a 8 | *of fables or legends* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 641a 20 *etc.*; παλαιὸς ἀνθρώπους μεμύθευται λόγος an ancient story is told by men LUC. *Halc.* 1.

μῦθέω, *contr.* [μῦθος] *impf. mid.* ἐμυθούμην SCH.

Il. 2.788 || *fut. mid.* μυθήσομαι || *aor. ptc. act.* μυθήσας L. *Sud. etc., mid.* ἐμυθησάμην ❶ *act. rar. and dub.* **to say, speak, tell stories** Democr. B297 Eur. *I.A.* 789 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to speak** Il. 7.76, *al. etc.* | ▸ μ. τινι to converse with s.o. Ap. 1.458 || **to say, relate** ▸ *with acc.* Il. 3.235, *al. etc.*; ὄνομα to say one's name Od. 9.16; νημερτέα μυθήσασθε tell me the truth Il. 6.376 || ▸ τί τινι μ. to tell s.o. sthg. Theocr. 2.154 *etc.*; ψυχὴ γάρ ἡῦδα πολλά μοι μυθουμένη for my heart spoke and told me many things Soph. *Ai.* 865 | ▸ *abs.* Od. 23.265 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: οὐκ ἄν με ... μυθήσαιο ἔμμεναι you would not say that I am Il. 21.462 | ▸ *with double acc.* **to say, name, call** Il. 18.289 Ⓑ **to announce,** *of an oracle* Od. 8.79 | ▸ *with inf.* **to order** Aeschl. *Pr.* 664 Ⓒ **to say to oneself, consider, reflect** Il. 17.200 *etc.* • *pres. mid. 2. sg.* μυθέαι Od. 2.202 *and* μυθεῖαι Od. 8.180 || *epic impf.* ἐμυθεόμην Od. 2.172 *al. etc.* | *iter. 3. pl.* μυθέσκοντο Il. 18.289 || *aor. mid. 3. sg. epic* μυθήσατο.

μῦθηγορέω, *contr.* [μῦθος, ἀγορέω] **to tell fables** Procl. *in Hes.* 56 (*pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* μεμυθηγόρηται).

μῦθήρια -ων, τά [μῦθος] **fables, traditions** Clem. *Protr.* 2.13.2.

μῦθητής -οῦ, ὁ [μυθέω] **narrator of fables** Antig. 120K.

μῦθιάζομαι [μῦθος] **to relate fables** Babr. *pref.* 2.13.

μῦθίαμβος -ου, ὁ [μῦθος, ἴαμβος] **fable in iambs** Babr. *pref.* 2.8.

μυθίδιον -ου, τό [μῦθος] **little story, short fable** Luc. *Philops.* 2 Athanas. *Ar.* 1.6.

μυθίζω [μῦθος] *act.* **to speak, say, tell** Aristoph. *Lys.* 94, *al.* Theocr. 10.58, 20.11 || *mid.* **to say, relate** ▸ *with acc.* Perict. 143.6 (Stob. 4.28.19) *etc.* • *Dor. pres.* μυθίσδ- Theocr. 10.58 | *Lac.* μυσίδδω Aristoph. *Lys.* 94, 1076 || *Lac. aor. inf.* μυσίξαι Aristoph. *Lys.* 981.

μυθιήτης -ου, ὁ [μυθέομαι] **rebel, rioter** Anacr. 21.1 Phoen. 3.7 (*dub. signf.*) *etc.*

μῦθικός -ή -όν [μῦθος] **mythic, legendary** Plat. *Phaedr.* 265c Dion. 1.2.2 *etc.* | *subst. pl.* τὰ μυθικά **collection of legends** Ath. 13.572f • *adv.* μυθικῶς **according to the story** Aristot. *Metaph.* 1091b 9 *etc.*; μ. σοφίζεσθαι **to ponder within the framework of myth** Aristot. *Metaph.* 1000a 18.

μυθίσδω *Dor., see* μυθίζω.

μυθίτης *v.l., see* μυθιήτης.

μῦθογράφέω, *contr.* [μυθογράφος] *aor. ptc.* μυθογραφήσας Strab. 3.4.4; **to write fables** Iul. 7.11 *etc.*

μῦθογράφία -ας, ἡ [μυθογράφος] **act of writing myths** *or* **fables, mythography** Strab. 8.3.9, *al.* Iul. 7.216d.

μῦθογράφος -ου, ὁ [μῦθος, γράφω] **writer of myths** *or* **legends, mythographer** Pol. 4.40.2 Diod. 1.23.8, *al.* Dion. 1.13.2 Plut. *Thes.* 1.3 *etc.*

μῦθοειδῶς [μῦθος, εἶδος] *adv.* **by way of fable** Procl. *in Rp.* 1.15.

μῦθόλατρις -ιος, ὁ [μῦθος, λάτρις] *poet.* **worshipper** *or* **servant of fables** Greg. *Carm.* 2.2.7.159.

μυθολέσχης -ου, ὁ **narrator** *or* **inventor of fables** [Caes.] 2.107 (38.976).

μῦθολογεύω [μυθολόγος] *impf.* ἐμυθολόγευον Lib. *Or.* 1.115; **to relate word for word** Od. 12.450, 453 Archestr. 35 || *usu.* **to narate** [Phoc.] 68 || **to speak** Or. *Sib.* 2.141.

μῦθολογέω, *contr.* [μυθολόγος] *impf.* ἐμυθολόγουν || *fut.* μυθολογήσω || *aor.* ἐμυθολόγησα, *ptc. mid.* μυθολογησάμενος Iust. (*ACO* 3.197.5) || *pf.* μεμυθολόγηκα, *mid. pass.* μεμυθολόγημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμυθολογήθην ❶ *act.* ▸ *abs.* **to relate a myth** Plat. *Rp.* 392b Aristot. *Rh.* 1395a 5, *al. etc.* | **to tell as a myth** ▸ *with acc.* Plat. *Grg.* 493d, *Rp.* 359d *etc.*; τοὺς πολέμους τῶν ἡμιθέων μ. to narrate the wars of the demigods Isocr. 2.49; ἐμυθολογοῦμεν ἅ τε ... ἐτύχομεν εἰπόντες we have reported what we said Ach. 8.15.3 | ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι that ... Xen. *Symp.* 8.28 Hp. *Art.* 53 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* Aristot. *H.A.* 609b 10, *al.* || **to imagine** *or* **formulate as a myth** ▸ *with acc.* Plat. *Rp.* 501e || **to fantasize, converse** ▸ περί τινος about sthg. Plat. *Phaed.* 61e, *al.* || **to report as fabulous information** Aristot. *Meteor.* 359a 17, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be narrated** *or* **related** Plat. *Rp.* 378e Aristot. *Phys.* 218b 24, *al. etc.*; ὁ ἐν Κρήτῃ μυθολογούμενος the Cretan of whom it is told Aristot. *E.E.* 1229a 24; τὸ ὑπὸ τῶν ἀρχαίων μεμυθολογημένον the story as told by the ancients Aristot. *Pol.* 1341b 3 | *impers.* μυθολογεῖται it is reported, it is said Aristot. *Pol.* 1284a 22, *al.*

μῦθολόγημα -ατος, τό [μυθολογέω] **mythical story** Plat. *Leg.* 663e, *al.* Plut. *Thes.* 14.2 *etc.*; τοῦτο τὸ μ. πείθῃ ἀληθές εἶναι; are you convinced that this story is true? Plat. *Phaedr.* 229c.

μυθολογητέον [μυθολογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to tell** ▸ *with acc.* Plat. *Rp.* 378c.

μῦθολογία -ας, ἡ [μυθολόγος] **invention, literary fiction** Plat. *Rp.* 394b, *al.*; ἐρωτικὴ μ. love stories Long. 4.17.3 || μ. ἀναζήτησίς τε τῶν παλαιῶν myth and ancient history Plat. *Criti.* 110a || **account, narrative** Plat. *Leg.* 752a, *al. etc.*

μῦθολογικός -ή -όν [μυθολόγος] **capable of fashioning myths** Plat. *Phaed.* 61b.

μῦθολόγος -ου, ὁ [μῦθος, λέγω] Ⓐ *subst.* **creator** *or* **narrator of myths** Plat. *Rp.* 392b, *al.* Aristot. *G.A.* 756b 6 *etc.* Ⓑ *later adj.* **mythological, mythical** Callim. *fr.* 75.55 || **chatty** Man.[1] 4.445.

μυθομέριμνος -ον [μῦθος, μέριμνα] **one who gives credence to fables** Sophron. *EpSyn.* 87.3181B.

μῦθοπλαστέω, *contr.* [μυθοπλάστης] *impf.* ἐμυθοπλάστουν Epigr. 4.87.7 || *aor. inf.* μυθοπλαστῆσαι Cyr.[1] *Iul.* 2.25; **to invent, imagine** ▸ *with acc.* Democr. B297 *etc.* • *Ion. ptc.* μυθοπλαστέων Democr. *l.c.*

μῦθοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [μῦθος, πλάσσω] **inventor of myths** *or* **legends** Lyc. 764 Phil.[2] *Conf.* 6, *al. etc.*

μυθοπλαστία -ας, ἡ [μυθοπλάστης] **invention of fables, false stories** Athanas. *Ar.* 2.44, *al. etc.*

μῦθόπλοκος -ον [μῦθος, πλέκω] **weaver of fables,** *Eros* Sapph. 188.

μῦθοποιέω, *contr.* [μῦθος, ποιέω] *aor.* ἐμυθοποίησα || *pf. mid. pass.* μεμυθοποίημαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* μυθοποιηθείς; **to invent, fantasize** ▸ *with acc.* Diod. 1.92.3, 4.35.4, *al. etc.*

μυθοποίημα -ατος, τό [μυθοποιέω] **poetic invention, fabulous story** Plut. *Aud. poet.* 17a Ael. *N.A.* 7.29 Epiph. *Haer.* 31.34.1.

μῦθοποίησις -εως, ἡ [μυθοποιέω] **creation of a fable, poetic fiction, composition of myths** Sext. *S.* 9.192.

μῦθοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [μυθοποιός] Ⓐ Phil.[2] *Leg.* 1.43, *al.* Diod. 1.96.4, *al.* Plut. *Glor. Ath.* 348a *etc., see* μῦθοποίησις Ⓑ **fable:** παλαιαὶ μ. ancient fables *or* legends Phil.[2] *Sacr.* 76.

μῦθοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [μῦθος, ποιέω] **inventor of myths, creator of fictions, fabricator** Plat. *Rp.* 377b Luc. *Herm.* 73 *etc.*

μῦθος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **word, saying, discourse:** ἔπος καὶ μῦθον ἀκούειν to listen to the speech and the account Od. 11.561; μή τι μακιστῆρα μῦθον ἀλλὰ σύντομον λέγων giving me no long story, but a concise report Aeschl. *Pers.* 698 | *opp. to* ἔργον action, fact Il. 9.443, *al. etc.* || *public* **discourse** Od. 1.358, *al. etc.*; μύθοις σκολιοῖς with crooked discourses Hes. *Op.* 194 **conversation, dialogue,** *usu. pl.* Od. 4.214, 239, *al. etc.*; τερπέσθην μύθοισι they enjoyed their conversation Od. 23.301 Ⓑ **counsel, order** Il. 7.358, 12.80, *al. etc.*; δάκε δὲ φρένας Ἕκτορι μ. his rebuke ate at Hektor's heart Il. 5.493 || *extens.* **intention, thought, purpose, design** Il. 1.545, *al. etc.*; μῦθον τελέωμεν let us put the plan into effect Od. 4.777; μ. τοῦ εἵνεκα λαὸν ἄγειραν the reason why they mustered the army Od. 3.140 Ⓒ **report, saying** Soph. *Ai.* 226 *etc.* || **news, message, voice** Soph. *Ant.* 11, *Tr.* 67 Eur. *Ion* 1340 || **object** *of discussion* Eur. *El.* 346 *etc.* | **saying, sentence, maxim** Aeschl. *Ch.* 743, *Pers.* 713 Plat. *Epin.* 980a *etc.* Ⓓ **account, story, narration** Od. 3.94, 4.324 *etc.*; ὡς ὁ μῦθος as the story goes Callim. *fr.* 200b.1 || **account, fable, legend** Pind. *O.* 1.29 Aristoph. *Ve.* 566 Long. 2.7.1 *etc.* || **myth, fabulous** *or* **fantastic story** Hdt. 2.45.1 Plat. *Rp.* 330d, *Leg.* 636c Plut. *Glor. Ath.* 348a Ach. 2.2.1 *etc.*; μύθου σχῆμα ἔχειν to be in the form of a myth Plat. *Tim.* 22c; λόγοι πρὸς μῦθον συνάπτων an account that verges on the fabulous Aristot. *H.A.* 580a 15; μόνον ὁ μ ἀπέστω let us only resort to story Epic. 3.104 (cf. 116); τὸν περὶ τῆς σύριγγος ἀφηγήσασθαι μῦθον to tell the myth of the syrinx Long. 2.33.3 | *fig.* ἐπὶ τὸν μῦθον καταρρεῖ it devolves into mythology Epic. 3.87 || **plot** *of a drama* Aristot. *Poet.* 1450a 4, 1459a 18, *al.* Ⓑ *garden at Syracuse* Ath. 12.542a.

μῦθοτόκος -ον [μῦθος, τίκτω] **rich in words** Nonn. *Ev.* 16.15.

μυθώδης -ες [μῦθος] **fabulous, mythical, legendary** Plat. *Rp.* 522a Isocr. 2.48 (*superl.* Aristot. *Mir.* 839a 9, *al. etc.*; *subst.* τὸ μυθῶδες **the fabulous, the mythical** Thuc. 1.21, *al. etc. but* **the mythical part** *of poetry* Plut. *Lib. educ.* 15f || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* μυθωδῶς **in fabulous** *or* **mythic style** Diod. 4.6.2 *etc.*

μυθωδῶς *adv., see* μυθώδης.

μυῖα -ας, ἡ [*onomat.*?; *cf. Lat.* musca, *AS* muggia, *Lith.* mus-ià] **fly, gadfly** Il. 2.469, 4.131, *al.* Aristoph. *Ve.* 597 Aristot. *P.A.* 678b 15, *al. etc.*; μυίης θάρσος the courage of a fly Il. 17.570 ἐάν τίς σοι φίλος ὥσπερ μ. πρόσπτηται if a friend buzzes around you like a fly Xen. *Mem.* 3.11.5 δεδιέναι τὰς μυίας to be afraid of flies Aristot. *Pol.* 1323a 29 • *s.times Att. also* μῦα Thphr. *H.I.* 3.7.5 | *Ion. and epic gen. sg.* -ίης.

Μυῖα -ας, ἡ **Myia,** *female name* Luc. *Musc.* 11.

μυϊαγρος -ου [μυῖα, ἄγρα] **flycatcher** Paus. 8.26.3 *etc.*

μυΐδιον -ου, τό [μῦς] **little mouse, mouse** Maur. 7.3 *etc.*

μυίη -ης, ἡ *Ion. and epic, see* μυῖα.

μυιοειδής -ές [μυῖα, εἶδος] **mouse-like** Cass. 19.

μυιοκέφαλον -ου, τό [μυῖα, κεφαλή] *medic.* **mouse head,** *disease that makes the eyes protrude as if a mouse's head* [Gal.] *Intr.* 14.768, *al.* Aet.[1] 7.3 *etc.* • *also* μουκέφαλον.

μυιοσόβη -ης, ἡ [μυῖα, σοβέω] **fly swatter** Men. *fr.* 395.2 Ael. *N.A.* 15.14 | *fig., of a long beard* Ammi. (AP 11.156.2) • *also* μυο-.

μυιοσόβος -ον [μυῖα, σοβέω] **fly swatter** P.[1] (AP 9.764.8).

μυΐσκη -ης, ἡ [μῦς] **little oyster, shellfish** Diph. (Ath. 3.90d) Xenocr.[1] (Orib. 2.58.92).

μυΐσκος -ου, ὁ Marc. 38, *later for* μυΐσκη.

Μυΐσκος -ου, ὁ **Myiskos,** *male name* Meleag. (AP 12.256.9).

Μῠκάλη -ης, ἡ **Mykale,** *promont. in Asia Minor* Il. 2.869 Hdt. 1.148.1 *etc.* • *Dor. gen.* Μυκάλας.

Μῠκᾰλησσίς -ίδος [Μυκάλη] of Mykale CALLIM. *H.* 4.50.

Μυκαλησσός, *Att.* Μυκαληττός -οῦ, ἡ **Mykalessos,** *locality in Boeotia* IL. 2.498 HOM. 3.224 *etc.*

Μύκαλλα -ων, τά **Mykalla,** *place near Kroton* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 840a 17.

μῡκάομαι, *contr.* [*onomat.*; *cf. Lith.* mùkiù, *OCS* mykŭ] *impf.* ἐμυκώμην ‖ *fut.* μυκήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐμυκησάμην; *act.* (*see infra*) *and mid.* **to moo, low, moan deeply,** *animals* IL. 18.580 OD. 10.413, 12.395 *etc.*; πόρις μυκωμένη a lowing heifer EUR. *Bac.* 738 | *extens., of pers.* EUR. *H.F.* 870 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 562 THEOCR. 26.20, *al. etc.* ‖ **to boom, resound, bellow,** *of thunder or places* IL. 12.460, *al.* HES. *Op.* 508 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 292 PLAT. *Rp.* 615e PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.24 *etc.*; δοκεῖ μυκᾶσθαι τὴν γῆν it seems that the earth rumbles ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368a 25; μυκᾶται βρύχημα πελώριον it rumbles with portentous bellowing OPP.[1] 4.166 • *also act.*: *fut. 3. sg.* μυκήσει OR. *Sib.* 8.349 ‖ *aor. 3. pl.* μύκησαν L. *Zon.* | *ptc.* μυκήσας DIOSC.[1] (*AP* 6.220.11) | *aor*[1]. *epic* μῦκον ‖ *pf.* μέμῡκα ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)μεμύκειν.

μυκαστικός -ή -όν **that which lows, bleating** LEONTH. *Mon.* 6 (86.1772D).

μυκατάς *Dor.*, *see* μυκητής.

Μυκερῖνος -ου, ὁ **Mykerinos,** *pharaoh* HDT. 2.129.1, *al.*

μῦκή -ῆς, ἡ [μυκάομαι] **mooing** AP. 4.1285.

μῦκη -ης *see* μύκης.

μῦκηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [μυκάομαι] **lowing, bellowing,** *of oxen* IL. 18.575 OD. 12.265 *etc.* | *extens.* μυκηθμοὶ μήλων **bleating of sheep** AESCHL. *fr.* 158.3 ‖ **rumbling, creaking,** *of the earth* AP. 3.864 *etc.*

μῦκημα -τος, τό, -τος, τό [μυκάομαι] **mooing, lowing, roaring,** *of animals* EUR. *Bac.* 691 CALLIM. *H.* 4.310 THEOCR. 26.21 (*lioness*) *etc.* ‖ **crash, rumble, din** *of the earth, of thunder etc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1062 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 13, *al. etc.*; μυκήματι ὅμοιον like a rumble ARISTOT. *Pr.* 938a 10.

Μῡκῆναι -ῶν, αἱ **Mykenai (Mycenae),** *in the Argolid* IL. 2.569, *al.* THUC. 1.10.1, *al. etc.* • *also sg.* ἡ Μυκήνη.

Μῡκηναῖος -α -ον [Μυκῆναι] **of Mycenae, Mycenean** IL. 15.638, 643 SOPH. *El.* 161 *etc.*

Μῡκήνη -ης, ἡ IL. 7.180, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 846 *etc.*, *see* Μυκῆναι ‖ **Mykene,** *daughter of Inachos* OD. 2.120.

Μῡκήνηθεν [Μυκήνη] *adv.* **from Mykene** IL. 9.44 *etc.*

Μυκηνίς -ίδος [Μυκήνη] **Mycenean, of Mykene** EUR. *Or.* 1246, *al. etc.*

μύκηρος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* mucus?] *bot.* **almond** SBL.[1] (ATH. 2.52e) (*Lac.* μούκ-).

μῦκης -ητος, ὁ [*see* μύσσομαι; *cf. Lat.* mūcus] Ⓐ **fungus, mushroom** EPICHAR. 153 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.204.3) *etc.* | *in usu.* **mold** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 262 ARAT. 976 AGATH. (AP 5.263.1) ARISTOT. *An.* 419a 5 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **membrum virile, phallus** ARCHIL. 252 *etc.* | *extens.* **point:** τοῦ κολεοῦ τοῦ ξίφεος ὁ μ. the point of the scabbard HDT. 3.64.3 Ⓒ *medic.* **fungal growth** *of the flesh, on wounds* HP. *Morb.* 2.50 GAL. 17(1).703 | *bot. disease of olive trees that causes growths on the trunk* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.3 • *Ion. gen. sg.* -εω *acc.* -ην | *Dor. and Att. pl.* μύκαι *dat.* -αις *acc.* -ας.

μύκησις -εως, ἡ ARISTOT. *Pr.* 938a 10 *etc.*, *see* μυκηθμός.

μῦκητής -οῦ [μυκάομαι] **that which bellows, bellowing** THEOCR. 8.6 CORN. 22 • *Dor.* μυκᾱτάς.

μυκητίας -ου [μυκάομαι] **that which bellows:** μυκητίαι σεισμοί **rumbling earthquakes** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 11.

μυκητικός -ή -όν [μυκήτης] **that which rumbles or bellows, bellowing** CORN. 22 *etc.*

μῦκήτῐνος -η -ον [μύκης] **made of mushrooms,** *shields* LUC. *V.H.* 1 16.

μῦκήτωρ -ορος NONN. *D.* 3.237, *poet. for* μυκητής.

μύκλος -ου, ὁ **lustful person, lecher** ARCHIL. 270 LYC. 771; *epith. of a donkey ib.* 816 | *prob. to denote a type of donkey* PTEBT. 409.7 (μοικλ-, I[CE]).

Μύκλος -ου, ὁ **Myklos,** *aulos player* ARCHIL. 270.

Μύκοι -ων, οἱ **Mykoi,** *people of Persia* HDT. 3.93.2, *al.*

μύκον *epic aor. ind. 1. sg.*, *see* μυκάομαι.

Μῡκονιάς -άδος [Μύκονος] *adj. fem.* **of Mykonos** *1*SYLL[3]. 1024.14.

Μυκόνιος -ου [Μύκονος] **of Mykonos** PLUT. *Prov. Alex.* 17 *etc.*

Μύκονος -ου, ἡ **Mykonos,** *Cycladic island* AESCHL. *Pers.* 885 HDT. 6.118.1 *etc.*

μῦκόομαι, *contr.* [μύκης] **to suppurate, become gangrenous,** *sores* HP. *Mul.* 1.40 (*codd.*; *cf.* GAL. 19.97: *aor. pass.* ἐμυκώθη).

μυκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [μύσσομαι] Ⓐ *usu. pl.* **nostril** HDT. 3.87 SOPH. *fr.* 269a 36 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 158, *al.* XEN. *Symp.* 5.6, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 66d, *al. etc.*; τοὺς μυκτῆρας ... κινεῖ πυκνά it constantly moves its nostrils XEN. *Cyn.* 5.11 (*hare*); οἱ ὄρνιθες οὔτ' ὦτα οὔτε μυκτῆρας ἔχουσιν, ἀλλὰ τοὺς πόρους τῶν μυκτήρων ἐν τῷ ῥύγχει birds have neither ears nor noses, but they have channels of nostrils in the beak ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504a 21 ‖ *analog.* **proboscis** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 659a 12, *al.* | *extens. of analogous organs in animals* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 720b 32, *H.A.* 541b 15, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **spout** *of a lamp* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 5 Ⓒ *fig.* **sardonic grin, sarcasm, banter** TIMO 25 AP 9.188.5 *etc.*

μυκτηρίζω [μυκτήρ] *impf.* ἐμυκτήριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐμυκτηριζόμην ORIG. *Hler.* 20.5 ‖ *fut.* μυκτηρίσω DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 827.15 ‖ *aor.* ἐμυκτήρισα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμυκτηρίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μυκτηρισθήσομαι ORIG. *Mart.* 19; *act.* **to have a nosebleed** HP. *Epid.* 7.123 | *fig.* **to mock** LYS. *fr.* 325, *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be laughed at** *or* **mocked** VT *Jer.* 20.7 NT *Gal.* 6.7 *etc.* • *aor. 3. sg.* (ἐξ)εμυκτήριξε THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 5.12.5 • *also* μυκτηριάζω DOSITH. 71.67 (*pres. ind.* μυκτηριάζω).

μυκτηρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μυκτηρίζω] **grin, scorn** VT *Ps.* 34.16, *al.* | **mockery, trickery** MEN. *fr.* 615 ‖ **object of derision** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 79.7.

μυκτηριστής -οῦ, ὁ [μυκτηρίζω] **mocker, derider** ATH. 5.182a, 187b.

μυκτηρόθεν [μυκτήρ] *adv.* **from the nose, from the nostrils** PALLADAS (AP 10.75.1.)

μυκτηρόκομπος -ον [μυκτήρ, κόμπος] **that which resounds in the nostrils** AESCHL. *Sept.* 464.

Μυλαί -ῶν, αἱ **Mylai** (*modern* **Milazzo**) *town in Sicily* THUC. 3.90.2 *etc.*

μυλαικά -ῶν, τά [Μυλαί?] **mylaika,** *variety of fig* ATH. 3.78a.

μυλαῖος -ον [μύλη] **one who works at the millstone** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.418.1).

Μύλακες -ων, οἱ **Mylakes,** *people of Epiros* LYC. 1021.

μῦλακρίς -ίδος [μύλη] **that which grinds,** *mill* AL.[3] 1.31 ‖ *subst.* ἡ μυλακρίς **grasshopper** *or* **cockroach** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 600.2 PLAT.[1] 75 (*corr.*, μυλαβρίς *cod.*) *etc.*

μύλακρος -ου, ὁ [μύλη] **mill, grindstone** ALCM. 1.31.

μυλαλγία -ας, ἡ [μύλη, ἄλγος] **toothache** DIOSC.[2] 3.78.3 GAL. 12.867 *etc.*

μύλαξ -άκος, ὁ [μύλη] **mill, grindstone** IL. 12.161 ANTIP. (AP 9.418.6), *al. etc.* ‖ **rock** OPP.[1] 3.137.

Μύλασα -ων, τά **Mylasa,** *locality in Caria* HDT. 1.171.6 *etc.*

Μυλα(σ)σεύς -έως [Μύλασα] **of Mylasa, Mylasian** HDT. 5.37.1, *al.* | οἱ Μυλασσεῖς **inhabits. of Mylasa** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1348a 11, *al.*

μῦλεργάτης -ου, ὁ [μύλη, ἐργάτης] **miller** PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.394.1) (*Dor.* -γᾱτᾶς).

Μῡλεύς -έως, ὁ [μύλη] **protector of mills,** *epith. of Zeus* LYC. 435.

μύλη -ης, ἡ [*IE* *mel-/*mol-/*mol- *cf. Lat.* molo, *Goth.* malan, *Ir.* mélim, *OCS* meljǫ, *Lith.* malù, *Arm.* malem] Ⓐ **mill, grindstone** *hand operated* OD. 20.106, *al.* PLUT. *Symp.* 157e; ἀλετρεύειν μύλης ἔπι καρπόν to grind the grain with the millstone OD. 7.104, *cf.* HES. *fr.* 337 | *lower stone of a mill* (*cf.* ὄνος) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 648 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **molar teeth** VT *Job* 29.17, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **kneecap** HP. *Off.* 9 ARISTOT. *Spir.* 484b 33, *al. etc.* Ⓒ **malformed embryo, malformation** *of the fetus* HP. *Mul.* 1.71, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 638a 13, *al.* GAL. 10.897 *etc.*

μῡληβόρος -ον [μύλη, βιβρώσκω] **devourer of grain** NIC. *Th.* 446 (*mouse*).

μῡλήκορον -ου, τό [μύλη, κόρος] **broom** *or* **brush** *for dusting the mill* ARCHIP. 22 *etc.*

Μυληταῖοι -ῶν, οἱ **Myletaidai,** *group of political exiles from Syracuse who participated in the foundation of Himera* THUC. 6.5.1 *etc.*

μῡλήφᾰτος -ον [μύλη, θείνω] **of the mill, milled** *on the grindstone* LYC. 578 AP. 1.1073 *etc.*; εὔκοσι μέτρα μυληφάτου ἀλφίτου ἀκτῆς twenty measures of milled wheat flour OD. 2.355.

μῡλιαῖος -ον [μύλη] **like a millstone,** *rocks* ‖ **molar,** *teeth* ORIB. 49.28.2.

μῡλῑᾶς -ου [μύλη] **of** *or* **for the mill** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 383b 12 STRAB. 6.2.3, 10.5.16 *etc.*; λίθος μ. **grindstone** PLAT. *HipMa.* 292d.

μυλιάω, *contr.* [μύλη] **to grind the teeth** HES. *Op.* 530 (*only epic pres. ptc.* μυλιόωντες, μῡ- *for the meter*).

μῡλικός -ή -όν [μύλη] **of** *or* **from the millstone:** λίθος **millstone** NT *Luke* 17.2 ‖ **of** *or* **for the molars:** *subst.* ἡ μυλική **remedy for toothache** GAL. 12.869, *al. etc.*

μύλινος -η -ον [μύλη] **of the millstone** *1*CIG 3371.4, *al.*

μῡλίτης -ου [μύλη] **of** *or* **from the mill:** λίθος **millstone** GAL. 10.958, *al.* ‖ **wisdom tooth:** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.722 AG *Ox.* 3.82.26 *etc.*

Μύλιττα -ης, ἡ **Mylitta,** *Assyrian deity* HDT. 3.131.3.

Μυλλίας -ου, ὁ **Myllias,** *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 4.17.

μύλλος -ου, ὁ [μέλας?] *ichthyol., fish* AEL. *N.A.* 14.23 *etc.*

Μύλλος -ου, ὁ **Myllos,** *male name* CRATIN. 96.

μυλλός -οῦ, ὁ [μύλλω] **myllos,** *Sicilian sweet* ATH. 14.647a.

μύλλω [μύλη] **to have sexual intercourse, be in relationship** THEOCR. 4.58 *etc.* • *only pres.*

μῦλοειδής -ές [μύλη, εἶδος] **like a mill** IL. 7.270 BATR. 213a (*dub.*) • *adv.* μυλοειδῶς **like a mill** THEODORET.[1] *Affect.* 4.16.

μυλοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* μυλοειδής.

μῡλόεις -εσσα -εν [μύλη] **made with the grindstone** NIC. *Th.* 91 *etc.*

μῡλοεργής -ές [μύλη, ἔργον] **worked on the mill, milled** NIC. *Al.* 550.

μῡλοκόπος -ου, ὁ **mill worker** *P*TEBT. 278.12 (I[CE]).

1. μῦλος -ου, ὁ [*see* μύλη] **mill** VT *Exod.* 11.5, *al. etc.* ‖ **millstone** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.253.2) *etc.* ‖ **molar tooth** ARTEMID. 1.31 *etc.*

2. μῦλος -ου, ὁ OPP. 1.130, *poet. for* μύλλος.

μυλοστομίς -ίδος, ἡ [μύλη, στόμα?] **tusk** EPIPH. *Haer.* 35.3.8.

μῡλόω, *contr.* [μύλη] *only mid.* **to scar,** *wounds*

EROT. (*f.l. in* HP. *Mul.* 1.40; *aor. pass.* ἐμυλώθη *and corr. in* HP. *Coac.* 501).

μυλωθρέω, *contr.* [μυλωθρός] **to grind** MEN. *Peric.* 277.

μῠλωθρικός -ή -όν [μυλωθρός] **of** *or* **from the mill** *or* **miller** PLUT. *Symp.* 159c.

μῠλωθρίς -ίδος, ἡ [μυλωθρός] **miller** ATH. 11.494e IO. *HCor.* 10.609D, *al. etc.*

μῠλωθρός -οῦ, ὁ [μύλη] **miller, mill owner** DEMOSTH. 53.14 *etc.*

μῠλών -ῶνος, ὁ [μύλη] **mill** THUC. 6.22 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 24 *etc.* | *s.times as a place of punishment for slaves:* εἰς μυλῶνα καταβαλεῖν to condemn to the mill EUR. *Cycl.* 240.

μῠλωνάρχης -ου, ὁ **chief miller** *P*OXY. 3120.5 (IV^{CE}) *al. etc.*

μυλωνίον -ου, τό [μυλών] **small mill** SOZ. 8.6.3 AET.[1] 183.18.

μυλωρός -οῦ, ὁ POLL. 7.19 *etc.*, *see* μυλωθρός.

μῦμα -ατος, τό **myma,** *meat-based sauce* ATH. 14.662d.

μυμῦ *interjec., see* μῦ.

μῦνᾶμαι [μύνη] *Aeol.* **to avert, divert with pretexts,** *in pres. ptc.:* οὐδέ τι μυνάμενος ἄλλοι τὸ νόημα nor turning his thoughts anywhere else ALC. 392.

μυνδάν *see* μυγδάν.

Μύνδιος -α -ον [Μύνδος] **of Myndos, Myndian** HDT. 5.33.2 *etc.* • *Ion. fem.* -ίη.

μυνδός -όν [μύω] **mute:** ἰχθῦς **fish** SOPH. *fr.* 1072; θαλασσαίων μυνδότεροι νεπόδων mutest of the seaborne races, *i.e. of fishes* CALLIM. *fr.* 533 | *fig. subst.* ὁ μ. **fish:** μυνδοῦ δίκην like a fish LYC. 1375.

Μύνδος -ου, ἡ **Myndos,** *city of Caria* DIOD. 20.37.1 *etc.*

Μύνδων -ονος, ὁ **Myndon,** *male name* PLUT. *Fluv.* 12.1 (*v.l.* Μύγδων).

μύνη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀμύνω] **excuse, pretext** OD. 21.111.

Μύνης -ητος, ὁ **Mynes,** *male name* IL. 2.692.

Mυ(ν)νίσκος -ου, ὁ **My(n)niskos,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1461b 34 *etc.*

μυννάκια -ων, τά [Μύννακος] *style of shoe designed by Mynnakos* POLL. 7.89.

Μύννακος -ου, ὁ **Mynnakos,** *male name* POLL. 7.89 ATH. 8.351a.

μύξα -ης, ἡ [μύσσομαι] **nasal mucus, snot** HES. *Sc.* 267 HIPPON. 25 HP. *Vict.* 3.70, *M.S.* 5, *al.* || **mucous fluid, mucus, mucosity** *in usu.* HP. *Aph.* 5.45, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 24, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **nose, nostrils** SOPH. *fr.* 89.3 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 855 || **wick, fuse** *of a lamp* THPHR. *Sign.* 54 CALLIM. *epigr.* 55.1 ARAT. 976 || *bot.* **borage** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.69 *etc.*

μυξάριον -ου, τό [μύξα] **thread of mucus** MAUR. 4.48, 6.13 || *bot.* **seedling of** μύξα DIOD. 1.34.9 (*interpol.*) *etc.*

μυξέα -ας, ἡ *bot.* **sebestena,** *tree* PSTUD.PAL. 20.58.2.17 (III^{CE}).

μυξητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [GAL.] *Def.* 19.401, *al.* (*only pl.*), *see* μυξωτήρ.

μυξῖνος -ου, ὁ [μύξα] *ichthyol.* **slime-fish,** *fish* ATH. 7.306e, *al.*

μυξοποιός -όν [μύξα, ποιέω] **mucus-producing** HP. *Art.* 40 ARET. *S.D.* 2.4.8.

μυξόρροος -οον, *contr.* μυξόρρους -ουν [μύξα, ῥέω] **that which drips mucus, mucosal** HP. *M.S.* 5 ORIB. *Inc.* 38.17 *etc.*

μύξος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* ATH. 7.306f, *see* μύξων.

μυξώδης -ες [μύξα] **mucous, rich in mucus, viscous** HP. *Art.* 40 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515b 16, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.2 *etc.*

μύξων -ωνος, ὁ [μύξα] *ichthyol.* **myxon,** *fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570b 2, *al.*

μυξωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [μύξα] *usu. pl.* **nostrils** HP. *Morb.* 2.19 SEXT. *P.* 1.127 DIOSC.[2] 1.54, *al.* GAL. 12.692 *etc.*; σκολιῷ σιδήρῳ διὰ τῶν μυξωτήρων ἐξάγουσι τὸν ἐγκέφαλον they take out the brain through the nostrils with an iron hook HDT. 2.86.3 || **nose** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.55.4 (*PG* 6.412B) || *sg.* **receptacle, vase** *for pouring oil into lamps* VT *Zech.* 4.12.

μυόβρωτος -ον [μῦς, βιβρώσκω] **mouse-eaten,** *cheese* POSL. 52.5 (II^{CE}).

μυογαλῆ -ῆς, ἡ [μῦς, γαλέη] *zool.* **shrew** (*see* μυγαλῆ) DIOSC.[2] 2.68 (*v.l.*).

μυογαλίδιον -ου, τό [μυογαλῆ] **shrew** EPIPH. *Haer.* 55.9.16 (*fig. for heresy*).

μῡοδόκος -ον [μῦς, δέχομαι] *Ion.* **that which shelters mice:** γρώνη hole NIC. *Th.* 795 *etc.*

μυοθήρᾱς -ου, ὁ [μῦς, θήρα] **mouse-hunter,** *snake* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612b 3.

μυοθηρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [μυοθηρεύω] **hunter of mice** *P*OXY. 299.2 (I^{CE}).

μυοθηρεύω [μυοθήρας] **to hunt down mice** *P*OXY. 299.3 (I^{CE}) (*aor. subj.* μυοθηρεύσῃ).

μυοθηρέω, *contr.* [μυοθήρας] **to hunt out mice** STRAB. 3.4.18.

μυοκέφαλον -ου, τό, *see* μυιοκ-.

μυόκοος -ου, ὁ [μῦς?] **mouse clay** *or* **snot** [GAL.] 14.413 (*dub.*).

μυοκτόνος -ον [μῦς, κτείνω] **of** *or* **for killing mice** BATR. 159 || *subst.* ὁ μυοκτόνος *bot.* **aconite** NIC. *Al.* 36.

μυομάχία -ας, ἡ [μῦς, μάχη] **battle of mice** PLUT. *Ages.* 15.6.

Μυονεῖς -έων, οἱ [Μυονία] **inhabit. of Myonia** THUC. 3.101.2 (*acc. pl.* -έας).

Μυονία -ας, ἡ **Myonia,** *city in Ozolian Locris* PAUS. 10.38.8.

Μυόννησος -ου, ἡ **Myonnesos,** *various localities* THUC. 3.32.2 *etc.*

μυοπάρων -ωνος, ὁ [μῦς, παρών] **light vessel** *of pirates* PLUT. *Luc.* 2.4 APP. 12.92 *etc.*

μυοσωτίς -ίδος, ἡ [μῦς, οὖς] *bot.* **forget-me-not** [DIOSC.[2]] 2.183 || *another name for* ἀλσίνη [DIOSC.[2]] 4.86a • *also* μυόσωτον *and* μυὸς ὦτα.

μυόσωτον -ου, τό *see* μυοσωτίς.

μῡότροχον -ου, τό [DIOSC.[2]] 4.86 (*codd.* μυότροκον), *see* μυοσωτίς.

μυότρωτος -ον [μῦς, τιτρώσκω] **wounded in the muscle** DIOSC.[2] 1.58.

μυουρία -ας, τό **truncated state,** *of a hexameter* EUSTATH. 900.7.

μυουρίζω [μύουρος] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμυουρισμένος ORIB. 44.20.61, 49.4.56; *act.* **to terminate in a point** STRAB. 2.5.14 DION.[9] 404 *etc.* | *fig. medic.* **to be enfeebled, weaken, grow faint,** *pulse* GAL. 8.480, *al. etc.* || *pass.* **to be sharpened, terminate in a point** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.13, *al. etc.*

1. μύουρος -ον [μῦς, οὐρά] *proper.* **shaped like a mouse's tail,** *i.e.* **pointed, tapered, sharpened, filed, thin,** *of objects or of animal parts* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 662a 32, *al.* STRAB. 11.11.7, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 287 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ μείουρον **the point** *of a seed of grain* GEOP. 10.57.8 || *fig. rhet.* **truncated, short,** *periods* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 18, *al.* | βραχέως δεικνύμενος μ. φαίνεσθαι briefly shown to appear wretched ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1462b 6 || *medic.* **faint, feeble,** *pulse* GAL. 8.480, *al. etc.* || *metr.* στίχος μ. *hexameter that lacks a beat of the final foot* ATH. 14.632e *etc.* || *subst. geom.* ὁ μύουρος **acute prism** [HERO] *Geom.* 3.24 • *frequently written or v.l.* μείουρος.

2. μύουρος -ου, ἡ [*v.* μύουρος 1] *bot.* **mousetail,** *plant* AL.[6] 8.2 (2.351.18).

Μυοῦς -οῦντος, ἡ **Myous,** *place in Caria* HDT. 1.142.3 *etc.*

μυοφόνον -ου, τό [μῦς, φόνος] *bot.* **myophonos** *or* **aconite** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.4, *al.* • *also* μυηφ-.

μυόφορβος -ον [μῦς, φέρβω] **mouse-eater** BATR. 113 (*v.l.*).

μυόχοδον -ου, τό [μῦς, χέζω] **mouse shit** *or* **snot** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.5 (*v.l.*) DIOSC.[2] 2.80.5 GAL. 12.402, *al. etc.*

μυόχοδος γέρων, ὁ [μυόχοδον] **old mouse shit,** *insulting epith.* MEN. *fr.* 325.1.

μυόχροος -χροον, *contr.* μυόχρους -χρουν **mouse-colored** *P*KÖLN 54.6 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

μῡόω, *contr.* [μῦς] *act. medic.* **to render muscular** ORIB. 6.33.6 (*aor. inf.* μυῶσαι) || *pass.* **to be** *or* **become muscular** HIPPIATR. 14.2 *etc.* || *pf. ptc.* μεμυωμένος **hardened,** hard HP. *Aër.* 7 *etc.*

μύρα *neut. pl., see* μύρον.

Μύρα -ας, ἡ **Myra,** *city in Lycia* STRAB. 14.3.3 OR. *Sib.* 4.109 *etc.*

μύραινα -ης, ἡ [*see* μύρον? *cf. OHG* smero, *Olr.* smi(u)r?] *ichthyol.* **moray** AESCHL. *Ch.* 994 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 475 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540b 1, *al. etc.*

μῠράκανθος -ου, ἡ [μύρος, ἄκανθος] *bot., another name for* ἠρύγγιον DIOSC.[2] 3.21a.

μῠράκοπον -ου, τό [μύρον, ἄκοπος] *myrrh balsam* ASCLEP.[3] (GAL. 13.1009) GAL. 13.1047 *etc.*

μῠράλείφιον -ου, τό [μύρον, ἀλείφω] **ointment** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.9.7 (*conject.:* μυράφιον *codd.*).

μῠράλοιφέω, *contr.* [μυραλείφιον] *aor. inf.* μυραλοιφῆσαι SYN. *Opusc.* 5.20; **to anoint oneself with perfumed ointments** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.68.4 *etc.*

μῠράλοιφία -ας, ἡ [μυραλοιφέω] **anointment with perfumed essences** *or* **with ointments** PLUT. *QConv.* 662a ACH. 2.38.3 *etc.*

μῠραπτίδιον -ου, τό [μύρον, ἅπτιον] *bot.* **fragrant pear** GEOP. 10.76.11.

μῠράφιον -ου, τό [μύρον] **perfume** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.9.7 *etc.*

μυρεψεῖον -ου, τό **perfume shop** IO. *Hlo.* 8.313C.

μῠρεψέω, *contr.* [μυρεψός] **to boil** *or* **prepare perfumes** AESOP. 191b *etc.* || *fig.* **to distill essences,** *of the formation of divine images in the soul* GREG.[1] *Cant.* 3 (*PG* 44.824A), *al. etc.*

μῠρεψητήριον -ου, τό [μυρεψέω] **vase for perfumed essences** VT (Aq.) *Job* 41.23.

μῠρεψία -ας, ἡ [μυρεψός] **preparation** *or* **distillation of perfumes** ARISTOT. *Ins.* 460a 27.

μῠρεψικός -ή -όν [μυρεψός] **concerning the distillation of perfumes:** μ. τέχνη the art of perfumery ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1153a 26 *etc.* || **of** *or* **for perfume, perfumed** POL. 5.45.10 *etc.*; φάρμακον **perfumed ointment** PLUT. *QConv.* 661c.

μῠρέψιον -ου, τό [μυρεψός] **perfumed ointment** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 57.9 *etc.*

μῠρεψός -οῦ, ὁ [μύρον, ἕψω] **perfumier,** perfume **distiller** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.6, *C.P.* 6.14.11 IOS. *A.I.* 3.8.3 (197) *etc.* || *also fem.* ἡ μ. perfumier VT *1Sam.* 8.13 *etc.*

μῠρηρός -ά -όν [μύρον] **of ointment, of perfume** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 210 *etc.*

μῠρῐᾱγωγέω, *contr.* [μυριαγωγός] **to transport** *or* **contain ten thousand measures** DINAR. *fr.* 27 (*aor. inf.* μυριαγωγῆσαι).

μυριαγωγός -όν [μυρίος, ἄγω] **capable of carrying ten thousand measures,** *ships* STRAB. 3.3.1 PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 24 *etc.*

μῠρῐάθλος -ον [μυρίος, ἆθλον] **winner of tens of thousands of contests** OR. (DCHR. 31.97).

μῠρῐάκις [μυρίος] *adv.* **ten thousand times, innumerable times** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 852, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1103a 21, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 918 *etc.*; μ. μύρια ἔτη tens of thousands of years PLAT. *Leg.* 677d.

μῠρῐάμφορος -ον [μυρίος, ἀμφορεύς] **that which holds ten thousand measures,** *speech* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 521.

Μυρίανδος -ου, ἡ **Myriandos**, *place in Asia Minor* XEN. *An.* 1.4.6 *etc.*

Μῠριανδρικός -ή -όν **Myriandric**: κόλπος gulf HDT. 4.38.2.

μῠρίανδρος -ον [μυρίος, ἀνήρ] **having ten thousand men** *or* **inhabit.**, *city* PLAT. *epist.* 337c ISOCR. 12.257 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1267b 31 *etc.*

μῠρῐᾰ́ριθμος -ον [μυρίος, ἀριθμός] **innumerable** [CALLISTH.] 1.19 (*cod.* C).

μυριᾰ́ρουρος -ον [μυρίος, ἄρουρα] **that which contains ten thousand arourai** *P*PETR. 2.42a.3 (III^{BCE}).

μυριᾰ́ρχης -ου, ὁ HDT. 7.81, *see* μῠρῐ́αρχος.

μῠρῐ́αρχος -ου, ὁ [μυρίος, ἄρχω] **commander of ten thousand men** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.11.

μῠριάς -άδος, ἡ [μυρίος] Ⓐ **the number ten thousand, myriad** HDT. 7.60.1, *al.* DEMOSTH. 20.32 *etc.* | *quantity of grain* HDT. 3.91.3 *etc.* | *of money* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 829 ‖ *extens.* **innumerable** *or* **infinite quantity, multitude** EUR. *Ph.* 830 *etc.*; μυριὰς ἀνδρῶν **hordes of men** AESCHL. *Pers.* 927; ὦ μυριάδες ἀναρίθμητοι O numberless crowd ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1010 Ⓑ *rar. adj. fem.* **innumerable**, *cities* EUR. *Rh.* 913 • *Att. gen. pl.* -δῶν.

μῠριᾰ́χοῦ [μυρίος] *adv.* **in ten thousand places, in countless passages** PHILOD. *D.* 3 *fr.* 2.26 *etc.*

μῠρῐδιον -ου, τό [μύρον] **ointment, perfume** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 535.

μῠρῐέλικτος -ον [μυρίος, ἑλίσσω] **that which has numerous coils** EUNAP. 256 (*serpent*).

μῠριετής -ές [μυρίος, ἔτος] **thousands of years old** AESCHL. *Pr.* 94 PLAT. *Epin.* 987a ARISTOT. *G.A.* 745a 33 *etc.*

μῠρίζω [μύρον] *impf.* ἐμύριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐμυριζόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐμύρισα, *mid.* ἐμυρισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μεμύρισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμυρίσθην ❶ *act.* **to anoint** *or* **rub with perfume** *or* **ointment, perfume** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 938 ALC.[1] 23 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 529 ❷ *mid.* **to anoint oneself with ointment, perfume oneself** MEN. *fr.* 409.15 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be perfumed** HDT. 1.195 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 845b 1, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.*: τὴν κεφαλήν to have a perfumed head ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1117 (*v.l.*) *etc.* | *extens.* **to be fragrant** ▸ *with dat.*: κινναμώμου καὶ τῶν ἄλλων οἷς ἡ Ἀραβία γῆ μυρίζεται cinnamon and all the other perfumes of Arabia HLD. 10.26.1.

μῠρῐ́κη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **tamarisk**, *various types* IL. 10.466, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.4.3, *al.* THEOCR. 1.13, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.87 GEOP. 2.8.2 *etc.*; μυρίκης ὄζοι tamarisk branches IL. 10.467 • *s.times* μῡρῑ- IL. 21.350 *etc.*

μῠρῐκίνεος -α -ον LEON. (AP 6.298.5), *see* μῠρίκινος.

μῠρίκινος -η -ον [μυρίκη] **made of tamarisk** IL. 6.39 *etc.*

μυρικόω *aor. inf.* μυρικῶσαι *P*PGM 13.239; to **dumbfound, leave at a loss for words** *P*PGM *Suppl.* 55 D-G 1.8 (III^{CE}).

μυρικώδης -ες [μυρίκη] **similar to tamarisk** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.7 (*compar.*).

Μύρῑνα -ης, ἡ **Myrina**, *various localities* HDT. 1.149.1 *etc.* | *female name* IL. 2.814 *etc.*

Μυρῑναῖος -ου [Μύρινα] **of Myrina** HDT. 6.140 *etc.*

μυρῖνης, οἶνος, ὁ [μύρον] **perfumed sweet wine** DIPH. 17.10 POSIDIP. 36 AEL. *V.H.* 12.31 *etc.*

μύρινος -ου, ὁ [μύρον] *ichthyol.* **myrinus**, *sea fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 602a 1 (*v.l.*).

Μυρῖνος -ου, ὁ **Myrinos**, *poet* AP 6.108 *title.*

μῠριόβοιος -ον [μυρίος, βοῦς] **that which has** *or* **is worth ten thousand oxen** ERYC. (AP 9.237.6).

μῠριόδοξος -ον [μυρίος, δόξα] **one who has immense fame** MAN.[1] 4.175.

μυριόδους -ουν, *gen.* -δοντος [μυρίος, ὀδούς] **that which has enormous teeth** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.285.2) (*elephant*).

μῡριόεις -όσσα -όεν [μυρίος] **numerous, infinite** OR. *Sib.* 1.224, *al.*

μύριοι -αι -α *num. only pl.*, *see* μύριος.

μῡριόκαρπος -ον [μυρίος, καρπός] **that bears numerous fruits, very fertile**: φυλλάς wood SOPH. *O.C.* 676.

μῡριόκρᾱνος -ον [μυρίος, κρᾶνος] **many-headed** EUR. *H.F.* 419.

μῡριόλεκτος -ον [μυρίος, λέγω] **said** *or* **repeated thousands of times** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.17 ARISTAEN. 2.20 *etc.*

μῡριομᾰκᾰ́ριότης -ητος, ἡ [μυρίος, μακαριότης] **infinite happiness, ineffable beatitude** IO. *HRom.* 9.471A.

μυριομακάριστος -η -ον **infinitely blessed** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.27 (79.96B).

μῡριόμετρος -ον [μυρίος, μέτρον] **enormous, gigantic** P.[1] *Soph.* 457.

μῡριόμματος -ον [μυρίος, ὄμμα] **ten thousand eyed** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.9.4, *al.*

μῡριόμορφος -ον [μυρίος, μορφή] **having ten thousand forms** AP 9.524.13 (*Dionysus*), 525.13 (*Apollo*) *etc.* ‖ *bot. subst.* τὸ μ. *another name for* Ἀχίλλειος DIOSC.[2] 4.36a.

μῡριόμοχθος -ον [μυρίος, μόχθος] **one who performs numerous labors** AP 16.91.1 (*Herakles*).

μῡριόναυς -ναος [μυρίος, ναῦς] **one who has numerous ships** ALPH. (AP 7.237.4) (*Xerxes*).

μῡριόνεκρος -ον [μυρίος, νεκρός] **that has numerous corpses, place where tens of thousands of men fall** PLUT. *Alex.* 1.2 (*battle*).

μῡρῐοντᾰδικός -ή -όν [μυρίος] **of** *or* **for the number ten thousand**: μυριονταδικὰν διπλοῦν ten thousand times ten thousand (10000[2]) THEON[3] p. 64H.

μῡριονταπλᾰ́σιος -ον SIMP. *in Phys.* 479.2 *see* μυριονταπλασίων • *adv.* μυριονταπλασίως **ten thousand times as much, infinitely** EPIPH. *Anc.* 7.6, 47.1.

μυριονταπλασίων -ον [μυρίος] **ten thousand times as much** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.16.3 *etc.*

μῡριόνταρχος -ου, ὁ [μυρίος, ἄρχω] **commander of ten thousand men** AESCHL. *Pers.* 314 (*Matallos*).

μῡριοπᾰθής -ές [μυρίος, πάσχω] **one who suffers numerous hardships** BAS. *Ren.* 2.205A.

μυριοπάλαι *adv.* **from time immemorial** EUSTATH. 725.40.

μῡριοπλᾰ́σιος -ον [μυρίος, *see* διπλάσιος] **ten thousand times** *or* **infinitely greater** ▸ τινος than sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 8.22 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 271b 9 VT *Ps.* 67.17.

μῡριοπλᾰ́σιων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μυριοπλάσιος] **ten thousand times as much** ARCHIM. *Aren.* 2.1 ‖ CLEOM. 2.1, *al.*, *see* μῡριοπλᾰ́σιος • *adv.* μυριοπλασίως **infinite times** VT *Sir.* 23.19.

μῡριόπλεθρος -ον [μυρίος, πλέθρον] **vast** *or* **immense in extension** DIOD. 32.16.

μῡριοπληθής -ές [μυρίος, πλῆθος] **numerous, multiple** EUR. *I.A.* 571 ANAXAN. 42.9 *etc.*

μῡριόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [μυρίος, πούς] **ten thousand feet long** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.2.4 *etc.*

μῡρῐ́ος -α -ον [*see* μύρομαι] Ⓐ *indet.* **innumerable, numerous, infinite** IL. 1.2, *al.* ALC. 121.1 SOPH. *Tr.* 1101 PLAT. *Theaet.* 155c, *al. etc.*; δμῶες μάλα μυρίοι servants in infinite numbers OD. 17.422; μυρίαι ἐπὶ μυρίαις πόλεις thousands upon thousands of cities PLAT. *Leg.* 676b; ὄψις οἰκοδομημάτων μυρίη numerous architectural qualities HDT. 2.136.1 ‖ *usu. poet.* **enormous, immense, infinite, immeasurable** *in size or dimensions* IL. 18.88, *al.* OD. 15.452 THEOCR. *epigr.* 21.2 *etc.*; μυρίοι μόχθοι immeasurable hardships AESCHL. *Pr.* 541; θῶμα μυρίον παρεῖχοντο they proffered endless amazement HDT. 2.148.6; μυρία πενία extreme poverty PLAT. *Ap.* 23c | *adv. dat.* μυρίῳ infinitely, thousands of times EUR. *Andr.* 701; μυρίῳ βέλτιον infinitely better PLAT. *Rp.* 520c, *al.* | *s.times of time*: μυρίον χρόνον eternally, for ever PIND. *I.* 5.28 Ⓑ *def.* **ten thousand** (*cf.* μύριος), *only sg.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 302, *al. etc.*; μ. ἵππος ten thousand horsemen HDT. 1.27.3, *al.*; μ. ἀσπίς (body of) ten thousand hoplites XEN. *An.* 1.7.10 • *for the accent* HDN. 1.125.8: μυρίος *indet.* innumerable, μύριος *def.* ten thousand (*see* μύριος) • *adv.* **μυρίως in an innumerable quantity** AL.[6] 5.4 *etc.*

μύριος -α -ον [μυρίος] *num.*, *only pl.* μύριοι -αι - α **ten thousand** LONG. 4.37.2 *etc.* ‖ *multiples with adv.* δὶς μύριοι *or* δισμύριοι twenty thousand, πεντάκις μύριοι *or* πεντακισμύριοι fifty thousand *etc.* • *for the accent see* μῡρῐ́ος | *fem.* -ος CRINAG. (AP 16.40.4).

μῡριοστημόριον -ου, τό [μυριοστός, μόρος] **ten thousandth part** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 445b 31.

μῡριοστός -ή -όν [μυρίος] **ten thousandth** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.6 *etc.*; τὰ μυριοστὸν ἔτος γενόμενα ἢ ἐσόμενα the events from which an infinite time separates us, in the past and the future ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1386a 30.

μῡριοστύς -ύος, ἡ [μυρίος] **body of ten thousand men** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.20.

μῡριοτευχής -ές [μυρίος, τεῦχος] **that which has ten thousand armed men, that which has numerous warriors** EUR. *I.T.* 142.

μῡριότης -ητος, ἡ [μυρίος] **infinity** VT *Wis.* 12.22.

μῡριότρητος -ον [μυρίος, τιτραίνω] **that which has numerous cavities** [PHOC.] 174.

μῡριότροπος -ον [μυρίος, τρέπω] **that which has innumerable ways** *or* **forms** GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 8 (429.5), *al.* • *adv.* μυριοτρόπως **in innumerable ways** GREG.[1] *Ref.* 135.11.

μῡρῐόφθαλμος -ον [μυρίος, ὀφθαλμός] **that which has countless eyes** EUSTATH. 1504.54.

μῡριόφῐλος -ον [μυρίος, φίλος] **one who has countless friends** THEM. *Or.* 22.58.21.

μῡριοφόρος -ον [μυρίος, φέρω] **that which transports ten thousand measures** THUC. 7.25.6 CTES. 45a.14 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 113, *Aet.* 138 *etc.*

μῡριόφορτος -ον AUTOM. (AP 10.23.5), *see* μῡριοφόρος.

μῡριόφυλλον -ου, τό [μυρίος, φύλλον] *bot.*, **featherfoil**, *species of aquatic plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.114 *etc.*

μῡριόφῦλος -ον [μυρίος, φῦλον] **that which has innumerable species** OPP. 1.626.

μῡριόφωνος -ον [μυρίος, φωνή] **that which has innumerable voices** AP 5.362.3.

μῡρῐπνοος -οον, *contr.* μυρίπνους -πνουν [μύρον, πνέω] **that which has perfumed breezes, perfumed** ARCHYT.[1] 1 OR. *Sib.* 5.129 *etc.*

μυρίς -ίδος, ἡ **flask for ointments** POLL. 7.177.

μῡρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μυρίζω] **act of anointing with ointments, perfuming** VT *Jdt.* 16.7 ATH. 12.547f.

μῡριστικός -ή -όν [μύρον] **odorous, perfumed** AET.[1] 1.131 *etc.*

μῡριώνῡμος -ον [μυρίος, ὄνομα] **one who has countless names**, *epith. of Isis* PLUT. *Isid.* 372e *etc.*

μῡριωπός -όν [μυρίος, ὤψ] **one who has countless eyes** AESCHL. *Pr.* 568 (*Argos*).

Μυρκίνιος -α -ον [Μύρκινος] **of Myrkinos** THUC. 5.6.4, *al.*

Μύρκῑνος -ου, ἡ **Myrkinos**, *district and city of the Edonians* HDT. 5.11.2, *al.* THUC. 4.107.3.

μύρμαξ *Dor.*, *see* μύρμηξ.

μύρμη -ης, ἡ EPICHAR. 55, *see* μορμύρος.

μυρμηκάνθρωποι -ων, οἱ [μύρμηξ, ἄνθρωπος] **antmen** PHERECR. *title* (*fr.* 117-131).

μυρμήκειον -ου, τό *species of spider* NIC. *Th.* 747 *etc.*

μυρμηκία -ας, ἡ [μύρμηξ] Ⓐ **anthill** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534b 23 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **crowd, multitude** COM. *CAF* 828 ‖ *fig.* **warble, trill** PHERECR. 155.23 Ⓑ *medic.* **boil, irritation** *of the skin* GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.56C *etc.* • *also* -ιά.

μυρμηκίας λίθος, ὁ [μύρμηξ] *speckled precious stone* PLIN. 37.174.

μυρμηκίᾶσις -εως, ἡ [μυρμηκιάω] *medic.* **skin irritation** ARCHIG. (PHILUM. *Ven.* 14.2) *etc.*

μυρμηκιάω, *contr.* [μυρμηκία] *aor. subj. 3. pl.* μυρμηκιάσωσι MELAMP. *Palm.* 155 ‖ *aor. subj. pass.* μυρμηκιασθῶ MELAMP. *Palm.* 149, 150; **to have a skin irritation, suffer from boils** VT *Lev.* 22.22.

Μυρμηκίδης -ου, ὁ **Myrmekides,** *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 1.17 *etc.*

μυρμηκίζω [μύρμηξ] *medic.* **to have a tingling pulse** (*i.e.* rapid and weak) GAL. 8.553, *al. etc.* | **to suffer from itching** AET.[1] 12.48 ‖ **to turn into an ant** [IUSTIN.] *QuGr.* 15 (*PG* 6.1484C).

μυρμηκιόεις -εσσα -εν [μυρμηκία] **warty** MARC. 97 (*GrDFr* 2.22); *codd.* -κώεντα.

μυρμήκιον -ου, τό [μύρμηξ] **ant** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 184.

μυρμηκῖτις λίθος, ἡ [μύρμηξ] **myrmekite,** *precious stone* PLIN. 37.187.

μυρμηκοειδής -ες [μύρμηξ, εἶδος] **ant-like** CASS. 19.

μυρμηκολέων -οντος, ὁ [μύρμηξ, λέων] *zool.* **antlion** VT *Job* 4.11.

μυρμηκώδης -ες PLUT. *Cohib.* 458c, *al., see* μυρμηκοειδής.

μυρμηκώεις -ώεσσα -ώεν [μύρμηξ] **pimply** MARC. 97.

μύρμηξ -ηκος, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* vamrá, *OIr.* moirb, *OCS* mravĭji] Ⓐ **ant** HES. *fr.* 205.4 AESCHL. *Pr.* 453 THEOCR. 9.31, *al. etc.* | *fig.* μύρμηκος ἀτραποί **ant trails,** *of incoherent songs* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 100 ‖ *of India* HDT. 3.102.2 STRAB. 2.1.9 Ⓑ **crag** LYC. 878 *etc.* Ⓒ *glove used by athletes* POLL. 3.150 • *Dor.* μύρμᾶξ THEOCR. 15.45, *al.*

Μύρμηξ -ηκος, ὁ **Myrmex,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1506 ‖ *rock offshore of Thessaly* HDT. 7.183.2.

Μυρμῐδόνες -ων, οἱ **Myrmidones,** *people of Phthiotis* IL. 1.180, *al. etc.*

Μυρμιδών -όνος, ὁ **Myrmidon** AP. 1.55 *etc.* | οἱ Μυρμιδόνες, *see* Μυρμῐδόνες.

μύρμος -ου, ὁ [μύρμηξ] **ant** CALLIM. *fr.* 753 LYC. 176 ‖ **crag** LYC. 890.

μῠροβάλᾰνος -ου, ἡ [μύρον, βάλανος] *bot.* **myrobalan,** *acorn used for ointments* DIOSC.[2] 1.109 IOS. *B.I.* 4.8.3 (469) ARET. *C.A.* 2.6.4 GAL. 11.110 *etc.*

μῠροβᾰφής -ές [μύρον, βάπτω] **soaked in perfume** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.109.1.

μῠροβᾰφία -ας, ἡ [μυροβαφής] **immersion in perfume** *CCA* 5.189 *etc.*

μῠροβόστρῡχος -ον [μύρον, βόστρυχος] **one who has perfumed locks** MELEAG. (AP 5.147.5).

μῠροβρεχής -ές [μύρον, βρέχω] **drenched in perfume** *or* **fragrant ointment** VT *3Macc.* 4.6 *etc.* • *also* -βραχής.

μυροδόχος -ον [μύρον, δέχομαι] **that which holds perfume** TIMOTH.[3] *NatBapt.* 1 (28. 908A).

μῦρόεις -όεσσα -όεν [μύρον] **perfumed** ERYC. (AP 6.234.5) MAN.[1] 4.305.

μῠροθήκη -ης, ἡ [μύρον, θήκη] **casket for perfumes** *POXY.* 1026.21 (V[CE]) *etc.*

μῠροθήκιον -ου, τό [μυροθήκη] **little box for perfumes** CIC. *Att.* 2.1.1 *etc.*

μύρομαι *see* μύρω.

μυρομήλινον -ου, τό [μύρον, μῆλον] **perfumed essence of quince** AL.[6] 7.5 (2.271.16).

μύρον -ου, τό [*cf. OHG* smero, *OIr.* smi(u)r] **ointment, fragrant oil, perfumed essence, perfume** ARCHIL. 205 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 47, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 1112, *al.* XEN. *An.* 4.4.13 *etc.*; *uses and preparation* HP. *NatMul.* 16, *Mul.* 1.78, THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.2, DIOSC.[2] 1.42, 2.3, GAL. 10.791; τῆς κεφαλῆς ὄζω μύρου my head is perfumed ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 524; μύρων ὀσμαί the odors of perfumes ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118a 12 ‖ **perfume market** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1375 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **holy oil** IO. *HCor.* 10.107E *etc.*

μῦρον *impf. ind. act. 3. pl. poet., see* μύρω.

μῠροπισσόκηρος -ου, ὁ [μύρον, πίσσα, κηρός] *medic.* **ointment made of fragrant oil, pitch, and wax** GAL. 12.423.

μυρόπνοος -οον, *contr.* μυρόπνους -ουν [μύρον, πνέω] **that which exudes** *or* **emits perfume** MELEAG. (AP 12.95.1), *al. etc.*

Μυρόπνοος -ου, ὁ **Myropnoös,** *name of a fictitious pers.* LUC. *Fug.* 32.

μυροποιητής -οῦ, ὁ *CCA* 8(4).137, *see* μῠροποιός.

μῠροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [μύρον, ποιέω] **perfumier, maker of essences** *or* **perfumes** ANACR. 89 ATH. 13.608a *etc.*

μυροπράτης -ου, ὁ [μύρον, πράτης] **perfume seller, perfumier** ROM.[1] 21.9.3.

μυροπωλεῖον -ου, τό *v.l. for* μυροπώλιον.

μῠροπωλέω, *contr.* [μυροπώλης] **to sell** *or* **deal in perfumes** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 856 PHERECR. 70.1 *etc.*

μῠροπώλης -ου, ὁ [μύρον, πώλης] **perfume seller** *or* **merchant, perfumier** LYS. *fr.* 1.5 XEN. *Symp.* 2.4 *PSB* 10296.5 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

μῠροπώλιον -ου, τό [μυροπώλης] **perfume shop, perfumery** LYS. 24.20 DEMOSTH. 25.52, *al. etc.*

μῠρόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [μυροπώλης] **perfume saleswoman, perfumier** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 841 ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.180.10) *etc.*

μῠρόροδον -ου, τό [μύρον, ῥόδον] *bot.* **perfume rose,** *Indian plant* CTES. 45f.47.

μῠρόρραντος -ον [μύρον, ῥαίνω] **sprinkled with perfume, perfumed** MELEAG. (AP 5.198.2).

μῦρος -ου, ὁ [μύρον?] *ichthyol.* **marine eel, conger** ATH. 7.312e.

μῠροστᾰγής -ές [μύρον, στάζω] **that which drips ointment** L. *Sud.*

μῠροστᾰφύλον -ου, τό [μύρον, σταφυλή] **vine of fragrant grapes** GEOP. 4.9.

μῠροτόκος -ον [μύρον, τίκτω] **he who produces perfume,** *St. Paul* CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5[2].383B.

μῠρουργός -ου, ὁ [μύρον, ἔργον] **perfumier** HEPH.[1] 2.19.6.

μῠροφεγγής -ές [μύρον, φέγγος] **glistening with ointments** MELEAG. (AP 12.83.3).

μυροφορέω, *contr.* [μυροφόρος] **to have a fragrance, be perfumed** IO. *Nativ.* 6.393D *etc.*

μυροφόρος -ον [μύρον, φέρω] **that which has a fragrance, perfumed** [ATHANAS.] *Quaest.* 11, *al. etc.*

μῠρόχριστος -ον [μύρον, χρίω] **perfumed** EUR. *Cycl.* 501.

μῠρόχροος -οον, *contr.* μυρόχρους -ουν [μύρον, χρόα] **one whose skin is anointed with perfumed ointments** PHILOD. (AP 9.570.1).

μῦρόω, *contr.* [μύρον] *impf.* ἐμύρουν ATH. 15.674c ‖ *aor. inf. mid.* μυρώσασθαι POLL. 7.177 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μεμύρωμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* μυρωθείς BAS.[1] *VTh.* 2.7.28; **to perfume:** *only pass.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1117 (*v.l.*) ATH. 1.9e *etc.*

μύρρᾰ -ας, ἡ [*Hebr.* mor, *Aram.* mūrā, *Ugar.* mr] *bot.* **myrrh** SAPPH. 44.30 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.3 DIOSC.[2] 4.115 ATH. 15.688c *etc.*

Μύρρα -ας, ἡ **Myrrha,** *female name* LUC. *Salt.* 58 *etc.*

μυρραῖος -α -ον [μύρρα] made of myrrh ME-LEAGR. (AP 4.1.29), *conject.*

μυρρινάω, *contr.* [μυρσίνη] **to desire the crown of myrtle,** *as symbol of power* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 861.

μυρρίνη -ης, ἡ *Att.* LONG. 2.4.1, *al. etc., see* μυρσίνη.

Μυρρίνη -ης, ἡ **Myrrhine,** *female name* THUC. 6.55.1 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 850, *al. etc.*

Μυρρινίδιον -ου, ἡ **Myrrhinidion** (*dim. of* Μυρρίνη) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 872.

μυρρινίτης, οἶνος, ὁ AEL. *V.H.* 12.31 (*conject. duh.*), *see* μυρσινίτης.

μύρρινος -η -ον *Att., see* μύρσινος.

Μυρρινοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Myrrhinous,** *Attic deme* STRAB. 9.1.22.

Μυρρινούσιος -ου [Μυρρινοῦς] **of the deme of Myrrhinous** LYS. 19.15 *etc.*

μυρρῑνών -ῶνος, ὁ [μυρρίνη] **myrtle grove** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 156 *etc.*

Μύρριον -ου, ἡ ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 906, *see* Μυρρινίδιον.

μυρ(ρ)ίς -ίδος, ἡ [μύρρα] *bot.* **sweet cicely** DIOSC.[2] 4.115 *etc.*

μυρρίτης -ου, ὁ [μύρρα] **myrrhite,** *precious stone* PLIN. 37.174.

Μυρσῖλος -ου, ὁ **Myrsilos,** *male name* HDT. 1.7.2 *etc.*

μυρσινᾶτον, ἔλαιον, τό [μύρτος] **myrtle-flavored oil** AL.[6] 8.1 (2.327.29) *etc.*

μυρσινέλαιον -ου, τό [μύρτος, ἔλαιον] **myrtle oil** DIOSC.[2] 1.39.

μυρσινεών -ῶνος, ὁ VT (Aq., Sym.) *Zech.* 1.8, *see* μυρρινών.

μυρσίνη, *Att.* μυρρίνη -ης, ἡ [μύρτος] *bot.* **myrtle** ARCHIL. 30.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627a 8, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.5, *al. etc.*; πλέκειν μυρσίνας στέφανον **to weave a crown of myrtle** (twigs) PIND. *I.* 8.67 | μέλαινα μ. **black myrtle** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 927a 3 DIOSC.[2] 1.39 | μ. ἀγρία **holly** DIOSC.[2] 4.129, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **myrtle crown** *or* **wreath** PHERECR. 113.25 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 43, *al. etc.* ‖ *pl.* **market of myrtle wreaths,** *at Athens* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 448 ‖ **myrtle berry** ATH. 2.44d, *al.*

μυρσίνινος -η -ον [μυρσίνη] **made of myrtle** DIOSC.[2] 1.39 *etc.*

μυρσινίτης, οἶνος, ὁ [μυρσίνη] **myrtle-flavored wine** DIOSC.[2] 5.29 ‖ *subst.* ὁ μυρσινίτης *bot., variety of* τιθύμαλλος DIOSC.[2] 4.164.5.

μυρσινοειδής -ές [μυρσίνη, εἶδος] **myrtle-like** HOM. 4.81 *etc.* • *adv.* μυρσινοειδῶς **like a myrtle** *or* **a myrtle leaf** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.5.24) *etc.*

μυρσινοειδῶς *adv., see* μυρσινοειδής.

μύρσινος, *Att.* μύρρινος -η -ον [μύρτος] **of myrtle** CALLIM. *H.* 3.202 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ μύρσινος = μυρσίνη THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.3, 9.11.9, *al.* | *subst. neut.* τό μ. *fig.* **tip of the penis** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 964.

Μύρσινος -ου, ἡ **Myrsinos,** *place in Elis* IL. 2.616.

μύρσος -ου, ὁ **basket** *with handles* CALLIM. *fr.* 756.

Μύρσος -ου, ὁ **Myrsos,** *male name* HDT. 1.7.2, *al. etc.*

μυρτάκανθος -ου, ὁ [μύρτος, ἄκανθος] *bot. plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.144, *see* μυρσίνη ἀγρία.

Μυρτάλη -ης, ἡ **Myrtale,** *female name* LONG. 1.3.1 *etc.*

μυρτάς -άδος, ἡ [μύρτος] *bot., disease of myrtles* (*see* μυρτίδανον) GAL. 12.82 ‖ *variety of pear* NIC. *Th.* 513.

Μυρτάς -άδος, ἡ **Myrtas,** *female name* AP 7.329.1.

Μυρτία -ας, ἡ **Myrtia,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1396.

μυρτίδανον -ου, τό [μύρτος] *bot., plant similar to*

myrtle HP. *Mul.* 1.34 | *disease of myrtle* DIOSC.[2] 1.112.4 *etc.* || *seed of Persian pepper tree* HP. *Mul.* 2.405 GAL. 19.106.

Μυρτίλη -ης, ἡ **Myrtile,** *female name* MEN. *fr.* 65.1.

Μυρτίλος -ου, ὁ **Myrtilos,** *male name* SOPH. *El.* 508 *etc.*

μυρτίνη -ης, ἡ [μύρτος] *bot. variety of olive* NIC. *Al.* 88 || *variety of pear* NIC. *Al.* 355, *see* μυρτάς.

μύρτινος -η -ον [μύρτος] **of myrtle** EUB. 104.2 *etc.*

Μύρτιον -ου, ἡ **Myrtion,** *female name* LUC. *DMort.* 22.7.

μυρτίς -ίδος, ἡ [μύρτος] *bot.* **myrtle berry** DIPH. 80.1 POL. 12.2.3 GEOP. 11.8, 7.20.1, *al. etc.* || *disease of myrtle* (*see* μυρτίδανον) ORIB. 14.10.28, *al. etc.*

1. Μύρτις -ίδος, ἡ **Myrtis,** *female name* ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.26.7) *etc.*

2. Μύρτις -ίδος, ὁ **Myrtis,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.295.

Μυρτίσκη -ης, ἡ **Myrtiske,** *locality in Thrace* AESCHN. 3.82.

μυρτίτης -ου, ὁ [μύρτος] *bot.* **myrtites,** *variety of* τιθύμαλλος THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.9 *etc.* || *adj. masc.* ὁ μ. οἶνος **myrtle-flavored wine** DIOSC.[2] 5.28 *etc.*

μυρτομῖγής -ές [μύρτον, μείγνυμι] **mixed with myrtle berries** GEOP. 4.4.

μύρτον -ου, τό [*see* μύρτος] *bot.* **myrtle berry** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 82, 1100 HP. *NatMul.* 4, *Ster.* 247 PLAT. *Rp.* 372c ARISTOT. *Pr.* 925b 13, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.4 DIOSC.[2] 1.112 *etc.* | **myrtle** (*cf.* μυρσίνη) ARCHIL. 32 || *fig.* **female genitalia** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1004 *etc.*

μυρτοπέταλον -ου, τό [μύρτος, πέταλον] *bot., another name for* πολύγονον ἄρρεν DIOSC.[2] 4.4a, *see* πολύγονος.

μύρτος -ου, ἡ *bot.* **myrtle** IB. 34.1 SIM. 1.1 THEOCR. *epigr.* 4.7 ATH. 15.695b *etc.* || **sprig of myrtle** PIND. *I.* 3/4.88 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 330 || **myrtle berry** GEOP. 11.8.

Μύρτουσσα -ης, ἡ **Myrtoussa,** *mountain in Libya* CALLIM. *H.* 2.91.

μυρτύχειλα -ων, τά [μύρτον, χεῖλος] **labia majora** *of the vagina* RUF. *On.* 112 *etc.*

Μυρτώ -οῦς, ἡ **Myrto,** *female name* THEOCR. 7.97 *etc.*

μύρτων -ωνος [μύρτον] **debauched** LUC. *Lex.* 12.

Μυρτῷος -α -ον **of Myrto, Myrtoios:** Μυρτῷον πέλαγος **the Myrtoian sea,** *in the Aegean* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 30, *cf.* NONN. *D.* 43.291.

Μυρτώσιον, αἶπος, τό AP. 2.505, *see* Μύρτουσσα.

μύρω [*see* μορμύρω?] *impf. mid.* ἐμυρόμην || *aor. 3. sg.* ἐμύρατο EP. *Rom.* 30.82 ❶ *rar. act.* **to drip:** δάκρυσι tears HES. *Sc.* 132 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to burst into tears, shed tears, lament** IL. 19.213, *al.* OD. 19.119, *al.* THEOCR. 16.31 *etc.*; φίλοι δ' ἀμφέσταν ἑταῖροι μυρόμενοι **his comrades stood around lamenting** IL. 18.234 | ▸ *with int. acc.:* μύρεσθαι γόον **to lament and groan** AP. 4.605 || **to mourn, lament:** τινα **over s.o.** BION 1.68 MOSCH. 3.73, *al. etc.*; μ. πόσιν ἐν θαλάμοισι **to lament her husband in the chamber** AP. 3.657 || ▸ *abs.* **to flow** AP. 2.372 LYC. 982 *etc.* • *epic impf. act. 3. pl.* μῦρον HES. *Lc.*, *mid. 3. sg.* μύρετο HES. *Op.* 206 *etc.*, *3. pl.* μύροντο IL. 19.6 *etc.* || *aor. 3. sg.* μύρατο MOSCH. 3.37 *etc.* | *subj. mid. 2. sg.* μύρηαι THEOCR. *Lc.* | *inf.* μύρασθαι MOSCH. 3.73 (*corr.*).

Μύρώ -οῦς, ἡ **Myro,** *female name* ARG. (AP 7.364.1).

μύρωμα -ατος, τό [μυρόω] **perfumed oil,** ointment ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1117, *cf.* ATH. 15.691b.

Μύρων -ωνος, ὁ **Myron,** *male name* HDT. 6.126.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1316a 30 *etc.*

Μυρωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Myronides,** *male name* THUC. 1.105.4, *al. etc.*

μῦς μυός, ὁ [*IE* *mus-; *cf. Lat.* mus, *Skt.* muṣ-, *OHG* mūs, *OCS* myšĭ, *Arm.* mukn, *Pers.* mūš] Ⓐ *zool.* **mouse,** rat BATR. 173, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 676b 30, *al. etc.*; μ. ἀρουραῖος **fieldmouse** HDT. 2.141.5 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606b 7, *al.* (*oth.* hamster) | *prov.* μ., φαντί, γεύμεθα πίσσας we are, as the saying goes, the mouse that has tasted pitch THEOGR. 14.51 || **jerboa** (Dipus aegyptius) HDT. 4.192.3 *etc.* Ⓑ **whale,** *variety* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 519a 23 Ⓒ *ichthyol., perhaps* **mussel** AESCHL. *fr.* 34 PHILYLL. 12.2 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 679b 26 | *anat.* **muscle** HP. *Arte* 10 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.30 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 885a 38, *al.* THEOCR. 22.48 *etc.* Ⓓ **gag** *or* **muzzle** HEROND. 3.85 • *gen. sg.* μῦός, *acc.* μῦν, *voc.* μῦ | *nom. pl.* μύες *and* μῦς, *dat.* μῦσί(ν), *acc.* μύας *and* μῦς.

Μῦς -υός, ὁ **Mys,** *male name* HDT. 8.133, *al.*

μύσαγμα -ατος, τό [μυσάττομαι] **disgrace, shame** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 995.

μῡσάζω *later* VT (Aq.) *Kgs* 1.25.26, *see* μυσάττομαι.

μῡσακτέον [μυσάττομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to abhor** ORIB. 50.3.9 (*f.l.*).

μυσάλμης -ου, ὁ **most wretched man** EUSTATH. 1828.15 HSCH.

μυσαρία -ας, ἡ [μυσαρός] **hatefulness, obnoxiousness** VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 16.58.

μῡσαροποιία -ας, ἡ [μύσος, ποιέω] **disgusting behavior** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.7.9.

μῡσᾰρός -ά -όν [μύσος] **that which contaminates, infectious, abominable** HDT. 2.37.2 *etc.*; φόνος μυσαρός infected blood EUR. *I.T.* 1224 || **contaminated, impure, abominable,** *pers.* EUR. *Med.* 1393 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 340 *etc.*

μῡσαρότης -ητος, ἡ [μυσαρός] **filth, disgrace** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.395E.

μῡσάρχης *or* Μυσάρχης -ου, ὁ [μύσος, ἄρχω *or* Μυσός, ἄρχω] **author of infamy** *or else* **commander of the Mysians** VT 2*Macc.* 5.24.

μῡσᾰρωπός -όν [μύσος, ὤψ] **that which has a disgraceful appearance** MAN.[1] 4.316.

μῡσάττομαι [μύσος] *impf.* ἐμυσαττόμην || *fut.* μυσάξομαι CLEM. *Paed.* 3.2.5.3 || *aor.* ἐμυσαξάμην || *aor.* ἐμυσάχθην || *fut.* μυσαχθήσομαι; **to abhor, experience horror** *or* **aversion** ▸ τι over sthg. HP. *Morb.* 2.48 EUR. *Med.* 1149 LONG. 4.17.2 *etc.*; ταῦτα τὰ βρώματα **these foods** XEN. *Cyn.* 1.3.5 | ▸ ἐπί τινι LUC. *Prom. verb.* 4 • *act. in impf.* ἐμύσαττον HSCH. *and fut. 3. sg.* μυσάξει· μιανεῖ *ib.*

μῡσαχθής -ές [μύσος] *poet.* **repugnant, odious** NIC. *Th.* 361 PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.253.1), (*cf.* μυσαρός).

μῡσαχνός -ή -όν [μύσος] **odious, impure** HIPPON. 108.10 HSCH. || *fem. perhaps* **prostitute** ARCHIL. 209 L. *Sud. s.v.* μυσάχνη.

μῡσερός -ά -όν EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.11.4 MAN.[1] 4.269 *etc.*, *later, see* μυσαρός.

μυσία -ας, ἡ [μύσος?] **mysia** (*dub. signf., perhaps* she who satiates), *epith. of Demeter* CORN. 28.

Μῡσία -ας, ἡ **Mysia,** *region* HDT. 1.160.4, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

μῡσιάω, *contr.* [μύσος?] **to experience satiety** *or* **nausea** CORN. 28 || **to mock** (?) HSCH. (*pres. ptc.* μυσιῶν).

μυσίδδω *Lac., see* μυθίζω.

μυσίδιον -ου, τό IAMBLICHUS (ALCH. 286.18, 288.3), *dim. of* μῖσυ.

Μυσίη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* Μυσία.

Μύσιος -α -ον [Μυσία] **of Mysia, Mysian** AESCHL. *Pers.* 322, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 720, *al. etc.*

μῦσις -εως, ἡ [μύω] *medic.* **stoppage** *or* **enclosure, closure, obstruction** ▸ τινος of sthg. ARET. *S.D.* 2.1.13, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.32 *etc.*

Μῡσίς -ίδος [Μυσία] **of Mysia** AP. 1.1349, *al. etc.* (*cf.* Μυσός).

μυσκέλενδρα -ων, τά [μῦς, κέλενδρα] **mouse droppings** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.118 *etc.*

Μύσκων -ωνος, ὁ **Myskon,** *male name* THUC. 8.85.2 *etc.*

μῦσος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* μίσος?; *see* μυδάω?; *cf. Ir.* masach, *Russ.* músliti?] **filth, impurity, disgrace, contamination** AESCHL. *Ch.* 650, *Eum.* 195, *al.* SOPH. *fr.* 269a 24 HP. *M.S.* 1 *etc.*; τοῦτ' ἀποσκεδῶ μύσος I will drive off this impurity SOPH. *O.T.* 138.

Μῦσός -οῦ [Μυσία] **of Mysia, Mysian** IL. 13.5 HES. *fr.* 165.8 *etc.* | *prov.* **effeminate, despicable:** τῶν λεγομένων Μυσῶν ὁ ἔσχατος the last of the Mysians, as they say, *i.e.* the most despicable of men PLAT. *Theaet.* 209b MEN. *fr.* 153; Μυσῶν λεία **plunder for the Mysians,** *i.e.* **at anyone's disposal** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372b 33 STRATT. 36 *etc.*

μυσόω, *contr.* [μύσος] **to pollute, contaminate** VT (Aq., Sym., Th.) *Kgs* 1.25.33 (*aor. inf.* μυσῶσαι).

μυσπολέω, *contr.* [μύς, πολέω] **to prowl, run around like a mouse** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 140.

μύσσομαι [*IE* *(s)meu-k/g-; *cf. Lat.* mūcus, mūcor, *Olc.* mygla, *Latv.* mukes] *fut.* μύξομαι || *aor.* (ἀπ)εμυξάμην || *ppf. mid.* (ἀπ)εμέμυκτο MEN. *fr.* 383; **to blow one's nose, snort** HP. *Vict.* 3.70 *etc.*

μυσσωτός -οῦ, ὁ HIPPON. 36.2 ANAN. 5.8, *see* μυττωτός.

μυστᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [μυσταγωγός] *impf.* ἐμυσταγώγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐμυσταγωγούμην || *fut.* μυσταγωγήσω || *aor.* ἐμυσταγώγησα || *pf.* μεμυσταγώγηκα, *mid.* μεμυσταγώγημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* μεμυσταγώγητο IODAM. (*PG* 96.548.8), *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐμυσταγωγήθην; **to initiate** ▸ τινά τι **s.o. in sthg.** LUC. *Patr.* 22 *etc.* || *extens.* **to guide** STRAB. 17.1.38 || *Christ.* **to instruct in the divine mysteries** CLEM. *Str.* 5.11.74.1 *etc.* | **to perform sacred rites** CYR.[1] *Lc.* 20.2.

μυσταγώγησις -εως, ἡ [μυσταγωγέω] **revelation** CYR.[1] (CATENA *Lu.* 6.27, p. 52.1).

μυστᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [μυσταγωγός] **initiation in the mysteries** PLUT. *Di.* 54.1, *al.* | *Christ.* **initiation** GREG. *Or.* 40.11.18, *al. etc.* || *Christ.* **revelation** IR. *Haer.* 1.15.6 *etc.* || **mystic** *or* **mysterious teaching** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.1 *etc.*

μυστᾰγωγικός -ή -όν [μυσταγωγία] **concerning initiation** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.508C, *al.*

μυστᾰγωγός -οῦ, ὁ [μύστης, ἄγω] **one who initiates in the mysteries, mystagogue** PLUT. *Alc.* 34.6 *etc.* || *extens.* **guide:** μ. τοῦ βίου ἀγαθός **good guide for life** MEN. *fr.* 500.2 | *fig.* **guide** CIC. *Verr.* 2.4.132 || *Christ.* **spiritual guide,** *i.e.* **priest, parson** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.530C *etc.*

μύσταξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [μάσταξ] **upper lip, mustache** ARISTOT. *fr.* 539 THEOCR. 14.4, *al.* STRATT. 9.2 *etc.*; τρέφειν μύσταχα **to wear a mustache** PLUT. *Vind.* 550b.

μυστάρχης -ου, ὁ [μύστης, ἄρχω] **leader of initiates, chief initiate** *I*CIG. 3662, 3803.10 *I*SEG. 24.1050 (II[CE]).

μυσταρχία -ας, ἡ [μυστάρχης] **mysterious** *or* **mystical principle** GEORGP. 43 *etc.*

μυσταρχικός -ή -όν [μυστάρχης] *adj.* **mystic, having to do with the mysteries** HLD.[5] 59 || *of or for the* μυστάρχης *I*ANAT. 291 • *adv.* μυσταρχικῶς HLD.[5] 55.

μυστηγορία -ας, ἡ [μύστης, ἀγορεύω] **mystic discourse** PROCL. *in Parm.* 779.15.

μυστηλασία -ας, ἡ [μύστης, ἐλαύνω] **procession of initiates** PHILIC. 680.36.

μυστήπολος -ου, ὁ [μύστης, πολέω] **initiate** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1167.

μυστηριακός -ή -όν [μυστήριον] **frequenter of the mysteries** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 163 *etc.*

μυστηριάρχης -ου, ὁ [μυστήριον, ἄρχω] **chief initiate** SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3192B.

μυστηρικός -ή -όν [μυστήριον] **of *or* for the mysteries** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 747 ‖ **secret** [ATHANAS.] *Syn.* 46.

1. μυστήριον -ου, τό [μύστης] *relig.* **secret rite, mystery,** *usu. pl.* ORPH. *H.* 44.9 HDT. 2.51.4 XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.14 *etc.*; ἡ τελετὴ τῶν μυστηρίων **the initiation in the mysteries** ISOCR. 4.157 | *at Athens usu. the Eleusinian mysteries of Demeter* EUR. *Suppl.* 173 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 887 *etc.*; ποιεῖν τὰ μυστήρια **to make a sacrilegious representation of the mysteries** ISOCR. 16.6, *cf.* THUC. 6.28.1 *etc.*; τὰ μικρὰ μ., τὰ μεγάλα μ. **the lesser, the greater mysteries** *usu.* | *fig.* ἀπιέναι πρὸ τῶν μυστηρίων **to go away before having been initiated in the mysteries** PLAT. *Men.* 76e ‖ **cult object *or* ornament** EUR. *Suppl.* 470 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 159 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **mystery, secret** PLAT. *Theaet.* 156a MNESIM. 11 *etc.* | *of a medication* AL.[3] 5.4 ‖ *Christ.* **mystery, religious truth** NT *Matt.* 13.11, *1Cor.* 14.2, *al. etc.*; μ. τοῦ εὐαγγελίου **the mystery of the Gospel** NT *Eph.* 6.19 | **mystic occasion, symbolic rite** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 68.6 (*PG* 6.636A) *etc.* | **mysterious portent** IUSTIN.[1] *Dial.* 44.2 (*PG* 6.569B) *etc.* | **sacrament** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.10.28, 9.6.10 *etc.*

2. μυστήριον -ου, τό [μῦς, τηρέω] **mouse hole,** *word play of the tyrant Dionysus* ATH. 3.98d.

μυστηρίς -ίδος DAMAG. (AP 7.9.5), *fem. of* μυστηρικός.

μυστηριώδης -ες [μυστήριον] **similar to the mysteries, secret in nature** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10e, *Es. carn. 1* 996b *etc.* ‖ **concerning sacred rites *or* sacraments** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8.1.78 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* μυστηριωδῶς **mysteriously, secretly** EPIPH. *Haer.* 31.1.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **with mystic *or* spiritual significance** IR. *Haer.* 1.3.1 EPIPH. *Haer.* 57.7.8.

μυστηριωδῶς *adv., see* μυστηριώδης.

μυστηριῶτις -ιδος [μυστήριον] **of *or* for the mysteries** AESCHN. 2.133, *al.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.6 ALCIPHR. 2.13.6; μ. σπονδαί **truce for the mysteries** AESCHN. 2.138, *al.*

μύστης -ου, ὁ [μύω] **initiate** *in the mysteries* ORPH. *H.* 4.9, *al.* EUR. *H.F.* 613, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.20 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.*: Διὸς Ἰδαίου μ. **initiate in the mysteries of Zeus Idaios** EUR. *fr.* 472.10 ‖ **initiator,** *epith. of various deities* PAUS. 8.54.5 (*Dionysus*) ARTEMID. 2.70 (*Apollo*) ‖ *rar. adj. masc.* **of *or* for initiates:** μύσταισι χοροῖς **with choirs of initiates** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 370.

μυστικός -ή -όν [μύστης] **relative to the mysteries, of the mysteries, mystic, mysterious** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 314, *al. etc.*; ὁ μ. Ἴακχος **the Iacchos chant of the mysteries** HDT. 8.65.1 | *subst.* τὰ μυστικά **the mysteries** THUC. 6.28.2, 60.1 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1111a 10; *subst.* οἱ μυστικοί **the initiates** STRAB. 17.1.29 ‖ *Christ.* **sacred** CLEM. *Str.* 5.6.33.4 *etc.* | **that which contains a hidden spiritual significance** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.7.59.1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* μυστικῶς **secretly, mysteriously** VT *3Macc.* 3.10 CIC. *Att.* 6.4.3 (*compar.*) STRAB. 10.3.9 *etc.* ‖ **in mystic *or* spiritual manner, mystically** GREG. *Or.* 27.5.23 *etc.*

μυστιλάομαι, *contr.* [μυστίλη] *impf.* ἐμυστιλώμην LUC. *Lex.* 5 ‖ *aor. inf.* μυστιλήσασθαι POLL. 6.87 ‖ *pf. ptc.* μεμυστιλημένος (*mid. and pass.*) ❶ *mid.* **to soak bread** *in broth or sauce* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 627 *etc.* | **to dip** ▸ τινος **in sthg.:** τὰς ῥαφανίδας ἐμυστιλᾶτο τοῦ ἰχθυηροῦ ζωμοῦ **he dipped the radishes in fish sauce** LUC. *Lex.* 5 | *fig.* ἀμφοῖν χειροῖν μυστιλᾶται τῶν δημοσίων **he dips into the public purse with both hands** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 827 ❷ *pass.* **to be dug:** μυστῖλας μεμυστιλημένας **breads hollowed out in the shape of a spoon** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1168.

μυστίλη -ης, ἡ **piece of bread** *hollowed out and used as a spoon* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1168 PHERECR. 113.5 ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.14 *etc.*

μυστιπολεία -ας, ἡ [μυστιπόλος] **celebration of rites** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.299 (*epic gen. sg.* -ης).

μυστιπόλευτος -ον [μυστιπολεύω] **celebrated with mysteries *or* mystically** ORPH. *H.* 76.7.

μυστιπολεύω [μυστιπόλος] **to celebrate mysteries** ORPH. *H.* 42.6 | **to celebrate,** *with acc.* MUS.[1] 142 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* μυστιπόλευεν NONN. *D.* 33.229.

μυστιπόλος -ον [μύστης, πολέω] **one who celebrates mysteries, initiate, priest** ORPH. *H.* 18.18, *al.* (*v.l.* μουσιπόλος) AP 9.806.4, *al. etc.* ‖ **worshiper, faithful** NONN. *Ev.* 4.114 ‖ **sacred** P.[1] *Soph.* 585 (*books*).

μύστις -ιδος, ἡ [μύστης] **initiate, initiatress** [ANACR.] 5.12 VT *Wis.* 8.4 *etc.* ‖ *fem. adj.* **mystic, sacred, religious** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.29.299 (*food*) CHRISTOD. (AP 2.113) (*song*) *etc.*

Μύστις -ιδος, ἡ **Mystis,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 9.98, *al.*

μυστοδόκος -ον [μύστης, δέχομαι] **that which receives initiates:** δόμος **temple** *at Eleusis* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 303.

μυστοδότης -ου, ὁ [μύστης, δότης] **one who initiates in the mysteries, initiator** MESOM. 1.7.

μυστοπόλος -ου, ὁ GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.13.6, *see* μυστοδότης.

μυστρίον -ου, τό [μύστρον] **teaspoon** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 8.6.9) *P*MICH. 14.684 *etc.*

μυστριοπώλης -ου, ὁ [μυστρίον, πώλης] **teaspoon seller** NICOPH. 10.3.

μυστροθήκη -ης, ἡ [μύστρον, θήκη] **spoon chest** *P*CORN. 33.13 (III[CE]).

μύστρον -ου, τό [*see* μυστίλη] ATH. 3.126a *etc.*, *see* μυστίλη ‖ **spoon, scoop** HIPPOLOCHUS (ATH. 4.129c) DIOSC.[2] 3.22 *etc.*

μύστρος -ου, ὁ POLL. 6.87 *etc.*, *see* μύστρον.

μυσώδης -ες [μύσος] **abominable, odious** PLUT. *Tim.* 5.3.

Μύσων -ωνος, ὁ **Myson,** *one of the Seven Sages* PLAT. *Prot.* 343a.

μῦσωτός -οῦ, ὁ CALLIM. *fr.* 605, *see* μυττωτός.

Μύταλις -ιδος, ὁ **Mytalis,** *male name* HIPPON. 7.4.

μύταλος -ον **extreme** CALLIM. *fr.* 691 (*unc. signf.*).

Μυτιληναῖος -α -ον [Μυτιλήνη] **of Mytilene** HDT. 2.135.1, *al. etc.* | οἱ Μυτιληναῖοι **inhabit. of Mytilene, Mytilenians** HDT. 1.160.2, *al. etc.* • *frequently erroneously* Μιτυλ-.

Μυτιλήνη -ης, ἡ **Mytilene,** *city of Lesbos* HDT. 1.160.3, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Μυτιλάνα ‖ *s.times written* Μιτυλ-.

Μυτίνη -ης, ἡ **Mytine** (*modern* **Modena**) *in Gallia Cispadana* PLUT. *Ant.* 17.2.

μύτις -ιδος, ἡ *ichthyol.* **innards of molluscs,** *perhaps the liver* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 681b 21, *H.A.* 526b 32, *al.* ‖ **ink** *of cuttlefish* GAL. 19.123.

Μυτιστράτιος -ον [Μυτίστρατος] **of Mytistratos** CALLIM. *fr.* 407.40.

Μυτίστρατος -ου, ὁ **Mytistratos,** *male name* CALLIM. *fr.* 407.39 *etc.*

μυττωτεύω [μυττωτός] **to cut into little pieces, mince** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 63 (*fut. ind. 1. pl.* μυττωτεύσομεν).

μυττωτός -οῦ, ὁ **pastry** *made of honey, cheese, and garlic* HP. *Epid.* 2.6.28, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 771, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.11 *etc.*

μυχά *heter. pl., see* μυχός.

μυχαίτατος *superl., see* μύχιος.

μῦχαίτερος *compar., see* μύχιος.

μύχατος *superl., see* μύχιος.

μυχέστατος *superl., see* μύχιος.

μυχθίζω [*see* μύζω] *aor. 3. pl.* (ἐπ)εμύχθισαν HSCH. ε4401 | *epic opt.* μυχθίσσειαν CALLIM. *H.* 3.61; **to make faces, wrinkle the nose, sneer** POL. 15.26.8 MELEAG. (AP 5.179.4) *etc.*; χείλεσι μυχθίζουσα **making faces** *in displeasure or disgust* THEOCR. 20.13.

μυχθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μυχθίζω] **murmur, death rattle:** νεκρῶν *of the dying* EUR. *Rh.* 789.

μυχθώδης -ες [μυχθίζω] **stertorous, labored** HP. *Coac.* 6.529 (*breathing*).

μύχιος -α -ον [μυχός] **that which is on the inside *or* deep, internal, interior** HES. *Op.* 523 AESCHL. *Pers.* 876 AP. 2.742 LUC. *DMort.* 16.4 *etc.*; ἷζε μυχοίτατος **he sat in the depths** OD. 21.146 ‖ οἱ μύχιοι θεοί **the Penates** DION. 1.67.3 *etc.* ‖ *fem.* -ος ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 31 ‖ *compar.* μυχαίτερος HDN. *Epim.* 166.7 | *superl.* μυχοίτατος OD. *l.c.* μυχαίτατος ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 32, μύχατος AP. 1.170 CALLIM. *H.* 3.68 *etc.*, μυχέστατος PHOT. *Lex.*

μυχμός -οῦ, ὁ OD. 24.416, *see* μυγμός.

μῦχόεις -εσσα -εν [μυχός] **hidden in ambush** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.7.79.

μῦχόθεν [μυχός] *adv.* **from within *or* inside** *of the house* AESCHL. *Ag.* 96, *Ch.* 35.

μυχοίτατος *superl., see* μύχιος.

μῦχόνδε [μυχός] *adv.* **toward the innermost part:** μεγάροιο **of the chamber** OD. 22.270 ‖ **toward the interior** EMPED. B100.23.

μῦχός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. AS* smūgan, *Olc.* smjúga, *Arm.* mxem, *Lith.* smùkti] **innermost part, interior, corner, depth** IL. 9.663, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 134, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626b 11, *al. etc.*; μυχῷ σπείους **in a corner of the cave** OD. 5.226; μυχῷ χθονός **in the depths of the earth** HES. *Th.* 119 (*v.l.*); μυχῷ Ἑλλάδος ἁπάσας **in the innermost part of all Greece** PIND. *N.* 6.26; μυχοὶ λιμένος **the corners *or* recesses of a harbor** IL. 21.23 | *usu.* **innermost part *or* interior of a house** OD. 3.402, *al. etc.*; ἐς μυχὸν ἐξ οὐδοῦ **from the threshold to the interior** OD. 7.87, *al.*; ἐν μυχοῖς **in the inner part of the house** SOPH. *Tr.* 686 | *s.times* μ. γῆς *or* χθονός **the recesses of the earth, the Underworld** AESCHL. *Pr.* 433, *al. etc.* | *fig.* ἡ κακὴ σὴ διὰ μυχῶν βλέπουσ' ἀεὶ ψυχή **your wicked soul that always looks out from the dark of an ambush** SOPH. *Ph.* 1013 ‖ **inlet, cove, gulf** *of the sea* HDT. 2.11.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 839 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 24, *al. etc.*; ἐκ μυχοῦ τοῦ λιμένος **from a corner of the harbor** THUC. 7.4.4 | *extens. of mountains* XEN. *An.* 4.1.7 ‖ **depot, magazine** PHOEN. 2.18 *etc.* | μυχοὶ πόλιος **stocks, caches of the city** XENOPH. 2.22 • *heter. pl.* μυχά CALLIM. *H.* 4.142 DION.[3] 12, *al.*

μῦχουρος -ου, ὁ [μυχός, οὖρος] **guardian of the interior *or* of the seashore** LYC. 373.

μῦχώδης -ες [μυχός] **full of recesses *or* crevices, rich in caves** EUR. *Ion* 494.

μυχώτατος *superl., see* μύχιος.

μύω [μῦ] *impf.* ἔμυον ‖ *fut.* μύσω ‖ *aor.* ἔμυσα (*later* -μῦ-) ‖ *pf.* μέμῦκα A *intrans.* **to be closed, close,** *usu. of the eyes* IL. 24.637 EUR. *Med.* 1183 *etc.* | *in usu. of orifices or apertures* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251d ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 381b 3, *al.* ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.630.3) *etc.* | *extens. of flowers* GEOP. 11.18.8 *etc.* ‖ **to close the eyes, have one's eyes closed,** *men and animals* SOPH. *Ant.* 421, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 657a 29, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.95 *etc.*; τῇ κάτω βλεφαρίδι μύειν **to close the eyes with the inner eyelids** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 657b 5, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **to subside, calm** SOPH. *Tr.* 1009 (*grief*) ISID.[2] (AP 7.293.6) (*winds*) B *trans.* **to close, shut** ▸ *with acc.* AP 7.221.2 ERYC. (9.558.6) (*eyes*) AL. *Pr.* 1.105 *etc.* • *epic aor. 3. pl.* μῦσαν IL. 24.637 | *ptc.* μύσας.

μῠώδης -ες [μῦς] **mouse-like, of a mouse** PLUT. *Cohib.* 458c ‖ **muscular, of a muscle** DIOD. 5.39.3 *etc.*

μῦών -ῶνος, ὁ [μῦς] **muscle tissue, muscle** IL. 16.315, 324 THEOCR. 25.149 AP. 4.1520.

μυωνιά -ᾶς, ἡ [μῦς] *dub. signf., perhaps = seq., but fig. of a dissolute woman* EPICR. 8.4.

μυωξία -ας, ἡ [μῦς] **mouse hole** GREG. *epist.* 4.3 *etc.*

μυωξός -οῦ, ὁ [μύω?] *zool.* **dormouse** OPP.[1] 2.574, *al.* EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.72.6, *al.*

μυωπάζω [μύωψ] **to be nearsighted, be myopic** NT *2Pet.* 1.9 *etc.*

1. μυωπία -ας, ἡ [μύωψ] *medic.* **nearsightedness, myopia** AET.[1] 7.47 title.

2. μυωπία -ας, ἡ [μῦς, ὀπή] **mouse hole** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580b 25 AEL. *V.H.* 1.11.

μυωπιᾶς -ου, ὁ [μύωψ] **one who is nearsighted, myopic** POLL. 2.61 *etc.*

μυωπίασις -εως, ἡ [μυωπίας] *medic.* **short sight, myopia** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.436.

μῠωπίζω [μύωψ] *aor.* ἐμυώπισα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* μυωπισθείς; ❶ *act.* **to spur** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Hip.* 10.1 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be harassed** *or* **stung** *by horseflies, of animals* XEN. *Hip.* 4.5, *Hippar.* 1.16 | *fig.* **to be stimulated** IOS. *A.I.* 7.8.1 (169) AL. *in Sens.* 58.17, 19 *etc.*

μυωπός -όν [μύωψ] **myopic, nearsighted** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.2, 3.

μυωτός -ή -όν [μῦς] **muscular** CLEAR.[1] 106a.

1. μύωψ -ωπος, ὁ [A] **horsefly** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 305, *Pr.* 675 PLAT. *Ap.* 30e *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **spur, goad** XEN. *Hip.* 8.5 *etc.*; ἐν τοῖς μύωψι κατὰ τὴν ἀγορὰν περιπατεῖν to walk around the marketplace in spurs THPHR. *Ch.* 21.8 [B] *fig.* **spur, stimulus** LUC. *Am.* 2 (*of love*) *etc.* ‖ **worry, torment, anguish** ACH. 7.4.2 [C] *bot., unknown plant* PLUT. *Flux.* 22.5 • μῦ- NIC. *Th.* 417, 736.

2. μύωψ -ωπος [μύω, ὤψ] **myopic** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413a 4, *al.* AL. *Pr.* 1.74.

μῶ, τό DEMOCR. B19, *see* μῦ.

μῶα *Lac., see* μοῦσα.

μωδῶν *indecl., Tigris rock* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846a 32.

μωκάομαι, *contr., impf.* ἐμωκώμην ‖ *fut.* μωκήσομαι *in compd.* ‖ *aor.* (κατ)εμωκησάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμωκημένος; *usu. mid.* **to make a mockery of, mock, scorn** AEL. *N.A.* 1.29 ALCIPHR. 4.6.3 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be an object of ridicule** VT *Jer.* 28.18, *al.* | προσφορὰ μεμωκημένη offering made in scorn VT *Sir.* 34.18 (*v.l.*) • *act. in* L. *Sud., EGud., Zon. s.v.* μωκῶ σε.

μώκημα -ατος, τό [μωκάομαι] **scorn, mockery** VT *Sir.* 34.18 (*v.l.*).

μωκία -ας, ἡ [μωκός] AEL. *V.H.* 3.19, *see* μώκημα.

μῶκος -ου, ὁ *poet.* EPICHAR. 146.3 (*conject.*) ATH. 5.187a *etc., see* μωκία.

μωκός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* μωκάομαι] **mocker, tease** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491b 17 *etc.* ‖ *adj. masc.* **sneering** VT *Sir.* 33.6.

Μωλαῖος -ου, ὁ **Molaios,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.165, *al.*

μῶλος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* mōlēs, *Lith.* prisimuolėti] **effort** *or* **fatigue of battle, battle** IL. 2.401, *al.* OD. 18.233 HES. *Sc.* 257 *etc.*; μ. Ἄρηος the toil of Ares, *war* IL. 7.147; εὖτ' ἂν δὴ μῶλον Ἄρης συνάγῃ whenever Ares incites battle ARCHIL. 3.2.

Μῶλος -ου, ὁ **Molos,** *male name* QS 6.624.

μῶλυ -νος, τό **moly,** *mythical herb* OD. 10.305 ‖ *bot.* **garlic** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.7 DIOSC.[2] 3.47 | **rue** DIOSC.[2] 3.46.

μώλυζα -ης, ἡ [μῶλυ] *bot.* **head of garlic** HP. *NatMul.* 85, *Ster.* 214, *al.*

μωλύομαι *see* μωλύω.

1. μῶλύς -υ, *gen.* -υος **weak, feeble, exhausted** SOPH. *fr.* 963 NIC. *Th.* 32 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* μωλύτερος SOCR.[4] 30.14.

2. μῶλυς ῥίζα, ἡ LYC. 679, *see* μῶλυ.

μώλῦσις -εως, ἡ [μωλύω] **partial boiling, scorch** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 379a 2, *al.* • *s.times v.l.* μώλυνσις *and* μόλυνσις.

μωλῦτής -οῦ, ὁ [μωλύω] *dub. signf., perhaps* **that which simmers** *or* **cooks halfway,** *fig.* ἐπέων words TIMO 41.

μωλῦτικός -ή -όν [μωλύω] *medic.* **that which reaches maturity,** *tumor* PRAXAG. (ORIB. 44.18.2).

μωλῦτός -ή -όν [μωλύω] **putrefied** MAN.[1] 4.254 (*conject.*).

μωλύω *and* μολύνω [*see* μῶλυς] *impf.* ἐμώλυνον ROM.[1] 66.4.2 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμωλυσμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμωλύ(ν)θην; *rar. act.* (*in pres.* -ύω) **to slacken, attenuate, soften** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 89B, *al.* ‖ *usu. mid. pass.* **to simmer, boil partially, scorch** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 381a 21, *al. etc.* | *extens. medic.* **to be reabsorbed, disappear,** *edemas or abscesses* HP. *Epid.* 2.2.6, 7.3, *al. etc.*

μωλωπίζω [μώλωψ] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμωλωπισμένος (*pass.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμωλωπίσθην; *act.* **to beat, strike, cover in bruises** ▸ *with acc.* VT (Aq.) *Cant.* 5.7 ‖ *pass.* **to be marked with blows** *or* **covered in bruises** PLUT. *Sanit.* 126c DIOG. 7.23.

μωλωπικός -ή -όν [μώλωψ] **suitable for healing lashes** GAL. 19.139 (*oth.* livid, covered in bruises).

μώλωψ -ωπος, ὁ [*see* μέλας, μολύνω?; *cf. Lith.* melas, *Latv.* melns] **marked by a blow** *or* **a lash, bruised** HYP. *fr.* 200 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 889b 10 *etc.*

μῶμαι [*see* μαίομαι, μαιμάω?] **to seek, desire, aspire to** ▸ *abs. or with acc.* THGN. 771 AESCHL. *Ch.* 45 PLAT. *Crat.* 406a *etc.*; μὴ τὰ μαλακὰ μῶσο do not aspire to daintiness EPICHAR. 236 | ἥμαρτε χρηστὰ μωμένη she went wrong, but her intent was honest SOPH. *Tr.* 1136 (*cf. O.C.* 836) | ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 441 • *pres. only 3. sg.* μῶται, *pl.* μῶνται | *opt.* μῶτο DIOTOG. 75.25 (STOB. 3.1.100.10) | *imper.* μῶσο EPICHAR. *l.c.* | *inf.* μῶσθαι | *ptc.* μώμενος ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* ἐμώσατο HSCH.

μωμαίνω HDN. *Epim.* 88.3, *see* μωμάομαι.

μωμάομαι, *contr.* [μῶμος] *fut.* μωμήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐμωμησάμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* μεμωμημένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμωμήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μωμηθήσομαι IODAM. (*PG* 96.525.52) ❶ *mid.* **to blame, reprove** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 3.412 AESCHL. *Ag.* 277 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 171 THEOCR. 9.24 *etc.*; οὔ ἐγώ μωμήσομαι I will not blame SIM. 37.37 ❷ *pass. in* ἵνα μὴ μωμηθῇ ἡ διακονία so that our ministry is not blamed NT *2Cor.* 6.3 • *Ion. pres.* μωμέομαι: *3. pl.* μωμεῦνται THGN. 369 | *inf.* μωμέεσθαι HP. *Arte* 1, *Dor.* μωμήσθαι ALCM. 1.44 | *ptc.* μωμεύμενος THGN. 169 ‖ *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* μωμάσατο THEOCR. *l.c.* ‖ *act. in aor. inf.* μωμῆσαι SCH. IL. 8.335.

μῶμαρ, τό *poet.* LYC. 1134, *see* μῶμος.

Μώμεμφις -εως, ἡ **Momemphis,** *city in lower Egypt* HDT. 2.169.1.

μωμέομαι *Ion., see* μωμάομαι.

μωμεύω *epic pres.* OD. 6.274 (*subj. 3. sg.* -εύῃ) HES. *Op.* 756 (*inf.* -εύειν), *see* μωμάομαι • *later aor. subj. pass.* μωμευθῶ SCH. LYC. 1184.23, 26.

μώμημα -ατος, τό [μωμάομαι] **blame** VT *Sir.* 34.18 (*v.l.*).

μωμητής -οῦ, ὁ [μωμάομαι] **one who censures, critic** HP. *Arte* 8.

μωμητικός -ή -όν [μωμάομαι] **inclined to blame, critical** PHILOD. *Ir.* 27.16 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 160 *etc.*

μωμητός -ή -όν [μωμάομαι] **blameworthy, reproachable** AESCHL. *Sept.* 508 *etc.* ‖ **that which brings misfortune, unfavorable** *CCA.* 2.163.

Μώμιος -ου, ὁ **Momios,** *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 10.2 (*v.l.* Μόμμιος).

Μώμορος -ου, ὁ **Momoros,** *male name* PLUT. *Fluv.* 6.4.

μῶμος -ου, ὁ [*see* μῶκος?] [A] **blame, reproof, dishonor** OD. 2.86 THGN. 1184 SEM. 7.84 SOPH. *fr.* 257.2 *etc.*; μείων ἔπεται μ. ἀνθρώπων is less exposed to blame among men PIND. *P.* 82 | *later in prose* PLUT. *Praec.* 820a *etc.* ‖ *personif.* **Μῶμος, ὁ Momos** HES. *Th.* 214 PLAT. *Rp.* 487a *etc.* [B] **defect, blot** NT *2Pet.* 2.13 *etc.*

μωμοσκοπέω, *contr.* [μωμοσκόπος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐμωμοσκοπούμην MAC. *Serm. C* 7.2 ‖ *aor.* ἐμωμοσκόπησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* μωμοσκοπηθείς; **to examine carefully, scrutinize** ORIG. *Or.* 21.1 *etc.*

μωμοσκόπος -ου, ὁ [μῶμος, σκοπός] **examiner** *or* **inspector** *of sacrificial victims to check for blemishes* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 130 CLEM. *Str.* 4.18.117.5.

μῶν *crasis of* μὴ οὖν **perhaps that,** *interrog. partic. usu. in Att.* (*Lat.* num): μῶν καὶ θεός περ ἰμέρῳ πεπληγμένος; perhaps, despite being a god, stricken by desire? AESCHL. *Ag.* 1203; ἀλλὰ μῶν καὶ πρὸς ἡμᾶς τοῦτο τείνει; does this perhaps relate to us too? PLAT. *Rp.* 454a; μῶν τὸ κάρα δεῦρο Κασάνδρας φέρεις; is it by chance Kassandra's head that you bring here? EUR. *Hec.* 676 | *also* μῶν οὖν AESCHL. *Ch.* 177 PLAT. *Soph.* 250d ‖ μῶν οὐ **perhaps that not** (*Lat.* nonne) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 417 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 281 *etc.*; μῶν οὐχ ὁρᾷς; but do you not see? SOPH. *O.C.* 1729 | μῶν μὴ PLAT. *Rp.* 351e, *al.*

μῶνῦξ -υχος [μόνος, ὄνυξ?] **that which has a single** *or* **uncloven hoof,** *usu. epith. of horses* IL. 5.236, *al.* OD. 15.46 SOL. 23.1 PLAT. *Pol.* 265d *etc.* ‖ *zool. subst.* τὰ μώνυχα **the animals with uncloven hooves** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 686b 18, *al.* • *neut. pl.* τὰ μώνυχα (*from* μώνῦχος?); *dat. pl.* μώνυξι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 14, *al.*

μώνῦχος -ον [μῶνυξ] OPP. *H.A.* 2.50 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 663a 19, *al., see* μῶνῦξ ‖ *zool. subst.* τὰ μώνυχα *cf.* μῶνῦξ (*dat. pl.* -χοις ARISTOT. *P.A.* 663a 32, *al.*).

μωραίνω [μωρός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐμωραινόμην [IGN.] *epist.* 11.19.3 ‖ *fut.* μωρᾰνῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐμώρᾰνα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μεμώραμ(μ)αι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμωράνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μωρανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to be stupid** *or* **insane, act stupidly** *or* **crazily** EUR. *Med.* 614, *Andr.* 674 XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.11 *etc.* | πεῖραν τήνδ' ἐμώρανεν he attempted this act of madness AESCHL. *Pers.* 719 [B] *causat.* **to stupefy:** ἐμώρανεν ὁ θεὸς τὴν σοφίαν τοῦ κόσμου God has made worldly wisdom into stupidity NT *1Cor.* 1.20 ❷ *pass.* **to be made crazy** *or* **stupid** VT *2Sam.* 24.10, *al.* NT *Rom.* 1.22 *etc.*; αἱ ἄλλαι ἑστᾶσιν ὥσπερ μεμωραμμέναι the rest of them stand around as if stupefied ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 30 (*v.l.: cf. also* μωρόω) | *fig.* ἐὰν τὸ ἅλας μωρανθῇ if salt has lost its flavor NT *Matt.* 5.13 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμωρημένος CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10bis.107, *al.*

μωρεύω VT *Is.* 44.25, *see* μωραίνω 1b).

μωρία -ας, ἡ [μωρός] **stupidity, madness** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1670 SOPH. *Ichn.* 353 HDT. 1.146.1, *al.* THUC. 5.41.3, *al. etc.*; τοῖσι ποιεῦσι μωρίην ἐπιφέρειν to accuse the builders (of temples and statues) of stupidity HDT. 1.131.1; τῆς μωρίας what stupidity! ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 818, *al.*; πολλὴ μ. τοῦ διανοήματος a thoroughly foolish thought PLAT. *Leg.* 818d | **lustful madness, illicit desire, licentiousness** EUR. *Hip.* 644, *al.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

μωρίζω **to be stupid** GAL. 12.965.

μώριος -ου, ἡ [μωρός] *bot.* **mandrake** DIOSC.[2] 4.75.2 *etc.*

μωρόκακος -ον [μωρός, κακός] **wicked and foolish** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 158 (*v.l.* μωρόκαλος), 167 *etc.*

μωροκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [μωρός, κλέπτης] **stupid thief** AESOP. 41.

μωρολογέω, *contr.* [μωρολόγος] *impf.* ἐμωρολόγουν HSCH. ε7507 || *fut.* μωρολογήσω PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 175c; **to speak foolishly, talk nonsense** PLUT. *Lc. etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.* ARCHESTR. 23.18.

μωρολόγημα -ατος, τό [μωρολογέω] **stupid story** PLUT. *Suav.* 1087a.

μωρολογία -ας, ἡ [μωρολόγος] **foolish** *or* **random talk** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 2 PLUT. *Garr.* 504b *etc.*

μωρολόγος -ον [μωρός, λέγω] **one who talks stupidly** *or* **at random** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810b 15 MAN.[1] 4.446.

μωρόομαι *see* μωρόω.

μωροποιέω, *contr.* [μωρός, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐμωροποίουν APPATR. 65.121C || *aor. ptc.* μωροποιήσας EPHR. 7.304.5 Ph.; *act.* = *mid.* **to act foolishly** *or* **crazily** POL. 29.9.1 *etc.*

μωροποιός -όν [μωρός, ποιέω] **maddening** BAS. *HPs.* 48.3.

μωροπόνηρος -ον [μωρός, πονηρός] **foolishly wicked** POLEM.[3] 68 *etc.*

μωρός -ά -όν, *Att.* μῶρος -α -ον [*cf. Skt.* mūrá-?] **obtuse, apathetic, flaccid** HP. *Genit.* 2 (*nerves*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628a 6 (*wasps*) || **stupid, foolish, crazy** SOPH. *El.* 890, *al.* EUR. *Her.* 682, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.13 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 954a 31 *etc.*; μῶρά μοι δοκεῖς φρονεῖν it seems to me your thinking is insane SOPH. *Ai.* 594; μῶρα γὰρ μῶρος λέγει he is stupid and says stupid things EUR. *Bac.* 369 | *subst.* τὸ μῶρον **licentiousness** EUR. *Hip.* 966 || *extens.* **insipid** DIOC.[1] 138 DIOSC.[2] 4.19 COM. 517 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *fem.* μῶρος EUR. *Med.* 61 ◆ *adv.* μωρῶς **stupidly, crazily** XEN. *An.* 7.6.21.

μωρόσοφος -ον [μωρός, σοφός] **idiot savant** LUC. *Alex.* 40.

μωροφανής -ές [μωρός, φαίνω] **manifestly crazy**: *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. **evident madness** GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 49.

μωρόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μωρός, φρήν] **thick-headed** MAN.[1] 4.283.

μωρόω, *contr.* [μωρός] *pf. mid. pass.* μεμώρωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμωρώθην; **to make stupid** *or* **crazy**: *only pass.* **to become stupid, be stupefied** *or* **stunned** HP. *Lc.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601b 30 (*v.l.* μεμωραμμέναι, *see* μωραίνω) *etc.*

μώρωσις -εως, ἡ [μωρόω] **imbecility, apathy** HP. *Virg.* 1 *etc.*

μῶσα *Dor., see* μοῦσα.

Μωσαϊκός -ή -όν [Μωσῆς] **Mosaic, of Moses** SYN. *epist.* 5.

Μωσῆς, ὁ **Moses**, *male name* AP 1.59 *title*, 60.1, 61.1 (*only acc. and voc.* Μωσῆ).

μῶσθαι *pres. inf., see* μῶμαι.

μωσοφ- *Boeot., see* μουσοφ-.

μωυ *and* μως *Egypt.* **water** IOS. *Ap.* 1.286, *A.I.* 2.9.6 (228).

Μωυσῆς -έως, ὁ **Moses**, *male name* BAS. *Spir.* 14.33.1 *etc.* • *acc.* -έα || *see also* Μωσῆς.

Μῶφι, τό **Mophi**, *mountain in Egypt* HDT. 2.28.2.

N ν

N, ν, τό (νῦ) nu, *thirteenth letter of the Greek alphabet* ‖ *num.* ν′ = 50; ͵ν = 50,000.

νά *adv.* EUS.[3] *Serm.* 21.8, *al., see* ναί.

Ναάγραμμα Naagramma, *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.61.

νάας, ὁ *zool.* **snake** NIL.ANC. *Ep.* 2.198 (79.304C) *etc.*

νᾶας *Aeol. acc. pl., see* ναῦς.

Ναασσηνός -οῦ, ὁ [νάας] **Naassenos (Naassene),** *member of a gnostic sect* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.9.11, *al. etc.* • Ναασινός THEODORET.[1] *Haer.* 4.304.

Ναβάθραι -ῶν, οἱ Nabathrai, *Libyan people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.6.20, *al.*

ναβαισατρεῦ *barb.* **certainly** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1615 (*v.l.*).

Νάβάταῖοι -ων, οἱ Nabataioi (Nabateans), *Arab people* PLUT. *Pomp.* 67.10, *Ant.* 36.3 *etc.*

Νάβάτηνός -ή -όν Nabatenos IOS. *A.I.* 1.12.4 (221).

Νάβις -ιδος, ὁ Nabis, *tyrant* PLUT. *Phil.* 12.4, *al. etc.*

νάβλα -ας, ἡ [*Phoen.* **nebl**] **nabla,** *stringed instrum.* SOP. 15.1 PHILEM. 45.2 (*corr.*, ναβλά *cod.*) VT *Chr.* 1.13.8, *al.* STRAB. 10.3.17 • *also* ναῦλα, ναυλαῖον, ναῦλ(λ)ον, ναῦλ(λ)ος.

ναβλᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [νάβλα] **female nabla player** *I*GDI 5258, *see* νάβλα.

ναβλίζω [νάβλα] **to play the nabla** GLOSS.

ναβλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ναβλίζω] **nabla player** EUPHOR. *Hist.* 8.

ναβλιστοκτῦπεύς -έως, ὁ [ναβλιστής, κτυπέω] MAN.[1] 4.185, *see* ναβλιστής.

ναβλίστρια -ας, ἡ [ναβλίζω] **female nabla player,** *fem. of* ναβλιστής *I*HD 10.

ναβοῦς, ὁ giraffe *I*G 14.1302, *cf.* PLIN. 8.69.

Ναβουχοδονοσόρ, ὁ *indecl.* **Nabouchodonosor (Nebuchednezzar),** *king of Babylonia* VT *Chr.* 36.6, *al. etc.*

Ναγάδιβα, ἡ Nagadiba, *city on the island of Taprobane (Sri Lanka)*: Ναγάδιβα ἢ Ναγάδινα Nagadiba or Nagadina PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.4.7, *al.*

Ναγάδινα, ἡ, *see* Ναγάδιβα.

Ναγέβ *indecl.* **Nageb (Negev),** *toponym* VT *Ezek.* 21.2, *al.*; γῆ N. **the land of Negev** VT *Josh.* 15.19.

Νάγιδος -ου, ἡ Nagidos, *city in Cilicia* STRAB. 14.5.3, *al. etc.*

νάγμα -ατος, τό [νάσσω] **stone wall** IOS. *B.I.* 1.21.7 (413).

νᾶετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.409.9) DION.[9] 455 *etc.*, *see* νᾱέτης.

νᾱέτης -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ναίω] **inhabit.** SIM. 76.1 AP 9.535.2 ARCH. (AP 6.207.10, *fem.*) • *Dor.* νᾱέτας SIM. *l.c.*

νᾱτέω [ναός] **to take sanctuary in a temple** *I*GDI 4991.1.39 (V[BCE]) HSCH. *etc.*

Ναζαρά, ἡ *indecl.* NT *Matt.* 4.13, *al.*, *see* Ναζαρέτ.

Ναζαρέτ, ἡ *indecl.* **Nazaret (Nazareth),** *city in Galilee* NT *Mark* 1.9, *al. etc.* • -ρέθ NT *Matt.* 2.23 (*v.l.*).

Ναζαρηνός -οῦ, ὁ [Ναζαρέτ] **Nazarene, inhabit. of Nazareth** NT *Mark* 1.24, *al. etc.*

ναζηραῖος -ον VT (Sym.) *Num.* 6.18, 19, *see* ναζιρ-.

Ναζιανζος *or* **Ναζιανζός -ου, ὁ Nazianzos,** *town in Cappadocia* SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 4.11 *etc.*

ναζίρ, ὁ *indecl.* VT *Judg.* B 13.5, *see* ναζιραῖος.

ναζιραῖος -ον nazirite (*consecrated to God*) VT *Judg.* A 13.5, *al.* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 7.2.48 *etc.* ‖ *Christ. monks* GREG. *Or.* 42.26.22, *al.* • *also* ναζηρ-.

Ναζωραῖος -ου, ὁ Nazoraios (Nazarene) NT *John* 19.19, *Mat.* 2.23 (*allus. to* ναζιραῖος *of* VT *Judg.* A 13.5), *al. etc.*, *see* Ναζαρηνός | ἡ τῶν Ναζωραίων αἵρεσις the sect of the Nazarenes, *followers of Christ* NT *Acts* 24.5 | *pl., Jewish- Christ. sect* EPIPH. *Haer.* 29.7.1.

Νάθαν, ὁ *indecl.* **Nathan,** *son of David* VT *2Sam.* 5.14, *al. etc.* • -άμ NT *Luke* 3.31.

Ναθαναήλ, ὁ *indecl.* **Nathanael,** *disciple of Jesus* NT *John* 1.45, *al.*

ναθμός -οῦ, ὁ [νάω] **stream, brook** HSCH.

Ναθώς -ώ, ἡ Nathos, *Egyptian nome* HDT. 2.165.

ναί [*IE* *(e)n-[e]/o-; *cf. Lat.* nam, enim, *Skt.* nā-, *OCS* na, *Toch. B* nai] *adv.* **yes, of course, certainly** SOPH. *El.* 1445; ἀποκρίνασθαι ν. ἢ οὔ reply yes or no ARISTOT. *Top.* 158a 16 *etc.* | ▸ *with partic.* ν. δή yes indeed, certainly IL. 24.379, *al. etc.* = ν. μήν EMPED. B76.2 THEOCR. 27.27 (*Dor.* μάν) = ν. μέν AP. 2.151 *etc.* | ▸ *exclam. with acc.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.10 CALLIM. *fr.* 260.51, *al. etc.*; ν. τὰν Κόραν by the Maiden (*Athena*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1438 | *in replies* AESCHL. *Pers.* 738 SOPH. *El.* 845 PLAT. *Theaet.* 193a, *al.* | ναὶ ναί yes, certainly ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1468 CALLIM. *fr.* 228.56, *H.* 6.63 *etc.* | *in oaths*; ν. μά ... yes by ... ANAN. 4.2 PIND. *N.* 11.24; ναὶ μὰ τὸν Δία yes, by Zeus MEN. *Dysc.* 437 | *limit.* ν. ἀλλά yes, but AESCHN. 3.84 PLAT. *Soph.* 226e, *al.* | *to strengthen a request* ναὶ πρὸς τῶν θεῶν indeed by the gods ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 784 MEN. *Dysc.* 503 • *also* νά.

ναΐ *Dor. dat. sg., see* ναῦς.

Νάΐα -ων, τά Naïa, festival of Zeus at Dodona *I*G 5.2.118.21 (II[BCE]).

Ναΐάκός -ή -όν [Ναΐάς] **of Naiads:** λιμένες harbors PHILOD. (AP 10.21.8).

Ναΐάρχος -ου, ὁ [Νάϊος, ἄρχω] **Naiarchos, guardian of the temple of Zeus Naïos** (*prob.*) *I*SYLL.[3] 1206.7.

Νάΐάς -άδος, ἡ Naïas (Naiad), *Nymph* OD. 13.104 AP. 1.626 MARIAN. (AP 9.668.6), *al. etc.* | *female name* PHILOD. (AP 5.107.8) • *Ion.* Νηΐάς OD. 13.104.

ναϊδαμῶς [ναί, -δαμῶς] *adv.* **yes certainly** (*by false analysis of* οὐδαμῶς, μηδαμῶς) COM. 394.

νᾱΐδιον -ου, τό [ναός] *dim.* **small temple** POL. 6.53.4 STRAB. 8.6.21 *etc.*

ναίεσκον *iter. impf., see* ναίω.

ναιετάω, *contr.* [ναίω] **to dwell, live,** *epic* OD. 15.385 HES. *Th.* 564 PIND. *O.* 6.78, *N.* 4.85 *etc.*; ἐπὶ χθονί ν. to live on the earth OD. 6.153; ὑπὸ χθονί ν. to live under the earth HES. *Th.* 621 | ▸ *with loc. dat.* Λακεδαίμονι ν. to live at Sparta IL. 3.387; Κρήτῃ in Crete OD. 17.523 | ▸ *with acc.* Λυκίην ν. to live in Lycia IL. 17.172; ναιετάω Ἰθάκην I live in Ithaca OD. 9.21; δώματα ναιετάουσιν they live in houses HES. *Th.* 816 *etc.* ‖ **to be situated, lie,** *cities, houses etc.*: αἳ γὰρ ὑπ' ἠελίῳ ναιετάουσι πόληες the cities that lie under ths sun IL. 4.45; μέγαρα εὖ ναιετάοντα well situated (well constructed) house OD. 2.400; ἀμφὶ δὲ νῆσοι πολλαὶ ναιετάουσι around lie many islands OD. 9.23 ‖ *extens.* **to exist,** *places* OD. 1.404 • *epic pres.* ναιετάω *not contr.* OD. 9.23 HES. *Th.* 775 *etc.* | *pres. ptc.* ναιετάων OD. 6.245 | *fem.* ναιετάωσα (*v.l.* -άουσα) IL. 3.387, ναιετόωσα IL. 2.648, ναιετάουσα OD. 1.404, 8.574 *etc.* ‖ *iter. impf.* ναιετάασκον IL. 2.841, *al.* AP. 1.68 *etc.* *and later* ναιετάεσκον QS 3.304, *al.* • *also* ναιτάω *I*MAMA 1.412 (*poet.*).

ναίστις -ιδος, ἡ [ναίω] **inhabit., female inhabit.** CALLIM. *fr.* 110.58, *fem. of* ναέτης.

ναιήσαντο *aor. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* ναίω.

ναικί [ναί, -χι] *adv.* **yes of course** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1196, *al., barb. for* ναῖχι.

ναικισήρης -ες [ναικί, ἀραρίσκω] **buffoon,** *one who tells lies in the guise of jesting* HERMIP. 87 PHERECR. 256.

ναικισσορεύω [ναικισήρης] **disparage, mock** HSCH.

νᾱΐκός -ή -όν [ναός] **of a temple** *I*GDI 1370.

ναΐον *poet. impf., see* νάω.

ναιός -οῦ, ὁ CLIN. (SCH. AP. 2.1085a), *see* ναός.

νᾱΐος -α -ον [ναός] **of a temple** PIND. *P.* 6.4 (*conject.*).

νάϊος -α -ον *Dor. for* νήϊος.

Νᾱΐος -ου, ὁ Naïos, *epith. of Zeus* *I*GDI 1567 SCH. IL. 16.233 • *also* Νάος *in inscr.*

ναῖρον -ου, τό *bot.* **nairon,** *aromatic plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.3 (*prob. f.l. for* μᾶρον).

νᾶῖς -ῖδος [ναίω?] **populous** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 2.7.

Ναΐς -ΐδος, ἡ Naïs (Naiad), *Nymph* PIND. *P.* 9.16 EUR. *Hel.* 187 XEN. *Cyn.* 1.4 *etc.* • *Ion.* νηΐς IL. 6.22, *al.*

νᾱΐσκάριον -ου, τό *PPGM* 4.3154, *see* νᾱΐσκιον.

νᾱΐσκιον -ου, τό [ναός] **small portable temple** *with sacred images* POXY. 521.4 (II[CE]) ‖ *medic.* **type of bandage** GAL. 12.496.

νᾱΐσκος -ου, ὁ [ναός] *dim.* **small temple** STRAB. 14.1.14 IOS. *A.I.* 8.8.4 (226).

ναίχ' [*see* ναικί] *adv.* **yes certainly** SOPH. *O.T.* 684 PLAT. *Hippar.* 232a CALLIM. *epigr.* 28.5 *etc.* • *for the accent* ναίχι *see* HDN. 1.9.4; *cf.* οὐχί, μήχι.

1. ναίω [*see* νέομαι?] *impf.* ἔναιον ‖ *fut. mid.* νάσσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔνασσα, *mid.* ἐνασσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* νένασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνασθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to live, dwell** ▸ *with prep.* κατὰ πτόλιν in the city IL. 2.130; ἐν Σικυῶνι at Sikyon IL. 23.299; ὑπὸ Πλάκῳ ὑλήεσσῃ at the foot of wooded Plakos IL. 6.396; ἀν' οὔρεα βησσήεντα in mountains with many gorges HES. *Th.* 130; ναίων ἐπ' ἄκρων ὀρέων living on the peaks of mountains SOPH. *O.T.* 1105; φύλλων ... ἐν κόλποις ναίω I live in the recesses of the foliage ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1094 | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 2.412 OD. 15.523 HES. *Op.* 18 *etc.*; Φρυγίῃ ναίεσκε ῥοῇς ἐπὶ Σαγγαρίοιο dwelt in Phrygia by the streams of Sangarios IL. 16.719 | ▸ *with acc.* (*house, residence and sim.*) OD. 4.798 PIND. *O.* 5.17 *etc.*; Βουπράσιόν τε καὶ Ἦλιδα δῖαν ἔναιον they lived in Bouprasion and divine Elis IL. 2.615; ὅθι δώματα ναῖε Θυέστης πρὶν πρίν where Thyestes dwelt before OD. 4.517; ὦ ναίων ἅλα ὁ you who live in the sea EUR. *Hel.* 1584; ναίοντα βασίλεια τηλικαῦτα living in such a large palace PLUT. *Exil.* 606f | *fig.* τὰν Ἀρετὰν ναίειν δυσαμβάτοις' ἐπὶ πέτραις that Virtue dwells in rocks that are hard to climb SIM. 74.2; θεῶν, ὅσοιπερ πρόπυλα ναίουσιν τάδε of the gods that live in this gateway SOPH. *El.* 1375 ‖ **to lie, be situated,** *places and sim.* SOPH. *Ai.* 597 *etc.*; νήσων αἳ ναίουσι πέρην ἁλός of the islands that lie beyond the sea IL. 2.626 Ⓑ *causat.* (*in aor.*) **to give to live in, cause to inhabit** ▸ *with acc.*: κέ οἱ Ἄργεϊ νάσσα πόλιν I would have given him a city of the Argolid to live in OD. 4.174; Λακεδαίμονι ... ἔνασσεν ἀλκάεντας Ἡρακλέος ἐκγόνους Αἰγιμιοῦ τε settled at Sparta the valiant descendants of Herakles and Aigimios PIND. *P.* 5.71 ‖ **to make**

habitable PIND. *Pae.* 5.36 | to build: νηόν a temple HOM. 3.298 ❷ *mid.* to dwell, settle, reside PHILIT. 24 DION.[9] 264 (*pf. ptc. mid.* νενασμένος) *etc.*; νάσσατο δ' ἄγχ' Ἑλικῶνος ὀιζυρῇ ἐνὶ κώμῃ settled near Helikon in a miserable village HES. *Op.* 639 | ▸ *with acc.* νάσσεσθαι ἔμελλον γῆν Μαριανδυνῶν they were about to go to live in the land of the Mariandynoi AP. 2.747 || *causat.* to cause to dwell ▸ τινα s.o. AP. 4.567 | to make habitable, *hence* to found: ἄστη cities AP. 4.275 ❸ *pass.* to be inhabited AP. 1.794, *al. etc.*; ἄστεα δὲ προτέροισι πάλιν ναίοιτο πολίταις oh may the cities again be inhabited by their former citizens THEOCR. 16.88 | *often Hom.*: εὖ ναιόμενος well inhabited (*oth.* well situated), *cities and sim.* IL. 13.815, *al.* OD. 13.285 || *rar. causat.* to be caused to dwell, settle, *in aor. pass.* IL. 14.119 CALLIM. *fr.* 680.1 • *epic inf.* ναιέμεν(αι) || *impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐναίετο CALLIM. *fr.* 75.56, *epic act.* ναῖον IL. 2.511, *al.* (*for* OD. 9.222, *see* νάω), *iter.* ναίεσκε IL. 5.708, *al.* || *aor. 3. sg.* νάσσατο AP. 4.567; *later also 3. pl.* ναιήσαντο DION.[9] 349 || *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* νάσθη || *usu. poet. and rar. prose poster* || *also* 2. νάω (*see*).

2. ναίω OD. 9.222, *epic for* νάω. 1.

νάκη -ης, ἡ [*cf. AS* noesc] skin of a sheep *or* goat OD. 14.530 LYC. 1310 *etc.*

νακοδαίμων -ονος, ὁ *play on words on* κακοδαίμων ATH. 8.352b, *see* νακοδέψης.

νακοδέψης -ου, ὁ [νάκος, δέψω] tanner HP. *Vict.* 1.19 ATH. 8.352b.

Νακόρειοι -ων, οἱ Nakoreioi, *guild at Kameiros* *I*G 12.1.701.12.

νάκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* νάκη] fleece, pelt, *of sheep* PIND. *P.* 4.68 HDT. 2.42.4 THEOCR. 5.2 *etc.*

νακοτιλτέω, *contr.* [νακοτίλτης] shear the fleece ARCHIP. 33.

νακοτίλτης -ου, ὁ [νακότιλτος] shearer PHILEM. 13.

νακότιλτος -ον [νάκος, τίλλω] with the wool sheared CRATIN. 48.

νακτός -ή -όν [νάσσω] pressed, compact, trodden down: ἄμμος sand PLUT. *C.G.* 7.1 || *subst.* τὰ ναστά felt HSCH.

Νακώ -οῦς, ἡ Nako, *aunt of Isokrates* PLUT. *VOrat.* 839d.

νᾶμα -ατος, τό [νάω 1] Ⓐ current, stream, spring, *proper.* "that which flows" ORPH. *A.* 494 AESCHL. *Pr.* 806 SOPH. *Ant.* 1130; ν. Νυμφῶν the liquid of the Nymphs (*water*) MEN. *Dysc.* 947 | *fig.* δακρύων ν. the flow of tears SOPH. *Tr.* 919 EUR. *H.F.* 625; νᾶμα παμφάγου πυρός torrent of consuming fire EUR. *Med.* 1187; ν. βάκχιον the liquid of Bacchus (*wine*) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 14, *cf.* AP 5.90.2; *fig.* λόγων ν. torrent of words PLAT. *Tim.* 75c; τὸ ζωοποιὸν ν. the life-giving current, *of the Christ. message* EUS.[1] *L.C.* 9.15 || *medic.* φλέγματος, χολῆς ν. flow of phlegm, of bile PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 42 Ⓑ *Christ.* wine, *in the Eucharist* EUCH. 86, *al.*

νᾶμᾰσῐπήξ -ῆγος [νᾶμα, πήγνυμι] crystallized, *by evaporation from water* AGL. 22.

ναματιαῖος -α -ον [νᾶμα] current, *of water* AESCHN. 2.115 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.9.

ναμάτιον -ου, τό [νᾶμα] small current THPHR. *Ign.* 29 PHYLAR. 65.

ναματοφόρος -ον [νᾶμα, φέρω] carrying in herself the stream, *epith. of the Virgin Mary* NARRPERS. (*PG* 10.104C).

νᾰμᾰτώδης -ες [νᾶμα] full of spring water THPHR. *C.P.* 3.6.3.

νάμερτ- *Dor., see* νημερτ-.

Ναμέρτης -ου, ὁ Namertes, *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 230a.

Νάναρος -ου, ὁ Nanaros, *satrap of Babylonia* PLUT. *Suav.* 1095d.

Ναννάριον -ου, ἡ Nannarion, *courtesan* MEN. *Col. fr.* 4 *etc.*

νάννας ὁ, *or* νάννα, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* nonnus / -na, *Skt.* nanā, *Pers.* nana] maternal *or* paternal uncle *or* aunt HSCH., *see* νέννος.

νάννη -ης, ἡ [*see* νάννας] maternal aunt HSCH.

Νάννιον -ου, ἡ Nannion, *hetaira* ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.207.1) *etc.*

Ναννώ -οῦς, ἡ Nanno, *female name* POSIDIP.[1] 140.1 *etc.*

νᾶνος -ου, ὁ midget ARISTOPH. *fr.* 441 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577b 27, *al. etc.* || *type of cake* ATH. 14.646c • *often codd.* νάννος.

Νάνος -ου, ὁ Nanos, *king* ARISTOT. *fr.* 549.

νανούδιον -ου, τό [νᾶνος] midget (*nickname of the Maltese dog*) SCH. CLEM. *Paed.* 337.23.

νᾶ(ν)νοφῡής -ές [νᾶνος, φύω] of short stature, midget ARISTOPH. *Av.* 790.

Ναντουᾶται -ων, οἱ Nantouatai, *Gallic people* STRAB. 4.6.6.

να(ν)νώδης -ες [νᾶνος] like a midget, tiny ARISTOT. *P.A.* 686b 3.

Ναξιάς -άδος NONN. *D.* 47.406 *etc.*, *fem. of* Νάξιος • *dat. pl.* Ναξιάδεσσι.

Νάξιος -α -ον [Νάξος] of Naxos: ν. ἀκόνα whetstone PIND. *I.* 6.73 DIOSC.[2] 5.149 BES. (AP 15.25.4) | οἱ Νάξιοι the Naxians HDT. 5.30.2, *al. etc.* | of Sicilian Naxos PIND. *fr.* 23 HDT. 7.154.2 *etc.*

Ναξιουργής -ές [Νάξος, ἔργον] made on Naxos ARISTOPH. *Pax* 143.

Νάξος -ου, ἡ Naxos, *island of the Cyclades* HOM. 3.44 HDT. 1.64.1, *al. etc.* | *Sicilian city* THUC. 6.50.2 *etc.*

νᾱοδόμος -ον [ναός, δέμω] temple building *I*GVI 687.4.

νᾱοειδής -ές [ναός, εἶδος] in the form of a temple *I*SYLL.[3] 996.23 (I[CE]).

νᾱοποιέω, *contr.* [ναός, ποιέω] *aor. ptc.* ναοποιήσας AESOP. *Vit.* W 142 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ναοποιηθείς MAX.[2] *OrDom.* (*PG* 90.885B); to transform into a temple (*fig.*) GREG. *Or.* 31.29.31, *al. etc.*

νᾱοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ναός, ποιέω] builder of temples ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1374b 25.

ναοπόλος -ον [ναός, πόλος] dwelling in a temple PIND. *fr.* 51d || *subst.* ὁ ναοπόλος guardian *or* minister of a temple HES. *Th.* 991 MAN.[1] 4.427 AP 1.16.2 (*fem.*) • *Ion.* νηο-.

1. νᾱός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ναίω?] temple IL. 1.39, *al.* HES. *Th.* 990 PIND. *O.* 13.21, *I.* 4.54 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 733 *etc.* | *of the temple of Jerusalem* ν. κυρίου temple of the Lord VT *1Sam.* 1.9, *al.*; ν. ἅγιος holy temple VT *Ps.* 5.8 | *fig.* ORIG. *Cels.* 8.19.10 (*of the body of Christ*) *etc.*; ναὸς θεοῦ ἐστε you are a temple of God NT *1Cor.* 3.16 || cell, shrine HDT. 1.183.1, *al.* XEN. *Ap.* 15 *etc.* || portable shrine HDT. 2.63.2 DIOD. 1.87.9 *etc.* || *Christ.* church EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.2.1, *al. etc.* • *Att.* νεώς ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 733 *etc.* | *gen.* νεώ | *dat.* νεῴ | *acc.* νεών *and later* νεώ || *pl.* νεῴ | *gen.* νεών | *dat.* νεῴς | *acc.* νεώς || *Ion. epic* νηός || *Lac.* ναFός || *Aeol.* ναῦος | *gen.* ναύω ALC. 325.3 | *acc.* ναῦον SAPPH. 2.1.

2. ναός *Dor. gen. sg., see* ναῦς.

Νᾶος *see* Νάιος.

Νᾱος -ου, ὁ Naios, *epith. of Zeus* CALLIM. *fr.* 186.14 (*prob.*).

νᾱουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ναός, ἔργον] builder of temples *I*EPH. 3075.7.

ναοφόρος -ον [ναός, φέρω] *fig.* carrying a temple *in oneself, of Christians* IGN. *Eph.* 9.2.

1. νᾱοφύλᾰξ -ακος, ὁ [ναός, φύλαξ] warden *or* guard of a temple EUR. *I.T.* 1284 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 25.

2. ναοφύλᾰξ -ακος, ὁ [ναῦς, φύλαξ] pilot of a ship, helmsman SOPH. *fr.* 143.

νᾱόω, *contr.* [ναός] to carry in a temple *I*GDI 5100.24.

νᾰπαῖος -α -ον [νάπη] Ⓐ wooded, rich in wooded valleys SOPH. *O.T.* 1026 EUR. *H.F.* 958 Ⓑ dwelling in the woods ABEL. *N.A.* 6.42 (*divinity*).

Νάπαρις, ὁ *indecl.* Naparis, *river in Scythia* HDT. 4.48.2.

Νᾰπᾶτης -ου, ὁ Napates, *in Scythia* ORPH. *A.* 755.

νάπειον -ου, τό NIC. *Al.* 430, *see* νᾶπυ.

Νάπη -ης, ἡ Nape, *female name* STAT. (AP 5.5.2) LONG. 1.6.3, *al.*

νάπη -ης, ἡ wooded valley IL. 8.558 PIND. *P.* 6.9, *I.* 3.12 HDT. 4.157.3 XEN. *An.* 4.5.18, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 351 *etc.*; αἱ ἐν τοῖς ὄρεσι νάπαι ὅσαι κοῖλαι all the hollow wooded valleys in the mountains PLAT. *Leg.* 761b.

ναπάος *and* ναποίας -α, ὁ *Dor. 1*SYLL.[3] 1023.33 *etc.*, *see* νεωποίης.

νάποινος *Dor. for* νηπ-.

ναποός -οῦ, ὁ *Dor. 1*G 12.5.1016, *see* νεωποίης.

νᾶπος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* νάπη] wooded valley, *post-Hom. for* νάπη SOPH. *O.C.* 157, *al.* EUR. *Andr.* 284; κοιλόπεδον ν. deep, hollow valley PIND. *P.* 5.38 *etc.* || ravine, gully XEN. *An.* 6.5.12, *al. etc.*

ναπτάλιον -ου, τό *and* -ος -ου, ἡ PHIL. 90.18 (τὴν ναπτάλιον), *see* νάφθα.

νᾶπυ -υος, τό mustard EUB. 18.1 *etc.* | *fig.* ἔβλεψε νᾶπυ looked angrily ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 631 *cf.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 631a HP. *Morb.* 3.15 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.12.1 DIOSC.[2] 2.154 GAL. 8.153, 13.875 • *gen.* -υος THPHR. *Lc.* | *dat.* -ῡῐ *in inscr.* LUC. *Asin.* 47.

νᾰπώδης -ες [νάπη] wooded EUSTATH. 277.32 *etc.*

Νάρ Ναρός, ὁ Nar, *tributary of the Tiber* STRAB. 5.2.10, *al. etc.*

Ναρβών -ῶνος, ἡ Narbon (Narbo), *city in Gaul* PLUT. *Galb.* 11.1, *Sert.* 12.5 *etc.*

ναρδίζω [νάρδος] to be like nard: τῇ ὀσμῇ for perfume DIOSC.[2] 1.11.

νάρδινος -η -ον [νάρδος] of nard POL. 30.26.2, *al.* GAL. 12.634, 860; *subst.* τό νάρδινον (μύρον) essence of nard MEN. *fr.* 210.2 DIOSC.[2] 1.62 | *subst.* τὰ νάρδινα perfumes of nard ANTIPH. 37.

ναρδῖτης -ου [νάρδος] with nard: οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.57 (*title*) (*v.l.*).

ναρδῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [νάρδος] *bot.* narditis, *type of spikenard* GAL. 10.911, 13.275.

ναρδολῐπής -ές [νάρδος, λίπος] anointed with oil of nard: ναρδολιπεῖς πλόκαμοι locks anointed with oil of nard MYRIN. (AP 6.254.4: *v.l.* ἁδρολιπεῖς).

νάρδον -ου, τό THPHR. *Od.* 12 *etc.*, *see* νάρδος.

νάρδος -ου, ἡ [*Heb.* nerd] *bot.* spikenard THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.2, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 604, *al. etc.* | ν. Ἰνδική Indian nard DIOSC.[2] 1.7 GAL. 12.730 *etc.* | ν. Κελτική Celtic nard DIOSC.[2] 1.8 GAL. 14.206 || oil of nard ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.250.6) ARET. *C.D.* 2.2.3 ALEXIS 309 *etc.*

ναρδοστάχυς -υος, ὁ [νάρδος, σταχύς] *bot.* ear *or* flower of spikenard DIOSC.[2] 2.16 GAL. 10.466, 11.37 *etc.*

ναρδοφόρος -ον [νάρδος, φέρω] producing nard DIOSC.[2] 2.8.

Ναρθάκιον -ου, τό Narthakion, *mountain in Thessaly* XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.8, *al.* PLUT. *Ages.* 16.7.

ναρθηκία -ας, ἡ [νάρθηξ] *bot.* ferula THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.4, 6.2.7.

ναρθηκίζω [νάρθηξ] ❶ *act.* to bandage with splints SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1176b HERACLA. (ORIB. 48.2.2) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be bound

together with laths (*planks etc.*) APOLLOD.[3] 159.4.

ναρθήκινος -η -ον [νάρθηξ] **made of fennel** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803a 41.

ναρθήκιον -ου, τό [νάρθηξ] Ⓐ **stick, rod,** *usu. medic.* GAL. 10.998 *etc.* Ⓑ *bot.* **asphodel** (*see* ἀσφόδελος) DIOSC.[2] 2.169a.

ναρθήκισμα -ατος, τό [ναρθηκίζω] **rod, supporting splint, frame** APOLLOD.[3] 159.13.

ναρθηκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ναρθηκίζω] APOLLOD.[3] 160.6, *see* ναρθήκισμα || *medic.* **percussion with a rod** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.233.

ναρθηκοειδής -ές [νάρθηξ, εἶδος] **like fennel** DIOSC.[2] 3.81.

ναρθηκοπλήρωτος -ον [νάρθηξ, πληρόω] **filling the hollow of a ferula** AESCHL. *Pr.* 109 (*fire*).

ναρθηκοφανής -ές [νάρθηξ, φαίνω] **looking like fennel** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.4).

ναρθηκοφόρος -ον [νάρθηξ, φέρω] **carrying the thyrsos,** *Dionysus and Dionysiac priests* ORPH. *H.* 42.1, *fr.* 5 PLAT. *Phaed.* 69c (*pron.*) PLUT. *Col.* 1107f *etc.* || *milit.* **carrier of a club** *or* **rod** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.18.

ναρθηκώδης -ες [νάρθηξ] **like fennel** *or* **ferula** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.10 GEOP. 5.8.2.

νάρθηξ -ηκος, ὁ Ⓐ *bot.* **ferula, fennel** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.7, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 272 DIOSC.[2] 3.77 GAL. 12.117 *etc.* | *of Prometheus* HES. *Th.* 567, *Op.* 52 *etc.* || *extens.* **thyrsos, stick, rod,** *of Bacchants, see* θύρσος EUR. *Bac.* 147, *al.* | **rod,** *of a teacher* PHAN. (AP 6.294.2), *etc.* | *milit.* **club** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.20, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 948a 10 ONASAN. 10.4 *etc.* Ⓑ **case, casket** PLUT. *Alex.* 8.2 *etc.*; ἐλεφάντινοι νάρθηκες ivory caskets, *of doctors* LUC. *Indoct.* 29 | **box of remedies,** *title of medic. works* HERAS (GAL. 12.398) Ⓒ *Christ.* **narthex,** *vestibule adjacent to or inside a church* P.[1] *Soph.* 428, *al. etc.*

1. νάρκα, ἡ MEN. *fr.* 388.2, *see* νάρκη.

2. νάρκα *acc. sg.*, *see* νάρξ.

Ναρκαῖος -ου, ὁ **Narkaios,** *son of Dionysus* PAUS. 5.16.7.

νάρκαφθον -ου, τό *bot.* **bark of an Indian tree,** *spice* DIOSC.[2] 1.23 • *also* νάσκ-.

ναρκάω, *contr.* [νάρκη] *impf.* ἐνάρκων || *fut.* ναρκήσω || *aor.* ἐνάρκησα || *pf.* νενάρκηκα || *ppf.* νεναρκήκειν BAS. *epist.* 244.4 Ⓐ **to become numb, insensible** DEMOCR. B290 EPIC. 6.11.1 VT *Gen.* 32.32, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 8.9 (244); νάρκησε δὲ χεὶρ ἐπὶ καρπῷ the arm grew numb at the wrist IL. 8.328 GAL. 9.147; τὸν ἀεὶ πλησιάζοντα καὶ ἀπτόμενον ναρκᾶν ποιεῖ makes numb anyone who approaches and touches it PLAT. *Men.* 80a | **become paralyzed from the effect of the torpedo fish** (*see* νάρκη b) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 20b 19 Ⓑ *fig.* **to be stupefied** IO. *HMt* 7.499C *etc.* || **be** *or* **become faint, lose heart** IO. *HEph.* 11.68D, *Hlo.* 8.208D, *al. etc.* • *epic aor. 3. sg.* νάρκησε IL. 8.328.

νάρκη -ης, ἡ [*cf. OHG* sner(a)han, *Arm.* nergew] Ⓐ **numbness, paralysis** HP. *Aph.* 5.25 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 713 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515b 20, *al.*; νάρκη τε καὶ πληρώματα οἷα ἐν τοῖς ἀποπληγεῖσι γίνεται paralysis and obstructions that affect those struck by apoplexy HP. *V.M.* 22 Ⓑ *ichthyol.* **torpedo fish, electric ray** ANTIPHIL. 130.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 19 ATH. 7.312b (*of the Nile*); ἡ νάρκη ἡ θαλαττία sea torpedo PLAT. *Men.* 80a Ⓒ *bot.* **giant centaury** DIOSC.[2] 3.6.1 || *personif.* **Νάρκη, ἡ Numbness** AP 9.617.7.

νάρκησις -εως, ἡ [ναρκάω] **numbness, paralysis** GLOSS.

ναρκίον -ου, τό [νάρκη] **small torpedo fish,** *dim. of* νάρκη PHILOX. (b).11.

ναρκίσσινος -η -ον [νάρκισσος] **made of narcissus** DIOSC.[2] 1.53 *etc.* || **of the color of narcissus** PRYL. 154.8 (ICE).

ναρκισσίτης λίθος, ὁ [νάρκισσος] *miner.* **stone of the color of narcissus** DION.[9] 1031 PLIN. 37.188.

νάρκισσος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **narcissus** HOM. 2.8, 428 SOPH. *O.C.* 683 MOSCH. 2.65 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.1 DIOSC.[2] 4.158 *etc.* • *fem.* THEOCR. 1.133.

Νάρκισσος -ου, ὁ **Narkissos (Narcissus),** *male name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.76.3) LUC. *V.H.* 2 17 *etc.*

ναρκόω, *contr.* [νάρκη] *fut.* ναρκώσω || *aor.* ἐνάρκωσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* νεναρκωμένος || *ppf. mid. pass.* νεναρκώμην LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.11 || *aor. pass.* ἐναρκώθην GAL. 18(1).687 || *fut. pass.* ναρκωθήσομαι GAL. 18(1).47 ❶ *act.* **to make numb, paralyze** HP. *Liq.* 6, *Epid.* 6.2.1; ▸ τινα s.o. PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.380 ❷ *pass.* **to be made numb:** *pf. ptc. mid.* νεναρκωμένοι in a state of coma HP. *Liq.* 1.

ναρκωδέως *adv.*, *see* ναρκώδης.

ναρκώδης -ες [νάρκη] *usu. medic.* **numb, paralyzed** HP. *Art.* 48, *Mochl.* 1, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 3.101 GAL. 8.70 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος HP. *Art.* 48 • *Ion. adv.* ναρκωδέως **in a state of numbness** *or* **paralysis** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.120, *Mul.* 2.145.

νάρκωσις -εως, ἡ [ναρκόω] **numbness:** γνώμης νάρκωσις dulling of the mind HP. *Aph.* 5.16.

ναρκωτικός -ή -όν [ναρκόω] **narcotic:** φάρμακα ν. drugs with narcotic effect GAL. 10.862.

Νάρνεια -ας, ἡ **Narneia,** *city in Umbria* PLUT. *Fl.* 1.6.

νάρξ, ἡ [*see* νάρκη] **numbness, paralysis,** *only in acc.* νάρκᾰ OPP.[1] 3.55.

νᾶρός -ά -όν [νάω] **flowing, liquid** AESCHL. *fr.* 347 (*Dirke*) SOPH. *fr.* 621.

νάρτη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **narte,** *aromatic plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.3.

Νᾰρυκαῖος -α -ον [Νάρυξ] **Narykaios, inhabit. of Naryx** DIOD. 16.38.5.

Νᾰρῠ́κειος -α -ον [Νάρυξ] **Narykeios, of Naryx:** ἄστυ city, *in Locris* LYC. 1148.

Νάρυκος -ου, ἡ, *see* Νάρυξ.

Νάρυξ -υκος, ἡ **Naryx,** *cities* (*various*), *including modern* **Rengini** DIOD. 14.82.8, *al. etc.* • *also* Νάρυκος -ου.

Νᾰσᾰμων -ωνος, ὁ **Nasamon,** *eponym of the Nasamones* AP. 4.1496.

Νᾰσᾰμῶνες -ων, οἱ [Νασάμων] **Nasamones,** *people in Libya* HDT. 4.172.1, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 602.1.

Νᾰσᾰμωνῐ́ς -ίδος (*sc.* γῆ) [Νασαμῶνες] **Nasamonis, land of the Nasamones** AP 7.626.1.

Νασαραῖος -ου, ὁ **Nasaraios,** *member of a Jewish sect* EPIPH. *Haer. pref.* 1.5.3, *al.*

νάσθη *aor. ind. pass. 3. sg.*, *see* ναίω.

Νασίκα, ἡ **Nasika,** *Indian town* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.63.

Νασικᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Nasikas (Nasica),** *male name* (*Lat.*) PLUT. *T.G.* 13.3, *al. etc.* • *Lat. gen.* -ᾶ PLUT. *l.c.*, -οῦ DCASS. 40.51.3.

νασῖτις *Dor. for* νησ-.

νᾶσιωτ- *Dor. for* νησιωτ-.

νάσκαφθον, τό *see* νάρκαφθον.

Νάσκοι -ων, οἱ **Naskoi,** *people of Sarmatia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.5.23.

νασμός -οῦ, ὁ [νάω] **current, stream, spring** (*proper.*: **that which flows**) ORPH. *H.* 22.8 EUR. *Hip.* 225, *Hec.* 153, *al.* ARISTONOUS 1.43.

Νᾶσοι -ων, αἱ **Nasoi,** *localities* (*various*) PAUS. 8.23.2, *al. etc.*

νᾶσος, ἡ *Dor. for* νῆσος.

νᾶσσα, ἡ *Boeot. for* νῆσσα.

νάσσατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ναίω.

νάσσε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* ναίω.

νάσσω *and Att.* νάττω *impf.* ἔναττον ATH. 4.130b || *fut.* νάξω HSCH. || *aor.* ἔναξα || *pf. mid. pass.* νέναγμαι *and* νένασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* νένακτο IOS. *B.I.* 1.17.6 (337) ❶ *act.* **to crush, press, stamp down** ATH. *l.c. etc.*; ἀμφὶ δὲ γαῖαν ἔναξε and around he stamped down the earth OD. 21.122 || **to fill, cram:** τὸν θύλακον νάττειν fill the bag EPICT. *fr.* 23.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be filled, crowded, crammed** HP. *NatPuer.* 24 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 840 IOS. *l.c.*; ἐν δὲ νένασται ... καλὰ δέρματα (the bed) is completely covered with beautiful skins THEOCR. 9.9.

Νάστης, ὁ **Nastes,** *leader of the Carians* IL. 2.867.

ναστίσκος -ου, ὁ [ναστός] **small cake:** ναστίσκοι πολύτυροι cakes with a lot of cheese PHERECR. 137.7 (*v.l.*).

ναστοκόπος -ου, ὁ [ναστός, κόπτω] **cutter of cakes** PLAT.[1] 277 *cf.* POLL. 6.75.

ναστός -ή -όν [νάσσω] Ⓐ **pressed, solid, compact** AET.[1] 15.8 (*tumor*) DIOSC.[2] 1.85 (*type of reed*) *etc.*; τὸ ἄρρεν ναστόν ἐστι the masculine body is compact HP. *Gland.* 16 | **steady, firm,** *of the pulse* ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.931) || **solid, compact, full** SIMP. *in Cael.* 294.33 *etc.*; τὸ ναστόν **solid body** ARISTOT. *fr.* 08 || **full, crammed** ▸ τινος with sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 6.9.4 (428) Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ ναστός **pie** *or* **cake** (*usu. in sacrifices*) PHERECR. 113.5 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 567, *Pl.* 1142 METAG. 6.3.

ναστότης -ητος, ἡ [ναστός] **solidity, density** AL. *in Metaph.* 35.27 SIMP. *in Cael.* 609.18, *al. etc.*

νᾰστοφαγέω, *contr.* [ναστοφάγος] **to eat cakes** POLL. 6.75.

ναστοφάγος -ου, ὁ [ναστός, φαγεῖν] **cake eater** POLL. 6.75.

νάτιβος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* nativus] *miner.* **tourmaline** EPIPH. *Gemm.* 7 (43.300A).

νᾶτωρ -ορος [νάω] **flowing** SOPH. *fr.* 270 (*voc.* νᾶτορ).

ναυᾰγέω, *contr.* [ναυαγός] *impf.* ἐναυάγουν || *fut.* ναυαγήσω || *aor.* ἐναυάγησα || *pf.* νεναυάγηκα; **to suffer shipwreck** HDT. 7.236.2 EUB. 76.1 *etc.* || *fig.* **to suffer shipwreck, break into pieces** AESCHL. *fr.* 180 DEMOSTH. 61.29 (*chariots*) CELS. 24.2 PHILOD. *Vit.* 18.33; ἐν τοῖς ἰδίοις ναυαγεῖν **suffer shipwreck in one's private affairs** THPHR. (DIOG. 5.55); περὶ τὴν πίστιν **concerning the faith** NT *1Tim.* 1.19; ναυαγεῖ συμπόσια **the banquets are shipwrecked** (*i.e.* **are disrupted**) PLUT. *QConv.* 622b *etc.* • *Ion. pf. 3. pl.* νεναυηγήκασι HDT. *l.c.*

ναυᾰγία -ας, ἡ [ναυαγός] **shipwreck** HDT. 8.8.1, *al.* PIND. *I.* 1.36 (*prob. fig.*) EUR. *Hel.* 1070 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 873 *etc.*; με ... ναυαγίᾳ χρησάμενον after **suffering shipwreck** LUC. *V.H.* 2 35 • *Ion.* ναυηγίη HDT. 7.190.

ναυᾰγιον -ου, τό [ναυαγός] **wreckage from a shipwreck,** *pl.* CHOER. 9.2 AESCHL. *Pers.* 420 HDT. 7.191.1, *al.* THUC. 1.50.3 MEN. *fr.* 420.9 *etc.* || *fig.* **ruin, wreck:** ν. ἱππικά wreckage of chariots SOPH. *El.* 730 || *later* **shipwreck** LUC. *Herm.* 86 STRAB. 4.1.7 CLEM. *Paed.* 3.7.37.1 (*fig.*) *etc.*, *see* ναυαγία • *Ion.* ναυήγιον HDT. 7.190 *etc.*

ναυᾰγιος -α -ον [ναυαγός] **shipwrecked** TAbr. A 19 (p. 102.5).

1. ναυᾰγός -όν [ναῦς, ἄγνυμι] **shipwrecked** *or* **of a shipwreck** EUR. *Hel.* 408 *etc.*; ναυηγὸς τάφος watery grave DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.76.6); ναυηγοὶ ἄνεμοι winds causing shipwreck AP 9.105.2 || *subst.* ὁ ναυαγός **the shipwrecked man** HDT. 4.103.1; ἀνείλοντο τοὺς ναυαγούς they picked up the shipwrecked men XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.4 • ναυηγός DIOSC.[1] *l.c. etc.*

2. ναυᾰγός -όν [ναῦς, ἄγω] **pilot of a ship,** *of Jason* EUPHOR. 158.

Ναύαιθος -ου, ὁ **Nauaithos,** *river in Calabria* LYC. 921.

ναυαρχέω, *contr.* [ναύαρχος] *impf.* ἐναυάρχουν ||

fut. ναυαρχήσω || *aor.* ἐναυάρχησα || *pf. ptc.* νεναυαρχηκώς APP. 12.290 [A] **to command a ship** *or* **a fleet** HDT. 7.161.2 XEN. *An.* 5.1.4, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.77 *etc.* [B] **to preside at the festival of the ship,** *in the mystery cult* *1*IG 12.8.183.1 • *Ion. inf.* ναυαρχέειν HDT. *Lc.*

ναυαρχία -ας, ἡ [ναύαρχος] **command of a fleet, navarchy** THUC. 8.39.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.6 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 3, *al. etc.* || **period of navarchy** XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.1 || **fleet** LYC. 733.

ναυαρχίς -ίδος, ἡ [ναύαρχος] [A] (*sc.* ναῦς) **flagship** POL. 1.51.1, 16.3.3 DIOD. 11.27.2 PLUT. *Alc.* 27.4 LONG. 2.28.2, 29.3 *etc.* [B] **mistress of a fleet,** *of cities* *1*IG 14.830.3 (II^{CE}).

ναύαρχος -ου, ὁ [ναῦς, ἄρχω] [A] **commander of a ship** POL. 1.21.4 *etc.* || *milit.* **commander of a fleet, admiral, navarch** HDT. 7.59.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 1232 EUB. 67.11 *etc.* | *esp. at Sparta* THUC. 2.66.2, 8.50.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.4.2 [B] *adj.* **commanding the fleet:** βασιλεύς **king** AESCHL. *Ch.* 723.

Ναυαταῖος -ου, ὁ EPIPH. *Anc.* 13.5, *see* Ναυατιανός.

Ναυατιανός -ου, ὁ **Nauatianos (Novatianist), follower of Novatian** SOCR.^{3} *H.E.* 4.9, *al. etc.* • *also* Ναυαταῖος EPIPH. *Anc.* 13.5 | Νοουατιανός ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.3.

ναυβᾰρέω, *contr.* [ναῦς, βαρέω] **to add weight to a ship** PHIL.^{2} *Prob.* 128 (*impf.* ἐναυβάρει).

ναυβᾰτέω, *contr.* [ναυβάτης] **to serve as a sailor,** *in the cult of Isis* *1*EPH. 1213.8.

ναυβάτης -ου, ὁ [ναῦς, βαίνω] [A] **sailor** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1011 HDT. 1.143.1 SOPH. *Ph.* 301, *al.* THUC. 1.121, 7.75.7 *etc.* [B] *adj.* **maritime, naval:** ν. στρατός **armada** AESCHL. *Ag.* 987; ν. στόλος **naval force** SOPH. *Ph.* 270 • *Dor. acc. sg.* -βάταν EUR. *I.A.* 294 | *gen. pl.* -βατᾶν AESCHL. *Pers.* 1011.

Ναυβάτης -ου, ὁ **Naubates,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.6 *etc.*

ναύβιον -ου, τό *meas.* **naubion,** *Egypt. meas. of volume* *P*PETR. 3.37.16 (III^{BCE}) || *a type of tax* *P*TEBT. 119.52 (II^{BCE}).

Ναυβόλειος -ον [Ναύβολος] **Nauboleios, of Naubolus** LYC. 1068.

Ναυβολεῖς -έων, οἱ **Nauboleis,** *old name of the city Drymea in Phokis* PAUS. 10.33.12.

Ναυβολίδης -αο, ὁ [Ναύβολος] **Naubolides, son of Naubolus,** *patron.* OD. 8.116 AP. 1.134 || *epic gen.* -αο IL. 2.518 *etc.*

Ναύβολος -ου, ὁ **Naubolos,** *male name* ORPH. *A.* 146 AP. 1.208.

ναύδετον -ου, τό [ναῦς, δέω] **hawser,** *of a ship* EUR. *Tr.* 811.

ναυηγ- *see* ναυαγ-.

Ναυκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Naukleides,** *male name* THUC. 2.2.2 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.36 *etc.* • *Dor.* Ναυκλείδας XEN. *Lc.*

ναυκληρέω, *contr.* [ναύκληρος] *impf.* ἐναυκλήρουν || *aor.* ἐναυκλήρησα PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.13; **to be owner of a ship, act the shipowner** XEN. *Lac.* 7.1 DEMOSTH. 35.20 PLUT. *Pomp.* 73.3; γαῦλον κτῶμαι καὶ ναυκληρῶ **I wish to buy a vessel and act the shipowner** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 598 | *fig. of Dionysius,* οὐκέτι ναυκληρεῖν, ἀλλὰ θαλασσοκρατεῖν **no longer to command a ship, but to dominate the sea** LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.247.6) || **to be manager,** *of a house* Is. 6.19 || *extens.* **to govern, manage:** πόλιν **the state** AESCHL. *Sept.* 652; δι' ὀρθῆς τήνδε ναυκληρεῖς πόλιν **you govern this state justly** SOPH. *Ant.* 994.

ναυκληρία -ας, ἡ [ναύκληρος] [A] **business** *or* **profession of shipowner** LYS. 6.19 *etc.*; καπηλεῖαι καὶ ναυκληρίαι **retail trade and business of a shipowner** PLAT. *Leg.* 643e; ναυκληρία φορτηγία παράστασις **business of a shipowner, transport of goods, selling** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 22 [B] *poet.* **voyage, adventure, enterprise,** *by sea* SOPH. *fr.* 143 EUR. *Alc.* 112; ναυκληρίας σώτειραν εἶναι **to be savior of a sea voyage** EUR. *Med.* 527 || **ship** EUR. *Hel.* 1519 PLUT. *Util.* 87a.

ναυκληρικός -ή -όν [ναύκληρος] **typical of a shipowner** MOSCHIO^{1} (ATH. 5.207c) [ARR.] 21 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ναυκληρικά **business of a shipowner or merchant** PLAT. *Leg.* 842d | ναυκληρικοὶ γάμοι **marriage to a shipowner** LUC. *DMer.* 2.2.

ναυκλήριον -ου, τό [ναύκληρος] **ship of a shipowner, cargo ship** *P*OXY. 87.7 (IV^{CE}) || *pl.* **property in ships** DEMOSTH. 23.211 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 234f || **naval station** EUR. *Rh.* 233, *see* ναύσταθμος.

ναυκληροκῡβερνήτης -ου, ὁ [ναύκληρος, κυβερνήτης] **pilot of a ναυκλήριον** *P*FLOR. 75.8 (IV^{CE}) *etc.*

ναυκληρομάχῐμος -ου, ὁ [ναύκληρος, μάχιμος] **sailor in a fleet** *P*TEBT. 5.46 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ναύκληρος -ου, ὁ [ναῦς, *see* κάρα] [A] *subst.* **shipowner, captain, merchant** HDT. 1.5.2, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 128, *al.* THUC. 1.137.2 XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.11 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 595 NT *Acts* 27.11 *etc.* || **pilot of a ship, steersman, helmsman** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 177 *etc.* [B] **owner who lets a house,** *at Athens* SANN. 6 HYP. *fr.* 37 DIPH. 36 *etc.* || POLL. 8.108, *see* ναύκραρος [C] *adj.* **governing** *or* **commanding** SOPH. *fr.* 430 (*oar*) PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.26.2 (*city*).

Ναυκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Naukles,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.41.

ναυκράρια -ων, τά [ναυκραρία] **register of the naukraroi** AMM.^{1}

ναυκρᾰρία -ας, ἡ [ναύκραρος] **naucrary,** *Attic district introduced for financial purposes before Solon* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 8.3 CLID. 8 POLL. 21.5.

ναυκρᾰρικός -ή -όν [ναύκραρος] **of the naukraroi** *or* **for the naukraria:** ἀργύριον ν. **treasury of the naukraroi** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 8.3.

ναύκρᾰρος -ου, ὁ [*see* ναύκληρος] **naukraros,** *head of a naukraria in Attica* HDT. 5.71.2 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 8.3, *al. etc.*

ναυκρᾰτέω, *contr.* [ναυκρατής] *fut.* ναυκρατήσω THUC. 7.60.2 || *aor.* ἐναυκράτησα || *aor. pass.* ἐναυκρατήθην DCASS. 43.31.3 ❶ *act.* **to have dominion over the sea, have supremacy at sea** THUC. *Lc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be dominated at sea** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.8.

ναυκρατής -ές [ναῦς, κράτος] **lord, master of the sea:** ν. τῆς θαλάττης **master of the sea** HDT. 5.36.2.

ναυκράτης -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **remora,** *fish* CYRAN. 31.

Ναυκράτης -ου, ὁ **Naukrates,** *male name* ANACR. 201.2 THUC. 4.119.2 *etc.*

ναυκρατητικός -ή -όν [ναυκρατής] **of a naval victory** DCASS. 51.21.3.

ναυκρᾰτία -ας, ἡ [ναυκρατής] **victory** *or* **mastery at sea** AND. *fr.* 3 DCASS. 49.7.6, *al. etc.*

Ναύκρατις -εως, ἡ **Naukratis,** *city in Egypt* HDT. 2.179, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 274e *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -ιος HDT. 2.97.2, *poet.* -ίδος ARCH. (AP 6.207.10) | *Ion. dat.* -ι HDT. 2.135.5.

Ναυκρατῖτης -ου, ὁ [Ναύκρατις] **inhabit. of Naukratis** CALLIM. *epigr.* 39.3 STRAB. 17.1.33 HLD. 2.8.5 || **of Naukratis:** στέφανος N. garland of marjoram ANACR. 104.2 HSCH., *see* σαμψύχινος, *but cf.* ATH. 15.675f (of myrtle).

Ναυκρατιτικός -ή -όν [Ναύκρατις] **of Naukratis** DEMOSTH. 24.11.

ναυκρᾰτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ναυκρατέω] [A] **pilot of a ship, captain** SOPH. *Ph.* 1072 [B] *adj.* **master of the sea** (= ναυκρατής) HDT. 6.9.1 THUC. 5.97 (*v.l.*), *al.*

Ναυκύδης -ους, ὁ **Naukydes,** *male name* PAUS. 2.17.5, *al. etc.*

ναυλ(λ)- *see also* νάβλα.

ναῦλα -ας, ἡ *later* VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 91.4, 150.3 *etc.*, *see* νάβλα.

ναυλαῖον -ου, τό *P*SB 4425.4.32 (II^{CE}), *see* ναῦλος a).

ναῦλλον -ου, τό *1*IG 11.2.165.55 (III^{BCE}) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 270, *see* ναῦλον a).

ναῦλλος -ου, ὁ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 270, *see* ναῦλλον.

ναυλοδόκος -ου, ὁ [ναῦλον, δέχομαι] **receiver of freight** *P*WO 1477 (II^{CE}).

1. ναῦλον -ου, τό *later* HSCH., *see* νάβλα.

2. ναῦλον -ου, τό [ναῦς] [A] **toll, freight charge, price for a sea voyage** DEMOSTH. 49.26 DINAR. 1.56 ARISTIP. (PLUT. 27.439e) VT *Jonah* 1.3; ἀποδιδόναι τὸν ν. **pay the toll** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 270; ν. ξυνθέσθαι **agree upon the charge** XEN. *An.* 5.1.12 || **ship's cargo** DEMOSTH. 32.2 || ν. πλοίου **tax on ships** *P*BGU 645.16 (II^{CE}) *etc.* [B] **rent of a house** POLL. 1.75 [C] *pl.* τὰ ν. **viaticum** HSCH. • *also* -ος, ὁ *1*IG $2^{2}.2^{1672.126}$ (IV^{BCE}) VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 150.3 *etc.*

ναῦλος -ου, ὁ, *see* ναῦλον.

ναυλοχέω, *contr.* [ναῦλοχος] *impf.* ἐναυλόχουν, *mid.* ἐναυλοχούμην AGATH. p. 112.8 K. || *aor. inf. mid.* (ἐν)ναυλοχήσασθαι DCASS. 50.12.7 ❶ *act.* **to be** *or* **lie at anchor** HDT. 7.189.2, 8.6.1 EUR. *I.A.* 249 || **wait for at anchor** ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 7.4.7 ❷ *mid.* **to wait for at anchor** ▸ τινι s.o. DION. 1.44 • *Ion. inf.* ναυλοχέειν HDT. 8.6.1 | *ptc.* ναυλοχέων HDT. 7.189.2 || *impf. 3. pl.* ἐναυλόχεον HDT. 7.192.2.

ναυλοχία -ας, ἡ [ναύλοχος] **anchorage,** *for pirates* APP. 12.92.

ναυλόχιον -ου, τό [ναύλοχος] **station for ships** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 80.

ναύλοχος -ον [ναῦς, λέχος] **offering a secure anchorage, secure,** *of a harbor* SOPH. *Ai.* 460, *Tr.* 633 EUR. *Hec.* 1015; λιμένες δ' ἐν ναύλοχοι αὐτῇ ἀμφίδυμοι **and within it there were secure harbors with a double entrance** OD. 4.846 *etc.* || *subst.* τά ναύλοχα **harbor** PLUT. *Sollert.* 984b.

Ναύλοχος -ου, ὁ **Naulochos,** *city in Thrace* STRAB. 7.6.1.

ναυλόω, *contr.* [ναῦλον] *impf. mid.* ἐναυλούμην POL. 31.12.12 || *aor. mid.* ἐναυλωσάμην POL. 31.12.11 ATH. 12.521a ❶ *act.* **to hire out a ship** PLUT. *QConv.* 707c *1*OGIS 572.42 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to hire a ship** POL. *Lc.* ATH. *Lc.* *P*FLOR. 305.4 (IV^{CE}).

ναυλώσιμος -ον [ναυλόω] **for hire,** *of a ship* *P*OXY. 276.7 (I^{CE}).

ναυλωτικός -ή -όν [ναυλόω] **of** *or* **for the chartering of ships** *P*OXY. 643 (II^{CE}).

ναυμᾰχέω, *contr.* [ναυμάχος] *impf.* ἐναυμάχουν || *fut.* ναυμαχήσω || *aor.* ἐναυμάχησα || *pf.* νεναυμάχηκα, *ptc. mid.* (κατα)νεναυμαχημένος *FGrHist* 839 F 1.45 || *ppf.* ἐνεναυμαχήκειν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 33 || *aor. pass.* (κατ)εναυμαχήθην; **to fight at sea** (*proper.* with a ship) HDT. 7.143.2, *al.* PLAT. *Menex.* 241b, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.208 *etc.*; ▸ ν. τινί **against s.o.** HDT. 2.161.2; ▸ περί τινος **for s.o.** *or* **sthg.** HDT. 8.57.2; ν. τὴν περὶ τῶν κρεῶν **fight in the sea battle to save the skins** (*of men*) (*fig.* **be in the battle of Arginusae**) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 191 || *fig.* **give battle** ▸ τινί to sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 479 • *Ion. impf. 3. pl.* ἐναυμάχεον HDT. 6.14.2.

ναυμᾰχης -ου, ὁ IO. *Sac.* 4.4.7, *see* ναύμαχος.

ναυμαχησείω [ναυμαχέω] **to desire to fight at sea** THUC. 8.79.3.

ναυμᾰχητέον [ναυμαχέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fight at sea** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1376a 2.

ναυμᾰχία -ας, ἡ [ναύμαχος] **sea battle** HDT. 6.14.1, *al.* THUC. 1.105.4, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 707b ARISTOT.

Poet. 1459a 25; v. ποιέεσθαι fight a sea battle HDT. 8.49.1; v. νικᾶν win XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.6; v. ναυμαχεῖν fight LYS. 7.41 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. *ll.cc.*

ναυμάχιον -ου, τό [ναύμαχος] **basin for shows of naval battles**, *at Rome* AAP. *PetrPaul.* 79 (p. 212.12), *al.*

ναυμάχος -ον [ναῦς, μάχομαι] **fighting at sea** CRINAG. (AP 7.741.2) ATH. 4.154f; νίκης ... ναυμάχον παιήονα the paian of victory at sea OPP. 5.301.

ναυμέδων -οντος, ὁ [ναῦς, μέδω] **protector of ships**, *epith. of Poseidon or Zeus* LYC. 157.

ναῦος *Aeol. for* ναός.

Ναυπάκτιος -α -ον [Ναύπακτος] **Naupaktios, of Naupaktos** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 262 *etc.*

Ναύπακτος -ου, ἡ **Naupaktos (Naupactus**, *modern* **Nafpaktos)**, *city in Locris* THUC. 1.103.3, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.14 *etc.*

ναυπηγεῖον -ου, τό [ναυπηγέω] **shipyard** DIOD. 19.58.4.

ναυπηγέω, *contr.* [ναυπηγός] *impf.* ἐναυπήγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐναυπηγούμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ναυπηγήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐναυπήγησα, *mid.* ἐναυπηγησάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* νεναυπηγημένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐναυπηγήθην ❶ *act.* **to build ships** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 513 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 107e *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to build ships for oneself, fit out ships** HDT. 2.96.1, *al.* THUC. 1.31.1, 6.90.3 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 107c AND. 3.5 DIOD. 20.16.3; ▸ ἐπί τινι **against** s.o. HDT. 1.27.40 ‖ *fig.* **to arrange, regulate, contrive** IOS. *A.I.* 19.2.4 (193) ❸ *pass.* **to be built, fitted out**, *of ships* THUC. 1.13.2 XEN. *Vect.* 4.35, *Hel.* 1.3.17 PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 321d *etc.* • *Ion. mid. inf.* ναυπηγέεσθαι HDT. 1.27.4 | *mid. ptc.* ναυπηγεύμενος HDT. 2.96.1, 6.46.2.

ναυπηγήσ -ές MAN.[1] 4.323, *see* ναυπηγός.

ναυπηγήσιμος -ον [ναυπηγέω] **suitable for shipbuilding**, *of timber* HDT. 5.23.2 THUC. 4.108.1, 7.25.2 XEN. *An.* 6.4.4, *al. etc.* • *also fem.* -η PLAT. *Leg.* 705c STRAB. 14.5.3.

ναυπηγία -ας, ἡ [ναυπηγός] **shipbuilding** HDT. 1.27.2, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 460 PLAT. *Leg.* 803a ‖ **fitting out of a fleet** THUC. 4.108.7 DIOD. 19.58.2 • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. 1.27.2, *al.*

ναυπηγικός -ή -όν [ναυπηγός] **used for shipbuilding** LUC. *DMort.* 20.9 (ax) ‖ *subst.* ἡ ν. (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of shipbuilding** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094a 8 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τό ναυπηγικόν **the art of shipbuilding** PLUT. *Fat.* 571f | **contract for building ships** *PLOND.* 3.1164 *h* 14 (III[CE]).

ναυπήγιον -ου, τό [ναυπηγός] **shipyard** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1157 *IDÉLOS* 363.41 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ναυπηγός -οῦ, ὁ [ναῦς, πήγνυμι] **shipbuilder, shipowner** THUC. 1.13.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 333c [XEN.] 1.2 *etc.* ‖ **shipwright, naval carpenter** AP 11.203.5.

Ναυπλία -ας, ἡ **Nauplia** (*modern* **Nafplio**), *city in the Argolid* HDT. 6.76.3, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 804 XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.6 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. *l.c.*

Ναυπλιάδης -ου, ὁ [Ναύπλιος] **son of Nauplios**, *patron.* AP. 1.136 (*epic gen.* -αο).

Ναυπλίειος -ου [Ναυπλία] **of Nauplia:** λιμήν harbor EUR. *Or.* 54.

Ναυπλιεύς -έως, ὁ [Ναυπλία] **inhabit. of Nauplia** STRAB. 8.6.14.

ναύπλιος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **nauplios**, *sim. to the cuttlefish* [ARR.] 17 (*v.l.*) ARTEMID. 2.14 (*f.l. for* ναυτίλος).

1. Ναύπλιος -α -ον [Ναυπλία] **of Nauplia** EUR. *Hel.* 1586, *al.*; χθών **land** EUR. *Or.* 369.

2. Ναύπλιος -ου, ὁ **Nauplios**, *founder of Nauplia* EUR. *Hel.* 767 *etc.*

ναυπόρος -ον [ναῦς, πείρω] **pushing the ship:** πλάτη oar EUR. *Tr.* 877.

ναύπορος -ον [ναῦς, πείρω] **crossed, traversed by ships** AESCHL. *Eum.* 10 (*shores*) AP. 4.1546.

Ναύπορτος -ου, ὁ **Nauportos**, *city in the Alps* STRAB. 4.6.10 *etc.*

ναυπρῠτᾰνις -ιος [ναῦς, πρύτανις] **ruling ships** *or* **the sea**, *Aegina* PIND. *Pae.* 6.130.

ναῦς νεώς, ἡ [*IE* *nāu-; *cf. Lat.* nāvis, *Skt.* náuḥ, *Olr.* nau, *Pers.* nāv, *Arm.* naw] **ship, boat** IL. 1.12, *al.* ALCM. 1.95 CALLIM. *fr.* 400.1 *etc.* (*usu.*); θοαὶ νᾶες swift ships PIND. *O.* 12.4; κοῖλαι hollow PIND. *O.* 6.10; πεντεκόντηροι with 50 oars THUC. 6.103.2; ναυσί ... ἰών going by sea PIND. *P.* 10.29; νέας ποιεῖν build ships HDT. 1.27.1; ἀναβαίνειν ἐπὶ τὰς ναῦς embark THUC. 4.44.6; ἐκβαίνειν ἐκ τῆς νεώς disembark THUC. 1.137.2 | *fig., of the polis* ALC. 208a.4; *of the Church* HIPPOL. *Antichr.* 59.1 *etc.* • *declin.: Att. nom. sg.* ναῦς | *gen.* νεώς | *dat.* νηΐ | *acc.* ναῦν ‖ *nom. pl.* νῆες (*later* ναῦς) | *gen.* νεῶν | *dat.* ναυσί | *acc.* ναῦς (*later* νῆας) ‖ *epic Ion. nom. sg.* νηῦς | *gen.* νηός, νεός | *dat.* νηΐ | *acc.* νῆα, νέα (*later* ναῦν) ‖ *nom. pl.* νῆες, νέες | *gen.* νηῶν, νεῶν | *dat.* νησί, νήεσσι *and* νέεσσι | *acc.* νῆας, νέας (*later* νηῦς) ‖ *Dor. nom. sg.* νᾶῦς | *gen.* νᾱός | *dat.* ναῒ | *acc.* νᾶῦν (*rar.* νᾶα) ‖ *nom. pl.* νᾶες | *gen.* νᾱῶν | *dat.* νᾶυσί, νάεσσι | *acc.* νᾶας ‖ *Aeol. gen. sg.* νᾶος | *dat.* νᾶι | *acc.* νᾶα ‖ *gen. pl.* νάων | *dat.* νάεσσι | *acc.* νᾶας ‖ *also dual gen. / dat.* νεοῖν | *epic gen. / dat. pl.* ναῦφι(ν) IL. 2.794, *al. etc.*

ναυσηρός -ά -όν [ναυτία] *fig.* **nauseating** ATHAN. *Ar.* 2.43 (*heretical dogma*).

ναῦσθλον -ου, τό [ναῦς] *IG* 4.823.12 (IV[BCE]) HSCH., *see* ναῦλον.

ναυσθλόω, *contr.* [ναῦσθλον] *fut.* ναυσθλώσω, *mid.* ναυσθλώσομαι (*pass. signf.*) ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐναυσθλωσάμην ‖ *fut. pass.* ναυσθλωθήσομαι LYC. 1415 ❶ *act.* **to transport by sea** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Tr.* 162, *Suppl.* 1037 (*fut. ptc.* ναυσθλώσων) ❷ *mid.* = *act., with acc.* EUR. *I.T.* 1487 (*v.l.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be carried by sea,** *hence* **to sail, go by sea** EUR. *Hel.* 1210 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 126; ναυσθλοῦμαι δ' ἐγὼ πρὸς Ἑλλάδ' αἰχμάλωτος I am going by sea to Greece as a prisoner EUR. *Tr.* 677 ‖ **to be visited by ships,** *of a land* LYC. *l.c.*

ναυσίασις -εως, ἡ [ναυσιάω] **disgust, squeamishness** HSCH.

ναυσιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ναυσιάω] *fig.* **nausea** [IO.] *Circ.* 8.89A.

ναυσιάω, *contr.* **to have seasickness** *PBGU* 1097.4 (I[CE]) (*pf. 3. sg.* νεναυσίακε), *see* ναυτιάω.

ναυσίβατης -ου, ὁ [ναυτιάω] LYR. *Al.* 33.7 MAN.[1] 1.323, *see* ναυβάτης.

ναυσίβιος -ον [ναῦς, βίος] **living by the sea** ALCIPHR. 1.15 (*title*).

ναυσίδρομος -ον [ναῦς, δραμεῖν] **favoring sailing** ORPH. *H.* 74.10 (*wind*).

ναυσίη -ης, ἡ SEM. 7.54, *Ion. for* ναυτία.

Ναυσίθοος -ου, ὁ **Nausithoös**, *king of the Phaeacians* OD. 6.7 *al.* | *others* HES. *Th.* 1017 PLUT. *Thes.* 17.6, *al. etc.*

Ναυσικάα -ας, ἡ **Nausikaä**, *daughter of Alkinoös* OD. 6.17, *al.* ‖ *various* ATH. 1.14d.

ναυσικλειτός -ή -όν [ναῦς, κλείω] **famous for ships** *or* **by sea** OD. 6.22 HOM. 3.31, 219 • *masc. gen. sg.* -οῖο OD. *l.c.* | *fem.* -κλείτη HOM. 3.219.

Ναυσικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Nausikles**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.114 HLD. 2.8.5 *etc.*

ναυσικλῠτός -όν [ναῦς, κλύω] OD. 7.39, *al.* HES. *fr.* 193.16 PIND. *I.* 9.1 (*Aegina*) *etc.*, *see* ναυσικλειτός • *Dor. fem.* -κλυτάν PIND. *N.* 5.9.

Ναυσικράτης -ους, ὁ **Nausikrates**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 39.7 *IG* 12.8.298.1 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

Ναυσῐκύδης -ου, ὁ **Nausikydes**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 426 XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.6 *etc.* • *also gen.* -ους.

Ναυσίμαχη -ης, ἡ **Nausimache**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 804.

Ναυσίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Nausimachos**, *male name IG* 12.9.1061 (IV-III[BCE]) *etc.*

Ναυσίνικη -ης, ἡ **Nausinike**, *female name* PHILEM. 69.3 PLUT. *Herod.* 871a *etc.*

Ναυσίνικος -ου, ὁ **Nausinikos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 22.44, *al.* ALEXIS 121.1 *etc.*

Ναυσίνοος -ου, ὁ **Nausinoös**, *son of Calypso* HES. *Th.* 1018 *etc.*

ναυσιόεις -εσσα -εν [ναυτία] **feeling nausea, disgust** NIC. *Al.* 83, 482 • *v.l.* -τιόεις NIC. *Al.* 83.

ναυσιπέδη -ης, ἡ [ναῦς, πέδη] **anchor** LUC. *Lex.* 15.

ναυσίπερᾶτος -ον [ναῦς, περάω] **crossed by ships, navigable** HDT. 1.189.1, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351a 18, *al.* • *Ion.* νηυσιπέρητος HDT. 1.189.1, *al.*

ναυσίπομπος -ον [ναῦς, πέμπω] **pushing ships:** αὔρα wind EUR. *Ph.* 1712.

ναυσιπορέομαι, *contr.* [ναυσίπορος] *act.* **to sail** CYR.[1] *Is.* (*P.G.* 70.521.22) ‖ *pass.* **be navigable** [CAES.] 3.147 (38.1096).

ναυσίπορος -ον [ναῦς, πείρω] Ⓐ **coming from the sea:** στρατιά army EUR. *Rh.* 48 Ⓑ **pushing a ship:** πλάται oars EUR. *I.A.* 172.

ναυσίπορος -ον [ναῦς, πείρω] **crossed by ships, navigable,** *of rivers* XEN. *An.* 2.2.3 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 31 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.1 *etc.*

ναυσίστονος -ον [ναῦς, στένω] **lamenting the** (*lost*) *ships* PIND. *P.* 1.72.

Ναυσιστράτη -ης, ἡ **Nausistrate**, *female name* PHILEM. 69.2 (*v.l.*).

ναυσιφθόρος -ον [ναῦς, φθείρω] **destroying ships,** *of wind* TIMOTH. 144.

Ναυσίφιλος -ου, ὁ **Nausiphilos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 59.65.

ναυσιφόρητος -ον [ναῦς, φορέω] **carried by sea,** *of men* PIND. *P.* 1.33.

ναυσίωσις -εως, ἡ [ναυτία] *medic.* **vomiting:** φλεβῶν ν. gushing of blood from the veins HP. *Fract.* 11 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος HP. *l.c.*

ναυσοίκητος -ον [ναῦς, οἰκέω] **occupied by ships** SCH. OPP. 5.461.

ναύσταθμον -ου, τό [ναῦς, σταθμός] **harbor, anchorage** THUC. 3.6.2, 6.49.4 EUR. *Rh.* 602.

ναύσταθμος -ου, ὁ [ναῦς, σταθμός] POL. 5.19.6 DIOD. 3.47.9 PLUT. *Nic.* 16.2 *etc.*, *see* ναύσταθμον ‖ *extens.* **ships at anchorage** PLUT. *Arist.* 22.3, *al. etc.*

Ναύσταθμος -ου, ὁ **Naustathmos**, *maritime location in Cyrenaica* STRAB. 17.3.22 *etc.*

ναυστολέω, *contr.* [ναύστολος] *impf.* ἐναυστόλουν, *mid.* ἐναυστολούμην ‖ *fut.* ναυστολήσω EUR. *Suppl.* 474, *mid.* ναυστολήσομαι EUR. *Tr.* 1048 ‖ *aor.* ἐναυστόλησα ‖ *pf. ptc. act.* (συν)νεναυστοληκώς SOPH. *Ph.* 550 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ναυστοληθείς DIOD. 4.13.4 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to guide, steer a ship,** *fig.* **to steer, govern:** πόλιν a city EUR. *Suppl.* 474; τὼ πτέρυγε the wings ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1229 ‖ **to transport by ship** *or* **by sea** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Or.* 741 | *fig.:* ἴδια ν. ἐπικώμια carry on the ships their own praises PIND. *N.* 6.32; ὦ παῖ, στλεγγίδα μοι ... ναυστολεῖν εἰς τὸ βαλανεῖον boy, pilot for me my strigil to the bath LUC. *Lex.* 2 Ⓑ **to sail** SOPH. *Ph.* 245 EUR. *Cycl.* 106; πρὸς οἴκους towards their homes EUR. *Tr.* 77 | *fig.* διὰ πόνων ἐναυστόλουν they sailed through troubles EUR. *fr.* 818c.2 | ▸ *with loc. acc.* ἵπποισιν ἢ κύμβαισι ναυστολεῖς χθόνα; are you sailing towards land on horses or on boats? SOPH. *fr.* 127 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to go by sea, sail** EUR. *Tr.* 1048, *fr.* 492.6 DIOD. 4.13.4.

ναυστόλημα -ατος, τό [ναυστολέω] EUR. *Suppl.* 209, *see* ναυστολία.

ναυστολία -ας, ἡ [ναύστολος] **voyage by sea, naval expedition** EUR. *Andr.* 795 STRAB. 16.2.23.

ναυστολογέω, *contr.* [ναυστολόγος] **to take as a passenger** (*of Acheron*) *I*CIL 8.21445 (*poet. aor. 3. sg.* ναυστολόγησε).

ναυστολόγος -ου, ὁ [ναύστολος, λέγω] **person in charge of accommodating passengers,** *in ships* [CLEM.[1]] *Eplac.* 14 (*of catechists*) *etc.*

ναύστολος -ου, ὁ [ναῦς, στέλλω] **passenger** AESCHL. *Sept.* 858.

Ναύστροφος -ου, ὁ **Naustrophos,** *male name* HDT. 3.60.3.

Ναύσων -ωνος, ἡ **Nauson,** *name of a ship* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1309.

ναυτᾰπήδιον -ου, τό [*dim. of* ναύτης] *derog.* **ship-boy** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.841.

ναύτας, ὁ *Dor. for* ναύτης.

ναυτεία -ας, ἡ [ναῦς] **naval affairs** *P*REV. 85.6 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

Ναυτεύς -εως, ὁ **Nauteus,** *Phaeacian young male name* OD. 8.112 *etc.*

ναύτης -ου, ὁ [ναῦς] **sailor** IL. 7.4, *al.* OD. 1.171, *al.* HES. *Th.* 876 SAPPH. 20.8 PIND. *P.* 4.188 PLAT. *Pol.* 302a CALLIM. *H.* 4.43, 316 *etc.*; ὃς ἐπὶ τῆς θαλάσσης νέμει τὰς αἶγας ὡς ναύτης who pastures his goats at the seashore as if he were a sailor LONG. 2.15.3 || *adj.* **going by sea** EUR. *Hec.* 921; πεζὸς ἢ ναύτης δὲ πεῖραν τήνδ' ἐμώρανεν τάλας; was it by land or by sea that the wretched man attempted this madness? AESCHL. *Pers.* 719 || **passenger on a ship** SOPH. *Ph.* 901 || *fig.* **companion** DION.[1] 5 || **captain of a ship** *P*PSI 948.6 (IV[CE]) || **shipowner** *P*OXY. 1497.5 (VI[CE]), *see* ναύκληρος • *Dor.* ναύτας EUR. *Hec.* 921.

ναυτία -ας, ἡ [ναῦς] **seasickness, nausea** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 664b 13 ARET. *S.A.* 1.5.1, *al.* AN. *Par.* 13.2.4 ALCIPHR. 4.19.9 (*codd.*) *etc.* || *fig.* **disgust** SEM. 7.54 • *Ion.* ναυσίη SEM. *l.c.*, *later* ναυτίη.

ναυτίασις -εως, ἡ [ναυτιάω] **seasickness, nausea** EPIPH. *Exp.fid.* 1.4.

ναυτιασμός -οῦ, ὁ ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.143 (*fig.*) *etc.*, *see* ναυτίασις.

ναυτιάω, *contr.* [ναυτία] *impf.* ἐναυτίων || *fut.* ναυτιάσω || *aor.* ἐναυτίᾱσα; **to suffer from seasickness, nausea** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 882 PLAT. *Theaet.* 191a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 868a 6 LUC. *Nec.* 4 *etc.* || *fig.* **to feel disgust** DEM.[2] 15 PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 167.

ναυτικός -ή -όν [ναύτης] Ⓐ **concerning ships** *or* **navigation,** naval EUR. *Hec.* 607; ν. λεώς fleet AESCHL. *Pers.* 383 = ν. στόλος SOPH. *Ph.* 561 = ν. στρατός HDT. 7.100.1, 203.1 || *subst.* τὸ ναυτικόν **crew** HP. *epist.* 14 *etc.*, *but usu.* **fleet** HDT. 7.97, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1063, 1186 THUC. 1.44.2, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ναυτική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of navigation** HDT. 8.1.1 *etc.* = τὰ ναυτικά PLAT. *Alc.* 1.124e, *but* τὰ ναυτικά **naval affairs, naval power** THUC. 1.121.4 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.4 | *extens.* τὸ ναυτικόν **money borrowed with a ship as security** LYS. 3 2.7, *al.* XEN. *Vect.* 3.9 DEMOSTH. 50.17, *al.* DIOG. 6.99 || **of the sea:** ναυτικὰς ᾄδε ᾠδάς **sang sea songs** LONG. 3.21.2 Ⓑ *of pers.* **skilled in navigation** THUC. 1.18.2, *al.*; *subst.* οἱ ναυτικοί **the sailors** POL. 31.12.13 *P*RYL. 929.8 (II-III[CE]) • *adv.* ναυτικῶς **with a ship as security:** ν. δανείζειν **make loans with a ship as security** DIOG. 7.13.

ναυτιλία -ας, ἡ [ναύτιλος] Ⓐ **art of sailing** OD. 8.253 HES. *Op.* 618 PLAT. *Rp.* 527d, *al.* || **voyage by sea, sailing** PIND. *N.* 3.22, *I.* 4.57 HDT. 1.1.1, 4.145.5 HP. *Aph.* 4.14 CALLIM. *fr.* 178.33 Ⓑ **ship, boat** LEON. (AP 7.295.4) • *Ion.* -ιη OD. *l.c.* HES. *l.c. etc.*

ναυτίλλομαι [ναύτιλος] **to sail, travel by sea** OD. 4.672 HDT. 1.163.3, *al.* EUR. *fr.* 789a.2; ὑπτίοις κάτω στρέψας τὸ λοιπὸν σέλμασιν ναυτίλλεται having upset the ship, from then on he sails with the benches upside down SOPH. *Ant.* 717 | ▶ *with int. acc.* ν. τὴν θάλασσαν sail HDT. 1.202.4; ναυτιλίαν ν. go by sea PLAT. *Rp.* 551c | *subst. ptc.* οἱ ναυτιλλόμενοι seafarers LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 62 || *fig., of the nautilus* ARISTOT. *N.A.* 622b 9 • *usu. pres. and impf.* ἐναυτιλλόμην, *epic* ναυτιλλόμην || *fut. 3. pl.* ναυτιλοῦνται DCASS. 52.27.5 || *aor. inf.* ναυτίλασθαι DCASS. 56.3.7.

ναυτίλος -ου, ὁ [ναύτης] Ⓐ **sailor** HDT. 2.43.3 AESCHL. *Pr.* 468 SOPH. *Ai.* 1146 NAUSICR. 1.2, 10, *poet. for* ναύτης || *ichthyol.* **nautilus** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 21, *al.* CALLIM. *epigr.* 5.3 OPP. 1.340 *etc.* Ⓑ *adj.* -ος -ον **of** *or* **from the sea:** σέλματα ν. benches of the ship AESCHL. *Ag.* 1442; πλάτη ν. oar of the ship EUR. *fr.* 846.2.

ναυτίλοφθόρος -ον [ναυτίλος, φθείρω] **fatal to mariners** LYC. 650.

Ναύτιος -ου, ὁ **Nautios,** *male name* DIOD. 11.60.1, *al. etc.*

ναυτίς -ίδος [ναύτης] THEOP. 82, *fem.* **of** ναύτης.

ναυτιώδης -ες [ναυτία] **causing nausea, nauseating** DIOSC.[2] 1.40 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 4.11.6) PLUT. *Sanit.* 127a GAL. 6.678 (*subst.*) || **disposed to nausea** GAL. 13.122, *al.* • *adv.* ναυτιωδῶς **with nausea** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.27.22).

ναυτιωδῶς *adv.*, *see* ναυτιώδης.

ναυτοδίκαι -ῶν, οἱ [ναῦς, δίκη] **judges of the maritime courts,** *at Athens* CRATIN. 251 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 237 LYS. 17.5; ὁ δὲ παρὰ τοὺς ναυτοδίκας ἀπήγαγεν αὐτόν he brought him before the judges of maritime disputes LUC. *DMer.* 2.2.

ναυτοκρᾰτωρ -ορος, ὁ *I*BCH 46.331 THUC. 5.97 (*v.l.*), *see* ναυκράτωρ.

ναυτολογέω, *contr.* [ναυτολόγος] *impf.* ἐναυτολόγουν ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.415.2) || *aor. ptc.* ναυτολογήσας HSCH. ν142; **to take on board as passengers** *or* **enlist as sailors** *P*LOND. 3.1164 *h* 19 (III[CE]) ANTIPHIL. *l.c.*

ναυτολόγος -ου, ὁ [ναύτης, λέγω] **officer in charge of recruitment of the crew** STRAB. 8.6.15.

ναυτοπαίδιον -ου, τό [ναύτης, παῖς] **ship's boy** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.12.

ναύτρια -ας, ἡ [ναύτης] **female sailor** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 858.

ναυφάγος -ον [ναῦς, φαγεῖν] **devouring** *or* **destroying ships** LYC. 1095.

Ναυφάντη -ης, ἡ **Nauphante,** *name of a ship* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1309.

ναύφαρκτος *see* ναύφραικτος.

ναυφθορία -ας, ἡ [ναυφθόρος] **destruction of ships, shipwreck** TULL.[1] (AP 7.73.2) MAN.[1] 1.324, *al.*

ναυφθόρος -ον [ναῦς, φθείρω] **of a shipwreck, from a shipwrecked person** EUR. *Hel.* 1382, *al.*

ναῦφι(ν) *epic dat. pl.*, *see* ναῦς.

ναυφράγιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* naufragium] **shipwreck** [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 12.10.

ναύφρακτος -ον [ναῦς, φράσσω] **defended by ships, equipped with ships** AESCHL. *Pers.* 951 (*Ares*), *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 1259 (*armada*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 567 || *fig.* ναύφαρκτον βλέπεις you look like a warship *or* you have an eye large enough to let through a warship ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 95 • *Ion.* -φαρκτος ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 95, *Eq.* 567 *etc.*

ναυφύλᾰκέω, *contr.* [ναυφύλαξ] **to guard a ship** *P*TEBT. 802.5 (II[BCE]), *al.*

ναυφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [ναῦς, φύλαξ] **guard of ships** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 388.

νάφθα, ἡ DCASS. 36.3a VT *Dan.* 3.46 *etc.*, *see* νάφθας.

νάφθας -α, ὁ [*cf. Av.* napta-] **naphtha** PLUT. *Alex.* 35.1 *etc.* • *also* νέφθαρ, νέφθαι VT *2Macc.* 1.36.

1. νάω, *contr.* [*cf. Skt.* snauti] ❶ *act.* **to flow,** *of water etc.* IL. 21.197 OD. 6.292 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 264d *etc.* | *with dat.* AP. 1.1146; φόνῳ **to be bathed in blood** CALLIM. *H.* 3.224; ναΐον ὀρῷ ἄγετε **the vessels were overflowing with whey** OD. 9.222 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be irrigated,** *of places* NIC. *fr.* 74.58 • *Att. pres. 3. sg.* νᾷ, *epic* νάει OD. 6.292, *pl.* νάουσιν IL. 21.197 | *ptc. mid.* νᾱόμενος *or* ναιόμ- NIC. *fr.* 74.58 || *epic impf. 3. sg.* νᾶε (ν) AP. 1.1146 CALLIM. *H.* 3.224, *pl.* νᾶον (*v.l.* ναΐον) OD. 9.222.

2. νάω SCH. IL. 6.34, 13.172 (*prob. reading of Zenodotos*) CLEM. *Str.* 4.26.167, *see* ναίω 1.

1. νέα *nom. fem. sg.*, *see* νέος.

2. νέα *Ion. acc. sg.*, *see* ναῦς.

Νέα (πόλις), ἡ **Nea,** *part of Syracuse* PLUT. *Marc.* 18.6.

νεάγγελτος -ον [νέος, ἀγγέλλω] **recently announced** AESCHL. *Ch.* 736.

νεᾱγενής -ές *f.l. for* νεογενής EUR. *I.A.* 1623.

νεάζω [νέος] *impf.* ἐνέαζον || *fut.* νεάσω, *mid.* νεάσομαι HSCH. || *aor.* ἐνέασα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* νενεασμένος ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to be new** *or* young EUR. *Ph.* 713 MEN. *fr.* 831.1; *subst. ptc.* τὸ νεάζον **youth** SOPH. *Tr.* 144 || *fig.* **to be new:** φιλεῖ δὲ τίκτειν ὕβρις μὲν παλαιὰ νεάζουσαν ἐν κακοῖς βροτῶν ὕβριν old hubris loves to produce new **hubris among the wicked** AESCHL. *Ag.* 764; τὸ αἷμα πάντῃ νεάζον **completely new blood** ACH. 4.10.1 || **to be the younger,** *of two* SOPH. *O.C.* 374 *etc.* || **to rejuvenate** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.256.4) EPIC. 4.122.7 Ⓑ **to plow up** νεάω || *fig.* τὴν ψυχήν **the soul** [IO.] *Pasch.* 8.267B ❷ *pass.* **to be rejuvenated** AP 15.6.6.

Νέαι -ῶν, αἱ **Neai,** *Thracian island* BES. (AP 15.25.25).

νέαιρα *see* νείαιρα.

Νέαιρα -ας, ἡ **Neaira,** *female name* OD. 12.133 *etc.*

νεαίρετος -ον [νέος, αἱρέω] **just taken** *or* captured AESCHL. *Ag.* 1063 (*wild beast*), *al.*

νεᾱκής *see* νεήκης.

νεᾱκόνητος -ον [νέος, ἀκονάω] **newly sharpened** SOPH. *El.* 1394.

νεαλδής -ές [νέος, ἀλδαίνω] **newly produced** *or* **grown,** *of a seal* OPP. 1.692.

1. νεαλής -ές [νέος, ἀλίσκομαι] **just captured** AMM.[1] 95 *etc.*

2. νεᾱλής -ές [νέος, ἀλδαίνω] Ⓐ **in the freshness of youth, fresh, not tired** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 378 PLAT. *Pol.* 265b; ἀκμαῖοι καὶ ν. in full vigor and fresh (*of soldiers*) POL. 3. 73.5, *al.*, *hence* reserve (troops) APP. 13.58 || **new, newly born,** *of animals* NIC. *Al.* 358 || **fresh,** *of fish* LONG. 3.21.1 || **recent,** *of a corpse* LUC. *Nec.* 15 Ⓑ *neg.* **inexperienced, untested** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.17 (*of horses*) || *compar.* -έστερος PLAT. *Pol.* 265b LUC. *Merc.* 26 • νεᾱλής NIC. *l.c.*

3. νεαλής -ές [νέος, ἅλς] **freshly salted** DEMOSTH. 25.61 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.808: *cheese*) NIC. *Al.* 364 (*milk*) (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Νεᾱλκης -ους, ὁ **Nealkes,** *male name* PLUT. *Arat.* 13.4, *al. etc.*

νεαλογέω, *contr.* [νέος, λόγος] **to teach innovations** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.8 (100a), *al.*

νεᾱλωτος -ον [νέος, ἁλίσκομαι] **newly captured** HDT. 9.120.1 (*v.l.*).

νέαμα -ατος, τό [νεάω] **fallow land** NOMOC. 516.

νεᾱμέρα -ας, ἡ [νέος, ἡμέρα] *I*IG 12.2.81.1(II[BCE]) *etc.*, *Aeol. for* νουμηνία.

νεάν -άνος, ὁ AP.[7] *Adv.* 160.8 (*codd.* νεᾶν), *see* νέος.

Νεάνδρεια -ας, ἡ **Neandreia,** *city in the Troad* STRAB. 13.1.47 *etc.*

Νεανδρεῖς -έων, οἱ **inhabit. of** Neandreia XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.16.

νέανδρος -ον [νέος, ἀνήρ] **of a young man, with youthful vigor:** ἀλκῇ ν. full of youthful strength LYC. 1345.

Νέανδρος -ου, ὁ **Neandros,** *male name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 2.2, *al. etc.*

νεάνεία -ας, ἡ [νεανίας] **audacious, youthful act** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.301, *Spec.* 3.41 HDN. *Epim.* 265.15.

νεανθής -ές [νέος, ἄνθος] **just bloomed** *or* **flowered:** βλαστεία shoots NIC. *Al.* 609.

Νεάνθης -ους, ὁ **Neanthes,** *historian* PLUT. *Them.* 1.2.

Νέανθος -ου, ὁ **Neanthos,** *male name* LUC. *Indoct.* 13.

νεᾱνίας -ου, ὁ [νέος] *adj. and subst.* Ⓐ **young man,** *with subst.* PIND. *O.* 7.4, *N.* 3.5; νεηνίῃ ἀνδρὶ ἐοικώς like a young hero OD. 10.278; παῖδες νεηνίαι adult sons HDT. 1.61.1 *etc.* = *subst.* HDT. 1.37.1, 2.32.5, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 335, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 698 XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.2 *etc.* || ὁ ν. **servant** VT *Judg.* B 16.26, *al.* Ⓑ **impetuous, daring** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1333 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.6 *etc.* | *pejor.* **violent, brash** EUR. *Alc.* 679 (*speeches*) DEMOSTH. 18.136 *etc.* Ⓒ **youthful** LYS. 10.29 || *of things* **new, fresh, young** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1207 (*bread*); νεανίαις ὤμοισι on young, *i.e.* strong shoulders EUR. *Hel.* 1562 • *epic and Ion.* νεηνίης, *gen.* -εω.

νεανιεία -ας, ἡ [νεανίας] **youthful spirit** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 170.

νεανίευμα -ατος, τό [νεανιεύομαι] **youthful, daring, intemperate action** *or* **purpose** PLAT. *Rp.* 390a LUC. *Herm.* 33 *etc.* || *fig., of an argument* SIMP. *in Phys.* 1169.9.

νεανίεύομαι [νεανίας] *impf.* ἐνεανιευόμην || *fut.* νεανιεύσομαι || *aor.* ἐνεανιευσάμην || *pf.* νενεανίευμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* νεανιευθείς PLUT. *Mar.* 29.6 ❶ *mid.* **to be youthful** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 18 POLL. 2.20 || **to act in a youthful way, with ardor, rashness** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 859 ISOCR. 20.17 LUC. *Bis acc.* 21; ν. ἐν τοῖς λόγοις **speak rashly** PLAT. *Gorg.* 482c; νεανιευσάμενος εἰπεῖν speak haughtily PLUT. *Cic.* 1.5 | **to make youthful, rash promises** DEMOSTH. 19.194, *al.* | **to undertake lightly, have the temerity** ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Demosth.* 3.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be done with youthful spirit, rashly, insolently:** *subst. ptc.* τὰ νενεανιευμένα imprudent, boyish acts DEMOSTH. 21.18 = τὰ νεανιευθέντα PLUT. *Mar.* 29.6.

νεᾱνίζω [νεανίας] PLUT. *Fl.* 20.2 (*codd.*) POLL. 4.136, *see* νεανιεύομαι.

νεανίκέω, *contr.* [νεανικός] **to be young** EUP. 109.2 (*v.l.*).

νεᾱνικός -ή -όν [νεανίας] **youthful:** ῥώμη ν. **youthful strength** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1067 || *extens.* **vigorous, strong, excellent** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 611, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 363c (*good things*) ALEXIS 193.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.11 (*plants*); πότοι νεανικοί vigorous drinking sessions ANTIPH. 188.20 || **impetuous, bold, strong** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1205 DEMOSTH. 3.32 *al. etc.*; γενναῖος καὶ ν. ἔρως noble and gallant love PLAT. *Lys.* 204e; ν. τε καὶ μεγαλοπρεπεῖς τὰς διανοίας bold and grand in thought PLAT. *Rp.* 503c || *neg.* **violent, insolent** PLAT. *Gorg.* 508d (*speech*), *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296a 4 (*government*) || **powerful, vehement,** *of things and feelings* HP. *Prorrh.* 1.134 (*hemorrhage*) THPHR. *Ign.* 17 (*storm*); ψῦξις νεανικωτάτη very violent cooling HP. *V.M.* 16; παρ' ἡμῖν δ' ἦν φόβος νεανικός πόθεν ποτ' εἴη φθόγγος among us there was a powerful fear about where the voice came from EUR. *Hip.* 1204; ν. μάχη violent battle LUC. *Icar.* 8; ἔκειτο πληγαῖς νεανικαῖς συγκεκομμένος lay on the ground unconscious from the violent blows received LONG. 1.29.1 || *compar.* -ώτερος PLAT. *Rp.* 363c THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.11 *etc.* | *superl.* -ώτατος HP. *V.M.* 16 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296a 4 *etc.* • *adv.* νεανικῶς **in a youthful way, like youths** XEN.[1] 5.1.7 || **vigorously, with energy** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 898 DIOSC.[2] 1.56 *etc.*; ν. βοηθεῖν help energetically PLAT. *Theaet.* 168c || *pejor.* **violently, impetuously** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1307, 1362 PHILOD. *IAc.* 14.41 || **excessively** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.9 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 530a 15 || *compar.* -ωτέρως PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.272.

νεᾱνικότης -ητος, ἡ [νεανικός] **youthful vigor, power** VT (VI) *Ps.* 9.1.

νεᾱνιόομαι, *contr.* DION. 19.12.3, *see* νεανιεύομαι.

νεᾱνιότης -ητος, ἡ [νεανιόομαι] **youthfulness, youthful ardor** EPIPH. *Exp.fid.* 13.2, *al. etc.* || *abstract* **youth** IO. *HMt* 7.76A.

νεᾱνις -ίδος, ἡ [νεανίας] Ⓐ *subst.* **girl, maiden** OD. 6.20 PIND. *P.* 9.31 AESCHL. *Pr.* 704, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 784 *etc.* || *also in prose* VT *Deut.* 22.19, *al.* || **young bride** EUR. *Andr.* 192 Ⓑ *adj. fem.* **of a girl, youthful, young** EUR. *Ion* 477; μυριάσι χειρῶν ἀγόμενοι νεανίδων **pushed by countless girls' hands** EUR. *Bac.* 745 | **new** AGATH. (AP 4.3b.75; *book*) • *epic and Ion.* νεᾱνίς -ίδος, *contr.* νῆνις ANACR. 13.3 || *acc.* -ίδα AESCHL. *Pr.* 704, νεᾶνιν EUR. *Cycl.* 179.

νεανισκάριον -ου, τό [νεανίσκος] **boy** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.29.

νεανισκαρχέω, *contr.* [νεανισκάρχης] *aor. ptc.* νεανισκαρχήσας; **to hold the office of chief of the ephebes** *I*G 3.765a, 3.1098 *v* b (II[CE]) *etc.*

νεανισκάρχης -ου, ὁ [νεανίσκος, ἄρχω] **official in charge of ephebes** *I*SEG 2.620 *etc.*

νεᾱνισκεία -ας, ἡ [νεανίσκος] **vigor** *I*SEG 13.261.3 (III[CE]).

νεανισκεύματα -ων, τά [νεανισκεύομαι] **youthful games** (*Lat.* Iuvenilia) DCASS. 61.19.1, 67.14.3.

νεᾱνισκεύομαι [νεανίσκος] **to be in one's youth** EUP. 32 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.15 POSIDIP. 10 *etc.* • *only pres.*

νεᾱνίσκος -ου, ὁ [νεανίας] **young man, boy, adolescent** HDT. 5.13.1, *al.* ANTIPHO 3.4.6 (= μειράκιον) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 785, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 211d, *Ap.* 34d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303b 21 POL. 4.20.7 VT *Gen.* 19.4 *etc.*; συνεφείλκετο τὸν νεανίσκον οὐδὲ αὐτὸν μεθιέντα drew the young man with her who was unwilling to let her go HLD. 1.4.1 || **young servant, page** LUC. *Alex.* 53 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 4.6 (III[BCE]) *etc.* • *later for* νεανίας || *Ion.* νεην- *in inscr.* HDT. 3.53.2, *al.*

νέανσις -εως, ἡ [νεάω] **plowing,** *of fallow land* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.7.

νέαξ -ᾶκος, ὁ NICOPH. 18 POLL. 2.11, *see* νεανίας • *Ion.* νέηξ CALLIM. *fr.* 220.

νεᾱοιδός -οῦ [νέος, ᾄδω] **singing new songs** LEON. *or* MELEAG. (AP 7.13.1).

Νεάπολις -εως, ἡ **Neapolis, New City,** *cities* (*various*), *including modern* **Napoli (Naples)** HDT. 2.91.1, 7.123.1 THUC. 7.50.2, *al. etc.* • *also* Νέα πόλις NT *Acts* 16.11.

Νεᾱπολίτης -ου, ὁ [Νεάπολις] **inhabit. of Neapolis** LYC. 736 POL. 1.20.14, *al. etc.*

νεᾱροηχής -ές [νεαρός, ἦχος] **sounding new** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.8.2 (*discussions*).

νεᾱροποιέω, *contr.* [νεαρός, ποιέω] *fut.* νεαροποιήσω || *aor. inf.* νεαροποιῆσαι AET.[1] 3.170, *mid.* νεαροποιήσασθαι CH *exc.* 23.30 | *ptc.* νεαροποιήσας || *aor. ptc. pass.* νεαροποιηθείς EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.645.44) ❶ *act.* **to make new, refresh** PLUT. *QConv.* 702c || *medic.* **to freshen,** *the edges of a wound* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.4), *al.* || **to repeat** AET.[1] 15.2 ❷ *mid.* **to refresh, regenerate:** τῆς ὕλης σύστασιν ν. refresh the composition of the matter CH *exc. Lc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be renewed, repeated** SOR. 3.41.2.

νεᾱροπρεπής -ές [νεαρός, πρέπω] **having a youthful air** ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 122.13 (*fig., of style*) || **suitable, natural for youth** PROCL. *in Alc.* 23.47c, *al.*

νεᾱρός -ά -όν [νέος] **youthful, tender, delicate** IL. 2.289 PIND. *P.* 10.25 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 483 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095a 7 PLUT. *Praec.* 802e DION. *Comp.* 23.33 *etc.*; νεαροί youths AESCHL. *Ag.* 359 | *subst.* τὸ νεαρόν **youthful character** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.3 || **new, fresh,** *of things* HES. *fr.* 357 PIND. *N.* 8.20 AESCHL. *Ag.* 76 XEN. *Cyn.* 9.10 (*of animals*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534b 4, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 364 (*of milk*) DIOSC.[2] 2.71 (*of cheese*) *etc.* || **recent,** *of events* SOPH. *Ant.* 157 DIOG. 1.112 || *subst.* αἱ νεαραί (*sc.* διατάξεις) = **Novellae (Constitutiones),** *laws of Justinian* POXY. 136.38 (VI[CE]) • *adv.* νεαρῶς **with youthful spirit, with boldness** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 50 || *compar.* -ωτέρως ISOCR. 12.229 • *poet. for* νέος | *dat. fem. pl.* νεαραῖσι SOPH. *Lc.*

νεαρότης -ητος, ἡ [νεαρός] **freshness** IO. *HMt* 7.194A.

νεαρότμητος -ον [νεαρός, τέμνω] **freshly cut** PALL. *L.* 36.3.

Νέαρχος -ου, ὁ **Nearchos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.165 *etc.*

νεᾱρῳδός -ον [νεαρός, ᾄδω] **singing new songs** *I*G 7.1773.28 (II[CE]), *see* νεαοιδός.

νέας *Ion. acc. pl.*, *see* ναῦς.

νεασμός -οῦ, ὁ [νεάζω] **plowing** GEOP. 2.23.6, *al.*

νεασπάτωτος -ον [νέος, σπατόω] **newly resoled** STRATT. 49.8, *Beot. for* νεοκάττυτος.

νεάτη -ης, ἡ [νέατος] (*sc.* χορδή) *mus.* **the lowest string = the highest note, the most high-pitched sound** ORPH. *H.* 34.17 PLAT. *Rp.* 443d *etc.* • *contr.* νήτη ARISTOT. *Phys.* 224b 34 *al.* ARISTOX. *Harm.* 34.3, *al. etc.*

νεᾶτός -οῦ, ὁ [νεάω] **plowing of fallow land** XEN. *Oec.* 7.20.

1. νέᾱτος -η -ον [νειός] **the lowest, extreme** HDT. 7.140.2 AP. 3.763 *etc.*; ν. ὦμος the base of the shoulder IL. 15.341; ἔκειτο δὲ νείατος ἄλλων it lay at the bottom beneath the others (*robes*) IL. 6.295; ν. κενεών the bottom of the stomach IL. 5.857, *al.*; ἐκ νεάτου πυθμένος ἐς κορυφήν from top to bottom SOL. 13.10 | ▸ *with gen.* πόλις νεάτη Πύλου the city at the edge of Pylos IL. 11.712.

2. νέᾱτος -η -ον [νέος] **last** *in temp. sense* SOPH. *Ai.* 1185 *etc.*; τὰν νεάταν ὁδὸν στείχουσαν, νέατον δὲ φέγγος λεύσσουσαν ἀελίου going on the final journey, looking for the last time at the light of the sun SOPH. *Ant.* 807-808 || *neut. adv.* νέατον **for the last time** EUR. *Tr.* 201 *etc.* • *epic* νείατος | *Dor. fem. acc.* νεάταν SOPH. *Ant.* 807.

νεάω, *contr.* [νειός] *aor.* ἐνέασα || *aor. ptc. pass.* νεαθείς TZ. *Sch. Hes. Op.* 461, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to plow up:** ν. τοὺς ἀγρούς **plow up the fallow fields** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1117 | ▸ *abs.* EUP. 12 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.7, 3.20.8 | *fig. masc. ptc.* τὰν μέσαν νεῶν ἄρουραν plowing in the middle of the field PRAT. 5 (*a*).4 || *extens.* **to renew:** ἐν οἰνάνθαις νεάσασα flourishing with vine leaves, *vine* EPIGON. (AP 9.261.1) ❷ *pass.* **to be plowed up,** *only in fem. pres. ptc.* νεωμένη (*scil.* γῆ) plowed up land, *after being left fallow* HES. *Op.* 462.

Νέβιος -ου, ὁ **Nevius,** *male name* DION. 3.70, 72 *etc.*

νέβραξ -ᾶκος, ὁ [νεβρός] **cockerel** HSCH.

νέβρειος -ον [νεβρός] **of a fawn,** *bones* (*to make aulοi*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.244, *auloi* ANTIP.[2] (AP 16.305.1).

νεβρή -ῆς, ἡ [νεβρός] (*sc.* δορά) **fawnskin** ORPH. *fr.* 238.8, *A.* 449 • *contr. of* νεβρέη.

νεβρίας -ου [νεβρός] **dappled like a fawn,** *of a fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 565a 26.

νεβρίδιον -ου, τό [νεβρίς] **small fawnskin** ARTEMID. 4.72.

νεβρῐδόπεπλος -ον [νεβρίς, πέπλος] **dressed in fawnskin,** *of Dionysus* AP 9.524.14.

νεβρῐδοστόλος -ον [νεβρίς, στέλλω] ORPH. *H.* 52.10, *see* νεβρίδόπεπλος.

νεβρίζω [νεβρίς] **to dress in fawnskin,** *usu. at festivals of Dionysus* DEMOSTH. 18.259.

νέβριον -ου, τό [νεβρός] *dim. of* νεβρός SAPPH. 58.16 (*conject.*).

νεβρῖς -ίδος, ἡ [νεβρός] **nebris, fawnskin** THESP. 1 EUR. *Bac.* 136, *al. etc.*; νεβρὶς βακχική **a nebris** like that of the Bacchants LONG. 1.15.2 • *acc. sg.* -ίδα EUR. *Bac.* 24 *etc.* || *acc. pl.* -ίδας EUR. *Bac.* 696 | *dat.* -ίσι EUR. *Bac.* 249.

Νεβρίς -ίδος, ἡ **Nebris,** *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 10.2.

νεβρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [νεβρίζω] **wearing a fawnskin** ARIGNOTA (HARP.[1] *s.v.* νεβρίζω).

νεβρῖτης λίθος, ὁ [νεβρίς] *miner.* **nebrites** ORPH. *L.* 748 (*gen.* -αο).

νεβρῖτις, ἡ PLIN. 37.175, *see* νεβρῖτης.

νεβρόγονος -ον [νεβρός, γίγνομαι] **coming from the fawn:** v. κνήμη **the tibia of a fawn** (*aulos*) CLEOB.[1] 3 (*f.l.*).

νεβρόομαι, *contr.* [νεβρός] *pass.* **to be changed into a fawn** NONN. *D.* 10.60 (*aor. ptc. pass.* νεβρωθείς).

νεβρός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Arm.* nerk] **fawn** IL. 8.248 OD. 4.336, *al.* LONG. 2.33.3 *etc.*; πέδιλα νεβρῶν **fawnskin shoes** HDT. 7.75.1 *etc.* || *prov.* ὁ νεβρὸς τὸν λέοντα **the fawn eats the lion,** *of sthg. extraordinary* LUC. *DMort.* 18.1 || *fem.* **female fawn** IL. 4.243 *etc.*; ὡς νεβρός ... ἐμπαίζουσα **like a fawn playing** EUR. *Bac.* 866.

νεβροτόκος -ον [νεβρός, τίκτω] **producing fawns,** *i.e. prob.* **deer** NIC. *Th.* 142.

νεβροφᾰνής -ές [νεβρός, φαίνω] **like a fawn** NONN. *D.* 5.363.

νεβροφόνος -ον [νεβρός, φόνος] **killing fawns,** *of an eagle* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 20.

νεβροχαρής -ές [νεβρός, χαίρω] **rejoicing in fawns,** *Apollo* AP 9.525.14 (*codd.*: νευροχαρής *edd.*).

νεβροχίτων -ωνος [νεβρός, χιτών] **clothed in fawnskin** SIMIAS 15.

νεβρώδης -ες [νεβρός] **like a fawn,** *of Dionysus* AP 9.524.14.

Νέδη -ης, ἡ **Nede,** *Nymph and river in Arcadia* CALLIM. *H.* 1.33, *al. etc.*

νεελαία -ας, ἡ [νεός, ἐλαία] **young olive:** *fig.* τοῦ Χριστοῦ **of Christ,** *of the Antiochenes* [IGN.] *epist.* 9.6 (*v.l. for* νεο-).

Νεεμίας -α, ὁ **Nehemiah** VT *Neh.* 1.1, 3.16, *al.* • *dat.* -α VT *Neh.* 7.70.

νέες *Ion. nom. pl., see* ναῦς.

νέεσσι *Ion. dat. pl., see* ναῦς.

νεζέρ, τό *indecl.* **diadem, crown** VT *2Kgs.* 11.12.

νέηαι *pres. subj. 2. sg., see* νέομαι.

νεηγενής -ές OD. 4.336, *al.*, *Ion. for* νεογενής a).

νεηθαλής -ές EUR. *Ion* 112, *Ion. for* νεοθαλής.

νεήκης -ες [νέος, ἀκή] **newly** *or* **recently sharpened** IL. 13.391 • *Dor.* νεάκης HSCH.

νεηκονής -ές [νέος, ἀκονάω] SOPH. *Ai.* 820, *see* νεήκης.

νεήκονος -ον ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.479, *see* νεηκονής.

νεήλᾰτος -ον [νέος, ἐλαύνω] Ⓐ **newly kneaded:** *subst.* τὰ νεήλατα **fresh cakes** DEMOSTH. 18.260 Ⓑ **newly forged** HSCH. | *cf.* ἐλατήρ, ἔλατρον.

νεηλίφης -ές [νέος, ἀλείφω] **freshly plastered** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 899b 18.

νέηλυς -ῦδος [νέος, ἔρχομαι] **newcomer** IL. 10.434 HDT. 1.118.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 879d *etc.* || *subst.* οἱ νεήλυδες **the newcomers, the freshmen** GREG. *Or.* 43.16.10.

νεήμελκτος -η -ον [νέος, ἀμέλγω] **filled with new milk** NIC. *Al* 311.

νεην- *Ion., see* νεαν-.

νέηξ *see* νέαξ.

νεήπιος -ον [νέος, ἤπιος] **newly gentle,** *etym. of* νήπιος CLEM. *Paed.* 1.5.19.1.

νεηπτόκος -ον NONN. *D.* 25.553, *al.*, *see* νεοτόκος.

νεήτομος -ον [νέος, τέμνω] **castrated as a young man** ERYC. (AP 6.234.1).

νεήφᾰτος -ον [νέος, φημί] **newly revealed,** *of news* HOM. 4.443.

νεί ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 867, 905 *etc.*, *Boeot. for* νή.

νεῖαι *contr. pres. ind. 2. sg., see* νέομαι.

νειαιρᾰ -ας [νειός] Ⓐ **positioned below, lower** HP. *Mul.* 1.64, *al. etc.*; νειαίρη ἐν γαστρί **in the lower part of the stomach** IL. 5.539 | **positioned beneath:** v. σάρξ **the inner flesh** NIC. *Al* 270 Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ νείαιρα **the stomach** HP. *Coac.* 7.579 CALLIM. *fr.* 43.15 (*v.l.*) • *dat.* -ῃ IL. 5.539, *al.* || *also* νέαιρα SIM. 83.

νειᾰτιος -η -ον MAN.[1] 6.738, *later for* νέατος.

νείατος *epic for* νέατος.

νειεκείσκον *iter. impf., see* νεικέω.

νεικείω *epic for* νεικέω.

νεικεογενής -ές [νεῖκος, γίγνομαι] **produced in discord** SIMP. *in Phys.* 161.

νεικεστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [νεικέω] **attacker, litigious person:** ἐσθλῶν ν. **bringing lawsuits against the good** HES. *Op.* 716 (*v.l.* νεικτήρ).

νεικέω, *contr.* [νεῖκος] *fut.* **νεικέσω** IL. 10.115 || *aor.* ἐνείκεσα Ⓐ **to quarrel, wrangle, dispute** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** IL. 20.254 OD. 17.189, *al.*; ἐνείκεον εἵνεκα ποινῆς **they argued about the compensation** IL. 18.498; νεῖκεα ν. **to exchange insults** IL. 20.252 *etc.* Ⓑ **to rail at, scold, upbraid, insult** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 22.225 HDT. 8.125.1, *al.*; νικείειν βασιλῆας ὀνειδείοις ἐπέεσσιν **to rail at the chiefs with insulting words** IL. 2.277; νείκεσσε θεάς **he insulted the goddesses** IL. 24.29 • *epic also* νεικείω || *epic impf.* ἐνείκεον *and* νείκειον, *Ion. 3. sg.* ἐνείκεε HDT. 8.125.1, *iter.* νεικείεσκον IL. 2.221, *al.* || *epic aor.* νείκε(σ)σα IL. 3.38, *al.*

νείκη -ης, ἡ AESCHL. *Ag.* 1378 EUR. *Or.* 1679 PAUS. 5.2.5 *etc.*, *see* νεῖκος.

νεῖκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Latv.* nikns] **discord, strife, conflict, quarrel** PIND. *O.* 10.39, *al.* HDT. 6.66.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 1.17 CALLIM. *fr.* 194.7, 95 VT *Prov.* 29.22, *al.*; ν. ἀμφὶ νέκυν **quarrel about the body** IL. 24.107; ν. εὖ θέσθαι **settle the dispute** SOPH. *O.T.* 633 | **altercation, verbal insult** HDT. 9.55.1; νείκει ὀνειδίζων **reproaching with insults** IL. 7.95 || *s.times epic* **battle, combat:** ν. πολέμοιο **the strife of war** IL. 13.271 PIND. *I.* 7.36; ἔριδος μέγα ν. **a great struggle** IL. 17.384; νείκεα καὶ πόλεμον **strife and war** ANACR. 56.2, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 867; νεῖκος ▸ πρός τινας **hostility towards s.o.** HDT. 7.158.2 || *jur.* **legal dispute** HES. *Op.* 33, *al. etc.*; ν. δικαζομένων αἰζηῶν **the quarrels of the vigorous disputants** OD. 12.440; ἔνθα νεῖκος ὤρωρει **here a dispute arose** IL. 18.497 || *philos.* **strife** EMPED. B17.8, *al.* PLAT. *Soph.* 243a ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985a 24, *al.* || *personif.* Νείκεα -έων, τά **Quarrels** HES. *Th.* 229.

Νειλαγαθία -ων, τά [Νεῖλος, ἀγαθός] **Nellagathia, goodness of the Nile,** *fruit that grows along the Nile and the Indus* COSM.[1] 2.81.

Νειλαιεύς -έως, ὁ LEON.[1] (AP 9.353.4), *see* Νειλαῖος.

Νειλαῖος -α -ον [Νεῖλος] **of the Nile,** *by extens.* **of Egypt** ATH. 7.312a; N. Μοῦσα **Egyptian Muse** LEON.[1] (AP 6.321.2) || *subst.* τὰ Νειλαῖα **the festival of the Nile** *P*BGU 362.15.11 (III[CE]).

Νείλεως -ω, ὁ **Nileos,** *male name* HDT. 9.97.1 THEOCR. 28.3 *etc.* • *gen.* -εος THEOCR. *l.c.*

νειλοβροχέομαι, *contr.* [Νειλόβροχος] **to be flooded by the Nile** *P*OXY. 1502 v 6 (III[CE]) (*aor. ptc. pass.* νειλοβροχηθείς).

Νειλόβροχος -ον [Νεῖλος, βρέχω] **flooded by the Nile** *P*OXY. 3168.14 (II[CE]).

Νειλογενής -ές [Νεῖλος, γίγνομαι] **born from the Nile** LEON.[1] (AP 9.355.2).

Νειλοθερής -ές [Νεῖλος, θέρω] **burnt by the Nile,** *i.e. by the sun in Egypt* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 71 (*cheek*).

Νειλοκαλάμη -ης, ἡ [Νεῖλος, καλάμη] **bulrush** *P*PGM 7.490 *P*OTAIT 1983.5 (II-III[CE]).

Νειλομέτριον -ου, τό [Νεῖλος, μέτρον] **Neilometrion, Nilometer,** *instrum. for measuring the floods of the Nile* STRAB. 17.1.48 HLD. 9.22.3 *P*OXY. 43 *B* 5.1 (III[CE]).

Νειλόξενος -ου, ὁ **Neiloxenos,** *male name* PLUT. *Symp.* 146c.

Νειλόρῠτος -ον [Νεῖλος, ῥέω] **watered by the Nile** LEON.[1] (AP 9.350.2).

Νεῖλος -ου, ὁ **Neilos (Nile),** *son of Ocean (personif.)* HES. *Th.* 338 *etc.* || *Egypt. river* DIOD. 1.63 HLD. 9.9.3, *al. etc.*

Νειλοσκοπεῖον -ου, τό [Νεῖλος, σκοπέω] **Neiloskopeion** DIOD. 1.36.11, *see* Νειλομέτριον.

Νειλῶῐς -ίδος [Νεῖλος] **located on the Nile** AP 9.710.3 (*pyramids*).

Νειλῷος -α -ον *later in pap. P*CAIR.MASP. 313.36 (VI[CE]), *see* Νειλαῖος || *subst.* τὰ Νειλῷα **festival of the Nile** HLD. 9.9.2, 10.2, *cf.* DIOD. 1.36 | *zool.* ν. ἵπποι **hippopotamuses** GAL. 2.422.

Νειλώτης -ου, ὁ [Νεῖλος] **on the banks of the Nile, of the Nile** ATH. 7.309a.

Νειλῶτις -ίδος [Νεῖλος] **of the Nile:** χθών N. land of the Nile AESCHL. *Pr.* 814, *see* Νειλώτης.

νεῖμαι *aor. inf. mid., see* νέμω.

νεῖμαν *poet. aor. ind. act. 3. pl., see* νέμω.

νεῖμεν *poet. aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* νέμω.

νεῖμον *poet. aor. imper. act. 2. sg., see* νέμω.

νειόθεν [νειός] *adv.* **from the bottom,** from below AP. 1.1197 ARAT. 234 *etc.*; ν. ἐκ κραδίης **from the bottom of the heart** IL. 10.10 || *later* **from the bottom of the heart, sincerely** LUC. *Peregr.* 7.

νειόθῐ [νειός] *adv.* **to the bottom** HES. *Th.* 567 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* ν. λίμνης **at the bottom of the swamp** IL. 21.317 || **in the depths** AP. 2.355, *al.* | ▸ *with partit. gen.* **under** ARAT. 89; ν. γαίης **in the depth of the earth** AP. 1.63 • *elis.* νειόθ' NIC. *Al* 520.

νειοκόρος -ου PANCR.[1] (AP 6.356.2), *Ion. for* νεωκόρος.

νειοποιέω, *contr.* [νειός, ποιέω] **to work the fallow land** XEN. *Oec.* 11.16.

νειός -οῦ, ἡ [*IE cf. Skt.* *ni, *Av.* nī] **fallow land** OD. 8.124 HES. *Op.* 463 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.8.1, *al.* GEOP. 3.6.7, *al. etc.*; νειὸς τρίπολος **fallow land plowed three times** IL. 18.541; νειοῦ βαθείης τέλσον ἱκέσθαι **reach the boundary of the deep fallow** IL. 18.547; νεὸν ὑπεργάζεσθαι **prepare the fallow land** XEN. *Oec.* 16.10; ν. τέμνειν **plow the fallow land** CALLIM. *H.* 3.175 || **plowing and sowing of fallow land** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.6.3, *al.* | *fig. of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577a 2 • *rar. Att.* νεός XEN. *Oec.* 16 | *epic gen.* νειοῖο | *neut. pl.* νέα THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.7 || *cf.* νείαιρα *and* νέαιρα.

1. νεῖος -α -ον *Ion. for* νέος: *adv. neut.* νεῖον **recently** AP. 1.125.

2. νεῖος -α -ον [ναῦς] *IG* 2^{2}2@.1610.27 *etc.*, *Att. for* νήϊος.

νειοτομεύς -ῆος, ὁ [νειός, τέμνω] **one who plows the fallow land** AGATH. (AP 6.41.1).

νείρα -ας, ἡ *see* νείαιρα.

1. **νειρός** -ά -όν [νείαιρα] **the lowest, the last:** νείρων ἐς πλευράν ξίφει ... ἀκμάζων **striking me with a sword low in my side** EUR. *Rh.* 794 (*conject.*; νείαιραν, νείρεαν *codd.*); ἐν χθονὸς νειροῖς μυχοῖς **in the deepest recesses of the earth** LYC. 896 || *subst.* ἡ νειρή **stomach** HSCH., *see* νείαιρα • *dat. sg.* νείρᾳ AESCHL. *Ag.* 1479 (νείρει *codd.*) || *fem. adj.* νείρα EUR. *l.c.*

2. νειρός -ά -όν **strong, violent** HDN. 2.554.8 HSCH.
νείσ(σ)ομαι *see* νίσομαι.
νεῖται *pres. ind. 3. sg. contr., see* νέομαι.
νεκάς -άδος, ἡ [νέκυς] **pile** *or* **heap of corpses** IL. 5.886 LUC. *Philopatr.* 10 ‖ *pl.* **corpses, dead people** COMET. (AP 15.40.43) | **rank, line,** *of soldiers* CALLIM. *fr.* 567 • *epic. dat. pl.* νεκάδεσσι.
νεκράγγελος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [νεκρός, ἄγγελος] **messenger of the dead** LUC. *Peregr.* 41.
νεκράγωγέω, *contr.* [νεκραγωγός] **to conduct the dead,** *of Hermes* LUC. *Cont.* 2.
νεκράγωγός -όν [νεκρός, ἄγω] **conducting the dead** *r*GVI 1620.4 (III-II^{BCE}).
νεκράκάδήμεια -ας, ἡ [νεκρός, Ἀκαδήμεια] **academy of the dead, school of the dead** LUC. *V.H.* 2 23.
νεκρεγερσία -ας, ἡ [νεκρέγερτος] **resurrection of the dead** [IO.] *Marth.* 10.754E.
νεκρέγερσις -εως, ἡ [νεκρέγερτος] **resurrection of the dead** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 239.
νεκρέγερτος -ον [νεκρός, ἐγείρω] **resurrected** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 239.
νεκρεπάρτης -ου, ὁ [νεκρός, ἐπαρτάω?] **undertaker** *CCA* 8(3).110, *al.*
νεκρία -ας, ἡ [νεκρός] **cemetery** *p*UPZ 19.16 (II^{BCE}) *p*SB 5216.5 (I^{BCE}).
νεκρικός -ή -όν [νεκρός] Ⓐ **relating to the dead:** *subst.* νεκρικά **matters relating to the dead** LUC. *DDeor.* 4.1, *but* τὰ νεκρικά **legacies, inheritances** VETT. 37.15 Ⓑ **cadaverous, deathlike:** τὰ χεῖλη δὲ πελιδνὰ καὶ νεκρικά the lips are livid and cadaverous LUC. *DMer.* 1.2 • *adv.* νεκρικῶς **like a dead person** LUC. *Peregr.* 33, *al.*
νεκρίμαῖος -α -ον [νεκρός] **of a dead animal** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 538 ‖ *subst.* τὸ νεκριμαῖον **corpse** (*of an animal*) VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 14.8.
νεκροβᾰρής -ές [νεκρός, βάρος] **loaded with dead bodies** CRINAG. (AP 16.273.8: *of a ship*).
νεκροβόρος -ον [νεκρός, βιβρώσκω] **devouring the dead, corpses** CYRAN. 17 ORIG. *Hler.* 10.8 *etc.* | *fig. of pers.* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.17.33.
νεκροδέγμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [νεκρός, δέχομαι] **receiving the dead,** *of Hades* AESCHL. *Pr.* 153.
νεκροδερκής -ές [νεκρός, δέρκομαι] **having the appearance of a dead person** MAN.[1] 4.555.
νεκροδοχεῖον -ου, τό [νεκρός, δέχομαι] **place of burial** LUC. *Cont.* 22.
νεκροδόχος -ον ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.634.1), *see* νεκροδέγμων • *also* -δόκος EUSTATH. 1903.63.
νεκροδρομία -ας, ἡ [νεκρός, δραμεῖν] **escape of the dead,** *of the resurrection* EPHR. 3.472A.
νεκροθάπτης -ου, ὁ [νεκρός, θάπτω] **gravedigger** HLD.[1] (*CCA* 7.117) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub. rec.* 846 (*ad* σοροπηγός), *etc.*
νεκροθήκη -ης, ἡ [νεκρός, θήκη] **tomb, funerary urn** EUR. *fr.* 472.17.
νεκροκομέω [νεκρός, κομέω] **to take care of the dead** EUSTATH. 1080.51.
νεκροκόμος -ον [νεκροκομίζω] **one who takes care of corpses** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.48.18.
νεκροκορίνθια -ων, τά [νεκρός, Κόρινθος] **vessels** *or* **goods from the tombs of Corinth** STRAB. 8.6.23.
νεκροκόσμος -ον **preparing corpses for burial** PLUT. *Es. carn. 1* 994e, *see* νεκροκόμος.
νεκρολατρεία -ας, ἡ [νεκρολάτρης] **worship of the dead,** *of hero cult* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.515D.
νεκρολάτρης -ου, ὁ [νεκρός, λάτρης] **worshipper of the dead Nestorius** (CYR.[1] *Nest.* 6[1].58B).
νεκρομαντεία -ας, ἡ [νεκρόμαντις] **necromancy, calling up the dead** [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 1.5 *etc.*
νεκρομαντεῖον -ου, τό [νεκρόμαντις] **place where the dead are called up** CIC. *Tusc.* 1.16 HSCH. (*s.v.* νεκύομον).
νεκρόμαντις -εως, ὁ [νεκρός, μάντις] **necromancer, diviner** LYC. 682.
νεκρονόμης -ου, ὁ [νεκρός, νωμάω] **gravedigger** MAN.[1] 4.192.
νεκροπάθεια -ας, ἡ [νεκρός, πάθος] **mortification of the passions** HYMNAN. (*AnS.* 1 p. 607).
νεκροπέρνας -ου, ὁ [νεκρός, πέρνημι] **seller of corpses,** *of Achilles* LYC. 276.
νεκροποιέω, *contr.* [νεκρός, ποιέω] *aor.* ἐνεκροποίησα; **to put to death** IR. *Haer.* 5.12.1 *etc.*
νεκροποιός -όν [νεκροποιέω] **causing death** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.14.
νεκρόπολις -εως, ἡ [νεκρός, πόλις] **city of the dead, necropolis** STRAB. 17.1.10, *al.*
νεκροπομπός -όν [νεκρός, πέμπω] **escorting the dead, nekropompos** EUR. *Alc.* 441 (*Charon*) LUC. *DDeor.* 4.1 (*Hermes*).
νεκροπρεπής -ές [νεκρός, πρέπω] **befitting the dead** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 2145, *al.* • *adv.* νεκροπρεπῶς **as befits the dead** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.448D) *etc.*
νεκροπρεπῶς *adv., see* νεκροπρεπής.
νεκρορύκτης -ου, ὁ [νεκρός, ὀρύσσω] **exhumer of dead bodies** PHLEG. 36.1.6.
1. νεκρός -ά -όν [*see* νέκυς] Ⓐ **dead** PIND. *fr.* 203.2 (*horse*) NICOL.[1] 58 PLUT. *QConv.* 685c XEN.[1] 5.1.12 *etc.*; χελώνην που νεκρὰν εὑρών having found somewhere a dead tortoise LUC. *DDeor.* 11.4 | ἡ ν. θάλασσα the Dead Sea PAUS. 5.7.4 GAL. 11.690 *etc.* | *fig., of wealth* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.1; *of faith* NT *Jas.* 2.17 | *subst.* τὰ νεκρά **dead things,** *of idols* VT *Wis.* 13.10, *but of sins* ORIG. *HLev.* 8.11 ‖ **inanimate, inorganic** PLOT. 3.6.6, *al.* Ⓑ **mortified** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 8 (*of the passions*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.135.2) • *fem.* νεκρός DIPH. 130.
2. νεκρός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* νέκυς, *cf. Lat.* necare, nex] Ⓐ *of human beings* **dead person, corpse** IL. 4.505, 18.540 HDT. 5.92. η3 SOPH. *Ant.* 1240 *etc.*; ἔπιπτον νεκροί the dead fell IL. 17.362; τοὺς νεκρούς ... ὑποσπόνδους ἀνεῖλοντο they took up the bodies under a truce THUC. 4.44.6 | *with gen.* ν. γυναικός, ἀνθρώπου corpse of a woman, man HDT. 2.89.2, 2.90.2, *al. etc.*; νεκροὶ ἀνδρῶν Ἀχαιῶν corpses of Achaeans AESCHL. *Ag.* 659 ‖ οἱ νεκροί the dead (*inhabit. of the afterlife*) OD. 11.34 *etc.*; ἔθνεα νεκρῶν the races of the dead OD. 10.526; ἐκ νεκρῶν ἐγερθῆναι rise from the dead NT *Matt.* 17.9 | *fig.* NT *Matt.* 8.22, *al. etc.*; νεκροὶ τοῖς παραπτώμασιν καὶ ταῖς ἁμαρτίαις ὑμῶν dead in your errors and sins NT *Eph.* 2.1; *but* νεκροί ... τῇ ἁμαρτίᾳ dead to sin NT *Rom.* 6.11 ‖ *s.times* **dying person** THUC. 2.52.2 *etc.*; μυχθισμὸς νεκρῶν death rattle EUR. *Rh.* 789 Ⓑ *of animals* **corpse, carrion** MAUR. 6.13 (*fish*) *etc.*
νεκροστολέω, *contr.* [νεκροστόλος] **to carry the dead** LUC. *Cont.* 24.
νεκροστόλος -ον [νεκρός, στέλλω] **carrying** *or* **burying the dead** ARTEMID. 4.56.
νεκροσῦλία -ας, ἡ [νεκρός, συλάω] **spoliation of corpses** PLAT. *Rp.* 469e *etc.*
νεκρότᾰγος -ου, ὁ [νεκρός, ταγός] **ruler** *or* **judge of the dead,** *of Minos* LYC. 1399.
νεκροτᾰφη -ης, ἡ *p*GRENF. 2.75.1 (IV^{CE}), *see* νεκροταφίς.
νεκροτᾰφικός -ή -όν [νεκροτάφος] **relating to burial:** κηδεία ν. **funeral transport** *p*SB 9873.4 (III^{CE}).
νεκροτάφιον -ου, τό [νεκροτάφος] **grave** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.26 (79.92D) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὰ νεκροτάφια **shroud** AMPHIL. *Hom.* 3.143 *etc.*
νεκροτᾰφίς -ίδος, ἡ *p*GRENF. 2.76.2 (IV^{CE}), *fem. of* νεκροτάφος.
νεκροτᾰφος -ου, ὁ [νεκρός, θάπτω] **gravedigger** *p*SB 10727.6 (II-III^{CE}) *CCA* 7.117 MAN.[1] 4.192.
νεκρότης -ητος, ἡ [νεκρός] **state of death,** *physical* **death** IO. *HCor.* 10.249C *etc.* ‖ **atrophy, paralysis** ORIG. *Hler.* 6.2 ‖ *spiritual* **death** BAS. *Spir.* 15.35.52 *etc.* ‖ **mortification** IO. *HRom.* 9.537B, *al.*
νεκροτοκέω, *contr.* [νεκροτόκιον] **to bear a dead fetus** [CAES.] 2.102 (38.968).
νεκροτόκιον -ου, τό [νεκρός, τίκτω] **stillborn baby** MAX.[2] *SchDion. E.H.* 4.141C.
νεκροφᾰγέω, *contr.* [νεκροφάγος] **to eat corpses** *or* **carrion** STRAB. 17.3.5.
νεκροφάγος -ον [νεκρός, φαγεῖν] **eating corpses** *or* **carrion,** *of birds* DCASS. 47.40.8.
νεκροφανῶς [νεκρός, φαίνω] **like a dead man** ATHANAS. *Occ.* (*PG* 28.988.45).
νεκροφόνος -ου, ὁ [νεκρός, φόνος] **killer of the dead,** *of one who robs graves* GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.57.4.
νεκροφορέω, *contr.* [νεκροφόρος] *impf.* ἐνεκροφόρουν EUSTATH. 1933.31; **to carry a dead body** *or* **the dead to burial,** *fig. of the soul carrying the body* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 25, *al. etc.*
νεκροφόρος -ον [νεκρός, φέρω] **carrying a corpse, gravedigger, undertaker** POL. 35.6.2 PLUT. *CMa.* 9.2 | *fig., of the soul* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.14.64, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ νεκροφόρον **coffin** AMPHIL. *Hom.* 3.116.
νεκρόφρων -ονος [νεκρός, φρήν] **thinking about the dead,** *dub. signf.* [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 2153.
νεκροφύλᾰξ -ακος, ὁ [νεκρός, φύλαξ] **guardian of the dead** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 79 VETT. 66.12.
νεκροφῶρ -ῶρος, ὁ [νεκρός, φώρ] **stealer of corpses** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1895.
νεκρόχρως -τος [νεκρός, χρώς] **having a cadaverous complexion** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Nub.* 847 L. *E.M. s.v.* ἐνερόρωτες *etc.*
νεκρόψῡχος -ον [νεκρός, ψυχή] **spiritless** VETT. 66.14.
νεκρόω, *contr.* [νεκρός] *impf.* ἐνέκρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐνεκρούμην ‖ *fut.* νεκρώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνέκρωσα, *inf. mid.* νεκρώσασθαι [IO.] *OCP* 32 (1966) p. 76.22 ‖ *pf.* νενέκρωκα, *mid. pass.* νενέκρωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)νενεκρώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεκρώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* νεκρωθήσομαι ❶ *act. causat.* **to cause to die** GAL. 11.265 ‖ *fig. Christ.* **to mortify** NT *Col.* 3.5 *etc.* ‖ **to render ineffective** ORIG. *Io.* 20.39.376 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be made to die, die,** *usu. fig.* ORIG. *Io.* 28.8.61 *etc.*; νενεκρῶσθαι τὸ μόριον the part has been made to die GAL. 18(1).156 ‖ *fig.* (*of opinions*) MAUR. 7.2 (*of pers.*) CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.432D *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to be enfeebled** NT *Heb.* 11.12 ‖ **to be paralyzed, rendered ineffective** IO. *HMt* 7.312B *etc.*
νεκρώδης -ες [νεκρός] **like a dead person** *or* **a corpse** ARET. *S.A.* 2.11.4 GAL. 9.917 *etc.*
νέκρωμα -ατος, τό [νεκρόω] **non-living body** SIMP. *in An.* 318.9.
νεκρών -ῶνος, ὁ [νεκρός] **tomb** *or* **cemetery** PALLADAS (AP 7.610.4).
νεκρώσιμος -ον [νεκρός] **of death** EPHR. 3.477E ‖ **of a funeral** EUCH. 451 (*title*).
νέκρωσις -εως, ἡ [νεκρόω] Ⓐ **dying, death** NT 2*Cor.* 4.10 *etc.* | *extens.* **being inert, barrenness** NT *Rom.* 4.19 *etc.* Ⓑ **mortality, mortal condition** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.48 *etc.* | *spiritual* **death** IO. *HEph.* 11.25B, *al. etc.* Ⓒ *medic.* **gangrene** ARET. *S.A.* 2.10.4 GAL. 18(1).156 *etc.* | *fig.* ASTR. *On.* 6.
νεκρωτικός -ή -όν [νεκρόω] **causing death** GAL. 11.752 ‖ **mortifying** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 14 (*PG* 44.1068B) *etc.*
Νεκτάνεβις -ίδος, ὁ **Nektanebis,** *name of two Egyptian kings* PLUT. *Ages.* 37.3, *al. etc.* • *also gen.* -ιος.

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νέκταρ -αρος, τό [*see* νέκυς, *cf. Skt.*- túr-] **nectar**, *drink of the gods* IL. 4.3, *al.* OD. 5.93 HOM. 2.49, 3.10 PIND. *O.* 1.62, *P.* 9.63 *etc.*; νέκταρ τε καὶ ἀμβροσίην ... στάξον ἐνὶ στήθεσσι instil nectar and ambrosia into his chest IL. 19.347 | *food of the gods* ALCM. 42 ANAXAN. 58.1 | *fig.* MELEAG. (AP 4.1.36) *etc.*; ν. χυτόν, Μοισᾶν δόσιν pour nectar, gift of the Muses PIND. *O.* 7.7 (*of an ode*) || *later* **wine** CALLIM. *fr.* 399.2, *al.* NIC. *AL* 44 *etc.* | **honey** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.404.8) *etc.*; πέδον ... ῥεῖ δὲ μελισσᾶν νέκταρι the ground flows with the nectar of bees EUR. *Bac.* 143 | **perfumed unguent** NOSS. (AP 6.275.3).

νεκτάρεος -α -ον [νέκταρ] **of nectar, nectarous, fragrant, perfumed** CYP. 4.5 PIND. *I.* 6.37 ARG. (AP 6.248.2); ν. χιτών fragrant chiton IL. 18.25; νεκτάρεον πόμα nectareous drink LUC. *Herm.* 60 || *adv. neut.* νεκτάρεον **sweetly**: νεκτάρεον μείδησε smiled sweetly AP. 3.1009 • *Ion. fem.* -έη.

νεκτάριον -ου, τό [νέκταρ] *bot.* **enula** DIOSC.[2] 1.28, *see* ἑλένιον || *medic.* **drug made from enula** GAL. 13.282 *etc.*

νεκταρῖτης -ου, ὁ [νέκταρ] **flavored with enula**: οἶνος **wine** DIOSC.[2] 5.56 PLIN. 14.108.

νεκτάριώδης -ες [νέκταρ] **like nectar** GEOP. 5.2.10.

νεκῦᾰγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [νέκυς, ἄγω] **necromancy** *P*PGM 4.222.

νεκῦᾰγωγός -όν [νέκυς, ἄγω] **conducting the dead**, *Hermes I*DEFIX.AU. 242.10 (III[CE]).

νεκυάμβᾰτος -ον [νέκυς, ἀναβαίνω] **embarking the dead**, *of Charon's boat* MINYAS 1 PAUS. 10.28.2.

νεκυδαίμων -ονος, ὁ [νέκυς, δαίμων] **daimon of a dead man** *P*PGM 4.368 | **god of death** *P*SB 4947.1 (III[CE]) *etc.* • *also* νεκυοδαίμων *in pap.*

νεκύδᾰλος -ου, ἡ [νέκυς, δαλός?] **chrysalis of the silkworm** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551d 1 ATH. 8.352f • *also* -αλλος.

νεκυηγός -όν [νέκυς, ἄγω] **conducting the dead** ARCH. (AP 7.68.1).

νεκυηδόν [νέκυς] *adv.* **like a corpse** EUPHOR. 88 *etc.*

νεκυηπόλος -ον [νέκυς, πολέω] **taking care of the dead** MAN.[1] 1.330.

νέκυια -ας, ἡ [νέκυς] A **rite of evocation of the dead** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 17b HDN.[1] 4.12.4 || *title of book XI of the Odyssey* DIOD. 4.39.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 740e | *title of a painting* ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.792.1) || **funeral ceremony, funeral** LUC. *Nigr.* 30 B *extens.* **rabble** CIC. *Att.* 9.18.2 C *bot.* **mullein** CYRAN. 30, *see* φλόμος • *also* νεκύα CYRAN. *Lc.*

νεκυϊκός -ή -όν [νέκυς] **of the dead** CYRAN. 30.

νεκυϊσμός -οῦ, ὁ MAN.[1] 4.213, *see* νέκυια.

νεκῦοδαίμων -ονος, ὁ, *see* νεκυδαίμων.

νεκυομαντεία -ας, ἡ [νεκυόμαντις] **divination by calling up the dead, necromancy**; *title of the Menippus of* LUC.; *title of book XI of the Odyssey* HERMOG. *Prog.* 2; IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.18 *etc.*

νεκυομαντεῖον -ου, τό [νεκυομαντεία] HDT. 5.92. η2 CIC. *Tusc.* 1.37 (*v.l.*) DIOD. 4.22.2 PAUS. 9.30.6, *see* νεκρομαντεῖον.

νεκυομαντικός -ή -όν [νεκυόμαντις] **of** *or* **for calling up the dead** EUSTATH. 1615.5.

νεκυόμαντις -εως, ὁ [νέκυς, μάντις] STRAB. 16.2.39 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 181 (*v.l.*) ARTEMID. 2.69, *see* νεκρόμαντις.

νεκυοσσόος -ον [νέκυς, σεύω] **raising the dead** NONN. *Ev.* 5.95, *al.*

νεκυοστόλος -ον [νέκυς, στέλλω] **transporting the dead**, *of Charon* AP 7.63.1 ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.530.1) MAN.[1] 4.405 || *fig., of a bier* ANTIPH. (AP 7.634.5).

νεκυοφάγος -ον [νέκυς, φαγεῖν] **feeding on corpses** EPIPH. *Exp.fid.* 10.2.

νέκῦς -υος, ὁ [*see* νεκρός; *cf. Av.* nasu-] A **corpse, dead body** IL. 4.492, 18.173, *al.* OD. 10.530, 23.45, *al.* PIND. *Pae.* 6.99; κήδονται θεοὶ υἷος ἑῆος καὶ νέκυός περ ἐόντος the gods care about your son, even though he is dead IL. 24.423; ν. ἀνδρός corpse of a man HDT. 1.140.1; Πολυνείκους νέκυς the corpse of Polynikes SOPH. *Ant.* 26; νεκύων σώματα the bodies of the dead EUR. *Suppl.* 62 || *pl.* **the dead, spirits of the dead** SAPPH. 55.4; νεκύων ἀμενηνὰ κάρηνα the powerless heads of the dead OD. 11.29; νέκυας καὶ δῶμ' Ἀΐδαο ἵξεσθαι come to the dead and the home of Hades (*i.e.* die) IL. 15.251 B *postHom. as masc. and fem. adj.* **dead** NICAR.[1] (AP 11.96.2) *etc.* • *Hom. nom. sg.* νέκῡς, *later* νέκῦς, *gen.* -ῦος, *dat.* -υι, *poet.* -ῡϊ, *acc.* -υν (*Hom.* ῡ, *later* ῠ) | *pl.* νέκυες, *gen.* -ύων, *dat.* -υσσι *and* -ύεσσι, *acc.* νέκῡς *and* νέκυας.

νεκῦσια -ων, τά (*sc.* ἱερά) [νέκυς] **sacrifices for the dead, festival of the dead** *P*LOND. 2140.19. (III[BCE]) ARTEMID. 4.81 *etc.*

Νεκύσιος -ου, ὁ **Nekysios**, *Cretan month I*SYLL.[3] 712.56 (II[BCE]).

νεκυσσόος -ον NONN. *D.* 44.204, *see* νεκυοσσόος.

Νεκώς -ῶ, ὁ **Nekos** HDT. 2.152.1 (*v.l.*), 158.1.

Νεμανοῦς, ἡ *indecl.* **Nemanous**, *Phoenician god* PLUT. *Isid.* 357b.

Νέμαυσος -ου, ὁ **Nemausos** (*modern* **Nîmes**), *city in Gaul* STRAB. 4.1.3, *al.* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 8.5.7, *al. etc.*

Νεμέα -ας, ἡ **Nemea**, *in Argolid* HES. *Th.* 329 PIND. *O.* 7.82 SOPH. *Tr.* 1092 *etc.* || *Nymph* PLUT. *Alc.* 16.7 • *Ion.* -έη THEOCR. 25.182 *etc.* || *epic* -είη HES. *Th.* 329.

Νέμεα -ων, τά (*sc.* ἱερά) [Νεμέα] **Nemean games** PIND. *O.* 13.34 *I*SYLL.[3] 82.4 (IV[BCE]), *see* Νέμειος.

Νεμεαῖος -α -ον [Νεμέα] **Nemean** PIND. *N.* 2.4 STRAB. 8.5.19 *etc.*

Νεμεάς -άδος [Νεμέα] **Nemean** PIND. *N.* 3.2.

Νεμεάτης -ου, ὁ [Νεμέα] **victor at the Nemean games** PAUS. 6.13.8.

Νεμέη *Ion. see* Νεμέα.

Νεμέηθε [Νεμέα] *adv.* **from Nemea**, *poet. for* Νεμέαθεν CALLIM. *fr.* 59.8.

Νεμεήτης -ου, ὁ (*sc.* Ζεύς) [Νεμέα] **Nemean Zeus** STEPH.[1] | **inhabit. of Nemea** STEPH.[1]

νεμέθω [νέμω] ❶ *act.* **to pasture:** μιν ... νεμέθων ἐπιβόσκεται it makes it its own pasture and devours it, *poison* NIC. *Th.* 430 ❷ *mid.* **to graze** AP 14.4.6; νεμέθοντο they were feeding (*of doves*) IL. 11.635 • *epic for* νέμω.

Νεμειαῖος -α -ον HES. *Th.* 327 *etc.*, *see* Νεμεαῖος.

Νεμείη, ἡ HES. *Th.* 329, *epic for* Νεμέα.

Νεμειήτης -ου MAX. 102.346, *see* Νεμεαῖος.

Νέμειον -ου, τό (*sc.* ἱερόν) **temple of Nemean Zeus**, *in Locris* PLUT. *Symp.* 162c.

Νέμειος -α -ον **Nemean**, *see* Νεμεαῖος THUC. 3.96.1 (*Zeus*); N. θῆρ the Nemean beast EUR. *H.F.* 152; ὁ N. λέων the Nemean lion LUC. *Pro im.* 8 | τὰ Νέμεια **Nemean games** PIND. *N.* 5.5 *I*G 12.606 (V[BCE]) *etc.* • *fem.* -ος TULL.[1] (AP 6.103.1) || *Att.* τὰ Νέμεια *and* Νέμεα *in inscr.*

νεμεοδρομέω [Νεμέα, δρόμος] **to run in the Nemean races** POSIDIP.[1] 72.3.

Νεμεονίκης -ου, ὁ [Νέμεος, νίκης] **victor in the Nemean games** SCH. PIND. *N.* 7.118 *I*EPH. 1158.

Νέμεος -α -ον THEOCR. 25.169, *al.*, *see* Νεμεαῖος.

νεμεσάω, *contr.* [νέμεσις] *impf.* ἐνεμέσων || *fut.* νεμεσήσω, *mid.* νεμεσήσομαι IL. 10.129, *al.* || *aor.* ἐνεμέσησα, *mid.* ἐνεμεσησάμην ARISTONIC. *Il.* 17.93 || *aor. pass.* ἐνεμεσήθην ❶ *act.* A **to feel indignation** *or* **resentment, be indignant, get angry** IL. 8.198, 15.103 PLAT. *Min.* 319a *etc.*; μὴ νεμέσα do not be angry IL. 10.145 | ▶ ν. τινί **to be angry with** s.o. IL. 24.53 HES. *Op.* 741; οὐ νεμεσῶ Ἀγαμέμνονι ὀτρύνοντι I am not indignant at Agamemnon when he exhorts IL. 4.413; μή τίς μοι νεμεσήσῃ so that nobody should blame me OD. 2.101 | ▶ ν. τινί τι **to be angry with** s.o. **for** sthg. OD. 23.213 HES. *Op.* 756 *etc.* | ▶ ν. ἐπί τινι **to be indignant towards** s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1387a 6, *al. etc.* | ▶ ν. τινί τινος **to be indignant with** s.o. **for** sthg. LUC. *Scytha* 9 *etc.* B **to begrudge, oppose** IOS. *B.I.* 1.22.1 (431) (*of fortune*) ❷ *mid.* **to be indignant, angry** ▶ τινι with s.o. IL. 13.119, *al.* | ▶ *with pred. ptc.* νεμεσσήσαιτό κεν ὁρόων he would be indignant seeing OD. 1.228 | ▶ *with inf.* νεμεσσῶμαί γε μὲν οὐδὲν κλαίειν certainly I do not disdain to weep OD. 4.195 | ▶ *with acc.* HES. *Op.* 756; νεμεσσᾶται κακὰ ἔργα he is indignant at evil deeds OD. 14.284 ❸ *pass.* A **to feel shame**: νεμεσσᾶται δ' ἐνὶ θυμῷ he feels shame at heart OD. 4.158; νεμεσσήθητε καὶ αὐτοί, ἄλλους τ' αἰδέσθητε feel shame yourselves and be ashamed before others OD. 2.64 B **to be the object of fear**: πᾶσιν δὲ νεμησσηθεῖσα μετηύδα feared by all (*sc.* Hera) replied IL. 15.103 || **to be the object of envy** PLUT. *CMi.* 38.4 IOS. *B.I.* 6.1.6 (57) • *epic* νεμεσ(σ)- || *contr. pres. also epic* νεμεσῶ, 3. *sg.* νεμεσᾷ, *pl.* νεμεσῶσι | *mid.* νεμεσ(σ)ῶμαι, 3. *sg.* νεμεσσᾶται | *imper.* νεμέσσα OD. 23.213 || *epic impf.* 3. *sg.* ἐνεμέσσα IL. 13.16, 353, *iter.* νεμέσσασκε || *later fut.* 3. *sg.* νεμεσσήσει EUS.[1] *L.C.* 1.1 || *poet. aor.* νεμέσ(σ)ησα | *Dor. mid. opt.* 3. *sg.* νεμεσάσαι PIND. *I.* 1.3 | *epic mid.* νεμεσσήσαιτο OD. 1.228 | *epic mid. ptc.* νεμεσσάμενοι EUDOC. *HomCent.* 10.304 || *epic aor. pass.* 3. *sg.* νεμεσσήθη OD. 1.119, 3. *pl.* νεμέσσηθεν | *epic subj.* 1. *pl.* νεμεσσηθέωμεν IL. 24.53 | *opt.* νεμεσηθείην | *imper.* 2. *pl.* νεμεσσήθητε OD. 2.64 | *epic ptc.* νεμεσσηθείς.

Νεμέσεια -ων, τά (*sc.* ἱερά) [Νέμεσις] **Nemeseia, festival of Nemesis**, *in honor of the dead* DEMOSTH. 41.11.

Νεμεσεῖον -ου, τό [Νέμεσις] (*sc.* ἱερόν) **temple of Nemesis** THEOGNOST. 129 *etc.*

νεμεσήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [νεμεσάω] **angry, indignant, scornful** CALLIM. *fr.* 96.1 NONN. *Ev.* 4.218, *al.* || *act.* **provoking indignation** NONN. *Ev.* 15.93.

Νεμεσηνός -οῦ, ὁ **Nemesenos**, *male name* SCYTH.[1] (AP 12.232.3).

νεμεσητικός -ή -όν [νεμεσάω] **inclined to indignation** *or* **resentment** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108b 3, *Rh.* 1387b 4, *al.* EUSTATH. 1829.55, *al.* L. *Sud.* v 157.

νεμεσητός -ή -όν [νεμεσάω] A **causing indignation or disdain, blameworthy, worthy of blame or wrath** IL. 3.410, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1193 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 282b *etc.*; νεμεσσητὸν δέ κεν εἴη it would be shameful IL. 3.410; ἄλλῳ δήμῳ νεμεσίζομαι I am angry with the rest of the people OD. 2.293; οὐ ν. τὸ διαμαρτάνειν to err is not cause for blame PHILOD. *St.* 14.18 | ▶ *with inf.* οὔ τι νεμεσσητὸν κεχολῶσθαι your anger was not blameworthy IL. 9.523; ν. ἰδεῖν a sight causing reproach TYRT. 10.26 | ▶ *with acc. and inf.* νεμεσσητὸν δέ κεν εἴην ἀθάνατον θεὸν ὧδε βροτοὺς ἀγαπεζέμεν ἄντην it would be reprehensible for an immortal god to favor mortals so openly IL. 24.463 B **quick to blame** THEOCR. 1.101 (*Cypris*); αἰδοῖος νεμησσητός honorable and quick to blame IL. 11.649 (*of Achilles*) C **concerning what takes place in exchange, in return, revenge**: ἔπαθε πρᾶγμα ν. endured retaliation (*divine vengeance*) PLUT. *Ages.* 22.1; δόξαντες αὐτὸν νεμεσητά τε παθεῖν considering him

to be a victim of retribution PLUT. *Per.* 37.5 causing vengeance -ά -όν NICOL.[1] 68.9 • *epic* νεμησσητός IL. 3.410, *al. etc.* | *Dor.* νεμεσσάτός THEOCR. 1.101.

νεμεσίζω [νέμεσις] ❶ *act.* to feel *or* experience indignation, to get angry τινι with s.o. MEN.[3] *LegGent.* 17 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* τινι with s.o. IL. 8.407, *al.* τινί with s.o. for sthg. IL. 5.757 *with acc. inf.* νεμεσιζέσθω ... Πάτροκλον ... μέλπηθρα γενέσθαι consider it shameful that Patroklos should become an object of mockery IL. 17.254 || to fear the wrath: θεούς of the gods OD. 1.263 • *only pres., impf.* (ἐ)νεμέσιζον, *mid. 3. sg.* νεμεσίζετο OD. *l.c.*, and *aor. mid. opt.* νεμεσίσαιτο EUSTATH. 1416.23.

νεμέσιον -ου, τό [νέμω] *bot.* silene DIOSC.[2] 4.28a, *see* ὠκιμοειδές.

νέμεσις -εως, ἡ [νέμω] Ⓐ retribution, righteous indignation, outrage IL. 6.351, *al.* HES. *fr.* 204.82 *etc.*; Τρώων χόλῳ οὐδέ νεμέσσι not from anger or outrage against the Trojans IL. 6.335; αἰδὼς καὶ ν. reverence and fear of reproach IL. 13.122; οὔτε δείσαντες ... τιν' ἀνθρώπων νέμεσιν κατόπισθεν ἔσεσθαι not fearing the reproach of men hereafter OD. 22.40; τίς τάδε νέμεσις στυγεῖ; what scorn holds that in contempt? AESCHL. *Sept.* 235 | οὐ νέμεσις and *inf.* there is no cause for anger that ... IL. 14.80, *al.* || *later* wrath, vengeance of the gods HDT. 1.34.1 *etc.*; τὰν θεῶν νέμεσιν ἐκφυγών fleeing before the vengeance of the gods SOPH. *Ph.* 518 | *fig.* ἡ ἐκ τοῦ νόμου ν. the anger (i.e. the punishment) of the law AEL. *V.H.* 6.10 Ⓑ jealousy: νέμεσις ... μεσότης φθόνου καὶ ἐπιχαιρεκακίας jealousy is a feeling half way between envy and taking pleasure in the misfortune of others ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 35 • *epic dat. sg.* νεμέσσῑ IL. 6.335.

Νέμεσις -εως, ἡ Ⓐ Nemesis, *goddess of retribution* HES. *Th.* 223, *Op.* 200 PIND. *P.* 10.44 *avenger of the dead* AESCHL. *fr.* 266 SOPH. *El.* 792 *i*SYLL.[3] 1176 *etc. worshiped at Smyrna* PAUS. 7.5.2 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.193.1) *i*IGR 4.1431.5 Ⓑ *astr.* seventh degree *CCA* 1.160, 168 *etc.* Ⓒ *philos., Pythagorean name for "five"* [IAMBL.[1]] 31 • *voc.* Νέμεσι SOPH. *l.c.*

νεμεσίτης -ου, ὁ [νέμεσις] of Nemesis: λίθος stone CYRAN. 30.

νεμεσσάω, *contr. epic for* νεμεσάω.

νεμεσσητός *epic for* νεμεσητός.

νεμέτωρ -ορος, ὁ [νέμω] dispensing justice, avenger, *epith. of Zeus* AESCHL. *Sept.* 485.

Νεμέτωρ -ορος, ὁ Nemetor, *male name* DION. 1.71, *al. etc.*

νεμήϊος -ου, ὁ [νέμω] nemeios (*prob.* distributor), *epith. of Zeus* [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 4.1.138).

νέμησις -εως, ἡ [νέμω] distribution, allotment PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.125 IOS. *A.I.* 17.11.1 (303) (*of the monarchy*) HLD. 1.19.4 (*of property*) *etc.*; ν. τοῦ χωρίου distribution of land IS. 9.17 || pasture, territory *i*IG 1².894 || enlargement, spreading ARET. *C.A.* 1.9.1.

νεμητής -οῦ, ὁ POLL. 8.136, *see* νεμέτωρ.

νέμος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Lat.* nemus, *Olr.* nemed] wooded pasture, woodland, glade, IL. 11.480 SOPH. *Ai.* 413 ALC.[2] (AP 7.55.1).

Νεμυδία -ας, ἡ Nemudia, *epith. of Artemis at Teuthea in Achaia* STRAB. 8.3.11.

νέμω [*IE* *nem-/*nom-; *cf. Goth.* niman, *Av.* nəmah-] *impf.* ἔνεμον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεμόμην || *fut.* νεμῶ, *mid.* νεμοῦμαι *later* νεμήσω, *mid.* νεμήσομαι || *aor.* ἔνειμα, *mid.* ἐνειμάμην || *pf.* νενέμηκα, *mid. pass.* νενέμημαι || *ppf.* νενεμήκειν IOS. *A.I.* 5.89, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)νενεμήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐνεμήθην || *fut. pass.* νεμηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to distribute, divide amongst, share out, *in* IL. and OD. *esp. food and drink* to distribute, assign, give out, *of gods and men* || μοῖραν, τιμήν ν. to pay due respect || πλέον ν. to have great respect for || *of judicial sentences* || *fig.* πυρὶ ν. to put on fire Ⓑ to live in, inhabit, occupy, *with acc.* Ⓒ to govern, administer, rule, control, have power over, *with acc. or dat.* || to have mastery over, direct, manage, employ, Ⓓ to value, consider, deem, Ⓔ to select, have recourse to, acquire, Ⓕ to graze, go to pasture, *of animals* | to graze, drive to pasture, *of herdsmen* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ to distribute among themselves, to separate, *thus* to possess, hold, *with acc.* Ⓑ to live in, inhabit, occupy, *with acc.* | *frequently with the proper name of the locality* Ⓒ to graze, go to pasture, *of animals* | *with acc. of the place* to graze on, roam in, feed on: τι sthg. Ⓓ *fig.* consume, devour, destroy, *of fire* || to pass, spend, *of time* Ⓔ *medic.* to spread, grow, *of abscesses, tumors etc.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be distributed, divided, | *of pers.* Ⓑ *of places* to be inhabited, occupied, || *abs.* to maintain, be governed *or* constituted, Ⓒ to be devoured *or* devastated, *by fire* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to distribute, divide amongst, share out, *often in* IL. *and* OD., *said esp. of food and drink*: ἀτὰρ κρέα νεῖμεν Ἀχιλλεύς and Achilles served the meat IL. 9.217; οἱ δ' ἤδη μοίρας τ' ἔνεμον κερόωντό τε οἶνον they were already sharing out the portions of meat and mixing the wine OD. 8.470 | to distribute, assign, give out ▸ *with dat.* to s.o. *of the gods*: Ζεὺς δ' αὐτὸς νέμει ὄλβον Ὀλύμπιος ἀνθρώποισιν Olympian Zeus himself hands out good fortune to men OD. 6.188; Ζεὺς ἑτερορρεπής, νέμων εἰκότως ἄδικα μὲν κακοῖς, ὅσια δ' ἐνόμοις Zeus, impartially assigning, as is right, evil to the wicked and divine sanction to the lawful AESCHL. *Suppl.* 403 | *of men*: Σόλων μὲν δὴ εὐδαιμονίης δευτερεῖα ἔνεμε τούτοισι Solon awarded the second prize for happiness to these men HDT. 1.32.1 *etc.* || μοῖραν, τιμήν ▸ τινι ν. to give s.o. his due honor and respect PLAT. *Leg.* 696a; χωρίς τε γένους οὐκ ἔστιν ὅτῳ μείζονα μοῖραν νείμαιμ' ἢ σοί and apart from kin, there is no one to whom I would give greater respect than you AESCHL. *Pr.* 294; τιμὴν ἐμοὶ νείμειεν, ἣν σὲ χρὴν ἔχειν he might pay me the honor which ought to be yours SOPH. *Ph.* 1062 || πλέον (μέρος) ▸ τινί ν. to hold s.o. in high regard, have respect for, pay heed to: ἐπεὶ δὲ ταρβεῖς τῷ τ' ὄχλῳ πλέον νέμεις since you are afraid, you pay too much heed to the crowd EUR. *Hec.* 868; νέμοντες τῷ φθόνῳ πλέον μέρος holding envy in too high a regard EUR. *Suppl.* 241 || *of judicial sentences*: θανάτόν ▸ τινι ν. to pronounce a sentence of death on s.o., condemn s.o. to death: οὕτω δὴ τῶν τοιούτων πέρι νομοθέτῃ κολαστὴν τῶν ἁμαρτημάτων θάνατον ἀνάγκη νέμειν thus, in such cases, the lawgiver must pronounce the death sentence as a punishment for the offences PLAT. *Leg.* 863a || *fig.* πυρὶ ν. to assign to the flames, destroy by fire: πυρὶ δὲ καὶ ταύτας νεἰμαντες ἔπλεον αὖθις ἐς τὴν Χερσόνησον having destroyed these (cities) too by fire, they sailed back to the Chersonese HDT. 6.33.2 Ⓑ to live in, inhabit, occupy, ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 5.42.1 *etc.*; ὦ Κρόνιε παῖ Ῥέας, ἕδος Ὀλύμπου νέμων son of Kronos and Rhea, dwelling on Olympus PIND. *O.* 2.12; ἡ μὲν γὰρ δὴ πρὸς τὴν ἠῶ τῆς Λιβύης, τὴν οἱ νομάδες ... νέμουσι the part of Libya faces east where the nomads live HDT. 4.191.3 Ⓒ to govern, administer, rule, control, have power over, ▸ *with acc.*: Ζεῦ πάτερ ... τόνδε λαὸν ἀβλαβῆ νέμων father Zeus, ruling over this people, (render them) safe PIND. *O.* 13.27; ἀπέδεξαν τούτους μὲν τὴν πόλιν νέμειν they appointed these men to govern the city HDT. 5.29.2; ἀστραπὰν κράτη νέμων, ὦ Ζεῦ πάτερ father Zeus, controlling the might of your thunderbolts SOPH. *O.T.* 201; ἃ τὸν μέγαν Πακτωλὸν εὔχρυσον νέμεις you (*sc.* earth) who rule over the mighty Paktolos rich in gold SOPH. *Ph.* 393 | *with dat.*: ὃς Συρακόσσαισι νέμει βασιλεύς he who as king rules over Syracuse PIND. *P.* 3.70 || to have mastery over, direct, manage, employ, AESCHL. *Ag.* 685 *etc.*; πόδα to direct the feet PIND. *N.* 6.15 Ⓓ to value, consider, deem: μητρὸς μηδαμοῦ τιμάς νέμειν not to value in any way the respect owed to a mother AESCHL. *Eum.* 624; *with double acc.*: ἰὼ παντλάμων Νιόβα, σὲ δ' ἔγωγε νέμω θεὸν ah, Niobe, poor, wretched woman, I think of you as an immortal SOPH. *El.* 150; ἥμαρτον, εἴ τι τῶνδ' ἁμαρτίαν νέμεις I made a mistake, if you consider this to be a mistake SOPH. *Tr.* 483; σ' ἐγὼ μέγιστον Ἀργείων νέμω I consider you the greatest of the Argives SOPH. *Ai.* 1331 Ⓔ to select, have recourse to, acquire STRAB. 11.13.11 *etc.*; πολλαχοῦ μὲν οὖν οὐδὲ τούτων τελέως οἱ μέτοικοι μετέχουσιν, ἀλλὰ νέμειν ἀνάγκη προστάτην and often the metics don't have a full share in these rights but must apply to a patron ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275a 12 Ⓕ to graze, go to pasture, *of animals*: μένομεν ..., ἧος ἐπῆλθε νέμων we waited ... until he came back from grazing (his sheep) OD. 9.233; ἐν τῷδε τῷ ἀγρῷ νέμων going to pasture on this field LONG. 1.2.1 | to graze, drive to pasture, *of herdsmen*: ὁ μὲν ἵππους νέμων, ὁ δὲ βοῦς the one grazing his horses, the other his cattle HDT. 8.137.2; καθάπερ ποιμένες κτήνη πλαγγῆ νέμοντες just like shepherds leading their flocks to pasture with a stick PLAT. *Criti.* 109 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ to distribute among themselves, to separate, *thus* to possess, hold, *with acc.* HDT. 4.165.1 *etc.*; καὶ τέμενος νεμόμεσθα μέγα Ξάνθοιο παρ' ὄχθας and we hold a large estate by the banks of the Xanthos IL. 12.313; ἥσυχοι ἔργ' ἐνέμοντο σὺν ἐσθλοῖσιν πολέεσσιν at rest, they enjoyed the fruits of their labor HES. *Op.* 119 Ⓑ to live in, inhabit, occupy ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 4.150 *etc.*; οὔτ' ἄρα νυμφάων, αἵ τ' ἄλσεα καλὰ νέμονται nor any of the Nymphs who live in the lovely glades IL. 20.8 | *frequently with the proper name of the locality*: οἵ θ' Ὑρίην ἐνέμοντο καὶ Αὐλίδα πετρήεσσαν who lived in Hyria and rocky Aulis IL. 2.496; οἵ νεμόμεσθ' Ἰθάκην εὐδείελον we who live in sunny Ithaca OD. 2.167 Ⓒ to graze, go to pasture, *of animals* OD. 13.407; τοῖσιν δ' ἀμβροσίην Σιμόεις ἀνέτειλε νέμεσθαι and the Simoeis grew ambrosia for them to graze on IL. 5.777; αἵ ῥά τ' ἐν ἐλαμενῇ ἕλεος μεγάλοιο νέμονται those who graze on the meadow of a broad marsh IL. 15.631; οἱ Παίονες ... ἔφασαν νεμομένας ἁρπασθῆναι the Paionians said that the horses had been seized while they were grazing HDT. 8.115.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. of the place* to graze on, roam in: κολοιοὶ ταπεινὰ νέμονται the jackdaws range in the low regions PIND. *N.* 3.82 EUR. *El.* 1163; τὴν καλὴν νομὴν ν. to graze on good pasture VT *Ezek.* 34.18 || to feed on ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Bac.* 735; ἀλλὰ πολὺ πρῶτος νέμεαι τέρεν' ἄνθεα ποίης but you were the first by far to feed on the tender flowers of the meadow OD. 9.449 *etc.* Ⓓ *fig.* consume, devour, destroy, *said of fire* IL. 23.177; ἀπολαμφθέντες πάντοθεν ὥστε τὰ περιέσχατα νεμομένου τοῦ πυρός caught on all sides as the fire was consuming the outlying areas HDT. 5.101.2 || to pass, spend,

of time: ἄδακρυν νέμονται αἰῶνα they pass an age without shedding a tear PIND. *O.* 2.66; μεταμειβόμενοι δ' ἐναλλὰξ ἀμέραν τὰν μὲν παρὰ πατρὶ φίλῳ Διὶ νέμονται, τὰν δ' ὑπὸ κεύθεσι γαίας alternately and in turn they spend one day with their beloved father Zeus and the next day in the darkness of the earth, *of the Dioscuri* PIND. *N.* 10.56 [E] *medic.* **to spread, grow** *of abscesses, tumors, etc.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.5 DIOD. 7.103.5 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τοῦ μαστοῦ ἔφυ φῦμα, μετὰ δὲ ἐκραγὲν ἐνέμετο πρόσω a tumor grew on her breast, and after bursting spread further HDT. 3.133.1 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be distributed, divided**: οὐκ ἄρα ἀληθῆ ἄρτι ἐλέγομεν λέγοντες ὡς πλεῖστα μέρη ἡ οὐσία νενεμημένη εἴη and so we did not say the truth just now when we said that being is divided into an infinite number of parts PLAT. *Parm.* 144a; ἦσαν κρεῶν μεστοὶ νενεμημένων they (the tripods) were full of cut up pieces of meat XEN. *An.* 7.3.21 | *pers.*, ἦσαν νεμόμενοι they were scattered VT 2*Macc.* 10.6 [B] *of places* **to be inhabited, occupied**: τό τε κατ' ὑμέας τάδε πάντα ὑπό βαρβάροισι νέμεται as far as you are concerned, all these regions are occupied by foreigners HDT. 7.158.2 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to maintain, be ruled** *or* **established**: καὶ μέχρι τοῦδε πολλὰ τῆς Ἑλλάδος τῷ παλαιῷ τρόπῳ νέμεται and even today many parts of Hellas still keep to the old ways THUC. 1.5.3; σημεῖον δ' ἐστὶ ταῦτα τῆς Ἑλλάδος ἔτι οὕτω νεμόμενα and proof (of this) are those parts of Hellas that still maintain these customs THUC. 1.6.2 [C] **to be devoured** *or* **devastated**, *by fire*: οἱ δ' ἄρ' ἴσαν ὡς εἴ τε πυρὶ χθὼν πᾶσα νέμοιτο but the others advanced as if the whole earth were devoured by fire IL. 2.780 • *epic impf.* νέμον ‖ *epic aor.* νεῖμα IL. 3.274 ‖ *later aor. imper.* νέμησον, *inf. mid.* νεμήσασθαι L. *Sud. etc.* | *ptc.* νεμησάμενος EUSTATH. 1345.35, 1368.59 ‖ *Hom.*: *act. only pres., impf. and aor.*; *mid. pres. and impf.*

1. νένασμαι *poet. pf. ind. mid. pass., see* ναίω.

2. νένασμαι *pf. ind. mid. pass., see* νάσσω.

νενέαται *Ion. pf. ind. pass. 3. pl., see* νέω.

νένημαι *pf. ind. mid. pass., see* νέω.

νενήλος -ον [*see* νέννος?] **foolish, senseless** CALLIM. *H.* 1.63.

νένιπται *pf. ind. mid. pass. 3. sg., see* νίζω.

νέννος -ου, ὁ [*see* νάννος] **maternal uncle** POLL. 3.22 **maternal grandfather, mother's father** POLL. 3.16.

νενοθευμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* νοθεύω **in a false manner, improperly** BAS.[1] *Or.* 36.2 (85.385B).

νενομισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* νομίζω **in the established fashion** CALLISTR.[2] 6.

νένωμαι *pf. ind. mid. pass., see* νοέω.

νενωμένος *pf. ptc. mid. pass., see* νοέω.

νεοαλδής -ές IL. 21.346 (*v.l. for* νεοαρδής), *see* νεαλδής.

νεοᾰ́λης -ές DIOSC.[2] 2.71, *see* νεαλής.

νεοᾰ́λωτος -ον HDT. 9.120.1 (*v.l.*), *see* νεᾰ́λωτος.

νεοαρδής -ές [νέος, ἄρδω] **freshly watered** IL. 21.346 (*agriculture*).

νεόβαλτος -ον [νέος, βάλλω] **freshly milked** NIC. *Th.* 606 RUF. *fr.* 59.

νεοβλαστής -ές [νέος, βλαστάνω] **newly sprung, newborn**, *of puppies* OPP. 1.735, *see* νεόβλαστος.

νεόβλαστος -ον [νέος, βλαστάνω] **newly sprouting** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.5 NIC. *Al.* 484.

Νεοβούλη -ης, ἡ **Neobule** *female name* PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 386d *etc.*

νεόβουλος -ου, ὁ [νέος, βουλή] **newly appointed counsellor** SYN. *epist.* 38.

νεοβρώς -ῶτος [νέος, βιβρώσκω] **one who has just eaten** HP. *Acut.* 19.

νεογᾰ́λαξ -ακτος, ὁ [νέος, γάλα] **having just begun to suck milk** HDN. 1.352.15.

νεόγᾰμος -ον [νέος γάμος] **newly wedded**, *of man or woman* HDT. 1.37.3 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1179 EUR. *Med.* 324, *al.* HDT. 1.36.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.36 DION. 8.56.4 *etc.* **married young** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 183.

νεογενής -ές [νέος, γίγνομαι] [A] **newborn** AESCHL. *Ch.* 53 PLAT. *Theaet.* 160e, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 10.23 ANTIPH. 55.4 *etc.* [B] **newly produced** ALCIPHR. 2.20.1 (*horns*).

νεογενία -ας, ἡ [νεογενής] **new procreation** THEODOT. *Hom.* 4.3.

νεογῑλός -όν *and* **νεογῖλος** -ή -όν [νέος *cf. Lith.* žindù] **newborn, young** OD. 12.86 IS. *fr.* 12 ALCIPHR. 2.6.; βρέφος ν. newborn baby THEOCR. 17.58 *of baby teeth* **newly grown** OPP.[1] 1.199 | *fig.* μικρὸς πάνυ καὶ νεογιλὸς ὁ τοῦ βίου χρόνος πρὸς τὸν πάντα αἰῶνα so very short, like that of a newborn, is the span of life measured against eternity LUC. *Halc.* 3.

νεογλαγής -ές [νέος, γλάγος] MAX. 517, *see* νεογᾰ́λαξ **providing milk only recently** NONN. *D.* 48.764.

νεόγληνος -ον [νέος, γλήνη] **with new eyes** NONN. *Ev.* 9.46.

νεογλωφής -ές [νέος, γλύφω] **newly carved** *or* **engraved** TRIPHIOD. 332.

νεογνός -όν {νέος, γίγνομαι] **newborn** HOM. 2.141 HDT. 2.2.2 HP. *Aph.* 3.24 XEN. *Oec.* 7.21 *etc. of animals* EUR. *El.* 495 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.14 *etc.*

νεόγονος -ον EUR. *Ion* 1001, *al.*, *see* νεογενής.

νεόγραπτος -ον {νέος, γράφω] **freshly painted** THEOCR. 18.3 (*of a room*) ‖ **recently written** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.4.110, *al.*

νεόγρᾰφος -ον [νέος, γράφω] **recently written, not yet published** MELEAG. (AP 4.1.55) | **recently inscribed, newly acquired** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.32.30, *see* νεόγραπτος.

νεόγυιος -ον [νέος, γυῖον] **with young limbs, young** PIND. *N.* 9.24, *fr.* 123.12.

νεογῡ́νης -ου, ὁ [νέος, γυνή] **newly married** AMIPS. 35 (νεογήμης *codd.*).

νεοδᾰ́κρῡτος -ον [νέος, δάκρυ] **weeping afresh** HSCH. *s.v.* νεοστάλυγες.

νεοδᾰμώδης -ες [νέος, δῆμος] **recently enfranchised**, *in Sparta* THUC. 7.58.3 MYRO 1 *of Helots* **liberated** XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.6, *al.*

νεόδαρτος -ον [νέος, δέρω] **newly flayed** OD. 4.437 (*hides*) XEN. *An.* 4.5.14 (*oxen*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 889b 10 AEN. 32.3 DCASS. 50.12.5.

νεοδῐ́δακτος -ον [νέος, διδάσκω] **newly produced**, *of theatrical works* LUC. *Tim.* 46.

νεοδμής -ῆτος [νέος, δαμάζω] **newly tamed**: ν. πῶλος a newly tamed colt HOM. 3.231 | *fig.* ν. γάμοι new marriage EUR. *Med.* 1366.

1. νεόδμητος -ον [νεοδμής] [A] **that which has been conquered recently** QS 5.161 [B] **recently tamed**, *fig. of a woman* **newly wedded** EUR. *Med.* 623 QS 3.405 ‖ **recently killed** LYC. 65 (*v.l.* νεόκμητον).

2. νεόδμητος -ον [νέος, δέμω] **recently built** *or* **made** PIND. *I.* 4.62 APP. 12.40 • *Dor.* -δμᾶτος PIND. *l.c.*

νεόδορος -ον THPHR. *H.P.* 9.5.3 IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.10 (173), *see* νεόδαρτος.

νεοδουπής -ές [νέος, δουπέω] **recently fallen** *or* **dead** NIC. *fr.* 74.63.

νεοδρεπής -ές AEL. *N.A.* 4.10 ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.14, *see* νεόδρεπτος.

νεόδρεπτος -ον [νέος, δρέπω] **recently plucked, fresh** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 334 (*boughs*) NIC. *Th.* 863 ‖ *extens.* **covered in newly-plucked boughs** THEOCR. 26.8 (*altars*).

νεόδρομος -ον [νέος, δραμεῖν] **recently having run**: ν. θήρη a hunt just completed BABR. 106.15.

νεόδροπος -ον AESCHL. *Suppl.* 354, *see* νεόδρεπτος.

νεοειδής -ές [νέος, εἶδος] **young** *or* **fresh in appearance** POLL. 2.10.

νεοεργής -ές [νέος, ἔργον] **recently made** *or* **fashioned** HSCH.

νεόζευκτος -ον [νέος, ζεύγνυμι] **newly yoked** AP 9.514.1, *see* νεοζῠγής ‖ *fig.* **just wedded** NONN. *D.* 2.594, 24.134.

νεοζῠγής -ές [νέος, ζεύγνυμι] **newly yoked** CHOER. 2.5 (*chariot*) TRIPHIOD. 155; πῶλος foal AESCHL. *Pr.* 1009 ‖ *fig.* **newly formed**, of a wedding NONN. *D.* 48.237 **newly wedded** NONN. *D.* 47.405.

νεόζῠγος -ον [νέος, ζεύγνυμι] **newly yoked**, **recently married**: ἡ ν. νύμφη the new bride EUR. *Med.* 804.

νεόζυξ -ῠγος [νέος, ζεύγνυμι] **recently yoked**: πῶλος foal EUR. *fr.* 818c.3 ‖ *fig.* **newly wedded** AP. 4.1191.

νεοηλής -ές [νέος, ἀλέω] **freshly ground** NIC. *Al.* 412 (*v.l. for* νεοθηλής).

νεοῆλιξ -ῐκος [νέος, ἥλιξ] **of a young age, juvenile** ORPH. *H.* 87.7.

νεοθαλής *see* νεοθηλής.

νεοθᾰνής -ές [νέος, θνήσκω] **recently deceased** AGATH. 2.31.

νεόθεν [νέος] *adv.* **recently, lately, lastly** SOPH. *O.C.* 1447 ‖ **from the base** NIC. *Al.* 211, *al.*, *see* νειόθεν.

νεοθηγής -ές AP. 3.1388 *etc.*, *see* νεοθήξ.

νεόθηκτος -ον L. *Sud.*, *see* νεοθήξ.

1. νεοθηλής -ές [νέος, θηλή] **recently having given milk** OPP.[1] 1.437 *etc.*

2. νεοθηλής -ές [νέος, θάλλω] **newly blooming** IL. 14.347 (*grass*) HES. *Th.* 576 HOM. 4.82 ‖ **newborn**, *of animals* ANACR. 28.1 PHILIP.[1] *AP* 9.274.3 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **new, recent** HOM. 30.13 PIND. *N.* 9.48 (*victory*) EUR. *I.A.* 188 (*shame*) • *fem.* νεοθηλέα HOM. 4.82 (*v.l.*) | *Dor.* νεοθαλής EUR. *l.c.*

νεόθηλος -ον **newly born** AESCHL. *Eum.* 450.

νεοθήξ -ῆγος [νέος, θήγω] **recently sharpened**, *steel* ANDR.[1] (AP 7.181.3) • *dat.* -ῆγι.

νεοθήρᾱτος -ον [νέος, θηρεύω] **newly caught** [GAL.] 14.307.

νεοθήρευτος -ον [νέος, θηρεύω] ZENOB. 2.14 *etc.*, *see* νεοθήρᾱτος.

νεοθλιβής -ές ARISTO.[2] (AP 7.457.3) HERACLIT.[2] 35 *etc.*, *see* νεόθλιπτος.

νεόθλιπτος -ον [νέος, θλίβω] **just pressed** NIC. *Al.* 299 DIOSC.[2] 5.32.

νεοθνής -ῆτος PLAT. *Leg.* 865e, *see* νεοθανής.

νεόθνητος -ον [νέος, θνήσκω] *prob.* **destined to die young**, *epigr. 1*SEG 36.662.

νεόθρεπτος -ον [νέος, τρέφω] **recently grown** AP. 3.1400 *etc.*

νεόθριξ -τρῐχος [νέος, θρίξ] **with new hair**, *of the cheek* NONN. *D.* 3.414.

νεοΐη -ης, ἡ [νέος] *Ion.* **the impulsiveness of youth** IL. 23.604.

νέοικος -ον [νέος, οἶκος] [A] **new tenant** *or* **inhabit.** EPICHAR. 12 [B] *pass.* **newly built** PIND. *O.* 5.8.

Νεοκαισαρέων -ωνος, ὁ **Neokaisareon**, *name of a Lydian month 1*IGR 4.1665.

νεοκαλλιγράφος -ον [νέος, καλλιγράφος] **beautifying oneself in a new way**, *of women* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.29.332.

νεοκατᾰγρᾰ́φος -ον [νέος, καταγράφω] **newly enlisted** *or* **enrolled** APP. 6.78.

νεοκατασκεύαστος -ον [νέος, κατασκευάζω] **newly constructed** IO. *HTim.1* 11.640C, *al. etc.*

νεοκατάστᾰτος -ον [νέος, καθίστημι] **newly settled** THUC. 3.93.2 DCHR. 30.27.

νεοκατάχριστος -ον [νέος, καταχρίω] **newly anointed** *or* **greased** DIOSC.[2] 4.43.

νεοκατήχητος -ον [νέος, κατηχέομαι] **newly cat-**

echized, **neophyte** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.36.3, *al.* PALL. *L.* 41.5 *etc.*

νεοκάτοικος -ον EUP. 322, *see* νέοικος a).

νεοκάττῡτος -ον [νέος, καττύω] **newly resoled** STRATT. 49.8.

νεόκαυστος -ον [νέος, καίω] **newly burnt** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 906b 22.

νεόκαυτος -ον THPHR. *C.P.* 6.17.7, *see* νεόκαυστος.

νεοκέλᾰδος -ον [νέος, κέλαδος] **with fresh, young voices,** *of a chorus* BACCHYL. *fr.* 61.2.

νεοκηδής -ές [νέος, κῆδος] **suffering from a fresh grief** HES. *Th.* 98 (*heart*).

νεοκλᾰδής -ές [νέος, κλάδος] **with new branches** HDN. 2.683.32.

Νεοκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Neokleides,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 665, *al. etc.*

νεοκληρονόμος -ου, ὁ [νέος, κληρονόμος] **new heir** GREG. (AP 8.188.2).

Νεοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Neokles,** *male name* HDT. 7.143, *al.* PLUT. *Them.* 32.2 *etc.*

νεόκλητος -ον [νέος, καλέω] **called by a new name** LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.47 (86.1720B).

νεόκλωστος -ον [νέος, κλώθω] **newly spun** *or* **woven** THEOCR. 24.44 (*belt*) NONN. *D.* 48.691 (*tunic*).

νεοκμής -ῆτος [νέος, κάμνω] A **recently worked** NIC. *Th.* 707 B **recent, fresh,** *of grass* NIC. *Th.* 498 | *fig.* **fresh, with unimpaired strength,** *of troops* AEN. 16.14, *al.*

νεόκμητος -ον [νέος, κάμνω] **just killed** EUR. *Rh.* 887 (*v.l.*).

νεοκονῐᾶτος -ον [νέος, κονιάω] **newly whitewashed** GAL. 17.(1).528.

νεόκοπος -ον [νέος, κόπτω] **newly cut** EUP. 21.

νεόκοπτος -ον [νέος, κόπτω] **freshly chiseled,** *of a millstone* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 648.

νεόκοσμος -ον [νέος, κόσμος] **of a new world** OR. *Sib.* 11.241.

νεόκοτος -ον [νέος, ἀκούω?] **new, strange, unheard of** AESCHL. *Pers.* 257 (*evils*), *Sept.* 803 (*event*).

νεόκουρος -ον [νέος, κείρω] **newly shorn** PCAIR.MASP. 141.3 *r* 2, *al.* (VI^{CE}).

νεοκρᾶς -ᾶτος [νέος, κεράννυμι] **newly mixed:** v. (οἶνος) **newly mixed wine** PLAT.^{1} 71.8 || *fig.* **recently** *or* **newly united** AESCHL. *Ch.* 344; v. σπονδαί **newly concluded treaty** AESCHL. *fr.* 323.

νεόκρᾱτος -ον POLL. 6.24, *see* νεοκρᾶς.

Νεόκρητες -ων, οἱ [νέος, Κρηταῖος] **Cretan recruits** POL. 5.3.1, *al.*

νεόκριτος -ον [νέος, κρίνω] **recently decided** (*dub.*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 7.17.

νεόκτητος -ον [νέος, κτάομαι] **newly acquired** DCASS. 49.44.2 APP. 12.16.

νεόκτιστος -ον [νέος, κτίζω] **newly founded** *or* **built** PIND. *N.* 9.2, *P.* 4.206 HDT. 5.24.4 THUC. 3.100.2 *etc.* || *fig.* **newly created** VT *Wis.* 11.18.

νεόκτῐτος -ον [νέος, κτίζω] **newly founded** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.126 NONN. *D.* 18.294, *see* νεόκτιστος.

νεόκτονος -ον [νέος, κτείνω] **just killed** PIND. *N.* 8.30.

νεόκτῡπος -ον [νέος, κτυπέω] **newly resounding,** *of thunder* GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.5.5.

Νεολᾱΐδᾱς -α, ὁ **Neolaidas,** *male name* ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.109.9).

νεολαία -ας, ἡ [νέος, λαός] A **youth, young people** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 687 CHARIT. 1.1.10 LUC. *Phal.*1 3 HLD. 8.16.1 *etc.*; νεολαίᾳ γὰρ ἤδη κατὰ πᾶσ' ὄλωλε **all our youth has now perished** AESCHL. *Pers.* 669; θῆλυς v. **group of girls** THEOCR. 18.24 | **youth** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.5.15.2 B *adj.* **young:** οὐ νεολαία δουπεῖ χεὶρ γυναικῶν **the hand of young women does not resound** EUR. *Alc.* 103.

Νεολᾱΐδᾱς -α, ὁ PAUS. 6.1.3 *see* Νεολάδας.

νεολαμπής -ές [νέος, λάμπω] **shining with new light** MAN.^{1} 4.510 | *fig.* **newly illuminated,** *of converts* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.13.87.

νεόλεκτος -ον [νέος, λέγω] **newly enlisted** NICOL.^{1} 130.31 IUL. 1.18b *etc.* | *fig.*, *of converts to Christianity* EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 1.5.10.

νεόλεκτρος -ον [νέος, λέκτρον] **newly married** AESCHL. *fr.* 168.20 (*conject.*).

νεόληπτος -ον [νέος, λαμβάνω] **newly taken** *or* **subdued** APP. 14.48.

νεόλουτος -ον [νέος, λούω] **having just bathed** HP. *Sup.* 29 • *epic* -λλουτος HOM. 4.241.

νεόλοχος -ου, ἡ [νέος, λείχω] **woman who has just given birth** [CAES.] 3.139 (38.1044).

νεόλῡτος -ον [νέος, λύω] **resolved in a new way,** *song* LYR. *A.* 109 (*a*) (*v.l. for* -χυτος).

νέομαι [*cf. Skt.* násate, *Goth.* gá-nisan, *AS* genesan] **to go** *or* **return** OD. 6.110, *al.* HES. *Op.* 673 PIND. *N.* 4.77, *P.* 4.247 (*fig. of a song*); πάλιν οἶκόνδε νέεσθαι **to return home** *or* **to one's homeland** IL. 6.189 || ▸ *with prep.* ἐς πατρίδα γαῖαν v. **to return to my native land** IL. 18.101; πρὸς δῶμα **home** IL. 14.335 = ἐπὶ σφέτερα OD. 14.91 • *usu. epic* || *only pres. and impf.* || *pres. ind. contr.* νεῦμαι IL. 18.136, νείομαι (*v.l.*) IL. 23.76, 2. *sg. contr.* νεῖαι, 3. *sg. contr.* νεῖται, 1. *pl.* νεύμεθα THEOCR. 18.56, 2. *pl.* νέεσθε AP. 3.306, *contr.* νεῖσθε EUR. *Alc.* 737 | *subj.* 2. *sg.* νέηαι IL. 1.32, 1. *pl.* νεώμεθα IL. 2.236 | *opt.* νεοίμην IL. 14.335 | *inf.* νέεσθαι IL. 2.84, *al.*, *contr.* νεῖσθαι OD. 15.88 PIND. *P.* 4.247 *etc.* | *imper.* νεῖο LEON. (AP 7.472b.1) | *ptc.* νεόμενος EUR. *El.* 722, νεύμενος CALLIM. *fr.* 260.6 ANTIP.^{2} (AP 9.96.2) || *epic impf.* νεόμην THEOCR. 25.207, 3. *pl.* νέοντο IL. 5.907 *and* ἐνέοντο AP. 2.1094, 4.315. ▸.

νεομάχος -ον [νέος, μάχομαι] **inexperienced in battle,** *but prob. for* ναυμάχος IOMAL. *Chron.* 8 p. 209.

νεομηνία -ας, ἡ [νέος, μήν] **new moon** PIND. *N.* 4.35 HDT. 6.57.2 [GAL.] 14.298 *etc.*, *see* νουμηνία.

νεομορφοτῠ́πωτος -ον [νέος, μορφή, τυπόω] **assuming a new shape** MAN.^{1} 4.305.

νεόμυστος -ον [νέος, μύω] **newly initiated, neophyte** ORPH. *H.* 43.10.

Νέον Τεῖχος -ους, τό **New Wall, New City, New Castle** (*various places*) [HDT.] 97 HDT. 1.149.1 HDN. 2.868.34 *etc.*

νεόνυμφος -ον [νέος, νυμφή] **newly married** SOSTR. 4 *1*SEG 3.216 (II-I^{BCE}) PLUT. *Par. min.* 310e, *al.* LUC. *Asin.* 34.

νεόξαντος -ον [νέος, ξαίνω] **newly carded** HP. *Sup.* 8 (*wool*).

νεόξεστος -ον [νέος, ξέω] **newly polished** *or* **refined,** *art* TRIPHIOD. 255.

νεόξυστος -ον [νέος, ξύω] **newly scraped** GREG.^{1} *Cant.* 14 (*PG* 44.1073A), *prob. for* νεόξεστος.

νεοπᾰγής -ές [νέος, πήγνυμι] **newly fixed** *or* **solidified** PLUT. *Exil.* 602d (*mud*) GAL. 6.768 (*cheese*), *al.* ABT.^{1} 9.36 *etc.* || **newly built** *or* **formed** *or* **instituted** IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.20 (226) (*wall*) CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.41.2 *etc.*

νεοπᾰθής -ές [νέος, πάθος] **newly afflicted** AESCHL. *Eum.* 514.

νεοπειθής -ές [νέος, πείθω] **recently converted** NONN. *Ev.* 6.152, *al.*

νεοπένης -ητος [νέος, πένομαι] **recently impoverished** *Com.* 454 (*conject.*, νεοπενής *cod.*).

νεοπενθής -ές [νέος, πένθος] **afflicted by a recent sorrow, mourning a recent sorrow** OD. 11.39 (*heart*) *etc.* || *pass.* **recently mourned** *1*GVI 48.3 (I^{CE}).

νεόπεπτος -ον [νέος, πέσσω] **newly baked** ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.7 (*bread*).

νεοπηγής -ές [νέος, πήγνυμι] **recently built** *or* **made** NONN. *Ev.* 7.32 *etc.*; N. Ῥώμη a new Rome CYRUS (AP 9.808.1).

νεόπηκτος -ον [νέος, πήγνυμι] **curdled recently,** *of cheese* BATR. 38 || **newly baked,** *of pottery* HP. *Mul.* 2.206 || *fig.* **fresh:** νεοπήκτους ἔτι τοὺς θαλάμους ἔχων **newly married** HLD. 6.11.2.

νεόπηξ -ηγος [νέος, πήγνυμι] *fig.* **recently established,** *of laws* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.1.20.

νεόπιστος -ον [νέος, πιστός] **recently converted to the faith** EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 5.16.7.

νεόπλαστος -ον [νέος, πλάσσω] **newly formed** LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.47 (86.1720B).

νεοπλεκής -ές [νέος, πλέκω] **recently woven** NIC. *Al.* 96 (*basket*).

νεόπλεκτος -ον NIC. *fr.* 74.21 (*basket*), *see* νεοπλεκής.

νεοπλουτοπόνηρος -ον [νεόπλουτος, πονηρός] **wicked because of new wealth** CRATIN. 223.

νεόπλουτος -ον [νέος, πλοῦτος] **recently enriched, new rich person** DEMOSTH. 17.23 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1387a23 PLUT. *QConv.* 634e, *al. etc.*; v. τρύξ jumped-up scum ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1309.

νεοπλυνής -ές SOPH. *fr.* 391 POLL. 1.25, *see* νεόπλῦτος.

νεόπλῦτος -ον [νέος, πλύνω] **newly washed** OD. 6.64 HDT. 2.37.1 *etc.*

νεόπνευστος -ον [νέος, πνέω] **newly revived** NONN. *D.* 25.550.

νεοποιέω, *contr.* [νέος, ποιέω] *aor.* ἐνεοποίησα; **to renew, rejuvenate** CH *exc.* 5.4 *etc.* || *see* νεάω POLL. 1.221.

νεοποίητος -ον [νεοποιέω] **newly made, renewed** POLL. 9.18.

νεοποιός -οῦ [νεός, ποιέω] **plower of fallow land** POLL. 1.221.

νεόποκος -ου [νέος, πέκω] **newly shorn** *or* **cut:** μαλλός wool SOPH. *O.C.* 475.

νεόπολις -εως, ἡ [νέος, πόλις] **new city** PIND. *Pae.* 2.28.

νεοπολίτης -ου, ὁ [νέος, πολίτης] **new citizen** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 21.4 DIOD. 14.7.4 APP. 13.49 *etc.*

νεοπολῑτείᾱ -ίτιδος **of recent citizenship** APP. 13.76 (*city*), *see* νεοπολίτης.

νεοπότιστος -ον [νέος, ποτίζω] **recently bathed** *or* **watered** HSCH. *s.v.* νεοαρδέα.

νεόποτος -ον [νέος, πίνω] **having lately drunk** HP. *Acut.* 65.

νεόπους -οδος, ὁ [νέος, πούς] **new shoot** *of a vine* GEOP. 4.3.6.

νεοπρᾱγέω, *contr.* [νέος, πράσσω] **to innovate, introduce changes** HDN. *Epim.* 63.15.

νεοπρεπής -ές [νέος, πρέπω] **befitting a youth, youthful** PLAT. *Leg.* 892d (*speech*) || **impetuous, impulsive** PLUT. *T.G.* 2.4 || *compar.* -έστερος PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 334c.

νεόπριστος -ον [νέος, πρίω] **recently sawn** OD. 8.404 (*ivory*).

νεοπροσήλυτος -ον [νέος, προσήλυτος] **recently converted** ASTAM. *Hom.* 8 (40.272D).

νεοπτερίζω [νέος, πτερόν] *fig.* **to equip with new wings** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 38.

νεόπτητος -ον [νέος, ὀπτάω] **freshly cooked** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1900B.

Νεοπτόλεμος -ου, ὁ **Neoptolemos,** *nickname of Pyrrhos, son of Achilles, and others* IL. 19.327 OD. 11.506, *al. etc.*

νεόπτολις -εως, ἡ [νέος, πόλις] **new city** AESCHL. *Eum.* 687 • *poet. for* νεόπολις.

νεοπτορθής -ές [νέος, πτόρθος] **with new branches** HDN. 1.79.18.

νεοπῠρίητος -ον [νέος, πυριάω] **having just come out of a steam bath** HP. *Sup.* 29, *NatHom.* 6.

νέοργος -ον [νέος, ὀργάω] **invigorated, renewed** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.13.3 (*land*).

νεορρᾰγής -ές [νέος, ῥήγνυμι] **newly burst** (*vein*) ARET. *S.D.* 2.9.15.

νεόρραντος -ον [νέος, ῥαίνω] **newly wetted** (*with blood*), **newly sprinkled** (*with blood*): ξίφος sword SOPH. *Ai.* 30, 828 || **newly shed**, *of tears* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 24.44.

νεορρᾰφής -ές [νέος, ῥάπτω] **newly sewn** LONG. 4.14.1.

1. νεόρρῡτος -ον [νέος, ῥέω] **newly flowing, fresh** TIMOTH. 4.4 (*tears*) MELEAG. (AP 9.363.15: *wax*) NONN. *D.* 43.134 (*blood*) *etc.*; ὁρῶ ... νεορρύτους πηγὰς γάλακτος I see ... fresh streams of milk flowing SOPH. *El.* 894.

2. νεόρρῡτος -ον [νέος, ἐρύω *or* ῥέω] *dub. signf.* **newly unsheathed** (*oth.* newly wetted with blood): ξίφος sword AESCHL. *Ag.* 1351.

νεορρῡφητος -ον [νέος, ῥυφέω] **having just drunk a draught** HP. *Acut.* 65.

νέορτος -ον [νέος, ὄρνυμι] *of things* **just risen, new** SOPH. *O.C.* 1507 || *of pers.* new SOPH. *Tr.* 894, *al.*

νέος -α -ον [*cf. Lat.* novus; *Skt.* nava-, *Goth.* niujis, *Ir.* nuae, *OCS* novŭ, *Lith.* navas; *Toch. A* ñu, *Toch. B* nuwe] ❶ *adj.* Ⓐ **young**, *of pers.* IL. 14.108 OD. 1.395, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 16 XEN. *Lac.* 1.7 *etc.*; κοῦροι νέοι youths IL. 13.95; ν. ἀνήρ young man IL. 23.589; νέοι ἠδὲ γέροντες young and old IL. 2.789; νέα κόρη young girl LONG. 1.13.5; νέος δὲ ὢν when I was young XEN.[1] 5.1.5 | *subst.* οἱ νέοι the young HES. *fr.* 321, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1059, *al.* | ἐκ νέου *or* ἐκ νέων from youth *or* from a young age PLAT. *Gorg.* 510d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1103b 24; *subst.* τὸ νέον **youth, youthful age** SOPH. *O.C.* 1229 EUR. *Ion* 545; τὸ νέον youth PLAT. *Leg.* 653d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340b 29 CORN. 20 *etc.* || **minor** THUC. 1.107.2 | **second**, *of emperors etc.*: Θεοδόσιος ν. Theodosius II CHRONPASCH. 307, *al.* || **youthful, suitable for youth**: ἄεθλοι ν. contests of youths PIND. *O.* 2.43; ν. θράσος youthful ardor, youthful boldness AESCHL. *Pers.* 744 *etc.*; ν. διάνοιαι thoughts suited to a youth LYS. 24.16 | **impulsive**: ἄφρων νέος τε thoughtless and impulsive EUR. *I.A.* 489 Ⓑ **new, fresh, recent**, *of things*: ν. θάλαμος new bridal chamber IL. 17.36; ν. φωρή recent theft HOM. 4.136; οἶνος ν. new wine HES. *Op.* 674, ARISTOPH. *Pax* 916; πόνοι νέοι new sorrows AESCHL. *Sept.* 740; ν. τάγος new chief AESCHL. *Pr.* 96; τὰ νέα ... εὐδοκιμεῖ novelties find favor XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.38 | ἕνη καὶ νέα (*sc.* ἡμέρα) the old and new day, *i.e.* the last day of the month ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1134; *but* μηνὸς τῇ ν. (*sc.* ἡμέρᾳ) on the first day of the month PLAT. *Leg.* 849b = νέῳ ἐνὶ ὕματι AP. 4.1479 || *subst.* τὰ νέα **first fruits** VT *Exod.* 13.4, *al.* || *Christ. subst.* ἡ νέα (*sc.* διαθήκη) **New Testament** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 171 *etc.*; τὰ νέα the new **things**, *of the events described in NT.* CYR.[3] *Cat.* 1.3 | *adv.* ἐκ νέης anew HDT. 1.60.1, 5.116 Ⓒ **new, unexpected, strange**, *of events* AESCHL. *Pers.* 665 SOPH. *Ph.* 1229, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 794, *al.* THUC. 5.50.4 *etc.*; τί νέον; what news is there? AESCHL. *Ag.* 85; ἀκούσασαι πατρὸς ἀπροσδοκήτους τούσδε καὶ νέους λόγους hearing from a father these unexpected and strange words AESCHL. *Suppl.* 712; προσδοκεῖν τι νέον to expect sthg. strange EUR. *Suppl.* 99 Ⓓ *pl.* **young, children, shoots**, *of plants or animals* (*rare*) IL. 21.38 OD. 6.163 XEN. *Cyn.* 9.8 ❷ *compar.* νεώτερος Ⓐ **younger** SOPH. *O.C.* 1295; γενεῇφι ν. younger in age IL. 21.439; ν. εἶναι to be too young OD. 21.132; *subst.* ὁ νεώτερος **the minor** (= underage) THUC. 3.26.2; οἱ νεώτεροι **young men of military age** THUC. 5.50.3, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.50 | *s.times* νεώτεροι youths = νέοι IL. 4.324, *al.* THUC. 5.50.3 VT *Chr.* 2.10.14 *etc.*; νεώτεροι υἱες Ἀχαιῶν young sons of the Achaeans IL. 10.165 || **newer, more recent** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.36.35; *subst.* οἱ νεώτεροι **the Neoterics, the Moderns** CIC. *Att.* 7.2.1 Ⓑ *fig.* **stranger, unexpected, extraordinary, violent** SOPH. *Ph.* 560; νεώτερον κακόν an unexpected evil PIND. *P.* 4.155; νεώτερον πρήσσειν contrive extraordinary things HDT. 5.106.4, *cf.* 8.21.1; ν. πρήγματα πρήσσειν do violent things, *i.e.* plot a rebellion HDT. 5.19.2, *cf.* ISOCR. 7.59 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.9 *etc.*; νεώτερόν τι ποιεῖν ▸ ἔς τινα *or* περί τινα take extraordinary *or* violent action *or* measures against s.o. HDT. 5.93.2 THUC. 1.132.5, 2.6.2, *al.*; νεώτερα βουλεύειν ▸ περί τινος take extreme measures against s.o. HDT. 1.210.3, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 294e *etc.* || *adv. neut.* νέον **lately, recently** IL. 3.394, *al.* OD. 19.400, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 35, *al.*; τὸ πάλαι καὶ τὸ νέον in the past and now HDT. 9.26.2 | **anew, newly** HES. *Op.* 569 || *compar.* νεώτερος || *superl.* νεώτατος (*cf. also* νέατος) ◆ *Att. adv.* νεωστί (*see*), *later* νέως **recently, newly** OR. (POLYAEN. 6.53) L. *Sud. s.v.* νεωστί *and* νέωτα *etc.* || *compar.* νεωτέρως PLAT. *Leg.* 907e | *superl.* νεώτατα THUC. 1.7.1 ◆ *Ion. fem.* νέη || *Dor. acc. pl.* νέως.

1. νεός *Att. for* νειός.

2. νεός *Ion. gen. sg., see* ναῦς.

νεοσῐγᾰλος -ον [νέος, σιγαλόεις] **with new brightness** PIND. *O.* 3.4.

νεοσκᾰφής -ές [νέος, σκάπτω] **newly dug**, *grave* LYC. 1097.

νεοσκῦλευτος -ον [νέος, σκυλεύω] **newly taken from the enemy**, *as booty* DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.430.1: *arms*).

νεόσμηκτος -ον [νέος, σμήχω] **newly cleaned, polished** IL. 13.342 (*corselet*) EUPHOR. 132.2 (*sword*) CRINAG. (AP 6.227.2: *reed for writing*) PLUT. *Aem.* 32.5 (*bronze*).

νεοσπᾰδής -ές [νέος, σπάω] **newly drawn from a wound**, *i.e.* **bloody, having just wounded**: ξίφος sword AESCHL. *Eum.* 42.

νεοσπάρᾰκτος -ον [νέος, σπαράσσω] **newly torn** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 345 a.

νεοσπάς -άδος [νέος, σπάω] **newly torn off, just plucked**, *of branches* SOPH. *Ant.* 1201, *fr.* 502.

νεόσπειστος -ον [νέος, σπένδω] **newly poured as a libation** NONN. *D.* 19.177 (*fl.*).

νεόσπορος -ον [νέος, σπείρω] **newly sown** AESCHL. *Eum.* 659 *etc.*

νεοσσεία -ας [νεοσσός] **nesting**: *usu. Att.* νεοττεία ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560b 3 [GAL.] 14.399 ANTIG. 42, 43 ◆ νεοσσ- HSCH. *s.v.* βαθανίαν, ἐνορταλίας, *al.*

νεόσσευσις -εως [νεοσσός] **nesting**: *only Att.* νεόττευσις ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559a 3.

νεοσσεύω, *Att.* νεοττεύω [νεοσσός] *impf.* ἐνόσσευον VT *Dan.* 4.12 || *fut.* νοσσ(ττ)εύσω || *aor.* ἐνεόττ(σσ)ευσα || *pf. ptc.* νενοσσευκώς IOS. *A.I.* 5.288, *ptc. mid. pass.* νενοσσευμένος HDT. 1.159.3 ❶ *act. causat.* **to hatch** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 699 || **to build a nest** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 564a 5, *al.* LUC. *V.H.* 1 31, IOS. *l.c.* (*pf. ptc.* νενοσσευκότων); ὁ δὲ γὺψ νεοττεύει μὲν ἐπὶ πέτραις ἀπροσβάτοις the vulture nests on inaccessible cliffs ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563a 5 | *fig., of wisdom* VT *Sir.* 1.15 ❷ *mid.* **to make a nest, nest**: νενοσσευμένα ὀρνίθων γένεα ἐν τῷ νηῷ the species of birds that have made their nests in the temple HDT. *l.c.* ◆ *Ion. and later* νοσσεύω.

νεοσσιά *Att.* νεοττιά -ᾶς, ἡ [νεοσσός] **nest** HDT. 3.111.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 642 PLAT. *Rp.* 548a XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.10 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.5.7 *etc.* | **brood**, *of young birds* LYCURG. 132 DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.21 MEN. *Peric.* 528 TRAG. 189 (*fig. of children*) *etc.* || *extens.* den HEROND. 7.72 (*of a fox*) | **hive** VT *4Macc.* 14.19 ◆ *Ion.* -ιή, *later* νοσσιά.

νεοσσίον *Att.* νεοττίον -ου, τό [νεοσσός] Ⓐ **nestling, chick** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536a 30 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 767 Ⓑ **egg yolk** MEN. *fr.* 40.2 (*prob.*) DIPH. 120 ◆ *later* νοσσίον.

νεοσσίς *Att.* νεοττίς -ίδος, ἡ [νεοσσός] **chick**, ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559b 23 ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.567.2: *fig.*), *see* νεοσσίον || *pl.* αἱ νοσσίδες **nossides**, *type of shoe* HEROND. 7.57 ◆ νοσσίς ANTIP.[1] *Lc.*

νεοσσοκομέω, *contr.* [νεοσσοκόμος] *only Att.* νεοττοκομέω, **to rear chickens** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.439D.

νεοσσοκόμος, *Att.* νεοττοκόμος -ον [νεοσσός, κομέω] **rearing young birds**, *of a nest* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.210.3).

νεοσσοποιέω, *Att.* νεοττοποιέω, *contr.* [νεοσσός, ποιέω] *impf. mid.* ἐνεοττοποιούμην AESOP. 25 || *aor.* ἐνεοσσοποίησα, *mid.* ἐνεοσσοποιησάμην ❶ *act.* **to make a nest** VT *Is.* 13.22 ❷ *mid.* **to nest** AESOP. 1 AN. *Subl.* 44.7 ◆ *later* νοσσοποιέω: *fut.* νοσσοποιήσω VT *Is.* 13.22, *mid.* (ἐπι)νοσσοποιήσομαι [DEMOCR.] *Symp.* 43 || *aor. opt. 3. sg.* νοσσοποιήσειε *ib.* 41, *mid. ptc.* (ἐν)νοσσοποιησάμενος VT *4Macc.* 14.16 || *aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* νοσσοποιηθῶσιν DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 237.31.

νεοσσοποιία -ας *only Att.* νεοττοποιία [νεοσσοποιέω] **hatching** DIOSC.[2] 2.56.

νεοσσοπῶλις -ιδος, ἡ [νεοσσός, πωλέω] seller of **young birds** HEROND. 6.99 (*conject.*).

νεοσσός *Att.* νεοττός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* νέος?] **young of a bird, small bird** IL. 2.311 SOPH. *Ant.* 425 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1350, *al.* PLUT. *Aud.* 48a *etc.*; ὀρνίθων ὀρείων νεοττοί chicks of mountain birds LONG. 1.15.3 || *extens.* **child**, *young of animal and human* AESCHL. *Ch.* 256, *al.* HDT. 2.68.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 776a XEN. *Oec.* 7.34 (*of bees*); Ἄρεως ν. the chick of Ares (cock) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 835 | *fig.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 825 (*of the brood of the Trojan horse*) || **yolk of an egg** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 565a 3 CHRYSIP. 2.344.36 (PHOT. *Lex.*).

νεοσσοτροφεῖον *or* νεοττοτροφεῖον -ου, τό [νεοσσοτροφέω] **aviary** COLUM. 8.15.

νεοσσοτροφέω, *att.* νεοττοτροφέω, *contr.* [νεοσσός, τρέφω] *aor. pass.* ἐνεοττοτροφήθην ❶ *act.* **to rear young birds** LEON.[1] (AP 9.346.2) ❷ *pass.* **to be reared in the nest**, *of babies* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 999 || *later* νοσσ-.

νεοσσοτροφία *or* νεοττοτροφία -ας, ἡ [νεοσσοτροφέω] **rearing of young birds** MAUR. 9.9 GEOP. 14.7, *al.*

νεόσσῠτος -ον [νέος, σεύω] **newly arisen** NONN. *D.* 29.268, *al.*, *see* νέορτος.

νεοστᾰθής -ές [νέος, ἵστημι] **newly settled** *or* **allocated a place**, *of peoples* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 321d.

νεόστεπτος -ον [νέος, στέφω] newly crowned: βασιλῆα ... θαλλοῖσι νεοστέπτοισι κομῶντα a king ... freshly crowned with olive branches OPP. 1.198.

νεοστεφής -ές [νέος, στέφω] **newly crowned, just finished** HSCH.; σῆμα ν. newly closed tomb *IGVI* 128.1 (II-III[CE]) EPIGR. 2.330.1.

νεοστρᾰτευτος -ον [νέος, στρατεύω] **recently enrolled, conscripted** APP. 14.74 PALL. *Ia.* 9.192.

νεόστρᾰτος -ον PMONAC. 2.2 (VI[CE]), *see* νεοστρᾰτευτος.

νεόστροφος -ον [νέος, στρέφω] **newly twisted**, *of a string* IL. 15.469.

νεοσύλλεκτος -ον [νέος, συλλέγω] **newly collected, recruited** DION. 8.13.1, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.17.1 (324), *A.I.* 14.15.10 (449) PLUT. *Caes.* 25.1 (*of a legion*).

νεοσύλλογος -ον [νέος, συλλέγω] HYP. 5.11 POL. 3.106.5, 108.6 *etc.*, *see* νεοσύλλεκτος.

νεοσύστᾰτος -ον [νέος, συνίστημι] **recently formed, recent, sudden**, *of a disease* CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.830) HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.17.2) || **new initiate, convert** IOS. *B.I.* 2.8.9 (148).

νεοσφᾰγής -ές [νέος, σφάζω] **freshly slaughtered** SOPH. *Ai.* 898, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 894 HLD. 1.1.3 *etc.*; τέθνηκεν ἀρτίως νεοσφαγής she has just died, the cut is still fresh SOPH. *Tr.* 1130.

νεοσφᾰδάστος -ον [νέος, σφαδάζω] **newly struggling** SOPH. *fr.* 349.

νεόσφακτος -ον [νέος, σφάζω] **freshly shed**, *of blood* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581b 2.

νεοσφάξ -άγος NIC. *fr.* 68.1, *see* νεοσφαγής.

νεοσχίδής -ές [νέος, σχίζω] **just split** *or* **divided**, *of a mountain* NONN. *D.* 45.307.

νεότας *Dor. for* νεότης.

Νεοτειχεύς -έως, ὁ [*see* Νέον Τεῖχος] **inhabit. of New Wall** [HDT.] 119 STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Νέον τεῖχος.

Νεοτειχίτης -ου, ὁ HDN. 2.868.35 STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Νέον τεῖχος, *see* Νεοτειχεύς.

νεοτελής -ές [νέος, τέλος] **newly initiated** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250e LUC. *DMer.* 11.2 HIM. 48.12 || *Christ., of those recently converted or baptized* GREG. *epist.* 217.2, *al. etc.*

νεοτερπής -ές [νέος, τέρπω] **providing new joy** *or* **pleasure** OPP. 3.352 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* νεοτερπές **with new joy, with renewed pleasure** OPP.[1] 2.584.

νεότευκτος -ον [νέος, τεύχω] **newly manufactured** *or* **worked** IL. 21.592 (*lead*) *i*GVI 1331.2 (II[CE]).

νεοτευχής -ές IL. 5.194 TIMOTH. 15.203 (*song*) THEOCR. 1.28 (*cup*), *see* νεότευκτος.

νεότης -ητος, ἡ [νέος] Ⓐ **youth** IL. 14.86, 23.445 SAPPH. 248.3 ANACR. 40 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1199, *al.* EUR. *H.F.* 637, *al. etc.*; διὰ τοῦτο καὶ νεότητι χαίρει καὶ κάλλος διώκει **for this one (Eros) loves youth and pursues beauty** LONG. 2.7.1 || *collect.* **youth, group of youths** PIND. *I.* 8.68 HDT. 4.3.1, *al.* THUC. 2.8.1, *al. etc.*, *cf.* νεολαία | *in Crete* **representatives of the** νέοι *i*SYLL.[3] 525.10, *al.* (III[BCE]) || *fig.* **youthful spirit, fieriness, impetuosity** HDT. 7.13.2 PLAT. *Ap.* 26e AND. 2.7 Ⓑ **newness** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.7.59.3 • *Aeol. and Dor.* νεότας | *gen.* -τας | *acc.* -τα *in Crete in inscr. l.c.*

νεοτήσιος -ον [νεότης] **youthful** [PHOC.] 213 ANTIPHO[1] B 49.

νεότμητος -ον [νέος, τέμνω] **newly cut** *or* **divided** PLAT. *Tim.* 80d THEOCR. 7.134 DIOSC.[2] 2.70 *etc.*; σάρξ v. **freshly cut meat** AP. 3.857 • *Dor.* -τμᾶτος THEOCR. *l.c.*

νεότοκος -ον [νέος, τίκτω] **newborn**, *fig.* **fresh, recent** ARET. *C.D.* 1.5.6 (*of sorrow*).

νεοτόκος -ον [νέος, τίκτω] **having just given birth** PIND. *Pae.* 20.14 EUR. *Bac.* 701 DION. 1.79.6 PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 320d ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.19.

νεότομος -ον [νέος, τέμνω] **freshly cut** AESCHL. *Ch.* 25 EUR. *Bac.* 1170 || *extens.* ἄρτι νεοτόμοισι πλήγμασιν **by fresh wounds** SOPH. *Ant.* 1283.

νεοτρεφής -ές [νέος, τρέφω] **newborn, small, young** EUR. *Her.* 92 NONN. *D.* 10.178.

νεότρητος -ον [νέος, τετραίνω] **newly inflicted, fresh**, *of a wound* DIOSC.[2] 1.106 (*interpol.*).

νεοτρῐβής -ές [νέος, τρίβω] **freshly ground** [PHOC.] 167 (*of wheat*) || **freshly pressed** SOR. 3.41.3 (*of oil*).

νεότριχος *gen., see* νεόθριξ.

νεότροφος -ον AESCHL. *Ag.* 724 CRATIN. 507 (*conject.*), *see* νεοτρεφής.

νεότρωτος -ον [νέος, τιτρώσκω] **newly inflicted, fresh**, *of wounds* HP. *Fract.* 28, *Liq.* 4 DIOSC.[2] 4.114 (*v.l.*) GAL. 10.257 *etc.*

νεοττ- *see* νεοσσ-.

νεουργέω, *contr.* [νεουργής] *impf.* ἐνεούργουν || *fut.* νεουργήσω, *mid.* νεουργήσομαι THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 8.13.17 || *aor.* ἐνεούργησα || *aor. pass.* ἐνεουργήθην ❶ *act.* **to invent new things, renew** EPIGR. 3.265.4 THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 28.10, *al.* (*spiritually*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be renewed**, *esp. of the Church* PHOT. *Bibl.* 483b *etc.* || *extens.* **to be plowed**, *of uncultivated land* THEODORET.[1] *Duod. Mich.* 3.12.

νεούργημα -ατος, τό [νεουργέω] **novelty** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 4.12.

νεουργής -ές [νέος, ἔργον] **just made, new** PLUT. *Aem.* 5.2 ALCIPHR. 3.21.1 IUL. 3.71c *etc.*

νεουργία -ας, ἡ [νεουργής] **renewal** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 70.5 (*through baptism*), *al. etc.*

1. νεουργός -όν PLAT. *Rp.* 495c PLUT. *Aem.* 18.3 *etc.*, *see* νεουργής.

2. νεουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ναῦς, ἔργον] **shipbuilder** POLL. 1.84.

νεούτᾰτος -ον [νέος, οὐτάω] **recently wounded** IL. 13.539, 18.536 HES. *Sc.* 253.

νεούτητος -ον NONN. *D.* 17.351, *al.*, *see* νεούτᾰτος.

νεοῦφαντος -ον [νέος, ὑφαίνω] **newly woven** EUSTATH. 1572.4.

νεοφανής -ές [νέος, φαίνω] **recently revealed** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 17 (1.594E) || **recently appointed** MIR. *Art.* 40 (p. 66.7).

νεοφάντης -ου, ὁ [νέος, φαίνω] **newly initiated, neophyte** ORPH. *H.* 4.9.

νεοφεγγής -ές [νέος, φέγγος] **shining anew** NONN. *D.* 22.350; v. μήνη **new moon** MAN.[1] 2.489.

νεοφθῐμενος -η -ον [νέος, φθίνω] **newly killed** *or* **destroyed** NONN. *D.* 25.274, *al.*

νεόφθῐτος -ον TRAG. 240, *see* νεοφθῐμενος.

νεοφοίτητος -ον [νέος, φοιτάω] **fresh**, *of prayers* AGATHANG. *Greg.* 146.

νεόφοιτος -ον [νέος, φοιτάω] **newcomer** COLLUTH. 390 TRIPHIOD. 374 (*f.l. for* θεό-) || *pass.* **just visited** *or* **newly traversed** AP 7.699.1 (*air*).

νεόφονος -ον [νέος, φόνος] **newly killed: αἷμα v. freshly shed blood** EUR. *El.* 1172.

νεόφρων -ονος [νέος, φρήν] **youthful in character** PANYAS. 12.11 (*v.l.*).

νεοφῠής -ές [νέος, φύω] **newborn** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.41.2 POLL. 1.231.

νεοφυΐα -ας, ἡ [νεοφυής] **new growth** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.84.3.

νεοφύτειον -ου, τό [νεόφυτος] **new plantation** *P*OTAIT 1729.5 (II[CE]) *P*PSI 1334.19 (III[CE]).

νεόφῠτος -ον [νέος, φύω] **newly planted** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 860 *P*LOND. 2062.4 (III[BCE]) | *subst.* τὸ νεόφυτον **shoot, young plant** VT *Ps.* 127.3, *al. etc.* || *Christ.* **new convert, neophyte** NT *i*Tim. 3.6 IO. *HRom.* 9.448E *etc.*

νεοφωτιστικός -όν [νεοφώτιστος] **of a newly baptized person** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 207.

νεοφώτιστος -ον [νέος, φωτίζω] **newly illuminated**, *in baptism* METH. *Symp.* 8.6.186 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ v. **newly baptized child** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 165.

νεοχάρακτος -ον [νέος, χαράσσω] **newly imprinted**, *of a footprint* SOPH. *Ai.* 6.

νεοχειροτόνητος -ον [νέος, χειροτονέω] **newly ordained**, *of a bishop* PALL. *Io.* 9.19.

νεοχμέω, *contr. only pass.* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 30.21 (*codd.*), *see* νεοχμόω.

νεοχμία -ας, ἡ HSCH., *see* νεόχμωσις.

νεοχμίζω *only pass.* HSCH., *see* νεοχμόω.

νεοχμός -όν [νέος, χθών?] Ⓐ **new, recent** EUR. *Hip.* 866, *Tr.* 231 CRATIN. 152; μέλος v. **a new song** ALCM. 14 (*a*).3; v. νόμοι **new laws** AESCHL. *Pr.* 150; τί ἐστι Πέρσαις νεοχμὸν ἐμβριθὲς κακόν; **what is this new misfortune that weighs down the Persians?** AESCHL. *Pers.* 693; κλύω δὲ νεοχμὰ τήνδ' ἀνὰ πτόλιν κακά **I heard of new evils that have struck this city** EUR. *Bac.* 216 | *of medicine* **fresh** HP. *Mul.* 2.133 || **new, strange:** v. τέρας **strange prodigy** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1372 Ⓑ **violent, drastic** DCASS. 38.3.1 *etc.*; v. τι ποιέειν **do sthg. irregular, mutiny** HDT. 9.99.3, *al.* • νεδχμός AESCHL. *Pers.* 693 EUR. *Tr.* 231, *Bac.* 216 *etc.*

νεοχμόω, *contr.* [νεοχμός] *fut.* νεοχμώσω || *aor.* ἐνεόχμωσα || *pf. ptc.* νενεοχμωκώς DCASS. 42.46.4 || *aor. pass.* ἐνεοχμώθην; **to make innovations, changes**, *esp. political* HDT. 4.201.2, 5.19.2 THUC. 1.12.2 DION. 1.89.3, *al.* || **to inaugurate** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401a 13 || *medic.* **to produce complications** LYCUS (ORIB. 8.26.2).

νεόχμωσις -εως, ἡ [νεοχμόω] **innovation** HSCH. || *pl.* **new** *or* **strange phenomena** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 20 || *medic.* **renewal, regeneration** ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.4, *al.*

νεόχνοος -οον, *contr.* νεόχνους -χνουν [νέος, χνοή] **with one's first down**, *of a young man* GREG. (AP 8.165.3).

νεόχριστος -ον [νέος, χρίω] Ⓐ **newly anointed, smeared with oil** DIOD. 38.4.3 APP. 13.74 Ⓑ **newly plastered**, *of a wall* PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 8.8 (108.5).

νεόχῠτος -ον [νέος, χέω] **flowing in a new fashion**, *of a song* LYR. *A.* 109 (*a*) (*v.l.* νεόλυ-).

Νεόχωρος -ου, ὁ **Neochoros**, *male name* PLUT. *Lys.* 29.9.

νεόψηφος -ον [νέος, ψῆφος] **calculated in a new way** SUET. *Ner.* 39.

νεόω, *contr.* [νέος] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to renew:** φιλίας προγόνου γυναικὸς νέωσον εὔφρον' αἶνον **renew the pleasant story of our ancestress that you once loved** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 534; νεώσατε νεώματα **break up the fallow ground** VT *Jer.* 4.3 Ⓑ POLL. 1.221, *al.*, *see* νεάω ❷ *mid.* **to restore** *i*GVI 773.7 (I[CE]) (*aor.* ἐνεώσατο, *of tombs*).

νέπετος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* nepeta] *bot. a plant* GAL. 14.43, *see* καλαμίνθη.

νέπους -ποδος [νέω, πούς] **having feet that swim**, *i.e.* **webbed**, *or* **without feet**, *or perhaps* **children, offspring**, *of seals*: φῶκαι νέποδες καλῆς ἁλοσύδνης **the seals with swimming feet** (*oth.* offspring) **of the beautiful daughter of the sea** OD. 4.404.

Νεπτουνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Neptounis**, *epith. of the Amazon Hippolyta* LYC. 1332.

Νέπως -ωτος, ὁ **Nepos**, *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 26.6, *al. etc.*

Νέρβιοι -ων, οἱ *Lat.* **Nervii**, *Gallic people* PLUT. *Caes.* 20.6, *al.*

νέρβος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* nervus] **lash, fetters** IO. *HApost.* 9.271E.

νέρθε *or* νέρθεν *see* ἔνερθε.

νερόν -οῦ, τό [νεαρός] **fresh water** APPATR. 65.205B *etc.*

νεροφόρος -ου, ἡ [νερόν, φέρω] **cold bath** EPHR. 2.131C *etc.*

νερτέριος -α -ον [νέρτερος] **of the underworld, infernal** ORPH. *A.* 1372 AP 9.459.3 *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ νερτέριοι **the underworld, Hades** IUL.[2] (AP 7.601.2); νερτέρια εἴδωλα **the shades of the underworld** HLD. 2.5.2.

νερτεροδρόμος -ου, ὁ [νέρτερος, δραμεῖν] **courier of the underworld** LUC. *Peregr.* 41.

νερτερόμορφος -ον [νέρτερος, μορφή] **having the appearance of a dead person** MAN.[1] 4.555.

νέρτερος -α -ον [*see* νέρθε, ἔνερθε] **positioned below, lower** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1617 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 772 || *extens.* **of the underworld:** v. θεοί **underworld gods** AESCHL. *Pers.* 622 SOPH. *Ant.* 602 *etc.*; ἡ νερτέρα θεός **the goddess of the underworld** (= Persephone) SOPH. *O.C.* 1548 | νέρτεροι **the dead** AESCHL. *Pers.* 619 | σὴν ... πορεῦσαι νερτέρων ἐκ δωμάτων **bring back your wife from the underworld** EUR. *Alc.* 1073 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ νέρτερα **the underworld** ORPH. *H.* 3.10 || *fem.* -ος EUR. *Ph.* 1020.

νέρτος -ου, ὁ [*Egyp.* nrt?] *ornith., bird of prey* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 303.

Νέρων -ωνος, ὁ **Nero**, *male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 18.3 *etc.*

Νερώνεια -ων, τά (*sc.* ἱερά) [Νέρων] **festival of Nero** DCASS. 61.21.1, *al.*

Νερωνιανός -ή -όν [Νέρων] **of Nero** PLUT. *Galb.* 17.2 *etc.*

Νέσος -ου, ὁ THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.5, *see* Νέστος.

Νέσσος -ου, ὁ **Nessos** HES. *Th.* 341 (*river*) SOPH. *Tr.* 558, *al.* (*Centaur*) *etc.*

Νέσσων -ωνος, ὁ **Nesson**, *male name* STRAB. 9.5.23.

Νεσσωνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Nessonis**, *lake in Thessaly* STRAB. 9.5.23.

Νεσταῖοι -ων, οἱ **Nestaioi**, *people of Thrace* AP. 4.1215.

Νέστις -ίδος, ἡ (*sc.* αἶα) **Nestis, territory of Nestos** AP. 4.337.

Νεστόρειος -α -ον [Νέστωρ] **of Nestor** PIND. *P.* 6.32 *etc.*

Νεστόρεος -η -ον IL. 2.54, 8.113, *see* Νεστόρειος • *Ion. fem.* -η.

Νεστορίδης -ου, ὁ [Νέστωρ] **child of Nestor** IL. 6.33, 16.317, *al. etc.* • *voc.* -η OD. 15.46.

νεστορίς -ίδος, ἡ [Νέστωρ] **cup of Nestor** ATH. 11.487f.

Νέστος -ου, ὁ **Nestos**, *river in Thrace* HDT. 7.109.1, *al. etc.*

Νέστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Nestor**, *son of Neleus and others* IL. 2.555, *al.* LUC. *Macr.* 21 *etc.* • *voc.* Νέστορ IL. 10.87 *etc.*

νέτωπον -ου, τό [*Heb.* nātāp] **oil of bitter almonds** HP. *Mul.* 1.37, *Epid.* 5.66, *al.* || *also* νετώπιον HSCH.

νεῦμα -ατος, τό [νεύω] **A nod** *or* **sign** THUC. 1.134.1 XEN. *An.* 5.8.20 ONASAN. 26.1 (*of the hand*) SIMIAS *O.* 11 (*of the feet*); πρότερον ... ἐκ νευμάτων καὶ γέλωτος συνεβάλλετο τοῦτο **previously she had understood this from nods and smiles** LONG. 3.15.4 | *pl.* τὰ νεύματα **the gestures** HLD. 1.4.2; νεύματα τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν **winks of the eyes** VT *Is.* 3.16 **B** *extens.* **expression of will** *or* **command, order, sanction** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 373; ἀπὸ νεύματος προστάττειν τινί **to order s.o. with a nod** POL. 21.38.4; ἐκ Διὸς νεῦμα **sanction of Zeus** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 12a1; ὑποτάττειν τι τῷ ν. τινος **to subject sthg. to the power of s.o.** CHOR. 4.11 **C** *usu.* **direction** *PGM* 4.178 || *astr.* **zone of the sky** DION.[9] 517.

νεῦμαι *Ion. pres., see* νέομαι.

νευμάτιον -ου, τό [νεῦμα] **sign** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.13.22.

νεύμενος *Ion. pres. ptc. mid., see* νέομαι.

νευρά -ᾶς, ἡ [νεῦρον] **sinew, cord of sinew,** *usu. of a bow* IL. 15.463, *al.* OD. 21.96, *al.* PIND. *I.* 6.34 SOPH. *Ph.* 1005 XEN. *An.* 4.2.28 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540a 19; ψάλλουσι νευράς **they sound the strings of their bows** EUR. *Bac.* 784 || *mus.* **string of a harp** POLL. 4.62 || **withe** VT *Judg.* 16.8, *al.* | **lashes** VT *2Macc.* 7.1 • *Ion.* -ρή | *epic gen. sg.* νευρῆφι IL. 8.309, *al. etc.*

νευράς -άδος, ἡ *bot., plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.15 PLIN. 27.122, *see* ποτίρριον || PLIN. 21.179, *see* δορύκνιον.

νευρεή -ῆς, ἡ THEOCR. 25.213, *poet. for* νευρά.

νευρένδετος -ον [νεῦρον, ἐνδέω] **with tight strings,** *of a harp* MAN.[1] 5.163.

νευρεπέντατος -ον [νεῦρον, ἐπεντείνω] **stretched on a bowstring** TIMOTH. 6e.31 (*prob.*).

νευρή -ῆς, ἡ *Ion. for* νευρά.

νευρῆφιν *epic gen. sg. of* νευρά.

νευρικός -ή -όν [νεῦρον] **suffering from contractions of tendons and nerves** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.11.2) GAL. 8.420; ν. διάθεσις **illness of the nerves** *I*OGIS 331.11 (II[BCE]) • *adv.* **νευρικῶς like a tendon** RUF. *Sph.* 7.

νεύρινος -η -ον [νεῦρον] **made of tendon** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 787b 17 (*cord*) DIOD. 1.16.1 (*lyre*) STRAB. 3.3.6 (*helmet*) || **made of fibers** PLAT. *Pol.* 279e (*plant tissues*).

1. **νευρίον** -ου, τό [νευρά] *dim.* **small string** AGATH. (AP 11.352.11.)

2. **νευρίον** -ου, τό [νεῦρον] *dim.* **small nerve** HP. *Mochl.* 1 GAL. 2.400.

Νευρίς -ίδος, ἡ (*sc.* γῆ) **Neuris, the country of the Neuri** HDT. 4.125.3.

νευρίτης λίθος, ὁ [νεῦρον] *miner.* **nebrite** ORPH. *L.* 754.

νευροβάτης -ου, ὁ [νεῦρον, βαίνω] **rope dancer** RHETOR. 8(4).213 *etc.*

νευρόδετος -ον [νεῦρον, δέω] **stringed:** ὄργανα **musical instruments** ARISTID.[2] 2.19.

νευροειδής -ές [νεῦρον, εἶδος] **like fiber:** *bot. subst.* τὸ ν. **limonium** DIOSC.[2] 4.16 PLIN. 20.72, *see* λειμώνιον.

νευρόθλαστος -ον [νεῦρον, θλάω] **bruised in the sinews** GAL. 13.576 ORIB. *Ecl.* 87.10.

Νευροί -ῶν, οἱ **Neuroi**, *Scythian people* HDT. 4.17.2, *al. etc.*

νευρόκαυλος -ον [νεῦρον, καυλός] *bot.* **with fibrous stem** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.2.8.

νευροκοπέω, *contr.* [νεῦρον, κόπτω] *fut.* νευροκοπήσω || *aor.* ἐνευροκόπησα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* νενευροκοπημένος VT *Deut.* 21.6 || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* νευροκοπηθέν DIOD. 3.26.3; **to cut the tendons, hamstring** VT *Gen.* 49.6, *al.* PLILLE 2.21.3 (III[BCE]) POL. 31.2.11 STRAB. 16.4.10 GAL. 2.395.

νευρόλαλος -ον [νεῦρον, λαλέω] **with speaking strings:** ν. χορδή **sounding string** TULL.[3] (AP 9.410.3).

νευρομήτρα -ας, ἡ [νεῦρον, μήτρα] *medic.* **matrix of nerves,** *only pl.* CLEAR.[1] 106a, *al., see* ψόαι.

νεῦρον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* nervus, *Skt.* snāvan-, *OHG* snuor, *Arm.* neard, *Av.* snāvarx, *Toch. B* ṣñaura] **A sinew, tendon** IL. 16.316 HP. *Art.* 11 PLAT. *Phaed.* 98c, *Tim.* 82c, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515a 27, *al. etc.* | *medic.* ν. ἔναιμον **vein** HP. *Liq.* 2 RUF. *On.* 208 | *extens.* **penis** PLAT.[1] 189.20 GAL. 8.442 || *fig.* **sinew, vigor,** *pl.* PLAT. *Rp.* 411b (*of the soul*) DEMOSTH. 19.283 IOS. *B.I.* 5.14 (24) (*pl. of power*) APP. 16.99 *etc.*; τῆς τραγῳδίας **of tragedy** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 862; τὰ ν. τῶν πραγμάτων **the strength of the facts** AESCHN. 3.166; τὰ νεῦρα τῶν πράξεων **the core of the actions** (*the ordinary passions*) AN. *Lond.* 2.21 **B cord,** *made of sinew* IL. 4.122 ACH. 1.3.8 (*of a bow*) XEN. *An.* 3.4.17 (*of a sling*) LUC. *DMar.* 1.4 (*string of a lyre*), *cf.* AP 9.584.9 *etc.*; ν. βοός **sinew of ox** (*for stitching*) HES. *Op.* 544 || *mech.* **strap,** *for a torsion machine* POL. 4.56.3 APP. 12.107 **C** *bot.* **fiber,** *only pl.* PLAT. *Pol.* 280c || *medic.* **nerve, organ of sensation,** ERASISTR. *fr.* 289 GAL. 2.613, *al.* AL. *Pr.* 1.71 *etc.*; ν. αἰσθητικά **sensory nerves** RUF. *On.* 211.

νευρόνοσος -ον [νεῦρον, νόσος] **diseased in the tendons** MAN.[1] 4.501.

νευρόπαχυς -υ [νεῦρον, παχύς] **with a thick fibrous coat,** *of a vein* HP. *Os.* 15.

νευροπλεκής -ές [νεῦρον, πλέκω] **intertwined with tendons** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.107.5).

νευροποιητικός -ή -όν [νεῦρον, ποιέω] **producing sinews** GAL. *N.F.* 1.6 (3.110.4).

νευρο(ρ)ῥαφέω, *contr.* [νευρορράφος] **to stitch with fibers, mend shoes** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 294b XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.5.

νευρο(ρ)ῥαφία -ας, ἡ [νευρορράφος] **mending, patching** GAL. *Thras.* 5 (3.37.15).

νευρο(ρ)ῥαφικός -ή -όν [νευρορράφος] **relating to mending shoes** POLL. 7.154.

νευρορράφος -ου, ὁ [νεῦρον, ῥάπτω] **cobbler** (*proper.*: one who sews with fiber) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 739 PLAT. *Rp.* 421a *etc.* || **maker of lyre strings** LYCURG. *fr.* 100.

νευροσπάδης -ές [νεῦρον, σπάω] **drawn by a string,** *of an arrow* SOPH. *Ph.* 290.

νευροσπαστέω, *contr.* [νευροσπάστης] *aor. inf. pass.* νευροσπαστηθῆναι MAUR. 2.2.1 **1** *act.* **to move by means of strings,** *of puppets* DIOD. 34.34 || *fig.* **pull to one side and the other** PHILOD. *Hom.* 40.32 PORPH. (STOB. 2.8.40: *of the imagination*) **2** *pass.* **to be moved by strings** MAUR. 7.3 | *fig.* καθ' ὁρμὴν ν. **to be moved by impulse** MAUR. 6.16 || **to be caught in a snare,** *of birds* ATH. 9.391a.

νευροσπάστης -ου, ὁ [νεῦρον, σπάω] **puppeteer** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398b 16 *I*G 11.2.133.80 (II[BCE]) ATH. 1.19e.

νευροσπαστία -ας, ἡ [νευροσπάστης] **movement by means of strings** MAUR. 6.28, 7.29, (*fig.*).

νευροσπαστικός -ή -όν [νευροσπάστης] **relating to puppets** AL. *An.* 105.33 (*fig.*).

νευρόσπαστος -ον [νεῦρον, σπάω] **moved by means of strings** HDT. 2.48.2 (*puppets*); *subst.* τὰ νευρόσπαστα **puppeteers** XEN. *Symp.* 4.55 LUC. *Syr.* 16 *etc.*

νευροστασία -ας, ἡ [νεῦρον, ἵστημι] **set of nerves** AMPHIL. *Hom.* 3.34.

νευροστρόφος -ου, ὁ [νεῦρον, στρέφω] *mus.* **tightener of the strings** PORPH. *Gau.* 12.1.

νευροτενής -ές [νεῦρον, τείνω] **tightened by means of strings,** *of a trap* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.109.2).

νευρότμητος -ον [νεῦρον, τέμνω] **with cut tendons** GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.584C.

νευροτομέω, *contr.* [νευροτόμος] **to cut the sinews** DION. 20.2.5 IODAM. (*PG* 96.773.35) | *pass.* AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.9.)

νευροτόμος -ον [νεῦρον, τέμνω] **cutting sinews** MAN.[1] 5.221.

νευρότονον -ου, τό [νεῦρον, τείνω] *mech.* **strap for a torsion machine** HERO *Bel.* 83.4.

νευρότροπος -ου, ὁ **one suffering from an injury to the tendons** CYRAN. 105.18.

νευρότρωτος -ον [νεῦρον, τιτρώσκω] **wounded in the sinews** *or* **tendons** DIOSC.[2] 1.58 ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 13.419) GAL. 13.563 ORIB. *Ecl.* 87.1 *etc.*

νευροχαρής -ές [νεῦρον, χαίρω] **delighting in the bow** *or* **the lyre,** *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.14 (*conject. for* νεβροχαρής).

νευρόχονδρος -ον [νεῦρον, χόνδρος] **neuro-cartilaginous** GAL. 18(2).612.10.

νευροχονδρώδης -ες [νεῦρον, χονδρώδης] **full of sinews** *or* **cartilages** GAL. *U.P.* 6.19 (3.502), 18.(2).475.

νευρόω, *contr.* [νεῦρον] *impf.* ἐνεύρουν, *mid.* ἐνευρούμην ROM.[1] 66.2.6 || *fut.* νευρώσω IO. *HGen.* (*PG* 53.316.46) || *aor.* ἐνεύρωσα || *pf.* νενεύρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* νενεύρωτο [IO.] (*PG* 50.737.7) || *aor. pass.* ἐνευρώθην **1** *act.* **to strain the sinews** PHIL.[1] 2.48 || *fig.* **to tone up** EUS.[1] *L.C.* 17.11 *etc.* **2** *pass. fig.* **to be strong** *or* **energetic, strain one's strength:** σῶμα νεότητι καὶ ἀκμῇ νευρούμενον **body energetic with the splendor of youth** ALCIPHR. 3.13.2 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ νενευρωμένον **tenacity** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 1.5 || *medic.* **to be equipped with nerves, be innervated** GAL. 8.236 *etc.* | *in obscene sense* (*cf.* νεῦρον a) *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* νενεύρωται ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1078.

νευρώδης -ες [νεῦρον] *medic.* **sinewy** HP. *V.M.* 22, *Art.* 30 PLAT. *Tim.* 75b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 497a 14 THPHR. *Lass.* 3 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ νευρῶδες **the sinewy parts** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.27.3) GAL. 1.320 *etc.*, *but* **the nervous system** GAL. 19.538 || *fig.* **muscular, strong,** *of Herakles* DICAEAR. 54.

νεύρωσις -εως, ἡ [νευρόω] **complex of nerves and muscles** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1352.

1. νεῦσις -εως, ἡ [νεύω] *phys.* **inclination, tendency,** *of physical forces towards a center* TIM.[2] 219.14 | *fig.* PLOT. 1.1.12 || **downward tendency, gravitation** PLUT. *Col.* 1122c | αἱ ν. 'The inclinations', *title of a work by Apollonius of Perge, cf.* PAPP. 670.4 || *philos.* **gradation,** *in the scale of being for the Neo-Platonists* PLOT. 1.6.5 PORPH. *Nymph.* 11 IUL. 8.166d.

2. νεῦσις -εως, ἡ [νέω] **swimming** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 639b 2, *al.*

νευστάζω [νεύω] **to nod, make signs,** *with the head or the eyes* Il.. 20.162; ὀφρύσι νευστάζων signaling with the eyebrows OD. 12.194; κεφαλῇ with the head OD. 18.240, *but* νευστάζων κεφαλῇ swaying its head, *of a stunned animal* THEOCR. 25.260 || **to incline, bow the head:** ἐς χθόνα to the ground BION 3.10.3 = αἴγι OPP.[1] 2.467 • *only pres.*

νευστέον [νέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to swim** PLAT. *Rp.* 453d.

νευστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [νέω] **swimmer** *or* **sailor** HSCH.

1. νευστικός -ή -όν [νέω] **able to swim** PLAT. *Soph.* 220a, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 22; *subst.* τὰ νευστικά **species able to swim** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489b 23.

2. νευστικός -ή -όν [νεύω] **inclining** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 136.

νευστός -ή -όν [νεύω] **floating:** ἐλαῖαι νευσταί olives in brine LUC. *Lex.* 13, *see* κολυμβάδες.

Νευτίμα -ας, ἡ *Dor.* **Neutima,** *female name* PERSES (AP 7.730.3).

νεύω [*cf. Lat.* **ab-nuo**] *impf.* ἔνευον || *fut.* νεύσω, *mid.* νεύσομαι *in compd.* || *aor.* ἔνευσα || *pf.* νένευκα || *ppf.* ἐνενεύκειν A **to make a sign with the head, nod:** νεῦσ' Αἴας Φοίνικι· νόησε δὲ δῖος Ὀδυσσεύς Ajax nodded to Phoinix; glorious Odysseus noticed it IL. 9.223; νεύσω μέν τοι ἐγὼ κεφαλῇ, σὺ δ' ἔπειτα νοήσας ... I will nod to you with my head, and you, when you notice it, ... OD. 16.283; νεῦσ' ἐπὶ οἱ καλέσας he nodded to him, calling him OD. 17.330 B **to assent, agree, nod yes:** νεῦσον, πρὸς αὐτοῦ Ζηνὸς Ἰκεσίου, τέκνον say yes with a sign, child, in the name of Zeus himself, the god of suppliants SOPH. *Ph.* 484; δεῦρο σύ· καταθήσομαι γὰρ αὐτὸς εἰς μέσους <σ'> ἄγων. Ἐκεινοσὶ νεύει come here, I want to conduct you into the midst of them. And this man agrees ARISTOPH. *Pax* 883 | ▸ *followed by final cl.* λίσσομαι νεῦσον, Κρονίων ... ὄφρα I entreat you, son of Kronos, grant that PIND. *P.* 1.71 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* νεῦσε δὲ οἱ λαὸν σόον ἔμμεναι οὐδ' ἀπολέσθαι granted him that the army should be saved and not perish IL. 8.246 || ▸ *only with acc.* **to grant,** promise: ἀλλ' ἴτε, νεύσατε τὰν ἀδόκητον χάριν but come, grant this unhoped for favor SOPH. *O.C.* 248 C **to bend towards, lean, bend down** OD. 18.237 HDT. 2.48.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 270, *al. etc.*; ὣδέ κεν ἁδροσύνῃ στάχυες νεύοιεν ἔραζε thus the ears will bend towards the ground with fullness HES. *Op.* 473; ξυμβεβυσμένοι πυκνόν, νεύοντες εἰς τὴν γῆν crowded very closely together, heads lowered towards the ground ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1110 D **to incline, tend towards** POL. 1.42.6, *al.* THUC. 4.100.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 945d *etc.*; ὁ μὲν πρὸς ἀνατολὰς νεύων (*sc.* βουνός) **the slope facing east** POL. 10.10.11 | *fig.* ORIG. *Cels.* 4.87.8 *etc.* || *geom., of lines* ARISTOT. *APo.* 76b 9 *etc.* || *in Neo-Platonic philos.* **to decline, sink,** *in the scale of being* PLOT. 2.9.4 *etc.* • *epic impf.* νεύον || *epic fut. inf.* (κατα)νευσέμεν QS 2.149 || *epic aor.* νεῦσα IL. 9.223 *etc.*

νεφάριος -α -ον [*Lat.* nefarius] **immoral,** *incest or marriage* COD. *Iust.* 1.3.44.3.

νεφέλη -ης, ἡ [*see* νέφος; *cf. Lat.* nebula] A **cloud** IL. 15.20, 17.551, *al.* OD. 12.74 HES. *Th.* 745 PIND. *P.* 6.11 ANACR. 7.2 XEN. *An.* 1.8.8 THPHR. *Sign.* 13 CALLIM. *fr.* 238.30 || *fig.* PIND. *N.* 9.38, *I.* 7.27 (*of death*), *P.* 1.7, (*of sleep*) *etc.*; ἄχεος νεφέλη μέλαινα a black cloud of suffering IL. 17.591; νεφέλη δέ μιν ἀμφεκάλυψε κυανέη the dark cloud (of death) enfolded him IL. 20.417 || *Christ., name of the veil that in the oblation covers the paten and chalice* EUCH. 90 B *medic.* **spot,** *in the urine or in the eyes* HP. *Prog.* 12 (*in the urine*), *Prorrh.* 2.20 (*in the eyes*) GAL. 6.252 | **spot,** *in a mirror* ARISTOT. *Ins.* 459b 30 || *alch.* **sublimate** [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 50 C **net for birds,** *often pl.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 194, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.37 GAL. *U.P.* 1.2 (3.4) ATH. 1.25d SATR. (AP 6.11.2) *etc.* || *personif.* **Νεφέλη, ἡ Cloud** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 265 • *Dor.* -λα | *gen.* -ας PIND. *P.* 6.11.

νεφελαγερέτα -αο [νεφέλη, ἀγείρω] **gatherer of raineloud,** *of Zeus* IL. 4.30, *al.* EMPED. B149 (*of the air*) || *epic only nom. and gen., Ion. acc.* -την EMPED. *l.c.* -τά.

νεφελαγερής -ές QS 4.80, *see* νεφεληγερέτα • *gen.* -έος.

νεφελαδόν [νεφέλη] *adv.* **like a cloud** NONN. *D.* 15.1, *al.*

νεφελίζω [νεφέλη] **to wrap in clouds:** *pass.* SCH. IL. 15.153b.

νεφέλιον, ου, τό [νεφέλη] A **small cloud, cloud** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367b9 THPHR. *Sign.* 11, 20 || *astr.* **nebula** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.5 VETT. 104.32 B *medic.* **spot,** *in urine* HP. *Coac.* 571 *etc.* | **spot,** *in the eye* DIOSC.[2] 2.151 GAL. 19.534 POLL. 2.146 (*on the nails*) C **frontal excrescence of a horse,** *removed at birth and used for potions* CYRAN. 2.17.3, *cf.* ἱπποµανής b).

νεφελίς -ίδος, ἡ *CCA* 8(3).148.11, *see* νεφέλιον *signf.* b.

νεφελοειδής -ές [νεφέλη, εἶδος] *astr.* **like a cloud,** *of nebulae* GEM. 3.4 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 149 HIPPAR.[1] 2.5.15 || *medic.* **opaque, cloudy,** *of urine* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 17.

νεφελοκένταυρος -ου, ὁ [νεφέλη, κένταυρος] **Centaur of the clouds** LUC. *V.H. 1* 16.

Νεφελοκοκκυγία -ας, ἡ [νεφέλη, κόκκυξ] **Cloud cuckoo land, city of the cuckoos in the clouds** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 819, *al.* LUC. *V.H. 1* 29.

Νεφελοκοκκυγιεύς -έως, ὁ [Νεφελοκοκκυγία] **citizen of Cloud cuckoo land** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 878, *al.*

νεφελομῑγής -ές [νεφέλη, μίγνυμι] **mingled with cloud,** *of fire* AET. 3.3.4.

νεφελοστάσια -ων, τά [νεφέλη, ἵστημι] **place where nets are placed to catch birds** EUSTATH. 1928.37.

νεφελοσύστατος -ον [νεφέλη, συστατός] **made of clouds** TIMOTH.[3] *NatBapt.* 2 (28.909B).

νεφελοφόρος -ον [νεφέλη, φέρω] **bringing clouds** LYD. *Mag.* 3.32.

νεφελοχυσία -ας, ἡ [νεφέλη, χέω] **cataract** LEONTB. *Hom.* 10 (*PG* 86.1984C).

νεφελώδης -ες [νεφέλη] **cloudy, bringing clouds** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 942a 37 (*wind*) POLYAEN. 4.6.13 (*dust*) || *medic.* **opaque, cloudy,** *of an eye* GAL. 10.1019.

νεφελωτός -ή -όν [νεφέλη] **made of clouds:** τεῖχος **wall** LUC. *V.H. 1* 19.

Νέφθυς -υος, ἡ **Nephthys,** *Egyptian divinity* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 335f, *al. etc.*

νεφοδιώκτης -ου, ὁ [νέφος, διώκτης] **one who moves the clouds,** *by incantations* [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 31.

νεφοειδής -ές [νέφος, εἶδος] EPIC. 3.110.10 P.[1] (AP 9.396), *see* νεφελοειδής.

νεφομήκης -ες [νέφος, μῆκος] **piercing the clouds** [CAES.] 3.117 (38.1004).

νεφοποίητος -ον [νέφος, ποιέω] **made of clouds** DAMASC. *Isid.* 69.

νέφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* νεφέλη; *cf. Lat.* nubes?, *Skt.* nábhas-; *OCS* nebo; *Hitt.* nepiš] **cloud** IL. 16.364, *al.* OD. 20.104, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1148 DEMOSTH. 18.188 MEN. *fr.* 373.4 *etc.*; νέφος ὀμβριον **rainy mist** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 288; νέφος καὶ ὁμίχλη cloudy sky and haze PLAT. *Tim.* 49c || *fig.* θανάτου μέλαν ν. the dark cloud of death IL. 16.350, *cf.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.64; πολέμοιο ν. the cloud of war (*of Hektor*) IL. 17.243; λάθας ν. the cloud of forgetfulness PIND. *O.* 7.45; σκότου ν. cloud of darkness (= blindness) SOPH. *O.T.* 1314; ν. οἰμωγῆς cloud of lamentation EUR. *Med.* 107; στυγνὸν δ' ὀφρύων νέφος αὐξάνεται a dark cloud is thickening on her brows EUR. *Hip.* 172; ν. λύπης cloud of grief ACH. 6.8.3 || **cloud, swarm** IL. 4.274 (*of foot-soldiers*), 17.755 (*of birds*) HDT. 8.109.2 TIMO 39 NT *Heb.* 12.1 (*of witnesses*) *etc.*

νεφοφανής -ές [νέφος, φαίνω] **with the appearance of a cloud** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 113.

νεφόω, *contr.* [νέφος] *aor. ptc. fem.* νεφώσασα EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 18.21 || *pf.* νενέφωμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* νεφωθείς; *act.* **to veil, obscure** EUSTATH. *l.c.* **be cloudy** MAN.[1] 4.518 (*fig.*) *etc.*

νέφρησις -εως, ἡ [νεφρός] **pain in the kidneys** ISIDO. 4.7.24.

νεφριαῖος -α -ον [νεφρός] **of the kidneys, lumbar** HP. *Mul.* 2.164 DIOSC.[2] 2.76.

νεφριτικός -ή -όν DIOSC.[2] 1.6 (*f.l. for* νεφριτικός), *see* νεφριαῖος.

νέφριον -ου, τό [νεφρός] **small kidney** POXY. 1108.1.9 (II-IIIᶜᴱ) || *bot. plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.69a, *see* ἐλαφόβοσκον.

νεφριτικός -ή -όν [νεφρός] **of the kidneys, renal:** ν. νοσήματα **renal diseases** HP. *Art.* 41, *Aph.* 6.6 || *medic.* **suffering from nephritis** DIOSC.[2] 1.15 AP.[8] (GAL. 13.326) *etc.* || **suitable for nephritis** AL.[6] 11.2 (2.483.10).

νεφρῖτις -ῖδος [νεφρός] **of the kidneys, renal:** νόσος ν. disease of the kidneys THUC. 7.15.1 (*acc.* -ῖτιν) HP. *Int.* 15 | *also simpl.* ἡ νεφρῖτις **nephritis** HP. *Coac.* 5.502, *Aph.* 3.31 DIOSC.[2] 1.14.

νεφροειδής -ές [νεφρός, εἶδος] **like a kidney** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 508a 30.

νεφρός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lanuv.* nebrundinēs, *Praen.* nefrōnēs, *OHG* nioro] A *anat.* **kidney** HP. *Aph.* 4.78 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 475, *Lys.* 962 EUPHR. 1.25 *etc.* || **testicles** PHILIPP. 5.4 B *fig.* **depths** *of the soul,* **intimate thoughts** VT *Jer.* 11.20, *al.* NT *Rev.* 2.23.

νεφρώδης -ες ARISTOT. *P.A.* 670b 13, *see* νεφροειδής.

νεφύδριον -ου, τό [νέφος] **passing cloud** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 215.25 SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 3.14 *etc.*

νεφώδης -ες [νέφος] **like a cloud** STRAB. 3.2.7 || **cloudy, bringing clouds** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 942a 35 || **muffled, hoarse,** *of a voice* ARISTOT. *Aud.* 800a 14.

νεφώθ *see* ἐφώθ.

νέφωσις -εως, ἡ [νεφόομαι] **overclouding** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 58 HLD. 9.9 *etc.*

Νεχραῖοι -ων, οἱ **Nechraioi,** *people in India* LUC. *Fug.* 6.

1. νέω [*see* νάω; *cf. Lat.* nāre, *Skt.* snā́ti, *OIr.* snām, *Av.* snayeite] *impf.* ἔνεον || *fut.* νεύσομαι || *aor.* ἔνευσα *in compd.* || *pf.* νένευκα; **to swim** OD. 5.344 HDT. 8.89.1, *al.* THUC. 7.30.2 EPICHAR. 47 | *fig.* ἔνεον ἐν ταῖς ἐμβάσιν I was swimming in the (*too large*) shoes ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 321 || *contr. pres. only with homophones* (εε > ει) • *epic impf.* ἔννεον IL. 21.11, *poet.* νέον || *fut. ptc.* νευσούμενος *v.l. for* XEN. *An.* 4.3.12.

2. νέω [*cf. Lat.* nere, *Skt.* snāyati, *Mir.* sniid] *fut.* νήσω ‖ *aor.* ἔνησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* νένησμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνήθην ❶ *act.* to spin HES. *Op.* 777 BATR. 183 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 519 EUP. 344 MEN. *fr.* 664; πέπλους τε νῆσαι spin robes SOPH. *fr.* 439 ❷ *pass., only subst. ptc.* τὰ νηθέντα the threads PLAT. *Pol.* 282e = τὰ νεννησμένα VT *Exod.* 35.25 • *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* νήσαντο OD. 7.198.

3. νέω [*see* νηέω] *fut.* νήσω, *mid. pass.* νήσομαι HSCH. ‖ *aor.* ἔνησα, *mid.* ἐνησάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* νένημαι *and* νένησμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνένηστο AEL. *V.H.* 5.6 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνήσθην *and 3. pl.* (ἐπ)ἐνηθήσαν PAUS. 8.13.3 ❶ *act.* to pile up, amass ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 373, *al.* THUC. 2.52.4; πυρὴν νῆσαι to pile up (= build) a pyre HDT. 1.50.1; νήσαντες ξύλα having piled up wood EUR. *H.F.* 243 ❷ *pass.* to be piled up, amassed XEN. *An.* 5.4.27; ἀμφορῆς νενησμένοι having piled up amphoras ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1203 ‖ to be stuffed HEROND. 4.15 • *Ion. pf. 3. pl.* (συν)νενέαται HDT. 2.135.4.

4. νέω *Dor. adv. only in the phrase* ἐς νέω next year THEOCR. 15.143 (*v.l.*).

νεό *Att. gen., later also acc., see* νεώς.

νεωκορέω, *contr.* [νεωκόρος] *impf.* ἐνεωκόρουν IOS. *B.I.* 5.9.4 (389) ‖ *fut.* νεωκορήσω PLAT. *Rp.* 574d ‖ *aor. ptc.* νεωκορήσας PLAT. *Rp.* 574d (*v.l.*) 🅐 to clean a temple, *iron.* plunder a temple PLAT. *Lc.* ‖ *fig.* to guard like a temple *or* religiously: ἀσμένως δὲ αὐτό δεξάμενοι μεθ' ἁγνῆς διανοίας νεωκοροῦμεν having received it with joy, we guard it with a pure heart LUC. *Am.* 48 ‖ to be devoted ▸ τινι to s.o. SYN. *epist.* 45 ‖ to serve as a temple guard (*cf.* νεωκόρος), *I*BUEP. 60.319 CORN. 28 (*pass.*) ‖ νεωκοροῦσα guard of the temple, *official title in a city I*BUEP. 68.545 🅑 to honor with a temple IOS. *Lc.*

νεωκορία -ας, ἡ [νεωκόρος] office of a temple guard, guarding of the temple PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.272 PLUT. *Isid.* 351e MAN.[1] 4.430 *I*GR 3.584.12 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη ‖ νεοκορεία, -ρία *in inscr.*

νεωκόρος -ου, ὁ [νεώς, κορέω] temple guard XEN. *An.* 5.3.6 HEROND. 4.41 IOS. *B.I.* 5.9.4 (383) AUTOM. (AP 11.324.5) PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.290.7) *P*MIL.VOGL. 56.2 *P*SB 8340.5 (II[CE]) *etc.* ‖ sacristan PAUS. 10.12.5 ‖ *fem., of a city that is the seat of a temple* NT *Acts* 19.35 *I*SYLL.[3] 799.5 (II[CE]) *I*BUEP. 71.400 • *Dor.* νᾱκόρος *I*GDI 2116.14 (II[BCE]), *contr.* νᾱκόρος *P*LILLE 2.35.7 (III[BCE]), *poet.* νηοκόρος PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.22.2) | *also* νεοκόρος *in inscr.*

νεωλκέω, *contr.* [νεωλκός] *impf.* ἐνεώλκουν ‖ *fut.* νεωλκήσω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 96a ‖ *aor.* ἐνεώλκησα ‖ *pf.* νενεώλκηκα ARISTONIC. *Il.* 10.53, *al., ptc. mid. pass.* νενεωλκημένος ‖ *ppf.* ἐνενεωλκήκειν ARISTONIC. *Il.* 10.110, 112 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεωλκήθην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* νεωλκηθησόμενος ARR. *Eux.* 5.1; to haul a ship onto dry land THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.2 POL. 1.29.3 DIOD. 11.20.3 STOB. 4.33.29 ‖ *pass., only in pf. ptc.* νενεωλκημένα ships hauled up onto dry land ATH. 8.350b | *fig.* νενεωλκημένον PHILOD. *Mort.* 28.1, *of a corpse pulled onto a bier* • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐνεώλκεεν ARR. *Ind.* 33.9.

νεωλκία -ας, ἡ [νεωλκός] putting a ship in dry dock ARISTOT. *Phys.* 253b 18 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.2 AEN. 17.1 | *fig.:* σῶμα ὥσπερ ἐν ν. τῇ σχολῇ τεθεραπευμένον body refreshed by rest like a ship in a dock PLUT. *Sanit.* 136a.

νεωλκίον -ου, τό [νεωλκός] dry dock APP. 17.100.

νεωλκός -οῦ, ὁ [ναῦς, ἕλκω] one who hauls ships into dock ARISTOT. *Phys.* 250a 18 POLL. 7.190, *al.*

νέωμα -ατος, τό [νεόω] freshly tilled fallow land VT *Jer.* 4.3 ORIG. *Hler.* 5.13 (*fig.*) *etc.*

1. Νέων -ωνος, ἡ Neon, *city in Phokis* HDT. 8.32.1, 33, *al.*

2. Νέων -ωνος, ὁ Neon, *male name* XEN. *An.* 5.6.36 PLUT. *Aem.* 23.6 *etc.*

Νέωνες -ων, οἱ [Νέων] inhabit. of Neon PAUS. 10.3.2 *etc.*

νεώνητος -ον [νέος, ὠνέομαι] newly acquired ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 2, *Pl.* 769 (*slave*) ARISTO 1.88.15 (STOB. 4.25.44) (*dogs*) APP. 16.41 (*field*) LUC. *DDeor.* 4.1 (*Ganymede*) *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ νεώνητος recently acquired female slave CHARIT. 2.3.6.

νεωποιεῖον -ου, τό [νεωποίης] premises of the curator of a temple (νεωποίης) *I*BUEP. 76.532 N. 1 (IV[BCE]) • *also* νηωπ- *in inscr.*

νεωποιέω, *contr.* [ναός, ποιέω] *aor. inf.* νεωποιῆσαι POLL. 1.11; to take thought about *or* take care of sacred buildings *I*SEG 1.371 (II[CE]) • *Dor.* νᾱποιέω *I*SYLL.[3] 241A 5 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

νεωποίης -ου, ὁ [νεωποιέω] in charge of the fabric of a temple *I*SYLL.[3] 353, 1003.30 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

νεωποιία -ας, ἡ [νεωποιός] office of manager for the construction of a temple *I*SYLL.[3] 1003.29 (II[BCE]) • *Dor.* νᾱποιία *I*SYLL.[3] 241 *A* 5 (IV[BCE]).

νεωποιός -οῦ, ὁ *I*SYLL.[3] 973.32 (*Dor.* ναοποιός), *see* νεωποίης ‖ shipbuilder POLL. 1.84.

νεωρέω, *contr.* [νεώρης] to be overseer of a dockyard HSCH. *etc.*

νεώρης -ες [νέος, ὄρνυμι] just arisen, new, fresh SOPH. *O.C.* 730, *al.* PHILIT. 1; ἑσχάτης δ' ὁρῶ πυρᾶς νεώρη βόστρυχον τετμημένον I see on the edge of the tomb a freshly cut lock of hair SOPH. *El.* 901.

νεώριον -ου, τό [νεωρός] naval dockyard ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 552, *al.* THUC. 1.108.5, *al.* LYS. 12.99, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.19, *al. etc.*

νεωρίς -ίδος, ἡ STRAB. 1.3.20, *see* νεώριον.

νεωρός -οῦ, ὁ [ναῦς, οὖρος] superintendent of a dockyard HSCH. *I*IG 12.74.11 (V[BCE]).

νέωρος -ον HDN. 1.200.34, *see* νεώρης.

νεώροφος -ον [νέος, ὀροφή] with the roof redone recently, *of a house I*IG 11.2.163 *A* 10 (III[BCE]).

νεωρῡχής -ές [νέος, ὀρύσσω] newly dug NIC. *Th.* 940.

νέως *Dor. acc. pl., see* νέος ‖ *adv., see* νέος.

1. νεώς -ώ, ὁ *Att., see* ναός.

2. νεώς *Att. gen., see* ναῦς.

νέωσις -εως, ἡ [νεόω] plowing up IO. *Hlo.* 8.104B.

νεώσοικος -ου, ὁ [ναῦς, οἶκος] shipyard *or* dockyard HDT. 3.45.4 CRATIN. 210 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 96 THUC. 7.25.5, *al.* (*sg.*) XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.12 PAUS. 1.29.16 (*with the spelling* νεώς οἶκοι) *etc.*

νεώσσω *and* **νεώττω** HDN. 1.447.1, *see* νεόω, νεωτερίζω.

νεωστί [νέος] *adv.*, lately, just now HDT. 2.49.2, *al.* THUC. 1.95.1, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 503c MEN. *Dysc.* 15 *etc.*; πάλαι ... οὐ νεωστί from long since ... not just now SOPH. *El.* 1049.

νέωτα [νέος, ἔτος] *adv.* next year SEM. 1.9 | εἰς νέωτα for next year XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.13, *al.* THPHR. *Ch.* 3.4, *H.P.* 9.11.9; ὁ εἰς ν. καρπός next year's fruit THPHR. *C.P.* 3.16.2 PHILEM. 85 *etc.*

νεώτατα *see* νέως.

νεωτερίζω [νεώτερος] *impf.* ἐνεωτέριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεωτεριζόμην THUC. 8.73.1 ‖ *Att. fut.* νεωτεριῶ, *later* νεωτερίσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνεωτέρισα, *rar. and later mid.* ἐνεωτερισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* νενεωτέρισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)νενεωτέρισμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεωτερίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* νεωτερισθήσομαι DCASS. 48.22.3 *and inscr.* ❶ *act.* 🅐 to make innovations ▸ περί τι in sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 424b = ἔν τινι PLAT. *Leg.* 798c; ἔς τι ν. to change into sthg. THUC. 7.87.1 XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.5 (*abs.*) ‖ *pejor.* to use harsh measures ▸ περί τινος against s.o., in respect of s.o. THUC. 1.58.1 = ἔς τινα THUC. 4.51, *al.* DEMOSTH. 23.133 ISOCR. *epist.* 7.9 ‖ to attempt political changes, make attempts at revolution LYS. 20.16 *etc.*; νεωτερίσαι ... τὴν πολιτείαν to change the constitution (= subvert the state by revolution) THUC. 1.115.2; τοῖς ... ἀτυχοῦσι νεωτερίζειν συμφέρει the poor benefit from revolutions ANTIPHO 2.4.9; *subst. ptc.* τὸ νεωτερίζον the revolutionary party IOS. *B.I.* 1.2 (4) 🅑 to behave like youths IO. *HHeb.* 12.78A ❷ *pass.* to be changed, *of a political regime:* ἐνεωτερίζετο τὰ περὶ τὴν ὀλιγαρχίαν the oligarchic regime was changed (*by an uprising*) THUC. 8.73.1 | *fig.* to undergo violent changes PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 12.9 (146.27) • *aor. ptc.* νεωτερίξας *I*PE 352.2.34, 355.32.

νεωτερικός -ή -όν [νεώτερος] typical of a young man, youthful, *extens.* imprudent, rash POL. 10.21.7 (*education*) IOS. *A.I.* 16.11.8 (399) (*arrogance*) NT *2Tim.* 2.22 (*passions*) VETT. 112.16 (*errors*) ‖ new, of new style, *of a mirror P*OXY. 1449.22 (III[CE]) EPIPH. *Haer.* 67.3.7 • *adv.* νεωτερικῶς as a young man PLUT. *Di.* 4.3.

νεωτέρισμα -ατος, τό [νεωτερίζω] change, *of climate* PHIL.[2] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 8.11.6).

νεωτερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [νεωτερίζω] change, innovation, revolutionary movement, *often pejor.* PLAT. *Rp.* 422a DEMOSTH. 17.15 PLUT. *Thess.* Am. prol. 2, *al. etc.* ‖ *gen.* change GAL. 17.(1).562 (*of diet*).

νεωτεριστής -οῦ, ὁ [νεωτερίζω] innovator, revolutionary DION. 5.75.3 IOS. *V.* 7 (28) PLUT. *Cim.* 17.3 *etc.*

νεωτεριστικός -ή -όν [νεωτεριστής] given to innovations, *in language* POLL. 4.36 (*orator*).

νεωτεροποιέω, *contr.* [νεώτερος, ποιέω] *fut.* νεωτεροποιήσω GAL. 10.262 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεωτεροποιήθην HP. *Epid.* 2.1.4 ❶ *act.* to make innovations, experiments DION. 6.75.2 HP. *Aph.* 1.20 ‖ GAL. 10.257 = νεαροποιέω ‖ to make a revolution IOS. *A.I.* 14.11.3 (279) ❷ *pass.:* ὅταν μή τι νεωτεροποιηθῇ whenever no change is produced HP. *Lc.*

νεωτεροποιία -ας [νεωτεροποιός] revolutionary tendency THUC. 1.102.3 ‖ revolution NICOL.[1] 130.20 IOS. *A.I.* 14.15.6 (433), *al. etc.* | *Christ.* innovation, *introduction of hersies or schisms* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.1.1 *etc.*

νεωτεροποιός -όν [νεωτεροποιέω] innovating, revolutionary THUC. 1.70.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266b 14 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 7.5 AEL. *V.H.* 12.16 (*subst.*).

νεώτερος -α -ον *compar., see* νέος.

νεωτέρως *adv., see* νέως.

νεώτῡρος -ου, ὁ [νέος, τυρός] fresh cheese AL.[6] *Febr.* 4 (1.365.21).

νή [*see* ναί] *aff. partic. with acc.* yes, certainly, *with names of gods:* νὴ Δία yes by Zeus ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 319; ν. τοὺς θεούς yes by the gods HP. *epist.* 17 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 74 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230b, *Rp.* 531a *etc.* ‖ *in replies:* ν. τὸν Δία XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.6 DEMOSTH. 8.16 *etc.* ‖ *in objections, with* ἀλλά XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.10, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.117, *al. etc.* • *Boeot.* νεί ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 867.

νη- [*IE* *n̥-; *cf. Lat.* ne, *Skt.* na] *neg. pref., see* νηλεής, νήριθμος *etc.*

νῆ *contr. neut. pl., see* νέος.

νῆἄδε [ναῦς] *adv.* towards the ship OD. 13.19 (*v.l.* Sch. *Lc.*).

νηάς -άδος, ἡ gigantic animal AEL. *N.A.* 17.28 *etc.*

νήατος *see* νέατος *I*SCHWYZ. 664.10 (IV[BCE]).

Νήγα, ἡ Nega, *Albanian city* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.12.3.

νηγάτεος -η -ον *epic* newly made, new *or perhaps* splendid, divine HOM. 3.122 AP. 1.775; χιτών chiton IL. 2.43.

νήγρετος -ον [νη-, ἐγείρω] from which one does not awaken, *esp. of sleep or death:* ν. ὕπνος deep sleep OD. 13.80 HOM. 5.177; ν. ὕπνος deep

sleep, *of death* MOSCH. 3.104 ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.19 || *adv. neut.* νήγρετον deeply OD. 13.74 ADAE. (AP 7.305.3) (*of the sleep of death*).

νηδεής -ές [νή-, δέος] **fearless** ALCM. 26.4 (*conject.*).

νήδυια -ων, τά [νηδύς] **entrails** IL. 17.524 AP. 2.113 NIC. *Al.* 381.

νήδυιος -ον [*v.* νῆις?] *sign. dub.* **unaware** *or* **unknown** CALLIM. *SH* 306.

νηδύμιος -η -ον OPP. 3.412, *see* νηδύμος.

νηδύμος -ον **sweet, delightful:** v. ὕπνος sweet sleep IL. 10.91, *al.*; τὸν βαθὺν τοῦτον ὕπνον ἀποσεισάμενος καὶ νήδυμον shaking off this deep and sweet sleep LUC. *Tim.* 6; v. μοῦσα a sweet music HOM. 19.16; v. ὕδωρ sweet water NONN. *D.* 48.602 *etc.* | *adv. neut. pl.* νήδυμα sweetly P.[1] *Amb.* 216, *al.*

νηδυπόρος -ον [νηδύς, πείρω] **crawling on its belly** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.14.

νηδύς -ύος, ἡ **stomach, belly, womb** IL. 13.290, *al.* HES. *Th.* 460, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 757, *al* HDT. 2.87.2 EUR. *Cycl.* 574, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.160 *etc.*; ἐννεακαίδεκα μέν μοι τῆς ἐκ νηδύος ἦσαν nineteen (*sc.* sons) were borne to me by one womb IL. 24.496; μεγάλην ἐμπλήσατο νηδύν he (*sc.* the Cyclops) filled his great belly OD. 9.296; ἐὴν ἐσκάτθετο νηδύν swallowed it down into his belly HES. *Th.* 487; οὐκ ἐν σκότοισι νηδύος τεθραμμένη not nursed in the darkness of a mother's womb AESCHL. *Eum.* 665; οὐ οἷόν τε νηδὺν ἀναξηραίνεσθαι it is not possible for the stomach to become dry HP. *Aër.* 19 || *fig.* **belly, internal cavity** ORPH. *L.* 276; v. νάρθηκος the interior part of the fennel NIC. *Al.* 272 • *acc.* νηδύα QS 1.616, νηδύν EUR. *Andr.* 356, *al.*, νηδύν ALC.[2] (AP 9.519.2) *etc.* || *dat. pl.* νηδύσι NIC. *Th.* 467.

νῆες *Ion. nom. pl.*, *see* ναῦς.

νήεσσι *epic dat. pl.*, *see* ναῦς.

νηέω, *contr. impf.* ἐνήεον || *fut. mid.* νηήσομαι (*pass.*) || *epic aor. act.* νήησα, *mid.* ἐνηησάμην ❶ *act.* **to pile up, build a pile** IL. 23.169, *al.* OD. 19.64 *etc.*; μενοεικέα νήεον ὕλην they piled up abundant timber (for the funeral pyre) IL. 23.139; νήεον ἀπερείσι' ἄποινα they piled up a countless ransom IL. 24.276; νήεον αὐτόθι βωμόν erected an altar here AP. 1.403 || **to load,** *of ships* IL. 9.358 ❷ *mid.* **to pile up:** πυρὰν ναήσατο piled up the pyre BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.33 || **to load,** *of ships* IL. 9.137 ❸ *pass.* **to be piled up,** *only in fut. mid.* νηήσεται will be piled up OPP. 2.216 • *Dor.* νᾱέω || *epic impf.* νήεον || *Dor. epic aor. mid.* ναήσατο BACCHYL. *Lc.* | *imper.* νηησάσθω IL. 9.137.

νήησις -εως, ἡ [νηέω] **heap, pile** SCH. AP. 1.403 (*v.l.* νῆσις).

νήθεσκες, *Ion. iter. impf.*, *see* νήθω.

νηθίς -ίδος, ἡ [νήθω] **spinner** SCH. IL. 6.491 (PORPH.), *dub. read.*

νήθω [νέω 2] **to spin** CRATIN. 103 PLAT. *Pol.* 289c NICAR.[1] (AP 11.110.6) CORN. 13 *etc.* • *Ion. iter. impf. 2. sg.* νήθεσκες METROD.[3] (AP 14.134.3).

Νηϊάς -άδος, ἡ *Ion.* OD. 13.104 *etc.*, *see* Ναϊάς.

νηΐδια -ας, *Ion.* -ιη -ης, ἡ [νη-, *see* *εἴδω] **ignorance** *I*SEG 36.790 (Thasos V[BCE]).

Νηῖθ, ἡ *indecl.* **Neith,** *Egyptian divinity* PLAT. *Tim.* 21e HSCH.

Νήϊον -ου, τό **Neïon,** *mountain on Ithaca* OD. 1.186.

νήϊος -η -ον [ναῦς] *Ion.* **of** *or* **for a ship, naval** AESCHL. *Pers.* 279, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 357 *etc.*; δόρυ v. wood for a ship OD. 9.384; v. ξύλα ship's timber HES. *Op.* 808; ἄνδρες νάϊοι men of a ship (= sailors) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 719; ναΐα ἀπήνη naval chariot, ship EUR. *Med.* 1122 = νάιον ὄχημα EUR. *I.T.* 409; νήια δοῦρα the boards of the ship AP. 2.79; νήια πτερά wings of the ship, *i.e.* oars NIC. *Th.* 814 | *subst.* τὸ νήϊον **hull, keel of a ship** IL. 3.62, 13.391 • *Dor.* νάϊος, *Att.* νεῖος, *see* || *also* -ος -ον AESCHL. *Pers.* 279, 336.

1. νῆις -ιδος [νη-, οἶδα] **ignorant, inexperienced** ▸ *with gen.* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.49; οὐ νῆϊς ἀέθλων not inexperienced in contests OD. 8.179; v. ἔτι χρυσέας Κύπριδος still ignorant of golden Cypris, *Deianira* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.174; ναυτιλίης εἰ νήϊν ἔχεις βίον if you live a life ignorant of sea voyages CALLIM. *fr.* 178.33; v. πατρός not knowing one's father, *of an orphan* QS 5.506 | ▸ *abs.* HOM. 4.487 CALLIM. *fr.* 1.2; νήϊδες ἄνθρωποι, ἀφράδμονες αἴσαν προγνώμεναι ignorant humans, unable to foresee your destiny HOM. 2.256 • *acc.* νήϊδα IL. 7.198 AP. 3.32 *and* νῆϊν BACCHYL. *Lc.* CALLIM. *fr.* 178.33 AP. 3.130.

2. νῆις -ιδος **without strength, weak** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

3. νῆις -ιδος, ἡ HERACL.[3] *Pol.* 30 PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* νηάς.

Νηῖς -ίδος, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* Ναΐς.

Νήισται *in* N. πύλαι Neistai, *i.e.* new, Gates, *at Thebes* AESCHL. *Sept.* 460 EUR. *Ph.* 1104 (*Ll. cc.*).

νήιστος -η -ον *superl.*, *see* νήατος.

νηῖτης -ου, ὁ [ναῦς] **naval, of ships:** v. στρατός fleet THUC. 2.24.1, 4.85.7 = v. στόλος AP. 4.239 *etc.*

νηκερδής -ές [νη-, κέρδος] **without gain, unprofitable, useless** IL. 17.469 (*advice*) OD. 14.509 (*word*) || **ruinous:** οἶτος disaster AP. 2.482.

νήκεροι *see* νήκερως.

νήκερως -ων [νη-, κέρας] **without horns** HES. *Op.* 529 (*nom. pl.* νήκεροι *subst.*) AP.[9] 115.17 HSCH.

νήκεστος -ον [νη-, ἀκέομαι] **incurable** HES. *Op.* 283 (*neut. adv.*).

νηκηδής -ές [νη-, κῆδος] **careless** PLAT. *Symp.* 197c (*v.l.*).

νηκουστέω, *contr.* [νη-, ἀκούω] **to not listen to, disobey** ▸ *with gen.*: θεᾶς the goddess IL. 20.14 (*aor. 3. sg.* νηκούστησε).

νήκουστος -ον [νηκουστέω] **without hearing, deaf** EMPED. B137.3 || **unheard, unknown** ARAT. 173.

νήκτης -ου, ὁ [νήχω] **swimmer** POLL. 1.97.

νηκτικός -ή -όν [νηκτός] **able to swim, of swimming** SEXT. *S.* 9.171.

νηκτός -ή -όν [νήχω] **swimming** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398b 31 PLUT. *QConv.* 636e; *of fish* VETT. 330.25 LEON. (AP 6.4); *in the air* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 63 || *subst. neut.* τὸ νηκτόν **aquatic animal** VT *Wis.* 19.19, *but* τὸ ν. **ability to swim,** *of fish* [ANACR.] 24.5.

νηκτρίς -ίδος, ἡ [νήκτης] **female swimmer** POLL. 6.45.

νήκτωρ -ορος, ὁ MAN.[1] 4.397, *see* νήκτης.

νηλεγέως [νη-, ἀλέγω] *adv.* **harshly** HSCH. || *cf.* ἀνηλεγής.

νηλεής -ές *see* νηλής, *cf.* ἀνηλεής.

Νηλείδης, ὁ [Νηλεύς] **son of Neleus, Neleid,** *patron. of Nestor* IL. 23.652, *al.*, HDT. 5.65.3 • *epic gen.* -āo IL. 23.652.

νηλειής -ές [*see* ἔλεος] **pitiless** HES. *Th.* 770 HOM. 5.245 AP. 4.476 (*Erinyes*), *epic for* νηλής ◆ *adv.* νηλειῶς **pitilessly** AP. 1.610.

νηλείτης -ου, ὁ [νη-, ἀλείτης] **guiltless, innocent:** νηλείτας· ἀναμαρτήτους ANTIM. 17 LYR. *Iamb.* 44.

νηλεΐτις -ιδος, ἡ, *see* νηλΐτις.

νηλειῶς *adv.*, *see* νηλειής.

νηλεόθῡμος -ον [νηλεής, θυμός] **hard of heart, pitiless:** μοῖρα destiny *I*GVI 1924 *ep.* 13; Χάρων Charon *I*GVI 1976.8.

νηλεόποινος -ον [νηλεής, ποινή] **punishing pitilessly,** *epith. of the Moirai or Keres* HES. *Th.* 217.

Νηλεύς -έως, ὁ **Neleus,** *father of Nestor* IL. 11.683, *al.* || *son of Kodros and founder of Miletus I*IG 1[2].94.4 (V[BCE]) CALLIM. *H.* 3.226 • Νελ- *in inscr. l.c.*

νήλευστος -ον [νη-, λεύσσω] **invisible** THEOCR. *Syr.* 20.

νηλεῶς *adv.*, *see* νηλής.

Νηληϊάδης -αο, ὁ [Νηλεύς] **Neleïades, son of Neleus** IL. 8.100, *al.* HES. *fr.* 221.

Νηλήϊος (-α *and* -η) -ον [Νηλεύς] **of Neleus** IL. 10.18, *al.*; N. υἱός Nestor IL. 2.20.

Νηληΐς -ίδος, ἡ [Νηλεύς] **Neleïs, daughter of Neleus,** *fem. of* Νηλείδης AP. 1.120 | Νηλεΐς *epith. of Artemis at Miletus* CALLIM. *fr.* 80.18 PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 254a POLYAEN. 8.35.

νηλής -ές [νη-, ἔλεος] Ⓐ *act.* **without compassion, pitiless** IL. 9.632, *al.* PIND. *P.* 1.95 AESCHL. *Pr.* 42 EUR. *Cycl.* 369; νηλεΐ χαλκῷ with pitiless bronze IL. 3.292; v. ἦτορ pitiless heart IL. 9.497; νηλεΐ δεσμῷ with a pitiless knot IL. 10.443; v. ἦμαρ inexorable day, *i.e.* the day of death IL. 11.484, *al.* OD. 9.17; v. θυμὸν ἔχοντες with resolute hearts IL. 19.229; νηλὴς ὕπνος relentless sleep OD. 12.372; νηλεεῖ νόῳ with pitiless mind PIND. *P.* 177e Ⓑ *pass.* **deprived of compassion, unpitied** SOPH. *O.T.* 180: ἔκειτο νηλεές ... σῶμα Πολυνείκους the corpse of Polynikes lay unpitied SOPH. *Ant.* 1197 ◆ *adv.* **νηλεῶς pitilessly** ANACR. 78.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 242 • *contr. from* νηλεής, *epic* νηλειής | *poet. for* ἀνηλεής || *epic adv.* νηλειῶς AP. 2.626 *I*EG 476.7 | *hyperaeolic form* νηλάς BALB. (*I*SEG 8.716.12).

νηλίπεζος -ον [νηλίπους] **barefoot** HSCH.

νήλῑπος -ον [νη-, ἠλιψ?] **barefoot** AP. 3.646 LYC. 635, *prob. b. for* νήλιπος *in* LYD. *Mag.* 1.42, *see* νηλίπους || *cf.* ἀνήλιπος.

νηλίπους -ποδος [*see* νήλιπος] **barefoot** SOPH. *O.C.* 349 (*codd.*), *cf.* MAX.[1] 30.6.

νηλῑτής -ές, *see* νηλΐτις.

νηλΐτις -ιδος, ἡ [νη-, ἀλείτης] **innocent** OD. 16.317, 19.498, 22.418 (*nom. pl.* νηλίτιδες; *v.l.* νηλιτεῖς *from* νηλιτής; *corr.* νηλείτιδες *from* νηλεῖτις).

νηλιτόποινος -ον [νηλΐτις, ποινή] **implacable,** *of the Erinyes* ORPH. *A.* 1365 (*conject.*).

νηλός, ὁ **wool** HSCH., *see* λῆνος.

Νηλώ -οῦς, ἡ **Nelo,** *daughter of Danaïs* APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5.

νῆμα -ατος, τό [νέω 2] that which is spun or woven: **thread, yarn** OD. 4.134 EUR. *Or.* 1433 PLAT. *Pol.* 282e; *pl.* OD. 2.98, 19.143 HES. *Op.* 777 || *fig.*, **thread of life** PHANOCL. 2, *cf. I*G 14.1188.11 LUC. *Philops.* 25 || *medic.* v. σηρικά silk sutures GAL. 10.942.

νηματικός -ή -όν [νῆμα] **woven** ATH.[1] 34.7.

νηματώδης -ες [νῆμα] **like thread, fibrous** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 434a.

νημέρτεια -ας, ἡ [νημερτής] **reality, truth** SOPH. *Tr.* 173 (*Dor.* νᾱμ-).

νημερτέως *adv.*, *see* νημερτής.

νημερτής -ές [νη-, ἀμαρτάνω] **unerring, infallible, truthful,** *of pers.*: γέρων ἅλιος νημερτὴς the truthful old man of the sea OD. 4.349; v. τε καὶ ἤπιος truthful and kind HES. *Th.* 235 | *of things*: ἔπος v. truthful word IL. 3.204 = μῦθος AP. 4.810; εἰπεῖν v. βουλήν announce an infallible decree OD. 1.86, 5.30; v. λόγος trustworthy, reliable speech AESCHL. *Pers.* 246 (*Dor.* νᾱμ-); v. βάξις **truthful news** AP. 4.1184 | *neut. pl.* νημερτέα truth IL. 6.376 OD. 3.19 || *superl.* -έστατος LYC. 223 • *Dor.* νᾱμ- AESCHL. *Pers.* 246 ◆ *Ion. adv.* **νημερτέως with truth, sincerely** OD. 5.98 | *also neut. sg. adv.* νημερτές IL. 1.514 OD. 22.166.

Νημερτής, ἡ **Nemertes,** *Nereid* IL. 18.46 HES. *Th.* 262 • *only nom.*

νημηθής -ές [νη-, μανθάνω] **thoughtless** *I*PHRYG. 5.4.

νηνεμέω, *contr.* [νήνεμος] **to be calm,** *of bowels*

HP. *Mul.* 2.113 (*dub. read.*); *of the climate* STRAB. 7.3.18 (*v.l.*).

νηνεμία -ας *and Ion.* νηνεμίη -ίης, ἡ [νήνεμος] **absence of wind, stillness of winds, dead calm** OD. 12.169 HDT. 7.218.1 PLAT. *Phaed.* 77e; γαλήνη ἔπλετο νηνεμίη there was a windless calm OD. 5.392; ἐξ αἰθρίης τε καὶ ν. out of a clear sky and absence of wind HDT. 7.188; *pl.* νηνεμίαι τε καὶ γαλῆναι windless air and calms PLAT. *Theaet.* 153c; ἐν νηνεμίῃσι γαλήνης in the windless air of the dead calm TIMO 64 | ▸ *with gen.* ν. ἀνέμων absence of wind PLAT. *Symp.* 197c ‖ *with adv. value* νηνεμίης during the calm, in the absence of wind IL. 5.523 = νηνεμίῃ ARAT. 1033 AP. 3.970.

νήνεμος -ον [νη-, ἄνεμος] **without wind, calm:** αἰθήρ ν. windless air IL. 8.556 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 43 = αἴθρη ARISTOPH. *Av.* 778; ν. γαλάνα a calm sea AESCHL. *Ag.* 740; ἐν νηνέμοις **in places not beaten by the wind** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.1 ‖ *fig.* νήνεμον δ' ἔστησ' ὄχλον made the crowd still EUR. *Hec.* 533; νήνεμον ἔχουσι τὴν ψυχήν they have a calm soul PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 589d ‖ *neut. compar. subst.* διὰ τὸ νηνεμώτερον εἶναι because there is very little wind ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 373a 24.

νηνεμόω, *contr.* [νήνεμος] **to make calm** HSCH.

νηνέω [*see* νηέω] **to accumulate** (*epic impf.* νήνεον, *v.l. for* νήεον) IL. 23.139 ‖ *also in compar.* ἐπι-, παρα-.

νηνία -ας, ἡ **public eulogy,** *of great men, also accompanied by the aulos, hence* **lament, dirge** CIC. *Leg.* 2.24.62 LYD. *Mag.* 1.33.

νηνίαι, οἱ young men HSCH. *see* νεανίας.

νηνίατον -ου, τό [νηνία] **Phrygian song** HIPPON. 173 POLL. 4.79.

νῆνις ANACR. 13.3, *see* νεᾶνις.

νηξίπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [νῆξις, πούς] **with webbed feet** HSCH.

νῆξις -εως, ἡ [νήχω] **swimming** BATR. 68 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.27.1); *pl.* BATR. 149 PLUT. *Symp.* 162f, *al.* SOR. 3.38.6.

νηοβάτης -εω, ὁ LEON. (AP 7.668.3), *Ion. for* ναυβάτης.

νηοκόρος -ον PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.22.2), *Ion. for* νεωκόρος.

νηοπέδη -ης, ἡ [ναῦς, πέδη] **anchor** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.2.226.

νηοπόλος -ου, ὁ *Ion., see* ναοπόλος.

νηοπορέω, *contr.* [ναῦς, πείρω] *Ion.* **to sail** LEON. (AP 7.675.2) (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐνηοπόρει).

1. νηός *Ion., see* ναός.

2. νηός *Ion. gen. sg., see* ναῦς.

νηοσσός -ον [ναῦς, σῴζω] **saving** *or* **protecting ships,** *epith. of Artemis* AP. 1.570, *al.* NONN. *D.* 39.177, 40.344.

νηοφθόρος -ον [ναῦς, φθείρω] **destroying the ships** NONN. *D.* 39.122.

νηοφόρος -ον [ναῦς, φέρω] **bearing ships** THEAET.[1] (AP 10.16.8).

νήοχος -ον [ναῦς, ὄχος] **guiding the ship,** *of a rudder* CRINAG. (AP 7.636.4).

νηπᾰθής -ές causing one to forget sorrows: Λήθης ν. ὕδωρ **the water of Lethe that brings forgetfulness of sorrows** OPP.[1] 2.417, *see* νηπενθής.

νήπαυστος -ον [νη-, παύομαι] **never resting, never ceasing,** *only neut. adv.* νήπαυστον ceaselessly LYC. 972.

νηπεδᾰνός -ή -όν **weak** OPP.[1] 3.409, *see* ἠπεδανός.

νήπεκτος -ον [νη-, πέκω] **with unsheared wool** EP. *Al.* 2.30.

νηπελάω, *contr.* [*see* ὀλιγηπελέων] **to be without strength, powerless** HP. (GAL. 19.124), *cf.* HP. *Mul.* 2.113.

νηπενθέως *adv., see* νηπενθής.

νηπενθής -ές [νη-, πένθος] **banishing sorrow,** *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.14 ‖ φάρμακον ν. medicine *or* drug that soothes sorrow OD. 4.221 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.1 ◆ *adv.* **νηπενθέως without sorrow** PROTAG. B9.

νηπευθής -ές [νη-, πυνθάνομαι] **of which one can know nothing, mysterious** MACR. *Sat.* 1.18.20.

Νηπήιος -ον **Nepeios: N. πεδίον the Nepeian plain,** *between Phrygia and the Troad* AP. 1.1116.

νηπιάας OD. 1.297, *see* νηπιέη.

νηπιάζω [νήπιος] *impf.* ἐνηπίαζον ‖ *aor.* ἐνηπίασα A **to behave like a child, return to childhood** HP. *epist.* 17 NT *1Cor.* 14.20 PORPH. *Gau.* 12.4 ‖ **to be a child** CLEM. *Protr.* 10.89.1 *etc.* | *fig.* IO. *HCor.* 10.332E *etc.* B **to be at the beginning, be a beginner** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 1 (*PG* 44.768B) *etc.*

νηπιᾰχεύω [νηπίαχος] **to behave like a child** IL. 22.502.

νηπίᾰχος -ον [νήπιος] **infantile, baby, little** IL. 2.338, 6.408 BION 3.10.2 (*Eros*); *1*IG 12.7.445.2; νηπίαχα φρονεῖν **have childish thoughts** OPP. 5.403 | *of animals:* ν. σκύλακες young cubs OPP.[1] 1.444 ‖ *subst.* ὁ νηπίαχος **baby** OPP.[1] 3.211.

νηπιάχω [νηπίαχος] **to be a child** AP. 4.868 MOSCH. 4.22, *see* νηπιαχεύω | *of animals* **be a cub** OPP.[1] 2.343.

νηπιέη -ης, ἡ [νήπιος] *epic* **childhood** IL. 9.491 ‖ **childishness, childish thoughtlessness** IL. 15.363, 20.411; τοῖσιν δ' Εὐπείθης ἠγήσατο νηπιέῃσι **Eupeithes, in his foolishness, put himself at the head of them** OD. 24.469 ◆ *dat. sg.* νηπιέῃ, *pl.* νηπιέῃσι | *acc. pl.* νηπιάας OD. 1.297.

νηπίεος -η -ον [νήπιος] **infantile, childish** OPP. 3.585, *see* νήπιος.

νηπιεύομαι [νήπιος] SCH. IL. 22.503, *see* νηπιαχεύω.

νηπιόεις -εσσα -εν, AG *Bek.* 1089, *see* νήπιος.

νηπιόθεν [νήπιος] **from infancy** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 117 *etc.*

νηπιοκτόνος -ον [νήπιος, κτείνω] **killing children:** ν. διάταγμα decree of infanticide VT *Wis.* 11.7.

νηπιοπρεπής -ές [νήπιος, πρέπω] **suited to children, childish, elementary** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.575A, *al. etc.*

νήπῐος -α -ον A **baby, infant, child** IL. 2.136, 5.480, 9.440 HP. *Epid.* 6.1.4, *al.* EUR. *Andr.* 755, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 245 *etc.*; τέκνον μοι, βρέφος ἔτ' ὄντα νήπιον my son, when you were still an infant EUR. *Ion* 1399; *subst.* τὸ νήπιον **child** PLAT. *Ax.* 366d; ἐκ νηπίου from childhood ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1105a 2 = ἐκ νηπίων POL. 4.20.8 | *subst.* τὰ νήπια **children** VT *2Kgs.* 8.12, *al.* | **of a child:** βίη ν. strength of a child IL. 11.561 *etc.* ‖ **little,** *of animals* IL. 2.311, 11.113; νήπια cubs IL. 17.134 *etc.* | **shoot,** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.7 B *fig.* **infantile, childish, silly, ignorant, without foresight** IL. 16.46, 22.445 OD. 9.44, *al.* HERACLIT. B79 PIND. *P.* 3.82 AESCHL. *Pr.* 443 DEMOCR. B76 SOPH. *El.* 145, *O.T.* 652 CLEM. *Paed.* 1.5.18.3 *etc.*; νήπια βάζειν to say foolish things PIND. *fr.* 157; ἀντιτείνειν νήπι' ἀντὶ νηπίων to return childishness with childishness EUR. *Med.* 891 ◆ *Ion. fem.* -η | *fem.* -ος LYC. 638.

νηπιότης -ητος, ἡ [νήπιος] **childhood, infancy** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 896b 6 ‖ *fig.* **childish spirit, childishness** PLAT. *Leg.* 808e IOS. *A.I.* 2.9.7 (233), *al.*; ν. φρενῶν childishness of mind LUC. *Halc.* 3 | *Christ.* **inexperience, imperfection,** *of neophytes* EPHR. 3.339C, *al. etc.* | **innocence, candor** HERMAS *Sim.* 9.24.3, *al.*

νηπιοτροφέω, *contr.* [νήπιος, τρέφω] **to bring up children** SOR. 2.19.3 (*aor. ptc.* νηπιοτροφήσας).

Νηπιοτροφικός -οῦ, ὁ [νήπιος, τρέφω] (*sc.* λόγος) **On the education of children** *title of a work by Mnesitheus of Athens* SCH. ORIB. 37.

νηπιοφανής -ές [νήπιος, φαίνω] **with the appearance of a child** TIMOTH.[3] *Sym.* 86.240C.

νηπιοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [νηπιόφρων] **childishness** EUSTATH. 1418.60 *etc.*

νηπιόφρων -ονος [νήπιος, φρήν] **of childish spirit, naive** STRAB. 1.2.8 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **νηπιοφρόνως in a childish way, foolishly** [Greg.[1]] *Occurs.* 46.1157A.

νηπιώδης -ες [νήπιος] **infantile, puerile** (*also fig.*) BAS. *Hom.* 8.2 *etc.* | **foolish, ignorant** GREG.[1] *OrDom.* 1 (*PG* 44.1128C) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

νήπλεκτος -ον [νη-, πλέκω] **with unbraided hair** BION 1.21.

νήπλῠτος -ον [νη-, πλύω] **unwashed, dirty** ANACR. 82.4 (*conject.*).

νηποινεί *or* **νηποινί** [νήποινος] *adv.* **with impunity** PLAT. *Leg.* 874c XEN. *Hier.* 3.3 (*v.l.*) DEMOSTH. 23.60 *etc.*

νήποινος -ον [νη-, ποινή] A **unavenged, unpunished** OD. 1.160, *al.*; νήποινοί κεν ὀλοισθε may you perish unavenged OD. 1.380 B **without** ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *P.* 9.58 ◆ *Dor.* νᾱ- PIND. *l.c.*

νήπτης -ον [νήφω] **sober** POL. 10.3.1 DIOD. 30.3, *al.* ONASAN. 1.1 *etc.*

νηπτικός -ή -όν [νήφω] **sober, temperate** COM. 395 PLUT. *QConv.* 709b VETT. 232.9 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος COM. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* **νηπτικῶς in a sober way** VETT. 169.30, *al.*

νηπυθής -ές **mysterious** HSCH., *see* νηπευθής.

νήπυστος -ον [νή-, πυνθάνομαι] **unknown, not heard of** NONN. *D.* 11.199.

νηπῠτία -ας, ἡ [νηπύτιος] **infancy** AP. 4.791 ◆ *Ion.* -η.

νηπῠτιεύομαι [νηπύτιος] **to behave like a child** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.140.4).

νηπῠτιος -ου, ὁ [νήπιος] *dim.* A **young child** IL. 13.292, 20.200, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 868 B *adj.* -ος -α -ον **infantile, childish, foolish** IL. 20.211 ORPH. *L.* 6.

νήρειον -ου, τό DIOSC.[2] 3.73a, *see* δελφίνιον.

Νήρειος -ον [Νηρεύς] **of Nereus:** Ν. τέκνα **the children of Nereus,** *i.e.* **the fish** EUPH. 1.2.

νηρείτης -ου, ὁ [Νηρεύς] *ichthyol.* **nerite,** *a mollusc* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 530a 12, *al.* NIC. *fr.* 83.2 ◆ *also* νηρίτης, *see*

Νηρεύς -έως, ὁ **Nereus** HES. *Th.* 240, *al.* HOM. 3.319, *al.* ◆ *epic gen.* -ῆος, *Ion.* -έος | *dat.* -ῆι *and* -έι | *epic acc.* -ῆα.

Νηρηΐνη -ης, ἡ OPP. 1.386 *etc.*, *see* Νηρηίς.

Νηρηίς -ίδος, ἡ [Νηρεύς] **Nereis, daughter of Nereus, Nereid** IL. 18.38 ALC. 42.11 PIND. *I.* 6.6 AESCHL. *fr.* 174 *etc.* ◆ *gen. sg.* -ῑΐδος SOPH. *fr.* 546.2 CHARIT. 1.1.2 *etc.* | *nom. pl.* Νηρηΐδες IL. *l.c.* PIND. *P.* 11.2 *and* Νηρεΐδες ALC. 42.11 *etc.*, *Att.* Νηρῇδες AESCHL. *fr.* 174 SOPH. *O.C.* 719 *etc.*

νήριθμος -ον [νη-, ἀριθμός] **innumerable, immense** THEOCR. 25.57 LYC. 415.

Νηρῑκιος -α -ον [Νήρικος] **of Nerikos** DION.[3] 495.

Νήρῑκος -ου, ἡ **Nerikos,** *city in Akarnania* OD. 24.377 THUC. 3.7.4.

νήριον -ου, τό *bot.* **oleander** DIOSC.[2] 4.81.

νῆρις -ιος, ἡ *bot.* **savin** NIC. *Th.* 531, *see* βράθυ ‖ **mountain nard** DIOSC.[2] 1.9 (*f.l. for* πυρίτις).

νηρίτης -ου, ὁ HDN. 2.417.26 SCH. OPP. 1.315 L. *Sud.*, *see* νηρείτης.

Νηρίτης -ου, ὁ [Νηρεύς] **son of Nereus** AEL. *N.A.* 14.28.

Νήρῑτον -ου, τό **Neriton,** *mountain of Ithaca* IL. 2.632 OD. 9.22 LYC. 769.

νήριτος -ον [νη-, ἀριθμός] **innumerable, infinite, immense** HES. *Op.* 511 AP. 3.1288, *al.*

1. Νήρῑτος -ον **inhabit. of Neriton** LYC. 794.

2. Νήρῑτος -ου, ὁ **Neritos,** *Ithacan king* OD. 17.207.

νηρῑτοτρόφος -ον [νηρίτης, τρέφω] **breeding molluscs,** *islands* AESCHL. *fr.* 285.

Νηροασσός -ου **Neroassos,** *in Cappadocia* STRAB. 12.2.6.

1. νηρός -ά -όν = νεαρός, **fresh, recent** *PCair.Zen.* 616.11 (III^{BCE}) XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.63) PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 27 ‖ *later subst.* τὸ νηρόν **water** *POxy.* 3865.35 (V^{CE}) *IOGIS* 201.21 (V^{CE}): *signf. presupposed by* PHRYN.[2] *l.c.*

2. νηρός -ου, ὁ *ichthyol., a fish* HDN. 2.417.26 SCH. OPP. 1.315 L. *Sud.*

3. νηρός **low, paltry** HSCH., *see* ταπεινός.

Νήρος -ου, ὁ **Neros,** *male name* IOS. *A.I.* 6.130, *al.*

1. Νήσαια -ας, ἡ **Nesaia,** *Nereid* LYC. 399 • *epic* -αίη IL. 18.40 HES. *Th.* 249.

2. Νήσαια -ας, ἡ **Nesaia,** *city in India* NONN. *D.* 26.88.

Νήσαιον πεδίον, τό **the Nesaian plain** HDT. 7.40.3.

νησαῖος -α -ον [νῆσος] **insular** EUR. *Tr.* 188, *Ion* 1583 ARAT. 982 *etc.*

Νησιάδεια -ων, τά **Nesiadeia,** *festival at Delos IDÉLOS* 366 *A* 134 (III^{BCE}).

νησιάζω STRAB. 1.3.18, *see* νησίζω.

νησιαρχέω, *contr.* [νησιάρχης] **to be governor of an island** *ICIG* 3655.7 (III-II^{BCE}).

νησιάρχης -ου, ὁ [νῆσος, ἄρχω] **governor of an island** ANTIPH. 188.14 PLUT. *Praec.* 823d • *also* νησίαρχος *IIG* 11.4.559 (III^{BCE}) DCASS. 58.5.1.

νησίαρχος -ου, ὁ, *see* νησιάρχης.

νησιάς -άδος, ἡ DION.[9] 570 (*dub.*), *see* νησίς.

νησίδιον -ου, τό [νῆσος] *dim.* **small island** THUC. 7.23.4, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832a 24 STRAB. 2.5.30 ACH. 2.17.3 *etc.*

νησίζω [νῆσος] **to be** *or* **become an island** POL. 3.42.7, 5.46.9.

νησίον -ου, τό [νῆσος] STRAB. 2.5.23, *al. etc., see* νησίδιον.

νησίς -ίδος, ἡ [νῆσος] **small island** HDT. 8.76.1, *al.* THUC. 8.14.3 POL. 16.2.8 CALLIM. *fr.* 470 MAEC. (AP 6.89.1) *etc.*

νῆσις -εως, ἡ [νέω] **spinning** PLAT. *Rp.* 620e ‖ *fig.* **accumulation** HP. *LocHom.* 20 (*codd.*).

νησίτης -ου [νῆσος] **insular, belonging to an island** *PELEPH.* 20.48 (III^{BCE}) ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.2.3: *of a rock*) • *Dor. fem.* νᾱσῖτις *in pap. and* ANTIP.[1] *l.c.*

Νήσιχος -ου, ὁ **Nesichos,** *male name* PLUT. *Pyth.* 407f.

νησιώτης -ου, ὁ [νῆσος] Ⓐ *subst.* **islander, inhabit. of an island** PIND. *P.* 10.47 HDT. 1.27.1, 4.161.3, *al.* THUC. 3.91.2 *etc.* | *fig.* **swimmer** TIMOTH. 15.45 Ⓑ *adj.* **living on an island, insular** PIND. *P.* 9.55 *etc.*; τοῦτο ... νησιώτῃ μειρακίῳ ἔπρεπε **this was suitable for the young islander** LUC. *Dom.* 3 ‖ **relating to one who lives on an island** EUR. *Her.* 84, *Rh.* 701 *etc.* • *Dor.* νασιώτας PIND. *P.* 9.55.

Νησιώτης -ου, ὁ **Nesiotes,** *male name* PLUT. *Praec.* 802a LUC. *Philops.* 18 *etc.*

νησιωτικός -ή -όν [νησιώτης] **insular** HDT. 7.80 EUR. *Andr.* 1262 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1442 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ νησιωτικόν **insular situation** THUC. 7.57.7.

νησιῶτις -ίδος [νησιώτης] **situated on an island, insular** AESCHL. *Pers.* 390 HDT. 7.22.3; ἡ νησιῶτις ἡσυχία **the quiet of the island** PLUT. *Exil.* 602e • *Dor.* νᾱ- SOPH. *Tr.* 658.

νησοβασίλεια -ας, ἡ [νῆσος, βασίλεια] **queen of the islands,** *of Aphrodite CCA* 1.173.

νησοειδής -ές [νῆσος, εἶδος] **like an island** STRAB. 3.1.7.

νησομαχία -ας, ἡ [νῆσος, μάχομαι] **battle between islands** LUC. *V.H.* 1 42.

νησόομαι, *contr.* [νῆσος] **to become an island** APP. 4 *fr.* 17a.

νησοποιέω, *contr.* [νῆσος, ποιέω] *act.* **to change into an island** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.26.1) ‖ *pass.* **become an island** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.7.7.

νησόπολις -εως, ἡ [νῆσος, πόλις] **island city** ISID.[1] 2 (p. 780.7).

νῆσος -ου, ἡ Ⓐ **island** IL. 2.721 OD. 4.354, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.7, *al. etc.*; ἐν τῇ Σφακτηρίᾳ νήσῳ **on the island of Sphakteria** PAUS. 1.15.4; πρὸς τῇ νήσῳ Σφακτηρίᾳ **near the island of Sphakteria** PAUS. 1.13.5 | αἱ νῆσοι **the islands federated with Athens** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1319 *etc.* ‖ ἐν τᾷ μεγάλᾳ Δωρίδι νάσῳ Πέλοπος **in the great Dorian island of Pelops** SOPH. *O.C.* 696 Ⓑ **land subject to flooding** *(by the Nile)* PHIB. 90.7 (III^{BCE}) Ⓒ *a type of woman's garment* ANAXIL. 34 • *Dor.* νᾶσος SOPH. *O.C.* 696, *gen. pl.* νησάων CALLIM. *H.* 4.66.

1. Νῆσος -ου, ἡ **Island,** *part of the city of Syracuse* PLUT. *Tim.* 9.3.

2. Νῆσος -ου, ὁ **Nesos,** *male name* QS 6.616 (*codd.*).

νησοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [νῆσος, φύλαξ] **guard of an island** DIOD. 3.39.9.

νῆσσα, *Att.* νῆττα -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* anas, *OHG* anut, *AS* anad, *Lith.* ántis] *ornith.* **duck** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 566, *Pax* 1004 HDT. 2.77.5 LONG. 2.12.4 *etc.* • *Boeot.* νᾶσσα ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 875.

νησσάριον, *only Att.* νηττάριον -ου, τό [νῆσσα] **duckling** MEN. *fr.* 652 | *hypocor.* **ducky** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1011.

νησσίον, *only Att.* νηττίον -ου, τό NICOSTR. 4.3, *see* νησσάριον.

νησσοτροφεῖον -ου, τό [νῆσσα, τρέφω] **place where ducks are reared** VARR. *R. R.* 3.11.1 COLUM. 8.15.1.

νησσοφόνος, *Att.* νηττοφόνος -ον [νῆσσα, φόνος] **killing ducks,** *of a species of eagle* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 25.

νηστεία -ας, ἡ [νῆστις] **fasting** ORPH. *H.* 41.4 HP. *Aph.* 1.13 HDT. 4.186.2 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.200 *etc.*; νηστείας ὄζειν **have a smell of fasting** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 908b 12 | *Christ.* IO. *HGen.* 4.3A, *al. etc.* ‖ **day of fasting** ATH. 7.307f PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.168 ALCIPHR. 2.37.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 671d *etc.*

νήστειρα -ας [νῆστις] **fasting** NIC. *Al.* 130 (*Demeter*) HSCH. *etc.*

νηστευτής -οῦ, ὁ [νηστεύω] **one who fasts** BAS. *Hom.* 1.6 *etc.*

νηστευτικός -όν [νηστευτής] **dedicated to fasting** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 10.12 (131.6).

νηστεύω [νῆστις] *impf.* ἐνήστευον ‖ *fut.* νηστεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνήστευσα ‖ *pf.* νενήστευκα ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* νενηστεύκεσαν IOS. *A.I.* 12.290 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* νηστευθῆναι [IO.] *Pasch.* 58; **to fast** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 949, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 626f PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.197 *etc.* ‖ **to abstain** ▶ τινος **from sthg.** EMPED. B144 CALLIM. *fr.* 191.61 CLEM. *Str.* 3.15.99.4, *al.* ‖ *Christ.* **to fast, abstain** BAS. *Hom.* 2.3, *al. etc.*

1. νήστης -ου [νῆστις] **fasting** MATR. *Conv.* 10 *etc.*

2. νήστης -ου, ὁ [νέω 2] **spinner,** *see Lat.* staminarius GLOSS.

1. νηστικός -ή -όν [νέω 2] **of spinning, relating to spinning:** ἡ νηστική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of spinning** PLAT. *Pol.* 282a ORIG. *Cels.* 4.76.19.

2. νηστικός -ή -όν [νῆστις] **suitable for fasting** AET.[1] 16.131.

νήστιμος -ον [νῆστις] **of fasting** SYN. *epist.* 14 *(days)* *PFLOR.* 384.55 (V^{CE}) *(weeks).*

νῆστις -ιος *or* -ιδος [νη-, ἔδω] Ⓐ *adj.* **fasting, having not eaten** IL. 19.156 OD. 18.370 *etc.*; νῆστις βορᾶς **without touching food** EUR. *I.T.* 973; ν. δέλφακος **fasting from pork** PHILOX. b27 | **hungry:** νῆστις νόσος **famine** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1017; νήστιδες δύαι **the pangs of hunger** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1621 ‖ **causing hunger** AESCHL. *Pr.* 600; πνοαί ... νήστιδες **winds bringing hunger** AESCHL. *Ag.* 193 Ⓑ *ichthyol., subst.* ὁ νῆστις **nestis,** *species of fish* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 159.2 ATH. 7.307d *etc.* ‖ ἡ νῆστις **the jejunum** HP. *Carn.* 19 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 333.3 EUB. 109.3 HSCH. *etc.* ‖ Νῆστις -ιδος **Nestis,** *i.e.* "fasting", *of the element water* EMPED. B6.3 • *dat. sg.* νήστιδι, νήστει HP. *Acut.* 60 | *acc.* νῆστιν AESCHL. *Pr.* 573 ‖ *nom. pl.* νήστιδες AESCHL. *Ag.* 1621, *al.*, νήστιες OD. *l.c.*, νήστεις DION. *Rh.* 9.16 | *dat.* νήστισιν AESCHL. *Pr.* 599 | *acc.* νήστιας IL. *l.c.*

νηστοποσία -ας, ἡ [νηστοποτέω] **drinking on an empty stomach** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.27.12).

νηστοποτέω, *contr.* [νῆστις, πίνω] **to drink on an empty stomach** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.27.16) (*aor. ptc. pass. neut.* νηστοποτηθέν).

νηστός -ή -όν [νέω 2] **spun** VT *Exod.* 31.4.

νησύδριον -ου, τό [νῆσος] **small island, islet** XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.12 ISOCR. 5.145 *etc.*

νήσῠρις -ιδος, ἡ *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.76a, *see* σφονδύλιον.

Νησώ -οῦς, ἡ **Neso,** *a Nereid* HES. *Th.* 261 | *mother of the Cumaean Sibyl* LYC. 1465.

νητελής -ές [νη-, τέλος] **unfinished** HSCH.

νήτη, ἡ, *see* νεάτη.

νήτῑτος -ον [νη-, τίνω] **unpunished** *or* **unavenged** MARC. (*IIG* 14.1389.2.33).

νητοειδής -ές [νήτη, εἶδος] *mus.* **having the character of the νεάτη,** *of the high heptachord of the lyre* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 11 (*see* νεάτη) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

νητός -ή -όν [νέω 3] **piled up** OD. 2.338 HSCH.

νητρεκῶς *adv.* **accurately, precisely** LYC. 1, *see* ἀτρεκῶς.

νητ- *Att. for* νησ-.

νηῦς *see* ναῦς.

νηυσιπέρητος *see* ναυσιπέρατος.

νήυτμος -ον [νη-, ἀΰτμή] **breathless** HES. *Th.* 795.

νηφᾰλέος -α -ον [νήφω] HDN. 1.114.17, *al.*, *see* νηφάλιος • *adv.* νηφαλέως **soberly** ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.6.

νηφαλεότης, ἡ [νηφαλέος] GLOSS., *see* νηφᾰλέωσις.

νηφᾰλέωσις, ἡ [νηφαλέος] **sobriety** L. *EGud.* 409.58.

νηφᾰλιεύς -έως, ὁ [νηφάλιος] **sober,** *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.14.

νηφᾰλιεύω [νηφάλιος] **to make libations without wine** POLL. 6.26.

νηφᾰλίζω [νηφάλιος] **to purify with libations of water:** *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* <νε>νηφαλισμένος HSCH. (*pass.*).

νηφάλιμος -ον [νηφάλιος] OR. (PHLEG. 36.10B), *see* νηφάλιος.

νηφάλιος -α-ον *and* -ος -ον [νήφω] **abstaining from wine, not drinking wine** PLUT. *QConv.* 657c IOS. *A.I.* 3.12.2 (279) HSCH. ‖ **not mixed with wine, without wine:** νηφάλια μειλίγματα **appeasements without wine** AESCHL. *Eum.* 107 | **not accompanied with wine** AP. 4.712 (*prayers*) HSCH. (*sacrifices*) *etc.*; *hence* νηφάλια θύειν **offer sacrifices without libations of wine** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 126, *al.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 132e *etc.*; νηφάλιοι βωμοί **altars on which there are no libations of wine** HSCH.; νηφάλια ξύλα **wood other than vine or fig** HSCH. ‖ *fig.* **sober, temperate, prudent** NT *1Tim.* 3.2 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.173, *al. etc.*; τι βαθὺ καὶ μυστηριῶδες ἡ στγὴ καὶ νηφάλιον, ἡ δὲ μέθη λάλον **silence is sthg. profound and mysterious and sober, but drunkenness chatters** PLUT. *Garr.* 504a ‖ *subst.* τὸ νηφάλιον **temperance** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 123, *al. etc.* ‖ **watchful** IO. *HTim.*1 11.599B • *adv.* νηφαλίως POLL. 6.26, *see* νηφαλέως.

νηφᾰλιότης -ητος, ἡ [νηφάλιος] **sobriety,** *extens.* **alertness** EPHR. 1.49F *etc.*

νήφᾰλος -ον **without wine** OR. (PHLEG. 36.10A) (*cf.* νηφάλιος).

νηφαντικός -ή -όν [νήφω] **abstaining from wine,**

sober PLAT. *Phil.* 61c | **temperate** PORPH. *Nymph.* 19.

νηφόντως [νήφω] *adv.* **soberly, vigilantly** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.625 IO. *HHeb.* 12.251B *etc.*

νήφρων -ονος [νη- φρήν] **foolish** CLAUDIAN. *Gig.* 2.23.

νήφω *impf.* ἔνηφον || *fut.* νήψω || *aor.* ἔνηψα A **to abstain from wine, be sober** ARCHIL. 4.9 DEMOSTH. 21.74 *etc.* B *fig.* **to be temperate** XEN. *Symp.* 8.21 *etc.* | **to be alert, prudent** EPICHAR. 218 PLAT. *Leg.* 918d EPIC. 4.132 PLUT. *Praec.* 800b *etc.* || **to come round, recover** ACH. 1.13.1 *etc.* • *Dor. pres. imper.* νᾶφε EPICHAR. *l.c.* | *epic inf.* νηφέμεν ARCHIL. *l.c.*

νήφων -ονος [νήφω] **sober** THGN. 481, 627, 628; οὔτε νήφων οὔτε λίην μεθύων neither sober nor too drunk THGN. 478 • *dat. pl.* νήφοσι THGN. 481, 627.

νηχᾰλέος -α -ον [νήχω] **swimming** XENOCR. (ORIB. 2.58.1).

νηχεῖον -ου, τό [νήχω] **place for swimming** GLOSS.

νηχέμεναι *epic pres. inf. act., see* νήχω.

νήχι *adv.* HSCH., *see* ναίχι.

νήχυτος -ον [νη- *intens.*, χέω] A **flowing abundantly, streaming,** *of water* PHILIT. 21; *of sweat* NIC. *AL* 587 *etc.* | *of the sea*: ν. ὕδωρ **abundant water** AP. 3.530 B **wet, damp** CALLIM. *fr.* 236.3 | **juicy** NIC. *Th.* 33.

νήχω [*see* νέω] *impf. mid.* ἐνηχόμην || *fut. mid.* νήξομαι || *aor.* ἐνηξάμην || *pf. inf. mid.* (ἐκ)νενῆχθαι ATH. 7.315d ❶ *act.* **to swim** OD. 5.375, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 317 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* OD. 14.352, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 211 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1063b *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τά νηχόμενα **fish** LEON.[1] (AP 11.199.4) | *fig.* **to float, stream** ATHANAS. *Syn.* 14 *etc.* || **to dive** HSCH. • *epic inf.* νηχέμεναι OD. 5.375 || *epic impf. 1. sg.* νῆχον OD. 7.280, *3. sg.* νῆχε OD. 5.399, *mid. 3. pl.* νήχοντο TITAN. 4.4 (*v.l.* in EUSTATH. 1389.8) LYC. 82 || *fut. act. 3. sg.* νήξει *fl. in* AEL. *N.A.* 9.25, *mid. 3. pl.* νηχήσονται OR. *Sib.* 2.209, 14.344.

νῆψις -εως, ἡ [νήφω] **sobriety, temperance** POL. 16.21.4 STRAB. 7.3.11 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.82, *al. etc.* || **vigilance** EPHR. 1.237E *etc.* || **recovery of one's senses** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.240.

νηῶν *Ion. gen. pl., see* νεῶν.

νηωποιεῖσν -ου, τό *see* νεωποιεῖον.

νίβα *see* νίψ.

νιβάς -άδος, ἡ **climbing on the peaks** (*of goats*) HSCH.

Νίβας, ὁ **Nibas,** *locality near Thessalonica* AEL. *N.A.* 15.20.

νιβατισμός -ου, ὁ *a Phrygian dance* ATH. 14.629d HSCH.

Νιγίδιος -ου, ὁ **Nigidius,** *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 20.3 *etc.*

νίγλα, τά **trophies** HSCH.

νιγλᾰρεύω [νίγλαρος] **to play the whistle** EUP. 121 HSCH.

νίγλᾰρος -ου, ὁ **small aulos, whistle** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 554 | *pl.* **trills, tremolo** PHERECR. 155.27 HSCH.

Νιγρῖνος -ου, ὁ **Nigrinus,** *male name* LUC. 8, *al. etc.*

Νίγρος -ου, ὁ **Niger,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 53.4 *etc.*

νίζω *and* νίπτω [*IE* *n(e)ig^{w}-; *cf. Lat.* pollingo, *Skt.* nénekti; *Olr.* nigim] *impf.* ἔνιζον BABR. 2.10 || *fut.* νίψω, *mid.* νίψομαι || *aor.* ἔνιψα, *mid.* ἐνιψάμην || *pf.* νένιφα ORIG. *Io.* 32.12.140, *mid. pass.* νένιμμαι || *aor. inf. pass.* νιφθῆναι || *fut. pass.* νιφθήσομαι ORIG. *Io.* 32.8.102, *al. and* νιφήσομαι VT *Lev.* 15.12 ❶ *act.* **to wash, clean** τι sthg. IL. 16.229, *al.* OD. 1.112, *al. etc.* | *proper.* "wash *a part of the body,* ≠ λούομαι "wash oneself", "bathe"; *often of hands or feet* OD. 19.376, *al.* OR. (HDT. 6.19.2) *etc.*; ἁ δὲ χεὶρ τὰν χεῖρα νίζει one hand washes the other EPICHAR. 211 || **to wash off, remove by washing** ▶ τι sthg. IL. 11.830, *al. etc.*; σφιν κῦμα θαλάσσης ἱδρῶ πολλὸν νίψεν ἀπὸ χρωτός the wave of the sea washed the abundant sweat from their skin IL. 10.575 || *extens.* **to cleanse, purify:** νίψαι καθαρμῷ τήνδε τὴν στέγην to wash this house with purification SOPH. *O.T.* 1228 ❷ *mid.* **to wash,** *usually referring to the hands* OD. 1.138 *etc.* | χεῖρας **the hands** IL. 16.230 *etc.*; τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς **the eyes** HDT. 2.111.2, *al.* | ▶ *with gen.* χεῖρας νιψάμενος πολιῆς ἁλὸς washing his hands in the grey sea OD. 2.261 || **to remove by washing, clean oneself** ▶ *with two acc.*: ἐκ ποταμοῦ χρόα νίζετο ... ἅλμην with water from the river he washed off the brine from his skin OD. 6.224 ❸ *pass.* **to be washed** *or* **cleaned:** περὶ δ' αἷμα νένιπται the blood has been washed off from all over his body IL. 24.419 • *pres.* νίπτω MEN. *Gn.* 832 *etc.*, *mid. pass.* νίπτομαι HP. *Mul.* 1.57 *etc.* || *impf.* ἔνιπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐνιπτόμην || *epic impf.* νίζον, *mid. 3. sg.* νίζετο || *epic aor. 3. sg.* νίψεν, *mid.* νίψατο || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* νενίφθαι ORIG. *Io.* 32.8.97.

νίκα, ἡ *and* νικα- *see* νίκη, νικη-.

Νῑκᾰγόρᾱς -ου, ὁ **Nikagoras,** *male name* PLUT. *Them.* 10.5, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* Νικαγόρης AP 12.135, *gen.* -εω HEDYL. (AP 5.199.2) *etc.*

νικάδιον -ου, τό [νίκη] **small figure of Victory** *1*OGIS 426.5 (I^{CE}).

νῑκάεις -άεσσα -άεν [νίκη] *Dor.* **victorious** MELEAG. (AP 7.428.5).

νίκαθρον -ου, τό [νίκη] **prize** *or* **feast for victory** *1*IG 5.1.267.10 (I$^{BCE-ICE}$) HSCH.

Νῑκαια -ας, ἡ **Nikaia (Nicaea),** *city of Thessaly* DEMOSTH. 6.22, *al. etc.* (*modern* **Nice**), *city of Gaul* STRAB. 4.1.9 *al.* || *female name* PLUT. *Arat.* 17.2, *al.* NONN. *D.* 15.291 *etc.* • *Ion.* Νικαίη NONN. *l.c.*

Νικαίνετος -ου, ὁ **Nikainetos,** *poet* ATH. 13.590b *etc.*

νικαῖος -α -ον [νίκη] **of** *or* **for victory** CALLIM. *fr.* 384.39 (*refrain*) NONN. *D.* 18.169 (*hope*) || Νικαῖος -α -ον **victorious, giving victory,** *epith. of Zeus* DCASS. 45.17.2; *of Athena* NONN. *D.* 37.623.

Νῑκάνδρη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* **Nikandre,** *female name* HDT. 2.55.3 (*priestess of Dodona*) *etc.*

Νῑκανδρος -ου, ὁ **Nikandros,** *male name* HDT. 8.131.2 *etc.*

Νῑκάνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Nikanor,** *male name* THUC. 2.80.5 *etc.*

νικαξοῦμαι *Dor. fut., see* νικάω.

Νῑκᾰρέτη -ης, ἡ **Nikarete,** *female name* DEMOSTH. 57.68 *etc.*

Νῑκᾰρετος -ου, ὁ **Nikaretos,** *male name* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.267.2).

νῑκᾰριον -ου, τό [νίκη] *medic., a type of eye salve* AL.[6] 2 (2.23.4).

Νῑκαρχος -ου, ὁ **Nikarchos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 908 *etc.*

Νικασίπολις -ιδος, ἡ **Nikasipolis,** *female name* PAUS. 9.7.3.

Νῑκάσιππος -ου, ὁ **Nikasippos,** *male name* PIND. *I.* 2.47 *etc.*

Νῑκᾱσίς -ίδος, ἡ **Nikasis,** *female name* AP 7.482.3.

Νῑκᾶσος -ου, ὁ **Nikasos,** *male name* THUC. 4.119.2.

Νικασύλος -ου, ὁ **Nikasylos,** *male name* PAUS. 6.14.1.

νῑκᾰτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [νικάω] *Dor.* **victor** *1*SYLL.[3] 527.152 (III^{BCE}) || *adj., pl.* **the most vigorous,** *in battle* HSCH.

Νῑκατόρειον -ου, τό **Nikatoreion,** *tomb and temple of Seleucus I* APP. 11.63.

νίκατρον HSCH., *see* νίκαθρον.

Νικᾶτωρ -ορος, ὁ *Dor.* **Nikator,** *i.e. victorious, epith. of kings* PLUT. *Arist.* 6.2 | *pl.* **the victorious,** *bodyguard of the king of Macedonia* LIV. 43.19.

νῑκᾰφορία -ας, ἡ [νικηφόρος] *Dor.* **victory,** *in athletic contests* PIND. *O.* 10.59, *P.* 1.59, *al.*; αὔξεται ... νικαφορία σὺν ἀοιδᾷ victory increases by song PIND. *N.* 9.49.

νῑκᾰφόρος *Dor. see* νικηφόρος.

νῑκάω, *contr.* [νίκη] *impf.* ἐνίκων, *mid. pass.* ἐνικώμην || *fut.* νικήσω, *mid.* νικήσομαι PLUT. *Prov.* 9 || *aor.* ἐνίκησα || *pf.* νενίκηκα, *mid. pass.* νενίκημαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)νενικήκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)νενικήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐνικήθην || *fut. pass.* νικηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to conquer, prevail in a battle** *or* **in a contest** ▶ *abs.* HDT. 1.71.3, *al.* THUC. 6.16.2 PLUT. *Phoc.* 20.2, *al. etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ νικήσας the victor IL. 3.255 | πολὺ νικᾶν to achieve a great or decisive victory THUC. 7.34.7 *etc.*; ν. νίκην to achieve a victory XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.10 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.165 | ▶ *with indication of the struggle or contest in which one wins, in dat.*: πυγμῇ in boxing IL. 23.669; ὕμνῳ in song HES. *Op.* 657; μάχῃ in battle EUR. *Ph.* 1143 *etc.* ▶ = *in acc.* πάντα ν. to win all the battles IL. 4.389; δρόμον in a race PIND. *O.* 4.22, *al.*; τά ... κοῦφα τοῖς νικῶσιν ἦν ἵππους ἄγεσθαι, τοῖσιν δ' αὖ τὰ μείζονα ... in the light contests the prizes of the winners were horses, but in the heavy ... EUR. *Alc.* 1029 = ▶ *with* ἐν *and dat.* ἐν λόγοις in speeches PLAT. *Symp.* 213e | ▶ *with indication of the games in which one wins*: ἐν Πυθίοισι ν. to win in the Pythian games PIND. *N.* 2.9 = τὰ Πύθια ν. DEMOSTH. 59.33; ν. ἐν Ὀλυμπιάδι win in the Olympic games PIND. *O.* 10.16 = Ὀλύμπια THUC. 1.126.5 *etc.* = ν. Ὀλυμπίασιν PLAT. *Ap.* 36d; Ὀλυμπίᾳ Πυθοῖ τε at the Olympic and Pythian games PIND. *O.* 7.10 | ▶ *with indication of the prize*: ἑνίκα ... τρίποδα **won a tripod** SIM. 77.1Diehl | ▶ *with the person one defeats in gen.*: ἀνδρῶν ἑνίκα he **defeated the men** (in a competition) *1*SYLL.[3] 1090.3 (III^{BCE}) | ▶ *usu. in acc.*, IL. 7.192 *etc.*; μάχῃ ν. Ἀχαιούς to defeat the Achaeans in battle IL. 16.79; πόδεσσι δὲ πάντας ἑνίκα he defeated everyone in the race IL. 20.410 | ▶ *with two acc.* ν. τὴν μάχην τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους to defeat the Spartans in battle ISOCR. 8.58 *etc.* || **to be victor, have achieved victory** (*pres.* = *pf.*) PIND. *I.* 3/4.43 | πᾶσι νικᾶν τοῖς κριταῖς to be declared victor by the vote of all the judges ARISTOPH. *Av.* 445 B **to conquer,** be superior **to** ▶ τινά τι *or* τινά τινι *s.o. in sthg.*: ἢ μὰν ἀγορῇ νικᾷς, γέρον, υἷας Ἀχαιῶν old man, indeed in debate you are superior to all the sons of the Achaeans IL. 2.370; εὐεργεσίῃσι οὐ νικήσετε οὔτ' ἐμὲ οὔτε βασιλέα you will not outdo either me or the king in benefits HDT. 9.18.3; ἡ πάντα νικῶσ' ἄνδρα ... κακοῖσιν who outdoes all men in misfortunes EUR. *Hec.* 659; πᾶσαν ἀρετὴν νενικηκώς superior in every virtue PLAT. *Leg.* 964c | ▶ *with ptc.* εὐεργετῶν νικᾷ he excels in benefiting XEN. *Ag.* 9.7; νικᾶν τοὺς ... φίλους εὖ ποιοῦντα to excel in benefiting one's friends XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.35 C *jur.* **to prove victorious in court, prevail in a case** (*with* δίκην *or abs.*) EUR. *El.* 955 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 41.1 *etc.*; νίκης τὴν μὲν ἐγὼ νίκησα of the victory which I won over him in court OD. 11.545 || *fig.* ὅπως ... νοκήσῃς ἐν τῷ κρίνεσθαί σε so that you may prevail in your judgements VT *Ps.* 50.6 D **to prevail with one's opinion, cause one's opinion to prevail,** *with* γνώμῃ HDT. 3.82.3, *al.* = *with* γνώμην

ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 594 || **to prevail, be superior** *or* **better,** *of opinions or similar*: τὰ χερείονα νικᾷ the worse things prevail IL. 1.576; βουλὴ κακὴ νίκησεν the bad advice prevailed OD. 10.46; ταῦτ' ἐνίκα this opinion prevailed SOPH. *Ant.* 274; ἐκ τῆς νικώσης (*sc.* γνώμης) in accordance with the prevailing opinion XEN. *An.* 6.1.18, 2.12; πανταχοῦ τὴν νικῶσαν ἀπηνέγκατο he brought back victory everywhere PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.4; τὴν νικῶσάν τινι διδόναι to give the victory to s.o. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.27.2 | ▸ *with inf. subj.* ἐνίκα μὴ ἐκλιπεῖν τὴν πόλιν the proposal not to abandon the city prevailed HDT. 6.101.2; δεῦρ' ἐνίκησεν μολεῖν the opinion for coming here prevailed SOPH. *Ant.* 233 | ἡ νικῶσα ... βουλή the better advice EUR. *Med.* 912; ἐν δημοκρατίᾳ νικᾷ ζῆν the better choice is to live in a democracy PLAT. *Pol.* 303b || *fig.* **to conquer, prevail, dominate,** *of passion or feeling*: νόον νίκησε νεολη youthful ardor prevailed over sense IL. 23.604; μὴ φόβος σε νικάτω φρένας do not let fear overcome your mind AESCHL. *Eum.* 88; μηδ' ἡ βία σε ... νικησάτω τοσόνδε μισεῖν do not let violence prevail on you to hate so much SOPH. *Ai.* 1334 B **to annul** THEODORET.[1] *Ier.* 27.18 ❷ *pass.* **to be defeated in battle** *or* **contest:** *subst. ptc.* ὁ νικηθείς the loser IL. 23.656 *etc.* || **to be inferior, be overcome by:** τί δῆτ' ἐρεῖς ἢν τοῦτο νικηθῇς ἐμοῦ; what will you say if you are conquered by me in this? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1087 || *fig.* **to be defeated, dominated, overcome:** ὕπνῳ νικώμενος overcome by sleep AESCHL. *Ag.* 291; κέρδεσιν νικώμενος overcome by lust for gain AESCHL. *Ag.* 342; νικώμενος λόγοισιν defeated by words AESCHL. *Ag.* 583; ὑπὸ τοῦ πολλοῦ κακοῦ by the great misfortune THUC. 2.51.5 | ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *N.* 9.2; ἱμέρου νικώμενος overcome by amorous desire AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1005 • *Ion. pres.* νικέω, *Aeol.* νίκημι THEOCR. 7.40 | *opt. 3. sg.* νικῷ PLAT. *Leg.* 658c, νικῴη XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.6 | *ptc. dat. pl.* νικώντεσσι PIND. *O.* 7.10 || *iter. impf. 1. pl.* νικάσκομεν OD. 11.512 || *epic fut. inf.* νικησέμεν IL. 7.192, *Dor.* νικασεῖν THEOCR. 8.7 || *Dor. aor.* ἐνίκασα PIND. *I.* 8.65, *al.* | *ptc.* νικάσαις PIND. *N.* 10.24, *al.*

Νῑκεύς, ὁ **Nikeus,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 10.72.

νικέω *Ion., see* νικάω.

1. νίκη *Dor. impf. 3. sg., see* νίκημι.

2. νῖκη -ης, ἡ **victory,** *in combat* IL. 7.312, *al. etc.* | *in an athletic contest* PIND. *O.* 8.66, *al. etc.*; *with indication of the games in which one wins*: πέντε 'Ισθμοῖ νῖκαι five victories at the Isthmian games PIND. *P.* 7.14 | *in a poetic contest* HOM. 6.20 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 535 | *in jur. process* OD. 11.544 || ▸ *with gen. of the struggle or contest in which one wins*: μάχης in battle IL. 7.26; παγκρατίου in the pankration PIND. *I.* 7.22 = ἀπὸ παγκρατίου PIND. *I.* 6.60; πολέμου in war PLAT. *Leg.* 641a | *with dat.* ἅρματι in the chariot race PIND. *P.* 6.17; ἐν τῷ πολέμῳ in the war PLAT. *Leg.* 647b || ▸ *with gen. of the person or thing defeated*: χορῶν τῶν ἀντιπάλων v. victory over rival choruses ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 521; ἡ τῶν ἡδονῶν νίκη victory over pleasures PLAT. *Leg.* 840c || **supremacy, dominion** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.26, *cf.* 4.4.6 || **profit, gain** NOMOC. 85 || *personif.* **Νίκη, ἡ Nike, Victory** HOM. 8.4 HES. *Th.* 384 *etc.* | *epith. of Athena* SOPH. *Ph.* 134 *etc.* | *Dor.* Νίκᾱ PIND. *N.* 5.42 *etc.* • *Dor.* νίκα PIND. *ll.cc.*

νίκημα -ατος, τό [νικάω] **victory** POL. 1.87.10, *al.* DIOD. 18.72.7, *al.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 22.5 *etc.* • *Dor.* νίκαμα *in inscr.*

νίκημι *Aeol. for* νικάω • *only pres. 1. sg.* THEOCR. 7.40 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.743.7) *and impf. 3. sg.* νίκη PIND. *N.* 5.5 THEOCR. 6.46.

Νῑκήρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Nikeratos,** *male name* THUC. 3.91.1 MEN. *Sam.* 512 *etc.*

Νῑκήτας -ου, ὁ **Niketas,** *male name* AP 16.47.2.

νικητέος -α -ον [νικάω] *verb. adj.* **to be conquered** GLOSS. | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to conquer** EUR. *Bac.* 953.

νῑκητήριος -α -ον [νικητήρ] A **concerning victory** *or* **the victor** PLAT. *Leg.* 832e XEN. *Symp.* 6.1 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 35, *al.* B *subst.* τό νικητήριον (*sc.* ἆθλον) **prize of victory** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1253 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.24, *al.* LONG. 3.34.2 *etc.* | *pl.* νικητήρια **prize** EUR. *Alc.* 1028; τὰ νικητήρια κομίζεσθαι receive the prize PLAT. *Rp.* 612d || *subst. pl.* τὰ νικητήρια (*sc.* ἱερά) **festival celebrating victory** PLUT. *Phoc.* 20.2; νικητήρια ἑστιᾶν celebrate victory with a feast XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.1 | *extens.* **victory** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.6, *al. etc.*

νῑκητής -οῦ, ὁ [νικάω] **conqueror** HDN. 1.74.2, 2.851.32 | *imperial title (of Constantine)* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.19 *etc.* • *accent.* νικήτης HDN. *ll.cc.*

Νῑκήτης -ου, ὁ **Niketes,** *male name* AMMI. (AP 11.188.2).

νῑκητικός -ή -όν [νικάω] **causing victory** XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.11 POL. 24.9.4 PLUT. *Comp. Phil. Fl.* 2.5 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος POL. *l.c.* | *superl.* -ώτατος PLUT. *l.c.* • *adv.* νικητικῶς **like a victor** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.75.

νῑκήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [νικάω] **victor:** τὸ τῶν Νικητόρων στρατόπεδον the legion "Victrix" DCASS. 55.23.3.

νῑκηφορέω, *contr.* [νικηφόρος] *fut.* νικηφορήσω PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.132 || *aor.* ἐνικηφόρησα; **to carry off victory, conquer** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.13, *al.* || **carry off as a prize of victory:** δάκρυα tears EUR. *Bac.* 1147.

νικηφορία -ας, ἡ [νικηφόρος], *see* νῑκᾰφορία.

Νικηφόρια -ων, τά [Νικηφόρος] **Nikephoria, festival of Athena Nikephoros** *1*SYLL.[3] 629.24 (II[BCE]).

νικηφόρος -ον [νίκη, φέρω] A **bringing victory:** δίκη justice AESCHL. *Ch.* 148 B **carrying off victory, victorious** ORPH. *H.* 32.13 AESCHL. *Eum.* 477 SOPH. *Tr.* 186 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ν. τοῦ παγκρατίου achieving victory in the pankration XEN. *Symp.* 2.5 | **victorious, belonging to victory** PIND. *O.* 13.14 || *subst.* **victor** PIND. *O.* 1.115b • *Dor.* νῑκᾰφόρος PIND. *ll.cc., al.*

1. Νῑκηφόρος -ου **Nikephoros ("victory bringer"),** *epith. of Aphrodite* PAUS. 2.19.6; *of Zeus* IOS. *A.I.* 19.4.3 (248) *etc.*

2. Νῑκηφόρος -ου, ὁ **Nikephoros,** *male name 1*IG 12.7.422.12 ([BCE–]CE) *etc.*

Νῑκιάδης -ου, ὁ **Nikiades,** *male name* THUC. 4.118.11 *etc.*

Νικιάς -άδος, ἡ **Nikias,** *female name* PHILIT.[1] (AP 6.210.2).

Νῑκίας -ου, ὁ **Nikias,** *male name* THUC. 2.85.5 *etc.* • Νικέας *1*IG 11.2.274.29 (III[BCE]) | *gen.* -έω CRINAG. (AP 9.81.3), *al.* | *voc.* -ία PLAT. *Lach.* 178a *etc.*

Νῑκίδης -ου, ὁ **Nikides,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 38.23 *etc.*

Νῑκίειος -ον [Νικίας] **of Nikias** PLUT. *Alc.* 14.2, *Nic.* 9.9 (*peace*).

Νικίππη -ης, ἡ **Nikippe,** *female name* CALLIM. *H.* 6.42 • *Dor.* -ᾱ.

Νῑκιππίς -ίδος, ἡ **Nikippis,** *female name* PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.186.1).

Νῑκίππος -ου, ὁ **Nikippos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 50.17 *etc.*

Νῖκις -ιδος, ὁ **Nikis,** *male name* LEON.[1] (AP 6.326.2) • *voc.* Νῖκι AP 7.298.6.

νίκλον -ου, τό HDN. 2.556.11, *see* λίκνον.

νικόβουλος -ον [νῖκος, βουλή] **prevailing in council** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 615.

Νικόβουλος -ου, ὁ **Nikoboulos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 37.52 *etc.*

Νικογένης -ους, ὁ **Nikogenes,** *male name* PLUT. *Them.* 26.1, 28.5 *etc.*

Νικόδημος -ου, ὁ **Nikodemos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 21.107 *etc.* • *Dor.* -δᾶμος PAUS. 5.25.7.

Νικοδίκη -ης, ἡ **Nikodike,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 321.

Νικόδικος -ου, ὁ **Nikodikos,** *male name* SIM. (AP 7.302.2).

Νικόδρομος -ου, ὁ **Nikodromos,** *male name* HDT. 6.88 *etc.*

Νικόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Nikodoros,** *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 2.23 *etc.*

Νικοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Nikokles,** *male name* PIND. *I.* 8.61 *etc.* • *poet. gen.* -κλέος PIND. *l.c.* | *voc.* -κλεις PLUT. *Phoc.* 36.5.

Νικοκράτης -ους, ὁ **Nikokrates,** *male name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 256b *etc.*

Νικοκρέων -οντος, ὁ **Nikokreon,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 29.3 *etc.*

Νικολάεα, τά **Nikolaea,** *festival on Delos 1*DÉLOS 320 *B* 63 (III[BCE]).

Νικολαΐδᾱς -α, ὁ **Nikolaïdas,** *male name* PAUS. 6.10.5 • *contr.* Νικολᾴδας SIM. (AP 13.19.2).

Νικολαΐτης -ου, ὁ **Nikolaites,** *member of a gnost. sect* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.29.1 *etc.*

νικόλαος -ου, ὁ [νῖκος, λαός] *bot., a species of date* PLUT. *QConv.* 723a ATH. 14.652a.

Νικόλᾱος -ου, ὁ **Nicolaos,** *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 53.5 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* Νικόλεω HDT. 7.134.2 | *acc.* Νικόλεων HDT. 7.137.2.

Νικόλεως, ὁ *see* Νῑκόλᾱος.

Νικόλοχος -ου, ὁ **Nikolochos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.6, *al. etc.*

νῑκομάχᾱς -α, ὁ [νῖκος, μάχη] **victor in battle** SOPH. *fr.* 887.

Νῑκομάχειος -ον, ὁ [Νικόμαχος] **of Nikomachos, Nikomachean** ARISTOT. *E.N.* (*title*).

Νῑκομάχη -ης, ἡ **Nikomache,** *female name* PLUT. *Them.* 32.3 *etc.*

Νῑκομάχῐδης -ου, ὁ **Nikomachides,** *male name* LYS. 30.11 *etc.* • *voc.* -η XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.1.

Νῑκόμᾰχος -ου, ὁ **Nikomachos,** *male name* PIND. *I.* 2.22 *etc.*

Νῑκομένης -ους, ὁ **Nikomenes,** *male name* LYS. 13.23 *etc.*

Νῑκομήδεια -ας, ἡ **Nikomedeia,** *capital of Bithynia* PLUT. *Luc.* 13.1 *etc.*

Νῑκομήδης -ους, ὁ **Nikomedes,** *male name* THUC. 1.107.2 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -εος GREG. (AP 8.140.1) | *acc.* -η STRAB. 13.4.2 *etc.*, -ην PLUT. *Sul.* 24.5, *al.* | *voc.* Νικόμηδες GREG. (AP 8.139.1).

Νῑκονόη -ης, ἡ **Nikonoe,** *female name* HEDYL. (AP 6.292.3) *etc.*

νῑκοποιός -όν [νῖκος, ποιέω] **causing victory, victorious** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 4.1.

Νῑκόπολις -εως, ἡ A **Nikopolis,** *cities (various)* AP 9.553.5 PLUT. *Ant.* 62.5 *etc.* B **Nikopolis,** *female name* AP 7.340.1 PLUT. *Luc.* 10.3 *etc.*

νῖκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* νίκη] **victory** ORPH. *A.* 587 AP 16.381.5 VT *2Macc.* 10.38 NT *Matt.* 12.20.

Νικοστράτειος -ου, ὁ (*sc.* βότρυς) *bot.* **vine of Nikostratos,** *Attic species* ATH. 14.654a HSCH.

Νῑκοστράτη -ης, ἡ **Nikostrate,** *female name* PLUT. *Rom.* 21.2 *etc.*

Νικόστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Nikostratos,** *male name* THUC. 3.75.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 33e *etc.*

νῑκοτέλεια -ας, ἡ [νῖκος, τέλος] **celebration of victory** *P*STUD.PAL. 1.76.648 (I[CE]).

Νῑκοτέλεια -ας, ἡ **Nikoteleia,** *female name*

RHIAN. 50 (STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Δώτιον).

Νῑκοτέλης -ους, ὁ **Nikoteles,** *male name* CALLIM. *epigr.* 19.2 *etc.* • *acc.* -η HERM. 1, -ην CALLIM. (AP 7.453.2).

Νῑκοφάνης -ους, ὁ **Nikophanes,** *male name* DINAR. 1.48.7 *etc.* • *acc.* -η POL. 2.48 *etc.*, -ην DINAR. *l.c.*

Νῑκόφημος -ου, ὁ **Nikophemos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.8 *etc.*

Νῑκοφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Nikophon,** *male name* ATH. 7.323b *etc.*

Νῑκοχάρης -ους, ὁ **Nikochares,** *male name* ATH. 10.426e *etc.*

νικύλεα -ων, τά *bot.* **nikylea,** *type of figs* ATH. 3.76f.

Νῑκυλλα -ας, ἡ **Nikylla,** *female name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.68.1).

νικύρτας -ου, ὁ **slave born of a slave** HIPPON. 39.5 HSCH. • *voc.* -τα HIPPON. *l.c.*

Νῑκώ -οῦς, ἡ **Niko,** *female name* ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.150.2).

Νῑκων -ωνος, ὁ **Nikon,** *male name* THUC. 7.19.3 *etc.*

Νῑκωνῑ́δης -ου, ὁ **Nikonides,** *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 10.3 *etc.* • THUC. 4.78.2 (*nom. Dor.* -δας *codd.* Νικον-).

νίκωρ, τό [*see* νίκη] **victory** SOPHR. 127.

Νῑκωφελής -οῦς, ὁ **Nikopheles,** *male name* POLL. 4.77.

νίμμα -ατος, τό [νίζω] **water for washing** DROM. 2 HSCH.; νίμμα προσώπου washing of the face ORIB. *Ecl.* 81.6.

νίν *Dor. acc. encl. of the pers. pron. of the 3. pers. sg.*: = αὐτόν EUR. *Or.* 1665 *etc.* | = αὐτήν ALCM. 1.44 EUR. *Or.* 1633 *etc.* | = αὐτό PIND. *P.* 4.242 AESCHL. *Ch.* 542 *etc.* || *pl.* = αὐτούς SOPH. *O.T.* 868 EUR. *Suppl.* 1140 *etc.* | = αὐτάς SOPH. *O.C.* 1123, *Ant.* 577 *etc.* | = αὐτά SOPH. *El.* 436, 624 *etc.*

Νινευή -ῆς, ἡ **Nineue (Nineveh,** *Lat.* **Ninive),** *city* VT *Gen.* 10.11.

Νινευῖται -ῶν, οἱ [Νινευή] **Ninevites, inhabit. of Nineveh** NT *Luke* 11.30.

Νινία -ας, ἡ **Ninia,** *city of Dalmatians* STRAB. 7.5.5.

Νίνιοι -ων, οἱ [Νίνος] **Ninevites, inhabit. of Nineveh** HDT. 3.155.5.

νίννη -ης, ἡ [*see* νάννας] **grandmother** (*prob.*) /BUEP. 76.361 (II[CE]).

νιννίον -ου, τό [*see* νύννιος] **baby** GLOSS.

νίνον -ου, τό GAL. 14.244, *see* ἐλένιον.

1. **Νίνος** -ου, ἡ **Ninos (Nineveh,** *Lat.* **Ninive),** *capital of Assyria* HDT. 1.103.2, *al. etc.*

2. **Νίνος** -ου, ἡ **Ninos,** *female name* DEMOSTH. 39.2.

3. **Νίνος** -ου, ὁ **Ninos,** *male name* PLAT. *Leg.* 685c *etc.*

Νιόβη -ης, ἡ **Niobe,** *female name* IL. 24.602 PLAT. *Tim.* 22a *etc.* • *Dor.* Νιόβα SOPH. *El.* 150.

Νίοβος -ου, ὁ **Niobos,** *title* ATH. 7.301b, *al. etc.*

νιπτέον [νίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to wash: τοὺς πόδας the feet** AET.[1] 16.20.

νιπτῆρ -ῆρος, ὁ [νίζω] **vessel for washing the feet** NT *John* 13.5.

νιπτικός -ή -όν [νίζω] **washing, for washing,** *of water* GREG.[1] *Cant.* 13 (*PG* 44.1060A).

νίπτρον -ου, τό [νίζω] **water for washing** POLL. 10.78 | = *pl.* τά νίπτρα EUR. *Hel.* 1384 PHILOX. b40 MELEAG. (AP 12.68.6) *etc.* || τά Νίπτρα **the Bath,** *title of the last part of book XIX of the Od.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460a 26.

νίπτω *see* νίζω.

Νῑρεύς -έως, ὁ **Nireus,** *male name* IL. 2.671, *al. etc.* • *epic gen.* -ῆος QS 6.382 | *epic dat.* -ῆϊ QS 6.445.

νιρός -ά -όν **large** HSCH., *see* νειρός 2.

Νῖσα -ης, ἡ **Nisa,** *city in Boeotia* IL. 2.508.

Νίσαια -ας, ἡ **Nisaia,** *Megarian port* HDT. 1.59.4 *etc.*

1. **Νισαῖος** -α -ον [Νίσαια] **Nisaian, of Nisaia** THEOGR. 12.27.

2. **Νισαῖος** -α -ον [Νῖσα] **Nisaian, of Nisa** (*in Media*): Νισαῖον πεδίον **Nisaian plain** HDT. 7.40.3; Νισαῖοι ἵπποι **Nisaian horses** HDT. 3.106.2, 7.40.3.

3. **Νισαῖος** -ου, ὁ **Nisaios,** *male name* AND. 1.47.

Νισάν, ὁ **Nisan,** *Hebrew month* IOS. *A.I.* 1.3.3 (81).

Νισιβηνοί -ῶν, οἱ [Νίσιβις] **inhabit. of Nisibis** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 15.

Νίσιβις -ιδος *and* -ιος, ἡ **Nisibis,** *city in Mesopotamia* STRAB. 11.14.2 PLUT. *Luc.* 36.6, *al. etc.*

νῖσομαι [*see* νέομαι] **to go, come, return** IL. 12.119, *al.* HES. *Op.* 237 PIND. *O.* 3.3410, *al. etc.*; οἴκαδε νισόμενον **when he is returning home** OD. 4.701; οὐ ἔτ' αὖτις νίσομαι ἐξ Ἄϊδαο **I will no longer return from Hades** IL. 23.76; Αἰγάθεν ποτὶ κλειτὰν θαμὰ νίσεται Ἰσθμόν **often comes from Aigai to the famous Isthmos** PIND. *N.* 5.37; οὐρανόθεν νεισομένα **descending from heaven** NOSS. (AP 6.265.2) | *fig.* θεόμοροι νίσοντ' ἐπ' ἀνθρώπους ἀοιδαί **songs bestowed by gods come to men** PIND. *O.* 3.10 | ▸ *with acc. of place* νίσῃ σκοπέλους **you are going towards the crags** EUR. *Cycl.* 43; χθόνα νίσεσθε **return to your land** EUR. *Ph.* 1234 • *esp. epic and lyr., only pres. and impf.* || *dub. Dor. act. 3. pl.* νισοῦντι SOPH. 96 | *subj. mid. 3. sg.* νίσηται MAN.[1] 3.412 | *ptc.* νισόμενος || *epic impf. 3. sg.* νίσετο, *pl.* νίσοντο || *pres. also with value of fut.* (*cf.* εἶμι); *wrongly distinguished: pres.* νίσσομαι, *fut.* νίσομαι || *later aor. 3. sg.* (κατ)ενίσατο HERMES. 7.65 || *to obtain lengthd. init. syll. often written* νισσ-, νεισ-, νεισσ-.

Νῖσος -ου, ὁ **Nisos,** *male name* AESCHL. *Ch.* 619 *etc.*

νίσσομαι *see* νίσομαι.

Νίσσος -ου, ὁ **Nissos,** *male name* QS 3.231.

Νισυριακός -ή -όν [Νίσυρος] **of Nisyros** STEPH.[1]

Νισύριοι -ων, οἱ [Νίσυρος] **inhabit. of Nisyros** HDT. 7.99.2.

Νῑσῡρῖτις -ιδος [Νίσυρος] **of Nisyros** AP 9.21.5.

Νῖσῦρος -ου, ἡ **Nisyros,** *one of the Sporades* IL. 2.676 *etc.*

Νῑτητις -ιος, ἡ **Nitetis,** *female name* HDT. 3.1.3.

νίτρασμα -ατος, τό [νίτρον] **soap** SOR. 2.13.2.

νιτρέλαιον -ου, τό [νίτρον, ἔλαιον] **mixture of soda and oil** ZOS.[1] 147B.

νιτρία -ας, ἡ [νίτρον] **niter pit** STRAB. 17.1.23.

Νιτρία -ας, ἡ **Nitria,** *Egyptian locality* SOZ. 6.31.1.

νιτρική -ῆς, ἡ [νίτρον] **tax on niter** *P*TEBT. 40.5 (II[BCE]).

νιτρῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [νίτρον] **containing niter** STRAB. 11.14.8 (*lake*).

Νιτριώτης νομός, ὁ **Nitriote district,** *in Egypt* STRAB. 17.1.23.

νίτρον -ου, τό [*Heb.* neter] **niter, sodium carbonate, soda** SAPPH. 189 HP. *Aër.* 7, *NatMul.* 32 DIOSC.[2] 5.113 GAL. 8.153, 11.745 *etc.* || **soap** HSCH. • *Ion.* λίτρον HDT. 2.86.5.

νιτροπηγικός -ή -όν [νίτρον, πήγνυμι] **made of crystallized niter** AL.[6] 12 (2.543.22).

νιτροποιός -ον [νίτρον, ποιέω] **producing niter** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 712.

νίτρος -ου, ὁ [νίτρον] **tax on niter** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.1.5.

νιτρόω, *contr.* [νίτρον] **to wash with niter** SYN. *epist.* 43 (*pass.*) *etc.*

νιτρώδης -ες [νίτρον] **nitrous** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936a 2 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.5.1.

νιτρωδία -ας, ἡ [νιτρώδης] **alkalinity** RUF. (AET.[1] 3.165).

νίτρωμα -ατος, τό [νιτρόω] **scale** GLOSS.

Νίτωκρις -ιος, ἡ **Nitokris,** *female name* HDT. 1.185.1, *al.*

νῖφα *see* * νίψ.

Νιφάντης -ου, ὁ **Niphantes,** *i.e.* **Snowy,** *anc. name of the Caucasus* PLUT. *Flum.* 5.3.

νιφαργής -ές [νίφα, ἀργός] **white as snow** ORPH. *A.* 669 (*dub.*).

νίφαργος HSCH., *see* νιφαργής.

νιφάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* νίφα] Ⓐ *pl.* **snowflakes, snow** IL. 12.156, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* χιόνος IL. 12.278; ἔπεα νιφάδεσσι ἐοικότα **words like winter snowflakes** IL. 3.222 | *prov.* θᾶττον νιφάδας ἀριθμήσειας ἢ τοὺς ἐμοὺς Ἔρωτας **you could number the snowflakes quicker than my loves** LUC. *Am.* 2 | *fig.* βρέχε χρυσέαις νιφάδεσσι **washed with a shower of gold** PIND. *O.* 7.34 || *collect. sg.* **snowfall, snowstorm** IL. 15.170 AESCHL. *Pr.* 993 *etc.* | *of rain,* ὀμβρία ν. **shower of rain, downpour** LYC. 876 | *fig.* ν. πολέμοιο **storm of war** PIND. *I.* 4.17 | *of stones,* **hail** EUR. *Andr.* 1129 Ⓑ *adj. fem.* **snowy,** *of a rock* SOPH. *O.C.* 1060 • *dat. pl.* νιφάδεσσι PIND. *O.* 7.34, νιφάδεσσιν IL. 3.222.

Νῑφάτης -ου, ὁ **Niphates,** *mountain range in Armenia* PLUT. *Alex.* 31.10.

νιφέμεν *epic pres. inf.*, *see* νίφω.

νιφετός -οῦ, ὁ [νίφω] **snow, snowfall** IL. 10.7 OD. 4.566 PIND. *Pae.* 9.14 HDT. 4.50.1, 8.98.1 *etc.* || *extens.* **rain** NONN. *D.* 6.267, *al.*

νιφετώδης -ες [νίφω] **snowy** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364b 21 POL. 3.72.3 STRAB. 4.5.2 *etc.*

νιφοβλής -ῆτος **snowy,** *Alps* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.561.3), *see* νιφόβλητος.

νιφόβλητος -ον **snowy: ὥρη season** OPP.[1] 1.429 *etc.*, *see* νιφόβολος.

νιφόβολος -ον [νίφα, βάλλω] **beaten by snow, snowy** EUR. *Ph.* 206 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 952 PLUT. *Sert.* 17.6.

νιφόεις -όεσσα -όεν [νίφα] Ⓐ **snowy, covered with snow** IL. 18.616 HES. *Th.* 118, *al.* PIND. *P.* 1.20 (*Etna*) *etc.* Ⓑ **white as snow** ION 46 *TrGF* NIC. *Al.* 252, *al.* HSCH. *etc.*

νιφόκτυπος -ον [νίφα, κτυπέω] **snow-struck** CASTOR. 310.1.

νιφοστῐβής -ές [νίφα, στείβω] **with snow-covered paths** SOPH. *Ai.* 670.

ν(ε)ίφω [*IE* *sneigh^{w}- / *snoig^{h}ho-s; *cf. Lat.* nix, *Goth.* snaiws, *Lith.* sniẽga] *impf.* ἔνιφον || *fut.* νίψω PLUT. *Frig.* 949b || *aor.* (κατ)ένειψα ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 138 || *aor. pass.* (κατ)ενίφθην DION. 12.8.1 ❶ *act.* **to snow,** *s.times pers.* PHERECR. 24.1 XEN. *Cyn.* 8.1 ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.64.1) *etc.*; ὅτε ὦρετο Ζεὺς νιφέμεν **when Zeus began to snow** IL. 12.280 | *fig.*, *of Zeus visiting Alkmene* PIND. *I.* 7.5 || *impers.* **it snows** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1141, *Ve.* 773 NICOPH. 21.1 || *extens. of blood* **to rain** NONN. *D.* 22.283 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to snow** ABSCHL. *Sept.* 213; ὑρίσους δ' ἴδοις ἂν νειφομένους σύκων ὁμοῦ τε μύρτων **you could see it snowing baskets of figs and myrtle berries together** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 581.5 ❸ *pass.* **to be covered with snow** HDT. 4.31.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1075 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.3 POL. 16.12.3 *etc.* | *fig.* **to be whitened,** *of white hair* ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.198.6) • *often* νίφω, *later* νίφ-, *esp. in derivatives.*

νίφω *see* νείφω.

***νίψ,** ἡ [*cf. Lat.* nix] *only acc.* νίφα **snow** HES. *Op.* 535.

νίψ- *fut. and aor.*, *see* νίζω.

Νιψαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Nipsaioi,** *Thracian people* HDT. 4.93.

νίψις -εως, ἡ [νίζω] **washing** ORIG. *Io.* 32.2.14, *al.*; ν. ποδῶν **washing the feet** PLUT. *Pomp.* 73.7.

νοά, ἡ **spring** HSCH.

νόαρ, τό [νοέω] **thought** HDN. 1.391.4.

νοαρ- *see* νοηρ-.

νοέμβριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* november] **November, *month*** PLUT. *Marc.* 3.7 DCASS. 57.18.2.

νοερητόκος -ον [νοερός, τίκτω] **parent endowed with intelligence** SYN. *H.* 1.167.

νοερηφόρος -ον [νοερός, φέρω] **leading to spiritual things** SYN. *H.* 9.121.

νοερός -ά -όν [νοέω] A **endowed with intelligence, intelligent** HERACLIT. B12 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 133c AP 9.525.14 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.22, *al.*; νοεραὶ φρένες the intelligent mind NIC. *Al.* 543 || *subst.* τὸ νοερόν **intellectual part,** *of the man* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.1.1.1 B **spiritual,** *of the non-material* NONN. *Ev.* 5.135, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ARISTOT. *P.A.* 648a 3 | *superl.* -ώτατος PLOT. 6.6.8 ◆ *adv.* νοερῶς **with intelligence** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.55 CH *exc.* 23.14 • νοαρέως HSCH.

νοέω, *contr.* [νόος] *impf.* ἐνόουν, *mid. pass.* ἐνοούμην || *fut.* νοήσω, *mid.* (*patrist.*) νοήσομαι || *aor.* ἐνόησα, *mid.* ἐνοησάμην || *pf.* νενόηκα, *mid. pass.* νενόημαι || *ppf.* ἐνενοήκειν *and* -κη, *mid. pass.* ἐνενοήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐνοήθην || *fut. pass.* νοηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to perceive with the senses, see, notice, become aware of** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 3.396 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc. pred.* τὸν δ' ὡς ... ἐνόησεν ... ἐρχόμενον when he saw him coming IL. 3.21 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι οὐ νοεῖτε ὅτι πᾶν τὸ εἰσπορευόμενον εἰς τὸ στόμα εἰς τὴν κοιλίαν χωρεῖ ...; do you not see that everything that goes into the mouth passes into the stomach? NT *Matt.* 15.17 | ▸ *s.times with* ὀφθαλμοῖς *or* ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς: ὡς ἐνόησεν ἀνεψιὸν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ἐν κονίῃσι πεσόντα when he saw with his eyes his cousin fallen in the dust IL. 15.422; μιν αὐτὸς ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσι νοήσας having seen it with your own eyes IL. 24.294 | *fig.* ἐπεὶ κακὸν ὔμμιν ἐρχόμενον since I see evil coming to you OD. 20.367 || **to know, recognise,** *by having seen*: τὸν δὲ ἰδὼν ἐνόησε on seeing him he recognised him IL. 11.599 | *as an action distinct from seeing*: οὔ πω τοίους ἵππους ἴδον οὐδὲ νόησα I have never seen nor known horses like these IL. 10.550; οὐ δ' ἄρα ... ἴδεν ἀντίον οὐδὲ νόησεν did not see or recognize her OD. 16.160 B **to think, meditate, reflect** ▸ *abs.* IL. 10.225 OD. 15.170 *etc.*; *philos.* τὸ νοεῖν **thinking** ARISTOT. *An.* 403a 8, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* εἰπεῖν ἔπος ὅττι νοήσῃς to tell what you are thinking IL. 1.543 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.* οὐ γάρ τις νόον ἄλλος ἀμείνονα τοῦδε νοήσει οἷον ἐγὼ νοέω no one will have a thought better than mine IL. 9.104-105; φρεσί in the mind IL. 15.81 = κατὰ φρένα IL. 20.264 = ἐνὶ φρεσί OD. 3.26 | **to think, take thought** ▸ *with inf.*: τὸ μὲν οὔ τις ... ἐνόησεν, μηροῦ ἐξερύσαι δόρυ no one took thought to pull out the spear from his thigh IL. 5.665; οὐκ ἐνόησα ἄψορρον καταβῆναι ἰὼν ἐς κλίμακα I did not think to go back down using the ladder OD. 11.62 | **to devise, think up:** ἔνθ' αὖτ' ἄλλ' ἐνόησε Ἀθήνη then Athena thought of sthg. else OD. 2.382, *al.*; τοῦτό γ' ἐναίσιμον, οὐκ ἐνόησεν this she has not thought rightly OD. 2.122 || **to think, consider, judge:** ὡς μηκέτ' ὄντα κεῖνον ἐν φάει νόει consider him one no longer in life SOPH. *Ph.* 415; τόδε γὰρ νοῶ κράτιστον I consider that this is best SOPH. *Ph.* 1176 C **to understand, grasp:** νοέω καὶ οἶδα ἕκαστα I understand and know each thing OD. 18.228; τὸ δὲ νήπιοι οὐκ ἐνόησαν, ὡς ... ὀλέθρου πείρατ' ἐφῆπτο they did not understand, fools, that the snare of death had seized them OD. 22.32; ὡς ἐνόησαν αὐτῶν τὴν πορείαν ἐπὶ τὸ ἄκρον when they realised that their march was to the top XEN. *An.* 3.4.44 | *extens.* **to be wise, sensible:** αὐτῇ περ νοεούσῃ though she herself is sensible IL. 1.577; οὐ δύναμαι πεπνυμένα πάντα νοῆσαι I cannot be wise in everything OD. 18.230 D **to intend, purpose, plan:** σοὶ δ' ἐγὼ ἐσθλὰ νοέων ἐρέω I will tell you with your good in mind HES. *Op.* 286; ἐχθρὰ νοήσαις with hostile intent PIND. *Pae.* 2.54; κακόν τινι ν. to plan to do evil to s.o. HDT. 3.81.3 XEN. *Hier.* 1.15, *Mem.* 2.2.9 | ▸ *with inf.* νοέω φρεσὶ τιμήσασθαι I am minded to honor you IL. 22.235; νοέω ... Ἕκτορα ... λῦσαι I am minded to release Hektor IL. 24.560 E *fig.* **to purpose, intend,** *hence* **to mean, signify,** *of a law* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1186; *of an oracle* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 55; *of a word* PLAT. *Crat.* 407e; ἐπιδεῖξαι ἐθέλω τὸ νυνί μοι συμβεβηκὸς τί ποτε νοεῖ I want to show you the meaning of what has happened to me PLAT. *Ap.* 40a; τοῦτο δὲ δὴ νοεῖ αὐτῷ τοῖς ... ἐχθροῖς βλάβην ὀφείλεσθαι παρὰ τοῦ δικαίου ἀνδρός this means for him that the just man should render harm to his enemies PLAT. *Rp.* 335e ❷ *mid.* A **to see, notice** ▸ *with ptc. pred.* THEOCR. 25.263 B **to think, meditate, reflect:** φρενὶ θείᾳ νοῦν-ται they have divine thoughts DEMOCR. B129; νοούμενος τὰ λοιπὰ τοῦ βίου thinking of your future life SOPH. *O.T.* 1487 | **to devise, think up:** ἄνδρων πλεῖστα νοησάμενος the shrewdest of men, *Sisyphos* ALC. 38.6 C **to intend, purpose, plan:** ἤπια νωσάμενος nurturing kindly intentions THGN. 1298; ἐνένωτο ... ἅμα τῷ ἦρι στρατεύειν he had intended to begin the war in spring HDT. 1.77.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be thought** PLAT. *Rp.* 507b, *Leg.* 692c PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 29, *al. etc.* • *pres. mid.* νοῦνται DEMOCR. B129 | *epic act. impf. 3. sg.* νόει OD. 6.67 || *epic aor.* νόησα, *mid. 3. sg.* νοήσατο IL. 10.501, *Ion.* νώσατο AP. 4.1409 | *inf.* νώσασθαι PERICT. 142.18 (STOB. 4.28.19) HSCH. | *Ion. ptc.* νωσάμενος THGN. *l.c.* THEOCR. *l.c.* || *Ion. pf. 3. pl.* (ἐν)νενώκασι HDT. 3.6.1, *mid. pass.* νένωμαι || *Ion. ppf. mid. pass.* ἐνένωτο HDT. 1.77.3 || *aor. pass. imper.* νώθητι HSCH.

νόημα -ατος, τό [νοέω] A **object of reflection** *or* **meditation, thought** IL. 17.409 OD. 2.363 *etc.*; ἐν τοῖς ὀνόμασι σοφίζονται, οὐκ ἐν τοῖς νοήμασιν they are subtle in their words, not their thoughts XEN. *Cyn.* 13.6 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 119, *Cont.* 88 AET. 1.22.6 | *philos.* PLAT. *Parm.* 132b ARISTOT. *An.* 430a 28 *etc.* B **device, bright idea** OD. 8.548 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1203 *etc.* | **purpose, plan** IL. 10.104, 17.409 C **thought, intelligence, mind** OD. 18.215 HES. *Op.* 129 *etc.*; ᾄδει θέλγων πάντων θεῶν ... νόημα sings enchanting the mind of all the gods PLAT. *Symp.* 197e | *prov.* θᾶττον νοήματος κατέδραμε ran more swiftly than thought LONG. 3.33.1 D **notion** ORIG. *Princ.* 4.2.4.112 *etc.* | **definition** CLEM. *Str.* 8.4.9.8 • *Ion.* νῶμα EMPED. B110.10 HSCH.

νοηματικός -ή -όν [νόημα] **comprehensible with the intellect, intelligible** CH *exc.* 18.1 (*substance*), 21.1 (*gods*) || **spiritual, to be understood spiritually** EPIPH. *Haer.* 65.4.4 ◆ *adv.* νοηματικῶς **in a spiritual sense** EPIPH. *Anc.* 19.6.

νοημάτιον -ου, τό [νόημα] **small thought** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.21.

νόημι *Aeol.* ΙΟ.[1] *Dial.* 3.40, *see* νοέω.

νόημμα -ατος, τό SAPPH. 41.1, *al. etc.*, *Aeol. for* νόημα.

νοήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [νοέω] **intelligent, thoughtful, prudent** OD. 2.282 LUC. *Philops.* 34 *etc.* || **of sound mind** HDT. 3.34.3 || **spiritual** NONN. *Ev.* 4.170.

Νοήμων -ονος, ὁ **Noemon,** *male name* IL. 5.678, *al. etc.*

νοήρης -ες [νόος, ἀραρίσκω] **intelligent, skillful** HEROND. 7.3.

Νόης, ὁ **Noes,** *river in Thrace* HDT. 4.49.1 | *dog's name* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

νόησις -εως, ἡ [νοέω] **thinking** ARISTOT. *An.* 407a 20 LYR. *A.* 70.4 *etc.* || **faculty of thought, intellect, intelligence** PLAT. *Rp.* 529b, *Tim.* 28a, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 407a 7 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 55, *al. etc.* || **concept:** ἡ κοινὴ τοῦ θεοῦ ν. the commonly held concept of the divine EPIC. 4.123 • *Ion.* νώσις TIMO 44.2.

νοητάρχης -ου, ὁ [νοητός, ἄρχω] **ruling the intelligible** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 8.2.

νοητέον [νοέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to think** TRAG. 622.1 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.3, *al.*

Νοητιανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Noetianoi, followers of Noetos** EPIPH. *Haer.* 57.2.1.

νοητικός -ή -όν [νοέω] **endowed with intellect** ARISTOT. *An.* 402b 16 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ νοητικόν **the mind, the intellect** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.5.3 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.24 ◆ *adv.* νοητικῶς **intellectually** PORPH. *Gau.* 17.6.

νοητός -ή -όν [νοέω] A **known by the intellect, intelligible** PLAT. *Rp.* 509d, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1174b 34 PLUT. *Frig.* 948c, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ νοητόν **thought, concept** AP. 7.4.5, *al.* || **not visible** HSCH. || **intelligent, wise, prudent** OR. (LYD. *Mens.* 1.11) B *Christ.* **spiritual, intelligible,** *of the substance of God* CLEM. *Str.* 5.5.28.5 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ νοητά **intelligible realities,** *of spiritual beings in usu.* ORIG. *Cels.* 6.70.22 • νοᾶτός TIM.[2] 207.13 ◆ *adv.* νοητῶς **using the intelligence:** ν. νόει thinks well VT *Prov.* 23.1.

νοθᾱγενής -ές [νόθος, γίγνομαι] *Dor.* **illegitimate** *by birth,* **bastard** EUR. *Andr.* 912, 942, *Ion* 592 *etc.*

Νόθαρχος -ου, ὁ **Notharchos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 29.31.

νοθεία -ας, ἡ [νοθεύω] **illegitimacy of birth, spurious origin** PLUT. *Them.* 1.3 (*codd.*), *Aem.* 8, *al.* || **falsification:** τἀληθοῦς **of the truth** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 159 | *of writings* **inauthenticity** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 4.16.

νοθεῖος -ον [νόθος] **illegitimate,** *by birth*: τὰ χρήματα νοθεῖα the share of an inheritance due to an illegitimate child ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1656 L. *Sud. etc.*

νοθευτής -οῦ, ὁ [νοθεύω] **falsifier, forger** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 159.

νοθεύω [νόθος] *impf.* ἐνόθευον BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.117.16), *mid. pass.* ἐνοθευόμην || *fut.* νοθεύσω || *aor.* ἐνόθευσα || *pf.* νενόθευκα EVAGR.[1] *H.E.* 3.31 (p. 129.11), *mid. pass.* νενόθευμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐνοθεύθην ❶ *act.* **to corrupt, bastardize** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Wis.* 14.24 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.61; οἱ μοιχίδιοι τὴν ... ἀλλοτρίαν γενεὰν νοθεύουσι the children of adultery corrupt the bloodline of others PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 128 || **to alter, change, vary** (departing from the norm) GAL. 7.339 || **to consider inauthentic, judge spurious** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ἴλιον *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be corrupted, become bastardized** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.46 PLUT. *Isid.* 373b LUC. *DConc.* 7 *etc.* || *of writings* EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.13.2 METH. *Symp.* 2.3.36 *etc.* || **to be considered inauthentic** DIOG. 2.124 *etc.*

νοθέω, *contr.* [νόθος] PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 57 (*ptc. pass.* νοθούμενον), *see* νοθεύω.

νοθηφορέω, *contr.* [νόθος, φέρω] **to cause to become a bastard, bastardize** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.485E (*fig.*).

Νόθιππος -ου, ὁ **Nothippos,** *tragic poet* ATH. 8.344b *etc.*

νοθισμός -οῦ, ὁ **soliciting** GLOSS.

νοθογέννητος -ον [νόθος, γεννάω] **illegitimate,** *by birth* HSCH.

νοθοκαλλοσύνη -ης, ἡ [νόθος, καλλοσύνη] **false, counterfeit beauty** MACED.[2] (AP 11.370.2).

νόθος -η -ον A **illegitimate** *by birth,* **bastard** IL. 2.727, 11.102, *al.* HDT. 5.94.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1650 MEN. *Epit.* 896 PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 224, *al. etc.* ||

child of a non-Athenian parent DEMOSTH. 23.213; νόθος πρὸς μητρός non-Athenian on the mother's side PLUT. *Them.* 1.1 B *fig.* **corrupt, counterfeit, false, not genuine** PLAT. *Leg.* 741a (*education*), *Tim.* 52b (*reasoning*) CALLIM. *fr.* 604 (*songs*) PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 94 (*pity*), 1.213.12 (*beauty*) ‖ *anat.* αἱ νόθαι πλευραί **false ribs** ARET. *S.A.* 2.6.5 GAL. 2.665, *al.* | *of writings* **spurious, inauthentic** AP 9.358 PORPH. *Plot.* 16 ◆ *adv.* νόθως **insincerely, falsely** VT *3Macc.* 3.17 HSCH.

Νόθων -ωνος, ὁ **Nothon,** *male name* HDT. 6.100.3.

νοῖδιον, *contr.* νοίδιον -ου, τό [νόος] **small thought** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 100 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.10.1.

νοϊκός -ή -όν [νόος] **intellectual** EPIPH. *Haer.* 31.6.7, *al.*

Νοιόμαγος -ου, ἡ **Noiomagos,** *town in Germany* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.10.13 *etc.*

νομάδην [νομάς] **in nomadic fashion** L. *EGud.* 203.41, *cf.* L. *E.M.* 367.11.

νομαδία -ας, ἡ [νομάς] **encampment of nomads** [ARR.] 20.

Νομαδία -ας, ἡ **Nomadia (Numidia),** *region in Africa* POL. 36.16.7.

νομᾰδιαῖος -α -ον [νομάς] **leading a nomadic life** [ARR.] 20.

νομᾰδικός -ή -όν [νομάς] **pastoral** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256b 1 POL. 8.29.7 *etc.* ‖ **nomadic** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 682b 7 HLD. 8.16.4 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* νομαδικῶς **in the manner of nomads** STRAB. 2.1.17, 11.8.7.

Νομαδικός -ή -όν [Νομαδία] **of Numidia** POL. 1.19.2 | *ornith.* N. ὄρνις **guinea fowl** LUC. *Merc.* 17, *cf. Nav.* 26, *see* Νομάς | ἡ Νομαδική (γῆ) **Numidia** PLUT. *Pomp.* 12.7 ‖ **Numidicus,** *title of Metellus* PLUT. *Luc.* 1.1 *etc.*

νομᾰδίτης -ου, ὁ [νομάς] **nomad** SYN. *Opusc.* 8.2.3.

νομαδοστοιχος -ον [νομάς, στοῖχος] **dancing in a row** HSCH.

νομάζω [νομάς] *act.* **to live, reside** NIC. *Th.* 950 ‖ *mid.* **graze** NIC. *Al.* 345.

Νομαία -ας, ἡ **Nomaia,** *mother of Daphnis* THEOCR. 27.42.

νόμαιος -α -ον [νόμος] **in use, usual** HDT. 2.49.3 | *subst. pl.* τὰ νόμαια **usages:** ξεινικά **foreign** HDT. 1.134.3; Ἑλληνικά HDT. 2.91.1, *al. etc.* ‖ **lawful, ritual** CALLIM. *fr.* 719.1 *I*SYLL.[3] 589.4 (II[BCE]), *see* νόμιμος.

νομαῖος -α -ον [νομός] **of the herd,** *goat* THEODOR. (AP 6.157.3).

Νομαντία -ας, ἡ **Nomantia** (*Lat.* **Numantia**), *city in Spain* PLUT. *T.G.* 7.7, 8.9, *al. etc.*

Νομαντῖνοι -ων, οἱ [Νομαντία] **Numantians, inhabit. of Numantia** PLUT. *T.G.* 5.5.

νομάριον -ου, τό *tragic equipment* HSCH.

νομαρχέω, *contr.* [νομάρχης] *aor. ptc.* νομαρχήσας; **to be a nomarch** *P*TEBT. 72.205 (II[BCE]).

νομάρχης -ου, ὁ [νομός, ἄρχω] **nomarch, governor of a nome in Egypt** HDT. 2.177.2 *P*HIB. 198.28 (III[BCE]) DIOD. 1.64.14 HSCH. *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **governor of a region** *or* **province** HDT. 4.66 ARR. *An.* 5.8.3, *al. etc.*

νομαρχία -ας, ἡ [νόμαρχος] **region** *or* **province governed by a nomarch** *P*TEBT. 42.18 (II[CE]).

νομαρχικός -ή -όν [νόμαρχος] **of a nomarch** *or* **or of a nomarchy** *P*BGU 915.16 (II[CE]).

νόμαρχος -ου, ὁ ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1353a 6, *see* νομάρχης.

νομᾰ́ς -ᾰ́δος [νέμω] **grazing** SOPH. *Tr.* 271 (*horses*), *frag.* 89 (*deer*) VT *Job* 42.12 (*asses*) *etc.* ‖ **roaming in search of pasture, nomadic** PIND. *fr.* 105b.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 709 (*Scythians*) HDT. 1.125.4, *al.* HSCH. *etc.* | *fig.* **wandering,** *of waters* SOPH. *O.C.* 687 ◆ *dat. pl.* νομάδεσσι PIND. *Lc.*

Νομᾰ́ς -ᾰ́δος of Nomas, Numidian: *ornith.* N. ἀλεκτρύων **guinea fowl** LUC. *Nav.* 26, *see* Νομαδικός ‖ *pl.* οἱ Νομάδες **Numidians,** *nomadic pop. of Libya* PIND. *P.* 9.123 POL. 1.19.3 *etc.* | *Nordic pop.* ORPH. *A.* 1077.

Νομᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ *Lat.* **Numa,** *king of Rome* PLUT. *Nu.* 1.1, *al. etc.*

νομέας -ου, ὁ GREG. (AP 8.17.2), *see* νομεύς.

νόμευμα -ατος, τό [νομεύω] **flock** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1416.

νομεύς -έως, ὁ [νομή] A **distributor:** τινος **of sthg.** PLAT. *Leg.* 931d, *Min.* 317d ‖ **receiving a part** HSCH. B **herdsman** IL. 17.65, *al.* OD. 4.413, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.14, *al.* LONG. 3.4.1 *etc.*; προβάτων **of flocks** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161a 14 C *pl.* **ribs of a ship** HDT. 1.194.2, 2.96.2.

νομευτικός -ή -όν [νομεύω] **of a shepherd, pastoral:** νομευτικὴ ἐπιστήμη **art of the shepherd** PLAT. *Pol.* 267b = νομευτική AEL. *N.A.* 9.54 | **skilled in grazing** AEL. *N.A.* 14.16 | νεανίσκος ὡς ἐφαίνετο νομευτικός a young man who seemed to be a shepherd PLUT. *Symp.* 149c.

νομεύω [νομή] *impf.* ἐνόμευον ‖ *fut.* νομεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνόμευσα A **to graze,** pasture: μῆλα flocks OD. 9.217, 336; ἀγέλην herd PLAT. *Pol.* 265d *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.* βουσὶ νομοὺς νομεύσομεν we will graze pastures with the cattle HOM. 4.492 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **play the shepherd** THEOCR. 20.35 B **to direct, regulate** NONN. *D.* 7.110 ◆ *Dor. fut.* νομευσῶ THEOCR. 1.14.

νομή -ῆς, ἡ [νέμω] A **division, distribution** HDT. 2.52.1 PLAT. *Prot.* 321c PLUT. *Lyc.* 23.1 *etc.* | **distribution of gifts, largesse** AESCHN. 2.76 HDN.[1] 3.8.9, 5.5.8 *al.* ‖ **distribution of an inheritance, inherited portion** DEMOSTH. 36.12 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303b 34 | **possession** (*Lat.* possessio) IUST. *Nov.* 53.4 *P*STRAS.PREIS. 22.3 (II[CE]) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **application** (*of a bandage*) ORIB. 48.25.1 B **place for grazing, pasture** BATR. 59 SOPH. *O.T.* 761; *as int. acc. of* νέμω HDT. 1.110.1; νομαὶ ποιμνίων **pastures for the flocks** LONG. 1.1.2 ‖ **forage** PLAT. *Criti.* 111c, *al.*; *as int. acc. of* νέμομαι HDT. 1.78.1 | *extens.* **food** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248b, *Tim.* 80e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626b 20 C **grazing, feeding, pasture:** νομαὶ ... βοσκημάτων **grazing cattle** XEN. *An.* 3.5.2; νομὴν ποιεῖσθαι **graze** (= νέμεσθαι) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596a 14 ‖ *fig.* **spreading by consuming** *or* **destroying,** *said of fire* PLUT. *Alex.* 35.4 | *of ulcers,* (τὰ ἕλκη) ἐρεθιζόμενα θᾶττον ποιεῖται τὴν νομήν (wounds) that are irritated spread more quickly POL. 1.81.6 ‖ *medic. concr.* **spreading ulcer** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.13, *Ulc.* 18 AN. *Par.* 43.2.1 GAL. 13.860 *etc.* D **use:** ἐν χειρῶν νομαῖς **by force, in battle** VT *2Macc.* 5.14 (*see* νόμος).

νομηουρός -οῦ, ὁ [νομή, οὖρος] **guardian of the pasture** HDN. 1.202.14.

Νομήτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Numitor,** *king of Alba* PLUT. *Rom.* 3.2, *al.*

Νόμια -ων, τά **Nomia,** *mountain range in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.38.11.

νομίζω [νόμος] *impf.* ἐνόμιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐνομιζόμην ‖ *fut.* νομιῶ *and later* νομίσω, *mid. with pass. signf.* νομιοῦμαι HP. *M.S.* 1 ‖ *aor.* ἐνόμισα, *mid.* ἐνομισάμην ‖ *pf.* νενόμικα, *mid. pass.* νενόμισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)νενομίσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνομίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* νομισθήσομαι. ❶ *act.* A **to have in use, pratice, use:** τι sthg. | *with inf.* | **to impose, introduce a usage** B **to judge, consider** | *abs.* | *with double acc.* | *with inf.* | *with ptc.* C **to recognise, respect, honor:** *with dat.* | *with acc.* ❷ *pass.* A **to be used, be in use** | *with inf.* ‖ **be brought into use** B **to be believed** *or* **considered** G **to be esteemed** *or* **honored** | *mid. with pass. signf.* ❶ *act.* A **to have in use, pratice, use:** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.142.3, 173.4, *al. etc.*; φωνὴν v. to speak a language HDT. 2.42.4; κἀργυροστερῆ βίον νομίζων **leading the life of a brigand** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1003 | ὑσὶ δὲ οὗτοι οὐδὲν νομίζουσι **these people never use pigs** (in sacrifices) HDT. 4.63; οὔτε τούτοις χρῆται οὔθ' οἷς ἡ ἄλλη Ἑλλὰς νομίζει **he practices neither these usages nor those which the rest of Greece practices** THUC. 1.77.6; ἀγῶσι ... καὶ θυσίαις v. **to have in use games and sacrifices** THUC. 2.38.1; οὔτε ἡμεῖς ἡμῖν αὐτοῖς ἀεὶ κατὰ ταὐτὰ νομίζομεν οὔτε ἀλλήλοις οἱ ἄνθρωποι **neither do we always behave in the same fashion as ourselves nor do mankind as one another** PLAT. *Min.* 315d; ἐν Λακεδαίμονι σιδηρῷ σταθμῷ νομίζουσι **in Sparta they use iron weights as currency** PLAT. *Eryx.* 400b | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.131.2, *al.*; ἐσθῆτι δὲ νομίζοντας χρᾶσθαι φωκέων δέρμασιν **using as clothing the skins of seals** HDT. 1.202.3; ταῦτα ... Ἕλληνες ἀπ' Αἰγυπτίων νενομίκασι **the Greeks have adopted these customs from the Egyptians** HDT. 2.51.1 | **to impose, introduce a usage** XEN. *Lac.* 2.4, *Cyr.* 8.5.3 B **to judge,** consider PLAT. *Phaedr.* 258c *etc.*; οὐ γάρ που Μίνως ἐνόμιζεν μὲν ἕτερα, ἐποίει δὲ ἄλλα παρ' ἃ ἐνόμιζεν **certainly Minos never thought in one way and then acted in a way contrary to what he thought** PLAT. *Min.* 320b | ▸ *abs.* νομίζοντα λέγειν **to speak with conviction** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257d; τῶν μὲν πείρᾳ αἰσθομένων, τῶν δὲ ἀκοῇ νομισάντων **some knowing by direct experience, others going by hearsay** THUC. | *with double acc.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 169 MEN. *Asp.* 334; Ἴωνας ... ὡς δούλους πατρωίους ἐόντας ἐνόμιζεν **he considered the Ionians as slaves inherited from his father** HDT. 2.1.2; τοὺς κακοὺς μάτην χρηστοὺς νομίζειν **to consider bad men good without reason** SOPH. *O.T.* 610; Ἔρωτα οὐ θεὸν νομίζεις; **do you not consider Eros a god?** PLAT. *Symp.* 202d | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.131.1, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 549 THUC. 2.3.2, *al.* LYS. 13.6 XEN. *An.* 2.6.17 *etc.*; νομίζοντες τὴν Γῆν τοῦ Διὸς εἶναι γυναῖκα **believing that Earth is the wife of Zeus** HDT. 4.59.1; πάντες νομίζουσιν εἶναι θεούς **all believe in the existence of the gods** PLAT. *Leg.* 886a | ▸ *with ptc.* νόμιζε δέ, ἂν ἐμὲ νῦν ἀποκτείνῃς ... ἄνδρα ἀγαθὸν ἀποκτείνων **know that, if you kill me now, you are killing a brave man** XEN. *An.* 6.6.24 C **to recognise, respect, honor** ▸ *with dat.*: νομίζουσι ... οὐδ' ἥρωσιν οὐδέν **they do not even honor the heroes** HDT. 2.50.3 | ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Ap.* 18c, PLOT. 322a *etc.*; τούτους μὲν (τοὺς θεοὺς) πάντες οἱ Σκύθαι νενομίκασι **all the Scythians recognise these gods** HDT. 4.59.1; οὓς ἡ πόλις νομίζει θεοὺς οὐ νομίζων **not honoring the same gods as the city** XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.1; οὔτε θεοὺς οὔτ' ἀνθρώπους νομίζει **does not respect either gods or men** LYS. 12.9; δίκην καὶ θεοὺς νομίζει **honors justice and the gods** PLAT. *Menex.* 237d ❷ *pass.* A **to be used, be in use** AESCHL. *Eum.* 423 ANTIPHO 5.2 *etc.*; ὡς νομίζεται **as is usual, as is the custom** AESCHL. *Eum.* 32 EUR. *Alc.* 99 = οἷάπερ νομίζεται AESCHL. *Ag.* 1046 = οἷα νομίζεται SOPH. *El.* 327, *cf.* 691 = ᾗ νομίζεται SOPH. *O.C.* 1603 | ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 2.15.5, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.36 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 498 *etc.*; νενόμισται ... τὰ σχέτλια ἔργα πάντα Λήμνια καλέεσθαι **it is customary to call all wicked deeds Lemnian** HDT. 6.138.4 | νομιζόμενος **in use, customary, legal** THUC. 1.25.4, 6.32.1; ἄρχειν τὰς νομιζομένας ἀρχάς **perform the offices prescribed by law** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.38; δραχμὴ νενομισμένη **current drachma** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.15 | *subst. ptc. pl.* τὰ νομιζόμενα **the rites, the customary offerings** HDT. 1.35.2 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1185 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.14 = τὰ νομισθέντα EUR. *Bac.* 71; *esp.* **funeral rites, honors** AESCHN. 1.13 DEMOSTH. 18.243 *etc.* ‖ **to be brought into use** ▸ ὑπό τινος **by s.o.** DCASS. 37.20.2, 78.22.1 B **to be believed**

or **considered** SOPH. *O.C.* 38 HDT. 2.51.2 *etc.*; οὐ τοῦ κρατοῦντος ἡ πόλις νομίζεται; is it not thought that the city belongs to its ruler? SOPH. *Ant.* 738; οἱ δὲ νομιζόμενοι μὲν υἱεῖς, μὴ ὄντες δὲ γένει ἐξ ἐκείνων those who are believed to be their sons, but are in reality not from their stock DEMOSTH. 40.47 C **to be esteemed** *or* **honored** PLAT. *Gorg.* 466b; σωφροσύνη 'νενόμιστο moderation was held in honor ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 962 • *aor. 3. pl. poet.* νόμισαν PIND. *I.* 5.2 || *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* νενομίδαται DCASS. 51.23.3 | *inf.* νενομίχθαι STHEN. (STOB. 4.7.63).

νομικός -ή -όν [νόμος] A *of things* **of laws, concerning the law** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.22.1; νομικαὶ μάχαι **forensic battles** NT *Titus* 3.9 | *subst.* τὰ νομικά **legal issues** PLUT. *Cic.* 26.9 || **in accordance with the law, legal** PLAT. *Leg.* 625a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1134b 20 *etc.* B *of pers.* **expert in the law, jurisconsult** ALEXIS 40 AGATH. (AP 11.382.19) ARD. (STOB. 2.96.15) STRAB. 12.2.9 PLUT. *Sul.* 36.5, *Cic.* 26.9 *etc.* || *Christ.* **devoted to the (Mosaic) law** CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.120.1 (*sup.*), *al. etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.64 • *adv.* νομικῶς **according to the law, legally** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341b 31 PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 533b *etc.* || *Christ.* **according to the (Mosaic) law** MAX.[2] *Ambig.* 156b *etc.*

νόμιμος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον [νόμος] A **conforming to usage, customary** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2, *al. etc.* || **in accordance with the law, legal, legitimate** PLAT. *Leg.* 954a (*gods recognized by the city*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.17 *etc.* | νόμιμόν ἐστι ▸ *with inf.* it is proper for you ... XEN. *An.* 4.6.15 || *Christ.* **of the law, concerning the law:** αἱ νόμιμαι γραφαί the writings of the (Mosaic) law, *in* VT ORIG. *Cels.* 2.76.3 B *of pers.* **conforming to customs** *or* **to laws, just** CHOER. 5.3 ANTIPHO 2.2.12 PLAT. *Gorg.* 504d ARD. (STOB. 2.96.13) *etc.* C *subst.* (τὸ) νόμιμον **custom** EUR. *Hel.* 1270 MEN. *fr.* 897.1; τὸ καθεστὸς τοῖς Ἕλλησι νόμιμον the custom practiced by the Greeks THUC. 3.9.1 | *esp. subst. pl.* τὰ νόμιμα **usages, customs, norms, laws** HDT. 1.65.5 EUR. *Suppl.* 19 THUC. 3.59.1, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265a VT *Gen.* 26.5 *etc.*; τὰ καλούμενα ὑπὸ τῶν πολλῶν ἄγραφα νόμιμα those which are called by the majority unwritten laws PLAT. *Leg.* 793a; τὰ πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους νόμιμα the norms of behavior towards enemies XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.34 || **sacred rites** ANTIPHO 6.34; τὰ περὶ τοὺς θεοὺς νόμιμα the rites for worshipping the gods XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.4 | **funeral rites** THUC. 3.58.4 DINAR. 2.8 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος PLAT. *HipMa.* 284e | *superl.* -ώτατος THUC. 7.68.1 • *adv.* νομίμως **in a way conforming to custom** *or* **the laws** HP. *Art.* 14 THUC. 2.74.3 PLAT. *Symp.* 182a XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.4, *Cyr.* 4.5.17 *etc.* || **according to the rules, in a workman-like way** GAL. 6.488, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερον XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.20 PLAT. *Soph.* 246d | *superl.* -ώτατα DCASS. 78.13.2 • *also* -ος -ον THUC. 6.17.3 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b 24 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 5c, *al.*

νομιμότης -ητος, ἡ [νόμος] **legality, observance of the laws** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 16.69, *al.*

1. **νόμιος** -ον [νομή] **of shepherds, pastoral** MACED.[2] (AP 6.73.3) *etc.*; ν. μέλος **pastoral song** AP. 1.578 | *mus., a type of song* ATH. 14.619c; ἐνέπνευσε τὸ νόμιον **played the grazing tune** LONG. 4.15.2 || *of divinities*, **pastoral, protecting shepherds** HOM. 19.5 (*Pan*) PIND. *P.* 9.65 (*Aristaios*) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 977 (*Hermes*) AP. 4.1218 CALLIM. *H.* 2.47 (*Apollo*) *etc.*

2. **νόμιος** -ον HSCH., *see* νόμιμος.

Νόμιος -ου, ὁ **Nomios,** *male name* HES. *fr.* 193.14 *etc.*

νομίουρος -ου, ὁ [νομή, οὖρος] **guardian of livestock** THEODOS. *Pros.* 73.1.

νόμισις -εως, ἡ [νομίζω] **opinion, belief** THUC. 5.105.1 DCASS. 37.17.1.

νόμισμα -ατος, τό [νομίζω] A **usage, custom** SOPH. *Ant.* 296 EUR. *I.T.* 1471 *etc.*; Ἑλληνικὸν ν. Greek usage AESCHL. *Sept.* 269 B **coin,** *legally current* EUR. *Cycl.* 160 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 720 PLAT. *Rp.* 371b XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.12 *etc.*; ν. κόπτειν **coin money** HDT. 3.56.2, 4.166.2 C **legal measure** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 348 D **edict, law** VT 2*Esd.* 8.36.

νομισμάτιον -ου, τό [νόμισμα] **small coin** POLL. 9.72.92 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 213b.

νομισματοπώλης -ου, ὁ [νόμισμα, πώλης] **money changer** POLL. 7.170.

νομισματοπωλικός -ή -όν, ἡ [νομισματοπώλης] **of a money changer** POLL. 9.51 || *subst.* ἡ νομισματοπωλική (*sc.* τέχνη) **profession of money changer** PLAT. *Soph.* 223b.

νομιστέος -α -ον [νομίζω] *verb. adj.* **to be considered** *or* **accounted** PLAT. *Soph.* 230d; νομιστέα ἅπερ εἰρήκαμεν περὶ ποιήσεως it is necessary to think about what we have said concerning poetry PLAT. *Rp.* 608b || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to consider** MEN. *fr.* 500.3 PORPH. *Abst.* 1.12 *etc.*

νομιστεύω [νομίζω] *act.* **to use as money** HERACL.[2] 152 (*impf.* ἐνομίστευον) | **introduce into use** SCH. PIND. *I.* 2.55c, *al.* (*aor. 3. pl.* ἐνομίστευσαν) || *pass.* **be legal tender,** *of money* POL. 18.34.7 SEXT. *S.* 1.178.

νομιστί *or* **νομιστεί** [νομιστός] **according to opinion, conventionally** MAUR. 7.31 GAL. 1.417.

νομιστός -ή -όν [νομίζω] **habitual, usual** OR. (PHLEG. 36.10B) || **conventional** SEXT. *P.* 3.232.

Νομίστρων -ωνος, ἡ **Nomistron,** *city in Campania* PLUT. *Marc.* 24.6.

νομῖτεύομαι *IOGIS* 579, *see* νομίζω || *pass. IOGIS* 339.44 (II[BCE]) *PFLOR.* 1.6 (II[CE]) *etc.*, *see* νομιστεύομαι.

Νομίων -ονος, ὁ **Nomion,** *male name* IL. 2.871.

νομογράφειον -ου, τό **νομογράφος office of the νομογράφοι** *POXY.* 2726.27 (II[CE]).

νομογράφέω, *contr.* [νομογράφος] **to write laws, make written laws** DIOD. 16.70.5 *etc.*

νομογραφία -ας, ἡ [νομογράφος] **writing laws, making written laws** CALLIM. *fr.* 43.91 STRAB. 6.1.8.

νομογράφος -ου, ὁ [νόμος, γράφω] **one who writes laws, one who makes written laws** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 278e, *al.* || *at Rome,* οἱ δέκα νομογράφοι **the decemviri** DIOD. 12.25.1 | **notary** *PHAMB.* 4.15 (I[CE]) *etc.*

νομοδείκτης -ου, ὁ [νόμος, δείκνυμι] **interpreter of the law, jurisconsult** PLUT. *T.G.* 9.1 *IIG* 5.1.1390.114 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

νομοδιδάκτης -ου, ὁ [νόμος, διδάσκω] **teacher of the law** PLUT. *CMa.* 20.6.

νομοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [νόμος, διδάσκω] **teacher of the** *Mosaic* **law** NT *Luke* 5.17 *etc.*

νομοδίφας -ου, ὁ [νόμος, διφάω] **one who investigates laws** GLOSS.

νομοθέτης -ου, ὁ [νόμος, δίδωμι] **lawgiver, legislator** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 75.12.

νομοθεσία -ας, ἡ [νομοθέτης] A **giving laws, legislating** PLAT. *Rp.* 427b, *Leg.* 684e ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 2 *etc.* B **current laws, legislation** LYS. 30.35 VT 2*Macc.* 6.23 PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 57, *al.* LUC. *Am.* 22 | οὐ κατὰ ... νομοθεσίας φυσιολογητέον we should not inquire into nature following preconceived rules EPIC. 3.86.9 || **precept, ordinance** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 10.18.

νομοθέσμως [νόμος, θεσμός] *adv.* **according to the law** VT *Prov.* 31.28.

νομοθετέω, *contr.* [νομοθέτης] *impf.* ἐνομοθέτουν, *mid. pass.* ἐνομοθετούμην || *fut.* νομοθετήσω, *mid.* νομοθετήσομαι DION. 10.55.5 || *aor.* ἐνομοθέτησα, *mid.* ἐνομοθετησάμην PLAT. *Leg.* 871d, *al.* || *pf.* νενομοθέτηκα, *mid. pass.* νενομοθέτημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)νενομοθετήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐνομοθετήθην ❶ *act.* **to make laws** PLAT. *Leg.* 662c, 701d XEN. *Ap.* 15 ISOCR. 2.8 ARD. (STOB. 2.94.11) *etc.* || **to ordain by law** PLAT. *Rp.* 398d; τὰ πολέμου **matters of war** PLAT. *Leg.* 628d | **to establish, prescribe by law** ▸ τι περί τινος sthg. concerning sthg. LYS. 15.9 ISOCR. 11.40 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1294a 37; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος DEMOSTH. 56.48 | ▸ *with inf.* ISOCR. 11.26 ❷ *mid.* **to make laws for oneself** PLAT. *Rp.* 398b, *Theaet.* 177e || **to establish by law** PLAT. *Leg.* 736c, 828a ❸ *pass.* **to receive laws, be governed by laws** PLAT. *Leg.* 701d, 962e; περὶ ταῦτα οὕτω σφι νενομοθέτηται concerning these (animals) they have the following regulations HDT. 2.41.6 || **to be established by law** PLAT. *Leg.* 656d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319a 11 PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 106, *al. etc.* | ▸ *impers. with inf.*: νενομοθέτηται καλὸν τὸ χαρίζεσθαι ἐρασταῖς it is laid down by law that it is a good thing to please lovers PLAT. *Symp.* 182b | *of established laws*: τοὺς ... περὶ τῶν δημοσίων νενομοθετημένους (νόμους) **the laws concerning public affairs** DIOD. 16.82.6; ἔξω τοῦ νενομοθετημένου **illegally, against the law** DCASS. 59.10.2.

νομοθέτημα -ατος, τό [νομοθετέω] **convention, legislation** HP. *Arte* 2 PLAT. *Rp.* 427b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308a 14 *etc.*

νομοθέτης -ου, ὁ [νόμος, τίθημι] **legislator** THUC. 8.97.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 429c DIOD. 1.70.12 *etc.* | *of God* ORIG. *Cels.* 5.37.9 *etc.* | *iron.* ὁ ν. ὁ πρῶτος **the first legislator,** *of Christ* LUC. *Peregr.* 13 || *at Athens,* **nomothete,** *member of a committee charged with revision of the laws* AND. 1.83 DEMOSTH. 24.21.

νομοθέτησις -εως, ἡ [νομοθετέω] **enactment of laws** PLAT. *Leg.* 876d OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.7.37).

νομοθετητέος -α -ον [νομοθετέω] *verb. adj.* **to be settled by law** PLAT. *Rp.* 459e || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to legislate** PLAT. *Leg.* 747d; νομοθετητέον τῷ νομοθέτῃ the legislator must legislate ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1283b 37.

νομοθετητός -όν [νομοθετέω] **established by law** HSCH. *s.v.* θεμιστευτόν.

νομοθετικός -ή -όν [νομοθετέω] **of a legislator, of legislation** PLAT. *Leg.* 657a PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 2 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.21 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ νομοθετική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of the legislator** PLAT. *Gorg.* 464c PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 91, *al.* || *of pers.* **skilled in making laws, expert legislator** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1180b 24 • *adv.* νομοθετικῶς **legally** POLL. 4.26 *etc.*

νομοθέτις -ιδος, ἡ [νομοθέτης] **female legislator** CORN. 28.

νομοθήκη -ης, ἡ TIMO 9.4, *see* νομοθεσία.

νομοΐστωρ -ορος, ὁ [νόμος, ἵστωρ] **expert in the law** HSCH. CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.432B, *al.*

Νομοκανών -όνος, ὁ **Nomocanon,** *collection of canons* NOMOC. (*title*).

νομομάθεια -ας, ἡ [νομομαθής] **knowledge of the** *Mosaic* **law** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.411D, *al.*

νομομαθέω, *contr.* [νομομαθής] **to be learned in the** *Mosaic* **law** CHRONPASCH. 184 (*aor. ptc.* νομομαθήσας).

νομομάθης -ές [νόμος, μανθάνω] **learned in the** *Mosaic* **law** HIPPOL. *Dan.* 1.29.2 *etc.*

νομομάχέω, *contr.* [νόμος, μάχομαι] **to fight using the law** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.23.2.

νομόνδε [νομός] *adv.* **towards pasture** IL. 18.575 OD. 9.438.

νομοποιέω, *contr.* [νόμος, ποιέω] **to make laws** HSCH. *s.v.* νομοθετεῖ.
νομοποιός -όν [νόμος, ποιέω] **composer of songs** DIOG. 2.104.
νομορήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [νόμος, ῥήτωρ] **seller of decrees** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1037.
νομός -οῦ, ὁ [νέμω] Ⓐ **place assigned for grazing, pasture** IL. 2.475, *al.* OD. 10.159 HOM. 4.198 EUR. *Cycl.* 61 *etc.* | *fig.* ἐπέων πολὺς νομὸς ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα a rich field of words, in one sense or another IL. 20.249; πάντῃ γάρ τοι, Φοῖβε, νομὸς βεβλήαται ᾠδῆς for everywhere, Apollo, is spread a pasture (= material) of song in your honor HOM. 3.20 (*v.l.* νόμος); ἀχρεῖος δ' ἔσται ἐπέων νομός there will be a useless abundance of words HES. *Op.* 403 ‖ *extens.* **food** HES. *Op.* 526 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 239 Ⓑ **seat, dwelling, habitation:** νομὸν ἐνάλιον **marine dwelling** ARCHIL. 122.7; ἀμφιθάλασσον νομόν dwelling surrounded by the sea PIND. *O.* 7.33; νομὸν ἐν θαλάσσῃ ἔχειν to have a dwelling in the sea HDT. 5.92 α.1 Ⓒ **region, land** EUR. *Rh.* 477 (*of Greece*) *etc.* ‖ **province, district, satrapy** HDT. 1.192.2, *al.* | *esp.* **district, nome,** *in Egypt* HDT. 2.4.3, *al.* STRAB. 17.1.22 DIOD. 1.54.3 *etc.*
νόμος -ου, ὁ [νέμω] Ⓐ **use, usage, custom, tradition** HES. *Th.* 66 PIND. *N.* 10.28, *al. etc.*; νόμους καὶ ἤθεα κεδνὰ ἀθανάτων κλείουσι they celebrate the laws and good customs of the immortals HES. *Th.* 66; ν. γυναικεῖος behavior typical of women AESCHL. *Ag.* 594 | κατὰ νόμον according to the custom *or* ritual HES. *Th.* 417 *etc.* = κὰν νόμον ALC. 129.25 PIND. *O.* 8.78; οἱ κατὰ νόμον ὄντες θεοί the traditional gods recognized by the state PLAT. *Leg.* 904a | νόμῳ by custom, by convention (*opp. to* φύσει by nature) HDT. 4.39.1 PLAT. *Prot.* 337d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094b 16 *etc.*; νόμῳ καὶ ἔθει by convention and habit PLAT. *Crat.* 384d ‖ *often in the expression* χειρῶν νόμος use of the hands, violence, melee: τοὺς ἐν χειρῶν νόμῳ τὰς πολιτείας καταλύοντας those who overthrow governments by violence AESCHN. 1.5 | ἐν χειρῶν νόμῳ ἀπόλλυσθαι to die in the melee of battle HDT. 8.89.1; ἐς χειρῶν νόμον ἀπικέσθαι to come to hand to hand combat HDT. 9.48.2 Ⓑ **law, legal norm** SOPH. *Tr.* 1177, *O.T.* 865 PLUT. *Per.* 37.2, *al. etc.*; νόμον διέταξε Κρονίων ἰχθύσι μὲν καὶ θηρσὶ καὶ οἰωνοῖς ... ἐσθέμεν ἀλλήλους the son of Kronos has ordained this law for fish, beasts and birds, to eat one another HES. *Op.* 276; οὗτός τοι πεδίων πέλεται νόμος this is the law of the plains HES. *Op.* 388; ν. ἴδιος, κοινός, ἄγραφος, γεγραμμένος private, public, unwritten, written laws ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1373b 46; ν. κύριος law in force ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1292a 5; νόμον τιθέναι to establish a law ARISTOT. *Ath.* 7.1; τοὺς νόμους κινεῖν to modify the laws ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 28; νόμους παραβαίνειν to violate the laws PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.31 | *of the Hebrew law* VT *Deut.* 4.44, *Chr.* 1.16.40, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Post.* 183, *al.* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.12.87.4, *al. etc.* ‖ **norm of an art, rule, prescription:** ὁ μουσικὸς ν. ... ὁ γραμματικός ... ὁ γεωμετρικός ... ὁ ἐν τῷ βίῳ ν. the rules of music ... of grammar ... of geometry ... of life PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 49 Ⓒ *mus.* **song, melody** PIND. *O.* 1.101, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 823 *etc.*; ν. ᾠδῆς melody of song HOM. 3.20 (*v.l.*); ν. ὀρθιος high-pitched song (*a partic. type of song*) HDT. 1.24.5 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1153 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1279 *etc.*; πολεμικὸς ν. war song THUC. 5.69.2; ν. αὐλῳδικός aulodic nomos PLUT. *Mus.* 1132d; αὐλητικός auletic PLUT. *Mus.* 1133d; κιθαρῳδικός citharodic ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1282 PLUT. *Mus.* 1132c, *al.*; ᾄδειν ... κατὰ νόμους sing according to the rules of music POL. 4.20.8 Ⓓ EPICHAR. 134 SOPHR. 161 *etc.*, *see* νοῦμμος.
νομοφυλακεῖον, τό L. *Sud.*, *see* νομοφυλάκιον.
νομοφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [νομοφύλαξ] *aor. ptc.* νομοφυλακήσας *in inscr.*; **to be guardian of the laws** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 8.4 LIB. *Decl.* 43.7 *etc.*
νομοφῠλᾰκία -ας, ἡ [νομοφύλαξ] **guarding the laws, causing the laws to be observed** PLAT. *Leg.* 961a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 39.
νομοφυλακικός -ή -όν [νομοφύλαξ] **observing the laws** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 11.13.
νομοφῠλᾰκιον -ου, τό [νομοφύλαξ] **office of the νομοφύλακες** (*at Athens*) POLL. 8.102 *etc.*
νομοφῠλᾰκῐ́ς -ίδος, ἡ [νομοφύλαξ] **preserving,** *or perhaps* **containing the laws** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 43.
νομοφύλᾰξ -ακος [νόμος, φύλαξ] **guardian of the law, causing the law to be respected** PLAT. *Leg.* 671d, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 9.14 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287a 21, *al. etc.* ‖ *fem.* ἡ ν. XEN. *Oec.* 9.15 ‖ **respecting the law** *fem.* VT *4Macc.* 15.32.
νομώδης -ες [νομή] **gnawing like an ulcer** GAL. 10.702, 11.49.
νομῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [νόμος, ᾄδω] **interpreter** (*lit.* singer) **of the law** STRAB. 12.2.9.
νομώναϛ, ὁ *Dor.* **collector of sums owed for grazing** *1*IG 7.3171.43.
νόνναι -ῶν, αἱ [*Lat.* nonae] **nones** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 269d.
Νόννος -ου, ὁ **Nonnos,** *poet* AP 9.198 *etc.*
νοοβλαβής -ές [νόος, βλάπτω] **mentally ill** NONN. *Ev.* 12.160.
νοοειδής -ές [νόος, εἶδος] **having intellect, intelligent** PLOT. 5.1.3, 5.3.8 *etc.*
νοόπλαγκτος -ον [νόος, πλάζω] **out of one's mind** NONN. *D.* 9.255 ‖ **causing loss of sense,** *drunkenness* NONN. *D.* 12.386.
νοοπλανής -ές [νόος, πλανάω] **having a wandering, uncertain mind** NONN. *D.* 31.130 ‖ **causing loss of sense, leading astray** NONN. *D.* 4.197, 29.69, *al.*
νοόπληκτος -ον [νόος, πλήσσω] **confusing the mind,** *drunkenness* P.[1] (AP 6.71.2).
νοοπλήξ -ῆγος [νόος, πλήσσω] TRIPHIOD. 275, *see* νοόπληκτος.
νοοποιός -όν [νόος, ποιέω] **producing intelligence** PLOT. 6.8.18 *etc.*
νόος -όου, *contr.* νοῦς -οῦ, ὁ ● Ⓐ **mind,** *as seat of the thoughts, feelings etc.* IL. 3.63, 11.813, *al.* OD. 8.78 HDT. 3.21.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.3.2 *etc.*; μὴ κεῦθε νόῳ do not hide in your mind IL. 1. 363, 16.19; ἐκ παντὸς νόου παρεσκεύασται ... πολεμήσειν with his whole mind he is ready to fight HDT. 8.97.2; ἡμῖν ... ἐν νόῳ ἐγένετο εἰπεῖν we had it in mind to say HDT. 9.46.3 | ἐν νῷ ἔχειν (= *pf. of* νοέομαι) ▸ *with pres. inf. or fut.*: to have in mind to, plan to HDT. 1.10.2, 27.3, *al.* THUC. 4.8.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 344d *etc.* | νοῦν ἔχειν δεῦρο to turn the mind this way EUR. *Or.* 1181 = ἐκεῖσ' EUR. *Ph.* 360, *cf.* SAPPH. 96.2 (*conject.*); πρὸς τοῦτο to this PLAT. *Gorg.* 504d = πρὸς τούτῳ PLAT. *Prot.* 324a; θατέρᾳ elsewhere SOPH. *Tr.* 272; οἴκοι at home EUR. *Ion* 251 | τὸν νοῦν προσέχειν to pay attention ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 113 PLAT. *Symp.* 217b *etc.*; τινι to sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 174d *etc.* = πρός τινι ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1010 *etc.* | νόῳ λαβεῖν have understood HDT. 3.51.1, 5.91.1 = νῷ ἔχειν PLAT. *Rp.* 490a Ⓑ **way of thinking, frame of mind** OD. 1.3, *al.* HDT. 1.60.5, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 993 *etc.*; οὐ γάρ τ' αἶψα θεῶν τρέπεται νόος the mind of the gods does not change suddenly OD. 3.147; τοῦ στρατηγοῦ ταύτῃ νόος ἔφερε the general's way of thinking inclined this way HDT. 9.120.4 ‖ **faculty of thinking, thought** IL. 15.461, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 936; *esp. philos.* ARISTOT. *An.* 428a 5, *Metaph.* 1072b 20 *etc.* Ⓒ **sense, wisdom, prudence:** νόῳ with discretion OD. 6.320 = σὺν νόῳ HDT. 8.138.1, *al.*; οὐδενὶ σὺν νῷ without any reason PLAT. *Crit.* 48c; παρὲκ νόον away from sense IL. 10.391; τοῦ νοῦ κενός lacking sense SOPH. *O.C.* 931 | νοῦν ἔχειν have sense SOPH. *El.* 1013, *Tr.* 553 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 535 *etc.*; ὁ νοῦν ἔχων = ὁ σοφός ARD. (STOB. 2.95.24, *al.*); σμικρὸν νοῦν ἔχων having little intelligence PLAT. *Gorg.* 500c | τὸ γὰρ περισσὰ πράσσειν οὐκ ἔχει νοῦν οὐδένα there is no sense in doing too much SOPH. *Ant.* 68 Ⓓ **mind, cosmic intelligence** ANAXAG. B 12, *al.* DEMOCR. B112 PLAT. *Phil.* 30c, *Tim.* 40a ARISTOT. *An.* 430a 14 PLOT. 5.1.4 *etc.* | *Christ.* **mind,** *said of God* CLEM. *Str.* 4.25.155.2 *etc.* | *of angelic intelligences* DION.[21] *C.H.* 121A, *al. etc.* ❷ *object of thought, hence* Ⓐ **thought, concept, idea, plan** IL. 9.104, *al.* STRAB. 15.3.7 *etc.*; ἡμῖν δ' οὔ τις τοῦδε νόος καὶ μῆτις ἀμείνων for us there is no design and plan better than this IL. 15.509; οὐ γὰρ δὴ τοῦτον μὲν ἐβούλευσας νόον αὐτή; did you not design this plan yourself? OD. 5.23; μεγάλου Διὸς νόος ἐξετελεῖτο the purpose of great Zeus was accomplished HES. *Th.* 1002; πολὺς νοῦς ἐν ὀλίγῃ λέξει συνέσταλται many ideas are contained in few words PLUT. *Garr.* 510e Ⓑ **intention, desire:** σὺ δέ οἱ νόον οὐκ ἐτέλεσσας you did not fulfill his intention IL. 23.149; κατὰ νόον according to desire HDT. 1.117.3, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1768 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 549; ἦν ... ἐμοὶ γένηται κατὰ νόον if things go as I desire HDT. 7.150.2; εἰ τεθήσεται κατὰ νοῦν τὰ πράγματα if matters are arranged as he desires THUC. 4.120.3 Ⓒ **meaning, value** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1439 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 71, *al. etc.*; νόος δὲ οὗτος τῆς θυσίης the meaning of the sacrifice is this HDT. 1.216.4 (*v.l.*); νοῦν ὑποβάλλειν to mean PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 58, *al.* = ν. ὑπογράφειν PHIL.[2] *Deus* 70 ● *gen.* νόου, νοῦ *Aeol.* νῶ ALC. 43.1 νοός NT *Rom.* 7.23 | *dat.* νόῳ, νῷ, νοΐ NT *1Cor.* 1.10 *etc.* | *acc.* νόον, νοῦν *Aeol.* νῶν SAPPH. 96.2 (*conject.*) ‖ *nom. pl.* νόοι, νοῖ, νόες PLOT. 6.7.17 *etc.* | *gen.* νόων | *dat.* νόοις, νοῖς | *acc.* νόους, νοῦς, νόας IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 115.
νοοσφᾰλής -ές [νόος, σφάλλω] **with a wavering mind** NONN. *D.* 32.118 ‖ **causing the mind to waver** NONN. *D.* 17.277.
νοότης -ητος, ἡ [νόος] **being thoughtful, intelligent** (= ἕξις τοῦ νοεῖν) PROCL. *in Parm.* 863.
νοόω, *contr.* [νόος] *fut.* νοώσω EUSTATH. 70.24 ‖ *aor.* ἐνόωσα EUSTATH. 1153.35 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* νενόωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνοώθην; *act.* **to endow with intelligence** EUSTATH. *ll.cc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be made into intellect** PLOT. 6.7.35, 6.8.35 PROCL. *in Parm.* 491.
νορβά **beautiful** HSCH.
Νορβανός -οῦ, ὁ *Lat.* **Norbanus,** *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 27.10, *Br.* 38.2.
νορβέω, *contr.* **to think, meditate** HSCH.
νορειᾶ -ας HSCH., *see* νόρρος.
νορθακινός -ή -όν **weak** HSCH.
νόρρος *bot., a tree* HSCH. | *the lotus flower* HSCH.
νορύη -ης, ἡ *bot., a species of* ὄσπριον *i.e.* a legume HDN. 1.306.29 PHOT. *Lex.* | THPHR. (PHOT. *Lex.*) = τρύχνος (*or* στρύχνον *and* -νος?) ὀρύη (*or* νορύη?) τιθύμαλλος.
νοσάζω [νόσος] ● *act.* **to make ill** GAL. 1.208, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to become ill** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 229b 3.
νοσακερός -ά -όν [νόσος] **sickly** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1279a 15, *al.* POLL. 3.105.
νόσανσις -εως, ἡ [νόσος] **becoming sick, falling sick** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 230a 22 AL. *in Metaph.* 621.7 PLOT. 6.3.22, 23.
νοσερός -ά -όν [νόσος] Ⓐ *of symptoms* **morbid** HP. *Aph.* 7.67 Ⓑ *of the body or part of the body* **diseased** EUR. *Or.* 1016 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 34 PLUT.

Lyc. 27.9 GAL. 18(1).181 C *of things* **relating to disease** EUR. *Hip.* 131 (*bed*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 861b 14, 22 (*season*) D **producing disease, contagious** ARD. (STOB. 2.114.10) PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.150, *al. etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος GAL. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* **νοσερῶς in a condition of illness:** τά ... νοσερῶς ἔχοντα τῶν σωμάτων diseased bodies ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1320b 36.

νοσερότης -ητος, ἡ [νοσερός] **infirmity** GLOSS.

νόσευμα -ατος, τό [νοσεύομαι] **disease** HP. *Aër.* 7.

νοσεύομαι [νόσος] **to be sick** HP. *Sept.* 2 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* νενοσευμένος) BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.373.12) • *later act. in ptc.* νοσεύων ARET. *S.A.* 2.9.11.

νοσέω, *contr.* [νοσεύομαι] *impf.* ἐνόσουν || *fut.* νοσήσω, *mid.* νοσήσομαι APOM. p. 157.15 || *aor.* ἐνόσησα || *pf.* νενόσηκα || *ppf.* (ἐ)νενοσήκειν ❶ *act.* **to be affected by a disease, be ill** SOPH. *Tr.* 784 HDT. 1.105.4, *al.* HP. *V.M.* 16, *M.S.* 1 PLUT. *Per.* 38.2 *etc.*; τῆς πόλεως ... οὔπω νενοσηκυίας when the city had not yet been struck by the plague THUC. 2.31.2 | ▸ *with int. acc.* τοῦ σώματος νοῦσον μεγάλην νοσέοντος when his body was suffering from a serious disease HDT. 3.33; νόσον ταύτην νοσοῦμεν we are sick with this disease EUR. *Andr.* 220; νόσον ... ἀλλόκοτον ... νοσεῖ he suffers from a strange disease ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 71; τελευταίαν νόσον νοσῶν suffering from the final illness ANTIPHO 1.30; νόσον θήλειαν νοσεῖν to be affected by effeminacy PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.37 | ▸ *with dat.* ἔα με τῇδε τῇ νόσῳ νοσεῖν he allow me to be affected by this disease AESCHL. *Pr.* 386 | ▸ *with acc. of the sick part* ὀφθαλμούς in the eyes PLAT. *Gorg.* 496a; τὰ ὦτα καὶ τὰ ὄμματα in the ears and the eyes PLUT. *Pyth.* 396f; τοῖς τὰ σώματα νοσοῦσι for those who have diseased bodies PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 25 GAL. 13.221 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ νοσοῦν the disease SOPH. *Ph.* 675 PLAT. *Symp.* 186b *etc.* || **to be corrupted** *or* **polluted, be struck by contagion** [XEN.] 2.6 (*earth*) THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.9 (*plants*) PAUS. 7.2.11 (*water*) *etc.* || *fig.* **to be troubled** *or* **tormented in mind** SOPH. *Tr.* 435, 1235, *O.C.* 766 EUR. *Hel.* 581 CRATIN. 395; θολερῷ κεῖται χειμῶνι νοσήσας lies struck in his mind by a violent storm SOPH. *Ai.* 207; περὶ δόξαν ν. to have a morbid craving for glory PLUT. *Laud.* 546f || **to be troubled,** in crisis, suffer: *of Greece* DEMOSTH. 9.39; *of a city* PLAT. *Menex.* 243e DEMOSTH. 18.45; *of the political situation* (τὰ πράγματα) XEN. *An.* 7.2.32 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 6.4 *etc.*; *of the parts of the cosmos* PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 46 | νοσεῖ τὰ τῶν θεῶν the worship of the gods is in crisis EUR. *Tr.* 27; νοσεῖν στάσει to suffer from internal discords (*of a city*) HDT. 5.28 EUR. *H.F.* 34 ❷ *pass.*: ἡμέραι νοσούμεναι days of sickness HP. *Sept.* 7 • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐνόσεεν LUC. *Syr.* 17.

νοσηλεία -ας, ἡ [νοσηλός] **treatment** *of a disease* PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 87 PLUT. *Lyc.* 10.1 GAL. 5.48 *etc.* || **disease** IOS. *Ap.* 1.305, *al.* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 110c | **pus, rotten matter** SOPH. *Ph.* 39.

νοσηλεύω [νοσηλός] *impf.* ἐνοσήλευον, *mid.* ἐνοσηλευόμην || *fut.* νοσηλεύσω DCHR. 10.12 || *aor.* ἐνοσήλευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* νενοσηλευμένος EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.8.39 || *aor. pass.* ἐνοσηλεύθην ❶ *act.* **to care for, provide medical care for** ▸ τινα s.o. ISOCR. 19.25 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ νοσηλεύσαντες the doctors PLUT. *Sanit.* 123d | *joc.* συσσίτιον ν. to provide one's own treatment at a shared banquet ANAXIL. 19 ❷ *mid.* **to care for** HSCH. ❶ *pass.* **to be cared for** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 297 HSCH. 2.717.65 || *hence* **to be sick** IOS. *A.I.* 15.7.8 (246) GAL. 8.291 *etc.*

νοσήλιος -α -ον [νοσηλός] **suitable for a disease** *or* **a sick person,** *food* OPP. 1.301.

νοσηλός -ή -όν [νόσος] **sick** HP. *LocHom.* 10, *al. etc.* || **faulty** GLOSS. || *compar.* -ότερος HP. *Epid.* 6.6.8 *etc.*

νόσημα -ατος, τό [νοσέω] A *medic.* **disease, evil** HP. *Flat.* 1 SOPH. *Ph.* 755 EUR. *El.* 656 THUC. 2.49.6, *al.* AN. *Lond.* 3.16 *etc.*; νοσήμασι περιπίπτειν to fall a prey to diseases XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.27 | *fig.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1293 B **moral sickness, fault, vice** PLAT. *Gorg.* 480b *etc.* || *in Stoic philos.* **permanent sickness,** *of the soul* DIOG. 7.115 ARD. (STOB. 2.93) *etc.* C **political misfortune, crisis** AESCHL. *Pr.* 225, *al.* THUC. 2.53.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 544c; νόσημα ... δεινὸν ἐμπέπτωκεν εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα a terrible misfortune has come down on Greece DEMOSTH. 19.259 • *Ion.* νούσημα HP. *Lc. etc.*

νοσημάτικός -ή -όν [νόσημα] **sick, infirm** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 725a 11 | *subst. pl.* τὰ ν. diseases ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521a 28 PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 245c ◆ *adv.* **νοσηματικῶς in a morbid state** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.10.5 *etc.*

νοσημάτιον -ου, τό [νόσημα] **mild illness, indisposition** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 92 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 33.

νοσημάτώδης -ες [νόσημα] **with the character of disease** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1149a 6 ◆ *adv.* **νοσηματωδῶς in a state of infirmity** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1148b 33.

νοσήμη -ης, ἡ [νόσος] **disease** HDN. 1.325.17.

νοσηρός -ά -όν [νόσος] **causing diseases, unhealthy** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.16 PLUT. *Sollert.* 974c *etc.*

νοσηφόρος -ον MARC. 58, *see* νοσοφόρος.

νοσίζω [νόσος] **to make sick** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 859a 15.

νοσο- *see also* νουσο-.

νοσογνωμονική -ῆς, ἡ [νόσος, γνώμων] (*sc.* τέχνη) **diagnostics** DIOG. 3.85.

νοσοεργός -όν [νόσος, ἔργον] **causing diseases** AN. *Herb.* 39.

νοσόθυμος -ον [νόσος, θυμός] **sick at heart** MAN.[1] 4.540.

νοσοκομεῖον -ου, τό [νοσοκομέω] **hospital** PALL. *L.* 68.2 COD. *Iust.* 1.2.15.1 || L. *Sud.*, *see* ξενών.

νοσοκομέω, *contr.* [νοσοκόμος] *impf.* ἐνοσοκόμουν, *mid. pass.* ἐνοσοκομούμην PALL. *L.* 21.5 || *fut. ptc.* νοσοκομήσων ARISTOX. *fr.* 18.45 || *aor.* ἐνοσοκόμησα || *aor. pass.* ἐνοσοκομήθην ❶ *act.* **provide medical treatment, care for, assist** DIOD. 14.71.1 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.37 DIOG. 4.54 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 30.184 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be cared for** DIOD. 37.27.1 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.62 *etc.* | νοσοκομούμενον ἔτι τὸ σῶμα the body still infirm SYN. *epist.* 66.

νοσοκομία -ας, ἡ [νοσοκόμος] **treatment, care** *of a sick person* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.70 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.

νοσοκόμος -ον [νόσος, κομέω] **treating** *or* **caring for the sick** POLL. 3.12 COD. *Iust.* 1.3.41.13, *al.*

νοσολογέω, *contr.* [νόσος, λέγω] **to explain a disease** AN. *Lond.* 11.41.

νοσοποιέω, *contr.* [νόσος, ποιέω] *aor. inf.* νοσοποιῆσαι AL. *in Top.* p. 456.21, 580.25; **to cause a disease** HP. *Acut.* 35 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 865b 25 AL. *ll.cc. etc.* || **infect** DIOD. 12.12.3.

νοσοποιός -όν [νοσοποιέω] **causing sickness, disease** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.10.51.2, *Str.* 1.17.86.1 ATH. 3.80e *etc.* || *fig.* **causing disorders, factious, turbulent** DION. 8.90.3.

νόσος -ου, ἡ A **disease, sickness, plague** IL. 1.10, *al.* OD. 9.411, *al.* HES. *Op.* 92 PLUT. *Per.* 38.1, *al. etc.*; ν. μεγάλη **epilepsy** HDT. 3.33 HSCH. = ἱρή ν. HDT. 3.33 HP. *M.S.* 1, *Aër.* 22; θήλεια ν. effeminacy PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 60, *al.* | ἐς νόσον πίπτειν to fall sick AESCHL. *Pr.* 473 = ἐς νόσον ἐμπίπτειν ANTIPHO 1.20; ἐκ τῆς νούσου ἀναστῆναι to recover HDT. 1.22.4 = νόσου ἀπαλλαγῆναι XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.12 | ἐν νούσῳ κεῖται he lies sick OD. 5.395; νόσον φάσκων ἐμπεπτωκέναι τοῖς κτήνεσιν saying that a disease had attacked the cattle XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.41; κάμνειν νόσον to suffer from a disease PLAT. *Rp.* 408e; ἀθεραπεύτῳ νόσῳ κατέχεσθαι to be affected by an incurable disease PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.136 || ν. τῶν καρπῶν famine [XEN.] 2.6 || **disease of the mind, madness** SOPH. *Ai.* 59, 452 *etc.*; πῶς τάδ' οὐ νόσος φρενῶν εἶχε παῖδ' ἐμόν; how was this not a disease of the mind that possessed my son? AESCHL. *Pers.* 750 B *fig.* **ruin, scourge** SOPH. *Tr.* 491; εἴχομεν τὴν θείαν νόσον we endured the scourge sent by the gods SOPH. *Ant.* 421; γῆς τινάκτειρα νόσος scourge and shaker of the land (*of Poseidon's trident*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 924 C *mor.* **vice, fault** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.45, *al. etc.*; ἀκόλαστον ἔσχε γλῶσσαν, αἰσχίστην νόσον he had an unbridled tongue, a most shameful fault EUR. *Or.* 10 || **suffering, torment,** *of the soul* SOPH. *Tr.* 445 EUR. *Hip.* 767 • *epic Ion.* νοῦσος.

νοσοτροφέω, *contr.* [νόσος, τρέφω] **to flaunt one's illness** IUL. 9.181d.

νοσοτροφία -ας, ἡ [νοσοτροφέω] **nourishing a disease** PLAT. *Rp.* 407b; ἡ τοῦ σώματος νοσοτροφία too much care of the sick body PLAT. *Rp.* 496c.

νοσουργός -όν [νόσος, ἔργον] **harmful** GEORGP. *Carm.* 4.104.

νόσσαξ -ᾶκος, ὁ **chicken, cockerel** DIOSC.[2] 2.49.

νοσσάς, ὄρνις, ἡ [*see* νόσσαξ] **chick** ATH. 4.172 d (= PANYAS. 12).

νοσσεύω *see* νεοσσεύω.

νοσσι- *see* νεοσσι-.

Νοσσίς -ίδος, ἡ **Nossis,** *poetess* AP 5.170 *etc.*

νοσσο-, νοσσός *see* νεοσσο-, νεοσσός.

νοστέω, *contr.* [νόστος] *impf.* ἐνόστουν ANTONI. 26.4 || *fut.* νοστήσω || *aor.* ἐνόστησα || *pf.* νενόστηκα EUR. *I.T.* 534 ❶ *act.* **to return** IL. 4.103, *al.* OD. 1.83, *al.* EUR. *Lc. etc.*; νοστήσαντας ... αὐτοὺς κεινῆσι χερσί ... τρηχέως κάρτα περιέσπε when they returned empty-handed, he treated them very harshly HDT. 1.73.4; μήτε νοστῆσαί ποτε τὸ κοῖλον Ἄργος to never return to hollow Argos SOPH. *O.C.* 1386 || *extens.* **to go, come, reach** OD. 4.619 EUR. *Hel.* 474, 891; εἰς ἐκκλησίαν νοστῶν arriving at the assembly ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 29; ὑπό γῆς νοστήσαντι πορείαν ἀτιμόν τε καὶ ἀθλίαν making a gloomy and ignoble journey under the earth PLAT. *epist.* 335c ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to return** QS 1.269 • *epic aor.* νόστησα, *mid. 3. sg.* νοστήσατο QS *Lc.*

νόστιμος -ον [νόστος] A **of return:** νόστιμον ἦμαρ day of return, return OD. 1.168, *al.*; νόστιμον φάος the light of return AESCHL. *Pers.* 261; νοστίμου σωτηρία the safety of return AESCHL. *Pers.* 797, *Ag.* 343 || **able to return, returning** OD. 20.333; ἔτι νόστιμός ἐστι σὸς πάϊς your son can still return OD. 4.806 B **productive, fertile** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.13.2 GEOP. 2.16.1 (*superl.*) *etc.*; ἀγρόθι νόστιμα πάντα all the products of the fields CALLIM. *H.* 6.135 || **nourishing, beneficial,** *to health* EPICT. *Gnom.* 2 SOR. 2.22.7 | *subst.* τὸ νόστιμον **the edible** *or* **nutritious part,** *of a fruit* PLUT. *QConv.* 684d DIOSC.[2] 3.83, 5.75, *but* **the nutritional value** (*of fruits*) SEXT. *S.* 7.17 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

νόστος -ου, ὁ [νέομαι] A **return** OD. 1.13, 326, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 8 EUR. *I.A.* 298 *etc.*; Ἀχαιΐδος το Achaia OD. 23.68; γῆς πατρώιας νόστος return to one's homeland EUR. *I.T.* 1066 | ▸ *with* ἐπί *and acc.* IL. 10.509 *etc.* = εἰς *and acc.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1409 | οἱ Νόστοι The Returns, *epic poem* ATH. 11.466c *etc.* || *extens.* **travel, journey** EUR. *I.A.* 966, 1261 *etc.*; ἐπιμαῖος νόστου γαίης Φαιήκων strive to return to the land of the Phaeacians OD. 5.344 B **abundance** ATH. 14.618d || **nourishment, absorption of food**

HSCH. || flavor MAC. *Hom.* 27.12 GLOSS.

Νοστώ -οῦς, ἡ **Nosto**, *female name* IO.[2] (AP 7.555b.1).

νόσφι Ⓐ *adv.* **apart, aloof, secretly** IL. 24.583, *al.* OD. 17.304, *al. etc.* | νόσφιν ἀπό *and gen.* IL. 15.244 HES. *Th.* 57; νόσφιν ἄτερ *and gen.* without HES. *Op.* 91, 113, *Sc.* 15; νόσφιν ἢ unless THEOCR. 25.197 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **apart from, far from, away from** IL. 5.803, *al.* OD. 16.383, *al.* HES. *Th.* 777 AP. 1.322 (*postponed*); ν. δίκας against justice, wrongly SIM. 38.26 || **without** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 239 CALLIM. *H.* 3.106; ν. δαίμονος without divine intervention THGN. 166 || **except** IL. 20.7 OD. 1.20 HES. *Th.* 870 • νόσφιν *bef. a vowel, but* νόσφ' IL. 20.7.

νοσφίδιος -ον [νόσφι] **clandestine, furtive** HES. *fr.* 124 HSCH.

νοσφίζω [νόσφι] *impf. mid.* ἐνοσφιζόμην || *fut. act.* νοσφιῶ *and* νοσφίσω SCH. LYC. 115, *mid.* νοσφίσομαι *in inscr.* || *aor.* ἐνόσφισα, *mid.* ἐνοσφισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* νενόσφισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐνοσφίσθην ❶ *act.* **to separate, remove** AP. 2.793; ▸ τινά *or* τί τινος s.o. *or* sthg. **from** s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 1286 DION.[9] 25 = ἀπό τινος LYC. 1331 = ἔκ τινος EUR. *Hel.* 641 || **to deprive, rob** ▸ τινά τι s.o. of sthg. PIND. *N.* 6.62 = τινά τινος AESCHL. *Ch.* 620 EUR. *Suppl.* 539; καὶ νοσφιεῖς με τοῦδε δευτέρου νεκροῦ; do you wish to deprive me of this second corpse? EUR. *Alc.* 43; ἐμὲ ... ἄπαιδα νοσφίσας depriving me of my children EUR. *Andr.* 1207 | ν. βίου to deprive me of life, kill SOPH. *Ph.* 1427 | ▸ *abs.* (*sc.* βίου) **to kill** AESCHL. *Ch.* 438, *Eum.* 211 ❷ *mid. and aor. pass.* Ⓐ = *act.* **to remove, separate** DION.[9] 684; οὔ μιν ἐοῦ πόσιος νοσφίσσομαι I will not separate her from her husband AP. 4.1108 || **to deprive, strip** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. EUR. *Suppl.* 153; ν. ἑκ βιότοιο to deprive of life, kill QS 10.79 || **to set aside for oneself, appropriate, purloin, steal** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.42 POL. 10.16.6 VT 2*Macc.* 4.32 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.35 *etc.*; ▸ ν. ἀπό τινος **to appropriate part of sthg., steal from sthg.** VT *Josh.* 7.1 NT *Acts* 5.2 = ν. ἔκ τινος PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.253 ATH. 234a Ⓑ **to leave, abandon** OD. 4.263, *al.* HOM. 2.92 SOPH. *O.T.* 693 AP. 1.187, *al.* || *fig.* **to ignore, reject, violate** IL. 2.81, 24.222; ὅρκον δ' ἐνοσφίσθης μέγαν you violated a solemn oath ARCHIL. 173.1 Ⓒ *intrans.* **to turn from, leave** OD. 11.73, 425 THGN. 94 || **to hide from** HSCH. • *Dor. opt. mid.* νοσφιζοίμαν SYN. *H.* 2.25 | *epic imper.* νοσφίζεο MAX. 41, 579 || *epic impf. mid. 3. sg.* νοσφίζετο ORPH. *A.* 1339 || *fut.* νοσφίσσομαι AP. 4.1108 *al., etc., 2. sg.* νοσφίσσεαι NONN. *D.* 1.448 || *epic aor.* νόσφισα *and 3. sg. in tmesis.* ἀπὸ ... νόσφισσε NIC. *Al.* 561, *mid.* νοσφισάμην *and* νοσφισσάμην.

νόσφιν *see* νόσφι.

νόσφισμα -ατος, τό [νοσφίζω] **theft, defrauding** *P*PSI. 1120.4 (I[BCE]-I[CE]) SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 459a.

νοσφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [νοσφίζω] Ⓐ **appropriation, theft** POL. 32.5.8 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.36 | **extortion, peculation** PLUT. *VOrat.* 843f Ⓑ **exclusion:** ἤλγει τὸν νοσφισμὸν ὠμότητος complained of the exclusion from the crime (= of having been excluded from the crime) IOS. *B.I.* 5.10.4 (441).

νοσφιστής -οῦ, ὁ [νοσφίζω] **fraudster, thief:** τινος of sthg. *CCA* 2.194 SCH. LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 48 *etc.*

νοσώδης -ες [νόσος] *pass.* **sick, infirm, indisposed** HP. *Aph.* 7.67 PLAT. *Rp.* 406a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Cat.* 9a 15 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.97 *etc.* || *act.* **unhealthy, harmful** HP. *Aër.* 6 ISOCR. 19.22 PLAT. *Rp.* 438e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1152b 22 *etc.* || *fig.* **grievous, baleful** ▸ τινι for s.o. EUR. *Suppl.* 423, *Or.* 480 || *compar.* -έστερος • *adv.* νοσωδῶς **in an infirm condition** GAL. 9.393, *al.* || *compar.* -έστερον POLL. 3.105.

νοσωδῶς *adv.*, *see* νοσώδης.

νοτἀπηλιώτης -ου, ὁ [νότος, ἀπό, ἥλιος] **south-east wind** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 60 *etc.*

νοτἀπηλιωτικός -ή -όν [νοταπηλιώτης] **south-easterly** STRAB. *Chr.* 11.9 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 40 *etc.*

νοτάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* notarius] **secretary** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 449 BAS. *epist.* 333 (*title*).

νοτερός -ά -όν [νότος] **moist, wet** ORPH. *H.* 80.14 EUR. *Ion* 106, *I.T.* 1042 CALLIM. *epigr.* 5.10 ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.417.3) EPIC. 3.108 *etc.*; δέξατο ξεῖνον νοτερῷ βλεφάρῳ he has welcomed a guest with moist eyes EUR. *Alc.* 598 | ὁπότε χειμὼν εἴη νοτερός when there was rainy weather THUC. 3.21.4 | *subst.* τὸ νοτερόν **humidity** PLAT. *Tim.* 60c.

νοτέω, *contr.* [νότος] **to be moist** *or* **wet** CALLIM. *epigr.* 51.2; νοτέων ἱδρὼς moist sweat NIC. *Th.* 254, *Al.* 24.

νοτία -ας, ἡ [νότος] **moisture** GEOP. 7.26.1, *al.* || **rain** IL. 8.307 || **wet weather** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551a 3 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.14.1 GEOP. 12.5.5 *etc.*

νοτιάζομαι [νοτία] **to be wet** GEOP. 7.15.11.

νοτιαῖος -α -ον [νοτία] **southern** CHRONPASCH. 29 *etc.*

νοτιάω, *contr.* [νοτία] **to be wet** *or* **moist** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 928a 14 || **to wet, moisten** PELAG. 2.256.11 (*aor. imper.* νοτίασον).

Νοτιεύς -έως, ὁ [Νότιον] **inhabit.** *or* **citizen of Notion** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303b 10.

νοτίζω [νότος] *impf.* (ὑπ)ενότιζον HP. *Epid.* 7.83 || *aor.* ἐνότισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* νενοτισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐνοτίσθην ❶ *act.* **to moisten, wet** AESCHL. *fr.* 44.6 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 857 || *intrans.* **to be moist** *or* **wet** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361b 2, *Pr.* 942a 14 AET. 3.5.6 || *medic.* **urinate** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.9.12) (*conject.*) | **to perspire, sweat** ORIB. 10.7.22 ❷ *pass.* **to be moist** *or* **wet** HERACLIT. B126 PLAT. *Tim.* 74c AP. 1.1005 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.26.4) STRAB. 4.4.1 *etc.* || *medic.* **perspire** GAL. 18(2).6.

νοτινός -ή -όν [νότος] **southern** GLOSS.

Νότιον -ου, τό **Notion** (*Lat.* **Notium**), *cities* (*various*) HDT. 1.149.1 THUC. 3.34.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.3 *etc.*

νότιος -α -ον [νότος] Ⓐ **moist, damp** IL. 11.811, 23.715 (*sweat*) ALCM. 3.71 (*ointment*) PIND. *Pae.* 9.17 (*summer*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 401 (*tears*) HP. *Aph.* 3.11 (*spring*) EUR. *Hip.* 150 (*eddies of the sea*), *frag.* 839.3 (*rain*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ νότιον **the sea:** ὑψοῦ δ' ἐν νοτίῳ offshore in deep water OD. 4.785, 8.55 Ⓑ **of the south, southern** HDT. 3.17.1, 4.13.2 HP. *M.S.* 13 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1290a 14 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ νοτίη **the southern part** HDT. 2.11.3, 158.4; *subst.* τὰ νότια **the southern regions, the south** AET. 2.8.2 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.188, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ νότιον **south wind** XEN. *Cyn.* 8.1; *pl.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 574a 1, *al. etc.* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.9, *C.P.* 2.6.1 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

Νότιος -ου, ὁ *astr.* **the constellation of the Fish** ARAT. 388.

νοτίς -ίδος, ἡ [νότος] **moisture** EUR. *fr.* 898.8 PLAT. *Tim.* 70d, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.1, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 38, *al.* LONG. 1.4.3 *etc.* | ποντία ν. the sea wave EUR. *Hec.* 1259; ὕδατος νοτίς spring of water EUR. *Bac.* 705, *al.* | *medic.* **moisture of the body, sweat** HP. *Epid.* 7.84, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866a 21 SOR. 3.10.3 *etc.*

νοτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [νοτίζω] **moisture** *of tears* DAMASC. *Isid.* 92.

νοτιώδης -ες [νότιος] **moist** GAL. 17(1).874 AL. *Pr.* 2.13 *etc.*

νοτόθεν [νότος] *adv.* **from the south, from the southern part** THPHR. *Sign.* 11, *al.* DIOG. 3.41 *etc.*

νοτολίβικός -ον *and* -ῦκός -όν [νότος, λιβικός] **south-westerly** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 41 *etc.*

νότονδε [νότος] *adv.* **southward** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 12.9.

νότος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* natō, *Arm.* nay] Ⓐ **notos, *south wind*** IL. 2.145, *al.* OD. 5.295 PIND. *P.* 4.203 HDT. 3.26.3 *etc.*; *opp. to* βορέας OD. 5.331 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 363b 15 Ⓑ **south, southward direction** SOPH. *fr.* 872.6 HDT. 2.8.1 PLAT. *Criti.* 118b *etc.* | ἀπὸ νότου from the southern part, in the south VT *Josh.* 19.34 *etc.* = κατὰ νότον VT 2*Sam.* 24.7 *etc.* = πρὸς νότον VT *Exod.* 40.24 *etc.*; πρὸς νότον ... τῆς Λήμνου in the south of Lemnos HDT. 6.139.4; τὸ πρὸς νότον τῆς πόλεως the southern part of the city THUC. 3.6.1 = πρὸς νότου: τὰ πρὸς νότου the southern part PLAT. *Criti.* 112c || **the south, the southern region:** γῆ νότου the southern land VT *Judg.* 1.14 *etc.*; βασίλισσα νότου queen of the south NT *Matt.* 12.42 || *personif.* Νότος, ὁ **Notos** HES. *Th.* 380, 870.

νοττ- *see* νεοσσ-.

νότυλος -ον [νότος] **moist,** *of a pulse* ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.662).

νοτώδης -ες HP. *M.S.* 13, *see* νοτιώδης.

Νουαρία -ας, ἡ **Novara,** *city in Northern Italy* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.33 *etc.*

Νοῦβαι -ῶν, οἱ **Nubians,** *Ethiopian people* STRAB. 17.1.53, *al. etc.*

νουβυστικός -ή -όν [νοῦς, βύω] **full of sense** *or* **shrewdness** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 441 • *adv.* νουβυστικῶς **very shrewdly** CRATIN.[1] 7.5 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1294.

Νούδιον -ου, τό **Noudion,** *locality in Elis* HDT. 4.148.4.

νουθεσία -ας, ἡ [νουθετέω] **admonition, correction** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1009 HONEST. (AP 11.32.1) CLEM. *Str.* 5.1.6.1 *etc.*; πληγὰς ἕνεκα νουθεσίας ἐντεῖναι to beat with the aim of correction PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.141; εἰς νουθεσίαν to correct, to admonish PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.119 = πρὸς νουθεσίαν PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 133 = ἐπὶ νουθεσίᾳ PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 3.154.8.

νουθετεία -ας, ἡ POLL. 9.139, *see* νουθεσία.

νουθετέω, *contr.* [νοῦς, τίθημι] *impf.* ἐνουθέτουν, *mid. pass.* ἐνουθετούμην || *fut.* νουθετήσω || *aor.* ἐνουθέτησα || *pf.* νενουθέτηκα, *mid. pass.* νενουθέτημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐνουθετήθην ❶ *act.* **to place in the mind, advise** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *El.* 1025; ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 264 SOPH. *Ph.* 1283 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 732 | ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. EUR. *Suppl.* 337 LUC. *Tim.* 48 | ▸ *with inf.* ALCIPHR. 3.35.1 || **to advise, admonish, warn:** ἐνουθέτει αὐτὸν ὡς διὰ τὸ πολλὰ διδόναι πένης ἔσοιτο he warned him that by giving away much he would end up poor XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.15 || **to reprove, censure, correct** SOPH. *Ai.* 1156 EUR. *H.F.* 855 PLAT. *HipMa.* 301c DEMOSTH. 25.95 MEN. *Epit.* 1063 *etc.* | μήτε ... ὑπάρχων μήτε ἀμυνόμενος τὸ παράπαν τολμάτω πληγαῖς τὸν τοιοῦτον νουθετεῖν neither as aggressor nor in self-defense let him dare to punish such a man with blows PLAT. *Leg.* 879d; ν. φόβῳ to keep at bay with fear PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.223 ❷ *pass.* **to be admonished, reproved, corrected** EUR. *Med.* 29 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249d *etc.*; πληγαῖς καὶ τιμωρίαις with blows and punishments PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.143; ἀνάγκῃ καὶ φόβῳ with compulsion and fear PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.150 | νουθετούμενοι ἀνήκοοι ἦσαν when reproved they did not listen VT *Job* 36.12 || **to be calmed, soothed:** νουθετούμενοι φίλων ἐπῳδαῖς soothed by the gentle speeches of friends SOPH. *O.C.* 1193 • *Ion. inf.* νουθετέειν HDT. 3.36.2 || *Ion. impf.* ἐνουθέτεον HDT. 2.173.2.

νουθέτημα -ατος, τό [νουθετέω] **advice, warning, admonition** AESCHL. *Pers.* 830 SOPH. *El.* 343

PLAT. *Gorg.* 525c VT *Job* 5.17 *etc.*

νουθέτησις -εως, ἡ [νουθετέω] **admonition, correction, remonstrance** EUR. *H.F.* 1256 EUP. 74 PLAT. *Leg.* 700c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 34 VT *Jdt.* 8.27 *etc.*

νουθετησμός -οῦ, ὁ [νουθετέω] **warning, admonition** MEN. *fr.* 629.

νουθετητέος -α -ον [νουθετέω] *verb. adj.* **to be admonished** EUR. *Ion* 436, *Bac.* 1256 | *neut.* **-έον it is necessary to admonish** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1260b 6.

νουθετητής -οῦ, ὁ [νουθετέω] **admonisher, corrector** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 77, *al.* || *adj.* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 51.

νουθετητικός -ή -όν [νουθετέω] **admonitory, of admonition** PLAT. *Leg.* 740e (*speeches*) | *subst.* ἡ νουθετητική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of admonishing PLAT. *Soph.* 230a.

νουθετία -ας, ἡ PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 35 PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* νουθετεία.

νουθετικός -ή -όν XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.21 DEM.[2] 298 *etc.*, *see* νουθετητικός ◆ *adv.* **νουθετικῶς in an admonitory way** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.27.4 (*superl.*) *etc.*

νουθετισμός -οῦ, ὁ POLL. 9.140, *see* νουθετησμός.

νοῦθος -ου, ὁ **tramp,** *of feet* HES. *fr.* 158 HDN. 1.144.14, *al.*

Νουκερία -ας, ἡ **Noukeria,** *female name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 313f || **Noukeria** (*Lat.* **Nuceria,** *mod.* Nocera), *city in Campania* STRAB. 5.4.8, 11.

Νουμᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Numa** ATH. 1.2d *etc.*

νουμεράριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* numerarius] **accountant** BAS. *epist.* 142 (*title*), *al.* *I*SEG 29.642, 32.1554 (VI[CE]) *P*FLOR. 295.8 (VI[CE]) COD. *Iust.* 1.42.2, 12.49.13.1.

Νουμέριος -ου, ὁ **Numerius** PLUT. *Mar.* 35.9, *Pomp.* 63.3.

νούμερος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* numerus] **number,** *for a cohort* IO. *HApost.* 9.177D *etc.*

νουμηνία -ας, ἡ [νέος, μήνη] **new moon, beginning of the lunar month** HDT. 6.57.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 43, *Nub.* 1191 THUC. 2.28, 4.52 *etc.* || *extens.* **first day of the month** PLUT. *Rom.* 12.4 || **festival of the new moon** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 999 || **new moon of the year** (= equinox) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 91.

νουμηνιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [νουμηνία] **one who celebrates the festival of the first day of the month** LYS. *fr.* 53.2.

νουμήνιος -ον [νουμηνία] **of new moon** LUC. *Lex.* 6 || *subst.* ὁ νουμήνιος *a species of bird* DIOG. 9.114 HSCH.

Νουμήνιος -ου, ὁ **Numenius,** *male name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.388.1) *etc.* • *also* **Νεομήνιος** PHILOCH. 88b.

νουμιδική -ῆς, ἡ *ornith.* **Numidian hen** *or* **guinea fowl** GEOP. 14.19.

νουμ(μ)ίον -ου, τό [νοῦμμος] **nummus, small coin** EPIPH. *Mens.* 24 (43.289A) HSCH. 2.733.21 *etc.*

νοῦμμος -ου, ὁ **nummus,** *Dor. coin* EPICHAR. 134.2 (*codd.*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 589 | *at Rome* **sestertius** PLUT. *Sul.* 1.6.

νοῦν *contr. acc. sg.*, *see* νόος.

νουνέχεια -ας, ἡ [νουνεχής] **wisdom, prudence** POL. 4.82.3 ARD. (STOB. 2.61.4).

νουνεχής -ές [νοῦς, ἔχω] **sensible, prudent** EUR. *fr.* 1132.48 POL. 3.105.9 | **acute, intelligent** HSCH. || *compar.* **-έστατος** POL. 6.48.8, *al.* ◆ *adv.* **νουνεχῶς sensibly** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1436b 33 POL. 2.64.2, *al.* NT *Mark* 12.34.

νουνεχόντως [νοῦν, ἐχόντως] *adv.* **sensibly, prudently** ISOCR. 5.7 MEN. *fr.* 429 || *cf.* νόον ἐχόντως HDT. 4.36.2; ἐχόντως νοῦν PLAT. *Leg.* 686e.

νουνεχῶς *adv.*, *see* νουνεχής.

Νουρσία -ας, ἡ **Nursia,** *city in Sabine territory* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.55 *etc.*

νοῦς *see* νόος.

νουσαλέος -η -ον [νόσος] **sick** NONN. *Ev.* 5.31, *al. etc.* || **relating to sickness** NONN. *Ev.* 11.9, *al.*

νουσαχθής -ές [νόσος, ἄχθος] **struck by disease** OPP. 1.298.

νούσημα, τό *Ion. see* νόσημα.

νουσοβαρής -ές [νόσος, βάρος] **by** *or* **of serious disease:** θάνατος ν. death from a serious disease *I*SEG 2.479.

νουσοκόμος -ου, ὁ [*see* νοσοκόμος] **nurse** NONN. *Ev.* 5.56.

νουσολύτης -ου, ὁ [νόσος, λύω] **one who frees from diseases,** *of Asklepios I*EG 1026.1 (*voc.* νουσολύτα).

νουσομελής -ές [νόσος, μέλος] **with diseased limbs, infirm** MAN.[1] 4.476.

νοῦσος *Ion. see* νόσος.

νουσοφόρος -ον [νόσος, φέρω] **bringing diseases,** *old age* THEAET.[1] (AP 6.27.8).

Νοῦσσα -ων, τά PLUT. *Sert.* 2.1, *f.l. for* **Nουρσία** (*see*).

νῦ *encl. partic. see* νυν.

νῦ, τό [*Heb.* **nūn**] *indecl.* **nu** (*see* N, ν), *thirteenth letter of the alphabet* PLAT. *Crat.* 414c *etc.*

νύγδην [νύσσω] *adv.* **by pricking** AP.[7] *Adv.* 198.9.

νύγμα -ατος, τό [νύσσω] **prick** ARET. *S.D.* 2.7.3 ORIB. *Ecl.* 87.1 *etc.* | *medic.* **lesion** *of the tendons* (νεῦρα) *opposed to* ἕλκος, *lesion of the flesh* GAL. 13.651 | *fig.* **solicitations** (of the senses) EPIC. 22.1.4.

νυγματίζομαι [νύγμα] **to be pricked, stimulated** GEL. 2.17.6.

νυγμᾰτικός -ή -όν [νύγμα] **of a prick** GAL. 13.650, 651.

νυγμᾰτώδης -ες [νύγμα] **pricking** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 947b 31 ◆ *adv.* **νυγματωδῶς in the manner of a prick** GAL. 19.7.

νυγματωδῶς *adv.*, *see* νυγματώδης.

νυγμή -ῆς, ἡ [νύσσω] **prick** PLUT. *Ant.* 86.2 || **spur** HSCH.

νυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [νύσσω] **prick** DIOD. 13.58.2 LUC. *Ocyp.* 30 || *fig.* **stimulation,** *of the senses* PLUT. *Phil.* 9.11 | **prick, bite,** *of conscience* DIAD. *Perf.* 23.

νύγω [νύσσω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐνυγόμην [IO.] (*PG* 60.731.43); **to goad** [IO.] *Lc.* (*pass.*) HSCH.

νυθός -ή -όν **dumb** HSCH. || **dark** HSCH.

νυθώδης -ες [νυθός] **dark** HSCH.

νυκταίετος -ου, ὁ [νύξ, αἰετός] **nocturnal eagle,** *sacred to Hera* HSCH.

νυκτᾰλωπίᾰσις -εως, ἡ [νυκταλωπιάω] *medic.* **nyctalopia,** *night blindness* ORIB. *Eup.* 4.18.3.

νυκταλωπιάω, *contr.* [νυκτάλωψ] **to suffer from nyctalopia** GAL. 12.802 ORIB. *Eup.* 4.18.1.

νυκτᾰλωπικός -ή -όν [νυκτάλωψ] **relating to night blindness** HP. *Epid.* 6.7.1.

νυκτάλωψ -ωπος, ὁ [νύξ, ὤψ] ❶ *subst.* Ⓐ *medic.* **hemeralopia, day blindness** HP. *Epid.* 6.7.1 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 780a 16 GAL. 19.435 Ⓑ **nyctalopia, night blindness** GAL. 10.84 ORIB. *Syn.* 8.48.1 ❷ *adj.* Ⓐ **one who sees only at night** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.33 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.776 Ⓑ **one who sees only by day** GAL. 19.124.

νυκταστράπτης -ου, ὁ [νύξ, ἀστράπτω] **flashing lightning by night** *P*PGM 4.182.

νυκταυγής -ές [νύξ, αὐγή] **shining by night** *CCA* 1.173.2.

νυκτεγερσία -ας, ἡ [νύξ, ἐγείρω] **nocturnal waking,** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 92 PLUT. *VHom.* 209 || *title of book X of the* IL. STRAB. 9.5.18 PLUT. *VHom.* 209 • **νυκτηγρεσία** SCH. HIPPON. 118(B6).

νυκτεγερτέω, *contr.* [νυκτεγερσία] **to keep watch by night** PLUT. *Caes.* 40.3.

Νυκτέλιος -ου [νύξ] **Nyktelios** ("with nocturnal worship"), *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.14 PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 389a *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ Νυκτέλια **nocturnal festivals** *in honor of Dionysus* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 291a.

νυκτέπαρχος -ου, ὁ [νύξ, ἔπαρχος] **chief of security,** *Lat.* praefectus vigilum PALL. *Io.* 16.132.

νυκτερεία -ας, ἡ [νυκτερεύω] **nocturnal hunting** PLAT. *Leg.* 824a.

νυκτερεῖα -ων, τά [νυκτερεύω] **night service** EUNAP. *V.S.* 485.

νυκτερείσιος -ον [νύξ, ἐρείδω] *sex.*: ἔργα ν. nocturnal pleasures ARISTOPH. *Th.* 204.

νυκτερέτης -ου, ὁ [νύξ, ἐρέτης] **rower by night,** *hence* **fisherman** SATR. (AP 6.11.3).

νυκτέρευμα -ατος, τό [νυκτερεύω] **night shelter** *for livestock* POL. 12.4.9.

νυκτερευτής -οῦ, ὁ [νυκτερεύω] **nocturnal hunter** PLAT. *Leg.* 824b.

νυκτερευτικός -ή -όν [νυκτερεύω] **trained for night hunting** XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.8 (*dogs*).

νυκτερεύω [νύκτερος] *impf.* ἐνυκτέρευον || *fut.* νυκτερεύσω || *aor.* ἐνυκτέρευσα ❶ *act.* **to pass the night** XEN. *An.* 4.4.11, *Hel.* 5.4.4, *al.* AEN. 22.14, 30.2; ἡδέως **pleasantly** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.22; ἀθλίως **wretchedly** TIMOCL. 18.1 | ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις **in arms** XEN. *An.* 6.4.27; περὶ Σελλασίαν **around Sellasia** POL. 16.37.2 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ATH. 15.699e.

νυκτερήσιος -ον [νύκτερος] **nocturnal** SEXT. *S.* 10.188; χρησμὸς ν. nocturnal oracle LUC. *Alex.* 53.

νυκτερία -ας, ἡ [νυκτέριος] **nighttime** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.34.

νυκτερικῶς [νύκτερος] *adv.* **at night** [GREG.] *Lit.* (*PG* 36.729.4).

νυκτερῖνεία -ας, ἡ [νυκτερινός] **command of the night watch** *I*SEG 4.515.9 • **-ηα** *in pap.*

νυκτερῖνός -ή -όν [νύκτερος] **nocturnal** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1163, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 909a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 8 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.1 GEOP. 2.23.13 *etc.*; ἐν νυκτερινῇ καὶ φοβερᾷ ἀναχωρήσει **in a panic-stricken night retreat** THUC. 4.128.4; νυκτερινώτατόν τι τολμᾶν **to dare a typically nocturnal enterprise** LUC. *Icar.* 21; νυκτερινοὶ κύνες **nocturnal dogs,** *or perhaps* **wolves** HSCH. || **potent by night** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 20 ◆ *adv.* **νυκτερινῶς by night** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 3 (43.469A).

νυκτέριος -α -ον [νύκτερος] **nocturnal** ARAT. 999 ORPH. *H.* 1.5, 52.4, *al.* LUC. *Peregr.* 28 *etc.* • *Ion* **-ίη** ARAT. *Lc.* | *fem.* **νυκτέριος** LUC. *Lc.*

νυκτερίρεμβος *f.l. see* νυκτίρεμβος.

νυκτερίς -ίδος, ἡ [νύκτερος] **bat** OD. 12.433, 24.6 HDT. 2.76.3, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.6 *etc.* || *ichthyol.*, *a species of fish* OPP. 2.205, *al.*

Νυκτερίων -ωνος, ὁ **Nykterion,** *male name* LUC. *V.H.* 1 15.

νυκτερόβιος -ον [νύκτερος, βίος] **nocturnal, seeking food at night,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 25.

νυκτεροειδής -ές [νύκτερος, εἶδος] SEXT. *S.* 10.184 (*dub.*), *see* νυκτοειδής.

νύκτερος -ον [νύξ] **nocturnal** AESCHL. *Pr.* 797, *Sept.* 367 SOPH. *Ai.* 217, *El.* 410 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 342 *etc.*; νύκτεροι φύλακες **night watchmen** EUR. *Rh.* 87 | νύκτερον *adv.* by night ARAT. 1023.

νυκτεροφεγγής -ές [νύκτερος, φέγγος] **shining by night** MAN.[1] 3.393 (*Moon*).

νυκτεροφοῖτις -ιδος [*see* νυκτίφοιτος] **roaming by night,** *Hekate* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.35.5.

νυκτερόφοιτος -ον [*see* νυκτίφοιτος] **roaming by night, nocturnal** ORPH. *H.* 36.6.

νυκτερωπός -ον [νύκτερος, ὤψ] **appearing by night, nocturnal** EUR. *H.F.* 112.

Νυκτεύς -έως, ὁ **Nykteus,** *father of Antiope* AP. 4.1090 *etc.*

νυκτηγορέω, *contr.* [νύξ, ἀγορά] ❶ *act.* **to deliberate by night, in a nocturnal assembly** EUR.

Rh. 89 ❷ *pass.* to be decided by night AESCHL. *Sept.* 29.

νυκτηγορία -ας, ἡ [νυκτηγορέω] nocturnal debate ARISTOT. *fr.* 159 | nocturnal news, *i.e.* alarm EUR. *Rh.* 19 | nocturnal chatter LIB. *Decl.* 26.23.

νυκτηγρεσία *see* νυκτεγερσία.

νυκτηγρετέω, *contr.* [νύξ, ἐγείρω] THEM. *Or.* 21.260b ARISTAEN. 2.13 SCH. IL. 18.495b *see* νυκτεγερτέω.

νυκτήγρετον -ου, τό *bot. oriental plant, luminous at night* PLIN. 21.62.

νυκτῆμαρ [νύξ, ἦμαρ] *adv.* night and day *PLOND.* 3.981.12 (IV^{CE}).

νυκτηρεφής -ές [νύξ, ἐρέφω] covered by night, dark AESCHL. *Ag.* 460.

νυκτιαῖος -α -ον [νύξ] nocturnal [CAES.] 3.118 (38.1005).

νυκτῐβᾱτης -ες [νύξ, βαίνω] walking by night, nocturnal LYR. *Scol.* 34 (*b*).6.

νυκτῐβιος -ον [*see* νυκτερόβιος] living by night, nocturnal HSCH. (*wild animals, birds*).

νυκτιβόας, ὁ [νύξ, βοάω] one that cries at night HSCH. LYR. *C.P.* 13 (*conject.*).

νυκτιβόη -ης, ἡ [νύξ, βοάω] howling at night, *epith. of the moon* *PPGM* 4.2808.

νυκτῐβρομος -ον [νύξ, βρέμω] sounding by night EUR. *Rh.* 552.

νυκτίγαμος -ον [νύξ, γάμος] marrying by night, celebrating nocturnal marriages, *Hero* MUS.[1] 7.

νυκτιγενέτωρ -ορος [νύξ, γενέτωρ] father of night *PPGM* 4.1795.

νυκτῐδιέξοδος -ον [νύξ, διέξοδος] passing through its path by night PTOL.[4] *Phas.* p. 9H.

νυκτῐδρόμος -ον [νύξ, δραμεῖν] completing its course by night ORPH. *H.* 9.2.

νυκτῐκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [νύξ, κλέπτω] nocturnal thief LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.176.4) • *Dor.* -τας.

νυκτῐκόραξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [νύξ, κόραξ] nocturnal raven ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 9 STRAB. 17.2.4 VT *Deut.* 14.17, *Reg.* 1.26.20.

νυκτικρῠφής -ές [νύξ, κρύπτω] hiding by night ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1040a 31 | *subst.* τὸ νυκτικρυφές being hidden by night (*of the sun*) AL. *in Metaph.* 533.35, *al.*

νυκτῐλαθραιοφᾰγος -ον [νύξ, λαθραῖος, φαγεῖν] eating secretly by night HEGESAN. 2.

νυκτῐλάλος -ον [νύξ, λαλέω] sounding by night, *lyre* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.29.2).

νυκτῐλαμπής -ές [νύξ, λάμπω] shining in the night SIM. 38.11.

νυκτῐλόχος -ον [νύξ, λόχος] lying in wait by night, nocturnal predator NONN. *Ev.* 19.99 HSCH.

νυκτίμέδουσα -ης, ἡ [νύξ, μέδουσα] queen of the night *CCA* 1.173.2.

Νύκτιμος -ου, ὁ Nyktimos, *male name* LYC. 481 NONN. *D.* 18.22 PLUT. *Par. min.* 314e | *old name of the Alpheios* PLUT. *Fluv.* 19.1.

νυκτίνομος -ον [νύξ, νομός] grazing *or* seeking food by night ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 25 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 286b, *QConv.* 626d SEXT. *S.* 9.247.

νύκτιος -α -ον [νύξ] nocturnal LEON. (AP 6.221.7).

νυκτῐπαγής -ές [νύξ, πήγνυμι] built by night, nocturnal TIMOTH. 15.133.

νυκτῐπαταιπλάγιος -ον [νύξ, πατέω, πλάγιος] walking unsteadily by night HEGESAN. 2.

νυκτίπερ [νύξ] by night P.[1] *Pyth.* 50.

νυκτῐπήδηκες -ων, αἱ [νύξ, πηδάω] slippers HEROND. 7.59 POLL. 7.94.

νυκτιπλαγκτος -ον [νύξ, πλάζω] troubling *or* disturbing by night, bringing disturbance by night: πόνος toil AESCHL. *Ag.* 330; ὀνείρατα καὶ δείματα dreams and terrors AESCHL. *Ch.* 524; κελεύματα cries AESCHL. *Ch.* 751 || disturbed by night, unquiet: εὐνή bed AESCHL. *Ag.* 12.

νυκτῐπλᾰνής -ές [νύξ, πλανάω] roaming by night, nocturnal OPP.[1] 3.268.

νυκτῐπλάνος -ον LUC. *Alex.* 54, *see* νυκτῐπλᾰνής.

νυκτιπλοέω, *contr.* [νύξ, πλόος] to navigate by night, *fig. of doing sthg. poorly* ZENOB. 5.32.

νυκτῐπλοια -ας, ἡ [νυκτιπλοέω] nocturnal voyage STRAB. 16.2.24.

νυκτῐπόλευτος -ον ORPH. *H.* 79.7, *see* νυκτῐπόλος.

νυκτῐπόλος -ον [νύξ, πολέω] roaming by night, wandering in the night, nocturnal EUR. *Ion* 718 (*Bacchants*), 1049 (*phantoms*) AP. 3.862 LUC. *Peregr.* 29 (*Proteus*) HSCH.

νυκτιπορ- *see* νυκτοπορ-.

νυκτῐπόρος -ον [νύξ, πείρω] moving by night, night owl OPP.[1] 1.441, 3.268.

Νυκτιπόρος -ου, ὁ Nyktiporos, *imaginary river* LUC. *V.H.* 2 33.

νυκτίρεμβος -ον [νύξ, ῥέμβομαι] roaming by night PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 161.

νυκτῐσεμνος -ον [νύξ, σεμνός] solemnly celebrated by night: δεῖπνα banquets AESCHL. *Eum.* 108.

νυκτιτρόμος -ον [νύξ, τρομέω] trembling by night *PPGM Suppl.* 49.48.57 (III-IV^{CE}).

νυκτῐφαής -ές [νύξ, φάος] appearing by night, shining by night PARM. B14 ORPH. *H.* 54.10.

νυκτῐφᾰνής -ές [νύξ, φαίνω] shining by night CH *exc.* 29 NONN. *Ev.* 20.4 || appearing by night NONN. *Ev.* 3.7.

νυκτίφαντος -ον [νύξ, φαίνω] appearing by night EUR. *Hel.* 570.

νυκτῐφοιτος -ον [νύξ, φοιτάω] coming by night, nocturnal AESCHL. *Pr.* 657 LYC. 225.

νυκτῐφόρος -ον [νύξ, φέρω] bringing the night, darkening PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 40.

νυκτῐφρούρητος -ον [νύξ, φρουρέω] watching by night AESCHL. *Pr.* 861.

νυκτῐχᾰρής -ές [νύξ, χαίρω] rejoicing in the night *PPGM* 4.1795.

νυκτῐχόρευτος -ον [νύξ, χορεύω] accompanied by nocturnal dances NONN. *D.* 12.391, *al.*

νυκτῐχροος -ον [νύξ, χρώς] dark-skinned [CALLISTH.] 83.6.

νυκτο- *see also* νυκτι-.

νυκτόβας *or* νυκτόβαϋς HSCH. 1.378.09, *see* νυκτιβόας.

νυκτοβᾰτία -ας, ἡ [νύξ, βαίνω] nocturnal march HP. *Vict.* 3.68.

νυκτόβιος -ον PROCL. *Ptol.* 226, *see* νυκτῐβιος.

νυκτογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [νύξ, γράφω] writing by night PLUT. *QConv.* 634a, *Praec.* 803c.

νυκτοδρομία -ας, ἡ [νυκτοδρόμος] running by night HP. *Vict.* 3.68.

νυκτοδρόμος -ον [νύξ, δραμεῖν] running by night GLOSS.

νυκτοειδής -ές [νύξ, εἶδος] with the appearance of night, dark HP. *Aër.* 8 SEXT. *S.* 10.181, 184 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 *etc.* • *adv.* νυκτοειδῶς like the night THEOD.[8] *epist.* 301.58.

νυκτοθήρας -ου, ὁ [νύξ, θηράω] nocturnal hunter XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.4.

νυκτοκλοπία -ας, ἡ [νύξ, κλέπτω] nocturnal theft OR. *Sib.* 3.238, *al.*

νυκτολᾶλημα -ατος, τό [νύξ, λαλέω] nocturnal speech, *formula for making s.o. talk in their sleep* *PPGM* 7.411.

νυκτόμαντις -εως, ὁ [νύξ, μάντις] one who prophesies by night POLL. 7.188 HSCH.

νυκτομᾰχέω, *contr.* [νύξ, μάχομαι] *fut. ptc.* νυκτομαχήσων APP. 17.11.108 || *aor.* ἐνυκτομάχησα; to fight by night PLUT. *Cam.* 36.6 APP. 17.35 | *fig.* ARISTAEN. 1.10.

νυκτομᾰχία -ας, ἡ [νυκτομαχέω] night battle HDT. 1.74.1 THUC. 7.44.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 722e *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. *Lc.*

νυκτοπεριπλάνητος -ον [νύξ, περί, πλανάω] roaming around by night ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 264.

νυκτοπλανής -ές [*see* νυκτιπλανής] roaming by night MAN.[1] 1.311 (*thief*).

νυκτοπλοέω, *contr.* [νύξ, πλέω] to sail by night HIPPAR.[1] 1.7.1.

νυκτοπλοϊκός -όν [νυκτοπλοέω] given to sailing by night STRAB. *Chr.* 16.28.

νυκτοπορέω, *contr.* [νύξ, πείρω] *impf.* ἐνυκτοπόρουν STRAB. 17.1.45 || *aor. ptc.* νυκτοπορήσας POL. 5.6.6, *al.*; to make a night march XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.20 POL. 16.37.4 STRAB. 15.2.6 AL. *in S.E.* 48.30 *etc.* • *Ion. ptc.* νυκτοπορέων ARR. *Ind.* 43.5.

νυκτοπορία -ας, ἡ [νυκτοπορέω] night march POL. 5.7.3, 5.97.5 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 180d, *QConv.* 722e, *al.*

νυκτοπότιον -ου, τό [νύξ, πίνω] cup, container VT (Sym.) *Kgs* 1.26.11.

νυκτοπῦρετος -ου, ὁ [νύξ, πυρετός] nocturnal fever *PTEBT.* 275.22 (III^{CE}).

νυκτοστρατηγία -ας, ἡ [νυκτοστράτηγος] command of the night watch *PFAM.TEBT.* 41.11 (II^{CE}).

νυκτοστράτηγος -ου, ὁ [νύξ, στρατηγός] commander of the night watch *POXY.* 933.24 (II^{CE}).

νυκτουργός -όν [νύξ, ἔργον] working by night PLUT. *Isid.* 376e.

νυκτοῦρος -ου, ὁ [νύξ, οὖρος] night guard, *barbarian name of Saturn* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 941c.

νυκτοφαής -ές NONN. *D.* 44.218, *see* νυκτιφαής.

νυκτοφαίνουσα -ης, ἡ [νύξ, φαίνω] appearing by night, *epith. of Hekate* GLOSS.

νυκτοφᾰνής -ές [*see* νυκτιφανής] dark as night AP 9.806.3 (*garden*).

νυκτοφυλακέω, *contr.* [νυκτοφύλαξ] *impf.* ἐνυκτοφυλάκουν, *mid. pass.* ἐνυκτοφυλακούμην ARR. 15.8.57 || *fut.* νυκτοφυλακήσω XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.3 ❶ *act.* to keep watch by night ▸ τι over sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.3 | *subst. ptc.* ὁ νυκτοφυλακῶν head of the night watch, *Lat.* praefectus vigilum DCASS. 52.33.1 ❷ *mid.* to arrange a night security service AEN. 22.1.

νυκτοφυλακή -ῆς, ἡ [νυκτοφύλαξ] night watch *ISEG* 4.535.18 (II-III^{CE}).

νυκτοφυλακία -ας, ἡ [νυκτοφύλαξ] *PPSI* 1232.7 (IV^{CE}) GLOSS., *see* νυκτοφυλακή.

νυκτοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [νύξ, φύλαξ] night guard XEN. *An.* 7.2.18, 7.3.34; δαίμων ν. genius of the night LUC. *Peregr.* 27 | οἱ ν. night guards PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.156; *at Rome* = vigiles IOS. *B.I.* 4.11.4(645) DCASS. 58.9.3 || praefectus vigilum DCASS. 52.24.6.

νυκτοφυλάξιος -ον [νυκτοφύλαξ] of the night guard, *of premises* *IG* 11.2.145.30 (IV^{BCE}).

νυκτόχρους -ουν [νύξ, χρόα] of the color of night HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.14 (109.8).

Νυκτῷον -ου, τό temple of Night LUC. *V.H.* 2 33.

νυκτωπός -όν [νύξ, ὤψ] appearing by night EUR. *I.T.* 1279.

νύκτωρ [νύξ] *adv.* by night, in the dark HES. *Op.* 177 ARCHIL. 49.7 SOPH. *Ai.* 47, 1056 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 856, *al.* PHERECR. 14.5 LYS. 1.14 AN. *Par.* 7.3.24 *etc.*

νυκχάζω HSCH. HDN. 2.556.23 (*aor. ptc.* νυκχάσας), *see* νύσσω.

Νύμφα -ας, ἡ Nympha, *female name* NT *Col.* 4.15 • *v.l.* Νυμφάς -ᾶ, ὁ.

1. νύμφᾰ *epic voc.*, *see* νύμφη.

2. νύμφᾱ *Dor.*, *see* νύμφη.

νυμφᾰγενής -ές [νύμφη, γίγνομαι] born of a Nymph, *Marsia* TELEST. 1(8).4.

νυμφᾰγέτης -ου [νύμφη, ἡγέομαι] leading the Nymphs, *epith. of Poseidon* CORN. 22.

νυμφᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [νυμφαγωγός] *fut. ptc.* νυμφαγωγήσων GREG. *Or.* 36 (*PG* 36.273.9) || *aor.*

ἐνυμφαγώγησα || *pf. ptc.* νενυμφαγωγηκώς POL. 25.4.10 || *aor. ptc. pass.* νυμφαγωγηθείς; **to lead as a bride** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. POL. *Lc.* CHARIT. 1.1.14, *al.* HSCH. || **to assign as a bride** DION. 11.41.6 || ν. γάμους **to arrange marriages, allow weddings** PLUT. *Sol.* 20.7.

νυμφᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [νυμφαγωγός] **leading the bride to the groom** POL. 25.4.8 PLUT. *Alex.fort.* 329d.

νυμφᾰγωγός -οῦ [νύμφη, ἄγω] **one who leads the bride to the groom, matchmaker** EUR. *I.A.* 610 LYC. 1025 LUC. *Herod.* 5, *DDeor.* 35.16 ACH. 3.10.5 *etc.* || *extens.* **friend** VT *Gen.* 21.22.

νυμφαία -ας, ἡ [νύμφη] *bot.* **waterlily** (*various species*) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.1 DIOSC.[2] 3.132 *etc.*

Νυμφαίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* **Nymphaie,** *the island of Kalypso* AP. 4.574.

νυμφαιγόνος -ον [νυμφαῖος, γίγνομαι] **born of a Nymph** TIMOTH. 15.110.

νυμφαῖος -α -ον [νύμφη] **of the Nymphs, inhabited by Nymphs, sacred to the Nymphs** EUR. *El.* 447 AP 14.71.2 | *subst.* τὸ νυμφαῖον **temple of the Nymphs** MEN. *Dysc.* 2.400 HSCH.; **cave of the Nymphs** LONG. 1.13.1 | *subst.* τὸ Νυμφαῖον **nymphaeum,** *in various localities* ICIG 4616 (II[CE]) *etc.* || *bot.* νυμφαία πτερίς **fern,** *see* πτερίς.

Νυμφαῖος -ου, ὁ **Nymphaios,** *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 12.50.

νυμφάς -άδος [νύμφη] **of the Nymphs:** πυλῶν καλουμένων Νυμφάδων gates called gates of the Nymphs PAUS. 1.44.2.

Νυμφάς -άδος, ἡ **Nymphas,** *locality in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.34.6.

νύμφασμα -ατος, τὸ [νύμφη] *pl.* **marriage, wedding** OR. (PHLEG. 36.10B *codd.*).

νυμφεῖος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [νύμφη] **of the bride, nuptial** PIND. *N.* 5.30 (*bed*) EUR. *I.A.* 131 (*beds*) *etc.*; νυμφεῖος παστάς **bridal chamber** THALLUS (AP 7.188.7) || *subst.* τὸ νύμφεῖον (*sc.* δῶμα) **bridal chamber** SOPH. *Ant.* 891, 1205 CALLIM. *H.* 4.118 | *pl.* τὰ νυμφεῖα **bridal chamber** SOPH. *Tr.* 920, *but* **wedding** SOPH. *Tr.* 7; κτενεῖς νυμφεῖα τοῦ σαυτοῦ τέκνου; **will you destroy the wedding** (*or also* **will you kill the fiancee, the bride**) of your son? SOPH. *Ant.* 568 • *Ion.* νυμφήϊος NONN. *D.* 13.458 CALLIM. 4.118 | *fem.* -ος EUR. *I.A.* 131 AP *Lc.*

νύμφευμα -ατος, τό [νυμφεύω] A *pl.* **wedding, marriage** SOPH. *O.T.* 980 EUR. *Ph.* 1204; νυμφεύομαι νυμφεύματ' αἰσχρά **I am going to a shameful marriage** EUR. *I.T.* 365 B *sg.* **bride** EUR. *Tr.* 420 (*iron.*).

νύμφευσις -εως, ἡ [νυμφεύω] **wedding** VT *Cant.* 3.11.

νυμφευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [νυμφεύω] **fiance, bridegroom** OPP.[1] 1.265.

νυμφευτήριος -α -ον [νυμφευτήρ] **nuptial:** *subst. pl.* τὰ νυμφευτήρια **bride** EUR. *Tr.* 252 | *subst. sg.* τὸ νυμφευτήριον **bridal chamber** BAS.[1] *VTh.* 2 (85.581A).

νυμφευτής -οῦ, ὁ [νυμφεύω] **one who leads the bride to the groom, paranymphos** POLL. 3.40; *extens. of cattle* PLAT. *Pol.* 268a || **betrothed, spouse** EUR. *Ion* 913 • *Dor.* -άς EUR. *Lc.*

νυμφεύτρια -ας, ἡ [νυμφευτήρ] **bridesmaid** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1056 PLUT. *Lyc.* 15.4 | **matchmaker** PHOT. *Lex.* || **fiancee, bride** SYN. *epist.* 3 PHOT. *Lex.*

νυμφεύω [νύμφη] *impf.* ἐνύμφευον HIM. 9.60, *mid. pass.* ἐνυμφεύόμην || *fut.* νυμφεύσω, *mid.* νυμφεύσομαι || *aor.* ἐνύμφευσα, *mid.* ἐνυμφευσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* νενύμφευμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐνυμφεύθην || *fut. pass.* νυμφευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to give in marriage** EUR. *Alc.* 317, *I.A.* 885 | **to procure as a wife** PIND. *N.* 3.56 || *of the woman* **to get married:** τινι to s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 654, 816 | *of the man* **to marry, take as a lover** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *I.A.* 461, *Med.* 625 ORPH. *H.* 18.13; λέχη σκότια νυμφεύει λάθρᾳ it is joined to secretly in the darkness EUB. 67.1 | *of both* **to get married, unite in marriage** EUR. *Med.* 313 ❷ *mid.* **to give in marriage:** βροντᾷ ... ἀμφιπύρῳ τοκάδα τάν ... Βάκχου νυμφευσαμένα giving the mother of Bacchus in marriage to the double-flamed thunderbolt EUR. *Hip.* 561 || **to take in marriage** EUR. *El.* 1340 ❸ *pass. and fut. mid.* **to be given in marriage** EUR. *Tr.* 1139, *I.T.* 364 | **to be a wife** EUR. *Andr.* 403, *El.* 1144 || **to be taken in marriage, become a wife** EUR. *Suppl.* 455, *Ion* 1371; ▸ ἔκ τινος of s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 28 = παρά τινι EUR. *Med.* 1336 • *impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* νυμφεύετο NONN. *D.* 38.134 || *poet. aor.* νύμφευσα, *mid.* νυμφευσάμην NONN. *D.* 2.694, *al.*

νύμφη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* nubo?] A **fiancee, bride, young wife** IL. 18.492 OD. 11.447 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1179 HDT. 4.172.2 SOPH. *Tr.* 527 *etc.* || **daughter-in-law** VT *Gen.* 11.31, *al.* NT *Matt.* 10.35 || *extens.* **girl, young woman** IL. 9.560 HES. *Th.* 298 EUR. *Andr.* 140 | *hypocor.* νύμφα φίλη **dear girl** IL. 3.130 OD. 4.743 B **Nymph,** *divinity of waters or woods* IL. 20.8, *al.* OD. 17.240, *al.* PIND. *O.* 12.19 MEN. *Dysc.* 197 *etc.*; *divinity of the mountains* IL. 6.420, *al.* OD. 6.105 HOM. 19.19 HES. *Th.* 130 *etc.* | *of the Muse, of Amalthea, of the mother of Zeus* HSCH. || *extens.* **water** (*cf. Lat.* lympha) ANTIPH.[1] (AP 9.258.2) C *analog. entom.* **Nymph** *of an insect* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 2, *G.A.* 758b 33 | **winged insect** HSCH. | *winged ant* HSCH. || *ichthyol. a species of mollusc* ATH. 3.105b || *anat.* **hollow under the lower lip** RUF. *On.* 42 POLL. 2.90 HSCH. || **niche** CALLIX. 2 || **rosebud** HSCH. || *anat.* **clitoris** RUF. *On.* 112 HSCH. || *point of the plowshare* POLL. 1.252 • *Dor.* νύμφᾱ || *epic voc.* -ᾰ IL. 3.130 OD. 4.743 | *epic gen. pl.* -έων HES. *Th.* 130, *Dor.* -ᾶν PERSES (AP 6.274.1).

νυμφήϊος *see* νυμφεῖος.

νυμφιάω, *contr.* [νυμφίος] **to be seized with fury, go crazy** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 10.

νυμφίδες -ων, αἱ [νύμφη] **bridal shoes** HSCH.

Νυμφιδία -ας, ἡ **Nymphidia,** *female name* PLUT. *Galb.* 9.2, 14.5.

νυμφίδιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [νύμφη] **nuptial** ORPH. *H.* 55.11 (*Aphrodite*) EUR. *Med.* 999, *Andr.* 858 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1729 *etc.*; νυμφιδίους εὐνάς ... οὐ τλητὸν ὁρᾶν it is unendurable to see bridal beds EUR. *Alc.* 885.

Νυμφίδιος -ου, ὁ **Nymphidios,** *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 2.1 *etc.*

νυμφικός -ή -όν [νύμφη] **nuptial** AESCHL. *Ch.* 71 SOPH. *O.C.* 1272 EUR. *Med.* 378 PLAT. *Leg.* 775b *etc.* | ν. λουτρόν nuptial bath ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 378 | *subst.* τὰ νυμφικά **conjugal relations** PLAT. *Leg.* 783d || **of a girl** GLOSS. || **of the Nymphs** SOPH. *Ichn.* 149 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* νυμφικῶς **in the manner of a bride** ACH. 3.7.5.

νυμφίος -ου, ὁ [νύμφη] A **bridegroom, young husband** IL. 23.223 OD. 7.65 PIND. *P.* 9.118 SOPH. *O.T.* 1358 MEN. *Dysc.* 748, *al. etc.* || *pl.* **bridal pair** AESCHL. *Sept.* 757 EUR. *Med.* 366 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 161 *etc.* B **son-in-law** VT *Judg.* 15.6, *al.*

νύμφιος -ον [νύμφη] PIND. *P.* 3.16 CALLIM. *fr.* 63.11 NONN. *D.* 32.34, *see* νυμφίδιος.

Νύμφις -ιδος, ὁ **Nymphis,** *male name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 248d *etc.*

νυμφόβας -αντος, ὁ [νύμφη, βαίνω] **mounting Nymphs,** *epith. of Silenos* ACHAE. 52.

νυμφογενής -ές ALC.[2] (AP 16.8.4), *see* νυμφαγενής.

νυμφογέννητος -ον [νύμφη, γεννάω] **born of a Nymph** SOPH. *Ichn.* 35.

Νυμφόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Nymphodoros,** *male name* HDT. 7.137.3 THUC. 2.29.1 *etc.*

νυμφόκλαυτος -ον [νύμφη, κλαίω] **causing brides to weep** AESCHL. *Ag.* 749 (*Fury*).

νυμφοκομέω, *contr.* [νύμφη, κομέω] *impf.* ἐνυμφοκόμουν LIB. *Decl.* 40.14 || *fut.* νυμφοκομήσω EUR. *Med.* 985 || *aor.* ἐνυμφοκόμησα MUS.[1] 280; **to adorn as a bride** ANTIPHIL. (AP 16.147.6) || *intrans.* **adorn oneself as a bride** EUR. *Lc.*

νυμφοκόμος -ον [νυμφοκομέω] **adorning a bride, bridesmaid** HSCH. || **nuptial, of** *or* **for the wedding** EUR. *I.A.* 1087 (*marriage*) NONN. *D.* 48.183 (*contest*).

νυμφόληπτος -ον [νύμφη, λαμβάνω] **possessed by the Nymphs, raving** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238d PLUT. *Arist.* 11.4 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.37 POLL. 1.19 *etc.*

νυμφοπόνος -ου, ἡ [νύμφη, πένομαι] **attendant of the bride** SOPHR. *title* (*fr.* 11-12) HSCH.

νυμφοστολέω, *contr.* [νυμφοστόλος] *fut.* νυμφοστολήσω || *aor.* ἐνυμφοστόλησα || *aor. pass.* ἐνυμφοστολήθην ❶ *act.* **to lead the bride to the bridegroom** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 72, *al.* HLD. 10.16.10 || **to lead the bridegroom to the bride** ACH. 1.18.2 || **to accompany the bride and groom in procession** ACH. 5.16.5 ❷ *mid.* **to take as a bride** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 153.

νυμφοστολία -ας, ἡ [νυμφοστόλος] **wedding, nuptials** BAS.[1] *VTh.* 1 (85.484B).

νυμφοστόλος -ου, ὁ [νύμφη, στέλλω] **escort of the bride** HSCH. || **escort of the bridegroom** IOS. *A.I.* 5.8.6(294) || *adj.* **attending the bridegroom** MUS.[1] 10.

νυμφοτηρεῖς, οἱ [νύμφη, τηρέω] *an unidentified magistracy* HSCH.

νυμφότιμος -ον [νύμφη, τιμάω] **in honor of the bridal pair, nuptial** AESCHL. *Ag.* 705 (*song*).

νυμφοτομέω, *contr.* [νυμφοτομία] *surg.* **to remove the clitoris** AET.[1] 16.116 (*aor. ptc. pass. fem.* νυμφοτομηθεῖσα).

νυμφοτομία -ας, ἡ [νύμφη, τέμνω] *surg.* **removal of the clitoris** AET.[1] 16.115.

νυμφοτροφέω, *contr.* [νύμφη, τρέφω] **to bring up girls** THEM. *Or.* 34.29.13.

νυμφών -ῶνος, ὁ [νύμφη] A **bridal chamber** VT *Tob.* 6.14 *etc.* || **marriage** HLD. 7.8.3 *etc.*; οἱ υἱοὶ τοῦ νυμφῶνος **the wedding guests** NT *Matt.* 9.15 B ὁ Νυμφών *was the part reserved for women in temples of Dionysus, Demeter and Persephone* PAUS. 2.11.3 C *bot. type of waterlily* DIOSC.[2] 3.132.

νῦν *and* **νῦ** [*cf. Lat.* **num, nun-c,** *Skt.* nú, nūn-, *Hitt.* nu, *OHG* ñ, *OCS* nyně, *Av.* nū, *Lith.* nû] A *encl. partic.* **therefore, indeed,** *with emphatic force* IL. 1.28, *al. etc.* (*usu.*); ἦ ῥά νύ μοι πίθοιο **you would then listen to me** IL. 4.93; καί νύ κεν ἔνθ' ἀπόλοιτο **and indeed he would have perished then** IL. 5.311; ἦπου ... ἤ νυ καί **whether ... or** IL. 6.439; οὔ νυ καί **so not also** IL. 10.165 | ἐπεί νυ **because indeed** IL. 1.416; ὥς νύ περ **just as** IL. 2.258 || ▸ *often with imper.* ἄγε νυν **come on!, come now!** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1056; φέρε νυν **come on!** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 789; ἄκουσον δή νυν **listen then!** PLAT. *Leg.* 693d || *with interrog.* τί νυ **why then?** IL. 1.414; τίς νυ **who then?** IL. 5.373 B *prob.* **now** (= νῦν) IL. 10.105 PIND. *P.* 11.44 • νυ *only epic, Boeot. and Cypr.; position: usu. after the first word, s.times inserted after the prep.* || *in combination see* τοίνυν *in mss. usu.* νῦν (*also with* ῡ), *hence corrected according to the sense.*

νῦν [*cf. Lat.* **num, nun-c,** *Skt.* nú, nūn-, *Hitt.* nu, *OHG* ñ, *OCS* nyně, *Av.* nū, *Lith.* nû] *adv.* A **now, at this moment** IL. 1.272, *al.* OD. 4.359, *al. etc.* (*usu.*); οἱ νῦν (ἄνθρωποι) **men of today** *usu.*; νῦν

ἡμέρη ἥδε the present day IL. 13.828; νῦν δ' ἤδη 'γώ and now I SOPH. *Ant.* 801; ὁ νῦν παρών the present PLAT. *Parm.* 141e, *al. etc.*; *subst. neut.* τὸ νῦν the present ARISTOT. *Phys.* 218a 6, *al. etc.* | *also adv.* τὸ νῦν *and* τὰ νῦν now, at this moment PIND. *N.* 7.101 HDT. 7.104.2 *etc.* = τὸ νῦν εἶναι PLAT. *Rp.* 506e *etc.* = τὸ νῦν ἔχον NT *Acts* 24.25 | *strengthd.* νῦν δή right now PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250c, *al. etc.* B **just now, a moment ago,** *referring to the recent past* IL. 3.439, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 341c XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.48 *etc.* | *strengthd.* νῦν δή just now PLAT. *Prot.* 329c, *al. etc.* C **now, soon, immediately,** *referring to the future* IL. 5.279, *al.* OD. 1.200 EUR. *El.* 975 *etc.* | *strengthd.* νῦν δή XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.23 *etc.* D **now, as it is,** *s.times also* **therefore, on the contrary** *in contrast to other circumstances* OD. 1.166, *al.* PLAT. *Crat.* 384b DEMOSTH. 18.195 *etc.*; νῦν δέ now however, but in reality THUC. 1.122.2; νῦν δή therefore, in such a case THUC. 6.24.2; καὶ νῦν in this case, as of now XEN. *An.* 7.4.24, *al.* | *in correlations* νῦν δὴ μέν ... νῦν δ' a moment ago ... but now PLAT. *Leg.* 683e || *strengthd.* νυνί (*see*).

νύναμαι *Cret. 1*GDI 4991.8.20, *al.*, *see* δύναμαι.

νυνατός *Cret. 1*GDI 4992 *a* 3.3, *al.*, *see* δυνατός.

νυνγαρί EUSTATH. 45.3, *see* νυνὶ γάρ.

νυνδή ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1357 (*conject.*: νῦν δὲ *codd.*) *etc.*, *see* νυνὶ δέ.

νῦνί *Att. adv.* **now, right now** THUC. 4.92.2 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 295, *al.* MEN. *Asp.* 94, *al.* ISOCR. 6.7, *al. etc.*, *see* νῦν.

νυνμενί ARISTOPH. *Av.* 448 *etc.*, *see* νυνὶ μέν.

νύννιος -ου, ὁ *onomat.* **lullaby** HSCH. • *also* νύννιον -ου, τό.

νύξ νυκτός, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* nox, *Skt.* nák, *Goth.* nahts, *Ir.* in-nocht] A **night** IL. 2.387, 5.490, 10.251, *al.* OD. 5.388, 11.19 HES. *Op.* 102 SOPH. *El.* 780 *etc.*; νύκτα φυλάσσειν to pass the night watching IL. 10.312 OD. 5.466 *etc.*; πολλὰς ἀΰπνους νύκτας ἴαυον I passed many sleepless nights IL. 9.325; νυκτὶ βουλὴν διδούς leaving the decision to the night, *or rather* meditating at night on what decision to take HDT. 7.12.1 | *in* IL. *and* OD. *the night is divided into three parts, corresponding to the watches*: παρολχωκεν δὲ πλέων νὺξ τῶν δύο μοιράων, τριτάτη δ' ἔτι μοῖρα λέλειπται the full of night has passed through the first two parts, and the third still remains IL. 10.252; τρίχα νυκτὸς ἦην it was in the third part of the night OD. 12.312 | νυκτί by night, during the night OD. 15.34 *etc.* = νυκτός OD. 13.278 *etc.* = τῆς νυκτός THUC. 4.67 XEN. *An.* 2.2.1, *al. etc.* = νύκτα HDT. 1.181.5 *etc.* = ἀνὰ νύκτα IL. 14.80 = διὰ νύκτα OD. 19.66 = κατὰ νύκτα ARISTOPH. *fr.* 573 = ἐν νυκτί AESCHL. *Ag.* 653 XEN. *Symp.* 1.9 *etc.* = ἐπὶ νυκτί IL. 8.529 *etc.*; διὰ πάσης τῆς νυκτός during the whole night, throughout the night HDT. 8.12.1 = διά νυκτός ARISTOPH. *fr.* 12 = ὅλην τὴν νύκτα ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 75 *etc.* | ὑπὸ νύκτα at nightfall THUC. 4.67.1 XEN. *Ag.* 2.19 | εἰς νύκτα towards nightfall XEN. *Cyr.* 11.4 = εἰς τὴν νύκτα XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.7; ἐκ νυκτός by night XEN. *Cyn.* 1.4.2, *but* ἐκ νυκτὸς εἰς νύκτα from one night to another PLAT. *Ax.* 368b; ὥσπερ ἐκ νυκτὸς like passing suddenly from night to day PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 62; ἐκ πολλῆς ἔτι νυκτός deep in the night DION. 6.67.1 = ἔτι πολλῆς νυκτός THUC. 8.101.3; ἄκρας νυκτός in the middle of the night SOPH. *Ai.* 285 = ἄκρῃ νυκτί ARAT. 775 = ἀκρόθι νυκτός ARAT. 308; νυκτὸς ἀωρί deep in the night THEOGR. 11.40 = ἀωρὶ τῶν νυκτῶν ANTIPHO 2.1.4, *al.* = ἐν ἀωρὶ τῶν νυκτῶν ANTIPHO 2.4.5 | *pl.* τῶν νυκτῶν by night, during the night ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 668 = τὰς νύκτας XEN. *Symp.* 4.54 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.2 = μετὰ νύκτας PIND. *N.* 6.6 = ἐκ νυκτῶν AESCHL. *Ch.* 288 EUR. *Rh.* 13, 17 *etc.*; μέσαι νύκτες midnight PLAT. *Rp.* 621b *etc.*; περὶ μέσας νύκτας towards midnight XEN. *An.* 7.8.12; ἐν μέσῳ νυκτῶν at midnight XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.52; μοι λίαν πόρρω ἔδοξε τῶν νυκτῶν εἶναι it seemed to me that the night was too advanced PLAT. *Prot.* 310c; διελεγόμην ἀεὶ πόρρω τῶν νυκτῶν I continued to talk late into the night PLAT. *Symp.* 217d || **darkness:** νυκτὶ καλύπτειν conceal in darkness, make invisible IL. 5.23; ἀμφὶ δὲ ὄσσε κελαινὴ νὺξ ἐκάλυψεν **black night** (*sc.* of death) covered his eyes IL. 5.310; νυκτὶ ὑμέων εἰλύαται κεφαλαί your heads are wrapped in darkness OD. 20.351 | *of the underworld* SOPH. *Ai.* 660 B **west:** ναίουσι ... ἐσχατιῇ πρὸς νυκτός they live at the end of the earth, towards night *or rather* in the extreme west HES. *Th.* 275 • *dat.* νύκτεσσιν PIND. *P.* 4.130 || *personif.* **Night** IL. 14.259 HES. *Op.* 17, *Th.* 107, *al. etc.*

νύξαι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* νύσσω.

νύξις -εως, ἡ [νύσσω] **pricking, sting** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 930f SEXT. *S.* 9.164, *P.* 3.51 DEX.[1] 7.14 *etc.*

νυός -οῦ, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* nurus, *Skt.* snuṣā, *OHG* snur, *AS* snoru, *OCS* sněcha] **daughter-in-law** IL. 24.166 OD. 3.451 *etc.* || *extens.* **relative** (*by marriage*) IL. 3.49 HOM. 5.136 HSCH. || **young bride** THEOCR. 15.77, *al.* HSCH.

νυρέω, *contr.* **to sting, irritate** HSCH.

νυρίζω HSCH., *see* νυρέω *etc.*

νύσα -ης, ἡ *bot., a plant* PHEREC. 178.

Νῦσα -ης, ἡ **Nysa** *cities* (*various*) HOM. 26.5 HDT. 2.146.2 *etc.* || *mountains* (*various*) HOM. 1.8 XEN. *Cyn.* 11.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* Νύση HOM. *Lc.* | *Dor. gen.* -ας EUR. *Bac.* 556 | *Dor. dat.* -ᾳ EUR. *Cycl.* 68.

1. **Νῡσαῖος** -α -ον [Νῦσα] **of Nysa, Nysaian** (*city or mountain*) SOPH. *Ant.* 1132 NIC. *Al.* 34 STRAB. 15.1.8 | *epith. of Dionysus* DIOD. 1.27.3.

2. **Νυσαῖος** -ου, ὁ **Nysaios,** *tyrant of Syracuse* PLUT. *Tim.* 1.4.

Νῡσήϊος -α -ον [Νῦσα] **of Nysa,** *mountain sacred to Dionysus* IL. 6.133, *see* Νυσαῖος || *subst.* ὁ Νυσήϊος **Nyseïos,** *epith. of Dionysus* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 215 AP. 2.905, *al. etc.*

Νῡσιάς -άδος [Νῦσα] **of Nysa** NONN. *D.* 20.147, *al.*

Νῦσιος -α -ον [Νῦσα] **of Nysa** HOM. 2.17 SOPH. *Ai.* 699 || *subst.* ὁ Νύσιος **Nysios,** *epith. of Dionysus* ORPH. *H.* 46.2, 51.15.

Νύσις, ὁ **Nysis,** *Ethiopian river* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 350b 12.

νύσος -ου **lame, limping** NONN. *D.* 9.22.

νύσσα -ης, ἡ [νύσσω?] **turning post,** *in a race-course* IL. 23.332 CALLIM. *fr.* 195.28 THEOCR. 24.119 | *fig.* **goal, aim** GAL. *U.P.* 16.4 (2.389.14) AP 5.386 *etc.* || **starting point,** *of a race* IL. 23.758 OD. 8.121 AL. *in S.E.* 91.7 | **turning point** NONN. *Ev.* 4.30.

Νυσσηΐς -ΐδος, ὁ **Nysseïs,** *Pythagorean name for* "nine" PHOT. *Bibl.* 145a.

Νυσσηΐτας, ὁ [νύσσα] **Nysseïtas,** *Pythagorean name for "nine"* IAMBL.[1] 58 (*dub.*).

νύσσω *Att.* **νύττω** *impf.* ἔνυσσ(ττ)ον, *mid.* ἐνυσσ(ττ)όμην || *fut. act.* νύξω || *aor.* ἔνυξα || *pf. mid. pass.* νένυγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐνύχθην *and* ἐνύγην ❶ *act.* **to prick, pierce, wound** IL. 11.252, 12.395, *al.* || **to strike, hit** IL. 16.704 OD. 14.485 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 321 THEOCR. 21.50, 51 *etc.* || *fig.* **to sting, tease** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 42 LUC. *Herm.* 71 PORPH. *Abst.* 1.49 ❷ *pass.* **to be pricked** GAL. 1.238, 10.221 HSCH. || **to be struck, hit** IL. 16.637 AET. 4.15.3 HSCH. *etc.* • *epic impf. 3. sg.* νύσσεν AP. 3.1325 || *epic aor.* νύξα | *Dor. imper.* νύγον CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.238.31.

νύσταγμα -ατος, τό [νυστάζω] **drowsiness** VT *Job* 33.15.

νυσταγμός -οῦ, ὁ [νυστάζω] **drowsiness, sleep,**

νωγάλευμα, τό [νωγαλεύω] L. *Sud. s.v.* νωγαλέον; *pl.* ARAR. 8 HSCH., *see* νωγαλέον.

νωγαλεύω L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* νωγαλέον), *see* νωγαλίζω.

νωγαλίζω [νώγαλον] *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* νενωγάλισται (*corr.*, ἐνωγ- *codd.*) EUB. 14.7; **to eat dainty tidbits** EUB. *l.c.* ALEXIS 277.3.

νωγαλίσματα -ων, τά [νωγαλίζω] POLL. 6.62 HSCH., *see* νώγαλα.

νώγαλον -ου, τό *pl.* **dainties, delicacies, tidbits** ANTIPH. 66 EPHIP. 24.

νωδογέρων -οντος, ὁ [νωδός, γέρων] **toothless old man** COM. 751.

νωδός -ή -όν [νη-, ὀδούς] **without teeth, toothless** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 715, *Pl.* 266 ARISTOT. *Cat.* 12a 31, *al. etc.*; ἔχω δέ τοι οὐδ' ὅσον ὥραν χείματος ἢ νωδός καρύων I do not care about winter any more than a toothless person about nuts THEOCR. 9.21 | **dumb** OR. *Sib.* 4.9 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **enfeebled, weakened** PLUT. *An seni* 786a HSCH.

νωδότης -ητος, ἡ [νωδός] **toothlessness** PORPH. *in Cat*[2]. 137.3.

νωδύνια -ας, ἡ [νώδυνος] **alleviation** *or* **relief from pain** PIND. *P.* 3.6 THEOCR. 17.63.

νώδυνος -ον [νη-, ὀδύνη] **painless** PIND. *N.* 8.50 HSCH. ‖ **soothing pain** SOPH. *Ph.* 44.

νῶε *poet. dual, see* ἐγώ.

Νῶε, ὁ *indecl.* **Noe (Noah)** VT *Gen.* 5.29 NT *Matt.* 24.37 *etc.*

νώθεια -ας, ἡ [νωθής] **slowness** PLOT. 3.4.2 POLL. 1.43 ‖ **laziness, sloth, obtuseness** PLAT. *Theaet.* 195c LUC. *Indoct.* 22 AMM. *in Int.* 186.8 POLL. 1.159, *al.*

νωθής -ές [νη-, ὠθέω?; *or* νη-, ὄθομαι?] **slow** IL. 11.559 EUR. *H.F.* 819 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503b 8 THPHR. *Sens.* 74, *al.* ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.417.3) *etc.*; νωθὴς ὁδός = μακρὰ ὁδός **long road** HSCH. ‖ *fig.* **slow of mind, obtuse** AESCHL. *Pr.* 62 HDT. 3.53.1 (*compar.*) PLAT. *Pol.* 310e THPHR. *Sens.* 45 *etc.* ‖ **lazy, sluggish** PLAT. *Ap.* 30e PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* νωθῶς **slowly, sluggishly,** *only superl.* νωθέστατα DCASS. 59.4.5.

νώθητι *aor. imper. pass., see* νοέω HSCH.

νωθουρίς -ίδος, ἡ [νωθής] *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.103a, *see* βαλλωτή.

νώθουρος -ον [νωθής, οὐρά] *obsc.* **impotent** COM. 191 HSCH.

νωθραίνω [*v.* νωθρός] **to be weak, weary** *P*OXY. 2609.6-7 (IV[CE]) HSCH. γ 729.

νωθράς -άδος, ἡ [νωθής] *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.103a, *see* βαλλωτή.

νωθρεία -ας, ἡ [νωθρός] **torpor, indolence, sluggishness** ARISTID.[2] 2.3 POLL. 3.122.

νωθρεπιθέτης -ου [νωθρός, ἐπιτίθημι] **starting work sluggishly** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 5.

νωθρεύομαι [νωθρός] **to be lazy, indolent** HP. *Coac.* 7.600 POLL. 9.137; οἰδήματα νενωθρευμένα swellings accompanied by drowsiness HP. *Coac.* 1.60.

νωθρία -ας, ἡ [νωθρός] HP. *Prorrh.* 1.141, *al.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 141 *etc.* ● *Ion.* -η HP., *see* νωθρεία.

νωθριάω, *contr.* [νωθρός] **to be torpid, indolent** [DIOSC.[2]] *Al. pref.* (12).

νωθροκάρδιος -ον [νωθρός, καρδία] **with dull, slow mind** VT *Prov.* 12.8 HSCH.

νωθρός -ά -όν [νωθής] Ⓐ **slow** HP. *Epid.* 3.6 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 32 CALLIM. *fr.* 259 COMET. (AP 9.597.1) AMIPS. 15 *etc.* ‖ **weak, sluggish,** languid: ὄμμασι νωθρὰ βλέπουσα turning a languid glance DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.55.5); νωθρότερος τὴν ἀκοήν rather weak of hearing HLD. 5.1.6 | **lazy, sluggish** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 954a 31 THPHR. *Sens.* 11 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.30 *etc.* ‖ *of mind* **dull,** obtuse: νωθροί πως ἁπαντῶσι πρὸς τὰς μαθήσεις they have a certain slowness in learning PLAT. *Theaet.* 144b; νωθρὸς ἐν ταῖς ἐπινοίας slow in conceiving military actions POL. 4.8.5 | *subst.* τὸ νωθρὸν τῆς διανοίας **intellectual torpor** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.8.66.2 Ⓑ *act.* **making indolent** HP. *Aph.* 3.5 SEXT. *S.* 6.49 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* νωθρῶς **slowly, sluggishly** HP. *Aph.* 2.7 POL. 1.74.2, *al. etc.*

νωθρότης -ητος, ἡ [νωθρός] **slowness, weakness, dullness** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.13; τὴν ἐκ τοῦ γήρως νωθρότητα slowness because of old age VT *3Macc.* 4.5 ‖ **slowness,** *of mind* SCH. LUC. *Bis acc.* 22 (p. 143.17) ‖ **sluggishness, indolence** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390b 30.

νωθρώδης -ες [νωθρός] **accompanied by torpor** HP. *Coac.* 1.14, *al.*

νωθώδης -ες [νωθής] **lethargic** ARET. *S.D.* 2.5.2.

νωθῶς *adv., see* νωθής.

νῶϊ, νῶΐν *epic dual, see* ἐγώ.

νῶΐτερος -α -ον [νῶϊ] **ours, of us two** IL. 15.39 OD. 12.185.

1. νῶκαρ, ὁ [νώϊ] **sluggish, sleepy** L. *Sud.*

2. νῶκαρ -ᾶρος, τό [*see* νέκυς] **deep sleep, lethargy, coma** NIC. *Th.* 189 *etc.* ‖ *see* νώθεια HSCH.

νωκαρώδης -ες [νῶκαρ] **lethargic** DIPH. 18.7.

νωκελίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.103a, *see* βαλλωτή.

Νῶλα -ης, ἡ **Nola,** *city in Campania* POL. 2.17.1 PLUT. *Marc.* 10.12, *al. etc.* ● *dat.* -ᾳ DIOD. 37.2.11.

Νωλανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Νῶλα] **Nolanoi, inhabit. of Nola** PLUT. *Marc.* 11.3 DIOD. 19.101.3.

νωλεμές [νη-, *OHG* lam?] *adv.* **without interruption, continuously** IL. 9.317, *al.* OD. 16.191 AP. 2.605 | *also* νωλεμέως IL. 5.492, *al.* OD. 9.435, *al.* TYRT. 5.5, 12.17 *etc.*

νῶμα -ατος, τό EMPED. B110.10 HSCH., *see* νόημα.

νωμάω, *contr.* [*see* νέμω] *impf.* ἐνώμων ‖ *fut.* νωμήσω AP. 4.1006 ‖ *aor.* ἐνώμησα, *inf. mid.* νωμήσασθαι QS 3.349, 11.65 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to distribute** IL. 1.471, *al.* OD. 3.340, *al.* PIND. *N.* 9.51 *etc.* Ⓑ **to handle, wield** (*weapons, tools, etc.*) IL. 3.218, *al.* OD. 22.10, *al* HES. *Sc.* 462 PIND. *P.* 8.47, *I.* 1.15 *etc.*; *esp. naval equipment* OD. 10.32, 12.218; ἐν πρύμνῃ πόλεως οἴακα νωμῶν on the prow of the city guiding the helm AESCHL. *Sept.* 3; *or parts of the body* IL. 10.358 AESCHL. *Ch.* 285 *etc.*; φυγᾷ πόδα νωμᾶν to turn the foot in flight SOPH. *O.T.* 468 | *fig., the mind, thoughts* OD. 13.255, 18.216 DIAG. 1 *etc.* ‖ **to lead, guide** PIND. *P.* 4.18 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.26; νώμα δικαίῳ πηδαλίῳ στρατόν steer the army with a just rudder PIND. *P.* 1.86; Δίκα ... πᾶν δ' ἐπὶ τέρμα νωμᾷ Justice ... directs everything to its end AESCHL. *Ag.* 781 ‖ **to observe, consider** SOPH. *O.T.* 300; ἐν ὠσὶ νωμῶν καὶ φρεσίν ... χρησιηρίους ὄρνιθας considering with his ears and his mind prophetic birds AESCHL. *Sept.* 25; νωμῶντες ... σῖτα ἀναιρεομένους watching while they gathered supplies HDT. 4.128.2; τὸ γὰρ νωμᾶν καὶ τὸ σκοπεῖν ταὐτόν in fact νωμᾶν and σκοπεῖν have the same meaning PLAT. *Crat.* 411d ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to occupy** *land* *I*SEG 2.511.56 (II[BCE]) Ⓑ **to use, handle** QS 3.439 Ⓒ **to distribute** ANTIM. 22.2 ● *epic impf. 3. sg.* νώμα IL. 15.677 *etc.*, *iter. 3. sg.* νώμασκε MOSCH. 4.108 ‖ *Dor. fut. 3. pl.* νωμάσοισι PIND. *P.* 4.18 ‖ *epic aor.* νώμησα, *epic. mid. 3. pl* νωμήσαντο ANTIM. *l.c.* | *Dor. ptc.* νωμάσας.

Νώμεντον -ου, τό **Nomentum** (*modern* **Mentana**) *city in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.1.

νωμεύς -έως, ὁ [νωμάω] **governor** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.1.34, *al.*

νώμησις -εως, ἡ [νωμάω] **observation** PLAT. *Crat.* 411d.

νωμητήρ -οῦ, ὁ [νωμάω] **ruler,** *of the world* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.38.11, *see* νωμεύς.

νωμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [νωμάω] **distributor** MAN.[1] 6.357 ‖ **administrator, governor** NONN. *D.* 12.20, *al.*

νῶν *Att. dual, see* ἐγώ.

νῶναι -ῶν, αἱ [*Lat.* nonae] **nones** PLUT. *Nu.* 2.1, *al. etc.*

Νωνακρεύς -έως [Νώνακρις] **of Nonakris** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 861 (*v.l.*) HSCH.

Νωνακριάτης -ου [Νώνακρις] **of Nonakris** LYC. 680.

Νώνακρις -ιδος, ἡ **Nonakris,** *Arcadian city* HDT. 6.74.1 PLUT. *Alex.* 77.4 ‖ **Nonakris,** *region of Nonakris* HSCH.

Νώναπις, ἡ HSCH., *see* Νώνακρις.

Νώνιος -ου, ὁ **Nonios,** *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 29.1, *Sul.* 10.5 *etc.*

νωνυμία -ας, ἡ [νώνυμος] **lack of fame, obscurity** HSCH.

νωνυμνί [νώνυμος] *adv.* **without being named** CALLIM. *fr.* 43.55.

νώνυμνος -ον [νη-, ὄνομα] **unknown, without fame, without glory** IL. 12.70 OD. 1.222 HES. *Op.* 154 PIND. *O.* 10.51 *etc.*

νώνυμος -ον [νη-, ὄνομα] Ⓐ **nameless, without fame, unknown, inglorious** OD. 13.239, 14.182 AESCHL. *Pers.* 1003 SOPH. *El.* 1084 Ⓑ *act.* **not naming** DEMOCR. B26; τινος s.o. TULL.[2] (AP 7.17.8).

νωπέομαι, *contr.* [νώψ] **to be stunned** ION 6 *FGrHist* (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνωπήθη) HSCH. (*pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* νενώπηται).

Νώρα -ας, ἡ **Nora,** *city in Sardinia* PAUS. 10.17.5.

Νῶρα -ων, τά **Nora,** *fortress in Cappadocia* STRAB. 12.2.6 *etc.*

Νῶραξ -ακος, ὁ **Norax,** *male name* PAUS. 10.17.5.

Νῶρβα **Norba,** *cities* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.5.8 *etc.*

Νωρβανός -οῦ, ὁ **Norbanos,** *male name* PLUT. *Sert.* 6.1, *al. etc.*

νωρέω, *contr.* [*see* ἀνήρ] **to act, work** HSCH.

Νωρικοί -ῶν, οἱ [Νώρικον] **Norikoi, inhabit. of Norikon** STRAB. 4.6.8 PLUT. *Mar.* 15.5.

νώρικον -ου, τό **goatskin** PLUT. *Fluv.* 10.2.

Νώρικον -ου, τό **Norikon,** *Phrygian city* PLUT. *Fluv.* 10.2 ‖ **Norikon,** *region* (*and later Rom. prov.* **Noricum**) *corresponding to present-day central Austria* DCASS. 49.36.2.

νῶροψ -οπος **shining, sparkling, dazzling** IL. 2.578, *al.* OD. 24.467 (*bronze*) NONN. *D.* 32.14 (*robe*) *etc.*

νωσα- *form of Ion. aor. of* νοέω.

1. νῶσις -εως, ἡ *Ion.* TIMO 44.2, *see* νόησις.

2. νῶσις, ὁ **tramp, beggar** HSCH.

νωσίχολος -ον **careless, negligent** HSCH.

νωτἀγωγέω, *contr.* [νωταγωγός] **to carry on the back** CLEAR.[1] 6.

νωτἀγωγός -όν [νῶτος, ἄγω] **carrying on the back, as a burden** HIPPIATR. 25.1.

νωταῖος -α -ον NIC. *Th.* 317, *see* νωτιαῖος.

νωτάκμων -ον [νῶτος, ἄκμων] *gen.* -ονος **with armored back** BATR. 294.

νωτεύς -έως, ὁ [νῶτος] **beast of burden** POLL. 2.180 HSCH.

νωτηγός -όν [ARR.] 24., *see* νωταγωγός.

νωτιαῖος -α -ον [νῶτος] **of the back, dorsal** HP. *Aph.* 5.18 EUR. *El.* 841 PLAT. *Tim.* 77d, *al. etc.* GEOP. 15.2.30; ν. μυελός spinal cord GAL. 2.282, *al.* (*also only* νωτιαῖος GAL. 9.4, *al.*).

νωτιάς -άδος, ἡ [νῶτος] **dorsal** HP. *Morb.* 2.51.

νωτιδᾶνός -οῦ, ὁ [νῶτος] *ichthyol.* **epinotideus,** *species of fish* ARISTOT. *fr.* 310.

νωτίζω [νῶτος] *aor.* ἐνώτισα, *inf. mid.* νωτίσασθαι HSCH. ν810 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to cause to turn the back,** *hence* **turn in flight** HSCH. | **to take on the shoulders** HSCH. | **to overcome one**

fleeing HSCH. || *intrans.* **to turn one's back, flee** EUR. *Andr.* 1141: ▸ *with int. obj.* παλίσσυτον δράμημα νωτίσαι πάτρας (grant that) he may turn in flight from (my) homeland SOPH. *O.T.* 193 ⓑ **to cover the back,** *hence* **gird, clothe** EUR. *Ph.* 654 ⓒ **to traverse the back:** πόντον ... νωτίσαι to cross the back of the sea AESCHL. *Ag.* 286 ❸ *mid.* **to take on the shoulders** HSCH.

νωτίον, τό [νῶτος] *pl.* **pieces of back** PHILOX. b28 (*conject.*).

νώτιος -ον [νῶτος] **of the back, dorsal** TIM.[2] 218.13; *subst.* τὰ νώτια **the things lying behind** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.248.

νώτισμα -ατος, τό [νωτίζω] **that which covers the back** TRAG. 54.

νωτοβατέω, *contr.* [νῶτος, βαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to climb over, trample** ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.175.2) ❷ *pass.* **to be mounted** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.238.3).

νωτόγραπτος -ον [νῶτος, γράφω] **with multicolored back** ARISTOT. *fr.* 297.

νωτοκοπέω, *contr.* [νῶτος, κόπτω] *fut.* νωτοκοπήσω HSCH. τ486; **to break the back** VT (Th.). *Exod.* 13.13, *al.*

νῶτον -ου, τό **back,** *of people* IL. 5.147, *al.* HES. *Op.* 544 PIND. *P.* 4.83 DEMOSTH. 19.197 *etc.*; *pl.* = *sg.* IL. 20.414, *al.* HES. *Op.* 534 SOPH. *Tr.* 1090 EUR. *Tr.* 495 *etc.* | *of animals* IL. 9.207, *al.* HES. *Op.* 468 PIND. *P.* 1.9 HDT. 2.70.1 *etc.*; *pl.* = *sg.* IL. 2.308 OD. 4.65, *al. etc.* | τὸν νῶτον ἐπιστρέψαι to turn one's back, flee OR. (HDT. 7.141.4) = τὰ νῶτα ἐντρέψαι HDT. 7.211.3 = τὰ νῶτα δεῖξαι PLUT. *Marc.* 12.5; δοτέον τὰ νῶτα it is necessary to turn the back PLUT. *An seni* 787f; κατὰ νῶτα from the back direction, at the back THEOCR. 22.84 = κατὰ νώτου THUC. 1.62.3; κατὰ νώτου τινός γενέσθαι to be situated at the rear of s.o. HDT. 1.9.3 = κατὰ νώτου τινὶ ἐπιγενέσθαι to attack s.o. from the rear THUC. 3.108.1 DION. 5.41.3; πίπτει ἐπὶ νώτῳ ... πρᾶγμα the undertaking turns out badly AESCHL. *Suppl.* 91 | *fig.* ἀπήνης νῶτοισι φέρῃ you are carried on the back of a chariot EUR. *Tr.* 572 || *extens.* **convexity, convex surface** *pl. of the sea* IL. 2.159 OD. 3.142, *al.* HES. *Th.* 762, *al. etc.*; *of the land* PIND. *P.* 4.228 (*sg.*) EUR. *I.T.* 46, 161; τὰ ἕσπερα νῶτα the western regions EUR. *El.* 731; *of the sky* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1067 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247c (*sg.*) *etc.*; *of a rock* EUR. *Hip.* 128 (*sg.*); *of a tomb* EUR. *Hel.* 842 (*sg.*); *of a shield* VT *Job* 15.26 *etc.* | *of a mountain* **back, ridge** PIND. *O.* 7.87 | **verso** *of a roll or leaf of a text* GAL. 15.624, 18(2).664 (*v.l.* μέτωπον) • *s.times masc.* ὁ νῶτος XEN. *Hip.* 3.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 512b 17 ALCIPHR. 3.7.4 *etc.*; *pl.* οἱ νῶτοι VT *1Kgs.* 7.19 | *gender unc. in* IL. Od.

νωτοπλήξ -πλῆγος [νῶτος, πλήσσω] **struck on the back,** *of a slave* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 862 PHERECR. 94.

νῶτος, ὁ, *see* νῶτον.

νωτοστροφέω, *contr.* [νῶτος, στρέφω] **to turn the back** GLOSS.

νωτοφορέω, *contr.* [νωτοφόρος] *impf.* ἐνωτοφόρουν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Ran.* 159 || *aor. ptc.* νωτοφορήσας; **to carry on the back** DIOD. 2.54.6, 17.105.7 *etc.*

νωτοφορία -ας, ἡ [νωτοφόρος] **carrying on the back** DIOD. 2.54.6.

νωτοφόρος -ον [νῶτος, φέρω] **carrying on the back** *or* **on the shoulders, porter** POLL. 2.180 HSCH. || *subst.* ὁ νωτοφόρος **porter** VT *Chr.* 2.34.13 | *subst.* τὸ νωτοφόρον **beast of burden** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.34 DCASS. 56.20.2.

νωφρύς *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.103 a, *see* βαλλωτή.

νωχαλ- *later see* νωχελ-.

νωχᾰλίζω [νωχελής] **to slow down** HSCH.

νωχέλεια -ας, ἡ [νωχελής] **slowness, laziness, weakness** HSCH.

νωχελεύομαι [νωχελής] **to be slow** *or* **sluggish** VT (Aq.) *Prov.* 18.9, *Hab.* 2.4.

νωχελής -ές **slow, sluggish** CH *exc.* 20 STOB. 1.49.3 *etc.* || **weak** EUR. *Or.* 800 ARAT. 391 AET. 3.3.12 DIOSC.[2] 2.62 || *subst.* τὸ νωχελές **a fetus born late** HP. *Mul.* 1.78 • *adv.* νωχελῶς **sluggishly** EUS.[1] *Is.* 48.15-20.

νωχελία -ας, ἡ [νωχελής] **torpor, sluggishness, sloth** IL. 19.411 *CCA* 2.161.2 *etc.*

νωχελίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.103a, *see* βαλλωτή.

νωχελῶς *adv.*, *see* νωχελής.

νωχλεύω AESOP. *Vit.* (W) 76, *see* νωχελεύομαι.

νώψ, νωπός [νη-, ὤψ] **not seeing, with diseased eyes** HSCH.

Ξ ξ

Ξ, ξ, τό (ξῖ) *indecl.* **xi,** *fourteenth letter of the Greek alphabet; double cons. proper. Ion.* (= *Att.* κ, χ + σ), *used in the Attic alphabet after the reform introduced by Euclid* (403^{BCE}) || *num.* ξ′ = 60; ξ = 60,000.

ξαίνω [*see* ξέω, ξύω] *impf.* ἔξαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐξαινόμην || *fut.* ξανῶ ARISTOPH. *Av.* 827 || *aor.* ἔξηνα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἔξαμμαι *and* ἔξασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐξάνθην || *fut. pass.* ξανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to card, comb, tease,** *wool* OD. 22.423 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 89.92 PLAT. *Soph.* 226b *etc.*; ἔριά τε ξαίνειν διδάσκουσα καὶ ἀτράκτους στρέφειν teaching her to card wool and twirl spindles LONG. 3.4.5 || **to heap up, pile up,** *spun wool* HSCH.; ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.* on, in sthg. εἰς πῦρ ξαίνειν to pile wool on the fire (= engage in pointless activity) PLAT. *Leg.* 780c ZENOB. 5.27; ξαίνειν εἰς καλαθίσκον κοινὴν εὔνοιαν to amass general goodwill in a basket ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 579 || *extens.* **to spin, weave** EUR. *Or.* 12 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 827 HSCH. B *fig.* **to beat, thrash, wound, lacerate:** τὸ σῶμα μάστιξι the body with a lash DION. 3.30.5; ταῖς ῥάβδοις τὸ σῶμα the body with canes DION. 9.39.1; τινὰ ὑστριχίσιν s.o. with lashes ALCIPHR. 3.7.4; παρειὰς δάκρυσιν cheeks with tears ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.464.5); ξαίνει κατὰ τοῦ νώτου πολλάς he strikes her on the back with many lashes DEMOSTH. 19.197 ❷ *pass.* **to be carded, combed** CLEM. *Str.* 6.11.91.1 || **to be struck, thrashed** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.223.4) ACH. 6.20.4 | *fig.* ὅπως ... βιώσετε μηδεμιᾷ ξαινόμενοι τὴν ψυχὴν φροντίδι so that you can live without being struck in your soul by any anguish IOS. *A.I.* 1.1.4(46) | *of a wave* **to break** AP. 4.1266.

ξάναα -ων, τά [ξανάω] **deformity** *or* **paralysis of fingers** *owing to cold weather and fatigue* (*prob. as a result of carding wool*) SCH. NIC. *Th.* 383.

ξανάω, *contr.* [ξαίνω] *fut.* ξανήσω L. *Sud.* || *aor. inf.* ξανῆσαι SOPH. *fr.* 498; **to be tired, exhausted, weak, worn out,** *as a result of carding wool* SOPH. *l.c.* POLL. 7.30 HSCH.; ὁπόταν νεύρων ξανὰς κεχαλασμένα δεσμά when the exhausted sinews of muscles are worn out NIC. *Th.* 383.

ξάνδαρος -ου, ὁ *zool.* **xandaros,** *ox-like animal living on the Atlantic coast* HSCH.

Ξανδικός *see* Σανθικός.

ξάνησις -εως, ἡ [ξαίνω] **carding,** *of wool* POLL. 7.30.

Ξανθάριον -ου, ἡ [Ξανθώ] **little Xantho** PHILOD. (AP 9.570.6.)

ξάνθη -ης, ἡ [ξανθός] *miner. yellow stone* THPHR. *Lap.* 37.

Ξάνθη -ης, ἡ **Xanthe,** *Oceanid* HES. *Th.* 356.

ξανθηρότης -τητος, ἡ [ξανθός] **the state of being** ξανθός (?) SCH. HES. *Th.* 350-361.

Ξάνθης -ου, ὁ **Xanthes,** *male name, Persian* AESCHL. *Pers.* 995.

Ξανθίας -ου, ὁ **Xanthias,** *male name* PLAT. *Men.* 94c; *usu. slave's name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 243, *Av.* 656, *Ran.* 271, *al. etc.*

Ξανθίδιον -ου, τό [Ξανθίας] **dearest little Xanthias** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 582.

ξανθίζω [ξανθός] *3. sg. aor. subj.* ξανθίσῃ [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 2.45.15 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξανθισμένος (*v.l.* -ηνθ-) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 43 || *aor. inf. pass.* ξανθισθῆναι GAL. 12.443 ❶ *act.* **to make blond, cause to be blond** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.2.6.2 | *fig. of fried eels* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1047 || **to be blond** *or* **golden yellow** VT *Lev.* 13.30 ALCIPHR. *fr.* 5.4 GEOP. 2.25.1, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to turn oneself blond, tint one's hair blond** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 43 GAL. 17(1).443 ATH. 12.452d *etc.* | *fig.* **to adorn one's hair** HSCH.

Ξανθϊκά -ῶν, τά **Xanthika,** *military festival in Macedonia* HSCH.

Ξανθικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Xanthikles,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 3.1.47 *etc.*

Ξανθϊκός -οῦ, ὁ **Xanthikos,** *name of a month in the Macedonian calendar* DIOD. 18.56.5 VT *2Macc.* 11.30 *etc.* • Ξανδικός *PRyl.* 583.3 (II^{BCE}) *IGR* 4.661.33 (I^{CE}).

ξανθιμίας -ου, ὁ [ξανθός?] *throw of the dice* HSCH.

ξάνθιον -ου, τό [ξανθός] *bot.* **xanthium,** *plant used for coloring hair blond* DIOSC[2] 4.136 GAL. 12.87.

Ξάνθιος -α -ον [Ξάνθος] **of Xanthos,** *city and river in Lycia* HDT. 1.176.1 | *pl.* οἱ Ξάνθιοι **inhabits. of Xanthos** HDT. 1.176.2, 3.

Ξανθίππη -ης, ἡ **Xanthippe,** *female name* XEN. *Symp.* 2.10 PLAT. *Phaed.* 60a DIOG. 2.36 *etc.*

Ξανθιππίδης -ου, ὁ **Xanthippides,** *male name, Athenian archon* PLUT. *Arist.* 5.10.

Ξάνθιππος -ου, ὁ **Xanthippos,** *male name* HDT. 6.131.2 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 64 THUC. 1.111.2 *etc.*

Ξάνθις, ὁ **Xanthis,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 995.

ξάνθισις -εως, ἡ [ξανθίζω] **tinting blond** GAL. 12.446.

ξάνθισμα -ατος, τό [ξανθίζω] **tinting blond** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.3.16.2 || **blond color,** *of hair* EUR. *fr.* 322.2; ξανθίσματα χαίτης golden-blond lustre of the hair P.[1] (AP 5.260.3.)

ξανθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ξανθίζω] **blond tinting** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.445.)

ξανθόγεως -ων [ξανθός, γῆ] **with yellow soil** LUC. *Syr.* 8.

ξανθοδερκής -ές [ξανθός, δέρκομαι] **with flaming eyes, fiery-eyed** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.12.

ξανθοειδής -ές [ξανθός, εἶδος] **fair, tawny colored** HEPH.[1] 1.1.234.

ξανθόθριξ -τρῑχος [ξανθός, θρίξ] **fair-haired, blond** SOL. 228.1 (*prob.*) THEOCR. 18.1 || *of horses* **golden-maned** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.37.

ξανθοκάρηνος -ον [ξανθός, κάρηνον] **fair-haired,** *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.15.

ξανθοκάρυον *see* ξυλοκάρυον.

ξανθοκόμης -ου [ξανθός, κόμη] **golden-haired, blond** HES. *fr.* 25.5 THEOCR. 17.103 OPP.[1] 3.24 | *of lions* **tawny** OPP.[1] 2.165 • *Dor.* -ας THEOCR. *l.c.* | *Dor. gen. pl.* -ᾶν PIND. *N.* 9.17.

ξανθόλευκος -ον [ξανθός, λευκός] **yellow-white** GAL. 17(1).835.

ξανθόλοφος -ον [ξανθός, λόφος] **with a reddish crest** *or* **tuft** L. *E.M.* 797.39.

ξανθομήλινος -ον [ξανθός, μήλινος] **yellow-green** ZOS.[1] 243 B. (*conject.*).

ξανθόουλος -ον [ξανθός, οὖλος] **with golden curls** LIB. *Pr.* 12.20.13.

ξανθός -ή -όν A **yellow, blond,** tawny, *a blend of red and white* PLAT. *Tim.* 68b; *a color between green and red* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 375a 11 || *esp. of hair* **blond, auburn** IL. 1.197, *al.* OD. 13.399, *al.* THGN. 828 EUR. *I.A.* 681 PLAT. *Lys.* 217d ACH. 1.4.3 *etc.*; *extens. of pers.* IL. 2.642, *al.* OD. 4.564, *al.* HES. *Th.* 947 ANACR. 1.2 ANTIP.[2] (AP 12.97.1) *etc.*; *of animal hair or pelt* IL. 9.407 | *extens. of animals* IL. 11.680 PIND. *P.* 4.149 *etc.* | *of things* PIND. *O.* 7.49 (*clouds*) SIM. 88 (*honey*, EUR. *I.T.* 633 (*oil*) *etc.* | *medic.* **yellow,** *referring to bile* HP. *V.M.* 19, *NatHom.* 4 B *other colors:* **yellow-green, greenish, pale green** AESCHL. *Pers.* 617 (*olives*) HSCH. | **reddish:** ἐξ αἱμάτων ξ. **reddened with blood** EUR. *I.T.* 73 | **pale yellow** THPHR. *Lap.* 37 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος PHERECR. 202.

1. **Ξάνθος** -ου, ὁ **Xanthos,** *male name* HDT. 2.135.1 *etc.* || *horse's name* IL. 8.185, 16.149 || *various rivers* IL. 2.877, 20.74, 21.2 (*personif.*), *al.* PLAT. *Crat.* 392a *etc.*

2. **Ξάνθος** -ου, ἡ **Xanthos,** *city in Lycia* HDT. 1.176.3 PLUT. *Br.* 2.8, *al.*

ξανθότης -ητος, ἡ [ξανθός] **fair color,** *of hair* STRAB. 7.1.2.

ξανθοτριχέω, *contr.* [ξανθόθριξ] **to be blond, be fair haired** STRAB. 6.1.13.

ξανθοφυής -ές [ξανθός, φύω] **blond** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.10.2) NONN. *D.* 6.113, *al.*

ξανθοχίτων -ωνος [ξανθός, χιτών] **of tawny** *or* **reddish coat,** *extens. of pomegranates* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.102.1.)

ξανθόχλωρος -ον [ξανθός, χλωρός] **yellow-green:** ὕδωρ water ZOS.[1] 142.8.

ξανθοχολικός -ή -όν [ξανθόχολος] **having yellow bile** [GAL.] 19.648 AL.[6] 1.16 (1.585.23) || *compar.* -ώτερος GAL. *l.c.*

ξανθόχολος -ον [ξανθός, χολή] **with yellow bile, icteric, jaundiced** AET.[1] 3.66 *etc.*

ξανθόχροος -οον, *contr.* ξανθόχρους -ουν [ξανθός, χρόα] **of yellow** *or* **golden color** MOSCH. 2.84 • *acc. sg.* -οα NONN. *D.* 11.180.

ξανθόχρως -ωτος NAUSICR. 1.7, *see* ξανθόχροος.

ξανθόω, *contr.* [ξανθός] *fut.* ξανθώσω || *aor.* ἐξάνθωσα || *aor. pass.* ἐξανθώθην ❶ *act.* **to dye** *or* **tint yellow** [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 2.52.18 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to turn yellow** DIOSC.[2] 1.68.1. *see* ξανθίζω.

ξανθύνομαι THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.6, *see* ξανθόω 1.

Ξανθώ -οῦς, ἡ **Xantho,** *female name* PHILOD. (AP 5.4.5.)

ξανθωπός -όν [ξανθόω, ὤψ] **yellow** *or* **tawny** OPP.[1] 2.382 NONN. *D.* 18.113.

ξάνθωσις -εως, ἡ [ξανθόω] [DEMOCR.] *B* 300.18.15 (=*CAIG* 2.54.7) *etc.*, *see* ξάνθισις.

ξάνιον -ου, τό [ξαίνω] **woman's comb** POLL. 5.96, 10.126 HSCH. || **kitchen board** POLL. 6.90, 10.101.

ξάνσις -εως, ἡ [ξαίνω] **carding of wool** GLOSS.

ξάντης -ου, ὁ [ξαίνω] **carder of wool** PLAT. *Pol.* 281a POLL. 7.209.

ξαντικός -ή -όν [ξαίνω] **of carding** PLAT. *Pol.* 282b | ἡ ξαντική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of carding wool PLAT. *Pol.* 281a POLL. 7.30.

ξάντρια -ας, ἡ [ξαίνω] **carder of wool:** *pl.* αἱ Ξ. **"Wool Carders",** *title of a tragedy by* AESCHL. (*fr.* 168-172).

Ξαράνδας, ὁ **Xarandas,** *another name for the river Euphrates* PLUT. *Flux.* 20.1.

ξάσμα -ατος, τό [ξαίνω] **carded wool** SOPH. *fr.* 1073.

ξεῖ, τό [*see* πεῖ] *indecl.* **xi** (*see* Ξ, ξ), *fourteenth letter of the alphabet* CALL. (ATH. 10.453d) *etc.*

ξειν- *see* ξεν-.

ξεινηδόκος -ου, ὁ [*see* ξενοδόχος] **host, friend** NONN. *Ev.* 11.40.

ξείνηθεν [ξένος] *Ion.* **from abroad** OPP. 4.153.

ξεινήϊος -ον [*see* ξένιος] **token of hospitality** OD. 24.273 NONN. *Ev.* 4.29 || *subst.* τὸ ξεινήϊον **guest**

gift IL. 18.408, *al.* OD. 8.389, *al.* | **food, banquet,** *offered to a guest* OD. 4.33.

ξεινοβάκχη -ης [ξένος, βάκχος] **crazy** (*with love*) **for the foreigner,** *Medea* LYC. 175.

ξεινοδόκος -ον [*see* ξενοδόχος] **hospitable** NONN. *Ev.* 8.107.

ξεινοσσόος -ον [ξένος, σώζω] **providing safety for strangers** *or* **guests, hospitable** NONN. *D.* 3.178.

ξεινοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ξένος] **hospitality** OD. 21.35.

ξειρίς -ίδος, ἡ ARISTOPH. *fr.* 863 HSCH., *see* ξυρίς.

ξενᾶγέτας -α, ὁ [ξένος, ἡγέομαι] *Dor.* **guide, host** PIND. *N.* 7.43.

ξενᾱγέω, *contr.* [ξεναγός] *impf.* ἐξενάγουν, *mid.* ἐξεναγούμην PROC.[1] *B.* 7.9 || *fut.* ξεναγήσω || *aor.* ἐξεναγησα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξενάγημαι || *aor. pte. pass.* ξεναγηθείς ❶ *act.* **to escort foreigners, act as a guide** ▸ τινα for s.o. ALCIPHR. 2.5.1 HSCH.; ξενάγησόν με νέηλυν ὄντα be my guide, as I have only just arrived LUC. *DMort.* 5.1 | *fig.* THEM. *Or.* 9.186.10 || *milit.* **to lead mercenary soldiers** DEMOSTH. 23.139; ▸ τινὸς ξ. to be commander of s.o. (*mercenary*) XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.15, 17, *Ag.* 2.10 ❷ *mid.* **to receive, welcome hospitably** PROC.[1] *B.* 7.9, *cf.* HSCH. ❸ *pass.* **to be guided:** ἄριστά σοι ἐξενάγηται you have proved superb as a guide PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230c; ὁ ... ξεναγηθεὶς ὑπὸ σοφίας one who is guided by wisdom PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.66 || **to be received, welcomed as a guest** PROC.[1] *B.* 8.22.23.

ξενάγησις -εως, ἡ [ξεναγός] **conscription,** *of mercenaries* APP. 17.74(314).

ξενᾱγία -ας, ἡ [ξεναγός] Ⓐ **hospitality** HLD. 7.13.2 Ⓑ **command of a formation of mercenaries** APP. 6.44 (183) || **detachment of a troop** AEL.[1] 9.4, 16.3 ARR. *Tact.* 10.3 HSCH. *etc.*

Ξενᾱγόρᾱς -ου, ὁ **Xenagoras,** *male name* HDT. 9.107.2 AEL. *V.H.* 12.26 • *Ion.* -ης HDT. *Lc.*

ξενᾱγός -οῦ, ὁ [ξένος, ἄγω] Ⓐ **guide** *for strangers* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 161, *al.* PLUT. *Vind.* 567a HLD. 7.14.7 HSCH. *etc.* || **host, one who hosts** HSCH. Ⓑ **commander of mercenaries** THUC. 2.75.3 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.33, *al.* POSIDIP. 28.7 *etc.* | **commander of a detachment** AEL.[1] 9.4 HSCH.

ξεναγωγέω, *contr.* [ξεναγός] *fut. ptc.* ξεναγωγήσων OENOM. *fr.* 15.2 || *aor.* ἐξεναγώγησα; **to act as guide,** *for a stranger* OENOM. *Lc.* HSCH.

Ξεναίνετος -ου, ὁ **Xenainetos,** *male name* IS. 10.1, *al.* LYS. 17.3 *etc.*

ξενᾰπάτης -ου, ὁ [ξένος, ἀπατάω] **deceiver** *or* **betrayer of the tie of hospitality** IB. 1.10 (*Paris*) ALC. 283.5 PIND. *O.* 10.34 EUR. *Med.* 1392 • *Ion.* ξειν- IB. EUR. *ll.cc.* | *Aeol.* ξενν- ALC. *Lc. Aeol. Dor.* -ας ALC. PIND. *ll.cc.*

ξενᾰπάτια -ας, ἡ [ξεναπάτης] **deception of one's guests** PLAT. *epist.* 350c.

Ξενάρης -ου, ὁ **Xenares,** *male name* THUC. 5.51.2 PLUT. *Cl.* 3.2 *etc.*

Ξενάρκειος -ον [Ξενάρκης] **of Xenarkes** PIND. *P.* 8.19.

ξεναρκής -ές [ξένος, ἀρκέω] **protector of strangers** PIND. *N.* 4.12.

Ξενάρκης -ου, ὁ **Xenarkes,** *male name* PIND. *P.* 8.72.

Ξέναρχος -ου, ὁ **Xenarchos** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447b 11 *etc.*

Ξενία -ας, ἡ **Xenea,** *Nymph* THEOCR. 7.73.

ξενεών -ῶνος, ὁ HDN. 1.40.10 *I*DELPH 3(1) 358.7, *see* ξενών.

ξένη, ἡ *see* ξένος.

ξενηδόκος -ον NONN. *D.* 13.104, 18.307, *see* ξενοδόκος.

ξενήκουστος -ον [ξένος, ἀκούω] **foreign-sounding** HDN. *Epim.* 3.

ξενηλᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ξενηλατέω] **banishment of foreigners** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.146; *pl.* THUC. 1.144.2, 2.39.1 XEN. *Lac.* 14.4 PLAT. *Prot.* 342c *etc.* | *fig.* PLUT. *Cupid.* 527c.

ξενηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [ξένος, ἐλαύνω] *impf.* ἐξενηλάτουν, *mid. pass.* ἐξενηλατούμην || *fut.* ξενηλατήσω EVAGR.[1] 3.1 (p. 100.3) || *aor.* ἐξενηλάτησα EVAGR.[1] 6.1 (p. 223.10) ❶ *act.* **to expel** *or* **drive out as a foreigner, banish:** τὴν ἀηδόνα the nightingale PLUT. *QConv.* 727e ❷ *pass.* **to be driven out** *or* **banished** *as a foreigner* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1013 POL. 9.29.4 DIOD. 40.3.2 || **to be persecuted** ATHENAG. *Leg.* 24.1.

ξενία -ας, ἡ [ξένος] Ⓐ **friendly attitude toward strangers** ARD. (STOB. 2.74.7) || **hospitable welcome, hospitality** OD. 24.286 PIND. *P.* 10.64 *etc.*; ἐλθεῖν ἐπὶ ξενίαν to come as a guest PIND. *N.* 10.49; ἐπὶ ξενίᾳ καλεῖν τινα to invite s.o. as a guest DIOD. 13.83.1 (*dub.*); ἐπὶ ξενίαν καλεῖσθαι to be invited as a guest PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.33 | *pl.* **hospitable gestures** PIND. *O.* 4.15 Ⓑ **mutual hospitality, guest friendship** SOPH. *O.C.* 515 THUC. 8.6.3 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1170b 21; *with* φιλία XEN. *Ag.* 8.3 DEMOSTH. 18.51 AND. 1.145; ξ. τινός bond of hospitality with s.o. HDT. 2.182.2, 5.30.3 || **friendly relationship between states** *or* **kings** *or* **peoples, alliance:** ξενίην προειπεῖν τινι HDT. 7.116 to declare oneself a friend of s.o.; ξενίην συνθέσθαι τινί to strike up a friendship, make friends with s.o. HDT. 3.39.2; ξενίην διαλύσασθαι to put an end to, break off a friendship HDT. 4.154.4; τάς τε παλαιὰς ξενίας ἀνανεώσασθαι καὶ καινὰς ἑτέρας ποιήσασθαι to renew old bonds of friendship and establish new ones ISOCR. 4.43 Ⓒ **guest house** NT *Acts* 28.23 HSCH. Ⓓ **the condition of being a foreigner, lacking the right of citizenship:** ξενίας γραφή legal action as a result of usurping the right of citizenship IS. 3.37; ξενίας γράψασθαί τινα to charge s.o. with usurpation of citizenship rights DEMOSTH. 40.41; γραφὴν ξενίας φεύγειν to be prosecuted for usurping the right of citizenship DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.29 = ξενίας φεύγειν ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 718; τῆς ξενίας ἀγωνίσασθαι to go on trial for the right of citizenship LYS. 13.60; τῆς ξενίας ἁλίσκεσθαι to be caught usurping the right of citizenship DEMOSTH. 24.131 PHIL.[2] *Deus* 103 • *Ion.* ξενίη HDT. | *epic* ξενίη OD. 24.286.

ξένια -ων, τά *see* ξένιος.

Ξενίας -ου, ὁ **Xenias,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.1.2, *al. etc.*

ξενίδιον -ου, τό [ξένος] **guest room** *or* **rented room** *I*TEBT. 335.17 (165[CE?]) PALL. *Io.* 20.388, *al.*

ξενίζω [ξένος] *impf.* ἐξένιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐξενιζόμην || *fut.* ξενιῶ *and later* ξενίσω, *mid.* ξενίσομαι EPHR. || *aor.* ἐξένισα || *pf.* ἐξένικα SCH. PIND. *N.* 10.69, *mid. pass.* ἐξένισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐξενίσθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to welcome as a guest, receive with hospitality** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 3.207, *al.* OD. 7.190, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 96 *etc.*; μ' ἐξένιζες ἐν δόμοις you welcomed me into your palace EUR. *Alc.* 1013 | ▸ τινι with sthg. SOPH. *fr.* 666 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.2 | ▸ τινος with sthg. ὅπως ἂν ... ὑμᾶς ξενίσωμεν ὧν ἐν ταῖσι κίσταις εἴχομεν so that we can entertain you with what we had in our picnic baskets ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1184 Ⓑ **to be a stranger** DEMOSTH. 57.18 HSCH. | **to look different** *or* **like a stranger** ▸ τινι in sthg. LUC. *Merc.* 24, *Hist. conscr.* 25, *Anach.* 16 | **to speak like a stranger** DEMOSTH. 57.18.19 MEN. *Asp.* 379 HSCH. *etc.*; βαρβαρίζω καὶ ξενίζω καὶ ὑπερβαίνω τοὺς ὅρους ἀττικούς I use barbarian and foreign words and overstep the limits set by Attic LUC. *Pseudol.* 11 Ⓒ *fig.* **to be strange** *or* **unusual** GAL. 17(1).162; ξενίζουσαν ἅμα καὶ καταπληκτικὴν συνέβαινε γίνεσθαι τὴν πρόσοψιν what happened was that the spectacle was strange and dreadful at one and the same time POL. 3.114.4; τὸ ξενίζον τῆς λέξεως the novelty of his speech DIOD. 12.53.3 || **to surprise,** astonish: βαρβάροις τε καὶ ξενίζουσι τὴν ἀκοὴν ὀνόμασι with barbarian and strange-sounding words HLD. 6.14.4 | **to impair, affect** GEOP. 2.48.2, 12.13.12 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be offered hospitality** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 73 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.43; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. HDT. 6.35.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.24 PLAT. *Tim.* 17b; ▸ παρά τινι at s.o.'s house DIOD. 14.30.3 NT *Acts* 10.6 Ⓑ **to be surprised** *or* **astonished** ▸ τινι at sthg. SOPH. *Ichn.* 137 POL. 1.23.5 NT *1Pet.* 4.12 = διά τι POL. 1.49.7 = κατά τι POL. 1.33.1 = ἐπί τινι POL. 2.27.4 DIOD. 31.2.2 = ἔν τινι NT *1Pet.* 4.4; ἐξενίζοντο ... τῷ τὸ συμβεβηκὸς εἶναι παρὰ τὴν προσδοκίαν they were surprised because what happened was unexpected POL. 3.68.9 || **to be impaired, be affected** GEOP. 9.5.3, 11.2 • *Ion. epic* ξεινίζω || *epic fut. 1. pl.* ξεινίσσομεν OD. 7.190 || *epic aor.* (ἐ)ξείνισσα *and* (ἐ)ξείνισα.

ξενικός -ή -όν [ξένος] Ⓐ **concerning guests, betokening hospitality** PLAT. *epist.* 321c AESCHN. 3.224 *etc.*; ἡ ξενικὴ φιλία the friendship between host and guest ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1156a 31; τὸν ξενικὸν θεόν the protective divinity of hospitality PLAT. *Leg.* 879e Ⓑ **regarding strangers** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300b 24, *al. etc.*; ὁ ξενικὸς πόλεμος the foreign war PHIL.[2] *Her.* 162, *al.*; ξενικὰ ἁμαρτήματα crimes against strangers PLAT. *Leg.* 730a || **alien, foreign, unfamiliar** HDT. 4.76.1, 77.2 (*customs*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 634 (*arguments*) THUC. 7.42 (*ships*) PLAT. *Leg.* 742b (*money*) MEN. *Asp.* 374 (*doctor*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ξενικόν **foreign character** PLAT. *Leg.* 702c (*of laws*) | *subst.* τὰ ξενικά **taxes paid by foreigners** DEMOSTH. 57.34 || *milit.* **foreign, mercenary** AEN. 10.18 | *subst.* τὸ ξενικόν **foreign, mercenary troops** XEN. *An.* 1.2.1 POL. 11.11.4 AEN. 23.11 *etc.*; ξενικὸν τρέφειν to maintain mercenary troops ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 173 DEMOSTH. 4.24 Ⓒ **unusual, uncommon** PLAT. *Crat.* 401c (*name*) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406a 15 (*expression*); τὸ ξενικὸν unusual character ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405a 8 • *Ion.* ξειν- HDT. *ll.cc.* ◆ *adv.* ξενικῶς **hospitably** THEOP.[1] 232 || **in a foreign manner** ATH. 12.536c || **in an unfamiliar fashion, unusually** PLAT. *Crat.* 407b.

ξένιος -α -ον [ξένος] Ⓐ **concerning a guest, betokening hospitality** OD. 14.158 (*table*), *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 401 (*table*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ξένιον **hospitality gift** OD. 9.356, 20.296 PIND. *P.* 4.35; *pl.* OD. 15.546, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1590 LYS. 18.12 XEN. *An.* 5.5.2, 14 *etc.*; ἢν δὲ δεσπότης λάβῃ σε, θάνατος ξενιά σοι γενήσεται if the master of the house catches you, death will be the gift of hospitality you'll receive EUR. *Hel.* 480; συνωμολογήσατε ... ἀνταποδώσειν μοι τὰ τῶν λόγων ξένια you agreed to reward me with the gift of your discourses PLAT. *Tim.* 20c | τὸ ξένιον **guest house** *or* **guest room** PALL. *L.* 26 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ξένια banquet for the guest: ξείνια παραθεῖναι to offer welcoming food IL. 11.779, *al.* OD. 5.91 = ξείνια προθεῖναι HDT. 7.29.1, 135.1; ἐπὶ ξείνια καλεῖν to invite (s.o.) to a meal HDT. 2.107, 5.18.1 XEN. *An.* 7.6.3 DEMOSTH. 7.20 *etc.* = παρακαλεῖν ἐπὶ ξένια DIOD. 8.25.2; σφί ... ἐπηγγείλατο καταγωγὴν καὶ ξείνια he invited them to stay with him and to have dinner at his home HDT. 6.35.2 || **protector of guests,** *epith. of Zeus* IL. 13.625 OD. 9.271, *al.* PIND. *O.* 8.21 AESCHL. *Ag.* 61, *al.* CRATIN. 118 *etc.* Ⓓ **foreign:** *subst.* ἡ ξενία (sc. γῆ) the foreign country PLAT. *Crat.* 429e ANTIPHO 2.2.9 | γνώις

"Ισχυος ... ξεινίαν κοίταν knowing that she had had a foreigner's intercourse with Ischys PIND. *P.* 3.32 • *epic and Ion. also* ξείνιος.

Ξένιππος -ου, ὁ **Xenippos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 40.44.

ξενίς -ίδος, ἡ [ξένος] **road leading outwards, abroad** *t*SYLL.[3] 636.24 (II[BCE]).

ξένισις -εως, ἡ [ξενίζω] **the act of receiving guests**: ξενίσεις ποιούμενοι τῶν τριηριτῶν providing hospitality for rowers of triremes THUC. 6.46.3.

ξενισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ξενίζω] Ⓐ **entertaining as a guest** PLUT. *Thes.* 14.2; ▸ τινος s.o. PLAT. *Lys.* 205c *etc.*; ὁ Πάριδος ξ. welcoming Paris as a guest LUC. *Salt.* 45 Ⓑ **strange thing, oddity** POL. 15.17.1 DIOD. 3.33.7 ‖ *medic.* **unusual condition, disorder, indisposition** RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.152) SOR. 2.47.2 GAL. 17(2).28 | **harmful effects of change** DIOSC.[2] 2.152 *etc.*

ξενῖτεία -ας, ἡ [ξενιτεύω] **travel abroad, emigration** DEMOCR. B246 VT *Wis.* 18.3 PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 172 LUC. *Patr.* 8 *etc.* ‖ **solitary travel, isolation,** *customs of ascet. religious practitioners* EVAGR. *Eulog.* 2 (79.1096B).

ξενῖτευής -οῦ, ὁ [ξενιτεύω] **resident abroad** *CCA* 8.4.148, *al.*

ξενῖτεύω [ξένος] *fut.* ξενιτεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξενίτευσα ❶ *act.* **to live abroad** POL. 12.28.6 STRAB. 14.5.13 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.232, *al.* LUC. *Patr.* 8 *etc.* ‖ **to live in exile** IOS. *A.I.* 16.11.8 (401) ❷ *mid.* **to serve as a mercenary** ISOCR. 5.122. ANTIPH. 96.

ξενναπάτας *see* ξεναπάτης.

Ξέννις -ίδος, ἡ **Xennis**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 59.120 ‖ *name of a road* POL. 11.11.5.

ξέννος, ὁ *Aeol.* THEOCR. 28.6, 30.7, *see* ξένος.

ξενοβάκχη *see* ξεινοβάκχη.

ξενοβόρος -ου, ὁ [ξένος, βιβρώσκω] **devourer of strangers** [CAES.] 2.109 (38.980).

ξενοδαΐκτης -ου [ξένος, δαΐζω] **guest-slaying** PIND. *fr.* 140a.56 EUR. *H.F.* 391 (*codd.*) • *Dor. gen.* -α PIND. *l.c.*

ξενοδάϊκτος -ον [ξένος, δαΐζω] **one who kills guests** *or* **strangers** *SH* 991.96 (III[BCE]).

ξενοδαίτης -ου [ξένος, δαίομαι] **stranger** *or* **guest-devouring** EUR. *Cycl.* 658 • *Dor. gen.* -α.

ξενοδαιτῠμών -όνος, ὁ EUR. *Cycl.* 610 (*conject.*), *see* ξενοδαίτης.

Ξενόδαμος -ου, ὁ **Xenodamos**, *son of Menelaos* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.11.1 ‖ *male name* PAUS. 10.36.9 *etc.*

Ξενόδημος -ου, ὁ **Xenodemos**, *male name, poet* PLUT. *Mus.* 1134c ATH. 1.15d.

Ξενοδίκη -ης, ἡ **Xenodike**, *female name* PAUS. 2.7.3 *etc.*

ξενοδίκης -ου, ὁ [ξένος, δίκη] **judge for foreigners** *t*SYLL.[3] 647.38 (II[BCE]) (*pl.*).

Ξενόδικος -ου, ὁ **Xenodikos**, *male name* PAUS. 6.14.12 *etc.*

ξενοδοκεῖον -ου, τό *Ion.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 4.22, *see* ξενοδοχεῖον.

ξενοδοκέω, *contr.* [ξενοδόχος] *aor. pass.* ἐξενοδοκήθην SCH. CALLIM. *Dieg.* 230 col. 10.31 ❶ *act.* ▸ *abs.* **to receive guests** PLAT. *Rp.* 419a HSCH.; τοιαύτης συμφορᾶς προκειμένης, Ἄδμητε, τολμᾷς ξενοδοκεῖν; with such a calamity looming large, Admetos, do you dare to receive guests? EUR. *Alc.* 552 | ▸ *with acc.* **to give hospitality, receive as a guest** HDT. 6.127.3 THEAET.[1] (AP 10.16.6) ‖ **to testify** PIND. *fr.* 311 HSCH. ❷ *mid.* **to testify** HSCH. • *Ion.* ξειν-: *ptc.* ξεινοδοκέων HDT. *l.c.* ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* ξεινοδόκησε PIND. *fr.* 311.

ξενοδόκος -ον [*see* ξενοδόχος] **hospitable** HDN. 1.150.25 • *Ion.* ξεινοδ- (*see*).

Ξενόδοκος -ου, ὁ **Xenodokos**, *male name* AESCHN. 2.157 PAUS. 4.5.10.

ξενοδοχεῖον -ου, τό [ξενοδόχος] **inn, lodging for strangers** IUL. *epist.* 84a COD. *Iust.* 1.2.15.1.

ξενοδοχέω, *contr.* [ξενοδόχος] *impf.* ἐξενοδόχουν, *mid. pass.* ἐξενοδοχούμην EUSTATH. 1891.27 ‖ *aor.* ἐξενοδόχησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξενοδοχήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ξενοδοχηθήσομαι EUSTATH. 1399.18; NT *1Tim.* 5.10 LUC. *Am.* 47 *etc.*, *see* ξενοδοκέω.

ξενοδοχία -ας, ἡ [ξενοδόχος] **welcoming of a guest** XEN. *Oec.* 9.10 THPHR. *Ch.* 23.9.

ξενοδόχος -ου, ὁ [ξένος, δέχομαι] **one who receives guests, host, hospitable person** IL. 3.354 OD. 8.543, *al.* HES. *Op.* 183 CALLIM. *fr.* 59.19 THEOCR. 16.27 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 167 ACH. 8.7.2 *etc.* | *subst.* τό ξενοδόχον **hospitality** PALL. *Io.* 20.156 • *Ion.* ξεινοδόκος IL. OD. HES. THEOCR. *ll.cc. etc.*

Ξενόδοχος -ου, ὁ **Xenodochos**, *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 51.4.

ξενοδώτης -ου, ὁ [ξένος, δίδωμι] **that brings guests, concerned with hospitality** *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.15.

ξενόεις -όεσσα -όεν [ξένος] **hospitable, one that draws visitors** EUR. *I.T.* 1281.

ξενοθάνατος -ον [ξένος, θάνατος] **one who dies abroad** *CCA* 8.4.201.27.

ξενοθῠτέω, *contr.* [ξένος, θύω] *impf.* ἐξενοθύτουν EUSTATH. *Dion.*[9] 146; **to sacrifice strangers** STRAB. 7.3.6.

ξενοκᾱδής -ές [ξένος, κῆδος] *Dor.* **one who looks after foreigners** PIND. *Pae.* 10.14.

Ξενόκλεια -ας, ἡ **Xenokleia**, *female name* PAUS. 10.13.8.

Ξενοκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Xenokleides**, *male name* THUC. 1.46.2 DEMOSTH. 19.331 • *Dor.* -ας THUC. 3.114.4.

Ξενοκλῆς *or* Ξενοκλέης, *gen.* -έους, ὁ **Xenokles**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 169.441 XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.20 IS. 3.2 *etc.*

ξενοκρατέομαι, *contr.* [ξένος, κρατέω] **to be under foreign rule** AEN. 12.4.

Ξενοκράτης -ους, ὁ **Xenokrates**, *male name* PIND. *P.* 6.6, *I.* 2.14 DIOG. 4.15 *etc.* • Ξεινοκ- PIND. *I.* 2.36 | *acc.* -ην PLUT. *Fl.* 12.7; -η PLUT. *Comp. Cim. Luc.* 1.

Ξενοκρίτη -ης, ἡ **Xenokrite**, *female name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 262a.

ξενοκρίτης -ου, ὁ [ξένος, κριτής] **judge "from foreign parts"**, *name of Rom. magistrate, perhaps* = *Lat.* recuperator *t*SEG 11.491.4 (II[CE]) POXY. 3016.4 (148[CE]) HDN. 2.81.38 *etc.*

Ξενόκριτος -ου, ὁ **Xenokritos**, *male name* PLUT. *Mus.* 1134b PAUS. 9.11.4 *etc.*

ξενοκτονέω, *contr.* [ξενοκτόνος] *impf.* ἐξενοκτόνουν; **to kill a guest** *or* **a stranger** HDT. 2.115.6 (*v.l.* -κτεν-) EUR. *Hec.* 1247 DIOD. 4.18.1 • *Ion. inf.* ξενοκτονέειν HDT. 2.115.6.

ξενοκτονία -ας, ἡ [ξενοκτόνος] **murder of a guest** *or* **of a stranger** DIOD. 1.88.5 DION. 1.41 PLUT. *Herod.* 857a, *Di.* 54.2.

ξενοκτόνος -ον [ξένος, κτείνω] **that kills a guest, a host** *or* **a stranger** EUR. *I.T.* 53 AESCHN. 3.224 PLUT. *Mar.* 8.2.

ξενοκυσθᾰπάτη -ης, ἡ [ξένος, κύσθος, ἀπάτη] **affair with a foreign tart** NICAR.[1] (AP 11.7.4.)

ξενολεκτέομαι, *contr.* [ξένος, λέγω] *impf.* ἐξενολεκτούμην EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.4.1 ❶ *mid.* **to express bewilderment** EPIPH. *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* **to be strange, new, unusual** *of sthg. said*: *subst. ptc.* τὰ ξενολεκτούμενα innovations EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.70.1, *al.*

ξενολεξία -ας, ἡ [ξενολεκτέομαι] **heretical statement** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.2, *al.*

ξενολογέω, *contr.* [ξενολόγος] *impf.* ἐξενολόγουν ‖ *fut.* ξενολογήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξενολόγησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐξενολογηκώς DIOD. 18.64.4, *mid. pass.* ἐξενολογημένος POL. 14.7.5, *al.* ‖ *ppf.* ἐξενολογήκειν APP. 6.113 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ξενολογηθείς ❶ *act.* **to enlist foreign soldiers, recruit mercenaries** ISOCR. 5.96 DEMOSTH. 40.36 POL. 1.9.6, *al. etc.* | *extens.* **to muster**: ἔλεον mercy DIOD. 34-35.2.39 ❷ *pass.* **to be enlisted as a mercenary** POL. 22.17.6, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 13.4.9 (129) (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ξενολογία -ας, ἡ [ξενολόγος] **recruitment of foreign mercenaries** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1353b 11 POL. 15.25.16 DIOD. 18.61.5 ‖ **strange** *or* **heretical speech** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.53.8, *al.*

ξενολόγιον -ου, τό [ξενολόγος] **contingent of mercenaries** POL. 29.23.6, 31.17.1.

ξενολόγος -ου, ὁ [ξένος, λέγω] **recruiter of foreign mercenaries** MEN. *title* (*fr.* 294-299) POL. 1.32.1, 5.63.9 *etc.*

ξενομᾰνέω, *contr.* [ξένος, μαίνομαι] **to be wildly enthusiastic about anything foreign** PLUT. *Cupid.* 527f.

Ξενομήδης -ους, ὁ **Xenomedes**, *male name* DION. *Thuc.* 5.2 *etc.*

ξενοπαγής -ές [ξένος, πήγνυμι] **made of an extraneous substance**, *of the skin of the human body of Christ* PROCL.[2] *Hom.* 4.2 (*PG* 65.712A).

ξενοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ξενοπαθέω] **unusual, atypical indisposition** SOR. 1.26.3 *and* 2.42.2.

ξενοπαθέω, *contr.* [ξένος, πάσχω] *fut.* ξενοπαθήσω IO. *HHeb.* (*PG* 63.51.54) ❶ *act.* **to feel uneasy, be troubled** PLUT. *Sanit.* 132b, *Exil.* 607e, *al.* ‖ *of horses* **to shy, take fright** PLUT. *Phil.* 12.1 ❷ *medic.* **to suffer from an uncommon ailment** SOR. 2.12.2, 2.20.3.

ξενοπάροχος -ου, ὁ [ξένος, πάροχος] **official escort for foreigners** DIG. 50.4.18.10.

Ξενοπείθης -ους, ὁ **Xenopeithes**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 38.1, *al.* DIOD. 19.16.1 *etc.* • *gen.* -ου ARISTAEN. 1.17 PHALAR. *epist.* 29 | *acc.* -ην DEMOSTH. 38.1, -η DIOD. *l.c.* | *voc.* -η DEMOSTH. 38.16, *al.*

ξενοπρεπής -ές [ξένος, πρέπω] **of an unusual appearance** HP. *Fract.* 1 DION. *Dem.* 34.3 *etc.*

ξενοπρόσωπος -ον [ξένος, πρόσωπον] **having the appearance of a foreigner** [IO.] *Hom.* 13.252E • *adv.* ξενοπροσώπως **with one's gaze directed toward another person** SCH. ARISTID.[1] 430.10.

ξένος -η -ον [*cf. Lat.* hospes, *Goth.* gasts] Ⓐ *usu. subst.* **stranger, foreigner**, *with whom relations of hospitality hold*, **guest** *or* **host** IL. 6.215, *al.* OD. 1.187, *al.* PIND. *O.* 9.67, *P.* 3.25, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 263 PLAT. *Leg.* 953d *etc.*; *with* φίλος **friend** LYS. 2.1.5 XEN. *An.* 19.19 *etc.*; *with* σύμμαχος **ally** HDT. 1.22.4; ▸ ξ. τινί **bound by a tie of hospitality to** s.o. HDT. 1.20, *al.* THUC. 8.6.3 *etc.* = ξ. τινός XEN. *An.* 2.4.15 PLAT. *Men.* 78d *etc.* | **stranger given hospitality as a guest, guest** OD. 6.208, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 953d AP. 1.208 *etc.*; *with* ἱκέτης **suppliant** OD. 8. 546, *al.* ‖ **one who receives guests, host** IL. 15.532 OD. 21.27, *al.* NT *Rom.* 16.23 *etc.* Ⓑ **of another country, foreign** (= βάρβαρος HDT. 9.11.2) *of pers.* IL. 24.202 OD. 7.32 AESCHL. *Sept.* 925, *al. etc.*; *of things* SOPH. *El.* 1141 (*hands*) PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 120 (*town*), *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.1 (*town*) *etc.* | ξένον πόδα **to set a foreign foot** *that is* **set foot on foreign soil** EUR. *Suppl.* 171; ξείνα γαῖα **foreign land, foreign country** PIND. *P.* 4.118 = ξένα γᾶ SOPH. *O.C.* 1705 = ξένα χθών SOPH. *O.C.* 1256 *etc.* = ξένη χώρα PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.181 = *subst.* ἡ ξένη XEN. *Lac.* 14.4 *etc.*; με ... ἐν ξένᾳ ξένον me, a stranger in a strange land SOPH. *Ph.* 135 ‖ *subst.* ὁ ξένος **foreigner, stranger** HES. *Op.* 225 PIND. *O.* 7.90, *I.* 1.51 SOPH. *O.C.* 215, *al.* THUC. 4.90.1 EUR. *Ion* 247, *al.* PLAT. *Men.* 94d PLUT. *Exil.* 607a; *with* ἔκπλους PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 54; *with* ὀθνεῖος PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.155 | *fem.* ἡ ξένη **the foreign girl** AESCHL. *Ag.* 950 | **that has some relation with foreigners:** ξένοι

πόλεμοι external wars HDN.[1] 1.1.4 (*cf.* ξενικός) || unacquainted ▸ τινος with sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 219 NT *Eph.* 2.12 || foreigner hired for a fee, mercenary OD. 14.102 (*shepherds*) THUC. 1.121.3 (*sailors*) etc.; *esp. of soldiers* XEN. *An.* 1.1.10, *Lac.* 12.3 DEMOSTH. 1.22, 18.152 *etc.* C strange, unusual, novel, astonishing AESCHL. *Pr.* 688 EPIC. *fr.* 266U. DIOD. 3.15.6 VT *Wis.* 16.16 NT *1Pet.* 4.12 *etc.*; οὐδὲν περιειργάζετο ξένον he no longer kept frantically searching after sthg. novel LONG. 3.18.4; ξένον μειδιᾶν to laugh strangely PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.23.3 | *rhet.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 10, *al.* (*cf.* ξενικός) || *of air* of faraway origin HP. *NatHom.* 9 || *superl.* ξενώτατος HP. *NatHom.* 9 • *Ion. epic* ξεῖνος, *Aeol.* ξέννος *Dor.* ξῖνος THEOCR. 28.6, *al.* HDN. 2.302.10, *al.* | *fem.* ξένος EUR. *Suppl.* 94, ξείνα PIND. *P.* 4.118 ♦ *adv.* ξένως as a stranger, as an outsider: ξένως ἔχω τῆς ἐνθάδε λέξεως I am unversed in the language used here PLAT. *Ap.* 17d || in an unusual manner, *hence ref. to expression* figuratively PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 50 (*opp. to* ἰδίως literally).

ξενόστασις -εως, ἡ [ξένος, ἵστημι] place for strangers POLL. 9.50 | *fig.* hospitality SOPH. *O.C.* 90.

ξενόστομος -ον [ξένος, στόμα] with a foreign accent *or* language PHILOD. *Poëm.* H. 41.5.

ξενοτάφιον -ου, τό [ξένος, θάπτω] foreign cemetery *or* tomb LEONTN. *VSym.* 61 *etc.*

ξενότιμος -ον [ξένος, τιμή] honoring guests, respectful of guests AESCHL. *Eum.* 546.

Ξενότιμος -ου, ὁ Xenotimos, *male name* THUC. 2.23.2 ISOCR. 17.52 *etc.*

ξενοτροφέω, *contr.* [ξένος, τρέφω] *impf.* ἐξενοτρόφουν VT *2Macc.* 10.14 || *aor. pass.* ἐξενοτροφήθην AEN. 13.4 A *act.* to maintain foreign troops *or* mercenaries THUC. 7.48 ISOCR. 8.46 DEMOSTH. 11.18 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 214d; ▸ ξ. τινα to maintain s.o. as a mercenary DIOD. 1.67.2 B *pass.* to be maintained as a mercenary, serve as a mercenary AEN. *l.c.*

ξενοτροφία -ας, ἡ [ξενοτροφέω] maintenance of mercenary troops HYP. *fr.* 256 AEN. 13 *title.*

Ξενοφάνης -ους, ὁ Xenophanes, *male name* THUC. 6.8.2 PLAT. *Soph.* 242d *etc.* • *Ion.* Ξενοφάνεος (DIOG. 9.18); *gen.* -εος HP. *Epid.* 1.8; *acc.* -ην PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 175c, -η PLAT. *l.c.*

Ξενοφαντίδᾶς -ου, ὁ Xenophantidas, *male name* THUC. 8.55.2.

Ξενόφαντος -ου, ὁ Xenophantos, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 349 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1150b 12.

Ξενόφιλος -ου, ὁ Xenophilos, *male name* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 35.251 *etc.*

ξενοφονέω, *contr.* [ξενοφόνος] to murder one's host EUR. *I.T.* 1021.

ξενοφονία -ας, ἡ [ξενοφόνος] murder of guests ISOCR. 11.36.

ξενοφόνος -ον [ξένος, φόνος] killer of strangers PLAT. *epist.* 336d NONN. *D.* 9.41 || concerning the murder of foreigners EUR. *I.T.* 776.

Ξενόφρων -ονος, ὁ Xenophron, *male name* DEMOSTH. 19.196.

Ξενοφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ Xenophon, *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.8.15, *al.* THUC. 2.79.1 DIOG. 2.48 *etc.* • *epic* Ξενοφόων TIMO (DIOG. 2.55).

ξενοφωνέω, *contr.* [ξενοφώνος] *impf.* ἐξενοφώνουν SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 2.35, 4.7, *mid. pass.* ἐξενοφωνούμην SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 7.2 || *aor.* ἐξενοφώνησα || *aor. pass.* ἐξενοφωνήθην B *act.* to use foreign words, talk strangely DEX. *in Cat.* 6.17 B *mid.* = *act.* IO. *HMt* 7.189A *etc.* B *pass.* to be perturbed by foreign expressions OLYMP. p. 186B.

ξενοφωνία -ας, ἡ [ξενοφώνος] impure language, containing foreign words POLL. 2.113.

ξενοφώνος -ον [ξένος, φωνή] one who uses foreign *or* unusual words in speech POLL. 2.113..

ξενοφώντειος -α -ον [Ξενοφῶν] of Xenophon DCHR. 18.18.

ξενοχαρής -ές [ξένος, χαίρω] that takes delight in oddities: *subst.* τὸ ξενοχαρές taste for oddities GREG. *epist.* 101.71.

ξενόω, *contr.* [ξένος] *fut. mid.* ξενώσομαι || *aor.* ἐξένωσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξενωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐξενώθην || *fut. pass.* ξενωθήσομαι APOM. p. 68.21 A *act.* to cause to be foreign ▸ *with gen.*: με ... πατρίδος ... ἐξένωσας you drove me out of my country HLD. 6.7.4 B *mid.* to give hospitality to, welcome, receive *or* treat as a guest AP. 1.849 LYC. 92 HSCH.; οὐ γὰρ ξενοῦμαι τοὺς θεῶν συλήτορας despoilers of the gods are no guests of mine AESCHL. *Suppl.* 927 C *pass. with fut. mid.* A to be received as a guest, be offered hospitality PIND. *P.* 4.299 EUR. *Alc.* 68 *etc.*; ▸ παρά τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 953c XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.34; ▸ τινι by s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.8.6 || to enter into ties of hospitality, seal bonds of hospitality | *of towns* to seal a treaty of friendship HDT. 6.21.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 642e B to be made foreign, *hence* be in a foreign land, be exiled EUR. *Hip.* 1085, *Ion* 820; πατρὸς οὕτω δηρὸν ἐξενωμένου your father having been on foreign soil for so long SOPH. *Tr.* 65; πατρίδος ξενοῦσθαι to leaves one's country PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.83 • *Ion. epic mid.* ξενόομαι || *Ion. a. p. 3. pl.* ἐξενώθησαν HDT. *l.c.*

ξενύδριον -ου, τό [ξένος] little guest, guest of no importance MEN. *fr.* 351.3.

Ξένυλλα -ης, ἡ Xenylla, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 633.

ξενύλλιον -ου, τό [ξένος] small guest, guest of little importance *or* of humble status PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 240d, *al.*

ξενών -ῶνος, ὁ [ξένος] room *or* accommodation reserved for guests PLAT. *Tim.* 20c DIOD. 13.83.1 *etc.*; χωρὶς ξενῶνές εἰσιν there are separate rooms for guests EUR. *Alc.* 543 || lodging, guest quarters POLL. 3.58, 59 IUST. *Nov.* 59.3 HSCH. || men's apartment HSCH.

Ξένων -ωνος, ὁ Xenon, *male name* THUC. 7.19.3 DEMOSTH. 36.13 *etc.*

ξένωσις -εως, ἡ [ξενόω] derangement, estrangement EUR. *H.F.* 965.

Ξέρξης -ου, ὁ Xerxes, *king of the Persians* HDT. 6.98.2, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω HDT. 4.43.2, *al.* | *Dor. dat.* -ᾳ AESCHL. *Pers.* 923 | *Ion. acc.* -εα HDT. 7.4, *al.*

ξερόν -οῦ, τό *epic* dry land, terra firma: ποτὶ ξερὸν ἠπείροιο toward dry land OD. 5.402 = *simply* ποτὶ ξερόν PHAN. (AP 6.304.1) *etc.* = ἐπὶ ξερόν NIC. *Th.* 704.

ξέσις -εως, ἡ [ξέω] scraping, scrubbing smooth THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.4.

ξέσμα -ατος, τό [ξέω] *usu. pl.* engraving, carved *or* sculpted figure AP 9.328.4 HSCH. || scratch, ulceration IUL. 10.309d || scrapings, sawdust SEXT. *P.* 1.129 MAUR. 8.50 *etc.* | *fig.* provocation EVAGR. *Eulog.* 5 (79.1100C).

ξεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ξέω] scraping, flaying, *as torture* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 8.3.1 *etc.*

ἔξεσσε *poet. 3. sg. aor. ind. act.*, *see* ξέω.

ξέστης -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* sextarius] xestes, *unit of measure approximately equivalent to a pint, for liquids and solids* AP 11.298.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.33, *al.* GAL. 12.422, 12.985, 13.41 GEOP. 20.46.3 || vessel, cup NT *Mark* 7.4,.

ξεστιαῖος -α -ον [ξέστης] of a sextarius GAL. 13.435.

ξεστίζω [ξέστης] to polish, smooth (*pass.*) PCAIR.MASP. 6.2.65 (VI[CE]) (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξεστισμένος).

ξεστικῶς *adv.* grazing the surface, *gloss.* ο ἐπιλίγδην EUSTATH. 1119.54.

ξεστίον -ου, τό [ξέστης] sextarius *unit of measure ment* SYN. *epist.* 134.

ξεστός -ή -όν [ξέω] polished, smooth *of wooc or stone* IL. 6.243, *al.* OD. 4.272, *al.* HES. *Sc* 133 PIND. *N.* 10.67, *al. etc.*; κεκόσμηται γεφύραι ξεστοῦ καὶ λευκοῦ λίθου it is embellished with bridges of polished white stone LONG. 1.1.1 || *fig of ears* smooth, not hairy OPP.[1] 2.520.

ξεστουργία -ας, ἡ [ξεστός, ἔργον] process o polishing, honing DIOD. 1.63.7.

ξέστριξ HSCH., *see* ἑέστιγξ.

ξέω [*see* ξαίνω, ξύω] *impf.* ἔξεον || *fut.* ξέσω | *aor.* ἔξεσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἔξεσμαι || *ppf.* μια *pass.* ἐξέσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐξέσθην A *act.* t scrape, smooth off, plane, whittle OD. 5.245 *al.* SOPHR. 105 PLAT. *Theag.* 124b GEOP. 4.12.1 *etc.* | to scrape, scratch, scrub PHILOSTR. *V.S* 2.5.2 || *medic.* to scratch, irritate ARET. *S.I* 2.9.2 || to manufacture skilfully, finish HSCH B *pass.* to be engraved *or* carved HLD. 5.14.1 (*amethyst*) | to be scraped ARISTOPH. *fr.* 748 to be skinned, flayed AET.[1] 15.37 • *epic* ao ξέσσα OD. 5.245, ξέσα SIM. (AP 16.60.1).

ξηναίνω [αἶνω?] *unc. signf., perhaps* to pound o sift GAL. 12.735.1 (*aor. ptc.* ξηνάνας), *al.*

ξηρά -ᾶς, ἡ *see* ξηρός.

ξηραίνω [ξηρός] *impf.* ἐξήραινον, *mid. pass.* ἐξη ραινόμην || *fut.* ξηρανῶ, *mid.* ξηρανοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐξήρανα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξήρασμαι HP. *LocHon* 29, ἐξήραμμαι THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.6 *and later als* ἐξήραμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξήραντο || *aor. pass.* ἐξηράνθην || *fut. pass.* ξηρανθήσομαι B *ac* to dry, dry out, desiccate, wither HP. *Aph.* 3.1 *Vict.* 2.64, *al.* THUC. 1.109.4 XEN. *Mem.* 4.3. ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361b 18 SOR. 1.62.3; ξηρανεῖ ὁ Βάκχιος Bacchus will make you parched EUI *Cycl.* 575 B *pass.* to become dry, be dried li 21.345 HP. *Aph.* 2.20 PLAT. *Tim.* 88d *etc.* • *Ion aor. imper.* ξήρηνον HP. *NatMul.* 32 | *inf.* ξηρῆν HP. *Hum.* 1, *al. etc.* | *ptc.* ξηρήνας HP. *Fist.* 9, *al*

ξηρἄλοιφέω, *contr.* [ξηρός, ἀλείφω] *impf.* ἐξηρα λοίφουν DCASS. 77.11.3 || *fut.* ξηραλοιφήσω LUC *Lex.* 4 || *aor. inf.* ξηραλοιφῆσαι L. *Zon.*; to ru oneself dry with oil, oil oneself, *i.e. witho having bathed* SOPH. *fr.* 494 AESCHN. 1.13 PLUT. *Sol.* 1.3 GAL. 11.532 PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 5 HSCH.

ξηραλοιφία -ας, ἡ [ξηραλοιφέω] act of dr rubbing one's body with oil L. *Sud.*

ξηραμπέλῑνος -η -ον [ξηρός, ἀμπέλινος] having th color of parched grapevine L. *Sud. cf.* IUV 6.519.

ξήρανσις -εως, ἡ [ξηραίνω] desiccation GAI 6.226, *al.*

ξηραντέον [ξηραίνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessar to dry out *or* desiccate DIOSC.[2] 5.88.4 GAI 10.104, *al.*

ξηραντικός -ή -όν [ξηραίνω] that dries out, desi cating ARISTOT. *Pr.* 925a 34 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.1 GAL. 6.227 ATH. 2.52e *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ξηραντ κόν drying power BAS. *Hex.* 3.7 (72A) || *compa* -ώτερος ARISTOT. *l.c.* | *superl.* -ώτατος ORIB. *J* 87.5 ♦ *adv.* ξηραντικῶς in such a way as to dr HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.27.23.)

ξηράς -άδος, ἡ [ξηρός] dry branch GREG.[1] *Mor* 9.59.

ξηρᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ξηραίνω] dryness HP. *Morb.* 1.1 STRAB. 2.3.7 DIOSC.[2] 2.142 *etc.*; γίγνεται ξ. ἐὰ τι (if) it stays dry in this respect VT *Judg.* 6.3 *al.* | drought GEOP. 1.8.13 || desiccation, dryin up ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 384a 11 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.2. ARD. 453.17 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη HP. *l.c.*

ξηρασμός -οῦ, ὁ EROT. (*s.v.* αὐασμός), *see* ξήρανσι

ξηράφιον -ου, τό AET.[1] 14.13 ORIB. *Ecl.* 83.7 *etc.*, *see* ξηρίον.

ξηρίον -ου, τό [ξηρός] *medic.* **desiccating powder** GAL. 13.297 AL. *Pr.* 1.150 AL.[6] 1.15 (1.567.8), 2 (2.45) • *also* ξήριον.

ξῆρις, ἡ **heron** GLOSS.

ξηροάμυλον -ου, τό [ξηρός, ἄμυλον] **dry starch** GEOP. 20.26.

ξηροβάλἄνιστέον [ξηρός, βαλανίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to use a desiccated suppository** ▸ τινι for sthg. ORIB. *Ecl.* 59.2.

Ξηροβάτης -ου, ὁ [ξηρός, βαίνω] **Xerobates,** *another name of the river Sagaris* PLUT. *Fluv.* 12.1.

ξηροβάτικός -ή -όν [ξηρός, βαίνω] **terrestrial, living on dry land** PLAT. *Pol.* 264d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559a 20.

ξηρόβηξ -ηγος, ὁ [ξηρός, βήξ] *medic.* **dry cough** CASS.[1] 34.

ξηρόδερμος -ον [ξηρός, δέρμα] **with dry skin** AET.[1] 1.107.

ξηροκἄκοζηλία -ας, ἡ [ξηρός, κακοζηλία] **stylistic aridity in bad taste** DEM.[2] 239.

ξηρόκαρπος -ον [ξηρός, καρπός] **with dry fruits** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.8.1 (*compar.* -ότερος).

ξηροκαρυόφυλλον -ου, τό *see* ξυλοκαρυόφυλλον.

ξηροκέφἄλος -ον [ξηρός, κεφαλή] **dry-headed** AL. *Pr.* 1.2.

ξηροκόλλα -ας, ἡ [ξηρός, κόλλα] **dry welding** HSCH.

ξηροκολλούριον -ου, τό [ξηρός, κολλούριον] *medic.* **dry ointment for eyes** GAL. 12.725 AL.[6] (2.53.16).

ξηροκόπιον -ου, τό [ξηρός, κόπτω] **mortar** HSCH. *s.v.* ἶδη *and* καισεκπρώπιον (*dub. read.*).

ξηρολογία -ας, ἡ [ξηρός, λέγω] **gathering of dry shrubs** *PSB* 5126.25 (III[CE]).

ξηρολουσία -ας, ἡ [ξηρολουτέω] **dry bath** CASS.[1] 76.

ξηρολουτέω, *contr.* [ξηρός, λούω] **to take a dry bath** HSCH. *s.v.* ξηραλοιφεῖν (*corr.*; ξηραλουτρεῖν *cod.*).

ξηρόμῦρον -ου, τό [ξηρός, μύρον] **scent of dry fragrances** AET.[1] 16.127.

ξηρονομῐκός -όν [ξηρός, νέμω] **living on dry land, dwelling on terra firma** ATH. 3.99b (*dub.*).

ξηροποιέω, *contr.* [ξηρός, ποιέω] **to desiccate** DIOSC.[2] 5.103.1 (*v.l.*) (*pass.*).

ξηροποιός -όν [ξηρός, ποιέω] **desiccative** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 691a.

ξηροπόταμος -ου, ὁ [ξηρός, ποταμός] **stream** GLOSS.

ξηροπῦρία -ας, ἡ [ξηρός, πυρία] *medic.* **dry poultice** AET.[1] 16.29.

ξηροπῦρῖτᾶς [ξηρός, πυρός] **of pure wheat** (*bread*) ATH. 3.114c.

ξηρός -ά -όν A **dry, not damp, not wet, not liquid** AESCHL. *Sept.* 696 (*eyes*) EUR. *Or.* 389 (*eyes*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 404 (*wind*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239c (*sweat*) *etc.*; αὕτη μὲν ἐν ξηροῖσιν ἐκτρέφει βροτούς she is the one who feeds mortals on dry food EUR. *Bac.* 277 | ἡ ξηρὰ γῆ land, terra firma NT *Heb.* 11.29 = ἡ ξηρά ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 29 AP. 4.1378 *etc.*; *but also subst.* ἡ ξηρά (γῆ) dry ground XEN. *Oec.* 17.2 NT *Matt.* 23.15 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 38, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ ξηρόν **dry ground** HDT. 2.68.1 THUC. 8.105.1 *etc.*; τὰς ναῦς ἐπὶ τοῦ ξηροῦ ἐποίησε he caused the ships to be grounded THUC. 1.109.4 | *also pl.* THEOCR. 1.51 (*dub. signf.*) || **dried up, waterless** HDT. 5.45.1 (*river*) *etc.*; τὸ ξηρὸν ποταμοῦ the dry riverbed XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.18 B **skinny, lean, dessicated** HP. *Aph.* 2.20, *Vict.* 2.63 *etc.*; οὐκοῦν ὁρᾷς μου ... ξηρὸν δέμας; don't you see ... my gaunt body? EUR. *El.* 239 | *fig. of style* ANTIPH 1-2. (AP 11.322.4) PLUT. *Suav.* 1095b DEM.[2] 238 *etc.* || *prob.* **rigid, stiffened, with fear** THEOCR. 24.61 C *fig.* **harsh, hard, austere,** *of manners or dress* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1452 ANTIPH. 17 *etc.*; ἡδὺ μὲν γὰρ αὐτίκα τούτο βροτοῖσιν, ἐν δὲ χρόνῳ τελέθει ξηρόν that is at first delightful for mortals, but in time becomes barren EUR. *Andr.* 784 || **concerning dry things:** ξηρὰ μέτρα dry measures PLAT. *Leg.* 746d || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ξηρῶς **aridly, in an arid manner** EPIPH. *Anac.* 70 (3[1].230.11) (*superl.* -ότατα).

ξηρόσαρκος -ον [ξηρός, σάρξ] **dry, withered** DIOC.[1] 135.

ξηροσμύρνη, ης, ἡ [ξηρός, σμύρνα] **dry myrrh** AL.[6] (2.585.29) (*interpol.*).

ξηροστομία -ας, ἡ [ξηρός, στόμα] **arid expression** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.607.

ξηροτήγανον -ου, τό [ξηρός, τήγανον] **pan for dry roasting of food** HEGESAN. 38.

ξηρότης -ητος, ἡ [ξηρός] **dryness, aridity** THUC. 7.12.3 XEN. *Oec.* 19.11 PLAT. *Rp.* 335d PLUT. *QConv.* 687f *etc.* | **the drying process** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361b 22 || *fig.* **aridity, spareness** *of style* AN. *Subl.* 3.3 || **harshness, hardness,** *of character* PHILOD. *IAc.* 13.44.

ξηροτρῑβέω, *contr.* [ξηρός, τρίβω] *aor. ptc.* ξηροτρῑβήσας AET.[1] 15.18 || *aor. ptc. pass.* (προ)ξηροτρῑβηθείς CRATEUAS 9 (AN. *Par.* 45.3.23 ORIB. 10.21.4); *mid. pass.* **to massage oneself, be dry rubbed** AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.19) HSCH. *s.v.* ξηραλοιφεῖν.

ξηροτρῑβία -ας, ἡ [ξηροτρῑβέω] **massage** *or* **dry rubbing** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966b 1 AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.21) GAL. 10.551, 11.471 *etc.*

ξηροτροφικός -ή -όν [ξηρός, τρέφω] **concerning rearing** (*of animals*) **on land** PLAT. *Pol.* 264d, e.

ξηροφᾰγέω, *contr.* [ξηρός, φαγεῖν] *aor. inf.* ξηροφαγῆσαι DIOSC.[2] 2.126.2, *Eup.* 2.65.2; **to eat dry food** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.205.4) DIOSC.[2] *Il.cc.* SOR. 1.49.4, 3.46.3.

ξηροφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [ξηροφαγέω] **eating of dry food** ATH. 3.113b [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.751.

ξηροφθαλμία -ας, ἡ [ξηρός, ὀφθαλμός] **inflammation of the eyelids, blepharitis sicca** CELS.[1] 6.6 AET.[1] 7.77 DIOSC[2] *Eup.* 1.46 GAL. 12.731, 19.112 AL.[6] 2 (2.45.20) *etc.*

ξηρόφλοιος -ον [ξηρός, φλοιός] **with dry bark** GEOP. 9.16.2.

ξηρόφορτον -ου, τό [ξηρός, φόρτος] **weight,** *of a load of dried fruit* OGIS 629.164 (II[CE]).

ξηροφθρυκτον -ου, τό AET.[1] 16.126, *see* ξηρόμυρον.

ξηρόφωνος -ον [ξηρός, φωνή] **hoarse, husky voiced** SCH. IL. 13.41c.

ξηροχειμάρρους, ὁ [ξηρός, χειμάρροος] **dried-up stream** [HERO] *Geom.* 4.13 • *acc. pl.* -ους.

ξηρώδης -ες [ξηρός] **dry looking** L. *E.M.* 557.27.

ξῖ, τό *see* ξεῖ.

ξίμβρα, ἡ *Aeol.* **pomegranate** HSCH. HDN. 2.557.15, *al.* (*pl.*).

ξιπομάχαιρα -ας, ἡ *foreign pronunciation for* ξιφομάχαιρα ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1127.

ξιρίς *or* ξίρις, ἡ *see* ξυρίς.

ξῐφήρης -ες [ξίφος, ἀραρίσκω] **armed with a sword** EUR. *Ph.* 363, *Or.* 1272 HDN.[1] 7.5.3 *etc.*

ξῐφηφορέω, *contr.* [ξιφηφόρος] *impf.* ἐξιφηφόρουν; **to bear a sword** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 60 *etc.*

ξῐφηφορία -ας, ἡ [ξιφηφόρος] **carrying of a sword** L. *Sud.*

ξῐφηφόρος -ον [ξίφος, φέρω] A **armed with a sword** EUR. *Or.* 1504 ANTIPH. 216.19 VT 4*Macc.* 16.20 *etc.* | ξιφηφόροι ἀγῶνες sword fights AESCHL. *Ch.* 584 EUR. *H.F.* 812; *fig.* βρόχοισι δ' ἀρκύων γενήσεται ξιφηφόροισι he will be entangled in razor-sharp snares of netting EUR. *H.F.* 730 B SCH. ARAT. 1091, *type of comet*, *see* ξίφιας.

ξῐφίας -ου, ὁ [ξίφος] *ichthyol.* **swordfish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505a 18 ARCHESTR. *fr.* 40 HSCH. || *type of comet* PLIN. 2.89.

ξῐφίδιον -ου, τό [ξίφος] A **small sword, dagger** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 53 THUC. 3.22.3, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.3 *etc.* B *bot.* = σπαργάνιον DIOSC.[2] 4.21a.

ξῐφίζω ξίφος *aor. in compd. inf. act.* ξιφίσαι *and mid.* ἐξιφισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξίφισμαι HSCH. φ 204, 205, α 6522 (ἀπο-); **to hold out one's hand** HSCH. || **to dance the sword dance** CRATIN. 234 HSCH.

ξιφίνδα [ξίφος] *adv.* **sword-game** HDN. 1.495.20.

ξίφιον -ου, τό [ξίφος] *bot.* **gladiolus** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.1, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 4.20 GAL. 12.87, 13.644 *etc.* • *also accented* ξῖφιον.

ξῖφιος -ου, ὁ [ξίφος] *ornith.* CYRAN. 32 || *ichthyol.*, *see* ξιφίας HSCH. *etc.* || *bot.* CYRAN. 32 • *also accented* ξίφιός -οῦ.

ξίφισμα -ατος, τό [ξῐφίζω] CHOEROB. *Orth.* 242.8 HSCH., *see* ξίφισμός.

ξῐφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ξῐφίζω] **sword dance** ATH. 14.629f POLL. 4.99 HSCH. || **fencing** DCASS. 47.44.1.

ξίφιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ξῐφίζω] **sword belt, baldric** PLUT. *Pomp.* 42 HLD. 9.23.4.

ξῐφιστής -οῦ, ὁ HSCH., *see* ξίφιστήρ.

ξῐφιστύς -ύος, ἡ [ξῐφίζω] **sword fight, hand-to-hand fighting** HSCH.

ξῐφοδήλητος -ον [ξίφος, δηλέω] **that causes to perish by the sword, of murderous sword:** ἀγῶνες fights, combats AESCHL. *Ch.* 729; ξ. θάνατος death by sword AESCHL. *Ag.* 1528.

ξῐφοδρέπανον -ου, τό [ξίφος, δρέπανον] **sickle-shaped sword, saber** PHIL. 99.51 HSCH.

ξῐφοειδής -ές [ξίφος, εἶδος] **sword-shaped** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.1 STRAB. 3.5.10 *etc.* || *medic.* (*cartilage*) **xiphoid** GAL. 2.496.

ξῐφοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ξίφος, θήκη] **sheath, scabbard** HSCH.

ξῐφοκτονέω, *contr.* [ξιφοκτόνος] **to kill with a sword** L. *Sud.*

ξῐφοκτόνος -ον [ξίφος, κτείνω] **one who kills with a sword** SOPH. *Ai.* 10 EUR. *Hel.* 354.

ξῐφομάχαιρα -ας, ἡ [ξίφος, μάχαιρα] **saber, broad-sword** THEOP. 8.2, 26 HSCH.

ξίφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό A **sword** IL. 1.194, 2.45, *al.* OD. 2.3, 4.308, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 863 HDT. 7.91 SOPH. *Ant.* 1232 *etc.* | **dagger** PLUT. *Caes.* 66.7 HSCH.; ξίφεσιν οἷς ἐπεφέροντο ὑποκολπίοις with the daggers they wore under their clothes HDN.[1] 7.11.4 | *fig.* τῆς ἐμῆς λύπης of my pain ACH. 3.17.4 || *fig.* **power of life and death:** Τιγελλῖνος ... ὑφ' ᾧ τὸ ξίφος ἦν τοῦ Νέρωνος Tigellinus, who had the power of life and death, by the authority of Nero PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.42 B **cartilage** *in the spine of some types of fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524b 24, *P.A.* 654a 21 *etc.* C *bot.* = ξιφίον THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.1 HSCH.

ξῐφουλκία -ας, ἡ [ξιφουλκός] **unsheathing, drawing of one's sword** PLUT. *Cam.* 29.4, *Arist.* 18 *etc.*

ξῐφουλκός -όν [ξίφος, ἕλκω] **one who draws the sword** AESCHL. *Eum.* 592 (*hand*).

ξῐφουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ξίφος, ἔργον] **sword-maker** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 547.

ξῐφύδριον -ου, τό ξίφος *sword-shaped shell* XENOCR. (ORIB. 2.58.116) HSCH.

Ξῖφων -ωνος, ὁ **Xiphon,** *name of a dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

ξοᾰνηφόρος -ου, ὁ [ξόανον, φέρω] **statue-bearer:** οἱ ξ. *title of* SOPH. (*frag.* 452).

ξοάνιον -ου, τό [ξόανον] **statuette, figurine** *SYLL.*[3] 977.13 (II[BCE]).

ξοανογλύφος -ου, ὁ [ξόανον, γλύφω] **sculptor** EUSTATH. 1384.32.

ξόᾰνον -ου, τό [ξέω] A **image, statue, simu-**

lacrum *of deities, made of wood or stone* EUR. *Ion* 1403, *Tr.* 1074, *I.T.* 1359 XEN. *An.* 5.3.12 PAUS. 1.18.5, 8.17.2, *al. etc.*; σύκινον ... ἀρτιγλυφὲς ξόανον **a newly carved fig-wood statue** THEOCR. *epigr.* 4.2 B **xoanon,** *mus. instrum.* SOPH. *fr.* 238.2.

ξοᾰνοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [ξόανον, ποιέω] **making of images** *or* **statues** STRAB. 16.2.35.

ξοᾰνουργία -ας, ἡ [ξόανον, ἔργον] LUC. *Syr.* 34, *see* ξοᾰνοποιΐα.

ξοΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [ξέω] **chisel** (*or another tool for carving*) AP 16.86.4 HSCH.

Σόϊς -ΐδος, ἡ **Xois,** *place in Egypt* LUC. *Rhet.* 24 PLUT. *Isid.* 368b.

ξοός -οῦ, ὁ [ξέω] **scratching** HSCH. || **dragging** HSCH.

Ξουθία -ας, ἡ [Ξοῦθος] **Xouthia,** *name of the land of Leontinoi, after Xouthos, son of Aiolos, who is said to have reigned over it* DIOD. 5.8.2 (= TIM. 164) | *wrongly indicated as a town in* STEPH.[1] *s.v.* (= PHILIST. 18).

Ξουθιάτης -ου, ὁ [Ξουθία] *inhabit. of Xouthia* STEPH.[1]

Ξουθίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Ξοῦθος] **descendants of Xouthos** LYC. 987 HSCH.

Ξούθοι -ων, οἱ **Xouthoi,** *Indian people* NONN. *D.* 26.165.

ξουθόπτερος -ον [ξουθός, πτερόν] **with fluttering wings** (*oth.* **thin, fine** *or* **blond, golden**), *of bees* EUR. *H.F.* 487, *fr.* 467.4.

ξουθός -ή -όν A **agile, mobile, fast-moving** CHAEREM. 1.7 (*winds*) | *of bees* SOPH. *fr.* 398.5 EUR. *I.T.* 165, 635 (*oth.* blond, golden) ANTIPH. 55.7 DIOD.[3] (AP 9.226.1); *of wings* HOM. 33.13 MNASALC. (AP 7.192.4); *of kingfishers* MNASALC. (AP 9.333.4) (*oth.* golden, blond) B **melodious, tuneful** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 676 (*nightingale*), 744 (*throat*), *al. etc.*; ξ. ἀηδών melodious (*oth.* blond) nightingale AESCHL. *Ag.* 1142 || *adv. neut. pl.* ξουθά tunefully: ἀηδόνα ... ξουθά λαλεύντα the nightingale that tunefully twitters AP 9.373.4 C **yellow, blond, golden, tawny** EMPED. B128.7 HSCH. *etc.* || **reddish,** *blood* OPP. 2.452 || **multicolored** HSCH.

Ξοῦθος -ου, ὁ **Xouthos,** *male name* HES. *fr.* 9.2 HDT. 7.94 DEMOSTH. 27.11 *etc.*

ξοῦθρος -ου, ὁ CYRAN. 92, *see* στροῦθος.

ξῦ, τό *indecl.*, *see* ξεῖ.

ξυάλη, ἡ **knife, dagger** HSCH. *s.v.* ξυήλη.

ξυγγ- *see* συγγ-.

ξῠήλη -ης, ἡ ξύω **knife, dagger** (for war *or* hunting) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.32, *An.* 4.7.16, 4.8.25 POLL. 10.142, 144 • ξυάλη HSCH.

ξῠλᾰλόη -ης, ἡ [ξύλον, ἀλόη] AET.[1] 1.131, *see* ἀγάλοχον.

ξυλάλοχον CYRAN. 5.14.2, *see* ἀγάλοχον.

ξῠλᾰμάω, *contr.* [ξυλαμή] *fut.* ξυλαμήσω || *aor.* ἐξυλάμησα || *ppf.* ἐξυλαμήκειν *P*WASHUNIV. 2.77TP.14; **to plant, sow** *P*FLOR. 85.2 (I[CE]) *P*OXY. 2351.16 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ξῠλᾰμή -ῆς, ἡ **planting, seeding** *P*OXY. 1124.15 (I[CE]) *P*STRAS. 2504.3 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ξῠλᾰμησις -εως, ἡ [ξυλαμάω] *P*HAMB. 27.6 (II-[BCE]), *see* ξῠλᾰμή.

ξῠλᾰμητής -οῦ, ὁ [ξυλαμάω] **sower** *P*MICH.ZEN. 31.25 (III[BCE]).

ξυλάνηθον -ου, τό [ξύλον, ἄνηθον] *bot. type of dill* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.732.

ξῠλᾰριον -ου, τό [ξύλον] **small piece of wood, stick** VT *1Kgs.* 17.12 DIOSC.[2] 1.70 *P*TEBT. 513 (II-III[CE]) *etc.*

ξῠλεία -ας, ἡ [ξυλεύω] **cutting of wood, gathering of wood** POL. 21.39.12 IOS. *B.I.* 3.5.3 (85) || **woodpile, pile of logs** STRAB. 5.2.5 PLUT. *Col.* 1112d || **timber** POL. 3.42.3 *etc.*

ξῠλεύς -έως, ὁ ξύλον **woodcutter** PAUS. 5.13.2, 3, *al.* HSCH. || **servant** (**in charge of cutting wood**) HSCH.

ξῠλεύω [ξύλον] *impf. mid.* ἐξυλευόμην APP. 16.14.107 || *aor. mid.* ἐξυλευσάμην PORPH. *ad Il.* 1.155 ❶ *act.* **to cut wood, gather wood** *1*SYLL.[3] 685.82 (II[BCE]) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* MEN. *Gn.* 185 HSCH.

ξυληβόρος [ξύλον, βορά] HSCH., *see* ξυλοφάγος.

ξῠληγέω, *contr.* [ξυληγός] **to import timber** DEMOSTH. 19.114.

ξῠληγία -ας, ἡ [ξυληγός] **transportation of wood** GREG. *epist.* 6.5.

ξῠληγός -οῦ, ὁ [ξύλον, ἄγω] **wood transporter** POLL. 7.130 *P*SB 9365.9 (III[CE]).

ξυλήριον -ου, τό HDN. 2.557.21, *see* ξυλάριον.

ξῠλήρος -ά -όν [ξύλον] **wood-related,** *of measurements 1*SYLL.[3] 975.2 (III[BCE]).

ξῠλήφιον -ου, τό [ξύλον] **small piece of wood, stick** HP. *Ster.* 230 ALEXIS 103.24 POL. 6.35.7 DIOD. 4.76.5.

ξῠληφόρος -ου, ὁ [ξύλον, φέρω] **wood-carrier** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 272c.

ξῠλία -ας, ἡ *fl.*, *see* ξυλεία.

ξῠλίζομαι [ξύλον] *aor.* ἐξυλισάμην; **to cut wood, gather wood** XEN. *An.* 2.4.11 ALCIPHR. 1.1.2 HSCH. *etc.*

ξῠλικός -ή -όν [ξύλον] **of wood** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 674a 29 GEOP. 1.12.10 *etc.* || **of a tree:** τοῖς τὸν ξυλικὸν καρπὸν γεωργοῦσι **to those who cultivate the fruit of trees** *or* **vines** ARTEMID. 2.37.

ξύλινος -η -ον [ξύλον] **of wood, wooden** BATR. 116 PIND. *P.* 3.38 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.49 HDT. 4.108.1, 9.37.4 XEN. *Cyn.* 9.12 *etc.*; Ἑρμείῃ ξυλίνῳ τις ἐπηύχετο s.o. was praying to a wooden statue of Hermes AP 16.187.1 || *fig.* **dull, thick,** *of mind* AP. (AP 11.275.1) || **of trees, that grows on trees:** ξυλίνη κύων **dog rose** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 294d ATH. 2.70c.

ξῠλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ξυλίζομαι] **cutting of wood, gathering of timber** STRAB. 12.2.7 DION. 5.41.4 POLL. 1.162.

ξῠλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ξυλίζομαι] **woodcutter** SCH. PLAT. *Symp.* 208d, *see* ξυλεύς.

ξῠλίτης -ου, ὁ ξύλον *ichthyol. type of fish* HSCH.

ξῠλῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ξύλον] (*sc.* γῆ) **woodland** *P*PSI 502.28 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ξυλλ- *see* συλλ-.

ξῠλοβάλσᾰμον -ου, τό [ξύλον, βάλσαμον] **balsam-wood** STRAB. 16.2.41 DIOSC.[2] 1.19.3 GAL. 10.466, 12.539 AL.[6] (2.279.7) AET.[1] 1.131 *etc.*

ξυλοβάτης -ου, ὁ [ξύλον, βαίνω] *zool.* **lizard** CYRAN. 2.29.

ξυλοβόλον -ου, τό [ξύλον, βάλλω] **wood shed** GLOSS.

ξυλόγλυκον -ου, τό *bot.* **siliqua,** *name of a plant P*CILICIE. 108.18 (V/VI[CE]) GLOSS.

ξυλόγλυπτος -ον [ξύλον, γλύφω] **of carved wood** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 34.

ξῠλοδωνίη -ης, ἡ [ξύλον, ὁδός] **building of ships** HSCH. || **act of rowing, act of steering** HSCH.

ξῠλοειδής -ές [ξύλον, εἶδος] **resembling wood** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.9.3 ATH. 14.655d *etc.*

ξυλόθεος -ου, ὁ [ξύλον, θεός] **worshiper of a wooden god** IODAM. *Im.* 3.85.4.

ξῠλοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ξύλον, θήκη] **wood shed** MOSCHIO 1.

ξῠλοκανθήλιον -ου, τό [ξύλον, κανθήλιος] **wooden saddle basket** *or* **saddle pack** HSCH. *s.v.* σώρακον GLOSS.

ξῠλοκάρπᾰσον -ου, τό [ξύλον, κάρπασος] **carpasus wood** [GAL.] 19.738.

ξυλοκαρπία -ας, ἡ [ξύλον, καρπός 1] *dub. sign.* **production** *or* **productivity of wood** *CCA.* 3.31.11, *al. etc.*

ξῠλοκάρυον -ου, τό [ξύλον, κάρυον] *bot.* **carnation** AET.[1] 16.146.

ξῠλοκαρυόφυλλον -ου, τό [ξύλον, κάρυον, φύλλον] AET.[1] 1.131 (*in the form* ξηρο-), *see* ξῠλοκάρυον.

ξῠλοκᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ξύλον, κασία] *bot. type of senna* AET.[1] 1.131.

ξυλοκατάσκευος -ον [ξύλον, κατασκευάζω] **constructed of wood** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 450 SCH. OPP. 1.358.

Ξῠλόκερκος -ου, ἡ **Wooden Barrier,** *gate in Constantinople* AP 9.690 *title.*

ξῠλοκιννᾰμωμον -ου, τό [ξύλον, κιννάμωμον] **cinnamon wood** DIOSC.[2] 1.14.4 GAL. 13.185 [GAL.] 14.257 GEOP. 8.22.2.

ξῠλόκοκκον -ου, τό [ξύλον, κόκκον] *bot.* siliqua AET.[1] 9.32.

ξῠλοκόλλα -ης, ἡ [ξύλον, κόλλα] **wood glue** DIOSC.[2] 3.87 ORIB. *Syn.* 2.56.20.

ξῠλοκοπέω, *contr.* [ξυλοκόπος] *fut. ptc.* ξυλοκοπήσων COM. 1114.3 || *aor. inf.* ξυλοκοπῆσαι ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.32 ❶ *act.* **to beat with a stick, cudgel** POL. 6.38.1 ARR. *l.c. etc.* || **to chop wood** *P*LILLE 1.5.24 (III[BCE]) ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.72 ❷ *pass.* **to be thrashed with a stick, be cudgeled** POL. 6.37.9 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.4.35 *P*OXY. 706.13 (III[CE]).

ξῠλοκοπία -ας, ἡ [ξυλοκόπος] **beating, thrashing** POL. 6.37.2 (*Lat.* fustuarium) || **chopping of wood** *P*PSI 506.6 (III[BCE]).

ξῠλοκόπος -ον [ξύλον, κόπτω] **that chops wood** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.36 (*axe*) | *subst.* ὁ ξυλοκόπος **woodcutter** VT *Deut.* 29.10 STRAB. 16.4.11 || **that pecks wood,** *of birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 9.

ξυλοκύμβη -ης, ἡ [ξύλον, κύμβη] **tub,** *of an ugly woman* COM. *CAF* 1091 (EUSTATH. ad Iliad 2.153).

ξυλοκυστίς -ίδος, ἡ [ξύλον, κυστίς] **sage** GLOSS.

ξυλολάτρης -ου, ὁ [ξύλον, λάτρης] **worshiper of (a god made of) wood** [IODAM.] *Theoph.* (*P* 95.364.5).

ξῠλολεπής -ές [ξύλον, λέπος] **with a husk** *or* **shell** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 108a (*fruit*).

ξῠλολογέω, *contr.* [ξύλον, λέγω] **to gather wood** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.181.

ξυλολῠχνοῦχος -ου, ὁ [ξύλον, λυχνοῦχος] **wooden lamp** ALEXIS 66 (*conject.*).

ξῠλόλωτος -ου, ὁ [ξύλον, λωτός] *bot.* potentilla DIOSC.[2] 4.42.1, *see* πεντάφυλλον.

ξῠλόμᾰκερ, τό [ξύλον, μάκερ] *indecl.* **nutmeg** AL.[1] 9.2 (2.397.21).

ξυλομαστίχη -ης, ἡ [ξύλον, μαστίχη] **wood of the mastic tree** *P*OXY. 3733.29 (IV[CE]) (-ίκη), *al.* PAEG. 2.386.7.

ξῠλομετρέω, *contr.* [ξύλον, μετρέω] **to measure by ξύλα** *P*BGU 12.27 (II[CE]).

ξῠλομέτρης -ου, ὁ [ξυλομετρέω] **one who measures by ξύλα** *P*LOND. 1648.8 (IV[CE]).

ξῠλομῐγής -ές [ξύλον, μείγνυμι] **mixed with wood** STRAB. 12.7.3.

ξυλομῠρσίνη -ης, ἡ [ξύλον, μυρσίνη] **wild myrtle** DIOSC.[2] 4.144.

ξύλον -ου, τό [*cf. Got.* sauls, *Lithu.* šùlas] A **wood** || **timber, lumber** IL. 23.327 SOPH. *Tr.* 700; USU. *pl.* IL. 8.547, *al.* OD. 15.322, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 24 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 301; καὶ ξύλον ἦεν it was nothing but a piece of wood *for building* AP 16.187.1 *pl.* **timber, logs,** *for building* HDT. 1.186.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.15.2; νήια ξύλα timber for ship-building HES. *Op.* 808 = ναυπηγήσιμα ξ. THUC. 7.25. XEN. *An.* 6.4.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 706b DEMOSTH. 17.2 *etc.* || *fig. of an insensitive man:* ὁ δὲ σίδηρός τις ἢ ξύλον ἦ τι τῶν ἀναισθήτων ἦν ἄρα πρὸς τὰς δεήσεις τὰς ἐμάς but he was iron, wood, or some other unfeeling material when faced with my entreaties ACH. 5.22.5 (*codd.*) B **tree** XEN. *An.* 6.4.5 | **live tree wood** EUR. *Cycl.* 572 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.7 *etc.* | **cotton tree** PLIN. 19.2 (14); εἶρον ἀπὸ ξύλου **cotton** (*lit. tree wool*) HDT. 3.47.

cf. POLL. 7.75 εἵματα ἀπὸ ξύλων πεποιημένα cotton clothes HDT. 7.65 C **wooden object**, *hence* **stick, cane, cudgel** HP. *Art.* 55, *al.* HDT. 4.180.2 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1121, *al.* ALCIPHR. 3.30.5 *etc.* ‖ **bench, table**, *of a banker* DEMOSTH. 45.33 POLL. 3.84; *of a judge* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 90; *bench* (*of Hippokrates*) HP. *Art.* 72 ‖ **seat, reserved place** (*for magistrates*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 25 HSCH. ‖ **roost**, *that chickens sleep on* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1431 ‖ **pillory**, *for trapping the neck* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 592, *Lys.* 680; *for neck, hands and feet:* πεντεσύριγγον ξύλον five-holed wooden frame ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1049 | *for feet* **stocks** LYS. 10.16 NT *Acts* 16.24; οἱ δὲ τοὺς πόδας ἐν τῷ ξύλῳ δεδεμένοι the ones who had their feet held tightly in the stocks PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 598b | **pole, post** HDT. 6.75.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 367, *al.* | **cross** NT *Acts* 5.30, *al.* ‖ *as measure of length* **perch** (= *three and a half cubits*) [HERO] *Geom.* 23.11.1 *POxy.* 2240.29 (III^{CE}).

ξυλοναΐσκιον -ου, τό [ξύλον, ναός] **wooden shrine** *POxy.* 521.6 (II^{CE}).

ξῠλοπάγής -ές [ξύλον, πήγνυμι] **made of wood, wooden** STRAB. 5.1.7.

ξυλοπάκτων -ωνος, ὁ [ξύλον, πάκτων] **boat for transporting timber** *PBGU* 812.1.2 (II-III^{CE}).

ξῠλοπέδη -ης, ἡ [ξύλον, πέδη] **stocks** VT (Aq.) *Job* 13.27.

ξῠλοπέτᾰλον -ου, τό [ξύλον, πέταλον] *bot.* DIOSC.^{2} 4.42, *see* πεντέφυλλον.

ξῠλοπόδης -ου [ξύλον, πούς] **that has wooden feet** HDN. *Epim.* 212.6.

ξῠλοποιός -ον [ξύλον, ποιέω] **of carpentry, having to do with woodworking** *PBGU* 1053.49 (I^{BCE}).

ξῠλοποτήριον -ου, τό [ξύλον, ποτήριον] **wooden chalice** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1900B.

ξῠλοπρίστης -ου, ὁ [ξύλον, πρίω] **sawyer** *IEph.* 2115.4.

ξῠλοπριστικός -όν [ξῠλοπρίστης] **of a sawyer:** πῆχυς ξ. **sawyer's cubit**, *measure* (*dub. signf.*) [HERO] *Geom.* 23.6.2.

ξυλοπύλιον -ου, τό [ξύλον, πύλη] **wooden door** *ISyll.*^{3} 88.24, 26 (V^{BCE}).

ξῠλοπυρία -ας, ἡ [ξύλον, πῦρ] **act of sharpening to a point by fire** AN. *in Rh.* 236.8.

ξυλοπύριος -ον [ξύλον, πῦρ] *prob.* **sharpened to a point by fire** POLIORC. 271.11.

ξῠλοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ξύλον, πώλης] **timber merchant** *PLond.* 3.1177.186 (II^{CE}) HSCH. *s.v.* συρμιστήρ GLOSS.

ξῠλοπωλικός -όν [ξυλοπώλης] **concerning the timber trade** *PBGU* 1151.40 (I^{BCE}).

ξῠλοπώλιον -ου, τό [ξυλοπώλης] **timber market** GLOSS.

ξῠλοσπόγγιον -ου, τό [ξύλον, σπόγγος] **sponge secured to a stick**, *used as toilet paper* HIPPIATR. 69.11, *al.*

ξῠλοσχίστης -ου, ὁ [ξύλον, σχίζω] **one who splits wood, woodcutter** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 179 *etc.*

ξυλοτομέω *contr.* [ξυλοτόμος] **to cut wood** *PRoss.* 2.19.31 (II^{CE}) AL. *in Metaph.* 716.6 SCH. HES. *Op.* 803 bis.

ξυλοτομία -ας, ἡ [ξυλοτόμος] **cutting wood, pruning** *POxy.* 1673.29 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ξῠλοτόμος -ον [ξύλον, τέμνω] **cutting wood** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.36 (*v.l. for* ξυλοκόπος) | *subst.* ὁ ξυλοτόμος **pruner** *PSB* 4874.3.

ξῠλοτρόφος -ον [ξύλον, τρέφω] **wood-producing** STRAB. *Chr.* 4.21.

ξῠλοτρώκτης -ου, ὁ [ξύλον, τρώγω] **wood-gnawer** L. *Sud. s.v.* τερηδών.

ξῠλουργέω, *contr.* [ξυλουργός] **to do woodwork** HDT. 3.113.2 (*Ion. inf.* ξυλουργέειν) Cyr.^{1} *Io.* 2.439.20 P.

ξῠλουργής -ές, ὁ [ξυλουργός] **made of wood** LYD. *Mag.* 3.37.

ξῠλουργία -ας, ἡ [ξυλουργός] **carpentry, woodworking** AESCHL. *Pr.* 451.

ξῠλουργικός -ή -όν [ξυλουργός] **concerning woodworking** EUR. *fr.* 988; ἡ ξυλουργική (*sc.* τέχνη) carpentry PLAT. *Phil.* 56b.

ξῠλουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ξύλον, ἔργον] **carpenter** POLL. 7.101.

ξῠλοφάγος -ον [ξύλον, φαγεῖν] **that eats wood** STRAB. 12.7.3 HSCH. *s.v.* ξυληβόρος.

ξῠλοφᾰνής -ές [ξύλον, φαίνω] **resembling wood** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.2) | *subst.* τὸ ξυλοφανές **exposed wooden part** DIOD. 20.96.7.

ξῠλοφθόρος -ον [ξύλον, φθείρω] **wood-destroying:** *subst.* τὸ ξυλοφθόρον, *insect* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557b 13 ὁ -ος HSCH.

ξῠλοφορέω, *contr.* [ξυλοφόρος] A **to carry wood** MEN. *Dysc.* 31, *Her.* 52 STRAB. 14.2.24 ‖ **to produce wood** STRAB. *Chr.* 2.2 B **to carry a stick** LUC. *Pisc.* 24.

ξῠλοφορία -ας, ἡ [ξυλοφόρος] **carrying of wood** POLL. 7.130 ‖ **offer of wood** VT *Neh.* 10.35.

ξῠλοφόριος -ον [ξυλοφόρος] **concerning an offering of wood:** ἡ τῶν ξυλοφορίων ἑορτή Festival of Tabernacles IOS. *B.I.* 2.17.6 (425).

ξῠλοφόρος -ον [ξύλον, φέρω] **that carries wood** DOS.^{1} 2 | *subst.* ὁ ξυλοφόρος **wood carrier** EPIC. 94.9 ‖ **that brings votive wood, that offers wood** VT *Neh.* 13.31.

ξῠλοφορτηγός -όν [ξύλον, φορτηγέω] **that carries wood** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.13.187, *see* ξῠλοφόρος.

ξῠλόφρακτος -ον [ξύλον, φράσσω] **built on piles** *or* **pilings** DION. 3.55.3 (*bridge*), *al.*

ξυλοχάρτιον -ου, τό [ξύλον, χάρτης] *subst. neut. pl.* τά ξυλοχάρτια **sheet of papyrus** EUSTATH. 1913.41 | **document** *written on papyrus* STEPH.^{3} *in Rh.* 277.29.

ξῠλοχίζομαι [ξύλοχος] **to gather wood** THEOCR. 5.65 PAROEM. 1.394 • *Dor. 3. sg.* ξυλοχίσδεται THEOCR. *Lc.*

ξύλοχος -ου, ὁ [ξύλον, λόχος] **wooded area, thicket, lair**, *of a wild animal* IL. 5.162, *al.* OD. 4.335 PERSES (AP 7.445.2) HSCH. *etc.*

ξῠλόω, *contr.* [ξύλον] *aor.* ἐξύλωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξυλωμένος VT *Ezek.* 41.16, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to construct out of wood** VT *Chr.* 2.3.5 ❷ *pass.* **to turn into wood** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.7 ‖ **to be made of wood** VT *Jer.* 22.14, *al.*

ξῠλώδης -ες [ξύλον] **wooden** HP. *Vict.* 2.65 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 387a 32 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.9.3, *al.* PLUT. *Frig.* 953d *etc.* ‖ **of the color of wood** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.3.2.

ξῠλωμα -ατος, τό [ξυλόω] **piece of woodwork** *IG* II.2.163 *A* 20 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ξῠλωμᾰτιον -ου, τό [ξύλωμα] **small piece of woodwork** *IG* II.2.199 *B* 51 (III^{BCE}).

ξῠλών -ῶνος, ὁ [ξύλον] **wood shed** *IG* II.2.159 *A* 56 (III^{BCE}) GLOSS.

ξῠλωνία -ας, ἡ [ξύλον, ὠνέομαι] **purchase of wood** *IG* II.2.606.6.

ξῠλώροφος -ον [ξύλον, ὀροφή] *prob.* **that has a wooden roof** *IG* II.2.1102.

ξῠλωσις -εως, ἡ [ξυλόω] **woodwork** *of buildings* THUC. 2.14.1 IOS. *A.I.* 3.6.35 (135) ‖ **timber** GLOSS.

ξυμ- *see* συμ-.

ξύμη -ης, ἡ **itching, pruritus** GAL. 19.125.

ξύν, ξυν- *see* σύν, συν-.

ξυνάν, ξυνάων *Dor., see* ξυνήων.

ξυνέαξε *aor. ind. act., see* συνάγνυμι.

ξυνεείκοσι [ξύν, εἴκοσι] *adv.* **twenty together** OD. 14.98.

ξυνένηκα *aor. ind. act., see* συνίημι.

ξυνεών -ῶνος *Ion., see* ξυνήων.

ξυνεωνίη -ης, ἡ [ξυνήων] **society**, *Ion. for* κοινωνία ARCHIL. 174.2.

ξυνῇ *adv., see* ξυνός.

ξύνηβος -ου, ὁ [ξύν, ἥβη] **coeval** HSCH.

ξυνήϊος -η -ον [*see* ξυνήων] *epic and Ion.* **common** IL. 23.809 | *subst. pl.* τὰ ξυνήια **common property, joint booty** IL. 1.124, 23.809.

ξύνημα -ατος, τό *type of javelin* ARR. *Tact.* 42.4.

ξῡνήων -ονος ξύν **participating, sharing, fellow-** ▸ τινος **in sthg.** HES. *Th.* 595, 601 PIND. *P.* 3.48 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **partner, friend** PIND. *N.* 5.27 *etc.* ‖ **common** AL.^{3} 1.15 • *cited for the accentuation* HDN. 1.19.20 *Ion.* ξυνεών AL.^{3} *and in Dor. inscr.* | ξυνάων *and* -άν PIND. | *Att.* ξυνών SOPH. *fr.* 1074.

Ξυνιάς -άδος, ἡ **Xynias**, *lake in Thessaly* AP. 1.68.

ξῡνοδοτήρ -ῆρος [ξυνός, δίδωμι] **he who grants to all**, *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.15.

ξῡνός -ή -όν [ξύν] A **common, for common use** HES. *fr.* 1; ▸ τινι to s.o. IL. 16.262 TYRT. 12.15 PIND. *O.* 3.18 HDT. 7.53.1 = τινος IL. 15.193 HDT. 4.12.3, *al.* ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ξυνά **together, in common** PIND. *I.* 8.46 (*conject.*) = ξυνῇ AESCHL. *Suppl.* 367 AP. 2.802 CALLIM. *H.* 3.36 = ἐν ξυνῷ PIND. *P.* 9.94, *fr.* 124.2 | **of general usefulness:** ξυνὰ δ' ἐλπίζω λέγειν I hope to speak for the common good AESCHL. *Sept.* 76 ‖ **common to all**, *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.15 B **impartial**, *of Ares* IL. 18.309 ARCHIL. 110 ‖ **(the) same, unimportant:** ξυνὸν δέ μοί ἐστιν, ὁππόθεν ἄρξωμαι it is all the same to me from what point I start PARM. B5 C **fellow, allied** SOPH. *Ai.* 180 (*spear*).

ξῡνόφρων -ονος [ξυνός, φρήν] **that has the good of the community in mind**, *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.15.

ξῡνοχᾰρής -ές [ξυνός, χαίρω] **rejoicing with all alike**, *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.15.

ξῡνόω, *contr.* [ξυνός] ❶ *act.* **to cause to be common** NONN. *D.* 17.220 ❷ *mid.* **to communicate, share** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to *or* with s.o. NEAR. 1(20.4) MAN.^{1} 2.493 • *epic aor.* ξύνωσα, *mid. 3. sg.* ξυνώσατο | *imper. act.* ξύνωσον NONN. *D.* 4.403 | *ptc.* ξυνώσας.

ξῡνών -ῶνος *Att., see* ξυνήων.

ξῡνωνίη *see* ξυνεωνίη.

ξυνωνός -οῦ SYN. *H.* 2.265 *etc., see* κοινωνός.

Ξυπεταιών -όνος **of the deme Xypete** DEMOSTH. 59.34 *etc.*

Ξυπέτιος -ον PLUT. *Per.* 13.7 (*dub.*), *see* Ξυπεταιών.

ξῠραῖος -α -ον [ξυράω] **shaved** SYN. *Opusc.* 5.7.

ξῠράφιον -ου, τό [ξυρόν] **small razor** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 849 | **surgical knife** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.786.

ξῠράω *and* ξῠρέω, *contr.* [ξυρόν] *impf.* ἐξύρων, *mid. pass.* ἐξυρώμην ‖ *fut.* ξυρήσω, *mid.* ξυρήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξύρησα, *mid.* ἐξυρησάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξύρημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξυρήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ξυρηθήσομαι VT *Lev.* 13.33 *etc.* ❶ *act.* **to shave**, shear: τὴν κεφαλήν one's head HP. *Aff.* 4 HDT. 2.65.4 VT *Num.* 6.9 GAL. 12.413; τοὺς πώγωνας beards VT *2Sam.* 10.4 | *prov.* ξ. τὸν λέοντα to beard the lion (*to indicate a dangerous undertaking*) PLAT. *Rp.* 341c; ξυρεῖ ... ἐν χρῷ it shaves (*i.e. stings*) us to the quick SOPH. *Ai.* 786 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to shave oneself, be shaved** HDT. 2.36.1 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 191 ALEXIS 266.1 PLUT. *Isid.* 352c *etc.*; ▸ *with acc.* πᾶν τὸ σῶμα one's whole body HDT. 2.37.2; τὴν κεφαλήν one's head HDT. 2.66.4 NT *Acts* 21.24; οἱ πρὸς τοῖς ἱεροῖς ἐξυρημένοι τὰς κεφαλάς those who sit at the entrance of temples with shaven heads LUC. *Merc.* 1; τὴν τρίχα one's hair VT *Lev.* 14.8; τὸ πεπονθὸς μόριον the affected part GAL. 12.413; τὸν πώγωνα one's beard LONG. 4.10.1 ‖ ξυράω DIOD. 1.84.2 GAL. *Lc. etc.*

ξῠρήκης -ες [ξυρόν, ἀκή] **shaved, shaven** EUR. *Alc.* 427, *El.* 335, *Ph.* 372 || **razor sharp** XEN. *Cyn.* 10.3 | **suitable for shaving** PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*

ξῠρήσιμος -η -ον [ξυρέω] **suitable for shaving** AELD. ξ 6 (265).

ξῠρησις -εως, ἡ [ξυρέω] **shaving, shearing** VT *Is.* 22.12 PLUT. *Isid.* 352c GAL. 12.413 AL. *Pr.* 2.36.

ξῠρησίταυρος -ου, ὁ [ξυρέω, ταῦρος] **one who depilates his buttocks** AP.[6] 39 (*pl.*).

ξῠρησμός -οῦ, ὁ HDN. *Epim.* 180.3, *see* ξύρησις.

ξῠρητής -οῦ, ὁ [ξυρέω] **barber** *P*BGU 630.5.10 (II[CE]).

ξυρητική, ἡ [ξυρέω] (*sc.* τέχνη) **barber's trade** AG *Ox.* 4.248.10.

ξῠρίας -ου, ὁ [ξυρέω] **old man with clean-shaven chin,** *tragic mask* POLL. 4.133 HSCH. *s.v.* πριαμωθήσομαι.

ξῠρίζω [ξυρόν] *fut. inf. mid.* ξυριεῖσθαι ALCIPHR. 3.30.2 (*codd.*) || *aor.* ἐξύρισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξυρισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐξυρίσθην; *act.* **to shave** HIEROCL.[2] 56 HIPPIATR. *Cant.* 108.9 AET.[1] 6.3 *etc.* || *mid.* **to shave (oneself)** ALCIPHR. 3.30.2 | *pass.* **to be shaved** AET.[1] 6.54 *etc.*

ξῠριον -ου, τό [ξυρόν] **small razor** DAIM. 4.

ξῠρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ξυρός] *bot.* **iris** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.7 DIOSC.[2] 4.22 GAL. 12.87.

ξῠροδόκη -ης, ἡ [ξυρόν, δέχομαι] **razor case** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 220 POLL. 2.32 • -δόχη POLL. 10.140.

ξυροδόχη *see* ξυροδόκη.

ξῠροθήκη -ης, ἡ [ξυρόν, θήκη] POLL. 2.32 (*v.l.*), *see* ξῠροδόκη.

ξῠρόν -οῦ, τό [ξύω] **razor** EUR. *El.* 241 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 219, *al.* PLUT. *Art.* 29 *etc.* | ἐπὶ ξυροῦ ἀκμῆς ἵστασθαι **to be at the crucial** *or* **critical juncture** IL. 10.173 THGN. 557 = ἐπὶ ξυροῦ ἱστάναι SIM. (AP 7.250.1) = ἐπὶ ξυροῦ ἀκμῆς ἔχεσθαι HDT. 6.11.2 = ἐπὶ ξυροῦ εἶναι THEOCR. 22.6; ἐπὶ ξυροῦ βαίνειν **to be on a razor's edge** SOPH. *Ant.* 996 EUR. *H.F.* 630.

ξῠροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ξυρόν, ποιέω] **maker of razors** GLOSS.

ξῠρός -οῦ, ὁ ARCHIP. 44 ALCIPHR. 3.30.2, *see* ξυρόν.

ξῠρουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ξυρόν, ἔργον] **barber** ZOS.[1] 116 B.

ξῠροφορέω, *contr.* [ξυρόν, φέρω] **to carry a razor** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 218.

ξυρρ- *see* συρρ-.

ξύρω *impf.* ἔξυρον, *mid.* ἐξυρόμην CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.561B) || *aor.* ἔξυρα, *mid.* ἐξυράμην ❶ *act.* **to shave** ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Morb.* 3.1 LUC. *Pro im.* 27 (*beard*), *see* ξυράω ❷ *mid.* **to shave oneself, get shaved** ATH. 13.565c; ▸ *with acc.*: τὴν κεφαλήν **one's head** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 336e LUC. *Syr.* 53, 55 ALCIPHR. 3.7.1; ξυρόμενος μὲν τῆς κεφαλῆς τὸ ἥμισυ **shaving half of his head** LUC. *Peregr.* 17; τὰ γένεια **one's cheeks** PLUT. *Ant.* 1.2.

ξύσιλος -ον [ξύω] **clean-shaven, smooth** SOPHR. 55.

ξῦσις -εως, ἡ [ξύω] **scraping** *or* **curettage** HP. *V.C.* 14 GAL. 14.781 *etc.* || **ulceration** HP. *Acut.* 16.

ξύσμα -ατος, τό [ξύω] Ⓐ **scrapings, filings** HP. *Aph.* 7.68 | **sawdust, wood shaving** ORIB. 14.62.1 | **yarn, lint** *of fabric* EROT. *s.v.* ἄχνη ὀθονίου Ⓑ *anat.* **scab, flake, deposit** HP. *Acut.* 16 GAL. 8.382, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 4.176.2 Ⓒ **dust** *in the atmosphere* ARISTOT. *An.* 404a 3, *al.* Ⓓ **inscription, engraved letters** HSCH. *s.v.* ξύει.

ξυσμάλιον -ου, τό [ξύσμα] **corrosive plaster** CYRAN. 40.

ξυσμάτιον -ου, τό [ξύσμα] *anat.* **small flake, deposit,** *of feces* HP. *Epid.* 7.84.

ξυσμάτώδης -ες [ξύσμα] **like scrapings, of sawdust** HP. *Prog.* 11, *Coac.* 7.621.

ξυσμή -ῆς, ἡ [ξύω] Ⓐ **scratching, itching** SOPHR. 53 | **scabies, itch** HSCH. Ⓑ **scrape mark, curvilinear lettering** EUPITH. (AP 9.206.2) DION.[6] 9.2 SCH. DION.[6] 319.34 • *Dor.* ξυσμά SOPHR. *Lc.*

ξυσμός -οῦ, ὁ ξύω **act of scratching oneself,** *hence* **itching, irritation** HP. *Aph.* 3.31, *LocHom.* 14 HSCH.

ξυσσ- *see* συσσ-.

ξυστάλλιον -ου, τό [ξύστρα] **small currycomb, scraper** *I*G 11.2.203 *B* 76 (III[BCE]).

ξυσταρχέω, *contr.* [ξυστός, ἄρχω] *aor. ptc.* ξυσταρχήσας *in inscr.*; **to hold the office of xystarches** *P*LOND. 3.1178.58 (II[CE]).

ξυστάρχης -ου, ὁ [ξυστός, ἄρχω] **xystarches, organizer of an athletic association,** *see* ξυστός *P*LOND. 3.1178.50 (II[CE]) *I*G 3.1171 L. *Sud.*

ξυσταρχία -ας, ἡ [ξυστός, ἄρχω] **office of xystarches** *I*SYLL.[3] 1073.9 (I-II[CE]).

ξυστάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* συστάδες] **land planted with grapevines** POLL. 7.147 || *pl.* **grapevines,** *densely planted* HSCH.

ξυστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ξύω] Ⓐ **scraper,** *used for cleaning* HSCH. | *as medic. instrum.* HP. *V.C.* 14 GAL. 10.445 POLL. 4.181 || **chisel** LEON. (AP 6.205.5) Ⓑ *part of the outer ear* GAL. 18(2).670.

ξυστηρίδιον -ου, τό [ξυστήρ] **small scraper** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 88.

ξυστήριον -ου, τό POLL. 10.140 PAEG. 6.28 (*dub.*), *see* ξυστηρίδιον.

1. ξυστικός -ή -όν [ξύω] **that scrapes, cleans, polishes:** ἡ ξυστικὴ τέχνη **the art of polishing** SCH. DION.[6] 110.5 || **corrosive** PHYLOT. 11 AL.[6] *Febr.* 1 (1.311.3).

2. ξυστικός -ή -όν [ξυστός] **that practices in the xystos** GAL. 13.1023.

ξυστίς -ίδος, ἡ [ξύω] Ⓐ **tunic,** *long garment, worn by women, actors, victorious athletes* CRATIN. 294 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1190, *Nub.* 70 PLAT. *Rp.* 420e THEOCR. 2.74 *etc.* || **fine** *or* **thin fabric** HSCH. Ⓑ **currycomb, scraper** (*cf.* ξύστρα, στλεγγίς) EPICHAR. 95 DIPH. 51.1 POLL. 10.62.

ξυστοβόλος -ον [ξυστόν, βάλλω] **javelin-thrower,** *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.15.

ξυστόν -οῦ, τό [ξύω] **javelin, lance, spear, shaft, pole** IL. 4.469, *al.* HDT. 1.52 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.58, 4.6.1 DIOD. 17.20.4, *al. etc.*; ξυστὸν δ' ἐπὶ πασσάλῳ **the spear (hanging) on a peg** EUR. *Hec.* 920.

1. ξυστός -ή -όν [ξύω] **scraped, polished,** *usu. of weapons* ALCM. 68 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 418 ANTIPH. 110 *etc.* | **grated** ANTIPH. 131.8 (*cheese*) DIOSC.[2] 5.79 (*poison*) ORIB. *Ecl.* 87.2 (*poison*) | **shorn** EPHIP. 14.6 || *medic.* ξ. μοτός **gauze tampon** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.795.

2. ξυστός -οῦ, ὁ [ξύω] **covered arcade with a smooth floor, xystos,** *for winter training* XEN. *Oec.* 11.15 VITR. 5.11.4 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.16.14 PLUT. *Sanit.* 133c *etc.* || *extens.* **area with a beaten floor,** *in the gymnasium for athletic training* *I*BCH 23.566 (II[BCE]) *I*G 14.1102.2 HSCH. 2.730.98, 99 *etc.*

Ξυστός -οῦ, ὁ Xystos, *gymnasium at Elis* PAUS. 6.23.1.

ξυστοφορέω, *contr.* [ξυστοφόρος] **to carry a lance** ALC. 5.12 (*pass.*).

ξυστοφόρος -ον [ξυστόν, φέρω] **that carries a spear, lancer, lance-bearing** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.41, 8.3.16 POL. 5.53.2 DIOD. 19.27.2 *etc.*

ξύστρα -ας, ἡ [ξύω] **curry comb, scraper,** *esp. for bathing* HP. *NatMul.* 42 ARCHIP. 57 DIPH. 51.2 *etc.*; ἡ ὀδοντωτὴ ξ. **toothed scraper** (*comb*) LUC. *Lex.* 5 || *medic.* = ὠτεγχύτης ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.620.)

ξυστρεία -ας, ἡ [ξύω] **kit of engraving tools** PFAY. 347 (II[CE]).

ξυστρίον -ου, τό [ξύστρα] **small scraper** PLOND. 2.191.8 (II[CE]) PAEG. 6.25.2.

ξυστρίς -ίδος, ἡ HSCH. (*s.v.* στελγίς), *see* ξύστρα.

ξυστροειδής -ές [ξύστρα, εἶδος] **scraper-like, rough** EROT. *s.v.* ἄμβην.

ξυστρολήκυθον -ου, τό [ξύστρα, λήκυθος] **flask for anointing oil** HSCH.

ξῦστρον -ου, τό [ξύω] **scythe on a war chariot** DIOD. 17.53.2.

ξυστροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ξύστρα, ποιέω] **maker of scrapers** DEX.[1] *in Cat.* 12.7.

ξυστροφύλαξ -ᾶκος, ὁ [ξύστρα, φύλαξ] **scraper case** ARTEMID. 1.64.

ξυστρόω, *contr.* [ξύστρα] *pass.* ξυστροῦμαι **to be aulos** (*of columns*) *I*MYLAS. 508.3 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξυστρωμένος).

ξυστρωτός -ή -όν [ξυστρόω] **aulos** VT (Aq., Th.) *I*Kgs. 6.18 || (*pyramid*) [HERO] *Ster.* 2.66.1.

ξύω [*see* ξέω, ξαίνω] *impf.* ἔξυον, *mid. pass.* ἐξυόμην || *aor.* ἔξυσα, *mid.* ἐξυσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἔξυσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἔξυστο SCH. IL. 20.437 || *aor. pass.* ἐξύσθην ❶ *act.* **to scratch, scrape** OD. 22.456 SOPHR. 147.1 HP. *Int.* 37 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.13 *etc.* || **to sharpen** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.7 || **to perfect, put finishing touches to** IL. 14.179 || **to write, draw** HSCH.; ξ. τὴν γῆν **to draw figures on the sand** CALLIM. *fr.* 191.58 ❷ *mid.* **to scratch (oneself)** SOPHR. 147.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578b 4 *etc.* || **to clean, polish up** (*for oneself*): παλτόν **a javelin** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.32 || **to masturbate** HSCH. ❸ *pass.* **to be scraped away** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570a 9 • *epic impf.* ξύον OD. 22.456.

ʼξωθεν *see* ἔξωθεν EUR. *Alc.* 950.

Οο

Ο, ο, τό (ὀ μικρόν) *indecl.* omicron, *fifteenth letter of the Greek alphabet* ‖ *num.* ο′ = 70; ,ο = 70.000 ‖ *orig. name* οὖ; *later called* ὂ μικρόν small o, *i.e.*, short o, *in opp. to* ὦ μέγα large o, *i.e.*, long o HDN. *Epim.* 208 *etc.*

ὀ- *cop. pref.*, = ἀ-.

ὁ ἡ τό [ὅδ] ❶ *rar. Hom.* ❿ *usu. Att. and Koine, with def. value* ‖ *synt. functions:* Ⓐ *with subst. presence of art.* = *apposition* Ⓑ *with adj. presence of art.* = *attrib.* Ⓒ *with pron.* Ⓓ *with inf.* = *subst.* Ⓔ *with ptc. presence of art.* = *nominal value* Ⓕ *with adv. or compl. presence of art.* = *adj.* Ⓖ *in elliptical phrases* Ⓗ *to substantivize any word or phrase article* the ❶ *rar. Hom.*: οἱ δὲ θεοὶ πάρ Ζηνὶ καθήμενοι the gods sitting beside Zeus IL. 4.1; Ἀργείων οἱ ἄριστοι the first of the Argives IL. 4.260; ὁ νικηθείς the defeated one IL. 23.663 | ▸ *with adv. or adv. form*: τὰ πρῶτα before, at first IL. 1.6; τὸ πρίν before, for a while, once IL. 22.156 *etc.* | *Hom. often with the value of a demonstr., cf.* ὅς, ἥ, τό ❿ *usu. Att. and Koine, with def. value*: ὁ ἄνθρωπος man, *i.e.* that specific man being spoken of, *or else* man in general, men, *as opposed to* ἄνθρωπος (any) man *or else* man as a species; τό γάλα the milk, *i.e.* that milk we can see, *as opposed to* γάλα milk as food | *optional with nouns that are unique or considered such*: ἥλιος *and* ὁ ἥλιος the sun; βασιλεύς *and* ὁ βασιλεύς the king of Persia (*for a Greek*); ἄστυ *and* τὸ ἄστυ the city (*for an Athenian, cf.* urbs *for a Rom.*) *etc.* | *analog. with proper names of pers. and divinities usu. without art.* (*but with art. to refer to a pers. already mentioned or known anyway*); *of people and inhabits. usu. without art.* (*but with art. when used as an article adj.*); *of places usu. without art.* (*but with art. if the place is well known or when used as an adj.*), *but oceans and continents almost always with art.*: ἡ Εὐρώπη *and* ἡ Ἀσία ‖ *synt. function:* Ⓐ ▸ *with subst. presence of art.* = *apposition* ὁ ἀδελφὸς ὁ ἰατρός the doctor brother (the one who is a doctor); *but with proper names* ὁ Πάδος ποταμός the Po river, τὸ Πήλιον ὄρος Mount Pelion (*but* ἡ Ἴδη τὸ ὄρος Mount Ida, *because of the change in gender*) | ▸ *absence of art.* = *pred.* ὁ ἀδελφὸς ἰατρός the brother is a doctor; νὺξ ἡ ἡμέρη ἐγένετο the day became night HDT. 1.103.2 Ⓑ ▸ *with adj. presence of an art.* = *attrib.*: ὁ ἀγαθὸς πατήρ *or* ὁ πατὴρ ὁ ἀγαθός the good father, that father who is good; ἡ μέση ἀγορά *or* ἡ ἀγορὰ ἡ μέση the central square (the one in the center of the city); ἡ ἐσχάτη νῆσος *or* ἡ νῆσος ἡ ἐσχάτη the last island (the one that is farthest away); τὴν μεγάλην ἀσπίδα *or* τὴν ἀσπίδα τὴν μεγάλην φέρω I bear the big shield (the one that is big, *as opposed to one that is small*) | ▸ *absence of art.* = *pred.*: ὁ πατὴρ ἀγαθός *or* ἀγαθὸς ὁ πατήρ the father insofar as he is good; ἡ ἀγορὰ μέση *or* μέση ἡ ἀγορά the middle of the square; ἡ νῆσος ἐσχάτη *or* ἐσχάτη ἡ νῆσος the end of the island; μεγάλην τὴν χάριν *or* τὴν χάριν μεγάλην ἔχω I am very grateful (the gratitude I have is large, *not opposed to a small one*) | *in particular cases cf.* πᾶς, ὅλος, πολύς, ὀλίγος Ⓒ ▸ *with pron.*: *rar. pers.*: τὸν μὲν δὴ σὲ καὶ ἐμέ you and me PLAT. *Phil.* 59b *etc.* | ▸ *never with the demonstr.* ἐκεῖνος, ὅδε, οὗτος, *which, as adj., precede the art. or follow the subst.* ἐκεῖνος ὁ ἀνὴρ *or* ὁ ἀνὴρ ἐκεῖνος *etc.* (*esp. cf.* αὐτός ipse *and* ὁ αὐτός idem) | ▸ *with interrog.*: τὸ ποῖον ... φάρμακον; what remedy? AESCHL. *Pr.* 249; τὰ τί; what things? ARISTOPH. *Pax* 693; τό τί; what? ARISTOPH. *Pax* 693, 696; τῆς ποίας μερίδος of what party *or* group DEMOSTH. 18.64 Ⓓ ▸ *with inf.* = *subst.*: τὸ φρονεῖν wisdom, common sense SOPH. *Ant.* 1348; τὸ θεοὺς εἶναι the existence of the gods PLAT. *Phaed.* 62b Ⓔ ▸ *with ptc. presence of art.* = *nominal value* (*subst. or proper rel. cl.*): ὁ πατὴρ ὁ τοὺς παῖδας τρέφων *or* ὁ τοὺς παῖδας τρέφων πατήρ the father who raises the children | ▸ *absence of art.* = *verbal value* (*gerund or temp., caus., advers., concess. cl. etc.*): ὁ πατὴρ τοὺς παῖδας τρέφων *or* τρέφων τοὺς παῖδας ὁ πατήρ the father raising (because he raises, when he raises *etc.*) his children Ⓕ ▸ *with adv. or compl. presence of art.* = *adj.* (*or several compl.*): οἱ πάλαι Ἀθηναῖοι the ancient Athenians (*whereas* οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι πάλαι the Athenians in ancient times); οἱ τότε ἄνθρωποι the people of that time (*whereas* οἱ ἄνθρωποι τότε people at that time); οἱ σὺν Κύρῳ στρατιῶται the soldiers of Cyrus; οἱ ἐν ἄστει ἄνδρες the men residing in the city; οἱ κατὰ τὴν Ἰταλίαν Ἕλληνες the Greeks living in Italy; ὁ πρὸς τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους πόλεμος the war against the Spartans (= the Peloponnesian War) Ⓖ *in elliptical phrases* (*subst. usu. underst.* ἄνθρωποι people; πράγματα things, matters, situations; γῆ land; υἱός son; *and others than can easily be deduced from the context*): οἱ νῦν the contemporaries; οἱ τότε the people of that time; οἱ ἀπὸ Φυλῆς the exiles who came from Phyle, *with Thrasyboulos* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.1; οἱ ἀμφὶ Πλάτωνα the disciples of Plato; τὰ περὶ τὸν πόλεμον matters of war; τὰ περὶ τοὺς θεούς the cult of the gods; τὰ τῆς πόλεως the situation of the city, political affairs; τὸ τῶν νεῶν the matter of the ships THUC. 4.23.1; τὰ τῆς τύχης the (accidental) events THUC. 4.55.3 | *analog.*: τὸ τοῦ Σόλωνος the saying of Solon HDT. 1.86.3; τὸ τοῦ Ὁμήρου according to Homer's expression PLAT. *Theaet.* 183e (*adv. acc.*); ἐγγὺς τῶν Πυθοδώρου near the house of Pythodoros DEMOSTH. 54.7; τὰ Λύκωνος the house of Lykon THEOCR. 2.76 | *often used to indicate ancestry or kinship*: Ἀλέξανδρος ὁ Φιλίππου Alexander, son of Philip; Ἑλένη ... ἡ τοῦ Διός Helen, daughter of Zeus EUR. *Hel.* 470; ἡ Θεογένους the wife of Theogenes ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 63 Ⓗ ▸ *to substantivize any word or phrase*: τὸ ἀγαθόν the good; τὸ ἀληθές the truth; τὸ γνῶθι σαυτόν the motto "Know thyself"; τὸ λίαν ἦσσον ἐπαινῶ τοῦ μηδὲν ἄγαν I praise the word "too much" less than the maxim "nothing in excess" EUR. *Hip.* 264; περὶ τοῦ οὕστινας δεῖ ἄρχειν concerning the problem of who is to command PLAT. *Rp.* 431e; τοὺς τοῦ τί πρακτέον ἢ μὴ λογισμούς considerations on what must and must not be done DEMOSTH. 23.148 • *nom.* ὁ, *Aeol.* ὁ, *fem.* ἡ, *Aeol.* ἀ, *Dor.* ἀ, *neut.* τό | *gen.* τοῦ, *Dor. s.times* τῶ *Aeol.* τῶ AP.[7] *Synt.* 51.26, *fem.* τῆς, *Aeol.* τᾶς, *Dor.* τᾶς, *neut.* τοῦ, *Dor. s.times* τῶ, *Aeol.* τῶ | *dat.* τῷ, *Aeol.* τῷ, *fem.* τῇ, *Aeol.* τᾷ, *Dor.* τᾷ, *neut.* τῷ, *Aeol.* τῷ | *acc.* τόν, *fem.* τήν, *Aeol. and Dor.* τάν, *neut.* τό ‖ *nom. pl.* οἱ, *Aeol.* οἱ, *fem.* αἱ, *Aeol.* αἱ, *neut.* τά | *gen.* τῶν, *Aeol.* τῶν, *fem.* τῶν, *epic* τάων, *Aeol.* τάν, *neut.* τῶν, *Aeol.* τῶν | *dat.* τοῖς, *epic* τοῖσι(ν), *Aeol.* τοῖς, *fem.* ταῖς, *Ion. epic* τῇσι(ν), *Aeol.* ταῖς, *neut.* τοῖς, *Ion. epic* τοῖσι(ν), *Aeol.* τοῖς | *acc.* τοὺς, *Aeol.* τοῖς, *Dor.* τώς, *fem.* τάς, *Aeol.* ταῖς, *neut.* τά ‖ *nom. acc. dual masc. and neut.* τώ, *fem.* τά *and* τώ | *gen. dat. masc. and neut.* τοῖν, *epic* τοῖν, *fem.* ταῖν *and* τοῖν ‖ *for other forms cf.* ὅς ἥ τό ‖ *crasis: Ion.* ὥνθρωπος *for* ὁ ἄ.; *Ion.* ὠνήρ *for* ὁ ἀ.; Οὐδυσσεύς *for* ὁ Ὀ.; οὐμός *for* ὁ ἐ.; οὑξ, *Dor.* ὡξ *for* ὁ ἓξ; οὐπί *for* ὁ ἐπί; χώ (*and* χὠ) *for* καὶ ὁ | ἀλήθεια *for* ἡ ἀ.; ἡμή *for* ἡ ἐ.; χἡ (*and* χή) *for* καὶ ἡ | τοὔνομα *for* τὸ ὄ.; τοὔργον (*and* τοὖργον) *for* τὸ ἔ.; θοὔδωρ *for* τὸ ὕ.; θοἰμάτιον *for* τὸ ἱ.; τἀληθές *for* τὸ ἀ., τοὐμόν *for* τὸ ἐ. | τἀνδρός *for* τοῦ ἀ., τἀγαθοῦ *for* τοῦ ἀ., τοὐμοῦ *for* τοῦ ἐ. | τἀνδρί *for* τῷ ἀ., τἀγαθῷ *for* τῷ ἀ., τὠμῷ *for* τῷ ἐ. | θἠμέρᾳ *for* τῇ ἡ. | ἄνδρες (*and* ἄνδρες), *Ion.* ὥνδρες (*and* ὤνδρες) *for* οἱ ἄ. | τἄλλα (*and* τἆλλα) *for* τὰ ἄ., τἀπί *for* τὰ ἐπί, τἀν *for* τὰ ἐν; τἄν *for* τὰ ἄν | *for other cases, cf. individual words, and in particular see* αὐτός, ἕτερος ‖ *all these forms are procl. according to modern authorities; among ancient grammarians indications vary, but the general consensus was that forms beginning with a consonant bear a grave accent, which, by analogy with the declension, is indicated by a circumflex in the gen. and dat.* ‖ *In Aeol. the art. is used very seldom* (*not all forms are attested*) *and coincides with the rel. pron., which however is orthotonic. For the distinction from the pron., cf.* ὅ.

1. ὅ (*and* ὅς) ἥ τό [*IE* *so; *cf. Skt.* sá, sā, tádi; *Goth.* sa, sō, þata; *Toch. B* se] *often written* ὁ ἡ τό (*see* ὁ ἡ τό *art.*) *pron.* ❶ *demonstr.* Ⓐ **that, he, she, this** ‖ *locut.* | *repeated* | *usu. in a parenthetical clause* ‖ *in opposition* ‖ *antecedent of rel.* Ⓑ *with partic.*: ὃ μέν *and* ὃ δέ (*usu. written* ὁ μέν and ὁ δέ) he | *very often in opposition* this one ... the other | *s.times with inversion of reference with* | *indef.* ‖ ὅ γε **he** Ⓒ *adverbial forms*: τό **therefore** | *with partic.* | *often* τὸ μέν ... τὸ δέ *and* τὰ μέν ... τὰ δέ **on the one hand ... on the other** ‖ *dat. neut.* τῷ **therefore, for this reason** | **hence, thus** | *in apodosis* ‖ *adv. dat. fem.* τῇ **there, in this** *or* **that place** | *of motion* | *s.times of manner* | *often* τῇ μέν ... τῇ δέ **on the one hand ...' on the other** ‖ *with prep. of time* | *often* ἐν τοῖς **to the greatest degree**, *usu. to reinforce a superl.* ❷ *rel.* **that, which,** *usu. epic, Ion. and trag.* ❶ *demonstr.* Ⓐ **that, he, she, this** IL. 1.9 *etc.* (*often in epic and Ion.*) ‖ *locut.*: καὶ ὅς and he HDT. 7.18.1 *etc.*; καὶ ἥ and she HDT. 8.87.2 *etc.*; καὶ τὴν φράσαι and she asked HDT. 6.61.4; καὶ τὸν εἰπεῖν and he said PLAT. *Symp.* 174a; καὶ οἳ εἶπον and they said XEN. *An.* 7.6.4 | *repeated*: τά τε καὶ τὰ φέρειν to bear one thing or another THGN. 398; φέρει τῶν τε καὶ τῶν καιρόν it brings opportunities for one thing or another PIND. *O.* 2.59; ὅς καὶ ὅς this and that person HDT. 4.68.1; καί μοι κάλει τὸν καὶ τόν call this and that person for me LYS. 19.59; τῇ καὶ τῇ ἀτιμίᾳ with one kind or another of destitution of rights PLAT. *Leg.* 721b; εἰ τό καὶ τὸ ἐποίησεν ἄνθρωπος οὗτος if this man had done this or that DEMOSTH. 18.243; τὰ καὶ τὰ πεπονθώς having suffered one offense or another DEMOSTH. 21.141 | *usu. in parenthetical clause*: ἦ δ' ὅς he said ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 795 *etc.*; ἦ δ' ἥ she said PLAT. *Symp.* 205c; *also* ἦ δ' ὅς ὁ Γλαύκων said Glaukon PLAT. *Rp.*

327b || *in opposition*: οὐδέ δύναντο οὔθ' ὁ τὸν ἐξελάσαι ... οὔθ' ὁ τὸν ἀψ ὠσασθαι nor did they succeed either in driving one another from their positions ... nor in forcing one another backward IL. 15.417; ἢ τοῖσιν ἢ τοῖς πόλεμον αἴρεσθαι μέγαν to start a great war against one side or the other AESCHL. *Suppl.* 439; οὐ συνήνεγκεν οὔτε τοῖς οὔτε τοῖς there was no benefit to either the one side or the other PLAT. *Leg.* 701e; (*but usu. with partic., cf. infra* b) || *antecedent of a rel.* τάων αἵ τ' of those (goddesses) who IL. 5.332; ἄλλων, τῶν ὅσσοι Λυκίην ... ναιετάουσι (superior) to the others, all those who dwell in Lycia IL. 17.172; τῶν ὅσοι ἄν ... ἀγαθοὶ κριθῶσιν of all those who ... have been judged to be good PLAT. *Rp.* 469b; χωρὶς ἡμῶν καὶ τῶν οἷοι ἡμεῖς ἐσμεν πάντων except for us, and all those who are like us PLAT. *Parm.* 130c B ▸ *with partic.*: ὁ μέν *and* ὁ δέ (*usu. written* ὁ μέν *and* ὁ δέ) he, *in Att. prose almost always used as pron. subj. of the 3rd. pers. in the nom., acc. (obj. cl.) and gen.* IL. 1.43 *etc.* | *very often in opposition*: ὁ μέν ... ὁ δέ one ... the other, this one ... that one; υἷε Δάρητος, τὸν μὲν ἀλευάμενον, τὸν δὲ κτάμενον the two sons of Dares, one of whom escaped and the other was killed IL. 5.28; ἡ τοῦ ῥεύματος ἐκείνου πηγή ... ἢ μὲν εἰς αὐτὸν ἔδυ, ἡ δ' ... ἀπορρεῖ the source of that stream ... some of it flows into him, and some overflows PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255c; τὸν φιλόσοφον σοφίας φήσομεν ἐπιθυμητὴν εἶναι, οὐ τῆς μέν, τῆς δ' οὔ, ἀλλὰ πάσης we shall say that the philosopher is desirous of wisdom–not just one part of wisdom and not another, but of all wisdom PLAT. *Rp.* 475b; οἱ μὲν αὐτῶν ἐτόξευον ... οἱ δ' ἐσφενδόνων some of them shot arrows, others used their slings XEN. *An.* 3.3.7 | *s.times with inversion of referent* PLAT. *Prot.* 359e *etc.*; δόξαν καλὴν ἢ πλοῦτον μέγαν ... ὃ μὲν γὰρ θνητός, ἢ δ' ἀθάνατος fine reputation or great wealth ... that one is mortal, the first is immortal ISOCR. 2.32 | ▸ *with indef.*: τοὺς μὲν (*sc.* νόμους) ὀρθῶς τιθέασιν, τοὺς δέ τινας οὐκ ὀρθῶς they draw up some (laws) correctly, others, not correctly PLAT. *Rp.* 339c; ἔλεγον τοῦ Κύρου ὁ μέν τις τὴν σοφίαν, ὁ δὲ τὴν καρτερίαν, ὁ δέ τὴν πρᾳότητα, ὃ δέ τις καὶ τὸ κάλλος καὶ τὸ μέγεθος one praised the wisdom of Cyrus, another his endurance, another his gentleness, still another his beauty and his size XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.41 || ὅ γε he IL. 7.169, *al.* OD. 2.132, *al.* HDT. 2.173.4 *etc.*; Θέτις δ' οὐ λήθετ' ... ἀλλ' ἥ γ' ἀνεδύσετο κῦμα θαλάσσης Thetis did not forget ... but (she) emerged from the waves of the sea IL. 1.496 C *adverbial forms*: τό therefore, and so IL. 3.176 *etc.*; τό μοι ἔννεπε therefore tell me SOPH. *Ph.* 142 | *with partic.* τὸ δέ therefore PLAT. *Ap.* 23a *etc.* = τὸ δέ τι THUC. 1.107.4 *etc.*; τὸ μὲν πατέρ' ἐσθλὸν ἀπώλεσα and so I lost my noble father OD. 2.46 | *often* τὸ μέν ... τὸ δέ *and* τὰ μέν ... τὰ δέ on the one hand ... on the other SOPH. *Tr.* 534-535 *etc.*; νόμοισι δὲ τὰ μὲν Κρητικοῖσι, τὰ δὲ Καρικοῖσι χρέωνται their customs are partly Cretan, partly Karian HDT. 1.173.4; τά μὲν καὶ αὐτοὶ ἥδιον ἂν ὁρῶντες ... τὸ δὲ πλέον τῶν ξυμμάχων ἐξοτρυνόντων partly because they themselves would have preferred to see ... but even more so because their allies were urging them on THUC. 1.90.1; ταύτην μὲν τὴν ἡμέραν οὕτως ἐπορεύθησαν, τὰ μέν τι μαχόμενοι τὰ δὲ καὶ ἀναπαυόμενοι they progressed in this way all day long, s.times fighting, s.times resting as well XEN. *An.* 4.1.14 || *dat. neut. sg.* τῷ (*and instrum. Hom.* τῶ) therefore, for that reason IL. 1.418 *etc.*; τῷ τοι for that very reason PLAT. *Theaet.* 179d | hence, thus IL. 2.373 *etc.* | *in apodosis*: εἰ ..., τῶ if ..., then in that case OD. 3.224 *etc.* || *adv. dat. fem. sg.* τῇ there, in this *or* that place IL. 5.752 *etc.* | *of motion*: τῇ ἴμεν ἧ κεν δὴ σύ ... ἡγεμονεύῃς to go wherever you command IL. 15.46 | *s.times of manner*: τῇ περ δή and just thus OD. 8.510 | *often*: τῇ μέν ... τῇ δὲ on the one hand ... on the other, partly ... partly EUR. *Or.* 356 PLAT. *Symp.* 211a *etc.* || ▸ *with prep. of time* (*sc.* χρόνου): ἀλλ' ὅτε δὴ ῥ' ἐκ τοῖο δυωδεκάτη γένετ' ἠώς, καὶ τότε δὴ but when the twelfth dawn after that arrived, then ... IL. 1.493; ἐκ γὰρ δὴ τοῦ indeed, from that moment IL. 15.601; πρὸ τοῦ (*also written* προτοῦ) before then, before now, previously, before HDT. 1.103.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1204 *etc.*; ἐν τῷ πρὸ τοῦ previously, in the past THUC. 1.32.4 | *often* ἐν τοῖς τὸ greatest extent, more than any, *usu. to reinforce a superl.*: τοῦτό μοι ἐν τοῖσι θειότατον φαίνεται γενέσθαι this fact, more than any other, seems to me to be due to divine intervention HDT. 7.137.1; ἐν τοῖς πρῶτοι first of all, very first THUC. 1.6.3 *etc.*; οὐχ ἥκιστα ... ἀλλ' ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα not to the least, but to the greatest degree (*or* more than any other) PLAT. *Crit.* 52a; ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα above all, especially PLUT. *Adul.* 74e *etc.* ❷ *rel.* that, which, who(m) *usu. Ion., epic and trag.* IL. 1.72 *etc.*; νηῶν ἐπ' ἀριστερά, τῇ περ Ἀχαιοὶ ἐκ πεδίου νίσοντο toward the left of the ships, where the Achaeans had returned from the plain IL. 12.118; Αἴγισθον ... ὃ οἱ πατέρα κλυτὸν ἔκτα Aigisthos, who had killed his noble father OD. 1.300; ἄντα σέθεν, τοῦ νῶϊ ... τερπόμεθ' αὐδῇ before you, in whose voice we two take delight OD. 4.160; Κανδαύλης, τὸν οἱ Ἕλληνες Μυρσίλον ὀνομάζουσι Kandaules, whom the Greeks call Myrsilos HDT. 1.7.2; τοξεύματα ... τῶν σὺ θάλπος οὐχ ὑπεκδραμῇ arrows whose burning you cannot avoid SOPH. *Ant.* 1086; τροφῆς ... τὴν ἐγὼ θάμ' ἀμφὶ σοί ... παρέσχον food that I often set before you SOPH. *El.* 1144; τοιόνδ' ἄγος ... τὸ μήτε γῆ ... μήτε φῶς προσδέξεται such filth that neither earth nor light will receive it SOPH. *O.T.* 1427; μία γὰρ ψυχή, τῆς ὑπεραλγεῖν μέτριος ἄχθος they have but a single soul, and to suffer for it is a moderate burden EUR. *Alc.* 883; Ἔρως, ὃ κατ' ὀμμάτων στάζεις πόθον O Love, who distills liquid desire down upon the eyes EUR. *Hip.* 525 • *decl.* = *art.* (*see* ὁ ἡ τό) || *additionally Ion. epic gen. sg.* τοῖο | *nom. masc. pl.* τοί, *fem.* ταί || *orig. demonstr., which as an adj. became weakened to the point of assuming the simple function of a definite article* (*cf.* ὁ ἡ τό), *or else used in coord. cl., was felt as equivalent to the Homeric rel., when it accompanies a subst., it is impossible to clearly distinguish the demonstr. from the art.: on a practical level, it is has the force of an art. only when the demonstr. function is excluded by the sense* || *accent.: the distinction between procl. art. and orthotonic pron.* (*which in practice reduces to the nom. masc. and fem.*) *is modern and not always accepted*: HDN. 1.474.1 *accentuated all the cases uniformly, whereas no accent appears in the mss. The difference in accent. affects the following forms, in which there is pure collusion between the rel. and the poss.: demonstr. nom. sg.* ὁ ἡ, *rel.* ὅ (*and* ὅς) ἥ, *poss.* ὅς ἥ || *demonstr. nom. pl.* οἱ αἱ, *rel.* οἵ αἵ, *poss.* οἵ αἱ.

2. ὅ *rel. pron. neut. sg., see* ὅς.

ὅ, ὅ, ὅ *interjec.* oh! oh! ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1191.

ὁ ὁ ὁ *interjec.* oh! AESCHL. *Suppl.* 825.

ὀᾶ *interjec.* alas! woe is me! AESCHL. *Pers.* 117, 122 HSCH.

1. ὄα -ας, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* ūva?, *OHG* īwa, *Ir.* ēo] *bot.* sorb THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.7 GAL. 12.87, 19.125 *etc.* • *Ion.* ὄη THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.10 *etc.*, οἴη THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.9, *al.* || *also nom.* οὖα THPHR. *H.P.* 3.6.5.

2. ὄα -ας, ἡ [*see* ὠα 2] hem, edge ARISTOPH. *fr.* 223 POLL. 7.62.

Ὄᾶνος -ου, ἡ Oanos, *place in Lydia* NONN. *D.* 13.471.

ὄαρ, ὄαρος, ἡ spouse IL. 9.327 • *gen. pl.* -ων IL. 9.327 | *dat.* ὤρεσσι IL. 5.486 | *acc.* -ας HSCH.

Ὀάριζος -ου, ὁ Oarizos, *male name* HDT. 7.71.

ὀᾱρίζω [ὄαρ] to consort intimately, have a confidential conversation, *esp. of spouses or lovers*: ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 6.516, 22.127 = μετά τινι HOM. 4.170; τινὶ ὀάρους ἀφίζειν to exchange words with s.o. HOM. 23.3 || *extens.* to converse LUC. *Paras.* 43; ἀλλήλοις with one another, together QS 2.113 || to be at peace HSCH. • *epic inf.* ὀαριζέμεναι IL. 22.127 ὀαριζέμεν ORPH. *L.* 67 || *epic impf.* ὀάριζον, *iter.* ὠαρίζεσκον HOM. 4.58.

ὀάρισμα -ατος, τό [ὀαρίζω] confidential conversation OPP.[1] 4.23, *see* ὀᾱρισμός.

ὀᾱρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀαρίζω] confidential conversation, act of consorting intimately, *esp. of lovers* HES. *Op.* 789 CALLIM. *fr.* 401.3 HSCH.; ὁ. δακρυόεις a speech made amid tears QS 7.316.

ὀᾱριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὀαρίζω] friend, confidant OD. 19.179 PLAT. *Min.* 319e, *al.* TIMO 57 HSCH.

ὀαριστύς -ύος, ἡ [ὀαρίζω] A meeting, intimate conversation, *esp. of lovers* IL. 14.216 THEOCR. 27 (*title*) HSCH. || *extens.* chat, chatter HSCH. B collision, fight: προμάχων of combatants in the front line IL. 13.291; πολέμου of war IL. 17.228.

ὄαρος -ου, ὁ [ὀαρίζω] intimate conversation, encounter, *of lovers* HOM. 23.3 CALLIM. *fr.* 500 AGATH. (AP 10.68.4), *al.* MUS.[1] 132 | friendly, confidential meeting HES. *Th.* 205 ARIPHR. 9 CALLIM. *H.* 5.66 | confidential advice HOM. 5.249 || *extens.* conversation, speech PIND. *P.* 4.137, *al.* PLAT. *Min.* 319e NONN. *D.* 8.47 *etc.* || song PIND. *P.* 1.98, *N.* 3.11.

Ὄαρος -ου, ὁ Oaros, *Scythian river* HDT. 4.123.3.

Ὀάρσης -ου, ὁ Oarses, *male name* PLUT. *Art.* 14.

ὄασις -εως, ἡ oasis AEL. *N.A.* 10.25.

Ὄασις -εως, ἡ Oasis, *city in the Libyan desert* HDT. 3.26.1.

Ὀασῖται -ῶν, οἱ [Ὄασις] Oasitai, Oasitans, inhabit. of Oasis PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.5.15.

Ὀασιτικός -ή -όν [Ὄασις] from Oasis PPSI 433.6 (III[BCE]) *P.*OXY. 2783.9 (III[CE]).

ὀβάλλομαι [*see* βάλλω?] to push, thrust HSCH. (*impf. 3. sg.* ὠβάλλετο).

Ὀββάνη -ης, ἡ Obbane, *village* (?) *beside the Euphrates in Syria* PROC.[1] *B.* 2.12.4.

ὄββη -ης, ἡ [*see* ὄψις] view: Μούσῃ ... ἦλθον ἐς ὄββην they came into the presence of the Muse CALLIM. *fr.* 218 | *adv. acc.* ὄββην in view AP.[7] *Adv.* 198.7.

ὀβελία -ας, ἡ [*see* ὄψις] one-obol tax *I*SYLL.[3] 1000.3 (I[CE]).

ὀβελιαῖος -α -ον [ὀβελός] in the form of a spit, sagittal [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.720 (*suture*) PAEG. 6.8 (*incision*).

ὀβελίας -ου, ὁ [ὀβελός] obelias, *a kind of bread* (*proper., cooked on a spit* HSCH., *oth., linked to the festivals of Dionysus* POLL. 6.75): ὁ. ἄρτος obelias bread HP. *Vict.* 2.42 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 105 ATH. 3.111b LONG. 1.16.4 *etc.* = *simpl.* ὁ. (*sc.* ἄρτος) PHERECR. 61 NICOPH. 6.2 • *also* ὀβελίτης POLL. 1.248, ὀβέλιος *in inscr.*; *Ion.* ὀβελίης.

ὀβελιαφόρος -ον [ὀβελίας, φέρω] one who carries a loaf of obelias bread EPHIP. (*title*) (*fr.* 15-16) POLL. 6.75.

ὀβελίζω [ὀβελός] *impf.* ὠβέλιζον || *aor.* ὠβέλισα || *pf. mid. pass.* ὠβέλισμαι || *aor. pass.* ὠβελίσθην ❶ *act.* to mark with an obelos CIC. *ad Fam.*

9.10.1 HERMOG. *Id.* 325.12 SCH. LUC. *Pro im.* 24 ❷ *pass.* **to be marked off with an obelos** HERMOG. *Id.* 325.19.

ὀβέλιος, ὁ *see* ὀβελίας.

ὀβελισκολύχνιον -ου, τό [ὀβελίσκος, λύχνος] **lantern shaped like a spit** THEOP. 8.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299b 10, *P.A.* 638a 25.

ὀβελίσκος -ου, ὁ [ὀβελός] Ⓐ **small spit** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1007, *Av.* 359 XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.7 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1324b 19 EUPHR. 1.32 *etc.* ‖ *used as currency* PLUT. *Lys.* 17.5 (*pl.*) | *extens.* **coin**, *of iron* PLUT. *F.M.* 27.2 ‖ *analog.* **point of a javelin** DION. 5.46 | **blade of a sword** POL. 6.23.7 Ⓑ **obelisk**, *a kind of cup* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.21.2, 2.20.28 ‖ *archit.* **obelisk** DIOD. 1.46.1 STRAB. 17.1.27 *etc.* ‖ **sewer** DIOD. 19.45.3 *IG* 9.1.692.14 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ὀβελισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀβελίζω] *philol.* **obelizing, act of marking with an obelos** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 797.

ὀβελός -οῦ, ὁ Ⓐ **spit** IL. 1.465 HDT. 2.135.4 SOPH. *fr.* 814 EUR. *Cycl.* 303 *etc.* Ⓑ *philol.* **obelos**, *critical sign consisting of a horizontal stroke and indicating a spurious verse or passage* LUC. *Pro im.* 24 GAL. 15.110 *etc.*; ὁ. περιεστιγμένος obelos with one dot above and another below (*indicating conjectural athetesis*) DIOG. 3.66 Ⓒ **obelisk** HDT. 2.111.4, 170.2.

Ὀβιδιακηνοί -ῶν, οἱ **Obidiakenoi**, *Cimmerian people* STRAB. 11.2.11.

Ὄβλα -ης, ἡ **Obila**, *city in Spain* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 2.5.9.

ὀβολιαῖος -α -ον [ὀβολός] **weighing one obol** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 31 GAL. 13.101 *etc.* | **worth one obol** THEANO (PYTHAGOR. *epist.* 6.2).

ὀβολίας [ὀβολός] **costing one obol**: ἄρτος **bread**, *prob. joc. for* ὀβελίας ARISTOPH. *fr.* 456.

ὀβολιμαῖος -ον [ὀβολός] *dub. signf.* **with interest equal to one sixth of the value** (*of a mortgage rate*) EUSTATH. 1405.21, *see* ὑπώβολος.

ὀβολολογέω, *contr.* [ὀβολός, λέγω] **to collect obols** PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* p. 96 B.

ὀβολός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ὀβελός] **obol**, *an Athenian coin equal to one sixth of a drachma* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 649, *Nub.* 118, *al.* EUP. 198 MEN. *Epit.* 140 ‖ *meas.* **obol**, *a measure of weight equal to one eighth of a choinix* PLUT. *Lys.* 17.5 GAL. 13.295 *etc.*

ὀβολοστᾰτέω, *contr.* [ὀβολοστάτης] *aor. inf.* ὀβολοστατῆσαι; **to lend at excessively high rates, practice usury** LYS. *fr.* 60 LUC. *Nec.* 2 POLL. 3.113 HSCH.

ὀβολοστᾰτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ HDN. 1.48.22 (*codd.* ὀβελ-), *see* ὀβολοστάτης.

ὀβολοστάτης -ου, ὁ [ὀβολός, ἵστημι] **usurer** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1155 ANTIPH. 166.4 PHIL.^{2} *Fug.* 28, *al.* HSCH.

ὀβολοστατική, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [ὀβολοστάτης] **the usurer's trade, usury** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 2.

ὀβολοστάτις -ιδος, ἡ [ὀβολός, ἵστημι] *female* **usurer** PLAT. *Ax.* 367b POLL. 3.112.

ὄβρῖα -ων, τά **young of wild animals** EUR. *fr.* 616 AEL. *N.A.* 7.47 ‖ *sg.* HDN. 1.357.15.

Ὀβριᾱρεως -εω, ὁ HES. *Th.* 617, 734, *see* Βριάρεως.

ὀβρῐκάλα -ων, τά [*see* ὄβρια] **cubs** AESCHL. *Ag.* 143 HSCH.

ὀβριμόγυιος -ον [ὄβριμος, γυῖον] **with powerful limbs** OPP. 5.316.

ὀβριμοδερκής -ές [ὄβριμος, δέρκομαι] **of the powerful glance**, *epith. of Athena* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.20.

ὀβριμοδυνάστης -ου, ὁ [ὄβριμος, δυνάστης] **very powerful sovereign** (*pl.*) *PPGM* 4.1365.

ὀβριμοεργός -όν [ὄβριμος, ἔργον] **violent, domineering** IL. 5.403, 22.418 HES. *Th.* 996.

ὀβριμόθῡμος -ον [ὄβριμος, θυμός] **one who has a powerful** *or* **violent spirit** HOM. 8.2 HES. *Th.* 140.

ὀβριμόπαις -παιδος [ὄβριμος, παῖς] **with strong children** NONN. *D.* 10.277.

ὀβριμοπάτρα -ας [ὄβριμος, πατήρ] **daughter of a powerful father**, *epith. of Athena* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1178 ● *Ion. epic* -η IL. 5.747 OD. 3.135 HES. *Th.* 587 SOL. 4.3 *etc.*

ὀβριμόπατρις -ιδος CORN. 21, *see* ὀβρῐμοπάτρα.

ὄβρῐμος *and* **ὔμβρῐμος** -ον **strong, vigorous, impetuous, mighty, powerful**, *of gods and heroes* IL. 5.845, 8.473, *al.* HES. *Th.* 148, *al.* PIND. *O.* 4.7 AESCHL. *Sept.* 794 *etc.* | *of animals* PIND. *P.* 9.27 ‖ **strong, mighty, powerful, ponderous, hard, heavy**, *of things* IL. 3.357, 4.453, *al.* OD. 9.233 TYRT. 11.27 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1411 ● *Dor. fem.* -ᾱ EUR. *Or.* 1454.

ὀβριμόσπορος -ον [ὄβριμος, σπορά] **with strong offspring** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.32.

ὀβριμότοξος -ον [ὄβριμος, τόξον] **of the powerful bow** ANTIM. 174.

Ὀβρῑμώ -οῦς, ἡ LYC. 698, *see* Βριμώ.

ὄβριον -ου, τό *see* ὄβρια.

ὄβριχα -ων, τά *or* ὄβριχοι -ων, οἱ AESCHL. *fr.* 47a.809, *see* ὀβρίκαλα.

ὄβρυζα -ης, ἡ [*Hitt.* ḫubrušḫi?; *cf. Lat.* obrussa] **examination** *or* **assay of gold** IUST. *Ed.* 11.

ὀβρυζιακός -ή -όν [ὄβρυζα] **fine, pure**, *of gold* POXY. 126.15 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

ὄβρυζος -ον PSTRAS. 183.7 (IV^{CE}) *etc.*, *see* ὀβρυζιακός.

ὀγάστωρ -ορος, ὁ HSCH., *see* ὁμογάστωρ.

ὀγδόα, ἡ [ὄγδοος] *meas.*, *measure equal to half a choinix* HSCH.

ὀγδοᾱδικός -ή -όν [ὄγδοος] **concerning the number eight** [IAMBL.^{1}] 55 | *astr.* **concerning the eighth celestial sphere** CH 1.26.

ὀγδοαῖος -α -ον [ὄγδοος] **of the eighth day** POL. 5.52.3 PLUT. *Caes.* 17.5, *al.* SCH. ARAT. 735 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ Ὀγδοαῖον *Athenian sacrifice in honor of Theseus* HSCH.

ὀγδοάς -άδος, ἡ [ὄγδοος] **the number eight** PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 2.212 PLUT. *QConv.* 744b, *al.* STOB. 1 p. 22.5 | **the eighth celestial sphere** CLEM. *Str.* 6.16.138.5 ‖ **period of eight years** ORIG. *Io.* 10.39.270.

ὀγδόατος -η -ον [ὄγδοος] *poet.* IL. 19.246 OD. 3.306 HES. *Op.* 772, 790 CALLIM. *fr.* 260.42, *see* ὄγδοος.

ὀγδοήκοντα [ὄγδοος] *indecl. card. num.* **eighty** THUC. 5.47.9 *etc.* ● *contr.* ὀγδώκοντα IL. 2.568, *al.* HDT. 1.176.3 THEOCR. 4.34 *etc.*

ὀγδοηκοντάδραχμος -ον [ὀγδοήκοντα, δραχμή] **of eighty drachmas** *IG* 7.3498.45 (III-II^{BCE}).

ὀγδοηκονταετής -ες [ὀγδοήκοντα, ἔτος] **eighty-year-old, octogenarian** SOL. 20.4, *al.* SIM. *IEG* 89.2.

ὀγδοηκονταέτις -ιδος [ὀγδοήκοντας, ἔτος] **eighty-year-old woman, octogenarian** LEON. (AP 7.726.9: *contr.* ὀγδωκ-).

ὀγδοηκοντάλιθος -ον [ὀγδοήκοντα, λίθος] **of eighty stones** L. *Sud. s.v.* Ὀρφεύς.

ὀγδοηκοντάπηχυς -υν [ὀγδοήκοντα, πῆχυς] **eighty cubits long** CALLIX. 2.34.

ὀγδοηκοντάρουρος -ον [ὀγδοήκοντα, ἄρουρα] **of eighty ἄρουραι** (*see*) *PTEBT.* 1108.3 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ὀγδοηκοντάς -άδος, ἡ [ὀγδοήκοντα] **unit of eighty** EPIPH. *Fid.* 6.7.

ὀγδοηκοντατάλαντος -ον [ὀγδοήκοντα, τάλαντον] **of eighty talents** LYS. 26.22.

ὀγδοηκοντατέσσαρες [ὀγδοήκοντα, τέσσαρες] **eighty-four** NT *Luke* 2.37.

ὀγδοηκοντούτης -ες [*see* ὀγδοηκονταέτης] **eighty-year-old, octogenarian** APP. 16.25 LUC. *Herm.* 48, 77 *etc.*

ὀγδοηκοντοῦτις -ιδος [*see* ὀγδοηκονταέτης] **eighty-year-old woman, octogenarian** DCASS. 61.19.2.

ὀγδοηκοστᾶιος -α -ον [ὀγδοηκοστός] **pertaining to the eightieth day** HP. *Art.* 69.

ὀγδοηκοστός -ή -όν [ὄγδοος] *ord. num.* **eightieth** THUC. 1.12.3 VT *2Macc.* 1.9 *etc.*

ὀγδοημόριον -ου, τό [ὄγδοος, μόρος] **one eighth** [IAMBL.^{1}] 4 ORIB. *Inc.* 32.12.2 ● -μόριον *in inscr.*

ὄγδοος -η -ον [*see* ὀκτώ] *ord. num.* **eighth** IL. 7.223 OD. 7.261 NT *Luke* 1.59 *etc.* ● *disyllable* OD. *l.c.*

ὀγδώκοντ- *see* ὀγδοήκοντ-.

ὄγε ἤγε τόγε *see* ὅ.

Ὄγκᾱ -ας, ἡ **Onka**, *name of Athena at Thebes* AESCHL. *Sept.* 164, *al.* HSCH.

Ὀγκαιάτης -ου, ὁ **Onkaiates**, *epith. of Apollo* PAUS. 8.25.11.

Ὀγκαίη -ης, ἡ **Onkaia**, *gate of Thebes* NONN. *D.* 5.15, *al.*

Ὀγκαῖος -ου, ὁ **Onkaios**, *epith. of Apollo* ANTIM. (PAUS. 8.25.9).

ὀγκαλέω *Aeol. ptc.* ὀνκαλέοντες SAPPH. 44.33, *see* ἀνακαλέω.

ὀγκάομαι, *contr.* [*onomat.*?; *cf. Mir.* ong] *impf.* ὠγκώμην ‖ *fut.* ὀγκήσομαι DCHR. 35.3 ‖ *aor.* ὠγκησάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠγκήθην ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 11.16; **to bray** THEOP. 5.1 (*conject.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 33 CALLIM. *fr.* 1.31 LUC. *DMar.* 1.4, *Pisc.* 32 | **to shriek**, *like an ass* HSCH.

ὀγκαρίζω VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 49.14 (*v.l.*), *see* ὀγκάομαι.

ὀγκάς -άδος, ὁ [*onomat.*?; *cf. Mir.* ong] *com.* **brayer** THEOP. 5.1.

ὀγκηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀγκάομαι] **bray** LUC. *Asin.* 15 HSCH. | **bellowing** NONN. *D.* 5.71.

ὄγκημα -ατος, τό [ὀγκάομαι] GLOSS. (*dub.*), *see* ὀγκηθμός.

ὀγκηρός -ά -όν [ὄγκος] **swollen, fat** HP. *Fract.* 24, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966a 2 ‖ *fig.* **swollen, pompous, exaggerated**: φεύγειν τὸ ὀγκηρόν to shun pridefulness ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127b 24 | *of style* DEM.^{2} 176 AN. *Subl.* 3.1 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv. only compar.* ὀγκηρότερον: τῆς βασιλείας ὀγκηρότερον διάγων living more sumptuously than the king XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.8.

ὄγκησις -εως, ἡ [ὀγκάομαι] **bray** CORN. 21 AEL. *N.A.* 5.50.

ὀγκηστής -οῦ [ὀγκάομαι] *masc.* **braying** SEC.^{1} (AP 9.301.1) POLL. 5.88.

ὀγκηστικός -ή -όν [ὀγκηστής] **tending to bray** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 357a.

ὀγκίαι, ἡ EPICHAR. 138 SOPHR. 148, *see* οὐγγία.

ὀγκίαι -ῶν, αἱ [ὄγκος] **heap, pile** HSCH. | **case, casket** HSCH. (*cf.* ὄγκιον).

ὀγκιαρήσιον -ου, τό [ὀγκία] **a one-ounce coin** (*dub.*) *PIAND.* 103.14 (VI^{CE}).

ὀγκινοειδής -ές [ὄγκινος, εἶδος] **similar to a hook** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 178a (*conject.*).

ὄγκῑνος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* uncinus] **a hook** POLL. 1.137.

ὄγκιον -ου, τό [ὄγκος] **casket, case**, *for javelins, axes etc.* OD. 21.61 HERMIP. 15 POLL. 10.165 HSCH.

ὀγκοειδής -ές only *compar.* -έστερος HERM.^{2} 110, *see* ὀγκώδης.

ὀγκολογέω, *contr.* [ὄγκος, λόγος] **to speak loudly, yell** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* ὀγκολογῆσαι).

ὀγκόμασθος -ον [ὄγκος, μασθός] **with prominent breasts** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 106.

ὀγκοποιέω, *contr.* [ὄγκος, ποιέω] **to amplify** SCH. HERMOG. 7.953 | **to swell** GLOSS.

1. ὄγκος -ου, ὁ [*see Lat.* uncus] Ⓐ *usu.* **curvature**, *hence* **hook, barb** (*of an arrow*) IL. 4.151, 214 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.23.2 POLL. 1.137 HSCH. ‖ *fig.* **tension, effort**: βραχεῖ σὺν ὄγκῳ with little effort SOPH. *O.C.* 1341 Ⓑ **roundness, swelling, bulge**, *of clothing* EPHIP. 14.10; *of a pregnant belly* EUR. *Ion* 15 PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.19, *al.*; *of fruit* PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 41; *of the Nile* AET. 4.1.1 | *fig.*, *of*

the soul PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 157 || *medic.* **swelling, tumor** HP. *Acut.* 37 DIOC.[1] 43 GAL. 6.849 *etc.* Ⓒ **heap, pile, sum** HDT. 4.62.3 PLAT. *Criti.* 121a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 4; τὸν αὐτῶν ὄγκον τοῦ ἀριθμοῦ δεῖ τάξασθαι we must determine their numerical sum PLAT. *Leg.* 737c | *fig.* ἔχθρας ὄγκον μέγαν ἐκτίκτουσαι that produce a great mass of emnity PLAT. *Leg.* 843b; πρὸς τηλικοῦτον ὄγκον πραγμάτων εὐκαταφρόνητος contemptible compared to such a mass of deeds DEMOSTH. 11.8 || mass, volume, *of matter contained in a receptacle or of an object occupying a space* SOPH. *El.* 1152 PLAT. *Theaet.* 155a XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.32 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1085a 12 *etc.*; δοκεῖ δὲ πλῆρες μὲν εἶναι ὅταν ἔχῃ τὸν ὄγκον οὗ δεκτικόν ἐστιν it seems to be full when it contains all the mass for which it has capacity ARISTOT. *Phys.* 213a 17 | **the solid part of matter, atom, molecule** EPIC. 2.52, 3.105, *al.* SEXT. *P.* 3.32, *S.* 9.363 AET. 1.17.3 || *extens.* **body** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515b 1 EPIC. 548 DIOD. 3.29.6 SOR. 1.26.3, *al.* Ⓓ *fig.* **importance, weight, value** SOPH. *O.C.* 1162 EUR. *Rh.* 760; ὄγκον ... ἄλλως ὀνόματος τί δεῖ τρέφειν μητρῷον why should she pride herself on the name "mother"? SOPH. *Tr.* 817 || **esteem, consideration,** *on the part of others* EUR. *Ph.* 717 | **self-esteem, boasting, pride** SOPH. *Ai.* 129 EUR. *Tr.* 1158 PLAT. *Alc.1.* 121b *etc.* | *neg.* **haughtiness, arrogance** NT *Heb.* 12.1 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 61 PLUT. *Aud.* 39d, *Cor.* 3.3 *etc.* Ⓔ *of style* **magnificence, loftiness** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407b 26, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 12.3, *al. etc.* || **emphasis, bombast** AN. *Subl.* 3.4 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 1 *etc.* Ⓕ *various signif.: a kind of footwear* RHINTH. 5 || *part of the head that sticks out over a tragic mask* POLL. 4.133 || **sides of a ship** MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.208b).

2. ὄγκος *-ον only compar.* ὀγκότερος ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966a 2 *and superl.* ὀγκάτατος STRAT.[2] (AP 12.187.4), *see* ὀγκηρός.

ὀγκόω, *contr.* [ὄγκος] *impf. mid. pass.* ὠγκούμην || *fut.* ὀγκώσω AL.[3] *Alex.* 3.33, *mid. 1. pl.* ὀγκωσόμεσθα ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 703 || *aor.* ὦγκωσα, *mid.* ὠγκωσάμην ATH. 9.340[3]e || *pf. mid. pass.* ὄγκωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ὠγκώμην DCASS. 57.12.2 || *aor. pass.* ὠγκώθην || *fut. pass.* ὀγκωθήσομαι APRIC. *Cest.* 1.2.91 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to enlarge, cause to increase, expand, swell** ARISTOT. *S.V.* 457a 13 | **to give volume to** CH 8.3 || **to heap up** AL.[3] 3.33 P. Ⓑ *fig.* **to grant importance to, honor** EUR. *Her.* 195 EPIC. 3.95 | **to swell with pride, distend** EUR. *Andr.* 320 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1024 PLUT. *QConv.* 616e || *of style* **to endow with pomposity, emphasis** AN. *Subl.* 28.2 ❷ *mid. proper.* **to swell up** GEOP. 10.75.17 || *usu. fig.* **to be swollen with pride, brag** EUR. *Hec.* 623 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 703 ATH. 9.403e *etc.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be taut** *or* **swollen** BABR. 86.5 | **to receive** *or* **acquire volume** PORPH. *Aph.* 33 || **to be heaped up** EUPHOR. (AP 7.651.6) Ⓑ *fig.* **to be honored** *or* **glorified:** τάφῳ with a tomb EUR. *Ion* 388 || **to be made proud** EUR. *El.* 381 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.25 • *poet. aor. 3. sg.* ὄγκωσεν EPIGR. 2.197.9.

ὀγκύλλομαι [ὄγκος] *impf.* ὠγκυλλόμην ATH. 9.382b; **to swell** HP. *Coac.* 7.606 | *fig.* **to be puffed up** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 465 ATH. 9.382b CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.41.2 HSCH.; μὴ ἐπὶ ... τῇ ἔξωθεν περιουσίᾳ μέγα ὀγκύλλου don't be puffed up over external goods EPICT. *Gnom.* 15 (p. 481 S.).

ὀγκύλόομαι, *contr.* [ὄγκος] HP. *Prorrh.* 1.99 (*v.l.*) L. *Sud., see* ὀγκύλλομαι • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὠγκυλωμένος L. *Phot. and* ὀγκυλωμένος HP. *Prorrh.* 1.99 (*v.l. for* ὀγκυλλομένη).

ὀγκύλος *-ον* [ὄγκος] **outstanding, splendid** HSCH.

1. **ὀγκώδης** *-ες* [ὄγκος] **swollen, fat** XEN. *Hip.* 1.12 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 647b 24, *al.* SOR. 1.45.1 GEOP. 18.9.4 || *fig.* **proud, haughty** ATH. 14.624d | **solemn, lofty** PLAT. *Men.* 90a ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1459b 35 || *of style* **swollen, bombastic** DION. *Din.* 7.3 ATH. 1.20d || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

2. **ὀγκώδης** *-ες* [ὀγκάομαι] **braying,** *only compar.* ὀγκωδέστερος AEL. *N.A.* 12.34.

ὄγκωμα *-ατος,* τό [ὀγκόω] **swelling** GAL. 16.720 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 541.

ὄγκωσις *-εως,* ἡ [ὀγκόω] **act of swelling up, lump, swelling** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 480a 3 SOR. 1.33.5, 3.20.1 GAL. 8.441.

ὀγκωτός *-ή -όν* [ὀγκόω] **piled up, stored** STAT. (AP 9.117.2).

ὀγμεύω [ὄγμος] *impf.* ὤγμευον || *aor. ptc.* ὀγμεύσας POLL. 5.77 Ⓐ *intrans.* **to walk in single file** HSCH. 2.734.50; ὤγμευον αὐτῷ they marched before him in single file XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.20 Ⓑ *trans.* **to drag:** στίβον one's feet SOPH. *Ph.* 163.

Ὄγμιος *-ου,* ὁ **Ogmios,** *name of Herakles among the Celts* LUC. *Herc.* 1.

ὄγμος *-ου,* ὁ [ἄγω?] Ⓐ **furrow** IL. 18.546 HSCH. | **wheel track,** *in a road* NIC. *Th.* 371 || **row, line drawn by reaping** IL. 11.68, 18.552, *al.* THEOCR. 10.2 HSCH. | *extens.* **line** HSCH. Ⓑ **path, route** NIC. *Th.* 571 || *of a star* **course, orbit** HOM. 32.11 ARAT. 749 CALLIM. *fr.* 335 Ⓒ **pelt** ARCHIL. 188.2.

Ὠγρύλη *-ης,* ἡ **Ogryle,** *place in Sardinia* PAUS. 10.17.5.

ὀγχέω, *contr.* LYC. 64, *al.* (*fut. 3. sg.* ὀγχήσει), *see* ὀκχέω.

Ὀγχησμῖτης *-ου,* ὁ (*sc.* ἄνεμος) [Ὄγχησμος] **wind coming from Onchesmos** CIC. *ad Att.* 7.1.1.

Ὄγχησμος *-ου,* ὁ **Onchesmos** (*modern* **Sarandë**) *place in Epiros* STRAB. 7.7.5.

Ὀγχήστιος *-α -ον* [Ὄγχηστός] **from Onchestos** PIND. *I.* 4(3).19 PAUS. 9.26.5.

Ὀγχηστόνδε *adv.* [Ὄγχηστός] **toward Onchestos** HOM. 4.186 (*v.l.*).

Ὀγχηστός *-οῦ,* ἡ **Onchestos,** *city in Boeotia* IL. 2.506 AP. 3.1242 PAUS. 1.39.5 *etc.* || *male name, son of Poseidon* PAUS. 9.26.5 *etc.*

ὄγχνη *-ης,* ἡ *bot.* **pear tree** OD. 7.115, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.5.6 CALLIM. *fr.* 194.88 | **pear** OD. 7.120 PRAXILL. 1.3.

ὄγχνιον *-ου,* τό [ὄγχνη] **pear** HSCH.

Ὀδάγανα *-ης,* ἡ **Odagana,** *city in Arabia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.19.6.

ὄδαγμα *-ατος,* τό [ὀδάξ] **food** HSCH.

ὀδαγμός *-οῦ,* ὁ [ὀδάξ] **itching** SOPH. *Tr.* 770 (*dub.*).

ὀδαγός *-οῦ,* ὁ *Dor., see* ὁδηγός.

ὀδαῖος *-α -ον* [ὁδός] **pertaining to a road** *or* **roads,** *hence* **one who protects** *or* **watches over roads,** *epith. of Hermes* PHOT. *Lex.* || *subst.* τό ὀδαῖον **provisions for a trip, viaticum** HSCH. | **merchandise** OD. 8.163 (*pl.*), 15.445 (*pl.*) HSCH.

ὀδακτάζω [ὀδάξ] *aor. inf.* ὀδακτάσαι CALLIM. *H.* 4.322; **to bite** AP. 4.1608 P.[1] (AP 5.244.2) (*v.l.*).

ὀδακτίζω [ὀδάξ] DION. 14.10.2 P.[1] (AP 5.244.2) (*v.l.*), *see* ὀδακτάζω.

ὀδάξ [ὀδούς, δάκνω?] Ⓐ *adv.* **with one's teeth, by biting** IL. 2.418, *al.* PIND. *fr.* 169.32 EUR. *Ph.* 1423 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 690 *etc.*; ὀδάξ ἐν χείλεσι φύντες biting their lips with their teeth OD. 1.381; ὀδάξ ἔχει you sink your teeth into them ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 943 Ⓑ *subst.* **bit** DIOG. (AP 7.116.2: *dub.*).

ὀδαξάω, *contr.* [ὀδάξ] *fut. mid.* ὀδαξήσομαι HP. *Mul.* 2.154 ❶ *act.* **to feel an itch** *or* **pain:** τὸν δεξιὸν (πόδα) **in the right foot** THPHR. *Sign.* 30 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be itchy, irritated** HP. *Mul.* 1.90 DIOD. 3.29.6 AEL. *N.A.* 7.35 DIOSC.[2] 2.124 • *later also* ὀδαξέω | *Ion.* ἀδαξάω.

ὀδαξησμός *-οῦ,* ὁ [ὀδαξάω] **bite** HSCH. | **itch, irritation** HP. *Aph.* 3.25 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.10 PLUT. *QConv.* 685e *etc.*

ὀδαξητικός *-ή -όν* [ὀδαξάω] **spicy** POLL. 2.110.

ὀδάξω [ὀδάξ] *impf.* ὤδαξον || *aor.* ὠδαξάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὠδαγμένος SOPH. *fr.* 1127 || *ppf. mid. pass.* ὠδάγμην HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to bite** HSCH.[1] **to irritate** HP. *Mul.* 1.18 | **to feel an itch** *or* **pain:** τὸν ὦμον **in one's shoulder** XEN. *Symp.* 4.28 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to bite** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.86.5) NIC. *Th.* 306 | **to irritate** HP. *Mul.* 2.160 | **to feel an itch, scratch oneself** HSCH. *s.v.* ὠδάγμην | **to be irritated** HP. *Mul.* 1.171 | **to feel pain** SOPH. *l.c.* • *Ion.* ἀδάξω.

ὀδαξώδης *-ες* [ὀδάξ] **stimulating, exciting** ARET. *S.A.* 2.9.6, 2.11.5.

ὀδαρός *-όν* **hesitant** HSCH.

ὀδασμένος *-η -ον* [*sec* ὀδάω] **willing to buy** HSCH. (*dub.:* ὀδασειόμενος *cod.*).

Ὀδάτις *-εως,* ἡ **Odatis,** *female name* ATH. 13.575b, *al.*

ὀδαχᾶς, ὁ [ὀδάξ?] **lewd, perverted** HSCH.

ὀδάω, *contr.* [ὀδός] *fut.* ὀδήσω HSCH. || *aor.* ὠδησα || *aor. pass.* ὠδήθην EUR. *Cycl.* 12 ❶ *act.* **to transport in order to sell, to sell** EUR. *Cycl.* 98, 133 HSCH. | **to buy** HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **to be sold** EUR. *l.c.*

δ δέ (*and* ὁ δέ) *see* ὁ.

ὅδε ἥδε τόδε, *gen.* τοῦδε τῆσδε τοῦδε [ὅ, δέ] *demonst. pron.* **this, this one** ❶ Ⓐ *to indicate the 1st pers.* ▸ *often with pers. pron.* IL. 19.140 *etc.*; ὅδε ἐγὼ I who stand before you, I myself OD. 16.205; ἡμεῖς οἵδε we who are here OD. 1.76 | *with* αὐτός: ὅδ' αὐτὸς ἐγὼ I who am here in person OD. 21.207 | ▸ *with subst. equivalent to the pers. pron.:* γυναικὸς τῆσδε of this woman here, *i.e.* me SOPH. *O.T.* 534 | ▸ *abs.* ὅδ' εἰμί it is I, I am here AESCHL. *Ch.* 219 EUR. *Or.* 380 | ξὺν τῇδε χερί together with this hand, *i.e.* with this hand of mine SOPH. *Ant.* 43; χεροῖν ταῖνδε with these two hands of mine SOPH. *El.* 1133 Ⓑ *to indicate persons or things that are locally close or in sight from the perspective of the 1st pers.:* "Εκτορος ἥδε γυνή here is Hektor's wife IL. 6.460; αὐτοῦ τῷδ' ἐνὶ δήμῳ here in this land OD. 2.317; χῶρος μὲν ἱρὸς πᾶς ὁδ' ἐστί all of this place is sacred SOPH. *O.C.* 54 | *frequent in tragic prologues:* ἀκτὴ μὲν ἥδε ... Λήμνου this is (= here is) the shore of Lemnos SOPH. *Ph.* 1; τὸ παλαιὸν Ἄργος ... τόδε here is ancient Argos SOPH. *El.* 4; *in trag., referring to a character arriving on stage:* αὐτὸς δ' ὅδ' ἥδη δωμάτων ἔξω περᾷ but here he is himself, coming out of the palace SOPH. *O.T.* 531, *cf.* 297, 632 *etc.* || *to indicate terrestrial things as opposed to celestial things* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250a, *Symp.* 211c || ▸ *combined with an interrog. pron.:* τίς δ' ὅδε Ναυσικάᾳ ἕπεται; who is it that accompanies Nausicaa? OD. 6.276; τί κακὸν τόδε πάσχετε; what evil have you suffered? OD. 20.351; πρὸς ποῖον ἂν τόνδε ... ἔπλει; who is this other after whom [he] was sailing? SOPH. *Ph.* 572 || *pl.* τάδε *for sg. or for masc. or fem., usu. in neg. or interrog. phrases:* οὐκ ἔρανος τάδε γ' ἐστίν this is not a banquet of friends OD. 1.226; ἆρ' οὐχ ὕβρις τάδ'(ε); is this not violence? SOPH. *O.C.* 883; οὐ γάρ ἐσθ' "Εκτωρ τάδε, οὐ Πρίαμος this is neither Hektor nor Priam EUR. *Andr.* 168; οὐκ Ἴωνες τάδε εἰσίν these are no Ionians THUC. 6.77.1 || *used in the sense of* τῇδε (*see infra* 2 b) **here:** ὅς τις ὅδε κρατέει who rules here IL. 5.175; νηῦς δέ μοι ἥδ' ἕστηκεν ἐπ' ἀγροῦ my ship has stopped here, beside the fields

OD. 1.185 C *to indicate time or circumstances in relation to the 1st pers.*: τοῦδ' αὐτοῦ λυκάβαντος in this same year OD. 14.161; ἦδ' ἡμέρα this day SOPH. *O.T.* 438; ἀπόλλυμαι τάλας ἔτος τόδ' ἤδη δέκατον this is already the tenth year in which I, wretch that I am, have been destroyed SOPH. *Ph.* 312 | τάδε this situation, this state of affairs IL. 9.77 THUC. 1.144.4, 6.36.2 ‖ *of time recently elapsed*: νυκτὸς τῆσδε in this night SOPH. *Ai.* 21 = νυκτὶ τῇδε SOPH. *El.* 644 ‖ *of sthg. imminent*: τήνδε τῆς ὁδοῦ by the road you are taking SOPH. *O.T.* 1478 D *to indicate sthg. that will be said immediately afterwards* (≠ οὗτος *which indicates sthg. just said*): IL. 7.375, *al.* OD. 1.376, 2.141 *etc.*; τόδε μοι κρήηνον ἐέλδωρ· τίμησόν μοι υἱόν fulfill this wish of mine: honor my son IL. 1.504; ὁ δὲ ἀμείβεται αὐτοὺς τοισίδε he answered them with these (= the following) words HDT. 1.120.2; διὰ τήνδε τὴν αἰτίαν for this reason (which I will state) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271d ‖ ▸ *in opp. to* οὗτος: ταῦτα μὲν Λακεδαιμόνιοι λέγουσι, τάδε δέ ... ἐγὼ γράφω this is what the Spartans say, but I write this other viewpoint HDT. 6.53.1; ταῦτα μὲν δὴ σὺ λέγεις· παρ' ἡμῶν δὲ ἀπάγγελλε τάδε ὅτι ... so you say; from us, however, announce sthg. else, namely that ... XEN. *An.* 2.1.20 ‖ ▸ *as antecedent of the rel. pron.*: τούσδε δ' ἔα φθινύθειν ... τοί let them go to ruin ... who IL. 2.346; τάδε δὴ ... ἃ σὺ ἔλεγες this is what you were saying XEN. *An.* 7.3.47 E *rar. to indicate a pers. or thing named* (= οὗτος) SOPH. *Ant.* 297, 449; αἰνέω μέν νυν τόνδε τὸν νόμον, αἰνέω δὲ καὶ τόνδε I approve of this custom (*i.e.* the use of gold), and I also approve of this one (which I will state) HDT. 1.137.1 | *referring to proleps. of a rel.*: ὃν πόλις στήσειε, τοῦδε χρὴ κλύειν it is necessary to obey the person whom the city has placed in a position of authority SOPH. *Ant.* 665 F *to indicate a person or particular thing in an indeterminate way*: εἰ γάρ τις τοδὶ διὰ τοδὶ αἱρεῖται if one chooses this particular thing for this particular reason ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1151a 35; Καλλίᾳ κάμνοντι τηνδὶ τὴν νόσον τοδὶ συνήνεγκε to Kallias, who was suffering from this specific illness, this particular thing occurred ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 981a 8 | ▸ *combined with* τις: πᾶσα δὲ οὐσία δοκεῖ τόδε τι σημαίνειν every substance indicates sthg. determinate ARISTOT. *Cat.* 3b 10 ❷ *in adverbial expressions* ▸ *with or without prep.* A *in gen.*: ἀπὸ τοῦδε henceforth, right away SOPH. *Ai.* 1376 B *dat.* τῇδε **here, in this place** IL. 12.345, *al.* OD. 6.173 *etc.* ‖ **in this way** AESCHL. *Eum.* 45 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 79e, *Rp.* 433e *etc.* C *acc.* τόδε **for this reason** OD. 20.217, 23.213 ‖ **toward this place** IL. 14.298, *al.* OD. 1.409, *al.* = δεῦρο τόδε IL. 14.309 OD. 17.444, 524 | ἐς τόδε ▸ *with gen.* **to the point that, so much so that** SOPH. *O.T.* 125 ‖ *pl.* τάδε **thus, in this way** SOPH. *O.T.* 264 • *Att. also* ὁδί, ἠδί, τοδί ‖ *Aeol. gen. pl.* τωνδέων ALC. 130b.6 | *epic dat.* τοίσδεσι OD. 10.268, τοίσδεσσι IL. 10.462, τοίσδεσσιν OD. 2.47, *al.*, *Ion. and poet.* τοισίδε HDT. 1.32.6, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 956 ‖ *acc. fem. sg.* τηνδεδί ARISTOPH. *Av.* 18.

ὁδεία -ας, ἡ [ὁδεύω] **journey** ARISTE.[1] 106.

ὀδελός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ὀβελός] *Dor.* **spit** EPICHAR. 68.3 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 796.

ὀδέον -ου, τό HSCH., *see* τὸ ὀδαῖον.

ὄδερος -ου, ὁ **belly** HSCH.

ὁδευμα -ατος, τό [ὁδεύω] **path, journey** STRAB. 17.1.45 (*dub.*).

ὁδεύσιμος -ον [ὁδεύω] **walkable, practicable** ▸ τινι by s.o. STRAB. 11.7.5 MAX.[1] 39.3.

ὁδευσις -εως, ἡ [ὁδεύω] **passage,** *across sthg.*: τῆς θαλάσσης, over the sea, τῶν ποταμῶν through the rivers *r*PGM 12.325.

ὁδευτέον [ὁδεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to proceed** ORIG. *Cels.* 8.1.17.

ὁδευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὁδεύω] **wayfarer** GLOSS.

ὁδευτός -ή -όν [ὁδεύω] **traversable** DCHR. 3.127 (*v.l. for* ὁδωτός).

ὁδεύω [ὁδός] *impf.* ὥδευον, *mid. pass.* ὡδευόμην STRAB. 15.2.10 ‖ *fut.* ὁδεύσω ‖ *aor.* ὥδευσα ‖ *pf.* ὡδευκα ‖ *aor. pass.* ὡδεύθην ❶ *act.* **to travel, proceed** CALLIM. *H.* 4.18, *fr.* 114.18, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.13.3, 9 HDN.[1] 7.3.4; ▸ ἐπί τι toward sthg. IL. 11.569 = εἴς τι ARISTOT. *fr.* 41 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.37; ▸ διά τινος through sthg. XEN. *An.* 7.8.8 NT *Luke* 10.33 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.27 PAUS. 10.22.3 = διά τι AP. 4.272 ‖ **to traverse:** τὴν ἐπὶ Σμύρνης the road to Smyrna HIPPON. 7.1 (*conject.*); χθόνα the earth AP. 4.1441; τὴν ἔρημον ... ἀτραπόν the solitary path PHIL.[2] *Post.* 155; τὴν ἔρημον the desert PLUT. *Eum.* 15.5 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HSCH. ❸ *pass.* **to be traversed** *or* **crossed:** γεφύραις καὶ πορθμείοις by bridges and ferries STRAB. 5.1.7.

ὁδέω HSCH., *see* ὁδάω.

ὁδηγετέω, *contr.* [ὁδηγέω] THEM. *Or.* 11.151c, *see* ὁδηγέω.

ὁδηγέω, *contr.* [ὁδηγός] *impf.* ὡδήγουν, *mid. pass.* ὡδηγούμην ‖ *fut.* ὁδηγήσω, *mid.* ὁδηγήσομαι BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 52.810.48) ‖ *aor.* ὡδήγησα ‖ *pf. inf. act.* ὡδηγηκέναι, *mid. pass.* ὡδήγημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ὡδηγήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὁδηγηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to act as guide, to guide** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 728 EUR. *H.F.* 1402 [PHOC.[1]] 24 *etc.* | *fig.* **to act as a teacher, instruct** ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Acts* 8.31 ❷ *pass.* **to be guided** PLUT. *Frig.* 954b.

ὁδήγησις -εως, ἡ [ὁδηγέω] **act of guiding** SEXT. *P.* 1.240.

ὁδηγητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὁδηγέω] **guide** ORPH. *H.* 41.6 *etc.*

ὁδηγήτρια -ας, ἡ [ὁδηγέω] *female* **guide** HDN. 1.248.11, *al.*

ὁδηγία -ας, ἡ [ὁδηγός] **the fact of guiding** IO.[1] *in APo.* 368.6 L. *Sud.*

ὁδηγός -οῦ, ὁ [ὁδός, ἡγέομαι] **one who points the way, guide** POL. 5.5.15 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.178 NT *Matt.* 15.14 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.7.11 PLUT. *Alex.* 27.3 *etc.* | *fig.* **guide, teacher** VT *1Macc.* 4.2 DION. *Amm. 1.* 12.3 • *Dor.* ὁδαγός GEOP. 18.17.8.

ὁδηποτοῦν [ὅδε, πότε, οὖν] **whoever** CLEM. *Str.* 6.18.162.4.

Ὀδησσός -οῦ, ἡ **Odessos** (*mod.* **Odessa**) *city in Thrace* STRAB. 7.6.1.

ὁδί ἡδί τοδί *see* ὅδε ἥδε τόδε.

ὁδιος -ον [ὁδός] **pertaining to a journey** *or* **an expedition** AESCHL. *Ag.* 104, 157 (*oth.* favorable HSCH.) EUR. *El.* 162 (*dub.*) | **guardian of roads, protector of wayfarers,** *epith. of Hermes* HSCH.

Ὀδίος -ου, ὁ **Odios,** *male name* IL. 2.856, 5.39 *etc.*

ὁδισμα -ατος, τό [ὁδός] **road, passage** AESCHL. *Pers.* 71.

ὁδίτας, ὁ *see* ὁδίτης.

ὁδίτης -ου, ὁ [ὁδός] **traveler, wayfarer** IL. 16.263 OD. 7.204, 17.211 SOPH. *Ph.* 147 CALLIM. *fr.* 231 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾱς THEOCR. 16.93.

Ὀδίτης -οῦ, ὁ **Odites,** *male name* (*myth.*) DIOD. 4.37 *etc.*

ὀδμᾶλέος -α -ον [ὀδμή] **odorous, strong-smelling** HP. *Morb.* 4.56.

ὀδμάομαι, *contr.* [ὀδμή] *fut.* ὀδμήσομαι SCH. NIC. *Th.* 47b ‖ *aor. opt.* ὀδμήσαιτο NIC. *Th.* 47 ‖ *aor. subj. pass.* ὀδμηθῇ HP. *Int.* 50, *see* ὀσμάομαι.

ὀδμή -ῆς, ἡ [ὄζω] *usu.* **odor,** *hence* **smell, fragrance** *or* **stench** IL. 14.415 OD. 4.406, 442 HP. *Coac.* 7.621 OR. (HDT. 1.47.3) *etc.*; ἡ τῶν θυμιαμάτων ὀ. the smell of perfumes ACH. 2.15.2 • *Dor.* ὀδμά PIND. *Thr.* 7.8 ‖ *ancient form of* ὀσμή (*see*).

ὀδμήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ὀδμή] **odorous, fragrant** NIC. *Al.* 437.

ὀδμηνός -ή -όν [ὀδμή] HSCH., *see* ὀδμήεις.

ὁδό ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1222, *barb. for* ὁδός.

Ὀδοιδάκειος -α -ον [Ὀδοιδόκος] **pertaining to Hodoidokos,** *epith.* LYC. 1150.

ὀδοιδοκέω, *contr.* [ὁδοιδόκος] *impf.* ὠδοιδόκουν L. *Zon.*; **to set traps for wayfarers, to practice banditry on the roads** DIOD. 34-35.2.43 | **to preside over roads** HSCH.

ὁδοιδόκος -ου, ὁ [ὁδός, δέχομαι] **bandit of the roads, plunderer, thief, ambusher** POL. 13.8.2 ATH. 5.214b HSCH.

Ὁδοιδόκος -ου, ὁ **Hodoidokos,** *male name* HELLAN. 13 SCH. LYC. 1150.

ὁδοιπλᾰνέω, *contr.* [ὁδοιπλανής] **to wander, wander around, go the wrong way, stray** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 69 NIC. *Th.* 267, 915.

ὁδοιπλᾰνής -ές [ὁδός, πλανάω] **roaming, wandering** BARB. (AP 9.427.6).

ὁδοιπλᾰνίη -ης, ἡ [ὁδοπλανής] *Ion.* **vagabondage, roaming** MAX. 55.

ὁδοιπορέω, *contr.* [ὁδοιπόρος] *impf.* ὡδοιπόρουν ‖ *fut.* ὁδοιπορήσω ‖ *aor.* ὡδοιπόρησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ὡδοιπορηκώς GAL. 6.499 L. *Zon.*, *mid. pass.* ὡδοιπόρημαι LUC. *Herm.* 2 ❶ *act.* **to march, walk, travel** HDT. 4.110.2 HP. *Art.* 58 SOPH. *O.T.* 1251, *El.* 1099 *etc.*; κἀπ' ἄκρων ὡδοιπόρεις (ἄν) **you would walk about proudly** SOPH. *Ai.* 1230 | **to traverse:** τριῶν ἡμερέων ... ὁδόν a three days' journey HDT. 4.116.1; τούσδε τοὺς τόπους these places SOPH. *O.T.* 1027 ❷ *pass.* **to be traversed: οὐχ ἱκανά ... σοι ... ὠδοιπόρηται; have you not walked enough?** LUC. *Herm.* 2 • *Ion. impf.* ὁδοιπόρεον HDT. 4.110.2 (*v.l.*) ‖ *pf. 1. pl.* ὁδοιπορήκαμεν PHILIPP. 14.

ὁδοιπορία -ας, ἡ [ὁδοιπόρος] **road, march** HOM. 4.85 HDT. 2.29.5, 8.118.1 (*pl.*) HP. *Art.* 58, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 7.23 NT *John* 4.6 *etc.* ‖ **way, direction** GAL. 18a.321.17 • *Ion.* -η.

ὁδοιπορικός -ή -όν [ὁδοιπορία] **of** *or* **for a journey** POL. 31.14.6 (*clothing*) POLL. 1.181 (*horses*); τὸ ὁδοιπορικόν (*sc.* βιβλίον) **travel guidebook** HIERON.[2] *epist.* 8.8 • *adv.* ὁδοιπορικῶς **like a traveler** PLUT. *Arat.* 21.2.

ὁδοιπόριον -ου, τό [ὁδοιπόρος] **payment** *or* **compensation for a journey** OD. 15.506.

ὁδοιποριστικός -όν [ὁδοιπόρος] **one who tends to walk** *or* **travel** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Ran.* 127a.3 (*conject.*, *codd.*: ὁδοιπορηστικός, ὁδοιπορικός).

ὁδοιπόριστος -ον [ὁδοιπόρος] **passable** BAS. *epist.* 365.1.26.

ὁδοιπόρος -ου, ὁ [ὁδός, πείρω] **wayfarer, traveler** IL. 24.375 ABSCHL. *Ag.* 901 SOPH. *O.T.* 292 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 205 LONG. 2.19.1 *etc.*

ὁδόλυνθος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὄλυνθος?] HSCH., *see* ἐρέβινθος.

Ὀδομαντίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* Ὀδόμαντοι] **land of the Odomantoi** STRAB. 11.14.5.

Ὀδόμαντοι -ων, οἱ **Odomantoi,** *people of Thrace* HDT. 5.16.1 THUC. 2.101.3 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 157 *etc.* • *also* Ὀδομάντες STRAB. 7.1.36.

ὁδόμετρον -ου, τό [ὁδός, μέτρον] **odometer,** *instrument for measuring the road traveled* SIMP. *in Cael.* 549.8.

Ὀδόμετρος -ου, ὁ **Hodometros** (*proper.* measurer of the road), *epith. of Phaullos* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 214.

ὀδοντάγρα -ας, ἡ [ὀδούς, ἄγρα] **forceps for extracting teeth** HP. *Med.* 9 ARISTOT. *Mech.* 854a 17 PLUT. *Tranq.* 468c *etc.* • *Ion.* -η HP. *l.c.*

ὀδοντᾰγωγόν -οῦ, τό [ὀδούς, ἄγω] CAEL. *T.P.* 2.84, *see* ὀδοντάγρα.

ὀδονταλγέω, *contr.* [ὀδούς, ἄλγος] *fut.* ὀδονταλγήσω ORIB. *Eup.* 4.64.2; **to have a toothache**

CTES. 45.32 DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.68.

ὀδονταλγία -ας, ἡ [ὀδονταλγέω] **toothache** DIOSC.[2] 3.19 POLL. 2.96 GEOP. 12.30.3.

ὀδοντάριον -ου, τό [ὀδούς] **a small tooth, denticle** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.5.2).

ὀδοντίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ὀδοντιάω] **teething** DIOSC.[2] 2.19 SOR. 2.49.3.

ὀδοντιάω, *contr.* [ὀδούς] **to provide with teeth** GAL. 12.334.

ὀδοντίδας, ὁ [ὀδούς] *Dor.* **voracious** HSCH.

ὀδοντίζω [ὀδούς] **to provide with teeth** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.4.44) (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὠδοντισμένος).

ὀδοντικός -ή, -όν [ὀδούς] **concerning teeth, of teeth, dental** GAL. 11.711 (*remedy*), *al.*; ὁ, ἰατρός **dentist** GAL. *Thras.* 24 | *subst.* τὸ ὀδοντικόν **remedy for the teeth** ORIB. 10.36.4 (*pl.*) | **toothed** L. *Sud. s.v.* θρῖναξ.

ὀδόντιον -ου, τό [ὀδούς] **small tooth, denticle** HDN. 1.368.13, *al.*

ὀδοντίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὀδούς] *ichthyol., a kind of fish* PCAIR.ZEN. 616.6, 10 (III[BCE]).

ὀδοντισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀδοντίζω] *a particular way of playing the aulos (with one's tongue on one's teeth)* POLL. 4.80, 84 HSCH.

ὀδοντοβολέω, *contr.* [ὀδούς, βάλλω] **to lose the teeth** HIPPIATR. 95.3.

ὀδοντοδείκτης -ου, ὁ [ὀδούς, δείκνυμι] **one who shows his teeth** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Ran.* 966b.6.

ὀδοντοειδής -ές [ὀδούς, εἶδος] **similar to a tooth, tooth-shaped** GAL. 17(1).374, *al.*

ὀδοντόκερᾱς -τος, τό [ὀδούς, κέρας] **a tooth-shaped horn, tusk** AG *Ox.* 3.357.

ὀδοντομάχης -ου [ὀδούς, μάχομαι] **that which fights with its teeth** EUSTATH. 854.11.

ὀδοντοξέστης -ου, ὁ [ὀδούς, ξέω] **toothbrush** POLL. 2.96.

ὀδοντόομαι, *contr.* [ὀδούς] *pf. ptc.* ὠδοντωμένος HERO *Pn.* 1.34, *al. etc.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* ὀδοντωθείς HERO *Diop.* 37, *al. etc.*; **to be endowed with teeth, have a set of teeth** POLL. 2.96.

ὀδοντοποιέω, *contr.* [ὀδούς, ποιέω] POLL. 2.96 (*prob. f.l.*), *see* ὀδοντοφυέω.

ὀδοντοπονία -ας, ἡ [ὀδούς, πόνος] **toothache** GLOSS.

ὀδοντόπονος -ου, ὁ [ὀδούς, πόνος] **toothache** [IO.] *Infirm.* (AG *Vas.* p. 326, 6).

ὀδοντόσμηγμα -ατος, τό [ὀδούς, σμῆγμα] **toothpaste** GLOSS. (*dub.*).

ὀδοντότριμμα -ατος, τό [ὀδούς, τρίμμα] **toothpaste** GAL. 12.889, *al.* || *pl.* GAL. 12.884, *al.*

ὀδοντοτύραννος -ου, ὁ [ὀδούς, τύραννος] *zool.* **odontotyrannos**, *animal inhabiting Indian rivers* [PALL.] *Ind.* 1.14 *etc.*

ὀδοντοφόρος -ον [ὀδούς, φέρω] **toothed** PHILOD. (AP 6.246.2).

ὀδοντοφυέω, *contr.* [ὀδοντοφυής] *aor. inf.* ὀδοντοφυῆσαι SIMP. *in Phys.* 9.427.2; **to cut teeth** HP. *Aph.* 3.25 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587b 15 *etc.* • *Ion. inf.* ὀδοντοφυέειν HP. *Dent.* 12, *al.* | *ptc.* ὀδοντοφυεῦντα *ib.* 8, *al.*

ὀδοντοφυής -ές [ὀδούς, φύω] **born from the teeth** EUR. *Ph.* 821 (*of a dragon*).

ὀδοντοφύησις -εως, ἡ [ὀδοντοφυέω] SOR. 2.9.1 (*corr.*), *see* ὀδοντοφυΐα.

ὀδοντοφυΐα -ας, ἡ [ὀδοντοφυέω] **teething** HP. *Dent.* 6 POLL. 2.96 SOR. 2.49 (*title*) GAL. 14.246 *etc.*

ὀδοντόφῡτος -ον NONN. *D.* 5.2, *see* ὀδοντοφυής.

ὀδοντωτός -ή -όν [ὀδούς] **toothed, serrated** LUC. *Lex.* 5 GAL. 18(2).331.

ὀδοποιέω, *contr.* [ὁδός, ποιέω] *impf.* ὡδοποίουν || *fut.* ὁδοποιήσω || *aor.* ὡδοποίησα, *ptc. mid.* ὁδοποιησάμενος THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.7 || *pf. inf. act.* ὡδοποιηκέναι EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.929.39) *and* ὁδοπεποιηκέναι DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 828.11 | *pf. mid. pass.* ὡδοποίημαι *and* ὡδοπεποίημαι || *ppf. 3. pl.* ὡδοποιήκεσαν ARR. *An.* 1.26.1 || *aor. pass.* ὡδοποιήθην ❶ *act.* A **to clear the way** ▸ τινι for s.o. XEN. *An.* 3.2.24 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 984a 18 (*fig.*); ὁ. τὴν ὁδόν to open the way XEN. *An.* 4.8.8 = ὁ. τρίβον VT *Ps.* 77.50 | ὁ. τὰ ἄβατα to make inaccessible places passable LUC. *Demon.* 1 B **to deal with methodically, in a systematic way** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354a 8 ❷ *mid.* **to open the way** DIOD. 20.23.5 ❸ *pass. impers.* ὁδοποιεῖται **the way is open** PLAT. *Phaed.* 112c (*v.l.*) | *pers.* **to be made tractable** XEN. *An.* 5.3.1, *Hel.* 5.4.39 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.8.

ὁδοποίησις -εως, ἡ [ὁδοποιέω] *fig.* **beginning, preparation** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 21.

ὁδοποιητικός -ή -όν [ὁδοποιέω] *fig.* **that follows a method,** *hence* **systematic** ZEN.[1] 1.20.31 (*Bek.* 663) [GAL.] *Phil. Hist.* 611.17 IO.[1] *in Phys.* 6.28 *etc.*

ὁδοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [ὁδοποιέω] **road-building** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.36 *etc.*; ἐσπούδασε δὲ μάλιστα περὶ τὴν ὁδοποιΐαν **he dedicated himself above all to road-building** PLUT. *C.G.* 7.1.

ὁδοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ὁδοποιέω] **road-builder** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.36 IOS. *B.I.* 3.6.2 (118) | **superintendent of roads** AESCHN. 3.25 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 54.1.

ὁδός *see* οὐδός.

ὁδός -οῦ, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* ā-sad-, *Av.* apa-had-, *OCS* chodŭ] A **street, road** IL. 16.374 PIND. *O.* 2.70 NT *Matt.* 2.12, *al. etc.*; ὁδὸς λαοφόρος a road that can contain a crowd *or* **be frequented,** *hence* **wide,** ample IL. 15.682 = λεωφόρος PLAT. *Leg.* 763c = βασιλικὴ PLUT. *Demetr.* 46.1; παιπαλόεσσα **rocky** IL. 12.168; ἁμαξιτός **carriageable** PIND. *N.* 6.54; ἱερή **sacred** (*the road to Delphi*) HDT. 6.34.2 = ἱερά (*the road from Athens to Eleusis*) PAUS. 1.36.3; σύντομος ὁδός **shortcut** DIOG. 7.121 | δείξω ὁδόν I will **show the way** OD. 12.25; ὁδοὺς τέμνειν **to build, open up roads** THUC. 2.100.2, *but* τέμνειν ὁδόν to cut a path EUR. *Ph.* 1 | *in acc. with verbs of motion* ἴσαν ... λείην ὁδόν they proceeded along the flat road OD. 10.103; μέσην ἔρχει τὴν ὁδόν keep to the middle of the road THGN. 220; ἰέναι ὁδόν to travel a road HDT. 6.34.2 = ὁδὸν χωρεῖν THUC. 3.24.1; ὁδὸν ἀπιέναι to depart along a road ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.5; *s.times with* ὁδόν *underst.* ἐπορευόμην τὴν ἔξω τείχους I wandered the roads outside the walls PLAT. *Lys.* 203a | *with prep.* ἐν ὁδῷ in the road HDT. 1.114.1; κατ' ὁδόν along the way HDT. 1.41.2, *al.*; κατὰ τὴν ὁδόν along the way, following the road PLAT. *Symp.* 174d; πρὸ ὁδοῦ ἐγένοντο they set out on their way IL. 4.382, *but* πρὸ ὁδοῦ εἶναι ▸ πρός τι to be useful for sthg. ARISTOT. *Cael.* 292b 9 | *fig.* ἀληθείας ὁδός the path of truth PIND. *P.* 3.103; ἄδικος ὁδός the path of injustice THUC. 3.64.4; μία δὴ λείπεται τῷ ἡμετέρῳ νόμῳ ὁδός only a single path remains open for our laws PLAT. *Symp.* 184b || **water course** IL. 6.292 (*by sea*); ποταμοῦ **river** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.16 || **entry way, entry, entrance** OD. 13.112 VT *Gen.* 3.24 B **road, journey,** *by land or by sea* OD. 1.315, 2.256 *etc.*; τριῶν ἡμερέων ... ὁδός a three-days' journey HDT. 4.116.1; τριήκοντα ἡμερέων εὐζώνῳ ὁδός for one traveling light, it is a thirty-days' journey HDT. 1.104.1; χωρίον ... ὅσον ἐπὶ τρεῖς ἡμέρας ὁδοῦ a territory extending for a three-days' journey HDT. 3.5.3 | ὁδὸν βαδίζειν to make a journey, travel a road XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.11 *etc.*; ὁδὸν ἥκειν to have completed a path SOPH. *Ant.* 988 = ὁδὸν ἐξήκειν SOPH. *El.* 1318; τὰν νεάταν ὁδὸν στείχειν to carry out one's last journey, *i.e.* set out toward death SOPH. *Ant.* 807; τὴν πανυστάτην ὁδῶν ἁπασῶν βαίνειν to travel the last of all journeys SOPH. *Tr.* 875; ὁ μέν ... ἀπῆει τὴν τελευταίαν ὁδὸν left for his last journey ACH. 1.8.11 | τρίποδας μὲν ὁδοὺς στείχει he goes on three feet (*i.e.* assisting himself with a cane) AESCHL. *Ag.* 80 | *with prep.* ἐν τῇ ὁδῷ μέσῃ halfway through the journey HDT. 3.76.2; ἐκ τῆς ὁδοῦ during the journey HDT. 1.157.1 | **route, orbit,** *of the stars* EUR. *El.* 728, *Ph.* 1 || *fig.* **course** EUR. *Hip.* 290; σὼν ὁδὸς βουλευμάτων the train of your thoughts EUR. *Hec.* 744 C **expedition, incursion** IL. 1.151 AESCHL. *Sept.* 714 D **mode, manner** SOPH. *O.T.* 311; πολλαὶ δ' ὁδοί ... εὐπραγίας the modes of happiness ... are many PIND. *O.* 8.13 || **method, system, rational order** PLAT. *Soph.* 218d ARISTOT. *APr.* 53a 2 DIOG. 7.156; καθ' ὁδόν in a systematic way, **methodically** PLAT. *Rp.* 435a = ὁδῷ ARISTOT. *Top.* 109b 14 *etc.* || **logical procedure, logical series,** *of speeches* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 733; τριφασίας ἄλλας λόγων ὁδοὺς φάναι to recount three other versions of the facts HDT. 1.95.1 | λογίων ὁδὸς **the meaning of the oracles** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1015 E **religious sect,** *Christ.* NT *Acts* 9.2, 24.14, *al.* • *epic Ion.* οὐδός OD. 17.196.

ὁδοσκοπέω, *contr.* [ὁδός, σκοπέω] **to watch over roads,** *of robbers* EUSTATH. 1445.19.

ὁδοστασία -ας, ἡ [ὁδοστάτης] **insurrection on the main road** LEONTN. *Vlo. Eleem.* 41 (p. 80.12).

ὁδοστατέω, *contr.* [ὁδοστάτης] *impf.* ὡδοστάτουν GEORGP. *Her.* 2.74 || *aor. ptc.* ὁδοστατήσας L. *Zon. s.v.* †ὁδίων || *Byz. aor. pass.* ὡδοστατήθην; **to lay an ambush** GREGENT. *Hom.* 86. 589C || **to obstruct** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1008.

ὁδοστάτης -ου, ὁ [ὁδός, ἵστημι] **robber, bandit** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 189.

ὁδοστρωσία -ας, ἡ [ὁδός, στρώννυμι] **the paving of roads** IUST. *Nov.* 17.4.

ὁδοστρωτέω *contr.* [ὁδός, στρώννυμι] *fig.* **to pave the way** TZ. *epist.* 54.6.

ὁδουρέω, *contr.* [ὁδουρός] **to keep watch over roads** PHOT. *Lex.*

ὁδούρης -ου, ὁ [ὁδουρός] **supervisor of roads** HSCH. (*conject.*) | **highway robber** HSCH. (*dub.*).

ὁδουρός -οῦ [ὁδός, οὖρος] **one who escorts along the way** EUR. *Ion* 1617 HSCH. | **one who lays ambushes on roads, robber, bandit** SOPH. *fr.* 22 EUR. *fr.* 260 HSCH.

ὀδούς, ὀδόντος, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* dens, *Skt.* dán, *Goth.* tunþus, *OIr.* dét, *Lith.* dantis] A **tooth** IL. 5.74 *etc.*; ἕρκος ὀδόντων **enclosure** *or* **fence of the teeth** OD. 1.64, *al.*; ὀδόντα ἀντὶ ὀδόντος a tooth for a tooth NT *Matt.* 5.38 | *of animals* **tooth, tusk** IL. 11.416 *etc.* | *fig.* ὁ. τοῦ πόθου pang of desire LUC. *Am.* 3 || *extens.* **tooth,** *of a saw or other tool* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 200b 6 ORIB. 10.16.2 *etc.* | *also* **pestle** NIC. *Th.* 85 B *anat.* **second vertebra** *or* **apophysis of the second vertebra** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.24 POLL. 2.131 • *Ion.* ὀδών HDT. 6.107.3 *etc.*

ὁδοφῡλακέω, *contr.* [ὁδοφύλαξ] **to watch over roads** PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* ὁδωρεῖν.

ὁδοφῡλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [ὁδός, φύλαξ] **guardian of the roads** HDT. 7.239.3.

ὁδόω, *contr.* [ὁδός] *fut.* ὁδώσω AESCHL. *Pr.* 813 || *aor.* ὥδωσα ❶ *act.* **to direct, guide** ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. to sthg. AESCHL. *l.c.*; δυστέκμαρτον ἐς τέχνην ὥδωσα θνητούς I guided mortals to a difficult art AESCHL. *Pr.* 498, *cf.* EUR. *Ion* 1050; φρονεῖν βροτοὺς ὁδώσαντα who taught mortals to think AESCHL. *Ag.* 176 ❷ *mid.* **to set out on the way** HDT. 4.139.2.

Ὀδρῦσαι -ῶν, οἱ **Odrysai, Odrysians,** *people of Thrace* HDT. 4.92 THUC. 2.29 XEN. *An.* 7.2.32 *etc.* • *gen. pl. Ion.* -έων HDT. *l.c.*

Ὀδρύσης -ου, ὁ **Odryses**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.5.1.

Ὀδρυσιάς, *gen.* -άδος [Ὀδρύσαι] **Odrysian, of Odrysian descent** PAUS. 1.10.4.

Ὀδρυσίς -ίδος, ἡ (*sc.* γῆ) [Ὀδρύσαι] **Odrysia, territory of the Odrysians** AP 16.6.4.

ὀδῠναίτερος -α -ον [*see* ὀδυνηρός] *compar.* **more painful** HP. *Fract.* 17.

ὀδῠνᾰρός *Dor., see* ὀδυνηρός.

ὀδῠνάω, *contr.* [ὀδύνη] *impf.* ὠδύνων, *mid.* ὠδυνώμην ‖ *fut.* ὀδυνήσω, *mid.* (*pass. signf.*) ὀδυνήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ὠδύνησα ‖ *pf.* ὠδύνηκα MEN. *Asp.* 371, *mid. pass.* ὠδύνημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠδυνήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὀδυνηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to afflict, cause pain** EUR. *Hip.* 247 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 164 MEN. *fr.* 822.1 (*conject.*) ❷ *pass. with fut. mid.* **to suffer, feel pain** DEMOCR. B 159 SOPH. *El.* 804 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 650, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 515e NT *Luke* 2.48, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* ὀδυνέομαι ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.2, *mid. 2. sg.* ὀδυνᾶσαι NT *Luke* 16.25.

ὀδύνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* édžiótis] Ⓐ **pain, pang, torment,** *physical* IL. 4.191 OD. 9.415, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.221 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 484 HP. *Prog.* 14 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.58 MEN. *Dysc.* 606 VT *Gen.* 35.18 *etc.*; μου τὴν ὀδύνην ἰάσω you have cured my pain ACH. 2.7.5 Ⓑ **pain, suffering, sorrow,** *usu. pl.* OD. 1.242, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 262 EUR. *Ph.* 1556 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 526 *etc.* ‖ *sg.* IL. 15.25 PLAT. *Rp.* 413b, *al.* XEN. *Symp.* 1.15; τοῖς νενικημένοις ὁ. woe to the defeated! PLUT. *Cam.* 28.6 • *Dor.* ὀδύνα SOPH. *Ph.* 1142 ‖ *epic gen. pl.* ὀδυνάων IL. 4.191, *Dor.* ὀδυνᾶν PIND. *P.* 4.221 | *epic dat.* ὀδύνῃσι IL. 5.354.

ὀδῠνημα -ατος, τό [ὀδυνάω] **pain** HP. *Acut.* 31.

ὀδυνηρός -ά -όν [ὀδύνη] **painful** PIND. *P.* 2.91 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 231 PLAT. *Gorg.* 525c *etc.* | **distressing** MIMN. 1.5 EUR. *Hip.* 189 MEN. *fr.* 817.1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος, *superl.* -ότατος PLAT. *Lc.* ◆ *adv.* ὀδυνηρῶς **painfully** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609b 25 LUC. *Lex.* 2 | ὀδυνηρότερον αὐτῷ συμβήσεσθαι εἰ that he would have felt greater pain if PLUT. *VOrat.* 837a • *Dor.* ὀδυναρός PIND. *Lc.*

ὀδῠνήφᾰτος -ον [ὀδυνή, θείνω] **that takes away pain** IL. 5.401, 11.847 HSCH.

ὀδῠνηφόρος -ον [ὀδύνη, φέρω] **that which causes** *or* **produces pain** CORN. 30.

ὀδυνοποιός -όν [ὀδύνη, ποιέω] **that causes** *or* **produces pain** EPIPH. *Haer.* 41.3.5.

ὀδύνοσπάς -άδος [ὀδύνη, σπάω] **torn by pain** AESCHL. *fr.* 361.

ὀδῠνώδης -ες [ὀδύνη] **painful,** *of an illness or symptom* HP. *Coac.* 1.137, *Prorrh.* 1.66, *Epid.* 6.7.1; *of a part of the body* HP. *Epid.* 6.7.15 (*spleen*) ◆ *adv.* ὀδυνωδῶς **painfully** GAL. 7.788.

ὀδυνωδῶς *adv., see* ὀδυνώδης.

ὄδυρμα -ατος, τό [ὀδύρομαι] **weeping, mourning, lament** AESCHL. *Ch.* 508 SOPH. *Tr.* 50, 936; πικρὸν ὄδυρμα γαῖά σ', ὦ τέκνον, δέξεται O my son, cause of bitter weeping, the earth shall receive you EUR. *Tr.* 1227.

ὀδυρμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀδύρομαι] AESCHL. *Pr.* 33 EUR. *Hec.* 155, *Tr.* 609 PLAT. *Rp.* 387d, *al.* MEN. *Asp.* 57 CALLIM. *fr.* 228.7 NT *Matt.* 2.18 *etc.*, *see* ὄδυρμα; τῆς αὐτοῦ τύχης ὁ. lamentation over one's own fate PLUT. *Demetr.* 47.3.

ὀδυρμοχαρής -ές [ὀδυρμός, χαίρω] **one who takes pleasure in lamentation** *HADR. 168 (II-III^{CE}).

ὀδύρομαι [*see* ὀδύνη] *impf.* ὠδυρόμην ‖ *fut.* ὀδυροῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ὠδυράμην ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* (κατ)οδυρθείς PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 117f; **to lament, regret, groan, weep** IL. 18.32, *al.* OD. 4.100, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 656 SOPH. *Al.* 384 PLAT. *Ap.* 38d LONG. 4.28.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινι in the presence of s.o. OD. 4.740; ▸ ὁ. τινος **to weep for** s.o. OD. 4.104 = ὑπέρ τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 387d = ἐπί τινι ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 21; κατὰ θυμόν in one's mind IL. 24.549 OD. 18.203 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀλλήλοισιν ὀδύρονται οἰκόνδε νέεσθαι they weep among themselves from desire to return to their homes IL. 2.290 | **to weep, commiserate, regret, long for** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.315, 24.714 OD. 5.153, 13.219 SOPH. *Ai.* 327, *O.C.* 1439 ISOCR. 4.169 *etc.* • *epic pres. 2. sg.* ὀδύρεαι OD. 8.577, *imper.* ὀδύρεο IL. 24.549 ‖ *epic impf.* ὀδυρόμην, *Ion. iter. 3. sg.* ὀδυρέσκετο HDT. 3.119.3 ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* ὀδύρατο MOSCH. 3.90 (*conject.*) ‖ *fut. pass.* ὀδυρηθήσομαι THEOD.^{M} *epist.* 3.140 ‖ *act.* ὀδύρω *GVI* 969.7 (I^{CE}).

ὀδυρομένως *adv. from pres. ptc. of* ὀδύρομαι **painfully** FAV. 96.10.45.

ὀδυρτέον [ὀδύρομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to lament** IUL. 4.246b.

ὀδύρτης -ου, ὁ [ὀδύρομαι] **one who tends to lament** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812a 4, *al.*

ὀδυρτικός -ή -όν [ὀδύρομαι] *of pers.* **inclined to lament** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390a 21 IOS. *A.I.* 15.3.5 (62) POLL. 6.202 | *subst.* τὸ ὀδυρτικόν **predisposition to lament** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390a 23 | *of things* **painful:** ἀναφθέγγονταί τι λιμῶδες καὶ ὀδυρτικόν they emit the desperate sounds of the hungry PLUT. *Amat.* 751a ◆ *adv.* ὀδυρτικῶς **in a tremulous way** DEM.^{2} 28 | *compar.* -ωτέρως ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340a 42.

ὀδυρτός -όν [ὀδύρομαι] **lamentable, worthy of lamentation** PLUT. *Vitios.* 499f ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ὀδυρτά in a miserable way ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1226.

Ὀδῠσεύς, Ὀδῠσεῦς *see* Ὀδυσσεύς.

Ὀδῠσήϊος [Ὀδυσσεύς] **pertaining to Odysseus** OD. 18.353.

Ὀδυσσεία *or* Ὀδύσσεια -ας, ἡ [Ὀδυσσεύς] **Odyssey** HDT. 2.116.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 393b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1449a 1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η HDT. *Lc.*

Ὀδυσσειακός -ή -όν [Ὀδυσσεία] **concerning the Odyssey** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 861.

Ὀδυσσεύς -έως, ὁ **Odysseus** *or* **Ulysses** IL. 2.244, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 841 *etc.* • *nom.* Ὀδυσεύς IL. 4.501 OD. 2.246, Ὀδύσειος STESICH. 32.1.2 | *gen.* Ὀδυσσέος IL. 4.491, Ὀδυσσῆος AP 3.8.1, Ὀδυσῆος IL. 1.138, Ὀδυσεῦς OD. 24.398 | *dat.* Ὀδυσσῆϊ IL. 9.180, Ὀδυσῆϊ IL. 2.220 | *acc.* Ὀδυσσῆα IL. 11.346, Ὀδυσῆα IL. 2.169, Ὀδυσῆ OD. 19.136, Ὀδυσσῆ EUR. *Rh.* 708 | *voc.* Ὀδυσσεῦ IL. 2.173 ‖ *acc. pl.* Ὀδυσσέας EUR. *Rh.* 866 ‖ *other forms:* Ὀλυσ(σ)εύς, Ὀλυττεύς, Ὀλισεύς, Ὠλυσσεύς *possibly erroneous spellings in inscr.* | Οὐλιξεύς HDN. 1.14.4, Οὐλιξῆς DIOM. p. 321.

*ὀδύσσομαι [*cf. Lat.* odium, *AS* atol, *Arm.* ateam] *only aor. mid. pass. and pf. mid. 3. sg.* **to grow angry, be enraged** ▸ τινι with *or* against s.o. IL. 6.138 OD. 1.62 *etc.* = τινα HOM. *epigr.* 6.8 STAT. (AP 9.117.7) • *impf. 3. pl.* ὠδύσσοντο EUSTATH. 1871.18 ‖ *aor. mid. 2. sg.* ὠδύσαο OD. *Lc.*, *3. sg.* ὠδύσσατο HES. *Th.* 617, *3. pl.* ὀδύσαντο IL. *Lc.* | *ptc.* ὀδυσσάμενος IL. 8.37 | *inf.* ὀδύσασθαι HSCH. ‖ *pf. 3. sg.* ὀδώδυσται OD. 5.423 *and* ὤδυσται HSCH. ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ὀδυσθῆναι HSCH.

Ὀδώγ(ρ)α -ας, ἡ **Odogra,** *city of Cappadocia* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 5.6.12.

ὄδωδα, ὀδώδει *see* ὄζω.

ὀδωδή -ής, ἡ [*see* ὄζω] odor AP 9.610.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 648a CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.71.5 HSCH.

ὀδώδυσται *pf., see* ὀδύσσομαι.

ὀδών *see* ὀδούς.

ὁδωτός -ή -όν [ὁδόω] **traversable** DCHR. 3.127 (*v.l.*); ἐμοὶ μὲν οὐχ ὁδωτά myself, I cannot walk SOPH. *O.C.* 495.

ὀέα -ας, ἡ [*see* ὄα?] **skin** *or* **fleece of sheep** HSCH. (*dub.*).

οἴγω *see* οἴγω.

ὄες [*see* ὀέα] **skin** *or* **fleece of a sheep** HSCH.

ὄεσσι *dat. pl., see* ὄις *and* οἷς.

ὀέσχη -ης, ἡ [*see* ὄες] **skin** *or* **fleece of a sheep** HSCH.

ὄζαινα -ης, ἡ [ὄζω] Ⓐ *medic.* **polyp,** *disease of the nose* GAL. 12.678 POLL. 4.204 Ⓑ *ichthyol. marine* **octopus** (*that gives off an odor*) CALLIM. *fr.* 406.

ὀζαινικός -ή -όν [ὄζαινα] *medic.* **suffering from polyps** DIOSC.^{2} 4.137a.

ὀζαντίτις -ιτιδος, ἡ [ὄζω] *bot.* **ozainitis,** *strong-smelling Indian plant* PLIN. 12.42.

ὀζαίνομαι [ὄζω] **to smell** SOPH. 120 (*v.l.*).

ὀζᾰλέος -α, -ον [ὄζος] **knotty** MAEC. (AP 9.249.6) • *Ion. fem.* -ῆ.

ὀζεία -ας, ἡ **care** HSCH.

Ὀζηνή -ης, ἡ **Ozene,** *city in India* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 7.1.63, *al.*

ὀζήρης -ες [ὄζος] **exuberant** HSCH. (*conject. for* ὀζήκης).

ὀζοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ὄζω, θήκη] **latrine** CYR.^{1} *HDiv.* 14 (5^{2}.412A).

Ὀζόλαι -ών, οἱ **Ozolians,** *people of Locris* HDT. 8.32.2 THUC. 1.5.3 *etc.*

ὄζολις -ίδος, ἡ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 19, *see* ὄζαινα.

Ὀζολίς -ίδος, ἡ (*sc.* γῆ) [Ὀζόλαι] **land of the Ozolians, Ozolia** STEPH.^{1}

ὀζόομαι, *contr.* [ὄζος] *pf. ptc.* ὠζωμένος THPHR. *C.P.* 3.5.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠζώθην HP. *NatPuer.* 21; **to form knots** *or* **sprout branches** THPHR. *C.P. Lc. etc.*

ὄζος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Goth.* asts, *OHG* ast, *AS* āst, *Arm.* ost] Ⓐ **offshoot, sucker, branch** IL. 1.234, *al.* OD. 12.435, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.263 *etc.* | *fig.* **offspring, descendant, progeny** IL. 2.540, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 123 *etc.* Ⓑ **knot of a tree** *or* **a trunk** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.9, *al.* THEOCR. 17.31 Ⓒ *extens.* **stick, bat, club** PHILIP.^{1} (AP 16.104.4) • *Aeol.* ὔσδος SAPPH. 105a.1, *al.*

ὀζόστομος -ον [ὄζω, στόμα] **having bad** *or* **fetid breath** LUC. (AP 11.427.1) MAUR. 5.28.

ὀζόχρωτος -ον [ὄζω, χρώς] **stinking** GLOSS.

ὄζυγες HSCH., *see* ὁμόζυγες.

ὄζυρός SCH. *rec.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 655b (*v.l.*) = ταλαίπωρος.

ὄζω [*IE* *od-; *cf. Lat.* odor, oleō] *impf.* ὄζον ‖ *fut.* ὀζήσω, *Ion. and later* ὀζέσω ‖ *aor.* ὄζησα *Ion. and later* ὤζεσα ‖ *pf.* ὄδωδα ‖ *ppf.* ὠδώδειν *and* ὀδώδειν ❶ *act.* **to emit an odor** (*good or bad*), *hence* **to be fragrant, smell sweet** *or* **stink** OD. 5.60 THPHR. *Sens.* 30.35 ARR. *Epictd.* 4.11.18 *etc.*; ὀδωδὸς ὕδωρ fetid water MAX.^{1} 34.6 | ▸ *with acc.* ὅμοιον ὄζει smells the same XEN. *Symp.* 2.4; ὥμην ... ὅτι τοιοῦτο πάντες ὄζουσιν I thought all men smelled like that PLUT. *Util.* 90b | ▸ *more often with gen.* ὄζει θυμάτων smells of victims AESCHL. *Ag.* 1310; ὄζων σπονδῶν fragrant of truce ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1332; ὄζων τρυγός, τρασιᾶς, ἐρίων smelling of wine, of figs, of wool ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 50; Κρονίων ὄζων smelling of the temples of Kronos ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 398; ὄζεις ... οἴνου you smell of wine MEN. *fr.* 170.2 | *fig.* οὐκ ὄζει τόκου βαρὺ καὶ δυσχερές it does not emit a heavy and unpleasant odor of interest PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 828a; ἐλλυχνίων ὄζειν to stink of oil-lamps PLUT. *Praec.* 802e | ▸ *also with prep.* ὠδώδει δὲ θεσπέσιον οἷον ὑπ' ἀρωμάτων καὶ μύρων ὁ οἶκος the room smelled wonderfully, as of aromas and perfumes PLUT. *Alex.* 20.13 | ὀδμὴ δ' ἡδεῖα ἀπὸ κρητῆρος ὀδώδει a sweet odor diffused from the mixing jar OD. 9.210; ὄζων κακὸν τῶν μασχαλῶν whose armpits smell badly ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 852; τῆς κεφαλῆς ὄζω μύρου emits a smell of perfume from his head ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 524 ‖ *pf.* ὄδωδα *with force of*

the pres. AN. *Par.* 27.2.2 ACH. 2.38.3 || *impers.* ὄζειν δὲ ἀπ' αὐτῆς ὡς εἰ ἴων a smell as of violets came from her HDT. 3.23.2; ὄζει it smells, is fragrant: τῶν ἱματίων ὀζήσει δεξιότητος the clothes reeked of intelligence ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1059; ὄζειν ... τῆς χρόας ἔφασκεν ἡδύ μου he said my skin smelled sweetly ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1020; οὐκ ὄζει αὐτῶν one does not smell them (= hares) XEN. *Cyn.* 5.1 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HP. *LocHom.* 12 XENOPH. 1.6 • *Dor. pres.* ὄσδω THEOCR. 1.149, *3. pl.* ὄσδοντι THEOCR. 5.52 || *Dor. impf. 3. sg.* ὤσδε THEOCR. 7.143 || *pf.* ὤζηκα PHOT. *Lex. etc.*

1. ὀζώδης -ες [ὄζος] **many-branched** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.4, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 5.122 || **knotty** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.4 || *compar.* -έστερος THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.4.

2. ὀζώδης [ὄζω] **odorous, fragrant** L. *E.M.* 775.8 *etc.*

ὀζωτός -ή -όν [ὄζος] **many-branched** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.1.

ὄη *see* ὅα.

ὅθεν [ὅ, -θεν] *rel. adv.* A **whence, from what place:** ὅθεν ῥέεν ἀγλαὸν ὕδωρ whence flowed the limpid water IL. 2.307; γένος δέ μοι ἔνθεν ὅθεν σοί I derive my lineage from the same place you do IL. 4.58; τὰ τῶν ξυμμάχων, ὅθεν ἰσχύομεν the support of the allies, whence we derive our power THUC. 1.143.5 | ▸ *with omission of the antecedent* μὴ ἡμᾶς ἀγάγῃ ὅθεν οὐκ ἔσται ἐξελθεῖν let him not lead us to a point whence it will be impossible to turn back XEN. *An.* 1.3.17; οὐδ' ἦν, ὅπως τις προσέλθῃ πρὸς αὐτὸν οὐδ' ὅθεν λάβηται πρὸς τὸ καταδουλώσασθαι there was no way to approach him, nor any weak point to seize him and enslave him ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.152 || *attracted* (= ὅθι, ὅπου) **where:** τηλόθεν ... ὅθεν ἀργύρου ἐστὶ γενέθλη far away ... where is the birthplace of silver IL. 2.857; ἐκ δὲ γῆς ὅθεν προύκειτο from the earth where he lay SOPH. *Tr.* 701; διεκομίζοντο εὐθὺς ὅθεν ὑπεξέθεντο παῖδας καὶ γυναῖκας they immediately carried off their children and women from where they had been placed in safety THUC. 1.89.3; ὅθεν οὖν ἀπέλιπες ἀποκρίνου answer, beginning from where you left off PLAT. *Gorg.* 497c B *fig.* **whence, because of what, the reason for which:** σφυρῶν σιδηρᾷ κέντρα διαπείρας μέσον, ὅθεν νιν Ἑλλὰς ὠνόμαζεν Οἰδίπουν having pierced his ankles with iron spikes, wherefore the Greek world called him Oedipus EUR. *Ph.* 27 C *indir. interrog.* **because of what, for what motive** *or* **reason, why:** ὅθεν οὖν ἠνάγκασμαι κατηγορεῖν αὐτῶν, περὶ τούτων πρῶτον εἰπεῖν βούλομαι I therefore wish to tell you the reasons that forced me to accuse him LYS. 22.1; ὅθεν αὐτὸ ἡγοῦμαι μὴ διδακτὸν εἶναι, δίκαιός εἰμι εἰπεῖν it is just that I tell you the reason why I think it is not teachable PLAT. *Prot.* 319b D ▸ *with partic.* ὅθεν δή **precisely from where** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 15 | *but* ὁθενδή **from whatever point,** *i.e.* **in any case** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267d = ὁθενοῦν PLAT. *Leg.* 738c || ὅθενπερ **from precisely where:** τὴν τεκοῦσαν ἤροσεν ὅθεν περ αὐτὸς ἐσπάρη he ploughed (the womb of) his mother, whence he himself had been begotten SOPH. *O.T.* 1498; βῆναι κεῖθεν (= κεῖσε) ὅθεν περ ἥκει to go back whence he came SOPH. *O.C.* 1226.

ὁθενδή, ὅθενοῦν, ὅθενπερ *see* ὅθεν d).

ὀθέτης -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* ὀθίζα.

ὀθέω, ὁθεύω HSCH., *see* ὄθομαι.

ὄθη -ης, ἡ [*see* ὄθομαι] **thought, worry** HSCH.

ὅθι [ὅ, -θι] *rel. adv.* **where** IL. 2.722 OD. 14.73, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 709 *etc.*; ὅθι αὐλῆς in that part of the courtyard OD. 1.425 | ὅθι περ precisely where IL. 2.861, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 108b *etc.* • ὅθῐ IL. 4.516, *al.* THEOCR. 25.211 | ὅθ' IL. 4.217 SOPH. *El.* 709 || *poet. for* οὗ.

ὀθίζα -ης, ἡ [*see* ὄθομαι] *mule-drawn carriage* HSCH.

ὅθιπερ *see* ὄθι.

ὄθλειος, ἡ *bot. plant that indicates the presence of water* GEOP. 2.4.1.

ὄθμα -τος, τό *Aeol.* CALLIM. *fr.* 1.37, 63.9, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 178, 443 HSCH., *see* ὄμμα.

ὀθνεῖος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [*see* ἔθνος] **foreign** EUR. *Alc.* 532, *al.* PLAT. *epist.* 331e, *Leg.* 629e, *Prot.* 316c PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 134 | *opp. to* συγγενής PLAT. *Rp.* 470b-c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1160a 6, 1162a 8 || **belonging to another, extraneous** • *fem.* -ος EUR. *Alc.* 532.

ὀθνιότυμβος -ον [ὀθνεῖος, τύμβος] **buried in a foreign land** MAN.[1] 4.281.

ὄθομαι to be worried, be anxious, hesitate IL. 15.107; ▸ τινος for s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 1.181 AP. 3.94 | ▸ *with inf.* οὐκ ὄθεται ... φάσθαι he does not hesitate to say IL. 15.166, 182 | ▸ *with ptc.* οὐκ ὄθεται αἴσυλα ῥέζων he does not hesitate to commit crimes IL. 5.403 • *only pres. and epic impf.* ὄθετο.

ὀθόνη -ης, ἡ A *usu. pl.* **linen cloth** *or* **fabric** OD. 7.107 PLUT. *Num.* 10.7 ACH. 5.24.1 || **garment,** *s.times* **veil** IL. 3.141, 18.595 LUC. *DMort.* 10.2, *al.* NT *Acts* 10.11, 11.5 (*sg.*) || **sash, bandage, belt** HSCH. || **sail,** *of a ship* MELEAG. (AP 12.53.6) LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 46 B *fig.* **membrane of the pupil** EMPED. B 84.8.

ὀθονιακός -ή -όν [ὀθόνη] **linen merchant** *POXY.* 933.33 (II[CE]) DIG. 50.4.18.12 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ὀθονιακόν **tax on linen** *PSB* 9856.1 (II[CE]).

ὀθονιάπολις [ὀθόνιον, πωλέω] **woman who sells linen fabric** *PSB* VIII 10162 (538), 2 (III-IV[CE]).

ὀθονίδιον -ου, τό [ὀθόνη] **scrap of linen** *POXY.* 2273.16 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ὀθονιηρά -ᾶς, ἡ [ὀθόνη] **a tax on linen cloth** *PREV.* 87.10, *al. etc.*

ὀθόνῐνος -η -ον [ὀθόνη] **made of fine linen** LUC. *Alex.* 12, 15.

ὀθόνιον -ου, τό [ὀθόνη] **small piece of cloth, linen cloth,** *for wrapping or wiping* HP. *Acut.* 7 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.3.5 POL. 6.23.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.12 *etc.* | **linen garment** VT *Hos.* 2.7 LUC. *Philops.* 34 | **linen bandage** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1176 HP. *Off.* 8, *al.* | **sail,** *of a ship* DEMOSTH. 47.20 POL. 5.89.2.

ὀθονιοπλόκος -ου, ὁ [ὀθόνιον, πλέκω] **linen weaver** *PTEBT.* 277.8 (III[CE]).

ὀθονιοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀθόνιον, ποιέω] DIOSC.[2] 5.134, *see* ὀθονιοπλόκος.

ὀθονιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ὀθόνιον, πώλης] **linen merchant** DIOSC.[2] 5.134.

ὀθόννα -ης, ἡ *bot.* **celandine** DIOSC.[2] 2.180, 182 PLIN. 27.109 | **decoction of celandine** DIOSC.[2] 2.180 | **othonna,** *Egyptian stone* PAEG. 7.3.

ὀθονοποιός -οῦ, ὁ DIOSC.[2] 5.134, *see* ὀθονιοποιός.

ὀθονοπώλης -ου, ὁ *PSB* 9636.18 (II[CE]), *see* ὀθονιοπώλης.

ὀθούνεκα, *contr.* of ὅτου ἕνεκα A *caus.* **because, for the reason that** AESCHL. *Pr.* 332 SOPH. *Al.* 123, 553 B *declar.* (= ὅτι, ὡς) **that** ▸ *with ind.* SOPH. *El.* 47, 617 *etc.* | ▸ *with opt.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1271, *O.C.* 944 • *Ion.* ὀτεύνεκα HEROND. 5.20, *al.*

ὀθούνεκεν TIMO 34, *see* ὀθούνεκα • *Ion.* ὀτεύνεκεν LYR. *Iamb.* 38.12 HEROND. 7.103.

ὄθριξ, ὄτριχος [ὀ-, θρίξ] **with a similar mane** *or* **hair, of equal mane** *or* **hair,** *of horses* IL. 2.765.

ὀθροος -ον [ὀ-, θρέομαι] **speaking in the same way, saying the same thing** HSCH.

Ὀθρυάδης -ου, ὁ **Othryades,** *male name* HDT. 1.82.4, *al.* LUC. *Rhet.* 18, *al.* • *Dor. gen.* -ᾱ DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.430.8), *epic* -άο AP 7.431.5.

ὀθρυόεις -εσσα -εν [ὄθρυς] **sharp, steep** HSCH. || **forested, bushy** HSCH.

Ὀθρυονεύς -έως, ὁ **Othryoneus,** *male name* IL. 13.772 • *epic acc.* -ῆα IL. 13.363 | *voc.* -εῦ IL. 13.374.

ὄθρυς -υος, ὁ **mountain** HSCH.

Ὄθρῠς -υος, ὁ **Othrys,** *mountain of Thessaly* HES. *Th.* 632 HDT. 7.129.1 EUR. *Alc.* 580 *etc.*

Ὀθρωνός -οῦ, ἡ **Othronos,** *city and island of Sicily* LYC. 1027, 1034.

Ὄθων -ωνος, ὁ **Othon,** *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 13.2 *etc.*

ὀθῶς *adv.* **quickly** HSCH.

οἴ [*onomat.*; *see* ὀΐζύς, οἴμοι] *interject. of pain or surprise* **oh! alas!** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1045, 1053 *etc.* | ▸ *with pers. pron.* οἴ ἐγώ dear me! AESCHL. *Ag.* 1257 SOPH. *Ai.* 803 = οἴ 'γώ EUR. *Hec.* 438, *al.* (*see also* οἴμοι) | *repeated:* οἰοῖ AESCHL. *Suppl.* 885, *Pers.* 954, *Eum.* 841; οἰοῖ οἰοῖ AESCHL. *Suppl.* 876 || ὀΐ *joc.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 933.

οἱ *nom. masc. pl.*, *see* ὁ, ἡ, τό.

οἵ *nom. masc. pl.*, *see* ὅς, ἥ, ὅ.

1. οἷ *and encl.* οἱ *dat. sg.*, *see* οὗ.

2. οἷ [ὅς] *rel. adv.* **toward which place, toward where, where** SOPH. *El.* 8 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 846 PLAT. *Parm.* 127c *etc.*; ἄσημα δ' οὐκέτ' ἐστὶν οἷ φθίνει τύχα it is no longer obscure where luck runs out EUR. *Hip.* 371 || **up to what point** ▸ *with gen.* ἐπίστω γ' οἵ μ' ἀτιμίας ἄγεις know well to what point of dishonor you lead me SOPH. *El.* 1035; ἄδηλον οἷ τελευτᾷ κακίας καὶ ἀρετῆς it is unclear toward what point of vice and virtue he is heading PLAT. *Symp.* 181e; ὁρᾶτε ... οἷ προελήλυθ' ἀσελγείας ἄνθρωπος see what point of impudence that fellow has reached DEMOSTH. 4.9 || οἷπερ **precisely where** SOPH. *El.* 404 PLAT. *Prot.* 362a, *al.*

οἳ' *elis. for* οἷα, *see* οἷος.

οἷα -ας, ἡ *see* οἴη.

οἵα *nom. fem. sg.*, *see* οἷος.

Οἰαγρίδης -ου, ὁ [Οἴαγρος] **Oiagrides, son of Oiagros,** *i.e.* **Orpheus** NIC. *Th.* 462.

Οἰαγρίς -ίδος [Οἴαγρος] **of Oiagros:** κούραις Οἰαγρίσιν to the daughters of Oiagros MOSCH. 3.17.

Οἴαγρος -ου, ὁ **Oiagros,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 579 AP. 1.25.

οἰᾰδόν [οἷος] *adv.* **alone, in isolation** NIC. *Th.* 148.

οἰᾰκηδόν [οἰᾰξ, εἶδος] *adv.* **in the manner of a rudder** AP.[7] *Adv.* 205.4.

οἰᾰκίζω [οἰᾰξ] *impf. mid. pass.* οἰακιζόμην THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 3.16.6 || *fut.* οἰακίσω EPIGR. 4.130.10 || *aor. subj. 1. pl.* οἰακίσωμεν THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 8.11.12 ❶ *act.* **to guide, govern, steer, handle, direct** HDT. 1.171.4 POL. 3.43.4, 8.6.2 VT *Job* 37.10 *etc.* | *fig.* HERACLIT. B 64; παιδεύουσι τοὺς νέους οἰακίζοντες ἡδονῇ καὶ λύπῃ they educate the young by guiding them through pleasure or through pain ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172a 21 ❷ *pass.* **to be guided** *or* **directed** STRAB. 17.3.7 | *fig.* ὁ ... κοινὸς βίος ὥσπερ ὑπὸ θεῶν τινος οἰακιζόμενος human life directed as if by a god DIOD. 18.59.6 • *Ion.* οἰηκίζω HDT. *l.c.*

οἰακισμός -οῦ, ὁ [οἰακίζω] **guidance** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.265.

οἰᾰκιστής -οῦ, ὁ [οἰακίζω] **pilot** L. *Sud.*

οἰᾰκονομέω, *contr.* [οἰακονόμος] **to guide, govern** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 149; ὁ κυβερνήτης θεὸς τῶν ὅλων οἰακονομῶν God, who guides all things like a pilot PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 98.

οἰᾰκονόμος -ου, ὁ [οἰᾰξ, νέμω] *fig.* **pilot, ruler** AESCHL. *Pr.* 148.

οἰᾰκοστροφέω, *contr.* [οἰακοστρόφος] *fig.* **to turn the rudder, guide, govern:** φρένες ... αὐτοῦ θυμὸν ᾠακοστρόφουν his mind guided his heart AESCHL. *Pers.* 767 *etc.* • *impf. 3. pl. also* οἰακοστρόφουν SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 766-768.

οἰᾱκοστρόφος -ον [οἰᾱξ, στρέφω] one who guides *or* maneuvers the rudder, who steers the boat *or* ship PIND. *I.* 4.71 | *subst.* ὁ οἰᾱκοστρόφος pilot AESCHL. *Sept.* 62 EUR. *Med.* 523 *etc.* | *fig.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 515.

οἰᾱκωσις -εως, ἡ [οἰᾱξ] act of holding *or* maneuvering the rudder VT (Aq.) *Job* 37.12.

Οἰανθεία -ας, ἡ Oiantheia, *city of Locris* POL. 4.57.2.

Οἰανθεῖς -έων, οἱ [Οἰανθεία] inhabit. of Oeantheia THUC. 3.101.2 POL. 5.17.8.

οἰᾱξ -ᾱκος, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* īṣá, *Av.* aēša-] A tiller of a rudder PLAT. *Pol.* 272e | *extens.* rudder AESCHL. *Suppl.* 717, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 1578 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 117d ‖ *analog.* rings of a yoke (*through which the reins pass*) IL. 24.269 HSCH. B *fig.* government: ἐν πρύμνῃ πόλεως οἴακα νωμῶν steering the rudder, seated in the stern of the city AESCHL. *Sept.* 3; ἕρπε νυν οἴαξ ποδὸς μοι proceed, acting as the rudder of my feet EUR. *Or.* 795 • *Ion.* οἴηξ IL. *Lc.*

Οἴαξ -ακος, ὁ Oiax, *male name, son of Nauplios* EUR. *Or.* 432.

Οἰαξίς -ίδος pertaining to Oiax: Ο. γῆ the land of Oiax, *i.e.* Crete AP. 1.1131.

οἴαρος -ου, ἡ [*see* ὄαρ] woman L. *Sud.* (*pl.*).

Οἰᾶται -ῶν, οἱ Oiatai, *people of Arcadia* PAUS. 8.45.1.

οἰάτεος -ον [οἷς] sheep's HSCH. (*meat*).

οἰάτης, ὁ *see* οἰήτης.

Οἰάτις -άτιδος pertaining to Oia: Ο. νομός pasture of Oia SOPH. *O.C.* 1061 (*oth.* pasture allotment HSCH.).

οἰάω, *contr.* [οἷος] to be alone HSCH. (*ptc.* οἰῶντα).

Οἴβαλος, ὁ Oibalos, *male name* LYC. 1125 PAUS. 2.2.3, *al.*

Οἰβάρης -ους, ὁ Oibares, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 984 HDT. 3.85.1, *al.* • *Ion. gen.* -εος HDT. 3.88.3 | *Ion. dat.* -εῖ HDT. 6.33.3 | *acc.* -ην AESCHL. *Lc.*

οἰβοιβοῖ *onomat. interject.* alas! EPICHAR. 122.3.

οἶβος -ου, ὁ nape, *of an ox's neck* LUC. *Lex.* 3.

Οἰβώτας -α, ὁ *Dor.* Oibotas, *male name* PAUS. 6.3.8, *al. etc.*

οἴγνῡμι *pres., see* οἴγω.

οἴγω [*cf. Skt.* véga-, *Av.* vaēγa] ❶ *act.* to open ▸ τι sthg. IL. 6.89, *al.* OD. 3.392 HES. *Op.* 819 AESCHL. *Pr.* 611 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* Ἑρμείας ... ᾤξε γέροντι Hermes opened the door for the old man IL. 24.457 ❷ *pass.* to be open IL. 2.809, *al.* ALC. 208a.9 AP. 2.574 • *pres.* οἴγνυμι LEON. (AP 9.356.1) | *ptc.* οἰείγων ALCSAPPH. 20 ‖ *epic impf. mid.* ᾠγνύμην *and* ὠιγ- ‖ *fut.* οἴξω ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* ᾤξε IL. 24.457, ὤϊξε IL. 6.298 | *ptc.* οἴξας ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ὤϊκται HEROND. 4.55 ‖ *aor. subj. pass.* οἰχθῇ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 638a 29 | *ptc.* οἰχθείς PIND. *fr.* 75.14, *Dor. gen. fem. pl.* οἰχθεισᾶν PIND. *N.* 41.

οἶδα [*cf. Skt.* véda, *Goth.* wait, *OCS* vědě] *pf., see* *εἶδω.

οἰδαίνω [*see* οἰδέω] *impf.* ᾤδαινον PROC.[1] *B.* 4.8.1 ‖ *aor.* ᾤδηνα ANDROM. 29, 98; to swell ARAT. 909 GAL. 14.34 *etc.* | *fig.* φρένες οἰδαίνεσκον his spirit swelled AP. 3.383 ‖ to grow angry HSCH. • *epic impf.* οἰδαίνεσκον | *mid. 3. sg.* οἰδαίνετο NONN. *D.* 37.124, *3. pl.* οἰδαίνοντο SCH. AP. 3.368.

οἰδᾰλέος -α -ον [*see* οἰδέω] swollen ARCHIL. 13.4 NIC. *Al.* 210 DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.78 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος AL.[6] *Febr.* 3 (1.329.14).

οἰδᾰ́νω [*see* οἰδέω] *trans.* to inflate IL. 9.554 AP. 1.478 ‖ *intrans.* to swell up, be swollen: ἀλλά μοι οἰδάνεται κραδίη χόλῳ but my heart swells with anger IL. 9.646.

οἶδαξ -ακος, ὁ [*see* οἰδέω] unripe fig POLL. 6.81.

οἶδας *pf. ind. 2. sg., see* εἴδομαι.

οἰδάω, *contr.* PLUT. *QConv.* 734f, *see* οἰδέω.

οἰδέω, *contr.* [*cf. OHG* eiz, *Arm.* aytnum] *impf.* ᾤδουν ‖ *aor.* ᾠδησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ᾠδηκώς ‖ *ppf.* ᾠδήκειν A to swell up, be swollen HP. *Morb.* 1.28, *al.* ACH. 2.29.5 *etc.*; χρόα πάντα throughout the body OD. 5.455; τὼ πόδε in the feet ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1192; τὼ πόδε καὶ τὴν γαστέρα in the feet and the belly MEN. *fr.* 631.4 | *fig.* to be swollen, swell up ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 940 (*of tragic art*) PLUT. *Cic.* 26.3 (*orator*) B to swell up with anger, grow angry HEROND. 4.49 DION. 11.35.4 *etc.*; ᾤδουν τ' ἐν ἐμαυτῷ and I grew angry within myself MEN. *fr.* 493 HSCH. C *fig.* to become threatening, be in an uproar, be agitated PLAT. *Gorg.* 518e PLUT. *Sol.* 19.1; οἰδεόντων τῶν πρηγμάτων with the situation still in an uproar HDT. 3.76.2, 127.1 • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ᾤδεε OD. 5.455 ‖ *Dor. pf. 3. pl.* ᾠδήκαντι THEOCR. 1.43.

οἴδημα -ατος, τό [οἰδέω] swelling, bulge, tumor, abscess, *of body parts* HP. *Aph.* 4.34, *Prog.* 7 DEMOSTH. 54.11 ACH. 3.13.3 *etc.* | *of the sea* HSCH. | *of the earth* ARD. *fr.* 13 (*DG.* p. 454.14) ‖ *fig., of anger* PLUT. *Cor.* 15.2.

οἰδημάτιον -ου, τό [οἴδημα] a small swelling HP. *Fract.* 5 GAL. 18(2).389.

οἰδηματώδης -ες [οἴδημα] swollen, inflated GAL. 6.752 AL.[6] *Febr.* 2 (1.319.20).

οἴδησις -εως, ἡ [οἰδέω] swelling, tumor, bubo HIPPIATR. 20.1, 38.9 | *fig., of anger* PLAT. *Tim.* 70c.

οἴδιον -ου, τό [οἷς] young sheep HDN. 1.357.7.

Οἰδιπόδεια -ας, ἡ [Οἰδίπους] Oidipodeia, *poem about Oedipus* ARISTOT. *fr.* 628.

Οἰδιπόδ(ε)ιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [Οἰδίπους] pertaining to Oedipus, Oedipal PLUT. *Sul.* 19.11 PAUS. 9.18.5, 6 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ Οἰδιπόδειον sanctuary of Oedipus SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 91 | *subst.* τὰ Οἰδιπόδ(ε)ια (sc. ἔπη) = ἡ Οἰδιπόδεια (*see*) PAUS. 9.5.11.

Οἰδίπους -οδος, ὁ Oidipous (Oedipus), *male name* (*myth.*) SOPH. *O.T.* 8 *etc.* • *nom.* Οἰδίπος ALC. (AP 7.429.8), Οἰδιπόδης NICOD. (AP 6.323.1) | *gen.* Οἰδίποδος APOLLOD.[7] 3.6.3, Οἰδίπου AESCHL. *Sept.* 203 SOPH. *O.T.* 40 *etc.*, *epic* Οἰδιπόδᾱο IL. 23.679 OD. 11.271 *etc.*, *Ion.* -πόδεω HDT. 4.149.2, *Dor.* -ποδᾶ PIND. *P.* 4.263 AESCHL. *Sept.* 725 *etc.* | *dat.* -πόδῃ THEB. 2 | *acc.* -ποδα AESCHL. *Sept.* 725, *al. etc.*, -πουν AESCHL. *Sept.* 775 SOPH. *O.T.* 514 *etc.*, -πόδαν AESCHL. *Sept.* 752 SOPH. *O.C.* 222 *etc.* | *voc.* -πους SOPH. *O.C.* 740, -που SOPH. *O.T.* 405 EUR. *Ph.* 1425 *etc.*, -ποδᾶ SOPH. *O.T.* 1194 EUR. *Ph.* 1533 ‖ *acc. pl.* -ποδας PLAT. *Leg.* 838c.

οἰδίσκω [οἰδέω] *impf. mid. pass.* ᾠδισκόμην HP. *Epid.* 5.16 ❶ *act.* to increase in size, swell GAL. 8.485, *al.* AL. *Pr.* 1.9 ❷ *pass.* HP. *Lc.*

οἴδμα -ατος, τό [οἰδέω] swelling, lump, billow, wave NIC. *Al.* 473 *etc.* | *of rivers* IL. 21.234 *and usu. of the sea* IL. 23.230 HES. *Th.* 109 *etc.*; οἴδμα θαλάσσης ocean waves HOM. 2.14 = οἴδμα ἅλιον HOM. 3.417 = οἴδμα πόντου EUR. *Or.* 991 = οἴδμα πόντιον EUR. *I.A.* 704 = οἴδμα ἁλός EUR. *Hec.* 26; οἴδμα νότων the waves raised by gusts from the south SEC. (AP 9.36.4) | *collect. sg.* Σκαμάνδριον ... οἴδμα billows of the Skamandros EUR. *Hel.* 369 | *pl.* waves SOPH. *Ant.* 337 ‖ *extens.* sea EUR. *I.A.* 1604, *al.*

οἰδμᾰτόεις -εσσα -εν [οἴδμα] bulging, billowy AESCHL. *fr.* 69.4 OPP. 5.273.

οἴδνον -ου, τό [οἴδος?] tuber GLOSS.

οἴδομαι [οἴδος] to swell up SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 26.

οἰδοποιέω, *contr.* [οἴδος, ποιέω] to inflate GLOSS.

οἴδος -εος, τό [οἰδέω] swelling, lump, tumor HP. *Fract.* 25 (*v.l.*) NIC. *Th.* 188, 426.

οἰέᾱνος -ον [οἷος, ἑανός] possessing a single article of clothing AP. 3.646.

οἰέη, ἡ *see* οἴεος.

οἴειος HDN. 2.558.22, *see* οἴεος.

οἴεος -η -ον [οἷς] pertaining to sheep: ἐν σπάνι βύβλων ἐχρέωντο διφθέρῃσι αἰγέῃσί τε καὶ οἰέῃσι for lack of papyri, they used the skins of goats and sheep HDT. 5.58.3 | *subst.* ἡ οἰέη sheepskin HSCH.

οἴεσσιν *dat. pl., see* ὄις.

οἰέτης -ες [οἷος, ἔτος] of the same age, contemporary IL. 2.765 • *only acc. pl.* -έτεας IL. *Lc.*

ὀΐζυος -ον THEOCR. 27.14, *see* ὀϊζῠρός.

ὀϊζῠρός, *Att.* οἰζυρός -ά -όν [ὀϊζύς] wretched, miserable, dire, painful, *of things* IL. 3.112, *al.* OD. 8.540, *al.* HES. *Op.* 639 HDT. 9.82.3 *etc.* | *of pers.* wretched, unfortunate, accursed IL. 1.417, *al.* OD. 4.197, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 655 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος IL. 17.446 | *superl.* -ώτατος OD. 5.105 ◆ *adv.* ὀιζυρῶς miserably QS 3.363, *al.* • *voc. with crasis* ᾠζυρέ (= ὦ οἰζυρέ) ARISTOPH. *Lc.*; ᾠζυρά (= ὦ οἰζυρά) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 948.

ὀϊζύς, *Att.* οἰζύς -ύος, ἡ [ὀϊζύω] misery, affliction, torment, sorrow, misfortune, disgrace IL. 13.2, 15.365 OD. 4.35, *al.* HES. *Op.* 177 AESCHL. *Ag.* 756 *etc.* ‖ *personif.* HES. *Th.* 214 • *nom.* οἰζύς, *acc.* οἰζύν ‖ *dat.* -ῠΐ OD. 7.270 | *acc.* -ύα QS 2.88, -ύν HES. *Th.* 214.

ὀϊζύω, *Att.* οἰζύω, *onomat.* to lament, weep ▸ περί τινα around *or* over s.o. IL. 3.408 | to suffer OD. 4.152, 23.307; ▸ τί τινος εἵνεκα sthg. because of sthg. IL. 14.89 • ὀϊζύω AP. 4.1324, 1374 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ὀϊζῠ́σας OD. *ll.cc.*

ὀΐζω AP.[7] *Adv.* 128.7, *see* ὀϊζύω.

1. οἴη -ης, ἡ THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.9 = ὄα, ὄη.

2. οἴη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Goth.* gawi?] small town, village AP. 2.139 HSCH. 2.738.85.

3. οἴη *fem., see* οἷος.

οἴη *fem., see* οἷος.

Οἴη -ης, ἡ Oie, *a place on the island of Aegina* HDT. 5.83 | *an Attic deme, see* Οἰήθεν.

Οἰήθεν [Οἴη] from Oie DEMOSTH. 5.6, *al.* (*oth.* Ὀῆθεν).

οἰήϊον -ου, τό [*see* οἴαξ] rudder, tiller OD. 9.483 ‖ *pl.* IL. 19.43 OD. 12.218 AP. 1.401.

οἰηκίζω *Ion., see* οἰακίζω.

οἰηκοφόρος -ου, ὁ [οἴηξ, φέρω] helmsman SYN. *H.* 1.288.

οἴημα -ατος, τό [οἴομαι] opinion DCASS. *fr.* 12.8 (*pl.*) | high opinion *or* conception of oneself, presumption, arrogance PLUT. *Aud.* 39d, 43b.

οἰηματίας -ου, ὁ [οἴημα] a haughty *or* arrogant person PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 162 HSCH. 1.469.18.

οἰηματικῶς [οἴημα] presumptuously THEOD.[8] *epist.* 487.37.

οἴηξ, ὁ *Ion., see* οἴαξ.

οἴησις -εως, ἡ [οἴομαι] opinion, conviction PLAT. *Phaed.* 92a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1461b 3 | opinion without foundation, presumption ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1431a 40 DIOG. 7.23 | presumption, haughtiness, pomposity HERACLIT. B 46 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.52, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.8.6, 3.14.8 *etc.*

οἰησισοφία -ας, ἡ [οἰησίσοφος] conceit of wisdom IO. *HCor.* 10.35B.

οἰησίσοφος -ου, ὁ [οἴησις, σοφία] person who believes he knows PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.192.

οἰητέον [οἴομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to think ARISTOT. *Phys.* 207a 15, *al.*

οἰήτης -ου, ὁ [οἴη] inhabit. of a village SOPH. *fr.* 134 HSCH. • *Dor.* -ας SOPH. *Lc.*

οἰητικός -ή -όν [οἴομαι] one who formulates opinions PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 116.

οἰητός -ή -όν [οἴομαι] thinkable GLOSS.

οἰΐα -ας, ἡ [οἷς] sheepskin HSCH. (*conject.*).

οἶις -ῐδος, ἡ **sheep.** *poet. for* ὄις THEOCR. 1.9 (*acc. sg.* οἶδα).

οἶκα *Ion. pf., see* ἔοικα.

οἰκάδε [οἶκος] *adv.* A *of motion* = οἰκόνδε **toward one's own house, homeward, toward one's own country** IL. 1.170 OD. 5.220, *al.* PIND. *N.* 4.76 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1337 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 84 PLAT. *Rp.* 328b MEN. *Asp.* 10 *etc.*; φανερὸς ἦν οἰκαδε παρασκευαζόμενος **he was clearly preparing to return home** XEN. *An.* 7.7.57 B *of a state* = οἴκοι **at home, in one's country** LUC. *Demosth.* 26 HLD. 1.22.3; ἵνα ἧττον τὰ οἰκαδε πόθεν **so that he might feel less strongly the desire for the things at home** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.4.

οἰκάδε *adv.* EPICHAR. 32.13 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 742, 779, *see* οἰκάδε.

οἰκάριον -ου, τό [οἶκος] **small house, cabin, hovel** LYS. *fr.* 81.

οἰκαρχία -ας, ἡ [οἶκος, ἀρχή] **management of a house** GREG. *epist.* 203.5.

οἴκει *adv.* MEN. *fr.* 499, *see* οἶκοι.

οἰκειακός -ή -όν [οἶκος] **proper, familiar** PLUT. *Cic.* 20.3 (*codd.*) CALLICR. (STOB. 4.28.16) *CCA* 1.96.3 • *Dor.* οἰκηακός CALLICR. *l.c.*

οἰκειοποιέω, *contr.* [οἰκεῖος, ποιέω] *aor. ptc.* οἰκειοποιήσας PHOT. (*JK* 59.52), *mid.* ᾠκειοποιησάμην (οἰκ- PHOT. (*JK* 59.46)) ❶ *act.* **to make familiar** *or* **friendly** PHOT. *in Jo.* (*PG* 27.59.52) ❷ *mid.* A **to make oneself friendly** OLYMP. *in Alc.* 156 PHOT. *Bibl.* 55b L. *Sud. s.v.* προσποιεῖται B *theol.* **to make one's own** EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.1252.48) AMM.[3] *Jo.* (*PG* 85.1420.33) *etc.*

οἰκειοπραγέω, *contr.* [οἰκεῖος, πράσσω] **to mind one's own business** SYN. *epist.* 103.

οἰκειοπραγία -ας, ἡ [οἰκειοπραγέω] **minding of one's own business** PLAT. *Rp.* 434c PLOT. 1.2.7 *etc.*

οἰκεῖος -α -ον [οἶκος] A **pertaining to the house, domestic:** οἰκήϊα θέσθαι **to lay up in one's house** HES. *Op.* 457; κῆρυξ ἀπ' οἴκων ἵκετ' οἰκεῖος **he arrived from home as a herald** SOPH. *Tr.* 757 || **pertaining to the family, relative** HDT. 4.65.2 THUC. 2.51.5 PLAT. *Prot.* 337c, *Rp.* 463b, *Prot.* 316c | οἰκεῖον οὕτως οὐδὲν ἐστιν ... ὡς ἀνὴρ τε καὶ γυνή **there is no kinship so close as that between husband and wife** MEN. *fr.* 795.1 || *subst.* τὸ οἰκεῖον **kinship** THUC. 1.9.2 B *extens.* **family member, friend, supporter** HDT. 1.108.3 DEMOSTH. 4.4 EPIC. 53.9 *etc.*; ▸ τινος of s.o. HDT. 5.5 = τινι DEMOSTH. 18.288 | *with* φίλος PLAT. *Tim.* 20e PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.42, *al.* | *with* ἑταῖρος PLAT. *Phaed.* 89e | *with* συγγενής PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.101 || *fig.* **dedicated:** σοφίας to knowledge STRAB. 17.1.5; καινοτομίας to novelties IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 30.176 C **personal, proper, private** PIND. *O.* 12.19 AESCHL. *Pr.* 398 HDT. 1.45.2 THUC. 1.78.1, 2.38.2, 3.13.5 DEMOSTH. 19.236 XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.2 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 276a 12; ἐὰν οἰκεῖον ᾖ αὐτῷ τὸ πράγμα **if the matter concerns him** MEN. *Epit.* 520; οἰκεία ξυνέσει **by his own intelligence,** *i.e.* **natural, not acquired** THUC. 1.138.3; ἀπ' οἰκείας σφαγῆς **from the wound he inflicted upon himself** SOPH. *Ai.* 919 | γῆ οἰκεία **one's own land,** *i.e.* **homeland** SOPH. *Ai.* 859 = οἰκεία χθών SOPH. *Ant.* 1203 = ἡ οἰκείη HDT. 1.64.3 = ἡ οἰκεία THUC. 4.92.3 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.293 | *extens.* **proper, national, internal:** σῖτος οἰκεῖος καὶ οὐκ ἐπακτός **the home harvest, not the imported one** THUC. 6.20.4; οἰκεῖοι πόλεμοι **civil wars** THUC. 1.118.2 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ οἰκεῖα **one's own** *or* **private** *or* **personal possessions** HDT. 2.37.4 LYS. 13.41 THUC. 1.41.3 PLAT. *Ap.* 23b XEN. *Oec.* 9.18 *etc.* | οὔτ' ἐδιδάχθη οὔτε εἶδε καλὸν οὐδὲν οἰκήιον **he neither learned what is good (from others) nor saw it for himself** HDT. 3.81.2 || **proper** *to a profession:* τοὺς ῥήτορας ἐάσομεν περαίνειν τὸ οἰκεῖον **let us allow the rhetoricians to do their job** PLUT. *QConv.* 724a D **suitable, adapted** ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* to sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 772e DEMOSTH. 18.59 ARISTOT. *An.* 403b 22, *al.* EPIC. 134.14 *etc.* = τινος HP. *Aph.* 7.82 ARISTOT. *Top.* 101b 2 *etc.* = πρός τι POL. 5.105.1; οἰκείαν ... τιμὴν τῷ ἠβῶντι τε καὶ ἀνδρείῳ **an honor suitable for one who is young and strong** PLAT. *Rp.* 468d B *philos.* **that toward which nature tends, the object of natural appetite** DIOG. 7.85, 10.34 | *subst.* τὸ πρῶτον οἰκεῖον **that which is primarily one's own, the first object of natural appetite** ARD. (STOB. 2 p. 47.12) CHRYSIP. 3.44.30 (AL. *An.* 150.29) HIEROCL. 1.2 *CPF* DIOG. 7.85 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *Ion.* οἰκήϊος • *adv.* οἰκείως A **in a familiar** *or* **friendly way, affably, favorably** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1118 DEMOSTH. 18.215 MEN. *fr.* 236.12 *etc.*; εἶδον ... διαλεγόμενον οἰκείως τῷ Ἱππίᾳ **they saw him conversing affably with Hippias** THUC. 6.57.2; οἰκείως ἀλλήλοις συνέμειξαν **they consorted affably with one another** PLAT. *Menex.* 243e; οἰκείως ἐχρῆτο τῷ Θηραμένει **he was on familiar terms with Theramenes** XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.16; οὐκέτι οἰκείως διέκειτο **he was no longer a friend** XEN. *An.* 7.5.16; φιλικώτερον καὶ οἰκειότερον ἀλλήλοις ἕξετε **you will be more amicably and affably disposed toward one another** XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.9; ἢν παύσῃ ... ταῖς μὲν τῶν πόλεων οἰκείως ἔχων, πρὸς δὲ τὰς ἀλλοτρίως διακείμενος **when you cease to be friendly toward some cities and inimical to others** ISOCR. 5.80; οἰκείως διατιθέναι ▸ πρός τι **to dispose favorably toward sthg.** ARD. (STOB. 2 p. 46.21); οἰκείως διετέθη πρὸς αὐτόν **he became his friend** ISOCR. 19.5 B **on one's own, at one's own expense** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 197 C **in a proper, appropriate, opportune way** THUC. 2.60.6 EPIC. 2.53 DION. *Rh.* 7.5; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. ARISTOT. *Cat.* 6b 37 = τινος POL. 1.59.12 DIOD. 16.38 = τινι DIOD. 2.56.6 D **in the proper sense** [GAL.] *Phil. Hist.* 3.9 || *compar.* -ότερον XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.9 *and* -οτέρως ARISTOT. *Cat.* 7 16 | *superl.* -ότατα PLAT. *Theag.* 127c *etc.*

οἰκειότης -ητος, ἡ [οἰκεῖος] A **kinship, affinity** HDT. 6.54 THUC. 3.86.4 MEN. *Dysc.* 240 VT *Lev.* 20.19 *etc.* | *fig., of things* PLAT. *Rp.* 537c MAUR. 4.4 B **familiarity, friendship** THUC. 4.19.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.15 LYS. 1.6 ISOCR. 5.21 (*pl.*) DEMOSTH. 18.35 (*pl.*) EPIC. 5.40 | *fig.* πρὸς παιδείαν οἰ. **familiarity with culture, education** ATH. 10.457f C **appropriately, particularity,** *of terms* PLUT. *Cic.* 40.2 (*pl.*) | *of syntactic constructions* AP.[7] *Adv.* 122.19 • *Ion.* οἰκηϊότης.

οἰκειοτονέομαι, *contr.* [οἰκεῖος, τόνος] **to have its own accent** SCH. IL. 11.395b.[3]

οἰκειοφώνως [οἰκεῖος, φωνή] *adv.* **out loud** CTES. 13.10.

οἰκειόω, *contr.* [οἰκεῖος] *impf.* ᾠκείουν PROC. *Cant.* (*PG* 87.1593.47), *mid. pass.* ᾠκειούμην || *fut.* οἰκειώσω, *mid.* οἰκειώσομαι || *aor. pass.* ᾠκειώσα, *mid.* ᾠκειωσάμην || *pf.* ᾠκείωμαι || *ppf.* ᾠκειώμην || *aor. pass.* ᾠκειώθην || *fut. pass.* οἰκειωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to make familiar, unite amicably, reconcile, accommodate** SOTAD.[1] 1.17; τῶν σωμάτων τὴν πόλιν οὐκ ἀλλοτριοῦντες ἀλλ' ἐς τὴν συγγένειαν οἰκειοῦντες **not wanting to deprive the city of its men but bringing it back to the natural alliance of common ancestry** THUC. 3.65.3 || **to dispose favorably, orient** ▸ πρός τι **toward sthg.** SEXT. *S.* 7.12 | *philos., of nature as directing an animal toward sthg.* (*cf.* οἰκείωσις) DIOG. 7.85 PLOT. 4.4.44 *etc.* B **to ascribe, attribute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.12 ❷ *mid.* A **to conciliate, make favorable** ▸ τινά πρός τινα s.o. to s.o. PLUT. *Oth.* 2.1 | **to make one's friend, earn the friendship of** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 1.4.4, 4.148.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 738d HDN.[1] 6.8.3 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.7 || *intrans.* **to become friends with, be appreciated** *or* **accepted by** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 326b = πρός τινα POL. 9.1.2 || **to have experience with, dedicate oneself to** ▸ *with dat.:* τοῖς ᾠκειωμένοις φυσιολογίᾳ to those who have experience with the science of nature EPIC. 2.37, *cf.* 4.124 B **to make one's own, get possession of, claim** HDT. 1.94.3, 3.2.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 466c ❸ *pass.* **to be made friendly** *or* **favorable** *or* **well disposed** THUC. 1.36.1; ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336b 30 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 146 PLOT. 3.5.1 || *philos.* **to be oriented,** *by nature:* ▸ πρός τι to *or* toward sthg. PHIL.[2] *Op.* 161 HIEROCL. 6.52 *CPF* • *Ion. pres. ind. mid. 3. pl.* οἰκηιεῦνται HDT. 3.2.1, οἰκηιοῦνται HDT. 1.94.3 | *ptc. mid.* οἰκηιεύμενος HDT. 4.148.1 || *rar. later ind. historical tenses without augment* οἰκ-.

οἰκείω *epic, see* οἰκέω.

οἰκείωμα -ατος, τό [οἰκειόω] **affinity, relation, similarity** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. STRAB. 6.2.3 | **natural gift, particularity** EPIC. 6.41 DION. *Rh.* 7.5.

οἰκείωσις -εως, ἡ [οἰκειόω] A **appropriation:** τινος of sthg. THUC. 4.128.4 *b) Stoic philos.* **appropriation,** *indicating the process by which an animal is oriented by nature toward certain objectives* PHIL.[2] *Post.* 157 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.19.15 PLOT. 4.4.44 *etc.* || **inclination, propensity, affection** ▸ πρός τι *or* τινα toward sthg. *or* s.o. PHIL.[2] *Op.* 10, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.19.15 GAL. 5.456 *etc.* || **familiarity** BAS. *Hom.* 2.2 || *Christ. theol.* **kinship, relation** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 154 PLOT. 3.6.1 | *between the Father and the Son* BAS. *Eun.* 2.23.61 | *between mankind and God* BAS. *Eun.* 2.24.2.

οἰκειωτέον [οἰκειόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to join** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 7.14.88.1 | **it is necessary to be friends** ▸ τινι with s.o. CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.76.1 *etc.*

οἰκέοισι *pres. 3. pl., see* οἰκέω.

οἰκετεία -ας, ἡ [οἰκέτης] **slaves, slavery** STRAB. 14.5.2 NT *Matt.* 24.45 LUC. *Merc.* 15 || **state** *or* **condition of slavery** IOS. *A.I.* 8.6.3 (162) • -τία EPICT. *Ench.* 33.7.

οἰκετεύω [οἰκέτης] *impf.* ᾠκέτευον HSCH. || *fut.* οἰκετεύσω ARISTOPH. *Av.* 547 (*conject.*) ❶ *act.* **to inhabit** EUR. *Alc.* 437 ❷ *mid.* **to live together** HSCH.

οἰκέτης -ου, ὁ [οἰκέω] A **domestic, member of a family** AESCHL. *Ag.* 733 SOPH. *Tr.* 908 HDT. 8.4.2, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.2 *etc.* | **slave, servant** HDT. 2.113.2 THUC. 8.40.2 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 18 MEN. *Epit.* 408 PLAT. *Symp.* 210d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252b 12 PHIL.[2] *Deus* 64 AN. *Par.* 45.3.15 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.24 ACH. 1.4.1 *etc.* B *adj.* **of a slave:** βίος life EUR. *Ion* 1373.

οἰκετία -ας, ἡ *see* οἰκετεία.

οἰκετιεύς -έως, ὁ BION[1] (ATH. 4.162d: *acc.* -ετιᾶ *or* -ιτιᾶ *corr.*), *see* οἰκέτης.

οἰκετικός -ή -όν [οἰκέτης] **born in the house** PHILOX. 2.28 | **concerning a slave, of the slave, pertaining to a slave, servile** PLAT. *Soph.* 226b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1261b 36 PHIL.[2] *Josh.* 219 IOS. *A.I.* 8.6.3 (160) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ οἰκετικόν **servants, servitude** PLUT. *Sul.* 9.11.

οἰκέτις, *gen.* -ῐδος [οἰκέτης] **pertaining to the house, domestic** SOPH. *fr.* 866 EUR. *El.* 104 CALLIM. *fr.* 65.2 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ οἰκέτις **lady of the house, married woman** THEOCR. 18.18 |

maidservant, maid VT *Exod.* 21.7 PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 152 *etc.* • *acc.* -έτιν SOPH. *l.c.* VT *l.c.*

οἰκεύς -έως, ὁ [οἶκος] **family member, relative** IL. 5.413 OD. 17.533 | **servant, manservant, slave** OD. 4.245 SOL. (LYS. 10.19) SOPH. *O.T.* 756 *etc.* • *epic dat. sg.* -ῆϊ OD. 4.245 || *nom. pl.* -ῆες OD. 17.533 | *acc.* -ῆας IL. *l.c.*

οἰκέω, *contr.* [οἶκος] *impf.* ᾤκουν, *mid. pass.* ᾠκούμην || *fut.* οἰκήσω, *mid.* οἰκήσομαι || *aor.* ᾤκησα, *later mid.* ᾠκησάμην || *pf.* ᾴκηκα, *mid. pass.* ᾴκημαι || *ppf.* ᾠκήκειν *in compd., mid. pass.* ᾠκήμην || *aor. pass.* ᾠκήθην || *fut. pass.* οἰκηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to inhabit** IL. 20.218 PIND. *O.* 6.34 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 961, *Eum.* 194 HDT. 1.57.1 || *extens.* **to occupy, colonize** THUC. 1.8.3 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to live, have one's house, reside, dwell** SOPH. *El.* 1101, *O.C.* 92 | ▸ *with ἐν and dat.* IL. 14.116 OD. 6.204 HDT. 2.166.1 = *with dat. simpl.* PIND. *N.* 10.58 EUR. *Ion* 314 | ▸ *with παρά and dat.* PIND. *P.* 3.34 | ▸ *with παρά and acc.* EUR. *I.T.* 1098 | ▸ *with κατά and acc.* EUR. *Ion* 314 | οἰκεῖν δίχα to live far away SOPH. *O.C.* 602 || *usu.* **to live** SOPH. *O.C.* 1336; ἄλγιστα δ' ᾴκεις you lived a most painful life at home EUR. *El.* 925 Ⓒ *trans.* **to administer, rule, govern:** οἶκον the house EUR. *I.A.* 331 | *extens.* **to govern, administer,** *a city or state* EUR. *Andr.* 243 THUC. 3.37.3 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 977 | *fig.* **to rule, govern, be master of:** διὰ τὸ μὴ ἐς ὀλίγους ἀλλ' ἐς πλείονας οἰκεῖν because one governs in the interest not of the few but of the many THUC. 2.37.1; ἑαυτούς themselves PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 187; νοῦν καὶ διάνοιαν the mind and intellect PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 214; τίς τῶν πόλεων ... βέλτιον ᾤκησεν; which city was best administered? PLAT. *Rp.* 599d Ⓓ *intrans.* **to be situated:** πλεῖσται πόλεις ... περὶ τὴν ὑμετέραν πόλιν οἰκοῦσι a great many cities are situated around yours XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.3; διὰ τό ... ἐν μέσαις ταύταις (ταῖς πόλεσι) οἰκεῖν because they are situated in the midst of them (cities) XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.5; τὴν πόλιν σποράδην καὶ κατὰ κώμας οἰκοῦσαν εἰς ταὐτὸν συναγαγών having gathered into a single place the city that had been dispersed and divided into several villages ISOCR. 10.35 ❷ *mid.* **to inhabit** (*trans.*) HDT. 1.27.5, 142.4, *al.* | *intrans.* περὶ τὰς πηγὰς τοῦ Στρυμόνος οἰκεῖσθαι to live near the source of the Strymon HDT. 8.115.4 ❸ *pass.* (*with fut. mid.*) Ⓐ **to be inhabited:** τἄλλα οἷς οἰκεῖται σκηνῇ καλῶς στρατιωτική the other things by means of which one lives well in a military tent XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.39 | *of a city* IL. 4.18 HDT. 1.170.3 | *of land* HDT. 7.22.2 SOPH. *Ph.* 2, 221 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.4.5 | *subst.* ἡ οἰκουμένη (*sc.* γῆ) the inhabited earth HDT. 4.110.2, *al.* XEN. *Vect.* 1.6 DEMOSTH. 18.48; *but* Greece DEMOSTH. 7.35; *but* the Rom. empire NT *Luke* 2.1 = ἡ ὑπὸ Ῥωμαίους οἰκουμένη HDN.[1] 5.2.2 || **to be situated,** *of cities* HDT. 1.193.2 Ⓑ **to be administered** *or* **governed** EUR. *Hip.* 486 THUC. 8.67 PLAT. *Rp.* 371c, *Leg.* 936c XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.26 *etc.* Ⓒ *s.times* **to settle** IL. 2.668 • *poet. pres. ind.* οἰκείω HES. *Th.* 330, *3. pl.* οἰκέοισι PIND. *P.* 10.43 | *ptc.* οἰκεις ALC. 328 || *epic impf.* ᾤκεον IL. 20.218, *Ion.* οἴκεον HDT. 1.57.1; ἐᾴκεον HP. *epist.* 27 || *Ion. aor.* οἴκησα HDT. 2.154.3, *al.* || *Ion. pf. mid.* οἴκημαι HDT. 7.22.2, *al.*, *3. pl.* οἰκέαται HDT. 1.142.4 || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ᾠκηθεν IL. 2.668.

οἰκηϊεύμενος -η -ον *Ion. pres. ptc. mid., see* οἰκειόω.

οἰκήϊος *Ion., see* οἰκεῖος.

οἴκημα -ατος, τό [οἰκέω] Ⓐ **residence, abode** PIND. *O.* 2.9 | **edifice, construction, house,** *usu. pl.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 334 THUC. 2.4.5 (*sg.*) XEN. *An.* 7.4.15 *etc.* | **room, chamber** HDT. 2.148.4, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 9.2 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 667a 24 *etc.*; οἱ περίμηκες ὑπόγαιον a spacious underground chamber HDT. 2.100.3 | *s.times* **bedroom** HDT. 1.9.2, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 217d | *rar.* **dining hall** HERACL.[1] 2 Ⓑ **brothel** HDT. 2.121ε.2, *al.* PLAT. *Ch.* 163b XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.4 *etc.* Ⓒ **temple, chapel** HDT. 8.144.2 *etc.* Ⓓ **prison** DEMOSTH. 32.29, *al.* | **cage,** *for animals* HDT. 7.119.2 Ⓔ **shop** PLAT. *Prot.* 321d Ⓕ **pantry, warehouse** DEMOSTH. 42.6, 19, *al.* Ⓖ *prob.* **floor** *or* **shelf,** *of a moveable tower* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.52, 53 (*dub. signf.*).

οἰκημᾰτικός -ή -όν [οἴκημα] **pertaining to a house** *or* **room** DIOG. 5.55.

οἰκημᾰτιον -ου, τό [οἴκημα] **small chamber** *or* **room** PLUT. *Coniug.* 145b XEN.[1] 2.10 *etc.*

οἰκήσῐμος -ον [οἰκέω] **inhabitable** POL. 3.55.9 ARR. *An.* 6.18.1 *etc.*

οἴκησις -εως, ἡ [οἰκέω] Ⓐ **act of inhabiting, residence** THUC. 2.16.1 *etc.*; ἡ Ἀθήνησιν οἴ residence in Athens XEN. *Vect.* 2.6 | **dwelling, residence, house** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1009 HDT. 3.102.2, 9.94.2 SOPH. *Ph.* 31 XEN. *Oec.* 4.6, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161a 7 LONG. 2.12.2 *etc.*; Βισάνθην οἴκησιν διδόναι to assign Bisanthe as (place of) residence XEN. *An.* 7.2.38 | *s.times fig.* (last) resting place, **tomb** XEN. *Ag.* 11.16 || *pl.* αἱ οἰκήσεις scattered dwellings, inhabited places THUC. 6.88.4 *etc.* || *extens.* **den, lair,** *of animal* XEN. *Cyn.* 13.14 *etc.* | **nest,** *of birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614b 31 | **inhabited part** *or* **zone,** *of the earth* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368a 3 *etc.* Ⓑ **administration, government:** τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Min.* 321b.

οἰκήτειρα -ας, ἡ [οἰκέω] **female inhabit.** OR. *Sib.* 3.442.

οἰκητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [οἰκέω] **inhabit.** AESCHL. *Sept.* 19 SOPH. *O.C.* 627.

οἰκητήριον -ου, τό [οἰκητήρ] **dwelling, abode, seat** EUR. *Or.* 1114 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391b 15, *al.* PLUT. *Exil.* 602d *etc.*

οἰκητήριος -α -ον [οἰκητήρ] **domestic, pertaining to the house:** σκευάρια utensils ALC.[1] 27.

οἰκητής -οῦ, ὁ [οἰκέω] **inhabit.** SOPH. *O.T.* 1450 PLAT. *Phaed.* 111b *etc.*

οἰκητικός -ή -όν [οἰκητής] **of fixed dwelling** *or* **habitat:** ζῷα animals ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 21.

οἰκητός -ή -όν [οἰκέω] **inhabited** SOPH. *O.C.* 28, 39 | **inhabitable** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.28.2 *etc.*; *impers.* διὰ τοὺς συκοφάντας οὐκ οἰκητόν ἐστιν ἐν τῇ πόλει the sycophants have rendered the city uninhabitable THPHR. *Ch.* 26.5 • *fem.* -ός PHILOSTR. *l.c.*

οἰκήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [οἰκέω] **inhabit.** ▸ *abs. or with gen. of place* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 952, *al.* HDT. 4.34.2, 7.153.4, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 728 THUC. 2.68.4 ANTIPH. 91 *etc.* | **colonist** THUC. 1.26.1, 2.27.1 *etc.*

οἰκία -ας, ἡ [οἶκος] Ⓐ **house, building,** *for habitation* HDT. 1.180.3, *al.* THUC. 2.16.2, 2.52.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 196 XEN. *Oec.* 1.5 NT *Matt.* 5.15 *etc.*; ἡ πατρῴα οἰ. the paternal house LUC. *Vit. auct.* 9 Ⓑ *extens.* **family, domestic organization** DEMOSTH. 59.39, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280b 34, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 624; τὴν οἰκίαν πᾶσαν διατρέφειν to maintain one's entire family XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.6 | *s.times* **family members and domestics** PLAT. *Leg.* 909b *etc.* | **stock, family** HDT. 1.107.2, *al.* THUC. 8.6.3, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454a 12 *etc.*; ἑόντες ... οἰκίης οὐ φλαυροτέρης who were from a family no less noble HDT. 1.99.2; στρατηγοὶ ἐκ τῶν μεγίστων οἰκιῶν commanders from the most noble families EUP. 384.5 Ⓒ **school** (*medical*) GAL. 17(2).145 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η.

Οἰκιάδης -ου, ὁ Oikiades, son of Oikias CALLIM. *H.* 4.102.

οἰκιᾰκός -ή -όν [οἰκία] **pertaining to the house, belonging to** *or* **concerning the family, domestic** NT *Matt.* 10.36 *etc.*; οἰκιακαὶ φροντίδες domestic concerns PLUT. *Cic.* 20.3 (*corr.*).

οἰκίδιον -ου, τό [οἰκία] **small house, cabin** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 92 LYS. 1.9 MEN. *Peric.* 389 *etc.* | **turret,** *placed on an elephant's back* POL. *fr.* 162 B.

οἰκίδιος -α -ον [οἶκος] **pertaining to the house, domestic** OPP.[1] 1.473.

οἰκίζω [οἶκος] *impf.* ᾤκιζον, *mid. pass.* ᾠκιζόμην DION. 1.66.2 || *fut.* οἰκιῶ, *mid.* οἰκιοῦμαι *aor.* ᾤκισα, *mid.* ᾠκισάμην, *later pf. act.* ᾴκικα *in compd., mid. pass.* ᾴκισμαι *ppf.* ᾠκίκειν, APP. 6.433, *al.*, *mid. pass.* ᾠκίσμην *aor. pass.* ᾠκίσθην || *fut. pass.* οἰκισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to colonize, populate** *with acc.* HDT. 7.143.3, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1271b 39 *etc.*; Σκύρον τὴν ... νῆσον the island of Skyros THUC. 1.98.2 | **to establish** *or* **send as a colonist** *or* **inhabit.** ▸ τινα s.o. PIND. *I.* 8(7).22 SOPH. *O.C.* 785 EUR. *Hec.* 1022 *etc.* | ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* EUR. *Ion* 915, *al.*; μ' ἐς ἄλλα δώματ' οἰκίζεις you send me to inhabit a different dwelling EUR. *I.A.* 670 | *fig.* τὸν μὲν ἀφ' ὑψηλῶν βραχὺν ᾤκισε (fate) makes a man fall from a lofty to a base condition EUR. *Her.* 613 | **to found, construct, build,** *of cities or colonies, with* ▸ *acc.* THUC. 6.4.5 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1423a 37 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 965 *etc.* Ⓑ ▸ *abs.* **to reside, inhabit** HEROND. 3.12 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* (*rar.*) **to have as one's place of residence, inhabit** ▸ *with acc.*: ζητοῦσ' ὅπου γῆς πύργον οἰκιούμεθα they are seeking where on earth we might establish a stronghold EUR. *Her.* 46, *cf. Tr.* 435 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be founded** *or* **constructed** HDT. 2.44.3 XEN. *An.* 5.3.7 *etc.*; ἐν τῇ οἰκιζομένῃ πόλει in the state we are now founding PLAT. *Rp.* 403b Ⓑ **to be settled as an inhabit., be sent to inhabit, reside** PLAT. *Phaed.* 114c *etc.*; ἵν' Ἅιδης χωρὶς ᾤκισται θεῶν where Hades resides, far from the gods EUR. *Hec.* 2 Ⓒ **to be colonized** *or* **populated** *or* **inhabited** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352a 3 • *fut. inf.* οἰκίσειν EUSTATH. 1884.58 || *Ion. aor.* οἴκισα, *poet.* ᾤκισσα PIND. *l.c.*

οἰκίη, ἡ *Ion., see* οἰκία.

οἰκιήτης -ου, ὁ *Ion.* PHEREC.[1] (DIOG. 1.122) *etc.*, *see* οἰκέτης.

οἰκίον -ου, τό [οἶκος] *usu. pl.* **house, home, mansion** IL. 6.15, *al.* OD. 2.154, *al.* HDT. 1.35.1 *etc.* | *extens.* **nest** IL. 12.221 (*of an eagle*), 12.168, 12.261 (*of wasps*) || *later also sg.* CALLIM. *fr.* 260.67, 324, *al.* LAC. (AP 6.203.7) *etc.*; Διὸς οἰκίον seat of Zeus, *of Elis* CALLIM. *fr.* 77.

οἰκίσις -εως, ἡ [οἰκίζω] **the founding of a colony, colonization** THUC. 5.11.1, *al.*

οἰκίσκη -ης, ἡ [οἰκία] **cottage** DEMOSTH. 48.13 (POLL. 9.39: οἰκία *codd.*).

οἰκίσκος -ου, ὁ [οἶκος] **cage,** *for birds* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 446 ACH. 1.15.8 *etc.* | **small room** *or* **chamber** DEMOSTH. 18.97 HDN.[1] 7.9.9.

οἰκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [οἰκίζω] **colonization, foundation** SOL. 19.5 PLAT. *Leg.* 708d *etc.*

οἰκιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [οἰκίζω] **colonizer** PIND. *O.* 7.30, *al.* OR. (HDT. 4.155.3) *etc.*, *poet., see* οἰκιστής | **inhabit.** AESCHL. *Sept.* 19 (*codd., but usu. corr.* οἰκητήρ).

οἰκιστής -οῦ, ὁ [οἰκίζω] **founder, colonizer,** *of colonies and cities* HDT. 4.159.1, *al.* THUC. 1.24.2, 3.92.5, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 379a (*fig.*) *etc.*; ἀπέστειλαν Τάραντος οἰκιστάς they sent (them) to colonize Taras ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306b 31 | *at Rome* οἱ οἰκισταί = *Lat.* triumviri coloniae deducendae APP. 13.24.

οἰκιτεύς -έως, ὁ *see* οἰκετεύς.

Οἰκλείδης -ου, ὁ [Οἰκλῆς] **Oikleides, son of**

Oikles (*i.e.* Amphiaraos) AESCHL. *Sept.* 382 *etc.*
Ὀϊκλείης, ὁ, *epic,* OD. 15.244, *see* Οἰκλῆς.
Οἰκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Oikles,** *male name* AESCHL. *Sept.* 609 *etc.* • *gen.* Ὀϊκλέος PIND. *P.* 8.39 | *epic acc.* Ὀϊκλῆα OD. 15.243.
οἰκογένεια -ας, ἡ [οἰκογενής] Ⓐ **birth certificate,** *of a slave born in his master's house* PBGU 1147.26 (I^{BCE}) *etc.* Ⓑ **condition of an** οἰκογενής PGNOM. 167 (II^{CE}).
οἰκογενής -ές [οἶκος, γίγνομαι] **born in the house, domestic,** *usu. of slaves* PLAT. *Men.* 82b POL. 38.15.3 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 277b *etc.* | *also of animals* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 789 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558b 20 *etc.* | *fig.* ἑτέρα (*underst.* μανία) δ' ἐστὶν οὐκ ἀθείαστος οὐδ' οἰκογενὴς another (madness) does not have its origin within ourselves, but is sent by the gods PLUT. *Amat.* 758e, *cf.* PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 42.
οἰκοδέγμων -ονος, ὁ [οἶκος, δέχομαι] **one who receives people into his home** TRAG. 594.
οἰκοδέκτωρ -ορος [οἶκος, δέχομαι] *astr.* **that receives into its own seat,** *of planets in whose seat another planet comes to be located* P. 14 (30.24), 33 (88.14) *etc.*
οἰκοδεσπόζω *v.l., see* οἰκοδεσποτίζω.
οἰκοδέσποινα -ης, ἡ [οἰκοδεσπότης] **mistress of the house** PHINT. (STOB. 4.23.61) BABR. 10.5 *etc.*
οἰκοδεσποτέω, *contr.* [οἰκοδεσπότης] *fut.* οἰκοδεσποτήσω || *aor.* ᾠκοδεσπότησα || *aor. pass.* ᾠκοδεσποτήθην; **to be the master of the house** *or* **head of a family** NT *1Tim.* 5.14 | *astr.* **to have a predominant influence, exert an influence,** *of a planet* PLUT. *Plac.* 908c LUC. *Astr.* 20 PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 112 *etc.*
οἰκοδεσπότης -ου, ὁ [οἶκος, δεσπότης] Ⓐ **master of the house, head of the family** ALEXIS 227 *etc.*; οἱ. τῆς οἰκίας = paterfamilias domus NT *Luke* 22.11 | **national leader** *or* **governor** IOS. *Ap.* 2.11 (128) (*corr. to* οἶκοι δεσπότης) Ⓑ *astr.* **planet having a predominant influence** *or* **occupying a seat** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 97 IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 9.5 *etc.*
οἰκοδεσποτ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [οἰκοδεσπότης] *astr.* **predominant influence,** *of a planet* PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 112 *etc.*
οἰκοδεσποτίζω *astr.* PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 121, *see* οἰκοδεσποτέω.
οἰκοδεσποτικός -ή -όν [οἰκοδεσπότης] **of** *or* **for the father of a family, appropriate for the master of a house** CIC. *ad Att.* 12.44.2 | *astr.* **predominant:** οἰκοδεσποτικὸν ἔχειν λόγον to have a predominant influence PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 109 (*of stars*).
οἰκοδίαιτος -ον [οἶκος, δίαιτα] **one who lives at home** GAL. 14.215.
οἰκοδομέω, *contr.* [οἰκοδόμος] *impf.* ᾠκοδόμουν, *mid. pass.* ᾠκοδομούμην || *fut.* οἰκοδομήσω, *mid.* οἰκοδομήσομαι || *aor.* ᾠκοδόμησα, *mid.* ᾠκοδομησάμην || *pf.* ᾠκοδόμηκα, *mid. pass.* ᾠκοδόμημαι || *ppf.* ᾠκοδομήκειν, *mid. pass.* ᾠκοδομήμην || *aor. pass.* ᾠκοδομήθην || *fut. pass.* οἰκοδομηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to construct, erect** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.21.1, *al.* THUC. 2.100.2 *etc.*; γέφυραν **a bridge** HDT. 1.186.2; **τὸν νεών the temple** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577b 30 | ▸ *abs.* **to build** DEMOSTH. 21.159 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1103a 33 *etc.* | ▸ *fig.* οἱ. τι ἐπί τι **to build** *or* add sthg. on *or* to sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.15; **τέχνην μεγάλην a great art** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 749 Ⓑ *Christ.* **to edify, encourage** NT *1Thess.* 5.11, *1Cor.* 8.1 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to build, cause to be built, erect** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.148.5, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 372a *etc.*; **τὰ τείχη the walls** THUC. 7.11.2 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be built** HDT. 2.126.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 2.4.12 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 730b 8, *al.* Ⓑ *Christ.* **to be edified** *or* **encouraged:** εἰς τὸ ποιεῖν τι to do sthg. NT *1Cor.* 8.10 • *augm.* ᾠκ-, *Ion. and later* οἰκ- || *the pf. form* οἰκοδόμηκεν *is condemned in* PHRYN.^{2} *Att.* 124 | *Ion. pf. mid. pass. and later* οἰκοδόμημαι *aor. ptc. pass.* ᾠκοδομηθείς EUS.^{1} *V.C. prooem.* 3.50.2, *etc.*
οἰκοδομή -ῆς, ἡ [οἰκοδόμος] **act of building, construction** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1137b 30 (*v.l.*) *etc.* | **building, construction** STRAB. 5.2.5 NT *Matt.* 24.1 *etc.* | *fig.* **edification** NT *1Cor.* 3.9 *etc.*
οἰκοδόμημα -ατος, τό [οἰκοδομέω] **building, construction** HDT. 2.136.1, *al.* THUC. 2.13.3 ACH. 4.2.16 (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἱερὰ ο. sacred buildings ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331b 6.
οἰκοδόμησις -εως, ἡ [οἰκοδομέω] **construction** THUC. 3.2.2, 21, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 455b, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 640a 16, *al.* | **building** PLAT. *Criti.* 117a, *al.*
οἰκοδομητέον [οἰκοδομέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to build** PLAT. *Rp.* 424d ARR. *EpictD.* 2.15.9 (*conject.*).
οἰκοδομητική -ῆς, ἡ (*underst.* τέχνη) [οἰκοδομέω] **architecture** LUC. *Cont.* 5.
οἰκοδομητός -ή -όν [οἰκοδομέω] **built** STRAB. 3.3.7, *al.* PALL. *L.* 32.3.
οἰκοδομία -ας, ἡ [οἰκοδόμος] **act of building, construction** THUC. 1.93.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 804c ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668a 15 *etc.* | **edifice, construction** PLAT. *Leg.* 758e, 759a, *al.*
οἰκοδομικός -ή -όν [οἰκοδόμος] **able to build:** *subst.* ὁ οἰκοδομικός **bricklayer** PLAT. *Rp.* 333b | **concerning building, of building** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 853b 10 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ οἰκοδομική (*underst.* τέχνη) **the art of building, architecture** PLAT. *Rp.* 346d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1070b 33, *al.* | **that is used for building, for building** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.1.
οἰκοδόμος -ου, ὁ [οἶκος, δέμω] **architect, builder** HDT. 2.121. α.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 369d ARISTOT. *P.A.* 639b 17 *etc.*
οἰκοθεν [οἶκος] *adv.* Ⓐ **from home, from one's country** IL. 11.632 THUC. 4.90.3 *etc.*; οἱ. ἄγειν ξύμμαχον to bring from his country as an ally SOPH. *Ai.* 1052 Ⓑ *extens.* **from the resources of the house** *or* **one's own resources** IL. 7.364, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 522, *al.*; οἱ. ματεύειν to search at home, from among one's own resources PIND. *N.* 3.31 | *often fig.* τὸν δὲ νοῦν διδάσκαλον οἰκοθεν ἔχουσα χρηστόν having a good teacher at home, *i.e.,* **my intellect** EUR. *Tr.* 653; δεῖ μάντιν εἶναι, μὴ μαθοῦσαν οἱ. she must be a diviner, if she is not able to learn by herself EUR. *Med.* 239 | *s.times fig.* = οἶκοι: κατὰ νόμους τοὺς οἱ. according to the laws of the land AESCHL. *Suppl.* 390; ἀργὸς τῶν οἱ. (an army) free from domestic concerns EUR. *I.A.* 1000 Ⓒ **originally, from the beginning** AESCHN. 3.59 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 16.
οἰκόθετος -ον [οἶκος, τίθημι] **stored at home:** δύναμις οἱ. the resources available at home PIND. *fr.* 52e.4.
οἴκοθι *epic adv.* IL. 8.513 OD. 19.237, 21.398, *see* οἶκοι.
οἶκοι [οἶκος] *adv.* **home, at home** IL. 24.240 HES. *Op.* 365 SOPH. *O.T.* 1123 *etc.* | **in one's country, in one's native land** SOPH. *O.C.* 352 ISOCR. *epist.* 4.7 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.9 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ οἶκοι **local products** PLAT. *Ap.* 371a, *but* **life** *or* **events at home** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.10.
οἰκοκερδής -ες [οἶκος, κέρδος] **profitable for a house** *or* **family** PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* 96.3.
οἰκοκρᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [οἶκος, κρατέω] **to live under family rule:** *pass.* EUSTATH. 1618.20.
οἰκοκράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [οἶκος, κράτος] *astr.* **ruler, governor of a seat** (*planet*) *CCA* 11.22.55, *al.*
οἰκοκυρεύω [οἶκος, κύριος] *astr.* **to govern, be ruler** *or* **governor of a seat** (*planet*) AN. *Sept.* 11.3, *al.*
οἰκοκύρης -ου, ὁ [οἶκος, κύριος] **governor, ruler** HIEROCL.^{2} 194.2 (οἰκοκυροῦ) [CALLISTH.] 98.1.5, 15 (*recensio E*), (69.24 *recensio V*).
οἰκοκυρία -ας, ἡ [οἶκος, κυρία] *astr.* **government, control of a seat** (*planet*) AN. *Sept.* 10.5, *al.*
οἶκον δέ *and* οἰκόν δε *and* οἰκόνδε [οἶκος] **toward home, at home** IL. 1.606, *al.* OD. 6.159 *etc.* || **at home** *or* **in one's country, toward home** *or* **toward one's country** IL. 2.158, 354 || **toward the women's rooms** OD. 1.360.
οἰκονομεῖον -ου, τό [οἰκονόμος] **storehouse,** *of a monastery* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 5.
οἰκονομέω, *contr.* [οἰκονόμος] *impf.* ᾠκονόμουν, *mid. pass.* ᾠκονομούμην || *fut.* οἰκονομήσω, *ptc. mid.* οἰκονομησόμενος ORIG. *Or.* 27.15 || *aor.* ᾠκονόμησα, *mid.* ᾠκονομησάμην || *pf.* ᾠκονόμηκα, *mid. pass.* ᾠκονόμημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ᾠκονόμητο || *aor. pass.* ᾠκονομήθην || *fut. pass.* οἰκονομηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to administer, direct, organize** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Lys.* 209d XEN. *Mem.* 4.5.10, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1264b 2 *etc.* | *s.times of public affairs* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b 15 *etc.*; ταῦτα οἰκονομήσας these measures having been taken POL. 4.67.9, *al.* | *extens.* εἰ καὶ τὰ ἄλλα μὴ εὖ οἰκονομεῖ even if (Euripides) does not treat the other elements well ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453a 29 (*oth.* is flawed in his economy in the work) | **to distribute:** θνητά τε καὶ φειδωλὰ mortal and petty things PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256e || **to treat with care** *or* **diplomacy** BAS. *epist.* 66.2.5 *etc.* Ⓑ *intrans.* **to administer, have** *or* **maintain adminstration** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1346a 10 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to dispose, arrange** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1343a 23 | *extens.* **to work, treat** ▸ *with acc.:* τὴν ὕλην material LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 51 ❸ *pass.* **to be administered** *or* **governed** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1288a 34 *etc.* | **to be treated with diplomacy, be covered up** GREG. *epist.* 58.11 *etc.* • *augm.* ᾠκ-, *later also* οἰκ- || *rar. pf.* οἰκονόμηκα EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.23.3 *etc.*
οἰκονομητέον [οἰκονομέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to treat with care** *or* **to be accommodating** *or* **to conceal** GREG. *epist.* 58.14.
οἰκονομητικός -ή, -όν [οἰκονομέω] **attentive, prudent** *CCA* 10.105.16.
οἰκονομήτρια -ας, ἡ [οἰκονομέω] **she who handles sthg. carefully** [IO.] *Res.* 2.7.
οἰκονομία -ας, ἡ [οἰκονόμος] Ⓐ **household administration, management of a house** *or* **a family** PLAT. *Ap.* 36b XEN. *Oec.* 1.1, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1264b 6 *etc.* | *fig.* ἡ βασιλεία πόλεως καὶ ἔθνους οἰ. a kingdom is like the administration of a population or a state ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285b 33 | *extens.* **direction, administration,** *of a state or of public affairs* DINAR. 1.97 HDN.^{1} 6.1.1 *etc.* Ⓑ **accommodation:** περὶ τὸν νοσέοντα of a patient HP. *Epid.* 6.2.24 Ⓒ *rhet.* **distribution, disposition,** *of themes, of material* CIC. *ad Att.* 6.1.1 AN. *Subl.* 1.4 CLEM. *Str.* 1.19 *etc.*; ἡ καθόλου καὶ συλλήβδην οἰ. τῶν γεγονότων the general and comprehensive scheme of events POL. 1.4.3 Ⓓ *relig.* **plan, design, economy,** *on the level of providence* NT *Eph.* 1.10, *al.* ORIG. *Princ.* 3.1.14.28 *etc.* Ⓔ **prudence, discretion** ORIG. *Cels.* 1.61.36.
οἰκονομικός -ή -όν [οἰκονόμος] Ⓐ **capable of** *or* **skillful in administering a household** *or* **a family** XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.12, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252a 8 *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ οἰκονομικοί **good administrators** PLUT. *Curios.* 515e; *subst.* ἡ οἰκονομική (τέχνη) **household economics, the art of administering a household** PLAT. *Pol.* 259c XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.11, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094a 9 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ οἰκονομικά **administration of finances** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.14 | *extens.* **thrifty, frugal** XEN. *Ag.* 10.1 (*compar.*) *etc.* | *fig., of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.*

622a 4 ‖ **alert, prudent** ORIG. *Cels.* 4.83.6 *etc.* B **concerning the household** *or* **family life** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1134b 17 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ Οἰκονομικός **Oikonomikos, treatise on domestic life** XEN. *Oec.* (*title*) C *rhet.* **concerning the distribution** *or* **disposition of material** DION. *Thuc.* 9.1, *al.* D *Christ.* **providential** EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.25.3 ◆ *adv.* οἰκονομικῶς **like a good administrator** PLUT. *Col.* 1126a ‖ **in a diplomatic way** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.17.1 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **providentially, by divine dispensation** GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 8.37 *etc.*

οἰκονόμος, *gen.* -ου [οἶκος, νέμω] **administrator** LYS. 1.7 (*fem.*) PLAT. *Pol.* 258e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252a 11 *etc.*; ὁ ἀγαθὸς ο. **the good administrator** XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.11, *cf.* 2.10.4 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 744b 16 | *fig.* **watchman over the house** AESCHL. *Ag.* 155 (*fem.*) | *relig.* **minister, bestower:** τινος of sthg. NT *1Cor.* 4.1, *al.*

οἰκοπεδικὸς πῆχυς [οἰκόπεδον] **a rectangle measuring one cubit by one hundred cubits** PM.CHR. 31.5.9 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

οἰκόπεδον -ου, τό [οἶκος, πέδον] **land, building place,** *of a house* XEN. *Vect.* 2.6 AESCHN. 1.182 *etc.* | *extens.* **land, site,** *of a city* POL. 15.23.10 | *extens.* **building, house** THUC. 4.90.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 741c *etc.* | *pl.* **foundations** AESCHN. 1.182, *cf.* HSCH. *s.v.* δομαίους.

οἰκοποιέω, *contr.* [οἰκοποιός] *Christ.* **to build a temple** [CAES.] 1.30 (38.893).

οἰκοποιός -όν [οἶκος, ποιέω] **one who builds a house:** οἱ. τροφή supplies that make a house inhabitable SOPH. *Ph.* 32.

οἰκός *Ion., see* ἔοικα 1.d.

οἶκος -ου, ὁ [*IE* *μoik-; *cf. Lat.* vīcus, *Skt.* vḗśa, *Goth.* weihs] A *usu.* **house, dwelling, residence** IL. 6.490, *al.* OD. 20.34 NT *Matt.* 12.4 *etc.*; κατ' οἶκον **at home** SOPH. *El.* 929 | **residence, seat** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.12, 3.4.12 *etc.* | *fig.* ἀΐδιος οἶ. **eternal house, tomb** DIOD. 1.51.2 | *extens.* ἐπ' οἴκου **toward home** = toward one's own country THUC. 1.30.2, *al.*; ἀπ' οἴκου (far) **from home, from one's own land, from one's country** THUC. 1.99.3 B **room, chamber, hall** OD. 1.356, *al.* HDT. 6.39.2 *etc.* | **dining room** XEN. *Symp.* 2.18 PHRYN.[1] 69.2 *etc.* | *s.times pl.* οἶκοι **house, dwelling, palace** OD. 24.417 *etc.*; κατ' οἴκους **in the rooms,** *i.e.* **at home** HDT. 3.79.3 *etc.* C *s.times* **temple** HDT. 8.143.2 EUR. *Ph.* 1373 *etc.* D *extens.* **cage,** *for animals* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 600 DIOD. 13.82.6 | **beehive, hive** GEOP. 15.2.22 E *astr.* **seat, domicile,** *of a planet* AEL. *N.A.* 12.7 *etc.* F **property, patrimony, wealth,** *of a house* IL. 15.498 OD. 14.64, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 1.5 *etc.*; φθινύθουσιν ἔδοντες οἶκον ἐμόν **they are eating me out of house and home** OD. 1.251; ὁ οἶ. τοῦ πατρὸς διαφορηθείς **the paternal fortune having been dissipated** HDT. 3.53.3 | *jur.* **patrimony, inheritance** LYS. 12.93 ISOCR. 12.126 DEMOSTH. 17.4 *etc.*; ἐπὶ παντὶ τῷ οἴκῳ (to be) **a universal heir** IS. 5.15 G **lineage** *or* **family,** *of a king* HDT. 5.31.4, *al.* THUC. 1.137.4 *etc.* | *usu.* ISOCR. 19.35 *etc.*; οἶκοι τυραννικοὶ καὶ βασιλικοί **families of tyrants and kings** ISOCR. 12.125.

οἴκοσε *adv.* AP.[7] *Adv.* 194.10, *see* οἴκαδε.

οἰκοσιτέω, *contr.* [οἰκόσιτος] **to dine at home** LUC. *Sacr.* 9.

οἰκοσιτία -ας, ἡ [οἰκόσιτος] **the life of a parasite** POLL. 6.36.

οἰκόσῑτος -ον [οἶκος, σῖτος] A **one who dines at home,** *usu. fig.* ANAXAN. 25: οἰκόσιτοι γάμοι **a wedding in which only family members take part** MEN. *fr.* 340.3; οἰκοσίτους μισθώσασθαί τινας **to calculate the price of s.o.'s meal in his pay** THPHR. *Ch.* 22.4 | **house-dwelling** BABR. 108.4 (*of a mouse*) B *extens.* **one who does sthg. at his own expense** ANTIPH. 198; νυμφίος a husband who does not request a dowry MEN. *fr.* 98.1 (*oth.* rich, well-off) C *fig.* **parasite,** *of desirousness* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 73.

οἰκοσκευή -ῆς, ἡ [οἶκος, σκευή] **domestic utensils, for the home** PLOND. 1708.44 (VI[CE]), *al. etc.*

οἰκοσκοπικόν -οῦ, τό [οἶκος, σκοπός] **the observation of a omen at home** AG *Ox.* 4.240.

οἰκοσ(σ)όος -ον [οἶκος, σῴζω] **that preserves the house** *or* **makes it prosper** MAX. 98 NONN. *D.* 21.270.

οἰκοτραφής -ές MOER. 283P. *etc.*, *see* οἰκότριψ.

οἰκοτρῑβής -ές [οἶκος, τρῑβω] **that which ruins a house** CRITI. B 6.14 *FdV.*

οἰκότριψ -ῑβος, ὁ [οἶκος, τρῑβω] **a slave born in a house** DEMOSTH. 13.24 MEN. *Asp.* 176 *etc.* | *insulting epith.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 426 (*crasis* ὠκότριψ *for* ὁ οἰ-).

οἰκότροφος -ον [οἶκος, τρέφω] **fed** *or* **living at home** DCHR. 6.11 (*dub.*) *etc.*

οἰκοτρύβλιον -ου, τό [οἶκος,?] **house-born baby** *or* **slave** PHOT. *Lex.* ο 319.20 EUSTATH. 1422.3.

οἰκοτύραννος -ου, ὁ [οἶκος, τύραννος] **tyrant of the house,** *epith. of a rich man* PALLADAS (AP 10.61.1).

οἰκότως *Ion. adv.* HDT. 2.25.2, 5, 7.50.1, *see* ἐοικότως.

οἰκουμένη -ης, ἡ, *subst. pres. ptc. fem., see* οἰκέω.

οἰκουμενικός -ή -όν [οἰκουμένη] **of the entire world, universal** POXY. 2476.34 (III[CE]) *1DÉLOS* 551.6 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **general, ecumenical,** *of the councils* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.6 *etc.*

οἰκουργός -όν [οἶκος, ἔργον] **one who works at home** *or* **takes care of the house** NT *Titus* 2.5 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

οἰκουρέω, *contr.* [οἰκουρός] *impf.* ᾠκούρουν PLUT. *Cam.* 28.2 ‖ *fut.* οἰκουρήσω SYN. *epist.* 47 ‖ *aor.* ᾠκούρησα ‖ *pf.* ᾠκούρηκα OROS *in* "RhM" 47 (1892), pp. 405-413, f. 283v18 A **to watch over, guard** ▸ *abs. or with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 809 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1060 *etc.* B **to be** *or* **stay** *or* **live at home,** *usu. of women* SOPH. *O.C.* 343 DEMOSTH. 59.86 LUC. *Nigr.* 18 *etc.*; ἔνδον οἰ. **to be a shut-in** PLAT. *Rp.* 451d | *extens.* οἰ. ἐν ἄστει **to stay shut up in the city** PLUT. *Per.* 11.1 C **to idle away:** ἕβδομον γὰρ ἐκεῖνον ᾠκούρουν μῆνα πολιουρκοῦντες **this was the seventh month of the siege in which they whiled away their time in idleness** PLUT. *Cam.* 28.2 ◆ *impf.* οἰκούρουν *and* ᾠκούρουν CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.50.

οἰκούρημα -ατος, τό [οἰκουρέω] **guardianship** *or* **safekeeping of a house** EUR. *Hip.* 787 *etc.* | **staying at home** EUR. *Her.* 700 | *concr.* **one who stays at home,** *i.e.* **woman** EUR. *Or.* 928.

οἰκουρία -ας, ἡ [οἰκουρός] **protection of a house** EUR. *H.F.* 1373 *etc.* | **act of staying at home, cloistered life** PLUT. *Tranq.* 465d, *Cor.* 35.2, *al.* ‖ **idleness, inactivity** LONG. 3.4.1, *al.*

οἰκουρικός -ή -όν [οἰκουρός] **sedentary** LUC. *Fug.* 16 ‖ **homemade** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.67.1.

οἰκούριος -α -ον [οἰκουρός] **of** *or* **for the care of the house:** *subst.* τὰ οἰκούρια **payment for the care of a house** SOPH. *Tr.* 542 | **that stays at home, domestic** PIND. *P.* 9.19.

οἰκουροκαθέδριος -ον [οἰκουρός, καθέδριος] **sedentary** TZ. *Hist.* 1.11.290.

οἰκουρός -όν [οἶκος, οὖρος] **that guards** *or* **watches over the house** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 970 (*dogs*), *Lys.* 759 (*snake*) PHIL.[2] *Her.* 186 *etc.* | *subst. fem.*: κτενεῖ νιν ἡ τοῦδ' ἄλοχος, οἰκουρὸς πικρά **the wife of this one, ferocious sentinel of the house, will kill him** EUR. *Hec.* 1277 *etc.* | **one who stays at home, sedentary** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1225, 1626 PLUT. *Frig.* 953b *etc.*

οἰκοφθορέω, *contr.* [οἰκοφθόρος] *impf. mid.* ᾠκοφθορούμην SCH. OD. 8.494 ‖ *aor.* (κατ)οικοφθόρησα PLUT. *Alc.* 23.2 ‖ *Ion. and later pf. mid. pass.* οἰκοφθόρημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ᾠκοφθόρητο PORPH. *ad Od.* 8.494 ‖ *Ion. and later aor. pass.* οἰκοφθορήθην 1 *act.* **to ruin one's own house, to squander one's own substance** PLAT. *Leg.* 929d, *al.* 2 *pass.* **to be ruined** HDT. 5.29.1, 8.142.3, *al.* | *extens., of cities destroyed and depopulated by wars* DION. 1.14.1.

οἰκοφθορία -ας, ἡ [οἰκοφθόρος] **ruin of a house, squandering of one's own substance** PLAT. *Phaed.* 82c *etc.* | **ruin of the domestic hearth, corruption** BAS. *epist.* 289.1.14; οἰ. τῶν γυναικῶν **seduction of women** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 12b.

οἰκοφθόρος -ον [οἶκος, φθείρω] **that ruins a house, squanderer, prodigal** EUR. *fr.* 1055.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 689d *etc.* | *fig., of desire* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 73 | **corruptor, seducer** IGN. *Eph.* 16.1 *etc.*

οἰκοφόρος -ον [οἶκος, φέρω] **that carries** *or* **transports its own house** SCYMN. 854 *etc.*

οἰκοφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [οἰκοφύλαξ] **to watch over the house, guard the house** AES. 176 C. (*v.l.*).

οἰκοφύλαξ -ακος [οἶκος, φύλαξ] **guardian of the house** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 26 (*Zeus*) NOSS. (AP 9.604.3).

οἰκτειρημα -ατος, τό [οἰκτείρω] **compassion** VT *Jer.* 31.3.

οἰκτείρησις -εως, ἡ [οἰκτείρω] CLEM. *Paed.* 1.9.87.3, *see* οἰκτείρημα.

οἰκτείρω *see* οἰκτίρω.

οἰκτίζω [οἶκτος] *impf. mid.* ᾠκτιζόμην ‖ *fut.* οἰκτιῶ, *mid.* οἰκτιοῦμαι PHIL.[2] *Josh.* 20, *al.*, *later* οἰκτίσομαι ‖ *aor.* ᾤκτισα, *mid.* ᾠκτισάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* (κατ)ᾠκτίσθην EUR. *I.A.* 686 1 *act.* **to have** *or* **feel compassion** ▸ τινα *or* τι **for s.o.** *or* **sthg.** AESCHL. *Pr.* 68 SOPH. *Tr.* 855 *etc.* = τινος **for sthg.** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391a 22 2 *mid.* A = *act.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1031 *etc.*; οἱ διαπεφευγότες ... τὸν πονούμενον ᾠκτίζοντο **the survivors took pity on the sufferer** THUC. 2.51.6 B **to weep** ▸ *abs. or with acc.* EUR. *Hel.* 1053, *al.* DINAR. 1.110 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.* οἰ. οἶκτον **to raise a lament** AESCHL. *Eum.* 515 C *causat.* **to move to compassion, inspire pity** ATH. 13.590e *etc.*; οἰκτίσασθαι προσφυέστατος **endowed with great talent for arousing compassion** AN. *Subl.* 34.2.

οἰκτιρμός -οῦ, ὁ [οἰκτίρω] **compassion, pity** PIND. *P.* 1.85 | *Christ., usu. pl.* **clemency,** mercy NT *2Cor.* 1.3 *etc.*; διὰ τῶν οἰκτιρμῶν τοῦ Θεοῦ **for the mercy of God** NT *Rom.* 12.1.

οἰκτίρμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [οἰκτίρω] **sympathetic, merciful, compassionate** THEOCR. 15.75 AP 7.359.1 NT *Luke* 6.36 *etc.*; Κύριος ὁ θεὸς οἰκτίρμων καὶ ἐλεήμων **Lord God, compassionate and merciful** VT *Exod.* 34.6.

οἰκτίρω [οἰκτρός] *impf.* ᾤκτ(ε)ιρον, *mid. pass.* ᾠκτ(ε)ιρόμην ‖ *fut.* οἰκτῖρῶ *and* οἰκτερῶ, *later* οἰκτ(ε)ιρήσω, *mid.* οἰκτειρήσομαι [HIPPOL.] *Consumm.* 7 ‖ *aor.* ᾤκτ(ε)ιρα, *later* οἰκτείρησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ᾠκτ(ε)ιρήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* οἰκτιρηθήσομαι EPHR. 1.207.4 Phr. 1 *act.* A **to commiserate, deplore, have compassion** *or* **pity for** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 24.516, *al.* HDT. 3.52.3 *etc.*; οἰ. ▸ τινά τινος **to have compassion for s.o. for sthg.** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1321, *al.* = τινά τινος ἕνεκα XEN. *Oec.* 2.7 = τινὰ ἐπί τινι XEN. *Oec.* 2.4; τοῦ πάθους ᾤκτιρεν αὐτόν **he felt compassion for him in his misfortune** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.32 B **to deplore, commiserate** ▸ τι **sthg.** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1058 *etc.* | **to be grieved at** *or* **for** ▸ *with inf.*: οἰκτίρω δέ νιν χήραν παρ' ἐχθροῖς ... λιπεῖν **I feel pain at leaving her a widow in the hands of the enemies** SOPH. *Ai.* 652 = οἱ δ' ὤκτιρον εἰ ἁλώσοιντο **others were grieved at the prospect that they would be captured** XEN. *An.* 1.4.7 2 *pass.* **to be com-**

miserated with, be object of compassion HDT. 3.52.5 XEN. *Oec.* 7.40 *etc.* • *Ion. aor.* οἴκτιρα (*often written* -τειρ-) || *pres. and impf. usu. written* -κτειρ-.

οἴκτισμα -ατος, τό [οἰκτίζω] **lamentation** EUR. *Her.* 158.

οἰκτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [οἰκτίζω] AESCHL. *Eum.* 189 XEN. *Symp.* 1.16, *see* οἴκτισμα.

οἴκτιστος *superl.*, *see* οἰκτρός.

οἰκτίστως *adv. superl.*, *see* οἰκτρῶς.

οἰκτός -ή -όν [οἴγω] **open** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.6.76.

οἶκτος -ου, ὁ [*see* οἴζω] A **pity, compassion, mercy** OD. 2.81, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 241, *al.* THUC. 3.67.2 EUR. *Med.* 931 ACH. 3.14.3 *etc.*; ἔχειν σ' ἂν οἶκτον ὡς κἀγὼ φρενὶ θέλοιμ' ἄν I would like you to feel the pity I feel SOPH. *Ai.* 525 | ▸ *with gen.* ἔλαβε πόθος τε καὶ ο. τῆς πόλιος he was seized with regret and pity for the city HDT. 1.165.3, *cf.* IOS. *A.I.* 5.5.2 (201) B **lamentation, mourning** AESCHL. *Ch.* 411, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 895 *etc.*; τοὺς ὀδυρμοὺς ἐξαιρήσομεν καὶ τοὺς οἴκτους we shall eliminate lamentations and mourning PLAT. *Rp.* 387d.

οἰκτοσύνη -ης, ἡ [οἶκτος] **mourning** HDN. *Epim.* 232.8.

οἰκτριζόμενος [οἰκτρός] HSCH., = ἐλεούμενος (*see* ἐλεέω).

οἰκτρόβιος -ον [οἰκτρός, βίος] **one who lives miserably** P. 24 (67.6).

οἰκτρόγοος -ον [οἰκτρός, γόος] **one who moans pitifully** *or* **inspires pity** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267c.

οἰκτροκέλευθος -ον [οἰκτρός, κέλευθος] **one who makes an unfortunate journey** MAN.[1] 4.222.

οἰκτρομέλαθρος -ον [οἰκτρός, μέλαθρον] **one who has a miserable house** MAN.[1] 4.33.

οἰκτρός -ά -όν [*see* οἶκτος] A **worthy of compassion** *or* **of pity, miserable, deplorable,** of *pers.* IL. 11.242 SOPH. *O.T.* 58 *etc.* | *usu. of things* **worthy of compassion** *or* **of pity, miserable, sad,** IL. 22.76, *al.* OD. 11.412, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 2.9 MEN. *Mis.* 248 *etc.*; οἰκτίστῳ θανάτῳ εἵμαρτο ἁλῶναι it was fated that you would be taken by the most miserable death OD. 24.34; πημοναὶ οἰκτραὶ ἰδεῖν pains or sufferings that are miserable to see AESCHL. *Pr.* 238 | *adv. neut.* ὅπως οἰκτιστα θάνοιεν that they might die in the most miserable way OD. 22.472 | **pitiful, miserable,** *of pers. and things* AUS. *epigr.* 57 *etc.* B **lamenting pitifully, pitiful, querulous** OD. 11.421 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 61 SOPH. *El.* 1067, *al.*; οἰκτρᾶς γόος ὄρνιθος the cry of the plaintive bird (= the nightingale) SOPH. *Ai.* 629 | *adv. neut.* οἴκτρ'(α) ὀλοφυρόμεναι lamenting pitifully OD. 24.59, *cf.* 4.719 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος *and* οἰκτιστος • *adv.* οἰκτρῶς **in a pitiful** *or* **miserable way, pitifully, miserably** AESCHL. *Pers.* 688 SOPH. *El.* 102, *Ph.* 1043 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερα PALLADAS (AP 10.65.2) | *superl.* -ότατα EUR. *Hel.* 1209, *later also* οἰκτίστως.

οἰκτρότης -ητος, ἡ [οἰκτρός] **misery** POLL. 3.116 SCH. EUR. *Or.* 672.

οἰκτροτόκεια [οἰκτρός, τόκειος] *adj. fem.* **that inspires compassion in pregnancy** *I*GVI 467 (II-III^{CE}).

οἰκτρόφονος -ον [οἰκτρός, γόνος] **of compassionate killing** *I*SMYRN. 522(b).10 (II-I^{BCE}).

οἰκτρόφωνος -ον [οἰκτρός, φωνή] **with a compassionate voice** SCH. IL. 17.5a.

οἰκτροχοέω, *contr.* [οἰκτρός, χέω] *in* ol. φωνήν to emit lamentable sounds ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 555.

οἰκώναξ -ακτος, ὁ [οἶκος, ἄναξ] **master of the house** HSCH. *s.v.* ἑστιάχος.

οἰκώς *see* ἔοικα.

οἰκωφελέω, *contr.* [οἰκωφελής] **to provide spiritual help** [PROC.] *Prov.* 15.2.

οἰκωφελής -ές [οἶκος, ὀφείλω] **that benefits the house** THEOCR. 28.2 (*v.l.*) • *adv.* οἰκωφελῶς **in manner beneficial to the house** DCASS. 56.7.2.

οἰκωφελία -ας, ἡ [οἰκωφελής] **housekeeping** OD. 14.223 *etc.*; γυναιξὶν νόος οἰκωφελίας αἶσιν ἐπάβολος women whose mind is free from the cares of the house THEOCR. 28.2 • *Ion.* -η | *later* -έλεια.

οἰκωφελῶς *adv.*, *see* οἰκωφελής.

Ὀϊλεύς -έως, ὁ **Oileus,** *male name* IL. 11.93 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -ῆος, *later* -έος | *dat.* -ῆι | *acc.* -ῆα.

Ὀϊλιάδης -ου, ὁ [Οἰλεύς] **son of Oileus** IL. 12.365 *etc.*

οἶμα -ατος, τό [*see* ἰαίνω?; *cf. Lat.* īra, *Skt.* iṣṇāti, *Av.* aēšma-] **assault, attack, violence** IL. 16.752 (*of a lion*), 21.252 (*of an eagle*) QS 6.201 (*of a snake*) *etc.*

οἶμαι (*also* οἴομαι *and* ὄἶομαι), *see* οἴω.

οἰμάω, *contr.* [οἶμα] *fut.* οἰμήσω OR. (HDT. 1.62.4) || *epic aor.* οἴμησα; **to leap, rush, jump, pounce** IL. 22.140, *al.* OD. 24.538 OR. *l.c.*

οἶμη -ης, ἡ [οἶμος?; *cf. Skt.* sāman-?] **song, tune, tale** OD. 8.74, 481, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.9 AP. 4.150 *etc.*; θεὸς δέ μοι ἐν φρεσὶν οἵμας παντοίας ἐνέφυσεν the god breathed all kinds of songs into my soul OD. 22.347-8.

οἰμηδοκέω, *contr.* **to set an ambush** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 22.

οἴμηλα HSCH., *see* οἰμίηλα.

οἰμημα HSCH., *see* ὄρμημα.

οἴμοι [οἴ, μοι] *interject.* **alas, dear me,** *of pain, rage, fear, surprise etc.* SOPH. *Ant.* 86 *etc.* | ▸ *with nom.* SOPH. *Tr.* 971 (*conject.*) *etc.*; οἴμοι τάλαινα alas, unhappy me! SOPH. *Ai.* 340; οἴμοι δυστυχὴς alas, unhappy one! ACH. 1.14.3 | ▸ *with gen.* THGN. 891 *etc.*; οἴμοι ταλαίνης τῆσδε συμφορᾶς alas, unhappy as you are in this misfortune SOPH. *El.* 1179 | *s.times with repetition* οἴμοι μοι SOPH. *Ph.* 787 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 257 *etc.* || *s.times elis.* οἴμ' (ὠς) SOPH. *Ai.* 354 *etc.* || *cf. also* ὤμοι *and* ὤμοι.

οἶμος *and* οἰμος -ου, ὁ *and* ἡ [*cf. Lith.* eismė?] *poet.* A **strip** IL. 11.24 B *extens.* **path, street, road** HES. *Op.* 290 AESCHL. *Pr.* 396 EUR. *Alc.* 835 *etc.*; ὀλισθηρὸς οἶ. slippery *or* dangerous road PIND. *P.* 2.96; τὸν αὐτὸν οἶμον πορευόμενοι traveling the same path PLAT. *Rp.* 420b | *s.times fig.* **path, harmony,** *of a song* CALLIM. *H.* 1.78; ἔγειρ' ἐπέων σφιν οἶμον λιγύν open for them the path of melodious verses PIND. *O.* 9.47 C **region, zone** AESCHL. *Pr.* 2 • *fem.* ἡ ο. AESCHL. *fr.* 239 HP. *Dec.* 4 EUR. *l.c.* ALPH. (AP 9.526.4) *etc.*

οἰμωγή -ῆς, ἡ [οἰμώζω] **weeping, lamentation, groans, laments** IL. 4.450, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 426 SOPH. *Tr.* 783 HDT. 6.58.3 THUC. 7.71.6 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1276 MEN. *Asp.* 56 ACH. 8.6.14 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ά SOPH. *Ph.* 190 *etc.*

οἴμωγμα -ατος, τό [οἰμώζω] AESCHL. *Sept.* 8, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 1112, *see* οἰμωγή.

οἰμωγμός -οῦ, ὁ [οἰμώζω] SOPH. *fr.* 941.5, *see* οἴμωγμα.

οἰμώζω [οἴμοι] *impf.* ᾤμωζον || *later fut.* οἰμώξω, *usu. mid.* οἰμώξομαι || *aor.* ᾤμωξα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ᾠμωγμένος EUR. *Bac.* 1285 || *aor. ptc. pass.* οἰμωχθείς THGN. 1204 ❶ *act. and fut. mid.* A *intrans.* **to moan, complain** IL. 22.408, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1599, *al.* HDT. 7.159 SOPH. *Tr.* 932 *etc.* | ▸ *s.times with adv. acc.* στυγνὸν οἰμώξας moaning horribly SOPH. *Ant.* 1226, *cf.* IL. 18.35 *etc.* | *often as a curse* οἴμωζε go to the devil, may the plague take you ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 809, *cf. Ran.* 257 *etc.*; εἶπεν ὁ Σάτυρος ὅτι οἰμώξοιτο, εἰ μή ... Satyros said that he would have paid for it dearly, if not ... XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.56; οἴμωζε καὶ βάδιζε go to the devil MEN. *Epit.* 376 B *trans.* **to weep for, commiserate** ▸ *with acc.* TYRT. 7.1 SOPH. *Ai.* 962, *O.C.* 820 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be wept for** *or* **commiserated** THGN. *l.c.* EUR. *l.c.* • *iter. impf.* (ἀν)οιμώζεσκε QS 14.281.

οἰμωκτικός -ή -όν [οἰμώζω] **inclined to complain** SCH. SOPH. *Ph.* 203.

οἰμώσσω *and* οἰμώττω [οἴμοι] LIB. *Or.* 1.39 *etc.*, *see* οἰμώζω.

οἶν *acc. sg.*, *see* οἷς.

οἶνα *Dor.*, *see* οἶνη.

οἰναγγεῖον -ου, τό [οἶνος, ἀγγεῖον] **jar of wine** *P*PSI 428.113 (III^{BCE}).

οἰνάγωγός -όν [οἶνος, ἄγω] **wine-carrying** CRATIN. 396 PHERECR. 152.5.

οἰναδοθήρας -ου, ὁ [οἰνάς, θηράω] **pigeon hunter** AEL. *N.A.* 4.58.

οἰνάλμη -ης, ἡ [οἶνος, ἅλμη] **wine mixed with salt water** SOR. 2.12.1.

οἰνανθάριον -ου, τό [οἰνάνθη] **oinantharion,** *ointment* AL.[6] 7.3 (2.259.21) *etc.*

οἰνάνθη -ης, ἡ [οἶνος, ἄνθος] A *bot. proper.* **inflorescence of the grape-vine** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1320 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.12 *etc.* | *usu.* **inflorescence of the wild vine** DIOSC.[2] 5.2, 5.4, *al.* GEOP. 5.51 *etc.* | *fig. poet.* οὔπω γένυσι φαίνων τέρειναν ματέρ' οἰνάνθας ὀπώραν when he did not yet show on his cheeks the tender season that is mother to the first beard PIND. *N.* 5.6 || *extens.* **vine** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 588 EUR. *Ph.* 231 *etc.* B *bot.* **dropwort** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549b 33 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.11 *etc.* C *ornith.* **wheatear,** *a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 633a 15.

Οἰνάνθη -ης, ἡ **Oinanthe,** *female name* POL. 14.11.1, 15.29.8.

οἰνάνθῐνος -η -ον [οἰνάνθη] **pertaining to** *or* **made of wild vine flowers** THPHR. *Od.* 27 DIOSC.[2] 1.46 *etc.*

οἰναρθίς -ίδος, ἡ [οἰνάνθη] *bot.* **vine** IB. 5.4.

Οἰναρέα -ας, ἡ **Oinarea,** *Etruscan city* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837b 32.

οἰνάρεον -ου, τό [οἶναρον] **vine leaf:** ἐν νεοτμάτοισι οἰναρέοισι on freshly cut vine leaves THEOCR. 7.134 (*v.l.* οἰναρέῃσι *and* -έαισι).

οἰνάρεος -α -ον [οἶναρον] **made of vine twigs** *or* **leaves** IB. 286.6 HP. *Mul.* 2.195.

οἰνᾰρίζω [οἶναρον] **to prune vines** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1147 PHAEN. 50.

οἰνᾰριον -ου, τό [οἶνος] **light** *or* **poor-quality wine** DEMOSTH. 35.32 DIPH. 60.8 POLIOCH. 2.7 *etc.* || **a little wine** THPHR. *Ch.* 17.2 EPICT. *Ench.* 12 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.189.6: *oth.* light wine) *etc.*

οἰνᾰρίς -ίδος, ἡ [οἶναρον] **tendril, vine leaf** HP. *Mul.* 2.206.

οἶναρον -ου, τό [οἶνος] **vine leaf, tendril** XEN. *Oec.* 19.18 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.5 *etc.* | *extens.* **vine** ALCIPHR. 2.19.1.

Οἶναρος -ου, ὁ **Oinaros,** *priest of Dionysus* PLUT. *Thes.* 20.1.

οἰνάς -άδος, ἡ [οἶνος] A *subst.* **vine** ION 1.4 *PLG* SIMIAS (AP 7.193.2) | *extens.* **wine** NIC. *Al.* 355 | *pl.* Οἰνάδες wine-drinkers, *epith. of the Bacchants* OPP.[1] 4.235 || *ornith.* **pigeon** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 544b 6, 558b 23 *etc.* B *later fem. adj.* **pertaining to wine** *or* **of wine** MACED.[2] (AP 9.645.7), *al.*; μεμεθυσμένος οἰνάδι πηγῇ drunk on a spring of wine AP 16.15.1.

Οἰνάς -άδος, ἡ **Oinas,** *bitch* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

Οἰνείδης -ου, ὁ [Οἰνεύς] **Oineides, son of Oineus** IL. 5.813 (*Tydeus*), *al.* AP. 1.190 (*Meleager*) *etc.* • *epic gen.* -εῖδαο IL. *l.c.*

οἰνέλαιον -ου, τό [οἶνος, ἔλαιον] **wine mixed with oil** DIOSC.[2] 4.150.7 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.11.11) GAL. 13.404 *etc.*

οἰνέμπορος -ου, ὁ [οἶνος, ἔμπορος] **wine merchant** ARTEMID. 3.8 *etc.*

οἰνεραστής -οῦ, ὁ [οἶνος, ἐραστής] lover of wine AEL. *V.H.* 2.41.

Οἰνεύς -έως, ὁ **Oineus**, *male name* IL. 14.117 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -ῆος IL. 2.641, *al.*

Οἰνεών -ῶνος, ὁ **Oineon**, *port of Ozolian Locris* THUC. 3.95.3, *al.*

1. οἶνη -ης, ἡ [οἶνος] *bot.* vine HES. *Sc.* 292 MELEAG. (AP 12.49.3) *etc.*; Διονύσου ὁ. vine of, sacred to Dionysus EUR. *Bac.* 535 | *extens.* wine LEON. (AP 6.334.5) • *Dor.* οἴνα.

2. οἶνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* ūnus, *Goth.* ains, *Olr.* oen, *OCS* ino-; *see* οἷος] ace, *in a game of dice* ACHAE. 56 *etc.*

οἰνηγία -ας, ἡ [οἰνηγός] transport of wine CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.30.1 *etc.*

οἰνηγός -ον [οἶνος, ἄγω] wine-transporting, *said of a boat* PPSI 568.2 (III^{BCE}) || *subst. pl.* οἱ οἰνηγοί importers of wine *I*OGIS 521.22 (V-VI^{CE}).

Οἰνηΐς -ΐδος, ἡ (*sc.* φυλή) the tribe Oineis, *in Attica* DEMOSTH. 18.118 *etc.*

οἰνηρός -ά -όν [οἶνος] Ⓐ that contains *or* containing wine, for wine PIND. *N.* 10.43 EUR. *Ion* 1179 (*cups*) CRATIN. 391 ALEXIS 56 *etc.*; ἓν κεράμιον οἰ. a single glass of wine HDT. 3.6.1 | οἰνηρὰ μέτρα measures of wine ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1135a 2 Ⓑ pertaining to wine EUR. *I.T.* 164 ANTIG. (AP 9.406.2) *etc.*; τρὺξ οἰ. dregs of wine NIC. *Al.* 534 | *extens.* οἰ. ἰητρείη cure by means of wine HP. *Fract.* 34 Ⓒ rich in wine, *epith. of Chios* CALLIM. *fr.* 399.1 *etc.* • *epic and Ion. fem.* -ή.

οἰνήρῡσις -έως, ἡ [οἶνος, ἀρύω] a glass for drawing wine ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1067 PHIL.^{2} *Ebr.* 221.

Οἰνιάδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Oiniadai**, *people and city of Akarnania* THUC. 1.111.3 *etc.*

Οἰνιάδης -ου, ὁ **Oiniades**, *male name* AP 16.28.2.

οἰνίδιον -ου, τό [οἶνος] light wine DIOG. 10.11.

οἰνίζω [οἶνος] ❶ *act.* to be similar to wine AP.^{2} 43 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to obtain *or* purchase wine IL. 8.506, 546, *al.*; ἐκ τοῦ ποταμοῦ οἰνισάμενοι drawing water from the river LUC. *V.H.* 1 9 *etc.* | to indulge in wine BAS. *Hom.* 2.7 • *epic impf. 3. pl.* οἰνίζοντο IL. 7.472.

οἰνικός [οἶνος] pertaining to wine *P*BGU 2010.2 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

οἰνῖνος -η -ον [οἶνος] pertaining to wine ARCHESTR. 23.8.

Οἶνις -ίδος, ὁ **Oinis**, *male name* POL. 4.31.2.

οἰνίσκος -ου, ὁ [οἶνος] light wine CRATIN. 195 EUB. 129.2.

οἰνιστηρία -ας, ἡ [οἰνίζω] a cup for libations ATH. 11.494f.

οἰνιστήρια -ων, τά [οἰνίζω] offering *or* libation of wine, *day for enrollment among the ephebes at Athens* EUP. 146 *etc.*

οἰνοβᾰρείων OD. 9.374, *al.*, *see* οἰνοβαρής.

οἰνοβᾰρέω, *contr.* [οἰνοβαρής] to be drunk THGN. 503 *etc.*

οἰνοβᾰρής -ές [οἶνος, βάρος] drunk IL. 1.225 AP 7.24.5 *etc.*

οἰνοβᾰφής -ές [οἶνος, βάπτω] dyed in wine, with wine NONN. *D.* 7.15.

οἰνοβίκη -ης, ἡ [οἶνος ?, βίκη ?] *bot.* oinobike, *cultivar of snakewort* CYRAN. 1.4.4.

οἰνοβρεχής -ές [οἶνος, βρέχω] wine-soaked, inebriated MELEAG. (AP 7.428.18) • *also* -βραχής CYR.^{1} 1.623B.

οἰνοβρώς -ῶτος [οἶνος, βιβρώσκω] that is eaten while drinking wine NIC. *Al.* 493.

οἰνόγαλα -ακτος, τό [οἶνος, γάλα] wine mixed with milk HP. *Epid.* 7.82, *al.*

οἰνόγᾰρον -ου, τό [οἶνος, γάρον] wine mixed with γάρος sauce (*see*) AET.^{1} 3.85.

οἰνογευστέω, *contr.* [οἶνος, γεύω] to taste wine ANTIPH. 83 GEOP. 7.7.1.

οἰνογεύστης -ου, ὁ [οἰνογευστέω] wine-taster GAL. 8.944.

οἰνογευστικὴ [οἰνογεύστης] *in* οἱ. τέχνη the art of wine-tasting SEXT. *S.* 6.33.

οἰνοδόκος -ον [οἶνος, δέχομαι] that receives *or* contains wine PIND. *I.* 6.40 MAEC. (AP 6.33.6) *etc.*

οἰνοδοσία -ας, ἡ [οἰνοδότης] *medic.* prescription of wine HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 5.27.1).

οἰνοδοτέω, *contr.* [οἰνοδότης] *medic.* to prescribe wine ▸ τινα το s.o. HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 5.27.15,17, 20) (*ptc.* οἰνοδοτούμενος, *aor. ptc. pass.* οἰνοδοτηθείς).

οἰνοδότης -ου, ὁ [οἶνος, δίδωμι] giver *or* distributor of wine EUR. *H.F.* 682 • *Dor. acc. sg.* -αν *etc.* || *also* -δώτης.

οἰνοδοχεῖον -ου, τό [οἰνοδόκος] receptacle for wine HERO *Pn.* 2.21.

οἰνοδόχος -ον [οἰνοδόκος] containing wine HERO *Pn.* 2.21.

οἰνοδυνάστης -ου, ὁ [οἶνος, δυνάστης] a person with great capacity for wine-drinking ISID.^{4} *epist.* 1. 359.

οἰνοειδής -ές [οἶνος, εἶδος] like wine, *said of the color black* HSCH. (*s.v.* οἰνωπόν).

οἰνόεις -εσσα -εν [οἶνος] pertaining to wine: *only subst. fem.* ἡ οἰνοῦττα (*Att.*) flatbread, *made of wine, barley, water, and oil* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1121 || *bot., poisonous plant* ARISTOT. *fr.* 107 AEL. *V.H.* 2.40.

Οἰνόη -ης, ἡ **Oinoe**, *name of two Attic demes* HDT. 5.74.2 THUC. 2.18.1 *etc.* | *city near Corinth* XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.5 *etc.* | *spring* PAUS. 8.15.6 | *Nymph* PAUS. 8.47.3.

οἰνοηθητής -οῦ, ὁ [οἶνος, ἠθέω] that filters wine ATH. 13.608a.

οἰνοθήκη -ης, ἡ [οἶνος, θήκη] wine depository, wine cellar GEOP. 6.12.4.

Οἰνοίη -ης, ἡ **Oinoie**, AP. 1.623 (*island*), 626 (*Nymph*).

οἰνοκάπηλος -ου, ὁ [οἶνος, κάπηλος] wine merchant SEXT. *S.* 1.141 *etc.*

οἰνοκάχλη, ἡ *f.l.*, *see* οἰνόμαχλος.

οἰνοκηκίς -ΐδος, ἡ [οἶνος, κηκίς] gallnut wine *astringent liquor, made of gallnut boiled in wine* GAL. 12.25.

οἰνόκρεον -ου, τό [οἶνος, κρέας] meat preserved in vinegar *P*SB 9499.1, *al.* (III-IV^{CE}) *etc.*

Οἰνόλαλος -ου, ὁ **Oinolalos**, *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.21 title.

οἰνόληπτος -ον [οἶνος, λαμβάνω] possessed by wine, inebriated PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 4b.

οἰνολίβανος -ου, ὁ [οἶνος, λίβανος] wine mixed with incense CHRONPASCH. 176.

οἰνολογέω, *contr.* [οἶνος, λέγω] to talk about wine ATH. 2.40f (*aor. ptc.* οἰνολογήσας).

οἰνομᾰνής -ές [οἶνος, μαίνομαι] crazy about wine CHRYSIP. 3.167.11 (ATH. 464d).

Οἰνόμαος -ου, ὁ **Oinomaos**, *male name* IL. 5.706 *etc.*

οἰνόμαχλος -η -ον [οἶνος, μάχλος] dedicated to wine THEOP. 80.

οἰνόμελι -τος, τό [οἶνος, μέλι] wine mixed with honey POL. 12.2.7 MELEAG. (AP 12.164.4) DIOSC.^{2} 5.8 DIOG. 4.64 *etc.*

οἰνομετρέω, *contr.* [οἶνος, μετρέω] to measure out wine *I*G 12.5.38.6, 27 (I^{BCE}) (*aor.* οἰνομέτρησα).

οἰνομήτωρ -ορος [οἶνος, μήτηρ] mother of wine ASTYD. 6 (*vine*).

οἰνοπαής -ές [οἶνος?] wine-colored IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 105, *al.*

οἰνοπέδη -ης, ἡ [οἰνόπεδος] vineyard GAET. (AP 11.409.4).

οἰνόπεδος -ον [οἶνος, πέδον] place where the ground is suitable for vines, planted with vines OD. 1.193, 11.193 *etc.* | τις οἰνοπέδησι φυτηκομίησι μεμηλώς whoever is in charge of the cultivation of a vineyard OPP.^{1} 4.331 || *subst.* τὸ οἰνόπεδον vineyard IL. 9.579 THGN. 892 THEOCR. 24.130 *etc.* • *fem.* οἰνοπέδη OPP.^{1} *l.c.*

οἰνοπέπαντος -ον [οἶνος, πεπαίνω] ripe for wine CRINAG. (AP 6.232.1).

Οἰνοπία -ας, ἡ **Oinopia**, *another name for the island of Aegina* PIND. *I.* 8.21.

Οἰνοπίδης -ου, ὁ [*see* Οἰνοψ] **Oinopides**, son of **Oinops** IL. 5.707.

οἰνοπίπτης -ου [οἶνος, ὀπιπτεύω] *com. neologism* one who breathes for wine, *i.e* drunkard ARISTOPH. *Th.* 393 (*v.l.*: *oth.* οἰνοπότις female wine-drinker).

Οἰνοπίων -ωνος, ὁ **Oinopion**, *male name* AP. 3.996 *etc.*

οἰνοπλάνητος -ον [οἶνος, πλανάω] confused by wine EUR. *Rh.* 363.

οἰνοπλησθής -ές [οἶνος, πλήθος] rich in wine OD. 15.406.

οἰνόπληκτος -ον BAS. *Hom.* 13.5, *see* οἰνοπλήξ.

οἰνοπλήξ -ῆγος [οἶνος, πλήσσω] confused by wine, inebriated ANTIP.^{1} (AP 9.323.5) *etc.*

Οἰνοπνίκτης -ου, ὁ **Oinopniktes**, "Strangle-wine", *male name* ALCIPHR. 3.5 *title.*

οἰνοποιέω, *contr.* [οἶνος, ποιέω] *aor. subj. 2. sg.* οἰνοποιήσῃς [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 457 | *imper.* οἰνοποίησον SCH. HES. *Op.* 610bis; to produce wine PLUT. *QConv.* 653a *etc.*

οἰνοποιητέον [οἰνοποιέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to produce *or* prepare wine ATH. 1.33a.

οἰνοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [οἰνοποιέω] the preparation of wine THPHR. *Od.* 67 ATH. 1.26b *etc.*

οἰνοποιός -όν [οἰνοποιέω] that produces *or* gives wine ATH. 1.27d *etc.*

οἰνόπολος -ον [οἶνος, πέλομαι?] concerning wine OR. *Sib.* 3.442.

οἰνοπορέω *contr.* [οἶνος, πορεῖν] to pour, spill wine HSCH. ο 384.

οἰνοπόρος -ον [οἶνος, πείρω] flowing with wine: ποταμός river NONN. *D.* 40.238.

οἰνοποσία -ας, ἡ [οἰνοποτήρ] wine-drinking HP. *Acut.* 37 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 871a 1 AEL. *V.H.* 2.41 *etc.*

οἰνοποσίαρχος -ου, ὁ [οἰνοποσία, ἄρχω] president of a banquet *I*GR 3.1397.12 (III^{CE}).

οἰνόποσις -εως, ἡ [οἶνος, πίνω] act of drinking wine GAL. 17a.998.12.

οἰνοποτάζω [οἰνοποσία, ἄρχω] *impf.* οἰνοπόταζον EUSTATH. 745.58; to drink wine IL. 20.84 OD. 6.309, 20.262 PHOC. 14 *etc.*

οἰνοποτέω, *contr.* [οἰνοπότης] *aor.* ᾠνοπότησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* οἰνοποτηθείς ORIB. 5.31.12; VT *Prov.* 31.4 *etc.*, *see* οἰνοποτάζω • *Ion. inf.* οἰνοποτέειν HP. *Epid.* 2.3.11 ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.5.

οἰνοποτήρ -ῆρος [οἶνος, πίνω] wine-drinker OD. 8.456 LEON. (AP 5.205.5).

οἰνοπότης -ου [οἶνος, πίνω] CALLIM. *epigr.* 36.1, *fr.* 69.2 POL. 20.8.2 *etc.*, *see* οἰνοποτήρ.

οἰνοπότις -ιδος [οἶνος, πίνω] female wine-drinker ANACR. 136 *etc.*

οἰνόπτης -ου, ὁ [οἶνος] oinoptes, *wine assayer, name of a public official at Athens* EUP. 219 | wine-taster GEOP. 7.7.1 *etc.*

οἰνοπωλεῖον -ου, τό [οἰνοπώλης] wine shop BAS. *Is.* 154.

οἰνοπωλέω, *contr.* [οἰνοπώλης] to sell wine ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 22.

οἰνοπώλης -ου, ὁ [οἶνος, πώλης] merchant *or* seller of wine, innkeeper DIPH. 3.6 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 21 *etc.*

οἰνοπῶλις -ιδος, ἡ [οἶνος, πώλης] female wine-seller, innkeeper LIB. *Decl.* 26.18 *etc.*

οἶνος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* vīnum; *cf. Heb.* jajin] wine IL. 5.341, *al.* OD. 3.391, *al.* BACCHYL. *fr.* 21.5 NT *Matt.* 9.17 *etc.*; ἐν οἴνῳ at the symposium

or between one cup and another, drinking ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1227 PLAT. *Leg.* 652a *etc.* = ἐν τοῖς οἴνοις PLAT. *Leg.* 641c *etc.* = ἐπ' οἴνοις PHERECR. 162.12 = παρ' οἴνῳ SOPH. *OT.* 780 = παρ' οἶνον XEN. *Symp.* 6.2 *etc.* ‖ *also pl.* XEN. *An.* 4.4.9 PLAT. *Leg.* 645c, d *etc.*; οἱ τοὺς οἴνους δοκιμάζοντες the wine-tasters ARISTOT. *EN.* 1118a 28 ‖ *fig.* τρέχ' ἐς τὸν οἶνον run to the wine market *or* shop ARISTOPH. *fr.* 310; τὸν οἶνον τῷ φρονεῖν ἐπισκοτεῖν wine obfuscates the wits EUB. 133 ‖ *extens.* **fermented drink**: οἶνος ἐκ χριθέων *or* κρίθινος barley wine, beer HDT. 2.77.4 ATH. 10.447b *etc.* | *palm wine* HDT. 1.193.4, *al.* | *lotus wine* HDT. 4.177 | *honey wine* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832a 6.

Οἶνος -ου, ὁ **Oinos**, *male name* AP 11.343.1 *etc.*

οἰνός -οῦ, ὁ **ace** POLL. 7.204, *see* οἴνη.

οἰνόσπονδος -ον [οἶνος, σπένδω] **offering with libations of wine**: *subst.* τὰ οἰνόσπονδα **libations of wine** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.20.

οἰνοσσόος -ον [οἶνος, σῴζω] **that protects the vine** NONN. *Ev.* 2.30.

οἰνότης -ητος, ἡ [οἶνος] **abundance of wine** PROCL. *Cant.* 1736.32.

οἰνοτόκος -ον [οἶνος, τίκτω] **that produces wine** NONN. *D.* 7.89.

οἰνοτροπικός -ή -όν [οἶνος, τρέπω] **that mixes wine** GAL. 8.768.

οἰνοτρόποι -ων, αἱ [οἶνος, τρέπω] **that change water into wine**, *epith. of the daughters of Anios* LYC. 580.

οἰνοτρόφος -ον [οἶνος, τρέφω] **that produces wine** AP 9.375.1.

Οἰνουντιάδης -ου [Οἰνοῦς] **from Oinous** ALCM. 92d.

οἰνουργέω, *contr.* [οἶνος, ἔργον] **to produce wine** SCH. PIND. *P.* 3.177.

οἰνουργία -ας, ἡ [οἰνουργέω] **production of wine** POLL. 7.193.

Οἰνοῦς -οῦντος, ἡ **Oinous**, *river and city of Laconia* POL. 2.65.9, *al.*

Οἰνοῦσσαι -ῶν, αἱ **Oinoussai**, *islands near Chios* HEC. 142 HDT. 1.165.1, 3 *etc.*

οἰνοῦττα *fem.*, *see* οἰνόεις.

Οἰνουφις -εως, ὁ **Oinouphis**, *male name* PLUT. *Isid.* 354e.

οἰνοφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [οἶνος, φαγεῖν] **act of consuming wine**: τὸ σφοδρὸν τῆς οἰ. the strength of table wine LUC. *VH.* 1 7.

οἰνοφερής -ές [οἶνος, φέρω] **dedicated** *or* **inclined to wine** HSCH. *s.v.* οἰνοφύλαξ.

οἰνόφιλος -ον [οἶνος, φίλος] **wine-lover** PALL. *L.* 47.10.

οἰνοφλύγέω, *contr.* [οἰνόφλυξ] *aor. subj.* οἰνοφλυγήσω THEODORET.[1] *Is.* 18.115 | *ptc.* οἰνοφλυγήσας Ⓐ **to be inebriated** *or* **a drunkard** VT *Deut.* 21.20 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 27 Ⓑ *trans.* **to inebriate** PALL. *Io.* 7.31.

οἰνοφλῠγία -ας, ἡ [οἰνόφλυξ] **drunkenness** ANTIPH. 20 XEN. *Oec.* 1.22 ARISTOT. *EN.* 1114a 27, *al.* POL. 2.19.4 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 158 *etc.*

οἰνοφλυγίζω [οἰνόφλυξ] **to be drunk** THEODOTI. *Is.* 56.12, *see* οἰνοφλῠγία.

οἰνόφλυξ -ῠγος, ὁ *and* ἡ [οἶνος, φλύω] **drunkard** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.2 PLAT. *Eryx.* 405e XEN. *Ap.* 19 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1461a 15 *etc.*

οἰνοφορέω, *contr.* [οἰνοφόρος] **to produce wine** STRAB. 15.1.22.

οἰνοφόρος -ον [οἶνος, φέρω] **that contains wine** CRITI. B 6.2 *FdV* HDN.[1] 8.4.4 *etc.* | **that produces wine** ARCHESTR. 36.2.

Οἰνόφυτα -ων, τά **Oinophyta**, *city in Boeotia* THUC. 1.108.3 *etc.*

οἰνόφῠτος -ον [οἶνος, φύω] **planted** *or* **cultivated with vines** DION. 1.37.2 STRAB. 12.3.36 | **one who plants vines** NONN. *D.* 21.174.

Οἰνοχαίρων, ὁ **Oinochairon** (= friend of wine), *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.36 title.

οἰνοχᾰρής -ές [οἶνος, χαίρω] **who enjoys wine, loves wine** *r*GVI 1243.6 (II[CE]), 446.4 (III-IV[CE]).

Οἰνοχάρων -οντος, ὁ [οἶνος, χάρων] **Oinocharon**, *i.e.* **Charon of wine**, *epith. of Philip of Macedon, who was known as a lover of wine and used poisoned wine to eliminate his enemies* (*play on words with* οἰνοχαρὴς *and* Χάρων) ALC.[2] (AP 11.12.3).

οἰνοχεῖος -ου, ὁ [οἶνος, χέω] **jar** *or* **cup** *of wine* EPIGR. *Exhort.* 117.

οἰνοχειριστής -οῦ, ὁ [οἶνος, χειριστής] **cellarman** *p*OXY. 1752.1 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

οἰνοχίτων -ωνος, [οἶνος, χιτών] **that supports vines** (*of trees*) LYR. *APap.* 1076, 1093.

οἰνοχοεύς -έως, ὁ [οἰνοχοέω] **cup-bearer** NONN. *D.* 10.315.

οἰνοχοεύω IL. 2.127, *al.* OD. 1.143, *al.*, *see* οἰνοχοέω.

οἰνοχοέω, *contr.* [οἰνοχόος] *impf.* ὠνοχόουν, *mid. pass.* ὠνοχοούμην ‖ *fut.* οἰνοχοήσω ‖ *aor.* ὠνοχόησα ‖ *pf. inf.* οἰνοχοηκέναι PALL. *Io.* p. 92.17 (*v.l.* ὠν- L. *Sud.* σ897) ❶ *act.* **to pour wine** OD. 20.255 *etc.*; ▸ τινι for s.o. IL. 20.234 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.8, *al.* POL. 14.11.2 PHERECR. 76.5 *etc.*; θέοισ' ἐοινοχόησε **he served wine to the gods** SAPPH. 141.3 | **to pour a drink** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 4.3, *al.*; ἄκρατον τοῖς πολίταις ἐλευθερίαν οἰνοχοῶν pouring pure freedom for the citizens PLUT. *Per.* 7.8 (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *rar. mid.* **to pour, serve wine** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 160 ❸ *pass.* **to be celebrated with libations of wine** PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 249f • *epic impf. 3. sg.* οἰνοχόει *and* ἐϝοινοχόει (< ἠϝοι- IL. 4.3, *mid. 3. sg.* οἰνοχοεῖτο ATH. 11.499c ‖ *Aeol. aor. ptc.* οἰνοχόεισα SAPPH. 2.16.

οἰνοχόη -ης, ἡ [οἰνοχόος] Ⓐ **vessel, jug**, *for drawing wine from a krater* HES. *Op.* 744 EUP. 395 EUR. *Tr.* 820 THUC. 6.46.3 *etc.* Ⓑ **cabinet**, *for wine glasses* PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 95 Ⓒ **cup-bearer** VT *Eccl.* 2.8.

οἰνοχόημα -τος, τό [οἰνοχοέω] **distribution of wine** PLUT. *Phoc.* 6.3 *etc.*

οἰνοχοΐα -ας, ἡ [οἰνοχόος] **act of pouring** *or* **serving wine** DCHR. 71.4 HLD. 8.1.7 • *also* οἰνοχοεία.

οἰνοχοϊκός -ή -όν [οἰνοχόος] **of** *or* **for a cupbearer** HLD. 7.27.2.

οἰνοχόος -όου [οἶνος, χέω] **cup-bearer** IL. 2.128 OD. 18.418 EUR. *Cycl.* 566 HDT. 4.71.4 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.38 *etc.* | *of Ganymede* ACH. 2.36.4 • *epic gen.* -χόοιο IL. *Lc.*

οἰνόχρως -ωτος [οἶνος, χρώς] **wine-colored** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.4 *etc.*

οἰνόχῠτος -ον [οἶνος, χέω] **of poured wine**: οἱ. πῶμα a cup of wine SOPH. *Ph.* 714 | **who pours wine** NONN. *D.* 13.256, *al.*

οἰνοψ -οπος [οἶνος, ὤψ] **wine-colored, violet, livid**, *epith. of the sea* IL. 5.771, *al.* OD. 1.183, *al.* | *extens.* **tawny, dark**, *of calves* IL. 13.703 | **winey**, *epith. of Bacchus* AP 6.44.5 *etc.*

Οἰνοψ -οπος, ὁ **Oinops**, *male name* OD. 21.144 AESCHL. *Sept.* 504.

οἰνόω, *contr.* [οἶνος] *act. only in aor. inf.* οἰνῶσαι CRITI. B 6.28 *FdV* ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* οἰνωμένος *and* ὠνωμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* οἰνωθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* οἰνωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to inebriate** CRITI. *l.c.* ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* Ⓐ **to get drunk, be drunk** OD. 16.292, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 268 EUR. *Bac.* 687 *etc.*; οἷα πλεόνως οἰνωμένοι because they had drunk too much HDT. 5.18.5 | *s.times* to be scarcely excited by wine (≠ μεθύσκεσθαι) DIOG. 7.118 Ⓑ **to be changed into wine** NONN. *Ev.* 2.44, *al.*

-οἶντο *aor. opt. mid. 3. pl. from* ἵημι *in compd.*

Οἰνωᾶτις **Oinoatis**, *epith. of Artemis* EUR. *H.F.* 379 (*acc.* -ιν: *conject.*).

οἰνώδης -ες [οἶνος] Ⓐ **strong, robust, vigorous**, *of wine* HP. *Acut.* 37, *al.* Ⓑ **of the color** *or* **flavor of wine** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 387b 11, *al.* LUC. *Syr.* 32 ATH. 7.305c *etc.*; πῶμα beverage ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832a 10; καρποί fruits PLUT. *QConv.* 652f.

Οἰνώη -ης, ἡ **Oinoe**, *Nymph and place in Attica* NONN. *D.* 13.182, *al.*

οἰνών -ῶνος, ὁ [οἶνος] **tavern, wine shop** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.6 ATH. 12.519d *etc.*

Οἰνώνη -ης, ἡ **Oinone**, *ancient name of Aegina* PIND. *N.* 5.16 EUR. *IA.* 699 *etc.*

οἰνωπός -ή -όν [*see* οἶνοψ] **wine-colored, ruddy, violet, dark** HP. *Mul.* 2.111 EUR. *Bac.* 236, *al.* THEOCR. 22.34 *etc.*; οἱ. δράκων dark dragon EUR. *IT.* 1245; οἱ. ὀφθαλμοί dark eyes ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812b 6 | *subst.* τὸ οἰνωπόν **the color of wine** ARISTOT. *Col.* 795b 28, *al.* • *fem.* -ός EUR. *Or.* 115.

οἴνωσις -εως, ἡ [οἰνόω] **drunkenness, intoxication** PLUT. *Garr.* 503f, *al.* DIOG. 7.183 (*pl.*) *etc.*

Οἰνωτρία -ας, ἡ **Oinotria**, *southern Italy* HDT. 1.167.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Οἰνωτρίδες -ων, αἱ [Οἰνωτρία] **Oinotrides**, *islands of the Tyrrhenian Sea, off Cape Palinurus* STRAB. 6.1.1, *al. etc.*

Οἰνωτροι -ῶν, οἱ [Οἰνωτρία] **Oinotroi, inhabit. of Oinotria** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1329b 10, *al.*

οἰνώψ -ῶπος [*see* οἶνοψ] **wine-colored, florid, ruddy**, *epith. of Bacchus* SOPH. *O.T.* 211.

οἴξω *fut.*, *see* οἴγνυμι.

οἷο *epic gen.*, *see* ὅς.

Οἰόβαζος -ου, ὁ **Oiobazos**, *male name* HDT. 4.84.1, *al.*

οἰόβᾰτος -ον [οἷος, βαίνω] **solitary** ANYT. (AP 16.231.1).

οἰόβιος -ον [οἷος, βίος] **one who lives alone** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.46, *al.*

οἰοβουκόλος -ον [οἷος, βουκόλος] **herdsman of a single heifer** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 304.

οἰοβώτας, ὁ [οἷος, βόσκω] *Dor.* **solitary shepherd** ▸ *with gen.*: φρενὸς οἰ. who pastures his heart in solitude SOPH. *Ai.* 614.

οἰόγᾰμος -ον [οἷος, γάμος] **married only once, monogamous** P.[1] (AP 5.232.8).

οἰογένεια -ας [οἷος, γένος] **only daughter** *r*GVI 1976.6 (II[CE]).

οἰόγονος -ου, ὁ [οἷος, γένος] **only son** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.38.6.

οἰόζωνος -ον [οἷος, ζώνη] **one who travels alone** SOPH. *O.T.* 846.

οἰόθεν [οἷος] *adv.* **alone** ARAT. 55 | *usu.* οἰ..οἷος **alone, completely alone** IL. 7.39, 226 AP. 2.28.

οἰόθι [οἷος] *adv.* **aside, alone** AP. 2.709 ARAT. 376.

οἰοκέλης -ητος, ὁ [οἷος, κέλης] **saddle** *or* **race horse** POSIDIP.[1] 86.2, *see* μουνοκέλης.

οἰόκερως -ωτος [οἷος, κέρας] **that has a single horn** OPP.[1] 2.96.

Οἰοκλος -ου, ὁ **Oioklos**, *son of Poseidon* PAUS. 9.29.1.

Οἰόλυκος-ου, ὁ **Oiolykos**, *male name* HDT. 4.149.1.

ὀΐομαι *and* **οἴομαι** *see* οἴω.

οἷον *neut.*, *see* οἷος.

οἶον *neut.*, *see* οἷος.

Οἶον -ου, τό **Oion**, *Attic deme* DEMOSTH. 43.3 *etc.*

οἷον εἰ *and* **οἰονεί as if, like, as** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 25, *al.* MEN. *Georg.* 58 *etc.*

οἰονοϊστική -ῆς, ἡ [οἴω, νοῦς] *as an etymological explanation of* οἰωνιστική (*see*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244c.

1. οἰονόμος -ον [οἷος, νέμω] **that grazes alone**, *hence extens.* **solitary, deserted** LEON. (AP 16.230.1, *f.l.*) *etc.*

2. οἰονόμος -ον [οἷος, νέμω] **herdsman** ARCH. (AP 7.213.4) *etc.*

οἰόνους, ὁ [οἴω, νοῦς] *as an etymological explanation of* οἶνος: ὅτι οἴεσθαι νοῦν ἔχειν ποιεῖ because it makes one think one has good sense PLAT. *Crat.* 406c.

οἰόνπερ [οἷον, περ] **just as if, as it were** PLAT. *Tim.* 21a, *al.*

οἰονπερεί (*for* οἷον περ εἰ) **as if, so to speak** PLAT. *Theaet.* 201e.

οἰόν τε *neut., see* οἷος.

οἰόομαι, *contr.* [οἷος] **to be left alone** *or* **abandoned, to remain** *or* **be alone** IL. 6.1, 11.401 QS 6.527 • *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* οἰώθη IL. *ll.cc., 3. pl.* οἰώθησαν QS *l.c., ptc.* οἰωθείς QS 5.204, *al. etc.*

οἰοπέδη -ης, ἡ [οἷος, πέδη] **woolen bandage,** *for sore feet* CRINAG. (AP 7.401.4: *dub.*).

οἰοπέδιλος -ον [οἷος, πέδιλον] **one who has only one sandal** AP. 1.7.

οἰοπολέω, *contr.* [οἰοπόλος] **to wander in solitude** EUR. *Cycl.* 74 | ▸ οἱ. τι to wander over sthg. LEON. (AP 7.657.1).

1. οἰοπόλος -ον [οἷος, πέλομαι] **one who watches over** *or* **herds sheep** HOM. 4.314, *al.* COLLUTH. 309 (*v.l.*), *al.*

2. οἰοπόλος -ον [οἷος, πέλομαι] **solitary, deserted,** *usu. of places* IL. 13.473, 19.377 OD. 11.574 | *of divinities* PIND. *P.* 4.28.

οἰόρ *Scythian* HDT. 4.110.1 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀνήρ.

οἰόρπατα *Scythian* HDT. 4.110.1 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀνδροκτόνοι.

οἷος -α -ον [*IE* *οἰϝο-; *cf. Av.* aēva-; *see* οἴνη] *epic and rar. poet.* Ⓐ **only, unique** IL. 2.247, *al. etc.*; οἷος ἀνευθ' ἄλλων **alone,** far from the others IL. 22.39; οἷος ἀποιχομένοιο ἄνακτος **alone,** while the master was far away OD. 14.450; ἐγγὺς ἐλθὼν πολιᾶς ἁλὸς οἷος ἐν ὄρφνᾳ ἄπυεν ... Εὐτρίαιναν having reached the shore of the grey sea, **alone** in the shadows he called upon Poseidon PIND. *O.* 1.71, *al.* | οὐκ οἷος, ἅμα τῷ γε δύω Ἀντήνορος υἷε not alone, but together with him were the two sons of Antenor IL. 2.822; οὐκ οἵη, ἅμα τῇ καὶ ἀμφίπολοι δύο not alone, but two maidservants were together with her OD. 1.331 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* οἵη γάρ ῥα θεῶν παρετύγχανε μαρναμένοισιν for she was the only divinity **among** the combatants IL. 11.74, *cf.* PIND. *fr.* 93; τῶν οἷος λιπόμην I remained **alone among them** IL. 11.693 | ▸ *with prep.* οἷος μετά τισι **unique** *or* **alone among them** OD. 3.362; οἵη ἐν ἀθανάτοισιν ἀεικέα λοιγὸν ἀμῦναι you alone among the immortals warded off shameful ruin IL. 1.398 || ▸ *s.times strengthd. with* εἷς, μία, ἕν **only one** IL. 18.565, *al.* OD. 14.94, *al.*; πάντας ἔπεφν', ἕνα δ' οἷον ἴει οἰκόνδε νέεσθαι he killed them all, only one did he let return home IL. 4.397 | *also* δύο οἴω (*dual*) only two IL. 24.473 OD. 14.94 = δυ' οἷοι OD. 3.424 || ▸ *with* ἀπό *and gen.* **alone, isolated, separate, distant** ▸ ἀπό τινος **from** s.o. OD. 21.364, *al. etc.*; πῶς ἄν ... ἀπὸ σεῖο ... αὖθι λιποίμην οἷος; how could I ever remain here alone, without you? IL. 9.438; ὅ τε φαίνεται οἷον ἀπ' ἄλλων who appears separate from the others OD. 9.192 | οἷος Ἀτρειδῶν δίχα **alone and apart from the Atreidai** SOPH. *Ai.* 750 Ⓑ *fig.* **one of a kind, unique, excellent** IL. 24.499 Ⓒ *adv. neut.* οἷον **only, uniquely, none other than** HES. *Th.* 26: οἷον μή as long as AESCHL. *Ag.* 131; οὐ ... οἷον ... ἀλλ' ... not only ... but ... *IIG* 3.171 *B* 22; ποιμένες ἄγραυλοι, κάκ' ἐλέγχεα, γαστέρες οἷον O rustic shepherds, wretched disgraces, mere bellies HES. *Th.* 26 • *epic fem.* οἵη || *usually in* IL., OD. *and* HES., *rar. later.*

οἷος, οἵα οἷον [*IE* *οἰϝο-; *cf. Av.* aēva-; *see* οἴνη] ❶ *rel. und indir. interrog., pron. and adj.* Ⓐ **such as, of what kind, as, that,** *often with rel. value* ▸ *correl. with demonst. pron. or adj.* || *s.times with partic.* | *with* τις, τι || *with attraction of* οἷος *in the same case as the correl.* || *abs. with exclam. value, in indep. cl.* | *in indir. discourse* Ⓡ *often with caus. value* **insofar as, for all that, inasmuch as, because** || *Hom. to explain the reason for what is affirmed* Ⓔ *with inf.* **capable of, able to** | *more often* οἷός τε *and inf.* || *impers. neut.* οἷόν τε *and* οἷά τε **it is possible, one may** | *often* ἐστί *is omitted* || *with superl.* **as far as possible, as much as possible** || οὐδὲν οἷον *and inf.* **there is nothing better than, there is nothing like** Ⓓ *with consec. value* **such that, such as,** *correl. with* τοιοῦτος | *s.times without* τοιοῦτος | *without inf.* Ⓔ *with indef. value* **a sort of, a kind of,** of the type, *with adj.* ❷ *adv. neut.* οἷον *and s.times pl.* οἷα Ⓐ **as, in the way that, just as,** *usu. strengthd. by conjunc. or other partic.* || *with ptc., usu. with caus. or temp. value* **as, since** || *with neg.* Ⓑ *with exclam. value* **how, how much,** *abs.* | *with adj.* Ⓒ *s.times to introduce examples* **as, for example** || *with epexeg. value* **that is** Ⓓ *with num.* **approximately** ♦ *adv.* οἵως **how, in what state** *or* **way** ❶ *rel. and indir. interrog. pron. and adj.* Ⓐ **such as,** of what kind, as, **that** ▸ *often with rel. value correl. with demonstr. pron. or adj. such as* τοῖος, τοιόσδε, τοιοῦτος, ὁ, ὅδε IL. 5.758, 24.630, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1401, *al. etc.*; τῷ ἴκελον οἷόν ποτ' ἐνὶ Κνωσῷ εὐρείῃ Δαίδαλος ἤσκησεν like that which Daidalos once made in broad Knossos IL. 18.591; θέαμα ... τοιοῦτον οἷον ... a spectacle such that ... SOPH. *O.T.* 1296; τοιοῦτον ἐκβέβηκεν, οἷον, ἢν φράσω ... ὑμῖν θαῦμα ἀνέλπιστον μαθεῖν a thing has happened that, were I to tell it, you would be struck by unprecedented amazement SOPH. *Tr.* 1673 | *s.times the correl. is implicit:* οὐ γὰρ ἐμὴ ἵς ἔσθ' οἵη πάρος ἔσκεν alas, my strength is not as it was previously IL. 11.669, *al.*; οἷος καὶ Πάρις ... ἦσχυνε ξενίαν τράπεζαν such as Paris, who outraged the host's table AESCHL. *Ag.* 399 || ▸ *s.times with partic.* (δή, περ *and sim.*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 607, *al. etc.*; οἵη περ φύλλων γενεή, τοίη δὲ καὶ ἀνδρῶν just like the generation of leaves, so is that of mankind IL. 6.146; τοιόνδ' ... αἴσιον, οἷος δὴ σύ such a bringer of good omen as you IL. 24.376 | ▸ *with* τις, τι: ἀλλ' οἷόν τινά φασι βίην Ἡρακληείην what, they say, was by contrast the might of Herakles IL. 5.638 OD. 9.348 || ▸ *with attraction of* οἷος *into the same case as the correl.* THUC. 7.21.3 XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.3, *al. etc.*; οὐ γάρ πω τοίους ἴδον ἀνέρας οὐδὲ ἴδωμαι, οἷον Πειρίθοόν τε Δρύαντά τε nowhere have I ever seen, nor shall I ever see, men such as Peirithoos and Dryas IL. 1.263 || ▸ *abs. with exclam. value, in indep. cl.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 733, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 450a, *al. etc.*; ὦ πόποι, ἐννοσίγαι' εὐρυσθενές, οἷον ἔειπες O dear, most potent Ennosigaios, what a thing you have said IL. 7.455; οἷον τὸ πῦρ what a fire! AESCHL. *Ag.* 1256 | *in indir. discourse* SOPH. *O.T.* 624, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.1.15; ὁρᾶτε ἐν οἵῳ ἐστέ look at the state of you! XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.12 Ⓑ *often with caus. value* **insofar as, for all that, inasmuch as, because** OD. 17.479 SOPH. *O.T.* 701; ὣς φάτο, τὸν δὲ ἄνακτα χόλος λάβεν οἷον ἄκουσε so he spoke, and fury took hold of the king for what he heard IL. 6.166; ἐμαχάριζον ... τὴν μητέρα αὐτῶν, οἷων τέκνων ἐκύρησε they considered their mother blessed, she who had the good fortune to have such sons HDT. 1.31.3; τὴν ἐμαυτοῦ τύχην (ἀπέκλαον), οἷου ἀνδρὸς ... ἐστερημένος εἴην (I deplored) my fate, in that I would have been deprived of such a man PLAT. *Phaed.* 117c || *Hom. to explain the reason for what is affirmed* IL. 22.347; ὠκύμορος δή μοι, τέκος, ἔσσεαι, οἵ' ἀγορεύεις O my child, speaking so, you will be close to death IL. 18.95; αἵματος εἰ ἀγαθοῖο, φίλον τέκος, οἵ' ἀγορεύεις your speech displays that you are of good blood, my boy OD. 4.611 Ⓒ ▸ *with inf.* **capable of, able to:** οἷοι φιλεῖν capable of loving DEMOSTH. 25.2; οἷοι μισεῖν capable of hating PLAT. *Gorg.* 487d *etc.* | *more often* οἷός τε ▸ *and inf.* OD. 21.173 HDT. 1.29.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 1415, *al.* ISOCR. 8.69 *etc.*; οἷός τ' ἦδη πατρὸς ἀέθλια κάλ' ἀνελέσθαι henceforth capable of carrying off my father's fine prizes OD. 21.117; δηλῶσαι βουλόμενοι ὅτι οὐκ ὀρθῶς ἐγνώκασιν ἀλλ' οἷοί τέ εἰσι ... ἀμύνεσθαι wishing to demonstrate that they had not made a correct evaluation, but that they were capable of defending themselves THUC. 3.16.1 || *impers. neut.* οἷόν τε *and* οἷά τε **it is possible, one can:** οὐχ οἷόν τέ ἐστιν it is not possible ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 198 | *often* ἐστί *is omitted* THUC. 1.80.3 *etc.*; ἀλλ' οὐχ οἷόν τε it is not possible SOPH. *Ph.* 925, *O.C.* 1418 || ▸ *with superl.* **as far as possible, as much as possible:** καλὸν ὡς οἷόν τε μάλιστα the most beautiful thing possible PLAT. *Prot.* 349e, *al. etc.* || οὐδὲν οἷον ▸ *and inf.* **there is nothing better than, there is nothing like** DEMOSTH. 21.46 PLAT. *Gorg.* 447c *etc.*; ἀλλ' οὐδὲν οἷόν ἐστ' ἀκοῦσαι τῶν ἐπῶν there is nothing better than listening to verses ARISTOPH. *Av.* 966 Ⓓ *with consec. value* **such that, such as** ▸ *correl. with* τοιοῦτος: τοιοῦτός τις οἷος διαπονεῖσθαι he is the sort to put up with fatigue PLAT. *Crat.* 395a, *al. etc.* | *s.times without* τοιοῦτος: ... καὶ τὸ πρᾶγμα μέγα εἶναι καὶ μὴ οἷον νεωτέρῳ βουλεύσασθαί τε καὶ ὀξέως μεταχειρίσαι and this matter is important, and not such as to be decided by a youngster and dealt with hastily THUC. 6.12.2 | ▸ *without inf.* PLAT. *Parm.* 144b, *al. etc.*; οἷός ἐστι οἰκουρός he is capable of standing guard ARISTOPH. *Vesp.* 970 Ⓔ *with indef. value* **a sort of, a kind of,** of the type ▸ *with adj. of posit. degree* DEMOSTH. 2.18 *etc.*; ἀφόρητος οἷος χρυμός intolerable cold HDT. 4.28.1 | ▸ *esp. with superl.*: ἀπέχθειαι οἷαι χαλεπώτατα emnities of the harshest sort PLAT. *Ap.* 23a; χωρίον οἷον χαλεπώτατον the hardest sort of terrain XEN. *An.* 4.8.2 *etc.* ❷ *neut. adv.* οἷον *and s.times pl.* οἷα Ⓐ **as,** in the way that, just as ▸ *usu. strengthd. by conjunc. or other partic.* OD. 3.73 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1142, *al. etc.*; οἷον ὅτε πρῶτόν περ ἐμισγέσθην φιλότητι just as then, when for the first time they united in love IL. 14.295; οἷα δὴ precisely THUC. 8.84.3 PLAT. *Symp.* 219e, *al.* || ▸ *with ptc., usu. with caus. or temp. value* **as, since** THUC. 8.95.2 PLAT. *Symp.* 203b; οἷα ἀπροσδοκήτου κακοῦ ἐν εἰρήνῃ γενομένου as when an unforeseen misfortune arises in times of peace THUC. 2.5.4; οἷα μηδὲν αἰδούμενος because he had no restraint in anything LONG. 1.25.1 || ▸ *with neg.* οὐχ οἷον ... ἀλλ' οὐδέ not only not ... but not even POL. 1.20.12 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.249 *etc.* Ⓑ *with exclam. value* **how, how much** ▸ *abs.*: οἷον δὴ θαυμάζομεν "Εκτορα how much we admired Hektor IL. 5.601; ὦ πόποι, οἷον δὴ νυ θεοὺς βροτοὶ αἰτιόωνται ah, how mortals blame the gods! OD. 1.32 | ▸ *with adj.* θηοῖό κεν ... οἷον ἐερσήεις κεῖται you should see how cool it is IL. 24.419 Ⓒ *s.times to introduce examples* **as, for example:** οἷον ἀσπαλιευτής for example, a fisherman PLAT. *Soph.* 218e; οἷον τί λέγεις; for instance, what do you think? PLAT. *Theaet.* 207a *etc.* || *with epexeg. value* **that is to say:** τὸ νῦν ῥηθησόμενον, οἷον ... that which will now be said, that is, that ... ARISTOT. *PA.* 639b 6 Ⓓ ▸ *with num.* **approximately** *IIG* 2^2.1457.17 (IV^{BCE}); τὸ μὲν στρατόπεδον προαπεχώρησεν ἀπὸ

τοῦ Δηλίου εἶον δέκα σταδίους the army retreated from Delion approximately ten stadia THUC. 4.90.4 ◆ *adv.* εἴως how, in what state *or* manner SOPH. *Aj.* 923 *etc.* ● *Ion. fem.* εἰη.

Οἷος -ου, ὁ **Hoios**, *city in Arabia* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.24, *al. etc.*

1. ἕος, εἷος *gen.*, *see* ἕος, εἷς.

2. **εἷος** -α -ον [εἷς] **of sheep**, *said of milk* HP. *Vict.* 2.41 *etc.* ◆ *as a comic term:* εἷος εἰοτερος more sheep than a sheep SOPHR. 117 (*dub.*) *etc.*

οἱασδήποτε, οἱαδήποτε οἱονδήποτε [οἷος, δήποτε] **of such a kind** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1114b 17 *POXY.* 2348.41 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

οἱασδηποτοῦν [οἷος, δήποτε, οὖν] **whoever, of whatever kind** *PBGU* 895.28 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

οἱασδητισοῦν, οἱαδητισοῦν οἱονδητισοῦν [οἷος, δήποτε, οὖν] *IOGIS* 515.16 (III^{CE}), *see* οἱοσδηποτοῦν.

οἱοσποτοῦν, οἱαποτοῦν οἱονποτοῦν [οἷος, πότε, οὖν] **whoever, of whatever kind** ARISTOT. *Top.* 146b 26.

οἰόφρων -ονος [οἷος, φρήν] **solitary** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 795.

οἰσχίτων -ωνος [οἷος, χιτών] **one who has only one chiton, dressed lightly** *or* **in a single chiton** OD. 14.489 NONN. *D.* 8.16.

οἴπερ [οἵ, περ] *adv. of place, see* οἵ.

ὅῖς, ὁ, ἡ *see* οἷς.

οἷς, οἰός, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* ovis, *Skt.* ávih, *Goth.* awi-str, *OHG* ouwi, *Lith.* avis] *zool.* **sheep** IL. 3.198 *etc.* ● *nom.* οἷς, ὅῖς | *gen.* οἰός, ὄιος | *dat.* οἰί, οἷ | *acc.* οἶν, ὅῖν || *nom. pl.* οἷες, ὄιες, οἶιες | *gen.* οἰῶν, ὁίων | *dat.* οἰσί(ν), οἰεσσι *and* ὄεσσι | *acc.* οἷς, ὅῖς || οἶιδα, *see* οἶις.

οἷς *dat. pl.*, *see* ἕς.

οἴσαξ -ακος, ἡ [οἶσος] *bot.* **vitex agnus castus** GEOP. 2.6.24.

οἴσατο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* οἴω.

οἴσε *epic fut. imper.*, *see* φέρω (*fut.* οἴσω).

οἰσέμεν(αι) *epic fut. inf.*, *see* φέρω (*fut.* οἴσω).

οἴσετε *fut. ind.* (*or epic imper.*) *act. 2. pl.*, *see* φέρω (*fut.* οἴσω).

οἰσέτω *imper. 3. sg. on the fut. stem* (οἴσω) *of* φέρω.

οἶσθα *pf. ind. 2. sg. of* οἶδα, *see* * εἶδω.

οἰσθείς *aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* φέρω.

ὀῖσθείς *epic aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* οἴομαι.

οἴσις -εως, ἡ [*see* οἴσω *and see* φέρω] **movement, impulse** PLAT. *Crat.* 420c (*as etym. of* οἴησις).

οἰσμός -οῦ, ὁ *prob.* **sound, noise, crackle**, *of fire* ZOS.^{1} 216B. (*dub.*).

οἰσόκαρπον -ου, τό [οἰσός, καρπός] **fruit of the vitex** SCH. IL. 11.105.

οἴσομαι *fut. mid.*, *see* φέρω.

οἰσόντων *epic imper. 3. pl. of* οἴσω, *see* φέρω.

οἰσός *or* **οἶσος** -ου, ὁ [*cf. OCS* větvĭ; *see* ἶτυς] *bot.* **vitex, agnus castus**, *used as a withe* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.1 *etc.*

οἰσοφάγος -ου, ὁ [οἴσω, φαγεῖν] *anat.* **esophagus** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 650a 16, 664a 20 *etc.*

οἴσπη -ης, ἡ [*see* οἰσύπη] **grease of sheep's wool, lanolin** HDT. 4.187.2 (*v.l.* οἰσύπη) *etc.*

οἰσπώτη -ης, ἡ [οἷς?] ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 575 DCASS. 46.5.1 *etc.*, *see* οἴσπη ● *accent.* -ή HDN. 1.343.28.

ὄῖσσάμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* οἴω.

οἰστέος -α -ον [οἴσω] *verb. adj.* **that which must be carried** *or* **borne** SOPH. *O.C.* 1360 | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to obtain** *or* **take in:** κέρδος a profit SOPH. *Ant.* 310 | **it is necessary to bear** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Or.* 769, *al.* MEN. *fr.* 602.9 | **it is necessary to pay:** αὐτοῖς ... Ὀρχομενίοις φόρον ο. they must pay tribute to the Orchomenians ISOCR. 14.10 | **it is necessary to refer** ▸ τι ἐπί τι sthg. to sthg. **else** PLAT. *Soph.* 237c.

ὀϊστευμα -ατος, τό [ὀϊστεύω] **shot**, *from a bow* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 225b.

ὀϊστευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὀϊστεύω] **archer** ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.118.3) NONN. *D.* 7.271 *etc.*

ὀϊστευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὀϊστεύω] CALLIM. *H.* 2.43, *see* ὀϊστευτήρ.

ὀϊστεύω [ὀϊστός] *impf.* ὠΐστευον EUSTATH. 1878.21 || *fut.* ὀϊστεύσω || *aor.* ὠΐστευσα || *aor. ptc. pass.* ὀϊστευθείς NONN. *D.* 2.472, *al.* A **to practice archery, shoot arrows** *or* **darts** IL. 8.269, *al.*; τόξῳ ὀιστεύσας aiming with the bow OD. 12.84 | τινος at s.o. IL. 4.100 | ▸ *with int. acc.* ὀϊ. ἀκτῖνας to shoot forth rays NONN. *D.* 41.257 B *later trans.* **to strike**, *with an arrow:* ▸ τινα s.o. ARCH. (AP 5.57.4) *etc.* ● *iter. impf. 3. sg.* οἰστεύεσκεν *GrDFr* S 10.42 (vol. 2 p. 51). *mid. pass. 3. pl. epic* ὀιστεύοντο NONN. *D.* 17.143, *al.*

οἰστικός -ή -όν [ὀϊστός] **that which brings, productive** ▸ *abs. or with gen.* PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 11, 100, *Leg.* 3.113 *etc.* | **capable of confronting** *or* **bearing** ▸ τινος sthg. CORN. 28 ◆ *adv.* οἰστικῶς **in a productive way:** οἱ. ἔχειν to be productive IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 5.28.

ὀϊστοβόλος -ον [ὀϊστός, βάλλω] **one who shoots a bow, who shoots arrows** ANTIP.^{1} (AP 7.427.10) NONN. *D.* 24.139.

ὀϊστοδέγμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὀϊστός, δέχομαι] **that which holds** *or* **contains arrows:** ὁ. θησαυρός quiver AESCHL. *Pers.* 1020.

ὀϊστοδόκη -ης *fem.* AP. 1.1194 *etc.*, *see* ὀϊστοδέγμων.

οἰστοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ὀϊστός, θήκη] **quiver** POLL. 10.142.

ὀϊστοκόμος -ον [ὀϊστός, κομέω] **that which contains** *or* **protects arrows** NONN. *D.* 48.360.

οἰστός -ή -όν [οἴσω] **that which can be faced, bearable** THUC. 1.122.2, 7.75.7 LUC. *Iud. voc.* 7 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος HLD. 2.24.7.

ὀϊστός, *Att.* **οἰστός** -οῦ, ὁ A **dart, arrow** IL. 5.99, *al.* OD. 21.12, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 634 *etc.*; πικρὸς ο. bitter, painful dart IL. 5.110, *al.* | *fig.* τίνα βάλλομεν ... εὐκλεὰς ὀϊστοὺς ἱέντες; at whom shall we aim the glorious arrows? PIND. *O.* 2.90 | *erot.* ACH. 8.12.6 | *s.times in Attic prose* THUC. 2.75.5 XEN. *An.* 2.1.6 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 874a 18 B *astr. constellation* AET.^{1} 3.164 ● *fem.* ἡ ὀ. ARISTOT. *Phys.* 239b 30.

ὀϊστοῦχος -ον [ὀϊστός, ἔχω] **that contains arrows,** *quiver* EUSTATH. 1024.62 HSCH.

οἰστράω *and* **οἰστρέω**, *contr.* [οἶστρος] *fut.* οἰστρήσω || *aor.* οἴστρησα EUR. *Bac.* 32 (*corr. to* ὤστρ-) || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* οἰστρημένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* οἰστρηθείς ❶ *act.* A **to go mad, enrage, be furious** *or* **frenzied** AESCHL. *Pr.* 836 EUR. *I.A.* 77 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 599b 26, 598a 18 *etc.* | *fig.* ἡ ψυχὴ οἰστρᾷ the soul is struck by frenzy PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251d | *erot.* **to be madly in love** ▸ εἴς τινα with s.o. ACH. 1.18.3 B *trans.* **to infuriate** ▸ *with acc.*: αὐτὰς ἐκ δόμων ὤστρησ' ἐγὼ μανίαις I drove them outdoors, stricken by fury EUR. *Bac.* 32 ❷ *pass.* **to be made furious** *or* **mad** *or* **frenetic** SOPH. *Tr.* 653 EUR. *Bac.* 119 *etc.*; ὑπ' ἔρωτος οἰστρηθείς under the stimulus of passion, struck with frenzy AGATH. (AP 16.80.4), *cf.* AEL. *N.A.* 15.9 ● *pres.* -άω PLAT. *l.c.* ARISTOT. *Ill.cc.* MEN. 258.3, -έω THEOCR. 6.28 LUC. *Asin.* 33 || *also* -όω *in aor. ptc. pass.* οἰστρωθείς SCH. PIND. *O.* 13.130c.

οἰστρηδόν [οἶστρος] *adv.* **madly, crazily** OPP. 4.142.

οἰστρήεις -εσσα -εν [οἶστρος] **that which drives to madness, makes furious** OPP.^{1} 2.423 *etc.* | **driven mad, furious** NONN. *D.* 21.190.

οἰστρηλᾰσία -ας, ἡ [οἰστρήλατος] **furious ardor, mad passion** VT *4Macc.* 2.4.

οἰστρηλατέω, *contr.* [οἰστρήλατος] ❶ *act.* **to be mad** BAS.^{2} (*PG* 30.749C) (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* οἰστρηλατήσῃ) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be driven mad** DEMAR. 6 (*aor. ptc. pass.* οἰστρηλατηθείς) GREG. *Or.* 5.8.2 *etc.*

οἰστρήλᾰτος -ον [οἶστρος, ἐλαύνω] **impelled** *or* **driven by a gadfly** AESCHL. *Pr.* 580 (*fear*).

οἴστρημα -ατος, τό [οἰστράω] *fig.* **pain, fury** (*proper.* **gadfly bite**) SOPH. *O.T.* 1318 AP 6.51.3.

οἰστρησις -εως, ἡ [οἰστράω] **fury, mad passion** GEOP. 17.5.4 *etc.*

οἰστροβολέω, *contr.* [οἶστρος, βάλλω] **to sting, strike with a sting,** *fig. of love* MELEAG. (AP 9.16.2).

οἰστρογενήτωρ -ρος [οἶστρος, γενήτωρ] **one who generates madness** *PPGM* 4.1777 (*Eros*).

οἰστροδίνητος -ον [οἶστρος, δινέω] **dizzied by a gadfly** AESCHL. *Pr.* 589 (*Io*).

οἰστροδόνητος -ον [οἶστρος, δονέω] **agitated** *or* **weakened by a gadfly** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 573 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 324.

οἰστρόδονος -ου AESCHL. *Suppl.* 16, *see* οἰστροδόνητος.

οἰστρομᾰνής -ές [οἶστρος, μαίνομαι] **maddened,** *from the bite of a gadfly* NONN. *D.* 1.282 *etc.*

οἰστρομᾰνία -ης, ἡ [οἰστρομανής] *Ion.* **fury, furor, frenzy** HP. *epist.* 17.

οἰστροπλάνεια [οἶστρος, πλάνος] **one who provokes frenzied wandering,** *epith. of Hekate* *PPGM* 4.2868.

οἰστροπλήξ -ῆγος [οἶστρος, πλήσσω] **stung by a gadfly, made furious, in the grip of frenzy,** *epith. of Io* AESCHL. *Pr.* 681 SOPH. *El.* 5 | *of the Bacchants* EUR. *Bac.* 1229.

οἶστρος -ου, ὁ [*see* οἰμα] A *entom.* **gadfly,** *insect that torments livestock* OD. 22.300 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 532a 10 *etc.*; οὐδὲ βοὸς οἴστρῳ πληγείσης τοσαῦτα ἔργα not even a heifer stung by a gadfly would have acted so LONG. 1.13.6 | *of Io* AESCHL. *Pr.* 567 *etc.* | *an aquatic insect, parasite of tuna* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557a 27, *al.* || *ornith., prob.* **trochilos,** *bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 22 B *extens.* **maddening** *or* **painful stimulus** SOPH. *Tr.* 1254 EUR. *I.T.* 1456, *al.* | **violent desire, insane** *or* **furious passion, fury** HDT. 2.93.1 EUR. *Hip.* 1300 *etc.*; ὑπὸ οἴστρου ἀεὶ ἑλκομένη (ψυχή) a soul always dragged along by the fury of passion PLAT. *Rp.* 577e | ▸ *with obj. gen.* οἶ. τινός passion for sthg., insane desire for sthg. LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.389.4) | *usu.* **madness, frenzy, fury** SOPH. *Ant.* 1002 EUR. *Or.* 791, *al.* C *a throw at dice* EUB. 57.5.

οἰστροφόρος -ον [οἶστρος, φέρω] **that brings madness** *or* **drives insane,** *epith. of Aphrodite* P.^{1} (AP 5.234.2).

οἰστρώδης -ες [οἶστρος] **furious, frenetic** PLAT. *Tim.* 91b, *al.* TIM.^{2} 102e *etc.*; οἱ. κινήματα τῶν ἐπιθυμιῶν frenetic movements of the desires PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 446d.

οἰσύα -ας, ἡ [*see* οἶσος] *bot.* **pellitory** POLL. 7.176, *cf.* DIOSC.^{2} 4.85a.

οἰσύϊνος -η -ον [οἰσύα] **made of wicker** OD. 5.256 OPP. 3.372 *etc.*; ἀσπίδες shields THUC. 4.9.1, *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.25.

Οἰσύμη -ης, ἡ **Oisyme,** *city of Thrace* DIOD. 12.68.4 *etc.*

οἰσῦον -ου, τό [οἰσύα] **wicker work:** *pl.* τὰ οἴσυα market for wicker-work objects LYCURG. 112.

οἰσυοπλόκος -ον [οἰσύα, πλέκω] **concerning the weaving of wicker** POLL. 7.175.

οἰσϋουργός -ον [οἰσύα, ἔργον] **one who works in wicker** EUP. 192.170.

οἰσύπη -ης, ἡ [οἷς,?] **wool grease, lanolin,** *of sheep* HP. *Mul.* 2.195 *etc.*

οἰσῦπηρός -ά -όν [οἰσύπη] **greasy, filthy** (of the wool *or* fleece of animals) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1177 DIOSC.^{2} 2.74 ARCHIG. (ORIB. 44.23.11) *etc.*

οἰσῦπίς -ίδος, ἡ [οἰσύπη] **tuft** *or* wad of greasy wool HP. *Ulc.* 14.

οἰσυπόεις -εσσα -εν [οἰσύπη] greasy HP. *Ulc.* 24.

οἰσύπος -ου, ὁ DIOSC.^{2} 2.74 *etc.*, *see* οἰσύπη.

οἰσυπώδης -ες HP. *Ulc.* 12, 17, *see* οἰσυπόεις.

οἴσω *fut.*, *see* φέρω.

Οἰταῖος -α -ον [Οἴτη] **from Mount Oita, Oitaian** SOPH. *Ph.* 453 *etc.* | οἱ Οἰταῖοι **inhabit. of the region of Mt. Oita** THUC. 3.92.2, *al.*

Οἴτη -ης, ἡ **Oita,** *mountain of Thessaly* SOPH. *Ph.* 490, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 7 *etc.* | *of India* NONN. *D.* 26.295 ● *Dor.* -α.

-οἶτο *aor. opt. mid. 3. sg. from* ἵημι *in compd.*

Οἰτόλινος -ου, ὁ [οἶτος, Λίνος] **funeral song in honor of Linos** PAUS. 9.29.8.

οἶτος -ου, ὁ [*see* εἶμι; *cf. Goth.* aiþs, *Olr.* óeth] **fate, destiny,** *usu. baleful* IL. 8.34, *al.* OD. 1.350, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 858 (*corr.*) EUR. *I.T.* 1091 *etc.*; τὸν ἀνήνυτον οἶτον ἔχουσα κακῶν bearing the relentless destiny of my misfortunes SOPH. *El.* 167 | *usu.* **destiny, lot** DEMOCR. B 227 || *fig.* γοερᾶν οἶτον ἀηδονίδων ἄγε she raised the lament of the weeping nightingales CALLIM. *H.* 5.94.

Οἰτόσυρος -ου, ὁ **Oitosyros,** *Scythian name of Apollo* HDT. 4.59.2.

Οἰτῦλος -ου, ὁ **Oitylos,** *a city of Laconia* IL. 2.585 PAUS. 3.21.7, *al. etc.*

οἶφι, τό [*Heb.* ephaph] *indecl. meas.* **half a bushel** (= one Ptolemaic congius = 3.27 liters), *for solids* VT *Lev.* 5.11, *al. etc.* ● *also* οἰφ(ε)ί HSCH.

οἴφω *or* οἰφέω, *contr.* [*cf. Skt.* yábhati, *OCS* iebǫ] **to have sex** MIMN. 21a (*pres.* οἰφεῖ; *codd.* οἰφοῖ) *ISCHWYZ.* 214.1 (VII^{BCE}), 179.2.3 (V^{BCE}) | *with acc.* PLUT. *Pyr.* 28.6 (*v.l.*; οἶχε *corr.*).

Οἰχᾰλία -ας, ἡ **Oichalia,** *city (various)* IL. 2.730 SOPH. *Tr.* 354 *etc.* ● *epic and Ion.* -ῆ.

Οἰχᾰλιεύς -έως [Οἰχαλία] **from Oichalia, Oichalian** IL. 2.596 *etc.*

Οἰχᾰλίηθεν *adv.* [Οἰχαλία] **from Oichalia** IL. 2.596.

οἶχε *see* οἴφω *and* οἴχομαι.

οἰχητέον [οἴχομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to go** ALCIPHR. 3.6.3.

οἴχνεσκον *iter. impf.*, *see* οἰχνέω.

οἰχνεύω *aor. opt. 3. sg.* οἰχνεύσειεν MAX. 583; PIND. *fr.* 206, *see* οἰχνέω.

οἰχνέω, *contr.* [*see* οἴχομαι] **to go** IL. 5.790 *etc.*; τανὺν τηλωπὸς οἰχνεῖ now he has (gone) very far SOPH. *Aj.* 564 | ▸ *with acc.* οἰχνέοντές σφε δωροφόροι **approaching them with gifts** PIND. *P.* 5.86 | *extens.* **to be, stay:** τάλαιν' ἀνύμφευτος αἰὲν οἰχνῶ **unhappy, I still live unmarried** SOPH. *El.* 165 ● *only pres., iter. impf. epic* οἴχνεσκον *and aor. inf.* οἰχνῆσαι THEOGNOST. *Can.* 103.

οἴχομαι [*cf. Olr.* óegi, *Arm.* iJanem, *Lith.* ligà] *impf.* ᾠχόμην || *fut.* οἰχήσομαι || *pf.* (*usu. in compd.*) ᾠχηκα *and* ᾤχωκα, *mid. pass.* ᾠχημαι || *ppf.* (παρ)ᾠχήκειν POL. 8.27.9 *etc.* [A] *usu.* **to go, come, move, change position** IL. 5.495, *al.*; ἐννῆμαρ μὲν ἀνὰ στρατὸν ᾤχετο κῆλα θεοῖο **for nine days the god's arrows flew against the army** IL. 1.53 || **to go away, leave** IL. 1.380, *al.* OD. 8.353 *etc.*; πάλιν ᾤχοντο **they went away again** LYS. 12.13 | ▸ *s.times with ptc.* οἴχομαι φεύγων **I flee in a hurry** PLAT. *Parm.* 130d [B] *usu. pres. with pf. signf.* (*and impf. with ppf. signf.*) **to have gone away, to have left, to have departed** IL. 15.223, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.27 *etc.*; ἐπεὶ οἴχεο νηὶ Πύλονδε **since you embarked for Pylos** OD. 16.24; οἴχεσθαι Ἑλλάδα ἐς αἶαν **to have left for Greece** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1 | *fig.* πῇ δή τοι μένος οἴχεται ἢ πρὶν ἔχεσκες; **where did the courage you used to have go?** IL. 5.472 | *ptc.* οἰχόμενος **absent, distant** OD. 14.144, 376 | ▸ *often with ptc.* IL. 2.71, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.122 *etc.*; ὥς μ' ὄφελ'(ε) ... οἴχεσθαι προφέρουσα κακὴ ἀνέμοιο θύελλα would that a baleful whirlwind had carried me away IL. 6.346, *cf.* OD. 20.64; ἐκ Λήμνου οἴχοντο πλέοντες ἐς Λακεδαίμονα from Lemnos they had set sail for Sparta HDT. 4.145.2, *cf.* 5.47.1; οἴχεται πάντα ταῦτα ἐρριμμένα all this is lost and thrown away SOPH. *Aj.* 1271; οἴχεται φεύγων he fled in a hurry ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 933 | *rar. ptc.* οἰχόμενος ▸ *with another verb* IL. 23.699, *al.*; οἰχομένῃ πεπιθήσω I wish to go and persuade IL. 22.223 | ▸ *s.times with adj.* οἴχεται φροῦδος it is gone, it is no more ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 210 | ▸ *rar. with int. acc.* δολιχὴν ὁδὸν οἴ. to be far away on a distant journey OD. 4.393 [C] *extens.* to have gone away *or* go away, depart *or* have departed, *euphem.* to die IL. 22.213 EUR. *Or.* 421 MEN. *Asp.* 13 *etc.* | ▸ *also with ptc.* οἰχήσομαι ἀπιὼν εἰς μακάρων δή τινας εὐδαιμονίας I shall depart, toward the happiness of the blessed PLAT. *Phaed.* 115d | *ptc.* οἰχόμενος passed away, deceased AESCHL. *Pers.* 916 SOPH. *El.* 146 EUR. *Hec.* 141 [D] *fig.* to be destroyed, to be ruined *or* finished XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.11 MEN. *Epit.* 905 *etc.*; τὸ Περσῶν ἄνθος οἴχεται πεσόν the flower of Persia has fallen, destroyed AESCHL. *Pers.* 252; τὸ σῴζεσθαί τε καὶ διαλυθεῖσαν οἴ. πολιτείαν the conservation and dissolution of a state PLAT. *Leg.* 945c | *s.times also pf.* to be destroyed *or* finished, be ruined SOPH. *Ai.* 896 *etc.* [E] to be unusable *or* absent: ἡ ἀπὸ τοῦ πλήθους αἰτία παντάπασιν οἴχεται the cause can absolutely not be traced back to number (*lit.* the cause is unusable, excluded) GAL. 18(2).48 ● *pres. imper. act.* οἶχε PLUT. *Pyr.* 28.6 (*v.l.*) go to hell! || *Ion. impf.* οἰχόμην || *Ion. pf.* οἴχηκα *and* οἴχωκα AESCHL. *Pers.* 13 *etc.* | *Ion. ptc.* οἰχωκώς || *Ion. pf. mid. pass.* οἴχημαι LEON. (AP 7.273.6: *f.l.* οἰχεῦμαι) || *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* οἰχώκεε.

οἰχώκεε *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.*, *see* οἴχομαι.

οἴω [*cf. Lat.* avis?, *Skt.* áviḥ?, *Av.* vīš?] *impf.* ᾠόμην, *rar.* ᾤμην || *fut.* οἰήσομαι || *aor. pass. Att.* ᾠήθην (*mid. signf.*) | *ptc.* οἰηθείς || *later fut. pass.* οἰηθήσομαι (*mid. signf.*). ❶ *act. only epic and 1. sg.* [A] **to presume, be confident, expect, think, intend,** *with fut. inf. and acc.* [B] **to fear, suspect,** *with inf. and acc.* [C] *generic.* **to believe, suppose, think, consider,** *with inf.* [D] **to intend, wish, have the intention to,** *with inf.* ❷ *usu. mid.* [A] **to predict, foresee,** *with acc.* | *impers.* || **to conjecture, guess:** ὡς as [B] **to presume, be confident, expect, think,** *with fut. inf.* [C] *neg. sense* **to suspect, be suspected** | *with acc.* | *with inf. and acc.* || **to fear, dread** [D] *usu. post-Hom.* **to believe, think, consider, judge,** *with inf. and acc.* | *s.times with acc.* | *with indir. interrog.* | *philos.* || *often parenthetical, esp. 1. sg.* οἴομαι *and Att.* οἶμαι in my judgment, if I am not mistaken | *between prep. and subst.* || πῶς οἴει *to add strength to the expression* || *Att. often:* οἴομαι δεῖν to believe *or* judge *or* consider incumbent *or* opportune *or* convenient, undertake to, *with inf.* [E] **to intend, want,** *with inf.* ❶ *act. only epic and 1. sg.* [A] to presume, be confident, expect, think, intend ▸ *with fut. inf. and acc.* IL. 1.59, 5.252, *al.* OD. 18.259, *al.*; τὸ δὲ καὶ τελέεσθαι ὀΐω and I am confident that precisely this will be accomplished IL. 1.204; κιχήσεσθαι δέ σ' ὀΐω I think I will catch you, I am confident in catching you IL. 6.341; τῶνδε μνήσεσθαι ὀΐω I presume you will remember it OD. 12.212 [B] **to fear, suspect** ▸ *with inf. and acc.* (*s.times omitted: the subj. must be deduced from the context*) IL. 12.66 *etc.*; διωκόμεναι γὰρ ὀΐω I fear they are pursuing me OD. 15.278 | ▸ *with aor. inf. with reference to the past* τῇ σ' οἴω κατανεῦσαι I suspect you consented to her IL. 1.558 [C] *generic.* **to believe, suspect, think, consider** ▸ *with inf.* OD. 8.180 HES. *Sc.* 111 *etc. often parenthetical* IL. 13.153, *al.* OD. 2.225, *al.*; ἐν πρώτοισιν, ὀΐω, κείσεται I believe he will lie among the first IL. 8.538; ἐπειτά γ', οἶμαι, γνώσεσθ' I think you will know soon OD. 16.301 [D] *to* **intend, want, have the intention to** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 13.282 *etc.*; οὐ γάρ ἔτ' οὐδὲ πείσεσθαι ὀΐω since I certainly no longer intend to obey you IL. 1.296 ❷ *usu. mid.* [A] **to predict, foresee** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 13.283 *etc.*; γνῶ ὥστε θυμὸς his heart felt that weeping was nigh (*oth.* thought only of weeping) OD. 10.248; ἃ περ κ' οἴοιτο καὶ ἄλλος that which another might also think OD. 17.580 | *impers.* ἀλλά μοι ὧδ' ἀνὰ θυμὸν ὀΐεται but so my heart predicts OD. 19.312 || **to conjecture, guess:** ὡς as OD. 17.586, *al.* [B] **to presume, be confident, expect, think** ▸ *with fut. inf.* OD. 9.213 *etc.*; ὀΐομαι ἄνδρα χολωσέμεν I presume I shall anger a man IL. 1.78; ἄλλον ἧσειν ἢ τοσσοῦτον ὀΐομαι ἢ ἔτι μᾶσσον I am confident that I will throw another one just as far or even farther OD. 8.203 [C] *neg. sense* **to suspect, be suspicious** IL. 9.453, *al.*; αἰεί ὀΐεαι you are always suspecting IL. 1.561 | ▸ *with acc.* OD. 9.339, *al.*; δόλον ἄλλον ὀΐεαι you suspect another deceit OD. 10.380 | ▸ *with inf. and acc.* OD. 4.453, *al.*; καί σφεας ὤισθην τοὺς ἔμμεναι and I suspected it was they OD. 16.475 || **to fear, dread** OD. 14.298, *al.*; αὐτίκα γὰρ κατὰ θυμὸν ὀΐσατο, μή ... suddenly, in fact, his heart dreaded that ... OD. 19.390 [D] *usu. post-Hom.* **to believe, think, consider, judge** ▸ *with inf. and acc.* IL. 5.644, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 321 PLAT. *Ap.* 26d MEN. *Asp.* 156 *etc.*; οἶομαι δεῖν οὐδέν I think there is no need SOPH. *O.C.* 28; ᾤμην σε εὑρήσειν I considered you had found it PLAT. *Lach.* 199e; εἴεται κακῶν πράττειν he thinks he acts badly ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1224b 21 | ▸ *s.times with acc.* ὡς σύ γε εἶει ... ἀληθῆ γε οἰόμενος as you rightly consider PLAT. *Gorg.* 473a; τί οἴεσθε ταῦλα what do you think about the rest? DEMOSTH. 21.174 · ▸ *with indir. interrog.* τί οἴεσθ' ὁπότ' ἄνδρωπος πένης ... what do you think when a poor man ... DEMOSTH. 22.53 | *often in answer to a question* οἶμαι I think so, it is so ARISTOPH. *Th.* 27; PLAT. *Crit.* 47d, *al. etc.*; οἴεσθαί γε χρή so it seems PLAT. *Phaed.* 68b, *al.* | *philos.* οἴεσθαι to consider *opp. to* εἰδέναι to know ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 17 *etc.* || *often parenthetical, esp. 1. sg.* οἶομαι *and Att.* οἶμαι in my judgement, unless I'm mistaken OD. 22.140 XEN. *An.* 2.1.16, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 990a 18 *etc.* = ὡς ἐγῷμαι (*crasis*) PLAT. *Euthyph.* 2b *etc.*; ἀγαπῶσι γὰρ οἶμαι αὐτοί they, I think, will be satisfied PLAT. *Gorg.* 483c; ὡς ἐγῷμαι if I recall correctly PLAT. *Prot.* 336d | *between prep. and subst.* ἐν οἶμαι πολλοῖς in many, I believe DEMOSTH. 20.3 | *between art. and subst.* οἱ γὰρ οἶμαι βέλτιστοι the best, in my judgment DEMOSTH. 54.38 || πῶς οἴει *to add strength to the expression* πόθος τὴν καρδίαν ἐπάταξε πῶς οἴει σφόδρα a desire struck my heart, you cannot imagine how strongly ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 54 || *Att. often:* οἶομαι δεῖν to believe *or* judge *or* esteem incumbent *or* opportune *or* appropriate, to undertake to ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Men.* 95c, *Prot.* 316c, *al.* XEN. *An.* 2.6.26, *Mem.* 4.6.3 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1136b 8 *etc.*; τότε τοὺς ἐχθροὺς ἀμυνόμενοι τεθνάναι δεῖν ᾤοντο then they considered it appropriate to die fighting the enemies DEMOSTH. 60.31 | *s.times* δεῖν *is omitted:* οἱ δ' ἄλλοι στρατιῶται ᾤοντο ἀπιέναι the other soldiers judged it opportune to go away

O

Xen. *Hel.* 4.7.4: οὐ σύ που οἴει καταγελᾶν which it may seem to you appropriate to mock Plat. *Lach.* 200b Ⓔ **to intend, want** ▸ *with inf.* Lys. 12.26 Aristot. *E.N.* 1135b 15, *al. etc.*; οἰμαι λέγειν I mean Plat. *Alc. 1.* 126e • *only epic 1. sg.* οἴω *and* οἶω, *Lac.* οἰῶ Aristoph. *Lys.* 81, *al.* | *mid.* οἴομαι, *epic* οἶομαι, *Att. often syncop.* οἶμαι (*esp. to insert*) | *inf.* οἴεσθαι | *ptc.* οἰόμενος, *epic* οἰόμενος ‖ *epic impf. 3. sg.* ὠΐετο ‖ *later epic aor.* ὠϊσάμην, *3. sg.* ὄϊσατο *or* ὀΐσσατο, *later* ὤϊσάτ' Mosch. 2.8 | *inf. mid.* οἰήσασθαι Arat. 896 (*corr. to* ὠΐσασθαι) | *epic ptc. mid.* ὀισ(σ)άμενος ‖ *epic aor. pass.* ὠϊσθην | *epic ptc.* ὀισθείς.

1. οἴω *epic, see* οἴω.

2. ὄΐω *Aeol.* **to hear** (= ἀίω) Balb. 989.8.

οἰῶ *Lac., see* οἴω.

οἰωνίζομαι [οἰωνός] *impf.* οἰωνιζόμην ‖ *fut.* οἰωνιοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* οἰωνισάμην ‖ *pf. inf.* οἰωνίσθαι Strab. 17.1.6 ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* (ἐξ)οἰώνιστο Phot. *Bibl.* 68b 30 ‖ *fut. pass.* οἰωνισθήσομαι CAp. 7.6; **to take omens from birds, prognosticate** ▸ *with acc.* Xen. *Cyr.* 1.6.1 *etc.* | *extens.* **to foresee, predict, foretell** ▸ *with inf. and acc.* Xen. *Hel.* 5.4.17 *etc.*; ὅ τινες οἰωνίζοντο ἀνεπιτήδειον εἶναι which some interpreted as a bad omen Xen. *Hel.* 1.4.12 | **to consider as a prophecy** ▸ τι sthg. Aristot. *Pol.* 1304a 1 Diod. 17.49.6 *etc.*; ὃν οἰωνίσαιτ' ἄν τις μᾶλλον ἰδὼν ἢ προσειπεῖν βούλοιτο who, when one saw him, one would flee like a bad omen rather than speak a word to him Demosth. 25.80.

οἰώνισις -εως, ἡ [οἰωνίζομαι] **recourse to omens** Ios. *A.I.* 18.6.9 (218).

οἰώνισμα -ατος, τό [οἰωνίζομαι] **auspice, omen,** *taken from the flight or sounds of birds* Eur. *Ph.* 839 Ios. *A.I.* 18.6.9 (212) DCass. 37.24.1 Ach. 4.7.5 *etc.*

οἰωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [οἰωνίζομαι] **auspice, omen,** *taken from birds* VT *Num.* 23.23, *Sir.* 34.5 (*pl.*) Plut. *Nu.* 14.10 *etc.*

οἰωνιστήριον -ου, τό [οἰωνίζομαι] **place for observing the flight of birds** Dion. 1.86.2 | *extens.* **auspice, sign** Xen. *Ap.* 12.

οἰωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [οἰωνίζομαι] **soothsayer** (*lit.* one who draws omens from the flight *or* from the song of birds) Il. 2.858, 13.70, 17.218 Hes. *Sc.* 185 | = *Lat.* **augur** Dion. 10.57.6 *etc.*

οἰωνιστικός -ή -όν [οἰωνίζομαι] **of** *or* **for an omen** Aristot. *H.A.* 492b 7 *etc.*; *subst.* ἡ οἰωνιστικὴ (τέχνη) **divination, the science of taking auspices** Plat. *Phaedr.* 244d Plut. *Sollert.* 975a.

Οἰώνιχος -ου, ὁ **Oionichos,** *male name* Aristoph. *Eq.* 1287, *al. etc.*

οἰωνόβρωτος -ον [οἰωνός, βιβρώσκω] **carrion for birds** VT *2Macc.* 9.15, 3.6.34 *etc.*; οἰωνοβρώτους ἐᾶν to leave as food for birds Strab. 15.3.20.

οἰωνοθέτης -ου, ὁ [οἰωνός, τίθημι] **soothsayer** (*proper.* interpreter of the flight *or* song of birds) Soph. *O.T.* 484.

οἰωνόθροος -ον [οἰωνός, θρέω] **emitted by birds:** οἰ. γόος **mournful cry of birds** Aeschl. *Ag.* 56.

οἰωνοκτόνος -ον [οἰωνός, κτείνω] **killer** *or* **slaughterer of birds** Aeschl. *Ag.* 563.

οἰωνομαντικός -ή -όν [οἰωνόμαντις] **of** *or* **for divination,** *by means of birds* Dion. 3.70.1.

οἰωνόμαντις -εως, ὁ [οἰωνός, μάντις] **soothsayer** (*proper.* one who draws omens from birds) Eur. *Ph.* 767 (*Teiresias*) *etc.* | = *Lat.* **augur** Dion. 3.69.3.

οἰωνόμικτος -ον [οἰωνός, μίγνυμι] **half-fowl** Lyc. 595.

οἰωνοπόλος -ον [οἰωνός, πολέω] **one who specializes in the flight** *or* **the song of birds** *or* **the mantic art:** *usu. subst.* ὁ οἰωνοπόλος **soothsayer, augur** Il. 1.69, 6.76 Aeschl. *Suppl.* 57 *etc.* | = *Lat.* augur Dion. 2.64.4 | *subst.* τὸ οἰωνοπόλον **the mantic art** Pind. *fr.* 52e.30.

οἰωνός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* avis?] Ⓐ *subst.* **bird,** *of prey* Il. 1.5, *al.* Aeschl. *Pr.* 125 Aristoph. *Av.* 254 *etc.*; κάλλιπεν οἰωνοῖσιν ἕλωρ γενέσθαι I abandoned him as prey for birds Od. 3.271, *cf.* Soph. *Ai.* 830; (νόμος) ἰχθύσι μὲν καὶ θηρσὶ καὶ οἰωνοῖς πετεηνοῖς, ἐσθέμεν ἀλλήλους (laws) that fish and wild beasts and winged birds should devour one another Hes. *Op.* 277 | **bird,** *of omen or prophecy* Il. 12.237 Od. 1.202 Soph. *O.T.* 310 *etc.*; ἐπ' οἰωνῶν καθέζεσθαι to sit in wait for birds of omen Plut. *Aet. Gr.* 281c; οἱ ἐπ' οἰωνοῖς ἱερεῖς augurs Plut. *Aet. Gr.* 281a | *extens.* **omen, prophecy, sign** Il. 12.243, *al.* Thuc. 6.27.3 Aristoph. *Eq.* 28 VT *Num.* 24.1 Ach. 2.2.12 *etc.*; δέκομαι τὸν οἰωνὸν τὸν Ἡγησιστράτου I accept the omen of the name of Hegesistratos Hdt. 9.91.2; οἰωνοῖς χρῆσθαι αἰσίοις to have favorable auspices Xen. *Cyr.* 3.3.22; οἰωνὸν τίθεσθαί τι to take sthg. as an omen Plat. *Alc.* 2. 151b *etc.* | δι' οἰωνοῦ λαμβάνειν to take as an omen Diod. 2.67.2 = πρὸς οἰωνοῦ λαβεῖν Diod. 3.13.4 Ⓑ *adj.* **winged** Lyc. 721 (*but prob. in apposition:* οἰ. θεά **bird goddess**).

Οἰωνός -οῦ, ὁ **Oionos,** *son of Lykymnos* Pind. *O.* 10.66.

οἰωνοσκοπεῖον -ου, τό [οἰωνοσκόπος] **place in which auspices are taken** Paus. 9.16.1.

οἰωνοσκοπέω, *contr.* [οἰωνοσκόπος] *aor. imper.* οἰωνοσκόπησον Sch. Hes. *Op.* 800a | *ptc. mid.* οἰωνοσκοπησάμενος Ios. *A.I.* 18.5.3 (125) ❶ *act.* **to take auspices, foretell the future** Eur. *Bac.* 347, *al.*; ▸ τινι for *or* to s.o. Eur. *Ph.* 956 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* Ios. *l.c.*

οἰωνοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [οἰωνοσκόπος] **divination** (*proper.* observation of birds) Dion. 3.47.4 Plut. *Fluv.* 6.4 *etc.*

οἰωνοσκοπικός -ή -όν [οἰωνοσκοπία] **of** *or* **for auspices** Man.[1] 4.212 *etc.*; *subst.* ἡ οἰωνοσκοπικὴ (τέχνη) **divination** Dion. 3.70.4.

οἰωνοσκόπος -ου, ὁ [οἰωνός, σκοπός] **soothsayer, augur** (*proper.* who takes auspices from birds) Eur. *Suppl.* 500 Strab. 16.2.39 (*conject.*) *etc.* | = *Lat.* augur Dion. 3.70.5.

ὅκα *Dor., see* ὅτε.

Ὄκελλος -ου, ὁ *v.l., see* Ὄκκελος.

ὀκέλλω [*see* κέλλω] *impf.* ὤκελλον ‖ *aor.* ὦκειλα | *ptc.* ὀκείλας Ⓐ *trans.* **to beach, drive aground** *or* **ashore,** *of ships, with acc.* Hdt. 8.84.1 Thuc. 4.12.1 *etc.*; δεινὸς γὰρ κλύδων ὤκειλε ναῦν πρὸς γῆν indeed, an enormous wave washed the ship ashore Eur. *I.T.* 1379 Ⓑ **to direct, govern** Nic. *Th.* 295, 321 Ⓒ *intrans.* **to run aground, be beached,** *of ships* Xen. *An.* 7.5.12 | *fig.* **to arrive** Aristoph. *Ach.* 1159 *etc.* | *fig.* ὦκειλεν εἰς πολυτελῆ δίαιταν he sank into a life of luxury Nicol.[1] (Ath. 6.274f).

Ὄκελον -ου, τό **Okelon,** *city* (*various*) Ptol.[4] *Geog.* 2.5.9, *al.*

ὅκη *Ion., see* ὅπη.

ὅκκᾰ *Dor.* Alcm. 115 *etc., see* ὅτε ‖ *Dor.* Epichar. 163 Sophr. 45 (*conject.*) Theocr. 8.68, 11.22 *etc., see* ὅταν.

Ὄκκελος -ου, ὁ **Okkelos,** *male name* Sext. *S.* 10.316 *etc.*

ὀκλᾰδίᾱς -ου, ὁ [ὀκλάζω] Ⓐ *subst.* **folding seat** *or* **chair** Aristoph. *Eq.* 1384, 1386 Luc. *Lex.* 6 *etc.* Ⓑ *adj.*: δίφρος ὁ. **folding chair** Paus. 1.27.1 Ath. 12.512c.

ὀκλᾰδιστί [ὀκλάζω] *adv.* **curling onself up into a ball, snuggling up** Babr. 25.7.

ὀκλᾰδόν [ὀκλάζω] *adv.* Ap. 3.122 *etc., see* ὀκλᾰδιστί.

ὀκλάζω [ὁ-?, κλάδος? κλάω?] *impf.* ὤκλαζον ‖ *fut.* ὀκλάσω ‖ *aor.* ὤκλασα ‖ *pf.* ὄκλακα VT *1Kgs.* 8.54 L. *E.M. s. v.* πρηνίξαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to crouch down, squat, sit on one's heels, bend one's legs** *or* **paws** Xen. *An.* 6.1.10 (*in a dance*) *etc.* | βραχὺς ὀκλάσας crouching down in a constrained space Soph. *O.C.* 196 | *of animals that crouch down to receive a load on their backs* Phil.[2] *Post.* 148 | *of riders* Plut. *Coniug.* 139b | ▸ *with int. acc.* ὁ. τὰ ὀπίσθια *or* τοὺς προσθίους **to bend the back** *or* **front legs,** *of animals* Xen. *Hip.* 11.3 Ael. *N.A.* 7.4 | *extens.* **to bend, relax, be discouraged, decline, diminish, give out, fall short** Phil.[2] *Migr.* 222 *etc.*; ὁ δὲ ἄνεμος τῆς ἄγαν φορᾶς ὤκλαζε the wind, extremely violent until then, began to die down Hld. 5.23.2; ὤκλαζεν αὐτοῖς ὁ θυμός they lacked the heart for it Hld. 5.7.3 Ⓑ *trans.* **to repress** ▸ *with acc.* Hld. 1.26.2 (*love*) ❷ *rar. mid.* **to flex, bend** ▸ *with acc.* Euphor. 17 • *epic aor. mid. opt. 3. pl.* ὀκλάσσαιντο Euphor. *l.c.*

ὀκλάξ [ὀκλάζω] *adv.* Hp. *Haem.* 4 Ap. 3.1308 Sor. 1.61.1 Luc. *Lex.* 11 *etc., see* ὀκλαδιστί.

ὄκλασις -εως, ἡ [ὀκλάζω] **act of squatting** *or* **crouching, act of sitting on one's heels** Hp. *Art.* 82 Luc. 45.41.

ὄκλασμα -τος, τό [ὀκλάζω] **oklasma,** *Persian dance* Aristoph. *Th.* 1174.

ὀκνᾰλέος -α -ον *poet.* Nonn. *D.* 18.207, *see* ὀκνηρός ◆ *poet. adv.* ὀκναλέως Mus.[1] 120, *see* ὀκνηρῶς.

ὀκνείω *epic, see* ὀκνέω.

ὀκνέω, *contr.* [ὄκνος] *impf.* ὤκνουν ‖ *fut.* ὀκνήσω ‖ *aor.* ὤκνησα ‖ *pf. inf.* ὠκνηκέναι Ath. 6.258f ‖ *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ὠκνήθη Eustath. 436.14 Ⓐ **to take one's time** *or* **hesitate** *or* **delay** ▸ *with inf.* Il. 5.255 Ach. 2.4.1 *etc.*; μὴ ὀκνεῖν δεῖ αὐτοὺς τὸν πόλεμον ἀντ' εἰρήνης μεταλαμβάνειν they must not hesitate to move from peace to war Thuc. 1.120.3 | ▸ *s.times abs.* **to take one's time, hesitate, delay, postpone** Hdt. 7.50.2 Thuc. 1.120.4 Aristot. *Pol.* 1297b 11 Ach. 1.5.7 *etc.* | **to fear** *or* **be afraid of, hesitate to, shrink from** ▸ *with inf.* Aeschl. *Pr.* 628 Thuc. 5.61.1 *etc.*; ὀκνῶ προδότης καλεῖσθαι I fear being called a traitor Soph. *Ph.* 93; τοιαῦθ' οἵ' ἐγὼ νῦν ὀ. πρὸς ὑμᾶς ὀνομάσαι such things that I now hesitate to name before you Demosth. 2.19 | ▸ *with ptc.* ὀκνῶ τοι πρός σ' ἀποσκοπούσα I am afraid to look at you Soph. *O.T.* 746 | ὀ. μή ... **to fear** *or* be afraid that ... Xen. *An.* 2.3.9 *etc.*; ὀ. μή μοι ταπεινὸς φανῇ I fear that it may appear paltry to me Plat. *Phaedr.* 257c | *s.times abs.* **to be afraid, be aghast** Soph. *O.T.* 749 Xen. *Ag.* 11.2 Ⓑ ▸ *s.times with compl.* **to fear, be afraid of** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. Soph. *O.C.* 731 Xen. *Hel.* 3.1.20 *etc.*; ὀκνεῖ περί τε ἡμῶν καὶ περὶ αὐτοῦ he fears for us and for himself Xen. *Cyr.* 4.5.20; οὐδένα κίνδυνον ὀκνήσας without fearing any danger Demosth. 18.197 • *epic pres.* ὀκνείω Il. *l.c.* ‖ *epic impf.* ὄκνειον Il. 20.155 ‖ *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ὀκνήθη Erot. p. 201.12.

ὀκνηρία -ας, ἡ [ὄκνος] **hesitation, delay** VT *Eccl.* 10.18 ‖ **indolence, laziness** Bas. *Reg.br.* 174.

ὀκνηρός -ά -όν [ὄκνος] Ⓐ **timid, hesitant, reluctant** Pind. *N.* 11.22 (*compar.*) Thuc. 1.142.8, *al.* Aristot. *E.N.* 1125a 24 *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι about sthg. Antipho 2.3.5 *etc.*; ἐς τὰ πολεμικὰ ... ὀκνηρότεροι ἐγένοντο they became more hesitant in military operations Thuc. 4.55.2 Ⓑ **placid, steady** Demosth. 25.24 Ⓒ **that provokes fear, horrible:** ἡμῖν ... ταῦτ' ὀκνηρά these things disturb us Soph. *O.T.* 834 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος Pind. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* ὀκνηρῶς **reluctantly, unwillingly, begrudgingly** Xen. *An.* 7.1.7, *Cyr.* 1.4.6 (*compar.*) Men. *Peric.* 317 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τι ὀ. διακεῖσθαι to be

reluctant about sthg. DEMOSTH. 10.28 ‖ *compar.* -ότερον more reluctantly ACH. 7.3.4.

ὀκνητέον [ὀκνέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to hesitate** *or* **delay** PLAT. *Leg.* 891d *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOT. *S.E.* 175b 34, *al.*

ὀκνία -ας, ἡ SCH. EUR. *Or.*, *see* ὄκνος (*signf.* b).

ὀκνοποιέω, *contr.* [ὄκνος, ποιέω] **to render slow** *or* **lazy** ORIG. *ExpPr.* 31.

ὄκνος -ου, ὁ [A] **reluctance, hesitation, delay** IL. 10.122, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 54 THUC. 3.39.3 PLAT. *Soph.* 242a *etc.*; οὔτε τί με δέος ἴσχει οὔτε τις ὄ. neither fear nor any hesitation holds me back IL. 5.817, *cf.* 13.224; λογισμὸς ὄκνον φέρει reflection makes one hesitate THUC. 2.40.3 | ▸ *with inf.* πολὺς ὄ. ἦν ἀνίστασθαι there was a great deal of reluctance to get up XEN. *An.* 4.4.11 [B] **worry, fear, dread** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1009 SOPH. *Ai.* 82, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 295 *etc.*; τοῦ μάλιστ' ὄκνος σ' ἔχει; what precisely are you afraid of? SOPH. *O.C.* 652 [C] *ornith.* **oknos,** *a bird of prey* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 5 AEL. *N.A.* 5.36 *etc.* [D] *naut.* **brake** *or* **prop for a rudder** EPIPH. *Haer.* 61.3.4.

Ὄκνος -ου, ὁ **Oknos,** *an allegorical personage sitting in Hades, weaving a rope while an ass gradually devours it* PAUS. 10.29.2 *etc.*

ὀκνόφιλος -ον [ὄκνος, φίλος] **inclined to laziness** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.194A.

ὁκοδαπός *Ion.*, *see* ὁποδαπός.

ὁκόθεν *Ion.*, *see* ὁπόθεν.

ὁκοῖος *Ion.*, *see* ὁποῖος.

ὀκορνός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ἄκορνα] *entom.* **grasshopper** *or* **locust** AESCHL. *fr.* 256 (*pl.*) HSCH.

ὁκόσος *Ion.*, *see* ὁπόσος.

ὁκότε *Ion.*, *see* ὁπότε.

ὁκότερος *Ion.*, *see* ὁπότερος.

ὅκου *Ion.*, *see* ὅπου.

ὁκουδή *see* ὁπουδή.

Ὄκρα -ας, ἡ **Okra,** *alpine place* STRAB. 4.6.1, *al. etc.*

Ὀκρησία -ας, ἡ **Okresia,** *female name* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 323a, *al.*

ὀκριάζω [ὄκρις] **to be irritated** SOPH. *fr.* 1075, *cf.* HSCH.

ὀκριάομαι [ὄκρις] **to fight, bicker:** οὐδοῦ ἔπι ξεστοῦ πανθυμαδὸν ὀκριόωντο they fought furiously on the polished doorstep OD. 18.33 | *pf. ptc.* ὠκριωμένος furious LYC. 545 (*as if from* ὀκριόομαι *in* OD.).

ὀκρίβας -αντος, ὁ [ὄκρις, βαίνω] **stage, proscenium, podium,** *on which tragic actors declaimed (or first appeared)* PLAT. *Symp.* 194b *etc.* | *extens.* **cothurnus, footwear,** *of tragic actors* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11, *al.* THEM. *Or.* 26.316d *etc.*

Ὀκριδίων -ωνος, ὁ **Okridion,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 297c.

Ὀκρίκλοι -ων, οἱ **Okrikloi,** *Umbrian city* STRAB. 5.2.10.

ὀκριοειδής -ές [ὄκρις, εἶδος] **point-like** HP. *Art.* 36 (*compar.*) *etc.*

ὀκριόεις -εσσα -εν [ὄκρις] **rough, sharp, harsh** IL. 12.380, 16.735, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 300 *etc.*; λίθος stone IL. 8.327; χερμάδιον boulder IL. 4.518 | *fig.* NONN. *D.* 14.137.

ὀκριόωντο *impf. mid. 3. pl. epic*, *see* ὀκριάομαι.

ὀκρίς -ίδος [*cf. Lat.* medi-ocris, *Olr.* ochair; *see* ἄκρος] AESCHL. *Pr.* 1016, *see* ὀκριόεις.

ὄκρῐς -ιος, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* medi-ocris, *Olr.* ochair; *see* ἄκρος] **protuberance, point, projection, preeminence** HP. *Art.* 14.

ὀκρυόεις -εσσα -εν [κρυόεις] **frightful, dreadful, bloodcurdling, horrible** IL. 6.344, 9.64 AP. 2.607 LEON. (AP 7.67.3) *etc.*

Ὀκταβία -ας, ἡ *Lat.* **Octavia,** *Rom. female name* (*various*) PLUT. *Marc.* 30.11.

Ὀκτάβιος -ου, ὁ *Lat.* **Octavius,** *Rom. male name* (*various*) PLUT. *CMi.* 65.4, *al.*

ὀκτάβλωμος -ον [ὀκτώ, βλωμός] **divided into eight parts, comprising eight portions:** ἄρτος bread HES. *Op.* 442.

ὀκταγράμματος -ον [ὀκτώ, γράμμα] **consisting of eight letters** (*name*) *P*PGM 4.782.

ὀκτάγωνος -ον [ὀκτώ, γωνία] *geom.* **that has eight angles, octagon** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.11 *etc.*

ὀκταδάκτῡλίαῐος -ον [ὀκταδάκτυλος] HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.23.5), *al.*, *see* ὀκταδάκτῡλος.

ὀκταδάκτῡλος -ον [ὀκτώ, δάκτυλος] *meas.* **of eight fingers, eight fingers long** *or* **wide** (= 15 cm) CLEAR.[1] 101 *etc.*

ὀκτάδραχμος -ον [ὀκτώ, δραχμή] **who pays a tribute of eight drachmas** *P*SB 7440.6, *al.* (I[CE]) *etc.*

ὀκταεδρικόν (*sc.* σχῆμα) [ὀκτάεδρος] **octahedral** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* p. 238 N.

ὀκτάεδρος -ον [ὀκτώ, ἕδρα] **that which has eight faces** PLUT. *QConv.* 719d *etc.* | *geom. subst.* τὸ ὀ. octahedron ARISTOT. *Cael.* 307a 16 TIM.[2] 98d *etc.*

ὀκταετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὀκταέτης] **an eight-year cycle** PLUT. *Plac.* 892c *etc.*

ὀκταέτης -ες [ὀκτώ, ἔτος] **of eight years** DIOD. 17.94.1 | *adv. neut.* **eight years** AP 8.10.3 *etc.*

ὀκταετία -ας, ἡ [ὀκταέτης] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 205 PROCL. *Ptol.* 285 *etc.*, *see* ὀκταετηρίς • *often v.l.* ὀκτω-.

ὀκταέτις -έτιδος [*see* ὀκταέτης] **of eight years** PLAT. *epist.* 361d *etc.*

ὀκταζύξ -ύγος [ὀκτώ, ζεύγνυμι] **folded into eight** P.[1] *Soph.* 732.

ὀκταήμερος -ον [ὀκτώ, ἡμέρα] **of eight days** NT *Phil.* 3.5.

ὀκτάκι(ς) [ὀκτώ] *adv.* **eight times** LUC. *Indoct.* 4 IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 17 (*bis*) *etc.*

ὀκτᾰκισμύριοι -αι -α [ὀκτάκις, μύριοι] **eighty thousand** DIOD. 14.47.7.

ὀκτακισχίλιοι -αι -α [ὀκτάκις, χίλιοι] **eight thousand** HDT. 9.28 XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.28 *etc.* | *s.times collect. sg.* ὀκτακισχιλίη ἀσπὶς eight thousand armed with shields HDT. 5.30.4; ὁ ἵππος eight thousand horsemen HDT. 7.85.1 • *Ion. fem. sg.* -ίη HDT. *ll.cc.*

ὀκτάκλινον -ου, τὸ [ὀκτώ, κλίνη] **hall** *or* **room of eight beds** *or* **couches** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 830a 16.

ὀκτάκνημος -ον [ὀκτώ, κνήμη] **with eight spokes,** *of wheels* IL. 5.723.

ὀκτακόσιοι -αι -α [ὀκτώ] **eight hundred** HDT. 2.9.1 THUC. 4.31.1, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.8.15 *etc.*

ὀκτᾰκοσιοστός -ή -όν [ὀκτακόσιοι] **eight hundredth** DCASS. 60.29.1.

ὀκτᾰκοτῦλος -ον [ὀκτώ, κοτύλη] *meas.* **holding eight cups** (= 2.16 liters; *later also* 1.64) ATH. 5.180a.

ὀκτάκωλος -ον [ὀκτώ, κῶλον] **consisting of eight units** (*verse*) HEPH. *Poëm.* 4.8 *etc.*

ὀκτᾰλοχία -ας, ἡ [ὀκτώ, λόχος] *milit.* **a force of eight divisions** ASCLEPIOD. 2.9.

ὀκτᾰμερής -ές [ὀκτώ, μέρος] **of eight parts** DIOG. 7.110.

ὀκτᾰμετρος -ον [ὀκτώ, μέτρον] *metr.* **octametric** SCH. HEPH. 132.12.

ὀκτᾰμηνῐαῖος -α -ον [ὀκτάμηνος] **of eight months** DIOD. 14.38.3 PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 908a *etc.*; ὀκταμηνιαῖα βρέφη eight-month-old infants AL. *Pr.* 2.47.

ὀκτᾰμηνος -ον [ὀκτώ, μήν] **of eight months, eight-month** HP. *Alim.* 42 XEN. *Cyn.* 7.6 *etc.*; τέκνα children ARISTOT. *G.A.* 772b 10 • *fem. pl.* ὀκτάμηναι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583b 33.

ὀκτάξεστος -ον [ὀκτώ, ξέστης] *meas.* **that contains eight sextarii** *P*OXY. 1896.19 (VI[CE]).

Ὀκταουία -ας, ἡ **Octavia,** *female name* DCASS. 47.7, *al.* PLUT. *Publ.* 17.8, *al. etc.*

Ὀκταουιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Octavianus,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 11.2.

Ὀκταουΐειον -ου, τό [Ὀκταουία] **portico of Octavia** DCASS. 55.8.1.

Ὀκταούιος -ου, ὁ **Octavius,** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 67.4, *al.*

ὀκτᾰπάλαιστος -ον [ὀκτώ, παλαιστής] *meas.* **of eight palms** (= 59.2 cm) AEL.[1] 12.

ὀκτᾰπηχυς -υ [ὀκτώ, πῆχυς] *meas.* **of eight cubits** (= 3.55 m) POL. 5.89.6 STRAB. 3.5.5 *etc.*

ὀκταπλάσιος -α -ον [ὀκτώ] **eight times as much** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 70 PLAT. *Tim.* 35c *etc.*

ὀκταπλασίων -ον DIOPH. 460.6 (*subst.* ὁ ὀκταπλασίων), *see* ὀκταπλάσιος.

ὀκτάπλεθρος -ον [ὀκτώ, πλέθρον] *meas.* **of eight plethra** (= 236.56 m) DION. 4.61.3.

ὀκτάπλευρος -ον [ὀκτώ, πλευρά] **eight-sided** P.[1] *Soph.* 728.

ὀκτᾰπόδης -ου [ὀκτάπους] *meas.* **eight feet long** (= 2.36 m) HES. *Op.* 425 ‖ **that has eight legs, eight-footed** NIC. *Th.* 605.

ὀκτάπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ὀκτώ, πούς] **eight-footed** *or* **eight-legged** BATR. 298 STAT. (AP 6.196.2) | *subst.* ὁ ὀκτάπους **oktapous,** *i.e. owner of a pair of oxen, among the Scythians* LUC. *Scytha* 1.

ὀκτάρουρος -ου, ὁ [ὀκτώ, ἄρουρα] **tenant of eight fields** *P*FLOR. 18.12 (II[CE]).

ὀκτάρριζος -ον [ὀκτώ, ῥίζα] **that has eight roots** *or* **branches** LEON. (AP 6.110.3).

ὀκτάρρῡμος -ον [ὀκτώ, ῥυμός] **with eight shafts** *or* **drawn by eight pairs:** ἅρμα cart XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.52.

ὀκτάς -άδος, ἡ [ὀκτώ] **the number eight** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1082a 30 ‖ **a unit of eight men** NICOL.[1] 60.

ὀκτάσημος -ον [ὀκτώ, σῆμα] *metr.* **of eight beats** ARISTOX. *Rhythm.* 2.25 ARISTID.[2] 1.16 *etc.* • *adv.* ὀκτασήμως **in eight beats** SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 128a.

ὀκτασκελής -ές [ὀκτώ, σκέλος] **eight-legged** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.21.1) *etc.*

ὀκτασοῦφος -ον [ὀκτώ, σοῦφα] *meas.* **containing eight** σοῦφα (*an Egyptian measure of capacity*) *P*SB 1958 (III[CE]).

ὀκταστάδιος -ον [ὀκτώ, στάδιον] *meas.* **of eight stadia** *or* **eight stadia long** (= 1.419 km) POL. 34.12.4, *cf.* STRAB. 7.7.4.

ὀκτάστῐχος -ον [ὀκτώ, στίχος] **of eight verses** SYN. *Opusc.* 3.5.

ὀκτάστῡλος -ον [ὀκτώ, στῦλος] *archit.* **with eight columns, octastyle,** *of a temple* VITR. 3.2.7.

ὀκτάσφαιρος -ον [ὀκτώ, σφαῖρα] **of** *or* **with eight spheres** IO.[1] *in Phys.* 599.10 *etc.*

Ὀκτάτευχος -ου, ἡ [ὀκτώ, τεῦχος] **Oktateuchos (Octateuch),** *name of the first eight books of the Old Testament* PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.21A (*pref.*).

ὀκτᾰτομος -ον [ὀκτώ, τέμνω] **cut** *or* **divided into eight** P.[1] *Soph.* 609 *etc.*

ὀκτᾰτονος -ον [ὀκτώ, τείνω] **stretched** *or* **extended into eight parts** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.14.4).

ὀκτάτροχος -ον [ὀκτώ, τροχός] **eight-wheeled** ATH.[1] 18.16.

ὀκτᾰχορδος -ον [ὀκτώ, χορδή] **eight-stringed** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1029c *etc.*

ὀκτάχρονος -ον [ὀκτώ, χρόνος] **of eight units of time** HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3 (*feet*) PROCL. *in Parm.* 990.

ὀκταχῶς [ὀκτώ] *adv.* **in eight ways** L. *E.M.* 461.15 *etc.*

ὀκτήρης (*sc.* ναῦς), ἡ [ὀκτώ, ἀραρίσκω] **ship with eight banks of oars** POL. 16.3.2 PLUT. *Ant.* 61.1.

ὀκτώ [*cf. Lat.* octō, *Skt.* aṣṭā, *Goth.* ahtau, *Ir.* ocht,

Av. aŝta] *indecl. num.* **eight** IL. 2.313 NT *Luke* 2.21 *etc.*

ὀκτώβιβλος -ου, ἡ [ὀκτώ, βίβλος] **eight-volume work** GAL. 7.311.

ὀκτώβολοι -ων, οἱ [ὀκτώ, ὀβολός] **eight obols** *1*IG 5.1.1433.1, *al. etc.*

ὀκτώβριος -α -ον [*Lat.* october] **pertaining to October** PLUT. *Luc.* 27.9, *al.*; εἰδοῖς Ὀκτωβρίαις **on the ides of October** PLUT. *Rom.* 25.6 ‖ ὁ Ὀ. **October** DCASS. 60.34.3, 67.4.4.

ὀκτωδάκτῡλος -ον ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 109 *etc.*, *see* ὀκταδάκτυλος.

ὀκτωκαίδεκα [ὀκτώ, καί, δέκα] *indecl. num.* **eighteen** HDT. 1.126.1 *etc.*

ὀκτωκαιδεκάδραχμος -ον [ὀκτωκαίδεκα, δραχμή] **of eighteen drachmas**, *of weight or value* DEMOSTH. 42.20.

ὀκτωκαιδεκάκις [ὀκτωκαίδεκα] *adv.* **eighteen times** [IAMBL.[1]] 64 *etc.*

ὀκτωκαιδεκάπεδος -ον *meas.* [ὀκτωκαίδεκα, πούς] **eighteen feet long** *1*IG 4².1.109.2.138 (III^BCE).

ὀκτωκαιδεκάπηχυς -υ *meas.* [ὀκτωκαίδεκα, πῆχυς] **of eighteen cubits** (= 7.98 m) DIOD. 17.105.5 *etc.*

ὀκτωκαιδεκαπλάσιος -ον [ὀκτωκαίδεκα, *see* διπλάσιος] **eighteen times** PLUT. *Plac.* 892b *etc.*

ὀκτωκαιδεκαπλασίων -ον ARCHIM. *Aren.* 1.9, *see* ὀκτωκαιδεκαπλάσιος.

ὀκτωκαιδεκάς -άδος, ἡ [ὀκτωκαίδεκα] **the number eighteen** [IAMBL.[1]] 39.

ὀκτωκαιδεκάσημος -ον [ὀκτωκαίδεκα, σῆμα] *metr.* **of eighteen beats** *or* **measures** ARISTID.[2] 1.14 *etc.*

ὀκτωκαιδεκᾶταῖος -α -ον [ὀκτωκαιδέκατος] **of** *or* **on the eighteenth day** HP. *Morb.* 2.25, *al.*

ὀκτωκαιδέκᾰτος -η -ον [ὀκτωκαίδεκα] **eighteenth** OD. 5.279 *etc.*; ἔτος **year** POL. 1.56.2.

ὀκτωκαιδεκετ- *see* ὀκτωκαιδεκαετ-.

ὀκτωκαιδεκ(α)έτης -ες [ὀκτωκαίδεκα, ἔτος] **of eighteen years, eighteen-year-old** DEMOSTH. 40.4 LUC. *DMort.* 22.7 *etc.*

ὀκτωκαιδεκ(α)έτις -ιδος [ὀκτωκαίδεκα, ἔτος] LUC. *Tox.* 24, *al.* DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.167.5) *etc.*, *see* ὀκτωκαιδεκ(α)έτης.

ὀκτωκαιεικοσαετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὀκτώ, καί, εἴκοσι, ἔτος] **cycle of twenty-eight years** CHRON. PASCH. 10, *al.*

ὀκτωκαιεικοσαπλάσιον -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὀκτώ, καί, εἴκοσι] **twenty-eight times** AET. 2.20.1.

ὀκτωκαιεικοσίφθογγος -ον [ὀκτώ, καί, εἴκοσι, φθόγγος] **of twenty-eight notes** NICOM.[2] *exc.* 6.

ὀκτωκαιεικοστός -ή -όν [ὀκτώ, καί, εἰκοστός] **twenty-eighth** ARCHIM. *Aren.* 4.6, *al.*

ὀκτωκαιτριακοντάμετρος -ον [ὀκτώ, καί, τριάκοντα, μέτρον] **of thirty-eight measures** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 154.

ὀκτωμηνιαῖος -α -ον PHIL.[2] *Op.* 124, *see* ὀκταμηνιαῖος.

ὀκτωπάλαιστος -ον ASCLEPIOD. 5.1, *see* ὀκταπάλαιστος.

ὀκτώπηχυς -υ PHILEM. 191, *see* ὀκτάπηχυς.

ὀκτώπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ὀκτώ, πούς] **eight-footed** PLAT. *Men.* 82e, *al.* | *subst.* ὁ ὀκτώπους **scorpion** CRATIN. 80.

ὀκτωστάδιος -ον STRAB. 14.2.4, *see* ὀκταστάδιος.

ὀκτώφορος -ου, ἡ [ὀκτώ, φέρω] **litter with eight bearers** CIC. *Verr.* 5.11, *al.*

ὀκχ- *see* ὀχ-.

ὅκως *Ion.*, *see* ὅπως.

ὀλαί *see* οὐλαί.

ὀλαίγειος -ον [ὄλος, αἴξ] **made from pure goatskin** *P*OXY. 3871.2 (VI-VII^CE) (*cap*).

ὀλάργῡρος -ον [ὅλος, ἄργυρος] **of solid silver** CALLIX. 2.29 *etc.*

ὀλάω, *contr.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 45, *see* ὁράω (*badly pronounced*).

Ὄλβασα **Olbasa**, *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.6.17, *al. etc.*

ὀλβάχιον -ου, τό [*see* οὐλαί] **basket** DINOL. 13 • *also* ὀλβάχνιον L. *E.M.* 257.53, ὄλβαχνον L. *E.M.* 621.20 *and* ὀλβακήϊα HSCH.

Ὄλβη -ης, ἡ **Olbe**, *city in Cilicia* STRAB. 14.5.10.

ὀλβήεις -εσσα -εν MAN.[1] 4.100, *see* ὄλβιος.

Ὄλβια -ων, τά **Alpi** (= Ἄλπια) POSID. 402.

ὀλβία -ας, ἡ PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* ὄλβος.

Ὄλβία -ας, ἡ **Olbia**, *city* (*various*) STRAB. 7.3.17 *etc.*

ὀλβιάζω [ὄλβιος] **to be happy** SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 1528-30 (*pres. inf.* ὀλβιάζειν).

ὀλβίζω [ὄλβος] *impf. mid. pass.* ὠλβιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ὀλβιῶ EUR. *Hel.* 228, *later* ὀλβίσω EUSTATH. 1844.39 ‖ *aor.* ὤλβισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὠλβισμένος EUR. *I.A.* 51 ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠλβίσθην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* ὀλβισθησόμενος EUSTATH. 1835.1 ❶ *act.* **to declare** *or* **judge to be happy** AESCHL. *Ag.* 928 SOPH. *O.T.* 1529 *etc.*; τήν τε θανοῦσαν κἄμ' ὀλβίζων congratulating me and the deceased EUR. *Alc.* 918 | **to render** *or* **make happy** EUR. *Ph.* 1689, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be judged happy, to be happy** SOPH. *fr.* 942.1 EUR. *Tr.* 1253; ἐνεγκὼν πάντα τἀπινίκια ὠλβίζετο since he had won all the prizes, they said he was happy SOPH. *El.* 693 • *epic fut.* ὀλβίσσει AP. 16.373.8 (*corr.*).

ὀλβιογάστωρ -ορος [ὄλβιος, γαστήρ] **one who places all his happiness in his belly** AMPH. 10.

ὀλβιοδαίμων -ονος [ὄλβιος, δαίμων] **with a happy destiny, fortunate** IL. 3.182.

ὀλβιόδωρος -ον [ὄλβιος, δῶρον] **that gives** *or* **dispenses happiness** EUR. *Hip.* 748 (*v.l.*) P.[1] (AP 11.60.9) GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.38.9 (*of Christ*).

ὀλβιοδώτης -ου [ὄλβιος, δώτης] **bestower** *or* **dispenser of happiness** ORPH. *H.* 34.2 *etc.*

ὀλβιοδῶτις -ιδος [ὄλβιος, δώτης] **giver** *or* **dispenser of happiness** ORPH. *H.* 40.2.

ὀλβιοεργός -όν [ὄλβιος, ἔργον] **that renders happy** AP 9.525.16 (*Dionysus*).

ὀλβιόθῡμος -ον [ὄλβιος, θυμός] **that gladdens the soul** *or* **happy in soul** ORPH. *H.* 19.21.

ὀλβιόμοιρος -ον [ὄλβιος, μοῖρα] **of happy destiny** ORPH. *H.* 26.6.

ὀλβιόπλουτος -ον [ὄλβιος, πλοῦτος] **happy in one's wealth** PHILOX. 3.22.

Ὀλβιοπολῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Olbiopolitai**, *Scythian tribe* HDT. 4.18.1.

ὄλβιος -α -ον [ὄλβος] **happy, content**, *of pers.* IL. 24.543 HES. *Th.* 954 HDT. 1.3.2 EUR. *Hec.* 493, *al. etc.*; ὄλβιε Ζεῦ **happy Zeus** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 526; ὅ. ᾧ τινι θεός ... **happy he to whom the god** ... BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.50; χρήμασι ὅ. **happy in substance** (= rich) HDT. 8.75.1 | *extens.* ὀλβία Λακεδαίμων **happy Sparta** PIND. *P.* 10.1, *cf. O.* 13.4 | ▶ *s.times with gen.* ὅ. τινος **happy for sthg.** AP 9.189.5 *etc.* ‖ **prosperous, rich, happy**, *of things* OD. 13.42, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 12.4, *al.* HDT. 1.30.1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1708 *etc.*; ὁ μέγιστος καὶ ὀλβιώτατος οἶκος **the largest and most wealthy house** PLAT. *Prot.* 337d ‖ *adv. neut.* τοῖσιν θεοὶ ὄλβια δοῖεν ζωέμεναι **to whom the gods grant a happy life** OD. 7.148 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος *and* ὄλβιστος ♦ *adv.* ὀλβίως **happily** SOPH. *O.C.* 1720.

Ὄλβιος -ου, ὁ **Olbios**, *river in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.14.3 *etc.*

ὀλβιότῡφος -ον [ὄλβιος, τῦφος] **fortunate in one's suppositions** BION[1] (227.1 *SH*).

ὀλβιόφρων -ον [ὄλβιος, φρήν] **friend of the rich**, *epith. of gout* LUC. *Pod.* 194.

ὀλβιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὀλβίζω] **bestower of happiness** DIOSCOR. 4.4 (*pl.*), *al.*

ὄλβιστος *superl.*, *see* ὄλβιος.

ὀλβοδότειρα -ας [ὄλβος, δίδωμι] **giver** *or* **dispenser of happiness** EUR. *Bac.* 419 OPP.[1] 1.45.

ὀλβοδότης -ου [ὄλβος, δίδωμι] **giver** *or* **dispenser of happiness** EUR. *Bac.* 573 ORPH. *H.* 68.8 • *Dor. acc. sg.* -δόταν EUR. *l.c.*

ὀλβοδότις -ιδος ORPH. *H.* 27.9, *see* ὀλβοδότειρα.

ὀλβοθρέμμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὄλβος, τρέφω] **raised amid riches** PIND. *fr.* 277.

ὀλβοθύλᾰκος -ου, ὁ [ὄλβος, θύλακος] **change purse** CERC. 1.41 Livrea.

ὀλβομέλαθρος -ον [ὄλβος, μέλαθρον] **from a rich** *or* **fortunate house** MAN.[1] 4.504.

ὀλβονομέω, *contr.* [ὄλβος, νέμω] **to spend happily**: βίον **life** MAN.[1] 4.581.

ὄλβος -ου, ὁ **happiness, fortune, prosperity**, *usu. material and worldly* OD. 4.208, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 709 SOPH. *O.T.* 1282 EUR. *El.* 943, *I.T.* 416, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 421 *etc.*; ὄλβῳ τε πλούτῳ τε μετέπρεπε **he was distinguished in prosperity and wealth** IL. 16.596, *cf.* OD. 14.206; οὔ μοι τοιοῦτον ἐπέκλωσαν θεοὶ ὄλβον **the gods did not weave so much happiness for me** OD. 3.208; ἐκ δ' ὑγιείας φρενῶν ὁ ... ὄλβος **happiness is born from a healthy mind** AESCHL. *Eum.* 537; πολὺν μὲν ὄλβον, πολλὴν δέ εὐδαιμονίαν, μεγάλας δὲ τιμὰς καὶ ἑαυτοῖς καὶ πόλει περιάπτειν **to ensure for themselves and the state great prosperity, much happiness, and great honors** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.9 • *usu. poet., s.times in prose* HDT. 1.32.9, 86.5, *al.* XEN. *l.c.*

ὀλβοφόρος -ον [ὄλβος, φέρω] **rich** EUR. *I.A.* 596.

Ὀλγασσυς -υος, ὁ **Olgassus**, *Paphlagonian name* STRAB. 12.3.25 (*conject.*: Ὀλίγγασσυς *or* Ὀλιγασυς *codd.*).

ὀλέ *voc.*, *see* ὀλοός.

ὀλεάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* olearius] **a slave assigned to the bath** EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.24.3.

Ὀλέαστρον -ου, τό **Oleastron**, *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.4.14.

ὀλέθρευσις -εως, ἡ [ὀλεθρεύω] VT *Josh.* 17.13 (*v.l.*), *see* ὀλεθρία.

ὀλεθρεύω *impf.* ὠλέθρευον VT *3Macc.* 6.21 ‖ *fut.* ὀλεθρεύσω ‖ *aor.* ὠλέθρευσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (ἐξ)ωλεθρευμένος DID.[1] *Eccl.* p. 172.10 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὠλέθρευτο VT *Iud.* 6.28 ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠλεθρεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὀλεθρευθήσομαι VT *Exod.* 22.19; **to destroy, kill** [ὄλεθρος] VT *Exod.* 12.23 *etc.*

ὀλεθρία -ας, ἡ [ὄλεθρος] **ruin, destruction** VT *3Macc.* 4.2, *al.*

ὀλέθριος -ον *and* -ος -ία -ον [ὄλεθρος] Ⓐ **that which leads to destruction** *or* **death, ruinous, fatal, deadly** IL. 19.294, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 116 PLAT. *epist.* 334d *etc.*; ἦμαρ ὀ. **fatal day** IL. 19.409; μανίη ... πάγχυ ὀ. **absolutely ruinous insanity** HDT. 6.112.2; ψῆφος ὀλεθρία **vote for death** AESCHL. *Sept.* 198; μ' ἁ Διὸς ἀλκίμα θεὸς ὀλέθριον αἰκίζει **the invincible goddess, daughter of Zeus, pursues me until death** SOPH. *Ai.* 403 (*adv. acc.*) | ▶ *with gen.* γάμοι ὀλέθριοι φίλων **wedding** (*of Paris*) **fatal to his dear ones** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1156 Ⓑ *of pers.* **wretched, unfortunate, unhappy** SOPH. *Tr.* 878 ‖ **despicable** LUC. *DMort.* 3.1, *al.* • *adv.* ὀλεθρίως **ruinously** DION.[21] *E.H.* 3.3.6 (432C), *al.* • *fem.* -ία *trag. and* HDT. *l.c.*

ὀλεθροποιός -όν [ὄλεθρος, ποιέω] **that which causes ruin** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.664C (*sin*).

ὄλεθρος -ου, ὁ [ὄλλυμι] Ⓐ **destruction, ruin, death** IL. 7.402, *al.* PIND. *P.* 2.41 AESCHL. *Eum.* 935 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 429 XEN. *An.* 1.2.26 NT *1Cor.* 5.5 *etc.*; ὅσοι φύγον αἰπὺν ὄλεθρον **those who had escaped utter destruction** OD. 1.11; χρημάτων ὄλεθρος **the destruction of wealth** THUC. 7.27.3; οὐκ εἰς ὄλεθρον; **won't you go to hell?** SOPH. *O.T.* 430; τὸν Ἑλένης τίνειν ὄλεθρον **to expiate the ruin**

(= the seduction) of Helen EUR. *I.A.* 1382 B **that which causes destruction, scourge** HES. *Th.* 326 | *usu. pejoratively of pers.* **calamity, plague, disgrace, scourge** HDT. 3.142.5 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 860 DEMOSTH. 21.209 MEN. *Dysc.* 366 *etc.*; ὄ. Μακεδών **a plague of Macedonia** DEMOSTH. 9.31; ὄ. γραμματεύς **that disgrace of a pen-pusher** DEMOSTH. 18.127; βάρβαρος καὶ ὄ. **a barbarian and a plague** LUC. *DMort.* 9.4.

ὀλεθροφόρος -ον [ὄλεθρος, φέρω] **that brings ruin, fatal** VT *4Macc.* 8.19.

ὀλεῖ *fut. 3. sg. or mid. 2. sg., see* ὄλλυμι.

Ὀλεῖαι -ῶν, αἱ **Oleiai,** *priestesses* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 299e, f.

ὀλείζων *compar., see* ὀλίγος.

ὀλεκραν- *see* ὠλεκραν-.

ὀλέκω [*see* ὄλλυμι] ❶ *act.* **to kill, cause to perish,** *usu. of human beings* IL. 15.249, 18.172 SOPH. *Ant.* 1285 *etc.* | *of birds* OD. 22.305 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to die, perish** IL. 16.17, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1012 *etc.*; ὀλέκοντο δὲ λαοί **people were dying** IL. 1.10 • *only pres. and impf.* || *mid. 2. sg.* ὀλέκει AESCHL. *Pr.* 563 || *epic act. impf. 3. pl.* ὄλεκον IL. 11.150, *iter. 3. sg.* ὀλέκεσκεν IL. 19.135, *mid. 3. pl.* ὠλέκοντο THEOD.[8] *epist.* 49.110, *epic* ὀλέκοντο IL. 1.10, *al.* | *Dor. mid. 1. sg.* ὠλεκόμαν SOPH. *Tr.* 1012.

ὀλέρημος -ον [ὅλος, ἐρῆμος] **completely deserted** PPSI 105.10 (II[CE]).

ὀλερός -ά -όν **cloudy** (*Att.* = θολερός) GAL. 19.126 *etc.*

ὀλέσαι *aor[s]. inf., see* ὄλλυμι.

ὀλεσήνωρ -ορος [ὄλλυμι, ἀνήρ] **that ruins** *or* **destroys people** THGN. 399 NONN. *D.* 28.273.

ὀλέσθαι *aor[t]. inf. mid., see* ὄλλυμι.

ὀλεσίθηρ -ηρος [ὄλλυμι, θήρ] **that kills wild beasts** EUR. *Ph.* 664.

ὀλεσίμβροτος -ον [ὄλλυμι, βροτός] **that kills people** ORPH. *L.* 450.

ὀλεσίοικος *see* ὠλεσίοικος.

ὀλεσίπτολις [ὄλλυμι, πόλις] **destroyer of cities** TRIPHIOD. 453, 683.

ὀλεσισίἄλοκαλάμος -ον [ὄλλυμι, σίαλον, κάλαμος] **made of cane that destroys the saliva,** *epith. of an aulos* (*mus. instrum.*) PRAT. 1.12 (*conject.*).

ὀλέσσαι *epic aor. inf. act., see* ὄλλυμι.

ὀλεσσίτύραννος -ον [ὄλλυμι, τύραννος] **that destroys tyrants** AP 15.50.3.

ὀλέσω *fut., see* ὄλλυμι.

ὀλέτειρα -ας, ἡ [ὄλλυμι] **female destroyer, assassin** BATR. 117 PISO (AP 11.424.2) *etc.*

ὀλετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὄλλυμι] **destroyer, killer, assassin** IL. 18.114 NIC. *Th.* 735 *etc.*

ὀλετήριος -α -ον [ὀλετήρ] **ruinous, fatal** EPIPH. *Haer.* 45.4.10, *al.*

ὀλέτις -ιδος, ἡ AP 3.7.2, *see* ὀλέτειρα.

ὀλέω *Ion. fut., see* ὄλλυμι.

ὀλή -ῆς, ἡ *see pl.* οὐλαί.

ὄληαι *aor. subj. mid. 2. sg., see* ὄλλυμι.

ὄληται *aor. subj. mid. 3. sg., see* ὄλλυμι.

Ὀλθακός -οῦ, ὁ **Olthakos,** *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 16.1, *al.*

Ὀλίατος -ου, ὁ **Oliatos,** *male name* HDT. 5.37.1.

ὀλιγάδελφος -ον [ὀ., ἀδελφός] **who has few brothers** VETT. 117.12, *al.*

Ὀλιγαιθίδαι, οἱ [Ὀλίγαιθος] **Oligaithidai, descendants of Oligaithos,** *Corinthian family* PIND. *O.* 13.97.

Ὀλιγαιθίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ὀλίγαιθος] **Oligaithis:** φρατρίας τῆς Ὀλιγαιθίδος καλουμένης ὄντας belonging to the Oligaithis phratry SCH. PIND. *O.* 136.4.

Ὀλίγαιθος -ου, ὁ **Oligaithos,** *male name* THEOGNOST. *Can.* p. 59.5 SCH. PIND. *O.* 137.3.

ὀλιγαιμία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγαιμος] **scarcity of blood** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 651b 11.

ὀλίγαιμος -ον [ὀλίγος, αἷμα] **poor** *or* **lacking in blood** HP. *Os.* 13, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495a 23 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ὀλίγαιμα **animals with little blood** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 651a 10, *al.* || *superl.* -ότατος.

ὀλιγαιμότης -ητος, ἡ [ὀλίγαιμος] ARISTOT. *P.A.* 692a 24, = ὀλιγαιμία.

ὀλιγάκις [ὀλίγος] *adv.* **seldom, rarely, infrequently** THUC. 6.38.3 EUR. *Or.* 919 DEMOSTH. 12.11 *etc.*

ὀλιγάμπελος -ον [ὀλίγος, ἄμπελος] **having few vines** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.413.1).

ὀλιγανάφορος -ον [ὀλίγος, ἀναφέρω] **quickly rising** VETT. 128.33, *al. etc.*

ὀλιγανδρέω, *contr.* [ὀλίγανδρος] *fut. inf.* ὀλιγανδρήσειν CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.357.19) || *aor. inf.* ὀλιγανδρῆσαι CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.992.47); **to be poor** *or* **lacking in men** DIOD. 15.63.1 PLUT. *Publ.* 11.1 *etc.*

ὀλιγάνδρία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγανδρος] **scarcity** *or* **lack of men** STRAB. 14.1.10 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 413f *etc.*

ὀλίγανδρος -ον [ὀλίγος, ἀνήρ] **poor in men** IOS. *B.I.* 4.3.5 (144).

ὀλιγανθρωπέω, *contr.* [ὀλιγάνθρωπος] THEOGEN. 1 *etc., see* ὀλιγανδρέω; πόλις ὀλιγανθρωπουμένη **sparsely populated city** IOS. *A.I.* 11.5.8 (181).

ὀλιγανθρωπία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγάνθρωπος] **scarcity of men** *or* **of population** THUC. 1.11.1 XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 780b (*pl.*).

ὀλίγάνθρωπος -ον [ὀλίγος, ἄνθρωπος] **poor in men, sparsely populated** XEN. *Lac.* 1.1, *Oec.* 4.8 *etc.* || *superl.* -τατος XEN. *Lac.* 1.1.

ὀλιγαριστία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγος, ἄριστον] **sparing meal** PLUT. *Alex.* 22.10, *al.*

ὀλιγάρκεια -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγαρκής] **frugality, temperance** GREG. *Or.* 43.61.1 *etc.*

ὀλιγαρκέω, *contr.* [ὀλιγαρκής] **to be content with little** GEOP. 14.7.25 (*conject.*) *etc.*

ὀλίγαρκής -ές [ὀλίγος, ἀρκέω] **content with little** LUC. *Tim.* 57, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ ὀλιγαρκές **contentedness with little, frugality** LUC. *Tim.* 54.

ὀλιγαρκία, ἡ *see* ὀλιγάρκεια.

ὀλιγαρχέω, *contr.* [ὀλιγαρχία] *impf. mid. pass.* ὠλιγαρχούμην SCH. ARISTID.[1] p. 332.18 || *fut.* ὀλιγαρχήσω OR. *Sib.* 12.145, *ptc. mid.* ὀλιγαρχησόμενος SCH. THUC. 8.48.5 || *aor. pass.* ὠλιγαρχήθην ❶ *act.* **to be part** *or* **member of an oligarchy** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300a 8 ❷ *pass.* **to be governed** *or* **ruled by an oligarchy** THUC. 8.63.3, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 552b *etc.*; καλῶς ὀλιγαρχεῖσθαι **to be saved by a wise oligarchy** ISOCR. 3.25.

ὀλιγάρχης -ου, ὁ [ὀλιγαρχία] **oligarch, member of an oligarchy** DION. 11.43.4.

ὀλιγαρχία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγος, ἄρχω] **oligarchy, oligarchic government** HDT. 3.82.1, *al.* THUC. 8.72.1, *al.* ISOCR. 4.106 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η HDT. *l.c.*, ὀλιαρχία *in inscr.*

ὀλιγαρχικός -ή -όν [ὀλιγαρχία] **oligarchic** THUC. 6.60.1, 8.72.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307a 34 *etc.*; πολιτεῖαι ὀλιγαρχικαί **oligarchic constitutions** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1290a 27, *al.* || **inclined toward oligarchy, partisan** *or* **supporter** *or* **advocate of oligarchy, oligarch** PLAT. *Rp.* 553a, *al.* ISOCR. 12.148, *al.* THPHR. *Ch.* 26.1 *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ ὀλιγαρχικοί **the partisans of oligarchy** ISOCR. 16.37 POL. 4.31.2 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ὀλιγαρχικῶς **in an oligarchic way, like an oligarch** PLAT. *Rp.* 555a DEMOSTH. 15.33 • *also* ὀλιαρχικός MEN. *Sic.* 156.

ὀλίγαῦλαξ -ακος [ὀλίγος, αὖλαξ] **having little cultivable land** LEON. (AP 6.226.1: *dub.*).

ὀλίγαχόθεν [ὀλίγος] *adv.* **from few directions** HDT. 3.96.1 *etc.*

ὀλίγαχοῦ [ὀλίγος] *adv.* **in few places** PLAT. *Ch.* 160c ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 29.

ὀλίγεκτέω, *contr.* [ὀλίγος, ἔχω] **to have little** [IAMBL.[1]] 29.

ὀλιγήμερος -ον [ὀλίγος, ἡμέρα] **of few days, lasting few days** *or* **little time** HP. *Art.* 63 *etc.*

ὀλιγηπελέω [ὀλίγος] **to be weak** *or* **exhausted, worn out, to be without strength** IL. 15.24, 245 OD. 5.457, 19.356 • *only epic pres. ptc. masc.* ὀλιγηπελέων IL. 15.24, 245 OD. 5.457, *fem.* ὀλιγηπελέουσα OD. 19.356 *and inf.* ὀλιγηπελέειν EUSTATH. 457.42, *al.*

ὀλιγηπελής -ές [ὀλιγηπελέω] **weak, exhausted, without strength** CRINAG. (AP 7.380.6) *etc.* • τὠλιγηπελές *crasis for* τὸ ὀ. CRINAG. *l.c.*

ὀλιγηπελίη -ης, ἡ [ὀλιγηπελέω] *Ion.* **weakness, exhaustion** OD. 5.468.

ὀλιγήρης -ες *poet.* NIC. *Th.* 284, *see* ὀλίγος.

ὀλιγήριος -ον LEON. (AP 7.656.4), *see* ὀλῐγήρης.

ὀλῐγηροσίη -ης, ἡ [ὀλίγος, ἀρόω] **insufficient arable land** DIOD.[3] (AP 6.98.2).

ὀλῐγησῖπῦος -ον [ὀλίγος, σιπύα] **having** *or* **containing little grain** (*oth.* with a small basket of bread) LEON. (AP 6.288.10, 300.2).

ὀλιγηφρενίη -ης, ἡ [ὀλίγος, φρήν] *Ion.* **weak-minded,** *woman* OR. *Sib.* 7.63 (*dub.*).

ὀλίγιστος *superl., see* ὀλίγος.

ὀλιγόαιμος -ον AL. *Pr.* 1.103, *see* ὀλίγαιμος.

ὀλιγοάρρωστος -ον [ὀλίγος, ἄρρωστος] **a little weak** *CCA* 11.1.190.24 (APOM.).

ὀλιγοβᾰρής -ές [ὀλίγος, βάρος] **lightweight** PAEG. 3.76 (*of an embryo*).

ὀλῐγόβῐος -ον [ὀλίγος, βίος] **short-lived** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605b 24 VT *Job* 14.1 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ὀλιγόβιον **shortness of life** GREG.[1] *Fat.* 45.157B.

ὀλῐγόβουλος -ον [ὀλίγος, βουλή] **not very reflective** ADAM. 2.31.

ὀλῐγογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὀλίγος, γνώμη] **foolish** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.14 *etc.*

ὀλῐγογόνατος -ον [ὀλίγος, γόνυ] **with few nodes,** *reed* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.11.

ὀλῐγογονία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγόγονος] **inadequate fertility** PLAT. *Prot.* 321b.

ὀλῐγόγονος -ον [ὀλίγος, γίγνομαι] **having few descendants, not very fertile** HDT. 3.108.2 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 750b 2 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570b 32.

ὀλιγόδακρυς -υ [ὀλίγος, δάκρυ] **one who sheds few tears** EUSTATH. 1182.4.

ὀλῐγοδᾰπάνος -ον [ὀλίγος, δαπάνη] **inexpensive, costing little** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 22.1 *etc.*

ὀλῐγοδεής -ές [ὀλίγος, δέω] **one who needs** *or* **is content with little** POSID. 81 *etc.* | *fig.* **of little value** POL. 16.20.4 (*compar.*) ◆ *adv.* ὀλιγοδεῶς **sparingly** AN. *Med.* 1.3.1.

ὀλῐγοδεΐα -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγοδής] **the fact of being content with little** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 164, *al.*

ὀλῐγοδίαιτος -ον [ὀλίγος, δίαιτα] **living on little** CEPHIS.[1] (ATH. 12.548f).

ὀλῐγόδουλος -ον [ὀλίγος, δοῦλος] **having few slaves** STRAB. 16.4.26.

ὀλῐγοδρᾰνέω, *contr.* [ὀλιγοδρανής] **to be weak** *or* **worn out** *or* **exhausted** *or* **without strength** IL. 15.246, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 155 *etc.* • *epic only ptc.* ὀλιγοδρανέων | *inf.* ὀλιγοδρανέειν GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1434.2).

ὀλῐγοδρᾰνής -ές [ὀλίγος, δραίνω] **weak, exhausted, without strength** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 686 *etc.*

ὀλῐγοδρᾰνία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγοδρανής] **weakness, exhaustion** AESCHL. *Pr.* 548.

ὀλῐγοέλαιος -ον [ὀλίγος, ἔλαιον] **producing little oil** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.8.5.

ὀλῐγοεξία -ας, ἡ [*see* ὀλιγεκτέω] **scarcity, lack** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 36.19.

ὀλῐγοεργής -ές [ὀλίγος, ἔργον] **having little strength** HP. *LocHom.* 43.

ὀλῐγοέτης -ες [ὀλίγος, ἔτος] **of few years,** *said of a period of time, of a person's age etc.* POLL. 1.58.

ὀλῐγοετία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγοέτης] **young age, youth** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.3.

ὀλιγοεύφραντος -ον [ὀλίγος, εὐφραντός] **not very cheerful, unpleasant** APOM. 50.13.

ὀλῐγόζος -ον [ὀλίγος, ὄζος] **having few branches** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.2.

ὀλῐγοζώητος -ον [ὀλίγος, *cf.* ζωή] **short-lived** *CCA* 11.1.173.5, *al.* SCH. OPP. 1.767.7.

ὀλιγοζωία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγος, *cf.* ζωή] **short life** APOM. (*CCA* 11.1.184.21, *al.*)

ὀλῐγοήμερος -ον EUSTATH. 1.8.8, *see* ὀλιγήμερος.

ὀλῐγόθερμος -ον [ὀλίγος, θερμός] **having little warmth,** *of parts of the body* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 783b 33 (*of the brain*), *al.* | *also of animals* **cold-blooded** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 652b 25 *etc.*

ὀλιγόθρεπτος -ον [ὀλίγος, θρεπτός] **that which provides scant nourishment** HP. *Diff.* 481.20.

ὀλιγοθυμέω, *contr.* [ὀλίγος, θυμός] *aor. ptc.* ὀλιγοθυμήσας EUSTATH. 1014.45; **to have little courage** SCH. IL. 15.245, *al. etc.*

ὀλιγοθυμία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγοθυμέω] **cowardice, lack of courage** SCH. AESCH. *Sept.* 295f | **absence of strength, weakness** *CCA* 9.127.9 *etc.*

ὀλῐγόϊνος -ον [ὀλίγος, ἴς] **having few fibers** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.5.

ὀλῐγόκαιρος -ον [ὀλίγος, καιρός] **that which does not admit deferral** *or* **postponement** HP. *LocHom.* 44 ♦ *adv.* ὀλιγοκαίρως **without deferral** *or* **postponement** THEOD.[8] *Cat.* 45 (p. 325.20).

ὀλῐγοκάλαμος -ον [ὀλίγος, κάλαμος] **that which has few stalks** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.11.4 (compar.).

ὀλιγοκάματος -ον [ὀλίγος, κάματος] **little inclined to exertion, to effort** *CCA* 3.35.10, *al.* THEOD.[8] *Cat.* 92 (p. 657.3), *SermCat.* 10 (p. 27.43).

ὀλῐγοκαρπέω, *contr.* [ὀλιγόκαρπος] **to produce few fruits** STRAB. *Chr.* 2.3 *etc.*

ὀλῐγόκαρπος -ον [ὀλίγος, καρπός] **producing few fruits** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.11.10, *al.* DION. 1.37.1 *etc.*

ὀλῐγόκαυλος -ον [ὀλίγος, καυλός] **having few stems** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.2.

ὀλῐγόκερως -ωτος [ὀλίγος, κέρας] **having small horns** GEOP. 18.1.3.

ὀλιγοκίνδυνος -ον [ὀλίγος, κίνδυνος] **one who runs few risks** AN. *in E.N.* 188.26 | **not very dangerous, scarcely risky** EUSTATH. 1718.44.

ὀλῐγοκίνητος -ον [ὀλίγος, κινέω] **with little motion** STOB. 2.8.41 *etc.*

ὀλῐγόκλᾰδος -ον [ὀλίγος, κλάδος] **with few branches** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.1, 3.17.1.

ὀλιγοκρατεία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγος, κρατέω] **government by the few,** *opp. to* ἀριστοκρατεία IODAM. (*PG* 95.1176A).

ὀλῐγοκτήμων -ον [ὀλίγος, κτῆμα] **possessing little** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 7 (6[2].226B).

ὀλιγολαλέω, *contr.* [ὀλίγος, λαλέω] **to speak little** EUSTATH. 1278.12.

ὀλιγόλογος -ον [ὀλίγος, λόγος] **one of few words** AN. *Med.* 25.24 THEOD.[8] *epist.* 36.156 *etc.*

ὀλῐγομαθής -ές [ὀλίγος, μανθάνω] **one who learns little** IR. *Haer.* 2.26.1 ♦ *adv.* ὀλιγομαθῶς **with little grasp, learning little** SOCR. *H.E.* 4.7.17 L. *Sud.* π 2019, *al.*

ὀλιγομβρία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγος, ὄμβριος] **scarcity of rain, drought** CYR.[4] *VEu.* 65.14.

ὀλιγόμετρία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγος, μέτρον] **state of having few feet,** *said of metrical structures* EUSTATH. 353.39.

ὀλιγόμηκης -ες [ὀλίγος, μῆκος] **limited in length, brief in duration** PHOT. *Lex.* ι 117.5 EUSTATH. *Pind.* 3.12.

ὀλῐγόμισθος -ον [ὀλίγος, μισθός] **with a modest salary** PLAT. *epist.* 348a (*compar.*) ‖ *compar.* -τέρος.

ὀλῐγομῡθία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγος, μῦθος] **being of few words** DEMOCR. B 274.

ὀλῐγόμῡθος -ον [ὀλιγομυθία] **concise, succinct** EUSTATH. *Pind.* 34.1 (*oth.* "with few myths").

ὀλῐγόνειρος -ον [ὀλίγος, ὄνειρος] **of** *or* **with few dreams** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 25.114.

ὀλῐγόξῡλος -ον [ὀλίγος, ξύλον] **having little wood** LEON. (AP 6.226.3) STRAB. *Chr.* 12.7 *etc.*

ὀλιγοπαιδία -ης, ἡ [ὀλιγόπαις] **lack of children** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.674B *etc.*

ὀλῐγόπαις -ιδος [ὀλίγος, παῖς] **one who has few children** PLAT. *Leg.* 930a.

ὀλῐγοπιστέω, *contr.* [ὀλιγόπιστος] *aor. ptc.* ὀλιγοπιστήσας CYR.[1] *Io.* 3.142.29 P.; **to have little faith** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 12 (5[2].391B), *al.*

ὀλῐγοπιστία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγοπιστος] **little** *or* **weak faith** IO. *HMt* 7.516A *etc.*

ὀλῐγόπιστος -ον [ὀλίγος, πίστις] **having little faith, of little faith** NT *Matt.* 8.26, *al. etc.*

ὀλῐγοποιέω, *contr.* [ὀλίγος, ποιέω] **to make small, diminish** VT *Sir.* 48.2 (*aor. 3. sg.* ὠλιγοποίησεν).

ὀλῐγοπονία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγόπονος] **laziness** POL. 16.28.3.

ὀλῐγόπονος -ον [ὀλίγος, πόνος] **who works little** DION. *Dem.* 51.6.

ὀλῐγοποσία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγόποτος] **moderation in drinking** LUC. *Paras.* 16 (*pl.*) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ποτίη.

ὀλῐγοποτέω, *contr.* [ὀλιγόποτος] **to drink little, moderately** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 670b 15 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 224d • *Ion. subj. 3. pl.* ὀλιγοποτέωσι HP. *Prorrh.* 2.4.

ὀλῐγοπότης -ου, ὁ [ὀλίγος, πίνω] **one who drinks little** ATH. 10.419a *etc.*

ὀλῐγοποτίη *see* ὀλιγοποσία.

ὀλῐγόποτος -ον ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 29, *al.*, *see* ὀλῐγοποτίη.

ὀλιγόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ὀλίγος, πούς] **short legged** MICH.[1] 78.8 EUSTATH. 1502.11.

ὀλῐγοπραγμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ὀλιγοπράγμων] **preoccupation with few things** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1043b *etc.*

ὀλιγοπράγμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὀλίγος, πράσσω] **occupation with few things** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1043b *etc.*

ὀλῐγόπτερος -ον [ὀλίγος, πτερόν] **having few feathers** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 486b 11.

ὀλῐγόπῡρος -ον [ὀλίγος, πυρός] **having little grain** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.11.4.

ὀλιγορρημονέω [ὀλιγορρήμων] **to speak little, be of few words** EUSTATH. *Opusc.* 95.33.

ὀλιγορρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ὀλιγορρήμων] **the fact of speaking little, terseness** ASTAM. *Hom.* 8.12.5.

ὀλιγορρήμων -ονος [ὀλίγος, ῥῆμων] **one who speaks little, of few words** POSIDIP.[1] 102.4.

ὀλῐγόρριζος -ον [ὀλίγος, ῥίζα] **having few roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.3 GEOP. 4.1.12.

ὀλίγος -η -ον A **small, inconsiderable, not large,** *of dimensions etc.* IL. 14.376, *al.* OD. 10.94 *etc.*; δόσις gift OD. 6.208 | ὀλίγῃ ὀπί in a quiet voice OD. 14.492 | **small, narrow, tight,** *of space* IL. 3.115, *al.* HDT. 9.70.4 XEN. *An.* 3.3.9 *etc.*; χῶρος a small space IL. 10.161 | **short, brief,** *time* IL. 19.157 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1053a 9 (*superl.*) *etc.*; ὀλίγον χρόνον for a short time ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 667 XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.8 *etc.* B **few, scarce, small,** *of number or quantity* AESCHL. *Pers.* 330 THUC. 1.110.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 626 PLAT. *Symp.* 194b MEN. *Dysc.* 742 *etc.*; ὀλίγους ὡς Σκύθας εἶναι they are few, at least as far as they are true Scythians HDT. 4.81.1; ὁ. ἀριθμός a small number EUR. *H.F.* 6; ὀλίγοι τὸ πλῆθος few in number ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299b 35, *al.*; ὀλίγοι τινές a few of them XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.17 ‖ *subst.* οἱ ὀλίγοι **the oligarchs, members of the oligarchy** (*as governors*) *or else* **the** oligarchists, partisans *or* supporters of the oligarchy (*as a political party*) THUC. 8.38.3, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 291d DEMOSTH. 60.25 *etc.* | ▸ *s.times with inf.* **too few** *or* **scarce to ..., not numerous enough to ...** HDT. 7.207 *etc.*; ὀλίγους εἶναι στρατιῇ τῇ Μήδων συμβάλλειν they were not numerous enough to engage battle with the Medes HDT. 6.109.1; μή ... αἱ σφέτεραι δέκα νῆες ὀλίγαι ἀμύνειν ὦσιν lest their ten ships should be too few to resist THUC. 1.50.5 C *particular locut.*: ὀλίγου nearly, almost OD. 14.37 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 829 PLAT. *Rp.* 397b *etc.*; ὀλίγου ἀν' ἑκάστην ἡμέραν almost every day XEN. *Symp.* 3.6; ὁ. ἐς χιλίους about one thousand THUC. 4.124.1 | ὀλίγου δεῖν, *see* δέω, δεῖ | *also superl.* ὀλιγίστου HSCH. *etc.* ‖ δι' ὀλίγου not far away THUC. 2.89.9, 3.43.4 *etc.*, *but* for *or* within little time THUC. 1.77.6, 2.85.2 *etc.* | δι' ὀλίγων in *or* with few words PLAT. *Phil.* 31d ‖ ἐξ ὀλίγου shortly, suddenly THUC. 2.11.4, *al.* ‖ ἐν ὀλίγῳ within little room, in a tight space THUC. 4.26.3, 96.3 *etc.*, *but* for *or* in a short time, in brief PLAT. *Ap.* 22b NT *Acts* 26.28, 29 *etc.* | ἐν ὀλίγοις like few others, extraordinarily HDT. 4.52.3, 9.41.1 *etc.* ‖ ἐπ' ὀλίγον in *or* for a short time HP. *Prorrh.* 1.26 *etc.*, *but* φυλάσσεσθαι ἐπ' ὀλίγον to use some precautions HP. *V.C.* 18 ‖ ἐς ὀλίγον almost: ἐς ὁ. ἀφικετο ... νικηθῆναι he was almost defeated THUC. 4.129.4 ‖ κατ' ὀλίγον little by little THUC. 1.69.3, 5.82.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 85d *etc.* | κατ' ὀλίγους *or* ὀλίγας few *or* few at a time, in small groups HDT. 2.93.2, 8.113.3 PLAT. *Theaet.* 197d *etc.*; κατ' ὀλίγους γινόμενοι ἐμάχοντο they fought in small groups HDT. 9.102.4 ‖ μετ' ὀλίγον after a short time LONG. 4.15.3 *etc.* ‖ παρ' ὀλίγον little: παρ' ὀλίγον ἐποιοῦντο τὸν Κλεάνδρου they held Kleandros in scant esteem XEN. *An.* 6.6.11, *but also* almost, nearly: παρ' ὀ. ἦλθε *with inf.* he almost ... POL. 2.55.4, *cf.* PAUS. 1.13.6 ‖ *compar.* ὀλείζων (*usu. poet.*), *later* ὀλίζων, ὀλιζότερος *and* ὀλιγώτερος | *superl.* ὀλίγιστος D *adv. neut.* ὀλίγον **little, a little, slightly** EUR. *Cycl.* 163 *etc.* = *neut. pl.* ὀλίγα THUC. 3.73 | ▸ *s.times before compar.* IL. 19.217 HDT. 4.81.2 (*v.l.* ὀλίγῳ) *etc.*; ὀλίγον ἧσσον little less OD. 15.365; ὀλίγον ὕστερον within little time, shortly afterwards ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 214, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.2.20 PLAT. *Gorg.* 454b *etc.*; ὀλίγον τι πρότερον shortly before HDT. 4.79.2 (*v.l.* ὀλίγῳ) PLAT. *Pol.* 262b *etc.* ‖ *dat.* ὀλίγῳ, *before compar.* **little, a little, slightly** HDT. 7.113.1, *al.* PLAT. *Theag.* 128c *etc.*; ὀ. πρότερον slightly before, not long ago PLAT. *Gorg.* 460c *etc.* ‖ *superl.* ὀλίγιστον **very little, least of all** PLAT. *Phil.* 65d | ὡς ὀλίγιστα **the least possible** PLAT. *Gorg.* 510a, *al.* ♦ *adv.* ὀλίγως **little** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.205.1) *etc.* • ὀλιγ- *in pap.* (II-III[CE]).

ὀλῐγόσαρκος -ον [ὀλίγος, σάρξ] **having little flesh, skinny, not meaty** LUC. *Pisc.* 29 *etc.*

ὀλῐγοσθενέω, *contr.* [ὀλίγος, σθένος] **to be weak** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.152 (*ptc.* ὀλιγοσθενέων).

ὀλῐγοσῖτέω, *contr.* [ὀλιγόσιτος] *aor. ptc.* ὀλιγοσιτήσας; **to eat little** HP. *Fract.* 27 *etc.* • *Ion. imper.* ὀλιγοσιτεέτω HP. *Ulc.* 24 ‖ *inf.* ὀλιγοσιτέειν HP. *Art.* 67, *al.*, *Dor.* ὀλιγοσιτῆν [ARCHYT.] p. 3.22.

ὀλῐγοσῖτία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγόσιτος] **moderation in diet, sobriety, frugality** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272a 22 THPHR. *Lass.* 17 LUC. *Paras.* 16 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ὀλῐγόσῑτος -ον [ὀλίγος, σῖτος] **moderate in diet, sober, frugal** PHERECR. 1.3 PHRYN.[1] 24.

ὀλῐγόσπερμος -ον [ὀλίγος, σπέρμα] **having few seeds** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 725b 29 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.4 (*compar.*).

ὀλιγόστευσις -εως, ἡ [ὀλιγοστεύω] **reduction, diminution** *CCA* 10.142.23.

ὀλιγοστεύω [ὀλίγος,?] **to reduce, diminish** *CCA* 10.205.5, *al.* [CALLISTH.] 125.6 (*recensio φ*) *etc.*

ὀλῐγοστῐχίη -ης, ἡ [ὀλιγόστιχος] *Ion.* **short poems** PHILIP.[1] (AP 4.2.6).

ὀλῐγόστῐχος -ον [ὀλίγος, στίχος] **of few lines** *or* **verses** DIOG. 7.165 *etc.*

ὀλῐγοστός -ή -όν [ὀλίγος] **with few men** *or* **companions** IOS. *A.I.* 10.11.1 (222) PLUT. *Ant.* 51.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὀλιγοστῶς **in a very small space** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.32.

ὀλιγοσυλλᾰβία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγοσύλλαβος] **state of having few syllables** EUSTATH. 25.23.

ὀλῐγοσύλλαβος -ον [ὀλίγος, συλλαβή] **of few syllables, short** DION. *Comp.* 12.3 *etc.*

ὀλῐγοσύνδεσμος -ον [ὀλίγος, σύνδεσμος] **poor in harmonizations** DION. *Comp.* 22.6 (*of the severe harmony*).

ὀλιγοσύντυχος -ον [ὀλίγος, συντυγχάνω] *adj.* **one who enjoys scant good fortune** *CCA* 11.1.179.21 (APOM.).

ὀλιγοσχιδής -ές [ὀλίγος, *cf.* σχίζω] **slightly fragmented, slightly variant** EUSTATH. *Pind.* 2.5.

ὀλῐγοτεκνία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγότεκνος] **lack of children** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 4.6.1.

ὀλῐγότεκνος -ον [ὀλίγος, τέκνον] **having few children** MAX.[1] 6.1.

ὀλῐγότης -ητος, ἡ [ὀλίγος] **scarceness, scarcity, small number, small quantity** PLAT. *Tim.* 75a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 308b 15, *al.* | **smallness** PLAT. *Rp.* 591e *etc.* | **brevity** PLAT. *Theaet.* 158d (*of time*).

ὀλῐγοτιμία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγος, τιμή] **lack of honors, little prestige** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.172E.

ὀλῐγοτοκέω, *contr.* [ὀλιγοτόκος] **to have few children** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 774b 29, *al. etc.*

ὀλῐγοτοκία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγοτόκος] **state of having few children** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 771b 6.

ὀλῐγοτόκος -ον [ὀλίγος, τίκτω] **one who has** *or* **begets few children** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 756b 26, *al. etc.*

ὀλιγοτρεφής -ές [ὀλίγος, τρέφω] **barely raised, partially grown,** *pigs* EUSTATH. 1502.11.

ὀλῐγότρῐχος -ον [ὀλίγος, θρίξ] **having little hair** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498b 17.

ὀλῐγοτροφία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγοτρόφος] **scant** *or* **insufficient food** AL.[6] *Febr.* 3 (1.331.1) *etc.*

ὀλῐγοτρόφος -ον [ὀλίγος, τρέφω] **not very nutritious** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.3 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.13.4 *etc.* | **one who nourishes oneself little** *or* **with little** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 682a 21 *etc.*

ὀλῐγόὕδρος -ον [ὀλίγος, ὕδωρ] **lacking water** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.7.6 (*superl.*).

ὀλιγόὕλος -ον [ὀλίγος, ὕλη] **that which is limited** *or* **brief in subject matter** EUSTATH. 5.2, 272.25, *al.*

ὀλιγοϋπνέω, *contr.* [ὀλιγόϋπνος] **to sleep little** EUSTATH. 1649.32.

ὀλῐγοϋπνία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγόϋπνος] **habit of sleeping little** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 16.69, 31.188.

ὀλῐγόϋπνος -ον [ὀλίγος, ὕπνος] **sleeping little** APP. 6.74 (*superl.*) *etc.*

ὀλιγοφαγία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγοφάγος] **moderation in diet** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 28.

ὀλῐγοφάγος -ον [ὀλίγος, φαγεῖν] **eating little, frugal** HP. *Vict.* 2.49.

ὀλῐγοφῐλία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγος, φίλος] **state of having few friends** ANTIPHO *fr.* 75 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1386a 10.

ὀλῐγοφόρος -ον [ὀλίγος, φέρω] **containing little water** HP. *Acut.* 56 *etc.* (*wine*).

ὀλιγοφραδής -ές [ὀλίγος, φράζω] **of few word, concise,** *of the Dorians* SCH. PIND. *O.* 3.81c.

ὀλῐγοφρενία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγόφρων] **scant** *or* **mediocre intelligence** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.14.126.

ὀλιγοφρενία -ης, ἡ [ὀλίγος, φρήν] **weakness of spirit** GREG. *Carm.* 765.8.

ὀλῐγόφρων -ον [ὀλίγος, φρήν] **not very intelligent** PLUT. *Garr.* 504a *etc.*

ὀλῐγόφυλλος -ον [ὀλίγος, φύλλον] **having few leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.8.

ὀλῐγόφωνος -ον [ὀλίγος, φωνή] **not very resonant** ARISTID.[2] 1.20.

ὀλιγοχειρία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγος, χείρ] **shortage of soldiers** MEN.[3] *LegRom.* 20.15, *al. etc.*

ὀλῐγόχλωρος -ον [ὀλίγος, χλωρός] **pale green:** *only subst., bot.* τὸ ὀ. caper bush DIOSC.[2] 2.173a.

ὀλιγόχοος -οον, *contr.* ὀλιγόχους -ουν [ὀλίγος, χέω] **producing little, not very prolific,** *of plants and animals* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.4 *etc.* || *compar.* -χούστερος ARISTOT. *G.A.* 757a 21.

ὀλῐγοχορδία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγος, χορδή] **small number of strings** PLUT. *Mus.* 1135d, 1137a.

ὀλιγοχρημᾰτία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγοχρήματος] **modest resources, a modest fortune** CLEM. *Str.* 2.5.22.4.

ὀλῐγοχρήμᾰτος -ον [ὀλίγος, χρῆμα] **having modest resources** *or* **worth little money** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 101, *Spec.* 4.67.

ὀλιγοχρηστία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγος, *see* χρή] **need** *or* **desire for few things** EUSTATH. *Serm.* 2.27.15.

ὀλῐγοχρόνιος -ον [ὀλίγος, χρόνος] **of brief duration** *or* **life, short-lasting** *or* **short-lived** MIMN. 5.4 HDT. 1.38.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1317b 24, *al.*; ὀ. ὥσπερ ὄναρ brief as a dream THGN. 1020 (*of youth*) | σημαίνειν θάνατον ὀ. to announce, indicate a quick death HP. *Prog.* 7 (*of symptoms*) • *fem.* -ία LEON. (AP 7.648.2).

ὀλῐγοχρονιότης -ητος, ἡ [ὀλιγοχρόνιος] **short duration, brevity** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 10.

ὀλῐγόχρονος -ον MAUR. 5.10 (*codd.*), *see* ὀλιγοχρόνιος.

ὀλιγόχρῡσος -ον [ὀλίγος, χρυσός] **having little gold** POLL. 3.109.

ὀλῐγόχῡλος -ον [ὀλίγος, χυλός] **having little juice** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.120e) *etc.*

ὀλῐγόχῡμος -ον [ὀλίγος, χυμός] XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.78), *see* ὀλῐγόχῡλος.

ὀλιγοχώρητος -ον [ὀλίγος, χωρέω] **that which has a small area,** *referring to a triangle* AN. *in Rh.* 7.16.

ὀλῐγοψῡχέω, *contr.* [ὀλιγόψυχος] *impf.* ὠλιγοψύχουν || *fut.* ὀλιγοψυχήσω IO. *Hom. in Heb.* (*PG* 63.182.24) || *aor.* ὠλιγοψύχησα || *pf.* ὠλιγοψύχηκα; **to be weak, languish, lose one's senses** ISOCR. 19.39 | **to be cowardly** *or* **discouraged** VT *Sir.* 4.9, *Ion* 4.8, *al. etc.* | **to be worried** *or* **distressed** VT *Judg.* 16.16 *etc.* • *later aor.* ὀλιγοψύχησα CATENA *Cath. Heb.* p. 198.3 L. *Zon. s.v.* ἀδολεσχῆσαι || *also* ὀλιγοψυχόω CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.637.14) (*aor. 3. sg.* ὠλιγοψύχωσεν).

ὀλῐγοψῡχία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγόψυχος] **fainting** HP. *Mul.* 1.8, *al.* | **cowardice** VT *Exod.* 6.9, *al.*

ὀλῐγόψῡχος -ον [ὀλίγος, ψυχή] **mentally fragile, cowardly** VT *Is.* 57.15, *al.* ARTEMID. 3.5 *etc.*

ὀλῐγόω, *contr.* [ὀλίγος] *impf. mid. pass.* ὠλιγούμην ASTANT. *HPs.* 23.6 || *fut.* ὀλιγώσω VT *Od.* 4.12 || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ὠλιγῶσθαι CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.13.9 P. || *aor. pass.* ὠλιγώθην || *fut. pass.* ὀλιγωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to diminish** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Hab.* 3.12 ❷ *pass.* **to be diminished, be afflicted** VT *Judg.* 10.16B, *al.* • *epic aor. 3. sg.* ὀλίγωσεν EUSTATH. 1504.43 || *aor. pass. 3. pl.* ὀλιγώθησαν ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* (*PG* 27.93.45).

Ὀλίγυρτος -ου, ὁ **Oligyrtos,** *fortified town in Arcadia* PLUT. *Cl.* 26.5.

ὀλιγῶλαξ *see* ὀλιγαῦλαξ.

ὀλῐγωρέω, *contr.* [ὀλίγωρος] *impf.* ὠλιγώρουν, *mid. pass.* ὠλιγωρούμην || *fut.* ὀλιγωρήσω, *mid.* ὀλιγωρήσομαι L. *Sud.* || *aor.* ὠλιγώρησα || *pf.* ὠλιγώρηκα, *mid. pass.* ὠλιγώρημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὠλιγώρητο POL. 5.62.8 || *aor. pass.* ὠλιγωρήθην || *fut. pass.* ὀλιγωρηθήσομαι PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.128 ❶ *act.* **to make light of, not be concerned, be negligent** THUC. 5.9.3, *al.* ISOCR. 9.41 *etc.* | ▸ τινος of *or* about sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.3 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124a 10 *etc.* = εἴς τι ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1379b 28; μάλιστα τοῦ σώματος ὀ. to be utterly unconcerned about the body PLAT. *Phaed.* 68c ❷ *pass.* **to not be considered** DEMOSTH. 17.21 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1445a 8 *etc.*; συμβαίνει τὰ ἴδια ὀλιγωρεῖσθαι it happens that private affairs are forgotten PLAT. *Lach.* 180b • *later aor.* ὀλιγώρησα APPATR. 7.38 Guy *etc.* || *pf.* ὀλιγωρηκώς L. *E.M.*, *EGud.* || *f.l.* ὀλιγο-.

ὀλῐγώρημα -ατος, τό [ὀλιγωρέω] **negligence, carelessness** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 22 *etc.*

ὀλῐγώρησις -εως, ἡ [ὀλιγωρέω] ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251a 5 THEM. *Or.* 10.136a, *see* ὀλῐγώρημα.

ὀλῐγωρητέον [ὀλιγωρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to make light of, it is necessary to neglect** ISOCR. *epist.* 9.18 ARISTOX. 50.

ὀλῐγωρία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγωρος] Ⓐ **indifference, nonchalance, disdain** HDT. 1.106.1, 6.137.3 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1149a 32 *etc.*; ▸ τινος of *or* for sthg. THUC. 2.52.3 *etc.*; ὀ. τῶν θείων καὶ περιφρόνησις scornful indifference toward the divine PLUT. *Cam.* 6.6 | ἐν ὀλιγωρίᾳ ποιεῖσθαι = ὀλιγωρεῖν THUC. 4.5.1, 7.3.2 | ▸ πρός τι *or* for sthg. DEMOSTH. 54.39 = εἴς τι ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1315a 18 = περί τινος POL. 11.9.2 Ⓑ **negligence, carelessness** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1302b 4 *etc.* Ⓒ **lack of respect, disrespectful action** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250a 40 • *Ion.* -ρίη.

ὀλῐγωρος -ον [ὀλίγος, ὥρα] Ⓐ **uncaring, indifferent, contemptuous,** *of persons* HDT. 3.89.3 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380a 29 *etc.*; οὐδείς οὔτε γέρων οὔτ' ὀ. οὕτως no one so old and so indifferent DEMOSTH. 24.208 | ▸ *with gen.* εἰρήνη ὀλιγωροτέρα τῶν Ἑλλήνων a peace that protects the interests of the Greeks less well ISOCR. 12.106 Ⓑ **indelicate,** *of things* NICOM.[1] 1.2 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὀλίγωρον **disdainful** *or* **haughty character** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1239b 9 || *compar.* -ότερος ISOCR. *l.c.* • *adv.* ὀλιγώρως **indelicately, negligently** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121b 2 *etc.* | ▸ ὀ. ἔχειν τινός to have no concern for sthg. LYS. 26.9 *etc.* = περί τι XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.20 = περί τινος ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1433a 2 *etc.*; τὸ περὶ τὰς ἐπιθυμίας ὀ. ἔχειν being indifferent toward the desires PLAT. *Phaed.* 68c | *also* ▸ ὀ. διακεῖσθαι πρός τι to be indifferent to sthg. PLAT. *Alc.*2. 149a *etc.*; ὀ. πρὸς χρήματα διακεῖσθαι to have no concern for one's own possessions ISOCR. 15.5.

ὀλῐγωφελής -ές [ὀλίγος, ὀφελῶ] **of little use** SEXT. *S.* 1.296 *etc.*

ὀλιζόομαι [ὀλίγος] **to diminish** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.22.1) HSCH.

ὀλίζοτερος *compar., see* ὀλίγος.

ὀλίζω [ὅλος] **to gather into a coherent whole** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 86.

ὀλίζων *compar., see* ὀλίγος.

Ὀλιζών -ῶνος, ἡ **Olizon,** *city in Thessaly* IL. 2.717 PLUT. *Them.* 8.3.

ὁλικός -ή -όν [ὅλος] **entire, complete, universal, absolute** DION.[21] *C.H.* 205D ◆ *adv.* ὁλικῶς **entirely, completely, absolutely** DION.[21] *C.H.* 332A.

ὅλινθος, ὁ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1165, *see* φήληξ.

ὀλίος *later* L. *E.M.* 621.51 *etc.*, *see* ὀλίγος.

ὀλισβοδόκος -ον [ὄλισβος, δέχομαι] **receptacle for the olisbos** (*prob. meaning "plectrum"*) SAPPH. 99.1.5 (*conject.*).

ὀλισβοκόλλιξ, ὁ [ὄλισβος, κόλλιξ] **loaf of bread in the shape of a phallus** COM. 397.

ὄλισβος -ου, ὁ **olisbos,** *leather dildo* CRATIN. 354 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 109 *etc.*

ὀλισθαίνω *impf.* ὠλίσθαινον DCASS. 71.4.3, *etc.*;

ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936a 15, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 3.4 *etc.*, *see* ὀλισθάνω.

ὀλίσθᾰνος -ον [ὀλισθάνω] **slippery** GAL. 18(2).624 *etc.*

ὀλισθάνω [*cf. Skt.* srēdhati?; *cf. AS* slidan. *Lith.* slýsti] *impf.* ὠλίσθανον ‖ *fut.* ὀλισθήσω, *mid.* ὀλισθήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{1}. ὤλισθον ‖ *aor*^{2}. *later* ὠλίσθησα *or* ὠλίσθηνα ‖ *pf.* ὠλίσθηκα ‖ *ppf.* ὠλισθήκειν PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.39 [A] *intrans.* **to slip, fall** IL. 20.470, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.5.12 *etc.*; Αἴας μὲν ὄλισθε θέων Ajax slipped as he ran IL. 23.774; ἐξ ἀντύγων ὤλισθεν he slipped down from the platform (of the chariot) SOPH. *El.* 746 | ▸ *with gen.* τινος down from sthg. PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.267.1) *etc.* | *extens.* ὁ. εἰς νοῦσον to fall ill APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.233.3) | *fig.* τοῖς ὀλισθοῦσιν τότε to those who made a false step at that time ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 690 ‖ **to flow, slip** PLAT. *Crat.* 427b (*of the tongue*) THEOCR. 25.230 (*of an arrow*) *etc.* [B] *trans.* **to twist,** *by slipping*: ▸ τι **a limb** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.39, *al.* • *epic aor*^{1}. *3. sg.* ὄλισθε IL. 20.470, *al.*

ὀλισθήεις -εσσα -εν *poet.* P.[1] (AP 9.443.3), *see* ὀλισθηρός.

ὀλίσθημα -ατος, τό [ὀλισθάνω] [A] *medic.* **dislocation** *or* **sprain** HP. *Fract.* 14 *etc.* [B] **slip, fall** PLAT. *Tim.* 43c *etc.* | *fig.* PLUT. *Adul.* 49c. | γῆς ὁ. landslide IOS. *A.I.* 15.10.3 (364).

ὀλισθηρός -ά -όν [ὀλισθάνω] [A] **slippery, slimy** PIND. *P.* 2.96 XEN. *An.* 4.3.6, *Hip.* 7.15 *etc.*; τόποι ὀ. καὶ κατάντεις slippery and steep terrains PLUT. *Pyr.* 29.8 | *fig.* **elusive, hard to grasp** PLAT. *Soph.* 231a *etc.* [B] **liable to slip** *or* **fall, unstable, uncertain, hesitant** ANTIP. (AP 7.398.2) *etc.* | *fig.* ὡς δὲ λεῖος εἶ καὶ ὀλισθηρός, ὦ Πλοῦτε how slippery and unstable you are, O Ploutos! (*i.e.* Wealth) LUC. *Tim.* 29 ‖ **liable to wander** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.6.50.3 *etc.* • *adv.* **ὀλισθηρῶς unstably, in an unstable way** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.8.4 *etc.*; ὀ. ἔχειν πρός τι to be unsure of *or* about sthg. PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 31c.

ὀλίσθησις -εως, ἡ [ὀλισθάνω] [A] *medic.* **dislocation** *or* **sprain** HP. *Fract.* 42, *al.* [B] **slip, fall** PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 611a, *al.*

ὀλισθητικός -ή -όν [ὀλισθάνω] **slippery** HP. *Sup.* 17.

ὀλισθογνωμονέω, *contr.* [ὀλισθάνω, γνώμη] **to vacillate in one's mind, not be in one's senses** LUC. *Lex.* 19.

ὄλισθος -ου, ὁ [ὀλισθάνω] [A] **slipperiness** HP. *Acut.* 58 POL. 15.14.2 LUC. *Anach.* 2, *al.* [B] **slip, flaw** PLUT. *Garr.* 510a (*fig.* = blunder) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **temptation, danger** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.79.4 *etc.* [C] *ichthyol., fish* OPP. 1.113.

ὀλισθράζω EPICHAR. 32.9 HP. (GAL. 19.126) *etc.*, *see* ὀλισθάνω.

ὀλίσθρημα -ατος, τό **plot** VT (Thd.) *Da.* 11.21.

ὀλισθών *aor. ptc.*, *see* ὀλισθάνω.

Ὀλκάδες -ων, οἱ **Olkades,** *Spanish people* POL. 3.13, *al. etc.*

ὁλκᾰδικός -ή -όν [ὁλκάς] **for cargo:** ὁ. πλοῖον **cargo ship** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 710a 19.

ὁλκᾰδοχρίστης -ου, ὁ [ὁλκάς, χρίω] *naut.* **shipcaulker** MAN.[1] 4.342.

ὁλκαῖος -α -ον [ὁλκή] **hauled, towed,** *of a ship* NIC. *Th.* 268 | **creeping, sinuous:** σειρή **tail** (*of a snake*) NIC. *Th.* 119 ‖ *subst.* ἡ ὁλκαῖα **tail** (*of animals*) AP. 4.1614 NIC. *Th.* 123, 225 (*v.l.*) *etc.* | *naut. subst.* τό ὁλκαῖον **rudder** AP. 1.1314 *etc.*

ὁλκάς -άδος, ἡ [ὁλκή] **cargo** *or* **transport ship** (*cl.* towed boat) PIND. *N.* 5.2 HDT. 3.135.2, 6.26.1, 7.25 THUC. 4.53.3, 8.35.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 171 [XEN.] 1.20 ACH. 1.1.1 *etc.*; ὁλκάδες ... σιταγωγοί **ships that transport foodstuffs** THUC. 6.44.1 ‖ *title* ARISTOPH. (*fr.* 415-443).

Ὄλκασος -ου, ὁ **Holkasos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.18.

ὁλκεῖον -ου, τό [ὁλκή] **cup, glass, basin** PHILEM. 16.1 MEN. *fr.* 73.2 *etc.* | AP. 4.1609 = ὁλκαῖον (*see* ὁλκαῖος) • *epic* ὁλκήϊον.

ὁλκή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἕλκω; *cf. Lat.* sulcus] [A] **act of pulling, dragging** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 884 ARISTOT. *Mech.* 853b 1 *etc.* [B] **aspiration, inspiration** HP. *Mul.* 1.55 ARISTOT. *Spir.* 482a 15 *etc.* [C] *usu.* **attraction** PLAT. *Tim.* 80c, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.2 *etc.* [D] *fig.* **upbringing, education:** τῶν παίδων of children PLAT. *Leg.* 659d [E] **weight** MEN. *Asp.* 84 NIC. *Th.* 93 POL. 30.25.16 *etc.*; πολυτάλαντος τὴν ὁλκὴν weighing many talents LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 7 | **drachma** SEXT. *P.* 1.81 *etc.* [F] *fig.* **predisposition, propensity, inclination** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.68, *al.* CLEM. *Str.* 5.1 *etc.*; ἡ πρὸς τὸ ὂν διανοίας ὁ. the mind's tendency to be PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 21.

ὁλκήεις -εσσα -εν [ὁλκή] **heavy** NIC. *Th.* 651, 908.

ὁλκήϊον *epic*, *see* ὁλκεῖον.

ὁλκήρης -ες *poet.* NIC. *Th.* 351, 356, *see* ὁλκαῖος.

ὁλκῐμος -ον [ὁλκή] **viscous** DIOSC.[2] 2.82 PLUT. *QConv.* 696c (*oil*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

ὁλκίον -ου, τό [ὁλκή] **cup, basin** POL. 30.26.1 (*codd.*: *corr. to* ὁλκεῖον).

1. **ὁλκός** -οῦ, ὁ [ἕλκω] [A] *a machine to raise ships or haul them ashore, perhaps* **winch** HDT. 2.159.1, *al.* EUR. *Rh.* 673, *al.* DCASS. 50.12.5; τῶν νεῶν of the ships HDT. 2.154.5 (*oth.* coves, warehouses for ships) | ὁλκοὺς παρεσκεύαζον τῶν νεῶν ἐν τῷ Ἰσθμῷ they prepared machines to haul the ships over the Isthmus THUC. 3.15.1 [B] **furrow, trail,** *produced by dragging, incision, etc.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 779 XEN. *Cyn.* 9.18 *etc.* | δάφνας ὁλκοί dragged branches of a willow, laurel broom, *for sweeping the ground* EUR. *Ion* 145 | ὁ. ἁμάξης the track of a chariot DION.[9] 191 [C] **track, path, orbit,** *of a star, vehicle etc.* AP. 1.1167 (*of waves*), 3.141 (*of a star*) *etc.* ‖ **coil** *or* **sinuous movement,** *of reptiles* NIC. *Th.* 162 *etc.*; οὔθ' ὁ ἀπέτρεχεν he did not move like a snake MESOM. (AP 14.63.6) *d*) *various signf.*: **strike,** *of a plectrum on a lyre* DIOG.[2] (ATH. 15.636b) ‖ **sip, mouthful** *of wine* ANTIPH. 234.4 ‖ *later* **aqueduct** LYD. *Mens.* 3.23 *etc.* ‖ *entom., a spider* DIOSC.[2] 2.63 ‖ *pl.* **straps, reins** SOPH. *El.* 863.

2. **ὀλκός** -ή -όν [ἕλκω] [A] **that which entices** *or* **attracts** ▸ πρός τι **toward sthg.** PLAT. *Rp.* 527b *etc.*; μάθημα ψυχῆς ὁλκὸν ἀπὸ τοῦ γιγνομένου ἐπὶ τὸ ὄν the knowledge that entices the soul from that-which-becomes toward that-which-is PLAT. *Rp.* 521d | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 931a 25 [B] **trailing behind:** *adv. neut. pl.* ὁλκὰ βαίνειν to advance slowly HLD. 10.30.8, *cf.* 3.5.5 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος HLD. 3.5.5 (*adv.* -ότερον).

ὄλλιξ -ικος, ἡ **a wooden cup** PAMPH. (ATH. 11.494f).

ὄλλῡμι *and* **ὀλλύω** *impf.* ὤλλυν, *mid.* ὠλλύμην ‖ *fut.* ὀλῶ, *mid.* ὀλοῦμαι ‖ *aor*^{2}. *trans.* ὤλεσα ‖ *aor*^{1}. *mid.* ὠλόμην ‖ *pf.* ὄλωλα *and* ὀλώλεκα ERYC. (AP 7.230.2) *and compd.* ‖ *ppf.* ὠλώλειν *and* ὠλωλέκειν L. *Zon. and in compd.* ‖ *aor. pass. usu. in compd.* (ἀπ)ωλέσθην ‖ *later fut. pass.* (ἀπ)ολεσθήσομαι ● *act. (except pf.)* [A] **to destroy, bring to ruin, demolish, kill** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 19.60, *al.* OD. 2.49, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 15.63 *etc.*; νῆάς τ' ὀλέσας καὶ πάντας Ἀχαιούς with the ships destroyed and all the Greeks killed IL. 8.498; πόλιν Ἠετίωνος ὀλέσσας when he destroyed the city of Eetion IL. 9.188; τρεῖς τε καὶ δέκ' ἄνδρας ὀλέσαις having killed thirteen heroes PIND. *O.* 1.79; ναυτικὸς στρατὸς κακωθεὶς πεζὸν ὤλεσε στρατόν the defeat of the fleet caused the downfall of the infantry AESCHL. *Pers.* 728 | *extens.* ξανθὰς ἐκ κεφαλῆς ὀλέσω τρίχας I will eliminate the blond hair from your head OD. 4.399 [B] to lose, **suffer the loss of** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 8.358, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 148 *etc.*; ὁ. ψυχήν to lose one's life, die IL. 13.763 = ὁ. φίλον ἦτορ IL. 5.250; ὀλέσαντες πόνον ὀρταλίχων having lost their investment in their chicks AESCHL. *Ag.* 54 ❷ *mid.* (*with pf. act.*) **to die, perish, be killed,** *of persons or animals* IL. 16.489, *al.* OD. 4.489 *etc.*; ὤλεθ' ὑπ' Αἰγίσθοιο δόλῳ he was treasonously killed by Aigisthos OD. 3.235 | ▸ *with int. acc.* κακὸν οἶτον ὀ. to die a bad death *or* miserably IL. 3.417 = κακὸν μόρον ὀ. IL. 21.133 | *s.times, esp. trag., as a curse opt. aor.* ὄλοιο, ὄλοιτο may you *or* he die, curses upon you *or* him SOPH. *Ph.* 961 *etc.* | *pf.* ὄλωλα I am dead *or fig.* I am lost, I am ruined *or* finished IL. 24.384 *etc.*; υἱὸς γὰρ ὄλωλε μάχῃ ἕνι indeed, the son died in battle IL. 15.111; ᾤχωκ', ὄλωλα, διαπεπόρθημαι I am finished, lost, destroyed SOPH. *Ai.* 896 | *subst. pf. ptc.* οἱ ὀλωλότες the dead, the deceased AESCHL. *Ag.* 346 SOPH. *Ant.* 174 *etc.* ‖ **to be lost** *or* **destroyed, be in ruins,** *of things* IL. 13.772 *etc.*; ὤλετο μέν μοι νόστος ... ὤλετό μοι κλέος ἐσθλόν my homecoming is lost ... lost, my noble glory IL. 9.413, 415 | *pf.* ὄλωλα to go to ruin OD. 4.318 • *pres. 2. sg.* ὀλλύεις ARCHIL. 26.6; *mid.* ὄλλυμαι | *imper.* ὄλλυ' ARCHIL. 26.6, *ptc.* ὀλλύς -ῦσα ‖ *impf.* ὤλλυον GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.458.7) HSCH. ε 392, *mid.* ὠλλύμαν EUR. *Hec.* 914 (*lyr.*) ‖ *epic fut.* ὀλέσ(σ)ω ‖ *aor*^{1}. *iter. 2. sg.* ὀλέσκες QS 2.414, *mid. 2. sg.* ὤλεο IL. 24.725, *iter. 3. sg.* (ἀπ)ολέσκετο | *opt. mid.* ὀλοίμην, *3. pl.* ὀλοίατο AESCHL. *Sept.* 552 | *ptc. mid.* ὀλόμενος (*and see epic* οὐλόμενος) ‖ *epic aor*^{2}. *trans.* ὄλεσ(σ)α | *inf.* ὀλέσ(σ)αι ‖ *epic ppf. 3. sg.* ὀλώλει IL. 10.187 ‖ *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ὀλέσθη SCH. AESCHL. (*rec.*) *Ag.* 1602 | *subj. 2. sg.* ὀλεσθῇς L. *Zon. s.v.* ὄλῃαι | *ptc.* ὀλεσθείς SCH. IL. 6.285c ‖ *esp. poet.*; *in prose usu.* ἀπόλλυμι.

ὀλμειός [ὄλμος] **mortar** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 238c.

Ὀλμειός -οῦ, ὁ **Olmeios,** *river of Boeotia* HES. *Th.* 6.

Ὀλμιαί -ῶν, αἱ **Olmiai,** *place in Achaia* STRAB. 8.6.22, *al. etc.*

ὀλμίσκος -ου, ὁ [ὄλμος] **hinge socket,** *of a door* SEXT. *S.* 10.54 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **dental cavities** RUF. *On.* 55 *etc.*

Ὄλμοι -ων, οἱ **Olmoi,** *city* (*various*) STRAB. 14.5.4 *etc.*

ὀλμοκοπέω, *contr.* [ὄλμος, κόπτω] *aor. imper.* ὀλμοκόπησον AL.[6] 12 (2.573.13) | *ptc.* ὀλμοκοπήσας ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ὀλμοκοπηθείς; **to crush in a mortar** AL.[6] *l.c.*, *al.* AET.[1] 4.30 *etc.*

ὀλμοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ὄλμος, ποιέω] **plasterer** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 28.

ὄλμος -ου, ὁ [*see* εἰλέω] *a*) *cylindrical* **stone,** IL. 11.147 *etc.* [B] *extens.* any cylindrical object: **mortar** HES. *Op.* 423 HDT. 1.200 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 238 (*oth.* **breadbox**) MEN. *Dysc.* 631 | **mouthpiece of an aulos** EUP. 289 POLL. 4.70 | **concavity of the tripod,** *on which the Pythia sat* ZENOB. 3.63 *etc.* | **cup, glass** MENESTH. 1 | **trunk, chest,** *of the human body* POLL. 2.162 *etc.*

ὁλοάργυρος -ον [ὅλος, ἄργυρος] **of solid silver, entirely of silver** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.57.

ὁλόβηρον -ου, τό [ὅλος, ?] **genuine purple dye** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 25 *etc.*

ὁλοβολάδες HSCH., *see* θῖνες.

ὁλόγινον HSCH., *see* ὀζῶδες.

ὁλογράμματος -ον [ὁλογραφέω] **written completely** *or* **in longhand** GAL. 13.503 • *adv.* **ὁλογραμμάτως in full, with all the letters** GAL. 14.44.

ὁλογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [ὅλος, γράφω] **to write out in full** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 288c.

ὁλογραφία -ας, ἡ [ὁλογραφέω] **writing out in longhand** GLOSS.

ὁλογράφως [ὁλογραφέω] *adv.* **with writing in full** SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 575.

ὁλόγυμνος -ον [ὅλος, γυμνός] **completely naked** CHRONPASCH. 383.

ὁλογύρως [ὅλος, γῦρος] *adv.* **all around** [HERO] *Geom.* 4.13.

ὁλοδάκτῡλος -ον [ὅλος, δάκτυλος] *metr.* **holodactylic, made up entirely of dactyls** EUSTATH. 836.17.

ὁλόδοξος -ον [ὅλος, δόξα] **all glorious** EPHR. 3.545D.

ὁλόεις -εσσα -εν SOPH. *Tr.* 521, *see* ὁλός.

ὁλοεργής -ές [ὁλοός, ἔργον] **ruinous, fatal, destructive** MAN.[1] 6.722.

ὁλοεργός -όν NIC. *Th.* 828 *etc.*, *see* ὁλοεργής.

ὁλοήμερος -ον [ὅλος, ἡμέρα] **working all day long** *P*BGU 14.3.2 (III[CE]) | **lasting all day** TZ. *Sch. Hes. Op.* 566 • *also* ὁλήμερος *in pap.*

ὁλοθούριον -ου, τό *zool.* **sea cucumber, holothurion** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 15 *etc.*

ὁλοθρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὁλοθρεύω] **destroyer, exterminator** NT *1Cor.* 10.10.

ὁλοθρεύω [ὄλεθρος] *impf.* ὠλόθρευον, *Byz. mid. pass.* ὠλοθρευόμην ‖ *fut.* ὁλοθρεύσω, *mid.* (ἐξ)ολοθρεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ὠλόθρευσα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ὠλοθρευκώς CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.309.17), *al.*, *mid. pass.* ὠλόθρευμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὠλόθρευτο CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.61.32) ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠλοθρεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὁλοθρευθήσομαι; PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.34, *al.* NT *Heb.* 11.28, *etc. s.times v.l.*, *see* ὀλεθρεύω.

ὁλοίατο *aor. opt. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* ὄλλυμι.

ὁλοίιος OR. *Sib.* 5.33, *al.*, *see* ὁλοιός.

ὁλοιός -ή -όν *poet.* IL. 1.342 *etc.*, *see* ὁλοός.

ὁλοίτροχος -ου, ὁ [εἰλύω?, τρέχω] **round boulder, block of round stone** IL. 13.137 OR. (HDT. 5.92 β.2) XEN. *An.* 4.2.3 ZOS.[2] 1.52 *etc.*; προσιόντων τῶν βαρβάρων πρὸς τὰς πύλας ὁλοιτρόχους ἀπίεσαν **when the barbarians got close to the gates, they launched boulders** HDT. 8.52.2 | *also adj.*: πέτροι ὁλοίτροχοι **rounded boulders** THEOCR. 22.49 • *epic* ὁλοιτρ-.

ὁλοκάλᾰμος -ου, ὁ [ὅλος, κάλαμος] **stake made from a single stalk** *P*BGU 1529.10 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ὁλόκᾰλος -ον [ὅλος, καλός] **entirely beautiful** *P*SB 343, 1990 (*voc.*).

ὁλοκάρδιος -ον [ὅλος, καρδία] **sincere, cordial** SOPHRON: *Or.* 5 (87.3313B).

ὁλοκαρπεύω [ὁλοκάρπος] OR. *Sib.* 3.579, *see* ὁλοκαρπόω.

ὁλόκαρπος -ον [ὅλος, καρπός] **brought as a complete offering** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.67.

ὁλοκαρπόω, *contr.* [ὁλοκάρπος] *impf. mid.* ὡλοκαρπούμην GREG.[1] *VEphr.* (*PG* 46.844.24) ‖ *fut.* ὁλοκαρπώσω IO. *HGen.* (*PG* 54.432.27) ‖ *aor.* ὡλοκάρπωσα ‖ *fut. pass.* ὁλοκαρπωθήσομαι VT *Sir.* 45.14; **to make a complete (sacrificial) offering** OR. *l.c.* ‖ *pass.* VT *l.c.*, *al.*

ὁλοκάρπωμα -τος, τό [ὁλοκαρπόω] **complete offering, holocaust** VT *Lev.* 16.24, *Sal.* 3.6, *al.*

ὁλοκάρπωσις -εως, ἡ [ὁλοκαρπόω] VT *Gen.* 8.20, *al.*, *see* ὁλοκάρπωμα.

ὁλοκαυστέω *see* ὁλοκαυτέω.

ὁλόκαυστος -ον [*see* ὁλόκαυτος] **(that gets) completely burned** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 202 GLOSS.

ὁλοκαυτέω *or* ὁλοκαυτόω, *contr.* [ὁλόκαυτος] *impf.* ὡλοκαύτουν, *mid. pass.* ὡλοκαυτούμην ‖ *fut.* ὁλοκαυτήσω PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 97.3 ‖ *aor.* ὡλοκαύτωσα *and* ὡλοκαύτησα XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.24 IOS. *A.I.* 12.319 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὡλοκαυτωμένος CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.36.2) ‖ *aor. pass.* ὡλοκαυτώθην *and ptc.* ὁλοκαυτηθείς HEPH.[1] p. 71.26 ‖ *fut. pass.* ὁλοκαυτωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to offer a holocaust, burn an offering completely** XEN. *An.* 7.8.4, *Cyr.* 8.3.24 IOS. *A.I.* 3.9.1 (226) PLUT. *QConv.* 694b *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be burned completely,** *of an offering*: ὁλοκαυτεῖται πᾶν τὸ θυόμενον **the offering is burned completely** IOS. *A.I.* 3.9.1 (225) • *also* ὁλοκαυστέω *P*PGM 12.36 *etc.* ‖ *aor. ptc.* ὁλοκαυστήσας *P*GM 4.2391.

ὁλοκαυτίζω *impf.* ὡλοκαύτιζον ‖ *fut.* ὁλοκαυτιῶ; PORPH. *Abst.* 2.54 PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 97.4, *see* ὁλοκαυτέω.

ὁλοκαυτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὁλοκαυτίζω] PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* ὁλοκαύτησις.

ὁλόκαυτος -ον [ὅλος, καίω] **(that is) completely burned** CALLIM. *fr.* 225.49 VT *Lev.* 6.16 *etc.* • *adv.* ὁλοκαύτως **burned up completely** DION.[21] *C.H.* 205C.

ὁλοκαυτόω [ὁλόκαυτος] XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.24 (*v.l.*) IOS. *A.I.* 1.13.1 (224) (*v.l.*), *see* ὁλοκαυτέω.

ὁλοκαύτωμα -ατος, τό [ὁλοκαυτόω] **completely burnt offering, holocaust** VT *Exod.* 30.20, *Lev.* 1.3, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 5.13.6 (565) *etc.*

ὁλοκαύτωσις -εως, ἡ [ὁλοκαυτόω] **offering of a holocaust** VT *Exod.* 29.25, *Lev.* 4.34, *al.* IOS. 7.13.4 (331), *al.*

ὁλοκίτρινος -ον [ὅλος, κίτρινος] **completely lemon-yellow,** *epith. of agate* (λίθος ἀχάτης) ORPH. *L.*[2] 17.

ὁλοκληρέω, *contr.* [ὁλοκαυτόω] **to be in good health** *P*OXY. 2788.20 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ὁλοκληρία -ας, ἡ [ὁλόκληρος] **completeness, integrity** CHRYSIP. 3.30.30 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1047e) ‖ **perfect health** NT *Acts* 3.16 *P*OXY. 2273 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ὁλόκληρος -ον [ὅλος, κλῆρος] **entire, intact, integral, perfect** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250c, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1248b 34, *al.* MEN. *fr.* 174 ANAXAN. 40.10 LONG. 2.34.2 *etc.*; ὁ. ὑγιής τε παντελῶς perfectly and entirely healthy PLAT. *Tim.* 44c; σῶμα ὁ. an intact body LUC. 62.2 ‖ *metr.* **whole,** *of feet* HEPH. *Ench.* 4.1 ARISTID.[2] 1.23 | **complete, total, absolute** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121b 19 *etc.*; κακὸν ὁ. complete evil, total vice ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126a 12 • *adv.* ὁλοκλήρως **entirely, wholly** HLD. 7.8.3 IR.[1] 7.1209c *etc.*

ὁλόκνημος -ον [ὅλος, κνήμη] **with a whole thigh** PHERECR. 113.13.

ὁλόκοπος -ον [ὅλος, κόπτω] **completely fragmented** DIOSC.[2] 5.65.

ὁλοκότ(τ)ινος -ου, ὁ **solidum,** *gold coin of the Imperial era* *I*EDIOCL. 30.1a *P*OXY. 1223.32, *al. CAlG* 2.326.22, *al. etc.*

Ὁλόκρον -ου, τό **Olokron,** *mountain in Macedonia* PLUT. *Aem.* 20.5.

ὁλόκῡρος -ου, ἡ [ὅλος, κῦρος] *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.158 *etc.*, *see* χαμαίπιτυς.

ὁλοκωνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ὅλος, κῶνος] *bot.* **nut grass** HP. *Mul.* 1.78 *etc.*

ὁλολαμπής -ές [ὅλος, λάμπω] **shining throughout** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400a 8.

ὁλόλευκος -ον [ὅλος, λευκός] **completely white, very white** ANTIPH. 184 PHILETAER. 20 *etc.*

ὁλόλῐθος -ον [ὅλος, λίθος] **made entirely of stone, of solid rock** STRAB. 17.1.42.

ὁλόλινος -ον [ὅλος, λίνον] **made entirely of linen, of pure linen** *P*PGM 36.268 (VI[CE]).

ὅλολοι [ὁλολύζω] *masc. pl.* THEOP. 62 (*cod.*, ὅλυς *corr.*) MEN. *fr.* 109 (*cod.*), *see* δεισιδαίμονες.

ὁλολῡγαῖος -α -ον [ὁλολυγή] **strident, screeching** *I*GVI 2027.6 (II[CE]).

ὁλολῡγή -ῆς, ἡ [ὁλολύζω] **piercing cry,** *usu. of women invoking the gods in sacrifices* IL. 6.301 HDT. 4.189.3 EUR. *Med.* 1176 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 240, *Av.* 22 *etc.* | **cry of alarm** THUC. 2.4.2 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ά.

ὁλόλῡγμα -ατος, τό [ὁλολύζω] **a loud** *or* **piercing cry,** *usu. of joy* EUR. *Her.* 782 RHIAN. (AP 6.173.3) *etc.*

ὁλολυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὁλολύζω] **shout** AESCHL. *Sept.* 268, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 1137 *etc.*; ὁλολυγμὸς γυναικῶν **women's shout** ACH. 3.2.8 | **triumphal song** ▸ τινος **over** *or* **for s.o.** AESCHL. *Ch.* 387.

ὁλολυγών -όνος, ἡ [ὁλολύζω] **croaking,** *of the male frog* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536a 11 AEL. *N.A.* 6.19, 9.13 ‖ *an unknown animal, perhaps a bird* THPHR. *Sign.* 42 ARAT. 948 *etc.*

ὁλολύζω [*onomat.*; *cf. Lat.* ululāre, *Skt.* ululi-, *Lith.* ulula] *impf.* ὡλόλυζον ‖ *fut.* ὁλολύξω, *mid.* ὁλολύξομαι EUR. *El.* 691 ‖ *aor.* ὡλόλυξα; **to shout in a piercing voice, let out** *or* **emit piercing cries,** *usu. of women invoking gods* OD. 3.450, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 1043, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 689 MEN. *fr.* 237.3 *etc.*; ὀλόλυξε, θεὰ δέ οἱ ἔκλυεν ἀρῆς she let out a cry, and the goddess heard her prayer OD. 4.767 | *also of goddesses* HOM. 3.119; *of Nymphs* AP. 3.1218 | *usu. of joy or triumph* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1327, *Pax* 97 DEMOSTH. 18.259 THEOCR. 17.64 *etc.* • *poet. aor.* ὁλόλυξα, *3. pl.* ὠλόλυσαν EPHR. 7.308.15 Phr.

ὁλολύκτρια -ας, ἡ [ὁλολύζω] **ululatress,** *in sacrifices* *I*SYLL.[3] 982.25 (II[BCE]).

ὅλολυς [ὁλολύζω] **effeminate, dissolute** THEOP. 62 (*corr.*) ANAXAN. 34 *etc.*

ὁλολύττω MEN. *fr.* 237 (*dub.*), *see* ὁλολύζω.

ὁλόμαλος -ον [ὅλος, μᾶζα] **entire, complete** [HERO] *Ster.* 1.59.

ὁλομανέω, *contr.* [ὅλος, μαίνομαι] **to be delirious** GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.65A (*aor. ptc. fem.* ὁλομανήσασα).

ὁλομέλας -αινα -αν [ὅλος, μέλας] **completely black** *P*PGM 7.539.

ὁλομελέω, *contr.* [ὁλομελής] **to be healthy** *or* **whole, have one's limbs whole** GAL. 19.177.

ὁλομελής -ές [ὅλος, μέλος] **whole-limbed, not dismembered** DIPH. 33.2 *etc.*

ὁλομερής -ές [ὅλος, μέρος] **in whole parts, in large pieces** DIOD. 5.28.4 *etc.* • *adv.* ὁλομερῶς **as a whole** *or* **autonomous part** ARISTOT. (DIOG. 5.28, *v.l.*).

ὁλομερῶς *adv.*, *see* ὁλομερής.

ὁλόμην *poet. aor. ind. mid.*, *see* ὄλλυμι.

Ὀλόνδαι *people of Asiatic Sarmatia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.9.23 (*codd.*).

Ὁλονθεύς -έως, ὁ **Olontheus,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.33.

ὁλονθο- *see* ὁλυνθο-.

ὁλόξηρος -ον [ὅλος, ξηρός] **completely dry** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 57.10.

ὁλοίτροχος -ον *epic*, *see* ὁλοίτροχος.

ὁλόομαι, *contr.* [ὅλος] **to consist of a whole** DAMASC. *Pr.* 260, *al. etc.*

ὀλοός -ή -όν [ὄλλυμι] Ⓐ **destructive, ruinous, mortal, fatal** IL. 3.365, *al.* OD. 4.442, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 884 *etc.*; μοῖρα ὀλοή ruinous destiny IL. 21.83, *al.*; ὀλοαὶ τύχαι ruinous fate AESCHL. *Pr.* 553 | *adv. neut. pl.* ὀλοὰ στένει **he groans miserably** SOPH. *Tr.* 846 Ⓑ *pass.* **lost, destroyed,** *of pers.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 962 • *epic also* ὁλοιός IL. 1.342, *al.*, ὀλώιος HES. *Th.* 591, *later* οὐλοός (*see*) | *voc.* ὀλέ (*for* ὀλοέ) ALCM. 116 ‖ *compar.* ὀλοώτερος IL. 3.365 | *superl.* ὀλοώτατος OD. *l.c.*

Ὀλοοσσών -όνος, ἡ **Oloosson,** *city in Thessaly* IL. 2.739.

ὁλόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὁλοός, φρήν] **evil, baleful, disastrous, ferocious,** *s.times* **skillful, astute, shrewd** IL. 2.723 (*snake*), 15.630 (*lion*) OD. 1.52 (*Atlas*), 11.322 (*Minos*) *etc.*

ὁλοπίναρος -α -ον [ὅλος, πινάριον] **made entirely of pearls** *P*CAIR.MASP. 340[v].31.

ὁλοποιέω, *contr.* [ὅλος, ποιέω] **to make into a**

whole, make into a totality DAMASC. *in Parm.* 159 *etc.*

ὁλοποιός -όν [ὁλοποιέω] **that unites** *or* **collects into a whole** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 245.

ὁλοπόλιος -ον [ὅλος, πολιός] **completely white-haired** IOMAL. *Chron.* 10 p. 250, *al.*

ὁλοπόρφῠρος -ον [ὅλος, πορφύρα] **completely purple** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.13 VT *Num.* 4.7.

ὁλοπράκτως [ὅλος, πράσσω?] *adv.* **completely** NILANC. *Ep.* 3. 294 (79.529C).

ὁλόπτερος -ον [ὅλος, πτερόν] **with whole** *or* **undivided wings,** *of insects* ARISTOT. *Ins.* 456a 14, 20, *APo.* 96b 39, *al.*

ὁλόπτω [ὁ-?, λοπ-; λοπός?] *aor.* ὥλοψα, *mid. 3. sg.* ὠλόψατο CALLIM. *fr.* 573 (*corr.*: *codd.* ὀλόψ-) ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.241.5) (*conject.*) ❶ *act.* **to rip out, drag away** ▸ *with acc.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.77 NONN. *D.* 21.70 *etc.* | **to skin, peel** NIC. *Th.* 595 ❷ *mid.* **to pull out** ▸ τι sthg. ANTIP.[1] *l.c.*

ὁλόπῡρος -ον [ὅλος, πυρός] **with whole grains,** *i.e.* **unmilled:** *subst.* ὁ ὁλόπυρος **soup of boiled grain** HLD.[1] 3.

Ὅλορος -ου, ὁ **Oloros,** *male name* HDT. 6.39.2 PLUT. *Cim.* 4.1 *etc.*

ὁλορριζ(ε)ί [ὁλόρριζος] *adv.* **root and all** VT *Esth.* 3.13f.

ὁλόρριζος -ον [ὅλος, ῥίζα] **root and all** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.5 *etc.* | *fig.* οἱ ἀσεβεῖς ὁλόρριζοι ἐκ γῆς ὀλοῦνται **the impious shall be rooted out** VT *Prov.* 15.6 ◆ *adv.* ὁλορρίζως *v.l.*, *see* ὁλορριζεί.

ὁλόρρυπος -ον [ὅλος, ῥύπος] **utterly filthy, sordid** [IO.] *Hom.* 13.255F *etc.*

1. ὁλός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* saliva?] **ink,** *of a squid* HP. *Epid.* 4.20 | **blood** BES. (AP 15.25.1).

2. ὁλός -ή -όν HDN. 2.250.14 *etc.*, *see* ὁλοός.

ὅλος -η -ον [*cf. Lat.* salvus, *Skt.* sárva-, *Av.* haurva-, *Toch. A* salu-] Ⓐ **forming a whole, completely whole, entire, all** OD. 17.343, *al.* PIND. *O.* 10.44 SOPH. *Ph.* 480 *etc.*; οὖλος ὁρᾷ **he sees as a whole** XENOPH. 24; τὸ σῶμ' ὅλον **the whole body** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 63; ὅλη πόλις **an entire city** EUR. *Ph.* 1131; ὅλη ἡ πόλις **the whole city** PLAT. *Rp.* 519e; τῆς ἡμέρας ὅλης **the whole day long** XEN. *An.* 3.3.11 = ὅλην τὴν ἡμέραν MEN. *Epit.* 270; δι' ὅλης τῆς νυκτός **throughout the night** XEN. *An.* 4.2.4 = τὴν νύχθ' ὅλην PLAT. *Symp.* 219c | *s.times with abstract subst.* ἡ ὅλη ἀδικία **complete injustice** PLAT. *Rp.* 344c; τὸ ὅλον ἀγαθόν **the good in its totality** ARISTOT. (IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 37.17); ὅ. ἁμάρτημα **complete error** XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.7 *etc.* | ▸ *s.times with* εἷς PLAT. *Tim.* 56e *etc.* | ▸ *s.times joined to* πᾶς PLAT. *Leg.* 808a, *al.*; τοῦ ὅλου καὶ παντὸς ἀεὶ ἐπορέγεσθαι θείου τε καὶ ἀνθρωπίνου **to tend unceasingly to embrace the totality in matters divine and human** PLAT. *Rp.* 486a, *cf.* POL. 3.94.10 | **all** (= πᾶς) SOPH. *Al.* 1105 *etc.* (*usu. later*) ‖ *extens.* **intact, unscathed, safe and sound** HOM. 3.466 PLAT. *Men.* 77a *etc.*; οὖλέ τε καὶ μάλα χαῖρε **may you be safe and very happy** OD. 24.402 Ⓑ *subst. neut. sg.* τὸ ὅλον **the universe, the world, the whole** PLAT. *Lys.* 214b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353a 15 *etc.* | **the whole, the entirety, the all** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1045a 10 *etc.*; τὸ ὅ. τὸ ἐκ τῆς ὕλης καὶ τοῦ εἴδους **the totality composed from matter and form** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1084b 11 ‖ *subst. pl.* τὰ ὅλα **the universe, the world, the all** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.22 PLUT. *Per.* 4.6 *etc.* | **the most momentous** *or* **most important things** DEMOSTH. 18.28 *etc.* | *s.times* τοῖς ὅλοις **completely, in every respect** (= ὅλως) DEMOSTH. 9.64 *etc.*; διαμαρτάνειν τοῖς ὅλοις **to be altogether mistaken, be completely misguided** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098b 29 Ⓒ *adv.* ὅλον **entirely, completely, totally** PLAT. *Leg.* 941d, *al.* = ὅλῳ καὶ παντί PLAT. *Crat.* 434a *etc.* = τῷ ὅλῳ καὶ παντί PLAT. *Rp.* 527c *etc.* = εἰς τὸ ὅλον PLAT. *Pol.* 302b | κατὰ ὅλον **overall, in general** PLAT. *Rp.* 392d | καθ' ὅλου, *see* καθόλου | τὸ (δ') ὅλον (and) **after all** *or* **in general** *or* **in short** MEN. *Dysc.* 902 ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1183a 7, *al.* THPHR. *Ch.* 1.6 *etc.*; τὸ ὅλον αὐτοῖς ἦν καὶ τὸ πᾶν Ἀπελλῆς **they were every inch** referring to Apelles POL. 5.26.5 ◆ *adv.* ὅλως **completely, totally, absolutely, through and through** PLAT. *Phaed.* 64e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280a 23 *etc.*; ὅ. ἴσοι **absolutely equal** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280a 24 | ▸ *often with neg.* οὐχ ... ὅ. **not ... at all,** ὅ. οὐ ... **completely** *or* **absolutely not** ... ARISTOT. *Cat.* 13b 19 *etc.* | **in general, in other words, in a word** PLAT. *Crat.* 406a, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 403a 7 *etc.*; διψῆν καὶ πεινῆν καὶ ὅ. αἱ ἐπιθυμίαι **hunger, thirst, and the appetites in general** PLAT. *Rp.* 437b ● *epic and Ion.* οὖλος.

ὁλοσηρικός -ή -όν [ὅλος, σηρικός] **silken** CYRAN. 1.20 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὁλοσηρικόν **silk** *t*EDIOCL. 22.14 *etc.*

ὁλοσίδηρος -ον [ὅλος, σίδηρος] **of pure iron** ANTIPH. 216 PLUT. *Cam.* 10.4 *etc.*

ὁλόσκιος -ον [ὅλος, σκία] **completely shady, covered in shadows** STRAB. 6.1.9 (*v.l.*).

ὁλοσκωληκόβρωτος -ον [ὅλος, σκώληξ, βιβρώσκω] **fed entirely on worms** *p*OSL. 26.14 (I[BCE]).

ὁλοσπάς -άδος [ὅλος, σπάω] **drunk in one gulp** SOPH. *fr.* 1076 (*pl.*) HSCH.

Ὁλόσσονες -ων, οἱ **inhabit. of Oloosson** (*see* Ὁλοσσών) LYC. 906.

ὁλόστατος -ον [ὅλος, ἵστημι] **full-length, life-size** ATHANAS. *Narr.* 797.28, 805.49.

ὁλόστεον -ου, τό [ὅλος, ὀστέον] *bot.* **ribwort** DIOSC.[2] 4.11 *etc.*

ὁλοστήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὅλος, στῆμα] **made entirely of warp-threads** POLL. 7.32 | *subst.* τὸ ὁλόστημον **light dress,** *cf.* θέριστρον PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 24.65 (*PG* 87.404A).

ὁλόσφαλτος -ον [ὅλος, σφάλλω] **completely mistaken** AP 6.269 (*marginal schol.*).

ὁλοσφῦρᾶτος -ον [ὅλος, σφῦρα] **made in one block, solid, massive** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.174.2) EPIPH. *Anc.* 35.6 (*of the unity of body and soul in man*) *etc.* ● *Ion.* -ητος AP *l.c.*

ὁλοσφυρήλατος -ον IOS. *A.I.* 14.7.1 (106) (*v.l.*), *see* ὁλοσφῦρᾶτος.

ὁλοσφύριον -ου, τό [ὁλοσφυρήλατος] **massive block** *of metal* AMM.[1] 132.

ὁλόσφυρος -ον HERM.[2] 82 *etc.*, *see* ὁλοσφύρατος.

ὁλοσχέρεια -ας, ἡ [ὁλοσχερής] **generality, general estimation** *or* **consideration** STRAB. 2.1.24 *etc.*

ὁλοσχερής -ές [ὅλος, σχερός] Ⓐ **complete, entire** HP. *Alim.* 26 THEOCR. 25.210 DIPH. 90.1 *etc.* Ⓑ **approximative, general:** ὁλοσχερεῖ τινι τύπῳ **with only a general outline** STRAB. 2.1.23 | *adv.* τὸ ὁ. **roughly, in general** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.5 ‖ **universal, general, widespread** POL. 1.40.11 *etc.* Ⓒ *extens.* **important, relevant, decisive** POL. 1.57.6 *etc.*; τὸ ὁλοσχερέστερον καὶ βαθύτερον μέρος **the most relevant and deepest part** (of Europe) POL. 3.37.8 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -ώτατος EPIC. 2.35 ◆ *adv.* ὁλοσχερῶς **entirely, completely, absolutely** DIPH. 26 POL. 1.10.1, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 7.21, *al.*; ὁ. διακεῖσθαι πρός τι **to be completely oriented toward** sthg. ISOCR. 5.135 (*v.l.*) | **coarsely** DIOSC.[2] 5.72 *etc.* | **in general, overall** AN. *Subl.* 43.4 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερον.

ὁλοσχερῶς *adv.*, *see* ὁλοσχερής.

ὁλόσχιστος -ον [ὅλος, σχίζω] **cut in a single piece** PLAT. *Pol.* 279d, *al.*

ὁλόσχοινος -ου, ὁ [ὅλος, σχοῖνος] *bot.* **rush** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.12.2, 9.12.1 DIOSC.[2] 4.52 *etc.* | *fig.* ἀπορράπτειν τινὸς τὸ στόμα ὁλοσχοίνῳ ἀβρόχῳ **to close s.o.'s mouth easily** AESCHN. 2.21.

ὅλοσχος, ὁ [?, ὄσχη] *bot.* **calyx** *or* **peduncle,** *of a pomegranate* NIC. *Th.* 870.

ὁλοσώμᾰτος -ον [ὅλος, σῶμα] **of** *or* **with the entire body** HLD. 4.17.1 *etc.*

ὁλοτελής -ές [ὅλος, τέλος] **complete, finished, perfect** PLUT. *Plac.* 909b CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.29.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὁλοτελῶς **completely** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 13.16 *etc.*

ὁλοτελῶς *adv.*, *see* ὁλοτελής.

ὁλότης -ητος, ἡ [ὅλος] **totality, entirety** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1023b 36 SEXT. *S.* 10.52.

ὁλοτίλλω [ὅλος, τίλλω] **to uproot completely** PLOND. 1.131 *r* 391 (I[CE]).

ὁλότμητος -ον [ὅλος, τέμνω] **cut into large pieces** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 94.

ὁλοτρόπως [ὅλος, τρόπος] *adv.* **in every way, completely** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.143A, *al.*

Ὁλουλίς, ἡ **Oloulis,** *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.3 *al.*

Ὅλουρος -ου, ὁ **Olouros,** *city in Achaia* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.17, *al.*

Ὁλοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Olous,** *city on Crete* PAUS. 9.40.3 *etc.*

ὁλοφλυκτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὅλος, φλυκτίς] **pustule, boil, fistula** HP. *Mul.* 2.206 MYRT. 3.

ὁλοφυγδών -όνος, ἡ THEOCR. 9.30 (*v.l.* -φυγγών), *see* ὁλοφλυκτίς.

ὁλοφυδνός -ή -όν [*vf.* ὁλοφύρομαι] **lamenting, piteous, sad, sorrowful** IL. 23.102 OD. 19.362 NIC. *Th.* 682 *etc.*; ἔπος δ' ὁλοφυδνὸν ἔειπε **he spoke piteous words** IL. 5.683 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ὁλοφυδνά ANYT. (AP 7.486.1).

ὁλοφῡής -ές [ὅλος, φύω] **consisting in a single piece** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 693a 25 *etc.*

Ὁλοφύξιοι -ων, οἱ [Ὁλόφυξος] **inhabit. of Olophyxos** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1042.

Ὁλόφυξος -ου, ἡ **Olophyxos,** *city in Thrace* HDT. 7.22.3 *etc.*

ὁλοφυρμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὁλοφύρομαι] **lamentation, lament** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 390 THUC. 7.71.3 *etc.* | **lament, song of mourning** ATH. 14.619b.

ὁλοφύρομαι [*cf. Arm.* olb?] *impf.* ὠλοφυρόμην ‖ *fut.* ὀλοφυροῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ὠλοφυράμην ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ὀλοφυρθείς (*mid. signf.*) THUC. 6.78.3 Ⓐ **to moan, groan** IL. 21.106, *al.* THUC. 2.34.4, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 329a *etc.*; ▸ *with acc. adv.* οἴκτῳ' ὀλοφύρεσθαι **to moan grievously** OD. 10.409; εἶτα ὠλοφυρόμεθα **then we began to groan** ACH. 3.5.6 | ▸ *with dat.* τοῖς αὐτοῦ κακοῖς **over one's own misfortunes** THUC. 6.78.3 | ▸ *with inf.* ὀλοφύρεαι ἄλκιμος εἶναι **you complain about having to be courageous** OD. 22.232 ‖ **to implore, beg** IL. 23.75 Ⓑ **to take pity, feel compassion** IL. 16.450 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* Δαναῶν **for the Greeks** IL. 8.33, *al.* ‖ *trans.* **to take pity on, feel compassion for:** τινα s.o. IL. 8.245 OD. 10.157, *al.* Ⓒ **to bemoan, feel compassion for, lament for** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *El.* 148 EUR. *Rh.* 896 *etc.*; τοὺς τοκέας **to feel compassion for one's parents** THUC. 2.44.1; τὸν μὲν γενόμενον ... οἱ προσήκοντες ὀλοφύρονται, ὅσα μιν δεῖ ... ἀναπλῆσαι κακά **the family weeps over the newborn, for all the misfortunes he will have to undergo** HDT. 5.4.2 ● *epic impf. 3. sg.* ὀλοφύρετο AP. 1.250 *etc.* ‖ *epic aor.* ὀλοφυράμην.

ὀλόφυρσις -εως, ἡ [ὀλοφύρομαι] **lamentation, lament** ▸ τινος **for** *or* **over s.o.** THUC. 1.143.5, *al. etc.*

ὀλοφυρτέος -α -ον [ὀλοφύρομαι] *verb. adj.* **that which should be lamented, lamentable** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 26.

ὀλοφυρτικός -ή -όν [ὀλοφύρομαι] **inclined to lament, woeful, querulous** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125a

9 • *adv.* ὁλοφυρτικῶς **lamentingly** Ios. *B.I.* 6.5.3 (304).

ὁλοφώιος -ον [*see* ἐλεφαίρομαι?] Ⓐ **deceiver, liar** Od. 4.410, 10.289, *al.*; ὁλοφώϊα εἰδώς one who knows deceit, skilled at deception Od. 4.460, 17.248 Ⓑ **destructive, ruinous** Theocr. 25.185 *etc.*

ὁλόφωνος -ον [ὅλος, φωνή] **all voice** *or* **full-voiced** Cratin. 279.

ὁλόχλωρος -ον [ὅλος, χλωρός] **completely green** Diosc.[2] 4.126 (*interpol.*).

ὅλσχος *Aeol.* Theocr. 28.9 (*v.l.*), *see* ἄλσος.

ὁλόχροος -οον, *contr.* ὁλόχρους -ουν [ὅλος, χρόα] **all of one color, monochromatic** Aristot. *G.A.* 785b 19, 27.

ὁλόχρῡσος -ον [ὅλος, χρυσός] **entirely of gold, of solid gold** Antiph. 223.5 Luc. *Sat.* 28 Ath. 5.202b *etc.*

ὁλόψυχος -ον [ὅλος, ψυχή] **of** *or* **with one's entire soul** Eustath. 1901.43.

Ὅλπαι -ῶν, αἱ **Olpai,** *city* (= Ὅλπη) Thuc. 3.105.1, *al.*

Ὀλπαῖοι -ων, οἱ [Ὅλπαι] **inhabit. of Olpai** Thuc. 3.101.2.

ὅλπη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἕλπος] **oil flask** *or* **phial,** *of leather, used in gymnasia* IRAL 2 (VIII[BCE]) Theocr. 2.156 Leon. (AP 6.293.3), *al.* Nic. *Th.* 97 *etc.* | **vase, jug** Clitar.[2] (Ath. 11.495c).

Ὅλπη -ης, ἡ **Olpe,** *city in Epiros* Thuc. 3.107.3 *etc.*

ὅλπις -ιδος *and* -ιος, ἡ [*see* ὅλμη] Sapph. 141.3 Theocr. 18.45 || Callim. *fr.* 534, *see* οἰνοχόη.

Ὅλπις, ὁ **Olpis,** *male name* Theocr. 3.26 *etc.*

Ὀλυμπηνή -ῆς, ἡ **Olympene,** *place in Mysia* Strab. 12.8.12, *al. etc.*

Ὀλυμπία -ας, ἡ **Olympia,** *in Elis* Hdt. 2.160.1 *etc.*

Ὀλύμπια -ων, τά [Ὀλυμπία] **the Olympic games, games of Olympia** Hdt. 6.36.1, *al.* Xen. *Hel.* 7.4.28 *etc.*

Ὀλυμπίαζε [Ὀλυμπία] *adv.* **to, toward Olympia** Thuc. 3.8.1 *etc.*

Ὀλυμπιακός -ή -όν [Ὀλυμπία] **pertaining to Olympia** Xen. *Hel.* 7.4.14 *etc.*

Ὀλυμπίας [Ὀλυμπία] **from Olympia** *in* Ὄ. ἄνεμος **wind from Olympia** (*i.e.* from the W-NW) Aristot. *Meteor.* 326b 24 *etc.*

1. Ὀλυμπιάς -άδος [Ὄλυμπος] Ⓐ **pertaining to Olympos, Olympian,** *usually an epithet of the Muses* Il. 2.491 Hes. *Th.* 25, *al.* | *of Nymphs or goddesses* Hes. *fr.* 142.2 Soph. *Ai.* 881 Aristoph. *Av.* 782 *etc.* Ⓑ **pertaining to Olympia, to the Olympic games** Pind. *N.* 1.17 Ⓒ *usu. subst.* ἡ Ὄ. **the Olympic games, Olympian games** Pind. *O.* 2.3, *al.* Thuc. 3.8.1 *etc.*; Ὀλυμπιάδα ἀνελέσθαι *or* νικᾶν to win at the Olympics, be victor at the Olympic games Hdt. 6.103.2, 9.33.2 *etc.* = τῇ Ὀλυμπιάδι νικᾶν Hdt. 6.103.2 || **Olympiad,** *four-year period between one celebration of the games and the next* Tim. 60 *etc.*

2. Ὀλυμπιάς -άδος, ἡ **Olympias,** *name of a woman and of cities* Plut. *Alex.* 2.2 *etc.*

Ὀλυμπίᾶσι *or* Ὀλυμπιάσιν [Ὀλυμπία] *adv.* **to Olympia** Aristoph. *Ve.* 1382, *Lys.* 1131 Thuc. 1.143.1, *al.* Plat. *Ap.* 36d *etc.*

Ὀλυμπιεῖον -ου, τό [Ὄλυμπος] **temple of Olympian Zeus** Thuc. 6.64.1, 65.3 *etc.*

Ὀλυμπιηνοί -ῶν, οἱ **Olympienoi,** *natives of the environs of the Myslan Olympos* Hdt. 7.74.2.

1. Ὀλυμπικός -ή -όν [Ὄλυμπος] Ⓐ **pertaining to Mt. Olympos** Hdt. 7.172.2 Plut. *Aem.* 13.5 *etc.* Ⓑ **from Olympia** Thuc. 1.6.5 Aristoph. *Pl.* 583 Aristot. *Rh.* 1414b 31 *etc.* • *adv.* Ὀλυμπικῶς **as in the Olympic games** Plat. *Rp.* 583b.

2. Ὀλυμπικός -οῦ, ὁ **Olympikos,** *male name* Lucil.[1] (AP 11.75.1).

ὁλυμπιοδρόμος -ου [Ὀλύμπια, δραμεῖν] **that races in the Olympic games:** ἵπποι horses Bacchyl. *Epin.* 3.3.

Ὀλυμπιόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Olympiodoros,** *male name* Hdt. 9.21.3 *etc.*

Ὀλύμπιον -ου, τό Plat. *Phaedr.* 227b Aristot. *Pol.* 1313b 23 *etc.*, *see* Ὀλυμπιεῖον.

Ὀλυμπιονίκης -ου, ὁ [Ὀλύμπια, νικάω] **victor in the Olympic games** Pind. *O.* 8.18 Hdt. 5.47.1 Thuc. 1.126.3 Xen. *Hel.* 2.4.33 *etc.* || *s.times adj.* **for a victory** *or* **victor in the Olympic games** Pind. *O.* 3.3, *al.*

Ὀλυμπιονικία -ας, ἡ [Ὀλυμπιονίκης] **victory in the Olympic games** Bacchyl. *Epin.* 4.17 (*conject.*: *acc. pl.* -νίκας *cod.*).

Ὀλυμπιόνικος -ου, ὁ Pind. *O.* 5.21, 14.19, *al.*, *see* Ὀλυμπιονίκης.

Ὀλύμπιος -ον [Ὄλυμπος] **pertaining to Olympos, Olympian, inhabiting Olympos,** *usu. epith. of Zeus* Il. 1.353, 508 Eur. *El.* 782 *etc.*; Ὀλύμπια δώματ' ἔχοντες those who inhabit the abodes of Olympos, inhabit. of Olympos Il. 2.13 *etc.*; θεοὶ Ὀλύμπιοι the gods of Olympos Aristoph. *Th.* 331, 960, *cf.* Il. 1.399 = οἱ Ὀλύμπιοι Men. *Sam.* 402 | ▸ *abs.* Ὄ. **the Olympian, Zeus** Il. 1.583 *etc.* | *also a surname of Perikles* Aristoph. *Ach.* 530.

Ὀλύμπιχος -ου, ὁ **Olympichos,** *male name* Demosth. 57.38, *al.*

Ὀλυμπόθεν [Ὄλυμπος] *adv.* **from Olympos** Pind. *P.* 4.214 • *only epic* Οὐλ-.

Ὀλυμπομέδων -οντος, ὁ [Ὄλυμπος, μέδω] **lord of Olympos** PHib. 172.4.

Ὀλυμπόνδε [Ὄλυμπος] *adv.* **toward** *or* **on Olympos** Il. 1.221, *al.* Pind. *O.* 3.36 *etc.* • *epic* Οὐλυμπόνδε Il. *Lc.*

Ὄλυμπος -ου, ὁ **Olympos,** *mountain between Thessaly and Macedonia, supposed to be the seat of the gods* Il. 5.360, *al.* Hdt. 1.56.3 *etc.* || *male name* Aristoph. *Eq.* 9 *etc.* • *epic also* Οὔλ-.

ὀλυνθάζω [ὀλύνθη] *bot.* **to pollinate a female palm tree** Thphr. *C.P.* 2.9.15, *H.P.* 2.8.4.

ὀλύνθη, ἡ [ὄλυνθος] Paus. 4.20.2, *see* ἐρινεός.

ὀλυνθηφόρος -ον Zenob. 2.23, *see* ὀλυνθοφόρος.

Ὀλυνθιακός -ή -όν [Ὄλυνθος] **from Olynthos** Aristot. *Rh.* 1411a 6 *etc.*

Ὀλύνθιος -ία -ιον [Ὄλυνθος] **from Olynthos** Thuc. 4.110.2 Aristot. *Oec.* 1353a 5 *etc.* || *fem.* Ὀλυνθία (A Woman) from Olynthos Men. *title* (*fr.* 296-299).

ὄλυνθος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **wild** *or* **late-ripening fig** Hes. *fr.* 160 Hdt. 1.193.5 Thphr. *C.P.* 5.1.8 *etc.* • *fem.* ἡ ὄ. Hp. *Mul.* 2.113.

Ὄλυνθος -ου, ἡ **Olynthos,** *city of Chalkidike* Hdt. 7.122 Thuc. 1.58.2 *etc.*

ὀλυνθοφορέω, *contr.* [ὀλυνθοφόρος] **to produce late figs** Thphr. *H.P.* 3.7.3.

ὀλυνθοφόρος -ον [ὄλυνθος, φέρω] **that bears late-season figs** Thphr. *C.P.* 5.1.8 An. (Ath. 3.77f) *etc.*

ὄλῡρα -ας, ἡ, *usu. pl.* ὄλυραι, *bot. perhaps* **spelt** Il. 5.196, 8.564 Hdt. 2.36.2, 77.4 VT *Exod.* 9.32 Diosc.[2] 2.91 *etc.* • ὀλύρα VT *Lc.*

ὀλύρινος -η -ον [ὄλυρα] **made of** ὄλυρα, *cf.* ὄλῡρα Gal. 6.504 *etc.*

ὀλῡρίτης -ου [ὄλυρα] **made of** ὄλυρα: *subst.* ὁ ὀλυρίτης ὄλυρα **bread** VT *Kings* 19.6.

ὀλυροκοπία -ας, ἡ [ὄλυρα, κόπτω] **milling of** ὄλυρα, *prob.* **spelt** POxy. 3807.27 (I[CE]).

ὀλῡροκόπος -ου, ὁ [ὄλυρα, κόπτω] **miller of** ὄλυρα (*see*) IOGIS 729.4 (III[BCE]).

Ὀλύσιος -ία -ιον Is. 5.42 (*codd.*), *see* Ὀλύνθιος.

Ὀλυττεύς *see* Ὀδυσσεύς.

ὁλῶ *fut.*, *see* ὄλλυμι.

ὁλώδης -ες Hp. (Gal. 19.126), *see* θολώδης.

ὁλώϊος *poet.*, *see* ὁλοός.

ὅλωλα *pf.*, *see* ὄλλυμι.

ὅλωσις -εως, ἡ [ὅλος] **union into a whole** [Iambl.[1]] 59 *etc.*

Ὁμάγῡριος -ου, ὁ **Homagyrios** (= *protector of meetings, see* ὁμάγυρις), *epith. of Zeus* Paus. 7.24.3.

ὁμάγυρις *Dor.*, *see* ὁμήγυρις.

ὁμάδελφος [ὁμός?, ἀδελφός] Sch. Aristoph. *Ran.* 756, *see* αὐτάδελφος.

ὁμαδέω, *contr.* [ὅμαδος] *aor.* ὠμάδησα; **to make a racket, yell, vociferate, clamor** Od. 1.365, *al.* (*always referring to the Suitors*) • *epic aor.* ὁμάδησα Od. 4.768, *al. etc.*

ὅμᾰδος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* samád-] Ⓐ **crowd, throng,** *usu. as the tumult of warriors gathered together* Il. 7.307, 15.689 *etc.*; ἀνδρῶν δ' ἐν πολλῷ ὁμάδῳ πῶς κέν τις ἀκούσαι ἠ εἴποι; how can one listen or speak amid the tumult of a crowd of men? Il. 19.81 | *extens.* βίβλων ὅμαδον παρέχονται they produce a welter of books Plat. *Rp.* 364e Ⓑ **hubbub, shouting, clamor, din, uproar,** *of the mixed voices of many men* Il. 9.573, 10.13 Eur. *El.* 185 *etc.*; λαῶν ἰζόντων, δ. δ' ἦν as the ranks took up their positions (in the assembly), there was a clamor Il. 2.96 | **hubbub, clamor,** *of battle* Pind. *I.* 8(7).27 *etc.*

ὁμαίμιος -ον [ὁμαιμος] **blood relative, related by blood** Pind. *N.* 6.16.

ὅμαιμος -ον [ὁμός, αἷμα] **who is of the same blood, related by blood** Hdt. 1.151.2, 8.144.2 Cratin. 478 *etc.* | ▸ τινος of s.o. Aeschl. *Eum.* 605 | *fig.* ὅ. φόνος murder of a blood relative Aeschl. *Eum.* 212 || *subst.* ὁ *and* ἡ ὅμαιμος **brother, sister** Aeschl. *Sept.* 681 Soph. *O.C.* 322 *etc.*

ὁμαιμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ὅμαιμος] **blood-relation, consanguinity** AP 16.128.2.

ὁμαίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [*see* ὅμαιμος] Hdt. 5.49.3 Aeschl. *Sept.* 415 *etc.* Eur. *Hel.* 890 | *subst.* Soph. *Tr.* 1147, *al.*, *see* ὅμαιμος | **protector of the race,** *epith. of Zeus* Aeschl. *Suppl.* 402 || *compar.* -έστερος Soph. *Ant.* 486.

ὁμαιχμέω, *contr.* [ὅμαιχμος] **to fight on the same side** *or* **together** Opp. 5.160 (*aor. subj.* ὁμαιχμήσωσι).

ὁμαιχμία -ας, ἡ [ὅμαιχμος] **alliance, military league, defensive pact** Hdt. 8.140 α.4, *al.* Thuc. 1.18.3 App. 4.15 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. Hdt. 7.145.2.

ὅμαιχμος -ον [ὁμός, αἰχμή] **ally** Thuc. 3.58.4 (*subst.*).

ὁμακοεῖον *or* ὁμακόϊον -ου, τό [ὁμάκοοι] **school of the Pythagoreans** Porph. *Pyth.* 20 Iambl.[1] *Pyth.* 6.30 *etc.*

ὁμάκοοι -ων, οἱ [ὁμός, ἀκούω] **Pythagorean fellow-students, followers of the Pythagorean school** Iambl.[1] *Pyth.* 17.73 *etc.*

ὁμαλής -ές [*see* ὁμαλός] Ⓐ **flat, level,** *terrain* Plat. *Criti.* 118a Aristot. *Pr.* 880b 15 *etc.*; κατασκευάζειν ὁμαλῆ τόπον to prepare a flat surface Thphr. *H.P.* 9.3.1 | *subst.* τὸ ὁμαλές *or* τὰ ὁμαλῆ **level ground** Xen. *Hel.* 4.6.7, *Cyn.* 2.7 *etc.* Ⓑ **smooth, polished, uniform,** *surfaces* Aristot. *P.A.* 671b 7 Plut. *Lyc.* 8.9 *etc.* Ⓒ *extens.* **uniform, constant,** *movements* Aristot. *Cael.* 287a 24, *al. etc.* | *fig.* ὁ. βίαιτα uniform lifestyle Aristox. 50.

ὁμάλίζω [ὁμαλός] *impf.* ὡμάλιζον, *mid. pass.* ὡμαλιζόμην Greg. *Carm.* (*P.G.* 37.1116.3) || *fut.* ὁμαλίσω **and** ὁμαλιῶ, *mid.* ὁμαλιοῦμαι (*pass.*) Xen. *Oec.* 18.5 || *aor.* ὡμάλισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὡμαλισμένος || *aor. pass.* ὡμαλίσθην || *fut. ptc. pass.* ὁμαλισθησόμενος Aristot. *Pol.* 1265a 40 (*codd.*) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to smooth, level, equal-**

ize ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Oec.* 18.5 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.8 *etc.* | *fig.* to make even, render uniform ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266b 30, *al.* ARISTOX. 50 *etc.* B *intrans.* to be constant *or* uniform *or* even ARISTOT. *Pr.* 897a 15 (*of motion*) THPHR. *C.P.* 5.1.12 (*temperature*) POL. 29.26.2 (*in decisions*) *etc.* ❷ *pass. with fut. mid.* to be smoothed *or* leveled, be made even *or* uniform, *of surfaces* XEN. *Oec.* 18.5 *etc.* | *fig.* to be equalized *or* made uniform, be made even *or* uniform ISOCR. 6.65, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1270a 39, *al.*; οἶδα ἁπάσας (*sc.* τὰς πόλεις) ὡμαλισμένας ὑπὸ τῶν συμφορῶν I know that all the cities have been reduced to the same condition by the disasters ISOCR. 5.40.

ὁμᾰλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὁμαλίζω] leveling PLUT. *QConv.* 688f *etc.* | uniformity (*of intonation*) SCH. AESCHL. *Ag.* 937 *etc.*

ὁμᾰλιστέον [ὁμαλίζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to level GEOP. 18.2.1.

ὁμᾰλός -ή -όν [*see* ὁμός; *cf. Lat.* semel, similis, *OHG* simble, *OIr.* samail] A flat, level, even, smooth, *surfaces* OD. 9.327 THUC. 4.31.2 (*superl.*), *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1093b 20 *etc.*; λεῖον καὶ ὁ. σῶμα a smooth, even body PLAT. *Tim.* 34b | *subst.* τὸ ὁμαλόν flat land, plain THUC. 5.65.4 XEN. *An.* 4.2.16 *etc.* ‖ uniform, homogeneous, *deposits, liquids etc.* HP. *Iud.* 3 *etc.* | *sounds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581a 19 *etc.* ‖ constant, uniform, even, *movements* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 228b 23 *etc.* | *fig., character, style etc.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454a 23 *etc.* B *fig.* of equal level *or* condition, even ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309a 26 *etc.*; ὁ. γάμος marriage with s.o. of equal condition AESCHL. *Pr.* 901 ‖ *neg. sense* common, ordinary, mediocre THEOCR. 14.56 C united, unified: τῆς πόλεως οἷον ὁμαλῆς καὶ μιᾶς γενομένης the city having become, as it were, unified and united PLUT. *Per.* 15.1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ὁμαλῶς uniformly, in a uniform way HP. *Acut.* 17 XEN. *Oec.* 20.3 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 381a 31 *etc.*; προιέναι to advance at a uniform pace XEN. *An.* 1.8.14, *cf.* THUC. 5.70; ἦθος ὁ. ἀνώμαλον a coherently inconstant character ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454a 28 ‖ equally, without exception ISOCR. 4.151 (*oth. joining* ὁ. *to* ἐβίωσαν they lived on an equal footing) *etc.*; πάντες ὁ. all without exception PLUT. *Per.* 10.3.

ὁμαλότης -ητος, ἡ [ὁμαλός] uniformity, equilibrium PLAT. *Tim.* 57e, *al.* | *of physiological conditions* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1032b 7 *etc.* ‖ equality, uniformity, *of flat surfaces* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 377b 17, *al.*; ἀκρόπολις ὀλιγαρχικὸν καὶ μοναρχικόν, δημοκρατικὸν δ' ὁμαλότης an acropolis belongs to oligarchies and to monarchy, whereas flat land connotes democracy ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330b 20 ‖ *generic.* equality PLAT. *Leg.* 773d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266b 15 *etc.*; τῆς οὐσίας of substance ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309b 39.

ὁμαλυντικός -ή -όν [ὁμαλύνω] that which smoothes (*roughness*) GAL. 6.500.

ὁμᾰλύνω [ὁμαλός] *aor. inf.* ὁμαλῦναι | *ptc.* ὁμαλύνας ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ὁμαλυνθῆναι | *ptc.* ὁμαλυνθείς ❶ *act.* to smooth, flatten, make uniform HP. *Haem.* 5 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.2.1 *etc.*; τὰς ἐντὸς κινήσεις the internal movements PLAT. *Tim.* 45e; ὁ. τὴν ἄρουραν to level the height (of ears of grain) in the field ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284a 30 ❷ *pass.* to be made uniform *or* brought back to equilibrium, *of movements or physiological states* PLAT. *Tim.* 45e ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1032b 19.

Ὁμαργος -ου, ὁ Homargos, *dog* LYR. *A.* (*PLG*) 39.

ὁμαρτέω, *contr.* [*see* ἁμαρτέω] *impf.* ὡμάρτουν ‖ *fut.* ὁμαρτήσω ‖ *aor.* ὡμάρτησα A to move together *or* in concert IL. 12.400 OD. 21.188 B to accompany, follow, keep up with ▸ *abs.* IL. 24.438 OD. 13.87 | ▸ *with dat.* HES. *Op.* 676, *al.*; ἅμμιν ὑμάρτη πόλιν ἐς Νείλεω accompany us to the city of Neileus THEOCR. 28.3 | ▸ *with prep.* σὺν ταῖς παρθένοις ὡμαρτοῦμεν we followed the girls SOPH. *O.C.* 1647 C to chase, pursue AESCHL. *Pr.* 678 (*abs.*), *Eum.* 338 (▸ *with dat.*) D to agree, accommodate oneself ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *fr.* 355.2 SOPH. *fr.* 260.2 ◆ *Aeol.* ὑμάρτημι *in Aeol. imper.* ὑμάρτη THEOCR. *l.c.* ‖ *Ion. impf.* ὡμάρτευν AP. 1.579, *al.* | *3. dual* ὁμαρτήτην *or* ἁμ- IL. 13.584 (*codd.*) ‖ *epic aor*^{4}. *3. sg.* ὁμαρτεν ORPH. *A.* 511.

ὁμαρτή *adv.*, *see* ἁμαρτή ◆ *also written* -τῇ EUR. *Hec.* 839, *al.* AP. 1.538.

ὁμαρτήδην *adv.* together ARISTAR.^{2} *in* SCH. IL. 13.584b, *see* ἁμαρτήδην.

ὁμάς -άδος, ἡ [ὁμός] totality, sum EPIPH. *Haer.* 8.8.4 *etc.*; καθ' ὁμάδα *or* ἐν ὁμάδι overall, together GEOP. 10.2.33 *etc.*

ὁμασπις -ιδος, ὁ [ὁμός, ἀσπίς] companion in arms THEAET.^{1} (AP 16.233.5).

ὁμαυλία -ας, ἡ [ὅμαυλος 1] union AESCHL. *Ch.* 599.

1. ὅμαυλος -ον [ὁμός, αὐλή] neighbor SOPH. *fr.* 24.4 *etc.*

2. ὁμαυλος -ον [ὁμός, αὐλός] resounding together, in unison SOPH. *O.T.* 187.

Ὀμβηλός -οῦ, ὁ Ombelos, *river in India* NONN. *D.* 26.49.

Ὀμβῖται -ῶν, οἱ Ombitai, *Egyptian city* AEL. *N.A.* 10.21, *al.* STEPH.^{1} *s.v.* Ὄμβοι.

ὀμβρέω, *contr.* [ὄμβρος] *impf.* ὤμβρουν, *mid. pass.* ὠμβρούμην MAC. *Serm. B* 2.12.16 ‖ *fut.* ὀμβρήσω ‖ *aor.* ὤμβρησα ‖ *pf.* (ἐξ)ὠμβρηκα COSM.^{1} 12.9, *ptc. mid. pass.* ὠμβρημένος EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 34.23 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ὀμβρηθείς ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* to rain HES. *Op.* 415 AP. 3.1399 LYC. 79 *etc.*; πηγή ... ἀφ' ἧς ὀμβρεῖ τὰ ἀγαθά the fount from which good things rain down PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 30 B *trans.* to make it rain, make descend ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.164, *al.* NONN. *D.* 2.33 *etc.*; ὁ χάριτας ὀμβροῦντος θεοῦ from the god that makes graces rain down PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 142, *cf. Migr.* 121 | to bathe ▸ τί τινι sthg. with *or* by sthg. AP 7.340.2 ❷ *pass.* to be caused to rain, be made to descend PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.162, *al.*; σοφία ἄνωθεν ὀμβρηθεῖσα ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ wisdom that was rained down from heaven above PHIL.^{2} *Fug.* 166 ‖ to be bathed: δάκρυσιν with tears NONN. *D.* 40.139.

ὀμβρηγενής -ές [ὄμβρος, γένος] born from rain ORPH. *H.* 80.4.

ὀμβρήεις -εσσα -εν [ὄμβρος] that bathes (*like rain*) OR. *Sib.* 11.218, *al.*

ὄμβρημα -τος, τό [ὀμβρέω] rain, rain water VT *Ps.* 77.44 | downpour EUS.^{1} *L.C.* 12.7 (*fig.*).

ὀμβρήρης -ες NIC. *Th.* 406, *see* ὀμβρηρός.

ὀμβρηρός -ά -όν [ὄμβρος] rainy HES. *Op.* 451 ◆ *adv.* ὀμβρηρῶς with *or* like rain PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.211.

Ὀμβρικιος -ου, ὁ *Lat.* Umbricius, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 24.4.

ὀμβρικός -ή -όν [ὄμβρος] rainy VETT. 11.5.

Ὀμβρικός -ή -όν from Umbria, Umbrian PLUT. *Cr.* 6.6 | οἱ Ὀμβρικοί the Umbrians HDT. 1.94.6.

ὀμβρῐμόθῡμος [ὄμβριμος, θυμός] violent-souled, *epith. of Ares* ORPH. *fr.* 169.12.

ὄμβριμος -ον, *s.times f.l.*, *see* ὄβριμος | PPGM 7.224, *al.*, *see* ὄμβριος.

ὄμβριος -ον [ὄμβρος] pertaining to rain, rainy, overcast PIND. *O.* 11.3 SOPH. *O.C.* 1502 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 288 *etc.*; ὕδωρ rain water HDT. 2.25.4, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 288 | who makes rain, *epith. of Zeus* LYC. 160 STRAB. 15.1.69 *etc.*

ὀμβροδόκος -ον [ὄμβρος, δέχομαι] that collects *or* receives rain water BIAN. (AP 9.272.2).

ὀμβροκτύπος -ον [ὄμβρος, κτυπέω] that resounds from *or* with rain AESCHL. *Ag.* 656 (*of a storm*).

ὄμβρος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* imber, *Skt.* ámbhas] A rain, downpour, squall IL. 11.493, *al.* HDT. 2.25.4 SOPH. *O.C.* 350 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 377 *etc.*; χειμέριος ὄ. winter rains PIND. *P.* 5.10; ὄ. λάβρος violent rains HDT. 8.12.2 | *s.times fig.* rain, storm AESCHL. *Ag.* 1533 (*of blood*) OPP. 3.22 (*of fire*); μέλας ὄμβρος χαλάζης αἵματός τ' ἐτέγγετο black rain of hail and blood dripped down SOPH. *O.T.* 1279; ἐν πολυφθόρῳ ... Διὸς ὄμβρῳ in the exterminating storm (of the battle) sent by Zeus PIND. *I.* 5.49 B *generic.* water, *as an element* SOPH. *O.T.* 1428 *etc.* C urine OPP.^{1} 4.443.

ὀμβροτοκία -ας, ἡ [ὀμβροτόκος] production of rain DION.^{21} *C.H.* 336B.

ὀμβροτόκος -ον [ὄμβρος, τίκτω] rain-producing ORPH. *H.* 21.2 *etc.*

ὀμβροφόρος -ον [ὄμβρος, φέρω] rain-bearing, bringer of rain AESCHL. *Suppl.* 35 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 299, *Av.* 1750 *etc.*

ὀμβροχᾰρής -ές [ὄμβρος, χαίρω] rain-loving ORPH. *H.* 26.8.

ὄμβρυσις -εως, ἡ [*cf.* ὄμβρυζα] gold-testing tax *surcharge assessed on those who paid taxes in gold for the cost of evaluating the metal's quality* PSB 10568.7 (393/394^{CE}) POXY. 3147.19 (IV-V^{CE}).

ὀμβρώδης -ες [ὄμβρος] rainy THPHR. *C.P.* 3.21.4 *etc.*

ὀμείρομαι *v.l.*, *see* ἰμείρομαι.

ὀμεῖται *fut. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ὄμνυμι.

ὄμειχλα -τος, τό [ὀμείχω] urine AESCHL. *fr.* 435 (*pl.*, *written* ὁμιχμ-), *cf.* HSCH.

ὀμείχω [ὀ-?, μείχω?; *cf. Lat.* meiō?, mingō, *Skt.* méhati, *Av.* maēzaiti] to urinate, micturate HES. *Op.* 727 (*pres. inf.*) etc.; ὠμειξεν αἷμα he urinated blood HIPPON. 73.3 ◆ *in mss.* ὁμιχ- (*inf.* ὁμιχεῖν), ὡμιξ- or ὠμηξ-.

ὀμέμπορος -ου, ὁ [ὁμός, ἔμπορος] traveling companion NONN. *D.* 27.337.

ὁμέστιος -ον [ὁμός, ἑστία] companion of the hearth, living together ▸ τινι with s.o. EMPED. B 147.1 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 675 *etc.* | ▸ *later abs.* POL. 2.57.7, 4.33.5 ◆ *s.times v.l.* ὁμοέστιος.

ὁμευναῖος -α -ον OPP. 1.509, *see* ὁμευνέτης.

ὁμευνέτης -ου EUR. *Med.* 953, *Ion* 894, *see* ὁμευνέτις.

ὁμευνέτις -ιδος *fem.* SOPH. *Al.* 501 *etc.*, *see* ὅμευνος.

ὁμευνίς -ίδος *fem.* LYC. 372, *see* ὅμευνος.

ὅμευνος -ον [ὁμός, εὐνή] bedfellow DAMAG. (AP 7.735.3) NIC. *Th.* 131 MAN.^{1} 3.148 *etc.*

ὁμέφιος -ον [ὁμός, ἑψία] gaming partner AP 9.826.3 *etc.*

ὁμῇ *or* ὁμῆ *adv.* STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.234.4), *see* ὁμοῦ.

ὁμηγερής -ές [ὁμός, ἀγείρω] gathered together IL. 1.57, *al.* PIND. *P.* 11.8 ◆ *Dor. acc.* ὁμαγερέα PIND. *l.c.*

ὁμηγῠρής -ές *v.l.*, *see* ὁμηγερής.

ὁμηγῠρίζομαι [ὁμήγυρις] to call *or* gather in an assembly, assemble ▸ *with acc.* OD. 16.376 (*aor. inf.* ὁμηγυρισασθαι) ◆ *inf. act.* ὁμηγυρίζειν EUSTATH. 1805.45.

ὁμηγύριος -ον [ὁμηγυρής] festive ISID.^{4} *epist.* 3.286.

ὁμήγῠρις -ιος, ἡ [ὁμός, ἄγυρις] assembly, meeting, council IL. 20.142 HOM. 2.484, *al.* PIND. *I.* 7.46 *etc.* | company, crowd AESCHL. *Ch.* 10 EUR. *Hip.* 1180; ἄστρων κάτοιδα νυκτέρων ὁμήγυριν I have gotten to know the convocation of nocturnal stars AESCHL. *Ag.* 4 ◆ *Dor.* ὁμαγ-.

ὁμήθεια -ας, ἡ [ὁμήθης] cohabitation, life in common OPP.^{1} 4.2 (*pl.*) MAN.^{1} 6.188 (*pl.*).

ὁμήθης -ες [ὁμός, ἦθος] **having the same character, with identical customs** AP. 2.917 *etc.* | **customary, habitual** NIC. *Th.* 415.

ὁμηλίκία -ας, ἡ [ὁμήλιξ] *collect.* **equal in age** IL. 3.175 *etc.* | **coeval** IL. 13.485 *etc.*; ἡ οἱ ὁ. μὲν ἔην **who was equal to him in age** OD. 6.23 • *Ion. and epic* -η.

ὁμηλίκιος -α -ον, *Dor.* ὁμᾱλίκιος [ὁμήλιξ] **coeval, of the same age** *tGVI* 1155.5 (II-I^{BCE}).

ὁμήλιξ -ικος [ὁμός, ἥλιξ] **of the same age, coeval, companion** OD. 15.197, 16.419, *al.* HES. *Op.* 447, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 1098 *etc.*; ἐς ὁμήλικας εὖ πρήσσοντας ἰέναι **to mingle with peers who are doing well** HDT. 1.42.1 || **of equal stature** LUC. *Pro im.* 13 *etc.* • *Aeol.* ὑμᾶλιξ, *gen. pl.* -ίκων THEOCR. 30.20.

ὄμηλυς -ῦδος [ὁμός, ἥλυθον] **living together, companion** NONN. *Ev.* 1.65, *al.*

ὁμηλυσία -ας, ἡ [ὄμηλυς] **state of being accompanied, friendship** ARAT. 178.

Ὁμηραπάτης -ου, ὁ ["Ομηρος, ἀπατάω] **perverter of Homer** TIMO 60.1 SEXT. *P.* 1.224 (*codd.*) • *oth. gen. sg. from* ὁμηραπάτη: *see also* ὁμηροπ-.

ὁμηρεία -ας, ἡ [ὅμηρος] **exchange of hostages** *or* **guarantees, warranty, pledge** THUC. 8.45.2 PLAT. *Pol.* 310e || **condition of hostage** DIOD. 19.75.2 *etc.*; δοῦναι τὰς θυγατέρας εἰς ὁμηρείαν **to give up one's daughters as hostages** POL. 9.11.4 • *also* ὁμηρία DIOD. *Ic.*

Ὁμήρειον -ου, τό ["Ομηρος] **sanctuary of Homer,** *at Smyrna* STRAB. 14.1.37 *etc.*

Ὁμήρειος -ον ["Ομερος] **pertaining to Homer, Homeric** HDT. 5.67.1 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὁμήρειον **Homeric expressions** HP. *Mochl.* 5; *subst.* οἱ Ὁμήρειοι **the followers of Homer** PLAT. *Theaet.* 179e • *fem.* -είη AL.^{3} 3.6 ◆ *adv.* Ὁμηρείως **Homerically** AEL. *N.A.* 9.11, 15.16 L. ZON.

ὁμήρευμα -ατος, τό [ὁμηρεύω] **hostage, pledge** PLUT. *Rom.* 16.1.

ὁμηρεύω [ὅμηρος] *impf.* ὡμήρευον || *fut.* ὁμηρεύσω || *aor.* ὡμήρευσα, *ptc. mid.* ὁμηρευσάμενος PLUT. *Rom.* 14.2 || *pf. ptc.* ὡμηρευκώς POL. 21.32.10, *mid. pass.* (καθ)ωμηρευμένος HSCH. || *aor. pass.* ὡμηρεύθην [IODAM.] (*PG* 96.657.27) ❶ *act.* [A] **to serve as surety, be a hostage** AESCHN. 3.1 ANTIPH. 115 (*conject.*) *etc.* | ▶ τινι **to** *or* **for** s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 297 = παρά τινι AESCHN. 2.81 = ὑπέρ τινος IS. 7.8 [B] **to take hostage:** τέκνα **children** EUR. *Rh.* 434 [C] **to be** *or* **go together, be part of** ▶ *with dat.* OPP. 1.421; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ὁμηρεύων **escort** EPHOR. 1 (*as an explanation of* "Ομηρος = ὅμηρος) ❷ *mid.* **to be forced to provide a hostage** AEN. 10.23 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

ὁμηρέω, *contr.* [*see* ὁμήρης] *aor.* ὡμήρησα [A] **to be** *or* **go together** ARISTOT. *fr.* 76 THEOP.^{1} 300 | *analog.* ὡμήρησε δέ μοι παρ' ἑταίρων ἄγγελος **the messenger sent by your companions met up with me** (*oth.* **accompanied me**) OD. 16.468 [B] *extens.* **to get along with:** φωνῇ ὁμηρεῦσαι **agreeing in voice** *or* **in unison,** *of the Muses* HES. *Th.* 39.

ὁμήρης -ες [ὁμός, ἀραρίσκω] **accompanied by, mixed with** ▶ *with dat.* NIC. *Al* 70, 261 (*v.l.*).

Ὁμηρίδης -ου, ὁ *usu. pl.* Ὁμηρίδαι ["Ομηρος] **Homeridai, bards** (*of Homeric or epic poems*) PIND. *N.* 2.1 | *at Chios, poets who claimed to be descendants of Homer* STRAB. 14.1.35 *etc.* | **admirers, partisans** *or* **imitators of Homer** PLAT. *Rp.* 599e, *Ion* 530d, *al.* ISOCR. 10.65.

1. ὁμηρίζω ["Ομηρος] *aor.* ὡμήρισα; **to represent Homeric scenes** ARTEMID. 4.2 | **to imitate Homer** LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.8 • *Dor. inf.* ὁμηρίδδειν (ὁμηριάδειν *cod.*) · ψεύδεσθαι HSCH.

2. ὁμηρίζω [ὁμοῦ, μηρός] **to indulge in homosexual pleasures** ACH. 8.9.3.

1. ὁμηρικός -ή -όν ["Ομηρος] **pertaining to Homer, in the manner of Homer** PLAT. *Rp.* 600b *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος STRAB. 1.1.6 | *superl.* -ώτατος AN. *Subl.* 13.3 ◆ *adv.* ὁμηρικῶς **in the manner of Homer** PLAT. *Phaed.* 95b CIC. *Att.* 1.16 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον AP.^{7} *Synt.* 165.

2. ὁμηρικός -ή -όν [*see* ὁμηρίζω] *in fig. and obsc. signf.* **homosexual** CRAT.^{1} (AP 11.218.4).

Ὁμηρίς -ίδος, ἡ ["Ομηρος] **Homeris,** *ironic fem. of* "Ομηρος PLUT. *Am prol.* 496d.

ὁμηριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὁμηρίζω] **actor of scenes from Homer** ARTEMID. 4.2 | ATH. 14.620b, *see* ῥαψῳδός.

Ὁμηροκέντρων -ωνος, ὁ ["Ομηρος, κέντρων] **cento formed of Homeric verses** AP 9.381 (*title*), *al.*

Ὁμηρομαντεῖον -ου, τό ["Ομηρος, μαντεύω] **divination by means of Homeric verses** *PPGM* 7.148a.

Ὁμηρομάστιξ -ῖγος, ὁ ["Ομηρος, μάστιξ] **scourge of Homer,** *work or nickname of Zoilos the Cynic* GAL. 10.19 *etc.*

ὄμηρον -ου, τό [ὅμηρος] *only pl.* ὄμηρα -ων, τά **hostage:** ὄμηρα διδόναι **to give hostages** LYS. 12.68 POL. 3.52.5 | *also referring to a single person* VT *tMacc.* 1.10.

Ὁμηροπάτης -ου, ὁ ["Ομηρος, πατέω] **trampler of Homer** TIMO 60.1 (DIOG. 9.18: *see* Ὁμηραπ-).

ὅμηρος -ου, ὁ [ὁμοῦ, ἀραρίσκω?; *or* ὁμοῦ, ἔρχομαι?] [A] **pledge, hostage, guarantee** HDT. 8.94.3, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 293, *al.* THUC. 6.61.3 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 327 *etc.*; ὅμηρόν τινα λαμβάνειν **to take s.o. hostage** HDT. 6.99.1 *etc.*; τινὰ διδόναι ὅμηρον **to give s.o. as hostage** *or* **guarantee** THUC. 7.83.2 *etc.* | *fig.* ὥσπερ ὁμήρους ἔχομεν τοῦ λόγου τὰ παραδείγματα οἷς χρώμενος ... **we have as guarantees of the argument the examples, using which ...** PLAT. *Theaet.* 202e [B] **blind** (*prob.* **who accompanies s.o.**), *at Kyme* [HDT.] 13 LYC. 422 EPHOR. 1 (*see* ὁμηρεύω).

"Ομηρος -ου, ὁ **Homeros (Homer)** *poet* THUC. 3.104 PAUS. 2.33.3, *al. etc.*

ὁμικρογῥᾰφέομαι [ὃ μικρόν, γράφω] **to be written with omicron** TZ. *Sch. Hes. Op.* 352.

ὃ μικρόν *see* O, o.

ὁμῑλᾰδόν [ὅμιλος] *adv.* **in groups, in a crowd** IL. 12.3, 15.277 | **together with** κακορρέκτῃσι ὀπηδοὺς ἀνδράσι νοστήσαντας ὁ. **who were returning in the company of evil men** AP. 3.596.

ὁμῑλέω, *contr.* [ὅμιλος] *impf.* ὡμίλουν || *fut.* ὁμιλήσω || *aor.* ὡμίλησα || *pf.* ὡμίληκα, *mid. pass.* ὡμίλημαι || *ppf.* ὡμιλήκειν THUC. 6.55.4 || *aor. pass.* ὡμιλήθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to congregate, gather** ▶ *abs.* OD. 4.684, 21.156 *etc.*; περὶ νεκρόν ὁ. **to throng around the corpse** IL. 16.641 || ▶ *with dat.* **to be in the company of, be with, consort with, join** ▶ τινι s.o. OD. 2.21, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1077 *etc.*; ὄλβος ... πλαγίαις ... φρένεσσιν οὐχ ὁμῶς πάντα χρόνον θάλλων ὁμιλεῖ **even so, happiness does not always keep company, flourishing, with devious minds** PIND. *I.* 3.6 | *fig.* οὔτε ... κυλίκων νεῖμεν ἐμοὶ τέρψιν ὁμιλεῖν **he did not grant that the joy of the cups might accompany me** SOPH. *Al.* 1201 | ▶ *s.times with prep.* μετὰ Τρώεσσιν ὁ. **to be among the Trojans** IL. 5.86; πάρ παύροισι καὶ οὐκ ἀγαθοῖσιν ὁμιλεῖς **you mix with few people, and those not good** OD. 18.383 || *host.* **to join battle, clash** ▶ *with dat.* IL. 11.523 OD. 1.265 = μετά τινι with s.o. IL. 11.502 *etc.* | ▶ *s.times abs.* IL. 19.158 [B] *in social relations* **to have relations with, be in relation with, patronize, frequent** ▶ τινι s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 753 HDT. 4.95.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1163b 13 *etc.* = πρός τινα PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252d *etc.* = μετά τινος PLAT. *Pol.* 272c LUC. *Am.* 3 *etc.* | *also of political relations* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269b 8 *etc.*; ἡμῖν *or* πρός ἡμᾶς ἀπὸ τοῦ ἴσου ὁμιλεῖν **to have relations with us on an equal footing** THUC. 1.77.3, 3.11.1; ταῦτα ἡ ἐμὴ νεότης ... ἐς τὴν Πελοποννησίων δύναμιν ... ὡμίλησε **in my youth I associated in this way amid the powerful of Sparta** THUC. 6.17 | *of conjugal or sexual relations* **to have relations with, unite with** ▶ σύν τινι s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 367, *al.* = τινι XEN. *An.* 3.2.25, *Mem.* 2.1.24 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 877b 10 *etc.* | *extens.* **to frequent, follow** *a teacher with dat.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.15, *al.* || **to act toward, deal with** ▶ τινι s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 428d PHILOD. 72.9 *etc.* = πρός τινα ISOCR. 2.24; πρὸς ἄλλους οὕτως ὁ. **to behave in this way with others** XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.2; ὁ. τινι ἐπιδεξίως **to deal tactfully with** s.o. POL. 4.35.7 [C] **to speak** *or* **address** ▶ τινι s.o. POL. 4.4.7 *etc.* = πρός τινα NT *Luke* 24.14; ἑβραϊστὶ πρὸς ἀλλήλους **to speak with one another in Hebrew** IOS. *A.I.* 11.5.6 (159) || *Christ.* **to preach** ORIG. *Cels.* 1.62.42 *etc.* [D] **to enter, visit, go through** ▶ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 720 HDT. 7.26.3 *etc.* = παρά τινι PIND. *O.* 12.19; πάσαισι γὰρ πολίεσι λόγος ὁμιλεῖ **indeed, fame travels through all the cities** PIND. *P.* 7.8; ὁμιλῶν ... τοιᾷδε πόλει **entering such a city** EUP. 316.4 | *extens.* ἐκτὸς ὁμιλεῖ **he wanders, beside himself** SOPH. *Al.* 640 [E] **to attend, be interested in** ▶ *with dat.* THUC. 6.55.3, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 410c *etc.*; φιλοσοφίᾳ ὁ. **to be interested in philosophy** PLAT. *Rp.* 496b; καινοῖς πράγμασιν ... ὁμιλεῖν **to take an interest in new things** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1399 | *extens.* εὐτυχίᾳ ὁ. **to have good fortune, enjoy prosperity** EUR. *Or.* 354 ❷ *pass.* **to be used in conversation** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.27 || **to be dealt with,** *in social relations* PHILOD. *L.L.* 23a 6 || **to be very popular,** *of places* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.16 • *Aeol. pres. 3. sg.* ὁμίλλει ALC. 117b 29 || *epic impf.* ὡμίλευν IL. 18.539 (*v.l.* ὡμίλεσν), *3. sg.* ὡμίλεε CRISTOD. (AP 2.1.33) || *pf. ptc.* ὁμιληκώς THEODORET.^{1} *epist.* 144.

ὁμῑληδόν *adv.* HES. *Sc.* 170, *see* ὁμιλαδόν.

ὁμῖλημα -τος, τό [ὁμιλέω] **company** EUR. *fr.* 219.3; *concr.* εὐάγκαλον ἀνδράσιν ὁμίλημα **pleasant company for men** LUC. *Am.* 25 | **relationship, relation** PLAT. *Leg.* 730b.

ὁμιλητέον [ὁμιλέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to associate** ▶ τινι **with** s.o. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1163b 13 *etc.*

ὁμῑλητής -οῦ, ὁ [ὁμιλέω] **disciple, pupil** ▶ τινι *or* τινος of s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.12, 48 LUC. *Tim.* 10 *etc.* | **experienced, expert** ▶ τινος **in sthg.** MAX.^{1} 3.7.

ὁμῑλητικός -ή -όν [ὁμιλέω] **affable, sociable** ▶ πρός τινα **with** *or* **toward** s.o. ISOCR. 1.30 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1238b 12 *etc.* | **concerning social relations, social** PLAT. *Def.* 415e *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ὁμιλητική (*underst.* τέχνη) **the art of being in society, the art of conversation** PLUT. *QConv.* 629f.

ὁμῑλητός -ή -όν [ὁμιλέω] **with whom one may have relations** *or* **live** AESCHL. *Sept.* 189 *etc.*

ὁμῑλήτρια -ας, ἡ [ὁμιλέω] **female pupil, disciple** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.30, *fem. of* ὁμιλητής.

ὁμῑλία -ας, ἡ [ὅμιλος] [A] **society, meeting, group** AESCHL. *Eum.* 57, *al.* HDT. 3.81.3 *etc.*; ἡμῶν γε ὁμιλίαν ναός κοινόπλους **we, the shipmates of your voyage** SOPH. *Al.* 872 | *collect.* ὑμεῖς τ' ἀδελφῶν ἡ παροῦσ' ὁ. and you, **my brothers gathered here** EUR. *Her.* 581 [B] **relationship, relation** AESCHL. *Sept.* 599, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126b 11 *etc.*: φθείρουσιν ἤθη χρήσθ' ὁμιλίαι κακαί **bad company ruins good habits** MEN. *fr.* 165 | ▶ τινος with *or* of s.o. HDT. 4.174, 7.16. αι ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 21 *etc.*; τοὺς ἀξίους τῆς ἐμῆς ὁμιλίας **the persons worthy of relations with me** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 776 | ▶ πρός τινα

with *or* of s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 70 PLAT. *Symp.* 203a *etc.* | ἡ μὲν τῶν χρηστῶν ὁμιλία ... ἡ δὲ τῶν πονηρῶν relations with the good ... relations with the bad XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.20; αἱ τῶν ἀνθρώπων ὁμιλίαι καὶ αἱ τῶν πραγμάτων the associations of men and the forms of relations with things ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336b 32 | τὸ πιστὸν ... τῆς καθ' ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς πολιτείας καὶ ὁμιλίας the mutual loyalty you maintain in public and private life THUC. 1.68.1 Ⓒ **intimate union, sexual relations** HDT. 1.182.2 XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.14, *Symp.* 8.22 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542a 33 *etc.*; ▸ τινος *or* πρός τινα with s.o. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269b 29, 1272a 25, *al.* ACH. 6.8.1 *etc.* Ⓓ **teaching, lessons,** *of a teacher* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.6, *al.* AEL. *V.H.* 3.19 *etc.* | *extens.* **conversation, discussion** ORIG. *Cels.* 2.73.11 ‖ *generic.* **discourse, exhortation, sermon** CLEM. *Str.* 4.13.89.2 *etc.* Ⓔ **common usage, common language** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.288 *etc.*; κατὰ τὴν πλείστην ὁμιλίαν τοῦ ὀνόματος according to the common use of the name DIOG. 10.67 | *extens.* **word, expression** EROT. 3, 12, *al.* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 128.2 (*PG* 6.776A); ὁμιλίας ἔκλειψις interruption of speaking AN. *Par.* 21.2.1 • *Ion.* -η.

ὁμίλλει *Aeol. pres. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ὁμιλέω.

ὄμῐλος -ου, ὁ [ὁμός?, ἴλη?; *or* ὁμός, ?] **crowd, throng, multitude** IL. 18.603, *al.* OD. 1.225, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.115, 10.24 THUC. 2.31.2 *etc.*; ὅ. Σατύρων a large number of Satyrs EUR. *Cycl.* 100 | *extens.* ὁ. πολλὸς μὲν Ἕλλην περιοικέει πολλὸς δὲ βάρβαρος many Greeks and many barbarians live in the vicinity HDT. 5.23.2 | *derog.* **crowd, mob** HDT. 3.81.1 *etc.* ‖ **scrimmage, crowd, throng,** *usu. in battle* IL. 11.460, 469 *etc.*; τὴν μὲν ἄρ' Ἶρις ἔξαγ' ὁμίλου Iris guided her out of the crowd IL. 5.353 | *extens.* **tumult, confusion** HDT. 3.127.2, 9.59.2 • *only sg.*

ὁμιχ- *f.l., see* ὁμειχ-.

ὁμιχλαίνω [ὁμίχλη] *aor. subj. 3. sg.* ὁμιχλάνῃ LYD. *Ost.* 20; **to become dark** LYD. *Mens.* 4.76, *al.*

ὁμίχλη *and* **ὁμῐχλη** -ης, ἡ [*IE* *meiĝh-; *cf. Skt.* meghá-, *Av.* maēγa-, *OCS* mĭgla, *Lith.* migla, *Arm.* mēg] Ⓐ **mist, fog, vapor** IL. 3.10, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 330, *al.* XEN. *An.* 4.2.7 *etc.*; ἀνέδυ πολιῆς ἁλὸς ἠΰτ' ὀ. she emerged from the gray sea like a mist IL. 1.359; τὸ μὲν ἐξ ἀέρος εἰς ὕδωρ ἰὸν ὀ. the air that condenses into water is fog PLAT. *Tim.* 66e | *fig.* ἐμοῖσιν δσσοις ὀ. προσῆξε πλήρης δακρύων a screen of tears came over my eyes AESCHL. *Pr.* 145 | *extens.* κονίης μεγάλη ὀ. a large cloud of dust IL. 13.336 ‖ *extens.* **smoke** MNESIM. 4.64 Ⓑ **obscurity, darkness, night** MACED.[2] (AP 5.229.3) NONN. *D.* 31.164.

ὁμιχλήεις -εσσα -εν [ὁμίχλη] **misty, foggy** NONN. *D.* 35.276 P.[1] *Soph.* 191 *etc.*

ὁμιχλοειδής -ές [ὁμίχλη, εἶδος] **of a misty nature** EPIC. 3.115.

ὁμιχλόομαι, *contr.* [ὁμίχλη] **to be covered with clouds, be obscured** XENOPH. T 46 (AET. 3.4.4 (p. 371.14)) VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 64.13 *etc.*

ὁμιχλοφᾰνής -ές [ὁμίχλη, φαίνω] **obscured by fog or clouds,** *description of the sun as an omen* OR. *Tib.* 27.

ὁμιχλώδης -ες THPHR. *C.P.* 5.10.3 *etc., see* ὁμιχλήεις.

ὄμμα -τος, τό [*see* ὄπωπα] Ⓐ **eye, glance** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.18, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.26 *etc.*; κατὰ χθονὸς *or* ἐπὶ χθονὸς ὄμματα πήξας fixing one's gaze on the ground, with downcast eyes IL. 3.217; ὀρθοῖς ὄμμασιν ὁρᾶν τινα to look s.o. straight in the eye (= without shame, with self-confidence) SOPH. *O.T.* 1385; φαιδρὰ γοῦν ἀπ' ὀμμάτων σαίνει με she greets me with bright glances SOPH. *O.C.* 319, *but* ὡς ἀπ' ὀμμάτων judging by one's eyes SOPH. *O.C.* 15; τέοισί με χρὴ ὄμμασι ἓς τε ἀγορὴν καὶ ἐξ ἀγορῆς φοιτέοντα φαίνεσθαι; with what eyes shall I show myself when I come and go in the marketplace? HDT. 1.37.2; ἐν τοῖς ὄμμασι before one's eyes THUC. 2.11.7; ἐξ ὀμμάτων δάμαρτ' ἀποστεῖλαι to get my wife out of my sight EUR. *I.A.* 743; κατ' ὄμμα face to face EUR. *Andr.* 1064; πρὸ ὀμμάτων τίθεσθαι *or* ποιήσασθαι to set before one's eyes ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455a 24, *al.* | ≠ ποιεῖν πρὸ ὀμμάτων to place before one's eyes ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1386a 34, *al.* | *fig.* τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς ὄ. the soul's vision PLAT. *Rp.* 533d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1143b 14 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* ὁ. αἰθέρος the sun ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 285 *etc.* | *but* νυκτὸς ὄμμα *periphr.* = νύξ night EUR. *I.T.* 110 ALEXIS 93.2 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **light, pupil,** *of a precious pers. or thing* AESCHL. *Pers.* 169 *etc.* Ⓑ *s.times extens.* **face, person, appearance** AESCHL. *Ch.* 238 SOPH. *O.T.* 81 *etc.* | *hence, often periphr.* ὄ. νύμφας = νύμφα SOPH. *Tr.* 527; ὄ. πελείας = πελεία SOPH. *Ai.* 140; ξύναιμον ὄ. = ξυναίμων SOPH. *Ai.* 977 Ⓒ **view, spectacle** SOPH. *Ai.* 1004 *etc.* • *Aeol. pl.* ὄππατα SAPPH. 112.3, *al.* | *dat.* -άτεσσι SAPPH. 31.11.

ὀμμᾰτειος -ον [ὄμμα] **born from a glance, transmitted by the eyes:** πόθον desire SOPH. *fr.* 1139.

ὀμμᾰτιον -ου, τό [ὄμμα] **little eye** *or simpl.* = ὄμμα ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807b 29, *al.* MAEC. (AP 5.129.2).

ὀμμᾰτογράφος -ον [ὄμμα, γράφω] **that stains the eyes** ION 25 *TrGF.*

ὀμμᾰτολαμπής -ές [ὄμμα, λάμπω] **of radiant glance** SYN. *H.* 1.273, *al.*

ὀμμᾰτοποιός -όν [ὄμμα, ποιέω] **that produces sight, makes one see** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 6.31.

ὀμμᾰτοστερής -ές [ὄμμα, στερέω] Ⓐ **bereft of sight** *or* **eyes, blind** SOPH. *O.C.* 1260 EUR. *Ph.* 327 Ⓑ *fig.* **that strips sprouts:** φυτῶν away from plants AESCHL. *Eum.* 940.

ὀμμᾰτουργός -όν [ὄμμα, ἔργον] *fig.* IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 111.7, *see* ὀμματοποιός.

ὀμματόφυλλα, τά [ὄμμα, φύλλον] **eyelid** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 730.

ὀμμᾰτόω, *contr.* [ὄμμα] *impf. mid.* ὠμματούμην BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.288.43), *al.* ‖ *aor.* ὠμμάτωσα, *inf. mid.* (ἐσ)ομματώσασθαι HSCH. ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ὠμμάτωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠμματώθην ❶ *act.* **to provide with eyes** ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 4.76 *etc.* | *fig.* ὠμμάτωσα σαφέστερον (*understd.* τὸν λόγον) I have clarified the discourse AESCHL. *Suppl.* 467 ❷ *mid. pass. fig.* **to see clearly:** οὔτοι φρέν' ἂν κλέψειεν ὠμματωμένην he will not succeed in deceiving a mind that sees clearly AESCHL. *Ch.* 854.

ὀμμᾰτωρυξία -ας [ὄμμα, ὀρύσσω] **to have one's eyes dug out** *pCair.Masp.* 353.19 (VI[CE]).

ὀμμάτωσις -εως, ἡ [ὀμματόω] *medic.* **bandage** SOR. *Fasc.* 9, 10, *al.*

ὄμνῡμι *and* **ὀμνύω** [*cf. Skt.* amīti?] *impf.* ὤμνυν *and* ὄμνυον, *mid. pass.* ὠμνύμην EUSTATH. 1183.56 ‖ *later fut.* ὀμόσω, *usu. mid.* ὀμοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ὤμοσα, *mid.* ὠμοσάμην (*usu. in compd.*) ‖ *pf.* ὀμώμοκα, *mid.* ὀμώμο(σ)μαι ‖ *ppf.* ὠμωμόκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠμόσθην, *rar.* ὠμόθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὀμοσθήσομαι AND. 3.34 ❶ *act. and mid.* Ⓐ **to swear** ▸ *with int. acc.:* ὅρκον IL. 19.175, *al.* OD. 18.55 *etc.*; ὀ. ἐπίορκον to swear a false oath, perjure IL. 19.260 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat. of pers.* ὅρκον ὀ. τινί to swear to s.o. IL. 19.108, *al.* OD. 5.178 *etc.* = πρός τινα OD. 14.331, 19.288 Ⓑ **to call to testify to an oath, to swear on** *or* **by** *or* **in the name of** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 15.40, 23.585 HDT. 4.172.3 EUR. *Hip.* 1027 ISOCR. 1.23 MEN. *Col.* 46 *etc.*; ὄ. Στυγὸς ὕδωρ to swear by the waters of the Styx IL. 14.271 | ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 248; ὀ. ὑμῖν θεοὺς πάντας καὶ πάσας I swear to you by all the gods and goddesses XEN. *An.* 6.1.31 | ▸ *s.times with prep.* ὀ. κατά τινος *or* ἐπί τινος to swear by *or* in the name of s.o. *or* sthg. DEMOSTH. 29.26, 54.40 *etc.*; ὤμνυον κατὰ τῶν μύρτων ἀφήσειν I swore by the myrtles that I would let him go LONG. 2.4.4 | ▸ *with* εἴς τινα: ὀμνύειν ... εἰς τὸν Οὐιτέλλιον to swear by the name of Vitellius PLUT. *Oth.* 18.3 Ⓒ **to affirm** *or* **confirm** *or* **promise with an oath, swear** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 19.187, *al.* THGN. 659 XEN. *Ag.* 1.11 *etc.*; τὰς σπονδάς to swear allegiance to the treaty THUC. 5.47.8; τὴν εἰρήνην to swear to uphold the peace DEMOSTH. 18.32, *al.* | ▸ *with fut. inf., s.times preceded by* ἢ μέν *or* ἢ μήν IL. 10.321, 21.373 *etc.*; καί μοι ὄμοσσον ἢ μέν μοι ... ἀρήξειν and swear to me that you will defend me IL. 1.76 | ▸ *s.times with pres. inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.3 *etc. or aor.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.3, *al.* (*referring to the fut.*) | ▸ *with pf. or aor. inf., referring to the past* DEMOSTH. 21.119 *etc.*; ὀμόσαι μὴ ἑκόντα ἐλθεῖν to swear that he has not come of his own free will HDT. 2.179 | *s.times parenthetical* ὄμνυμί σοι, οὐκ ἤθελον I swear to you I did not want to BUC. *Ad.* 22 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be sworn, be pronounced,** *of an oath* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1284 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1377a 11 *etc.* Ⓑ **to be invoked in an oath, be called to witnesss:** Ζεὺς ὀμώμοται πατήρ it is an oath in the name of Father Zeus EUR. *Rh.* 816 *etc.* • *pres. imper.* ὄμνῦθι *and* ὄμνῡ, *3. sg.* ὀμνύτω *and* ὀμνυέτω | *inf.* ὀμνύναι *and* ὀμνύειν | *ptc.* ὀμνύς *and* ὀμνύων, *mid.* ὀμνύμενος *and* ὀμνυόμενος THEMIST. 8 ‖ *Dor. fut. 1. pl.* ὀμόμεθα ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 183 (ὀμώμεθα *codd.*) ‖ *epic aor.* ὤμοσσα *and* ὄμοσ(σ)α ‖ *later ppf.* ὀμωμόκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὠμώμοστο HLD. 2.30.6 *and* ὀμώμοστο PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 8.4.21.

ὁμοάγαθος -ον [ὁμός, ἀγαθός] **of the same goodness** DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.5.

ὁμοβίαιος -ον [ὁμός, βίαιος] τό ὁμοβίαιον **equal force** *or* **violence** ARET. *S.A.* 3.6.1.

ὁμόβιος -ον [ὁμός, βίος] **living together** ALCIPHR. 1.15.5 *etc.*

ὁμοβλαστής -ές [ὁμός, βλαστάνω] **appearing** *or* **growing at the same time** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.5.4.

ὁμοβουλέω, *contr.* [ὁμός, βουλή] **to deliberate together** PLUT. *Mult.* 96e.

ὁμοβουλία -ας, ἡ [ὁμός, βουλή] **agreement** DION.[21] *D.N.* 130.10.

ὁμοβώμιος -ον [ὁμός, βωμός] **having the same altar** THUC. 3.59.2.

ὁμογάλακτες -ων, οἱ [ὁμός, γάλα] **related by blood** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252b 18 *etc.*

ὁμογάλακτος -ον [ὁμός, γάλα] **foster brother** LONG. 4.9.3.

ὁμόγαμος -ον [ὁμός, γάμος] **having the same wife** EUR. *H.F.* 339 ‖ *pl.* **brothers-in-law** EUR. *Ph.* 137.

ὁμογάστριος -ον [ὁμός, γαστήρ] **brother by the same mother** IL. 21.95; κασίγνητον ὁμογάστριον brother by the same mother IL. 24.47 *etc.*

ὁμογένεια -ας, ἡ [ὁμογενής] **commonality of origin** STRAB. 16.4.27 *etc.*

ὁμογενέτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ὁμογενής] **brother** EUR. *Ph.* 165.

ὁμογενής -ές [ὁμός, γένος] Ⓐ *of pers.* **of the same race** *or* **stock** EUR. *Ph.* 218, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 18d *etc.*; ὁμογενῆ μιάσματα pollutions in the family EUR. *Med.* 1268 | ὁμογενὴς δ' ἀφ' ὧν αὐτὸς ἔφυν related by blood to those from whom I was born SOPH. *O.T.* 1361 (*dub.: prob. conject.* ὁμολεχής) | *zool., of animals* **of the same genus, of the same species** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563b 28 *etc.* Ⓑ **of the same type** *or* **kind** *or* **character, similar** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407a 15, *al.* TIM.[2] 99d *etc.*; πέφυκε πάσχειν τὸ ὁμογενὲς ὑπὸ

τοῦ ὁμογενοῦς it is natural for sthg. to be affected by another thing of the same kind ARISTOT. *G.C.* 324a 1 | **of the same kind as, similar to,** *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 306a 11 *etc.*

ὁμογέρων -οντος, ὁ [ὁμός, γέρων] **equally ancient** SCH. IL. 7.161.b EUSTATH. 1561.20.

ὁμογλωσσέω, *Att.* ὁμογλωττέω, *contr.* [ὁμόγλωσσος] **to speak the same language** DCASS. 41.58.3.

ὁμόγλωσσος, *Att.* ὁμόγλωττος -ον [ὁμός, γλῶσσα] **speaking the same language** HDT. 8.144.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινι as s.o. HDT. 1.171.6, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.5 *etc.* | **of fitting language** NONN. *Ev.* 7.43 *etc.*

ὁμογνήσιος -ον [ὁμόγνητος] **of the same family, related by blood** *P*OXY. 2971.2 (I^{CE}) ISID.^{4} *epist.* 5. 423 *etc.*

ὁμόγνητος -ον [ὁμός, γένος] **of the same stock, brother** *or* **sister** MAN.^{1} 6.117 • *fem.* -γνήτη ORPH. *A.* 1215.

ὁμόγνιος -ον [ὁμός, γένος] Ⓐ **protector of the family** *or* **race,** *epith. of Zeus or other deities* EUR. *Andr.* 921 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 750 *etc.*; θεοί gods of the race SOPH. *O.C.* 1333 PLAT. *Leg.* 729c *etc.* Ⓑ **of the same family, related by blood** NONN. *D.* 39.103 DION.^{21} *D.N.* 11.2 *etc.* | *extens.* **relative:** ὁμόγνια πήματα **strife within the family** AP 16.44.4 | *subst.* ὁ *or* ἡ ὁμόγνιος **brother** *or* **sister** AP. 3.1076, *al.*

ὁμογνωμονέω, *contr.* [ὁμογνώμων] *impf.* ὡμογνωμόνουν || *fut.* ὁμογνωμονήσω || *aor.* ὡμογνωμόνησα || *pf.* ὡμογνωμόνηκα; **to agree, be of the same opinion, concur** THUC. 2.97.6 XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.5 ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1206b 27 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.24 *etc.*; ▸ τινί τι with s.o. in sthg. *or* about sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.10 = περί τινος ARISTOT. *Phys.* 187a 35 *etc.* | ταῦτα ἅπαντες ὁμογνωμονοῦσιν, οἷον τὴν ὑγίειαν ὅτι ἀγαθόν all are agreed on these (*sc.* goals), for example that health is sthg. good ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1190a 3.

ὁμογνωμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ὁμογνώμων] **unanimity of opinions** IOS. *Ap.* 2.37 (270).

ὁμογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὁμός, γνώμη] **of the same opinion, concordant** THUC. 8.92.2, 6 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.15 *etc.* • *adv.* ὁμογνωμόνως **in a concordant way** LYCURG. 97 *etc.*

ὁμόγονος -ον [ὁμός, γένος] Ⓐ **of the same stock, related by blood** PIND. *P.* 4.146 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *Ag.* 4.5 | *subst.* ὁ ὁμόγονος **blood relative** PLAT. *Leg.* 878d | *zool. subst.* τὰ ὁμόγονα **animals of the same species** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 13 Ⓑ **of the same kind** *or* **type, corresponding** ARISTOT. *APo.* 95a 37, *al.*; ▸ τινι of *or* to sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 156b Ⓒ **produced at the same time** ▸ τινι as sthg. DAMASC. *in Parm.* 387.

ὁμόγραμμος -ον [ὁμός, γράμμα] **having the same letter,** *in a lottery* LUC. *Herm.* 40.

ὁμογράφέω, *contr.* [ὁμόγραφος] **to write in the same way:** *pass.* EUSTATH. 1960.56.

ὁμόγραφος -ον [ὁμός, γράφω] **written in the same way** AG *Ox.* 3.234 || *said of documents* PCAIR.MASP. 117.20, *al.* (VI^{CE}).

ὁμοδαίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὁμός, δαίμων] **one who has the same tutelary spirit** *or* **the same fate** OLYMP.^{2} *in Phaed.* 190.

ὁμόδελφος -ον *v.l.*, *see* ὁμόδελφος.

ὁμόδελφος -υν [ὁμός, δελφύς] **born from the same womb, brother** *or* **sister** CALLIM. *fr.* 228.73, 524 *etc.* • *often v.l.* -δελφος.

ὁμοδέμνιος -ον [ὁμός, δέμνιον] **dividing the same bed** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1108 (*husband*) MUS.^{1} 70.

ὁμοδημέω, *contr.* [ὁμόδημος] **to come from the same town** ▸ *with dat.*: ὁ. τοῖς πολλοῖς to live like most people PLUT. *Praec.* 823b.

ὁμοδημία -ας, ἡ [ὁμόδημος] **conformity of life, concord** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 6.32.

ὁμόδημος -ον [ὁμός, δῆμος] **from the same people** *or* **stock** PIND. *O.* 9.44, *al.* PLUT. *Praec.* 823b | ▸ τινι as s.o. PIND. *I.* 1.30 • *Dor.* ὁμοδᾶμ-.

ὁμοδίαιτα -ας, ἡ [ὁμός, δίαιτα] **cohabitation** *P*SB 9239.6 (VI^{CE}).

ὁμοδίαιτος -ον [ὁμός, δίαιτα] Ⓐ **commensal, dining companion** IO. *HMt* 3.17D Ⓑ **sharing a lifestyle** BAS. *Hom.* 1.3 Ⓒ **spending life in a community** DION. 6.52 LUC. *Demon.* 5 *etc.* Ⓓ **common, habitual** ▸ τινι to s.o. LUC. *Tim.* 16 | *fig.* ὁ. τῇ νόσῳ **in poor health** LUC. *Abd.* 5.

ὁμόδιφρος -ον [ὁμός, δίφρος] **companion in the chariot** NONN. *D.* 21.195.

ὁμοδογμάτέω, *contr.* [ὁμός, δόγμα] **to profess the same opinions** ▸ *abs. or with dat.*: τινι as s.o. MAUR. 11.8, *al.*

ὁμοδογμᾰτία -ας, ἡ [ὁμοδογματέω] **profession of the same opinions, agreement on principles** STOIC. 3.27.3 (STOB. 2.7.5l).

ὁμοδοξέω, *contr.* [ὁμόδοξος] *impf.* ὡμοδόξουν POL. 1.41.5 || *aor.* ὡμοδόξησα SOCR.^{3} *H.E.* 1.8.14, 2.21.13; **to hold the same opinions, share identical views, agree** PLAT. *Phaed.* 83d; περί τινος on sthg. POL. 1.41.5 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* ὁμοδοξεῖν τὸ λογιστικὸν δεῖν ἄρχειν to agree on the fact that reason must command PLAT. *Rp.* 442d.

ὁμοδοξία -ας, ἡ [ὁμόδοξος] **commonality of opinions, unanimity** PLAT. *Rp.* 433c, *Pol.* 310e (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167a 23.

ὁμόδοξος -ον [ὁμός, δόξα] **of the same opinion, unanimous** LUC. *Eun.* 2 *etc.* | **of equal renown** GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 3.3.36 • *adv.* ὁμοδόξως **of the same opinion** *or* **reputation** EPIPH. *Anc.* 26.1 *etc.*

ὁμοδόρπιος -ον [ὁμός, δόρπον] **commensal, guest** NONN. *Ev.* 6.32, *al.*

ὁμόδουλος -ον [ὁμός, δοῦλος] **fellow slave** EUR. *Hec.* 60 PLAT. *Theaet.* 172e LONG. 4.1.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινος of s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 85b = τινι XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.36 | *fig., of one who is a slave of love* MELEAG. (AP 12.81.5).

ὁμόδουπος -ον [ὁμός, δουπέω] **resounding together** NONN. *D.* 39.128.

ὁμοδρομέω, *contr.* [ὁμόδρομος] *fut.* ὁμοδρομήσω SCH. PIND. *O.* 10.100a; **to run toward together** *or* **at the same speed** ▸ *with dat.* ALCID. *Soph.* 7 TIM.^{2} 97a *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to march at an equal pace** PLUT. *Mus.* 1143f • *Dor. inf.* ὁμοδρομῆν TIM.^{2} *l.c.* | *Ion. ptc. fem.* ὁμοδρομέουσα MAX. 232.

ὁμοδρομία -ας, ἡ [ὁμόδρομος] **shared course, conjunction,** *of two stars* LUC. *Astr.* 22.

ὁμόδρομος -ον [ὁμός, δραμεῖν] **that runs toward together** *or* **at the same speed as** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Epin.* 987b *etc.* = τινος NONN. *D.* 37.275, *al.*

ὁμοδῠνᾰμέω, *contr.* [ὁμοδύναμος] *aor. ptc.* ὁμοδυναμήσας *P*OXY. 27.2466.2; **to have equal potency** PROCL. *Ptol.* 39 *etc.*

ὁμοδύνᾰμος -ον [ὁμός, δύναμις] **of equal value, of the same meaning** DION.^{21} *D.N.* 4.11, *al. etc.*

ὁμοεγκλίτως [ὁμός, ἐγκλίνω] *gramm.* **conjugating in the same way** EUSTATH. 1370.20.

ὁμοεθνέω, *contr.* [ὁμοεθνής] **to be of the same people** *or* **race** DIOD. 15.39.2.

ὁμοεθνής -ές [ὁμός, ἔθνος] **of the same people, of the same race** HDT. 1.91.5 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1384a 11 POL. 1.67.3 *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ ὁμοεθνεῖς **compatriots** POL. 30.6.7 | **of the same species,** *of the same genus* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1155a 19 ABEL. *N.A.* 13.3.

ὁμοεθνία -ας, ἡ [ὁμοεθνής] **union, connection of parts** HP. *Mul.* 2.174, *al.* • *Ion.* -η.

ὁμόεθνος -ον IOS. *Ap.* 1.22 (187) *etc.*, *see* ὁμοεθνής.

ὁμοειδεια -ας, ἡ [ὁμοειδής] **equality, monotony** STRAB. 11.11.6 DION. *Comp.* 26.9, *al.* • *also written* -δία.

ὁμοειδής -ές [ὁμός, εἶδος] **of the same species, of the same genus** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1032a 24, 1071a 17 *etc.* | **homogeneous, homoeomerous** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 188a 13, *al.* | **of the same form** POL. 34.11.17 *etc.* | **uniform, lacking in variety,** *of authors* DION. *Pomp.* 3.20, *al.* | **constant, uniform,** *of movement* PLOT. 3.7.8 • *adv.* ὁμοειδῶς **uniformly, in an orderly way** MAUR. 9.35 CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.117.2.

ὁμοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ὁμοειδής.

ὁμοεργής -ές [ὁμός, ἔργον] **one who does the same work** EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.14.5.

ὁμόεργος -ον [ὁμός, ἔργον] **coworker** *P*OXY. 2798.3 (IV^{CE}).

ὁμοερκής -ές [ὁμός, ἕρκος] **enclosed within the same house** *or* **precinct** SOL. (POLL. 6.156) *etc.*

ὁμοέστιος *v.l.*, *see* ὁμέστιος.

ὁμόζευκτος -ον [ὁμός, ζεύγνυμι] **joined** *or* **joining together** NONN. *D.* 22.333.

ὁμοζηλία -ας, ἡ [ὁμόζηλος] **common** *or* **equal zeal** VT *4Macc.* 13.25.

ὁμόζηλος -ον [ὁμός, ζῆλος] **of equal zeal** *or* **taste** *or* **inclination** ▸ *with dat.* PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 40, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* NONN. *D.* 37.261 *etc.*

ὁμοζῠγέω, *contr.* [ὁμοζυγής] **to be yoked together** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.18.4 | *fig.* **to work together** CLEM. *Protr.* 11.117.2 | ▸ *with acc.* ὁ. τὴν εἰρεσίαν to maneuver the oars in rhythm HLD. 2.2.3.

ὁμοζῠγής -ές [ὁμόζυγος] **conjoined, linked, joined** NONN. *Ev.* 18.22, *al.*

ὁμοζῠγία -ας, ἡ [ὁμόζυγος] **affinity, rhythmic correspondence** DION. *Comp.* 18.1, *al.*

ὁμόζῠγος -ον [ὁμόζυξ] **yoked** *or* **joined together** PLUT. *QPlat.* 1008d *etc.* | *usu. extens.* **corresponding,** *of limbs* HP. *Off.* 16, *al.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.3 | *fig.* **companion** ▸ *with dat. or gen.* NONN. *Ev.* 6.167, 10.138, *al.* | **spouse, husband** *or* **wife** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.4.30.1 *etc.*

ὁμόζυξ -ῠγος [ὁμός, ζεύγνυμι] *adj. and subst. masc. and fem.* **yoke-mate** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256a *etc.* | *usu.* **companion** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 197b 11 || **conjoined, joined** NONN. *Ev.* 2.5 *etc.* || *fig.* **spouse, male** *or* **female companion, husband** *or* **wife** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.6.77 *etc.*

ὁμοζωία -ας, ἡ [ὁμος, ζῶ] **cohabitation, life in common** OLYMP.^{2} *in Alc.* 215 *etc.*

ὁμοζωνέω, *contr.* [ὁμόζωνος] *astr.* **to be in the same zone** *or* **position** P. 12 (26.8), *al.*

ὁμοζωνία -ας, ἡ [ὁμόζωνος] *astr.* **situation in the same zone** P. 12 (26.4), *al.*

ὁμόζωνος -ον [ὁμός, ζώνη] *astr.* **of** *or* **in the same zone** P. 12 (26.5) *etc.*

ὁμοήθεια -ας, ἡ [ὁμοήθης] **conformity of customs** *or* **character** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.11 *etc.*

ὁμοήθης -ες [ὁμός, ἦθος] **having the same customs** *or* **the same character** PLAT. *Gorg.* 510c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1157a 11, *al.* || *compar.* -έστερος ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162a 12.

ὁμοῆλιξ -ικος [ὁμός, ἥλιξ] *I*GVI 1702.1 (IV^{BCE}), *see* ὁμῆλιξ.

ὁμοθᾰλᾰμος -ον [ὁμός, θάλαμος] **living in the same house:** πουτιὰν ὁ. Νηρηΐδων living with the sea-dwelling Nereids PIND. *P.* 11.2.

ὁμοθαμνέω, *contr.* [ὁμός, θάμνος] **to grow with the trunk** MAUR. 11.8.

ὁμοθελής -ές [ὁμός, θέλω] **one who has the same will** [PROC.] *Prov.* 8.31.

ὁμόθεν [ὁμός] *adv.* **from the same place** OD. 5.477 | **from the same origin** *or* **source** HOM. 5.135 HES. *Op.* 108 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.14 *etc.*; ὁ ὁμόθεν πεφυκώς born from the same seed, *i.e.* brother EUR. *I.A.* 501 | ▸ *with dat.* οἷς ὁ. εἰ καὶ γονᾷ ξύναιμος those to whom your own stock belongs and you are consanguineous by birth SOPH. *El.* 156 | *extens.* **from nearby, at close quarters**

XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.23. 2.3.20. *al.*; ὁ. τὴν μάχην ἐποιεῖτο he fought at close quarters XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.22.

ὁμόθεος -ον [ὁμός. θεός] **equally God** GREG. *Or.* 25.17.11 *etc.*

ὁμόθεσμος -ον [ὁμός. θεσμός] **subject to the same laws** OR. *Sib.* 5.265.

ὁμοθέωρος -ον [ὁμός. θεωρέω] **equally visible** [CAES.] 38.20.

ὁμόθηρος -ον [ὁμός. θηράω] **hunting companion** CALLIM. *H.* 3.210.

ὁμόθρηνος -ον [ὁμός. θρῆνος] **one who is equally in mourning** [IO.] *Salt.* (*PG* 59.525.3).

ὁμόθρησκος -ον [ὁμός. θρῆσκος] **of the same religion** SOPHRON. *Or.* 2 (87.3221C).

ὁμόθριξ -τριχος [ὁμός. θρίξ] **with similar hair** *or* **hairdo** SOPHR. 52.1 *etc.*

ὁμόθρονος -ον [ὁμός. θρόνος] **sharing the same throne** PIND. *N.* 11.2 *etc.*

ὁμόθροος -οον [ὁμός. θρέω] **resounding in a single voice** NONN. *Ev.* 1.38, *al.*

ὁμοθῡμαδόν [ὁμόθυμος] *adv.* **unanimously, by consent** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1015 DEMOSTH. 10.59 NT *Acts* 1.14, *al. etc.*; πάντες ὁ. all together *or* with one will XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.17 PLAT. *Leg.* 805a *etc.*

ὁμοθῡμέω, *contr.* [ὁμόθυμος] **to agree, comply** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.47 (*v.l.*).

ὁμόθῡμος -ον [ὁμός, θυμός] **of the same will, unanimous** HSCH. ◆ *adv.* ὁμοθύμως **in agreement, unanimously** PHOT. *Lex.* ο 332.25.

ὁμοιάζω [ὅμοιος] *impf.* ὡμοίαζον ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ὁμοιασθῆναι; **to be similar, resemble** NT *Matt.* 26.73 (*v.l.*), *al.*

ὁμοίεδρος -ον [ὅμοιος, ἕδρα] **that has a similar abode** CH *exc.* 26.

ὁμοίθεος -ον [ὅμοιος, θεός] **similar to God,** *of the Holy Spirit* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.3.3.

ὁμοῖος -ον [*cf. Skt.* amīvā?] A *Hom.* **equal for all** (*or oth.* **afflicting, baleful, cruel** AP.[9]) IL. 4.315, 4.444, *al.* OD. 3.236 B *post-Hom. epic* **similar, equal** HES. *Op.* 182 XENOPH. 23.2 *etc.* ● *Hom. gen.* ὁμοῖοο IL. 9.440, *al.* (*written* ὁμοίου).

ὁμοιοβᾰ́ρης -ές [ὅμοιος, βάρος] **equally heavy** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 273b 23.

ὁμοιόβῐος -ον [ὅμοιος, βίος] **with a similar life, living in a similar way:** ζῷα animals ARISTOT. *P.A.* 662b 15.

ὁμοιοβίοτος -ον ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 11, *see* ὁμοιόβῐος.

ὁμοιογένεια -ας, ἡ [ὁμοιογενής] **affinity of race** DION. 3.15.1.

ὁμοιογενής -ές [ὅμοιος, γένος] **similar, of the same kind** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504a 28, *al.* PLUT. *Plac.* 902c *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὁμοιογενῶς **so as to be of the same kind** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.372 ● *often v.l.* ὁμογεν-.

ὁμοιογενῶς *adv.*, *see* ὁμοιογενής.

ὁμοιογνώμων -ον [ὅμοιος, γνώμη] **of similar opinion, likeminded** EPIPH. *Haer.* 35.1.2 SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.13.

ὁμοιογονία -ας, ἡ [ὁμοιογενής] **the generation of similar objects** *or* **beings** CH *exc.* 23.

ὁμοιογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [ὁμοιόγραφος] *aor. inf.* ὁμοιογραφῆσαι IODAM. (*PG* 94.1173A); EUSTATH. 1428.19, *see* ὁμογρᾰφέω.

ὁμοιόγρᾰφος -ον [ὅμοιος, γράφω] EUSTATH. 1340.30, *see* ὁμόγρᾰφος ‖ *subst.* **one who writes the same as another,** *i.e.* **forger** VETT. 71.27.

ὁμοιόδοξος -ον [ὅμοιος, δόξα] **equal in renown** *or* **prestige** [ATHANAS.] *Dial.* 1336.36.

ὁμοιοδύναμος -ον [ὅμοιος, δύναμις] **that which has the same meaning** EUSTATH. 887.50, 983.46.

ὁμοιοειδής -ές [ὅμοιος, εἶδος] **of equal form** *or* **kind, similar** ISOCR. 15.178 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 188a 13 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 276b 5, *al.* ‖ *metr.*, **with similar components,** *of meters composed of similar feet* HEPH. *Ench.* 13.8 ● *often v.l.* ὁμοειδ-.

ὁμοιόζηλος -ον [ὅμοιος, ζῆλος] **of equal zeal** *1*BCH 8.179 (IV-V[CE]).

ὁμοιοθέος -ον [ὅμοιος, θεός] **godlike** ANASTSIN. ConstHom. 5.31.

ὁμοιόθερμος -ον [ὅμοιος, θερμός] **equally hot** TZ. *Hist.* 7.704.

ὁμοιόθριξ -τριχος [ὅμοιος, θρίξ] **with similar hair** L. *E.M.* 637.22.

ὁμοιοκαταληκτέω, *contr.* [ὁμοιοκατάληκτος] *fut.* ὁμοιοκαταληκτήσω AP.[7] *Pron.* 70A ‖ *aor. inf.* ὁμοιοκαταληκτῆσαι AP.[7] *Pron.* 115B; *gramm.* **to have a similar ending** AP.[7] *Pron.* 70A *etc.*

ὁμοιοκατάληκτος -ον [ὅμοιος, καταλήγω] **that ends in a similar** *or* **equal way** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.16 | *gramm.* **of similar ending** AP.[7] *Pron.* 50.25.

ὁμοιοκαταληκτώδης -ες [ὁμοιοκατάληκτος] **inclined to the use of similar** *or* **homoteleutic endings** SCH. ISOCR. p. 105.4 (*of the style of Isokrates*).

ὁμοιοκαταληξία -ας, ἡ [ὁμοιοκατάληκτος] **similarity of endings** SCH. OD. 7.115 EUSTATH. 1399.55.

ὁμοιοκαταλήπτως [ὅμοιος, καταλαμβάνω] **while intending** *or* **grasping in the same way** EPIPH. *Mens.* 719.

ὁμοιοκάταρκτος -ον [ὅμοιος, κατάρχω] **beginning in a similar way** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.162 *etc.*

ὁμοιόκεντρος -ον [ὅμοιος, κέντρον] *math.* **that which has the same center** THEON.[3] 192.2, 856.21.

ὁμοιοκίνητος -ον [ὅμοιος, κινέω] **with similar motion** PHILOD. *D.* 3, *fr.* 37.5.

ὁμοιοκλινής -ές [ὅμοιος, κλίνω] **at the same latitude** *of places* Schol. on IAMB.[1] *Math.* 14 p.102 ◆ *adv.* ὁμοιοκλινῶς *math.* **having the same gradient** PTOL[4] *Alm.* 1.1.22.22.

ὁμοιόκρῑθος -ον [ὅμοιος, κριθή] **similar to barley** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.1, *al.*

ὁμοιόλεκτος -ον [ὅμοιος, λέγω] **expressed in equivalent manner** DID.[1] *Trin.* 5.20.12, *al.* ◆ ὁμοιολέκτως **with the same manner of expression** DID.[1] *Trin.* 27.61.1.

ὁμοιολεπτομερής -ές [ὅμοιος, λεπτομερής] **made up of small equal parts** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 230.

ὁμοιολογία -ας, ἡ [ὁμοιόλογος] **uniformity of style** QUINT. 8.3.52.

ὁμοιόλογος -ον [ὅμοιος, λόγος] **having a common definition** PORPH. *in Cat*[2]. 69.7.

ὁμοιομελής -ές [ὅμοιος, μέλος] **formed from equal parts, uniform** MAC. *Hom.* 1.39, *Serm. B* 32.8.7.

ὁμοιομέρεια -ας, ἡ [ὁμοιομερής] **composition from equal parts, similarity of composition** (*in parts*) EPIC. 24.33 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **homoiomeries, homoiomerous parts, elements formed out of similar parts,** *principles of the philosophy of Anaxagoras* PLUT. *Plac.* 876b *etc.*

ὁμοιομερής -ές [ὅμοιος, μέρος] **made up of homoiomerous** *or* **similar parts** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 384b 30, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.2.1, *al.* GAL. 4.741 *etc.* | *extens.* **homogeneous, homoiomerous, similar,** *of elementary parts* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 302b 25, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ὁμοιομερῶς **in a similar way** ATHANAS. *Syn.* 35.

ὁμοιομερῶς *adv.*, *see* ὁμοιομερής.

ὁμοιόμορφος -ον [ὅμοιος, μορφή] **of similar form** EPIC. 2.49.

ὁμοιόνομος -ον [ὅμοιος, νόμος] **governed by** *or* **with equal laws** PHINT. (STOB. 4.23.61a).

ὁμοιοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ὁμοιοπαθής] **sympathy** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1210b 23, *al.* | **similarity of conditions, homogeneity** STRAB. 1.1.9 DIOD. 13.24.2 (*v.l.*) | **similarity of passions** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.11.1 *etc.*

ὁμοιοπᾰθέω, *contr.* [ὁμοιοπαθής] *aor. ptc.* ὁμοιοπαθήσας CATENA *Cath. Heb.* p. 117.17, 181.9; **to have similar emotions** *or* **affections** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095b 22 | **to be homogeneous** STRAB. 1.1.9 *etc.*

ὁμοιοπᾰθής -ές [ὅμοιος, πάθος] **having similar feelings** *or* **emotions** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Rp.* 409b NT *Acts* 14.15 *etc.* | **with similar passions** CLEM. *Str.* 7.6.30.1 *etc.* ‖ **affected in the same way, equal in nature** PLAT. *Tim.* 45c *etc.* ‖ **having feelings of sympathy** ▸ τινι for s.o. ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1210b 37, *al.*

ὁμοιοπαράγωγος -ον [ὅμοιος, παράγωγος] **similarly derived** EUSTATH. 1667.33.

ὁμοιόπιστος -ον [ὅμοιος, πίστις] **of similar faith** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 119.6 (*PG* 6.753A).

ὁμοιοπλᾰτής -ές [ὅμοιος, πλάτος] **of equal breadth** ORIB. 48.58.3.

ὁμοιοπληθής -ές [ὅμοιος, πλῆθος] *geom.* **that which has an even number,** *referring to solid figures* EUCL. 12.17.

ὁμοιοποιός -όν [ὅμοιος, ποιέω] **producing affinity** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 342.

ὁμοιοπρεπής -ές [ὅμοιος, πρέπω] **taking on a similar appearance** AESCHL. *Ag.* 793.

ὁμοιοπρόσωπος -ον [ὅμοιος, πρόσωπον] *gramm.* **of** *or* **in the same person** AP.[7] *Pron.* 45.13.

ὁμοιόπτερος -ον [ὅμοιος, πτερόν] **having equal** *or* **similar wings** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 28.

ὁμοιόπτωτος -ον [ὅμοιος, πίπτω] *gramm.* **in the same case** *or* **with the same ending** PLUT. *Demetr.* 14. 3 AP.[7] *Synt.* 124.26 *etc.* | *rhet. subst.* τὸ ὁ. **homeoptoton,** *a rhetorical figure with words or identical ending* QUINT. 9.3.80 *etc.*

ὁμοιόπῡρος -ον [ὅμοιος, πυρός] **similar to grain** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.1, *al.*

ὁμοιόριστος [ὅμοιος, ὁρίζω] **having a common definition** PORPH. *in Cat.* 69.7.

ὁμοιόρροπος -ον [ὅμοιος, ῥοπή] **of equal movement** GAL. 6.145 *etc.*

ὁμοιόρρυθμος -ον [ὅμοιος, ῥυθμός] **of similar type** ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 82.18.

ὁμοιόρρυσμος -ον *Ion.* HP. *Anat.* 1 PEMP. (STOB. 4.25.52), *see* ὁμοιόρρυθμος.

ὅμοιος *and* ὁμοῖος -α -ον [ὁμός] A **similar,** like IL. 18.120 OD. 17.218 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 769a 7 NT *Luke* 7.32 *etc.*; ὁ ὅμοιος τῷ ὁμοίῳ (*underst.* φίλος) **like is a friend to like** PLAT. *Gorg.* 510b; τὸν ὅμοιον ὡς τὸν ὅμοιον **the like toward the like** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1155a 34 | τὸ ὅμοιον ἀνταποδιδόναι **to render like service** HDT. 1.18.3 = ἀποδιδόναι τὴν ὁμοίην (*underst.* χάριν) HDT. 6.21.1 ≠ τὴν ὁμοίην (*underst.* δίκην) ἀποδιδόναι **to render measure for measure, render like for like** HDT. 4.119.3 | ▸ *s.times with* ἴσος EUR. *Ph.* 501 *etc.*; ὅμοιοι καὶ ἴσοι **equal in every aspect** HDT. 6.52; οὐ μέτεστι τῶν ἴσων οὐδὲ τῶν ὁμοίων τοῖς λοιποῖς ἡμῖν **there is no real equality for the rest of us** DEMOSTH. 21.112 | ἐν ὁμοίῳ ποιεῖσθαί τι **to have like esteem for sthg.** HDT. 7.138.1, 8.109.3 | ἐκ τοῦ ὁμοίου **in the same way** *or* **to the same degree, similarly** THUC. 2.44.3, *al. etc.* = ἐν τῷ ὁμοίῳ THUC. 2.49, *but* οὐκ ἐν τῷ ὁμοίῳ στρατευσόμενοι καὶ ὅτε ... **we will not be fighting in the same conditions as when ...** THUC. 6.21.2; ἐκ τῶν ὁμοίων **in equal conditions** (= **on equal terms**) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1423 ‖ **of equal force** *or* **value, equally strong** IL. 23.632 HDT. 9.96.2 *etc.* | **of equal rank** *or* **condition, like, equal** HDT. 1.134.1, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 26 *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ Ὅμοιοι **the Equals,** *citizens at Sparta, or in oligarchies, who had the right to take positions of responsibility* XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.5 ARISTOT. *Pol.*

1308a 12 *etc.* [B] *constr.: often abs., Hom., Att. and later* | ▸ *with dat. of the person or thing to which sthg. else is similar, often with elliptic constr.:* κόμαι Χαρίτεσσιν ὁμοῖαι hair like that of the Graces IL. 17.51 (= ταῖς τῶν Χαρίτων); ὁμοίαν ταῖς δούλαις εἶχε τὴν ἐσθῆτα she wore a dress like that of slaves XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.4 (= τῇ τῶν δουλῶν) | *rar. with gen.* HDT. 3.37 (*v.l.*) XEN. *An.* 4.1.17 (*v.l.*) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.11 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. of the thing in respect of which a person or thing resembles another* IL. 5.778 AESCHL. *Sept.* 678 *etc.*; καὶ ταῦτα δ. similar in this as well XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.37; δέμας ἀθανάτοισιν ὁμοῖος similar in his person to the immortals OD. 3.468, 8.14 | ▸ *s.times with prep.* ἓν τινι in sthg. IL. 12.270 = ἔς τι BATR. 12 | ὁμοιός τινι πρός τι similar to s.o. in sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.29 || ▸ *with inf.* IL. 2.553, *al.*; θεῖειν ἀνέμοισιν ὁμοῖοι like the winds in their running IL. 10.437 || ▸ *with rel.* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.37 *etc.*; ὁμοίη οἵῃ με τὸ πρῶτον ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσι νόησας like I was when you saw me for the first time HOM. 5.178 || ▸ *with* ὥστε *or* ὥσπερ EUR. *Or.* 696 *etc.*; δμῶες ... δοκοῦσι πάσχειν ὥσπερ εἴ it seems to happen to them as if XEN. *Symp.* 4.37 || ▸ *followed by* καί similar to *or* like, the same as XEN. *An.* 5.4.21, *Hier.* 8.2, *al.* PLAT. *Crit.* 48b *etc.* = ὁμοῖος ἢ καὶ PAUS. 7.16.4 (*oth. ἢ is expunged*); εἰ ... γνώμῃσι ἐχρέωντο ὁμοίῃσι καὶ σύ if they had had the same opinions as you HDT. 7.50.3 [C] same, selfsame IL. 18.329 PLAT. *Symp.* 173d *etc.*; καί τοι χρὼς οὐκέθ' ὁμοῖος and you no longer look the same OD. 16.182; ἓν καὶ ὅμοιον one and the same thing PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271a | ▸ *s.times with reflex. pron. underst.* always the same, immutable, unchanged HES. *Op.* 114 THUC. 2.89.11 *etc.*; ὅμοιον ἡμῖν ἔσται it will be the same thing for us, the result will be the same HDT. 8.80.2; σὺ δ' αἰνεῖν εἴτε με ψέγειν θέλεις, ὁμοῖον whether you wish to praise or to blame me, it's all the same to me *i.e.* it's indifferent to me AESCHL. *Ag.* 1403 [D] alike, resembling ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454b 11, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ ὅμοιον resemblance ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454a 24 || *geom.* similar *or* equal, *of plane figures, angles etc.* ARISTOT. *APo.* 99a 13 *etc.* [E] suitable, proper, in compliance PLAT. *Rp.* 549e *etc.* [F] *adv. neut. sg.* ὅμοιον *and pl.* ὅμοια in an equal *or* similar way, as, similarly ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 3.8.1, *al.* THEOCR. 8.37 *etc.*; ὁμοῖα τοῖς Ἑλλήνων πλουσιωτάτοις like the richest of the Greeks THUC. 1.25.4 | ▸ *with* ὥστε SOPH. *Ant.* 587 | ▸ *with* καί SOPH. *fr.* 563 | ▸ *followed by* ὡς (εἰ) as if PLAT. *Leg.* 628d ARISTOT. *Top.* 176a 13, *al.* || likewise, equally, in the same way AESCHL. *Eum.* 240 || *compar.* -ότερος PLAT. *Phaed.* 79b, *al.* | *superl.* -ότατος SOPH. *Ant.* 833 HDT. 2.92.4 ◆ *adv.* ὁμοίως similarly, likewise, equally, in the same way PIND. *P.* 9.78 HDT. 7.100.2 MEN. *Epit.* 957 *etc.*; ὁμοίως δὲ καὶ and also, in the same way ARISTOT. *APr.* 71a 5 *etc.*; ὁμοίως μέν ... ὁμοίως δέ either ... or PLAT. *Prot.* 319d || in the same way as *or* of, equally as ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 1.32.6 DEMOSTH. *epist.* 2.24 *etc.*; ὁ. ταῖς πολιτείαις in the same way as the constitutions ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1282b 8 | ▸ *with* καί XEN. *Ag.* 5.1 *etc.*; οὐχ ὁ. ἅπτονται ἄρχοντός τε ἀνδρὸς καὶ ἰδιώτου they do not affect the commander in the same way they do a common soldier XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.25 | ▸ *with* ὡς εἰ as if HDT. 1.155.1 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον LUCIL.[1] (P. 11.233.2) | *superl.* -ότατα ARISTOPH. *fr.* 291 ◆ *Ion. epic* -οῖος -η -ον | *Aeol.* ὔμοιος THEOCR. 29.20 || *cf.* ὁμοῖος.

ὁμοίσημος -ον [ὅμοιος, σῆμα] of the same meaning AP.[7] *Con.* 249.13 *etc.*

ὁμοισκελής -ές [ὅμοιος, σκέλος] with similar legs ▸ *with dat.* GAL. *U.P.* 3.1 (1.123.17).

ὁμοίσκευος -ον [ὅμοιος, σκευή] with the same clothes *or* ornaments STRAB. 17.3.7.

ὁμοιόστομος -ον [ὅμοιος, στόμα] *milit.* with a corresponding front ASCLEPIOD. 10.22 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὁμοιοστόμως with a corresponding front ASCLEPIOD. 11.4.

ὁμοιοτρόφος -ον [ὅμοιος, στροφή] that which has equal strophes SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 291a.

ὁμοισύνθετος ον [ὅμοιος, συντίθημι] *gramm.* that which is formed in a similar way, *of words* EUSTATH. 743.43.

ὁμοισύστατος -ον [ὅμοιος, συνίστημι] similarly constituted PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.3.

ὁμοισχημάτιστος -ή -όν [ὁμοισχήματος] similarly formed GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.73.

ὁμοισχήματος -ον [ὅμοιος, σχῆμα] of the same form THPHR. *C.P.* 6.2.4.

ὁμοισχημονέω, *contr.* [ὁμοισχήμων] to have the same form ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866b 34 *etc.*

ὁμοισχήμος -ον [ὁμοισχήμων] AP.[7] *Pron.* 101.13 *etc.*, *see* ὁμοισχήμων ◆ *the neut.* -ον *can also be connected to* ὁμοισχήμων (*see*).

ὁμοισχημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ὁμοισχήμων] conformity, resemblance ARISTOT. *S.E.* 168a 25, 170a 15.

ὁμοισχήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὅμοιος, σχῆμα] of the same form, of similar structure ARISTOT. *APr.* 27b 11, *al.* DION. *Comp.* 26.2 PLUT. *Plac.* 902c *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὁμοισχημόνως in the same form: τὰ ὁ. λεγόμενα ἀγαθά goods predicated in the same category ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1217b 35.

ὁμοιοταγής -ές [ὅμοιος, τάσσω] arranged in the same order EUCL. *El.* 12.17 IAMBL. *Nic.* 88.8.

ὁμοιοτάχής -ές [ὅμοιος, τάχος] at the same speed SCH. ARAT. 19 ◆ *adv.* ὁμοιοταχῶς with the same speed ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 14.

ὁμοιοταχῶς *adv.*, *see* ὁμοιοτάχής.

ὁμοιοτέλευτος -ον [ὅμοιος, τελευτή] ending in the same way DEM.[2] 26 *etc.* | *rhet. subst.* τὸ ὁ. homoioteleuton ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410b 1 QUINT. 9.3.77 *etc.*

ὁμοιοτελής -ές [ὅμοιος, τέλος] *subst.* τὸ ὁμοιοτελές that which has a similar ending, homoioteleuton, *of words* SCH. IL. 2.382b.

ὁμοιοτεχνής -ές [ὅμοιος, τέχνη] similar in level of skill MEN.[2] *epidict.* p. 409.25 (*cod.*) EPHR. 5.161.1.

ὁμοιότης -ητος, ἡ [ὅμοιος] [A] similarity PLAT. *Phaed.* 82a, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1139a 10 *etc.* | καθ' ὁμοιότητα λέγεσθαι to be said by way of analogy ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1148b 13, *al.* | ▸ ὁ. τινί similarity with sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502a 28 *etc.* = πρός τι ARISTOT. *G.A.* 721b 20 *etc.*; ἡμῖν λεκτέον τίνι τῶν ζῴων αὐτὸν εἰς ὁμοιότητα ... συνέστησεν we must say to which animal he made him similar when putting him together PLAT. *Tim.* 30c [B] exemplar ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1212b 34, *al.* || *pl.* αἱ Ὅ. SOSIB. 9 *title* (ATH. 15.690f).

ὁμοιότονος -ον [ὅμοιος, τόνος] with similar accent DION. *Comp.* 12.3 *etc.*

ὁμοιοτροπία -ας, ἡ [ὁμοιότροπος] similarity, resemblance STRAB. 1.2.10, *al.*

ὁμοιότροπος -ον [ὅμοιος, τρόπος] [A] with similar ways *or* customs THUC. 3.10.1, 8.96.5, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 27 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 1.6.6 *etc.* | *usu.* similar, analogous ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571b 5 *etc.* [B] with similar effects HP. *Acut.* 23 ◆ *adv.* ὁμοιοτρόπως in a similar *or* analogous way ▸ τινι to sthg. *or* s.o. THUC. 6.20.3 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 755b 28 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *An.* 404b 21, *al.*

ὁμοιότυπος -ον [ὅμοιος, τύπος] of similar form PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 106.

ὁμοιοτύπωτος -ον [ὁμοιότυπος] fashioned in a similar way DION.[2] *C.H.* 141B.

ὁμοιούσιος -ον [ὅμοιος, οὐσία] of similar essence ATHANAS. *Syn.* 53 *etc.*

ὁμοιοφᾰνής -ές [ὅμοιος, φαίνω] *medic.* appearing equal, *of a bandage that binds both the anterior and the posterior parts* GAL. 18(1).777 (*pl.*).

ὁμοιοφθογγος -ον [ὅμοιος, φθόγγος] similar-sounding L. *E.M.* 169.10.

ὁμοιόφλοιος -ον [ὅμοιος, φλοιός] with similar bark THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.2, *al.*

ὁμοιοφόρος -ον [ὅμοιος, φέρω] producing similarly *or* in the same way THPHR. *H.P.* 4.13.5.

ὁμοιόφρων -ον [ὅμοιος, φρήν] likeminded ATHANAS. *Dial.* 1336.37.

ὁμοιοφωνία -ας, ἡ [ὅμοιος, φωνή] *rhet.* phonetic similarity, homophony, *of words* EUSTATH. 1101.39, 1652.13.

ὁμοιόφωνος -ον [ὅμοιος, φωνή] similar-sounding GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.16.

ὁμοιόχροια -ας, ἡ [ὅμοιος, χρόα] identity of color ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342b 20 (*conject.*).

ὁμοιόχρονος -ον [ὅμοιος, χρόνος] *prosod.* of similar quantity DION. *Comp.* 12.3.

ὁμοιόχροος -οον, *contr.* ὁμοιόχρους -ουν [*see* ὁμοιόχροια] of identical *or* similar color PLOT. 2.8.1 *etc.*

ὁμοιοχρώματος -ον CALLIX. 2, *see* ὁμοιόχροος.

ὁμοιόχωρος -ον [ὅμοιος, χώρα] occupying a similar place CH *exc.* 26.

ὁμοιόω, *contr.* [ὅμοιος] *impf.* ὡμοίουν, *mid. pass.* ὡμοιούμην || *fut.* ὁμοιώσω, *mid.* ὁμοιώσομαι (*also pass. signf.*) || *aor.* ὡμοίωσα, *mid.* ὡμοιωσάμην HSCH. ε 2348 || *pf.* ὡμοίωκα SCH. AP. 3.1377-79, *mid. pass.* ὡμοίωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ὡμοιώμην || *aor. pass.* ὡμοιώθην || *fut. pass.* ὁμοιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] *trans.* to make similar, compare ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. else HDT. 8.28 EUR. *Hel.* 33 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 261e *etc.*; τοῖς πεπλασμένοις καὶ γεγραμμένοις οὐδεὶς ἂν τοῦ σώματος φύσιν ὁμοιώσειεν no one could match his natural physical qualities to sculpted or painted images ISOCR. 9.75 | ὁ πόλεμος ... πρὸς τὰ παρόντα τὰς ὀργὰς τῶν πολλῶν ὁμοιοῖ war makes the passions of the many conform to the conditions of the moment THUC. 3.82 || *later* to compare ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. else NT *Matt.* 11.16 *etc.* [B] *intrans.* to be similar *or* identical DIOSC.[2] 3.45 (*interpol.*) ❷ *rar. mid.* to assimilate, compare ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. HDT. 1.123.1 ❸ *pass.* (*and fut. mid.*) to be made *or* make oneself similar, become similar, be equated IL. 1.187 OD. 3.120 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Med.* 890 PLAT. *Theaet.* 177a *etc.*; οὐκ ὁμοιώσομαι ὑμῖν I will not be similar to you, I will not take you as an example HDT. 7.158.4; ὡμοίωται καὶ ἔστιν οἷον ἐκεῖνο it has become similar and is like that one ARISTOT. *An.* 418a 5 ◆ *epic aor. inf. pass.* ὁμοιωθήμεναι IL. 1.187 OD. 3.120.

ὁμοίωμα -ατος, τό [ὁμοιόω] resemblance PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250a, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινος to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340a 33, *al.* = τινι ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985b 27, *al.*; τῷ τέλει τῶν πράξεων ἔχειν ὁ. τι to have a certain resemblance to the end of the actions ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1339b 35 || *Christ.* symbol, sign CLEM. *Str.* 7.9.52.3, *al.*

ὁμοιωματικός -ή -όν [ὁμοίωμα] denoting resemblance IO. *Hlo.* 8.276A.

ὁμοίωσις -εως, ἡ [ὁμοιόω] [A] imitation, assimilation of oneself: θεῷ to god PLAT. *Theaet.* 176b [B] likeness, resemblance THPHR. *Lap.* 41 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* καθ' ὁμοίωσιν θεοῦ in likeness of God NT *Jas.* 3.9 [C] similarity, comparison PLUT. *VHom.* 89, *al.*; ποιεῖσθαι τὴν ὁμοίωσιν to draw a resemblance PLUT. *VHom.* 85.

ὁμοιωτέον [ὁμοιόω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to

make similar ORIG. *Or.* 21.2.

ὁμοιωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὁμοιόω] POLL. 7.126, *see* μιμητής.

ὁμοιωτικός -ή -όν [ὁμοιόω] **based on similarity** SEXT. *S.* 11.250 | **revealing similarity** GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 11 | **representing** [Iambl.[1]] 57 • *adv.* ὁμοιωτικῶς **by means of resemblance** SEXT. *S.* 3.40.

ὁμόκαπνος -ον [ὁμός, καπνός] **cohabiting** EPIM. 3 (*v.l., see* ὁμόκαπος).

ὁμόκαπος -ον [ὁμός, κάπη] **sitting at the same table, messmate** EPIM. 3 (*v.l., see* ὁμόκαπνος).

ὁμοκάρδιος -ον [ὁμός, καρδία] **likeminded, agreeable** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 152.38, *al.*

ὁμοκαρπέω, *contr.* [ὁμός, καρπός] **to produce fruits at the same time** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.11.1.

ὁμοκατάληκτος -ον [ὁμός, καταλήγω] **that which finishes in the same way, that has the same ending** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 17.

ὁμοκέλευθος -ον [ὁμός, κέλευθος] **that which goes together** PLAT. *Crat.* 405d.

ὁμόκεντρος -ον [ὁμός, κέντρον] **having the same center, concentric** STRAB. 2.5.2 PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 3.3 *etc.*

ὁμόκλαρος -ον [ὁμός, κλῆρος] *only Dor.* **having an equal share, coheir** PIND. *N.* 9.5, *al.* | *extens.* Πυθῶνος αἰπεινᾶς ὁμόκλαροι ἑπόπται (twins) watching together over rocky Pytho PIND. *N.* 9.5.

ὁμοκλάω *and* ὁμοκλέω, *contr.* (*or* ὀμ-) [ὁμοκλή] *epic impf.* ὡμόκλεον EUSTATH. 1912.43, *al.* || *aor.* ὡμόκλησα A **to incite, exhort, encourage, stimulate,** *with a shout with dat. of pers.* IL. 15.658, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 712 | ▸ *with dat. of means* ὁμόκλησάν τ' ἐπέεσσιν they incited with their voice IL. 23.363 B *usu.* **to threaten, reproach, reprimand, scold** IL. 24.252 *etc.*; τοὺς μὲν ὁμοκλήσας σεῦεν κύνας he scattered the dogs with a menacing shout OD. 14.35 | ▸ *with dat. of the pers.*: τινι sthg. IL. 18.156, 24.248, *al.* | ▸ *with dat. of means* ὁμοκλήσασκε μύθῳ he reproached, threatened with words IL. 2.199 | ▸ *s.times with inf.* **to order, command** IL. 16.714 *etc.*; ἡμεῖς ... πάντες ὁμοκλέομεν ἐπέεσσιν τόξον μὴ δόμεναι we all shouted not to give him the bow OD. 24.173 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* ὁμόκλᾶ IL. 18.156, 24.248 QS 3.67 *and* ὁμόκλεεν ORPH. *A.* 941, *1. pl.* ὁμοκλέομεν OD. 24.173, *3. pl.* ὁμόκλεον IL. 15.658, *al. etc.* || *epic aor. 3. pl.* ὁμόκλησαν IL. 23.363, *iter. 3. sg.* ὁμοκλήσασκε IL. 2.199 || *prob.* ὀμ- *orig.*

ὁμοκλή -ῆς, ἡ (*and* ὀμ-) [ὁμός?, καλέω?] A **reproach, threat** IL. 12.413, *al.* EMPED. B 137.3 *etc.*; οἱ δ' ἄρα πατρὸς ὑποδείσαντες ὁμοκλήν and they, frightened by their father's rebuke IL. 24.265, *cf.* 23.417; χαλεπαὶ δέ τ' ἀνάκτων εἰσὶν ὁμοκλαί harsh are the reproaches of the lords OD. 17.189 B **shout, prodding,** *directed to animals, usu. horses* HOM. 2.88 HES. *Sc.* 341 || *generic.* sound PIND. *I.* 5.27 (*of auloi*) *etc.* C *later* **assault, attack, impetus** NIC. *Th.* 311 OPP. 4.14 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ά || ὀμ- *in* ὑπ' ὁμοκλῆς HES. *Sc.* 341 HOM. 2.88 CALLIM. *H.* 4.158.

ὁμοκλής [ὁμός, καλέω] **of the same name** PIND. *fr.* 51d (*acc.* -κλέα).

ὁμοκλήσασκε *iter. aor. 3. sg., see* ὁμοκλάω.

ὁμοκλήτειρα -ας, ἡ LYC. 1337, *see* ὁμοκλητήρ.

ὁμοκλητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὁμοκλάω] **he who incites** *or* **exhorts** IL. 12.273, 23.452.

ὁμόκλητος -ον [ὁμοκλής] **called by the same name** NIC. *Th.* 882 *etc.*

ὁμοκλῖνής -ές NONN. *Ev.* 2.7, *see* ὁμόκλῖνος.

ὁμόκλῖνος -ον [ὁμός, κλίνη] **lying in the same bed** *or* **on the same couch at table** HDT. 9.16.2.

ὁμοκοιλίος -ον [ὁμός, κοιλία] **one who comes from the same stomach** *or* **womb** EUST.[1] *Eng.* 20.1.5; ἡ χἠρα δύο παῖδας ἔχουσα γνησίους καὶ ὁμοκοιλίους the widow with two legitimate uterine sons [IO.] *Marth.* 705.32.

ὁμοκοιτία -ας, ἡ [ὁμόκοιτος] **co-sleeping** SCH. AESCHL. *Ch.* 599.

ὁμόκοιτις -ιδος, ἡ [ὁμός, κοίτη] **spouse** PLAT. *Crat.* 405d (*as explanation of* ἄκοιτις).

ὁμόκοιτος -ον [ὁμός, κοίτη] **bedfellow, spouse** HLD. 6.8.

ὁμόκραιρος -ον [ὁμός, κραῖρα] **with similar horns** NONN. *D.* 1.336, *al.*

ὁμόκτῐτος -ον [ὁμός, κτίζω] **built together, united, common** OPP. 4.352.

ὁμόκτῠπος -ον [ὁμός, κτυπέω] **producing a similar noise** NONN. *D.* 36.195.

Ὁμόλα *Dor., see* Ὁμόλη.

ὁμολάτρης -ου, ὁ [ὁμός, λάτρης] **one who worships** *or* **serves in manner equal to** ἀγγέλοις ὁμολάτρης γενόμενος being a peer of the angels **in his worship of God** MAX.[2] *OrDom.* 525, 772.

ὁμολειόω [ὁμός, λειόω] *contr.* **to make equal, alleviate** HSCH. *o* 772.

ὁμόλεκτος -ον PALL. *Io.* 20.508 (*at table*), *see* ὁμόλεκτρος.

ὁμόλεκτρος -ον [ὁμός, λέκτρον] **one who shares a bed** ▸ τινος with s.o. EUR. *Or.* 476 | **bedfellow** EUR. *Or.* 508 || *subst. fem.* ἡ ὁμόλεκτρος spouse, **wife** LEON. (AP 7.295.9) *etc.*

ὁμολεξία -ας, ἡ [ὁμός, λέξις] **ambiguous expression** EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.8.2.

Ὁμόλη -ης, ἡ **Homole,** *Thessalian mountain* EUR. *H.F.* 371 *etc.* • *Dor.* Ὁμόλα.

ὁμολογέω, *contr.* [ὁμόλογος] *impf.* ὡμολόγουν, *mid. pass.* ὡμολογούμην || *fut.* ὁμολογήσω, *mid.* ὁμολογήσομαι (*pass.*) || *aor.* ὡμολόγησα, *mid.* ὡμολογησάμην || *pf.* ὡμολόγηκα, *mid. pass.* ὡμολόγημαι || *ppf.* ὡμολογήκειν, *mid. pass.* ὡμολογήμην || *aor. pass.* ὡμολογήθην || *fut. pass.* ὁμολογηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to agree, concur** ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 6.52, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 765 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237c *etc.*; ὧδε ἔλεγον ὁμολογέοντες σφίσι such was the account upon which all agreed HDT. 2.4.1 | ▸ *with acc.* ὁμολογεῖν τί τινι to agree, concur on sthg. with s.o. HDT. 4.154.1 | ▸ *without dat.* τὸν μιμητὴν ὡμολογήκαμεν we found ourselves in agreement as to the imitator PLAT. *Rp.* 597e B **to reach an agreement, concur** ▸ *abs. or with dat.*: τινι with s.o. HDT. 7.172.2, *al.* THUC. 1.101 *etc.* ≠ μισθῷ ὁμολογήσαντες having agreed on the price HDT. 2.86.3 | ▸ ἐπί τινι on a certain condition, in *or* on certain terms HDT. 8.140 β.3 *etc.*; ὁμολογήσαντος ἐπὶ τούτοισι Πεισιστράτου Peisistratos having agreed on these terms HDT. 1.60.3 || ▸ *with fut. inf. or pres.* **to commit oneself to, agree to** HDT. 6.92.2, *al.* ANTIPHO 6.23 *etc.* | ▸ *s.times with aor. inf.* DEMOSTH. 42.12 C **to agree with, correspond to** ▸ τινι sthg. HDT. 2.18.2, *al.* THUC. 5.55.1 *etc.*; αὗται αἱ πόλιες τῆσι πρότερον λεχθείσῃσι ὁμολογέουσι κατὰ γλῶσσαν οὐδέν these cities do not correspond at all, as far as language is concerned, to the aforementioned ones HDT. 1.142.4; ὁμολογέοντες κατ' οἰκηιότητα Περσέϊ οὐδέν who had no relation of kinship with Perseus HDT. 6.54 D **to consent, concede, acknowledge, confess, admit** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 980 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 356b 6, *etc.*; ὁ. τὸ πένεσθαι to confess one's own poverty THUC. 2.40.1; τί τινι ὁμολογεῖν to concede, grant sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 196c *etc.*; αὐτοῖς ὁμολογηκὼς τυγχάνω ταύτην τὴν ὁμολογίαν I have granted them these conditions PLAT. *Crit.* 52a | ▸ *s.times abs.* ὁμολογῶ I acknowledge it, I admit it XEN. *An.* 6.6.17, *cf. Ap.* 20; αὐτὸ δὲ τὸ σιγᾶν ὁμολογοῦντός ἐστί σου your very silence is an admission EUR. *I.A.* 1142 | ▸ *with inf.* **to concede, admit, acknowledge that** *or* **to** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1422 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1301b 35 *etc.* = ὁμολογεῖν ὅτι PLAT. *Rp.* 367c; ὁ. τὸν μετ' ἀρετῆς εἶναι βίον αἱρετώτατον to admit that the virtuous life is preferable to all other ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1325a 16 | ▸ *s.times with ptc.* PLAT. *Crit.* 49e, *al.*; ἐμμένομεν οἷς ὡμολογήσαμεν δικαίοις οὖσιν ἢ οὔ; do we remain faithful to what we admit to be just, or not? PLAT. *Crit.* 50a ❷ *mid.* A **to agree with, be consistent with, correspond to** ▸ τινι sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 29c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 306a 6 *etc.* | ▸ *often pres. ptc.* ὁμολογούμενός τινι coherent *or* in agreement with sthg. ARISTOT. *Cael.* 309a 26 *etc.*; δίαιτα οὐχ ὁμολογουμένη τῷ βουλήματι τῆς πόλεως a pattern of life inconsistent with the will of the city ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1270b 31 | ▸ *abs.* οὐχ ὁμολογεῖσθαι to be incoherent ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1232b 16; οὐχ εὑρίσκειν τὸ ὁμολογούμενον not to succeed in being coherent ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985a 23 B **to acknowledge, agree, come to an understanding on** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 544a, *al.*; ὁμολογεῖσθαι τοῦτο, ὅτι ... to admit that ... PLAT. *Crat.* 439b | ▸ *with interrog.* ὁμολογησώμεθα πρῶτον ποῖά ἐστιν ἔργα let us first agree on what the works are XEN. *Symp.* 4.56 ❸ *pass.* **to be conceded, acknowledged** *or* **admitted** *with inf.* THUC. 4.62.2 XEN. *An.* 1.9.20, *al. etc.*; τὰ ὁμολογούμενα εἶναι ἀγαθά the things that are commonly acknowledged as good ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1218a 17; εἶναι ὁμολογεῖται σωφροσύνη τὸ κρατεῖν ἡδονῶν it is agreed by all that wisdom consists in mastering pleasures PLAT. *Symp.* 196c | ▸ *s.times the inf. is omitted*: ὁμολογεῖται τὸ μέτριον ἄριστον it is admitted that the correct measure is the best ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 3 | ▸ *abs.* ὡς παρὰ πάντων ὁμολογεῖται as is agreed by all, by common consent XEN. *An.* 1.9.1 *etc.* || *often pres. ptc.* ὁμολογούμενος **acknowledged, admitted** (universally *or* commonly), **uncontested, indisputable** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098b 17, *al. etc.*; ὁμολογούμενοι θεοί the gods acknowledged by all TIMOCL. 1.2; ἀπάγειν εἰς ὁμολογούμενον ψεῦδος to draw an insputably false conclusion ARISTOT. *APr.* 62b 32 | ἐξ ὁμολογουμένου in conformity POL. 3.111.7, *see* ὁμολογουμένως • *Ion.* ὁμολογέει, ὁμολογέειν, ὁμολογέων || *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ὁμολόγεεν LUC. *Syr.* 39.

ὁμολόγημα -ατος, τό [ὁμολογέω] **that which is agreed** *or* **admitted, admission** PLAT. *Phaed.* 93d *etc.* || **convention, accord, contract** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1422a 2, 1424a 10 *etc.*

ὁμολογησία -ας, ἡ [ὁμολογέω] **admission, confession** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.224D.

ὁμολόγησις -εως, ἡ [ὁμολογέω] **admission, confession** ▸ τινος of sthg. DIOD. 17.68.4.

ὁμολογητέον [ὁμολογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to admit** *or* **acknowledge** *or* **confess** PLAT. *Phil.* 37e, *Tim.* 51e *etc.*

ὁμολογητής -οῦ, ὁ [ὁμολογέω] **confessor of the faith, martyr** CLEM. *Str.* 4.12.84.1 *etc.*

ὁμολογητικός -ή -όν [ὁμολογέω] **admitting:** *subst.* τὸ ὁμολογητικόν **assertion** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.41.4.

ὁμολογήτρια -ας, ἡ [ὁμολογέω] *fem. of* ὁμολογητής EPIPH. *Haer.* 68.5.3 *etc.*

ὁμολογία -ας, ἡ [ὁμόλογος] A **covenant, pact, peace, armistice, surrender** HDT. 1.150.2, 3.13.4, *al.* THUC. 4.65.2, 6.10.3, *al.*; ὁμολογίῃ χρήσασθαι to agree a peace HDT. 1.150.2; τὴν ὁμολογίην ποιεῖσθαι τοιήνδε to make an agreement in this way HDT. 4.201.2; τοὺς Φωκέας ὁμολογίᾳ ἀναγκάσαντες ἀποδοῦναι τὴν πόλιν having constrained the Phocians to come to terms and give back the city THUC. 1.107.2 | *usu.* **agreement,** pact PLAT. *Theaet.* 145c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1255a 6 *etc.*; διαλύειν τὰς ὁμολογίας to break a pact ISOCR. 4.175; ἐμμένειν ταῖς ὁμολογίαις to abide by the agree-

ments PLAT. *Leg.* 840e = διαφυλάττειν τὰς ὁ. ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250b 19 *etc.* | *extens.* **accord, agreement,** *of sound, motions, etc.* PLAT. *Symp.* 187b, *al.*; τὴν δ' ὁ. πᾶσι τούτοις ... ἡ μουσικὴ ἐντίθησιν the agreement between all these elements ... it is music that creates it PLAT. *Symp.* 187b B **admission, concession** PLAT. *Gorg.* 487e, *al.* ARISTOT. *APr.* 41a 10 *etc.*; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος about sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 169e; κατὰ τὴν ἐμὴν ὁμολογίαν according to my admission PLAT. *Prot.* 350c; κύριος τῆς πρὸς Σωκράτη ὁμολογίας master of assenting to Socrates PLAT. *Phil.* 12a C **conformity, coherence,** *as the goal of life* STOIC. 3.3.23 (STOB. 2.7.6b), *al.* D *Christ.* **vow** VT *Jer.* 51.25 (*pl.*) ‖ **profession** *of faith* EPIPH. *Haer.* 75.2.7 ‖ *sacrament of* **confession** IO. *HGen.* 4.175C *etc.* • *Ion.* -η HDT. *Il.cc.*

ὁμολογίζω [ὁμολογία] **to concur, be in agreement** APOCIO. 2 35.2.

ὁμόλογος -ον [ὁμός, λόγος] A **in agreement, consenting** ▸ τινὶ περί τινος **with** sthg. on *or* in sthg. XEN. *Symp.* 8.36 B **corresponding, analogous** ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1115a 31 | *math. and geom.* **corresponding, homologous** EUCL. *El.* 12.12 C **agreed, admitted** SEXT. *S.* 7.75 *etc.*; ἐξ ὁμολόγου according to the agreement, at an agreed signal POL. 1.87.9, *but* indubitably, manifestly POL. 3.91.10 • *adv.* ὁμολόγως **in conformity, in agreement:** ὁμολόγως. ἔχειν ▸ τινί to be in conformity with sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1139a 30 ‖ **analogously, equally, identically** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 665b 23 ‖ **openly, undeniably** VT *Hos.* 14.5 DIOD. 1.80.1.

ὁμολογουμένως *adv. from pres. ptc. of* ὁμολογέω **by common agreement, according to general consensus** THUC. 6.90.3 PLAT. *Lach.* 186b *etc.* | οἱ ὁμολογουμένως συκοφάνται the best-known sycophants XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.38 ‖ **in conformity with, in agreement with** ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Oec.* 1.11 *etc.*; ὁμολογουμένως (*sc.* τῇ φύσει) ζῆν to live in conformity (with nature), *the goal of the Stoics* STOIC. 3.4.5 *etc.*

Ὅμολος, ὁ THEOCR. 7.103 (*Dor. gen.* -ω: *usually v.l.*), *see* Ὁμόλη.

Ὁμολωΐδες πύλαι, αἱ [Ὁμολωΐος] **gates of Zeus Homoloios,** *at Thebes* AESCHL. *Sept.* 570 EUR. *Ph.* 1119 *etc.*

Ὁμολώϊος Homoloios, *epith. of Zeus* PHOT. *Lex.*

Ὁμολωΐς -ΐδος, ἡ **Homolois,** *epith. of Athena* LYC. 520.

Ὁμολώϊχος -ου, ὁ **Homoloichos,** *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 17.10, 19.10, *al. etc.*

ὁμομαστῖγίας -ου, ὁ [ὁμός, μαστιγίας] **companion in roguery** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 756 (*oth.* in slavery).

ὁμομαχία -ας, ἡ [ὁμός, μάχη] **military alliance** HSCH. *o* 737 PHOT. *Lex.* o 330 *etc.*

ὁμομήλις -ΐδος, ἡ AETHL. 1a *etc.*, *see* ἀμαμηλίς.

ὁμομήτριος -α -ον [ὁμός, μήτηρ] **born of the same mother** HDT. 6.38.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1372 XEN. *An.* 3.1.17 MEN. *Dysc.* 319 *etc.* • *Dor. fem.* -μᾶτρία ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 790.

ὁμομήτωρ -ορος ORPH. *fr.* 15 *etc.*, *see* ὁμομήτριος.

ὁμοίρως [ὁμός, μοῖρα] *astr.* **in such a way as to share the same sign, belonging to the same sign** HEPH.[1] 1.124.17.

ὁμόνεκρος -ον [ὁμός, νεκρός] **companion in death:** τί δ' ὑμᾶς δεινὸν ἐργάζεται ὁμόνεκρος ὤν; what harm can he do you if he, like you, is dead? LUC. *DMort.* 3.1.

ὁμονήθυος -ου, ὁ [ὁμός, νηδύς] **uterine brother** PHOT. *Lex.* o 330.21, *al.* L. *E.M.* 625.30, *Sud.* 236.1, *al. etc.*

Ὁμονοεῖον -ου, τό [ὁμόνοος] **temple of Concord** DCASS. 49.18.6.

ὁμονοέω, *contr.* [ὁμόνοος] *impf.* ὡμονόουν ‖ *fut.* ὁμονοήσω ‖ *aor.* ὡμονόησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ὡμονοηκώς IOS. *A.I.* 2.21 A **to agree** *or* **get along, comply, be likeminded** THUC. 8.75.2 ISOCR. 4.174, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167a 24 ANAXAN. 40.2 *etc.*; ὁμονοοῦσα ὀλιγαρχία **united** *or* unanimous oligarchy ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306a 9 | ▸ περί τι on *or* in *or* about sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167a 29 = περί τινος ISOCR. 4.78, 85 *etc.*; περὶ τῶν κοινῶν ὡμονόουν they were unanimous on the conduct of public affairs ISOCR. 7.31 | ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 352a *etc.*; ▸ τινὶ περί τινος with s.o. on sthg. PLAT. *Alc.*1. 126c *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ὁμονοοῦμεν ταῦτα we are agreed on this XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.47 | ▸ *with* ὅτι: ὁμονοοῦμεν ὅτι ζητητέον we agree that it is necessary to inquire PLAT. *Men.* 86c B *extens.* **to come to terms, go along:** τινι with *or* on sthg. DION.[3] 1.11 • *Aeol. ptc.* ὁμονοέντες *1*IG 12.2.6.30.

ὁμονοητέον [ὁμονοέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to agree** AESCHN. *epist.* 11.12.

ὁμονοητικός -ή -όν [ὁμονοέω] **likeminded** *or* **in harmony** PLAT. *Rp.* 554e (*of souls*), *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὁμονοητικόν **harmony** IO. *Hlo.* 8.485A ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330a 18 • *adv.* ὁμονοητικῶς **in agreement, unanimously** PLAT. *Rp.* 603c ARISTOT. *G.C.* 323b 3; ὁ. ἔχειν ▸ περί τι to agree on sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263a = περί τινος ARISTOT. *Phys.* 251b 14.

ὁμόνοια -ας, ἡ [ὁμόνοος] **conformity of feelings** *or* **of opinions, unanimity, concord** PLAT. *Pol.* 311b XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.11, *al.* MEN. *fr.* 833 *etc.*; ▸ περί τι on *or* about sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167a 28 ‖ *personif.* Ὁμόνοια, ἡ **Homonoia (Concord)** AP. 2.718 PAUS. 5.14.9 *etc.*; ὁμονοίας ἱερὸν temple of Concord (*at Rome*) PLUT. *Cam.* 42.4, *al.* | *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 2.177a, *see* ἀργεμώνη.

1. ὁμόνομος -ον [ὁμός, νόμος] **subject to the same laws** PLAT. *Leg.* 708c.

2. ὁμόνομος -ον [ὁμός, νέμω] **grazing together** ABL. *N.A.* 7.17.

ὁμόνοος -οον, *contr.* ὁμόνους -ουν [ὁμός, νοῦς] **of identical feelings** *or* **opinions, likeminded** POLL. 6.155 *etc.* • *adv.* ὁμονόως **concordantly** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.15, *Ag.* 1.37 *etc.*

ὁμόνυμφος -ον [ὁμός, νύμφη] **united in matrimony** OR. *Sib.* 1.290.

ὁμοίκοις -ον [ὁμός, οἶκος] **cohabiting, residing together** HSCH. (*pl., s.v.* ὁμέστιος).

ὁμόμαι [ὁμός] **to unite, join,** *in an amorous embrace* IL. 14.209 (*aor. inf. pass.* ὁμωθῆναι) | **to be similar** *or* **identical** NIC. *Th.* 334 (*fut. mid.* ὁμώσεται).

ὁμοουσιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὁμοούσιος] *Christ.* **Homoousiast,** *defender of the doctrine of the consubstantiality of the Son with the Father* BAS. *epist.* 226.3.6, *al.*

ὁμοούσιος -ον [ὁμός, οὐσία] **of the same substance, consubstantial** PLOT. 4.4.28 CLEM. *Str.* 4.13.91.2, *al. etc.* • *adv.* ὁμοουσίως **consubstantially** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.3.3, *al. etc.*

ὁμοουσιότης -ητος, ἡ [ὁμοούσιος] **identity of substance, consubstantiality** GREG. *Or.* 40.41.16 *etc.*

ὁμόπᾱγος -ον [ὁμός, πᾶγος] **from the same county** DION. 4.15.4.

ὁμοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ὁμοπαθής] **commonality of attachments, common affection** PLOT. 4.2.1, *al. etc.* | ▸ ὁ. τινος **sympathy with** s.o. ARISTOT. *fr.* 101.

ὁμοπάθέω, *contr.* [ὁμοπαθής] **to have the same impressions** *or* **affections** ▸ πρός τινα *or* τινι of s.o. PLOT. 4.9.1 *etc.*

ὁμοπαθής -ές [ὁμός, πάθος] **feeling the same impressions** *or* **affections** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161a 26, *Pr.* 883a 13 (*compar.*) APOLLOD[1-2]. 8 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ὁμοπαθεῖς λύπης τε καὶ ἡδονῆς εἶναι to feel the same impressions of pain and pleasure PLAT. *Rp.* 464d.

ὁμόπαις -ιδος [ὁμός, παῖς] *masc. and fem.* **twin** POLL. 3.23 *etc.*

ὁμοπαντεπόπτης -ου, ὁ [ὁμός, πᾶς, ἐπόπτης] **(he) who sees everything simultaneously** PCAIR.MASP. 188[v].2.

ὁμοπατόρια -ων, τά [ὁμοπάτωρ] **festival in honor of Athena Apatouria** (*i.e.* born of the same father), *as etym. explanation of the name of the Apatouria festival* L. *Sud.* α 2940, *see* Ἀπατούρια.

ὁμοπάτριος -α -ον [ὁμοπάτωρ] **born of the same father** AESCHL. *Pr.* 558 HDT. 5.25.1 XEN. *An.* 3.1.17 (*v.l.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 774e MEN. *Georg.* 10 *etc.* • *fem.* -ος AESCHL. *l.c.*

ὁμοπάτρις -ιδος, ἡ [ὁμός, πατρίς] **fellow countryman, compatriot** EUSTATH. *Il.* 1.744.34.

ὁμόπατρος -ον [ὁμός, πατήρ] **born from the same father** HDN. 3(2).74.6, *al.* GREG. *Carm.* 483.4 *etc.*

ὁμοπάτωρ -ορος [ὁμός, πατήρ] PLAT. *Leg.* 924e DEMOSTH. 43.51 *etc.*, *see* ὁμοπάτριος.

ὁμόπεδος -ον [ὁμός, πέδον] **that which has a regular surface, level, flat** SCH. THUC. 7.78.4.

ὁμοπιστία -ας, ἡ [ὁμός, πίστις] **identity** *or* **unity of faith** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.205E, *al.*

ὁμοπλανής -ές [ὁμός, πλάνη] **traveling companion** NONN. *D.* 3.78 (*conject.*).

ὁμοπλεκής -ές [ὁμός, πλέκω] **interwoven, embroiled, attached** NONN. *Ev.* 19.97, *al.*; χεῖρας ὁμοπλεκέας arms folded CHRISTOD. (AP 2.255).

ὁμόπλεκτος -ον NONN. *Ev.* 11.161, *see* ὁμοπλεκής.

ὁμοπληθής -ές [ὁμός, πλῆθος] *math.* **with the same coefficient** DIOPH. 14.6, 12 T.

ὁμοπλοέω, *contr.* [ὁμόπλοος] **to sail together** POL. 1.25.1.

ὁμόπλοια -ας, ἡ [ὁμόπλοος] **sailing together** CIC. *ad Att.* 16.1.3, 4.4.

ὁμόπλοκος -ον NONN. *D.* 21.332, *Ev.* 19.22, *al.*, *see* ὁμοπλεκής (*fig.*).

ὁμόπλοος -οον, *contr.* ὁμόπλους -ουν [ὁμός, πλέω] **sailing together** *or* **in a convoy** ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.635.1); ▸ τινι with s.o. TRIPHIOD. 265.

ὁμοπλωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὁμόπλοος] **sailing together** OPP. 1.208.

ὁμόπνοια -ας, ἡ [ὁμός, πνέω] **conspiracy, concord** DAMASC. *Pr.* 2.

ὁμοποιός -όν [ὁμός, ποιέω] **having the same effect, providing the same result** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 97.

ὁμοπολέω, *contr.* [ὁμός, πολέω] **to move together** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Crat.* 405d, 406a.

ὁμοπόλησις -εως, ἡ [ὁμοπολέω] **simultaneous motion, concordant rotation** *or* **revolution** PROCL. *Plat.* 378, *al.*

ὁμόπολις -εως [ὁμός, πόλις] **from the same city** *or* **state** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 276b.

ὁμόπολος -ον [ὁμός, πόλος] **having the same poles** PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.148, *al.*

ὁμοπόρευτος -ον [ὁμός, πορεύω] **that which accompanies, participates in** DION[21] *E.H.* 129.28, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst. neut.* τὸ ὁμοπόρευτον **sharing, participation** EUSTR.[1] *VEutr.* 2708.

ὁμοπρᾱγέω, *contr.* [ὁμός, πράσσω] **to take part along with** ▸ *with dat.*: οἱ ὁμοπραγήσαντες αὐτοῖς their accomplices IOS. *A.I.* 17.5.5 (111).

ὁμοπράγμων -ονος, ὁ [ὁμοπραγέω] **acting together, accomplice:** ὁμοπράγμονα παραλαβών taking as an accomplice IOS. *A.I.* 17.12.1 (325).

ὁμοπροσκύνητος -ον [ὁμός, προσκυνέω] **worthy of the same reverence, equally venerable** (*Holy Spirit*) τινι with respect to s.o. CATENA *371Cor.* 5.

ὁμοπρόσωπος -ον [ὁμος, πρόσωπος], (*Christ.*) **con-**

substantial, of the same essence *of Christ*: ὁμοπρόσωπον τοῦ πατρός κατὰ τὴν θεότητα καὶ ὁμοπρόσωπον ἡμῶν κατὰ τὴν ἀνθρωπότητα consubstantial with the father through his divine nature and consubstantial with us through his human nature ANASTSIN. *Viae dux* 9.1.94, 95.

ὁμόπτερος -ον [ὁμός, πτερόν] Ⓐ with the same feathers, identically winged AESCHL. *Suppl.* 224 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 229 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256e *etc.* | *fig.* companion STRATT. 88; ὁμόπτεροι νᾶες ships that travel together AESCHL. *Pers.* 559 (*dub.*: *oth. conject.* λινόπτεροι *or oth.*) Ⓑ *extens.* similar, resembling, *of things or pers.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 174 *etc.* | *fig.* ἀπήνα (*Dor.*) ὁ. a pair of brothers, *Eteokles and Polyneikes* EUR. *Ph.* 329 ◆ *adv.* ὁμοπτέρως swiftly SCH. LYC. 627.1.

ὁμόπτολις -εως *poet.* SOPH. *Ant.* 733, *see* ὁμόπολις.

ὁμόπτωτος -ον [ὁμός, πίπτω] in the same case *or* with the same termination HDN. 3.111.35.

ὁμοργάζω HOM. 4.361 *impf.* ὡμόργαζε; (*conject.*), *see* ὁμόργνυμι.

ὄμοργμα -τος, τό [ὁμόργνυμι] dirt SYN. *epist.* 43 *etc.*

ὁμόργνῡμι [*cf. Skt.* mṛ-ṇá-k-ti] *impf. mid.* ὡμοργνύμην OD. 11.527 || *fut.* (ἐξ)ομόρξω EUR. *fr.* 781.6, *mid.* ὁμόρξομαι *in compd.* || *aor.* ὤμορξα NIC. *Th.* 558 (*v.l.*), *mid.* ὡμορξάμην || *aor. ptc. pass.* ὁμορχθείς *in compd.* ❶ *rar. act.* to dry NIC. *Th.* 558 ❷ *mid.* to dry *or* dry oneself: δάκρυα one's tears OD. 11.527 = δάκρυ OD. 11.530; χερσὶ παρειάων ἁπαλάων δάκρυ' ὁμορξαμένην drying the tears on their tender cheeks IL. 18.124; τὶ δᾳδίῳ sthg. with a torch DIOG. 8.17 ◆ *pres. inf.* ὁμόργνυσθαι || *epic impf. 3. sg.* (*in tmesis*) ἀπὸ ... ὁμόργνυ IL. 5.416 || *Att. only in compd.*

ὁμορέω, *contr.* [ὅμορος] to neighbor, be adjacent to, border upon ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 2.33.3 *etc.*; τῷ Θερμαίῳ κόλπῳ to be adjacent to the Thermaic gulf HDT. 7.123.2 | to live *or* cohabit ▸ τινι with s.o. PERICT. 144.23 (STOB. 4.28.19) ◆ *Ion.* ὁμουρέω HDT. PERICT. *ll.cc. etc.*

ὅμορος -ον [ὁμός, ὅρος] Ⓐ bordering, adjacent to ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 1.57.1, *al.* THUC. 2.68.5, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.25 *etc.*; ἐοῦσα δὲ Αἴγυπτος ὅ. τῇ Λιβύῃ although Egypt borders upon Libya HDT. 2.65.2 | ▸ *s.times with gen.* THUC. 2.85.5 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.1 *etc.* || ▸ *abs.* nearby, adjacent THUC. 6.78.4, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 748a 25 LONG. 1.4.1 *etc.*; ὅμορος πόλεμος war with neighboring peoples DEMOSTH. 2.21; κατὰ τὸ ὅμορον διάφοροι differing in their neighborly relations THUC. 6.88.1 | *subst.* οἱ ὅμοροι neighboring peoples HDT. 1.134.3, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 38 *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* akin, similar ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1232a 25 *etc.* ◆ *Ion.* ὅμουρος HDT. *ll.cc.*

ὁμορροφέω, *contr. v.l.*, *see* ὁμωροφέω.

ὁμόροφιος -ον *f.l.*, *see* ὁμωρόφιος.

ὁμορρευστέω, *contr.* [ὁμοῦ, ῥέω] to flow at the same time ZOS.[1] 119.21 (*aor. inf.* ὁμορρευστῆσαι), *al.*

ὁμορρεύστης -ες [ὁμός, ῥέω] flowing together ALCH. 449.23.

ὁμόρρητος -ον [ὁμός, ῥητός] said together *or* in agreement NONN. *Ev.* 1.180.

ὁμορροέω, *contr.* [ὁμός, ?] *astr.* to rise together with, *with dat.* SERAP.[2] (*CCA* 8(4).226).

ὁμορροθέω, *contr.* [ὁμός, ῥοθέω] *impf.* ὡμορρόθουν THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 2.10.14 || *fut. ptc.* ὁμορροθήσων PLUT. *Mult.* 94c Ⓐ to flow together HP. *Mul.* 1.17 Ⓑ to raise *or* incite together ORPH. *A.* 256 *etc.* Ⓒ to agree, consent SOPH. *Ant.* 536 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 851 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Or.* 530 = πρός τι AEL. *N.A.* 6.32 ◆ *poet. ptc.* ὁμορροθέων ORPH. *A.* 256.

ὁμορρόθιος -ον [ὁμορροθέω] *fig.* having the same fate ▸ τινι as s.o. ARG. (AP 7.374.4).

ὁμόρροθος -ον [ὁμορροθέω] rowing *or* proceeding together THEOCR. *epigr.* 3.5 OR. *Sib.* 14.327.

ὁμόρροπος -ον [ὁμός, ῥέπω] of equal value as compared to, like: ▸ *with dat.* τοῖς ἐμοῖς παισίν my children *IGVI* 1875.29 (Alexandria I[BCE]).

ὁμορροφ- *see* ὁμωροφ-.

ὁμορρυσμίη -ης, ἡ [ὁμόρρυσμος] *Ion.* resemblance, exact correspondence HP. *Anat.* 1.

ὁμόρρυσμος -ον [ὁμός, ῥυθμός] exactly similar, of the same form HP. *Anat.* 1.

ὁμός -ή -όν [*IE* *somo-; *cf. Skt.* samá-, *Goth.* sama, *OCS* samŭ] identical, equal, same, selfsame, common IL. 15.209, 24.57, *al.* HES. *Th.* 508 *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ πάντων ἦεν ὁμὸς θρόος for the same shout did not go out from everyone IL. 4.437; ὁμὴν ὁδὸν ἐκτελέσαντες (we) who have traveled the same path OD. 10.41; οὐ καθ' ὁμὰ φρονέοντε (two brothers) not of the same spirit HES. *Sc.* 50 (*dub. read.*: *oth.* κάθομα) ◆ *adv.* ὁμῶς equally, in the same way, analogously, identically, likewise IL. 1.196, 15.98, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1372 *etc.* | ▸ *often with subst. or verbs coordinated by* καί *or* τε IL. 11.708, *al.* PIND. *P.* 8.7 *etc.*; ὁ. ἵπποι τε καὶ ἀνδρῶν horses and men together IL. 8.214; ὁ. πλέομεν νύκτας τε καὶ ἦμαρ we sail in the same way by night and by day OD. 10.28 | ▸ *s.times with* πάντες all equally *or* all together OD. 4.775, *al.* THGN. 252 *etc.*; ἵν' ὁ. τερπώμεθα πάντες so that we all might take delight equally OD. 8.542 | in the same way as, equally as, like ▸ *with dat.* IL. 9.312 *etc.*; ὁ. δέ τοι like you OD. 13.405.

ὁμόσαι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* ὄμνυμι.

ὁμόσαρκος -ον [ὁμός, σάρξ] of the same *or* single flesh CYR.[1] *Duod. Mal.* 28.

ὁμόσε [ὁμός] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* toward the same place IL. 12.24, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.10 *etc.*; βαδίζειν ὁ. to go toward the same place ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 876 | ὁμόσ' ἦλθε μάχη the fighting became denser IL. 13.337; πάντα ὁ. συναθροίζειν to gather all in the same place AN. *Subl.* 36.2 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *usu. with dat.*; *host.* towards, against THUC. 6.105.5 *etc.*; ἰέναι τοῖς ἐχθροῖς ὁ. to go against the enemy, march on the enemy THUC. 2.62.3; ὁ. χωρεῖν ▸ τινι to attack s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 451 *etc.* | *s.times fig., in arguments etc.* EUR. *Or.* 921 *etc.*; ὁμόσε τῷ λόγῳ ἰέναι to tackle the argument PLAT. *Rp.* 610c; ὁ. βαδίζειν τῷ Παρμενίδου λόγῳ to oppose the thought of Parmenides ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1089a 3 || together with, contemporaneously with ▸ *with dat.* POL. 10.12.1 *etc.*

ὁμόσεπτος -ον [ὁμός, σέβομαι] equally revered GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.3.42.

ὁμόσημος -ον [ὁμός, σῆμα] of the same meaning THEOGNOST. *Can.* 161.

ὁμοσθενής -ές [ὁμός, σθένος] of equal strength *or* power NONN. *Ev.* 21.62 GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.119.14 *etc.*

ὁμοσίπυος -ον [ὁμός, σιπύη] messmate ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252b 14.

ὁμοσῖτέω, *contr.* [ὁμόσιτος] to consume one's meals with, eat in the company of ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 1.146.3 (*aor. inf.* ὁμοσιτῆσαι).

ὁμόσῖτος -ον [ὁμός, σῖτος] eating together *or* in the company of ▸ μετά τινος with *or* of s.o. HDT. 7.119.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 643d.

ὁμόσκευος -ον [ὁμός, σκευή] equipped in the same way THUC. 2.96.1, 3.95.3 *etc.*

ὁμοσκηνία -ας, ἡ [ὁμόσκηνος] life under the same tent, communal life XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.26 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ὁμόσκηνος -ου, ὁ [ὁμός, σκηνή] living under the same tent, fellow soldier, comrade DION. 6.74.6 *etc.*

ὁμοσκηνόω, *contr.* [ὁμόσκηνος] to live under the same tent, live communally XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.25 (*dub.*).

ὁμόσκοτος -ον [ὁμός, σκότος] immersed in the same darkness GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.18.4.

ὁμόσπλαγχνος -ον [ὁμός, σπλάγχνον] born from the same guts, fraternal AESCHL. *Sept.* 890 | *subst.* οἱ ὁμόσπλαγχνοι those born from the same mother, siblings SOPH. *Ant.* 511.

ὁμοσπονδέω, *contr.* [ὁμόσπονδος] to unite in a pact POLL. 1.34 *etc.*

ὁμόσπονδος -ον [ὁμός, σπονδή] making libations with, table companion ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 9.16.2 DEMOSTH. 18.287 *etc.* | ally, friend ▸ *abs. or with dat.* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.145.

ὁμόσπορος -ον [ὁμός, σπείρω] Ⓐ born from the same seed, of the same blood, of the same race, related by blood HOM. 2.85 PIND. *N.* 5.43 AESCHL. *Sept.* 820 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ *and* ὁ ὁμόσπορος sister, brother AESCHL. *Ch.* 242 SOPH. *Tr.* 212 EUR. *I.T.* 695 ANTIPH. 19.1 *etc.* Ⓑ fertilized in common, common: γυνή wife SOPH. *O.T.* 260 (*of Jocasta*) | having a wife in common ▸ *with gen.*: πατρός with one's father SOPH. *O.T.* 460 (*Oedipus*).

ὄμοσσα *poet. aor.*, *see* ὄμνυμι.

ὁμόσσῡτος -ον [ὁμός, σεύω] rushing *or* leaping together NONN. *D.* 45.217.

ὁμόστεγος -ον [ὁμός, στέγη] under the same roof GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.8.168, *al.*

ὁμόστῐβής -ές [ὁμός, στίβος] going in step together CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.1024B.

ὁμόστιξ -ιχος CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.319 H., *see* ὁμοστιχής.

ὁμοστῐχάω [ὁμός, στίχος] to proceed, walk ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 15.635 (*3. sg. epic* ὁμοστιχάει).

ὁμοστῐχής -ές [ὁμός, στίχος] proceeding together NONN. *Ev.* 10.143.

ὁμόστοιχος -ον [ὁμός, στοῖχος] of the same row, rank *or* kind, analogous ▸ *with dat.* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.6.3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὁμοστοίχως of the same rank, analogously EPIPH. *Anc.* 26.1 *etc.*

ὁμόστολος -ον [ὁμός, στέλλω] Ⓐ sent together, companion of ▸ *with gen.*: Βάκχον ... Μαινάδων ὁμόστολον Bacchus, companion of the Maenads SOPH. *O.T.* 212 | ▸ *with dat.* AP. 2.802 Ⓑ *extens.* similar AESCHL. *Suppl.* 496.

ὁμόστοργος -ον [ὁμός, στέργω] that feels the same affection NONN. *D.* 3.386 | equal in love, united in love NONN. *Ev.* 13.59, *al.*

ὁμοσύζυξ -ῠγος [ὁμός, σύζυξ] linked *or* yoked together PHILOX. 2.36.

ὁμοσύμφωνος -ον [ὁμός, σύμφωνος] in perfect harmony ATHANAS. *Virg.* 9.

ὁμόσφῡρος -ον [ὁμός, σφυρόν] strolling together HSCH.

ὁμοσχημονέω, *contr.* [ὁμοσχήμων] to fit perfectly THPHR. *Sens.* 50.

ὁμοσχήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὁμός, σχῆμα] of the same form THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.4.

ὁμόσχολος, ὁ [ὁμός, σχολή] schoolmate L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* Τυραννίων).

ὁμοτἄγής -ές [ὁμός, τάσσω] placed in the same row *or* series EUCL. *El.* 12.12 | of the same rank DAMASC. *Pr.* 37 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* IUL. 11.144d *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὁμοταγῶς by coordination DAMASC. *Pr.* 119.

ὁμοταγῶς *adv.*, *see* ὁμοταγής.

ὁμοτάλαντος -ον L. *E.M.* 161.55, *see* ἀτάλαντος.

ὁμοτἄφος -ον [ὁμός, θάπτω] placed in the same grave, buried together AESCHN. 1.149 PLUT. *Isid.* 359b.

ὁμοτἄχής -ές [ὁμός, τάχος] of equal velocity

ARISTOT. *Cael.* 289b 9, *Phys.* 249a 11 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὁμοταχῶς **with equal velocity** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 236b 35 *etc.*

ὁμότἄχος -ον [ὁμός, τάχος] **at equal speed:** τὸν δρόμον ὁμόταχον ῥυθμίζειν **to fall into step in the race, run at the same speed** HLD. 10.29.1.

ὁμοταχῶς *adv., see* ὁμοταχής.

ὁμοτεγής -ές [ὁμός, τέγος] **under the same roof** *IG* 2^2.1668.6 (IV^{BCE}).

ὁμοτελής -ές [ὁμός, τέλος] **paying the same tax** *or* **the same tributes** POLL. 3.56 *etc.*

ὁμοτέρμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὁμός, τέρμων] **adjoining, neighboring, adjacent** PLAT. *Leg.* 842e DION. 1.9.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* ATH. 14.625f.

ὁμοτεχνέω, *contr.* [ὁμότεχνος] **to practice the same profession** *or* **art** HP. *epist.* 17.293 Hercher (*Ion. ptc.* ὁμοτεχνεῦντες).

ὁμότεχνος -ον [ὁμός, τέχνη] **practicing the same art** *or* **profession** ▸ τινι as s.o. PLAT. *Lach.* 187a = τινος PLAT. *Ch.* 171c ALEXIS 177.7 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* DEMOSTH. 22.58 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ὁμότεχνος **colleague, coworker** HDT. 2.89.2 *etc.*

ὁμότης -ου, ὁ [ὄμνυμι] **oath-taker** L. *E.M.* 258.3 *etc.*

ὁμοτικός -ή -όν [ὄμνυμι] **pertaining to oaths** AN. *Subl.* 16.1 *etc.*

ὁμοτῑμία -ας, ἡ [ὁμότιμος] **equality of honor, rank, or condition** LUC. *DMort.* 26.2 *etc.*

ὁμότῑμος -ον [ὁμός, τιμή] Ⓐ **equal in rank** *or* **degree** *or* **consideration, held in equal esteem, equal in honor** IL. 15.186; ▸ τινι with respect to s.o. THEOCR. 17.16 = τινος NONN. *D.* 7.103; ὁ. τῆς στρατηγίας **colleague in supreme command** PLUT. *F.M.* 9.3 ‖ *subst.* οἱ Ὁμότιμοι **nobles, peers,** *in Persia* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.2, *al.* | **senator,** *at Rome* PLUT. *Nu.* 5.5 Ⓑ **analogous, similar** GAL. 10.745 ◆ *adv.* ὁμοτῑμως **in equal measure, in equal degree** GAL. 2.653, *al.* ASCL. 227.4, 5 H. *etc.* | **with equal honor** *or* **rank** DION.[21] *C.H.* 261B *etc.* | ὁ. ἔχειν **to be equivalent** *or* **of equal value** GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 28.20, *al.*

ὁμότῐτθος -ον [ὁμός, τίτθη] **nursed at the same breast** DINAR. *fr.* 28.

ὁμοτοιχος -ον [ὁμός, τοῖχος] Ⓐ **having a wall in common, contiguous** PLAT. *Leg.* 844c IS. 6.39 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* DIOD. 1.49.4 Ⓑ *fig.* **imminent, close, nearby** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1004 *etc.*; ▸ τινος to sthg. ANTIPH. 287.

ὁμοτονέω, *contr.* [ὁμότονος] *aor.* ὡμοτόνησα; **to be stretched with equal tension** PHIL. 61.18 | **to have the same accent** ▸ *with dat.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 11.8 *etc.*

ὁμότονος -ον [ὁμός, τόνος] *mus.* **having the same accent:** *subst.* τὸ ὁμότονον **uniform tone** PLAT. *Phil.* 17c | *extens.* **of equal intensity, uniform** AN. *Subl.* 36.4 *etc.* | *gramm.* **of the same accent** AP.[7] *Pron.* 81.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὁμοτόνως **uniformly** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 911a 14.

ὁμοτονούντως [ὁμοτονέω] *adv.* **with equal tension** ἐκτενεῖν ἴσως καὶ ὁμοτονούντως ἀλλήλοις PHIL. 61.20.

ὁμοτράπεζος -ον [ὁμός, τράπεζα] **dining companion, messmate,** *abs. or with dat.:* ▸ τινι of s.o. HDT. 3.132.1, 9.16.2 XEN. *An.* 3.2.4 ACH. 3.14.2 *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ ὁμοτράπεζοι **dining companions (of the king),** *in Persia* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.30.

ὁμοτρεκής -ές [ὁμός, *see* ἄτρακτος] **exact, true** SCH. PIND. *P.* 8.9.2.

ὁμότρητος -ον [ὁμός, τιτραίνω] **transfixed together** *or* **in the same way** NONN. *Ev.* 19.95.

ὁμοτροπέω [ὁμότροπος] *contr.* **to have similar habits, follow the same way of life** CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.500.30, *Glaph.* 60.12.

ὁμοτροπία -ας, ἡ [ὁμότροπος] **identity of character, dress** *or* **life** DION. 4.28.2 GREG. *epist.* 230.2 *etc.*

ὁμότροπος -ον [ὁμός, τρόπος] **of similar habits, living in the same way** PIND. *O.* 13.7 (*v.l.*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 83d *etc.* | *subst.* ▸ οἱ ὁμόροποι τινος **those who live like s.o.** AESCHN. 1.158 *etc.* | **similar** HDT. 8.144.2, *al.* | ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 2.49.2 ◆ *adv.* ὁμοτρόπως **in the same way, with the same disposition** ARISTOT. *Top.* 186b 3 AEN. 3.3 *etc.*

ὁμοτροφία -ας, ἡ [ὁμότροφος] **rearing together** IOS. *A.I.* 18.6.1 (143).

ὁμότροφος -ον [ὁμός, τρέφω] **fed together** PIND. *O.* 13.7 (*v.l.*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 83d | ▸ τινι with s.o. HOM. 3.199 = τινος HOM. 9.2; ὁμότροφα τοῖσι ἀνθρώποισι θηρία **domestic animals** HDT. 2.66.1 | **pastured in common:** ὁ. ἡμῖν ... πεδία **plains where we fed together** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 329.

ὁμοτροχάω, *contr.* [ὁμός, τρέχω] **to run together** ▸ *with dat.* MAN.[1] 6.527 *etc.*

ὁμοτῡπία -ας, ἡ [ὁμότυπος] **identity of form** PHILOX.[3] (L. *E.M.* 234.55).

ὁμότυπος -ον [ὁμός, τύπος] **equal in type, form, tone** *PSTRAS.* 29.20, *al.* (III^{CE}) *etc.*

ὁμοτύραννος -ου, ὁ [ὁμός, τύραννος] **colleague** *or* **companion in tyrannicide** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 284.

ὁμοῦ [ὁμός] *adv. and prep.* ● Ⓐ *adv.* **in the same place, together** IL. 23.84 ANAXAG. B 1 *etc.*; πάντων ὁ. ὄντων **all of them being together** XEN. *An.* 7.1.28, *al.*; ὁ. πάντες ἀναμεμειγμένοι **all mixed up together** SOPH. *El.* 715 Ⓑ **together, contemporaneously** IL. 11.127, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 502, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 718 MEN. *Dysc.* 952 *etc.* | ▸ *often with subst. already joined by* καί *or* τε IL. 1.61, *al.* THUC. 7.30.3 *etc.*; ἔπιπτον νεκροὶ ὁ. Τρώων καὶ ... Δαναῶν **bodies of Trojans and Danaans were falling together** IL. 17.362; ἔφονευον ἄνδρας ὁ. καὶ ἵππους **they were killing men and horses together** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.64; δέος ... αἰσχύνη θ' ὁ. **fear and reserve** SOPH. *Ai.* 1079 | *s.times repeated* ὁμοῦ μὲν θυμιαμάτων γέμει, ὁμοῦ δὲ παιάνων **it is filled with the vapors of incense and with paeans** SOPH. *O.T.* 4 *etc.* Ⓒ **near, closely, nearby, here** SOPH. *Ant.* 1180, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 245, *Pax* 513 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.2 *etc.*; ὁ. πελάζομεν **we are close by** SOPH. *O.C.* 1107 *etc.* Ⓔ **about, in all** DEMOSTH. 25.51 *etc.* ● *prep.* Ⓐ **together with, accompanied by, at the same time as** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 5.867, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 426 PLAT. *Rp.* 547a *etc.*; τῶν τοῦ μεγάθεος πέρι ὁ. αὐτῇ τῇ λίμνῃ ἐπιμνήσομαι **I will speak of their dimensions when I treat the lake (*lit.* at the same time as the lake)** HDT. 2.101.2; τὰς ἡνίας ... λαμβανέτω ὁ. τῇ χαίτῃ **one should grasp the reins together with the mane** XEN. *Hip.* 7.1 | *s.times postponed:* θεοῖς ὁ. **with the gods** SOPH. *Ai.* 767; ὅσσαι μοι ὁ. τράφεν **as many as were raised with me** OD. 4.723 Ⓑ **near, close to** ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.5, *al.* PLAT. *Theag.* 129d, *al.*; ὁ. τι τῷ τίκτειν **near to birth** DION. 1.78.3; ὁ. εἶναι τῷ θανάτῳ **to be at death's door** AEL. *N.A.* 4.36 | ▸ *s.times with gen.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1218 *etc.*

ὁμόῦλος -ον [ὁμός, ὕλη] **of the same matter** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 26.116.

ὁμοῦμαι *fut. mid., see* ὄμνυμι.

ὁμουρέω *Ion., contr., see* ὁμορέω.

ὁμούρησις, ἡ [ὁμουρέω] **vicinity, proximity** EPIC. 2.64, 34.17.

ὁμούριος -ον *only Ion.* CALLIM. *fr.* 552 AP. 2.379 DION.[9] 649, *see* ὅμορος.

ὅμουρος -ον *Ion., see* ὅμορος.

ὁμοφεγγής -ές [ὁμός, φέγγος] **shining together** NONN. *D.* 5.113.

ὁμόφθογγος -ον [ὁμός, φθόγγος] **emitting sounds together** NONN. *D.* 1.157.

ὁμοφλεγής -ές [ὁμός, φλέγω] **burning together** NONN. *D.* 6.220.

ὁμόφοιτος -ον [ὁμός, φοιτάω] **accompanied by, going in the company of** ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *N.* 8.33 NONN. *D.* 5.122 *etc.*

ὁμοφράδής -ές [ὁμός, φράζω] **saying** *or* **thinking the same things, concordant** NONN. *Ev.* 4.186.

ὁμοφράδμων -ον PLAT. *epist.* 310a (*poet.*), *see* ὁμοφράδής.

ὁμοφρονέω, *contr.* [ὁμόφρων] *impf.* ὡμοφρόνουν ‖ *fut.* ὁμοφρονήσω SEXT. *S.* 11.36 ‖ *aor.* ὡμοφρόνησα ‖ *pf.* ὡμοφρόνηκα L. *Zon.*; **to have the same feelings** *or* **opinion** OD. 6.183, 9.456 HDT. 7.229.1, 9.2.2 *etc.*; πάντες οἱ ὁμοφρονοῦντες **all the conspirators** XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.7 | *extens.:* πόλεμος ὁμοφρονέων **a war conducted by common cause** HDT. 8.3.1 | ▸ *with dat.* οὔτε ἀλλήλοισι ὁμοφρονέουσι **they are not unanimous with one another** HDT. 8.75.3 ● *Ion. inf.* ὁμοφρονέειν, *ptc.* ὁμοφρονέων.

ὁμοφροσύνη -ας, ἡ [ὁμόφρων] HIPPOL. 10.813b, *see* ὁμοφροσύνη.

ὁμοφρόντιστος -η -ον [ὁμός, φροντίζω] **equally attentive, concerned** *CCA.* 10.120.9.

ὁμοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ὁμόφρων] **identity of feelings, unanimity, concord** OD. 6.181, 15.198 (*pl.*) AP. 2.716 ORPH. *A.* 353 *etc.* ‖ *personif.* Ὁμοφροσύνη, ἡ **Concord** AGATH. (AP 7.551.8).

ὁμόφρων -ον *gen.* -ονος [ὁμός, φρήν] **of the same feelings** *or* **thoughts, unanimous, concordant** IL. 22.263 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 632 *etc.*; ἔτεκ' ἐννέα κούρας ὁμόφρονας **he begot nine daughters of like spirit** HES. *Th.* 60; θῆκέ νιν ζαλωτὸν ὁμόφρονος εὐνᾶς **he made him enviable for his harmonious nuptial bed** PIND. *O.* 7.6 ◆ *adv.* ὁμοφρόνως **unanimously** EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.19.7 *etc.*

ὁμοφῡής -ές [ὁμός, φύω] **equal in nature** *or* **age** PLAT. *Phaed.* 86b *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* τούτων ποτέρῳ ἂν εἴη ὁ. **which of the two will he match by his nature?** PLAT. *Rp.* 439e.

ὁμοφυής -ές [ὁμός, φύω] **of the same nature, cognate** SCH. OPP. 5.92.1.

ὁμοφυΐα -ας, ἡ [ὁμοφυής] **identity of nature** GREG. *Or.* 29.16.17 *etc.*

ὁμοφῡλία -ας, ἡ [ὁμόφυλος] **identity of race, nation** *or* **tribe** STRAB. 1.2.34 PLUT. *Sollert.* 975e *etc.*

ὁμόφῡλος -ον [ὁμός, φῦλον] **of the same race** *or* **descent, of the same stock** THUC. 1.141.6 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.27 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330a 26 *etc.*; φιλία βέβαιος καὶ ὁ. **steadfast friendship based on common descent** PLAT. *Menex.* 244a, *cf.* EUR. *H.F.* 1200 | **of the same species, of the same genus,** *of animals or natural elements* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.20, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606b 21 *etc.*; ὄρνιθες birds XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.39; συγκρίνειν ὁμοίως τά τε συγγενῆ καὶ τὰ μὴ ὁμόφυλα **to associate in the same way things of the same species and those of different species** ARISTOT. *G.C.* 329b 28 | **of the same sex** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396b 10.

ὁμόφῡτος -ον [ὁμός, φύω] **born together** [IAMBL.[1]] 50.

ὁμόφωκτος -ον [ὁμός, φώζω] **roasted** *or* **burned together** PHILOX. 3.15.

ὁμοφωνέω, *contr.* [ὁμόφωνος] *impf.* ὡμοφώνουν SCH. CALLIM. *Dieg.* 192 col. 6.23 ‖ *fut.* ὁμοφωνήσω ‖ *aor.* ὡμοφώνησα Ⓐ **to speak the same language** ▸ τινι as s.o. HDT. 1.142.4 *etc.* | *fig.* **to concur, agree** ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 28 *etc.* Ⓑ **to resound together** *or* **in unison** DCASS. 41.58.3 ‖ **to have a similar sound** ▸ *with dat.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 7.25, *al.* ● *Ion.* 3. *pl.* ὁμοφωνέουσι HDT. *l.c.* | *ptc.* ὁμοφωνέων LUC. *Astr.* 22.

ὁμοφωνία -ας, ἡ [ὁμόφωνος] Ⓐ *mus.* **unison, harmony,** *of sounds or voices* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1263b

35; ὑποκριτοῦ ὁ. an actor's intonation LUC. *Salt.* 68 B **commonality of language** DION. 1.29.3 *etc.* C *extens.* **agreement, consensus** PROCL. *in Parm.* 542 *etc.*

ὁμόφωνος -ον [ὁμός, φωνή] A **speaking the same language** ▸ τινι as s.o. HDT. 3.98.3 THUC. 4.3.3 XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.19 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Leg.* 708c B *extens.* **in unison, in accordance with** ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 158 || *mus.* **in unison, on the same note** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918b 7 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὁμοφώνως **in unison, with a single voice, in harmony** ▸ *abs. or with dat.* STRAB. 9.2.29 LONG. 3.21.2 *etc.*

ὁμόφωτος -ον [ὁμός, φῶς] *Christ.* **shining with the same light,** *of the members of the Trinity* [CAES.] 1.3 (38.860).

ὁμοχοΐνιξ -ικος [ὁμός, χοῖνιξ] **sharing the same ration** (*see* χοῖνιξ) PLUT. *QConv.* 643d.

ὁμόχορος -ον [ὁμός, χορός] **choral companion** PLUT. *Amat.* 768b.

ὁμοχροέω, *contr.* [ὁμόχροος] **to be of the same color** MOER. *s.v.* φοινικίς HIPPOL. *Chron.* 239 AET.[1] 7.38-39 GEOP. 19.6.2.

ὁμόχροια -ας, ἡ [ὁμόχροος] A **even surface of the skin, skin** HP. *V.C.* 1, *al.* HDT. 1.74.6 *etc.*; οὐδὲ ἅπτεται ταῦτα τῆς ὁμοχροίας these things do not even touch my skin *i.e.* **do not touch me even from a distance** PLAT. *Ax.* 369d B **equality** *or* **identity of color** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.18 *etc.* ◆ *Ion.* -χρο(ι)ίη HP. *Lc.* HDT. *Lc.*

ὁμοχρο(ι)ίη, ἡ *Ion., see* ὁμόχροια.

ὁμοχρονέω, *contr.* [ὁμόχρονος] *mus.* **to mark the same time** ▸ *with dat.*: τῇ γλώττῃ with one's tongue LUC. *Im.* 14 | *fig.* **to conserve** *or* **maintain the contemporaneity of historical facts** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 50.

ὁμόχρονος -ον [ὁμός, χρόνος] **contemporaneous** THEM. *Or.* 9.128a AFRIC. *Chr.* 34.8 ◆ *adv.* ὁμοχρόνως **contemporaneously, at the same time** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 6.241.6 *etc.*

ὁμόχροος -οον, *contr.* ὁμόχρους -ουν [ὁμός, χρόα] **of uniform color, of a single color** HP. *Mul.* 1.40 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 25 *etc.* | **of the same color** P.[1] (AP 5.300.3) *etc.*

ὁμοχρώματος -ον DIOD. 1.88.5, *see* ὁμόχροος.

ὁμόχρως -ων, *gen.* -ωτος ARISTOT. *G.A.* 749a 22 THPHR. *Sens.* 27, *al.*, *see* ὁμόχροος.

ὁμοχώριος -ον [ὁμός, χωρίον] **coterminous,** adjacent *GGM* 1.914 ([ARR.] 33.2).

ὁμόχωρος -ον [ὁμός, χώρα] **from the same region,** adjoining, neighboring DCASS. 22.74.1, *al. etc.*

ὁμοψηφέω, *contr.* [ὁμόψηφος] **to vote together with** *or* **like** ▸ τινι s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 17.11.1 (302).

ὁμόψηφος -ον [ὁμός, ψῆφος] **having an equal right to vote** ▸ τινι as s.o. HDT. 6.109.2 = μετά τινος HDT. 7.149.2 | **voting with** *or* **as** ▸ τινι s.o. AND. 2.28 *etc.*

ὁμοψυχέω, *contr.* [ὁμόψυχος] *aor.* ὡμοψύχησα; **to be of a single soul** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.997D.

ὁμοψῡχία -ας, ἡ [ὁμόψυχος] **concord, union, unanimity** IO. *HEph.* 11.152D *etc.*

ὁμόψῡχος -ον [ὁμός, ψυχή] **concordant, unanimous** BAS. *epist.* 210.5.8 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὁμοψύχως **unanimously** NILANC. *Paup.* 64 (79. 1056D).

ὁμόω *see* ὄμνυμι: *ptc.* ὁμοῦντες HDT. 1.153.1 (*prob. f.l. for* ὀμνύντες).

ὁμόω *see* ὁμόομαι.

ὄμπη -ης, ἡ *see* ὄμπνη.

ὄμπνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* opus?, *Skt.* ápnas, *Av.* afnah-] **foodstuff, cereals:** *usu. pl.* αἱ ὄμπ(ν)αι flatbread of honey and flour CALLIM. *fr.* 658, 681.1 NIC. *Al.* 450 *etc.* ● *often written* ὄμπη.

ὀμπνιακός -ή -όν TULL.[1] (AP 9.707.4), *see* ὄμπνιος.

ὄμπνιος -α -ον [ὄμπνη] A **fertilizing** *or* **nourishing, fruitful:** νέφος cloud SOPH. *fr.* 246 (*oth.* broad) | *subst.* ἡ Ὄμπνια **Opnia (Fertilizer),** *epith. of Demeter* CALLIM. *fr.* 1.10 *etc.* B **concerning grain** *or* **the fruits of the earth** MOSCHIO 6.10 *etc.*; ὄμπνιον ἔργον agriculture CALLIM. *fr.* 287 C **rich, abundant** CALLIM. *fr.* 357 LYC. 1264 ● *often* ὄμπνειος *in codd.*

Ὀμύρης -ητος, ὁ **Omyres,** *male name* [HDT.] 1.

ὀμφά, ἡ *Dor., see* ὀμφή.

ὀμφά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* νέφος?] *Dor.* **fragrance, odor** HSCH.

ὀμφαῖος -α -ον [ὀμφή] **prophetic, oracular** NONN. *D.* 9.284, *al.* || *personif.* Ὀμφαίη, ἡ **Omphaie (Prophecy)** *divinity* EMPED. B 123.3.

Ὀμφάκη -ης, ἡ **Omphake,** *Sicilian city* PAUS. 8.46.2.

ὀμφᾰκηρός -ά -όν [ὄμφαξ] **for** (*unripe*) **grapes** AET.[1] 5.140, 141 *etc.*

ὀμφᾰκῐᾶς -ου [ὄμφαξ] **harsh, severe** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 352 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 11d | **premature:** ὀμφακίας ἡμῖν νεκροὺς ἥκεις ἄγων you have come to bring us premature deaths LUC. *Cat.* 5 || *subst.* ὁ ὀμφακίας (*sc.* οἶνος) **wine from an unripe grape** ATH. 1.26d.

ὀμφᾰκίζω [ὄμφαξ] ❶ *act.* **to be sour** *or* **green, be unripe** GEOP. 3.13.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to pick sour grapes:** *prov.* Σικελὸς ὀμφακίζεται the Sicilian picks sour grapes, *of any kind of thief* EPICHAR. 239.

ὀμφᾰκινος -η -ον [ὄμφαξ] **made of green** *or* **bitter fruits** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.108.5 GEOP. 3.13.5 *etc.*; οἶνος wine from unripe grapes HP. *Mul.* 2.189; ἔλαιον oil from green olives DIOSC.[2] 1.30 AET.[1] 5.97 | *subst.* τὸ ὀμφάκινον *a kind of clothing* POLL. 7.156.

ὀμφάκιος -ον [ὄμφαξ] **immature, unformed** ARISTAEN. 2.7 | **sour:** *subst.* τὸ ὀμφάκιον **oil from unripe olives** HP. *Mul.* 2.189 | **wine from a sour grape** DIOSC.[2] 5.5 *etc.*

ὀμφακίς -ίδος, ἡ **cap,** *of an acorn:* ὁ κεκαυμένη cap of a burnt acorn PAEG. 3.42.

ὀμφᾰκῖτης -ου, ὁ [ὄμφαξ] *subst.* DIOSC.[2] 5.6, *see* ὀμφακίας | *epith. of Dionysus* AEL. *V.H.* 3.41.

ὀμφᾰκῖτις -ῐτιδος [ὄμφαξ] **unripe, sour** HP. *Mul.* 2.195 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ὀμφαχῖτις **gall** DIOSC.[2] 1.107 (*of an oak*) GAL. 14.478, *al.*

ὀμφᾰκόμελι -τος, τό [ὄμφαξ, μέλι] *drink made of sour grapes mixed with honey* DIOSC.[2] 5.23 AET.[1] 5.138 *etc.*

ὀμφᾰκορᾰ́ξ -ᾰγος [ὄμφαξ, ῥᾰ́ξ] **with sour clusters, made of unripe grapes** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.561.5).

ὀμφᾰκώδης -ες [ὄμφαξ] **similar to sour grapes, acidic, harsh** HP. *Vict.* 2.55 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.6 GEOP. 4.15.4 *etc.*

Ὀμφάλη -ης, ἡ **Omphale,** *queen of Lydia* SOPH. *Tr.* 252 *etc.* | *nickname of Aspasia* PLUT. *Per.* 24.9.

ὀμφᾰλητομία -ας, ἡ [ὀμφαλητόμος] **cutting of the umbilical cord, service as midwife** PLAT. *Theaet.* 149e.

ὀμφαλητόμος -ου [ὀμφαλός, τέμνω] **who cuts the umbilical cord,** *fem.* **midwife** HP. *Mul.* 1.46 *etc.*

Ὀμφαλιῆες -ήων, οἱ [Ὀμφάλιον] **Omphalians, inhabit. of Omphalion** RHIAN. 31 (*conject.*).

ὀμφᾰλικός -ή -όν PHAEN. 44 (ATH. 58d), *see* ὀμφάλιος.

ὀμφᾰ́λιον -ου, τό [ὀμφαλός] **navel** LEON. (AP 7.506.8) ARAT. 207, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 596 *etc.* | **boss,** *of a shield* DIOG. 8.45 (*epigr.*).

Ὀμφάλιον -ου, τό **Omphalion,** *place in Crete* CALLIM. *H.* 1.45 *etc.*

ὀμφᾰ́λιος -ον [ὀμφαλός] **that which has a stud** *or* **boss** P.[1] (AP 6.84.1) *etc.*

ὀμφαλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὀμφαλός] *anat.* **umbilical cord** SOR. 2.11.1.

ὀμφαλιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὀμφαλίς] **knife for cutting the umbilical cord** POLL. 2.169 *etc.*

Ὀμφαλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Omphalion,** *male name* PAUS. 6.21.1 STRAB. 8.4.10 *etc.*

ὀμφαλοειδής -ές [ὀμφαλός, εἶδος] **similar to a navel** EUSTATH. 1350.5.

ὀμφαλόεις -εσσα -εν [ὀμφαλός] A **that has a boss** *or* **stud,** *usu. of shields* IL. 6.118, *al.* TYRT. 15.25 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1274 *etc.* | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1278 B **that marks the center of the heaven** *or* **the pole** NIC. *Al.* 7.

ὀμφαλόκαρπος -ον [ὀμφαλός, καρπός] **producing navel-shaped fruits** DIOSC.[2] 3.90.

ὀμφᾰλός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* umbilicus, *Olr.* imbliu] A **navel** IL. 4.525, *al.* HDT. 7.60.2 XEN. *An.* 4.5.2 GAL. 2.514 *etc.* | **umbilical cord** HP. *Sup.* 8 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 745b 25, *al.* SOR. 1.57.3 *etc.* B *analog.* **boss,** *of a shield* IL. 13.192, *al.* | **pommel** IL. 24.273 (*in the mid. of a yoke*) *etc.* || *bot.* **core, seedpod,** *of a flower or fruit* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 907a 20 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.5 *etc.* | **stem, petiole,** *of a fig* GEOP. 10.56.2 || *pl.* **knobs, pommels,** *of the sticks around which scrolls were wound* LUC. *Indoct.* 16, *Merc.* 41 DIOG. 9.16 AP 9.540.1 C *fig.* **center, central point, middle** OD. 1.50 (*of the sea*) | *usu.* Ὀ. **navel** *or* **center of the earth,** *of Delphi* PIND. *P.* 4.74, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 166 *etc.*; γᾶς ὀ. the navel of the world (= Delphi) SOPH. *O.T.* 899 || *milit.* **center,** *of an army or a formation* ASCLEPIOD. 2.6 POLL. 1.116 *etc.* D *archit.* **keystone,** *of an arch* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399b 30.

ὀμφᾰλοτομητέον [ὀμφαλοτόμος] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to cut the umbilical cord** SOR. 2.9.1.

ὀμφαλοτομία -ας, ἡ [ὀμφαλοτόμος] ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 9, *see* ὀμφαλητομία.

ὀμφαλοτόμος -ου, ἡ SOPHR. 66.1, *see* ὀμφαλητόμος.

ὀμφᾰλώδης -ες [ὀμφαλός] **navel-shaped** *or* **boss-shaped** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550a 21, *al.*

ὀμφᾰλωτός -ή -όν [ὀμφαλός] **equipped with a stud** *or* **button** PHERECR. 134 POL. 6.25.7 *etc.*

ὄμφαξ -ᾰκος, ἡ [*see* ὀμφαλός?] A **sour** *or* **immature grape** OD. 7.125 HES. *Sc.* 399 AP 9.375.1 *etc.* | *collect.* ὅταν δὲ τεύχῃ Ζεὺς ἀπ' ὄμφακος πικρᾶς οἶνον when Zeus makes wine from sour grapes AESCHL. *Ag.* 970 | *prov.* ὄμφακας βλέπειν **to look at with hostility** COM. 633, *cf.* PLAT.[1] 31 || *fig., of a prepubescent girl unready for marriage* AP 5.19.3 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.205.4) *etc.* || **undeveloped chest, immature bosom,** *of a young woman* TRIPHIOD. 34 || *also adj.* ὁ. μαζός immature breast NONN. *D.* 1.71, *al.* B *miner.* **omphax,** *a kind of stone* THPHR. *Lap.* 30 ● *masc.* ὁ. ὄ. PLUT. *Coniug.* 138e, *QConv.* 648f GEOP. 4.15.13.

ὀμφή -ῆς, ἡ [*IE* *songh^{w}-; *cf. Goth.* saggws, *Ger.* singen, *Eng.* song] **voice,** *usu. divine* IL. 2.41 *etc.*; ἐπισπόμενοι θεοῦ ὀμφῇ following the voice of a god OD. 3.215 | **oracular message, oracle, prediction, prophecy** SOPH. *O.C.* 550, 1351, *al.* EUR. *Ion* 908 *etc.*; κατ' ὀμφὰς τὰς Ἀπόλλωνος according to the prophecy of Apollo SOPH. *O.C.* 102 | *usu.* **voice, sound** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 808 EUR. *Med.* 175 AP. 4.1382 *etc.*; μελισσοτεύκτων κηρίων γλυκερώτερος ὁ. a voice sweeter than honeycombs worked by the bees PIND. *fr.* 152 ● *Dor.* -ά PIND. *Lc.* AESCHL. *Lc. etc.* | *only poet.*

ὀμφήεις -εσσα -εν [ὀμφή] **prophetic, oracular** NONN. *D.* 2.689, *Ev.* 1.194, *al.*

ὀμφητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὀμφή] **soothsayer** TRIPHIOD. 133.

Ὄμφις, ὁ **Omphis,** *i.e.* **benefactor,** *nickname of Osiris* PLUT. *Isid.* 368b.

ὁμῶλαξ -ακος [ὁμός, ὦλαξ] *Dor.*, **neighboring, adjoining** ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.402.3) *etc.*

ὄμωμι, τό *bot.* **omomi,** *Persian herb* PLUT. *Isid.* 369e.

ὀμώμοκα *pf., see* ὄμνυμι.

ὁμωνῠμέω, *contr.* [ὁμώνυμος] *aor.* ὡμωνύμησα; **to have the same name *or* meaning** ▸ *with dat.* ATH. 11.491c *etc.*

ὁμωνῠμία -ας, ἡ [ὁμώνυμος] Ⓐ **ambiguity, equivocal meaning,** *of words* ARISTOT. *S.E.* 165b 30, *Top.* 139b 28 *etc.*; τὰ καθ' ὁμωνυμίαν λεγόμενα terms with equivocal meaning ARISTOT. *Top.* 148a 23 | **a word of equivocal meaning** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 38, *al.* Ⓑ **homonymy, identity of names** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 427e STRAB. 13.1.21 (*pl.*) *etc.* • *Ion.* -η.

ὁμωνυμικῶς [ὁμώνυμος] *adv.* **in the same words** EPIPH. *Haer.* 35.2.12.

ὁμωνύμιος -α -ον [ὁμώνυμος] ARISTOT. *fr.* 640, *see* ὁμώνῠμος.

ὁμώνῠμος -ον [ὁμός, ὄνομα] Ⓐ **of *or* bearing the same name** IL. 17.720 PIND. *I.* 7(6).24 *etc.*; ▸ τινι as s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 330b *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ὁμώνυμος ▸ τινος **who bears the same name as s.o., his namesake** PLAT. *Prot.* 311b *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **correspondent** XEN. *Cyn.* 10.11 *etc.* Ⓑ *log.* **homonymous, with only the name in common** (*but a different essence*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096b 27, *al.* | *opp. to* τὰ αὐτά the same things (*with regard to essence*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253a 24, *al.* Ⓒ **equivocal, ambiguous** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 34.1 (*PG* 6.548A) *etc.* • *adv.* ὁμωνύμως Ⓐ **of the same name** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1035b 1, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι as sthg. *or* s.o. ARISTOT. *Phys.* 245b 16, *al.* Ⓑ *log.* **by equivocation, by homonymy** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129a 30, *al.*; ὄψεως ἀπολειπούσης οὐκέτ' ὀφθαλμός, πλὴν ὁ. when vision fails, the eye is no longer an eye except in name ARISTOT. *An.* 412b 21.

ὅμωρος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀμορά?] *a kind of bread* EPICHAR. 46 SOPHR. 26.

ὁμωροφέω, *contr.* [ὁμόροφος] **to be under the same roof** AESOP. 10 (*v.l.*).

ὁμωρόφιος -ον [ὁμόροφος] **that is *or* resides under the same roof** ▸ τινι **with *or* of s.o.** DEMOSTH. 18.287 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* OPP. 5.418.

ὁμώροφος -ον [ὁμός, ὀροφή] PHANOD. 11 BABR. 12.15, *see* ὁμωρόφιος • *also written* ὁμορρ- | *s.times v.l.* ὁμορ-.

ὅμως [ὁμός] *conjunc.* **however, nevertheless** IL. 12.393 THGN. 442 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 730 *etc.*; νῦν δὲ ὅ. θαρρῶ now I still have confidence PLAT. *Symp.* 193e | ▸ *often with other partic. or conjunc.*: ὅ. δέ and *or* but however PLAT. *Parm.* 137a *etc.*; ἀλλ' ὅ. but however, and nevertheless PLAT. *Theaet.* 145d, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 640b 35 MEN. *Epit.* 230 *etc.* = ὅ. μέντοι PLAT. *Crit.* 54d *etc.* = ὅ. (γε) μήν ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 631 PLAT. *Leg.* 766a *etc.* | *s.times elliptically* οἷσεις οὐδὲν ὑγιές, ἀλλ' ὅ. you will bring nothing good, and yet it must be so ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 956 | *often after the protasis of a concess. cl. or a ptc. with concess. value* HDT. 5.63.2, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 679 *etc.* | *s.times however* ὅ. *is found in the protasis or in proximity to the ptc.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 115, *al.* THUC. 7.75.6 *etc.*; λέξον, κεἰ στένεις κακοῖς ὅ. (= κεἰ στένεις, ὅ. λέξον) even if you weep over these evils, nevertheless tell us AESCHL. *Pers.* 295; κλῦθί μου νοσῶν ὅ. (= καὶ εἰ νοσεῖς, ὅ. κλῦθί μου) although you are sick, nevertheless listen to me SOPH. *Tr.* 1115; οἱ δὲ ἐν Σαλαμῖνι ὅ. ταῦτα πυνθανόμενοι ἀρρώδεον those who were in Salamis were afraid even though they received this news HDT. 8.74.1; οἱ τετρακόσιοι ἐς τὸ βουλευτήριον ὅ. καὶ τεθορυβημένοι ξυνελέγοντο the four hundred, despite being in the grip of confusion, gathered in the council chamber nevertheless THUC. 8.93.1; ὅ. οὖν, τῷ τρόπῳ τοιοῦτος ὤν, χήραν γυναῖκ' ἔγημε although he had such a character, nevertheless he took a widow as his wife MEN. *Dysc.* 13 | *s.times the protasis is missing* HES. *Op.* 20 *etc.*; μέγας ... βοῦς ὑπὸ σμικρᾶς ὅ. μάστιγος ὀρθὸς εἰς ὁδὸν πορεύεται a robust ox, even under a small whip, nevertheless goes straight along its way SOPH. *Ai.* 1253 ‖ **despite everything, in any case, one way or another, anyhow,** *referring to things said previously* THUC. 1.105.6, 3.28.2 *etc.*; οἱ μὲν οὖν πρῶτοι ὅ. τρόπῳ τινὶ ἐστρατοπεδεύσαντο in any case, the first to arrive somehow succeeded in encamping XEN. *An.* 2.2.17.

ὁμῶς *see* ὁμός.

ὁμωχέτας -α [ὁμός, ἔχω] **inhabiting the same residence, honored in the same temple** THUC. 4.97.4.

ὄν *gen.* ὄντος, τό *subst. pres. ptc. neut.*, *see* εἰμί.

1. ὅν *acc. masc. sg.*, *see* ὅς *rel. and poss.*

2. ὄν *neut. sg.*, *see* ὅς *rel. and poss.*

ὀνάγυς -υος, ὁ [ὄνος, ἄγω] ass-driver PLAUT. *Asin. prolep.* 10.

ὀνάγρα -ας, ἡ [ὄναγρος?] *bot.* **oleander** DIOSC.[2] 4.117 *etc.*

ὀναγρόβοτος -ον [ὄνος, βόσκω] **where wild asses graze** STRAB. 12.6.1.

ὄναγρον -ου, τό **oleander** GAL. 12.89, *see* ὀνάγρα.

ὄναγρος -ου, ὁ [ὄνος, ἄγριος] *zool.* **wild ass, onager** STRAB. 7.4.8 BABR. 67.1 *etc.* | *milit.* **onager,** *a kind of catapult* PROC.[1] *B.* 5.21.19 LYD. *Mag.* 1.46 ‖ *bot.* τό ὄ. GAL. 12.89, *see* ὀνοθήρας.

ὀναίμην *aor.*[r] *opt.*, *see* ὀνίνημι.

ὄναρ, ὀνείρατος, τό [*cf. Arm.* anurǰ] Ⓐ **dream,** vision (in a dream, *whereas* ὕπαρ is a vision while awake OD. 19.547 *etc.*) IL. 1.63, *al.* OD. 20.90, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 655 XEN. *An.* 3.1.12 *etc.*; ὄναρ θαυμαστὸν εἶδον I had a wonderful dream ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 13; καθεύδων μηδ' ὄ. μηδὲν ὁρᾶν not to have a single dream during sleep PLAT. *Ap.* 40d; ἐπὶ μιᾶς νυκτὸς ὁρῶσιν ὄναρ τοιόνδε τι on the same night, they had this dream LONG. 1.7.1 | ὄναρ *with adv. value* in a dream, while asleep AESCHL. *Eum.* 116, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 173d *etc.*; μηδ' ἰδεῖν ὄ. not to see, even in a dream EUR. *I.T.* 518; ὕπαρ τε καὶ ὄ. both awake and asleep PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277d | *also* κατ' ὄναρ in a dream, while asleep NT *Matt.* 1.20 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **vision, dream, chimaera,** *of things that are unreal or vanish quickly* AESCHL. *Ag.* 82 PLAT. *Symp.* 175e *etc.*; σκιᾶς ὄναρ ἄνθρωπος man is a dream of a shadow PIND. *P.* 8.95; καὶ νῦν ἔτι σμικρὰ ὀνείρατα λέλειπται even today some weak traces remain PLAT. *Leg.* 695c • *the oblique cases are formed under the influence of* ὄνειρος: ὄναρ ὀνείρατ- *instead of* ὀνατ- (*as* ἦπαρ ἤπατ-).

ὀνάριον -ου, τό [ὄνος] **small ass, donkey** MACHO *Chr.* 390, 399 NT *John* 12.14 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.24.18 *etc.*

ὀνάς -άδος [ὄνος] **she-ass** VT (Aq., Sym.) *Zach.* 9.9, (Al.) *Gen.* 45.23 POXY. 3416.18 (VI[CE]).

Ὀνασαγορᾶτις -τιδος, ἡ **Onasagoratis,** *female name* POSIDIP.[1] 47.1.

ὄνασθαι *aor.*[r] *inf.*, *see* ὀνίνημι.

Ὀνασιμήδης -ου, ὁ **Onasimedes,** *male name* PAUS. 9.12.4.

Ὀνάσιμος *Dor.*, *see* Ὀνήσιμος.

Ὀνάτας *Dor.*, *see* Ὀνήτης.

ὀνάτωρ -ορος [ὀνίνημι] *Dor.* **healthy** PIND. *O.* 10.9 (*conject.*) *etc.*

ὄνδε = εἰς ὄν, *see* ὅς *poss.*

ὄνεαρ, τό HOM. 2.269, *see* ὄνειαρ.

ὀνεία, ἡ *see* ὄνειος.

1. ὄνειαρ -είατος, τό [*see* ὀνίνημι] Ⓐ **advantage, profit, good** IL. 22.433, *al.* HES. *Op.* 346 *etc.* Ⓑ **remedy, solace** OD. 4.444, *al.* Ⓒ *pl.* **victuals, food** OD. 1.149, *al.* Ⓓ *pl.* **wealthy, rich gifts** IL. 24.367 • *conject.* ὄνεαρ *with synaer.* (*dub.*) HOM. 2.269 | *erroneous spelling for* ὄνηαρ (< ὄνηϜαρ) ὀνηατ-.

2. ὄνειαρ, τό CALLIM. *epigr.* 48.6 (*nom.*) AP 7.42.1 (*voc.*), *see* ὄναρ.

ὀνειδεία -ης, ἡ *poet.* NIC. *Al.* 408 *etc.*, *see* ὄνειδος.

ὀνείδειος -ον [ὄνειδος] **insulting, reproachful** IL. 1.519 *etc.*; ὀνειδείοις ἐπέεσσιν with injurious words OD. 18.326 | **shameful, causing dishonor** AMMI. (AP 9.573.2).

ὀνειδείω THEB. 3, *see* ὀνειδίζω.

ὀνειδίζω [ὄνειδος] *impf.* ὠνείδιζον, *mid. pass.* ὠνειδιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ὀνειδιῶ *and* ὀνειδίσω, *mid.* ὀνειδιοῦμαι (*pass.*) ‖ *aor.* ὠνείδισα ‖ *pf.* ὠνείδικα, *mid. pass.* ὠνείδισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠνειδίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὀνειδισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to reprimand, reproach, hurl reproaches *or* invective** IL. 7.95 | ▸ ὁ. τινί to reprimand s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 701 PLAT. *Ap.* 38c *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. HDT. 4.79.3 = ἔς τι HDT. 8.92.2 | ▸ *s.times with acc. of pers.* PLAT. *Ap.* 30e | ▸ *with double acc.* τοιαῦτ' ὀνειδίζεις με for such things you reproach me SOPH. *O.C.* 1002 Ⓑ **to accuse, reproach** ▸ τί τινι s.o. for sthg. IL. 9.34 HDT. 1.41.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 917 SOPH. *O.T.* 372 *etc.*; οὐδ' ἄν μοι τὴν γαστέρ' ὀνειδίζων ἀγορεύοις nor would you reproach me for my hunger OD. 18.380; οὐλομένην πενίην ἀνδρὶ ὀ. to accuse male name of infamous poverty HES. *Op.* 718; ὀ. τῷ θεῷ τοῦτο to reproach the god for this, blame the god for this HDT. 1.90.3 | ▸ ὀ. τινὶ ὅτι ... to accuse *or* reproach s.o. that IL. 2.255 *etc.* = τινὶ ὡς ... XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.8, *cf.* IL. 1.211 | ▸ ὀ. τινὶ εἴς τι, διότι to reproach s.o. for sthg., because POL. 28.4.11 | ▸ *with omission of the dat.* ὥστε οὐδὲν δεῖ τοῦτό γε ὀνειδίζειν so that it is not necessary to reproach (us) for it HDT. 8.143.1; εἰ ὀνειδίζοντές γε ὅτι οὐκ ἴσμεν if, while they reproach us for not knowing PLAT. *Rp.* 505c | ▸ *rar. with inf.* εἴ τίς τῳ ὀνειδίζει εἶναι if one reproaches another for being PLAT. *Hippar.* 232c | ▸ *with only the acc. of the thing* SOPH. *O.T.* 1423 EUR. *Or.* 4 *etc.* ❷ *pass. with fut. mid.* **to be blamed *or* reproached** EUR. *Tr.* 936 *etc.*; τοιαῦτ' ὀνειδιεῖσθε with this you shall be reproached SOPH. *O.T.* 1500; πάντα οὐκ ὀρθῶς ὀνειδίζεται all these reproaches are made without good reason PLAT. *Tim.* 86d.

ὀνείδισμα -ατος, τό [ὀνειδίζω] **reproach, insult** HDT. 2.133.2.

ὀνειδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀνειδίζω] **reproach, insult** PLUT. *Art.* 22.6 CLEM. *Paed.* 1.8.65.1 *etc.* | **injury** NT *Heb.* 13.13 SYN. *epist.* 42 *etc.*

ὀνειδιστέος -α -ον [ὀνειδίζω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be blamed** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.7.59.3 ‖ *neut.* **-έον it is necessary to blame** PLAT. *Leg.* 689c *etc.*

ὀνειδιστήρ -ῆρος [ὀνειδίζω] **injurious, reproachful** EUR. *H.F.* 218.

ὀνειδιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὀνειδίζω] **accusing:** τῶν ἁμαρτημάτων one's mistakes ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381b 2.

ὀνειδιστικός -ή -όν [ὀνειδίζω] **offensive, injurious** LUC. *Cont.* 7 *etc.* • *adv.* ὀνειδιστικῶς **injuriously** MAUR. 1.10 *etc.*

ὄνειδος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*IE* *(H_3)n-ei-d?; *cf. Skt.* nidāná-, *Av.* nāismi, *Latv.* nîdu] Ⓐ **outrage, affront, insult, reproach, censure** IL. 1.291, *al.* OD. 17.461 AESCHL. *Pers.* 757 *etc.*; ἔχειν ὄ. καὶ ἀτιμίην to receive blame and dishonor HDT. 9.71.2; τοῦτο ... τοὔνειδος (*crasis for* τὸ ὄν-) ὀνείδισαι to address this reproach SOPH. *Ph.* 523; ἀλλ' ἦλθε μὲν δὴ τοῦτο τοὔνειδος τάχ' ἄν perhaps this outrage has come SOPH. *O.T.* 523; ὡς ἐν ὀνείδει wishing to blame PLAT. *Gorg.* 512c, *al.*; ὁ, ἐπιφέρειν to blame implicitly ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123a 32 = ὁ. φέρειν PLAT. *Rp.* 590c | *iron.* καλόν γέ μοι τοὔνειδος ἐξωνείδισας your

reproach does me honor EUR. *I.A.* 305 | *extens.* ἄνευ ὀνείδους ψέγειν τι to censure sthg. without severity ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1231a 24 [B] **motive for shame, disgrace, humiliation** IL. 17.556 SOPH. *Tr.* 254 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 855 VT *Gen.* 30.23 *etc.*; ἐμοὶ δέ κ' ὀνείδεα ταῦτα γένοιτο and this would be a shame for me OD. 6.285 | ▸ *s.times with gen.* ὅ. τινος the shame of s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 984 *etc.* | *iron.* καλόν γ' ὄνειδος it is truly a great honor EUR. *Med.* 514.

Ὄνειον -ου, τό **Oneion**, *mountain near Corinth* THUC. 4.44.4 *etc.*

1. ὄνειος -α -ον [ὄνος] **pertaining to an ass, of a donkey** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1399 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 28 SOPHIL. 5.5 *etc.*; ἀσκός donkey's skin POL. 8.21.3 | *subst.* ἡ ὀνεία (*sc.* δορά) donkey hide BABR. 7.13.

2. ὄνειος -ον *see* ὀνήιος.

ὀνειραιτησία -ας, ἡ [ὀνειραιτητόν] **reception of revelations in dreams** *P*PGM 1.329.

ὀνειραιτητέω, *contr.* [ὀνειραιτητόν] **to receive revelations in dreams** *P*PGM 4.2077.

ὀνειραιτητόν -οῦ, τό [ὄνειρος, αἰτέω] **revelation received in a dream** *P*PGM 7.222, 250, *al.*

ὀνειρατικός -ή -όν [ὄνειρος] **in** *or* **of a dream** SIMP. *in An.* 209.4, 212.14 *etc.*

ὀνειραυτοπτέω *and* ὀνειραυθοπτέω, *contr.* [ὄνειρος, αὐτοπτέω] **to induce s.o. to see a god in a dream**, *said of spells* *P*PGM 4.2624, *al.* (*corr.*).

ὀνείρειος -α -ον [ὄνειρος] **pertaining to a dream, to dreams** OD. 4.809 *etc.*

ὀνειρήεις -εσσα -εν ORPH. *H.* 86.14, *see* ὀνείρειος.

ὀνειριάζω [ὄνειρος] **to dream** CYRAN. 1.5.13.

ὀνειρογενής -ές [ὄνειρος, γίγνομαι] **born from** *or* **in a dream** HLD. 9.25.4.

ὀνειροκρισία -ας, ἡ [ὀνειροκρίτης] **interpretation of dreams** ARTEMID. 2.25, *al.* • *also* -κριτία *P*PGM 1.330.

ὀνειροκρίτης -ου, ὁ [ὄνειρος, κρίνω] **interpreter of dreams** THPHR. *Ch.* 16.11 THEOCR. 21.33 MAGN. 4.

ὀνειροκριτικός -ή -όν [ὀνειροκρίτης] **concerning the interpretation of dreams** ARTEMID. *title etc.* | **for the interpretation of dreams:** πινάκιον tablet PLUT. *Arist.* 27.4.

ὀνειρομάντις -εως, ὁ [ὄνειρος, μάντις] **interpreter of dreams** AESCHL. *Ch.* 33 *etc.*

ὄνειρον -ου, τό OD. 4.841 HDT. 7.14 AESCHL. *Ch.* 541 SOPH. *El.* 1390 EUR. *H.F.* 517 *etc.*, *see* ὄνειρος.

ὀνειρόπληξ -ηγος [ὄνειρος, πλήσσω] **disturbed by a dream** PHIL.[2] *Josh.* 12 *etc.*

ὀνειροπολέω, *contr.* [ὀνειροπόλος] *impf.* ὠνειροπόλουν || *aor.* ὠνειροπόλησα || *pf.* ὠνειροπόληκα DIOG.[4] 3.233.13 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ὀνειροποληθείς ❶ *act.* [A] **to dream** PLAT. *Tim.* 52b, *al. etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 16, 27 ACH. 5.26.2 *etc.*; πολλὰ τοιαῦτα ὀνειροπολεῖν ἐν τῇ γνώμῃ to build many such castles in the air DEMOSTH. 4.49 [B] **to deceive with dreams** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 809 ❷ *pass.* **to be dreamt** *or* **seen in a dream** LUC. *DMort.* 15.2 || **to be harassed** *or* **hounded in a dream** ▸ τινι by sthg. DIOD. 17.30.7.

ὀνειροπόλημα -ατος, τό [ὀνειροπολέω] **dream** CLEM. *Hom.* 25.4.

ὀνειροπόλησις -εως, ἡ [ὀνειροπολέω] CAEL. *T.P.* 5.82, *see* ὀνειροπολία.

ὀνειροπολία -ας, ἡ [ὀνειροπόλος] **act of dreaming, dream** PLAT. *Epin.* 985c EPIPH. *Haer.* 31.1.2, *al.*

ὀνειροπολικός -ή -όν [ὀνειροπολία] **pertaining to a dream** *or* **to dreams:** *subst.* τὸ ὀνειροπολικόν **the art of interpreting dreams** PLUT. *Plac.* 904e.

ὀνειροπόλος -ου, ὁ [ὄνειρος, πέλομαι?] **interpreter of dreams** IL. 1.63, 5.149 HDT. 1.128.2, 5.56.2 || *later adj.* **of dreams, concerning dreams** ORPH. *A.* 35, 599.

ὀνειροπομπεῖον -ου, τό [ὀνειροπομπός] **vision sent in a dream** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.893D.

ὀνειροπομπ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [ὀνειροπομπός] **sending of dreams** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 5 *pref.* 5 *etc.*

ὀνειροπομπός -όν [ὄνειρος, πέμπω] **one who sends dreams** GAL. 12.251 *etc.*

ὄνειρος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὄναρ] **dream, vision** (*in sleep*) OD. 6.49, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 274 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 53 *etc.* | *extens.* **vision, dream,** *of things that disappear* OD. 11.207 *etc.* || *personif.* Ὄνειρος, ὁ **Oneiros (Dream)** IL. 2.6, 56 | *also pl.* OD. 24.12 HES. *Th.* 212 • *also neut.*, *see* ὄνειρον.

ὀνειροσκόπος -ου, ὁ [ὄνειρος, σκοπός] **interpreter of dreams** BAS. *epist.* 210.2.1.

ὀνειροτόκος -ον [ὄνειρος, τίκτω] **producing dreams** NONN. *D.* 10.264.

ὀνειροφάντος -ον [ὄνειρος, φαίνω] **appearing in a dream** AESCHL. *Ag.* 420.

ὀνειρόφοιτος -ον [ὄνειρος, φοιτάω] **that often appears in dreams,** *epith. of an Egyptian divinity* *I*BABH. 1943(14).10 (III[CE]).

ὀνειρόφρων -ον [ὄνειρος, φρήν] **instructed by a dream** EUR. *Hec.* 708.

ὀνειρωγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀνειρώσσω] **ejaculation in sleep, wet dream** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 637b 26 DIOSC.[2] 3.132 RUF. (ORIB. 6.38.8) AL. *An.* 77.22 CAEL. *T.P.* 5.7 (*following an erotic dream*) *etc.*

ὀνειρώδης -ες [ὄνειρος] **dream-like** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.14.

ὀνειρωξις -εως, ἡ [ὀνειρώσσω] **dream, vision** PLAT. *Tim.* 52b *etc.* | PORPH. *Abst.* 4.20 *etc.*, *see* ὀνειρωγμός.

ὀνειρώσσω, *Att.* ὀνειρώττω [ὄνειρος] *impf.* ὠνείρωττον || *aor.* ὠνείρωξα, *inf. mid.* ὀνειρώξασθαι MICH.[1] *in P.A.* 3.18 [A] **to dream, have a dream** PLAT. *Rp.* 476c, *al.* | **to dream, see in a dream** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Def. orac.* 425e *etc.* | *fig.* ἡ τρίτη (*sc.* αἰτία), ἣν ἅπαντες μὲν ὀνειρώττουσι, λέγει δ' οὐδείς the third cause, which everyone glimpses as if in a dream, but no one expresses ARISTOT. *G.C.* 335b 8 [B] **to ejaculate while asleep, have a wet dream** HP. *Morb.* 2.51 *etc.*

Ὀνείτης -ου, ὁ **Oneites**, *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.8 *etc.*

ὀνέλαφος -ου, ὁ [ὄνος, ἔλαφος] *zool.* **antelope** CALLIX. 2.32.

ὀνέομαι, *contr.* [ὀνίνημι] **to profit, take advantage** ▸ τινος of sthg. LUC. *Philopatr.* 26 (*pres. ptc.*) *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* τί ὀνεῖται ὁ μὴ γήμας what good does s.o. have who stays unmarried? STOB. 4.22.62.

Ὀνέστης -ου, ὁ **Onestes**, *poet* AP 5.20 (*title*), *al.*

ὀνεύω [ὄνος] *impf.* ὤνευον THUC. 7.25.6 || *aor. ptc. mid.* ὀνευσάμενος DCASS. 57.21.6 ❶ *act.* **to haul** *or* **raise with a winch** THUC. *l.c.* | *usu.* **to raise** STRATT. 31.2 (*conject.*) ❷ *mid.* **to stretch, pull** EROT. *s.v.* ὀνεύεσθαι *etc.*

ὄνηαρ -τος, τό *epic*, *see* ὄνειαρ.

ὀνήϊος -ον [ὀνίνημι] **useful** NIC. *Al.* 627 *etc.* || *usu. superl.* ὀνήιστος **most effective, most useful** ANAXAG. B 4 HERACLIT. B 121 DIOG. 8.49 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ὀνήιστόν τινος **most effective** for *or* against sthg. ARET. *C.D.* 2.2.4 || *adv. neut.* ὀνήιστον **maximally, to the greatest extent** AP. 2.335.

ὀνηλᾶσία -ας, ἡ [ὀνηλάτης] **driving of donkeys** DCHR. 10.19 *etc.*

ὀνηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [ὀνηλάτης] **to drive donkeys** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 865 *etc.*

ὀνηλάτης -ου, ὁ [ὄνος, ἐλαύνω] **donkey-driver** ARCHIP. 46 DEMOSTH. 42.7 LUC. *Asin.* 29 *etc.*

ὀνημάξιον -ου, τό [ὄνος, ἅμαξα] **donkey-drawn wagon** *I*SYLL.[3] 1106.4 (IV-III[BCE]) (*dub.*).

ὀνήμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* ὀνίνημι.

ὄνησα *epic aor. ind. act.*, *see* ὀνίνημι.

Ὀνήσανδρος, ὁ *see* Ὀνόσανδρος.

ὀνησίδωρος -ον [ὄνησις, δῶρον] **benefactor** PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 317a (*v.l.*).

Ὀνησικράτης -ους, ὁ **Onesikrates**, *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 679c.

Ὀνησίκριτος -ου, ὁ **Onesikritos**, *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 8.2, *al.*

Ὀνήσιλος -ου, ὁ **Onesilos**, *male name* HDT. 5.104.1, *al.*

ὀνήσῐμος -ον [ὄνησις] **useful, beneficial, succoring** HOM. 2.30 AESCHL. *Eum.* 924 *etc.*; δῶρα ὀ. **useful gifts** SOPH. *Ai.* 665; ἔχω πεπονθὼς μαρτυρεῖν ὀνήσιμα I can admit that I have received good things from you SOPH. *Ant.* 995 • *adv.* ὀνησίμως **usefully** PLAT. *Leg.* 747c.

Ὀνήσιμος -ου, ὁ **Onesimos**, *male name* MEN. *Epit.* 511 NICAR. (AP 11.74.1) *etc.*

ὀνησῐ́πολις -εως [ὄνησις, πόλις] **useful to the city** *or* **state** SIM. 37.35.

Ὀνήσιππος -ου, ὁ **Onesippos**, *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.8.

ὄνησις -εως, ἡ [ὀνίνημι] [A] **utility, benefit, advantage** OD. 21.402 EUR. *Bac.* 473 XEN. *Oec.* 9.17 *etc.*; ὄνησιν ἔχειν to be of use, provide a benefit EUR. *Med.* 618 *etc.* = ὄνησιν φέρειν DEMOSTH. 18.308; πολλῶν γὰρ ἐσθλῶν τήνδ' ὄνησιν εἱλόμην among many good things, indeed, I have chosen this benefit AESCHL. *Ag.* 350; ὄνασιν (*Dor.*) εὑρεῖν ἀπό τινος to find assistance in s.o., receive care from s.o. SOPH. *El.* 1061 | ▸ *s.times with gen.* ὅ. τινος to benefit from sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 452 *etc.*; ἔχειν τῶν μαθημάτων ὄνησιν to derive profit from instruction PLAT. *Soph.* 230d [B] *extens.* **happiness, good luck** PHILEM. 143.2 • *Dor.* ὄνᾱσις.

ὀνησῐφόρος -ον [ὄνησις, φέρω] **that which provides benefit, beneficial** HP. *Praec.* 14 LUC. *Vit. auct.* 26 ALEXIS 200.5 *etc.* • *adv.* ὀνησιφόρως **advantageously, beneficially** PLUT. *Adul.* 71d.

Ὀνησῐφόρος -ου, ὁ [ὄνησις, φέρω] **Onesiphoros**, *male name* NT *2Tim.* 1.16, 4.19.

ὄνησο *epic aor. imper. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* ὀνίνημι.

Ὀνήτης -ου, ὁ **Onetes**, *male name* HDT. 7.214.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* Ὀνάτᾱς.

Ὀνητορίδης -ου, ὁ [Ὀνήτωρ] **son of Onetor** OD. 3.282 || **Onetorides**, *male name* THUC. 2.2.1.

Ὀνήτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Onetor**, *male name* IL. 16.604 *etc.*

Ὀνθίς -ίδος (λίμνη), ἡ **Lake Onthis** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 215a (*v.l.*).

ὄνθος -ου, ὁ **dung, manure, excrement,** *of animals* IL. 23.775, 777 *etc.* • *later fem.* ἡ ὄ. APOLLOD.[7] 2.5.5.

ὀνθῠλευσις -εως, ἡ [ὀνθυλεύω] **stuffed food, stuffed dish** MEN. *fr.* 351.7.

ὀνθῠλεύω *aor.* ὠνθύλευσα || *pf. mid. pass. see infra* ❶ *act.* (*rar.*) **to fill, stuff** ALEXIS 84.5 ❷ *usu. pass.* **to be filled** *or* **stuffed,** *of food* DIPH. 118 *etc.* | *pf. ptc.* ὠνθυλευμένος stuffed, filled ATHENI. 1.28 *etc.* • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὀνθυλευμένος HDN. *Epim.* p. 101.5.

Ὀνθύριος -ου, ὁ **Onthyrios**, *companion of Bacchus* NONN. *D.* 30.137.

ὀνία -ας, ἡ *Aeol.*, *see* ἀνία.

ὀνίαρος *Aeol.*, *see* ἀνιαρός.

ὀνίας -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.*, *fish* ATH. 7.320c.

ὀνίδιον -ου, τό [ὄνος] **donkey** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1306.

ὀνῐκός -ή -όν [ὄνος] **of** *or* **like** *or* **for a donkey** NT *Luke* 17.2 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; μύλος ὀ. millstone turned by donkeys NT *Matt.* 18.6, *al.*

ὀνίλαμον -ου, τό [ὀνίνημι] *name of an eye remedy* PAEG. 106.75.

ὀνίνημι [*cf. Skt.* nā-thá-?] *impf. mid.* ὠνινάμην; ὠφέλουν *ls usu. used as impf. act.* (*see* ὠφελέω) || *fut.* ὀνήσω, *mid.* ὀνήσομαι || *aor.* ὤνησα, *rar. mid.* ὠνησάμην GAL. 2.381 *etc.* || *aor*[r]. *mid.* ὠνήμην || *aor. pass.* ὠνήθην || *fut. pass.* ὀνηθήσομαι ❶ *act.*

to benefit, be useful *or* beneficial, turn out to be advantageous *or s.times* welcome IL. 8.36 HES. *Th.* 429 EUR. *Med.* 533 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.* ἔνθα θεὰ τοῖς παραγίγνεται ἠδ' ὀνίνησιν then the goddess lends them assistance and help HES. *Th.* 436 | ▸ *with adv. or adv. neut.* παῦρα ὀ. to help little, be of little use HOM. 4.577 = σμικρὰ ὀ. PLAT. *Phil.* 58c | ▸ *often with acc. of pers.* ὀ. τινά to help, be useful *or* welcome *or* of assistance to s.o. IL. 5.205, *al.* OR. (HDT. 7.141.3) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1033 *etc.*; Ἀχαιούς to the Achaeans IL. 7.172; παῖδας to (your) children EUR. *Hip.* 314; ἄνδρας μέγα ... ὀνίνησι it is of great benefit to men IL. 24.45, *cf.* HES. *Op.* 316 XEN. *An.* 3.1.38 (*v.l.*) | ▸ *s.times with dat.* εἴ ποτε δή σε ... ὄνησα ἢ ἔπει ἢ ἔργῳ if ever I was useful to you in word or deed IL. 1.503 | ▸ *with two acc.*: σὲ δὲ τοῦτό γε γῆρας ὀνήσει at least in this old age will be useful to you OD. 23.24 | ▸ *with ptc.* Ξενοφῶντα ... ὠνήσατε οὐχ ἑλόμενοι you have done Xenophon a favor by not choosing him XEN. *An.* 6.1.32 | ▸ *with* ὅτι: ὡς ὤνησας ὅτι μόγις ἀπεκρίνω you have been truly obliging in answering though with difficulty PLAT. *Ap.* 27c ❷ *mid. pass.* to derive *or* have an advantage *or* benefit *or* delight IL. 6.260, *al.* OD. 14.415 *etc.*; ἔχρῃζον ... τὴν στρατιὰν ὀνηθῆναί τι they asked that the army should receive some benefit XEN. *An.* 5.5.2 | ▸ τινος from sthg. OD. 19.68 PLAT. *Leg.* 789d MEN. *Peric.* 150 *etc.* = ἀπό τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 528a | ▸ *s.times with ptc.* THGN. 1380 PLAT. *Ap.* 30c *etc.*; οἱ δὲ ὠνίναντο κολαζόμενοι and they benefited from being punished PLAT. *Rp.* 380b; αὐτὸς (*sc.* ὁ ἀγαθός) ὀνήσεται τὰ καλὰ πράττων (the virtuous man) himself will derive advantage from acting honestly ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1169a 12 | *in hypoth. cl.* ὄναιο μέντἄν, εἴ τις ἐκπλύνειέ σε it would be a stroke of luck for you if s.o. washed you ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1062 | ▸ *with* ὅτι: ὠνάθην μεγάλως ὅτι ... it was lucky for me that ... THEOCR. 15.55 ‖ *in greeting formulas, thanks etc., aor. opt.* ὀναίμην, ὄναιο *etc.* may I (*or* you, he *etc.*) have good luck *or* joy MEN. *Peric.* 400 *etc.*; μή νυν ὀναίμην, ἀλλ' ἀραῖος ... ὀλοίμην may I receive no benefit, then, but die accursed SOPH. *O.T.* 644; ὄναιο Θησεῦ may you be happy, Theseus SOPH. *O.C.* 1042 | ▸ *with gen.* οὕτως ὀναίμην τῶν τέκνων thus may I have joy from my children ARISTOPH. *Th.* 469; ὄναιο τῶν φρενῶν may you be happy for your noble soul EUR. *I.A.* 1359 | *ptc.* ὀνήμενος happy, fortunate OD. 2.33 • *pres. mid.* ὀνίνᾱμαι | *inf. act.* ὀνινάναι | *ptc.* ὀνινάς ὀνίνᾱσα ‖ *Dor. fut. 3. sg.* ὀνάσεῖ THEOCR. 7.36 ‖ *epic aor.* ὄνησα *Dor.* ὄνασα BACCHYL. 46 *PMG and prob. mid. 3. sg.* ὠνάσατο DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.484.2: *corr.*) ‖ *aor'. poet. mid. and later* ὠνάμην, *2. sg.* ὤναο CALLIM. *fr.* 75.6 | *opt.* ὀναίμην | *imper.* ὄνησο OD. 19.68 | *inf.* ὄνασθαι | *ptc.* ὀνήμενος ‖ *Dor. aor. pass.* ὠνάθην THEOCR. 15.55 ‖ *Hom.* ὤνατο *is aor. 3. sg. of* ὄνομαι.

ὀνίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὄνος] manure, donkey dung HP. *NatMul.* 82, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552a 17 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ὀνίσκος -ου, ὁ [ὄνος] winch, pulley HP. *Fract.* 13, *al.* PHIL. 68.5, 75.9 *etc.* ‖ *ichthyol., perhaps* cod DORIO (ATH. 3.118c) EUTHYD. (ATH. 7.315f) *etc.* | *zool., perhaps* woodworm GAL. 12.366, *al.*

ὀνίσκω *later pres.* ATH. 2.35c, *see* ὀνίνημι.

Ὀνίτης -ου, ὁ Onites, *male name* NONN. *D.* 28.112.

ὀνῖτις -ῖτιδος, ἡ [ὄνος] *bot., kind of marjoram* NIC. *Al.* 56 DIOSC.[2] 3.28, *al.* GAL. 12.91 *etc.*

ὀννορίνω [ἀνά, ὀρίνω] *lit.* to stimulate, arouse, *hence fig.* to make merry *Aeol. impf.* ὀννώρινε he was making a racket *or* making merry (*prob.*) ALC. 72.9.

Ὄνοβα -ης, ἡ Onoba, *place in Spain* STRAB. 3.143, *al. etc.*

ὀνοβατέω, *contr.* [ὀνοβάτις] to breed with a donkey XEN. *Hip.* 5.8 (*of a mare*).

ὀνοβάτις -ιδος [ὄνος, βαίνω] riding an ass PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 291e (*of a woman*).

ὀνόβλιτον -ου, τό [ὄνος, βλίτον] *bot.* chard HP. *Mul.* 2.196 (*v.l.*).

ὀνοβρῦχίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὄνος, βρύχω] *bot.* sainfoin, Cock's Head, *leguminous forage plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.153 GAL. 12.89.

ὀνόγαστρις -ιδος [ὄνος, γαστρίς] one who has a distended belly, potbellied COM. 638.

Ὄνογλις *in* Ὀνογλις οἶνος, ὁ wine from Onoglis ALCM. 92d.

ὀνόγῡρος -ου, ὁ NIC. *Th.* 71 *etc.*, *see* ἀνάγυρος.

ὀνοειδής -ές [ὄνος, εἶδος] ass-like ORIG. *Cels.* 6.30.25, *al. etc.*

ὀνοζύγιον -ου, τό [ὄνος, ζυγόν] yoke for asses PALL. *Io.* 20.112, *al.*

ὀνοθήλεια -ας, ἡ [ὄνος, θῆλυς] female donkey *p*NESS. 89.31, 34 (VI-VIII[CE], ὀνοθελ- *pap.*).

ὀνοθήρας, ὁ [ὄνος, θηράω] *bot.* oleander THPHR. *H.P.* 9.19.1 *etc.* ‖ *plant whose roots taste like wine, or which flavors wine* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.10.1 (*v.l.*) GAL. 12.89.

ὀνοθυρίς *bot.* PLIN. 24.167 GAL. 12.89 AET.[1] 15.15, *see* ὀνοθήρας.

ὀνοκάρδιον -ου, τό [ὄνος, καρδία] *bot.* onocardion, *plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.11, *see* δίψακος.

Ὀνόκαρσις, ἡ Onokarsis, *place in Thrace* ATH. 12.531e, *al.*

ὀνοκένταυρα -ας, ἡ [ὄνος, κένταυρος] *zool.* onocentaur, *kind of ape* AEL. *N.A.* 17.9.

Ὀνοκένταυρος -ου, ὁ Onokentauros, Onocentaur, *kind of demon* VT *Is.* 13.22, 34.11, *al.*

ὀνοκέφᾰλος -ον [ὄνος, κεφαλή] ass-headed CYRAN. 70 *etc.*

ὀνοκίνδιος -ου, ὁ [ὄνος, κίω] ass-driver EUP. 195.

ὀνόκλεια -ας, ἡ *bot. plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.23 GAL. 11.811 AET.[1] 1.5, *see* ἄγχουσα.

ὀνοκόμος -ου, ὁ [ὄνος, κομέω] who takes care of donkeys *I*G 2[2].10 *B* 7 (V-IV[BCE]).

ὀνοκόπος -ον [ὄνος, κόπτω] carver of millstones ALEXIS 13.1.

ὀνοκρότᾰλος -ου, ὁ [ὄνος, κρόταλος] *ornith.* pelican PLIN. 10.131 *etc.*

ὀνοκτηνοτρόφος -ου, ὁ [ὄνος, κτηνοτρόφος] donkey breeder *p*TEBT. 564 (I[CE]).

ὀνόκωλος *epith. of Empousa* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 294, *see* Ὀνοσκελίς.

ὄνομα -ατος, τό [*cf. Lat.* nōmen, *Skt.* nā́ma, *Goth.* namo, *Av.* nāma] A name, *of pers. or thing* (*Hom. only of pers.*): Εὐρυβάτης δ' ὄνομ' ἔσκε his name was Eurybates OD. 19.247; λέγειν τινὰ ὀνόματι to call s.o. by name, name s.o. PLAT. *Ap.* 21c | ▸ *abs.* ὄνομα in name, by name: πόλις ... ὄνομα Καινεὰ a city by the name of Kainai XEN. *An.* 2.4.28; πόλις Θάψακος ὀνόματι a city by the name of Thapsakos XEN. *An.* 1.4.11 (*v.l.*) | *s.times* κατ' ὄνομα by name *or* with a name STRAT. 1.14 *etc.* | ὄνομα τίθεσθαί τινι to give s.o a name OD. 19.403, 406 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 810, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 736a *etc.*; τὰ δ' ὀνόματα αὐταῖς τίθεσθαι βραχέα it is necessary to give (dogs) short names XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5 | ὀνόματι ἀνακαλεῖν τινα to call s.o. *or* sthg. with a name *or* by name MEN. *Asp.* 57 = ὄνομα καλεῖν τινα *or* τι OD. 8.550 XEN. *Oec.* 7.3 PLAT. *Crat.* 393e *etc.*, *but* ὄνομα καλεῖν τινι to give s.o. a name PLAT. *Crat.* 385d | ὄνομα ὀνομάζεσθαι *or* καλεῖσθαι to be called by the name of, have the name SOPH. *Ph.* 605 *etc.*, *but* ὀνόματι καλεῖσθαι to be called by name ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573b 26 | ὄνομα κεῖται τινι sthg. has the name ARISTOT. *Cat.* 10b 1 *etc.* B *extens.* name, renown, reputation OD. 4.710, *al.* THUC. 7.64.2, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 335a *etc.*; Ἰθάκης γε καὶ ἐς Τροίην ὄνομ' ἵκει the fame of Ithaca reaches as far as Troy OD. 13.248; ἀπό τινος οὔνομα (*Ion.*) ἔχειν to have *or* earn great fame by *or* for sthg. HDT. 1.71.2; τῷ μέλλοντι χρόνῳ καταλιπεῖν ὄνομα ὡς ... to leave to the future that ... THUC. 5.16.1; τὸ τούτου ὄ. μέγιστον ηὔξετο his name had become very great XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.3; οἱ ἐν πράγμασιν ἐπ' ὀνόματος γεγονότες those who have achieved fame in their undertakings POL. 15.35.1 C name, word THUC. 6.78.3 EUR. *Hel.* 601 *etc.*; τοῖς ὀνόμασιν μὲν εὖ λέγεις, τὰ δ' ἔργα σου ... in words you speak well, but as to your works ... EUR. *I.A.* 1115 ‖ specious *or* vain name, pretext THUC. 4.60.1, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 495c POL. 11.5.4 *etc.*; μετ' ὀνομάτων καλῶν with well-crafted pretexts THUC. 5.89 D *gramm.* word, term ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 26, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 8.1 *etc.* ‖ *esp.* noun, substantive, adjective ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 21, *al. etc.* E *s.times later* person: ἦν ὄχλος ὀνομάτων there was a crowd of people NT *Acts* 1.15 • *Ion. poet. also* οὔνομα | *Aeol. Dor.* ὄνυμα *in inscr.* | *crasis* τοὔνομα *for* τὸ ὄ.

ὀνομάγγων -ωνος [ὄνος, *Lat.* mango] donkey dealer *p*OXY. 3192.10 (May 9 307[CE]), 3728.4 (February/March 306[CE]).

ὀνομάζω [ὄνομα] *impf.* ὠνόμαζον, *mid. pass.* ὠνομαζόμην ‖ *fut.* ὀνομάσω, *mid.* ὀνομάσομαι ORIG. *fr. Lu.* (*PG* 17.321.51) ‖ *aor.* ὠνόμασα, *mid.* ὠνομασάμην EUS.[1] *D.E.* 5.2.1 ‖ *pf.* ὠνόμακα, *mid. pass.* ὠνόμασμαι ‖ *ppf.* ὠνομάκειν, *mid. pass.* ὠνομάσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠνομάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὀνομασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to call by name, call, address ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 10.68, *al.* OD. 4.278; ὀ. ἄνδρα ἕκαστον to call each one by name IL. 22.415 | to make *or* pronounce the name ▸ τινα of s.o. OD. 4.551, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 39c *etc.*; τόν ... ὀνομάζειν αἰδέομαι whose name I pronounce with respect OD. 14.145; ἐς τρὶς ὀνομάσαι Σόλων to repeat Solon's name three times HDT. 1.86.3 | *extens.* εἶναί τι ὀνομάζειν to say that a thing 'is' PLAT. *Theaet.* 160b ‖ *extens.* to enumerate, to name by specifying ▸ τι sthg. OD. 24.339 *etc.*; πολλὰ δῶρ'(α) many gifts IL. 18.449 B to give a name, denominate, designate, call by a name ▸ *with two acc.* PIND. *P.* 2.44, *al.* HDT. 4.6.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 339b 26 PLUT. *Art.* 22.3 *etc.*; ὅν ... Ἰσμήνιον ὀνύμαξεν whom he named Ismenios PIND. *P.* 11.6; τὸ ἕτερον ὄνομα, ὃ ὀνομάζουσιν αὐτό the other name by which they call him PLAT. *Crat.* 402d | ▸ *s.times the pleon. inf.* εἶναι *is added*: σοφιστὴν ὀνομάζουσι τὸν ἄνδρα εἶναι they give that man the name of Sophist PLAT. *Prot.* 311e, *cf.* XEN. *Ap.* 13 *etc.* C to express, say ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 18.122 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὡς: οὐδ' ὀνομάσαι δύναι' ἂν ὡς ἐστὶν φίλον (ἡ πατρίς) one could not even express in words how dear (the nation) is EUR. *Ph.* 407 D to dedicate, consecrate: τἀ τῷ δαίμονι sthg. to the divinity THEOP.[1] 124 E to nominate, designate ▸ τινά εἰς τι s.o. to office *p*FLOR. 382.45 (III[CE]) ❷ *mid.* to call, designate: παῖδά μ' ὠνομάζετο he called me his son SOPH. *O.T.* 1021 ❸ *pass.* A to receive a name EMPED. B 8.4 THUC. 4.98.6 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1015a 2 *etc.*; τύχῃ δ' ἐπὶ τούτοις ὀνομάζεται the name of chance is given to these cases ARISTOT. *G.C.* 333b 15 | ὀνομαζόμενον ὄνομα a name in common use ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 6 | *extens., of a proverb* ἀπὸ τούτου τοῦτο ὀνομάζεται hence this saying has become current HDT. 6.130.1 E to be called, have a name, *of pers. or abstract or concrete objects* SOPH. *Ph.* 605, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127a 7 *etc.*; τίς ὀνομάζεται ποθ' οὗτος; what is

this called? ARISTOPH. *Av.* 288; διὰ τὸ μὴ ὠνομάσθαι τὸ μέσον because the middle term has no name ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125b 25 | ὀνομασθῆναι ἔκ τινος to have *or* derive one's name from sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 1036, *cf.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.5.12 *etc.* || to be nominated *or* remembered by name XEN. *Ag.* 1.2 (*dub.*) C to be expressed *or* said: λόγοισι οὐ βραχέσι in not a few words SOPH. *O.C.* 234 D to be nominated, be designated ▸ εἴς τι to a charge, an office *P*OXY. 1204.4 (III^{CE}) *etc.* • *Aeol. Dor.* ὄνῠμ-, *Ion.* οὐνομ- *v.l. or f.l. in* HDT. | *poet. impf.* ὀν- || *Dor. fut. mid. 2. sg.* ὀνυμάξεαι PIND. *P.* 7.5 (*dub.*) || *Dor. aor.* ὀνύμαξε PIND. *P.* 2.44, *3. pl.* ὀνόμαξαν *t*DELPH. 1.561(2)+560.14, *Aeol.* ὠνύμασσαν ALC. 129.8 || *epic pf. mid. 3. sg.* ὀνόμασται, *3. pl. later* ὠνομάδαται DCASS. 37.17.1, *al. etc.* || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ὠνομάδατο L. *Sud.*

ὄνομαι [*cf. Skt.* nindati?] *impf. 3. pl.* (κατ)ώνοντο HDT. 2.172.2 || *fut.* ὀνόσσομαι, *2. sg.* ὀνόσσεαι AP. 3.475 || *aor.* ὠνοσάμην IL. 14.95, *3. sg. athem.* ὤνᾰτο IL. 17.25 | *ptc.* ὀνοσσάμενος IL. 24.439 AP. 1.867 || *aor. subj. pass. 2. sg.* (κατ)ονοσθῇς HDT. 2.136.4; *usu. epic* to blame, disapprove *or* treat outrageously, offend, despise ▸ *with acc.* IL. 13.127, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 333 *etc.*; μῦθον a word IL. 9.55; ὅ. σὴν ἀρετήν to disregard your value OD. 8.239; ἤκιστα Κορίνθιοι ὄνονται τοὺς χειροτέχνας it is among the Corinthians that craftsmen are the least despised HDT. 2.167.2 | ▸ *s.times with gen.* ὀνόσσεσθαι (*fut. inf.*) κακότητος to lament one's evil fate OD. 5.379 | *interrog.* ἦ οὔνεσθ' ὅτι μοι Ζεὺς ἄλγε' ἔδωκεν; does it seem of slight importance that Zeus has given me this grief? IL. 24.241; ἦ ὄνοσαι ὅτι ...; do you think it unimportant that ...? does it seem little *or* unimportant that ...? OD. 17.378 • *pres. 2. sg.* ὄνοσαι, *2. pl.* οὔνεσθ' IL. 24.241 (*v.l. aor. mid.* ὀνόσασθ'), *3. pl.* ὄνονται | *opt. 3. sg.* ὄνοιτο IL. 13.287 || *not to be confused with aor.* ὠνάμην: *see* ὀνίνημι.

ὀνομαίνω [ὄνομα] *usu. epic* = ὀνομάζω ❶ *activo* A to call by name, call ▸ *with acc.* IL. 16.491, *al.* || to denominate, give a name ▸ *with two acc.*: ὀνόμηνε δὲ τήνδε γυναῖκα Πανδώρην he named this woman Pandora HES. *Op.* 80, *cf.* CALLIM. *H.* 1.38, *al.* B to designate, destine ▸ *with two acc.*: τινά θεράποντα s.o. as attendant *or* companion in arms IL. 23.90 C to nominate, enumerate by naming ▸ τι sthg. IL. 2.488, *al.* HDT. 4.47.2 *etc.*; περικλυτὰ δῶρ' ὀνομήνω I will enumerate (for you) the splendid gifts IL. 9.121 || ▸ *abs.* to talk OD. 11.251 D to promise ▸ *with fut. inf.* OD. 24.341 ❷ *rar. pass.* to have a name TIM.^{2} 100c • *Aeol. Dor.* ὀνῦμ-, *Ion.* οὐνομ- *v.l. or f.l. in* HDT. || *Ion. fut.* ὀνομανέω HDT. *l.c.* || *aor.* ὠνόμηνα, *epic and poet.* ὀνόμηνα, *Boeot. 3. sg.* ὠνούμηνεν CORIN. 9.3 | *subj.* ὀνομήνω | *inf.* ὀνομῆναι HP. *Carn.* 2.

ὀνομακλήδην [ὄνομα, καλέω] *adv.* by name OD. 4.278.

Ὀνομακλῆς -ἐους, ὁ Onomakles, *male name* THUC. 8.25.1.

ὀνομακλήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ὄνομα, καλέω] nomenclator, *slave who announced to his master the names of his guests, Lat.* nomenclator LUC. *Merc.* 10 ATH. 2.47e.

ὀνομάκλυτος -ον [ὄνομα, κλύω] A of famous name, renowned, noble IL. 22.51 IB. 306 *etc.* B clear, distinct, articulate SIMIAS 1.13 (*voice*) • *fem.* -κλύτα (*Dor.*) PIND. *fr.* 52f.123 (*signf.* a).

Ὀνομάκριτος -ου, ὁ Onomakritos, *male name* HDT. 7.6.3 *etc.*

Ὀνομάντιος -ου, ὁ Onomantios, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10.

Ὀνόμαρχος -ου, ὁ Onomarchos, *male name* DEMOSTH. 19.319 PLUT. *Eum.* 18.7 *etc.*

ὀνομασία -ας, ἡ [ὀνομάζω] A name, denomination PLAT. *Pol.* 275d ARISTOT. *Top.* 109a 32 *etc.*; κοινή common, current ARISTOT. *Top.* 101b 22 B language, expression ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1450b 14 DION. *Comp.* 25.8, *al. etc.* C *later* designation *P*CPR 20.2.10 (III^{CE}) IUL. 12.368b *etc.* D classification ORIG. *Or.* 27.12.

ὀνόμᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ὀνομάζω] act of naming, giving a name to PLAT. *Symp.* 199b (*v.l.*).

ὀνομασμός -οῦ, ὁ AL. *in S.E.* 12.9, *see* ὀνομασία.

ὀνομαστέον [ὀνομάζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to name *or* call PLAT. *Crat.* 387d *etc.*

ὀνομαστήρια -ων, τά [ὀνομάζω] day for naming GREG. *Or.* 40.1.4.

ὀνομαστί [ὀνομάζω] *adv.* by name, with a name HDT. 5.1.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.15, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841b 20 LONG. 4.26.4 *etc.* | ἐπέγραψαν ὀ. τὰς πόλεις they engraved the names of the cities THUC. 1.132.3 • *also* ὀνομαστεί.

ὀνομαστικός -ή -όν [ὀνομαστός] A capable of naming PLAT. *Crat.* 424a | *subst.* ἡ ὀνομαστική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of naming PLAT. *Crat.* 423d, *al.* | τὸ ὀ. dictionary, vocabulary POLL. *title* B *gramm.* nominative: ἡ ὀ. (*sc.* πτῶσις) the nominative case STRAB. 14.1.41 *etc.* • *adv.* ὀνομαστικῶς with a particular name ATH. 14.646a | *gramm.* in the nominative case HERMOG. *Inv.* 188.7.

ὀνομαστός -ή -όν [ὀνομάζω] A that which can *or* should be called, evoked: οὐκ ὀ. execrable, abominable OD. 19.260, *al.* HES. *Th.* 148 B renowned, celebrated, famous PIND. *P.* 1.38 HDT. 6.126.1, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 330a *etc.*; τὸ μέγιστον τέμενος καὶ ὀνομαστότατον the greatest and most famous temple HDT. 2.178.2 C worthy of consideration, important EUR. *H.F.* 510 *etc.*; ὁ. ποταμοί rivers to remember HDT. 4.58 • *Dor. acc. fem.* ὀνυμαστάν PIND. *l.c.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

Ὀνόμαστος -ου, ὁ Onomastos, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 24.2 *etc.*

ὀνομᾰτίζω [ὄνομα] to argue over words GAL. 18(2).870 (*dub.*).

ὀνομᾰτικός -ή -όν [ὄνομα] consisting in a name DION. *Thuc.* 22.1 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ὀνοματικά nouns DION. *Comp.* 2.5 *etc.* • *adv.* ὀνοματικῶς in the form of a noun DION. *Thuc.* 24.4 *etc.*

ὀνομάτιον -ου, τό [ὄνομα] a vulgar word, crude in tone AN. *Subl.* 43.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.14, 26 *etc.*

ὀνοματογραφία -ας, ἡ [ὄνομα, γράφω] act of writing a name VT *1Esd.* 6.11 SEXT. *S.* 11.67.

ὀνοματοθεσία -ας, ἡ [ὀνοματοθέτης] act of naming EUSTATH. 39.23.

ὀνοματοθετέω, *contr.* [ὀνοματοθέτης] *aor.* ὠνοματοθέτησα || *aor. pass.* ὠνοματοθετήθην IO.^{1} *in APr.* p. 418.18, 20; to give *or* create a name ARISTOT. *APo.* 83a 14 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ὀνομᾰτοθέτης -ου, ὁ [ὄνομα, τίθημι] one who names PLAT. *Ch.* 175b (*v.l.*).

ὀνομᾰτοθετικός -ή -όν [ὀνοματοθέτης] tending *or* inclined to give *or* create names SCH. IL. 5.60a.

ὀνοματοθήρας -ου, ὁ [ὄνομα, θηράω] word-hunter ATH. 3.98a, 14.649b.

ὀνοματολόγος -ου, ὁ [ὄνομα, λέγω] word collector, gatherer of words ATH. 9.397a || = ὀνομακλήτωρ PLUT. *CMi.* 8.4.

ὀνομᾰτόμᾰχος -ον [ὄνομα, μάχομαι] one who fights over a word *or* expression CHRYSIP. 3.99.25 (CLEM. *Str.* 2.7.33) CLEM. *Str.* 2.7.33.

ὀνομᾰτοποιέω, *contr.* [ὄνομα, ποιέω] *fut.* ὀνοματοποιήσω || *aor.* ὠνοματοποίησα || *pf.* ὠνοματοπεποίηκα, *mid. pass.* ὠνοματοπεποίημαι, ὀνοματοπεποίημαι *and* ὠνοματοποίημαι || *aor. pass.* ὠνοματοποιήθην; to coin *or* create a name *or* names ARISTOT. *Cat.* 7a 5, b 12, *Top.* 104b 36, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 1.314 *etc.*

ὀνομᾰτοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [ὀνοματοποιός] coinage of names *or* words EROT. 4.17 GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 1.1.159 *etc.* | *rhet.* coinage of a word by means of onomatopoeia QUINT. 1.5.72 *etc.*

ὀνομᾰτοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀνοματοποιέω] creator of names ATH. 3.99c *etc.*

ὀνομᾰτουργέω, *contr.* [ὀνοματουργός] to coin names DEM.^{2} 95 *etc.*

ὀνοματουργία -ας, ἡ [ὀνοματουργός] coinage of words *or* names PROCL. *in Crat.* 44.

ὀνοματουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ὄνομα, ἔργον] PLAT. *Crat.* 389a, *see* ὀνοματοποιός.

ὀνοματώδης -ες [ὄνομα] name-like, nominal ARISTOT. *APo.* 93b 31.

ὀνόπορδον -ου, τό [ὄνος, πέρδομαι] *bot.* pellitory, parietaria EPICHAR. 158.8 PLIN. 27.110.

ὀνόπυξος -ου, ἡ [ὄνος, πύξος] *bot.* onopyxos THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.3 *etc.*

ὀνόρυγχος -ου, ἡ [ὄνος, ῥύγχος] *bot.* onorhynkos, *plant* GLOSS.

ὄνος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [*Sum.* anšu] A donkey, she-donkey, ass IL. 11.558 HDT. 1.133.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.11, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 221e *etc.*; ὄ. ἄγριος wild ass, onager XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.7 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580b 3 *etc.* || *s.times in prov.*: ὄ. ὕεται donkey in the rain, *of an obstinate person* CRATIN. 56 *etc.* | ὄνος ἐν μελίτταις an ass among bees, *of a person who gets into difficulties* CRAT. 38; ἀπ' ὄνου καταπεσεῖν to fall off an ass, *of a person who falls into difficulties through negligence* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1273 = πεσεῖν PLAT. *Leg.* 701d | ὄνος ἐν πιθήκοις an ass among the apes, *of a person who is ugly among the ugly, i.e. extremely ugly* MEN. *fr.* 296.8 | ὄνου σκιά a donkey's shadow, *i.e. a nobody, sthg. unimportant* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 191 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260c | τῶν ὄνων ὑβριστότερος ruder than donkeys XEN. *An.* 5.8.3 *etc.* | καθῆσθαι ὄ. to act the donkey, *of a person who loses at a ball game* PLAT. *Theaet.* 146a | ὄνοι ἀπωτέρω κάθηνται τῆς λύρας asses sit far away from the lyre CRATIN. 247; ὄ. λύρας (ἀκούειν) to be a donkey listening to the lyre, *of a person who understands nothing of music* MEN. *Mis.* 295, *al.* | Λούκιος ἢ ὄνος Loukios or The Ass LUC. *Asin.* (*title*) B *ichthyol.* cod EPICHAR. 60 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 599b 33 *etc.* C woodworm ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557a 23 (*v.l.*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.6 *etc.* | grasshopper *or* wingless locust DIOSC.^{2} 2.52 D *extens.* winch HDT. 7.36.3 ARISTOT. *Top.* 107a 19 *etc.* | mill, millstone, *usu. the upper stone, s.times also the lower* XEN. *An.* 1.5.5 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 964b 38 *etc.*; ἀλετὼν ὄνος millstone ALEXIS 13.2 E jug, cup, *for wine* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 616 *etc.* E *astr.* οἱ ὄνοι the Donkeys, *two stars in the constellation of Cancer* THEOCR. 22.21 ARAT. 898 | *sg.* THPHR. *Sign.* 23 G *bot.* ὄνου πετάλειον NIC. *Th.* 628 = φύλλον ὀνίτιδος.

Ὀνόσανδρος -ου, ὁ Onosandros, *philosopher* L. *Sud.*

ὀνοσκελής -ές [ὄνος, σκέλος] the women with donkeys' legs: *subst. fem. pl., name of a fabulous tribe of women* LUC. *V.H.* 2 46.

ὀνοσκελίς -ίδος, ἡ *a woman with donkey's legs, said of Empousa* PLUT. *Par. min.* 312e SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1056.

ὄνοσμα -ατος, τό [ὄνος] *bot.* onosma DIOSC.^{2} 3.131 GAL. 12.89 *etc.*

ὀνοσάμενος *aor. ptc., see* ὄνομαι.

ὀνόσσεσθαι *fut. inf., see* ὄνομαι.

ὀνοστός -ή -όν [ὀνομαι] despicable, vile, of little value IL. 9.164 LYC. 1235.

ὀνοστύπαξ -ακος, ὁ [ὄνος, στύπαξ] seller of lead

ropes for donkeys COM. 399.

ὀνοσφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [ὄνος, σφάζω] sacrifice of donkeys CALLIM. *fr.* 186.10.

ὀνοτάζω [ὀνοτός] ❶ *act.* to blame, insult HOM. 4.30 HES. *Op.* 258 ❷ *mid.* to detest, loathe: γάμον marriage AESCHL. *Suppl.* 10.

ὀνοτός -ή -όν [ὄνομαι] PIND. *I.* 4(3).50 CALLIM. *H.* 4.20 AP. 4.91 *etc.*, *see* ὀνοστός.

ὀνοτρόφος -ου, ὁ [ὄνος, τρέφω] donkey breeder *PLIPS.* 97.8.20, *al.* (VI^{CE}).

ὄνουρις, ἡ *f.l. for* ὀνόθουρις DIOSC.^{2} 4.117, *see* ὀνοθήρας.

Ὄνουφις, ὁ Onouphis, *place in Egypt* AEL. *N.A.* 12.11 *etc.*

Ὀνουφίτης *masc.* Onouphites, *Egyptian male name* HDT. 2.166.1.

ὀνοφορβός -οῦ, ὁ [ὄνος, φέρβω] ass-keeper HDT. 6.68.2, 69.5.

ὀνοχειλής -έος, *contr.* -οῦς, τό [ὄνος, χεῖλος] *bot.* bugloss DIOSC.^{2} 4.23a *etc.*

ὀνόχειλος -ου, ἡ AET.^{1} 1.5 *etc.*, *see* ὀνοχειλής • *also neut.* τό ὀνόχειλον (*v.l.*).

Ὀνόχωνος -ου, ὁ Onochonos, *river of Thessaly* HDT. 7.129.2, 196.

ὄντα, τά *subst. pres. ptc. neut. pl.*, *see* εἰμί.

ὀντοποιέω, *contr.* [ὄντα, ποιέω] to cause to be, bring sthg. into being DAMASC. *Pr.* 65.

ὀντότης -ητος, ἡ [ὄντα] reality DION.^{21} *D.N.* 5.4.

ὄντως [ὄντα] *adv.* really, in reality, truly EUR. *Ion* 222 XEN. *Symp.* 9.5 MEN. *Epit.* 468 ACH. 6.22.1 *etc.*; τὰ ὄ. ἀγαθά those that are truly good PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260a; ὄ. καὶ ἀληθῶς really and truly PLAT. *Soph.* 263d, *al.*

ὄνυ *Arcad. and Cypriot for* ὅδε *I* CYPR. 141 *etc.*

ὀνυμ- *see* ὀνομ-.

ὄνυξ -ῦχος, ὁ [*IE* *ŋgh-; *cf. Lat.* unguis, *Skt.* nakhá-, *OHG* nagal, *OCS* noga, *Lith.* nagà] Ⓐ *usu. pl.* claw, *of a bird of prey* IL. 8.248, *al.* HES. *Op.* 204 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 17 *etc.* | *of predatory animals* HES. *Sc.* 427 PIND. *N.* 4.63 HDT. 2.68.4, 3.108.4 || fingernail, toenail, *of a man* HES. *Sc.* 266 AESCHL. *Ch.* 25, *al.* HDT. 4.64.3 *etc.* | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502b 3 *etc.*; ἐκ κορυφῆς ἐς ἄκρους ὄνυχας from the crown of the head to the tips of the toes = completely *or* deeply PHILIP.^{1} (AP 9.709.4) = ἐξ ὀνύχων PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 3c, *but* ἐξ ἁπαλῶν ὀνύχων from early *or* the most tender infancy AUTOM. (AP 5.128.2, *cf. Lat.* ex teneris unguibus, from tender nails) | εἰς ὄνυχα ἀφικνεῖσθαι to reach the fingernail stage, *from the language of sculptors, who put the finishing touches to their work with their fingernails* PLUT. *Profect.* 86a; *hence s.times* εἰς ὄνυχα to perfection, completely DION. *Dem.* 13.6 *or* δι' ὄνυχος with great precision, with extreme care PLUT. *Sanit.* 128e | ὀδοῦσι καὶ ὄνυξι καὶ πάσῃ μηχανῇ with tooth and nail and every other possible way LUC. *DMort.* 21.4 || *extens.* hoof, *of animals* XEN. *Hip.* 1.3 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 690a 9 *etc.* Ⓑ *analog.* hook, *surgical instrument* HP. *Sup.* 7 *etc.* | *for various uses* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.1, 9.6.2 *etc.* | *instrument of torture* EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 8.9.1 *etc.* || curved end, *of an anchor* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 247e || *of any object similar in form or color to a fingernail*: *bot.* tip, *of a rose petal* DIOSC.^{2} 1.99 | DIOSC.^{2} 4.61a, *see* ἀστράγαλος || *kind of shell* DIPH.^{2} (ATH. 3.90d) *etc.* || *aromatic substance* DIOSC.^{2} 2.8 *etc.* || *anat., part of the liver* RUF. *On.* 180 *etc.* | *medic., pus stain* PAEG. 3.22 Ⓒ *miner.* onyx, *precious stone* VT *Job* 28.16 IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.5 (168) *etc.*

ὀνυχίζω [ὄνυξ] *fut.* ὀνυχιῶ HSCH. || *aor.* ὠνύχισα, *mid.* ὠνυχισάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὠνυχισμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* ὀνυχισθείς ❶ *act.* to have a cloven hoof, *of ruminants* VT *Lev.* 11.7, *al.* | to examine scrupulously *or* rigorously ARTEMID. 4 *pref. etc.* ❷ *mid.* to cut one's nails CRATIN. 503 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be examined scrupulously ARISTOPH. *fr.* 866 | to be duped ARTEMID. 1.22.

ὀνυχιμαῖος -α -ον [ὄνυξ] finger-sized, small COM. 635.

ὀνύχινος -η -ον [ὄνυξ] made of onyx PLUT. *Ant.* 58.11 *etc.* | made of the aromatic substance ὄνυξ, *see* ὄνυξ b) DIOSC.^{2} 1.54.2.

ὀνύχιον -ου, τό [ὄνυξ] small claw ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503a 29 | *miner., kind of onyx* THPHR. *Lap.* 31 VT *Exod.* 28.20 *etc.* | *medic.*: ὀνύχια λέγεται the illness is called onychia AET.^{1} 7.30 (*eye disease*).

ὀνῦχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀνυχίζω] cutting of one's nails STRAB. 17.3.7.

ὀνυχιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὀνυχίζω] hoof VT *Lev.* 11.3, *al.*

ὀνῦχιστήριον -ου, τό [ὀνυχίζω] instrument for cutting one's nails POSIDIP. 24 (*conject.*: ὀνυστήριον *codd.*).

ὀνῦχίτης -ου [ὄνυξ] *masc.* similar to onyx DIOSC.^{2} 5.74.

ὀνυχίτις -ιδος [ὄνυξ] *fem.* onyx-like: λίθος stone APP. 12.115 *etc.*

ὀνῦχογραφέομαι, *contr.* [ὄνυξ, γράφω] *aor. pass.* ὠνυχογραφήθην; to be scratched *or* engraved by a fingernail HP. *Epid.* 6.6.4 GAL. 17(2).339.

ὀνῦχοειδής -ές [ὄνυξ, εἶδος] similar to a fingernail DIOSC.^{2} 1.64.

ὀνῦχοφόρος -ον [ὄνυξ, φέρω] nail-bearing *CCA* 7.238.

ὀνῦχόω, *contr.* [ὄνυξ] *pf. mid. pass.* ὠνύχωμαι; to make *or* cut in the form of a nail *or* a claw ORIB. 46.11.18 *etc.*

ὀνώδης -ες [ὄνος] like a donkey ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812a 10 *etc.* | worthy of a donkey PLUT. *Cupid.* 525e.

ὀνωνίς -ιδος, ἡ [ὄνος] *bot.* ononis THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.3 *etc.* • *acc.* -ιν PLUT. *Aud.* 44f.

Ὀνωράτος -ου, ὁ *Lat.* Honoratus, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 14.2 *etc.*

Ὀξάθρης -ου, ὁ Oxathres, *brother of Artaxerxes* PLUT. *Art.* 1.2, *al.*

ὀξᾰλείος -ον [ὄξος] sour, acidulous APOLLOD.^{1} 30.

ὀξᾰλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὄξος] *bot.* sorrel NIC. *Th.* 840 DIOSC.^{2} 2.114a.

ὀξᾰλμη -ης, ἡ [ὄξος, ἅλμη] sauce made of vinegar and brine CRATIN. 150.3 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 331 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 359b 15 *etc.*

ὀξέη *s.times f.l.*, *see* ὀξεῖα.

ὀξεῖα *fem.*, *see* ὀξύς.

ὀξεῖνος -η -ον GEOP. 15.2.7 *etc.*, *see* ὀξύινος.

ὀξειοβᾰφής -ες [ὀξύς, βαφύς] pungent and heavy AEL. *N.A.* 7.5 (*codd.*, *conject.* ὀξοβ-).

ὀξέλαιον -ου, τό [ὄξος, ἔλαιον] sauce *or* blend of oil and vinegar XENOCR.^{1} (ORIB. 2.58.119) *etc.*

ὀξερίᾶς, τυρός, ὁ [ὀξύς?] COM. 788, *name of a Sicilian cheese* = τυρὸς χλωρὸς POLL. *or* τυρὸς ὀχρεῖος HSCH.

ὀξέως *adv.*, *see* ὀξύς.

ὀξηρός -ά -όν [ὄξος] of *or* for vinegar: κεράμιον *or* κέραμος vase ARISTOPH. *fr.* 743 AP 12.108.4 SOR. 2.21.2 *etc.* | sour, turned DIOC.^{1} 139 *etc.*

ὀξίδιον -ου, τό [ὄξος] vinegar DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.7.21: ὀξείδ-).

ὀξίζω [ὄξος] *aor.* ὤξισα || *pf. ptc.* ὠξικώς; to have the taste *or* smell of vinegar DIOSC.^{2} 5.6 *etc.*

ὀξίνης -ου [ὄξος] *masc.* harsh, bitter, sour THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.4 PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 913b *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ὀξίνης sour wine THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.1 DIPH. 83 | *fig.* harsh, sour, *of character or pers.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1304, *Ve.* 1082.

ὄξινος -ον PALL. *L.* 35.10 *etc.*, *see* ὀξίνης.

ὀξίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὄξος] cruet *or* receptacle for vinegar ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 812 NICOSTR. 8.1 SOP. 18.1 | *meas., at Athens* = ὀξύβαφον, *at Kleonai* = κοτύλη ARISTOPH. *fr.* 709 (*conject.*) DIPH. 96.2 *etc.* || *fig.* runt, *to indicate a man of short stature* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1509.

Ὀξοδάτης -ου, ὁ Oxodates, *male name* ARR. *An.* 3.20.3, *al.*

ὀξοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ὄξος, πώλης] vinegar merchant POLL. 7.198 *etc.*

ὄξος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ὀξύς] Ⓐ vinegar SOL. 39.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 322 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 720, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 507 NT *Mark* 15.36 *etc.* | *from palm wine* XEN. *An.* 2.3.14 *etc.* | *fig.*, *of a surly man* THEOCR. 15.148 Ⓑ table wine EUB. 65.3, 136.3.

ὀξύ *neut.*, *see* ὀξύς.

ὀξύᾱ -ας *and* ὀξύη, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* ornus, *OHG* ask, *AS* oesc, *Alb.* ah, *Arm.* haci, *Lith.* úos-is] *bot.* beech THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.3 *etc.* | *extens.* spear *or* javelin, *of beechwood* ARCHIL. 229 EUR. *Her.* 727.

Ὀξυάθρης -ου, ὁ Oxyathres, *brother of Darius* STRAB. 12.3.10 *etc.*

ὀξυάκανθα -ης, ἡ [ὀξύς, ἄκανθα] *bot.* oxyakantha, hawthorn DIOSC.^{2} 1.93 GEOP. 5.44.1 *etc.*

ὀξυακάνθινος -ον [ὀξυάκανθα] *bot.* characteristic of hawthorn, in the nature of hawthorn ORIB. 2.16.1, *al.*

ὀξυάκανθος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὀξυάκανθα] *bot.* oxyakantha, hawthorn THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.3.

ὀξυακοΐα -ας, ἡ *Dor.*, *see* ὀξυηκοΐα.

ὀξυαλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὀξύς, *cf.* ἁλίς, ἅλμυρίς?] *bot.* wood sorrel GAL. 18a.221.7.

Ὀξυάλκης -ου, ὁ Oxyalkes, *male name* PLUT. *Fluv.* 25.1.

Ὀξυάρτης -ου, ὁ Oxyartes, *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 58.3 *etc.*

ὀξῠαύγεια -ας, ἡ [ὀξύς, αὐγή] dazzling luminosity PHIL.^{2} *fr.* 73 H.

ὀξυβᾰφιον -ου, τό [ὀξύβαφον] small sauce boat *or* dish, *for vinegar* ANTIPH. 161.5 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ὀξύβᾰφον -ου, τό [ὀξύς, βάπτω] sauce boat, bowl, dish CRATIN. 199.6 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 361 ANTIPH. 161.5 (*v.l.*) GEOP. 13.14.5 *etc.* | *meas.* oxybaphon (= 0.68 deciliters) HP. *Mul.* 1.77, *al.* ALEXIS 178.11 NIC. *Th.* 598 DIOSC.^{2} 3.27 GAL. 11.887 *etc.* • *s.times written* ὀξοβ-.

ὀξῠβελής -ές [ὀξύς, βέλος] Ⓐ barbed, sharp-pointed IL. 4.126 (*arrow*) EMPED. B 83.2 (*quills of a porcupine*) | *fig.* EMPED. B 40 (*sun*); πόθος pungent *or* acute desire OPP. 4.41 Ⓑ *milit.* one who shoots arrows PHIL. 54.49 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ ὀξυβελής machine for launching sharp-pointed missiles DIOD. 20.85.3, *al.*

ὀξυβελικόν -ου, τό [ὀξυβελής] DIOD. 20.75.3, *al.*, *see* ὀξῠβελής b).

ὀξυβλεπτέω, *contr.* [ὀξυβλέπτης] to have sharp vision ARR. *EpictD.* 2.11.22.

ὀξῠβλέπτης -ου, ὁ [ὀξύς, βλέπω] sharp-sighted person HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀτρέστοις).

ὀξῠβλεψία -ας, ἡ [ὀξύς, βλέπτης] sharp-sightedness HSCH. (*s.v.* ὀξυπείαν).

ὀξῠβόης -ου [ὀξύς, βοάω] *masc.* of piercing shout, of piercing voice AESCHL. *Ag.* 57 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 31 *etc.* • *Dor. acc. sg.* -όᾱν AESCHL. *Lc.*

ὀξύγᾶλα -ακτος, τό [ὀξύς, γάλα] sour milk, cheese made with sour milk CTES. 45.40 STRAB. 7.4.6 PLUT. *Art.* 3.2 GEOP. 18.12.3 *etc.*

ὀξυγᾰλάκτινος -η -ον [ὀξύγαλα] made with sour milk GAL. 6.697, *al.*

ὀξύγαρι -ιτος, τό [ὀξύγαρον] sauce made from vinegar and garum HIEROPH. 463.7.

ὀξυγαρίζω [ὀξύγαρον] to season with sauce made from vinegar and garum AN. *Med.* 8.6.3 HIEROPH. 460.19.

ὀξύγᾰρον -ου, τό [ὀξύς, γάρον] sauce, *made of vinegar and* γάρον (*see*) ATH. 2.67e, 9.366c *etc.*

ὀξύγγιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* axungia] **lard** DIOSC.[2] 3.90 *etc.*

ὀξυγγοσᾰ́πουνον -ου, τό [*see* ὀξύγγιον, σάπων, *cf. Lat.* axungia, sapo] **soap made of lard** ALCH. 2.380.18.

ὀξῠγένειος -ον [ὀξύς, γένειον] **sharp-chinned** POLL. 4.145.

ὀξυγλυκές -έος, *contr.* -οῦς, τό [ὀξύγλυκυς] **beverage,** *of soured honey* GAL. 18(2).466.

ὀξύγλῡκυς -εια -υ [ὀξύς, γλυκύς] **sweet-and-sour** AESCHL. *fr.* 363 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὀξύγλυκυ **beverage made of soured milk** HP. *Fract.* 11, *al.* GAL. 11.286, *al.*

ὀξύγοος -οον [ὀξύς, γόος] **one who laments in a piercing voice, of shrill plaints** AESCHL. *Sept.* 320.

ὀξυγράφος -ον [ὀξύς, γράφω] **who writes quickly, stenographer** VT *Ps.* 44.2 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.163 *etc.*

ὀξυγώνιος -ον [ὀξύς, γωνία] **with an acute angle, at an acute angle, acute-angled** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 307a 2 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος ARISTOT. *l.c.*

ὀξυγωνιότης -ητος, ἡ [ὀξυγώνιος] **acute-angled construction** APOLLOD.[3] 159.3.

ὀξῠδερκής -ές [ὀξύς, δέρκομαι] **sharp-sighted, of penetrating glance** HDT. 2.68.4 LUC. *Cont.* 7 *etc.* | **that which sharpens vision** DIOC.[1] 128 DIOSC.[2] 5.5 || *superl.* -έστατος HDT. *l.c.* LUC. *l.c. etc.*

ὀξῠδερκία -ας, ἡ [ὀξυδερκής] **acute** *or* **penetrating vision, sharpness of vision** APOLLOD.[7] 3.10.3 GAL. 14.241 *etc.*

ὀξυδερκῶ -οῦς, ἡ [ὀξυδερκής] **of penetrating glance,** *epith. of Athena* PAUS. 2.24.2.

ὀξῠδορκέω, *contr.* [ὀξύδορκος] *impf.* ὠξυδόρκουν || *fut.* ὀξυδορκήσω PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 197, *al.* || *aor. inf.* ὀξυδορκῆσαι CYRAN. 1.11.10; **to have sharp vision, see keenly** COM. 725.2 STRAB. 6.2.1 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.164 *etc.* | *fig.* τοῖς τῆς ψυχῆς ὄμμασιν **with the eyes of the mind** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1421a 22, *cf.* PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 67.

ὀξυδορκία -ας, ἡ [ὀξύδορκος] STOB. 4.39.26 *etc.*, *see* ὀξυδερκία.

ὀξῠδορκικός -ή -όν [ὀξύδορκος] **that makes vision sharp** PLUT. *Adul.* 69a *etc.*

ὀξῠ́δορκος -ον [*see* ὀξυδερκής] **sharp-sighted** ATHANAS. *Virg.* 17.

ὀξῠδουπος -ον [ὀξύς, δοῦπος] **with a sharp** *or* **penetrating sound** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.94.2).

Ὀξυδράκαι -ῶν, οἱ **Oxydrakai,** *i.e. "of the sharp glance", Indian people* PAUS. 1.6.2.

ὀξυδρομέω, *contr.* [ὀξυδρόμος] *impf.* ὠξυδρόμουν ROM.[1] 75.7.6 || *aor. ptc.* ὀξυδρομήσας DID.[1] *Trin.* (*PG* 39.908.18); **to run fast** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].83D *etc.*

ὀξυδρόμος -ον [ὀξύς, δραμεῖν] **one who runs fast** EVAGR. *Vit.* 3 (79.1141D) || *subst.* ὁ ὀξυδρόμος **messenger** VAMPH. 4.2 ♦ *adv.* ὀξυδρόμως **at a fast run** IODAM. *Barl.* 292.14.

ὀξυέθειρ -έθειρος [ὀξύς, ἔθειρα] *masc. and fem.* **that which has sharp tips** NONN. *D.* 14.368, 22.25 *etc.*

ὀξύελαιον, τό *v.l.*, *see* ὀξέλαιον.

ὀξυζώμιον -ου, τό [ὀξύς, ζωμός] **acid liquid** ALCH. 271.2.

ὀξύη *see* ὀξύα.

ὀξυηκοΐα -ας, ἡ [ὀξυήκοος] **sharpness of hearing, sharp hearing** STOB. 3.1.115, 4.39.26 *etc.* • *Dor.* ὀξυᾱ- STOB. *ll.cc.*

ὀξυήκοος -ον [ὀξύς, ἀκούω] **having a good sense of hearing, hearing finely** *or* **sharply,** acute PLAT. *Tim.* 75b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 6 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ούστατος SEXT. *S.* 9.65 (*dub.*).

ὀξυηχής -ές PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.8.1, *see* ὀξύηχος.

ὀξύηχος -ον [ὀξύς, ἦχος] **sharp-sounding, penetrating** AL. *Pr.* 1.97.

ὀξῠθᾰνᾰ́τος -ον [ὀξύς, θάνατος] A **that kills quickly** STRAB. 17.2.4 (*compar.*) B **quick** *or* **early to die, short-lived** EUNAP. 269 D. *etc.*

Ὀξῠθεμις -ιδος, ὁ **Oxythemis,** *male name* ATH. 13.578b, *al. etc.*

ὀξῠθηκτος -ον [ὀξύς, θήγω] **sharp-pointed, sharp, barbed** EUR. *Andr.* 1150 *etc.* | **struck by fury** SOPH. *Ant.* 1301 (*dub. read. and signf.*).

ὀξῠθῡμέω, *contr.* [ὀξύθυμος] *aor. pass.* ὠξυθυμήθην ❶ *act.* **to be irascible, quick to anger** EUR. *Andr.* 689 ❷ *pass.* **to be irritated, infuriated** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 466, *al. etc.* • *also* ὀξυθυμόω *in aor. pass. 3. sg.* ὠξυθυμώθη HSCH. L. *Sud.* | *ptc.* ὀξυθυμωθείς PROC.[1] *B.* 7.32.47, 8.10.6, *Arc.* 2.6.

ὀξῠθῡ́μησις -εως, ἡ [ὀξυθυμέω] **irascibility** ARTEMID. 4.69 (*v.l.*).

ὀξῠθῡμία -ας, ἡ [ὀξύθυμος] **irascibility, hot temper** HP. *Epid.* 2.4.4 EUR. *Andr.* 728 *etc.*

ὀξυθῡμια -ων, τά [ὀξύθυμος?] **garbage dump,** *at the intersection of two roads, next to a statue of Hekate* EUP. 132 HYP. *fr.* 79 *etc.*

ὀξῠθῡμίας -ου, ὁ [ὀξυθυμία] **irascible, quick-tempered person** POLL. 2.231, *al.*

ὀξῠ́θῡμος -ον [ὀξύς, θῡμός] A **severe, rigid, inflexible** AESCHL. *Eum.* 705 (*of the council of the Areopagus*) B **irascible, choleric** EUR. *Med.* 319 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1104 *etc.* | *subst.* τοὐξύθυμον (*crasis for* τὸ ὀ-) **irascibility** EUR. *Bac.* 671 MEN. *Georg. fr.* 3 *etc.*

ὀξυθῡμόω *see* ὀξυθυμέω.

ὀξῠΐνος -η -ον [ὀξύα] **made of beech, of beechwood** THEOP.[2] (ATH. 4.183b: *codd.*) THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.2 *etc.*

ὀξῠκαμπής -ές [ὀξύς, κάμπτω] **curving to a point, with a curved point** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.18.13).

ὀξῠκάρδιος -ον [ὀξύς, καρδία] **irascible, choleric, irritable** AESCHL. *Sept.* 907 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 430.

ὀξῠκᾰ́ρηνος -ον [ὀξύς, κάρηνον] **pointy-headed** DION.[9] 642 NIC. *Th.* 223, *al.*

ὀξύκεδρος -ου, ἡ [ὀξύς, κέδρος] *bot.* **sharp cedar, oxykedros** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.3.

ὀξυκέλευθος -ον [ὀξύς, κέλευθος] **proceeding quickly, rapid** NONN. *D.* 5.233 (*codd.*).

ὀξυκέντρος -ον [ὀξύς, κέντρον] **sharp-pointed** PORPH. *in Harm.* 152.17 *etc.*

ὀξύκερως -ωτος [ὀξύς, κέρας] *masc. and fem.* **with sharp** *or* **pointy horns** OPP.[1] 2.445.

ὀξυκέφᾰλος -ον [ὀξύς, κεφαλή] **pointy-** *or* **sharp-headed** POLL. 2.43 *etc.*

ὀξῠκῑνησία -ας, ἡ [ὀξυκίνητος] **quickness of motion** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 19 LYD. *Mens.* 2.9 *etc.*

ὀξῠκίνητος -ον [ὀξύς, κινέω] **swiftly aroused, excitable** LUC. *Abd.* 28 CLEM. *Str.* 6.16.135.3 *etc.*

ὀξύκομος -ον [ὀξύς, κόμη] **with sharp spines** OPP. 2.599 *etc.*

ὀξυκόρυμβος -ου, ὁ [ὀξύς, κόρυμβος] **sharp point** P.[1] *Soph.* 729.

ὀξύκρᾱμα -ατος, τό [ὀξύς, κεράννυμι] **harsh** *or* **acidulous mixture,** *of water and wine* PALL. *L.* 57.2.

ὀξύκρᾱτον -ου, τό ANTYLL. (ORIB. 4.11.14) *etc.*, *see* ὀξύκρᾱμα • *Ion.* -κρητον.

ὀξῠκώκῡτος -ον [ὀξύς, κωκύω] **worthy of shrill lament, very heartrending, that should be mourned with piercing cries** SOPH. *Ant.* 1316.

ὀξυλάβεια -ας, ἡ [ὀξυλαβής] **readiness to seize an opportunity** EUSTATH. 123.46.

ὀξῠλᾰ́βέω, *contr.* [ὀξυλαβής] *aor.* ὠξυλάβησα; **to seize an opportunity, take advantage of the moment** XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.27 MEN. *Epit.* 1068 *etc.*

ὀξῠλᾰ́βη -ης, ἡ [ὀξυλαβής] A **quickness, promptness** L. *Sud. s.v.* "Ηφαιστος B **forceps, pincers** IOMAL. *Chron.* 1 p. 21.

ὀξῠλᾰβής -ές [ὀξύς, λαμβάνω] **quick on the uptake** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619b 29.

ὀξῠλᾰ́λος -ον [ὀξύς, λαλέω] **of quick** *or* **fluent** *or* **sharp speech** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 815.

ὀξῠλᾰ́πᾰθον -ου, τό [ὀξύς, λάπαθον] *bot.* **sorrel** DIOSC.[2] 2.114 ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.15 *etc.*

ὀξυλάπαθος, ὁ GEOP. 2.5.4, *see* ὀξῠλᾰ́πᾰθον.

ὀξῠλῐ́πᾰρος -ον [ὀξύς, λιπαρός] **mixture of oil and vinegar** TIMOCL. 3.2 *etc.*

ὀξυλιπὴς, ἄρτος, ὁ [ὀξύς, λίπος] **bread spread with oil and vinegar** GAL. 10.575.

Ὄξυλος -ου, ὁ **Oxylos,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319a 12 *etc.*

ὀξῡμᾰ́θεια -ας, ἡ [ὀξυμαθής] **quickness** *or* **alacrity in learning** STRAB. 2.3.5 (*v.l.*).

ὀξῡμᾰθής -ές [ὀξύς, μανθάνω] **quick to learn** *or* **grasp** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 97 B. *etc.*

ὀξῦμελι -ῖτος, τό [ὀξύς, μέλι] **mixture of honey and vinegar** HP. *Acut.* 19.59 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922a 6 DIOSC.[2] 5.14 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.818) GAL. 8.409 *etc.*

ὀξυμελίκρατον -ου, τό [ὀξύμελι, κεράννυμι] HP. *LocHom.* 17 (*Ion.* -κρητον), *see* ὀξύμελι.

ὀξῡμέριμνος -ον [ὀξύς, μέριμνα] **requiring a subtle mind, subtly** *or* **perceptively elaborated** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 877.

ὀξῡμήνῑτος -ον [ὀξύς, μηνίω] **moved** *or* **inspired by anger** *or* **rage:** φόνος **murder** AESCHL. *Eum.* 472 (*dub. read. and signf.*).

ὀξύμολπος -ον [ὀξύς, μολπή] **sharp-sounding** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1023.

ὀξῡμυρσῖνη -ης, ἡ [ὀξύς, μυρσίνη] *bot.* **spiny myrtle** DIOSC.[2] 4.144 *etc.*

ὀξυμύρσινος -ον [ὀξυμυρσίνη] *bot.* **characteristic of spiny myrtle** ORIB. *Eup.* 1.36.4, 2.16.1, *al.*

ὀξύμωρος -ον [ὀξύς, μωρός] **acutely foolish:** *rhet. subst.* τὸ ὀξύμωρον **oxymoron,** *paradoxical union of discordant or contradictory concepts, such as* strenua inertia, insaniens sapientia SERV. 2.149 T.

ὀξύνιτρον -ου, τό [ὀξύς, νίτρον] *medic.*; *medicine composed of vinegar and soda (sodium carbonate)* PAEG. 5.4.1 AET.[1] 15.18.

ὄξυνος -ον [ὀξύς] **acidulous, harsh** GEOP. 6.4.2.

ὀξυντέον [ὀξύνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to place the accent on the last syllable** HDN. 2.59.4 *al.* SCH. IL. 15.445 *etc.*

ὀξυντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὀξύνω] **instrument for sharpening** P.[1] (AP 6.64.3) *etc.*

ὀξύνω [ὀξύς] *impf.* ὤξυνον, *mid. pass.* ὠξυνόμην || *fut.* ὀξυνῶ || *aor.* ὤξυνα, *mid.* ὠξυνάμην L. *E.M. s.v.* ἄμα || *pf. act. in compd.* ὠξυγκα, *mid. pass.* (*esp. in compd.*) ὤξυμμαι, *later* ὤξυσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὠξυντο EPHR. 1.95.1 Phr. *and in compd.* || *aor. pass.* ὠξύνθην || *fut. pass.* (*esp. in compd.*) ὀξυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to make sharp, sharpen** *IEG* 790.5 (III[BCE]) || *fig.* **to exasperate, embitter** SOPH. *Tr.* 1175 B *gramm.* **to mark** *or* **pronounce with an acute accent on the last syllable** AP.[7] *Pron.* 50.1, *al.* ATH. 11.484f *etc.* C **to make sour, cause to turn sour** GAL. 6.691 || *intrans.* **to be sour** *or* **turn sour** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.4 ❷ *pass.* A **to be sharpened** DION.[9] 177 *etc.* || *fig.* **to be irritated** *or* **exasperated** *or* **provoked** HDT. 8.138.1 *etc.* B *gramm.* **to be marked** *or* **pronounced with an acute accent** AP.[7] *Pron.* 31.18, *al.* C **to become sour, turn sour** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 753a 23.

ὀξυόδους -οντος [ὀξύς, ὀδούς] **sharp-toothed** NONN. *D.* 40.484.

ὀξυόεις -εσσα -εν [ὀξύα] **made of beech,** *epith. of weapons* IL. 5.568, *al.* (*oth.* sharp, sharp-pointed, *from* ὀξύς).

ὀξῡόρμητος -ον [ὀξύς, ὁρμάω] **quick to get started** HEPH.[1] 3.45.3.

ὀξυόστρᾰκος -ον [ὀξύς, ὄστρακον] **rough earthen-**

ware, *of cups* LUC. *Lex.* 13.

ὀξῠπᾰγής -ές [ὀξύς, πήγνυμι] **with a sharp** *or* **cutting point, sharp, sharpened** ANTIP[1.2]. (AP 6.109.4) NONN. *D.* 14.385 | **provided with spines** *or* **pincers** OPP. 1.261.

ὀξυπαθής -ᾰ -ον [ὀξύς, πάθος] **racked with grief** AL.[6] *Oc.* 152.21.

ὀξυπαθῶς -ᾰ -ον [ὀξύς, πάθος] **with excessive upset, in a state of great agitation** THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 5.10.1 L. *Sud.* ο 431.1.

ὀξυπαροπτάω, *contr.* [ὀξύς, παροπτάω] **to digest too quickly** [GAL.] 19.649.

ὀξυπείνης -ου [ὀξύπεινος] **hungry, ravenous, voracious, greedy** PROCL. *in Hes.* 522.

ὀξύπεινος -ον [ὀξύς, πεῖνα] **avidly greedy, voracious, avid, famished** ANTIPH. 249 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619b 29 EUB. 9.4 | *fig.* ▸ ὁ. πρός τι avid for sthg. CIC. *ad Att.* 2.12.2 PLUT. *Garr.* 512f ◆ *adv.* **ὀξυπείνως**: ὁ. ἔχειν to be famished MEN. *Dysc.* 777.

ὀξύπέπερι -εως, τό [ὀξύς, πέπερι] **mixture of vinegar and pepper** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.85).

ὀξυπετεστέρως *adv.*, *see* ὀξυπετής.

ὀξῠπετής -ές [ὀξύς, πέτομαι] **quickly flying** SCH. OD. 3.372 ◆ *compar. adv.* **ὀξυπετεστέρως with greater speed, with quick motion** MARCER. *Opusc.* 5.1.

ὀξῠπευκής -ές [ὀξύς, πεύκη] **sharp-pointed: ξίφος** sword AESCHL. *Ch.* 640.

ὀξύπληκτος -ον [ὀξύς, πλήσσω] **struck by a serious blow** SOPH. *Ant.* 1301 (*conject.*).

ὀξυπλήξ -ῆγος [ὀξύς, πλήσσω] *masc.* **accompanied by a sharp blow** SOPH. *fr.* 523.

ὀξῠποδέω, *contr.* [ὀξύπους] *aor.* ὠξυπόδησα; **to have agile feet, hurry** EPHR. 3.478E *etc.*

ὀξῠποδίζω *fut.* ὀξυποδίσω THEOD.[8] *epist.* 155.11; EPHR. 1.44E, *al.*, *see* ὀξῠποδέω.

ὀξῠπόριος -ον [ὀξυπόρος] *medic.* **laxative** [GAL.] 19.717 *etc.*

ὀξῠπόρος -ον [ὀξύς, πορεύω] **rapidly moving** DION.[21] *C.H.* 329B ‖ *fig.*, *medic.* **efficacious** (*medicine*) DIOSC.[2] 3.51.3 GAL. 12.637 *etc.*

ὀξύπορος -ον [ὀξύς, πόρος] **with an aperture that ends in a point** OPP. 2.406.

ὀξυπόρφυρος -ον [ὀξύς, πορφύρα] **bright purple in color** *CAIG* 2.457.11.

ὀξύπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ὀξύς, πούς] **light-** *or* **fleet-footed** EUR. *Or.* 1550.

ὀξυπραγία -ας, ἡ [ὀξύς, πράσσω] **rapid action, swiftness in taking action** VETT. 1.6.5 (*CCA* 11.5.10,) *al.*

ὀξύπρῳρος -ον [ὀξύς, πρῷρα] **sharp-prowed,** *extens.* **sharp-pointed, sharpened, pointed** AESCHL. *Pr.* 423 OPP. 3.333 *etc.*

ὀξύπτερος -ον [ὀξύς, πτερόν] **with quick** *or* **agile wings:** *subst.* ὁ. ὀξύπτερος **falcon** VT *Deut.* 14.13 (*v.l.*) CLEM. *Str.* 2.15.67, *al.*

ὀξῠπύθμενος -ον [ὀξύς, πυθμήν] **sharp-bottomed, ending in a point** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.85).

ὀξύπυκνος -ον [ὀξύς, πυκνός] *mus.* **sharp** CLEONID. 4 (p. 186.8), *al. etc.*

ὀξυπύνδαξ -ακος [ὀξύς, πύνδαξ] EUB. 56.4, *see* ὀξυπύθμενος.

ὀξυ(ρ)ρεγμία -ας, ἡ [ὀξύς, ἐρυγμός] *medic.* **burning sensation** *or* **acidity of the stomach** HP. *Aph.* 6.21 | *caused by indigestion* GAL. 11.665, 18(1).5 *etc.* | *extens.* **irritability, ill humor** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 489 • *Ion.* -η HP. *l.c.*

ὀξυ(ρ)ρεγμιάω, *contr.* [ὀξυ(ρ)ρεγμία] **to suffer from acidity** *or* **burning sensations in the stomach** DIOSC.[2] 3.30 *etc.* • *also* ὀξυρεγμέω *in inf.* ὀξυρεγμεῖν PHOT. *Lex. and* ὀξυρεγμίζω *in fut. 2. sg.* ὀξυρεγμίσεις GAL. 14.568.

ὀξυ(ρ)ρεγμιώδης -ες [ὀξυ(ρ)ρεγμία] *medic.* **suffering from a burning sensation** *or* **acidity of the stomach** HP. *Aph.* 6.33 *etc.* | **that causes acid stomach** GAL. 10.579 *etc.*

ὀξῠ(ρ)ρεπής -ές [ὀξύς, ῥέπω] **skillful:** ὀξυρεπεῖ δόλῳ **with skillful shrewdness** PIND. *O.* 9.91 | **quick to change, mutable** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.224 (79,317B) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ὀξυρεπῶς mutably, variably** MARCER. *Opusc.* 5.8 *etc.*

ὀξυρεπῶς *adv.*, *see* ὀξυρεπής.

Ὀξυρόης, ὁ Oxyrhoes, *male name* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 18.

ὀξύρρις *and* ὀξύρριν, *gen.* -ινος [ὀξύς, ῥίς] **sharp-** *or* **fine-nosed** HP. *Epid.* 2.5.1 *etc.*

ὀξυρρόδῑνον -ου, τό (*sc.* ἔλαιον) [ὀξύς, ῥόδον] **rose oil mixed with vinegar** ATH. 2.67f *etc.*

ὀξυρροπία -ας, ἡ [ὀξύρροπος] **rapid** *or* **sudden change** VETT. 286.32.

ὀξύρροπος -ον [ὀξύς, ῥέπω] **quickly shifting** *or* **moving,** *proper. of balance*: *extens.* ὁ. θυμός unstable mind PLAT. *Rp.* 411b; πρὸς τὰς ὀργὰς ὁ. quick to anger PLAT. *Theaet.* 144a | *subst.* τὸ ὀξύρροπον τῆς πεύσεως καὶ ἀποκρίσεως **the urgency of the question and answer** AN. *Subl.* 18.1 ◆ *adv.* **ὀξυρρόπως forcefully** DCASS. *fr.* 50.3.

ὀξυρρυγχῖτικόν (*sc.* μέτρον), τό *meas., an Egyptian measure of capacity* PLOND. 3.1170 *v.* 79 (III[CE]) *etc.*

Ὀξυρυγχῖται -ῶν, οἱ **from Oxyrhynchos** PLUT. *Isid.* 353c.

ὀξύ(ρ)ρυγχος -ον [ὀξύς, ῥύγχος] **sharp-pointed** EPICHAR. 45 (*needles*) *etc.* | **angular,** *of writing* PALL. *L.* 38.10 *etc.* | *ichthyol. subst.* ὁ ὁ. **oxyrhynchus,** *fish* STRAB. 17.2.4 ATH. 7.312b *etc.*

1. **ὀξύς** -εῖα -ύ [*cf. Lat.* acus?] Ⓐ **acute, barbed, sharp, tapered, pointed,** *of weapons and metallic objects Hom. and epic*: βέλος arrow IL. 11.269 (*fig. of labor pains*); ἀντὶ δὲ σιδήρου ἐπῆν λίθος ὀ. πεποιημένος the point was not made of iron, but of sharpened stone HDT. 7.69.1 | *extens.* οὐρανὸν ἱκάνει ὀξείῃ κορυφῇ it reaches the heavens with its pointed peak OD. 12.74 (*of a mountain*) | *geom.* γωνία ὀξεῖα acute angle ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1084b 7 *etc.* Ⓑ *analog.* **acute, biting, penetrating,** *of impressions and sensations or the objects that elicit them* IL. 11.268, *al.* OD. 11.208 HOM. 3.374 *etc.*; ὁ. ὀδύναι **sharp pains** IL. 11.272; μένος ὀξέος ἠελίοιο **the sun's penetrating force** HES. *Op.* 414; χιόνος ὀξείας τιθήνα **nursemaid of biting-cold ice** (= Aetna) PIND. *P.* 1.20 ‖ *s.times of an illness* **acute** (= rapid and dangerous), **grave** SOPH. *Ph.* 808 *etc.*; ὀξεῖαι νόσοι **serious** *or* **severe illnesses** PIND. *O.* 8.85 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 859b 12 *etc.* Ⓒ **penetrating, splendid, brilliant, lively,** *of light or colors* IL. 14.345, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1362 *etc.*; αὐγὴ ἠελίου ὀξεῖα **the brilliant light of the sun** IL. 17.372 | **acute, penetrating,** *of the eyes or of sight* PIND. *N.* 10.62 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 210 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250d *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ὀξύτατον δέρκεσθαι **to have the sharpest sight** IL. 17.675, *cf.* 23.477 = ὁρᾶν PLAT. *Leg.* 741d; εἰ μή τις ὑμῶν ὀξύτερον ἐμοῦ βλέπει unless one of you has vision sharper than mine ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1202; βλέπειν οὐκ ὀξύ to **lack sharp vision** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.26 | **penetrating, harsh, sharp, sour,** *of flavors or odors* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.31, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 422b 14 *etc.*; οἶνος **sour wine** XEN. *An.* 5.4.29 ALEXIS 145.12 *etc.* | ὀξύτατον ὄζειν τινός to smell strongly of sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 193 | *analog.* ὀξὺ ἀκούειν to hear *or* sense distinctly IL. 17.256 | **sharp, penetrating, strident,** *of sound* IL. 15.313, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 348 AESCHL. *Sept.* 954 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ὀξὺ βοᾶν to send forth a sharp cry IL. 17.89 *etc.*; ὄρνιθος φωνή ... ὀξὺ βοώσης the voice of the bird that calls shrilly THGN. 1197, *cf.* SOPH. *Ant.* 424; ὀξὺ κωκύσασα with sharp moans IL. 18.71; ὡς ὀξὺ ... κεκράγατε how loud you shriek ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 804 | *mus.* **sharp** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268d, *Tim.* 80a, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.20 *etc.*; ὀξὺς φθόγγος *opp. to* βαρύς high-pitched *opp. to* deep sound ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922b 32; ἡ δι' ὀξειῶν = διὰ πέντε interval of a fifth ARISTOT. *Pr.* 920a 25, 921b 1, *al.* | *gramm.* ἡ ὀξεῖα (προσῳδία) acute accent AP.[7] *Pron.* 36.2, 43.11 *etc.* Ⓓ *mor.* **impetuous, precipitous, lively, irritable, violent, impulsive** IL. 2.440 (*of Ares*), *al.* HOM. 8.14 THEOCR. 14.10 *etc.*; θυμὸς ὀ. irritable spirit SOPH. *O.C.* 1193 *etc.*; νέος ἐστὶ καὶ ὀ. he is young and impetuous PLAT. *Gorg.* 463e ‖ **quick, penetrating, alert,** *of the mind with inf.*: ἐπινοῆσαι ὀξεῖς quick to contrive plans THUC. 1.70.2 | ὀ. ▸ εἴς τι quick to understand *or* grasp sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 526b ‖ **resolute, quick, decisive,** *in action* THUC. 8.96.5 PLAT. *Pol.* 306e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1116a 9 *etc.* Ⓔ **rapid, quick, fast** HDT. 5.9.2 (*v.l.*) THUC. 4.126.6 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1112 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 15 *etc.*; ὀ. κινήσεις **rapid movements** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870a 29, *al.* | *extens.* **insistent, pressing, urgent, tight,** *of situations or circumstances* HP. *Aph.* 1.1 PLUT. *Praec.* 804a *etc.*; ἰδὼν ὀξεῖαν οὖσαν ... τοῦ βίου τὴν τελευτήν having seen that the end of life is sudden MEN. *Dysc.* 715; ὀξὺς ὁ καιρὸς ὧν the urgent nature of the situation AN. *Subl.* 27.2; ἐν τούτῳ μάχη ὀξέα ... γίνεται at the same time, a close battle broke out HDT. 9.23.1 ‖ **unstable, precarious** ARCHIL. 197a (*Neoboule*) HP. *NatHom.* 22, *al.* ‖ *compar.* ὀξύτερος | *superl.* ὀξύτατος • *Ion. fem.* -έα | *neut. pl.* ὀξέα HES. *Sc.* 348 ◆ *often adv. neut.* **ὀξύ** IL. 17.256, *see above* ‖ *compar.* ὀξύτερον THUC. 2.8.1 *etc.* | *superl.* ὀξύτατον IL. 17.675 MEN. *Dysc.* 116 *etc.* ‖ *adv.* **ὀξέως sharply, distinctly** PLAT. *Rp.* 509b *etc.*; ὀ. αἰσθάνεσθαι to perceive distinctly PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263c ‖ **swiftly, quickly, rapidly** THUC. 6.12.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 539b 33 *etc.*; τινὶ ὀ. βοηθεῖν to go to s.o.'s aid in a concerned way THUC. 6.10.5 ‖ *compar.* ὀξυτέρως HP. *Epid.* 3.17.2 | *superl.* ὀξύτατα.

2. **ὀξύς** -ύδος, ἡ [ὄξος] *bot.* **sorrel** PLIN. 27.112.

ὀξυσθενής -ές [ὀξύς, σθένος] **sharp and strong,** *sword* IUL.[6] 278.9.

ὀξῦσῖτία -ας, ἡ [ὁ., σῖτος] **stomach acidity** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 47.9.

ὄξυσμα -ατος, τό [ὀξύνω] **act of sharpening,** *utensils i*IG 11.2.158 *A* 83, *al.* (III[BCE]).

ὀξυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀξύνω] *medic.* **acidity** *of the stomach* [GAL.] 14.521.11, 12 ‖ *fig.* **irritation, excess** EUS.[1] *Is.* 153.14.

ὀξύστερνος -ον [ὀξύς, στέρνον] **one who has pointed breasts** GAL. 18(1).536.

ὀξυστομία -ας, ἡ [ὀξύστομος] **harshness of speech** EUSTATH. *Serm.* 6.95.18.

ὀξύστομος -ον [ὀξύς, στόμα] **that has a sharp beak** *or* **sting** AESCHL. *Pr.* 803 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 244 (*oth.* **with a high-pitched drone**) *etc.* | *extens.* **sharp-pointed, barbed:** μάχαιρα sword. EUR. *Suppl.* 1206.

ὀξύσχοινος -ου, ὁ [ὀξύς, σχοῖνος] *bot.* **oxyschoenon,** *a kind of swamp rush* BATR. 164 DIOSC.[2] 4.52 GAL. 12.137 *etc.*

ὀξύτατος -η -ον *superl.*, *see* ὀξύς.

ὀξῠτενής -ές [ὀξύς, τείνω] **tapering to a point,** *beard* CHRISTOD. (AP 2.329).

ὀξύτερος -ᾰ -ον *compar.*, *see* ὀξύς.

ὀξυτέρως *adv. compar.*, *see* ὀξύς.

ὀξύτης -ητος, ἡ [ὀξύς] Ⓐ **sharpness** PLAT. *Tim.* 61e, *al.* Ⓑ *of the senses and their objects* **acidity, harshness, sharp** *or* **penetrating taste** HP. *Acut.* 61, *al.*; ὁ. τοῦ οἴνου acidity of wine THPHR. *Od.* 2 | **sharpness,** *of vision* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492a 4 | **sharpness,** *of sound* PLAT. *Leg.* 812d, *al.* |

acute tone *or* accent PLAT. *Crat.* 399a (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 33 *etc.* C quickness, intelligence PLAT. *Ch.* 160a PHILOSTEPH. 1.2 *etc.* | ὁ. ὀργῆς impetuosity, irascibility PLUT. *QConv.* 650e ‖ rapidity, quickness, *of motions, actions etc.* PLAT. *Pol.* 306c, *al.* PLUT. *Rom.* 26.2 *etc.* | *extens.* urgency, *of circumstances, situations etc.* DEMOSTH. 24.95 (*pl.*) DIOD. 15.43.2 *etc.*

ὀξυτικός -ή -όν [ὀξύς] rapid HIPPOL. *Theoph.* 1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος HIPPOL. *l.c.*

ὀξύτομος -ον [ὀξύς, τέμνω] cutting, sharp: πέλεκυς ax PIND. *P.* 4.263 | stinging, *of the thorns in Jesus' crown* NONN. *Ev.* 19.7.

ὀξῠτονέω, *contr.* [ὀξύτονος] *impf. mid. pass.* (παρ)ωξυτονούμην EUSTATH. 1155.17 ‖ *fut.* (παρ)οξυτονήσω ALCH. 2.278.9 ‖ *aor.* ὠξυτόνησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠξυτονήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὀξυτονηθήσομαι ❶ *act. gramm.* to pronounce *or* write with an acute accent on the final syllable HDN. 2.125.22 *etc.* ▸ *with acc.* ATH. 9.400b *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be written *or* pronounced with an acute accent on the final syllable AP.[7] *Pron.* 29.3 *etc.* • *also* ὀξυτονόω *in impf. mid. 3. sg.* ὠξυτονοῦτο SOPHRONIUS *GG* 4.2 p. 387.11.

ὀξυτόνησις -εως, ἡ [ὀξυτονέω] pronunciation with the acute accent EUSTATH. 60.13.

ὀξῠτονητέον [ὀξυτονέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to pronounce with the acute accent HDN. 2.27.7 AG *Bek.* 457.12 *etc.*

ὀξύτονος -ον [ὀξύς, τόνος] sharp-sounding, penetrating, acute SOPH. *El.* 243, *al.* | *mus.* sung in a high-pitched tone DION. *Comp.* 11.20 | *gramm.* with acute accent on the final syllable AP.[7] *Pron.* 33.24 *etc.* • *adv.* ὀξυτόνως with the acute accent ATH. 9.400a *etc.*

ὀξῠτόρος -ον [ὀξύς, τείρω] sharp, biting, penetrating MELEAG. (AP 4.1.16) NONN. *Ev.* 20.111 (*nails*).

ὀξῠτρίφυλλον -ου, τό [ὀξύς, τρίφυλλος] *bot.* clover PLIN. 21.54 *etc.*, *see* ὀξύφυλλος.

ὀξύτριχος -ον [ὀξύς, θρίξ] shaggy haired, bristly AN. *Med.* 25.25 (*CCA* 7.198.1, 10.177.6, *al.*) *etc.*

ὀξυφαγία -ας, ἡ [ὀξύς, φαγεῖν] eating of sour foods IODAM. (*PG* 95.236.43).

ὀξῠφᾰ́ής -ές [ὀξύς, φάος] sharp-sighted NONN. *D.* 7.214, *Ev.* 9.180 *etc.*

ὀξῠφεγγής -ές [ὀξύς, φέγγος] brightly shining CHAEREM. 8.

ὀξύφθογγος -ον [ὀξύς, φθόγγος] sharp-sounding, with a sharp *or* penetrating voice ATH. 14.633f AP 6.51.5.

ὀξυφλεγμασίη -ης, ἡ [ὀξύς, φλέγμα] *Ion. medic.* acute inflammation HP. *Virg.* 1.

ὀξυφοίνικος -ον [ὀξύς, φοῖνιξ] bright red, vivid red EPIPH. *Gemm.* 4 (43.296D) (*conject.*).

ὀξύφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὀξύς, φρήν] sharp-witted, sagacious EUR. *Med.* 641 *etc.*

ὀξύφῠλλος -ον [ὀξύς, φύλλον] sharp-leafed DIOSC.[2] 4.23 | *subst. bot.* τὸ ὀξύφυλλον clover DIOSC.[2] 3.109 GAL. 12.144 *etc.*

ὀξῠφωνέω, *contr.* [ὀξύφωνος] to have a shrill voice GAL. 16.607 *etc.*

ὀξῠφωνία -ας, ἡ [ὀξύφωνος] sharp tone of voice, sharp voice HP. *Coac.* 2.252 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125a 15, *al.*

ὀξύφωνος -ον [ὀξύς, φωνή] sharp-voiced, of high-pitched voice SOPH. *Tr.* 963 BABR. 12.3 *etc.*; τὰ θήλεα those who have a high-pitched voice *i.e.* the females ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538b 13, *al.* | producing a high-pitched sound: κίνησις movement ARISTOT. *Pr.* 900b 5 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538b 13, *al.* • *adv.* ὀξυφώνως with a sharp *or* high-pitched voice SCH. DION.[6] 21.4 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1261a.3, *Nub.rec.* 1261c.4.

ὀξύχειρ -ειρος [ὀξύς, χείρ] *masc. and fem.* quick on the draw, *hence* argumentative LYS. 4.8 NICOM.[1] 1.33 THEOCR. *epigr.* 22.2 *etc.* | produced by agile hands: ὀξύχειρι σὺν κτύπῳ to the sound of sharp blows from my hands AESCHL. *Ch.* 23.

ὀξῠχειρία -ας, ἡ [ὀξύχειρ] skill *or* swiftness of hands ALEXIS 324 SEXT. *S.* 2.39 *etc.*

ὀξυχολέω [ὀξύχολος] *contr.* to be quick to anger, have a choleric temperament HERMAS 41.3.3 SCH. HES. *Op.* 129.17, 132.7 *etc.*

ὀξῠχολία -ας, ἡ [ὀξύχολος] irascibility, choleric temperament ORIG. *Io.* 20.36.327 EPHR. 3.426C *etc.*

ὀξύχολος -ον [ὀξύς, χολή] irascible, choleric SOL. 13.26 SOPH. *Ant.* 955 (*v.l.*) AP 9.127.4 | *subst.* τὸ ὀξύχολον irascibility LUC. *Hes.* 19 • *adv.* ὀξυχόλως with anger SOPH. *Ant.* 955 (*v.l.*).

ὀξῠωπέω, *contr.* [ὀξυωπής] *aor. opt.* ὀξυωπήσειεν SYN. *Opusc.* 4.9 | *ptc. neut.* ὀξυωπῆσαν PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 3; to have sharp *or* penetrating vision THPHR. *Sens.* 8 *etc.*

ὀξῠωπής -ές [ὀξύς, ὤψ] A one who has sharp *or* penetrating vision, sharp, penetrating ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492a 9 (*superl.*), *al.* LUC. *Icar.* 14 *etc.*; ὄμμα εχε PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.201 (*superl.*), *cf. Confus.* 92, *al.* | *fig.*: νοῦς intellect PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.99 (*compar.*) B that which sharpens vision DIOSC.[2] 3.45 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv. only compar.* ὀξυωπέστερον ATH. 3.75e *and superl.* ὀξυωπέστατα STOB. 1.49.45 *etc.*

ὀξῠωπία -ας, ἡ [ὀξυωπής] sharpsightedness ARISTOT. *Pr.* 876b 25, *al.*

ὀξυωπίας -ου, ὁ [ὀξυωπία] sharpsighted person POLL. 2.51.

ὀξυωπός -ον [*see* ὀξυωπής] ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609b 16, *al.*, *see* ὀξυωπής.

ὀξώδης -ες [ὄξος] similar to vinegar, sour GAL. 5.51 *etc.*

ὀξωτός -ή -όν [ὄξος] pickled *or* seasoned with vinegar ARISTOPH. *fr.* 128.1.

ὄον, ὄου, τό [ὄα] *bot.* rowan PLAT. *Symp.* 190d *etc.* ὄου *epic gen. sg.*, *see* ὅς *rel.*

ὄουαν *acc. sg.* = *Lat.* ovationem PLUT. *Cr.* 11, *Mar.* 22 (*written* ὄβαν), *cf.* εὖας.

Ὄουικούλας, ὁ Ovicula, *Rom. male name* PLUT. *F.M.* 1.4 (*spelled* Ὄβικ-).

ὀπα *acc. sg.*, *see* ὄψ.

ὀπᾰ *see* ὄπη.

ὀπᾱδ- *Dor.*, *see* ὀπηδ-.

ὀπάζω [ἕπομαι; *see* ὀπάων, ὀπηδός] *impf.* ὤπαζον, *mid. 3. sg.* ὠπάζετο AP.[9] *s.v.* ‖ *fut.* ὀπάσ(σ)ω ‖ *aor.* ὤπασα, *mid.* ὠπασάμην ❶ *act.* A to cause to follow, send together, give *or* send as a companion: τινά τινι πομπὸν ὀπάζειν to give s.o. as a companion *or* guide to s.o. else IL. 13.416, 24.153 *etc.*; σοὶ γάρ με πατὴρ ἅμα πομπὸν ὄπασσεν my father sent me with you as your guide IL. 24.461; οὔ τί σ' ἄνωγα ἐμοὶ πομπῆας ὀπάζειν I did not ask you to give me an escort OD. 20.364 | *as a leader*: πολὺν δέ μοι ὤπασε λαόν I was followed by many people *i.e.* I became the leader of many people IL. 9.483, *cf.* 18.452 B *extens.* to offer, give, grant, concede ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 973; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 17.196, 22.51, *al.* OD. 8.430 *etc.*; τῷ δὲ θεοὶ κάλλος ... ὤπασαν on him the gods bestowed beauty IL. 6.157; Ἕκτορι κῦδος ὄπαζεν he gave glory to Hektor IL. 16.730; εἰ τέλος Ὀλύμπιος ἐσθλὸν ὀπάζοι if Olympos should grant a happy ending HES. *Op.* 474; νῦν μοι εὐδίαν ὄπασσεν ἐκ χειμῶνος now (Poseidon) grants me serenity after the storm PIND. *I.* 7.37 | ▸ *s.times with epexeg. inf.* IL. 23.151 *etc.*; πόλιν δ' ὤπασεν λαόν τε διαιτᾶν he entrusted (to him) the city and the people to govern PIND. *O.* 9.66 C to add ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HOM. 4.120 *etc.*; τόδ' ἔργον ὤπασεν πρὸς ἀσπίδι he added this work to his shield AESCHL. *Sept.* 492, *cf. Suppl.* 492 | *extens.* μελέταν ἔργοις ὀπάζειν to put all your own zeal into your work PIND. *I.* 6.67 D to pursue, chase, hunt ▸ *with acc.* IL. 8.341 *etc.*; χαλεπὸν δέ σε γῆρας ὀπάζει harsh old age pursues you IL. 8.103 | ▸ *abs.* πολὺν καθ' ὅμιλον ὀπάζων pursuing *or* hurling himself into the dense crowd of combatants IL. 5.334, *cf.* 17.462 ❷ *mid.* A to take with one, take as companion, have as retinue *or* following ▸ *with acc.* IL. 10.238 *etc.*; κήρυκα ὀπασσάμενος taking a herald along with me OD. 10.59 B to take with ▸ *with acc.* NIC. *Th.* 60.520 C to give, procure (*sthg. to others*) ▸ *with acc.* NIC. *Th.* 813 ❸ *rar. pass.* to be pressed down *or* pushed: ποταμὸς ... ὀπαζόμενος Διὸς ὄμβρῳ river swollen with rain sent by Zeus IL. 11.493 • *pres. mid. pass.* ὀπαζομαι ‖ *epic impf. 3. sg.* ὄπαζεν ‖ *epic aor.* ὄπασσα, *epic mid. 3. sg.* ὀπάσσατο | *epic subj. mid. 2. sg.* ὀπάσσεαι | *epic ptc. mid.* ὀπασσάμενος.

ὀπαίος -α -ον [ὀπή] provided with an opening, perforated: ὀπαία κεραμίς (*lit.* perforated shingle) opening in the roof, *to allow smoke to escape* DIPH. 85.2 = *subst.* τὸ ὀ. PLUT. *Per.* 13.7.

ὀπάλλιος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* opalus] *miner.* opal ORPH. *L.* 282 *etc.*

ὀπανίκα *Dor.*, *see* ὁπηνίκα.

ὀπάτριος -ον LYC. 452, *see* ὄπατρος.

ὄπατρος -ον [ὁ-, πατήρ] of the same masculine lineage, brother IL. 11.257, 12.371.

ὀπάων -άονος, ὁ [ἕπομαι; *see* ὀπάζω, ὀπηδός] A companion, attendant IL. 10.58, 23.360, *al.* | *usu.* follower, escort AESCHL. *Ch.* 769 HDT. 9.50, 51.4 *etc.*; χέρες Θησέως ἔσωσαν φιλτάτων τ' ὀπαόνων the hands of Theseus and his dearest followers saved us SOPH. *O.C.* 1103 B *later adj.* that accompanies *or* follows OPP. 5.489 *etc.* • *fem.* ἡ ὀ. HOM. 2.440 | *Ion.* ὀπέων HDT. *ll.cc. etc.*

ὄπεας -ατος, τό [*see* ὀπή?] awl HDT. 4.70 *etc.* • *dat.* ὑπέατι HDT. *l.c.*

ὀπέρ *Arcad.*, *see* ὑπέρ.

ὄπερ A *neut.*, *see* ὅσπερ B *epic poet. masc.*, *see* ὅσπερ.

ὀπέων *Ion.*, *see* ὀπάων.

ὀπή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ὄπωπα] A opening, hole, orifice ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 720 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 912b 15 *etc.* | cave, lair ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559a 4, 612b 6 *etc.* B opening, chimney, *in the roof, to let smoke out* XENAR. 4.11 | *pl.* tenons, sockets, *for inserting the ends of beams* VITR. 4.2.4 *etc.* C socket, eye socket: οἱ ὀφθαλμοὶ αὐτῶν ῥυήσονται ἐκ τῶν ὀπῶν αὐτῶν their eyes will fall out of their sockets VT *Zach.* 14.12 ‖ vision CERC. 1.23.

ὅπη *or* ὅπῃ [ὁ] *indef. rel. adv.* A *of place* through where, in the place where, in which part *or* in the part *or* direction in which, *with the idea of movement* IL. 12.48, *al.* XEN. *An.* 5.6.20 *etc.*; ἀναβαίνοντες ὅπῃ ἐδύναντο ἕκαστος each one ascending where he could XEN. *An.* 4.2.12 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* ὁ. γῆς in which part of the earth AESCHL. *Pr.* 565 (*v.l.*) | where, *with the idea of a condition* IL. 22.321 OD. 9.457 HDT. 5.87.2 *etc.* B *of mode* in what way *or* manner, in the way in which, as IL. 20.25 AESCHL. *Ag.* 67 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1257 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.43 *etc.* | *s.times combined with* ὅπως: ὅπως δὲ χὤπη (= καὶ ὅπῃ), ταῦτα δεῖ μακροῦ λόγου εἰπεῖν a long discourse would be needed to tell in what way and how AESCHL. *Pr.* 875 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ἄν *and subj.* ὁ. ἂν δοκῇ ἀμφοτέροις in the way that seems fitting to both parties THUC. 5.18.11 C ▸ *with*

partic. ὅ, δή in whatever way IL. 22.185 *etc.*; ὅπῃ δή τινας πείσαντες having persuaded some, in whatever way, it matters not how ... PLAT. *Leg.* 738c | ὅπῃ ποτέ however, in what possible way *or* direction PLAT. *Soph.* 231c *etc.* | ὅπῃ οὖν *and* ὁπῃοῦν in whatever way *or* direction, it matters not what way PLAT. *Rp.* 381c *etc.*; οἱ δοκοῦντες καὶ ὁπῃοῦν τι εἶναι those that have the reputation of being worth sthg. PLAT. *Ap.* 35b (*v.l.* ὁπητιοῦν) | ὅπηπερ (ἄν) wherever *or* however (it may be) PLAT. *Soph.* 251a *etc.* • *epic* ὅππη | *Ion.* ὅκῃ *and* ὅκη | *Aeol.* ὅππᾳ *and* ὅππα | *Dor.* ὅπ(π)ᾳ.

ὀπηδεύω AP. 4.675, 974, *see* ὀπηδέω.

ὀπηδέω, *contr.* [ὀπηδός] **to accompany, go along with, follow** ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 2.184, *al.* = ἅμα τινί OD. 7.165 HOM. 3.530 *etc.*; βασιλεῦσιν ἁμ' αἰδοίοισιν ὀπηδεῖ she accompanies venerable kings HES. *Th.* 80 | *fig., of things* OD. 8.237 THGN. 933 CALLIM. *H.* 4.19 *etc.*; ἀνεμώλια γάρ μοι ὀπηδεῖ indeed, (these weapons) are useless at my side *i.e.* I carry them with me IL. 5.216; οὐδέ ποτ' ἰθυδίκῃσι μετ' ἀνδράσι λιμὸς ὀπηδεῖ hunger never visits men who render upright justice HES. *Op.* 230 • *Dor. and trag.* ὀπᾰδέω AESCHL. *Ag.* 426 | *fut.* ὀπαδήσω HSCH. ε 7725 | *aor. inf.* ὀπαδῆσαι EURYPH. (STOB. 4.39.27) ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ὀπήδει (*without augm.*) *Hom.* ‖ *poet., usu. epic.*

ὀπήδησις -εως, ἡ [ὀπηδέω] act **of following, pursuit** CRIT.[1] (STOB. 2.8.24).

ὀπηδητήρ, ὁ [ὀπηδέω] **escort** HSCH.

ὀπηδός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [ἕπομαι; *see* ὀπάων, ὀπάζω] Ⓐ *subst.* **escort** *or* **chaperone, male** *or* **female companion** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 985 EUR. *Alc.* 136 MEN. *fr.* 514 (ὀπαδ-) *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ἀοιδά ... στεφάνων ἀρετᾶν τε δεξιωτάτα ὀπαδός song, most loyal companion of the crown and of valor PIND. *N.* 3.8; ἡδοναί ... συμπάσης ἀρετῆς, καθάπερ θεοῦ, ὀπαδοί the pleasures which, like a god, accompany perfect virtue PLAT. *Phil.* 63e Ⓑ *extens.* **chaser, pursuer:** ὀπαδὸν ὠκυπόδων ἐλάφων fleet-footed deer chaser (= Artemis) SOPH. *O.C.* 1092 Ⓒ *adj.* **that accompanies** *or* **follows** *or* **attends** ▸ *with dat.* HOM. 4.450 *etc.* • *Dor. and trag.* ὀπᾶδ-.

ὀπήεις -εσσα -εν [ὀπή] **provided with a hole, that has a hole, perforated** HP. *Mul.* 2.114.

ὀπηλίκος -η -ον [ὁ, πηλίκος] **how large** *or* **small** PLAT. *Leg.* 737c EPIC. 5.33, *al.*

ὀπηλικοσδήποτε, ὀπηλικηδήποτε, ὀπηλικονδήποτε [ὀπηλίκος, δήποτε] **however large** SCH. DION.[6] 394.29.

ὀπηλικοσδηποτοῦν -κηδηποτοῦν -κονδηποτοῦν [ὀπηλίκος, δήποτε, οὖν] HP. *Sup.* 27, *see* ὀπηλίκος • *also written* ὀπηλίκου δήποτ' οὖν.

ὀπηλικοσοῦν -κηοῦν -κονοῦν [ὀπηλίκος, οὖν] **of whatever size it may be** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 274a 14, *al.* EPIC. 2.56 • *also written* ὀπήλικος οὖν.

ὀπηνίκᾰ [ὁ, πηνίκα] *adv.* Ⓐ *rel., with temp. value* **when, in** *or* **at the moment when** SOPH. *O.C.* 434 THUC. 4.125.1 *etc.*; ἦξει καιρὸς ἐκεῖνος ὁ. καὶ τὸ φιλάσειε the time will come when you too shall love THEOCR. 23.33 ‖ ▸ *s.times with* ὁπότε PLAT. *Leg.* 772d, *al. etc.* ‖ *in indir. interrog., esp. in answers to dir. questions:* πηνίκ' ἐστὶν ἅρα τῆς ἡμέρας; - ὀπηνίκα; what time is it? what time, you ask? ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1499 Ⓑ *s.times with conditional-causal force* **in case, where** DEMOSTH. 18.14, *al.* • *Dor.* ὁπάνίκα THEOCR. *l.c.*

ὀπητίδιον -ου, τό [ὄπεας] **small awl** POLL. 7.83.

ὀπήτιον -ου, τό NICOCH. 12 (*conject.*) HP. *Epid.* 5.45 *etc.*, *see* ὀπητίδιον.

ὀπίᾰς -ου [ὀπός] **made of milk curdled with fig sap:** ὁ. τυρός cheese with figs EUR. *Cycl.* 136 *etc.* = *subst. simpl.* ὁ ὀπίας ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 353.

ὀπιδνός -ή -όν [ὄπις] **dreaded, fearful, terrible** AP. 2.292 (superl.).

1. ὀπίζω [ὄπις] ❶ *act.* = *mid., only later in pres. ptc.* σώματος ἔσχατ' ὀπίζων giving the last rites to the body, *of s.o. carrying out a burial* EPIGR. 3.143.5 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to be afraid of** *or* **have respect for, to consider with respect** *or* **fear, respect, fear** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 18.216 *etc.*; σὸν αἰεὶ θυμὸν ὀπίζομαι I always have respect for your anger OD. 13.148; τῶν ὀπίζετο μῆνιν he feared their anger HES. *Sc.* 21 | ▸ *abs. in pres. ptc.* **to experience respect** *or* **admiration** PIND. *P.* 4.86, *al.*; χάρις ὀπιζομένα respectful gratitude PIND. *P.* 2.18; ζώει δὲ μάσσων ὄλβος ὀπιζομένων the happiness of the just is longer lasting (*lit.* of he who feels reverence) PIND. *I.* 3.6 Ⓑ *post-Hom.* **to care for, worry about, take care** ▸ τινος of s.o. THGN. 734, *al.* AP. 2.181 *etc.* • *epic impf. mid. 2. sg.* ὀπίζεο IL. 22.332, *3. sg.* ὠπίζετο IL. 14.283, 18.216 *and* ὀπίζετο HES. *Sc.* 21 AP. 2.181 ‖ *aor. mid. 3. sg. later* ὠπίσατο QS 2.618 | *inf.* ὀπίσασθαι MELE. (AG *Ox.* p. 68.21).

2. ὀπίζω [ὀπός] *aor.* ὤπισα ❶ *act.* **to extract** *or* **squeeze the juice** ▸ τι **out of sthg.** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.2, *al.* | **to curdle with fig juice** (*milk*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 384a 22 ❷ *pass.* **to be extracted, exude,** *of liquids* DIOD. 5.41.5 *etc.*

ὄπῐθε(ν) *poet. and later, see* ὄπισθε(ν).

ὀπῑθόμβροτος -ον [ὄπιθε(ν), βροτός] **that which comes after mortals, that outlasts man** PIND. *P.* 1.92.

Ὀπικες -ων, οἱ THUC. 6.2.4 (*v.l.*), *see* Ὀπικός.

Ὀπικία -ας, ἡ [Ὀπικες] **land of the Opikes** *or* **Oscans** THUC. 6.4.5.

ὀπικός -ή -όν [ὄπιον] **made of opium** *PTEBT.* 273.42 (II-III^{CE}).

Ὀπικός -ή -όν [Ὀπικες] **pertaining to the land of the Opikes** *or* **Osci,** *extens.* **barbarian, coarse** PHILOD. (AP 5.131.7) | οἱ Ὀπικοί **the Opikes** *or* **Oscans** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1329b 19.

Ὀπίμιος -ου, ὁ **Opimios,** *male name* PLUT. *C.G.* 11.4, *al.*

ὀπινιάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* opinator] **opinionated person** *PBEATTYPANOP.* 2.41 (300^{CE}) *POXY.* 3029.4 ? (III^{CE}) (ὀπιν[ ) *etc.*

Ὄπινον -ου, τό **Opinon,** *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.2.6.

ὄπιον -ου, τό [ὀπός] *bot. and medic.* **poppyseed, opium** DIOSC.[2] 3.152 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.794) GAL. 10.367 *etc.*

ὀπίουρος -ου, ὁ **peg** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 915a 11 (*codd., but prob. conject.* ἐπ-).

ὀπῑπευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὀπιπεύω] **one who watches** *or* **observes curiously, nosy person, peeping tom** NONN. *D.* 7.193, *al.* MAN.[1] 6.584.

ὀπῑπεύω *fut.* ὀπιπεύσω ‖ *aor. opt.* ὀπιπεύσειε NONN. *D.* 46.231 | *ptc.* ὀπιπεύσας IL. 7.243 MAN.[1] 3.196 ❶ *act.* **to observe curiously, keep watch over, spy on** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 19.67 HES. *Op.* 29 | *with overtone of worry:* τί δ' ὀπιπεύεις πολέμοιο γεφύρας; why are you spying at the edges of the battle? IL. 4.371 | **to observe** *or* **spy on attentively, wait for** IL. 7.243 MUS.[1] 101 *etc.* | **to seduce** MAN.[1] *l.c.* ❷ *mid.* **to stand guard, watch over** ONASAN. 10.26 ❸ *pass.* **to be seduced** MAN.[1] 6.182.

ὀπιπτεύω *fut.* ὀπιπτεύσω EUSTATH. 1855.47 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ὀπιπτεύσας IL. 7.243 (*v.l.*) AP. 4469; *f.l., see* ὀπῑπεύω.

ὄπις -ῐδος, ἡ [*see* ὄπωπα?] Ⓐ **revenge, punishment, penalty,** *usu. with* θεῶν **of the gods** *or* **divine** IL. 16.388 *etc.*; οὐδ' ὄπιδα τρομέουσι θεῶν nor do they fear divine vengeance OD. 20.215; οὐδὲ θεῶν ὄπιν εἰδότες not even taking the gods' vengeance into consideration HES. *Op.* 187, *cf.* THEOCR. 25.4 | *also without* θεῶν OD. 14.82, 88 *etc.*; πρίν γ' ἀπὸ δῶσαι κακὴν ὄπιν before inflicting a harsh penalty HES. *Th.* 222 | *rar.* **favor, protection:** θεῶν of the gods PIND. *P.* 8.71 *b*) (*religious*) **respect, reverence, veneration** ▸ τινος of *or* for s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 9.76.2, *al.* MOSCH. 4.117 *etc.*; ἥρωες, τῶν ἐκεῖνος οὐδεμίαν ὄπιν ἔχων ... the heroes, to whom he, having no respect whatsoever ... HDT. 8.143.2 | **zeal, piety** PIND. *I.* 5.58 • *acc. sg.* ὄπιν IL. *l.c.* HES. *l.c.*, *more often* ὄπιδα.

ὀπισαμβώ -οῦς, ἡ [ὀπίσω, ἀναβαίνω] **return, act of tracking backward** SOPH. *fr.* 406 *etc.*

ὀπισθάγκωνα [ὄπισθε(ν), ἄγκων] *adv.* **with one's arms** *or* **hands behind one's back** *PGM* 4.301 NILANC. *Ep.* 4.62 (79.580C) *etc.*

ὄπισθε(ν) [ἐπί; *cf. Lat.* ob, *OCS* ob] *adv. and prep.* ❶ *adv.* Ⓐ *of place* **behind, backward** IL. 5.595 OD. 17.201 HDT. 7.176.2 *etc.*; πρόσθε λέων, ὄπιθεν δὲ δράκων a lion in front, a serpent behind IL. 6.181; μένειν to remain behind IL. 9.332 *etc.*; ἄθαπτον ὄ. καταλείπειν to leave behind unburied OD. 11.72; πέμψει δέ τοι οὖρον ὄπισθεν he will send a favorable wind behind you OD. 15.34; ποιήσασθαι ὄ. τὸν ποταμόν to leave the river at one's back XEN. *An.* 1.10.9 | οἱ ὄπισθεν those who have stayed behind (= the living) OD. 11.66, *but* those who come after, entourage PLAT. *Ch.* 154c | *milit.* οἱ ὄπισθεν the soldiers of the ranks behind XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.8 | τὰ ὄπισθεν the hind parts, the back IL. 11.613 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 689b 1 *etc.*; ἐγενήθησαν εἰς τὰ ὄπισθεν they have turned their backs on me VT *Jer.* 7.24 | τὰ ἔμπροσθεν ἅμα καὶ τὰ ὄ. ἰδεῖν to see simultaneously (that which is) behind and in front XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.19; ἔκ τοὐπισθεν (*crasis for* τοῦ ὄ-) from behind ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 482 *etc.*; εἰς τοὐπισθεν backward, toward the rear EUR. *Ph.* 1410 XEN. *An.* 3.3.10 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 229b 9 *etc.*; ἐν τῷ ὄ. from behind *or* backward XEN. *Cyn.* 9.8 *etc.* Ⓑ *of time* **after, subsequently, in the future** IL. 4.362, 9.519 *etc.*; εἰ μὲν γὰρ μὴ δῶρα φέροι, τὰ δ' ὄπισθ' ὀνομάζοι if he did not send gifts and promised them for later IL. 9.515 | οἱ ὄ. λόγοι the following books HDT. 5.22, 7.213 ❷ *prep.* Ⓐ ▸ *with gen.* **behind** IL. 17.468, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 175a MEN. *Col.* 47 *etc.*; ὄ. τῆς θύρης behind the door HDT. 1.9.2; ὄπισθε τοῦ βωμοῦ behind the altar HDT. 2.135.4 | *s.times postposed* δίφρου ὄ. behind the chariot IL. 24.15 | *fig.* γνώμης πατρῴας πάντα ὄ. ἑστάναι to submit completely to the father's will SOPH. *Ant.* 640 Ⓑ ▸ *with dat.*: τούτοισι ὄπισθεν ἴτω let him go behind them CRATIN. 32 • ὄπισθεν *Ion. and later Att.*, ὄπισθε *poet. and before a consonant* | *epic and poet. also* ὄπιθεν AESCHL. *Pers.* 1001.

ὀπισθέναρ -αρος, τό [ὄπισθε(ν), θέναρ] **back of the hand** POLL. 2.143, *al.*

ὀπισθῐ́διος -α -ον [ὀπίσθιος] SOPHR. 49 (*conject.*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.151 (*epic gen.* -ἰοιο) AGATH. (AP 9.482.8) *etc.*, *see* ὀπίσθιος.

ὀπίσθιος -α -ον [ὄπισθεν] **hind, posterior:** σκέλη limbs *or* paws HDT. 3.103 XEN. *Hip.* 11.2 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 728b 8 PHILEM. 133.2 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὀπίσθιον **hindquarters, back** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 706b 1 *etc.* = *subst.* τὰ ὀπίσθια ARISTOT. *G.A.* 722b 29, *al.* VT *Exod.* 26.23, *al.* | **following, successive** CLEOM. 1.1 | *fem. subst.* ἡ ὀπισθία **the back part** EPICHAR. 79.2 • *adv.* ὀπισθίως **backward, backwards** VT *1Sam.* 4.18.

ὀπισθοβάμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὄπισθε(ν), βαίνω] **that which heads backward** STAT. (AP 6.196.2).

ὀπισθοβαρής -ές [ὄπισθε(ν), βάρος] **heavy** *or* **weighted down in back,** *fig.* **burdened,** *in*

ascesis, by wearing an impeding weight PLOT. 6.9.4.

ὀπισθοβάτης -ου [ὄπισθε(ν), βαίνω] *masc.* **mounting from behind** MELEAG. (AP 12.33.2: *sex.*).

ὀπισθοβᾰτικός -ή -όν [ὀπισθοβάτης] **having the habit of mounting from behind** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.88.1.

ὀπισθόβολος -ον [ὄπισθε(ν), βάλλω] **thrown backward** NONN. *D.* 2.65.

ὀπισθοβρῐθής -ές [ὄπισθε(ν), βρίθω] **weighted in the back:** ἔγχος **spear** AESCHL. *fr.* 338.

ὀπισθόγρᾰφος -ον [ὄπισθε(ν), γράφω] **opisthograph, written on both front and back,** *of papyrus rolls* LUC. *Vit. auct.* 9 *etc.*

ὀπισθοδάκτῡλος -ον [ὄπισθε(ν), δάκτυλος] **with crooked finger** STRAB. 2.1.9.

ὀπισθόδετος -ον [ὄπισθε(ν), δέω] **tied back** SIMIAS 3.

1. ὀπισθόδομος -ου, ὁ [ὄπισθε(ν), δόμος] **opisthodomos, back room, cella,** *of the temple of Athena on the Acropolis* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1193 DEMOSTH. 13.14 LUC. *Tim.* 53 *etc.* | **inner room, tabernacle,** *of a temple* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.223.4) PROC. *Oct. Num.* 1.3 (*PG* 87.800A); κατὰ τὸν ὀπισθόδομον **in the inner room** ACH. 3.6.3.

2. ὀπισθόδομος -ον [ὄπισθε(ν), δόμος] **placed on the back** (*of a building*) POL. 12.11.2.

ὀπισθοκάρπιος -ον [ὄπισθε(ν), καρπός] **having its fruits behind its leaves,** *of trees* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.2.3.

ὀπισθοκέλευθος -ον [ὄπισθε(ν), κέλευθος] **going backwards, following** NONN. *D.* 18.159, *Ev.* 1.172, *al.*

ὀπισθόκεντρος -ον [ὄπισθε(ν), κέντρον] **having a sting in the hind parts** EPICHAR. 59 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490a 17 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ὀπισθόκεντρα **animals with a sting** *or* **spine in the hind part of the body** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683a 7, *al.*

ὀπισθόκομος -ον [ὄπισθε(ν), κόμη] **that wears one's hair long in back** NONN. *D.* 13.420, *Ev.* 2.6.

ὀπισθοκύφωσις -εως, ἡ [ὄπισθε(ν), κύφωσις] **curvature of the spine** GAL. 18(1).493.

ὀπισθομήριον -ου, τό [ὀπισθόμηρον] MELAMP. *Pal.* A142 D., *see* ὀπισθόμηρον.

ὀπισθόμηρον -ου, τό [ὄπισθε(ν), μηρός] **back part of the thigh** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.5, *al.*

ὀπισθονόμος -ον [ὄπισθε(ν), νέμω] **that grazes walking backward,** *of animals with long, forward-curving horns* HDT. 4.183.2 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 659a 19 *etc.*

ὀπισθονῡγής -ές [ὄπισθε(ν), νύσσω] **that stings from behind** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.104.5).

ὀπισθόποινος -ον [ὄπισθε(ν), ποινή] *dub. signf.* **punitive** *SH* 991.26 (*poet.*, III[BCE]).

ὀπισθοπόρος -ον [ὄπισθε(ν), πόρος] **that which goes behind, following** NONN. *D.* 37.255, *Ev.* 10.15, *al.*

ὀπισθόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ὄπισθε(ν), πούς] **one who goes behind, follows** *or* **accompanies** AESCHL. *Ch.* 713 EUR. *Hip.* 54, *al.*

ὀπισθορμέω, *contr.* [ὄπισθε(ν), ὁρμέω] **to regress** HSCH. (*aor. ptc.* ὀπισθορμήσας).

ὀπισθοσφενδόνη -ης, ἡ [ὄπισθε(ν), σφενδόνη] **net** *or* **snood,** *for the hair* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.4.

ὀπισθότερος ARAT. 148, *see* ὀπίστερος.

ὀπισθοτονία -ας, ἡ [ὀπισθότονος] *medic.* **opisthotony,** *muscular contraction that causes a curvature behind the head* CAEL. *C.P.* 3.61, *see* ὀπισθότονος.

ὀπισθοτονικός -ή -όν [ὀπισθοτονία] **subject to opisthotony, suffering from opisthotony** DIOSC.[2] 1.48, 3.80 GAL. 8.167 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ὀπισθοτονικῶς like one who is subject to** *or* **as an effect of opisthotony** DIOSC.[2] 1.59.

ὀπισθότονος -ου, ὁ [ὄπισθε(ν), τείνω] *medic.* **opisthotony, tetany that curves the body backward** HP. *Epid.* 1.4 PLAT. *Tim.* 84e ARET. *S.A.* 1.6.2 GAL. 7.641 CAEL. *C.P.* 3.65 *etc.* | *later adj.* **curved backward, stretched backward** NONN. *D.* 7.195, *Ev.* 18.113.

ὀπισθοτονώδης -ες [ὀπισθότονος] **sick with opisthotony** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.88 | **arising from opisthotony** HP. *Coac.* 1.23.

ὀπισθουρητικός -ή -όν [ὄπισθε(ν), οὐρέω] **that which urinates behind itself,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 689a 33, *al.*

ὀπισθοφᾰνής -ές [ὄπισθε(ν), φαίνω] **looking back, turned backward** VT *Gen.* 9.23 (*face*) | **that which appears** *or* **is seen behind** GAL. 18(1).777 CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.397A. *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ὀπισθοφανῶς backward, behind** VT *Gen.* 9.23 *etc.*

ὀπισθοφανῶς *adv.*, *see* ὀπισθοφανής.

ὀπισθοφόρος -ον [ὄπισθε(ν), φέρω] **one who carries** *or* **goes behind** OPP. 3.318.

ὀπισθοφῡλᾰκέω, *contr.* [ὀπισθοφύλαξ] *impf.* ὠπισθοφυλάκουν XEN. *An.* 4.2.4 || *aor. ptc.* ὀπισθοφυλακήσας XEN. *An.* 2.3.10, *al.*; **to be in** *or* **be part of the rearguard** XEN. *An.* 3.3.8, *Cyr.* 5.4.15 *etc.* | **to command the rearguard** XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.4 IOS. *A.I.* 14.15.8 (442) *etc.*

ὀπισθοφῡλᾰκία -ας, ἡ [ὀπισθοφύλαξ] **command of the rearguard** XEN. *An.* 4.6.19.

ὀπισθοφῡλᾰξ -ακος, ὁ [ὄπισθε(ν), φύλαξ] **soldier of the rearguard:** *pl.* οἱ ὀ. ὁπλῖται **the hoplites of the rearguard** XEN. *An.* 4.1.6, *al.*

ὀπισθοχειμών -ῶνος, ὁ [ὄπισθε(ν), χειμών] **late winter** HP. *Epid.* 1.4 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.1.6.

ὀπισθόχειρ -ειρος [ὄπισθε(ν), χείρ] *masc. and fem.* **with hands tied behind one's back** DCASS. 6.24.3.

ὄπισμα -τος, τό [ὀπίζω] *bot.* **juice,** *extracted from plants* DIOSC.[2] 3.22 *etc.*

ὀπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀπίζω] *bot.* **extraction of juice,** *from vegetables* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.2 DIOSC.[2] 3.22 *etc.*

ὀπισσοπόρευτον [ὀπίσσω, πορεύομαι] *adv. neut.* **behind: ἄγειν to bring back** TIMOTH. 196.

ὀπίσσω *epic*, *see* ὀπίσω.

ὀπίστᾰτος -η -ον [ὀπίσω] **last, final** IL. 8.342, 11.178.

ὀπίστερος -α -ον [ὀπίσω] **coming after** *or* **behind, following** ARAT. 284 NONN. *D.* 7.189, *al.*

ὀπίσω [*see* ὄπισθε(ν)] *adv. and prep.* ❶ *adv.* Ⓐ *of place* **back, behind** IL. 12.272, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.53 THEOCR. 25.74 *etc.*; πάλιν ἰέναι ὀ. **to turn back** OD. 11.149 | *s.times in prose also* τὸ ὀ. **backwards** HDT. 1.207.3, 4.134.2 *etc.*; ἄναγε εἰς τοὐπίσω (*crasis for* τὸ ὀ.) **go back** PLAT. *Rp.* 528a = τὰ ὀ. **back, backward** VT *Gen.* 9.26, *al.*; ὁ Ἰορδάνης ἐστράφη εἰς τὰ ὀπίσω **the Jordan turned back** VT *Ps.* 113.3 | *but* τὰ ὀ. **back part** VT *Exod.* 14.19, *al.* | τὰ ὀ. **shoulders, back** VT *Exod.* 33.23, *al.* | *later* **back, above, previously,** *in a written work* CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.132E Ⓑ *of time* **afterward, then, hereafter, in the future** IL. 3.160, 6.352, *al.* OD. 11.483, 24.452 *etc.*; οὐτ' ἐνθάδ' ὀρῶν οὔτ' ὀπίσω **without discerning either in the present or in the future** SOPH. *O.T.* 488 | *often opp. to* πρόσσω **the past:** οὐδέ τι οἶδε νοῆσαι ἅμα πρόσσω καὶ ὀπίσσω **he cannot grasp the past and the future together** IL. 1.343, *cf.* 3.109, 18.250 *etc.* | οἱ ὀ. λόγοι **the following** *or* **subsequent books** HDT. 1.75.1 Ⓒ *extens.* **once again, anew, again, back,** *of actions that contrast with or cancel out another* HDT. 2.14.2, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 38; εἰ μὴ ἀνακτησαίατο ὀ. τὴν ἀρχήν **if they had not regained power once again** HDT. 3.75.3, *cf.* 1.61.3; ἀποδοῦναι ὀ. τῇ τεκούσῃ τὸ παιδίον **to return the child to its mother** HDT. 5.92. γ4 ❷ *rar. prep.* ▸ *with gen.* CHIO 4.3 VT *Cant.* 2.9 NT *Matt.* 16.23, *Mar.* 8.33 LUC. *Asin.* 17, 29; δεῦτε ὀ. μου **come behind me, follow me** NT *Matt.* 4.19 • *epic* ὀπίσσω | *Aeol.* ὐπίσσω.

ὀπίσωθεν [ὠπίσω] *adv.* **from behind** /DEFIX.AV. 187.61 (*inscr.* ὀπίσοθεν).

Ὀπίτης -ου, ὁ **Opites,** *male name* IL. 11.301.

ὀπιτθοτίλα, ἡ [ὄπισθε(ν), τιλάω] *Boeot.* **spurting liquid from behind,** *epith. of a squid* STRATT. 49.3.

ὀπιτίων -ωνος, τό *bot.* **opition,** *tuber* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.9.

Ὁπλάδαμος -ου, ὁ **Hopladamos,** *giant* PAUS. 8.32.5.

Ὅπλακος -ου, ὁ **Oplakos,** *male name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 16.16.

ὁπλᾰριον -ου, τό [ὅπλον] **small weapon** PLUT. *Fl.* 17.5 *etc.*

Ὁπλεύς -έως, ὁ **Hopleus,** *male name* HES. *Sc.* 180.

ὁπλέω, *contr.* [ὅπλον] *poet.*, *cf.* ὁπλίζω: ἅμαξαν τὸ prepare *or* ready a chariot OD. 6.73 (*epic impf. 3. pl.* ὅπλεον).

ὁπλή -ῆς, ἡ **hoof** (*of a horse*) IL. 11.536, 20.501 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 605 XEN. *Hip.* 1.3 *etc.* | *of an ox* HES. *Op.* 489 *etc.* | *of a pig* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 740 | *fig.* σιδηροῖς κέρασί τε καὶ ὁπλαῖς with horns and nails of iron PLAT. *Rp.* 586b.

ὁπλήεις -εσσα -εν [ὁπλή] **hoofed** DCHR. 32.85.

Ὅπλης -ητος, ὁ **Hoples,** *male name* (*mythical*) HDT. 5.66.2.

Ὁπλῆτες -ων, οἱ **Hopletes,** *one of the four ancient tribes of Attica* EUR. *Ion* 1580 (*corr.*) *etc.*

ὁπλίζω [ὅπλον] *impf.* ὥπλιζον, *mid. pass.* ὡπλιζόμην || *fut.* ὁπλιῶ POLYAEN. 1.43.1, *mid.* ὁπλίσομαι, ὁπλιοῦμαι (*usu. in compd.*) || *aor.* ὥπλισα, *mid.* ὡπλισάμην || *pf. act.* (*patrist.*) ὥπλικα, *mid. pass.* ὥπλισμαι || *ppf.* ὡπλίκειν DCASS. 78.6.1, *mid. pass.* ὡπλίσμην || *aor. pass.* ὡπλίσθην || *fut. pass.* ὁπλισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to prepare,** *food or drink with acc.* IL. 11.641 *etc.*; δαῖτα **meal** EUR. *Ion* 852 | **to ready, get ready, prepare, equip,** *a wagon, horses with acc.* IL. 24.190 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.1 *etc.* | *extens. ships* LYC. 514 Ⓑ *milit.* **to arm, provide with arms** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 1.127.2 THUC. 8.23.4 *etc.* | ▸ ὀ. τινί to arm with sthg. CALLIM. *H.* 6.35 | *extens.* **to arm as a hoplite, arm with heavy weaponry:** τὸν δῆμον πρότερον ψιλὸν ὄντα **the people, who previously were lightly armed** THUC. 3.27.2 Ⓒ **to exercise, train** *soldiers* HDT. 6.12.1 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to prepare, prepare for oneself,** *a meal* IL. 11.86 *etc.*; πύματον ... δόρπον **the last supper** OD. 2.20 | **to prepare, equip, dress up:** ἵππους horses IL. 23.301 | *causat.* **to have prepared:** θυσίας θεοῖς sacrifices to the gods EUR. *Ion* 1124 Ⓑ ▸ *abs.* (*s.times with aor. pass.* ὡπλίσθην) **to prepare oneself** OD. 23.143 HDT. 2.152.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* **to prepare oneself** *or* **get ready** *or* **set about** IL. 7.417 EUR. *El.* 627 Ⓒ *milit.* **to arm oneself** IL. 8.55 *etc.*; ἀλλ' ὁπλιζώμεθα θᾶσσον **hurry, let us arm ourselves** OD. 24.495 | ▸ τινι with sthg. EUR. *Bac.* 733 *etc.*; ἐπεί ... ὡπλίσθη τοῖς ὅπλοις τούτοις **when he had donned these arms** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.4 | ▸ τι with sthg.: ὁπλιζόμενοι τὸ παρὸν ἕκαστος πλησίον **each one donning the arms that were to hand** MEN. *Asp.* 105, *but* ὁπλίζεσθαι χέρα to arm one's own hand EUR. *Or.* 926, *cf.* 1223 | *fig.* ὀ. θράσος to arm oneself with courage SOPH. *El.* 996 ❸ *pass.* **to be equipped** *or* **fitted out,** *of ships and extens. of other objects* OD. 17.288 *etc.* | ▸ ὀ. τινί **to be provided with sthg.** EUR. *Ion* 993 | *milit.* **to be armed like a hoplite, to be equipped with heavy weapons** THUC. 6.100.1 • *epic impf. mid. 3. pl.* ὁπλίζοντο, *iter.* (ἐφ)οπλίζεσκον AP. 3.843 || *epic aor.* ὥπλισσα, *mid.* ὡπλισ(σ)άμην *and* ὁπλ-.

ὁπλικός -ή -όν [ὅπλον] **pertaining to weapons, concerning arms** VETT. 16.11.

ὅπλῐσις -εως, ἡ [ὁπλίζω] **act of arming, equipping, armament** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1036 (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1297a 16 | **armor, armament, gear** THUC. 3.22.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 24b *etc.*; ἔτι καὶ νῦν διαμένει ἡ ὅ. **the gear is still in use** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.46.

ὅπλισμα -τος, τό [ὁπλίζω] **arms, armor** EUR. *Suppl.* 714 PLAT. *Pol.* 279d (*pl.*) | **army, troops** EUR. *I.A.* 253.

ὁπλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὁπλίζω] **armament, gear** AESCHL. *Ag.* 405 DIOD. 5.18.3, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 7.2.2 (58) *etc.*

ὁπλιστέον [ὁπλίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to arm** *or* **equip** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Hippar.* 1.6.

ὁπλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὁπλίζω] **warrior** VETT. 3.8 ‖ *adj.*: πάντα τὸν ὁπλιστὰν κόσμον the entire armament ERYC. (AP 7.230.2) • *Dor. acc.* -άν.

Ὁπλιστίας, ὁ **Hoplistias,** *male name* AESCHN. *epist.* 5.2.

ὁπλῑτᾰγωγός -όν [ὁπλίτης, ἄγω] **for heavy-armed troops, for the transport of hoplites** THUC. 6.25.2 (*ships*), *al.*

ὁπλιτεία -ας, ἡ [ὁπλίτης] **military service** (*as a hoplite*) PLAT. *Leg.* 706c.

ὁπλῑτεύω [ὁπλίτης] *impf.* ὡπλίτευον LYS. 20.25 ‖ *fut.* ὁπλιτεύσω ‖ *aor.* ὡπλίτευσα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ὡπλιτευκώς ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1297b 13; **to serve as a hoplite, to be at arms** THUC. 6.91.4, 8.73.4, *al.* XEN. *An.* 5.8.5 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ὁπλιτεύοντες **those who are at arms** *whereas* οἱ ὡπλιτευκότες **those who have already completed military service** ARISTOT. *l.c.*, *al.*

ὁπλίτης -ου [ὅπλον] *masc.* **heavily armed, under weapons** AESCHL. *Sept.* 717 EUR. *Her.* 800 *etc.*; ἐν ἀσπιδοδούποισιν ὁπλίταις δρόμοις in the hoplite race, resounding with the din of shields PIND. *I.* 1.23 ‖ *usu. subst.* ὁ ὁ. **hoplite, heavily armed soldier** HDT. 8.38 THUC. 1.106.2, 4.94.1 *etc.* ‖ *opp. to* ψιλός light-armed infantryman HDT. 9.30 *etc.* | *opp. to* ἱππεύς horseman PLAT. *Rp.* 552a *etc.*

Ὁπλίτης -ου, ὁ **Hoplites,** *tributary of the Eurotas, at Sparta* PLUT. *Lys.* 29.5.

ὁπλῑτικός -ή -όν [ὁπλίτης] A **of** *or* **pertaining to a soldier** *or* **hoplite** PLAT. *epist.* 363a XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.16 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ὁπλιτική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of the soldier** PLAT. *Rp.* 333d = τὸ ὁπλιτικόν PLAT. *Lach.* 182d ‖ *also pl.* τὰ ὁπλιτικὰ ἐπιτηδεύειν to practice the art of war or the soldier's art PLAT. *Lach.* 183c B **equipped with heavy weapons, armed as a hoplite** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1289b 32 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὁ. **heavy infantry, hoplites** THUC. 5.6.5 XEN. *An.* 7.6.26 *etc.*

ὁπλῑτοδρομέω, *contr.* [ὁπλιτοδρόμος] **to run the hoplite race, run while armed as a hoplite** PAUS. 1.23.9.

ὁπλῑτοδρόμος -όν [ὁπλίτης, δραμεῖν] **running while armed as a hoplite** POLL. 3.151 *etc.*

ὁπλιτοπάλας, ὁ [ὁπλίτης, πάλη] *Dor.* **heavily armed warrior** *or* **combatant** AESCHL. *Eleg.* 4.

ὁπλοδεξιά -ᾶς, ἡ [ὅπλον, δεξιά] **handling of weapons** IO. *HCor.* 10.451E.

ὁπλοδίδακτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὅπλον, διδάσκω] **teacher of the use of weapons** VETT. 71.22 *etc.*

ὁπλοδοτέω, *contr.* [ὅπλον, δίδωμι] **to provide with weapons, arm** ▸ *with acc.* VT *1Macc.* 14.32 (*aor. 3. sg.* ὁπλοδότησεν).

ὁπλόδουπος -ον [ὅπλον, δοῦπος] **with resounding arms** ORPH. *H.* 65.3 (*conject.*).

ὁπλοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ὅπλον, θήκη] **armory, arms depot** VT *Chr.* 2.32.27 IOS. *A.I.* 9.7.2 (148), *al.* AEL. *V.H.* 6.12 *etc.*

ὁπλοκτῠπία -ας, ἡ [ὁπλόκτυπος] *prob.* **armed combat** [CALLISTH.] 14.8.

ὁπλόκτῠπος -ον [ὅπλον, κτυπέω] **struck by a horse's hoofs** AESCHL. *Sept.* 83 (*conject.*).

ὁπλολογέω, *contr.* [ὅπλον, λέγω] ❶ *act.* **to gather arms** VT *2Macc.* 8.27, 31 (*aor. ptc.* ὁπλολογήσας) ❷ *pass.* **to be disarmed** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 92 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ὁπλολογηθείς).

ὅπλομαι [ὅπλον] **to prepare** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 19.172, 23.159 ‖ *poet.* = ὁπλίζομαι.

ὁπλομᾰνέω, *contr.* [ὅπλον, μαίνομαι] **to have a passion for arms** LEON. (AP 9.320.2) SYN. *epist.* 105 | **to fight furiously** ▸ περί τινος for sthg. POSID. 402.

ὁπλομᾰχέω, *contr.* [ὁπλομάχης] *fut. ptc.* ὁπλομαχήσων DCASS. 44.16.2 ‖ *aor. inf.* ὁπλομαχῆσαι DCASS. 43.23.5, *al.*; **to use weapons, fight** ISOCR. 15.252 PLUT. *CMa.* 20.6 *etc.*

ὁπλομάχης -ου, ὁ [ὅπλον, μάχη] **fencing teacher** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 299c.

ὁπλομᾰχητική -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [ὁπλομάχης] **art of using weapons** SEXT. *S.* 11.9.7.

ὁπλομᾰχία -ας, ἡ [ὁπλομάχης] **art of fighting** *or* **combat with heavy arms** XEN. *An.* 2.1.7, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 813e *etc.*

ὁπλομᾰχικός -ή -όν [ὁπλομαχία] **pertaining to** *or* **for combat with heavy arms** DCASS. 59.14.2 *etc.*

ὁπλομάχος -ον [*see* ὁπλομάχης] **one who fights with heavy weapons** POL. 2.65.11 ‖ *subst.* ὁ ὁπλομάχος **fencing master** XEN. *Lac.* 11.8 THPHR. *Ch.* 5.10 TEL. 50 *etc.* ‖ *generic.* **warrior, soldier** DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.41.16: *fig. of martyrs*) *etc.*

ὁπλομελέτη -ης, ἡ [ὅπλον, μελέτη] **armor** LYD. *Mag.* 1.46.

ὅπλον -ου, τό [*see* ἕπω] *usu. pl.* τὰ ὅπλα A **instruments, tools, paraphernalia,** *of a craftsman* IL. 18.409, 412 OD. 3.433 | *sg., usu.* **instrument, tool** CALLIM. (AP 7.89.1: *cane*) ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.95.3: *scythe*), ARG. (AP 6.248.6: *flask*) *etc.* B *milit.* **arms, armor** IL. 10.254, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 457 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1119a 30 *etc.*; ἐν χαλκέοις ὅπλοις Τηλεβόας ἔναρεν clad in bronze arms, he massacred the Teleboai PIND. *N.* 8.14; ἐν (τοῖς) ὅπλοις εἶναι to be at *or* under arms HDT. 1.13.1 THUC. 6.74.1; οἱ ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις ἀγῶνες armed clashes ISOCR. 6.92 *etc.*; ἐν ὅπλοις μάχεσθαι to fight with weapons PLAT. *Gorg.* 456d; εἰς τὰ ὅπλα παραγγέλλειν to call to arms XEN. *An.* 1.5.13 = κελεύειν ἐπὶ τὰ ὅπλα XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.20; ὅπλα παραδιδόναι to surrender arms XEN. *An.* 2.1.8, *al.*; ὅπλα ἐπ' ἀλλήλους οἴσειν to bear arms against one another PLAT. *Criti.* 120c; μεθ' ὅπλων κατιέναι to return armed, return with the force of arms ISOCR. 7.67; τίθεσθαι τὰ ὅπλα, *see* τίθημι | *fig.* ὁ ἄνθρωπος ὅπλα ἔχων φύεται φρονήσει καὶ ἀρετῇ man has wisdom and virtue for weapons from nature ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253a 34 | **defensive weapon, shield,** *of hoplites* THUC. 7.75.5 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 27 DIOD. 17.18.1 *etc.* | *fig.* ὅπλον μέγιστόν ἐστιν ἡ ἀρετὴ βροτοῖς **virtue is the greatest shield for men** MEN. *Gn.* 582, *cf.* NICOSTR. 30.1 | **weapons (heavy),** *usu.* XEN. *An.* 1.2.17 *etc.* ‖ *fig. pl.* = ὁπλῖται **soldiers, hoplites** SOPH. *Ant.* 115 THUC. 4.74.3, 6.96.3 *etc.* | *extens.* **parade ground, field** THUC. 1.111.1 *etc.* | *s.times sg.* **weapon** EUR. *H.F.* 161 PLAT. *Lach.* 183d, *Rp.* 474a C *naut.* **gear, paraphernalia, equipment,** *of a ship* OD. 2.390 *etc.*; ὅπλα πάντα τεῷ ἐγκάθεο οἴκῳ put all the equipment in your house HES. *Op.* 627 | **ropes, cords,** *of ships* OD. 2.430, *al.* THEOCR. 13.52 *etc.* | *sg.* **cord, rope, hawser** OD. 14.346, 21.390 | *extens.* **cables, cords,** *usu.* HDT. 7.25.1, 36.1, *al.* D *sex.* **penis** NIC. *fr.* 74.30 E *fig.* **"weapon",** *gymnastic exercise* ARTEMID. 1.63.

ὁπλοποιέω, *contr.* [ὅπλον, ποιέω] *impf.* ὡπλοποίουν APP. 12.107 ‖ *fut.* ὁπλοποιήσω VT *Wis.* 5.17 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ὁπλοποιηθῆναι EUSTATH. 1731.59; **to have as a weapon, turn into a weapon** ▸ τι sthg. VT *l.c.* STRAB. 15.3.18.

ὁπλοποιητική -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [ὁπλοποιΐα] **art of fashioning weapons** GREG. *Or.* 43.57.12.

ὁπλοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [ὁπλοποιέω] **fashioning of weapons** DIOD. 14.43.4 STRAB. 1.1.7 (*title of* IL. 18) *etc.*

ὁπλοποϊκή -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [ὁπλοποιέω] **art of fashioning weapons** PLAT. *Pol.* 280d, *al.*

ὁπλοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ὁπλοποιέω] **arms-maker, armorer** DIOD. 14.43.1 IOS. *A.I.* 6.3.5 (40) *etc.*

ὁπλοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [ὅπλον, σκοπός] **inspection of arms, review** PHIL. 2.130.

ὁπλόσμιος -α -ον [ὅπλον] **armed** (*prob.*), *epith. of Zeus* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 673a 19 | *fem. of Hera* LYC. 614.

ὁπλότατος -η -ον **youngest, last-born** IL. 9.58 | *of a woman* OD. 3.465, 7.58 HES. *Th.* 946 *etc.*, *see* ὁπλότερος.

ὁπλότερος -α -ον **younger,** *of pers.* IL. 3.108, *al.* OD. 19.184 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1270 *etc.* | *of the Graces* IL. 14.267, *al.* | **more recent:** ἐν ἀνδράσι ... ὁπλοτέροις **among the men of future generations** THEOCR. 16.46, *see* ὁπλότατος.

ὁπλουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ὅπλον, ἔργον] **armorer, arms-maker** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 180.

ὁπλοφάγος -ον [ὅπλον, φαγεῖν] **that gnaws on weapons** EUSTATH. 34.45 (*of mice*).

ὁπλοφορέω, *contr.* [ὁπλοφόρος] *fut.* ὁπλοφορήσω XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.18 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ὁπλοφορήσας IUL. *epist.* 152.12 ❶ *act.* A **to bear arms, be armed** XEN. *l.c.* LEON. (AP 9.320.6) *etc.* B *trans.* **to bear** *or* **have as arms** ▸ τι sthg. ATH. 4.152b ❷ *pass.* **to be escorted, have a corps of guards** PLUT. *Aem.* 27.4.

ὁπλοφορία -ας, ἡ [ὁπλοφόρος] **bearing of weapons** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.180; ἐν ὁ. at arms CHRONPASCH. 287.

ὁπλοφόρος -ον [ὅπλον, φέρω] **one who bears arms, armed, soldier** EUR. *Ph.* 789, *I.A.* 190 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.27 *etc.* | **bodyguard** XEN. *Hier.* 2.8 IOS. *A.I.* 6.14.7 (372) *etc.*, *cf.* δορυφόρος.

ὁπλοφῠλᾰκιον -ου, τό [ὁπλοφύλαξ] **arsenal, armory** STRAB. 15.1.52.

ὁπλοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [ὅπλον, φύλαξ] **guardian of arms** *or* **of the arsenal** ATH. 12.538b.

ὁπλοχᾰρής -ές [ὅπλον, χαίρω] **delighting in arms, bellicose** ORPH. *H.* 32.6.

ὁπλωνέω, *contr.* [ὅπλον, ὠνέομαι] **to acquire arms** *1*SYLL.[3] 363.11 (III[BCE]) (*aor. ptc.* ὁπλωνήσας).

ὀποβάλσᾰμον -ου, τό [ὀπός, βάλσαμον] *bot.* **sap of the balsam tree** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.18.2, *H.P.* 4.4.14 DIOSC.[2] 1.19 IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.3 (469) GAL. 10.498, 11.559 *etc.*

ὁποδᾰπός -ή -όν [ὅποι, ?] *interrog.* **from what land, whence** HDT. 5.13.1, 9.16.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275b | *of things* DIPH. 67.10 (*conject.*).

ὁποειδής -ές [ὀπός, εἶδος] **milky** HP. *Epid.* 7.25.

ὀπόεις -εσσα -εν [ὀπός] **full of sap, juicy** NIC. *Al.* 319.

Ὀπόεις -όεντος, *contr.* Ὀποῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Opous,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 9.58 *etc.* | *city* (*various*) THUC. 2.32 *etc.*

ὁπόθεν [ὅποι] *adv.* A *indef. rel.* **whence, from where, from whom** HDT. 4.45.4, *al.* THUC. 4.26 XEN. *An.* 5.2.2 *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ ἔστι μοι χρήματα ὁ. ἐκτείσω I have no money to pay the fine PLAT. *Ap.* 37c; ἡδέως ζῇν τὸν βίον ... ἐὰν ἔχῃ τις ὁπόθεν to live life pleasantly, if one has the means PHILETAER. 7.3 | ▸ *with* ἄν PLAT. *Theaet.* 180c *etc.*; γαμεῖν ὁ. ἂν βούληται to take a wife from whatever house one pleases (*lit.* whence one pleases) PLAT. *Rp.* 362b B *interrog.* **whence,**

from what place, from where OD. 1.406 *etc.*; ὄφρα ... εἴπῃς ὁ. ἐσσί so that you might say where you come from OD. 14.47 • *epic* ὁππόθεν | *Ion.* ὁκόθεν.

ὁποθενδηποτοῦν [ὁπόθεν, δή, πότε, οὖν] *indef. rel. adv.* **from whatever place** IOS. *Ap.* 1.29 (276) *etc.*

ὁποθενοῦν [ὁπόθεν, οὖν] PLAT. *Grg.* 512a ARISTOT. *Cael.* 271a 24 *etc.*, *see* ὁποθενδηποτοῦν.

ὁπόθῐ [ὅποι] *adv.* A *rel.* **where, in the place where** IL. 9.577 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 124 (*conject.*) B *interrog.* **where, in what place:** δύναται σάφα εἰπέμεν, ὁππόθ' ὄλωλεν he can say clearly where he perished OD. 3.89 • *epic* ὁππόθι IL. *Lc.* OD. *Lc.*

ὅποι [ὁ, ποι] *adv.* A *indef. rel.* **toward what place, where** SOPH. *Ai.* 690 MEN. *Sam.* 690 *etc.*; πέμψον με χώρας τῆσδ' ὅ. προσωτάτω send me as far away as possible from this land EUR. *Andr.* 922 | ▸ *s.times with* ἄν: ὅποι ἂν ἔλθω wherever I go PLAT. *Ap.* 37d B *interrog.* **where, toward** *or* **in what place** AESCHL. *Pers.* 459 XEN. *An.* 5.7.6 (*v.l.*); ὑμῶν ἐπήκουσα βουλευομένων μέχρι ὅ. τὴν σοφίαν ἀσκητέον εἴη I heard you debating how far one ought to practice wisdom PLAT. *Grg.* 487c | *extens. with verbs of state* ἔχεις διδάξαι δή μ' ὅ. καθέσταμεν; can you tell me where we have stopped? SOPH. *O.C.* 23 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* ὅ. γῆς in what part of the earth, in what place AESCHL. *Pr.* 564, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 209.

ὁποιδήποτε [ὅποι, δήποτε] *adv. indef.* **toward any place** *or* **in any place** DION. 15.3.13 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 421d *etc.*

Ὁποίη -ης, ἡ **Opoie**, *Scythian queen* HDT. 4.78.2.

ὁποῖος -α -ον [ὁ, ποῖος] *rel., indef. and interrog. pron. and adj.* A *often correl.* ▸ *with* τοῖος **such, of what kind** *or* **sort, as** OD. 17.421 SOPH. *O.T.* 1272 *etc.*; ὁποῖόν κ' εἴπῃσθα ἔπος, τοῖόν κ' ἀπακούσαις as is the word that you have pronounced, so shall you hear it IL. 20.250 ‖ ▸ *with indef. pron.* ὁποῖός τις **whichever one, whoever, whichever, whatever** XEN. *An.* 2.2.2 *etc.*; οὐδὲν δηλοῦντες ὁποῖόν τι τό μέλλον ποιήσουσιν **not showing at all what kind of thing they intended to do in the future** THUC. 7.38.2 | *in the* IL. *and* OD. *usu. in the neut. pl.* ὁπποῖ' ἄσσα *for* ὁποῖά τινα of whatever kind OD. 19.218; ὁποῖ' ἄττα **whichever ones** PLAT. *Grg.* 465a B *as interrog., in indir. interrog.* **which** SOPH. *O.C.* 572, *al.*; μοι τόδε εἰπέ ... ὁππoίης τ' ἐπὶ νηὸς ἀφίκεο tell me this ... on which ship did you arrive? OD. 1.171; σεαυτὸν οὐκ ἔχεις εὑρεῖν ὁποίοις φαρμάκοις ἰάσιμον you cannot discover with what remedies you can cure yourself AESCHL. *Pr.* 475; τό δὲ πάθημ' ὁποῖον φῄς παθεῖν δίδασκέ με but tell me what misfortune you claim to suffer at my hands SOPH. *O.T.* 554 | ▸ *s.times followed by* ποῖος PLAT. *Rp.* 414d; οὐ γάρ αἰσθάνομαί σου ὁποῖον νόμιμον ἢ ποῖον δίκαιον λέγεις in fact, I do not understand what you are defining as legal and what just XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.13 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ὁποῖα **how, in what manner** SOPH. *O.T.* 915, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 308 • *epic* ὁππoῖος -η -ον, *but* ὁποῖος *in* OD. 17.421, 19.77 | *Ion.* ὁκοῖος -η -ον HDT. 2.82, *al. etc.* ‖ *for the compounds:* ὁποιοσοῦν, ὁποῖόσπερ, ὁποιοστισοῦν, ὁποιοσποτοῦν, *see individual entries.*

ὁποιοσοῦν, ὁποιαοῦν ὁποιονοῦν [ὁποῖος, οὖν] **whatever, of whatever kind** PLAT. *Thaet.* 152d, *al.*

ὁποῖόσπερ, ὁποῖάπερ ὁποῖόνπερ [ὁποῖος, περ] XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.58, *see* ὁποιοσοῦν.

ὁποιοσποτοῦν, ὁποιαποτοῦν ὁποιονποτοῦν [ὁποῖος, πότε, οὖν] ARISTOT. *Phys.* 253b 23 *etc.*, *see* ὁποῖόσπερ.

ὁποιοστισοῦν, ὁποιατισοῦν ὁποιοντιοῦν [ὁποῖος, τίς, οὖν] **whatever, whichever, of whatever kind:** ὁποίου τινὸς οὖν πράγματος of whatever thing XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.10.

ὅποιπερ [ὅποι, περ] **where** SOPH. *Ai.* 810.

ὁποίποτε [ὅποι, ποτε] **wherever** PLAT. *Spur.* 365c DID. *in D.* 11.59 IOS. *Ai.* 17.174 *etc.*

ὁποίως [ὁποῖος] **as** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.14.4 AN. *Lond.* 6.40 ORIG. *Cels.* 3.5.17 *etc.*

ὁποκαλπάθῐζω [ὁποκάλπασον] **to taste like opokalpason** GAL. 14.68.

ὁποκάλπᾰσον -ου, τό [ὁπός, κάρπασος] *bot.* **opokalpason**, *harsh kind of myrrh* GAL. 14.56.

ὁποκάρπασον -ου, τό [ὁπός, κάρπασον] **opokarpason, white hellebore juice** [DIOSC.] *Al. pref.* 203 PLIN. 28.158.

ὁποκιννάμωμον -ου, τό [ὁπός, κιννάμωμον] **cinnamon juice** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.14 (*prob. f.l.*).

ὁπόκισσος -ου, ὁ [ὁπός, κισσός] **gum extracted from ivy fruit** AL.[6] 2.258.

ὁποπάναξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [ὁπός, πάναξ] **panax gum,** *sweet-smelling gum resin* DIOSC.[2] 3.48 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 13.797) GAL. 12.94 ORIB. *Ecl.* 117.1, 123.3 *etc.*

ὁποπευκέδᾰνον -ου, τό [ὁπός, πευκέδανον] **peukedanon gum** AL.[6] 1.72, 2.147.

ὁπός -οῦ, ὁ [*IE* *sok^{w}-os; *cf. Lat.* sucus?, *OCS* sokŭ] A **juice,** *proper.* **vegetable juice,** *extracted from a plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.1, *al. etc.* | *usually of figs, used as a coagulant in milk* HP. *Morb.* 4.52, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 384a 21 *etc.*; ὡς δ' ὅτ' ὀπὸς γάλα λευκόν ... συνέπηξεν as fig juice thickens white milk IL. 5.902 | *of silphium* HP. *Acut.* 23, 37, *Acut.* (Sp.) 48 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.2 *etc.* | *simpl.* ὁπός GAL. 12.90 *etc.* ‖ *generic.* **bitter, sour juice** PLAT. *Tim.* 60b *etc.* | *fig.* βλέπων ὀπόν crying bitter tears ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1184 ‖ **sauce, gravy** ATH. 9.402c ‖ *fig.* **juice, essence:** ὀπὸς ἥβης the essence *or* flower of youth P.[1] (AP 5.257.1) B *bot. esp.* ὀποῦ καρπός **silphium seed,** *plant, usu. used medicinally* GAL. 19.126 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 719, *al.*

ὁποσάγωνον -ου, τό [ὁπόσος, γωνία] *geom.* **polygon with an indefinite number of sides** PAPP. 314.19.

ὁποσάκις [ὁπόσος] **however many times, every time that** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.23; ▸ *with* ἄν PLAT. *Theaet.* 197d | ὁ. ἔννεα **nine at a time** THEOCR. 30.27 • *Aeol.* ὁππόσσακιν THEOCR. *Lc.*

ὁποσακισοῦν [ὁποσάκις, οὖν] **whenever** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 273a 32.

ὁποσάμηνος -ον [ὁπόσος, μήν] **of how many months** HP. *Epid.* 4.6.

ὁποσαπλᾰσιοσοῦν -αοῦν -ονοῦν [ὁπόσος] **however much larger one wishes** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 204b 17.

ὁποσάπους -ουν [ὁπόσος, πούς] **of how many feet** LUC. *Gall.* 9.

ὁποσάχῃ [ὁπόσος] *adv.* **in however many ways** *or* **places, whenever** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.20.

ὁποσάχοῦ [ὁπόσος] *adv.* ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 110.15, *see* ὁποσάχῃ.

ὁποσάχῶς [ὁπόσος] *adv.* ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 62.6, *see* ὁποσάχοῦ.

ὁπόσε [ὅποι] OD. 14.139, *poet. for* ὅποι.

ὁποσονδή [ὁπόσος, δή] **how much** PLAT. *Grg.* 512d MAUR. 7.46.1.

ὁπόσος -η -ον [ὁ, πόσος] *rel. pron. and indef. adj.* **how much, how numerous** *or* **how big, as big as** (*of num., quantity and size*), *often correl.* ▸ *with* τόσος *or* τοσοῦτος A *of quantity and size, also referring to space:* **how much, how big:** πυρκαϊήν ... πᾶσαν, ὁπόσσον ἐπέσχε πυρὸς μένος the whole pyre, as far as the force of the fire had penetrated IL. 23.238; χθόνα ... ὁπόσαν καὶ φθιμένοισιν κατέχειν as much land as even the dead could occupy AESCHL. *Sept.* 732, *cf.* XEN. *Oec.* 4.8 | ▸ *with superl.* χὠπόσα αἴσχιστ' ἐν ἀνθρώποισιν ἔργα γίγνεται as many of the most disgraceful actions as occur among men SOPH. *O.T.* 1407 B *of num.* **how many, how numerous** AESCHL. *Pr.* 121, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 214 *etc.*; ἠδ' ὁπόσα τολύπευσε σὺν αὐτῷ καὶ πάθεν ἄλγεα and how many pains he had unwound and suffered with him IL. 24.7; τοσαῦτα ὁπόσα σοι φίλον as many things as are dear to you PLAT. *Leg.* 642d; ἤγαγον ... ὁπόσους πλείστους ἐδυνάμην I led as many as I could XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.29; ὁπόσοι ... οὗτοι ... those who ... these ... ACH. 3.4.4 C ▸ *with indef. partic., to express indeterminacy:* ὁπόσος οὖν **as big as one wishes, however numerous it may be, however insufficient it may be** THUC. 6.56.3 PLAT. *Soph.* 245d *etc.* = ὁπόσος δήποτε DEMOSTH. 21.39 = ὁπόσος περ PLAT. *Leg.* 753b *etc.* D *in indir. interrog.* **how many** PIND. *P.* 9.46 PLAT. *Soph.* 231d XEN. *An.* 4.4.17 *etc.*; ὄφρα ... εἴπῃς ὁπόσα κήδε' ἀνέτλης so you might tell me how many worries you bore OD. 14.47; εἰπέ ... ὁκόσοι τοιοῦτοί εἰσι tell me how many are like these HDT. 7.234 • *epic* ὁππόσος OD. 14.139; ὁπόσσος IL. 23.238 OD. 22.220 ‖ *Ion.* ὁκόσος ‖ *Aeol. and Cret.* ὁπόττος *in inscr.*

ὁποσοσδήποτε [ὁπόσος, δήποτε] DEMOSTH. 18.310 EUCL. 9.35, *al.*, *see* ὁπόσος.

ὁποσοσοῦν, ὁποσηοῦν, ὁποσονοῦν [ὁπόσος, οὖν] THUC. 4.37 PLAT. *Soph.* 245d, *see* ὁπόσος • *Ion. gen. pl.* ὁκοσησιῶν HDT. 5.20.

ὁποσόσπερ, ὁποσήπερ, ὁποσόνπερ [ὁπόσος, περ] XEN. *Oec.* 4.5 PLAT. *Leg.* 735 b, *see* ὁπόσος.

ὁποσοστισοῦν [ὁπόστος, τις, οὖν] **no matter when, whichever** LYS. 22.15.

ὁποσοῦν *adv.* **in whatever way** DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 1176.27 L. *Sud.* o 473 *etc.*

ὁποσταῖος -α -ον [ὁπόστος] **on what day:** μηνός of the month ARAT. 739.

ὁπόστος -η -ον [ὁ, πόστος] **how much, which, in what number** *or* **order** PLAT. *Rp.* 617e XEN. *Ag.* 1.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1262a 3 DEMOSTH. 18.310.

ὁποστοσοῦν [ὁπόστος, οὖν] **in whatever order** DEMOSTH. 18.310 PLUT. *Lyc.* 26.3.

ὁπότᾰν [ὁπότε, ἄν] *conjunc.* A **if, in case that** *or* **in which case, as soon as, when** ▸ *only with subj.:* ὁππότ' ἄν ἰσόρροπον καὶ ὁμῇ πεπρωμένον αἴσῃ νεικείειν ἐθέλῃσι since he wishes to reproach (me), who am equal to him and destined to an equal share IL. 15.209; μηδέ πρὶν ἀπόπαυε τεὸν μένος, ἀλλ' ὁπότ' ἄν δὴ φθέγξομ' ἐγὼν ἰάχουσα do not leave off from your onslaught, until I give you a shout IL. 21.340 (φθέγξομαι *epic aor. subj., cf.* OD. 1.41) *etc.* | *rar. after historical tenses:* πολλάς ... ἤσθου πλαγάς, ὁπόταν ... νὺξ ὑπολείφθῃ how often have you heard repeated blows at the end of the night SOPH. *El.* 91 B *esp. temporal* **as soon as, when:** ὁπότ' ἄν τό πρῶτον ἴδῃ φάος no sooner had he seen the light HOM. 3.71 • *epic* ὁππότ' ἀν | *frequently* ὁπότ' ἄν *codd.*

ὁπότε [ὁ, πότε] *adv.* ❶ *of time* A ▸ *with ind.* (*in reference to the past*) **when, when once, as soon as,** *often correl. with* τότε, IL. 3.173, *al. etc.*; ὁππότε μιν ξυνδῆσαι Ὀλύμπιοι ἤθελον ἄλλοι when once the other gods of Olympos sought to bind him IL. 1.399 | *without correl.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1699 *etc.* | *in Attic prose* ὅτε *is more frequent; later the use of* ὁπότε *returns, cf.* POXY. 243.10 (I^{CE}) B ▸ *with subj., referring to an indefinite number of occasions in the pres. or the fut.* **if ever, in case** IL. 13.817, *al.* OD. 14.170; οὐ μὲν σοί ποτε ἶσον ἔχω γέρας, ὁππότ' Ἀχαιοὶ Τρώων ἐκπέρσωσ' ... πτολίεθρον but I do not receive a gift equal to yours when the Achaeans sack a town of the Teukrians IL. 1.163; ὁππότ' ἔρις καὶ νεῖκος ἐν ἀθα-

νάτοισιν ὄρηται in case a quarrel or war should arise among the immortals HES. *Th.* 782 *etc.* | *in epic the subj. is often accompanied by* κεν; *in Attic prose by* ἄν, *see* ὁπόταν C ▸ *with opt. with iter. value* whenever, every time that IL. 10.189, 15.284 OD. 11.591 THUC. 1.99.3, *al. etc.*; πολλάκι μιν ξείνισσεν ... Μενέλαος ... ὁπότε Κρήτηθεν ἵκοιτο Menelaos often played host to him, whenever he came from Crete IL. 3.233 || *after a verb indicating waiting* when, at the moment that IL. 4.334, *al.*; σκοπὸς ἷζε ... δέγμενος ὁπότε ναῦφιν ἀφορμηθεῖεν Ἀχαιοί he stood like a watchman awaiting the moment when the Achaeans should move from the ships IL. 2.794; ὁπότε τελεόμενος ἔκφέροι δωδέκατος ἄρτος when the twelfth month, ending, brought its fruition SOPH. *Tr.* 824 || *after opt.* PLAT. *Rp.* 396c *etc.*; μήδ' ἀντιάσειας ἐκείνῳ ὁπότε νοστήσειε and may you not meet him, when he returns OD. 18.148 D *in indir. interrog.* ▸ *usu. with ind.* when AESCHN. 3.99; ὁπότε Τηλέμαχος νεῖτ' ἐκ Πύλου when Telemachos returns from Pylos OD. 4.633 | *rar. after historic tense* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 613; πατέρα προσεδέρκετο, δέγμενος αἰεί, ὁππότε δή ... χεῖρας ἐφήσει he kept his eyes on his father, watching for the moment when he would raise his hands to them ... OD. 20.386 E ▸ *with partic.* ὁποτεοῦν whenever it may be ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1049a 1 ❷ *rar. caus.* because, since, granted that ▸ *usu. with ind.* HDT. 2.125.7 PLAT. *Leg.* 895c, *al. etc.* • *epic* ὁππότε || *Ion.* ὁκότε || *Dor.* ὁππόκᾰ THEOCR. 5.98.

ὁπότερος -α -ον [ὁ, πότερος] *indef. rel. and interrog. pron. and adj.* A **who** *or* **which of two** (*used in sg. for individuals, but in pl. for groups*) ▸ *often correl. with* πότερος: ἡμέων δ' ὁπποτέρῳ θάνατος καὶ μοῖρα τέτυκται to whichever of us death and fate has been allotted IL. 3.101 | *epic often with* ἄν *or* κε: ὁπότερος δέ κε νικήσῃ which of the two shall emerge victorious IL. 3.71, *cf.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 434 *etc.* || *in indir. interrog.* who *or* **which of the two** IL. 23.487, *al. etc.*; εἴδομεν ὁππότέρῳ κεν Ὀλύμπιος εὐχος ὀρέξῃ let us see to which of the two Olympian Zeus will grant glory IL. 22.130; περὶ τοῦ ὁκότερος ἡμέων πλέω ἀγαθά ... ἐργάσεται with regard to the question of which of us will benefit the most HDT. 8.79.3 *etc.* D *with indef. value* **one of the two** PLAT. *Rp.* 509c XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.22 *etc.*; ἐάν ... ὁπότερος αὐτοῖν ... πράξῃ when one of you two acts PLAT. *Leg.* 868a || *often in neut. sg. and pl., in indir. interrog.* **if** ▸ *followed by* ἤ ... ἤ: ἐβουλεύοντο ὁκότερα ἢ παραδόντες ... ἢ ἐκλιπόντες ... ἄμεινον πρήξουσι they debated whether it would be better to surrender or to abandon HDT. 5.119 *etc.* | *followed by* πότερον ... ἤ ... PLAT. *Eryx.* 405c *etc.* | ▸ *followed by* οὖν, *see* ὁποτεροσοῦν. • *rel. adv. and indir. interrog.* **ὁποτέρως in which of two ways** LYS. 26.5 ACH. 8.8.13 *etc.*; καὶ ὁποτέρως ἔσται ἐν ἀδήλῳ κινδυνεύεται and risks are run without knowing in which of two ways it (*sc.* the war) will end THUC. 1.78.2 • *epic* ὁππότερος || *Ion.* ὁκότερος HDT. *Lc.*, *etc.*

ὁποτεροσοῦν, ὁποτεραοῦν ὁποτερονοῦν [ὁπότερος, οὖν] **whichever of the two** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319b 9, *al.*; ξυγχωρῆναι ... ἐξεῖναι δ' ὁποτεροισοῦν ... to agree that ... and that it was lawful for either of the two parties ... THUC. 5.41. • *adv.* **ὁποτερωσοῦν in which of the two ways** ISOCR. 12.76 ARISTOT. *APr.* 60a 16, *al.* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 11.2.28 *etc.*

ὁποτέρωθε(ν) [ὁπότερος] *adv. of motion from a place* **from which of the two areas** *or* **directions** IL. 14.59 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 691b 10.

ὁποτερωθενοῦν [ὁποτέρωθεν, οὖν] **from whichever of the two areas** ARISTOTH. *APr.* 2.11.3.

ὁποτέρωθι [ὁπότερος] *adv. of state in a place* **in which of the two areas** HP. *Sup.* 10 XEN. *Hip.* 4.15.

ὁποτέρωσε [ὁπότερος] *adv. of motion from a place* **toward which of the two areas** *or* **of the two places** THUC. 1.63.1, 5.65.4 PLAT. *Symp.* 190a || ▸ *with neg.* οὐδ' ὁποτέρωσε *or* οὐδοποτέρωσε **in neither of the two directions** DOSITH. p. 410.1K.

ὅπου [ὁ, ποῦ] *adv.* ❶ A *indef. rel.* **where, in the place in which** ▸ *with partit. gen.*: τῆς πόλιος ὅκου ἦν ἐπιτηδεότατον in the most suitable part of the city HDT. 2.172.3 *etc.* | *extens. s.times* = *rel. pron.*: μέλη ὅπου (= ἐν οἷς) songs in which ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1301 | ὅκου δή from somewhere HDT. 3.129.3 | ὅ. ἄν ▸ *with subj.* wherever PLAT. *Euthyph.* 11c *etc.*; *s.times* ἄν *is omitted*: ὅ ... δρᾶν ἃ βούλεται παρῇ wherever one can do what one wishes SOPH. *Ai.* 1082 | ὅπουπερ wherever XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.5 (*with opt.*), 4.5.48 B *interrog.* where, in **what place**, *in indir. questions* OD. 16.306, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 924, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 415d MEN. *Peric.* 750 *etc.*; ὄφρα πύθηαι πατρός, ὅ. κύθε γαῖα so that you may learn about your father, where the earth covered him OD. 3.16 | *with partit. gen.* μή εἰδέναι ὅ. γῆς ἐστιν not to know where (*lit.* in what place of the earth) it is PLAT. *Rp.* 403e | *extens., s.times* ▸ *with verbs of motion* HDT. 2.119.3 XEN. *Oec.* 9.9 *etc.*; κεῖνος δ' ὅ. βέβηκεν οὐδείς οἶδε no one knows where he has gone SOPH. *Tr.* 40 | *s.times in dir.* question, *when interrog.is* repeated: - ἡ Λακεδαίμων ποῦ 'στιν; - ὅπου 'στιν; αὐτὴ where is Sparta? - (you ask) where it is? right here ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 214 C *temp.* **when** AESCHL. *Eum.* 277, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.6 *etc.*; ὅ. δεῖ when need be AESCHL. *Ch.* 582 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.8 *etc.* | ἔσθ' ὅ. there are houses in which, *s.times* AESCHL. *Eum.* 517; οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅ. there is no case *or* moment in which, in no case *or* moment SOPH. *Ai.* 1069, *O.T.* 448 *etc.* D *caus.* **since, because** HDT. 1.68.2, 4.195.2, *al.* THUC. 8.96.2 *etc.* | ὅ. γε since XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.11 AN. *Subl.* 4.4 *etc.* | *s.times hypoth.* ὅ. δὲ ἐν τραγῳδίᾳ ... ἀσύγγνωστον, σχολῇ γε ... but if it is unpardonable in tragedy, all the less ... AN. *Subl.* 3.1 ❷ *later demonstr.*: ὅ. μέν ... ὅ. δέ here ... there PLUT. *Def. orac.* 433f *etc.* • *Ion.* ὅκου.

ὁπουδή [ὅπου, δή] **in some place** HDT. 3.129 (ὁκουδή), *see* ὅπου.

Ὀπούντιος -ου [Ὀπούς] **from Opous, Opountian** HDT. 7.203.1 THUC. 1.108.3 *etc.*

ὁπουοῦν [ὅπου, οὖν] *adv.* **no matter where** PLAT. *Crat.* 403c.

ὅπουπερ *see* ὅπου περ.

Ὀπούς *see* Ὀπόεις.

ὀπόφυλλον -ου, τό *bot.* **silphium seed** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.20, 66, *al.*

ὅππα *and* **ὅππᾳ** *Aeol. and Dor., see* ὅπῃ.

ὅππατα *Aeol. pl., see* ὄμμα SAPPH. 112.3.

ὀππάτεσσι *Aeol. dat. pl., see* ὄμμα SAPPH. 31.11.

ὅππη *epic, see* ὅπῃ.

ὁππήμος *epic adv.* (= ὁπότε) **when** ARAT. 568.

Ὀππιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Oppianos,** *male name* ATH. 1.13c *etc.*

Ὄππιος -ου, ὁ **Oppios,** *historian* PLUT. *Pomp.* 10.9, *al.*

ὁππόθεν *epic, see* ὁπόθεν.

ὁππόθι *epic, see* ὁπόθι.

ὁπποῖος *epic, see* ὁποῖος.

ὁππόκα *epic, see* ὁπότε.

ὁππόσε *epic, see* ὁπόσε.

ὁππόσος *epic, see* ὁπόσος.

ὁππот- *epic, see* ὁποτ-.

ὅππως *epic, see* ὅπως.

ὀπτάζομαι [*see* ὁράω] **to show oneself, make an appearance:** ὀφθαλμοῖς κατ' ὀφθαλμοὺς face to face VT *Num.* 14.14.

ὀπτᾰλέος -α -ον [ὀπτός] **roasted, cooked,** *on the grill* IL. 4.345 OD. 16.50 *etc.*; κρέα ... ὀπταλέα τε καὶ ὠμά meat both roasted and raw OD. 12.396.

ὀπτᾰνεῖον -ου, τό [ὀπτός] **kitchen** PLUT. *Cr.* 8.2 LUC. *Asin.* 27 (*codd.*).

ὀπτᾰνεύς -εως, ὁ [ὀπτανός] **roaster** PTEBT. 277.4 (III[BCE]).

ὀπτᾰνικός -ή -όν [ὀπτανός] **pertaining to** *or* **for roasting** PRYL. 227.24 (III[CE]).

ὀπτᾰνιον -ου, τό [ὀπτανός] **cookng place, kitchen** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1030, *Pax* 891 PHILEM. 64 *etc.* | *extens.* **firewood,** *for roasting* MAN. 10 (249) || *epic gen. pl.* ὀπτανιάων MATR. *Conv.* 12 (*com.*), *as if from* ὀπτανίη.

ὀπτάνομαι [*see* ὁράω] *impf.* ὠπτανόμην || *aor. inf. pass.* ὀπτανθῆναι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 477.91 | *ptc.* ὀπτανθείς PPGM 4.3029; *pass.* **to be seen, appear** VT *1Kgs.* 8.8 NT *Acts* 1.3 *etc.* • *also act.* ὀπταίνω EUSTATH. 969.33.

ὀπτᾰνός -ή -όν [ὀπτός] **roasted** SOTAD.[1] 1.10 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ὀπτανά **foods for roasting,** *i.e. suitable for that type of cooking* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 923a 21.

ὀπτᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ὀπτάζομαι] **vision, apparition** PHILIT.[1] (AP 6.210.6) IUSTIN. *Dial.* 56.5 (*PG* 6.597C) HIPPOL. *Dan.* 4.36.1 (*of the prophets*) *etc.*; ὀπτασίαν ὁρᾶν to see a vision, have an apparition NT *Luke* 1.22.

ὀπτάω, *contr.* [ὀπτός] *impf.* ὤπτων, *mid. pass.* ὠπτώμην || *fut.* ὀπτήσω, *mid.* ὀπτήσομαι LUC. *Asin.* 31 (*pass.*) || *aor.* ὤπτησα, *ptc. mid.* ὀπτησάμενος ARISTOPH. *Av.* 532 || *pf.* ὤπτηκα EUPHR. 1.5, *mid. pass.* ὤπτημαι || *aor. pass.* ὠπτήθην || *fut. pass.* ὀπτηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to roast, have roasted, cook,** *of meats, with acc.* IL. 1.466, *al.* OD. 3.33, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1043 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.6 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 301c *etc.*; τὰ μὲν ἑψήσας τῶν κρεῶν τὰ δὲ ὀπτήσας having boiled part of the meat and roasted part of it LONG. 2.31.2 | ▸ *with gen.* ὀπτῆσαι κρεῶν to roast meat OD. 15.98 B **to bake, cook in an oven,** *of bread or flat-bread* HDT. 1.200, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 507 *etc.* | *extens.* πλίνθους bricks HDT. 1.179.1 C **to burn, scorch,** *of the sun* BION 3.2.12 | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 839 ❷ *pass.* A **to be roasted** *or* **grilled** *or* **cooked by roasting,** *of meat* OD. 20.27 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 894 ACH. 3.15.5 *etc.* | **to be cooked,** *in an oven* PLAT. *HipMa.* 288d ARISTOT. *G.A.* 745a 20 *etc.* B **to be burned** XEN. *Oec.* 16.14 (*of the sun*) MEN. *Sam.* 554 (*of fire*) C *fig.* **to be kindled** *or* **aflame,** *with love* THEOCR. 23.34 MELEAG. (AP 12.92.7) *etc.*; αἴ κα τὸν Λυκίδαν ὀπτεύμενον ἐξ Ἀφροδίτας ῥύσηται if you save Lykidas from the fire of Aphrodite THEOCR. 7.55 • *pres. ptc. act. pl.* ὀπτῶντες EPICHAR. 122.8, *mid. sg.* ὀπτεύμενος THEOCR. *ll.cc.*

ὀπτέον [ὁράω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to see** HLD. 7.17.4 *etc.*

ὀπτευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὀπτάω] **smith, forger** ▸ τινος of sthg. COLLUTH. 54.

ὀπτεύω [ὀπτήρ] *fut.* ὀπτεύσω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1103c || *aor.* ὤπτευσα MAX.[1] 2.7c, *mid.* ὠπτευσάμην EUSTATH. *Dion.*[9]. 195.59; **to see** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1061 *etc.*

ὀπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [*see* ὄπωπα] **observer, spy, scout** OD. 14.261 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 185 SOPH. *Ai.* 29 | **eye witness** ANTIPHO 5.27 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.17.

ὀπτήρια -ων, τά (*sc.* δῶρα) [*see* ὄπωπα] **gifts,** *offered to a spouse who shows herself without a veil* (= ἀνακαλυπτήρια) POLL. 2.59, 3.36 | *extens.* **gifts,** *for a pers.'s sight, with gen.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.74 *etc.*; παιδὸς ἀντ' ὀπτηρίων thank-offering for

a found son EUR. *Ion* 1127 | *fig.* ATH. 5.219d.

ὀπτήσιμος -ον [ὀπτάω] **for roasting** EUB. 3.

ὄπτησις -εως, ἡ [ὀπτάω] **act of roasting, of cooking on a grill, cooking** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 379b 13 *etc.* | **act of putting in an oven, of baking** ATH. 3.109c LUC. *Prom.* 2 *etc.*

ὀπτήτειρα -ας, ἡ [ὀπτάω] **one who roasts** *or* **is used for roasting** CALLIM. *fr.* 268.

ὀπτητός -ή -όν [ὀπτάω] **roasted** EUSTATH. 135.17.

ὀπτίζω IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 19 (*fl.*), *see* ὁράω.

ὀπτίκια, τά [ὀπτικός] **auspices** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.117 (*dub.*).

ὀπτικός -ή -όν [ὄψις] **pertaining to vision, optical** ARISTOT. *APo.* 75b 16 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ὀπτική (*sc.* θεωρία *or* τέχνη) **the science of visual phenomena, optics** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 997b 20, *al.* = τά ὀπτικά ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1077a 5, *al.* | *subst.* ὁ ὀπτικός **student of optics** ARISTOT. *APo.* 79a 12 | *subst.* τὸ ὀπτικόν **organ of sight, eye** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 6.8, *al.* | *but* τὸ ὀπτικόν **visual faculty, vision:** *fig.* τῆς ψυχῆς of the soul (*contemplation*) MAX.[2] *Amb.* 140a • *adv.* ὀπτικῶς ὁ. ἔχειν **to desire** to see GAL. 18(1).309 | **deeply** DION.[21] *D.N.* 3.2 (*compar.*).

Ὀπτιλλέτις -ιδος, ἡ **Optilletis,** *at Sparta, epith. of Athena as healer of eye diseases* PLUT. *Lyc.* 11.8.

ὀπτῖλος, ὁ [ὄπωπα] *Dor.* **eye** PHINT. (STOB. 3.1.15) PLUT. *Lyc.* 11.8 *etc.* • *also written* ὀπτιλλ-.

ὀπτίων -ωνος, ὁ [*Lat.* optio] *milit.* **adjutant, lieutenant** PLUT. *Galb.* 24.1 *etc.*

1. ὀπτός -ή -όν Ⓐ **cooked on a grill** OD. 4.66, 22.21, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 358 *etc.*; κρέας meat OD. 16.443; *σάρκες* meats AESCHL. *Ag.* 1097; οὔτε ἰχθύσιν αὐτοὺς ἑστιᾷ ... οὔτε ἐφθοῖς κρέασιν, ἀλλὰ μόνον ὀπτοῖς he does not feed them with fish, nor with boiled meat, but only with roast meat PLAT. *Rp.* 404c Ⓑ **oven cooked,** *of food* HDT. 1.168.2 *etc.* | *extens., of bricks, clay etc.* HDT. 1.180.2, 186.2 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 552 XEN. *An.* 2.4.12 *etc.* Ⓒ **forged, tempered,** *of iron* SOPH. *Ant.* 475 Ⓓ **desiccated:** πρὸς τὸν ἥλιον in the sun XEN. *Oec.* 16.13 || *superl.* ὀπτότατος CRATIN. 150.4.

2. ὀπτός -ή -όν [*see* ὁράω] **visible** LUC. *Lex.* 9.

ὄπυι *Cret. and Dor. for* ὅποι *1*SCHYZ. 83A 14, 179.4.15 (V[BCE]) *etc.*

ὀπυίω *and* ὀπύω [*Etr.* puia?] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to marry, take** *or* **have as a wife** ▸ *with acc.:* IL. 13.429, *al.* OD. 2.207 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 255 *etc.*; "Ηβαν ὀπυίει he is the spouse of Hebe PIND. *I.* 4.59; δῶκε δὲ Κυμοπόλειαν ὀπυίειν, θυγατέρα ἣν he gave him as wife Kymopoleia, his daughter HES. *Th.* 819 | ▸ *abs.* πέντε ... υἷες, οἱ δύ' ὀπυίοντες five sons, two of whom are married OD. 6.63 Ⓑ *usu. later* **to have sexual relations** *with a woman* LUC. *Merc.* 41, *Eun.* 12 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* Ⓐ **to be married,** *of a woman* IL. 8.304 PLUT. *Sol.* 20.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **to be possessed** PALLADAS (AP 10.56.7) *etc.*; (αἱ γυναῖκες) οὐκ ὀπύουσιν, ἀλλ' ὀπύονται women are not active but passive in conjugal relations ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1148b 32 • *epic* ὀπυι- *in pres. and impf.* ὤπυιον *and* ὄπυιον | *epic inf. ptc.* ὀπυιέμεν(αι) || *fut. 3. sg.* ὀπύσει ARISTOPH. *Lc.* || *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ὠπύθη EUSTATH. 714.51.

ὀπυστύς -ύος, ἡ [ὀπυίω] *Cret.* **matrimony** *1*SCHWYZ. 206g *etc.*

ὀπύω *Att. and later, see* ὀπυίω.

ὀπώδης -ες [ὀπός] **similar to juice** (*of the fig*): ὁ. πόα grass with sap similar to that of the fig ARISTOT. *PA.* 676a 15 | **harsh, bitter** SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.6 || *superl.* -έστατος.

ὄπωπα *pf. ind. act., see* ὄσσομαι *and* ὁράω.

ὀπωπέω, *contr.* [ὀπωπή] *epic impf.* ὀπώπεον ORPH. *A.* 183, 1022 || *fut. inf. mid.* ὀπωπήσεσθαι (*corr.: aor. inf. mid.* -σασθαι *codd.*); ORPH., EUPHOR. 107.3, *later, see* ὁράω.

ὀπωπή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ὄπωπα] **vision, gaze** OD. 3.97, 4.327 | **faculty of sight, vision** OD. 9.512 | *later, usu. pl.,* **pupils** *or* **eyes** AP. 2.445, *al.* OPP.[1] 3.75.

ὀπωπητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ HOM. 4.15, *see* ὀπτήρ.

ὀπώπιος -ον [ὄπωπα] **pertaining to the eyes:** *subst.* τὰ ὀπώπια **bones of the eye** HP. *Os.* 1.

ὀπώρα -ας, ἡ [?, ὥρα] Ⓐ **late summer, early autumn,** *proper., and usu. Hom., from the end of July to late September* IL. 22.27 OD. 11.192 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 709 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.10 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 348a 1 *etc.* || *usu.* **harvest season** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611a 23 *etc.*; ἐπ' ὀκτὼ μῆνας Κυρηναίους ὀπώρη ἐπέχει for the Kyrenaians the harvest lasts eight months HDT. 4.199.2 Ⓑ *fig.* **the flower of youth, blooming youth** PIND. *N.* 5.6, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 998, 1015 *etc.*; ὅστις ... εἶχεν Ἀφροδίτας εὐθρόνου μνάστειραν ἁδίσταν ὀπώραν whoever had the sweetest bloom, evocative of Aphrodite on her beautiful throne PIND. *I.* 2.5 Ⓒ *extens.* **fruit** *or* **fruits** XEN. *Oec.* 19.19 (*grape*) PLAT. *Leg.* 844d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 930a 6 *etc.* || *personif.* Ὀπώρα, ἡ **Opora (Harvest)** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 523, *al.* • *Ion.* -η. | ὑπώρα *P*MICH. 90.4 (III-II[BCE]) *P*OXY. 298.38 (I[CE]).

ὀπώρη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* ὀπώρα.

ὀπωριαῖος -α -ον [ὀπώρα] **pertaining to the end of summer, autumnal:** *subst.* τὰ ὀπωριαῖα **fruits** THPHR. *Ign.* 41.

ὀπωρίζω [ὀπώρα] *impf.* ὠπώριζον DIOG. 6.61 || *fut.* ὀπωριῶ PHILOSTR. *Her.* 1.4 (129) || *aor. inf.* ὀπωρίσαι, *mid.* ὀπωρίσασθαι SCH. ARISTID.[1] p. 118.13 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to gather fruits** ▸ *with acc.:* τοὺς φοίνικας to gather the fruits of palm trees HDT. 4.172.1, 182 | **to gather** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 844e, 845a PLUT. *Per.* 9.2 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **to eat** (*a fruit*) ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 30 ❷ *mid.* **to gather fruits** *or* **fruit** THEOP.[1] 89; ▸ τι from sthg. DIUS 70.16 (STOB. 4.21.16) • *Ion. fut. ptc.* ὀπωριεῦντες HDT. *ll.cc.* || *aor. inf. mid.* ὀπωρίξασθαι DIUS *l.c.*

ὀπωρικός -ή -όν [ὀπώρα] GEOP. 4.1.14, *see* ὀπωρινός.

ὀπώριμος -ον [ὀπώρα] AN. (L. *Sud.*), *see* ὀπωρῖνός.

ὀπωρῖνός -ή -όν [ὀπώρα] **pertaining to late summer, to early autumn, summery** *or s.times* **autumnal** IL. 21.346, *al.* OD. 5.328 ARISTOPH. 520.6 *etc.*; ὁ. ἀστήρ midsummer star (= Sirius) IL. 5.5; ὁ. ὄμβρος autumn rain HES. *Op.* 674, 677 • *Hom.* ὀπωρῖνός.

ὀπωρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀπωρίζω] **harvest, grape harvest** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 7.13, *al.*

ὀπωροβάσῖλις -ίδος, ἡ [ὀπώρα, βασίλισσα] *bot.* **queen of fruits,** *a kind of fig* AN. (ATH. 3.75d).

ὀπωροβόρος -ον [ὀπώρα, βιβρώσκω] **fruit-eating** [CAES.] 3.148 (38.1100) (*of a bear*).

ὀπωροθήκη -ης, ἡ [ὀπώρα, θήκη] **room** *or* **pantry for storing fruit** VARR. *R.R.* 1.59.1.

ὀπωροκάπηλος -ου, ὁ [ὀπώρα, κάπηλος] **fruit seller, fruiterer** ALCIPHR. 3.24.1.

ὀπωρολόγος -ον [ὀπώρα, λέγω] **fruit-gathering** OPP.[1] 1.125.

ὀπωροπώλης -ου, ὁ [ὀπώρα, πώλης] **fruiterer** *P*LOND. 2002.24 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ὀπωροφορέω, *contr.* [ὀπωροφόρος] **to produce fruits** ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.252.6).

ὀπωροφόρος -ον [ὀπώρα, φέρω] **fruit-bearing** AP 7.321.6 *etc.*

ὀπωροφύλακιον -ου, τό [ὀπωροφύλαξ] **orchard guardian's hut** VT *Is.* 1.8 *etc.* || **heap of ruins, rubble** VT *Ps.* 78.1, *al.*

ὀπωροφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [ὀπώρα, φύλαξ] **guardian of an orchard** *or* **vineyard** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 938a 16 DIOD. 4.6.4 *etc.*

ὀπωρώνης -ου, ὁ [ὀπώρα, ὠνέομαι] **fruit vendor** DEMOSTH. 18.262 ARISTAEN. 2.1 *etc.*

ὅπως [ὁ, πῶς] *conjunc.* ❶ *indef. rel.* Ⓐ *compar.* **as, in the way that** IL. 4.37 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.50 *etc.*; ἔρξον ὅ. ἐθέλεις do as you wish OD. 13.145; οὕτως ... ὅ. thus ... as THUC. 7.67.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.23 *etc.*; ὧδ' ὅ. καί σοὶ φίλον as it pleases you SOPH. *El.* 1301 | ▸ *with* ἄν *or* (*epic*) κε *and subj.* **as, precisely as** *or* **anyhow, in any case** IL. 20.243 HDT. 8.143 *etc.*; οὕτως, ὅ. ἂν αὐτοὶ βούλωνται thus, whatever they wish XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.2 | ▸ *with the subj.* **alone** OD. 1.349, *al.* | ▸ *s.times with opt.* SOPH. *O.T.* 979 *etc.*; ἤρξαντο βουλεύεσθαι ὅπως ἂν ἐξείη αὐτοῖς τῇ πόλει χρῆσθαι ὅ. βούλοιντο they began to scheme as to how they might have their way with the city XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.13 || **as, in the manner of,** *in comparison, poet.,* (= ὡς), *s.times also postponed* SOPH. *Tr.* 32 *etc.*; ὅ. δρῦν ὑλοτόμοι σχίζουσι κάρα φονίῳ πελέκει they split his head with the murderous axe as lumberjacks split an oak SOPH. *El.* 98 || **that,** *in the locut.* οὐκ ἔστιν ὅ. *or* οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅ. *and ind.* there is no way that ..., it is impossible that ... HDT. 7.102.2 PLAT. *Ap.* 40b *etc.*; οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅπως σύ γ' αὐτὸς ὑγιαίνεις there is no way that you are of sound mind ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1275; οὐκ ἔστιν ὅ. οὐ ... it is impossible that not ... SOPH. *El.* 1479, *O.C.* 97 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 640 *etc.*; οὐκ ἔστιν ὅ. οὐκ ἐπιθήσεται ἡμῖν it cannot be that he will not attack us XEN. *An.* 2.4.3 | ▸ *with* ἄν *and ind. or opt.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 212 *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ ἔσθ' ὅ. οὐκ ἠναντιώθη ἄν μοι τὸ εἰωθὸς σημεῖον surely the usual sign would have come to stop me PLAT. *Ap.* 40c | ▸ *with opt. without* ἄν AESCHL. *Ag.* 620 *etc.* | *also* οὐκ ἂν γένοιτο ὅ. ... it cannot *or* could not be that ... SOPH. *O.T.* 1058, *al.*; οὐ γὰρ γένοιτ' ἂν ταῦθ' ὅ. οὐχ ὧδ' ἔχοι (*conject.:* ἔχειν *codd.*) there is no way for things not to be as they are SOPH. *Ai.* 379 | *interrog.* ἔστιν οὖν ὅ. ὁ τοιοῦτος φιλοσοφήσει; is it possible, then, for such a one to be a philosopher? PLAT. *Rp.* 495a; ἐσθ' ὅπως ... ἐς λόγους ἔλθοιμεν ...; could there not be a way to reach? ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 471 || ▸ *s.times with superl.* **the most possible** *or* **as much as possible** (= ὡς) AESCHL. *Ag.* 600 *etc.*; ὅ. τάχιστα as quickly as possible, most quickly AESCHL. *Ag.* 605 SOPH. *O.T.* 1410 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 167 *etc.*; ὅ. ἂν ἕκαστος κράτιστα δύναιτο as well as each one can do XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.14 || ▸ *with gen.* σοῦσθε ὅ. ποδῶν away with you, as fast as your feet can carry you AESCHL. *Suppl.* 837 Ⓑ *temp.* **when, as, as soon as,** once IL. 12.208, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 198 SOPH. *El.* 749 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 60 *etc.*; θαύμαζεν ... ὅ. ἴδεν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν he was amazed when he saw it with his eyes OD. 3.373; ὁμάδησαν ... ὅ. ἴδον ἄνδρα πεσόντα they broke out in uproar when they saw the man fall OD. 22.22 || **when, every time that, whenever** HDT. 1.17.1, 100.2, *al.*; ὅ. πειρῷατο ἀλλήλων every time they met HDT. 1.68.6 Ⓒ **that, as, of,** *after verbs of saying or thinking etc.* HDT. 3.115.2, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 548 *etc.*; πείθομαι οὐδὲ τοῦτο, ὅκως μουνόφθαλμοι ἄνδρες φύονται nor do I believe that there are one-eyed men HDT. 3.116.2; καὶ τῶνδε μέντοι μηκέτ' ἐλπίσῃς ὅ. τεύξῃ ποτέ and do not hope that you will get this (*sc.* marriage) some day SOPH. *El.* 963 || οὐχ ὅπως ... ἀλλὰ (καί) I would not (say) that, not only *or* not only not ... but (also *or* even) THUC. 1.35.4, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.34, *al.* DEMOSTH. 19.265 *etc.*; οὐχ ὅ. τούτων χάριν ἀπέδοσαν, ἀλλ' εἰς τὴν Λακεδαιμονίων συμμαχίαν εἰσῆλθον not only did they show no gratitude for this (to you), but they entered an alliance with Sparta ISOCR. 14.27 | οὐχ ὁ. ... ἀλλ' οὐδέ *or* μηδέ not only not ... but not even THUC. 3.42.5 *etc.*;

οὐχ ὁ. τῆς κοινῆς ἐλευθερίας μετέχομεν, ἀλλ' οὐδὲ δουλείας μετρίας τυχεῖν ἠξιώθημεν not only do we have no share in common freedom, we are not even considered worthy of treatment with moderation in our slavery ISOCR. 14.5 | *s.times* μὴ ὅ. ▸ (*with understood impf.*) ... ἀλλά: μὴ ὅ. ὀρχεῖσθαι ... ἀλλ' οὐδ' ὀρθοῦσθαι ἐδύνασθε not only could you not dance, you could not even stand upright XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.10 | ▸ *s.times abs.* οὐχ ὅ. still less, even less: πεπαύμεθ' ἡμεῖς, οὐχ ὅ. σε παύσομεν we have been stopped ourselves, far less shall we stop you SOPH. *El.* 796 D *fin.* that, so that, in order that, for ▸ *with subj., usu. after a principal tense, subj. or imper.* OD. 13.365, 14.181 PLAT. *Symp.* 174e *etc.*; γέγωνέ μοι πᾶν τοῦθ' ὅ. εἰδῶ τίς εἶ tell me all this, so that I may know who you are SOPH. *Ph.* 238 | *s.times after hist.tenses* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 117 *etc.*; παρεκάλεσα ὑμᾶς ... ὅπως ... ὅ τι δίκαιόν ἐστι ... πράξω I have gathered you to do what is just XEN. *An.* 1.6.6 | ▸ *with* ἄν *or* κε *(epic), esp. after imper.* OD. 4.545 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.9 *etc.*; ταῦτα ἐποίεε ... ὅκως ἂν δὴ ὁ κῆρυξ ... ἀγγείλῃ he did this so that the messenger might report HDT. 1.22.1; ἴσθι πᾶν τὸ δρώμενον, ὅ. ἄν ... ἡμῖν ἀγγείλῃς σαφῆ observe everything they do, in order to be able to report to us with certainty SOPH. *El.* 41 ‖ ▸ *with opt., usu. after hist.tense* IL. 21.137 OD. 6.319, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 670 *etc.*; ἐπρεσβεύοντο ... ὅ. σφίσιν ὅτι μεγίστη πρόφασις εἴη τοῦ πολεμεῖν they sent embassies ... in order to have maximum justfication for making war THUC. 1.126.1; τὴν δέ ... δύναμιν ἠθροιζεν ... ὅ. ὅτι ἀπαρασκευότατον λάβοι βασιλέα he gathered his forces, in order to find the king as unprepared as possible XEN. *An.* 1.1.6 | *after hist. pres.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 450 *etc.*; καί νιν ... φέρουσιν ... ὅ. πατρῴας τύμβον ἐκλάχοι χθονός they carry him so that he may have a tomb in the land of his fathers SOPH. *El.* 760 | *after an opt.* PIND. *N.* 3.62 AESCHL. *Eum.* 297 *etc.*; γενοίμαν ἵνα ... τὰς ἱερὰς ὅ. προσείποιμεν Ἀθάνας would that I were there, ... to salute sacred Athens SOPH. *Ai.* 1221 | ▸ *s.times with* ἄν, *after hist. or principal maintenses, expressing a possibility applicable at any moment* THUC. 7.65.2 XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.16 *etc.*; αὐτὸς θηρᾷ καὶ τῶν ἄλλων ἐπιμελεῖται ὅ. ἂν θηρῶσιν he himself hunts and takes care that the others hunt XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.10; κελεύει σε ... τὸ παιδίον τοῦτο λαβόντα θεῖναι ... ὅκως ἂν τάχιστα διαφθαρείη he orders you to take this child and expose it ... so that it may disappear as quickly as possible HDT. 1.110.3 ‖ ▸ *with the ind. of a hist. tense, when the main cl. expresses an unrealized condition or wish* AESCHL. *Pr.* 749, *al.* AND. 2.21 DEMOSTH. 36.20 *etc.*; ἐχρῆν σε ... ὅ. ἐφαίνου τοῖς θεοῖς τραγικώτερος you should have ... appeared before the gods in a much more tragic manner ARISTOPH. *Pax* 136; ὡς ὤφελον πάροιθεν ἐκλιπεῖν βίον, πρὶν ἐς ξένην σε γαῖαν ἐκπέμψαι ... ὅ. θανὼν ἔκεισο τῇ τόθ' ἡμέρᾳ would that I had lost my life before I sent you to a foreign land ... so that you would die there on that day SOPH. *El.* 1134 ‖ ▸ *with fut. ind., usu. with the idea of effort made toward a goal* IL. 1.136 AND. 1.43 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.1 *etc.*; θέλγει, ὅ. Ἰθάκης ἐπιλήσεται she enchants (him) to forgetfulness of Ithaca OD. 1.57; ἔπρασσον ὅ. τις βοήθεια ἥξει they took action to make reinforcements arrive THUC. 3.4.6; παρεκελεύοντο ὅ. μὴ παρήσουσι ἐς τὴν Ἑλλάδα τοὺς βαρβάρους they exorted (him) not to let the barbarians enter Greece HDT. 8.15.2 | ▸ *s.times combined with aor. subj.*: σιγᾶθ' ὅ. μὴ πεύσεταί τις ... γλώσσης χάριν δὲ πάντα ἀπαγγείλῃ τάδε keep silent, lest s.o. should hear you and report everything in the service of gossip AESCHL. *Ch.* 265 | ▸ *verbs indicating care or exhortation may be either fut. ind. or subj.*: οἱ Περσικοὶ νόμοι ... ἐπιμέλονται ὅπως ... μὴ τοιοῦτοι ἔσονται οἱ πολῖται οἷοι the Persian laws take care that the citizens not be such as to ... XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.3; ἐπιμελοῦνται ... ὅ. οἱ παῖδες αὐτοῖς γένωνται ὡς δυνατὸν βέλτιστοι (the parents) take care that their children become as good as possible XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.6 | *with alternation of the two modes* ἐπιμελομένην ... ὅ. ὑγιάνῃς τε καὶ ὅ. τῶν ἐπιτηδείων μηδενὸς ἐνδεὴς ἔσει who takes care that you may be healthy and lack nothing necessary XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.10 ‖ ▸ *rar. with inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.37 (*v.l.*), *Oec.* 7.29 *etc.* E ὅ. *and* ὅ. μή *after verbs of fearing* that *or* that not *with fut. or aor. subj.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 112 (*fut.*) EUR. *Hip.* 518 (*subj.*) *etc.*; φόβος οὖν ἔστιν ... ὅ. μὴ καὶ αὖθις διασχισθησόμεθα it is to be feared that we may be split once again PLAT. *Symp.* 193a | ▸ *s.times with pres. subj.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 84b, *al.* ‖ *extens. in expressing an order or admonition*: ὅ. μὴ ἐπ' ἐκείνῳ γενησόμεθα πάντα ποιητέον one must do everything possible to avoid falling into his power XEN. *An.* 3.1.18; ὅρα ὅ. μὴ σευ ἀποστήσονται Πέρσαι mind that the Persians do not revolt against you HDT. 3.36.2 | *but the preceding imper. is often omitted and* ὅ. *or* ὅ. μή ▸ *with ind. fut. or subj. aor.* take care, be careful of *or* lest HDT. 3.142.5, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 222 PLAT. *HipMa.* 286b *etc.*; ὅκως μή τι ὑμῖν ... πανώλεθρον κακὸν ἐς τὴν χώρην ἐσβάλωσι be careful lest they bring comple ruin to your land HDT. 6.85.2; ὅ. οὖν ἔσεσθε ἄνδρες ἄξιοι τῆς ἐλευθερίας take care, then, to be (= therefore be) men worthy of freedom XEN. *An.* 1.7.3; ἀλλ' ὅ. ἔσει ἀνδρεῖος take care that you behave like a man MEN. *Sam.* 63 ❷ *indef.* **in whatever way, however** ▸ *followed by* δή, δήποτε, οὖν, *etc.* (*also written together*): A ὅπως δή *and* ὁπωσδή in whatever way, however PLAT. *Hippar.* 232b (*but* IL. 16.113 = ὅπως as) B ὅπως δήποτε *and* ὁπωσδήποτε in whatever way, however it may be DEMOSTH. 3.7, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1114b 14 C ὁπωσδηποτοῦν [DIOSC.2] *Th.* 3.28 *etc.*, = b) D ὁπωσποτανοῦν ORIG. *Cels.* 7.42 = b) E ὅπως οὖν *and* ὁπωσοῦν in whatever way, no matter how THUC. 1.77.3, *al.* ISOCR. 2.5 *etc.*; οὐδ' ὁπωσοῦν in no way, not in the least THUC. 7.49.2 ISOCR. 12.2 *etc.* F ὅπως ποτέ in whatever way, however DEMOSTH. 18.269 *etc.* G ὁπωστιοῦν in whatever way, no matter how PLAT. *Phaedr.* 258c; οὐδ' ὁ. in no way, nothing at all, not in the slightest PLAT. *Phaed.* 61c *etc.* = μηδέ ὁ. PLAT. *Theaet.* 179b ❸ *interrog.* **how, in what way** A *in indir. interrog.* ▸ *with ind.* IL. 16.113, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 270 *etc.*; οὐδέ ... ἴδμεν, ὅ. ἔσται τάδε ἔργα nor do we know how these things shall end IL. 2.252; ἀλλ' εὖ μοι κατάλεξον, ὅ. ἤντησας ὁπωπῆς but tell me truly how you were able to see him OD. 3.97; οὐκ οἶδ' ὅπως ... I do not know how ... MEN. *Dysc.* 485, *cf. Epit.* 611 | ▸ *esp. with fut. ind. after verbs of deliberation* OD. 19.557 *etc.*; πολὺ πρὶν φράζευ ὅ. Δαναοῖσιν ἀλεξήσεις κακὸν ἦμαρ long before that, consider how to ward off the fatal day from the Greeks IL. 9.251; ὅ. κρύψεις τάφῳ φράζου τὸν ἄνδρα think how you will bury this man SOPH. *Ai.* 1040 | *abs.* ἐπεὶ δὲ αὐτὸν ἤρετο ὅπως ... and because he asked him how ... XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.4 ‖ ▸ *with subj.* IL. 3.110, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1367 *etc.*; ἀλλ' ἄγεθ' ἡμεῖς οἵδε περιφραζώμεθα πάντες νόστον, ὅ. ἔλθῃσι now then, let all of us here think of his return and how it may come about OD. 1.77; οὐκ οἶδ' ὅ. ὑμῖν ἀπιστήσαί με χρή I do not know how I can mistrust you AESCHL. *Pr.* 640 ‖ ▸ *with opt. after hist. tense* IL. 1.344, *al.* OD. 9.420 *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ εἴχομεν ... ὅ. δρῶντες καλῶς πράξαιμεν we did not know what would be the right thing to do SOPH. *Ant.* 271; ἐνόμιζεν εὔχεσθαι ... ἄλλο τι ... τῶν φανερῶς ἀδήλων ἢ. ἀποβήσοιτο he considered that they were asking for one of those things whose outcome was clearly unknowable XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.2 | ▸ *s.times with* ἄν XEN. *An.* 2.5.7 *etc.*; εἴ σοι γένοιτο ... τις δίκη, ὅ. ἂν αὐτὴν ἀφανίσειας εἰπέ μοι if you were taken to court, tell me how you would refute the charge ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 760 | ▸ *s.times the opt. with* ἄν *and subj. follow one another in the same cl.*: ἐβουλεύετο, ὅ. ἄν μὴ βαρὺς εἴη τοῖς συμμάχοις, μηδ' αὖ Φαρνάβαζος κακουργῇ τάς ... πόλεις he considered how not to be a burden to the allies, and, on the other hand, to prevent Pharnabazos damaging the cities XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.1 ‖ ▸ *rar. with gen.* οὐκ οἶδα παιδείας ὅ. ἔχει καὶ δικαιοσύνης I do not know how he stands as far as education and justice are concerned PLAT. *Gorg.* 470e B *rar. in dir. questions, taking up a previous question*: -πῶς; -ὅπως; οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅπως ὠνήσεται δήπουθεν - how? - (you ask me) how? clearly, there is no way to acquire ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 139, *cf.* MEN. *Dysc.* 625 • *Aeol.* (*also epic*) ὅππως, *Dor.* ὁπῶς., *Ion.* ὅκως.

ὁπωσδή *see* ὅπως 2 a).

ὁπωσδήποτε *see* ὅπως 2 b).

ὁπωσοῦν *see* ὅπως 2 e).

ὅπωσπερ in the same way as, as (= ὥσπερ) HDT. 9.120.1 SOPH. *Ai.* 1179, *O.T.* 1336 • *Ion.* ὅκωσπερ *or* ὅκως περ.

ὁπωσποτανοῦν *see* ὅπως 2 d).

ὁπωστιοῦν *see* ὅπως 2 g).

ὅραι, αἱ PLAT. *Crat.* 410c (*false etym.*), *see* ὥραι.

Ὁράκανα, Orakana, *Indian city* PTOL.4 *Geog.* 6.2.11.

ὅρᾱμα -ατος, τό [ὁράω] **sight, vision, spectacle** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.66, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1173b 18 ARTEMID. 1.2 (*in a dream*) *etc.*; οἱ τὰ ὁράματα ὁρῶντες those who have visions, seers VT *Is.* 30.10 | **visual object** *or* **phenomenon** ARISTOT. *An.* 435b 11, *al.* | *extens.* **design, intention** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 31 (*dub.*: *oth. conject.* εὕρημα).

ὁρᾰμᾰτίζομαι [ὅραμα] *aor. pass.* ὡραματίσθην VT (Aq.) *Is.* 33.20 (EUS.1 *Is.* 2.6) ‖ *fut. pass.* ὁραματισθήσομαι ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 57.9; **to look at,** see VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 10.4, *al.*

ὁρᾰμᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὁραματίζομαι] **vision** VT (Aq.) *Job* 4.13, *al.* CAP. 7.33.4.

ὁρᾰμᾰτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὁραματίζομαι] **visionary** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 56.10.

ὁραμνος -ου, ὁ NIC. *Al.* 154 AGATH. (AP 5.291.2) *etc.*, *see* ὁρόδαμνος.

ὅρανος *Aeol.*, *see* οὐρανός.

ὅρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ὁράω] A **act of seeing, vision** (*as an act*) DEMAD. 3 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1174a 14 MEN. *Dis. ex. fr.* 2.3 *etc.* | *extens.* ὅμοιος ὁράσει λίθῳ **similar in appearance to a stone** NT *Rev.* 4.3 B **vision, apparition** VT *Num.* 24.4, *al. etc.* C *pl.* **eyes** DIOD. 2.6.10 *etc.*

ὁρᾰτέον [ὁράω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to see** IAMBL.1 38.

ὁρᾰτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὁράω] **spectator, eye witness:** τῶν πραγμάτων of events PLUT. *Nic.* 19.6 *etc.*

ὁρατίζω [ὁράω] **to have in view, tend toward** ▸ *with gen.* SEV.1 13 (*cf.* φροντίζω).

ὁρᾰτικός -ή -όν [ὁρατός] **capable of seeing, able to see** ▸ *abs. or with gen.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 780b 26, 781a 1 *etc.* | **of** *or* **for vision, visual** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 433d *etc.* • *adv.* **ὁρατικῶς visually** SEXT. *S.* 7.355.

Ὁράτιος -ου, ὁ *Lat.* Horatius (Horace) PLUT. *Par. min.* 307e, *al.*

ὁρᾰτός -ή -όν [ὁράω] visible PLAT. *Rp.* 509d *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὁρατόν vision DION.[21] *E.H.* 2.3.3 (400A), *al.* | τὰ ὁρατά the visible world, creatures TAT. *Or.* 5.1, *al. etc.* | τὰ ὁρατά eyes EPHR. 2.231D *etc.* • *adv.* ὁρατῶς in a visible way, visibly PLUT. *An. procr.* 1029c *etc.*

ὁραυγέομαι, *contr.* [ὁράω, αὐγή] to examine, observe carefully AESAR. (STOB. 1.49.27.53) (*Dor. aor. ptc. pass.* ὁραυγαθείς; *corr.*).

ὁράω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* servāre?, vereor?, *Goth.* war(s), *Latv.* veru] *proper. three verbs* 1) ὁρῶ, *mid. pass.* ὁρῶμαι || *impf.* ἑώρων, *mid. pass.* ἑωρώμην, *later* ὡρώμην || *pf.* ἑόρακα *and* ἑώρᾱκα, *mid. pass.* ἑώραμαι || *ppf.* ἑορᾱκη *and* ἑωράκειν || *aor. pass.* ἑωράθην || *later fut. pass.* ὁραθήσομαι 2) *pres.* ὄσσομαι (*see*) || *fut. mid.* ὄψομαι || *Ion. pf. and poet.* ὄπωπα (*never in Att. prose*), *mid.* ὤμμαι || *aor. pass.* ὤφθην || *fut. pass.* ὀφθήσομαι 3) *pres.* εἴδομαι (*see* *εἴδω) || *aor².* εἶδον, *mid.* εἰδόμην (*usu. Ion. and poet.; in compd. also Att.*). ❶ *act. and mid.* (*poet., except fut.* ὄψομαι) A to see, *with acc.* | *s.times abs.* | *with ptc. pred.* | *rar. with ptc. gen.* | *with rel. or interrog.* | *with* εἰ | *with adv.* || *fin. - consec. inf.* to be seen || *only act.* to be sighted, see B to feel, experience | *with* πειράω C to find D to perceive, sense E *fig.* to understand, realize, comprehend, *with acc.* | *with ptc.* | *with rel. or interrog.* | *with* ὅτι | *with incidental abs. inf.* | F to look at, observe, *with acc.* | to watch, inspect G to address, *with acc.* H to seek, provide: τί τινι sthg. for s.o. | *later* || *abs. in aor. imper.* ἴδε, *Att.* ἰδέ look, here it is | *more often mid.* ἰδού, *with ind.* | *with imper.* | *in replies* | *later also with nom.* I to look at, fix one's eyes *or* gaze, *with prep.*: εἴς τινα *or* εἴς τι on s.o. *or* sthg. | *with* πρός *and acc.* | *with adv.* L *fig.* to look at, aim at, turn toward | *of place* M *analog.* to consider, pay attention, *with prep.* | *with rel. or interrog., usu. in imper.* | *s.times coord.* N *only act.* (*but never pf.* ὄπωπα) to look like, appear, seem, *with int. acc. of adv.* ❷ *pass.* (*usu. in fut. pass., aor. pass. and pf. mid.; rar. other tenses*) to be seen, *also fig.* | *with ptc. pred.* | *later* ὤφθη he/she/it was seen, appeared, *of visions and sim.* || *fin. - consec. inf.* to be seen ❶ *act. and mid.* (*poet., except fut.* ὄψομαι) A to see ▸ *with acc.* IL. 24.704 *etc.* (*poet. often with* ὀφθαλμοῖς *or* ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς with one's eyes *or* before one's eyes IL. 24.392 *etc.*); οὔ πω τοιόνδε τοσόνδε τε λαὸν ὄπωπα I have never seen such a gathering before, and such a large one IL. 2.799; μέγα θαῦμα τόδ' ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ὁρῶμαι great is the portent I see with my eyes IL. 13.99; οὐ γάρ ἔτ' αὐτὸν ὄψῃ ἐν Ἀργείοισι since you will no longer see him among the Argives IL. 23.620; Ὀδυσῆα ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ὁρῶσα seeing Odysseus before my eyes (*oth.* looking O. in the eye) OD. 8.459; πάρος δ' οὐ πώ ποτ' ὀπώπει I had never seen before OD. 21.123; οὔτι πω τοιόνδ' ἐναργὲς εἰδόμην I had never before seen a dream so clear AESCHL. *Pers.* 179; δέδοικα τάσδ' ὁρωμένη I feel dismay when I see these SOPH. *Tr.* 306; Ζεὺς ὁ πάνθ' ὁρῶν Zeus who sees all SOPH. *Ant.* 184; οὐχ ὁρᾷ Δίκα κακούς; does Justice not see the evildoers? EUR. *Ph.* 1726; σ' ἰδοῦσ' ἐν ὄμμασιν seeing you before my eyes EUR. *Or.* 1020 | *often* φῶς ὁ. to see the light, *i.e.* be alive: ζώει καὶ ὁρᾷ φάος ἠελίοιο he lives and sees the light of the sun IL. 18.61, *cf.* OD. 4.833, *al.*; ὅστις φῶς ὁρᾷ whoever sees the light, *i.e.* is alive SOPH. *O.T.* 375; χαίρεις ὁρῶν φῶς you are happy to be alive EUR. *Alc.* 691; ἥδεται τὸ φῶς ὁρῶν he rejoices to see the light EUR. *Or.* 1523; τί με χρὴ ἔτι φέγγος ὁρᾶσθαι; why should I still live? EUR. *Andr.* 113 | ▸ *s.times abs.* τὰ γὰρ φθιτῶν τοῖς ὁρῶσι κόσμος honors done the dead are a credit to the living EUR. *Suppl.* 78 | ▸ *with pred. ptc.* μή σε ... ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ἴδωμαι θεινομένην let me not see you struck before my eyes (*or* let me not see with my eyes ...) IL. 1.587; ἄνδρα διωκόμενον ... ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ὁρῶμαι with my eyes I see a man being pursued IL. 22.169; καπνὸν δ' οἷον ὁρῶμεν ἀπὸ χθονὸς ἀΐσσοντα we see only smoke rising from the ground OD. 10.99; ὄψεαι ... οὔ τι καταισχύνοντα τεὸν γένος you shall see that I do not dishonor your race OD. 24.511; ὁρῷ κυροῦντα τόνδε τῶν ἐπαξίων I see this one getting his desserts AESCHL. *Pr.* 70; μή ποτέ μ' ... εὐνάτειραν ἴδοισθε πέλουσαν may you never see me (become) the wife AESCHL. *Pr.* 896; ὁρῶμαι πήματα ... πίπτοντα I see misfortunes falling down SOPH. *Ant.* 594; ὁρῶ σε ... κρύπτοντα χεῖρα I see you hiding your hand EUR. *Hec.* 342; ὄψεσθ' αὐτοὺς μεταβαλλομένους you will see them change their mind ISOCR. 6.69 | ▸ *rar. with ptc. gen.* οὐδεὶς πώποτε Σωκράτους οὐδὲν ἀσεβές ... οὔτε πράττοντος εἶδεν οὔτε λέγοντος ἤκουσεν no one ever saw Socrates do nor heard him say anything impious XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.11 (*by attract. of ἀκούω and gen.*); μέχρι βορῆος ἀπαστράψαντος ἴδηαι until you see the sky clear up in the north (*lit.* Boreas shining) ARAT. 430 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* οὐχ ὁράᾳς οἷος καὶ ἐγὼν καλός τε μεγάς τε; don't you see how I too am handsome and big? IL. 21.108; ἴδωμ' ὅτιν' ἔργα τέτυκται that I may see what has happened IL. 22.450; ἀλλ' ἄγε θᾶσσον ἴδώμεθα ὅττι τάδ' ἐστίν come now! soon we shall see what this is OD. 10.44; ὅ τι ποιεῖ ... ὄψομαι I want to see what he is doing ARISTOPH. *Pax* 78; ὁρᾷς οὖν ἡμᾶς ... ὅσοι ἐσμέν; do you see, then, how many we are? PLAT. *Rp.* 327c | ▸ *with* εἰ: ὄφρα ἴδητ' αἴ κ' ὔμμιν ὑπέρσχῃ χεῖρα Κρονίων; to see whether the son of Kronos stretches his hand over you IL. 4.249; φίλως χ' ὁρόῳτε καὶ εἰ δέκα πύργοι Ἀχαιῶν ὑμείων προπάροιθε μαχοίατο you would also be glad to see ten towers of the Achaeans (= ten Aiases) fighting in front of you IL. 4.347 | ▸ *with adv.* με ... ὁ βασιλεὺς κακῶς εἶδεν the emperor looked at me with disfavor PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.42; γυναῖκα ὁρᾶν ἠδέως (an elephant) looked on a woman with pleasure AEL. *N.A.* 7.43; ▸ *also abs.* ὁ ἀληθινὸς ὁρῶν he who has truthful visions VT *Num.* 24.3 || *fin. - consec. inf.* to be seen: θαῦμα ἰδέσθαι a wonder to behold IL. 5.725; τοῖσι δὲ δεινὸν ἰδεῖν terrible for them to see SOL. 13.6; ἦσαν ἐκφανεῖς ἰδεῖν they could be seen clearly AESCHL. *Pers.* 398; τευχηστὴν ἰδεῖν a warrior manifest AESCHL. *Sept.* 644; μὴ διχορρόπως ἰδεῖν not ambiguous to see AESCHL. *Ag.* 349; ἐχθίστου θ' ὁρᾶν the most odious to see SOPH. *Al.* 818; δύσμοιρ' ὁρᾶν unhappy (*voc.*) to see SOPH. *O.C.* 327; τὴν θέαν ἀξίαν εἶναι ἰδεῖν that the spectacle was worth seeing (*lit.* was worthy of being seen) PLAT. *Rp.* 619e; ὁρᾶν στυγνὸς ἦν he was grim to look at XEN. *An.* 2.6.9 || *only act.* to be sighted, see SOPH. *Al.* 84; ὑπόκωφον δὲ καὶ ὁρῶντα ὡσαύτως βραχύ τι a bit deaf and also having poor vision PLAT. *Rp.* 488b; πολλὰ ὀξύτερον βλεπόντων ἀμβλύτερον ὁρῶντες πρότεροι εἶδον many things were seen by weaker-sighted people before they were by people with sharper vision PLAT. *Rp.* 596a; ἐπὶ σμικρὸν ὁρώντων of nearsighted people PLAT. *Theaet.* 174e | *of blind Oedipus*: φωνῇ γὰρ ὁρῶ indeed, I see by voice SOPH. *O.C.* 138 | *prov.* ὁρῶντας μὴ ὁρᾶν καὶ ἀκούοντας μὴ ἀκούειν to have eyes and not see, to have ears and not hear DEMOSTH. 25.89 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13e B to test, experience: ἧς οὔ τι χάριν ἴδε (a wife) whose favor he did not experience IL. 11.243 | *with* πειράω: ἀλλ' ἄγ' ἐγὼν αὐτός πειρήσομαι ἠδὲ ἴδωμαι come now! let me test and see it myself! OD. 6.126; ἐπὴν τόξου πειρήσεται ἠδὲ ἴδηται when he shall have tested the bow and seen OD. 21.159 | *analog.* νόστιμον ἦμαρ ἰδέσθαι to see the day of return OD. 3.233; πῶς ὅδ' ἂν ἀέλιον ἕτερον ἢ τανῦν ἴδοι; how could he see a sun different from right now's?, *i.e.* live until tomorrow SOPH. *Tr.* 835; τὴν δίκην ἰδεῖν to recognize the punishment SOPH. *Ant.* 1270; δούλειον ἦμαρ εἶδες you saw the day of slavery EUR. *Hec.* 56 C to find: πρὶν τὸν Βρασίδαν ἰδεῖν before finding Brasidas THUC. 4.125.1; ποῦ ἂν ἴδοι Πρόξενον where he could find Proxenos XEN. *An.* 2.4.15 D to perceive, sense: ἂν οἴνου ὀσμὴν ἴδωσι whether they notice the smell of wine ALEXIS 224.4 | *analog. in zeugma* οὔτε φωνὴν οὔτε του μορφὴν βροτῶν ὄψῃ you shall not see the voice nor the face of any mortal AESCHL. *Pr.* 22 E *fig.* to understand, realize, comprehend ▸ *with acc.*: οὐχ ὁρᾷς ὁρῶν τάδε; do you not understand, seeing this? AESCHL. *Ag.* 1623; αὐτὰ ἐκεῖνα ἰδεῖν ἃ οὐκ ἂν ἄλλως ἴδοι τις ἢ τῇ διανοίᾳ to see that reality that could not be seen other than by thought PLAT. *Rp.* 510e | ▸ *with ptc.* ὁρῶ δέ μ' ἔργον δεινὸν ἐξειργασμένην I understand that I have done sthg. terrible SOPH. *Tr.* 706; ὁρῶ ἐξαμαρτάνων I realize my mistake EUR. *Med.* 350; ἀδύνατοι ὁρῶμεν ὄντες τῇ οἰκείᾳ μόνον δυνάμει περιγενέσθαι we realize that we are not in a position to emerge victorious by our own strength alone THUC. 1.32.5 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* οὐχ ὁρῶ μῆτιν ὅπᾳ φύγοιμ' ἄν I do not see how I could escape the plan (of Zeus) AESCHL. *Pr.* 905 | ▸ *with* ὅτι AESCHL. *Pr.* 323, *al.*; οὐχ ὁρᾷς ὅτι ἥμαρτες; don't you see that you are mistaken? AESCHL. *Pr.* 259; ὁρᾷς ... ὅτι σιγᾷς; do you see that you remain silent? PLAT. *Ap.* 24d | ▸ *with inf.* ἑώρων οὐκέτι ἄνευ ναυμαχίας οἷόν τε εἶναι ἐς τὴν Χίον βοηθῆσαι they realized that they could no longer help Chios without a naval battle THUC. 8.60.3 | ▸ *abs. incidental in pres. 2. sg.* ὁρᾷς, *rar. pl.* ὁρᾶτε (*usu. in trag. and com.*): ὡς ὁρᾷς as you see, as you can observe AESCHL. *Ag.* 1597 SOPH. *Tr.* 365 *etc.*; ὁρᾷς see, here ARISTOPH. *Th.* 556, *al.*; ὁράτε you see ARISTOPH. *Th.* 490; οὐχ ὁρᾷς; don't you see? (*iron.*) DEMOSTH. 18.232 | *also initially (in dialogue)* ὁρᾷς; do you realize? SOPH. *El.* 628 EUR. *Andr.* 87 MEN. *fr.* 686a Körte; ἀλλ' ὁρᾷς, ὦ Σώκρατες do you understand, Socrates? PLAT. *Prot.* 336b F to look at, observe ▸ *with acc.*: αἰεὶ τέρμ' ὁρόων with one's eyes always fixed on the goal IL. 23.323; ἴδε πῶμα careful with the lid OD. 8.443; ὁρᾷς θέαμα you observe a spectacle AESCHL. *Pr.* 69; ἴδεσθέ μ' οἷα πρὸς θεῶν πάσχω θεός look what I, a god, am suffering at the hands of the gods AESCHL. *Pr.* 92; ἴδεσθ' Ἀτρειδᾶν τὰ λοίπ' ἀμηχάνως ἔχοντα look at the remains of the Atreidai (reduced) without resources AESCHL. *Ch.* 407 | to watch, inspect: τοκεῦσι ἆμ' ἕσπετο μήλα ἰδέσθαι he followed his parents to watch over the flocks IL. 4.476; ἐπὴν πάσας ... ἴδηται once he had inspected all (the seals) OD. 4.412 G to address ▸ *with acc.*: Φορμίωνα δ' πάλιν ἑόρακεν but he set his eyes on (*or* turned to) Phormion (*to obtain his protection*) DEMOSTH. 45.64 H to seek, provide ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o.: σπεῦσον κοίλην κάπετόν τιν' ἰδεῖν τῷδε hurry up and seek (*or* provide) a grave for this one SOPH. *Al.* 165; ὄρη δίφρον ... αὐτῷ provide her with a chair

THEOCR. 15.2 | *later* ὁ θεὸς ὄψεται πρόβατον εἰς ὁλοκάρπωσιν the Lord shall provide a sheep for the sacrifice VT *Gen.* 22.8 || ▸ *abs. in aor. imper.* ἴδε, *Att.* ἰδέ look, here AESCHL. *Suppl.* 350 *etc.*; ἰδὲ τοίνυν οὕτως ... ὅτι and here is why (*lit.* look, then, in this way, that is, that) PLAT. *Phaed.* 72a | *more often mid.* ἰδοῦ (≠ ἴδοῦ) ▸ *with ind.* EUR. *Or.* 143 VT *Gen.* 24.15 *etc.*; ἰδοὺ ἰδοὺ δοῦπον αὖ κλύω τινά careful there! I heard a noise SOPH. *Ai.* 870; καὶ ἰδοὺ τὸ καταπέτασμα τοῦ ναοῦ ἐσχίσθη and behold, the curtain of the temple was torn NT *Matt.* 27.51 | ▸ *with imper.* θεᾶσθε ἰδοὺ look here ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 366; ἰδοὺ θεᾶσθε πάντες ἄθλιον δέμας look, all of you, at this pitiful body SOPH. *Tr.* 1079; ἰδοὺ δέχου, παῖ here, take (the bow), boy SOPH. *Ph.* 776 | *in answers* ἰδού· τί ἐστιν; there you go; what is it? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 825, *al.*; *repeating what was said in responses* ἰδοὺ ἄκρατον here you go, unmixed wine ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 87, *cf. Th.* 206, *al.* | *later also with nom.* (*understd. verb* to be) VT *Gen.* 27.1 *etc.*; κύριε ἰδοὺ ἡ μνᾶ σου Lord, here is your mina NT *Luke* 19.20 [I] **to look at, fix one's eyes** *or* **glaze** ▸ *with prep.*: εἴς τινα *or* εἴς τι on s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 24.633, *al.* OD. 5.439 *etc.*; ἰδὼν ἐς πλησίον ἄλλον looking at one's neighbor IL. 2.271; ἔμοιγε ... εἰς ὦπα ἰδέσθαι look me in the eye IL. 9.373; μνηστῆρες δ' ἄρα πάντες ἐς ἀλλήλους ὁρόωντες the suitors all looking at one another OD. 20.373; κάρη δ' εἰς οὖδας ὁρᾶται his head looks at (= is turned toward) the ground HES. *Op.* 534; διὰ τὸ μὴ ὁρᾶν εἰς τὸν πράττοντα because one does not look at (*or* one does not have before one's eyes) the character in action ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460a 14 | ▸ *with* ἐπί *and acc.* ὁρόων ἐπ' ἀπείρονα πόντον looking at the limitless sea IL. 1.350, *cf.* 23.143 | ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* πρὸς τὴν ἴδομεν we looked toward her (Charybdis) OD. 12.244 | *with* κατά *and acc.* (*see also* καθοράω): κατ' ἐνῶπα ἴδὼν Δαναῶν looking straight at the Danaans IL. 15.320; κατ' αὐτοὺς αἰὲν ὄρα he always had his gaze directed upon them IL. 16.646; Τροίην κατὰ πᾶσαν ὁρᾶται looking upon the entire Troad IL. 24.291 | ▸ *with adv.* ἧστο κάτω ὁρόων he was sitting with his gaze lowered OD. 23.92; ἄντα ἰδὼν seeing (her) in front of him IL. 13.184; ἐς ἄντα ἰδών looking in the eye IL. 17.334 = ἄντην ἰδοῦσα OD. 5.78 [L] *fig.* **to look at, aim, turn toward:** πρὸς σπονδάς at concluding agreements DIOD. 33.1.4; ἐπὶ τὴν προδοσίαν to treason DIOD. 36.3.5; στρατὸς πρὸς πλοῦν ὁρᾷ the army is ready to weigh anchor EUR. *I.A.* 1624 | *of places* ἐπὶ δὲ τῆς Σαλαμῖνος τὸ ἀκρωτήριον τὸ πρὸς Μέγαρα ὁρῶν in the direction of the promontory of Salamis that looks toward Megara THUC. 2.93.4 [M] *analog.* **to consider, pay attention** ▸ *with prep.*: ἐς γενεὴν ὁρόων considering the lineage IL. 10.239; εἰς γλῶσσαν ὁρᾶτε καὶ εἰς ἔπη αἰμύλου ἀνδρός pay attention to the tongue and words of a cunning man SOL. 11.7; ἰδέσθω δ' εἰς ὕβριν let him turn his eyes toward violence AESCHL. *Suppl.* 104; μηδὲν ἐς κεῖνόν γ' ὄρα do not think of him any longer SOPH. *El.* 925 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog., usu. in imper.*: ὅρα εἰ ... consider whether ..., ὅρα ὅπως ... consider how ..., ὅρα μή ... beware lest ... (not) MEN. *Sam.* 530; ὅρα ἴδωμαι ἐνὶ φρεσὶν ... ἤ ... so that I may see in my heart whether ... IL. 21.61; πῶς ... ὑπερδικεῖς ὅρα consider how you defend AESCHL. *Eum.* 652; ὅρα ... μή ... κυρῇ see whether by chance he is (not) SOPH. *Ph.* 30; ὅρα τί ποιεῖς think of what you are doing SOPH. *Ph.* 589; ὁρᾶν τοὺς Ἀργείους ὅπως σωθήσεται ἡ Πελοπόννησος that the Argives should consider how the Peloponnese will be saved THUC. 5.27.2; ὅρα εἴ τι ἄλλο λέγεις see if you have sthg. else to say PLAT. *Phaed.* 118a; ἰδὲ δὴ ἐάν τι μᾶλλον νῦν ἐπίσπῃ see whether you can now follow a bit better PLAT. *Theaet.* 192e; ἴδωμεν τί ποτε καὶ λέγομεν let us reflect on the meaning of our words PLAT. *Gorg.* 455a | *s.times coord.* ὅρα, πόνου τοι χωρὶς οὐδὲν εὐτυχεῖ beware, no success is obtained without effort SOPH. *El.* 945 [N] *only act.* (*but never pf.* ὄπωπα) **to look like, appear, seem** ▸ *with int. acc. or adv.*: ὑπόδρα ἰδὼν with a surly look IL. 1.148; ἀχρεῖον ἰδών with a bewildered look IL. 2.269; δεινὸν ὁρὼν ὄσσοισιν with terrible looks HES. *Sc.* 426; ὁρὼντ'(α) ἀλκάν breathing courage PIND. *O.* 9.111; οὐδ' ἔθ' ἡδέως ὁρᾷς you no longer have a pleasant look EUR. *I.A.* 1122; ἔαρ ὁρόωσα with a springtime look, with the freshness of spring in one's eyes THEOCR. 13.45; σεμνὸν ἄμα καὶ βλοσυρὸν ὁρῶσαι (Spartan mothers) with a proud, solemn air AEL. *V.H.* 12.21 ❷ *pass.* (*usu. in fut. pass., aor. pass. and pf. mid.*; *rar. other tenses*) **to be seen,** *also fig.* ὦπται πάλαι (that) was seen long ago AESCHL. *Pr.* 998; οὔτ' ἐν θεαῖσι πρὸς θεῶν ὁρώμεναι you who are not seen by the gods among the goddesses AESCHL. *Eum.* 411; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὁρώμενα that which is seen PLAT. *Parm.* 130a; περὶ τῶν ὁραθέντων with regard to things seen POL. 3.58.8 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.* ὤφθημεν οὐ νῦν πρῶτον ὄντες ἄθλιοι now is not the first time it has been seen (*lit.* we were seen) that we are wretched EUR. *I.T.* 933; ὅταν ὀφθῶσι διελεγόμενοι ἀλλήλοις when they are seen conversing with one another PLAT. *Phaedr.* 232a; ὀφθήσεται δέ ... διώκων he will be seen to follow PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239c; μηδ' ὑφ' ἑνὸς ἑωρᾶσθαι μήτε ναυτικόν ... περιπλέον not even a fleet has been seen sailing by anyone ... ISOCR. 15.110; θρασὺς ὢν ὑφ' ἁπάντων ὤπται it has been seen by all that you are violent DEMOSTH. 18.263; μισθοῦ ... νόμους εἰσφέρων ὤπται he has been seen to propose laws against compensation DEMOSTH. 24.66; ὁ στόλος ... οὐκ ἄπωθεν ὢν ἑωράθη the fleet was seen (to be) not far off DIOD. 20.6.1 | *later* ὤφθη it was seen, appeared, *of visions etc.* VT *Judg.* 13.3 *etc.* || *fin. - consec. inf.* to be seen: ἄμορφοι ... ὁρᾶσθαι (dogs) that are ugly to look at XEN. *Cyn.* 3.3 • 1) *contr. pres.* ὁρῶ *epic* ὁρόω -ῶ *Ion.* ὁρέω *Aeol.* ὄρημι (*see, and* ὁράω), *mid.* ὁράομαι, *contr.* -ῶμαι | *imper.* ὅρα *Dor.* ὄρη [EPICHAR.] 276.6 | *inf.* ὁρᾶν *Lac.* ὁρῆν ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1077, *mid.* ὁρᾶσθαι | *ptc.* ὁρῶν, *mid.* ὁρώμενος || *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ὥρα, *1. pl.* ὡρῶμεν (*and* ὁρ-), *2. pl.* ὡράτε, *3. pl.* ὧρων || *Ion. pf.* ὁρώρηκα HEROND. 4.77 *and* ὥρηκα HEROND. 4.40 2) *pres.* ὄσσομαι (*see*) || *epic fut. mid. 2. sg.* ὄψεαι, *opt. 3. pl.* ὀψοίατο SOPH. *O.T.* 1274 || *pf. mid. 2. sg.* ὦψαι DEMOSTH. 18.263, *3. sg.* ὦπται | *inf.* ὦφθαι || *epic ppf. 3. sg.* ὀπώπει, *Ion.* ὀπώπεε, *3. pl.* ὀπώπεσαν HDT. 7.125 || *aor. opt. pass. 3. pl.* ὀφθείησαν HDT. 8.7 | *inf.* ὀφθῆναι | *ptc.* ὀφθείς 3) *pres.* εἴδομαι (*see* *εἴδω) || *epic aor*1. ἴδον, *iter. 3. sg.* ἴδεσκε IL. 3.217, *Aeol.* εὖιδον BALB. 990.11, *later* εἶδα ORPH. *A.* 118, *later epic mid.* ἰδόμην | *subj.* ἴδω, *epic* ἴδωμι, *mid.* ἴδωμαι | *opt.* ἴδοιμι, *mid.* ἰδοίμην | *imper.* ἴδε, *Att.* ἰδέ HDN. 2.23.22, *mid.* ἰδοῦ, *Att.* ἰδού | *inf.* ἰδεῖν, *epic* ἰδέειν *and* ἰδέμεν, *mid.* ἰδέσθαι | *ptc.* ἰδών, *mid.* ἰδόμενος.

Ὄρβηλος -ου, ὁ **Orbelos,** *mountain in Macedonia* HDT. 5.16.2 *etc.*

ὀρβικλᾶτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* orbiculatum] *bot.* **round apple of Epiros** ATH. 3.80f, 81a *etc.*

Ὀρβινία -ας, ἡ *Lat.* **Urbinia,** *Rom. female name* DION. 9.40.3.

ὀρβιοποιέω, *contr.* [ὄροβος, ποιέω] **to produce vetch** *P*BOUR. 13.3 (I^{CE}).

ὀρβιοπωλεῖον -ου, τό [ὀρβιοπώλης] **sale of vetch** *or* **place in which vetch is sold** *P*OXY. 1323 (VI^{CE}).

ὀρβιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ὄραβος, πώλης] **vetch-seller** *P*OXY. 1432.6 (III^{CE}), *al. etc.* • *also* ὀρβοπώλης *in pap.*

ὀργά *Dor., see* ὀργή.

ὀργάζω [*see* ἐόργη] *aor.* ὠργᾰσα, *inf. mid.* ὀργάσασθαι || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὠργασμένος PLAT. *Theaet.* 194c ❶ *act.* **to soften, temper, knead** EUP. 266 (*conject.*) NIC. *Al.* 155 *etc.*; πηλόν ... ὄργασον **mix the mortar** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 839 | **to soften** HDT. 4.64.2 ❷ *mid.* **to soften, render malleable** NIC. *Th.* 652 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be softened, be tempered** PLAT. *l.c.*

ὀργαίνω [ὀργή] *aor.* ὠργάνα [A] *trans.* **to irritate, rouse to anger:** ἂν πέτρου φύσιν σύ γ' ὀργάνειας you could make a stone angry SOPH. *O.T.* 335 [B] *intrans.* **to be irritated, get angry, be irate** SOPH. *Tr.* 552; ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 1106.

ὀργᾰνικός -ή -όν [ὄργανον] **instrumental** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 646b 26, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 718e *etc.*; ἤσκει δὲ καὶ τὸν ὀργανικὸν εἰς πλήθη λόγον he also trained in eloquence, to be able to act on the crowd PLUT. *CMi.* 4.3 | ἡ ὀ. βία the force of war machines DIOD. 17.43.1 | **endowed with organs:** σῶμα body ARISTOT. *An.* 412a 28, *al.* | *mus.* **instrumental** DION. *Comp.* 11.12, *al.* • *adv.* **ὀργανικῶς mechanically** ARISTOT. *G.C.* 336a 2 | **in instrumental form** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099b 28 *etc.*

ὀργᾰνιον -ου, τό [ὄργανον] **small instrument** MELEAG. (AP 5.191.2) *etc.*

ὀργᾰνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὄργανον] **apparatus** ZOS.[1] 252.15.

ὀργανιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὄργανον] **mechanical worker** (*pl.*) *P*LOND. 3.1177.72, *al.* (II^{CE}).

ὀργᾰνιστός -ή -όν [ὄργανον] **coming from an apparatus** ALCH. 281.11.

ὀργανίτης -οῦ, ὁ [ὄργανον] **mechanical worker** *P*LIPS. 97.6.13 (IV^{CE}) *etc.*

ὀργανοθεσία -ας, ἡ [ὄργανον, τίθημι] **drawing of tables** VETT. 142.23, *al.*

ὀργανοθετέω, *contr.* [ὄργανον, τίθημι] **to arrange, organize** VETT. 295.24 (*pf. mid. pass.* ὠργανοθετήνται).

ὄργᾰνον -ου, τό [*see* ἔργον] [A] **instrument, tool,** *pertaining to work or to do sthg.* SOPH. *Tr.* 905 EUR. *Ion* 1030 PLAT. *Leg.* 678d *etc.*; πολέμων ὄργανα instruments of war (= metals) PLAT. *Leg.* 956a; ὄργανα χρήματα κεκτῆσθαι to possess wealth as an instrument XEN. *Oec.* 2.13 | *esp. surg.* **instrument** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.47 *etc.* | *mus.* **instrument** PLAT. *Rp.* 397a, *al.* VT *Chr.* 1.16.5, *al. etc.* | *fig. rhet.* **expressive style, particularity of style** DION. *Thuc.* 24.11, *al. etc.*; μεγαληγορίας καὶ πάθους θαυμαστόν τι ὄργανον a wonderful instrument of magniloquence and passion AN. *Subl.* 39.1 | *extens.* **instrument, means, agent,** *of pers.* CYR.[1] *Trin.* 63.12E *etc.*; ἁπάντων ἀεὶ κακῶν δ. constant instrument of all evil (= Odysseus) SOPH. *Ai.* 380 | *milit.* **war machine** CALLIX. 1 *etc.* [B] **work, product** SOPH. *fr.* 398.5 *etc.* [C] *anat.* **organ,** *of the body* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 717a 13 (*genitals*), ACH. 2.8.2 (*mouth*) *etc.*; τὸ δ. τὸ περὶ τὴν ἀναπνοήν the organ of respiration ARISTOT. *P.A.* 664a 29, *al.*; τὰ περὶ τὰς αἰσθήσεις ὄργανα the sense organs PLAT. *Rp.* 508b.

ὀργανόομαι, *contr.* [ὄργανον] *pf.* ὠργάνωμαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* ὠργάνωτο RH. *Proll.* 257.3 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ὀργανωθείς; **to be organized** SEXT. *S.* 7.126 *etc.*

ὀργᾰνοπήκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ὄργανον, πήγνυμι] **instrument-maker,** *contr.* [ὀργανοποιός] *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ὀργανοποιηθέν CH 99.2; **to endow with organs** ▸ *with acc.* SYR. *in Metaph.* 186.10.

ὀργᾰνοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [ὀργανοποιός] **fashioning of**

instruments TIM.[2] 101e || organization CLEM. *Str.* 4.26.163.1.

ὀργᾰνοποιϊκός -όν [ὀργανοποιΐα] concerning the fashioning of instruments *or* devices: *subst.* τὰ ὀργανοποιϊκά manufacture of war machines PHIL. 49.

ὀργᾰνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ὄργανον, ποιέω] maker of instruments *or* devices, craftsman DIOD. 17.43.7 *etc.*

ὄργᾰνος -η -ον [*see* ὄργανον] industrious EUR. *Andr.* 1014 (*dub.*).

ὀργανόω, contr. [ὄργανον] *aor.* ὠργάνωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ὠργάνωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὠργάνωτο RH. *Proll.* 257.3 || *aor. pass.* ὠργανώθην ❶ *act.* (*rar.*) to arrange, organize, prepare: τί δελεάσμασι πολυτρόποις ὀργανώσασα τὸ σῶμα θηρεύεις τὰς ψυχὰς τῶν ἀνθρώπων πρὸς ἀπώλειαν why do you hunt the souls of men to destruction, your body dressed up in multifarious enticements? BAS. *Cont.* (*PG* 30.821.24) ❷ *pass.* to be organized, be prepared SEXT. *S.* 7.126 *etc.*

ὀργάνωσις -εως, ἡ [ὀργανόομαι] organization PORPH. *Abst.* 3.7.

ὀργάς -άδος, ἡ (*sc.* γῆ) [ὀργάω] clearing, *uninhabited area of forests* EUR. *Bac.* 340, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 9.2 DID. *in D.* 14.16 *etc.*

Ὀργάς -άδος, ὁ Orgas, *tributary of the Maeander in Phrygia* STRAB. 12.8.15 *etc.* || ἱερά *temple of Demeter and Persephone in Attica* PAUS. 3.4.2 *etc.* • *acc.* -άν *and* -άδα.

ὀργαστήριον -ου, τό [ὀργάω] orgasterion, *place where rites or mysteries are celebrated* NIC. *Al.* 8.

ὀργάω, *contr.* [ὀργή] *impf.* ὤργων || *pf. ptc.* ὠργηκώς IOS. *A.I.* 17.211, 19.151 | *pf. and ppf. mid. pass. see infra* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to be on the verge of producing, ripen, be ripe, *of seeds and fruits* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.2 *etc.*; ἀεὶ δεῖ σπείρειν εἰς ὀργῶσαν τὴν γῆν one must always sow for fertile land THPHR. *C.P.* 3.2.6 | ▸ *with inf.* ὀργᾷ συγκομίζεσθαι they are ripe for harvest HDT. 4.199.1, *cf.* XEN. *Oec.* 19.19 | *extens. medic.* swollen, inflated, *of a wound* HP. *Fract.* 28, *al.* Ⓑ to be eager *or* excited, be impatient *or* desirous, *of pers.* THUC. 4.108.6 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τι for or of sthg. PLUT. *Alex.* 6.7 DCHR. 36.26 *etc.*; ὀργῶντες κρίνειν to judge when excited by passion THUC. 8.2.2 | ▸ *with inf.* to desire, be impatient to AESCHL. *Ch.* 454 CRATIN. 374 *etc.* | *extens.* to be excited *or* swollen with desire ARISTOPH. *Av.* 462, *Lys.* 1113 *etc.* | to be in heat, be excited, *of animals and human beings* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542a 32, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* ὅταν ὀργῶσιν ἀφροδισιασθῆναι when they have a desire for sexual relations ARISTOT. *H.A.* 637a 24 ❷ *mid. in pf. ptc.* ὠργημένος HP. *Sept.*[1] p. 122.17 *and ppf. 3. sg.* ὤργητο he was anxious, he desired THUC. 2.21.3 (*v.l.* ὥρμητο) • *usu. pres. act.*

ὀργειών -ῶνος, ὁ *poet.* ANTIM. 67 *etc.*, *see* ὀργεών.

ὀργεύς -έως, ὁ, *gen. pl.* -έων LYS. *fr.* 112 AESCHL. *fr.* 144 (*codd.* πρῶτος ὀργεών) ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1241b.25 (*codd.* ὀργίων), *see* ὀργεών.

ὀργεών -ῶνος, ὁ [ὄργιον] member of a religious association, *in Athens* IS. 2.14, 16 *etc.* | *usu.* priest AESCHL. *fr.* 144.

ὀργεωνικός -ή -όν [ὀργεών] of *or* for the members of a religious association ATH. 5.186a.

1. ὀργή -ῆς, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* ūrjá] Ⓐ humor, temperament, sentiment, natural disposition *or* impulse HOM. 2.205 SEM. 7.11 AESCHL. *Pr.* 378 *etc.*; εἴκελος ὀργήν (τινι) of similar temperament (to s.o.) HES. *Op.* 304 = ὀργαῖς τινος ἴκελος PIND. *P.* 2.77; εὐανθεῖ δ' ἐν ὀργᾷ παρμένων preserving your noble impulses in their blossoming PIND. *P.* 1.89; ἐπιφέροντα ὀργάς Τισσαφέρνει διὰ ἴδια κέρδη who governed the moods of Tissaphernes for his own benefit THUC. 8.83.3; καίπερ εἰδὼς τοὺς ἀνθρώπους οὐ τῇ αὐτῇ ὀργῇ ἀναπειθομένους τε πολεμεῖν καὶ ἐν τῷ ἔργῳ πράσσοντας although he knew that men do not resolve upon war in the same state of mind that they wage it in reality THUC. 1.140.1; τῇ ὀργῇ οὕτω χαλεπῇ ἐχρῆτο ἐς πάντας he had such a harsh attitude with everyone THUC. 1.130.2 Ⓑ anger, ire AESCHL. *Pr.* 190 HDT. 6.85.2, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.274, *al.*; ὀργὴν ἄκρος quick to anger, impulsive HDT. 1.73.4; ὀργὴν ποιεῖσθαι to get angry HDT. 3.25.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 1.92; ὀργὴν ποιεῖσθαι εἰ ... to get angry because *or* about the fact that THUC. 4.122.5; ὀργῇ χρῆσθαι to be angry, be in the grip of ire SOPH. *O.T.* 1241 *etc.*; ὀργῇ χάριν δοῦναι to yield to anger SOPH. *O.C.* 855; εἰς ὀργὴν πίπτειν to fall into rage, get angry EUR. *Or.* 696 *etc.*; ἐν ὀργῇ ἔχειν τινά to be enraged *or* angry with s.o. THUC. 2.8.5 (*conject.*) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 659 = δι' ὀργῆς ἔχειν τινά THUC. 5.46.5, *al.* PLUT. *Them.* 24. 2; ὀργὰς κατασχεθεῖν to contain *or* repress anger SOPH. *Ant.* 1200; κατέχειν ὀργήν to stifle rage MEN. *fr.* 740 = ὀργῆς κρατεῖν MEN. *fr.* 742.2; ἀνιέναι τῆς ὀργῆς to calm one's rage ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 700 = ὀργὴν χαλᾶν ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 727; ὀργὴν *or* ὀργάς ἐμποιεῖν τινι to arouse anger in s.o., move s.o. to rage PLAT. *Leg.* 793e | ▸ *s.times with gen. of object:* ὁ. τινος anger for *or* toward sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 1309 (*conject.*) *etc.* (*in* AESCHL. *Ag.* 71 οὔθ' ὑποκαίων οὔθ' ἁπολείβων ἀπύρων ἱερῶν ὀργὰς παραθέλξει *the gen. is prob. partit., depending on* ἁπολείβων: neither with burnt sacrifices nor by pouring unburnt offerings shall he placate rage) || *often* ὀργῇ in the grip of rage, enraged *or* out of rage HDT. 1.61.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 405 THUC. 2.85.2 *etc.* = δι' ὀργῆς THUC. 2.11.4 *etc.* = ἐξ ὀργῆς SOPH. *Ant.* 766 = πρὸς ὀργήν SOPH. *El.* 369 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 998 = κατ' ὀργήν SOPH. *Tr.* 933 = μετ' ὀργῆς PLAT. *Ap.* 34d = ὑπ' ὀργῆς PLAT. *Phaed.* 114a Ⓒ motive for anger, *of pers.* SYN. *epist.* 49 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ά.

2. ὀργή *perhaps fem. of the adj.* *ὀργός, *opposite to* βέβηλος, initiated (*sc.* γυνή) HEROND. 4.46, *cf.* ὄργια.

Ὀργή -ῆς, ἡ Orge (Fury), *name of a bitch* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

Ὀργής -έος, ὁ Orges, *male name* HDT. 7.118.

ὄργια -ων, τά *see* ὄργιον.

ὀργιάζω [ὄργιον] *impf.* ὠργίαζον, *mid.* ὠργιαζόμην IO. *Hom.* (*PG* 64.31.54) || *fut. ptc.* ὀργιάσων || *aor.* ὠργίασα || *pf.* ὠργίακα SYN. *Opusc.* 6.5.31, *al.*, *ptc. mid. pass.* ὠργιασμένος EUPHRON. 3 *Alex.* || *aor. ptc.* ὀργιασθείς ❶ *act.* Ⓐ ▸ *abs.* to celebrate mysterious *or* orgiastic rites EUR. *Bac.* 415 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.40 *etc.* Ⓑ *trans.* to carry out, celebrate, *with a mysterious or religious rite:* ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250c PLUT. *Nu.* 8.3 *etc.* | to honor with mysteric *or* orgiastic rites, *a divinity with acc.* DION. 2.19.5, *al.* | to initiate into the mysteries ▸ τινα s.o. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.153 LUC. *Pod.* 112; τίσιν δὲ τελεταῖς ὀργιάζει προσπόλους; with which rites does he initiate the believers? PLUT. *Cic.* 19.4 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to honor with a cult ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Leg.* 717b PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.319 ❸ *pass.* to be honored with a cult: ἱδρύματα ἴδια πατρώων θεῶν κατὰ νόμον ὀργιαζόμενα statues of each of the family deities, honored with a cult in accordance with tradition PLAT. *Leg.* 717b | to be celebrated, *of rites and cults* PLUT. *Caes.* 9.6, *al.* • *aor. pass. 2. sg.* ὀργιάσθης HSCH.

ὀργιάς -άδος [ὄργιον] *fem.* orgiastic, ecstatic MAN.[1] 4.63.

ὀργιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀργιάζω] celebration of mysteries *or* secret rites STRAB. 10.3.11 PLUT. *Alex.* 2.7 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ὀργιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὀργιάζω] celebrant of secret rites, initiate into the mysteries PLUT. *Col.* 1107f, *al.*; ▸ τινος of a deity APP. 16.47 | *extens.* follower, adherent PLUT. *QConv.* 717d.

ὀργιαστικός -ή -όν [ὀργιάζω] exciting, enthusiastic, orgiastic ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341a 22, *al.* (*auloi, mus. instrum.*).

ὀργιάω, *contr.* [ὀργή, ὄργιον] Ⓐ to be ferocious VT *Is.* 5.29 (*v.l.*) | to become enraged, get angry MAN.[1] 1.260 Ⓑ to celebrate mysterious rites MAN.[1] 4.229 • *epic ptc.* ὀργιόων MAN.[1] *ll.cc.*

ὀργίζω [ὀργή] *impf. mid.* ὠργιζόμην || *fut. mid.* ὀργιοῦμαι, *later* ὀργίσομαι || *aor.* ὦργισα, *later mid.* ὠργισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ὠργισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὠργιστο || *aor. pass.* ὠργίσθην || *fut. pass.* ὀργισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to make s.o. angry, irritate ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 223, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267c *etc.*; ἄνθρωπον male name XEN. *Hip.* 9.2 ❷ *mid. pass.* to become irritated, get angry, be enraged, be angry LYS. 15.9 XEN. *An.* 6.1.30 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455a 32 MEN. *Asp.* 180 *etc.*; οὐδὲν ὀργισθέντες not angry at all LONG. 1.21.5 | ▸ τινι with, at s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 1646 THUC. 4.128.4 *etc.* = ἐπί τινι VT *Gen.* 40.2, *al.* = ἔν τινι VT *2Kgs.* 13.3, *al.*; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for sthg. ISOCR. 9.60 *etc.* = διά τι XEN. *An.* 1.2.26 = ἐπί τινι ISOCR. 11.46 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* τίς γὰρ τοιαῦτ' ἂν οὐκ ἂν ὀργίζοιτ' ἔπη κλύων who would not become angry upon hearing such words SOPH. *O.T.* 339 • *Dor. impf. mid.* ὠργιζόμαν PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 189f.

ὀργίλος -η -ον [ὀργή] irritable, inclined to anger HP. *Epid.* 1.19 XEN. *Hip.* 9.7 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1221a 15 LUC. *Abd.* 28 *etc.* || ὁ Ὀ. Orgilos, *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524 || *superl.* -ώτατος MEN. *Sam.* 83 • *adv.* ὀργίλως angrily: ὁ. ἔχειν to be angry DEMOSTH. 21.215 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380a 3 MEN. *Dysc.* 102 *etc.*

ὀργιλότης -ητος, ἡ [ὀργίλος] irritability, predisposition to anger ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 7, *al.* PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 443d *etc.*

ὄργιον -ου, τό [*see* ἔργον, ἔρδω; *see also* ὀργή?] *usu. pl.* τὰ ὄργια: *relig.* initiatory ceremony, secret cult, mystery rite: *of Demeter at Eleusis* HOM. 2.274, 476 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 386, *al.* | *of the Kabeiroi and of Demetra Achaia* HDT. 2.51.2, 5.61.2 | *of Bacchus* EUR. *Bac.* 34 THEOCR. 26.13 | *usu.* ceremony, sacrifice, rite AESCHL. *Sept.* 180 SOPH. *Tr.* 765 *etc.* | *extens.* secret ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 832 *etc.* || *rar. and later sg.* LUC. *Syr.* 16 ORPH. *H.* 52.5.

ὀργιοφάντης -ου, ὁ [ὄργιον, φαίνω] priest who initiates into the mysteries *or* cults *or* secret rites (*cf.* ὄργιον) AP 9.688.4 ORPH. *H.* 6.44.

ὀργιστέον [ὀργίζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to get angry *or* be irritated ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109b 16 MAUR. 5.22 *etc.*

ὀργιστικῶς [ὀργίζω] *adv.* angrily GREG.[1] *Beat.* 44.1276A.

ὀργιστός -ή -όν [ὀργίζω] provoking anger PLOT. 4.3.28.

ὀργιών -ῶνος, ὁ *poet.* HOM. 3.389 HERMES. 7.19, *see* ὀργεών.

Ὄργος -οῦ, ὁ Orgos, *place in Phrygia* NONN. *D.* 13.517.

ὄργυα -ᾶς, ἡ [ὀρέγω?] *meas.* fathom (= 1.774 *m*), *two open arms' length* IL. 23.327 OD. 9.325 XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.19, *al.* | *post-Hom. measure equivalent to 4 cubits or 6 feet* HDT. 2.5.2, 3.60.1, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.1.30 | *rod for measuring land* (= 9 and 1/2 palms) [HERO] *Geom.* 4.11 • *Ion. epic* ὄργυια -ῆς | *later* ὀργυιά -ᾶς LONG. 1.11.2 || *accent.: nom.*

sg. and acc. ὄρ-, *gen.* -ᾶς (-ῆς), *dat.* -ᾷ (-ῇ) | *pl.* -αί, -ῶν, -αῖς, -άς.
ὄργυια *and* ὀργυιά -ᾶς, ἡ *see* ὄργυα.
ὀργυιαῖος -α -ον [ὄργυα] **one fathom long** *or* **wide** SIMIAS (AP 6.114.1).
ὀργυιόεις -εσσα -εν NIC. *Th.* 216, *see* ὀργυιαῖος.
ὀργυιόομαι, *contr.* [ὄργυια] **to have one's arms extended** LYC. 1077; *fig.* φώσσωνας ὠργυιωμένους with sails outstretched LYC. 26.
ὀργώδης -ες [ὀργή] **vehement** PLAT. *Rp.* 590a (*conject., codd.* ὀφεώδης).
Ὀρδεώνιος -ου, ὁ Lat. **Ordeonius**, *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 10.6, *al.*
Ὄρδησσός -οῦ, ὁ **Ordessos**, *river of Scythia* HDT. 4.48.2, 3.
ὀρδινάριος -ου [*Lat.* ordinarius] **regularly elected** SYN. *epist.* 144.
ὀρδινατίων -όνος, ἡ [*Lat.* ordinatio] **incumbency, appointment** EPICT. 3.24.117.
ὄρδινος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* ordo] **correct orientation** GREG.^{3} *Dial.* 1.8 *etc.* ‖ **file, line, row** GREG.^{3} *Dial.* 3.37.
ὀρεᾶνες -ων, οἱ **men**, *in the language of the Pythia* PLUT. *Pyth.* 406f • *also* ὀρειᾶνες PLUT. *l.c.*
ὄρεγμα -ατος, τό [ὀρέγω] **act of extending, of holding out** ▸ τινος sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 426 (*a hand*) AP 16.189.4 (*a foot*) *etc.* | **act of extending, of offering, of dedicating** EUR. *Ph.* 314 | *extens.* **passage** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632a 31 | *meas., a measure of length* ISCHYZ. 63.33, *al.* (IV^{BCE}).
ὀρεγμίη -ης, ἡ *dub.* **belch** *in* ἐξ ἄλλος ὀ. ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.7, *prob. fl. for* ἔξαλλος ὀυξυρεγμίη extraordinary stomach acidity.
ὀρέγνῡμι [ὀρέγω] *epic and poet.: pres. ptc. act.*, χεῖρας ὀρεγνύς stretching out his hands IL. 1.351, *cf.* 22.37, *see* ὀρέγω | *mid.* χεῖρας ὀρεγνύμενος stretching out his hands LEON. (AP 7.506.6) MOSCH. 2.112.
ὀρέγω [*cf. Lat.* regō, *Ir.* rigim] *impf.* ὤρεγον, *mid.* ὠρεγόμην ‖ *fut.* ὀρέξω, *mid.* ὀρέξομαι ‖ *aor.* ὤρεξα, *mid.* ὠρεξάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ὤρεγμαι | *later ptc.* ὀρωρεγμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠρέχθην (*mid. signf.*) ❶ *act.* **to extend, stretch out, stretch forward:** χεῖρ' ὀρέγων εἰς οὐρανόν extending his hands to the heavens IL. 15.371 OD. 9.527; χεῖρας ὀρέγειν ▸ τινί to extend one's hands to *or* toward s.o. OD. 12.257 EUR. *Ph.* 101 = πρός τινα SOPH. *O.C.* 846 = ἐπί τινα AP 16.294.2 | ▸ *with adv.* τάς χεῖρας ὀρέγων ἐκεῖσε raising his hands on high PLUT. *Cam.* 36.6 ‖ **to hand out, offer, grant, give, concede:** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 24.102, *al.* OD. 4.275, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.3.29 *etc.*; Τρώεσσιν ἐβούλετο κῦδος ὀρέξαι he wished to grant glory to the Trojans IL. 11.79, *cf.* 5.33, 12.174; εἰ δέ μοι πλοῦτον θεὸς ἄφθονον ὀρέξαι if the god should grant me luxurious wealth PIND. *P.* 3.110; ὁ. τὴν κύλικα τῷ Σωκράτει to offer the cup to Socrates PLAT. *Phaed.* 117b ❷ *mid. pass.* Ⓐ **to extend onself, stretch oneself** *or* **one's hands out** IL. 24.506 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* ἔγχει ὀρέξασθαι thrust with the spear IL. 4.307; ἵπποι ποσὶν ὀρωρέχαται πολεμίζειν the horses strained forth into combat IL. 16.834; ὠρέξατο χερσὶ φλῆγσιν he stretched forth his hands IL. 23.99 | ▸ *with ptc.* τρὶς μὲν ὀρέξατ' ἰών he stretched forth three times IL. 13.20 Ⓑ **to grasp, reach, touch** ▸ *with gen.*: οὗ παιδὸς his son IL. 6.466 | *abs.* OD. 11.392 ‖ *host.* **to try to strike, aim at, reach, wound** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 16.322 | ▸ *s.times the gen. of pers. is understood:* ἔφθη ὀρεξάμενος πρυμνὸν σκέλος he first struck at the base of the leg IL. 16.314 Ⓒ *extens.* **to desire, aspire** EMPED. B 129.4 AP. 2.878 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; κρίναντες ὀρεγόμεθα κατὰ τὴν βούλεσιν after judging we have the habit of desiring in conformity with the decision ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1113a 12 | **to try to reach, tend toward** ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 6.10.5, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1119a 17 *etc.*; ἀληθείας the truth PLAT. *Rp.* 485d; πάντες ἄνθρωποι τοῦ εἰδέναι ὀρέγονται φύσει all men naturally aim at knowledge ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 980a 21 | ▸ *with inf.* ἵνα ... ὀρέγηται τοιοῦτος γενέσθαι so that he may aspire to become such PLAT. *Prot.* 326a Ⓓ **to take** (for oneself *or* upon oneself) ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Or.* 303, *al.* • *epic aor.* ὄρεξα, *mid. 3. sg.* ὀρέξατο | *imper.* ὄρεξον, *mid.* ὄρεξαι EUR. *Or.* 303 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ὤρεγμαι, *Ion. 3. pl.* ὀρωρέχαται IL. 16.384 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ὀρωρέχατο IL. 11.26.
Ὀρεία -ας, ἡ **Oreia**, *Aetolian mountain* ATH. 7.297a.
ὀρειάνες *see* ὀρεᾶνες.
ὀρειάρχας -α, ὁ [ὀρειάς, ἄρχω] *Dor.* **king of the mountain** RHIAN. (AP 6.34.4).
ὀρειάς -άδος [ὄρειος] *fem.* **from the mountain, alpine** ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.219.5) *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Ὀρειάς **mountain Nymph, Oread** BION 1.19 NONN. *D.* 19.331, *al.*
ὀρείαυλος -ον [ὄρος, αὐλή] **living in** *or* **located on the mountains** OPP. 4.309 OPP.^{1} 3.18.
ὀρειβᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ὀρειβάτης] **sojourn** *or* **march in the mountains** STRAB. 10.3.23 AEL. *N.A.* 3.2 *etc.*
ὀρειβᾰσια -ων, τά [ὀρειβάτης] **procession through the mountains** STRAB. 12.4.3.
Ὀρειβάσιος -ου, ὁ **Oreibasios**, *male name* AP 16.274.2 *etc.*
ὀρειβᾰτέω, *contr.* [ὀρειβάτης] *impf.* ὠρειβάτουν SCH. DION.^{6} 154.24; **to pass through, cross** ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 5.39.3 | **to wander** *or* **march in the mountains** SAT.^{1} (AP 10.11.2) PLUT. *F.M.* 7.2 *etc.* • *Ion. 2. sg.* ὀρειβατέεις SAT.^{1} *l.c.*
ὀρειβάτης -ου, ὁ [ὄρος, βαίνω] **one who wanders through the mountains** SOPH. *Ph.* 955 EUR. *Tr.* 436 *etc.*
ὀρειβατικός -ή -όν [ὀρειβάτης] **capable of walking in the mountains** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.11.116.6.
ὀρεγενής -ές [ὄρος, γένος] **mountain born** NIC. *Th.* 874 | *extens.* **of the mountains, alpine** MOSCHIO 6.5.
ὀρειδρομία -ας, ἡ [ὀρειδρόμος] **running in the mountains** ANTIP.^{1} (AP 7.413.8).
ὀρειδρόμος -ον [ὄρος, δραμεῖν] **that runs on the mountains** *or* **through the hills** EUR. *I.A.* 1593, *Bac.* 985 (*corr.*) *etc.*
Ὀρείη -ης, ἡ **Oreia**, *female name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.^{7} 2.7.8, *al.*
ὀρειθᾰλής -ές [ὄρος, θάλλω] **growing on the mountains** LYC. 1423.
ὀρεικός -ή -όν [ὄρευς] **pertaining to a mule** PLAT. *Lys.* 208b (*v.l.*) *etc.*
ὀρείκτιτος -ον [ὄρος, κτίζω] **mountain-dwelling** PIND. *fr.* 313.
ὀρειλεχής -ές [ὄρος, λέχος] **having a lair in the mountains** EMPED. B 127.1 (*lions*).
ὀρειμᾰνής -ές [ὄρος, μαίνομαι] **that wanders over the mountains in a frenzy** TRIPHIOD. 370.
ὀρεινοβατής -ές [ὀρεινός, βαίνω] **that goes** *or* **lives in the mountains** EUS.^{1} *Ps.* 17.33.
ὀρεινόμος -ον [ὄρος, νέμω] **living** *or* **roaming on the mountains** EUR. *H.F.* 364 PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.107.8) *etc.* | **grazing on the mountains** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.3 ANAXIL. 12 (*codd.*) *etc.*
ὀρεινός -ή -όν [*see* ὄρος] Ⓐ **mountainous** *or* **hilly, pertaining to a mountain** *or* **hill** HDT. 1.110.2, 2.34.1, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331a 5 *etc.*; ὁ. χώρα mountainous land *or* region XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.3 | *subst.* ἡ ὀρεινή **mountainous region** *or* **zone** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556a 4 IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.24 (255) ‖ *subst.* τὰ ὀρεινά **highlands:** τὰ ὀρεινὰ καταλιποῦσαι leaving the highlands behind LONG. 2.13.4 ‖ **pertaining to a mountain, growing** *or* **living on the mountains** *or* **on a hill** THUC. 2.96.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 3 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **pertaining to a mountain man, harsh, rough** PLAT. *Crat.* 394e.
ὀρειοβάτης -ου, ὁ *see* ὀρειβάτης.
ὀρειομᾰνής -ές ORPH. *H.* 31.5 (*dub.*), *see* ὀρειμανής.
ὀρειονόμος -ον **alpine** (*of a beast*) ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.14.2), *see* ὀρεινόμος.
ὄρειος -α -ον [ὄρος] *usu. poet.* **from** *or* **of to the mountain** AESCHL. *Ag.* 497 SOPH. *Ph.* 937, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 746 *etc.*; ὀρειᾶν (*Dor.*) Πελειάδων μὴ τηλόθεν not far from the mountains of the Pleiades PIND. *N.* 2.11; Πανὸς οὐρείου κάλαμος the reed of mountain-dwelling Pan EUR. *I.T.* 1126; ὄρειοί τινες νομῆς some mountain shepherds PLAT. *Leg.* 677b • *later fem. also* -ος.
Ὄρειος -ου, ὁ **Oreios**, *name of a Centaur* PAUS. 3.18.16 *etc.*
ὀρειοχᾰρής -ές [ὄρος, χαίρω] **one who rejoices in the mountains** AP 16.256.3.
ὀρειπέλαργος -ου, ὁ [ὄρος, πελαργός] *ornith.* **mountain stork** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 34.
ὀρ(ε)ιπλαγκτος -ον [ὄρος, πλάζω] **that roams** *or* **lives in the mountains** EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii)26 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 326 OPP.^{1} 3.224 NOM. *D.* 21.189 • ὀρῖ- EMPED. OPP.^{1} NOM.
ὀρ(ε)ιπλᾰνής -ές [ὄρος, πλάνη] NONN. *D.* 5.407, *Ev.* 6.176 *etc.*, *see* ὀρ(ε)ίπλαγκτος.
ὀρ(ε)ίπλᾰνος -ον NONN. *D.* 16.184 *etc.*, *see* ὀρείπλαγκτος.
ὀρειπτελέα -ας, ἡ [ὄρος, πτελέα] *bot.* **mountain elm** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.14.1.
ὄρεις *Aeol. pres. ptc. act.*, *see* ὄρνμι.
ὀρείτης -ου, ὁ [ὄρος?] Ⓐ *ornith.* **oreites**, *hawk or falcon* AEL. *N.A.* 2.43 Ⓑ *miner.* **oreites**, *stone* ORPH. *L.* 356.
ὀρειτρεφής -ές [ὄρος, τρέφω] **fed on** *or* **by the mountains** LUC. *Alex.* 48 TRIPHIOD. 193.
ὀρείτροφος -ον [ὄρος, τρέφω] SOPH. *Ichn.* 151 *etc.*, *see* ὀρειτρεφής • *also* ὀρῖτρ- BABR. 106.3.
ὀρειτυπίη -ης, ἡ [ὀρειτύπος] *Ion.* **labor on the mountains** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.9.
ὀρειτύπος -ον [ὄρος, τύπτω] **one who labors on the mountains, lumberjack** *or* **quarryman** GAL. 17(2).49.
ὀρειφοίτης -ου [ὄρος, φοιτάω] **that roams** *or* **lives in the mountains** PHANOCL. 3.
ὀρείφοιτος -ον CORN. 30, *see* ὀρειφοίτης.
ὀρειχάλκῐνος -η -ον [ὀρείχαλκος] **made of orichalc, made of brass** PLAT. *Criti.* 119c *etc.*
ὀρείχαλκος -ου, ὁ [ὄρος, χαλκός] *miner.* **orichalc, brass**, *mineral or alloy of copper and zinc or tin* HOM. 6.9 HES. *Sc.* 122 PLAT. *Criti.* 114e *etc.*
ὀρειώδης -ες [ὄρος] **mountainous** EUSTATH. 1264.28.
ὀρειώτης -ου, ὁ [ὄρος] **mountain-dwelling** ERYC. (AP 9.824.2).
ὀρεκτέος -α -ον [ὀρέγω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be desired** STOIC. 3.22.34 (STOB. 2.7.11f) ‖ *neut.* **-έον it is necessary to offer** CLEM. *Str.* 5.3.18.6.
ὀρεκτιάω, *contr.* [ὀρέγω] **to desire intensely, crave** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.56E, *al. etc.*
ὀρεκτικός -ή -όν [ὀρέγω] **desiring** *or* **longing, desiderative** *or* **appetitive** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1139b 4, *al.*; *subst.* τὸ ὀρεκτικόν **desire, the appetitive faculty** *or* **part (of the soul)** ARISTOT. 414a 32, *al.* | **that which excites desire** PLUT. *QConv.* 688b *etc.* | **desirous** ▸ τινος of sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 2.2.9.2, *al.* • *adv.* **ὀρεκτικῶς desiring, with desire:** πρὸς τὸ ἀγαθὸν ὁ. κινεῖσθαι to be moved

toward the good through desire ARR. *EpictD.* 3.3.2.

ὀρεκτός -ή -όν [ὀρέγω] Ⓐ **stretched out, presented, to be presented** IL. 2.543 (*of a spear*) STRAB. 10.1.13 *etc.* Ⓑ **that which is desired, that provokes** *or* **arouses appetition** *or* **desire** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1113a 10, *al.*; *subst.* τό ὀρεκτόν **object** *or* **motive of desire** *or* **of appetition** ARISTOT. *An.* 433a 20, *al.*

ὀρεμπόται, οἱ [ὄρος?, πίνω?] **mountain-drinker,** *epith. of rivers* OR. (PLUT. *Pyth.* 406f).

Ὀρεξάρτης -ου, ὁ **Orexartes,** *river in Parthia* PLUT. *Alex.* 45.6.

ὄρεξις -εως, ἡ [ὀρέγω] **tendency, desire** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1139a 18, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος **of** *or* **toward sthg.** PLAT. *Def.* 414b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1119b 6, *al.* | **appetite:** ἀναγκαία ὄ. **natural appetite** VT *Wis.* 16.3.

ὀρεοκομ- *see* ὀρεωκομ-.

ὀρέομαι [*see* ὄρνυμι] **to rush, hasten, leap** IL. 2.398, 23.212 • *impf. 3. pl.* ὀρέοντο IL. *ll.cc.*

ὀρεοπολέω, *contr.* [ὄρος, πολέω] **to frequent** *or* **inhabit the mountains** LUC. *DDeor.* 35.7.

ὀρεοσέλινον -ου, τό [ὄρος, σέλινον] *bot.* **mountain parsley** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.3 DIOSC.[2] 3.65 GAL. 13.328 *etc.*

ὀρεοτύπος -ον THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.7, *al.*, *see* ὀρειτύπος.

ὀρεοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [ὄρος, φύλαξ] **guardian of the mountains** *PSB* 4636.28 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ὀρέσβῐος -ον [ὄρος, βίος] **mountain-dwelling** OPP.[1] 3.345.

Ὀρέσβιος -ου, ὁ **Oresbios,** *male name* IL. 5.707.

Ὀρέσθειον -ου, τό **Orestheion,** *place in Arcadia* THUC. 5.64.3.

Ὀρεσθεύς -έως, ὁ **Orestheus,** *male name* (*myth.*) ATH. 2.35b, *al. etc.*

Ὀρεσθίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ὀρέσθειον] **territory of Orestheion** THUC. 4.134.1.

ὀρεσιδίαιτος -ον [ὄρος, δίαιτα] **mountain-dwelling** *IBABH.* 1943(14).9 (III[CE]).

ὀρεσίδρομος -ον NONN. *D.* 2.442, *al.*, *see* ὀρειδρόμος.

ὀρεσίτροφος -ον [ὄρος, τρέφω] **fed by the mountains, living on the mountains, from the mountains, mountainous:** λέων a lion IL. 12.299 OD. 6.130.

ὀρεσίφοιτος -ον CORN. 34, *see* ὀρείφοιτος.

ὀρεσκεύω [ὀρεσκόος] **to live in the mountains** NIC. *Th.* 413.

ὀρέσκιος -ον [ὀρεσκόος] **mountain-dwelling,** *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.16.

ὀρεσκόος -όον [ὄρος, κεῖμαι] *poet., usu. trag.* **that dwells** *or* **lives in the montains, from the mountain** AESCHL. *Sept.* 532 EUR. *Hip.* 1277, *Cycl.* 247 (*corr.*) *etc.*

ὀρεσκῷος -ον IL. 1.268 OD. 9.155 *etc.*, *see* ὀρεσκόος.

ὀρέσσαυλος -ον THEAET.[1] (AP 16.233.1) COLLUTH. 107, *see* ὀρείαυλος.

ὀρεσσῐβάτᾱς -ᾶ [ὄρος, βαίνω] *Dor.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1100, *Ant.* 350 (*only gen.*), *epith. of Pan, see* ὀρειβάτης.

ὀρεσσίγονος -ον [ὄρος, γίγνομαι] **mountain-born** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1344 *etc.* || ὁ Ὀ. *epith. of Dionysus* NONN. *D.* 36.28.

ὀρεσσιδρόμος -ον ORPH. *A.* 21, *see* ὀρειδρόμος.

ὀρεσσίνομος -ον [ὄρος, νέμω] **living on the mountain, from the mountain** HES. *Sc.* 407 (*of a goat*) *etc.*

ὀρεσσῐπάτος -ον [ὄρος, πατέω] **that runs through the mountains** NONN. *D.* 14.250 (*codd.: oth. corr. to foll. lemma*).

ὀρεσσῐπόλος -ον [ὄρος, πολέω] **dwelling** *or* **living on the mountains** NONN. *D.* 13.137, *al.*

ὀρεσσίφῡτος -ον [ὄρος, φύω] **growing on the mountains** NONN. *D.* 44.272.

ὀρεσσίχῡτος -ον [ὄρος, χέω] **flowing from the mountains** NONN. *D.* 20.337.

Ὀρέσται -ῶν, οἱ **Orestai** *Macedonian people* THUC. 2.80.6.

Ὀρεσταυτοκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Orestautokleides,** *title* ATH. 13.567e.

Ὀρέστεια -ας, ἡ [Ὀρέστης] **Oresteia** STESICH. *title* AESCHL. *title* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1124.

Ὀρέστειον -ου, τό **Oresteion,** *place* (*various*) HDT. 9.11.2 (*v.l.*) EUR. *Or.* 1647 *etc.*

Ὀρέστειος -α -ον [Ὀρέστης] **pertaining to Orestes** SOPH. *El.* 1117 EUR. *Andr.* 1242 *etc.*

ὀρέστερος -α -ον [ὄρος] **that dwells** *or* **lives on the mountains, from the mountains, mountainous** IL. 22.93 OD. 10.212 SOPH. *Ph.* 391 *etc.*; λέων lion EUR. *Bac.* 1141.

ὀρέστης, ὁ [ὄρος] **mountain-dweller** PHOT. *Lex.*

Ὀρέστης -ου, ὁ **Orestes,** *male name* IL. 9.142 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -αο, *Ion.* -εω | *voc.* Ὀρέστα SOPH. *El.* 6, *al.* || *Dor.* -ᾱς | *gen.* -ᾱ | *dat.* -ᾳ | *acc.* -ᾱν.

ὀρεστιάς -άδος [ὄρος] *fem.* **from the mountains, living in the mountains, mountainous:** νύμφαι Nymphs IL. 6.420 HOM. 19.19.

ὀρεστίας -ου, ὁ [ὄρος] **mountain wind** CALLIM. *fr.* 404 ACH.[1] 33.

Ὀρεστῖνα -ης, ἡ **Orestina,** *female name* DCASS. 59.8, *al.*

ὀρέστιον -ου, τό *bot.* **orestion,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 5.56 *etc.*, *see* ἐλένιον.

Ὀρεστόριος -ου, ὁ **Orestorios,** *male name* PAUS. 10.22.2, *al.*

ὄρεσφι *epic loc.*, *see* ὄρος.

1. ὀρεύς -έως, ὁ [ὄρος] **mule** IL. 1.50, *al.* HES. *Op.* 791 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 290 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* οὐ- IL. *l.c.* | *proper.* **that traces a furrow;** *epic usu., in prose* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 27, *al.*

2. ὀρεύς -έως [ὄρος] *masc.* **mountain man** LYC. 1111.

ὀρεχθέω, *contr.* [*see* ὀρέγω?] Ⓐ *poet., usu. epic: dub. signf., perhaps* **to gasp, roar,** *of dying axen* IL. 23.30 | *extens.* **to roar, boil, break,** *of the sea* THEOCR. 11.43 Ⓑ *post-Hom.* **to tremble, palpitate, quiver,** *of the heart:* πῶς οἴεσθέ μου τὴν καρδίαν ὀρεχθεῖν; **how do you think my heart was pounding?** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1368, *cf.* AP. 2.49, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 340 *etc.* Ⓒ *obscure signf., perhaps* = ῥοχθέω ARISTIAS 6 • *only pres. and impf. 3. sg.* ὠρέχθει ARISTIAS 6 *and epic* ὀρέχθεον.

ὀρέω *Ion.*, *see* ὀράω.

ὀρεωκόμος -ου, ὁ [ὀρεύς, κομέω] **mule driver** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 491 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.42 *etc.* • *often written* ὀρεο- *in the codd.*

ὄρη *Aeol. pres. ind. 3. sg.*, *see* ὄρημι.

ὄρη *Dor. imper. pres.*, *see* ὁράω.

ὄρηαι *pres. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* ὄρημι.

ὄρημι [*see* ὁράω] *Aeol.* and *them. Ion.* ὀρέω, *mid.* ὄρημαι to see: τὰ καὶ αὐτὸς ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ὄρηαι (the chiton) that you yourself see before your eyes OD. 14.343; ὀππάτεσσι δ' οὐδὲν ὄρημμ' with my eyes I see nothing SAPPH. 31.11; πόλλα δ' ὄρη νύκτος ἐνύπνια **at night I see many dreams** THEOCR. 30.22 • *athem. pres.* ὄρημμ'(ι) SAPPH. *l.c.*, *3. sg.* ὄρη THEOCR. *Lc.* (*corr. in* ὁρᾳ), *them. 2. sg.* ὀρῇς HEROND. 2.67, *3. sg.* ὀρῇ HP. *Vid.* 1, *al.*, *mid. athem. 2. sg.* ὄρηαι OD. *l.c.* | *athem. Aeol. inf.* ὄρην, *them. Ion.* ὀρῆν | *athem. Aeol. ptc.* ὄρεις PITT. (DIOG. 1.81), *mid.* ὀρημένα ALC. 117b.5 (*dub.*) || *impf. mid. athem. 3. sg.* ὄρητο ZENOD.[2] (SCH. IL. 1.56, 198).

ὀρῆν *Lac. pres. inf.*, *see* ὁράω.

ὀρητός -ή -όν, *Ion.*, *see* ὁρατός.

ὀρθαγγελέω, *contr.* [ὀρθός, ἀγγέλλω] **to annouce exactly** *or* **truthfully** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 92B.

ὀρθάγης -ου, ὁ *dub. signf. in* LYC. 538: *schol.* = ξένος, *oth. as proper name, see* Ὀρθάννης.

Ὀρθαγόρας -ου, ὁ **Orthagoras,** *male name* PLAT. *Prot.* 318c *etc. obsc. word play on the name Orthagoras, to mean "phallus"* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 916.

Ὀρθαγορία -ας, ἡ **Orthagoria,** *ancient name of Stageiros in Thrace* STRAB. 7 *fr.* 47 *etc.*

ὀρθᾰγορίσκος -ου, ὁ [Ὀρθαγόρας?] *zool.* **suckling pig** ATH. 4.139b, 140b *etc.*

ὄρθαι *aor. inf. mid.*, *see* ὄρνυμι.

Ὀρθαία -ας, ἡ **Orthaia,** *female name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.15.8.

ὀρθάκανθος -ον [ὀρθός, ἄκανθα] **having straight spines** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.11 (*v.l.*).

Ὀρθάννης -ου, ὁ **Orthannes,** *spirit similar to Priapos* PLAT.[1] 188.12 *etc.*

ὄρθαπτον -ου, τό [ὀρθός, ἅπτω] **woolen cloth,** *for cleaning altars* DINAR. (POLL. 7.69).

(F)ορθασία -ας, ἡ *Dor.* **Orthasia,** *epith. of Artemis* /SCHWYZ. 5, 673.13, *al.* (V[BCE]).

Ὀρθάων, ὁ **Orthaon,** *centaur* NONN. *D.* 14.190.

Ὀρθεία *Lac.*, *see* Ὀρθία.

ὀρθεύω EUR. *Or.* 405 (*impf. 3. sg.* ὤρθευεν), *see* ὀρθόω.

Ὀρθη -ης, ἡ **Orthe,** *place in Thessaly* IL. 2.739.

ὀρθηλός -ή -όν [ὀρθός] **straight** STRAB. 12.7.3 *etc.*

ὄρθια *neut. adv.*, *see* ὄρθιος.

Ὀρθία -ας, ἡ **Orthia,** *epith. of Artemis at Sparta and in Arcadia* XEN. *Lac.* 2.9 *etc.*

ὀρθιάδε [ὄρθιος] *adv.* **upwards, uphill** XEN. *Lac.* 2.3.

ὀρθιάζω [ὄρθιος] *fut.* ὀρθιάσω CYRAN. 1.10.25 || *aor.* ὠρθίασα || *pf. ptc. neut.* ὡρθιακός STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Πανὸς πόλις Ⓐ **to shout, raise a sharp cry** AESCHL. *Pers.* 687 Ⓑ **to straighten, raise** (*see* ὀρθόω) ▸ *with acc.* LEON. (AP 16.261.2).

ὀρθίαξ -ᾶκος, ὁ [ὄρθιος] *naut.* **lower part of the mast** EPICHAR. 105.

ὀρθίασμα -τος, τό [ὄρθιος] **sharp tone, imperious shout** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1042.

ὀρθίησις, ἡ [ὀρθιάζω] *Ion., medic.* **erection** ARET. *S.A.* 2.12.4 *etc.*

ὀρθιόκωπος -ον [ὄρθιος, κώπη] **one who rows standing up** HSCH.

ὄρθιος -α -ον [ὀρθός] Ⓐ **sheer, steep, rising, craggy, precipitous** HES. *Op.* 290 XEN. *An.* 1.2.21 *etc.*; (πρὸς) ὄρθιον ἰέναι to walk or march uphill XEN. *An.* 4.6.12, *al.*; κατὰ τοῦ ὀρθίου **with a steep descent** ARR. *An.* 1.1.8 || *extens.* **rising, straight** AESCHL. *Sept.* 564 (*of hair*) EUR. *Andr.* 10 (*towers*) LUC. *Tim.* 23 (*ears*) *etc.*; ὥστε πάντας ὀρθίας στῆσαι φόβῳ ... τρίχας so that all of them had hair stood on end from fear SOPH. *O.C.* 1624; τὰ ὄρθια τὰ ἐς τὴν μεσόγαιαν φέροντα the upland parts (of Scythia) that lead toward the interior HDT. 4.101.3 | *extens.* γελᾷ θ' ὁρῶν ὕβριν ὀρθίαν κνωδάλων he laughs when he sees the animals' erect arrogance PIND. *P.* 10.36 || *adv. neut.* καθίσας ἐν καθέδρᾳ ὄρθιον he sat himself straight up on a seat LONG. 2.35.2 Ⓑ **of sharp** *or* **high tone** *or* **sound, penetrating, sharp, strident** HOM. 2.432, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1206 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἧῦσε ... ὄρθι'(α) he let out a high-pitched cry IL. 11.11; ὄρθιον φώνησε he exclaimed in a sharp voice PIND. *N.* 10.76 *etc.* | *mus.* ὄ. νόμος **high-toned song** *or* **melody** HDT. 1.24.5 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1279 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 920b 20 *etc.* | *metr. subst.* ὁ ὄρθιος *a variety of iamb* ARISTID.[2] 1.16 *etc.* Ⓒ *milit.* **(marshaled) in a column, drawn up in a column** XEN. *An.* 4.3.17, *al.* POL. 11.12.4 *etc.*; προσβάλλουσι πρὸς τὸν λόφον ὀρθίοις τοῖς λόχοις **they go to attack the hill, with the soldiers drawn up in columns** XEN. *An.* 4.2.11 Ⓓ *usu.* **straight, in a straight line** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.14 (*codd.*), 15 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; φεύγειν ὀρθίοις τοῖς λόχοις **to flee in a straight line** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.29 (*v.l.*) | *fig.*

ἦθη ὄρθια moral rectitude PLUT. *Sul.* 1.5 E *gcom. subst.* ἡ ὀρθία **right angle** *or* **straight line** PLUT. *Isid.* 373f *etc.* • *Att. fcm. s.times* ὄρθιος.

ὀρθοάκανθος *v.l., see* ὀρθάκανθος.

ὀρθοβᾰτέω, *contr.* [ὀρθός, βαίνω] **to walk straight** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.11.4) AMPHIL. *Hom.* 2.106.

ὀρθόβλεψις -εως, ἡ [ὀρθός, βλέπω] **orthodoxy** *t*IGLS 1081 (III^{CE}).

ὀρθοβολέω, *contr.* [ὀρθός, βάλλω] **to shoot straight** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.71 (*fig.*).

ὀρθοβουλία -ας, ἡ [ὀρθόβουλος] **right judgment** ADAM. 1.11.

ὀρθόβουλος -ον [ὀρθός, βουλή] **of sage counsel, wise, prudent** AESCHL. *Pr.* 18 *etc.*; ἄστυ διανέμειν ... ὀρθόβουλον μήτιν ἐφευρόμενοι to govern the city by contriving moderate, prudent policies PIND. *P.* 4.262.

Ὀρθόβουλος -ου, ὁ **Orthoboulos,** *male name* LYS. 16.13.

ὀρθογνωμονέω, *contr.* [ὀρθογνώμων] **to think** *or* **judge rightly** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 11.

ὀρθογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὀρθός, γνώμη] **thinking** *or* **judging rightly** HP. *epist.* 17 *etc.*

ὀρθογόη *f.l., see* ὀρθρογόη.

ὀρθόγραμμος -ον [ὀρθός, γραμμή] **rectilinear** DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.11.

ὀρθογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [ὀρθογραφία] *fut.* ὀρθογραφήσω SCH. DION.[6] p. 465.22, 29; **to write correctly** SCH. DION.[6] *Lc.* | *archit.* **to elevate** APOLLOD.[3] 193.1.

ὀρθογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [ὀρθογράφος] **correctness of writing, orthography** SEXT. *S.* 1.92 *etc.* || *archit.* **elevation** (*of a building*) VITR. 1.2.2.

ὀρθογρᾰφικός -ή -όν [ὀρθογραφία] **orthographic**; *subst.* τὸ ὀρθογραφικόν = ὀρθογραφία SCH. DION.[6] 302.8.

ὀρθογράφος -ου, ὁ [ὀρθός, γράφω] **one who writes correctly, scribe** *P*OXY. 3139.2 (III^{CE}) L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* ἀνώγεων).

ὀρθόγυιον -ου, τό *bot.* **orthoguion,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.73, *see* στρύχνον μανικόν.

ὀρθογώνιος -ον [ὀρθός, γωνία] **with a right angle** TIM.[2] 98a *etc.* | *geom. subst.* τὸ ὀ. rectangle ARISTOT. *An.* 413a 17.

ὀρθοδᾰής -ές [ὀρθός, διδάσκω] **expert, capable** ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1022.

ὀρθοδῐκαιος -ον [ὀρθοδίκας] **observing strict justice, rigorously just** AESCHL. *Eum.* 994.

ὀρθοδῐκας, ὁ [ὀρθός, δίκη] PIND. *P.* 11.9 (*acc.* -δῐκαν), *Dor. for the* ὀρθοδίκαιος.

ὀρθόδῐκος -ον BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.9, *al.* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.2.200, *al., see* ὀρθοδίκαιος.

ὀρθοδοξαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὀρθοδοξέω] **one who holds correct opinions** CLEM. *Str.* 1.9.45.6.

ὀρθοδοξαστικός -ή -όν [ὀρθοδοξαστής] **in conformity with a correct opinion** PROCL. *in Alc.* 34, *al. etc.* • *adv.* ὀρθοδοξαστικῶς **in conformity with a correct opinion** SIMP. *in Cat.* 5.22 *etc.*

ὀρθοδοξέω, *contr.* [ὀρθόδοξος] *aor. ptc.* ὀρθοδοξήσας THEOD.[8] *epist.* 478.94; **to think rightly, hold the correct opinion** ▸ περί τι about sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1151a 19 *etc.* || *Christ.* **to hold the correct belief, be orthodox** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.33.2 *etc.*

ὀρθοδοξία -ας, ἡ [ὀρθόδοξος] **right opinion, just doctrine,** *generic.* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.23.2 | *referring to the apocryphal works* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.31.6 || *Christ.* **orthodoxy** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.23.2, *al.* BAS. *epist.* 25.2.23 *etc.*

ὀρθόδοξος -ον [ὀρθός, δόξα] **of right opinion** *or* **belief, of just faith, orthodox** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.11.1 CHRONPASCH. 8 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ὀρθόδοξος **person adhering to the orthodox faith, orthodox,** *opp. to heretical* CHRONPASCH. 303 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὀρθόδοξον **orthodoxy** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 10.5 • *adv.* ὀρθοδόξως **in an orthodox way, with just faith** *or* **belief** EPIPH. *Haer.* 73.23.7, *al. etc.*

ὀρθοδότειρα -ας, ἡ [ὀρθός, δότειρα] **she who gives** *or* **grants, giver** ▸ τινος of sthg. ORPH. *H.* 76.5.

ὀρθοδρομέω, *contr.* [ὀρθός, δραμεῖν] *aor.* ὠρθοδρόμησα [ATHANAS.] *Ant.* 2.14; **to run straight** *or* **in a straight line** XEN. *Hip.* 7.14 *etc.*

ὀρθόδωρον -ου, τό [ὀρθός, δῶρον] **length of the hand from the end the wrist to the fingers** POLL. 2.157 HSCH. *etc.*

ὀρθοέθειρος -ον [ὀρθός, ἔθειρα] **with hair standing on end** ORPH. *H.* 19.8.

ὀρθοέπεια -ας, ἡ [ὀρθός, ἔπος] **correct diction** *or* **language** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267c DION. *Dem.* 26.7 *etc.*

ὀρθοεπέω, *contr.* [ὀρθοέπεια] **to speak correctly** DION. 1.90.1 *etc.*

ὀρθοεπής -ές [ὀρθός, ἔπος] **speaking correctly** POSIDIP.[1] 118.27.

ὀρθόθριξ -τρῐχος [ὀρθός, θρίξ] *masc. and fem.* **making the hair stand on end** AESCHL. *Ch.* 32 (*Apollo*) DION. 7.72.10 *etc.*

ὀρθοκᾰ́λᾰμος -ου, ὁ [ὀρθός, κάλαμος] **upright stem** DIOSC.[2] 4.2a.

ὀρθοκᾰ́ρηνος -ον [ὀρθός, κάρηνον] **with erect head** ORPH. *H.* 19.8 (*v.l.*).

ὀρθόκαυλος -ον [ὀρθός, καυλός] **with erect stem** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.2, *al.*

ὀρθόκερως -ωτος [ὀρθός, κέρας] *masc. and fem.* **with straight** *or* **erect horns** AESCHL. *fr.* 74.2 *etc.* | **that makes the hair stand up** (*like a horn*) SOPH. *fr.* 875.

Ὀρθοκορυβάντιοι -ων, οἱ **Orthokorybantioi,** *Mesopotamian people* HDT. 3.92.1.

ὀρθοκόρῡζος -ου, ὁ [ὀρθός, κόρυζα] **genuine fool** ALCIPHR. 3.12.5 (*dub.*).

ὀρθόκορυς -υθος, ὁ [ὀρθός, κόρυς] **with hair standing on end** HSCH.

ὀρθόκραιρος -α -ον [ὀρθός, κραῖρα] **straight-horned,** *of animals* IL. 8.231 OD. 12.348 | *extens.* **with upright bow** *or* **stern,** *of ships* IL. 18.3, 19.344 • *only epic gen. pl. fem.* -κραιράων.

ὀρθόκρᾱνος -ον [ὀρθός, κρανίον] **high-peaked, high** SOPH. *Ant.* 1203 (*tomb*).

ὀρθοκρισία -ας, ἡ [ὀρθός, κρίσις] **right judgment** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.786C.

ὀρθόκυλλος -ον [ὀρθός, κύλλος] **arthritic** GAL. 18(1).636, *see* ὀρθόκωλος.

ὀρθόκωλος -ον [ὀρθός, κῶλον] GAL. 18(1).623, *see* ὀρθόκυλλος.

ὀρθολεκτέω, *contr.* [ὀρθός, λέγω] *aor. inf.* ὀρθολεκτῆσαι EUSTATH. 753.3; **to speak correctly** *or* **rightly** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.191 (79.345A) *etc.*

ὀρθολογέω, *contr.* [ὀρθολογία] **to speak correctly** *or* **with propriety** PLUT. *Fat.* 570e (*codd., corr. to* ὀρθὸν λέγειν).

ὀρθολογία -ας, ἡ [ὀρθός, λόγος] **correctness of language** PLAT. *Soph.* 239b.

ὀρθομαντεία -ας, ἡ [ὀρθόμαντις] **truthful divination** *or* **prophecy** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1215.

ὀρθόμαντις -εως, ὁ [ὀρθός, μάντις] **truthful seer** *or* **prophet** PIND. *N.* 1.61.

ὀρθονόμος -ον [ὀρθός, νέμω] **that judges rightly:** δαίμονες **deities** AESCHL. *Eum.* 963.

ὀρθοπᾰγής -ές [ὀρθός, πήγνυμι] **placed** *or* **fixed upright** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 340c.

Ὀρθόπαγον -ου, τό **Orthopagon,** *hill in Boeotia* PLUT. *Sul.* 17.7.

ὀρθοπάλη -ης, ἡ [ὀρθός, πάλη] **wrestling while standing up** LUC. *Lex.* 5.

ὀρθοπεριπατητικός -ή -όν [ὀρθός, περιπατέω] **walking upright** AL. *in Top.* 381.25 *etc.*

ὀρθοπηγιάω, *contr.* [ὀρθός, πήγνυμι] **to draw oneself up** *in an effort to look taller* COM. 400.

ὀρθοπλήξ -ῆγος [ὀρθός, πλήσσω] *masc.* **rearing** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 44.

ὀρθοπλοέω, *contr.* [ὀρθόπλοος] *aor. inf.* ὀρθοπλοῆσαι EURYPH. (STOB. 4.39.27); **to have a good crossing,** *hence fig.* **to have success** CLIN. (STOB. 3.1.76) EURYPH. *l.c.*

ὀρθόπλοος -οον, *contr.* ὀρθόπλους -ουν [ὀρθός, πλέω] **who sails happily,** *fig.* **who is successful** STOB. 4.39.26.

ὀρθόπνοια -ας, ἡ [ὀρθόπνοος] *medic.* **the fact of breathing only in an upright position, orthopnoea** HP. *Acut.* 17 IOS. *B.I.* 1.33.5 (656) GAL. 7.910 *etc.* • *Ion.* -πνοίη.

ὀρθοπνοϊκός -ή -όν [ὀρθόπνοος] **concerning** *or* **connected to orthopnoea, suffering from orthopnoea** HP. *Coac.* 2.417 GAL. 13.115 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ὀρθοπνοϊκά HP. *Coac.* 6.538, *al., see* ὀρθόπνοια.

ὀρθόπνοος -οον, *contr.* ὀρθόπνους -ουν [ὀρθός, πνέω] HP. *Mul.* 2.126, *see* ὀρθοπνοϊκός.

ὀρθοποδέω, *contr.* [ὀρθόπους] *impf.* ὠρθοπόδουν IO. (*PG* 51.374.6) || *fut.* ὀρθοποδήσω || *aor.* ὠρθοπόδησα; **to advance straight ahead, progress,** *fig. of moral conduct* CYR.[1] *Ps.* 39.6, *al. etc.*; πρὸς τὴν ἀλήθειαν toward the truth NT *Gal.* 2.14.

ὀρθοπόδης -ου *masc.* NONN. *D.* 28.72, *al., see* ὀρθόπους.

ὀρθόπολις -εως [ὀρθός, πόλις] *masc. and fem.* **governor of the city** PIND. *O.* 2.7 *etc.*

Ὀρθόπολις -εως *and* -ιδος, ἡ **Orthopolis,** *city in Macedonia* STRAB. 7. *fr.* 36 || *female name* PAUS. 2.5.8.

ὀρθοπόρος -ον [ὀρθός, πείρω] **on a straight course** *or* **direction** PORPH. *Plot.* 22.

ὀρθόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ὀρθός, πούς] A **erect, upright** SOPH. *Ant.* 985 B **standing upright on one's feet** NIC. *Al.* 419.

ὀρθοπρᾰγέω, *contr.* [ὀρθός, πράσσω] **to act justly** *or* **rightly** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1260a 26, *E.E.* 1230a 6 *etc.* • *Ion. ptc.* ὀρθοπραγέων DEMOCR. B 181.

ὀρθοπρᾰγία -ας, ἡ [ὀρθοπραγέω] **right action, right conduct** TEL. 22 *etc.*

ὀρθοπρῐ́ων -ονος, ὁ [ὀρθός, πρίων] *surg.* **drill** GAL. 19.126.

ὀρθόπτερος -ον [ὀρθός, πτερόν] **with upright** *or* **tall columns** SOPH. *fr.* 33.

ὀρθοπῡγιάω, *contr.* [ὀρθοπύγιον] **to raise one's buttocks** COM. 400 (*conject. for* ὀρθοπηγιάν).

ὀρθοπύγιον -ου, τό [ὀρθός, πυγή] ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 25.41 *etc., see* ὀρροπύγιον.

ὀρθοπύθμενος -ον [ὀρθός, πυθμήν] **straight-based,** *of vases* PBGU 781.3.1 (I^{CE}).

ὀρθοπῡρεταίνω [ὀρθός, πυρεταίνω] *medic.* **to be feverish** [GAL.] 19.558.

ὀρθορρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ὀρθός, ῥῆμα] **propriety of language** THEM. *Or.* 23.289d.

ὀρθός -ή -όν [*cf. Skt.* ūrdhvá-] *proper.* **straight,** *hence* A (*in a vertical position*) **straight, upright, erect** IL. 23.271, *al.* HDT. 1.194.3, 4.129.3, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 656b 9 MEN. *Dysc.* 915 *etc.*; ὀρθαὶ δὲ τρίχες ἔσταν his hair stood on end IL. 24.359; οὐδ' ὀρθός στῆναι δύναται he cannot stand upright (on his feet) OD. 18.241; ἆρ' ὀρθὸν αἴρεις τὸ σὸν κάρα; will you not hold your head up? AESCHL. *Ch.* 496; ὀρθὸν οὖς ἴστησιν he pricks up his ear SOPH. *El.* 27; τὴν ... τιάραν ... ὀρθὴν ἔχειν to wear the tiara upright on the head (*of the king of Persia*) XEN. *An.* 2.5.23, *Cyr.* 8.3.13; μόνον ὀρθὸν ἑστι τῶν ζῴων ἄνθρωπος man is the only upright one among the animals ARISTOT. *P.A.* 656a 13, *al.*; κλίμακες ὀρθότεραι προσερειδόμεναι ladders leaning too close to straight POL. 9.19.7 | *astr.* **straight, rising vertically,** *of signs of the Zodiac CCA* 5(1).240 B (*on a plane*) **right, straight, in a straight line, rectilinear** THGN. 945 (*of a road*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1007, *Lys.* 834 *etc.*; ἀντ' ἠελίου τετραμμένος ὀ. turned toward

the sun (*lit.* straight: *oth.* upright on one's feet) HES. *Op.* 727; ὀρθὴν κελεύεις (*sc.* ὁδὸν ἰέναι) do you bid me go straight? ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1; ὀ. εἰς ὁδὸν πορεύεται he keeps straight on his path SOPH. *Ai.* 1254; δι' ὀρθῆς (*sc.* ὁδοῦ) τήνδε ναυκληρεῖν πόλιν to govern this city by a straight course SOPH. *Ant.* 994; ὀρθοῖς ὄμμασιν τοὺτους ὁρᾶν to look them straight in the eye SOPH. *O.T.* 1385 | *extens.* βλέπειν ὀρθά to see well SOPH. *O.T.* 419 || *geom.* ἡ ὀρθὴ γωνία the right angle PLAT. *Tim.* 53d = *subst.* ἡ ὀρθή ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1084b 7 *etc.* | *s.times* ἡ ὀρθή (*sc.* γραμμὴ) straight line DIOPH. 392.5 *etc.* | *geom.* perpendicular ▸ *with* πρὸς (ποτί) *and acc.*: to sthg. ARCHIM. *Con. Sph.* 1.7 (1.284.12), *al.* AP.[1] 2.49 (2.274.29) *etc.* C *fig.* upright, intact, safe, prosperous, happy PIND. *P.* 3.53, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 50 *etc.*; ὀρθὰν φυλάσσοισιν Τένεδον they keep Tenedos safe PIND. *N.* 11.5; ὀρθὴ ἂν ἡμῶν ἡ πόλις ἦν our city will have been saved PLAT. *Lach.* 181b | *extens.* εἰ τύχοι κατ' ὀρθὸν ἐξιόντα if they hit on the right outcome SOPH. *O.T.* 88 (*of oracles*); τὰ τοῦδ' ἐς ὀρθὸν ἐκφέρεις μαντεύματα you are fulfilling that man's prophecies SOPH. *O.C.* 1424; Πάνακτον ὀρθὸν ἀποδιδόναι to restore Panaktos entire (*lit.* with its walls *or* or houses not razed) THUC. 5.46.2, *cf.* 42.2; νομίσας ἐν ὀρθῷ κεῖσθαι τὴν βασιλείαν αὐτῷ convinced that his kingdom was safe POL. 31.7.1 D upright, just PIND. *P.* 10.68 (*in spirit*), *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 350, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1138b 20 (*of reason*) *etc.*; ὀρθὸς λόγος right reason PLAT. *Phaed.* 73a, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1138b 34, *al.*; ἀνὴρ μοῦνος κατὰ τὸ ὀρθὸν δικάζων the only man who judged according to justice HDT. 1.96.3 | *extens.* πολιτεῖαι ὀρθαί right *or* healthy constitutions, *opp. to* ἡμαρτημέναι *or* παρεκβάσεις degenerate *or* corrupt constitutional forms ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1279a 18, 20, 24, *al.* E just, correct, exact, true, veridical PIND. *P.* 4.279, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 318 *etc.*; ὀρθὰ μαρτυρεῖν to give faithful testimony, tell the truth SOPH. *Al.* 354; τίς μευ ἐστὶ πατὴρ ὀρθῷ λόγῳ who is truly my father HDT. 6.68.1 || *metr.* pure, *of the iambic trimeter as opp. to the scazon* HEPH. *Ench.* 5.4 || *Christ.* orthodox ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.42 (*faith*) CHRONPASCH. 8 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ὀρθός person of orthodox faith, orthodox BAS. *epist.* 125.1.2 || *later* real, indubitable, clear, evident: μανία madness AEL. *N.A.* 11.32 F tense, suspended, worried ISOCR. 5.70, *al.* POL. 28.17.11 *etc.*; πόλις city LYCURG. 39 POL. 3.112.6 *etc.*; διὰ τὸ θαρρεῖν out of confidence PLUT. *Phil.* 12.1 G *gramm.* active, *of verb* STOIC. 2.59.17 (DIOG. 7.64) | *subst.* ἡ ὀρθὴ (πτῶσις) the nominative case STRAB. 14.2.28 AP.[7] *Pron.* 39.10, 107.3, *al.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ὀρθῶς (*see*).

Ὄρθος -ου, ὁ Orthos, *monster, son of Typhoios and Echidna* HES. *Th.* 293, *al.* (*v.l.* Ὄρφος).

ὀρθόσημος -ον [ὀρθός, σῆμα] with stripes *or* vertical bands *ED* IOCL. 29.24.

ὀρθοσκοπέω, *contr.* [ὀρθός, σκοπέω] to see well ASP. 99.12H.

ὀρθοστάδην [ὀρθός, ἵστημι] *adv.* standing on one's feet *or* upright AESCHL. *Pr.* 32 ABL. *N.A.* 4.31 *etc.* | *medic. of patients not confined to bed* HP. *Epid.* 1.1; *of patients suffering from dropsy who die without being bedridden* HP. *Epid.* 3.12.

ὀρθοστάδιον -ου, τό [ὀρθός, ἵστημι] long tunic, *without a belt* (*proper.* garment that stands upright) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 45 DCASS. 63.17.5 *etc.*

ὀρθοστάδιος -ου, ὁ (*sc.* χιτών) [ὀρθός, ἵστημι] ARISTOPH. (POLL. 7.49), *see* ὀρθοστάδιον.

ὀρθοστᾰδόν *adv.* AP. 4.1426 *etc.*, *see* ὀρθοστάδην.

ὀρθοστᾰτέω, *contr.* [ὀρθοστάτης] to stand upright HP. *Epid.* 2.2.24.

ὀρθοστᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [ὀρθός, ἵστημι] vertical beam, pilaster, column EUR. *Ion* 1134 *etc.* | *dub. signf. in* EUR. *Hel.* 547: *perhaps* supporting columns of a funeral monument (*oth.* the columned monument itself) | *sort of bread offered in sacrifice* POLL. 6.73 *etc.*

ὀρθοστᾰ́τος -ον [ὀρθός, ἵστημι] upright EUR. *Suppl.* 497 (*codd.*).

ὀρθοστομέω, *contr.* [ὀρθός, στόμα] to speak frankly *or* freely PROC.[1] *B.* 7.32.48 (*aor. ptc.* ὀρθοστομήσας).

ὀρθόστρωτος -ον [ὀρθός, στρώννυμι] faced with vertical plates (*of stone*) HIEROCL. 54.16 (STOB. 4.22a.24.38) (*wall: dub. read.*).

ὀρθοσύνη -ης, ἡ (*moral*) rectitude DEMOCR. B 40, *see* ὀρθότης.

ὀρθόσφυρος -ον [ὀρθός, σφυρόν] one who has straight, slender ankles *gloss. on* τανύσφυρος HSCH. τ 137 (EUSTATH. 989.17).

ὀρθοτενής -ές [ὀρθός, τείνω] stretched, taut, upright OPP.[1] 1.189, 408.

ὀρθότης -ητος, ἡ [ὀρθός] *medic.* fixed stare, *symptom of fever* HP. *Coac.* 2.223 | upright position, upright gait XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.11 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 653a 18, *al. etc.* | *usu.* upright state *or* stance, *of animals or their parts* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654a 24, b 5 | *extens.* correctness, exactitude, propriety PLAT. *Tim.* 47c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Top.* 111a 16 *etc.*; τῶν ὀνομάτων of names PLAT. *Crat.* 383a, *al.*; τῶν ἐπῶν of words ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1181; δόξης of opinion ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1142b 11 | *mor.* uprightness PLUT. *Frat.* 483a | *Christ.* orthodoxy GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1187 CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.397A, *al. etc.*

ὀρθοτίτθιος -ον [ὀρθός, τίτθη] with prominent breasts PROC.[1] *Arc.* 10.2 (*v.l.*), *al.*

ὀρθοτομέω, *contr.* [ὀρθός, τέμνω] *aor.* ὠρθοτόμησα; to cut *or* open in a straight line ▸ *with acc.* VT *Prov.* 3.6 EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.8 *etc.* || to expound correctly *or* according to orthodoxy CAP. 7.31.1 *etc.*; ὀ. τὸν λόγον τῆς ἀληθείας to teach the word of truth correctly NT *2Tim.* 2.15.

ὀρθοτομία -ας, ἡ [ὀρθοτομέω] straight cut, *fig.* correctness, orthodoxy, *of doctrine* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.3.1 *etc.*

ὀρθοτονέω, *contr.* [ὀρθότονος] *impf. mid. pass.* ὠρθοτονούμην AP.[7] *Synt.* 139b || *fut.* ὀρθοτονήσω HDN. p. 482.4 || *aor.* ὠρθοτόνησα || *aor. pass.* ὠρθοτονήθην || *fut. pass.* ὀρθοτονηθήσομαι; *gramm.* to pronounce with a regular *or* unmodified accent AP.[7] *Pron.* 35.6, *al.*

ὀρθοτόνησις -εως, ἡ [ὀρθοτονέω] *gramm.* pronunciation with a regular *or* unmodified accent AP.[7] *Pron.* 36.6, *al.*

ὀρθοτονητέον [ὀρθοτονέω] *verb. adj. gramm.* it is necessary to pronounce with a regular *or* unmodified accent AP.[7] *Pron.* 49.19.

ὀρθότονος -ον [ὀρθός, τόνος] *gramm.* with regular *or* unmodified accent AP.[7] *Pron.* 8.9 ◆ *adv.* ὀρθοτόνως AP.[7] *Pron.* 46.8, *see* ὀρθοτονητέον.

ὀρθοτονουμένως *adv. from the pres. ptc. mid. of* ὀρθοτονέω *gramm.* with a regular accent HDN. 1.555.16.

ὀρθοτρῐχέω, *contr.* [ὀρθός, τρίξ] to have one's hair standing on end, *i.e.* be horrified VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 118.120, *al.*

ὀρθοτρῐχία -ας, ἡ [ὀρθοτριχέω] *medic.* the fact of having one's hair standing up, *as a symptom of fever or discomfort* [GAL.] 19.564 *etc.*

ὀρθόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὀρθός, φρήν] in a tense *or* excited mood SOPH. *fr.* 1077 HSCH. || *Christ.* orthodox GEORGP. *Sev.* 141.

ὀρθοφῡέω, *contr.* [ὀρθοφυής] to grow straight, *of vegetables* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.4 (*dub.*).

ὀρθοφῠής -ές [ὀρθός, φύω] that which grows straight THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.5.

ὀρθοφῦτα -ας, ἡ [ὀρθοφυής] upright growth habit THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.5.

ὀρθοχαίτης -ου [ὀρθός, χαίτη] *masc.* with hair standing on end STRAB. 15.1.57 *etc.*

ὀρθοψᾰ́λακτος -ον [ὀρθός, ψάλλω?] loud SOPH. *Ichn.* 249 (*dub.*: *cf.* 321).

ὀρθόω, *contr.* [ὀρθός] *impf.* ὤρθουν, *mid. pass.* ὠρθούμην || *fut.* ὀρθώσω, *ptc. mid.* ὀρθωσόμενος EUSTATH. 894.15 || *aor.* ὤρθωσα, *mid.* ὠρθωσάμην || *pf. ptc. act.* ὠρθωκώς LIB. *epist.* 1259.7, *mid. pass.* ὤρθωμαι || *aor. pass.* ὠρθώθην || *fut. pass.* ὀρθωθήσομαι 1 *act.* A to straighten, set straight, raise, lift up IL. 7.272 (*the fallen*), *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 198 (*one's head*) *etc.*; πρόσωπον one's gaze EUR. *Alc.* 388 | πολὺ τοῦ τείχους ὤρθωσε he rebuilt a large portion of the wall XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.10, *but* ἔρυμά τι ... λίθοις καὶ ξύλοις ὤρθωσαν they raised *or* built a barrier with rocks and wood THUC. 6.66.2 || *fig.* to lift up, raise, restore the fortunes *or* destiny of ▸ *with acc.* ARCHIL. 130.2 HDT. 3.122.3; ἡμῖν ὀρθῶσαι βίον to save our lives SOPH. *O.T.* 39 *etc.*; οἶκον πατρῷον the paternal home EUR. *I.T.* 993; νῦν θεοί σ' ὀρθοῦσι, πρόσθε δ' ὤλλυσαν now the gods lift you up, but first they destroyed you SOPH. *O.C.* 394, *cf.* 395 | to exalt, illustrate, honor, celebrate PIND. *N.* 1.15 *etc.*; ὀρθοῖς τὸν πατέρα you do honor to your father PLAT. *Lach.* 181a B to set straight, straighten, stretch, *sthg. curved or folded* XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.15 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109b 7 *etc.* | *fig. of pers.* to correct, educate ▸ τινα s.o. MEN. *fr.* 832.2 || *fig.* to lead, guide *or* govern well *or* rightly AESCHL. *Suppl.* 915, *al.* PLAT. *Men.* 99c *etc.*; ξιφηφόρους ἀγῶνας ὀρθοῦν to bring the trial by sword to a good conclusion AESCHL. *Ch.* 584 | νῦν δ' ὤρθωσας στόματος γνώμην now you are speaking well AESCHL. *Ag.* 1475 2 *rar. mid.* to lift up, straighten ▸ *with acc.* QS 4.511 3 *pass.* A to be placed *or* set straight, stand up, rise, get up IL. 23.235, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 708 *etc.*; ἕζετο δ' ὀρθωθείς he sat up IL. 2.42, *al.*; ὀ. εὐνήθεν to get up from bed AP. 2.197, *al.*; οὐδὲν ὀρθοῦσθαι δύναται φορτίον ἔχον nothing weighed down by a burden can stand up straight ARISTOT. *P.A.* 656b 9 | to be sent *or* thrown in a straight line: ἦν τόδ' ὀρθωθῇ βέλος if this arrow flies straight SOPH. *Ph.* 1299 || *fig.* to have success, succeed, be prosperous THUC. 3.30.4 *etc.*; τὸ ὀρθούμενον success THUC. 4.18.4; πόλις ὀρθουμένη prosperous city THUC. 2.60.2 | *gen. abs.* ὀρθουμένων all being well AESCHL. *Eum.* 772 B to be correct, be true: οὕτω μὲν ὀρθοῖτ' ἂν ὁ λόγος ὁ παρὰ σεῦ εἰρημένος this being the case your words would be true HDT. 7.103.2.

ὀρθρεύω [ὄρθρος] *aor.* ὤρθρευσα, *inf. mid.* (ἐπ)ορθρεύσασθαι POLL. 1.71 1 *act.* to keep vigil, stay awake, *before dawn* THEOCR. 10.58 2 *mid.* = *act.* EUR. *Suppl.* 977, *al.* | *trans.* to arouse, awaken ▸ *with acc.*: σὰν ψυχάν your soul EUR. *Tr.* 182 (*dub.*) • *Dor. ptc.* ὀρθρεύοισα THEOCR. *l.c.*

ὀρθρῐ́διος -η -ον [ὄρθρος] *poet.* ANTIP.[2] (AP 5.2.6), *see* ὄρθριος.

ὀρθρίζω [ὄρθρος] *impf.* ὤρθριζον || *fut.* ὀρθριῶ *and* ὀρθρίσω || *aor.* ὤρθρισα; τό rise *or* get up early VT *Gen.* 19.2, *al.* | to leave early VT *Gen.* 19.27, *al.* || *fig.* to hurry ▸ πρός τινα to hurry to s.o.'s side VT *Ps.* 62.2 *etc.*; πᾶς ὁ λαὸς ὤρθριζεν πρὸς αὐτόν all the people hastened to come to him NT *Luke* 21.38.

ὀρθρινός -ή -όν [ὄρθρος] *later* ARAT. 948 MELEAG. (AP 12.47.1) *etc.*, *see* ὄρθριος • Ῐ AP *l.c.*, ῑ ARAT. *l.c.*

ὀρθριοκόκκυξ -ῡγος, ὁ [ὄρθριος, κόκκυξ] singer at dawn, *rooster* DIPH. 66.2 (*dub.*).

ὄρθριος -α -ον [ὄρθρος] early *or* bright and early, morning, pertaining to the morning HOM. 4.143 THGN. 863 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 60 *etc.*; σύλλογος meeting PLAT. *Leg.* 961b; ὄρθριαι σιωπῶσιν (*sc.* αἱ μέλιτται) in the morning (the bees) are silent ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627a 24 || *adv. neut.* τὸ ὄρθριον bright and early, early HDT. 2.173.1 LUC. *Gall.* 1 *etc.* = ὄρθριον ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 526 MEN. *Dysc.* 70 *etc.* || *compar.* ὀρθριαίτερος HDN. *Epim.* 166.6 | *superl.* -αίτατος HDN. *Epim.* 166.6 • *Ion. fem.* -ίη THGN. *l.c.*

ὀρθρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀρθρίζω] habit of rising early VT (Aq.) *Prov.* 11.27.

ὀρθροβόας -ου, ὁ [ὄρθρος, βοάω] one who cries out *or* sings early ATH. 3.98a MELEAG. (AP 12.137.1).

ὀρθρογόη [ὄρθρος, γοάω] *fem.* moaning early in the morning: χελιδών swallow HES. *Op.* 568.

ὀρθρολάλος -ον [ὄρθρος, λαλέω] chirping early, *swallows* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.247.1).

ὀρθρόνοτος -ου, ὁ [ὄρθρος, νότος] southeasterly wind ARISTOT. *fr.* 250.

ὄρθρος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* orior?, *Skt.* várdhati?, *OCS* ranŭ] sunrise, dawn, first signs of daylight, dawning HOM. 4.98 PLAT. *Leg.* 951d XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.24, *al. etc.*; ὄρθρου at dawn HES. *Op.* 577 *etc.* = ἅμα ὄρθρῳ HDT. 7.188.2 THUC. 3.112.3 *etc.*; κατ' ὄρθρον toward dawn, at dawn ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 772 = ὑπ' ὄρθρον BATR. 102, *cf.* DCASS. 76.17.1 = περὶ ὄρθρον THUC. 4.110.1 *etc.* = εἰς ὄρθρον XEN. *Cyn.* 6.6 *etc.* = πρὸς ὄρθρον ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1089 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 366a 20 *etc.* | τὸν ὄρθρον in the morning HDT. 4.181.3 (*oth.* at dawn) | δι' ὄρθρων early each morning EUR. *El.* 909 | ἐπειδὰν ὄρθρος ᾖ at dawn ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 256 | ὄ. βαθύς the first dusk of morning ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 216 PLAT. *Prot.* 310a *etc.*

ὀρθροφοιτοσῠκοφαντοδῐκοτἀλαίπωρος -ον [ὄρθρος, φοιτάω, συκοφάντης, δίκη, ταλαίπωρος] *com.*: ὁ. τρόποι wretched habitual runnings around to trials and denunciations from first light on ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 505.

Ὄρθων -ωνος, ὁ Orthon, *male name* AP 7.660.1.

ὀρθώνῡμος -ον [ὀρθός, ὄνομα] having the right name, rightly called AESCHL. *Ag.* 700.

ὀρθῶς [ὀρθός] *adv.* A standing up, in an upright position ARISTOT. *P.A.* 689b 19 (*dub.*) B *fig.* rightly, correctly, exactly, justly, well AESCHL. *Pr.* 1000, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 641a 15 MEN. *Epit.* 296 *etc.*; ὀρθῶς φράσαι to recount *or* narrate exactly AESCHL. *Ch.* 526 | *s.times in answers* well, exactly, precisely PLAT. *Prot.* 359e *etc.* || ὀρθῶς ἔχει ▸ *and inf.* it is just, it is good that PLAT. *Prot.* 338b *etc.*; *s.times* ἔχει *is omitted*: ὀρθῶς δὲ καὶ τὸ ἐπὶ τῆς κεφαλῆς ποιῆσαι it is also good that (nature) has placed the head on top ARISTOT. *P.A.* 663a 34 C equally, with justice *or* equity, justly THUC. 3.56.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1262b 5 *etc.*; τὰ καθ' ἡμέραν ἑκάστην ὀρθῶς καὶ νομίμως πράττειν to act with justice and respect for the laws in daily life ISOCR. 7.28 D really, truly PLAT. *Rp.* 341c *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα.

Ὀρθωσία -ας, ἡ Orthosia, *epith. of Artemis* PIND. *O.* 3.30 (*oth.*: *epith. of an autonomous Spartan deity*) HDT. 4.87.2 • *Ion.* -ηΗDT. *l.c.*

Ὀρθώσιος -ου, ὁ Stator, *epith. of Jupiter at Rome*: Ὀ. Ζεύς Jupiter Stator DION. 2.50.3.

ὀρθωσις -εως, ἡ [ὀρθόω] prosperity DEMOCR. B 252 | act of directing *or* guiding rightly ▸ τινος sthg. PLUT. *Superst.* 166d.

ὀρθωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὀρθόω] *fig.* one who keeps straight, *and so* protects: οὕτω δ' 'Ιέρωνι θεὸς ὀρθωτὴρ πέλοι thus may the god preserve Hieron PIND. *P.* 1.56.

ὀρίας -ου, ὁ ACH.[1] 33 (*wind*), *see* ὀρεστίας.

Ὀρῐβακχος -ου, ὁ [ὄρος, βάκχος] Bacchus of the mountain OPP.[1] 1.24.

ὀριγανίζω [ὀρίγανον] *bot.* to be similar to oregano DIOSC.[2] 1.15, *al.*

ὀριγανίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὀρίγανον] *bot.* origanis, *a kind of sage* DIOSC.[2] 3.42a, *see* μᾶρον.

ὀριγανίτης -ου, ὁ [ὀρίγανον] scented with oregano: οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.51 *etc.*

Ὀριγανίων -ωνος, ὁ Origanion, *male name* BATR. 256.

ὀριγανόεις -εσσα -εν [ὀρίγανον] made of *or* with oregano NIC. *Th.* 65.

ὀρίγᾰνον -ου, τό *bot.* HP. *Vict.* 2.54 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 128.2 ANTIPH. 221.4 *etc.*, *see* ὀρίγανος • *often in codd.* ὀρεί-.

ὀρίγᾰνος -ου, ἡ *bot.* oregano ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1030, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 15, 34 DIOSC.[2] 3.27, 28 GAL. 10.914 *etc.* | *fig.* ὀρίγανον βλέπειν to stare sharply, send piercing glances ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 603 • *usu. fem., masc.* ὁ ὀρίγανος ION 5 *PLG* ANAXAN. 51 *etc.*

ὀριγνάομαι, *contr.* [ὀρέγω] *impf.* ὠριγνώμην || *fut. inf.* ὀριγνήσεσθαι DCASS. 41.53.3 || *aor. inf.* ὀριγνήσασθαι DCASS. 47.42.4 || *aor. pass.* (*mid. signf.*) ὠριγνήθην; to stretch oneself, extend oneself: ἔγχεσιν ὠριγνώντο they advanced with spears stretched forth HES. *Sc.* 190 || *extens.* to stretch toward, reach for, aspire to ▸ τινος sthg. EUR. *Bac.* 1255 PLAT. *Ax.* 366a | to take ▸ τινος sthg. THEOCR. 24.44 *etc.* | to reach, achieve DION. 1.61.4 (▸ *with gen. or acc.*: *v.l.*).

ὀρίγονος -ον [ὄρος, γίγνομαι] born in the mountains TIMOTH. 6e.88.

ὀριδρόμος NONN. *D.* 5.229, *see* ὀρειδρόμος.

ὁρίζω [ὅρος] *impf.* ὥριζον, *mid. pass.* ὡριζόμην || *fut.* ὁριῶ, *mid.* ὁρισοῦμαι, *later* ὁρίσω, *mid.* ὁρίσομαι || *aor.* ὥρισα, *mid.* ὡρισάμην || *pf.* ὥρικα, *mid. pass.* ὥρισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὥριστο || *pass.* ὡρίσθην || *fut. pass.* ὁρισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to mark with a border *or* boundary, delimit HDT. 3.142.2, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 754 EUR. *Hel.* 1670, *al.* LYC. 1289; οὔρισαν τὴν χώρην ἐπὶ τοισίδε they established a border on these terms HDT. 6.108.5; τὴν ἀρχὴν ὥριζεν αὐτῷ ... ἡ Ἐρυθρὰ θάλαττα the Red Sea marked the border of his dominion XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.21 || to divide, separate, *as a border*: ὁ Νεῖλος ... ὁ τὴν Ἀσίην οὐρίζων τῇ Λιβύῃ the Nile, which divides Asia from Africa HDT. 2.16.2 | *usu.* ▸ *with two acc. connected by* καί HDT. 4.51, *al.* THUC. 1.46.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 843a *etc.*; ποταμός ... ὃς ὁρίζει τὴν Ἀρμενίαν καὶ τὴν τῶν Καρδούχων χώραν river ... which divides Armenia from the Kardouchians' territory XEN. *An.* 4.3.1 | ▸ τι ἀπό τινος to divide sthg. from sthg. else PLAT. *Tim.* 53a | *fig.* μ' ἀπό γᾶς ὥρισεν Ἰλιάδος it split me from the land of Ilion EUR. *Hec.* 941 B *extens.* to determine, establish, fix AESCHL. *Ch.* 927 SOPH. *Ant.* 452, *fr.* 24.1 *etc.*; θάνατον ὁρίζειν τὴν ζημίαν to make a capital offense DEMOSTH. 26.24; καιρὸν ὁρίζειν to fix the date (of a wedding) HLD. 1.26.1 | ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Ion* 1222 *etc.* | ▸ *with indir. interrog.* ὁρίσατέ μοι μέχρι πόσων ἐτῶν δεῖ νομίζειν νέους εἶναι τοὺς ἀνθρώπους clarify for me up to what age men should be considered young XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.35 || to define ARISTOT. *P.A.* 678a 34 | *extens.* ὁ. ▸ τινά θεόν to deify s.o. MELEAG. (AP 12.158.7) C *intrans.* to border on: πλὴν ὅσον αὐτῆς πρὸς τὴν Ἀσίην οὐρίζει except that part of it that borders upon Asia HDT. 4.42.2 ❷ *mid.* A to mark off for oneself, appropriate, take possession of ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 256 *etc.* | to mark with a boundary, delimit: ὁ. βωμοὺς Διί to designate altars to Zeus SOPH. *Tr.* 237 || to impose, establish, mark, *as limit*: ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *An.* 7.5.13, *al.* PLAT. *Grg.* 470b *etc.* B *extens.* to determine, establish, fix DEMOSTH. 8.8, *al.*; ἑαυτῷ ζημίαν τὸν θάνατον to award himself the death penalty DINAR. 1.61 | ▸ *with inf.* ἔγωγ' αὐτὸν πολεμεῖν ὁρίζομαι I consider him to be at war with us DEMOSTH. 9.19 | *usu.* to define PLAT. *Rp.* 505c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1144b 22 *etc.*; τὰ πλεῖστον ἀπέχοντα ἀπ' ἀλλήλων ἐναντία ὁρίζονται they define as contraries those things that are maximally different from one another ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108b 34; τούτων τινὶ τὴν φιλίαν ὁ. to define friendship with *or* by one of these elements ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166a 10 | ▸ *with inf.* ὁριζόμενοι δικαίους εἶναι τοὺς εἰδότας defining as just those who know XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.6 || *jur.* (*Att.*) to take out a mortgage: διοχιλίων ὡρισμένος τὴν οἰκίαν who has mortgaged his house for two thousand drachmas DEMOSTH. 31.5 || to swear: ὁ. ὁρισμόν to make an oath VT *Num.* 30.4, *al.* ❸ *pass.* A to be delimited EUR. *Ion* 295 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 273a 14 *etc.*; μῆκος καὶ πλάτος καὶ βάθος, οἷς ὁρίζεται σῶμα πᾶν length, width and depth, by which every body is delimited ARISTOT. *Phys.* 209a 5 | *fig.* ὡρίσθω ὑμῶν ἡ βραδυτής let there be a limit to your slowness THUC. 1.71.4 B to be separated, removed ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. EUR. *Ion* 1459, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 202 (*dub.*) || to be separated, divided XEN. *Oec.* 9.5 *etc.* C to be determined, be fixed *or* established ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275a 25 *etc.*; πάντα τῷ ἔργῳ ὥρισται everything is determined by his work ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253a 23 | *extens.* οἱ πρὸς εὐτυχίαν ἢ δυστυχίαν ὡρισμένοι people destined to happiness or misfortune ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452a 32 || to be defined ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166a 2 *etc.*; ὀρθῶς ἂν ἡμῖν εὐσεβὴς ὡρισμένος εἴη he would be rightly defined as pious by us XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.4 • *Ion. pres.* οὐρίζω || *Ion. fut. mid.* ὁριεῦμαι HP. *Praec.* 8 || *Ion. aor.* οὔρισα HDT. 3.142.2, *al.*

ὁρίζων -οντος, ὁ (*sc.* κύκλος) [ὁρίζω] enclosing circle, horizon ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 365a 29 TIM.[2] 97a *etc.* | *also* ὁ τοῦ ὁρίζοντος κύκλος the line of the horizon ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 363a 27.

Ὀρῐθαλλας -ου, ὁ Orithallos, *male name* NONN. *D.* 36.277.

Ὀρίκαδμος -ου, ὁ Orikadmos, *mountain in Sicily* AEL. *V.H.* 11.1 *etc.*

ὀρῐκοίτης -ου, *Dor.* ὁρικοίτᾱς -α, ὁ [ὄρος, κοίτη] one who lies down in the mountains: κένταυρος LYR. *A.* 6.10 (= BACCHYL. *fr.* 66).

ὁρίκός -ή -όν [ὁρεύς] of *or* for mules PLAT. *Lys.* 208b AESCHN. 2.111 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὁρικόν mule carriage SYN. *epist.* 3.

ὁρῐκός -ή -όν [ὅρος] similar *or* linked to definition ARISTOT. *Top.* 102a 5 *etc.*; ὁρικὰ πάντα λεγέσθω τὰ ὑπὸ τὴν αὐτὴν ὄντα μέθοδον τοῖς ὁρισμοῖς let everything that falls under the same treatment as definitions be said to be definitive ARISTOT. *Top.* 102a 9 | that offers a definition EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.20 ◆ *adv.* ὁρικῶς definitively, by means of definitions DIOG. 9.71 *etc.*

Ὄρικος -ου, ὁ Orikos, *male name* HDT. 4.78.

ὁρίκτιτος *v.l.*, *see* ὀρεικ-.

ὁρῐκτῦπος -ον [ὄρος, κτυπέω] resounding on the mountains NONN. *D.* 14.29, *al.*

ὁρίνδης -ου, ὁ [*see* ὄρυζα?] made of rice flour: ἄρτος bread SOPH. *fr.* 609, *cf.* ATH. 3.110e HSCH. *etc.*

ὁρίνδιος -ον [ὁρίνδης] made of rice POLL. 6.73 (*only neut.*).

ὀρινοβάτης, ὁ orinobates, *crossbow that was strung by stretching it against one's belly* BIT. 64.4, *see* γαστραφέτης.

Ὄρινος -ου, ὁ **Orinos**, *river in Sicily* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.8.

ὀρίνω [*see* ὄρνυμι?; *cf. Lat.* orior?, *Arm.* ari] *impf. mid. pass.* ὠρινόμην (*pass.*) || *aor.* ὦρῑνα, *mid.* ὠρινάμην BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.112 || *aor. pass.* ὠρίνθην ❶ *act.* **to stir, agitate, upset** ▸ *with acc.*: πόντον **the sea** IL. 11.298 = θάλασσαν OD. 7.273; ὡς δ' ἄνεμοι δύο πόντον ὀρίνετον as two winds stir the waves of the sea IL. 9.4; πολὺν δ' ὀρυμαγδὸν ὄρινε stir up a great din IL. 21.313 || *usu. fig.* **to move, provoke, agitate, excite, arouse**, *the mind or a feeling in s.o.* IL. 15.403, *al.* OD. 17.216, *al.*; ὤρινάς μοι θυμὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσι you have aroused the spirit in my breast OD. 8.178 | *extens.*: γόον ... ὄρινεν she raised a lament IL. 24.760 | *later* **to incite** ▸ *with inf.* ORPH. *L.* 59 ❷ *mid. in aor.* **to cause, provoke**: μάνιν ὠρίνατο he provoked fury BACCHYL. *Lc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be hunted** *or* **upset** *or* **set to flight** IL. 11.521, 525 | *fig.* **to be upset** *or* **agitated** OD. 18.75, *al.*; ἐκ δὲ θρόνων ἀνόρουσαν ὀρινθέντες they leapt from their seats, terrified OD. 22.23 • *poet., usu. epic, in prose* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 947b 32 (*pass., fig. signf.*) || *epic aor.* ὄρνα | *opt. 2. sg.* ὀρίναις Il 11.792 THGN. 1295 MUS.[1] 174 || *epic aor. pass.* ὀρίνθην.

ὁρισγνώμων -ονος, ὁ [ὅρισον, γνώμη] **he who defines limits, controller** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.7.7, *al.*

ὁριοθετέω, *contr.* [ὅριον, τίθημι] **to impose limits, establish borders** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 19.12, *al.*

ὁριοκράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ὅριον, κρατέω] *astr.* **governor** of part of a Zodiac sign DOR. (*CCA* 2.198) *etc.*

ὅριον -ου, τό [ὅρος] **limit, boundary** HP. *Off.* 3 *etc.* | *usu. pl.* ὅρια **limits, boundaries** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.18 PLAT. *Leg.* 842e *etc.*; ἐπειδὴ ἐπὶ τοῖς ὁρίοις ἐγένετο **when he** arrived at the boundaries, on the border THUC. 2.12.3 | *pl.* **ramparts, barriers** THUC. 6.74.2 *cf.* Sch. *Lc. etc.* || *extens. pl.* **rules** HP. *Lig.* 5 | *astr.* **part** *of a zodiacal sign that pertains to a planet* SEXT. *S.* 5.37 *etc.*

ὅριος -α -ον [ὅριον] **of the boundary**: Ζεὺς ὅ. Zeus guardian *or* protector of boundaries PLAT. *Leg.* 842e DEMOSTH. 7.39 || = *Lat.* Terminus DION. 2.74.2.

ὁριπλ- *see* ὁρειπλ-.

ὅρισις -εως, ἡ [ὁρίζω] **definition** GAL. 8.698 *etc.*

ὅρισμα -ατος, τό [ὁρίζω] **limit, boundary, border,** *usu. pl.* HDT. 2.17.1 (*sg.*), *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 16, *al.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 122c *etc.*; οὐρίσματα αὐτῇ Νεῖλός τε ... ἐτέθη καὶ Φᾶσις the Nile and the Phasis were established as its boundaries HDT. 4.45.2 • *Ion.* οὔρισμα HDT. *ll.cc.*

ὁρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὁρίζω] Ⓐ **delimitation** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1159a 4 DION. 2.74.2 *etc.* | *log. and philos.* **definition** ARISTOT. *APo.* 91a 1, *al.*; ἐστὶν ὁ ὁ. ὁ τοῦ τί ἦν εἶναι λόγος a definition is a discourse that declares the essence ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1031a 12 Ⓑ **decree** [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 7.6 Ⓒ **vow, oath** VT *Num.* 30.4, *al.*; τῆς ψυχῆς of the soul PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.63 Ⓓ **obligation, committment, wager** PLUT. *Alex.* 6.5, *al.*

ὁριστέον [ὁρίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to determine** *or* **define** PLAT. *Leg.* 632b *etc.*

ὁριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὁρίζω] **one who sets boundaries** HYP. 3.16 *etc.* | **who determines** *or* **establishes** ▸ *with gen.* DEMOSTH. 15.29 *etc.*

ὁριστικός -ή -όν [ὁρίζω] Ⓐ **pertaining to definition, definitive, of** *or* **for definition** ARISTOT. *An.* 413a 4, *al.* PLUT. *An. procr.* 1026d *etc.*; λόγος ὁ. definitive account, definition ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1043b 31, *al.* Ⓑ *gramm.* **in the indicative mood, indicative** AP.[7] *Adv.* 124.9 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ὁριστική (*sc.* ἔγκλισις) **the indicative mood** AP.[7] *Synt.* 31.14 *etc.* Ⓒ **that gives form** ▸ *with gen.*: τοῦ ξηροῦ καὶ τοῦ ὑγροῦ to the dry and the moist OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 275.22 || **that determines, that defines** ▸ τινος sthg. MAX.[2] *Amb.* 138b • *adv.* ὁριστικῶς **definitively, expressly, clearly** CLEM. *Str.* 1.19.94.6 *etc.* || *gramm.* **in the indicative mood** PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 337 *etc.*

ὁριστός -ή -όν [ὁρίζω] **definable, determined** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 998b 6 PLUT. *QConv.* 720b *etc.*

ὀριτρ- *see* ὀρειτρ-.

Ὀρκάδες -ων, αἱ (*sc.* νῆσοι) **Orkades,** *group of islands in the North Sea* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.3.31 *etc.*

ὁρκάνη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἕρκος] **net** AESCHL. *Sept.* 346 (*Dor.* -να) | **prison** EUR. *Bac.* 611.

ὁρκαπάτης -ου, ὁ [ὅρκος, ἀπατάω] **oath-breaker** P.[1] (AP 5.249.8) *etc.*

Ὀρκετόριξ -ιγος, ὁ **Orketorix,** *leader of the Helvetians* DCASS. 38.31.

ὁρκῆσι *barb.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1179, *see* ὀρχῆται.

ὁρκιᾰτομέω, *contr.* [ὁρκιητόμος] *Dor.* **to swear a covenant** TIMOCR. 3 • *also* ὁρκιοτομέω SCH. IL. 19.197b.

ὁρκίζω [ὅρκος] *impf.* ὥρκιζον || *fut.* ὁρκιῶ *and* ὁρκίσω TSAL. p. 57.12 || *aor.* ὥρκισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὡρκισμένος || *aor. pass.* ὡρκίσθην ❶ *act.* **to make s.o. swear, swear in** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 4.10 DEMOSTH. 18.30 *etc.* || **to implore** ▸ *with two acc.*: ὁρκίζω σε τὸν Θεόν I implore you in the name of God NT *Mark* 5.7 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be sworn** HP. *Ius. etc.* • *Dor. fut.* ὁρκιδδει HSCH. || *Dor. fut.* ὁρκιξέω *in inscr.*

ὁρκιητόμος -ον [ὅρκος, τέμνω] **that swears (a pact) with a sacrifice** AP.[7] *Adv.* 189.9 (*conject.*).

ὁρκικός -ή -όν [ὅρκος] **proper to** *or* **of the nature of an oath** DIOG. 7.66.

ὁρκιος -ον [ὅρκος] Ⓐ **bound by oath** AESCHL. *Eum.* 483 SOPH. *O.C.* 1637 *etc.*; ὅρκιος δέ σοι λέγω I say it to you on my oath SOPH. *Ant.* 305 || **invoked in** *or* **witness to the oath**: Ζεύς Zeus SOPH. *Ph.* 1324 EUR. *Hip.* 1025 *etc.*; θεοί gods THUC. 1.71.5, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 481 AESCHN. 1.114 *etc.* Ⓑ *subst.* τὸ ὅρκιον **oath** IL. 4.158 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1431 HDT. 1.29.2 *etc.*; ὁμόσαι τὸ ὅ. to pledge an oath THUC. 6.72.5 | *usu. subst. pl.* τὰ ὅρκια **libations, ceremonies,** *made in pledging an oath or concluding a pact* IL. 3.245, *al.* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 3.3 *etc.* || *extens., usu. pl.* **sworn agreement, pact, treatise** IL. 4.155, *al.* HDT. 1.69.3 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 533 *etc.*; ὅρκια πιστὰ ταμεῖν to conclude a solemn pact IL. 2.124, *al.*; κατὰ δ' ὅρκια πιστὰ πάτησαν they trampled on the solemn oath IL. 4.157; σύν γ' ὅρκι' ἔχευαν they broke the pact IL. 4.269; ὅρκια πιστὰ ψευσάμενοι breaking the solemnly sworn oath IL. 7.351; ὅρκια φυλάσσειν to maintain faith in the agreement LUC. *Syr.* 12 | λέγειν τὰ ὅρκια εἶναι ▸ *and inf.* to say that the pact was that ... THUC. 6.52.1 | *sg.* HDT. 1.141.4, *al.*; οὐκέτι ἔμενε τὸ ὅ. κατὰ χώρην the treatise was no longer valid HDT. 4.201.3 Ⓒ *sg.* **pledge, guarantee** *of an oath* PIND. *N.* 9.16 *etc.* • *fem. adj.* -ία EUR. *Med.* 208.

ὅρκισμα -ατος, τό [ὁρκίζω] **spell** (*pl.*) *1*DEFIX.AU. 41 *A* 15 (I-II[CE]).

ὁρκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὁρκίζω] **swearing-in, oath** POL. 6.33.1 PLUT. *CMa.* 17.6 (*v.l.* ὁρισμός) *etc.*

ὅρκος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἕρκος] **oath** *in the meaning of* **object of an oath, witness invoked** (*to an oath*) IL. 2.755 HES. *Th.* 784, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.168 *etc.*; Στυγὸς ὕδωρ, ὅς τε μέγιστος ὅ. δεινότατός τε πέλει θεοῖσιν the water of the Styx, which **is** the most solemn and terrible oath of the gods IL. 15.38; ὅρκον δ' ἐνοσφίσθης μέγαν ἅλας τε καὶ τράπεζαν it was a solemn oath you broke, the salt and the table ARCHIL. 173 | *usu.* **oath** IL. 19.108, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 432, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 983b 31 MEN. *Sam.* 624 *etc.*; θεῶν ὅ. (▸ *with obj. gen.*) **oath for** *or* **in the name of the gods** OD. 2.377 *etc.*; σὺν ὅρκῳ with an oath, swearing OD. 14.151 *etc.* = ὅρκῳ THGN. 200; σὺν θεῶν ὅρκῳ swearing by the gods XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.12; παρ' ὅρκον against *or* breaking the oath PIND. *O.* 13.83 = παρὰ τοὺς ὅρκους XEN. *An.* 2.5.41, *al.*; ὅρκον ὀμνύναι to utter an oath *or* pledge an oath OD. 2.378 *etc.* = δοῦναι HDT. 6.23.4 *etc.* = ποιεῖσθαι XEN. *Lac.* 15.7; ὅρκον δότω μοι pledge an oath to me EUR. *I.T.* 735; ὅρκους ... ἀλλήλοις δότε exchange oaths ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1185 | ὅρκον ἑλέσθαι τινός *or* τινί to receive *or* obtain s.o.'s oath, swear s.o. in IL. 22.119 OD. 4.746; ὅρκον δέχεσθαι to accept *or* receive an oath AESCHL. *Eum.* 429 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.32 *etc.*; ὅρκῳ ἐμμένειν to remain faithful to the oath EUR. *Med.* 754 *etc.*; ἐμπεδοῦν τοὺς ὅρκους to confirm the oaths, hold to the oaths XEN. *An.* 3.2.10; ὅρκους ἀπολαμβάνειν to receive the oath DEMOSTH. 18.25 | ὅρκους παραβαίνειν to break the oath ARISTOPH. *Av.* 332 | ▸ *often* ὅ. *is followed by inf., also pres. or aor., in reference to the fut.* OD. 4.253 *etc.*; ὁμόσαντες ὅρκους ἢ μὴν μὴ μνησικακήσειν having sworn not to bear a grudge XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.43 || *personif.* Ὅρκος, ὁ **Horkos (Oath)** HES. *Op.* 804 *etc.*; Διὸς Ὅ. Oath, the minister of Zeus SOPH. *O.C.* 1767.

ὁρκοῦρος -ου, ὁ *see* ἑρκοῦρος.

ὁρκόω, *contr.* [ὅρκος] *impf.* ὥρκουν || *fut.* ὁρκώσω || *aor.* ὥρκωσα || *pf. ptc.* ὡρκωκώς EPIGR. 2.646.9, *mid. pass.* ὥρκωμαι || *aor. pass.* ὡρκώθην ❶ *act.* **to adjure, bind** *or* **obligate by an oath** LYS. 20.26 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 276 PLUT. *Galb.* 10.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with fut. inf.* IS. 5.33 *etc.*; ὁρκώσαντες πίστεσι μεγάλαις μηδὲν μνησικακήσειν solemnly adjuring them not to bear any grudge THUC. 4.74.2 | ▸ *with int. acc.* ὥρκωσαν πάντας τοὺς στρατιώτας τοὺς μεγίστους ὅρκους they made all the soldiers pledge the most solemn oaths THUC. 8.75.2, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 187 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to pledge an oath**: ὁ ὁρκούμενος person subject to an oath, oath-taker POLEM. 83.

Ὀρκυναῖος -ον **from the Hercynian Forest** (*modern* **Black Forest**) CRINAG. (AP 9.419.1) • *more often* Ἑρκύνιος (*see*).

ὁρκῦνεῖον -ου, τό [ὅρκυς] **place where tuna are caught** *1*SYLL.[3] 46.44 (V[BCE]).

Ὀρκύνιοι -ων, οἱ **Orkynioi, Orcynians,** *people of Cappadocia* PLUT. *Eum.* 9.3.

ὄρκῦνος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* AEL. *N.A.* 1.40 *etc.*, *see* ὅρκυς.

ὁρκύπτω *impf.* ὥρκυπτον; **to stretch forth,** *to see sthg.* HSCH. *etc.*

ὅρκῦς -ῦνος, ὁ *ichthyol.* **tuna,** *species* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543b 5 ANAXAN. 42.62 *etc.*

ὅρκωμα -ατος, τό [ὁρκόω] **oath** AESCHL. *Eum.* 486, 768.

ὁρκωμοσία -ας, ἡ [ὁρκωμότης] **pledging of an oath, oath** VT *Ezek.* 17.18, *al.* NT *Heb.* 7.20 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.8.3 *etc.*

ὁρκωμόσια -ων, τά [ὁρκωμοτέω] **oaths** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241a | **ceremonies** *or* **sacrifices,** *on the occasion of solemn oaths* PLAT. *Criti.* 120b *etc.*

Ὀρκωμόσιον -ου, τό **Horkomosion,** *place in Athens* PLUT. *Thes.* 27.7.

ὁρκωμοτέω, *contr.* [ὁρκωμότης] *impf.* ὡρκωμότουν L. *Zon.* || *fut. ptc.* ὁρκωμοτήσων PLUT. *Pyr.* 6.9 || *aor.* ὡρκωμότησα || *pf.* ὡρκωμότηκα SOPH. *fr.* 1116a; **to attest with an oath, guarantee with an oath, swear** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 98; ▸ τινι to s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 764; πάσης ὑπὲρ γῆς on behalf of the entire country EUR. *Suppl.* 1190; ▸ ἐπί τινι in the name of *or* for s.o. LUC. *Tox.* 50 | ▸ *s.times with acc. of the deity called to witness and inf.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 46 *etc.*; θεοὺς ὁρκωμοτεῖν τὸ μήτε δρᾶσαι μήτε ... to swear on the gods not to have done it, nor to ... SOPH. *Ant.* 265.

ὁρκωμότης -ου, ὁ [ὅρκος, ὄμνυμι] **he who pledges an oath** *1*IG 5.2.261.2, *al.* (VI^{BCE}).

ὁρκωμοτικός -ή -όν [ὅρκος, ὄμνυμι] **used in oaths** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 608.

ὁρκώμοτος -ον [ὅρκος, ὄμνυμι] **called to witness to an oath** LYC. 707.

ὅρκωσις -εως, ἡ [ὁρκόω] **exorcism** ORIG. *Cels.* 7.4.19 | **act of swearing** *1*SEG 23.271.64 (220-208^{BCE}).

ὁρκωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὁρκόω] **one who receives an oath** *or* **swears s.o. in** CRATIN. 401 ANTIPHO 6.14 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.3 *etc.*

ὁρκωτός -ή -όν [ὁρκόω] **bound by an oath** POLL. 1.39.

ὁρμάζομαι [*see* ἁρμόζω] **to be promised in matrimony** EPIPH. *Haer.* 78.13.4 (*aor. ptc. pass. fem.* ὁρμασθεῖσα).

ὁρμάθίζω [ὁρμαθός] *aor. ptc.* ὁρμαθίσας ARISTOPH.^{2} *fr.* 78; **to unite** HSCH. (*s.v.* πινακοπώλης) *etc.*

ὁρμάθιον -ου, τό [ὁρμαθός] **small cluster, chain** GAL. 12.207 *etc.*

ὁρμάθός -οῦ, ὁ [ὅρμος] **row, chain, collection, cluster,** *of objects attached to one another* OD. 24.8; μελῶν **of song** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 914 *etc.*; ὁρμαθοὺς ποιεῖσθαι τῶν ἁμαξῶν **to create rows** *or* **columns of carts** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.2 | *fig.* ἐνθουσιαζόντων ὁ. a chain of people in the grip of divine inspiration PLAT. *Ion* 533e || *extens.* **vortex, whirlwind:** ψάμμου **sandstorm** ARISTOT. *An.* 419b 24.

ὁρμαθῶ *Dor. subj. aor. pass. 1. sg., see* ὁρμάω.

ὁρμαίνω [ὁρμή] *impf.* ὥρμαινον || *aor.* ὥρμηνα A *epic and poet., usu. Hom.* **to reflect, meditate, think** ▸ *abs.* IL. 21.64, *al.* || **to turn over in one's mind, ponder, meditate on** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 10.28, *al.* OD. 3.151 *etc.*; ταῦθ' ὥρμαινε κατὰ φρένα καὶ κατὰ θυμόν he was turning these things over in in his mind and in his spirit IL. 1.193; Τηλεμάχῳ φόνον αἰπὺν ἐνὶ φρεσὶν ὁρμαίνοντες plotting in their spirits a sudden death for Telemachos OD. 4.843; ὁ. τέρας to interpret the portent PIND. *O.* 8.41 | ▸ *followed by* ἤ ... ἤ (*Hom.*) to ponder, meditate, reflect on whether if ... or (if) IL. 16.435 OD. 15.300, *al.*; ὁρμαίνουσ' ἤ οἱ θάνατον φύγοι υἱός ἀμύμων ἦ ὃ γ' ὑπὸ μνηστῆρσιν ὑπερφιάλοισι δαμείη pondering whether her excellent son had escaped death or if he had succumbed to the plots of the arrogant suitors OD. 4.789 | ὁ. ὅπως ... to meditate *or* ponder how ... IL. 21.137, 24.680 B **to desire, crave** ▸ *with inf.* HOM. *epigr.* 4.16 AP. 3.620 *etc.* C ▸ *with inf.* **to excite, incite to** PIND. *O.* 3.25 (*v.l.*) D *intrans.* **to be impatient** *or* **tense, tremble** *or* **be restless from impatience** SEM. 1.7 AESCHL. *Sept.* 394 *etc.*; ὁρμαίνων **full of passion** PIND. *O.* 13.84 • *epic impf.* ὄρμαινον, *iter* ὁρμαίνεσκον QS 7.23, *al.* | *impf. mid. 3. pl.* ὡρμαίνοντο L. *Sud. s.v.* πρόκροσσαι (*for* ὄρμεον: *cf.* HDT. 7.188.1 *and below* ὁρμέω) || *epic aor. 3. sg.* ὄρμηνεν IL. 21.137.

ὁρμάστειρα -ας [ὁρμαίνω] *fem.* **inciting** *or* **exciting** ORPH. *H.* 32.9 (*dub.*).

ὁρμαστός -οῦ, ὁ [ὁρμάζομαι] **engaged, fiancé** EPIPH. *Haer.* 78.16.7, *al.*

ὁρμάω, *contr.* [ὁρμή] *impf.* ὥρμων, *mid. pass.* ὡρμώμην || *fut.* ὁρμήσω, *mid.* ὁρμήσομαι || *aor.* ὥρμησα, *mid.* ὡρμησάμην || *pf.* ὥρμηκα, *mid.pass.* ὥρμημαι || *ppf.* ὡρμήκειν, *mid. pass.* ὡρμήμην || *aor. pass.* ὡρμήθην (*mid.* and *pass.*) || *fut. pass.* ὁρμηθήσομαι SCH. THUC. 2.11.6 ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to set in motion, move, urge, incite, excite** ▸ τινά εἴς τι *or* ἐπί τι s.o. *to or* **toward sthg.** IL. 6.338 SOPH. *Ai.* 175 EUR. *Ph.* 1064 PLAT. *Leg.* 875b *etc.*; φῦντ' ἀρετᾷ ποτὶ πελώριον ὁρμάσαι κλέος to urge on the person born for valor to the conquest of portentous glory PIND. *O.* 10.21; τὸ στράτευμα ... ὅρμα ... ἐπὶ τὰς Ἀθήνας he was to preparing to march the army against Athens. HDT. 8.106.1 | ▸ *s.times with only the acc. of a thing or pers.*: ὁ. πόλεμον to rouse up war OD. 18.376; θεός αὐτὸν ὁρμᾷ, δίκας ἀδίκοισιν ὄφρα μήσεται a god moves him to provide justice for the unjust BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.41 B *usu. intrans.* **to set oneself in motion, begin, get ready** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 21.265, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 336b *etc.*; ὁσσάκι δ' ὁρμήσειε πυλάων Δαρδανιάων ἀντίον ἀΐξασθαι as many times as he made ready to leap in front of the Dardanian gates IL. 22.194; πρὶν ἐξελαύνειν ὁρμῆσαι τὸν στρατόν before beginning to set the army in motion HDT. 1.76.3 || **to leap** *or* **rush** *or* **hurl oneself toward** *or* **against** ▸ *usu. host., with gen.* IL. 4.335 | *usu. with prep.* ἐπί τινα *or* τι toward *or* against s.o. *or* sthg. HES. *Sc.* 403 HDT. 1.1.4 *etc.* = εἴς τινα HDT. 9.60.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.17 = κατά τινα XEN. *An.* 5.7.25; αἱ μάλιστα ὁρμήσασαι (*sc.* νῆες) the ships that had pushed furthest ahead (in the pursuit) THUC. 8.34; ὥρμησαν οὕτως ἐπὶ δεινὰς ἁρπαγάς they rushed to carry out such terrible plunder PLAT. *Rp.* 391d; ὁ. εἰς φυγήν to flee hurriedly XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.28, *cf.* HDT. 7.179; ὥρμησαν δρόμῳ ἐπ' αὐτούς they rushed toward them at a run XEN. *An.* 4.3.31; εἰς τὸ διώκειν ὁρμήσαντες setting out in pursuit XEN. *An.* 1.8.25 | *without host. signf.* **to rush, hurry:** εὐθύς ... ἐς πατρὸς δόμους ὥρμησε suddenly ... she rushed into her father's house EUR. *Med.* 1177; ὡρμηκότες ἐπὶ τὸ σκοπεῖν all in such a hurry to consider XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.9 C ▸ *abs.* **to begin, have a beginning, start out** PLAT. *Prot.* 314b, *al.* | ▸ *with int. acc.* μέλλειν ὁρμᾶν τὴν ὁδόν to be on the point of setting out XEN. *An.* 3.1.8 | *extens.* **to start out, leave** THUC. 2.19.1 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 239b 17 *etc.*; ἐπ' ἄλλον λόγον ὁρμῆσαι to move on to another speech ANTIPHO 3.4.5 || *fig.* **to be prompted by an impulse, tend** ▸ ἐπί τι *or* πρός τι to *or* toward sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238b, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542a 24 *etc.*; πρὸς τὴν τιμωρίαν to vengeance ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1149a 31; οἱ ἑφ' ἑκατέραν τὴν ποίησιν ὁρμῶντες κατὰ τὴν οἰκείαν φύσιν those poets who were impelled to one or the other of the two genres (*sc.* tragedy and comedy) by their innate spirit ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 3 ❷ *mid.* (*with aor. pass. and fut. pass.*), *host.* A **to hurl oneself** *or* **leap forward** *or* **to the attack, go on the attack, attack** IL. 13.526, *al.* OD. 12.126, *al.*; ἄγχει χαλκείῳ to attack with a bronze spear IL. 5.855; αὐτοσχεδὸν ὡρμήθησαν μακροῖσι ξυστοῖσι they clashed at close quarters with long spears IL. 13.496, *cf.* 17.530 | **to leap, hurl oneself, rush** ▸ τινος toward *or* against *or* upon s.o. IL. 14.488, 21.595 = ἐπί τινι OD. 10.214 = ἐπί τινα SOPH. *Ai.* 47 *etc.* = εἴς τινα XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.9; μετά τινα behind *or* in pursuit of s.o. IL. 17.605 | ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 31 *etc.* = πρός τι EUR. *Hip.* 1152 *etc.*; εἰς φυγήν in flight THUC. 4.14; εἰς μάχην into battle XEN. *Symp.* 4.9; ἐς ναῦν to the ship SOPH. *Ph.* 881 | *the place from which is usu.* ▸ *expressed with* ἔκ τινος IL. 3.142 *etc.* = ἀπό τινος SOPH. *Tr.* 156 *etc.* B **to get going, move oneself, begin, rush** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 13.188 *etc.*; μή ... φεύγειν ὁρμήσωνται in case they hurry to take flight IL. 8.511; διώκειν ὁρμήθησαν they rushed forth in pursuit IL. 10.359; σέθεν ἀδυεπὴς ὕμνος ὁρμᾶται θέμεν I wish to begin the melodious hymn with you PIND. *N.* 1.5; τῆς δὲ γῆς τῆς πέρι ὅδε ὁ λόγος ὁρμηται λέγεσθαι the land of which my story has begun to speak HDT. 4.16.1, *cf.* 3.56.2 | *extens.*: τῆς ἀνθρωπείας φύσεως ὁρμωμένης προθύμως τι πράξαι when human nature stirs with the impatient will to do sthg. THUC. 3.45.7 | **to press forward, advance, proceed** AESCHL. *Pers.* 151 *etc.* C **to move from, leave from, base oneself at** *or* **on** ▸ ἔκ τινος *or* ἀπό τινος s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 8.112.3, *al.* THUC. 3.31.1 *etc.*; ὡρμᾶτο ἀπὸ Σάρδεων he set out from Sardis XEN. *An.* 1.2.5; ὁρμώμενος ἐκ Ναυπάκτου φυλακὴν εἶχε he kept watch, basing himself at Naupactos THUC. 2.69.1 | *fig.*: οὐκ ἀπὸ τοσῶνδε ὁρμώμενοι without relying on this power of ours THUC. 1.144.4 | *extens.*: ἐκ τῆς Ἴδης ὡρμημένους coming from Ida PLAT. *Leg.* 682b (*of rivers*) | **to derive, originate** EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 3.9.1 *etc.* || *fig.* **to tend, aim** ▸ πρός *or* ἐπί τι at sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 228c *etc.*; πρὸς ἡδονήν at pleasure PLAT. *Gorg.* 502c ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be moved** *or* **impelled,** *s.times* **to be inspired** OD. 13.82, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 181d *etc.*; πρὸς θεῶν ὡρμημένος impelled *or* sent by the gods SOPH. *El.* 70 | ▸ *with gen. alone* ὁ δ' ὁρμηθεὶς θεοῦ ἤρχετο and he, inspired by the god, began (the song) OD. 8.499 || **to be set in motion:** ὅτε οἱ ... ἀνταία ὡρμάθη πλαγά (*Dor.*) when the blow came directly against him SOPH. *El.* 196 • *contr. pres.* ὁρμῶ || *Dor. fut.* ὁρμάσω || *Dor. aor.* ὥρμᾶσα | *Lac. imper.* ὄρμαον ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1247 || *Ion. pf. 3. pl.* ὁρμέαται (*or* ὡρ-) HDT. 5.121 || *Ion. ppf. 3. mid. pass. pl.* ὁρμέατο (*or* ὡρ-) HDT. 1.83, *al.*

Ὁρμενίδης -ου, ὁ [Ὅρμενος] **son of Ormenos, Ormenides,** *male name* IL. 9.448 *etc.*

Ὁρμένιος -ου, ὁ **Ormenios,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 13.186, *al.*

ὁρμενόεις -εσσα -εν [ὅρμενος] **long-stemmed** NIC. *Th.* 840.

ὅρμενον -ου, τό POSIDIP. 26 (*pl.*, ὄρ- *cod.*) *etc.*, *see* ὄρμενος.

ὅρμενος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὄρνυμι] *bot.* **stalk, stem,** *esp. of asparagus or cabbage* DIPH.^{2} (ATH. 2.62f) *etc.*

Ὅρμενος -ου, ὁ **Ormenos,** *male name* IL. 8.274, *al.*

ὁρμέω, *contr.* [ὅρμος] *naut.* **to be anchored** *or* **moored, stand at anchor** HDT. 7.22.1, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 55, *al.* THUC. 7.4.5, *al.*; οὗ ναῦς ... ὁρμεῖ σέθεν where the ship is anchored EUR. *I.T.* 1043; λιμήν, ἐν ᾧ οἱ Κορίνθιοι ὥρμουν port in which the Corinthian ships stood at anchor THUC. 1.52.1 | *extens.* προβοσκίδας ἔχουσι ... αἷς ὁρμοῦσι ... ὥσπερ πλοῖον (squid) have tentacles with which they anchor themselves like ships ARISTOT. *P.A.* 685a 34 | *fig.* **to rely, support oneself** (on sthg. *or* s.o.) SOPH. *O.C.* 148 LUC. *Demosth.* 18 *etc.*; ἐπὶ δυοῖν ἀγκύραιν ὁ., *see* ἄγκυρα; ἐξ ἀιδίων καὶ μονίμων ἀναψάμενος τοῦ βίου τὰς ἀρχὰς ὁρμεῖ καὶ ζῇ καθ' ἑαυτόν (the philosopher) anchors his own life in immutable and eternal principles, bases himself on them and lives as master of himself ARISTOT. (IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 56) • *impf.* ὥρμουν, *Ion.* ὥρμεον (*mid. 3. pl.* ὁρμέοντο, *f.l. for* ὄρμεον τό HDT. 7.188.1) || *aor. inf.* ὁρμῆσαι ORION *s.v.* ὅρμος.

ὁρμή -ῆς, ἡ [ὄρνυμι] A **attack, assault, impetus** IL. 9.355, *al.* HDT. 1.11.5 XEN. *An.* 3.1.10 *etc.*; κραταιοῦ θηρὸς ὑφ' ὁρμῆς under the onslaught of the powerful beast IL. 11.119 | δός ... ἐς ὁρμὴν ἔγχεος ἐλθεῖν make him come within range of my spear IL. 5.118 | **force, violence, fury,** *of objects* IL. 11.157 (*of fire*) HES. *Sc.* 365 (*of a weapon*) *etc.*; μεγάλου ὑπὸ κύματος ὁρμῆς under the impetus of the great wave OD. 5.320; πυρὸς ὁ. violence of the fire EUR. *Tr.* 1080 | *extens.* σύντειν', ὥρα, ποδὸς ὁρμάν (*Dor.*) hasten your pace, it is time EUR. *El.* 112 B **impulse, motivation,** *received from others*: τὴν σὴν ποτιδέγμενοι ὁρμὴν waiting for your order *or* for you to move them OD. 2.403, *cf.*

Il. 10.123; δαιμονίη ὁ. superhuman motivation Hdt. 7.18.3 C **effort, surge, impulse** Il. 4.466 Soph. *Ant.* 135, *al.* Plat. *Phaedr.* 279a *etc.*; ταὐτῇ σὺν ὁρμῇ with the same onslaught Soph. *Tr.* 720; οὕτω καθ' ὁρμὴν δρῶσιν they do so with such eagerness *or* zeal Soph. *Ph.* 566; μιᾷ ὁρμῇ in a dash, with one impulse Xen. *An.* 3.2.9 Long. 1.30.1 *etc.* = ἀπὸ μιᾶς ὁρμῆς Thuc. 7.71.6 = ὑπὸ μιᾷ τῇ ὁρμῇ Luc. *Hist. conscr.* 2 D **desire, ardor, craving** ▸ τινος for sthg. Thuc. 7.43.5 Aristot. *H.A.* 578b 33 *etc.*; ἡ τοῦ τὰ δέοντα ποιεῖν ὁ. the desire or ardor to do what must be done Demosth. 18.246 | ▸ *with prep.* ἡ ὁ. ἐπὶ τοὺς λόγους vehemence in speaking Plat. *Parm.* 130b, *al.* | ὁ. ἐμπίπτει ▸ τινί *and inf.* the desire comes to s.o. to ... Thuc. 4.4.1 E **act of getting in motion, departure, beginning** Xen. *Mem.* 3.15.5, *al.* Plat. *Tim.* 27c *etc.*; ἤδη δὲ ἐν ὁρμῇ ὄντων when they were ready to set out Xen. *An.* 2.1.3 F *philos.* **tendency** *or* **impulse**, *of bodies and natural elements* Aristot. *Phys.* 192b 18, *al.*; παρὰ τὴν ὁρμήν against the natural tendency Aristot. *Metaph.* 1015a 27 | *also mor.* Aristot. *Pol.* 1253a 29, *al.*; ἡ φυσικὴ ὁρμὴ πρὸς ἀρετήν natural impulse to virtue Aristot. *E.M.* 1198a 8, *al.*; ἐπὶ τἀναντία αἱ ὁρμαὶ τῶν ἀκρατῶν the tendencies of the incontinent are mutually contrasting Aristot. *E.N.* 1102b 21 | **appetite, instinct** Stoic. 3.114.1 (Gal. 5.369.10), *al.* • *Dor.* ὁρμά.

Ὁρμή -ῆς, ἡ **Horme**, *name of a bitch* Xen. *Cyn.* 7.5.

ὁρμηδόν [ὁρμή] *adv.* **impetuously** CH *exc.* 25.

ὅρμημα -ατος, τό [ὁρμάω] A *Hom. dub. signf. in* Ἑλένης ὁρμήματά τε στοναχάς τε the departure and laments of Helen Il. 2.356, 590 (ὅ. *from* ὁρμάομαι); *oth.* the worries (*sc.* of the Greeks) and the laments for Helen (ὅ. *from* ὁρμαίνω); *oth.* the worries and laments of Helen B *post-Hom.* **impulse, motive** Epic. 34.29.5 Plut. *Virt. mor.* 452c *etc.* | **impetus, dash, attack** VT *Deut.* 28.49 Or. (Ael. *N.A.* 13.21: *fig. of a ship*) *etc.*

ὁρμησις -εως, ἡ [ὁρμάω] **vehemence, violent desire** Vett. 59.10.

ὁρμητήριον -ου, τό [ὁρμάω] A **stimulus, incitement** Xen. *Hip.* 10.15 B *milit.* **military base, center of operations, citadel, stronghold** Demosth. 19.219, *al.* Pol. 2.51.6, *al.* Strab. 16.11.10 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τὴν μάχην **to the battle** Plut. *Caes.* 531 | *fig.* Plut. *Adul.* 48f *etc.*

ὁρμητής -οῦ, ὁ [ὁρμάω] **authoritative person** *CCA* 2.173 *etc.*

ὁρμητίας -ου, ὁ [ὁρμητής] **impetuous person** Io. *HMt* 7.780B *etc.*

ὁρμητικός -ή -όν [ὁρμάω] **impetuous, impulsive** Tim.[2] 102e Thphr. *H.P.* 9.18.10 *etc.*; κίνημα motion Plut. *Col.* 1122c; ▸ ὁ. πρός τι desirous of sthg. Aristot. *Pr.* 869b 13 *etc.* | *philos.* **appetitive** Al. *An.* 29.11 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὁρμητικόν **appetitive faculty** (*of the soul*) Al. *An.* 73.27 *etc.* | **that which excites** *or* **stimulates** Ath. 3.74b *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *Dor.* ὁρματικός • *adv.* ὁρμητικῶς **impetuously**: ὁ. ἔχειν ▸ πρός τι **to be impelled by sthg.** Aristot. *H.A.* 572a 8 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον Aristot. *H.A.* 597a 29.

ὁρμητός -ή -όν [ὁρμάω] **set in motion** ▸ τινος **by sthg.** Maur. 9.28.

ὁρμιά -ᾶς, ἡ [ὅρμος] **fishing line** *or* **pole** Plat.[1] 11 Antiph. 29 Aristot. *H.A.* 621a 15, *al.* Theocr. 21.11 *etc.* • *usu.* ῑ, *but* ῐ Theocr. *l.c.*

Ὁρμίαι -ῶν, αἱ **Ormiai**, *ancient name of the city of Formia, in Latium* Strab. 5.3.6.

ὁρμιᾶτόνος -ου, ὁ [ὁρμία, τείνω] **line-fisherman** Eur. *Hel.* 1615.

ὁρμίζω [ὅρμος] *impf.* ὥρμιζον, *mid.* ὡρμιζόμην || *fut.* ὁρμίσω *and rar.* ὁρμιῶ, *mid.* ὁρμιοῦμαι || *aor.* ὥρμισα, *mid.* ὡρμισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ὥρμισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὥρμιστο || *aor. pass.* ὡρμίσθην || *fut. pass.* ὁρμισθήσομαι Eustath. 968.39 ❶ *act.* **to drop anchor, moor, anchor**: νῆα a ship Od. 12.317 Hdt. 6.107.2 *etc.*; τὰ πλοῖα the ships Thuc. 7.30.2; ἐπ' ἀγκυρῶν ὁρμίζοντες (*sc.* τὰς ναῦς) anchoring (the ships) Thuc. 7.59.3; πάσας ... ὕψι δ' ἐπ' εὐνάων ὁρμίσσομεν let us anchor all (the ships) offshore Il. 14.77 | *extens.* ὁ. ἕκαστον ἀσκόν I will moor each skin Xen. *An.* 3.5.10 | **to lead to port** *or* **to earth** ▸ *with acc.* Eur. *Tr.* 1155 (*dub.*: *oth.* ὁρμήσῃ) AP 9.115.4 ❷ *mid. pass.* A **to lie** *or* **stand at anchor, drop anchor, be moored** Hdt. 9.96.1 (*conject.*) Thuc. 1.51.5, *al.* Xen. *Oec.* 8.12 *etc.*; ἐν Ναυπλίᾳ in the port of Nauplion Eur. *Or.* 242, *cf.* Xen. *Hel.* 5.1.9 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τῷ Ῥίῳ near Rhion Thuc. 2.86.4; εἰς Ἀρμήνην near *or* before Harmene Xen. *An.* 6.1.15; παρὰ τῇ Χερρονήσῳ on the coast of the Chersonesos Xen. *An.* 6.2.2; πρὸς τὴν γῆν in proximity to the coast Xen. *Hel.* 1.4.18; οὗ ναῦς Ὀρέστου ... ἣν ὡρμισμένη where Orestes' ship still stood at anchor Eur. *I.T.* 1328 | *fig.* Philem. 178.6 *etc.*; μὴ 'κ τύχης ὡρμισμένος without depending on fortune Eur. *H.F.* 203 B ▸ *rar. with acc.* **to moor, anchor**: τὴν ... Κρονίδης ὡρμίσατ' ἐν πελάγει that the son of Kronos fixed in the sea Alph. (AP 9.100.2) • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ὁρμίζε Hdt. 6.107.2 || *epic aor.* ὄρμισ(σ)α.

ὁρμιῳβόλος -ον [ὁρμιά, βάλλω] **throwing a line** Stat. (AP 6.196.4), Apollon.[1] (AP 7.693.6).

ὄρμινον -ου, τό *bot.* **horminum, dragonmouth** Thphr. *H.P.* 8.1.4, *al.* Diosc.[2] 3.129.

ὄρμινος -ου, ὁ Polem. 88, *see* ὄρμινον.

ὁρμῖσις -εως, ἡ [ὁρμίζω] **act of dropping anchor** Ael. *fr.* 79 (*fig.*).

ὁρμίσκος -ου, ὁ [ὅρμος] **small necklace, collar** Char.[1] 3 Ios. *A.I.* 1.16.2 (249), *al. etc.*

ὅρμισμα -ατος, τό [ὁρμίζω] **anchorage, moorage** Heraclit.[2] 61 (*fig.*).

ὁρμιστέον [ὁρμίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to moor** *or* **anchor** Stob. 3.1.104 *etc.*

ὁρμιστηρία -ας, ἡ [ὁρμίζω] **rope** *or* **chain**, *to raise or hold sthg. suspended* Phil. 91 Diod. 17.44.4.

ὁρμοδοτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὅρμος, δοτήρ] **pilot boat** Theaet.[1] (AP 10.16.11).

ὅρμος -ου, ὁ [*see* εἴρω?; *cf. Skt.* sárma-?] A **necklace, chain** Il. 18.401 Od. 15.460 Aeschl. *Ch.* 617 Aristoph. *Lys.* 408 *etc.*; χρύσειοι ὅ. gold necklace Hom. 3.103 Hes. *Op.* 74 Eur. *El.* 177 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τῇ τοῦ ἀνδρὸς ψυχῇ τὸν ὅρμον δέχεσθαι to receive a necklace in exchange for a husband's life Plat. *Rp.* 590a | **necklace**, *a kind of round dance* Luc. *Salt.* 12 | **garland** Pind. *N.* 4.24, *al.*; ὅρμον στεφάνων πέμπειν to send a wreath of crowns Pind. *N.* 4.17 B *naut.* **harbor, cove, port, anchorage basin, anchorage, moorage** Il. 1.435 Od. 13.101 Aeschl. *Suppl.* 772 Eur. *I.T.* 1497 (*pl.*) Thuc. 7.41.1 *etc.*; ὅρμον ποιέεσθαι to drop anchor, moor Hdt. 7.193.2 = ὅ. θέσθαι Theocr. 13.30 | *fig.* **port, place of rest** *or* **refuge, refuge** Eur. *Hec.* 450: τὸ γῆρας ἔλεγεν ὅρμον εἶναι κακῶν he said that old age was the refuge of evils Bion.[1] 62 Palladas (AP 11.317.2) *etc.* C *later* **hawser, cable** *of an anchor* Apollon.[1] (AP 9.296.4) D *extens. pl.* **beaten trail**, *game* Xen. *Cyn.* 10.7 • *in signf.* a) *also* -ός.

ὁρμοφύλακία -ας, ἡ [ὁρμοφύλαξ] **office** *or* **headquarters of the harbormaster** *P*OStras. 274.2 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ὁρμοφύλαξ -άκος, ὁ [ὅρμος, φύλαξ] **harbormaster** *P*SB 8754.35 (I[BCE]).

ὀρνᾰ́πετιον -ου, τό **bird** Aristoph. *Ach.* 913, *Boeot.*, *cf.* ὄρνεον.

ὀρνεάζω [ὄρνεον] *mid.* **to have one's head erect**, *like a bird of prey* Com. 443 (*impf. mid. 3. sg.* ὠρνεάζετο).

Ὀρνεαί -ῶν, αἱ **Orneai**, *place in the Argolid* Thuc. 6.7. *etc.* • *epic* -νειαί Il. 2.571.

Ὀρνεάς, ὁ **Orneas**, *river near Corinth* Strab. 8.6.16 *etc.*

Ὀρνεάτης -ου *masc.* [Ὀρνεαί] **from Orneai** Thuc. 6.7.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -νεήτης Hdt. 8.73.

Ὀρνειαί -ῶν, αἱ *epic for* Ὀρνεαί.

ὀρνεόβρωτος -ον [ὄρνεον, βιβρώσκω] **eaten by birds** L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* οἰωνόβρωτος).

ὀρνεοθηρευτική -ῆς, ἡ [ὄρνεον, θηρευτική] Ath. 1.25d, *see* ὀρνιθευτική.

ὀρνεοθυσία -ας, ἡ [ὄρνεον, θύω] **sacrifice of birds** Paus.[1] 10.7 IoMal. *Chron.* 8 p. 202.

ὀρνεόμαντις -εως, ὁ [ὄρνεον, μάντις] **augur** Sch. Aristoph. *Av.* 717, *see* οἰωνόμαντις.

ὀρνεόμορφος -ον [ὄρνις, μορφή] **of birdlike appearance** Procl.[1] *Ptol.* 281.

ὄρνεον -ου, τό [*see* ὄρνις] **bird** Il. 13.64 Thuc. 2.50.1 Aristoph. *Av.* 52 Plat. *Tim.* 91d Xen. *An.* 6.1.23 *etc.* || *pl.* **bird market** Aristoph. *Av.* 13.

ὀρνεοπάτακτος -ον [ὄρνεον, πατάσσω] **killed by birds** IoIei. *Poen.* 88.1896A.

ὀρνεοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ὄρνεον, πώλης] **bird merchant** Sch. Aristoph. *Av.* 14.

ὀρνεοπώλιον -ου, τό [ὀρνεοπώλης] **bird shop** Hsch. (*s.v.* ὄρνεα).

ὀρνεοσκοπέω, *contr.* [ὀρνεοσκόπος] *fut.* ὀρνεοσκοπήσω CAp. 7.6; Hdn. *fr.* 36 *etc.*, *see* ὀρνιθοσκοπέομαι.

ὀρνεοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [ὀρνεοσκόπος] **observation of birds, divination from the flight of birds** Ephr. 2.196A *etc.*

ὀρνεοσκοπικός -ή -όν [ὀρνεοσκόπος] **pertaining to** *or* **for divination** AG *Ox.* 4.240 *etc.*

ὀρνεοσκόπος -ον [ὄρνεον, σκοπός] Vett. 4.14 *etc.*, *see* ὀρνιθοσκόπος.

ὀρνεοτρόφος -ον *CCA* 1.166 *etc.*, *see* ὀρνιθοτρόφος.

ὀρνεόφοιτος -ον [ὄρνεον, φοιτάω] **frequented by birds** Sat.[1] (AP 10.11.1).

Ὀρνεύς -έως, ὁ **Orneus**, *male name* Paus. 2.25.6, *al. etc.*

ὀρνεώδης -ες [ὄρνεον] *fig.* **changeable, light** (*proper.* birdlike) Plut. *Aud.* 44c.

ὀρνιθαγρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὄρνις, ἀγρευτής] **bird-catcher** Aristoph. *Nub.* 733a.

ὀρνῐθᾶριον -ου, τό [ὄρνις] **little bird** Nicostr. 2.2 Aristot. *Mir.* 841b Anaxan. 42.63.18 *etc.*

ὀρνῐθάρχος -ου, ὁ [ὄρνις, ἄρχω] **king of the birds** Aristoph. *Av.* 1215.

ὀρνῐθεία -ας, ἡ [ὀρνιθεύς] **observation of birds**, *for purposes of divination* Pol. 6.26.4.

ὀρνῐθειος -α -ον [ὄρνις] **of** *or* **pertaining to a bird, of fowl**: ὀ. κρέα meat of fowl *or of* poultry Xen. *An.* 4.5.31 Aristoph. *Ran.* 510 Aristot. *E.N.* 1141b 20 *etc.* = τὰ ὀρνίθεια Aristoph. *Av.* 1590 • *fem.* -ος Aristoph. *Av.* 865.

ὀρνῐθεος -α -ον Arat. 274 (*epic gen. fem. sg.* -έης), *see* ὀρνῐθειος.

ὀρνῐθευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὀρνιθεύω] **bird hunter, bird-catcher** Aristoph. *Av.* 526 Plat. *Leg.* 824b *etc.*

ὀρνιθευτική -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [ὀρνιθεύω] **art of capturing birds, bird catching, hunting** Plat. *Soph.* 220b Porph. *Abst.* 1.53 *etc.*

ὀρνῐθεύω [ὄρνις] *aor. inf.* ὀρνιθεῦσαι Xen. *Hel.* 4.1.16 | *ptc. mid.* ὀρνιθευσάμενος Dion. 4.13.3 ❶ *act.* **to hunt birds, go birding** Xen. *l.c.* ❷ *mid.* **to observe the flights** *or* **cries of birds**, *to foretell the future* Hec.[1] 21.71 *etc.*

ὀρνιθιάζω [ὄρνις] **to speak the language of birds** Sch. Aristoph. *Av.* 1678.

ὀρνῑθιᾰκός -ή -όν [ὄρνις] **of *or* pertaining to birds**: τὰ ὀ. The Stories of Birds DION.[12] (*title*).

ὀρνιθίᾱς -ου, ὁ [ὄρνις] Ⓐ (*sc.* ἄνεμος) **North Wind**, *that coincides with birds' migration* HP. *Epid.* 7.105 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 4, *al.* ‖ *extens.* (*com.*) ὁ. χειμών a storm of birds ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 877 Ⓑ **bird merchant** LIB. *ADem.* 19 *etc.*

ὀρνῑθικός -ή -όν [ὄρνις] **for birds**: τροφή food LUC. *Gall.* 5.

ὀρνίθιον -ου, τό [ὄρνις] **small bird** HDT. 2.77.5 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 662 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 16 *etc.* | **chicken** STRATT. 61.3 *etc.*

ὀρνῑθοβόρος -ον [ὄρνις, βιβρώσκω] **bird-devouring** CYRAN. 52.

ὀρνῑθοβοσκεῖον -ου, τό [ὄρνις, βόσκω] **chicken coop** VARR. *R.R.* 3.9.2.

ὀρνῑθόγᾰλον -ου, τό [ὄρνις, γάλα] *bot.* **starflower** DIOSC.[2] 2.144 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ὀρνῑθογενής -ές ARTEMID. 1.37, *see* ὀρνιθόγονος.

ὀρνιθογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὄρνις, γνώμη] **one who knows birds** AEL. *N.A.* 16.2.

ὀρνῑθογονία -ας, ἡ [ὀρνιθόγονος] **generation of the birds**, *title of a work* ANTONI. 3 *etc.*

ὀρνῑθόγονος -ον [ὄρνις, γίγνομαι] **born from a bird** EUR. *Or.* 1385.

ὀρνῑθοειδής -ές [ὄρνις, εἶδος] **bird-like** ADAM. 1.4.

ὀρνῑθοθήρας -ου, ὁ [ὄρνις, θηράω] **bird-hunter** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 62 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 15 PLUT. *Praec.* 800a *etc.*

ὀρνιθοθηράω *or* ὀρνιθοθηρέω, *contr.* [ὀρνιθοθήρας] **to act as a bird-hunter** TELECL. 28.

ὀρνιθοθηρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὀρνιθοθήρας] **bird-hunter** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 526.

ὀρνῑθοκάπηλος -ου, ὁ [ὄρνις, κάπηλος] **bird-merchant** CRITI. B 70 *FdV.*

ὀρνῑθοκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [ὄρνις, κλέπτης] **bird thief** HEROND. 6.102.

ὀρνῑθοκόμος -ον [ὄρνις, κομέω] **one who raises birds *or* poultry** ANAXIL. (*title*) *etc.*

ὀρνιθολόγος -ου, ὁ *f.l. in* PIND. *I.* 1.48 PLUT. *Pyth.* 406c *see* ὀρνιθολόχος.

ὀρνιθολόχος -ου, ὁ [ὄρνις, λείχω] **bird hunter** PLUT. *Tranq.* 473a *etc.* • *Dor.* ὀρνιχο- PIND. *I.* 1.48.

ὀρνῑθομᾰνέω, *contr.* [ὀρνιθομανής] *impf.* ὠρνιθομάνουν ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1290; **to have the bird-madness** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1284.

ὀρνῑθομᾰνής -ές [ὄρνις, μαίνομαι] **one who goes mad over birds** CHRYSIP. 3.130.27 (GAL. 5.396.13), 3.167.8 (ATH. 464d).

ὀρνιθομαντεία -ας, ἡ [ὄρνις, μαντεία] **divination through the observation of birds** PROCL. *in Hes.* 824.

ὀρνιθόμορφος -ον [ὄρνις, μορφή] **birdlike in appearance** TZ. *Hist.* 1.14.339.

ὀρνιθόομαι, *contr.* [ὄρνις] *aor. pass.* ὠρνιθώθην *in compd.* ‖ *fut. pass.* ὀρνιθωθήσομαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 35; **to be changed into a bird** PHILOCH. 214.

ὀρνιθόπαις -παιδος [ὄρνις, παῖς] *masc. and fem.* **born of a bird** LYC. 731.

ὀρνῑθοπέδη -ης, ἡ [ὄρνις, πέδη] **snare, net for capturing birds** P.[1] (AP 9.396.4).

ὀρνιθόπουλον -ου, τό [ὄρνις, *see* πῶλος] **chick** AN. *Med.* 2.323.20, 8.3.1, *al. etc.*; *also* ὀρνιθοπούλλιον *PSTUD.PAL.* 1329 (VI-VII[CE]).

ὀρνῑθοπρόσωπος -ον [ὄρνις, πρόσωπον] **bird-faced** PORPH. *Abst.* 3.16.

ὀρνιθοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ὄρνις, πωλέω] **bird seller** POLL. 7.199 HSCH. ο 1267.1 π 2312.1 PHOT. *Lex.* π 430.11 *PSB* VI 9245, 2 (II-III[CE]).

ὀρνῑθοσκοπέομαι, *contr.* [ὀρνιθοσκόπος] **to observe birds**, *as divination* VT *Lev.* 19.26 (*fut.* 2. *pl.* ὀρνιθοσκοπήσεσθε).

ὀρνιθοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [ὀρνιθοσκόπος] BAS. *Is.* 77, *see* ὀρνιθομαντεία.

ὀρνιθοσκοπική -ῆς (τέχνη), ἡ [ὀρνιθοσκόπος] **divination, science of taking auspices** RH. 7.964.17.

ὀρνιθοσκόπος -ον [ὄρνις, σκοπός] **who interprets birds, who takes auspices**: *subst.* ὁ ὀρνιθοσκόπος **augur** THPHR. *Ch.* 16.11, 19.8 DION. 2.60.3 | *extens.* θᾶκος ὁ. augur's seat SOPH. *Ant.* 999.

ὀρνιθοτροφεῖον -ου, τό [ὀρνιθοτρόφος] **chicken coop** VARR. *R.R.* 3.5.8.

ὀρνῑθοτροφέω, *contr.* [ὀρνιθοτρόφος] **to raise poultry** GEOP. 14.7.8.

ὀρνῑθοτροφία -ας, ἡ [ὀρνιθοτρόφος] **raising of birds *or* poultry** PLUT. *Per.* 13.15.

ὀρνῑθοτρόφος -ον [ὄρνις, τρέφω] **raising birds *or* poultry** DIOD. 1.74.4 *etc.*

ὀρνιθοτυφλία -ας, ἡ [ὄρνις, τυφλός] *vulg. subst. for* **nyctalopia** *disease of the eyes whereby one can only see at night CCA* 8.2.164.27.

ὀρνιθοτυφλότης -ητος, ἡ [ὄρνις, τυφλός] *vulg. for* **nyctalopia**, *disease of the eyes whereby one can only see at night* THEODOS[2] 124.28 (SCHOLAR. *Gram.* 1.365.2).

ὀρνῑθοφάγος -ον [ὄρνις, φαγεῖν] **feeding on *or* devouring birds** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612b 14.

ὀρνιθοφασιανός -οῦ, ὁ [ὄρνις, φασιανός] *ornith.* **pheasant** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.47.

ὀρνῑθοφῡής -ές [ὄρνις, φύω] **of the nature *or* form of a bird** ATH. 11.491d.

ὀρνιθώδης -ες [ὄρνις] **of *or* pertaining to a bird, like a bird** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 564b 20 *etc.*; ῥύγχος **bird's beak** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 659b 27 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος ARISTOT. *H.A. b. c.*

ὀρνιθών -ῶνος, ὁ [ὄρνις] **chicken coop** VARR. *R.R.* 3.3.1.

Ὀρνίθων πόλις, ἡ [ὄρνις] **Ornithon** (city of the birds), *in Phoenicia* STRAB. 16.2.24 *etc.*

ὄρνῑς -ῑθος, ὁ, ἡ [*see* ὄρνεον; *cf. Goth.* ara, *AS* earn, *OHG* aru, *OCS* orĭlŭ, *Hitt.* ḫar-aš, *Lith.* erêlis] Ⓐ **bird**, *often with the name of the specific bird* ὄ. αἰγυπιός vulture IL. 7.59; ὄ. κύκνος swan EUR. *Hel.* 19; ὄ. ἀλκυών kingfisher EUR. *I.T.* 1089 | *prov.* ὀρνίθων παρέξω σοι γάλα I will give you bird's milk, *fig. for sthg. marvelous* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1673, *cf.* MEN. *fr.* 880 LUC. *Merc.* 13 *etc.* ‖ *pl. s.times* **bird market** DEMOSTH. 19.245 *etc.* Ⓑ **omen from birds** IL. 8.251, *al.* HES. *Op.* 828 SOPH. *O.T.* 966 *etc.*; ὄρνιθας γνῶναι to know *or* interpret the signs of birds OD. 2.159 | *extens.* **omen, augury, auspice** IL. 10.277, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 597, *al.* EUR. *Her.* 730 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 63 PLUT. *Nu.* 14.5 *etc.*; εἶτά σοι τάχα ὄ. γένοιτ' ἂν ... θανοῦσ' ἐμὴ παῖς perhaps, then, my daughter's death would be a bad omen for you EUR. *I.A.* 988 Ⓒ *post-Hom., usu. Att.* **rooster, hen** AESCHL. *Eum.* 866 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 815 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 774a 7 NT *Matt.* 23.37 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **barnyard animals, poultry** XEN. *An.* 4.5.25 THEOCR. 24.64 *etc.* Ⓓ *astr. constellation, prob. the Swan* ARAT. 275 • *nom. sg.* ὄρνῑς *and* ὄρνῐς | *acc.* ὄρνῑν, ὄρνῐν *and* ὄρνιθα ‖ *pl.* ὄρνιθες *and* ὄρνεις | *acc.* ὄρνιθας *and* ὄρνεις (*or* ὄρνῐς) ‖ *also* ὄρνεον *and* ὄρνιξ (*see*).

Ὄρνις **Ornis**, *place in Corinth* PLUT. *Arat.* 20.3.

ὀρνιτᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [ὄρνις] **bird merchant** *POXY.* 1568.1 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ὄρνιτο *barb.* = ὄρνισι ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1679.

ὀρνίφιον *v.l. for* ὀρνύφιον.

ὀρνιχολόχος *see* ὀρνιθολόχος.

ὄρνιχος *gen., see* ὄρνιξ.

ὀρνοσκόπος -ου, ὁ [ὄρνις, σκοπός] **he who prophesies by means of birds, augur** IOMAL. *Chron.* 8 p. 199.

ὄρνῡμι *and* ὀρνύω [*cf. Lat.* orior?, *Skt.* ṛṇóti?, *Hitt.* arnumi?] *impf.* ὤρνυον, *mid.* ὠρνύμην ‖ *fut.* ὄρσω, *mid.* ὀροῦμαι ‖ *aor*[1]. ὦρσα ‖ *aor*[1]. 3. *sg.* ὦρορε, *mid.* ὠρόμην ‖ *pf.* ὄρωρα, *mid.* ὀρώρεμαι ‖ *ppf.* ὠρώρειν *and* ὀρώρειν ❶ *act.* (*causat.*) Ⓐ **to make rise *or* appear, awaken, rouse** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 10.518, *al.* OD. 9.154 *etc.*; νεβρόν ἐξ εὐνῆς to rouse *or* hunt a fawn from its lair IL. 22.190; ἀπ' Ὠκεανοῦ ... ἠριγένειαν ὦρσεν he roused the dawn forth from the Ocean OD. 23.348 | *fig.* **to make rise *or* be born, rouse, awaken,** *of a storm or other natural phenomenon* IL. 14.254 *etc.*; νοῦσον ἀνὰ στρατόν κακήν a baleful sickness in the army IL. 1.10; κύματα waves IL. 2.145 | *extens.* πόλεμον κακόν to (re)awaken baleful war IL. 4.16, *cf.* 9.353 | **to raise, awaken, engender,** *of passion or feeling* IL. 17.423 *etc.*; γόον weeping OD. 17.46, *al.* Ⓑ **to cause to move, impel, incite, stimulate** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 17.546, *al.*; ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τινι s.o. against s.o. else IL. 5.629, *al.* = τινὰ ἀντία τινός IL. 20.79 | ▸ *s.times with inf.* **to impel, incite, move** OD. 23.222 *etc.*; Ζεὺς ὦρσε μάχεσθαι Zeus impelled (them) to fight IL. 13.794; ὦρνυεν κάρυκας ἐὸντα πλόον φαινέμεν παντῇ he sent heralds to announce everywhere that they had resolved to sail PIND. *P.* 4.170 ❷ *mid.* (*with pf. act.*) Ⓐ **to rise, get up,** *from bed, from a seat etc.* IL. 11.645, *al.* OD. 5.2 *etc.*; ὦρνυτ' ἄρ' ἐξ εὐνῆφιν he rose from bed OD. 2.2 | ▸ *s.times with inf.* **to rise, get up, set out** OD. 2.397 *etc.*; ὦρτο πόλινδ' ἴμεν he rose to go to the city OD. 7.14; ὄ. πέτεσθαι he speeds forth to fly IL. 13.62 | ▸ *rar. with ptc.* ὄρσο κέων (get up and) go to sleep OD. 7.342 | *extens.* **to wake up, get up, be born,** *of natural phenomena* IL. 23.214, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 115 *etc.*; πῦρ ... ὄρμενον ἐξαίφνης fire that rises suddenly IL. 17.738, 21.14; ἀφρὸς ἀπ' ἀθανάτου χροὸς ὦρνυτο foam was born (= seeped out) from the immortal flesh HES. *Th.* 191 | *extens.* πολὺς ὁρυμαγδὸς ὀρώρει a great clamor rose up IL. 2.810, *cf.* 8.59; ὁππότε νεῖκος ὀρώρηται πολέμοιο every time the strife of war is ignited IL. 13.271; οὐδ' ἔτι ὠρώρει βοὴ ἠδ' ὁμαδος no longer rose up SOPH. *O.C.* 1622 | *fig.* **to be moved, be touched, be awakened,** *of the spirit or of passions* OD. 19.377, 524 *etc.* Ⓑ **to set oneself in motion, move**: εἰς ὅ κε ... μοι φίλα γούνατ' ὀρώρῃ as long as my legs stir (= support me) IL. 9.610, *cf.* OD. 18.133 | *often Hom. aor. imper.* ὄρσο come now IL. 4.204, 24.88, *al.* = ὄρσεο IL. 3.250 *or* ὄρσευ IL. 19.139, *al.*; ἀλλ' ὄρσευ πόλεμόνδε come now, move yourself to the battle IL. 4.264, *al.* Ⓒ *host.* **to hurl oneself, pounce** IL. 5.17, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 87 *etc.*; δοῦρα ... ὄρμενα πρόσσω spears hurled forward IL. 11.572; ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. IL. 5.590, *al.* Ⓓ *later pf. 3. sg.* ὄρωρε *s.times* = ἐστί AP. 1.713, *al.* | *ppf. 3. sg.* ὀρώρει = ἦν AP. 2.473, *al.* • *pres. 3. sg.* ὀρνύει, *mid.* ὄρνῡται | *imper.* ὄρνῡθι, 2. *pl.* ὄρνυτε, *mid. 2. pl.* ὄρνυσθε | *epic inf.* ὀρνύμεν(αι) | *ptc. mid.* ὀρνύμενος ‖ *impf. 3. pl.* ὄρνυτο OD. 3.471, *see* ὄρομαι, *3. pl.* ὀρέοντο IL. 2.398, *al., see* ὀρέομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. *iter. 3. sg.* ὄρσασκε IL. 17.423 ‖ *aor*[1]. *mid. 3. sg. athem.* ὦρτο | *subj. mid. 3. sg.* ὄρηται | *athem. imper. mid.* ὄρσο, *epic also* ὄρσεο *and* ὄρσευ | *athem. inf. mid.* ὄρθαι IL. 8.474 | *ptc. mid.* ὀρόμενος *and athem.* ὄρμενος ‖ *pf. subj. 3. sg.* ὀρώρῃ, *mid. 3. sg.* ὀρώρηται ‖ *for* ὀρώρει IL. 23.112, *see* ὄρομαι. ‖ *aor. pass. 3. pl. poet.* ὦρθεν.

Ὀρνυτίδης -ου, ὁ [Ὄρνυτος] **son of Ornytos** AP. 1.208.

Ὄρνυτος -ου, ὁ **Ornytos,** *male name* AP. 2.65.

ὀρνύφιον -ου, τό [ὄρνις] **little bird** AEL. *N.A.* 4.41 *etc.*

Ὀροάνδης -ου, ὁ **Oroandes,** *male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 26.2.

ὀροβάγχη -ης, ἡ [ὄροβος, ἄγχω] *bot.* **dodder** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.4 *etc.* | **broomrape** DIOSC.[2] 2.142 *etc.*

ὀροβάδιον -ου, τό *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.140a, *see* ὀρόβαξ.

Ὀρόβαζος -ου, ὁ **Orobazos,** *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 5.8, *al.*

ὀροβάκχη -ης, ἡ GEOP. 2.42.1, *see* ὀροβάγχη.

ὀρόβακχος -ου, ὁ [ὄροβος] *bot.* **fruit,** *of the pomegranate* NIC. *Th.* 869.

ὀρόβαξ -ακος, ἡ *bot.* **peony** DIOSC.[2] 3.140a, *see* γλυκυσίδη.

Ὀροβάτις -ιδος, ἡ **Orobatis,** *city in India* ARR. *An.* 4.28.5 *etc.*

Ὀροβίαι -ῶν, αἱ **Orobiai** (*modern* **Rovies**) *place in Euboia* THUC. 3.89.2.

ὀροβιαῖος -α -ον [ὄροβος] **of the form** *or* **size of vetch** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.5.1 (*dub.*) DIOSC.[2] 4.150 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ὀροβιαῖα **pills shaped like vetch** [GAL.] 14.511.

ὀροβίᾶς -ου, ὁ [ὄροβος] *bot., variety of chickpea* ἐρέβινθος THPHR. *H.P.* 8.5.1 (*conject.*) *etc.* | *type of incense* DIOSC.[2] 1.68 *etc.*

ὀρόβϊνος -η -ον [ὄροβος] **made of vetch** *or* **chickling vetch** DIOSC.[2] 2.108 GAL. 14.162 *etc.*

ὀρόβιον -ου, τό [ὄροβος] **small vetch** HP. *Dlud.* 9 | **vetch flour** HP. *NatMul.* 34.

Ὀρόβιος -ου, ὁ **Orobios,** *male name* ATH. 5.214e, *al. etc.*

ὀροβῖτης -ου [ὄροβος] *masc.* **similar to vetch** DIOD. 3.13.2.

ὀροβῖτις -ίτιδος, ἡ [ὄροβος] **malachite** PLIN. 33.89.

ὀροβοάλευρον ου, τό [ὄροβος, ἄλευρον] **flour made from vetch or chickpeas** [GAL.] *Sign.* 144.

ὀροβοειδής -ές [ὄροβος, εἶδος] **similar to vetch** GAL. 7.950 *etc.*

ὀροβοπώλης ... [ὄροβος, πωλέω] **vetch seller** (*Vicia ervilia, bitter vetch*) PGISS.UNIV. 232 *fr. a,* 3 (III[BCE]).

ὄροβος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἐρέβινθος; *cf. Lat.* ervum?] *bot.* **vetch, chickling vetch** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.4.2 ACH. 4.10.4 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **vetch grain** *or* **seeds** HP. *V.M.* 11 DEMOSTH. 22.15 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595b 6, *al.*

ὀροβοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [ὄροβος, φαγεῖν] **to eat vetch** HP. *Epid.* 2.4.3, *al.* (*Ion. ptc.* ὀροβοφαγέων).

ὀροβοφόρος -ον [ὄροβος, φέρω] **vetch-producing,** *said of ground* PSB 4369b 50 (III[BCE]).

ὀρογενής -ές [ὄρος, γένος] **producing** *or* **generating terms** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 57.

ὄρογκοι -ων, οἱ [ὄρος, ὄγκος] **mountains** NIC. *Al.* 42 DION.[9] 286 *etc.*

ὀρογλυφέω, *contr.* [ὄρος, γλύφω] **to remove** *or* **alter signals** *or* **boundary stones** CAP. 1.1.5 (*aor. ptc.* ὀρογλυφήσας).

ὀρογραφία -ας, ἡ [ὄρος, γράφω] **determination, definition** L. *Zon.* 1830.

ὀρόγυια -ας, ἡ *poet.* PIND. *P.* 4.228 *etc.*, *see* ὄργυια.

ὀροδαμνίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὀρόδαμνος] **twig, small branch** THEOCR. 7.138.

ὀρόδαμνος -ου, ὁ **branch, frond** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.3 NIC. *Al.* 603 *etc.* • *also* ῥάδαμος NIC. *Al.* 92.

ὀροδεμνιάδες (*sc.* Νύμφαι) [ὄρος, δεμνίον] **mountain Nymphs** HSCH.

ὀροδέω **to terrify** HSCH. ο 1277, 1385.

Ὀροδοικίδης -ου, ὁ **Orodoikides,** *male name* LUC. *Pseudol.* 2.

1. ὁροθεσία -ων, τά [ὁροθέτης] **limits, boundaries** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.349 *etc.*

2. ὁροθεσία -ας, ἡ [ὁροθέτης] **delimitation:** *pl.* αἱ ὁ. boundaries NT *Acts* 17.26 *etc.*

ὁροθετέω, *contr.* [ὁροθέτης] *aor. ptc.* ὁροθετήσας ‖ *aor. pass.* ὡροθετήθην OLYMP.[3] *Job* p. 340.21; **to establish limits** *or* **boundaries** EPIPH. *Haer.* 33.8.4, *al.* ‖ **to establish, define, prescribe** DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.4, *al.*

ὁροθέτης -ου, ὁ [ὅρος, τίθημι] **who establishes limits** *or* **defines** IR. *Haer.* 1.2.4 *etc.*

ὁροθέτις -ιδος, ἡ [ὁροθετέω] **she who establishes, sets the boundaries** IO. (*PG* 64.21.22).

ὁροθύνω [ἐρέθω?] ❶ *act.* **to excite, incite, awaken** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 10.332, 15.572, 595, *al.* OD. 18.407 LYC. 693 *etc.* | *extens.* πάντας δ' ὁρόθυνον ἐναύλους arouse all the torrents IL. 21. 312 | ▸ *with inf.* **to incite,** *s.o. to do sthg.* AP. 1.522, *al.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be awakened, be born, arise:** στάσις τ' ἐν ἀλλήλοισιν ὠρορθύνετο a conflict arose between them AESCHL. *Pr.* 200 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* ὁρόθυνε(ν), *mid.* ὠροθύνετο AESCHL. *l.c.* ‖ *aor. 3. pl.* ὠρόθῦναν LYC. 693 | *imper.* ὁρόθυνον IL. 21.312.

Ὀροιβάντιος -ου, ὁ **Oroibantios,** *poet* AEL. *V.H.* 11.2.

Ὄροιδος -ου, ὁ **Oroidos,** *male name* THUC. 2.80.6.

Ὀροίσης -ου, ὁ **Oroises,** *male name* DCASS. 36.54, *al. etc.*

Ὀροίτης -ου, ὁ **Oroites,** *male name* HDT. 3.120.1 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω HDT. 3.121.2, *al.* | *acc.* -εα HDT. 3.120.2, *al.*

ὀροιτύπος -ον NIC. *Th.* 377, *see* ὀρειτύπος.

ὀροκᾰρῦον -ου, τό [ὄρος, κάρυον] *bot.* **mountain nut** STRAB. 12.3.12.

ὀροκωνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [*cf.* ὁλοκωνῖτις] *bot.* (*mountain*) **sedge** GAL. 19.126.16-18.

ὅρομα -ατος, τό [ὁράω] **vision** AAP. *Paul.* 5.31 CYR.[1] *Is.* 673.38.

ὄρομαι [*see* ὁράω] *epic* **to watch over, guard,** *always with* ἐπί *in tmesis* OD. 14.104, *al.*; ἐπὶ δ' ἀνὴρ ἐσθλὸς ὀρώρει Μηριόνης he was guarding the valiant Meriones IL. 23.112, *cf.* OD. 3.471 • *pres. 3. pl.* ὄρονται OD. 14.104 ‖ *impf. 3. pl.* ὄροντο OD. 3.471 ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* ὀρώρει IL. *l.c.*

ὀρομᾰλίδες -ων, αἱ [ὄρος, μῆλον] *Dor.* **wild apples** (*lit.* **mountain apples**) THEOCR. 5.94.

ὄρον -ου, τό [εἴρω] **press,** *for juicing fruit* AESCHL. *fr.* 107 MEN. *fr.* 136.

Ὀρόντας -α, ὁ **Orontas,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 3.4.13 *etc.*

Ὀρόντης -ου, ὁ **Orontes,** *river in Syria* NONN. *D.* 17.252 *etc.*

ὀρόντιον -ου, τό [Ὀρόντης?] *bot.* **orontion,** *medicinal plant* ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.236).

Ὀροντοβάτης -ου, ὁ **Orontobates,** *male name* DIOD. 19.46, *al. etc.*

ὀροπέδιον -ου, τό [ὄρος, πέδον] **plateau** STRAB. 7.1.5, *al.*

ὀρόπεζα -ας, ἡ [ὄρος, πέζα] **foothills** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 393a.2.

ὀροποτέω, *contr.* [ὁρός, πίνω] *aor.* ὠρροποτήσας HP. *Epid.* 7.3; **to drink whey** HP. *Morb.* 2.70, *al.*

ὀροποτίη -ης, ἡ [ὀροποτέω] *Ion.* **drinking of whey** HP. *Morb.* 2.70.

ὄρος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ὄρνυμι] **mountain, hill, high ground** IL. 3.34, *al.* OD. 2.147, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 347a 29 *etc.*; ὄρη θηροτρόφα mountains rich in game LONG. 1.1.2; κώμη ... κειμένη ὑπὸ τὸ Ἀκρούριον ὄρος a village at the foot of mount Akrourion PLUT. *Phoc.* 33.7 ‖ *personif. pl.* Οὔρεα, τά **the Mountains,** *offspring of Gaia* HES. *Th.* 129 • *epic lyr.* οὔρ-, *Dor.* ὤρ- *for the meter.*

ὀρός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* serum, *Skt.* sará-] Ⓐ **whey,** *of milk* OD. 9.222, 17.225 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521b 27 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens. of other watery liquids:* HP. *Ulc.* 12 (*of tar*) *etc.* | **serum,** *of blood* PLAT. *Tim.* 83c, d *etc.* Ⓒ **seminal fluid** PLUT. *Plac.* 909c • *often f.l.* ὀρρός | *later poet.* οὐρός NIC. *Th.* 708 *etc.*

ὄρος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἐρύω?; *cf. Lat.* amb-urbāre] Ⓐ **limit, boundary, limit** IL. 12.421, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 666, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 35.3 *etc.*; ἀρούρης **of a field** IL. 21.405; οὖρος ἦν τῆς τε Μηδικῆς ἀρχῆς καὶ τῆς Λυδικῆς ὁ Ἅλυς ποταμός the river Halys marked the boundary between the territory of the Medes and that of the Lydians HDT. 1.72.2; οὐδεὶς ὅρος ἐκ θεῶν χρηστοῖς οὐδὲ κακοῖς σαφὴς the gods have not placed any clear boundary between good and bad people EUR. *H.F.* 669 | *s.times with an idea of time* HDT. 1.32.2 *etc.*; γάμου δὲ ὅρον εἶναι κόρῃ ἀπὸ ἐκκαίδεκα ἐτῶν εἰς εἴκοσι let the marriageable age for girls go from sixteen to twenty years of age PLAT. *Leg.* 785b | *often pl.* **confines, borders** THUC. 6.13.1 *etc.*; γῆς ὅροι the confines of the land SOPH. *O.C.* 400 THUC. 4.92.4 *etc.* | *extens.* ὅρους θέσθαι τῶν ὠνίων to delimit, establish places reserved for commerce PLAT. *Leg.* 849e | *fig.* **limit, confines,** *of an abstract object* AESCHL. *Ag.* 485 (*of a woman's mind*) POL. 4.67.4 (*between peace and war*), *al.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 122e *etc.*; οὐδ' ἔχει τῶν εὖ πραττόντων οὐδεὶς ὅρον οὐδὲ τελευτὴν τῆς ... ἐπιθυμίας nor do any of those who enjoy good fortune have a limit and end to their avarice DEMOSTH. 23.113; τοῦ ζῆν ὅρον εἶναι τὴν ἀναπνοήν (it is supposed) that breath is the container of life ARISTOT. *An.* 404a 9 | **containment,** *of the passions* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.12.3 *etc.* Ⓑ **stone, rock, pedestal** HDT. 1.93.3 *etc.* | **boundary stone** DEMOSTH. 42.5 | *jur.* **stone** *or* **rock,** *placed as a symbol of mortgaged land or buildings* DEMOSTH. 25.69, 31.3 IS. 6.36 *etc.*; Γῆ ... τῆς ἐγὼ ποτε ὅρους ἀνεῖλον the Earth that I have freed from rocks SOL. 36.6; ὅροι ἐπὶ τὴν οἰκίαν δισχιλίων a mortgage of two thousand (drachmas) on the house DEMOSTH. 31.1 Ⓒ *extens.* **norm, measure, criterion, rule** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.1 DEMOSTH. 18.296, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1138b 23 *etc.*; ἀριστοκρατίας δ. ἀρετή, ὀλιγαρχίας δὲ πλοῦτος the criterion that defines aristocracy is virtue, that of oligarchy is wealth ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1294a 10; ὁμολογίᾳ θέμενοι ὅρον agreeing on a criterion PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237d Ⓓ **end, goal** DEMOSTH. 21.105 Ⓔ *log. and phllos.* **definition** PLAT. *Def.* (*title*) ARISTOT. *Top.* 101b 22 *etc.*; ἢ μόνον οὐσίας εἶναι ὅρον ἢ μάλιστα (it seems that) there is a definition either of substance only, or of substance in particular ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1039a 20; *of God* DION.[21] *D.N.* 9.6 *etc.* | *log.* **term,** *of a premise or of a proposition* ARISTOT. *APr.* 41b 36 *etc.* | *s.times* **premise** *or* **proposition** ARISTOT. *APr.* 35b 26, *al.* | *math.* **term,** *of a ratio* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131b 9 *etc.* Ⓕ **decision, decree, order** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.21.3 (*of the apostles*) PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 1.9 (*of the council of Nikaia*) *etc.* ‖ **assertion, affirmation:** τοῦ εὐαγγελίου of the Gospel [ATHANAS.] *Apoll.* 2.15 *etc.* | **dogma** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 10.5.1 ‖ *liturgical* **formula** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.6 (78a) | **expression** GREG. *Or.* 38.13.19 Ⓖ **model, example** CONST. (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.5.14) GREG. *Or.* 21.37.2 • *Ion. epic* οὖρος, *Cret.* ὦρος.

Ὀροσάγγαι, οἱ *Persi.* **benefactors of the king,** *honorific title* HDT. 8.85.3, *al. etc.*

ὀρόσπιζος -ου, ὁ [ὄρος, σπίζα] *ornith.* **bluethroat** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 25.

Ὀροτάλτ, ὁ *indecl.* **Orotalt,** *Arabic name of Dionysus* HDT. 3.8.3.

ὀροτύπος -ον [ὄρος, τύπτω] **that strikes against mountains, that beats at mountains** AESCHL. *Sept.* 85.

ὄρουσις -εως, ἡ [ὀρούω] **surge, impulse** STOIC.

3.40.12 (STOB. 2.7.9) PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 160 (*conject.*) | **vitality, enthusiasm** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.94.3.

ὀρούω [ὄρνυμι] *impf.* ὤρουον ‖ *fut.* ὀρούσω ‖ *aor.* ὤρουσα A **to jump, leap, rush** ▸ πρός τι upon *or* toward sthg. *or* some place IL. 2.310 = ἔς τι EUR. *I.T.* 297 *etc.*; ἐς δίφρον onto a chariot IL. 11.359 | ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισιν ὄρουσαν they leapt against one another HES. *Sc.* 436, *cf.* THEOCR. 6.13 | ὤρουον ἄλλος ἄλλοσε they rushed forth in all directions EUR. *H.F.* 972 | ▸ ἀπό τινος to jump, leap (out) from sthg. IL. 13.505 (*of a spear*) *etc.* = ἔκ τινος EUR. *Ph.* 1237; ἀπὸ στρωμνάς out of bed PIND. *N.* 1.50 | ▸ *with int. acc.* πήδημ' ὀρούειν to make a leap AESCHL. *Ag.* 826 B **to tend toward, desire:** τινος sthg. PIND. *P.* 10.61 | ▸ *with inf.* πολλοὶ δὲ διδακταῖς ἀνθρώπων ἀρεταῖς κλέος ὤρουσαν ἁρέσθαι many of the men sought to obtain glory with qualities they had learned PIND. *O.* 9.102 C **to rise, stand up** ▸ ἔκ τινος from *or* onto sthg. OPP.[1] 3.474 • *poet. aor.* ὄρουσα.

Ὀροφέρνης -ους, ὁ **Orophernes,** *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 2.41.

ὀροφή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἐρέφω] **roof** (*of a house*), **ceiling, vault** (*of a room*) OD. 22.298 HDT. 5.101.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1215 PLAT. *Criti.* 116d *etc.*; διαιρεῖν τὴν ὀροφήν to burst through the roof THUC. 4.48.2 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.9 | **top, summit,** *of a beehive* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 6.

ὀροφηφάγος -ον [ὀροφή, φαγεῖν] **that devours** *or* **destroys the roof** AGATH. (AP 9.152.5; *fire*).

ὀροφηφόρος -ον [ὀροφή, φέρω] **that which holds up the roof** AGATH. (AP 9.631.5).

ὀροφίᾱς -ου [ὀροφή] *masc.* **one who lives under a roof** *or* **in a house** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 206.

ὀροφικός -ή -όν [ὀροφή] **of** *or* **for a roof** HSCH. (*s.v.* κουράς) *etc.*

ὀρόφῐνος -η -ον [ὀροφή] **with a thatched roof** AEN. 32.8.

ὄροφος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἐρέφω] **thatch,** *used for building roofs* IL. 24.451 *etc.* | *extens.* **roof, covering** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 650 (*pl.*) THUC. 1.134.2 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 229 PLAT. *Rp.* 417a *etc.*; τοῖς ἄνθεσιν ὄ. covering for flowers ACH. 1.1.3.

ὀροφόω, *contr.* [ὄροφος] *impf.* (συν) ωρόφουν LUC. *Am.* 12 ‖ *aor.* ὠρόφωσα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ὡροφωκώς PHIL.[6] 1.1, *mid. pass.* ὠρόφωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ὡρόφωντο IOS. *B.I.* 5.5.2 (190) ❶ *act.* **to cover with a roof** PHIL.[6] *Lc. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be covered** (*by a roof*), **have a roof** IOS. *Lc.* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 210a *etc.*

ὀροφῠλᾰκικός -ή -όν [ὀροφύλαξ] **of** *or* **for a border guard** *I*SYLL.[3] 633.93 (II[BCE]).

ὀροφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [ὄρος, φύλαξ] A **person who looks after boundary stones** *I*GDI 5653 *A* 15 (V[BCE]) B **border guard** *P*PSI 406.12 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ὀρόφωμα -ατος, τό [ὀροφόω] **roof, cover, ceiling** VT *Chr.* 2.3.7, *al.* DIOD. 2.10.5 *etc.*

ὀρόφωσις -εως, ἡ [ὀροφόω] **construction of a roof** *or* **vault** EPIPH. *Fid.* 4.7 *etc.*

ὀρόω- *epic, see* ὁράω.

ὄρπαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ *Aeol. and Dor., see* ὄρπηξ.

ὄρπετον -ου, τό *Aeol.* SAPPH. 130.2 THEOCR. 29.13, *see* ἑρπετόν.

ὄρπηξ *and* ὄρπης -ηκος, ὁ [*see* ἕρπω?; *cf. Lat.* sarpō?] A **sprout, twig, sucker** IL. 21.38 AP. 4.1425 THEOCR. 7.146 *etc.* | *fig.* **offshoot, descendant** ORPH. *A.* 215 B *extens. of any object made from a branch, hence* **goad,** *for livestock* HES. *Op.* 468 | **spear, javelin:** ῥῖψαι Θεσσαλὸν ὄρπακ' to hurl the Thessalian spear EUR. *Hip.* 221 • *Dor. and Aeol.* ὄρπαξ.

ὄρριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* horreum] **granary** *I*G 7.24.11 (V[CE]) *etc.*

ὀρρόμελι -ιτος, τό **thin fluid mixture of milk and honey** GEOP. 12.22.1 (*v.l. for* οἰνόμελι).

ὀρροποτ- *f.l., see* ὀροποτ-.

ὀρροπύγιον -ου, τό [ὄρρος, πυγή] *ornith.* **rump, pygostyle** (*of birds*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 697b 12, *al.* | *extens., of a squid* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 12 ‖ **rear** *or* **tail,** *of animals* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 158, *Ve.* 1075 • *Ion.* ὀρσ-.

ὀρροπυγόστικτος -ον [ὀρροπύγιον] **with a spotted tail** ARISTOT. *fr.* 298.

ὄρρος -ου, ὁ [*cf. OHG* ars, *Olr.* err, *Arm.* oṙ] **rear, lower back, backside** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 222, *Lys.* 964, *al.* LUC. *Lex.* 2 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **tip of the sacral bone** GAL. 19.127 *etc.*

ὀρρός -οῦ, ὁ *f.l. or late spelling, see* ὀρός.

ὀρρωδέω, *impf.* ὠρρώδουν ‖ *aor.* ὠρρώδησα THUC. 5.32.4; *contr.* **to feel dread, terror, fear** HDT. 3.1.2, *al.* | ▸ ὁ. τινα *or* τι to be afraid of *or* fear s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *El.* 831 THUC. 6.14 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 994, *Pl.* 122, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.29 *etc.*; τὴν τούτου μανίαν πάνυ ὁ. to be greatly afraid of that fellow's madness PLAT. *Symp.* 213d | ▸ *with gen.* ὁ. τινος to feel dread *or* be worried about sthg. HDT. 1.111.1 = ὑπέρ τινος LYS. 28.7 = περί τινι *or* τινος THUC. 6.9.2 = ἀμφί τινος ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.17 | ὁ. ὅτι to be afraid that HDT. 8.70.2 | ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Hec.* 768 | ▸ *usu. with* μή, *s.times* ὅπως μή HDT. 1.156.1, *al.* PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3a *etc.*; ὀρρωδέων μή τί οἱ ἐξ αὐτῶν γένηται κακόν fearing that some kind of evil might come to him from them HDT. 1.9 • *Ion. also* ἀρροδέω ‖ *impf.* ἀρρώδεον HDT. 5.35.1, 8.70.2 ‖ *aor. inf.* ἀρρωδῆσαι HDT. 8.144.1 | *ptc.* ἀρρωδήσας HDT. 3.119.1, *al.*

1. **ὀρρώδης** -ες [ὄρρος] **pertaining to the tail** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.)37 *etc.*

2. **ὀρρώδης** -ες *f.l., see* ὀρώδης.

ὀρρωδία -ας, ἡ [ὀρρωδέω] **dread, terror, fear** HDT. 7.173.4, *al.* THUC. 2.88.1, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1389, *Med.* 317 *etc.*; τὰ μὴ δεινὰ ἐν ὀρρωδίᾳ ἔχειν to dread things that are not terrible THUC. 2.89.1 • *Ion.* ἀρρ-.

ὄρσασκε *iter. aor. 3. sg., see* ὄρνυμι.

Ὀρσέας, ὁ **Orseas,** *male name* PIND. *I.* 4.73 • *dat.* -σέᾳ PIND. *Lc.*

ὄρσεο *epic aor. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* ὄρνυμι.

ὄρσευ *epic aor. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* ὄρνυμι.

Ὀρσηΐς -ίδος, ἡ **Orseis,** *Nymph* APOLLOD.[7] 1.7.3.

ὀρσῐάλος -ον [ὄρνυμι, ἅλς] **that which stirs up the sea** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.19.

ὀρσιβάκχας, ὁ [ὄρνυμι, βάκχος] **inspirer of the Bacchants,** *epith. of Dionysus* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.49 • *acc. sg.* -χαν BACCHYL. *Lc.*

Ὀρσιβόη -ης, ἡ **Orsiboe,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 30.285.

ὀρσῐγύναιξ, ὁ [ὄρνυμι, γυνή] **one who excites** *or* **agitates women** PLUT. *Exil.* 607c, *al.* • *poet. acc. sg.* -κα.

ὀρσικτῠπος -ον [ὄρνυμι, κτυπέω] **one who raises a din, rumbling:** ὁ. Ζεύς Zeus lord of thunder PIND. *O.* 10.81.

Ὀρσίλοχος -ου, ὁ **Orsilochos,** *male name* IL. 9.542 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 725 *etc.*

ὀρσίμαχος -ον [ὄρνυμι, μάχη] **battle-rousing,** *epith. of Pallas* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.3.

ὀρσίνεφής -ές [ὄρνυμι, νέφος] **one who drives** *or* **raises clouds,** *epith. of Zeus* PIND. *N.* 5.34.

ὀρσιπετής -ές [ὄρνυμι, πέτομαι] **high-flying** HSCH. o 1330.

ὀρσίπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος *masc. and fem.* [ὄρνυμι, πούς] **who raises his feet,** *extens.* **fleet-footed, quick** SIMIAS (AP 15.27.13) *etc.*

Ὄρσιππος -ου, ὁ **Orsippos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.8.

ὀρσίτης -ου, ὁ [ὄρνυμι] **orsites,** *Cretan dance* ATH. 14.629c.

Ὀρσίφαντος -ου, ὁ **Orsiphantos,** *male name* HDT. 7.227.

ὄρσο *epic aor. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* ὄρνυμι.

Ὀρσοβία -ας, ἡ **Orsobia,** *female name* PAUS. 2.28.6.

ὀρσοδάκνη -ης, ἡ [ὄρρος?, δάκνω] *entom., insect that devours sprouts* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552a 30.

Ὀρσοδάτης, ὁ **Orsodates,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 57.3.

ὀρσόθριξ -τριχος [ὄρνυμι; θρίξ] **that makes the hair stand on end** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 97.

ὀρσοθύρη -ης, ἡ [ὄρρος?, θύρα] **raised door,** *above floor level* OD. 22.126, 132, 333 *etc.* ‖ *obsc. signf.* SEM. 17 (*dub. read.*) • -θῦρη SEM. *Lc.*

ὀρσολοπέομαι, *contr.* [ὀρσολόπος] **to be tormented:** κακόμαντις ... ὀρσολοπεῖται θυμός the heart, with its premonition of misfortune, is perturbed AESCHL. *Pers.* 10.

ὀρσολοπεύω [ὀρσολόπος] **to irritate, torment, provoke** ▸ *with acc.* HOM. 4.308 MAX. 107.

ὀρσολόπος -ον [ὀρθός?, λέπω] **unruly, aggressive** ANACR. 97.

ὀρσός *Lac., see* ὀρθός.

ὀρσότης -ητος, ἡ CRITI. B 41 *FdV, see* ὁρμή.

ὀρσοτρίαινα -α [ὄρνυμι, τρίαινα] *Dor.* **one who brandishes** *or* **waves the trident,** *epith. of Poseidon* PIND. *O.* 8.48, *N.* 4.86, *al.* • *only Dor. nom.* -τρῐαινᾰ | *gen.* -ᾱ | *acc.* -ᾰν.

ὄρσω *fut., see* ὄρνυμι.

Ὄρτα -ας, ἡ **Horta,** *Rom. deity* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 275f.

ὀρτάζω *Ion. impf. 3. pl.* ὄρταζον HDT. 9.7.1 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ὀρτάσας HDT. 7.206.1; *Ion., see* ἑορτάζω.

ὀρταλίζω [ὀρταλίς] *impf.* (ἀν)ωρτάλιζον ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1344; **to begin to grow feathers, begin to fly** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1344a.

ὀρτᾰλίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* ὄρνυμι?] **chicken** NIC. *Al.* 294.

ὀρταλιχεύς -έως, ὁ NIC. *Al.* 228, *see* ὀρτάλιχος.

ὀρτάλιχος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὀρταλίς] **baby bird** *or* **chick, young** *or* **small bird** AESCHL. *Ag.* 54 OPP. 5.579 *etc.* | *generic.* **chick** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 871 THEOCR. 13.12 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **young animal, baby animal, pup** SOPH. *fr.* 793 ‖ *Boeot.* **early riser, epithet of a rooster** STRATT. 49.4.

ὀρτή, ἡ *Ion., see* ἑορτή.

Ὀρτήσιος -ου, ὁ *Lat.* **Hortensius,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *CMi.* 25, *al.*

Ὀρτιάγων -οντος, ὁ **Ortiagon,** *male name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 258d.

Ὀρτίλοχος -ου, ὁ **Ortilochos,** *male name* PAUS. 4.1.4, *al. etc.* • *epic gen.* -οιο.

Ὀρτυγία -ας, ἡ **Ortygia,** *mythical place and ancient name of Delos* OD. 5.123 STRAB. 10.5.5 *etc.* | *epith. of Artemis* SOPH. *Tr.* 212 | *part of Syracuse* STRAB. 6.2.4 *etc.* • *Ion. and epic* -η.

ὀρτύγιον -ου, τό [ὄρτυξ] **small quail** EUP. 226 ANTIPH. 5 *etc.*

ὀρτῠγοθήρας -ου, ὁ [ὄρτυξ, θηράω] **quail-hunter** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 290d.

ὀρτῠγοκόμος -ου, ὁ [ὄρτυξ, κομέω] **quail breeder** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 253 (*cod.*).

ὀρτυγοκοπέω, *contr.* [ὀρτυγοκόπος] **to hit** *or* **shoot down quails,** *as pastime* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 34d MAUR. 1.6 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ὀρτῠγοκοπία -ας, ἡ [ὀρτυγοκόπος] **sport of quail-shooting** POLL. 9.107.

ὀρτυγοκόπος -ον [ὄρτυξ, κόπτω] **who one enjoys** *or* **is skilled at shooting down quails** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 253 (*conject.*) PLAT.[1] 116 *etc.*

ὀρτῠγομᾰνία -ας, ἡ [ὄρτυξ, μανία] **passion about** *or* **for quails** CHRYSIP. 3.167.6 (ATH. 464d).

ὀρτῠγομήτρα -ας, ἡ [ὄρτυξ, μήτηρ] *ornith., bird that migrates with quails* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 16 ATH. 9.392f *etc.* ‖ **quail** VT *Exod.* 16.13, *al.* ‖ *com.* **Ortygometra,** *epith. of Leto, with allus. to* Ὀρτυγία (*see*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 870.

ὀρτῠγοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ὄρτυξ, πώλης] **quail-seller** POLL. 7.136.

ὀρτῠγοτροφεῖον -ου, τό [ὀρτυγοτρόφος] **quail-coop** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 892a 15.

ὀρτυγοτροφέω, *contr.* [ὀρτυγοτρόφος] **to feed** *or* **raise quails** MAUR. 1.6 (*v.l.* -κοπεῖν).

ὀρτῠγοτρόφος -ου, ὁ [ὄρτυξ, τρέφω] **quail breeder** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 290d.

ὄρτυξ -ῠγος, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* vártikā] *ornith.* **quail** HDT. 2.77.5 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 788, *al.* PLAT. *Lys.* 211e *etc.* | *bot.* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.2, *see* στελεφοῦρος • *gen. sg.* -ῦκος PHILEM. 192 || *fem.* ἡ ὄ. LYC. 401.

Ὄρτυν -υνος, ὁ **Ortun,** *coastal place in Picenum* STRAB. 5.5.4.2 *etc.*

ὀρτῶς *barb.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1215, *see* ὀρθῶς.

ὀρύα -ας, ἡ **sausage** (*oth.* intestine) EPICHAR. *title* • *v.l.* ὀρούα HSCH.

ὀρυγή -ῆς, ἡ [ὀρύσσω] **excavation, pit** DION. 4.59.2 DIOSC.[2] 4.152 *etc.* || *pl.* **steps** CYRAN. 5.

ὀρύγιον -ου, τό [ὀρύσσω] **tool for digging** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 90.

ὄρυγμα -ατος, τό [ὀρύσσω] Ⓐ **pit, ditch, moat** HDT. 1.185.4, *al.* THUC. 4.90.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.28 PLAT. *Leg.* 779c LONG. 1.11.2 *etc.* | **tunnel** HDT. 4.200.2 XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.7 (*in a siege*) POL. 34.10.11 (*of a mine*) || **abyss, chasm,** *into which those condemned to death were thrown at Athens:* ὁ ἐπὶ τῷ ὀρύγματι *or* τοῦ ὀρύγματος **official in charge of capital punishment** LYCURG. 121 DINAR. 1.62 *etc.* Ⓑ *later* **digging activity:** τοῦ ὀρύγματος ἐπαυσάμεθα **we stopped digging** LUC. *V.H.* 2 1.

ὀρυγμίη, ἡ ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.7, *v.l., see* ὀρεγμίη.

ὄρυζα -ης, ἡ *bot.* **rice,** *plant and grain* STRAB. 15.1.13 DIOSC.[2] 2.95 AEL. *N.A.* 13.8 *etc.*

ὀρυζῖτης -ου [ὄρυζα] **made of rice:** πλακοῦς **cake** CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647d).

ὄρυζον -ου, τό THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.10, *see* ὄρυζα.

ὀρυζοτροφέω, *contr.* [ὄρυζα, τρέφω] **to produce rice** STRAB. 17.3.23.

Ὀρυθάων -ονος, ὁ **Orythaon,** *male name* QS 3.150.

ὀρυκτέον [ὀρύσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to dig** PHIL. 91.19 *etc.*

ὀρυκτή -ῆς, ἡ **ditch** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.41, 55, *see* ὄρυγμα.

ὀρυκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὀρύσσω] **digger** THPHR. *fr.* 30.2 *etc.*

ὀρύκτης -ου, ὁ [ὀρύσσω] Ⓐ AESOP. 99, *see* ὀρυκτήρ Ⓑ **pick, spade, hoe** STRAB. 15.1.18, *al.*

ὀρυκτός -ή -όν [ὀρύσσω] Ⓐ **dug** IL. 9.67 (*ditch*), *al.* HDT. 2.149.2 (*lake*) EUR. *Tr.* 1153 (*grave*) *etc.*; τάφρος **moat** XEN. *An.* 1.7.14 *etc.* Ⓑ **quarried, mined,** *of rocks and minerals* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 378a 20 POL. 34.10.10 *etc.* | *extens.* ὁ. ἰχθύς fish that buries itself in the sand *or* mud ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835b 16 ATH. 8.331c *etc.*

ὀρύκτωρ -ορος, ὁ GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.34.4, *see* ὀρυκτήρ.

ὀρυμαγδός -ου, ὁ [*see* ὠρύομαι?] **uproar, tumult, loud racket,** *of warriors in battle, of men and animals together, etc.* IL. 17.741, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 401 *etc.* | *extens. of natural forces and phenomena* IL. 21.256 (*river*) SIM. 66 (*sea*) *etc.*

ὄρυξ -ῠγος, ὁ [ὀρύσσω] Ⓐ **pick, spade** PHAN. (AP 6.297.4) PALL. *L.* 39.3 Ⓑ *extens. zool.* **antelope,** *Egyptian and Libyan, with pointed horns* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 20 VT *Deut.* 14.5 *etc.* Ⓒ *ichthyol., large fish, shark or cetacean* STRAB. 3.2.7.

ὄρυξις -εως, ἡ [ὀρύσσω] **act of digging, rooting about** (**in the earth**) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 693a 18 *etc.*

Ὄρυξις, ἡ **Oryxis,** *mountain in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.14.1.

ὄρυς -υος, ὁ *zool., an animal of Libya, perhaps* = ὄρυξ HDT. 4.192.

ὀρύσσω, *Att.* ὀρύττω [*cf. Lat.* runcō, *Skt.* luñcati, *Alb.* rrâh] *impf.* ὤρυσσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ὠρυσσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* ὀρύξω || *aor.* ὤρυξα, *epic* ὄρυξα, *mid.* ὠρυξάμην || *aor*[t]. ὤρυγον || *pf.* ὀρώρυχα *usu. in compd., mid. pass.* ὀρώρυγμαι *and in compd.* -ώρυγμαι || *ppf.* ὠρωρύχειν, *mid. pass.* ὠρωρύγμην *and 3. sg.* ὀρώρυκτο || *aor. pass.* ὠρύχθην *and aor*[t]. ὠρῠγην || *fut. pass.* ὀρυχθήσομαι, (κατ)ορυχήσομαι ARISTOPH. *Av.* 394 (*conject.*) *and* ὀρυγήσομαι || *fut. pf.* ὀρωρύξομαι L. *Sud.* ω210 (*prob.*) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to dig** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 7.341 THUC. 2.76.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.5 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1025a 16 *etc.*; τάφρον ὡς ... βαθυτάτην a ditch as deep as possible XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.9 || *extens.* **to dig up, pull out, pick,** *a plant* OD. 10.305 *etc.* | ▸ *s.times abs.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 5 *etc.* | **to cut by digging, open a canal by digging:** ἰσθμόν the isthmus HDT. 1.174.3 Ⓑ **to bury, inter** SOPH. *Ai.* 659 XEN. *Oec.* 19.2 Ⓒ **to hammer, pummel,** *a part of the body, of wrestlers* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 442, *Pax* 899 ANTIPH. 117 ❷ *mid.* **to dig** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.9.3 || **to extract by digging:** λίθους stones HDT. 1.186 ❸ *pass.* **to be dug** PLAT. *Criti.* 118c XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.15 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ὀρυχθέν the excavated basin HDT. 1.186.4 || **to be extracted** *or* **dug up** HDT. 1.185.4 *etc.* | *extens.* εὑρίσκονται ὀρυττόμενοι (some fish) are found by digging them up from the ground ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 475b 12.

ὀρῦχή -ῆς, ἡ LUC. *Nero* 1 *etc., see* ὄρυξις.

ὀρύχω ARAT. 1086 (*opt. 3. pl.* ὀρύχοιεν), *see* ὀρύσσω.

ὀρφᾰκῖνης -ου, ὁ [ὀρφώς] *ichthyol.* **small rockfish** DORIO (ATH. 7.315b).

ὀρφάνευμα -τος, τό [ὀρφανεύω] **bereavement, condition of orphan:** ἐμῶν τέκνων **of my children** EUR. *H.F.* 546.

ὀρφᾰνεύω [ὀρφανός] *impf.* ὠρφάνευον EUR. *Alc.* 297, *mid.* ὠρφανευόμην || *fut. mid.* ὀρφανεύσομαι EUR. *Suppl.* 1132 || *aor. inf.* ὀρφανεῦσαι EUR. *Alc.* 165 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ὀρφανευθείς THEM. *Or.* 5.64c ❶ *act.* **to raise as an orphan** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 165, *al.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be an orphan** EUR. *Alc.* 535, *al.*; τέκν' ὀρφανεύεται **the children are orphans** EUR. *Hip.* 847.

ὀρφᾰνία -ας, ἡ [ὀρφανός] **bereavement, orphanhood** LYS. 26.12 PLAT. *Leg.* 741a *etc.* | *of parents bereft of their children* VT *Is.* 47.8 || *extens.* **lack, privation:** τινος of sthg. PIND. *I.* 8.7.

ὀρφᾰνίζω [ὀρφανός] *fut.* ὀρφανιῶ EUR. *Alc.* 276 || *aor.* ὠρφάνισα || *pf. mid. pass.* ὠρφάνισμαι || *aor. pass.* ὠρφανίσθην || *fut. pass.* ὀρφανισθήσομαι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 3.139 ❶ *act.* **to orphan** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Alc.* 276, 397 | *extens.* **to deprive** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. THEOCR. *epigr.* 5.6 AP 7.483.2 *etc.*; ὀρφανίζει κακὰν γλῶσσαν φαεννὰς ὀπός it silences the resounding voice of gossip (*lit.* deprives gossip of its clear voice) PIND. *P.* 4.283 ❷ *pass.* **to be left an orphan** PIND. *P.* 6.22 | *extens.* **to be deprived** ▸ τινος of sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 942 *etc.* • *later fut. in compd.* (ἐξ)ορφανίσεις [Steph.[3]] 2.215.18 || *aor.* ὠρφάνισσα EUR. *Alc.* 397 (*codd.* -νισα), *3. sg.* ὀρφάνισεν GERM. (AP 9.17.4) | *Dor. subj.* ὀρφανίσωμες THEOCR. (AP 9.433.6).

ὀρφᾰνῐκός -ή -όν [ὀρφανός] **orphan, bereft of a father** IL. 6.432, 11.394 | **of** *or* **for an orphan, concerning an orphan** *or* **orphans** PLAT. *Leg.* 928a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268a 14 *etc.*; ἡμαρ **day that produces orphans** IL. 22.490; οἶκοι **property whose heirs are orphans** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1349b 16, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ὀρφανικῶς **like an orphan** GREG. *epist.* 86.6.

ὀρφᾰνιος [ὀρφανός] **solitary, abandoned** LEON. (AP 7.466.4).

ὀρφᾰνιστής -οῦ [ὀρφανίζω] **tutor,** *to an orphan* SOPH. *Ai.* 512.

ὀρφᾰνόομαι, *contr.* [ὀρφανός] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὠρφανωμένος PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.101.8) || *aor. pass.* ὠρφανώθην; **to be deprived** PHILIP.[1] *l.c. etc.* | **to be an orphan** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.43 (*v.l.*).

ὀρφᾰνός -ή -όν [*IE* *orbh-; *cf. Lat.* orbus, *Goth.* arbi, *Arm.* orb] Ⓐ **orphan, without father** *or* **mother, without parents** OD. 20.68 HES. *Op.* 330 MEN. *Epit.* 397 | ▸ *with gen.* ὀρφανὴ πατρός **bereft of one's father** EUR. *El.* 914, *al.*; ὀρφάνη γονέων **orphaned of both parents** PLUT. *Alex.* 2.2 | *subst.* ὁ ὀρφανός ἡ ὀρφανή, τὸ ὀρφανόν **orphan** LYS. 26.12 PLAT. *Leg.* 926c Ⓑ *extens.* **lacking, deprived, bereft** ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. PIND. *O.* 9.61, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 425 *etc.*; ὁ. μυρίων ἑτάρων **bereft of so many companions** PIND. *I.* 7.11; τεκέων ὀρφανοὶ γέροντες **old people bereft of children** *or* **without children** EUR. *Andr.* 308; ὁ. ταύτης τῆς ἐπιστήμης **lacking that knowledge** PLAT. *Alc.*2. 147a | ▸ *abs.* **childless, without descendants:** οἶκος **house** EUR. *Or.* 664 Ⓒ *later* **neglected, ignored** HEROND. 3.15 *etc.* • *fem.* -ός EUR. *Hec.* 149.

ὀρφᾰνοτροφεῖον -ου, τό [ὀρφανότροφος] **orphanage** IUST. *Ed.* 1.2.172 *etc.*

ὀρφᾰνότροφος -ον [ὀρφανός, τρέφω] **one who raises orphans** IUST. *Ed.* 1.3.41.12, *al.* L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* ἀκάκιος) *etc.*

ὀρφᾰνοφῦλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [ὀρφανός, φύλαξ] **guardian of an orphan** *or* **orphans** XEN. *Vect.* 2.7.

Ὀρφεῖος -α -ον [Ὀρφεύς] **pertaining to Orpheus** EUR. *Alc.* 969 PLAT. *Leg.* 829e.

ὀρφεοτελεστής -οῦ, ὁ [Ὀρφεῖος, τελεστής] **initiator into the mysteries of Orpheus,** *usu.* **initiator, hierophant, priest** THPHR. *Ch.* 16.12 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 224e *etc.*

ὀρφεύς -έως, ὁ MARC. 33 *etc., see* ὀρφώς.

Ὀρφεύς -έως, ὁ **Orpheus,** *musician and poet* PIND. *P.* 4.177 *etc.*

Ὄρφης, ὁ *Dor.* IB. 25, *see* Ὀρφεύς.

Ὀρφικός -ή -όν [Ὀρφεύς] **pertaining to Orpheus, Orphic** HDT. 2.81 PLAT. *Leg.* 782c *etc.*; ὁ ἔπη Orphic verses ARISTOT. *An.* 410b 28.

ὀρφίσκος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* ATH. 7.305d, *see* κίχλη.

ὄρφνα *Dor., see* ὄρφνη.

ὀρφναῖος -α -ον [ὄρφνη] **dark, gloomy, black** CRITI. 4.3 *TrGF*; νύξ **night** IL. 10.83, *al.* OD. 9.143, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 1225 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ὀρφναία (*Ion.*) **the night** AP. 2.670 | **nocturnal:** εὐαγγέλου φανέντος ὀρφναίου πυρός **with the appearance of fire that brings good news in the night** AESCHL. *Ag.* 21 • *Ion. fem.* -η.

ὄρφνη -ης, ἡ **darkness, gloom, night** THGN. 1077 PIND. *O.* 1.71, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 152, 570, *al.*; ἐν ὄρφνῃ **at night** EUR. *Ion* 955 *etc.* • *Dor.* ὄρφνα | *poet., rar. in prose* XEN. *Lac.* 5.7 TIM.[2] 97c POL. 18.19.7.

ὀρφνήεις -εσσα -εν [ὄρφνη] *poet.* QS 3.657 MAN.[1] 4.57, *see* ὀρφνῆθεν.

ὀρφνῆθεν [ὄρφνη] *adv.* **from** *or* **in darkness** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 10.4.

ὀρφνῖνος -η -ον [ὄρφνη] **dark gray,** *mixed with black, red and white* PLAT. *Tim.* 68c *etc.*

ὄρφνιος -ον [ὄρφνη] ARISTOT. *Col.* 792a 27, *al.* PLUT. *Vind.* 565c, *see* ὀρφνῖνος.

ὀρφνίτης -ου [ὄρφνη] *dub. signf. in* LEON. (AP 6.289.4).

ὀρφνός -ή -όν [ὄρφνη] **somber, dark** NIC. *Th.* 656, *al.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

ὀρφνώδης -ες [ὄρφνη] HP. *Prog.* 24 *etc., see* ὀρφνός.

ὀρφοβοτία -ας, ἡ [ὀρφανός, βόσκω] **care** *or* **education of orphans** HSCH.

ὄρφος *or* ὀρφός, ὁ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 11 HDN. 1.224.21, *see* ὀρφώς.

ὀρφώς -ώ, ὁ [*see* ὄρφνη] *ichthyol.* **rockfish** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 493 CRATIN. 154 *etc.* • *also accent.* -φῶς HDN. 1.224.21 || *acc.* -ών || *dat. pl.* -ῶσι

PLAT.[1] 57.2 (*codd.* -οῖσι, *corr. Porson*) | *acc.* -φώς ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

Ὀρχαλίδης λόφος, ὁ **hill of Orchalos,** *in Boeotia* PLUT. *Lys.* 29.11.

ὄρχᾰμος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἄρχω?] **leader, commander, warlord** IL. 2.837, *al.* OD. 14.22, 121 *etc.*; στρατοῦ of the army AESCHL. *Pers.* 129.

1. ὀρχάς -άδος [*see* ὄρχος] *fem.* **that contains** *or* **surrounds** SOPH. *fr.* 812.

2. ὀρχάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* ὄρχις] *bot.* **olive,** *variety* NIC. *Al.* 87.

ὄρχατος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὄρχος] Ⓐ **row** *or* **line,** *of trees* IL. 14.123 EUR. *fr.* 896.2 *etc.* | *of columns* ACH. 5.1.4 | *extens.* ὄ. ὀδόντων circle, ring of teeth MACED.[2] (AP 11.374.4) Ⓑ **garden, orchard** OD. 7.112 ANYT. (AP 9.314.1) *etc.*

ὀρχέω, *contr.* [ἔρχομαι?] *impf. mid.* ὠρχούμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ὀρχήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ὤρχησα ION 50.1 *TrGF*, *mid.* ὠρχησάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ὤρχημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ὤρχηντο ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* (*mid. signf.*) ὀρχηθείς EUPHOR. 87 ❶ *rar. act. causat.* **to cause to dance** PLAT. *Crat.* 407a (*pres. inf.*) *etc.* | *fig.* **to start:** μᾶλλον ὤρχησε φρένας he made the heart leap ION *l.c.* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to dance** IL. 18.594 OD. 8.371, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1401b 26 *etc.*; πρὸς αὐλὸν σὺν τοῖς ὅπλοις ὀ. to dance in armor to the sound of the aulos XEN. *An.* 6.1.5 | ▸ *with acc.* Λακωνικὰ σχημάτια ὀ. to dance *or* execute Laconian figures HDT. 6.129.3; τὴν καρπαίαν καλουμένην ὀ. to dance the so-called karpaia XEN. *An.* 6.1.7; ἐπιλήνιον αὐτοῖς ὄρχησιν ὠρχήσατο she began to dance the grape-harvest dance for them LONG. 2.36.1 | *fig.* **to jump, start, shudder** AESCHL. *Ch.* 167 (*of the heart*) ANAXAN. 60; φόβῳ out of fear CALLIM. *H.* 4.139 (*Thessaly*) | *fig.* **to taunt** ▸ κατά τινος S.O. ATHANAS. 26.20b (*aor. mid.*) Ⓑ *trans.* **to represent, mimic** ▸ τι sthg. LUC. *Indoct.* 63 *etc.*; τὴν τοῦ Κρόνου τεκνοφαγίαν Kronos' devouring of his children LUC. *Salt.* 80; τὸν Αἴαντα μαινόμενον the madness of Ajas LUC. *Salt.* 83 ❸ *rar. pass.* **to be accompanied by the movement of the chorus** ATH. 14.631d *etc.* • *Ion. epic* ὀρχευ- ‖ *Ion. aor. mid. 3. sg.* ὀρχήσατο HDT. 6.129.2-3.

ὀρχηδόν [ὄρχος] *adv.* **in a row, one by one** HDT. 7.144.1.

ὀρχηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀρχέομαι] **dance** IL. 13.637 OD. 23.134 *etc.*

ὄρχημα -ατος, τό [ὀρχέομαι] **act of dancing, dance** SOPH. *Ai.* 699 XEN. *Symp.* 2.23 LUC. *Salt.* 70.

ὀρχηματικός -ή -όν [ὄρχημα] **of** *or* **for the dance** EUSTATH. 137.38.

Ὀρχηνοί -ῶν, οἱ **Orchenoi,** *sect of Chaldaean astronomers* STRAB. 16.1.6.

ὄρχησις -εως, ἡ [ὀρχέομαι] **act of dancing, dance** [EPICHAR.] 277.9 HDT. 1.202.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 654b *etc.*; περὶ ὀρχήσεως On Dance LUC. 45 (*title*) | **figurative dance, pantomime** HDT. 6.129.4 XEN. *An.* 6.1.11 *etc.*

ὀρχησμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀρχέομαι] *postHom.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 371 PANYAS. 14.3 *etc.*, *see* ὀρχηθμός.

ὀρχηστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὀρχέομαι] **dancer** IL. 18.494 *etc.* | *extens. of flying fish* OPP.[1] 1.61.

ὀρχηστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὀρχέομαι] IL. 24.261, *al.* [EPICHAR.] 277.9 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 789 PLAT. *Leg.* 813b, *al. etc.*, *see* ὀρχηστήρ | **acrobat** DEMOCR. B 228 | **pantomime** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447a 27 LUC. *Salt.* 67 *etc.*; τὸ τοῦ ὀρχηστοῦ πρᾶγμα the plot of the pantomime LUC. *Salt.* 63.

ὀρχηστικός -ή -όν [ὀρχέομαι] **of** *or* **for the dance:** ἡ ὀ. (τέχνη) **dance** *or* **pantomime** PLAT. *Leg.* 816a POL. 9.20.7 LUC. *Salt.* 71, *al.* | **suitable for** *or* **belonging to the dance** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 23, *al. etc.* | εἰς ὀρχηστικὸν συνεκπίπτειν to be resolved into a dance rhythm AN. *Subl.* 41.1 | *of pers.* **dancer** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 27b *etc.* • *adv.* ὀρχηστικῶς **dancing, with dance movements** STRAB. 10.3.21 AEL. *N.A.* 2.11.

ὀρχηστοδιδάσκᾰλος -ου, ὁ [ὀρχηστύς, διδάσκαλος] **dance instructor** XEN. *Symp.* 2.15, 9.3 LUC. *Merc.* 27 *etc.*

ὀρχηστομᾰνέω, *contr.* [ὀρχηστύς, μαίνομαι] **to have a passion for dance, be crazy about dancing** LUC. *Salt.* 85 (*fut. ptc.* ὀρχηστομανήσων).

ὀρχηστομᾰνία -ας, ἡ [ὀρχηστομανέω] **passion** *or* **craze for dancing** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.56.22.

ὀρχηστοπᾰλάριος -ου, ὁ [ὀρχηστύς, πάλη] **wrestler who uses dance movements** FIRM. 8.15.

ὀρχήστρα -ας, ἡ [ὀρχέομαι] **orchestra,** *space in the theater for the choral dance* ISOCR. 8.82 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 901b 30 *etc.* | *fig.* ὁ. πολέμου theater of battle PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 193e | *place in Athens* PLAT. *Ap.* 26e.

ὀρχήστρια -ας, ἡ POLL. 4.95 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* ὀρχηστρίς.

ὀρχηστρικός *f.l.*, *see* ὀρχηστικός.

ὀρχηστρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὀρχέομαι] **female dancer** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 514, *Nub.* 996, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1246a 35 *etc.*

ὀρχηστύς -ύος, ἡ [ὀρχέομαι] *Ion. and poet.* **dance** IL. 13.731 OD. 1.152, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 171 *etc.* • *contr. dat.* -υῖ OD. 8.253, 17.605 ‖ ῦ *nom. and acc.*

ὀρχίδιον -ου, τό *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.189, *see* ὄρχις.

Ὀρχιεύς -έως, ὁ **Orchieus,** *male name* LYC. 562.

ὀρχῖλος -ου, ὁ [ὀρχέομαι?] *ornith. prob.* **wren** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1513, *Av.* 568 ARAT. 1025 *etc.* ‖ *also* ὄρχιλος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 12 THPHR. *Sign.* 39, 53.

ὀρχιπεδάω *f.l.*, *see* ὀρχιπεδίζω.

ὀρχῐπέδη -ης, ἡ [ὀρχίπεδον] **impotence** ANTIPH. (AP 10.100.6).

ὀρχῐπεδίζω [ὀρχίπεδον] **to palpate the testicles** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 142 (*aor. 2. sg.* ὠρχιπήδισας).

ὀρχῐπεδον -ου, τό [ὄρχις, πέδον] *only pl.* **scrotum, testicles** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 772, *Av.* 443, *Pl.* 956.

1. ὄρχις -εως *and* -ιος, ὁ [*cf. Ir.* uirgge, *Alb.* herdhë, *Arm.* orji-k[e]] *anat.* **testicle** HDT. 4.109.2 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 713, *al.* XEN. *Eq.* 1.15 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 716b 33 *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **orchid** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.3 *etc.* • *Att. nom. pl.* -εις, *Ion.* -ιες.

2. ὄρχις -ιος, ἡ [*cf. Ir.* uirgge, *Alb.* herdhë, *Arm.* orji-k[e]] *bot.* **olive,** *variety* COLUM. 5.8.

ὀρχομενίζω [Ὀρχομενός] **to take the side of** *or* **side with the Orchomenians, to side with Orchomenos** HELLAN. 81.

Ὀρχομένιος -ου *masc.* [Ὀρχομενός] **from Orchomenos, Orchomenian** HDT. 8.34 *etc.*

Ὀρχομενός -οῦ, ὁ **Orchomenos,** *place* (*various*) IL. 2.511 *etc.* • *fem.* ἡ Ὀ. THUC. 1.113 *etc.*

ὄρχος -ου, ὁ **row,** *of vines or fruit trees* OD. 7.127, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 296 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 995 *etc.*; τοὺς ὄ. φυτεύειν to plant rows XEN. *Oec.* 20.3.

ὀρχοτομέομαι, *contr.* [ὄρχις, τέμνω] *pf. ptc.* ὠρχοτομημένος HIPPIATR. 10.6, 20.8 *and* ὠρχοτετομημένος HIPPIATR. 2.6 ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠρχοτομήθην; *surg.* **to be castrated** *or* **emasculated** AL. *Pr.* 1.9 HIPPIATR. 20.4, 52.6.

ὀρχοτομία -ας, ἡ [ὀρχοτομέομαι] **castration** HIPPIATR. 99.1.

1. ὀρώδης -ες [ὀρός] **watery like serum, liquid** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.7 *etc.*

2. ὀρώδης -ες [ὄρος] **mountainous** L. *E.M.* 208.4.

ὄρωρα *pf.*, *see* ὄρνυμι.

ὀρώρεγμαι *pf. mid.*, *see* ὀρέγω.

ὀρώρειν *ppf.*, *see* ὄρνυμι.

ὀρώρεται *pf. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ὄρνυμι.

ὀρωρέχαται *pf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* ὀρέγω.

ὀρωρέχατο *ppf. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* ὀρέγω.

ὀρώρηκα *pf. ind. act. Ion.*, *see* ὁράω.

ὀρώρυγμαι *pf. mid.*, *see* ὀρύσσω.

1. ὅς, ἥ, ὅ [*IE* H₁uo-; *cf. Lat.* is, *Skt.* yaḥ, *Av.* yo] *rel. and demonstr. pron.* ❶ *demonstr. pron.* **this, that,** *hence* **this man, this woman, him, her, he, she, it** Ⓐ *Hom. only in nom.* Ⓑ *Att., Hellen. and s.times later rel. pron. used as demonstr.* ❷ *rel. pron.* **which, the one which, that** ❶ Ⓐ *agreement of rel. pron.* Ⓑ *agreement according to sense with regard to number* Ⓒ *agreement according to sense in gender and number* Ⓓ *attraction of the rel. pron. (direct and inverse)* Ⓔ *rel. pron. with partitive gen.* ❸ *the modes of the rel. cl.* Ⓐ *connection of the rel.* Ⓑ *rel. with final value* Ⓒ *rel. with consecutive value* Ⓓ *rel. with causal value* Ⓔ *rel. with concessive value* Ⓕ *rel. in indir. interrog.* **who** (= ὅστις) ‖ **of what kind** *or* **type, such as, who** (= οἷος) Ⓖ *rel. in conditional cl.* ‖ *indef. rel.* **who, whoever,** *without hypothetical value* Ⓗ *s.times rel. with inf. in indir. disc.* ❹ *particular uses* Ⓐ *Hom.* Ⓑ *Att. epexeg.* ‖ *neut. pl.* ἅ **with regard to the fact that, concerning** ❺ *adv. uses* Ⓐ *gen. sg.* οὗ *as adv. of place:* **where, in the place where, in which** Ⓑ *dat. fem. sg.* ᾗ (*see*) ‖ *Dor. also dat. masc. sg.* ᾧ **where** Ⓒ *acc. neut. sg.* ὅ *instead of* ὅτι **that, that is, because** ‖ *Att.* **the reason why** Ⓓ *with prep.:* ἐν ᾧ **while** ‖ ἐφ' ᾧ **on condition that** ‖ ἐς ὅ **until, as long as** ❶ *demonstr. pron.* **this, that,** *hence* **this man, this woman, him, her, he, she** Ⓐ *Hom. only in the nom. masc. sg.* ὅς, *nom. and acc. sg. neut.* ὅ, *nom. pl. masc.* οἵ (*for other cases* ὁ, ἡ, τό *are used*) OD. 1.286, 24.190; ἀλλὰ καὶ ὃς δείδοικε Διὸς μεγαλοῖο κεραυνόν and yet he too feared the thunderbolt of great Zeus IL. 21.198; Πάτροκλον κλαίωμεν· ὃ γὰρ γέρας ἐστὶ θανόντων let us weep for Patroklos: this is indeed the honor of the dead IL. 23.9 | *often used for emph. in apodosis, usu. preceded by* οὐδέ *or* μηδέ OD. 4.653, *al. etc.*; μηδ' ὅν τινα γαστέρι μήτηρ κοῦρον ἑὸν τέκε φέροι, μηδ' ὃς φύγοι not even a male in a mother's womb, let not even he escape us IL. 6.59 | *s.times after a ptc.:* γάρ τις ... ἔργοιο χατίζων ..., ὃς σπεύδει μὲν ἀρώμεναι ἠδὲ φυτεύειν for s.o. becomes eager to work (seeing his neighbor) ... who busies himself with plowing and planting HES. *Op.* 22 Ⓑ *Att., Hellen. and s.times later rel. pron. used as demonstr.: at the beginning of a cl.* καὶ ὅς ... **and he** ... PLAT. *Phaed.* 118, *al. etc.* | ὅς καὶ ὅς such a one and such another HDT. 4.68.1 ‖ *often with* μέν *and* δέ *to express opposition (in sequence after an art.):* ὁ μέν ..., ὃς δέ ..., ὃς δέ one ... the other ... yet another BION 1.82; τῷ μέν ..., ᾧ δέ ..., ᾧ δέ to one ..., to another ..., to a third ALPH. (AP 6.187.5); ὁ δέ ..., ὃς δέ one ... another BION 1.85 *etc.* ❷ *rel. pron.* **which, the one which, that** ❶ Ⓐ *rel. pron. made to agree with the gramm. gender and number of the subst. or pron. of the prev. cl.:* οὐδὲν τότ' ἀνδρὶ τῷδ' ἐναντίον φέρων, ὃς ... ἔθυσεν αὐτοῦ παῖδα saying nothing at that time against the man who sacrificed his daughter AESCHL. *Ag.* 1415; τὸν σπείραντα δὲ οὐκ οἶδε Φοῖβον οὐδὲ μητέρ' ἧς ἔφυ he does not know that his father is Phoebus, nor does he know the mother from whom he was born EUR. *Ion* 50; πόα μαλθακή, καθ' ἧς ἔκειτο τὸ παιδίον tender grass on which the child lay LONG. 1.2.1 Ⓑ *the rel. pron. is usu. made to agree with the gramm. gender and number of the subst. or pron. of the prev. cl., but s.times it agrees not with the grammatical gender of the prev. subst., but with the implicit logical one (agreement according to sense with regard to gender)* EUR. *Suppl.* 12 *etc.*; φίλον θάλος, ὃν τέκον αὐτή beloved offspring, to whom I myself gave

birth Il. 22.87 | *after collective subst.: the rel. pron. is often in the pl. (agreement according to sense in number, cf. infra), made to agree with the gender implicit in the subst.* THUC. 3.4.5 (*fleet*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260a (*crowd*) *etc.*; λεῖπε δὲ λαὸν Τρωϊκόν, οὓς ἀέκοντας ὀρυκτὴ τάφρος ἔρυκε he left behind the Trojan army, who were impeded against their will by the deep trench Il. 16.369; στρατιάν τε ἐπὶ νεῶν πέμψετε τοιαύτην ἐκεῖσε οἵτινες αὐτερέται you shall send there an amy on ships whose soldiers are the oarsmen THUC. 6.91.4 | *often after names of places or cities*: ἠδ' ὡς Τηλέπυλον Λαιστρυγονίην ἀφίκανεν, οἳ νῆάς τ' ὄλεσαν as soon as they arrived at Telepylos, city of the Laistrygonians, the latter destroyed the ships OD. 23.319; οἱ ἐν Σικελίᾳ Ἀθηναῖοι ... παρέπλευσαν ἐπὶ Μεγάρων τῶν ἐν τῇ Σικελίᾳ, οὓς ἐπὶ Γέλωνος τοῦ τυράννου ... the Athenians in Sicily sailed along the coast as far as the Sicilian Megara, whose inhabits. (*lit.* who) at the time of Gelon the tyrant ... THUC. 6.94.1 C *agreement of the rel. pron. in the pl. with sg. subst. implying a determinate class or category of beings (agreement according to sense with regard to number)* EUR. *Or.* 920 *etc.*; πόθι μείζον ἕλῃσι κῆτος, ἃ μυρία βόσκει ἀγάστονος Ἀμφιτρίτη to see if she might catch a greater monster, such as howling Amphitrite breeds up by the tens of thousands OD. 12.97; ἦ μάλα τις θεὸς ἔνδον, οἳ οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν ἔχουσι here, to be sure, there is a god, one of those that possess the vast heaven OD. 19.40 D *agreement according to sense in gender and number, with adj. that accompany the subst. to which the rel. pron. refers gramm.*: τοὺς Ἡρακλείους παῖδας, ὅς ... the sons of Herakles, who ... EUR. *H.F.* 157 *etc.* | ▸ *with the compl. pred. of the prev. subst., usu. in presence of appellative verbs*: τὴν ἄκρην, αἳ καλεῦνται Κληῖδες the promontory, which is called the Keys HDT. 5.108 ‖ *agreement according to sense with the concept implicit in the prev. subst.: in these cases the rel. pron. agrees with the neut. sg.* PLAT. *Rp.* 359c, *al. etc.*; τοὺς Φωκέας, ὃ σιωπᾶν εἰκὸς ἦν the Phocians, concerning whom it would be better to stay silent DEMOSTH. 19.44 E *attraction of the rel. pron.: generally the rel. pron. assumes the gramm. case required by the logical function developed in the rel. cl., but often, by attraction, it assumes the same case as the prev. subst.* (*usu. gen. or dat.*), *esp. in the case of a demonstr. pron.* (*direct attraction*): τῆς γάρ τοι γενεῆς, ἧς (*instead of* ἥ) Τρωῒ περ εὐρύοπα Ζεὺς δῶκε indeed, they are of the race that Zeus of the broad voice granted to Tros Il. 5.265; ἄγων ἀπὸ τῶν πόλεων ὧν ἔπεισε στρατιάν leading an army from the cities he had persuaded THUC. 7.21.1 *etc.* | *with demonstr. pron. omitted*: ῥᾷστα δὲ ἐς τὸ βλάπτεσθαι ἀφ' ὧν (*i.e.* ἀπὸ τούτων ἃ) ἡμῖν παρεσκεύασται easier to strike with those tactics devised by us THUC. 7.67.3 ‖ *s.times, vice versa, the prev. subst. is attracted into the case of the rel. pron.* (*inverse attraction*): φυλακάς (*instead of* φυλακῶν) δ' ἃς εἶρεαι, ἥρως, οὔ τις none, hero, of the guards you ask about Il. 10.416 ‖ *s.times the demonstr. pron. is transferred into the rel. cl.*: Ἰνδὸν ποταμόν, ὃς κροκοδείλους δεύτερος οὗτος ποταμῶν πάντων παρέχεται the river Indos, which is second of all rivers for its crocodiles HDT. 4.44.1 *etc.* F *rel. pron.* ▸ *with partitive gen.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247b *etc.*; πέμψει δέ τοι οὖρον ὄπισθεν ἀθανάτων ὅς τις σε φυλάσσει τε ῥύεταί τε that one among the gods who protects you and saves you will send a favorable breeze behind you OD. 15.35 | *often in neut.*: τοῖς δὲ Ἀθηναίοις οὐκ ἔσεσθαι σφῶν ἐν στενοχωρίᾳ οὔτε περίπλουν οὔτε διέκπλουν, ᾧπερ τῆς τέχνης μάλιστα ἐπίστευον cooped up as they were, the Athenians would not have been able to make their maneuvers of breaking the line or of sailing around, facets of their maritime art on which they particularly relied THUC. 7.36.4 ❶ *the modes of the rel. cl.: usu. the rel. cl. is characterized by the ind.; the rel. cl. that stands for a main coord. or that replaces other depend. cl. takes on their moods and tenses* A *connection of the rel.: when the rel. pron. is equivalent to* καὶ *and* οὗτος *etc., the cl. takes on one of the proper moods of the indep. cl.* EUR. *Hel.* 815, *al.* PLAT. *Men.* 89e *etc.*; ἦλθε τὸ ναυτικὸν τὸ τῶν βαρβάρων, ὃ τίς οὐκ ἂν ἰδὼν ἐφοβήθη; the barbarian fleet arrived, and who, upon seeing this, would not have been terrified? LYS. 2.34 B *rel. with final value with subj.* OD. 2.213, *al. etc.*; ἀλλ' ἄγετε, κλητοὺς ὀτρύνομεν, οἵ κε τάχιστα ἔλθωσι come, let us send chosen men, who will go as quickly as possible Il. 9.165 | *often with fut. ind.* THUC. 7.25.1 | ▸ *with opt.* OD. 15.458 PLAT. *Tim.* 33c *etc.*; τινὰ μάντιν ἐρείομεν ἢ ἱερῆα ... ὅς κ' εἴποι let us question a seer or a priest who can tell us Il. 1.64 C *rel. with consecutive value*: φάλαγγες καρτεραί, ἃς οὔτ' ... Ἄρης ὀνόσαιτο troops so strong that not even Ares would have spurned them Il. 13.127; οὔκ ἔστιν οὕτω μῶρος ὅς θανεῖν ἑρᾷ no one is so foolish as to want to die SOPH. *Ant.* 220 D *rel. with causal value* OD. 1.382, *al.* ACH. 4.9.7, *al. etc.*; νήπιοι, οἳ κατὰ βοῦς ἤσθιον foolish ones, who (= because they) devoured the oxen OD. 1.8; ἄτοπα λέγεις ..., ὅς κελεύεις ἐμὲ καθηγεῖσθαι you're being absurd ..., when you tell me to go ahead XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.15 E *rel. with concessive value*: οὐδὲ βίη Ἡρακληΐη φύγε κῆρα, ὅς περ φίλτατος ἔσκε Διΐ since not even Herakles escaped the fate of death, who was most dear to Zeus Il. 18.118 *etc.* F *rel. in indir. interrog.* who (= ὅστις): γνώσῃ ἔπειθ' ὅς θ' ἡγεμόνων κακὸς ὅς τέ νυ λαῶν then you will know who among the leaders and the soldiers is a coward Il. 2.365; ὃς ἦν ὁ ἀναδέξας, οὐκ ἔχω εἰπεῖν I could not say who was the one who showed it HDT. 6.124 *etc.* ‖ of what kind or type, which, who (= οἷος) EUR. *Alc.* 640 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 283d; μαθὼν ὅς εἶ φύσιν knowing of what race you are SOPH. *Ai.* 1259 G *rel. in conditional cl.* (= εἴ *or* ἐάν τις) HES. *Op.* 327 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.55, *Mem.* 4.6.7 *etc.*; βέλτερον ὅς φεύγων προφύγῃ κακὸν ἠὲ ἁλώῃ it is better to avoid misfortune by fleeing than to get caught Il. 14.81 ‖ *indef. rel.* who, whatever, *with hypothetical value* (*in this case the rel. cl. takes on the same moods as the hypothetical cl. introduced by* εἰ): ▸ *with pres. ind.* OD. 14.157 ‖ *with* ἄν (*epic* κεν) *and subj.* DEMOSTH. 4.15; τὸ δ' εὐτυχὲς οἳ ἂν τῆς εὐπρεπεστάτης λάχωσιν happiness is obtained when one achieves the noblest end THUC. 2.44.1 *etc.* | *s.times in poetry without* ἄν: μάλ' οὐ δηναιὸς ὃς ἀθανάτοισι μάχηται he who fights against the immortals does not live long Il. 5.407 ‖ ▸ *with opt.* SOPH. *Ant.* 666 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1431 H *s.times rel. with inf. in indir. disc.*: ἔτι δὲ καὶ τὰ ἐκ τῶν ἄλλων ἱερῶν προσετίθει χρήματα οὐκ ὀλίγα, οἷς χρήσεσθαι αὐτούς in addition, he also added the considerable sum of money acquired from the other temples, and (*sc.* he said) it was this that they used THUC. 2.13.5 *etc.* I *rel. accompanied by the particle* γε, *see* ὅς γε ❶ *particular uses* A *Hom. when two rel. cl. are coord. by means of* καί *or* δέ, *the rel. pron. is often replaced in the second cl. by a demonstr. pron., s.times changing case*: ἀντίθεον Πολύφημον, ὃν κράτος ἐστὶ μέγιστον πᾶσιν Κυκλώπεσσι· Θόωσα δέ μιν (*instead of* ὅν) τέκε νύμφη godlike Polyphemos, whose strength is the greatest among all the Cyclopes; him the Nymph Thoosa bore OD. 1.70, *al. etc.* ‖ ▸ *often with implicit demonstr. pron.*: οὓς κεν ἐῢ γνοίην καί τ' οὔνομα (*i.e.* καὶ τούτων = καὶ ὧν) μυθησαίμην whom I know well, and whose names I would tell you Il. 3.235; δοίη δ' ᾧ κ' ἐθέλοι καί οἱ (*i.e.* καὶ αὐτός = καὶ ὅς) κεχαρισμένος ἔλθοι and he should give her to whomever he wills, and who meets his favor OD. 2.54 E *Att. rel. pron. neut. sg. used to introduce an epexegetic cl. of the main cl. that follows and which is usu. introduced by* γάρ, ὅτι, εἰ, ἐπειδή *etc.*: ὃ δὲ δεινότατόν γ' ἐστὶν ἁπάντων, ὁ Ζεὺς γάρ ... but-which is the most terrible thing of all-Zeus ... ARISTOPH. *Av.* 514; ὃ μὲν πάντων θαυμαστότατον ἀκοῦσαι, ὅτι ... what is most amazing to hear is the fact that ... PLAT. *Rp.* 491b, *al. etc.* | ▸ *s.times with the inf. without subj.*: ὃ δὲ πάντων δεινότατον, τὴν ἀδελφὴν ὑποδέξασθαι and the most terrible thing was to receive the sister LYS. 19.33 *etc.* ‖ *hence s.times neut. pl.* ἅ with regard to the fact that, concerning SOPH. *O.T.* 216 *etc.*; ἃ δ' ... ἐστί σοι λελεγμένα, πᾶν κέρδος ἡγοῦ but, with regard to what you have said ..., consider it all profit EUR. *Med.* 453 ❶ *adv. uses* A *gen. sg.* οὗ *often used as an adv. of place*: where, in the place where, in which, *either of state or of motion* = οὗ δή AESCHL. *Pr.* 814 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248b *etc.* = οὗπερ AESCHL. *Sept.* 1016 SOPH. *Ai.* 1237, *al. etc.*; οὗ καὶ Κλειτίαν ... εὑρήσεις where you will find Kleitias ACH. 6.1.2 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* PLAT. *Men.* 84a *etc.*; οὐκ εἶδεν οὗ γῆς εἰσέδυ I do not know into what part of the earth she sank EUR. *I.A.* 1583 ‖ *in periphrasis with the verb* εἰμί: ἔστιν οὗ there are circumstances, cases, places in which ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345b 34 *etc.* B *dat. fem. sg.* ᾗ (*Dor.* ᾖ) *used as adv. of place or mood* ‖ *Dor. also dat. masc. sg.* ᾧ where *IG* 9.1.334.21 (V^{BCE}) *ISCHWYZ.* 330a 5 THEOCR. 3.11 C *acc. neut. sg.* ὅ *is often used instead of* ὅτι that, *i.e.* that: λεύσσετε γάρ τό γε πάντες, ὅ μοι γέρας ἔρχεται ἄλλῃ for you all see this, that my gift is getting away from me (*lit.* is going elsewhere) Il. 1.120 | *s.times with causal value*: ταρβήσας ὅ οἱ ἄγχι πάγη βέλος terrified by the fact that the arrow struck close to him Il. 20.283 ‖ *Att.* the reason why EUR. *Hec.* 13, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eccl.* 338 D ▸ *with prep.*: ἐν ᾧ while, in the time in which SOPH. *Tr.* 929 *etc.*, *see* ἐν ‖ ἐφ' ᾧ on condition that, provided that THUC. 1.126.11 *etc.*, *see* ἐπί ‖ ἐς (εἰς) ὅ *or* οὗ until, as long as HDT. 1.93 *etc.*, *see* εἰς *II 2b* ● *declar.*: *gen.* οὗ, ἧς, οὗ *etc.* ‖ *epic forms*: *gen. sg. masc. and neut.* ὅου Il. 2.325 OD. 1.70 HOM. 3.156 | *gen. fem. sg.* ἕης Il. 16.208 | *dat. pl.* οἷσι, ἧς ἧσι ‖ *Dor. dat. fem. sg.* ᾗ ‖ *see also* ὅσγε, ὅσπερ, ὅστις

2. ὅς, ἥ, ὅν [*cf. Lat.* suus; *see* ἕ] *pron. and poss. adj. usu. of the 3. pers.* his, her, *which may precede or follow the noun to which it refers* SOPH. *Ai.* 442, *al. IG* 1^{2}.761 *etc.*; δείξαι δ' ἡνώγειν ᾧ πενθερῷ, ὅφρ' ἀπόλοιτο and he ordered him to show them to his father-in-law, so that he might die Il. 6.170; Ποσειδάων δὲ μεθήσει ὃν χόλον and Poseidon will put aside his grudge OD. 1.78; πάρ τε κασιγνήτῳ Θρασυμήδεϊ καὶ πατέρι ᾧ beside his brother Thrasymedes and his father OD. 3.39 ‖ *s.times of the 1. pers.* my, *for* ἐμός AP. 4.1015, 1036; ἀλλ' αἰεί φρεσὶν ἧσιν ἔχων δεδαϊγμένον ἦτορ since my heart is always split within my breast OD. 13.230 | *s.times of the 2. pers.* your, *for* σός PERSES (AP 7.539.3) *etc.*; σοὶ δ' εἰ πλούτου θυμὸς ἐέλδεται ἐν φρεσὶν ἧσιν if it is wealth that your heart in your

breast yearns for HES. *Op.* 381 • *epic gen. sg.* οἷο IL. 3.333 OD. 1.330, *al.* ‖ *Aeol. and Cret.* Fός *in inscr.*

ὁσάκι(ς) [ὅσος] *adv.* **as many times as, every time that, whenever** IL. 22.194 OD. 11.585 THUC. 7.18 XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.1 *etc.*; ὁσάκι δ' ὁρμήσειε ποδάρκης δῖος Ἀχιλλεύς and each time divine, fleet-footed Achilles made a stand IL. 21.265 • *epic* ὁσσάκι; *later* ὁσσάκις ISCHYZ. 62.132 (IV^BCE) CALLIM. *epigr.* 2.2.

ὁσαπλάσιος -ον [ὅσος, *see* διπλάσιος] ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.2 *etc.*, *see* ὁσαπλάσιων.

ὁσαπλασίων -ον [ὅσος] **as many times as** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 929b 14 ARCHIM. *Aeq.* 1.6.

ὁσάχῃπερ [ὅσος] *adv.* **every time that** PLAT. *Tim.* 43e.

ὁσάχοῖ [ὅσος] *adv.* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 38.21 (*v.l.*), *see* ὁσάχῃπερ.

ὁσάχοῦ [ὅσος] *adv.* **wherever** DEMOSTH. 23.184.

ὁσάχῶς [ὅσος] *adv.* **every time that** HP. *Dec.* 9 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1017a 23, *al.*

ὅς γε, ἥ γε, ὅ γε *emphatic rel., with causal and conditional force, see* ὅς Ⓐ *with specifying signf.*, **that precisely:** ἆρ' ἦν ταῦθ' ἃ γ' ἠσθόμην ἐγώ; were these, then, the things that I perceived? EUR. *Ion* 942; ἀλλ' ὑφ' οὗ γε πρώτου ἐπλήγην but that very thing by which I was first struck DEMOSTH. 54.33 *etc.* Ⓑ *with limitative signf.* (= *Lat.* qui quidem): ὅς γ' ἐξέλυσας ἄστυ Καδμείων μολών because it was precisely you who, coming to the city of Kadmos, liberated us SOPH. *O.T.* 35; πῶς δ' οὐκ ἐγὼ κάτοιδ' ἃ γ' εἶδον ἐμφανῶς; how could I not know the very thing that I have seen with my own eyes? SOPH. *El.* 923 *etc.* • *not Hom.* | *also written* ὅσγε.

ὁσδω *see* ὄζω.

ὁσέτη [ὅσος, ἔτος] *adv.* **every year** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 624 = *also separated* ὅσα ἔτη [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.4.

ὁσημέραι [ὅσαι, ἡμέρα] *adv.* **every day, day by day, daily** THUC. 7.27.5 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1006 HYP. 6.23 PLAT. *Leg.* 849d = *also separately* ὅσαι ἡμέραι HYP. 5.19 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 43.3.

ὁσία -ας, ἡ [ὅσιος] Ⓐ **divine** *or* **natural law** OD. 16.423, *al.* HOM. 4.470 DEMOSTH. 21.104 *etc.*; νομίσας πολλὴν ὁσίαν τοῦ πράγματος thinking that the action was in full conformity with the law ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 682; τὸ τῆς ὁσίας divine law DEMOSTH. 21.126 | οὐχ ὁσίη ▸ *and inf.* is contrary to divine law, is not pious HDT. 2.45.2 *etc.*; οὐχ ὁσίη κταμένοισιν ἐπ' ἀνδράσιν εὐχετάσθαι it is contrary to divine law to rejoice over murdered men OD. 22.412 ‖ *personif.* Ὁσία, ἡ **Hosia (divine Justice, Holiness)** EUR. *Bac.* 370, 371 Ⓑ **cult, rituals, cult offerings** HOM. 3.237 ARCH.[1] (AP 9.91.2) *etc.* | *later* **funerary honors, funeral** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 30.184 *etc.* Ⓒ **piety, reverence,** *toward God* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.45 *etc.* Ⓓ *prov.* ὁσίας ἕκατι to obey the ritual, for form's sake EUR. *I.T.* 1461, *cf.* 1161 = ὁσίας ἕνεκα EPHIP. 15.4 DION.[2] 6.2, *al.* • *epic and Ion.* -η.

Ὁσίδιος -ου, ὁ **Hosidius,** *male name* DCASS. 60.20.

ὁσιεύω *f.l., see* ὁσιόω LIN. 89.7.

ὅσιος -α -ον Ⓐ *of things*: **established** *or* **permitted by divine** *or* **natural law, pious, holy, licit** AESCHL. *Pr.* 529, *al.* SOPH. *Al.* 1405, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335b 25 MEN. *fr.* 717.1 *etc.*; ὅσια δρᾶν to act in a holy way BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.83, *but* θεοὺς ὅσιόν τι δρᾶν to carry out a ritual due to the gods EUR. *Suppl.* 40; ὅσιον χωρίον a place permitted by the divine law, licit ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 743, *but* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.56 sacred space (*of the domestic hearth*); ὅσια μὲν ποιεῖν, ὅσια δὲ καὶ λέγειν to act and speak piously HDT. 9.79.2, *cf.* XEN. *Ap.* 13; ὅσια πανουργήσασα having carried out a religious crime SOPH. *Ant.* 74 | *s.times in contraposition to* δίκαιος *or* νόμιμος just, legitimate *or* in conformity with human law ARISTOPH. *Th.* 675 POL. 22.10.8 *etc.*; δίκαιος καὶ ὅσιος βίος a just and holy life, *or* a life in conformity with the human and divine laws PLAT. *Leg.* 663d; τὰ δίκαια καὶ ὅσια διανέμειν ὀρθῶς πάσιν to distribute right justice to all in accordance with human and divine laws PLAT. *Pol.* 301d | ὅσιόν (ἐστιν) ▸ *and inf.* it is in conformity with piety ..., it is seemly ... EUR. *I.T.* 1045 THUC. 3.56.2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096a 16 *etc.*; οὔ μοι ὅσιόν ἐστι λέγειν it is not seemly for me to say HDT. 2.61.1; δέδοικα μὴ οὐδ' ὅσιον ᾖ ... ἀπαγορεύειν καὶ μὴ βοηθεῖν I fear it might be impious to refuse and not to go to help PLAT. *Rp.* 368b; οὐ γάρ σοι θέμις οὐδ' ὅσιον ... ἱστάναι κτερίσματα it is not just nor is it licit for you to lay down offerings SOPH. *El.* 432 | οὐχ ὅσιον ποιοῦμαι *or* ἡγοῦμαι *and inf.* I do not consider it pious *or* licit ..., I hold it impious ... HDT. 2.170.1 PLAT. *epist.* 331b DEMOSTH. *epist.* 5.3 *etc.* ‖ **profane, human** PLAT. *Rp.* 344a XEN. *Vect.* 5.4 *etc.*; ἐς ὀλιγωρίαν ἐτράποντο καὶ ἱερῶν καὶ ὁσίων ὁμοίως they began to neglect things both sacred and profane THUC. 2.52.3 Ⓑ *of pers.* **pious, religious, respectful, devoted** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 27, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 327, 336, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 615b, *al.*; Παλλάδος ὁσία πόλις the pious city of Pallas, *Athens* EUR. *El.* 1320; οἱ ὅσιοι καὶ ἀλήθειαν ἀσκοῦντες persons who respect oaths and the truth XEN. *An.* 2.6.25; ἀνόσιός εἰμι μητέρα κτανών, ὅσιος δέ ... τιμωρῶν πατρί I am impious as the murderer of my mother, but pious as the avenger of my father EUR. *Or.* 547; ὅσιοι περὶ ξένους respectful *or* pious toward strangers EUR. *Cycl.* 125, *cf. Her.* 719 | **pure, innocent** AND. 1.96 EUR. *Ion* 150 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ἱερῶν πατρῴων ὅ. pure respect for the paternal rites AESCHL. *Sept.* 1010 | *extens. subst.* οἱ ὅσιοι **the pure,** *priests of Delphi* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292d, *Isid.* 364f ‖ *of deities* **holy,** venerable ORPH. *H.* 77.2 *etc.* | *Christ.* [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 5 (43.492D) *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ὅσιος **saint** ORIG. *Cels.* 8.58.45 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὅσιον **the divine** CONST. (GEL. 2.7.29) ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ὁσίως **in a holy, pious, pure, just way** THUC. 3.67, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.26 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον | *superl.* -ώτατα PLAT. *Leg.* 767d *etc.* • *fem.* ὅσιος PLAT. *Leg.* 831d DION. 5.71.3.

ὁσιότης -ητος, ἡ [ὅσιος] **respect for the gods** *or* **the divine law, piety** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 14e XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.47, *al.* ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250b 23 *etc.*; θεῶν piety toward the gods PLUT. *Alc.* 34.5 = *Lat.* pietas, respect, affection πρὸς γονεῖς for one's parents DIOD. 7.4 | *Christ.* **sanctity** NT *Luke* 1.75 *etc.* | *as honorific title* CONST. (EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.46: *of a bishop*) *etc.*

ὁσιουργέω, *contr.* [ὁσιουργός] *aor. inf.* ὁσιουργῆσαι HSCH.; **to do holy works** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.247B, *al.*

ὁσιουργός -όν [ὅσιος, ἔργον] **one who acts through holy works** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.776B.

ὁσιόω, *contr.* [ὅσιος] *impf.* ὡσίουν, *mid.* ὡσιούμην EUSTATH. 1471.11, *al.* ‖ *fut.* ὁσιώσω STOB. 3.1.70 ‖ *aor.* ὡσίωσα, *rar. mid.* ὡσιωσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ὡσίωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ὡσιώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὁσιωθήσομαι ❶ *act. abs.* **to lead a pure life:** φυγαῖσι banishing (a murderer) EUR. *Or.* 514 | **to purify** ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 23.73 | *extens.* μὴ θάπτειν τινὰ μηδὲ ὁσιοῦν τῇ γῇ not to bury nor to honor s.o. by sanctifying the ground PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.7 ❷ *mid.* **to keep oneself pure** EUR. *Bac.* 70 (*v.l.*), *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be honored** XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.1 PLUT. *Rom.* 28.10 *etc.* | **to be consecrated,** *of priests etc.* LUC. *Lex.* 10.

Ὁσῖριακός -ή -όν [Ὄσιρις] **pertaining to Osiris:** τὰ Ὀ. the rites of Osiris PLUT. *Isid.* 364e, *al.*

ὄσιρις -ιδος, ὁ *bot.* **osiris,** *variety of cassia* DIOSC.[2] 4.140 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* ὄσυρις.

Ὄσιρις -ιδος, ὁ **Osiris,** *Egyptian divinity* HDT. 2.42, *al.* PLUT. *Isid.* 364e *etc.* • *gen.* -εως IOS. *Ap.* 1.26(250), *Ion.* -ιος HDT. 2.144.2, *al.*

ὁσιρίτης -ου, ὁ *bot.* **doghead,** *variety of snapdragon* APION (PLIN. 30.18), *see* κυνοκεφάλιον.

ὁσίωσις -εως, ἡ [ὁσιόω] **purification** DION. 1.88.1.

ὁσιωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὁσιόω] **sacrificial** (*sc.* **victim**), *offering for the consecration of a priest at Delphi* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292d.

Ὄσκα -ης, ἡ **Oska** (*modern* **Huesca**) *city of Spain* PLUT. *Sert.* 14.3, 25.6.

ὀσκαλσις -εως, ἡ THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.5. *see* σκάλσις.

Ὄσκιος -ου, ὁ **Oskios,** *river* THUC. 2.96.

ὀσμάομαι, *contr.* [ὀσμή] *impf.* ὠσμώμην ᾽ι *aor.* ὠσμησάμην; ▸ *abs.* **to have a sense of smell, perceive an odor** HERACLIT. B 98 ARISTOT. *Sens.* 444b 17 *etc.* | **to sniff, scent, smell, perceive the odor of** ▸ τινος sthg. SOPH. *fr.* 176 (*fig.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541a 25, *al.* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.240.2) *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* GAL. 17(2).151.

ὀσμάς -άδος, ἡ *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.131, *see* ὄνοσμα.

ὀσμή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ὄζω] Ⓐ **odor** AESCHL. *Eum.* 253 EUR. *El.* 498, *al.* XEN. *Symp.* 5.6 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 659b 17 *etc.*; κακὴ ὀ. bad odor, stink SOPH. *Ph.* 891; ὀσμαὶ ἦσαν οὐκ ἀνεκτοί the stench was unbearable THUC. 7.87.2; φώκης ὀσμή stench of a seal ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1035 | **good odor, fragrance** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1715 VT *Gen.* 8.21 | *s.times* **perfume** XEN. *Hier.* 1.4 *etc.* Ⓑ *rar.* **sense of smell** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 444a 27 *etc.* • *see also* ὀδμή.

ὀσμήρης -ες [ὀσμή] **odorous** NIC. *Al.* 237.

ὀσμηρός -ά -όν NIC. *fr.* 74.57, *see* ὀσμήρης.

ὀσμησις -εως, ἡ [ὀσμάομαι] odor ARET. 2.11.1.

ὀσμητός -ή -όν [ὀσμάομαι] **that which strikes the nose, that can be smelled** THPHR. *Sens.* 90.

ὀσμῖτις -ιδος, ἡ *bot.* **mint,** savory DIOSC.[2] 3.35a ‖ *see* καλαμίνθη.

ὀσμύλη -ης, ἡ [ὀσμή] *ichthyol.* **osmyle,** *variety of octopus* ARISTOT. *fr.* 305.

ὀσμύλιον -ου, τό [ὀσμύλη] ARISTOPH. *fr.* 258.2 ARISTOT. *fr.* 247 CALLIM. *fr.* 406, *dim. of* ὀσμύλη.

ὀσμύλος -ου, ὁ [ὀσμύλη] AEL. *N.A.* 5.44 OPP. 1.307, 310, *see* ὀσμύλη ‖ *v.l. for* μόρμυρος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570b 20.

ὀσμώδης -ες [ὀσμή] **odorous** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 443a 13, 16, 18 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος THPHR. *C.P.* 2.16.1 | *superl.* -έστατος THPHR. *Sens.* 20.

ὅσος -η -ον [*see* ὅς] *rel. and interrog. adj. and epic* **ὅσος τε, ὅση τε, ὅσον τε** ❶ Ⓐ *abs. with value of quantity and measure* **how much, how big, how numerous, how long** (*of time*)**, as big as** *with exclamatory inf., with consec. value* ἄν (*epic* κεν) *and subj.* Ⓑ *correl. with* τόσος, τοσόσδε, τοσοῦτος **how much** | *correl. with* πᾶς *or* ἅπας ‖ *correl. with superl.* Ⓒ *with* τις *in indir. interrog.* ‖ ὅσος δή ❶ *adv. neut.* ὅσον *and pl.* ὅσα Ⓐ **how much** ‖ *with limitative value* **so far at least, as much, so far** Ⓑ *abs. s.times* **only, alone** Ⓒ *of space or distance* **around, about, roughly** Ⓓ *with neg.* ὅσον οὐ *and* ὅσονοὐ **as if, almost (not)** ‖ ὅσον μή, ὅσα μή **save, except, provided that** Ⓔ ἐς ὅσον **inasmuch as, as far as, as many as** ❶ *adv. use of the dat. neut. sg.* ὅσῳ Ⓐ *often with compar.* **by how much, how much more, how much** Ⓑ *with prep.* ἐν ὅσῳ *adv. locut. of time* **while** ❶ *in compd.* Ⓐ ὅσος οὖν ὁ ὁσοσοῦν **as many as** ❶ *adv. use* **as one wishes, of whatever number** Ⓒ ὅσῳ περ ὠκύτερ **just as big as, just as much** ❶ Ⓐ ▸ *abs. with value of quantity and measure* **how much, how big, how numerous, how long**

(*of time*), as big as: ἀσπίδες ὅσσαι ἄρισται ἐνὶ στρατῷ ἠδὲ μέγισται ἐσσάμενοι let us take up the shields that are the best and largest available in the army IL. 14.371; εὗρον ὅσην τ' ὄρεος κορυφήν ... they found it as broad as a mountain top ... OD. 10.113 || ▸ *with partit. gen.* IL. 5.267, *al.* OD. 6.257; αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ κατὰ μὲν Τρώων θάνον ὅσσοι ἄριστοι after all the strongest among the Trojans had fallen IL. 12.13; Περσῶν ὅσοι περ as many of the Persians as ... AESCHL. *Pers.* 441 *etc.* || *with exclamatory value* ὅσσα τάδ' ἄσπετα πολλά· σέβας μ' ἔχει εἰσορόωντα how infinite is this wealth; awe grips me as I look at it OD. 4.75 || ▸ *with inf., with consec. value*: εὐδαιμονίας τοσοῦτον ὅσον δοκεῖν ... so much happiness as to appear ... SOPH. *O.T.* 1191; νεμόμενοί τε τὰ ἑαυτῶν ἕκαστοι ὅσον ἀποζῆν each group cultivating their own land as much as was necessary to live THUC. 1.2.2 || ▸ *with* ἄν (*epic* κεν) *and subj.*: οὔ τοι ἀπόβλητ' ἐστὶ θεῶν ... δῶρα, ὅσσα κεν αὐτοὶ δῶσιν the gifts of the gods are not to be spurned, mark my words, as many as they give of themselves IL. 3.66 *etc.* B ▸ *correl. with* τόσος, τοσόσδε, τοσοῦτος as much SOPH. *El.* 286 DEMOSTH. 4.35 *etc.*; σχήσω γὰρ πόλεμον τόσσον χρόνον ὅσσον ἄνωγας I will pause the war for as long as you demand IL. 24.670; πάτρης ἧς ἀπέῃσιν ἀνὴρ τόσσον χρόνον ὅσσον ἐγὼ νῦν ἁμαι a man has been far from his native land as long as I have now OD. 19.169 | ▸ *correl. with* πᾶς *or* ἅπας OD. 4.723 AESCHL. *Pr.* 976 *etc.*; πάντα μάλ' ὅσσα τ' Ἀλέξανδρος κοίλῃς ἐνὶ νηυσὶν ἠγάγετο all those whom Alexander brought on his hollow ships IL. 22.115; κάλυψε δὲ χῶρον ἅπαντα ὅσσον ἐπεῖχε νέκυς he covered the whole area where the corpse lay IL. 23.190; ὅσων ἐγὼ ψαύοιμι, πάντων τῶνδ' ἀεὶ μετειχέτην both of them always had a share of everything I touched SOPH. *O.T.* 1464 | *s.times this type of correl. is implicit in an adj.*: εἰ δέ με δεῖ καὶ γυναικείας τι ἀρετῆς, ὅσαι νῦν ἐν χηρείᾳ ἔσονται μνησθῆναι if then I must also mention the virtue of all the women who will now be widows THUC. 2.45.2 || ▸ *correl. with adj. of quantity, with intensive value* PLAT. *Rp.* 350d, *al. etc.*; ἄφθονοι ὅσοι ... γίνονται which are extremely abundant there HDT. 4.194; ὄχλος ὑπερφυὴς ὅσος an extraordinarily large crowd ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 750; χρήματα ἔλαβε θαυμαστὰ ὅσα he earned an enormous amount of money PLAT. *HipMa.* 282c || ▸ *correl. with superl.* ἄγων ... στρατιὰν ὅσην ... πλείστην ἐδύνατο leading the most numerous army possible THUC. 7.21.1 *etc.* C ▸ *with* τις *in indir. interrog.*: ἴδωμεθα ... ὅσσος τις χρυσός τε καὶ ἄργυρος ἀσκῷ ἔνεστι let us see how much gold and silver is inside the flask OD. 10.45; ὅσον τι δένδρον μέγαθος γίνεται (*sc.* I will not record) how tall the stalk grows HDT. 1.193.4 || ὅσος δὴ *with approximation of num., size or quantity* HDT. 4.151.3 *etc.*; ἐπέταξε τοῖσι ... ἔθνεσι γυναῖκας ... κατιστάναι, ὅσας δὴ ἐπιτάσσων he ordered the nations to send women, levying upon each one a specific number HDT. 3.159.2 ● *adv. neut.* ὅσον *and epic* ὅσσον τε, ὅσσον τε *and pl.* ὅσα A as many ▸ *with correl.* τόσον, τοσόνδε *and* τοσοῦτον, *in comparisons*: οὐ μέν τοι ἐγὼ τόσον αἴτιός εἰμι, ὅσσον οἱ ἄλλοι πάντες I am not as guilty as all the others IL. 21.371 *etc.*; τοσοῦτον κρείττων ὅσον αἰγῶν βόες they are as superior as oxen to goats LONG. 1.16.1 | *with qualifying adj. of compar. or superl. degree*: ὅσσον φέρτερός εἰμι σέθεν as much as I am stronger than you IL. 1.186, *al.*; ὅσον εἰμὶ θεῶν κάρτιστος ἁπάντων as much as I am the strongest of all the gods IL. 8.17 || *with limitative value* at least insofar, as much, inasmuch PLAT. *Symp.* 196d, *al. etc.*; ὦ Θόαν, οὔ τις ἀνὴρ νῦν γ' αἴτιος, ὅσσον ἔγωγε γιγνώσκω O Thoas, no man is guilty, at least as far as I know IL. 13.222; καὶ διενοεῖτο τὸ πλέον οὕτως ὁ Τισσαφέρνης, ὅσα γε ἀπὸ τῶν ποιουμένων ἦν εἰκάσαι Tissaphernes also thought that way, at least as far as could be conjectured from his actions THUC. 8.46.5 B ▸ *abs. s.times* only, merely HDT. 4.45.5 PLAT. *Gorg.* 485a, *al. etc.*; ἀλλ' ὅσον ἐς Σκαιάς τε πύλας καὶ φηγὸν ἵκανεν he only came as far as the Skaian gate and the oak tree IL. 9.354 || ▸ *s.times reinforced by* μόνον only, simply PLAT. *Rp.* 607a XEN. *An.* 7.3.20 *etc.*; καὶ πολλάκις Ἀργείων κελευόντων ὅσον σχόντας μόνον ξὺν ὅπλοις ἐς τὴν Λακωνικὴν and although the Argives had often invited him to Laconia with just his weapons THUC. 6.105.2 C *of space or distance* around, about, roughly: ἀλλ' ὅτε δή ῥ' ἀπέην ὅσσον τ' ἐπὶ οὖρα πέλονται but when he was about a furrow's length away IL. 10.351; βόθρον ὀρύξαι ὅσον τε πυγούσιον ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα dig a ditch about one cubit long and one cubit wide OD. 10.517; τὰς ὁλκάδας ὅσον δύο πλέθρα ἀπ' ἀλλήλων κατέστησεν he arranged the transport ships at a distance of approximately two plethra from one another THUC. 7.38.3; ὅσον ἀπὸ σταδίων διακοσίων at some two hundred stadia LONG. 1.1.2 D ▸ *with neg.* ὅσον οὐ *and* ὁσονούπω as if, almost, almost not: καὶ οὐ τὰ κράτιστα αὐταῖς προνοῶν, ὅταν ἐς τὸν μέλλοντα καὶ ὅσον οὐ παρόντα πόλεμον ... and not providing for her own interests as best she could when war is impending and on the verge of breaking out ... THUC. 1.36.1, *al. etc.* | ὅσον (οὐκ) ἤδη almost immediately EUR. *Hec.* 141 POL. 2.4.4, *al.* = ὅσον οὔπω EUR. *Bac.* 1076 *etc.* | ▸ *with double neg.* οὐχ ὅσον οὐκ ... ἀλλὰ οὐδέ not only not ..., but not even THUC. 4.62.3 || ὅσον μή, ὅσα μή except, unless, as long as not SOPH. *Tr.* 1214 XEN. *Oec.* 21.4 *etc.*; ὅσον μὴ ἀνάγκη except insofar as is necessary PLAT. *Phaed.* 83a, *al.*; καὶ τῆς μὲν γῆς ἐκράτουν ὅσα μὴ προϊόντες πολὺ ἐκ τῶν ὅπλων and they took control of the territory, but only as much as was not far from their camp THUC. 1.111.1 E *adv. locut.* ἐς ὅσον inasmuch as, as far as, as much as PLAT. *Rp.* 607a, *al. etc.* = ἐφ' ὅσον PLAT. *Polit.* 268b = καθ' ὅσον PLAT. *Crit.* 51a; τό τε ληστικὸν ... καθῆρει ἐκ τῆς θαλάσσης ἐφ' ὅσον ἐδύνατο and he eliminated piracy from the sea as much as he was able THUC. 1.4 ● *adv. use of dat. neut. sg.* ὅσῳ A ▸ *often with compar.* by how much, how much more, how much ▸ *abs.*: νήπιοι, οὐδὲ ἴσασιν ὅσῳ πλέον ἥμισυ παντός, foolish ones, for they do not know how much bigger is the half than the whole HES. *Op.* 40 *etc.* | *with* τοσούτῳ, *in correl.*: ὅσῳ μᾶλλον πιστεύω, τοσούτῳ μᾶλλον ἀπορῶ the more I believe, the more I am confused PLAT. *Rp.* 368b *etc.* || ▸ *s.times with superl.*: ὅσῳ μάλιστα καὶ ἐλεύθεροι ἦσαν ... τοσούτῳ καὶ θρασύτατα προσπεσόντες τὸν μισθὸν ἀπῄτουν the more they were free, the more boldly they pressured him and demanded their pay THUC. 8.84.2 *etc.* B ▸ *with prep.* ἐν ὅσῳ *adv. locut. of time* while ARISTOPH. *Pax* 943 *etc.* ● *in compd.* A ὅσος οὖν *or* ὁσοσοῦν, *Ion.* ὁσοσῶν as much as one wishes, however many ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265a 41 *etc.* || even so much, *in the sense of "little"*: εἰ τοίνυν ἐχιόνιζε καὶ ὁσονῶν ... if therefore it snowed, even a little ... HDT. 2.22.4, *al. etc.* B ὅσος περ *or* ὁσοσπερ just as big as, just as much HDT. 4.50.2 *etc.*; λίμνη ... μέγεθος ... ὅση περ ἡ ἐν Δήλῳ (*sc.* there is) a lake ..., of precisely the same size as the one at Delos HDT. 2.170.2 || *in the pl., usu. neut.* ὅσαπερ just as many *or* precisely as many things: καὶ οἱ πεφραδέτην, ὅσα περ πέπρωτο γενέσθαι and to her they revealed just as much as was fixed by fate to happen HES. *Th.* 475; ἔθνεα πάντα ὅσαπερ ἦγε all the peoples, just as many as he led HDT. 4.87.1 ● *Aeol. and epic* ὅσσος; *both forms are present in* IL., OD. *and* HES. | *Cret.* ὄζος, *also* ὄττος *in inscr.*

ὁσοσδήποτε [ὅσος, δήποτε] however much *ACO* 2.1.2.57.

ὁσοσοῦν *see* ὅσος.

ὅσοσπερ *see* ὅσος.

ὅσπερ, ἥπερ ὅπερ [ὅς, περ] *strengthd. rel. pron.* A precisely that one, that very one ▸ *often with adj. indicating similarity or identity*: αὐτὸς ὅσπερ the same one who HDT. 8.42.1; ἐκ τῶν ἴσων ... ὥνπερ αὐτὸς ἐξέφυ by the same ones ... from whom he was indeed born SOPH. *O.T.* 1499; ὁμοια ἔπραττον ἅπερ ἄν ... they did the same things as ... XEN. *An.* 5.4.34 B *esp. philos.* ὅπερ (ἐστίν) *in Aristotelian logic, with non-technical or emphatic value*: thing (a thing) is, *hence* that which it is in fact: ἑκάστη οὐσία τοῦθ' ὅπερ ἐστὶν οὐ λέγεται μᾶλλον καὶ ἧττον each substance cannot be said to be sthg. which it in fact is only to some extent or another ARISTOT. *Cat.* 3b 36; τὸ διπλάσιον ἑτέρου λέγεται τοῦθ' ὅπερ ἐστίν the double, what it is in reality, is said of sthg. else ARISTOT. *Cat.* 6a 39 || *with identificatory value*: οὔτε ἡ χιὼν ὅπερ λευκόν snow does not coincide with what is white ARISTOT. *Top.* 120b 23; *hence* ὅπερ *or* ὅπερ ἐστίν *in the sense of* true nature, essence *of things*: τὰ μὲν οὐσίαν σημαίνοντα ὅπερ ἐκεῖνο ἢ ὅπερ ἐκεῖνό τι σημαίνει things that reveal the essence show exactly what the thing in question is ARISTOT. *APo.* 83a 24; οὐ γάρ ἂν φαίη ὅπερ κακόν τι εἶναι τὴν ἡδονήν indeed, he could not say that pleasure is sthg. essentially bad ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1153b 6 C *adv. uses: neut. pl. ἅπερ with compar. value* as, in the same way AESCHL. *Ch.* 381 *etc.*; κλαγγάνεις δ' ἅπερ κύων you are barking like a dog AESCHL. *Eum.* 131 || *dat. sg.* ᾗπερ, *Dor.* ᾷπερ, *of place*: where, through where IL. 6.41, *al.* XEN. *An.* 6.5.10 *etc.* | *with compar. value* just like, exactly like IL. 7. 286 AESCHL. *Ch.* 440 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 364 = ᾗπερ δή IL. 9.310 = ᾗπερ καί XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.2 || ▸ *with prep.*: ἀφ' οὗπερ from the time when AESCHL. *Pers.* 177 ● *gen.* οὗπερ ἥσπερ οὗπερ *etc.* | *epic* ὅπερ *as masc.* IL. 7.114, 21.107; *gen.* οἱόπερ AP. 1.1325 || *Ion. and poet. derived from the art., usu. in oblique cases: gen.* τοῦπερ AESCHL. *Pers.* 779 | *dat. fem.* τῇπερ IL. 24.603 HDT. 1.30.5 || *gen. pl.* τῶνπερ IL. 13.638 *etc.*

ὁσπίτιον -ου, τό {*Lat.* hospitium} hospice for the poor PALL. *L.* 6.8 *etc.* || edifice, house LEONTN. *VSym.* 5 *etc.* ● *also* -ήτιον *and* -ίτιν.

ὁσπρεύω [ὅσπριον] to plant legumes *1*IG 2^2.1241.23 (*fut. 3. sg.* ὁσπρεύσει).

ὁσπρηγοί -ῶν, οἱ [ὅσπριον, ἄγω] transporters of legume shipments *1*OGIS 521.24 (V-VI^{CE}).

ὁσπρίδιον -ου, τό [ὅσπριον] PALL. *L.* 38.13, *see* ὁσπριοδόχος.

ὁσπριοδόχος -ον [ὅσπριον, δέχομαι] that holds legumes (*receptacle*) EUSTATH. 976.34.

ὅσπριον -ου, τό legume HDT. 2.37.5 ALEXIS 268.7 *etc.* | *usu. pl.* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 47 PLAT. *Criti.* 115b XEN. *Oec.* 8.9 *etc.*

ὁσπριοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ὅσπριον, πωλέω] legume merchant NILANC. *Ep.* 2.263 (*title*) (79.333C).

ὁσπριόπωλις, ἡ [ὅσπριον, πωλέω] female legume merchant SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 427.

ὁσπριοφαγέω, *contr.* [ὅσπριον, φαγεῖν] to eat legumes HP. *Epid.* 2.4.3, *al.* (*Ion. ptc.* ὁσπριοφαγέοντες *or* -φαγεῦντες).

ὁσπριώδης -ες [ὅσπριον] similar to a legume VT (Aq.) *Lev.* 2.14 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ὀσπρολέων -οντος, ὁ *bot.* GEOP. 2.42.1, *see* ὀροβάγχη.

Ὀσρόης -ου, ὁ **Osrhoes,** *male name* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 18.

ὄσσα, *Att.* ὄττα -ης, ἡ [*see* ἔπος] **voice,** *usu. of divine origin* OD. 1.282, *al.* HES. *Th.* 10 (*of the Muses*) *etc.* ‖ *personif.* Ὄσσα, ἡ **Ossa (Fame)** OD. 24.413 *etc.* | *extens.* voice (*of animals*) HES. *Th.* 832 ‖ **voice, sound, noise** HOM. 4.443 (*of a lyre*) | **clamor** HES. *Th.* 701 (*of a battle*) *etc.* | **prophetic voice, prediction, oracle, prophecy** PIND. *O.* 6.62 PLAT. *Leg.* 800c AP. 1.1087 *etc.* • *rar. in prose* PLAT. *l.c.* AEL. *N.A.* 12.1.

Ὄσσα -ης, ἡ **Ossa,** *mountain in Thessaly* OD. 11.315 *etc.*

ὄσσα *epic and Ion. neut. pl., see* ὅσος.

Ὀσσαῖος -α -ον *v.l., see* Ὄσσειος.

ὁσσάκι(ς) *adv., see* ὁσάκις.

Ὄσσας -α, ὁ **Ossas,** *river in Etruria* LYC. 697.

ὁσσάτιος *Ion. epic* IL. 5.758 *etc., see* ὅσος.

ὄσσε, τώ [*see* ὄσσομαι] *neut. dual* **eyes** IL. 3.427, *al.* OD. 10.247, *al.* HES. *Th.* 826 AESCHL. *Pers.* 1065 *etc.* | *Hom. with the attrib. also in the pl.:* ὄσσε φαεινά **shining** *or* **brilliant eyes** IL. 13.435 = ὄσσε φαεινώ (*dual*) IL. 14.236 | *the verb is s.times in sg.:* πυρὶ δ' ὄσσε δεδήει **his eyes burned** IL. 12.466; *s.times in the pl.* ὄσσε φάανθεν his eyes shone IL. 1.200 = ὄσσε λαμπέσθην (*dual*) IL. 15.607 • *post-Hom. pl. gen.* ὄσσων (*and* ὁσσέων HSCH.) | *dat.* ὄσσοις *and* ὄσσοισι.

ὁσσεία *see* ὀττεία.

Ὄσσειος -ον [Ὄσσα] **pertaining to Mt. Ossa** CALLIM. *H.* 3.52.

ὁσσεύομαι *see* ὀττεύομαι.

ὁσσίχος -η -ον [ὅσσος] **how small** THEOCR. 4.55 *etc.*

ὄσσομαι [*see* ὁράω] *fut.* ὄψομαι ‖ *Ion. and poet. pf.* ὄπωπα (*never in Att. prose*), *mid. pass.* ὤμμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ὤφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὀφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*only pf.*) *and mid.* **to see,** also ▸ *fig., with acc.* IL. 2.799 *etc.*; οὐ μὲν γάρ ποτ' ὄπωπα I have never seen (you) IL. 6.124; οὐ γὰρ ἔτ' αὐτὸν ὄψῃ indeed, you will never see him again IL. 23.620; ὄψεσθε ... Ἕκτορ' ἰόντες come see Hektor IL. 24.704; ὁσσόμενος πατέρ' ἐσθλὸν ἐνὶ φρεσίν seeing his noble father in his heart OD. 1.115; ὄφρ' Ὀδυσῆα ὁσσομένη ... ἀφικοίμην so that I should go down to see Odysseus OD. 20.81; πάρος δ' οὐ πώ ποτ' ὀπώπει he had never seen before OD. 21.123 | *with zeugma* οὔτε φωνὴν οὔτε του μορφὴν βροτῶν ὄψῃ you will see neither voice nor face of any mortal AESCHL. *Pr.* 22 | *of thing* ὄψεταί νιν μήτε φέγγος ἡλίου not even the sun's ray is to see it (a tunic) SOPH. *Tr.* 606 | ▸ *with acc. and ptc. pred.* ὄψεαι ... οὔ τι καταισχύνοντα τεὸν γένος you will see that I do not dishonor your stock OD. 24.511; ὄψεσθ' αὐτοὺς μεταβαλλομένους you will see them change their views ISOCR. 6.69; οἷά τε θῆρας ὁσσόμενοι πόντου ... ἐξανιόντας as if they saw beasts coming out of the sea AP. 4.318 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* ὅ τι ποιεῖ ... ὄψομαι I want to see what he does ARISTOPH. *Pax* 78 ‖ *fig.* **to see** (*in the mind*), **foresee, foretell** (*usu. with* θυμῷ): ὄσσοντο γὰρ ἄλγεα θυμῷ indeed, they foretold pains in their hearts IL. 18.224; κακὸν ὄσσετο θυμῷ he foretold evil in his heart OD. 18.154 | *also with* θυμός *subj.:* κακὰ δ' ὄσσετο θυμός my heart foresaw evils OD. 10.374 ❷ *only mid.* (*in pres. and impf.*) **to look at, have in view, forewarn:** κάκ' ὀσσόμενος with an evil glance IL. 1.105; κακὸν ὀσσομένη to announce an evil for you IL. 24.172; ὄσσοντο δ' ὄλεθρον (Zeus' eagles) heralded death OD. 2.152; κακὰ δ' ὄσσετο θυμῷ θνητοῖς ἀνθρώποις in his heart he held in view (*oth.* meditated) evils for mortals HES. *Th.* 551 | *of things* ὀσσόμενον ... ἀνέμων λαιψηρὰ κέλευθα (the sea) foreboding the impetuous paths of the winds IL. 14.17 ‖ **to have an expression:** ὄμμασι λοξὸν ὑποδρᾶξ ὀσσομένη with a surly, angry expression (*lit.* looking with one's eyes oblique in a glowering way) CALLIM. *fr.* 374 ❸ *pass.* (*aor. pass. and pf. mid.*) **to be seen:** ὤπται πάλαι (that) was seen long ago AESCHL. *Pr.* 998 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.* ὤφθημεν οὐ νῦν πρῶτον ὄντες ἀθλιοι it is not now that there was seen for the first time (*lit.* we were seen) that we are unfortunate EUR. *I.T.* 933; ὅταν ὀφθῶσι διαλεγόμενοι ἀλλήλοις when they are seen to converse among themselves PLAT. *Phaedr.* 232a; ὀφθήσεται δέ ... διώκων he will be seen to pursue PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239c; θρασὺς ὢν ὑφ' ἁπάντων ὤψαι it has been seen by all that you are violent DEMOSTH. 18.263; μισθοῦ ... νόμους εἰσφέρων ὤπται it has been seen that he proposes laws for recompense DEMOSTH. 24.66 • *pres. act.* ὄσσω *only* L. *E.M.* 562.6, *al., mid.* ὄσσομαι *only epic* | *ptc.* ὀσσόμενος ‖ *epic impf.* (*always without augm.*), *3. sg.* ὄσσετο, *pl.* ὄσσοντο ‖ *epic fut. 2. sg.* ὄψεαι, *Att.* ὄψει, *opt. 3. pl.* ὀψοίατο SOPH. *O.T.* 1274 ‖ *aor. mid.* (ἐπ)όψατο PIND. *fr.* 33d.10 | *subj. mid. 2. pl.* ὄψησθε NT *Luke* 13.28 (*v.l.* ὄψεσθε) ‖ *epic ppf. 3. sg.* ὀπώπει, *Ion.* ὀπώπεε, *3. pl.* ὀπώπεσαν HDT. 7.125 ‖ *aor. opt pass. 3. pl.* ὀφθείησαν HDT. 8.7.1 | *inf.* ὀφθῆναι | *ptc.* ὀφθείς ‖ *except pres., used as suppl. of* ὁράω (*see*).

Ὀσσόνοβα -ων, οἱ **Hossonoba,** *city in Gaul* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.5.3 *etc.*

ὅσσος -η -ον *see* ὅσος.

ὀστᾶ, τά (*and later* ὀστά) *pl., see* ὀστέον.

ὀστάγρα -ας, ἡ [ὀστέον, ἄγρα] *medic.* THPHR. *Lass.* 2, *see* ὀστεοκόπος | **forceps** *or* **tweezers,** *for extracting bone fragments* GAL. 10.449 *etc.*

ὀστᾰκός -οῦ, ὁ *Att.* EUNAP. 251 D. *etc., see* ἀστακός.

Ὀστάνης -ου, ὁ **Ostanes,** *brother of Artaxerxes* PLUT. *Art.* 1. 2, *al.*

ὀστᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [ὀστέον] **small bone, ossicle** NICAR. (AP 11.96.2) *etc.* | **pit** (*of a fruit*) DIOSC.[2] 1.118 *etc.*

ὀσταφίς -ίδος *see* ἀσταφίς.

ὅστε, ἥτε, ὅτε [ὅς, τε] *rel. pron.* **the one who, the one which, that,** *esp. with generalizing value* IL. 5.876, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 297, *al. etc.*; ἀνδρῶν δυσμενέων ὅ τέ μοι εἴξειε πόδεσσι whoever among my enemies was second to me in running OD. 14.221 | *rar. in reference to a preceding word:* θεάων τάων αἵ τ' ἀνδρῶν πόλεμον κάτα κοιρανέουσιν of those goddesses who rule over the battles of men IL. 5.332, *al.* OD. 7.312 ‖ *expressions with adv. value: of time* ἐξ οὗτε **from the time when** AESCHL. *Pers.* 762, *Eum.* 25 ‖ *neut. adv. causal* ὅ τε **because, inasmuch as, owing to the fact that:** χωόμενος ὅ τ' ἄριστον Ἀχαιῶν οὐδὲν ἔτεισας angered by the fact that you did not repay the strongest of the Achaeans IL. 1.244 • *epic* ὅ τε | *neut. pl.* τά τε IL. 5.481, *al.* | *acc. fem. pl.* τάς τε IL. 11.554 ‖ *Dor. dat. fem. sg. adv.* ᾗτε ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1308.

ὀστέϊνος -η -ον [ὀστέον] **of bone, made of bone** HDT. 4.2.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 73e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 2 GAL. *U.P.* 7.21 (3.599).

ὀστεογενής -ές [ὀστέον, γένος] **engendered in** *or* **from bones** PLAT. (ARISTOT. *Top.* 140a 5: *marrow*).

ὀστεόκολλος, ἡ *or* ὀστεόκολλον, τό [ὀστέον, κόλλα] *bot.* **comfrey** HIPPIATR. 66.5 bis, *see* σύμφυτον.

ὀστεοκόπος -ου, ὁ [ὀστέον, κόπτω] *medic.* **inflammation of the bones** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 1 (*v.l.*) THPHR. *Lass.* 2 *etc.*

ὀστεολογέω, *contr.* [ὀστέον, λέγω] **to discuss** *or* **deal with bones** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.690.

ὀστεολογία -ας, ἡ [ὀστεολογέω] Ⓐ *surg.* **extraction** *or* **removal of bones** HP. *Ster.* 249 (*Ion. dat. sg.* -ίῃ) Ⓑ **science** *or* **description of bones** GAL. 14.720 *etc.*

ὀστεολόγον -ου, τό [ὀστέον, λέγω] *medic.* **osteologon,** *surgical instrument* HP. *Mul.* 1.70.

ὀστέον -έου, *contr.* ὀστοῦν -οῦ, τό [*cf. Lat.* os, *Skt.* ásthi, *Av.* asti-, *Hitt.* ḫaštai] Ⓐ **bone** IL. 4.460, *al.* HDT. 4.61.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1226 MEN. *Sam.* 401 *etc.*; λεύκ' ὀστέα white bones OD. 1.161 (*of a corpse*) Ⓑ *extens.* **pit** *of a fruit* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.66 *etc.* • *Ion. poet.* ὀστεῦν DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.31.1) *etc.* ‖ *pl.* ὀστέα, *contr.* ὀστᾶ, *Aeol.* ὄστια ALC. 255.5; *Dor.* ὀστία THEOCR. 2.21, 62, 90, *later poet. also* ὀστά OPP.[1] 1.268 *etc.* ‖ *see epic* ὀστέφιν.

ὀστεόφιν [ὀστέον] *epic gen. pl. of* ὀστέον: ὀστεόφιν θἳς ἀνδρῶν πυθομένων a heap of bones of rotting corpses OD. 12.45; ῥινὸν ἀπ' ὀστεόφιν ἐρύσαι to strip the skin from the bones (*of a corpse*) OD. 14.134.

ὀστεῦν, *Ion. poet., see* ὀστέον.

ὀστεώδης -ες [ὀστέον] **similar to a bone, osseous** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 916a ‖ *see* ὀστώδης.

ὀστία, τά *Dor. pl., see* ὀστέον.

ὀστιάριος -ον [*Lat.* **hostiarius**] **of a gate:** *subst.* ὁ ὀστιάριος **doorman, guard** LEONTN. *VSym.* 8 *etc.*

Ὀστίλιος -ου, ὁ **Hostilius,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 14.8.

ὀστῖνος -η -ον [ὀστέον] ARISTOT. *P.A.* 692b 18 (*v.l.*) *etc., Att., see* ὀστέϊνος | *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ὀστινα **hollow bones** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 863.

ὄστιον -ου τό, *Aeol., see* ὀστέον ‖ *only pl.* ὄστια.

Ὄστιος -ου, ὁ **Hostios,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 22.5.

ὅστις, ἥτις, ὅτι [ὅς, τις] ❶ *indef. rel. pron.* Ⓐ **whoever, whatever, who, whichever** Ⓑ *in expressions such as* ὅστις εἶ, ὅστις ἐστί **whoever you** *or* **he may be** ‖ *with neg.* οὐκ ἔστιν ὅστις **there is no one who** Ⓒ *with superl.* ❶ *in indir. interrog.* **who** ❷ *with partic.* Ⓐ ὅστις γε **being one that, like the one that** Ⓑ ὅστις δή **precisely who, whoever on earth** Ⓒ ὁστισοῦν, ἡτισοῦν, ὁτιοῦν (*also separate forms*) **whichever, every kind of, every** Ⓓ ὅστις περ **who precisely** ❶ *adv. uses* Ⓐ *neut. adv.* ὅ τι *and poet.* ὅττι **for what reason, why,** *esp. in indir. interrog.* Ⓑ *caus. and temp. adv. locut.* ἐξ ὅτου **from the moment that, because, since, given that** ❷ *indef. rel. pron.* Ⓐ **whoever, whatever, who, whichever** (*the construction of moods and tenses follows that of* ὅς): ὡς ἀπόλοιτο καὶ ἄλλος ὅτις τοιαῦτά γε ῥέζοι let whoever does the same thing die in the same way OD. 1.47 | *often without a prev. term to which the pron. may be referred* IL. 23. 667; ὅτε ... Βορέης νεοαρδέ' ἀλωὴν αἶψ' ἀγξηράνῃ· χαίρει δέ μιν ὅς τις ἐθείρῃ when Boreas rapidly dries up a watered orchard, and the one who cultivates it is glad IL. 21.346 | *in maxims* οὐκ ἔστιν ὅστις ἀνὴρ εὐδαιμονεῖ there is no man who is (completely) happy ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1217; μακάριος ὅστις οὐσίαν καὶ νοῦν ἔχει blessed is he who has possessions and intelligence MEN. *fr.* 111.1 *etc.* Ⓑ *in expressions such as* ὅστις εἶ, ὅστις ἐστί **whoever you** *or* **he may be,** *frequent in* IL. *and* OD. *after* ὅστις *as indef. rel.* **who, whoever,** *with hypothetical value, the cl. assumes the same modes as the hypothetical cl. introduced by* εἰ: ▸ *with pres. ind.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 160 HDT. 2.60.3 *etc.*; κλῦθι, ἄναξ, ὅτις ἐσσί ... listen to me, lord, whoever you may be OD. 5.445 ‖ ▸ *with opt. after historic tenses* HES. *Sc.* 480 PLAT. *Ap.* 21a; Τρῶας ἄμυνε νεῶν, ὅς τις φέροι ἀκάματον πῦρ he repelled the Trojans from the

ships, whichever ones brought indomitable fire IL. 15.731: ἀλλὰ πάντας ἐξῆς, ὅτῳ ἐντύχοιεν, καὶ παῖδας καὶ γυναῖκας κτείνοντες but slaughtering one after another all those they encountered, women and children THUC. 7.29.4 || ▸ *with neg.* οὐκ ἔστιν ὅστις there is no one who AESCHL. *Pr.* 989, *al. etc.*; οὐκ ἔστιν ὅτῳ μείζονα μοῖραν νείμαιμ' ἢ σοί there is no one to whom I would allot a greater share than to you AESCHL. *Pr.* 293 | οὐκ ἔστιν ὅστις οὐ there is no one who does not EUR. *Hec.* 298 ISOCR. 15.180 *etc.*; οὐκ ἔστ' ἐραστὴς ὅστις οὐκ ἀεὶ φιλεῖ there is no lover who does not always love EUR. *Tr.* 1051 C ▸ *with superl.* ὡφελεῖν Λακεδαιμονίους τρόπῳ ὅτῳ ἂν δύνωνται ἰσχυροτάτῳ they will help in the Spartans in the most effective way possible THUC. 5.23.2, *cf.* PAUS. 10.1.5 B *interrog. pron. in indir. interrog.* who IL. 3.167, 14.509 *etc.*; εἴτ' ἄγε μοι καὶ τόνδε, φίλον τέκος, ὅς τις ὅδ' ἐστί come tell me as well, dear child, who he is IL. 3.192; ξεῖνος ὅδ', οὐκ οἶδ' ὅς τις this stranger, I do not know who he is OD. 8.29 *al.* || *in dialogue, when the interlocutor replies by repeating the question formulated with* τίς: τί ἂν ἀγαθὸν ἐξεύροιθ'; ὅ τι; what good could you achieve? which one? ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 462 B ▸ *with partic.* A ὅστις γε being one that, like the one that SOPH. *O.T.* 1335, *O.C.* 810 *etc.* B ὅστις δὴ precisely who, whoever on earth HDT. 1.86.2, *al. etc.*; ὅς τις δὴ πρῶτος βροτόεντ' ἀνδράγρι' Ἀχαιῶν ἤρατ' who precisely was the first among the Achaeans to take the bloody spoils IL. 14.509 C ὁστισοῦν, ἡτισοῦν, ὁτιοῦν (*also separate forms*) whichever, every kind of, every PLAT. *Theaet.* 175a *etc.*; ἀλλά καὶ μετὰ ὁτουοῦν τρόπου αἴσχιον ξυμβήσεσθαι ἢν ἡσσηθῶσιν but in case of defeat, it would have been much more shameful to come to terms upon any conditions THUC. 8.27.3 | ▸ *with neg.* μήδ' ἄν ὁστισοῦν τυγχάνῃ ὤν not even a man who just happened to be there PLAT. *Euthyph.* 5e *etc.* D ὅστις περ who precisely, *often in the neut.* ARISTOPH. *Eccl.* 53 B *adv. uses* A *neut. adv.* ὅ τι *and poet.* ὅττι for what reason, why, *esp. in indir. interrog.* OD. 19.248 *etc.*; ὅς κ' εἴποι ὅ τι τόσσον ἐχώσατο Φοῖβος Ἀπόλλων who can tell us for what reason Phoebus Apollo grew so angry IL. 1.64 B *adv. locut. caus. and temp.* ἐξ ὅτου from the moment that, because, since, given that SOPH. *O.C.* 345, *Tr.* 326 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 529 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.16 *etc.* • *neut. pl. also* ἅσσα *and* ἄττα || *epic nom. masc. also* ὅτις OD. 1.47, *gen.* οὑτινος, ἥστινος, οὑτινος *etc.* || *in some epic and Att. forms only the second part is declined: epic gen.* ὅττεο OD. 1.124; *Ion.* ὅτεο, *contr.* ὅττευ OD. 17.121, ὅτευ OD. 17.421 HDT. 1.7.3; *Aeol.* ὅττω SAPPH. 16.3 || *epic dat.* ὅτεῳ OD. 2.114 HDT. 1.86.2, *al.*; ὅτῳ AESCHL. *Pr.* 87, *al.* THUC. 1.36.1, *al. etc.*; ὅτινι *in inscr.* || *epic acc.* ὅτινα OD. 8.204, 15.395; *in* IL. *and* OD. *also the separate forms:* ὅν τινα IL. 2.188, *al.*; ἥν τινα IL. 3.286; οἵ τινες OD. 4.94 *al.*; οὕς τινας IL. 4.240, *al.*; ἅς τινας OD. 8.573 || *Aeol. acc. pl.* ὅττινας SAPPH. 26.2 || *Cret. gen. sg.* �diτι *and neut. pl.* ἄτι *in inscr.*

1. **ὁστισδήποτε** [ὅστις, δήποτε] *indef.* whoever, so-and-so, an individual: συνῴκισε τὴν ἑτέραν (θυγατέρα) ὁτιῳδήποτε he gave his first daughter in marriage to some individual AESCHN. 3.172.

2. **ὁστισδήποτε, ἡτισδήποτε, ὁτιδήποτε** [ὅστις, δή, ποτε] whoever can it be, whatever can it be DEMOSTH. 21.32 (ὁτιδήποθ'), *al.* DOSITH. 32.17 IUST. *Nov.* 526.12.

ὁστισθηποτοῦν, ἡτισθηποτοῦν, ὁτιδηποτοῦν [ὅστις, δήποτε, οὖν] AESCHN. 1.164 IOS. *Ai.* 14.172 AP.[7] *Pron.* 1.1.101.

ὁστισοῦν, ἡτισοῦν, ὁτιοῦν *see* ὅστις.

ὀστίτης μυελός [ὀστέον] *anat.* bone marrow RUF. *On.* 217 *cf.* ὀστρίτης = οὐσαστής.

ὄστλιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ A curl, tuft, *of hair* CALLIM. *fr.* 7.12 B *extens.* tendril (*of plants*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.5 | curl, *of a flame* AP. 1.1297 | tentacle *of an octopus* NIC. *Al.* 470.

ὀστογλύφος -ον [ὀστέον, γλύφω] bone-gnawer PALL. *Io.* 19.151 (*vulture*).

ὀστοδέτης -ου, ὁ [ὀστέον, δέτης] *medic.* orthopedist ZOS.[1] 233 B.

ὀστοδετικός -ή -όν [ὀστοδέτης] pertaining to an orthopedist, for an orthopedist ZOS.[1] 233 B.

ὀστοειδής -ές [ὀστέον, εἶδος] similar to a bone, osseous HP. *LocHom.* 4 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.720.

ὀστοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ὀστέον, θήκη] funerary urn, sarcophagus LYC. 367 COM. 768.

ὀστοθήκιον -ου, τό [ὀστοθήκη] *dim.* /SCHWYZ. 625.1 (II-I[BCE]), *see* ὀστοθήκη.

ὀστοκατεάκτης -ου, ὁ [ὀστέον, κατάγνυμι] *ornith.* petrel GLOSS. 2.140.22.

ὀστοκόπος -ου, ὁ COM. 768 GAL. 6.194 = ὀστεοκόπος.

ὀστολογέω, *contr.* [ὀστολόγος] *aor.* ὠστολόγησα; to gather bones IS. 4.19 MEN. *Asp.* 77.

ὀστολογία -ας, ἡ [ὀστολόγος] collection of bones *after the cremation of a body* DIOD. 4.38 | treatise on *or* science of bones GAL. 2.220.

ὀστολόγος -ον [ὀστέον, λέγω] bone-collector, *title of a tragedy by Aeschylus* EPIL. 8 ATH. 15.667c.

ὀστομαχία -ας, ἡ [ὀστέον, μάχη] ostomachia, *game played with fourteen pieces of bone arranged in various ways* AUS. *Cent. prooem.* (*v.l.* ὀστομάχιον).

ὀστοποιητικός -ή -όν [ὀστέον, ποιέω] bone-forming, pertaining to the formation of bones GAL. *SM* 3.110.4.

ὀστοῦν, τό *contr., see* ὀστέον.

ὀστοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [ὀστέον, φαγεῖν] *aor.* ὠστοφάγησα; to eat bones STRAB. 16.4.17 *etc.*

ὀστοφᾰνέω, *contr.* [ὀστέον, φαίνω] to have one's bones visible HIPPIATR. 38.1.

ὀστοφυής -ές [ὀστέον, φύω] of the nature of bones, osseous BATR. 296.

Ὄστρα Ostra, *city in Umbria* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.51.

ὀστρᾰκᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [ὄστρακον] potter HDN. 2.657.12 *etc.*

ὀστρᾰκεος -α -ον [ὄστρακον] ORPH. *A.* 322, *see* ὀστράκινος.

ὀστρᾰκεύς -έως, ὁ [ὄστρακον] potter NICAEN. (AP 16.191.4) • *also* ὀστράκειος *pCair.Zen.* 82.11 (III[BCE]).

ὀστρᾰκηρός -ά -όν [ὄστρακον] similar to terracotta; *ichthyol. subst.* τὰ ὀστρακηρά testaceans ARISTOT. *P.A.* 679b 12, *al.*

ὀστρακῖᾶς, ὁ [ὄστρακον] *miner.*, *agate-like stone* PLIN. 37.177.

ὀστρᾰκίζω [ὄστρακον] *impf.* ὠστράκιζον, *later mid.* (ἐξ)ωστρακιζόμην || *aor.* ὠστράκισα || *pf. mid. pass.* ὠστράκισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐξ)ωστρακίσμην PLUT. *Them.* 11.1 || *aor. pass.* ὠστρακίσθην || *fut. pass.* (ἐξ)οστρακισθήσομαι OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* 14.3 B *act.* to banish by means of ostracism, ostracize AND. 3.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284a 21 *etc.* C *pass.* to be banished by means of ostracism, be ostracized THUC. 1.135.3, 8.73.3 *etc.*

Ὀστρακίνα -ης, ἡ Ostrakina, *mountain in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.12.2.

ὀστρᾰκίνδα [ὄστρακον] *adv.* with shells *or* potsherds: παίζειν to play POLL. 9.110, 111 *etc.* | *com.* εἰ ... βλέψειας ὀστρακίνδα if you seemed to be playing with shells, *with allusion to ostracism* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 855.

ὀστρᾰκῖνος -η -ον [ὄστρακον] made of terracotta, of earthenware H.P. *NatMul.* 34, *al.* CRINAG. (AP 7.645.6) *etc.* || similar to terracotta LUC. *Lex.* 6 (*v.l.*).

ὀστρᾰκῐον -ου, τό [ὄστρακον] small vase, pot ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594a 11 *etc.* || shell STRAB. 17.2.4.

ὀστρᾰκίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὄστρακον] *prob.* pine cone (*oth.*: pine nut) MNESITH. (ATH. 2.57b) *etc.*

ὀστρακισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀστρακίζω] ostracism ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284a 36, *al.*

ὀστρᾰκῖτης -ου, ὁ [ὄστρακον] (*sc.* λίθος) *miner.* ostracite, *stone* DIOSC.[2] 5.146 *etc.* | *kind of candy* ATH. 14.647f | *zool., species of serpent* EPIPH. *Haer.* 40.8.8, *al.*

ὀστρακῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ὄστρακον] *miner.* zinc ore, *variety* (*see* καδμεία) DIOSC.[2] 5.74 *etc.*

ὀστρακόδερμος -ον [ὄστρακον, δέρμα] with a hard husk *or* shell, *of crustaceans, testaceans or mollusks* BATR. 295 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601a 18, *al.* | *of eggs* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489b 14 || *subst.* τὰ ὀστρακόδερμα testaceans ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654a 2, *al.* GAL. 6.769 *etc.*

ὀστρᾰκόεις -εσσα -εν [ὄστρακον] made of terracotta *or* clay GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.535 *etc.* || scaly ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.86.4: *oyster shells*).

ὀστρᾰκοκονία -ας, ἡ [ὄστρακον, κονία] pavement made of potsherds GEOP. 2.27.5.

ὄστρᾰκον -ου, τό [*see* ὀστέον, ὀστακός, ἀστράγαλος] A shell *or* housing, *of marine or terrestrial animals* HOM. 4.33 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 661a 23 *etc.*; ἡ φύσις πρὸς σωτηρίαν αὐτοῖς τὴν τῶν ὀστράκων σκληρότητα περιέθηκεν nature has enclosed them (*sc.* the testaceans) with a hard shell for their protection ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683b 10 | *esp.* eggshell AESCHL. *fr.* 337 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 754a 2 HSCH. *etc.* B vase, *of terracotta* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1190, *Ec.* 1033 LYS. 3.28, 4.6 *etc.* | *extens.* fragment of terracotta, potsherd HP. *Morb.* 2.47 XEN. *Oec.* 19.14 *etc.* | *used in the game of* ὀστρακίνδα (*see*) PLAT. *Rp.* 521c; ὀστράκου μεταπεσόντος then the potsherd turns upside down, *i.e.* the situation *or* role changes PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241b | *used in voting for the banishment of s.o.* (*see* ὀστρακίζω, ὀστρακισμός) PLUT. *Arist.* 7. 4 *etc.*: *extens. therefore s.times* ὄστρακον *or pl.* τὰ ὄστρακα (penalty of) ostracism CRATIN. 73 PLAT.[1] 203.3 PLUT. *F.M.* 30.2 *etc.*; ὃ. ἐπιφέρειν τινί to vote ostracism for *or* to s.o. PLUT. *Alc.* 13.4 C *pl.* castanets ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1305 • τοὔστρακον, *crasis for* τὸ ὄ-.

ὀστρᾰκόνωτος -ον [ὄστρακον, νῶτον] having the back covered by a shell TEUC. 3 (ATH. 10.455e) AEL. *N.A.* 9.6.

ὀστρακοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ὄστρακον, ποιέω] potter GLOSS.

ὀστρᾰκόρῑνος -ον [ὄστρακον, ῥινός] hard-shelled, with hard scales OPP. 1.313, 5.589 *etc.*

ὀστρακοῦς, *contr., see* ὀστρακόεις.

ὀστρᾰκοφορία -ας, ἡ [ὄστρακον, φέρω] act of voting on *or* with a potsherd ARISTOT. *Ath.* 43.5 PLUT. *Alc.* 13.

ὀστρακόχρως [ὄστρακον, χρώς] with skin hard as a shell STAT. (AP 6.196.3) • *acc. sg.* -χροα.

ὀστρακόω, *contr.* [ὄστρακον] *pf. mid. pass.* ὠστράκωμαι || *aor. pass.* ὠστρακώθην B *act.* to make sthg. hard as a shell ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 869b 25 C *pass.* to be reduced to pieces *or* broken into pieces AESCHL. *fr.* 180.4 || to be covered by a crust *or* a hard shell LYC. 89 *etc.*

ὀστρακώδης -ες [ὄστρακον] similar to a shell, to a conch ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525b 12, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ ὀστρακῶδες the part that acts as a shell ARISTOT. *G.A.* 733a 20 | *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ὀστρακώδη ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 18, *al.*, *see* ὀστρακόδερμα.

ὀστρεῖνος -η -ον [ὄστρειον] living in a shell PLAT. *Phil.* 21c.

ὀστρειογρᾰφής -ές [ὄστρειον, γράφω] **dyed purple** PLUT. *Tim.* 31.1 (*pl.*).

ὄστρειον -ου, τό [*see* ὄστρακον] Ⓐ *ichthyol.* **oyster** AESCHL. *fr.* 34 (*pl.*) ANAXAN. 42.61 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 20, *al.* ATH. 3.92d *etc.*; ὀστρέου μεμυκότος ἀνάπτυξις shucking of an oyster PLUT. *Sollert.* 967c | *usu.* **bivalve mollusc** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 1, *al.* | **conch, shell** (of an oyster *or* mollusc) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531b 5, *al.* Ⓑ *extens.* **purple color** *or* **dye** PLAT. *Crat.* 424d, *al.* CALLIX. 2.27 *etc.*; ὀφθαλμοὶ ὀστρείῳ ἐναληλιμμένοι **eyes tinged with purple** PLAT. *Rp.* 420c • *often also* ὄστρεον PLAT. *Crat.* 424d PLUT. *l.c.* ARISTOT. *ll.cc.* | κῶστρεια, *crasis* καὶ ὀ- AESCHL. *l.c.*

ὀστρειώδης -ες [ὄστρειον] **similar to an oyster** *or* **shell** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 684a 9 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ὀστρειώδη **animals of the oyster genus** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607b 3 • *also* ὀστρεώδης ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607b 3.

ὄστρεον, τό *see* ὄστρειον.

ὀστρεώδης -ες *see* ὀστρειώδης.

ὄστρῑμον -ου, τό **stable** *or* **corral for livestock** ANTIM. 49 LYC. 94 *etc.*

ὀστρίτης, ὁ [ὄστρειον] *miner.* **ostrites,** *stone* ORPH. *L.* 344.

ὀστρύᾱ -ας, ἡ *bot.* **ostrya** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.3.

ὀστρυῖς -ίδος, ἡ THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.2, *see* ὀστρύᾱ.

ὀστρύς -ύος, ἡ THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.3, *see* ὀστρύα.

ὀστώδης -ες [ὀστέον] **bonelike, osseous** XEN. *Hip.* 1.8, 5.6 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 500b 23, *al. P.A.* 690a 23 GAL. 2.419 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654a 30.

Ὁστώριος -ου, ὁ **Hostorius,** *Rom. male name* DCASS. 55.10.

ὄστωσις -εως, ἡ [ὀστέον] **formation of bone** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1230.

ὄσυρις, ἡ *v.l.* DIOSC².4.140, *see* ὄσιρις.

ὄσφρα -ας, ἡ [ὀσφραίνω] **odor** ACH. 2.38.3.

ὀσφράδιον -ου, τό [ὄσφρα] **bunch of flowers** EUSTATH. 46.3.

ὀσφραίνω [*see* ὀσμή, φρήν] *impf. mid.* ὠσφραινόμην || *fut. mid.* ὀσφρήσομαι || *aor*¹. *later* ὠσφρησάμην || *aor*². ὠσφρόμην || *pf. inf.* ὠσφρᾶνθαι CYR.¹ *Is.* (*PG* 70.1205.5) || *aor. pass.* ὠσφράνθην (*mid.*) *and* ὠσφρήθην || *fut. pass.* (*mid.*) ὀσφρανθήσομαι ❶ *act. later causat.* (*pres.*) **to cause to smell** ▸ τι sthg. GAL. 12.795; τινά τινι sthg. to s.o. GAL. 14.374 ❷ *mid.* (*with aor. and fut. pass.*) **to smell the odor of, sniff** ▸ τινος sthg. HDT. 1.80.5 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 654 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.24 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 748b 26 *etc.* | *fig.* LUC. *Tim.* 45; ὀσφραίνομαι τῆς Ἱππίου τυραννίδος I smell the tyranny of Hippias ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 619 | ▸ *abs.* **to smell an odor** *or* **odors** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 152 PLAT. *Phaed.* 96b ARISTOT. *G.A.* 780b 15 *etc.*; ἡ αἴσθησις ἡ τοῦ ὀσφραίνεσθαι the sense of smell ARISTOT. *Sens.* 445a 5 | ▸ *with gen. underst.* εἶδες γάρ αὐτήν; - οὐ μὰ Δί', ἀλλ' ὀσφραίνομαι (*sc.* αὐτῆς) have you seen it? - no, by Zeus, but I can smell it EUR. *Cycl.* 154 • *other later pres.* ὀσφράομαι (*see*) || *poet. aor*². *3. pl.* ὀσφρήσαντο ARAT. 955 | *Ion.* ὠσφράμην, *3. pl.* ὤσφραντο HDT. *l.c.* (*v.l.*).

ὄσφρανσις -εως, ἡ [ὀσφραίνω] **smell** CLEAR.¹ 16.

ὀσφραντέον [ὀσφραίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to smell:** τινι sthg. ORIB. 10.20.1.

ὀσφραντήριος -α -ον [ὀσφραίνω] **endowed with a good sense of smell, with a good nose** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 893.

ὀσφραντικός -ή -όν [ὀσφραίνω] **concerning smell, pertaining to smell** ARISTOT. *An.* 421b 32 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὀσφραντικόν **the sense of smell** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 438b 22 | **capable of smelling odors, having a keen nose** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 781b 10, *Pr.* 892b 25, *al.* | *extens.* **sensitive to odors,** *of vines* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.18.4.

ὀσφραντός -ή -όν [ὀσφραίνω] **that strikes the sense of smell, that can be smelled** ARISTOT. *An.* 421b 6 *etc.*

ὀσφράομαι, *impf.* ὠσφρώμην HSCH.; *contr.* PAUS. 9.21.3 LUC. *Pisc.* 48 *etc.*, *later for* ὀσφραίνω.

ὀσφρᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ὀσφραίνω] **odor, fragrance** VT *Hos.* 14.7 | **smell** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.8.

ὄσφρησις -εως, ἡ [ὀσφραίνω] **sense of odor, sense of smell** PLAT. *Phaed.* 111b (*v.l.*), *Theaet.* 156b (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *Sens.* 443a 3 *etc.* | **organ of smell** ARISTOT. *An.* 425a 5 HDN.¹ 1.12.2 (*pl.*) | **odor** BAS.¹ *Or.* 4.1 *etc.*

ὀσφρήσομαι *fut. mid.*, *see* ὀσφραίνω.

ὀσφρητικός -ή -όν [ὀσφραίνω] **concerning smell, pertaining to smell** AL. *Pr.* 2.60 | **endowed with a good sense of smell, having a sharp sense of smell** GAL. 2.873 DIOG. 9.80 || *superl.* -ώτατος.

ὀσφρητός -ή -όν [ὀσφραίνω] **that which strikes the sense of smell, that can be smelled** SEXT. *S.* 8.43 *etc.*

ὀσφρόμενος -η -ον *aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* ὀσφραίνω.

ὀσφυαλγέω, *contr.* [ὀσφυαλγής] *medic.* **to have pain in the lower back, suffer from lumbago** HP. *Coac.* 2.154 (*aor. ptc.* ὀσφυαλγήσας).

ὀσφυαλγής -ές [ὀσφῦς, ἄλγος] *medic.* **who has a pain in the loins, suffers from lumbago** HP. *Coac.* 2.313 AESCHL. *fr.* 361.

ὀσφυαλγίη -ης, ἡ [ὀσφυαλγής] *Ion. medic.* **pain in the lower back, lumbago** HP. *Coac.* 7.606.

ὀσφῦς (*or* -ύς) -ύος, ἡ *anat.* **lower part of the back, kidneys, loin** *or* **lower back** AESCHL. *Pr.* 497 HP. *Aër.* 20 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 740 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 672a 18 MEN. *Dysc.* 373 GAL. 2.308 *etc.* | *of animals* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 225 XEN. *Hip.* 1.12 MEN. *Dysc.* 451 *etc.*; ἡ ὀ. ἄκρη, **the hind part of the back,** the base of the loins, *of an ox* HDT. 2.40.2 • *acc.* -ῦν *and poet.* -ύα STRAT.² (AP 12.213.1) || ῠ *bef. a vowel, oth.* ῡ.

ὀσχέα -ας, ἡ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 510a 12, *al.*, *see* ὄσχη.

ὄσχεον -ου, τό POLL. 4.203, *see* ὄσχη.

ὄσχεος -ου, ὁ *anat.* **scrotum** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 33 GAL. 10.158.

ὄσχη -ης, ἡ [ὀ-, *see* ἔχω] Ⓐ *anat.* **scrotum** HP. *Morb.* 2.61, 71 Ⓑ *dub. signf., perhaps see* ὤσχος NIC. *Al.* 109.

ὄσχιον -ου, τό [ὄσχη] *anat.* **raised edge of the womb** *or* **excrescence of the uterus** GAL. 19.127.

ὄσχις -ιος, ἡ HP. *Coac.* 6.528 (*but prob. f.l., as in Epid.* 5.61 *and* 7.33), *see* ὄσχιον.

ὄσχος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὄσχη?] **sprout, young shoot** (of a vine) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 997 (*conject.*).

ὀσχοφ- *see* ὠσχοφ-.

ὅτα *Aeol. for* ὅτε SAPPH. 63.2, *al.* ALC. 313.

ὅταν [ὅτε, ἄν] *conjunc. usu. with subj.* ❶ *temp.* Ⓐ **as soon as, when,** *esp. in hypoth. sense* **in case,** *referring to an indef. future* IL. 1.159 *etc.*; ὅταν ... ἴδω when I shall see ACH. 2.4.6 || *correl. with* τηνικαῦτα: ὅταν δ' ἵκηται, τηνικαῦτ' ἐγὼ κακός ... ἂν εἴη but when he returns, then I shall be a wicked man SOPH. *O.T.* 76 || *s.times Hom.* ▸ *with ind.*: ὡς δ' ὅτ' ἂν ἔν τε κύνεσσι καὶ ἀνδράσι ... στρέφεται as when amid the dogs and the hunters ... it turns IL. 12.41; ὅτε κεν ... ζώννυνταί τε νέοι καὶ ἐπεντύνονται ἀέθλια when the young men gird themselves and prepare contests OD. 24.88 | ▸ *with opt., in indir. discourse* IL. 9.525 AESCHL. *Pers.* 450 | *to introduce a simil.* IL. 10.5 OD. 5.394 | *epic* εἰς ὅτε κεν as long as, up to the moment when OD. 19.144, *al.* || ▸ *with superl.*: ὅταν τάχιστα **no sooner than** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1205 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.33 = ὅταν πρῶτον PLAT. *Lys.* 211b Ⓑ *to indicate recurrent events*: **whenever,** every time that IL. 2.397 *IIG* 1².97.9 ACH. 1.18.5, *al. etc.* | *often in* VT *and* NT ▸ *with ind.*: ὅταν εἰσήρχετο πρὸς τὴν γυναῖκα τοῦ ἀδελφοῦ **whenever** he coupled with his brother's wife VT *Gen.* 38.9; ὅταν αὐτὸν ἐθεώρουν **when** *or* **every time** they saw him NT *Mark* 3.11 || *strengthd.* ὅταν περ SOPH. *O.C.* 301 PLAT. *Rp.* 565a *al.* ❷ *later with caus. value* **seeing that, since** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 19 *etc.* • ὅτε ἄν *often in codd.*; *epic* ὅτε κεν IL. 1.567, 6.225, *al.*

Ὀτάνης -ου, ὁ **Hotanes,** *male name* HDT. 3.68, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω | *dat.* -ῃ HDT. 3.84 | *Ion. acc.* -εα HDT. 3.141, *al.* | *voc.* -η HDT. 3.72.

Ὀτάσπης -ου, ὁ **Hotaspes,** *male name* HDT. 7.63.

1. ὅτε [ὅ, τε] *conjunc.* ❶ Ⓐ *temp. conjunc.* **when, as soon as** ▸ *with ind. to express a real fact, usu. impf. or aor. for particular events or actions that occurred in the past* IL. 1.379, 432 *etc.*; *rar. with ppf.* IL. 5.392 | ▸ *s.times with pres. ind. for recurrent or currently occurring events* IL. 2.471, *al.*; νῦν, ὅτε ὑπακούω now that I hear XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.6 | ▸ *rar. with fut.* OD. 18.272 | *s.times with ellipsis of the verb*: Καλλίξενος δὲ κατελθών, ὅτε καὶ οἱ ἐκ Πειραιῶς (*sc.* κατῆλθον) Kallixenos, who arrived at the same time as those who came from Peiraeus XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.35 *etc.* | ▸ *often with verbs of perception and sim.* IL. 21.396 OD. 24.115 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 354 THUC. 2.21.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 782c *etc.*; ἡ οὐ μέμνη ὅτε τ' ἐκρέμω ὑψόθεν do you not remember when you were strung up on high? IL. 15.18; ἄκουσα εὐχομένης, ὅτ' ἔφησθα ... I heard you bragging when you said ... IL. 1.397 || ▸ *with opt. to express events repeated in the past, usu. after hist. tenses* OD. 8.87 *etc.*; ἔνθα πάρος κοιμᾶθ' ὅτε μιν γλυκὺς ὕπνος ἱκάνοι where he would always lie down when sweet sleep came over him IL. 1.610 | *s.times to express future events as uncertain in depend. cl. with subj. or opt.* IL. 18.465, 21.429 AESCHL. *Eum.* 726; οὐκ ἂν τοι χραίσμῃ ... ὅτ' ἐν κονίῃσι μιγείης and they will not save you when you are rolling in the dust IL. 3.55 || ▸ *with subj. only in epic and tyr.* poetry IL. 4.459, *al. etc.* || *in* IL. *and* OD. *with* ὡς *introducing simil.*: ὡς δ' ὅτε as when IL. 2.147, 4.130, *al.*; *s.times with omission of verb* IL. 2.394, 4.462 Ⓑ ▸ *with other partic.*: ὅτε τε = ὅτε IL. 15.18, *al.* | ὅτε δή *and* ὅτε δή ῥα just when, precisely when, *epic use* IL. 5.65, 4.446, *al.* HES. *Th.* 58, 280, *al.* | ὅτε περ also when IL. 5.802, 14.319, *al.* THUC. 1.8 *etc.* || ▸ *with correl., esp. with* τότε: ὅτε δή ... τότε δὴ when ... then IL. 10.365; ὅτε δή ῥ' ... δὴ τότε IL. 23.721, *al.* | ▸ *s.times with* αὐτίκα: ἀλλ' ὅτε δή ... αὐτίκα but when ... suddenly IL. 4.210 | *with* νῦν: νῦν ..., ὅτε ... now ..., when ... SOPH. *Ai.* 710 *etc.* || *other cases*: ἤματι τῷ, ὅτε ... that day on which ... IL. 2.743 *etc.*; ἦν δὲ χρόνος οὗτος οὐκ ολίγος γενόμενος ὅτε there was a period, and not a short one, in which HDT. 1.160.5; ἦν ποτε χρόνος, ὅτε ... there was a time when ... PLAT. *Prot.* 320c, *Phaed.* 75a; *with ellipsis*: ἔστιν ὅτε *or* ἔσθ' ὅτε there is a time when, s.times HDT. 2.120.3 SOPH. *Ai.* 56 PLAT. *Phaed.* 62a *etc.* Ⓒ ὅτε μή **except that, unless,** *usu.* ▸ *opt.* IL. 13.319 OD. 16.197 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1277a 24; ▸ *with subj.* AP. 1.245, *al.* ❷ *rar. caus. conjunc.* **from the moment that, since,** *usu. with pres. ind.* IL. 16.433, 20.29 SOPH. *Ai.* 1095, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 581e, *al. etc.* | *s.times with pf. used as pres.* SOPH. *Ph.* 428 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 34 • *Aeol.* ὅτα; *Dor.* ὅκα.

2. ὅτε *neut.*, *see* ὅστε.

ὁτέ [ὅ, τε] *indef. adv. with temp. value* **occasionally, s.times, now and then, at one time,** *usu. repeated at the beginning of two corresponding phrases, accompanied by* μέν *and* δέ *or correl. with other adv.*: ὁτὲ μέν ..., ἄλλοτε ... now ... now, s.times ... at other times IL. 20.49 = ὁτὲ μέν ..., ἄλλοτε δ' αὖ ... IL. 18.599, *al.* = ὁτὲ μέν ..., ποτὲ δέ

... Pol. 6.20 = ὁτὲ μέν ..., πάλιν δέ ... Aristot. *E.N.* 1100a 28 *etc.* = *s.times on the contrary* ἄλλοτε μέν ..., ὁτὲ δέ ... *etc.* Il. 11.568 *etc.*

ὅτεο, ὁτέοισιν, ὅτευ, ὅτεω, ὅτεων *epic and Ion. forms, see* ὅστις.

ὅτερος -α -ον *Cret. for* ὁπότερος *1*GDI 4991.9.53 (V^BCE) *etc.*

ὅ τι *or* **ὅτι** *neut. sg. adv. of* ὅστις (*see*) Ⓐ *in indir. interrog.* **because, for what reason** Il. 1.64 Od. 19.464 (*cf.* ὅστις D a) *etc.*; εἴρετο, ὅ τι οὐ χρᾶται τῇ χειρί he asked why he did not use his hands Hdt. 3.78.5, *al.* Ⓑ *after neg. phrase* ὅ τι μή **except, save** Il. 16.227 Thuc. 4.26.2 *etc.* Ⓒ *to reinforce superl. adv. or adj.* **the most ... possible:** ὅττι τάχιστα as quickly as possible Il. 4.193 Od. 5.112, *al.*; ὅ τι μάλιστα the most possible Thuc. 5.36.1, 7.42.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with superl. adj.* Xen. *Hel.* 4.8.6, *Cyr.* 6.1.43 *etc.*; ὅ τι πλείστη ἀπορία the greatest possible uncertainty Thuc. 4.32; ὅ τι πλείστη εὐδαμονία the greatest possible happiness Plat. *Rp.* 421b • *epic* ὅττι.

ὅτί [ὅ, τι] *declar. and caus. conjunc.* ❶ *declar.* Ⓐ **that,** *in* Il. *and* Od. ▸ *always with ind.*; *in Att., usu. with ind., after main tenses;* ▸ *with opt., after hist. tenses* | *s.times with ind. and opt.* | *s.times followed by acc. and inf., pleon.* ‖ *often to introduce a cit. as we would use the colon* ‖ *Att.* οἶδα *or* δῆλον ὅτι *and ellipsis of an entire cl.* ‖ *s.times with prolepsis of the subj. of the introductory cl.:* Ⓑ ὅτι *with neg.* ‖ *more often* οὐ μόνον ὅτι ... ἀλλά ‖ οὐχ ὅτι *followed by* ἀλλ' οὐδέ ‖ *with concessive value* οὐχ ὅτι **although** ❷ *caus.* Ⓐ **owing to the fact that, because** ‖ *reinforced colloquial* ὁτιή *and* ὅτι ἤ **because,** *com.* ‖ *s.times interrog., followed by* τί: ὅτι τί; **why?** Ⓑ *epexeg.* **owing to the fact that, given that, insofar as** ❸ *declar.* Ⓐ **that,** *in* Il. *and* Od. ▸ *always with ind.*; *in Att., usu. with ind., after main tenses;* ▸ *with opt., after hist. tenses* Xen. *An.* 2.2.15, *al.* Plat. *Phaed.* 59e *etc.*; ἤγγειλ' ὅττι ῥά οἱ πόσις ἔκτοθι μίμνε πυλάων (no one) had announced to her that her husband remained outside the gates Il. 22.439; ἔλεγον ὅτι οὐκ ὀρθῶς αἱ σπονδαὶ γένοιτο they said that the truce had not been drawn up correctly Thuc. 5.61.2; ἤσθετο ὅτι τὸ Μένωνος στράτευμα ἤδη ἐν Κιλικίᾳ ἦν he became aware that the army of Meno was already in Cilicia Xen. *An.* 1.2.21 | ▸ *s.times with ind. and opt.* Plat. *Phaed.* 61b *etc.*; Περικλῆς ... προηγόρευε ... ὅτι Ἀρχίδαμος μέν οἱ ξένος εἴη ..., τοὺς δ' ἀγροὺς τοὺς ἑαυτοῦ καὶ οἰκίας ..., ἀφίησιν αὐτὰ δημόσια εἶναι Perikles announced that Archidamos was his guest, and that he left his possessions and his houses to be public property Thuc. 2.13.1; ἔλεγον, ὅτι Κῦρος μὲν τέθνηκεν, Ἀριαῖος δὲ πεφευγώς ... εἴη they said that Cyrus was dead, whereas Ariaios had gotten away Xen. *An.* 2.1.3 | ▸ *s.times followed by acc. and inf., pleon.* Thuc. 3.25.1 Plat. *Phaed.* 63c Xen. *Cyr.* 1.3.13, *Hel.* 2.2.2 *etc.*; εἰ ... εἶπον ὅτι πρῶτον ἐμὲ χρῆναι πειραθῆναι if I were to say that I should make the first attempt Plat. *Leg.* 892d ‖ *often* ὅτι *is used to introduce a cit. as we would use the colon* Plat. *Prot.* 318a, *al. etc.*; λόγον τόνδε ἐκφαίνει ὁ Πρωτεύς, λέγων ὅτι ἐγὼ εἰ μὴ περὶ πολλοῦ ἠγεύμην Proteus spoke the following sentence: if I did not attach much importance to ... Hdt. 2.115.4 ‖ *Att.* οἶδα *or* δῆλον ὅτι *and ellipsis of an entire cl., esp. in affirm. replies* Soph. *Ant.* 276, *al. etc.*; οὐκοῦν ... τὸ ἀδικεῖν κάκιον ἂν εἴη τοῦ ἀδικεῖσθαι; δῆλον δή ὅτι is it not true that committing an injustice would be worse than being the victim of an injustice? Certainly Plat. *Gorg.* 475c ‖ *s.times with* ὅτι *there is prolepsis of the subj. of the introductory cl.:* ἐπιστάμεθα Μυσοὺς ... ὅτι μεγάλας πόλεις οἰκοῦσιν we know that the Mysians inhabit large cities Xen. *An.* 3.2.29 Ⓑ ὅτι ▸ *with neg.:* οὐχ ὅτι ὁ Κρίτων ἐν ἡσυχίᾳ ἦν, ἀλλὰ οἱ φίλοι αὐτοῦ not only was Crito at peace, but his friends were too Xen. *Mem.* 2.9.8 ‖ *more often* οὐ μόνον ὅτι ... ἀλλά: οὐ μόνον ὅτι ἄνδρες, ἀλλὰ καὶ αἱ γυναῖκες not only the men, but also the women Plat. *Symp.* 179b ‖ οὐχ ὅτι ▸ *followed by* ἀλλ' οὐδέ: ταύτῃ δὲ ἀδύνατα ἐξισοῦσθαι οὐχ ὅτι τὰ ἐν τῇ Εὐρώπῃ, ἀλλ' οὐδ' ἐν τῇ Ἀσίᾳ ἔθνος ... οὐκ ἔστιν ... δυνατόν not just in Europe would no power be able to match it, but no power in Asia either Thuc. 2.97.6 ‖ *with concessive value* οὐχ ὅτι **although** Plat. *Prot.* 336d, *al. etc.* ‖ ὅτι μή **although, except** Il. 16.277 (*v.l.* ὅτε): οὐδεὶς ἐναυλίζεται ἀνθρώπων ὅτι μὴ γυνή μούνη not a soul lives there, except for a single woman Hdt. 1.181.5, *al. etc.* ❷ *caus.* Ⓐ **owing to the fact that, because,** *usu. after a verb of feeling* Il. 1.56, *al.* | ▸ *with another type of verb* Il. 9.76, *al.* Aeschn. 3.231 *etc.*; ὃν περὶ πάσης τῖεν ὁμηλικίης, ὅτι οἱ φρεσὶν ἄρτια ᾔδη whom he honored more than all his contemporaries, because they were like-minded Il. 5.326; μάλιστα δ' αὐτοὺς ἐπεκαλέσαντο ὅτι τειχομαχεῖν ἐδόκουν δυνατοὶ εἶναι they had called on them specifically because they were considered skillful in laying siege Thuc. 1.102.2 ‖ *reinforced colloquial* ὁτιή *and* ὅτι ἤ **because,** *com.*: Aristoph. *Eq.* 29 *etc.* ‖ *s.times interrog.* ▸ *followed by* τί: ὅτι τί; **why?** Demosth. 23.214 = ὅτι τί δή; Aristoph. *Pl.* 136 = ὅτι δὴ τί γε; Plat. *Ch.* 161c, *al.* = ὁτιή τί Aristoph. *Nub.* 784 *etc.* Ⓑ *epexeg.* **owing to the fact that, given that, insofar as** Il. 21.488 Od. 22.36 *etc.*; γλαυκὴ δέ σε τίκτε θάλασσα ... ὅτι τοι νόος ἐστὶν ἀπηνής the grey sea gave birth to you ... and that is why your soul is hard Il. 16.35 • *epic* ὅττί.

ὁτιδή [ὅτι, δή] **why on earth?** Plat. *Euthyph.* 11b Chrysip. 536 Ios. *Ai.* 2.282 App. *Bc.* 2.113 Hdn.[1] 3.2.5.

ὁτιή *see* ὅτι B a).

ὅτις *epic for* ὅστις.

ὀτλεύω Ap. 2.1008 *etc.*, *see* ὀτλέω.

ὀτλέω, *contr.* [ὄτλος] *fut.* ὀτλήσω, *epic inf.* ὀτλησέμεν Ap. 3.769 ‖ *aor. opt. 3. pl.* ὀτλήσειαν Ap. 4.1227 | *inf.* ὀτλῆσαι Lyc. 819 | *ptc.* ὀτλήσας; **to bear** ▸ *abs. or with acc.* Ap. *Il.cc.* Lyc. *l.c. etc.*

ὀτλήμα -ατος, τό [ὀτλέω] **suffering** Hsch. *etc.*

ὄτλος -ου, ὁ [ὀ-, τλῆναι] **suffering, pain, harm** Aeschl. *Sept.* 18 *etc.*

ὀτοβέω, *contr.* [ὄτοβος] **to resound loudly, shout** Aeschl. *fr.* 71.

ὄτοβος -ου, ὁ *onomat.* **clamor, din, racket** Hes. *Th.* 709 (*of battle*) Aeschl. *Sept.* 204, *al.* (*of chariots*) Soph. *O.C.* 1479 (*of thunder*) *etc.* | *extens.* γλυκὺς αὐλῶν ὄ. **sweet sound of the auloi** Soph. *Ai.* 1202.

ὀτόστυλλον -ου, τό *bot.* **otostyllon,** *plant* Epichar. 158.7.

ὀτοτοῖ [*onomat.*; *see* ὄτοβος] *exclam.* **alas** Aeschl. *Pers.* 918 Eur. *Or.* 1390 *etc.* | *often redupl. or prolonged:* ὀτοτοτοῖ Aeschl. *Pers.* 268, *al.*; ὀτοτοτοτοῖ τοτοῖ Soph. *El.* 1245 (*conject.*); ὀττοτοτοτοτοῖ Eur. *Tr.* 1287, 1294 ‖ *often v.l.* ὀττοτοῖ.

ὀτοτύζω [ὀτοτοῖ] *fut. inf. mid.* ὀτοτύξεσθαι Aristoph. *Lys.* 520 ‖ *aor. 2. sg* (ἀν)ωτότυξας Aeschl. *Ag.* 1074 *and 3. sg.* (ἀν)οτότυξεν Eur. *Hel.* 371 ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) **to lament with loud cries, weep loudly** Aristoph. *Th.* 1081 ❷ *pass.* **to be mourned** *or* **lamented** Aeschl. *Ch.* 327.

Ὀτοτύξιοι -ων, οἱ **Ototyxioi, "the Wailers",** *with com. allus. to the* Ὀλοφύξιοι, *people of Mt. Athos,* Aristoph. *Av.* 1043.

ὅτου *Att. gen. sg. for* οὔτινος, *see* ὅστις.

ὀτρᾱλέος -α -ον [*see* ὀτρύνω] **quick, agile, rapid, swift** Opp. 2.273 QS 11.107 • *adv.* ὀτρᾱλέως **quickly, fast, swiftly, with fervor** Il. 3.260 Od. 19.100 Hes. *Sc.* 410 *etc.*

Ὀτρεύς -έως, ὁ **Otreus,** *male name* Il. 3.186 • *epic gen.* -ῆος.

Ὀτρηρή -ῆς, ἡ **Otrere,** *female name* (*myth.*) Ap. 2.387.

ὀτρηρός -ά -όν [*see* ὀτρύνω] **quick, rapid, agile, swift** Il. 1.321, *al.* Od. 4.23, *al.* Aristoph. *Av.* 909 *etc.*; ὁ. ταμίη quick servant *or* housekeeper Il. 6.381 | *extens.* ὁ. μάζα quickly prepared dough Matr. *Conv.* 92 | *extens.* **lacerating, sharp** Opp. 2.529 (*of pains*) • *epic and Ion.* -η Il. 6.381 • *adv.* ὀτρηρῶς **quickly, in a hurry** Od. 4.735.

ὄτριχος *gen. sg., see* ὄθριξ.

Ὀτρύαι -ῶν, αἱ **Otryai,** *place in Phrygia* Plut. *Luc.* 8.6.

ὀτρῠγη -ης, ἡ [*see* τρύγη] *bot.* **grain,** *variety* Hsch.

ὀτρῠγηφάγος -ον [ὀ-, τρυγηφάγος] **full of** *or* **sated with grain** Archil. 43.3.

Ὀτρυνεύς -έως **from the deme of Otryne, Otrynian** Demosth. 44.9.

ὀτρυνέω *fut. act., see* ὀτρύνω.

Ὀτρυνικός -ή -όν Antiph. 204.8 (Ath. 7.309e), *see* Ὀτρυνεύς.

Ὀτρυντείδης, ὁ [Ὀτρυντεύς] **son of Otrynteus, Otryntid** Il. 20.383, *al.*

Ὀτρυντεύς, ὁ **Otrynteus,** *male name* Il. 20.384 • *dat.* -ῆι.

ὀτρυντύς -ύος, ἡ [ὀτρύνω] **exhortation, encouragement, invitation** Il. 19.234, 235.

ὀτρύνω [*see* τορύνη, τύρβη; *cf. Skt.* tvárate, *OHG* dweran, *Av.* θwāšа-] *impf.* ὤτρυνον, *mid.* ὠτρυνόμην Od. 17.183 ‖ *fut.* ὀτρυνῶ ‖ *aor.* ὦτρῦνα, *mid.* ὠτρυνάμην Androm. 47 ‖ *later aor. pass.* ὠτρύνθην ❶ *act.* **to urge, encourage, exhort, hurry** ▸ τινα s.o. Il. 5.482, 8.398, *al.* Od. 18.61, *al.* Soph. *El.* 28 *etc.*; ἀλλά με γαστὴρ ὀτρύνει but my belly urges me on Od. 18.54; ὄτρυνε μένος καὶ θυμὸν ἑκάστου he stirred up the ardor and spirit of each one Il. 5.470 | *often with prep. or adv. of motion* **to urge, hurry, send** ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τι s.o. to *or* toward sthg. Il. 24.289 = τινὰ εἴς τι Il. 15.59; πόλινδε to the city Od. 15.306 = πόλιν εἴσω Od. 15.40; πόλεμόνδε ... Ἀχαιούς the Achaeans to war Il. 19.69, *al.*; ὁ. δᾶμον ποτὶ βουθυσίην Ἥρας to call the people to the hecatombs of Hera Pind. *N.* 10.23 | ▸ ὁ. τινά *and inf.* **to exhort, encourage, urge, incite** s.o. **to do** sthg. Il. 10.55, *al.* Aeschl. *Ag.* 304 Eur. *Alc.* 755; ἑτάρους ὀ. μάχεσθαι to exhort one's companions to fight Il. 4.294; Ὀδυσσῆος ... υἱόν ... ὀτρυνέουσα νέεσθαι to exhort the son of Odysseus to take to the sea Od. 15.3 | ▸ *s.times with dat. of the pers. and inf.:* νιν ὦτρυνον θαμά ... θεραπόντεσσιν φυλάξαι I often urged the servants to watch over it Pind. *P.* 4.41 | **to hurry, carry out** *or* **prepare quickly** ▸ τι sthg. Od. 7.151, *al.*; τούτῳ δ' ὀτρυνέει Μέντωρ ὁδόν Mentor prepared the journey for him Od. 2.253 | *extens.:* βοάν ὀ. λαῶν to stir up the spectators to shout Bacchyl. *Epin.* 9.35 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to move, hurry** ▸ *with inf.* Il. 14.369 *etc.* | ▸ *followed by* ὥς κε *and subj.:* ὑμεῖς δ' ὀτρύνεσθαι ..., ὥς κ' ἐμὲ τὸν δύστηνον ἐμῆς ἐπιβήσετε πάτρης but hasten to take me, the unhappy one, back to my native land Od. 7.222 • *epic inf.* ὀτρυνέμεν ‖ *epic impf. mid.* ὄτρυνον, *mid. 3. pl.* ὀτρύνοντο Il. 7.420 | *iter. impf. 3. pl.* ὀτρύνεσκον Il. 24.24 *etc.* ‖ *epic fut.* ὀτρῠνέω.

ὄττα *see* ὅσσα.

ὀττεία -ας, ἡ [ὀττεύομαι] **divination by means of sounds** *or* **voices** DION. 8.37.3, *al.* ‖ **presentiment, superstitious fear** DION. 1.38.2.

ὄττεο *and* ὄττευ *epic gen., see* ὅστις.

ὀττεύομαι [ὅσσα] *impf.* ὠττευόμην PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* p. 95.11 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ὀττευσάμενος POL. 1.11.15, *al. etc.*; **to foretell** *or* **take auspices from a dream** *or* **sound,** *etc.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 597 PLUT. *Isid.* 356e AEL. *N.A.* 1.48 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to have a presentiment, foresee** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 27.16.5 | **to foretell** ▸ *with inf.* LUC. *Lex.* 19 *etc.* ‖ **to consider a bad omen** ▸ τι sthg. DION. 9.23.2, *al.* | **to deplore** (*as a bad omen*): ▸ τι sthg. DION. 2.19.5 • *pres. act.* ὀττεύουσι AEL. *N.A.* 3.9 (*f.l.*).

ὄττι *epic, see* ὅστις *and* ὅτι.

ὅττις, εως, ἡ [*see* ὅσσομαι] **sight, gaze** ARET. *S.D.* 2.13, 15 *etc.*

Ὄτυς -υος, ὁ **Otys,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.3 *etc.*

ὅτῳ *dat. sg. Att. for* ὅτου, *see* ὅστις.

οὖ *name of the letter omicron* PLAT. *Crat.* 414c.

οὖ *transcription of the Latin name of the letter u* IUL. 3.72a.

οὐ [*cf. Skt.* ud?, *Goth.* ūs?, *OCS* u-?] *neg. procl. conj. of obj. value* (*subj.* μή) **not,** *neg. of reality, whereas* μή *is neg. of will and thought.* ❶ *in indep. cl.* Ⓐ Ⓐ *with ind.* ‖ *with subj. with fut. value, only epic* Ⓑ *with* ἄν *and potential opt.* Ⓒ **οὐ** *is often used alone* ⓫ *particular uses* (*in indep. and depend cl.*) Ⓐ *repetitions* Ⓑ *pleonasm* Ⓒ *ellipsis* ❷ *in depend. cl.* Ⓐ Ⓐ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς *in declar. cl.* Ⓑ *with* ἄν *and ind. or opt.* ⓫ Ⓐ *in temp. and caus. cl.* Ⓑ *in rel. cl., often in the expression* οὐκ ἔστιν ὅστις **οὐ there is no one who does not, there is no one who is not** ❶ *with* ὥστε *in consec. cl.* ⓫ *in conditional cl.* (*instead of* μή) Ⓐ *Hom. when the protasis precedes the apodosis and the verb is in the ind.* Ⓑ *when the protasis has caus. value, after verbs expressing surprise or emotion* ❶ *with inf., in indir. disc.* ❶ *with ptc.* Ⓐ *after verbs expressing knowledge and perception* Ⓑ *with ptc. with caus. value* ❸ *in interrog. cl. with affirm. reply* ‖ *s.times with* ἄν *and opt.* ❹ *as neg. of particular words* Ⓐ *usu. with verbs* Ⓑ *with adj.* Ⓒ *with adv.* ❺ *with other partic.* Ⓐ οὐ γάρ Ⓐ *in dir. disc.* **why not** Ⓑ *in interrog. with affirm. answer,* **is it not the case that ...?, is it not true that ...?** Ⓒ *with other partic.* οὐ γάρ ἀλλά **for indeed, truly, on the contrary** ‖ οὐ γάρ δή *or* οὐ γάρ δήπου **certainly not** ‖ οὐ γάρ οὖν **indeed not** ⓫ οὐ μή *in indep. cl. to express neg. abs. or prohibition* Ⓐ *with subj.* Ⓑ *with opt. or inf. in indir. disc.* Ⓒ *in cl. expressing prohibitions, usu. in interrog.* ‖ *s.times to introduce rhetorical interrog. with affirmative answer* **is it not the case that ...?, isn't it true that ...?** ❶ **οὐ μήν certainly not** ‖ *strengthd.* **οὐ μήν οὐδέ and not even, and neither** ❶ **οὔποτε** *or* **οὔ ποτε never, not ever** ❶ **οὔπω** *or* **οὔ πω** Ⓐ *with temp.* **value not yet** Ⓑ *with purely neg.* **value in no way, certainly not** ❶ **οὐπώποτε** *or* **οὐ πώποτε never yet** ❶ **οὔπως** *or* **οὔ πως in no way, never, not ever** ❶ *in indep. cl.* Ⓐ Ⓐ ▸ *with ind.* IL. 1.114, 495, *al.* OD. 24.61 PIND. *P.* 1.94, *al. etc.*; **τὴν δ' ἐγὼ οὐ λύσω I shall not let her go** IL. 1.29 ‖ ▸ *with subj. with fut. value, only epic* IL. 11.387; **οὐκ ἄν τοι χραίσμῃ κίθαρις τά τε δῶρ' Ἀφροδίτης and the kithara and the gifts of Aphrodite will not save you** IL. 3.54 Ⓑ ▸ *with* ἄν *and potential opt.* SOPH. *Ai.* 155, *al. etc.*; **τῶ οὐκ ἂν βασιλῆας ἀνὰ στόμ' ἔχων ἀγορητὴς therefore you should not have the names of kings on your lips when you speak** IL. 2.250; **εἴης φορητὸς οὐκ ἄν, εἰ ... you would be unbearable, if ...** AESCHL. *Pr.* 979 Ⓒ **οὐ** *is often used alone, s.times with ellipsis of a finite verb* PLAT. *Phaed.* 89b | *s.times to a deny a preceding affirmative* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 850 XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.19 ‖ *as an element of an emphatic negation, often with* μά *and acc.* SOPH. *El.* 626 EUR. *Cycl.* 9, *al.*; *also without* μά: **οὐ τὸν πάντων θεῶν θεόν πρόμον Ἅλιον no, by the Sun, greatest of all the gods!** SOPH. *O.T.* 660 ⓫ *particular uses* (*in indep. and depend. cl.*) Ⓐ *repetition: frequently the simple neg.* **οὐ** *is repeated in compound adv. or conjunc. pron., such as* οὐδείς, οὐδέ, οὐδαμῶς *etc.*: **ἐπεὶ οὔ μιν ὀΐομαι οὐδὲ πεπύσθαι since I do not think he has realized it** IL. 17.641 | **οὐ** *repeated after a neg. compound, with reinforcing value* PLAT. *Rp.* 426b, *al. etc.*; **οὐδ' εἰ πάντες ἔλθοιεν Πέρσαι, πλήθει γε οὐχ ὑπερβαλοίμεθ' ἂν τοὺς πολεμίους not even if all the Persians arrived could we outnumber the enemy** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.8 | ▸ *s.times accompanied by affirmative partic.* (μέν, γάρ *etc.*) *and repeated consecutively with emphasis* IL. 6.130, *cf.* 19.295; *often in trag.* (*often without affirmative partic.*) SOPH. *O.C.* 587, *al. etc.*; **θεοῖς τέθνηκεν οὗτος, οὐ κείνοισιν, οὗ he died at the hands of the gods, not of those men** SOPH. *Ai.* 970 ‖ *a compound of simple neg. and verb takes on positive value with emph.*: **οὐδεὶς ἀνθρώπων ἀδικῶν τισιν οὐκ ἀποτείσει none of the men who commit injustices will fail to pay the price** HDT. 5.56.1 | *neg. repeated with neg. value* LYS. 13.52, *al.* Ⓑ *pleonasm: after verbs indicating negation, doubt, opposition, followed by* ὡς *or* ὅτι *with finite verb*: **ἀρνεῖσθαι ὅτι οὐ παρῆν to deny that he was present** [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.17; **οὐδεὶς ἂν τολμήσειεν ἀντειπεῖν ὡς οὐ τὴν ἐμπορίαν ἔχομεν no one would dare to deny that we have the experience** ISOCR. 5.57 DEMOSTH. 8.31, *al.*; **ἐκείνως δὲ οὐδ' ἂν αὐτοὶ ἀντέλεγαν ὡς οὐ χρεὼν τὸν ἧσσω τῷ κρατοῦντι ὑποχωρεῖν in that case, not even they would deny that it is just for the weaker to yield to the stronger** THUC. 1.77.3, *al. etc.* | *often in the second member of a comp. cl., after* ἤ *or* πλήν: **... ἥκει γὰρ ὁ Πέρσης οὐδέν τι μᾶλλον ἐπ' ἡμέας ἢ οὐ καὶ ἐπ' ὑμέας because in reality the Persian has come no more against us than against you** HDT. 4.118.3, *al.* THUC. 2.62.3, *al. etc.*; *with* πλήν XEN. *Lac.* 15.6 DEMOSTH. 18.45 Ⓒ *ellipsis: s.times* **οὐ** *is omitted when it can be supplied by nearby locut.*: **σιδήρῳ οὐδ' ἀργύρῳ χρέωνται οὐδέν they make no use of iron or of silver** HDT. 1.215.2; **γῆ δ' οὐδ' ἀὴρ οὐδ' οὐρανὸς ἦν there was neither earth, not air, nor heaven** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 694 *etc.* ❷ *in depend. cl.* Ⓐ Ⓐ ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς *in declar. cl.* SOPH. *El.* 561 DEMOSTH. 2.8 *etc.*; **τοι ἐρέω ... ὡς ἐγὼ οὔ τι ἑκὼν κατερύκομαι I want to tell you that it is not willingly I hold firm** OD. 4.377 Ⓑ ▸ *with* ἄν *and ind. or opt.* PLAT. *Rp.* 330a XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.22, *al. etc.*; **ὡς δὲ οὐκ ἂν δικαίως αὐτοὺς δέχοισθε μαθεῖν χρή but you should know that you would not be behaving justly if you received them** THUC. 1.40.1 | *without* ἄν *in indir. disc.*: **λέγοντες ... ὡς οὐ θέμις γίγνοιτο saying that it was not established** SOPH. *Ph.* 346 ⓫ Ⓐ *in temp. and* caus cl. IL. 21.95 HDT. 3.80.5, *al.* LYS. 17.3 PLAT. *Prot.* 335c *etc.*; **χωσαμένη ὅ οἱ οὔ τι θαλύσια ... Οἰνεὺς δ' οὐκ ἔρρεξε angry because Oineus did not offer her the first fruits** IL. 9.534; **οἱ γὰρ Λακεδαιμόνιοι, ἐπειδὴ τὸ χωρίον βίᾳ οὐχ ἡλίσκετο ... then the Spartans, since the place had not been taken by assault** THUC. 1.102.3 Ⓑ *in rel. cl., often in the expression* **οὐκ ἔστιν ὅστις οὐ there is no one who does not, there is no one who is not** EUR. *Hec.* 298 ISOCR. 15.180 *etc.*; **οὐκ ἔστ' ἐραστὴς ὅστις οὐκ ἀεὶ φιλεῖ there is no lover who does not always love** EUR. *Tr.* 1051 ❶ *with* ὥστε *in consec. cl.* ▸ *with ind. or* ἄν *and opt.* DEMOSTH. 18.30 *etc.*; **ὥστ' οὐ δυνατόν σ' εἴργειν ἔσται that it will not be possible to stop you** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 384; **οὕτως αὐτοὺς ἀγαπῶμεν ... ὥστε ... οὐκ ἂν ἐθελήσαιμεν we love them so much that we would not wish ...** ISOCR. 8.45 ‖ ▸ *with inf.* LYS. 18.6 *etc.*; **ὥστε οὐκ αἰσχύνεσθαι so as not to be ashamed** DEMOSTH. 19.308 ⓫ *in conditional cl. the neg. is usually* μή, *except in the following cases:* Ⓐ *Hom. when the protasis precedes the apodosis and the verb is ind.* IL. 20.129, 24.296 OD. 12.382, *al.*; **εἰ δέ μοι οὐκ ἐπέεσσ' ἐπιπείσεται ... φραζέσθω if he does not heed my command ...** let him ponder IL. 15. 162; **εἰ δ' οὐ κείνου γ' ἐσσὶ γόνος καὶ Πηνελοπείης, οὐ σέ γ' ἔπειτα ἔολπα ... if, however, you are not his son and Penelope's, then I do not expect ...** OD. 2.274 Ⓑ *when the protasis has caus. value, after verbs expressing surprise or emotion* LYS. 20.8, *al. etc.*; **μὴ θαυμάσῃς, εἰ πολλὰ τῶν εἰρημένων οὐ πρέπει σοι do not be surprised if many of the things said do not suit you** ISOCR. 1.44 ❶ ▸ *with inf. in indir. disc.* IL. 21.316 OD. 4.664 *etc.*; **ὅς τέ με φῄς Αἴαντα πελώριον οὐχ ὑπομεῖναι you who say I do not dare to confront the giant Ajax!** IL. 17.174; **λέγοντες οὐκ εἶναι αὐτόνομοι κατὰ τὰς σπονδάς saying that they were not autonomous according to the treaty** THUC. 1.67.2, *al.*; **οἶομαι ... οὐκ ὀλίγον ἔργον αὐτὸ εἶναι I think this is a work of no small account** PLAT. *Rp.* 369b ❶ ▸ *with ptc.* Ⓐ *after verbs expressing knowledge and perception* EUR. *Hec.* 316 *etc.*; **κατενόησαν οὐ πολλοὺς τοὺς Θηβαίους ὄντας they realized that the Thebans were not numerous** THUC. 2.3.2 Ⓑ ▸ *with ptc. with caus. value* **ἐσπεσόντες ἐς τὴν Μένδην πόλιν, ἅτε οὐκ ἀπὸ ξυμβάσεως ἀνοιχθεῖσαν bursting into the city of Mende, since the gates had not been opened according to the agreement** THUC. 4.130.6 ‖ *with concess. value* **καίπερ οὐ δύσοργος ὤν although he is not inclined to anger** SOPH. *Ph.* 377 | ▸ *often with* ὡς SOPH. *El.* 1025, *al.* LYS. 12.73 THUC. 1.28.1, *al. etc.* ‖ ▸ *with ptc. and art.* μή *is generally used, rar.* **οὐ** LYS. 12.82 PLAT. *Rp.* 427e *etc.*; **ἡμεῖς δὲ ἀπό τε τῆς οὐκ οὔσης ἔτι ὁρμώμενοι we, by contrast, starting out from that (city) that no longer existed** THUC. 1.74.3 ❸ *in affirm. interrog. cl. with reply* AESCHL. *Pr.* 956 *etc.*; **οὔ νυ καί ἄλλοι ἔασι νεώτεροι υἷες Ἀχαιῶν; are there no other young sons of the Achaeans?** IL. 10.165; **οὐχ ὁράᾳς ὅ μοι υἱὸς ἐπέπταρε πᾶσι ἔπεσσι; don't you see that my son has sneezed at all my words?** OD. 17.545; **οὐκ ἀπαλλάξῃ, πρὶν εἴσω τόξα πλευμόνων λαβεῖν; won't you stop, before you get an arrow in the lungs?** EUR. *Ion* 524 ‖ ▸ *s.times with* ἄν *and opt.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1222 *etc.*; **οὐκ ἂν δὴ τόνδ' ἄνδρα μάχης ἐρύσαιο; will you not put this man out of the fight?** IL. 5.456 ‖ *s.times the interrog. cl. is introduced by* οὐ δή που, οὔ που *etc.* SOPH. *El.* 1202, *Ph.* 900 *etc.* ❹ *as neg. of particular words* Ⓐ ▸ *usu. with verbs*: **οὐ δίδωμι** *lit.* I do not give, *hence* I deny IL. 3.289, *al. etc.*; **εἰ δέ τοι οὐ δώσει ἑὸν ἄγγελον εὐρύοπα Ζεύς but if Zeus of the far-reaching voice should deny you his messenger** IL. 24.296, *al.* ‖ **οὐκ ἐθέλω** *lit.* I am not willing, *hence* I refuse: **οὐκ ἔθελον δέξασθαι I refused to accept** IL. 1.112 | ▸ *with ptc.* **οὐκ ἐθέλων refusing** IL. 4.224, 6.165 *etc.* ‖ **οὔ φημι to deny, say no** IL. 23.668, *al.* LYS. 13.76 *etc.*; **ἄλοχον Μενελάου κυδαλίμοιο οὔ φησιν δώσειν he says he will not give up the wife of glorious Menelaos** IL. 7.393 ‖ **οὐκ ἐάω** *lit.* I do not permit, *hence* I prohibit, prevent IL. 4.55, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 25b *etc.*; **καὶ οὐκ εἰῶσ' ἐθέλοντα ... Ἰλίου ἐκπέρσαι ... πτολίεθρον and, although I desire it,**

they prevent me from bringing down the rock of Ilion IL. 2.132 B ▸ *with adj.*: οὐκ ἄκων *lit.* "not unwilling", *hence* very willing, ardent IL. 5.366, 768, *al.* C ▸ *with adv.*: οὐχ ἥκιστα *lit.* "not less", *hence* especially, largely, to the highest degree: ἐν οἷς προσήκει ἡμᾶς οὐχ ἥκιστα εἰπεῖν among them it is we who have the greatest right to speak THUC. 1.68.2 *etc.* • οὐ *is usu. used before consonants,* οὐκ *before a vowel with soft breathing,* οὐχ *before a vowel with rough breathing; in psilotic Ion.: in* HDT. οὐκ *is found before any type of vowel | epic* οὐκΐ *in* IL. *and* OD. *esp. at end of cl. and of verse* IL. 15.137, *al.* | οὐχΐ *rar. in epic* (IL. 15.716, 16.762), *is more common in trag.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 272, *Suppl.* 918 EUR. *I.A.* 859 *etc.* ‖ *position of* οὐ: *usu.* οὐ *immediately precedes the word it negates, but in poetry the position is freer:* ὁ μέγας δὲ κίνδυνος ἀναλκιν οὐ φῶτα λαμβάνει great danger does not overtake a cowardly man PIND. *O.* 1.81, *cf.* 4.17, 8.79, *al.* | *s.times at the end of emphatic cl.* SOPH. *Ai.* 545 *etc.*; καὶ τοὶ γὰρ αἰθοίσας ἔχοντες σπέρμ' ἀνέβαν φλογὸς οὔ in fact they did leave, but not with the seed of burning fire PIND. *O.* 7.48 ‖ *in cl. correl. with* μέν *and* δέ, οὐ *is often in final position* PLAT. *Ap.* 21c, *al.* XEN. *An.* 4.43 *etc.*; ἀλλὰ καὶ ὧν βούλονται μέν, δύνανται δ' οὔ but also for what they wish, but are not able to do THUC. 6.38.4 | *s.times* μὲν οὐ certainly not PLAT. *Phaed.* 73b *etc.* E ▸ *with other partic.* 1 οὐ γάρ A *in dir. disc.* why not IL. 22.438 *etc.*; *s.times with partic. intervening:* οὐ μὲν γάρ IL. 5.402 *etc.* ‖ *with ellipsis of the verb, with reply to interrog. with affirm. answer:* τούτους ἀγαθοὺς ἐνόμισας; -οὐ γάρ ...; you thought they were good? yes, aren't they? ARISTOPH. *Pax* 970 B *in questions with affirm. answer,* therefore not ...?, is it not true that ...?: οὐ γὰρ ὁ Παφλαγὼν ἀπέκρυπτε ταύτας; Is it not true that the Paphlagonian kept them hidden? ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1392 *etc.* C ▸ *with other partic.* οὐ γάρ ἀλλά for indeed, truly, on the contrary, *usu. with ellipsis of the verb, used in Att. to express indignation or impossibility:* μὴ σκῶπτέ μ', ὦδελφ', οὐ γὰρ ἀλλ' ἔχω κακῶς don't joke with me, brother, for I'm in a very bad state ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 58, *Ec.* 386, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 785, *al. etc.* ‖ οὐ γὰρ δή *or* οὐ γὰρ δήπου surely not SOPH. *O.T.* 546, *Ant.* 46 PLAT. *Prot.* 309c *etc.* ‖ οὐ γάρ οὖν no, of course PLAT. *Euthyph.* 2b ‖ *strengthd.* οὐ γάρ τοι OD. 21.172 *etc.* = οὐ γάρ F οὐ μή *to express abs. neg. or prohibition* A *in indep. cl.* ▸ *with subj., usu. aor.*: οὔ τι μὴ ληφθῶ δόλῳ to be sure, I will not let myself be taken in by deceit AESCHL. *Sept.* 38; λευστήρα δήμου δ' οὔ τι μὴ φύγῃ μόρον nor is it possible for them to escape being stoned by the people AESCHL. *Sept.* 199; οὐ γάρ μὴ ἀπώσηται for she will certainly not refuse HDT. 1.199, 7.35; οὔ τι μὴ φύγητε λαιψηρῷ ποδί you surely will not escape me on swift feet EUR. *Hec.* 1039; οὐ μή ποτε *or* οὐ μήποτε certainly not ... never: οὐ μὴ ποτε δέξηται it will certainly never admit PLAT. *Phaed.* 105d, *al. etc.* ‖ ▸ *rar. with pres. subj., esp. with verbs expressing possibility or ability:* οὐ μὴ δύνηται ... he will never be able ... XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.5, *An.* 2.2.12 *al.*; οὐ μὴ οἷός τ' ἦς ... it is surely not possible that you ... PLAT. *Rp.* 341b *al. etc.* ‖ οὐ μή ▸ *with subj. expresses with ellipsis of verbs or term. of fear, apprehension etc., s.times these term. are expressed:* οὐ γὰρ ἦν δεινόν ... μὴ ἅλῳ κοτε there was no fear that it could ever be taken HDT. 1.84.2, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 650 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.25 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *s.times with ind. fut.* SOPH. *O.C.* 176 *etc.*; οὔ σοι μὴ μεθέψομαι ποτε I will never follow you SOPH. *El.* 1052 B ▸ *with opt. or inf. in indir. disc.*: ἐθέσπισεν ... ὡς οὐ μή ποτε πέρσοιεν he prophesied that they would surely never destroy it SOPH. *Ph.* 611 *cf.* EUR. *Ph.* 1590 C *in cl. expressing prohibitions, usu. in interrog.* ▸ *with fut. ind.* EUR. *Suppl.* 1066, *Andr.* 757, *al.*; οὐ μὴ ἐγερεῖς τὸν ὕπνῳ κάτοχον do not awaken him from sleep SOPH. *Tr.* 978 οὐ μὴ πρόσει τοὐτοισιν ἐσκοροδισμέμοις; do not get close to those who are covered in garlic ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 166, *Nub.* 367, *al. etc.* | οὐ σῖγα μηδὲν τῶνδ' ἐρεῖς κατὰ πτόλιν; won't you be silent? –and don't say anything about this in the city AESCHL. *Sept.* 250; οὐ σῖγα; won't you be quiet? SOPH. *Ai.* 75; οὐ θάσσον οἴσεις μηδ' ἀπιστήσεις ἐμοί; give me right away (your right hand) and do not disobey *Tr.* 1183 ‖ *s.times to introduce rhetorical interrog. with affirmative replies* οὐ μή is it not the case that? ...?, is it perhaps not true that ...? (*equivalent to Lat.* nonne): ὁ θεὸς οὐ μὴ ποιήσῃ τὴν ἐκδίκησιν τῶν ἐκλεκτῶν αὐτοῦ; won't God do justice to His chosen ones? NT *Luke* 18.7 1 οὐ μήν certainly not AESCHL. *Ag.* 1068 *etc.* | ▸ *often with other partic.*: οὐ μήν γε, *after other neg.* not even, far less ARISTOPH. *Pax* 41 *etc.*; οὐ μὴν ἀλλὰ *or* οὐ μὴν ἀλλά ... γε moreover, nonetheless DEMOSTH. 4.38, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 449b, *al.*; οὐ μὴν ἀλλὰ καί not only, but moreover DEMOSTH. 37.23 *etc.* ‖ *strengthd.* οὐ μὴν οὐδέ and not even, neither THUC. 1.3, *al. etc.* 0 οὔποτε *or* οὐ ποτε never, not ever ▸ *usu. with fut. or hist. tenses* IL. 1.234, 10.164, *al. etc.* | *s.times with one or more words intervening between* οὐ *and* ποτέ IL. 1.163, *al. etc.* 0 οὔπω *or* οὐ πω A *with temp. value* not yet ▸ *usu. with pres. or hist.* tenses IL. 2.799 OD. 13.335 HES. *Op.* 521, *Sc.* 10 PLAT. *Prot.* 322b, *al. etc.* | ▸ *often with one or more words intervening:* οὐ γάρ πω IL. 1.262, *al.*; οὔτι πω AESCHL. *Pers.* 179 SOPH. *Ai.* 106, *al. etc.* = *Ion.* οὔτι κω HDT. 6.110 B *with purely neg. value* by no means, certainly not, *usu. with pres. and fut. tense* IL. 14.143 OD. 2.118 SOPH. *O.T.* 594 *etc.*; ἐπεὶ οὔ πω πάντες ὁμοῖοι since by no means all are equal IL. 12.270 1 οὐπώποτε *or* οὐ πώποτε never yet ▸ *usu. with hist. tenses* IL. 1.106 OD. 23.328, *al.* HOM. 4.444 *etc.*; *s.times with* γάρ *intervening* IL. 1.154, *al.* | ▸ *only with pres. tenses* OD. 12.98; *later with fut. only* MEN.^{3} p. 94 D *etc.* 0 οὔπως *or* οὐ πως in no way, never, not ever IL. 4.320 HDT. 1.33.1 *etc.* = οὐ μέν πως IL. 2.203, 4.158 *etc.* • *Ion.* οὔκω *for* οὔπω *or* οὐ πω, οὔκως *for* οὔπως *or* οὐ πως, οὐπώποκα *for* οὐπώποτε *or* ὡ πώποτε; *Dor.* οὔποκα *for* οὔποτε *or* οὔ ποτε.

1. οὗ *gen., see* ὅς.

2. οὗ, οἱ, ἕ and *encl.* οὐ, οἱ, ἑ [*IE* *se-/*swe-; *cf. Lat.* se, sui; *see* ἕ] *3rd. pers. masc., fem. and s.times neut. pron.* of him, of her, of it; to him, to her, to it; him, her, it; he, she, it: ἀλλ' αἰεὶ περὶ κεῖνον ὀΐζυε καί ἑ φύλασσε but mourn over him continuously and watch over him IL. 3.408; ἄλις δέ οἱ· ἀλλὰ ἕκηλος ἐρρέτω it is enough for him, let him go to his ruin IL. 9.376 *etc.* | *poet. use; in prose only in dialectal forms of* IG 7.2407.7 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *frequent use reflex.* of oneself, to oneself, oneself ▸ *abs.*: ἡ δὲ μέγα ἰάχουσα ἀπὸ ἕο κάββαλεν υἱόν and she, with a loud yell, let fall her son IL. 3.343; ἡ δ' ἕξοχα λυγρὰ ἰδυῖα οἵ τε κατ' αἶσχος ἔχευε but she, with a mind to outrageous evils, has covered herself with disgrace OD. 11.433 *etc.* | *compd. with* αὐτοῦ, αὐτῷ, αὐτόν *etc.* (*in* IL. *and* OD. *the two pron. are usu. separated; later combined in the pron.* ἑαυτοῦ, *see*): of oneself, to oneself, oneself: πειρήθη δ' ἕο αὐτοῦ ἐν ἕντεσι δῖος Ἀχιλλεύς glorious Achilles tried the armor on himself IL. 19.384 *etc.* • *epic gen.* ἕο IL. 5.343, *al.*; εὗ OD. 19.446 (*v.l.*) *al.*; εἷο IL. 4.400 OD. 22.19; εὐ IL. 14.427, *al.* HDT. 3.135.3 | *other forms of epic gen.*: ἕθεν IL. 3.128; οὗ ἔθεν *together* AP. 1.362, *al.*; ἑοῖο AP. 1.1032 | *Att.* οὗ, *but used rar.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1257 PLAT. *Symp.* 174d, *Rp.* 393e, *al. etc.* ‖ *dat.* οἱ OD. 11.433, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 174e *etc.* | *epic* ἑοί IL. 13.495 OD. 4.38; *compd. with* αὐτός: ἑοὶ αὐτῇ AP. 3.99 | For *also written* γοι *in* SEG 8.715.7 (Egypt, II^{CE}), γοί· αὐτῷ HSCH. ‖ *acc.* ἕ IL. 4.494, *al.* PIND. *O.* 9.14; *never in trag., in com. and in* THUC. *and* HDT.; *s.times in* PLAT. | *rar. epic* ἑέ IL. 20.171, 24.134.

Οὐάγα -ης, ἡ **Vaga,** *city (various)* STRAB. 17.3.12 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Οὐαγγίονες -ων, οἱ **Vangiones,** *people of Gallia Belgica* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 2.9.17 *etc.*

οὐαί **ah!,** *exclamation of fear or anger* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.19.1 *etc.*; οὐαί σοι woe to you! VT *Num.* 21.29, *al.*

Οὐακκαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Vaccaei,** *Spanish people* DIOD. 5.34, *al. etc.*

Οὐακούα -ου, ὁ **Vacua,** *river in Gallia Lusitania* STRAB. 3.3.4 *etc.*

Οὐαλεντία -ας ἡ **Valentia,** *city (various)* PLUT. *Pomp.* 18.5 PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 2.2.62 *etc.*

Οὐαλερία -ας, ἡ **Valeria,** *female name* PLUT. *Sul.* 35.5, *al.*

Οὐαλέριος -ου, ὁ **Valerius,** *male name* PLUT. *Publ.* 1.1, *Cam.* 4.6, *al.*

Οὐάλης -εντος, ὁ **Valens,** *cognomen of Fabius* PLUT. *Galb.* 10.5, *al. etc.*

Οὐαλλέριος -ου, ὁ **Valerius,** *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 28.8, *al.*

Οὐάραγροι -ων, οἱ **Veragri,** *Gallic people* DCASS. 39.5 *etc.*

Οὐαρία -ας, ἡ **Varia,** *city (various)* STRAB. 5.3.11, *al. etc.*

Οὐάρος -ου, ὁ **Varus,** *river of Gaul* STRAB. 5.1.1 ‖ *male name* DCASS. 54.25, *al. etc.*

Οὐάρρων -ωνος, ὁ **Varro,** *male name* DCASS. 53.25 *etc.*

οὖας -ώτος, τό *Ion. for* οὖς.

Οὐάσκονες -ων, οἱ **Vascones** *i.e. Basques, Spanish people* STRAB. 3.4.10 *etc.*

οὐαστής -οῦ [*Lat.* ovatio] in οὐ. θριαμβος ovation DION. 5.47.2.

Οὐατίνιος -ου, ὁ **Vatinius,** *male name* DCASS. 42.25 PLUT. *Cim.* 42.5, *al. etc.*

οὐατόεις -εσσα -εν [οὖας] A **long-eared,** *animal (prob. donkey)* CALLIM. *fr.* 1.31 B **provided** *or* **equipped with handles** *or* **grips** SIM. 126 CALLIM. *fr.* 756 • *cf.* ὠτώεις CALLIM. *fr.* 756.

Οὐατοκοίτης -ου, ὁ [οὖας, κοίτη] **Ouatokoites,** *i.e.* "one who sleeps on his ears", *myth. people:* στρατὸν Οὐ. the army of the Ouatokoitai NONN. *D.* 26.99 | *pl.* Οὐατοκοῖται -ῶν, οἱ the Ouatokoitai NONN. *D.* 26.94 *cf.* 95 • *acc. sg.* -ην NONN. *D.* 26.99.

Οὔβιοι -ων, οἱ **Ubii,** *Germanic people* DCASS. 39.48 STRAB. 2.3.4 *etc.*

οὐ γάρ *see* οὐ.

οὐγγία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* uncia] *meas.* ounce ARISTOT. *fr.* 510 EPICHAR. 138 SOPHR. 148 GAL. 13.789 *etc.* • *also* οὐγκία *and* ὄγκία SOPHR. *l.c.*

οὐγώ *crasis for* ὁ ἐγώ ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 41.

οὐδαῖος -α -ον [οὖδας] A **terrestrial** ORPH. *A.* 394 *etc.* B **subterranean, pertaining to the underworld,** *epith. of Persephone* LYC. 49, *al.* | *epith. of Zeus* METROD.^{3} (AP 14.123.14).

οὐδάλλος -η -ον [οὐδέ, ἄλλος] **neither of the two** THEOCR. 6.46, *see* οὐδέτερος.

οὐδαμά [οὐδαμός] *adv. neg.* in no way, never SAPPH. 91 ANACR. 29.2 EMPED. B 17.6, *al.* THGN. 1363 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 884 SOPH. *Tr.* 323 HDT. 1.5.4 *etc.*

οὐδᾰμῇ [οὐδαμός] **in no place, nowhere** HES. *Sc.* 218 AESCHL. *Pers.* 385 *etc.*; ἄλλῃ οὐδαμῇ in no other place HDT. 4.114.3 = οὐδαμῇ ἄλλῃ HDT. 2.116.2 | ▸ *with gen.* οὐδαμῇ Αἰγύπτου in no place in Egypt HDT. 2.43.1 ‖ **in no direction** HDT. 1.24.7, *al.*

οὐδᾰμινος -η -ον [οὐδαμός] **incapable, bereft of ability** *or* **of value, of no value** *or* **account** IOS. *A.I.* 17.2.4, 18.7.1 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ οὐδᾰμινον **meagerness, slight value, unworthiness** IO. *HGen.* (53.331).

οὐδᾰμῑνότης -ητος, ἡ [οὐδάμινος] **lack of value** EUSTATH. 201.28.

οὐδᾰμόθεν [οὐδαμός] *adv. of motion from a place* **from no place, from nowhere,** *s.times* **from no one** PLAT. *Phaed.* 70d, *Prot.* 319d XEN. *An.* 2.4.23 *etc.*

οὐδᾰμόθι [οὐδαμός] *Ion. adv. of position in a place* **in no place, nowhere** HDT. 7.49; οὐδαμόθι ἑτέρωθι **from nowhere else** HDT. 3.113.1 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* οὐ. πάσης τῆς ἐμπρόσθε Εὐρώπης nowhere in all the front parts of Europe (*sc. with respect to Asia*) HDT. 7.126, *cf.* οὐ. γῆς nowhere on earth HDT. 7.10.α.2 DION. 2.31.3, *al.*: οὐ. τοῦ σώματος GAL. *U.P.* 11.5.10 (3.860 K., *cf. Temp.* 2.599) *etc.*

οὐδᾰμοῖ [οὐδαμός] *adv. of motion toward a place* **toward** *or* **in no place** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1188 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.8, *al.*

οὐδᾰμός -ή -όν [οὐδέ, ἀμός] **none** HDT. 1.18, *al.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 57.2 ‖ **of no account** *or* **value** HDT. 9.58. ◆ *adv.* οὐδαμῶς **in no way, not at all** HDT. 2.148, *al.* | *often in neg. replies* AESCHL. *Pers.* 240 PLAT. *Phaed.* 78d; οὐδαμῶς γ' no, to be sure ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 688, *al.* ● *usu. Ion. and used only in the pl. adv. also* οὐθαμῶς THPHR. *Metaph.* 7 *etc.*

οὐδᾰμόσε [οὐδαμός] *adv. of motion from a place* **toward** *or* **in no place** THUC. 5.49.4 PLAT. *Phaed.* 108a DEMOSTH. 43.74 *etc.*, *see* οὐδαμοῖ.

οὐδαμοῦ [οὐδαμός] *adv. of position in a place* **nowhere, in no place** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 329, *al.* HDT. 2.150.2, *al.* ACH. 3.23.3, *see* οὐδαμόθι *modal adv.*: ἄλλοθι οὐδαμοῦ in no other way PLAT. *Symp.* 184e, *al.*

οὐδας, οὔδεος, τό **ground, earth, terrain, surface of the earth** IL. 5.734 OD. 13.395 HOM. 3.284; ὀδὰξ Ἕλον οὔδας they bit the dust IL. 11.749, *al.*; ὁ δ' ἄρ' ὕπτιος οὔδει ἐρείσθη he fell prostrate upon the ground IL. 12.192; ὑπ' οὔδας under the ground OD. 9.135 ‖ *extens.* **pavement** IL. 24.527 OD. 23.46 ‖ *adv. of motion* οὔδάσδε **to the earth, to the ground** IL. 17.457 OD. 10.440.

οὐδέ [οὐ, δέ] *conjunc. and neg. adv.* ❶ *conjunc.* Ⓐ *usu. coord.* **and not, nor,** *not preceded by a neg.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 474, *Eum.* 5, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 453, *al. etc.*; Κίρκη δ' ὡς ἐνόησεν ἔμ' ἥμενον οὐδ' ἐπὶ σίτῳ χεῖρας ἰάλλοντα as soon as Circe noticed me sitting and not reaching my hands to the food OD. 10.375; ἐξέπραξεν οὐδ' ἀπεῖπεν πατρόθεν εὐκταία φάτις the father's cursing words have come true and have not been belied AESCHL. *Sept.* 840 | *preceded by another neg.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 588, *Suppl.* 765, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 692, *al. etc.*; βρώμης δ' οὐχ ἅπτεαι οὐδὲ ποτῆτος; do you not touch either food or wine? OD. 10.379; οὐκέτι σοί γ', Ὀδυσεῦ, μένος ἔμπεδον οὐδέ τις ἀλκή therefore, Odysseus, your strength and vigor are no longer intact OD. 22.226 | *repeated* οὐδέ ... οὐδέ **and not ... neither, neither ... nor** SOPH. *O.T.* 116, *al.* | *after a word compounded with a neg. partic., usually* α- *priv.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 716 *etc.*; ὃν ἠτίμησ' Ἀγαμέμνων, οὐδ' ἀπέλυσε θύγατρα whom Agamemnon did not respect, nor did he release his daughter IL. 1.95 ‖ *s.times* οὐδέ, *preceded by a neg., follows, instead of preceding, an entire group of words* THUC. 6.55.2 *etc.*; σιδήρῳ δὲ οὐδ' ἀργύρῳ χρέωνται οὐδέν they make no use of iron or silver HDT. 1.215.2 Ⓑ *advers.* **but not:** οὐδ' ἔτλη περιβῆναι but he did not dare to bestride IL. 5.21 *etc.* | *esp. preceded by* μέν IL. 24.418 *etc.*; λέοντα ὅν ... χραύσῃ μέν τ' αὐλὴς ὑπεράλμενον οὐδὲ δαμάσσῃ a lion he has wounded as it leapt into the enclosure, but has not defeated it IL. 5.138 | *s.times repeated* ἔνθ' ἄλλοις πᾶσιν ἐήνδανεν, οὐδέ ποθ' "Ηρῃ οὐδὲ Ποσειδάων' οὐδὲ γλαυκώπιδι κούρῃ this pleased all the others, but not Hera nor Poseidon, nor the gray-eyed maiden IL. 24.25 ❷ *adv.* Ⓐ **neither, not even,** *frequent in* IL. *and* OD. ▸ *with another adv.* IL. 20.27 OD. 21.288 PLAT. *Rp.* 329a *etc.*; οὐδέ ... τυτθόν not at all, not even a little IL. 1.354; οὐ γὰρ παυσωλή γε μετέσσεται, οὐδ' ἠβαιόν no rest will interrupt it, not even briefly IL. 2.386; ἐπεὶ οὔ οἱ ἔνι φρένες, οὐδ' ἠβαιαί for he has no sense, not even a little IL. 14.141 ‖ **not at all** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 238 HDT. 1.49 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 8-9 PLAT. *Phaed.* 66c, *Rep.* 520a *etc.* ‖ *in Att.* ▸ *esp. with* εἷς **not even one, none** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 138, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.10 *etc.*; ὥστε οὐδὲ καθ' ἓν εὑρίσκομεν ... so that, not even examining it point by point shall we find that ... THUC. 2.87.7 | *preceded by* καί XEN. *An.* 3.2.4 *etc.*; καὶ οὐδ' αὐτοὶ αὖ μόνον, ἀλλὰ καὶ μετά and not even they alone, but also with ... THUC. 7.56.3 | *s.times preceded by* ἀλλά IL. 9.351 *etc.*; ἀλλ' οὐδ' ὃς ἀπέλῃγε μάχης κορυθαίολος "Εκτωρ but not for that reason did Hektor of the shining helmet abandon battle IL. 7.264 Ⓑ *s.times* οὐδέ *is repeated or combined* ▸ *with* οὐ *or other partic. (esp. epic usage)*: οὐδὲ γὰρ οὐδέ ... and no, in fact, not even ... IL. 6.130 OD. 8.32 HDT. 4.16.1 *etc.*; οὐδέ γὰρ οὐδέ κεν αὐτὸς ὑπέκφυγε κῆρα μέλαιναν and no, indeed, not even he would have gotten away from the black fate IL. 5.22 | οὐδὲ μὲν οὐδέ ... **certainly not** ... IL. 2.703 *etc.*; οὐ μὰν οὐδέ ... **no, to be sure, not even** ...: ἀλλ' οὐ μὰν οὐδ' ὥς ἄτερ ὅρκου οἵσῃ ἄεθλον but no, certainly, not even thus, without an oath, will you carry off your prize IL. 23.441.

οὐδείς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν [οὐδέ, εἷς] *pron. and neg. indef. adj.* Ⓐ **no one, nothing** HDT. 1.32, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 410, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 127, *al.* ACH. 2.25.1, *al. etc.*; *rar. in the pl.* XEN. *Lac.* 3.1 DEMOSTH. 18.23 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ‖ *with double neg.* οὐδεὶς ὅστις οὐ **no one who does not,** *hence* each one, every one HDT. 3.72.3 *etc.*; *neut.* οὐδὲν ὅ τι οὐ nothing that does not, *hence* everything, all HDT. 5.97.2 | *with attraction in the case of* ὅστις: οὐδένα ὅντινα οὐ κατέκλασε none that I did not break off, *i.e.* I broke them all off PLAT. *Phaed.* 117d; οὐδενὶ ὅτῳ οὐκ ἀποκρινόμενος none whom I did not answer, *hence* answering everyone PLAT. *Men.* 70c Ⓑ **nobody, good for nothing, of no value:** ὦ νῦν μὲν οὐδείς you who are nothing now ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 158 *etc.*; *pl.* ὄντες οὐδένες that have no value EUR. *Andr.* 700, *al. etc.* | *also neut. said of persons* οὐδέν εἰμι I am nothing, I am lost SOPH. *Ph.* 951; οὐδὲν εἶ you are a nonentity ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 144 *etc.* | *with prep.* ἐν οὐδενὸς εἶναι μέρει not being held in any consideration DEMOSTH. 2.18; παρ' οὐδὲν εἶναι to be considered nothing, be held to be nothing SOPH. *O.T.* 983, *Ant.* 35, *al. etc.*; δι' οὐδενὸς ποιεῖσθαι to consider as nothing, regard as of no value SOPH. *O.C.* 584 = τίθεσθαι παρ' οὐδέν EUR. *I.T.* 732 ‖ *subst. neut.* τὸ οὐδέν *math.* **zero** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.6 | *philos.* **void, space** ARISTOT. *fr.* 208 Ⓒ *adv. neut.* οὐδέν **not at all, not, by no means, not in the least** *or* **in no way** IL. 24.370 THUC. 8.22.1, *al. etc.*; ὃ τ' ἄριστον Ἀχαιῶν οὐδὲν ἔτεισεν he who did not requite the strongest of the Achaeans IL. 1.412; οὐδὲν φροντίζουσα without worries ACH. 4.9.2 ‖ *strengthd.* οὐδέν τι **absolutely not, not in the least** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.42 *etc.*; οὐδέν τι πάντως in no way, absolutely not EUR. *Med.* 64, *al. etc.* ● *in* IL. *and* Od., *in* HES. *and* PIND. *only nom. and acc. neut. are found, except for* IL. 22.459; *later in all cases* | *Ion. supplementary nom. pl.* οὐδαμοί.

οὐδέκοτε *Ion. for* οὐδέποτε HDT. 8.111.3, *etc.*

οὐδενάκῐ [οὐδέν] **not even once** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 19.12.

οὐδενία *or* οὐδένεια -ας, ἡ [οὐδείς] **nonentity** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235a, *Theaet.* 176c POL. 34.14.3 *etc.*

οὐδενόσωρος -ον [οὐδείς, ὥρα] **of no account** *or* **value, worthless, contemptible** IL. 8.178 OPP. 2.478 *etc.*

οὐδενόω, *contr.* [οὐδέν] **to reduce to nothing** L. *E.M.* 350.25 *etc.*

οὐδένωσις -εως, ἡ [οὐδενόω] **nothingness** VT (Th.) *Is.* 34.11.

οὐδενωτής -οῦ, ὁ [οὐδενόω] **debaser** PHILOD. *Vit.* 24.2.

οὐδέ πῃ *or* οὐδέπῃ *subj. and neg. adv.* **not in any place, in no way** OD. 12.433 ‖ οὐδέ πῃ ἔστι ▸ *and inf.*: it is not possible at all IL. 6.267 *etc.*

οὐδέποτε [οὐδέ, πότε] *conjunc. and adv.* **never, not ever, not once,** *epic usu.* ▸ *with hist. tenses* IL. 1.155, 5.780, *al.*; *s.times with pres.* OD. 10.464 HES. *Th.* 759; ▸ *with fut.* OD. 2.203 HES. *Op.* 176 ‖ *in Att. usu.* ▸ *with pres. and second fut.* PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 91B; *but with hist. tenses* XEN. *An.* 2.6.13, *Ag.* 11.7, *Oec.* 20.22 *etc.* | *s.times epic separated* οὐδέ ποτε *or with one or more words intervening* οὐδέ ... ποτε IL. 6.99 *etc.* ● *Ion.* οὐδέκοτε | *Dor.* οὐδέποκα *in inscr.*

οὐδέ πω *conjunc. and adv.* **not yet, absolutely not** IL. 11.497 OD. 11.161, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 322 PLAT. *Phaed.* 106b, *Symp.* 172c *etc.* | *epic usu. with one or more words intercalated*: οὐδέ τί πω IL. 1.108, *al.*; οὐδέ νύ πω IL. 12.262; οὐδ' ἄν πω IL. 11.504 *etc.*

οὐδεπώποτε [οὐδέπω, πώποτε] *adv.* **not even once, never** ▸ *usu. with hist. tenses* SOPH. *Ph.* 250 AND. 1.22 PLAT. *Prot.* 313c *etc.*, *see* οὐδέποτε.

οὐδέτερος -α -ον [οὐδέ, ἕτερος] *pron. and neg. indef. adj.* Ⓐ **neither one nor the other of the two, neither of the two,** *sg. and pl.* HES. *Th.* 638, *Sc.* 171 HDT. 1.51.4, 76.4 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1412 PLAT. *Phil.* 21e *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* οὐδέτερα **in neither of the two ways** PLAT. *Pol.* 258a, *Theaet.* 184a *etc.* Ⓑ **indifferent:** τῶν μὲν αἱρετῶν οὐσῶν, τῶν δὲ φευκτῶν, τῶν δ' οὐδετέρων among things, some are chosen, others are avoided, and still others are indifferent ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1175b 26 ‖ *medic.* **indifferent,** *neither ill nor healthy* GAL. 1.307, 6.388, *al.* Ⓒ *gramm.* **neuter** (*gender*) DION. *Amm.* 2. 10.1 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* οὐδετέρως **in neither of the two ways** PLAT. *Leg.* 902c.

οὐδετέρωθεν [οὐδέτερος] *adv. of motion from a place* **from neither of the two directions** LYS. 17.4.

οὐδετέρωθι [οὐδέτερος] *adv. of staying in a place* **in neither of the two places** SIMP. *in Cael.* 4.1.

οὐδετέρωσε [οὐδέτερος] *adv. of motion to a place* **toward neither of the two places** *or* **of the two directions** IL. 14.18 *etc.*

οὐδήεις -εσσα -εν [οὖδας] **earthly** OD. 5.334 (*v.l.*), 10.136 (*v.l.*).

οὐ δήπου *or* οὐ δήπου *see* δήπου.

οὐδόλως [οὐδέ, ὅλως] *adv.* **not at all, not in the least** EROT. 30.1 GAL. 10.322, *al. etc.*

1. οὐδοπότερος *see* ὁπότερος.

2. οὐδοπότερος -α -ον [οὐδέ, ὁπότερος] **neither of the two** HERO *Diop.* 37.51, *al.* PAPP. *Syn.*

8.1066.22 DOSITH. 40.40 *etc.*

οὐδοποτέρωσε *see* ὁποτέρωσε.

οὐδοπωσοῦν, οὐδοπωστιοῦν, *see* ὁπωσοῦν.

1. **οὐδός** -οῦ, ὁ **threshold, doorstep** (*of a house*) IL. 9.404. *al.* OD. 7.83. *al.* HES. *Th.* 749 *etc.*; χάλκεος made of bronze OD. 7.89. *al.*; λάϊνος of stone OD. 8.80 | *extens.* **threshold, entrance** IL. 8.15 OD. 1.104 SOPH. *OC.* 57. 1590 | *fig.* **boundary, threshold, limit.** *usu. in the expression:* ἐπὶ γήραος οὐδῷ on the very threshold of old age IL. 22.60 OD. 15.348 HDT. 3.14.10 *etc.*; μέχρι γήραος οὐδοῦ until the beginnings of old age [PHOC.[1]] 230: γήραος οὐδὸν ἱκέσθαι to reach old age OD. 15.246. *cf.* 23.212 • *Att.* ὁδός. *Dor.* ὠδός | *usu. poet.*

2. **οὐδός**, ἡ *epic. see* ὁδός.

οὐδοστισοῦν = οὐδ' ὅστις οὖν, *see* ὅστις.

Οὐδυσσεύς, *crasis for* ὁ Ὀδυσσεύς.

οὐδών -ῶνος, ὁ **felt shoe** POLL. 10.50.

Οὐέλεσος -ου, ὁ **Velesos** *or* **Volesus**, *male name* PLUT. *Nu.* 5.2.

Οὐελία -ας, ἡ **Velia**, *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.8, *al. etc.*

Οὐέλτραι -ῶν, αἱ **Velitrae**, *city in Latium* DCASS. 45.1 *etc.*

Οὐέναφρον -ου, τό **Venafrum**, *male name* HOR. *Od.* 2.6.15 *etc.* || *city of Latium* STRAB. 5.3.10, *al. etc.*

Οὐενετία -ας, ἡ **Venetia**, *Venice* DCASS. 39.45, *al. etc.*

Οὐενοαντάνη -ης, ἡ **Beneventana**, *Rom. colony in the southern part of Samnium* POL. 3.90.

Οὐενουσία -ας, ἡ **Venusia**, *in Apulia* PLUT. *F.M.* 16.6, *al.*

Οὐεντίδιος -ου, ὁ **Ventidius**, *male name* DCASS. 43.51, *al.* || *pl.* **Ventidii**, *opponents of Sulla* PLUT. *Pomp.* 6, *al. etc.*

Οὐέντων -ωνος, ὁ **Vento**, *male name* PLUT. *Sert.* 15.2.

Οὐερανία -ας, ἡ **Verania**, *female name* PLUT. *Galb.* 28.2.

Οὐερβανός, ὁ **Verbanus** (*modern* **Lago Maggiore**) *lake in Gallia Transpadana* POL. 34.10 *etc.*

Οὐεργεντόριξ -ῥιγος, ὁ **Vercingetorix**, *chieftain of the Gauls* PLUT. *Caes.* 25, *al.*

Οὐεργιλία -ας, ἡ **Vergilia**, *female name* PLUT. *Cor.* 34.1.

Οὐεργίλιος -ου, ὁ **Vergilius** *or* **Virgilius**, *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 32, *al.*

Οὐεργιλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Vergilio**, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 26.7.

Οὐεργίνιος -ου, ὁ **Virginius**, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 6.10, *al.*

Οὐερκέλλοι -ων, οἱ **Vercelli**, *city in Gallia Cisalpina* STRAB. 5.1.12 *etc.* || Οὐερκέλλαι PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.36.

οὐερνάκλος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* vernaculus] **clown, buffoon** MAUR. 1.16.

Οὐέρρης -ου, ὁ **Verres**, *male name* DCASS. 46.7 *etc.*

οὐέρτραγος -ου, ὁ [*Lat. vertragus*] **grayhound** ARR. *Cyn.* 3.6.

Οὐεσούουιος -ου, ὁ **Vesuvius**, *volcano in Campania* STRAB. 5.4.8 *etc.*

Οὐεσπασιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Vespasianus**, *male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 4.3, *al.*

Οὐετούριος -ου, ὁ **Veturius**, *male name* PLUT. *Publ.* 12.3, *al.*

οὐετρανίζω [οὐέτρανος] **to retire from service** EPIPH. *Mens.* 20 (43.269C) (*aor. ptc.* οὐετρανίσας; οὐαι- codd.).

οὐέτρανος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* veteranus] **veteran** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.1.1.

Οὐέττιος -ου, ὁ **Vettius**, *male name* PLUT. *Nu.* 7.2, *al.*

Οὐέττωνες -ων, οἱ **Vettones**, *Gaulish people* STRAB. 3.3.2, *al. etc.*

Οὐηιεντανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Οὐήϊοι] **inhabit. of Veii** PLUT. *Cam.* 2.5.

Οὐήϊοι -ων, οἱ **Veii**, *Etruscan city* PLUT. *Rom.* 25.7, *al.* (*v.l. for* Βήϊοι).

οὐηξιλλατίων -ωνος, ἡ [*Lat. vexillatio*] **detachment** *of soldiers* ICIG. 4483 (III[CE] in.) PLOND. 171b. 12 (III[CE]) POXY. 4084.8 (339[CE]) PBGU 600.13 *etc.* PSB 9597.9 (οὐιξιλλατίονος) PLOND. II 171 b 12 PBGU 316.5 (οὐεξ-).

Οὐήρος -ου, ὁ **Verus**, *male name* DCASS. 69.21, *al. etc.*

οὔθ' *elis. before a rough breathing, see* οὔτε.

οὐθαμῶς *adv., see* οὐδαμῶς.

οὖθαρ -ᾶτος, τό [*cf. Lat.* über, *Skt.* ūdhar, *OHG* ūtar] **A breast, udder,** *usu. of animals* OD. 9.440 HDT. 4.2.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 500b 11, *al.* | *also as food* PLUT. *Sanit.* 124f | **bosom** *of a woman* AESCHL. *Ch.* 532 TELECL. 33 **B** *extens.* **most fertile** *or* **loamy** *or* **rich part,** *of a field or the earth* IL. 9.141, *al.* HOM. 2.450 *etc.* | *extens. of the vine* MACED.[1] (AP 9.645.8).

οὐθᾰτιος -α -ον [οὖθαρ] **of the breast** CRINAG. (AP 9.430.6).

οὐθᾰτόεις -εσσα -εν [οὖθαρ] NIC. *Al.* 90 *etc., see* οὐθάτιος | *extens.* **fertile, fruitful** OPP.[1] 2.148.

οὐθείς *and neut.* **οὐθέν** *see* οὐδείς.

οὐθένεια *and* **οὐθενία** EUS.[1] *Ps.* 38.6 *etc., see* οὐδένεια.

οὐθέτερος -α -ον SEXT. *S.* 11.186 *etc., see* οὐδέτερος.

οὔθην *or* **οὔ θην certainly not,** *see* θήν.

Οὐίβιος -ου, ὁ **Vibius**, *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 4.2, *al.*

Οὐιβών -ῶνος, ἡ **Vibo**, *city in Bruttium* PLUT. *Cic.* 32.2, *al.*

οὔϊγγον -ου, τό *bot.* **taro** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.7, *al.* • *also* **οὔϊτον** *and* **οὔϊτον.**

Οὐίεννα -ης, ἡ *Lat.* **Vienna**, *city in Gallia Narbonensis* DCASS. 46.50 *etc.*

οὐικάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* vicarius] **vicar, substitute, representative** CONST. (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.6.4) CHRONPASCH. 297 *etc.*

Οὐίκας Πότας ἱερόν, τό **temple of Vica Pota**, *at Rome* PLUT. *Publ.* 10.6.

Οὐικτωρία -ας, ἡ **Victoria**, *place* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.3.9, *al. etc.*

Οὐίλλιος -ου, ὁ **Villius**, *male name* PLUT. *Fl.* 12.3, *al.*

Οὐιμίναλις Viminalis, *one of the hills of Rome* STRAB. 5.3.7 *etc.*

Οὐινδίκιος -ου, ὁ **Vindicius**, *male name* PLUT. *Publ.* 4.2, *al.*

Οὐίνδιξ -ικος, ὁ **Vindex**, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 4.3.

Οὐίνιος -ου, ὁ **Vinius**, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 4.6, *al.*

οὔϊπον -ου, τό *see* **οὔϊγγον.**

Οὐισόντιον -ου, τό **Visontium**, *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.4, *al. etc.*

Οὐιτέλλιος -ου, ὁ **Vitellius**, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 22.7, *al.* || Οὐιτέλλιοι Vitellii PLUT. *Publ.* 3.4, 5.

οὔϊτον -ου, τό THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.11, *see* **οὔϊγγον.**

οὐΐτουλος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* vitulus] **calf** HELLAN. 111.

οὐκ *see* **οὐ.**

οὐκ *crasis for* **ὁ ἐκ.**

Οὐκαλέγων -οντος, ὁ **Oukalegon**, *male name* IL. 3.148.

οὐκέτ(ι) [οὐκ, ἔτι] *adv.* **no longer, no further, not now** IL. 19.343 *etc.*; ἐλπὶς μὲν οὐκέτ' ἐστὶ σῴζεσθαι βίον; **is there no more hope of saving his life?** EUR. *Alc.* 146; οὐκέτι γὰρ καθαρὸν φρέν' ἔχω **for I am no longer calm in my mind** EUR. *Hip.* 1120 || *often strengthened* **οὐ. πάμπαν** *or* **πάγχυ (no) more at all** IL. 13.701 *etc.*

οὐκί *Ion., see* **οὐχί.**

οὔκουν [οὐκ, οὖν] *adv. ncg.* ❶ **A** *emph.* **certainly not, in no way,** *often to give emphasis to the word that follows*: οὔκουν Ἀτρεΐδαι τοῦτ' ἔτλησαν εὐφόρως οὕτως certainly the Atreidae did not tolerate this so readily SOPH. *Ph.* 872; οὔκουν μ' ἐν Ἄργει γ' οἷα πράττεις λανθάνει certainly it does not escape me what you are doing at Argos ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 465 | *in Ion. prose s.times separated, with* ὦν *interposed between* οὐκ *and the verb*: ταῦτα λέγοντες, τοὺς Κροτωνιήτας οὐκ ὧν ἔπειθον though they did not persuade the people of Kroton at all in saying this HDT. 3.137.4, *cf.* 3.138.3. *al.* | *s.times strengthd.* ▸ *with* γε SOPH. *Ant.* 321, *Ph.* 907, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.10, *al. etc.*; οὔκουν ἱκανῶς γε ἔχω ... συμβαλέσθαι I am not able in any way to resolve PLAT. *Rp.* 398c **B** *with resumptive or deductive force* **then not, therefore not** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1065 *etc.*; οὔκουν ἀπιστεῖν εἰκός, οὐδέ ... it is not necessary, then, to raise doubts, nor ... THUC. 1.10.3; οὔκουν τοῦτο δεῖ δεικνύναι, ὅτι ..., ἀλλ' ὅτι ... therefore it is not necessary to prove this, *i.e.* that ..., **but rather that** ... ARISTOT. *Phys.* 213a 31 ❷ *interrog. with an expected positive response* **isn't it that ...? surely not ...?** AESCHL. *Eum.* 725 SOPH. *Ph.* 628, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 820 *etc.*; οὔκουν, Προμηθεῦ, τοῦτο γιγνώσκεις, ὅτι ...; do you not then know this, Prometheus, that ... AESCHL. *Pr.* 377; οὔκουν ἐγώ σοι ταῦτα προὔλεγον πάλαι; **but did I not announce these things to you long ago?** SOPH. *O.T.* 973 | *s.times separated* οὐκ οὖν: οὐ δεινὸν οὖν δῆτ' ...; is it not terrible then ...? ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 875 | ▸ *often with fut. 2. sg., with imper. force*: οὔκουν ἐρεῖς ποτε; will you not speak sometime? (*i.e.* speak, then) SOPH. *Ant.* 244; οὔκουν μ' ἐάσεις; then will you not allow me? (*i.e.* allow me) SOPH. *O.T.* 676 || *in rhetorical interrog. with an affirm. response* (= *Lat.* nonne) **and not, and perhaps not** SOPH. *Ai.* 79 *etc.*; οὔκουν ὄμαιμος ... θανών; and is it not perhaps your brother ... who is dead? SOPH. *Ant.* 512 • *Ion. both* ὔκων *and* οὐκ ὤν.

οὐκοῦν [οὐκ, οὖν] *adv.* **A well then, then, hence, therefore,** *in affirm. cl.*: οὐκοῦν, εἰ ταῦτα ἀληθῆ, πολλὴ ἐλπὶς well then, if these things are true, you have high hopes PLAT. *Phaed.* 67b | ▸ *with subj. or imper.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 278b *etc.*; οὐκοῦν διδάσκωμεν αὐτόν, ἀλλὰ μὴ λοιδορῶμεν well then, let us teach him then and not mock him PLAT. *Lach.* 195a; οὐκοῦν ... ἱκανῶς ἐχέτω well then ... let him be able PLAT. *Phaedr.* 274b || *in interrog. cl.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.5, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 332b, 360b, *Crat.* 416c *etc.*; οὐκοῦν δοκεῖ σοι ...; does it then seem to you ...? XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.15 | ▸ *s.times with deliberative subj.*: οὐκοῦν καὶ ἄλλους σε φῶμεν δυνατὸν εἶναι ποιεῖν; are we to say then that it is possible for you to render others so? PLAT. *Gorg.* 449b || *s.times* ▸ *followed by* οὐ, *when a neg. response is supposed* PLAT. *Phaed.* 105e DEMOSTH. 16.4; οὐκοῦν οὐκ ἂν εἴη τὸ μὴ λυπεῖσθαί ποτε ταὐτὸν τῷ χαίρειν; not being upset surely cannot be the same thing as being content, true? PLAT. *Phil.* 43d **B** *in responses, with affirm. value*, **yes, certainly** SOPH. *Ph.* 639, *Ant.* 91, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 287c, *Soph.* 254d *etc.*; ἴθι δὴ σκεψώμεθα ... οὐκοῦν χρή come now, let us think it through ... yes, certainly it is necessary PLAT. *Pol.* 289d • *Dor.* οὐκῶν.

οὔκων *Ion. for* **οὔπω.**

οὔκων *or* **οὐκῶν** *see* **οὔκουν, οὐκοῦν.**

οὔκως *Ion. for* **οὔπως.**

οὐλαί -ῶν, *Att.* **ὀλαί, αἱ grains** *or* **flour of barley,** *for sprinkling on the head of victims before sacrifice* OD. 3.441 HDT. 1.132.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1167, *Pax* 948, 960 *etc.*

οὐλᾰμηφόρος -ον [οὐλαμός, φέρω] **that which conveys an army**, *i.e.* **warlike**, *of torches* LYC. 32.

οὐλᾰμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* εἰλέω] **crowd, throng, multitude**: ἀνδρῶν **of warriors** IL. 4.251, *al.* | *extens.* **swarm**: μελισσαῖος **swarm of bees** NIC. *Th.* 611 | *later milit.* **squadron of cavalry** POL. 6.28.3 *etc.*

οὐλᾰμώνῡμος -ον [οὐλαμός, ὄνομα] **named for a group of warriors** LYC. 183.

1. οὐλάς -άδος [οὖλος 4] **crinkled, wavy** NIC. *Al.* 260.

2. οὐλάς -άδος, ἡ [οὖλος 4] **knapsack** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.413.5; *conject.*) *etc.*

οὐλαφηφόρος -ου, ὁ [οὖλαφος, φέρω] **corpse-carrier, undertaker** CALLIM. *fr.* 194.38.

οὖλαφος **dead** HSCH.

οὖλε *epic voc., see* ὅλος, *but see also* οὖλω.

οὐλέω, *contr.* [οὖλε] **to keep in good health** HSCH.

1. οὐλή -ῆς, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* volnus?, *Olr.* fuil, *Olc.* valr] **scar** OD. 19.391 HP. *Morb.* 1.21 EUR. *El.* 573 PLAT. *Gorg.* 524c *etc.*; τάς οὐλάς τῶν τραυμάτων ἀπογυμνούμενος ἐπεδείκνυεν **uncovering himself he showed the marks of the wounds** XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.1; ἔλκη ... ὧν ἔτι τάς οὐλάς ἔχει **sores ... the signs of which he still bears** DEMOSTH. 53.8 | *fig.* **wound** PLUT. *Adul.* 65e VT *Lev.* 13.2, *al.*

2. οὐλή, ἡ *see pl.* οὐλαί.

Οὐλία -ας, ἡ **Oulia**, *city in Andalusia* (*modern* Montemayor) STRAB. 3.2.2 *etc.*

Οὐλιάδης -ου, ὁ **Ouliades**, *male name* PLUT. *Arist.* 23.5.

Οὐλίας -α, ὁ **Oulias**, *male name* PIND. *N.* 10.24.

οὔλιμος -ον [οὖλος 3] OR. *Sib.* 12.221 (*conject.*), *see* Οὐλιξεύς.

Οὐλιξεύς *and* Οὐλίξης, ὁ *see* Ὀδυσσεύς.

1. οὔλιος -α -ον [οὖλος 3] **deadly, calamitous, fatal, sinister** IL. 11.62 (*Sirius*) HES. *Sc.* 192, 441 (*Ares*) SOPH. *Ai.* 932 *etc.* | *fig.* οὐλίῳ ἐν Ἄρει **in deadly combat** PIND. *O.* 9.76 || **healing**: *epith. of Apollo at Miletus and Delos* STRAB. 14.1.6 L. *Sud.* o 905 EUSTATH. 1087.14 *etc.*; *epith. of Artemis* PHEREC. 149 (οὐλίωι).

2. οὔλιος -ον [οὖλος 4] **of wool** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.53.

3. οὔλιος -ον [*see Lat.* salvus] **savior** STRAB. 14.1.6 PHEREC. 149 (Οὐλίωι) *etc.*

4. οὔλιος -ον [*IE* wel-] **narrow, compressed**, *hence* **shrill** PIND. *P.* 12.8 (*of a voice*).

οὐλοβόρος -ον [οὖλος 3, βιβρώσκω] **having a deadly bite** NIC. *Th.* 826.

οὐλοθέσια -ας, ἡ [οὖλος 2, τίθημι] **complete, perfect sacrifice** HSCH. *etc.*

οὐλόθριξ -τρῑχος [οὖλος 4, θρῖξ] **frizzy-** *or* **curly haired** HDT. 2.104.2 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 963b 10, *al.* STRAB. 2.2.3 *etc.*

οὐλοθῡτέω, *contr.* [οὖλος 2, θύω] **to offer a complete** *or* **perfect sacrifice** L. *Sud.*

1. οὐλοκάρηνος -ον [οὖλος 4, κάρηνον] **having frizzy** *or* **curly hair** OD. 19.246.

2. οὐλοκάρηνος -ον [οὖλος 2, κάρηνον] **with the head whole**, *of a victim* HOM. 4.137.

οὐλόκερως -ων, *gen.* -ω [οὖλος 4, κέρας] **having twisted horns** STRAB. 2.2.3.

οὐλοκέφαλος -ον [οὖλος 4, κεφαλή] PHERECR. 257, *see* οὐλοκάρηνος.

οὐλοκίκιννος -ον [οὖλος 4, κίκιννος] **curly hair** TELESIL. 8 (POLL. 2.23).

οὐλοκόμης -ου PLUT. *Arat.* 20.2, *see* οὐλόκομος.

οὐλόκομος -ον [οὖλος 4, κόμη] **having frizzy** *or* **curly hair** ALEXIS 325 *etc.*

οὐλόκρᾱνος -ον ARR. *Ind.* 6.9, *see* οὐλοκάρηνος.

οὐλομελής -ές [οὖλος 2, μέλος] **with intact limbs, whole in one's limbs** PARM. B 8.4 (*dub.*).

οὐλομελίη -ης, ἡ [οὐλομελής] *Ion.* **general nature, complex** HP. *Art.* 11 *etc.*

οὐλόμενον -ου, τό [οὐλόμενος] *bot.* **hemlock** DIOSC.[2] 4.78a.

οὐλόμενος -η -ον [ὄλλυμι] **fatal, ruinous, cursed** IL. 19.92, *al.* OD. 10.394, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1529 *etc.*; μῆνις anger IL. 1.2; γῆρας old age HES. *Th.* 225 PIND. *P.* 10.42; τύχαι lot AESCHL. *Pr.* 399 | **unlucky, unfortunate** AESCHL. *Ch.* 152 | **ruined, lost** EUR. *Or.* 1307, *I.A.* 792 (*dub.*).

οὖλον -ου, τό *usu. pl.* **gums** AESCHL. *Ch.* 898 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 1 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.874) GAL. 2.443, *al.* DIOG. 7.176 *etc.*

οὐλοξανθόκομος -ον [οὐλόξανθος, κόμη] **blond and curly haired** CHRONPASCH. 312.

οὐλόξανθος -ον [οὖλος 4, ξανθός] **blond haired** IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 283.

οὐλόομαι, *contr. mid., see* οὐλόω.

οὐλοός -όν *epic* AP. 2.85 *etc.*, *see* ὀλοός.

οὐλοποίησις -εως, ἡ [οὖλος 4, ποιέω] **curling, making curly** GAL. 12.445.

οὐλόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [οὖλος 2, πούς] **offering with the feet whole**, *of victims* HOM. 4.137.

1. οὖλος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἰουλός] **sheaf**, *of grain* SEMUS 23 | *extens., song in honor of Demeter* SEMUS 23.

2. οὖλος -η -ον *epic and Ion., see* ὅλος.

3. οὖλος -η -ον [*see* ὄλλυμι] **deadly, fatal, destructive** (= ὁλοός) IL. 2.6, 8 (*of a dream*), *al.* BION 3.2.14 NIC. *Th.* 233 *etc.* | *epith. of Ares* IL. 5.461, 717 | *epith. of Eros* AP. 3.297, 1078 | οὖλον κεκλήγοντες **uttering a death-cry**, *of birds that flee before a predator* IL. 17.756 | *of the Greeks in flight* IL. 17.759 (*oth.* **continuous** *or* **incessant crying**, *cf. also* οὖλος); οὖλον ἀείδειν **to sing a song of death** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.27.3, *cf.* AP 7. 543.4: *where others interpret* **thick, dense**, *of a flock of birds*).

4. οὖλος -η -ον [*see* εἴλλω, ἰουλός] Ⓐ **of wool, woolly, thick-fleeced** *or* **-flocked** IL. 16.224, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1067 *etc.*; χλαῖναι **cloaks** OD. 4.50, *al.* | *extens.* **frizzy, curly**, *of hair* OD. 6.231, 23.158 HDT. 7.70.1 CALLIM. *H.* 4.302 *etc.* | *in usu. of a pers.'s hair* COM. 98 (*of legs*) DIOD. 3.8.2 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ οὖλη **frizzy** *or* **curly hair** CAP. 1.3.10 Ⓑ **twisted, twining**, *of plants* STESICH. 10 AP 7.24.2 *etc.* | **thick-** *or* **close fibered, compact, hard**, *of wood* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.1 *etc.*; οὐλότερον τῇ ὄψει φαίνεται τὸ δένδρον **the tree has a denser appearance** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.6 | *fig.* **tight, compact** PLUT. *Garr.* 510e (*of discourse*) *etc.*; οὖλον κεκλήγοντες **screaming continually** IL. 17.756, 759 (Sch.: *but cf.* οὖλος); πόδεσσιν οὖλα κατεκροτάλιζον **they beat their feet in a tight rhythm** CALLIM. *H.* 3.247, *cf.* 1.52 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

οὐλόσφαιρα, ἡ [οὖλος 1, σφαῖρα] *Cret., type of pastry* ISCHWYZ. 182a 4 (V-IV[BCE]).

οὐλότης -ητος, ἡ [οὖλος 4] **frizziness** *or* **curliness, woolliness**, *of hair* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 782a 3, *al.* | *extens.* **state of being thickly woven, tight weave** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.2.3, *al.*

οὐλοτριχέω, *contr.* [οὐλότριχος] **to have frizzy** *or* **curly hair** STRAB. 15.1.13, 24.

οὐλότρῑχος -ον ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 34 (*compar.*) GEOP. 16.1.9, *see* οὐλόθριξ.

οὐλοφόνον -ου, τό *bot.* **black chameleon**, *plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.9 NIC. *Al.* 280 (*dub.*: *oth.* οὐλόμενον), *see* χαμαιλέων μέλας.

οὐλοφόρος -ον [οὖλος 1, φέρω] **sheaf-bearing** SERV. 2.569 T. H. (*conject.*).

οὐλόφρων -ονος [οὖλος 3, φρήν] **having deadly intentions** (= ὁλοόφρων) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 750 (*conject.*).

οὐλοφῡής -ές [οὖλος 2, φύω] **in its natural state, without form, undifferentiated** EMPED. B 62.4.

οὐλόφυλλος -ον [οὖλος 4, φύλλον] **having twisted** *or* **curled leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.4.

οὐλοχύται *or* οὐλοχύται -ῶν, αἱ [οὐλαί, χέω] **grains of barley**, *coarsely ground, for sprinkling on victims* IL. 1.449, 458 OD. 3.445 STRAT. 1.34 *etc.*

οὐλοχῠτέομαι, *contr.* [οὐλόχυται] **to sprinkle grains of barley** THPHR. *Piet.* 2.28 (PORPH. *Abst.* 2.6) (*impf. 3. sg.* οὐλοχῠτεῖτο).

οὐλόω, *contr.* [οὐλή] *aor. inf. pass.* οὐλωθῆναι *ptc.* οὐλωθείς ❶ *act.* **to scar** *CCA* 8.3.145.1 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be marked by a scar** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 893a 27.

Οὐλπιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Oulpianos** (**Ulpian**), *male name* DCASS. 80.1, *al. etc.*

Οὔλπιος -ου, ὁ **Ulpius**, *male name* DCASS. 67.12, *al. etc.*

Οὐλυμπ- *see* Ὀλυμπ-.

οὔλω [οὖλος 2] **to recover, be well**: *in* OD. 24.402 οὐλέ τε καὶ μάλα χαῖρε, **οὐλε** *is interpreted as imper. pres. in* STRAB. 14.1.6 AP.[9] EUSTATH. 577.44 L. *EGud.* β 283 *etc.*, *cf.* LUC. *Laps.* 6.

Οὐλώ -οῦς, ἡ Oulo (*i.e.* "goddess of sheaves"), *epith. of Demeter* SEMUS 23 (*v.l.*).

οὔλως *Ion. adv.* PEMP. (STOB. 4.25.52), *see* ὅλως.

οὐλωσις -εως, ἡ [οὐλόω] **scarring** GAL. 18 (2).598 EUSTATH. 1199.46.

οὐ μὲν οὖν *or* οὐμενοῦν **on the contrary not, rather not**, *to introduce a neg. cl. that is opposed to the prev. cl.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 870, *Ran.* 556, 1188 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 305a; σοί ... οὐκ ἂν δυναίμην ἀντιλέγειν ... - οὐ μὲν οὖν τῇ ἀληθείᾳ ... δύνασαι ἀντιλέγειν I would not be able to disagree with you ... not with me, but with the truth you are not able to disagree PLAT. *Symp.* 201c *etc.*

οὐ μέντοι **surely not, certainly not** IL. 8.294, 21.370 *etc.*; ▸ *with other partic.*: οὐ μέντοι γε **not like** HDT. 1.104.2 THUC. 1.3.2, *al. etc.*; οὐ μέντοι ἀλλὰ καί ... γε **but yet, nevertheless** PLAT. *Symp.* 173d *al.* || *in rhetorical interrog. with an affirmative reply*: οὐ μέντοι ...; **is it not perhaps true that?** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229b, *al. etc.*

οὐμές *Boeot. nom. pl. for* ὑμεῖς CORIN. 6.

οὐ μήν *see* οὐ.

οὑμῶν *Boeot. gen. pl. for* ὑμῶν CORIN. 25.

οὖν *adv.* Ⓐ **certainly, in fact, without doubt, really, truly**, *to affirm sthg.* IL. 11.754, 15.323, *al.* HDT. 4.5.5, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 309b, *Leg.* 699b *etc.*; φημὶ γὰρ οὖν κατανεῦσαι ... Κρονίωνα **for I declare that truly the son of Kronos has sanctioned** ... IL. 2.350; ἐλέχθησαν λόγοι ἄπιστοι μὲν ἐνίοισι Ἑλλήνων, ἐλέχθησαν δ' ὦν **unbelievable discourses were indeed delivered by some of the Greeks, but they were in fact delivered** HDT. 3.80.1; Πλαταιῆς δ' οὐχ ὁμολογοῦσι ..., ἐκ δ' οὖν τῆς γῆς ἀνεχώρησαν **the Plataians are not in agreement ... and in fact they retreated from the region** THUC. 2.5.6 || *after a parenthesis, with resumptive function* THUC. 1.3.4 *etc.*; εἰ δή τις ὑμῶν οὕτως ἔχει - οὐκ ἀξιῶ μὲν γὰρ ἔγωγε - εἰ δ' οὖν ... **if indeed one of you is such a state - I don't think anyone is - but if indeed he really is so ...** PLAT. *Ap.* 34d Ⓑ *with conclusive force, usu. in inferences* **then, therefore, hence, in that case**, *often in dir. interrog.* PLAT. *Symp.* 191c, *al. etc.*; τίς οὖν ὁ λύσων ἐστίν; **who then will be the one to free you?** AESCHL. *Pr.* 771 || **well then, then, so**, *to resume after a parenthesis* THUC. 2.16.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 29d *etc.*; ὦ Λακεδαιμόνιοι ... ὑμέας γὰρ πυνθάνομαι προεστάναι ..., ὑμέας ὦν ... προσκαλέομαι O Spartans, **I know that you are the leaders, and because of this I call upon you** HDT. 1.69.2 | *to resume a narrative* SOPH. *Ant.* 170, *El.* 38, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.22 *etc.*; οἱ δ' ὡς οὖν εἶδόν θ' Ἑλένην **but they, when they saw Helen** IL. 3.154 Ⓒ ▸ *with other partic. and adv.*: ἐπεὶ οὖν *or* ὡς οὖν **no sooner than, when, as soon as**, *with temp. force*

Il. 15.363, *al.* Od. 19.213, *al. etc.*; Τληπόλεμος δ', ἐπεὶ οὖν τράφ' ἐνὶ μεγάρῳ εὐπήκτῳ αὐτίκα ... κατέκτα but as soon as Tlepolemos had grown up in the well-built palace ... immediately he killed Il. 2.661; οἱ δ' ἐπεὶ οὖν παύσαντο πόνου as soon as they finished the work Od. 16.478 ‖ ἀλλὰ οὖν but at least, but in every way Soph. *Ant.* 84, *Ph.* 1305; ἀλλ' οὖν ... ἧττον ἀηδὴς ἔσομαι but at least I will be less of a nuisance Plat. *Phed.* 91b *etc.* ‖ ▸ *with* οὔτε, εἰ *and* εἴτε *repeated*: οὔτ' οὖν ... οὔτε neither certainly ... nor Il. 17.20 Od. 2.200 Hdt. 9.26.7 (οὔτ' ὤν); οὔτε ... οὔτ' οὖν neither ... nor certainly Soph. *O.T.* 90, *al. etc.*; εἰ ..., εἴτ' οὖν if ... or if then Eur. *Alc.* 140; εἴτ' οὖν, εἴτε μὴ γενήσεται ... if certainly it will be so, or not Eur. *Her.* 149 *cf.* Aesch. *Ag.* 491 Soph. *El.* 560 *etc.* ‖ μὲν οὖν exactly so, certainly Long. 4.21.3 ‖ ὥσπερ οὖν as really *or* truly, as in fact, *in parenthetical phrases*: εἰ δ' ἔστιν, ὥσπερ οὖν ἔστι, θεός but if he is, as is in fact the case, a god Plat. *Phaedr.* 242e; οὗτος μὲν οἴεταί τι εἰδέναι οὐκ εἰδώς, ἐγὼ δέ, ὥσπερ οὖν οὐκ οἶδα, οὐδὲ οἴομαι this man does not know, but he believes that he knows sthg., yet I do not know and I do not believe that I know Plat. *Ap.* 21d *etc.* ‖ *s.times* εἰ δ' οὖν if not, otherwise Soph. *Ant.* 722 An. *Par.* 1.3.2 *al.* • *Dor. and Ion.* ὦν ‖ *in* Il. *and* Od. οὖν *it is always accompanied by partic. as* γε, γὰρ, οὔτε *etc.* | *in* Hdt. *it is often inserted between prep. and verb.*

οὐν *crasis for* οἱ ἐν Eur. *Med.* 819 ‖ *crasis for* ὁ ἐν Aristoph. *Th.* 1165.

οὐνέδων -ωνος, ὁ [*Lat. unedo*] **strawberry tree, arbutus** Gal. 4.(2).304.23.

οὕνεκα *and* **οὕνεκεν** (*usu. before a vowel*) [*see* ἕνεκα] *conjunc. and prep.* ❶ Ⓐ *rel. conjunct. for* οὗ ἕνεκα **for the sake of which, the reason** *or* **motive for which** Il. 9.505 Pind. *P.* 9.93 *etc.*; οὕνεκα δεῦρ' ἱκόμεσθα θοῇ σὺν νηῒ μελαίνῃ the purpose on which we came here on our swift black ship Od. 3.61 | *frequent in poetry, rar. and later in prose* Demosth. 49.36, 53, *al. etc.* ‖ *correl. with* τοὕνεκα **because, since,** *after* τοῦδ' ἕνεκα Il. 1.111; *after* τῷ Od. 13.332; *more often without expressed antecedent* Il. 1.11 *etc.* Ⓑ *with declar. force, after verbs of speaking, knowing, seeing* (εἰδέναι, γιγνώσκειν, νοεῖν *etc.*) **that, the fact that** Od. 5.216, 7.300, *al.* Hom. 3.376 Soph. *Ph.* 232, *Ant.* 63, *al. etc.* ❷ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **for the sake of, for, with regard to,** *usu. postpostive* Aesch. *Ag.* 823 Soph. *Ph.* 774, *al. etc.* | *s. times in strong hyperbaton*: τούτου γέ τοι, νὴ τὴν ἐπιοῦσαν ἡμέραν, τόλμημα τολμῶμεν τοσοῦτον οὕνεκα and precisely for this reason - by the day that's about to break! - let us dare sthg. so bold Aristoph. *Ec.* 105-6.

Οὐννικός -ή -όν [Οὔννοι] **of the Ounnoi** Proc.[1] *B.* 2.4.4, 3.18.13, *etc.*

Οὖννοι -ων, οἱ **Ounnoi** *people* Proc.[1] *B.* 1.3.4, 2.1.14, *etc.*

οὔνομα *see* ὄνομα.

οὐνομάζω *see* ὀνομάζω.

οὐξ *crasis for* ὁ ἓξ.

Οὔξιοι -ων, οἱ **Ouxioi,** *people of Media* Strab. 11.13.6 *etc.*

Οὐολατέρραι -ῶν, αἱ **Volaterrae,** *city in Etruria* Strab. 5.2.6 *etc.*

Οὐόλκαι -ῶν, οἱ **Vulci,** *Gallic people* Strab. 4.1.12, *al. etc.*

Οὐολουμνία -ας, ἡ **Volumnia,** *female name* Dion. 8.40.1, *al.* Plut. *Cor.* 4.5, *al. etc.*

Οὐολούμνιος -ου, ὁ **Volumnius,** *male name* Plut. *Br.* 45.6, *al. etc.*

Οὐολοῦσκοι *or* **Οὐόλσκοι** -ων, οἱ **Volsci,** *Italian people* Diod. 11.37, *al.* Dion. 4.53.2, *al. etc.*

οὖον, τό *see* ὅα.

Οὐουλτοῦρνος -ου, ὁ **Volturnus,** *river of Campania* DCass. 48.46, *al. etc.*

οὖπᾰ *Dor.* Aristoph. *Lys.* 1157, *see* οὔ πῃ.

οὔ περ *or* **οὔπερ** Il. 14.416, *al., see* οὐ.

οὔπερ *adv., see* ὅς.

οὔ πῃ *adv.* **in no place** *or* **way** Il. 13.191, *al.* Od. 5.410 *etc.*

Οὐπηγσία -ας, ἡ [Οὖπις] **Oupesia,** *epith. of Artemis* *I*SEG 23.208 (42[CE]).

οὐπί *crasis for* ὁ ἐπί Aristoph. *Nub.* 218.

οὔπιγγος -ου, ὁ [Οὖπις] **hymn to Artemis** Ath. 14.619b Poll. 1.38.

Οὖπις -ιος, ἡ **Oupis,** *another name of Artemis* Callim. *H.* 3.204 | *epith. of Nemesis* *I*IG 14.1389.2.2 ‖ *female name* Hdt. 4.35.1 *etc.* • *also* Ὦπις (*see*) Hdt. *Lc.*

οὔ ποτε *or* **οὔποτε** *see* οὐ.

οὔποψ *crasis for* ὁ ἔποψ Aristoph. *Av.* 226.

οὔπω *or* **οὔ πω** *see* οὐ.

οὐπώποτε *or* **οὐ πώποτε** *see* οὐ.

οὔπως *or* **οὔ πως** *see* οὐ.

οὐρά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* ὄρρος; *cf. Olr.* err] Ⓐ **tail** Il. 20.170 Od. 10.215, *al.* Hes. *Op.* 512 Hdt. 3.103 *etc.*; ταχὺ τὰς οὐρὰς διασείειν to shake *or* move the tail in a lively fashion Xen. *Cyn.* 6.15 (*of female dogs*) | *extens.* **penis** Soph. *fr.* 1078 Hsch. *etc.* Ⓑ *milit.* **rearguard, end,** *of an army* Xen. *An.* 3.4.38 Pol. 1.77.7 *etc.*; ὁ κατ' οὐράν a soldier of the next rank Xen. *Cyr.* 5.3.45; τοὺς ἡμίσεις ἐπ' οὐρᾷ ἔχειν τῶν ἱππέων to keep half of the cavalry in the rear Xen. *Hel.* 4.3.4; εἰς οὐράν at *or* into the rearguard Ael. *N.A.* 16.33 | **left wing,** *of a phalanx* Ael.[1] 7.3 *etc.* Ⓒ *fig.* **elongation:** ῥήματος of a word (= echo) Euod. (AP 16.155.1) • *Ion.* -ή.

οὐρᾰγέω, *contr.* [οὐραγός] *milit.* **to lead the rearguard** App. 6.86 | *extens.* **to be** *or* **serve in the rearguard** Pol. 4.11.6 Diod. 19.24.6 *etc.* | *fig.* **to remain behind, follow** VT *Sir.* 32.11.

οὐραγία -ας, ἡ [οὐραγός] *milit.* **rearguard** Pol. 4.11.6, 5.13.2, *al.* Diod. 16.68.2 *etc.*

οὐρᾰγός -οῦ, ὁ [οὐρά, ἄγω] *milit.* **commander of the rearguard** Xen. *An.* 4.3.26, *Cyr.* 2.3.22 Pol. 6.37.5 *etc.* | *extens.* **soldier of the rearguard** *or* **at the tail end of the army** Ael.[1] 5.1 *etc.*

οὐρᾰδιον -ου, τό [οὐρά] **small tail** Geop. 20.27.

οὐραῖος -α -ον [οὐρά] Ⓐ *adj.* **of the tail** Il. 23.520 Ap. 2.572 *etc.* | *extens.* **posterior** Theocr. 25.269 (*of legs*) Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ οὐραία (*Ion.* -αίη) **tail** Aret. *S.D.* 2.13.6 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ οὐραῖον **tail** Aristot. *H.A.* 593b 6 *etc.*; κυνός of a dog Men. *Col. fr.* 7 | *subst. pl.* τὰ οὐραῖα **tail** Eur. *Ion* 1154 ‖ *usu. pl.* **hind parts** *or* (*in fish*) **tail fins** Hp. *Vict.* 3.79 Soph. *fr.* 762 *etc.* | **tip of the coccyx** Gal. 15.863.

οὐράνη -ης, ἡ [οὖρον] **chamber pot** Aeschl. *fr.* 180.2 Soph. *fr.* 565.1.

Οὐρᾰνία -ας, ἡ [οὐρανός] **Urania** (**Urania**), *one of the Muses and also epith. of various deities* Hes. *Th.* 78, *al.* Hdt. 3.8.1 *etc.* • *epic and Ion.* -η.

Οὐρανιάς -άδος, ἡ [οὐρανός] **Ouranias,** *festival* (*with games*) *in honor of Urania at Sparta* *I*IG 5.1.659.4 *etc.*

οὐρανίδης -ες [οὐράνιος] **celestial** Greg. *Carm.* 1.1.29.15.

Οὐρᾰνίδης -ου, ὁ [Οὐρανός] **son of Uranus** Hes. *Th.* 486 (*Kronos*), 502 (*pl.: Titans*) ‖ *pl.* **celestial deities, divinities** Pind. *P.* 4.194 Eur. *Bac.* 394 *etc.*

οὐρανίζομαι [οὐρανός] **to be lifted up to the sky** Aeschl. *fr.* 436.

οὐράνιον *medic., see* οὐράνιος.

Οὐράνιον -ου, τό **Ouranion,** *mountain of Carthage* Aristot. *Mir.* 841a 10.

οὐράνιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [οὐρανός] Ⓐ *adj.* **celestial, of the sky, in the sky** Aeschl. *Pr.* 164, *al.* Soph. *O.T.* 301, *al.* Xen. *Mem.* 1.1.11 *etc.*; Θέμις Themis Soph. *El.* 1064, *al.*; ἀστραπά lightning Soph. *O.C.* 1466; θεοί gods of the sky Plat. *Leg.* 828c *etc.*; σημεῖα signs from heaven Xen. *Cyr.* 1.6.2 | *subst.* τὰ οὐράνια **celestial things** *or* **phenomena** Aristot. *P.A.* 641b 19 *etc.*, *but* **rain** Thphr. *H.P.* 4.14.8 | *fig., of beauty* Ach. 1.8.7, *al.* ‖ **high as the sky, reaching the sky** Eur. *Tr.* 519 *etc.*; κίων οὐρανία ... νιφόεσσ' Αἴτνα snow-covered Etna, column of the sky Pind. *P.* 1.19; οὐράνιον πήδημα κουφίζουσα thoughtlessly leaping up to the sky Eur. *El.* 860; ῥίπτε σκέλος οὐράνιον throw your leg at the sky Aristoph. *Ve.* 1530, *cf. Ve.* 1492 | *fig.* **immense, enormous** Aeschl. *Pers.* 573 *etc.*; οὐράνιον ὅσον enormously, immensely Aristoph. *Ran.* 1135 ‖ *later* **celestial, of the color of the sky** Philostr. *Ap.* 1.25 ‖ *Christ.* **celestial, divine, spiritual** Or. *Sib.* 3.247 (*God*) Eus.[1] *V.C.* 1.2 (*celestial life*) *etc.* Ⓑ *medic. subst.* τὸ οὐράνιον celestial, *eye ointment* Orib. (Aet.[1] 7.107) ‖ *subst.* τὰ οὐράνια **palate** Luc. (AP 6.17.4: *alluding to fellatio*) • *adv.* οὐρανίως **in a celestial** *or* **divine way** Dion.[21] *E.H.* 5.3.5 (513A) • *Dor. voc. fem.* ὠρανίαφι Alcm. 28.

Οὐράνιος -ου, ὁ **Ouranios,** *male name* AP 15.49.2.

οὐρᾰνίς -ίδος [οὐρανός] AP 15.5.4, *see* οὐράνιος.

οὐρανίσκος -ου, ὁ [οὐρανός] *anat.* **upper part of the oral cavity, palate** Aristot. *Pr.* 963a 2 (*v.l.*) Sor. 4.10.1 Gal. *U.P.* 11.10 (3.882), 7.383 Ath. 7.315d *etc.* ‖ **canopy** Plut. *Alex.* 37.7, *Phoc.* 33.8 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **Corona,** *constellation* Sch. Arat. 400.

οὐρανίων -ωνος, ὁ [οὐρανός] **celestial creature** Greg. *Carm.* 1.2.2.680 *etc.*

Οὐρᾰνιώναι -ῶν, αἱ [οὐρανίων] **Ouranionai,** *i.e.* **Celestials** (= goddesses) *I*IG 14.1389.1.5 • *fem. of* Οὐρανίωνες.

Οὐρᾰνίωνες -ων, οἱ [οὐρανίων] **celestial gods** Il. 5.373, *cf.* 1.570 Hes. *Th.* 461, 919, *al.*

οὐρᾰνοβᾰτέω, *contr.* [οὐρανός, βαίνω] **to climb up to the sky** Cosm.[1] 3.45 *etc.*

οὐρανογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [οὐρανός, γνώμη] **knowledgeable about the heavens** Luc. *Icar.* 5 *etc.*

οὐρᾰνογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [οὐρανός, γράφω] **description of the sky** Democr. B 14 b.

οὐρᾰνόδεικτος -ον [οὐρανός, δείκνυμι] **appearing in the sky** Hom. 32.3.

οὐρᾰνοδρομέω, *contr.* [οὐρανοδρόμος] **to cross the sky, run through the sky,** *of the prophet Elijah* Cosm.[1] 5.140, *al.*

οὐρανοδρόμος -ον [οὐρανός, δραμεῖν] **crossing the sky** Isid.[4] *epist.* 2.37 (*of the prophet Elijah*) GeorgP. *Carm.* 48.6 (*fig.*) *etc.*

οὐρανοειδής -ές [οὐρανός, εἶδος] **celestial in appearance** Greg.[1] *Cant.* 14 (*PG* 44.1076B).

οὐρανόεις -εσσα -εν [οὐρανός] **of the sky, celestial** Man.[1] 4.273 | **of the palate** Nic. *Al.* 16.

οὐρᾰνόθεν [οὐρανός] *adv.* **(down) from heaven, from high in the sky** Od. 5.294, *al.* Hes. *Th.* 761 *etc.* | *with prep.* ἀπ' οὐρανόθεν down from the sky Il. 21.199 Od. 11.18 Hes. *Sc.* 384 = ἐξ o. Il. 8.19, *al.* = κατ' οὐ. Orph. *L.* 601.

οὐρᾰνόθι [οὐρανός] *adv.* **in the sky:** οὐ. πρό Il. 3.3 (*cf.* Ἰλιόθι πρό *and* ἠῶθι πρό).

οὐρανοκευθμωνοδίαιτος -ον [οὐρανός, κευθμών, δίαιτα] **one who lives in the valleys of heaven** *P*PGM 4.1351.

οὐρανοκλῖμαξ -ακος, ἡ [οὐρανός, κλῖμαξ] **stairs of** *or* **to the sky** Phil.[2] *Somn.* 1.3 (*v.l.*).

οὐρᾰνολέσχης -ες [οὐρανός, λέσχη] **vainglorious to the point of defying heaven** Eustath. 1687.48.

οὐρανομέτρης -ου, ὁ [οὐρανός, μέτρον] **celestial**

surveyor EPIPH. *Haer.* 71.1.3 (*Holy Spirit*).

οὐρᾰνομήκης -ες [οὐρανός, μῆκος] **touching the sky, reaching the top of the sky, immense** OD. 5.239 AESCHL. *Ag.* 92 *etc.*; δένδρεα οὐρανομήκεα trees that reach the sky HDT. 2.138.4; τὸ κατορθωθὲν οὐρανόμηκες ποιήσουσιν they will exalt their successes to the sky ISOCR. 15.134 ‖ *fig.* **extraordinarily** *or* **immeasurably great, enormous** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 459, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 13 *etc.*

οὐρανομίμητος -ον [οὐρανός, μίμεομαι] **imitating the sky** PHIL.[2] *fr.* 15 H.

οὐρᾰνόμορφος -ον [οὐρανός, μορφή] **having a celestial form, similar to the sky** PROC. *Cant.* 7.13.

οὐρᾰνόνῑκος -ον [οὐρανός, νίκη] **triumphant in heaven** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 165.

οὐρᾰνόπαις -παιδος [οὐρανός, παῖς] **son of Uranus** ORPH. *H.* 27.13.

οὐρανοπετής -ές [οὐρανός, πίπτω] **fallen from the sky** PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 830f, *Herod.* 1.870c.

οὐρᾰνόπλαγκτος -ον [οὐρανός, πλαγκτός] **one who wanders through the heavens** ORPH. *H.* 21.1 MAN.[1] 4.623.

οὐρανοποίησις -εως, ἡ [οὐρανός, ποιέω] **celestialization** ORIG. *Or.* 26.6.16.

οὐρανοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [οὐρανός, ποιέω] **creation of the sky** DIOG. 3.77.

οὐρανόπολις -εως, ἡ [οὐρανός, πόλις] **celestial city** ATH. 1.20c CLEM. *Paed.* 2.12.119.1 (*heavenly Jerusalem*).

οὐρανοπολίτης -ου, ὁ [οὐρανόπολις] **citizen of heaven** IO. *HMt* 7.685D (*of monks*) BAS.[1] *Or.* 34.1 (*of Christians after baptism*) *etc.*

οὐρανοπολῖτις -ῐτιδος, ἡ [οὐρανόπολις] *Christ., fem. of* οὐρανοπολίτης.

οὐρανοπορέω, *contr.* [οὐρανός, πορέω] **to cross the sky,** *of the prophet Elijah* COSM.[1] 5.140 *etc.*

οὐρανοπορία -ας, ἡ [οὐρανοπορέω] **journey across the sky** DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.4.

οὐρανοπόρος -ον [οὐρανοπορέω] **crossing the sky** METH. *Symp.* 8.12.3.

οὐρανοπρόβλητος -ον [οὐρανός, πρόβλητος] **sent forth** *or* **mandated by heaven** [IO.] *Ador.* 11.824B (*cross*).

οὐρανόπτης -ες [οὐρανός, ὁράω] **one who watches the sky, observer of the sky** [CAES.] 3.140 [38.1073].

οὐρᾰνόρροφος -ον [οὐρανός, ὄροφος] **covered by a roof** *or* **canopy** ATH. 1.48f (*conject.*).

οὐρᾰνός -οῦ, ὁ A **heaven, vault of the sky** IL. 5.769, *al.* OD. 1.54, *al.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.55 *etc.*; οὐρανὸς ἀστερόεις starry sky IL. 4.44, *al.*; πολύχαλκος bronze, of bronze OD. 3.2 *etc.* | *philos.* ὁ πρῶτος οὐρανός the first sky, the sky with the fixed stars ARISTOT. *Cael.* 288a 15, *al.* = ὁ οὐρανὸς ARISTOT. *Cael.* 287a 23, *al.*; ὑπὸ τὸν οὐ. in the whole world, everywhere EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.24.2 (*Church*) *etc.* | heaven, *as seat of the gods* IL. 1.497, *al.* PIND. *P.* 10.27, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 174 *etc.*; οἱ ἐξ οὐρανοῦ the gods of the heavens AESCHL. *Pr.* 897; νὴ τὸν οὐρανόν by the heavens ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 267 MEN. *Dysc.* 629 | *generic.* **sky** IL. 2.153, *al.* SAPPH. 1.11, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1028b 12 *etc.*; Κρήτην μὲν ἐλείπομεν, οὐδέ τις ἄλλη φαίνετο γαιάων, ἀλλ' οὐ. ἠδὲ θάλασσα we left Crete, and no other land was visible, but only the sky and sea OD. 14.302; τοῦ μὲν οὐρανοῦ καὶ τῶν ὡρέων ἐν τῷ καλλίστῳ in a place more favored by the sky (= climate) and the seasons HDT. 1.142.1 ‖ *extens.* **universe, cosmos** PLAT. *Tim.* 32b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 212b 17 *etc.* | *pl.* οἱ οὐρανοί the skies VT *Ps.* 96.6, *al.* B *analog.* **upper part of the oral cavity, palate** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 660a 14, *H.A.* 492a 20 *etc.* ‖ **covering, cover** MATR. *Conv.* 12 ‖ **tent, pavilion** THEM. *Or.* 13.166b • *Dor.* ὠρανός ALCM. 1.16 *etc.* | *Aeol.* ὄρανος *and* ὤρανος SAPPH. 1.11, 52, *al.* ALC. 338, 355.

Οὐρᾰνός -οῦ, ὁ **Ourania (Uranus),** *son and husband of Gaia* HES. *Th.* 45, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 205 *etc.*

οὐρανοσκόπος -ου, ὁ [οὐρανός, σκοπός] *ichthyol.* **ouranoskopos,** *fish that looks upwards* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.356a).

οὐρᾰνοστεγής -ές [οὐρανός, στέγω] **one who holds up the sky:** οὐ. ἄθλος task of holding up the sky AESCHL. *fr.* 312.2.

οὐρᾰνοῦχος -ον [οὐρανός, ἔχω] **ruling** *or* **holding the sky** AESCHL. *Ch.* 960 OR. *Sib.* 8.430.

οὐρανοφοιτάω, *contr.* [οὐρανός, φοιτάω] **to walk in heaven** HSCH.

οὐρᾰνοφοίτης -ου [οὐρανοφοιτάω] **he who enters heaven,** *of St. John* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.12.33, *al.*

οὐρανόφοιτος -ον *v.l.*, *see* οὐρᾰνοφοίτης.

οὐρανοφόρος -ον [οὐρανός, φέρω] **that leads up to heaven** BAS. *epist.* 42.5.6 (*ladder*).

οὐρανόω, *contr.* [οὐρανός] **to deify** EUSTATH. 17.35 (*aor. pass. 3. pl.* οὐρανώθησαν), 917.10 (*aor. ptc.* οὐρανώσας).

οὐρᾰνωσις -εως, ἡ [οὐρανόω] **deification** EUSTATH. 82.3.

οὖραξ -αγος, ἡ [οὐρά] *ornith.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559a 12 (*Att.*), *see* τέτριξ.

οὐρᾰχός -οῦ, ὁ [οὐρά] A *anat.* **apex,** *of the heart* HP. *Cord.* 4 *etc.* B **urachus,** *embryonic substitute for the bladder* GAL. 2.907, *U.P.* 15.5 (4.231) *etc.* C *extens.* **point, pointed tip** APOLLOD.[3] 148.8 (*of a gimlet*) AEL. *N.A.* 6.43 (*of a stem*) *etc.*

Οὐρβῖνον -ου, τό **Urbinum,** *city in Umbria* TAC. *Hist.* 3.62 *etc.*

οὐργάτης SOPH. *Ant.* 252, *crasis for* ὁ ἐργάτης.

οὐρεῑβάτας EUR. *El.* 170, *v.l.*, *see* ὀρειβάτης.

1. οὔρειος -η -ον *epic*, *see* ὄρειος.

2. οὔρειος -α -ον [οὖρον] **for urine** PHOT. *Lex. etc.*

οὐρεοφοιτάς -άδος [οὖρος, φοιτάω] **mountain-dwelling, alpine, of mountains** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.194.1).

οὐρεσῐβώτης -ου [οὖρος, βόσκω] **that pastures** *or* **feeds on the mountains** SOPH. *Ph.* 1148.

οὐρεσίοικος -ον [οὔρειος, οἶκος] **one who lives** *or* **stays in the mountains** ARCH. (AP 6.181.1).

οὐρεσιφοίτης -ου [*see* οὐρεοφοιτάς] **one who wanders** *or* **dwells in the mountains** AP 9.524.16, *al.*

οὐρεσιφοῖτις -ιδος ORPH. *H.* 1.8, *see* οὐρεσιφοίτης.

οὐρεσίφοιτος -ον MELEAG. (AP 5.143.2) OPP. 5.403 NONN. *D.* 9.76, *see* οὐρεσιφοίτης.

οὐρεύς -ῆος, ὁ *epic Ion., see* ὀρεύς ‖ *erroneously* **guardian** ARISTAR.[2] (SCH. IL. 10.84 = οὖρος).

οὐρέω, *contr.* [*cf. Skt.* várṣati] *impf.* ἐούρουν *in compd.* ‖ *fut.* οὐρήσω, *mid.* οὐρήσομαι ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1266 ‖ *aor.* (ἐν)εούρησα ‖ *pf.* οὐρηκα GAL. 14.488, *al.* ‖ *ppf.* οὐρήκειν HP. *Epid.* 6.8.30 ‖ *aor. pass.* οὐρήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* οὐρηθήσομαι GAL. 14.611 ❶ *act. and fut. mid.* A *intrans.* **to urinate** HES. *Op.* 729, *al.* HDT. 2.35.3 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 373, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.16 *etc.* | **to have a diuretic effect** ARET. *C.A.* 1.10.6 B *trans.* **to expel in the urine, urinate:** αἷμα blood HP. *Aph.* 4.80, 81 (*cf.* ANTONI. 41) ❷ *pass.* **to be expelled in the urine:** *subst. ptc.* τὸ οὐρούμενον urine HP. *Coac.* 7.584 | μᾶλλον οὐρεῖται it is more diuretic, *of a wine* ATH. 1.32f (*cf.* οἶνος οὐρεόμενος diuretic wine ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.13 *etc.*) • *Ion. impf.* οὐρεον, *iter. 3. sg.* οὐρεσκεν ‖ *Ion. aor.* οὐρησα.

οὐρηβόρος -ον [οὐρά, βιβρώσκω] **that consumes its own tail** LYD. *Mens.* 3.4.

οὐρηβόχος -ον AL. *Pr.* 1.108 *etc.*, *see* οὐροδόχος.

οὐρήθρα -ας, ἡ [οὐρέω] *anat.* **urethra** HP. *Aph.* 4.82 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 4 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η HP. *Lc.*

οὔρημα -τος, τό [οὐρέω] **urine** HP. *NatHom.* 14, *al.*

οὐρηρός -ά -όν [οὐρέω] **urinary** PHILUM. *Ven.* 14.5 *etc.*

οὔρησις -εως, ἡ [οὐρέω] **urination** HP. *Aër.* 9, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 366b 19 *etc.* • *Ion. pl.* οὐρήσιες.

οὐρητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [οὐρέω] *anat.* **urethra** HP. *Coac.* 2.463, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 519b 17, *al.* ERASISTR. *fr.* 189, *see* οὐρήθρα | *later* **ureter** GAL. 3.362 (*pl.*) *etc.*

οὐρητιάω, *contr.* [οὐρέω] **to have the urge** *or* **need to urinate** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 807 (*aor. subj. 2. sg.* οὐρητιάσῃς) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 878b 33, *al.*

οὐρητικός -ή -όν [οὐρέω] A **one who urinates often** *or* **excessively,** *of pers.* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 52 (*superl.*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 670b 9, *al.* B **that favors urination, diuretic** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 864b 16, *al.* GAL. 8.393, 11.876 (*compar.*) ATH. 1.32c *etc.* | **of** *or* **for urine:** πόρος οὐ. urethra GAL. *U.P.* 5.16 (3.408) *etc.* | οὐ. ὀσμή smell like that of urine ARISTOT. *Pr.* 908b 2.

οὐρητρίς -ίδος, ἡ [οὐρέω] **chamber pot** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 807b.

1. οὐρία -ας, ἡ (*sc.* πνοή), *see* οὔριος.

2. οὐρία -ας, ἡ [*see* οὐρέω?] *ornith.* **ouria,** *aquatic bird* AL.[7] (ATH. 9.395e).

οὐρῐᾶκος -ου, ὁ [οὐρά] **lower extremity, foot,** *of a spear* IL. 13.443, 16.612, *al.* AP. 3.1253, *al.* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.111.4) | *later* **pole, support** *for carrying a lamp* P.[1] *Soph.* 825 • *also* -χος.

οὐρῐβάτᾱς -ου EUR. *fr.* 773.27, *poet.*, *see* ὀρειβάτης.

1. οὐρίζω *Ion.*, *see* ὁρίζω.

2. οὐρίζω [οὖρος] *fut. inf.* οὐριεῖν AESCHL. *Pers.* 602 (*dub.*) ‖ *aor.* οὔρισα | *ptc.* οὐρίσας; **to guide with a favorable wind** AESCHL. *Lc.* | *extens.* **to bring home safely** *or* **to a good conclusion:** φάος a light AESCHL. *Ch.* 317; ἐμὰν γᾶν ... κατ' ὀρθὸν οὔρισας you steered my land to a good harbor SOPH. *O.T.* 695.

οὐρῐθρεπτος -η -ον [ὄρος, τρέφω] **fed on the mountains** EUR. *Hec.* 205 (*Dor. acc. fem.* -αν).

οὐριοδρομέω, *contr.* [οὖρος, δραμεῖν] *impf.* οὐριοδρόμουν ‖ *aor.* οὐριοδρόμησα; **to sail** *or* **travel with a favorable wind** DIOD. 3.34.7 DIOG. 1.116 *etc.*

οὔριον, τό (*sc.* ᾠόν), *see* οὔριος.

οὔριος -α -ον [οὖρος] A **having a favorable wind, favored by the wind,** *of ships, sailing etc.* SOPH. *Ph.* 355 *etc.*; πλοῦς sailing, voyage SOPH. *Ph.* 780 | *adv. neut. pl.* οὔρια θεῖτε have a good voyage, good sailing ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 550 | *extens.* **prosperous, successful,** of favorable outcome AESCHL. *Ch.* 814 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.164.10) *etc.*; φόνος murder EUR. *Her.* 822 B **blowing favorably, favorable, propitious,** *of winds* EUR. *Hel.* 1663, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.37 ACH. 2.32.1 *etc.*; ἦν γὰρ ὁ ἄνεμος οὔριος the wind was favorable THUC. 7.53 | *fig. com.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 669 (*bellows*) ‖ *subst.* ὁ οὔριος (*sc.* ἄνεμος) propitious *or* favorable wind LUC. *Lex.* 15 | *fig.* ἐξ οὐρίων δραμεῖν to have the wind at the stern SOPH. *Ai.* 1083 | *also fem.* ἡ οὐρία (*sc.* πνοή) propitious *or* favorable wind PLAT. *Prot.* 338a *etc.*; ἐξ οὐρίας (πλεῖν) to sail with a favorable wind POL. 1.47.2 *etc.* | *fig.* τὸ οὔριον (*sc.* ᾠόν) sterile *or* infertile egg ARISTOT. *G.A.* 753a 22, *al.* C *epith.* **that sends a favorable wind, that leads the way to a good conclusion:** Ζεύς Zeus AESCHL. *Suppl.* 594 MELEAG. (AP 12.53.8) *etc.* • *fem.* -ος SOPH. *Ph.* 355.

2. οὔριος -α -ον *v.l.*, *see* οὔρειος.

οὐριοστάτας [οὖριος, ἵστημι] *Dor.* **strong and prosperous** *or* **that brings prosperity** AESCHL. *Ch.* 821 (*acc. sg.* -αν).

οὐριόω, *contr.* [οὖρος] **to abandon to the wind** (*mane*) AP 9.777.4 (*pf. 3. sg.* οὐρίωκεν).
οὔρισμα -τος, τό [ὅρος] **frontier line, demarcation** HDT. 2.17, 4.45. • *Ion. for* ὅρισμα.
οὐριῶ *fut., see* οὐρίζω.
οὖρνις *crasis for* ὁ ὄρνις.
οὐροβόρος -ον *PGM* 7.587, *see* οὐρηβόρος.
οὐροδόκη -ης, ἡ [οὖρον, δέχομαι] **chamber pot** XEN. (PHOT. *Lex.*)
οὐροδόχη -ης, ἡ *see* οὐροδόκη CLEM. *Paed.* 2.3 *etc.*, *see* οὐροδόκη.
οὐροδόχος -ον [οὖρον, δέχομαι] **that which receives** *or* **contains urine:** κύστις οὐ. urinary bladder GAL. 4.686 [GAL.] 19.363.
οὐροειδής -ες [οὖρα, εἶδος] **similar to a tail** AGATHEM. 1.2 (*dub.*).
Οὖροι -ων, οἱ **Ouroi,** *people of Cholkis* ORPH. *A.* 751.
1. οὖρον -ου, τό [οὐρέω] **urine** HP. *Aph.* 4.69 HDT. 2.111.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 382b 13 *etc.* | **seminal fluid** NONN. *D.* 13.101.
2. οὖρον -ου, τό [*see* ὅρος] **limit, distance, range:** δίσκου οὖρα **range of a discus** IL. 23.431; ὅσσον τ' ἐν νειῷ οὖρον πέλει ἡμιόνοιϊν, τόσσον ὑπεκπροθέων λαοὺς ἵκετο as far as the distance of a furrow marked by mules is, by so far he outstripped (the others) when he reached the crowd OD. 8.124, *cf.* IL. 10.351 ‖ *later pl.* **limits, borders** AP. 2.795.
1. οὖρος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὄρνυμι?, ὁρούω?] **propitious** *or* **favorable wind** IL. 1.479, *al.* OD. 4.360 EUR. *Tr.* 20 *etc.*; τοῖσιν δ' ἴκμενον οὖρον ἵει γλαυκῶπις Ἀθήνη gray-eyed Athena dispatched them a propitious wind OD. 2.420 | *fig.* Ξενοφῶντος εὔθυνε δαίμονος οὖρον send a propitious wind to guide Xenophon's destiny PIND. *O.* 13.28; οὖρος ὀφθαλμῶν ἐμῶν αὐτῇ γένοιτ' ἄπωθεν ἑρπούσῃ καλός may a good wind guide her as she leaves my sight SOPH. *Tr.* 815 | κατ' οὖρον (away) together with the wind OR. (HDT. 4.163.3); ἀλλὰ ταῦτα μὲν ῥείτω κατ' οὖρον but we let the current follow its course SOPH. *Tr.* 468 *etc.*; κατ' οὖρον οὐκ εὔκοσμον αἴρονται φυγήν they fled in disorder whichever the wind blew AESCHL. *Pers.* 481 ‖ *rar. in prose* XEN. *HeL* 2.3.31 LUC. *Tox.* 7.
2. οὖρος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* urus] *zool.* **aurochs, buffalo** HADR.[1] (AP 6.332.3) *etc.*
3. οὖρος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὁράω] **guardian, protector, defender** IL. 8.80, *al.* PIND. *I.* 8.60 AP. 4.1643 *etc.*; Νέστωρ ... οὖρος Ἀχαιῶν Nestor ... defender of the Achaeans OD. 3.411 *etc.*
4. οὖρος, ὁ *Ion., see* ὅρος.
5. οὖρος, τό *Ion. poet., see* ὄρος.
1. οὐρός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ὀρύσσω?] **canal, ditch, furrow,** *for conveying ships on land or putting them in water* IL. 2.153 *etc.*
2. οὐρός -οῦ, ὁ *Ion., see* ὁρός.
οὐρώδης -ες [οὐρά] **of the tail** *or* **rump** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 37 (*v.l.*).
οὖς, ὠτός, τό [*cf. Lat.* **aur-is,** *Goth.* **auso**] Ⓐ *anat.* **ear** IL. 10.535, *al.* OD. 12.200, *al.* HDT. 4.71.2 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 691a 12 *etc.*; αἴ γάρ ἀπ' οὔατος εἴη ἐμεῦ ἔπος may the voice never reach my ears IL. 22.454; ὦτα γὰρ τυγχάνει ἀνθρώποισι ἑόντα ἀπιστότερα ὀφθαλμῶν for as it turns out, ears are less reliable than eyes for men HDT. 1.8.2; ὀρθὸν οὖς ἴστησιν **he pricks up his ear** SOPH. *El.* 27 (*horse*); δι' ὠτὸς παῦρα ἐννέπειν πρός τινα **to whisper a few words into s.o.'s ear** SOPH. *El.* 1438; τά ὦτα σου ἐξεπετάννυτο **your ears are wide open** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1347; παρέχειν τὰ ὦτα **to lend the ears, pay attention** PLAT. *Crat.* 396d; ὦτα ἔχειν **to have ears for listening** PLUT. *Col.* 1113c; τὰ ὦτα ἐπὶ τῶν ὤμων ἔχοντες **with the ears on the shoulders,** low (like a dog), *of defeated runners* PLAT. *Rp.* 613c | *fig.*: ὦτα βασιλέως **ears** (= spies) **of the king** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.10, 11, *cf.* PLUT. *Curios.* 522f Ⓑ *extens.* **ear, handle, loop,** *of a vase or cup etc.* IL. 11.633, *al.* ALEXIS 272.3 PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 536a HERO *Pn.* 2.23 *etc.* Ⓒ *ichthyol.* θαλάττιον οὖς ARISTOT. *H.A.* 529b 16, = ἀγρία λεπάς | οὖς Ἀφροδίτης **ear of Aphrodite,** *type of shell* ANTIG. (ATH. 3.88a) Ⓓ *anat.* ὦτα τῆς καρδίας **auricles of the heart** GAL. 2.609, *U.P.* 6.15 (3.480) *etc.* | *medic.*, **name of a part of a bandage** GAL. 18.(1).777 • *Ion.* οὐας SIM. 38.17, *Dor. and Koine* ὦς | *gen.* ὠτός, *epic Ion.* οὔατος | *dat.* ὠτί ‖ *pl.* ὦτα, *Ion.* οὔατα, *Dor.* ὦατα ALCM. 80.1 | *gen.* ὤτων | *dat.* ὠσί(ν) OD. 12.200, *Ion.* οὔασι(ν).
οὔσα *pres. ptc. act. nom. fem. sg., see* εἰμί.
οὐσία -ας, ἡ [*see* εἰμί] Ⓐ **substance, property, resources, riches, goods** HDT. 1.92.2, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 1253, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 754, *al.* DEMOSTH. 42.1, *al.* MEN. *Asp.* 182 *etc.*; προειπεῖν ἀρχῶν μὴ μετέχειν ᾧ ἂν μὴ ᾖ οὐσία εἰς τὸ ταχθὲν τίμημα to forbid public office to those whose wealth does not reach a fixed census level PLAT. *Rp.* 551b; μακρὰ οὐσία great wealth ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1290b 16; μικρὰν ἔχειν οὐσίαν to have very modest substance ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291b 26 Ⓑ *philos.* **essence** *or* **substance: real nature, essence,** *of a being or object* PLAT. *Phaed.* 65d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1038a 19 *etc.*; ἡ φύσις (τῆς ψυχῆς) καὶ ἡ οὐσία the nature and essence of the soul ARISTOT. *An.* 402a 8 | *Christ. of God* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 10.33.8 *etc.* | **being** (*opp. to* not-being *or* becoming) PLAT. *Soph.* 232c, *Theaet.* 185c ARISTOT. *G.C.* 336b 33 *etc.* | **ultimate reality, basis,** *of things* PLAT. *Soph.* 246a ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1019a 5, *al.* | **substance** (*opp. to* affections *or* accidents) ARISTOPH. *Metaph.* 983b 10, *al.*; πάθη οὐσίας affections of substance ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1003b 7, *al.* | *log.* **substance** (*category*) ARISTOT. *Cat.* 3b 27, *al.* Ⓒ *alch. pl.* **substances** *or* **bodies that resist fire** ZOS.[1] 168B. *etc.* • *Ion.* -η HDT. *l.c.*
οὐσιακός -όν LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.46 (86.1505A), *see* οὐσιώδης.
οὐσιαρχία -ας, ἡ [οὐσία, ἄρχω] **origin of being** DION.[21] *D.N.* 5.1.
οὐσιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [οὐσία] **author** *or* **creator of being** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.52 (86.1524A).
οὐσιαστικός -ή -όν [οὐσία] **substantial, solid** ALCH. 270.1.
οὐσίδιον -ου, τό [οὐσία] **small wealth, modest resources** NICOM.[1] 3.1 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.2.10.
οὐσιοπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [οὐσία, πατήρ] **father of being** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 8.2.
οὐσιοποιός -όν [οὐσία, ποιέω] **creator of substance** *or* **of essence** HERM.[2] 153 *etc.*; *Christ. of God* DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.4, *al.*
οὐσιότης -ητος, ἡ [οὐσία] **nature of essence, quality of being** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 262.5 EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.35.2 *etc.*
οὐσιόω, *contr.* [οὐσία] *impf. mid. pass.* οὐσιούμην GREG. *Or.* 32.10 (*PG* 36.185.13) ‖ *aor.* οὐσίωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* οὐσίωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* οὐσιώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* οὐσιώθην ❶ *act.* **to cause to exist, give essence** *or* **substance** BAS. *Hex.* 2.2 (32A) *etc.* ‖ **to give a specific essence, furnish as a characteristic** ORIG. *Io.* 20.24.202 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to become substance, be realized, exist** SIMP. *in Epict.* 129 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.39.19, *al.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.400 *etc.* ‖ **to assume as characteristic** *or* **essence, be constituted** GEORGP. *Carm.* 4.91 *etc.*
Οὐσίναι -ῶν, οἱ **Ousipai,** *Germanic people* PLUT. *Caes.* 22.1, 5 *etc.*
οὐσιώδης -ες [οὐσία] **essential, substantial, intrinsic** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1085d ISID.[4] *epist.* 4.22 EPIPH. *Anc.* 66.2 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος PLOT. 6.6.8 *etc.* • *adv.* οὐσιωδῶς **in** *or* **by essence, substantially** ORIG. *Cels.* 6.44.1, *al.* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.539E EPHR. 2.263E *etc.*
οὐσιωδῶς *adv., see* οὐσιώδης.
οὐσιωνυμία -ας, ἡ [οὐσία, ὄνομα] **name of Being** DION.[21] *D.N.* 5.1.
οὐσίωσις -εως, ἡ [οὐσιόω] **manifestation, coming into being** *or* **form, realization** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.2.4 (*of Creation*) GREG. *Or.* 30.20.34 *etc.* ‖ **subsistence, existence as substance** *or* **entity** DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.15 (6b) *etc.*
οὐσιώτερος -α -ον [οὐσία] *compar.* **more essential** PROCL. *in Parm.* 619 (*but prob. f.l. for* οὐσιωδέστερα, *see* οὐσιώδης).
οὖσον -ου, τό *naut.* **hoist, hawser,** *of a ship* LYC. 20 *etc.*
οὐσουκαπτίων -ωνος, ἡ [*Lat.* usucapionis] **acquisitive prescription** STEPH.[3] in Rh. 287.12.
οὐσούφρουκτος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* usufructus] **usufruct** IUST. *Nov.* 7 (*pref.*), *al.*
οὖτα *aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* οὐτάζω.
οὐτάζω *and* οὐτάω, *contr. impf.* οὔταζον IL. 13.552 (*never in* OD.), *mid. pass.* οὐταζόμην IL. 7.273, *al.* (*never in* OD.) OPP.[1] 4.278 ‖ *fut.* οὐτάσω *and* οὐτήσω ‖ *aor.* οὔτασα *and* οὔτησα (*both already Hom.*) ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* οὔτασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* οὔταστο SCH. IL. 13.764 ‖ *aor. pass.* οὐτήθην *and* οὐτάσθην ❶ **to beat, strike** (*proper. from close by*): ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 21.576, *al.* EUR. *Rh.* 255 *etc.* | ▸ τινι with sthg. IL. 15.745, *al.* OD. 22.356 *etc.*; τινὰ ξίφει μεγάλῳ s.o. with a large sword IL. 20.459 | ▸ *with two acc.* τινά τι s.o. in some part of the body IL. 5.458, *al.*; οὐτα Θόαντα στέρνον **it struck Thoas on the breast** IL. 16.311 | *s.times the part struck is expressed with prep.*: Μούλιον οὖτα ... κατ' οὖς **he struck Moulios on the ear** IL. 20.472 | ▸ *rar. with int. acc.* ἕλκος, ὃ με βροτὸς οὔτασεν ἀνήρ the wound that a mortal dealt me IL. 5.361 ❷ *pass.* **to be struck** *or* **wounded,** *of pers.* IL. 7.273, 13. 764, 14.128, *al.* OD. 11.40 *etc.*; οὔτασται δ' Ὀδυσεύς Odysseus is struck IL. 16.26; καιρίως οὐτασμένος **mortally wounded** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1344 | *s.times of objects* **to be struck** HES. *Sc.* 363 | *extens.* **to be wounded,** *of a blow and wound* IL. 17.86, *al.* • *pres. 3. sg.* οὐτᾷ AESCHL. *Ch.* 640 (*corr.*) | *imper.* οὔτατε OD. 22.356 | *ptc.* οὐτάζων IL. 20.459 (*never in* OD.) ‖ *aor. 3. sg. also athem.* οὐτᾶ IL. 4.525, *al.* OD. 22.293, *al., iter. 3. sg.* οὐτήσασκε IL. 22.375, *al. and athem. 3. sg.* οὔτασκε IL. 15.745 | *epic athem. inf.* οὐτάμεν(αι) | *athem. epic ptc.* οὐτάμενος.
οὐτάμεν(αι) *epic athem. inf., see* οὐτάζω.
οὔ τἀν *crasis for* οὔ τοι ἄν.
οὔ τἄρα *crasis for* οὔ τοι ἄρα.
οὔτε [οὔ, τε] *adv.* Ⓐ *to link neg. cl., rar.* **and not** IL. 22.265 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; *s.times in later authors* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 208a 8 *etc.* ‖ *usu. repeated* οὔτε ... οὔτε **neither ... nor,** *in* IL. *and* OD. *often accompanied by partic.*: οὔτ' ἄρ ... οὔτε, οὔτ' ἄρ ... οὔτ' ἄρ, οὔτ' ἄρ τε ... οὔτ' ἄρα neither then ... nor IL. 5.89 | οὔτε τι ... οὔτε and not at all ... nor IL. 1.115 OD. 1.202, *al.* | *s.times in later poetry* οὔτε *is used without partic.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 450, 479 SOPH. *Ant.* 249, *al. etc.* ‖ *often used to divide a neg. cl. into multiple subclauses*: ὡς δ' ἐν ὀνείρῳ οὐ δύναται φεύγοντα διώκειν, οὔτ' ἄρ ὁ τὸν δύναται ὑποφεύγειν οὔθ' ὁ διώκειν as in a dream one cannot catch a fugitive; in fact neither can he escape the pursuer, nor can the pursuer catch him IL. 22.200; *s.times repeated three times*: ἀλλ' οὔ μοι Τρώων τόσσον μέλει ἄλγος ὀπίσσω, οὔτ' αὐτῆς Ἑκάβης οὔτε Πριάμοιο

ἄνακτος οὔτε κασιγνήτων but I will not have so much grief over the Trojans, nor for Hecuba herself, nor for her sire Priam, nor for her brothers IL. 6.450 B ▸ *often followed by other negatives*: οὔτε ... οὐδέ **neither ... nor**, neither ... nor even OD. 13.207 DEMOSTH. 27.49 *etc.* | *s.times in a series of neg. cl. connected by* οὔτε, οὐδέ *introduces the last with an emph. particle*: οὔτε φάρμακα οὔτε καύσεις οὔτε τομαί οὐδ' αὖ ἐπῳδαί neither medicines nor cauterizations nor incisions nor even magical charms PLAT. *Rp.* 426b, 499b *etc.* || ▸ *followed s.times by* μήτε, *if the construction requires it*: οὔτε ... μήτε **neither ... nor** AESCHN. 3.128; ἀναιδὴς οὔτ' εἰμὶ μήτε γενοίμην neither am I nor could I be shameless DEMOSTH. 8.68 || *s.times in a series of repetitions* οὐ *takes the place of* οὔτε, *esp. in poetry* OD. 9.136 AESCHL. *Pers.* 588 *etc.*; οὐ νιφετός, οὔτ' ἄρ χειμὼν πολὺς οὔτε ποτ' ὄμβρος there is no snow, nor is it ever cold, nor does it rain OD. 4.566 C *correl. with* τε *and followed by posit. cl.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 244 XEN. *An.* 7.7.48 *etc.*; οὔτ' αὐτὸς κτενέει, ἀπό τ' ἄλλους πάντας ἐρύξει he will not kill him, and he will defend him from all the rest IL. 24.156.

οὔτερος *Ion.* HDT. 1.34, *see* ὁ ἕτερος | *neut.* τοὔτερον HDT. 1.32, *al.*

οὐτήτειρα -ας, ἡ [οὐτάω] (female) **wounder** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.172.5).

1. οὔτι (*or* οὔ τί) πῃ (*or* πῃ) *adv.* **in no way** HES. *Op.* 105 THEOCR. 1.63 • *Dor.* οὔτι πα *or* πᾳ.

2. οὔτι (*or* οὔ τί) που *adv.* **in no way, not at all** PIND. *P.* 4.87 SOPH. *Ph.* 1233 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 522 *etc.*

οὐτῐδᾰνός -ή -όν [οὐ, τι] A **of no value** *or* **account, devoid of value, worthless** IL. 1.293 OD. 9.515, *al. etc.*; κωφὸν γὰρ βέλος ἀνδρὸς ἀνάλκιδος οὐτιδανοῖο a weak throw, the cast of a useless man IL. 11.390; ἄφρων ... καὶ οὐτιδανός devoid of sense and value OD. 8.209 B **useless, vain** AESCHL. *Sept.* 361.

Οὐτῐκη -ης, ἡ **Utica**, *Libyan city* DCASS. 41.41, *al. etc.*

οὔτι πω *see* οὔπω • *Ion.* οὔτι κω.

οὔτις, οὐτι *gen.* οὔτινος [οὔ, τίς] *pron. and adj. indef. neg.* **no one, none, nothing**, *frequent in poetry, esp. in trag.*: οὔτις ... Δαναῶν not one ... of the Danaoi IL. 1.88; οὔτις θεῶν none of the gods AESCHL. *Ag.* 396 | *usu. agreeing with subst.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 445, *Pers.* 141 *etc.*; οὔτις ἀνήρ no man SOPH. *El.* 188 | ▸ *epic often with one or more words placed between* οὐ *and* τις: οὐ γάρ τις no one in fact IL. 6.487 = οὐ μὲν γάρ τις OD. 8.552, *al.* | περί τοῦ οὔτινος On Nothing DIOG. 7.198 *title* || *as proper. name, with different accentuation*, Οὖτις **Nobody**, *deceptive name assumed by Odysseus to fool Polyphemos* OD. 9.366, 408 EUR. *Cycl.* 549, 672 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 184 || *adv. neut.* οὔτι **not at all**, next to **nothing** IL. 1.153, 2.338 *etc.*; *s.times also in prose* HDT. 1.148.2, 3.36.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 331a, 351a, *al.* | ▸ *separated by intervening words*: οὐ γάρ τι IL. 20.467 SOPH. *Ai.* 111 *etc.* | *strengthd. with* γε PLAT. *Phaed.* 81d *al.*; *with* μήν SOPH. *El.* 817 *etc.*

οὐτίς -ίδος, ἡ ALCM. 143, *see* ὠτίς.

οὔτοι *see* οὐ.

οὗτος, αὕτη τοῦτο [ὁ, τό] *demonstr. pron. and adj.* ❶ A **this one, this thing, this**, *of what is near, opp. to* ἐκεῖνος | *of what precedes, opp. to* ὅδε || *s.times of what is more important* | *as the antecedent of the rel.*; *often follows the rel. cl.* | *s.times prolep. with respect to an epexeg. cl.* || *emph. use* | *s.times of what is familiar* || *jur. often in Att.* || *s.times as adv. with loc. force* | *s.times with pers. pron.* | *alone, as voc.* | *with a proper name* || *with other demonstr. pron.* | *with interrog. and poss. pron.* || *with num.* B *agreement*: *as adj. of the subj., usu. with art.* | *as adj., without art., epic and trag.* | *when the noun is precisely specified* | *when it functions as a pron.* | *s.times with superl.* || *as pron. subj., usu. in the neut. followed by a gen.* || *the neut. s.times does not agree with its pred.* | *referring also to masc. or fem. term.* | *without agreement with the number* C *with* καί *to emphasize the prev. word* **and for this, moreover** D *neut. pl.* ταῦτα *used as an elliptical expression* **yes certainly, it is true** || *often in the closing formula of an epitaph or letter* ❷ *adv. locut.* A *neut. sg. and pl.* τοῦτο *and* ταῦτα, *with caus. force* **for this reason, because of this, this is why** | καὶ ταῦτα **however** | πρὸς ταῦτα hence, therefore, and so || *neut. sg. correl. with* μέν *and* δέ **on the one hand ... on the other, on this side ... on the other, beforehand ... then** B *adv. dat. fem.* ταύτῃ, *with loc. force* **here, there, on this side** || *of manner* **in this way, so** | *s.times correl.* C *gen. neut. with prep.* ἐκ τούτου **hence, after this** = ἐκ τούτων || *dat. neut. with prep.* ἐν τούτῳ **in this case, in this moment, meanwhile, in the meantime** | πρὸς τούτοις **in addition to this** ❶ A **this one, this thing, this**, *usu. of what is near, opp. to* ἐκεῖνος, *said of what is far away*: ταῦτα what is around here (= τὰ ἐνταῦθα) PLAT. *Phaed.* 75e (*v.l.*) | *usu.* οὗτος *is said of what precedes, while* ὅδε *of what follows*: οὐκ ἔστι σοι ταῦτ', ἀλλά σοι τάδ' ἔστι this will not be yours: but this will be in store for you SOPH. *O.C.* 787 *etc.* || *s.times* οὗτος *indicates not what is physically nearer, but what is more important*: δεῖ ... τὸ βέλτιστον ἀεί, μὴ τὸ ῥᾷστον λέγειν· ἐπὶ ἐκεῖνο μὲν ἡ φύσις αὐτὴ βαδιεῖται, ἐπὶ τοῦτο δέ it is necessary to indicate always the highest objective, not the easiest: towards the latter nature will go of itself, towards the former, however DEMOSTH. 8.72 | ▸ *as antecedent of the rel.* ὅς OD. 2.40 SOPH. *O.T.* 1180 *etc.*; *often follows the rel. cl.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1319, *al.* PLAT. *Grg.* 469c *etc.*; ἃ γ' ἔλαβες ... πάλιν μεθεῖναι ταῦτα; to throw away what you have obtained? SOPH. *Ph.* 1247 | *s.times prolep. with respect to an epexeg. cl.*: τοῦτο γάρ ἐστιν ὁ συκοφάντης, αἰτιᾶσθαι ... this, in fact, is to be a sycophant: to accuse ... DEMOSTH. 57.34 || *emph. use to indicate scorn, opp. to* ἐκεῖνος *which expresses praise*: ὁ πάντ' ἀναλκὶς οὗτος the miserable scoundrel (*i.e.* Aigisthos) SOPH. *El.* 301; τούτους τοὺς συκοφάντας these famous sycophants PLAT. *Crit.* 45a *etc.* | *said s.times of what is familiar* PLAT. *Phaed.* 69c, *al.*; τούτους τοὺς πολυτελεῖς χιτῶνας the notoriously costly cloaks (*sc.* of the Persians) XEN. *An.* 1.5.8; τὸ θυλακῶδες τοῦτο the famous pouch-like fruit (*inflorescence of the elm*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.3 *etc.* || *jur. often in Att. to indicate the opposing party*: οὗτοι the opponents DEMOSTH. 4.1, *al. etc.*; *but s.times* οὗτοι the jurors, the court DEMOSTH. 21.134, *al.* || *s.times as adv. with loc. force*: τίς δ' οὗτος κατὰ νῆας ... ἔρχεαι οἷος; who are you that you go alone beside the ships? IL. 10.82; *often in Att.*: τίς οὑτοσί who is this one here? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1048; πολλὰ ὁρῶ ταῦτα πρόβατα I see many flocks here XEN. *An.* 3.5.9 | ▸ *s.times with pers. pron.*: οὗτος σύ hey you! SOPH. *O.T.* 532, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 1280 *etc.* | *alone, as voc.* SOPH. *Ai.* 71 EUR. *Alc.* 773 *etc.*; οὗτος, τί ποιεῖς; hey, what are you doing? AESCHL. *Suppl.* 911 | ▸ *with a proper name* SOPH. *O.C.* 1627 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1364 *etc.*; ὦ οὗτος, Αἴας hey you, Ajax SOPH. *Ai.* 89 || ▸ *with other demonstr. pron.* EUR. *Hel.* 622, *al. etc.*; οὗτος ἐκεῖνος, τὸν σὺ ζητεῖς this is the one whom you seek HDT. 1.32.7 | ▸ *with interrog. pron.* SOPH. *Ant.* 7, *O.C.* 388, *al. etc.*; τί τοῦτ' ἔλεξας; what is this that you have said? SOPH. *Ph.* 1173 | ▸ *with poss.* πατὴρ σὸς οὗτος this man, your father SOPH. *El.* 530 XEN. *An.* 7.3.30 || ▸ *with num.* LYS. 7.10 *etc.*; (στρατείαν) ἐνδέκατον μῆνα τουτονὶ ποιεῖται he made an expedition during these (last) eleven months DEMOSTH. 8.2, *al.* B *agreement*: οὗτος *as adj. of the subj., usu. accompanied by the art.*: οὗτος ὁ ἀνήρ *or* ὁ ἀνὴρ οὗτος this man: οὗτος ὁ ἀγών this combat PLUT. *Alex.* 17.1 | *as adj., without art., always in epic poetry*: οὗτος ἀνήρ this man IL. 14.471 OD. 1.406 *etc.*; *s.times also in trag.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 122, 495 SOPH. *Ph.* 406, *O.C.* 471, 1177; *also in inscr.* | *when the noun is precisely specified* PLAT. *Rp.* 449d *etc.*; ἐς γῆν ταύτην ..., ἣν τινα νῦν Σκύθαι νέμονται in this land ..., which the Scythians now occupy HDT. 4.81; ταύτας οὖν ἃς οἱ πατέρες τε ἡμῖν παρέδοσαν μελέτας these principles that our fathers had given us THUC. 1.85.1 | *when it functions as a pron.*: δικαστοῦ αὕτη ἀρετή (*sc.* ἐστι) this is the virtue of the judge PLAT. *Ap.* 18a, *al.* | ▸ *s.times with superl.* THUC. 3.113.6, *al. etc.*; κίνησις αὕτη μεγίστη δή ... ἐγένετο this was the greatest movement ... that occurred THUC. 1.1.2 || *as pron. subj., usu. in the neut. followed by gen.*: κατὰ τοῦτο τῆς ἀκρόπολιος τῇ ... on the side of the acropolis where ... HDT. 1.84.2; εἰς τοῦθ' ὕβρεως ἐλήλυθεν he reached such a degree of arrogance DEMOSTH. 4.37 || *the neut. s.times does not agree with its pred.* AESCHN. 3.13 *etc.*; μανία δὲ καὶ τοῦτ' ἐστί this too is madness EUR. *Bac.* 305; τοῦτο εἰσι ... εὔθυναι these are the accounts DEMOSTH. 19.82 | *referring also to masc. or fem. term.* XEN. *An.* 1.5.10 *etc.*; καρπὸν δὲ φορέει κυάμῳ ἴσον ... τοῦτο ἐπεὰν γένηται πέπον it produces a fruit similar to a bean; this, when it has become ripe ... HDT. 4.23.3 | *referring to a class of persons with agreement in number*: μελιτοπῶλαι καὶ τυροπῶλαι· τοῦτο δ' εἰς ἓν ἐστι συγκεκυφός sellers of honey and of cheese, all these conspire towards one end alone ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 854 *etc.* C ▸ *with* καί *to give particular emphasis to a prev. word* **and for this, moreover** HDT. 1.147.2, *al. etc.*; ξυνεστῶτες ... ναυτικῷ ἀγῶνι, καὶ τούτῳ πρὸς Ἀθηναίους engaging ... in a naval battle and against the Athenians at that THUC. 4.55.2 D *neut. pl.* ταῦτα *used as an elliptical expression*: **yes certainly, it is true**: ταῦτ', ὦ δέσποτα, yes, lord (*i.e.* it is so, I will do these things *etc.*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 142, *Pax* 275, *Eq.* 111 *etc.* || *often in the closing formula of an epitaph, for the expression*: ταῦτα οὕτως ἔχει *or* βίος ταῦτά ἐστιν *or sim.* IG 14.1479 *etc.*; *sim. in a letter* POXY. 119.15 (II-III[CE]) *etc.* ❷ *adv. locut.* A *neut. sg. and pl.* τοῦτο, ταῦτα, *with caus. force* **for this reason, because of this, this is why** IL. 11.694 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 90, *Nub.* 319 *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 310e XEN. *Symp.* 4.55 *etc.* | καὶ ταῦτα **however**: ἐπεχείρησας, οὐδὲν ὧν καὶ ταῦτα you have tried, **although** you are incapable in this matter too PLAT. *Rp.* 341c | πρὸς ταῦτα hence, therefore, and so, *in expressions of indignation* AESCHL. *Pr.* 992, 1043 SOPH. *O.T.* 426, *al. etc.*; πρὸς ταῦτ' Ὀδυσσεὺς ἐν κενοῖς ὑβριζέτω hence let Odysseus rage in vain SOPH. *Ai.* 971; πρὸς ταῦτα καὶ Κρέοντα πεμπόντων and so let them send even Kreon SOPH. *O.C.* 455 || *neut. sg. correl. with* μέν *and* δέ: τοῦτο μέν ... τοῦτο δέ **on the one hand ... on the other, on this side ... on the other, beforehand ... then** HDT. 1.161.1, *al.* = *s.times* τοῦτο μέν ... δέ SOPH. *Ai.* 670, *O.C.* 440 = τοῦτο μέν ... ἔπειτα δέ SOPH. *Ant.* 61 = τοῦτο

μεν ... εἶτα SOPH. *Ph.* 1345 = τοῦτο μέν ... τοῦτ' αὖθις SOPH. *Ant.* 165 ▸ **B** *adv. dat. fem.* ταύτῃ, *with loc. force* **here. there. on this side:** ταύτῃ μεν .... τῇδε δ' αὖ ... here ... there. instead ... SOPH. *Ph.* 1331 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 271, *Th.* 1221, *al. etc.* ‖ *of manner* **in this way. so** AESCHL. *Pr.* 191 SOPH. *OC* 1300: οὐ ... ταὐτ' ἐστι πω ταυτῃ this is not how it goes ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 843 EUR. *Med.* 385 *s.times comb. with* ὥσπερ PLAT. *Rp.* 330c: with ὅτῃ XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.2: *with* οὕτως οὕτω τε καὶ ταυτῃ γιγνεσθαι let it be this way and not otherwise PLAT. *Leg.* 688d ▸ **C** *gen. neut. with prep.* ἐκ τούτου **hence. after this** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.6 = ἐκ τουτων XEN. *Oec.* 2.1. *al.* ‖ *dat. neut. with prep.* ἐν τούτῳ **in this case. in this moment, meanwhile. in the meantime** PLAT. *Rp.* 440c *etc.* = ἐν τουτοις HDT. 1.126.2 THUC. 3.72.2 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.27 | πρὸς τουτοις **in addition to this** HDT. 1.65.1; ISOCR. 9.1 *etc.* • *Dor. gen. sg.* τούτας PHILOL. 11; *nom. pl.* τοῦτοι, *fem.* ταῦται *in inscr.* | *in Boeot. all the cases are formed from* οὑτ-: *gen. neut. sg.* οὕτω; *acc. fem. sg.* οὕταν CORIN. 1.3.41; *acc. neut. pl.* οὕτα *in inscr.* | *in Ion. s.times written* ταστην, τασται *in inscr.* | *in Att. often strengthd. with demonstr. iota:* οὑτοσί, αὑτηί, τουτί; *gen.* τουτουί, *dat.* τουτῳί, *acc.* τουτονί; *nom. pl.* οὑτοιί, *neut.* ταυτί *etc.* ‖ *s.times with partic. interposed between the pronoun and the demonstr. t:* αὐτηγί *for* αὑτηί γε ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 784; τουτογί *for* τουτί γε ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 781; τουτοδί *for* τουτι δέ *etc.*

οὕτως *and* **οὕτω** *(bef. consonant)* [οὗτος] *adv.* ● *of manner* **A** **so, in this way,** *often correl. with other adv.:* οὕτω ... ὡς so ... as IL. 4.178 OD. 4.148 *etc.* = *Att.* οὕτω ... ὥσπερ SOPH. *Tr.* 475 *etc.*; ὥσπερ ..., οὕτω καὶ as ..., so also PLAT. *Ion* 534a XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.21 ‖ *in poetry usu. correl. with* ὥστε: ὥστε ..., οὕτω δέ as ... so in **fact** SOPH. *Tr.* 116 ‖ *strengthd. by other partic.:* **οὕτω δή so certainly** IL. 2.158; οὕτω γὰρ δή τοι **exactly so** IL. 15.201; **οὕτω που so roughly, so perhaps** IL. 2.116 OD. 9.26a *etc.* **B** *referring to what follows* **thus, as follows:** οὕτω χρὴ ποιεῖν ἐάν ... **it is necessary to act so: if ...** XEN. *An.* 2.2.2; οὑτωσὶ δὲ λογίζεσθε **consider her so** DEMOSTH. 18.244 | **οὑτωσί πως** sthg. **like this** *to introduce citations* PLAT. *Ap.* 28c **C** *with conclusive or recapitulatory force, after* ἐπειδή, ἔπειτα *and sim.* **so then** THUC. 1.131.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *esp. after ptc.* PLAT. *Phil.* 44e, *al. etc.*; τὴν γὰρ γνώμην εἶχε τὰ ἄλλα καταστρεψάμενος, οὕτως ... στρατεῦσαι ὕστερον **his plan was to subdue the other places in this way ... and then to make a second expedition** THUC. 3.96.2 | ▸ *with gen. abs.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.1 *etc.*; ὡς ... τῶν ἡγεμόνων ὑμῖν μὴ μεμπτῶν γεγενημένων, οὕτω τὴν γνώμην ἔχετε **you ought to be convinced that the leaders have not been reprehensible towards you** THUC. 7.15.1 **D** *particular uses: to confirm what was already said so:* οὕτω δὴ ἔσται **so it will be** OD. 11.348 = ἔσσεται οὕτως OD. 16.31 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc. of verbs of naming* οἱ Ῥιπαῖοι οὕτω καλούμενοι **the so-called Rhipaioi** ABL. *N.A.* 11.1 *etc.* ‖ *in colloquial phrases, to begin a story:* οὕτω ποτ' ἦν μῦς καὶ γαλῆ **so then there was once a mouse and a weasel** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1182; ἦν οὕτω δὴ παῖς **so once there was a boy** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237b *etc.* ‖ *in formulas of desire or prayer* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 520, *al. etc.*; οὕτω νὺν Ζεὺς θείη **may Zeus make it so** OD. 15.180; οὕτως ἔρως σοί πρὸς θεῶν τελεσφόρος γένοιτο παίδων **so may your desire for children be heard by the gods** EUR. *Med.* 714 **E** ▸ *with imper., with emph. force* **without further delay:** ἔρρ' οὕτως **away from here without hesitation** IL. 22.498, 21.184 OD. 6.218, 17.447 ● *consec.* **A** **so much, in such a way. to such a point, so** ▸ *with adj.* OD. 13.239 *etc.*; καλὸς οὕτω so lovely IL. 3.169; ἔρημος οὕτω so alone SOPH. *Ph.* 487; ὄνειρος οὕτω γλυκύς a dream so sweet ACH. 1.6.5 | *with adv.* THUC. 2.47.3 XEN. *An.* 7.4.3; πρυμνόθεν οὕτως in so complete a way AESCHL. *Sept.* 1061 **B** ▸ *esp. with* ὡς *and* ὥστε, *to introduce consec. cl.:* so (that), so much (that) HDT. 1.32.1 XEN. *An.* 7.4.3 *etc.*; ἔχει γὰρ οὕτως ὥστε μὴ σιγᾶν πρέπειν his state is such that it is not just to remain silent SOPH. *Tr.* 1126 | ▸ *s.times with rel. cl. incorrectly with consec. force* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 736 *etc.*; κρήνη οὕτω δή τι ἐοῦσα πικρή, ἣ ... χιρνᾷ a fountain that is so bitter that it pollutes HDT. 4.52.3 ● **simply, certainly** (*in* IL. *and* OD. *always accompanied by adv.* μάψ, *see*) IL. 2.120, *al.* HDT. 1.5.1 PLAT. *Gorg.* 494c, *al. etc.*; ἀλλ' οὕτω πίνοντας πρὸς ἡδονήν but drinking simply for pleasure PLAT. *Symp.* 176e ‖ ▸ *with inf., with limitative force* PLAT. *Lys.* 216a *etc.*; ἄτοπα ὡς οὕτω γ' ἀκοῦσαι things simply absurd to hear PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3b; ἀκούειν μὲν οὕτως ἁπλῶς only as much as we hear PLAT. *Phil.* 121c • *position of* οὕτως: *usu. precedes the word that it refers to, but in poetry it often follows* IL. 3.169 OD. 13.239 SOPH. *Ph.* 487, *al. etc.*; *rar. at the end of the cl.* OD. 18.255 *etc.*; *s.times separated from the word to which it refers* PLAT. *Rp.* 391d *etc.*; οὕτως ἔχει τι δεινόν; **is it so terrible?** SOPH. *Ph.* 104 ‖ *Att. strengthd.* οὑτωσί PLAT. *Gorg.* 503d *etc.*; οὑτωσίν HDN. 1.509.2 ‖ *s.times* οὕτως *also bef. a consonant.*

οὑτωτρόπως [οὗτως, τρόπως] *adv.* **so, in this way** PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.98.

οὖφις *crasis for* ὁ ὄφις AESCHL. *Ch.* 544.

οὐχ *neg. = οὐ before an aspir.*

οὐχί *neg., see* οὐ.

οὐχὶνος *crasis for* ὁ ἐχῖνος ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1437.

οὐψιβίας *Boeot., see* ὑψιβίας.

ὀφείδιον, τό *see* ὀφίδιον.

ὀφείλεια -ας, ἡ [ὀφειλω] **debt** *P*OXY. 1495.15 (IV^CE).

ὀφειλέτης -ου, ὁ [ὀφελω] **debtor** PLAT. *Leg.* 736d NT *Matt.* 6.12 *etc.* | ὁ. εἰμί ▸ *and inf.* **I am held by, I am a debtor of** SOPH. *Ai.* 590.

ὀφειλέτις -ιδος, ἡ [ὀφελω] (female) **debtor** EUR. *Rh.* 965 (*v.l. for* -της).

ὀφειλέω EUS.[2] 31 (*dub.*), *see* ὀφελω.

ὀφειλή -ῆς, ἡ [ὀφελω] **that which is owed, debt** NT *Rom.* 13.7 PALL. *L.* 20.3 *etc.*

ὀφείλημα -ατος, τό [ὀφελω] **debt, obligation** THUC. 2.40.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 717b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162b 28, *al.*; καθόλου τὸ ὀ. ἀποδοτέον **in general it is necessary to repay a debt** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165a 3 ‖ **duty** CLEM. *Str.* 3.18.107.5.

ὀφειλομένως [ὀφελω] *adv.* **duly, correctly** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.42.5 *etc.*

ὀφελω [*see* ὀφέλλω] *impf.* ὤφειλον, *mid. pass.* ὠφειλόμην ‖ *fut.* ὀφειλήσω ‖ *aor.* ὠφείλησα *later* ὤφειλα | *aor*[1]. ὤφελον ‖ *ppf.* ὠφειλήκειν DEMOSTH. 45.33 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ὀφειληθείς ● *act.* **A** **to owe, be a debtor of** ▸ τί τινι sthg. **to** s.o. IL. 11.688, *al.* OD. 21.17 *etc.*; ὁ. ἀνθρώπῳ χρήματα **to owe a man money** PLAT. *Rp.* 331b; τὴν ψυχήν τινι ὀ. **to owe one's life to** s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 10.5; ὀ. χάριν τινί **to owe** s.o. **thanks, have a debt of gratitude to** s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 331 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.30 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. only* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 20 *etc.*; ἴδω τί ὀφελω **let us see how much I owe** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 21; ὀ. εἴκοσι μνᾶς **to have a debt of twenty minae** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 21; ὀ. τὴν ὑπόσχεσιν **to be held to the promise** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.8 | ▸ *with dat. only* **to have debts:** τινι with *or to* s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 581 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167b 21 *etc.*; ὀ. τῷ δημοσίῳ **to have a debt to the public treasury** ISOCR. 12.10 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 485; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ὀφείλοντες **the debtors** PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 832a *etc.* ‖ *jur.* **to owe** (*a fine*), **incur** (*a penalty*) LYS. 9.9.12 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ὀ. τὴν ζημίαν **to incur a fine** LYS. 9.10; ὀ. αὐθις τὴν τοιαύτην δίκην **to have to pay for the same charge anew** PLAT. *Leg.* 909a **B** **to have to, be held** *or* **bound to** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 19.200 HDT. 1.41.2 *etc.*; ἐγὼ δὲ ὀφείλω λέγειν τὰ λεγόμενα **I am forced to say what is reported to me** HDT. 7.152.3; πᾶς ὁ περὶ τῶν πρακτῶν λόγος οὐκ ἀκριβῶς ὀφείλει λέγεσθαι **not every account treating of actions is held to absolute accuracy** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1104a 21 **C** *Aeol. epic. impf.* ὤφελλον (*or* ὀ-) *and aor.* ὤφελον (*or* ὀ-) **I would have** *or* **ought to have** ▸ *with inf.* OD. 4.472 *etc.*; ὤφελεν ἀθανάτοισιν εὔχεσθαι he ought to have prayed to the immortal gods IL. 23.546 ‖ *more often the impf. or the aor.* ▸ *followed by pres. inf. or aor., express the desire or the expectation that sthg. is or would have been in the past* IL. 1.353, *al.* HDT. 1.111.2, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 70 *etc.*; ἀνδρός ... ὤφελλον ἀμείνονος εἶναι ἀχοιτις I would have been the wife of a better man IL. 6.350; ὄφελον τριτάτην περ ἔχων ἐν δώμασι μοῖραν ναίειν I would have remained in my house, but with a third (of these goods) OD. 4.97 | *s.times strengthened by* εἴθε (*epic* αἲθε), εἰ γάρ, ὡς IL. 14.84, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 731, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 432c *etc.*; ὡς ὤφελον πάροιθεν ἐκλιπεῖν βίον, πρίν ... O would that I had lost my life before ... SOPH. *El.* 1131; εἰ γὰρ ὤφελον ... οἷοί τ' εἶναι οἱ πολλοί would that the many were capable PLAT. *Crit.* 44d; εἰ γὰρ ὤφελον if only! ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 380 | ▸ *with neg.* OD. 8.312, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.3 *etc.*; ἀγγελίη, ἣ μὴ ὤφελλε γενέσθαι the news that never should have been heard IL. 17.686; μή ποτ' ὤφελον λιπεῖν τὴν Σκῦρον would that I had never left Skyros SOPH. *Ph.* 969 | ▸ *rar. with ind.* ὤφελε μηδ' ἐγένοντο θοαὶ νέες would that the swift ships had not been CALLIM. *epigr.* 19.1 ‖ *later* ὄφελον *as adv. used with all pers. to express a wish:* καὶ ὄφελόν γε ἐβασιλεύσατε and if only you had reigned NT *1Cor.* 4.8 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.15 *etc.* **D** *impers.* ὀφείλει **it is necessary** *or* **appropriate** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PIND. *N.* 2.6 *etc.* ● *pass.* **A** **to be owed** OD. 3.367, *al.* THGN. 1196 PLAT. *Crat.* 400c *etc.*; καί μοι εὐεργεσία ὀφέλεται gratitude is owed me for the benefits conferred THUC. 1.137.4; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ὀφειλόμενον *and* τά ὀφειλόμενα **what is owed:** τὰ ὀφειλόμενα ἑκάστῳ ἀποδιδόναι to render to each what is owed them PLAT. *Rp.* 331e; τὰ ὀφειλόμενα χρήματα **the money owed** XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.9; τοῖς στρατιώταις ὠφέλετο μισθός **pay was due the soldiers** XEN. *An.* 1.2.11 | *fig.* τοὐφειλόμενον πράσσουσα Δίκη Justice who exacts what it is owed AESCHL. *Ch.* 310 ‖ **to be subject, be destined,** *of pers.:* θανάτῳ πάντες ὀφειλόμεθα we are all destined for death SIM. (AP 10.105.2) **B** **to be up to, touch, be destiny** ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1421, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 419 *etc.*; πᾶσιν γὰρ ἡμῖν τοῦτο ὀφείλεται παθεῖν **such suffering comes to all of us** SOPH. *El.* 1173; βροτοῖς ἅπασι κατθανεῖν ὀφείλεται to die is the destiny of all men MEN. *Gn.* 110 • *epic (Aeol.)* ὀφέλλω, *Arcad. and Cret.* ὀφήλω *in inscr.* ‖ *epic impf.* ὤφελλον *and* ὄφελλον, *mid. 3. sg.* ὀφέλετο IL. 11.698 ‖ *epic aor*[1]. ὄφελον ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὠφειλημένος CATENA *Io.* p. 254.24.

Ὀφέλας, ὁ **Ophelas,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1353a 5 *etc.*

Ὀφελέστης -ου, ὁ **Ophelestes,** *male name* IL. 8.214, 21.210.

ὀφελής -ές [ὀφέλλω] **advantageous** POXY. 237.8.15 (II^{ex}).

Ὀφέλλας -ου *and* -α, ὁ **Ophellas**, *male name* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.2 *etc.*

ὀφέλλιμος -ον [ὀφέλλω] **useful, profitable** MAX. 135.

1. ὀφέλλω [*see* ὀφείλω?; *cf. Arm.* aweli] ❶ *act.* **to cause to grow** *or* **increase, promote, enlarge, strengthen** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 2.420 (*hard work*), 15.383 (*waves*), *al.* OD. 2.334 (*hard work*) *etc.*; ὄφρα ... ὀφέλλωσίν τέ ἑ τιμῇ so that ... they make him grow in honor IL. 1.510; μῦθον ὀ. to multiply the words IL. 16.631; οἶκον ὀ. to enlarge, make the house prosper OD. 15.21 HES. *Op.* 495; ἡ μὲν (ἔρις) ... πόλεμόν τε κακὸν καὶ δῆριν ὀφέλλει the one (rivalry) promotes dreadful war and discord HES. *Op.* 14 ❷ *pass.* **to be increased, become greater, prosper** IL. 23.524 OD. 14.233 *etc.*; τὰ τῶν θύραθεν ... ὀφέλλεται the lot of the enemy prospers AESCHL. *Sept.* 193 (*codd.*; *oth. conject.* ὀφέλλετε) • *subj. 3. pl.* ὀφέλλωσι | *opt. 3. sg.* ὀφέλλειεν ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ὤφελλε *and* ὄφελλε(ν), *epic mid. 3. sg.* ὀφέλλετο IL. 23.524 OD. 14.233.

2. ὀφέλλω [*cf. Arm.* awelum] **to sweep** ▸ *with acc.* HIPPON. 79.19.

3. ὀφέλλω *epic pres.* (*Aeol.*), *see* ὀφείλω.

1. ὄφελμα -ατος, τό [ὀφέλλω 1] **increase, advantage** SOPH. *fr.* 1079, *cf.* PHOT. *Lex.*

2. ὄφελμα -ατος, τό [ὀφέλλω 2] **broom** HIPPON. 79.20.

ὀφελός -οῦ, ὁ ARISTOT. *fr.* 580, *see* ὀβελός.

ὄφελος, τό [ὀφέλλω 1] **benefit, advantage, aid, use** IL. 13.236, *al.* THGN. 102 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1103b 29 MEN. *Sam.* 48 *etc.*; οὐδὲν σοί γ' ὄ. it will be of no use to you IL. 22.513; λέγεις δ' Ἀτρείδαις ὄφελος ἢ ἐπ' ἐμοὶ τόδε; do you say this for the benefit of the Atreidai or for me? SOPH. *Ph.* 1384; τί δῆτ' ἂν εἴης ὄ. ἡμῖν; of what use would you be for us (remaining here)? ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1152 | ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 8.68 γ ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1332a 8 *etc.*; ὥσπερ οὐδὲ γεωργοῦ ἀργοῦ οὐδὲν ὄ., οὕτως οὐδὲ στρατηγοῦ as a lazy farmer is useless, so also is a lazy general XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.18; τί γὰρ ὄ. τῆς τοιαύτης εὐετηρίας; to what end is such prosperity? ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1155a 7 | τί ὄ.; *or* οὐδὲν ὄ. ▸ *and inf.* to what end? *or* it serves no purpose PHILEMB. 104.1 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1163a 34 *etc.*; οὐθὲν ἴσως ὄ. εἰδέναι τὴν ἀρετήν it is probably of no use to have knowledge of virtue ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1182a 2 | *extens.* ὅτιπερ ὄ. ἦν τοῦ στρατεύματος the strong soldiers XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.6 ‖ *later* **remedy** ▸ τινος against sthg. NIC. *Th.* 518 • *declar.: only nom. and acc. sg.*

ὀφελσίμος -ον [ὀφέλλω 1] **useful, advantageous** CALLIM. *H.* 2.94 OPP. 3.429 ORPH. *A.* 469.

Ὀφέλτας -ου, ὁ **Opheltas**, *male name* PLUT. *Cim.* 1.1 *etc.*

Ὀφέλτης -ου, ὁ **Opheltes**, *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.6.4.

Ὀφελτιάδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Ὀφέλτας] **the descendants of Opheltas** PLUT. *Vind.* 558b.

Ὀφέλτιον -ου, τό **Opheltion**, *mountain in the Argolid* PLUT. *Flav.* 18.4.

Ὀφέλτιος -ου, ὁ **Opheltios**, *male name* IL. 6.20, *al.*

ὀφελτρεύω [ὀφέλτρον] **to sweep** LYC. 1165 (*fut. 3. pl.* ὀφελτρεύσουσι).

ὄφελτρον -ου, τό [ὀφέλλω] **broom** HSCH.

ὀφεόδηκτος -ον [ὄφις, δάκνω] **bitten by a serpent** DAMASC. *In Phil.* 200.2.

ὀφεώδης -ες [ὄφις] **similar to a serpent** PLAT. *Rp.* 590b.

ὀφθαλμία -ας, ἡ [ὀφθαλμός] *medic.* **ophthalmia**, *disease of the eyes accompanied by bleariness and loss of fluids* HP. *Aër.* 10, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255d XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.3 GAL. 6.877, 2.748 *etc.* | **blindness** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 115.

ὀφθαλμίας -ου [ὀφθαλμός] **keen-sighted**, *of an eagle* LYC. 148.

ὀφθαλμιάω, *contr.* [ὀφθαλμία] *impf.* (ἐπ)ωφθαλμίων ATHANAS. *Hist.* 7.2 | *aor.* ὠφθάλμιασα **to suffer from ophthalmia** HDT. 7.229.1 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 198 PLAT. *Alc.2.* 139e XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.3 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to look with desire, with envy** HYP. *fr.* 258 | ▸ *with acc. δ. τι* **to experience envy over** sthg. POL. 31.21.1 | περί τι POL. 1.7.2, 2.17.3.

ὀφθαλμίδιον -ου, τό [ὀφθαλμός] **eyelet, little eye** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 909.

ὀφθαλμίζομαι [ὀφθαλμός] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὠφθαλμισμένος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 532a ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠφθαλμίσθην; *hot.* **to be grafted**, *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.14.4 ‖ *medic.* **to suffer from** *or* **be affected by ophthalmia** PLUT. *QConv.* 633c • *aor. inf. act.* ὀφθαλμίσαι PHOT. *Lex.* (*gloss. with* φθονῆσαι, *cf.* ὀφθαλμιάω) *and in compd.*

ὀφθαλμικός -ή -όν [ὀφθαλμός] **of** *or* **for the eyes, ophthalmic** DIOSC.[2] 1.12 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.622) GAL. 3.809 ‖ *subst.* ὁ ὀφθαλμικός **ophthalmologist** GAL. 3.810, *U.P.* 10.11.

ὀφθάλμιος -ον [ὀφθαλμός] **of** *or* **for the eyes, ophthalmic**: *only subst. pl.* τὰ ὀφθάλμια **the region of the eyes** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.429.

ὀφθαλμῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ὀφθαλμός] **Ophthalmitis**, *epith. of Athena as a lunar deity* PAUS. 3.18.1.

ὀφθαλμοβόλος -ον [ὀφθαλμός, βάλλω] **that casts glances** VETT. 111.31.

ὀφθαλμοβόρος -ον [ὀφθαλμός, βιβρώσκω] **that devours eyes** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 9 (*bird*).

ὀφθαλμοδουλ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [ὀφθαλμόδουλος] **service under the eye** (*of the master*) NT *Eph.* 6.6, *Col.* 3.22.

ὀφθαλμόδουλος -ου, ὁ [ὀφθαλμός, δοῦλος] **one who serves under the eye** (*of the master*) CAP. 4.12.3.

ὀφθαλμοειδής -ές [ὀφθαλμός, εἶδος] **striking the eyes, visible** ARISTOX. *Harm.* 40 | **similar to an eye** *or* **to eyes** DIOSC.[2] 3.139 • *adv.* ὀφθαλμοειδῶς **in the shape of an eye** DIOSC.[2] 4.58a.

ὀφθαλμοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ὀφθαλμοειδής.

ὀφθαλμοπλανία -ας, ἡ [ὀφθαλμός, πλάνη] **optical illusion** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.252 (79.505B).

ὀφθαλμοπονέω [ὀφθαλμός, πόνος] *contr.* **to suffer with one's eyes, have a disease of the eyes** AN. *in Rh.* 21.21.

ὀφθαλμοπονία -ας, ἡ [ὀφθαλμός, πόνος] **eye trouble** TEUC.[1] 9.2.186.4 [GAL.] *Rem.* 14.496.16.

ὀφθαλμοπόνος -ου, ὁ [ὀφθαλμός, πόνος] **malady of the eyes, eye ache** VETT. 105.22.

ὀφθαλμορρεπής -ές [ὀφθαλμός, ῥέπω] **with downcast eyes** *or* **gaze** IO. *Hom.* 13.238C.

ὀφθαλμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ὄμμα] Ⓐ **eye** *Hom. Att.* (*usu.*); ἰδεῖν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν **to see with the eyes** *or* **with one's own eyes** IL. 10.275, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 117 *etc.*; ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ἰδεῖν to see before one's own eyes *or* **in front of oneself** IL. 1.587 = ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ὁρᾶν OD. 8.459 SOPH. *Ant.* 764; ἐλθέμεν τινὸς ἐς ὀφθαλμούς to appear before s.o.'s eyes IL. 24.204; γενέσθαι τινὶ ἐξ ὀφθαλμῶν to be out of s.o.'s sight HDT. 5.106.5, *cf.* XEN. *Hier.* 6.13; τινὰ ἐξ ὀφθαλμῶν ἀποπέμπειν to send s.o. out of one's sight *or* away from oneself HDT. 1.120.6; τὰ ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς what is before the eyes PLAT. *Theaet.* 174c; τὼ ὀφθαλμὼ παραβάλλειν to cast sidelong glances, look askance ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 362 PLAT. *Symp.* 221b; κατ' ὀφθαλμοὺς λέγειν τινί to say to s.o.'s face ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 626, *cf.* XEN. *Hier.* 1.14; τιθέναι πρὸ ὀφθαλμῶν τινι to put (sthg.) before s.o.'s eyes ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973b 24 | *fig.:* πάντα ἰδὼν Διὸς ὀφθαλμός the all-seeing eye of Zeus HES. *Op.* 267; δεσπότου ὀ. the eye of the master XEN. *Oec.* 12.20; *minister in Persia* ὀφθαλμὸς βασιλέως eye or confidant of the king AESCHL. *Pers.* 979 HDT. 1.114.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 92 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.10 *etc.* • *eye* (*of the sky*), *i.e. the moon* PIND. *O.* 3.20, AESCHL. *Sept.* 390 ‖ *fig.* **eye** Ⓑ **pupil, light** *of dear and precious things* PIND. *O.* 2.10, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 987 EUR. *Andr.* 418 *hot.* **eye** Ⓒ **bud**, *of a plant* XEN. *Oec.* 19.19 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.6, *al.* Ⓑ *medic.*, **eye bandage** HP. *Off.* 7 *etc.* Ⓒ *later* **origin, source** GREG. *Or.* 31.28 *etc.* • *nom. dual and acc. τὼ ὀφθάλμω, with crasis* τὠφθάλμω.

ὀφθαλμόσοφος -ου, ὁ [ὀφθαλμός, σοφός] **eye specialist, ophthalmologist** LUC. *Lex.* 4.

ὀφθαλμότεγκτος -ον [ὀφθαλμός, τέγγω] **that which pours out from the eyes** EUR. *Alc.* 184.

ὀφθαλμοφανής -ές [ὀφθαλμός, φαίνω] **appearing to the eyes, visible, evident** ARISTOX. *Harm.* 41 STRAB. 2.1.18 *etc.* • *adv.* ὀφθαλμοφανῶς **evidently, visibly** VT *Esth.* 8.13 SEXT. *S.* 9.39 *etc.* | **with one's own eyes** EUS.[1] *Is.* 52.8 *etc.* ‖ **clearly, simply** HIPPOL. *Antichr.* 27.

ὀφθαλμοφανῶς *adv.*, *see* ὀφθαλμοφανής.

ὀφθαλμωρυχέω, *contr.* [ὀφθαλμώρυχος] **to gouge out the eyes** PHILOD. *Hom.* 38.35.

ὀφθαλμώρῡχος -ον [ὀφθαλμός, ὀρύσσω] **that which gouges out the eyes** AESCHL. *Eum.* 186.

ὀφθῆναι *aor. inf. pass.*, *see* ὄσσομαι *and* ὁράω.

ὀφθήσομαι *fut. ind. pass.*, *see* ὁράω.

ὀφιᾶδικός -ή -όν [ὄφις] **pertaining to serpents**: *subst.* τὰ ὀφιακά **On Serpents** *title of a work by Nicander* SCH. NIC. *Th.* 377-78a.

ὀφίασις -εως, ἡ [ὄφις] *medic.* **ophiasis**, *disease that makes the skin slough off like a serpent's* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.757 | *disease that makes hair fall out, a form of alopecia* GAL. 10.82, 12.382.

ὀφίδιον -ου, τό [ὄφις] **small serpent** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607a 30 STRAB. 15.1.45 *etc.* • *also written in codd.* ὀφείδιον.

ὀφιειδέλεος -ον [ὄφις, εἰδέλεος] **resembling a serpent** EPIPH. *Haer.* 45.1.5.

Ὀφιεῖς -έων, οἱ **Ophieis**. *Aetolian people* STRAB. 10.2.5, 10.3.6 *etc.*

ὀφῖτις πέτρη, ἡ [ὀφίτης] **serpentine** ORPH. *L.* 341 DION.[9] 1013.

ὀφιοβόρος -ον [ὄφις, βιβρώσκω] **snake-eating** PLUT. *Pyth.* 406e.

ὀφιογενής -ές [ὄφις, γίγνομαι] **serpent-born**: *subst. pl.* οἱ Ὀφιογενεῖς **the Ophiogeneis**, *i.e.* **sons of serpents**, *Asiatic tribe* STRAB. 13.1.14 AEL. *N.A.* 12.39 *etc.*

ὀφιόδειρος -ον [ὄφις, δειρή] **like the throat of a serpent** OR. (ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832a 21).

ὀφιόδηκτος -ον [ὄφις, δάκνω] **bitten by a snake** VT *Sir.* 12.13.

ὀφιοειδής -ές [ὄφις, εἶδος] **similar to a serpent, in the shape of a serpent** DIOSC.[2] 2.166 EPIPH. *Haer.* 37.5.1.

ὀφιόεις -εσσα -εν [ὄφις] **rich in serpents, infested by serpents** ANTIM. 93 | *subst.* ἡ Ὀφιοῦσσα (*contr.*) island of serpents (= Kythnos) ARISTOT. *fr.* 522.

ὀφιοκτόνη -ης, ἡ [ὄφις, κτείνω] *entom.*, *variety of centipede* (*proper.* serpent-killer) [DIOSC.[2]] *Ther.* 5 (ὀφιοκτένης *ed.*).

ὀφιοκτόνος -ον [ὄφις, κτείνω] **killer of serpents** EUS.[1] *Is.* 34.15 (*stag*) *etc.*

ὀφιομάχης -ου [ὄφις, μάχομαι] **that which fights with serpents** VT *Lev.* 11.22 (= locust) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.114, *al.*

ὀφιομάχος -ον PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.108, *see* ὀφιομάχης.

ὀφιόμορφος -ον [ὄφις, μορφή] **having the shape of a serpent, similar to a serpent** IR. *Haer.* 1.30.5 *etc.*

Ὀφιονεῖς, οἱ **Ophioneis,** *people of Aetolia* THUC. 3.94.5, *al.*, *see* Ὀφιεῖς.

ὀφιόνεος -η -ον [ὄφις] **of** *or* **like a snake** OPP.[1] 2.237, 3.436.

Ὀφιόνιος -α -ον [Ὀφίων] **of Ophion** NONN. *D.* 41.362, *al.*

ὀφἰοπλόκᾰμος -ον [ὄφις, πλόκαμος] **having serpentine curls** ORPH. *H.* 69.12.

ὀφιόπους, *gen.* -ποδος [ὄφις, πούς] **having serpent feet,** *of a monstrous being* LUC. *Philops.* 22.

ὀφιόσκορδον -ου, τό [ὄφις, σκόροδον] *bot.* **wild garlic** DIOSC.[2] 2.152 GEOP. 12.30.7.

ὀφιοσκόρδον -ου, τό GAL. 12.126, *see* ὀφιόσκορδον.

ὀφιοστᾰφῡ́λη -ης, ἡ [ὄφις, σταφύλη] *bot.* PLIN. 13.127 (= ἄμπελος λευκή), *see* ἄμπελος.

ὀφιοστάφυλον -ου, τό DIOSC.[2] 4.182 *etc.*, *see* ὀφιοστᾰφῡ́λη.

ὀφιοτρόφος -ον [ὄφις, τρέφω] **one who feeds the serpent** (= *the devil*) THEOD.[8] *epist.* 64.56.

Ὀφιοῦσσα, ἡ *see* ὀφιόεις.

ὀφἰοὔχεος -ον [ὀφιοῦχος] **of Ophiouchos** ARAT. 75.521.

Ὀφιοῦχος -ου, ὁ [ὄφις, ἔχω] *astr.* **Ophiouchos,** *constellation* ARAT. 83.577 *etc.*

ὀφἰοφάγος -ον [ὄφις, φαγεῖν] **serpent-eating:** *subst.* οἱ Ὀφιοφάγοι **the Ophiophagoi,** *African people* PLIN. 6.169.

ὀφιοφώνος -ον [ὄφις, φωνή] **one who has the voice of a serpent** (= *who talks like the Devil*) THEOD.[8] *epist.* 49.110.

ὄφις -εως, ὁ [*IE* *og^{w}hi-; *cf. Skt.* áhi-, *Av.* aži-] Ⓐ **serpent** IL. 12.208, *al.* HDT. 8.41.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 690, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1328 PLAT. *Rp.* 358b *etc.*; τρικάρηνος ὄ. ὁ χάλκεος three-headed bronze serpent, *at Delphi* HDT. 9.81.1 | *fig.*: λαβοῦσα πτηνὸν ὄφιν receiving a winged serpent (*i.e. an arrow*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 181 | *later* θῆλυς ὄφις female serpent NONN. *D.* 25.522 ‖ *astr.* **Serpent,** *constellation* ARAT. 82 ‖ *Christ.* **the Serpent** (*i.e.* the devil) NT *2Cor.* 11.3, *al. etc.* | *as a symbol* CLEM. *Str.* 7.13.82.6 (*of wisdom*) PALL. *Io.* 11.96 (*of envy*) Ⓑ **bracelet,** *in the shape of a serpent* MEN. *fr.* 292.1 NICOSTR. 32.1 PHILOSTR. *epist.* 22 *etc.* Ⓒ *bot.* **basketgrass,** *plant* HP. *Mul.* 2.114 Ⓓ *medic.* **ophiasis** CELS.[1] 6.4 POLL. 4.192 *etc.*, *see* ὀφίασις • *Ion. gen.* -ιος, *poet. also* -εος ‖ *gen. pl.* ὀφίων HES. *Sc.* 161 PIND. *P.* 12.9 | *acc. pl.* ὄφεας PIND. *N.* 1.45 ‖ *problematic cases of* ὁ *for the meter* IL. *Lc.* | ῑ *in nom. and acc. sg.* HES. *Th.* 334 *etc.*

ὀφῖτης -ου [ὄφις] **similar to a serpent:** ὁ. λίθος serpentine DIOSC.[2] 5.143 ORPH. *L.* 463.

ὀφιώδης -ες [ὄφις] Ⓐ **full** *or* **covered** *or* **surrounded by serpents** PIND. *O.* 13.63 (*Gorgon*) STRAB. 16.4.6 (*island*) Ⓑ **similar to a serpent** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 696b 23 *etc.*; μορφὴ shape similar to that of a serpent ARISTOT. *I.A.* 707b 30.

ὀφίων -ονος, ὁ *zool.* **mouflon** PLIN. 28.151, *al.*

Ὀφίων -ονος, ὁ **Ophion,** *Titan* AP. 1.503 *etc.*

ὀφλάνω *fut.* ὀφλανῶ SCH. IL. 21.282e; HSCH. *etc.*, *see* ὀφλισκάνω.

ὀφλεῖν *aor*^{1}. *inf.*, *see* ὀφλισκάνω.

ὄφλημα -ατος, τό [ὀφλισκάνω] **fine,** *assessed in a lawsuit* DEMOSTH. 39.15, *al.* DIOD. 16.23.3 *etc.*; ἐκτεῖσαι τοσοῦτον ὄ. to pay such a heavy fine DEMOSTH. 59.7 | **debt** LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 80 HDN.[1] 5.1.6.

ὄφλησις -εως, ἡ [ὀφλισκάνω] **fine** VT *Bar.* 3.8 *etc.*

ὀφλισκάνω [*see* ὀφείλω] *impf.* ὠφλίσκανον, *mid. pass.* ὠφλισκανόμην THEM. *Or.* 5.65b ‖ *fut.* ὀφλήσω ‖ *aor*^{s}. ὤφλησα *and aor*^{1}. ὤφλον ‖ *pf.* ὤφληκα, *ptc. mid.* ὠφλημένος DEMOSTH. 29.55 (*pass.*) ‖ *ppf.* ὠφλήκειν ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ὀφληθείς ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *jur.* **to be condemned to pay, have to pay** ▸ *with acc.*: πέντε τάλαντα a fine of five talents ARISTOPH. *Pax* 172; χιλίας δραχμάς a thousand drachmas PLAT. *Ap.* 36a; τὸ μείωμα εἴκοσι μνᾶς to be condemned to pay twenty minai in fines XEN. *An.* 5.8.1 | *fig.* οὐ μικρὰν ζημίαν ὀ. to have to pay a not at all modest fine ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1458 DEMOSTH. 20.9 MEN. *Peric.* 502 ‖ δίκην ὀφλεῖν to lose the case DEMOSTH. 21.44 *etc.*; ἐρήμην ὀ. τὴν δίκην to be condemned by default ANTIPHO 5.13; κλοπῆς ἕνεκα τὰς εὐθύνας ὀ. to be condemned for extortion AESCHN. 3.10 | ▸ *with gen. of charge* ὀφλὼν γὰρ ἁρπαγῆς τε καὶ κλοπῆς δίκην condemned for theft and robbery AESCHL. *Ag.* 534 | *s.times* δίκην *is omitted:* ἐὰν δέ τις ὄφλῃ φόνου τοιούτου if one is condemned for such a homicide PLAT. *Leg.* 873b | ▸ *s.times with gen. of penalty* ὑφ' ὑμῶν θανάτου δίκην ὀφλών condemned by you to death PLAT. *Ap.* 39b ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to be condemned** (*in a trial*), **lose a case** THUC. 3.70.5 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 777 PLAT. *Leg.* 745a *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **to bring upon oneself, incur, be exposed to, deserve** (*an accusation*), **cause oneself to be accused of** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *H.F.* 1348, *Alc.* 1093 *etc.*; δειλίην ὤφλε πρὸς βασιλέος he brought upon himself a charge of cowardice from the king HDT. 8.26.2 | *fig.* ὑπὸ τῆς ἀληθείας ὠφληκότες μοχθηρίαν καὶ ἀδικίαν found culpable of evil and injustice by the truth PLAT. *Ap.* 39b ‖ *generic.* **to attract, be exposed to, incur** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1035 *etc.*; γέλωτα to be exposed to mockery PLAT. *Symp.* 199b; ▸ παρά τινι of s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 117a = πρός τινα PLAT. *HipMa.* 282a ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be owed:** τὴν δίκην δικαίως ὠφλημένην that the condemnation was well deserved DEMOSTH. 29.55 • *pres.* ὀφλω HDN. 1.448.27 DCHR. 31.143 *is prob. derived from false accentuation of forms of aor*^{1}. (*inf.* ὄφλειν *for* ὀφλεῖν, *ptc.* ὀφλων *for* ὀφλών) ‖ *impf.* ὤφλεε *is f.l. for* ὤφλε *in* HDT. *l.c.*

ὀφλίσκω L. *Sud. etc.*, *see* ὀφλισκάνω.

ὄφλω *see* ὀφλισκάνω.

ὄφρᾰ [*cf. Toch. A* kupre] *rel. adv.* ❶ *of time* Ⓐ **for the whole time that, while** ▸ *with ind. pres.* IL. 18.61 | ▸ *with impf.* IL. 2.769, *al.* OD. 20.136, *al.*; ὅ. μὲν ἐς πόλεμον πωλέσκετο δῖος Ἀχιλλεύς, οὐδέ ποτε Τρῶες ... οἴχνεσκον during the time that divine Achilles came daily into battle, the Trojans would never come IL. 5.788 | *usu. correl. with* τόφρα IL. 8.87, 12.195, 15.318 *etc. or* τόφρα δέ IL. 15.343 *etc.*; ὄφρα μὲν ἠὼς ἦν ... τόφρα μάλ' ἀμφοτέρων βέλε' ἤπτετο while it was morning, projectiles from one side and from the other always reached their targets IL. 8.66, *cf.* 11.84 ‖ ▸ *with subj.* IL. 23.47 OD. 15.81, 18.132; κρέα ἔδμεναι ... ὄφρ' ἐθέλητον to eat meat as long as you wish IL. 4.346 | *usu. with* ἄν *or* κε(ν), *and s.times correl. with* τόφρα IL. 7.193, 17.186 OD. 2.124, 204, *al.*; ὄφρ' ἂν ἐγὼ βήω προτὶ Ἴλιον while I walk to Ilion IL. 6.113; ὄφρ' ἂν ἐγώ γε ζώω at least while I am alive OD. 3.353 | ▸ *s.times both with* ἄν *and with* κε(ν) IL. 11.202 OD. 5.361, *al.* Ⓑ **until, up to that time** *or* **when** ▸ *with aor. ind. to indicate a past action* IL. 5.557, 10.488, *al.* OD. 7.141, *al.*; ὄφρ' ἵππω ... χαμαὶ βάλον until the horses threw him to the ground IL. 5.588; ὅ. μέγα σπέος ἵκετο until he reached the great cave OD. 5.57 | ▸ *with subj. aor., to indicate an indeterminate fut.*: ἔχει κότον, ὅ. τελέσσῃ hold your anger, until you have obtained satisfaction IL. 1.82 | ▸ *usu. with* ἄν *or* κε(ν), *s.times correl. with* τόφρα IL. 1.509, 6.258 *etc.*; ἀλλ' ἄγε νῦν ἐπίμεινον ... ὅ. κεν ἑνδεκάτη τε δυοδεκάτη τε γένηται but come now, hold steady until the eleventh or the twelfth day arrives OD. 4.588 | ▸ *with opt. after hist. tense* IL. 10.571 OD. 12.437, *al.*; ὁ μὲν κατέσχετο ... ὅ. ἔταρον θάπτοι he halted for as long as it took to bury his companion OD. 3.285 Ⓒ *rar. as demonstr.* (= τόφρα): ὁ δ' ὄφρα μέν ... βοῦς βόσκε for some time he had been leading the cows to pasture IL. 15.547 Ⓓ *later of a place:* ὄφρ' αὐτοῖο ποτὶ στόμα Θερμώδοντος up to the mouth of the river Thermodon AP. 2.805 (*oth. corr.* μέσφ' αὐτοῖο) ❷ *final* Ⓐ **so that, in order that, for** ▸ *with subj. after primary tense or imper.* IL. 1.147, *al.* OD. 1.85, 310 *etc.*; Ἰθάκηνδ' ἐσελεύσομαι, ὄ. οἱ υἱὸν μᾶλλον ἐποτρύνω I will go to Ithaca, to better encourage his son OD. 1.88 | ▸ *s.times with* κε(ν) IL. 2.440 *etc. or with* ἄν OD. 17.10, 18.364; οὗτος μὲν νῦν σοι ἅμ' ἕψεται, ὄ. κεν εὖδῃ σοίσιν ἐνὶ μεγάροισιν he now will come with you, to sleep in your house OD. 3.359 | *s.times the subj. is found after hist. tenses* IL. 1.158, 444 OD. 3.15 *etc.* | ▸ *with opt. after hist. tense* IL. 5.690, 6.170, *al.* OD. 1.261 *etc.*; ἐς μέσσον ἔλασσεν, ὄφρα ... πολεμίζοι he drove him into the middle so that ... he would fight IL. 4.300 | ▸ *rar. with* ἄν *or* κε(ν) IL. 12.26 OD. 17.298, 24.334 | ▸ *rar. Hom. with ind. fut.* OD. 4.163 *etc.*; θάρσυνον δὲ οἱ ἦτορ ἐνὶ φρεσίν, ὄ. καὶ Ἕκτωρ εἴσεται strengthen the heart in your chest, so that Hektor will know IL. 16.242 Ⓑ *later* **that,** *after verbs of fearing or commanding* AP. 4.181 QS 14.240 *etc.*; ἐκέλευσε ... ὅ. καλέσσῃ he ordered him to call NONN. *D.* 33.57 Dor. *Ion. and poet.*

ὀφρικιάλιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* officialis] **functionary** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.10.8 *etc.*

ὀφρύα *acc. sg.*, *see* ὀφρῦς.

ὀφρυάζω [ὀφρῦς] *impf. mid. 3. pl.* ὀφρυάζοντο L. *EGud.* ‖ *aor. ptc.* ὀφρυάσας PROC.[1] *B.* 8.28.2 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (ἀν)ωφρυασμένος COM. 577; **to indicate with the eyebrows** AMIPS. 37 | **to be proud** *or* **arrogant** PROC.[1] *B.* 8.11.4 *etc.*

ὀφρῠᾰναστρᾰπτίδης -ου, ὁ [ὀφρύς, ἀναστράω] **one who lifts his eyebrows in disdain** HEGESAN. 2.

ὀφρυάω, *contr.* [ὀφρῦς] **to be raised up on banks** *or* **on heights** STRAB. 8.6.23.

ὀφρύη -ης, ἡ [ὀφρῦς] Ⓐ **eyebrow** HP. *Dlud.* 2 Ⓑ **edge, steep cliff, escarpment** HDT. 4.181.1, 185.1 EUR. *Her.* 394 *etc.*

Ὀφρύνειον -ου, τό **Ophryneion,** *city in the Troad* HDT. 7.43.2 *etc.* ‖ *also* Ὀφρύνιον.

Ὀφρύνειος -ον [Ὀφρύνειον] **of Ophryneion** LYC. 1208.

ὀφρῠόεις -εσσα -εν [ὀφρῦς] **placed on an edge** *or* **height, dominating a steep slope** *or* **overhang** IL. 22.411 OR. (HDT. 5.92 β 3) *etc.* | *fig.* **haughty, majestic, elevated, solemn,** *of the poetry of Aeschylus* ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.39.1).

ὀφρῠόσκιος -ον [ὀφρύς, σκιά] **shadowed by eyebrows** ARISTOT. *Top.* 140a 4.

ὀφρυόω, *contr.* [ὀφρύς] *fut.* ὀφρυώσω EVAGR. (*PG* 79.1137.6) ‖ *aor.* ὠφρύωσα *usu. in compd.* ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ὠφρύωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ὠφρυώμην; ❶ *act.* **to render arrogant** *or* **presumptuous** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.26 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be arrogant, give oneself airs** TIMO 29 SEXT. *P.* 3.278 ALCIPHR. 3.1.3 *etc.* | *pf. ptc.* ὠφρυωμένος **presumptuous** SEXT. *S.* 1.301 LUC. *Am.* 2.

ὀφρῦς -ύος, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* bhrúḥ, *AS* brū, *Olr.* for-bru] Ⓐ **eyebrow** IL. 14.493 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 671b 32; ἀγανῷ χλαρὸν γελάσσαις ὀφρῦϊ lighting up with a smile and a glad eyebrow PIND. *P.* 9.38; μεθεῖναι ὀφρῦν to smooth the brow EUR. *I.A.* 648 ‖ *usu. pl.* **eyebrows** IL. 13.88 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658b 14 *etc.*; κυανέῃσιν ἐπ' ὀφρύσι νεῦσε Κρονίων the son of Kronos nodded with his black eyebrows IL. 1.528; ἀνὰ δ' ὀφρύσι νεῦον ἑκάστῳ with the eyebrows I made a sign to each OD. 9.468 | τὰς ὀφρῦς ἀνασπᾶν to lift *or* contract the eyebrows, *as a sign of distress*

ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1069 MEN. *fr.* 857.3 | *also out of pride or arrogance* DEMOSTH. 19.314 = ἐπαίρειν EUR. *fr.* 1133a.3 = αἴρειν MEN. *fr.* 37.2 ATH. 1.35d = ἀνατείνειν LUC. *Tim.* 54 | τὰς ὀφρῦς συνάγειν to frown ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 756 PALLADAS (AP 10.56.9) = συσπᾶν ALCIPHR. 1.13.2 | *fig.* ὡς σπουδαῖαι αὐτοῦ αἱ ὀφρύες as his face is grave XEN. *Symp.* 8.3; ῥήματα ... ὀφρῦς ἔχοντα words full of emphasis ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 925 || *extens.* **pride, disdain, arrogance** ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.409.2) PARMENI. (AP 9.43.3), *al.* B *analog.* **bank, steep edge, escarpment** IL. 20.151 POL. 7.6.3, *al.* PLUT. *Nu.* 10.8 *etc.* C *archit.* **architrave** PROC. *Im.* 3 (p. 157 B.) | **ornamental stone,** *above an architrave* I.IB. *Or.* 5.51 • *later also* -ύς | *acc.* -ύν, *later also* -ύν LONG. 1.4.2, *poet.* -ύα STRAT.[2] (AP 12.186.1) *etc.* || *acc. pl.* -ῦς, *but* ὀφρῦᾶς OD. 9.389 || ῠ *in compounds.*

ὀφρυώδης -ες [ὀφρῦς] **similar to an eyebrow:** κοιλότητες concavities with raised borders GAL. *U.P.* 13.2 (1.237.7) | *fig.* **haughty, arrogant** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.707.

ὀφρῦωμα -ατος, τό [ὀφρῦς] "eyebrow", *name given to a part of the liver* HEPH.[1] 3.6.15.

ὄχᾰ [*see* ἔχω] *adv.* **by far, far and away, clearly:** ὄχ' ἄριστος by far the best IL. 1.69, *al.*

ὀχάνη -ης, ἡ PLUT. *Cl.* 11.2, *see* ὄχανον.

ὄχανον -ου, τό [ἔχω] **strap** *or* **bar,** *on the back side of a shield, as a handle or prop* HDT. 1.171.4, 2.141.5 *etc.*

ὀχέσκον *Ion. iter. impf., see* ὀχέω.

ὀχεή -ῆς, ἡ **cavern, cave** ARAT. 1026 *etc.* • *later poet. for* χειή (*see*).

1. **ὀχεία** -ας, ἡ [ὀχεύω] **mounting,** *usu. of animals* XEN. *Hip.* 5.8 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 717b 7 *etc.* • *gen. sg. also* ὀχῆς (*from* * ὀχεῆς) ARAT. 1069.

2. **ὀχεία** ποντία, ἡ [ὀχέω] **anchor** TRAG. 251 (*cf.* ὀχεῖον HSCH.).

1. **ὀχεῖον** -ου, τό [ὀχεύω] A **stallion, stud animal** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572a 14, *al.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 15.15 *etc.* | **rooster** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 730a 11 B **place for mating** LYCURG. *fr.* 5.9 (*dub. signf.*).

2. **ὀχεῖον** -ου, τό [ὀχέω] DINAR. *fr.* 71.3, *see* ὄχημα | HSCH., *see* ὀχεία ποντία.

ὀχεῖος -α -ον [ὀχεύω] **of** *or* **for breeding** DINAR. *fr.* 71.3.

Ὄχεμος -ου, ὁ **Ochemos,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 300e (*v.l.* Ἔχεμος).

ὄχεσφι *poet. dat. pl., see* ὄχος.

ὀχεταγωγία PLAT. *Leg.* 844a, *see* ὀχετηγία.

ὀχετεία -ας, ἡ [ὀχετεύω] **diversion of a canal:** ἐν ταῖς ὀχετείαις **in irrigation systems** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668a 27 | *fig.* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.6.

ὀχέτευμα -ατος, τό [ὀχετεύω] **diverting canal** *or* **duct:** *extens.* ὁ. τοῦ μυκτῆρος **nasal duct** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 16.

ὀχετεύω [ὀχετός] *impf.* ὠχέτευον, *mid. pass.* ὠχετευόμην || *fut.* ὀχετεύσω ORIB. *Inc.* 38.20, *mid.* ὀχετεύσομαι PHERECR. 137.8 (*pass.*) || *aor.* ὠχέτευσα, *ptc. mid.* ὀχετευσάμενος AP 9.162.4 || *pf.* ὠχέτευκα ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668a 18, *mid. pass. in compd.* ὠχέτευμαι || *aor. pass. in compd.* ὠχετεύθην ❶ *act.* **to direct** *or* **divert by means of a channel** *or* **conduit** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.99.2 *etc.*; ἡ φύσις τὸ αἷμα διὰ παντὸς ὠχέτευκε τοῦ σώματος **nature has channeled the blood throughout the whole body** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668a 20 | *fig.* **to direct, spread:** πῦρ εἰς τὸ σῶμα fire in the body PLAT. *Leg.* 666a ❷ *mid.* **to divert, direct by means of a channel** AP 9.162.4 ❶ *pass.* **to be directed** *or* **conducted** *or* **diverted,** *of waters* HDT. 3.60.2 *etc.* | *fig.* ὡς πρὸς οἶκον ὠχετεύετο φάτις **rumor arrived at the house as if through a hose** AESCHL. *Ag.* 867.

ὀχετέω, *contr.* GREG.[1] *Cant.* 15 (44.1092D) (*aor. ptc.* ὀχετήσας *v.l. for* ὀχετηγήσαι), *see* ὀχετεύω 1.

ὀχετηγέω, *contr.* [ὀχετηγός] *aor.* ὠχετήγησα; **to divert water through canals, irrigate** PHILOSTR. *Her. pref.* || **to conduct** [NILANC.] *Perist.* 4.12 (79.837C) *etc.*

ὀχετηγία -ας, ἡ [ὀχετηγός] **diversion of a canal of water, irrigation by means of canals** GREG. *epist.* 6.5 • *also* ὀχεταγωγία PLAT. *Leg.* 844a.

ὀχετηγός -όν [ὀχετός, ἄγω] **diverting water with a canal, irrigating by means of a canal** IL. 21.257; ὀχετηγός τις ἐγέγραπτο male name had been depicted about to divert water with a canal ACH. 1.1.6 || *fig.* **diverting** *or* **spreading** *or* **transmitting** MACED.[2] (AP 5.229.5), *al.* NONN. *Ev.* 4.99, *al. etc.*

ὀχέτιον -ου, τό [ὀχετός] **stream** DIOG. 7.17.

ὀχετόκρᾱνον -ου, τό [ὀχετός, κρᾱ́ς] **outlet of an aqueduct** HYP. *fr.* 132 *etc.*

ὀχετός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀχέω] A **diversion of water, canal, conduit** HDT. 3.9.3, 4 PLAT. *Tim.* 77c, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668a 15 *etc.*; μικροὶ ὀ. **small canals** XEN. *An.* 2.4.13; ὀχετοὶ μετέωροι εἰς τὴν ὁδὸν ἔκρουν ἔχοντες overhead conduits outletted to the road ARISTOT. *Ath.* 50.2 || *analog.* **duct, canal** PLAT. *Tim.* 70d, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 (*intestines*) *etc.* B *extens.* **current, stream** PIND. *O.* 5.12 EUR. *I.A.* 767 TELECL. 1.9 *etc.* | *fig.* ἵδε ... βαθὺν εἰς ὀχετὸν ἄτας ἵζοισαν ἐὰν πόλιν see his city dragged into the deep whirlpool of ruin PIND. *O.* 10.37; παρεκτρέποντες ὀχετὸν ὥστε μὴ θανεῖν who try to divert the course of destiny and avoid death EUR. *Suppl.* 1111.

ὄχευμα -ατος, τό [ὀχεύω] **fruit of breeding: embryo** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577a 26.

ὀχεύς -έως, ὁ [ἔχω] A **that which holds** *or* **closes: strap** *or* **belt** *that ties a helmet under the chin* IL. 3.371 | **buckle,** *that closes a belt* IL. 4.132, 20.414 (*only pl.*) | **bar** *or* **bolt,** *of a door* IL. 12.121, *al.* OD. 21.47 THEOCR. 24.49 *etc.* | **strap** *for handling a shield* (= ὄχανον) POL. 18.18.4 B **rudder** OPP.[1] 4.59 C **axis,** *of a sphere* ORPH. *fr.* 247.25.

ὄχευσις -εως, ἡ [ὀχεύω] **covering** IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.9(206) *etc.*

ὀχευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὀχεύω] **stallion, stud animal** DIOSC.[2] 2.79 (*horses*) *etc.* | *fig.* **libidinous** PHILOD. (AP 11.318.5) *etc.*

ὀχευτικός -ή -όν [ὀχεύω] **inclined to mount, ardent,** *usu. of animals and birds* ARISTOT. *Long.* 466b 7, *G.A.* 746b 1 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ATH. 9.391e | *superl.* -ώτατος *ib.*

ὀχεύω *impf.* ὤχευον ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576b 26, *mid. pass.* ὠχευόμην HSCH. ε685 || *fut.* ὀχεύσω IO.[1] *in G.A.* p. 151.2 || *aor.* ὤχευσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ὤχευμαι || *aor. pass.* ὠχεύθην ❶ *act.* **to mount, cover,** *usu. of animals* HDT. 3.85.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 454d *etc.* | *also of birds and fish* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 717b 9, *al.* ATH. 8.353 e *etc.* | *more rar. of men* PLAT. *Rp.* 586a *etc.* | **to impregnate, cover** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 757a 6 *etc.*; τὴν κύνα **the female dog** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 298e | *causal.* **to breed:** τοὺς ἵππους **the horses** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 748a 19 ❷ *mid.* **to mate** HDT. 2.64.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546b 14, *al.*; ὀχεύεται ταῦτα τῶν ζῴων ἐν οἷς ὑπάρχει τὸ θῆλυ καὶ τὸ ἄρρεν **those species of animals with male and female genders mate** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 539b 17 ❶ *pass.* **to be impregnated** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 730a 5, *al.* • *pres. subj. mid. 3. pl.* ὀχέωνται (*for* ὀχεύωνται) ARAT. 1070 (*for metrical reasons*) || *Dor. fut. 2. sg.* ὀχευσεῖς THEOCR. 5.147.

ὀχέω, *contr.* [*see* ἔχω] *impf.* ὤχουν EUR. *Hel.* 277 (*corr.*), *mid. pass.* ὠχούμην || *fut.* ὀχήσω, *mid.* ὀχήσομαι || *aor. mid.* ὠχησάμην || *aor. pass.* ὠχήθην ❶ *act.* A **to bear, endure** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 7.211, 21.302 *etc.*; κακὸν μόρον **an adverse fate** OD. 11.619 B **to sustain, continue, carry out,** *with acc.*: νηπιάας ὀ. to continue to play OD. 1.297; ὀ. φρουράν ἄζηλον to maintain an unenviable watch AESCHL. *Pr.* 143 C **to hold, carry** ▸ τι sthg. THGN. 534 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.8 *etc.*: τὴν φύσιν παντὸς τοῦ σώματός τί σοι δοκεῖ ἔχειν τε καὶ ὀχεῖν ἄλλο ἢ ψυχή; what other than the soul seems to you to sustain and bear the nature of the whole body? PLAT. *Crat.* 400a | **to carry, transport** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Or.* 802 LYC. 97 *etc.* D **to mount up, cause to ride a horse** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 23 XEN. *Hippar.* 4.1 ❷ *mid. pass.* A **to lead, ride, go on horseback** IL. 10.403, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 25; (ἵπποι) ἀλεγεινοὶ δαμήμεναι ἠδ' ὀχέεσθαι (horses) difficult to master and guide IL. 17.77 (= 10.403) B **to be carried** *or* **transported, take passage** *or* **transport:** νηυσίν on ships IL. 24.731; κύμασιν by waves OD. 5.54; ἐπὶ τῆς ἁμάξης on a wagon HDT. 1.31.2 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1013 (*v.l.*) = ἐφ' ἅρματος PLAT. *Lys.* 208a = ἐν ἁρμαμάξῃ XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.4 | *fig.* ἐλπίς ... ἐφ' ἧς ὀχούμεθα hope that we hold on to ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1244; ἐπὶ τούτου (*sc.* τοῦ λόγου) ὀχούμενον ὥσπερ ἐπὶ σχεδίας κινδυνεύοντα διαπλεῦσαι τὸν βίον letting me be carried on this reasoning as on a raft to cross, at my risk, the sea of life PLAT. *Phaed.* 85d; ἐπὶ τῆς ἐλπίδος ὀχούμενοι ταύτης allowing themselves to be guided by this hope PLAT. *Leg.* 699b; περὶ τῶν ὀχουμένων On Floating Bodies, *title of a work by Archimedes* STRAB. 1.3.11 C **to lean on, be supported, be kept upright,** *usu. fig.*: ὀ. ἐπὶ θατέρου ποδός to lean on, be supported on only one foot PLUT. *Sollert.* 967c; ▸ ἐπί τινος at *or* on sthg. EUR. *Or.* 69 *etc.* | ▸ ἔν τινι on sthg. ORPH. *H.* 73.6 (*dub.*) D **to rise and fall** OR. (DION. 1.19.3) *etc.* • *Dor. 3. pl.* ὀχέοντι PIND. *O.* 2.67 | *opt.* ὀχροίη EUPHOR. 9.13 || *iter. impf.* ὀχέεσκον OD. 11.619, *Ion. mid. 3. sg.* ὠχέετο HDT. 1.31.2 || *fut. 3. sg.* ὀχήσει LYC. 64, 1049 || *aor. 3. sg.* ὤχησεν CALLIM. *H.* 1.23, *epic mid. 3. sg.* ὀχήσατο | *inf. mid.* ὀκχήσασθαι CALLIM. *fr.* 356 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (ἐπ)οχημένος NONN. *D.* 8.229, *al.*

ὀχέωνται *pres. subj. 3. pl. mid., see* ὀχεύω.

1. **ὀχή** -ῆς, ἡ [ἔχω] **prop** CALLIM. *fr.* 355.2 | *fig.* **that which sustains, nourishment, food** LYC. 482 ATH. 8.363b • *also* ὀκχή CALLIM. *Lc.* | *gen. sg.* ὀχῆς *contr. from* ὀχεῆς (*see* ὀχεία) ARAT. 956.

2. **ὀχή** -ῆς, ἡ *see* ὀχεία.

ὄχημα -ατος, τό [ὀχέω] A **vehicle, wagon** AESCHL. *Pers.* 607 *etc.*; ὃ. ἵππειον **horse-drawn cart** EUR. *Hip.* 1355 = ἱππικόν SOPH. *El.* 740; ἁρμάτων ὀχήματα **war wagons** EUR. *Suppl.* 662 | *extens.* **ship, boat** PLAT. *Phaed.* 113d *etc.*; ὃ. ναός **ship** SOPH. *Tr.* 656 = ναίον ὃ. EUR. *I.T.* 410; λινόπτερα ναυτίλων ὀχήματα **ships that carry sailors with the wings of the sails** AESCHL. *Pr.* 468 | *extens. also of animals that transport s.o.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 865 (*com., of an insect*) MAX.[1] 14.4 (*horse*) || *fig.* **vehicle** PLAT. *Phaed.* 85d LONG. 1.12.2 *etc.*; ἐρατὰν ὃ. ἀοιδᾶν vehicle of pleasant songs, *of poetry* PIND. *fr.* 124.1 B **support:** γῆς of the earth EUR. *Tr.* 884 (*Zeus*).

ὀχηματικός -ή -όν [ὄχημα] **of** *or* **on** *or* **for a vehicle** ASCLEPIOD. 1.3.

Ὀχήσιος -ου, ὁ **Ochesios,** *male name* IL. 5.844 *etc.*

ὄχησις -εως, ἡ [ὀχέω] **state of being transported** *or* **carried, transportation** PLAT. *Tim.* 89a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 243a 17 *etc.* | ἵππων ὀχήσεις travel on horseback, riding PLAT. *Rp.* 452c.

ὀχθέω, *contr.* [ἔχθω] **to be tormented** *or* **scorned** IL. 1.570 *etc.*; μέγ' ὀχθήσας greatly tormented, very angry IL. 1.517 HES. *Th.* 558 | *later* ▸ *with acc. of relation:* ὀχθήσει μέγα πένθος **he will be afflicted with great grief** QS 3.451 • *only fut.*

in QS *l.c. and Hom. aor. 3. pl.* ὤχθησαν | *ptc.* ὀχθήσας.

ὄχθη -ης, ἡ [*see* ὄχθος] **relief** *or* **steep height: steep bank** *or* **shore, escarpment, embankment,** *of a river, usu. in pl.* IL. 21.171 (*sg.*), *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 810 PLUT. *Publ.* 16.8 (*sg.*) *etc.*; ποταμοῖο παρ' ὄχθας along *or* on the shores of a river IL. 4.487, *cf.* OD. 6.97 PIND. *P.* 4.46 | λειμῶνες ἁλός ... παρ' ὄχθας meadows on the shores of the sea OD. 9.132; Νείλου παρ' ὄχθας on the banks of the Nile EUR. *Hel.* 491 | **crag:** Νυσαίων ὀρέων κισσήρεις ὄχθαι crags covered with ivy of the Nysaian mountains SOPH. *Ant.* 1132 | **height, hill** PIND. *P.* 1.64 XEN. *An.* 4.3.3, 5 (*high ground alongside a river*).

ὀχθηρός -ά -όν [ὄχθος] **steep, hilly** EUPHOR. 120 DION. 11.26.2 AP 16.256.1.

ὀχθίζω *later* OPP. 5.179, 540, *see* ὀχθέω.

ὄχθοιβος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὄχθος?, ὄχθη?] **strip** *or* **edge of purple,** *at the bottom of a tunic* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.2 PHERECR. 106.

ὄχθος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὄχθη] A **relief, hill, height** HOM. 3.17 PIND. *O.* 9.3 SOPH. *Tr.* 524, *Ph.* 729 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τὸν καταντίον τῆς ἀκροπόλιος ὄχθον on the hill opposite the acropolis (of Athens) HDT. 8.52.1; παρὰ Κύνθιον ὄχθον on the Hill of Kynthos EUR. *I.T.* 1098; εἰς Ἄρειον ὄχθον on the Hill of Ares EUR. *I.T.* 961 | **tumulus** AESCHL. *Pers.* 467, *al.*; τύμβου δ' ἐπ' ὄχθῳ τῷδε on the height of this tomb AESCHL. *Ch.* 4 | *rar.* **steep bank** *or* **edge,** *of a river* (= ὄχθη) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1161 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 774 (*oth.* hill, height) B *later* **tubercle, tumor** MAN.[1] 1.54 (*of a plant*) AN. *Par.* 51.1.1 (*of skin*) *etc.*

ὀχθώδης -ες [ὄχθος] **steep, hilly** DION. 6.33.3 *etc.* | *medic.* **swollen, covered in tubercles** GAL. 19.132 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ὀχθωδῶς in the shape of tubercles** AN. *Par.* 51.2.1.

ὀχθωδῶς *adv.*, *see* ὀχθώδης.

Ὄχιμος -ου, ὁ **Ochimos,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 297d.

ὀχλαγωγέω, *contr.* [ὀχλαγωγός] *impf.* ὠχλαγώγουν STRAB. 14.2.5 || *fut.* **ὀχλαγωγήσω** CHRON. PASCH. p. 197.14 || *aor.* **ὠχλαγώγησα; to flatter** *or* **cajole the common people** POL. 24.7.2 | **to attract** *or* **lead the crowd** STRAB. *l.c.* IO. *Hlo.* 8.333E, *al.*

ὀχλαγωγία -ας, ἡ [ὀχλαγωγός] **charlatanism** PLUT. *Pyr.* 29.4 *etc.*

ὀχλαγωγικός -ή -όν [ὀχλαγωγός] **like a charlatan** GAL. 14.305.

ὀχλαγωγός -οῦ, ὁ [ὄχλος, ἄγω] **charlatan, quack** IOS. *Ap.* 2.1(3) *etc.*

ὀχλάζω [ὄχλος] *fut.* ὀχλάσω || *aor.* ὤχλασα; **to shake, get excited** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 58.7, 15, *al.*

ὀχλεῦνται *Ion. pres. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* ὀχλέω.

ὀχλέω, *contr.* [ὄχλος] *impf.* ὤχλουν, *mid. pass.* ὠχλούμην || *fut.* ὀχλήσω, *mid.* ὀχλήσομαι GAL. 4.25, *al.* || *aor.* ὤχλησα || *pf.* ὤχληκα ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 14.92, *inf. mid. pass.* ὠχλῆσθαι IOS. *A.I.* 6.217 || *aor. pass.* ὠχλήθην || *fut. pass.* ὀχληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to disturb, bother, annoy, irritate** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1001 HDT. 5.41.2 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to make a nuisance of oneself, be annoying** *or* **bothersome** SOPH. *O.T.* 446 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be moved, be sent rolling** IL. 21.261 | **to be disturbed** *or* **stirred up, put oneself out** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171b 19 *etc.*; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for s.o. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167a 10 | **to be crowded,** *of a street* CEB. 15 (*dub.*) ◆ *Ion. pres. ind. mid. 3. pl.* ὀχλεῦνται IL. *l.c.*

ὄχλημα -ατος, τό [ὀχλέω] **trouble, embarrassment** SEXT. *S.* 11.158.

ὀχληρός -ά -όν [ὄχλος] **annoying,** *of things* HDT. 1.186.1 ISOCR. 5.151 MEN. *fr.* 867.1 *etc.* | **annoying, inappropriate, irritating,** *of pers.* EUR. *Hel.* 452 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 460 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126a 25 AN. *Subl.* 9.10 *etc.*; ξυμπόται ὀ. disruptive guests PLAT. *Rp.* 569a || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ὀχληρῶς **annoyingly** DION. *Dem.* 15.3 || *compar.* -οτέρως HP. *Epid.* 1.19.

ὄχλησις -εως, ἡ [ὀχλέω] **worry, displeasure, bother** DION. *Comp.* 11.11 PLUT. *Col.* 1127d DIOG. 10.23 *etc.*

ὀχλητικός -ή -όν [ὀχλέω] **of** *or* **for the crowd** PROCL. *Ptol.* 218.

ὀχλίζω [ὄχλος] *impf. mid. pass.* ὠχλιζόμην NONN. *D.* 3.20 || *fut.* (μετ)οχλίσω EUSTATH. 1365.48 || *aor.* ὤχλισα, *epic* ὤχλισσα; **to move, raise, shift** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 12.448 CALLIM. *l.c.* AP. 4.962 *etc.*; ἀπ' οὔδεος ὀ. to raise from the ground OD. 9.242.

ὀχλικός -ή -όν [ὄχλος] **of** *or* **for the crowd, fitting for the common people, popular** POSID. 151a DION. 2.60.6 PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 2.5 *etc.* | λόγοι discourses befitting a charlatan DICAEAR. 31 | *subst.* τὸ περὶ τὴν λέξιν ὀχλικόν **demagoguery** PLUT. *Coniug.* 142a.

ὀχλοάρεσκος -ου, ὁ [ὄχλος, ἀρέσκω] **flatterer of the people** TIMO 34.3.

ὀχλοκοπέω, *contr.* [ὀχλοκόπος] **to seek popular favor, flatter the people** PLUT. *An seni* 796e.

ὀχλοκοπική, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [ὀχλοκόπος] **the art of flattering the crowd** SEXT. *S.* 2.50.

ὀχλοκόπος -ον [ὄχλος, κόπτω] **one who flatters the crowd, seeker of popular favor** POL. 3.80.3 *etc.*

ὀχλοκρασία -ας, ἡ CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.36.3 *etc.*, *see* ὀχλοκρᾶτία.

ὀχλοκρᾰτησία -ας, ἡ HEPH.[1] 1.21.20, *see* ὀχλοκρατία.

ὀχλοκρᾰτία -ας, ἡ [ὄχλος, κρατέω] **governance by the multitude, ochlocracy** POL. 6.4.6, *al.* PLUT. *Monarch.* 826f, *al.*

ὀχλολοίδορος -ον [ὄχλος, λοιδορέω] **one who insults the crowd** *or* **the people** TIMO 43.

ὀχλομᾰνέω, *contr.* [ὄχλος, μαίνομαι] **to seek popular favor passionately** PLUT. *Exil.* 603d.

ὀχλοποιέω, *contr.* [ὄχλος, ποιέω] **to gather a crowd, provoke a tumult** NT *Acts* 17.5 (*aor. ptc.* ὀχλοποιήσας).

ὄχλος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* vectis, *Goth.* gawigan] A **crowd, multitude,** *of pers.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 53, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.85 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.39 MEN. *Asp.* 89, *al.* LONG. 4.14.1 *etc.*; πολύς σου ταῦτά γ' εἰσήκουσ' ὄ. a great crowd has heard these things from you SOPH. *Tr.* 424; αὐτοὺς ὄ. περιεχεῖτο πολύς, φοβούμενοι μή ... a great crowd surrounded him, full of fear that ... XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.21 | ἐν τοῖς δικαστηρίοις καὶ ἐν τοῖς ἄλλοις ὄχλοις in the courts and in the other assemblies of the people PLAT. *Gorg.* 454b || *millt.* **mass, troops,** *of soldiers* THUC. 7.62.1, 78.2, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.6 *etc.*; ὁ μισθοφόρος ὄ. the mass of mercenaries THUC. 3.109.2, *cf.* 4.56.1 | *pl.* οἱ ὄχλοι mass of soldiers, troops POL. 1.15.4 | *derog.* οἱ τοιοῦτοι ὄχλοι **such undisciplined troops** THUC. 4.126.6 || **mass, plebs, multitude,** *in political signf.* (≠ δῆμος the people) XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.21, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305b 28 *etc.* τὸν ὄχλον δημαγωγεῖν to seek the favor of the crowd ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305b 30 | *fig.*: δι' ὄχλου ἤδη τοῦτό γε it is now known to all DION. *Lys.* 9.2, *al.* || *extens.* **great number, multitude,** crowd, mass, *of animals or things* AESCHL. *Pr.* 313 EUR. *I.A.* 191 (*horses*) THUC. 1.49.3 (*ships*) *etc.*; παραλιπεῖν τὸν πλεῖστον ὄχλον τῶν ἐν ἐκείνῳ τῷ χρόνῳ πραχθέντων to leave aside the great mass of events of this time ISOCR. 12.192 B **bother, disturbance, annoyance** HDT. 1.86.5 *etc.*; ὄχλον παρέχειν **to be a nuisance to,** disturb XEN. *An.* 3.2.27; δι' ὄχλου εἶναι **to be bothersome** THUC. 1.73.2, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 888.

ὀχλοχᾰρὴς -ές [ὄχλος, χαίρω] **friend** *or* **flatterer of the crowd** MAUR. 1.16 MAN.[1] 4.277 *etc.*; μὴ ἔσο ὀ. to not be a friend of the crowd BAS. *epist.* 42.3.12.

ὀχλώδης -ες [ὄχλος] A **annoying, painful,** *of ills* HP. *Fract.* 11 | *subst.* τὸ ὀχλῶδες τῆς παρασκευῆς **the burden of preparations** THUC. 6.24.2 | **disorderly, turbulent** PLAT. *Rp.* 590b B **popular, common, current** PLUT. *CMa.* 18.5, *al.*

ὀχμάζω [ἔχω] *fut.* ὀχμάσω LYC. 625 || *aor.* ὤχμασα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὠχμασμένος HSCH.; **to bind** *or* **hold tight** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 5, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 484 *etc.* | *later* **to carry, hold, support** ▸ τι sthg. AP. 1.743 OPP. 3.374 ◆ *aor. 3. sg.* ὄχμασεν HSCH.

ὄχμος -ου, ὁ [ἔχω] **fortified place** LYC. 443.

ὄχνη -ης, ἡ **pear** THEOCR. 1.134 LONG. 3.33.3 *etc.* || *later*, *see* ὄγχνη.

Ὄχνη -ης, ἡ **Ochne,** *female name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 300d.

1. **ὄχος** -ου, ὁ [*see* ἔχω; *cf. Lat.* vehiculum, *Skt.* vahas-, *OHG* wagan, *Olr.* fēn] A **wagon, chariot** HOM. 2.19 AESCHL. *Pr.* 710, *al.* HDT. 8.124.2 *etc.* | *Hom. pl. also of a single chariot:* ἐξ ὀχέων σὺν τεύχεσιν ἅλτο χαμᾶζε he leapt from the chariot to the ground in his weapons IL. 4.419, *cf.* PIND. *O.* 4.11 | *but* σὺν ἵπποισιν καὶ ὄχεσφι with horses and chariots IL. 4.297, *al.* | ἁρμάτων ὄχοι *pleon.* = ὀχήματα wagons EUR. *Ph.* 1190, *al.* | *usu.* **vehicle:** ξὺν ὄχῳ ταχυήρει with a swift ship AESCHL. *Suppl.* 33 B *extens.* **that which holds** *or* **receives: repository, port:** λιμένες νηῶν ὄχοι ports that shelter ships OD. 5.404 ◆ *heter. Hom. neut. pl.* ὄχεα | *gen.* ὀχέων IL. 4.419, *al.* | *dat.* ὄχεσφι IL. 4.297 || *acc. sg.* ὄκχον PIND. *O.* 6.24.

2. **ὄχος,** τό *pl.* ὄχεα, *see* ὄχος.

ὀχός -όν [ἔχω] **that which retains, stationary, steady, certain** PHIL.[6] 1.5.

ὀχῠροποιέομαι, *contr.* [ὀχυρός, ποιέω] **to strengthen, fortify** POL. 1.18.4 (*aor. ptc.* ὀχυροποιησάμενος).

ὀχῠρός -ά -όν [*see* ἐχυρός] **solid, strong, sturdy** HES. *Op.* 429 | *fig.* ὀ. ζεῦγος Ἀτρειδᾶν the strong pair of Atreidai AESCHL. *Ag.* 44 | **strong, secure,** *of places* EUR. *I.A.* 738 (*rooms*) | *usu. milit.* **fortified** XEN. *An.* 1.2.22, *al.* MEN. *Asp.* 59 POL. 7.15.2 IOS. *A.I.* 6.6.2(112) *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ὀχυρά **fortified places, strongholds** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.15 || *superl.* -ώτατος ACH. 4.12.8 ◆ *adv.* ὀχυρῶς **powerfully** EUR. *Med.* 124.

ὀχυρότης -ητος, ἡ [ὀχυρός] **strong** *or* **secure position** POL. 5.62.6 *etc.*

ὀχῠρόω, *contr.* [ὀχυρός] *impf.* ὠχύρουν, *mid. pass.* ὠχυρούμην || *fut.* ὀχυρώσω || *aor.* ὠχύρωσα, *mid.* ὠχυρωσάμην || *pf.* ὠχύρωκα, *mid. pass.* ὠχύρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὠχύρωτο || *aor. pass.* ὠχυρώθην || *fut. pass.* ὀχυρωθήσομαι *ACO* 1.1.4 p. 65.3, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to strengthen, fortify** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 14.9.9 VT *Sir.* 48.17, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* POL. 1.18.3 *etc.*; τὰ τείχη **the walls** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.39 ❸ *pass.* **to be fortified** *or* **strengthened** PLAT. *Ax.* 371b *etc.*

ὀχύρωμα -ατος, τό [ὀχυρόω] **fortified place, stronghold, fortress** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.3 POL. 4.6.3 *etc.* | *extens.* **prison** VT *Gen.* 39.20, *al.*

ὀχυρωμάτιον -ου, τό [ὀχύρωμα] **small fort** VT *1Macc.* 16.15.

ὀχύρωσις -εως, ἡ [ὀχυρόω] **fortification, strengthening, reinforcement** VT *1Macc.* 10.11 IOS. *B.I.* 7.6.2(177) CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].350A *etc.*

ὀχυρωτέον [ὀχυρόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to strengthen:** τι sthg. PLUT. *Mar.* 18.8 (*codd.*).

ὀχυρωτικός -ή -όν [ὀχυρόω] serving to strengthen ▸ τινος sthg. SEXT. *S.* 7.23.

1. ὄψ, ὀπός, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* vox, *Skt.* vak-ti] voice, *of a man or deity* IL. 2.182, 16.76 *etc.*; ἄειδον ὀπὶ καλῇ they sang with a lovely voice IL. 1.604 (*Muses*) | *extens. of animals* IL. 3.152 (*cicadas*), 4.435 (*lambs*) | *auloi* (*mus. instrum.*) THGN. 532 ‖ speech, language IL. 7.53, 21.98, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 1068 *etc.*; ἀμείλικτον δ' ὄπ' ἄκουσαν they heard the cruel words IL. 11.137 • *only gen.* ὀπός | *dat.* ὀπί | *acc.* ὄπα.

2. ὄψ, ὀπός, ἡ [*see* ὄπωπα] look, face EMPED. B 88 ANTIM. 96.

ὀψαμάτης -ου, ὁ [ὀψέ, ἀμάω] one who harvests until late in the evening THEOCR. 10.7 (*voc.* ὀψαμᾶτα).

ὄψανον -ου, τό [*see* ὄψομαι] vision, apparition AESCHL. *Ch.* 534.

ὀψάομαι, *contr.* [ὄψον] to eat (*as a dish*): ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 668b *etc.*

ὀψάρέλαιον -ου, τό fish oil AFRIC. *Cest.* 80.

ὀψᾰ́ρίδιον -ου, τό [ὀψάριον] GEOP. 20.46.1, *see* ὀψάριον.

ὀψᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [ὄψον] course of a meal, a little dish, *esp. of fish* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 45 PLAT.[1] 102.2 PHERECR. 32 *etc.*; ἔχει πέντε ἄρτους κριθίνους καὶ δύο ὀψάρια he has five barley loaves and two fishes NT *John* 6.9.

ὀψαρότης -ου, ὁ [ὀψέ, ἀρόω] late plower, one who plows late HES. *Op.* 490.

ὀψαρτῡσία -ας, ἡ [ὀψαρτυτής] art of cooking PLAT.[1] 189.4 ALEXIS 140.9 *etc.*; ἀστυκὴ ὁ. cuisine of the city LONG. 4.15.4.

ὀψαρτῡτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὄψον, ἀρτύω] cook HYP. *fr.* 259 TIM. 156 (*fig.* = glutton) LONG. 4.16.2 *etc.*

ὀψαρτῡτικός -ή -όν [ὀψαρτυτής] of a cook, for a cook: λέξεις *or* γλῶσσαι ὁ. culinary terminology *or* language ATH. 1.5b, 9.387d | *subst.* ἡ ὀψαρτυτική (*sc.* τέχνη) gastronomy SEXT. *S.* 6.33 | *subst.* τὸ ὀκαρτυτικόν book of recipes ATH. 3.105c, *al.*

ὀψαρτύω [ὀψαρτυτής] to prepare *or* season food, give recipes TIM. 152 ATH. 1.18a.

ὀψέ [*cf. Lat.* ob-] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* after some time, much later IL. 4.161, 7.94 *etc.* | ▸ *with partit. gen.* ὀψὲ τῆς ἡλικίας at an advanced age LUC. *Demosth.* 14 ‖ late, very late PIND. *N.* 3.80 EUR. *Or.* 99 XEN. *An.* 4.5.5 *etc.*; ὄψ' ἄγαν ἐκμανθάνω I come to understand very late SOPH. *O.C.* 1264; γνώσῃ διδαχθεὶς ὀψὲ γοῦν τὸ σωφρονεῖν you will learn prudence, even if the lesson will be late in coming AESCHL. *Ag.* 1425 B at a late hour (of the day), late, in the evening IL. 21.232 OD. 5.272 THUC. 4.106.3 *etc.*; ἐπεὶ ὀψὲ ἦν since it was late XEN. *An.* 4.5.10; ἡ μάχη ἐτελεύτα ἐς ὀψέ the battle ended only in the evening THUC. 3.108.3 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* ἤδη γὰρ καὶ τῆς ἡμέρας ὀψὲ ἦν it was already late THUC. 4.93.1 C *later prep.* ▸ *with gen.* after PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.10, *al.* ἥκοντα Ἐπιδαύροθεν ὀψὲ μυστηρίων he had arrived from Epidauros after the mysteries, too late for the mysteries PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.18, *al.* ‖ *compar.* ὀψιαίτερον PLAT. *Crat.* 433a, ὀψίτερον PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 119c | *superl.* ὀψιαίτατα PLAT. *Prot.* 326c.

ὄψεαι *fut. ind. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* ὄσσομαι, ὁράω.

ὀψεδύω *f.l. for* ὀψὲ δύω P.[1] *Soph.* 854 EUSTATH. 1235.4.

1. ὄψει *dat. sg.*, *see* ὄψις.

2. ὄψει *fut. ind. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* ὄσσομαι *and* ὁράω.

ὀψείω [ὄσσομαι] to desire to see SOPHR. 77; ▸ τινος sthg. IL. 14.37 • *impf.* ὤψεον SOPHR. *l.c.*

ὄψεσθαι *fut. inf.*, *see* ὁράω.

ὄψημα -ατος, τό STRAB. 7.4.6 LONG. 3.5.3 *etc.*, *see* ὄψον.

ὀψητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ ATH. 6.229b, *see* ἐψητήρ.

ὄψι *Aeol.*, *see* ὀψέ.

ὀψία -ας, ἡ [ὀψέ] (*sc.* ὥρα) *the latest part of the day*: evening, *often with* δείλη (*see*): μέχρι δείλης ὀψίης until late evening HDT. 7.167 THUC. 8.26 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η.

ὀψιαίτατα *superl.*, *see* ὀψέ.

ὀψιαίτατος *superl.*, *see* ὄψιος.

ὀψιαίτερον *compar.*, *see* ὀψέ.

ὀψιαίτερος *compar.*, *see* ὄψιος.

ὀψιανθέω, *contr.* [ὀψιανθής] to flower late THPHR. *H.P.* 6.2.6.

ὀψιανθής -ές [ὀψέ, ἄνθος] late-blooming THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.4, *al.*

ὀψιανὸς λίθος, ὁ *miner. prob.* obsidian [ARR]. 5 ORPH. *L.* 285 *etc.*

ὀψιβλαστέω, *contr.* [ὀψιβλαστής] to put forth leaves *or* shoots late THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.7, *al.*

ὀψιβλαστής -ές [ὀψέ, βλαστάνω] that which sprouts *or* flowers late THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.3, *al.*

ὀψίβλαστος -ον THPHR. *C.P.* 1.10.7 (*compar.* -ότερος), *see* ὀψιβλαστής.

ὀψιγαμέω, *contr.* [ὀψίγαμος] to marry late VETT. 113.13.

ὀψιγαμία -ας, ἡ [ὀψίγαμος] marriage at an advanced age *CCA* 8(4).143 *etc.*

ὀψιγαμίου γραφή, ἡ [ὀψίγαμος] legal action for a marriage contracted after the prescribed age ARISTO 1.89.37 (STOB. 4.22a.16) PLUT. *Lys.* 30.7 | ὀψιγαμίου ἐπιτίμιον penalty for marriage contracted after the prescribed age CLEM. *Str.* 2.23.141.5.

ὀψίγαμος -ου, ὁ [ὀψέ, γάμος] betrothed at an advanced age PLUT. *Am. prol.* 493e (*f.l.*) GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.660 *etc.*

ὀψιγενής -ές [ὀψέ, γίγνομαι] late *or* recently born CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.14A, *al.* | cheaply made CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.629E (*idols*).

ὀψίγονος -ον [ὀψέ, γίγνομαι] A late-born IL. 16.31 *etc.* | born late *or* from elderly parents HOM. 2.165 *etc.* B born after: ὀψίγονοι ἄνθρωποι men to come, men of future generations IL. 3.353 *etc.* C born too late, too young AESCHL. *Suppl.* 360 *etc.*; ὃ δὲ βασιλεύοντι ὁ. ἐπιγένηται (if) also a son is born while the father is king HDT. 7.3.3 | ▸ *abs.* young man THEOCR. 24.31 D reproducing at advanced age, *fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571a 2.

ὀψίζω [ὀψέ] *impf. mid.* ὠψιζόμην HSCH. ‖ *aor.* ὤψισα ‖ *pf.* ὤψικα, *mid. pass.* ὠψισμένος HSCH. L. *Zon.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠψίσθην ❶ *act.* to make late (*sthg.*), arrive *or* go late XEN. *An.* 4.5.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to slow down LYS. *fr.* 85. *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be caught *or* surprised at night XEN. *Lac.* 6.4 *etc.* ‖ to be completed late, be delayed CAP. 4.10.2 (*sacrifice*).

ὀψικαρπέω, *contr.* [ὀψίκαρπος] to give fruit late, produce fruit late THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.9.

ὀψικαρπία -ας, ἡ [ὀψίκαρπος] late-season production THPHR. *H.P.* 3.2.1.

ὀψίκαρπος -ον [ὀψέ, καρπός] bearing fruit late, giving *or* producing late fruit THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.6.

ὀψικέλευθος -ον [ὀψέ, κέλευθος] arriving late, tardy NONN. *Ev.* 5.55, *al.*

ὀψικεύω [ὀψίκιον] *impf.* ὠψικευον TABR. A 20.34; to accompany in a procession LEONTN. *VSym.* 13 *etc.*

ὀψίκιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* obsequium] procession, retinue IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 151 *etc.*

ὀψίκλωψ -ωπος, ὁ [ὀψέ, κλέπτω] nocturnal theft POLEM.[3] 2.5 (*f.l.*).

ὀψίκοιτος -ον [ὀψέ, κοίτη] sleeping late: ὄμματα eyes AESCHL. *Ag.* 889.

ὀψιμᾰθέω, *contr.* [ὀψιμαθής] to learn late LUC. *Symp.* 23 (*aor. ptc.* ὀψιμαθήσας).

ὀψῐμᾰθής -ές [ὀψέ, μανθάνω] A slow in learning, one who understands late ISOCR. 10.2, *al.* PLAT. *Soph.* 251b, *al.* CIC. *Fam.* 9.20.2; ▸ τινος sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.35 *etc.*; δικαστήν ... ὀψιμαθῆ γεγονότα τῆς ἀδικίας οἷόν ἐστιν judge who has understood late what injustice is PLAT. *Rp.* 409b B *extens.* pedantic, petulant THPHR. *Ch.* 27 *etc.*

ὀψιμᾰθία -ας, ἡ [ὀψιμαθής] pedantry, late learning THPHR. *Ch.* 27 (*title*), *al.* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 334c, *QConv.* 634c *etc.*

ὀψῐμόθος -ον [ὀψέ, μόθος] coming into battle late NONN. *D.* 28.92 (*dub.*).

ὀψῐμορος -ον [ὀψέ, μόρος] that which dies slowly OPP. 1.142 NONN. *Ev.* 19.165.

ὄψῐμος -ον [ὀψέ] late, tardy XEN. *Oec.* 17.4, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.7 *etc.*; τέρας ὄψιμον ὀψιτέλεστον portent that comes to fruition far in the future IL. 2.325 | recent PLUT. *QConv.* 674f • *adv.* ὀψίμως lately PROCL. *in Hes.* 483.

ὀψίνοος -οον [ὀψέ, νοῦς] having tardy *or* late wisdom, obtuse PIND. *P.* 5.28 (*Epimetheus*) NONN. *Ev.* 3.121.

ὀψινός -ή -όν *later* AP.[7] *Synt.* 188.25, *al. etc.*, *see* ὄψιος.

ὄψιος -α -ον [ὀψέ] late *or* slow PIND. *I.* 4.35 (*night*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362a 24 (*compar.*), *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.8.1 *etc.*; ἔαρ spring ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553b 20, *al.* | οἱ ἀπὸ τῶν ἔργων ὀψιαίτατοι the last ones to return from the work in the fields XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.3 | δεῖλη ὀψίη last part of the day, evening HDT. 7.167.1 *etc.*; περὶ δείλην ἤδη ὀψίαν now towards evening THUC. 8.26.1 ‖ *compar.* -αίτερος ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362a 24 | *superl.* -αίτατος XEN. *l.c.*

ὀψιότης -ητος, ἡ [ὄψιος] late ripening THPHR. *C.P.* 4.11.9.

ὀψιπέδων -ωνος, ὁ [ὀψέ, πέδη] one who is in chains for a long time MEN. *fr.* 562.

ὀψιπλουτος -ον [ὀψέ, πλοῦτος] to become rich late BAS. *Hom.* 7.4.

ὄψις -εως, ἡ [*see* ὄσσομαι, ὄμμα] A faculty *or* act of seeing, sight IL. 20.205 PLAT. *Tim.* 67d *etc.*; τὴν ὄψιν ἀφαιρεῖσθαι to be deprived of, lose one's sight XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.14; λυπηρὸς τῇ ὄψει bothersome to vision THUC. 2.37.2 ‖ *pl.* sight, eyes SOPH. *O.T.* 1328, *Ant.* 52 XEN. *Symp.* 5.6 AN. *Subl.* 10.3 *etc.* | *sg.*: ἐστερήθη τῆς μιᾶς ὄψεος he lost one eye POL. 3.79.12 ‖ *fig.* sight *of the soul or of the mind* PLAT. *Rp.* 519b *etc.*; ἡ τῆς διανοίας ὁ. ἄρχεται ὀξὺ βλέπειν the eye of the mind begins to see sharply PLAT. *Symp.* 219a B view, presence, sight AESCHL. *Pers.* 183, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 173 *etc.*; εἰς ὄψιν ἥκεις ὥνπερ ἐξηύχου πάλαι you are in the presence of those who have waited so long to see you AESCHL. *Ch.* 215 C appearance, look IL. 6.468 SOPH. *Ph.* 1412, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 652b 4 *etc.*; πολλῷ πλείω τὴν ὄψιν ... παρείχετο they gave the impression of being much greater THUC. 6.46.3; ἀπὸ τῆς ὄψεως Ἑλληνικός Greek, to judge from his appearance ANTIPH. 35.2 | *acc.* (τὴν) ὄψιν in appearance, in view PIND. *N.* 10.15 PLAT. *Parm.* 127b ALEXIS 60.3 *etc.*; λεπὶς ... ὄψιν ἰχθυοειδὴς edge that looks like a fish's scale HDT. 7.61.1 | *also pl.*: τὰς ὄψεις ὁμοιοι of similar appearance ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557a 23 D object that is perceptible, view, spectacle AESCHL. *Pers.* 48 EUR. *Or.* 727 *etc.*; καλὴ ὁ. a good spectacle XEN. *An.* 6.1.9, *al.*; τὸ δὲ διὰ τῆς ὄψεως τοῦτο παρασκευάζειν ἀτεχνότερον to produce this effect by means of a theatrical spectacle is less related to art ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453b 7 | visible image *or* impression PLAT. *Theaet.* 193c | vision, apparition HDT. 1.39.1, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 413 *etc.*; διὰ χερῶν βέβακεν (*Dor.*) ὃ.

the vision escaped through his hands AESCHL. *Ag.* 425; ὄψιν ἰδεῖν ἐν τῷ ὕπνῳ to have a vision in sleep HDT. 3.30.2 | *extens.* countenance EUR. *Med.* 905 LYS. 16.19 *etc.* [E] rays emanating from the eyes ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 345b 11, *al. etc.* [F] *anat.* iris *or* pupil, *of the eye* HP. *Prorrh.* 2.19 *etc.*

ὀψισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀψίζω] lateness DION. 4.46.3.

ὀψισπορέω, *contr.* [ὀψίσπορος] to sow late THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.7, 8.6.5.

ὀψίσπορος -ον [ὀψέ, σπείρω] being sown late THPHR. *C.P.* 2.12.4.

ὀψίτεκνος -ον [ὀψέ, τέκνον] late descendant LYC. 1272.

ὀψιτέλεστος -ον [ὀψέ, τελέω] that which is brought to fulfillment late *or* in the future: τέρας portent IL. 2.325.

ὀψίτερον *adv. compar.*, *see* ὀψέ.

ὀψίτευκτος -ον [ὀψέ, τεύχω] built late EUSTATH. 1235.17.

ὀψίτοκος -ον [ὀψέ, τίκτω] giving birth late GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.1.442 (*Sarah*).

ὀψίτομος -ον [ὀψέ, τέμνω] for pruning *or* cutting late THPHR. *C.P.* 3.2.3.

ὀψίτυχος -ον [ὀψέ, τυγχάνω] having success *or* an effect late MAN.[1] 5.71 *etc.*

ὀψιφᾰνής -ές [ὀψέ, φαίνω] appearing late NONN. *Ev.* 7.49, *al.*

ὀψιφόρος -ον [ὀψέ, φέρω] producing late THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.9.

ὀψίφῡγος -ον [ὀψέ, φεύγω] fleeing late HDN. 1.234.6.

ὀψοδαίδαλος -ον [ὄψον, δαίδαλος] skilled in cooking ATH. 3.101b.

ὀψολογία -ας, ἡ [ὀψολόγος] cookery ATH. 7.284e.

ὀψολόγος -ον [ὄψον, λέγω] treating *or* speaking on cooking ATH. 8.337b.

ὄψομαι *fut. ind.*, *see* ὄσσομαι *and* ὁράω.

ὀψομᾰνής -ές [ὄψον, μαίνομαι] passionately gourmand CHRYSIP. 3.167.11 (ATH. 464d).

ὄψον -ου, τό [A] food (cooked on a fire), dish *esp. of meat* IL. 9.489 OD. 3.480, 5.267, 6.77 EPICHAR. 76.2 THUC. 1.138.5 *etc.* | *post-Hom. usu.* dish, *also not of meat, consumed with bread* (*cf.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.2, *Cyr.* 4.5.4 *etc.*) *or also to accompany wine* IL. 11.630 (*onion*); τοῦψον ὀπτόν dish cooked on a spit ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1106; κολλύραν ... καὶ κόνδυλον ὄψον a loaf with a punch in the face for sauce ARISTOPH. *Pax* 123 || seasoning, sauce XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.5 (*fig.*) *etc.*; λιμῷ δὲ ὅσαπερ ὄψῳ διαχρῆσθε hunger acts as a seasoning for food XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.12 || delicacy, tidbit PLAT. *Rp.* 372e *etc.*; τὴν ἔγχελυν ... τῶν ὄψων μέγιστον the eel, most exquisite delicacy ANAXAN. 40.6 | *in Athens, esp.* fish PLUT. *QConv.* 667f ATH. 7.288d, *al.* [B] market, *esp. of fish* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 258.1, *al.* AESCHN. 1.65 • τοὔψον *crasis for* τὸ ὄψον.

ὀψονομέω, *contr.* [ὀψονόμος] to be an inspector *or* controller of the price of fish CRITI. B 6o *FdV.*

ὀψονόμος -ου, ὁ [ὄψον, νέμω] inspector *or* controller of the price of fish SOPHIL. 2.

ὀψοποιέω, *contr.* [ὀψοποιός] *fut.* ὀψοποιήσω || *aor.* ὠψοποίησα, *ptc. mid.* ὀψοποιησάμενος MNAS. 32 *aor. pass.* ὠψοποιήθην ❶ *act.* to prepare *or* cook food ALEXIS 24.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 663c | *fig.* λόγον ἐφ' ἡδονῇ καὶ πρὸς ἡδονὴν ὀψοποιεῖν to cook a discourse with pleasure and for pleasure PLUT. *Adul.* 55a (*of a flatterer*) ❷ *mid.* to prepare, cook food *or* dishes XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.22 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.5 • *aor. 3. pl.* ὀψοποίησαν SCH. IL. 2.399.

ὀψοποίημα -ατος, τό [ὀψοποιέω] food VT *Iud.* 12.1.

ὀψοποιητική -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [ὀψοποιέω] art of cooking, cookery ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1153a 26, *al.*

ὀψοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [ὀψοποιός] art of cooking, gastronomy XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.5 PLAT. *Gorg.* 462d, *al.*

ὀψοποιϊκός -ή -όν [ὀψοποιΐα] of cooking, culinary XEN. *Oec.* 9.7, 9 PLAT. *Gorg.* 465d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1064b 21, *al.* | *subst.* ἡ ὀψοποιϊκή PLAT. *Gorg.* 463b, *see* ὀψοποιητική.

ὀψοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ὄψον, ποιέω] cook ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1027a 3 PLUT. *Alex.* 22.8 *etc.* | ≈ ἀρτοκόπος baker HDT. 9.82.1, *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.38 *or* ἀρτοποιός baker XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.39 (*cf. ib.* 8.5.3) || *s.times opp. to* μάγειρος butcher *to signf.* "cook" PLAT. *Rp.* 373c, *but s.times identified with him* ALEXIS 153.6, 153.14.

ὀψοπόνος -ου, ὁ [ὄψον, πονέω] cook ARISTO[2] (AP 6.306.9; οὐψο-, *crasis for* ὁ ὀψο-).

ὀψοπωλία -ας, ἡ [ὀψόπωλις] sale of fish STRAB. 17.2.4 *etc.*

ὀψοπώλιον -ου, τό [ὀψόπωλις] fish shop STRAB. 17.2.4 *etc.*

ὀψόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ (*sc.* ἀγορά) [ὄψον, πωλέω] fish market CLEAR.[1] 57 PLUT. *Tim.* 14.3 (*codd., corr.* ὀψοπώλιον).

ὄψος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό VT *Num.* 11.22, *see* ὄψον.

ὀψοφαγέω, *contr.* [ὀψοφάγος] *impf.* ὠψοφάγουν ATH. 8.344b || *fut. ptc.* ὀψοφαγήσων ATH. 8.346c || *aor. inf.* ὀψοφαγῆσαι PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.26 (615.13) || *pf.* (κατ)ωψοφάγηκα LIB. *Decl.* 33.31 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (κατ)ωψοφάγητο AESCHN. 1.95; to eat delicious food ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 983 | to eat cooked food ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625b 21.

ὀψοφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [ὀψοφάγος] love of good food, gluttony AESCHN. 1.42 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1231a 20 *etc.* | nourishment based on fish ZEN.[1] 1.66.24 (ATH. 345c).

ὀψοφαγίστατος [ὀψοφάγος] XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.4, *superl. of* ὀψοφάγος.

ὀψοφᾰγος -ον [ὄψον, φαγεῖν] lover of good food, gourmet, glutton, bon vivant ARISTOPH. *Pax* 810 SOPHIL. 8 EUB. 87.3 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1221b 15 *etc.* | *epith. of a fish* OPP. 1.141 || *superl.* -ίστατος XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.4 *etc.*

ὀψοφόρος -ον [ὄψον, φέρω] one who brings food MATR. *Conv.* 47 *etc.*

ὀψωνάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* obsonator] supplier ATH. 4.171a *etc.*

ὀψωνέω, *contr.* [ὀψώνης] *impf.* ὠψώνουν || *fut. ptc.* ὀψωνήσων THPHR. *Ch.* 18.2 || *aor.* ὠψώνησα || *pf.* ὠψώνηκα || *ppf.* ὠψωνήκειν; to buy food, make provisions *esp. of fish* ▸ *abs. or with acc.* EUP. 156 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 495, *Pax* 1007 XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.1 ANTIPH. 190.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 709a (*prov.*) *etc.*

ὀψώνης -ου, ὁ [ὄψον, ὠνέομαι] one who buys food *or* provisions, provisioner, steward ARISTOPH. *fr.* 517 ALCIPHR. 1.1.4.

ὀψωνητής -οῦ, ὁ [ὀψωνέω] ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.21 *etc.*, *see* ὀψώνης.

ὀψωνητικός -ή -όν [ὀψωνέω] of supplying ATH. 6.228c, 7.313f (*art*).

ὀψωνία -ας, ἡ [ὀψώνης] acquisition of food, provisioning, *esp. of fish* CRITI. B 6o *FdV* ANTIPH. 182 ALEXIS 191.2 *etc.*

ὀψωνιάζω [ὀψώνιον] *impf. mid. pass.* ὠψωνιαζόμην || *aor.* ὠψωνίασα ❶ *act.* to furnish food, provision ▸ *with acc.* POL. 15.25.11 POSID. 121 (DIOD. 33.22.1) *ll.cc.* ❷ *pass.* to be furnished with food, be provisioned POL. 22.8.4 DIOD. 16.22.1 *etc.*

ὀψωνιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀψωνιάζω] provisioning MEN. *fr.* 624 | *milit.* supplies and pay *of an army* POL. 1.66.7 *etc.*

ὀψωνιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὀψωνιάζω] furnisher, *of provisions* PLAUR. 1.11 *r* B 16 (III[CE]).

ὀψωνιοδόκος -ον [ὀψώνιον, δέκομαι] one who receives supplies POLL. 10.92.

ὀψώνιον -ου, τό [ὀψώνης] pay, salary, money, *in cash or in kind* POL. 1.67.1, 3.25.4 *etc.* | *fig.* payment NT *Rom.* 6.23 CYR.[1] *Duod. Hab.* 19 *etc.* | *dub. signf., prob.* provisioning MEN. *fr.* 588.

Π π

Π, π, τό (πεῖ) *indecl.* **pi**, *sixteenth letter of the Greek alphabet* ‖ *num.* π′ = 80; ,π = 80,000.

πᾷ (*and* πᾰ́) *Dor. see* πῆ.

πα (*and* πᾳ) *Dor. see* πη.

πᾶα ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 995 *etc.*, *Lac. for* πᾶσα, *see* πᾶς.

Πααμύλης, CRATIN.[1] 2, *see* Ηαμύλης.

Παᾶπις, ιδος **Paapis**, *Egyptian deity* LEUC. 1 HSCH.

πᾰγᾶ *Dor., see* πηγή.

παγαίη -ης, ἡ **bitch** HSCH.

πάγανα -ης, ἡ [πήγνυμι] **hammer** HSCH.

Πᾰγᾰνᾰ́λιᾰ -ων, τά HSCH. **Paganalia** ("village festival") DION. 4.15.3.

πᾰγᾰνικός -ή -όν *see* πᾰγᾰνός.

πᾰγᾰνός -ή -όν [*Lat.* paganus] **civil, bourgeois, lay** EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.70.6 ‖ **stupid, ignorant** HSCH.

πᾰγάομαι [πηγή] *Dor.* **to wash oneself in a spring** *1*GDI 1588 (*aor. inf.* παγάσασθαι).

πᾰγαρχέω, *contr.* [παγάρχης] **to be the chief of a village** IUST. *Ed.* 13.25.

πᾰγάρχης -ου, ὁ [πάγος, ἄρχω] **chief of a village** IUST. *Ed.* 13.25.

πᾰγαρχία -ας, ἡ [παγάρχης] **rule of a village** IUST. *Ed.* 13.25.

πάγαρχος -ου, ὁ ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.91, *see* παγάρχης.

πᾰγᾰσᾶ -ης, ἡ **door** HSCH.

Πᾰγᾰσαί -ῶν, αἱ **Pagasai**, *place in Thessaly* HDT. 7.193.1 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.56 CALLIM. *fr.* 18.13 PLUT. *Them.* 20.1.

Πᾰγᾰσαῖος -α -ον [Παγασαί] **of Pagasai, Pagasaian** HES. *Sc.* 70 (*epith. of Apollo*) AGATH. (AP 4.3b.20) • *Ion.* -σήϊος AP. 1.524.

Πᾰγᾰσηῖς -ίδος [Παγασαί] **of Pagasai, Pagasaian** ORPH. *A.* 112 AP. 1.318 *etc.*

Παγασίς *see* Πηγασίς.

Πᾰγᾰσῖτης -ου, ὁ [Παγασαί] **of Pagasai, Pagasaian** DEMOSTH. 12.5.

Πάγασος *see* Πήγασος.

Πάγγαιον *or* **Παγγαῖον** -ου, τό **Pangaion**, *mountain in Macedonia* AESCHL. *Pers.* 494 HDT. 5.16.1, *also* THUC. 2.99.3 *etc.*

Παγγαῖος -ου, ὁ **Pangaios**, *mountain* PLUT. *Fluv.* 3.2.

παγγᾰ́ς wandering HSCH.

παγγέλαστος -ον [SOPHRON.] *Triod.* 87.3948A, *see* παγγέλοιος.

παγγέλοιος -ον [πᾶς, γελοῖος] **utterly ridiculous** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260c, *Rp.* 522d EUB. 52.6 *etc.*; π. ἄνθρωπος **an utterly ridiculous man** LUC. *Indoct.* 7.

παγγενεί (*or* **-εῖ**) [πᾶς, γένος] *adv.* **with the whole race, en masse, totally** CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 7.18.6) *etc.* • *also* -ῆ.

παγγενέτειρα -ας, ἡ [παγγενέτης] **mother of all things**, *Natura* ANTIP.[1] (AP 12.97.4).

παγγενέτης -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, γίγνομαι] **father** *or* **creator of all things** ORPH. *H.* 20.5.

παγγενέτωρ -ορος, ὁ [πᾶς, γίγνομαι] **generator of all things** ORPH. *H.* 4.1, *al.*

παγγενῆ *adv.* = παγγενεί *in* π. τε καὶ πανδημεί XANTH. 19 (*cf.* AEL. *N.A.* 17.27) ASTAM. *Hom.* 10.1.1 BAS. *Hom.* (*PG* 31.312.21), *al. etc.*

παγγεννήτειρα -ας, ἡ PPGM 4.2556, *see* παγγενέτειρα.

πάγγεος -εον [πᾶς, γῆ] **traversing the whole earth** (*chariot*) ORPH. *H.* 59.8.

παγγέραστος -ον [πᾶς, γεράζω] **universally honored** ALCH. 4.5.

παγγέωργος -ον [πᾶς, γεωργός] **cultivator of the whole earth** VT *4Macc.* 1.29.

παγγλῠκερός -ά -όν [πᾶς, γλυκερός] **utterly sweet, sweetest** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 970.

παγγλωσσία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, γλῶσσα] **loquacity** PIND. *O.* 2.87.

παγγόνατον -ου, τό [πᾶς, γόνυ] *bot.* **tussilago** DIOSC.[2] 3.112a, *see* βήχιον.

παγγῦναικί [πᾶς, γυνή] *adv.* **with all women** DCASS. 41.9.3.

παγεῖς *aor. ptc. pass., see* πήγνυμι.

παγελός -οῦ, ὁ *see* ἀστράγαλος HSCH.

πάγεν *epic aor. ind. pass. 3. pl., see* πήγνυμι.

πάγερός -ά -όν [πήγνυμι] **frozen, icy** DCHR. 30.11 ‖ *extens.* **coagulated:** *subst.* τὸ παγερόν **state of coagulation** ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.14.

πάγετός -οῦ, ὁ [πήγνυμι] **frost, ice** PIND. *Pae.* 9.17 HP. *Aër.* 7 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.1 *etc.*

πᾰγετώδης -ες [παγετός] **frozen, ice-cold** SOPH. *Ph.* 1082 HP. *Aër.* 7 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392b 6 *etc.*

πάγεύς -έως, ὁ [πήγνυμι] **base, pedestal, foundation** HERO *Diop.* 3.

πάγη -ης, ἡ [παγετός] **net, snare** HDT. 2.121 β.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.39 PLAT. *Leg.* 824a ALCIPHR. 2.19.1 *etc.*; πάγαι ὀρνίθων **bird trap** LONG. 3.3.3 ‖ *fig.* **deceit, plot, stratagem** AESCHL. *Ag.* 822 SOPH. *fr.* 435 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.76.

παγηνός -οῦ, ὁ **dust cloud** HSCH.

πᾰγῐ́δευμα -ατος, τό [παγιδεύω] **snare, net** VT (Aq.) *Eccl.* 7.27 (*fig.*).

πᾰγῐδεύω [παγίς] *impf.* ἐπαγίδευον EUS.[1] *Is.* 1.75.171, *al.* ‖ *fut.* παγιδεύσω HSCH. π4196 ‖ *aor.* ἐπαγίδευσα, *inf. mid.* παγιδεύσασθαι EUST.[1] *Eng.* 3.2 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπαγίδευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπαγιδεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* παγιδευθήσομαι; **to catch in a net, capture, ensnare,** *also fig.* VT *1Sam.* 28.9 NT *Matt.* 22.15 ‖ *pass.* **to be captured** VT *Eccl.* 9.12.

πάγιος -α -ον [πήγνυμι] **solid, hard** LUC. *Alex.* 21 ‖ *fig.* **firm, stable, secure** PLAT. *Epin.* 984d PHIL.[2] *Post.* 119, *al.* DCASS. 65.1.2; εἰσὶ ... συστῆναι παγιώτατοι **they are most steadfast at their post (in battle)** DCASS. 76.12.3 | *subst.* τὸ πάγιον **solidity, stability** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 298, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος LUC. *l.c.* | *superl.* -ώτατος. • *fem.* πάγιος PLOT. 2.1.4 • *adv.* παγίως **solidly, firmly, immovably** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 298b 30 ‖ *fig.* **firmly, decisively, irremovably** PLAT. *Rp.* 434d, *al. Tim.* 49d PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.206, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 71, *al.*

πᾰγῐότης -ητος, ἡ [πάγιος] **steadiness, solidity, firmness** GREG.[1] *Opif.* 1 (44.128D), *al.* HSCH. *s.v.* εὐστάθεια.

παγιόω, *contr.* [πάγιος] *fut. mid.* (ἀπο)παγιώσομαι GAL. 15.129 ‖ *aor.* ἐπαγίωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπαγίωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπαγιώθην; **to make firm** *or* **solid:** *pass.* ELIAS *in Porph.* 118.31 (*aor. pass.* ἐπαγιώθη).

πᾰγίς -ίδος, ἡ [πάγη] **trap, noose** BATR. 50 CALLIM. *fr.* 177.17 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 194 ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.109.2) | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 869 (*of female ornaments*) AMPH. 23.4 (*of women*) AGATH. (AP 9.152.4) (*of the Trojan horse*) CLEM. *Protr.* 12.118.1 (*of the devil*) *etc.* ‖ *analog.*: ἄγκυραν νεῶν πλαζομένων παγίδα **an anchor that holds ships that are tossed about** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.5.6).

πάγίωσις -εως, ἡ [παγιόω] **creation of stability** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* p. 66.

παγκαίνιστος -ον [πᾶς, καινίζω] **always renewed, always new** AESCHL. *Ag.* 960.

πάγκᾰκος -ον [πᾶς, κακός] **utterly wicked, most baneful, most ruinous** HES. *Op.* 813 (*day*); ▸ τινι **for s.o.** *or* **sthg.** PLAT. *Prot.* 334b (*olive*) ‖ **evil, wicked** THGN. 149 EUR. *Med.* 465 PLAT. *Leg.* 928e *etc.* ‖ *superl.* παγκάκιστος: ὦ παγκάκιστε **O most wicked one** SOPH. *Ant.* 742 • *adv.* παγκάκως **unfortunately, ruinously** AESCHL. *Sept.* 552, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 1135 *etc.*; δόμοις δὲ τοῖσδε παγκάκως ἔχει φήμης ὑφ' ἧς ἤγγειλαν **this house is in utter turmoil over the announcement of this message** AESCHL. *Ch.* 740.

παγκᾰκουργος -ον [πᾶς, κακοῦργος] **utterly evil** HSCH. *s.v.* παναίγυλος.

παγκάλλιστος *superl. of* πάγκᾰλος.

πάγκᾰλος -ον [πᾶς, καλός] **utterly beautiful, most beautiful** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1018 PLAT. *Symp.* 204c PHIL.[2] *Op.* 51, *al.* LONG. 4.2.1 PLOT. 6.7.33 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* παγκάλλιστος **absolutely beautiful, utterly beautiful** *1*IG 12.7.53.15 • *fem.* -η ARISTOPH. *l.c.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276e *Leg.* 722c • *adv.* παγκάλως **in the most beautiful manner, perfectly** HP. *Art.* 70 EUR. *fr.* 285.7 PLAT. *Ap.* 31d *etc.*; π. ἔχειν **to have the best kind of disposition** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230c.

Πάγκαλος -ου, ὁ **Pankalos**, *male name* EPIGR. 2.134.9.

παγκάρπεια -ας, ἡ [πάγκαρπος] **offering of all kinds of fruits** EUR. *fr.* 912.4 *etc.*

παγκαρπία -ας, ἡ [πάγκαρπος] ANTICL. 13 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.7, *see* παγκάρπεια ‖ *type of cake* ATH. 14.648b.

1. **πάγκαρπος** -ον [πᾶς, καρπός] **of every fruit, containing every type of fruit:** θύματα **offerings** SOPH. *El.* 635 | *fig. of song* MELEAG. (AP 4.1.1) ‖ **producing all fruits, rich in all kinds of fruits** PIND. *P.* 9.58 (*plants*), *I.* 4.41 (*earth*) PLAT. *Ax.* 371 ‖ **rich in fruit:** δάφνη **laurel** SOPH. *O.T.* 83.

2. **πάγκαρπος** -ου, ὁ [πάγκαρπος] *bot.* **carline thistle**, *plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.9a, *see* χαιμαλέων μέλας.

Παγκάστη -ης, ἡ **Pankaste**, *female name* AEL. *V.H.* 12.34.

παγκατάμικτος -ον [πᾶς, καταμίγνυμι] **completely mixed** PHILOX. e13 (*conject.*).

παγκαταπύγων -ονος [πᾶς, καταπύγων] **utterly dissolute** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 137.

παγκατάρατος -ον [πᾶς, κατάρατος] **utterly execrable, most accursed** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 588.

παγκευθής -ές [πᾶς, κεύθω] **that which is totally hidden** SOPH. *O.C.* 1563.

Παγκλάδια -ων, τά [πᾶς, κλάδος] **Pankladia**, *pruning festival at Rhodes* HSCH.

πάγκλαυστος -ον **wretched** SOPH. *El.* 1085, *see* πάγκλαυτος ‖ **full of tears** SOPH. *Ant.* 831, *Tr.* 652.

πάγκλαυτος -ον [πᾶς, κλαίω] **wretched, mournful** AESCHL. *Pers.* 822, *Sept.* 368.

πάγκλειτος -ον [πᾶς, κλειτός] **most famous, most celebrated** CASTOR. 310.3.

Παγκλέων -ονος, ὁ **Pankleon**, *male name* LYS. 23.1 *etc.*

παγκληρία -ας, ἡ [πάγκληρος] **complete inheritance, outright ownership** AESCHL. *Ch.* 486 EUR. *Ion* 814; ἔστιν τις αἷα Θεσσαλῶν παγκληρία

Π

there is a land that is a common property of the Thessalians SOPH. *fr.* 915.

πάγκληρος -ον [πᾶς, κλῆρος] **inherited outright, constituting an outright inheritance** EUR. *Ion* 1542.

πάγκοινος -ον [πᾶς, κοινός] **common** *or* **open to all, general, universal** PIND. *O.* 6.63, *Pae.* 9.10 SOPH. *El.* 138 EUR. *Tr.* 425 *etc.*; ποῖον τοῦτο πάγκοινον λέγεις; what kind of universal pronouncement are you making? SOPH. *Ant.* 1049 ◆ *adv.* πανκοίνως **in a manner common to all** MAN.[1] 4.506.

πανκοίρᾱνος -ον [πᾶς, κοίρανος] **supreme lord,** *fem.* **sovereign** OPP.[1] 4.21 (*goddess*) [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 634 (*Virgin Mary*).

πανκοίτης -ες [πᾶς, κοίτη] **that makes everything sleepy** *or* **drowsy** SOPH. *Ant.* 804, 811 ● *Dor.* -κοίτας.

πανκόνῖτος -ον [πᾶς, κονίω] **all covered in dust, a place where one gets covered in dust, dusty** SOPH. *Tr.* 505 (*races*).

πανκόσμιος -ον [πάγκοσμος] **universal, common to the entire cosmos** ORPH. *H.* 34.20 SOPHRON. *Or.* 7 (87.3332D) *etc.*

πάγκοσμος -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, κόσμος] **the entire universe** DAMASC. *Pr.* 279.

πάγκρανον -ου, τό [πᾶς, κρανίον] *bot.* **thapsia,** *plant* (*see* θαψία) DIOSC.[2] 4.153a (*v.l.*).

πανκρᾰτεύς -έως, ὁ PIND. *N.* 2 (*title*), *see* πανκρατιαστής.

πανκρᾰτής -ές [πᾶς, κράτος] **omnipotent,** *epith. of Zeus* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 815, *al. etc.*; *of Athena* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 317; *of Hera* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.44; *of Apollo* EUR. *Rh.* 231; *of the Jewish God* O.T. *2Macc.* 3.22 | *of objects* PIND. *N.* 4.62 (*fire*), *Dith.* 2.15 (*thunderbolt*) SOPH. *Al.* 675 (*sleep*), *O.C.* 609 (*time*) BACCHYL. *fr.* 14.4 (*truth*).

Πανκρᾰτης -ου, ὁ **Pankrates,** *male name* LUC. *Philops.* 34, *al.* ● *gen.* -εος MELEAG. (AP 4.1.18) | *acc.* -ην LUC. *l.c.*

πανκρᾰτησία -ας, ἡ [πανκρατής] **supreme ability, supreme power** VT (Aq.) *Lev.* 25.23 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.304.

πανκρᾰτιάζω [πανκράτιον] *impf.* ἐπανκρατίαζον ‖ *fut.* πανκρατιάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπανκρατίασα; **to train for the pancration, compete in the pancration** ISOCR. 15.252 PLAT. *Gorg.* 456d ARR. *EpictD.* 3.10.6 *etc.*; πανκράτιον π. **to give a performance in the pancration** AESCHN. 1.33 (*iron. of a posturing orator*).

πανκρᾰτιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [πανκρατιάζω] **one who trains** *or* **competes in the pancration, pancratiast** PLAT. *Rp.* 338c, *Euthyd.* 271c PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.174, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.5, *al. etc.*

πανκρατιαστικός -ή -όν [πανκρατιάζω] **connected with the pancration** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272a ‖ **one who trains** *or* **competes in the pancration** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361b 26 ◆ *adv.* πανκρατιαστικῶς **in the manner of a pancratiast** POLL. 3.150.

πανκρᾰτιον -ου, τό [πᾶς, κράτος] Ⓐ **pancration,** *gymnastic contest involving wrestling* (πάλη) *and boxing* (πυγμή) XENOPH. 2.5 PIND. *N.* 5.5, *al.* HDT. 9.105 *etc.*; π. ἀσκεῖν to train for the pancration PLAT. *Leg.* 795b; π. μάχεσθαι to compete in the pancration ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1191; π. νικᾶν to win at the pancration THUC. 5.49.1 Ⓑ *bot.* **beach squill,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 2.172 | = στοιχάς *type of lavender* DIOSC.[2] 3.26a.

πανκρᾰτιστος -η -ον [πανκρατής] **most powerful** PALL. *L. pref.* 3.8.

πανκρᾰτορικός -ή -όν [πᾶς, κράτος] **one who dominates** *or* **governs everything** DION.[21] *D.N.* 8.5.

πανκράτωρ -ορος [πᾶς, κράτος] **omnipotent** ISID[5].4.23 HDN. 3.49.9 [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1339 *etc.*

πάγκρεας -ᾰτος, τό [πᾶς, κρέας] *anat.* **pancreas** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 514b 11 GAL. 3.344; *fig. nickname of Pyrrhus* TIMO 31.

πανκρότως [πᾶς, κρότος] *adv.* **with great din** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 723.

πανκτήμων -ον [πᾶς, κτάομαι] **that possesses everything** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.6.36.3.

πανκτησία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, κτάομαι] **possession of everything, complete possession** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.113, *Virt.* 100 DION.[21] *D.N.* 12.2 POLL. 10.12 *etc.*

πανκτητικός -ή -όν [πᾶς, κτάομαι] **in possession of everything** *i*PERG. 245 C 46 (II[BCE]).

πανκύνιον -ου, τό [πᾶς, κύων] *bot.* **pancinium,** *poisonous alga* AEL. *N.A.* 14.24.

πάνκῦφος -ον [πᾶν, κύπτω] **completely bent,** *epith. of the sacred olive tree on the Acropolis at Athens* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 747.

πάνξενος -ον [πᾶς, ξένος] **that hosts everyone, open to all strangers** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.28 (*olive*) SOPH. *fr.* 378.1 (*competition*).

παγόδετος -ον [πάγος, δέω] **icy** MESOM. 10.3 (*water*).

πᾰγόλῦτος -ον [πάγος, λύω] **thawed from a frozen state** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.30.18) (*water*).

πάγοπληξία -ας, ἡ [πάγος, πλήσσω] **freezing** HIPPIATR. 125.1.

1. πάγος -ου, ὁ [πήγνυμι] Ⓐ **rock, reef** OD. 5.405, 411 ‖ **craggy mountain** *or* **hill, crag, high point, peak** HES. *Sc.* 439 PIND. *O.* 10.49, *I.* 2.33 AESCHL. *Pr.* 20, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.272, *al. etc.* | *in Athens* πάγος Ἄρειος hill of Ares, Areopagus AESCHL. *Eum.* 690, *al.* = Ἄρειος π. PLAT. *Ax.* 367a = Ἀρήϊος π. HDT. 8.52.1 = Ἄρεος π. SOPH. *O.C.* 947; *pl.* Ἀρείοις ἐν πάγοις on the Areopagus EUR. *I.T.* 1470 Ⓑ **ice, frost** SOPH. *Ph.* 293, *fr.* 149.3 PLAT. *Symp.* 220b *etc.*; *pl.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 335 SOPH. *Ant.* 357 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523a 20 *etc.* | ἄκριτος πάγος **an undistinguished mass outside of the universe** GAL. 19.73 Ⓒ *analog.* **skin on the surface of milk** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 91g | **salt crystal, salt** LYC. 135 | **blood clot** ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.9 ‖ **mass, concretion:** περιέχων **that surrounds** HP. *Vict.* 1.10 ‖ *also neut.* τὸ πάγος ARISTOT. *Pr.* 907a 9 DIOD. 3.34.7 (*dat. sg.* πάγει).

2. πάγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό *see* πᾶγος.

Πάγος -ου, ὁ **Pagos,** *mountain in Achaea* PAUS. 7.5.2.

πᾶγος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* pagus] **pagus, plot of land, canton** PLUT. *Nu.* 16.6 (*pl.*).

Παγουρίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [πάγουρος] **Pagouridai,** *imaginary people* LUC. *V.H.* 1.35, 36.

πάγουρος -ου, ὁ [πάγος, οὐρά] *zool.* **pagurian** *type of crab* (*proper.* "hard-tailed") ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 606 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525b 5 GEOP. 2.18.3, *al. etc.*

παγόω, *contr.* [πάγος] *aor. ptc. pass.* παγωθείς; **to be frozen** IO. *HPhil.* 11.273A *etc.*

Πάγραι -ῶν, αἱ **Pagrai,** *city and mountain in Syria* STRAB. 16.2.8 *etc.*

Παγρεύς -έως [Πάγραι] **Pagreus, Pagraian wind** (= "that blows from Mount Pagrai"), *name of the north wind in Cilicia* ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973a 1.

Παγχαία -ας, ἡ **Panchaia,** *island near Eritrea* STRAB. 7.3.6, *al. etc.*

Παγχαῖος -ου, ὁ **Panchaios,** *epith. of Zeus* CALLIM. *fr.* 191.10.

παγχάλεπος -ον [πᾶς, χαλεπός] **very difficult, very arduous** ANTIPHO 2.2.3 XEN. *An.* 5.2.20 (*v.l.* πάνυ χαλεπός) PLAT. *Phaed.* 85c *etc.* ◆ *adv.* παγχαλέπως **with great difficulty:** πρός τινα π. ἔχειν to be very ill-disposed toward s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.5.16.

παγχάλκεος -ον [πᾶς, χαλκός] **entirely of bronze** OD. 8.403, 11.575; *fig. of a man* IL. 20.102.

πάγχαλκος -ον OD. 18.378 AESCHL. *Sept.* 591 SOPH. *El.* 195, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 444 *etc.*, *see* παγχάλκεος.

παγχαρής -ές [πᾶς, χαίρω] Ⓐ **cause of great rejoicing, that gives utter delight** HERMAP. (AMMI.[1] 17.4.22) Ⓑ **completely joyful, most joyful** ASTR. *On.* p. 5R.

πάγχαρτος -ον [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 2182, *see* παγχαρής.

πάγχορτος -ον [πᾶς, χόρτος] **very abundant, copious** SOPH. *fr.* 666 (*foods*).

παγχρησίμως [πᾶς, χρήσιμος] *adv.* **very usefully** EUS.[1] *Steph.* 1.2 (22.881D).

πάγχρηστος -ον [πᾶς, χρηστός] **useful in every way** *or* **for everything** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 936 XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.5 | *subst.* τὸ πάγχρηστον **universal remedy** GAL. 12.756, 13.101.

πάγχριστος -ον [πᾶς, χριστός] **thoroughly oiled, completely soaked** SOPH. *Tr.* 661.

πάγχροος -οον, *contr.* πάγχρους -ουν [πᾶς, χρόα] **that contains every color** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.15 *etc.* | *miner., type of multicolored rock* PLIN. 37.178.

παγχρῡσέος -ον [πᾶς, χρυσός] **completely golden** IL. 2.448 HOM. 27.5 HES. *Th.* 335 CALLIM. *H.* 5.31.

παγχρῡσίος -ον [πᾶς, χρυσός] ALCM. 1.67, *see* παγχρῡσέος.

πάγχρῡσος -ον PIND. *O.* 7.4 SOPH. *El.* 510 EUR. *Med.* 5 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 599 *etc.*, *see* παγχρῡσίος.

πάγχρως -ων, *gen.* -ωτος SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.18, *see* πάγχροος.

πάγχῡ [πᾶς, χέω?] *adv.* **completely, entirely, absolutely, really** IL. 10.99 HES. *Op.* 264 SAPPH. 16.5 PIND. *P.* 2.82 HDT. 1.31.1, 4.135.3 EPICHAR. 97.9 *etc.* | *also* μάλα π. IL. 14.143 = π. μάλα IL. 12.165 = μ. λίην OD. 4.825 ● *rar. Att.*: *cf.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 641 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1531; *later in prose* APP. 11.24, 14.2.

Πάγχων -οντος, ὁ **Panchon,** *mythological island in the Red Sea* PLUT. *Isid.* 360a.

Παγχῶοι -ων, οἱ [Πάγχων] **Panchoöi, inhabit. of Panchon** PLUT. *Isid.* 360b.

παγῶ *aor. subj. pass.*, *see* πήγνυμι.

πᾰγώδης -ες [πάγος] **frozen, icy** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.12 GEOP. 1.12.9, *al.*

Παγώνδας, ὁ **Pagondas,** *male name* THUC. 4.91, 93.1.

Παδαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Padaioi,** *nomads of India* HDT. 3.99.1.

παδάλιον *Dor. see* πηδάλιον.

παδάω *Dor. see* πηδάω.

παδησχέα -ας, ἡ **splinter, bit of wood** HSCH.

πάδος -ου, ἡ *bot., tree* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.1.3, *see* πηδός.

Πάδος -ου, ὁ **Pados** (*Lat.* **Padus,** *modern* **Po**)**,** *river* PLUT. *Caes.* 21.3, *Pomp.* 16.6, *al. etc.*

πάθα, ἡ *see* πάθη.

πᾰθαίνω [πάθος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπαθαινόμην ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐπαθηνάμην ❶ *act.* **to move, touch** DION. *Dem.* 18.6, *Thuc.* 23.8 ‖ **to present as pathetic** *or* **touching** AN. *Seg.* 388.26 ❷ *mid.* **to conceive a passion, move** *or* **gesticulate** *or* **express oneself passionately** MEN. *Epit.* 1127 PLUT. *QConv.* 713a; *of an orator* DION. *Lys.* 9.4 PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 447f; *of a dancer* AUTOM. (AP 5.129.3) ❸ *pass.* **to be troubled, be subject to turmoil** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.42 SIMP. *in Cat.* 316.12 *etc.*

παθέειν *epic aor. inf.*, *see* πάσχω.

πᾰθεινός -ή -όν [πάθος] **aggrieved, sad** VT *Job* 29.25.

1. πάθη -ης, ἡ [πάσχω] **experience, suffering** PLAT. *Leg.* 903b ‖ **event, affair, fact** HDT. 1.122.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 80b; τὰς ἐκεῖ μὲν οὐκ ἔχω λέγειν πάθας

I cannot say what kinds of things happened there SOPH. *Ai.* 295 || destiny SOPH. *Ant.* 979 || misfortune PIND. *P.* 3.42, 97, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 7 HDT. 3.40.4 || disease, injury, physical suffering HP. *V.C.* 13 HDT. 2.111.4 PLAT. *Phil.* 32a *etc.* • *Dor.* πάθᾱ PIND. *l.c.*

2. πάθη *pl., see* πάθος.

πάθημα -ατος, τό [πάσχω] A that which one undergoes *or* suffers *or* what tries one HDT. 1.207.1 PLAT. *Symp.* 222b, *Rp.* 493b, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 403b 11 | readiness to suffer, passivity ARISTOPH. *Th.* 199 || that which comes to pass, fact, affair, event PLAT. *Rp.* 393b PARTH. *title* | *of a psychic fact* PLAT. *Rp.* 511d PHIL. 33d | *usu. of an unfavorable event*: defeat, misfortune, illness, mishap SOPH. *Tr.* 142 THUC. 4.48.3 *etc.*; *usu. pl.* SOPH. *O.C.* 361 HDT. 8.136.2 ORPH. *fr.* 327 *etc.* | disease, physical disturbance HP. *V.M.* 2 PLAT. *Rp.* 439d; *pl.* effects *or* symptoms of disease HP. *Epid.* 2.2.24 PLAT. *Rp.* 3 89c B that which one feels, emotion, disturbance of the heart, passion ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1254b 24, *E.N.* 1108a 31; πάθημα ... τῆς ψυχῆς σὺ λέγεις εἶναι τὴν σωφροσύνην, ὥσπερ λύπην, οὐ μάθημα you say that wisdom is an affection of the soul, like grief, not sthg. that is learned XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.17 || *Christ., of the passion of Jesus* NT *2Cor.* 1.5 C *of an event that changes a situation*: accident, change, phenomenon: παθήματα πολιτειῶν changes in government PLAT. *Leg.* 681d; τὰ οὐράνια π. celestial phenomena PLAT. *Ion* 531c; τὰ τῆς σελήνης π. lunar phenomena ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 982b 16; τὰ περὶ τὴν γῆν π. terrestrial phenomena ARD. *fr.* 13 (*DG* 454.24) τὰ τοῦ κόσμου π. cosmic phenomena PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 2 || *extens.* quality, characteristic, peculiarity PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271b ARISTOT. *APo.* 76b 13, *Sens.* 445b 4 *etc.*

πάθηματικός -ή -όν [πάθημα] subject to turmoil, passion IUL. 9.199c • *adv.* παθηματικῶς through the senses, impressionistically SEXT. *P.* 2.10 (*v.l.*).

πάθησις -εως, ἡ [πάσχω] readiness to suffer, passivity ARISTOT. *Phys.* 202a 23, *al.* PLOT. 6.1.8 *etc.* || indisposition, disease ANTIG. 171.

παθητικός -ή -όν [παθητός] A that which suffers, passive ARISTOT. *Phys.* 202a 23, *al.* AET. 1.3.8 *etc.* | *gramm.* passive DION. *Amm.* 2. 7.1 AP.[7] *Adv.* 119.14, *al.* SYNT. 150.19, *al.* || *astr.* retrograde VETT. 108.4 || that suffers, that experiences ▸ ὑπό τινος under the influence of sthg., *of animals and plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.23 | pathological SOR. 1.29.3 || subject to change GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.116 *etc.* B ability to have sensations, sensitive, impressionable TIM.[2] 102e ARISTOT. *Ph.* 246a 19 *etc.*; δυνάμεις ... καθ' ἃς παθητικοί τούτων λεγόμεθα the powers through which we say that we are able to have these sensations ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1105b 24; τὸ παθητικὸν μόριον the sensitive part (of the soul) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1254b 8 = τὸ π. τῆς ψυχῆς IUL. 9.183d; μεσότητες παθητικαί balancing of the passions ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1233b 18 || *rhet.* pathetic, passionate ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1459b 9, *Rh.* 1395a 23 DION. *Dem.* 8.2, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 711e • *adv.* παθητικῶς passively, in a passive manner PLUT. *Col.* 1111e | *gramm.* in the passive voice AP.[7] *Synt.* 276.20 | *obsc.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 172 || in a passionate manner, pathetically ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1395a 23, *al.*

παθητός -ή -όν [πάσχω] able to suffer, subject to suffering, passive PHIL.[2] *Op.* 8, *Spec.* 16 || subject to pain NT *Acts* 26.23 PLUT. *Amat.* 765b; τὸ θνητὸν καὶ παθητόν to be mortal is to be subject to pain PLUT. *Pel.* 16.8 || subject to change (*opp. to* ἀπαθής) ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 33 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 73, *al. etc.*

παθικεύομαι [παθικός] to be the passive partner in homosexual intercourse NICAR.[1] (AP 11.73.7).

παθικός -ή -όν [πάσχω] pathic, passive, *of a homosexual* IUV. 2.99 (*Lat.* pathicus) *etc.*

πάθνη -ης, ἡ GEOP. 15.4.1 *etc., see* φάτνη.

πάθογνωμικός -ή -όν [πάθος, γνωμικός] indicative *or* characteristic of a disease GAL. 8.14, *al.*

πάθοκράτεια -ας, ἡ [παθοκρατέομαι] control over emotions, command of oneself VT *4Macc.* 13.5.

παθοκρατέομαι, *contr.* [πάθος, κρατέω] to be in command of one's emotions VT *4Macc.* 7.20.

παθοκρατορία *see* παθοκράτεια.

παθοκρατορικός -όν [πάθος, κρατέω] ability to control one's emotions ATHANAS. *fr.Mat.* 27.1369B.

παθολογέω, *contr.* [πάθος, λόγος] to treat diseases [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.691 *etc.* || to treat emotional disturbances MAUR. 8.13.

παθολογικός -ή -όν [παθολογέω] having to do with the treatment of diseases: *subst.* τὸ παθολογικόν a part of medicine [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.689 || having to do with the treatment of affections EPIC. 34-33.5 || having to do with the cure of disturbances of the mind ARD. (STOB. 2.7.2).

παθολόγος, ὁ [πάθος, λέγω] one who treats diseases HDN. 2.227.21.

παθοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [παθοποιός] arousal of the emotions, excitement of passions RUFINIAN. *Fig.* 36.

παθοποιός -ον [πάθος, ποιέω] that causes disease GAL. 12.251 || that makes one dissolute *CCA* 1.147.12.

πάθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [πάσχω] A that which one experiences *or* suffers PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245c, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1132a 9, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.88, *al. etc.*; ἐξεύχεται τὸ δρᾶμα τοῦ πάθους πλέον he boasts of what he has done more than of what he has suffered AESCHL. *Ag.* 533; τά ... τοῦ Κρόνου ἔργα καὶ πάθη ὑπὸ τοῦ υἱέος what Kronos did and suffered on behalf of his son PLAT. *Rp.* 378a | *gramm.* the passive voice, passivity DION.[6] 46.1, *al.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 12.17, *Adv.* 127.15, *al.* || that which proves *or* tests one, experience AESCHL. *Ag.* 177 *etc.*; τά γ' ἐμὰ πάθη the experiences I have undergone PLAT. *Phaed.* 96a B *generic.* what happens, event, fact, affair SOPH. *Ai.* 313 PLAT. *Rp.* 612a *etc.*; τὰ ἀνθρωπήϊα πάθεα human affairs HDT. 5.4.2; χῶρος οὗ τόδ' ἦν πάθος the place where this took place SOPH. *O.T.* 732; ποίνιμα πάθεα παθεῖν to submit to punishment SOPH. *El.* 210 | π. ἐρωτικόν love affair CHARIT. 1.1.1 *but also* suffering in love CHARIT. 1.1.6 | *of a psychic event* PLAT. *Soph.* 228e; τοιοῦτόν τι μοι ἐφάνησαν πάθος καὶ οἱ ποιηταὶ πεπονθότες they told me that the same thing had also happened to the poets PLAT. *Ap.* 22c || *of an event that changes the course of things*: accident, change, phenomenon PLAT. *Tim.* 81d THPHR. *Sens.* 19, *al. etc.* τὰ οὐράνια πάθη celestial phenomena PLAT. *HipMa.* 285c = τὰ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ πάθη ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 986a 5; τὰ περὶ τὸν οὐρανόν τε καὶ τὴν γῆν πάθη celestial and terrestrial phenomena PLAT. *Phaed.* 96c; πάθος τοῦτο δ καλεῖν εἰώθαμεν σεισμόν the phenomenon which we are accustomed to call 'earthquake' ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 36; *of grammatical phenomena or variations* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1460b 12 AP.[7] *Pron.* 38.24, *Adv.* 135.8, *al. etc.* | *extens.* quality, peculiarity, characteristic PLAT. *Euthyph.* 11a ARISTOT. *Phys.* 246a 2, *Metaph.* 1022b 15 (= ποιότης) *etc.*; τῶν ἀριθμῶν of numbers ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985b 29; τῶν φυτῶν of plants THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.1 C *ncg.* misfortune, adversity, calamity, damage AESCHL. *Ch.* 516, *al.* LYS. 32.10 XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.33 PLAT. *Rp.* 380a MEN. *Asp.* 286, *al. etc.*; ἀνήκεστον πάθος ἔρδειν inflict irreparable damage on s.o. HDT. 1.137.1; ἰδὼν πάθος μέγα Πέρσας πεπονθότας seeing that the Persians had suffered a great disaster HDT. 3.147.1; μετὰ τῆς θυγατρὸς τὸ πάθος after the death of his daughter HDT. 2.133.1; ἐπάθομεν πάθος δυσαχές we have suffered a grievous misfortune AESCHL. *Eum.* 145; τὸ π. μαθών having learned of the disaster LONG. 2.34.3 | disease ARISTOT. *G.A.* 738a 16, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.255, *al.* An. Lond. 3.7, *al. etc.* || *metr.* defect *in the construction of hexameters* SCH. HEPH. 325.9, *al.* D what one feels, impression, sensation, affection EPIC. 1.31, *al.* DIOG. 2.86 SEXT. *S.* 7.199 *etc.* | physical suffering EPIC. 52 || psychic disturbance, emotion, sentiment, passion ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1105b 20, *al.* DIOG. 7.110, *al.* ARD. (STOB. 2.7.10, *al.*) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.101, *al.* ACH. 5.5.8 *etc.*; τὸ ἐρωτικὸν πάθος the passions of love PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265b; διὰ πάθους ἐπιθυμοῦντες τά τῶν πέλας ἔχειν smitten with a passion to possess their neighbors' property THUC. 3.84.1; ἐν πάθει ὄντες being smitten with passion ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287b 3; ἐκτὸς τοῦ πάθους εἶναι to be imperturbable TEL. 56; ἔξω ... τῶν ... παθῶν ... γίγνεσθαι to free oneself from passions DCASS. 60.3.1 = ἐκτὸς ... παθῶν ἵστασθαι PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 79 || *rhet.* passion *aroused in the listener*: πάθος ποιεῖν to stir up emotion ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1418a 12 | *also* passionate nature of a debate AN. *Subl.* 8.1, *al.*; πραγμάτων ὑποκρίσεις πάθος ἐχόντων representation of pathetic facts PLUT. *QConv.* 711e.

παιάν -ᾶνος *and* παιών -ῶνος, ὁ A paian, choral song, *for liberation from an ill* IL. 1.473 SOPH. *O.T.* 5, 186 *etc.*; *usu. to Apollo* HOM. 3.518 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 96 *etc.* | *funeral song* AESCHL. *Sept.* 869 EUR. *Tr.* 126, 577; παιᾶνα τοῦ θανόντος ἐξαυδωμένας chanting the paian to the dead AESCHL. *Ch.* 151; *to the gods of the Underworld* AESCHL. *Sept.* 878 EUR. *Alc.* 424; *to the Furies* AESCHL. *Ag.* 654 | *of combat* AESCHL. *Pers.* 393; παιᾶνα ἐξάρχεσθαι to sound the paian XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.6 = παιᾶνα ἐξάρχειν XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.58 | *of victory* IL. 22.391 AESCHL. *Sept.* 635; ἐξάρχειν τὸν παιᾶνα to sound the paian (of victory) XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.17 = ἐξάρχειν τοῦ παιᾶνος ἐπινικίου PLUT. *Rom.* 16.5 | *of joy* AESCHL. *Ch.* 343 (*opp. to* θρῆνος), *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 210; *pl.* EUR. *I.T.* 1404; παιᾶνας ἐξάρχειν to chant paians PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 121 παιᾶνας ποιεῖσθαι to sing paians XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.36 || *pl.* singers of paians HSCH. E *adj.* liberator, liberatress, *male or female* healer: ὦ θάνατε παιάν O liberator death AESCHL. *fr.* 255; τῆσδε μερίμνης from this torment AESCHL. *Ag.* 99; κακῶν from evils SOPH. *Ph.* 168 C *metr.* paian 1 –⏑⏑–; 2 ⏑⏑–; 3 ⏑⏑–; 4 ⏑⏑– ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 2 HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3 PLUT. *Mus.* 1143c *etc.* • *Att. Dor. and Koine* παιάν, *Att. Ion.* παιών (*s.times written* παίων), *epic* παιήων.

Παιάν -ᾶνος *and* Παιών -ῶνος, ὁ Paian *or* Paion ("Liberator", "Savior"), *epith. of Apollo* AESCHL. *Ag.* 146 SOPH. *O.T.* 154 EUR. *Alc.* 220 MEN. *Dysc.* 192 *etc.* | *epith. of other gods* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 636 (*Asklepios*) ORPH. *H.* 8.12 (*Helios*), 12.11 (*Pan*), 52.11 (*Dionysus*) *etc.* || Paion, *doctor of the gods* IL. 5.401, *al.* OD. 4.232, *al.* HES. *fr.* 307 *etc.* • *Att. Dor. and Koine* Παιάν, *Att. Ion.* Παιών (Παίων L. *Sud.*), *epic* Παιήων, *Aeol.* Πάων *acc.* Πάον' SAPPH. 44.33.

Παιανία -ας, ἡ Paiania, *Attic deme* DINAR. *fr.* 18.5.

παιᾱνίας -ου, ὁ [παιάν] **singer of paians** *1*IG 5.1.209.23 (I^{BCE}).

Παιᾱνιεύς -έως, ὁ [Παιανία] **Paianian, of the deme Paiania** DEMOSTH. 18.180 AESCHN. 2.150 *etc.* • *acc.* -ᾶ *and* -έα.

παιανίζω *see* παιωνίζω; *impf.* ἐπαιάνιζον ‖ *fut.* παιανίσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπαιάνισα, *Dor. 3. pl. poet.* παιάνιξαν BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.129 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπεπαιάνιστο THUC. 1.50.5.

παιᾱνικός -ή -όν [παιάν] **of the paian** ATH. 15.696c *cf.* παιωνικός.

Παιανιοῖ [Παιανία] *loc. adv.* **in Paiania** MEN. *Dysc.* 408.

Παιάνιος -ου, ὁ **Paianios,** *male name* PAUS. 6.15.10, *al. etc.*

παιᾶνις -ιδος, ἡ PIND. *Thr.* 3.2 (*songs*), *see* παιάν.

παιᾱνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παιανίζω] **singing of the paian** STRAB. 16.4.13 HSCH. *s.v.* Παίων • *cf.* παιωνισμός.

παιανιστής -οῦ, ὁ [παιανίζω] **singer of the paian** (*pl. professional association*) *1*IG 14.1084.1 *etc.*

παιανῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [παιάν] *miner., gemstone* PLIN. 37.180 (*prob.*).

παιᾱνογράφος -ου, ὁ [παιάν, γράφω] **composer of paians** AP.^{2} 40.

παιάων *see* παιάν.

παῖγμα -ατος, τό [παίζω] **game** EUR. *Bac.* 161 *etc.*

παιγμός -οῦ, ὁ SCH. IL. 21.575b, *see* παῖγμα.

παιγμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [παῖγμα] **game, diversion, joke** STESICH. 55.2.

παιγνήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [παιγνία] HDN. *Epim.* 106.13, *see* παικτικός.

παιγνία -ας, ἡ [παίζω] **game, diversion, joke** HDT. 1.94.2, 2.173.4 VT *Judg.* B 16.27 ‖ **holiday** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 700 • *Ion.* -ίη HDT.

παιγνιᾰγράφος -ου, ὁ [παιγνία, γράφω] **writer of light poetry** ATH. 14.638d.

παιγνίη, ἡ *see* παιγνία.

παιγνιήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [παιγνία] **playful, spirited** HDT. 2.173.1; *subst.* τὸ παιγνιήμον **spirit, wit** NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.5.9).

παίγνιον -ου, τό [παίζω] Ⓐ **game, toy, plaything** PLAT. *Pol.* 288c *Leg.* 803c CALLIM. *epigr.* 5.8 *etc.*; *pl.* PLAT. *Leg.* 797b PLUT. *Tranq.* 469d | **mockery, ridicule** ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. SEC. 7, *al.* ALCIPHR. 2.31.2 ‖ *of pers.* **beloved, loved, loving** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 922 (*pl.*) ANAXAN. 9.3 PLUT. *Ant.* 59.8 (*Lat.* deliciae) Ⓑ **game, diversion, joke** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* I.212 LONG. 4.40.3 *etc.* | *of pers.* κακά παίγνια **creators of cruel jokes** THEOCR. 15.50 | *extens. of a dance with weapons* PLAT. *Leg.* 796b | *of a written discourse* GORG. B 11.21 | *of mimes* PLAT. *Leg.* 816e PLUT. *QConv.* 712e | *of light poetry* LEON.[1] (AP 6.322.2) POL. 16.21.12 *etc.*; *title of a work by Philitas* STOB. 2 p. 27.10; *of the poetry of Theocritus* AEL. *N.A.* 15.15 | *of the song of cicadas* MELEAG. (AP 7.196.6) | *fig.* **skit** LUC. *Asin.* 47 • παίγνιον CALLIM. *fr.* 202.28, 33 THEOCR. 15.50 (*v.l.*).

παίγνιος -ον [παίγνιον] **done in jest** STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.212.6).

παιγνιώδης -ώδες [παίγνιον] **done in jest:** *subst.* τὸ παιγνιῶδες **wit, high spirits, playfulness** XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.56 PLUT. *Ages.* 2.5; πρὸς τὸ παιγνιωδέστερον ἀφιξόμεθα **we have arrived at a point of greater cheerfulness** XEN. *Symp.* 2.26 ◆ *adv.* παιγνιωδῶς **in jest, not seriously** TIM.[1] 1002b. 11 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 298, 590 *etc.*

παιγνιωδῶς *adv., see* παιγνιώδης.

παιδαγωγεῖον -ου, τό [παιδαγωγός] **antechamber, waiting room of a school** DEMOSTH. 18.258 ‖ *later* **school** PLUT. *Pomp.* 6.4 *etc.* POLL. IV41, *al.*

παιδαγωγέω, *contr.* [παιδαγωγός] *impf.* ἐπαιδαγώγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπαιδαγωγούμην ‖ *fut.* παιδαγωγήσω, *mid.* παιδαγωγήσομαι PLOT. 5.9.2 ‖ *aor.* ἐπαιδαγώγησα ‖ *pf.* πεπαιδαγώγηκα, *mid. pass.* πεπαιδαγώγημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπαιδαγώγητο CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.416.21 P. ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπαιδαγωγήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* παιδαγωγηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to guide, educate, train boys** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Theaet.* 167c; ▸ *abs.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.7; αὐτὸν ἡ δίκελλα πεπαιδαγώγηκεν ὡς **the spade has taught him so** LUC. *Tim.* 13 ‖ **to guide like a child** SOPH. *fr.* 695 *cf.* EUR. *Bac.* 193 ‖ *extens.* **to rule, govern, moderate, restrain:** τὰς ἐπιθυμίας **desires** MUSON. 7; τὰ ἤθη **character** PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.165, *al.* LUC. *Salt.* 72 ❷ *pass.* **to be instructed** ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Ant.* 10.6 | **to be guided like a child** HYP. 5.2 ‖ **to go after, follow a master** PLAT. *Rp.* 600e, *al.* ‖ **to be loyal, restrained, moderate** PLAT. *Leg.* 752c (*city*) PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 443d (*passions*) | *of disease* **to be cured** GAL. 10.627 ‖ **to be rehabilitated physically** HP. *Art.* 52 ‖ **to be followed as a teacher** PLAT. *Alc.1.* 135d.

παιδᾰγώγημα -ατος, τό [παιδαγωγέω] **method of education** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.9.80.2 *etc.*

παιδᾰγώγησις -εως, ἡ [παιδαγωγέω] **education** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.6.50.3.

παιδᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [παιδαγωγός] **education of boys, training, instruction** PLAT. *Rp.* 491e CLEM. *Paed.* 1.5.16.1; ἡ ἐρωτικὴ π. **erotic education** LONG. 3.19.1 ‖ **care, cultivation,** *of trees* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2e ‖ **adminstering,** *to a sick person* EUR. *Or.* 883.

παιδᾰγωγικός -ή -όν [παιδαγωγία] **having to do with the education of boys, educational, instructive** PLUT. *Sanit.* 124d DIOG. 6.75 ‖ **having to do with the cure of a disease:** *subst.* ἡ παιδαγωγική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of healing** PLAT. *Rp.* 406a ◆ *adv.* παιδαγωγικῶς **like a teacher, in the style of a preceptor** PLUT. *Adul.* 73a ‖ *superl.* -ώτατα CLEM. *Paed.* 1.7.56.3.

παιδαγώγιον -ου, τό POLL. 9.41, *see* παιδαγωγεῖον.

παιδᾰγωγός -οῦ, ὁ [παῖς, ἄγω] **slave who accompanies boys, preceptor, pedagogue, master** HDT. 8.75.1 EUR. *Ion* 725, *El.* 287 LYS. 32.28 MEN. *Asp.* 14 *etc.*; *with* τίτθη *or* τροφός *etc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 373c; *with* ἡγεμών PLAT. *Rp.* 467d; *with* διδάσκαλος XEN. *Lac.* 3.1 | *fig. of Fabius when he followed Hannibal* PLUT. *F.M.* 5.5; π. τῆς τυραννίδος **master of a tyranny** PLUT. *Galb.* 17.3 ‖ *extens.* **guide, promoter, champion:** δημοκρατίας **of democracy** PLUT. *Arat.* 48.4.

παιδαλήθριον -ου, τό {παῖς, ἀλήθω} **wet nurse** HSCH.

Παιδάρετος -ου, ὁ **Paidaretos,** *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 231a (*v.l.* -ριτος).

παιδαρίδιον -ου, τό [παιδάριον] **little baby** GLOSS.

παιδᾰριεύομαι [παιδάριον] **to act like a child** STOB. 4.1.49 *etc.*

παιδάριημα -ατος, τό [παιδάριον] **little child** HSCH. (*pl.*).

παιδαρικός -ή -όν [παιδάριον] **childish** EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.20.3 (*v.l.*).

παιδαρισγέρων -οντος, ὁ [παιδάριον, γέρων] **old youth** (*through wisdom*) SOZ. 3.14.2 *etc.*

παιδάριον -ου, τό [παῖς] **little boy, baby** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 821, *Pl.* 536 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.12 MEN. *Asp.* 245, *al. etc.*; ἐκ παιδαρίου **from boyhood** PLAT. *Symp.* 207d; ἐκ μικροῦ παιδαρίου **from earliest boyhood** DEMOSTH. 53.19; *pl.* γύναια καὶ παιδάρια **women and children** DEMOSTH. 19.305 | *also* **baby girl, little girl** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1203 MEN. *fr.* 323.2 *etc.* | *pl. both masc. and fem.* ARR. *EpictD.* I.11.4 *etc.*: τὰ παιδάρια ... τὰς θηλείας καὶ τοὺς υἱεῖς **the children ... both daughters and sons** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 568 ‖ **young slave** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 823, 843 XEN. *Ag.* 1.21.

παιδαρίσκος -ου, ὁ [παιδάριον] HLD. 5.14.2 PALL. *L.* 18.22, *see* παιδάριον.

παιδαριώδης -ες [παιδάριον] **childlike, of a child, puerile** PLAT. *Phil.* 14d NICOCH. 28 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1270b 28 DION. *Dem.* 44.3 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ παιδαριωδέστατον **the height of childishness** AN. *Subl.* 4.1 ◆ *adv.* παιδαριωδῶς **childishly** POL. 27.2.10 PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.23.22 GAL. 14.224 *etc.*

παιδαριωδῶς *adv., see* παιδαριώδης.

παιδαρίων -ωνος, ὁ [παιδάριον] **boy, slave** HSCH. *s.v.* προύνικος.

παιδαρτάω *f.l. for* πεδαρτάω.

παιδάρτησις -εως, ἡ *f.l., see* πεδάρτησις.

παιδαρύλλιον -ου, τό [παιδάριον] *derog.* **little child** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5.^{2}341).

παιδεία -ας, ἡ [παιδεύω] Ⓐ **childhood, adolescence, youth** THGN. 1305, 1348 HP. *Prorrh.* 2.42 LYS. 20.11 | *collect.* **the young** LUC. *Am.* 6 Ⓑ **education of boys** (*phys. and mor.*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 18 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 961 PLAT. *Phaed.* 107d, *Phil.* 55d, *Leg.* 653b, 55d PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 2.229, *al. etc.*; *pl.* THUC. 2.39.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 653c | ἡ Κύρου π. **The Education of Cyrus, Cyropedia** XEN. *title* ‖ *analog.* **cultivation (of trees)** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.4 ‖ **punishment, castigation** VT *Prov.* 22.15 ‖ **culture, instruction** PLAT. *Gorg.* 470e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338a 30 ORPH. *H.* 764 *etc.*; π. ἡ ἐγκύκλιος **knowledge of the liberal arts** PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.244, *al.* | πλεκτὰν Αἰγύπτου παιδείαν **the Egyptian art of weaving ropes** EUR. *Tr.* 128 • *Ion.* -ίη.

παίδειος *or* παιδεῖος -ον [παῖς] **having to do with babies** *or* **children, of** *or* **for babies** *or* **children** PIND. *I.* 2.3 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1242, 1593 SOPH. *Ant.* 918 PLAT. *Leg.* 643b, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὰ παίδεια = τὰ παιδικά ATH. 13.601a (*conject.*) • *Ion.* -ήϊος NONN. *D.* 9.185, *al.*

παιδεραστέω, *contr.* [παιδεραστής] *impf.* ἐπαιδεράστουν IO. *HTi.* (*PG* 62.693.3) ‖ *later fut.* παιδεραστήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπαιδεράστησα ‖ *pf. inf.* (κατα)πεπαιδεραστηκέναι IS. 10.25; **to be a lover of young men** PLAT. *Symp.* 192b PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 2.50, *al.* LUC. *DDeor.* 20.1, *al. etc.* • *also* παιδεραστεύω *in fut. mid. 3. sg.* παιδεραστεύσεται *CCA* 8.4.169.11.

παιδεραστής -οῦ, ὁ [παῖς, ἐράω] **one who loves young men, pederast** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 265 XEN. *An.* 7.4.7 PLAT. *Symp.* 192b EUB. 127.2 LONG. 4.11.2 *etc.*

παιδεραστία -ας, ἡ [παιδεραστής] **love of young men, pederasty** PLAT. *Symp.* 181 *etc.*

παιδεραστικός -ή -όν [παιδεραστία] **having to do with the love of young men:** *subst.* τὰ παιδεραστικά **pederastic love affairs** LUC. *Dom.* 4.

παιδεράστρια -ας, ἡ [παιδεραστής] **mistress of young men** ATH. 13.601b *etc.*

παιδέρως -ωτος, ὁ {παῖς, ἔρως} Ⓐ **pederast** TELEGL. 52 ‖ **rouge, lipstick** ALEXIS 103.18 ALCIPHR. 2.8.3, *al.* Ⓑ *bot., Sikyonian herb* PAUS. 2.10.6 | **bear's breech** DIOSC.^{2} 3.17 (*pl.* παιδὸς ἔρωτες NIC. *fr.* 74.55), *see* ἄκανθος | **chervil** PLIN. 19.170 Ⓒ *miner.* **amethyst** *or* **opal,** *precious stone* PLIN. 37.84.

παίδευμα -ατος, τό [παιδεύω] Ⓐ **that which is raised** *or* **educated** *or* **instructed, pupil, disciple, scholar** EUR. *El.* 887 PLAT. *Tim.* 24d *etc.*; *pl.* = *sg.* EUR. *Hip.* 11; *of flocks* EUR. *Andr.* 1100; *of fish:* πόντου παιδεύματα **alumni of the ocean** EUR. *fr.* 24b.4 Ⓑ **that which is learned, object of study, knowledge** SOPH. *fr.* 1120.3 (*pl.*) XEN.[1] *Oec.* 7.6 PLAT. *Leg.* 747c (*pl.*) DEMOSTH. 60.16 (*pl.*) *etc.*; τὰ παιδεύματα τὰ ἐγκύκλια **the liberal arts** PHIL.^{2} *Post.* 137; *of things learned from animals* LONG. 1.31.2 ‖ **that which is taught, education,** τινος of s.o. LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 9.

παίδευσις -εως, ἡ [παιδεύω] **act of instructing** *or*

of educating, instruction, education, didactic *or* pedagogical method HDT. 4.78.3, 6.128.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 937, *al.* ISOCR. 3.57, *al.* PLAT. *HipMa.* 284c PLUT. *Lyc.* 4.3 *etc.*; *pl.* PLAT. *Leg.* 926e | school THUC. 2.41.1 (*of Athens*) || process of being instructed *or* educated: τὴν ὑπ' Ἀρετῆς Ἡρακλέους παίδευσιν the lesson in virtue that Herakles had received XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.34 | acquired knowledge, culture ARISTOPH. *Th.* 175 ISOCR. 9.78 PLAT. *Prot.* 349a *etc.* | ἡ σὴ παίδευσις, *honorific title for members of a profession* PSTUD.PAL. 20.129.13 (V^{CE}) *etc.*

παιδευτέος -έα -έον [παιδεύω] *verb. adj.* that which should be educated PLAT. *Rp.* 526c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1334b 8 | *neut.* -έον it is necessary to educate PLAT. *Rp.* 377a, *al.*

παιδευτήριον -ου, τό [παιδεύω] school DIOD. 13.27 STRAB. 4.1.5 *etc.* | *erot.* LONG. 2.9.1 | *fig.* BAS. *Hex.* 1.6 (16C).

παιδευτής -οῦ, ὁ [παιδεύω] master, preceptor, instructor PLAT. *Rp.* 493c, *al. Leg.* 811d, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 143, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.19.12, *al.* || punisher NT *Heb.* 12.9.

παιδευτικός -ή -όν [παιδεύω] to do with education TIM.[2] 103e; *subst.* ἡ παιδευτική (*sc.* τέχνη) method of education PLAT. *Soph.* 231b || committed to education *or* instruction STRAB. 14.5.4 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 14, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ παιδευτικόν educative utility *or* value PLUT. *Lyc.* 4.5. ◆ *adv.* παιδευτικῶς in an educational manner, in accordance with education PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 40, *al.* CLEM. *Str.* 2.7.35.2 || *superl.* -ώτατα PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 122.

παιδευτός -ή -όν [παιδεύω] that which may be learned, teachable PLAT. *Prot.* 324b.

παιδεύω [παῖς] *impf.* ἐπαίδευον, *mid. pass.* ἐπαιδευόμην || *fut.* παιδεύσω, *mid.* παιδεύσομαι (*also pass. signf.*) || *aor.* ἐπαίδευσα, *mid.* ἐπαιδευσάμην || *pf.* πεπαίδευκα, *mid. pass.* πεπαίδευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπαιδεύμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπαιδεύθην || *fut. pass.* παιδευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to rear, nurture: λευκὸν αὐτὴν ὧδ' ἐπαίδευσεν γάλα she was nourished on white milk SOPH. *fr.* 648 || *usu.* to educate, instruct PLAT. *Crit.* 54a; ▸ *abs.* ISOCR. 15.226; ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 451 EUR. *Suppl.* 917 PLAT. *Rp.* 606e, *Ap.* 24e XEN. *Oec.* 7.7, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινα *and pred.*: τινὰ κακόν s.o. to be wicked SOPH. *O.C.* 919; γυναῖκας σώφρονας women to be prudent EUR. *Andr.* 601 | ▸ τι in sthg. PLAT. *Eryx.* 402d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337b 23 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τι s.o. in sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.20 PLAT. *Rp.* 414d *etc.*; ἀείμνηστον παιδείαν αὐτοὺς ἐπαίδευσε he gave them an unforgettable education AESCHN. 3.148 | ▸ τινὰ περί τι s.o. about sthg. XEN. *Ap.* 29 | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg., in service of sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 430a, 522a PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.140 = τινὰ ἔν τινι PLAT. *Crit.* 50e ISOCR. 4.82 *etc.*; παιδεύοντας ἐν τοῖς τῶν τεθνεώτων ἔργοις τοὺς ζῶντας teaching the living through memory of the acts of the dead LYS. 2.3; ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. with regard to sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 519e = τινὰ πρός τι XEN. *Cyn.* 12.1; ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to do sthg. HDT. 1.136.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.12 *etc.* || *causat.* to make educate PLAT. *Prot.* 320b B to correct, emend XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.5; τοὐμὸν ἦθος my character SOPH. *Ai.* 595 || to punish, castigate VT *Lev.* 26.28 NT *Luke* 23.16 ❷ *mid.* educate, teach: τέχνας πρώτους (ἡμᾶς) παιδευσάμενοι having taught the arts to us first PLAT. *Menex.* 238b; οὓς ἡγεμόνας πόλεως ἐπαιδεύσασθε those whom you trained as leaders of the city PLAT. *Rp.* 546b ❸ *pass.* to be reared SOPH. *O.C.* 562 EUR. *Ion* 953 MEN. *Asp.* 293 || to be educated *or* instructed PLAT. *epist.* 319c MEN. *fr.* 255.3 *etc.*; ▸ τι in sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 695a PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 83 *etc.* - περί τινος ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1282a 4 | ▸ τινι with sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 741a | εἴς τι in view of sthg., to achieve sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.17 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.9 · πρός τι XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 292e - ἐπί τι XEN. *Cyn.* 13.3 | ▸ *with inf.* ἄρχειν to rule XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.3 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 8; ἄρχεσθαι to be ruled PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 8 | ▸ *with* ὥστε *and inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.39 | *pf. ptc.* πεπαιδευμένος educated, instructed, cultured XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.17 PLAT. *Leg.* 876d *etc.*; *opp. to* ἀπαίδευτος PLAT. *Leg.* 654d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1128a 21 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.2.13 *etc.* || *of animals*, to be tamed XEN. *Hip.* 10.6 || to be corrected *or* disciplined ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 11.

παιδήϊος *Ion., see* παίδειος.

παιδιά -ᾶς, ἡ [παῖς] child's game, PLAT. *Leg.* 798c | *extens.* game, diversion, pastime, joke XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.20, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 347d, *al.* MEN. *Sam.* 41 LONG. 1.21.5, *al. etc.*; *distinct from* παιδεία PLAT. *Leg.* 656c | μετὰ παιδιᾶς playful, joking, in jest THUC. 6.28.1 PLAT. *Phil.* 19d = σὺν παιδιᾷ XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.18 = ἐν παιδιᾷ PLAT. *Crat.* 406c = ἐν παιδιᾶς μέρει ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1128a 20; τὰς παιδιάς ... τὰς μαχητικὰς καὶ τὰς ἐριστικὰς the games that consist of combats and contests ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1370b 35; βούλει ... πρός με παῖσαι; ... - παιδιὰν τίνα; You want to play with me?... At what game? ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1056; φαίνεται τὰ μὲν ἄλλα ... παιδιᾷ πεπαῖσθαι it seems to me that the rest is all a joke PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265c; ἐν παιδιᾷ τὸ πρᾶγμα ἐποιοῦντο they considered the affair a joke LUC. *Tox.* 22 || trifle, insignificant thing, joke AESCHL. *Pr.* 314 LUC. *Tox.* 36 *etc.*; παιδιὰν ἡγεῖται τὸ ἐς Ἰνδοὺς παρελθεῖν he thinks it a trifle to go all the way to India PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.40.

παιδία -ας, ἡ [παῖς] inexperience *due to youth* PLAT. *Leg.* 808e, *al.*

παιδιακός -ή -όν [παῖς] of babies PSI 450.69 (II-III^{CE}).

Παιδιζή -ης, ἡ Paidize, *location near Corinth* PAUS. 2.10.1.

παιδίη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* παιδεία.

παιδισκέωρ -ορος, ὁ [παῖς, ὁράω?] gymnasium attendant HSCH.

παιδικός -ή -όν [παῖς] of *or* for a child, *usu. without gender distinction* SOPH. *fr.* 841 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 415 PLAT. *Rp.* 608a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123a 15 *etc.*; π. χορός chorus of boys LYS. 21.4; π. μαθήματα components of elementary education POL. 9.26a. 4; ἀθύρματα π. childish playthings LONG. 1.10.2 || puerile PLAT. *Phil.* 49a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1176b 33 *etc.* | joking, playful XEN. *Ag.* 8.2 PLAT. *Crat.* 406c || of *or* for a beloved boy BACCHYL. *fr.* 4.80 (*hymns*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.27 THEOCR. 29 *title* | *subst.* τὰ παιδικά beloved boy, sweetheart SOPH. *fr.* 153 EUR. *Cycl.* 584 (*opp. to* τὰ θήλεα) THUC. 1.132.5 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.24 *etc.*; *rar.* girl CRATIN. 278 EUP. 356; *rar. of pl. signf.* PLAT. *Symp.* 178e | *analog.* beloved person *or* object, joy, delight, passion: τὴν φιλοσοφίαν τὰ ἐμὰ παιδικά philosophy, my passion PLAT. *Gorg.* 482a ◆ *adv.* παιδικῶς in a childish manner, childishly PLAT. *Lys.* 211a POL. 3.11.7 || in jest PLAT. *Crat.* 406c.

παιδίνορ [παῖς] girl HSCH.

παιδιόθεν [παῖς] *adv.* from infancy VT *Gen.* 47.3 (*v.l.*) NT *Mark* 9.21.

παιδίον -ου, τό [παῖς] baby, child *male or female, up to seven years old: cf.* HP. *in* (PHIL.[2] *Op.* 105) HDT. 1.110.3, 2.119.3 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 877, *al.* PLAT. *Lys.* 212e *etc.*; ἐκ παιδίου from childhood XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.20; ἐκ μικρῶν παιδίων when they were babies DEMOSTH. 59.18 | *of baby Jesus* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 88.1 (*PG* 6.685A) *etc.* || little slave ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 37, *Nub.* 132 MEN. *Dysc.* 911 *etc.* || *medic., childhood disease, prob.* convulsions HP. *Aër.* 3.

παιδίος -ου, ὁ *barb.* PLUT. *Alex.* 27.9, *see* παιδίον.

παιδιότης -ητος, ἡ [παιδίον] infancy VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 109.3.

παιδισκάριον -ου, τό [παιδίσκη] little girl, little slave MEN. *Mis. fr.* 2, 333.15 PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 38 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.25.6, *al. etc.* || *pejorative meaning* little whore LUC. *DMort.* 22.7.

παιδισκεῖον -ου, τό [παιδίσκη] bordello ATH. 10.437f.

παιδίσκη -ης, ἡ [παῖς] little girl, girl, baby girl XEN. *An.* 4.3.11 MEN. *Her.* 18, *Asp.* 141, *al. etc.*; *of a young woman* PLUT. *Cic.* 41.3 || young servant, handmaid LYS. 1.12, 13.67 PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 154, *al.* NT *Mark* 14.66 *etc.* || prostitute HDT. 1.93.2 IS. 6.19 *etc.*

παιδίσκος -ου, ὁ [παῖς] little boy, boy ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1146 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.32 HEROND. 3.30 POL. 30.26.9 *etc.*

παιδιστί [παῖς] *adv.* in infantile fashion, with childish language ORIG. *Hler.* 1.9.

1. παιδιώδης -ες [παιδιά] that loves games *or* jokes ION 1 FHG ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1150b 16 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ παιδιῶδες playfulness PLUT. *Adul.* 68a.

2. παιδιώδης -ες [παιδίον, εἶδος] puerile, babyish DION. *Pomp.* 6.11.

παιδνός -ή -όν [παῖς] of *or* like a child, of *or* like a baby DIOD.[3] (AP 7.632.4: *hands*) | infantile AESCHL. *Ag.* 479 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ παιδνός boy OD. 21.21, 24.338 CALLIM. *H.* 1.57 HSCH.

παιδοβάτιον -ου, τό [παῖς, βαίνω?] *bot., type of vine* HSCH.

παιδοβόρος -ον [παῖς, βιβρώσκω] devourer of children AESCHL. *Ch.* 1068 NONN. *D.* 21.120.

παιδοβοσκός -όν [παῖς, βόσκω] that rears young men LUC. *Lex.* 13.

παιδόβροτος -ον [παῖς, βιβρώσκω] devourer of babies *or* children, *of Cronos* LYC. 1199.

παιδοβρωσία -ας, ἡ [παῖς, βιβρώσκω] eating of infants DAMASC. *Pr.* 377.

παιδογενέω, *contr.* [παιδογόνος] to beget children BAS. *Asc.* 2.2 (*fig.*).

παιδογονία -ας, ἡ [παιδογόνος] begetting of children, procreation PLAT. *Symp.* 208e STOIC. 3.39.5 (THEODORET.[1] *Aff.* 12.75) | parturition SOR. 1.27.1.

παιδογόνια -ων, τά [παιδογόνος] celebration for the birth of a baby DIOD. 33.13.

παιδογόνος -ον [παῖς, γίγνομαι] one who begets children, generator *or* generatrix EUR. *Suppl.* 629 DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.54.2) || that confers generative power, that has aphrodisiac powers THEOCR. *epigr.* 4.4 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.10.

παιδοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [παῖς, διδάσκαλος] elementary teacher SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1492.

παιδόθεν [παῖς] *adv.* from infancy, from childhood IB. 5.11 (*conject.*: πεδόθεν *edd.*) THEM. *Or.* 25.310d.

παιδοκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [παῖς, κλέπτης] one who steals children SCH. CALLIM. *fr.* 194 (*Dieg.* 7.6).

παιδοκομέω, *contr.* [παιδοκόμος] *aor. ptc. mid.* παιδοκομησάμενος EPIGR. 2.361b.1; to take care of children AEMIL. (AP 7.623.4) CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.285B (*fig.*).

παιδοκομία -ας, ἡ [παιδοκόμος] care of children HSCH.

παιδοκόμος -ον [παῖς, κομέω] one who cares for children NONN. *D.* 5.378 PROC. *Oct.Gen.* 24.1 (*PG* 87.396B).

παιδοκόραξ -ακος, ὁ [παῖς, κόραξ] babysnatcher DIOSC.[1] (AP 12.42.2).

Παιδοκόρης -ου, ὁ [παῖς, κόρη] Paidokores (*proper.* "boy-girl"), *epith. of Hermes* HSCH.

παιδοκράτωρ -ορος [παῖς, κρατέω] **guardian of children** HSCH.

παιδοκτονέω, *contr.* [παιδοκτόνος] *impf.* ἐπαιδοκτόνουν IO. (*PG* 55.114.6) || *aor. ptc.* παιδοκτονήσας EUR. *H.F.* 1280; **to murder (one's own) children** *or* **babies** EUR. *l.c.* GREG.[1] *Deit.* 46.569C *etc.*

παιδοκτονία -ας, ἡ [παιδοκτόνος] **murder of babies** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 181, *al.*

παιδοκτόνος -ον [παῖς, κτείνω] **murderer of (one's own) children** *or* **babies** SOPH. *Ant.* 1305 EUR. *H.F.* 835 || **one who kills the youth** (*of a bird*) OPP. 5.586.

παιδολέτειρα -ας [παῖς, ὄλλυμι] **murderer of her own children,** *Medea* EUR. *Med.* 849 AP 16.138.1.

παιδολετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [παῖς, ὄλλυμι] **killer of babies** L. *Sud.*

παιδολέτις -ιδος, ἡ [παῖς, ὄλλυμι] **destroyer** *or* **murderer of babies** AP 3.3.6, *cf.* παιδολέτειρα.

παιδολέτρια -ας, ἡ [παῖς, ὄλλυμι] HSCH., *see* παιδολέτις.

παιδολέτωρ -ορος [παῖς, ὄλλυμι] **killer of one's own children** AESCHL. *Sept.* 726 (*discord*) EUR. *Med.* 1393 (*Medea*) *etc.*

παιδολῠμάς -ᾰδος [παῖς, λύμη] **one who kills her own child,** *fem.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 605 (*Althea*).

παιδομαθής -ές [παῖς, μανθάνω] **taught from infancy, expert, ready** HP. *Lex* 2; ▸ τινος **in** sthg. AN. *Subl.* 44.3 = περί τι POL. 3.71.6; ▸ πρός τι **for** sthg. ANTID. 2.5.

παιδομάθη -ης, ἡ [παιδομαθής] *Ion.* **education begun in childhood** HP. *Lex* 2, *al.*

παιδομᾰνής -ές [παῖς, μαίνομαι] **mad about boys, pederastic** MELEAG. (AP 5.208.1) PLUT. *Util.* 88f RUFIN. (AP 5.19.1) AGATH. (AP 5.302.8).

παιδομᾰνία -ας, ἡ [παιδομανής] **mad passion for boys** PLUT. *Amat.* 769b.

παιδονομέω, *contr.* [παιδονόμος] **to preside over the education of children** ARTEMID. 2.30.

παιδονομία -ας, ἡ [παιδονόμος] **education of children** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335b 4 || **office of** παιδονόμος (*see*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 39, *al.*

παιδονομικός -ή -όν [παιδονόμος] **of the** παιδονόμος (*see*) *I*SYLL.[3] 577.54 (III-II[BCE]).

παιδονόμος -ου, ὁ [παῖς, νέμω] **paidonomos,** *official in charge of the education of children* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300a 4, *al.*; *in Sparta* XEN. *Lac.* 2.2; *in Crete* EPHOR. 149; *elsewhere I*SYLL.[3] 577.26 (III-II[BCE]) *etc.*

παιδόπαις -παιδος, ὁ [παῖς, παῖς] **son of one's son, grandson** *I*G 12.2.168.9 (I[BCE]).

παιδοπῖπης -ου, ὁ [παῖς, ὀπιπεύω] **one who ogles boys, pederast** ATH. 13.563e.

παιδοποιέω, *contr.* [παῖς, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐπαιδοποίουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπαιδοποιούμην || *fut.* παιδοποιήσω, *mid.* παιδοποιήσομαι || *aor.* ἐπαιδοποίησα, *mid.* ἐπαιδοποιησάμην || *pf.* (προ)πεπαιδοποίηκα CH *exc.* 23.28, *mid. pass.* πεπαιδοποίημαι *and* παιδοπεποίημαι EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.9.18 || *aor. inf. pass.* παιδοποιηθῆναι [CALLISTH.] 1.4.8 ❶ *act.* **to beget children,** *of a man:* ▸ ἔκ τινος π. **to have children by a woman** EUR. *Her.* 525; ὃς τοιαῦτα γεννᾷς καὶ παιδοποιεῖς (you) **who beget a like offspring** LUC. *DDeor.* 22.1 | *of a woman* SOPH. *El.* 589 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 615 SOR. 1.29.6 ❷ *mid.* = *act., of a man* EUR. *Or.* 1080 XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 449b MEN. *fr.* 298.2 *etc.*; ▸ ἔκ τινος π. **to have children by a woman** AESCHN. 2.177 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3. 244; ▸ τινά π. **to beget** s.o. DIOD. 4.28.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.81 | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 72 || **to adopt** PLUT. *QPlat.* 1000d ❸ *pass.* **to be begotten, be born** ▸ ἔκ τινος **of** s.o. DEMOSTH. 25.80.

παιδοποιήσιμος -ον [παιδοποίησις] **suitable for begetting children** SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 569.

παιδοποίησις -εως, ἡ [παιδοποιέω] **begetting of children** PLAT. *Leg.* 947d.

παιδοποιητέον [παιδοποιέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to beget children** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.19 CLEM. *Protr.* 11.113.1.

παιδοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [παιδοποιέω] **begetting of children** PLAT. *Rp.* 423e, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.135, *al.* PLOT. 3.1.1 *etc.*; *pl.* PLAT. *Symp.* 192b | *of donkeys* GEOP. 16.21.2 || **adoption** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274b3.

παιδοποιός -όν [παῖς, ποιέω] **that begets children, that is able to beget children** EUR. *Andr.* 4, *Ph.* 338 HDT. 6.68.3 IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.23 (258).

παιδοπόρος -ον [παῖς, πείρω] **that through which children come into existence** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.311.2).

παιδοσπορέω, *contr.* [παιδοσπόρος] *aor. ptc.* παιδοσπορήσας [IO.] (*PG* 60.758.39); **to beget children** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250e PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 135.

παιδοσπόρος -ον [παῖς, σπείρω] **one who begets children** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 374.

παιδοσύνη -ης, ἡ MAN.[1] 4.378 (*pl.*), *see* παιδεία.

παιδοτόκος -ον [παῖς, τίκτω] **that which gives birth, that begets** NONN. *Ev.* 2.1 || **that which is favorable to birth** OR. (PHLEG. 37.4).

παιδοτρῑβέω, *contr.* [παιδοτρίβης] *impf.* ἐπαιδοτρίβουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπαιδοτριβούμην THEODORET.[1] *Aff.* 9.43 || *aor.* ἐπαιδοτρίβησα || *pf. ptc.* πεπαιδοτριβηκώς PLUT. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 4.4, *mid. pass.* πεπαιδοτρίβημαι PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.63, 282 || *aor. pass.* ἐπαιδοτριβήθην ❶ *act.* **to teach physical exercises** *I*SYLL.[3] 577.25 (III-II[BCE]) | *erot.* σὺ καὶ νύκτωρ ... παιδοτριβεῖς; **do you coach your boys at night too?** AUTOM. (AP 12.34.6) || *extens.* **to train, instruct** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 25.7; ▸ τινὰ ἔν τινι s.o. **in** sthg. PLUT. *An seni* 795e; ▸ ἔς τι **for** sthg. ACH. 2.4.4 || **to support:** τυραννίδα **a tyranny** PLUT. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 4.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be trained** ▸ ἔν τινι **in** sthg. PHIL.[2] 5.16.7 = τινι PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.63; ▸ ἐπί τινι παρά τινος **in** sthg. **for** s.o. IUL. 10.324d.

παιδοτρῖβης -ου, ὁ [παῖς, τρίβω] **overseer of physical education:** ἐν παιδοτρίβου **in a school of physical education** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1238, *Nub.* 973 ANTIPHO 3.3.6 PLAT. *Prot.* 312b *etc.* || *extens.* **master** IUL. 3.58c.

παιδοτρῑβία -ας, ἡ [παιδοτρίβης] **art of overseeing of physical education, the art of the** παιδοτρίβης HP. *Vict.* 1.24 ARCHIP. 58.

παιδοτρῑβικός -ή -όν [παιδοτρίβης] **having to do with the overseer of physical education:** *subst.* ἡ παιδοτριβική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of the overseer of physical education** ISOCR. 15.181 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338b 7 PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 14 ◆ *adv.* παιδοτριβικῶς **like an overseer of physical education** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 492.

παιδότριψ, ὁ HDN. 1.246.25, *see* παιδοτρίβης.

παιδοτροφέω, *contr.* [παιδοτρόφος] *impf.* ἐπαιδοτρόφουν SCH. IL. 14.202 || *aor.* ἐπαιδοτρόφησα || *aor. inf. pass.* παιδοτροφηθῆναι GEOP. 4.3.11 ❶ *act.* **to raise children** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 956 LUC. *DMer.* 2.1 MAUR. 4.32 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be raised,** *of plants* GEOP. *l.c.*

παιδοτροφία -ας, ἡ [παιδοτρόφος] **raising of children** XEN. *Oec.* 7.21 PLAT. *Rp.* 465c DEMOSTH. 22.65 MEN. *Epit.* 254 IOS. *AI.* 2.6.2 (98) *etc.* || *of animals,* **raising of the young** OPP.[1] 3.161.

παιδοτρόφος -ον [παῖς, τρέφω] **one who nurtures** *or* **raises babies** *or* **children** SOPH. *O.C.* 701 (*olive*) | *subst.* ἡ παιδοτρόφος **mother** EUR. *H.F.* 902 | Π. *epith. of Artemis in Messenia* PAUS. 4.34.6 || **one who rears young** (*of animals*) SIM. 3.6.

παιδότρωτος -ον [παῖς, τιτρώσκω] **wounded by one's child:** πάθεα π. **wounds inflicted by one's children** AESCHL. *Eum.* 496.

παιδουργέω, *contr.* [παιδουργός] **to beget children** EUR. *Ion* 175.

παιδουργία -ας, ἡ [παιδουργός] **begetting of children** PLAT. *Leg.* 775c || **mother** SOPH. *O.T.* 1248.

παιδουργός -όν [παῖς, ἔργον] **that begets children** ASCL. 411.3 *etc.*

παιδοῦσα -ης, ἡ [παῖς] **pregnant woman** HP. *Nat. Mul.* 99 || **woman who has children** CALLIM. *fr.* 679 (*v.l.* -οῦσσα).

παιδοφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [παιδοφάγος] **devouring of babies** IO. *HMt* 7.733A.

παιδοφάγος -ον [παῖς, φαγεῖν] **one who devours one's own young** PIND. *fr.* 306 (*fish*).

παιδοφθορέω, *contr.* [παιδοφθόρος] *fut.* παιδοφθορήσω DIDACHE 2.2 || *aor.* ἐπαιδοφθόρησα [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 28.1639.40); **to corrupt the youth** *ll.cc.*

παιδοφθορία -ας, ἡ [παιδοφθόρος] **act of corrupting the youth** ATHANAS. *Gent.* 12 (28b), *al. etc.*

παιδοφθόρος -ον [παῖς, φθείρω] **one who corrupts the youth** BARN. 10.6 *etc.*

παιδοφῐλέω, *contr.* [παιδόφιλος] *fut.* παιδοφιλήσω SEL. 1 || *aor.* ἐπαιδοφίλησα **to love boys** THGN. 1318, 1345 SOL. 25.1 PLAT.[1] 279 CALLIM. *fr.* 571.2.

παιδοφῐλης -ου, ὁ [παιδόφιλος] **lover of boys, pederast** THGN. 1357 TELECL. 52 *etc.*

παιδόφῐλος -η -ον [παῖς, φίλος] **lover of boys** *or* **of children** SAPPH. 168A (*compar. fem.* -ωτέρα); *epith. of Demeter* ORPH. *H.* 40.13 (*fem.* παιδοφίλη).

παιδοφονεύς -έως, ὁ [παιδοφόνος] **murderer of babies, killer of a child** QS 2.322 (*acc.* -ῆα).

παιδοφονέω, *contr.* [παιδοφόνος] **to make a slaughter of babies** GREG. *Or.* 19.12 (*PG* 35.1057C, *said of Herod*).

παιδοφονία -ας, ἡ [παιδοφόνος] **murder of children, infanticide** PLUT. *QConv.* 727d.

παιδοφόνος -ον [παῖς, φόνος] **one who kills babies** *or* **children, infanticide** IL. 24.506 EUR. *Med.* 1407 HDT. 7.190 CALLIM. *fr.* 26.11 *etc.* || **of the slaughter of babies** *or* **children** EUR. *H.F.* 1201 (*blood*).

παιδοφόντης -ου, ὁ [παιδοφόνος] **murderer of babies, infanticide** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 234.

παιδοφορέω, *contr.* [παῖς, φορέω] **to carry away a youth** MELEAG. (AP 12.52.4: *of the wind*).

παιδοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [παῖς, φύλαξ] **guardian of boys** (*public functionary*) *I*CIG 2715a 8.

παιδών -ῶνος, ὁ HSCH., *see* παιδαρίων.

παίδωσις -εως, ἡ [παῖς] **act of begetting children** IOS. *A.I.* 17.2.4 (45) || **adoption** *I*OLYMP. 59.9 (I[BCE]).

παιζόγελως -ων [παίζω, γέλως] **one who laughs at jokes** *CCA* 12.190.9.

παίζω [παῖς] *impf.* ἔπαιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐπαιζόμην || *fut.* παίξω, *mid.* παίξομαι || *aor.* ἔπαισα *and* ἔπαιξα || *pf.* πέπαικα *and* πέπαιχα, *mid. pass.* πέπαισμαι *and* πέπαιγμαι || *ppf.* ἐπεπαίχειν L. *Sud. Zon.* || *aor. pass.* ἐπαίχθην || *fut. pass.* παιχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to play, amuse oneself, have fun** OD. 6.106, *al.* HOM. 2.425 ANACR. 78.5 *etc.*; σφαίρῃ **with a ball** OD. 6.100; κοτταβίσαι **at boxing** PHEREGR. 48 (παίζεται *cod.*); ἀστραγάλοις **with knucklebones** PLUT. *Alc.* 2.3; πόλιν π. **to play at 'city'** (**with pebbles**) CRATIN. 61; π. τὰ περὶ Ἀγαμέμνονα καὶ Ἀχιλλέα **to play at 'Agamemnon and Achilles'** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.25.10; ἀθλητὰς π. **to play athletic sports** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.15.5; π. πρὸς κότταβον **to play kottabos** PLAT.[1] 46.1; διὰ γραμμῆς **through the line** (*see* γραμμή) PLAT. *Theaet.* 181a; ὁπότε ἀστραγαλίζοις ἢ ἄλλην τινὰ παιδιὰν παίζοις **whenever you play at astragaloi or some other game** PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 110b; ▸

παιδιὰν π. πρός τινα to play with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1055 = π. μετά τινων HDT. 1.114.1 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἔπαιζεν ... τρυγῶν he was playing at harvesting fruit LONG. 2.4.1 B to dance OD. 8.251, 23.147 HES. *Sc.* 277 PIND. *O.* 13.86 *etc.* || to play *an instrument* HOM. 3.206; ▸ *with acc.* Πὰν ὁ καλαμόφθογγα παίζων Pan, who plays songs on his pipe ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 230 | to sing PIND. *O.* 1.16 || to hunt, go hunting SOPH. *El.* 567 *cf.* PLUT. *Alex.* 23.4 || to fall in love: πρὸς ἀλλήλους mutually XEN. *Symp.* 9.2 C to make a joke, jest HDT. 2.28, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.1, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 234d, *al.* MEN. *Sam.* 139 PLUT. *Pomp.* 21.4, *al. etc.*; ▸ π. εἴς τι to make a joke about sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 89b; τοιαῦτ' ἔπαιζον σπουδῇ πρὸς ἀλλήλους saying these things seriously, they were making a joke of each other XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.6 || to make a joke of, deride ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 376 PLUT. *Ages.* 3.poet. 3 2.poet. 3, *al.*; ▸ πρός τινα π. to make a joke of, deride, s.o. MEN. *Peric.* 388 = εἴς τινα PLUT. *Cam.* 33.7; π. τὰ τῶν ἀνθρώπων πράγματα to make light of human affairs LUC. *Nigr.* 20 || to play on words, coin words in jest SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 42 ❷ *pass.* to be done *or* said in jest: οὗτος ὁ λόγος ἄλλως πέπαισται this account has been made jokingly HDT. 4.77.2; ταῦτα ... πεπαίσθω ὑμῖν let's say that you have been made mock of in this matter PLAT. *Euthyd.* 278d; τοῦτο δὴ τὸ παιζόμενον playfully, as one might say PLUT. *Suav.* 1090f || to be danced: πέπαισται μετρίως ἡμῖν we have danced enough ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1227 • *Dor. pres.* παίσδει ALCM. 58.1 | *imper.* παΐσδε THEOCR. 15.42 | *Lac. ptc. gen. pl.* παιδδωᾶν ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1313 || *impf.* ἔπαισδον THEOCR. 15.49 || *Dor. fut. 3. pl.* παιξοῦνται XEN. *Symp.* 9.2.

παιηόνιος -α -ον [παιήων] healing, *hand* MAGNUS[1] (AP 16.270.4).

παιηοσύνη -ης, ἡ [παιήων] medicine, cure HSCH.

παιητέος -α -ον [παίω] *verb. adj.* that which is to be beaten, striking *or* struck *or* knocked MEN. *Epit.* 1075 | *neut.* παιητέον it is necessary to beat *or* strike HSCH.

παιήων -ον [*see* παιάν] healer NONN. *Ev.* 3.2, *al.*

Παιήων -ονος, ὁ *epic, see* Παιάν.

παίκτειρα -ας, ἡ [παίω] dancer ORPH. *H.* 3.9.

παικτέον [παίζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to play *or* joke L. *Sud.*

παίκτης -ου, ὁ [παίζω] player MAN.[1] 4.448 || instrumentalist *or* dancer LEON. (AP 7.422.3).

παικτικός -ή -όν [παίζω] to do with the game: *subst.* τὸ παικτικόν passion for games CORN. 27.

παίκτος -ον [παίζω] entertaining, with which one can amuse oneself IO. *HRom.* 9.753B, *al. etc.* • *also* -ός.

πάϊλλα, ἡ [παῖς] little girl EPICHAR. 113.347.

πάϊλλος -ου, ὁ [παῖς] little boy HSCH.

παίνεται *barb. for* φαίνεται ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1114.

Παῖον -ου, τό Paion, *location in Arcadia* HDT. 6.127.3.

Παίονες *see* Παίων.

παιονία -ας, ἡ *bot.* greater celandine, *herb* (*see* χελιδόνιον μέγα) DIOSC.[2] 2.180a (*v.l.* παιωνία).

Παιονία -ας *Ion.* -ίη, ἡ Paionia, *place in Macedonia* IL. 17.350 HDT. 5.13.2, *al. etc.* || = Παννονία PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.12 DCASS. 49.36.4 *etc.*

1. Παιονίδης -ου, ὁ of the deme of Paionidai ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 852.

2. Παιονίδης, ὁ Paionides, son of Paion IL. 11.339.

παιονίη *poet. see* παιώνιος.

Παιονίη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* Παιωνία.

Παιονικός -ή -όν [Παιονία] of Paionia THUC. 2.96.3 STRAB. 7.5.7 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Παιονική (*sc.* γῆ) Paionia HDT. 7.124 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 830a 6 || of Pannonia PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.5.3.

Παιόνιος -α -ον Pannonian PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.11.

Παιονίς -ίδος [Παιονία] of Paionia HDT. 4.33.5 ADAE. (AP 9.300.4) *etc.*

Παιόπλαι -έων, οἱ Paioplai, *tribe of Paionia* HDT. 5.15.3, *al.*

παῖος -ον solid, firm HSCH.

παιπαλάω, *contr.* [παιπάλη] to look around HSCH.

παιπαλέη -ης, ἡ [παιπάλη] *unc. signf., perhaps* sawdust (*formed by a woodpecker boring a tree*) ANTIM. *fr.* 158.

παιπάλη -ης, ἡ cream of wheat, fine grain ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 260 (*fig.*), 262 *etc.*

παιπάλημα -ατος, τό [παιπάλη] *see* παιπάλη: *fig. of pers. who talks in a subtle or sly manner,* gift of the gab, witticism ARISTOPH. *Av.* 431 AESCHN. 2.40 LUC. *Pseudol.* 32 *etc.*; Πολυκράτης ... λόγων τι π. καὶ κακὴ γλῶσσα Polykrates ... subtlety of discourse and spiteful tongue AESCHR. 4.8.

παιπάλλω [παιπάλη] to shake HSCH.

παιπάλόεις -όεσσα -όεν [παιπάλη?, πάλλω?] craggy, steep IL. 13.17 (*mountain*), 12.168 (*road*), 17.743 (*track*), 13.33 (*Imbros*) OD. 3.170 (*Chios*), 10.97 (*lookout point*), *al.* HES. *Th.* 860 *etc.*

παιπάλος -ον *see* παιπάλόεις: *subst.* τὰ παίπαλα craggy, steep places CALLIM. *H.* 3.194.

παιπαλώδης -ες [παιπάλη] clever L. *E.M.* 515.7 (*women*).

παιπαλώσσω to joke THEOGNOST. *Can.* 31.

Παιρισάδης *or* Παρισάδης -ου, ὁ Pairisades, *male name* DIOD. 20.23.7, *al. etc.*

παῖς παιδός, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* puer? *Skt.* putrá-? *Osc.* pukhum? *Av.* pu θ ra?] A baby boy, baby girl, boy, girl IL. 2.289, *al.* OD. 4.665, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 32, *al. etc.*; *aged 7-14* HP. (PHIL.[2] *Op.* 105); *distinct from* παιδίον *and* μειράκιον HP. (PHIL.[2] *Lc.*) *cf.* XEN. *Symp.* 4.17; *distinct from* βρέφος *and* μειράκιον PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 60; *with another subst.* παῖς συφορβός young swineherd IL. 21.282; παῖδα κόρην young mistress ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 595; παῖδ' ἐπίγαμον girl of marriageable age MEN. *Epit.* 1115 | ἐν παιδί as a baby, as a child HDN.[1] 6.8.1 (*v.l.* παισίν); ἐν παισίν in infancy DEMOSTH. 56.36; ἐκ παιδός since childhood PLAT. *Rp.* 374c; ἐκ τῶν παίδων εὐθύς starting in childhood PLAT. *Leg.* 694d = τῶν παίδων εὐθύς PLAT. *Leg.* 642b; ἡλίκιαν ἔχων τὴν ἄρτι ἐκ παίδων being barely out of childhood XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.25 = εὐθὺς ἐκ παίδων ἐξελθών DEMOSTH. 21.154 | *to indicate an immature pers.* LUC. *Peregr.* 11, *al. etc.* | παιδὸς ἔρως *see* παιδέρως B son, daughter IL. 1.20, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 189, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 69, *al. etc.*; παῖδες ἄρρενες καὶ θήλειαι male and female children PLAT. *Leg.* 788a; παῖδα ποιεῖσθαι to adopt as a son IL. 9.494; διδυμάονε παῖδε twin children IL. 5.548; παίδων παῖδες grandchildren IL. 20.308 PIND. *N.* 7.100 PLAT. *Rp.* 363d *etc.* | *extens. of the young of animals* AESCHL. *Ag.* 50 | *of fish, sons of the sea* AESCHL. *Pers.* 578; *fig. of wine, son of the vine* PIND. *N.* 9.52; *of Echo, daughter of a mountain peak* EUR. *Hec.* 1110 | *periphr.* ὦ παῖδες Ἕλλήνων O Greeks AESCHL. *Pers.* 402; παῖδες Ἡφαίστου sons of Hephaestus (*Athenians*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 13; οἱ Λυδῶν παῖδες Lydians HDT. 1.27.3; οἱ παῖδες (Ἀσκληπιοῦ) doctors PLAT. *Rp.* 407e; οἱ ζωγράφων παῖδες painters PLAT. *Leg.* 769b; παῖδες ῥητόρων orators LUC. *Anach.* 19 *etc.* C slave, slave girl AESCHL. *Ch.* 653 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 18, *Ve.* 1251 PLAT. *Ch.* 155b *etc.* • *Att. also* παῦς *and* παῖς, *Aeol.* πάις SAPPH. 27.4, *al.* | *gen.* παιδός, *Aeol.* παΐδος, *later poet. also* παῖδός | *acc.* παῖδα, *poet. also* πάιν AP. 4.697 | *voc.* παῖ || *pl.* παῖδες | *gen.* παίδων | *dat.* παισί, *epic also* παίδεσσι.

παΐς, ὁ, ἡ *see* παῖς.

παισά, τά *type of cake or flatbread* ATH. 14.646f.

παΐσαι *aor. inf., see* παίω *or* παΐζω.

παισάρευμα -ατος, τό scrap HSCH.

παίσδω *see* παΐζω.

Παισός -οῦ, ἡ Paisos, *in the Troad* IL. 5.612 HDT. 5.117.

παιστέον [παίζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to play PLAT.[1] 46.3 (*corr.*).

παίστης -ου ὁ [παίζω] player PGEN. 73.5 (II-III[CE]).

παιστικός -ή -όν [παίζω] playful CLEAR.[1] 86 (*conject.*).

παίστρα -ας, ἡ [παίζω] place where one plays, gambling den HEROND. 3.11.64 • *Ion.* -η.

παίστρια -αν, ἡ [παίζω] player *or* dancer *or* instrumentalist CRINAG. (AP 7.643 *title*).

Παῖτοι -ων, οἱ Paitoi, *people of Thrace* HDT. 7.110.

Παῖτος -ου, ὁ Paitos, *doctor* LUC. *Alex.* 60.

παιφάσσω [*cf. Lat.* fax?] to launch oneself IL. 2.450 AP. *Lc.* || to stir, vibrate, tremble OPP. 2.288 OPP.[1] 2.250 • *only pres. and epic impf. 3. sg.* παίφασσε AP. 4.1442.

παίχνιον, τό *see* παίγνιον.

παίω [*cf. Lat.* pavio] *impf.* ἔπαιον, *mid. pass.* ἐπαιόμην || *fut.* παίσω *and* παιήσω || *aor.* ἔπαισα, *mid.* ἐπαισάμην XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.6 || *pf.* πέπαικα, *ptc. mid. pass.* (ἐμ)πεπαισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐπαίσθην ❶ *act.* to beat, strike, hit ▸ *abs.* EUR. *Rh.* 685; ▸ τινα s.o. PRAT. 1.10 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1384 XEN. *An.* 5.8.10 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 242 XEN. *An.* 5.9.5 *etc.*; τοῖς κέρασι with the horns LONG. 1.25.3; ▸ τι sthg. *usu. a body part* HDT. 3.29.1 SOPH. *Ai.* 308, *O.T.* 1270; πρὸς ἧπαρ near the liver EUR. *Or.* 1063; εἰς τὴν γαστέρα at the stomach ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 549; κατὰ τὸ στέρνον in the chest XEN. *An.* 1.8.26; ἐν ... κάρᾳ on the head SOPH. *Ant.* 1274; παίει ῥοπάλῳ με τὸ νῶτον he strikes me on the back with a club ARISTOPH. *Av.* 497 | δευτέραν ἔπαισας ἐπὶ νόσῳ νόσον I've been smitten a second time, misfortune upon misfortune SOPH. *O.C.* 544; ἔπαισαν ἅλμην they beat the sea (with their oars) EUR. *I.T.* 1391; ὀλίγας (*sc.* πληγάς) παίειν to deal few blows XEN. *An.* 5.8.12; τί μ' οὐκ ἀνταίαν ἔπαισεν ... ξίφει why did he not strike me full in the chest with the sword? SOPH. *Ant.* 1309 | *prov.* π. ἐφ' ἁλὶ τὰν μάδδαν to beat the bread over the salt, *that is,* to eat bread and salt ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 835 || to sink with a blow: ναῦς ἐν νηῒ χαλκήρῃ στόλον ἔπαισεν ship struck bronze prow into ship AESCHL. *Pers.* 409; παίειν λαιμῶν ... εἴσω μέλαν ξίφος to sink the black sword into the throat EUR. *Or.* 1472 | *erot.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 898 || to fling (with a blow), launch: ἐξάρας παίει ἐς τὴν γῆν he picked him up and threw him to the ground HDT. 9.107.2; θάλασσα παίουσα πρὸς χωρία δύσορμα the sea casting (the ships) toward unfortunate lands PLUT. *Pyr.* 15.5 || to drive away (with blows): παΐε ... τοὺς σφήκας ἀπὸ τῆς οἰκίας beat, drive away the hornets from the house ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 456 || to bang into ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1007 SOPH. *El.* 745; ▸ πρός τι against sthg. XEN. *An.* 4.2.3 THPHR. *Sens.* 9; ▸ πρός τι AESCHL. *Pr.* 885 ❷ *mid.* to strike oneself, τὸν μηρόν in the thigh XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.6 ❸ *pass.* to be beaten, be struck, be hit AESCHL. *Sept.* 961 THUC. 4.47.3 PLUT. *Col.* 1111e; βέλει with an arrow AESCHL. *Ch.* 184; ἐμβόλοις χαλκοστόμοις with bronze prows AESCHL. *Pers.* 416; πύξ with a fist LYS. 4.6; τοῖς κεραυνοῖς with thunderbolts PLUT. *QConv.* 665c • *aor. pass.* ἐπλήθην AESCHL. *Sept.* 961, *Ch.* 184.

1. Παίων -ονος, ὁ A inhabit. of Paionia IL. 2.848, *al. etc.* B Paion, *male name* PLUT. *Thess.* 20.3.

2. Παίων -ωνος, ὁ *v.l. for* Παιών.

παιών -ῶνος, ὁ *see* παιαν.
Παιών -ῶνος, ὁ *see* Παιαν.
παιωνειος *f.l. for* παιώνιος.
παιωνία -ας, ἡ [παιωνιος] *bot.* peony THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.9 DIOSC.[2] 3.140a *etc.*, *cf.* Παιονία.
Παιωνια -ας, ἡ **Paionia**. *epith. of Athena* PAUS. 1.2.5 *etc.*
Παιωνια -ων, τα **festival of Apollo Paian** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1213.
παιωνιας -αδος [παιων] **of medicine, medical**: ἐπῳδαὶ ~αδες incantations of medicine AGATH. (AP 11.388.6).
παιωνιζω *ana* παιανιζω [παιων] *impf.* ἐπαιώνιζεν *and* ἐπαιανιζεν *fut.* παιανιεῖσω SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 825 *aor.* ἐπαιωνισσα *and* ἐπαιανισα || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπεπαιανιστο THUC. 1.50.5 *and* ἐπεπαιωνιστο HSCH. L. *Sud.* ● *act.* **to sing the paian** HDT. 5.1.3 THUC. 2.91.2, 4.43.5 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 555 *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.287; ὀλολυγμὸν ἱερὸν εὐμενῆ παιώνισαν they chanted a sacred propitiatory shout like a paian AESCHL. *Sept.* 268 ● *rar. mid.* **to sing with a paian**: τὸν θάνατον death PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.4 ● *pass.* ἐπεπαιάνιστο αὐτοῖς the paian has been sung for them THUC. 1.50.5 || **to be celebrated with a paian** AESCHL. *fr.* 161.3.
παιωνικός -ή -όν [παιών] Ⓐ **of the paian**: *see* παιανικός Ⓑ **that which heals, salutary** IUL. 4.240b Ⓒ *metr.* **of the paian, paianic** (*see* παιάν) DEM.[2] 41 PLUT. *Mus.* 1143d HEPH. *Ench.* 13.1.
Παιώνιον -ου, τό [παιώνιος] **place of healing, hospital** CRAT. 17.3.
παιώνιος -α -ον [παιών] Ⓐ **of the paian**: βοᾷ δ' ἐν ὠσὶ κέλαδος οὐ παιώνιος a sound, not of the paian, rang in my ears (*shout of victory*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 605 Ⓑ **that which heals, salutary** AESCHL. *Ag.* 848, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1345 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1223 (*seas*) *etc.*; χεὶρ π. healing hand AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1066; χρυσὸς Ἔρωτος ἀεὶ παιώνιος **gold is always a good cure for love** ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.420.3); παιώνιόν τινα καὶ ἀλεξιφάρμακον εἰς τὰς ψυχὰς τῶν ἀκουόντων καθεὶς λόγον sending down his speech to the souls of the listeners **like a balm and an antidote** AN. *Subl.* 16.2 || *of pers.* **healer, doctor** SOPH. *Tr.* 1208 | *subst.* τὸ παιώνιον **remedy** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 71 ● *fem.* παιονίη AP 14.55.5 ORPH. *A.* 918 (*for the meter*).
παιωνίς -ίδος [παιώνιος] **that which heals, curative** ORPH. *H.* 51.15 (*Nymph*); π. τέχνη art of **medicine, medicine** SEXT. *S.* 1.51.
παιωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παιωνίζω] **singing of the paian** THUC. 7.44.6 DION. 2.41.3 | *cf.* παιανισμός.
Πακάτη -ης, ἡ **Pakate**, *female name* (= Παγκάστη) LUC. *Im.* 7.
Πακκιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Pakkianos**, *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 32.2.
Πάκκιος -ου, ὁ **Pakkios**, *male name* PLUT. *CMa.* 10.6.
Πάκορος -ου, ὁ **Pakoros**, *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 33.1, *Ant.* 34.2.
πακτά *see* πηκτός.
Πακταῖοι -ων, οἱ **Paktaioi**, *imaginary people* ORPH. *A.* 1073 (*v.l. gen. pl.* Πακτῶν).
πακτεύω [πάκτον] *fut. mid.* πακτεύσομαι APOM. p. 57.20 || *aor. inf.* πακτεῦσαι CHRONPASCH. p. 726.7; **to reach an agreement** PETR. *Gent.* p. 431.
πακτίς, ἡ *see* πηκτίς.
πάκτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* pactum] **pact, accord** PHERM. 64.8 (V[CE]) *etc.*
πακτοποιός -όν [πάκτων, ποιέω] POTAIT 1932.10, *see* πακτωνοποιός.
πακτός *see* πηκτός.
πακτόω, *contr.* [πακτός] *aor.* ἐπάκτωσα || *aor. ptc. pass.* πακτωθείς PHIL. 71.41; **to close, lock** ARCHIL. 279 HIPPON. 107.19; δῶμα the house SOPH. *Ai.* 579; τὰ προπύλαια the propylaia ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 265 || **to obstruct, block, plug** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 128 || **to bind tightly** AUTOM. (AP 10.23.4).
Πάκτυες -ων, οἱ **Paktyes**. *Persian people* HDT. 7.67.2, *al.*
Πακτύη -ης, ἡ **Paktye**, *in the Thracian Chersonese* HDT. 6.36.2.
Πακτύης, ὁ **Paktyes**, *male name* HDT. 1.153.3, *al.* ● *gen.* -εω HDT. 1.158.2.
Πακτυϊκός -ή -όν [Πάκτυες] **of the Paktyes** HDT. 7.85.1 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Πακτυϊκή (*sc.* γῆ) territory of the Paktyes HDT. 3.93.1.
Πακτωλία -ας, ἡ **Paktolia**, *river in Lydia* SOPH. *Ph.* 394 HDT. 5.101.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.11 *etc.*
Πακτωλίς -ίδος NONN. *D.* 22.148, *fem. of* Πακτώλιος.
Πακτώλιος -α -ον [Πακτωλός] **of the Paktolos** LYC. 272 NONN. *D.* 11.21 *etc.*
Πακτωλίς -ίδος NONN. *D.* 22.148, *fem. of* Πακτώλιος.
Πακτωλός -οῦ, ὁ **Paktolos**, *river in Lydia* SOPH. *Ph.* 394 HDT. 5.101.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.11 *etc.*
πάκτων -ονος, ὁ [πακτός] *collapsible* **boat** STRAB. 17.1.50.
πακτωνῖτης -ου, ὁ [πάκτων] **boat-builder** POXY. 814 (I[CE]).
πακτωνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [πάκτων, ποιέω] POXY. 2568.10 (I[CE]) *etc.*, *see* πακτωνῖτης.
πάκτωσις -εως, ἡ [πακτόω] **fitting**, *of ship construction* PPETR. 3.46.1.2 (III[BCE]) POLL. 1.84.
πακτωτής -οῦ, ὁ PBGU 1933.5 (II[BCE]), *see* πακτωνίτης.
πάλα, ἡ Ⓐ *Dor. for* πάλη Ⓑ **belt** HSCH. Ⓒ *mass of gold of medium weight* STRAB. 3.2.8.
παλαγμός -οῦ, ὁ [παλάσσω] **spatter**: αἵματος of blood AESCHL. *fr.* 327.1 (*pl.*).
πάλάθη -ης, ἡ **sweet made of dried fruit** HDT. 4.23.3 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.10 VT *1Sam.* 25.18 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.26 *etc.*; *pl.* ALCIPHR. 2.17.1, *al.* HSCH.
πάλάθιον -ου, τό [παλάθη] **small sweet made of dried fruit** POLEM. 88.
πάλάθίς -ίδος, ἡ [παλάθη] STRAB. 2.3.4 PHIL. 89.28, *see* πάλάθιον.
πάλάθώδης -ες [παλάθη] **like a παλάθη** DIOSC.[2] 1.67.
πάλαι [*see* τῆλε?] *adv.* **formerly, once, one time, long ago** IL. 7.89, *al.* ANACR. 53; *opp. to* νῦν PLAT. *Tim.* 19d DEMOSTH. 11.1 *etc.*; *opp. to* νέον IL. 9.527; *opp. to* νεωστί SOPH. *El.* 1049; ▸ *with* ποτέ ARISTOPH. *Pax* 133 PLAT. *Criti.* 110a *etc.*; ▸ *with* ἤδη PLAT. *Ap.* 18b; *with* τὸ ἀρχαῖον PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 | *as attribute*: οἱ πάλαι φῶτες the men of that time, the ancients PIND. *I.* 2.1 = οἱ π. ἄνθρωποι PLAT. *Leg.* 848d = οἱ πάλαι ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1069a 29 (*opp. to* οἱ νέοι) PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 160 (*opp. to* οἱ νῦν) MEN. *Dysc.* 324 (*opp. to* οἱ καθ' ἡμᾶς); τὰ πάλαι the affairs of ancient times, the events of an era DEMOSTH. 19.276 (*opp. to* τὰ καινά); τὰ καινὰ τοῖς πάλαι τεκμαίρεται new things give evidence of their antecedents SOPH. *O.T.* 916; PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 167 (*opp. to* τὰ νῦν) | τὸ πάλαι = πάλαι HDT. 1.5.4, 4.180.4, *al.* THUC. 1.5.1 *etc.* || **in earlier times, previously** IL. 9.105, *al.*; *also* **not long ago, not long after, just now** XEN. *Oec.* 19.17 | *as attribute* AESCHL. *Pr.* 845 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1282a 15 || ▸ *with pres.* **for some time, for a long time, for a while** OD. 20.293 SOPH. *Ph.* 589, *Al.* 5 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1088 *etc.*; ▸ *also with pf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 998 SOPH. *Ph.* 1030 *etc.*; *without verb* PLAT. *Theaet.* 142a (*opp. to* ἄρτι) | *without temporal sense*: οἱ γὰρ ἡμῶν κρατήσαντες ἐκείνου γε πάλαι κρείττους ὑπάρχουσιν for those who have conquered us are already far more powerful than him DEMOSTH. 14.32.
Παλαιγάμβριον -ου, τό **Palaigambrion**, *city* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.6.
πάλαιγενής -ές [πάλαι, γίγνομαι] **born in a distant time, old, ancient** IL. 17.561 OD. 22.395 HOM. 2.113 AESCHL. *Pr.* 220 (*Kronos*), 873 (*Themis*) *etc.* | **old** *of wine* ALEXIS 124.2 || **ancient** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1637 (*enemy*) EUR. *Med.* 421 (*songs*) *etc.*
παλαίγηρως -ων [πάλαι, γῆρας] **very old** POSIDIP.[1] 47.4.
πάλαίγονος -ον PIND. *O.* 13.50, 14.4, *see* πάλαιγενής.
Παλαιεῖς, οἱ POL. 5.3.4, *al.*, *see* Παλεῖς.
παλαιένδοξος -ον [πάλαι, ἔνδοξος] **famous for a long time, of ancient renown** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 187.
παλαιετής -ές [πάλαι, ἔτος] **old** HSCH. (*conject.*: παλαιδέτης *codd.*).
παλαίθεος -ου, ἡ [πάλαι, θεός] **ancient goddess** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*
παλαίθετος -ον [πάλαι, τίθημι] **far back in time, established a long time ago** CALLIM. *fr.* 242 || **old, ancient** ION 22 *TrGF.*
πάλαιμι *Aeol.* HDN. 2.930.5, *see* παλαίω.
παλαιμονέω, *contr.* PIND. *P.* 2.61, *see* παλαίω.
Παλαιμόνιος -ου, ὁ **Palaimonios**, *male name* AP. 1.202 ORPH. *A.* 210 *etc.*
Παλαίμων -ονος, ὁ **Palaimon**, *god of the sea* EUR. *I.T.* 271 LYC. 229; *pl.* CALLIM. *fr.* 197.19 || **Palaimon** ("wrestler"), *epith. of Herakles* LYC. 663 HSCH. ● *voc.* Παλαῖμον EUR. *Lc.*
παλαιογενής -ές ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 358, *see* παλαιγενής.
παλαιόγονος -ον PLAT.[1] 96 AP 16.295.6, *see* παλαίγονος.
παλαιόδουλος -ον [παλαιός, δοῦλος] **slave since long ago** PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 148.
πάλαιοθέτης -ου, ὁ [παλαιός, τίθημι] **ancient** *or* **active worker** HSCH.
πάλαιολογέω, *contr.* [παλαιός, λέγω] **to speak of ancient things** APP. 6.3.
πάλαιομάγαδις -εως, ἡ [παλαιός, μάγαδις] **lyre of ancient form** ATH. 4.182d.
παλαιομάτωρ -ορος, ἡ [παλαιός, μήτηρ] *Dor.* **ancient mother** EUR. *Suppl.* 628.
πάλαιομώλωψ -ωπος, ὁ [παλαιός, μώλωψ] **old hand, man of long experience** GLOSS.
πάλαιόπλουτος -ον [παλαιός, πλοῦτος] **of ancient richness** THUC. 8.28.3 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 6.2 PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 187.
παλαιοπράγμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [παλαιός, πρᾶγμα] **ancient** *or* **active worker** HSCH. *s.v.* παλαιοθέτης.
παλαιόρ **foolish, stupid** HSCH.
παλαιορράφος -ου, ὁ [παλαιός, ῥάπτω] **cobbler** (*proper.* "stitcher-together of old things") GLOSS. | *fig.* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.6.2 (*of heresiarchs*).
παλαιός -ά -όν [πάλαι] Ⓐ **ancient, of ancient** *or* **remote times, of another time, archaic,** *of pers.* IL. 11.166, *al.* OD. 2.118, *al.* THUC. 1.4 (*sup.*) PLAT. *Crat.* 411b *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ παλαιοί **the ancients** THUC. 1.3.1 THPHR. *Sens.* 58 *etc.* | *of things* OD. 23.296 (*bed*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 778 (*laws*) HDT. 9.26.1 (*deeds*) SOPH. *El.* 4 (*Argos*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 499c (*story*) *etc.* | *Christ.* ἡ παλαιὰ διαθήκη the Old Testament ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.4 *etc.* || *adv.* τὸ παλαιόν in ancient time AESCHL. *Pers.* 102 HDT. 1.171.2 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 481 CALLIM. *H.* 4.37 PLAT. *Crat.* 401c *etc.*; ἐκ παλαιοῦ since old times HDT. 1.157.3, 7.176.5 ANTIPHON 2.1.5 *etc.* = ἐκ παλαιῶν HEROND. 2.102 = ἀπὸ παλαιοῦ THUC. 1.2.6; ἐκ παλαιτέρου since a fairly ancient date HDT. 1.60.3; ἐκ παλαιτάτου from the most ancient times THUC. 1.18.1 || **valuable because of its antiquity,**

venerable: ἅπερ μέγιστα καὶ παλαιότατα τοῖς ἀνθρώποις which are the most important and venerable things among men ANTIPHON 6.4 ‖ **of another time**, *i.e.* **fallen into oblivion**: τά γ' ἄλλα κωφὰ καὶ παλαί' ἔπη the rest was said in vain and pertaining to other times SOPH. *O.T.* 290 ⓑ **old, ancient, elderly**, *of pers.* IL. 14.136 *etc.*; *opp. to* νέος young IL. 14.108 OD. 1.395 *etc.*; *with* γέρων old (man) OD. 13.432 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 676; *with* γρηῢς old (woman) OD. 19.346; χρόνῳ παλαιὸς elderly SOPH. *O.C.* 112 | *of things* OD. 2.340 (*wine*), ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1086 (*ships*) LYS. 28.4 (*ships*) PLAT. *Men.* 91d (*shoes*) *etc.* ‖ **that endures through time, established long ago**: ξεῖνος π. ancient guest IL. 6.215 ‖ *compar.* παλαιότερος *and* παλαίτερος | *superl.* παλαιότατος *and* παλαίτατος ◆ *adv.* παλαιῶς **in ancient manner, in ancient style** SOCR.[4] 30.9 ‖ *compar.* παλαίτερον DION. 8.57.3 ● *Boeot.* παλνός L. *E.M.* 32.6; *Aeol.* πάλαος.

πᾰλαιοσεβής -ές [παλαιός, σέβω] **revered from ancient times** *SH* 974.6 (*conject., pap.* παλνο-).

παλαιοτέχνης -ου, ὁ [παλαιός, τέχνη] **artist in the antique style** POSIDIP.[1] 62.4.

παλαιότης -ητος, ἡ [παλαιός] **antiquity, old age** EUR. *Hel.* 1056 PLAT. *Crat.* 421d, *Rp.* 609e NT *Rom.* 7.6 *etc.* ‖ **advanced age, old age** AESCHN. 2.42; *of seeds* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.1.6.

παλαιοτόκος -ον [παλαιός, τίκτω] **one who has given birth long ago** ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.19.

παλαιότροπος -ον [παλαιός, τρόπος] **conforming to ancient mores** NICOM.[2] 2.16 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 23.103.

παλαιουργός -οῦ, ὁ [παλαιός, ἔργον] POLL. 7.82, *see* παλαιορράφος.

πᾰλαιοφᾰνής -ές [παλαιός, φαίνω] **of ancient or old appearance** GEOP. 7.24.1.

παλαιόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [παλαιός, φρήν] **of ancient wisdom, of ancient sense** AESCHL. *Eum.* 838, 871, *Suppl.* 593.

πᾰλαιοχάρακτος -ον [παλαιός, χαράσσω] **of ancient coinage** PROSS. 9.18 (IV^{CE}) *etc.*

παλαιόω, *contr.* [παλαιός] *impf.* ἐπαλαίουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπαλαιούμην ‖ *fut.* παλαιώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπαλαίωσα ‖ *pf.* πεπαλαίωκα, *mid. pass.* πεπαλαίωμαι ‖ *later ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπαλαιώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπαλαιώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* παλαιωθήσομαι ⓐ *act.* **to superannuate, render ancient**, *so to* **abrogate, abolish** (*a law, etc.*) NT *Heb.* 8.13 ⓑ *pass.* **to grow old, age** HP. *Art.* 7 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557b 6 PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 56; *of grain* GEOP. 2.27.10; *of wine* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.7.5 ATH. 1.33a ‖ **to go to ruin, lose vigor, wear out** PLAT. *Symp.* 208b DION. 3.10.3.

Παλαίπαφος -ου, ἡ Palaipaphos, *city in Cyprus, center of the cult of Aphrodite* PAUS. 8.5.2 STRAB. 14.6.3 *etc.*

πᾰλαιπλούσιος -ον PHIL.[2] *Post.* 42, *see* παλαιόπλουτος.

Παλαίπολις -εως, ἡ ancient Argos HSCH.

Παλαιρεῖς -έων, οἱ [Πάλαιρος] **Palairians, inhabit. of Palairos** THUC. 2.30.1.

Πάλαιρος -ου, ἡ Palairos, *place in Akarnania* STRAB. 10.2.2, *al.*

πᾰλαισις -εως, ἡ [παλαίω] **contest, fight** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.1.

Παλαίσκηψις -εως, ἡ Palaiskepsis, *place in Mysia* PLUT. *Them.* 29.11.

πᾰλαισμα -ατος, τό [παλαίω] Ⓐ **wrestling**, *as athletic competition* HDT. 9.33.2 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.6.3; *usu. in pl. because there were three rounds* PIND. *O.* 9.13 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256b | *fig.* **struggle, encounter, recovery** AESCHL. *Eum.* 589 ACH. 8.14.4 ‖ *usu.* **fight, combat, trial** AESCHL. *Ag.* 63, *Eum.* 776 SOPH. *O.T.* 880 EUR. *Suppl.* 550 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **movement, maneuver, expedient, device** (*reprehensible*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 684, 878 AESCHN. 3.205 *etc.* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 163, *al.* [π] **wrestler** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.32.2 (*pl.*) ATH. 7.308b ● *dat. pl.* παλαισμάτεσσι PIND. *P.* 8.35.

πᾰλαισμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πάλαισμα] **art of wrestling, wrestling** IL. 23.701 OD. 8.103, 126 *etc.* ● παλαιμοσύνη TYRT. 12.2 (*v.l.*).

πᾰλαισταγής -ές [πάλαι, στάζω] **pressed long ago, ancient** (*wine*) NIC. *Th.* 591.

πᾰλαιστέον [παλαίω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fight against** *or* **counter** ▸ *with acc.* AG *Ox.* 3.216.

πᾰλαιστέω, *contr.* [παλαιστής 1 *or* παλαιστή] *prob.* **to grasp**: τῆς χειρός by the hand LUC. *Philopatr.* 1 (*fut. ptc.* παλαιστήσων).

παλαιστή -ῆς, ἡ *later, see* παλαστή.

1. πᾰλαιστής -οῦ, ὁ [παλαίω] **wrestler** OD. 8.246 HDT. 3.137.5 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 34 PLAT. *Leg.* 819b ACH. 2.22.5 *etc.*; *of soldiers* SOPH. *fr.* 859 ‖ *extens.* **rival, adversary** AESCHL. *Pr.* 920 SOPH. *Ph.* 431 EUR. *Suppl.* 704 ‖ **pretender** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1206.

2. παλαιστής -οῦ, ὁ *later for* παλαστή.

παλαιστιαῖος *see* παλαστιαῖος.

παλαιστικός -ή -όν [παλαιστής] **to do with wrestling**: *subst.* ἡ παλαιστική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of wrestling PAUS. 1.39.3 ‖ **capable** *or* **trained in wrestling** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361b 24 *etc.* | **athletic** LUC. *DDeor.* 35.14 (*Helen*) ‖ **obtained by wrestling, of the wrestler** PLUT. *Sanit.* 130a (*might*) PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 35 (*chest*) ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος PHILOSTR. *Lc.* ◆ *adv.* παλαιστικῶς **according to the art of wrestling** POLL. 3.149 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 35.

Παλαιστῖνη -ης, ἡ Palestine, *country* HDT. 1.105.1, *al.* POL. 16.4.2 *etc.*

Παλαιστῖνοι -ῶν, οἱ [Παλαιστίνη] **Palestinians, inhabit. of Palestine** HDT. 3.5.1.

Παλαιστῖνός -οῦ, ὁ Palaistinos, *male name* PLUT. *Isid.* 357e.

Παλαιστῖνος -ου, ὁ Palaistinos, *river* (= Strymon) PLUT. *Flam.* 11.1.

παλαιστός -οῦ, ὁ *see* παλαιστή.

παλαίστρα -ας, ἡ [παλαίω] Ⓐ **palaistra**, *training ground for wrestling* HDT. 6.126 PLAT. *Grg.* 456d XEN. *Lac.* 2.1 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* EUR. *El.* 528 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1054, *al. etc.* | Κερκυόνος π. palaistra of Kerkyon, *place in Attica where Kerkyon wrestled with the barbarians* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.26 PAUS. 1.39.3 Ⓑ *extens.* **school** AN. *Subl.* 4.4 PLUT. *Demetr.* 5.3.

Παλαίστρα -ας, ἡ Palaistra, *female name* LUC. *Asin.* 2.

πᾰλαιστρᾰτιώτης -ου, ὁ [πάλαι, στρατιώτης] **veteran** *I*IGR 1.1489.

παλαιστριαῖος -α -ον [παλαίστρα] **of the palaistra**, THPHR. *Ch.* 5.9.

παλαιστρίδιον -ου, τό [παλαίστρα] **little palaistra** PSI 418.7 (III^{BCE}).

παλαιστρικός -ή -όν [παλαίστρα] **to do with the palaistra** ALEXIS 326 ARISTOT. *Cat.* 10b 4 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ παλαιστρικά **exercises practiced in the palaistra** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.117 ‖ **trained in wrestling** PLUT. *QConv.* 639f *etc.* ◆ *adv.* παλαιστρικῶς **according to the custom of the palaistra** COM. 1032.23 (*prob.*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1212.

1. παλαιστρίτης -ου [παλαίστρα] **frequenter of the palaistra** *I*CIG 2627 | **agile, vigorous** (*as one who frequenst the palaistra*) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 274d | π. θεός god of the palaistra, *epith. of Hermes* CALLIM. *fr.* 554 BABR. 48.5.

2. παλαιστρίτης -ου [παλαιστή] *medic.* **of the palm** *or* **with the palm, of the hand** *or* **with the hand**: π. τρόπος treatment of dislocations with manipulation HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.1.1).

πᾰλαιστροφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [παλαίστρα, φύλαξ] **superintendent of the palaistra** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.30 ARI. *V.H.* 8.14 *POxy.* 1260.8 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

πᾰλαίστωμα -ατος, τό VT (Aq., *1Kgs.* 7.9, *see* πάλος (1) στη.

παλαίτατος, παλαίτερος *superl. and compar., see* παλαιός.

παλαίφᾰτος -ον [πάλαι, φημί] **said** *or* **foretold in ancient times** OD. 9.507 PIND. *O.* 2.39 AESCHL. *Sept.* 766, *Ag.* 750 SOPH. *O.C.* 454 , **subject of ancient stories** OD. 19.163 ‖ **that has long been spoken of, famous** PIND. *N.* 6.31 SOPH. *O.C.* 1381 *etc.*; π. ἀμέτερον γένος our lineage is famous AESCHL. *Suppl.* 532 ‖ *adv. neut.* παλαίφατον due to ancient renown PIND. *N.* 2.16.

Παλαίφατος -ου, ὁ Palaiphatos, *male name, prophet* CHRISTOD. (AP 2.36).

πᾰλαίχθων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πάλαι, χθών] **long-time inhabit. of a country, indigenous** AESCHL. *Sept.* 104 AESCHN. 3.190.

Παλαίχθων -ονος, ὁ Palaichthon, *male name* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 250, 348.

παλαίω [πάλη] *impf.* ἐπάλαιον ‖ *fut.* παλαίσω, *ptc. mid.* παλαισόμενος PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 236c ‖ *aor.* ἐπάλαισα ‖ *pf.* πεπάλαικα, *mid. pass.* πεπάλαισμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* παλαισθείς ⓐ *act.* **to wrestle, compete at wrestling** IL. 23.621, 733 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 896 PLAT. *Prot.* 350e *etc.*; ▸ τινι **against some** *pers. or animal* OD. 4.343 PIND. *P.* 9.27; *or* **against sthg.** HES. *Op.* 413 EUR. *Rh.* 509 XEN. *Oec.* 17.2 = πρός τι PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 31 | ▸ τινι *and inf.* **against sthg. to**: τὴν ναῦν ... ἐπαλαίομεν εἰς τὸ ἀντίρροπον καθελεῖν **we wrestled the ship back into balance** ACH. 3.1.5 | ἐν ... τῷ παλαίειν πιεζόμενος **while practicing wrestling** PLUT. *Alc.* 2.2 | ▸ *with int. acc.* παλαίειν πάλην, **to perform at wrestling** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.190; τὰ γυμνάσματα π. **to tackle the exercises** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 81 ⓑ *rar. mid.* **to wrestle** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 236c (*fut. ptc.*) *etc.* ⓒ *pass.* **to be beaten** (*at wrestling*) EUR. *Cycl.* 678, *al.* ● *Aeol.* παλαμμι.

πᾰλαίωμα -ᾰτος, τό [παλαιόω] **antiquity** VT *Job* 36.28, *al.*

παλαίωσις -εως, ἡ [παλαιόω] **aging, maturation** HP. *Dec.* 10 VT *Nah.* 2.1; *of wine* STRAB. 5.4.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 656b ATH. 1.33b | *fig.* ὀργὴ εἰς παλαίωσιν ἀποτεθειμένη an anger set to mature, *that is* to last for a long time ARD. (STOB. 2.7.10c).

πᾰλᾰμάω, *contr.* [παλάμη] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπαλαμώμην AEL. *fr.* 67 ‖ *aor. ptc.* παλαμήσας HSCH., *mid.* ἐπαλαμησάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπαλάμημαι ORION *s.v.* παλάμη ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπαλαμήθην PHOT. *Bibl.* 297b 17 ⓐ *act.* **to plot** HSCH. ⓑ *mid.* **to do by hand, perform** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.17 ‖ *fig.* **to make an effort, do one's best, contrive** ▸ πρός τι **for** *or* **against sthg.** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 659; *or* **by doing sthg.** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 176 | **to invent, plot** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 94 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.33 ● *fut. mid.* παλαμάσομαι ALC. 378.

πᾰλάμη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* palma, *OHG* folma, *Ir.* lam] Ⓐ **palm of the hand** IL. 1.238, *al.* OD. 1.104 *etc.*; τέκτονος ἐν παλάμῃσι δαήμονος of a craftsman skilled with his hands IL. 15.411 Ⓑ *extens.* **handiness, ability** *of the hand* HES. *Th.* 580 *Sc.* 219, *al. etc.* | **piece of work capably put together** *by hand* HSCH.; πυρίγενεϊ παλάμῃ with flame-tempered weapons EUR. *Or.* 820 ‖ **device, contrivance, expedient,**

means HDT. 8.144.2 βίστον of life THGN. 624 *usu.* cunning, deceit PIND. *O.* 13.52 AESCHL. *Pr.* 165 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 645 [τ' *liq.* force, might, violence, *usu. pl.* IL. 3.228, 7.105 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 865 ὡς τινα δὴ ῥᾴξῃ παλάμαν ποτε; to do whatever kind of violence? SOPH. *Ph.* 1206 | power, will, design *of a god* ALC. 380 (*pl.*), *al.*; παλάμαις Διός by the will of Zeus PIND. *N.* 10.65; θεοῦ σὺν παλάμᾳ with the help of the god PIND. *O.* 10.21, 2 παλάμαι θεῶν O designs of the gods! SOPH. *Ph.* 177 • *Dor.* παλάμα PIND. *il.* etc.; *epic gen. sing. in* -αμοιο IL. 3.338.

παλαμήδεος -α -ον [Παλαμήδης] of *or* by Palamedes, worthy of Palamedes AUCTOR. 52.2 I. *Stat. Nisib.*

Παλαμήδης -ους, ὁ Palamedes, *name mainly* EUR. *Or.* 432 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1056 XEN. *Ap.* 26 • *gen.* -ους *usu.* -ε PLAT. *Ap.* 41b, -ε QS 3.598 • HSCH. κ 3439 *acc.* -η PLAT. *epist.* 358b -ε EUR. *I.A.* 368, -ην PLAT. *Phaedr.* 261d.

Παλαμήδιος -η -ον EUR. 585.6, *see* Παλαμήδειος.

παλάμημα -ατος, τό [παλαμάω] device, expedient COM. 654 AEL. *N.A.* 1.32.

παλάμης -ίδος, ἡ [παλάμη] artist, artisan HSCH. | excavator AI.[6] 12 (2.575.22) || young tuna CYRAN. 22.

παλαμναῖος -α -ον [παλάμη] violent, aggressive, so homicidal, sanguinary, wicked, impious (*also subst.*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 448 SOPH. *El.* 587, PHRYN. 61 *etc.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.203; ▸ τινος murderer of s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 1207 | Παλαμναῖος Protector of assassins, *epith. of Zeus* AP. 4.709 || of *or* to do with homicide, of *or* to do with the wicked ORPH. *L.* 512 (*shield*) || contaminated by murder: *subst.* τὸ παλαμναῖον contamination EUR. *I.T.* 1218 (*correct.*) || cursed, tormented by remorse PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 57 || *of a god*, avenger of a murder TIM.[2] 105a ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401a 23 *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ παλαμναῖοι avenging spirits XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.18 || *superl.* -ότατος STR. *epist.* 5 • *fem.* -αίη BABR. 82.6.

πάλαμνον -ου, τό ARISTOPH. *Pax* 574 (*v.l.*), *see* παλάμνη.

πάλαμναμαι [παλαμή] to draw lots: κλήρῳ IL. 7.171 OD. 9.332; πεπάλαχθε κατὰ κλῆδας ἑρετμά assign the rowers to their benches by lot AP. 1.358 • *Hom. pf. imper. mid.* πεπάλαχθε *and inf.* πεπάλαχθαι, *v.l. ancient* πεπάλασθε *and* πεπάλασθαι, *cf.* πάλλω.

πάλασσε *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπαλασσόμην || *fut.* παλάξω OPP. *Hal.* 5.32 || *aor. inf.* παλάξαι || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπάλαγμαι || *epic ppf. mid. pass. 3 sg.* πεπάλακτο • *act.* to squirt, sprinkle, *in fut. inf.* τοι ἐγὼ κλυτὸν ἔγχος ἐμῷ παλάξαι ἐνὶ χροΐ I think that I am going to spatter the ground with his blood and brain OD. 13.395 • *mid. pass.* to be sprinkled, spattered, daubed, stained ▸ τινι with sthg. OD. 22.402, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 5.7 QS 12.410 *etc.*; παλάσσετο δ' αἵματι δῖα θεάων the breastplate was spattered with blood IL. 5.100 | ▸ τι in a part of the body OD. 22.406 | ▸ τινί τι with sthg. in some part of the body IL. 11.169 HES. *Op.* 733 || *analog.* ἐγκέφαλος δὲ ἔνδον ἄκρος πεπάλακτο the brains within were reduced to a pulp *by an arrow* IL. 11.98, 12.186; πεπάλακτο κεραυνῷ he had been struck by a thunderbolt CALLIM. *H.* 4.78 • *epic impf. mid. pass.* παλασσόμην || *epic fut. inf.* παλάξεμεν.

πάλαστή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* παλάμη] *meas.* palm (= 7.4 cm) ALC. 350.6 CRATIN. 137 *IG* 2.^{2}1665.10 (IV^{BCE}) • *usu. written* παλαιστ- HP. *NatMul.* 33 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606a 14 *etc.* || *also* παλαιστή, παλαιστός, παλεστής *in pap. and inscr.*

παλαστιαῖος -α -ον [παλαστή] of one palm, *measurment* (*see* πάλαστη) HDT. 1.50.2 *etc.* || *usu. written* παλαιστ- THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.7 POL. 6.23.3 *etc.*

παλαστόω *contr.* [παλαστή] to raise a hand to vote HSCH. (*aor. inf.* παλαστῶσαι).

παλάτινος -η -ον [παλάτιον] of the palace, of the court, *usu. of functionaries and officials* ATHANAS. *Apol. Sec.* 59, *al. etc.*

Παλάτινος -η -ον [Παλάτιον] of the Palatine DION. 2.70.1.

παλάτιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* palatium] palace, court (*imperial*), official residence (*of magistrates*) ATHANAS. *Hist.* 14 *etc.*

Παλάτιον -ου, τό Palatine, *hill in Rome* STRAB. 5.3.7 DION. 1.31.4 *etc.*

Παλαυθρα -ων, τά Palauthra, *city in Thessaly* LYC. 899.

παλαχή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* πάλος] allotted part, fate, lot HSCH.: παλαχῆθεν from birth HSCH.; ἐκ παλαχῆς from the beginning NIC. *Th.* 449.

Πάλεια -ας, ἡ Paleia, *city in Achaea* PAUS. 7.17.6.

Παλεῖς -έων, οἱ Paleis, *city and people of Kephallenia* HDT. 9.31.4 THUC. 2.30.2 STRAB. 10.2.14 • *Att.* Παλῆς THUC. 1.27.2, *al.*, *Ion.* Παλέες HDT. 9.28.5, *al.*; Παλαιεῖς POL. 5.3.4, *al.*

πάλεσμίσημα -ατος, τό [παλαιός, μίσημα] ancient object of hatred TIMOTH. 15.79.

παλευτά -ῶν, τά [παλεύω] nets PHOT. *Lex.*

παλευτής -οῦ, ὁ [παλεύω] hunter with nets HSCH.

παλευτικός -ή -όν [παλεύω] of the hunt HSCH.

παλεύτρια -ας, ἡ [παλεύω] *subst. and adj.* huntress, seductress, *of an animal* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613a 23 AEL. *N.A.* 13.17 HSCH. | *fig. of a courtesan* EUB. 82.1.

παλευτρίς -ίδος, ἡ PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* παλεύτρια.

παλεύω *fut.* παλεύσω || *aor.* ἐπάλευσα ● *act.* to draw in, be a decoy (*for birds*), attract birds ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1083, 1087 PHOT. *Lex* || *fig.* to charm, seduce PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.120; ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Adul.* 52b; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.25 ● *pass.* to be caught in a net TIMOTH. 15.48 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.33 HSCH.

παλέω, *contr.* [*see* ἐκπαλής?] *aor. opt. 3. sg.* παλήσειε HDT. 8.22.1 || *pf. act. in inf.* πεπαληκέναι HSCH. *and* πεπαλικέναι PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* πεπαλμένος *and ptc.* πεπαληκώς *PSB* 9367.10.10, *ptc. mid. pass.* πεπαλημένος HSCH. *and* πεπαλμένος *l.c.*; to come to harm, fall into ruin, *of ships* to sink HDT. *l.c.* HSCH.

1. πάλη -ης, ἡ, [*see* παλάω] wrestling IL. 23.635 OD. 8.206 PIND. *O.* 8.20 EUR. *Alc.* 1031 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1238 *etc.* || *extens.* combat, struggle: δορός with the spear EUR. *Her.* 159; σώματος physical combat (*opp. to spiritual struggle, of the soul*) PHIL.[2] 1.155.23; ▸ ὑπὲρ τινος for sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 14; ἄπτειν πάλην τινί to join battle with s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 866 | *erot.* LONG. 3.19.3 • *Dor.* πάλα PIND. *l.c.*, *al.*

2. πάλη -ης, ἡ [*see* παπάλη? πάλλω?; *cf. Lat.* pollen] cream of wheat, fine flour HP. *Mul.* 1.64 ERASISTR. *fr.* 259.3 GAL. 12.791 || *analog.* fine dust PHERECR. 66 HSCH.

πάλημα -ατος, τό NIC. *Al.* 551, *see* 2. πάλη.

πάλημάτιον -ου, τό [πάλημα] ARISTOPH. *fr.* 700, *see* πάλημα.

παληός L. *E.M.* 32.6, *see* παλαιός.

Παληθάνωρ -ορος, ὁ Palthanor, *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.66.

πάλι *adv.* MEN. *Th.fr.* 3 (*cod.*) CALLIM. *epigr.* 10.2 MELEAG. (AP 5.182.1) ORPH. *H.* 3.10 *etc.*, *later poet. for* πάλιν.

παληγγέλως -ωτος, ὁ [πάλιν, γέλως] reciprocal laughter *or* derision PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 61 (*v.l.*).

παληγγενεσία -ας, ἡ [πάλιν, γένεσις] rebirth, regeneration PHIL.[2] *Post.* 124 *etc.*; τὴν ἠρινὴν ὥραν ἀνάμενον ἐκ θανάτου παληγγενεσίαν they awaited spring like a rebirth from death LONG. 3.4.2 || *Stoic philos.* palingenesis, rebirth (*of the universe*) PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 85, *al.* MAUR. 11.1 BAS. *Hex.* 1.4 (12C) *etc.* || *Christ.* resurrection (*of bodies*) NT *Matt.* 19.28 || metempsychosis PLUT. *Esu carn.* 2 998c || *jur.* natalium restitutio IUST. *Nov.* 18.11 || *medic.* regrowth, regeneration GAL. 13.853 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.2.8) || *fig.* renewal, rebirth, recovery: τῆς πατρίδος of one's native land IOS. *A.J.* 11.3.9 (66) || *Christ.* renewal, spiritual rebirth: διὰ λουτροῦ παληγγενεσίας through the regeneration effected by baptism NT *Titus* 3.5.

παληγγενέσιος -ον [παληγγενεσία] to do with regeneration CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.81.3.

παληγγενής -ές [πάλιν, γένος] reborn NONN. *D.* 2.650, *Ev.* 1.33.

παλίγλωσσος -ον [πάλιν, γλῶσσα] that speaks contrarily, *and so* roughly, harshly (*unc. signf.*) PIND. *Parth.* 2.63 (*disagreement*) | slandering, defamatory COM. 762 || that speaks in contradictory manner, false, lying PIND. *N.* 1.58 || that speaks a foreign language PIND. *I.* 6.24 • *Att.* -γλωττος.

πάλιγγναμπτος -ον [πάλιν, γνάμπτω] curved back, bent back OPP. 1.54 OPP.[1] 2.305 TRIPHIOD. 523.

πάλιγγνωστος -ον [πάλιν, γιγνώσκω] newly known HSCH. *s.v.* παλινδαές.

πάλιγγράφία -ας, ἡ [πάλιν, γράφω] correction of texts IUL.[1] (*CCA* 5.1.191.38).

πάλιγκάπηλεύω [παλιγκάπηλος] to resell, play the middleman DEMOSTH. 56.7 *PSB* 10075.47 (IV^{BCE}).

πάλιγκάπηλος -ου, ὁ [πάλιν, κάπηλος] merchant, petty salesman ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1156 | *fig.* DEMOSTH. 25.46.

παλίγκλαστος -ον [πάλιν, κλάω] bent, crooked HSCH. | *fig.* severe, intractable HSCH.

παλιγκοτάινω HP. *Fract.* 11, *al.*, *see* παλίγκλαστος.

παλιγκοτέω, *contr.* [παλίγκοτος] *medic.* to have a flare-up, *fig. of disease or plague* to have a new outbreak HP. *Fract.* 11, 25.

παλιγκότησις -εως, ἡ [παλιγκοτέω] flare-up HP. *Fract.* 31.

παλιγκοτία -ας, ἡ *Ion.* -ίη HP. *Art.* 67, *see* παλιγκότησις.

παλίγκοτος -ον [πάλιν, κότος] angered again, full of rancor SAPPH. 120.1 (*wrath*) | *fig. of diseases or wounds* flaring up, taking a turn for the worse HP. *Art.* 27 || adverse, hostile, inimical PIND. *O.* 2.20 (*misfortune*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 571 (*fate*), 863 (*rumor*); *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 390 THEOCR. 22.58; *subst.* οἱ παλίγκοτοι the adversaries PIND. *N.* 4.96; ἄγος μὲν εἴη τοῖς ἐμοῖς παλιγκότοις may the curse fall upon my enemies AESCHL. *Suppl.* 376 | *of a mountain* steep, craggy ARCHIL. 176.2 | *of dreams* fearful, terrible MOSCH. 4.92 || *superl.* -ώτατος HP. *l.c.* • *adv.* παλιγκότως resentfully, with ill will EUR. *fr.* 572.2 HDT. 4.156.1.

πάλιγκρισία -ας, ἡ [πάλιν, κρίσις] revision of judgment IUL.[1] (*CCA* 5.1.191).

πάλιγκτησις -εως, ἡ [πάλιν, κτῆσις] repossession *CCA* 7.196.13 (*pl.*).

πάλιγκτιστος -ον [πάλιν, κτίζω] restored to life GLOSS.

πάλιγκυρτος -ου, ὁ [πάλιν, κύρτος] fishing net POL. *fr.* 65.

παλίζομαι [πάλλα] to play ball HSCH.

παλίζωος -ον [πάλιν, ζωή] that returns to life, *of the moon* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.14.115 • *cf.* παλινζ-.

Πάλικοι -ῶν, οἱ Palikoi, *divinities and lakes in*

Sicily ARESCHL. *fr.* 6.2 CALL.[1] ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834b 8 *etc.*

πάλίλληπτος -ον [πάλιν, λαμβάνω] repossessed HSCH.

παλιλλογέω, *contr.* [πάλιν, λέγω] *impf.* ἐπαλιλλόγουν ARISTONIC. *Od.* 7.251-8 ‖ *fut.* παλιλλογήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπαλιλλόγησα ‖ *ppf. mid.* 3 *sg.* ἐπαλιλλόγητο HDT. 1.118.1 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* παλιλλογηθῆναι EUSTATH. 987.44 ❶ *act.* to repeat, say again HDT. 1.90.4 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.136 *Ion.* *AI* 17.55 (106) *etc.* ‖ to recapitulate, summarize ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1431b 31 ❷ *mid.* to repeat HDT. *l.c.*

παλιλλογία -ας, ἡ [παλιλλογέω] recapitulation ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1428a 8, *al.* | repetition HSCH. ‖ ambiguous *or* false discourse THPHR. *Ch.* 1.7

παλιλλογος -ον, ὁ [πάλιν, λέγω] gathered anew IL. 1.126.

παλίλλυτος -ον [πάλιν, λύω] newly released NONN. *D.* 35.250, *al.*

πάλιμβάκχειακός -ή -όν [παλιμβάκχειος] of the palimbaccheus (*see* πάλιμβάκχειος) HEPH. *Ench.* 13.1 *etc.*

πάλιμβάκχειος -ου, ὁ [πάλιν, βάκχειος] *metr.* palimbaccheus —⏑⏑— HEPH. *Ench.* 3.2 CHOEROB. *Heph.* 216.16 *etc.*

πάλιμβάλής -ές [πάλιν, βάλλω] prostrate, supine L. *Sud.*

πάλίμβαμος -ον [πάλιν, βαίνω] that turns back, that comes and goes, *and so* incessant, continuous PIND. *P.* 9.18.

πάλίμβιος -ον [πάλιν, βίος] that comes back to life, renascent HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

πάλιμβλαστής -ές [πάλιν, βλαστάνω] that sprouts anew, resurgent, renascent EUR. *H.F.* 1274 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.2.4, *C.P.* 2.15.6, *al.*

πάλιμβληθείς -εῖσα -έν [πάλιν, βάλλω] thrown back, rebounded RUF. *Iatr.* 60.

πάλιμβολίη -ης, ἡ [παλίμβολος] *Ion.* inconstancy, second thoughts AGATH. (AP 5.302.12).

πάλίμβολος -ον [πάλιν, βάλλω] inconstant, unfaithful, deceptive PLAT. *Leg.* 705a PLUT. *Cr.* 21.1 ARISTAEN. 1.28 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ παλίμβολον inconstancy, mutability, *of pers.* turncoat AESCHN. 2.40 ‖ often sold MEN. *Sic.* 11 HARP.[1] *s.v.* παλίμβολον ‖ turned inside out, patched, *of shoes* NIC. *fr.* 85.6 ◆ *adv.* παλιμβόλως deceptively, cunningly POLL. 3.132, 4.51 *etc.*

πάλιμβορέας -ου, ὁ [πάλιν, βορέας] palimboreas, *wind blowing opposite to the north wind* THPHR. *Vent.* 28.

πάλιμβουλία -ας, ἡ [παλίμβουλος] change of decision, inconstancy ADAM. 2.24.

πάλίμβουλος -ον [πάλιν, βουλή] changeable in decisions, inconstant ADAM. 1.15.

πάλιμμαχέω, *contr.* [πάλιν, μάχη] to renew combat LYD. *Mag.* 3.55.

πάλιμμήκης -ες [πάλιν, μῆκος] twice as long, very long: χρόνος time AESCHL. *Ag.* 196.

πάλίμπαις -παιδος, ὁ, ἡ [πάλιν, παῖς] a child again: *prov.* παλίμπαιδας τοὺς γέροντας γίγνεσθαι old men become babies again LUC. *Sat.* 9.

πάλιμπέτεια -ας, ἡ [παλιμπετής] [IAMBL.[1]] 58, *see* παλινῳδία.

πάλιμπετής -ές [πάλιν, πίπτω] that falls *or* throws itself backward NONN. *D.* 3.30 HSCH. ‖ *adv. neut.* παλιμπετές backward IL. 16.395 OD. 5.27 AP. 2.1250 CALLIM. *H.* 3.256, 4.294 ‖ recurrent (*see* πάλιμπέτεια) [IAMBL.[1]] 57.

πάλίμπηγα -ων, τά [πάλιν, πήγνυμι] patched shoes, old shoes COM. 790.

πάλίμπηξις -εως, ἡ [πάλιν, πήγνυμι] patch, resoling THPHR. *Ch.* 22.11.

πάλίμπισσα -ης, ἡ [πάλιν, πίσσα] twice-cooked pitch DIOSC.[2] 1.72 ● παλίνπιττα *in inscr.*

πάλίμπλαγκτος -ον [πάλιν, πλάζω] erring, wandering, *of* Io ARESCHL. *Pr.* 848 (*v.l.*)

πάλιμπλάζομαι [πάλιν, πλάζω] to err, wander (turning back) only in *aor. ptc. pass.* IL. 17.761, OD. 13.5

πάλίμπλαξ -κτος, ὁ [πάλιν, πλάσσω] winding, wandering (*proper* 'that wanders, turning back' *of the Meander* ANTIP.[1] (*AP* 9.207.4); *vl for* παλίμπλοκος (*see*)

πάλίμπλαστος -ον, *contr.* πάλίμπλαστος -ον [πάλιν, πλέω] sailing back ARI. *HA.* 3.14 EUSTATH. 1495.20, *al.*

πάλίμπλους -ουν [πάλιν, πλέω] rewashed *fig. prob.* base, lazy (drones) DIOSC.[1] (*AP* 7.198.3

πάλίμπλωτος -ον LYC. 1423, *see* πάλίμπλους.

πάλίμπνοή -ῆς, ἡ [πάλιν, πνοή] contrary wind THPHR. *Vent.* 26.

πάλίμπνοη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* AP. 1.586, *see* πάλιμπνοή.

πάλίμπνοος -ον [πάλιν, πνέω] *Ion.* that blows in the opposite direction, *extens.* whirling OPP. 1.771.

πάλίμπνοος -ουν, *contr.* παλίμπνους -ουν [πάλιν, πνέω] that blows anew NONN. *D.* 37.295 (*longing*).

παλίμποινος -ον [πάλιν, ποινή] that recompenses, that gives satisfaction MAX. 17 | *subst.* τὰ παλίμποινα compensation, retribution AESCHL. *Ch.* 793.

πάλιμπόρευτος -ον [πάλιν, πορεύω] TIMOTH. 15.173 (παλινπ-) LYC. 180, *al.*, *see* πάλίμπορος.

πάλίμπορος -ον [πάλιν, πόρος] that returns back, that proceeds in the opposite direction TIMOTH. 15.162 OPP. 4.529 NONN. *D.* 2.247.

πάλιμπότης -ου, ὁ *1*DÉLOS 442 *B* 205 (II[BCE]), *see* πάλίμποτον.

πάλίμποτον -ου, τό [πάλιν, πίνω] reversible cup *1*MICHEL 39.37 (III[BCE]).

πάλίμπους -ποδος [πάλιν, πούς] turning back MELEAG. (AP 5.163.5) LYC. 126 | *fig. of fortune* IOS. *BI.* 4.1.6 (40) (*v.l.*).

πάλιμπράτέω, *contr.* [παλιμπράτης] to resell PREV. 47.16 (III[BCE]).

πάλιμπράτης -ου, ὁ [πάλιν, πιπράσκω] retailer SOCR.[4] 1.1.

πάλίμπρατος -ον [πάλιν, πιπράσκω] often resold, *of a slave* CALLIM. *fr.* 203.55 POLL. 3.125 HARP.[1] *s.v.* παλίμβολον ‖ *extens.* bad sort, good for nothing PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 41 POLL. 4.36: *of things* POLL. 7.12 *etc.* ● *Ion.* -ητος.

πάλιμπροδοσία -ας, ἡ [παλιμπροδότης] double betrayal, betrayal of both sides POL. 5.96.4 DION. 8.32.5 DIOD. 15.91.5 *etc.*

πάλιμπροδότης -ου, ὁ [πάλιν, προδότης] betrayer of both sides DINAR. *fr.* 30 DIOD. 15.91.5 *etc.*

πάλιμπρυμνηδόν [πάλιν, πρύμνη] *adv.* with the poop facing backward EUR. *I.T.* 1395 HSCH.

πάλιμπῦγηδόν [πάλιν, πυγή] *adv.* on the backhand, in recoil ARISTOT. *P.A.* 659a 20 HSCH.

πάλίμπωλος -ον [πάλιν, πωλέω] POLL. 7.12 (*vl.*), *see* παλίμπρατος.

πάλίμφαμος -ον *see* πάλίμφημος.

πάλίμφημος -ον [πάλιν, φήμη] that contradicts, retracting: π. ἀοιδά = παλινῳδία EUR. *Ion* 1096 ‖ that speaks against, contrary, negative, unfavorabe, hostile, *esp. of signs and portents* PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 93, *al.* CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.18E, *al.* TRIPHIOD. 423 | *subst.* τὸ παλίμφημον unfavorable thing, misfortune PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 99 ● *Dor.* πάλίμφαμος EUR. *l.c.*

πάλίμφοιτος -ον [πάλιν, φοιτάω] that returns, returning MAX. 332, 570.

πάλίμφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πάλιν, φρήν] changeable in thoughts *or* feelings *l.c.* 1344

πάλιμψυΐα ἡ [πάλιν, ψύω] restaurant being reborn *l.c.* *Am.* 2.NONN. *D.* 41.4 *al.*

πάλίμψυκτος -ον [πάλιν, ψύχω] snatched off to be written over ☐ palimpsest PLUT. *Mar.* *cum princip.* *inerud.* 780 (*vl.*) PLUT. *Quaest. conv.* 673 *etc.*

πάλίν *see* πάλιν *adv.* ● back in the opposite direction π. χωρεῖν to turn back, return HDT. 7.39.2 ‖ ἐγρήγορθε πάλιν HDT. *l.c.* 8.94.4 ‖ π. ὑπεστέφανον 1.24 ‖ ὑπεστέφανον π. ἐν ἐκείνῳ τῷ χρόνῳ ἐκείνῳ IL. 1.141 ‖ π. ἐπέβησαν 2.3 ‖ ἦλθε π. ἐς ἑωυτόν HDT. 1.34 ‖ π. ἐς ἑωυτὸν ἐλθών 3.140.4 ‖ ἀμφὶς ἐπὶ π. ἐπὶ τὸν αὐτὸν τρόπον ἐλθεῖν 4.200 ‖ ἐπὶ τὰ ὀπίσω π. ἐπιστρέφεσθαι 7.39

renew a trial, appeal against a verdict PLUT. *Demosth.* 6.1 HDN.[1] 7.6.4; παλινδικίαν διδοὺς τοῖς ἀδίκως καταδικασθεῖσι granting a retrial to those who had been unjustly condemned L. *Sud. s.v.* παλίνδικος.

πᾰλίνδῖκος -ον [πάλιν, δικη] **that goes to court frequently**, *i.e.* **litigious** CRAT. 56.

πᾰλινδῖνητος -ον [πάλιν, δινέω] **that which moves in opposite directions, that ebbs and flows**, *of the current of the Euripus* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.73.1) || **inverted, overturned**, *necessity* CLAUDIAN. (AP 1.19.2).

πᾰλινδινία -ας, ἡ [πάλιν, δινέω] **reflux of a wave** HSCH.

πᾰλινδίωξις -εως, ἡ APP. 8.46 DCASS. 74.6.6, *see* παλίωξις.

πᾰλινδορία -ας, ἡ [πάλιν, δορά] **skin turned inside out** PLAT.[1] 180 POLL. 6.164, *al.*

πᾰλίνδουλος -ου, ὁ [πάλιν, δοῦλος] **slave resold many times** HSCH. *s.v.* παλιγκάπηλος.

πᾰλινδρομέω, *contr.* [παλίνδρομος] *impf.* ἐπαλινδρόμουν || *fut.* παλινδρομήσω || *aor.* ἐπαλινδρόμησα || *pf. ptc.* πεπαλινδρομηκώς [HDT.] 19; **to run back, make an incursion** IOS. *B.I.* 3.2.3 (23) || **to turn back, return** POL. 7.3.8 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 156, *al.* AET. 4.22.1 CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.79A, *al. etc.* | *of a ship*, **to set sail back** [HDT.] *l.c.* DIOD. 20.74.2 PLUT. *Cic.* 32.3 *etc.* | *mid., of an abscess* **to regress** HP. *Prog.* 18 || *Christ.* **to be converted** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 158 *etc.* || **to recur, flare up**, *of disease* HP. *Epid.* 2.3.18 LUC. *Abd.* 32 *etc.* • *Ion.* παλινδρομέει, παλινδρομέων *etc.*

πᾰλινδρομής -ες [παλίνδρομος] **returning, recurrent** ARET. *S.A.* 2.9.3.

πᾰλινδρομητέον [παλινδρομέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to return** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.4.26.1.

πᾰλινδρομία -ας, ἡ [παλίνδρομος] Ⓐ **backward course, return** PHAN. (AP 6.307.8) DIOG. 7.152 CH *exc.* 26.12 || *medic.* **regression, reabsorption**, *of an abscess etc.* HP. *Prorrh.* 2.7 | **re-establishment** ARET. *C.D.* 2.13.4 Ⓑ **return, flare-up** (*of disease*), **relapse** HP. *Epid.* 4.42 • *Ion.* -ίη.

πᾰλινδρομικός -ή -όν [παλίνδρομος] **retrograde, backward** STRAB. 1.3.8 (*movement*).

πᾰλίνδρομος -ον [πάλιν, δραμεῖν] **that runs back, that returns** LUC. *Tim.* 37 *etc.* | *fig.* **uncertain** SEXT. *P.* 2.203 || **that is returned** *or* **restored** DIOG. 2.65 || **that is renewed, that repeats** *I*GVI 1420.7 (I[CE]).

πᾰλινδωμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [πάλιν, δῶμα] **reconstructor, restorer** P.[1] *Soph.* 218.

πᾰλίνεδρος -ον [πάλιν, ἕδρα] **that returns to its nest** *PPGM* 4.2556 (*offspring of birds*).

πᾰλίνεκχῠμενίτας -α, ὁ [πάλιν, ἐκχέω] *Dor.* **wastrel** CERC. 4.12 • *also* πάλιν ἐκχυμενίτας.

πᾰλίνέμπορος -ου, ὁ [πάλιν, ἔμπορος] **merchant** PHOT. *Lex.*

πᾰλίνζωος -ον [πάλιν, ζωή] **that revives, alive again** OPP. 1.319 NONN. *Ev.* 2.22.

παλίνη, ἡ L. *E.M.* 650.3, *see* πάλη 2.

πᾰλίνηνεμίη -ης, ἡ [πάλιν, νηνεμία] *Ion.* **dropping of the wind again, restoration of calm** BASS. (AP 10.102.2: *but* πάλι νηνεμίην *edd.*).

πᾰλίνῐβρῦσις -εως, ἡ [πάλιν, ἴδρυσις] **depression, sinking down** HP. *Hum.* 2.

πᾰλίννοστος -ον [πάλιν, νόστος] **that returns** NONN. *D.* 6.62, *al.*

πᾰλίνοδία -ας, ἡ [παλινοδέομαι] *math.* **recurrence**, *of numbers* [IAMBL.[1]] 59, *al.*

πᾰλίνοιωνία -ας, ἡ [πάλιν, οἰωνός] **repeated prophecy** HSCH.

πᾰλίνοπτος -ον [πάλιν, ὀπτός] **cooked again** HP. (GAL. 19.127).

πᾰλινόρμενος -ον [πάλιν, ὁρμάω] **that turns around and attacks** IL. 11.326 (*v.l.*).

πᾰλινόρμητος -ον [πάλιν, ὁρμάω] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1179a, *see* παλίνορσος.

παλίνορρος ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1179, *see* πάλίνορσος.

πᾰλίνορσος -ον [πάλιν, ὄρνυμαι] **throwing oneself back, bouncing back** IL. 3.33 || **turning** *or* **revolving back** CALLIM. *fr.* 344; παλίνορσον ἐς Ἑλλάδα **returning back to Greece** AP. 1.416 | *adv. neut.* παλίνορσον **backward** EUTOL. (AP 7.608.3) || **returning, recurrent**, *of a disease* ARET. *C.D.* 1.5.7.

πᾰλίνορτος -ον [πάλιν, ὄρνυμαι] **ready to rise again, returning:** μῆνις **anger** AESCHL. *Ag.* 154.

πάλινος *Dor.*, *see* πήλινος.

πᾰλίνοστέω, *contr.* [πάλιν, νοστέω] *impf.* ἐπαλινόστουν || *fut.* παλινοστήσω || *aor.* ἐπαλινόστησα; **to return** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 112.20 HSCH. *etc.* • *also* παλιννο-.

πᾰλίνόστιμος -ον [πάλιν, νοστέω] **returning, of return** OPP. 1.616 NONN. *D.* 11.413.

Παλίνουρος -ου, ὁ **Palinouros**, *prom. in Campania* STRAB. 6.1.1.

πᾰλίνπιττα -ης, ἡ [*see* παλίμπισσα] **boiled pitch** HSCH.

παλινρύμη, ἡ *prob. f.l. for* παλιρρύμη.

παλινσάγης, ἡ [πάλιν, σάγη] **widow** HSCH.

πᾰλίνσκιος -ον [πάλιν, σκιά] **that casts shadow, shady, rich in shade** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556a 24 (*olive trees*) LUC. *Am.* 12 (*forest*) || **in the shade:** *subst.* τὸ παλίνσκιον **shady, dark place** ARCHIL. 36 PLUT. *Nu.* 10.7 || **dusky, dark** SOPH. *fr.* 289.

πᾰλινσκοπιά -ᾶς, ἡ [πάλιν, σκοπιά] **lookout in the opposite** *or* **reverse direction** EUR. *Or.* 1262 (*conject.*).

πᾰλίνσοος -οον [πάλιν, σώζω] **newly saved** NONN. *D.* 25.535 AP 1.49.2.

παλινστομέω, *contr.* [πάλιν, στόμα] **to utter an adverse oracle** AESCHL. *Sept.* 258.

παλινστρᾰφής -ές [πάλιν, στρέφω] **turned backward, in reverse** SOPH. *Ichn.* 117 (*steps*).

πᾰλίνστρεπτος -ον [πάλιν, στρέφω] **turned backward** MAX. 80.

πᾰλινστρόβητος -ον [πάλιν, στροβέω] **always rotating** LYC. 739.

πᾰλίνστροφος -ον [πάλιν, στρέφω] **turned backward** OPP.[1] 2.99.

πᾰλινσύλλεκτος -ον [πάλιν, συλλέγω] **newly gathered up** HSCH. *s.v.* παλίλλογα.

πᾰλίντιτος -ον [πάλιν, τίω] Ⓐ **compensated, recompensed**, *and so* **duly punished:** αἴ κέ ποθι Ζεὺς δῷσι παλίντιτα ἔργα γενέσθαι **if Zeus ever grant that your actions will be punished** (*oth.* **that you will be avenged**) OD. 1.379, 2.144 Ⓑ **compensatory, beneficial** EMPED. B 111.5.

πᾰλίντοκία -ας, ἡ [πάλιν, τόκος] **claim for interest already paid** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 295d.

πᾰλίντονος -ον [πάλιν, τείνω] **back-bending, flexible** (*oth.* flexible in both directions), *of strings* IL. 8.266, *al* OD. 21.11 HDT. 7.69.1 SOPH. *Tr.* 511; *extens. of arrows* AESCHL. *Ch.* 162 || **drawn back** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1739 (*reins*) || **stretched in opposite directions** HERACLIT. B 51 (*v.l.*) || *subst.* τά παλίντονα *war machine for launching projectiles* HERO *Bel.* 74, *al.* PHIL. 91.36 *etc.*

πᾰλίντρᾰπελία -ας, ἡ [παλιντράπελος] POLL. 3.132, *see* παλιντροπία.

πᾰλίντρᾰπελος -ον [*see* παλίντροπος] **provocative of change** PIND. *O.* 2.37.

πᾰλίντρῐβής -ές [πάλιν, τρίβω] **beaten repeatedly,** *or else* **obstinate** SEM. 7.43 (*donkey*) || **cunning** SOPH. *Ph.* 448 || **recidivist, repeat offender** HSCH.

πᾰλίντριψ GLOSS., *see* πάλιντρῐβής.

πᾰλίντροπάομαι, *contr.* [παλίντροπος] **to turn backward** AP. 4.165, 643 (*epic inf.* παλιντροπάασθαι *and impf. 3. pl.* παλιντροπόωντο).

παλιντροπή -ῆς, ἡ [παλίντροπος] **return to original condition** ZOS.[1] 196B.

πᾰλίντροπής -ές NIC. *Th.* 402, *see* παλίντροπος.

πᾰλιντροπία -ας, ἡ [παλίντροπος] *pl.* **change of opinion, mutability of thinking, inconstancy, lack of resolution** AP. 3.1157.

πᾰλίντροπος -ον [πάλιν, τρέπω] **that turns backward** SOPH. *Ph.* 1222 EUR. *H.F.* 1069; π. ἐκ πολέμοιο **returning from war** AP 9.611 || **that turned elsewhere**, *of a glance* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 173, *Ag.* 778 | **contrary, averse, unfavorable** POL. 14.6.6 (*hope*) DIOD. 15.85.7 (*battle*) *etc.*; παλίντροπον λαμβάνουσα τὴν προκοπὴν ταῖς ἐξ ἀρχῆς αὐτῶν ἐλπίσιν **proceeding in the opposite direction from their original expectations** POL. 5.16.9 || **turned in opposite direction:** π. ἁρμονίη **the harmony of opposite directions** HERACLIT. B 51 || **crazy, insane** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.54 (*thought*).

πᾰλιντῡπής -ές [πάλιν, τύπτω] **beaten backward, ricocheting:** *adv. neut.* παλιντυπές **rebounded** AP. 3.1254.

πᾰλιντῡχής -ές [πάλιν, τύχη] **that undergoes a reversal of fortune, unfortunate** AESCHL. *Ag.* 465.

πᾰλινωδέομαι, *contr.* [πάλιν, ὁδός] *math.* **to recur**, *of numbers* [IAMBL.[1]] 22.

πᾰλίνῳδέω, *contr.* [πάλιν, ᾠδή] *aor.* ἐπαλινῴδησα; **to sing over again, *i.e.* to retract, make a palinode** PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 142d, *al.* LUC. *Ap.* 1 || **to recommence a song, start over, repeat oneself** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 53 SEXT. *S.* 7.202.

πᾰλινῳδητέον [παλινῳδέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to retract** GAL. 11.224.

πᾰλίνῳδία -ας, ἡ [παλινῳδέω] **song of retraction, palinode**, *composition of Stesichoros* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243b, *al.* ISOCR. 10.64 | *extens.* **retraction** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 373, *al.* PLUT. *Alex.* 53.5 || **repetition** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 8.13.8 *etc.*

πᾰλίνῳδικός -ή -όν [παλινῳδία] **palinodic:** *metr. subst.* τὰ π. *strophic structure with the metrical scheme a-b-b-a* HEPH. *Poëm.* 4.4, *al.* CRATIN. 166.

πᾰλίνωρος -ον [πάλιν, ὥρα] **that recurs at a set time** ARAT. 452.

παλίον -ου, τό *v.l. for* παλλίον.

παλιούρινος -ον [παλίουρος] **of a pot** STRAB. 16.4.17.

παλίουρος -ου, ὁ, ἡ Ⓐ *bot.* **paliurus** EUR. *Cycl.* 394 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.2, 3.18.3 *etc.* || *another type of plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.3 PLIN. 13.111 *etc.* Ⓑ **pot, receptacle for bailing water from a ship** HSCH.

παλιουροφόρος -ον [παλίουρος, φέρω] **made from paliurus wood** ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.95.4).

πᾰλίρροέω, *contr.* [παλίρροος] **to ebb and flow,** *of the sea* STRAB. 1.3.8, 3.3.3; *of the wind* THPHR. *Vent.* 10.

πᾰλιρρόθιος -ον [πάλιν, ῥόθος] **that flows back on itself, refluxing**, *of a wave* OD. 5.430, 9.485; *fig. of a wave of misery* LUC. (AP 9.367.12) | *subst.* τὸ παλιρρόθιον **back-flowing wave, undertow** AP. 1.1170 || **that moves backward** HSCH. | **that moves in the opposite direction** (*or else* **toward land**) ARAT. 347 (*ship*).

παλίρροθος -ον *f.l. for* παλίρροθος.

πᾰλίρροια -ας, ἡ [παλίρροος] **movement of waves, undertow** HDT. 2.28.5 SOPH. *fr.* 832 CALLIM. *H.* 4.193 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 113, *al.* LONG. 2.14.1 *etc.* || *extens.* **reflux**, *of moisture in the body* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 670b 8; *of heat* ARISTOT. *Ins.* 461a 6; *of knowledge* PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 100 || *fig.* **alternating events, vicissitudes** POL. 1.82.3 DIOD. 18.59.5 *etc.* • *Ion.* παλιρροίη HDT. *l.c.* | -οῖα SOPH. *l.c.*

πᾰλίρροιβδος -ον [πάλιν, ῥοιβδέω] **that swallows noisily** OPP. 5.220 (*whirlpools*).
πᾰλίρροιος -ον LYC. 380, *see* πᾰλίρροος.
πᾰλίρροος -οον, *contr.* πᾰλίρρους -ουν [πάλιν, ῥέω] **that flows backward**, *of a wave* EUR. *I.T.* 1397; *of wind* OPP. 2.398 ‖ *fig.* **that runs** *or* **returns in retaliation, that demands vengeance** EUR. *H.F.* 739 (*destiny*), *El.* 1155 (*Dike*).
πᾰλίρροπος -ον [πάλιν, ῥέπω] **that which bends, vacillating**: γόνυ knee EUR. *El.* 492.
πᾰλίρροχθος -ον [πάλιν, ῥόχθος] **beaten by the resounding motion of the waves** AESCHL. *Ag.* 190.
πᾰλίρρῡμη -ης, ἡ [πάλιν, ῥέω] **reflux, whirlpool**: τοῦ σάλου of the sea PLUT. *Fl.* 10.10 | *fig.* **reversal** (*of fortune*), **bad luck** POL. 15.7.1 DIOD. 3.51.5.
πᾰλίρρῡτος -ον [πάλιν, ῥέω] **dragged backward** HSCH. ‖ *fig.* **that comes in retaliation, that demands vengeance** SOPH. *El.* 1420 (*blood*).
πᾰλίσκιος -ον [πάλιν, σκιά] **shady** HOM. 4.6 THPHR. *Od.* 40 GEOP. 15.5.6 | *subst.* τὸ πᾰλίσκιον **shady place** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.1 MAX.[1] 5.1, *see* πᾰλίνσκιος.
πᾰλίσσυρτος -ον [πάλιν, σύρω] **dragged backward** CH 10.8 (*v.l.* πᾰλίσσυτος).
πᾰλισσῠτέω, *contr.* [πᾰλίσσυτος] **to throw oneself backward** DIOD. 1.32.6, 3.22.2.
πᾰλίσσῡτος -ον [πάλιν, σεύομαι] **that rushes back, that moves backward** SOPH. *O.T.* 193 EUR. *Suppl.* 388 AP. 3.112 POL. 15.12.2 *etc.*
πᾰλίστρεπτος -ον *see* πᾰλίνστρεπτος.
πᾰλίστροφος -ον *see* πᾰλίνστροφος.
πᾰλισύρραπτος -ον [πάλιν, συρράπτω] **refashioned, restored** HSCH. *s.v.* πᾰλιναίρετον.
πᾰλίωξις -εως, ἡ [πάλιν, ἰωκή] **aggressive return of fugitives, counterattack** IL. 12.71, 15.69 APP. 12.49 ‖ *personif.* Πᾰλίωξις, ἡ **Palioxis (Counterattack)** HES. *Sc.* 154 • -λῑ- IL. *ll.cc.*
πάλυκος -οῦ, ὁ **mud** HSCH.
πάλλα -ης, ἡ **ball** HSCH.
Παλλάδας -α *or* Παλλαδᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Palladas**, *poet* RUFIN. *or* Palladas (AP 5.71 *title*) Palladas (AP 6.85 *title*).
Παλλάδιον -ου, τό [Παλλάς] **Palladion**, *statue of Pallas* HDT. 4.189.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 547 ‖ **Palladion**, *seat of the tribunal of the* ἐφέται *at Athens* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 602 PAUS. 1.28.8 *etc.*
1. **Παλλάδιος** -α -ον [Παλλάς] **of Pallas**: ἔλαιον olive MARC. 75.
2. **Παλλάδιος** -ου, ὁ **Palladios**, *male name* AP 15.2.3.
παλλᾰκεία -ας, ἡ [παλλακή] **state of being a concubine, concubinage** STRAB. 17.1.46 *etc.* • παλλακία IS. 3.39 (*conject.*).
παλλᾰκεύω [παλλακή] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπαλλακευόμην ‖ *aor. inf.* παλλακεῦσαι STRAB. 13.4.3 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* παλλακευθείς APP. 16.4.24 ❶ *act.* **to be a concubine** STRAB. 17.1.46; ▸ τινι to s.o. STRAB. 13.4.3 ❷ *mid.* **to take as concubine** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 4.155.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be a concubine** PLUT. *Them.* 26.5; ▸ τινι to s.o. PLUT. *F.M.* 21.5 *etc.*
παλλᾰκή -ῆς, ἡ **concubine** HDT. 5.18.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1353 ANTIPHO 1.14 MEN. *Sam.* 508 *etc.*
παλλακία, ἡ *see* παλλακεία.
παλλᾰκίδιον -ου, τό [παλλακή] **little concubine** PLUT. *An seni* 789b.
παλλᾰκῖνος -ου, ὁ [παλλακή] **son of a concubine** SOPHR. 119.
παλλᾰκιον -ου, τό [παλλακή] **boy, girl** PLAT.[1] 222 HSCH. *etc.*
παλλᾰκίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* παλλακή] **concubine** IL. 9.449, 452 OD. 14.203 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.1 ATH. 13.556b *etc.*
παλλᾰκός -οῦ, ὁ [παλλακή] **lover** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*
Παλλανεῖος *Dor.*, *see* Παλληνεῖος.
Παλλαντία -ας, ἡ **Pallantia**, *city in Spain* STRAB. 3.4.13 *etc.*
Παλλαντιάς -άδος **Pallantias**: κόρη Παλλαντιάς Pallas PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.247.7) | ἡ Π. λίμνη Lake Pallantias CALLIM. *fr.* 584.
Παλλαντίδης -ου, ὁ [Πάλλας] **Pallantides**, *son of Pallas* EUR. *Hip.* 35 (*pl.*).
Παλλαντιεύς -έως, ὁ [Παλλάντιον] **inhabit. of Pallantion**: *pl.* -εῖς XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.5.
παλλάντιον -ου, τό *bot.* HIPPIATR. 66.5, *see* πολύγονον.
Παλλάντιον -ου, τό **Pallantion** (*Lat.* **Pallantium**) *place in Arcadia* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.9 DION. 1.31.1.
Παλλάντιος λόφος, ὁ **Palatine hill**, *in Rome* AEL. *V.H.* 12.11.
πάλλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ [παλλακή] **youth, adolescent** AELD. π 7-8 (172) • *Ion.* πάλληξ CORN. 18 HSCH.
πάλλας -αντος, ὁ PHILISTID. 1, *see* πάλλαξ.
Πάλλας -αντος, ὁ **Pallas**, *male name* HES. *Th.* 376 HOM. 4.100.
Παλλάς -άδος, ἡ [A] **Pallas**, *epith. of Athena* IL. 1.200, *al.* OD. 1.125 HES. *Th.* 577 | ▸ *abs. for* Ἀθήνη PIND. *O.* 2.26 HDT. 5.77.4 *etc.* | πόλις Παλλάδος θεᾶς the city of the goddess Pallas, *i.e.* Athens AESCHL. *Pers.* 348 *etc.*; Παλλάδος ἀκταί beaches of Pallas, *i.e.* of Attica AESCHL. *Eum.* 10; Παλλάδος ἀστοί townsmen of Pallas, *i.e.* Athenians AESCHL. *Eum.* 1045; Παλλάδος λεώς people of Pallas *i.e.* Athenians EUR. *I.T.* 960 [B] **virgin priestess** STRAB. 17.1.46 ‖ *Pythagorean name for the number five* [IAMBL.[1]] 32 [C] **coin with the figure of Pallas** EUB. 5.
Παλλατίδες -ων, αἱ **Pallatides**: πέτραι **peaks**, *in the Argolid* CALLIM. *H.* 5.42.
παλλάχανον -ου, τό [πᾶς?, λάχανον] **onion** HSCH.
πάλλευκος -ον [πᾶς, λευκός] **completely white, whitest, snow-white** AESCHL. *Eum.* 352 (*peploi*) EUR. *Med.* 30 (*neck*), *al. etc.* • *also* πάνλευκος (*see*).
παλλήκιον, τό AELD. π 7 (172), *see* παλλάκιον.
Παλληνάδε *or* Παλληναίαδε [Παλλήνη] **toward Pallene** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 234a.
Παλληναῖος -α -ον [Παλλήνη] **of Pallene** AP. 1.599; οἱ Π. inhabit. of Pallene HDT. 8.128.2 • *Dor.* Παλλάναιος TYMN. (AP 6.151.1).
Παλληνεύς -έως [Παλλήνη] **of the Attic deme of Pallene** HDT. 8.84.1 DEMOSTH. 44.10.
Παλλήνη -ης, ἡ **Pallene**, *female name* NONN. *D.* 43.434 ‖ *peninsula and city in Macedonia* HDT. 7.123.1 THUC. 1.56.2 *etc.* | *Attic deme* HARP.[1] *s.v.* Παλληνεύς.
Παλληνικός -ή -όν [Παλλήνη] **of Pallene** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 234a.
Παλλήνιον -ου, τό [Παλλάς] **temple of Pallas** AND. 1.106.
Παλληνίς -ίδος, ἡ [Παλλήνη] **Pallenis, of the deme Pallene**, *epith. of Athena* HDT. 1.62.3.
πάλληξ *Ion.*, *see* πάλλαξ.
πάλλιξ [πάλλω] **youth** HDN. 1.44.2.
πάλλιον *or* παλλίον -ου, τό [*Lat.* pallium] **cloak** AESOP.[1] 120 GREG. *Test.* 37.393B *etc.* • πάλλιν *and* πάλιν *in inscr. and pap.*
παλλιχίαρ, τό [πᾶς?, λείχω?] *type of spicy dish* HSCH.
παλλύτας [πᾶς?, λύω?] *instrum. of torture* HSCH.
πάλλω [*cf. Lat.* pello?] *impf.* ἔπαλλον, *mid. pass.* ἐπαλλόμην ‖ *aor*[2] ἔπηλα, *inf. mid.* πήλασθαι CALLIM. *H.* 1.64 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πέπαλμαι ‖ *aor*[1] *ptc. pass.* (ἀνα)παλείς STRAB. 8.6.21 ❶ *act.* [A] *trans.* **to shake, brandish**, *usu. spears and javelins* IL. 3.19, 16.142, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 824 *etc.*; *the thunderbolt* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1714; *a boulder* IL. 5.304 | **to handle**, *a shield* HES. *Sc.* 321 EUR. *Bac.* 783 *etc.* | **to steer**, *a chariot* EUR. *Ion* 1151 ‖ **to shake lots, draw lots** ▸ *abs.* IL. 3.324, 7.181; κλήρους ἐν κυνέῃ π. to shake the lots in a helmet IL. 3.316; πάλως ἔπαλε he shook the lots ALCM. 65; αὐτούς ... κλήροις ἔπηλεν they drew them by lot SOPH. *El.* 710 ‖ *extens.* **to hold in one's arms, take in one's arms**, *babies* IL. 6.474 EUR. *Hec.* 1158 [B] *intrans.* **to be agitated**: φρένα δείματι at heart with fear SOPH. *O.T.* 153 ‖ **to leap, bound** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1304 | *of fish* **to flash** EUR. *El.* 435 | *of horses* **to paw the ground** EUR. *El.* 477 ❷ *mid. pass.* [A] **to shake the lots, draw lots** IL. 15.191 HDT. 3.128.1 CALLIM. *H.* 1.64 *etc.* κλήρῳ νῦν πεπάλασθε ὅς κε λάχῃσιν take now what you have gotten by lot IL. 7.171 (*v.l.* πεπάλαχθε, *see* παλάσσομαι); τοὺς ἄλλους κλήρῳ πεπαλάσθαι ἄνωγον ὅς τις τολμήσειεν I urged the others to cast lots to see who would dare OD. 9.331 (*v.l.* πεπάλαχθαι, *see* παλάσσομαι) ‖ **to be shaken as lots**: κλήρος οὐκ ἐπάλλετο the lottery was not drawn SOPH. *Ant.* 396 HSCH. [B] **to squirm, flash**, *of fish in a net* HDT. 1.141.2, 9.120.1 | **to take flight**, *of an eagle* PIND. *N.* 5.21 ‖ **to be agitated** *or* **troubled**, *of the heart* IL. 22.452 AESCHL. *Ch.* 410 LONG. 1.17.2; *of pers.* κραδίην at heart IL. 22.461; δείματι with fear HOM. 2.293; δείματι θυμὸν ὄψιν ἀήθη with fear in their heart at the unfamiliar sight AESCHL. *Suppl.* 567 | **to tremble, be shaken with tremors** *of knees* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 345; *of the voice* PLUT. *Superst.* 169e [C] **to collide, bump into**: ἐν ἀσπίδος ἄντυγι πάλτο it struck against the rim of the shield IL. 15.645 • *poet. impf.* πάλλον, *mid. pass.* παλλόμην ‖ *epic aor*[c]. *3. sg.* πῆλε IL. 6.474, *Dor.* ἔπᾶλε ALCM. 65 ‖ *Hom. aor*[c]. *ptc.* (ἀμ)πεπαλών (*see* ἀναπάλλω) ‖ *aor*[c]. *3. sg. mid.* πάλτο IL. 15.645 ‖ *epic aor.* ἐπᾶλτο (ἀνεπᾶλτο, κατεπᾶλτο), *see* ἐφάλλομαι (ἀν-, κατ-).
παλλώβητος -ον [πᾶς, λωβάομαι] **disfigured, ruined, monstrous**: μορμολύκειον bugbear LUC. *Tox.* 24.
πάλμα -ατος, τό [πάλλω] **jump** (*etymologized on the name* Παλλάς) POXY. 2260.2.5 (II[CE]).
Πάλμα -ας, ὁ **Palma**, *city in the Balearic Islands* STRAB. 3.5.1.
Παλμᾰτιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Palmatian**, *wine* AL.[6] 8.1 (2.325.3), *al.*
παλμᾰτίᾱς -ου [πάλλω] **of violent tremors**, *of earthquakes* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 10.
1. **πάλμη** -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* parma] **shield** *of wicker* HSCH.
2. **πάλμη** -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* palma] *bot.* **palm** POXY. 519.18 (II[CE]).
παλμός -οῦ, ὁ [πάλλω] **agitation, agitated motion, *esp.* undulating motion** DIOD. 3.51.3 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 151, *al.* NONN. *D.* 2.193, *al.* | *of a body part* ALCIPHR. 4.14.6 ‖ *of the heart* **palpitation, beating** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 479b 21 ACH. 5.27.1 GAL. 7.588 | *medic.* **pulsation** HP. *Acut.* 37 NIC. *Al.* 27 *etc.* ‖ *philos.* **vibratory movement**, *of atoms* EPIC. 2.43 AET. 1.12.5, 1.23.3.
παλμουλάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* palmularius] **palmularius**, *gladiator armed with a small shield* MAUR. 1.5.
πάλμῡς -υδος, ὁ [*cf. Lyd.* †almluš?] **king** HIPPON. 47.1, *al.* AESCHL. *fr.* 437 LYC. 691.
Πάλμυς -υος, ὁ **Palmys**, *male name* IL. 13.792.
παλμώδης -ες [παλμός] **agitated, shaken with undulatory motion** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.30 DIOD. 3.50.5 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 16, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ παλμῶδες agitation, disturbance PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.298 • *adv.* παλμωδῶς **with agitation** GAL. 7.65 AET.[1] 23.6.
παλός *Dor.*, *see* πηλός.

πάλος -ου, ὁ [πάλλω] **lot**, *placed in a receptacle for drawing* ALCM. 65 AESCHL. *Sept.* 458; πάλους ἐβάλοντο they cast the lots CALLIM. *fr.* 119.2 ‖ **lot** (*drawn*), **role that falls by lot**: πάλον λαχεῖν to draw lots SAPPH. 33.2 AESCHL. *Sept.* 376 = πάλῳ λαχεῖν AESCHL. *Sept.* 55, *al.* HDT. 4.94.2, *al.* = παλου κύρσαι AESCHL. *Pers.* 779 | θανάτοιο πάλοις with the votes for death EMPED. *PStras.* d. 4 ‖ **drawing** SOPH. *Ant.* 275 CALLIM. *H.* 1.61, 66; οὓς ἐκλήρωσεν πάλος those drawn by lot EUR. *Ion* 416; πάλῳ ἀρχὰς ἄρχειν to take office by lot HDT. 3.80.6 ‖ *extens.* **vote** (*of a judge*), *placed in an urn* AESCHL. *Eum.* 742, *al.*

πᾶλος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* palus] **pole, lever** AESOP. 296 *etc.* ‖ **squadron** (*of gladiators*) *1*CIG 2663.

πάλσᾰμον -ου, τό PAUS. 9.28.3, *see* βάλσαμον.

πάλσις -εως, ἡ [πάλλω] **agitation, agitated movement** *and esp.* **undulating** EPIC. 2.50 PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.24) ‖ **palpitation**, *of the heart* CHRYSIP. 2.247.36 (GAL. 5.331.10).

παλτάζω [παλτόν] **to strike with a light javelin** (*or similar*) HSCH. 2.136.49 (*aor.* ἐπάλταξε).

παλτάρια -ων, τά [*see* πάλη] **cream of wheat** PHOT. *Lex.*

πάλτο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* πάλλω.

παλτόν -οῦ, τό [πάλλω] **that which is brandished** *or* **thrown, light javelin** AESCHL. *fr.* 16 (*pl.*) | **lance** (*of the Persian cavalry*) XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.9, *al.* | **projectile** ARR. *Tact.* 43.1.

παλτός -ή -όν [πάλλω] **hurled, thrown** SOPH. *Ant.* 131 (*thunderbolt*) ‖ **drawn by lot** HSCH.

Πάλτος -ου, ἡ **Paltos**, *Syrian city* STRAB. 15.3.2, 16.2.12.

πᾰλύνω [*see* πάλη] *impf.* (ἐ)πάλυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐπαλυνόμην AP. 3.69 ‖ *aor.* ἐπάλυνα, *ptc. mid.* παλυνάμενος NIC. *Al* 552 ❶ *act. proper.* **to flour**, *extens.* **to scatter**: λεύκ' ἄλφιτα white barley IL. 18.560 = ἄλφιτα λευκά OD. 10.520; κόνιν ἐπί τινι dust on s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 247 | **to sprinkle**: (▸ τι) ἀλφίτου ἀκτῇ sthg. with barley OD. 14.429 | **to bathe, soak**: κάρηνα ἰδρῶτι the head with sweat DION.[9] 1049 | **to anoint, spread**: ἰξῷ ὑπέρ τι s.o. with mistletoe SAT.[1] (AP 10.11.1) ‖ **to cover**: χιὼν ἐπάλυνεν ἀρούρας snow blanketed the fields IL. 10.7 (*cf.* OPP.[1] 3.171) ❷ *mid.* **to smemar on, anoint oneself** AP. 3.1256 ❸ *pass.* **to be sprinkled**: ἁ σῦριγξ εὐρῶτι παλύνεται the pipe was mottled with mildew THEOCR. 4.28 ‖ **to be covered**: νιφετῷ δ' ἐπαλύνετο πάντα οὔρεα all the mountains were blanketed with snow AP. 3.69.

Παλῶδες -ους, τό **Palodes**, *place near* Παξοί PLUT. *Def. orac.* 419c.

πᾶμα -ατος, τό [πάομαι] **possession, ownership** *1*SCHWYZ. 637.39 (IV[BCE]) THEOCR. *Syr.* 12 (*pl.*).

πᾰμᾰτοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [πᾶμα, φαγεῖν] *pass.* **to be confiscated** *1*IG 9.1.334.41 (V[BCE]).

παμβακίς -ίδος, ἡ MYRIN. (AP 6.254.6), *see* βαμβάκιον.

πάμβαξ *see* βαμβαξ.

παμβᾰσῐλεία -ας, ἡ [παμβασιλεύς] **absolute monarchy** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287a 8, *al.*

παμβᾰσῐλεια -ας, ἡ [παμβασιλεύς] **absolute rule, rule of all things** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 357, 1150 AP. 4.382 (*Hera*) ORPH. *H.* 10.16, *al.*

παμβᾰσῐλεύς -έως, ὁ [πᾶς, βασιλεύς] **king of all, absolute monarch** ALC. 308.4 VT *Sir.* 50.15 ORPH. *H.* 73.3 | *of God* ISID.[4] *epist.* 4.73 *etc.*

παμβδελυρός -ά -όν [πᾶς, βδελυρός] **completely abominable, detestable** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 969 *Ec.* 1043.

παμβέβηλος -ον [πᾶς, βέβηλος] **entirely impure, completely profane** GYR.[1] *Is.* 2.860C.

παμβίᾱς -ου [πᾶς, βία] **irresistible, omnipotent** PIND. *N.* 9.24 (*thunderbolt*).

παμβλᾰβής -ές [πᾶς, βλάβη] **completely ruined, utterly disgraced** MAN.[1] 4.31.

παμβλάσφημος -ον [πᾶς, βλάσφημος] **completely blasphemous** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 1.

Παμβοιώτια -ων, τά [πᾶς, βοιώτιος] **Pamboiotia**, *festival held throughout Boeotia* POL. 4.3.5, *al.* STRAB. 9.2.29.

Παμβοιώτιος -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, βοιώτιος] **Pamboiotios**, *name of a month in Boeotia 1*IG 7.3321.

Παμβοιωτοί -ῶν, οἱ [πᾶς, βοιώτιος] **Pamboiotoi, Boeotian alliance** *1*IG 7.2712.49.

πάμβορος -ον [πᾶς, βιβρώσκω] **that devours everything** IOS. *A.I.* 5.8.6 (290) AEL. *N.A.* 1.27 (*superl.* -ώτατος) ALCIPHR. 3.3.3 (*superl.*).

παμβότανον -ου, τό [πᾶς, βοτάνη] **all plant products, all plants**: ἀγροῦ of the field VT *Job* 5.25.

πάμβοτος -ον [πᾶς, βόσκω] **that nourishes everything** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 558, *al.* (*wood*).

Παμβωτάδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Pambotadai**, *Attic deme* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 870 *etc.*

Παμβωτάδης -ου [Παμβωτάδαι] **of the Attic deme Pambotadai** DEMOSTH. 53.13.

παμβῶτις -ιδος [πᾶς, βόσκω] **that nourishes all** SOPH. *Ph.* 391 (*Gaia*) HSCH. (*fate*).

παμβώτωρ -ορος [πᾶς, βόσκω] **that nourishes all** CYP. 1.4.

Πάμισος -ου, ὁ **Pamisos**, *river in Thessaly* HDT. 7.129.2.

παμμᾰκᾰρ, *gen.* -αρος [πᾶς, μάκαρ] **completely fortunate, very blessed** ORPH. *H.* 19.3 HSCH. ‖ *superl.* -μακάριστος HSCH. *s.v.* πανόλβιος *etc.*

παμμακάριος -α -ον CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.8E, *see* παμμᾰκαρ.

παμμᾰχῐ [πάμμαχος] *adv.* **in** *or* **with general combat** AP.[7] *Con.* 234.9.

παμμᾰχία -ας, ἡ [πάμμαχος] **pancration** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.76.

παμμάχιον -ου, τό PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* παμμᾰχία.

πάμμαχος -ον [πᾶς, μάχη] Ⓐ **warlike, bold** AESCHL. *Ag.* 169; *epith. of Athena* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1321 | **ready for anything, impudent** HP. *Praec.* 13 ‖ **comprising** *or* **requiring all kinds of contest**: ἀγὼν τῆς πολιτείας political competition PLUT. *Praec.* 804b Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ πάμμαχος pancratiast PLAT. *Euthyd.* 271c THEOCR. 24.114 PHILIP.[1] (AP 16.52.4) ◆ *adv.* παμμάχως **fighting by all methods** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 2.13 *etc.*

πάμμεγᾰς παμμεγᾰλη πάμμεγᾰ [πᾶς, μέγας] **very large, immense** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 273a, *al. etc.* ‖ *superl.* παμμέγιστος AEL. *V.H.* 10.2.

παμμεγέθης -ες XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.13 PLAT. *Parm.* 164d DEMOSTH. 19.241 *etc.*, *see* πάμμεγᾰς ‖ *adv. neut.* παμμέγεθες **greatly, strongly** AESCHN. 2.106 MEN. *Sam.* 364, *see* πάμμεγᾰς.

παμμέγιστος *superl.*, *see* πάμμεγας.

παμμεδέων -έουσα -έον [πᾶς, μεδέων] **governor of everything, absolute lord** NONN. *D.* 40.97, *Ev.* 5.26, *al.* COMET. (AP 15.40.1).

πάμμεικτος -ον *see* πάμμικτος.

παμμέλᾱς -αινα -ᾰν [πᾶς, μέλας] **completely black** OD. 3.6 (*bulls*), 10.525 (*sheep*) *etc.*

παμμελεί [παμμελής] *adv.* **with all limbs, entirely** PORPH. *Chr.* 94.

παμμελής -ές [πᾶς, μέλος] **with all limbs, entire** POLL. 1.29 ‖ **with** *or* **of all kinds of song** VT *3Macc.* 7.16.

Παμμένης -ου, ὁ **Pammenes**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 21.22 *etc.* | *acc.* -ην PAUS. 8.27.2; -η DIOD. 16.34.1.

πάμμεστος -ον [πᾶς, μεστός] **completely full** ▸ τινος of sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.3.

πάμμετρος -ον [πᾶς, μέτρον] **of** *or* **in all meters** DIOG. 7.31 (*book*).

παμμήκης -ες [πᾶς, μῆκος] **very long, longest** SOPH. *O.C.* 1609 PLAT. *Pol.* 286e *Phaedr.* 268c ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351b 10 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* πάμμηκες **for a long stretch, greatly** MAX.[1] 7.7.

πάμμηνις -ίδος [πᾶς, μήνη] **of the full moon** ARAT. 189 (*night*).

1. πάμμηνος -ον [πᾶς, μήν] **eternal, incessant** SOPH. *El.* 851.

2. πάμμηνος -ον [πᾶς, μήνη] **of** *or* **with the full moon** PHILODA. 119 (*conject.*: *oth.* πανδήμοις): ἡ π. σελήνη full moon PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 936a *etc.*

παμμήστωρ -ορος [πᾶς, μήστωρ] **arbiter, overseer of everything** LYC. 490 TRAG. 129.9 *etc.*

παμμήτειρα -ας [πᾶς, μήτηρ] **mother of all things** HOM. 30.1 ORPH. *H.* 10.1; παμμήτειρα θεῶν universal mother of the gods, *Night* MELEAG. (AP 5.165.1).

παμμῆτις -ιος [πᾶς, μῆτις] **omniscient**, *god* SIM. 21.3.

παμμήτωρ -ορος [πᾶς, μήτηρ] **mother of all things** AESCHL. *Pr.* 90 (*earth*) PHIL.[2] *Op.* 133 (*earth*) CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.85.3 (*nature*) NONN. *Ev.* 5.26 (*life*) *etc.* ‖ **perfect mother, true mother** SOPH. *Ant.* 1282.

παμμίᾰρος -ον [πᾶς, μιαρός] **completely abominable, accursed, infamous** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 183 *Ran.* 466 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 116, *al. etc.* ● *superl.* -ώτατος VT *4Macc.* 10.17.

παμμῑγής -ές [πᾶς, μίγνυμι] **completely mixed, commingled, motley, confused** AESCHL. *Pers.* 269 (*arrows*) TIMOTH. 15.175 (*army*) LYC. 5 (*voice*) DIOD. 29.19 (*allies*) *etc.*

πάμμῑκρος -ον [πᾶς, μικρός] **extremely small** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 665b 1, *al.* GAL. 18(2).753.

πάμμικτος -ον AESCHL. *Pers.* 53, 904 *etc.*, *see* παμμιγής.

Πάμμιλος -ου, ὁ **Pammilos**, *male name* THUC. 6.4.2.

πάμμορος -ον [πᾶς, μόρος] **most unlucky, most unfortunate** SOPH. *O.C.* 161.

πάμμορφος -ον [πᾶς, μορφή] **that takes on all forms, that transforms into all kinds of thing** [IAMBL.[1]] 7 (*Proteus*).

πάμμουσος -ον [πᾶς, μοῦσα] **harmonious, musical, in tune, harmonized** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.35 (*harmony*), *Conf.* 43 (*congruence in virtue*) OR. *Sib.* 5.141 *etc.*; *of the progeny of the Muses* PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 129.

παμμόχθηρος -ον [πᾶς, μοχθηρός] **completely unfortunate, wretched** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.8B, *al.* ‖ **completely wicked, perverse** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.228B, *al.*

παμμύριος -α -ον [πᾶς, μυρίος] **completely uncountable** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 2.

παμμῡσᾰρός -ά -όν [πᾶς, μυσαρός] **completely accursed** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 969.

Πάμμων -ονος, ὁ **Pammon**, *male name* IL. 24.250 HDT. 7.183.3 *etc.*

πάμνηστος -ον [πᾶς, μιμνήσκω] **that remembers everything** MAIIST. 46.

παμπαθής -ές [πᾶς, πάσχω] **that submits to everything, completely passive** PLOT. 1.8.3 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.29 ‖ = παθικός MAN.[1] 4.311 ‖ *medic.*, *poultice* AET.[1] 15.15.

παμπαιδῐ [πᾶς, παῖς] *adv.* **with all one's children** DCASS. 41.9.3.

παμπάλαιος -ον [πᾶς, παλαιός] **very old, most ancient** PLAT. *Theaet.* 181b ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1074b 1 *etc.*

πάμπαλιν [πᾶς, πάλιν] *adv.* **completely to the contrary** CRAT. 17.1 (*cod.*).

πάμπᾱν [πᾶς, πᾶν] *adv.* **totally, completely, utterly** ▸ *with verb* IL. 1.422 OD. 2.49 HES. *Op.* 275, *al.* SAPPH. 4.2 ALC. 336, *al.* PIND. *O.* 2.69 *etc.*, *rar. in prose* XEN. *Ag.* 11.4 PLAT. *Pol.* 308a *etc.*; ▸ *with adj.* OD. 20.140 EUR. *Med.* 1091 *etc.*; ▸ *with adv.* IL. 13.111 HDT. 2.45.2; τὸ π. = π. EUR. *Rh.* 855 PLAT. *Pol.* 270e *etc.*; πάνυ π. totally, utterly ARISTOPH. *Pax* 121; ἐς π. forever, always LUC.

Syr. 30, 55 MAN.[1] 6.271 | *double negative* **at all, absolutely** IL. 9.435, 13.7, *al.* MEN. *Asp.* 450 *etc.*

πάμπᾰνῠ DCASS. 56.30.4 (*dub.*), *see* πάμπᾶν.

πάμπας -αν [πᾶς, πᾶς] **completely entire** *I*IG 1.[2]6.117.

παμπειθής -ές [πᾶς, πείθω] **completely persuasive** PIND. *P.* 4.184.

παμπενθής -ές [πᾶς, πένθος] **that grieves deeply** ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. AP 16.265.1 (*conject. for* παναπενθής).

παμπηδά HDN. 1.495.23, *see* παμπήδην.

παμπήδην [πάμπαν] *adv.* **totally, entirely, completely** THGN. 615 AESCHL. *Pers.* 729 SOPH. *Ai.* 916 *etc.*

παμπηδόν HDN. 1.512.3, *see* παμπήδην.

παμπηδονίς, ἡ HDN. 1.512.2, *see* παμπηδόν.

παμπησία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, πάομαι] **complete possession, full ownership** AESCHL. *Sept.* 817 EUR. *Ion* 1305 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 868.

πάμπλειστος *superl.*, *see* πάμπολυς.

παμπλείων *compar.*, *see* πάμπολυς.

παμπλήγδην [πᾶς, πληγή] *adv.* **fully** L. *Sud.*

παμπληθεί [παμπληθής] *adv.* **with the whole multitude, in a crowd** NT *Luke* 23.18 DCASS. 75.9.1.

παμπληθής -ές [πᾶς, πλῆθος] **with the whole multitude, numerous, in a crowd, en masse,** *pl.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.26 ‖ *adv. neut.* παμπληθές **completely, entirely** DEMOSTH. 19.19 ‖ **very noisy,** *sg.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 567b 2 ISOCR. 15.154 *etc.*; *pl.* PLAT. *Leg.* 782b DEMOSTH. 19.145 ARD. *fr.* 1 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* παμπληθεῖς μὲν Ἀργείων ἀπώλεσεν he caused the death of so many Argives ISOCR. 12.169 • *also* παμπληθύς *in inscr.*

παμπληθία -ας, ἡ [παμπληθής] **multitude, crowd:** οἰκετῶν of slaves SOPH. *fr.* 373.4.

παμπληθύω [παμπληθύς] **to be numerous, abound** VT (Aq.) *Job* 36.31.

πάμπληκτος -ον [πᾶς, πλήσσω] **full of blows** SOPH. *Tr.* 505 (*fights*).

παμπλήρης -ες [πᾶς, πλήρης] **completely full** ARISTOT. *G.C.* 325a 29.

παμπλούσιος -ον [πᾶς, πλοῦτος] **very rich** PLAT. *Leg.* 743c DCASS. 40.12.1.

πάμπλουτος -ον SOPH. *fr.* 646.5 PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 56 GAL. 5.50, *see* παμπλούσιος.

παμποίκιλος -ον [πᾶς, ποικίλος] **richly embroidered, with various decorations** IL. 6.289 OD. 15.105 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.203 ‖ **of varied colors, multicolored, dappled** PIND. *N.* 10.36 EUR. *Hel.* 1359 ‖ **varied, in many forms** ORPH. *H.* 72.6 ‖ *of pers.* **versatile** VETT. 17.16.23 • *fem.* -η PLAT. *Tim.* 82b (*codd.*).

πάμπολις -εως [πᾶς, πόλις] **common to the whole city, universal** SOPH. *Ant.* 614 (*codd.*) ‖ *subst.* ἡ πάμπολις **greatest city** OR. *Sib.* 5.436.

πάμπολυς -πόλλη -πολυ, *gen.* -πόλλου *etc.* [πᾶς, πολύς] **very numerous, abundant, very large** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 320 (*derision*) XEN. *An.* 2.4.26 (*army*) PLAT. *Leg.* 677e (*quantity*) ARR. *EpictD.* 4.5.25 MEN. *Sam.* 108 (*time*) *etc.*; *pl.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 694 PLAT. *Rp.* 373c MEN. *Peric.* 262 *fr.* 100 PLUT. *Ant.* 37.3 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* πάμπολυ **very much** SOPH. *Ant.* 614 (*conject.*) PLAT. *Soph.* 255d, *al.*; *with compar.* PLAT. *epist.* 345b IS. 8.33 ‖ *compar.* παμπλείων ARISTOT. *Aud.* 804a 15 | *superl.* πάμπλειστος AEL. *N.A.* 10.50 DCASS. 76.16.4.

παμπόνηρος -ον [πᾶς, πονηρός] **completely evil, most wicked** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 854, *Eq.* 415 PLAT. *Rp.* 489d DEMOSTH. 11.19 *etc.* ┆ *of things* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 106 • *adv.* παμπονήρως **wickedly:** π. ἔχειν **to be very evil** LUC. *Abd.* 14.

παμπορθής -ές [πᾶς, πέρθω] **all-destroying** AESCHL. *Ag.* 714 (*dub.*).

παμπόρφῡρος -ον [πᾶς, πορφύρα] **entirely purple** PIND. *O.* 6.55.

παμπότνια ας [πᾶς, πότνια] **most venerable mistress, most reverend goddess** LEON. (AP 6.281.3).

παμπρασία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, πιπράσκω] **outright sale** (*without reservation of rights*) POLL. 6.163, *al.*

Παμπρέπιος -ου, ὁ **Pamprepios,** *male name* L.*Sud.* *s.v.* ἀμφίβολοι *etc.*

πάμπρεπτος -ον [πᾶς, πρέπω] **very visible, most distinct, splendid** AESCHL. *Ag.* 117.

παμπρόσωπος -ον [πᾶς, πρόσωπον] **all face, made entirely of faces** PLOT. 6.7.15.

παμπρύτάνις -εως, ὁ [πᾶς, πρύτανις] **governor of all things** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.142.

πάμπρωτος -η -ον [πᾶς, πρῶτος] **first of all, truly first** IL. 7.324, 9.93 ‖ *neut. adv.* πάμπρωτον **first of all, to start with** OD. 4.577 PIND. *P.* 4.111 = πάμπρωτα IL. 4.97 = παμπρώτιστα AP. 4.1693 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* οἱ πάμπρωτα θεῶν ἠρήσατο πάντων he was invoked first of all the gods IL. 17.568.

πάμπυος -ον [πᾶς, πύον] *medic.* **full of pus, purulent** HP. *Coac.* 2.373 (*expectoration*).

Παμύλης -ου, ὁ **Pamyles,** *Egyptian god* PLUT. *Isid.* 355e.

Παμῦλια -ων, τά [Παμύλης] **Pamylia,** *festival of Pamyles* PLUT. *Isid.* 355e.

πάμφᾰγος -ον [πᾶς, φαγεῖν] **that eats everything, gluttonous, voracious, devourer** ALCM. 17.4 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1065 ALCIPHR. 3.3.3; *fig. of fire* EUR. *Med.* 1187 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 36 ORPH. *H.* 66.5 (*voc.* παμφάγε) ‖ *of an animal,* **omnivorous** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256a 25, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ARISTOT. *G.A.* 786a 34 | *superl.* -ώτατος THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.4 • *also* πάν- | *s.times accent.* παμφάγος.

παμφαής -ές [πᾶς, φάος] **gleaming, resplendent, scintillating** SOPH. *Ph.* 728 (*Herakles*) EUR. *Med.* 1251 (*ray of the sun*), *Tr.* 548 (*flame*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1709 (*star*) | **splendid,** *that is* **pure,** *of honey* AESCHL. *Pers.* 612.

Παμφάης -ους, ὁ **Pamphaes,** *male name* PIND. *N.* 10.49 AEL. *V.H.* 4.27.

παμφαίνω [πᾶς, φαίνω] *only pres. and impf.* ἐπάμφαινον, *iter. 3. sg.* παμφαίνεσκε ERATOSTH. *fr.* 17; **to be completely resplendent, shine,** *of a star* IL. 5.6 HES. *Op.* 567; *of weapons and metal* IL. 11.30, *al.*

παμφᾰλάω, *contr.* [φαλός] *aor. inf.* παμφαλῆσαι SCH. LYC. 1162 | *ptc.* παμφαλήσας HEROND. 4.77 ❶ *act.* **to look in astonishment** *or* **admiration** ANACR. 162 HEROND. *l.c. etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* LYC. 1433.

παμφαλύζω **to tremble** HSCH. *etc.*

*παμφάλυς, *only acc.* παμφάλυα SOPHR. 149 = τὴν πομφόλυγα, *see* πομφόλυξ.

παμφᾰνάω, *contr.* [παμφαίνω] *in pres. ptc.* παμφανόων, *gen.* -όωντος, *fem.* -όωσα **brilliant, resplendent, shining,** *of the sun* OD. 13.29; *of stars* IB. 33.2; *of the thunderbolt* ORPH. *H.* 19.13; *of weapons or metal* IL. 2.458, 5.295, *al.* • *pres. ind. 3. sg.* παμφανάᾳ HSCH.

1. παμφανής -ες [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1799 (*superl.* -έστατος), *see* παμφαής.

2. παμφανής [πᾶς, φαίνω] *bot.* **sempervivum, houseleek,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.88a.

παμφάρμᾰκος -ον [πᾶς, φάρμακον] **expert in all kinds of poison** *or* **magic,** *of Medea* PIND. *P.* 4.233.

πάμφαυλος -ον [πᾶς, φαῦλος] **completely lacking in courage** [GREG.[1]] *Resurr.* 317.10.

παμφεγγής -ές [πᾶς, φέγγος] **completely splendid, shining** SOPH. *El.* 105.

παμφερής -ές [πᾶς, φέρω] **bearing everything, including all things** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.469.

πάμφθαρτος -ον [πᾶς, φθείρω] **destroying all things, deathly** AESCHL. *Ch.* 296 (*destiny*).

πάμφθερσις -εως BACCHYL. *fr.* 24.3 (*discord*), *see* πάμφθαρτος.

πάμφθογγος -ον [πᾶς, φθόγγος] **with** *or* **of all sounds** HSCH.

πάμφι [πᾶς] *adv.* **completely** HSCH.

Παμφίλη -ης, ἡ **Pamphile,** *female name* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 16 MEN. *Epit.* 956, *al. etc.*

πάμφιλος -ον [πᾶς, φίλος] **dear to everyone, loved by all** | *superl.* -έστατος *PGRENF.* 2.92.11 (V-VI[CE]).

Πάμφιλος -ου, ὁ **Pamphilos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 174 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.2 MEN. *fr.* 744.1 PLUT. *Arat.* 12.6 *etc.*

πάμφλεκτος -ον [πᾶς, φλέγω] **inflamed, ablaze** SOPH. *Ant.* 1006, *El.* 1139 AXION. 4.11 ORPH. *H.* 19.7.

παμφόβερος -α -ον [πᾶς, φοβερός] **terrible** *I*DEFIX.AU. 38.11 (III[CE]).

πάμφορβος -η -ον [πᾶς, φέρβω] **that nurtures everything** CHRISTOD. (AP 7.698.5).

πάμφορος -ον [πᾶς, φέρω] **that produces everything, productive, fertile,** *esp. of soils* AESCHL. *Pers.* 618 HDT. 7.8 α.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 704c *etc.*; *of a season* LONG. 3.33.2 | *fig. of virtue* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.174; τοῦ δὲ παμφορωτάτου κτήματος, ὃ καλεῖται φίλος ... ἐπιμέλονται they take care of the possession that brings the greatest rewards, the one that is called a friend XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.7 | **that gives rise all things** DAMASC. *Pr.* 13 ‖ **that drags everything along with it** PIND. *P.* 6.13 (*gravel or stones*) ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος HDT. *l.c.* | *superl.* -ώτατος XEN. *l.c.* PHIL.[2] *l.c.*

παμφύγδην [πᾶς, φεύγω] *adv.* **in complete flight** OPP. 2.548.

παμφυής -ές [πᾶς, φύω] **that contains all nature in oneself** LYR. *A.* 18.9.

Παμφῡλία -ας, ἡ **Pamphylia,** *region of Asia Minor* THUC. 1.100.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 615c PLUT. *Cim.* 12.1, *al. etc.*

Παμφῡλιᾰκόν -οῦ, τό **Pamphyliakon,** *place in Argos* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 245e.

Παμφῡλιάρχης -ου, ὁ [Παμφυλία, ἄρχω] **president of the council of Pamphylia** *I*GR 3.474.13.

παμφῡλιος -ον OR. *Sib.* 11.228, *see* πάμφυλος.

Παμφῡλιος -α -ον [Παμφυλία] **of Pamphylia** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 30 STRAB. 14.5.4; *pl.* οἱ Παμφύλιοι **Pamphylians** SCH. CALLIM. *fr.* 200 DION.[9] 127 • -φῦ- THEOCR. 17.88 (*codd.*).

Παμφῡλίς -ίδος [Παμφυλία] **Pamphylian** NONN. *D.* 2.38 (*pl.*) *etc.*

πάμφῡλος -ον [πᾶς, φυλή] **mingled from all tribes** *or* **peoples** PLAT. *Pol.* 291a (*offspring*) POLL. 9.21 (*city*) ‖ **of all species** *or* **races** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1063 (*beasts*) VT 2*Macc.* 8.9 (*peoples*).

1. **Πάμφῡλος -ου [Παμφυλία] of Pamphylia, Pamphylian:** δι' ὀρῶν Παμφύλων **through the mountains of Pamphylia** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 552 | ὁ Πάμφυλος **inhabit. of Pamphylia, Pamphylian** HDT. 1.28 PLAT. *Rp.* 614b *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **Pamphyloi,** *Doric tribe* HDT. 5.68.2.

2. **Πάμφῡλος -ου, ὁ Pamphylos,** *male name, Heraclid* PIND. *P.* 1.62.

πάμφυρτος -ον [πᾶς, φύρω] **mixed from all sorts of things** OPP. 1.779 (*slime*) ‖ *fig.* **impure** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 52, *Ios.* 84 ‖ **of all species, of all sorts** AN. *Subl.* 9.7.

πάμφῡτος -ον [πᾶς, φυτόν] **of all kinds of plants** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.9.20.

πάμφωνος -ον [πᾶς, φωνή] **endowed with all kinds of sound, of many sounds** *or* **voices** PIND. *O.* 7.12, *P.* 3.17 MEN. *fr.* 259 Kö *etc.* ‖ **that causes all kinds of outcry,** *of wine* PHILOX.[1] 18 ‖ **expressive,** *hands* ANTIP.[1] (AP 16.290.6) •

adv. παμφώνως **with all sounds**: π. ἁρμόζεσθαι **to conform to all inflections** SYN. *epist.* 148 (*of a musical instrument*).

πάμφωτος -ον [πᾶς, φῶς] **full of light** *or* **glory** [IO.] *Hom.* 13.239D.

παμψαφεί *Dor., see* παμψηφεῖ.

πάμψεκτος -ον [πᾶς, ψέγω] **completely blameworthy** MAN.[1] 4.316.

παμψέκτωρ -ορος [πᾶς, ψέγω] **blamer of everything** MAN.[1] 4.58.

παμψηφεί [πᾶς, ψῆφος] *adv.* **with all the votes** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.239.5) • *Dor.* -ᾱφεί POLUS (STOB. 3.9.51).

πάμψογος -ον [πᾶς, ψόγος] **that blames everything** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 160.

πάμψῡχος -ον [πᾶς, ψυχή] **immortal** (*oth.* having power over all the souls of the dead) SOPH. *El.* 841.

παμωχέω, *contr.* [παμῶχος] **to possess** *I*SCHWYZ. 62.168.

παμωχιῶν, ὁ HSCH., *see* παμῶχος.

παμῶχος, ὁ [πᾶμα, ἔχω] *Dor.* **master, patron, proprietor** HSCH.

πάν πανός, ὁ *ichthyol., type of fish* PHOT. *Bibl.* 153b.

Πάν Πανός, ὁ **Pan**, *Arcadian god* HOM. 19.47 HDT. 2.145.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 2, *al.* MEN. *Asp.* 12, *al.* ORPH. *H.* 11.1, *al. etc.* | *pl.* Πάνες ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1069 THEOCR. 4.63 (*dat. pl.* Πάνεσσι) PLUT. *Ant.* 24.4 || *extens. of lustful people* HSCH. (*pl.*) || *bot.* Πανὸς κέρατα **peony** DIOSC.[2] 3.140a • *dat. sg.* Πάνι *I*G 5(2).556.

πᾶν *neut. of* πᾶς.

πάναβρος -ον [πᾶς, ἁβρός] **totally effeminate** LUC. *Am.* 11.

πανάγᾰθία -ας, ἡ [πανάγαθος] **perfect goodness** THEAG. 1 (p. 190.22).

πάνᾰγᾰθος -ον [πᾶς, ἀγαθός] **perfectly good** CRATIN. 479 PLAT. *epist.* 354e *etc.* • *fem.* -η CRATIN. *l.c.*

πανᾰγένητος -ον [πᾶς, ἀγένητος] **that has no origin, not generated** DION.[21] *D.N.* 9.4.

πανᾰγής -ές [πᾶς, ἅγος] **completely sacred, sacrosanct** CALLIM. *fr.* 228.36 POLL. 1.35 PLUT. *Cam.* 20.7 (*Vestals*) HSCH. | *at Rome* **inviolable**, *of tribunes* DION. 6.89.4, *al.* || **execrable, wicked** PHILON. 5 SYN. *epist.* 66 || *superl.* -έστατος AEL. (L. *Sud.*)

πανᾰγητος -ον MAN.[1] 4.433, *see* πανᾰγής.

παναγία -ας, ἡ [παναγής] **complete sanctity** HSCH. *s.v.* παναγιστία.

πανᾰγιόριστος -ον [πᾶς, ἅγος, ὁρίζω] **absolutely most sacred** [IO.] *Ador.* 11.824B (*cross*).

πανᾰγιος -ια -ον [πᾶς, ἅγιος] **most holy** VT *4Macc.* 7.4 *etc.* • *adv.* παναγίως **completely sacredly** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 8.9.3.

παναγιστία -ας, ἡ [πανάγιος] **complete sanctity** HSCH.

πάναγνος -ον, ἡ [πᾶς, ἁγνός] **completely pure, of perfect purity** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 4, *al. etc.* • *adv.* πανάγνως **in perfectly pure manner** DION.[21] *E.H.* 3.3.7 (437A).

παναγορία -ας, ἡ *I*SCHWYZ. 657.21 (IV[BCE]), *see* πανήγυρις.

παναγόρσιος *name of a month in Tegea I*G 5.2.3.30 (IV[BCE]).

πανάγορσις -εως, ἡ *I*G 5.2.3.26, *see* πανήγυρις.

πάναγρέτις -ιδος P.[1] (AP 6.75.5), *see* πάναγρος.

πάναγρεύς -έως, ὁ [πάναγρος] **that hunts everything, that gathers everything** P.[1] (AP 5.219.3: *eye*, 7.609.1: *Moira*).

πάνᾰγριος -ον [πάναγρος] **completely wild** OPP.[1] 2.45.

πάναγρῐς -ῐδος, ἡ [πάναγρος] POLL. 10.165 (*pl.*), *see* λαβητάριον.

πάναγρον -ου, τό [πάναγρος] **net** (*suitable for catching both big and small fish*) OPP. 3.83 OPP.[1] 1.150 HSCH. || **cage** (*large*) **for birds** ATH. 1.22d.

πάναγρος -ον [πᾶς, ἄγρα] **that catches everything**, *i.e.* **broad** *of nets* IL. 5.487 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 24 ATH. 1.25b *etc.* | *fig.* TRIPHIOD. 676.

πανᾰγρυπνος -ον [πᾶς, ἀγρυπνος] **completely unsleeping, unquiet** MELEAG. (AP 7.195.5: *anguish*).

παναγυρ- *see* πανηγυρ-.

πανᾰέθλος -ον [πᾶς, ἆθλος] **having overcome all challenges** *P*CAIR.MASP. 162.8 (VI[CE]) (*martyrs*).

πάναεικής -ες [πᾶς, ἀεικής] **completely inconvenient, utterly intolerable** *CCA* 1.112 (*work*).

πάναεργής -ες [πᾶς, ἀεργός] **completely unworked:** *of food* **scarcely cooked** NIC. *Al.* 66.

πανᾰζωστος -ον [πᾶς, ἄζωστος] **completely disarmed** *I*CRET. 9.1 *A* 11 (III[BCE]).

πανᾰθέσμιος -ον MAN.[1] 4.56, *see* πανᾰθεσμος.

πανᾰθεσμος -ον [πᾶς, ἄθεσμος] **completely against the law, unjust, unfair** OPP.[1] 2.438, *al.*

πανᾰθεστος -ον [πᾶς, θέσασθαι] **completely inexorable** HSCH.

Πανᾰθήναια -ων, τά [πᾶς, Ἀθηναῖος] **Panathenaia**, *Athenian festival* HDT. 5.56.1 THUC. 5.47.10 XEN. *Symp.* 1.2 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 386, *al.* PLUT. *Thess.* 24.3 *etc.*

Πανᾰθηναϊκός -ή -όν [Παναθήναια] **Panathenaic, of the Panathenaia** THUC. 1.20.2 POSID. 210 *etc.*

Πανᾰθήναιος -ου, ὁ **Panathenaios**, *name of a month in Ilion I*SEG 4.663.

Πανᾰθηναῖς -ῖδος [Παναθήναια] *I*G 2.[2]3198.9 (II-I[CE]), *see* Παναθηναϊκός || *subst.* **period** (*of four years*) **interposed between two Panathenaias** *I*G 2.[2]2241.3 (III[CE]) *etc.*

Πανᾰθηναϊστής -οῦ, ὁ [Παναθήναια] **celebrant of the Panathenaia** *I*G 12.1.107.2 *etc.*

πανᾰθλιος -α -ον [πᾶς, ἄθλιος] **completely unfortunate, unlucky** AESCHL. *Ch.* 695 SOPH. *O.C.* 1110 EUR. *Hec.* 658 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 109, *al. etc.*

πάναιγλήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [πᾶς, αἴγλη] **most splendid** AP 9.806.3.

πάναιδιος -η -ον [πᾶς, αἰδοῖος] **worthy of great respect** *I*EG 228b 3 • *Ion. fem.* -ίη.

πάναιθος -η -ον [πᾶς, αἴθω] **completely resplendent** IL. 14.372.

Πάναιμα -ων, τά **Panaima**, "full of blood", *place in Samos* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 303d.

Πάναινος -ου, ὁ **Panainos**, *painter, brother of Pheidias* PAUS. 5.11.5.

Παναῖοι -ων, οἱ **Panaioi**, *Thracian people* THUC. 2.101.3.

πάναιολος -ον [πᾶς, αἰόλος] **in various colors, multicolored** IL. 4.186, *al.* (*belt*), 11.374 (*breastplate*) HES. *Sc.* 139 (*shield*) ORPH. *H.* 4.7 (*sky*) *etc.* || **of many forms, multiple** AESCHL. *Pers.* 636.

Πάναιρος -ου, ὁ **Panairos**, *male name* THUC. 4.78.1.

πάνᾰιστος -ον [πᾶς, ἄιστος] **completely unknown** OR. *Sib.* 3.393 EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.244.

πάναισυλος -ον [πᾶς, αἴσυλος] **completely impious** HSCH. (*conject.*).

πάναισχης -ες [πᾶς, αἶσχος] **very ugly, completely ugly:** τὴν ἰδέαν **in appearance** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099b 4.

παναίσχιστος *superl., see* πάναισχρος.

πάναισχρος -ον [πᾶς, αἰσχρός] **most base, most shameful** DCHR. 31.35 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 172 CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.204A, *al. etc.* || *superl.* -αίσχιστος MELEAG. (AP 6.163.2) • *adv.* παναίσχρως **most basely** POL. 4.58.11.

πάναίτιος -ον [πᾶς, αἰτία] **that is the cause** *or* **beginning of everything** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1486 (*Zeus*) DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.5 (*God*), *al. etc.* || **to blame for everything, uniquely blameworthy** AESCHL. *Eum.* 200.

Παναίτιος -ου, ὁ **Panaitios**, *male name* HDT. 8.82.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 243 STRAB. 14.1.48 *etc.*

Πᾰναιτωλία -ων, τά POLL. 6.163, *see* Πᾰναιτωλικά.

Πᾰναιτωλικά -ῶν, τά [πᾶς, Αἰτωλικός] **Panaitolika**, *festival of the Aetolians I*SYLL.[3] 563 (II-I[BCE]) *etc.*

πάνᾰκαρπής -ές [πᾶς, ἄκαρπος] **completely sterile** NIC. *Th.* 612.

πάνᾰκεια -ας, ἡ [πανακής] **remedy for all ills** CALLIM. *H.* 2.40 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 123 | *fig.* AN. *Subl.* 38.5 || *Pythagorean name for six* [IAMBL.[1]] 38 || *bot.* **panacea**, *medicinal plant (variously identified)* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.7 | = λιγυστικόν **mountain celery** DIOSC.[2] 3.51a | = ἄρκιον **burr** DIOSC.[2] 4.106a.

Πανάκεια -ας, ἡ **Panakeia**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 702, 730 QS 3.305.

πάνᾰκειον -ου, τό *bot.* NIC. *Th.* 508, *see* πανάκεια.

πάνᾰκες -ους, τό *bot.* **panacea**, *medicinal plant, see* πανακής b.

πάνᾰκη -ης, ἡ [πανακής] *bot.* **panacea** HEROND. 4.6 CRINAG. (AP 16.273.2), *see* πανάκεια.

πανᾰκηδής -ές [πᾶς, ἀκηδής] **completely free from care, indifferent** NIC. *Al.* 538 (*conject.*).

πανᾰκήρᾰτος -ον [πᾶς, ἀκήρατος] **completely intact, pure, inviolate** EPHR. 3.528C NONN. *Ev.* 12.25 *etc.*

πανᾰκής -ές [πᾶς, ἄκος] Ⓐ **that heals all ills** CALLIM. *epigr.* 46.4 STRAB. 6.3.9 *etc.* || *superl.* -ακέστατος PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 124 Ⓑ *bot.* **gallano**, *resinous plant* HP. *Mul.* 2.201, *Acut.* (Sp.) 34 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.2 | = πανάκεια **panacea** DIOSC.[2] 3.48.

πανᾰκίτης -ου [πάνακες] **wine prepared with** πάνακες DIOSC.[2] 5.62.

Πάνακρα -ων, τά **Panakra**, *mountain in Crete* CALLIM. *H.* 1.51 STEPH.[1]

Πᾰνακρίς -ίδος [Πάνακρα] **of the Panakra** CALLIM. *H.* 1.50 (*bee*).

Πάνακρον -ου, τό **Panakron**, *city in Cyprus* NONN. *D.* 13.446.

πανάκτειος -ον [πᾶς, ἀκτή] *bot.* **of all shorelines**, *oregano-like plant* (*oth.* = πανάκειον) NIC. *Th.* 626 SCH. OPP. 626b.

Πάνακτον -ου, τό **Panakton**, *on the border of Attica and Boeotia* THUC. 5.3.5, 39.2, *al.* DEMOSTH. 19.326 PLUT. *Alc.* 14.4 *etc.* || *fem.* ἡ Π. PLUT. *Nic.* 10.3. || *mid.* ὁ Πάνακτος MEN. *fr.* 419.

πάνακτος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **oregano** HSCH.

πανᾰλάστωρ -ορος, ὁ [πᾶς, ἀλάστωρ] **avenger of all wrongs** ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.269.5).

πάναλγής -ές [πᾶς, ἄλγος] **full of grief** *I*KYZIKOS 518.21 (*poet.*, I[CE]).

πανᾰλήθής -ές [πᾶς, ἀληθής] **completely truthful** AESCHL. *Sept.* 722 CALLIM. *epigr.* 18.5 (*accent.* -άληθες) || **completely true, real** PLAT. *Rp.* 583b || *superl.* -έστατον IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 4 • *adv.* παναληθῶς **in all truth, truly** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 86.

παναληθῶς *adv., see* παναληθής.

πανᾰλήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πᾶς, ἀλήμων] **constantly wandering** PROGL. *Hym.* 3.15.

πάνᾰλθής -ές [πᾶς, ἄλθω] **that heals all ills** NIC. *Th.* 939.

πανᾰλκής -ές [πᾶς, ἀλκή] **omnipotent** AESCHL. *Sept.* 166 (*v.l.: gods*) CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.717A *etc.*

πανᾰλλουργής -ές [πᾶς, ἀλουργής] **dyed purple all over, entirely purple** XENOPH. 3.3.

πανᾰλωτος -ον [πᾶς, ἁλωτός] **that catches, gathers everything** AESCHL. *Ag.* 361 (*misfortune*).

Παναμάρεια· -ων, τά [Πανάμαρος] **Panamareia, festival of Zeus Panamaros** *I*SEG 3.301.12.

Πᾰνᾰ́μαρος -ου, ὁ **Panamaros, Panemer(i)os,** *epith. of Zeus in Caria* ISEG 4.263.3 *etc.* • *also* Πανημέρος *and* Πανημέριος (*see*).

πᾰνᾰμείδητος -ον [πᾶς, ἀμείδητος] **completely unsmiling** OPP.[1] 3.141 (*faces*).

πᾰνᾰμείλικτος -ον [πᾶς, ἀμείλικτος] **that cannot be softened, implacable** OPP.[1] 3.223 (*dragon*).

πᾰνᾰμείλιχος -ον [πᾶς, ἀμείλιχος] OPP.[1] 2.203, *see* πᾰνᾰμείλικτος.

πᾰνᾰ́μερος -ον *Dor., see* πανήμερος.

πᾰνᾰμμορος -ον [πᾶς, ἄμμορος] **completely deprived:** τινος of sthg. AP 14.125.5.

Πᾰνᾰμος -ου, ὁ *see* Πάνημος (*and* Πάνεμος).

πᾰνᾰμύνων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πᾶς, ἀμύνων] **beyond reproach** *I*GVI 199 (II-III[CE]).

πᾰνᾰ́μωμος -ον [πᾶς, ἄμωμος] **exempt from blame, completely irreproachable** SIM. 37.24 (*man*) CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.750C (*Christ*) HSCH. *etc.*

πᾰνᾰνῡ́τος -ον [πᾶς, ἀνύω] **capable of accomplishing everything** PHOT. *Lex.*

πᾰ́ναξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [*see* πανακής] *bot.* **panacea** DIOSC.[2] 2.163, 3.51 *etc.*

πᾰνᾰ́ξιος -ον [πᾶς, ἄξιος] **totally worthy** OPP.[1] 3.408.

πᾰναοίδιμος -ον [πᾶς, ἀοίδιμος] **celebrated by all, renowned** AP 1.9.1, 16.71.1 CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.619D.

πᾰνᾰπᾰ́λος -ον [πᾶς, ἁπαλός] **most delicate** OD. 13.223 (*youth*) PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 146 (*women*) • πᾰν- OD. *l.c.*

πᾰνᾰ́παστος -ον [πᾶς, ἄπαστος] **completely without eating,** *with gen.* NIC. *Al.* 592.

πᾰνᾰπειθής -ές [πᾶς, ἀπειθής] **totally unbelievable** PARM. B 2.6 (*v.l.*).

πᾰνᾰπείρῑτος -ον [πᾶς, ἀπείριτος] **unlimited, boundless** OPP.[1] 2.517 (*mountaintop*).

πᾰνᾰπείρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πᾶς, ἀπείρων] PIND. *Pae.* 8a.14 (*conject.*), *see* πᾰνᾰπείρῑτος.

πᾰνᾰπενθής -ές [πᾶς, ἀπενθής] **totally without grief** AP 16.265.1 (*prob. f.l. for* παμπενθής).

πᾰνᾰπευθής -ές [πᾶς, ἀπευθής] **totally unknowable** PARM. B 2.6.

πᾰνᾰπήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πᾶς, ἀπήμων] **completely innocuous, completely without evil** ▸ τινι to s.o. HES. *Op.* 811 SYN. *H.* 7.7 | *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.17.

πᾰνᾰπηρής -ές [πᾶς, ἀπηρής] **completely unscathed, intact** CALLIM. *H.* 6.125.

πᾰνᾰ́πιστος -ον [πᾶς, ἄπιστος] **totally unbelievable** PIND. *Pae.* 8a.14 (*conject.*) P.[1] *Soph.* 447 ‖ *superl.* παναπιστότατος PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.232.

πᾰνᾰπόπληκτος [πᾶς, ἀπόπληκτος] **totally astonished, stunned** SOCR.[4] 36.

πᾰνᾰ́πορος -ον [πᾶς, ἄπορος] **totally without means** ASCL. 421.29 HSCH. *s.v.* πανήπορος.

πᾰνᾰπόστροφος -ον [πᾶς, ἀπόστροφος] **totally opposite** MAN.[1] 6.295.

πᾰνᾰ́ποτμος -ον [πᾶς, ἄποτμος] **totally unfortunate, most unlucky** IL. 24.255, *al.*

πᾰνᾰπυστος -ον [πᾶς, ἄπυστος] **completely unknown** PHOT. *Lex.*

πᾰναργύρεος -ον *I*DÉLOS 2549.1.6 (II-I[BCE]), *see* πᾰνᾰ́ργῡρος.

πᾰνᾰ́ργῡρος -ον [πᾶς, ἄργυρος] **completely of silver, of pure silver** OD. 9.203, 24.275 SOPH. *fr.* 378.3 (*cups*) ANTIM. 19.1.

πᾰνᾰ́ρεστος -ον [πᾶς, ἄρεστός] **most pleasant** *I*SMYRN. 239.2.3 (VI[BCE]).

πᾰνᾰ́ρετος -ον [πᾶς, ἀρετή] **endowed with every virtue, excellent, perfect** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 95 LUC. *Philops.* 6 SEXT. *S.* 9.152 ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.66 *etc.*

Πανᾰ́ρετος -ου, ὁ **Panaretos,** *male name, philosopher* AEL. *V.H.* 10.6 *etc.*

πᾰνᾰρῐζήλος -η -ον [πᾶς, ἀρίζηλος] **quite enviable:** νύμφη ... παναριζήλη Ἀριάδνη Ariadne, a girl one well might envy DIOSCOR. 21.3, *al.*

πανᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* panarium] **pannier** SEXT. *S.* 1.234 | *collection of remedies against heresy* CHRONPASCH. 23.

πᾰνᾰ́ριστος -ον [πᾶς, ἄριστος] **optimal, excellent, superior to everyone** *or* **in every way** HES. *Op.* 293 AP 11.394.1 *etc.*

πᾰνᾰ́ρκεια -ας, ἡ [παναρκής] **complete self sufficiency** [IAMBL.[1]] 38 (*of the number six*).

πανᾰ́ρκετος -α -ον AESCHL. *Ch.* 70, *see* πᾰνᾰρκής.

πᾰνᾰρκής -ές [πᾶς, ἀρκέω] **capable of taking on anything, powerful, very strong** AESCHL. *Sept.* 166 (*v.l.* παναλκ-) CALLIM. *fr.* 302.1 IO. *Hlo.* 8.398D, *al. etc.*

πᾰνᾰρμόνιος -ον [πᾶς, ἁρμονία] **comprising all harmonies, of multiple harmony, suitable for all harmonies** PLAT. *Rp.* 399d (*instruments*); *subst.* τό παναρμόνιον **variety** *or* **complexity of harmony** PLAT. *Rp.* 399c, *al.* etc. | παναρμόνιον (ὄργανον) **panharmonium** (*musical instrument*) ALEXIS 300 DCASS. 74.3.2 | *fig.* **complex, multifarious, varied** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277c *etc.*; *with* πολύτροπος IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 5.21 ‖ **totally harmonious, very melodious, in perfect agreement** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.256 (*singing*), 5.311.1 (*chorus*), *al.* LUC. *Salt.* 72 (*dance*) *etc.*; *of numbers* PHIL.[2] 4.249.8 [IAMBL.[1]] 54 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* παναρμόνιον harmoniously ἡ νευρὰ παναρμόνιον ᾄδει the string resounds harmoniously PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.1.4.

πᾰνᾰρρεπής -ές [πᾶς, ἀρρεπής] **completely immutable** DION.[21] *C.H.* 208D.

πᾰνᾰ́ρρητος -ον [πᾶς, ἄρρητος] **completely unsayable, ineffable** SYN. *H.* 5.91.

πᾰναρχαϊκός -ή -όν [πᾶς, ἀρχαϊκός] **most ancient** *I*LINDOS 2 *B* 88 (*conject.*).

παναρχαῖος -ον POLL. 5.150, *see* πᾰναρχαϊκός.

πᾰ́ναρχος -ον [πᾶς, ἄρχω] **most powerful, royal** SOPH. *O.C.* 1293 (*throne*).

πᾰνᾰ́ρχων -οντος, ὁ [πᾰ́ναρχος] **master of all things** PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 42.

πᾰνασκηθής -ές [πᾶς, ἀσκηθής] **completely unscathed** HSCH.

πᾰνασφᾰ́λιος -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, ἀσφάλεια] **giver of complete security,** *epith. of Zeus* IAM 24.358.

πᾰ́νατρεκής -ές [πᾶς, ἀτρεκής] **completely true, reliable, infallible** IUL.[2] (AP 7.594.1) ‖ *adv. neut.* πανατρεκές **with complete assurance, in all certainty** AP. 4.1382.

παναύγεια -ας, ἡ [παναυγής] **complete brightness, light of lights** (*of the source of the light of the stars*) PHIL.[2] *Op.* 31.

πᾰ́ναυγής -ές [πᾶς, αὐγή] **totally resplendent** ORPH. *H.* 10.3.

πᾰνᾰ́ῡπνος -ον [πᾶς, ἄυπνος] **completely sleepless** OPP. 2.659.

πᾰνᾰφᾰνής -ές [πᾶς, ἀφανής] **completely invisible** ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 23.

πᾰνᾰφῆλιξ -ικος [πᾶς, ἀφῆλιξ] **deprived of companions of one's own age** IL. 22.490.

πᾰνᾰφθῑτος -ον [πᾶς, ἄφθιτος] **totally indestructible, without end** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.14.7) (*day*).

πᾰνᾰ́φθονος -ον [πᾶς, ἄφθονος] **most generous,** *epith. of Isis* POXY. 1380.88 (II[CE]).

πᾰνᾰ́φθορος -ον [πᾶς, ἄφθορος] **totally uncorrupted** EPHR. 3.528C.

πᾰνᾰ́φυκτος -ον [πᾶς, ἄφυκτος] **inescapable, inevitable.**

πᾰνᾰ́φυλλος -ον [πᾶς, ἄφυλλος] **completely devoid of leaves** HOM. 2.452.

Πανᾰχαιᾰ́ -ᾶς, ἡ [Παναχαιοί] **Panachaia** ("worshiped by all Achaeans"), *epith. of Demeter* PAUS. 7.24.3.

Πανᾰχαιΐς -ΐδος, ἡ (sc. γῆ) [Παναχαιοί] **all of Greece** AP. 1.243.

Πανᾰχαιοί -ῶν, οἱ [πᾶς, Ἀχαιοί] **Panachaioi, all the Greeks** IL. 2.204, *al.* OD. 1.239 *etc.*

Πανᾰχαΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [Παναχαιοί] **Panachaïs** ("venerated by all the Greeks"), *epith. of Athena* PAUS. 7.20.2.

πᾰνᾰ́χραντος -ον [πᾶς, ἄχραντος] **immaculate, perfectly pure** P.[1] *Soph.* 720 (*altar*) *etc.*

πᾰναώριος -ον [πᾶς, ἀώριος] **premature, precocious** P.[1] (AP 5.264.5) ‖ **destined for a premature death** IL. 24.540.

πανάωρος -ον *I*GVI 1948.3 (III[CE]), *see* πᾰναώριος.

πανδαίδᾰλος -ον [πᾶς, δαίδαλος] **worked with great skill** PIND. *fr.* 75.5.

πᾰνδαισία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, δαίς] **full banquet, from which nothing is missing** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 565 PLUT. *Suav.* 1102a ALCIPHR. 2.15.1 ‖ *fig.* (*divine*) **banquet** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 9 (303.8), *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. 5.20.4.

πανδαίσιον -ου, τό PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* πᾰνδαισία.

πᾰνδᾰκέτης -ου [πᾶς, δάκνω] **that bites at everything** PLUT. *CMa.* 1.4.

πᾰνδᾰκρῡτος -ον [πᾶς, δακρύω] **arousing lament, accompanied by much weeping, unfortunate, most unlucky** AESCHL. *Sept.* 654, 968 (*v.l.*) SOPH. *Ph.* 689, *Tr.* 50 EUR. *Or.* 976 LYR. *A.* 13b.13.

πανδᾰ́λητος -ον [πᾶς, δηλέομαι] *unc. signf., perhaps* **cunning, sly** HIPPON. 3.1.

πανδαμ- *see* πανδημ-.

πᾰνδᾰμᾰ́τειρα -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, δαμάω] **subduer of everything** ORPH. *H.* 10.26 *I*GVI 1099.6 (II[CE]).

πᾰνδᾰμᾰ́τωρ -ορος [πᾶς, δαμάω] **subduer of everything** IL. 24.5 OD. 9.373 (*sleep*) SIM. 26.5 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.205 (*time*) SOPH. *Ph.* 1467 (*demon*) ORPH. *H.* 5.3, *al.* (*divinity*) LUC. *Tim.* 2 (*thunderbolt*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 640 (*fate*) *etc.*

Πανδᾰ́ρεος -ου, ὁ **Pandareos,** *male name* OD. 19.518.

Πανδᾰ́ρος -ου, ὁ **Pandaros,** *male name* IL. 2.827, 4.88 *etc.*

Πανδαταρία -ας, ἡ **Pandataria** (*modern* Ventotene), *island* DCASS. 55.10.14, *al.* STRAB. 2.5.19, *al.*

πανδαύχνητος -ον [πᾶς, δαύχνη] **completely covered in laurel** HIPPON. 3.1 (*conject. for* πανδᾰ́λητος, *see*).

Πανδείη -ης, ἡ **Pandeie,** *daughter of Selene and Zeus* HOM. 32.15.

πάνδειλος -ον [πᾶς, δειλός] **totally unfortunate, most unlucky** EMPED. B 141 OPP.[1] 3.230.

πανδείμα(ν)τος -ον [πᾶς, δειμαίνω] **dreaded by all** (*oth.* prey to panic) PIND. *fr.* 189 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 308 (-μαντ-) LYR. *A.* 100b.4 (-ματ-).

πάνδεινος -ον [πᾶς, δεινός] Ⓐ **terrible, intolerable** PLAT. *Rp.* 610d DEMOSTH. 23.79, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 954 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.97 LUC. *Prom.* 8; π. πρᾶγμα terrible act MEN. *Sam.* 486, 495 *etc.* Ⓑ **most capable** DEMOSTH. 19.120; ▸ *with inf.* διαπονεῖσθαί τι of accomplishing sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 290b.

πανδέκτειρα -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, δέχομαι] **that welcomes** *or* **receives everything** HP. *epist.* 23.

πανδέκτης -ου [πᾶς, δέχομαι] **that collects** *or* **containing everything,** *usu. of books*: *subst.* οἱ πανδέκται **universal dictionary, encyclopedia** CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.133.1 *etc.* ‖ *jur. subst.* ὁ πανδέκτης Pandect, *collection of laws compiled under Justinian* COD. *Iust.* 1.17.1.12 | *sg.* Digest IUST. *Const.* 1 ‖ *of pers.* **pedantic, conceited** SYN. *epist.* 101.

πάνδεκτος -ον [πᾶς, δέχομαι] **that welcomes, receives everything,** *said of the abode of Persephone* *I*CEG 489.4 (IV[BCE]).

Πανδελέτειος -ον [Πανδέλετος] of *or* **from Pandeletos** (*i.e.* very astute) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 924.

Πανδέλετος -ου, ὁ **Pandeletos,** *astute sycophant* CRATIN. 260.

πανδέξιος -ον [πᾶς, δεξιός] **completely favorable** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.2.

πανδερκέτης -ου [πᾶς, δέρκομαι] **all-seeing:** Ζεῦ πανδερκέτα βροτῶν O Zeus, who sees all mortal acts EUR. *El.* 1177.

πανδερκής -ές [πᾶς, δέρκομαι] Ⓐ **seen by all** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.70 Ⓑ **all-seeing,** *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.17 QS 2.443 MAN.[1] 2.342 *etc.*

πανδέτης -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, δέω 1] **that which binds everything,** *name of a magic knot* PPGM 12.163.

πανδεχής -ές [πᾶς, δέχομαι] **that receives** *or* **comprises** *or* **contains everything** PLAT. *Tim.* 51a (*species*) PHIL.[2] *Deus* 42 (*mind*) PLUT. *An. procr.* 1014d (*nature*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ πανδεχές ARISTOT. *Cael.* 306b 19.

πάνδηλος -ον [πᾶς, δῆλος] **totally clear** POLL. 6.162.

πανδημεί *and* πανδημῖ [πάνδημος] *adv.* **with the whole population, in full, en masse** AESCHL. *Sept.* 296, *al.* HDT. 6.63.3, *al.* THUC. 1.126.6, *al.* AND. 3.18 XANTH. 19 AEL. *N.A.* 17.27 *etc.* • -μῖ RUFIN. (AP 5.44.3); *Dor.* πανδᾱμεί AESCHL. *l.c.*

πανδημία -ας, ἡ [πάνδημος] **the whole population** PLAT. *Leg.* 829b ARISTOT. *fr.* 384 *etc.* || *adv.* πανδημία = πανδημεί AESCHL. *Suppl.* 607.

πανδημικός -όν [πάνδημος] **of the whole population:** *Dor. subst.* οἱ πανδᾱμικοί *clothes worn by youths in procession* HSCH.

πανδήμιος -ον [πάνδημος] **of the whole population, public** OD. 18.1 (*beggar*) || **of all kinds** AP 9.383.2 (*fish*).

πάνδημος -ον [πᾶς, δῆμος] Ⓐ **of the whole population, common to all people, public** EUR. *Bac.* 227 (*housing*) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.215 (*festival*) *etc.*; ἀγών π. **public contest** EUR. *Alc.* 1026 | μὴ φείδεσθε πανδήμου στρατοῦ do not spare the entire army SOPH. *Ai.* 844; πανδήμῳ πόλει ... θεῖναι **to impose on the whole citizen body** SOPH. *Ant.* 7 | **spread throughout the population, general** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406a 26 (*favor*) POL. 31.25.8 (*fame*) PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 62 (*bad*) | *of diseases* **epidemic, almost universal** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 22 GAL. 17(1).2 Ⓑ **vulgar, common, usual,** *of love* XEN. *Symp.* 8.9 PLAT. *Symp.* 180e, *al.*; *of Aphrodite* PLAT. *Symp.* 181a LUC. *DMer.* 7.1 *etc.*; *of lovers* PLAT. *Symp.* 181e; *of expression* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.165 | **of all kinds, of all stripes, of every type** AGATH. (AP 5.302.9) (*lover*) • *adv.* πανδήμως **generally, usually** CLEM. *Str.* 6.1.3.1 *etc.*

Πάνδῖα -ων, τά [πᾶς, Ζεύς] **Pandia,** *festival in honor of Zeus* DEMOSTH. 21.9.

πάνδῖκος -ον [πᾶς, δίκη] **most just** SOPH. *Tr.* 294 • *adv.* πανδίκως **in full justice, in accordance with justice, most justly** AESCHL. *Ch.* 241, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1306, *Tr.* 1247, *al. etc.*

Πανδῑονίδης -ου, ὁ [Πανδίων] **son** *or* **descendant of Pandion** HES. *fr.* 43a. 70 CRATIN. 61 DION.[9] 1024 || **of the Pandionis tribe,** *at Athens* DEMOSTH. 60.28.

Πανδιόνιος -ου **Pandionian,** *i.e.* **Athenian** EPIGR. 1.59.5.

Πανδῑονίς -ίδος, ἡ [Πανδίων] **Pandionid, daughter of Pandion** HES. *Op.* 568 SAPPH. 135 || Π. (*sc.* φυλή) **Pandionis tribe,** *at Athens* AESCHN. 2.169 DEMOSTH. 18.29 *etc.* • *voc.* Πανδιονί MNASALC. (AP 9.70.1).

πανδῖος -ῖα -ῖον [πᾶς, δῖος] **totally divine, most divine:** πανδῖα Σελήνη **most divine Selene** MAX. 146 SCH. DEMOSTH. 21.39 = *simply* Πανδῖα MAX. 123 || *bot.* πανδῖος ῥίζα **celandine** DIOSC.[2] 2.180a.

Πανδῖων -ονος, ὁ **Pandion,** *male name* IL. 12.372 EUR. *Suppl.* 6 HDT. 1.173.3 THUC. 2.29.3 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1183 *etc.*

πανδοκεία -ας, ἡ [πανδοκεύω] **business of an innkeeper** PLAT. *Leg.* 918d.

πανδόκεια -ας, ἡ [πανδοκεύς] **hostess** HDN. 1.248.24.

πανδοκεῖον -ου, τό [πανδοκεύς] **hotel** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 550 AESCHN. 2.97 DEMOSTH. 19.158 MEN. *Th.* 29 *etc.* || *later also* -δοχεῖον (*see*).

πανδοκεύς -έως, ὁ [πάνδοκος] **innkeeper, host** PLAT. *Leg.* 918b POL. 2.15.6 ALCIPHR. 3.10.4, *al.* | *fig.* πάσης κακίας π. one who takes on all vices PLAT. *Rp.* 580a; Ἅιδης π. Hades, who receives everyone LYC. 655 • *later also* -δοχεύς (*see*) *and* πανδοκευτής *in pap.*

πανδόκευσις -εως, ἡ [πανδοκεύω] PLAT. *Leg.* 842d, *see* πανδοκεία.

πανδοκεύτρια -ας, ἡ [πανδοκεύω] **innkeeper, hostess** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 114, *al.* EUP. 9 *etc.*; *fig.* φάλαινα π. all-consuming monster ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 35.

πανδοκεύω [πάνδοκος] *aor. inf.* πανδοκεῦσαι ❶ *act.* **to be an innkeeper, play host** THPHR. *Ch.* 6.5 || **to receive, accommodate** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 4.95.3 TIMOCR. 1.10 PLAT. *Leg.* 918e ❷ *pass.* **to be designed to be a hotel, fitted out as a hotel** DION. 4.53.1 • *poet. impf.* πανδόκευε TIMOCR. *l.c.*

πανδοκέω, *contr.* [πάνδοκος] **to take on oneself completely, burden oneself entirely** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 18.

πανδόκισσα -ας STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Καππαδοκία, *see* πανδοκεύτρια.

πάνδοκος *and* πανδόκος -ον [πᾶς, δέκομαι] **that receives everyone, hospitable** PIND. *O.* 3.17, *P.* 8.61; ἐν δόμοισι πανδόκοις ξένων in homes that welcome strangers AESCHL. *Ch.* 662 | *fig. of Hades* AESCHL. *Sept.* 860.

Πάνδοκος -ου, ὁ **Pandokos,** *male name* IL. 11.490.

πάνδοξ -οκος, ὁ HSCH., *see* πανδοκεύς • *gen. also* -οχος *in inscr.*

πανδοξία -ας, ἡ [πάνδοξος] **perfect glory** PIND. *N.* 1.11.

πάνδοξος -ον [πᾶς, δόξα] **completely glorious** PIND. *Parth.* 2.9.

πανδοσία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, δίδωμι] **she who gives to everybody,** *of a prostitute* ANACR. 163 HDN. 2.453.32 EUSTATH. 1088.38.

Πανδοσία -ας, ἡ **Pandosia,** *various locations* DEMOSTH. 7.32 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838a 33 PLUT. *Pyr.* 16.5 *etc.*

πάνδουλος -ον [πᾶς, δοῦλος] **completely a slave** RUFIN. (AP 5.22.3) MAN.[1] 4.602.

πανδούρα (*or* -ούρα) -ας, ἡ **pandoura,** *three-stringed musical instrum.* POLL. 4.60 ATH. 4.183f.

πανδουρίζω [πανδούρα] **to play the pandoura** SHA. *Elag.* 32 (*Lat.* pandurizavit).

πανδούριον -ου, τό [πανδούρα] **little pandoura** HSCH. *s.v.* πηκτίς.

πανδουρίς -ίδος, ἡ HSCH., *see* πανδούριον.

πανδουριστής -οῦ, ὁ [πανδουρίζω] **pandoura player** EUPHOR. *Hist.* 8.

πάνδουρος -ου, ὁ [πανδούρα] ATH. 4.183f, *cf.* φάνδουρος || **pandoura player** HSCH. *s.v.* πανδούρα.

πανδοχεῖον -ου, τό [*see* πανδοκεῖον] **inn** STRAB. 5.3.9, 12.8.17 ACH. 7.3.3.

πανδοχεύς -έως, ὁ [*see* πανδοκεύς] **that receives** *or* **contains all things,** *Pythagorean name of 'one'* [IAMBL.[1]] 6 || **innkeeper, host** NT *Luke* 10.35.

Πανδροσεῖον -ου, τό [Πάνδροσος] **temple of Pandrosos** *I*G 1.[2]372.45 (V[BCE]).

Πάνδροσος -ου, ἡ **Pandrosos,** *daughter of Kekrops* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 439.

πανδύναμος -ον [πᾶς, δύναμις] **omnipotent** PROCL. *Plat.* 4.27.

πανδύνάστειρα -ας [πᾶς, δυνάστειρα] **omnipotent** *I*DEFIX.AU. 38.27 (III[CE]).

πάνδυρτος -ον [*see* πανόδυρτος] **grieving, most plaintive** AESCHL. *Pers.* 944 (*voice*) SOPH. *El.* 1077 (*nightingale*) EUR. *Hec.* 212 (*laments*).

πανδῦσία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, δύσις] **full sunset** LEON. (AP 7.273.2), *al.*

Πανδώρα -ας, ἡ [*see* πάνδωρος] **Pandora,** *female name* HES. *Op.* 81, *al.*; Πανδώρᾳ θῦσαι λευκότριχα κριόν to sacrifice a white ram to Pandora (*fictitious divinity*) *or* to Gaia (*underst.*) "who gives all things" ARISTOPH. *Av.* 971 • *epic* Πανδώρη HES. *l.c.*

πάνδωρος -ον [πᾶς, δίδωμι] **giver** (*male or female*) **of everything,** *epith. of the earth* HOM. *epigr.* 7 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 133 OPP.[1] 1.12; *of Destiny* BACCHYL. *fr.* 24.5; *of Zeus* CLEANTH. *Poet.* 1.32.

Πάνδωρος -ου, ὁ **Pandoros,** *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.15.1 *etc.*

πανδώτειρα -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, δίδωμι] **bestower of all things,** *epith. of Demeter* ORPH. *H.* 10.16, 26.2.

πανέγκλητος -ον [πᾶς, ἔγκλητος] **blamed by everyone** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.9.

πάνεθνεί [πᾶς, ἔθνος] *adv.* **with the whole populace, en masse** STRAB. 5.1.6.

πάνεθνῖ *adv.* VT *Wis.* 19.8 (*v.l.*), *see* πάνεθνεί.

πάνεια -ας, ἡ [*see* πανός] **nourished** HSCH.

Πάνεια -ων, τά [Πάν] **Paneia,** *festival of Pan* *I*DELOS 320 *B* 58 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

πάνείδᾶτος -ον [πᾶς, εἶδαρ] **with all types of food** QS 1.88.

πανείδεος -ον DION.[21] *D.N.* 5.8 (*God*), *see* πάνειδής.

πάνειδής -ές [πᾶς, εἶδος] **that has** *or* **takes on all forms** [IAMBL.[1]] 4.

πάνεικέλιος -ον MAN.[1] 2.494, *see* πάνείκελος.

πάνείκελος -ον [πᾶς, ἴκελος] **completely alike** OPP.[1] 1.434; ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. CALLIM. *fr.* 1.31 *etc.* = τινος ORPH. *L.* 203.

πάνειον -ου, τό [*see* πανικός] (*sc.* δεῖμα) **panic** AEN. 27.1, *al.*

Πάνειον -ου, τό [Πάν] **temple of Pan, Paneion** STRAB. 9.1.21, *al.*

πάνείπας [πᾶς, εἶπον] **impudent** HSCH.

πάνελεήμων -ον [πᾶς, ἐλεήμων] **very merciful** IO. *HCor.* 10.435D *etc.*

πάνελευθερία, -ας, ἡ [πανελεύθερος] **complete freedom** *I*G 7.1780.7.

πάνελεύθερος -ον [πᾶς, ἐλεύθερος] **completely free** AP 16.338.7 GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.30.313 *etc.*

Πανελλάς -άδος, ἡ [πᾶς, Ἑλλάς] **all Greece** PIND. *Pae.* 6.62 CALLIM. *fr.* 106.

Πανέλληνες -ων, οἱ [πᾶς, Ἕλλην] **all the Greeks together, the allied Greeks** IL. 2.530 ARCHIL. 102 EUR. *Suppl.* 526 STRAB. 8.6.6 *etc.* • *gen. Dor.* Πανελλάνων PIND. *I.* 2.38 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.198 | *dat.* -έλλησιν EUR. *Tr.* 721 *epic* -ελλήνεσσι HES. *Op.* 528 *Dor.* -ελλάνεσσι PIND. *I.* 4.29.

Πανελλήνιον -ον, τό [Πανελλήνιος] **temple of Zeus Panhellenios** PAUS. 2.30.4 *etc.*

Πανελλήνιος -ον [Πανέλληνες] **of all the Greeks, Panhellenic** *I*G 2.[2]1077.14 | **Panhellenios,** *epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 1.18.9, *al. etc.* | *neut. pl.* τὰ Π. **Panhellenia,** *festival of all Greeks* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.5, 2.17 *etc.*

πανέλοψ, ὁ *Dor. Aeol.*, *see* πηνέλοψ.

πάνεμος, ὁ *see* πάνημος.

πανέμφῡτος -ον [πᾶς, ἔμφυτος] **innate in everyone** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 36.10.

πάνένδοξος -ον [πᾶς, ἔνδοξος] **most glorious,** *honorific title* PCAIR.MASP. 2.3.24 (VI[CE]).

πάνέξαλλος -ον [πᾶς, ἔξαλλος] **completely diverse** HSCH.

πάνέξοχος -ον [πᾶς, ἔξοχος] **totally superior** ORPH. *A.* 81 OPP.[1] 1.477; ▸ *with gen.* to s.o.

πάντων to everyone MAN.[1] 2.30 • *adv.* πανεξόχως in superior manner *p*CAIR.MASP. 2.1 (VI[CE]).

πᾰνέορτος -ον [πᾶς, ἑορτή] totally given over to feasting, solemnly festive PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 36 (*week*).

πανεπάρκιος -ον [πᾶς, ἐπαρκέω] completely sufficient CHOER. 22.27 L. *Sud. s.v.* Παλαμήδης.

πᾰνεπήκοος -οον [πᾶς, ἐπήκοος] that pays attention to everyone *I*MAMA 1.8.

πᾰνεπήρατος -ον [πᾶς, ἐπήρατος] totally lovable *I*GVI 582.2 (II-III[CE]).

πᾰνεπήτριμος -ον [πᾶς, ἐπήτριμος] compact, very dense: *adv. neut. pl.* πανεπήτριμα densely OPP.[1] 3.172.

πᾰνεπίκλοπος -ον [πᾶς, ἐπίκλοπος] full of deceit OPP.[1] 2.28.

πᾰνεπίσκοπος -ον [πᾶς, ἐπίσκοπος] that oversees everything GAET. (AP 7.245.1: *time*) GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.35.1 *etc.*

πᾰνεπίφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πᾶς, ἐπίφρων] very prudent, very capable OPP.[1] 1.328.

πᾰνεπόπτης -ου [πᾶς, ἐπόπτης] that sees *or* observes everything VT *2Macc.* 9.5 OR. *Sib.fr.* 1.4.

πᾰνεπόρφνιος -ον [πᾶς, ἐπί, ὄρφνη] that lasts all night LEON. (AP 5.206.7).

πᾰνεπόψιος -ον [*see* πανεπόπτης] that observes everything NONN. *D.* 9.133 *al.*

πᾰνεργέτης -ου [πᾶς, ἔργον] that accomplishes everything, author of everything, *epith. of Zeus* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1486 • *Dor.* -ας.

πᾰνέρημος -ον [πᾶς, ἔρημος] completely deserted STRAB. 17.1.27 *etc.*; πανέρημα ὄντα ὑπὸ τῶν πολέμων rendered desolate by war LUC. *DMort.* 27.2 || *subst.* ἡ πανέρημος complete desert APPATR. 65.261A *etc.* || *of a person* abandoned, unfortunate *I*GVI 845.1 (II-I[BCE]).

Πᾱνες *nom. pl., see* Πάν.

πᾰνέσπερος -ον [πᾶς, ἑσπέρα] lasting all evening MNASALC. (AP 7.194.3).

πᾰνέστιος -ον [πᾶς, ἑστία] with the whole family PLUT. *Sol.* 24.4.

πᾰνέσχᾰτος -ον [πᾶς, ἔσχατος] right at the end, very last AP. 4.308 DIOG.[5] 42.5.10.

πᾰνέτης -ες [πᾶς, ἔτος] lasting the whole year: *adv. neut.* πάνετες for the whole year PIND. *P.* 1.20.

πᾰνετήτῡμος -ον [πᾶς, ἐτήτυμος] completely true, most certain ORPH. *A.* 540 NONN. *Ev.* 8.36.

πᾰνετώσιος -ον [πᾶς, ἐτώσιος] totally vain ORPH. *A.* 1228.

πανευγενής -ες [πᾶς, εὐγενής] totally noble EPHR. 3.527B.

πᾰνεὐδαίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πᾶς, εὐδαίμων] totally happy, very blessed PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1063d LUC. *Cont.* 14 *etc.*

πᾰνεύεδος -ον [πᾶς, εὐέδος] easiest of access POL. 4.56.6.

πᾰνεύκηλος -ον [πᾶς, εὔκηλος] totally tranquil *or* serene AP. 3.1196 (*ether*).

πανευμήχανος -ον [πᾶς, εὐμήχανος] most capable TZ. *Hist.* 9.523.

πανεύμορφος -ον [πᾶς, εὔμορφος] most beautiful TZ. *Hist.* 2.20, *al.* (*superl.*).

πᾰνεὐπρεπής -ές [πᾶς, εὐπρεπής] most beautiful DCHR. 11.153 (*v.l.*).

πᾰνεύρυθμος -ον [πᾶς, εὔρυθμος] completely harmonious *or* beautiful *I*G 2.[2]2221.45 (III[CE]).

πᾰνεὐσεβής -ές [πᾶς, εὐσεβής] most pious, *honorific title p*CAIR.MASP. 19.1 (VI[CE]).

πανευσθενής -ές [πᾶς, εὐσθενής] very strong TZ. *Hist.* 2.572.

πᾰνευτελής -ές [πᾶς, εὐτελής] of little valor L. *Sud. s.v.* ἀγοραῖος νοῦς.

πᾰνεύτονος -ον [πᾶς, εὔτονος] very active, most aware ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.425.3).

πᾰνευτυχίη -ης, ἡ [πᾶς, εὐτυχία] *Ion.* full happiness *I*GVI 226.2 (II[CE]).

πανευφημέω, *contr.* [πανεύφημος] *pass.* to be praised universally *p*CAIR.MASP. 2.4 (VI[CE]).

πᾰνεύφημος -ον [πᾶς, εὔφημος] very blessed THEODORET.[1] *Haer.* 5.9.

πανεύφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πᾶς, εὐφρόνη] lasting the whole night CRATIN. 480.

πανευφυής -ές [πᾶς, εὐφυής] endowed with the best qualities TZ. *Hist.* 4.853 (*superl.*).

πᾰνεύω [Πάν] to treat in the way that Pan treats: γυναῖκας women HERACLIT.[3] 25 (*impf. 1. pl.* ἐπανεύομεν).

πᾰνεφθος -ον [πᾶς, ἐφθός] completely purified by fire HES. *Sc.* 208.

πᾰνεχθής -ές [πᾶς, ἐχθρός] most hateful, wicked ORPH. *H.* 61.11 || *superl.* -έχθιστος LYC. 1057.

πανηβηδόν [πᾶς, ἥβη] *adv.* with all the youth TZ. *Hist.* 9.987.

πᾰνηγέμων -ονος, ὁ [πᾶς, ἡγεμών] master of all PHIL.[2] *Post.* 5, *al. etc.*

πᾰνηγῡράζω [πανήγυρις] to celebrate a πανήγυρις *I*SYLL.[3] 344.3 (IV[BCE]).

πᾰνηγῡραρχέω, *contr.* [πανηγυράρχης] to preside over a festival CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5.[2]108B, *epist.* (*PG* 77.580.25).

πᾰνηγῡράρχης -ου, ὁ [πανήγυρις, ἄρχω] president of a gathering *or* festival EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.72 *etc.*

πᾰνηγῡριαρχέω, *contr.* [πανηγυριάρχης] *aor. ptc.* πανηγυριαρχήσας; to preside over a public festival *or* reunion *I*SYLL.[3] 869.9 (II[CE]).

πᾰνηγῡριάρχης -ου, ὁ [πανήγυρις, ἄρχω] president of a festival *or* gathering, *opp. to* συμποσιάρχης PLUT. *QConv.* 679b • *Dor. Aeol.* πᾰνᾱγῡριάρχας *in inscr.* || *also* -χος.

πᾰνηγῡριαρχία -ας, ἡ [πανηγυριάρχης] presidence over a festival *I*EPH. 212.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

πᾰνηγῡρίζω [πανήγυρις] *impf.* ἐπανηγύριζον, *mid.* ἐπανηγυριζόμην HERACLIT.[2] 9.4 || *fut.* πανηγυρίσω *and Att.* πανηγυριῶ || *aor.* ἐπανηγύρισα || *imper. aor. pass. 3. sg.* πανηγυρισθήτω GREG. *Or.* 40 (*PG* 36.373.29) ❶ *act.* to participate *or* meet at a public festival PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.211 PLUT. *Fl.* 10.4 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.14.25; *with acc. of the festival:* πανηγυρίζουσι ... πανηγύρια ... συχνάς they celebrate many public festivals HDT. 2.59.1; Ὀλύμπια καὶ Κάρνεια π. to participate in the Olympian and Carneian festivals PLUT. *Herod.* 873e; π. ἐς πόλιν to go into the city to a festival HDN.[1] 1.9.2 || *fig.* to rejoice, be festive ALEXIS 222.17 AEL. *V.H.* 13.1 IO. *HMt* 7.829D *etc.* || to frequent a market, trade APP. 8.116 || to give a discourse at a public festival, give a panegyric ISOCR. 5.13 PLUT. *Praec.* 802a ❷ *mid.* to resound festively, *of the sound of auloi and syrinxes* HERACLIT.[2] 9.

πᾰνηγῡρικός -ή -όν [πανήγυρις] of *or* for a public festival ISOCR. 12.263 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.216 *etc.* | *esp. subst.* ὁ πανηγυρικός (λόγος) speech delivered during a public festival, panegyric ISOCR. 5.9, *al. etc.* || of *or* for a panegyric discourse, in the style of a panegyric PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.251 DION. *Comp.* 22.35, *al.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.16 *i.e.* celebratory, encomiastic DION. *Dem.* 8.2; *subst.* τὰ πανηγυρικά display speeches PLUT. *Profect.* 79a || that puts on airs, conceited, vain, pompous PLUT. *Luc.* 6.4 (*woman*), 2.29c (*fortune-teller*), 1.6a (*chit-chat*) || *compar.* -ώτερος DION. *Vet.* 5.2 • *adv.* πανηγυρικῶς with pomp, splendidly, sumptuously PLUT. *Ant.* 61.1, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον POL. 5.34.3 *etc.*

πᾰνήγῡρις -εως, ἡ [πᾶς, ἄγυρις] full gathering, general assembly, congress, assembly AESCHL. *Ag.* 845 THUC. 5.50.4 *etc.*; θεῶν of the gods AESCHL. *Sept.* 220; νεοσσῶν of the youth EUR. *Her.* 239; τῶν σοφιστῶν of the sophists PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.256; Βασιλέως around the king TIMOTH. 15.171 || *esp.* festival THUC. 1.25.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 614e MEN. *fr.* 871.1 ACH. 2.16.2, *al. etc.*; πανηγύριας ποιήσασθαι to celebrate solemn festivals HDT. 2.58 = πανηρύρεις ἄγειν PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 91 = πανηγύριας πανηγυρίζειν HDT. 2.59.1; οἱ τὰς πανηγύρεις συναγαγόντες those who have established solemn festivals ISOCR. 4.1; εἰς πανηγύρεις θεωρεῖν to participate in festivals ARISTOPH. *Pax* 342; διαλύειν τὴν πανήγυριν to dismiss the participants at a festival XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.10 | ▸ *with gen. of the participants* ἡ τῶν Ἑλλήνων π. the festival in which all Greeks participate PLAT. *HipMi.* 363c | ▸ *with gen. of the divinity celebrated* Δήμητρος ... καὶ Κόρης π. solemn festival of Demeter and Kore ARCHIL. 322.2; Ζηνὸς ἀμφὶ πανάγυριν Λυκαίου at the festival of Zeus Lykaios PIND. *O.* 9.96 | τάφιαι π. solemn games in honor of the dead CALLIM. *fr.* 384.30 || *fig.* festival, joy, delight AEL. *V.H.* 3.1 CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.591A *etc.* || *extens.* commercial gathering, market STRAB. 10.5.4 • *Dor.* πᾰνᾱγῡρις PIND. *l.c.* | *Ion. gen.* -τος *etc.* HDT. | *gen. pl.* πανηγυρίων CALLIM. *fr.* 384.30.

πᾰνηγῡρισμα -ατος, τό [πανηγυρίζω] [IO.] *HPasc.* 8.273D, *see* πᾰνήγῡρις.

πᾰνηγῡρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πανηγυρίζω] celebration of a solemn festival VT *Wis.* 15.12 DION. 7.71.3 *etc.* || pomp, ostentation PLUT. *An seni* 791b.

πᾰνηγῡριστήριον -ου, τό [πανηγυρίζω] place at which the sacred games are celebrated (*Isthmia, Nemeia, Olympia*) *I*IG 5.2.517.16 (I-II[CE]).

πᾰνηγῡριστής -οῦ, ὁ [πανηγυρίζω] participant at a solemn festival STRAB. 17.1.17 LUC. *Syr.* 55 POLL. 1.34 *etc.*

πᾰνήλιος -ον [πᾶς, ἥλιος] full of sun AEL. *fr.* 67 (*day*).

πᾰνημᾰδόν [πανῆμαρ] *adv.* MAX. 182 HSCH., *see* πᾰνῆμαρ.

πᾰνῆμαρ [πᾶς, ἦμαρ] *adv.* for the whole day OD. 13.31.

πᾰνημᾰτιος -ον [πᾶς, ἦμαρ] OPP. 1.696, *see* πανημέριος.

πᾰνημερεύω [πανήμερος] to prolong for the whole day ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Rh.* 361 (*Dor. fut. 3. sg.* παναμερεύσει).

πᾰνημέριος -α -ον [πᾶς, ἡμέρα] *that does sthg.* for the whole day IL. 1.472, 2.385, *al.* OD. 12.24, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 396 CRATIN. 149 *etc.*; ὅσσον τε πανημερίη ... νηῦς ἤνυσεν the distance a ship covers in a full day's sail OD. 4.356 | of a whole day, of an entire day: χρόνος time EUR. *Hip.* 369 | of every day EUR. *Ion* 122 || *epith. of Zeus in inscr.* (*cf.* Πανάμαρος) • *Dor.* πᾰνᾱμέριος EUR. *Hip.* 369.

1. **πᾰνήμερος** -ον [πᾶς, ἡμέρα] every day *Pr.* 1024 || (*that does sthg.*) for the whole day CALLIM. *H.* 4.261 || *adv. neut.* πανημερόν for the whole day HDT. 7.183.3 || *epith. of Zeus in inscr.* (*cf.* Πανάμερος) • *Dor.* πᾰνάμερος CALLIM. *H.* 6.87.

2. **πᾰνήμερος** -ον [πᾶς, ἥμερος] totally meek, docile MAN.[1] 578.

Πᾰνημος -ου, ὁ Panemos, *name of an Aeolian and a Dorian month* DEMOSTH. 18.157 CALLIM. *epigr.* 45.1 PLUT. *Cam.* 19.8, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Πᾰνᾶμος *in inscr.*; *also* Πάνεμος IOS. *A.I.* 14.148 *etc.*

πανήπορος HSCH., *see* πανάπορος.

πᾰνήρης -ες [πᾶς, ἀρέσκω] completely pleasant *or* pleasing to everyone HSCH. || varied HSCH.

πανθαλής -ές *Dor., see* πανθηλής.

πανθάνω *Byz. impf.* ἐπάνθανον; L. *E.M.* 98.46, 450.13, *al.*, *see* πάσχω.

πανθαρσής -ές [πᾶς, θάρσος] **most bold, very courageous** MAN.[1] 2.171.

πανθαυμᾰσιος -ον [πᾶς, θαυμάσιος] **most marvelous** AET.[1] 15.15.

πανθαύμᾰστος -ον L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἀβραάμ, *see* πανθαυμάσιος.

πανθέᾱτος -ον [πᾶς, θεάομαι] **watched by everyone** L. *Sud. s.v.* Πάνθους.

πανθεία -ας, ἡ [πάνθειος] *medic., a type poultice* ORIB. *Ecl.* 45.18.

Πάνθεια -ας, ἡ **Pantheia,** *female name* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.45, *al.*

Πάνθειον -ου, τό *see* πάνθειος.

πάνθειος -ον [πᾶς, θεῖος] Ⓐ *prob.* **common to all the gods, including all the gods:** βαῖν' ἐπὶ πάνθειον τελέτην come to a rite to which all the gods are invited ORPH. *H.* 35.7 ‖ ὁ μήν Π., *month in Lesbos* /SEG 3.710.3 (II[BCE]) Ⓑ *subst. neut.* τὸ πάνθειον **gathering of the gods, divine pantheon** /IG 4.²1.549 PHIL.[1] 3.18.4; τῶν πλανήτων καὶ ἀπλανῶν of the planets and fixed stars PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 10 ‖ *subst.* τό Πάνθειον (*sc.* ἱερόν) **temple of all the gods** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834a 12 | **Pantheon,** *at Rome* DCASS. 53.27 • *also* Πάνθεον.

πᾰνθελγής -ές [πᾶς, θέλγω] **that charms** *or* **seduces everyone** NONN. *D.* 31.273, *Ev.* 1.32, *al.*

πᾰνθέλκτειρα -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, θέλγω] **that charms everyone** SIM. (AP 7.24.1).

πανθηλής -ές [πᾶς, θάλλω] **luxuriant, flourishing** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.69 ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.282.6) • *Dor.* -θᾱλής.

πάνθηλυς -εος [πᾶς, θῆλυς] **totally effeminate** L. *E.M.* 277.3.

πάνθηρ -ηρος, ὁ *zool.* **panther, leopard** HDT. 4.192.2 XEN. *Cyn.* 11.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580a 25 ANAXIL. 12 *etc.*

πανθήρα -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, θήρα] *type of* **net** GLOSS.

πανθηρίσκος -ου, ὁ [πανθήρ] **little panther** HERO *Aut.* 4.1.

πάνθηρος -ον [πᾶς, θήρ] **that contains all beasts** LYD. *Mens.* 4.51 (*earth*).

Πανθιαλαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Panthialaioi,** *Persian people* HDT. 1.125.4.

Πανθιωνάριος -ον **in the form of the Pantheon** *POXY. 1026.21 (V[CE]).

Πανθοΐδης -ου, ὁ [Πάνθοος] **Panthoides, son of Panthoös,** *male name* IL. 13.756, 16.808, *al.* PLUT. *Them.* 32.2, *al. etc.* • *epic gen.* -āo IL. 14.454 | *Dor. acc.* -αν EUR. *Rh.* 28.

πανθοιν(ε)ί [πάνθοινος] *adv.* **in a great party** AP.[7] *Con.* 234.9, *Adv.* 161.7 HDN. 1.505.7, *al.*

πανθοινία -ας, ἡ [πάνθοινος] **grand banquet** AEL. *N.A.* 2.57, *al. etc.*

πάνθοινος -ον [πᾶς, θοίνη] **with all kinds of food, abundant, splendid** OPP. 2.221 (*table*) BABR. 95.90 (*banquet*) • *fem.* -η BABR.

Πάνθοος -ου, ὁ **Panthoos,** *male name* IL. 17.9, *al. etc.* • *gen.* -θου IL. 15.522, *al.* | *dat.* -θῳ IL. 17.40 | *acc.* -θοον IL. 3.146.

πάνθροος -οον, *contr.* ους -ουν [πᾶς, θροέω] **that says everything, speaking freely** HSCH.

πάνθρυλος *or* πανθρύλιος -ον [πᾶς, θρυλέω] **chatterbox** HSCH.

πᾰνθῡμᾰδόν [πᾶς, θυμός] *adv.* **with fury, angrily** OD. 18.33.

πανθυπᾰκουστής -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, ὑπακούω] **(one) who listens to everything** *PPMG 4.1369.

πάνθῡτος -ον [πᾶς, θύω] **celebrated with all sacrifices:** θέσμια rites SOPH. *Ai.* 712.

Παῦνι *indecl.* **Payni,** *name of an Egyptian and Coptic month* (= June) AP 9.383.10 PLUT. *Isid.* 362f *etc.*

πᾰνια -ων, τά [*see* πανός] *Dor.* **satiating foods** DINOL. 6 RHINTH. 1 BLAES. 1 (ATH. 3.111c).

πᾰνία -ας, ἡ [*see* πανός] *Dor.* **satiety** DINOL. 6 RHINTH. 1 BLAES. 1 (ATH. 3.111c).

Πανία -ας, ἡ **Pania,** *presumed ancient name for Spain* PLUT. *Flav.* 16.3.

Πᾱνιάς ᾰδος [Πάν] **of Pan** NONN. *D.* 7.49.

Πᾱνιασταί -ῶν, οἱ [Πάν] **followers of Pan** /IGR 4.1680 *etc.*

πάνἱερος -ον [πᾶς, ἱερός] **most sacred, sacred** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 74, *Vit.* 36, *al.* • *adv.* πανιέρως **in sacred fashion** DION.[21] *C.H.* 242A.

Πᾱνῐκός *and* πᾱνῐκός -ή -όν [Πάν] **of Pan** LUC. *Bacch.* 6 ORPH. *H.* 11.23 ‖ **panic:** πανικὸν δεῖμα panicky fear IOS. *B.I.* 5.2.5 (93) = πανικὸς θόρυβος DIOD. 14.32.3 = τὸ πανικόν POL. 5.96.3, *al.* = τὰ πανικά DION. 5.16.3; πανικὸς τάραχος excited rumors PLUT. *Caes.* 43.6 | *subst.* τὸ πανικόν **unfounded stories, rumor without foundation** CIC. *Att.* 14.3.1, 16.1.4.

πανικούλα *see* πανούκλα.

πανικτός -όν **afflicted with boils** HERMIP. 54.3 (*anus*).

πᾰνῐλᾰος -ον [πᾶς, ἵλαος] **most merciful, most propitious** OPP. 2.40 NONN. *Ev.* 6.40.

πᾰνἵμερος -ον [πᾶς, ἵμερος] Ⓐ **amiable in all situations** CHRISTOD. (AP 2.169) (*conject.*) Ⓑ **full of desire, ardent with love** SOPH. *Tr.* 660.

πάνἵον -ου, τό *Dor., see* πηνίον.

Πάνιον -ου, τό [Πάν] **temple of Pan, Panion** /IG 4.²1.71.29 (III[BCE]).

Πάνιος -α -ον **of Pan** [Πάν] AESCHL. *fr.* 98 | **that maddens** HSCH. ‖ **genuine, pure** HSCH.

πανίσδομαι *see* πηνίζομαι.

Πᾰνίσκος -ου, ὁ [Πάν] **little Pan** CIC. *Div.* 1.23 *etc.*

πᾰνισμός -ου, ὁ [Πάν] **panicky fear** PLUT. *Flav.* 5.2.

πᾰνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [Πάν] **follower of Pan** MEN. *Dysc.* 230.

πᾰνἰσχῡρος -ον [πᾶς, ἰσχυρός] **very strong** SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 255.

Πανίτης -ου, ὁ **Panites,** *male name* HDT. 6.52.5.

πανῖτις *see* πηνῖτις.

πᾰνὐχνιον -ου, τό [πᾶς, ὄχνιον] **collection of tracks, vestige, trace** OPP.[1] 1.454 (*pl.*).

Πάνἰωνες, ων, οἱ **Paniones, Panionians,** *entire community of Ionians* EUSTATH. 1414.36.

Πᾰνἰωνικός -ή -όν [Πανιώνιος] **Panionic** STRAB. 8.7.2 (*sacrifice*).

Πᾰνιώνιος -α -ον [πᾶς, Ἰώνιος] **Panionic,** *of all the Ionians* /IG 11.2.154 *A* 36 (III[BCE]); **Panionios,** *epith. of Apollo* /EPH. 814, *of the emperor Hadrian ib.* 1501; ὁ κρατὴρ ὁ Π. *sacred krater on Delos* /DÉLOS 104.129 HYP. *fr.* 69 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ Πανιώνιος **Panionios,** *male name* HDT. 8.105.1, *al.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ Πανιώνιον **Panionion,** *communal seat and temple of the Ionians* HDT. 1.141.4, *al.*, /CIG 2909; *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ Πανιώνια **Panionia,** *common festival of all Ionians* HDT. 1.148.1.

πάνλευκος -ον [πᾶς, λευκός] PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.220 NONN. *D.* 7.218, *see* πάλλευκος.

πανλῦσῖτελής -ές [πᾶς, λυσιτελής] **most useful** /PRIEN. 112.67 (I[BCE]).

πάννεος -εον [πᾶς, νεός] **totally young** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.2.

παννέφελος -ον [πᾶς, νεφέλη] **totally nebulous, cloudy** ORPH. *H.* 19.4.

πάννῑκος -ον [πᾶς, νίκη] **totally victorious** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.21.

παννόητος -ον [πᾶς, νοητός] **totally intelligible** DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.4 (*God*).

Παννονία -ας, ἡ **Pannonia,** *region on the Danube* PLUT. *Oth.* 8.3 DCASS. 49.36.4 *etc.*

Παννονικός -ή -όν [Παννονία] **Pannonian, of Pannonia** PLUT. *Oth.* 4.2.

Παννόνιοι -ων, οἱ [Παννονία] **Pannonians** DCASS. 49.36.1.

πάννος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* pannus] **cloth** DCASS. 49.36.5.

πανυξία -ας, ἡ [πάνυχος] **complete obscurity** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.453B).

πάννυχα *adv., see* πάννυχος.

πανυχεύω = πανυχίζω GLOSS.

Πανυχία -ας, ἡ **Pannychia** ("nocturnal"), *imaginary fountain* LUC. *V.H.* 2 33.

πανυχίζω [πανυχίς] *impf.* ἐπανυχίζον, *mid. pass.* (κατ)επανυχιζόμην THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 5.1.12. *al.* ‖ *fut.* πανυχιῶ MEN. *Dysc.* 858 ‖ *aor.* ἐπανύχισα ❶ *act.* **to spend the entire night, stay up all night** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.162; *with* νύκτα ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1069 ‖ **to last the whole night** PIND. *I.* 4.65 (*of a flame*) | πανυχίζων ... ἐρείδεις you pursue all through the night ARISTOPH. *fr.* 715.2 ‖ **to celebrate a nocturnal feast** SAPPH. 30.3, *al.* TIM. 32 MEN. *Epit.* 474 *Dysc.* 858 *etc.*; (τῇ) θεᾷ in honor of the goddess ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 448; πλῆθος τῶν πανυχιζόντων the full complement of celebrants ACH. 6.5.1 ❷ *mid.* **to spend the whole night** LUC. *DMer.* 14.1 • *Aeol. inf.* πανυχίσδην SAPPH. 23.13.

πανυχῐκός -ή -όν [πανυχίς] **fit to stay up all night** POSIDIP.[1] (ATH. 10.414d).

πανύχιος -ον [πᾶς, νύξ] **that lasts all night, nocturnal** SOPH. *Ant.* 153 EUR. *Bac.* 862; καίεται πανύχιον it burns all night HDT. 2.62.1 ‖ *that does sthg.* **for the whole night** IL. 23.105, *al.* OD. 2.434, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 46; πανύχιος κακὰ μήδετο ... Ζεύς throughout the night, Zeus meditated on the evils IL. 7.478 ‖ *adv. neut.* πανύχιον for the whole night PORPH. *Chr.* 55 • *fem.* -ίη IL. 23.105 OD. 2.434 • *adv.* πανυχίως **for the whole night** L. *E.M.* 50.48.

πανυχίς -ίδος, ἡ [πᾶς, νύξ] **night watch** SOPH. *El.* 92 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 12 ALCIPHR. 4.6.3 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.17.22 *etc.* ‖ **nocturnal feast, vigil in honor of a god** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 371 MEN. *Dysc.* 857, *Epit.* 452 ACH. 6.4.4; πανυχίδες θεᾶς vigils for the goddess EUR. *Hel.* 1365; πανυχίδα ἱστάναι to establish a nocturnal festival HDT. 4.76.3; π. ποιεῖν to celebrate a nocturnal festival PLAT. *Rp.* 328a = ἄγειν π. PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 83.

Παννυχίς -ίδος, ἡ **Pannychis,** *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 9.

πανύχισμα -ατος, τό [πανυχίζω] **that keeps watch, that keeps one company at night,** πλεόντων to sailors SEC. 6 (*moon*); σελήνης of the moon SEC. 15 (*earth*).

πανυχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πανυχίζω] **to keep vigil all night** GLOSS.

πανυχιστής -οῦ, ὁ [πανυχίζω] **that keeps vigil, watchman** GLOSS.

πάνὐχος -ον [πᾶς, νύξ] **that lasts all night** IL. 10.159 (*sleep*) EUR. *Alc.* 451 (*moon*); πάνυχος λύχνος παρακαίεται throughout the night a lamp burned close (by her) HDT. 2.130.1 ‖ *that does sthg.* **for the whole night** OD. 14.458 SAPPH. 149 ANACR. 63.4 AESCHL. *Pers.* 382 SOPH. *Ant.* 1151 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* πάνυχα for the whole night SOPH. *Ai.* 929.

πᾰνόδυρτος -ον [πᾶς, ὀδύρομαι] **completely lamentable** VT *3Macc.* 4.2 (*cry*) ‖ **very plaintive** MELEAG. (AP 7.476.9) (*Heliodora*).

πᾰνοιζυς -υ, *gen.* -υος [πᾶς, οἰζύς] **unfortunate, disgraced,** *of a hearth* AESCHL. *Ch.* 49.

πανοικεί *adv., see* πανοικί.

πᾰνοικεσία [πᾶς, οἶκος] *adv.* **with the whole family** THUC. 2.16.1 DION. 7.18.3 IOS. *B.I.* 7.7.1 (219) *etc.*

πανοικησία THUC. 3.57.2 (*v.l.*) MAX.[1] 19.1 *etc.*, *see* πάνοικεσία.

πάνοικί *adv.* PLAT. *Eryx.* 392c VT *Exod.* 1.1 (*v.l.*) NT *Acts* 16.34 *etc.*, *see* πανοικησία.

πάνοικία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, οἶκος] **the whole house, the whole family** VT *Gen.* 50.22 *Ex.* 1.1, *al.* ‖ πανοικίᾳ **with the whole family** HDT. 7.39.1, 8.106.3, 9.109.2 PHILEM. 53 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. *ll.cc.*

πάνοικτος -ον [πανοικία] **with the whole house** *or* **family** DION. 1.71.3 STRAB. 4.4.2 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 157 *etc.*

πανοικτίρμων -ον [πᾶς, οἰκτίρμων] **very merciful** IO. *HGen.* 4.345C (*God*).

πανοικτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [πᾶς, οἰκτίζω] **very merciful** *r*LOND. 1676.56 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

πάνοιμοι [πᾶς, οἴμοι] *interjec.* **ah me!** AESCHL. *Ch.* 875.

πάνόλβιος -ον [πᾶς, ὄλβιος] **totally happy** *or* **fortunate** HOM. 7.54 THGN. 441 *etc.*

πάνολβος -ον AESCHL. *Suppl.* 582, *see* πάνόλβιος ‖ *superl.* -όλβιστος OR. *Sib.* 3.345.

πανολεθρία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, ὀλεθρία] **total destruction** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 14 (409.6) *codd.*.

Πάνόληπτος -ον [Πάν, λαμβάνω] **possessed by Pan** HERM.[2] p. 105.

πάνομῑλεί [πᾶς, ὅμιλος] **with all the troops, en masse** AESCHL. *Sept.* 296.

πάνόμμᾰτος -ον [πᾶς, ὄμμα] **all eyes, all-seeing** AP 1.117.2.

πάνόμοιος -ον [πᾶς, ὅμοιος] **totally alike** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.179 • *epic* -ομοΐως AGATH. (AP 9.482.19), *al.* NONN. *D.* 16.161 • *adv.* πανομοίως **similarly in all respects** HP. *Med.* 10.

πανομφαῖος -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, ὀμφή] **author of all prophecies,** *epith. of Zeus* IL. 8.250 SIM. (AP 6.52.2) *etc.*; *of the Sun* QS 5.626.

πανομφής -ές OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.8.6), *see* πανομφαῖος.

Πανόπεια -ας, ἡ HES. *Th.* 250 (*conject.*), *see* Πανόπη.

Πανοπεῖς -έων, οἱ [Πανοπεύς] **Panopeans, inhabit. of Panopeus** HDT. 8.34 PLUT. *Sul.* 16.8, *al. etc.*

1. Πάνοπεύς -έως **Panopeus,** *male name* IL. 23.665 PLAT. *Ion* 533a *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -ῆος.

2. Πάνοπεύς -έως **Panopeus,** *city in Phokis* IL. 2.520, 17. 307 OD. 11.581 HES. *fr.* 70.21 (*v.l.*) *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -ῆος.

Πάνόπη -ης, ἡ **Panope,** *Nereid* IL. 18.45 HES. *Th.* 250 LUC. *DMar.* 7.1 *etc.*

Πανοπηϊάδης -ου [Πανοπεύς] **Panopeiades, son** *or* **descendant of Panopeus** QS 4.336 • *epic gen.* -άο.

1. Πάνοπηΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [Πανοπεύς] **Panopeis, daughter of Panopeus** HES. *fr.* 105.

2. Πάνοπηΐς -ΐδος [Πανοπεύς] **of Panopeus** NONN. *D.* 9.272 *etc.*

πάνοπλία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, ὅπλον] **panoply, full set of weapons** HDT. 1.60.4, 4.180.3 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 830, *Pl.* 951 THUC. 3.114.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 796c *etc.*; Ἀχιλλέως π. **the arms of Achilles** LUC. *Indoct.* 7; *fig.* ἐνδύσασθε τὴν πανοπλίαν τοῦ θεοῦ **put on the armor of God** NT *Eph.* 6.11 • *Ion.* -ίη HDT.

πάνόπλιος -ου, ὁ [πάνοπλος] **fully armed warrior** TYRT. 11.38 (*f.l. for* πάνοπλος).

πάνοπλος -ον [πανοπλία] **fully armed, in full force,** *of soldiers and armies* TYRT. 11.38 AESCHL. *Sept.* 59 EUR. *Ph.* 149, *al. etc.*

πάνοπλότατος -η -ον [πᾶς, ὁπλότατος] **most youthful of all** AP. 3.244.

πάνόπτης -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, ὁράω] **that sees everything, all-seeing,** *of the sun* AESCHL. *Pr.* 91; *of Zeus* AESCHL. *Eum.* 1045; *of Argos* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 304 EUR. *Ph.* 1115 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 80 *etc.* | οἱ πανόπται, CRATIN. *title* (*fr.* 158-70).

πάνόπτος -ον [πᾶς, ὁράω] **totally visible** HSCH.

πάνόπτρια -ας [πᾶς, ὁράω] PHOT. *Lex.*, *fem. of* πανόπτης.

πανορκία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, ὅρκος] **tendency to swear on everything** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.24.315.

Πανορμῖται -ων, οἱ [Πάνορμος] **Panormitai,** *Sicilian people* DIOD. 22.10.4.

Πανορμῖτις -ιδος, ἡ (*sc.* χώρα) [Πάνορμος] **territory of Panormos** POL. 1.40.2.

πάνορμος -ον [πᾶς, ὁρμή] **suitable for mooring** OD. 13.195 (*harbors*).

Πάνορμος -ου, ὁ **Panormos** (*modern* Palermo), *in Sicily* THUC. 6.2.6 *etc.* | **Panormos,** *other cities: in Attica* IS. 1.31; *in Achaea* THUC. 2.86.1, *al. etc.*; *in Ionia* HDT. 1.157.3 THUC. 8.24.1 *etc.* • τὸ Π. DIOD. 23.21.

πάνόρφανος -ον [πᾶς, ὀρφανός] **completely orphaned** *i*SEG 14.563.15 (*epigr.*, Chio I[BCE]).

Πανός *gen.*, *see* Πάν.

1. πᾰνός -οῦ, ὁ **torch** AESCHL. *Ag.* 284 MEN. *fr.* 59.2 ATH. 15.700e.

2. πάνός -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* panis] **bread** ATH. 3.111c.

πάνόσιος -ον [πᾶς, ὅσιος] **totally sacred** PHILOD. *St.* 11.21.

πανόσμεος, ὁ *or* πανόσμεον -ου, τό [πᾶς, ὀσμή] *proper.* **perfectly fragrant,** *unknown flower* NIC. *fr.* 74.62.

πάνοσπρία -ας, ἡ [ὄσπριον] *type of flatbread, made from various kinds of legume* POLL. 1.248 PHOT. *Lex.*

πανούκλα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* panucula] *medic.* **tumor,** *elongated like a shuttle* AL.[6] 3.7 (2.113.7) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Ran.* 1280b *etc.* • πανικούλα AL.[6] *l.c.*

πανουκλίζω ORIB. *Ecl.* 141.2, *see* πηνίζω.

πανουλεύς -έως, ὁ [πᾶς, ὄλλυμι] **totally ruined** HSCH.

πανουργέστερος *compar.*, *see* πανοῦργος.

πάνούργευμα -ατος, τό [πανουργεύομαι] **misdeed, evil act** VT *Sir.* 1.6, *al.* (*pl.*) ‖ **forethought, ability** VT *Jdt.* 11.8 (*v.l.* πανουργήματα).

πάνουργεύομαι [πανουργέω] *impf.* ἐπανουργευόμην ATHANAS. (*PG* 27.1348.23) ‖ *aor.* ἐπανουργευσάμην ‖ *pf.* πεπανοῦργευμαι ❶ *mid.* **to perform a misdeed** VT *1Sam.* 23.22 ❷ *pass.* **to be falsified** GAL. 15.105 • *later also act.*: *aor.* ἐπανούργευσα SCH. PIND. *O.* 1.114 *LGM* p. 185.4 ‖ *pf. ptc.* πεπανουργευκώς SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 368.

πάνουργέω, *contr.* [πανοῦργος] *impf.* ἐπανούργουν ‖ *fut.* πανουργήσω SCH. IL. 23.261 ‖ *aor.* ἐπανούργησα, *ptc. mid.* πανουργησάμενος EPHR. ‖ *pf.* πεπανούργηκα, *mid. pass.* πεπανούργημαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* πανουργηθέν GAL. 14.76 ❶ *act.* ▸ *abs.* **to act wickedly** *or* **like a scoundrel** *or* **like a trickster** ANTIPHO 5.65 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 893 *etc.*; τολμᾷ πανουργεῖν **he dares to commit unjust acts** EUR. *Med.* 583 | ▸ *with acc.* **to plot, commit** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 803, *Pl.* 876 *etc.*; ὅσια πανουργήσασα **having committed this sacred crime** SOPH. *Ant.* 74; τὰς πανουργίας ... ἃς ἔνιοι πανουργοῦσι περὶ τὰ συμβόλαια τὰ ναυτικά **the crimes that some people commit over the naval contracts** DEMOSTH. 35.56 ‖ *fig.* **to resort to rhetorical tricks** AN. *Subl.* 17.1, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be falsified** GAL. 6.269; πεπανουργημένη αἰτία **false accusation** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.15.2.

πάνούργημα -ατος, τό [πανουργέω] **cheating, cunning, misdeed, crime** SOPH. *El.* 1387 DEMOSTH. 35.56 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 141 *etc.*

πανουργία -ας, ἡ [πανοῦργος] **aptitude for action, ability, forethought, sagacity** MEN. *Perin.* 11 VT *Prov.* 1.4 BAS. *Hom.* 12.11 | **wickedness, malice, evil** AESCHL. *Sept.* 603 SOPH. *Ph.* 408 LYS. 22.16 PLAT. *Leg.* 747c *etc.*; *pl.* SOPH. *Ant.* 300 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 932 *etc.* | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 588a 23, *al.* ‖ **falsification, cheating, adulteration** (*of food*) GAL. 14.27.

πάνουργικός -ή -όν [πανουργία] **as an evildoer** *r*PGM 5.73 • *adv.* πανουργικῶς **so as to cheat, dishonestly** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1063.

Πανουργιππαρχίδας -ου, ὁ **Panourgipparchidas,** (**son of Cheaterhipparchos**) (*joc.*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 603.

πάνοῦργος -ον [πᾶς, ἔργον] Ⓐ *proper.* **that does everything,** *that is* **industrious, active, shrewd, prudent** PLAT. *Theaet.* 177a, *Rp.* 409c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1144a 28 POL. 5.75.2 *etc.* Ⓑ *in negative sense* **capable of anything, artful, wicked, perverse** AESCHL. *Ch.* 384 EUR. *Alc.* 766 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 406, *Lys.* 12, *al.* LYS. 3.44 *etc.*; *of a fox* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 20, *al.* AEL. *V.H.* 1.5 | *subst.* ὁ πανοῦργος **crafty** *or* **wicked person, blackguard** EUR. *Hip.* 1400 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 902, *Ran.* 35, *al. etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ πανοῦργον = ἡ πανουργία SOPH. *El.* 1507 PHIL.[2] *Deus* 153 | *subst.* τὰ πανοῦργα = οἱ πανοῦργοι SOPH. *Ph.* 448 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος VT *Prov.* 21.11; -έστερος PLUT. *Pyth.* 395c | *superl.* -ότατος ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 45 POL. *l.c.* • *adv.* πανούργως **with ability, adroitly** ATH. 9.407a ‖ **cunningly, slyly, maliciously, wickedly** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 317 PLAT. *Soph.* 239c MEN. *Epit.* 535 *etc.* ‖ **disingenuously** GAL. 14.54 ‖ *superl.* -ότατα ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 56.

πάνούριος -ον [πᾶς, οὖρος] **totally favorable,** *wind* HSCH.

πάνούσιος -ον [πᾶς, οὐσία] **that includes all substances** DAMASC. *Pr.* 13.

πάνόυχος -ον [πανός, ἔχω] **of a torch** TRAG. 160 (*flame*).

Πάνοψ -οπος, ὁ **Panops,** *Attic hero* PLAT. *Lys.* 203a.

πάνόψιος -ον [πᾶς, ὄψις] Ⓐ **seen by everyone, visible to everyone** IL. 21.397 Ⓑ **all-seeing** NONN. *D.* 14.169.

πάνριζος -ον [πᾶς, ῥίζα] **with all roots, from the roots** *i*IG 7.2545.8; *also* πάρριζος *i*ROB. 1.77 (I[BCE]).

πάνρῡτος -ον [πᾶς, ῥέω] **that flows in all things,** *of Nature* ORPH. *H.* 10.23.

πανσάγια -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, σάγη] **complete armament** SOPH. *Ant.* 107.

Πάνσας -α, ὁ **Pansas,** *male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 38.1 *etc.*

πανσεβάσμιος -ον [πᾶς, σεβάσμιος] EPIPH. *Haer.* 70.14.4, *al.*, *see* πάνσεμνος.

πανσεληνιάζω [πανσέληνος] **to be at the full,** *of the moon* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 149 *etc.*

πανσεληνιακός -ή -όν [πανσέληνος] **of the full moon, at full moon** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 92, *P.* 16, *al. etc.*

πανσέληνος -ον [πᾶς, σελήνη] **of the full moon,** *or* **at full moon** EUR. *Ion* 1155 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 27 | *subst.* ἡ πανσέληνος (*sc.* ὥρα) **full moon** HDT. 2.47.2, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1090 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 84 PLAT. *Epin.* 990b *etc.*; *without art.* AND. 1.38; *pl.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 544a 20, *al.* ARD. *fr.* 33 (*DG* 467.10) *etc.* ‖ *of the moon* **full** THUC. 7.50.4 DCASS. 40.25.3 AET. 1.27.1 PLUT. *Isid.* 367c | *subst.* (ἡ) πανσέληνος full moon AESCHL. *Sept.* 389 ‖ *extens.* **round like the full moon** HERMIP. 38 • πασσέληνος THUC. *l.c.* ARISTOT. *APo.* 93a 37 SCH. CALLIM. *fr.* 228.7.2.

πάνσεμνος -ον [πᾶς, σεμνός] **very worthy, venerable, majestic, solemn** LUC. *Vit. auct.* 26 (*influential people*) EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.64 (*Pentecost*) *etc.*

πανσεμνοστομέω, *contr.* [πάνσεμνος, στόμα] **to speak with great dignity** TZ. *Hist.* 6.50.

πάνσεπτος -ον [πᾶς, σεπτός] **totally sacred** PCAIR.MASP. 3.7 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

παντσθενει, πᾶς, σθένος] *adv.* with full force GREG. *Carm.* 2.11.1372.

παντσθενής -ές [πᾶς, σθένος] most powerful, omnipotent GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.3.5 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατος HSCH.

παντσκαφ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, σκαφεύω] complete tillage GEOP. 5.9.11.

παντσκευεί [πᾶς, σκεῦος] *adv.* with all equipment CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.23A.

πάνσκιος -ον [πᾶς, σκιά] completely shaded GEOP. 3.11.8.

πάνσκοπος -ον [πᾶς, σκοπός] that sees everything, *eye of Justice* IUL.[2] (AP 7.580.2).

πάνσμικρος -ον [πᾶς, σμικρός] quite small, very small PLAT. *Leg.* 903c.

πανσόβητος -ον [πᾶς, σοβέω] totally agitated *or* disorganized LYD. *Mens.* 2.7.

πανσοφία -ας, ἡ (*poet.* πασσοφίη) [πάνσοφος] supreme wisdom "Epigraphica" 10(1948),76.

πάνσοφος -ον [πᾶς, σοφός] wisest, full of wisdom AESCHL. *Suppl.* 320 SOPH. *fr.* 913 EUR. *H.F.* 188 ORPH. *H.* 9.10 *etc.*; πάνσοφόν τι a most ingenious idea PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.32 | *subst.* ὁ πάνσοφος the supreme expert PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 56, *al.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.27.1 ‖ *also* πάσσοφος *cf.* PLAT. *Prot.* 315e • *adv.* πανσόφως in all wisdom CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 4 *etc.*

πανσπερμεί *adv.* LYR. *A.* 11d.4, *see* πανσπερμηδόν.

πανσπερμηδόν [πάνσπερμος] *adv.* with a mixture of all seeds, with every kind of seed NIC. *fr.* 72.5.

πανσπερμία -ας, ἡ [πάνσπερμος] mixture of seeds of all kinds ARISTOT. *G.A.* 769a 29 ALCIPHR. 2.11 GEOP. 15.8.2 ‖ *analog.* mixture of elements PLAT. *Tim.* 73c ARISTOT. *An.* 404a 4 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* mixture: μύθων of myths PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 348a; παθῶν of passions PLUT. *Cohib.* 463a.

πανσπέρμιον -ου, τό ALCH. 18.14, *see* πανσπερμία.

πάνσπερμος -ον [πᾶς, σπέρμα] made from all kinds of seeds DIOD.[3] (AP 6.98.3).

πανστρατ(ε)εί [πᾶς, στρατία] *adv.* with the whole army, in full force ORIG. *Io.* 32.23.296.

πανστρατιά -ᾶς, ἡ [πᾶς, στρατία] entire army, complete armament: πανστρατιᾶς ξένων ... καὶ ἀστῶν γενομένης a full armament of foreigners and citizens having been formed THUC. 4.94.1 | πανστρατιᾷ with the whole army THUC. 2.5.1, 6.7.2, *al.*; *Ion.* -ιῇ HDT. 1.62.3, *al.*

πανσύδί [πᾶς, σεύω] in full force, with all the troops XEN. *Ag.* 2.19 (*v.l.*) ‖ *extens.* entirely, totally THUC. 8.1.1 PHERECR. 36 DION. 5.46.5 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.8 *etc.* • *also* πασσυδί PHERECR. *Lc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.18 *etc.*

πανσυδίᾳ [πανσυδί] *adv.* with full force, with all one's energy, impetuously IL. 2.12, 29, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 797 AP. 3.195 *etc.* ‖ with all the troops, with the whole army XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.9, *Ag.* 2.19 TRIPHIOD. 142 ‖ totally, completely NICOM.[3] (AP 7.299.2) • *Ion.* -ῃ ‖ *also* πασσυδίᾳ XEN. *ll.cc. etc.*

πανσυδίῃ *Ion., see* πανσυδίᾳ.

πανσύδιην *adv.* HSCH. *s.v.* πασσύριον (*written for* πασσυδίην) L. *E.M.* 650.55, *see* πανσυδίῃ.

πανσυδόν *adv.* NONN. *D.* 27.243, *al.* (*written for* πασσυδόν), *see* πανσύδιην.

πανσύνετος -ον [πᾶς, συνετός] totally prudent CYR.[1] *epist.* 5.[2]376A.

πάνσυρτος -ον [πᾶς, σύρω] that drags away all things: π. πολλῶν δεινῶν στυγνῶν τ that drags away many terrible, loathsome evils SOPH. *El.* 851.

πάνσχημος -ον DION.[21] *D.N.* 5.8, *see* πανσχήμων.

πανσχήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πᾶς, σχῆμα] that takes on every shape IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 57 [IAMBL.[1]] 8.

πανσώμως [πᾶς, σῶμα] *adv.* throughout the body DION.[21] *E.H.* 2.2.7 (396C).

πανσώτειρα -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, σώτειρα] savior of all, *epith. of Isis* ICIG 4900 *add.* (I[BCE]).

πάντα *see* παντῇ.

παντάγαθον -ου, τό [πᾶς, ἀγαθός] *medic.* good for everything, *type of poultice* GAL. 13.649.

Παντάγαθος -ου, ὁ Pantagathos, *male name* PALLADAS (AP 11.340.4).

πανταγήρως *see* παντογήρως.

Παντάγνωτος -ου, ὁ Pantagnotos, *male name* HDT. 3.39.2.

παντάδουσα -ης, ἡ *bot.* centaury THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.1.

πανταεθνής -ές [πᾶς, ἔθνος] of every people APP. 16.34.

παντάθλιος -ον [πᾶς, ἄθλιος] most unfortunate PCAIR.MASP. 2.2 (VI[CE]).

Πανταίνετος -ου, ὁ Pantainetos, *male name* DEMOSTH. 37.1, *al. etc.*

πανταίολος -ον [πᾶς, αἴολος] totally resplendent ORPH. *fr.* 236.

πανταίσχης -ες GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.661, *see* πάναισχρος.

πανταίτιος -ον PROC. *fr.Cant.* 6.8, *al.*, *see* παναίτιος.

Παντακλῆς -έους, ὁ Pantakles, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1036 XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.1, *al. etc.*

Παντακύας -ου, ὁ Pantakyas, *river in Sicily* THUC. 6.4.1.

παντᾰλᾶς -αινα -ᾰν [πᾶς, τάλας] most unhappy, most unfortunate, full of grief AESCHL. *Pers.* 638 EUR. *Andr.* 140, *Hec.* 667.

Πανταλέων -οντος, ὁ Pantaleon, *male name* HDT. 1.92.2 LYS. 10.5 PLUT. *Arat.* 33.1.

παντανάμικτος -ον [πᾶς, ἀνάμικτος] completely mixed PHILOX. e13P.

παντάναξ -ακτος, ὁ [πᾶς, ἄναξ] master of the universe [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 878 (*God*).

παντάνασσα -ης, ἡ [πᾶς, ἄναξ] mistress of the universe [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 2600 (*Virgin Mary*).

παντάπᾶσι(ν) [πᾶς, πᾶσι] *adv.* totally, completely, entirely, really ▸ *with verbs* HDT. 7.152.3 THUC. 6.71.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 88a *etc.*; ὥστε μὴ π. αὐτοῖς γενέσθαι τὸν χειμῶνα ἀνέραστον so that their winter was not entirely without love LONG. 3.11.3 | ▸ *with adj.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.12 PLAT. *Pol.* 293a DEMOSTH. 21.80 *etc.* | ▸ *with adv.* THUC. 5.104 ISOCR. 12.232 MEN. *Dysc.* 894 *etc.* | τὸ π. = π. THUC. 3.87.1; οὐδὲν π. nothing at all ARISTOT. *G.C.* 316a 27 | *in response*: π. μὲν οὖν certainly, without doubt PLAT. *Phaedr.* 278b *etc.* = παντάπασί γε XEN. *Mem.* 4.5.3 PLAT. *Soph.* 236a.

παντάπρωτος -η -ον [πᾶς, πρῶτος] first among all, most illustrious, *honorific title* IG 5.1.501.

πανταπώλης -ου, ὁ HDN. 1.417.23, *see* παντοπώλης.

παντάρβη -ης, ἡ *miner.* pantarbe, *precious stone* CTES. *fr.* 45a.6 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.46 HLD. 8.11.2, *al.*

πανταρβής -ές [πᾶς, τάρβος] afraid of everything MAN.[1] 2.168.

Παντάρης -ους, ὁ Pantares, *male name* HDT. 7.154.1.

παντάριστος -ον [πᾶς, ἄριστος] excellent THEODORET.[1] *Quaest. in Ios* 1.314.

πανταρκής -ές [πᾶς, ἀρκέω] most powerful AESCHL. *Pers.* 855 (*Darius*).

πανταρχέω, *contr.* [παντάρχης] *aor. ptc.* πανταρχήσας; to hold all public offices *of a city* IGR 1.1288 (III[CE]). | to be supreme master ATHANAS. *Syn.* 26.9 (*of God the Father*; *cf.* SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 2.19.111).

παντάρχης -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, ἄρχω] master of all, supreme master PHIL.[2] *Post.* 92 • *Dor.* -ᾶς ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1059.

πανταρχία -ας, ἡ [παντάρχης] universal dominion L. *Sud.*

πάνταρχος -ον SOPH. *OC* 1085, *see* παντάρχης.

παντάρχων -οντος, ὁ [παντάρχης] one who has held all public offices ITAM 2.349 *etc.*

παντάσκιος -ον [πᾶς, ἄσκιος] completely without shade HSCH. GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.12.742.

παντάσπορος -ον [πᾶς, ἄσπορος] completely unseeded PSB 7366.52 (II-III[CE]).

πανταυγής -ές [πᾶς, αὐγή] all-seeing MAN.[1] 1.287, *al.*

Πάνταυχος -ου, ὁ Pantauchos, *male name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 7.4, *Demetr.* 41.2 *etc.*

παντᾷ [πᾶς] *adv.* in every place, everywhere THUC. 1.49, *al.* XEN. *Hier.* 2.8 PLAT. *Phaed.* 109b *etc.*; ▸ *with partit. gen.* τοῦ Ἑλλησπόντου π. in all parts of the Hellespont HDT. 7.106.1; π. ἄστεως all over the city EUR. *Ion* 1107 ‖ in *or* from every side HDT. 2.124.5; διακοσίων ποδῶν πανταχῇ κύκλῳ for the space of two hundred feet all around THUC. 3.68.3 | *with the idea of motion* toward every place, toward all parts ARISTOPH. *Av.* 165 PLAT. *Rp.* 596d, *Theaet.* 173e *etc.* ‖ *extens.* in every manner, in whatever manner AESCHL. *Eum.* 469; π. δρῶντες doing it in every way SOPH. *Ant.* 634 ‖ completely, totally HDT. 3.38.1, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 364 PLAT. *Leg.* 918e *etc.* ‖ in any case, anyhow AESCHL. *Pers.* 198, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1369 • *also* -αχῆ.

παντᾶχόθεν [πᾶς] *adv.* from every place, from all sides HDT. 7.25.2 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1007 PLAT. *Symp.* 190e *etc.* ‖ in every way, totally, completely THUC. 1.17.2, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.25 DEMOSTH. 18.242 *etc.*

παντᾶχόθι [πᾶς] *adv.* everywhere, in every place GAL. 14.81; πανταχόθι τοῦ σώματος throughout the body LUC. *DDeor.* 12.1.

παντᾶχοῖ [πᾶς] *adv.* toward every place, in all directions ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1004 (*conject.*), *Lys.* 1230 DEMOSTH. 4.24, *al. etc.*

παντᾶχόσε [πᾶς] *adv.* THUC. 7.42.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 540a *etc.*; *see* παντᾶχοῖ ‖ in every place PLUT. *Agis* 14.5.

παντᾶχοῦ [πᾶς] *adv.* in every place, everywhere THUC. 4.108.2, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 568 *etc.*; ἄλλοθι πανταχοῦ in every other place PLAT. *Ch.* 160a; ▸ *with partit. gen.* π. τῆς γῆς in every place on earth PLAT. *Phaed.* 111a | *with the idea of motion toward a place* toward all places, toward every part EUR. *I.T.* 68 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1230 (*v.l.*) ‖ in every way, totally, completely PLAT. *Rp.* 503a; οὐ π. not at all PLAT. *Parm.* 128b | in all events SOPH. *Ai.* 1252 MEN. *fr.* 317.1.

παντᾶχῶς [πᾶς] *adv.* in every way, completely, quite PLAT. *Parm.* 143c ISOCR. 15.94 MEN. *fr.* 225.5 *etc.*

παντειδήμων -ονος [πᾶς, εἰδήμων] that knows everything PHILOD. *Vit.* 18.12.

Παντειδυΐα -ας, ἡ Panteiduia, *female name* SCH. AP. 1.146/49a.

παντέλεια -ας, ἡ [παντελής] fulfillment, complete realization, perfection: τῆς καταφθορᾶς of destruction POL. 1.48.9; εὐδαίμονος βίου of happiness PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.95; ἀρετῆς of virtue PHIL.[2] *Op.* 156; ἀγαθῶν of good things PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1061e; διδαχθῆναι εἰς παντέλειαν to be taught to perfection PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.34 | *relig.* ἡ τριετηρικὴ π. triennial celebration of the Mysteries PLUT. *QConv.* 671d ‖ *Pythagorean name for* "ten" PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.200, 11, *al.* [IAMBL.[1]] 63.

παντέλειος -ον [παντελής] CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 33 PORPH. *Aph.* 22 *etc.*, *see* παντελής | *subst. pl.* τὰ παντέλεια τῶν Θεσμοφορίων the crowning day of the Thesmophoria ATH. 14.647a • *adv.* παντελείως completely EROT. *s.v.* ἀπαρτί.

Παντέλειος ου, ὁ Panteleios, *male name* STOB. 3.7.63.

παντελειόω, *contr.* |παντέλειος| **to complete to tally** *or* **perfectly** ZOS.[1] 245 B (*aor. subj. pass. 2. sg.* παντελειωθῇς).

παντελέως *Ion. for* παντελῶς, *see* παντελής.

παντελής -ές |πᾶς, τέλος| [A] **that completes everything, that brings all things to fruition** AESCHL. *Sept.* 118 (*Zeus*), *Ch.* 965 (*time*) [B] **complete, total, full, perfect** AESCHL. *Ch.* 560 (*accoutrements*) SOPH. *Ant.* 1163 (*monarchy*) PLAT. *Leg.* 796c (*armament*), *al.* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 86 (*knowledge*), *al. etc.*; ὁλόκληρος καὶ π. complete and total PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.196, *al. etc.* [C] **that has full validity** *or* **legitimacy** *or* **authority,** *esp. of laws, decrees etc.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 601 SOPH. *Ichn.* 13 *etc.*; π. δάμαρ wife with all rights, fully legitimate wife SOPH. *O.T.* 930; παντελεῖς ἑσχάραι sacred hearths (*oth.* each and every hearth) SOPH. *Ant.* 1016 ‖ *adv. locut.* εἰς τὸ παντελές completely, totally, absolutely PHIL.[2] *God* 173, *al.* NT *Luke* 13.11 ABEL. *N.A.* 17.27 *etc.*; = κατὰ τὸ παντελές PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.15, *al* ◆ *adv.* **παντελῶς completely, entirely, perfectly:** *with verbs* AESCHL. *Pr.* 440 SOPH. *O.T.* 669 HDT. 7.37.1 *etc.*; π. ἔχειν to be finished, brought to completion HDT. 4.95 | ▸ *with adj.* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.7 MEN. *Dysc.* 533, *al.* POL. 14.8.13 *etc.* | *in responses:* π. μὲν οὖν certainly, undoubtedly PLAT. *Rp.* 401a, *al.* = παντελῶς γε PLAT. *Rp.* 379c, *al.*

Παντελίη -ης, ἡ **Pantelie,** *sc. Demeter* /IG 4.²551.1 (*inscr. metr.*), *cf.* παντέλειος.

παντελῶς *adv., see* παντελής.

παντενέργητος -ον [πᾶς, ἐνεργέω] **that makes everything active** PORPH. *Aph.* 36.

παντεξούσιος -ον [πᾶς, ἐξούσιος] **with full authority, omnipotent** CLEM. *fr.* 42 *etc.*

παντεπίθῡμος -ον [πᾶς, ἐπιθυμέω] **that desires everything** POLEM.[3] 3 0 (p. 403).

παντεπίσκοπος -ον VT *Wis.* 7.23 (*v.l.*), *see* πανεπίσκοπος.

παντεπόπτης -ου [πᾶς, ἐπόπτης] **that sees** *or* **surveys all things** VT *2Macc.* 9.5 (*v.l.*) ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.16 PROC. *Is.* 54 (*PG* 87.2541A) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 435 *etc.* ● *cf.* πανεπόπτης.

παντεργάτης -ου [πᾶς, ἐργάτης] **fulfiller of all things** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1098.

παντερπής -ές [πᾶς, τέρπω] **gladdening to everyone, pleasant, lovable** LYR. *A.* 24, 91.3 OPP.[1] 3.149.

παντευεργέτης -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, εὐεργέτης] **benefactor of all** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 145.

Παντεύς -έως, ὁ **Panteus,** *male name* PLUT. *Cl.* 44.5, *al. etc.*

παντευχία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, τεῦχος] **full armament** EUR. *Suppl.* 1192, *Her.* 787; ▸ *with gen.* ὅπλων EUR. *Her.* 720; σὺν παντευχίᾳ armed in every possiblle way AESCHL. *Sept.* 31 = ἐν παντευχίᾳ AESCHL. *fr.* 304.3 | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 243 CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.737C *etc.*

πάντευχος -ον [παντευχία] **armed in every respect** DAMASC. *Pr.* 70.

παντέφορος -ον [πᾶς, ἔφορος] **that sees** *or* **surveys everything** PROC. *Prov.* 5.21 (*PG* 87.1268A).

πάντεχνος -ον [πᾶς, τέχνη] **useful for all the arts** AESCHL. *Pr.* 7 (*fire*).

πάντῃ [πᾶς] *adv.* **in every place, everywhere, in all places** IL. 1.384, *al.* OD. 11.193, *al.* HES. *Op.* 125, *al.* SAPPH. 44.28 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 246 *etc.* | *in or* **on all sides** HDT. 1.181.2, *al.*; κύκλῳ δὲ αὐτοῖς π. all around them XEN. *An.* 3.1.2 | **toward every place, in all directions** OD. 12.233, *al.* HDT. 1.126.1 ‖ **totally, completely, quite** TRAG. 26; π. πάντως completely, totally PLAT. *Tim.* 29c, *al.* ARISTOT. *I.N.* 1100b 20, *al. etc.* πάντως καὶ πάντῃ PLAT. *Phil.* 60c; οὐ π. not at all LUC. *Tim.* 2 (*dub.*) APP. 13.8 ● *also written* πάντη *Dor* παντᾷ PIND. *O.* 1.116, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 345, *al.*, *Aeol.* πάντα SAPPH. 44.28, *al.*

παντήκοος -ον [πᾶς, ἀκούω] **that hears everything** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 5 (6.²173C) (*subst. neut.*).

παντίβολος -ον [*see* ἄβολος] **that has set all its teeth** /SEG 6.634 (*horse*).

Παντικαπαιεῖς -έων, οἱ [Παντικάπαιον] **Pantikapaians, inhabit. of Pantikapaion** STRAB. 2.1.16 *etc.*

Παντικάπαιον -ου, τό **Pantikapaion,** *city in the Thracian Chersonnese* DEMOSTH. 35.31.

Παντικάπης -ου, ὁ **Pantikapes,** *river in Sarmatia* HDT. 4.18.2.

Παντίμαθοι -ων, οἱ **Pantimathoi,** *Asiatic people* HDT. 3.92.2.

πάντῑμος -ον [πᾶς, τιμή] **honored by all, of great prestige** SOPH. *El.* 687 LUC. *Rhet.* 1 ORPH. *H.* 14.5, *al. etc.* | *at Rome* π. ἱερεύς pontifex maximus DIOD. 38/39.17.

Παντίτης -ου, ὁ **Pantites,** *male name* HDT. 7.232.

παντλήμων -ον [πᾶς, τλήμων] **most unfortunate, most unlucky** SOPH. *El.* 150, *O.T.* 1379 EUR. *Hec.* 197 ● *Dor.* -τλάμων.

παντοβᾰρής -ές [πᾶς, βαρύς] **totally oppressive** /IG 9.1.489.

παντοβίης -ου [πᾶς, βία] **violent toward everyone** *or* **everything** THEODOR. (AP 7.732.4: *Acheron*).

παντογένεθλος -ον [πᾶς, γένεθλον] **generator of all things, father of all** ORPH. *H.* 15.7 (*Zeus*), 58.6 (*winds, breezes*).

παντογενής -ές [πᾶς, γίγνομαι] **creator of everything** SOTAD. 15.1 ORPH. *H.* 8L1 (*v.l.*).

παντογήρως -ων, *gen.* -ω [πᾶς, γῆρας] **that ages everything, that overcomes everything:** ὕπνος sleep SOPH. *Ant.* 606.

παντογόνος -ον [πᾶς, γίγνομαι] **creator of everything** OR. (PHLEG. 37.4).

παντοδάής -ές [πᾶς, δάημι] **that knows everything** DIOG. 9.43.

παντοδαπῇ *adv.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 660a 24, *see* παντοδαπῶς.

παντοδαπής -ές THEODORET.[1] *Duod. Ioel* 1.5 L. *E.M.* 711.48 *etc.*, *see* παντοδαπός.

παντοδᾰπία -ας, ἡ [παντοδαπός] **abundance of every species** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 66.11.

παντοδᾰπός -ή -όν [πᾶς] **of every species, of all kinds** HOM. 2.402 (*flowers*) SAPPH. 152 (*colors*) IB. 6.3 (*seductions*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 357 (*fruit*) PHILOX. b.5 (*discoveries*) *etc.*; παντοδαπὴ ἱστορία multifarious inquiry, miscellany, FAV. *title* (*frag.* 52, *al.*) ‖ **of every country, of every race** HDT. 9.84.1 PLAT. *HipMa.* 282c; ὠρυσσον ὑπὸ μαστίγων παντοδαποὶ τῆς στρατιῆς the men of all races that composed the army dug, under the lash HDT. 7.22.1 ‖ **of every aspect** *or* **form, multiform** PLUT. *Mult.* 96e (*with* μετάβολος); π. γίγνεσθαι to take on all shapes, transform oneself in every way ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 289 PLAT. *Rp.* 398a *Ion* 541e ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525b 3 | *superl.* -ώτατος HP. *Aër.* 9 ISOCR. 15.295 ◆ *adv.* **παντοδαπῶς in varied manner, protean, multiform** PLAT. *Parm.* 130a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106b 35; π. ἔχειν to be composed of various kinds ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100a 27.

παντοδίαιτος -ον [πᾶς, δίαιτα] **all-consuming** ORPH. *H.* 66.5 (*fire*).

παντοδίδακτος -ον [πᾶς, διδάσκω] **that has taught everything** OR. (PHLEG. 36.10.A).

παντοδότειρα -ας ORPH. *H.* 59.18, *see* πανδώτειρα.

παντοδύνᾰμος -ον [πᾶς, δύναμαι] **endowed with all power, most powerful** VT *Wis.* 7.23, *al.* PLOT. 3.9.9 GREG.[1] *Lun.* 2.289.3 *etc.*

παντοδυνάστης -ου, ὁ ORPH. *H.* 12.4 *see* παντοδύναμος.

παντοέπτης ές [πᾶς, ἔπος] **that talks of everything** ADAM. 2.41.

παντοεργός -ον [πᾶς, ἔργον] **that accomplishes all things** PHILOL. 11.

παντοέρκτης -εω, ὁ [πᾶς, ἕρδω] *Ion.* **rascal** HEROND. 5.42.

παντοθάλής -ές [πᾶς, θάλλω] **that makes everything flower** ORPH. *H.* 34.16 /IG 9.2.649.3 *etc.*

πάντοθε *see* πάντοθεν.

πάντοθεν [πᾶς] *adv.* **from all sides, from every place** IL. 15.623, *al.* OD. 14.270, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1370 SOPH. *O.C.* 1240 HDT. 2.138.2, *al.* PLAT. *Criti.* 117e MEN. *fr.* 733.1 *etc.*; ▸ *with partit. gen.* π. εἰδώλων here and there among the constellations ARAT. 455 | ▸ *with prepic* π. ἐκ κευθμῶν from all the hiding places IL. 13.28, *al.* ● πάντοθε HDT. 7.225.3 (*v.l.*) THEOCR. 17.97 *etc.*

πάντοθῐ [πᾶς] *adv.* **everywhere** ARAT. 743 MELEAG. (AP 4.1.48) HSCH.

παντόθῡρος -ον [πᾶς, θύρα] **totally surrounding the door, completely closed** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.456D).

παντοιάς -άδος, ἡ [παντοῖος] **complete variety** OR. (DAMASC. *Pr.* 70).

παντοῖος -α -ον [πᾶς] **of all kinds, in every respect, multiform, various** IL. 2.397 (*winds*), *al.* OD. 6.234 (*art*), *al.* HES. *Th.* 830 (*sound*) ANACR. 121 (*goods*) SOPH. *O.T.* 915 (*troubles*), *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 840 (*discourses*), *al. etc.*; *with* πολύς HDT. 9.90.2 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 388 PLAT. *Phil.* 15d ‖ *of pers.:* π. γίγνομαι *or* εἰμί **I change myself** *or* **take on every shape:** παντοίους δὲ ὑπ' εὐφροσύνης γενομένους completely disarrayed with joy LUC. *Demon.* 6; π. ἦν ὑπὸ ἀπορίας I debated with myself on the problem LUC. *Laps.* 1 | *esp. in supplications:* παντοῖοι ἐγένοντο ... δεόμενοι ... λῦσαι they resorted to every kind of prayer for release HDT. 7.10 γ.1; παντοίη ἐγίνετο μὴ ἀποδημῆσαι τὸν Πολυκράτεα they made all kinds of entreaty to Polykrates not to leave HDT. 3.124.2 ◆ *adv.* παντοίως **in every way** HDT. 7.211.3; π. ἔχω to be composed of all kinds PLAT. *Rp.* 559d.

1. **παντοκράτειρα -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, κραίνω] that accomplishes everything,** *of the Fates* HSCH. (*conject.*).

2. **παντοκράτειρα -ας** [παντοκράτωρ] **all-powerful, omnipotent** ORPH. *H.* 10.4 *etc.*

παντοκρᾰτορία -ας, ἡ [παντοκράτωρ] **omnipotence** VT *Sir.* 19.20 (*v.l.*).

παντοκρᾰτορικός -ή -όν [παντοκρατορία] **that rules over everything, omnipotent** DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.5, *al. etc.*

παντοκράτωρ, *gen.* -ορος [πᾶς, κράτος] *subst. and adj.* **ruler of the universe, omnipotent** VT *2Sam.* 5.10, *al.* Iob. 5.17, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 63, *al.* ORPH. *H.* 18.17 *etc.*

παντολέτειρα -ας, ἡ [παντολέτης] *female* **destroyer of everything** ORPH. *H.* 26.2.

παντολέτης -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, ὄλλυμι] **destroyer of everything** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.15.88.

Παντολέων -οντος, ὁ **Pantoleon,** *male name* PLUT. *Herod.* 858e.

πάντολμος -ον [πᾶς, τόλμα] **ready for any daring, ready for anything, rash** AESCHL. *Sept.* 671, *Ch.* 597 EUR. *I.A.* 913 P.[1] (AP 5.248.1) *etc.*

παντολόγος -ον [πᾶς, λόγος] **that talks of everything** POLEM.[3] 30.

παντομέδων -οντος [πᾶς, μέδω] **ruler of the cosmos** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.82, *al.*

παντομῑγής -ές [πᾶς, μίγνυμι] **combined from everything** SYN. *H.* 6.14 ‖ **that produces all**

kinds of fruit EUNAP. p. 254 | *fig.* ▸ π. πρός τι versatile at sthg. EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 457.

παντόμῖμος -ον [πᾶς, μῖμος] **pantomimic** IUL. 12.351d (*dancer*) | *subst.* ὁ παντόμιμος **pantomime artist**: τὸν ὀρχηστὴν παντόμιμον καλοῦσιν they call the dancer a pantomime artist LUC. *Salt.* 67.

παντομῖσής -ές [πᾶς, μῖσος] **hateful to all, universally hated** AESCHL. *Eum.* 644.

παντόμορφος -ον [πᾶς, μορφή] **multiform** HP. *epist.* 23 CH 11.16; τῇ παντομόρφῳ Θέτιδι συμπλαχείς joining together with multiform Thetis SOPH. *fr.* 618.2.

παντόμωρος -ον [πᾶς, μωρός] **totally stupid** POLEM.[3] 33 (*f.l.*).

παντονῖκης -ου [πᾶς, νίκη] **victor in every battle** DCASS. 63.10.1.

παντοπᾰθής -ές [πᾶς, πάθος] **that subjects oneself to every possible thing** (*erot.*) MAN.[1] 5.283 STAT. (AP 5.5.4).

παντοποιός -όν [πᾶς, ποιέω] **that does everything, capable of anything** THPHR. *Ch.* 6.2 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 160 || **creator of everything** DAMASC. *Pr.* 33.

παντοπόρος -ον [πᾶς, πόρος] **full of resource, industrious** SOPH. *Ant.* 360.

παντοπράκτης -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, πράσσω] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 166, *see* παντοποιός.

παντόπτης -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, ὁράω] *Dor.* -όπτας **that sees everything, all-seeing** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 139 SOPH. *O.C.* 1085 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1058, *see* πανόπτης.

παντοπωλεῖον -ου, τό POLL. 7.16, *see* -πώλιον.

παντοπωλέω, *contr.* [παντοπώλης] **to sell all kinds of things** MEN. *Peric.* 283.

παντοπώλης -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, πώλης] **seller of all kinds of things** ANAXIP. 1.10 *etc.*

παντοπωλία -ας, ἡ [παντοπώλης] **trade in goods of all kinds** ARCHIP. 34.

παντοπώλιον -ου, τό [παντοπώλης] **market with all kinds of goods, bazaar** PLAT. *Rp.* 557d *POXY.* 520.1 (II[CE]).

παντόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ IO. *HCol.* 11.419A, *see* παντοπώλης.

1. παντορέκτης -ου [πᾶς, ὀρέγομαι] **eager for everything** ADAM. 1.16, 2.41.

2. παντορέκτης -ου [πᾶς, ῥέζω] **one who does all kinds of things, audacious** [ANACR.] 11.11 PORPH. *Abst.* 1.42 *etc.*

πάντοσε [πᾶς] *adv.* **in every direction, in every place, everywhere** IL. 5.508, 12.266, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.2.23 *Hel.* 7.4.4 *etc.*; ▸ *with partit. gen.* π. θειλοπέδων in every sunny place MARIAN. (AP 9.668.10.)

παντόσεμνος -ον AESCHL. *Eum.* 637, *see* πάνσεμνος.

παντόσοφος -ον PLAT.[1] 96 (*v.l.*), *see* πάνσοφος.

παντοσώμᾰτος -ον [πᾶς, σῶμα] **that holds all kinds of bodies** CH 5.10.

πάντοτε [πᾶς, τοτέ] *adv.* **every time, at all times, always** MEN. *Gn.* 450 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166a 28 VT *Wis.* 11.21, *al.* NT *Matt.* 26.11, *al. etc.*

παντότεκνος -ου [πᾶς, τέκνον] **that has everyone as children, mother of all**, *epith. of the Magna Mater* *I*G 2.²6288.4 (IV[BCE]).

παντοτεχνής -ές [πᾶς, τέχνη] **designer of everything** ORPH. *H.* 10.20 (*nature*).

παντότης -ητος, ἡ [πᾶς] **totality, combination of every thing** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.426 DAMASC. *Pr.* 158, *al. etc.*

παντοτῑνάκτης -ου [πᾶς, τινάσσω] **shaker of the universe**, *epith. of Zeus* ORPH. *H.* 15.8.

παντότολμος -ον AESCHL. *Ag.* 221, 1237, *see* πάντολμος.

παντοτρόφος -ον AESCHL. *fr.* 192.4 (*dub. read.*) VT *Wis.* 16.25, *see* πάντροφος.

παντουργικός -ή -όν [παντουργός] **that fulfills everything, universally efficacious** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.493A, *al. etc.*

παντουργός -όν [*see* πανοῦργος] **that does everything, that creates everything** DAMASC. *Pr.* 57 || **capable of anything, perverse, evil** SOPH. *Ai.* 445.

παντοφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [παντοφάγος] **eating of all kinds of food** VT *4Macc.* 1.27.

παντοφάγος -ον [πᾶς, φαγεῖν] **all-devouring** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2 (*epigr.*) 83.2.

παντόφθαλμος -ον [πᾶς, ὀφθαλμός] **all eyes** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 637.

παντοφόβος -ον [πᾶς, φόβος] **fearful of everything** CAEL. *C.P.* 3.108.

παντοφόρος -ον [*see* πάμφορος] **all-producing, fertile** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1326b 28.

παντοφυής -ές [πᾶς, φύω] **producing all things** TIMO 37 ORPH. *H.* 11.10 *etc.*

παντόφυρτος -ον [*see* πάμφυρτος] **combined from all sorts of things, at random** AESCHL. *Eum.* 554.

παντόφωνος -ον [*see* πάμφωνος] **endowed with all kinds of sound, of many sounds** *I*DAIN 60.20.

παντοχᾰ́ρυβδις -εως, ἡ [πᾶς, Χάρυβδις] **Charybdis of everything, vortex that swallows up everything** HIPPON. 126.1 (*conject.*).

παντόχροος -οον, *contr.* παντόχρους -οον [πᾶς, χρόα] **of all colors** ORPH. *H.* 43.4.

πάντρητος -ον [πᾶς, τιτραίνω] **perforated throughout**: αὐλοῦ πάντρητον the holes of an aulos (*mus. instrum.*) PLUT. *Comp. Arist. Men.* 853e.

πάντρομος -ον [πᾶς, τρέμω] **afraid of everything, cowardly** AESCHL. *Sept.* 294.

πάντροπος -ον [πᾶς, τρέπω] Ⓐ **that turns around completely**: *of flight*, **complete** AESCHL. *Sept.* 955 Ⓑ **that turns one's hand to anything, versatile** DAMASC. *Pr.* 13.

πάντροφος -ον [πᾶς, τρέφω] **nurse of all** MELEAG. (AP 7.476.9) (*Gaia*) PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 174 (*food of wisdom*) ORPH. *H.* 10.12 (*nature*).

παντῠ́χία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, τύχη] **complete good fortune** *I*GDI 1567.4.

παντώνιος -ον [πᾶς, ὄνομα] **of all kinds** HSCH.

παντώνῠμος -ον [πᾶς, ὄνομα] **celebrated by all** *I*GVI 1089.3 (II[CE]).

πάντως *adv.*, *see* πᾶς.

πᾱνῦ [πᾶς] *adv.* **totally, completely, quite, absolutely, truly, indeed, exactly** ▸ *with verbs*: π. μανθάνω I understand completely ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 65; ὡς π. εἰδῆτε so you may know well XEN. *An.* 6.131; π. προσεῖχον (τὸν νοῦν) I paid full attention PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272d *etc.* | ▸ *with adj.* π. ὀλίγοι really few XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 25b = ὀλίγοι π. XEN. *An.* 4.7.14 (*v.l.*); ἐν ὀλίγῳ χρόνῳ π. in a very short time PLAT. *HipMa.* 282e; π. πολλαί extremely AESCHL. *Ag.* 1456; π. σμικρός really small PLAT. *Prot.* 331e; π. πλούσιοι very rich LYS. 19.15; π. χρηστός surpassingly excellent DEMOSTH. 21.83; π. γλαφυρός most gracious LONG. 1.4.3; ▸ *with superl. adj.* ATH. 1.22a | ▸ *with adv.* π. αἰσχρῶς in the most disgraceful fashion DEMOSTH. 21.83; π. ῥᾳδίως very easily XEN. *Oec.* 2.3; π. σφόδρα very much so ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 25 PLAT. *Ap.* 25a; πάνυ κακῶς ἔχω σφόδρα I find myself in a totally terrible situation MEN. *Epit.* 932 = σφόδρα π. AESCHN. 2.36; π. πολύ at great length XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.41 PLAT. *Ch.* 157d; π. σπουδῇ in all seriousness DEMOSTH. 20.105; ▸ *with superl. adv.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.17 | *strengthd.* καὶ π. THUC. 1.3.2, 2.11.6 XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.13 PLAT. *Ap.* 17c *etc.* || ▸ *with neg.*: οὐ π. **not precisely, not really, not at all** PLAT. *Prot.* 331c XEN. *An.* 6.1.26 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099b 3 MEN. *Asp.* 375 *etc.*; οὐ π. πρὸς ... τῷ στρατεύματι not that close to the army XEN. *An.* 1.8.14; μὴ π. τι εὐδαίμονας ποιεῖν that you are not really making them happy PLAT. *Rp.* 419a; ἡ οὐσία οὐδὲ τριῶν ταλάντων π. τι ἦν the substance did not quite amount to even three talents DEMOSTH. 59.7 | *also* **not at all, absolutely** not SOPH. *O.C.* 144 HP. *Art.* 46, *al.*; οὐ π. προσίεμαι I do not at all accept XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.5 *cf.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.5 || *in responses*: **certainly, undoubtedly, indeed, that is so** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 393 *etc.*; *usu. strengthd.* π. γε PLAT. *Alc.1.* 107e DEMOSTH. 21.89; καὶ π. γε PLAT. *Ch.* 154e; π. μὲν οὖν ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 97 MEN. *Dysc.* 774 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 13d XEN. *An.* 7.6.4 *etc.* || ὁ πάνυ **the celebrated, the famous, the illustrious**: οἱ π. τῶν στρατιωτῶν the most illustrious of the soldiers THUC. 8.1.1; ὁ π. Περικλῆς the celebrated Perikles XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.1; Ἠλέκτραν ἐκείνην τὴν πάνυ that famous Elektra LUC. *Vit. auct.* 22; ἦν τοῦτο τὸ ἔθνος ἐν τοῖς πάνυ μέγα τε καὶ ἀρχαῖον that people was the grandest and most ancient among them DION. 1.19.1.

Πανύασσις -ιδος, ὁ **Panyassis**, *male name* PAUS. 9.11.2, 10.8.9 *etc.*

πᾰ́νυγρος -ον [πᾶς, ὑγρός] **totally moist** PLUT. *Isid.* 355f MAN.[1] 1.87 *etc.*

πᾰνύμνητος -ον [πᾶς, ὑμνητός] **totally celebrated, worthy of all praise** EPHR. 3.526F *etc.*

πᾰνῦπείροχος -ον [πᾶς, ὑπερέχω] **totally superior, supreme** OPP.[1] 1.311 AP 9.656.2, *al. etc.* || *adv. neut. pl.* πανυπείροχα **in superior manner** OPP.[1] 2.63.

πᾰνῦπέρτᾰτος -η -ον [πᾶς, ὑπέρτατος] **the highest** *or* **greatest in height of all** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 15 AP. 1.1122 | *fig.* **supreme** ALCMAEON. 3 CALLIM. *H.* 1.91 ORPH. *H.* 19.2, *al. etc.* || **the most distant, the farthest** OD. 9.25.

πᾰνῦπέρφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πᾶς, ὑπέρφρων] **most proud, very arrogant** ORPH. *H.* 61.12.

πᾰνυπεύκυκλος -ον [πᾶς, ὑπό, εὔκυκλος] **totally round**: ἀνθεμίς flower AN. *Herb.* 64.134 (*conject.*, παρ- *codd.*).

πάνυσσα -ης, ἡ **bandage, strip** HSCH.

πᾰ́νυστᾰτιος -ον CALLIM. *H.* 5.54 *I*G 14.1937, *see* πᾰ́νύστᾰτος.

πᾰ́νύστᾰτος -η -ον [πᾶς, ὕστατος] **right at the end, last of all** IL. 23.532, 547 OD. 9.452 SOPH. *Tr.* 874 EUR. *Med.* 1041 || *adv. neut.* πανύστατον **at the end, for the last time** SOPH. *Ai.* 858 EUR. *Alc.* 164 = πανύστατα EUR. *H.F.* 457.

πᾰνῳδός -όν [πᾶς *or* Πάν, ᾠδή] **entirely songs** (*oth.* of a song for Pan) LYR. *A.* 18.13.

πᾰνώδῠνος -ον [πᾶς, ὀδύνη] **most grievous** APP. 17.67.

πᾰνώδῠρος -ον [πᾶς, ὀδύρομαι] **most unhappy** *I*SEG 1.572.10.

πᾰνωλεθρί [πανώλεθρος] *adv.* **with total destruction** IOS. *A.I.* 3.2.5 (60).

πᾰνωλεθρία -ας, ἡ [πανώλεθρος] **complete destruction, total ruin** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 86, *al.* DCASS. 56.4.4 PLUT. *Stoic. repic.* 1049b (*pl.*); πανωλεθρίᾳ ἀπόλλυσθαι to be completely destroyed, be wiped out HDT. 2.120.5 THUC. 7.87.6 = π. ἐκφθείρεσθαι PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.16 = π. ἀφανίζεσθαι PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 201 • *Ion.* -ίη.

πᾰνώλεθρος -ον [πᾶς, ὄλεθρος] Ⓐ *with act. sense* **ruinous, deathly, destructive** AESCHL. *Pers.* 562, *al.* HDT. 6.85.2 LYC. 165 *etc.* Ⓑ *with pass. sense* **completely destroyed** AESCHL. *Sept.* 71, *al.* HDT. 6.37.2 (*v.l.*) SOPH. *Ai.* 839, *al.* EUR. *Andr.* 1225 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1239 *etc.*; ὀφθαλμὸν οἴκων μὴ πανώλεθρον πεσεῖν that the eye of the house should not fall in total ruin AESCHL. *Ch.* 934; ἄρδην ἀναστάτους

ἐποίησε καὶ πανωλέθρους he sacked it to the foundations and destroyed it completely POL. 15.20.8 ‖ *mor.* **wicked, wretched, infamous, evil** SOPH. *Ph.* 322 (*Atreidae*) EUR. *El.* 86 (*Klytemnestra*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1039 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 52 ◆ *adv.* πανωλέθρως **with total ruin**: π. ἀπώλλυντο they were all killed APOLLOD.[7] 3.16.

πᾰνώλεια -ας, ἡ [πανώλης] **complete destruction** L. *EGud.* 71.12.

πᾰνώλης -ες [πᾶς, ὄλλυμι] Ⓐ **ruinous, deathly** SOPH. *O.C.* 1015 Ⓑ *pass.* **completely destroyed, in total ruin** AESCHL. *Sept.* 552, *al.* ‖ *mor.* **wicked, infamous, evil** SOPH. *O.C.* 1264, *al.* EUR. *El.* 60 ‖ *often in curses* ἐξώλης καὶ πανώλης *and sim.* /LW 509 /IASOS 281.3, *al. etc.* ◆ *perhaps from a form* πανώλεος?: ἐξώλεοι καὶ πανώλεοι /MYLAS. 345.8.

πᾰνωνία -ας, ἡ [πανώνιος] **trade in all kinds of goods** ZOS.[2] 2.38.

πᾰνώνιος -ον [πᾶς, ὠνέομαι] *Cypr.* **entirely for sale** /SCHWYZ. 679.10 (V[BCE]) ◆ *adv.* πανωνίως **with sale of all goods** *ib.* 22.

πᾰνώνῠμος -ον [πᾶς, ὄνομα] **that has all names,** *of God* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.29.13.

πανωπήεις -ήεσσα -ήεν [*see* πανόψιος] **visible to everyone** EUEN.[1] (AP 16.166.3).

πᾰνωρος -ον [πᾶς, ὥρα] **of all seasons:** φέρματι ... πανώρῳ **with fruits of all seasons** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 690.

πᾰνωφελής -ές [πᾶς, ὄφελος] **completely useful** CH *exc.* 23.28 (*conject.*) *etc.*

πάξ [*Lat.* pax] *interjec.* **oh! bah!** MEN. *Epit.* 987 DIPH. 96.2 HEROND. 7.114 *etc.*

πάξαις *aor. ptc. act., see* πήγνυμι.

παξαμάδιον -ου, τό [παξαμάς] **little cake** GAL. 14.554.

παξαμάς -ᾰ, ὁ [Πάξαμος] **sweet cracker** [GAL.] 14.537 L. *Sud.* ◆ *also* παξαμάς -άδος, ἡ APPATR. 65.276C.

παξαμάτης -ου, ὁ APPATR. 65.241A *etc., see* παξαμάς.

Πάξαμος -ου, ὁ **Paxamos,** *writer* ATH. 9.376d POLL. 6.70 *etc.*

Παξοί -ῶν, οἱ, αἱ **Paxoi, Paxos and Antipaxos,** *small islands between Corcyra and Leucas* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 419b.

*πάομαι *fut.* πάσομαι AESCHL. *Eum.* 177 ‖ *aor.* ἐπᾰσάμην *usu. in ptc.* πασάμενος ‖ *pf.* πέπᾰμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπεπάμην *and 3. sg. poet.* πέπατο ZONAS (AP 6.98.5) (*dub. in* XEN. *An.* 1.9.19) ‖ *fut. pf.* πεπάσομαι PEMP. 142.4; *fut. and aor.* **to get, acquire, procure** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *l.c. etc.*; πλουτεῖν ἀδίκως χρήματα πασάμενος to be rich having acquired ill-gotten gains THGN. 146; ἀμὲς τὸν χρυσὸν ἀφειδέα πασεύμεσθα we ourselves have acquired unlimited gold CALLIM. *H.* 6.127 (*corr. for* πασσαίμεσθα); πασάμενος ἐπίτασσε when you are master (*lit.* have acquired *sc.* slaves), give orders THEOCR. 15.90 ‖ *pf.* to have acquired, *i.e.* **to possess** SOL. 13.7 EUR. *Andr.* 641 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 943 *etc.*; ἐσλὰ πέπαται he has achieved successes PIND. *P.* 8.73; ἄχθος διπλοΐζει τῷ πεπαμένῳ νόσον the pain is doubled for one who has acquired (= is victim of) this disease AESCHL. *Ag.* 835; τό γε στόμα δοῦλον πέπαται his mouth is kept a slave EUR. *Ion* 675; πέπανται σφενδόνας they have gotten a truce XEN. *An.* 3.3.18; τῶν Ἀρκάδων τινὰ πεπαμένον ὀρχηστρίδα one of the Arcadians had gotten hold of a dancer XEN. *An.* 6.1.12; αἴθε μοι ἧς ὅσσα Κροῖσόν ποκα φαντὶ πεπᾶσθαι would that I had as much wealth as they say Croesus used to have THEOCR. 10.32; πάνθ', ὅσα κὴν ζωοῖς ἐπεπάμεθα as much as I have acquired among the dead LEON. (AP 7.67.7) ◆ *poet.* (*usu. Dor.*), *rar. in prose* (XEN. (PEMP. *ll.cc.*)).

πᾰόνιος -α -ον [*Lat.* pavo] **of the peacock** /EDIOCL. 18.10.

παός, ὁ *Dor. see* πηός.

παόω, *contr.* [πηός] *Aeol.* **to bring into relation:** *pass.* **to be brought into relation** ALC. 70.6 (*Aeol. aor. ptc. pass.* παώθεις).

παπᾶ *see* παπαδία.

παπαδία -ας, ἡ [πάππας] *Christ.* **wife of a priest** IOIEI. *Serm.* 88.1921D *etc.*

παπαδίτζης -ου, ὁ [πάππας] *Christ.* **boy educated by a priest, cleric** IOIEI. *Poen.* 88.1909B.

πάπαῖ [*onomat.*] *interjec. of grief* **ah! oh! dear me!** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1256, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 745, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1214, *Pl.* 220; παπαῖ παπαῖ AESCHL. *Pers.* 1031; παππαπαππαπαῖ SOPH. *Ph.* 754; ἀπαππαπαῖ παπᾶ παπᾶ παπᾶ παπαῖ SOPH. *Ph.* 746 ‖ *of wonder* **oh! oh my!** HDT. 8.26.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 704c; παπαπᾶ EUR. *Cycl.* 503; παπαπαπαῖ ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1191; *with gen.*: παπαῖ τῶν ἐπαίνων ... καὶ ὀνομάτων the power of adulation and epithets! LUC. *Cont.* 23.

πᾰπαιάξ [παπαῖ] *interjec. of grief* (*joc. for* παπαῖ) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 235 ‖ *interjec. of surprise* **oh! oh my!** EUR. *Cycl.* 153 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 924.

Παπαῖος -ου, ὁ **Papaios,** *epith. of Zeus around Scythia* HDT. 4.59.2.

παπαπᾶ, παπα παπαῖ *see* παπαῖ.

παπαπαππάξ *see* παππάξ.

πάπας *or* παπᾶς, ὁ *later see* πάππας.

παπάω, *contr.* **to handle** L. *E.M.* 651.1 (*aor. ptc.* παπήσας; *v.l. fut.* παπήσων).

Παπείριος -ου, ὁ **Papeirios,** *male name* PLUT. *Cam.* 22.6, *etc.*

παπίας -ου, ὁ *later see* παππίας.

Παπινιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Papinianos,** *male name* DCASS. 76.10.7, *al. etc.*

Παπιρία -ας, ἡ **Papiria,** *female name* PLUT. *Aem.* 5.1.

Παπιρίαναι -ῶν, αἱ **Papirianai,** *river in Etruria* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.47 *etc.*

Παπίριος -ου, ὁ **Papirios,** *male name* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 325f.

παππάζω [πάππας] **to call 'papa'** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 5.408 ‖ **to say 'papa', babble** QS 3.474 (*iter. impf. 2. sg.* παππάζεσκες).

πᾰππάξ, παπαπαππάξ *onomat. rumbling of the guts* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 390, 391.

παππα παππαπαῖ *see* παπαῖ.

πάππας -ου *and* -ᾶ, ὁ [*infant. lang.*] **papa** OD. 6.57 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 120 *Ec.* 645 MEN. *Mis.* 213 *etc.* | *Christ.* **priest,** *of clergymen* BAS. *epist.* 258.3.15 *etc.* ◆ *acc.* -ᾰν, *voc.* πάππᾰ ‖ *also* Πάπας BAS. *l.c.*

παππασμός -οῦ, ὁ [παππάζω] **act ofcalling** *or* **saying 'papa'** L. *Sud.*

παππεπίπαππος -ου, ὁ [πάππας, ἐπίπαππος] **grandfather's grandfather, great-great-grandfather** (*oth.* **great-grandfather**) PHILON. 17 (NICOPH. 23).

παππίᾱς -ου, ὁ [πάππας] **daddy, dear father** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 297 *Pax* 128 MEN. *Dysc.* 856 | *later of respect toward an older pers.* PALL. *L.* 22.7 *etc.* ◆ *also* παπίας PALL. *l.c.*

παππίδιον -ου, τό [πάππας] ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1215 *Ve.* 655 *etc., see* παππίᾱς.

παππίζω ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 609 (*v.l.*), *see* παππάζω.

παππικός -ή -όν [πάππας] **of a grandfather** *PBGU* 2088.17 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

παπποκτόνος -ον [πάππος, κτείνω] **killer of one's grandfather** LYC. 1034.

πάππος -ου, ὁ [*see* πάππας] Ⓐ **grandfather, ancestor** HDT. 3.55.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1039, *al.* AND. 3.6 MEN. *fr.* 804.4 *etc.*; π. ὁ πρὸς πατρὸς ἢ μητρὸς paternal or maternal ancestor PLAT. *Leg.* 856d | *as a com. character* POLL. 4.143 | *pl.* **grandfathers** /CIG 2837b.4; *but usu.* **ancestors, forbears** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 24 CALLIM. *fr.* 254.1 DION. 4.47.4 *etc.* Ⓑ *ornith., bird* AEL. *N.A.* 3.30 Ⓒ *bot.* **pistil,** *light, feathery plume-shaped appendage that stands out on certain flowers,* SOPH. *fr.* 868 THPHR. *Sign.* 37 ARAT. 921 *etc.* | *anat.* **downy hair beneath the lower lip** RUF. *On.* 49 POLL. 2.80 *etc.*

Πάππος -ου, ὁ **Pappos,** *male name* PLUT. *Demosth.* 30.1.

παπποσπέρματα -ων, τά [πάππος, σπέρμα] **seeds at the top of a pistil** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.3.2.

παπποφόνος -ου, ὁ [πάππος, φόνος] **murderer of one's ancestors** THEOCR. *Syr.* 10.

παππῶδης -ες [πάππος] **furry, like down,** *of seeds* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.11, *al.*

παππωνυμικός -ή -όν [πάππος, ὄνομα] **named for one's grandfather** SCH. EUR. *Rh.* 36 ◆ *adv.* παππωνυμικῶς **assuming his grandfather's name** L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἀλκείδης.

παππῶος -α -ον [πάππος] *of* **or from a grandfather** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1452 (*life*) PLAT. *Lach.* 179a DEMOSTH. 10.73 (*glory*) *etc.*; π. ἔρανος contribution of the ancestors, *to Athens* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 653 ◆ *adv.* παππῴως **in the ancestral fashion** POSIDIP.[1] 60.4.

πάπραξ -ακος, ὁ *ichthyol., fish of Thrace* HDT. 5.16.4.

Πάπρημις -ιος, ἡ **Papremis,** *Egyptian city* HDT. 2.59.3, *al.*

Παπρημίτης -ου, ὁ [Πάπρημις] **of Papremis** HDT. 2.71, *al.*

παπταίνω *impf.* ἐπάπταινον PLUT. *Phil.* 12.1 *al.* ‖ *aor.* ἐπάπτηνα; **to watch, observe closely, cast glances** ▸ *abs.* IL. 17.674, *al.* OD. 11.608, *al.* PIND. *O.* 1.114 *etc.*; σὺ δὲ πάπταινε καὶ φρόντιζε look around and consider AESCHL. *Pr.* 1034 | ▸ *with prepic* πρός *or* ποτί τι toward sthg. OD. 12.233, 22.24 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. PLUT. *Ant.* 37.6; ▸ μετά τινα with s.o. HES. *Op.* 444; ἀμφὶ ἕ around him IL. 4.497, *al.*; πάπταινον ἐπὶ πλάτυν ὄμμασι πόντον I cast my glance over the broad sea AP. 1.631; ἐφ' ὁμίλου toward the crowd IL. 11.546; πάπτηνεν ... κατὰ στίχας he turned his gaze on the ranks IL. 17.84; εἴσω τῆσδε πύλης inside of this gate SOPH. *Al.* 11 | ▸ *with acc.* τι sthg. PIND. *P.* 4.95; τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 1231 | ▸ *with cl.* ὅπῃ φύγοι αἰπὺν ὄλεθρον as soon as you can escape utter destruction IL. 14.507; εἴ τις ἔτ' ἀνδρῶν ζωὸς ὑποκλοπέοιτο if there was yet a man alive lying hidden OD. 22.381; μή τις χρόα χαλκῷ ἐπαύρῃ so that no one would graze his flesh with bronze IL. 13.649 | *fig.* **to take care, pay attention, consider, think:** ἐς γάμον ἄλλης παπταίνων contemplating marriage to another woman DIOD.[4] (AP 7.700.4); πάπταινε ... μή τι πημανθῇς take care you do not come to harm AESCHL. *Pr.* 334 ‖ **to search with the eyes, with a glance** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 4.200, 17.115 | *extens.* **to seek, aspire** PIND. *I.* 7.44 ◆ *epic inf.* παπταινέμεν OPP. 3.57 | *Dor. ptc. fem.* παπταίνοισα THEOCR. 6.28 ‖ *epic impf.* πάπταινον, *iter.* παπταίνεσκον AP. 3.953 *etc.* ‖ *epic aor.* πάπτηνα | *Dor. ptc.* παπτάναις PIND. *P.* 4.95.

παπταλάομαι, *contr.* [παπταίνω] **to search with one's eyes, with a glance** LYC. 1162 (*aor. inf. act.* παπταλῆσαι SCH. *ad loc.*).

πᾰπῦλιών -ῶνος, ὁ [*Lat.* papilio] **tent** *PSB* 10530.5 (II[CE]) /EDIOCL. 19.4 *etc.* ◆ παπυλεών PROC.[1] *B.* 2.21.3; παπυλαιών L. *Sud.*

παπυρεών -ῶνος, ὁ [πάπυρος] **papyrus basket** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 2.3, 5 ◆ *also* -ρών *in inscr.*

πᾰπῡρικός -ή -όν [πάπυρος] of papyrus PBGU 1121.10, *al.* (I[BCE]).

πᾰπύρινος -η -ον [πάπυρος] of papyrus, made of papyrus PLUT. *Isid.* 358a POXY. 1742.6 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

πᾰπύριον -ου, τό [πάπυρος] little papyrus DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.183 GEOP. 4.7.1.

πᾰπῡροειδής -ές [πάπυρος, εἶδος] like papyrus PSB 8858.62 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

πᾰπῦρος -ου, ὁ, ἡ *bot.* papyrus THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.2 PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 68, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.86 ACH. 4.12.6 *etc.*; μὴ θάλλει πάπυρος ἄνευ ὕδατος papyrus does not flourish without water VT *Job* 8.11; λεπτή ... π. slender papyrus ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.249.2) ‖ object made from papyrus [ANACR.] 32.5 *etc.* • -πῡ- ANTIP.[2] *Lc.*

πᾰπῡροφάγος -ον [πάπυρος, φαγεῖν] papyrus eater SCH. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 761.

πᾰπῡρώδης -ες [πάπυρος] like papyrus GAL. 19.152 *etc.*

παπυρῶν *see* παπυρεών.

πάρ *see* παρά.

πᾰρά [*cf.* Goth. faúr, *Arm.* ar] I ◔ *adv. or prevb.* near, neighboring, beside ⓓ *in compd.* A near, alongside B from, from the side of ‖ C *fig.* in comparison with, *with idea of comparison* ‖ in place of *or* exchange for, *with idea of change or exchange* ‖ against, *with idea of violation* ● πάρα = πάρεστι *or* πάρεισι to be at hand. II ▸ *prep. with gen., dat. or acc.* ◔ ▸ *with gen.* A *of motion from a place* from B *of origin and provenance* from, from the side of C *of agent and efficient cause, with pass. verbs* by, from the side of D *rar. of spatial location* near, close to ⓓ *with dat.* A *of spatial location* near, close *or* next to | *fig., of quotations* by, in ‖ in front of, in the presence *or* sight of B *extens.* near to, at the home of ‖ in the power *or* the hands of ● *with acc.* A near, close to, toward ‖ at the side of B *fig., with idea of comparison* regarding, in comparison with, modeled on ‖ like, in the same way as, *esp. with verbs of estimation* | in the manner of C *with idea of substitution* in place of *or* exchange for, for D alongside, *of place* ‖ *fig.* according to, in agreement with ‖ *of time* during, through, in the course of E *of cause* on the basis of, in consequence *or* because of F beyond, past, *of place* ‖ *fig.* beyond, over ‖ in violation of, in contrast with, against ‖ apart from, except, G *locut. with adv. of quantity* I ◔ *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* near, neighboring, beside IL. 1.611, 3.135, *al.* OD. 3.400, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 201; παρὰ δὲ γλαυκῶπις Ἀθήνη and close by, blue-eyed Athena IL. 2.279 ⓓ *in compd.* A near, alongside, *of state and motion*: παράκειμαι, πάρειμι, παρέρχομαι, παρίστημι *etc.* B from, from the side of: παραλαμβάνω *etc.* ‖ to: παραδίδωμι, παραπέμπω, παρέχω, *etc.* C *fig.* in comparison with, *with idea of comparison*: παραβάλλω, παρατίθημι, *etc.* ‖ in place of *or* exchange for, *with idea of change or exchange*: παραλλάσσω, παραπείθω, παραπλάσσω, *etc.* ‖ against, *with idea of violation*: παραβαίνω, παραγιγνώσκω, παράγω, παρορκέω *etc.* ● πάρα = πάρεστι *or* πάρεισι to be at hand IL. 1.174 HES. *Op.* 454 AESCHL. *Pers.* 167 HDT. 1.42.1 *etc.*; ἐμοὶ πάρα μὲν χλαῖναι for I have cloaks OD. 3.351. II ▸ *prepic with gen., dat. or acc.* ● ▸ *with gen.* A *of motion from a place* from IL. 8.533, 19.194, *al.* OD. 3.431 *etc.*; πὰρ νηῶν ἐλθεῖν to withdraw from the ships IL. 13.744; παρ' Ὠκεανοῖο ῥοάων ἐπερχομένη coming from the streams of Ocean OD. 22.197; φάσγανον ὀξὺ ἐρυσσάμενος παρά μηροῦ drawing the sharp sword from his thigh IL. 1.190 B *of pers., of origin and provenance* from, from the side of, *with verbs of motion* OD. 12.70, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.7.13 DEMOSTH. 21.117 *etc.*; ἦλθε πὰρ Διός she came from the side of Zeus IL. 2.787; ἐμοὶ ἀγγελίη ἦκει παρὰ βασιλέος λέγουσα οὕτως a message came to me from the king saying so HDT. 8.140 α.1; παρ' ἡμῶν ἀπάγγελε τάδε make this announcement from us XEN. *An.* 2.1.20; οἱ παρά τινος s.o.'s guests THUC. 7.10 = ὁ παρὰ τινος ἥκων XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.53 | *with verbs of state*: γίγνεσθαι παρά τινος to be a descendant of s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 179b | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: λόγος (ἐστὶ) παρὰ Ἀθηναίων the word from the Athenians is that HDT. 8.55 | *with verbs of acquiring, receiving, obtaining etc.* IL. 24.429, *al.* OD. 14.452 PIND. *P.* 1.76 XEN. *Oec.* 9.11 *etc.*; τυχεῖν τινος παρά τινος to obtain sthg. from s.o. OD. 6.290, 15.158; ἁρπάζειν παρά τινος to seize from s.o. HES. *Th.* 914; ἧστο ... δέγμενος ἱερὰ καλὰ παρὰ θνητῶν ἀνθρώπων (Zeus) was seated to receive beautiful offerings from mortals HOM. 2.29; εὑρέσθαί τι παρὰ τῶν θεῶν to find out sthg. from the gods ISOCR. 9.14; τὰς ἀκοὰς τῶν προγεγενημένων ἀβασανίστως παρ' ἀλλήλων δέχονται they accepted the oral traditions of their ancestors from one another without checking on the truth of them THUC. 1.20.1 | *with verbs of asking*: αἰτήσασθαι παρά τινος to ask of s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.4 | *with verbs of understanding*: ὁμολογέουσι παρ' Αἰγυπτίων μεμαθηκέναι they acknowledge that they learned it from the Egyptians HDT. 2.104.3; παρ' ἐμαυτοῦ ἐννενόηκα I have learned it by myself PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235c | *with partit. idea*: παρ' ἑαυτοῦ διδόναι to give from one's own HDT. 2.129.2 *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.3; ἀνήλωσα παρ' ἐμαυτοῦ I have spent from my own ISOCR. 8.39 | *with subst.*: δόξα ἡ παρὰ ἀνθρώπων the glory that comes from men PLAT. *Phaedr.* 232a; ἡ παρά τινος εὔνοια the favor from s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.12; τὸ παρ' ἐμοῦ ἀδίκημα the wrong that came from me XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.13; τὰ παρά τινος *proper.* that which was made by s.o., *of gifts, prescriptions etc.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.13, *An.* 2.3.4; τὰ παρ' ἐμοῦ my ideas PLAT. *Symp.* 219a; δαπανήσασα τὰ παρ' αὐτῆς having spent her own substance NT *Mark* 5.26; οἱ παρ' αὐτοῦ his ones (*prob. the disciples of Jesus*) NT *Mark* 3.21 ‖ παρὰ τῆς ἀνάγκης given the necessity LONG. 1.30.5 C *of agent and efficient cause, with p. verbs* by, from the part of IL. 15.122 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245c *etc.*; τὰ παρά σου λεγόμενα what has been said by you XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.42; παρὰ πάντων ὁμολογεῖται it is universally acknowledged XEN. *An.* 1.9.1; παρά τινος σοφίας πληρωθήσεσθαι to be filled with wisdom from s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 175e; τὰ παρὰ τῆς τύχης δωρηθέντα the gifts given by fortune ISOCR. 4.26 D *rar. of spatial location* near, close to SOPH. *Ant.* 966 *etc.*; παρ' ἀσπίδος next to the shield IL. 4.468 AESCHL. *Sept.* 624; πὰρ ποδός on the heels of, *i.e.*, immediately PIND. *P.* 3.60, 10.62; παρὰ τοῦ ἄστεως near the city *IG* 1.[2]81.5 (V[BCE]). ● ▸ *with dat.* A *of spatial location* near, beside *or* next to IL. 14.411, *al.* OD. 9.319, *al.* LONG. 1.8.2 *etc.*; παρὰ ῥηγμῖνι θαλάσσης beside the shore of the sea IL. 2.773; πὰρ δὲ οἱ ἑστήκει he stood close by him IL. 4.367; ἑσταότες παρ' ὄχεσφιν standing beside the chariots IL. 8.565; παρὰ κλισίῃσιν ἔμειναν they stayed close to the tents IL. 15.656; κατ' ἄρ' ἕζετο πὰρ πυρί he sat down close to the fire OD. 7.154; κεῖσθαι παρ' Ἀΐδῃ to lie in Hades SOPH. *O.T.* 972 | *fig., in citations* according to, in: παρ' Ἐφόρῳ in Ephoros POL. 9.2.4; παρὰ Θουκυδίδῃ in Thucydides DION. *Comp.* 18.8 ‖ in front of, in the presence *or* sight of OD. 1.154 HDT. 3.160.1 *etc.*; παρὰ τῷ βασιλέι in the presence of the king HDT. 4.65.2; παρὰ δικασταῖς ὑμῖν before you as jurors THUC. 1.73 | *fig.* παρ' ἐμοί in my judgment HDT. 1.32.9 *etc.*; παρ' ἡμῖν in our view SOPH. *Tr.* 589 B *extens.* near to, at the home of, *in actual and fig. sense* IL. 9.427, *al.* OD. 11.490, *al. etc.*; φιλέεσθαι παρά τινι to be welcomed into s.o.'s home IL. 13.627; παιδευθῆναι παρά τινι to be educated in s.o.'s house XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.15; καταλύειν παρά τινι to be lodged with s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.82; παρ' ἑαυτοῖσι in their own homes HDT. 1.105.4; οἱ παρ' ἐμοί my family members XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.4; τὰ παρ' ἐμοί my houses XEN. *An.* 1.7.4; οἱ παρ' ἡμῖν ἄνθρωποι our people PLAT. *Phaed.* 64b *cf.* DEMOSTH. 15.19; ὁ παρ' αὐτῷ βίοτος the rightful life for himself SOPH. *O.T.* 612; τὸ παρ' ἡμῖν πῦρ the fire within us PLAT. *Phil.* 29f ‖ in the power *or* in the hands of: ἔχειν τινὰ παρ' ἑαυτῷ to have s.o. in one's hands HDT. 1.130.3 | *with inf.* παρ' ἐμοὶ ἦν ... λέγειν I had the right to speak MEN. *Epit.* 315 ◔ ▸ *with acc.* A near, close to, toward, *with verbs of motion* IL. 11.167, *al.* OD. 16.415, *al.* THUC. 2.51.5, *al. etc.*; ἐς Λακεδαίμονα πὰρ Μενέλαον ᾤχετο he headed toward Menelao's home in Sparta OD. 13.414; ἔπεμπον ἀγγέλους ἐς Σάρδις παρὰ Κῦρον they sent ambassadors to Cyrus at Sardis HDT. 1.141.1; πέμψαντες παρ' Ἀθηναίους πρέσβεις having sent ambassadors to the Athenians THUC. 1.58.1; φοιτᾶν παρὰ τὸν Σωκράτη to keep regular company with Socrates PLAT. *Phaed.* 59d | *with verbs of blaming, wounding, etc.* IL. 4.525, *al.*; μιν βάλε στῆθος παρὰ μαζόν he struck him in the chest, close to the breast IL. 4.480; παρ' ὦμον πλήξε he struck him at the shoulder IL. 5.146 | *s.times with verbs of state* IL. 6.433, *al.* OD. 13.122, *al.* HDT. 4.87.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 116c, *al. etc.*; κεῖται ποταμοῖο παρ' ὄχθας it lies close to the banks of the river IL. 4.487; ἕζοντο παρ' Ἀτρεΐδην Μενέλαον they sat down beside Menelaos Atreides OD. 4.51; καθῆσθαι *or* καθέζεσθαι παρά τινα to sit next to s.o. PLAT. *Euthyd.* 271b, *Lys.* 211a, *al.*; εἶπεν αὐτῷ μένειν παρ' ἑαυτόν he told him to stay beside him XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.18 | *fig.* παρ' ὄμμα under the eye EUR. *Suppl.* 484 ‖ at the side of: δίφρον ἔβαινε παραὶ Διομήδεα he leapt into the chariot beside Diomedes IL. 5.837 | *geom.* παρά τι parallel with sthg. DEMOCR. B 155 ARISTOT. *Top.* 158b 31 *etc.* B *fig., with idea of comparison* as regards, in comparison with, modeled on, *s.times with compar.* THUC. 1.23.3, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 214c, *Phaedr.* 236d, *al. etc.*; ὥστε τὸν Δαρείου (στόλον) παρὰ τοῦτον μηδένα φαίνεσθαι so that the campaign of Darius would seem like nothing in comparison to this one HDT. 7.20.2; παρὰ τὴν ἑαυτῶν φύσιν ἀμείνονες better with regard to their nature HDT. 7.103.4; χειμὼν μείζων παρὰ τὴν ὥραν a cold snap that was unseasonably intense THUC. 4.6.1; παρὰ τὰ ἄλλα ζῷα ὥσπερ θεοὶ ἄνθρωποι βιοτεύουσι in comparison with other animals, men live like gods XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.14; ἐξέτασον παρ' ἄλληλα τὰ σοὶ κἀμοὶ βεβιωμένα examine in parallel (*proper.* the one beside the other) the chances of your life and mine DEMOSTH. 18.265 ‖ like, in the same way as, *esp. with verbs of estimation*: παρ' οὐδὲν τίθεσθαι *or* ἄγειν to consider *or* judge as nothing, hold in no account AESCHL. *Ag.* 229 SOPH. *Ant.* 35 EUR. *I.T.* 732; παρ' οὐδὲν εἶναι to be invalid *or* count for nothing SOPH. *O.T.* 983 EUR. *Or.* 569; παρὰ μικρὸν ἡγεῖσθαι *or* ποιεῖσθαι to hold in little account ISOCR. 5.79 DEMOSTH. 61.51 = παρ' ὀλίγον ποιεῖσθαι XEN. *An.* 6.6.11; παρ' ἔλαττον τοῦ δέοντος ἡγεῖσθαί τι to consider sthg. worth less than it is PLAT. *Rp.* 546d; παρ' οὐδὲν κήδεσθαι to have no care at al SOPH. *El.* 1327; παρὰ σμικρὰ κεχώρηκε it bore scanty

results HDT. 1.120.3 | **in the manner of,** *of literary parody* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 583, *Av.* 1240 C *with the idea of substitution* **in place of** *or* **in exchange for, for:** πλαγὴ παρὰ πλαγήν blow for blow ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 643; συνεῖναι ἑκατέρῳ ἡμέραν παρ' ἡμέραν to stand day by day and one beside the other DEMOSTH. 59.46; δὺο παρὰ δύο in turns of two at a time *P*BGU 1198.12 (I^BCE); παρ' ἡμέραν on alternating days, *i.e.*, every two days HP. *Aph.* 1.12 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.13 = παρὰ μίαν POL. 3.110.4; παρ' ἐνιαυτόν one year in two PLUT. *Cl.* 15.1 | καὶ ἐλάτρευσαν τῇ κτίσει παρὰ τὸν κτίσαντα they venerated the creation instead of the creator NT *Rom.* 1.25 D **along,** *of place* IL. 11.558, *al. etc.*; παρὰ θῖνα πολυφλοίσβοιο θαλάσσης along the shore of the roaring sea IL. 1.34; παρὰ ῥόον Ὠκεανοῖο ἤομεν we went alongside the stream of Ocean OD. 11.21; ἔπλεον παρὰ τὴν ἤπειρον they sailed along the coast HDT. 7.193.1; ἡ παρὰ θάλασσαν Μακεδονία the Macedonian coastline THUC. 2.99.3 ‖ *fig.* **according to, in agreement with:** παρὰ τὸν λόγον ὃν ἀποφέρουσιν according to the account that they report back DEMOSTH. 27.34; παρὰ στάθμην without stopping, directly THGN. 945, *but* beyond measure AESCHL. *Ag.* 1045 ‖ *of time* **during, for, in the course of** DEMOSTH. 18.10 AESCHN. 2.156 *etc.*; παρὰ τὴν ζόην in the course of life HDT. 7.46.2; παρὰ τὸν βίον ἅπαντα for the whole of life PLAT. *Leg.* 733a; παρὰ τὴν πόσιν during the symposium HDT. 2.121 δ.5; παρὰ τὰ δεινά during the danger SOPH. *Ant.* 63; παρὰ τὴν ἐκείνου ἀρχήν during his command XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.2; παρὰ τὰ ἑβδομήκοντα ἔτεα during the seventy-year period HDT. 1.32.3; παρ' αὐτὰ τἀδικήματα at the very moment of the crimes, *i.e.*, in flagrante delicto DEMOSTH. 18.13, 21.26; παρ' ἅμαρ on this day, *i.e.*, today PIND. *P.* 11.63; παρ' ἅμάρ τε καὶ νύκτα by day and by night BACCHYL. *fr.* 11.5 | *with distributive value*: παρὰ τὸν ἐνιαυτὸν ἕκαστον year by year *I*IG 12.7.5.14 (IV^BCE); παρ' (ἑκάστην) ἡμέραν day by day, daily PLAT. *Leg.* 705a DEMOSTH. 8.70 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571a 21 LONG. 1.20.1; παρὰ μῆνα τρίτον every third month, *i.e.* every two months ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582b 4; *of space* παρὰ στάδια διακόσια every two hundred stadia XEN. *Oec.* 20.18 E *of cause* **on the basis of, in consequence** *or* **because of** ANTIPHO 3.4.5 ISOCR. 3.48, *al.* DEMOSTH. 4.11, *al. etc.*; κενὰν παρὰ δίαιταν because of an inadequate diet PIND. *O.* 2.65; παρὰ τὴν ἑαυτοῦ ἀμέλειαν because of his own negligence THUC. 1.141.7; οἰμῳζε παρ' ἐμέ lament for me ARISTOPH. *Av.* 846; εἶναι παρὰ τοῦτο σωτηρίαν τε πόλει καὶ τοὐναντίον on this depends the salvation of the city or the opposite PLAT. *Leg.* 715d; οὐδεὶς παρ' ἑαυτόν (*v.l. for* ἑαυτοῦ) ἐστι βασιλεύς no one is king by virtue of his own abilities ARISTE.[1] 224; οὐ παρὰ τοῦτο not through this NT *1Cor.* 12.15 F **beyond,** *of place* OD. 15.295; παρὰ σκοπιὴν καὶ ἐρινεόν beyond the guard turret and the wild fig tree IL. 22.145; παρὰ τὴν Βαβυλῶνα παριέναι to go past Babylon XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.29; παρ' αὐτὴν τὴν χύτραν ἄκρων ὁρῶντες watching over the pot itself ARISTOPH. *Av.* 390 ‖ *fig.* **beyond, over:** πὰρ δύναμιν beyond the power IL. 13.787 *etc.*; οἱ μὲν καὶ παρὰ δύναμιν τολμηταὶ καὶ παρὰ γνώμην κινδυνευταί these men are rash beyond their power and risk-takers beyond good sense THUC. 1.70.3 ‖ **in violation of, in contrast with, against:** παρὰ μοῖραν wrongly, in unseemly manner OD. 14.509; παρὰ μοῖραν contrary to fate ALC. 39a.10 = παρ' αἶσαν PIND. *P.* 8.13; ἐν δίκᾳ τε καὶ παρὰ δίκαν within justice and beyond the bounds of justice PIND. *O.* 2.16; παρὰ τὸ δίκαιον transgressing justice THUC. 5.90; παρὰ τὸν νόμον in violation of the law XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.14 *etc.*; παρὰ φύσιν contrary to nature THUC. 6.17.1; πὰρ μέλος out of key (*fig.*) PIND. *N.* 7.69; παρὰ καιρόν untimely PIND. *O.* 8.24; παρ' ἐλπίδα *or* ἐλπίδας against expectation AESCHL. *Ag.* 899 SOPH. *Ant.* 392; παρὰ τὸ δοκοῦν *or* δόξαν contrary to what is held THUC. 1.84.2, 3.93.1; παρὰ τὸ καθεστηκός *or* τὸ εἰωθός contrary to custom THUC. 1.98.4, 4.17.2 ‖ **apart from, except for, except** XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.5, *al. etc.*; οὐκ ἔστι παρὰ ταῦτ' ἄλλα there is no way other than this ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 698; παρὰ ταῦτα πάντα ἕτερόν τι another matter apart from all these PLAT. *Phaed.* 74a G *locut. with adv. of quantity, for expressing the idea of measure, limit or approximation*: παρὰ τοσοῦτον to this point THUC. 8.33.3; παρὰ τοσοῦτον ἦλθε κινδύνου he went to this level of danger THUC. 3.49.4, 7.2.4; παρὰ πολύ by far THUC. 1.29.5, 2.89.4 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 445 PLAT. *Ap.* 36a; παρ' ὀλίγον scarcely, with difficulty EUR. *I.T.* 870 THUC. 7.71.3; παρὰ μικρὸν ἦλθον ἀποθανεῖν they missed going to their deaths by the smallest of margins ISOCR. 19.22; παρ' οὐδὲν μὲν ἦλθον ἀποκτεῖναι παρὰ μίαν they came very close to going to kill AESCHN. 3.258 ‖ *with num.*: παρὰ ἓν πάλαισμα ἔδραμε νικᾶν Ὀλυμπιάδα he missed out on the Olympic title by one bout HDT. 9.33.2; παρὰ δύο ψήφους ἀπέφυγε he was acquitted by two votes HYP. 3.28; παρ' ἕνα τοσοῦτοι of the same number, less one PLUT. *Publ.* 9.8; πάντες παρ' ὀλίγους all but a few PLUT. *Ant.* 5.6 | *later also*: τεσσαράκοντα παρὰ μίαν thirty-nine NT *2Cor.* 24 *etc.* • *epic and lyr.* παραί and πάρ ‖ *anastrophe* πάρα *in epic* IL. 18.191, *al.*; *in elis.* πάρ' *and* παρ'.

παραβαίνω [παρά, βαίνω] *impf.* παρέβαινον, *mid. pass.* παρεβαινόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* παραβήσομαι ‖ *aor*[r]. παρέβην ‖ *pf.* παραβέβηκα, *mid. pass.* παραβέβασμαι ‖ *ppf. see infra* ‖ *aor. pass.* παρεβάθην ‖ *fut. pass.* παραβηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) A *intrans.* **to proceed beside** *or* **together with,** *esp. in combat*: ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 11.522, 13.708 HDT. 7.40.4 (*cf.* παραβάτης) | *iter. impf.* Ἄντιφος αὖ παρέβασκε περικλυτός glorious Antiphos stood beside them (*on the chariot*) IL. 11.104 ‖ **to advance, proceed** ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. POL. 38.12.3 (*v.l.* προβῆναι) | *theatr.* (*cf.* παράβασις) πρὸς τὸ θέατρον toward the spectators ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 629, *Eq.* 508, *Pax* 735; εἰς λέξιν ταιάνδ' ἐπῶν to recite some verses PLAT.[1] 99.2 ‖ **to go off course, deviate:** τὸ μικρὸν τῆς ἀληθείας a little from the truth ARISTOT. *Cael.* 271b 8; ἵνα μὴ παραβῇ ἀπὸ τῶν ἐντολῶν δεξιὰ ἢ ἀριστερὰ so that you may not deviate from these commandments either to right or left VT *Deut.* 17.20 B *trans.* **to disobey, violate, betray:** δίκην justice AESCHL. *Ag.* 789; τὰ νόμιμα the customs of the law HDT. 1.65.5; θεοῦ νόμον divine law EUR. *Ion* 230; τοὺς νόμους the laws AESCHN. 3.204; ὅρκους oaths ARISTOPH. *Av.* 332, *Th.* 358 THUC. 1.78.4 *etc.*; τὰς σπονδάς the treaty ARISTOPH. *Av.* 461 | ▸ *with acc. of pers.* τίνα δαιμόνων; the will of which god? HDT. 6.12.3 DION. 1.23.4 | *subst. ptc.* ὁ παραβαίνων **the transgressor** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1325b 5; *pl.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.49; οἱ παραβησόμενοι the future transgressors PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 176; οἱ παραβάντες the transgressors AESCHL. *Ag.* 59 ‖ **to neglect:** παραβεβηκὼς ἅπαντας τοὺς παρεληλυθότας καιρούς that he has let pass all previous opportunities DINAR. 1.36 | **to omit, leave out, pass over in silence** SOPH. *Tr.* 499 DEMOSTH. 18.211 *etc.* | ▸ *with subj. of thing*: οὗ με παρέβα φάσμα the vision has not left me EUR. *Hec.* 704 ❷ *pass.* **to be violated, transgressed** THUC. 1.123.2 (*trucc*), 3.67 (*law*) DEMOSTH. 17.12 (*oaths*); παραβαινομένων given the violations (of the rules of peace) THUC. 3.45.3 • *pres. ptc. mid.* παραβαινόμενος THUC. 3.45.3 ‖ *epic iter. impf. 3. sg.* παρέβασκε IL. 11.104 ‖ *aor*[s]. *ptc.* παραβήσας SCH. AESCHL. *Ag.* 59 ‖ *Dor. pf.* παραβέβακεν LYR. *A.* 20f.2.1 | *rar. later pf. mid.* παραβέβαμαι | *epic ptc.* παρβεβαώς, *dual* παρβεβαῶτε ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* παρεβεβήκεσαν APP. 6.249 *and* παραβεβήκεσαν SEVER. (*PK* p. 309.25), *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* παραβέβαστο SCH. HERMOG. 4.265.20 ‖ *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* παρεβεβήκεε HDT. 7.40.4.

παράβακτρος -ον [παρά, βάκτρον] **one who leans on a cane** EUR. *Ph.* 1548.

παράβακχος -ον [παρά, βάκχος] **like a Bacchant, possessed, exalted** PLUT. *Demosth.* 9.4 EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 499 *etc.*

παραβᾰλᾰνεύς -έως, ὁ [παρά, βαλανεύς] **attendant** COD. *Theod.* 16.2.42.

παραβαλλέταιρος -ου, ὁ [παραβάλλω, ἑταῖρος] **betrayer of one's own companion** EUSTATH. 1406.24.

παραβάλλω [παρά, βάλλω] *impf.* παρέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* παρεβαλλόμην ‖ *fut.* παραβαλῶ, *mid.* παραβαλοῦμαι ‖ *aor*[r]. παρέβαλον, *mid.* παρεβαλόμην ‖ *pf.* παραβέβληκα, *mid. pass.* παραβέβλημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* παρεβεβλήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* παρεβλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* παραβληθήσομαι ‖ *fut.* παραβεβλήσομαι PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.34 ❶ *act.* A **to throw to the side** *or* **sideways** XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.22 ‖ **to throw** *or* **place close beside** *in comparison, i.e.*, **to compare, contrast** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. XEN. *Hip.* 9.8 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.25 = τὶ παρά τι PLAT. *Gorg.* 472c = τὶ πρός τι ISOCR. 9.34 B **to fling forward** *or* **against** THUC. 2.77.3; λίθους καὶ ξύλα ξυμφοροῦντες παρέβαλλον ἐπὶ τὸν Τρώγιλον καλούμενον gathering up rocks and sticks, they hurled them at the so-called Trogilos THUC. 6.99.1 | *fig.* **to oppose, compare:** αὐτῷ τὰ τῶν προγόνων ἔργα to him the exploits of his ancestors AESCHN. 3.189 ‖ **to throw** *or* **place in front** (as food), **give as a meal** IL. 5.369 OD. 4.41 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247e *etc.* | *fig.*: τοὺς ἀνθρώπους τοῖς ὄχλοις the men to the crowd POL. 38.17.2; πυρὶ φρύγανα παρέβαλες you have fed the fire with dry wood ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.5; *of poison spread to capture animals* XEN. *Cyn.* 11.2 C **to hand over, entrust:** τινι παῖδας the children to s.o. HDT. 2.154.2 ‖ **to leave in the hands of, abandon:** παρέβαλέ τ' ἐμὲ παρὰ γένος ἀνόσιον he put me in the hands of an impious race ARISTOPH. *Av.* 333 D **to turn, circle, bend, incline:** τὸν ὀφθαλμόν ... τὸν δ' ἕτερον one eye, then the other ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 173; τὴν κεφαλήν the head PLAT. *Phaed.* 103a; τὸ ἕτερον οὖς πλάγιον one ear sideways XEN. *Cyn.* 5.32; τὰ ὦτα π. to eavesdrop PLAT. *Rp.* 531a ‖ *geom.* **to construct on** *or* **above** (*a parallelogram on a given line*) EUCL. *El.* 6.27 | **to divide** ▸ τὶ παρά τι sthg. by sthg. else DIOPH. 5.10, *al.* E *intrans.* **to come close, approach** PLAT. *Lys.* 203b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331a 34 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 556c | **to become a follower** *or* **disciple:** τινι of s.o. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.186 DIOG. 6.21 | **to attend** ▸ *with dat.* IO. *epist.* 210 ‖ *naut.* **to approach** ▸ *with dat.* POL. 1.22.9 (*subj.* ναῦς), 15.2.12 (*subj.* οἱ Καρχηδόνιοι) | **to go on a voyage, set sail, set one'scourse** HDT. 7.119 THUC. 3.32.3 DEMOSTH. 2.16 *etc.* ‖ **to go,, arrive, enter** ▸ εἴς τι toward a place MEN. *Dysc.* 43 (*conject.*) POL. 4.73.7, 12.5.1 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.27.9; *fig.*: εἰς αὐτάς (*sc.* ἡδονάς) toward pleasures ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1153b 34 ❷ *mid.* A **to strike sideways** *or* **aside: oars** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 269 | *fig.*

to compete, compare: ὄρνιθι π. θρήνους to compete with a bird in lamenting EUR. *I.T.* 1094 || to throw in front, strike against: τὴν ἄκατον the skiff ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 762 | to set in front of oneself (*as food*) PLAT. *Rp.* 372b B to endanger, put at risk, expose to danger, risk: ψυχὴν παραβαλλόμενος πολεμίζειν risking his life in combat IL. 9.322; παῖδας sons THUC. 2.44.3; ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 3.65.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.11; ἴδιον ... τὸν κίνδυνον τῶν σωμάτων παραβαλλομένους (we) who are truly facing danger to our lives THUC. 3.14.1; καὶ σῶμα καὶ ψυχὴν ὑπὲρ τοῦ Ἰουδαϊσμοῦ παραβεβλημένος having committed body and soul to the cause of Judaism VT *2Macc.* 14.38 || to abandon, betray HDT. 1.108.4 THUC. 1.133 C to entrust, confide ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. THUC. 5.113 || to hand over, deposit: ἡμέων ... παραβαλλομένων τὰ τέκνα having handed over our children as surety HDT. 7.10 θ1 | *of money* PLUT. *CMi.* 44.8 D to circulate, exchange: π. τὸ θυρίον to close the inner door PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 940f (*fig.*) || *intrans.* to turn away from, abstain from, stop *or* desist from ▸ *with ptc.* PLUT. *QConv.* 711d E *intrans.* to throw oneself against, oppose, contend EUR. *Andr.* 289 || to put oneself at risk, face danger POL. 18.53.2 DIOD. 27.17.4; ▸ πρός τινα *or* τι π. to collide with s.o. or sthg. POL. 1.37.9; π. τοῖς ὅλοις to put everything at risk POL. 2.26.6; ▸ *with inf.*: ὀλίγους δὲ τῶν νεωτάτων πραβαλέσθαι προεισελθεῖν εἰς τὴν πόλιν (they decided) to risk a few of their youngest so that they might reach the city PLUT. *Pel.* 8.1 || *naut.* to reach shore ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 180 || to proceed, advance, go ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.16 ❸ *pass.* to be posted on the flank, to be arranged in parallel ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668a 15; κατὰ μῆκος τῇ ἠπείρῳ παραβεβλημένη extending along the length of the mainland STRAB. 9.1.22 (*of Euboia*) | to be (positioned) beside, *of pers.* GAL. 5.10 || to be opposed *or* compared ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 4.198.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 231 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.76, *al. etc.* = πρός τι HP. *Art.* 51 XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.5 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.271 *etc.* = παρά τι PLAT. *Gorg.* 475e || to be given as food PHILOX. b. 36; ζῴοις to animals ATH. 3.84e *cf.* DCASS. 59.10.3.

παράβαμα -ατος, τό [παραβαίνω] transgression EPHR. 3.329D.

παραβαπτίζω [παραβάπτω] *Christ.* to baptize illegitimately IUST. *Nov.* 42.3.1 *etc.*

παραβαπτιστής -ου, ὁ [παραβαπτίζω] false dyer, that uses a counterfeit stain, *i.e.*, impostor ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.21 *etc.*

παραβαπτός -ή -όν [παραβάπτω] dyed VT *Ezek.* 23.15 (*v.l. for* τιάραι βαπταί).

παραβάπτω [παρά, βάπτω] to dye beside *or* together, *in pass.* PLUT. *Phoc.* 28.5.

παραβαρβαρίζω [παρά, βαρβαρίζω] to speak barbarously HSCH.

παραβάσια -ας, ἡ [παραβαίνω] transgression, fault HES. *Th.* 220 (*acc. pl.* παραιβασίας) *etc.*; παλαιγενῆ ... παρβασίαν the ancient blame (*or* violation of a command) AESCHL. *Sept.* 743 || act of going astray, transgressing: νόοιο of the mind QS 13.381 • *epic dat. pl.* παραιβασίῃσι QS *l.c.*

παραβασιλεύω [παρά, βασιλεύω] to reign together EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 476 || to replace the sovereign, arrogate royal authority to oneself: παραβασιλεύετε καὶ τυραννοὺς ὑπερβεβήκατε ὠμότητι you take over the kingship and surpass tyrants in your cruelty *said by the king to his own friends* VT *3Macc.* 6.24.

παράβασις -εως, ἡ [παραβαίνω] forward process PLUT. *Phil.* 6.10 | parabasis, *section of Attic com., in which the chorus comes forward, addressing the audience* PLUT. *QConv.* 711f SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 733 *etc.* || deviation, avoidance: παραίβασις ... ὀλέθρου escape from destruction AP. 4.832 | turn, curvature, distortion, *of wood* PLUT. *QConv.* 649b || *fig.* violation, transgression VT *Ps.* 100.3, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.123, *al.* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 209a *etc.*; τοῦ νομίμου of the precepts of law IOS. *A.I.* 18.8.2 (268); π. ὅρων transgression of borders PLUT. *Sanit.* 122e (*fig.*); τῶν δικαίων παραβάσεις illegality PLUT. *Comp. Ages. Pomp.* 1.5; εἰς ἀπολύτρωσιν τῶν ἐπὶ τῇ πρώτῃ διαθήκῃ παραβάσεων for the remission of the violations committed under the First Covenant NT *Heb.* 9.15; ἡ π. Ἀδάμ Adam's transgression NT *Rom.* 5.14 *etc.*

παραβατέον [παραβαίνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to transgress ARISTE.[1] 55.

παραβατέω, *contr.* [παραβάτης] to be a παραβάτης, fight from a chariot standing beside ▸ τινι s.o. (who drives it) PHILOSTR.[1] 11.5 || *extens.* to stand in a chariot beside ▸ τινι s.o. CLID. 15 (παραιβ-) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 14.4.

παραβάτης -ου, ὁ [παραβαίνω] A warrior who fights from a chariot standing next to the charioteer IL. 23.132 EUR. *Suppl.* 677 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.29 DIOD. 5.29.1 STRAB. 15.1.52 *etc.* | *of a lightly armed soldier, positioned amid the cavalry* PLUT. *Aem.* 12.4 B violator, transgressor AESCHL. *Eum.* 553 (*conject.*) *etc.*; νόμου of the law NT *Rom.* 2.25 | *of perjury* POLEM. 83 | *Christ.* renegade, apostate L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἰουλιανός *etc.*; ἐκ Χριστιανῶν from Christianity ATHANAS. *EpEnc.* 5 • παραιβάτης IL. EUR. *Il.cc.*; *Dor.* παρβάτας (-βᾰτᾰ-) AESCHL. *l.c.* (*conject.*).

παραβᾰτικός -ή -όν [παραβαίνω] A contrary to, transgressing ▸ τινος sthg. ORIG. *Cels.* 5.8.5 B of the parabasis SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1265b • *adv.* παραβατικῶς in transgressing manner: π. ἔχειν to be disposed to transgress ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.14.

παραβᾰτις -ίδος, ἡ [παραβαίνω] woman fighting from a chariot beside the charioteer AP. 1.754 | *extens. of a woman who follows the reapers* (*oth. proper name* Parabatis) THEOCR. 3.32 • *poet.* παραιβάτις THEOCR. *l.c.*

παραβᾰτός -ή -όν [παραβαίνω] *verb. adj.* that can be transgressed, violable AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1048 (*codd.*) SOPH. *Ant.* 874 || *later* passing GREG.[1] *Inf.* 46.180B (*life*).

παραβᾰφής -ές [παραβάπτω] fringed with purple HSCH.

παράβᾰφος -ον PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* παραβᾰφής.

παραβεβαμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* παραβαίνω.

παραβεβάσθαι *pf. inf. mid.*, *see* παραβαίνω.

παραβεβλημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παραβάλλω without restraint POLL. 3.136.

παραβεβυσμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παραβύω compressed tightly together παραβεβυσμένως ἑστάναι to stand squashed together, compressed SCH. LUC. 46. 2-4.24.

παραβιάζω [παρά, βιάζω] *impf. mid.* παρεβιαζόμην || *aor.* παρεβίασα, *mid.* παρεβιασάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* παραβεβίασμαι || *aor. pass.* παρεβιάσθην ❶ *later act.* to compel ▸ *with inf.* GAL. 5.287 ❷ *usu. mid.* to use violence PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 125; ▸ περί τινος over sthg. POL. 24.8.3 | to revolt VT *Deut.* 1.43 || *trans.* to treat with force *or* violence ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Gen.* 19.9, *al.*; παρεβιάσαντο αὐτὸν ἕως ὅτου they compelled him to the point that VT *2Kgs.* 2.17; τὸν χάρακα the fence POL. 21.27.7; *fig.*: μύθους *or* γνώμας the sense of the word PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 19f, *Lyc.* 6.4 | to compel ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Luke* 24.29, *Acts* 16.15 *etc.* | to obtain by force: τὸ ἀδύνατον the impossible EPIC. 3.86; τὴν ἔξοδον the exit AET. 3.3.14 ❸ *pass.* to be driven with force ONASAN. 19.2.

παραβίας -ου, ὁ *see* παραβίη.

παραβίασις -εως, ἡ [παραβιάζω] violence, constraint EPIC. 26.39.

παραβιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [παραβιάζω] PLUT. *Suav.* 1097f, *see* παραβίασις.

παραβιβάζω [παρά, βιβάζω] ❶ *act.* to take away, remit, pardon: τὸ ἁμάρτημα the sin VT *2Sam.* 12.13 ❷ *pass.* to be transgressed, *of law* PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 150 || to be corrupted CYR.[1] *lul.* 10 (6.[2]327D).

παραβιβρώσκω [παρά, βιβρώσκω] to eat, bite HSCH. *s.v.* παρεσθίεται.

παραβίη -ης, ἡ parabie, *infusion* (*drunk by the Paeonians*) HEC. 154 (*acc.* -ίην).

παραβλάπτω [παρά, βλάπτω] ❶ *act.* to damage, harm *incidentally* XEN.[1] 4.2.6 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be damaged, offended GAL. 3.207, *al.* L. *E.M.* 322.23 *etc.*

παραβλαστάνω [παρά, βλαστάνω] to sprout, grow, come to fruition HP. *Acut.* 26 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 762a 4 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.11, *C.P.* 1.3.4, *al.* GEOP. 3.6.2; *fig.* PLAT. *Rp.* 573d || *trans.* to sprout, grow, *fig.* THEM. *Or.* 32.360b.

παραβλάστη -ης, ἡ [παραβλαστανω] descendant, offspring, sucker THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.6.

παραβλάστημα -ατος, τό [παραβλαστανω] THPHR. *H.P.* 4.9.2 GAL. *U.P.* 16.2 (2.379.2), *see* παραβλάστη.

παραβλάστησις -εως, ἡ [παραβλαστανω] THPHR. *H.P.* 4.9.3, *al.*, *C.P.* 1.3.3, *al.*, *see* παραβλάστημα.

παραβλαστητικός -ή -όν [παραβλαστανω] that emits offshoots THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.1, *al.*

παραβλαστικός -ή -όν [παραβλαστανω] THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.3, *see* παραβλαστητικός.

παράβλεμμα -ατος, τό [παραβλέπω] sidelong look, furtive glance POLL. 2.56.

παραβλέπω [παρά, βλέπω] to look sideways, glance furtively, look through the side of the eye ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 411; *opp.* to ἀτενίζω ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 13; παραβλέπουσα κάτερῳ looking sidelong with just one eye ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 498 || to see poorly, have defective vision LUC. *Nec.* 1 || to watch with disinterest *or* nonchalance, overlook, neglect, ignore, despise COM. 725.2 POL. 6.46.6; τέκνον, ἐν ἀρρωστήματί σου μὴ παράβλεπε, ἀλλ' εὔξαι κυρίῳ son, do not be disdainful in your illness, but pray to the Lord VT *Sir.* 38.9.

παράβλεψις -εως, ἡ [παραβλέπω] sidelong glancing, furtive gaze PLUT. *Curios.* 521b || nonchalance CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.17B.

παραβλήδην [παραβάλλω] *adv.* A obliquely, sidelong OPP. 2.113 | *fig.* deceitfully, with malice *or* wickedness IL. 4.6 | *Christ.* in obscure terms, with a parable NONN. *Ev.* 16.92 *etc.* B parallel ARAT. 535; ἀλλήλοις in turn MAN.[1] 2.34 || taking turns, in responsion AP. 2.448, 3.107.

παράβλημα -ατος, τό [παραβάλλω] bulwark, *that which is attached to the side, to protect the flanks of a ship* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.22 || *geom.* geometric figure constructed upon, *of a parallelogram constructed on a line* ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 25.

παραβλής -ῆτος [παραβάλλω] upset, bewildered: πινυτοῦ νόου π. senseless, crazy MAN.[1] 6.560.

παράβλησις -εως, ἡ [παραβάλλω] petition LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.14 (86.1456B).

παραβλητέος -α -ον [παραβάλλω] *verb. adj.* for comparison PLUT. *Cim.* 3.1 || *neut.* -έον it is necessary to give as a meal GEOP. 17.19.2 || it is necessary to divide NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.27.

παραβλητικός -ή -όν [παραβάλλω] parallel, com-

parable HSCH. *etc.* ◆ *adv.* παραβλητικῶς comparatively GAL. 12.814.

παραβλητός -ή -όν [παραβάλλω] parallel, comparable PLUT. *Aem.* 7.3 GAL. 2.163.

παραβλύζω [παρά, βλύζω] to vomit ▸ *with partit. gen.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.22.1 EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 462.

παραβλώσκω [παρά, βλώσκω] *fut.* παραμολοῦμαι ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 142.5-6 ‖ *pf.* παραμέμβλωκα SCH. IL. 4.11 *etc.*; to come to the aid ▸ τινι of s.o. IL. 4.11, 24.73 • *epic. pf. 3. sg.* παρμέμβλωκε.

παραβλώψ -ῶπος [παραβλέπω] that looks sidelong, suspicious, callous IL. 9.503 LUC. *Indoct.* 7 *etc.*; ὀφθαλμώ with both eyes AUTOM. (AP 11.361.3).

παραβοάω, *contr.* [παρά, βοάω] to give a cry DEMOSTH. 59.43.

παραβοήθεια -ας, ἡ [παραβοηθέω] aid, succor PLAT. *Leg.* 778a POL. 2.5.2, 5.66.1 *etc.*

παραβοηθέω, *contr.* [παρά, βοηθέω] to bring help, bear succor ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 257 THUC. 3.22.7 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.6; ▸ τινι to s.o. THUC. 1.47.3 ANTIPH. 226.3 = πρός τινα POL. 2.54.10 ‖ to help on the opposite side, help in the other direction PLAT. *Rp.* 372e.

παραβοήθημα -ατος, τό [παραβοηθέω] help, succor, reinforcement PHIL. 57.37.

παραβολάδην *see* παρβολάδην.

παραβολᾶνος -ου, ὁ [παραβάλλω] attendant of the dangerously sick COD. *Iust.* 1.3.17, *al. etc.*

παραβολεύομαι [παραβολή] *mid.* to put oneself in danger: π. τῇ ψυχῇ to put one's life at risk NT *Phil.* 2.30 ‖ *pass.* to be presented in the form of a parable EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.71.10 (*truth*).

παραβολή -ῆς, ἡ [παραβάλλω] Ⓐ act of setting beside, juxtaposing, placing side by side: ἐκ παραβολῆς ... προσμαχόμενοι fighting with the ships drawn up side by side POL. 15.2.13 = ἐκ παραβολῆς τὸν ἀγῶνα συνιστάμενοι DIOD. 14.60.3 ‖ *fig. signf.*: *astr.* conjunction, *of stars* PLAT. *Tim.* 40c PLOT. 3.1.5 *etc.* | comparison: τῶν βίων of lives PLAT. *Phil.* 33b; *with* σύγκρισις POL. 1.2.2; ἐν παραβολῇ in comparison ARISTOT. *Top.* 104a 28; διά παραβολῆς by way of comparison IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 3 | model, likeness: τὴν παραβολὴν ἀπρεπῆ πεποιῆσθαι πρὸς τὴν ἐκείνων δόξαν to have made an unseemly comparison to their reputation ISOCR. 12.227; ἐκ παραβολῆς employing a parallel ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1420a 4 = ἐν παραβολῆς εἴδει PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 99 | *Christ.* parable NT *Matt.* 13.18, *al. etc.*; ἐδίδασκεν αὐτοὺς ἐν παραβολαῖς πολλά he taught them many things in parables NT *Mark* 12.1 | proverb VT *Ezek.* 18.2 NT *Luke* 4.23 *etc.* Ⓑ throwing against, *fig.* objection PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.5 ‖ injury: ἔσονται εἰς ὀνειδισμὸν καὶ εἰς παραβολὴν they will be exposed to insult and injury VT *Jer.* 24.9 ‖ act of placing oneself at risk, risk DIOD. 27.17 (*codd.*) Ⓒ deviation, turn PLUT. *Arat.* 22.1 Ⓓ *math.* division, *opp. to multiplication* DIOPH. 4.22 | quotient DIOPH. 4.10 | section produced by division (*of a line*) NICOM. *Ar.* 2 ‖ *geom.* application PYTHAG. (PROCL. *in Eucl.* 419 F); τὰ ἐκ τῆς παραβολῆς γενηθέντα σημεῖα the points resulting from the application of axes to a surface, *of the foci of an ellipse or hyperbola* AP.[1] 3.45, 48 | parabola AP.[1] 1.11 Ⓔ security, deposit, *in a legal trial* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1348b 13 *I*OGIS 41.5 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

παραβολικός -ή -όν [παραβολή] in comparison, serving as model SCH. IL. 13.62 ‖ figurative, symbolic, given in a spiritual sense CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.126.3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* παραβολικῶς indirectly, in obscure manner, in figurative sense CLEM. *exc.* 66.1, *al. etc.*

παραβόλιον -ου, τό [παράβολος] deposit POLL. 8.63 PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 214 ‖ security, *sum of money paid as guarantee in a legal action* PPSI 324.2 (III[BCE]).

παραβολοειδής -ές [παραβόλος, εἶδος] in the form of a parable SCH. D IL. 13.152.

παράβολος -ον [παραβάλλω] that puts oneself at risk *or* in danger, rash, thoughtless ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 192; *with* φιλοκίνδυνος DIOD. 19.3.2; πρός κινδύνους π. bold in dangers APP. 14.149; *subst.* τὰ παράβολα daring metaphors AN. *Subl.* 32.4 | *of things* risky, dangerous HDT. 9.45.3 ISOCR. 9.40 MEN. *Sam.* 328 POL. 1.42.13, *al.*; *subst.* τὸ παράβολον audacity, boldness POL. 3.61.6 ‖ deposition: τὸ παράβολον deposit (*of the plaintiff in a trial*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 456 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος DIOD. 20.3.2 ◆ *adv.* παραβόλως audaciously, rashly MEN. *fr.* 784.2 POL. 1.44.6, *al.* PLUT. *Galb.* 1.1, *al.* ‖ in a surprising manner POL. 1.23.7 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον PLUT. *Lc.*

παραβομβέω, *contr.* [παρά, βομβέω] *mus.* to resound in accompaniment, *of strings* SYN. *Opusc.* 6.18.

παραβόσκω [παρά, βόσκω] to feed alongside (*oth.* in addition) EPHIP. 8.6.

παραβουκολέω, *contr.* [παρά, βουκολέω] to deceive, seduce OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.20.7).

παραβουλεύομαι [παράβολος] to dare IO. *HMt* 7.569A, *al. etc.*

παραβρᾰβεύω [παρά, βραβεύω] ❶ *act.* to give an unjust judgment (*in athletic competition*) PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 535c ‖ *fig.* distort, subvert EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.29.4 (*the truth*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be judged unjustly POL. 23.1.12.

παραβρᾰδῡνω [παρά, βραδύνω] to linger LUC. *Alex.* 44 (*v.l.*).

παράβυσμα -ατος, τό [παραβύω] act of stuffing HARP.[1] *s.v.* παράβυστον.

παράβυστος -ον [παραβύω] chased inside, inserted: *guest* parasite, intruder TIMOTH.[1] 1.3; ἐκ παραβύστου καθῆσθαι to sit at table uninvited PLUT. *QConv.* 617f; *of a bed* supplementary, additional POLL. 3.43 HSCH. HARP.[1] ‖ secluded, hidden: *subst.* τὸ παράβυστον secluded court, *at Athens* (*in a deserted quarter*) TIMOCL. 28 PAUS. 1.28.8 *etc.*; *hence*, ἐν παραβύστῳ in secret, hidden DEMOSTH. 24.47 ARISTOT. *Top.* 157a 4 *etc.*

παραβύω [παρά, βύω] *impf.* παρέβυον, *mid. pass.* παρεβυόμην EUSTATH. *Dion.*[9] 912.64 ‖ *aor.* παρέβυσα, *mid.* παρεβυσάμην LUC. *DMer.* 12.1 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* παραβέβυσμαι EUSTATH. 1489.8 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* παραβέβυστο LUC. *Peregr.* 35 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* παραβυσθείς ❶ *act.* to insert, thrust, drive HP. *Sup.* 5 LUC. *Cal.* 22 *etc.*; ἐς τὴν πλευρὰν τὴν ἀκινάκην the sabre into his side LUC. *Tox.* 58 ‖ to plug: τὰ ὦτα the ears SEXT. *P.* 1.50 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* LUC. *DMer.* 12.1 | to slip into LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.210.1) (*transl. dub.*) ❸ *pass.* to be thrust *or* sneaked in: ἐς τὸν οὐρανὸν into the sky LUC. *DConc.* 10 | to be plugged, *of the joints of ships* EUSTATH. *Dion.*[9] *Lc.*

παραβώμιος -ον [παρά, βωμός] at the altar PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 80 (*hymns*) LUC. *Syr.* 42 (*priests*); *subst.* τὸ παραβώμιον hymn sung st the altar [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 9.7 *I*PERG. 374 *C* 10.

παραγαύδης -ου, ὁ [*see* παρακαύδωτος?] purple-fringed suit LYD. *Mag.* 1.17, *al.* ‖ *also* -γαῦδις *I*EDIOCL. 19.40 *P*SB 9845.3.

παραγαύδιος -ον [παραγαύδης] fringed with purple IOMAL. *Chron.* 17 p. 413 ‖ *subst.* τὸ παραγαύδιον purple-fringed garment *P*OXY. 3758.20 (IV[CE]).

παραγαῦδις *see* παραγαύδης.

παραγγαλεία -ας, ἡ [παραγγέλλω] quotation COD. *Theod.* 8.5.15, *Iust.* 1.3.2.3, *al.*

παραγγελεύς, έως, ὁ [παραγγέλλω] informer GLOSS.

παραγγελία -ας, ἡ [παραγγέλλω] act of making known, announcement, *and so*, announcement of candidacy, *pl.* APP. 13.21; γενομένων φανερῶν ἐκείνων ἐν ταῖς παραγγελίαις having made public announcement of their candidacies PLUT. *Cr.* 15.4 ‖ order, command XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.4 POL. 6.27.1 *etc.*; λαβεῖν παραγγελίαν to receive an order NT *Acts* 16.24 ‖ precept, rule, instruction ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1104a 7 EPIC. 20.2 DIOD. 4.36.5, *al. etc.* ‖ quotation, convocation PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 141 ‖ agreement, *esp.* accord for political ends, *hence* plot, machination DEMOSTH. 19.1, 283.

παραγγέλλω [παρά, ἀγγέλλω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to announce, make known, transmit, communicate AESCHL. *Ag.* 289, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 1173 PLAT. *Rp.* 524a *etc.*; π. τὸ σύνθημα to transmit the watchword XEN. *An.* 1.8.16 | ἐκ μειρακίων π. εἰς ἄνδρα to announce the age of majority POLL. 2.10 | π. τὴν ἀρχήν to give notice of one's candidacy for office, declare oneself candidate DION. 11.61.1; ἀγορανομίαν π. to put oneself forth as candidate for aedile PLUT. *Mar.* 5; π. εἰς ὑπατείαν to present oneself as candidate for consul PLUT. *Caes.* 13.1; π. ἐς δημαρχίαν to present oneself as candidate for tribune of the plebs APP. 13.21 Ⓑ to command AESCHL. *Pers.* 469 HDT. 7.147.2 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 3.25.1 THUC. 7.43.2 *etc.*; παρήγγειλαν ... τὸ ὑπ' ἐκείνων εἰθισμένον παράγγελμα they gave their accustomed command LYS. 12.17 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 3.147.1 SOPH. *Ph.* 1178 XEN. *An.* 1.8.3 PLAT. *Phaed.* 116c *etc.*; παραγγελία π. *and inf.* to give the command to NT *Acts* 5.28 | ▸ *with* ὅπως *and fut.*: τοῖς ... ἄρχουσι ... παραγγέλλει ὁ θεός, ὅπως ... ἔσονται God gives the command to those in charge that they should be PLAT. *Rp.* 415b; ▸ *with* ὅπως ἄν *and subj.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 59e; ▸ *with* ἵνα *and subj.* NT *Mark* 6.8 | τοῦτο παρηγγέλμεν ὑμῖν, ὅτι we have given you this commandment, that ... NT *2Thess.* 3.10 | *middle* to prescribe ARISTOT. *Pr.* 885b 27 | to give as a rule *or* precept *or* instruction ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. EUR. *Her.* 825 THUC. 1.129.1 EPIC. 4.123 ‖ to urge, incite THGN. 998 (*codd.*) Ⓒ to convoke, invite, call, summon: παραγγέλλει εἰς τὰ ὅπλα he calls to arms XEN. *An.* 1.5.13; π. ἅπαντας εἰς τὸν κατάλογον τοὺς ἐν ἡλικίᾳ to call all the men of military age to the roll call LUC. *Paras.* 40; ἐπὶ τὰ δεῖπνα π. to invite to dinner LUC. *Nigr.* 24 ‖ to agree, understand ▸ τινι with s.o. LYS. 1.41, 42; παρηγγείλαμεν ἀλλήλοις ἥκειν ὡς πρῳαίτατα we have agreed with each other to come as soon as possible PLAT. *Phaed.* 59e | to hold a confab, plot, machinate ▸ τινι with s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.4 Ⓓ *intrans.* to come to participate: ὁ δὲ ἄρτι παραγγείλας εἰς φαλακρούς he who has recently joined the ranks of the bald SYN. *Opusc.* 5.7 ❷ *pass.* to be ordained AESCHN. 3.65 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.9, *al. etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ παραγγελλόμενα the dispositions THUC. 2.11.9 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298a 18; κατὰ τὰ παρηγγελμένα according to the dispositions XEN. *An.* 2.2.8; χρῆσθαι τοῖς παρηγγελμένοις to follow the dispositions EPICT. *Ench.* 49.

παράγγελμα -ατος, τό [παραγγέλλω] Ⓐ message, announcement, advisory AESCHL. *Ag.* 480 | proclamation, edict, ban *P*AMH. 50.5 (II[BCE]) PLUT. *Mar.* 38.2 Ⓑ order, command LYS. 12.17 DEMOSTH. 21.168 *P*HIB. 78.19 (III[BCE]) *etc.*; ἀπὸ παραγγέλματος αἰφνιδίου with an improvised organization THUC. 8.99; ἐκ παραγγέλματος at a given command POL. 1.27.8 | *relig.* commandment PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 65, *al.* | *log.* statement

THPHR. *fr.* 70 ‖ **precept, rule, encouragement** XEN. *Cyn.* 13.9 ARISTOT. *Ins.* 458b 21 AN. *Subl.* 2.1 PHIL.[2] *Fbr.* 34, *al.*

παραγγελμᾰτικός -ή -όν [παραγγελμα] **instructive, in the style of a manual** DION. *Comp.* 22.8 ♦ *adv.* παραγγελματικῶς **in instructive form** SEXT. *P.* 1.204.

παράγγελσις -εως, ἡ [παραγγέλλω] **order, command** THUC. 5.66.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 942b; ἀπὸ παραγγέλσεως **at a given order** XEN. *An.* 4.1.5.

παράγειος -ον [παρᾰ, γῆ] (that lives) **close to the earth** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 602a 16 (*animals*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.7 (*oak and fir*).

παραγείσχα *and* παραγήσχα *pf. act., see* παράγω.

παραγειτνιάω, *contr.* [παρᾰ, γειτνιάω] **to live close** ▸ τινι **to s.o.** SCH. EUR. *Rh.* 5.

παραγένησις -εως, ἡ [παραγίγνομαι] **presence** EPIC. (EUSTATH. 111.25).

παραγεννάω, *contr.* [παραγίγνομαι] **to produce erroneously** MAX.[2] *Amb.* 132a.

παραγεύω [παρᾰ, γεύω] ❶ *act.* **to give to taste** ▸ τινός τινα **s.o. sthg.** φρονήματος τὸ θῆλυ παρέγευεν οὐκ ἀγεννοῦς **he gave the female noble thoughts to taste** PLUT. *Lyc.* 14.7 ❷ *mid.* **to taste** ▸ τινος **sthg.** DCASS. 64.1 | *fig.* ANTIPH. 240 IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.2 (191).

παραγηράω, *contr.* [παρά, γηράω] **to reason like an old person, be in one's dotage** AESCHN. 3.251 DIOD. 9.4.2 POLL. 2.16 *etc.*

παραγίγνομαι [παρά, γίγνομαι] *impf.* παρεγιγ(ν)όμην ‖ *fut.* παραγενήσομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. παρεγενόμην ‖ *pf.* παραγέγονα, *mid. pass.* παραγεγένημαι ‖ *ppf.* παρεγεγόνειν ‖ *aor. pass.* παρεγενήθην Ⓐ **to be close, to present, help:** καὶ σφιν παρεγίγνετο δαιτί **and he was present at their feast** OD. 17.173; πολλοῖσι π. **to help with many things** HDT. 8.109.2; μάχῃ **in the fight** PLAT. *Ch.* 153c = ἐν τῇ μάχῃ XEN. *An.* 1.7.12: τῇ συνουσίᾳ **at the discussion** PLAT. *Symp.* 172b = ἐν τῇ συνουσίᾳ PLAT. *Symp.* 173b; ἐν τοῖς ἀγῶσι **at the contest** ISOCR. 12.52; Σοφοκλεῖ ... παρεγενόμην ἐρωτωμένῳ **I was present when Socrates was asked** PLAT. *Rp.* 329b; παρεγένετο τῷ Σωκράτει λέγοντι **he was present when Socrates said** XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.5 ‖ **to help, bring help, give assistance** HES. *Th.* 432 THUC. 6.67.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινι **to s.o.** HES. *Th.* 429 AESCHL. *Eum.* 319 HDT. 3.32.1 *etc.*; μάχῃ τινί **to s.o. in a battle** THUC. 3.54.4; ναυσὶ ἐπί τινα **with ships against s.o.** THUC. 2.95.3; παραγίνεται πρὸς τὸν σιρόν **he rushes up to the pit** LONG. 1.12.3 Ⓑ **to come close, turn up, arrive at the scene** HDT. 6.95.1 AET. 5.18.5 ὁμοῦ τοῦ τίκτειν παρεγένεθ' ἡ κόρη **the girl arrived at the moment of the birth** MEN. *fr.* 640 (*codd.*); ▸ π. εἰς *and acc.* **to reach, arrive at** HDT. 1.185.2, *al.* AESCHN. 3.235 POL. 3.8.11 *etc.* = π. πρός *and acc.* EPIC. 2.49 | **to turn, recur** ▸ ἐπί τι **to sthg.** GAL. 15.506, *al.* ‖ **to happen, occur** ▸ τινι **to s.o.** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.14, *Mem.* 4.2.2 PLAT. *Men.* 71a, *al. etc.*; οὐδέ τῳ ἀνθρώπων παραγίνεται ὅσσ' ἐθέλησιν **no man's lot is that which he wishes for** THGN. 139; πόλεμος, ὅθεν τις καὶ δύναμις παρεγένετο, οὐδεὶς ξυνέστη **there was no war from which any real power resulted** THUC. 1.15.2; τοὺς παῖδας τῶν φόβων τῶν ἀεὶ παραγιγνομένων αὐτοῖς ἀπήλλαξεν **he freed the children from the fear that assailed them at every turn** ISOCR. 5.34 ♦ *Ion. and later* -γίνομαι; *with apoc. of prevb.* παργίνομαι *in inscr.* ‖ *aor*[2]. *ptc.* παραγενάμενος.

παραγιγνώσκω [παρά, γιγνώσκω] *athem. aor.* παρέγνων | *ptc.* παραγνούς ❶ *act.* **to decide erroneously, judge badly:** π. τοῦ δικαίου **to decide outside of justice, unjustly** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.27.2 | *abs.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.17 ❷ *pass.* **to be denied** *or* **violated,** *of the law* VT *3Macc.* 1.12 ♦ *later* -γινώσκω.

παραγίνομαι *see* παραγίγνομαι.

παραγινώσκω *see* παραγιγνώσκω.

παραγκαλίζομαι [παρά, ἀγκαλίζομαι] **to embrace** POLL. 2.139.

παραγκάλισμα -ατος, τό [παραγκαλίζομαι] **embrace, intercourse** SOPH. *Ant.* 650 LYC. 113.

παραγκιστρόομαι, *contr.* [παρά, ἀγκιστρόω] **to be fitted with a hook** DIOD. 17.43.8 PLUT. *QConv.* 631e.

παραγκωνίζω [παρά, ἀγκών] ❶ *act.* **to place the hands on the hips** CLEAR.[1] 20 PHOT. *Lex.* ❷ *mid.* **to elbow past** ▸ τινα **s.o.** LUC. *Tim.* 54 | *extens.* **to repel, dismiss, renew, supplant** STRAB. 5.3.2 ALCIPHR. 1.6.3 HLD. 7.10.5 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be folded into a bend:** εἰς τινα ... παρηγκωνισμένην ἀκτήν **in a bend of the coast** HLD. 5.20.2.

παραγκωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [παραγκωνίζω] **elbower** CLEAR.[1] 20.

παράγλουτος -ον [παρά, γλουτός] **of tight** *or* **thin buttocks** HIPPIATR. 14.3.

παραγλύφω [παρά, γλύφω] *medic.* **to scrape, scalpel** HP. *Fract.* 31 GAL. 2.461, *al.* ‖ **to forge:** τὰς σφραγῖδας **the seals** DIOD. 1.78.3.

παραγνᾰθίς -ῖδος, ἡ [παρά, γνάθος] **part of a headband** *or* **helmet that covers the cheeks** STRAB. 15.3.15 *etc.* ‖ **cheek muscle** HIPPIATR. 34.2.

παραγνάμπτω [παρά, γνάμπτω] **to pass beyond, reject:** οἶκον **home** COLLUTH. 241.

παράγνῡμι [παρά, ἄγνυμι] **to break sideways** HP. *Mochl.* 40 (*pf. ind. 3. sg.* παράεγε).

παραγονᾰτιον -ου, τό [παρά, γονάτιον] **space between two nodes,** *of cane* SYN. *epist.* 133.

παρᾰγοράζω [παρά, ἀγοράζω] **to stock up at the market** ALEXIS 62.

παρᾰγορέομαι *see* παρηγορέομαι.

παράγόρευσις -εως, ἡ [παρά, ἀγόρευσις] **prohibition** IOS. *A.I.* 18.9.2 (322: *codd.* προα-) ‖ **refusal** HSCH.

παράγραμμα -ατος, τό [παραγράφω] **additional clause, rider** DEMOSTH. 39.9 ‖ **(hole) standing in for a letter of the alphabet,** *in code language* AEN. 31.18 (*pl.*) ‖ **paragram,** *word play performed by changing letters* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1412a 29 (*v.l.*) CIC. *Fam.* 7.32.2.

παραγραμματεύω [παράγραμμα] **to change a letter jokingly** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 79c.

παραγραμματίζω [παράγραμμα] **to make a joke by changing a letter** ▸ τινα **s.o.'s name** DIOG. 3.26 ‖ **to emend by changing a letter** STRAB. 1.2.34.

παραγραμματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παραγραμματίζω] **changing of a letter** (*of a word*) STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Τύανα SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 596.

παραγραμμίζω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 867, *see* παραγραμματίζω.

παραγραπτέον [παραγράφω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to sign with a** παραγραφή (*see*) SCH. IL. 14.153a.

παράγραπτος -ον [παραγράφω] **limited** PHILOD. *Piet.* 86.8 (p. 36).

παραγρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [παραγράφω] Ⓐ **marginal stroke** *or* **sign** ISOCR. 15.59 ‖ **paragraph, marginal dash,** *to indicate a spurious passage* LUC. *Pro im.* 24 | *to indicate the end of a passage* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 21 | *theatr., to indicate a change of character* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 653a *etc.*; διαιρεῖν κατὰ τὰς παραγραφάς **to distinguish according to the (signaling of) different sections** ATH. 10.453c ‖ *that is* **limit,** *of life* PHILOD. *Mort.* 39.18 *etc.* ‖ **summary, recapitulation** (*at the conclusion of a passage*) SCH. IL. 16.1 ‖ **act of putting sthg. to the test, inscription, registration,** *of debts* PHIB. 40.14 (II-III[BCE]) *etc.* Ⓑ *jur. at Athens* **motion of exception, process for obtaining the inadmissibility of an accusation** ISOCR. 18.1, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.84, *al.* | *at Rome* **exception** (*Lat.* exceptio) IUST. *Nov.* 94.1 | **prescription** (*Lat.* praescriptio) IUST. *Nov.* 30.7 *pref.* Ⓒ *later* **falsification:** τῆς ἀληθείας **of the truth** (*lie*) GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.110.

παραγρᾰφικός -ή -όν [παραγράφω] *jur.* **of exception, to do with a process of exception** HERMOG. *Inv.* 141.16; *subst.* τὸ παραγραφικόν **exception against an accusation** HERMOG. *St.* 44.1 ♦ *adv.* παραγραφικῶς **in the form** *or* **by means of an exception** DEMOSTH. 22 *argum.* 2.11.

παραγρᾰφίς -ῖδος, ἡ [παραγράφω] **pen, writing instrument** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 44.13 POLL. 4.18, *al.*

παράγρᾰφος -ου, ἡ [*see* παραγραφή] (sc. γραμμή) **paragraphos, horizontal line, interlinear dash,** *that can protrude into the margin, to distinguish sections or points of articulation in a literary work, responses in a dialogue or parts of a chorus in dramatic poetry* HEPH. *Sem.* 1.

παραγρᾰφω [παρά, γράφω] ❶ *act.* **to write at the side** *or* **next to** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 99 ‖ **to write as a rider** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 513 DEMOSTH. 52.4 HYP. 3.30 *etc.* ‖ **to enter in a list** *as a debtor* POXY. 488.32 (II-III[CE]) *etc.* ‖ **to conclude, terminate** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.120 ‖ **to write falsely, falsify:** ἄλλου πατρὸς ἑαυτὸν himself as son of a different father DEMOSTH. 39.31 | **to interpolate** GAL. 7.894, *al.* | **to trace, imitate** SCH. AP. 3.158 ❷ *mid.* **to write at the side** *or* **next to:** *jur. at Athens* νόμον π. **to write a law on parallel columns** DEMOSTH. 23.63 ‖ **to register:** τινὰ διαιτητήν **s.o. as judge** DEMOSTH. 40.16 ‖ **to write falsely:** π. τινί γραφήν **to bring a false accusation against s.o.** DEMOSTH. 21.107 ‖ *jur.* **to bring an action of** παραγραφή, **to raise an exception** DEMOSTH. 32.1, *al.*; ▸ περί τινος **about sthg.** DEMOSTH. 38.1; ἑαυτὸν **against himself** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.32 | **to abolish, cancel, eliminate** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.429 *etc.* | **to reject** PHOT. *Lex. etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be placed in comparison,** *of the law* DEMOSTH. 18.111 AESCHN. 3.200 ‖ **to be put in addition** PLAT. *Leg.* 785a ‖ **to be marked with a** παράγραφος (*see*) HEPH. *Poëm.* 1 ‖ *of pers.* **to be entered** *as a debtor* PPETR. 2.13.17.2 (III[BCE]), *of a debt* **to be noted** *against a person's name* PBGU 619.5 (II[CE]) ‖ **to be set aside** POL. 9.31.5 ‖ **to be rejected** PHOT. *Lex.*

παραγράψιμος -ον [παραγράφω] **that can** *or* **must be excluded** *or* **rejected** SEXT. *S.* 7.170.

παραγρυπνέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἀγρυπνέω] ❶ *act.* **to keep vigil, stay awake** GREG.[1] *Instlit.* 55.2 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ONASAN. 42.15.

παράγυμνος -ον [παρά, γυμνός] **half naked** DIOG. 2.132.

παραγυμνόω, *contr.* [παράγυμνος] ❶ *act.* **to denude, place in broad view** ARR. *Tact.* 40.5 ‖ *fig.* **to make naked, uncover, reveal** HDT. 1.126.4, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.32 ❷ *pass.* **to be denuded, be naked** DCASS. 49.6.5 ‖ *fig.* **to be uncovered** *or* **revealed** POL. 1.80.9.

παραγύμνωσις -εως, ἡ [παραγυμνόω] **uncovering, denuding** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.6.51.1.

παραγύρως *adv.* HSCH. *s.v.* διάπερες (*v.l.*), *see* παραγχυσία -ας, ἡ [παρά, ἀνά, χέω] **pond formed by a flood** MAN.[1] 4.254.

παρᾰγω [παρά, ἄγω] *impf.* παρῆγον, *mid. pass.* παρηγόμην ‖ *fut.* παράξω ‖ *aor*[1]. παρήγαγον, *mid.* παρηγαγόμην BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.29.27) ‖ *aor*[2]. *rar. later* παρήξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* παρῆγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* παρήγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* παρήχθην ‖ *fut.*

pass. παραχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] to lead aside, make proceed obliquely, *esp. milit.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.22, *An.* 3.4.14 *and* 21, 4.6.6, *al. etc.* | π. ἀγκώνα εἰς (παρὰ) τὸ στῆθος to make the arm turn toward (alongside) the chest HP. *Art.* 2 ‖ to lead in another direction, drive away, divert: πάραγε πτέρυγας steer your wings elsewhere EUR. *Ion* 166; ὀρύγμασι καὶ τάφροις παράγειν εἰς τὸ πεδίον to divert (*the water*) toward the plain with trenches and ditches PLUT. *Cam.* 4.6 | to change, modify, *esp. of changes in words by forming them differently* PLAT. *Crat.* 400c; Ἀμοῦν ϑ παράγοντες ἡμεῖς Ἄμμωνα λέγομεν Amoun, which we have changed to Ammon in our speech PLUT. *Isid.* 354c ‖ to induce to change opinion *or* decision: Μοῖραι the Fates HDT. 1.91.2 | to induce, persuade: πρὸς τὸ βέλτιον for the better PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 21d | to divert, send the wrong way: οἱ ϑεοὶ πονηρῶν ἀνϑρώπων τὴν διάνοιαν παράγουσι the gods mislead the minds of wicked men LYCURG. 92; ϑεοῦ παράγοντος because the god misled APP. 14.62; τοῦ τῆς ῥητορικῆς τέλους π. to deviate from the aim of rhetoric PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.19 | to entice, lead deceptively ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 98 *etc.*; γαστὴρ νόον τε καὶ φρένας παρήγαγεν εἰς ἀναιδείην the stomach entices mind and spirit toward shamelessness ARCHIL. 124b.4 | to seduce, bewitch PIND. *P.* 11.25, *N.* 7.23 (*with words*) | to deceive, befuddle DEMOSTH. 22.34 ARR. *Epictd.* 2.7.14; ψεύδεσι with lies PLAT. *Rp.* 383a | to interpret falsely (*laws etc.*) IS. 11.36 PLAT. *Rp.* 550d ‖ to pput on parade, escort, lead HDT. 4.158.2; ϑριάμβους π. to lead, *i.e.*, celebrate, triumphs APP. 12.117 | to pass, cause to pass: τὸν χρόνον time PLUT. *Agis* 13.5; ἄνωϑεν κάτω τὰς χεῖρας the hands up and down (*in massage*) HDT.[1] (ORIB. 6.20.8) | to postpone, draw out at length: τὴν πρᾶξιν the matter DIOD. 18.65.1 ‖ to keep at bay, hold back: ἄχρι τοῦ τόκου τὴν ἄνϑρωπον the woman up to the moment of birth PLUT. *Lyc.* 3.4 ‖ to lead forward, present, introduce DEMOSTH. 18.170 ἔσω into HDT. 5.20.3; π. ἐς μέσον to introduce, lead forward HDT. 3.129.3 = π. εἰς τὸ μέσον PLAT. *Leg.* 713b; εἰς τὸν δῆμον before the people LYS. 13.32 εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον before *or* to the court DEMOSTH. 26.17; εἰς κρίσιν to justice POL. 24.7.7; *fig.*: π. τινὰ εἰς ἦϑη Ἑλλήνων to make s.o. adopt Greek customs, *that is*, make s.o. familiar to the Greeks PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.14 | to present in the theater, represent ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1230b 19 PLUT. *Nic.* 4.6 DIOG. 2.28 *etc.* ‖ to produce, create PLOT. 6.8.20, *al. etc.* [D] *intrans.* to pass by, pass close to XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.44 NT *Matt.* 9.9, *lo.* 9.1, *al. etc.*; ▸ τι near sthg. HDT. 4.158.2 LYR. *Al.* 37.25; ταύτῃ παρῆγεν he passed her by ARR. *EpictD.* 1.10.2 | to parade POL. 5.18.4 ‖ to pass by, elapse, disappear NT *1Cor.* 7.31 (*the form of the world*) *etc.*; αἱ ἡμέραι αὐτοῦ ὡσεὶ σκιὰ παράγουσιν his days pass by like a shadow VT *Ps.* 143.4 ‖ to deviate, turn course, change route POL. 4.44.3 ‖ to proceed, go MEN. *Epit.* 411, *Asp.* 91 *etc.*; *imper.* πάραγε go MEN. *Epit.* 274, *Dysc.* 556, 780 *etc.*; ἡ τύχη παρήγαγ' ἐς τὸ δυσμαϑές his luck has led him on an unknown path EUR. *I.T.* 478 ‖ to postpone, linger DIOD. 11.3.4 PLUT. *Rom.* 23.2 ❷ *rar. mid.* to present, introduce: μάρτυρα παραγόμενος τὴν φύσιν bringing nature as witness PLAT. *Leg.* 836c ‖ *intrans.* to elapse, pass NT *Elo.* 1.2.8 (*darkness*), 17 (*the world*) | to enter, penetrate: παράγεται ... εἴσω στέγας he enters the house SOPH. *El.* 1392 ❸ *pass.* to be led elsewhere, be diverted, changed *or* modified, *esp. of changes in words* PLAT. *Crat.* 398c ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1033a 17; τὰ ... γράμματα παρῆκται ... ἐπὶ βραχύ the letters have been abbreviated PAUS. 6.19.5 | *also gramm.* to be derived DION.[6] 641.4 AP.[7] *Pron.* 30.17, *al. etc.*; to be formed AP.[7] *Pron.* 109.6, *al. etc.* ‖ to be induced to change opinion *or* decision: THUC. 2.64.1; ϑυσίαις τε καὶ εὐχωλαῖς with sacrifices and prayers PLAT. *Rp.* 365e | to be led astray, be corrupted: μισϑοῖς with money SOPH. *Ant.* 294; λόγῳ with words XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.5 | to be deceived EPIC. 523U.; φόβῳ with fear SOPH. *O.T.* 974; ἀπάτῃ π. ὑπό τινων to be deceived by s.o.'s trick THUC. 1.34.3 ‖ to be paraded, be led PLUT. *Sollert.* 981a; ἐν ϑριάμβῳ π. to be led in triumph PLUT. *Caes.* 55.3 ‖ to be presented *or* introduced ANTIPHO 2.3.6 | to be represented CORN. 14 ‖ to be produced GEOP. 9.1.1 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.22 PROCL. *Theol.* 7.

παράγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [παράγω] one who leads the faithful into the temple *1*IG 7.2428.6 (III[BCE]) ‖ creator, *of God* COSM.[1] 3.28 *etc.*

παράγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [παράγω] [A] sideways movement *or* process, *i.e.*, oblique movement GAL. *U.P.* 2.3 (1.71.20); τῶν κωπῶν of oars XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.8 | *milit.* XEN. *Lac.* 11.6 POL. 10.23.5 ‖ close *or* adjoining movement *or* process, *i.e.*, sailing along the coast XEN. *An.* 5.1.16 | *concr.* contingent of troops marching alongside ARR. *Tact.* 29.2 (*pl.*), 29.3 (*sg.*) AEL.[1] 37.2 ‖ movement toward the earth, landing POL. 8.5.4 | advance toward the enemy (*in battle order*) ASCLEPIOD. 10.1 [B] *hence*, change, variation, *of language* HDT. 1.142.3 *gramm.* derivation, *of one word from another* AP.[7] *Synt.* 192.3, *al.* L. *E.M.* 8.23; formation AP.[7] *Adv.* 194.22; inflection AP.[7] *Pron.* 18.14 | addition of a final syllable AP.[7] *Synt.* 100.8 [C] inducement to change opinion, persuasive action: τῶν ϑεῶν ὑπ' ἀνϑρώπων of the gods by humans PLAT. *Rp.* 364d | deception, trick, cheating, HDT. 6.62.2 DEMOSTH. 23.95, *al.* ‖ departure, deviation IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.25; ▸ ἀπό τινος from s.o. IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 10.5 | transgression, sin PLAT. *Leg.* 741d | villainy PHILOD. *Ir.* 23.23 ‖ sliding, *of the hands in massage* HDT.[1] (ORIB. 6.20.9) [D] *medic.* repositioning *of dislocated limbs* HP. *Art.* 22 (*pl.*) | juxtaposition *of parts of a fractured bone* GAL. 10.430 [E] delay, temporizing PLUT. *Luc.* 29.1 | *pl.* coils of words, circumlocutions PLUT. *F.M.* 3.4 | excuse, pretext PLUT. *CMi.* 63.7 (*pl.*) | presentation, presentation, production, *in a trial:* τῶν παίδων καὶ γυναικῶν καὶ φίλων of children, spouses and friends HERMOG. *St.* 52.17 | furnishing, procuring METROD.[1] *fr.* 46 | production, preparation, creation IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.22 *etc.*

παράγωγιάζω [παραγώγιον] to make pay the toll ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 3.2.5, *al.*

παράγώγιον -ου, τό [παραγωγή] price of passage *or* stopping, toll PHILIPP. 17.2 POL. 4.47.3 POLL. 9.30 ‖ source of profit, income COD. *Iust.* 11.43.10.

παράγωγίς -ίδος, ἡ [παράγω] carving, notch PHIL. 76.20.

παράγωγός -όν [παράγω] one who seduces *or* deceives COM. 516 ‖ creative ASCL. 92.5.

παράγωγος -ον [παράγω] mobile, easily moved HP. *Fract.* 16 (*bone*) ‖ *gramm.* derived DION.[6] 634.21 AP.[7] *Synt.* 200.21 *etc.* | formed with parodic intent, *of a word* NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.5.13) ♦ *adv.* παραγώγως changing a word, introducing a variation in form PLUT. *Par. min.* 316a ATH. 11.480f.

παραγώνιος -ον [παρά, γωνία] close to the angle *IDELOS* 704 *A* 6 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

παραγωνίσκος -ου, ὁ [παραγώνιος] square, *instrum. for measuring angles* VT (Aq.) *Is.* 44.13 (*v.l.*).

παραδαίνυμι [παρά, δαίνυμι] to eat, dine ▸ τινι with s.o. SIMIAS 1.2 (*aor. mid.* παρεδαίσατο).

παράδακρυ, τό [παρά, δάκρυ] *bot.* black cumin, *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.123a.

παραδακρύω [παρά, δακρύω] to weep beside *or* close by ▸ τινι to s.o. LUC. *Nav.* 2.

παραδαρθάνω [παρά, δαρθάνω] to sleep beside ▸ τινι (to) s.o. OD. 20.88 (*epic aor. 3. sg.* παρέδραθεν); παραδραθέειν φιλότητι ἡ χροιῇ beside her, joined in love IL. 14.163 ♦ *aor.*[1] *inf.* παραδαρθεῖν CLEM. *Paed.* 3.10.52.1.

παράδειγμα -ατος, τό [παραδείκνυμι] model, *for reproduction, of construction* HDT. 5.62.3 *etc.*; *of sculpture, pictures etc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 500e, *al.*; *of things* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 991a 21, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.279, *al.* ALCIN. 12.5 ‖ example, *for imitation:* παραδείγματι χρῆσϑαί τινι to serve as an example for s.o. *or* sthg., to take s.o. *or* sthg. as example LYS. 25.23 AND. 4.22 *etc.*; τινά π. ποιεῖσϑαι to present s.o. as example PLAT. *Ap.* 23b; δοῦναι παραδείγματα to give examples PLAT. *Leg.* 876e; π. ἐκεῖσϑαί τινι to be an example for s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.22 ‖ admonition, advice, lesson, example, *to avoid* SOPH. *O.T.* 1193 EUR. *El.* 1085 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 670 THUC. 6.77.1 *etc.*; π. τινα λαβεῖν to take an example from s.o. MEN. *fr.* 631.1; τινά τινι π. ποιεῖν to make an example of s.o. for s.o. else, give s.o. a lesson that serves as an example DEMOSTH. 19.101 MEN. *Dysc.* 484; παραδείγματος ἕνεκα by way of warning, the example of which serves as a lesson LYS. 22.20; π. τινος example of sthg. VT *4Macc.* 6.19 ‖ proof, argument, demonstration THUC. 1.2.6 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356b 3, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 863.

παραδειγματάριον -ου, τό [παράδειγμα] little model PHIL. 56.7.

παραδειγματίζω [παράδειγμα] *impf.* παρεδειγμάτιζον POL. 27.1.5, *al.* ‖ *fut.* παραδειγματίσω IO. (*PG* 50.435.13) ‖ *aor.* παρεδειγμάτισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* παραδεδειγμάτισμαι IO.[1] *in APo.* 418.8 ‖ *aor. pass.* παρεδειγματίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* παραδειγματισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to give *or* make an example *or* warning ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Curios.* 520b | to punish as an example: παραδειγμάτισον αὐτοὺς κυρίῳ punish them in an exemplary manner in the eyes of the Lord VT *Num.* 25.4 ‖ to dishonor, defame, expose to mockery POL. 29.19.5; ἀναστανροῦντας ... τὸν υἱὸν τοῦ ϑεοῦ καὶ παραδειγματίζοντας crucifying the Son of God and exposing him to mockery NT *Heb.* 6.6 ❷ *pass.* to be given as an example *or* warning, to be exposed to mockery POL. 2.60.7.

παραδειγματικός -ή -όν [παράδειγμα] that functions as a model PHIL.[2] *Op.* 78, *al. etc.* ‖ that serves as an example HERMOG. *Inv.* 171.7 ♦ *adv.* παραδειγματικῶς by way of an example ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 995a 7 SEXT. *P.* 3.163 *etc.*

παραδειγμάτιον -ου, τό [παράδειγμα] little model PHIL. 55.20.

παραδειγματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παραδειγματίζω] act of making of an example, punishment, *to make an example of* POL. 15.20.5, *al.* VT *3Macc.* 4.11 *etc.*; *of military punishment* POL. 6.38.4; εἰς π. τοῖς ἄλλοις as an example for the others DIOD. 34.9.

παραδειγματιστέον [παραδειγματίζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to punish, *to make an example* POL. 35.2.10.

παραδειγματώδης -ες [παράδειγμα] by means of

an example, characterized by an example ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1456b 21, *al.*

παραδείκνῡμι *and* παραδεικνύω [παρά, δείκνυμι] ❶ *act.* to show by placing side by side, set in comparison: τὴν πορφύραν καὶ τὸν χρυσόν ... δοκιμάζομεν ἕτερα παραδεικνύοντες we are assaying purple and gold, comparing different things ISOCR. 12.39 | *extens.* to compare PLAT. *Leg.* 829e; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.1 || to represent, *of a painter* MELEAG. (AP 5.149.1) || to indicate, make seen, expose ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.6, *al.*; τοὺς φόρους τοὺς ἐκ τῶν πόλεων the tributes from the cities XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.14; τινὶ τὰ δέοντα to s.o. what needed doing SOSIP. 1.56; πότε καὶ πῶς καὶ δι' ἃς αἰτίας γέγονε when and how and why it happened POL. 4.28.4; Ζακανθαίους παρεδείκνυον οὐκ ὄντας τότε Ῥωμαίων συμμάχους they showed that the Saguntians were no allies of Rome at that time POL. 3.21.5 | to show, assign *as duty* PETR. 2.4.1.4 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* || to give as an example of example, in verdict DCASS. 58.22.3 ❷ *mid.* to show, make seen: μείζω τῶν ὑπ' ἐκείνων πραχθέντων οὐδένες ἄλλοι παραδείξασθαι δεδύνηται no one has been able to boast of greater deeds than those these men have accomplished DEMOSTH. 14.1 ❸ *pass.* to be explained AP.^{7} *Synt.* 137.11 | to be assigned PAMH. 32.5 (II^{BCE}).

παραδεικτέον [παραδείκνυμι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to show, make seen, demonstrate GAL. 1.154 IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 6.

παραδεικτικός -ή -όν [παραδείκνυμι] that indicates, points at ▸ τινος s.o. CYR.^{1} *Ps.* 22.5, *al.*

παράδειξις -εως, ἡ [παραδείκνυμι] indication IAMBL.^{1} *Math.* 8 | demonstration PAMH. 68.1 (I^{CE}).

παραδειπνέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, δειπνέω] to remain without dinner THPHR. *Ch.* 8.13 (*aor. pass.* παρεδειπνήθησαν) AMPH. 31 (*pf. ptc.* παραδεδειπνημένος).

παραδείπνιον -ου, τό [παρά, δεῖπνον] *pl.* delicacies, delicious foods PORPH. *Abst.* 3.20.

παράδειπνις -ιδος, ἡ [παρά, δεῖπνον] voracious (*like a parasite*) ▸ *with gen.* EUB. 137.3.

πᾰράδεισᾰ́ριος -ου, ὁ [παράδεισος] gardener HSCH.

παραδεισιάς -άδος [παράδεισος] paradisal EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.73. 162.

πᾰράδεισος -ου, ὁ [*Pers.* pālez] Ⓐ park (*esp. of the Persian king or nobility*) *place planted with trees and stocked with game* XEN. *An.* 1.2.7, *al. Cyr.* 1.3.14 *Hel.* 4.1.15 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.1 ACH. 1.15.1 *etc.* | garden, orchard VT *Num.* 24.6, *al.* PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.289; καὶ ἐφύτευσεν κύριος ὁ θεὸς παράδεισον ἐν Ἐδέμ and the Lord God planted a garden at Eden VT *Gen.* 2.8; *fig.*: ὁ π. ὁ πνευματικὸς αὐτὸς ἡμῶν ὁ σωτὴρ ὑπάρχει the Savior himself is our spiritual garden CLEM. *Str.* 6.1.2.4 || terrestrial paradise, Eden PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 153, *al. etc.* | *Christ.* Paradise, *home of the blessed* NT *Luke* 23.43, *al. etc.*; ὁ π. τοῦ θεοῦ the Paradise of God NT *Rev.* 2.7 Ⓑ stupid, obtuse COM. 523.

παραδεισοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [παράδεισος, φύλαξ] guard of a park *or* garden PCAIR.ZEN. 690.22 (III^{BCE}) (*pl.*).

παραδεισών -ῶνος, ὁ vegetable plot PHAMB. 99.9 (I^{CE}), *see* παράδεισος.

παραδέκομαι *see* παραδέχομαι.

παραδεκτέος -α -ον [παραδέχομαι] *verb. adj.* to be accepted *or* welcomed PLAT. *Rp.* 595a || *neut.* -έον it is necessary to accept *or* welcome PLAT. *Rp.* 378d | it is necessary to interpret: ἀλληγορικῶς allegorically EUS.^{1} *Is.* 12.3.

παραδεκτικός -ή -όν [παραδέχομαι] welcoming CLEM. *Str.* 2.4.17.2, *al.*

παραδεκτός -ή -όν [παραδέχομαι] acceptable, that can be welcomed IUL. *epist.* 88.

παραδέρω [παρά, δέρω] *aor. inf.* παραδεῖραι HP. *FExs.* 1 | *ptc.* παραδείρας GAL. 8.812; to skin *ll.cc.*

παραδέχομαι [παρά, δέχομαι] *impf.* παρεδεχόμην || *fut.* παραδέξομαι || *aor.* παρεδεξάμην || *pf.* παραδέδεγμαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* παρεδέδεκτο PROCL. *in Alc.* 295 || *aor. pass.* παρεδέχθην || *fut. pass.* παραδεχθήσομαι ❶ *mid.* to receive ▸ τι sthg. IL. 6.178 EUR. *fr.* 839.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.17 *etc.* | to receive in inheritance ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.102.1, 9.40 *etc.*; σοφώτατα νοήματα ... π. to be given to the wisest of thoughts PIND. *O.* 7.72 | to learn by hearsay, get to hear, come to know PLAT. *Leg.* 713c, *al.* | to impart PLUT. *CMi.* 1.7 || to acknowledge ▸ τι sthg. LYS. 13.86 PLAT. *Ch.* 162e, *al. etc.*; τήν ... θυσίαν the sacrifice CALLIM. *fr.* 200a.4; τὶ εἰς ἀπόλαυσιν sthg. to gain advantage PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 147; ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. for sthg. *or* to sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 394d, *al.* AESCHN. 1.178 DEMOSTH. 40.2 | to welcome, admit, *as a citizen* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303a 7; *as a disciple* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 304d; *as a friend* POL. 38.9.8 | *Christ.* to receive in the canon, *of Sacred Scripture*: οἱ μόνου δὲ Μωϋσέως παραδεχόμενοι τὰς βίβλους Σαμαρεῖς ἢ Σαδδουκαῖοι the Samaritans or the Sadducees, who accept only the books of Moses as canonical ORIG. *Cels.* 1.49.15 || to accept, undertake ▸ *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 58.38 || *gramm.* to take on a meaning AP.^{7} *Synt.* 171.6 ❷ *pass.*: *later aor. pass.* παρεδέχθη to be welcomed LUC. *V.H.* 2 21 || to be admitted POXY. 477.24 (II^{CE}) *etc.* • *Ion.* παραδέκομαι || *with apoc. of prevb. fut. 3. pl.* παρδέξονται *I*SEG 11.1259.5.

παραδέω, *contr.* [παρά, δέω] to bind ▸ τινος to sthg. MOSCHIO^{1} (ATH. 5.208b) (*pass.*).

παραδηθύνω [παρά, δηθύνω] to linger, pause ORPH. *L.* 634 (*conject.*).

παραδηλόω, *contr.* [παρά, δηλόω] ❶ *act.* to give to understand, insinuate DEMOSTH. 19.22; *with* ὡς that PLUT. *Cr.* 18.5, *Al.* 49.6 | to show, signify IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 4 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be shown *or* signified HP. *epist.* 12 PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 6.

παραδήλωσις -εως, ἡ [παραδηλόω] insinuation, *part of rhetorical discourse* POLL. 4.33.

παραδιαζεύγνῡμι [παρά, διαζεύγνυμι] to disconnect imperfectly: *subst. ptc.* τὸ παραδιεζευγμένον imperfect disjunction, proposition in subdisjunctive form GAL. *Inst.* 15 GELL. 16.8.14.

παραδιαζευκτικός -ή -όν [παραδιαζεύγνυμι] in imperfectly disjunct form STOIC. 2.72.41 (AG *Ox.* 188) AP.^{7} *Con.* 219.12 HDN. 1.517.1 *etc.* • *adv.* παραδιαζευκτικῶς in subdisjunctive manner GAL. 7.537.

παραδιαιτάομαι, *contr.* [παρά, διαιτάω] to live close by ▸ *with dat.* AEL. *N.A.* 2.48; *with* παρά *and dat.* PHOT. *Lex.*

παραδιᾰκονέω, *contr.* [παρά, διακονέω] to help, be in service nearby ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 838.

παραδιαστολή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, διαστολή] paradiastole (*distinction of similar concepts*) QUINT. 9.3.65.

παραδιατάττομαι [παρά, διατάττω] to arrange, organize diversely HIEROCL. 52.7 (STOB. 3.39.36.16).

παραδιατυπόω, *contr.* [παρά, διατυπόω] to promulgate in addition IUST. *Nov.* 22.2 *intrans.*

παραδιαφέρω [παρά, διαφέρω] to carry *or* drive sideways: *aor. ptc. pass.* παραδιενεχθείς diverted STRAB. 3.2.5 (*conject.*).

παραδιδάσκω [παρά, διδάσκω] to teach false doctrine IR. *Haer.* 1 *pref.* 2 *etc.* || to represent anew, *a drama* IG 2.^{2}2318.203 (IV^{BCE}).

παραδιδράσκω [παρά, διδράσκω] to surpass, exceed P.^{1} *Soph.* 1012 || to leave out, omit P.^{1} *Soph.* 703.

παραδίδωμι [παρά, δίδωμι] *impf.* παρεδίδουν, *mid. pass.* παρεδιδόμην || *fut.* παραδώσω, *rar. later mid.* παραδώσομαι || *aor.* παρέδωκα, *rar. mid.* παρεδόμην || *pf.* παραδέδωκα, *mid. pass.* παραδέδομαι || *ppf.* παρεδεδώκειν *and* παραδεδ-, *mid. pass.* παρεδεδόμην *and* παραδεδ- || *aor. pass.* παρεδόθην || *fut. pass.* παραδοθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to give, assign ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 4.135 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 399 HDT. 1.117.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.7 *etc.*; θύρσον τόνδε παράδος ἐχ χεροῖν give me this thyrsos from your hands EUR. *Bac.* 495 | ▸ *with inf.*: π. ἔχειν τινά τινι to hand s.o. over to s.o. MEN. *Sic. fr.* 1.2; π. τινι φυλάσσειν τινά to give sthg. in custody to s.o. NT *Acts* 16.4; π. τί τινι χρῆσθαι to give sthg. to s.o. to use ALCIPHR. 2.39.1 || to entrust: παῖδάς σφι παρέδωκε τὴν γλῶσσάν τε ἐκμαθεῖν καὶ τὴν τέχνην τῶν τόξων he entrusted his sons to them to teach them the language and the art of the bow HDT. 1.73.3; ἣν ἐμῇ μητρὶ παρέδωκε τρέφειν whom he gave to my mother to raise EUR. *Or.* 64; ▸ π. τινά τινι διδάσκειν to entrust s.o. to s.o. to teach them PLAT. *Leg.* 812a | *fig.*: τύχῃ αὐτὸν π. to entrust oneself to fortune THUC. 5.16.1; π. πάντα τῷ δαιμονίῳ to entrust everything to divine will ARR. *EpictD.* 4.4.39 | to assign (*as duty*) ▸ *with inf.* PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 139, 159 || to leave as inheritance, transmit *to a successor* EPIC. 1.17; τῷ παιδὶ τὴν ἀρχήν the kingdom to his son HDT. 2.159.3; τὴν προξενίαν ... παρεδίδου τῷ γένει he left the proxeny in heredity to his descendants XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.4; τὸν βίον π. ἄλλοις ἐξ ἄλλων to transmit life from one to the other PLAT. *Leg.* 776b; τὴν πόλιν εὐδαιμονεστάτην τοῖς ἐπιγιγνομένοις παρέδοσαν they left the city to their descedants in a most flourishing condition ISOCR. 8.94; τοιοῦτον βίον τοῖς ἐκγόνοις παραδώσουσιν they will leave such a life in posterity to their children PLAT. *Rp.* 372d | to transmit orally PLAT. *Men.* 93b, *Phil.* 16c PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 64, *al.* NT *Luke* 1.2 (*events*) MAUR. 1.8 *etc.*; τί τινι μνήμῃ π. to transmit sthg. to s.o. by means of memory PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 78; τὰ ἔθη ἃ παρέδωκεν ἡμῖν Μωϋσῆς the customs that Moses handed down to us NT *Acts* 6.14 | to present, mention *a fact or person* SCH. IL. 4.287, 8.230a, *al.* Ⓑ to consign (*to justice*), hand over (*to judges, etc.*): π. τινα τῷ δικαστηρίῳ to consign s.o. to judgment AND. 1.17; π. τινα εἰς τὸ δεσμωτήριον to throw s.o. in prison DEMOSTH. 51.8; π. βασανίζειν τὸν παῖδα to hand a slave over to torture ISOCR. 17.15 = π. τὸν παῖδα εἰς βάσανον DEMOSTH. 45.61; τινὰ τοῖς ἕνδεκα π. θανάτῳ ζημιῶσαι to hand over one of the Eleven to be punished with death LYS. 22.2 || to hand over (*to enemies*), abandon THUC. 3.47.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.51 AND. 3.11 *etc.*; π. ὅπλα to throw away one's weapons XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.28; ἑαυτὸν π. to hand himself over HDT. 1.45.1, *al.* THUC. 7.86.4 POL. 1.21.7 *etc.*; δοῦλον ἐμαυτὸν παραδέδωκα I gave myself up as a slave ARR. *EpictD.* 1.25.23 | *fig.*: π. ταῖς ἡδοναῖς καὶ λύπαις ἑαυτόν to abandon oneself to pleasures and pains PLAT. *Phaed.* 84a; ἡδονῇ παραδούς (*sc.* ἑαυτόν) having abandoned himself to pleasure PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250e; λήθῃ τι π. to abandon s.o. to oblivion PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 132; ἀνθρώποις παραδεδωκόσι τὰς ψυχὰς αὐτῶν ὑπὲρ τοῦ ὀνόματος τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ to the men who have laid down their lives in the name of our Lord Jesus Christ NT *Acts* 15.26 || to betray ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Luke* 22.48 (*the Son of Man*), *al.* Ⓒ to give, award, concede: κῦδος

glory PIND. *P.* 2.52; τῶνδέ τοι ἔμπαν αἱρεσιν παρδίδωμ' I grant you complete freedom of choice among these possibilities PIND. *N.* 10.83 | to permit ▸ τι HDT. 5.67.2; ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.210.3, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *An.* 6.6.34 ISOCR. 5.118 *etc.*; θεοῦ παραδιδόντος with God permitting HDT. 7.18.3; τῆς ὥρας παραδιδούσης if the season allows POL. 21.41.9; ὅταν δὲ παραδοῖ ὁ καρπός when the fruit is ripe (*lit.* allows it) NT *Mark* 4.29 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be consigned PHIL.[2] *Post.* 107 | *to judgment etc.*: τοῖς ἕνδεκα to the Eleven LYS. 14.17; εἰς τὸν δῆμον to the people (*for judgment*) XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.3 = ἐπὶ κρίσει εἰς τὸν δῆμον DEMOSTH. 49.9 || to be handed over (*to one's enemies*), be abandoned: χερσὶν ἀνδροφόνοις into the hands of murderers PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.120 | τῷ ἱερῷ πυρί to the sacred fire PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.199; σιωπῇ καὶ λήθῃ to silence and oblivion DION. *Pomp.* 3.4 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 16 Ⓑ to be assigned: τά ... ζῷα ... πρὸς ὑπηρεσίαν ἀνθρώποις παραδέδοται the animals have been assigned to the service of man PHIL.[2] *Deus* 47 || to be left as inheritance PLAT. *Ch.* 157e PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 95 || to be transmitted (*orally*), be handed down DEMOSTH. 23.65 DINAR. 1.94 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 451b 20 THPHR. *Sens.* 2 *etc.* | to be taught ARR. *EpictD.* 2.14.2 *etc.* | to be prescribed *or* determined (*by law*) DCASS. 54.16.4 = δόγματι π. DCASS. 57.20.4 || to be conceded EUR. *Ph.* 1393 • *with apoc. of prevb.* παρδίδωμι *in inscr.*

παραδιηγέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, διηγέομαι] to show incidentally, add to the discourse ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1417a 2 DION. *Thuc.* 13.3 PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 15.

παραδιήγημα -ατος, τό [παραδιηγέομαι] incidental exposition, adjunct to the discourse PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 100.

παραδιήγησις -εως, ἡ [παραδιηγέομαι] PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 55 AN. *Seg.* 364.3 *etc.*, *see* παραδιήγημα.

παραδιηθέω, *contr.* [παρά, διηθέω] to filter, strain AET.[1] 7.112.

παραδικάζω [παρά, δικάζω] to exact justice dishonestly CHRONPASCH. 301.

παραδῑνέω, *contr.* [παρά, δινέω] to roll, *the eyes* GAL. 19.91.

παραδιοικέω, *contr.* [παρά, διοικέω] to involve oneself in government, get mixed up in political vicissitudes PLUT. *Praec.* 817d SYN. *epist.* 103, *al.*

παραδιορθόω, *contr.* [παρά, διορθόω] to change for the worse: τὰ Ὁμήρου the verses of Homer PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 10.3.20).

παραδιόρθωμα -ατος, τό [παραδιορθόω] maladroit correction PORPH. *ad Il.* 287.10.

παραδιόρθωσις -εως, ἡ [παραδιορθόω] correction *or* variation in a text PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 33b.

παραδιώκω [παρά, διώκω] ❶ *act.* to chase away *or* out AP.[7] *Synt.* 145.20 ❷ *mid.* to come one after the other in quick succession DION. *Comp.* 20.21.

παραδοκάω, *contr.* [παρά, δοκάω] to await VT (Aq., VI) *Ps.* 32.20.

παραδολεσχέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἀδολεσχέω] ❶ *act.* to chat aimlessly PLUT. *QConv.* 639c ❷ *pass.* to be brought in as a digression IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 68.

παραδοξάζω [παρά, δοξάζω] to make marvelous *or* extraordinary: τὸν κύριον ... τὸν παραδοξάζοντα τὸν ἑαυτοῦ τόπον the Lord, who has glorified his own place VT *2Macc.* 3.30 || to magnify greatly ▸ τι sthg. VT *Deut.* 28.59 || to distinguish, separate: παραδοξάσω ἀνὰ μέσον τῶν κτηνῶν τῶν Αἰγυπτίων καὶ ἀνὰ μέσον τῶν κτηνῶν τῶν υἱῶν Ἰσραήλ I will separate the livestock of the Egyptians from that of the sons of Israel VT *Exod.* 9.4.

παραδοξασμός -οῦ, ὁ [παραδοξάζω] marvel VT (Sym.) *Is.* 29.14, *al. etc.*

παραδοξία -ας, ἡ [παράδοξος] marvelous *or* surprising character STRAB. 1.2.29, 11.11.5.

παραδοξογράφος -ου, ὁ [παράδοξος, γράφω] writer of marvelous things TZ. *Hist.* 2.154.

παραδοξολογέω, *contr.* [παραδοξολόγος] ❶ *act.* to tell marvelous *or* incredible stories STRAB. 13.4.5 DIOD. 1.69.7 PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 49, *Plant.* 69 ARR. *EpictI.* 3.24.11, *al. etc.*; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.13 ❷ *pass.* to be told in marvelous *or* incredible manner STRAB. 5.4.9; ▸ περί τι about sthg. DIOD. 1.42.1.

παραδοξολογία -ας, ἡ [παραδοξολόγος] account of marvels *or* of extraordinary things AESCHN. 3.132 POL. 3.47.6, *al.* DIOD. 2.44.3 *etc.* || use of paradoxes PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1071d SIMP. *in Phys.* 50.24, *al.*

παραδοξολόγος -ου, ὁ [παράδοξος, λέγω] narrator of marvels, of incredible things DIOG. 8.72 GAL. 1.55, *al. etc.*

παραδοξονῑκης -ου, ὁ [παράδοξος, νικάω] extraordinary victor, *athletic victor in the pancration and wrestling* PLUT. *Comp. Cim. Luc.* 2.1.

παραδοξοποιέω, *contr.* [παραδοξοποιός] to perform marvelous *or* incredible deeds, to work miracles EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.11.1, *al. etc.*

παραδοξοποιία -ας, ἡ [παραδοξοποιός] working of miracles EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.1.11, *al. etc.* || mystery EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.60.7.

παραδοξοποιός -όν [παράδοξος, ποιέω] that does marvelous *or* incredible things GAL. 14.641 (*subst.*) *etc.* || marvelous, miraculous: τὰς ὑπ' αὐτοῦ πραχθείσας παραδοξοποιοὺς ἱστορίας the stories of the miracles he accomplished EUS.[1] *D.E.* 3 *pref.* 5.

παράδοξος -ον [παρά, δόξα] contrary to opinion, unexpected, surprising, strange, marvelous XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.16 PLAT. *Rp.* 472a DEMOSTH. 3.10 MEN. *fr.* 685.3 ACH. 4.4.1, *al. etc.*; παράδοξον ὑμῖν φαίνεται εἰ it seems strange to you if PHIL.[2] *Her.* 81; ἐκ τοῦ παραδόξου against every expectation DEMOSTH. 25.32; τό ... παραδοξότατον the most extraordinary thing (*incidental form*) VT *Wis.* 16.17; ἐκπλαγείς τε ... πρός τό π. struck by this marvel HLD. 5.15.1 || extraordinary, *title of athletes and artists* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.22 *etc.* || prodigious, miraculous NT *Luke* 5.26 (*subst. neut.*) *etc.*; *subst.*: ταύτην ἀρχὴν ἐποίησε τῶν παραδόξων ὁ Ἰησοῦς thus Jesus began his miracles EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.24.11 || *philos. subst.* τὸ π. paradox, principle contrary to popular opinion PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1060b PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.212, *al.* PLOT. 4.9.2 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος DIOD. 3.36.1 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.136 | *superl.* -ότατος VT *l.c.* • *adv.* παραδόξως in a strange *or* surprising manner AESCHN. 2.40 POL. 3.14.5 DIOD. 2.4.4 ACH. 2.18.6 *etc.* || unexpectedly VT *4Macc.* 4.14 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατα DCASS. 67.11.4; -οτάτως GAL. 7.876.

παραδοξότης -ητος, ἡ [παράδοξος] marvel THEM. *Or.* 29.344c.

παραδόσιμος -ον [παράδοσις] Ⓐ transmitted in succession, left in inheritance, hereditary POL. 6.54.2, *al.* | handed down, known through tradition DIOD. 4.56.4 Ⓑ that trasmits the memory, commemorative POL. 12.10.9.

παράδοσις -εως, ἡ [παραδίδωμι] Ⓐ consignment, transmission, act of handing over, delivery THPHR. *fr.* 97; ▸ τινος of sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309a 10 IOS. *B.I.* 2.20.7 (579) *etc.* || leaving in inheritance PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.150; ▸ τινος sthg. THUC. 1.9.4 || handing down, tradition: *with* διδασκαλία PLAT. *Leg.* 803a; ἔχειν τι ἐν παραδόσει to have sthg. by tradition, through the workings of tradition POL. 12.6.1; κατὰ τὴν τῶν ἀκουόντων διδαχὴν ἁρμοζόμενοι ... τὴν παράδοσιν τῶν δοκούντων adapting the transmission of opinions to the education of the listeners DEM.[5] *Herc.* 1012.51.3 || treatment, exposition HERO *Bel.* 73.12 AMM. *in Porph.* 38.10 Ⓑ thing transmitted, received tradition, teaching, doctrine, precept EPIC. 20.2 CHRYSIP. 2.17.2 (PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1035a) *etc.*; ἡ βοτανικὴ π. botanical material, the subject of botany DIOSC.[2] *pref.* 1; ζηλωτὴς ... τῶν πατρικῶν μου παραδόσεων scrupulously observing my paternal traditions NT *Gal.* 1.14; ἡ ἐκκλησιαστικὴ π. the ecclesiastical tradition CLEM. *Str.* 7.16.95.1 Ⓒ delivery, consignment ISOCR. 17.16 PLAT. *Leg.* 915d *etc.*; τινός ἐπὶ θανάτῳ of s.o. to death DION. 7.36.1 || act of handing over (*to enemies*), surrender: τῆς πόλεως of the city THUC. 3.53.1; ἐκ παραδόσεως following the surrender POL. 9.25.5.

παραδοτέος -α -ον [παραδίδωμι] *verb. adj.* that shoul be handed over *or* entrusted PLAT. *Leg.* 715a *etc.* | *neut.* παραδοτέον that should be entrusted ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 132c || that should be taught *or* transmitted PLAT. *Leg.* 802e | *neut.* παραδοτέον it is necessary to teach IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 2 || *neut. pl.* παραδοτέα it is necessary to hand over *or* abandon ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. THUC. 1.86.3.

παραδοτός -ή -όν [παραδίδωμι] that can be transmitted, teachable PLAT. *Men.* 93b PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.369 DIOG. 4.12.

παραδοχή -ῆς, ἡ [παραδέχομαι] Ⓐ receiving, reception ▸ τινος of sthg. ORIB. 24.31.12 SOR. 1.55.4 Ⓑ tradition, education, belief EUR. *Bac.* 201 (*pl.*) STOB. 4.1.95 SEXT. *P.* 1.146 *etc.* Ⓒ acceptance, welcome, admission, approval POL. 1.1.1, *al.* ARD. (STOB. 2.104.12) *etc.*; ἐν παραδοχῇ τοῦ ἄρθρου γενέσθαι to admit the article AP.[7] *Synt.* 57.6 • *Dor.* -δοχά STOB. 4.1.95.

παραδοχικός -ή -όν [παραδοχή] received in inheritance, traditional *measure* PHIB. 87.13 (II-I[BCE]).

παραδόχιμος -ον hereditary PTEBT. 298.10 (II[CE]), *see* παραδοχικός.

παραδραθέειν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* παραδαρθάνω.

παραδραμεῖν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* παρατρέχω.

παραδράω, *contr.* [παρά, δράω] to give service, serve ▸ τινί τι s.o. in sthg. OD. 15.324 (*epic pres. 3. pl.* παραδρώωσι).

παραδρομάδην [παραδρομή] *adv.* running swiftly, in short (*fig.*) ORPH. *A.* 858.

παραδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [παραδραμεῖν] that runs alongside *or* beside the coast, coastal route: τῆς Παμφιλίας of Pamphylia PLUT. *Alex.* 17.6; *fig.*: ἐν παραδρομῇ in passing, without penetration, rapidly, in hints ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336b 24 = ἐκ παραδρομῆς POL. 21.34.2 || retinue, court POSID. 136a; μετὰ πολλῆς παραδρομῆς with a great following VT *2Macc.* 3.28.

παραδρομίς -ῖδος, ἡ [παραδρομή] place of passage, avenue PCAIR.ZEN. 764.34 (III[BCE]) VITR. 5.11.4 *I*IG 2.[2]1035.56 (*pl.*) *etc.*

παράδρομος -ον [παραδραμεῖν] that runs close by, way: πρὸς δὲ τὸ παράδρομον ἤδη καὶ χθαμαλὸν τοῦ κύματος κατεδύετο and already (the ship) was sinking as it was sucked back and settled in the waves ACH. 3.2.5 || *subst.* τὸ παράδρομον space through which one can run along, gap (*between nets*) XEN. *Cyn.* 6.9.

παραδρύπτω [παρά, δρύπτω] to skin from the side: *aor. pass.* παρεδρύφθην LIB. *Decl.* 28.12.

παραδυναστεύω [παρά, δυναστεύω] to rule *or* have dominion together *or* beside THUC. 2.97.3 *etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. DCASS. 53.19.3, 75.14.1 *etc.*

παραδύνω ARISTOT. *Pr.* 925b 4, *see* παραδύομαι.

παραδύομαι [παρά, δύω] *impf.* παρεδυόμην || *aor*[r]. παρέδῡν || *pf.* παραδέδῡκα || *aor*[t]. *pass.* παρεδύην

Greg.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.47; **to insinuate oneself, work one's way forward, penetrate** Il. 23.416 Aristoph. *Ec.* 55 Plat. *Rp.* 424d *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. Plat. *Rp.* 421e Demosth. 18.79 = ἐπί τι Demosth. 22.48 • *epic aor*[t]. *inf.* παραδύμεναι.

παράδῠσις -εως, ἡ [παραδύομαι] **act of insinuating onself, entering within, penetration** Demosth. 17.27; ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. Ios. *B.I.* 3.7.9 (170), 4.7.4 (424); τινὶ παραδύσεις διδόναι to give free access to s.o. Plut. *QConv.* 727a.

παραδύω *see* παραδύομαι.

παρᾴδω [παρά, ᾄδω] **to make discordant** ▸ τι sthg. Hippol. *Haer.* 5.27.5 • *later for* παραείδω.

παραδωσείω [παραδίδωμι] **to have the desire to give** Thuc. 4.28.2.

παράδωσις -εως, ἡ [παραδίδωμι] **consignment:** ἐὰν παραδῶσει παραδῶς μοι τοὺς υἱοὺς Ἀμμὼν ἐν χειρί μου if you consign the sons of Ammon into my hands VT *Judg.* A 11.30 • *with apoc. of prevb.* πάρδοσις *in inscr.*

παραείδω [παρά, ἀείδω] **to sing beside** *or* **for** ▸ τινι s.o. Od. 22.348 • *later* παρᾴδω.

παραείρω [παρά, ἀείρω] *impf.* παρήειρον ‖ *aor. pass.* παρηέρθην Il. 16.341 ❶ *act.* **to lift away, take away:** φρένας wits Archil. 172.2 = φρένα Opp. 4.19 (*tmesis*) ❷ *pass.* **to hang from one side,** *hence,* **be attached by one part** Il. 16.341.

παραείξομαι [παρά, ἀείξομαι] **to grow beside,** *with dat.* Nic. *Th.* 61.

παραετίς -ίδος, ἡ [παρά, ἀετός] **tile** *i*IG 11.2.161 *A* 55, 80 (III[BCE]).

παραζάω, *contr.* [παρά, ζάω] **to live beside** ▸ τινι s.o. Plut. *QConv.* 672e ‖ **to live badly** *or* **foolishly, to waste one's life** Anaxan. 2 Plut. *Lib. educ.* 13a.

παραζεύγνυμι *and* παραζευγνύω [παρά, ζεύγνῡμι] ❶ *act.* **to adjoin closely,** *that is,* **to conjoin, associate,** Eur. *Ion* 22; ▸ τινά *or* τί τινι s.o. *or* sthg. with s.o. *or* sthg. Eur. *fr.* 520.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be conjoined** *or* **associated** Eur. *fr.* 1055.2; ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. Demosth. *Pr.* 55 Epic. 21.2.

παράζευξις -εως, ἡ [παραζεύγνυμι] **union, association** Plut. *Col.* 1110a.

παραζέω [παρά, ζέω] **to boil beside** [Gal.] 14.464.

παραζηλόω, *contr.* [παρά, ζηλόω] *causat.* **to provoke to jealousy** *or* **envy, make jealous** *or* **envious** NT *1Cor.* 10.22, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τινι s.o. of sthg. VT *Deut.* 32.21 ‖ **to torment oneself** ▸ ἔν τινι in comparison with s.o. VT *Ps.* 36.1 ‖ **to be jealous** ▸ τινα of s.o. Clem. *Str.* 1.5.32.1, *al.*

παραζήλωσις -εως, ἡ [παραζηλόω] **act of competing, participation in competition** ▸ τινος in sthg. Phil.[2] *Praem.* 89 ‖ **emulation, rivalry** Io. *HRom.* 9.634B, *al.*

παραζητέω, *contr.* [παρά, ζητέω] **to search inappropriately** Maur. 12.5 *etc.*

παραζυγή -ῆς, ἡ [παραζεύγνυμι] **transport service** *P*Tebt. 121.52 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

παράζῠγος -υγος, ὁ, ἡ [παραζεύγνυμι] **accessory, adjunct:** οἱ π. **supranumeraries, proletarians, common people** Aristot. *Pol.* 1265b 4.

παραζωγραφέω, *contr.* [παρά, ζωγραφέω] **to paint close by** *or* **beside** App. 12.117 (*pass.*).

παραζώνη -ης, ἡ [παραζώννυμι] **belt** VT *2Sam.* 18.11.

παραζωνίδιον -ου, τό [παραζώνη] **dagger, poniard,** *carried at the belt* Posid. 86.

παραζώνιον -ου, τό *see* παραζωνίδιον.

παραζώννῡμι *and* παραζωννύω [παρά, ζώννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to hang from a belt** Plat. *Rp.* 553c ‖ **to bind, wrap,** *of clouds* Thphr. *Sign.* 51 ❷ *mid.* **to attach to a belt:** ξίφος a sword Dion. 2.70.3 DCass. 59.17.3.

παραζωστρίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* παραζώνιον] **dagger, poniard** Hsch.

παραθᾰλασσίδιος, *Att.* παραθαλαττίδιος -ον [παραθαλάσσιος] Thuc. 6.62.3 DCass. 54.9.2, *see* παραθᾰλάσσιος.

παραθᾰλάσσιος, *Att.* παραθαλάττιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [παρά, θάλασσα] **beside the sea** Hdt. 7.109.2, 8.23.2 Geop. 2.3.1, *al. etc.*; ἡ παραθαλαττία (*sc.* γῆ) coast, region close to the sea Xen. *Hel.* 4.8.7 = ἡ παραθαλάττιος Thuc. 4.56.1 = οἱ π. ἀγροί Long. 2.20.1; τὰ παραθαλάσσια τῆς Ἑλλάδος the coast of Greece Hdt. 3.135.1.

παραθάλλω [παρά, θάλλω] **to grow beside** ▸ τινι sthg. Philostr. *Im.* 2.6 (*pf.* -τέθηλα: *conject.*).

παραθάλπω [παρά, θάλπω] **to warm,** *fig.* **comfort** Eur. *Med.* 143 (*pass.*).

παραθαρρέω, *contr.* [παρά, θαρρέω] *aor.* παρεθάρρησα; **to encourage** Greg. *Or.* (*PG* 36.353.48) *etc.*

παραθαρρύνω [παρά, θαρρύνω] *impf.* παρεθάρρυνον ‖ *fut.* παραθαρρυνῶ ‖ *aor.* παρεθάρρυνα; **to encourage, reassure** Thuc. 4.115.1, *al.* Xen. *An.* 3.1.39 Plat. *Criti.* 108c Hermol. 1.2 *etc.*; τοὺς δυνατοὺς τῶν πραγμάτων ἀντιλαμβάνεσθαι powerful men to seize the government Plut. *Alc.* 26.1 • *also* -θαρσύνω.

παραθεάομαι, *contr.* [παρά, θεάομαι] **to look at side by side, compare, make a comparison** Plat. *epist.* 313c Thphr. *Ch. pref.* 2.

παραθέλγω [παρά, θέλγω] **to pacify, calm, mitigate** Aeschl. *Ag.* 71.

παράθεμα -ατος, τό [παρατίθημι] **incidental accessory,** *for the altar* VT *Exod.* 38.4, *al.*

παραθεμιστεύω [παρά, θεμιστεύω] **to transgress:** τὸν ἔνθεον γνώμονα the divine rule CH *exc.* 24.4.

παραθερίζω [παρά, θερίζω] **to scythe away | graze, tear in passing** Ap. 2.601 QS 10.238, *al.* • *only poet. aor.* παρέθρισα.

παραθερμαίνω [παράθερμος] *pf. mid. pass.* παρατεθέρμασμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* παραθερμανθείς Aeschn. 2.157 ❶ *act.* **to reheat** Ath. 5.185c ❷ *pass.* **to be reheated** Aristot. *Pr.* 876b 3; *fig.* Aeschn. 2.157; παρατεθέρμανται τῇ καρδίᾳ their hearts have been inflamed (*with anger*) VT *Deut.* 19.6.

παράθερμος -ον [παρά, θερμός] *fig.* **blazing, fiery,** *of pers.* Plut. *Comp. Pel. Marc.* 3.3 (*dub.*) | *fig.* **fanatic, hothead** Diod. 24.3 | **violent** Herocl. 52.3 (Stob. 3.39.36.10).

παραθέσιμος -ον [παρατίθημι] **deposited, set aside** *P*PSI 463.13 (II[CE]) *etc.*

παράθεσις -εως, ἡ [παρατίθημι] Ⓐ **act of placing sideways** *or* **beside, combination, juxtaposition** ▸ τινος of sthg. Hp. *Off.* 3 Dion. *Dem.* 38.2, *al.*; ▸ τινός τινι of sthg. with sthg. Arr. *Tact.* 7.1; κατὰ παράθεσιν ποιεῖσθαι τὴν ἐξήγησιν to expound in parallel Pol. 4.28.2 | *pass. signf.* **situation beside, vicinity** Pol. 2.17.3 | *philos.* **juxtaposition, combination** Epic. 3.105 Chrysip. 2.153.2 (Stob. 1.17.4) Antip. 3.255.14 (Stob. 4.22a.25) Phil.[2] *Conf.* 185 Abt. 1.17.2 *etc.* | *gramm.* **combination** (*of words to form another word,* ≠ σύνθεσις) L. *E.M.* 278.25 *al.* | *type of wrestling move* Plut. *QConv.* 638f ‖ **comparison, model** Dion. *Thuc.* 35.4 Phil.[2] *Ebr.* 186; ἐκ παραθέσεως compared with, as a model Pol. 3.62.11, 16.29.5; *but* in contrast Pol. 4.30.6 Ⓑ **act of placing apart** *or* **setting aside** ▸ τινος sthg. Pol. 3.17.11 Diod. 3.73.5 | *pass. signf.* **things set aside, provisions** Pol. 2.15.3 Ⓒ **service, act of setting-before,** *food or drink*: ▸ τινος sthg. Pol. 13.2.2 | *pass. signf.* **food, drink offerings** Pol. 30.26.6 Ath. 14.664c *etc.*; ἔδωκεν ... παραθέσεις βρωμάτων he gave gifts of food VT *2Chr.* 11.11 ‖ *fig.* **adduction as argument, proof** Diog. 7.180 | *gramm.* **example** Ap.[7] *Synt.* 5.13 (*pl.*) | **furnishing:** τῶν ὀνομάτων with names Pol. 3.36.3 Ⓓ **counsel, encouragement** Poll. 9.22.10 | *Christ.* **commendation to God, blessing,** *in greeting at leave-taking*: λαβεῖν παράθεσιν to receive a blessing Dor.[2] *Doct.* 56.9.

παραθετέος -α -ον [παρατίθημι] *verb. adj.* **to be presented, to be offered** Clem. *Paed.* 3.8.41.3 ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to place beside** Geop. 14.6.3 | **it is necessary to compare** Plot. 6.4.5 | **it is necessary to set before, set forth, serve** (*food or drink*) [Gal.] 19.216 | **it is necessary to expound, report** Dion. *Rh.* 2.5 Porph. *Abst.* 1.13 Iambl.[1] *Protr.* 3.

παραθετικός -ή -όν [παρατίθημι] **that warns** *or* **advises:** παραθητικὴ πρὸς μονάζοντα advice to a monk Bas. *epist.* 23 (*title*).

παραθέω [παρά, θέω] **to run beside** *or* **after, pursue** Xen. *Hel.* 7.1.21 *Cyn.* 6.19 Plat. *Lach.* 183e; ▸ τινι s.o. Plut. *Luc.* 21 ‖ **to run alongside** ▸ τι sthg. Thphr. *Vent.* 32 Ael. *N.A.* 6.53 ‖ **to run beyond** Plot. 4.6.3 | **to pass beyond,** *fig.* **neglect, pass over** Plat. *Theaet.* 171c Luc. *Tim.* 57 | **to surpass, excel** Xen. *An.* 4.7.12, *Cyn.* 6.16 Callim. *fr.* 384.14 Phil.[2] *Sacr.* 66 *etc.*

παραθεωρέω, *contr.* [παρά, θεωρέω] ❶ *act.* **to consider beside, take as model, compare** ▸ τινὰ πρός τινα sthg. with sthg. else Xen. *Mem.* 4.8.7 = τινά τινι Luc. *Herod.* 8; τι sthg. Plut. *Aud. poet.* 33a | *extens.* **to consider, examine** Epic. 2.80 Demosth. 61.45 Philod. *Rh.* 1.370, *al.* ‖ **to leave aside, neglect** Dion. *Isae.* 18.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be neglected:** παρεθεωροῦντο ἐν τῇ διακονίᾳ τῇ καθημερινῇ αἱ χῆραι αὐτῶν their widows were neglected in the daily distribution NT *Acts* 6.1.

παραθεώρησις -εως, ἡ [παραθεωρέω] **comparative examination, comparison** Plut. *Praec.* 820a.

παραθεωρητέον [παραθεωρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to observe** Ath.[2] (Orib. *Inc.* 39.10.2).

παραθήγω [παρά, θήγω] ❶ *act.* **to excite, incite** Phil.[2] *Gig.* 60, *al.* Dion. 8.57.3 Plut. *Mus.* 1145f Syn. *Opusc.* 6.9 (*aor. opt.* -θήξειε) ❷ *pass.* **to be sharpened** Hermip. 47.6 Philostr. *Ap.* 2.13 | *fig.* **to be driven, be stimulated** Phil.[2] *Agr.* 106 (*pf. ptc.* -τεθηγμένος), *Legat.* 199 (*pf.* -τέθηκται) *etc.*

παραθηκαιρία -ας, ἡ [παραθήκη] **receipt,** *for an object taken in custody P*Oxy. 144.47.

παραθήκη -ης, ἡ [παρατίθημι] **deposit, object given in custody, pledge** Hdt. 6.86.1, *al.* Plat.[1] 173 VT *Lev.* 5.21, *al.* *1*Syll.[3] 742.51 (I[BCE]) [Phoc.[1]] 135 *etc.*; παρατίθεμαί σοι τὴν θυγατέρα μου ἐν παραθήκῃ I entrust my daughter to your custody VT *Tob.* S 10.13; *fig.*: τὴν καλὴν παραθήκην φύλαξον take care of your good disposition NT *2Tim.* 1.14 ‖ **person given in custody, hostage** Hdt. 6.73.2.

παραθηκοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [παραθήκη, φύλαξ] **guardian of a deposit** Eus.[1] *ETh.* 1.20.30, *al.*

παραθηλάζω [παρά, θηλάζω] **to suckle another's child in addition,** *in wet nurse contracts P*BGU 1106.30 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

παραθηλύνω [παρά, θηλύνω] **to make effeminate** Lyd. *Mag.* 3.64.

παράθηξις -εως, ἡ [παραθήγω] **incitement** Greg. *epist.* 6.4.

παραθητεύω [παρά, θητεύω] **to serve beside** ▸ τινι s.o. Plut. *Amat.* 761e.

παραθιγγάνω [παρά, θιγγάνω] **to brush by** Him. 8.12 (*aor.* -έθιγες).

παραθλίβω [παρά, θλίβω] ❶ *act.* **to press,** *of the side* Sext. *P.* 1.47 *etc.* ‖ **to drive away** VT *2Kgs.* 6.32 ❷ *pass.* **to be tightened** Gal. *U.P.* 10.12 (2.97.20) (*aor. ptc.* -θλιφθείς) CH *exc.* 25.4.

παράθλιψις -εως, ἡ [παραθλίβω] compression, *of the side* GAL. 18(1).69 *etc.*

παραθόλιον -ου, τό [παρά, θόλος] space around the circular building of a steam bath POXY. 896.13 (IV^{CE}).

παράθρᾰνος -ου, ἡ [παρά, θρᾶνος] (*sc.* ὁδός) passage alongside the seats of the θρανῖται POLL. 1.88 HSCH.

παράθραυμα *or* παράθρευσμα -ατος, τό [παραθραύω] fragment ARISTOPH. *fr.* 383.

παράθραυσις -εως, ἡ [παραθραύω] break HSCH.

παραθραύω [παρά, θραύω] ❶ *act.* to break, shatter: *fig.* violate PORPH. *Abst.* 3.1 || to break away from, deduct ▸ τί τινος sthg. from sthg. GAL. 4.623, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to be broken *or* shattered AN. *Dial.* 1.4 || to be broken away from, be taken away ▸ τινος from sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 757e GAL. 9.931.

παραθρέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἀθρέω] PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* παροράω.

παραθρηνέω, *contr.* [παρά, θρηνέω] to lament exaggeratedly BAS. *Hom.* 4.6.

παραθριγκίζω [παρά, θριγκός] to surround like a frieze, wrap THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.12.

παραθριγκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παραθριγκίζω] surrounding like a frieze, wrapping THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.12 (*conject.*).

παραθρίζω *see* παραθερίζω.

παραθρύπτω [παρά, θρύπτω] to weaken, enervate: *fig. pass.* to be enervated, be sentimental: *pf. ptc.* παρατεθρυμμένος affected GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.17.

παραθρῴσκω [παρά, θρῴσκω] to run alongside ▸ τι sthg. DION.^{9} 286.

παραθῡμιάω, *contr.* [παρά, θυμιάω] to burn (*incense, perfume etc.*) beside ▸ τινι s.o. DIOD. 3.47.3 AGATHAR. 99.

παραθῦρα -ας, ἡ [παρά, θύρα] side door *I*PERG. 237 *etc.*

παραθῦριον -ου, τό [παραθύρα] small side door *I*PERG. 237.

παραθῦρίς -ίδος, ἡ [παραθύρα] side window *I*G 11.2.163 *A* 4 (III^{BCE}).

παράθῦρος [*see* παραθύρα] (*sc.* θύρα) side door *or* entry PLUT. *QConv.* 617a *etc.*

παραί *poet.*, *see* παρά.

παραιβ- *poet.*, *see* παραβ-.

παραιβάδόν [παραί, βαίνω] *adv.* proceeding beside: π. ἀτραπιτοῖο proceeding along a path OPP.[1] 1.484.

Παραιβάτης -ου, ὁ Paraibates, *male name* HDT. 5.46.1.

Παραίβιος -ου, ὁ Paraibios, *male name* AP. 2.456.

παραιβόλος -ον [παραβάλλω] *epic* pretended, malicious (*oth.* bold, shameless): θαλίῃσι παραιβόλα κερτομέουσιν they exchanged mocking words in jest at the feast HOM. 4.56.

παραιγιάλιος -ον XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.42) (*v.l.* παραιγίαλος), *see* παραιγιάλίτης.

παραιγιάλίτης -ου, ὁ [παρά, αἰγιαλός] that stands on the beach CLEAR.[1] 101.

παραιθύσσω [παρά, αἰθύσσω] *poet. aor.* παραίθυξα | *ptc.* παραιθύξας; to agitate, *beating the wings* AP. 2.1253 AGATH. (AP 7.204.4) | *extens.* to lift (*beating the hands*): θόρυβον παραίθυξε μέγαν they broke out in loud applause PIND. *O.* 10.73 || *intrans., extens. of a word* to fly away, escape PIND. *P.* 1.87.

παραικάτια, τά *milit.* chariot corps HSCH.

παραίνεμα -ατος, τό [παραινέω] counsel, advice PHILOD. *Hom.* 3.2.

παραίνεσις -εως, ἡ [παραινέω] encouragement, invitation, exhortation AESCHL. *Eum.* 707 HDT. 9.44.1 THUC. 2.45.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.50 *etc.* || counsel, advice HDT. 5.11.1, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.93, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος of sthg., on sthg. THUC. 4.59.3 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 210 || recommendation ▸ τινος of sthg. THUC. 1.92.

παραινετέον [παραινέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to encourage ▸ τινί τι s.o. to do sthg. PLUT. *Sanit.* 135d.

παραινετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [παραινέω] encourager, counselor ATH. 1.14b.

παραινέτης -ου, ὁ [παραινέω] GREG. *epist.* 33.4, *al.*, *see* παραινετήρ.

παραινετικός -ή -όν [παραινέω] encouraging, counseling, paraenetic: *philos.*: ὁ π. τόπος the part that instructs in morals SEXT. *S.* 7.12 = ὁ π. λόγος ARD. (STOB. 2 p. 41.20) *etc.*; *subst.*: πρὸς παρθένους παραινετικός (*sc.* λόγος) exhortation to virgins GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.3 (*title*) ◆ *adv.* παραινετικῶς as an exhortation SEXT. *S.* 1.271.

παραινέω, *contr.* [παρά, αἰνέω] *impf.* παρῄνουν, *rar. later* παρῃνούμην || *fut. act.* παραινέσω, *mid.* παραινέσομαι PLAT. *Menex.* 236e || *aor.* παρῄνεσα || *pf.* παρῄνεκα, *mid. pass.* παρῄνημαι || *aor. pass.* παρῃνέθην || *fut. pass.* παραινεθήσομαι EUSTATH. 1800.29 ❶ *act.* to counsel, exhort, admonish, recommend SOPH. *El.* 1472, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 1078 MEN. *fr.* 186.3 *etc.* | ▸ τινι s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 903, *al.* THUC. 5.9.10 PLAT. *Ion* 540d *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.59.3, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1326 XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.5 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.245, *al.* | ▸ τινί τι sthg. to s.o. PIND. *P.* 6.23 AESCHL. *Pers.* 224 SOPH. *O.C.* 464, *Ph.* 1434 MEN. *Asp.* 184 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 18d | ▸ *with inf.* to HDT. 1.80.3, 8.19.2 | ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. of ARISTOPH. *Pax* 253 THUC. 7.63.3 MEN. *fr.* 64.3 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 234b | to hold a public discussion, *with the aim of giving encouragement* ❷ *mid.* = *act. in fut.* παραινέσομαι PLAT. *Menex.* 236e ❸ *pass.* to be advised, be suggested HP. *Fract.* 8 THUC. 7.69.3 <block type="variant"/> *Ion.* aor. παραίνεσα HDT. 1.80.3.

παραινίσσομαι [παρά, αἰνίσσομαι] to indicate in allusive manner, hint PHILOD. *Piet.* 91.7 (p. 42) ATH. 13.604f.

παραιολίζω [παρά, αἰολίζω] to deceive LYC. 1094, *al.*

παραιπ- *poet. see* παραπ-.

παραίρεσις -εως, ἡ [παραιρέω] removal, detracting, subtraction THUC. 1.122.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311a 12 || act of ruining *or* consuming: τῆς οὐσίας one's patrimony PLAT. *Rp.* 537e.

παραιρέτης -ου, ὁ [παραιρέω] kidnapper VETT. 42.4 || *astr.* outside of its rightful αἵρεσις (*see*) P. 24 (94.2).

παραιρέω, *contr.* [παρά, αἱρέω] ❶ *act.* to carry away, snatch, remove ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Hec.* 591, *Hip.* 1104; ▸ τινος part of sthg. EUR. *Her.* 908, *al. etc.* || to destroy, ruin: τοῦ φρουρίου ... παρεῖλε he swept away part of the fortress THUC. 3.89.3 || to turn, aim: (ἀράς) ὧν τὴν μίαν παρεῖλες ... ἐς παῖδα τὸν σόν one of which curses you aimed at your own son EUR. *Hip.* 1316 ❷ *mid.* to carry off for oneself, take for onself, seize power: πόλεις cities DEMOSTH. 18.181; τοὺς συνουσιαστάς the disciples XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.1; γυναῖκα a woman ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 6 || to seize togther (*as fellow-citizens*): τοὺς ἐκ δούλου the sons of a slave ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278a 32 || to take away, snatch ▸ τί τινος sthg. from s.o. EUR. *I.T.* 25 XEN. *Symp.* 4.40, *Hel.* 2.3.20 MEN. *Dysc.* 804 (*codd.*) *etc.* = τί τινι POL. 1.18.9 | ▸ τινά τινος π. to deprive s.o. of sthg. ZOS.[2] 1.7 || to take away, destroy, eliminate HDT. 2.109.2 DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.31 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285b 16 ❸ *pass.* to be deprived ▸ τι of sthg. DEMOSTH. 19.81.

παραίρημα -ατος, τό [παραιρέω] edge, hem (*of garments*) THUC. 4.48.3.

παραισᾰβάζω [παρά, σαβάζω] to be possessed by Sabazios HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

παραισθάνομαι [παρά, αἰσθάνομαι] *aor.* παρησθόμην; to notice ▸ τινος s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.30; *abs.* THEOCR. 5.120 || to perceive erroneously, be deceived PLAT. *Theaet.* 157e ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.7 *etc.* ◆ *aor.* 2. *sg. poet.* παρῇσθευ THEOCR. *l.c.*

παραίσθησις -εως, ἡ [παραισθάνομαι] erroneous perception PHILOD. *Piet.* 116.13 (p. 133).

παραίσιος -ον [παρά, αἴσιος] ill-starred, sinister IL. 4.381 CALLIM. *fr.* 260.37.

παραΐσσω *and* παράσσω [παρά, αἴσσω] to dart beyond ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 11.615; π. ▸ ἐπί τι toward sthg. IL. 8.98; *abs.* IL. 5.690, 20.414 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 988; παρῇξαν οἱ διώκοντες the pursuers rushed on PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 774e ◆ *iter. impf.* παραΐσσεσκον AP. 2.276 || *epic aor.* παρῆιξα | *imper.* παρᾶξον ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 988 | *ptc.* παρᾴξας ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 837 *and* παραίξας.

Παραίτακα -ων, τά Paraitaka, *city in Media* DIOD. 19.34.7.

Παραιτακηνή -ῆς, ἡ Paraitakene, *region in Media* STRAB. 16.1.17 DIOD. 2.11.1.

Παραιτακηνοί -ων, οἱ [Παραιτακηνή] Paraitakenoi, inhabit. of Paraitakene STRAB. 16.1.18 ARR. *An.* 4.22.1.

παραιτέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, αἰτέομαι] *impf.* παρῃτούμην || *fut.* παραιτήσομαι || *aor.* παρῃτησάμην || *pf.* παρῄτημαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* παρῄτητο || *aor. pass.* παρῃτήθην ❶ *mid.* to ask, request (*for oneself*): ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.24.4, *al.* PLAT. *Criti.* 106c | ▸ τινα s.o. *i.e.*, the release *or* handover of s.o. HDT. 3.119.7 POL. 4.51.1 | ▸ τί τινα sthg. from s.o. PLAT. *Ap.* 27b | ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to ... HDT. 1.90.3, 4.146.3 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 37 PLAT. *Rp.* 387b *etc.*; χάριν favor PIND. *N.* 10.30; Προμήθεα παραιτεῖται ... αὐτὸς νεῖμαι he asks of Prometheus to make the distribution himself PLAT. *Prot.* 320d | to pray, implore, supplicate DEMOSTH. 21.5 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380a 28 PLUT. *Mar.* Exil. 8 | ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Her.* 1026 | ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. that AESCHL. *Suppl.* 521 THUC. 5.63.3 XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.14 *etc.*; παραιτήσομαι δ' ὑμὰς μηδὲν ἀχθεσθῆναί μοι, ἐάν I will ask you not to be angry with me if DEMOSTH. 21.58; παραιτοῦμαί σε συγγνώμην ἔχειν I beseech you to forgive me MEN. *fr.* 463 *cf.* EPIC. 6.62; ▸ π. περί τινος to intercede on s.o.'s behalf XEN. *An.* 6.6.29 || to obtain by asking *or* praying, get: παραιτήσῃ πατρὸς φυγὰς ἀφεῖναι παισὶ τοῖσδε ask your father to grant the release of these children from exile EUR. *Med.* 1154 | to persuade with requests *or* prayers ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 3.132.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1257 IOS. *A.I.* 15.31; σφεας ... παραιτησάμενοι ... ὡς ἐς ἀμείνονα χῶρον ἄξουσι having convinced them (with words) to head for better ground HDT. 4.158.1 || to ask forgiveness, ask pardon AND. 3.21 POL. 39.1.6; ▸ τινα of s.o. POL. 5.33.2; ▸ τινά τι of s.o. for sthg. EUR. *I.A.* 685 | to excuse oneself, make excuses *or* pretexts NT *Luke* 14.18; τοὺς μὲν ἄρχοντας παρῃτήσατο he excused himself to the chiefs, *i.e.* he refused the chiefs' invitation POL. 5.27.3 || to try to avert *or* get away from *or* avoid: τὴν ὀργὴν anger AESCHN. 3.198; τὴν τιμωρίαν punishment POL. 1.80.9; τὸν φθόνον envy PLUT. *Pomp.* 56.2; τὸ ἀποθανεῖν death NT *Acts* 25.11; τὰς ζημίας ὑπέρ τινος punishments for s.o. AESCHN. 2.19; *opp. to* παραφυλάττω GAL. 1.159 | to try to avert *or* liberate *or* defend: ▸ *with acc.* + *gen.* τινὰ τῆς τιμωρίας, τῆς ἀμφιβολίας s.o. from punishment, doubt PLUT. *Sul.* 31.1; Θεσσαλοὺς τοῦ Μηδισμοῦ the Thessalians from the charge of siding with the Persians PLUT. *Herod.* 868d; τινὰ τῆς δίκης s.o. from trial PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.32 || to shun,

avoid ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 358a; αἱρετικὸν ἄνθρωπον παραιτοῦ avoid the sectarian man NT *Titus* 3.10 | ▸ *with inf.* GEOP. 1.6.3 | to reject, refute ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.42 *Ench.* 33.5 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.147, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 7.15 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.8 *etc.* | to send away, discharge, chase ▸ τινα s.o. DIOG. 6.82; γυναῖκα one's wife PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 206a; εὐεργέτην τῆς οἰκίας a benefactor of a house LUC. *Abd.* 19 | to eliminate: ὀδόντων ἀλγήματα pain from the teeth DIOSC.[2] 3.48 ❷ *pass.* to be excused: ἔχε με παρητημένον accept my apologies NT *Luke* 14.18 || to be sent away, be exonerated DCASS. 78.22.3 • *augm.* παρητ- || *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* παραιτέετο HDT. 3.119.7, *later* παραιτεῖτο *ACO* 1.1.6 p. 55.30 | *Ion. aor.* παραιτησάμην || *later also in* EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.1212D) [IO.] *Virg.* (*PG* 59.712.39) *etc.*

παραίτησις -εως, ἡ [παραιτέομαι] Ⓐ request GORG. B 11a.33; παραίτησιν παραιτεῖσθαι to make a request PLAT. *Criti.* 107a || reception of a prayer: μηδεμία τῆς μονῆς παραίτησις ἔτι τούτῳ παρ' ἀρχόντων γιγνέσθω let them not obtain permission to stay longer by any entreaty of those in command PLAT. *Leg.* 915b Ⓑ excuse, defense THUC. 1.73.3 POL. 39.1.5 || pardon, indulgence, remission DEMOSTH. 9.37 EPIC. 4.134 PLUT. *Eum.* 17.5, *al.*; ἀδικημάτων of injustices PHIL.[2] *Post.* 48; ἁμαρτημάτων of sins PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.67 Ⓒ refutation, refusal PLUT. *Sanit.* 124b *etc.* Ⓓ dismissal, acquittal DCASS. 78.22.3.

παραιτητέος -α -ον [παραιτέομαι] *verb. adj.* to be refuted, to be rejected *or* reproved PHIL.[2] *Deus* 19 PLUT. *QConv.* 709c || *neut.* -έον it is necessary to avoid DIOD. 21.14.3 SEXT. *S.* 10.118 ATH. 10.421a, 11.464a | it is necessary to reject *or* reprove PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 124.

παραιτητής -οῦ, ὁ [παραιτέομαι] intercessor, defender PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 129, *al.* PLUT. *Sul.* 26.8.

παραιτητικός -ή -όν [παραιτέομαι] that tends to encourage *or* to calm ▸ τινος s.o. DION. *Thuc.* 44.2, 45.6.

παραιτητός -ή -όν [παραιτέομαι] susceptible to prayers, placable PLAT. *Leg.* 905d || avoidable, appalling PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 23a (*Persephone*) || pardonable, that can be remitted PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.121.

παραίτιος -ον *and* -ος -α -ον [παρά, αἰτία] that causes together, that is also cause, co-responsible ▸ τινος for sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 910, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.92 POL. 5.88.3 *etc.*; πειράσομαι παραίτιος ἀγαθῶν γενέσθαι I will try to be part of a contribution to the good VT 2*Macc.* 11.19 | causative, responsible CHRYSIP. 2.326.34 (PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1049e) POL. 4.57.10 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 27, *al.* || complicit ▸ τινος in sthg. AESCHL. *fr.* 44.7 PAUS. 4.3.8; ▸ τινός τινι with s.o. in sthg. POL. 18.41.3.

Παραιτονία -ας, ἡ LUC. *Tim.* 62, *see* Παραιτόνιον.

Παραιτόνιον -ου, τό **Paraitonion**, *city in Egypt* PLUT. *Ant.* 69.1.

Παραιτόνιος -ου, ὁ **Paraitonios**, *male name* NICAR.[1] (AP 11.124.4).

παραιφάμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* παράφημι.

παραίφασίη -ης, ἡ [παράφημι] exhortation, incitement, encouragement MUS. 22 AP. 2.324 *etc.* | comfort NONN. *D.* 48.133, *al.* || deceit, trickery, device λιμοῦ against famine AN. (ORION *s.v.* πεσσοί).

παραίφασις -εως, ἡ [παράφημι] exhortation, encouragement, counsel: ἀγαθὴ δέ π. ἐστιν ἑταίρου the counsel of a friend is efficacious IL. 11.793 | comfort, consolation ▸ τινος of sthg. NONN. *D.* 42.137 || deceit, contrivance, trick: πόνου against fatigue AGATH. (AP 5.285.7); ἐρώτων against love AP 16.373.3.

παραιφάσσω to shake HSCH.

παραιφηλόω, *contr.* [παραί, φηλόω] to deceive: *pass.* HSCH.

παραιφρονέω, *contr.* [παραί, φρονέω] to rave THEOCR. 25.262 (*v.l.*), *poet. for* παραφρονέω.

παραιωρέω, *contr.* [παρά, αἰωρέω] ❶ *act.* to hang, suspend ▸ τί τινι sthg. from sthg. NONN. *D.* 1.43 ❷ *pass.* to be hung *or* suspended: ἐγχειρίδια παρὰ τὸν δεξιὸν μηρὸν παραιωρεύμενα ἐκ τῆς ζώνης daggers that hung from his belt along his right thigh HDT. 7.61.1; τὰ ξιφίδια περιαιροῦσιν αὐτῶν ἃ παρηώρηντο they take away from them the swords they had hanging at their sides HDN.[1] 2.13.10 || *of pers.* to stretch *or* raise oneself in supplication PLUT. *Ant.* 77.3.

παραιώρησις -εως, ἡ [παραιωρέω] suspension ARISTOT. *Cael.* 306a 21 THPHR. *Metaph.* 29.

παρακάββαλε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* παρακαταβάλλω.

παρακαθάπτω [παρά, καθάπτω] to attack from the side: *pass.* POLL. 1.252.

παρακαθέζομαι *see* παρακαθίζω.

παρακαθεύδω [παρά, καθεύδω] to sleep beside AEL. *V.H.* 1.13; οἱ παρακαθεύδοντες Ὀλοφέρνῃ those who were sleeping beside Holofernes VT *Jdt.* 10.20.

παρακάθημαι [παρά, κάθημαι] to be sitting beside *or* nearby, stay close by PLAT. *Crit.* 43b, *Prot.* 320c; ▸ τινι s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1492 THUC. 6.13.1 MEN. *Dysc.* 882 ACH. 2.7.1 || ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.44, *al. etc.* || to be camped close by POL. 9.11A. 2 (*of armies*).

παρακαθιδρύω [παρά, καθιδρύω] to place close by *or* beside ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Caes.* 9.5 (*pass.*).

παρακαθιζάνω *see* παρακαθίζω.

παρακαθίζω [παρά, καθίζω] *impf.* παρεκάθιζον DCASS. 73.3.3 || *fut. ptc. mid.* παρακαθιζησόμενος PLAT. *Lys.* 207b || *aor*[1]. παρεκάθισα, *mid.* παρεκαθισάμην (*causat.*) | *aor*[1]. παρεκαθεζόμην || *pf.* παρακεκάθικα ARR. *EpictD.* 4.13.5, *al.* || *later aor. pass.* παρεκαθέσθην ❶ *act.* to place *or* make sit beside PLAT. *Rp.* 553d DCASS. 73.3 *etc.* || *later intrans.* to sit *or* be seated beside ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Mar.* 17.3, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.13.5; ▸ *abs.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.15 | to besiege DIOD. 23.9.5 (*aor. ptc.* -καθίσας) ❷ *mid. causat.* to make sit ▸ τινα LUC. *Pisc.* 12 | τινὰ ἑαυτῷ s.o. beside oneself LYCURG. 141 IOS. *A.I.* 19.4.5 (264) | to make sit beside (*as a judge* at the side) DEMOSTH. 33.14 ❸ *mid. pass.* to sit *or* be seated beside *or* nearby ▸ τινι s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 727 XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.8 PLAT. *Ch.* 153c IOS. *A.I.* 6.11.9 (235) ACH. 3.10.5 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.7 PLAT. *Lys.* 207b *etc.*

παρακαθίημι [παρά, καθίημι] ❶ *act.* to let fall down, lower beside ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 15 PLUT. *Adul.* 63e NIC. 9 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.4.8 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Hel.* 1536 || *intrans.* to let oneself fall beside, let oneself go down: τοῖς σώμασι ... διὰ τὸν κόπον among the bodies in exhaustion POL. 35.1.4.

παρακαθιστάνω IOS. *A.I.* 14.15.7 (438), *see* παρακαθίστημι.

παρακαθίστημι [παρά, καθίστημι] *aor*[1]. παρακατέστησα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* παρακαθεσταμένος DIOD. 16.47.1, *al.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* παρακατασταθείς VT 2*Macc.* 12.3 ❶ *act.* to set beside, place beside ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 4.25; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. DIOD. 16.38.6 | πολιτείας ἐναντίας παρακαθιστάντες setting the opposing governments against each other ISOCR. 4.104 ❷ *pass.* to be placed beside, *as colleague* DIOD. 16.47.1 || to be prepared *or* predisposed VT *Macc. l.c.*

παρακαινοτομέω, *contr.* [παρά, καινοτομέω] to place beside as a novelty: οὐκ ἄλλην τινὰ παρεκαινοτόμησε τῇ φύσει τὴν σύστασιν he did not introduce any new constitution to (*human*) nature (*in the incarnation of Christ*) GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 37.79.

παρακαίριος -ον [παρά, καιρός] untimely, *i.e.* inopportune, inconvenient HES. *Op.* 329 *etc.*

παράκαιρος -ον [EPICHAR.] 243 MEN. *Gn.* 302 CLEAR.[1] 49 LUC. *Nigr.* 31, *see* παρακαίριος • *adv.* παρακαίρως outrageously ISOCR. 1.9.

παρακαίω [παρά, καίω] ❶ *act.* to burn beside ▸ τί τινι sthg. by s.o. PLUT. *Isid.* 383d | to cauterize HP. *Vid.* 3 ❷ *pass.* to be burned, blaze beside HDT. 2.130.1.

παρακαλέω, *contr.* [παρά, καλέω] *impf.* παρεκάλουν, *mid. pass.* παρεκαλούμην || *fut. Att.* παρακαλῶ, *later* παρακαλέσω || *aor.* παρεκάλεσα, *later mid.* παρεκαλεσάμην || *pf.* παρακέκληκα, *mid. pass.* παρακέκλημαι || *later ppf. act.* παρακεκλήκειν, *mid. pass.* παρεκεκλήμην || *aor. pass.* παρεκλήθην || *fut. pass.* παρακληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to call XEN. *An.* 3.1.32 || to call to oneself, summon, send to call, make come ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 215 MEN. *Dysc.* 783; τινὰ σύμμαχον s.o. as ally HDT. 7.158.1; τινὰ σύμβουλον s.o. as adviser XEN. *An.* 1.6.5; τινὰ βοηθόν s.o. to help ARR. *EpictD.* 3.21.12; ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. for sthg. HDT. 7.205.3 PLAT. *Lach.* 186a | to call as witnesses LYS. 14.28 PLAT. *Leg.* 917b DEMOSTH. 34.29 | to call to one's aid ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 1.77.1 IS. 1.7; ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.11.9; τῶν ἀπόρων αὐτόν ... περὶ γῆς παρακαλούντων having called on the poor to help him get possession of the lands APP. 8.136 | to invoke *the gods to one's aid* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.17 DEMOSTH. 18.8 *etc.* Ⓑ to request, demand: ὁ μὲν θάλαμος ... τὰ πλείστου ἄξια παρεκάλει the store room demands the most precious things for itself XEN. *Oec.* 9.3 | to invite, solicit, pray ▸ τινά ἵνα s.o. that *or* for NT *Mark* 5.18, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.7.11 = τινὰ ὅπως NT *Matt.* 8.34 = τινα *and inf.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.10.10, *al.* ALCIPHR. 2.15.1; παρεκάλουν σῴζεσθαι μετ' αὐτῶν they entreated to be saved with them PLUT. *CMi.* 63.10 || to invite: ἐπὶ δαῖτα to a banquet EUR. *Bac.* 1247 = ἐφ' ἑστίασιν PLUT. *QConv.* 666d; ἐπὶ τὴν ᾠδήν to song ARR. *EpictD.* 1.16.21; ἐφ' ἡδονάς to pleasures EPIC. 42; εἰς θήραν to the hunt XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.3; εἰς ἐπιμέλειαν to take care ARR. *EpictD.* 2.6.2; ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα to come on stage AESCHN. 3.72; ἐμπιεῖν to drink PHIL.[2] *Post.* 138; δειπνῆσαι to dine PLUT. *Sanit.* 123f | ▸ *also abs.* to invite (to dinner) PLUT. *Symp.* 156d Ⓒ to excite, provoke, arouse ▸ τι XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.23; ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. to sthg. EUR. *IA.* 497 *Or.* 1583 || to incite, exhort, encourage ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 380 POL. 1.60.5 *etc.* | τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. to sthg. EUR. *Ph.* 1254 PLAT. *Rp.* 523b = τινὰ ἐπί τι XEN. *An.* 3.1.24 = τινὰ πρός τι ISOCR. 3.12 | ▸ τινα *and inf.* EUR. *Cycl.* 156 XEN. *An.* 5.6.19, *Cyr.* 3.3.59 APP. 6.36 Ⓓ to console, comfort ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Is.* 61.2, *al. etc.*; τὰς καρδίας ὑμῶν your hearts NT *Eph.* 6.22; τοὺς ἀδικοῦντας αὐτοὺς παρακαλοῦσι they comfort those who have wronged them ARISTID.[3] 15.3 ❷ *mid.* to call, *as witness* LYCURG. 28 ❸ *pass.* to be summoned, be sent to call, be made to come THUC. 1.118.3 AESCHN. 1.173 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.35; εἴς τι to sthg. THUC. 5.31.2; *with inf.* to do sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 692e || to be requested: *subst. ptc.* τὰ παρακαλούμενα the requests DEMOSTH. 18.166 POL. 4.29.3 || to be invited, be solicited MEN. *fr.* 580.1; ἐφ' ἑστίασιν to a banquet EPICT. *Ench.* 25.4 || to be consoled, be comforted NT *Acts* 20.12, *al.*; παρακλήθητι λύπης ἕνεκα be consoled in their grief

VT *Sir.* 38.17 • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* παρεκάλεε HDT. 7.205.3.

παρακαλλύνω [παρά, καλλύνω] to sweep HSCH. *s.v.* παρακορέω.

παρακαλπάζω [παρά, καλπάζω] to run beside ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Alex.* 6.6.

παρακάλυμμα -ατος, τό [παρακαλύπτω] cover, tent, veil HERACL.[1] 2 PLUT. *Alex.* 51.9 | *fig.* ANTIPH. 165 IOS. *A.I.* 16.8.1 (233) PLUT. *QConv.* 654d *etc.*; ἀφεγγεῖ λήθης παρακαλύμματι under the obscure veil of oblivion VT *Wis.* 17.3 || pretext, excuse PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 39 PLUT. *Per.* 4.3.

παρακαλύπτω [παρά, καλύπτω] ❶ *act.* to cover, hide PLUT. *Per.* 35.2 | *fig.*: π. τῇ μέθῃ τὴν διάνοιαν to cover over one's mind with drunkenness PLUT. *Demetr.* 52.3 ❷ *mid.* to cover, hide, conceal ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 91 || *fig.* to put in the shade, neglect PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 53 ❸ *mid. pass.* to cover oneself, hide oneself PLAT. *Rp.* 439e MEN. *Peric.* 312; πρὸς τὸ δεινὸν fail to see the danger PLUT. *Pomp.* 60.4 | *fig.* PLAT. *Rp.* 503a; ἦν παρακεκαλυμμένον ἀπ' αὐτῶν it was mysterious to them NT *Luke* 9.45.

παρακάμπτω [παρά, κάμπτω] to avoid, get away from DCASS. 5.59.4 (*cod.*).

παρᾰκανθίζω [παρά, ἄκανθα] to be spiny, have sides covered in spines THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.6, 3.6.1.

παρακαταβαίνω [παρά, καταβαίνω] to descend, dismount: ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων from horseback POL. 3.115.3 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* POL. 3.65.9 || to descend from a ship, disembark DIOD. 3.40.5 || *of a thing* to come down *or* jut out sideways ATH.[1] 13.6.

παρακαταβάλλω [παρά, καταβάλλω] *impf.* παρακατέβαλλον || *aor.*[t] παρακατέβαλον, *mid.* παρακατεβαλόμην POL. 4.25.6 || *pf.* παρακαταβέβληκα DEMOSTH. 44.40, 52 ❶ *act.* to put down beside, παρακάββαλον ἄσπετον ὕλην they piled up an enormous quantity of wood IL. 23.127; ζῶμα οἱ πρῶτον παρακάββαλεν first, he put on him a belt IL. 23.683 || *jur.* to make a cautionary deposit (*that is lost if the case is lost*), *claiming ownership or heredity* IS. 6.12 POLL. 8.32 HARP.[1] *etc.* | *extens.*: ἑαυτῷ κατὰ δόσιν παρακατέβαλεν on his own account, he opened an action to reclaim his inheritance IS. 4.10; παρακατέβαλε τοῦ κλήρου ὡς υἱὸς γνήσιος he undertook an action to claim his inheritance as a legitimate son DEMOSTH. 44.42 ❷ *mid.* to include ▸ τί ἔν τινι sthg. in sthg. POL. 4.25.6 • *epic aor.* παρακάββαλον IL. *ll.cc.*

παρακαταβασις -εως, ἡ [παρακαταβαίνω] appearance in court PLAT. *Leg.* 956e.

παρακαταβολή -ῆς, ἡ [παρακαταβάλλω] *jur.* deposit ISOCR. 20.2 DEMOSTH. 37.41 *etc.* | *esp.* cautionary deposit, *handed over when beginning a lawsuit and lost if the case is lost* DEMOSTH. 43.16, *al.* L. *Sud.* || *extens.* process for requesting a cautionary deposit POLL. 8.32.

παρακαταζεύγνῡμι [παρά, καταζεύγνυμι] to include close by *or* in addition DIOTOG. 76.15 (STOB. 4.1.96.20: *aor.* 3 *pl.* παρακατέζευξαν).

παρακαταθάπτω [παρά, καταθάπτω] to bury close by QS 1.804 (*epic aor. 3. pl.* παρκατέθαψαν).

παρακαταθετέον [παρακατατίθημι *verb. adj.* it is necessary to entrust STOB. 3.1.73.]

παρακαταθήκη -ης, ἡ [παρακατατίθημι] deposit (*of money etc.*) HDT. 5.92 η.2 THUC. 2.72.3 MEN. *title* ACH. 5.11.3 *etc.*; παρακαταθήκη· δόμα μετὰ πίστεως deposit: surrendered in good faith PLAT. *Def.* 415d | παρακαταθήκην καταθέσθαι παρά τινι to make a deposit with s.o. LYS. 32.16 = τιθέναι DEMOSTH. 52.4 = θεματίζειν *P*BGU 1127.39 | παρακαταθήκην δέχεσθαι to receive *or* accept a deposit PLAT. *Rp.* 442e = π. λαμβάνειν *P*STUD.PAL. 20.45.4; π. ἔχειν to have a deposit on one's person AESCHN. 1.187; ἐν π. ἔχειν to have as deposit *P*M.CHR. 372.6.19 | π. ἀποδιδόναι to return a deposit XEN. *An.* 5.3.7 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1135b 7 *etc.* = παραδιδόναι *P*STRAS. 54.11 = ἀποκαταστήσειν *P*RYL. 324.18 *etc.* | ἐν παρακαταθήκῃ δοθῆναι to be given as a deposit POL. 5.74.5 | *fig.* deposit (*see Lat.* depositum fidei) PHIL.[2] *Det.* 65, *al. etc.* | *of pers. entrusted in custody* HDT. 2.156.4 DEMOSTH. 28.15; παρατίθεμαί σοι τὴν θυγατέρα μου ἐν παρακαταθήκῃ I entrust to you my daughter in custody VT *Tob.* BA 10.13.

παρακαταθνήσκω [παρά, καταθνήσκω] to die beside ▸ τινι s.o. AP 9.735.1 (*aor.*[t] *3. sg.* παρακάτθανε).

παρακατάκειμαι [παρά, κατάκειμαι] to lie beside, dine beside ▸ τινι s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.28 PLAT. *epic* 360b *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ παρακατακείμενος fellow-diner lying beside one ARR. *EpictD.* 1.26.9, 2.4.8.

παρακατακλῑ́νω [παρά, κατακλίνω] ❶ *act.* to lay beside ▸ τινά τινι sthg. beside s.o. AESCHN. 2.149 *etc.*; (εἴδωλον) παρακατακλίνωμεν αὐτῷ φέροντες let us bring and lay your image beside him LUC. *DDeor.* 9.4 ❷ *mid.* to lie beside ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.16; ▸ τινι s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.19.

παρακαταλείπω [παρά, καταλείπω] to leave beside ▸ τινά τινι s.o. by s.o. THUC. 6.7.1 DCASS. 46.37.1.

παρακαταλέχομαι [παρά, καταλέχομαι] to be put to bed beside ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 9.565 (*epic aor. 3. sg.* παρκατέλεκτο) EUSTATH. 782.37 (*aor. 3. sg.* παρακατελεκτο).

παρακαταλογή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, κατάλογος] recitative ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918a 10 PLUT. *Mus.* 1141a.

παρακαταπήγνῡμι [παρά, καταπήγνυμι] to thrust close *or* beside THUC. 4.90.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.3.2.

παρακατάστασις -εως, ἡ [παρά, κατάστασις] deposit PHOT. *Lex. etc.*

παρακατάσχεσις -εως, ἡ [παρακατέχω] act of holding back ▸ τινος sthg. IUST. *Nov.* 39 *pref.*

παρακατατίθημι [παρά, κατατίθημι] *impf. mid.* παρακατετιθέμην || *fut. mid.* παρακαταθήσομαι || *aor.* παρακατέθηκα, *mid.* παρακατεθέμην || *aor. ptc. pass.* παρακατατεθείς ❶ *rar. act.* to deposit with, entrust CHARIT. 8.4.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 3.59.1 XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 331e; Νικίᾳ οὔτε παρακατατιθεμένῳ τὰ χρήματα Nikias who had not deposited the money ISOCR. 21.4 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. AESCHN. 1.9 DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.27 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.8.21 *etc.* || to expose to risk, put in danger: τὰ σώματα παραθέμενοι putting their lives in danger AESCHN. 3.180 || to entrust, entrust oneself ▸ τινι to s.o. *P*BGU 326.16 (II[CE]) • *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* παρακάτθετο AP. 2.504.

παρακαταχράομαι, *contr.* [παρά, καταχράομαι] to use, help oneself besides ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 690a 1 *etc.*; ἡ φύσις παρακαταχρῆται ... ἐπὶ πλείονα τοῖς αὐτοῖς μορίοις nature employs the same organs for several functions ARISTOT. *P.A.* 659a 21.

παρακάτειμι [παρά, κάτειμι] to proceed besides (*of discourse*) SOP.[2] 5.144.

παρακατεσθίω [παρά, κατεσθίω] to eat with SOTAD.[1] 3.2.

παρακατέσχον *aor.*, *see* παρακατέχω.

παρακατέχω [παρά, κατέχω] *impf.* παρακατεῖχον || *fut.* παρακαθέξω || *aor.*[t] παρακατέσχον || *pf. ptc.* παρακατεσχηκώς || *aor. ptc. pass.* παρακατασχεθείς || *fut. pass.* παρακατασχεθήσομαι IUST. *Ed.* 13.11 (p. 785.23) ❶ *act.* to restrain, check, contain ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 8.93.2 POL. 1.66.5, *al. etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. POL. 5.67.11, *al. etc.* | π. τὰς ὠδῖνας to check the pains of childbirth, *i.e.* delay the birth DIOD. 4.9.4 || to keep in one's power POL. 18.45.12 ❷ *pass.* to be restrained *P*UPZ 8.19 (II[BCE]).

παρακατηγόρημα -ατος, τό [παρά, κατηγόρημα] *philos.* impersonal predicate of a noun in an oblique case (*for ex.* Σωκράτει μεταμέλει: *cf.* παρασύμβαμα) STOIC. 2.59.34 (AMM. *in Int.* 44.26).

παρακάτθετο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* παρακατατίθημι.

παρακατοικίζω [παρά, κατοικίζω] ❶ *act.* to put to live beside, station beside ▸ τινά τινι s.o. by s.o. ISOCR. 6.28; *fig.*: φόβον ... π. τοῖς συμμάχοις to arouse fear in the allies PLUT. *Per.* 11.6 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ISOCR. 6.87 ❸ *pass.* to be located beside ▸ τινι s.o. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 46.26.

παρακατορύσσω [παρά, κατορύσσω] to bury *or* inter beside HP. *Art.* 47.

παρακαττύομαι [παρά, καττύω] to sew for oneself, put together for oneself: στιβάδα a bed ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 663.

παρακάτω [παρά, κάτω] *adv. and prepic* right under [A] ZOS.[1] 112B. *etc.* [B] *prepic* ▸ *with gen.* *P*CAIR.MASP. 87.13 *etc.*

παρακαύδωτος -όν [παρά, *see Lat.* cauda?] furnished with a tail, *of clothing*: *subst.* τὸ παρακαύδωτον *type of garment P*SB 7033.43, *al.* (V[CE]) • *also* παρακαύτωδος || *see* παραγαύδης.

παρακαυλίζομαι [παρά, καυλίζω] to sprout out at the sides: *subst. ptc.* τὰ παρακαυλιζόμενα the lateral branches THPHR. *H.P.* 6.2.8.

παράκαυσις -εως, ἡ [παρακαίω] burning *P*PETR. 2.25a 13 (III[BCE]), *al.*

παράκειμαι [παρά, κεῖμαι] *impf.* παρεκείμην || *fut.* παρακείσομαι [A] to be beside, be placed beside *or* before IL. 24.476 PLAT. *Phil.* 41d POL. 7.16.5, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 861 POL. 2.48.1; εἵλετο ... ὀϊστόν, δ οἱ παρέκειτο τραπέζῃ he took up an arrow that lay beside him on the table OD. 21.416 || to be served *or* offered as food ARISTOT. *H.A.* 599a 25; τὰ παρακείμενα foods served *or* offered POL. 3.57.8 PLUT. *Aud.* 42d [B] to stand on, be a nuisance (*by standing too close*), bother ▸ τινι s.o. VT *3Macc.* 7.3; παρέκειντο δὲ τοῖς κατὰ τὴν Ἀσίαν δυνάσταις their influence reached the dynasts of Asia too POL. 5.34.7 [C] to be present ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1048 *etc.*; ἐν μνήμῃ παρακείμενα things present to memory PLAT. *Phil.* 19d; τὸ παρκείμενον the present PIND. *N.* 3.75; ἔρδειν δ' ἀμφοτέροισιν ἀμηχανίη παράκειται the impossibility of action loomed over both of them THGN. 685 | to be taken in hand, be at the disposal ▸ τινι of s.o. PLAT. *Tim.* 69a; ὑμῖν παράκειται ἐναντίον ἠὲ μάχεσθαι ἢ φεύγειν the choice that lies before you is to fight or to flee OD. 22.65 [D] *gramm.* ὁ παρακείμενος (*sc.* χρόνος), the present perfect, the perfect AP.[7] *Synt.* 205.15 *etc.* | to be attached *or* juxtaposed, *of words* AP.[7] *Synt.* 330.26, *al.* (*cf.* παράθεσις) | to be added, be interpolated GAL. 18(1).58 (*aphorism*) || to be conjoined (*in friendship or familiarity*) POL. 4.24.2 | to be related *or* similar PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 36b | to be connected *or* consequent STOIC. 3.154.7 (STOB. 2.7.11f), *al. etc.* || τὸ be cited SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 720 || to be noted *P*TEBT. 76.9 (II[BCE]) *etc.* | τὸ ἐναντίον ἢ τὸ παρακείμενον the opposite of that which was written PLUT. *VHom.* Aud. poet. 25 || to be adduced, be enclosed, *of a document P*BGU 889.15 (II[CE]) *etc.* • *used as pass. of* παρατίθημι || *poet. also* παρκειμ- || *iter. impf.* παρεκέσκετο OD. 14.521.

παρακειμένως *adv. from pres. ptc. of* παράκειμαι

close to one other, in a pair ATH. 11.489b ‖ in connection, consequently AET. 4.22.3 SEXT. *S.* 7.77, *al.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. AET. 1.8.1 | soon, promptly ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.90.

παρακεκᾰλυμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παρακαλύπτω in veiled fashion, obscurely CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.13.3 *etc.*

παρακεκλῐμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παρακλίνω crossways, diverting SCH. AP. 1.757.

παρακέλευμα -ατος, τό [παρακελεύω] prescription, precept, maxim PLAT. *Rp.* 407b, *Leg.* 688a *etc.*

παρακέλευσις -εως, ἡ [παρακελεύω] exhortation, invitation, encouragement THUC. 4.126.1, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 209e PHIL.[2] *Deus* 69 *etc.*; *pl.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.50 ISOCR. 9.31 *etc.* | ἐπιφερόμενοι ἐκ παρακελεύσεως ἐναυμάχουν they joined battle from the ships with mutual encouragement, throwing themselves forward THUC. 7.40.4 ‖ plot, trick DCASS. 53.21.7.

παρακέλευσμα -ατος, τό [παρακελεύω] exhortation, encouragement, appeal EUR. *I.T.* 320 DIOD. 15.32.6 DION. 6.47.1 *etc.*

παρακελευσματικός, ή, όν [παρακέλευσμα] exhortatory EUSTATH. 1393.4 ◆ *adv.* παρακελευσματικῶς encouragingly EUSTATH. 1416.40.

παρακελευσμός -οῦ, ὁ [παρακελεύω] exhortation, encouragement THUC. 4.11.3 LYS. 2.38 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.59 *etc.*

παρακελευστής -οῦ, ὁ [παρακελεύω] one who encourages GLOSS.

παρακελευστικός -ή -όν [παρακελεύω] exhorting, encouraging, exhortatory PLAT. *Euthyd.* 283b POLL. 4.86 ‖ in an exhortatory sense, *of an adverb* AP.[7] *Adv.* 123.12 ◆ *adv.* παρακελευστικῶς by order THEODORET.[1] *Haer.* 4.326.

παρακελευστός -ή -όν [παρακελεύω] exhorted, invited, *i.e.* that acts out of partisanship: ὁρῶν ἐνθάδε τῷ αὐτῷ ἀνδρὶ παρακελευστοὺς καθημένους seeing the partisans of that same man seated there THUC. 6.13.1 ‖ that acts through intrigue: π. ἠρέθη elected by means of intrigues DCASS. 39.18.1.

παρακελεύω [παρά, κελεύω] ❶ *act.* to recommend, invite, prescribe, ordain ▸ τι HP. *Dec.* 16; ▸ τινα *and inf.* of s.o. to POL. 7.16.2, *al.* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 195a | π. ἀλλήλοις ἐς ἀνήκοον to give each another orders without making themselves heard APP. 17.89 ❷ *usu. mid.* to recommend, prescribe, ordain ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 530 PLAT. *Ap.* 31b; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 1.120.6 THUC. 7.63.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 61c *etc.* | to say in recommendation *or* as an order ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 362e ‖ to exhort, encourage ▸ τινι s.o. ISOCR. 9.79 XEN. *An.* 4.2.11 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 18, *al.* | ▸ τινι *and inf.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.24 PLAT. *Symp.* 221a LYS. 28.15 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.269, *al.* | *with* ὅπως *and fut.* HDT. 8.15.2 PLAT. *Menex.* 248d | to say in encouragement, remind in encouragement ▸ τινὶ ὅτι *and opt.* s.o. that XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.14; ἐν ἑαυτοῖς ὡς *and pres. ind.* each other that THUC. 4.25.9; τοιαῦτα παρακελευσάμενος having made an encouraging speech of this kind THUC. 6.69.1 ❷ *pass.* to be ordered, be commanded ▸ τινι of s.o. HDT. 8.93.2 | to be said in encouragement PLAT. *epist.* 333a ‖ to be exhorted, be invited, *with inf.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.27.

παρακελητίζω [παρά, κελητίζω] to ride beside ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 900 (*fut. act.* -κελητιεῖ).

παρακέλλομαι [παρά, κέλομαι] to call, incite AP. 4.1668 (*aor. 3. sg.* παρεκέλετο).

παρακενόω, *contr.* [παρά, κενόω] to empty AET. 4.22.1, 5.15.3.

παρακεντέω, *contr.* [παρά, κεντέω] ❶ *act.* to pierce laterally THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.4 | to transfix: ἑαυτὴν oneself GEOP. 18.18.3 | *medic.* to do a paracentesis ▸ τινα on s.o. GAL. 5.844 (*aor. inf.* -κεντῆσαι) ‖ *fig.* to move, provoke ▸ τι sthg. BAT. 7.6 ❷ *pass.* to be pricked laterally GAL. *U.P.* 10.1 (3.761) (*aor. ptc.* -κεντηθέντα).

παρακέντησις -εως, ἡ [παρακεντέω] *medic.* paracentesis GAL. 18(1).39 ORIB. 24.4.29, 44.10.4 | *to eliminate cataracts* GAL. *U.P.* 10.4 (2.70.24); ἐκ παρακεντήσεως ἀναβλέψαι to see again after the elimination of cataracts SIMP. *in Cat.* 401.8.

παρακεντητήριον -ου, τό [παρακεντέω] *medic.* instrument for paracentesis GAL. 18(2).672.

παρακεντητής -οῦ, ὁ [παρακεντέω] practitioner of paracentesis GAL. 5.846.

παρακεντητικός -ή -όν [παρακεντέω] to do with paracentesis: ἡ π. (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of performing paracentesis GAL. 5.846.

παρακένωσις -εως, ἡ [παρά, κενός] evacuation PALL.[1] 2.171.

παρακενωτή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, κενός] *pl.* feces, excrement CHRONPASCH. 337.

παρακερδαίνω [παρά, κερδαίνω] to earn (*in addition*) LIB. *Decl.* 2.7 (*aor. inf.* -κερδᾶναι) *etc.*

παρακερκίς -ίδος, ἡ [παρά, κερκίς] small bone in the leg POLL. 2.191 ‖ lateral bone HIPPIATR. 51.3, 4.

παρακίναιδος -ου, ὁ [παρά, κίναιδος] pathic, dissolute DIOG. 4.34.

παρακινδύνευμα -ατος, τό HSCH., *see* παρακινδύνευσις.

παρακινδύνευσις -εως, ἡ [παρακινδυνεύω] risk, reckless danger THUC. 5.100.

παρακινδῠνευτέον [παρακινδυνεύω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to risk DION. 9.57.5 IUL. 11.146b *etc.*

παρακινδῠνευτικός -ή -όν [παρακινδυνεύω] risky, dangerous, reckless PLAT. *Soph.* 242b DEMOSTH. 25.43 *etc.*; *of pers.* APP. 7.50 ◆ *adv.* παρακινδυνευτικῶς boldly, recklessly PLAT. *Rp.* 497e ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον AN. *Subl.* 32.3.

παρακινδῠνεύω [παρά, κίνδυνος] ❶ *act.* to run a risk ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 6 THUC. 4.26.6 AND. 2.11 *etc.*; παρακινδυνεύειν τοσοῦτον κίνδυνον to run such a serious risk PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 151a; π. τι to put sthg. at risk ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1054 PLAT. *Leg.* 967b EPIC. 6.28; ἐς Ἰωνίαν ἐκεῖνοις βοηθοῖ τολμήσασαι παρακινδυνεῦσαι having run the risk of bringing them aid in Ionia THUC. 3.36.2; ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 645 XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.16 *etc.*; τοὺς θεοὺς ἂν ἔδεισας παρακινδυνεύειν μὴ οὐκ ὀρθῶς αὐτὸ ποιήσοις you would have been afraid to risk the anger of the gods in case you did it incorrectly PLAT. *Euthyph.* 15d ❷ *pass.*: *in pf. ptc.* παρακεκινδυνευμένος dangerous, that bears a risk DION. 9.30.1 PLUT. *Caes.* 9.3 | *of style* audacious, bold ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 99 DION. *Comp.* 23.4, *al.*

παρακίνδυνος -ον [παρά, κίνδυνος] risky, daring, reckless: τὸ π. audacity, rashness STRAB. 17.3.20 ◆ *adv.* παρακινδύνως in risky manner STRAB. 5.3.5.

παρακῑνέω, *contr.* [παρά, κινέω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* to change position, displace PLAT. *Rp.* 591e MEN. *Dysc.* 961 ‖ *fig.* to disturb ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 656c ‖ to agitate, disturb politically, *abs.* DEMOSTH. 15.12 DION. 7.55.3 *etc.*; τὶ π. to provoke a disturbance DION. 7.55.6 ‖ to cause to leave one's senses THPHR. *H.P.* 9.19.1 ‖ *later* to violate ▸ τι sthg. EUS.[1] *P.E.* 13.21.2 Ⓑ *intrans.* to change, be modified PLAT. *Rp.* 540a DION. 10.3.6 ‖ to be agitated *or* perturbed, to be in disarray *or* revolt PLUT. *Galb.* 13.4 | to spoil, *of wine* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.7.6 ‖ to be excited, be impassioned, go mad *esp. of the passion of love* HP. *Aër.* 22; ἐπὶ τοῖς ὡραίοις over the flourishing youths XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.35; πρὸς τὰς ἡδονάς for pleasures THEOP.[1] 114; ἐς τραγῳδίαν for the tragedy LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 1 | to lose one's senses, *usu. in pf.* to be senseless PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249d; τῇ διανοίᾳ in one's mind DIOD. 24.3 ❷ *mid. pass.* to be displaced, be modified, be carved out sideways THPHR. *H.P.* 5.5.3 (*wood*) to spoil, *wine* GEOP. 7.15.18 ‖ to be excited, be carried away with passion PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 76 LUC. *Cal.* 5; τὸ παρακεκινημένον τῆς ὀργῆς the frenzy of anger PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.214 ‖ to lose one's wits SOPH. *Al. argum.*

παρακῖνημα -ατος, τό [παρακινέω] distortion [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.780 *etc.*

παρακινηματικός -ή -όν [παρακινέω] exciting, *of unmixed wine* PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 40.

παρακῖνησις -εως, ἡ [παρακινέω] confusion, disturbance PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.5 ‖ excitement SCH. THUC. 4.11.

παρακῑνητικός -ή -όν [παρακινέω] that succeeds in encouraging ▸ *with gen.* HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 16.7 ‖ furious PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 40 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *fr.* 176 ◆ *adv.* παρακινητικῶς senselessly: π. ἔχειν to be maddened PLUT. *Sol.* 8.1.

παρακιρνάω, *contr.* [παρά, κιρνάω] *impf. 3. sg.* παρεκίρνα HSCH. ❶ *act.* to dilute, *with water* ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.125 (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be mixed ▸ τινι with sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 4.3.7 (152) ◆ *also* -κίρνημι *in inf. mid.* παρακίρνασθαι BAS. *HPs.* (*PG* 29.257.6) *and impf. mid. 3. sg.* παρεκίρνατο IOS. *l.c.*

παρακίρνημι *see* παρακιρνάω.

παρακίω [παρά, κίω] to pass beside ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 16.263 (*tmesis*).

παρακλαίω [παρά, κλαίω] to weep, *beside s.o.* RUFIN. (AP 5.103.1).

παρακλαυσίθῠρον -ου, τό [παρακλαίω, θύρα] lament at a closed door, *sort of* serenade PLUT. *Amat.* 753b.

παρακλεῐδιος -ον [παρά, κλείς] that opens deceptively: ἡ π. κλεῖς false key PLAT.[1] 81 ‖ *subst.* τὸ παρακλείδιον lock *p*PRINC. 1653:3 (II-III[CE]) *etc.*

παρακλείω [παρά, κλείω] *aor.* παρέκλεισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* παρακεκλεισμένος STEPH.[2] *in Gal.* p. 327.30; to close out, exclude HDT. 6.60 ‖ to shut up, imprison VT *2Macc.* 4.34 POL. 5.39.3 (*dub.*) ◆ *Ion.* παρακληΐω HDT. *l.c.*

παρακλέπτω [παρά, κλέπτω] ❶ *act.* to remove furtively ARISTOPH. *Pax* 414 LUC. *Iud. voc.* 4 | τῆς Ἀφροδίτης π. to seize the pleasures of love ALCIPHR. 4.13.18 ‖ to deceive NONN. *D.* 8.131; π. τὸν νόμον to evade the law CLEM. *Str.* 7.11.67.7 ❷ *pass.* to be robbed IS. 11.44.

παρακληΐω *see* παρακλείω.

παράκλησις -εως, ἡ [παρακαλέω] Ⓐ *act.* act of calling *or* convoking, call DEMOSTH. 18.143 ‖ invocation (*of the gods*) IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 4.3 ‖ request *p*GRENF. 1.32.7 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ incitement, exhortation THUC. 8.92.11 ISOCR. 1.5 POL. 1.72.4, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 12 *etc.* ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. PLAT. *Def.* 415e IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 12 = πρός τι AESCHN. 1.117 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 4 ‖ consolation, comfort VT *Is.* 28.29, *al.* NT *Luke* 2.25, *al.* PHALAR. 103.1; ἡ π. τοῦ ἁγίου πνεύματος the consolation of the Holy Spirit NT *Acts* 9.31 Ⓑ *pass.* permission to invoke *or* pray, indulgence STRAB. 13.1.1 | pardon PLUT. *Pyth.* 404a (*v.l.*).

παρακλητέος -α -ον [παρακαλέω] *verb. adj.* that must be called *or* convoked PLUT. *Sua* 1104a LUC. *Pseudol.* 4 *etc.* ‖ *neut.* παρακλητέον it is necessary to call *or* convoke PLAT. *Leg.* 893b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171b 18 *etc.*

παρακλητεύω [παράκλητος] to intercede, be a

defender PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 23; ▸ τινί πρός τινα of s.o. against s.o. PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 322.

παρακλητικός -ή -όν [παρακαλέω] enticing ▸ τινος to sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 523e, *al.* || exhortatory, exhorting, encouraging VT *Zech.* 1.13 (*speech*) DCHR. 2.59; ▸ τινος of sthg. DION. 4.26.1 = εἴς τι IAMBI..[1] *Protr.* 21, *al.*; ὀργάνοις ἐπισημαίνειν τὰ παρακλητικὰ τοῦ πολέμου to incite to war by playing instruments DION. 4.17.3 || *later* on request *POxy.* 125.11 (VI[CE]) *etc.* || *eccl. subst.* τὸ π. paracletic, *book of hours with the times for the celebration of feasts* NOMOC. 120 ◆ *adv.* παρακλητικῶς encouragingly CLEM. *Str.* 7.11.63.3 *etc.*

παράκλητος -ον [παρακαλέω] called, convoked DCASS. 46.20.1 || *jur.* called in defense, *hence subst.*: ὁ π. defender, advocate DEMOSTH. 19.1 PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 22, *al.*; π. ἐπάγεσθαί τινα to have s.o. as patron PHIL.[2] *Op.* 165 | *Christ.* defender, intercessor, comforter, paraclete, *usu. of the Holy Spirit* NT *John* 14.16 EUS.[1] *ETh.* 3.5.1, *al. etc.*; ὁ δὲ παράκλητος, τὸ πνεῦμα τὸ ἅγιον, ὃ πέμπει ὁ πατὴρ ἐν τῷ ὀνόματί μου the Comforter, the Holy Spirit, whom the Father sends in my name NT *John* 14.26.

παρακλήτρια -ας, ἡ [παρακαλέω] SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 100, *fem. of* παράκλητωρ.

παράκλητωρ -ορος, ὁ [παρακαλέω] A *with act. sense* invoker, suppliant SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 147; παρακλήτορες κακῶν πάντες you are all invokers of evil VT *Job* 16.2 B *with pass. sense* that can be invoked, protector of suppliants SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 345.

παρακλῐδόν [παρακλίνω] *adv.* turning away, turning in the other direction HOM. 5.182 AP. 1.757 | deviating from the truth, in distorted manner OD. 4.348 || leaning against ORPH. *A.* 559.

παρακλίντωρ -ορος, ὁ [παρακλίνω] APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.257.3), *see* παρακλίτης.

παρακλίνω [παρά, κλίνω] *aor.* παρέκλινα, *inf. mid.* παρακλίνασθαι ANTONI. 17.6 || *pf. mid. pass.* παρακέκλιμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* παρεκέκλιτο || *aor. pass.* παρεκλίθην ❶ *act.* to incline, bend *or* turn sideways: κεφαλήν the head OD. 20.301 THEOCR. 25.161 = κράτα AP. 2.93; τοὺς μυκτῆρας the nostrils ARISTOPH. *Pax* 157; π. τὴν πύλην to close the door HDT. 3.156.1; παρακλίνασαι τῆς αὐλείας opening the door to the courtyard a little ARISTOPH. *Pax* 981 | to push away, distance: ἐπὶ τῶν παρακλινόντων ὀδόντων τὴν ἀφὴν τὴν ἀλλήλων in the case of teeth that push one against the other ARISTOT. *G.A.* 745a 26 || *fig.* to depart from justice, corrupt: παρκλίνωσι δίκας σκολιὸς ἐνέποντες speaking obliquely, they distort judgment HES. *Op.* 262 | *of words* to modify PLAT. *Crat.* 400c, *al.* || to place beside, lay down beside: τινί ἑταίραν a hetaira beside s.o. ATH. 10.435a || *intrans.* to lie down, bend down, turn away IL. 23.424 | *fig.* to deviate, turn away (*from the right path*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 744 ❷ *mid. pass.* to go away, turn away, deviate ANTONI. 17.6 || to stretch out, lay down beside ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540a 1; ▸ τινι beside s.o. THEOCR. 2.44 AGATH. (AP 5.294.1) *etc.* | *of lands* to be adjacent, to be located beside ▸ τινι sthg. CALLIM. *H.* 4.72 ◆ *aor. ptc. pass.* παρακλινθείς SCH. IL. 23.424.

παρακλίτης -ου, ὁ [παρακλίνω] one who shares the couch, fellow diner XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.28.

παρακλύζω [παρά, κλύζω] to submerge: τινα s.o. VT (Al.) *Ps.* 123.4 || to lap OR. *Slb.* 12.135, *al. etc.*

παρακλύω [παρά, κλύω] not to listen ▸ τινος to s.o. AP 16.255.6.

παρακμάζω [παρακμή] to have passed the peak *or* best moment, get old, wither, fade, lose vigor, *of plants, fruits etc.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.7; *fig. of beauty* XEN. *Symp.* 4.17, *al.*; *of men* XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.23 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 13; παρηκμακότες ἤδη τοῖς σώμασι already past their physical prime PLUT. *Caes.* 37.5 | to be in decline, *of states* POL. 6.51.5 | to faint, die down, become mild, *of waves* THPHR. *Vent.* 35; *of passion* MEN. *fr.* 738.2; *of disease* AN. *Par.* 39.3.16, *al. etc.*; *of communal anger* PLUT. *Br.* 21.1.

παρακμαστικός -ή -όν [παρακμάζω] that loses vigor, declining GAL. 7.337, *al.* SIMP. *in Phys.* 1335.7 SCH. P. 61 p. 122.3 ◆ *adv.* παρακμαστικῶς losing vigor AET.[1] 5.53.

παρακμή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, ἀκμή] decline, loss of vigor, debility PLUT. *Cohib.* 453b MARC. 24 SEXT. *P.* 2.237, 238 | *of disease* decline AN. *Par.* 6.3.12, *al. etc.*

παρακνάομαι, *contr.* [παρά, κνάομαι] to chafe against ▸ *with dat.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28.1 *etc.*

παρακνήμιον -ου, τό [παρά, κνήμη] *anat.* tibia, *external part* (*opp. to* προκνήμιον) POLL. 2.190.

παρακνημόομαι, *contr.* [παρά, κνημόομαι] to walk with difficulty, drag one's leg HIPPON. 98.9 (*impf. 3. pl.* παρεκνημοῦντο) ● *Dor. impf.* παρεκναμεῦντο HSCH.

παρακνίζω [παρά, κνίζω] to excite, provoke, irritate IO. *Sac.* 6.6.30 (*the soul*), *al. etc.*

παρακοάω, *contr.* to rave HSCH. (*pf. mid. 3. sg.* παρακεκόαται (*ed.* Schmidt); παρανοεῖ).

παρακοή -ῆς, ἡ [παρακούω] echo, mediated message PLAT. *epist.* 341b || poor hearing, defect in hearing GAL. 7.108 (*pl.*) || misunderstanding, error in comprehension GAL. 4.764, *al.* || not listening, disobedience NT *2Cor.* 10.6 *etc.*; διὰ τῆς παρακοῆς τοῦ ἑνὸς ἀνθρώπου through the disobedience of one man NT *Rom.* 5.19.

παρακοιμάομαι, *contr.* [παρά, κοιμάομαι] to go to bed *or* sleep beside *to keep watch*: ▸ τινι on s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 7.7.1 (132) ATH. 5.189e | *of sexual intercourse* SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.449.

παρακοίμημα -ατος, τό [παρακοιμάομαι] embrace SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 650.

παρακοιμίζω [παρά, κοιμίζω] to make lie down, set to lie beside ▸ τινά *or* τί τινι s.o. *or sthg.* by s.o. DĒM.[9] 1 (= AL.[5] 19, EUS.[1] *P.E.* 9.21.3) GEOP. 12.19.10.

παρακοιμιστής -οῦ, ὁ [παρακοιμίζω] one who puts to lie beside, procurer P. 24 (72.10).

παρακοινάομαι, *contr.* [παρά, κοινός] to communicate ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PIND. *P.* 4.133.

παρακοιτάζω [παρακοίτης] to lie beside, sleep with HSCH. *s.v.* παρευνάζων.

παρακοιτέω, *contr.* [παρά, κοίτη] to keep watch, vigil ▸ τινι beside *or* for s.o. POL. 6.33.12 TEL. 50.

παρακοίτης -ου, ὁ [παρά, κοίτη] spouse, husband IL. 6.430, 8.156 HES. *Th.* 928.

παράκοιτις -ιος, ἡ [παρά, κοίτη] spouse, wife IL. 21.479, *al.* OD. 15.26, *al. etc.* ● *epic dat.* ῐ OD. 3.381 HES. *Sc.* 14, 46.

παράκοιτος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [παρά, κοίτη] lover, sweetheart DIOD. 5.32.7 (*masc.*) || concubine VT (Th.) *Dan.* 5.2, *al.* (*fem.*).

παρακολλάω, *contr.* [παράκολλος] to stick, attach, weld HP. *Mochl.* 2 || to conjoin, heal, *wounds* GAL. 13.794 ORIB. 10.23.6.

παρακόλλημα -ατος, τό [παρακολλάω] attached thing, frieze THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.6 || eyewash, medication for the eyes GAL. 13.643.

παρακόλλησις -εως, ἡ [παρακολλάω] neck, joint HP. *Off.* 11 || rejoining, joint (*of wounds, fistulae, etc.*) HERAS (GAL. 13.795) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.25.6).

παρακολλητικός -ή -όν [παρακολλάω] to do with healing ORIB. 45.17.11.

παράκολλος -ον [παρά, κόλλα] joined, attached, welded: π. κάμευνα a type of bed with accessory parts attached *IG* I.[2]330.5 POLL. 10.36 || on the same meridian *CCA* 8.4.226.

παρᾰκολουθέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἀκολουθέω] A to follow, keep up with, accompany MEN. *Col.* 49; ▸ τινι s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 725 PLAT. *Soph.* 266c DEMOSTH. 18.162, 21.14, *al. etc.* | to be a follower *or* disciple ▸ τινι of s.o. IUSTIN. *Dial.* 103.8 (*PG* 6.717C) | *extens.* to echo back: τοῖς λεγομένοις what was said LUC. *Dom.* 3 B *of things*, to remain close by, keep back, not abandon ▸ τινι s.o. (*or* sthg.) ISOCR. 15.262 (*doctrine*) DEMOSTH. 54.11 (*fevers and pains*) EPIC. 4.129 (*pleasure*), 52 (*suffering*) | τοῦτο ... δι' ὅλης τῆς ἱππικῆς παρακολουθεῖ this principle is valid for all of horsemanship XEN. *Hip.* 8.14; τοῦτο ... παρακολουθεῖ πᾶσι τοῖς σοφοῖς this happens *or* is true for all wise men PHIL.[2] *Det.* 171 || to continue, not cease from THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.8 || to be connected *or* inseparable, *of attributes, properties, notions etc.* ARISTOT. *Cat.* 8a 33 *Metaph.* 1054a 14 EPIC. 2.71, *al.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 4-3 PLOT. 1.6.3 *etc.* | to be a consequence ▸ τινι of sthg. IUSTIN. *Dial.* 31.1 (*PG* 6.540B) C to follow with the mind, pay attention, take care of ▸ τινι sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 406b DEMOSTH. 18.172 AESCHN. 1.116 *etc.*; κἀμοὶ παρηκολουθηκότι ... πᾶσιν ἀκριβῶς to me too, who has followed everything precisely NT *Luke* 1.3 | to comprehend, understand ▸ τινι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.5.5, *al.* PLUT. *Mus.* 1144b; τούτῳ ὅτι this, that is, ARR. *EpictD.* 2.26.3; ὅτι that ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.29, *al.* GAL. 11.554; τῷ πῶς as POL. 1.12.7; τούτῳ, τί ... πῶς ... this, the thing that ... as ... ARR. *EpictD.* 2.24.13; οὐ παρακολουθεῖ ἐλεγχόμενος he does not understand that he is refuted ARR. *EpictD.* 4.5.21 | to be aware, be conscious PLOT. 1.4.10; ἑαυτῷ π. ὅτι to be conscious of the fact that ARR. *EpictD.* 3.5.4 PLOT. 2.9.1; χαίρω παρακολουθῶν ἐμαυτῷ βελτίονι γινομένῳ I take pleasure in the awareness of my improvement ARR. *EpictD.* 3.5.14.

παρᾰκολούθημα -ατος, τό [παρακολουθέω] that which follows *or* accompanies, accessory *or* secondary *or* consequent fact *or* aspect, accident AET. 1.22.5 PLOT. 3.7.10 NUM.[1] (STOB. 1 p. 349.22) *etc.* | accessory product CH *exc.* 6.15 | logical accident AP.[7] *Synt.* 229.13.

παρᾰκολούθησις -εως, ἡ [παρακολουθέω] relation of succession, of consequence ARISTOT. *APo.* 99a 30 GELL. 7.1.10 || deduction, teaching: περὶ τὰς πολιτικὰς ἐκ τῆς ἱστορίας παρακολουθήσεις regarding political education that can be learned from history PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.122 || intelligence, comprehension PLUT. *Mus.* 1144b ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.13, 21, *al.* MAUR. 3.1. *etc.*; τινι of sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.8.6, 8 = τινος SEXT. *S.* 10.220 | consciousness, conscience PLOT. 1.4.10, *al.*

παρᾰκολουθητέον [παρακολουθέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to follow PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.26.

παρᾰκολουθητικός -ή -όν [παρακολουθέω] to do with understanding *or* comprehension: ἡ π. δύναμις intelligence, ability to understand ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.14 MAUR. 5.9; ▸ τινι sthg. PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.52 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.17 ◆ *adv.* παρακολουθητικῶς consciously MAUR. 6.42.

παρᾰκολουθία -ας, ἡ [παρακόλουθος] that follows, sect EPIPH. *Haer.* 48.13.1.

παρᾰκόλουθος -ον [παρά, ἀκόλουθος] following, consequent GREG.[1] *Cast.* (*PG* 46.314.4) *etc.*

παρακολυμβάω, *contr.* [παρά, κολυμβάω] to swim beside HERO *Aut.* 22.5 *etc.*

παρακομῐδή -ῆς, ἡ [παρακομίζω] **transport** ▸ τινος of sthg. THUC. 7.28.1 POL. 10.10.13, 18.18.4 ‖ **passage, transit** THUC. 5.5.1 POL. 3.43.3 *etc.*

παρακομίζω [παρά, κομίζω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to escort, guide, accompany** EUR. *H.F.* 125 XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.7 ‖ **to conduct** DEMOSTH. 50.6 | **to transport, carry** HDT. 7.147.3 POL. 3.46.5, 18.18.1 *etc.* Ⓑ **to divert, deter** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.264D ❷ *mid.* **to transport for oneself** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.57 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be escorted** *or* **accompanied** PLUT. *Oth.* 16.1 ‖ **to be carried** *or* **transported** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.61 ‖ **to sail along, coast:** τὴν Ἰταλίαν **Italy** THUC. 6.44.2; παρὰ τὴν ἤπειρον **alongside the continent** DCASS. 48.27.4 | **to sail** THUC. 4.25.6, *al.* POL. 1.52.6 *etc.* Ⓑ **to be turned aside** *or* **deterred** ▸ τινος from sthg. CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.68D, *al.*

παρακομιστής -οῦ, ὁ [παρακομίζω] **transporter** CYR.[1] *UnChr.* 5.[1]730D.

παράκομμα -ατος, τό [παρακόπτω] **false coin** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.184, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **counterfeit, falsification** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 45, *al.*

παράκομος -ον [παρά, κόμη] **hairy** AMPH. 49.

παρᾰκονάω, *contr.* [παρά, ἀκονάω] ❶ *act.* **to sharpen, make pointed, whet** COM. 522 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.5.1 *etc.* | *fig.* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.33 ❷ *mid.* **to sharpen, make pointed** PHILOSTR.[1] 2.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be whetted,** *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1116.

παρακονῐάσις -εως, ἡ [παρακονιάω] **whitening** *1*DÉLOS 365.48 (III[BCE]).

παρακονιάω, *contr.* [παρά, κονιάω] **to whiten** *1*IG 11.2.144 *A* 69 (IV[BCE]).

παρᾰκοντίζω [παρά, ἀκοντίζω] **to shoot arrows at each other** LUC. *Paras.* 61.

παρακοπή -ῆς, ἡ [παρακόπτω] **frenzy, loss of control, folly, delirium** AESCHL. *Ag.* 223, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 965a 14 AL. *An.* p. 161 *etc.*; *in pl.* PLUT. *Col.* 1123b IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.25; π. φρενῶν **folly, dementia** IOS. *B.I.* 25.4 (506).

παράκοπος -ον [παρακόπτω] **false, counterfeit** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 182 ‖ **demented, mad, beside onself, crazy** AESCHL. *Pr.* 581 EUR. *Bac.* 1000 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 93 *etc.* = π. φρενῶν EUR. *Bac.* 33.

παρακοπτικός -ή -όν [παρακόπτω] **with loss of senses, accompanied by dementia** [GAL.] 19.415 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.13.7).

παρακόπτω [παρά, κόπτω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to cut away, cut off** ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *An.* 6.29.9 *etc.* | τοῦτο δ' ἐπικαρσία παρακόψαντες τάφρῳ having cut off this part with a transverse ditch IOS. *B.I.* 4.1.1 (6) ‖ νόμισμα π. **to mint false coinage** DIOD. 1.78.3 *etc.*; *fig.*: εἴ τις ... νόμισμα τῆς φωνῆς παρακόπτοι if s.o. were to adulterate the legal tender of the language LUC. *Lex.* 20 | *extens.* **to falsify, counterfeit** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 171, *al.* Ⓑ **to disable, disarrange, make crazy:** φρένας the mind EUR. *Hip.* 238 | *intrans.* **to be demented, be consumed with madness** HP. *Aff.* 10 EPIC. 25.2.9 DIOD. 5.50.5 PLUT. *Sollert.* 963a *etc.*; παρακόψας τῇ διανοίᾳ demented ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 17 ❷ *mid.* **to trick, cheat** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 859; γνώσεται οἷων ἀγαθῶν αὐτόν ... παρεκόπτου he will get to know what kind of goods you have deprived him of ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 807 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be cut away, be amputated** POL. 10.15.5 ‖ **to be falsified** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 137; *fig. of things* LUC. *Herm.* 68, *al.* ‖ *of pers.* **to be ill intentioned** *or* **despicable** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 517 ‖ **to be confused** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 640 Ⓑ **to go crazy, lose one's sense** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 132 PHOT. *Lex.*

παρακορέω, *contr.* [παρά, κορέω] **to sweep, whisk away** PLAT.[1] 71.3 PHILYLL. 3.2.

παρακόσμως [παρά, κόσμος] *adv.* **contrary to good order, inappropriately** IOS. *A.I.* 1.6.3 (141).

παρακοτέω, *contr.* [παρά, κοτέω] **to be angry beside** PHOT. *Lex.*

παρᾰκουσις -εως, ἡ [παρακούω] **hearing defect** GAL. 7.56, *al.*

παρᾰκουσμα -ατος, τό [παρακούω] Ⓐ **thing that is ill understood** PLAT. *epist.* 338d; ἐκ παρακούσματος ... τινος through an equivocation, by a misunderstanding DION. 9.22.1 | **poorly understood doctrine** IUL. 10.330c | **false report, error** STRAB. 7.5.9 ‖ **hearing defect** GAL. 7.108 (*pl.*) Ⓑ **disobedience** BAS. *Ren.* 31.633B.

παρακουσμάτιον -ου, τό [παράκουσμα] **slight misinterpretation** PLUT. *Isid.* 354a (*conject.*) *etc.*

παρακουστέον [παρακούω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to disobey:** τινος s.o. MUSON. *fr.* 16 (p. 82.3).

παρακουφίζω [παρά, κουφίζω] **to lighten, alleviate, loosen** SOR. 2.8.2.

παρακούω [παρά, ἀκούω] ❶ *act.* **to hear in passing** *or* **incidentally** *or* **by chance** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 3.129.3 = τινος PLAT. *epist.* 339e | ▸ *with* ὅτι *and ind.* that RUFIN. (AP 5.75.5); παρακούσας τὸν λόγον λαλούμενον having heard what they were saying in passing (*oth.* not having taken account of what they were saying) NT *Mark* 5.36 ‖ **to hear in secret** *or* **by eavesdropping** ▸ τί τινος sthg. from s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 750 = τὶ παρά τινος PLAT. *Euthyd.* 300d; τινος s.o. who speaks LUC. *Merc.* 37: τινος sthg. AEL. *V.H.* 5.9 ‖ **to hear poorly, understand poorly, misunderstand** PLAT. *Theaet.* 195a ARISTOT. *Ins.* 458b 32 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 70 *etc.*; *opp. to* ἀκούειν ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1149a 26 PHIL.[2] *Vid.* 173; τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.53 = τινος LUC. *Anach.* 31 ‖ **to pretend not to hear** PLUT. *Phil.* 16.2 LUC. *Iud. voc.* 2 ‖ **not to listen, not to take account** ▸ τινος of s.o. POL. 5.35.6, *al.* NT *Matt.* 18.17; ▸ τινος of sthg. POL. 7.12.9, *al.* VT *Tob.* 3.4, *al.* EPICT. *Ench.* 32.2 = τι VT *Esth.* 3.3; ▸ *abs.*: ἐλάλησα καὶ παρηκούσατε I spoke and you did not take my advice VT *Is.* 65.12 | **to disobey** IOS. *A.I.* 1.1.4 (42) *etc.*; ▸ τινος s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 1.10.4 (190) ❷ *pass.* **not to be heard** POL. 5.35.5; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. POL. 30.20.2 | **not to be followed** IOS. *A.I.* 6.7.4 (142).

παρακρᾰτέω, *contr.* [παρά, κρατέω] ❶ *act.* **to hold back, restrain, rein** APP. 6.35; ἐν τοῖς κατὰ φύσιν ἔργοις to those actions that conform to nature ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.28; τρίχας ῥεούσας hair loss DIOSC.[2] 4.134 ‖ **to keep on hand, offer:** τὴν ἀμίδα **the chamber pot** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.10, *cf.* 1.2.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be restrained** τὸ μὲν πνευματικόν σου καὶ τὸ πυρῶδες πᾶν ... καίτοι φύσει ανωφερῆ ὄντα ... παρακρατεῖται ἐνταῦθα ἐπὶ τοῦ συγκρίματος although all the particles of fire and air in you tend by nature to rise into the air, they are kept in place by the mixture of which they are part MAUR. 11.20.

παρακρατητέον [παρακρατέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to hold back** ORIB. *Ecl.* 85.

παρακρέκω [παρά, κρέκω] **to sound discordantly** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.34.92.

παρακρεμάννῡμι [παρά, κρεμάννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to let hang beside,** χεῖρα **the hand** IL. 13.597 (*aor. ptc.* -κρεμάσας) ❷ *mid. pass.* -κρέμαμαι **to hang beside** LUC. *Asin.* 23 (*rein*) | *fig.* **to depend from a distance, be attached** *or* **annexed** *of parts of an empire* POL. 5.35.10 ‖ **to be suspended** ACH. 5.9.1.

παράκρημνος -ον [παρά, κρημνός] **on a precipice** *of a street* STRAB. 9.1.4 DIOD. 11.8.4 PLUT. *Sollert.* 964d | **abrupt, steep** PLUT. *Phil.* 18.11; ῥεῖθρον ὑλώδες καὶ παράκρημνον a marshy stream with steep banks PLUT. *Br.* 51.1.

παρακρῑνω [παρά, κρίνω] ❶ *act.* **to judge contrary to justice** HSCH. s.v. παραβραβεύω ❷ *pass.* **to be drawn up alongside:** παρὰ τὸν αἰγιαλόν the coast HDT. 9.98.2 | **to be drawn up in front of** PLUT. *Ant.* 39.4 | **to be drawn up, be arranged in ranks** HDT. 8.70.1 PLUT. *CMi.* 13.1.

παρακριτής -οῦ, ὁ [παρακρίνω] **unjust judge** I.. *E.M.* 435.44.

παρακρόαμα -ατος, τό [παρακροάομαι] **sthg. heard casually** CAP. 8.32.11.

παρακροάομαι, *contr.* [παρά, ἀκροάομαι] **not to hear, to disobey** IOS. *A.I.* 18.8.5 (279).

παρακρόᾱσις -εως, ἡ [παρακροάομαι] **disobedience** IOS. *A.I.* 18.8.2 (265).

παρακροκίζω [παρά, κρόκος] **to resemble a crocus** DIOSC.[2] 5.127.

παρακροτέω, *contr.* [παρά, κροτέω] ❶ *act.* **to beat, strike a blow:** εἰς τὸν ὦμον **to the shoulder** LUC. *Anach.* 1 ‖ **to encourage, incite** ▸ τινα s.o. DION. 7.46.5 IOS. *B.I.* 1.19.5 (380), *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be encouraged** *or* **incited** IOS. *B.I.* 3.10.2 (484).

παράκρουσις -εως, ἡ [παρακρούω] **deviation, separation:** τοῦ ἐπιπολῆς θερμοῦ of superficial heat ARISTOT. *Pr.* 872b 29 | *fig.* **misdirection, error, mistake** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1263b 30 | *mus.* **false note, dissonance** PLUT. *Monarch.* 826e ‖ **delirium** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.19, *epist.* 11 ‖ **trick, deception, fraud** DEMOSTH. 23.175, 24.194; ▸ τινος to s.o.'s **harm** SEXT. *S.* 2.21.

παρακρουσῐχοίνῐκος -ον [παρακρούω, χοῖνιξ] **cheating in measurement** COM. 777.

παράκρουσμα -ατος, τό [παρακρούω] **error** SIMP. *in Cat.* 135.28.

παρακρουστικός -ή -όν [παρακρούω] **that causes one leave one's senses, that maddens** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.11 GAL. 7.467 *etc.* ‖ **that deceives** POLL. 4.21 ◆ *adv.* παρακρουστικῶς **deceptively** POLL. 4.51.

παράκρουστος -ον [παρακρούω] **foolish** HSCH.

παρακρούω [παρά, κρούω] ❶ *act.* **to knock into** *or* **drive sideways** THEM. *Or.* 32.359b | *fig.* **to divert, lead astray, bring into error** PLAT. *Crit.* 47a | *intrans.* **to be beside oneself** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.1 ‖ **to strike a blow at the scale, cheat in measurement** HARP.[1] ❷ *mid.* **to knock sideways:** φυλάσσου μὴ πεσὼν αὐτὸν παρακρούσῃ take care not to knock your side as you fall PHRYN.[1] 61.2 | **to drive sideways, divert,** *a weapon* PLUT. *Sul.* 18.7, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **to trick, cheat** ISOCR. 12.243 DEMOSTH. 2.5, *al.*; ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Crat.* 393c MEN. *Epit.* 370 EPIC. 20.4.Va.15 LUC. *Tim.* 57 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τι s.o. in sthg. DEMOSTH. 43.39 ❸ *pass.* **to be attached:** ἡ ὀθόνη παρακέκρουσται the sail has been hoisted LUC. *Cat.* 1 | **to be led astray, be diverted** *from the truth,* **fall into error** PLAT. *Lys.* 215c; αὐτῷ ἐνδεικνύμενος τὰ σφάλματα ἃ αὐτὸς ὑφ' ἑαυτοῦ ... παρεκέκρουστο showing him the errors into which he had fallen through his own fault PLAT. *Theaet.* 168a; π. φρενῶν to take leave of one's senses COM. 650 ‖ **to be deceived** *or* **cheated** AESCHN. 1.170 DEMOSTH. 23.107 POL. 23.3.3 (*v.l.*) SEXT. *P.* 1.205.

παρακρύπτω [παρά, κρύπτω] ❶ *act.* **to act furtively** DIOD. 18.9.4 ‖ **to conceal dishonestly** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.15 (53), *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to hide oneself, conceal oneself** DIOG. 2.131.

παράκρυψις -εως, ἡ [παρακρύπτω] **concealing, hiding** ▸ τινος sthg. PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.276.

παρακρώζω [παρά, κρώζω] **to caw beside** DION.[12] 1.9 (*v.l., see* περικράζω).

παρακταῖος -α -ον [παρά, ἀκτή] **of the coast** *or* **shore** OPP. 4.316 ◆ *epic fem.* -η.

παρακτάομαι, *contr.* [παρά, κτάομαι] **to acquire**

in addition, adopt: ξενικοὺς νόμους foreign customs HDT. 4.80.5.

παρακτέον [παράγω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to lead *or* produce AET.[1] 5.96.

παράκτης -ου, ὁ [παράγω] leader HSCH.

παρακτίδιος -ον [*see* παράκτιος] of the shore, *wave* AP 9.371.4.

παρακτικός -ή -όν [παράγω] that produces, productive ▸ τινος of sthg. PROCL. *Theol.* 7 ASCL. 35.13 *etc.*

παράκτιος -α -ον [παρά, ἀκτή] on *or* of the shore, alongside the sea, coastal AESCHL. *Pr.* 836 (*road*) SOPH. *Ai.* 654 (*meadows*) *etc.*; *of pers.* EUR. *I.T.* 1424 • *fem.* -ος AGATH. (AP 6.167.1).

παρακυέω, *contr.* [παρά, κυέω] to have a false pregnancy *IG* 4.^{2}1.122.26 (IV^{BCE}).

παρακῦσμα -ατος, τό [παρακυέω] *name of the letter* sampi SCH. DION.^{G} 496.7, *see* Ϡ *after the letter* ω.

παράκυκλος -ου, ὁ [παρά, κύκλος] *part of the wheel of a chariot* POLL. 10.53.

παρακυμάτιος -ον [παρά, κῦμα] with a wavy border *IG* 2.^{2}1514.46 (IV^{BCE}).

παρακυνάγχη -ης, ἡ [παρά, κυνάγχη] *medic.* sort of canine angina, *with inflammation of the larynx* GAL. 8.248 • *also* παρασυνάγχη (*see*) GAL. 17(2).706.

Παρακυπαρίσσιοι -ων Parakyparissioi, Parakyparissians, *Achaeans dwelling close to the temple of Athena Kyparissia* PAUS. 3.22.9.

παρακυπτικός -ή -όν [παρακύπτω] suitable for peeping, *of a window* COD. *Iust.* 8.10.12.2.

παρακύπτω [παρά, κύπτω] *impf.* παρέκυπτον ‖ *fut.* παρακύψω ‖ *aor.* παρέκυψα ❶ *act.* to bend aside ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 16 ‖ to bend over (*to peek*), lean furtively, look out, peep in ARISTOPH. *Pax* 982, *Ec.* 884, *al.* THEOCR. 3.7 (*into a cave*) ACH. 2.35.4 *etc.*; ἐκ θυρίδος from a window ARISTOPH. *Th.* 797 = ἀπὸ θυρίδος VT *Prov.* 7.6; διὰ τῶν θυρίδων through the windows VT *Cant.* 2.9; (τὰ ξενικὰ) παρακύψαντ' ἐπὶ τὸν τῆς πόλεως πόλεμον (the mercenaries), having cast scarcely a glance at the war in the city ... DEMOSTH. 4.24 | *fig.*: σωτηρία παρέκυψεν salvation has peeped out ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 202; *of teeth that begin to grow* SOR. 2.49.3 ‖ to bend over to watch, observe NT *Luke* 24.12 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.16; ▸ εἴς τι at sthg. NT *John* 20.11 LUC. *Pisc.* 30 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be used for peeping out *or* be flared inward: θυρίδας παρακυπτομένας κρυπτάς secret windows through which one leans out *or* flared inward VT *1Kgs.* 6.9 • *Aeol. pres. ptc.* παρκύπτοισα THEOCR. *l.c.*

παρακυρόω, *contr.* [παρά, κυρόω] to annul: κρίσιν μου my judgment VT (Sym.) *Job* 40.3.

παρακῦρω [παρά, κύρω] to be close by, present oneself: πᾶν ὅ τι οἱ παρέκυρσεν everything that he presented to him QS 11.423.

παράκυψις -εως, ἡ [παρακύπτω] act of praying *or* calling DCASS. 76.9.1 ‖ act of bending over to look *or* snoop: *pron.*: ὄνου π. curiosity of a donkey MEN. *fr.* 189 LUC. *Asin.* 45 ‖ opening through which one looks out, window VT (Sym.) *1Kgs.* 7.4.

παρακωμῳδέω, *contr.* [παρά, κωμῳδέω] to ridicule ATH. 12.525a *etc.*

παρακωχή -ῆς, ἡ [παρέχω] furnishing, presentation ▸ τινος of sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 17.9.5 (229) (*mss.*) ‖ *cf. Att.* παροκωχή.

παραλαγχάνω [παρά, λαγχάνω] to obtain as one's rightful share SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 568.

παραλαλέω, *contr.* [παρά, λαλέω] to chatter at random, gossip MEN. *fr.* 186.4 *etc.* | to talk nonsense, offend VT *Ps.* 43.17 *etc.* ‖ to speak deceptively EPIPH. *Haer.* 21.6.3.

παραλαμβάνω [παρά, λαμβάνω] *impf.* παρελάμβανον, *mid. pass.* παρελαμβανόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* παραλήψομαι, *later* -λήμψομαι ‖ *aor.*^{t} παρέλαβον, *rar. later mid.* παρελαβόμην ‖ *pf.* παρείληφα, *mid. pass.* παρείλημμαι ‖ *ppf.* παρειλήφειν, *mid. pass.* παρειλήμμην ‖ *aor. pass.* παρελήφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* παραληφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) Ⓐ to take, capture, seize control, conquer ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 3.136.2 THUC. 1.19, *al. etc.*; παρέλαβον Αἴγυπτον they conquered Egypt HDT. 3.7.1; οὐδὲν ἐδυνέατο παραλαβεῖν οἱ Πέρσαι τῆς ἐσόδου the Persians were unable to take even a part of the pass HDT. 7.211.3; π. τῆς πόλεως τὰ πράγματα to take over the government of a city ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 107; παρέλαβον τὰ πράγματα they seized power PLUT. *Alc.* 26.2 ‖ to seize, catch: παραλαβὼν τὸ βιβλίον snatching up the book PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228b; *fig.*: παραλαβὼν τοῦτο τὸ ἔπος seizing the opportunity for this conversation HDT. 1.126.4 ‖ to take from, receive, extract: παραλαβόντες ἐπὶ βραχύ to resume in brief POL. 6.58.1 Ⓑ to receive, take to *or* with oneself, associate to oneself ▸ τινα s.o.: *as concubine* HDT. 4.155.1; *as adopted son* HDT. 1.113.3; *as auxiliary, collaborator etc.* HDT. 1.76.2, *al.* THUC. 1.111.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 369b MEN. *Dysc.* 55 *etc.*; *as witness* DEMOSTH. 47.67; *as counselor* EPICT. *Ench.* 32.2; *as guest* τινὰ ἐπὶ ξείνια s.o. in hospitality HDT. 4.154.3; παραλαμβάνων πάντας ἐπὶ τὴν αὑτοῦ τράπεζαν inviting everyone to his own table PLUT. *Eum.* 11.2; *fig.*: π. ἐν ταῖς μάχαις τὸν θυμόν to make room for rage in battle PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 988e ‖ to take aside ▸ τινα s.o. HLD. 5.20.2 ‖ to take on oneself, take charge *or* assume the care of, receive: τὰ ἀεὶ γιγνόμενα ἔκγονα π. to take on the care of the children who are constantly being born PLAT. *Rp.* 460b; τοὺς παῖδας of sons, of children PLAT. *Rp.* 541a; πρᾶγμα of an affair ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 345; τἄλλα of other things MEN. *Dysc.* 736; τὴν ἐπιμέλειαν αὐτοῦ παρέλαβεν he took the care upon himself AESCHN. 1.143; ὡς ἀρχὴν μεγάλην παρελάμβανον since they have received an important charge LONG. 1.8.3 ‖ to inherit, receive PLAT. *Rp.* 330a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1120b 12; τὴν βασιλείαν the kingdom THUC. 1.9.2; τὴν ἀρχήν the power PLAT. *Leg.* 698e; *subst. ptc.* οἱ παραλαμβάνοντες the successors ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285b 8; παγκληρίαν complete inheritance EUR. *Ion* 814; παρὰ τοῦ πατρὸς πολλὴν οὐσίαν great riches from one's father DEMOSTH. 21.157; τἀκείνου his goods EPIC. 120; τοὺς νόμους ἐφύλαττον οὓς παρὰ τῶν προγόνων παρέλαβον they kept the laws that they had inherited from their ancestors ISOCR. 8.102 | π. τὸν λόγον to take a turn in conversation POL. 33.18.9 | to receive, find (*coming from others*): τὴν πόλιν ἀνάστατον παραλαβόντες having found the city destroyed AND. 1.108; παραλαβὼν τοὺς Σπαρτιάτας οἴκοι σκηνοῦντας having found the Spartans lodged in their homes XEN. *Lac.* 5.2 | *simpl.* to receive, accept ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 7.6 PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 25, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.21 *etc.* | *of usage, custom* HDT. 2.51.1 Ⓒ to receive by hearsay, hear it said, get to know ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.55.1, *al.* THUC. 2.102.6; τὸ οὔνομα τοῦτο this name HDT. 1.122.3; τι ἀκοῇ sthg. by hearsay HDT. 2.148.6; ▸ τὶ περί τινος sthg. about s.o. (*or* sthg.) POL. 12.22.5 ‖ to learn ISOCR. 15.208; τὸν ἠθικὸν λόγον morals PLUT. *Alex.* 7.5; τὰ κοινότατα τῆς διαλέκτου the rudiments of language PLUT. *Sert.* 3.3; θεωρήματα doctrine EPICT. *Ench.* 51.1 PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 55; σοφίαν παρά τινος wisdom from s.o. PLAT. *Lach.* 197d ‖ to accept, admit: κριτήριον a criterion ARR. *EpictD.* 1.11.10 ‖ to use, employ DION. *Comp.* 25.11 (*v.l.*) AP.^{7} *Synt.* 250.3 AN. *Par.* 8.3.2, *al. etc.* | to use in a certain sense, intend ARD. *fr.* 36.2 PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.55, *al.* AET. 4.2.3 ‖ to express: τὴν εὐσπλαγχνίαν, ἣν ἐλαίας τύπῳ παρέλαβεν ἡ γραφὴ the mercy expressed in scripture by the symbol of the olive METH. *Symp.* 10.2.262 ❷ *rar. mid.* to seize ▸ τινος sthg. PAUS. 6.4.1 (*dub.*) ‖ to receive ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.25 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be taken, be captured POL. 3.69.2 | to be taken from, be derived ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. AP.^{7} *Pron.* 32.16 Ⓑ to be welcomed, be invited: ἐπὶ δεῖπνον to dinner ALCIPHR. 3.10.1 = ἐφ' ἑστίασιν PLUT. *Aud.* 40b EPICT. *Ench.* 24.1; *abs.* PLUT. *Cohib.* 461d | π. εἰς συμβουλίαν to be taken as counselor EPICT. *Ench.* 25.1 ‖ to be taken in charge, be an object of care: *subst. ptc.* τὰ παραλαμβανόμενα the works for which one prepares oneself HDT. 1.38.1 | to be assumed *or* taken *or* considered: ἡ γὰρ ... οὐσία οὔτε αὐτὴ ἑαυτῇ παραλαμβανομένη οὔτε ἄλλῃ ... for essence is considered neither in itself nor in respect of sthg. else ... PORPH. *in Cat.*^{2} 97.8 Ⓒ to be received, be handed over, be transmitted: οἱ παρειλημμένοι μῦθοι the traditional myths ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453b 22; *subst. ptc.* τὰ παρειλημμένα the traditional doctrines ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 365a 16 ‖ to be given ▸ ὑπό τινος πρός τι by s.o. for sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.5 ‖ to be accepted *or* admitted *or* heard ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.67 PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 3.204, *al.* ‖ to be used, be employed DION. *Amm.* 2. 14.3 AP.^{7} *Synt.* 83.2, *al. Pron.* 10.17 AN. *Par.* 44.3.1 *etc.* | to be used *or* understood in a certain sense PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 27, *al.*

παραλάμπω [παρά, λάμπω] to shine beside AET. 2.18.1.

1. παράλαμψις -εως, ἡ [παραλάμπω] white stain in the eye HP. *Prorrh.* 2.20 GAL. 19.127.

2. παράλαμψις, ἡ *Dor.*, *see* παράλημψις.

παραλανθάνω [παρά, λανθάνω] to escape, be unknown ▸ τινα to s.o. PLAT. *HipMa.* 298b ISOCR. 10.14, *al.* DEMOSTH. 46.17 GEOP. 6.11.2.

Παραλάται -έων, οἱ Paralatai, *Scythian people* HDT. 4.6.1.

παραλαχανίζω [παρά, λαχανίζω] to cheat with vegetables COM. 527.

παραλεαίνομαι [παρά, λεαίνω] to make smooth, depilate CLEAR.[1] 48.

παραλεαντικός -ή -όν [παραλεαίνομαι] that softens DIPH.^{2} (ATH. 2.62c).

παραλέγω [παρά, λέγω] *impf.* παρέλεγον, *mid. pass.* παρελεγόμην ‖ *aor. inf.* παραλέξαι PLUT. *QConv.* 653e (*dub.*) ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* παραλέλεγμαι ❶ *act.* to pull out hair *or* skin HSCH. ‖ to speak, say incidentally PLUT. *QConv.* 653e (*dub.*) ‖ to rave, be unreasonable HP. *Epid.* 1.18 ❷ *mid.* to pull out one's hair *or* skin ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 904 POLL. 2.35 ‖ to coast, sail along ▸ τινα some place [ARR.] 60 NT *Acts* 27.8, *al.* ❸ *pass.* to be said incidentally, be cited incidentally AEN. 4.7 ‖ to be read erroneously: τὸ δὲ "ἔκτισεν" παραλέλεκται παρ' Ἑβραίοις the Hebrews read "ἔκτισεν" erroneously EUS.[1] *ETh.* 3.2.23.

παράλειμμα -ατος, τό [παραλείπω] remainder, surplus ▸ τινος of sthg. LIB. *Decl.* 33.10 (*v.l.*).

παραλειπτέον [παραλείπω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to leave out, to pass over in silence XEN. *Ag.* 8.3 ISOCR. *epist.* 2.14 IOS. *A.I.* 16.396; οὐ π. ἡμῖν περὶ τῶν ... μυθολογουμένων we should not be silent about the stories that have been told DIOD. 5.83.4.

παραλειπτικός -ή -όν [παραλείπω] of leaving out, of passing over in silence HERMOG. *Id.* 351.14 (*expedient*).

παράλειπτος -ον [παραλείπω] that one can leave out ATH. 1.8d.

παραλείπω [παρά, λείπω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to leave** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.4; ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. to ISOCR. 4.171 || **to leave, yield, concede:** τινι λόγον the speech to s.o. AESCHN. 3.71; τοῖς ἡττημένοις στῆσαι τρόπαιον the conquered to set up a trophy PLUT. *Arat.* 28 Ⓑ **to let pass, leave aside** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1145 LYS. 31.21; τι sthg. EUR. *Tr.* 43 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.16 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 279c *etc.*; μήτε καιρὸν μήθ' ὥραν παραλείπων not letting pass either an opportunity or a favorable moment DEMOSTH. 2.23; τὸ πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἀγωνίζεσθαι παραλείπειν to leave off from the reciprocal struggle against each other DEMOSTH. 18.16 | **to leave intact, spare:** τοὺς ἀγρούς the fields THUC. 2.13.1, *cf.* 3.26.3 | **to stop:** ἀδικοῦντες οὐ παραλείπουσιν they do not cease to commit injustices ATH. 6.234b | **to abstain** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.13; τὴν κατ' ἐκείνου μήνυσιν from denouncing him PLUT. *Cic.* 20.7 || **to omit, neglect** EUR. *Hel.* 773 THUC. 2.51.1 DEMOSTH. 18.138 THPHR. *Sens.* 59 *etc.*; περὶ οὗ παραλιπεῖν οὐκ ἄξιον ἡγούμεθα that we thought should not be passed over in silence DIOD. 5.26.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be left, remain** THUC. 3.26.3 ISOCR. 4.74 DEMOSTH. 21.118 MEN. *Dysc.* 780 *etc.* || **to be neglected, escape, miss** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 456 XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.5 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 25 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ παραλειπόμενον **defect, deficiency** PLAT. *Rp.* 401e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1329b 34 *etc.* = παραλελειμμένον LONG. 2.9.2 || **to be withheld, be passed over in silence** ISOCR. 6.68, 10.67 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.32 *etc.*; Παραλειπόμενα Paraleipomena, "neglected subjects", *in a completed work* VT *Chr. title.*

παράλειφω [παρά, ἀλείφω] **to anoint, spread** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 406 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407a 8.

παράλειψις -εως, ἡ [παραλείπω] **neglect** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 33a || **omitting, omission** SEXT. *P.* 2.150; τινος of sthg. PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1037e ATH. 11.490f || *rhet.* **praeteritio** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1434a 25, *al.* DEM.[2] 263 *etc.*

παραλεκτέον [παραλέγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to coast** STRAB. 13.1.22.

παράλευκος -ον [παρά, λευκός] **tending toward white, whitish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524a 6 STRAB. 4.4.6.

παραλέχομαι [παρά, λέχομαι] *fut.* παραλέξομαι || *aor*^{s}. παρελεξάμην || *aor*^{r}. *mid. 3. sg.* παρέλεκτο || *aor. pass.* παρελέχθην PHEREC. 120; **to lie down, put to bed beside, lie next to** (*in love*): ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 2.515, 24.676 *etc.*; ἐν φιλότητι in love IL. 14.237; ἀθανάτῃ παρέλεκτο θεᾷ βροτός he, a mortal, lay down beside an immortal goddess HOM. 5.167; ▸ *abs.* OD. 4.30, 11.242.

παραλήγω [παρά, λήγω] ❶ *act.* **to be near the end, be penultimate** AP.[7] *Synt.* 255.5 HDN. 2.926.19 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: τῷ ῑ παραλήγεσθαι to present the ῑ as the penultimate component AP.[7] *Adv.* 175.20 HDN. 2.926.1, *al.*

παράλημμα -ατος, τό [παραλαμβάνω] **medical treatment, cure** SOR. 1.42.3.

παραλήμπτης, ὁ *see* παραληπτής.

παράληξις -εως, ἡ [παραλήγω] **the penultimate part,** *vowel or syllable* HDN. 2.949.8.

παραληπτέος -α -ον [παραλαμβάνω] **that should be used** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 55 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to take with one** DEMOSTH. 34.30 ANTIP. 3.257.3 (STOB. 4.22a.25) *etc.* || **it is necessary to use** *or* **apply** GAL. 12.519 SOR. 3.23.1, *al.* AN. *Par.* 1.3.13, *al. etc.*

παραληπτής -οῦ, ὁ [παραλαμβάνω] **receiver, collector** [ARR.] 19 *I*OGIS 202.4 (I^{BCE}-I^{CE}) • *also* -λήμπτης *in inscr. and pap.*

παραληπτικός -ή -όν [παραλαμβάνω] **of** *or* **for collecting,** *measure* POXY. 101.41 (II^{CE}) • *later* -ληπτικός.

παραληπτός -ή -όν [παραλαμβάνω] **that can be received** *or* **learned** PLAT. *Men.* 93b (*opp. to* παραδοτός) || **acceptable, receivable, admissible** CHRYSIP. 3.17.10 (PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1035c).

παραλήπτωρ -ορος, ὁ [παραλαμβάνω] **that receives:** π. τῶν μαθημάτων τούτων heir to these teachings CH *exc.* 23.6.

παραληρέω, *contr.* [παρά, ληρέω] **to be unreasonable, rave** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.10 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 594 PLAT. *Theaet.* 169a DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 4 *etc.*

παραλήρημα -ατος, τό [παραληρέω] **madness,** *of pers.* DCASS. 59.26.9 *etc.*

παραλήρησις -εως, ἡ [παραληρέω] **dementia, delirium** HP. *Epid.* 7.5.

παράληρος -ον [παραληρέω] **demented, delirious, beside oneself** HP. *Epid.* 1.2 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 197, *al.* | *subst.* τό παράληρον = παραληρέω HP. *Epid.* 3.17.7.

παράληψις -εως, ἡ [παραλαμβάνω] **act of taking possession, capture, conquest** POL. 2.46.2 || **gathering, collection** (*of cups, etc.*) PAMH. 2.35.15 (II^{BCE}), *etc.*; *opp. to* παράδοσις **entry** POXY. 4089.6 (IV^{CE}) || **act of taking with oneself,** *as witness:* μετὰ θείας παραλήψεως φάσις statement made with an oath to the gods ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1432a 33 || **reception** (*in heredity*), **succeeding to the possession** ▸ τινος of sthg. POL. 2.3.1 *I*OGIS 90A7 (II^{BCE}) DIOD. 15.95.4 ATH. 5.218c *etc.* | *astr.* **succession** (*of astral powers*) VETT. 176.14 Kroll, *al.* | *extens.* **reception** ▸ τινος sthg. PORPH. *Abst.* 2.13 || **reception** (*as teaching*), **learning, understanding** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.11.2 *etc.* || **employment, use, application** SOR. 3.42.3 PORPH. *Abst.* 2.7 ATH. 5.177e (DEM.[1] 190) AET.[1] 12.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* παράλαμψις *in inscr.*

παραλία, ἡ *see* παράλιος.

παραλῐθάζω [παρά, λίθος] **to become rock, be petrified** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.3.

παράλιμνος -ον [παρά, λίμνη] **close to a lake** *or* **marsh** PLUT. *Frig.* 951f.

παράλιμος -σν [παρά, λιμήν] **beside a harbor** THEODORET.[1] *Is.* 23.1.

παραλιμπάνω ARISTOT. *Pr.* 951a 33 CHRYSIP. 3.200.37 (ATH. 8c) ARISTOX. *Harm.* 35 GEOP. 1.14.11, *al. etc.*, *see* παραλείπω.

Παράλιοι -ων, οἱ **Paralioi** (*proper.* "coastal dwellers"), *of the island of Melos* THUC. 3.92; *of Attica* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 13.4 PLUT. *Praec.* 805d.

Παράλιον -ου, τό **temple of Paralos, Paralion** DEMOSTH. 49.25.

πᾰράλιος -α -ον [παρά, ἅλς] **located** *or* **situated beside the sea** AESCHL. *Pr.* 574 EUR. *Ion* 1592, *Rh.* 700 *etc.* | **that lives beside the sea** SOPH. *Al.* 1065 (*birds*) PLUT. *Sollert.* 965c | **that grows alongside the sea,** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.7 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ παραλία (*sc.* χώρα *or* γῆ) **coast, shore, littoral** HDT. 7.185.2 POL. 1.37.2 LONG. 2.19.3, *al. etc.* = ἡ παράλιος DIOD. 3.15.1 | *esp.* **coast of Attica** HDT. 5.81.3 = ἡ π. γῆ THUC. 2.56.1 || *subst.* τὸ Παράλιον (*see*) || *subst.* οἱ Παράλιοι (*see*) • *Ion.* -ίη; παρράλίη AP. 4.1560 || *fem.* -ιος DIOD. 3.15.1.

παράλισκομαι [παρά, ἁλίσκομαι] *in aor. ptc.* -αλούς **to be restrained** HSCH.

παράλιταίνω [παρά, ἀλιταίνω] *aor*^{r}. παρήλιτον; **to commit an error** *or* **sin** AP. 3.891 QS 10.305, 12.417; θεούς against the gods AP. 2.246.

Παράλιτης -ου, ὁ [Πάραχος 2] **sailor on the ship the Paralos** HSCH.

παράλιώτης -ου [πάράλιος] **coastal, that lives beside the sea:** *subst.* ὁ παραλιώτης **inhabit. of the coast** EPIPH. *Haer.* 31.2.3.

παραλλᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [παραλλάσσω] **alternation, alternate movement:** μυῶν καὶ νεύρων of muscles and tendons HP. *Art.* 30 | **change, mutual substitution** ▸ τινὸς πρός τι of s.o. with sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 196c; πτώσεως of one case with another AP.[7] *Synt.* 214.9; πυρὸς παραλλαγάς fire signals AESCHL. *Ag.* 490 || **change, mutation, variation** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.3.2, *al.* EPIC. 2.55 STOIC. 2.190.5 (AL. *in APr.* 181.27) *etc.*; τῶν τόπων of places AET. 3.7.2 || **difference, distinction** EPIC. 24.21, *al. etc.* ▸ τινός πρός τι between sthg. and sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.4, 2.8.3; ποιεῖν παραλλαγήν τινος καί τινος to make a distinction between sthg. and sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.5; τὰς παραλλαγὰς ποιεῖσθαι περί τι to establish distinctions concerning sthg. POL. 6.7.5; παραλλαγὴν εἰληφέναι τινί to differ in sthg. EPIC. 2.63 || **displacement, change of position, movement** STRAB. 17.3.10 | **distortion** HP. *Art.* 48 | **irregularity in internal structure** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.12 || **mental deviancy, loss of sense, dementia, madness** CHRYSIP. 3.125.20 (GAL. 5.409.12); ἐν παραλλαγῇ in crazy manner VT *2Kgs.* 9.20 | π. τῆς ψυχῆς perturbation of the soul IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 25.111.

παράλλαγμα -ατος, τό [παραλλάσσω] **variation, distinction** STRAB. 2.1.35; τὸ π. τῆς ἀνωμαλίας the extent of the difference, the distinction PLUT. *Nu.* 18.3.

παραλλακτικός -ή -όν [παράλλαξις] **of parallax:** π. ὄργανον instrument for calculating parallax PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 5.12 PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.49.

παραλλακτός -ή -όν [παραλλάσσω] **subject to change** DIOG. 9.19.

παραλλάξ [παραλλάσσω] *adv.* **in alternation, in turn** SOPH. *Al.* 1087 TIM.[2] 95c ARISTOT. *Resp.* 471a 11 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.2.8 *etc.* || **the one here, the other; non-linear** THUC. 2.102.4 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385b 25 | **beside** HERMOG. *Meth.* 418.19.

παραλλαξία -ας, ἡ [παραλλάσσω] **discrepancy** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.23 (199b).

παράλλαξις -εως, ἡ [παραλλάσσω] **alternation, alternate movement:** τῇ δεξρο κἀκεῖ π. τῆς κεφαλῆς with movements of the head hither and thither PLUT. *Sollert.* 977b; π. τῶν σκελῶν alternate movement of the legs PLUT. *Phil.* 6.10 | **change, mutual substitution** THPHR. *Sens.* 66 | **crossing** HP. *Fract.* 35, *al.* || **change, mutation** PLAT. *Pol.* 269e, *al.* AET. 1.7.33 || **displacement, change of position** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 287a 18 DCASS. 76.13.3 *etc.* | **mental distraction** *or* **disassociation** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 1 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.8.19 || *astr.* **parallax** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 5.11, *al.* PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.53, *al. etc.*

παραλλάσσω, *Att.* παραλλάττω [παρά, ἀλλάσσω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to dispose alternatively, the one here, the other there:** τοὺς ὀδόντας the teeth (*saw*) THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.3; τὰς ἀρχάς the edges (*of a bandage*), HP. *Fract.* 29 | **to exchange positions, substitute the one with the other** PLAT. *Theaet.* 193c, *al.* || **to change, mutate, alter** SOPH. *Ant.* 298 AESCHN. 3.192 CHRYSIP. 2.258.11 (GAL. 5.353.9) AET. 3.7.2, 1.7.33 || **to go beyond, exceed:** τὴν ἐνέδραν the ambush XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.12; τὸ χωρίον the farm DEMOSTH. 55.17 τὴν πόλιν the city POL. 5.14.3 | *of time:* τὴν παιδικὴν ἡλικίαν the youth PLUT. *Alc.* 7.1; ἑξήκοντα ἔτη the sixty years PLUT. *Cr.* 17.3 || **to overcome, conquer** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 1; τι τῷ τάχει sthg. in speed ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342a 33 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to be placed alternatively** ARISTOT. *APr.* 42b 15 | **to be disposed the one here, the other there, to be beyond direction, be distant** HDT. 2.11.3 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 905b 8 | *geom.* **to coincide only partially** EUCL. *El.* 1.8, *al.* ||

to vary in alternation EPIC. 3.98 | mutate, change, vary, differ HDT. 7.73.1 ISOCR. 9.25 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1254b 24 *etc.*; ▸ τινος from sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 957b THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.5 = ἀπό τινος ARR. *EpictD.* 3.21.3; *subst. ptc.* τὸ παραλλάττον the difference PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.31 | ▸ *impers.*: οὐ σμικρὸν παραλλάττει οὕτως ἔχον ἢ ἄλλως there is no small difference between being this way or being some other way PLAT. *Theaet.* 169e || to push away, deviate, go away, change direction AESCHL. *Ag.* 424 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 945a 36; ἐκ τινος ἐπί τι from one place to another STRAB. 13.1.22; π. τοῦ σκοποῦ to deviate from the goal PLAT. *Theaet.* 194a | *fig.*: παρήλλαττεν εἰς μοναρχίαν ἐπαχθῆ he changed his rule to a hateful monarchy PLUT. *Rom.* 26.1 | *fig.*: παραλλάττειν τῶν φρενῶν to lose one's senses LYS. *fr.* 90 = παραλλάττειν *simpl.* EUR. *Hip.* 935 PLAT. *Tim.* 27c, *al.* CHRYSIP. 3.125.17 (GAL. 5.409.10), *al.* || to be superior, surpass ▸ τί τινος sthg. in sthg. AP 7.125.1; ▸ τινι in sthg. POL. 18.25.2 || *astr.* to show the parallax PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 5.11 ❷ *pass.* to be placed in alternation, to be crossed HP. *Epid.* 6.1.2 (*teeth*), *Fract.* 31 (*fractured bone*) || to mutate, change, differ EPIC. 31.12 POL. 7.17.7, *al.* || to be distinguished, be out of the ordinary POL. 2.29.1 DIOD. 17.90.1.

παραλλαττόντως [παραλλάσσω] *adv.* differently, diversely PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.196.

παραλληλεπίπεδος -ον [παράλληλος, ἐπίπεδον] *geom.* with parallel surfaces IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 95 | *subst.* τὸ παραλληλεπίπεδον parallelepipedon PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1080c EUCL. *El.* 11.25 || *arithm.* formed of three factors of which two are the same NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.16.

παραλληλία -ας, ἡ [παράλληλος] being side by side, repetition, *of a letter* EUSTATH. 149.8; *said of words of the same meaning*: pleonasm EUSTATH. 961.32.

παραλληλίζω [παραλληλία] to place side by side EUSTATH. 437.29, *al.*

παραλληλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παραλληλίζω] adjustment, *of debts* PCAIR.MASP. 58.2.13 (VI[CE]).

παραλληλόγραμμος -ον [παράλληλος, γράμμα] with parallel lines STRAB. 4.1.3 | *subst.* τὸ παραλληλόγραμμον parallelogram PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1080c EUCL. *El.* 2 *def.* ♦ *adv.* παραλληλογράμμως in the form of a parallelogram IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 27.

παράλληλος -ον [παρά, ἀλλήλων] placed beside, parallel ▸ τινι to sthg. POL. 8.32.3 STRAB. 4.1.1 | *subst.* αἱ παράλληλοι (*sc.* γραμμαί) parallel lines ARISTOT. *APr.* 65a 4 *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ παράλληλοι (*sc.* κύκλοι) the terrestrial zones DIOG. 7.155 *etc.*; *subst.* ὁ παράλληλος parallel STRAB. 1.4.4, *al.* = ὁ π. κύκλος HIPPAR.[1] 2.2.26, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 147 *etc.*; οἱ βίοι οἱ π. the parallel lives PLUT. *1Thess.* 1; ἐκ παραλλήλου by analogy PLUT. *Comp. Agis T.G.* 1.1 ALCIPHR. 3.40.1 | *rhet. gramm.*: ἐκ παραλλήλου εἰρηκέναι to be used as a pair of synonyms AL. *in Metaph.* 331.1; τὴν αὐτὴν σημασίαν ἐν παραλλήλοις κεῖσθαι the same meaning is found in parallel expressions AP.[7] *Adv.* 140.13 || *mus.* disjunct ARISTID.[2] 1.8.12 || *metr.* παράλληλος ἴαμβος *another name for iambic dipody* CHOEROB. *Heph.* 219.6 ♦ *adv.* παραλλήλως in analogy, contemporaneously AP.[7] *Synt.* 247.17 | without distinction, indifferently ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401a 14.

παραλογεία -ας, ἡ [παράλογος] extortion, illegal collection PAMH. 33.13 (II[BCE]), *al.*

παραλογεύω [παραλογεία] (*also mid.*) to extort, demand illegally PPETR. 2.38b 6 (III[BCE]).

παραλογία -ας, ἡ [παράλογος] error L. *E.M.* 807.57 || confusion SCH. IL. 23.388.

παραλογίζομαι [παράλογος] ❶ *mid.* to reason falsely, make an incorrect rationalization ARISTOT. *Ph.* 186a 10, *al.* || to deduce erroneously ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1401b 8, *al.* || to cheat *or* overcome with false reasoning ▸ τινα s.o. ISOCR. *epist.* 6.12 AESCHN. 2.128, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.7; ἀπάτῃ τινί παραλογισάμενος ὑμᾶς having cheated you with false reasoning AESCHN. 1.117; ὃ κατασοφίσασθαι καὶ παραλογίσασθαι ... τὴν εὐταξίαν with which to cheat and defraud good order ALCIPHR. 3.1.3; *with inf.*: παρελογίσατο ἐξολεθρεῦσαι ἡμάς he wrongly plotted to kill us VT *2Sam.* 21.5 || to cheat, defraud, deceive, *in accounting* ISOCR. 12.243 DEMOSTH. 27.29, *al.*; ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Josh.* 9.22, *al.*; ▸ τι in *or* of sthg. LUC. *DMort.* 14.1; ▸ τινά τι s.o. in sthg. *or* of sthg. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1374b 26; π. τὸν μισθόν to defraud of pay VT *Gen.* 31.41 || ἡ τῶν στεφάνων ὄψις παραλογιζομένη τὴν ἐπιδημίαν ἡμῶν the sight of the garlands offering a false explanation for our arrival PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 597a || to neglect, despise BAS. *Eun.* 2.28.25 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be deceived with false reasoning ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307b 35, *al.* POL. 16.10.4 DIOD. 20.8.1 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.171 *etc.* || to be defrauded *1*OGIS 665.15 (I[CE]).

παραλογισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παραλογίζομαι] false reasoning, captious argumentation, paralogism LYCURG. 31 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460a 20, *al.*; τὸ θῆλυ γένος ... μεταπίπτον εὐκόπως διὰ παραλογισμοῦ the feminine nature, that changes easily through inane motivations ARISTE.[1] 250 || trick, fraud POL. 1.81.8 *etc.*

παραλογιστής -οῦ [παραλογίζομαι] that reasons badly, that brings into error through false reasoning ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1232a 14 MAUR. 6.13 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ παραλογιστής trickster ARTEMID. 4.57.

παραλογιστικός -ή -όν [παραλογίζομαι] paralogistic, based on *or* given to false reasoning ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367b 4, *al. etc.* ♦ *adv.* παραλογιστικῶς with false reasoning POLL. 9.135.

παράλογος -ον [παρά, λέγω] unexpected, unhoped-for, unforeseen, unpredicted ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1374b 7 (*misfortunes*), *H.A.* 599b 15 (*good time*) POL. 2.35.6 (*attacks*) || *subst.* τὸ παράλογον unforeseen *or* unforeseeable fact: τὰ παράλογα unforeseeable things: τῆς τύχης of fate DIOD. 17.66.2 *cf.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.32; unpredictability, surprising character PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.170, *al.*; *but* supplementary ration, not provided for XEN. *Lac.* 5.3 (*of food*) | *subst.* ὁ παράλογος unforeseen *or* unpredictable thing *or* event THUC. 3.16, 7.55; unpredictability, surprising aspect *or* character: τοῦ πολέμου of war THUC. 1.78.1; τῆς δυνάμεως καὶ τόλμης of power and daring THUC. 7.28.3; τὸ πλεῖστῳ παραλόγῳ συμβαῖνον that which occurs as a great surprise THUC. 2.61.3 | ἐκ παραλόγου unexpectedly, against all expectation ACH. 3.17.2, *al.* || outside of the ordinary, unaccustomed, strange THPHR. *C.P.* 1.3.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.7.15 HDN.[1] 1.16.4 || unreasonable, irrational, absurd PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 171, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.173 PLUT. *QConv.* 626e, 74.1123a APP. 14.146 || irregular, abnormal AP.[7] *Pron.* 27.26, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ♦ *adv.* παραλόγως unexpectedly, unpredictably HP. *Aph.* 2.27, *al.* DEMOSTH. 27.68 *etc.* MEN. *Asp.* 13 IOS. *B.I.* 2.19.7 (540) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.11.27 PLUT. *F.M.* 3.1 || irrationally, inconsiderately, wrongly POL. 1.74.14 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.25 || with deceit *1*OGIS 665.33 (I[CE]) || *compar.* -ώτερον PLUT. *1Tim.* 4 | *superl.* -ώτατα IOS. *l.c.*

παράλοιπος -ον [παρά, λοιπός] still remaining ARISTOT. *APo.* 93b 13.

παραλοξαίνω [παράλοξος] to place obliquely: *pass.* HP. *NatMul.* 40, *Mul.* 2.141.

παράλοξος -ον [παρά, λοξός] oblique SOR. *Sem.* 7.

πάράλος -ον [παρά, ἅλς] located beside the sea, of the coast, littoral SOPH. *Ai.* 413 EUR. *Ion* 1584 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1158 *etc.*; ἡ π. γῆ the coast (*of Attica*) THUC. 2.55.1 | *extens.* naval HDT. 7.161 (*army*) || *subst.* ἡ πάραλος *a plant growing on the seashore* MELEAG. (AP 4.1.20) || *subst.* ἡ Πάραλος ναῦς the ship Paralos, *Athenian sacred ship* THUC. 8.74.1 = ἡ Πάραλος DEMOSTH. 21.173 PLUT. *Lys.* 11.10 = Π. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1204 || *subst.* οἱ Πάραλοι inhabit. of the coast *in Attica* HDT. 1.59.3 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 58 *etc.*; *collect. sg.* EUR. *Suppl.* 659 | crew of the ship Paralos, *composed of free citizens* THUC. 8.73.5 AESCHN. 3.162 *etc.*

1. Πάραλος -ου, ὁ Paralos, *son of Perikles* PLAT. *Prot.* 315a PLUT. *Per.* 24.8, 36.8 *etc.*

2. Πάραλος, ἡ *see* πάραλος.

παραλούμαι [παρά, λούω] to bathe together ARISTOPH. *fr.* 59, 537 PHOT. *Lex.*

παραλουργής -ές [παρά, ἁλουργής] hemmed with purple CLEAR.[1] 19 *1*MICHEL 832.21 || HSCH. • *Ion.* -αλοργής.

παραλουργίδιον -ον, τό [παραλουργής] little cloak trimmed with purple *1*G 2.[2]1514.54 (IV[BCE]).

παραλουργίς -ίδος, ἡ [παραλουργής] garment hemmed with purple POLL. 7.56.

παραλουργός -όν PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 583e, *see* παραλουργής.

παραλοφία -ας, ἡ [παρά, λοφιά] *the part of a horse's neck from which the mane comes down* POLL. 2.135.

παραλοχίζω [παρά, λοχίζω] to lay a trap IOS. *A.J.* 14.16.2 (472).

παράλπιος -ον [παρά, Ἄλπεις] living near *or* at the foot of the Alps: Λίγυες Ligurians PLUT. *Aem.* 6.1.

παραλῦκίζω [παρά, ἁλυκίς] to change into salt ANTIPHO[1] B 32 (*aor. ptc.* παραλυκίσας).

παραλῦμαίνομαι [παρά, λυμαίνομαι] to harm, corrupt BAS. *ChrGen.* 5.

παραλῦπέω, *contr.* [παρά, λυπέω] ❶ *act.* to cause trouble (*in addition*), to cause pain, torment, to be a nuisance THUC. 2.51.1, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 65c XEN. *An.* 2.5.29 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τι to s.o. in sthg. PLUT. *Per.* 35.1 ❷ *pass.* to be troubled STRAB. 9.1.20.

παράλυπρος -ον [παρά, λυπρός] slightly fertile, *of terrain* STRAB. 3.2.3, 17.3.23.

παραλῦσις -εως, ἡ [παραλύω] publication: τῶν ἀπορρήτων of secrets PLUT. *Curios.* 519c || dissolution, debilitation, enfeeblement COM. 101.13; τῆς ψυχῆς of the soul CLEANTH. 1.130.22 (STOB. 4.44.59) POL. 30.32.10 | paralysis THPHR. *fr.* 11 AET. 5.9.1 DIOSC.[2] 1.6 AN. *Par.* 21.1.1 GAL. 8.208 *etc.*

παραλῦτέον [παραλύω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to liberate ▸ τινος from s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 793e.

παραλῦτικός -ή -όν [παραλύω] paralytic NT *Matt.* 4.24, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.16 RUF. (ORIB. 8.39.8) *etc.*

παράλῦτος -ον [παραλύω] worn out, exhausted, paralyzed ARTEMID. 4.67 *etc.*; τὰ μέλη of limbs DION. 9.21.4.

παραλυτρόω, *contr.* [παρά, λυτρόω] to ransom, to free by paying a ransom: *pass.* Παραλυτρούμενος "The Ransomed" SOTAD.[1] *title* (*fr.* 3).

παραλύω [παρά, λύω] ❶ *act.* to undo, untie, unfasten: τὰ πηδάλια τῶν νεῶν the rudders of the ships HDT. 3.136; τὴν ἑτέραν (κύνα) the other dog XEN. *Cyn.* 6.14; τὰ πλάγια τῶν γέρρων the side walls POL. 8.4.9 | to open by untying: τὰ σάκ(κ)ια the sacks DIOD. 13.106.9 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10b || to detach, deflect ▸ τινά τινος s.o.

from sthg. EUR. *Alc.* 932; τοὺς Ἀθηναίους τῆς ἐς αὐτὸν ὀργῆς the Athenians from their anger toward him THUC. 2.65.1 | **to unbind** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 117; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. STRAB. 8.6.14 *etc.* | **to exempt, exonerate:** τινὰ τῆς στρατιᾶς s.o. from military service HDT. 7.38.3; τινὰ τῆς στρατηγίης s.o. from command HDT. 6.94.2; τινὰ τῆς ἀρχῆς s.o. from power THUC. 8.54.3; τινὰ τῶν ὀφειλημάτων s.o. from obligations POL. 25.3.3 ‖ **to resolve, make an end:** πόνους to toils EUR. *Andr.* 304; τὴν τοῦ παιδίου ἀμφισβήτησιν to the claim over the child IS. 4.10; τοὺς ὅρκους to the bond of the oaths PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.20 ‖ **to dissolve, enervate, weaken, relax** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 168 SEXT. *P.* 1.131 *etc.*; ἡ φύσις ... παρέλυσεν, ἐλωβήσατο, παρήθρωσεν nature paralyzed, mutilated, crippled PLAT. *Ax.* 367b ❷ *mid.* **to undo, untie:** τὰ πηδάλια the rudders XEN. *An.* 5.1.11; τοὺς στεφάνους the crowns PLUT. *QConv.* 646a ‖ **to resolve, make an end,** τὸν παρόντα κίνδυνον to the present danger DION. 6.28.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be undone, untied** HDT. 3.105.2 (*of camels*); ὀκτὼ πεντήρεσι παραλελυμέναις τοὺς ταρσούς having stripped the oars from eight quinquiremes POL. 8.4.2 ‖ **to be separated:** παρελύθη Σμύρνη ὑπὸ Ἰώνων Smyran was detached (*from the other Aeolian cities*) by the Ionians HDT. 1.148 | **to be liberated:** τοῦ φόβου from fear POL. 30.4.7 ‖ **to be exempted, exonerated** ▸ *abs.* HDT. 5.75.2; τῆς ἀρχῆς from power EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 481 ‖ **to be weakened** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.3 *etc.*; τῇ σωματικῇ δυνάμει in physical strength POL. 16.5.7, 32.8.1; καὶ τοῖς σώμασι καὶ ταῖς ψυχαῖς both in body and soul POL. 20.10.9; τραυμάτων πλήθει π. to faint from the great number of wounds PLUT. *Pyr.* 28.7 | *fig., of political power* LYS. 13.46; τὴν δύναμιν in strength POL. 1.58.9 | **to be paralyzed** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.13 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 18 *etc.*

παραμαίνομαι [παρά, μαίνομαι] **to be totally crazy** AMIPS. 10.

παρᾰμαξεύω [παρά, ἁμαξεύω] **to go off track with a chariot** *from the road* ISCHWYZ. 654.23.

παραμαρμαίρω [παρά, μαρμαίρω] **to shine beside** ONASAN. 29.2.

παραμαρτάνω [παρά, ἁμαρτάνω] **to blunder, err, fail** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 712 PLUT. *Util.* 89e *etc.*

παραμαρτῠρία -ας, ἡ [παρά, μάρτυς] POLL. 8.57 (*v.l.*), *see* παραγραφή b.

παραμᾰσήτης -ου, ὁ [παρά, μασάομαι] **parasite** ALEXIS 238.2 TIMOCL. 9.6.

παραμᾰσύντης -ου, ὁ ALEXIS 224.8 EPHIP. 8.6 (*conject.*), *see* παραμᾰσήτης.

παραμβλύνω [παρά, ἀμβλύνω] **to deaden, soften,** *fig.* PLUT. *An seni* 788e.

παραμεθίημι [παρά, μεθίημι] **to let fly, emit** ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Mul.* 1.67; ▸ *with partit. gen.* HP. *Mul.* 1.21.25.

παράμειβω [παρά, ἀμείβω] ❶ *act.* **to change, make leave one's senses** ▸ τινα s.o. ALCIPHR. 2.38.1 ‖ **to pass by, in front of** ▸ τι sthg. AP. 2.660 PLUT. *Mar.* 18.2 | *of rivers,* **to overflow** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 30 | **to exceed, overcome, surpass** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 504 ❷ *mid.* **to deviate, divert:** πρός τι πλόον the course in some direction PIND. *N.* 3.27 ‖ **to pass beside** *or* **in front of** ▸ τι *or* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. OD. 6.310 HDT. 1.94.6, *al. etc.*; παραμειβόμεσθ' ἀδέρκτως we passed close by without looking SOPH. *O.C.* 130; ▸ *abs.* XEN. *An.* 1.10.10 | *of rivers* HDT. 1.72.2, *al.* ‖ **to exceed, surpass, overcome** THGN. 709 EUR. *I.A.* 146 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 89, *al. etc.*; δελφῖνα a dolphin PIND. *P.* 2.50 | *of time* **to pass** HES. *Op.* 409 | *fig.* **to pass over, omit, neglect, pass over in silence** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 2.102.1.

παραμειγνῡμι *and* **παραμειγνύω** [παρά, μείγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to fuse together** ▸ τινί τι sthg. to sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 878 AET. 2.30.2 = τι καί τι PLUT. *Adul.* 59b ‖ **to join** ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Mul.* 2.162 HDT. 1.203.2, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be mingled together** ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1177a 23 ‖ **to be mixed in addition** PLAT. *Rp.* 415b.

παράμειξις -εως, ἡ [παραμείγνυμι] **union** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.8.24.

παρᾰμελέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἀμελέω] ❶ *act.* **to neglect, leave aside, not care for** ▸ τινος sthg. THUC. 1.25.3 XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.14 LYS. 9.1 LONG. 4.4.5 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to be indifferent** *or* **negligent** HDT. 1.85.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 555d ❷ *pass.* **to be uncared-for, neglected, left aside** AESCHL. *Eum.* 300 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21; ▸ τινι by s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 702 = ὑπό τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 620c.

παραμελορυθμοβάτας [παρά, μέλος, ῥυθμός, βαίνω] **that violates song and rhythm** PRAT. 1.12.

παραμεμπτέον [παρά, μέμφομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to blame** GAL. 14.305.

παραμένιος -ον [παραμένω] **that remains, lasting** ATH. 1.30e L. *E.M.* 686.38.

παραμένω [παρά, μένω] *impf.* παρέμενον ‖ *fut.* παραμενῶ ‖ *aor.* παρέμεινα ‖ *pf.* παραμεμένηκα; **to stand close by, not abandon, to remain close** ▸ τινι to s.o. IL. 11.402, 15.400 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1108 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.43 PLAT. *Ap.* 39e *etc.*; τῷ βρέφει παρέμενε remained close by the infant LONG. 1.2.1 | *of slaves* **to stay by the master, not flee** XEN. *Oec.* 3.4 PLAT. *Men.* 97d | ▸ *abs.* **to remain** (*in one place*) HDT. 1.64.1 ANTIPHON 5.13 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.37 *etc.* ‖ **remain at one's post, stand firm, not yield, resist** IL. 13.151 HDT. 1.82.3 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 440 | **to persist, persevere:** ἔν τινι ▸ in sthg. PIND. *P.* 1.89 DIOD. 2.29.5 = πρός τι THUC. 3.10.2; οἵαις ἐν πολέμοισι μάχαις τλάμονι ψυχᾷ παρέμεινε he stood firm wtih stalwart soul in such battles in the wars PIND. *P.* 1.48 ‖ *of things* **to endure, not fade, not be corrupted** HDT. 3.57.3 (*goods*) EUR. *El.* 942 (*character*) THUC. 3.87.2 (*plague*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.17 (*health*) ISOCR. 7.13 LYS. 25.28 (*political regime*) MEN. *Dysc.* 798 (*riches*) STRAB. 11.10.1 (*wine*) | *of pers.* **to survive, remain alive** HDT. 1.30.4 • *poet.* παρμένω IL. 13.151, 15.400 *etc.*

παραμέρος [παρά, μέρος] *prepic* **in the vicinity** ▸ τινος of sthg. GREG.[3] *Dial.* 3.16 (*conject.*).

παράμερος -ον [παρά, ἡμέρα] *Dor.* **of every day** PIND. *O.* 1.99.

παράμεσος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον [παρά, μέσος] **close to the center:** ὁ π. δάκτυλος the ring finger RUF. *On.* 83 GAL. 2.264 POLL. 2.145 ‖ *mus.* ἡ παραμέση (*sc.* χορδή) chord above the μέση (*see* μέσος 2) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922b 5 ARISTOX. *Harm.* 34 = ἡ παράμεσος NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 11.

παραμετρέω, *contr.* [παρά, μετρέω] ❶ *act.* **to measure in relation, measure together, compare** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.10; ὡς ... διακρίνῃ καὶ παραμετρῇ τῷ οἰκείῳ μέτρῳ ἑκάτερον so as to distinguish and measure each of them by its proper metric LUC. *Pro im.* 21 | **to measure, using as a metric, with the measure of, based on** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on the basis of sthg. EPIC. 2.72 ARD. (STOB. 2 p. 110.14) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.4, *al.* | **to observe attentively** ▸ τι sthg. NONN. *D.* 41.369 ‖ **to be a measure, serve as a measure of:** ταύτην this (movement) PLUT. *Fat.* 569c ‖ **to measure in distributing** *or* **giving, to lavish:** τοῖς φίλοις ... εἴκοσι μεδίμνους twenty medimnoi on his friends LUC. *Nav.* 25 ‖ **to measure passing by, pass alongside** NONN. *D.* 7.314, 14.271 | **to skirt** ▸ τι sthg. AP. 1.595, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to measure oneself by, compare oneself** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 154b ‖ **to make a measure** (*in distributing*), **lavish** *I*DELOS 372A 142 (III-II[BCE]) ‖ **to continue:** μέχρι θανάτου until death CLEM. *Hom.* 25.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be measured by** *or* **compared** ▸ τινι to sthg. LUC. *Prom.* 15 EPICT. *Ench.* 30 | **to be measured** ▸ τινι with sthg. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.25 | *fig.* **to be valued:** τῷ τέλει to the end that CLEM. *Str.* 2.6.26.5 *etc.*

παραμέτρησις -εως, ἡ [παραμετρέω] **measuring against, comparison** PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.13.11 HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 16.6 ‖ **distribution** *I*G 5.1.1379.21 (II-I[BCE]).

παραμετρητικός -ή -όν [παραμετρέω] **to do with comparing** ▸ τινι with sthg. PHILOD. *Oec.* 17.43.

παρᾰμεύω [παρά, ἀμεύω] ❶ *act.* **to surpass** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* παραμεῦσαι) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. PIND. *N.* 11.13 (*fut. 3. sg.* παραμεύσεται).

παραμηκέως *adv., see* παραμήκης.

παραμήκης -ες [παρά, μῆκος] **long, of extended length** STRAB. 9.1.22 GEOP. 17.2.1, *al.* | **prolonged, elongated** AEN. 31.3 (*letter*) ‖ **oblong, oval** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.2 POL. 1.22.6 DIOD. 15.32.3 *etc.* | **τὸ π. ἔντερον large intestine** ARET. *S.A.* 2.10.2 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος PAUS. 5.26.3 GEOP. 19.6.1 • *Ion. adv.* παραμηκέως **for long** HP. *Art.* 14.

παραμηκύνω [παραμήκης] **to draw out long** AN. (ATH. 11.502d).

παραμηριαῖος -α -ον POLL. 2.187, *see* παραμηρίδιος.

παραμηρίδιος -ον [παρά, μηρίον] **along the thighs:** τὰ π. **thigh-protectors** XEN. *An.* 1.8.6; *for horses* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.1 *etc.*

παραμήριος -ον [παρά, μηρίον] *see* παραμηρίδιος: π. μάχαιρα **dagger, scimitar** HSCH. | *subst.* τὸ παραμήριον **dagger, scimitar** IUST. *Nov.* 85.4 | *subst. pl.* τὰ παραμήρια **internal part of the thigh** RUF. *On.* 119 DIOSC.[2] 1.99 POLL. 2.188 HSCH.

παραμηχᾰνάομαι, *contr.* [παρά, μηχανάομαι] **to contrive in emulation** ▸ τι sthg. CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 2.49.25).

παραμίγνῡμι *see* παραμείγνυμι.

παραμικτέον [παραμείγνυμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to blend** HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 5.133) *etc.*

παρᾰμιλλάομαι, *contr.* [παράμιλλος] **to surpass, conquer** IOS. *B.I.* 7.8.1 (267); ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. POL. 12.10.4.

παράμιλλος -ον [παρά, ἅμιλλα] **adversary, rival** ASTYD. *Eleg.* 3.

παραμῑμέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, μιμέομαι] **to imitate** DION. *Dem.* 23.10.

παραμιμνήσκομαι [παρά, μιμνήσκω] **to remind, remember** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1124 HDT. 7.96.1, *al. etc.*

παραμίμνω OD. 2.297, 3.115, *see* παραμένω.

παραμίξ [παραμείγνυμι] *adv.* **in indistinct manner, obscurely** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 6 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 26, *al.*

παραμιξολῡδιάζω [παρά, μιξολύδιος] *mus.* **to use the Mixolydian mode** PLUT. *Mus.* 1144f.

παραμίσγω HDT. 1.203.2, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.2 *etc.*, *see* παραμείγνυμι.

παραμισθόομαι, *contr.* [παρά, μισθόω] **to take as rent, rent** ▸ τινος from s.o. *I*PRIEN. 111.31 (I[BCE]).

παραμολύνω [παρά, μολύνω] *prob.* **to smear** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.27 (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* παρεμολύνθη).

παραμονάριος -ου, ὁ [παραμονή] **guard, sentinel** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.45.3 *etc.*

παραμονή -ῆς, ἡ [παραμένω] **permanent position, obligatory stay, continuation of service,** *esp. of slaves* (*cf.* παραμένω) *P*HIB. 41.6 (II-I[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **steadfastness, solidity, resistance** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 2 *etc.* ‖ **conservation, duration, resistance** ATH. 1.30e GEOP. 6.16.3.

παραμόνῐμος -ον [παραμένω] *of pers.* **remaining beside, constant, faithful** XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.5, *al.* ‖ *of things* **lasting, durable, solid** PLAT. *Theag.* 130a (*kindness*) GAL. 6.292 (*unction*) *etc.* • *poet.* παρμόνιμος THGN. 198; *Dor. fem.* παρμονίμα PIND. *P.* 7.20.

παράμονος -ον PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 114f (*mourning*) GEOP. 1.12.32 (*wine*) *etc.*, *see* παραμόνῐμος ‖ *poet. compar.* παρμονώτερος PIND. *N.* 8.17.

παράμουσος -ον [παρά, μοῦσα] **discordant, contrasting** EUR. *Ph.* 786 ‖ **horrendous, horrid:** Ἄτας πλαγά blow of Ate AESCHL. *Ch.* 467.

παραμπέχω *and* παρίσχω [παρά, ἀμπέχω] ❶ *act.* **to wrap, cover, hide:** τοῖς τῆς ὕλης κλάδοις τὴν τοῦ σώματος αἰσχύνην παρήμπισχεν covered up the shame of the body with branches of wood ALCID. *fr.* 30 ‖ *fig.*: π. λόγους to speak covertly EUR. *Med.* 282 ❷ *mid.* **to use as pretext** HP. *M.S.* 1.

παραμπυκίδδω [παρά, ἄμπυξ] *Dor.* **to bind with a bandage** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1316 (*imper. pres.* παραμπύκιδδε).

παραμῡθέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, μυθέομαι] **to encourage, exhort** ▸ *with dat. and inf.* IL. 15.45; καὶ δ' ἂν τοῖς ἄλλοισιν ἐγὼ παραμυθησαίμην οἴκαδ' ἀπολεῖν and I would also encourage the rest to go home IL. 9.417; ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to PLAT. *Leg.* 666a; παραμυθοῦ μ' ὅ τι καὶ πείσεις you advised me what you also persuaded me AESCHL. *Pr.* 1063; θαρσεῖν οὐδὲν παραμυθοῦμαι I do not encourage you to take courage SOPH. *Ant.* 935; τινὰ λόγοισι s.o. with a speech ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 115 | **to incite,** τὴν φιλάνθρωπον (κύνα) the meek dog XEN. *Cyn.* 6.25 ‖ **to console, comfort** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 2.121 δ.3 THUC. 2.44.1 ACH. 4.17.6, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. with sthg. DCASS. 48.46.6 = τινὰ ἐπί τι LUC. *Tox.* 33; παραμυθοῦμαι αὐτοὺς ἐκ τοῦ νόμου καὶ τῶν προφητῶν I comfort them with the law and the prophets VT 2*Macc.* 15.9 | **to give heart, encourage, assure** THUC. 3.75 PLAT. *Phaed.* 83a MEN. *Georg.* 61; π. τὰς πόλεις ὡς οὔτε ἀκροπόλεις ἐντειχίσοιεν ἐάσοιέν τε αὐτονόμους to reassure the cities that they would not fortify their acropoleis and would leave them autonomous XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.1; ἢ παραμυθοῦνταί σε τὰ πρόβατα or perhaps the sheep are a comfort to you? LONG. 2.22.4 | **to restore:** τινὰ ὀψαρίοις s.o. with tasty foods ARISTOPH. *fr.* 45 ‖ **to calm, placate, tame, mitigate** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 476e ARR. *EpictD.* 2.6.4; τὴν τοῦ γήρως δυσθυμίαν the bad humor of old age THPHR. *fr.* 120; ταῖς ἐλπίσιν τἀλγεινά sadness with hope MEN. *fr.* 782.2; παραμυθούμενος τὸ πένθος looking to console my grief LUC. *Philops.* 27 | **to lighten, make less serious** *or* **troublesome** PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 248b *etc.*; τὸ τῆς μοναρχίας ὄνομα the name of monarchy PLUT. *Cl.* 11.5 ‖ **to excuse, justify:** τὴν ἀπὸ μικρῶν ἐπίκλησιν τοιούτοις τισὶ the name from childhood with arguments of this kind STRAB. 13.1.64 ‖ **to demonstrate, uphold with arguments** SEXT. *S.* 7.344, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Protr. summaria* (p. 4.5) SIMP. *in Phys.* 9.32.

παραμῦθημα -ατος, τό [παραμυθέομαι] **comfort, consolation** PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* παραρρητοῖς *etc.*

παραμῡθητέον [παραμυθέομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to exhort** PLAT. *Leg.* 899d ‖ **need to lighten, alleviate, mitigate** SOP.[1] (STOB. 4.5.52) ‖ **need to show, demonstrate** CORN. 22.

παραμῡθητής -οῦ, ὁ [παραμυθέομαι] **consoler** HSCH. *s.v.* παρακλήτορες.

παραμῡθητικός -ή -όν [παραμυθέομαι] **consolatory, serving as consolation** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171b 2 SEXT. *P.* 1.70; π. (λόγος) consolatory discourse, **consolation** ARD. (STOB. 2. p. 44.16) PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 101e = τὸ π. DION. *Rh.* 6.4.

παραμῡθήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [παραμυθέομαι] **consoler** [IO.] *Poen.* 9.768A.

παραμυθία -ας, ἡ [παραμυθέομαι] Ⓐ **encouragement, exhortation** PLAT. *Rp.* 450c | **encouragement to believe, persuasive action** PLAT. *Phaed.* 70b *Leg.* 720a PLUT. *Pyth.* 395e ‖ **consolation, comfort** PLAT. *Ax.* 365a PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.137 ORPH. *H.* 85.6 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.18 ACH. 4.7.8 (*pl.*) *etc.* ‖ **lightening, alleviation:** φθόνου of envy PLUT. *Them.* 22.5; τῶν πόνων of fatigue PLUT. *Di.* 52.3 Ⓑ **delight, diversion** PLAT. *Soph.* 224a Ⓒ **excuse, justification** AN. *Subl.* 4.7 | **argument adduced in comfort, to sustain** GAL. 9.986 SIMP. *in Phys.* 361.19.

παραμυθῐᾱκός -ή -όν [παραμυθέομαι] *dub. signf.* **of** *or* **for relief** *POXY.* 1631.13 (III[CE]).

παραμῦθιον -ου, τό [παραμυθέομαι] **encouragement, exhortation, incitement,** PLAT. *Leg.* 773e, *al. etc.*; κινδύνῳ π. incitement to face danger THUC. 5.103.1 ‖ **comfort, consolation** PLAT. *Rp.* 329e, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 196 IOS. *B.I.* 7.9.1 (392) ALCIPHR. 4.8.3 ‖ **lightening, alleviation, relief** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 417c, *al.* etc.; ἐμῶν καμάτων of my labors SOPH. *El.* 130; τῆς ὁδοῦ of the road PLAT. *Leg.* 632e; πλησμονῆς of satiation PLAT. *Criti.* 115b.

παραμῦκάομαι, *contr.* [παρά, μυκάομαι] **to bellow,** *fig.* **of thunder** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1082.

παράμῡσσω [παρά, ἀμύσσω] **to scarify beside** ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.256).

παραμφοδέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἀμφοδέω] **to make a miscalculation:** τινος of sthg. VETT. 345.25.

παραμφοδίζω [παρά, ἀμφοδέω] VETT. 52.14, *see* παραμφοδέω.

παραμφόδισις -εως, ἡ [παραμφοδίζω] **miscalculation** VETT. 239.28.

παραναβαίνω [παρά, ἀναβαίνω] **to jump into the chariot beside** CALLIX. 2.

παραναβλαστάνω [παρά, ἀναβλαστάνω] **to germinate beside** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 16 (*fig.*); ▸ τινι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.64.

παραναγιγνώσκω [παρά, ἀναγιγνώσκω] *impf.* παρανεγίνωσκον ‖ *fut. mid.* παραναγνώσομαι EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.7.44 ‖ *aor*[r]. παρανέγνων ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* παρανεγνωσμένος PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 100 ‖ *aor. pass.* παρανεγνώσθην ❶ *act.* **to read beside, read in comparison, compare, collate** *documents, laws, etc.*: ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else ISOCR. 12.17 = τὶ καί τι ISOCR. 4.120 = τὶ παρά τι DEMOSTH. 18.267 ‖ **to read in addition** ▸ τί τινι sthg. from s.o. GAL. 5.244 ‖ **to read publicly** *or* **aloud** POL. 2.12.4, *al.* VT 2*Macc.* 8.23 ❷ *pass.* **to be read publicly** *or* **aloud** PLAT. *Theaet.* 172e PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 100; τοῦ τε νόμου παραγνωσθέντος the law having been read aloud VT 3*Macc.* 1.12 • *later* -γῑνώσκω ‖ *aor*[s]. *ptc. fem.* παραναγνώσασα [EPIPH.] *Hom.* (*PG* 43.496B).

παραναγκάζω [παρά, ἀναγκάζω] **to approach in force** HP. *Art.* 34 ‖ **constrain, force** DION. *Lys.* 13.4 (*v.l.*).

παραναγνωστικός -ή -όν [παραναγιγνώσκω] **legible, to be read, to do with reading:** *subst.* τὸ παραναγνωστικὸν **citation in a trial** PALL. *Io.* 8.148 *etc.* | *eccl.* ὁ π. **reader,** *in a monastery* MAX.[2] *epist.* 9.

παρανάγω [παρά, ἀνάγω] **to move up** HP. *Mochl.* 4 (*v.l.*) ‖ **to take away** MAX.[1] 16.3.

παραναδύομαι [παρά, ἀναδύω] **to run out, exit, go outside** ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. PLUT. *Alex.* 2.9 (*pres. ptc.*).

παραναθλίβω [παρά, ἀναθλίβω] **to press upwards** SOR. 2.46.6.

παραναιετάω, *contr.* [παραναίω] **to live beside** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Tr.* 635.

παραναίω [παρά, ναίω] **to put to live beside** DION.[9] 776 ‖ *intrans.* **to live beside** CALLIM. *fr.* 294.2 • *only aor. act. pari. and mid. 3. sg.* παρενάσσατο.

παρανακειμένως [παρά, ἀνακείμαι] *adv.* **correspondingly** ORIG. *CMt.* 12.7.

παρανακλίνω [παρά, ἀνακλίνω] **to lay beside** ▸ τί τινι sthg. by s.o. VT *Sir.* 47.19.

παρανακύπτω [παρά, ἀνακύπτω] **to emerge, come to light** ORIB. 48.8.2.

παρᾰνᾰλίσκω [παρά, ἀναλίσκω] *impf.* παρανήλισκον, *mid. pass.* παρανηλισκόμην EUNAP. *HGM* 1.212.23 ‖ *fut.* παραναλώσω ‖ *aor.* παρανάλωσα ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* παρανηλώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* παραναλώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* παραναλωθήσομαι DIOD. 14.5.5 ❶ *act.* **to spend badly, squander, waste** DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 13.4, 21 ‖ **to lose in addition** IOS. *B.I.* 2.21.7 (620) ❷ *pass.* **to be spent completely** *or* **at random** ANTIPH. 162.5 ‖ **to be lost,** *of pers.* VT *Num.* 17.27 ‖ **to be killed** PLUT. *Lys.* 28.12 *etc.* • *also* παραναλόω.

παραναλόω, *contr.*, *see* παρᾰνᾰλίσκω.

παρᾰνάλωμα -ατος, τό [παραναλίσκω] **to waste, squander** PLUT. *Cic.* 17.4; χρόνου of time AEL. *V.H.* 1.17 ‖ **further loss,** *of men* DEMAD. 2 PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 12, *al. etc.* ‖ **victim:** ἑαυτόν ... παρανάλωμα δεδωκέναι to offer oneself as victim ATHANAS. *Hist.* 70.

παραναπαύομαι [παρά, ἀναπαύω] **to lie down beside** IUL. 7.206c.

παραναπίπτω [παρά, ἀναπίπτω] **to fall beside** ARTEMID. 1.79.

παρανατείνω [παρά, ἀνατείνω] **to extend alongside:** εἰς τὸν κόλπον toward the gulf [ARR.] 37.

παρανατέλλω [παρά, ἀνατέλλω] *ἀmpf.* παρανέτελλον SCH. THUC. 3.22.8 ‖ *aor.* παρανέτειλα; **to get up, rise, appear beside** ▸ *with dat.* SCH. P. 9 p. 105.9 | ▸ *abs.* **to get up, come up** SYN. *epist.* 132 (*day*) *etc.* • *ptc.* παραντέλλων LEONT. (AP 9.614.1) NONN. *D.* 6.98.

παρανατολή -ῆς, ἡ [παρανατέλλω] **rising, coming up beside** THEON[2] 200.

παραναφύω [παρά, ἀναφύω] **to sprout** *or* **grow beside** ▸ τινι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 107 (*fig.*).

παρανδρόομαι, *contr.* [παρά, ἀνδρόω] **to be unwed** HP. *Virg.* 1.

παρανεάτη *and* παρανήτη -ης, ἡ [παρά, νεάτη] *mus.* (*sc.* χορδή) **string** (*and* note) **next to the** νήτη (*see*) ARISTOT. *Ph.* 248b 9, *al.* ARISTOX. *Harm.* 2.47 PLUT. *Mus.* 1137c • -νεάτη *only* CRATIN. 142.

παρανέμω [παρά, νέμω] ❶ *act.* **to pasture beside** AEL. *N.A.* 1.20 ❷ *mid.* **to live beside** LYD. *Mag.* 1.50.

παρανέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, νέομαι] **to pass in front** *or* **beside** ▸ *with acc.* AP. 2.357.

παρανευρίζομαι [παρά, νεῦρον] **to be loosened** (*of the strings of an instrument*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581a 20 (*pf. ptc.* -νενευρισμένος).

παρανέω [παρά, νέω] **to swim beside** *or* **along** AEL. *N.A.* 9.38; ▸ *with dat.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.23; παρανέων τῷ σκάφει swimming alongside the skiff LUC. *DMar.* 5.2.

παρανηνέω, *contr.* [παρά, νηνέω] **to accumulate, amass,** σῖτον π. ἐν κανέοισιν to gather the bread into the baskets OD. 1.147, *al.* • *impf. 3. sg.* παρενήνεεν, *3. pl.* παρενήνεον.

παρανήτη *see* παρανεάτη.

παρανήχομαι [παρά, νήχομαι] **to swim** *or* **sail along** PLUT. *Symp.* 161f; τῇ τριήρει παρανηχόμενος swimming alongside the trireme PLUT. *Them.* 10.10; παρὰ τὰ πλοῖα alongside the boats PLUT. *Tim.* 19.6 ‖ **to swim beyond, ahead of** OD. 5.417 ‖ **to sail beyond, surpass in sailing,** *fig.* LEON. (AP 6.296.5).

παρανθέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἀνθέω] Ⓐ **to fade, wither**

THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.3, *al. etc.* B **to flower beside** [CALLISTH.] 3.13.

παρανίημι [παρά, ἀνίημι] **to loosen** PLUT. *Mus.* 1145d.

παρανῑκάω, *contr.* [παρά, νικάω] **to conquer** AESCHL. *Ch.* 600 (*love*).

παρανί(σ)σομαι [παρά, νίσσομαι] *aor. 3. sg.* παρενῖσατο HOM. 3.430; **to go along** *or* **beside** HOM. *l.c.* AP. 2.1030 | *abs.* **to approach** (*to give aid*) ARAT. 426 (*epic ptc.* παρανισσομένοιο).

παρανίστημι [παρά, ἀνίστημι] *aor*^{s}. *ptc.* παραναστήσας, *aor*^{r}. *ptc.* παρανασταίς ❶ *act.* **to lift, raise** ATH. 4.156c ❷ *mid.* (*and aor*^{r}.) **to lift oneself** IOS. *B.I.* 2.21.1 PLUT. *Demosth.* 9.1.

παρανίσχω [παρά, ἀνίσχω] *trans.* **to raise in turn** *or* **in response** THUC. 3.22.8 || *intrans.* **to rise, stand** PLUT. *Aem.* 32.6.

παρανοέω, *contr.* [παρά, νοέω] **to comprehend badly, misunderstand** PLAT. *Theaet.* 195a || **to reason badly, be out of one's senses** EUR. *I.A.* 838 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1480 LYS. *fr.* 74 PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 2.60 *etc.*

παρανοητέον [παρανοέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to abandon logical rigor:** ἐν τοῖς λόγοις in the terminology of discourse PLOT. 6.8.13.

παράνοια -ας, ἡ [παρανοέω] **folly, madness** AESCHL. *Sept.* 756 EUR. *Or.* 824 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.49 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 653b 5 CLEM. *Protr.* 10.96.4 *etc.*; οἴμοι παρανοίας oh. the madness! ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1476; παρανοίας αἱρεῖν to institute a legal guardian for a person of unsound mind ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 845 = παρανοίας γράφεσθαι PLAT. *Leg.* 928e • -νοιᾶ ARISTOPH. *fr.* 238.

παρᾰνοίγνῡμι *and* παρανοίγω [παρά, ἀνοίγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to open a little** *or* **furtively** DEMOSTH. 25.28 ALCIPHR. 2.27.1; ▸ *with gen.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.12.10 || *fig.* **to illustrate** *or* **expound a little** DION. *Rh.* 10.13 ❷ *pass.* **to be open, to open** AET. 4.22.1; τῶν κοιμωμένων παρηνεῳγμένοις τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς of those who sleep with their eyes open GAL. 18(2).300.

παρανομέω, *contr.* [παράνομος] *impf.* παρενόμουν *and* παρηνόμουν, *mid. pass.* παρηνομούμην GREG. *Or.* 4 (*PG* 35.629A) || *fut.* παρανομήσω || *aor.* παρενόμησα, *later* παρηνόμησα || *pf.* παρανενόμηκα, *later* παρηνόμηκα, *mid. pass.* παρανενόμημαι || *ppf.* παρενομήκειν XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.31 and παρηνομήκειν DCASS. 39.59.1 || *aor. pass.* παρενομήθην *and* παρηνομήθην || *fut. pass.* παρανομηθήσομαι CHOEROB. *Heph.* p. 239.5 ❶ *act.* **to violate** *or* **transgress the law** THUC. 3.65.2, *al.* AESCHN. 3.77 LUC. *Iud. voc.* 4; *with* ἀδικέω PLAT. *Rp.* 338e | *extens.* **to violate:** π. τὸ θεῖον καὶ πάτριον ἀξίωμα τῆς εὐσεβείας to violate the divine and ancestral dignity of piety PLUT. *Superst.* 166b || **to commit an illegal act, perpetrate an injustice** ▸ εἴς τινα **toward** s.o. DEMOSTH. 59.126 || **to accomplish illegally** *or* **unjustly** ▸ τι sthg. AND. 4.21 THUC. 2.37.3 XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.31; ▸ τι εἴς τινα sthg. toward s.o. HDT. 7.238.2 LYS. 3.17 *etc.* = τι περί τινα THUC. 8.108.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be violated, transgressed** PLUT. *Amat.* 755 (*of nature*), 72.1070c (*of custom*) || **to be insulted, offended** *or* **outraged** DEMOSTH. 54.2, *al.*; μηδένας ἄλλους παρανενομῆσθαι τοιαῦτα οἷα ἡμᾶς that no one else has been mistreated like us DEMOSTH. 44.31 || **to be done contrary to the law, to be illegal** THUC. 5.16.1 (*return*) • *pf. mid. pass.* παρηνόμημαι *later and in Inscr.*

παρανόμημα -ατος, τό [παρανομέω] **violation of the law, illegal act, transgression** THUC. 7.18.2 POL. 23.10.2 PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 152, *al.* PLUT. *CMl.* 47.2 *etc.*

παρανόμησις -εως, ἡ [παρανομέω] **injustice, prevarication** APP. 6.61.

παρανομητέον [παρανομέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to disobey** ▸ τι in respect of sthg. CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.89.1.

παρανομητικός -ή -όν [παρανομέω] **inclined to perpetrate illegal acts** *or* **injustice** HIEROCL.^{3} *in C.A.* 11.15.

παρανομία -ας, ἡ [παράνομος] **violation of the law** *or* **of morals, transgression** THUC. 4.98.6 PLAT. *Rp.* 537e ISOCR. 8.45 PLUT. *Alc.* 16.2 *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τινα toward s.o. POL. 3.6.13; ▸ περί τι concerning sthg., of sthg. DION. 8.4.2 || **deviation from custom, anomaly, singularity** THUC. 6.15.4.

παράνομος -ον [παρά, νόμος] **against the rules, illegal** THUC. 2.17.2 STOIC. 3.166.26 (PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1048e) *etc.*; *with* ἄδικος PLAT. *Ap.* 31e; *subst.* τὸ παράνομον **transgression** AESCHN. 3.197 PHIL.^{2} *Ebr.* 194 | παράνομα γράφειν to make an illegal proposal DEMOSTH. 18.13, *al.*; παρανόμων γράφεσθαί τινα to accuse s.o. on an illegal charge THUC. 8.67.2 AND. 1.17; παρανόμων γραφή legal accusation based on an illegal proposition AESCHN. 3.197; παρανόμων φεύγειν to be accused of an illegal action LYS. 18.14; παρανόμων ἁλῶναι to be condemned for law-breaking ANTIPH. 194.14 || **violent, iniquitous, impious** EUR. *Tr.* 284, *Bac.* 997 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 402.10 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 539a *etc.*; *with* δεινός ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 967; *with* ἀνόσιος ARISTOPH. *Th.* 684; ἔρως **love** ACH. 5.4.2 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* παρανόμως **illegally, against the law:** *opp. to* κατὰ νόμους PLAT. *Pol.* 302e | **against the treaty** THUC. 3.65.1 | **contrary to usage** THUC. 4.132.3 | **against natural law** PLUT. *QConv.* 731d || **unjustly, unequably,** *with* βιαίως PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 576a || *compar.* -ωτέρως AND. 4.22 | *superl.* -ώτατα ANTIPHO 5.8.

παράνοος -οον, *contr.* παράνους -ουν [παρά, νοῦς] **out of one's senses, demented** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1455.

πάραντᾰ [παρά, ἄντα] *adv.* **alongside, laterally** IL. 23.116.

παραντέλλω *poet. see* παρανατέλλω.

παρανυκτερεύω [παρά, νυκτερεύω] **to keep the night watch** PLUT. *Arat.* 8.5, *C.G.* 14.5, *al. etc.*

παρανύμφιος -ου, ὁ POLL. 3.40 *v.l., see* παράνυμφος.

παράνυμφος -ου, ὁ [παρά, νυμφίος] **husband's friend** POLL. 3.40 *etc.*

παρανύσσω [παρά, νύσσω] **to prick, instigate:** *pass.* LUC. *Philopatr.* 22.

παράνω [παρά, ἄνω] *prepic with gen.* **directly above** *c*AIR.MASP. 169bis.49 (569^{P}), *cf.* παρακάτω.

παράνωθεν [παρά, ἄνωθε (ν)] *adv.* **above, beyond** ALCH. 324.11.

παράξενος -ον [παρά, ξενός] **half foreign** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 518 THEM. *Or.* 21.255d || **strange, out of the ordinary** AN. *in E.N.* 419.24 *etc.*

παραξέω [παρά, ξέω] **to smooth, stroke** *1*IG 7.3073.140 (*conject.*) || **to touch, border on** HLD. 5.32.6 PROCL. *Hyp.* 7.46 || **to place beside, accost:** ἑαυτόν τινι π. to become s.o.'s follower EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 495B.

παραξηραίνω [παρά, ξηρός] **to dry, parch:** *pass.* HIPPIATR. 9.2, 10.3.

παράξηρος -ον [παρά, ξηρός] **more or less dry** STRAB. 17.3.23.

παράξιος -ον [παρά, ἄξιος] **unequal, unfair** *c*PR 18.13 (II^{CE}).

παραξιφίδιον -ου, τό [παραξιφίς] **small dagger** HSCH.

παραξιφίς -ῖδος, ἡ [παρά, ξίφος] **dagger** (*carried on the belt beside the saber*) VT *2Sam.* 5.8 STRAB. 3.3.6 DIOD. 5.33 *etc.* | *title of miscellany* GELL. *pref.* 7 (*pl.*).

παραξοή -ῆς, ἡ [παραξέω] **stroking, smoothing** *1*IG 7.3073.141.

παραξόνιος -ον [παρά, ἄξων] **beside the axle:** *subst.* τὸ παραξόνιον **linchpin,** *of the axle of a wheel* PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* p. 100; *fig.* **boldness, audacity** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 819.

παραξονῖτης -ου, ὁ [παρά, ἄξων] PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* p. 100, *see* τὸ παραξόνιον || **hub** *of a wheel* SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 153.

παραξύνεσις *see* παρασύνεσις.

παραξυράω *Ion.* παραξυρέω, *contr.* [παρά, ξυράω] **to shave close** HP. *Morb.* 2.26.

παράξυσμα -ατος, τό [παραξύω] **superficial graze,** *fig.* DEM.^{2} 55.

παράξυστον -ου, τό [παραξύω] *bricklayer's tool* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1149b.

παραξύω [παρά, ξύω] **to border on, brush against** P.^{1} (AP 6.65.2) IOS. *B.I.* 3.10.9 (524); *fig.* AN. *Subl.* 31.2.

παράορος *see* παρήορος.

παραός -οῦ, ὁ *Maced.* **eagle** HSCH.

παράπαγος -ου, ὁ **bolt** *of a door* HSCH.

παραπαίγνιον -ου, τό [παρά, παίγνιον] **game, joke, jest** PORPH. *Chr.* 27 *etc.*

παραπαιδαγωγέω, *contr.* [παρά, παιδαγωγέω] **to help in training, collaborate in giving shape:** τὴν πολιτείαν to the government PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 321b || **to modify by educating, correct** LUC. *Nigr.* 12.

παραπαιδᾰγώγησις -εως, ἡ [παραπαιδαγωγέω] **correction** PTOL.^{4} *Harm.* 1.1.

παραπαίζω [παρά, παίζω] **to play, take as a joke** ▸ εἴς τινα in respect of s.o. L. *E.M.* 463.45.

παραπαιόντως [παραπαίω] *adv.* **in crazy fashion** HSCH.

παράπαισμα -ατος, τά [παραπαίω] **madness, delirium** OENOM. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 5.25.5).

παράπαιστος -ον [παραπαίω] **demented** HSCH.

παραπαίω [παρά, παίω] **to strike aside, strike erroneously:** π. χέλυν to strike a false note on the lyre AESCHL. *fr.* 621 || **to miss** (a blow), **not hit:** *fig.* **to deviate** ▸ *with gen.* τῆς ἀληθείας from the truth POL. 3.21.9, 18.14.11; τοῦ δέοντος from right POL. 4.31.2 (*with* ἁγνοέω: *cf.* 12.8.1); τοῦ κατὰ λόγον from reason PLUT. *An. procr.* 1028c || ▸ *abs.* **to be beside oneself, be demented, rave** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1056 GAL. 2.45, 10.850 AET. 5.20.5 *etc.*; *with* ληρέω ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 508 PHIL.^{2} *Ebr.* 4 *with* μαίνομαι PLAT. *Symp.* 173e PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.83; ἔλαττον γὰρ ἂν τοῦτο παρέπαιον they would commit a small madness LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 2.

παραπάλλιον -ου, τό [παρά, *Lat.* pallium] **change of costume,** *of actors* PORPH. *Chr.* 27 (MAGN. *Apocr.* 3.30) (*fig.*).

παραπάλλω [παρά, πάλλω] **to run** *or* **launch oneself** ▸ τινι **at,** close to s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 228.

πᾰρᾰπᾶν [παρά, πᾶς] *adv.* **totally, quite, really** THUC. 6.18.7 PLUT. *F.M.* 3.3 | *usu.* τὸ π. HDT. 1.61.2 THUC. 6.80.1 *etc.* | *with neg.*: οὐκ ... τὸ π. not ... at all PLAT. *Hp.* 26c POL. 1.15.6; οὐδὲ τὸ π. not at all ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 184; τὸ π. οὐδ' ἦν ... μοι I really haven't either ISOCR. 17.35; μὴ ζητεῖν ... τὸ π. not to look at all PLAT. *Theaet.* 187a; τὸ π. οὐδέν absolutely not at all HDT. 1.32.4 = μηθὲν τὸ π. AET. 1.18.6 || *with num.* **totally, altogether** HDT. 1.193.3 DEMOSTH. 55.28.

παραπάσσω, *Att.* παραπάττω [παρά, πάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to scatter** ▸ τι sthg. GAL. 13.944 (*fut.* -πάσεις); τί τινι sthg. in sthg. PLUT. *Frig.* 954a ❷ *pass.* **to be scattered** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.10 (*ashes*); ▸ πρός τι on sthg. DIOSC.^{2} 3.23.

παράπαστον -ου, τό [παραπάσσω] *lit.* **dispersible,** *a medicinal dust* HP. *Mul.* 1.105.

παρᾰπᾰτάω, *contr.* [παρά, ἀπατάω] to cheat ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 728.

παραπᾰφίσκω [παρά, ἀπαφίσκω] *aor*¹. *epic* παρήπαφον; to seduce, charm, attract: με παρήπαφες ἀδέι μύθῳ you have charmed me with sweet words THEOCR. 27.12 | to overwhelm, overcome *in a contest*: ▸ τινα s.o. AP 16.361.3 | to tempt insidiously ▸ *with inf.* to ... IL. 14.360: παρά μ' ἤπαφε δαίμων οἰχίτων' ἔμεναι a god has driven me to stay with a single garment OD. 14.488 (*tmesis*); ▸ τινα s.o. AP. 2.952 • *aor*¹. 2. *sg.* παρηπάφησας *conject. in* AESCHL. *Eum.* 728.

παραπείθω [παρά, πείθω] *impf.* παρέπειθον ‖ *fut.* παραπείσω, *mid.* παραπείσομαι COM. 1007.17 ‖ *aor*³. παρέπεισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* παραπέπεισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* παραπέπειστο ATHANAS. *Ar.* (*PG* 26.292.44) ❶ *act.* to persuade, convince IL. 23.37, 606 OD. 24.119 ‖ cheat ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 892d LUC. *Pisc.* 18 SEXT. *S.* 2.11 (*his*) *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* to persuade with deception to OD. 14.290 EUR. *Suppl.* 60 ❷ *pass.* to be deceived ARISTOT. *L.I.* 969b 17 • *epic* παρπ- *and* παραιπ- ‖ *aor*³. *ptc. fem.* παρπείσασα EUSTATH. 645.19 ‖ *aor*¹. *redupl. subj. 3. sg.* παραιπεπίθῃσιν OD. 22.213 | *ptc.* παρπεπιθών OD. 14.290, *pl.* παρπεπιθόντες IL. 23.37 OD. 24.119.

παραπειράομαι, *contr.* [παρά, πειράομαι] to interrogate ▸ *with gen.*: Διός ..., εἴ Zeus, (to find out) if PIND. *O.* 8.3.

παράπειρις -εως, ἡ [παραπείθω] deception, trick SCH. PIND. *N.* 8.54a.

παραπειστέον [παραπείθω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to cheat SEXT. *S.* 2.11.

παραπειστικός -ή -όν [παραπείθω] skilled in persuading *or* deceiving POLL. 4.21.

παραπελεκάω, *contr.* [παρά, πελεκάω] to prune sideways with an axe: *in pass.* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.16.2 (*pf. ptc.* -πεπελεκημένος) *C.P.* 5.4.7 (*aor.* -επελεκήθην).

παραπεμπτέος -α -ον [παραπέμπω] *verb. adj.* to be rejected; inadmissible AP.⁷ *Pron.* 31.18 | *neut.* -έον need to reject, neglect, omit PHILOD. *Hom.* 39.32 *etc.*

παραπέμπω [παρά, πέμπω] ❶ *act.* to make pass beyond OD. 12.72 ‖ to send together, carry beyond ARISTOPH. *fr.* 516 ‖ to send, post, despatch ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *An.* 6.3.15, *Ag.* 2.3; π. παραπομπήν to send a help party XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.18 ‖ to transport, carry, σῖτον restocking of provisions DEMOSTH. 18.77 ‖ to send away, discharge DEMOSTH. 18.166 POL. 30.19.17 *etc.* | to reject, dismiss IOS. *A.I.* 6.3.5 (42) MAUR. 1.8 | to omit, leave out SOR. 1.46.4 *etc.* ‖ to make echo, transmit, send back *a sound*: παρέπεμψεν ἐμοὶ στόνον ἀντίτυπον he sent back an echo to my laments SOPH. *Ph.* 1459; θόρυβον applause ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 546 ‖ to hand down, transmit in heredity IS. 10 *topic*; ▸ εἴς τινα to s.o. PROC.¹ *Aed.* 1.1.2 *pref.* | to give, entrust: σχολὴ καὶ παιδιᾷ π. ἑαυτὸν to dedicate oneself to leisure and play PLUT. *Sol.* 29 ‖ to accompany, escort DEMOSTH. 21.167 EPICT. *Ench.* 25 DCASS. 43.22.1, *al. etc.* | *of a funeral procession* POSID. 168. | to honor MAUR. 10.8 | to give way, make enter MAUR. 8.57 *etc.* | to watch, keep watch MAUR. 2.17 *etc.* | to conduct, spend, pass: τὴν νύκτα the night POLL. 6.109; (τὴν παιδιάν) χάριτι π. ἀτύφῳ to play (the game) with grace and simplicity PLUT. *CMi.* 46.8; σαρκὶ καὶ γάλακτι π. τὸν βίον to sustain life with flesh and milk AGATHAR. 30 ❷ *mid.* to send away, dismiss DIOG. 8.87 | to repudiate APOLLOD.⁷ 1.9.28 *etc.* ‖ to reject AP.⁷ 6.7, *al.* ‖ to omit PHILUM. *Ven.* 36.3 ‖ to transmit, send back: φωνὴν voice DCASS. 75.14.6 ‖ to accompany (*to a tomb*) *n*IG 12.7.53.19 (III^CE) ‖ to support oneself IO. *HCol.* 11.382C ❸ *pass.* to be sent, dispatched THUC. 8.61.1 *etc.* ‖ to be transmitted: εἰς τὰ βασίλεια ὦτα τὰ εἰρημένα what was said, to the king's ears PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.1.11 ‖ to be accompanied, escorted LUC. *DMar.* 7.1 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.29 *etc.* | *of a naval escort* DEMOSTH. 8.25 | *of a funeral procession* DIOG. 3.41.

παράπεμψις -εως, ἡ [παραπέμπω] accompaniment, escort, interpretation (of a prisoner) DIOD. 34-35.39 (*codd.*).

παραπεπλεγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παραπλέκω in interwoven manner HSCH.

παραπεποιημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παραποιέω in distorted manner EPIPH. *Haer.* 71.1.6, *al.*

παραπέπταμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* παραπετάννυμι.

παραπεριπᾰτέω, *contr.* [παρά, περιπατέω] to walk beside: τῷ φορείῳ the sedan chair IOS. *A.I.* 18.6.6 (185).

παραπέτᾰλος -ον [παρά, πέταλον] covered with leaves, ornate L. *Sud.*

παραπετάννῡμαι [παρά, πετάννυμι] *aor. inf.* παραπετάσασθαι POLL. 6.209 ‖ *pf.* παραπέπταμαι *and* παραπεπέτασμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* παραπετασθείς [IO.] in *ZKTh* 31 (1907) p. 355; to stretch out in front POL. 33.5.2 ‖ to stretch out alongside, extend, *of an isthmus* DION.⁹ 98 | to extend along, *of constellations* ARAT. 312 • *later also act.*.

παραπέτασμα -ατος, τό [παραπετάννυμι] tent, cover, curtain HDT. 9.82.1 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 938 MEN. *Dysc.* 923, *al.* HLD. 10.28.3 *etc.* | παρὰ τὸ παραπέτασμα ἀγαγών having led him to the tent, *place of capital execution* IO. *HTim.*2 11.690D ‖ *fig.* shelter, screen PLAT. *Prot.* 316e DEMOSTH. 45.19 *etc.* ‖ *in pl.* coat AGATH. 3.7.

παραπέτομαι [παρά, πέτομαι] *impf.* παρεπετόμην ‖ *fut.* παραπτήσομαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 420 ‖ *aor*¹. *mid.* παρεπτόμην ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1014 ‖ *aor*¹. παρέπτην, *mid.* παρεπτάμην; to fly beside ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563b 12 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.7 ‖ to fly toward ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1014; ▸ τινι s.o. SEM. 13.1 ‖ to fly ahead GAL. 1.363 ‖ to flee beyond, abandon ▸ τι sthg. CALLIM. *epigr.* 31.6 ‖ to escape PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.14 • *pres. 3. sg.* παρπέτεται CALLIM. *Lc.*

παραπεφυλαγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παραφυλάσσω with caution AET.¹ 12.23.

παράπεψις -εως, ἡ [παρά, πέψις] enticement to digestion CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.119.2.

παράπηγμα -ατος, τό [παραπήγνυμι] table, register, *i.e.* calendar CIC. *ad Att.* 5.14.1 GEM. 17.6 PHIL.² *Sacr.* 59 *etc.* | chronological table, annals DIOD. 1.5.1 ‖ rule, norm MAUR. 9.3 SEXT. *S.* 1.223, *al.*

παραπήγνῡμι *and* παραπηγνύω [παρά, πήγνυμι] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* to drive close, plant beside HDT. 4.71.4; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. GEOP. 4.3.8, *al.* | *fig.* τὰς ὑποθήκας καὶ παραινέσεις παραπηγνύουσι τοῖς νέοις they surround the youths with precepts and counsels PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 4c ‖ to insert PLUT. *QConv.* 640f Ⓑ *intrans. pf.* to be planted *or* driven close IL. 3.135 PLUT. *Aem.* 32.6 ‖ to be inserted THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.10 ‖ to be fixed *or* attached ▸ τινι to sthg. CALLIX. 2 | *fig.* to be joined, connected ▸ τινι to sthg. ISOCR. 1.46 SEXT. *P.* 3.195 *etc.* ‖ to be petrified beside ▸ τινι sthg. LUC. *Im.* 1 ‖ *fig.* to be opposed: παραπεπηγυῖά τινι opposed to sthg. ISID.⁴ *epist.* 5.518 ❷ *mid.* to drive close, plant beside ▸ τί τινι sthg. by sthg. POLL. 1.224 ‖ to register, put in writing PLAT. *Ax.* 370c.

παραπηδάω, *contr.* [παρά, πηδάω] to leap ahead, jump XEN. *Cyn.* 6.22 MEN. *Dysc.* 259 | *fig.* SEXT. *S.* 11.53; δημαγωγὸς αὐτοῖς ἐκ παιδαγωγείου παραπεπήδηκεν he had escaped from his own tutelage to play the demagogue among them PLUT. *Pomp.* 6.4 ‖ *fig.* to transgress: τοὺς νόμους the laws AESCHN. 3.192.

παραπηλωτός -όν [παρά, πηλός] covered with dirt, spattered with mud GEOP. 12.1.6.

παραπηρόω, *contr.* [παρά, πηρόω] to mutilate PHIL.² *Spec.* 1.117 (*pass., v.l.*).

παραπήχιον -ου, τό [παρά, πῆχυς] *anat.* radius POLL. 2.142.

παράπηχυς -υ [παρά, πῆχυς] with a hem *or* fringe of purple of a cubit's length, *of a garment* MACHO *Chr.* 412 POLL. 4.118 (*also subst. neut.*).

παραπιέζω [παρά, πιέζω] to press sideways ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.1.19) SEXT. *S.* 7.192 *etc.*

παραπίεσις -εως, ἡ [παραπιέζω] AET.¹ 15.7, *see* παραπιεσμός.

παραπιεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [παραπιέζω] lateral pressure HLD.² (ORIB. 45.9.2).

παραπικραίνω [παρά, πικρός] ❶ *act.* to provoke, exasperate ▸ τινα s.o. (*with disobedience*) VT *Ps.* 5.11, *al.* | to disobey, rebel NT *Heb.* 3.16 (*abs.*); τὸ ῥῆμα κυρίου the word of the Lord VT *1Kgs.* 13.21 ❷ *pass.* to be provoked, exasperated: παραπικραίνουσα παρεπικράνθην I was exasperated by my rebellion VT *Lam.* 1.20 (*aor. pass., v.l. for* παρεπίκρανα).

παραπικρασμός -ου, ὁ [παραπικραίνω] provocation, exasperation VT *Ps.* 94.8 NT *Heb.* 3.8, 15 *etc.*

παράπικρος -ον [παρά, πικρός] somewhat bitter SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 878.

παραπίμπλημι [παρά, πίμπλημι] to refill ARISTOPH.² *H.A.* 93.26.

παραπίμπραμαι [παρά, πίμπρημι] to blaze, catch fire XEN. *Hip.* 1.4 THPHR. *Sud.* 15.

παραπιπράσκω [παρά, πιπράσκω] *pass. dub. signf.* to be sold apart *or* at the most *1*SYLL.³ 990 (III^BCE) ‖ to be sold at a reduced price *1*SYLL.³ 731.24 (I^BCE).

παραπίπτω [παρά, πίπτω] Ⓐ to fall beside PLAT. *Lys.* 29 LUC. *Philops.* 27 *etc.* ‖ to occur, happen, touch ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 686d *al.*; παραπεπτωκέναι μοι δοκεῖ τῇ πόλει ὥστε *and inf.* it seems to me that it has fallen to the city to ... XEN. *Vect.* 5.8 ‖ to offer oneself, present oneself, turn up EUR. *Or.* 1173 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.10 PLAT. *Rp.* 516b *etc.*; συνεκύρησε ... κατὰ τύχην παραπεσοῦσα νηῦς by chance, the ship turned out to be on course HDT. 8.87.3; ὁπότε καιρὸς παραπέσοι when the opportunity presents XEN. *Hippar.* 7.4; παραπεπτωκότα καιρὸν ἀφεῖναι to let slide the opportunity that presented itself DEMOSTH. 1.8; τὸν ... παραπίπτοντα παρὰ τῶν πολλῶν ἔπαινον the praise given by the crowd EPIC. 6.29; πᾶν τὸ παραπῖπτον everything that presents itself, every obstacle POL. 3.51.5 = πᾶν τὸ παραπεσόν POL. 11.4.5 ‖ to throw oneself in front, rush on, arrive ▸ εἴς τι at sthg. POL. 4.80.9 Ⓑ to abase oneself, humble oneself DEMOSTH. 45.84 ‖ to fall out, deviate, go off track ▸ *with gen.*, from sthg. τῆς ὁδοῦ from the road POL. 3.54.5; τῆς ἀληθείας away from truth POL. 12.12.2; τῆς ἱστορίας away from scientific inquiry STRAB. 1.1.7 | to make a mistake, be deceived POL. 18.36.6; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.4 | to fall into error, sin NT *Heb.* 6.6 *etc.*; οἱ ἐν τῷ διωγμῷ παραπέσοντες those who had fallen during the persecution (*Lat.* lapsi) GREG. *Or.* 39.19.4 ‖ to go to perdition *or* ruin PALL. *Io.* 6.85 ‖ *astr.* to be in an unfavorable position VETT. 5.5, *al.*

παραπιστεύω HLD. 6.8.3 (*dub.*), *see* πιστεύω.

Παραπίτα -ας, ἡ **Parapita**, *female name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.39, 40.

παραπλᾰγιάζω [παραπλάγιος] ❶ *act.* to proceed **obliquely** HSCH. ❷ *mid.* to present oneself **obliquely** SCH. OD. 5.440.

παραπλᾰγιος -ον [παρά, πλάγιος] **oblique** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.12.2.

παραπλάζω [παρά, πλάζω] *aor.* παρέπλαγξα ‖ *aor. pass.* παρεπλάγχθην ❶ *act.* to **deviate, move away** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 19.187; με ... Βορέης ... παρέπλαγξεν Κυθήρων the north wind drove me away from Kythera OD. 9.81 | *fig.* to go **outside of truth** *or* **justice, to lead into error** OD. 20.346; καὶ σοφόν even a wise man PIND. *O.* 7.31 ‖ *later intrans.* to go **off track**: *fig.* NIC. *Th.* 757 ❷ *pass.* to be **diverted** IL. 15.464 | *fig.* to **fall into error, be sidetracked** ▸ *abs.* PIND. *N.* 10.6 (*Hypermestra*); *fig.*: π. γνώμης ἀγαθῆς from good sense EUR. *Hip.* 240; τῆς ὀρθῆς ὁδοῦ from the right way DION. 11.13.5.

παραπλᾰνάω, *contr.* [παρά, πλανάω] ❶ *act.* to go **off the road** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 809 (*v.l.*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* SCH. AESCHL. *Eum.* 104.

παράπλασμα -ατος, τό [παραπλάσσομαι] **piece of colored wax placed in the margins** *of a book, to signal obscure or dubious passages* HSCH. ‖ **monster** L. *Sud. s.v.* τέρας.

παραπλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [παραπλάσσομαι] **similar formation, reproduction** *of a word or form* SEXT. *S.* 1.176 ‖ **piece of wax** *used for the holes of an aulos* (*mus. instrum.*) HSCH.

παραπλάσσομαι [παρά, πλάσσω] ❶ *mid.* to **form in similar fashion, reproduce** SEXT. *S.* 1.208 ‖ to **connect, put in relation**: τῇ τοῦ γεννηθέντος ὥρᾳ τὰ κατ' οὐρανὸν βλεπόμενα the stars that were to be seen in the sky with the hour of one's birth SEXT. *S.* 5.70 ‖ to **adjoin** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.6 ❷ *pass.* to be **transformed, receive another form** HERO *Pr.* 1 *pref.*

παράπλαστος -ον [παραπλάσσομαι] **forged, altered** SOSITH. 2.4.

παραπλέγμα -ατος, τό [παραπλέκω] **net for a chariot** HSCH. *s.v.* θέρηγνον.

παραπλεκτέον [παραπλέκω] *verb. adj.* it is **necessary to mingle together** AET.[1] 5.135.

παραπλέκω [παρά, πλέκω] ❶ *act.* to **weave together** HP. *Vict.* 1.14 | *fig.*: μύθους π. to put stories together STRAB. 1.2.35 ‖ to **curl**: τὰς τρίχας hair POLL. 2.35 ‖ to **mix together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else GAL. 1.486, 11.88 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to **curl oneself, make oneself curled** AEL. *N.A.* 16.11 ❸ *pass.* to be **interwoven, joined together** ▸ τινι with sthg. STRAB. 1.2.27 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.54 GAL. 4.474 *etc.*

παραπλευρίδια -ων, τά [παρά, πλευρά] **protective armor** *or* **plating for a horse's flanks** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.1 *etc.*

παραπλεύριος -ον [παρά, πλευρά] **lateral** SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.29.

παραπλευρόω, *contr.* [παραπλεύριος] to **reinforce at the flanks**: πλοῖόν τινι a ship with sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.35.

παραπλευστέος -α -ον [παραπλέω] *verb. adj.* for **coasting, for surpassing at sailing** STRAB. 8.3.27.

παραπλέω [παρά, πλέω] to **sail beside** *or* **along** ATH. 9.386e; ▸ τινι to s.o. POL. 31.18.13; παρὰ τὰς πρῴρας τῶν νεῶν along the prows of the ships HDT. 7.100.2 *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.12; ἐν χρῷ αἰεὶ παραπλέοντες sailing ever closer THUC. 2.84.1 ‖ to **sail along the coast** ▸ *abs.* XEN. *An.* 5.1.11; τὴν Ἀσίην of Asia HDT. 6.43.3; τινά τῶν μὴ τὰς συντάξεις διδουσῶν of a territory that had not paid its contribution ISOCR. 15.123; τοὺς Μιτυληναίων ἀγρούς of the territory of Mytilene LONG. 2.12.1 | *extens.* to **sail**: ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.*, in the direction of εἰς Σικυῶνα toward Sikyon THUC. 1.111.2; ἐνθένδε ... εἰς Σινώπην from there to Sinope XEN. *An.* 5.6.10; ἐκ Παντικαπαίου εἰς Θεοδοσίαν from Pantikapaeon to Theodosia DEMOSTH. 35.31 ‖ to **sail beyond, avoid on the route**: τὴν Ἔφεσον Ephesos NT *Acts* 20.16 | *fig.* to **avoid**: τὰς συμφορὰς misfortunes AMPH. 3.

παραπληγίη -ης, ἡ [παραπλήσσω] *Ion.* **semiparalysis, paraplegia** HP. *Epid.* 1.14, *al.*

παραπληγικός -ή -όν [παραπληγίη] **paraplegic, semi-paralyzed** παραπληγικὰ ἢ μανικὰ ἢ στερήσιες ὀφθαλμῶν hemiplegias or manias or loss of vision HP. *Epid.* 1.12; δεξιὴ χεὶρ παρελύθη μετὰ σπασμοῦ παραπληγικὸν τρόπον the right hand was paralyzed with a spasm HP. *Epid.* 1.26. ιγ' ◆ *adv.* παραπληγικῶς **with paraplegia, in the form of paraplegia** HP. *Coac.* 60.

παραπληκτεύομαι [παράπληκτος] to **go mad** VT (Aq.) *1Sam.* 21.14, 15.

παραπληκτικός -ή -όν [παράπληκτος] **paraplegic, semi-paralyzed** HP. *Aër.* 3 ‖ **crazy** *CCA* 7.112.

παράπληκτος -ον [παραπλήσσω] **paraplegic, semi-paralyzed** HP. *Aër.* 10 ‖ **demented, crazy** SOPH. *Ai.* 230 MELANIP. 4.4; καὶ ἔσῃ παράπληκτος διὰ τὰ ὁράματα τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν σου, ἃ βλέψῃ and you will be crazed by the things that you see with your eyes VT *Deut.* 28.34 *etc.*

παραπλήξ -ῆγος [παραπλήσσω] **struck sideways** *or* **obliquely** (*of waves*) OD. 5.418 ‖ **stricken with paralysis** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 7 | *pl.* **paralysis** HP. *Morb.* 1.3 ‖ **demented, crazy** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.45 HDT. 5.92 ζ.3 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 242 XEN. *Oec.* 1.13 *etc.*

παραπληξία -ας, ἡ [παραπλήξ] **dementia, madness** VT *Deut.* 28.28 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 250, *al. etc.*

παραπληρόω, *contr.* [παρά, πληρόω] ❶ *act.* to **complete, fulfill** AP.[7] *Con.* 2 47.25 ❷ *medio-pass.* to be **finished, be full** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 848b 28 (*aor. ptc. pass.* παραπληρωθείς).

παραπλήρωμα -ατος, τό [παραπληρόω] **addition, final portion** AN. *Trop.* 211.8; π. λέξεως redundancy DION. *Comp.* 9.4; *in pl.* παραπληρώματα λέξεων DION. *Isocr.* 3.2 = π. ὀνομάτων DION. *Dem.* 39.4 ‖ *geom.* **complement,** *of a parallelogram* EUCL. *El.* 1.43.

παραπληρωμᾰτικός -ή -όν [παραπλήρωμα] **that can complete** DEM.[2] 55 DION.[6] 642.27 AP.[7] *Con.* 247.22, *al.* ◆ *adv.* παραπληρωματικῶς **in complementary manner** HELLAD.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 532b).

παραπλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [παραπληρόω] **fulfillment** AN. *Trop.* 211.13.

παραπλησιάζω [παραπλήσιος] to **approach** AESOP. 220 | *fig.* to **resemble** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in sthg. METH. *Symp.* 5.8.131 ‖ to **have a relationship** ▸ τινι with s.o. EPIC. 109.15 | to **have sexual relations** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 635a 35.

παραπλήσιος -α -ον [παρά, πλήσιος] **just about equal, as if equal, very similar** ▸ *abs.* HDT. 4.128.3, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 329a | *with* τοιοῦτος THUC. 1.22.4; *with* ἴσος THUC. 7.42.2; *with* ὅμοιος THUC. 1.140.1 ISOCR. 7.78 DEMOSTH. 19.196 *etc. with* ἐγγύς PLAT. *Gorg.* 520a; ≠ ὁ αὐτός THPHR. *Sens.* 10 | ▸ *with acc. of respect*: π. τὸν ἀριθμόν almost equal in number THUC. 7.70.1 = π. τὸ πλῆθος XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.15 = π. *simpl.* XEN. *Hippar.* 8.17; νήσους ... Λέσβῳ μεγάθεα παραπλησίας islands almost equal to Lesbos in size HDT. 1.202.1 | π. ▸ *with dat.* τινι almost equal *or* equal to s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 5.87.3, *al.* DEMOSTH. 5.87 *etc.*; Σκύλης ... ἔπαθε παραπλήσια τούτῳ a very similar thing happened to Skyle HDT. 4.78.1 | ▸ *with gen.* POL. 1.23.6 *etc.* | *with rel. pron.*: τρόπῳ παραπλησίῳ τῷ καὶ Μασσαγέται in a manner similar to the Massagetai HDT. 4.172.2 | *with* καί: Λυδοί ... νόμοισι παραπλησίοισι χρέωνται καὶ Ἕλληνες the Lydians have almost the same customs as the Greeks HDT. 1.94.1 | *with just* ὡς MEN. *Asp.* 3 | *with* ὡς ἄν εἰ as if POL. 1.4.7 = *with* ὥσπερ ἂν εἰ ISOCR. 1.27 ‖ *adv. neut.* παραπλήσιον **in almost like** *or* **equal manner** THUC. 7.19.2 = τὸ παραπλήσιον DEMOSTH. 19.43 = παραπλήσια HDT. 4.99.4 (*with* ὡς εἰ) ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος HDT. 5.87.3 ◆ *adv.* παραπλησίως **in almost like** *or* **equal manner** HDT. 1.176.3 PLAT. *Gorg.* 498c *etc.* | *with* ὁμοίως DEMOSTH. 3.27 | π. τινί in a manner almost equally to s.o. *or* sthg. ISOCR. 5.51 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.16 | π. καθάπερ almost as though, as if like PLAT. *epist.* 321a = π. ὥσπερ PLAT. *Ap.* 37a | *with* ὁμοίως DEMOSTH. 3.27 | π. τινι in a manner almost equally to s.o. *or* sthg. ISOCR. 5.51 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.16 ‖ *compar.* πλησιαίτερον PLAT. *Pol.* 275c *etc.* • *fem.* -ος THUC. 1.84.3 POL. 1.37.8 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.18 *etc.*

παραπλήσσω, *Att.* παραπλήττω [παρά, πλήσσω] ❶ *act.* to **strike, touch**: π. τὰς νευράς to pluck the strings (of a lyre) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.10.4 ❷ *pass.* to be **stricken with madness, to be demented** *or* **beside oneself** EUR. *H.F.* 935 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 831 PLUT. *Aem.* 34.1 *etc.*

παραπλόκᾰμος -ον [παρά, πλόκαμος] **with side-curls** HSCH.

παραπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [παραπλέκω] **interweaving** L. *E.M.* 498.9 ‖ **melting together** ▸ τινος sthg. SEXT. *P.* 1.102, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 5.79.7 | *fig.*: τῶν ποιημάτων ἐν λόγῳ recasting poetical texts in prose HERMOG. *Id.* 336.15.

παραπλόμενος -η -ον [παρά, πέλομαι] **present** HSCH.

1. παράπλοος, *contr.* παράπλους -ου, ὁ [παραπλέω] **coastal navigation,** *extens.* **sea voyage, crossing** THUC. 1.36.2, *al.* ‖ **coast, littoral** STRAB. 14.5.3 DIOD. 3.38.6 *etc.*

2. παράπλοος -οον, *contr.* παράπλους -ουν [παραπλέω] **sailing along the coast, accomplished by coastal navigation** POL. *fr.* 193.

παραπλόω, *contr.* [παρά, ἁπλόω] to **spread out, extend**: *fig.* εἰς τετάρτην παραπλοῦν γενεὰν τὴν ὀργήν to extend the wrath to the fourth generation CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.592C ‖ *mid.* to **extend oneself** AN. *Geog.* 20 (*pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* παρήπλωται).

παράπλωμα -ατος, τό [παραπλόω] **curtain, veil** L. *Sud.*

παραπλώω OD. 12.69 *etc.*, *Ion. for* παραπλέω • *fut. inf. mid.* παραπλώσεσθαι ORPH. *A.* 1271 ‖ *aor*[a]. παρέπλωσα ARR. *Ind.* 45.3 ORPH. *A.* 733 ‖ *aor*[r]. *3. sg. epic* παρέπλω OD. 12.69 ‖ *pf. 3. sg.* παραπέπλωκε HDT. 4.99.5.

παραπνέω [παρά, πνέω] ❶ *act.* to **breathe laterally, through an aperture** OD. 10.24 ‖ to **breathe beside** *or* **next to**: τὸν Εὖρον the Euros GEOP. 1.11.2 ‖ to **let in air** HERO *Pn.* 1 *pref.* ‖ to **smell, have a perfume**: ὀποβαλσάμου of balsam DIOSC.[2] 1.19.3 ❷ *pass. in pres. inf.* to be **allowed to let in air** GAL. 6.577.

παραπνοή -ῆς, ἡ [παραπνέω] **lateral outlet** *or* **aperture, crack** HP. *NatPuer.* 25 GEOP. 10.56.6.

παραπόδας [παρά, πούς] *adv.* on **two feet, immediately** THEODORET.[1] *Duod. Hab. pref. etc.* • *also written* παρά πόδας.

παραποδίζω [παρά, ποδίζω] ❶ *act.* to **hinder, impede** POL. 2.28.8, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to be **hindered** *or* **impeded** PLAT. *Leg.* 652b, *al.* POL. 16.4.10 PLOT. 6.7.40 *etc.* = ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. SEXT. *S.* 1.171 = πρός τι SEXT. *S.* 1.193.

παραποδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παραποδίζω] **impediment, obstacle** [GAL.] 19.386; ▸ τινος of sthg. ARTEMID. 3.42 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 *etc.*

παραποδιστός -ή -όν [παραποδίζω] impeded, obstructed ARR. *EpictD.* 1.25.3.

παραποδύομαι [παρά, ἀποδύομαι] to undress beside (s.o. else) PLAT. *Theaet.* 162b (*pres. ptc.*).

παραποθνήσκω [παρά, ἀποθνήσκω] to die, perish in addition MEN. *Dysc.* 379 (*dub.*) DCASS. *fr.* 102.11.

παραποιέω, *contr.* [παρά, ποιέω] ❶ *act.* to make falsely, reproduce with alterations, counterfeit, falsify: μέτρα καὶ σταθμά weights and measures DIOD. 1.78.3; τὸ παραπεποιημένον Παλλάδιον the false Palladium POLYAEN. 1.5; π. βίον ἀνθρώπου to say falsehoods about the life of man PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.30 || to modify: τὸ ὄνομα a noun PAUS. 5.10.1 || to reproduce, imitate ATH. 12.513a | to imitate with parody DCHR. 32.81 ❷ *mid.* to falsify, counterfeit: σφραγῖδα a seal THUC. 1.132.5 (*codd.*) ❸ *pass.* to be imitated with parody ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1412a 28.

παραποίησις -εως, ἡ [παραποιέω] alteration, counterfeit GAL. 14.62 *etc.* || modification PHOEB. 1.3.

παραποιητεύομαι [παραποιέω] to sustain falsely *or* captiously: τήν ... πλάνην the trick EPIPH. *Haer.* 48.4.4.

παραπολαύω [παρά, ἀπολαύω] to draw a benefit, use ▸ τινος from sthg. PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 97 IOS. *B.I.* 2.16.4 (346) LUC. *Alex.* 45 *etc.* || to suffer negative consequences SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.2 *etc.*

παραπόλλῡμι [παρά, ἀπόλλυμι] ❶ *act.* to spend in vain, waste: τὸ ναῦλον the freight PLUT. *Virt. doc.* 439e; τὸν οἶνον the wine PHILOSTR. *epist.* 33 | *fig.*: τὸν καιρὸν μὴ παραπολλύωμεν let us not waste the opportunity CHARIT. 1.7.5 || to ruin (*in addition*), bring to ruin *or* death ▸ τι sthg. GAL. 4.17; τὴν ἡλικίαν the youth DCASS. 74.2.5 (*aor. ind.* -απώλεσε) ❷ *mid.* (*and intrans. pf. act.*) to go to ruin, perish, die ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1228 DION.[2] 2.35 DEMOSTH. 21.91 MEN. *Dysc.* 695 EPIC. 6.14 DCASS. 63.29.2.

παραπολύ [παρά, πολύς] *adv.* at great length, very much HP. *Art.* 7 *etc.* • *usu.* παρὰ πολύ.

παραπομένω [παρά, ἀπομένω] to remain LYD. *Mag.* 1.12, 2.13.

παραπομπή -ῆς, ἡ [παραπέμπω] expedition, dispatch PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.109 || transport, supply: σίτου of provisions DEMOSTH. 18.73; καρπῶν of fruits ANTIPH. 188.15 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327a 8 | *abs.* expedition bringing aid *or* supplies XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.18; συμπαραπέμπων ... τὴν εἰς Φλειοῦντα παραπομπήν partaking in the expedition to bring aid to Phlius AESCHN. 2.168 | escort, accompaniment ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1351b 24 POL. 30.9.13, *al.* DIOD. 20.45.4 PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 93; μετὰ παραπομπῆς μεγάλης with a great procession VT *1Macc.* 9.38.

παραπομπικός -ή -όν [παραπομπή] to do with transportation: *subst.* τὰ παραπομπικά transportation costs IUST. *Nov.* 128.9.

παραπόμπιμος -ον [παραπομπή] *epith.* escort, guide, *of Hermes* SCH. EUR. *Med.* 759.

παραπομπός -όν [παραπέμπω] guide, escort, *also subst.* POL. 1.52.5, 15.2.6 *etc.* || pander HSCH. *s.v.* πάροχοι.

παραπόντιος -ον [παρά, πόντος] beside the sea GAET. (AP 7.71.1) (*tomb*).

παραπορεύομαι [παρά, πορεύω] to proceed beside, walk close to ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577b 31 DION. 7.9.4 NT *Matt.* 27.39, *al.*; *with* παρά *and acc.* POL. 6.40.7 | *fig.* to accompany PHYLAR. 44 || to proceed alongside ▸ τι sthg. POL. 3.99.5 = παρά τι POL. 3.14.6; ὑπό τι | to parade ▸ ὑπό τι under sthg. POL. 2.27.5 || to proceed, pass: διὰ τῆς Γαλιλαίας through Galilee NT *Mark* 9.30.

παραπορθμεύω [παρά, πορθμεύω] to transport, bring CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.[2]152D (*fig.*) *etc.*

παραπόρφῡρος -ον [παρά, πορφύρα] hemmed with purple PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 330a POLL. 7.46, *al.* || purple color ALCIPHR. 4.14.5 (*dub.*).

Παραποτάμιοι -ων, οἱ Parapotamioi, *city in Phokis* HDT. 8.33 PLUT. *Sul.* 16.11.

παραποτάμιος -ία -ον [παρά, πόταμος] located beside a river HDT. 2.60.2 (*city*) EUR. *Bac.* 874 (*plain*) *etc.*; ἡ π. (*sc.* χώρα) area alongside a river DIOD. 3.8.1 | living *or* growing beside a river ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 26 (*animal*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.2.4, *al.* (*plant*) • *fem.* -ος DIOD. 13.8.

παράπρᾶσις -εως, ἡ [παραπιπράσκω] sold at a reduced price *1*MAGN. 179.20 *1*DIDYM. 3235 *etc.*

παραπράσσω, *Att.* παραπράττω [παρά, πράσσω] *impf.* παρέπραττον || *aor. ptc.* παραπράξας; to collaborate: μηδενὸς ἄλλου παραπράξαντος no one else being responsible SOPH. *Ai.* 261 || to act otherwise (*than properly*) HDT. 5.45.1 DCASS. 76.7.1 || to demand illegally PLUT. *Agis* 16.1 • *Ion.* -πρήσσω *in aor. 3. sg.* παρέπρηξε HDT. *l.c.*

παραπρεσβεία -ας, ἡ [παραπρεσβεύω] dishonest *or* untrustworthy embassy DEMOSTH. 21.5.

παραπρεσβευτής -οῦ, ἡ [παραπρεσβεύω] dishonest *or* untrustworthy ambassador SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 691.

παραπρεσβεύω [παρά, πρεσβεύω] ❶ *act.* to conduct a dishonest embassy, be an untrustworthy ambassador DEMOSTH. 19.191; *with* πρεσβείαν AESCHN. 2.94 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLAT. *Leg.* 941a ISOCR. 18.22 DEMOSTH. 24.127 *etc.*

παράπρημα -ατος, τό [παραπίμπραμαι] swelling, *on a horse's hind-legs* PCAIR.ZEN. 225.3 (III[BCE]) HIPPIATR. 77.2, 21 *title* (*pl.*). • *later* -πρησμα HIPPIATR. *l.c.*

παράπρησις -εως, ἡ [παραπίμπραμαι] inflammation, swelling AET.[1] 6.27.

παράπρησμα *see* παράπρημα.

παραπρήσσω *Ion. see* παραπράσσω.

παράπρισμα -ατος, τό [παρά, πρίσμα] sawdust, shavings *1*DELOS 298 *A* 181 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | *fig.*: ἐπῶν of verses ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 881.

παραπρόειμι [παρά, πρόειμι] to proceed: *ptc.* παραπροϊών advancing LYR. *Scol.* 34c. 6 (*conject. for* πέρα προϊών).

παραπροθεσμέω, *contr.* [παρά, προθεσμέω] to be late for an appointment LEONTB. *Sect.* 4.4.

παραπρολέγω [παρά, προλέγω] to prophesy VT (Sym.) *Jer.* 29.26.

παραπρονοέω, *contr.* [παρά, προνοέω] to consider beforehand HSCH.

παραπροσδέχομαι [παρά, προσδέχομαι] to accept without consideration ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.11.

παραπροσέχω [παρά, προσέχω] to pay attention, take care ▸ τινι of sthg. *or* s.o. *P*GEN. 75.10 (III[CE]).

παραπροσποιέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, προσποιέω] to simulate COD. *Iust.* 1.4.34.15.

παραπροσποίησις -εως, ἡ [παραπροσποιέομαι] simulation COD. *Iust.* 1.4.34.15.

παραπροστάτας -α, ὁ [παρά, προστάτης] *Dor.* assistant to a προστάτης *1*G 14.952.4 (II[BCE]).

παραπροσωπίς -ίδος, ἡ [παρά, πρόσωπον] mask EUSTATH. 1281.1.

παραπροχέομαι [παρά, προχέω] *pass.* to throw oneself backwards: πηγῆ of a fountain NONN. *D.* 48.599 (*aor. ptc. pass. fem.* παραπροχυθεῖσα).

παραπρῦτᾰνεύω [παρά, πρυτανεύω] to administer badly RH. 3.608.

παράπταισμα -ατος, τό [παραπταίω] error, delirium OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.25.5) (*v.l. for* -παισμα).

παραπταίω [παρά, πταίω] to trip, stumble, *fig.* to fall into error AET. 5.20.5 *etc.*

παραπτερῡγίζω [παρά, πτερυγίζω] to fly beside, *fig.* PHOT. *Lex.*

παραπτύω [παρά, πτύω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to spit aside ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 53.1 | to let fall *or* drip from the mouth ▸ τι sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.10 = τινος PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.31.1 Ⓑ *fig.* to write carelessly PHILOSTR. V.S. 2.9.7 EUNAP. *V.S.* 2.1.2 p. 454 (*aor.* παρέπτυσε) Ⓒ to reject with contempt PHIL.[2] *Her.* 109 ❷ *pass.* to be despised CALLIM. *fr.* 260.35 (*dub. conject.*).

παράπτω [παρά, ἅπτω] ❶ *act.* to light up: τὸν νόμον π. to ignite the law (*fig. for* to make valid) HIPPOL. *Theoph.* 3 ❷ *mid.* to touch lightly, skim MEN. *fr.* 65.4 PLUT. *Cl.* 37.15 *etc.* || to touch by mistake HIPPIATR. 28.2, 49.2 || to touch spreading a remedy, to anoint with touching: τῷ δακτύλῳ with the finger GAL. 12.584 *cf.* 13.250 || to draw near, approach ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.13 ORIB. 7.19.5 GEOP. 10.4.6, *al.*

παράπτωμα -ατος, τό [παραπίπτω] hindrance, *i.e.* loss, defeat DIOD. 19.100.3 || error VT *Ps.* 18.13 POL. 9.10.6 AN. *Subl.* 36.2 || transgression, violation NT *Rom.* 5.17, *al. etc.*; ποιεῖν παράπτωμα to commit a transgression VT *Ezek.* 14.13 | blame, sin CLEM.[1] *epic* 51.3 *etc.*; ἀφῆναί τινι τὰ παραπτώματα remit s.o.'s sins NT *Matt.* 6.14.

παράπτωσις -εως, ἡ [παραπίπτω] stretching out beside, extending close by ARISTOT. *G.A.* 718a 28 || throwing oneself forward, onrush: κατὰ τὴν ἐπὶ τοὺς Κελτοὺς παράπτωσιν while they threw themselves upon the Gauls POL. 3.115.11 || falling out, being outside: διὰ τὴν τοῦ τόπου π. in a secluded place in the country POL. 4.32.5 || *fig.* error SEXT. *S.* 1.210, *al.* | transgression, violation: τοῦ καθήκοντος of justice POL. 15.23.5 | *abs.* VT *Jer.* 22.21 POL. 16.20.5 *etc.*

παραπύημα -ατος, τό [παρά, πυέω] suppuration HP. *Mochl.* 5.

παραπῦθια -ων, τά [παρά, Πύθια] impediment from winning at the Pythian games CEREAL. (AP 11.129.4).

παραπυΐσκω [παρά, πυέω] to begin to suppurate HP. *Epid.* 4.11 (*impers.*).

παράπυκνος -ου, ὁ [παρά, πυκνός] parapycnos, *foot formed from* ⏑⏑⏑– DIOM. p. 481.15K.

παραπῦλιον -ου, τό *1*G 5.1.538.18 *etc.*, *see* παραπυλίς.

παραπῦλίς -ίδος, ἡ [παρά, πύλη] small side door HLD. 8.12.3.

παράπυξος -ον [παρά, πύξος] plated with boxwood CRATIN. 50.

παραπωλέω, *contr.* [παρά, πωλέω] to sell at a reduced price *1*MAGN. 179.25 || to sell against the law *P*TEBT. 38.4 (II[BCE]).

παραπωμάζω [παρά, πωμάζω] to cover with a lid ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 470a 9 (*v.l.*).

παραραίνω *see* παρραίνω.

παραράομαι, *contr.* [παρά, ἀράομαι] to curse CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.247E.

παραρθρέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἄρθρον] to be sprained *or* dislocated HP. *Art.* 17 GAL. *U.P.* 12.10 (2.212.7), *al. etc.* || *trans.* to dislocate PLAT. *Ax.* 367b.

παράρθρημα -ατος, τό [παραρθρέω] *medic.* sprain, slight dislocation GAL. 18(1).666 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.65.3).

παράρθρησις -εως, ἡ PLUT. *Comp. Cim. Luc.* 2.7 (*pl.*) GAL. 6.870, *see* παράρθρημα.

παραριγόω, *contr. see* παραρρῑγόω.

παρἄριθμέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἀριθμέω] ❶ *act.* to count in relation, put in a numerical relationship ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 159 ||

to verify the account. compare *P*REV. 76.3 (II-[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ to count wrongly, cheat ▸ τινα s.o. STOIC. 2.40.31 (*P*HERC. 1020, Oxf. Lb 12), 3.147.14 (STOB. 2.7.11m); ▸ τινι by means of sthg. PLUT. *Profect.* 78f ❷ *pass.* to be counted in relation, to be in a numerical relationship: δεκάδι with the decad PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 228 ‖ to be cheated STOIC. 2.40.32 (*P*HERC. 1020, Oxf. Lb 13), 3.147.15 (STOB. 2.7.11m) PLUT. *Profect.* 78f.

παραρίθμησις -εως, ἡ [παραριθμέω] miscount, error in accounting STOIC. 2.41.18 (*P*HERC. 1020, Oxf. Lb 16).

παραρίπτω *see* παραρρίπτω.

πάραρμα *see* παραίρημα.

παρᾶρος *see* παρήορος.

παραρπάζω [παρά, ἁρπάζω] to carry away, rob, snatch ▸ τι sthg. LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.153.3) *etc.*

παραρραγείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. pass. of* παραρρήγνυμι.

παραρρᾰθῡμέω, *contr.* [παρά, ῥαθυμέω] to be negligent, neglect ▸ τινος sthg. DIOD. 14.116.5.

παραρραίνω [παρά, ῥαίνω] to sprinkle *or* scatter beyond POSID. 179 (παραρα-).

παράρραμμα, τό *see* παράρρυμα.

παραρράπτομαι [παρά, ῥάπτω] *only pass.* to be sewn beside *or* along HDT. 4.109.2 GAL. 18(2).917.

παραρρέγχω [παρά, ῥέγχω] to snore beside LUCIL. *fr.* 1223.

παραρρέω [παρά, ῥέω] *impf.* παρέρρεον ‖ *aor. ptc.* παραρρεύσας ‖ *pf.* παρερρύηκα ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* (*intrans.*) παρερρύην; to run beside, flow close by CRATIN. 64 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.4; ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 2.150.3 STRAB. 9.2.31 = παρά τι HDT. 6.20 XEN. *An.* 5.3.8; διά τινος through sthg. XEN. *An.* 5.3.8; παραρρέον ὕδωρ running water VT *Is.* 44.4 ‖ to flow inside, infiltrate, insinuate, penetrate PLUT. *Mult.* 94d; ▸ παρά τι in sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 664b 29 = εἴς τι PLUT. *Sollert.* 969e | *fig.* ἕτεροι γε λόγοι παρερρυήκασι πρὸς ὑμᾶς other discourses have flowed in toward you DEMOSTH. 13.16 ‖ to run away, slip away XEN. *An.* 4.4.11 (*of snow falling close by*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866a 9 (*of swallowed drinks*) | to slide away, mislay SOPH. *Ph.* 653 | *of sleep* to faint, get lost ARISTOT. *Aud.* 804a 32 | *fig.* to pass away, decay, *of philosophy and rhetoric* GEOP. *pref.* 4 (*pf. ptc.* παρερρυηκυῖα) | *fig.* to escape, pass unobserved ▸ τινι by s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 781a = τινα CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.14.2 ‖ *fig.* to deviate, go away NT *Heb.* 2.1; τῶν φρενῶν of sense EUP. 392.6 | *abs.* to be senseless: υἱέ, μὴ παραρρυῇς son, do not be senseless VT *Prov.* 3.21 • *subj. 1. pl.* παραρυῶμεν NT *l.c.*

παραρρήγνῡμι [παρά, ῥήγνυμι] *impf. mid. pass.* παρερρηγνύμην *and* παρερρηγνυόμην PLUT. *F.M.* 19.5 ‖ *aor.* παρέρρηξα ‖ *pf.* παρέρρωγα, *mid. pass.* παρέρρηγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* παρέρρηκτο ARR. *An.* 4.26.5 ‖ *aor*[e]. *ptc. pass.* παραρρηχθείς IOS. *B.I.* 4.51 ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* παρερράγην ❶ *act.* to break, shatter PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 147 | *milit.* to break through *a battle line* THUC. 4.96.6 | *fig.* to shatter, violate THEM. *Or.* 15.190b ‖ *intrans.* (*in pf.*) to be broken, shattered, split, lacerated SOPH. *Ph.* 824 *etc.*; τὸ παρερρωγὸς τοῦ Περσικοῦ στρατεύματος the broken portion of the Persian army ARR. *An.* 2.11.1; τῇ φωνῇ ... παρερρωγυίᾳ with a hoarse voice THPHR. *Ch.* 6.7 ❷ *pass.* to be broken, shattered, broken down, lacerated ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 414 (*v.l.*) THUC. 5.73.1, *al.* ARR. *An.* 2.22.7, *al.*; παραρρηγνύμενος δι' ὀργήν speaking with a voice broken (*or* hoarse) with anger PLUT. *T.G.* 2.6.

παράρρηξις -εως, ἡ [παραρρήγνυμι] breakage, rupture, *of a battle line* ARR. *An.* 2.11.7.

παράρρησις -εως, ἡ [παρά, ῥῆσις] incorrect expression PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 994d.

παραρρητός -ή -όν [παρά, ῥητός] that can be bent, convinced, *with words*: δωρητοί τε παράρρητοί τ' ἐπέεσσι women are sensitive and susceptible to gifts IL. 9.526 ‖ *subst.* τό παραρρητόν persuasive speech, warning, counsel IL. 13.726.

παραρρῑγόω, *contr.* [παρά, ῥῑγόω] to be cold, numb: προθύροις by the threshold RUFIN. (AP 5.43.4) (*fut. 2. sg.* παραριγώσεις).

παραρρῑνάω, *contr.* [παρά, ῥινάω] to file (*money*) *I*IG 11.2.158 *A* 5 (III[BCE]) (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* παρερρινημένος).

παραρριπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παρά, ῥιπίζω] disturbance, confusion MARCER. *Opusc.* 5.7 *etc.*

παραρριπτέω, *contr. impf. 3. sg.* παρερρίπτει DIOD. 25.3.1, *mid. pass. 3. pl.* παρερριπτοῦντο EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 148.8; VT *Ps.* 83.11 (*pass.*) ALCIPHR. 3.15.3, *later for* παραρρίπτω.

παραρρίπτω [παρά, ῥίπτω] *fut.* παραρρίψω ‖ *aor.* παρέρριψα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* παρέρριμμαι ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* παρερρίφην ‖ *fut. pass.* παραρριφήσομαι Olympiod.[3] *fr. Ier.* (*PG* 93.673B) ❶ *act.* to cast away ▸ τι sthg. AGATH. (AP 6.74.7); ▸ τί τινι sthg. from s.o. ALCIPHR. 3.8.2; τινὰ βορὰν θηρίοις s.o. as food for beasts ALCIPHR. 1.12.2 ‖ *fig.* to risk, expose ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *fr.* 555.5; σώματα τοῖς κινδύνοις bodies to danger DIOD. 13.79.2 | ▸ *abs.* to dare, run a risk: τίς παραρρίψει ... τοιαῦτα ὀνείδη λαμβάνων who is willing to expose himself to the risk of taking on such shame SOPH. *O.T.* 1493 ‖ to accept, admit: τινὰ ἐπὶ μίαν τῶν ἱερατειῶν s.o. in priestly service VT *1Sam.* 2.36 ❷ *mid.* to throw oneself beside IOS. *A.I.* 19.2.4 (195) ❸ *pass.* to be thrown beside: *fig.* to be said in addition SCH. PIND. *P.* 1.3 ‖ to be thrown away, to be abandoned Palladas (AP 9.174.6) *etc.* • *later* παραρίπτω Palladas *l.c. etc.*

παραρροή -ῆς, ἡ [παραρρέω] pouring POLL. 4.203.

παραρροιζέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, ῥοιζέω] to hiss beside, pass hissing close by IOS. *B.I.* 5.2.2 (61).

παράρρυθμος -ον [παρά, ῥυθμός] Ⓐ out of rhythm, out of time ARISTOPH. *Th.* 121 (*dub.*) | *medic. of the pulse* GAL. 8.516 *etc.* Ⓑ that beats time, in rhythm, *of the Kouretoi* ORPH. *H.* 31.3 • *also* παράρυθμος ORPH. *l.c.*

παράρρῡμα -ατος, τό [παρά, ῥῦμα] protective cover, shelter (*esp. of a ship*) XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.19 VT *Exod.* 35.11 *etc.* ‖ bandage, binding GAL. 18(2).748.

παραρρυπόω, *contr.* [παρά, ῥυπόω] to make a sign with the παράπλασμα (*see*) *pf. ptc. pass.* παρερρυπωμένος HSCH.

παράρρῡσις -εως, ἡ [παρά, ῥύσις] protective cover, shelter (*of a ship*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 715.

παραρτάω, *contr.* [παρά, ἀρτάω] *aor.* παρήρτησα, *inf. mid.* παραρτήσασθαι POLL. 10.39 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* παρήρτημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* παρηρτήμην ‖ *aor. opt. pass. 3. sg.* παραρτηθείη CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.557.5 P. ❶ *act.* to hang sideways, at the side ▸ τι sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 1.2; ▸ τί ἔκ τινος sthg. from sthg. PLUT. *VOrat.* 844e ❷ *mid.* to carry hanging from the side ▸ τι sthg. LUC. *Peregr.* 15 LONG. 1.30.3 AEL. *N.A.* 5.3 HDN.[1] 3.14.8 ❸ *pass.* to be hung at the side, *of a sword* PLUT. *Ant.* 4.3 *etc.*

παραρτέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, ἀρτέομαι] to set up, prepare, dispose HDT. 7.20.1, *al.* ARR. *Ind.* 27.10 ‖ *intrans.* to prepare oneself, dispose oneself: ὡς ἀλεξησόμενοι for self-defense HDT. 8.81, 108.1; ὡς ἐς πόλεμον for war HDT. 9.29.1 • *only Ion. pres.* παραρτέονται, παραρτέεσθαι *and impf.* παραρτέετο, παραρτέοντο.

παράρτημα -ατος, τό [παραρτάω] pendant LUC. *Philops.* 8 | *instrument of war* ATH. 5.208c (*dub.*) ‖ *fig.* adjunct, appendix DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.27.10).

παραρτίζομαι [παραρτέομαι] to prepare, make ready, restock PLUT. *Luc.* 7.6 (*aor. ptc.* παραρτισάμενος) HSCH.

παράρτῡμα -ατος, τό [παραρτύω] condiment PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.155, *Migr.* 36 (*fig.*).

παράρτῡσις -εως, ἡ [παραρτύω] PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 211, *al.*, *see* παράρτημα.

παραρτύω [παρά, ἀρτύω] *aor.* παρήρτυσα EUSTATH. 1301.32 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* παρήρτυμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* παρηρτύθην ❶ *act.* to flavor PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 37 ❷ *pass.* to be added as a condiment PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 73.

παράρυθμος *see* παράρρυθμος.

παράρυμα *see* παράρρυμα.

παραρυμίς, ἡ [παρά, ῥυμός] that stands at the helm *of a chariot* HSCH.

παρασαβάζω *see* παραισαβάζω.

παρασάγγης -ου, ὁ Ⓐ *metr.* parasang (= 5.940 km) HDT. 2.6.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.10.1, *al. etc.* Ⓑ messenger, courier SOPH. *fr.* 125, 520 EUR. *fr.* 686 *etc.*

παρασᾰλεύω [παρά, σαλεύω] to shake to the foundations, ruin: *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 202 (*v.l.*) IUST. *Nov.* 135.1 *epic etc.*

παράσαμος -ον *see* παράσημος.

παρασᾰρόω, *contr.* [παρά, σαρόω] to sweep beside HSCH.

παρασάττω [παρά, σάττω] to crowd, gather together ▸ τὶ παρά τι sthg. beside sthg. HDT. 6.125.4.

παρασεβέω [παρά, σέβω] to be impious, irreverent *1*SOK. 2.33.A11 (III[BCE]).

παρασέβομαι [παρά, σέβω] to profess a false religion AAP. *Phil.* 64 (p. 26.18).

παράσειον -ου, τό [παρασείω] paraseion, foretopsail, *small sail on the mast of a ship* CALLIX. 1 LUC. *Nav.* 5.

παράσειρος -ον [παρά, σειρά] *of a horse* sideline, that helps in training POLL. 1.141 THEM. *Or.* 4.50a | *fig.* companion, friend EUR. *Or.* 1017 ‖ *extens.* lateral, standing beside XEN. *Cyn.* 5.23 AEL. *N.A.* 15.10 *etc.*

παράσεισμα -ατος, τό [παρασείω] movement of the arms during a race HP. *Vict.* 2.64.

παρασείω [παρά, σείω] to shake beside: τὰς χεῖρας the hands *during a race* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123b 31 | ▸ *abs.* to shake the arms while running ARISTOT. *Pr.* 881b 6 ‖ to run away in a great hurry THPHR. *Ch.* 3.6 MACHO *Chr.* 15.

παρασεσωπημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παρασιωπάω without explicit mention, tacitly ORIG. *SelPs.* 7.13.

παρασεσυρμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παρασύρω mockingly, derisorily PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 363.

παρασεύω [παρά, σεύω] ❶ *act.* to drive close HSCH. (*aor.* παρέσσευα) ❷ *pass.* to throw oneself, hurry beside, move close to *or* beside: *epic pf. ptc. mid.* παρεσσυμένος τινί marching beside s.o. QS 2.214; παρεσσυμένοισι βροτοῖσιν to the men passing by QS 8.44.

παρασημαίνω [παρά, σημαίνω] ❶ *rar. act.* to disclose, reveal PHILOD. *D.* 11.10 ❷ *mid.* to sign from the side, sign with another signal PLAT. *Leg.* 954b | *extens.* to sign with a seal, seal DEMOSTH. 28.5, 42.2 ‖ to notate music, proceed with notation ARISTOX. *Harm.* 39 ‖ to signal beyond, treat in addition ARISTOT. *Top.* 105b 16, *al.* ‖ to deduce, evaluate ▸ τι ἔκ τινος sthg. from sthg. POL. 3.90.14 ‖ to signal falsely, falsify, deface HSCH.; τὸ κάλλος τῆς ἀληθείας the beauty of truth CYR.[1] *Duod. Hab.* 5 ‖ to observe with ill will, note sinisterly POL. 16.22.1 ❸ *pass.* to be signed with a seal, be signed DEMOSTH. 42.26 ‖ to be

signed falsely, be falsified, *of money* POLL. 3.86.

παρασημαντικός -ή -όν [παρασημαίνω] **that signs** *or* **marks:** *subst.* ἡ παρασημαντική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of musical notation** ARISTOX. *Harm.* 39.

παρασημασία -ας, ἡ [παρασημαίνω] **additional sign** *or* **indication** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.3 ‖ **indication** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 93 **note, mention, recommendation** POL. 22.20.1.

παρασημεῖον -ου, τό [παρά, σημεῖον] **false seal** PLAT.[1] 81.

παρασημειόομαι, *contr.* [παρασημεῖον] **to sign, mark:** τὴν ἐπιστολήν **the letter** *P*BGU 82.11 (II[CE]) ‖ **to make marginal notes, observe in passing** *P*OXY. 34.14 (II[BCE]) SCH. IL. 10.397-9b *etc.* | *extens.* **to note, observe** SEXT. *S.* 5.28, *al. etc.* ‖ **to indicate, designate** SOR. 3.2.1 GAL. 7.467.

παρασημείωσις -εως, ἡ [παρασημειόομαι] **marginal note** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.24.7 | *jur.* **interlocutory judgment** (*cf. Lat.* adnotatio) IUST. *Nov.* 82.5, *al.* ‖ **incidental mention** [Diosc.[2]] *Th.* 26 | *extens.* **indication, annotation** PHILUM. (AET.[1] 5.131) *etc.*

παρασημειωτέον [παρασημειόομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to note** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 8.6.16) [Diosc.[2]] *Ther. pref.* SOR. 2.53·AN. *Par.* 45.3.14.

παράσημον -ου, τό [παρά, σῆμα] **marginal note** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 177b 6 ‖ **distinctive sign, characteristic, mark, exterior sign** DION. *Dem.* 50.1 PLUT. *Cor.* 20.9 *etc.*; τῶν Ἀθηνῶν of Athens ALEXIS 122.2; τοῦ φρονεῖν of wisdom NICOSTR. 28.2; τοῦ μὴ Ῥωμαῖον εἶναι of not being a Rom. citizen PLUT. *Caes.* 29.2 | **mark** (*disfiguring*) GAL. 12.439; παρασήμῳ Διονύσου κισσοφύλλῳ with the ivy-leaf mark of Dionysus VT *3Macc.* 2.29 | **evidence, sign** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 598b | **emblem,** *of a ship* NT *Acts* 28.11 PLUT. *Symp.* 162a; *of a city* PLUT. *Pyth.* 399f | **sign,** *of a magistrate, king etc.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.115, *al.* ATH. 12.514a *etc.*; τῶν στρατηγικῶν παρασήμων ἐρήμους bereft of the signs of pretorian dignity PLUT. *Sul.* 9.4 | *extens.* **ornament** SYN. *epist.* 3 ‖ **false imprint,** *of money* PHIL. *Virt.* 4.

παράσημος -ον [παρά, σῆμα] Ⓐ **noted, announced, notorious** PLUT. *QPlat.* 1010d; ▸ τινι for sthg. PLUT. *Praec.* 823b; τὴν ... Λακωνικὴν ἐπιτηδεύων βραχυλογίαν ... παράσημός ἐστιν he is known for imitating the Laconic brevity PLUT. *Br.* 2.5 ‖ **particular, unusual, outside of the usual custom** CEREAL. (AP 11.144.1) (*word*); *subst.* τὸ παράσημον **singularity** (*stylistic*) DEM.[2] 208 ‖ **with false impression, falsified, false** (*of money*) DEMOSTH. 24.213 POLL. 3.86 *etc.* | *fig. of a man* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 518 EUR. *Hip.* 1114 DEMOSTH. 18.242 (*orator*) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.50 (*mantic*) *etc.*; δύναμιν ... πλούτου παράσημον αἴνῳ the power of riches falsely signaled by adulation AESCHL. *Ag.* 779 Ⓑ **indicative, signal** ▸ τινος of sthg.: τὸ παράσημον ὄνομα τῆς πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἔχθρας the name, signal of my hostility toward you PLUT. *23Cor.* 5 ◆ *adv.* παρασήμως **with additional qualification:** *prob. f.l. for* παρασημασίᾳ THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.3 ‖ **with a false accent** L. *E.M.* 191.34.

παρασῑγάω, *contr.* [παρά, σιγάω] *aor.* παρεσίγησα STRAB. 12.3.26 ‖ *aor. pass.* παρεσιγήθην THEOPHIL.[3] *Autol.* 2.31.70; **to pass over in silence** *ll.cc.* • *Ion.* παρασιγέω HP. *epist.* 19 (*Hermes* 53 (1918), p. 63).

παράσῑμος -ον [παρά, σιμός] **a little snub-nosed** *CCA* 7.91.

Παράσιοι -ων, οἱ **Parasioi,** *Thessalian people* THUC. 2.22.3 (*dub.*).

παρασῑτέω, *contr.* [παράσιτος] **to eat beside** ▸ τινι s.o. PLAT. *Lach.* 179b ‖ **to be a parasite, act as a parasite, support oneself** ALEXIS 200.3 DIPH. 63 LUC. *Paras.* 4 *etc.*; ▸ τινι beside s.o. ALEXIS 205.1; ἀλλοτρίων ἀγαθῶν consuming other's goods, at the expense of others SOCR.[4] 1 ‖ **to be supported at public expense** *as a sign of honor* PLUT. *Sol.* 24 ATH. 6.234f.

παρασῑτία -ας, ἡ [παράσιτος] **parasitic activity** LUC. *Paras.* 37.

παρασῑτικός -ή -όν [παράσιτος] **of a parasite:** *subst.* ἡ παρασιτική (*sc.* τέχνη) **work** *or* **art of a parasite** LUC. *Paras.* 4 ATH. 6.240b.

παρασῖτιον -ου, τό [παράσιτος] **gathering place for parasites** ATH. 6.235d POLL. 6.35.

παράσῑτος -ου, ὁ [παρά, σῖτος] **that eats beside others, that supports oneself, parasite** EPICHAR. 33 ALEXIS 121.1 MEN. *fr.* 410.2 LONG. 4.10.1 (*Gnathon*) *etc.*; κενῆς παράσιτε τραπέζης parasite of an empty table AUTOM. (AP 11.346.1) LUC. 33 (*title*) ‖ **maintained at public expense** CLID. 11 POLEM. 78 MOER. p. 322 | **inferior official** (*proper. that receives food for free*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 551.

παρασιωπάω, *contr.* [παρά, σιωπάω] ❶ *act.* **to be quiet, fall silent, stand in silence** VT *Gen.* 24.21, *al.* POL. 22.4.16, *al. etc.*; ▸ π. τινι say nothing to s.o. VT *Num.* 30.8 ‖ **to pass over in silence, not say** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 2.13.7 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.55, *al. etc.*; τὴν αἴνεσίν μου μὴ παρασιωπήσῃς do not ignore my praise VT *Ps.* 108.1 ‖ *intrans.* **to neglect:** μὴ παρασιωπήσῃς ἀπ' ἐμοῦ do not neglect me VT *Song* 5.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be passed over in silence, be quiet** POL. 6.11.8 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 121 *etc.*; κατὰ τὸ παρασιωπώμενον in preterition CLEM. *Paed.* 1.9.78.4.

παρασιώπησις -εως, ἡ [παρασιωπάω] *rhet.* **preterition** QUINT. 9.3.99.

παρασιωπητέον [παρασιωπάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pass over in silence, it is necessary to be silent** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.117 *etc.*

παρασκαίρω [παρά, σκαίρω] **to hop beside, skip close** NONN. *D.* 36.172.

παρασκάπτω [παρά, σκάπτω] **to excavate** *I*IG 12.7.62.46 (IV[BCE]).

παρασκᾰφῖτης -ου, ὁ [παρά, σκαφίτης] **boatman** THUC[1]. 47 (*codd.* -σκαρ-).

παρασκελής -ές [παρά, σκέλος] **of unequal sides** [HERO] *Metr.* 55.

παρασκέλια -ων, τά [παρασκελής] **with lateral tails,** *said of the fasces* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.58.3) ‖ **supports, parts,** *of a machine* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.4.20).

παρασκέπασμα -ατος, τό [παρασκέπω] **lateral cover** *or* **shelter** POLL. 7.208 (*v.l.*).

παρασκέπαστρα -ας, ἡ [παρασκέπω] **head bandage** GAL. 18(1).785.

παρασκέπω [παρά, σκέπω] **to shelter** *or* **cover laterally:** *pass.* APOLLOD.[3] 169.1.

παρασκευάζω [παρασκευή] *impf.* παρεσκεύαζον, *mid. pass.* παρεσκευαζόμην ‖ *fut.* παρασκευάσω, *mid.* παρασκευάσομαι ‖ *aor.* παρεσκεύασα, *mid.* παρεσκευασάμην ‖ *pf.* παρεσκεύακα, *mid. pass.* παρεσκεύασμαι ‖ *ppf.* παρεσκεύακειν, *mid. pass.* παρεσκευάσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* παρεσκευάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* παρασκευασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to prepare, make ready, set up, put in order, make effective** *or* **ready** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 9.82.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1176 THUC. 4.74.1 LYS. 13.26 MEN. *Dysc.* 554 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. EPIC. 2.35 ‖ **to procure, furnish, provide** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. THUC. 3.49.3 LYS. 1.28 PLAT. *Symp.* 188d *etc.* Ⓑ **to make, dispose:** σωφρονεστέρους τοὺς συνόντας **more prudent than those who used to frequent him** XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.18; τοὺς θεοὺς ἵλεως αὐτῷ the gods favorable to him PLAT. *Leg.* 803c; τοὺς συμμάχεσθαι μέλλοντας ὅτι βελτίστους the best possible future allies XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.19; αὑτοὺς τοιούτους such as themselves ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380b 32; ἑτοίμους τὰ κελευόμενα ποιεῖν ἑαυτοὺς themselves ready to follow the commands PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 58 ‖ **to make ready, make able, predispose to:** τὴν μὲν τῆς γυναικὸς (φύσιν) ἐπὶ τὰ ἔνδον ἔργα the nature of a woman to working indoors XEN. *Oec.* 7.22; τὸν βίον αὑτῷ μηδὲν δεῖσθαι νυστάζοντος δικαστοῦ his own life to have no need of a sleeping juror PLAT. *Rp.* 405c; πέταλα ... ἐπανθῆσαι the petals to bloom PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 25; στράτευμα ὡς πόνον μηδένα ἀποκάμνειν the army to refuse no hardship XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.19; ἑαυτὸν ὅπως ἔσται ὡς βέλτιστος himself to be the best he can possibly be PLAT. *Ap.* 39d; τὰς γνώμας ὡς ὁμόσε ἰτέον εἴη τοῖς πολεμίοις their minds to recognize the necessity of coming to blows with the enemy XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.21 | **to dispose favorably:** τὸν ἀκροατὴν the audience DION. *Rh.* 10.13 Ⓒ **to plot, weave** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o.'s harm ANTIPHO 1.28 LYS. 13.12 *etc.* = τι ἐπί τινα DEMOSTH. 28.17 | *with acc. of pers.,* **to create, recruit,** *to the harm of s.o.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.8; ὁ τοῦτον παρασκευάσας πράγματ' ἡμῖν παρέχειν that has put this forward to give us IS. 8.3 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to prepare, make ready, set up, make efficient** (*for oneself*): ὅπλα βύβλινα papyrus ropes HDT. 7.25.1 τὰ πολέμια **war affairs** THUC. 1.18.3 στρατείαν an expedition THUC. 4.70.1; ἑκατὸν νεῶν ἐπίπλουν a dispatch of a hundred ships THUC. 2.56.1 Ⓑ **to prepare oneself, make oneself ready, dispose oneself, make necessary preparations** ▸ *abs.* HDT. 9.15.4 THUC. 2.80.1 DEMOSTH. 18.19 MEN. *Dysc.* 689 *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. HDT. 9.99.1 = πρός τι THUC. 3.69.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.2.8, *al.*; οἴκαδε to return home XEN. *An.* 7.7.57 | ▸ *with inf.* for, to AESCHL. *Ag.* 353 HDT. 1.71.2 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 99 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὡς *and fut. ptc.* to, for, with the intent of HDT. 2.162.2, *al.* THUC. 4.13.3 XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.20 | ▸ *with fut. ptc.* (*without* ὡς) THUC. 6.54.4, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.41 | ▸ *with gen. abs.*: ὡς μάχης ἐσομένης that there would be a battle XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.18 | ▸ *with* ὅπως *and ind. fut.* for, with the intent of THUC. 2.99.1 | ▸ *with* ὅπως *and aor. subj.* XEN. *An.* 5.4.21 = *with* ὥστε *and inf.* XEN. *An.* 7.3.35 | *in pf.* **to be prepared, be ready** HDT. 3.150.1; αἱ τράπεζαι εἰσίν ... παρεσκευασμέναι the tables have been made ready ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 839 *etc.*; ὡς εἰς μάχην for battle XEN. *An.* 1.8.1; ▸ *with* ὥστε *and inf.* EUR. *H.F.* 1241 = *with* ὡς *and inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.13 = *with inf.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 440 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 607 LYCURG. 18 *etc.* ‖ **to make oneself ready,** *that is,* **to empty the bowels** VT *1Sam.* 24.4 ‖ **to procure for oneself:** παλαιστὴν an adversary AESCHL. *Pr.* 920; ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 365b THPHR. *Ch.* 21.11 EPIC. 5.13, *al.* Ⓒ **to plot, intrigue** ▸ *abs.* IS. 10.1 DEMOSTH. 27.2; ψευδεῖς παρασκευάζονται λόγους they put together false discourses IS. 1.17 | **to bribe, take on, recruit** ▸ τινα sthg. AND. 1.105 DEMOSTH. 29.28 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be prepared** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 3.155 | *impers. pf.* **to be ready** THUC. 4.67.1 (*ppf.*); τούτῳ ἄριστα παρεσκεύασται ζῆν circumstances have been prepared for him to be able to live in the best fashion PLAT. *Menex.* 248a ‖ **to be disposed, to be put in the condition of** ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1388a 27 Ⓑ **to be procured,** *i.e.* **to be bribed** DEMOSTH. 20.145.

παρᾰσκεύασις -εως, ἡ [παρασκευάζω] **preparation:** ναυτικῶν δυνάμεων of a naval force DIOD. 21.16.1.

παρασκεύασμα -ατος, τό [παρασκευάζω] **prepara-**

tion, asset, disposition AEN. 22.19 || preparation, preparatory exercise, training XEN. *Oec.* 11.19.

παρασκευαστέος -α -ον [παρασκευάζω] *verb. adj.* for preparing NICOSTR.[1] (STOB. 4.23.62) || *neut.* -έον need to prepare, provide, procure: τοὐτῳ πολλοὺς ἐπαινέτας many praises for him XEN. *Mem.* 1.7.2 | need to act in the manner: τὸ μὴ κινδυνεῦσαι of avoiding risks PLAT. *Rp.* 467b; ▸ *with* ὅπως *and subj.* XEN. *Hippar.* 1.7; *with* ὅπως μή *and subj.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 480e || need to prepare oneself: τὸν βουλόμενον ... εὐδαίμονα εἶναι ... παρασκευαστέον ... μηδὲν δεῖσθαι τοῦ κολάζεσθαι one who wishes to receive happiness should be prepared not to need to be punished PLAT. *Gorg.* 507d.

παρασκευαστής -οῦ [παρασκευάζω] procurer, minister: ἐπιθυμιῶν of desires PLAT. *Gorg.* 518c.

παρασκευαστικός -ή -όν [παρασκευάζω] preparatory GAL. 6.117 | done in preparation, to predispose ▸ τινος sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.6 ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250a 3 | to do with preparation: ἡ π. βίβλος treatise on preparations for defense AEN. 7.4; *subst.* τὸ παρασκευαστικόν signal to be ready to march DCASS. 47.43.2. || that procures, that produces ▸ τινος sthg. ALCMAE. B 4 THPHR. *Ch.* 5.1, *al.* EPIC. 26.43 AN. *Subl.* 15.1 *etc.*

παρασκευαστός -ή -όν [παρασκευάζω] that can be prepared *or* procured PLAT. *Prot.* 319b, 324c.

παρασκευή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, σκευή] Ⓐ *act.* preparation, preparatory XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.6 PLAT. *epist.* 326a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1382b 3 *etc.*; ▸ τινος of sthg. HDT. 3.25.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 190 PLAT. *Rp.* 369e; ἐπί τι for sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 513d; παρασκευάζεσθαι τὴν δυνατὴν παρασκευήν to make all possible preparations ARR. *EpictD.* 2.2.10 | ἐκ παρασκευῆς in preparation, intentionally LYS. 31.30; ἀπὸ παρασκευῆς οὐδεμιᾶς without intention ANTIPHO 5.22 || military preparation: τὸ ναυτικόν ... ἐν παρασκευῇ ἦν the fleet was in preparation THUC. 2.80.3; ἐν τούτῳ παρασκευῆς ἦσαν they were at this stage of preparations THUC. 2.17.5; δι' ὀλίγης παρασκευῆς after scant preparation THUC. 4.8.8; μάχη μὲν οὐδεμία ἐγένετο ἐκ παρασκευῆς ἐνέδραι δὲ καὶ καταδρομαί there was no planned battle, only ambushes and raids THUC. 5.56.4 || *rhet.* preparation, *of a discourse* ISOCR. 4.13 PLUT. *Demosth.* 8.6 *etc.*; λέγειν ἀπὸ παρασκευῆς to speak after adequate preparation AL.[1] *Fig.* 14.7; ἐν τῇ παρασκευῇ τῆς ἰδίας πραγματείας in preparation for our treatment POL. 3.26.2 || *among the Jews* Friday, Preparation, *day preceding the sabbath* NT *Matt.* 27.62, *al. etc.*; π. ὅ ἐστιν προσάββατον the Preparation, that is the day before the Sabbath NT *Mark* 15.42; π. τοῦ πάσχα Preparation for the Passover NT *John* 19.14 || procuring, provision, furnishing ▸ τινος sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 361b, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.62; ▸ τινός τινι sthg. for s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 962a | plan, argument: ἀπὸ παρασκευῆς according to a prearranged plan THUC. 1.133.1 | intrigue, plot, trick CRATIN. 197 ANTIPHO 5.79 LYS. 12.75 DEMOSTH. 43.32 LYCURG. 20 *etc.* || to predispose, *the audience* DION. *Dem.* 51.5 Ⓑ *pass.* thing prepared, *i.e.* apparatus, arrangement HDT. 9.82 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.14 | goods *or* materials PLAT. *Rp.* 495a PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 48 | prepared food, tasty morsels PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.147, *al.* | military materials, armament, power AND. 1.107 THUC. 2.100 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.23 ISOCR. 10.49 *etc.* || disposition, natural attitude, ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.30, *al.* PLOT. 4.6.3 | physical constitution GAL. 6.32.

παρασκηνάω *or* παρασκηνέω, *contr.* [παρά, σκηνή] to pitch a tent beside ▸ τινι s.o. ACH. 2.33.1; ἐλθόντες παρεσκηνήσαμεν αὐτῷ we came to pitch our tent beside him XEN. *An.* 3.1.28.

παρασκήνιον -ου, τό [παρά, σκηνή] Ⓐ side entrance to a stage *I*G 11.2.203 *A* 88 (III[BCE]); *usu. pl.* DEMOSTH. 21.17 ALCIPHR. 4.19.5 (*conject.*) *etc.* Ⓑ use of a chorus member as an actor POLL. 4.109.

παρασκηνόω, *contr.* [παρά, σκηνή] to wait close by XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.8 (*v.l.*) || *extens.* to be close ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 51e, *al.*

παρασκήπτω [παρά, σκήπτω] to shoot down, fall ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. LUC. *Tim.* 10 (*of a thunderbolt*).

παρασκιάζω [παρά, σκιάζω] to make a shadow: *fig.* obscure PORPH. *Aph.* 38.

παρασκιρτάω, *contr.* [παρά, σκιρτάω] to skip, dance beside AEL. *N.A.* 13.2; παρά τινα s.o. PLUT. *Mar.* Vit. pud. 8.

παρασκοπέω, *contr.* [παρά, σκοπέω] to watch from the side, observe with a sidelong glance PLAT. *Symp.* 221b.

παρασκώπτω [παρά, σκώπτω] to joke, say *or* do in jest ▸ τι sthg. HOM. 2.203 PLUT. *Cic.* 38.2, *al.*; παρασκώπτεις με you are making a joke of me MEN. *Ph.* 90.

παρασμήχω [παρά, σμήχω] to rub *or* scrub lightly HIPPIATR. 16.1, 20.5.

παρασοβέω, *contr.* [παρά, σοβέω] to hunt, put to flight, *of sparrowhawks hunting other birds* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841b 22 || *intrans.* to pass haughtily in front PLUT. *CMa.* 24.

παρασοφίζομαι [παρά, σοφίζω] to seek to surpass in ability ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1375b 21 AGATHAR. 49 || to make ill use of one's own skill CHRYSIP. 3.199.5 (ATH. 137f) || to produce deceptively GREG.[1] *VMos.* 1.26 *etc.*

παρασόφισμα -ατος, τό [παρασοφίζομαι] additional sophistry PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 103.

παρασπαίρω [παρά, ἀσπαίρω] to palpitate, throb (*of agony*) beside ▸ *with dat.* NIC. *fr.* 62.2.

παρασπάς -άδος, ὁ, ἡ [παρασπάω] *bot.* shoot that is transplanted THPHR. *H.P.* 2.1.1 GEOP. 10.3.4.

παράσπασις -εως, ἡ [παρασπάω] dragging away, wresting away PORPH. *Abst.* 1.10.

παρασπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [παρασπάω] twisting AET. 5.13.1.

παρασπάω, *contr.* [παρά, σπάω] ❶ *act.* to pull aside: ἡνιοστρόφος ἕξω παρασπᾷ the charioteer turns (the reins) outward, *that is* holds them out SOPH. *El.* 732 | *fig.*: οὐ ... σε ... παρασπάσει γνώμης you are not moved from your decision SOPH. *O.C.* 1185; ἀδίκους φρένας παρασπᾷς you draw toward unjust thoughts SOPH. *Ant.* 792 ❷ *mid.* to detach to oneself, appropriate to oneself ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 1.3 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 128, *al. etc.* | παρεσπᾶτο ... τοῦ Φαρναβάζου he made pass from Pharnabazos' side to his own XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.33 | *fig.*: ἐάν ... παρασπασώμεθα οὕτως ἰσχυροῦ λόγου if we accept a definition as valid PLAT. *Soph.* 241c ❸ *pass.* to be pulled sideways: *subst. ptc.* τὸ παρασπώμενον = παρασπάς (*see*) THPHR. *H.P.* 2.1.3.

παρασπειράομαι, *contr.* [παρά, σπειράω] to be twisted around: *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* παρεσπειραμένος APOLLOD.[7] 3.14.6.

παρασπείρω [παρά, σπείρω] ❶ *act.* to sow (*in the midst*) *P*CAIR.ZEN. 269.35 (III[BCE]) ❷ *usu. pass.* to be sown amidst THPHR. *C.P.* 3.10.3 STRAB. 17.3.9 GEOP. 12.26.3 *etc.* | *fig.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.213 || to be scattered *or* diffused EPIC. 2.63; ▸ τινι among *or* in sthg. PLAT. *Ax.* 366a PHIL.[2] *Op.* 66 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -σπαρέντος) DIOG. 10.66 GAL. 1.345 = κατά τι GAL. 6.574.

παρασπίζω [παρά, ἀσπίζω] to fight beside (*proper.* to bear one's shield beside): ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Ion* 1528 DION. 3.19.5; *fig.* EUR. *H.F.* 1099 || to place beside IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 40 (*also pass.*).

παρασπιστής -οῦ, ὁ [παρασπίζω] comrade in arms EUR. *El.* 886; τινι to s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 1165, *Cycl.* 6.

παρασπόνδειος -ον [παρά, σπονδή] that which is sung during libations PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 80.

παρασπονδέω, *contr.* [παράσπονδος] ❶ *act. intrans.* to violate a treaty *or* agreement DEMOSTH. 7.36, 18.71; ▸ εἴς τινα in relation to s.o. DION. 2.72.4 APP. 6.89 || to betray *in violation of an agreement*: ▸ τινα s.o. *I*G 2.[2]687.32 (II-[BCE]) POL. 1.7.8, 1.43.2 PLUT. *Sul.* 3.6 | to violate: δεξιάς the right hand DION. 7.46.4 ❷ *pass. usu. ptc. mid.* to be victim of a treaty violation POL. 1.43.7, 2.46.3, 3.15.7 PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 151 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 194d (*aor. ptc.* -σπονδηθείς) *etc.* || to be violated, *of laws* PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 76.

παρασπόνδημα -ατος, τό [παρασπονδέω] violation of an agreement *or* spoken word POL. 2.58.4, *al.* PLUT. *Caes.* 22.4.

παρασπόνδησις -εως, ἡ [παρασπονδέω] violation of a given word POL. 2.7.5; ▸ πρός τινα in respect of s.o. STRAB. 7.1.4 = εἴς τινα APP. 14.110.

παρασπονδητής -οῦ, ὁ EUSTATH. 1400.39, *see* παράσπονδος.

παράσπονδος -ον [παρά, σπονδή] contrary to the agreements THUC. 4.23.1 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.30 ISOCR. 14.45 *etc.* || *of pers.* disloyal, traitorous, unfaithful LYS. 12.74 IOS. *A.I.* 10.8.2 (138) PLUT. *Caes.* 22.3 *etc.*

παρασπορά -ᾶς, ἡ [παρασπείρω] sowing (*amidst*) *I*MAGN. 116.53 (II[CE]) || sprinkling SEXT. *P.* 1.46 | diffusion, dispersal ▸ τινος of sthg. [GAL.] 19.441.

παράσσον [παρά, ἄσσον] *adv.* suddenly, immediately AP. 1.383, *al.* || at the moment AP. 3.969.

παραστάδιον -ου, τό [παραστάς] little παραστάς (*see*) HERO *Aut.* 26.5.

παραστᾰδόν [παρίστημι] *adv.* standing beside IL. 15.22 OD. 10.173, *al.* THGN. 473 AESCHL. *Ch.* 983 *etc.*

παραστάζω [παρά, στάζω] ❶ *act.* to make drip, let fall in drops HP. *Mul.* 1.78, *al.* DIOD. 2.4.4 ❷ *pass.* ORIB. 7.22.3.

παρασταθμίδες -ων, αἱ [παρά, σταθμός] *part of the door beside the* στρόφιγξ HSCH.

παράσταθμος -ον [παρά, σταθμός] of scanty weight COD. *Iust.* 10.27.2.6 (*money*).

παράστᾰμα *Dor.*, *see* παράστημα.

παραστάνω *see* παριστάνω.

1. παραστάς -άδος, ἡ [παρίστημι] doorpost CRATIN. 42 POLL. 1.76 *etc.* || panel (*of the door of a temple*) *I*G 2.[2]1668.32 || fifth (*of a theater*) CALLIX. 2 || vestibule (*made of* παραστάδες) *usu. pl.* EUR. *Ph.* 415, *I.T.* 1159 XEN. *Hier.* 11.2 (*codd.*) *etc.*; *sg.* EUR. *Andr.* 1121 SEXT. *P.* 1.110 *etc.* || catapult VITR. 10.10.2.

2. παραστάς -άσα -άν *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* παρίστημι.

παράστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [παρίστημι] Ⓐ *act.* placing beside: τινος sthg. DCASS. 42.48.2 || offering for sale, display of goods ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 22 || *jur.* producing *in court* παράστασις τῶν αἰτίων production of the defendants *P*OXY. 2233.9 (IV[CE]) | deposit *of money* AND. 1.20 IS. 3.43 MEN. *fr.* 238.2 *etc.* || display, exhibition, demonstration, proof ▸ τινος of sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.19.1 PORPH. *Aph.* 19 GAL. 1.149 SEXT. *S.* 7.119, *al. etc.* || exile, banishment, proclamation PLAT. *Leg.* 855c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308b 19 HSCH. Ⓑ *pass.* placed beside XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.5 | free space *I*SCHWYZ. 709.4 (III[BCE]) (*between the walls*) DIOD. 20.91.2 PHIL. 85.3 *etc.* || being of assistance, of service, *s.times* manifestation (*of a god*) *I*MAGN. 100a 12 (II[CE]) *etc.* | *Christ.*: ἡ ὑπὸ Θεοῦ π. τε καὶ λειτουργία service and min-

istry in homage to God CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.476E || arrival, visit *P*OXY. 2139.2 (II-III[CE]) || presence, occasion PHILOD. *IAc.* 14.34 || apparition, manifestation AET. 5.2.1 *etc.* | magnificence, pomp, splendor VT *1Macc.* 15.32 || predisposition, propensity MEN. *fr.* 761.8 EPIC. 2.81; ▸ πρός τι *or* τινα toward sthg. *or* s.o. EPIC. 52 DIOD. 33.16.2 *etc.* | impulse, enthusiasm, fit POL. 5.48.7 PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 589a *etc.* | firmness, courage DIOD. 10.17.2 IOS. *B.I.* 2.20.7 (580) *etc.* || attack of fury, madness ANTIPH. 103 POL. 3.84.9, 9.40.4.

παραστᾰτέον [παρίστημι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to place beside GEOP. 5.22.4 *etc.* || need to demonstrate CLEM. *Str.* 5.14.89.1 *etc.* || need to make: γνωριμώτερον more understandable PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 123.

παραστατέω, *contr.* [παραστάτης] to be at the side, stand beside *or* close ▸ τινι to s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 669 SOPH. *O.T.* 400 EUR. *Ph.* 160; *abs.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 14, 877 || to assist, be of help, bring help ▸ τινι to s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1079 SOPH. *El.* 917 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 370.

παραστᾰτης -ου, ὁ [παρίστημι] Ⓐ one who stands beside, *that is* one who fights beside HDT. 6.117.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.59, *al.*, *Hel.* 6.5.43 *etc.* | comrade at arms ▸ τινι to s.o. PIND. *N.* 3.37 | *extens.* companion SOPH. *Ant.* 671 HDT. 6.107 *etc.*; ποῦ δέ σοι παραστάται, οἷος ἦν Φαρανδάκης; where are your comrades, such as Pharandaces was? AESCHL. *Pers.* 957 || defender, assistant XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.21 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.29 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.14; δίκης of justice EUR. *fr.* 295.1 | guardian: πυλῶν of the gates EUR. *Rh.* 506 Ⓑ *analog. pl.* chorus members *beside the coryphaeus* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1277a 12 *Metaph.* 1018b 27 || *some magistrates* AG *Bek.* 296 PHOT. *Lex.* || *anat.* testicles PLAT.[1] 188.13 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.12, *al.* AET. 4.21.4 ATH. 9.395f *etc.* | spermatic veins GAL. *U.P.* 14.11 (2.321.10) | *prob.* prostate GAL. *U.P.* 14.11 (2.321.12) || hyoid bone POLL. 2.202 *etc.* • *Dor.* παραστάτας PIND. *Lc.*

παραστᾰτικός -ή -όν [παρίστημι] Ⓐ *trans.* that shows, that indicates, signifying ▸ τινος sthg. DION.[6] 641.28 SEXT. *S.* 8.202, *al.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 7.26 *etc.* | that clarifies *or* explains ▸ τινος sthg. SEXT. *S.* 7.162, *al.* || that excites, sustains, invites (a) ▸ τινος sthg. POL. 3.43.8 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 238a, *Lyc.* 21.1 || that disposes, makes favorable ▸ πρός τι to sthg. STOIC. 3.226.22 (PHILOD. *Mus.* 46.8) SEXT. *S.* 1.307 = εἴς τι PHILOD. *Oec.* 18.3 *etc.* Ⓑ *intrans.* solidly disposed, firmly courageous POL. 16.5.7 (*compar.* -ώτερος) || beside oneself, furious POL. 1.67.6, *al.*; παραστατικοὶ τὰς διανοίας senseless in their minds POL. 18.46.10 || *subst.* τὸ παραστατικόν tomb *1*MAMA 3.10 = παραστάς VITR. 5.1.6, *al.* • *adv.* παραστατικῶς firmly, with courage POL. 16.28.8 DIOD. 18.22.3, *al.* || ▸ *with gen.* by way of indicating ▸ τινος sthg. PORPH. *in* PTOL. 6 (129.22) || *compar.* -ώτερον DIOD. 20.11.5.

παραστᾰτις -ῐδος, ἡ [παρίστημι] that stands beside, close: πλησία παραστάτις (I was) close by, beside him SOPH. *Tr.* 889 || one who helps, assistant, companion SOPH. *O.C.* 559 (*Antigone*) XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.32 • παρστάτις *in inscr.*

παραστανρόω, *contr.* [παρά, σταυρόω] to surround with a fence L. *Sud.*

παραστεγάζω [παραστέγη] to cover the roof *P*PSI 546.14 (III[BCE]).

παραστέγη -ης, ἡ [παρά, στέγη] roof SCH. OPP. 2.153.

παραστείχω [παρά, στείχω] to pass close by *or* beside ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 568 SOPH. *O.T.* 808 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* AP 9.679.2 | to pass beyond, surpass HOM. 3.217 || to deviate, *fig.* transgress ▸ *with acc.* HEROND. 5.50 || to enter: δόμους the palace SOPH. *Ant.* 1255 • *aor.*[1] παρέστιχον HOM. *Lc.* || *aor.*[2] *subj. 2. sg.* παραστείξῃς HEROND. *Lc.*

παραστέλλω [παρά, στέλλω] ❶ *act.* to remove, push away HLD. 10.28.3 GAL. 2.523 || to contract GAL. 2.225 | to repress, reduce HP. *Epid.* 5.69 ❷ *pass.* to be removed *or* pushed away SOR. 4.9.3 || to be reduced *or* repressed SOR. 1.49.3.

παραστενάχομαι [παρά, στεναχόω] to groan beside AP. 4.1297.

παραστήκω [παρά, στήκω] to stand beside: οἱ παραστήκοντες αὐτῷ those who stood with him VT *Judg.* A 3.19.

παράστημα -ατος, τό [παρίστημι] that which is set up beside, *usu.* statue *1*IG 4.[2]1.109.2.147 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | vestibule *1*IG 5.2.515 *Ba* || the present, *of time* PORPH. *Aph.* 44 | presence, *of thought* CYR.[1] *Duod. Mich.* 55, *al.* || that which is shown *or* selected, principle MAUR. 3.11 | courage, steadfastness DIOD. 17.11.4 DION. *Dem.* 22.5 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.273 *etc.* || excitement, passion, agitation DION. 8.39.2 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.172, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 5.66 • *Dor.* παράσταμα *in inscr.*

παραστίβω [παρά, στίβω] to walk ▸ ἐπί τινι upon sthg. APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 103.25.

παραστίζω [παρά, στίζω] *aor. ptc. pass.* παραστιχθείς HSCH. π688; to mark with a point HSCH.

παραστίλβω [παρά, στίλβω] to shine beside, be resplendent AET. 3.3.2 *etc.*

παραστῐχίδιον -ου, τό [παραστιχίς] little acrostic DIOG. 8.78 (*v.l.*).

παραστῐχίς -ῐδος, ἡ [παρά, στίχος] acrostic DIOG. 5.93 *etc.*

παραστόμιον -ου, τό [παρά, στόμα] muzzle HSCH. *s.v.* φίμα.

παραστόρνῡμι [παρά, στόρνυμι] *pres. mid.* παραστόρνυμαι HSCH. || *fut.* παραστορῶ || *aor. ptc.* παραστρώσας IOS. *B.I.* 7.9.1 (395) ❶ *act.* to spread out beside: ἐγώ σε ... παραστορῶ I spread you out ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 481 IOS. *Lc. etc.* ❷ *pass.* HSCH.

παραστοχάζομαι [παρά, στοχάζω] to marvel at ▸ τινος sthg. SEXT. *P.* 3.222 | to evaluate SOR. 1.20.2 || to lack, omit GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.1.126 *etc.*

παράστρᾰβος -ον [παρά, στραβός] with a slight squint *P*PSI 1028.8 (I[CE]) *etc.*

παραστρατεύομαι [παρά, στρατεύω] to participate in a military expedition together L. *Sud. s.v.* λεῖξαι.

παραστρατηγέω, *contr.* [παρά, στρατηγέω] ❶ *act.* to be a colleague *or* partner of the general DION. 10.45.1 PHOC. 7 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be maneuvered: διά τῶν φίλων by friends ARISTOT. *Ath.* 6.2.

παραστρατηγία -ας, ἡ [παραστρατηγέω] machination *P*UPZ 39.25 (II[BCE]).

παραστρατίζω [παρά, *Lat.* strata] to deviate LEONTN. *VSym.* 5 (*from the road*).

παραστρατοπεδεύω [παρά, στρατοπεδεύω] ❶ *act.* to encamp beside *or* in front ▸ τινι of s.o. POL. 2.6.3 DION. 2.41.1 PLUT. *Sul.* 17.5; ▸ *abs.* POL. 1.88.4, *al.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* CHIO 3.1 (*with dat.*).

παράστρεμμα -ατος, τό [παραστρέφω] distortion HP. *Prorrh.* 2.38.

παραστρέφω [παρά, στρέφω] ❶ *act.* to make turn, turn over, refold: τὸν τρίβωνα the coat THPHR. *Ch.* 22.13 | *fig.* to pervert EUR. *fr.* 491.3 || to change position PLAT. *Crat.* 418a ❷ *pass.* to be made to turn, be diverted *or* twisted || HP. *Art.* 35 (*nose*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.6 (*plant*), 5.1.11 (*marrow*) NIC. *Th.* 758 (*eyes*) *etc.* | *fig.*: ψυχαὶ παρεστραμμέναι τῆς κατὰ φύσιν ἕξεως souls diverted from their natural state ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1342a 22.

παραστρόγγῡλος -ον [παρά, στρογγύλος] somewhat rounded APOLLOD.[3] 150.8.

παραστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [παραστρέφω] distortion GAL. 11.208 || edge GAL. 18(1).776.

παραστρώσας *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* παραστόρνυμι.

παραστρωφάω, *contr.* [παρά, στρωφάω] to deviate: *pass.* to be distorted *or* twisted AP. 2.665 (*pres. ind. mid. pass. 3. pl.* -στρωφῶνται).

παραστῦφω [παρά, στύφω] to be somewhat astringent DIPH.[2] (ATH. 9.73a) SOR. 2.26.4, *al.*

παρασυγγράφέω, *contr.* [παρασυγγραφή] to break a contract ▸ τι in respect of sthg. *P*PSI 903.22 (I[CE]) *etc.* | ▸ τινα to s.o.'s harm DEMOSTH. 56.28 | *abs.* DEMOSTH. 56.34 *etc.*

παρασυγχέω [παρά, συγχέω] to make unrecognizable AP.[7] *Con.* 239.4.

παρασυγχωρέω, *contr.* [παρά, συγχωρέω] to sublet *P*BGU 86.25 (II[CE]) • *written* παρσυγχωρ-.

παρασυζεύγνῡμι [παρά, συζεύγνυμι] *pass.* to be conjoined SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1016.

παρασῦκοφαντέω, *contr.* [παρά, συκοφαντέω] to quibble over ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 70 | *abs.* PLUT. *Adul.* 73b.

παρασυλλέγομαι [παρά, συλλέγω] to be reunited AND. 1.133 (*aor. ptc. pass.* παρασυλλεγέντες).

παρασυλλογιστικός -ή -όν [παρά, συλλογιστικός] false L. *E.M.* 35.28.

παρασυμβαίνω [παρά, συμβαίνω] to happen in addition IUST. *Nov.* 7.2 (*pref.*).

παρασυμβάλλω [παρά, συμβάλλω] to compare: *pass.* to be comparable VT *Ps.* 48.12, *al.* (▸ *with dat.*).

παρασύμβαμα -ατος, τό [παρά, σύμβαμα] *philos. and gramm.* predicate in an oblique case, supra-accident (*usu. impersonal verb with the dative*) STOIC. 2.59.33 (AMM. *in Int.* 44.25), *al.* LUC. *Vit. auct.* 21 AP.[7] *Pron.* 115.12 *etc.*

παρασυνάγχη -ης, ἡ [παρά, συνάγχη] *medic.* inflammation of the lateral throat muscles GAL. 8.248, 17(2).706.

παρασυνάγω [παρά, συνάγω] to organize a rebellious *or* schismatic congregation: τῇ Ἐκκλησίᾳ in respect of the Church SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 4.29.

παρασυνάγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [παρασυνάγω] *rhet.* parallel presentation AL.[1] *Fig.* 25.14 || *Christ.* irregular *or* rebellious congregation BAS. *epist.* 188.1.9 *etc.*

παρασύναξις -εως, ἡ [παρασυνάγω] *Christ.* gathering of an irregular *or* illicit cult CYR.[1] *epist.* (*PG* 77.89A) COD. *Iust.* 1.5.8.3 *etc.*

παρασυναπτικός -ή -όν [παρασυνάπτομαι] connective: σύνδεσμος causal conjunction DION.[6] 642.25, *al.* AP.[7] *Con.* 220.14, *al. etc.* • *adv.* παρασυναπτικῶς causally SIMP. *in Cael.* 407.37.

παρασυνάπτομαι [παρά, συνάπτομαι] *gramm.* to be conjoined with a causal conjunction DIOG. 7.71 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ παρασυνημμένον causal proposition PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 141 DIOG. 7.71, 74 AP.[7] *Synt.* 8.10.

παρασυνεργός -όν [παρά, συνεργός] that works in opposition, against VETT. 75.17.

παρασύνεσις -εως, ἡ [παρά, σύνεσις] incomprehension, misunderstanding HP. *Art.* 10 GAL. 18(1).370 • *Ion.* -ξύνεσις.

παρασυνήθως [παρά, συνήθως] *adv.* contrary to custom *P*CAIR.MASP. 6.5 (VI[CE]).

παρασύνθετος -ον [παρά, σύνθετος] *gramm.* formed *or* derived from a compound AP.[7] *Synt.* 330.5 L. *E.M.* 131.42, *al. etc.* • *adv.* παρασυνθέτως with *or* for the derivation of a compound AG *Ox.* 3.182.

παρασύνθημα -ατος, τό [παρά, σύνθημα] sign of

recognition (*in addition to a word of order*) POL. 9.13.9 AEN. 25.1, *al.*

παρασυνίσταμαι **to stand beside** s.o. *P*SB 5676.5 (III^{CE}).

παρασῠρίζω [παρά, συρίζω] **to play the shepherd's pipe:** τινι beside s.o. NONN. *D.* 1.521.

παρασύρω [παρά, σύρω] ❶ *act.* **to drag away with oneself, sweep away, uproot** TIMOTH. 15.6 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 527 POL. 16.4.14 DIOD. 17.55.4 *etc.*; *fig. of an orator* AN. *Subl.* 32.4, *al.* | **to carry away, rob** SOPH. *fr.* 767 | **to drag away, take by force** ▸ τινα s.o. *P*BGU 613.22 (II^{CE}) | *fig.*: τοῦτο ἔπος **this discourse** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1064 || **to verge on** HP. *V.C.* 11 | **to belittle, despise** GREG. *epist.* 58.7 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be torn away** DIOD. 13.16.5 PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 170 THEM. *Or.* 7.93c *etc.* | *fig.*: ταῖς συκοφαντίαις παρασυρόμενος **carried away with slanders** GREG. *epist.* 22.5 || **to slip away** PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.4, 34 || **be tripped up** HSCH. (*pf. ptc.* παρασεσυρμένοι) || **to be derided, despised** PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 142; παιδιάς ληρώδεις καὶ παρασεσυρμένας **foolish and ridiculous games** PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 168; παρασεσυρμένος **despicable** NILANC. *epic* 2.49 (79.221A).

παρασφᾰγίς -ίδος, ἡ [παρασφάζω] **throat-slitting** POLL. 2.133.

παρασφάζω [παρά, σφάζω] **to slit a throat laterally** L. *Sud. s.v.* πνεύσας.

παρασφᾰλής -ές [παρασφάλλω] **staggering, wavering** NIC. *Al.* 416.

παρασφᾰλίζομαι [παρά, ἀσφαλίζομαι] **to work on repairs** VT *Neh.* 3.8 (*v.l.*).

παρασφᾰλισμα -ατος, τό [παρασφαλίζομαι] **reinforcement, protection** *P*BGU 246.14 (II-III^{CE}).

παρασφάλλω [παρά, σφάλλω] *impf.* παρέσφαλλον EUSTATH. 715.13 || *fut.* παρασφαλῶ AN. *in E.N.* 412.13 || *aor.* παρέσφηλα || *pf. mid. pass.* παρέσφαλμαι || *aor*^{1}. *pass.* παρεσφάλην ❶ *act.* **to make deviate, divert, lead astray** IL. 8.311; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. **from** sthg. PIND. *N.* 11.31; τινὰ π. νόοιο **to deprive** s.o. **of sense** OPP. 3.200 ❷ *pass.* **to be misled, led astray, diverted** ▸ τινος **from** sthg. PLAT. *Epin.* 976b COM. *CAF* 262 | ▸ *abs.* **to fall into error** CRITI. B6.12FdV PHIL.^{2} *Virt.* 202 • *Dor. aor. 3. sg,* παρὲσφαλεν PIND. *l.c.*

παρασφήνιον -ου, τό [παρά, σφήν] **lateral wedge** *I*G 11.2.159 *A* 38 (III^{BCE}).

παρασφηνόω, *contr.* [παρασφήνιον] **to wedge:** *pass.* HSCH. SOR. 3.31.2 *etc.*

παρασφίγγω [παρά, σφίγγω] **to squeeze tight** AL. *Pr.* 1.43.

παρασφρᾰγίζομαι [παρά, σφραγίζω] ❶ *medio* Ⓐ **to seal, append a seal** TEL. 38 Ⓑ **to falsify a seal** HSCH. *s.v.* παραποιήσασθαι ❷ *pass.* **to be sealed** TEL. 38.

παρασφρᾰγισμός -ου, ὁ [παρασφραγίζομαι] **sealing** *P*REV. 26.7 (III^{BCE}).

παρασφρᾰγιστής -οῦ, ὁ [παρασφραγίζομαι] **falsifier of seals** TEUC^{1}. 42.

παρασφῦριος -ον [παρά, σφυρόν] **close to the ankle** OPP. 3.307.

παράσφῡρος -ον [παρά, σφυρόν] **diseased in the shank** HIPPIATR. 53.1, *al.*

παρασχάζω [παρά, σχάζω] **to scarify, engrave** GAL. 12.412.

παρασχεδιάζω [παρά, σχεδιάζω] **to improvise an explanation, explain roughly** ▸ τι sthg. GREG. *Or.* 4.54.6.

παρασχεδόν [παρά, σχεδόν] **close by** OPP. 5.75 (▸ *with dat.*) | *postponed*: τινὶ π. **to** sthg. OPP. 4.442 || *of time* **soon, immediately** AP. 1.354 NIC. *Th.* 800 || **thereabouts, as if** DION. 7.45.2.

παρασχεῖν, παρασχεθεῖν, παρασχέμεν *see* παρέχω.

παράσχεσις -εως, ἡ [παρέχω] **provision, furnishing** DCASS. 55.10.5.

παρασχετέον [παρέχω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to procure, furnish** HIEROCL. 58.14 (STOB. 4.25.53.67).

παρασχηματίζω [παρά, σχηματίζω] *aor.* παρεσχημάτισα || *pf.* παρεσχημάτικα L. *Sud.* κ2693, *mid. pass.* παρεσχημάτισμαι || *aor. pass.* παρεσχηματίσθην ❶ *act.* **to transform, change a natural form** DIOG. 6.9 || *gramm.* **to form a new word by modifying another:** παρασχηματίσας τῷ πατρί having formed (the word 'fatherland') based on 'father' HIEROCL. 50.23 (STOB. 3.39.34.6) ❷ *pass.* **to be transformed** THPHR. (PLUT. 46.631e) DIOTOG. 72.23 (STOB. 4.7.61.38) || *gramm.* **to be formed by modifying a word** AP.^{7} *Con.* 237.27; ▸ ἀπό τινος **from** sthg. PORPH. *in Cat*^{2}. 69.20 • *Dor. pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* παρεσχἀμάτισται DIOTOG. *l.c.*

παρασχηματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παρασχηματίζω] **formation of a new word by changing another** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 50.25, *al.*

παρασχίδες -ων, αἱ [παρασχίζω] **splinters** HP. *Fract.* 24 *etc.*

παρασχίζω [παρά, σχίζω] ❶ *act.* **to lacerate, rip, split** HDT. 2.86.4 ALEXIS 138.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be lacerated, rent** DIOD. 1.91.5 POLYAEN. 6.49.

παρασχίστης -ου *or* παρασχιστής -οῦ, ὁ [παρασχίζω] **mutilator** POL. 13.6.4 || **ripper of corpses,** *for the purpose of embalming, in Egypt* DIOD. 1.91.4.

παρασχοινίζω [παρά, σχοινίζω] **to surround with ropes** STRAB. 15.1.55 (*pass.*).

παρασχοίνισμα -ατος, τό [παρασχοινίζω] **enclosing with ropes** POLL. 7.160.

παρασχολέω, *contr.* [παρά, σχολέω] **to cause to deviate, turn:** τὸν λόγον εἴς τι **the discourse to** sthg. GREG.^{1} *OrCat.* 37.40.

παρασῴζω [παρά, σῴζω] **to keep in custody** *P*LOND. 2.422.1 (IV^{CE}).

Παρασωπία -ας, ἡ **Parasopia,** *place in Boeotia* STRAB. 9.2.12, *al.*

παρασωρεύω [παρά, σωρεύω] **to pile up beside** AESOP. 6.

παρατᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [παρατάσσω] **order** (*of payment*) *I*CIG 2817.14.

παρατανἀρίζω [παρά, Ταινάρια] **to celebrate the festival of Tainarion** HERMIP. 32.

παρατᾰ́νυσμα -ατος, τό [παρατανύω] **tent, cover** VT (Aq.) *Num.* 4.25, *al.*

παρατανυσμός -οῦ, ὁ VT (Aq.) *Num.* 4.5, *al.*, *see* παρατᾰ́νυσμα.

παρατᾰ́νύω HP. *Art.* 44, *see* παρατείνω.

παράταξις -εως, ἡ [παρατάσσω] Ⓐ **placing beside** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.1 Ⓑ **lining up** (*of troops*), **disposition in battle order:** ἐκ παρατάξεως **with a regular battle order** THUC. 5.11 DEMOSTH. 9.49 AESCHN. 3.88 MEN. *fr.* 51.1 | *analog.* **political array** AESCHN. 3.1 | **intrigue** DEMOSTH. 44.3 || **drawn-up troop, rank** POL. 15.12.3 *etc.*; ὡς ἐν παρατάξει **as if drawn up for battle** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.69 || **battle** (*regular, in order*) POL. 1.40.1 Ⓒ *extens.* **rivalry, dissent** PLUT. *Cim.* 8.8 | **struggle** ISOCR. 10.53 || **resistance, opposition** MAUR. 11.3 *etc.*

παραταράσσω [παρά, ταράσσω] **to disturb, upset:** *pass.* **to be disarranged, disturbed** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.25 EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.33.4.

παράτασις -εως, ἡ [παρατείνω] **extension** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 677b 37 || **dimension** SEXT. *S.* 9.367 || **extension in time, continuation, prolonging** PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 17 SEXT. *P.* 3.107 DIOG. 7.113 PLOT. 3.7.8 *etc.* | **duration** AESOP. 258.1, *al. etc.* | **delay** *P*TEBT. 37.8 (I^{BCE}) || *gramm.* **extension of a tense** (*of the imperfect*) AP.^{7} *Adv.* 124.5, *al. etc.*

παρατάσσω, *act.* παρατάττω [παρά, τάσσω] *impf.* παρέτασσ(τ)ον, *mid. pass.* παρετασσ(τ)όμην || *fut. mid.* παρατάξομαι || *aor.* παρέταξα, *mid.* παρεταξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* παρατέταγμαι || *ppf.* παρετετάχειν APP. 11.184, *mid. pass.* παρετετάγμην || *aor. pass.* παρετάχθην || *fut. pf.* παρατετάξομαι LIB. *Decl.* 4.45 ❶ *act.* **to place beside** *or* **close to, put in comparison** ISOCR. 11.7 || **to line up, dispose in battle order** HDT. 9.31.2 THUC. 7.3.4 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.33 *etc.*; π. φυλάττειν τὸ τεῖχος **to draw up in defense of the wall** XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.11 ❷ *mid.* **to place beside, place close to** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. **to** s.o. **else** XEN. *Symp.* 8.34 ISOCR. 19.38 || **to draw up for battle** THUC. 1.52.2 || **arrange oneself for battle** THUC. 1.29.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.5 DEMOSTH. 18.208; ▸ τινι **against** s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.5 ISOCR. 12.92 = πρός τινα ISOCR. 4.96 POL. 2.1.8 = ἐπί τινα APP. 17.22 | *fig.*: πρὸς τὰ αὐτῆς **against that which comes from her** (*nature*) EPIC. 210 || **to oppose, decline, refuse** MEN. *Sam.* 333 MAUR. 8.48; ▸ πρός τι sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 333e; μὴ ἐπινεύειν τοῖς ἐναργέσι **to give assent to evident things** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.5.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be drawn up for battle** THUC. 4.32.3; ▸ τινι beside sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 556d; παρὰ τὴν ἀκτήν **along the coast** HDT. 8.95 || **to be placed beside** EVAGR.^{1} *H.E.* 1.14, *al.* • *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* παρατετάχαται EVAGR.^{1} *H.E.* 4.31, *al.* || *Ion. ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl. and later* παρετετάχατο (*and* παρατετ-) HDT. 8.95 *etc.*

παρατᾰτικός -ή -όν [παρατείνω] **that extends,** *i.e. gramm.*: π. χρόνος imperfect tense AP.^{7} *Synt.* 10.19, *al.* = π. διάθεσις AP.^{7} *Synt.* 70.8 || *gramm.* **present tense** STOIC. 2.48.7 (SCH. DION.^{6} 891) || **incomplete** SEXT. *S.* 10.91, *al.* • *adv.* παρατατικῶς **in unfinished manner** SEXT. *S.* 10.101.

παρατείνω [παρά, τείνω] *impf.* παρέτεινον, *mid. pass.* παρετεινόμην || *fut.* παρατενῶ, *inf. mid.* παρατενεῖσθαι THUC. 3.46.2 || *aor.* παρέτεινα, *mid.* παρετεινάμην || *pf.* παρατέτᾰκα, *mid. pass.* παρατέτᾰμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* παρετετάμην || *aor. pass.* παρετᾰ́θην || *fut. pass.* παραταθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to stretch out, extend, unfold** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.185.4 XEN. *An.* 7.3.48 *etc.*; *fig.*: παράτεινον τὸ ἔλεός σου τοῖς γινώσκουσίν σε **stretch out your mercy over those who acknowledge you** VT *Ps.* 35.11 || **to bother, torment** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.11 MEN. *Sam.* 421; τὸ σῶμα π. **to exhaust the body** PLUT. *Sanit.* 135d || **to draw out, postpone** ▸ τι sthg. *P*OXY. 237.8.10 (II^{CE}); τοὺς λόγους **the discussions** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455b 2; τὴν διάσκεψιν **the examination** LUC. *Icar.* 29 || **to prolong, drawl:** ἕκαστον τῶν ὀνομάτων **every word** LUC. *Luct.* 13; τὰ τελευταῖα τῆς φωνῆς **the ends of sentences** LUC. *Dom.* 3; τὴν ἀκρόασιν **the reception** LUC. *Im.* 13 (*of echo*) || **to relax, shift:** τὴν κοιλίαν **the stomach** PHILIST.^{1} (ATH. 3.115e) || *geom.* **to construct** (*a figure*) **along,** παρὰ τὴν δοθεῖσαν γραμμὴν **along the given line** PLAT. *Men.* 87a; *abs.* PLAT. *Rp.* 527a Ⓑ *intrans.* **to stretch oneself out, extend, lengthen** HDT. 1.180.2, 203.1 THUC. 4.8.6 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 529a 22 *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι up to sthg. VT *Num.* 23.28; παρά τι **along** sthg. POL. 6.31.5 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ παρατείνοντα **the world in its full extent** VT *Ezek.* 27.13 || *of time* **to extend, continue, last** PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 1.14 IOS. *A.I.* 15.7.4 (221) APP. 11.48 | **to continue to live: live** ▸ *with* ἄχρι *and gen.* **until** PHIL.^{2} *Fug.* 55 | ▸ *with* μέχρι *and gen.* PLUT. *VOrat.* 839e | ▸ *with* ἕως *and gen.* PLUT. *VOrat.* 832f; ἐπὶ τρεῖς γενεάς **for three generations** LUC. *Macr.* 3 | ▸ *with ptc.* **to continue, persist:** ἀποθνήσκοντες **in death** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.26; ποῖ παρατενεῖς δεδιὼς ταῦτα **for how long will you continue to fear these things?** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.22 ❷ *medio-*

pass. to be spread, extend, stretch out HP. *Art.* 1, *Fract.* 13 HDT. 2.8.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 212 *etc.*; ▸ τινι along sthg. STRAB. 8.2.2 GAL. 2.258 || to be stretched out (*for torture*), be tortured, tormented: λιμῷ by hunger PLAT. *Symp.* 207b; πολιορκία παρατενεῖσθαι ἐς τοῦσχατον to be reduced to extremes by siege THUC. 3.46.2 | to faint, be worn out, die: παρατέταμαι τὰ λιπαρὰ κάπτων I lie dead from eating the greasy foods ARISTOPH. *fr.* 520.2; γελῶντες ... ὀλίγου παρετάθησαν they almost died of laughter PLAT. *Euthyd.* 303b || to be deferred, postponed: τὸ ὀφλημα the debt LUC. *DMort.* 14.2; αἱ διηγήσεις the explanations LUC. *Am.* 4.

παρατειχίζω [παρά, τειχίζω] to construct a wall along ▸ *with acc.* PHILOSTR. *epist.* 39.

παρατείχισμα -ατος, τό [παρατειχίζω] wall, fortification (*contructed close by*) THUC. 7.11.42 DIOD. 11.20.

παρατεκταίνω [παρά, τεκταίνω] ❶ *act. later* to construct close by PLUT. *Pomp.* 40.9 ❷ *mid.* to form in a different manner: ταῦτα ... οὐδέ κεν ἄλλως Ζεὺς αὐτὸς παρατεκτήναιτο not even Zeus himself could form these things differently IL. 14.54 || to invent falsely OD. 14.131.

παρατέλειος -α -ον [παρά, τέλειος] *prob.* as if life size, natural PHAW. 208.9.

παρατελευταῖος -α -ον [παρά, τελευταῖος] penultimate: *subst.* ἡ παρατελευταία (sc. συλλαβή) the penultimate syllable ATH. 3.106c.

παρατελευτάω, *contr.* [παρά, τελευτάω] to be the penultimate PLUT. *VHom.* 12.

παρατέλευτος -ον HEPH. *Ench.* 13.7 ARISTID.[2] 1.29 *etc.*, *see* παρατελευταῖος.

παρατελωνέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, τελωνέω] to defraud in collection of taxes DIOG. 4.46 (*aor. ptc.* (παρα)τελωνησάμενος).

παρατέμνω [παρά, τέμνω] ❶ *act.* to cut, split ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 116, 132 ALEXIS 178.12 *etc.* || to cut crossways, badly THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.2 ❷ *mid.* to cut aside for oneself, appropriate: τῆς χώρας τινά a part of the country DCASS. 38.34.2 (*ppf.* παρετέτμητο) ❸ *pass.* to be cut aside, incised *or* grooved *I*1G II.2.287 *B* 147, *al.* (III[BCE]) (*pf. ptc.* -τετμημένος).

παρατενίζω [παρά, ἀτενίζω] to wink: ὀφθαλμοῖς with the eyes VT (Aq.) *Is.* 3.16.

παρατεταγμένως [παρατάσσω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* in battle order *fig.* PLAT. *Rp.* 399b || in parallel AP.[1] 1.27, *al.*

παρατετηρημένως [παρατηρέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* with care, scrupulously PHIL.[2] *Det.* 160 *etc.* || regularly, according to the rule AP.[7] *Con.* 238.29.

παρατεύχομαι [παρά, τεύχω] to happen to be somewhere VT (Sym.) *Eccl.* 11.3.

παρατεχνολογέω, *contr.* [παρά, τεχνολογέω] to treat incidentally, making a digression DEM.[2] 178 (*pass.*).

παρατηρέω, *contr.* [παρά, τηρέω] *impf.* παρετήρουν, *mid. pass.* παρετηρούμην || *fut.* παρατηρήσω, *mid.* παρατηρήσομαι || *aor.* παρετήρησα, *mid.* παρετηρησάμην || *pf.* παρατετήρηκα, *mid. pass.* παρατετήρημαι || *aor. pass.* παρετηρήθην || *fut. pass.* παρατηρηθήσομαι GREG.[1] *Let.* 45.229C ❶ *act.* to observe, survey, spy on ▸ τι sthg. EPIC. 3.115 POL. 1.29.4, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620 *etc.* παρατηρεῖτ(ε) ... τοῦτον ὁπότερα τῷ σίτῳ ὄψῳ ἢ τῷ ὄψῳ σίτῳ χρήσεται watch him, to see whether he will help himself to butter with his bread or to bread with his butter XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.4 || to keep watch, pay attention, take care of: ▸ *with* ἵνα that DION. *Dem.* 53.5 = ὅπως GEOP. 4.1.8, *al.*; ὅπως μή so that not DEMOSTH. 18.161 = ἵνα μή GEOP. 5.15.5; ὅτι so that GEOP. 5.2.14 || to observe, practice: τὸ μέτριον the right measure ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 33 ❷ *mid.* to observe, survey, spy on AESOP. 211, *al.*; παρατηρήσεται ὁ ἁμαρτωλὸς τὸν δίκαιον the unjust will spy on the just VT *Ps.* 36.12; παρετηροῦντο δὲ αὐτόν ... εἰ ἐν τῷ σαββάτῳ θεραπεύει they were watching him to see if he would perform healing on the sabbath NT *Luke* 6.7 || to observe, practice IOS. *A.I.* 14.10.25 (264) DCASS. 53.10.2 *etc.*; ἡμέρας π. καὶ μῆνας observe days and months (*as pagans*) NT *Gal.* 4.10 ❸ *pass.* to be observed, surveyed, spied on MEN. *fr.* 766.6 || to be observed, ascertained GEOP. 2.46.4 • *Ion. inf.* παρατηρέειν HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 22, *Dor.* παρατηρέν STOB. 4.1.95.

παρατήρημα -ατος, τό [παρατηρέω] observation DION. *Dem.* 13.9 || notice, rule HEPH. *Ench.* 13.5 AL. *in Top.* 515.9.

παρατηρήσιμος -ον [παρατηρέω] HSCH. s.v. ἀποφράδας, *see* ἀποφράς.

παρατήρησις -εως, ἡ [παρατηρέω] observation PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.40 GAL. 1.127 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.38; ▸ τινος of sthg. DIOD. 1.28.1 SEXT. *S.* 5.80 *etc.* || spying, surveying *with ill intent* POL. 16.22.8 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 266b || care EPIC. 10.1 *etc.* || observance *of a rule* DION.[6] 629.21 GEOP. 1.6.4, *al. etc.* || note: παρατηρήσεως ἄξια worthy of note *or* observation AN. *Subl.* 23.2.

παρατηρητέον [παρατηρέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to observe GEOP. 3.13.10 *etc.* || need to take care: ὅπως μή so that not ARISTOT. *APr.* 66a 25 || need to note *or* observe ATH. 1.18f.

παρατηρητής -οῦ, ὁ [παρατηρέω] observer ▸ περί τινος of sthg. DIOD. 1.16.1 || inquisitor, scrutinizer [DICAEAR.] 1.4.

παρατηρητικός -ή -όν [παρατηρέω] given to observing PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 4 • *adv.* παρατηρητικῶς by way of observation PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 4, 105.

παρατίθημι [παρά, τίθημι] *impf.* παρετίθην -θης -θη *and* -θεις -θει, *mid. pass.* παρετιθέμην || *fut.* παραθήσω, *mid.* παραθήσομαι || *aor.* παρέθηκα, *mid.* παρεθέμην || *pf.* παρατέθεικα, *mid. pass.* παρατέθειμαι || *ppf.* παρατεθείκειν SCH. IL. 17.368d, *mid. pass.* παρετεθείμην || *aor. pass.* παρετέθην || *fut. pass.* παρατεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] to place beside: δίφρον a stool OD. 21.177 *etc.*; *fig.* PLAT. *Phil.* 47a | to place close by (*for comparison*), to compare, contrast ▸ τινά τινι one with another PLUT. *Demetr.* 12.9 || to place before, present, offer: ξείνια guest gifts IL. 11.779 OD. 9.517; τὸν ὦμον the shoulder ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.22 | *esp.* to offer, serve (*food or drink*), prepare IL. 23.810 OD. 1.192, *al.* STESICH. 4.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 57 XEN. *An.* 4.5.31 PLAT. *Rp.* 372d MEN. *fr.* 83.2 *etc.*; σῖτον ταμίη παρέθηκε φέρουσα the housekeeper brought and served food OD. 1.139; τινὶ φαγεῖν π. to offer s.o. to eat ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.33; οἱ παρατιθέντες the manservants XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.20 | *of a nursing mother* SOR. 2.36.1 | to offer, give, procure: τινὶ δύναμιν power for s.o. OD. 3.205; παρατιθέασιν αὐτοῖς ... ἀναγιγνώσκειν ... ποιήματα they give them light poetry to read PLAT. *Prot.* 325e; παρατίθημι ἑκάστων τῶν σοφῶν ἀπογεύσασθαι I give (you) a taste of every piece of wisdom PLAT. *Theaet.* 157c [B] to place before *in speaking, i.e.* to adduce as an argument *or* proof IS. 9.32 AET. 3.3.5 | to illustrate in words, expound XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.14 | to adduce as example, cite *passages from an author* DION. *Dem.* 37.3, *al. etc.* | to recount: ἄλλην παραβολήν another parable NT *Matt.* 13.24 || to set over, impose ARISTOPH. *fr.* 306 ❷ *mid.* [A] to place beside: Ἀσβυστίδι πάρθετο γαίῃ set you down in the land of Asbystis CALLIM. *H.* 2.76 | to set oneself beside δαῖδας παραθεῖσθαι to set oneself beside the torches OD. 2.105 | to place close to *for comparison* ARD. *fr.* 39.2 [B] to deposite, leave in custody ▸ τι HDT. 6.86 β.1 [XEN.] 2.16 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 71.1 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | to entrust, commend ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.8.22 *etc.*; s.o. to sthg. PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 325a; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLUT. *Nu.* 3; οἱ πάσχοντες ... πιστῷ κτίστῃ παρατιθέσθωσαν τὰς ψυχὰς αὐτῶν let all those who suffer entrust their souls to the faithful Creator NT *1Pet.* 4.19 [C] to set aside, put away *as reserve* POL. 3.17.10 PLUT. *Per.* 26 PLOT. 4.4.8 || to set before, present, offer EUR. *Cycl.* 390 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 34 | *esp.* to offer, serve, prepare *food or drink* OD. 15.505 | *causat.* to make serve, prepare: τράπεζαν Περσικὴν παρετίθετο set about to serve a Persian board THUC. 1.130.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.12 [D] to offer, expose to danger, put at risk: ψυχάς life OD. 3.74 = κεφαλάς OD. 2.237 [E] to place before *in speaking, i.e.* to adduce as argument *or* proof PLAT. *Pol.* 275b, 279a | to illustrate, expound PORPH. *Abst.* 1.3 | to report, cite PLUT. *VOrat.* 833e DCHR. 17.10 ATH. 11.479c [F] to put on, impose: τῷ χωρίζῳ τὸ ὄνομα the name on the country PAUS. 2.14.4 ❸ *pass.* to be set beside, matched, juxtaposed ARD. *fr.* 4 AP.[7] *Pron.* 42.5 || to be set before HDT. 1.119.4; *esp. of food* to be prepared: *subst. ptc.* τὰ παρατιθέμενα served foods XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.30 = τὰ παρατιθέμενα βρώματα XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.16; ἄν ... παρατεθέντων σοι ... λάβῃς you should take what is served you EPICT. *Ench.* 15; ἄρτοι παρετίθεντο the breads were set forth LONG. 3.7.1 • *for pass. usu.* παράκειμαι used || *poet. also* παρτ- *pres. 3. sg.* παρτιθεῖ || *aor. 3. pl.* πάρθεσαν OD. 4.66 | *aor. ptc. mid.* παρθέμενοι OD. 2.237, *al.*

παρατίλλω [παρά, τίλλω] ❶ *act.* to skin, depilate ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 373 ❷ *mid.* to depilate oneself ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 31 MEN. *fr.* 264.5 || to strip (*the weeds*) GEOP. 2.38.2 ❸ *pass.* to be depilated ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 89, *Pl.* 168 PLAT.[1] 188.14 LUC. *Fug.* 33.

παρατιλμός -οῦ, ὁ [παρατίλλω] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 168, *see* παράτιλσις.

παράτιλσις -εως, ἡ [παρατίλλω] tearing of the skin, depilation CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10bis.104.1, *al.*

παρατιλτέον [παρατίλλω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to tear (*the hair*) CLEM. *Paed.* 3.3.20.6.

παρατλῶτρια -ας, ἡ [παρατίλλω] depilatress CRATIN. 276.3 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.27.

παρατιμᾶσία -ας, ἡ [παρά, τιμασία] extraordinary tax *1*IG 5.1.1433.16.

παρατιμάω *f.l. for* προτιμάω LIB. *Decl.* 4.11.

παράτῑμον -ου, τό [παρά, τιμή] fall *in prices P*TEBT. 347.10 (II[CE]) *etc.*

παράτιτλον -ου, τό [παρά, τίτλον] explanatory note (*appended to a* τίτλον) COD. *Iust.* 1.17.2.21.

παρατιτρώσκω [παρά, τιτρώσκω] to wound, *fig.* violate LYD. *Mag.* 1.41 *etc.*

παρατμήγω HSCH. s.v. παρέτμηξεν, *see* παρατέμνω.

παρατμίζω [παρά, ἀτμίζω] to expose to smoke, fumigate GEOP. 11.18.13.

παρατολμάω, *contr.* [παράτολμος] to be rash POL. *fr.* 66 || *fig. pass.*: *subst. ptc.* τὰ παρατετολμημένα overly impudent expressions AN. *Subl.* 8.2.

παράτολμος -ον [παρά, τολμή] rash, daring PLUT. *QConv.* 661b, *al.* • *adv.* παρατόλμως rahsly HLD. 9.21.3.

παρατομή -ῆς, ἡ [παρατέμνω] incision *1*DELOS 507bis 9 (III[BCE]) (*pl.*) || section, district *P*STUD.PAL. 20.45.2 (III[CE]).

παράτομον -ου, τό [παρατέμνω] incised *or* hollow object *1*IG II.2.287 *B* 148, *al.*

II

παράτονος -ον [παρατείνω] **abandoned, inert** EUR. *Alc.* 399 (*hands*) ‖ **badly** *or* **insufficiently tightened** [CALLISTH.] 1.31 ‖ **out of tune** HSCH.

παρατόξευσις -εως, ἡ [παρά, τόξευσις] **shooting of furtive glances** PLUT. *Curios.* 521b.

παράτοπος -ον [παρά, τόπος] **out of place, inopportune** AAP. *Thom. A* 85 (p. 201.27).

παρατραγεῖν *aor*^{1}. *inf., see* παρατρώγω.

παρατρᾰγῳδεύομαι [παρά, τραγικεύομαι] **to parody a tragedy** STRATT. 50.1 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1484.

παρατραγῳδέω, *contr.* [παρατράγῳδος] **to put on a tragedy in an odd manner** POLL. 10.92.

παρατράγῳδος -ον [παρά, τραγῳδός] **pseudotragic, resounding** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7a AN. *Subl.* 3.1.

παρατρᾰπιος -η -ον [παρά, ἀτραπός] **located on the edge of a road** ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.706.5).

παρατρεπτικός -ή -όν [παρατρέπω] **deflecting, turning away** SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 527.

παρατρέπω [παρά, τρέπω] ❶ *act.* **to turn away, drive in another direction, divert:** ἵππους **the horses** IL. 23.423; τὸν ποταμόν **the river** HDT. 7.128.2; ἄλλῃ τὸ ὕδωρ **the water in another direction** THUC. 1.109.4 *cf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 736b ‖ *fig.* **to deviate** (*of mind, thoughts*), **convince of another opinion, induce to change view** HES. *Th.* 103; μ' ἐπέεσσι παρατρέπει **he tries to convince me with his discourses** AP. 3.902 ‖ *extens.* **to modify, change** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 7.16 γ3; ὄνομα name DCHR. 12.67 ‖ **to change for the worse, corrupt:** τι sthg. AET.[1] 5.95 | **to distort, falsify:** τὸν λόγον **the account** HDT. 3.2.2 DION. 6.75.1 | **to cheat:** τὴν τῶν ὁρώντων ὄψιν **the view of the onlookers** AEL. *N.A.* 2.14 ❷ *mid.* **to turn away,** *fig.* **induce to change opinion, dissuade** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. THEOCR. 22.151 ‖ **to turn oneself away, change direction** ▸ εἴς τι toward a place XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.6; παρατραπόμενος τοῦ λόγου περὶ τῶν παιδευομένων εἰς **turning from discussion of** those things in which they are educated to XEN. *Oec.* 12.17 ❸ *pass. fig.* **to be turned aside, diverted** ▸ τινι **from** sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 906e; παρὰ τὸ δίκαιον ὑπὸ δώρων **away from what is right with gifts** PLAT. *Leg.* 885d; ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον **toward the worse** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.25; ἐκ τοῦ νοῦ παρετράπη **he lost his wits** PAUS. 4.4.8 ‖ **to be modified** APP. 12.1.1 (*of a word*) | **to be corrupted, go bad,** *of wine* GEOP. 2.47.5.

παρατρέφω [παρά, τρέφω] ❶ *act.* **to nurture close to oneself** *or* **with oneself** ▸ τινα s.o. TIMOCL. 9.2 ‖ **to nourish, rear, maintain beyond** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 62.2 PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 830c ❷ *pass.* **to be nurtured** *or* **reared together** ▸ τινι **with** s.o. POSID. 247 ‖ **to be maintained, to live at the expense of others, have oneself supported** ▸ τινι **by** s.o. MEN. *fr.* 632; ▸ *abs.* DEMOSTH. 19.200 MEN. *fr.* 185.2 AEL. *N.A.* 3.1 *etc.*; **to be instructed** *or* **educated** PLUT. *Aud.* 37e, *al.*

παρατρεχόντως [παρατρέχω] *adv.* **superficially** CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5.^{1}158A.

παρατρέχω [παρά, τρέχω] *impf.* παρέτρεχον ‖ *later fut. act.* παραδραμῶ *and* παραθρέξω GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.755.1), *mid.* παραδραμοῦμαι ‖ *aor*^{1}. παρέδραμον ‖ *aor*^{2}. παρέθρεξα ‖ *pf.* παραδεδράμηκα *and later* παραδέδρομα ‖ *ppf.* παρεδεδραμήκειν XEN. *An.* 7.1.24 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to run beyond, pass before** IL. 10.350, 22. 157 | *of time* **to elapse, pass** HDN.[1] 2.12.4 ‖ **to run beside** *or* **close by:** παρ' οἰκίαν **beside the house** XEN. *An.* 7.4.18; *subst. ptc.* οἱ παρατρέχοντες **the bodyguards** *or* **runners,** *escort of the royal chariot* VT *1Kgs.* 14.27, 28, *al.* | **to pass close by** *or* **along the coast,** *of ships* LONG. 3.22.1 | *fig.*: παρατρέχουσα ταῖς συνουσίαις ἁρμονία καὶ χάρις **harmony and grace that accompany the encounters** EUNAP. *V.S.* 21.2.8 Ⓑ **to run, proceed at a run** ▸ εἴς τι toward a place ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1432 XEN. *An.* 4.7.11 = ἐπί τι XEN. *An.* 7.1.23 | *fig.* **to deal with hastily, in cursory manner** ISOCR. 4.73 DION. *Rh.* 5.3; μὴ ταχὺ τὴν ἐπῳδὴν παραδράμῃς **don't make your spell too hastily** ACH. 2.7.7 ‖ **to cross, pass through, traverse at a run** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *An.* 4.7.6 ‖ **to prevail, overcome, conquer** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1353; ▸ τινὰ ἔν τινι s.o. **in** sthg. POL. 31.25.2; ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 1020; "Ἰφικλον δὲ πόδεσσι παρέδραμον Iphiclus **won at running** IL. 23.636; οὐκ ἂν τόν γε παραδράμοι ἐν μελέεσσιν ὄρνις a bird could not surpass him **in melodiousness** HOM. 19.16 Ⓒ **to pass beyond,** *fig.* **omit, neglect, let go** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 10.43.1 DCASS. 80.12 *etc.*; σιγῇ αὐτοῖς παραδραμεῖν τὴν πανήγυριν **not to honor their feast with song** HIM. 39.3 | *of pers.* THEOCR. 20.32 | ▸ *abs.* **to escape, pass unobserved** POL. 6.6.4 | **evade** ▸ τινος sthg. LONG. 3.27.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be overcome, beaten at running** PLUT. *Adul.* 50c.

παρατρέω, *contr.* [παρά, τρέω] **to move from the side, get restless,** *of horses* IL. 5.295.

παράτρημα *f.l. for* παράρτημα *or* παράρρυμα ATH. 5.208c.

παράτρητος -ον [παρά, τιτράω] **bored laterally** POLL. 4.81 RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.62), *al.*

παρατρῐβή -ῆς, ἡ [παρατρίβω] **crackling** PHIL.[3] 2 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.10.8) | *fig.* **friction, hostility** POL. 2.36.5, *al.* ‖ **path** *or* **way across, diversion** MAX.[1] 39.3 *etc.*

παρατρῖβω [παρά, τρίβω] ❶ *act.* **to rub beside,** *i.e.* **in comparison:** χρυσὸν ἀκήρατον ἄλλῳ χρυσῷ **pure gold beside other gold** HDT. 7.10. α1 ‖ **to rub against** *or* **on** ▸ τί τινι sthg. **against** sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 17.44 ‖ **to rub, clean, scrub:** οὔρῳ τοὺς ὀδόντας **the teeth with urine** DIOD. 5.33.5; τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς **the eyes** SEXT. *S.* 7.258 ❷ *mid.* **to rub oneself, scrub oneself:** τὸ μέτωπον **the forehead** (*so as not to blush further*), **become bold, take courage** STRAB. 13.1.45 *etc.* ‖ **to come to friction, enmity** ▸ ἔκ τινων πρός τινα **toward** s.o. **for certain reasons** POL. 4.47.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be rubbed:** παρατρίβομαι ὥσπερ μολύβδῳ χρυσός I **am rubbed like gold against lead** THGN. 417; πρός τι **in respect of** sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540b 12, *Col.* 793a 33 ‖ **to be exhausted** *POXY.* 1668.24 (III^{CE}).

παράτριμμα -ατος, τό [παρατρίβω] **graze, abrasion** DIOSC.[2] 1.39 GAL. 13.395, *al. etc.* ‖ *dub. signf.* **delicacy** [NILANC.] *Narr.* 3 (79.616A).

παρατριπτέον [παρατρίβω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to rub** ▸ τί τινι sthg. **with** sthg. GEOP. 16.4.4.

παράτριψις -εως, ἡ [παρατρίβω] **crackling** DIOD. 3.36.6 *etc.*; νεφῶν **of clouds** EPIC. 3.100, *al.*; πρὸς τὸν ἀέρα **against the air** ARD. *fr.* 10; τοῦ ποδὸς πρὸς τὴν γῆν **of the foot on the earth** SEXT. *P.* 1.70.

παρατροπέω, *contr.* [παρατροπή] **to divert, trick** OD. 4.465 AP. 3.946.

παρατροπή -ῆς, ἡ [παρατρέπω] Ⓐ *trans.* **turning away, diversion, removal:** θανάτου π. **salvation from death** EUR. *Ion* 1230; τῶν ἀβουλήτων **of unpleasant things, disgraces** PLUT. *Superst.* 168e; ταύτης τύχης **of this fortune** ALCIPHR. 3.37.2 ‖ **change, alteration:** τοῦ ὀνόματος **of the name** PLUT. *Isid.* 376a ‖ **corruption** ▸ τινος **of** s.o. PLUT. *Amat.* 758e Ⓑ *intrans.* **deviation:** τῆς ὁδοῦ **of the road** PLUT. *Suav.* 1106b; εἰς τὸ παρὰ φύσιν **toward the unnatural** GAL. 18(1).181 | **diversion of water,** *fig.* AN. *Subl.* 13.3 ‖ **digression** PLUT. *Herod.* 855d LUC. *Demosth.* 6 ‖ **error, aberration** PLUT. *Aud.* 40b IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.25 (*pl.*) *etc.* | madness: μέθης **due to drunkenness** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.25 • *Dor.* -πά EUR. *Lc.*

παράτροπος -ον [παρατρέπω] Ⓐ *trans.* **that removes, averts:** μόρου **death** EUR. *Andr.* 528 Ⓑ *intrans.* **contrary to custom, unusual, strange** OPP. 1.515, *al.* ‖ **contrary to justice, illicit** PIND. *P.* 2.35 (*marriages*).

παράτροφος -ον [παρατρέφω] **nurtured beside** *or* **together** POL. 38.15.3.

παρατροχάζω [παρατρέχω] **to run along** *or* **beside** APP. 15.70; ▸ τινι s.o. APP. 11.64 ‖ **to pass beyond, surpass in running** ▸ *abs.* AP 9.372.4; ▸ τινα s.o. LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.163.6) ‖ **to neglect** ▸ τινα s.o. AP 16.169.4.

παρατροχάω, *contr.* [παρατρέχω] **to run along** ▸ τι sthg. GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.1.190, *see* παρατροχάζω.

παρατρόχια -ων, τά [παρατρέχω] **the parts of a chariot close to the wheels** POLL. 1.147.

παρατρῠγάω, *contr.* [παρά, τρυγάω] **to harvest grapes** ARISTAEN. 1.3; ὀμφακίζῃ παρατρυγῶν παιδισκάριον ἄωρον **you seize and harvest an immature girl before time** ARISTAEN. 2.7.

παρατρύζω [παρά, τρύζω] **to talk at random** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 1 (6.^{2}14C), *al.*

παρατρύπημα -ατος, τό [παρά, τρύπημα] **side hole** PROCL. *in Alc.* 197.

παρατρυφάω, *contr.* [παρά, τρυφάω] **to live lazily:** πᾶσι **in front of everyone** GREG. *Or.* 43.60.

παρατρώγω [παρά, τρώγω] *impf.* παρέτρωγον ‖ *fut. mid.* παρατρώξομαι SUET. *Caes.* 7.4 ‖ *aor*^{1}. παρέτρᾰγον; **to nibble, taste** ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 988 *etc.*; *fig.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.15.1.

παρατρωπάω, *contr.* [*see* παρατρέπω] **to induce to change opinion, bend, placate** IL. 9.500.

παρατρωτής -οῦ [παρατιτρώσκω] **corrupter:** τῶν εὖ τεθέντων νόμων **of well-established laws** HSCH. *s.v.* παραχαράκτης.

παράττω *Att., see* παραΐσσω.

παρατυγχάνω [παρά, τυγχάνω] *impf.* παρετύγχανον ‖ *fut. ptc.* παρατευξόμενος IOS. *A.I.* 4.35, *al.* ‖ *aor*^{1}. παρέτῠχον ‖ *pf.* παρατετύχηκα, παρατέτευχα *and* παρατέτυχα ORIG. *CGen.* (*PG* 12.56B) ‖ *ppf.* παρατετεύχειν; **to be close** ▸ τινι to s.o. IL. 11.74 PLAT. *Prot.* 340e ‖ **to be present, be at hand, assist** HDT. 1.59.2, *al.*; τῷ λόγῳ **at the discussion** HDT. 7.236.1; τῇ πάθει **at the defeat** HDT. 9.107.1; τῇ μάχῃ **at the battle** POL. 3.70.7 MEN. *Epit.* 234 *etc.* | (ὁ) παρατυχών **the first happening** THUC. 1.22.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.18 ‖ *of a thing* **to offer oneself, be present:** παρατυχούσης τινὸς σωτηρίας **a chance of salvation presenting itself** THUC. 4.19.1; λαβόντας ὅ τι ἐκάστῳ παρέτυχεν ὅπλον **snatching up whatever weapon was beside each one** PLAT. *Rp.* 474a | *subst. ptc.* τὸ παρατυγχάνον *or* παρατυχόν **what happens, circumstance:** πρὸς τὸ παρατυγχάνον **according to circumstance** THUC. 1.122.1; ἐν τῷ παρατυχόντι **on the occasion, at the occurrence** THUC. 5.38.1; τὸ παρατυγχάνον αὐτῷ ἀεί **the needs that constantly present themselves to him** XEN. *Hippar.* 9.1; ἀποκρίνασθαι ἐκ τοῦ παρατυχόντος **to respond instantly** PLUT. *Symp.* 154a ‖ *abs.*: παρατυχόν ▸ *and inf.* **presenting the possibility of, the chance of** THUC. 1.76.2, *al.*

παρατῠλάριον -ου, τό [παρά, τυλάριον] **buffer** *PSB* 7181B 29 (III^{CE}).

παράτῠλος -ου, ὁ [παρά, τύλος] **joint** *ISEG* 4.447.48 (II^{BCE}).

παράτῠπος -ον [παρά, τύπος] **counterfeit, falsified** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 517a *etc.*

παρατῠπόω, *contr.* [παράτυπος] ❶ *act.* **to coun-**

terfeit GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.1.112 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* POLL. 8.27 ‖ to change style *or* system SOR. 1.4.3 ❸ *pass.* to be counterfeited, falsified POLL. 3.86 *etc.*

παρατύπωσις -εως, ἡ [παρατυπόω] illusory representation PLUT. *Pyth.* 404d.

παρατῠπωτικός -ή -όν [παρατυπόω] reproducing badly *or* incompletely SEXT. *S.* 8.67 GAL. 7.107 ◆ *adv.* παρατυπωτικῶς with a bad *or* imperfect reproduction GAL. 7.104, *al.*

παραύα, ἡ *Aeol.* THEOCR. 30.5 HDN. 2.563.25, *see* παρειά.

παραυαίνομαι [παρά, αὐαίνομαι] to dry up THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.11.

Παραυαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Parauaioi,** *people of Thesprotia* THUC. 2.80.6 *etc*; καλοῦνται δὲ ἀπὸ τοῦ παρὰ τὸν Αὖον ποταμὸν οἰκεῖσθαι they are so named because they live alongside the river Auos RHIAN. *Hist.* 19.

παραυγάζω [παρά, αὐγή] ❶ *act.* to reproduce the image of, represent DION.[9] 89 ❷ *mid.* to be resplendent STRAB. 2.1.18 ❸ *pass.* to be illuminated STRAB. 2.5.42.

παραυγέω, *contr.* [παρά, αὐγή] to see badly: μονάδι γλήνᾳ with only one eye CERC. 1.52 Livrea.

παραυδάω, *contr.* [παρά, ἀυδάω] to speak, turn to: μύθοισι ἀγανοῖσι with sweet words OD. 15.53 = μειλιχίοις ἐπέεσσι OD. 16.279 | ▸ *with inf.* to exhort: μή ταῦτα παραύδα ... χρῶτ' ἀπονίπτεσθαι καὶ ἐπιχρίεσθαι do not exhort me to these cares, to washing myself and anointing my body OD. 18.178 ‖ to make agreeable, lighten with words: θάνατόν τινι death to s.o. OD. 11.488.

παραυλέω, *contr.* [παρά, αὐλέω] to play the aulos beside *or* play the aulos badly POLL. 4.67.

παραυλίζω [παρά, αὐλίζομαι] ❶ *act.* to be camped beside ▸ *with dat.*: παραυλίζουσα πέτρα ... Μακραῖς cliff located close to Macrae EUR. *Ion* 493 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ATH. 5.189e.

1. πάραυλος -ον [παρά, αὐλή] that lives beside, very close by, neighboring SOPH. *Ai.* 892, *O.C.* 785.

2. πάραυλος -ον [παρά, αὐλός] out of tune, discordant: μέλη songs COM. *CAF* 1254 = TRAG. 93.

παραυξάνω *and* παραύξω [παρά, αὐξάνω] *fut.* παραυξήσω ‖ *aor.* παρηύξησα ‖ *pf.* παρηύξηκα, *mid. pass.* παρηύξημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* παρηυξήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* παραυξηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to increase, augment STRAB. 15.2.8 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 3.203, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 6.26 *etc.* ‖ to lengthen, *the quantity of a syllable* DION. *Comp.* 11.23 (*v.l.*) ‖ *intrans.* to grow, *of a day* GEM. 6.39 ❷ *pass.* to be increased, augmented DION. *Comp.* 15.7 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 91 *etc.*

παραύξη -ης, ἡ PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 15 (*v.l.*), *see* παραύξησις.

παραύξησις -εως, ἡ [παραυξάνω] increase, augmentation: τῆς σελήνης of the moon DIOSC.[2] 5.141; φωτός of light PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.32) SEXT. *S.* 8.58, *al. etc.* ‖ quantitative lengthening SEXT. *S.* 1.126 ‖ *rhet.* amplification QUINT. 9.2.106 ‖ *mus.* ORIB. 6.10.7.

παραυξητέον [παραυξάνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to augment HDT.[1] (Aeth.[1] 9.37).

παραυξητικῶς [παραυξάνω] *adv.* increasing, augmenting SEXT. *S.* 3.42, *al.*

παραύστηρος -ον [παρά, αὐστηρός] somewhat harsh *or* severe [DICAEAR.] 1.9.

παραυτά *or* πάραυτα (*for* παρ' αὐτά) *adv. and prepic* Ⓐ *adv.* immediately, on the instant, on the spur of the moment AESCHL. *Ag.* 737 DEMOSTH. 23.157 *etc.* Ⓑ *prepic* ▸ *with gen.* at the moment of, on the point of: π. τοῦ θανεῖν at the moment of death SOCR.[4] 11.

παραυτίκα [παρά, αὐτίκα] *adv.* at the moment, on the instant, immediately, on the spur of the moment AESCHL. *Suppl.* 767 HDT. 2.89.1, *al. etc.* = π. εὐθέως POL. 35.4.13 = τὸ π. HDT. 1.19.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 833 *etc.* = ἐν τῷ π. THUC. 2.11.7 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240b *etc.* = ἐκ τοῦ π. PLUT. *Cor.* 20.6 ‖ *attrib.*: Ἄιδην τὸν π. ἐκφυγεῖν to escape immediate death EUR. *Alc.* 13; ἡ π. ἐλπίς the hope of the moment THUC. 8.82.1; τὸ π. ἡδύ the pleasure of the moment PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239a.

παραυτόθεν *adv.* ARR. *Hist.* 159, *see* αὐτόθεν.

παραυχενίζω [παρά, αὐχήν] to bend the neck to the side HSCH. s.v. παρακλίνων.

παραυχένιος -α -ον [παρά, αὐχήν] hung from the neck AP 16.253.1 (*quiver*) • *Ion. fem.* -η.

παραφᾰγεῖν [παρά, φαγεῖν] *aor*[t]. to eat, chew: *fig.*: παρέφαγεν ὡς θρυπτόμενον he bit into (= attacked) him like an exhausted person DIOG. 2.66.

παραφαίνω [παρά, φαίνω] *impf.* παρέφαινον, *mid.* παρεφαινόμην ‖ *aor.* παρέφηνα ‖ *pf.* παραπέφηνα EUS.[1] *Hier.* 45.56, *inf. mid.* παραπεφάνθαι ORIG. *Cels.* 2.70.29 ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* παρεφάνην ‖ *fut. pass.* παραφανήσομαι ❶ *act.* to show, put in view, make see ▸ τι sthg. HES. *Op.* 734 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 94 PHILEM. 73 *etc.* | *fig.* to show, reveal PHIL.[2] *Op.* 60, *al.*; πάρφαινε τὸν ὅρκον reveal the oath ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 183; παρέφηναν εἶναι they showed that they are EUNAP. *V.S.* 6.7.5 ‖ to make a light (*beside*), accompany, lighting (*the way*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1362 ❷ *medio-pass.* to show oneself, appear, turn up PLAT. *Theaet.* 199c THEAG. 122a ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 2 MEN. *Perin.* 365 (*conject.*) *etc.*; γυμνὸς ἀεὶ παρεφαίνετο μαζὸς the breast was always seen bare CALLIM. *H.* 3.214 • *poet. also* παρφ-.

παραφαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [παραφαιρέω] taking away SCH. THUC. 1.122.

παραφαιρέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἀφαιρέω] to take away, subtract ARTEMID. 3 *etc.*

παρᾰφανίζω [παρά, ἀφανίζω] to make disappear: *pass.* to be abolished *or* suppressed AET.[2] (EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.21.1) *etc.*

1. παράφᾰσις -εως, ἡ [παράφημι] beguiling discourse, flattery IL. 14.217 | deceptive discourse PIND. *N.* 8.32 • *poet., cf.* παραίφασις.

2. παράφᾰσις -εως, ἡ [παραφαίνω] reflected image, *in a mirror* CALC. *in Tim.* 240.

3. παράφασις -εως, ἡ [παραφάσσω] feeling with the finger HP. *Mul.* 2.171 GAL. 19.128 • *Ion. pl.* παραφάσιες.

1. παρᾰφάσσω [παρά, ἀφάσσω] ❶ *act.* to touch lightly with the finger HP. *NatMul.* 6 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HP. *Mul.* 1.3.

2. παραφάσσω [*see* ἀλλοφάσσω] to be beside oneself GAL. 19.128.

παράφερνα -ων, τά [παρά, φερνή] goods additional to the dowry HSCH. IUST. *Nov.* 97.5.

παραφέρω [παρά, φέρω] *impf.* παρέφερον, *mid. pass.* παρεφερόμην ‖ *fut.* παροίσω ‖ *aor.* παρήνεγκα *and aor*[t]. παρήνεγκον ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* παρενήνεγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* παρηνέχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* παρενεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to carry, standing beside: λαμπάδων ... ἃς τετραόρους ἵππους τροχάζων παρέφερον the torches that I was carrying, running beside your four-horse chariot EUR. *Hel.* 724 ‖ to carry along PLAT. *Rp.* 515a | to move beside, along: τὸν βραχίονα παρὰ τὰς πλευράς the arm along the sides HP. *Art.* 12 Ⓑ to carry before: μάστιγας whips HDT. 3.130.2 | to bring, consign ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 1140 | to set before at table, prepare, serve: τὴν κεφαλήν the head HDT. 1.119.5; τὰ ποτήρια the goblets ARISTOPH. *fr.* 482; θήρεια animal flesh XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.6; μάζας breads PHILOX. b.6 ‖ to set before, cite, allege: καινά καὶ παλαιὰ ἔργα new and ancient deeds HDT. 9.26.1; τὸν νόμον the law ANTIPHO 3.4.8; πίστεις π. τοῦ μὴ βεβαίως αὐτοὺς διηλλάχθαι proofs that they were not securely reconciled DION. 7.27.1 | to expound, say, recount SOPH. *O.C.* 1675 EUR. *I.A.* 981 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.14 | to put onstage: αὐτόν oneself AESCHN. 1.126 Ⓒ to bear oneself beyond, surpass, overcome ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. LUC. *Charid.* 19 | *fig.* to neglect, give no weight ▸ τι to sthg. DEMOSTH. 21.53 PLUT. *Arat.* 43.7 Ⓓ to carry away, drag away ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Tim.* 28.9 (*of a river*); τοῦ χρόνου καθάπερ ῥεύματος ἕκαστα παραφέροντος as time carries away all things like a river PLUT. *Def. orac.* 432b ‖ to carry outside, displace, turn away: ἑκάστου παραφέρει τὴν ὄψιν the view of each one turns to a different object XEN. *Cyn.* 5.27; παρένεγκε τοῦτο τὸ ποτήριον ἀπ' ἐμοῦ take away this chalice from me NT *Luke* 22.42 | μηκέτι παρενεγκεῖν τὸν ὀφθαλμόν to longer to raise the eyes LUC. *DMer.* 10.2 | to carry off the road, lead astray PLUT. *Aud.* 41d | to change, modify ▸ τι sthg. APP. 11.58, *al.* Ⓔ *intrans.* to pass beyond, pass further, *of days* THUC. 5.20.1 ‖ to change oneself, alter CON. 1.46.4 | to be different, differ XANTH. 16; ▸ παρά τι from sthg. DCASS. 59.5.1 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be carried before, be served HDT. 1.133.2; *subst. ptc.* τὰ παραφερόμενα the offerings LUC. *Merc.* 26; οἱ λίχνοι τοῦ ἀεὶ παραφερομένου ἀπογεύονται the greedy taste of everything that is offered PLAT. *Rp.* 354b Ⓑ to be borne beyond, pass beyond, elapse THUC. 4.135.1 ARD. *fr.* 12; *fig.*: ἔτι δὲ τοῦ πρώτου (χειμῶνος) παραφερομένου ἀπογεύονται the greedy taste of everything that is offered PLAT. *Rp.* 354b Ⓑ to be borne beyond, pass beyond, elapse THUC. 4.135.1 ARD. *fr.* 12; *fig.*: ἔτι δὲ τοῦ πρώτου (χειμῶνος) παραφερομένου ἀπογεύονται the greedy taste of everything that is offered PLAT. *Rp.* 354b Ⓑ to be swept away: ὑπὸ τοῦ ποταμοῦ by the river DIOD. 18.35.1 | to rush away, flee, *of a hare* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.24; *of fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 3 ‖ to be carried outside, be postponed, turn away ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 20 PHRYN. *S.P.* p. 112 | to be carried hither and thitther, stagger, *in drunkenness* DIOG. 7.183; Βάκχε, φέρων ὑπὸ σοῦ τἄμπαλι παφφέρομαι Bacchus, bearing you in my body I am in turn borne away by you ARG. (AP 11.26.4) | *fig.* to be diverted, distanced, *from truth* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265b PLUT. *Tim.* 6.1 PHIL. 38d, 60d *etc.*; ἀπὸ τοῦ φρονεῖν from sense IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.25 | to go crazy HP. *Prorrh.* 1.21 ‖ to be changed *or* modified APP. 14.68 • *poet. also* παφφ- ‖ *pf. act.* παρενήνοχα THEODORET.[1] *Eran.* p. 133.18 Ettlinger, *mid. pass.* παρήνεγμαι EUSTATH. 1881.8.

παραφεύγω [παρά, φεύγω] to pass beside in flight, escape OD. 12.99 (*epic inf. aor*[t]. παρφυγέειν).

παράφημι [παρά, φημί] *later aor.* παρέφησα ❶ *act.* to counsel ▸ *with dat. and inf.* IL. 1.577 ‖ to speak deceptively, act insincerely PIND. *P.* 9.43; θεῶν δ' ὅρκον μέγαν μὴ παρφάμεν do not speak in contempt of the solemn oath of the gods PIND. *O.* 7.66 ❷ *mid.* to persuade, placate: τινὰ ἐπέεσσι (ν) s.o. with words IL. 12.249 HES. *Th.* 90 HOM. 2.336 ‖ to seduce, entice, trick OD. 2.189, *al.*; μνηστῆρας μαλακοῖς ἐπέεσσι παρφάσθαι to confound the suitors with soothing words OD. 16.28; παρφαμένα seeking to seduce him PIND. *N.* 5.32 • *inf.* παρφάμεν PIND. *O.* 7.66, *al.* | *mid.* παρφάσθαι OD. 16.287, *al.* | *ptc.* παρφάμενος IL. 12.249, *Dor. fem.* -ᾱ PIND. *N.* 5.32; παραιφάμενος HES. *Th.* 90 HOM. 2.336.

παραφθάδόν [παραφθάνω] *adv.* in competition, competing OPP. 4.97; π. ... ἀλλήλων in mutual competition OPP. 3.298.

παραφθάνω [παρά, φθάνω] *aor*^{s}. *later* παρέφθασα ‖ *aor*^{r}. παρέφθην PAUS. 5.8.8, *ptc. mid.* παραφθάμενος IL. 23.515; *act. and mid.* to surpass (in running), overcome ▸ τινα S.O. IL. 10.346, *al.* PAUS. 5.8.8 HLD. 4.4.1 • *aor*^{r}. *subj. 3. sg. epic* παραφθαίῃσι IL. 10.346.

παραφθαρτικός -ή -όν [παραφθείρω] corrupting ▸ τινος sthg. DION.^{21} *D.N.* 1.3.

παραφθέγγομαι [παρά, φθέγγω] to utter beside: τὴν εὐχὴν τῷ τροπαίῳ the prayer beside the trophy PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.5.5 ‖ to say another thing again PLAT. *Euthyd.* 296a | to say incidentally PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.19; ὡς that HYP. 3.32 IS. 8.23 = ὅτι POL. 28.17.13 | to interrupt PLUT. *QConv.* 738f, *Al.* 6 | to oppose GAL. 10.630 ‖ to speak apart, secretly, to speak in an undertone HLD. 5.8.4 EUNAP. *V.S.* 9.2.10 | to speak inopportunely HLD. 10.33.3.

παράφθεγμα -ατος, τό [παραφθέγγομαι] addition to a discourse PLAT. *Euthyd.* 296b | incidental observation ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 28.136.

παραφθείρω [παρά, φθείρω] *impf. mid. pass.* παρεφθειρόμην OECUM. (*PK* p. 440.16) ‖ *fut.* παραφθερῶ HDN. 2.28.31 ‖ *aor.* παρέφθειρα ‖ *pf.* παρέφθορα (*intrans.*), *mid. pass.* παρέφθαρμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* παρεφθάρην ❶ *act.* to corrupt, alter, spoil PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.29 AP.^{7} *Synt.* 82.20 ‖ to lose ▸ τι sthg. AP.^{7} *Synt.* 134.8, *al.* ❷ *medio-pass.* (*and intrans. pf. act.*) to be corrupted, altered, wasted PHIL.^{2} *Ios.* 108 (*spikes*); *of water* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.5.1; *of land* PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.4; παραφθαρεὶς τὴν φωνήν having lost his voice PLUT. *VOrat.* 848b; παραφθείρονται παρ' αὐτῶν τὴν φωνήν their speech is corrupt PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.7; παρεφθορὼς τὸ λογιστικόν changed in reasoning, crazed AP.^{7} *Synt.* 292.4 | *mor.* to be corrupted: ὑπὸ Θετταλίας καὶ τῆς ἐκείνῃ ὁμιλίας by Thessalia and the people accompanying her PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.16.2 ‖ to fall into disuse AP.^{7} *Synt.* 139.25 ATH. 9.368b *etc.* | to go to perdition, lose oneself AP.^{7} *Adv.* 164.26.

παραφθορά -ᾶς, ἡ [παρά, φθείρω] corruption, waste, alteration PLUT. *Mus.* 1131f AP.^{7} *Adv.* 164.24 *etc.*

παραφίημι [παρά, ἀφίημι] to shoot out seeds laterally THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.12 ‖ to exempt *p*GEN. 51.17 (IV^{CE}).

παραφιλάγαθος -ου, ὁ [παρά, φίλος, ἀγαθός] paraphilagathos, *religious title i*PE 2.60.

παραφίμωσις -εως, ἡ *see* περιφίμωσις.

παραφίω to be negligent CAP. 2.60.3.

παραφλόγισμα -ατος, τό [παρά, φλογίσμα] roast ACHAE. 7.

παραφλυᾰρέω, *contr.* [παρά, φλυαρέω] to chatter in addition, add empty words GAL. 18(1).763.

παραφοβέω [παρά, φοβέω] to make divert in fright ION *TrGF* 43c.

παραφομοιόω, *contr.* [παρά, ἀφομοιόω] to make alike: *pass.* resemble DEX.^{1} 65.24.

παραφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [παράφορος] lateral movement, deviation AGATHAR. 23 ‖ movement hither and thither SOR. 2.15.4, *al.*; ποδῶν walking crookedly ADAM. 2.21 | oscillation ONASAN. 26.1 ‖ *fig.* madness, dementia, passion ABSCHL. *Eum.* 330 IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 3.7 *etc.*; τῆς διανοίας of the mind PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 249b.

παραφορέω, *contr.* [παράφορος] ❶ *act.* to place before ▸ τί τινι sthg. td s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1215, *Av.* 839 ❷ *mid.* to accumulate (*for oneself*) PLAT. *Leg.* 858b ❸ *pass.* to be borne before HDT. 1.133.2.

παραφορμή -ῆς [παρά, ἀφορμή] *an office in the royal retinue* HSCH.

παράφορος -ον [παραφέρω] Ⓐ *trans.* disturbing, upsetting: γνώμης one's sense HP. *Prorrh.* 1.36 Ⓑ *fig. intrans.*: π. πρὸς δόξαν desirous of glory PLUT. *Them.* 3.4 ‖ that slips off, *of bandages* HP. *Art.* 14 ‖ proceeding laterally *or* hither and thither, staggering EUR. *Hec.* 1050 (*feet*) PHIL.^{2} *Sobr.* 5 (*drunkenness*); σπείρειν π. proceeding at a stagger while sowing seeds PLAT. *Leg.* 775d (*fig.*); τὸ παράφορον τῶν πινόντων the staggering of the drunken CORN. 30; βαδίζει παράφορον he walks wavering LUC. *Vit. auct.* 12 ‖ deviating, going astray PHIL. 80.9, *al.*; αὐτοῦ from it (= the target) PLAT. *Soph.* 228c ‖ *fig.* demented, mad, unbalanced PLAT. *Soph.* 228d PHIL.^{2} *Conf.* 21; παράφορον δεδορκότες with furious glances LUC. *Fug.* 19; παράφορον ἀναβοᾶν to shriek like one crazed LUC. *Am.* 13 • *adv.* παραφόρως like a crazy person RH. 1.552.

παραφορότης -ητος, ἡ [παράφορος] staggering PLAT. *Tim.* 87e.

παραφορτίζομαι [παρά, φορτίζω] to add; *fig.*: τι τῷ λόγῳ sthg. to the account PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 8e.

παραφοσεύω [παρά, *Lat.* fossa] to surround with a ditch: τῷ κάστρῳ the encampment IoMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 469.

παράφραγμα -ατος, τό [παραφράσσω] fence, shelter THUC. 4.115.2, *al.* ‖ tent, cover PLAT. *Rp.* 514b APP. 14.118 ‖ *fig.* obstacle DAMASC. *Pr.* 400.

παραφράζω [παρά, φράζω] to paraphrase PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.38 GAL. 5.678 HERMOG. *Prog.* 10.7.

παραφρακτικός -ή -όν [παραφράσσω] that causes constipation, *of food* XENOCR.^{1} (ORIB. 2.58.87).

παράφρᾰσις -εως, ἡ [παραφράζω] paraphrase QUINT. 1.9.2 HERMOG. *Prog.* 7.13 *etc.*

παραφράσσω [παρά, φράσσω] ❶ *act.* to obstruct, barricade HDN.^{1} 4.1.5 ❷ *pass.* POL. 10.46.3 HDN.^{1} 3.3.2.

παραφραστής -οῦ, ὁ [παραφράζω] paraphraser AMM. *in APr.* 31.17.

παραφραστικός -ή -όν [παραφράζω] periphrastic APHTH. 4.13, *al.*

παραφρίζω [παρά, ἀφρός] to foam (*laterally*) NIC. *Al.* 223.

παραφρονέω, *contr.* [παράφρων] *impf.* παρεφρόνουν ‖ *fut.* παραφρονήσω ‖ *aor.* παρεφρόνησα ‖ *pf. inf.* παραπεφρονηκέναι HSCH. β510; to rave, rage, be out of one's senses AESCHL. *Sept.* 806 SOPH. *Ph.* 815 HDT. 1.109.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 8, *al.* HP. *Prog.* 11 *etc.*; ἔδωκαν νῶτον παραφρονοῦντα he turned his back (on me) in foolishness VT *Zech.* 7.11 • *Ion. inf.* παραφρονέειν, *ptc.* παραφρονέων ‖ *poet.* παραιφρονέω THEOCR. 25.262 (*v.l.*).

παραφρόνησις -εως, ἡ [παραφρονέω] madness, delirium, raving HP. *epist.* 18 VT *Zech.* 12.4 *etc.*

παραφρονία -ας, ἡ [παράφρων] unreasonableness, *of a prophet* NT *2Pet.* 2.16.

παραφρόνιμος -ον [παράφρων] senseless, deprived of one's senses SOPH. *O.T.* 691.

παράφρονος -ον [παράφρων] TEL. (STOB. 3.1.98 p. 40.10) (*dub.*), *see* παραφρόνιμος ◆ *adv.* παραφρόνως crazily, madly ZENOB. 1.43 *etc.*

παραφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [παράφρων] madness, dementia PLAT. *Soph.* 228d PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 2.69, *al.* IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 3.25 *etc.* ‖ delirium HP. *Aph.* 2.2.6, *Prog.* 5.

παραφρουρέω, *contr.* [παρά, φρουρέω] ❶ *act.* to keep watch beside, watch over STRAB. 3.4.20 ❷ *pass.* to be watched over HLD. 8.3.8 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

παραφρῡγᾰνίζω [παρά, φρυγανίζω] to make wooded (*on the sides*) *p*PETR. 2.6.11 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

παραφρῡγᾰνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παραφρυγανίζω] making wooded *p*PETR. 2.6.11 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

παραφρῡγομαι [παρά, φρύγομαι] to go into raptures EUNAP. *V.S.* 23.4.4 (*impf.*).

παραφρυκτωρεύομαι [παρά, φρυκτωρέω] to make signals (*in betrayal by means of fire*): τοῖς πολεμίοις to the enemy LYS. 13.67.

παραφρυκτωρέω, *contr.* DINAR. *fr.* 9.3, *see* παραφρυκτωρεύομαι.

παράφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [παρά, φρήν] senseless, crazy, demented, beside oneself SOPH. *El.* 473 EUR. *Hip.* 232 PLAT. *Leg.* 649d *etc.* • *poet.* πάρφρων BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.103.

παραφυάδιον -ου, τό [παραφυάς] little brat HSCH. *etc.*

παραφυάς -άδος, ἡ [παραφύω] descendant, offshoot THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.4; *fig.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096a 21 PHIL.^{2} *Plant.* 2.1 ‖ *extens.* branching of a vein HP. *Os.* 18 | filaments of the feet of a ἀστακός (lobster) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526a 29 ‖ *log.* subdivision ARD. (STOB. 2. p. 41.18) • -ῠ- NIC. *fr.* 80.1.

παραφυής -ές [παραφύω] growing beside: *subst.* τὸ παραφυές = *see* παραφυάς. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356a 25.

παραφῦκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παρά, φῦκος] cosmetic, embellishment CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10bis. 104.1.

παράφυκτος -ον *see* πάρφυκτος.

παραφύλαγμα -ατος, τό [παραφυλάσσω] thing to be watched out for, person to avoid BAS. *epist.* 287.15.

παραφῠλᾰκ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [παραφυλακή] being a garrison *i*IGR 3.649.7 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

παραφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [παραφυλακή] to be a garrison *i*IGR 3.516.

παραφῠλᾰκή -ῆς, ἡ [παραφυλάσσω] overseeing, observation ▸ τινος of sthg. HP. *epist.* 16 ‖ surveillance, custody: τῶν χρημάτων of riches DIOD. 17.71.8 ‖ military unit with the role of keeping watch, garrison, military garrison POL. 2.58.1, 4.17.9 ‖ *Christ.* abstinence ▸ τινος from sthg. EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 1.4.8.

παραφῠλᾰκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παραφυλάσσω] watching over, surveillance [CALLISTH.] 3.31 (*dub.*).

παραφῠλᾰκῖτης -ου, ὁ [παραφυλακή] soldier of the guard *or* garrison *i*OGIS 338.17 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

παραφῠλᾰκτέος -α -ον [παραφυλάσσω] *verb. adj.* to be avoided AET.^{1} 7.24 ‖ *neut.* -έον need to observe VETT. 301.27 | need to avoid, watch out for COD. *Iust.* 1.3.52.3.

παραφῠλᾰκτικός -ή -όν [παραφυλάσσω] to do with observation ARTEMID. 3.58.

παραφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [παραφυλάσσω] guard, official police custodian *i*EPH. 482.10 *i*DIDYM. 509.7 *etc.*

παραφυλάσσω, *Att.* παραφυλάττω [παρά, φυλάσσω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to take care of, observe, spy on, watch over: τὸν φαῦλον, μή the foolish, so that ... not DEMOCR. B 87; παραφυλάττουσιν ἀλλήλους, ἐάν τι ... ῥᾳδιουργῶσι they watch over each other, to make sure they never pass over their duties XEN. *Lac.* 4.4; τὰς λύπας καὶ τὰς ἡδονάς griefs and pleasures PLAT. *Leg.* 632a (*with* σκέπτομαι); καιρὸν παραφυλάξασα ἐν ᾧ awaiting the moment in which PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 775e; ἀπ' ὀφθαλμοῦ π. not to lose sight PLUT. *Sollert.* 969f; παραφυλάξας ὅτι having observed that LONG. 1.20.1 | παραφυλάττοντες ἀλλήλους ὅπως μή watching over each other so that ... not PLAT. *Leg.* 715a *cf.* GEOP. 2.21.10; *with* ἵνα μή GEOP. 2.19.4 | to look at, admire: τὸ τῆς νεώς ... ἀεὶ συμφέρον at what is constantly useful to a ship PLAT. *Pol.* 297a; τὰ χρήσιμα the useful (symptoms) GAL. 1.159 ‖ *milit.* to garrison, occupy *or* defend a garrison POL. 18.4.6 *etc.*; τὴν χώραν the country POL. 4.3.7, *cf.* 4.73.1; τὰς ἐξόδους the exits IOS. *B.I.* 5.12.1 (493, 496) | ▸ *abs.* to keep watch PLUT. *Nic.* 23.1 | perform ser-

vice as a guard, *of the body* PLUT. *Galb.* 20.7 B to guard, conserve, maintain: τινά ὥστε εἶναι φίλον s.o. as a friend PLAT. *Leg.* 628a; ἐλευθερίαν καὶ σωτηρίαν liberty and safety POL. 2.58.2 || *Christ.* to respect, observe EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.23.1 (*an anniversary*) C to watch out for, guard against: τὸν ἐπίπλουν τῶν ὑπεναντίων the attack of the enemy fleet POL. 1.36.9; (τινά) ὡς πολέμιον s.o. as an enemy POL. 7.3.9; πρὸς τὸ μηνυθέν against the prewarned danger POL. 7.16.7 ❷ *mid.* to guard, garrison: τὴν χώραν the region POL. 5.92.8 | to stand guard POL. 1.46.4 || beware, be on guard, take care ARISTOT. *Pr.* 951a 18 POL. 16.14.10 | ▸ *with* μή so that ... not GEOP. 2.26.1, *al.* | ▸ *with* ἵνα to GEOP. 3.3.9 ❸ *pass.* to be observed *or* ascertained GEOP. 2.46.5 (*pf. ind.* παραπεφύλακται).

παραφῡσάω, *contr.* [παρά, φυσάω] to blow against CLEM. *Paed.* 1.5.18.4 (*fig.*) || blow inside, arouse AESOP. 94.

παράφῡσις -εως, ἡ [παραφύω] descendant, sucker THPHR. *H.P.* 7.2.5, *C.P.* 3.10.8 || *extens.* branching of veins *or* tendons GAL. 3.76, 4.662; παραφύσεις μυῶν lumbar muscles HP. *Art.* 45 || growth of limbs beyond what is natural ARISTOT. *G.A.* 773a 2.

παραφῡτευσις -εως, ἡ [παραφυτεύω] planting beside GEOP. 9.10.10.

παραφῡτεύω [παραφύω] ❶ *act.* to plant beside THPHR. *C.P.* 6.19.1 PLUT. *Util.* 92b; ▸ τινι sthg. PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.14.4 GEOP. 5.48.4 ❷ *pass.* to be planted beside THPHR. *C.P.* 3.10.3, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 7; *with dat.* PLUT. *QConv.* 648a.

παράφῡτος -ον [παραφύω] grown beside THPHR. *C.P.* 3.10.8.

παραφύω [παρά, φύω] ❶ *act. in pres., fut. and aor*[s]. to make *or* let grow beside THPHR. *H.P.* 7.2.2, *al.* ❷ *intrans. in pres. mid., aor*[s]. *and pf. act.* to grow beside *or* next to HDT. 2.92.4 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658a 26 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.3, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι sthg. GAL. 18(2).980 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.23.2 *v.l.* IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 3 | *fig.* MEN. *fr.* 300.3 || to be a follower GAL. 2.258.

παραφωνέω, *contr.* [παράφωνος] to continue saying PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 183c || to say, teach ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. CYR.[1] *Ps.* 44.11 || *pass. mus.* to be accompanied (*with the lyre*) CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 19.

παραφωνή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, φωνή] re-echoing of a sound PORPH. *in Harm.* 216.

παραφωνία -ας, ἡ [παράφωνος] harmony BACCH. 61.

παράφωνος -ον [παρά, φωνή] *mus.* sounding beside, accompanying AN. *Subl.* 28.1 | *sound midway between consonant and dissonant* GAUD. 8.

παραφωτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παρά, φωτισμός] reflected light, reflection of light POSID. 16.

παραχάζω [παρά, χάζω] to withdraw HSCH. (*aor. imper. act. 2. sg.* παράχασον *and aor. mid. 3. sg.* παρεχάσατο).

παραχᾰλασμᾰτιον -ου, τό [παραχαλάω] unattached part HERO *Aut.* 23.8.

παραχᾰλάω, *contr.* [παρά, χαλάω] to let go, emit HP. *Mul.* 1.38 || *intrans.* to work loose, *of a ship that lets in water* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 434.

παραχαλκεύω [παρά, χαλκεύω] to forge beside APHTH. 8 (*v.l.*).

παραχᾰραγμα -ατος, τό [παραχαράσσω] false coin CLEM. *Str.* 6.10 SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.18 (*fig.*) HIPPIATR. 115.4 (*fig.*).

παραχᾰράκτης -ου, ὁ [παραχαράσσω] falsifier P. 24 (67.17) *etc.*

παραχᾰράξιμος -ον [παραχαράσσω] altered, counterfeit L. *Sud. s.v.* ὑπόχαλκον.

παραχᾰραξις -εως, ἡ [παραχαράσσω] corruption, perversion EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.11 *etc.*

παραχᾰράσσω, *Att.* παραχαράττω [παρά, χαράσσω] ❶ *act.* to seal with a false imprint, falsify, *a coin to increase its nominal value* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 332c DIOG. 6.20, 71 *etc.* | *to diminish its real value* DCHR. 31.24 || *fig.* to alter, modify: τὰ εἰς τὴν δίαιταν (his) way of life LUC. *Demon.* 5 || to falsify, alter | *fig.* to change for the worse, corrupt, degrade PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 203, *al.* AET. 4.13.6 CH *exc.* 23.56 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to take on a new significance, *fig. of a word* ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 65.2 || to be corrupted, changed for the worse HARP.[1] *s.v.* παράσημος ῥήτωρ.

παραχειμάζω [παρά, χειμάζω] *impf.* παρεχείμαζον || *fut.* παραχειμάσω || *aor.* παρεχείμασα || *pf. ptc.* παρακεχειμακώς NT *Acts* 28.11 || *aor. ptc. pass.* παραχειμασθείς PCPR 760.14 (VI-VII[CE]); to spend the winter, over-winter DEMOSTH. 34.8, *al.* HYP. *fr.* 260 ACH. 8.19.3 *etc.* || *fig.* to be furious, rage CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.669B.

παραχειμᾰσία -ας, ἡ [παραχειμάζω] overwintering, spending the winter POL. 3.35.1 DIOD. 14.38.3 *etc.*; τὴν παραχειμασίαν ποιεῖσθαι to overwinter DIOD. 20.28.4; πρὸς παραχειμασίαν for wintering NT *Acts* 27.12.

παραχειμαστικός -ή -όν [παραχειμάζω] suitable for winter, winterized AN. *Stad.* 125, 345 (*door*).

παραχειρογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [παρά, χειρογραφέω] to violate a written contract PFAY. 42a 2.14 (II[CE]) *etc.*

παραχειρογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [παραχειρογραφέω] violation of a written contract PGNOM. 98 (II[CE]).

Παραχελωΐται -ων, οἱ [παρά, Ἀχελῷος] Parachelοïtai, inhabit. around the Acheloios STRAB. 9.5.10.

Παραχελωΐτις -ιδος, ἡ (*sc.* χώρα) [παρά, Ἀχελῷος] region around the Acheloios STRAB. 10.2.19.

παραχερσία -ας, ἡ [παρά, χέρσος] neglected condition *of terrain* PTEBT. 378.13 (III[CE]).

παραχέω [παρά, χέω] *impf.* παρέχεον || *aor.* παρέχεα || *pf. mid. pass.* παρακέχυμαι || *aor. pass.* παρεχύθην *and subj. 3. sg.* παραχεθῇ ARISTOT. *Pr.* 926b 37 ❶ *act.* to pour beside: ὕδωρ water HDT. 4.75.3; μύρον incense PLAT.[1] 71.4; τινὶ ὕδωρ water over s.o. (*in a bath*) PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 235a | to pour over: τοῖς σκέλεσι ἔλαιον oil over the legs GAL. 6.328 | to pour in addition GEOP. 8.23.2 | *of solids* to overturn, gather HDT. 1.185.4 ❷ *mid. pass.* to be poured beside DIOSC.[2] 2.77 GEOP. 10.6.1; ▸ τινι sthg. GEOP. 10.84.3.

παράχηλος -ον [παρά, χηλή] close to the hoof HIPPIATR. 96.6.

παραχλιαίνω [παρά, χλιαίνω] to heat gently HP. *Mul.* 2.158, *NatMul.* 32.

παραχναύω [παρά, χναύω] to peck: τινος sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 1.47 (*aor. inf.* παραχναῦσαι).

παραχορδίζω [παρά, χορδή] *fut.* παραχορδιῶ ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 295 || *aor. inf.* παραχορδίσαι AG *Bek.* 1.113 || *pf. 3. sg.* παρακεχόρδικεν PHOT. *Lex*; to strike a false note, make a mistake ARISTOPH. *l.c. etc.*

παραχορηγέω, *contr.* [παρά, χορηγέω] to administer, supply ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. ATH. 4.140e.

παραχορήγημα -ατος, τό [παραχορηγέω] accessory part, of an actor *or* chorus POLL. 4.100 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 114.

παραχόω, *contr.* [παρά, χόω] to pile up earth along, embank, *aor.*: χῶμα δὲ παρέχωσε he built an embankment HDT. 1.185.3.

παραχραίνω [παρά, χραίνω] to dirty PLUT. *fr.* Mult. 26 (*pass.*).

παραχράομαι, *contr.* [παρά, χράομαι] A to abuse, put to ill-use: χρῶ μὴ παραχρώμενος use without abusing PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 144 | ▸ *with dat.*: οἱ μὲν οὐ χρῶνται τῷ πλούτῳ διὰ μικρολογίαν, οἱ δὲ παραχρῶνται δι' ἀσωτίαν some do not use their wealth out of miserliness; other abuse it through their dissoluteness ARISTOT. *fr.* 56; π. τῷ σώματι to abuse the body POL. 6.37.9, *al.* || *rar.* to make use of (*in addition*), help oneself: παρακέχρηται καὶ πρὸς ἕτερον ἔργον ἡ φύσις nature has availed herself of it for another function also ARISTOT. *P.A.* 688a 23 B *extens.* to mistreat ▸ *with dat.*: ὥσπερ ἀνδραπόδοις παραχρώμενοι mistreating them like slaves DION. 6.93.3 || to despise, neglect, think little of ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.108.4, *al.* || to behave badly *or* unjustly, ἐς τοὺς συμμάχους toward the allies HDT. 5.92 α.2 || ▸ *abs.* to disdain the danger, *of combatants*: παραχρεώμενοί τε καὶ ἀτέοντες unmindful of danger (= careless of themselves) and out of their wits HDT. 7.223.3 C to commit suicide IOMAL. *Chron.* 8 p. 210.

παραχράω, *contr.* [παρά, χράω 3] ❶ *act.* to give a false response STRAB. *Chr.* 9.8 ❷ *mid.*, *see* παραχράομαι.

παραχρῆμα [παρά, χρῆμα] (*for* παρὰ χρῆμα) *adv. and prepic* A *adv.* on the spur of the moment, at the moment, on the instant HDT. 3.15.4, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1048, *al.* LYS. 25.17 *etc.* | *with* ταχέως CRATIN. 6; *with* ταχύ PLAT. *Theag.* 129e; *with* εὐθύς DEMOSTH. 48.40 *etc.*; *with* εὐθέως ANTIPHO 1.20; *with* ἄρτι XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.14; *opp. to* πάλαι THUC. 7.75.5; *opp. to* ὕστερον ISOCR. 18.64 | τὸ π. = π. HDT. 6.11.2 *etc.*; ἐκ τοῦ π. in the moment, on the spot XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.11; ἐκ τοῦ π. λέγειν to improvise, speak without preparation PLAT. *Crat.* 399d DEMOSTH. 1.1 *etc.* = λέγειν ἀπὸ τοῦ π. XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.30; ἐν τῷ π. ... εἰπεῖν to speak in improvisation PLAT. *Rp.* 455a; ἐς τὸ π. for the moment THUC. 1.22.4 | *attrib.*: ἡ π. ἀνάγκη the present necessity THUC. 2.17.1; τὸ π. ἡδύ the pleasure of the moment PLAT. *Prot.* 356 | *subst.* τὸ παραχρῆμα the situation *or* necessity of the moment THUC. 1.138.3 (*pl., opp. to* τὰ μέλλοντα) PLAT. *Leg.* 646c B *later prepic* ▸ *with gen.* in the moment of π. τῆς εὐεργεσίας DCHR. 11.130; π. τῆς διαβάσεως EUNAP. p. 240.10 *HGM* οὐ π. τοῦ λαβεῖν τὰ ἐνθήματος ταῦτα ἐγκεντρίζειν προσήκει it is not appropriate to install the grafts at the moment of withdrawal GEOP. 10.75.16.

παράχρησις -εως, ἡ [παραχράω] ill-use, abuse CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 14 (5.[2]405E) *etc.*

παραχρηστηριάζω [παρά, χρηστηριάζω] to give a false oracle STRAB. 9.2.4.

παράχριστον -ου, τό [παραχρίω] unguent AET.[1] 7.96.

παραχρίω [παρά, χρίω] ❶ *act.* to anoint, spread ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. HIPPON. 54 (*aor. ptc.* παραχρίσας) ❷ *pass.* to be spread, used to anoint GAL. 12.183.

παράχροος -οον, *contr.* παράχρους -ουν [παρά, χρόα] falsely colored, of false color: *fig.* αἱ μορφαὶ τῶν ἔργων images of the deeds LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 50.

παράχρωμος -ον POLL. 4.139, *see* παράχροος.

παραχρώννῡμι [παρά, χρώννυμι] to color falsely: *pass. mus.* to be altered by chromatic harmony ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1342a 24.

παράχρωσις -εως, ἡ [παραχρώννυμι] false coloration SIMP. *in Cat.* 216.5 || uncertain image SIMP. *in Epict.* 21 || *mus.* use of chromatic harmony *or* scale PLUT. *QConv.* 645d.

παράχῡμα -ατος, τό [παραχέω] additionally-poured liquid L. *E.M.* 172.13.

παράχῡσις -εως, ἡ [παραχέω] additional pouring (*of water into wine*) PBCH 50.214 (V[BCE]).

παραχῡτέον [παραχέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary

to pour in addition ORIB. 10.23.14 GEOP. 7.26.1.

παραχῠ́της -ου, ὁ [παραχέω] bath-attendant PLILLE 2.33.14 (III^{BCE}) PLUT. *Inv.* 538a ATH. 12.518c *etc.*

παράχωμα -ατος, τό [παραχώννυμι] dike, embankment STRAB. 5.1.5, 10.2.19.

παραχώννυμι *later pres., see* παραχόω.

παραχωρέω, *contr.* [παρά, χωρέω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ (*and fut. mid.*) to withdraw, leave one's own land, go into exile POL. 25.3.1 | to withdraw, move back HP. *LocHom.* 47 (*wombs*) | go away from, abandon: ▸ *with gen.* τῆς τάξεως one's post DEMOSTH. 3.36 || to withdraw *to make room for s.o.*, make room, leave one's post ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 767 PLAT. *Symp.* 213b DEMOSTH. 17.1 *etc.*; τινὶ π. let s.o. pass XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.28 | to leave one's post (*as a sign of respect*), to let pass (*in respect*): τινι for s.o. ACH. 5.14.3; π. τινι ὁδῶν to yield the way to s.o. XEN. *Hier.* 7.9 = π. τινι ὁδοῦ XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.16 | *fig.* to yield, restart, recognize the authority of, acknowledge oneself inferior to ▸ τινι s.o. PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 1.82 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.7, *al.* LUC. *Tim.* 55 *etc.* | to withdraw from, renounce ▸ τινος sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.7.35; π. τινός τινι to withdraw from sthg. in favor of s.o., leave sthg. to s.o. ὁ ποταμὸς ἡμῖν παρακεχώρηκε τῆς εἰς τὴν πόλιν ὁδοῦ the river has left the road to the city open to us XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.20; π. τινι τοῦ βήματος to leave the tribunal to s.o. AESCHN. 3.165; π. τινι τῶν αὑτοῦ to leave one's possessions to s.o. DEMOSTH. 37.50; τῇ πόλει π. τῆς τιμωρίας to leave the punishment to the city DEMOSTH. 21.28; τῆς πολιτείας τισὶ π. to leave the government of the state to others AESCHN. 3.5 Ⓑ to concede, remit, permit, leave open ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 336b, *al.* PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.209, *al.* ACH. 5.26.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. to PLAT. *Ap.* 34a PLAT. *Pol.* 260e | to concede, admit ARISTOT. *An.* 410b 25 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.15 | to cede (*in sale*), sell *PBGU* 1059.10 (I^{BCE}); ἐνενήκοντα σώματα ταλάντου π. to sell ninety people for the price of a talent VT *2Macc.* 8.11 ❷ *pass.* to be conceded PLUT. *An seni* 787d | admitted ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.15, 17 || to be ceded (*of ownership*) *PTEBT.* 30.21 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

παραχώρησις -εως, ἡ [παραχωρέω] withdrawal STRAB. 10.2.12 || making room: π. ἄλλων ἄλλοις succession or exchange of one for another ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.10 || making way (*out of respect*), respect, reverence ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.8 PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.137 || retreat, abandonment, renunciation: ἡγεμονίας of supremacy DION. 4.27.2; τῆς ἀρχῆς of power PLUT. *CMi.* 58.10; τῆς ἀμφισβητησίμου χώρης of disputed territory DIOD. 13.43.6 || concession, admission ▸ τινος of sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.17.

παραχωρητέον [παραχωρέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to make way ▸ τινι for s.o. XEN. *Lac.* 9.5 || need to renounce ▸ τινός τινι sthg. in favor of s.o., *i.e.* need to leave sthg. to s.o. STRAB. 4.1.1 || need to yield, leave ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 136.

παραχωρητικός -ή -όν [παραχωρέω] disposed to renounce: τινος sthg. PLUT. *Frat.* 485c; τὸ π. deference, softness MAUR. 1.16.

παραχωρίζω [παρά, χωρίζω] to eliminate: θανάτῳ παρεχώρισα I condemned to death *ISYLL.*^{3} 684.20 (II^{BCE}).

παραχώριος -ον [παρά, χώρα] neighboring SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 184.

παραψάλλω [παρά, ψάλλω] to touch lightly, make vibrate ▸ *with gen.*: χορδῆς a string ONASAN. 10.3 | ▸ *with acc.*: νευρὰς τῶν τόξων the string of a bow PLUT. *Demetr.* 19.10 *cf.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 133a; παραψάλλει αὐταῖς he makes vibrate close to them (the string of a bow) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.1.4.

παράψαυσις -εως, ἡ [παραψαύω] light touching, skimming PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 588f.

παραψαύω [παρά, ψαύω] ❶ *act.* to touch lightly, skim HP. *Mul.* 2.160 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28; τινος sthg. PLUT. *Sollert.* 971c | *fig.* SEXT. *S.* 7.116 ❷ *pass.*: παρέψαυσταί μοι ἀποφῆναι ἅπαντα I have touched on, made note of, everything HP. *Morb.* 4.44.

παραψελλίζω [παρά, ψελλίζω] to stammer a little STRAB. 2.1.9 *etc.*

παραψεύδομαι [παρά, ψεύδομαι] to falsify: *in pf. ptc. mid.* παρεψευσμένος falsified AGATHAR. 55.

παραψηλᾰφάω, *contr.* [παρά, ψηλαφάω] to grope, procede fumblingly PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.140.

παράψηστος -η -ον [παρά, ψάω] with smooth hair POLL. 4.151, 154.

παραψηφίζομαι [παρά, ψηφίζομαι] to cheat, trick HSCH. *s.v.* παρεκρούσατο.

παραψηφισμός -οῦ, ἡ [παραψηφίζομαι] trick, deceit AG *Bachm.* 1.329.

παραψήχω [παρά, ψήχω] to clean by scrubbing: τοὺς τοίχους the walls PLUT. *QConv.* 641e; τὸ ὄμμα the eye AEL. *N.A.* 9.16.

παραψιθυρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παρά, ψιθυρισμός] to hiss deceptively EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.18.6.

παράψιμον -ου, τό [παράπτομαι] fascination brought about by means of contact *PPGM* 7.973, *al.*

παραψίς HSCH., *see* παροψίς.

παράψογος -ου, ὁ [παρά, ψόγος] incidental *or* indirect blame *or* criticism PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267a.

παραψοφέω, *contr.* [παρά, ψοφέω] to rumble beside HSCH.

παραψυκτήριον -ου, τό [παραψυχή] comfort SOPH. *Ichn.* 317.

παραψῡχή -ῆς, ἡ [παραψύχω] comfort, consolation EUR. *Hec.* 280 ALCIPHR. 4.8.3; ▸ τινος of sthg., against sthg. EUR. *Or.* 62 IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 20 GEOP. 11.24.3 = τινι DEMOSTH. 60.32.

παραψῡ́χω [παρά, ψύχομαι] ❶ *act.* to refresh, *fig.* restore, comfort DION. 7.46.5 || calm ▸ τινα s.o. CALLIM. *H.* 6.45 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* to comfort: κοῦρον ... ἀγανοῖσι παρεψύχοντ' ἐπέεσσιν they comforted the boy with gentle words THEOCR. 13.54 ❸ *pass.* to be refreshed *or* cooled AET. 5.25.1 (*v.l.*) • *pres. ptc. fem.* -ψύχοισα CALLIM. *l.c.*

παρβ- *poet. for* παραβ-.

παρβάδᾰν [παραβαίνω] *Dor. adv.* in violation of the law AESCHL. *Eum.* 553.

παρβολάδην [παραβάλλω] *poet. adv.* in parallel, beside, at the side of AP. 4.936 ARAT. 318, 525.

παρδᾰκός -ή -όν humid, soaked ARCHIL. 40 SEM. 21b (*garments*) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1148 (*place*).

Παρδαλᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ Pardalas, *male name* PLUT. *Praec.* 813f.

παρδαλέη -ης, ἡ [παρδάλειος] (*sc.* δορά) leopard skin IL. 3.17, 10.29 HDT. 7.69.1 • *Dor.* παρδαλέα PIND. *P.* 4.81, *Att.* παρδαλῆ ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1250 ANAXAN. 68.

παρδάλειος -α -ον [πάρδαλις] of a leopard *or* panther, στέαρ fat DIOSC.^{2} 2.76; π. φάρμακον prob. = παρδαλιαγχές ARISTOT. *Mir.* 831a 5 | *fig.*: οἱ παρδάλεοι θῆρες beasts worthy of the leopards, *of torturers* VT *4Macc.* 9.28 • *also* παρδάλεος.

παρδαλῆ *see* παρδαλέη.

παρδᾰληφόρος -ον [παρδαλῆ, φέρω] of a leopard SOPH. *fr.* 11 (*skin*).

παρδᾰλιαγχές -έος, *contr.* -οῦς, τό [πάρδαλις, ἄγχω] *bot. poisonous plant that "chokes leopards"* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 7 | = ἀκόνιτον DIOSC.^{2} 4.76 *etc.* • *Ion.* παρδ- NIC. *Al.* 38.

παρδαλίαγχον -ου, τό AEL. *N.A.* 4.49, *see* παρδᾰλιαγχές.

παρδᾰλιοκτόνος -ον [παρδάλιον, κτείνω] slayer of a panther AGATH. (AP 7.578: *lemma, see crit. app. crit.*).

παρδάλιον -ου, τό [πάρδαλις] leopard ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503b 5.

πάρδᾰλις -εως, ἡ [*Sogd.* pwr δ nk] *zool.* leopard, panther, *female* IL. 13.103, *al.* OD. 4.457 HOM. 5.71 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 347 *etc.* || *ichthyol.* pardalus, *voracious marine fish, perhaps a shark* OPP. 1.368 AEL. *N.A.* 9.49 || *ornith., a bird* HSCH. || *medic., a type of poultice* AET.^{1} 12.1 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος IL. 17.20 *etc.* || *also* πόρδαλις.

πάρδᾰλος -ου, ὁ [πάρδαλις] AEL. *N.A.* 1.31 (*v.l.*), *see* πάρδος || *ornith.* pardalos, *a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 6.

παρδᾰλώδης -ες [πάρδαλος] like a leopard ATH. 2.38f.

παρδαλωτός -ή -όν [πάρδαλος] spotted like a leopard LUC. *Bis acc.* 8.

παρδαμάλη, ἡ COM. 508, *see* καρδαμάλη.

παρδεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* πέρδομαι.

παρδή, ἡ AL. *Pr.* 1.144 (*v.l.*), *see* πορδή.

πάρδιον -ου, τό *zool.* gazzelle ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498b 33.

Παρδόκας, ὁ Pardokas, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 608 (*v.l.*).

παρδοκός *v.l., see* παρδακός.

πάρδος -ου, ὁ AEL. *N.A.* 1.31, *see* πάρδαλις.

πάρδω *aor. subj. act., see* πέρδομαι.

παρέασι *pres. ind. act. 3. pl., see* πάρειμι.

παρεάω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐάω] ❶ *act.* to neglect OLYMP.^{2} *in Alc.* 117 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be omitted SOP.^{2} 5.177 SCH. P. 46 p. 115.23.

παρέβασκε *epic iter. impf., see* παραβαίνω.

παρεγγίζω [παρά, ἐγγύς] to resemble CRATEUAS 127.

παρέγγρᾰπτος -ον [παρεγγράφω] wrongly registered AESCHN. 2.177 (*citizens*) LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 21 (*heroes*) || *fig.* false PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 3c (*kindness*) || inserted erroneously, interpolated GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.12.7, *al. etc.*

παρέγγρᾰφος -ον [παρεγγράφω] wrongly registered POSID. 247 (*citizen*) || interpolated ATH. 5.180f.

παρεγγρᾰ́φω [παρά, ἐγγράφω] ❶ *act.* to write beside *or* at the margin PLAT. *Leg.* 753c PLUT. *C.G.* 17.9 || to register wrongly, with deceit PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 103 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.30; ταῖς διαθήκαις in the testament LUC. *Indoct.* 19; εἰς τοὺς φυλετὰς in the membership of a tribe LUC. *Bis acc.* 27 || to interpolate ▸ τί ἔν τινι sthg. in sthg. AESCHN. 3.74 STRAB. 9.1.10; τοὺς νόμους the laws DCASS. 45.25.2 ❷ *pass.* to be wrongly entered in a list: πολίτης as a citizen AESCHN. 2.76 || to be inserted in a work, interpolated GAL. 15.9 (*pf. ptc.* παρεγγεγραμμένος).

παρεγγυάω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐγγύη] ❶ *act.* to give a guarantee, promise ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *O.C.* 94 *Is.* (HARP.^{1} *s.v.* παρηγγύησεν) || to consign, entrust ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. HDT. 3.8.2 MEN. *Dysc.* 732; ὦ Τύχη, οἵῳ μ' ἀφ' οἵου δεσπότου παρεγγυᾶν μέλλεις O Fortune, from what kind of master to what other do you mean to consign me? MEN. *Asp.* 214 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLUT. *Ant.* 11.3 *etc.* | ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. in order that DCASS. 59.28.7 | to recommend ▸ τι sthg. MEN. *fr.* 377.2 EPIC. 2.37 || *milit.* to transmit, pass XEN. *An.* 4.7.24; σύνθημα the password XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.58, *al.*; κελευσμὸν

ἀλλήλοισι encouragement to one another EUR. *Suppl.* 700 || to make a command, give an order, command ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. to XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.8 *etc.*; *with inf.* XEN. *An.* 4.1.17 ALCIPHR. 2.38.1 || to exhort, incite ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. to LUC. *DMort.* 1.2 *etc.* = τινα *and inf.* EPIC. 2.76 | to arouse oneself, throw oneself ▸ ἐπί τινα POL. 7.18.4 (*dub.*) ❷ *mid.* give an order, command XEN. *Lac.* 11.8 PLUT. *Oth.* 16.4 ❸ *pass.* to be recommended *or* prescribed *or* ordered, *of things* EPIC. 2.75 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.155 | to receive an order, *of pers.* XEN. *An.* 4.1.17 HARP.[1] *s.v.* παρηγγύησεν καὶ παρεγγυηθέντος.

παρεγγύη -ης, ἡ [παρά, ἐγγυή] cautionary deposit *1*IG 4.[2]1.109.2.152 (III[BCE]) || command XEN. *An.* 6.5.13 • *Dor.* -ύα *in inscr.*

παρεγγύημα -ατος, τό [παρεγγυάω] command ARISTID.[2] 2.6.

παρεγγύησις -εως, ἡ [παρεγγυάω] transmission of an order XEN. *Lac.* 11.4 || instruction, exhortation OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.28.4).

παρεγγυητέον [παρεγγυάω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to recommend *or* prescribe ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.6.2).

πάρεγγυς [παρά, ἐγγύς] *adv.* close, nearby ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605b 25 || close in time ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335a 1; ▸ τινὸς π. right after sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 773b 9 || in like manner ▸ τινος to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1271b 20 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ πάρεγγυς resemblance: τῆς λέξεως of an expression ARISTOT. *S.E.* 167a 5.

παρεγκάμπω [παρά, ἐγκάμπω] to fold sideways, bend laterally ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.34.2).

παρεγκάπτω [παρά, ἐγκάπτω] to swallow EUB. 14.9 (*corr.*, παρεκκ- *cod.*).

παρέγκειμαι [παρά, ἔγκειμαι] to be inserted *or* interpolated GAL. 18(1).178, *al. etc.*

παρεγκελεύομαι [παρά, ἐγκελεύομαι] to exhort ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 188e.

παρεγκεράννῡμι [παρά, ἐγκεράννυμι] to mingle together POLL. 3.84 (*pf. ptc. mid.*).

παρεγκεφαλίς -ίδος, ἡ [παρά, ἐγκέφαλος] *anat.* cerebellum ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494b 32 Heroph. 77 a, 78 (GAL. *U.P.* 8.11 [3.665, 667]) GAL. 8.669 POLL. 2.46.

παρεγκλίνω [παρά, ἐγκλίνω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to incline laterally ORPH. *H.* 63.7 || to change, modify: τὴν λέξις the expression ATH. 15.701d; τῷ τόνῳ the accent SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 954a Ⓑ *intrans.* to bend sideways ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498a 16 GAL. 2.606 | to deviate, stand aside PLUT. *Sollert.* 964c, *al.* (*atoms*); *fig. of political regimes* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 41.2; *of pers.* ORPH. *H.* 63.7 || π. τὴν ἀκμήν to pass the summit *or* height of one's strength, begin to decline THPHR. *C.P.* 6.17.3 || ▸ *abs. of the sun* to pass midday THPHR. *Vent.* 16 ❷ *pass.* to be bent sideways, be inclined HP. *Art.* 54 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Phoc.* 2.6 *etc.*

παρεγκλῖσις -εως, ἡ [παρεγκλίνω] inclination, deviation AET. 1.23.4 PLOT. 3.1.1 *etc.* || change, modification PLUT. *C.G.* 5.1.

παρεγκλῑτικός -ή -όν [παρεγκλίνω] inclined, DIOG.[5] 54.3.6 (*movement*).

παρεγκοπή -ῆς, ἡ [παρεγκόπτω] section, subdivision CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.205B.

παρεγκόπτω [παρά, ἐγκόπτω] to close, occlude, obstruct PLUT. *Sanit.* 130b *etc.*

παρεγκρᾶνίς -ίδος, ἡ [παρά, ἐν, κρανίον] cerebellum NEM. 13.37.

παρεγκυκλέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐγκυκλέω] to introduce ELIAS *in Porph.* 121.3.

παρεγκύκλημα -ατος, τό [παρεγκυκλέω] character *or* action that is introduced onto the stage HLD. 7.7.4 | marginal note for the performance SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 18b, *al.*

παρεγχειρέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐγχειρέω] to put in one's hands, give in hand ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. SEXT. *P.* 1.234 || to meddle ▸ τινι in sthg. *P*OXY. 495.16 (II[CE]) || to oppose: οἱ τὴν φύσιν παρεγχειρεῖν τολμῶντες those who dare to oppose nature PHIL.[2] *QuEx.* 2.1 | to contest ▸ τι sthg. SCH. PIND. *P.* 2.78 | to interpret otherwise ▸ τι sthg. ASCLEPIC 3 || to oppose, object ▸ τί εἴς τι sthg. in relation to sthg. ARTEMID. 4.72; ▸ ὡς *and ind.* that PLUT. *Comp. Aem. Tim.* 1.3.

παρεγχείρησις -εως, ἡ [παρεγχειρέω] intervention, *in s.o. else's business* CIC. *ad Att.* 1.4.3 || imposition CLEM. *Str.* 6.6.44.3.

παρεγχέω [παρά, ἐγχέω] ❶ *act.* to pour in addition *or* beside ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1235b 39 GEOP. 7.36 ❷ *pass.* to be poured in addition *or* beside ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 359a 2 GAL. 18(2).469 *etc.*

παρεγχρίπτομαι [παρά, ἐγχρίπτομαι] to approach HSCH. (*fut.* -χρίψεται).

παρεγχρώννῡμι [παρά, ἐγχρώννυμι] to touch on in passing, allude to ATH. 5.215e.

παρέγχῦμα -ατος, τό [παρεγχέω] parenchyma, *according to Erasistratus, substance of the lungs, liver etc.* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.697 *etc.*

παρεγχῦματίζω [παρέγχυμα] ❶ *act.* to pour in, make drip into GAL. 12.740 ❷ *pass.* have a pouring of liquid *in the eye* AL.[6] 2. (2.57.2).

παρέγχῦσις -εως, ἡ [παρεγχέω] *medic.* pouring ARET. *S.D.* 2.1.3 GAL. 8.350 *etc.*

παρεγχωρεῖ *impers.* SCH. EUR. *Med.* 900, *see* ἐγχωρεῖ.

παρεδρεία -ας, ἡ [*see* παρεδρία] assistance, service *1*MAGN. 100a 28 (II[BCE]) || application, study PHILOD. *Oec.* 26.10.

παρεδρευτικός -ή -όν [παρεδρεύω] durable, persistent ORIB. 10.29.1.

παρεδρεύω [πάρεδρος] ❶ *act.* to sit beside ▸ τινι s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 746 || to stand beside, assist, offer one's services PHILOD. *Ir.* 10.37 SEXT. *S.* 5.27, *al.*; ἐπὶ δὲ πύλαις δυναστῶν παρεδρεύει she sits at the gates of the powerful, *of wisdom* VT *Prov.* 1.21; *with dat.*: τῷ θυσιαστηρίῳ π. to serve at the sacrificial altar NT *1Cor.* 9.13 | of a judge, assessor *or* assistant ▸ τινι to s.o. ISOCR. 9.15 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 56.1 DEMOSTH. 21.178 *etc.* | *milit.* to be in the rearguard ASCLEPIOD. 3.6 || to stand in the vicinity, frequent ▸ τινι a place *1*IG 14.1728.6 = ἔν τινι *1*MAGN. 100a 27 (II[BCE]) | to remain, stay POL. 29.27.10 || *gramm.* to be penultimate, *of a syllable etc.* AP.[7] *Adv.* 135.16, *al.* ❷ *mid. gramm.* to be penultimate AP.[7] *Adv.* 177.14 ATH. 9.392b.

παρεδρήσσω *pres.* to sit beside ▸ τινι s.o. NONN. *D.* 9.112, *al.*, *see* παρεδρεύω.

παρεδρία -ας, ἡ [πάρεδρος] assistance, service MEMN. 40.4 CORN. 6 | office of the πάρεδρος DEMOSTH. 59.84 || *of things*, vicinity, presence ARISTOT. *P.A.* 652a 32 | persistence HP. *Praec.* 8.

παρεδριάω, *contr.* [παρεδρία] to sit beside, *see* παρεδρεύω: *adj. ptc.* παρεδριόων desk-mate AP. 2.1039.

πάρεδρος -ον [παρά, ἕδρα] sitting beside, commensal HDT. 5.18.2 | standing beside, nearby ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Hec.* 616, *al.*; ▸ *with gen.*: χρυσέων Διὸς αἰετῶν πάρεδρος ... ἱέρεια the priestess that sits beside the golden eagle of Zeus PIND. *P.* 4.4 || assisting, *usu. subst.* ὁ π. collaborator ▸ τινος of s.o. PIND. *N.* 7.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 798 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1753 *etc.* = τινι PIND. *O.* 2.76 EUR. *Med.* 843 *etc.* | counsellor, *of a magistrate* AND. 1.78 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 56.1 DEMOSTH. 59.72 *etc.* | counsellor, confidant HDT. 6.65.4, *al.* ATH. 13.593c *etc.* || aiding, protector *in magical papyri*: γενοῦ μοι πάρεδρος καὶ παραστάτης be my aide and defender *P*PGM 4.1851 *etc.* || in second place, inferior ▸ τινι to s.o. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.88 ARISTAEN. 2.16 (*fig.*).

παρεζευγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παραζεύγνυμι implicitly CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.913E.

παρέζομαι [παρά, ἕζομαι] to sit beside, stand beside, approach ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 1.557, *al.* OD. 4.738; παρέζεο καὶ λαβὲ γούνων approach him and grasp his knees IL. 1.407.

πάρει *pres. ind. act. 2. sg.*, *see* πάρειμι (εἰμί *and* εἶμι).

πᾰρειά -ᾶς, ἡ [παρά, οὖς] cheek, face, *often pl.* IL. 3.35, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 243 SOPH. *Ant.* 783 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.3 *etc.*; δεδάκρυνται παρειαί the cheeks are tracked with tears IL. 22.491; κάλλος παρειάων ἀπέλαμπεν the beauty shone from his face HOM. 5.174; *sg.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 400 SOPH. *Ant.* 1239 EUR. *Tr.* 280 *etc.* | *extens. of an eagle* OD. 2.153 || *analog.* pillow, cheekpiece *of a helmet* HOM. 31.11 | thwarts *of a ship* POLL. 1.89 • παρεά *in inscr.*, *Ion.* παρῃή *only in compd.*, *Aeol.* παραύα (*see*), *Dor.* παρᾱά *only in compd.*

Πάρεια -ας, ἡ Pareia, *Nymph* APOLLOD.[7] 3.1.2 | *epith. of Athena in Laconia* PAUS. 3.20.8.

πᾰρείᾱς -ου, ὁ [παρειά] *serpent sacred to Asclepius* CRATIN. 241 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 690 DEMOSTH. 18.260 *etc.* • *also* παρούας AEL. *N.A.* 8.12 *and* πάρωος PHILUM. *Ven.* 32 (*title*).

παρεῖδον [παρά, εἶδον] *aor.* to watch, observe, note ▸ τί τινι sthg. in s.o. HDT. 1.37.1, *al.* || to neglect, disdain ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 21.96 LYCURG. 64; ἡ τοὺς νόμους παριδοῦσα the one who violated the laws ANTIPHO L24 • *for pres. and pf. see* παροράω.

παρείθην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* παρίημι.

παρεῖκα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* παρίημι.

παρεικάζω [παρά, εἰκάζω] ❶ *act.* to compare ▸ τί τινά *or* τινι sthg. *or* s.o. to sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 473c, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.253 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be judged in relation, by analogy ARISTOT. *Sens.* 445a 13 (*pf. mid.* παρείκασται) *etc.* || *later* to be made like *or* in the image CLEM. *Protr.* 10.98.4.

παρεικαθ- *poet. form of aor.*, *see* παρείκω.

παρεικαστέον [παρεικάζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to compare CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.298D, *al.*

παρείκω [παρά, εἴκω] *aor*[1]. παρείκαθον; to concede, allow, permit PLAT. *Rp.* 374e, *al.* PLUT. *Cam.* 27.1 *etc.*; κατὰ τὸ αἰεὶ παρεῖκον τοῦ κρημνώδους τῆς νήσου προσβαίνων advancing on that part of hte island's cliffs that had always allowed access THUC. 4.36.2 || ▸ *abs.* to yield SOPH. *O.C.* 1334 (*aor*[1].); δοκεῖς παρεικαθεῖν; are you for yielding? SOPH. *Ant.* 1102 || *impers.* to be conceded *or* permitted SOPH. *Ph.* 1048 PLAT. *Soph.* 254c (*aor. subj.* παρεικάθῃ) *etc.*; ὅπῃ παρείκοι whenever it is possible(access; *oth.* if the opportunity presents) THUC. 3.1.2; καθ' ὅσον παρείκει as far as is allowed PLAT. *Symp.* 187e.

παρειλέω, *contr.* [παρά, εἰλέω] to wrap, roll up GAL. 18(1).788.

παρεῖμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* παρίημι.

παρειμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παρίημι sluggishly HSCH. | π. ἔχειν to be paralyzed AEL. *V.H.* 1.7.

1. πάρειμι [παρά, εἰμί] *impf.* παρῆν || *fut.* παρέσομαι Ⓐ to be present, be beside *or* near IL. 2.485, *al.* OD. 15.74 HDT. 1.73.6 SOPH. *El.* 1197 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* OD. 4.640, *al. etc.*; μάχῃ in battle OD. 4.497; δόμοις at home EUR. *Hip.* 805; τοῖς πράγμασι at events DEMOSTH. 1.2 | ▸ *with prepic*: ἐν δαίτῃσι at banquets IL. 10.217; ἐν λόγῳ at discussion ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 513; ἐν ταῖς συνουσίαις at the reunions PLAT. *Prot.* 335b;

ἐπὶ τοῖς ἀγῶσιν παρῆσαν they assisted at the contests DEMOSTH. 24.159; ἐπὶ πᾶσι πάντας ἡμᾶς δεήσει παρεῖναι we will all need to be present for everything XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.44; also π. παρά τινι to be beside s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 1056 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243e || *fig.* to be beside, assist, succor ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 18.472 OD. 13.393 AESCHL. *Pers.* 235 HP. *Aph.* 1.1 (*a disease*) DEMOSTH. 34.12 (*an accusation*) *etc.* || to be (present), *that is* to have come *or* joined ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* HDT. 1.9.2, *al.* THUC. 6.88.9 XEN. *An.* 7.1.11, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* XEN. *An.* 6.6.26, *al.* MEN. *Asp.* 167 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. only* EUR. *Cycl.* 95, *al.* | ▸ *with* ἐξ *and gen.* AESCHN. 2.101 *etc.*; τοὺκ θεοῦ παρόν that which has come (= message) from God SOPH. *O.C.* 1540 | ▸ *with adv. and sim.*; Θείβαθεν from Thebes ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 862; Ὀλυμπίαζε to Olympia THUC. 3.8.1; πάρεισιν αὐτῶν πολλοὶ ἐνταυθοῖ many of them have come here PLAT. *Ap.* 33d | ▸ *with two compl.*: π. τινι ἐπὶ δεῖπνον to be beside s.o. at a dinner HDT. 1.118.2; ἐκ ταύτης π. ἐς τὴν Ἀσίην to have come from that (city) to Asia HDT. 6.24.1 B to be present, at the disposal of, ready, *of things* OD. 13.247; ἔσθιε ... καὶ τέρπεο τοῖσδε, οἷα πάρεστι eat and enjoy the things that are here OD. 16.444; ▸ *with dat.* IL. 1.213 OD. 14.80 HDT. 5.106.3 *etc.*; εἴ μοι δύναμίς γε παρείη if I can IL. 22.20 OD. 2.62; ὅση δύναμίς γε πάρεστι as far as is possible IL. 8.294 OD. 23.128 || *often ptc.* παρών παροῦσα παρόν present, *of time*: ὁ παρὼν νῦν χρόνος the present time SOPH. *El.* 1293; μὴ ἐκ τοῦ παρόντος ἀλλ' ἐκ τοῦ παρεληλυθότος χρόνου not from the present but from the past AESCHN. 1.93; ἡ νῆν παροῦσα ἡμέρα this day PLAT. *Leg.* 683c | *subst. ptc.* τὸ παρόν (*Ion.* παρεόν) the present, the current situation HDT. 1.20 SOPH. *Ph.* 149 PLAT. *Gorg.* 499c *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ παρεόντα what is at hand, disposable goods OD. 1.140, *al.* HDT. 1.113.1, *al. etc.*; ἀναλογιζομένη ἐν ἑαυτῇ τὰ γεγονότα καὶ τὰ παρόντα πρὸς τὰ μέλλοντα (the mind) considering in itself the past and the present in relation to the future PLAT. *Theaet.* 186a | *expressions adv.*: τὸ παρόν right now PLAT. *Leg.* 693b; τὰ παρόντα just now, at present SOPH. *El.* 215; ἐκ τῶν παρόντων according to the current circumstances THUC. 5.40.3 *etc.*; ἐν τῷ παρόντι in the present circumstances THUC. 2.88.1, *al.* = ἐν τῷ νῦν παρόντι PLAT. *Phaed.* 67c; ἐν τῷ τότε παρόντι in those (= at another time) circumstances THUC. 1.95.7; πρὸς τὸ παρόν in respect of the present circumstances ISOCR. 15.94 = ὡς πρὸς τὸ παρόν SEXT. *P.* 1.201; πρὸς τὸ παρὸν αὐτίκα immediately now THUC. 3.40.7; ἐπὶ τοῦ παρόντος for the present EPICT. *Ench.* 2.2 = πρὸς τὰ παρόντα ARR. *An.* 5.22.5 = ἐς τά παρόντα ARR. *An.* 1.13.5 || *ptc.* παρών being present, *often to convey vividness of expression in trag.* (*at the end of a verse*) SOPH. *Ai.* 1156, *El.* 300, *Tr.* 442; τοὺς θανόντας οὐκ ἐᾷς θάπτειν παρών being present you do not allow (= you have arrived and prevented) me to bury the dead SOPH. *Ai.* 1131 C *impers.* to be in the power of, depend on ▸ *with dat. and inf.*: παρῆν τοῖσι Ἕλλησι φονεύειν it was in their power to kill the Greeks HDT. 9.70.5; τοιαῦθ' ἑλέσθαι σοι πάρεστιν ἐξ ἐμοῦ it is possible for you to take such things from me AESCHL. *Eum.* 867 | ▸ *without dat.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 401 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 638 DEMOCR. B 164; ἅμα τρία πάντα πάρεστιν ... ἑλέσθαι it is possible to obtain these three goods together HOM. 3.448 || *ptc. abs.* παρόν (*Ion.* παρεόν) being possible, being permissible ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.129, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1098 *etc.*; οἴνου δὲ μηδ' ὀσφραίνεσθαι παρόν since it was not even possible to smell the wine XEN. *An.* 5.8.3 • *for* πάρα = πάρεστι *and* πάρεισι IL. 20.98 *etc.*, *cf.* παρά || *pres. 3. pl. epic* παρέᾱσι IL. 5.192 OD. 13.247 | *Ion. subj.* παρέω | *ptc. acc. fem. sg.* παρεῦσαν MEN. *Asp.* 441 | *inf.* παρεῖναι, *epic* παρέμμεναι | *ptc.* παρών, *Ion. epic* παρεών || *impf.* παρῆν (*and* παρῆ AESCHL. *Ch.* 523), *epic sg. 2.* παρῆας *or* παρῆσθα OD. 4.497, *3.* παρῆεν *and* παρέην, *3. pl.* πάρεσαν; *later mid.* παρήμην LUC. *V.H.* 2 25 || *epic fut.* παρέσσομαι IL. 9.135 OD. 13.393.

2. πάρειμι [παρά, εἶμι] *impf.* παρῄειν || *aor. and suppl. pf. see* παρέρχομαι A to go along, pass beside OD. 4.527 HDT. 4.79.5 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* οἱ (ἀεὶ) παριόντες the passers-by PLAT. *Rp.* 515b, 616a || to march (*along the coast*) THUC. 8.16.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.19, *al.* || to pass beside *or* in front ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.167.1, *al. etc.*; παριὼν τὴν οἰκίαν τὴν ἡμετέραν passing in front of our house AND. 1.146 | *with prepic*: παρ' αὐτὴν τὴν Βαβυλῶνα δεῖ παριέναι one must pass right in front of Babylon XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.29 || to surpass XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.5 B pass at *or* in, enter HDT. 3.77.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 59e *etc.* | ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* HDT. 3.84.2 EUR. *Ion* 228; βίᾳ εἰς οἰκίαν παριέναι to enter a house with violence XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.2 | *with* ἔσω EUR. *Hel.* 451 | *fig.*: πάρειμ' ἐντεῦθεν εἰς τὰς τῆς φύσεως ἀνάγκας thence I will move on to the necessities of nature ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1075; παριὼν τῷ λόγῳ passing in discourse = of a passage PLAT. *Leg.* 776d || to come before, place oneself before, present oneself HDT. 7.143.1 (*fig.*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 43 *etc.*; παριέναι ἀπὸ τῶν λόγων to come before the troops XEN. *An.* 7.3.46; εἰς τὸν μέγιστον τῶν ἀγώνων ... τολμήσει παριέναι he will dare to present himself for the greatest of contests PLAT. *Leg.* 830c | *of an orator* PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 106c *etc.*; τὸ βῆμα at the tribunal ISOCR. 8.13 AESCHN. 3.159 *etc.*; εἰς τὴν ἐκκλησίαν at the assembly AESCHN. 3.71 (*conject.*) | *analog. ptc. subst.* οἱ παριόντες the orators AND. 2.1 DEMOSTH. 13.14 *etc.* || *extens.* to pass, *from one to the other*: τὸ σύνθεμα παρῇει the password was passed XEN. *An.* 6.5.25 • *in Att. pres. ind. also with fut. value* | *inf.* παριέναι *Dor.* παρίμεν *in inscr.*

παρεῖπον [παρά, εἶπον] *aor*^{t}. to address a speech to, give advice, counsel IL. 11.793, 15.404; αἴσιμα π. to counsel just things IL. 6.62, 7.121 | to persuade, convince, seduce IL. 1.555, 6.337 AESCHL. *Pr.* 131 || *s.times epic* πᾰρειπ- < παρΓειπ-.

παρειρύω *Ion., see* παρερύω.

παρείρχω [παρά, εἴρχω] to exclude HSCH. (*aor.* παρεῖρξα).

παρείρω [παρά, εἴρω] to introduce, insert beside ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *fr.* 492.3 XEN. *Symp.* 6.2 POL. 18.18.13 *etc.* || to weave together: *fig.* to put on the same level, consider together: νόμους ... τε δίκαν laws and justice SOPH. *Ant.* 368 (*dub.*).

1. παρεῖς *aor. ptc. pass., see* παρίω.

2. παρεῖς *aor. ptc. act., see* παρίημι.

παρεῖσα *aor. ind. act., see* παρίζω.

παρεισάγω [παρά, εἰσάγω] ❶ *act.* to introduce, present, bring into the presence of ISOCR. 8.82 POL. 3.63.2 | to introduce, present (*as candidate*) PLUT. *Galb.* 21.1 || introduce, *customs, cults etc.* POL. 6.56.12 DIOD. 1.96.5 *etc.*; π. αἱρέσεις to bring in heresies in underhand manner NT *2Pet.* 2.1 || to introduce (*in a text*), present, represent ARISTOT. *fr.* 142 POL. 3.47.7, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 7.9 *etc.* || to introduce furtively, bring in clandestinely POL. 2.7.8 ❷ *pass.* to be introduced, come into use ▸ τινι around s.o. EPHOR. 8 || to be presented *or* represented CORN. 20 || to introduce oneself furtively POL. 1.18.3.

παρεισᾰγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [παρεισάγω] introduction BAS. *Is.* 26 *etc.*

παρεισακτέον [παρεισάγω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to introduce EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.3.10.

παρεἰσακτος -ον [παρεισάγω] furtively introduced, intruded STRAB. 17.1.8 NT *Gal.* 2.4 *etc.*

παρείσανον -ου, τό extremity, summit HSCH.

παρεισβαίνω [παρά, εἰσβαίνω] to enter ORPH. *fr.* 32b IV.3.

παρεισβάλλω [παρά, εἰσβάλλω] to introduce, *unexpectedly or at the last minute* EPIPH. *Haer.* 39.3.3 *etc.* || *intrans.* to present oneself unexpectedly CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.635B, *al.*

παρεισβατικός -ή -όν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 971a, *see* παραβατικός.

παρεισβιάζομαι [παρά, εἰσβιάζομαι] to introduce oneself forcibly IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 14.

παρεισγρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, εἰσγράφω] illegal inscription PLUT. *Amat.* 756d.

παρεισδέχομαι [παρά, εἰσδέχομαι] to welcome SOPH. *Tr.* 537 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 662a 9.

παρεισδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, εἰσδρομή] furtive entrance CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.54D.

παρεισδύνω *see* παρεισδύω.

παρεἰσδῡσις -εως, ἡ [παρεισδύω] introducing, introduction, insertion CHRYSIP. 3.199.3 (ATH. 137f) GAL. 8.581 AP.[7] *Synt.* 81.9 || aperture, entry THPHR. *C.P.* 1.7.2, *al.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 68 *etc.* || *fig.* way out, escape HERO *Pn.* 1 *pref.* (*dub.*).

παρεισδύω *and* παρεισδύνω [παρά, εἰσδύω] *act. and intrans. mid.* to enter, penetrate ▸ τινα s.o. CALLIM. *epigr.* 44.5; ▸ πρός τι in sthg. HP. *Epid.* 5.86 HDN.[1] 2.12.1 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 933b 16 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.13.6 EPIC. 3.106 CHRYSIP. 3.118.31 (GAL. 5.422.12); παρεισέδυσαν γάρ τινες ἄνθρωποι for a group of men showed up in underhand manner NT *Jude* 4.

παρείσειμι [παρά, εἴσειμι] to enter furtively MEN. *fr.* 156.2 PHILIPP. 8 ARISTOT. *Resp.* 476a 30 *etc.*

παρεισέρπω [παρά, εἰσέρπω] *aor. ptc. fem.* παρεισερπύσασα; to crawl inside, insinuate oneself PHIL.[2] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 8.14.26) CH *exc.* 15.7 (STOB. 1.41.7).

παρεισέρχομαι [παρά, εἰσέρχομαι] *fut.* παρεισελεύσομαι HERO *Pn.* 2.14.31 || *aor*^{t}. παρεισῆλθον || *pf.* παρεισελήλυθα || *ppf.* παρεισεληλύθειν ORIG. *CRom.* p. 128.21; to enter, penetrate EPIC. 281U. POL. 1.7.3, *al.*; παρεισῆλθεν εἰς τὸ στρατόπεδον he entered the encampment PLUT. *Publ.* 17.2; παρεισῆλθε λαθρα νυκτὸς ἐντὸς τῶν τειχῶν he breached the walls furtively by night | ▸ *with inf.* so that NT *Gal.* 2.4 | νόμος δὲ παρεισῆλθεν, ἵνα *and subj.* the law came into effect, so that NT *Rom.* 5.20.

παρείσθω *pf. imper. pass. 3. sg., see* παρίημι.

παρεισκομίζω [παρά, εἰσκομίζω] to carry in (secretly), introduce furtively IOS. *B.I.* 2.9.2 (169) (*v.l.*), 5.12.1 (497) (*pass.*).

παρεισκρῖνω [παρά, εἰσκρίνω] ❶ *act.* to insert, interpolate CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.25D, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to be introduced EUSTATH. 263.5 *etc.*

παρεισκυκλέω, *contr.* [παρά, εἰσκυκλέω] to mix secretly ATHENI. 1.32 | *fig.* PROCL. *in Parm.* 829, *in Tim.* 1.31 (*pass.*).

παρεισοδεύω [παρά, εἰσοδεύω] to launch: τινὰ εἴς τινος ἴχνια s.o. in s.o.'s footsteps LUC. *Philopatr.* 12.

παρείσοδος -ου, ἡ [παρά, εἴσοδος] side entrance SOR. 1.58.2; *for actors* SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 66.

παρεισπέμπω [παρά, εἰσπέμπω] to make enter secretly IOS. *B.I.* 5.3.1 (100) PLUT. *Amat.* 760b.

παρεισπίπτω [παρά, εἰσπίπτω] to fall upon, burst into THPHR. *C.P.* 5.16.1 DION. 7.11.2 DIOD. 20.44.2 *etc.*; εἴς τι on *or* in sthg. POL. 1.18.3 || to

fall to the ground, *of animals* PLUT. *Luc.* 17.7.

παρεισπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, εἰσπλοκή] **inclusion** HERO *Pn.* 1 *pref.* (*dub.*).

παρεισπορεύομαι [παρά, εἰσπορεύομαι] **to enter furtively** VT *2Macc.* 8.1.

παρεισπράσσω, *Att.* παρεισπράττω [παρά, εἰσπράσσω] **to demand illegally** POLL. 9.32.

παρεισρέω [παρά, εἰσρέω] ❶ *act.* **to seep into** ▸ εἴς τι in sthg., *of water* THPHR. *fr.* 174.7; *fig.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 17.27 ❷ *pass.* **to be infiltrated** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 664b 5 *etc.*

παρειστρέχω [παρά, εἰστρέχω] **to intervene** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.31E, *al. etc.*

παρεισφέρω [παρά, εἰσφέρω] ❶ *act.* **to carry in addition, add** ▸ τι sthg. NT *2Pet.* 1.5 ‖ **to introduce** AP.[7] *Con.* 213.9 *etc.* | **to interpolate** SCH. DION.[6] 29.30 ‖ **to propose differently, in substitution,** *of laws* DEMOSTH. 20.88 ❷ *pass.* **to be inserted** ARISTOT. *fr.* 110 ‖ **to be presented in a different form, in substitution,** *of laws* DEMOSTH. 20.99.

παρεισφθείρομαι [παρά, εἰσφθείρω] **to enter, causing ruin, introduce oneself to the ruin of** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 15, *Legat.* 200 (*aor. ptc.* -φθαρέντες); ▸ τινι **of s.o.** IOS. *B.I.* 4.2.1 (84).

παρεισφρέω, *contr.* [παρά, εἰσφρέω] **to penetrate, take over** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.883B.

παρείσφρησις -εως, ἡ [παρεισφρέω] **penetration, taking-over** RH. 4.486.

παρεισχέομαι [παρά, εἰσχέομαι] **to flow beside** EUNAP. *V.S.* 7.3.15 (*impf.* παρεισεχέοντο).

πάρεξ *and* παρέξ [παρά, ἐκ] ❶ *adv.* Ⓐ *with verbs of situation* **beside, on the side of:** στῆ δὲ π. he stood beside IL. 11.486 Ⓑ *with verbs of motion,* **beyond, further, outside** OD. 5.439 HES. *Sc.* 352 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **beyond the sign** *i.e.* **outside of justice** *or* **truth** IL. 12.213 OD. 4.348, 23.16 HOM. 5.36 | **moreover, besides** OD. 14.168 POL. 3.23.3 | π. ἤ **except that, but for** HDT. 1.130.1 ❷ *prepic* Ⓐ ▸ *with gen.* **beyond, further, outside of:** π. ὁδοῦ off the road IL. 10.349 *etc.*; π. λιμένος outside of the harbor OD. 9.116; παρὲξ ὀλίγον θανάτοιο having barely escaped death AP. 2.1113 ‖ *fig.* **aside from, leaving aside:** τοῦ ἀργύρου the silver HDT. 1.14.1; τῶν εἰρημένων the spoken (knowledge) PLAT. *Epim.* 976d | **except:** τῶν προστατταμένων that which was commanded POL. 8.26.9 | **with the exception of:** Εὐάνδρου Evander PLUT. *Aem.* 23.6 | **against, contrary to:** οἰωνοῖο πάρεξ without taking account of the augury AP. 2.344; παρὲξ οὗ πατρός against the will of his father AP. 3.743 Ⓑ ▸ *with acc.* **along, beside:** μέγα τειχίον the great wall OD. 16.165; κῦμα ... παρὲξ ἅλα φῦκος ἔχευεν the wave poured out seaweed along the shore IL. 9.7; πηνίον ἑξέλκειν παρὲκ μίτον to pass the weft across the warp IL. 23.762 | **beside, near** PAUS. 7.18.6 ‖ **beyond:** σῆμα Ἰλίοιο the tomb of Ilius IL. 24.349; νῆα the ship OD. 15.199 ‖ *fig.* **away from, outside of:** π. νόον senselessly, inconsiderately IL. 10.391, 20.133 | **far from:** π. τὴν νῆσον far form the island OD. 12.276 | *fig.* **unknown to:** Ἀχιλῆα Achilles IL. 24.434 | **with the exception of** /SEG 2.710.3 (IC[E]) | **contrary: to justice** CALLIM. *fr.* 186.7; παρὲκ νόον Εὐρυσθῆος contrary to the will of Eurystheus AP. 1.130; παρὲκ μεγάλοιο Διός ... βουλήν against the will of mighty Zeus AP. 1.1315 • *after subst.* IL. 24.349 | *anastr.* πάρεξ AP. 2.344 ‖ παρὲκ *before consonants;* παρὲξ *before vowels, but before consonants in* OD. 12.276, *in* HDT., *in* PLAT. *Epin.* 976d *etc.*

παρεκάτεροι -ων, οἱ [παρά, ἑκάτερος] **those from the one and the other side** AESOP. *Vit.* (G)25 (*cod.* παρακ-).

παρεκβαίνω [παρά, ἐκβαίνω] *fut. mid.* παρεκβήσομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. παρεξέβην ‖ *pf.* παρεκβέβηκα, *mid. pass. imper. 3. sg.* παρεκβεβάσθω EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 16.16, *al.*; **to deviate, break away from, exit from** (*also fig.*): ▸ τινος sthg. HES. *Op.* 226 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1273a 21 POL. 12.7.1 *etc.* = ἔκ τινος ARISTOT. *G.A.* 767b 6 POL. 8.26.8 = ἀπό τινος PROCL. *Theol.* 124 = τι AESCHL. *Ch.* 645 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1310b 19 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.5 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to deviate, go off the road** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 1 *etc.*; *fig.*: π. ἐς ἃ μὴ θέμις turn in the direction of what is not right ANTIST. (AP 16.243.5) | *of a river* **to flood** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.2.5 ‖ **to make a digression:** ἀπό τινος from sthg. POL. 4.9.1, *al.*; ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg., to treat sthg. POL. 6.50.1 = περί τινος ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658b 11 • *poet. aor. subj. 2. sg.* παρεκβήῃς ANTIST. *l.c.*

παρεκβάλλω [παρά, ἐκβάλλω] **to reject, refute** EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.34.1 (*the writings of St John*), *al.* SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 237 (*pass.*).

παρέκβασις -εως, ἡ [παρεκβαίνω] **deviation, transgression** ▸ τινος of sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307a 7 *etc.* | **degeneration,** *of forms of government* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1279a 20, *al.*, *E.N.* 1160a 31 *etc.* ‖ **digression** IS. 6.59 POL. 1.15.13, *al.* DION. 1.53.4 *etc.*; κατὰ παρέκβασιν by way of digression POL. 3.2.7, *al.* SEXT. *P.* 3.101 *etc.*

παρεκβατικός -ή -όν [παρεκβαίνω] **in digression, discursive** AL. *Febr.* 18 (*compar.* -ώτερος) *etc.* • *adv.* παρεκβατικῶς **in discursive manner** PHOT. *Lex.*

παρεκβολή -ῆς, ἡ [παρεκβάλλω] **digression** IAMBL. 8.

παρεκδέχομαι [παρά, ἐκδέχομαι] **to understand badly, misunderstand** MAUR. 5.6 ‖ **to interpret darkly** *or* **malevolently** POL. 15.25.35 ‖ **to be reluctant to accept, recalcitrant** ORIG. *Io.* 1.5.28.

παρεκδίδωμι [παρά, ἐκδίδωμι] **to give secretly in marriage:** *in ptc. mid.* Παρεκδιδομένη "the secret bride" ANTIPH. *title.*

παρεκδοχή -ῆς, ἡ [παρεκδέχομαι] **different** *or* **false interpretation** PHIL.[3] 2.8 ORIG. *Cels.* 3.11.19, *al. etc.*

παρεκδοχικῶς [παρεκδέχομαι] *adv.* **in synecdochic form** SCH. OD. 3.486.

παρεκδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [παρεκτρέχω] **digression** EPIPH. *Haer.* 28.7.7.

παρεκδύω [παρά, ἐκδύω] **to escape in secret, escape** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 41 (*aor. ptc.* παρεκδύς).

παρεκεῖ [παρά, ἐκεῖ] *adv.* **just about, more or less** HSCH. *etc.*

παρεκέσκετο *impf. 3. sg. iter., see* παράκειμαι.

παρέκθεσις -εως, ἡ [παρεκτίθημι] **light displacement to the left,** *of the line, in the indentation of lyric verses of diverse length* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1008a, *Pax* 458.

παρεκθέω [παρά, ἐκθέω] **to pass by at a run** ▸ *with acc.* AP. 1.592 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to penetrate** ARET. *C.D.* 2.13.13.

παρεκθλίβω [παρά, ἐκθλίβω] **to compress sideways** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 932a 13 (*pass.*).

παρεκκάθαιρω [παρά, ἐκκαθαίρω] *fig.* **to clarify** EPIC. 34.30.

παρέκκειμαι [παρά, ἔκκειμαι] **to be placed beside** PORPH. *in Harm.* 88.

παρεκκλίνω [παρά, ἐκκλίνω] **to bend from the side:** ἑαυτόν **oneself** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.656) | *intrans.* **to turn oneself, deviate** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 666b 7; *fig.* AESCHN. 1.176 ‖ **to modify, change:** τοὔνομα **the name** DION. 5.47.2 | *intrans.* **to change, be modified,** *of names* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1103a 18 ‖ **to avoid, move aside** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578b 10.

παρεκκοπή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, ἐκκοπή] **interruption:** τῆς φωνῆς of the sound | GAL.. | *Intr.* 14.438.

παρεκλέγω [παρά, ἐκλέγω] **to harvest, procure,** *food* AEL. *N.A.* 8.25 | *fig.* π. τὸ τῆς δόξης ἀθάνατον marveling at having obtained the immortality of renown EUNAP. 58 p. 251D. ‖ **to harvest, procure with deceit** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 199 DCASS. 54.21.4, *al.* | **to turn to one's own advantage:** τὰ κοινά the public wealth DEMOSTH. 19.294.

παρεκλείπω [παρά, ἐκλείπω] **to neglect, omit** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.289 ‖ **to miss unexpectedly:** παρεξέλιπεν αὐτοὺς τὰ βρώματα he just left them the food VT *Jdt.* 11.12.

παρεκλύω [παρά, ἐκλύω] ❶ *act.* **to liberate, relieve** ▸ τινος from sthg. SOR. 3.11.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be insensitive** ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.18.10.

παρεκμανθάνω [παρά, ἐκμανθάνω] **to teach incidentally, without commitment** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.34.27.

παρεκνέομαι [παρά, ἐκνέομαι] **to pass beyond** (*sailing*), **to coast and pass by,** *with acc. of place* AP. 2.651, 941, 1243 (*impf. 3. pl.* παρεξενέοντο).

παρεκνόος -όον [παρά, ἐκ, νοῦς] **unknown:** *adv. neut.* παρεκνόον τινός **unbeknownst to s.o.** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.2.436.

παρεκπέμπω [παρά, ἐκπέμπω] **to return, postpone:** σώους τὰς ἐλπίδας ἑκάστων **the hopes of each of them safe** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.78 (*v.l.*).

παρεκπέτομαι [παρά, ἐκπέτομαι] **to fly beyond** PLUT. *Praec.* 806e.

παρεκπίπτω [παρά, ἐκπίπτω] **to fall down, escape** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 1.38 ‖ **to abase oneself** AET. 3.12.1.

παρεκπληρόω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐκπληρόω] **to fill up, bottle** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.49.2).

παρεκπροφεύγω [παρά, ἐκ, προφεύγω] **to get away from** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 23.314 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* παρεκπροφύγῃσιν).

παρεκπυρόομαι, *contr.* [παρά, ἐκπυρόω] **to catch fire in passing** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 341b 30.

παρεκπύρωσις -εως, ἡ [παρεκπυρόομαι] **catching on fire laterally** IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 75.7.

παρεκρέω [παρά, ἐκρέω] **to flow away, beyond** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.235.

παρέκστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [παρεξίστημι] **false ecstasy** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.16.7, *al.*

παρεκστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, ἐκστροφή] **lateral turning** ▸ τινος of sthg. MALCH. 8.6.

παρεκτᾰνύω [*see* παρεκτείνω] ❶ *act.* **to stretch from the side, twist:** χεῖλεα ... λοξὰ παρεκτανύεις you twist your lips IR.[1] (AP 5.251.2) ❷ *mid.* **to throw aside** QS 3.337, 5.118 (*ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* παρεκτετάνυστο).

παρέκτᾰσις -εως, ἡ [*see* παρεκτείνω] **extension** (*of space*): ἀέρος of air EPIC. 3.113 ‖ **extension, prolonging** (*of time*) SEXT. *S.* 6.57 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **elongation:** τῶν συλλαβῶν of syllables DION. *Comp.* 15.14.

παρεκτᾰτέον [*see* παρεκτείνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to extend** PLOT. 1.5.7.

παρεκτείνω [παρά, ἐκτείνω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to extend, stretch beside** ▸ τί τινι sthg. beside s.o. PLUT. *Agis* 20.4 | **to lay out, arrange in a line,** *an army* POL. 11.12.4, *al.*; *a fleet* POL. 1.26.15 DIOD. 13.98.3 | **to draw out at length:** τὶ εἰς λόγους sthg. by speaking LUC. *Philopatr.* 23 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to extend, stretch out,** *in space:* παρὰ τὸν Εὐφράτην beside the Euphrates DIOD. 14.22.4; ἀπὸ *and gen. and* ἕως from ... to STRAB. 13.4.17; ▸ ἐπί τι toward sthg. VT *Ezek.* 47.19 ‖ **to extend** (*in time*), **to last** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.9 *etc.*; μέχρι τῆς Φιλίππου δυναστείας παρεξέτεινε he was active until Philip came to power DION. *Isae.* 1.1 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to extend** *or* **be spread beside** ▸ τινι sthg. STOIC. 2.156.41 (AL. *An.* 140.10) DIOD.

3.10.2; παρά τι beside, along sthg. PLUT. *Arist.* 11.2; πρός τι toward sthg. AET. 2.4.14 | εἰ παρὰ δαιτὶ μὴ τοῦ ἀναγκαίου πουλὺ παρεξετάθης if you do not indulge more than necessary at the feast AGATH. (AP 9.643.6) | to extend (*in time*) DIOG.[4] 3.216.8 || to be measured against, compared ▸ τινι to s.o. DEMOCR. B 238; μὴ παρεκτείνου πένης ὢν πλουσίῳ do not compare yourself, who are poor, with the rich VT *Prov.* 23.4.

παρεκτελέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐκτελέω] to complete against one's will MOSCH. 4.125.

παρεκτέον [παρέχω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to procure *or* offer ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.15; π. ἑαυτὴν ἐπιτηδείαν ταῖς διαλλαγαῖς need to show oneself disposed to agreement Pythag.[2] *epist.* 5.4.

παρεκτίθημι [παρά, ἐκτίθημι] ❶ *act.* to expound, recount, τὰ πραχθέντα the deeds EUNAP. 14.7 p. 223D. ❷ *mid.* = *act. CCA* 1.80 || to expose, abandon, *a baby* SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 69.

παρεκτικός -ή -όν [παρέχω] that produces, that causes, productive ▸ τινος of sthg. SEXT. *S.* 7.203 GAL. 17(2).147 *etc.* || generous ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 43.7 (*compar.* -ότερος).

παρεκτομή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, ἐκτομή] cutting-out, elimination EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.15 (26).

παρεκτός [παρά, ἐκτός] *adv. and prepic* A *adv.* outside: χωρὶς τῶν παρεκτός except for external matters (*sc.* dangers, threats) (*as opposed to internal preoccupations*) NT *2Cor.* 11.28 B *prepic* ▸ *with gen.*, except for, with the exception of NT *Matt.* 5.32, *al.* GEOP. 13.15.7 *etc.*

παρεκτρέπω [παρά, ἐκτρέπω] ❶ *act.* to divert ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Suppl.* 1111 ❷ *medio- pass.* to be diverted, set aside, to go astray ARISTOT. *G.A.* 773a 15 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 114d.

παρεκτρέχω [παρά, ἐκτρέχω] to run past the side of PLUT. *Fl.* 8.7 || to deviate, go astray CLEM. *Str.* 4.2.6.1 || *gramm.* to derive ▸ παρά τι from sthg. AP.[7] *Adv.* 171.25.

παρεκτρίβιον -ου, τό [παρά, ἐκ, *Lat.* trivium] *fig.* cross street *or* secondary street, short cut GREG.[1] *VEphr.* 46.824D.

παρεκτρῖβω [παρά, ἐκτρίβω] to scrub, submit to friction: *pass.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 289a 20.

παρεκτροπή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, ἐκτροπή] deviation *from course*: ▸ τινος from sthg. DCASS. *fr.* 77 CLEM. *Str.* 7.12.73.6 *etc.* | *metaph.* EUS.[1] *Eth* 1.8.1; ▸ *with gen.* ἁμαρτί' ἐστι τοῦ καλοῦ παρεκτροπή to sin is to deviate from the good GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.179 (*PG* 37.958.8) *etc.* || *extens.* digression *in writing* PHOT. *Bibl.* 73a, 107b || deviation, out-take DEM.[2] 84 AP.[7] *Synt.* 167.3.

παρεκφαίνομαι [παρά, ἐκφαίνω] to appear beside GAL. 19.354.

παρεκφέρω [παρά, ἐκφέρω] ❶ *act.* to express in erroneous manner EPIPH. *Haer.* 74.13.9 ❷ *pass.* to be carried beyond, exceed the limits PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102c.

παρεκχέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐκχέω] ❶ *act.* to pour ▸ ἔκ τινος εἴς τι from sthg. into sthg. SEXT. *S.* 7.90 ❷ *pass.* to be poured, pour GAL. 18(2).447; π. εἰς πιμελώδη ὄγκος to put on weight SOR. 1.32.2 | *of rivers* to flood STRAB. 16.2.33 DIOD. 5.47.4.

παρέκχυμα -ατος, τό [παρεκχέω] *medic.* poured thing, discharge RUF. *Anat.* 66.

παρέκχυσις -εως, ἡ [παρεκχέω] flooding *of a river* POL. 34.10.4 STRAB. 3.5.7 *etc.* || *medic.* discharge, effusion GAL. 19.124 *etc.*

παρελάντα *pres. ptc. acc. sg. Dor.*, *see* παρελαύνω.

παρέλασις -εως, ἡ [παρελαύνω] riding past the enemy ARR. *Tact.* 37.4.

παρελαύνω *and* παρελάω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐλαύνω] *impf.* παρήλαυνον || *fut.* παρελάσω || *aor.* παρήλασα || *pf.* παρελήλακα, *mid. 3. sg.* παρελήλαται *or ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* παρελήλατο EMPED. B 30 || *aor. ptc. pass.* παρελαθείς ANTONI. 23.5 ❶ *act.* A to drive past *or* beside ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1129 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.55 *etc.*; τὰς αἴγας π. to pass by, driving the goats THEOCR. 5.89 B to drive past *the chariot or horses*, to pass beyond IL. 23, *al.*; π. νηΐ pass by in the ship OD. 12.186 | ▸ *with acc.* surpass, overcome IL. 23.527, *al.* OD. 12.197 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1050 *etc.* | *extens.* to overcome ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. or sthg. DIOG. 5.80 *etc.* || *milit.* to pass in review: πάντας everyone XEN. *An.* 1.2.17, 3.5.4; ἐφ' ἅρματος on a chariot XEN. *An.* 1.2.16; ἐπὶ τοῦ ἵππου on horseback XEN. *An.* 3.4.46 C to launch oneself, flee along: παρὰ τὴν τάφρον the ditch POL. 11.17.7 | to launch oneself against ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.12 = ἐπί τινα XEN. *Hippar.* 8.18 || to proceed *by chariot*, travel XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.4; Τρηχῖνάδε toward Trachis HES. *Sc.* 353 ❷ *mid.* to proceed out: παρελαύνεται ὠκεανοῖο he proceeds out of the ocean ARAT. 675 • *Dor. pres. ptc. acc. sg.* παρελᾶντα THEOCR. 5.89, *al.* || *epic aor.* παρέλασσα IL. 23.382, *al. etc.*

παρελέγχω [παρά, ἐλέγχω] to reprove, blame VT *2Macc.* 4.33 (*v.l.*) GAL. 2.645.

παρελκόντως *adv. from pres. ptc. act. of* παρέλκω superfluously [Diosc.[2]] *Th. pref.* 148.

παρέλκυσις -εως, ἡ [παρέλκω] protraction, dilation VT *Job* 25.3 HSCH.

παρελκυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [παρέλκω] protraction AET.[1] 9.28 *etc.*

παρέλκω [παρά, ἕλκω] *impf.* παρεῖλκον, *mid. pass.* παρειλκόμην || *fut.* παρελκύσω *and* παρέλξω [IUSTIN.] *OrGr.* (*PG* 6.264B) || *aor.* παρεῖλκυσα || *pf.* παρείλκυκα *in pap.*, *mid. pass.* παρείλκυσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* παρείλκυστο EUSTATH. 975.37 || *aor. pass.* παρειλκύσθην || *fut. pass.* παρελκυσθήσομαι EPIPH. *Haer.* 59.12.8 ❶ *act.* A to pull, standing beside, *of a camel* HDT. 3.102.3 | *of rowers*: μὴ κενὰς παρέλκειν do not draw (the oars) in vain; *fig. to signify* do not move your jaws in vain ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1306 || to drag out (*from the side*), extract: τὸ ἀκόντισμα the javelin PLUT. *Cam.* 2.2; π. ἑαυτὸν ἐκ ... to drag oneself out of ... PLUT. *Cl.* 8.3 | *fig.* to divert: παρέλκει πραγμάτων ὀρθὰν ὁδὸν ἔξω φρενῶν he draws from the mind the right course of events, *of oblivion* PIND. *O.* 7.46 || to drag away ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. SEXT. *P.* 2.77 || to drag before, involve in ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985a 20 | to bring on stage ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 553 | τὰ Ἰουδαϊκὰ π. εἰς τὸν μῦθον to set forth, include in the account, the affairs of the Jews PLUT. *Isid.* 363d || to draw out, protract, lose: τὸν χρόνον time DION. 2.45.1 LUC. *Am.* 54 | to defer: τι sthg. POL. 2.70.3, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* to spin out: μὴ μύνησι παρέλκετε do not spin out with pretexts OD. 21.111 B *intrans.* to derive AP.[7] *Pron.* 6.16 || to be excessive *or* redundant PHIL.[2] *Post.* 4 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.29 SEXT. *P.* 2.175 AP.[7] *Pron.* 3.6; *impers.* παρέλκει λέγειν it is superfluous to say CLEM. *Str.* 6.16.133.1 || to continue, prolong LUC. *Am.* 21, 25 *etc.* ❷ *rar. mid.* to seek to acquire, ask for: δῶρα gifts OD. 18.282 ❸ *pass.* to be drawn (*from the side*), to be towed, *of a ship* HDT. 2.96.3 || to be brought in surplus, be accessory *or* superfluous POL. 9.20.6 DION. 4.20.5 PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 386d *etc.* || to be delayed, deferred POL. 5.30.5, *al.* DION. 10.19.1.

παρέλλειψις -εως, ἡ [παρά, ἔλλειψις] omission of a double consonant TRYPHO *Path.* 1.26.

παρελπίζω [παρά, ἐλπίζω] to lose hope in ▸ τινα s.o. PHILOD. *L.L.* 14.5.

παρεμβαίνω [παρά, ἐμβαίνω] to proceed beside PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 593f || to advance, proceed, τεθρίππῳ in a four-horse chariot DION. 2.34.2.

παρεμβάλλω [παρά, ἐμβάλλω] ❶ *act.* to throw in addition, add THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.16; *an ingredient in medicine* SOR. 2.53.4 || to put in between, insert, interpose ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 481; λόγους speeches DEMOSTH. 40.61; δημηγορίας AESCHN. 1.174; π. <τι> τῆς πεντηκονταδράχμου to interpose (in a speech) a little of one's lesson on the 50-drachma piece ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415b 16 | to interpolate: τι εἰς τὰ Ἡσιόδου sthg. in Hesiod's poetry PLUT. *QConv.* 730f || to insinuate: ὑποψίας suspicion AESCHN. 1.167 || to include, *in a class* PLAT. *Leg.* 741a || *milit.* to put in the ranks POL. 1.33.7 | to draw up in battle order POL. 2.27.7 PLUT. *QConv.* 618d || *intrans.* to assemble in battle order PLUT. *Sul.* 17.13; εἰς ναυμαχίαν for a sea battle POL. 5.69.7 *etc.* | to pitch camp, make camp VT *Num.* 1.50, *al.* POL. 1.77.6 *etc.* | to take one's place (at table) PLUT. *QConv.* 615d | to burst in ▸ εἴς τι into a place POL. 5.14.9, 29.19.8 ❷ *pass.* to be interpolated AL. *in Top.* 309.27.

παρεμβλαστάνω [παρά, ἐμβλαστάνω] to sprout, grow beside, *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 183.

παρεμβλέπω [παρά, ἐμβλέπω] to watch crossways, εἴς τι toward sthg. EUR. *Hel.* 1558 HSCH. *s.v.* παριλλαίνουσα.

παρέμβλησις -εως, ἡ [παρεμβάλλω] making camp: πολίχνη παρεμβλήσεως Δαυίδ the city in which David was camped VT (Aq.) *Is.* 29.1 (*v.l.*).

παρεμβολή -ῆς, ἡ [παρεμβάλλω] A insertion, addition, inclusion: ἑτέρων παρεμβολῇ πραγμάτων bringing the debate on to extraneous matters AESCHN. 3.205; παρεμβολαὶ λόγων digressions AESCHN. 1.166 || *rhet.* parenthesis AL.[1] *Fig.* 39.12 *etc.* B *milit.* insertion into the ranks ASCLEPIOD. 6.1, *al.* | battle line POL. 11.32.6 | rank, rallied troop, army VT *Gen.* 32.2, *al.* (*of God, said of the ranks of angels*) *etc.* || encampment, pitching camp POL. 3.74.5, *al. etc.* | making camp, camp CRIT. 1 POL. 6.29.1 *etc.*; εἰς τὴν παρεμβολήν in the barracks NT *Acts* 21.34 || *extens.* station | *of a book* volume, tome ORIG. *Io.* 32.1.2 C *of wrestling*, kick to the legs PLUT. *QConv.* 638f *etc.* || = παρεξειρεσία POL. 21.7.4 (*dub.*).

παρεμβολικός -ή -όν [παρεμβολή] of *or* from the encampment PLUT. *QConv.* 643d.

παρεμβολοειδής -ές [παρεμβολή, εἶδος] like an interjection HSCH.

παρέμβροχος -ον [παρά, ἔμβροχος] a little drunk AESOP. *Vit.* 68.

παρεμβύω [παρά, ἐμβύω] to insert to replenish LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 22 (*pass.*).

παρεμμαίνομαι [παρά, ἐμμαίνομαι] to be in a passion *or* beside oneself TIM.[1] *s.v.* κορυβαντιᾶν.

παρέμμεναι *pres. inf.*, *see* πάρειμι 1.

παρεμμίγνῡμι [παρά, ἐμμίγνυμι] to pour together AEL. *N.A.* 3.30 (*aor.* παρενέμιξεν) OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 7 (*pass.*).

παρεμμίσγω DIOSC.[2] 4.137a, *see* παρεμμίγνῡμι.

παρεμπάσσω [παρά, ἐμπάσσω] to scatter in addition DIOSC.[2] 5.76; τί τινι sthg. with sthg. GEOP. 2.34.1, 3.9 (*pass.*).

παρεμπηδάω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐμπηδάω] to leap against, make an incursion *pPETR.* 2.32.1.15 (III[BCE]).

παρεμπί(μ)πλημι [παρά, ἐμπίμπλημι] ❶ *act.* to fill secretly *or* furtively PLUT. *Marc.* 18.4 ❷ *pass.* to fill oneself in addition ▸ τινος with sthg. ERASISTR. 161.9 (GAL. 7.538) *etc.*

παρεμπίμπραμαι [παρά, ἐμπίμπραμαι] to catch on fire with crackling STRAB. 15.1.52.

παρεμπίνω [παρά, ἐμπίνω] to drink HSCH.

παρεμπίπτω [παρά, ἐμπίπτω] to fall beside, turn up, happen, *as an obstacle* PLAT. *Ch.* 173d AL.CIPHR. 1.16.1; βραχέα σοφῷ τύχη παρεμπίπτει chance barely impedes the wise EPIC. 5.16; ἡ τύχη παρεμπίπτει τῷ ἐφ' ἡμῖν fortune is impeding our liberty PLUT. *Fat.* 570f || to penetrate, insinuate ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. AESCHN. 2.173 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 768b 36 AET. 5.29.1 *etc.*; οὐδὲν μεμιαμμένον εἰς αὐτὴν παρεμπίπτει nothing contaminated penetrates her VT *Wis.* 7.25 || to insert oneself, be inserted ARISTOT. *APr.* 42b 8 DION. *Comp.* 25.21 AP.[7] *Synt.* 33.18 || to intervene, present oneself ARISTOT. *G.A.* 742b 8 EPIC. 2.82, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.4 || *geom.* to fall, be incident EUCL. *El.* 3.16 SEXT. *S.* 9.423 || *medic.* to intervene, *first of two, of critical days in the course of an illness* GAL. 9.868, *al.* | *of the pulse* (*opp. to* διαλείπω) GAL. 8.525.

παρεμπλάσσω, *Att.* παρεμπλάττω [παρά, ἐμπλάσσω] ❶ *act.* to obstruct, plug, close DIOSC.[2] 5.81 ORIB. 10.22.1 AL.[6] 2 (2.59.27) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be blocked [Diosc.] *Al. pref.* (2.127).

παρεμπλαστικός -ή -όν [παρεμπλάσσω] obstructing, blocking DIOSC.[2] 1.109 AL.[6] 5.5 (2.191.18) (*compar.* -ώτερος) *etc.*

παρεμπλέκω [παρά, ἐμπλέκω] ❶ *act.* to weave, mingle ASCLEPIOD. 10.17 IGN. *Tral.* 6.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to bind oneself, be inserted DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.57c: *pf. ptc. mid.* παρεμπεπλεγμένος) *etc.*

παρεμπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [παρεμπλέκω] insertion, addition: κενοῦ in vain EPIC. 92U., 274U. | *of time* ASCLEPIOD. 10.17 || food put in additionally, stuffing (*or similar*): *with* ὕδυσμα AGATHAR. 34.

παρεμπόδεια -ας, ἡ [παρά, ἐμποδέω] impediment EPIC. 26.38.8.

παρεμποδίζω [παρά, ἐμποδίζω] to be an obstacle, be an impediment ▸ *with dat.* LUC. *Am.* 15 *etc.*

παρεμποδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παρεμποδίζω] impediment, obstacle [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.776 *etc.*

παρεμποδών [παρεμποδίζω] *adv.* creating an obstacle AL.[6] 2 (2.61.20) *etc.*

παρεμποιέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐμποιέω] to produce in, arouse: μελέτην τινός interest in sthg. PLUT. *Curios.* 520e.

παρεμπολάω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐμπολάω] ❶ *act. fig.* to smuggle, contract clandestinely: γάμους ... ἀλλοίους other marriages EUR. *Med.* 910 ❷ *pass.* to be introduced clandestinely COM. 771.

παρεμπόρευμα -ατος, τό [παρεμπορεύομαι] secondary goods HSCH. *s.v.* ῥωπικά || *fig.* accessory *or* incidental activity MAUR. 3.12 *etc.*

παρεμπορεύομαι [παρά, ἐμπορεύομαι] to trade from the side, add in, *fig.*: ▸ τι sthg. LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 9 = τινος ALCIPHR. 4.13.16.

παρέμπτωσις -εως, ἡ [παρεμπίπτω] projection: τῆς σκιᾶς of the shadow HLD. 9.22.4 || *rhet.* parenthesis DION. *Thuc.* 24.2, *al.* || *gramm.* insertion *of a letter in a word* (*for ex.* πόλις/πτόλις) AP.[7] *Con.* 214.23 L. *E.M.* 383.53 || *medic.* excessive influx ARISTOT. *Resp.* 476b 8 *cf.* PLUT. *Frig.* 948b GAL. 7.541 | lateral transfusion *of blood* ERASISTR. 229.9 *etc.* | insertion, interposition, *of crises* GAL. 9.868.

παρεμφαίνω [παρά, ἐμφαίνω] ❶ *act.* to make see, show beside PLAT. *Tim.* 50e || to indicate, signify ARISTOT. *Aud.* 801b 13 DION. *Comp.* 6.7 CHRYSIP. 2.52.28 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 394.32), *al.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.195, *al. etc.*; παρενέφαινον ὡς εἰδότες they showed that they intend to know POL. 28.3.4 | to allude to, intend DIOG. 6.3 || to reproduce, imitate, recall: ὀσμήν τινος the smell of sthg. DIOSC.[2] 1.47 ❷ *mid.* to appear beside *or* together ARISTOT. *Ph.* 212a 8, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be indicated *or* signified PHIL.[2] *Her.* 112 AP.[7] *Pron.* 11.28.

παρεμφάνίζω [παρεμφαίνω] to indicate, signify *IG* 4.²1.122.34 (*aor.*[3] *sg.* παρεμφάνιξε).

παρέμφασις -εως, ἡ [παρεμφαίνω] significance, *of a word* APOLLOD. 102 PHALAR. 84.4 *etc.* || *gramm.* indication AP.[7] *Synt.* 68.6, *al.* || false representation PHILOD. *Vit.* 22.7.

παρεμφατικός -ή -όν [παρεμφαίνω] indicative, significant ▸ τινος of sthg. AP.[7] *Synt.* 68.6, *al. etc.* | *gramm. subst.* τὰ π. the finite forms of a verb DION. *Comp.* 5.9.

παρεμφερής -ές [παρεμφέρω] almost alike ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524b 10 (*v.l.*): τινα s.o. GEOP. 18.9.1; ▸ τινι τι s.o. in respect of sthg. DIOD. 1.35.8 ◆ *adv.* παρεμφερῶς in almost similar manner ZOS.[2] 5.16.2.

παρεμφέρω [παρά, ἐμφέρω] ❶ *act.* to resemble ASCLEPIC[2] (GAL. 14.168) ❷ *pass.* to be carried (*beside*) VETT. 235.30 *etc.* || to be contained ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. [GAL.] 19.616; τὰ παρεμφερόμενα ἐν τῷ χύματι what is contained in liquid (*urine*).

παρεμφερῶς *adv.*, *see* παρεμφερής.

παρεμφράσσω, *Att.* παρεμφράττω [παρά, ἐμφράσσω] to block, obstruct GAL. 6.768 CASS. 60.

παρεμφύομαι [παρά, ἐμφύω] to grow beside LUC. *Fug.* 10 (*impf.* παρενεφύετο).

παρέμφυσις -εως, ἡ [παρεμφύομαι] place of union HLD.[2] (ORIB. 45.9.3).

παρεναλλαγή -ῆς, ἡ [παρεναλλάσσομαι] *medic.* dislocation [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.796.

παρεναλλάσσομαι [παρά, ἐναλλάσσω] to turn into, faint [GAL.] *Hist. Phil.* 19.245 (*pf.* παρενήλλακται).

παρενδείκνυμι [παρά, ἐνδείκνῡμι] ❶ *act.* to explain, show OLYMP. 79B ❷ *mid.* = *act.* POLL. 4.98, *al.* || *usu.* to show, make conspicuous, expose DAMASC. *Pr.* 116.

παρενδιάω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐνδιάω] to stand beside ▸ τινι sthg. NONN. *Ev.* 1.196.

παρενδίδωμι [παρά, ἐνδίδωμι] to make concessions, indulge ▸ τινι s.o. APP. 13.12 || to subtract ▸ τί τινος sthg. from sthg. PLUT. *Praec.* 813d || to diminish (*of intensity*), mitigate, *of ills* GAL. 12.494.

παρενδύω [παρά, ἐνδύω] to insinuate oneself (furtively) PLUT. *Frat.* 479a (*aor. ptc.* παρενδύς).

παρενεῖδον [παρά, ἐνεῖδον] *aor.* to glance (*from the side*) at ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 156 (*aor. ptc.* παρενιδών *dub.*).

παρενείρω [παρά, ἐνείρω] to insert, introduce, put in SOR. 4.8.13 (*aor. ptc. pass.* παρενειραντα) *etc.*; ἑαυτὸν εἴς τι π. to involve oneself in sthg. PLUT. *An seni* 797d.

παρενεκτέον [παρά, ἐνέχω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to keep away *or* repel EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.35.3 || need to put *or* add ▸ τι sthg. CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5.171C.

παρενήνεον *impf.*, v. παρανηνέω.

παρενήνοθε [παρά, ἐνήνοθε] *pf. act. 3. sg.* to present oneself: ἡμετέρη μὲν νῦν τοίη παρενήνοθε μήτις such was the idea that presented itself to us at that moment AP. 1.664.

παρενθεῖν *Dor.*, *see* παρελθεῖν.

παρένθεσις -εως, ἡ [παρεντίθημι] placing beside, application: τῶν χειλέων of the lips GAL. 5.708 || placing within, insertion, introduction, addition AET.[1] 8.27 ASCLEPIOD. 6.1 *etc.* || *rhet.* interposition, parenthesis HERMOG. *Id.* 305.16 AN. *Fig(1).* 136.21.

παρένθετος -ον [παρεντίθημι] introduced secretely: πρόσωπον π. straw man *PSB* 5248.7 (II[BCE]) || interpolated (*verse*) EUSTATH. 67.29 *etc.*

παρενθήκη -ης, ἡ [παρεντίθημι] thing inserted, added, parenthesis, *in an oracle, account, etc.* HDT. 1.186.1, 6.19.1, *al. etc.* | ἑτέρας τοῦ πολέμου παρενθήκας ἐποιεῖτο he spent the spells between wars in other activities PLUT. *Pomp.* 41.3 || payment attached to an office PLUT. *Symp.* 151e POLL. 1.99.

παρενθῡμέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, ἐνθυμέομαι] *impf.* παρενεθυμούμην EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.10.9 || *aor. pass.* παρενεθυμήθην (*mid. signf.*); to turn the mind elsewhere, be distracted PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.70, *Spec.* 4.53 MAUR. 5.5 *etc.*

παρένθυρσος -ου, ὁ [παρά, ἐν, θύρσος] false heat, feigned feeling AN. *Subl.* 3.5.

παρενιαυτοφόρος -ον [παρά, ἐνιαυτός, φέρω] that bears fruit in alternate years THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.3.

παρεννέπω [παρά, ἐννέπω] to say, recount ▸ *with acc.* AP. 3.367 (*impf.* παρέννεπεν).

παρενοχλέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐνοχλέω] *impf.* παρηνώχλουν *and more rar.* παρηνόχλουν, *mid. pass.* παρηνωχλούμην || *fut.* παρενοχλήσω || *aor.* παρηνώχλησα, παρενώχλησα *and* παρηνόχλησα || *pf. ptc.* παρηνωχληκώς LIB. *Or.* 21.18, *mid. pass.* παρηνώχλημαι DEMOSTH. 18.50 || *aor. pass.* παρηνωχλήθην || *fut. pass.* παρενοχληθήσομαι VT *2Macc.* 11.31 ❶ *act.* to be troublesome, molest, torment HP. *epist.* 13 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381b 15 MEN. *fr.* 187.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. VT *Judg.* B 14.17 NT *Acts* 15.19 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.23 = τινα VT *Judg.* A 14.17 POL. 16.37.3; ▸ τινὶ περί τινος s.o. over sthg. POL. 1.8.1 ❷ *pass.* to be troubled, molested *or* tormented DEMOSTH. 18.50 *etc.*; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. POL. 3.53.6.

παρενόχλημα -ατος, τό [παρενοχλέω] troublesome thing, inconvenience PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 14.

παρενόχλησις -εως, ἡ [παρενοχλέω] harrassment AET.[1] 8.16.

παρενσάλεύω [παρά, ἐνσαλεύω] to paw the ground, skip ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 291 (*v.l.*); πρὸς αὐλόν at the sound of the aulos PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.13.

παρενσκάζω [παρά, ἐν, σκάζω] to walk with a limp VT (Aq.) *Is.* 3.16.

παρενσπείρω [παρά, ἐνσπείρω] to sow among: *pass.* to be disseminated *or* sown PROCL. (SIMP. *in Cael.* 656.14) *etc.*

παρενστάζω [παρά, ἐνστάζω] to drip along SOR. 2.17.3, 2.49.5 (*pass.*) GAL. 12.794 *etc.*

παρένσταξις -εως, ἡ [παρενστάζω] instilling SOR. 3.28.3.

παρενσφηνόομαι, *contr.* [παρά, ἐνσφηνόομαι] to be forcibly inserted SOR. 3.31.1 (*v.l.*).

παρέντάξις -εως, ἡ [παρεντάσσω] introduction, insertion PLUT. *An. procr.* 1022d | *milit.* arrangement in battle line ASCLEPIOD. 6.1.

παρεντάσσω, *Att.* παρεντάττω [παρά, ἐντάσσω] to insert PLUT. *An. procr.* 1020a, 1022c.

παρεντείνω [παρά, ἐντείνω] ❶ *act.* to stretch in addition: *fig.* παρενέτεινε τὸν Ἀναξαγόραν he reinforced (his own discourse) with the doctrines of Anaxagoras PLUT. *Per.* 8.1 || to stretch by force, maintain with vigor: τὴν φωνὴν the voice PLUT. *QConv.* 623b = τὸν ἦχον the volume of noise DION. *Dem.* 54.2 || to aggravate RUF. *S.G.* 43 ❷ *mid.* to stretch in addition: ταῖς ἑπτὰ χορδαῖς δύο two of the seven strings PLUT. *Profect.* 84a.

παρεντίθημι [παρά, ἐντίθημι] ❶ *act.* to insert, add (*into*) AN. *Subl.* 27.1 GAL. 6.574 || to interpolate, add as a false attribution GAL. 18(1).179 || π. ἑαυτόν to insinuate oneself, get mixed up in *POXY.* 907.21 (III[CE]). ❷ *pass.* to be inserted *or* added (*into*) DIOSC.[2] 5.120 SOR. 3.41.5 *etc.*; *of troops* ASCLEPIOD. 10.18.

παρεντρώγω [παρά, ἐντρώγω] to gnaw further:

pass. EUB. 14.8, (*pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* παρεντέτρωκται).

παρεντυγχάνω [παρά, ἐντυγχάνω] **to run into** EPIPH. *Haer.* 28.8.3, *al.*

παρενὔφαίνω [παρά, ἐνυφαίνω] **to weave in, insert** ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. A1. *Pr.* 2.52.

παρές *see* παρέκ.

παρεξάγω [παρά, ἐξάγω] *later* **to take precedence** ▸ τινα over s.o. EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8.1.36.

παρεξαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [παρεξαγω] **advance further** ARTEMID. 5.13.

παρεξαιρέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐξαιρέω] ❶ *act.* **to take away** AG Ox. 3.321 ❷ *mid.* **to choose for oneself** *1*SYLL.[3] 1106.107 (IV-II[BCE]).

παρεξαίρω [παρά, ἐξαίρω] ❷ *act.* **to lift beyond.** ξυκτηρίας **sticks** STRAB. 11.14.4 ❷ *mid.* **to become proud** SCYMN. 343.

παρεξαλλάσσω. *Att.* παρεξαλλάττω [παρά, ἐξαλλάσσω] ❷ *act.* **to change** (*one's tone of voice*) MEN. *Sam.* 257 ❷ *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* παρεξηλλαγμένος **changed, different, unusual** SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 849 *etc.*

παρεξἀμείβω [παρά, ἐξαμείβω] **to surpass** ▸ *with acc.* AP. 1.581.

παρεξαυλέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐξαυλέω] *in pf. ptc. mid.* παρεξηυλημένος **be no longer able to play the aulos,** *i.e.* **superannuated, out of commission** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 681 HSCH. *etc.*

παρέξειμι [παρά, ἔξειμι] Ⓐ **to go beyond, pass along** HDT. 3.14.6, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1248 THUC. 8.62.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.58.3, *al.* PLUT. *Amat.* 754f; τὴν αὐτὴν ὁδὸν παρεξῆιε **he went past along the same road** HDT. 5.12.3 | *of rivers* PAUS. 4.31.2, *al.* | *of the sun* **to leave** (*in an eclipse*) PHILOD. *Sign.* 10.31 Ⓑ **to deviate, make a digression, escape** PLAT. *Rp.* 503a | *later* **to avoid,** *with acc.* THEM. *Or.* 21.246b ‖ *extens.* **to transgress, violate** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 551 SOPH. *Ant.* 60 | *later* **to neglect, forget** SOCR.[4] 6.11 • *pres. 1. pl.* παρέξιμεν | *Ion. inf.* παρεξίμεν HOM. 2.478 (*dub.*) | *ptc.* παρεξιών ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* παρεξῄει, *3. pl.* παρεξῄεσαν.

παρεξειρεσία -ας, ἡ [παρά, ἐξειρεσία] **the part beyond the banks of oars** (*of a ship*), *i.e.* **poop** *or, more often,* **prow** THUC. 4.12.1, *al.* PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 347b ARR. *Eux.* 3.3 *etc.*

παρεξελαύνω *or* παρεξελάω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐξελαύνω] **to drive on:** νῆα, **the ship** OD. 12.109 | **to surpass, overcome** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 12.55; ▸ *abs.* IL. 23.344 OD. 12.47 ‖ **to pass before** *or* **along:** παρὰ τὰς πρώρας τῶν πολεμίων νεῶν **the prows of the enemy ships** PLUT. *Alc.* 35.6; ἵππῳ π. **to ride up close** PLUT. *Art.* 12.1 | **to thrust oneself parallel** *or* **side by side:** ἀλλήλοις **the one to the other** PLUT. *Phil.* 10.8 • *inf.* παρεξελάαν AP 16.378.4 ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* παρεξελάσει EUSTATH. 1304.54 ‖ *aor. subj. 2. sg. epic* παρεξελάσῃσθα IL. 23.344, *3. sg.* παρεξελάσῃσιν AP. 4.764 | *inf.* παρεξελάσαι PLUT. *Pyr.* 16.10 ‖ *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* παρεξεληλάκεε HDT. 8.126.3.

παρεξέλεγχος -ου, ὁ [παρά, ἔλεγχος] **false** *or* **unjust refutation** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 176a 24, *al.* ‖ **additional refutation** GAL. 17(1).618.

παρεξελέγχω [παρεξέλεγχος] **to refute falsely, unjustly** ARISTOT. *Top.* 112a 8 (*pass.*) AL. *in Top.* 172.10.

παρεξεληλάκεε *ppf. 3. sg., see* παρεξελαύνω.

παρεξερέομαι [παρά, ἐξερέομαι] **to demand** AP. 3.979 (*inf.* παρεξερέεσθαι, *v.l. for* παρὲξ ἐρέεσθαι).

παρεξέρχομαι [παρά, ἐξέρχομαι] *aor*[1]. παρεξῆλθον; **to pass by** *or* **beyond** HDT. 1.197 THUC. 8.62.1 DCASS. 75.5.1; ▸ παρά τι PLUT. *Alex.* 76.8; ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 6.117.3; ἐὼμέν μιν παρεξελθεῖν πεδίοιο τοσοῦτον **let us allow him to advance a little over the plain** IL. 10.344 | **to pass by in secret, furtively** OD. 10.573 ‖ **to deviate:** μέγα τι τῆς ἀληθείας **greatly from the truth** PLAT. *Phil.* 66b ‖ **to neglect, transgress:** Διὸς νόον **the will of Zeus** OD. 5.104, 138; δίκην **justice** SOPH. *Ant.* 921 • *epic aor. subj. 2. sg.* παρεξέλθῃσθα EUSTATH. 1305.1.

παρεξετάζω [παρά, ἐξετάζω] **to compare, put in comparison** ▸ τινὰ παρά τινα s.o. with s.o. DEMOSTH. 24.132; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. DCASS. 53.7.1 ‖ ▸ *with inf.* **to ascertain that** PHALAR. 147.1 (*pf.* παρεξέτακα).

παρεξέτασις -εως, ἡ [παρεξετάζω] **comparison, modeling** GREG. *Or.* 43.75 *etc.*

παρεξευρίσκω [παρά, ἐξευρίσκω] ❶ *act.* **to find additionally:** ἄλλον νόμον **another law** HDT. 3.31.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be found in addition** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 29 (*of laws*).

παρεξηγέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, ἐξηγέομαι] **to interpret badly, give a false significance:** τὰς γραφὰς **to the Scriptures** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 82.4 (*PG* 6.672A).

παρεξήγησις -εως, ἡ [παρεξηγέομαι] **false** *or* **erroneous interpretation** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1 *pref.* 2 *etc.*

παρεξῆμι [παρά, ἐξῆμι] **to let pass, make pass:** ἐκεῖνα **(them,** *i.e.* **the chariots)** DCASS. 40.2.4, *al.* ‖ *of time* HDT. 7.210 (*v.l.*).

πάρεξις -εως, ἡ [παρέχω] **presenting, presentation** HP. *Off.* 3 ‖ **furnishing, provision** *1*SYLL.[3] 57.32 (V[BCE]).

παρεξισάζω [παρά, ἐκ, ἴσος] **to make equal** ▸ τινα s.o. IO. *Apost.* 9.55E.

παρεξισόω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐκ, ἴσος] **to equate, judge equal** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. ARCHESTR. 59.6.

παρεξίστημι [παρά, ἐξίστημι] *aor*[r]. παρεξέστην ‖ *pf.* παρεξέστηκα ❷ *trans.* (*only pres. act.*) **to make digress from the truth, from justice, to lead astray:** τὴν διάνοιαν **the mind** PLUT. *QConv.* 713a ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. mid., aor*[r]. παρεξέστην *and pf.* -ηκα) **to change, become different** [EPICHAR.] 276.10 | **to be corrupted, go sour,** *of wine* LYC. *fr.* 2.3 ‖ π. τῇ διανοίᾳ **to go crazy, lose one's senses** POL. 32.3.6; *abs.* παρεξεστηκώς **having lost one's senses** VT *Hos.* 9.7 • *Dor. pf. ptc.* παρεξεστᾰκώς EPICHAR. *l.c.*

παρέξοδος -ου, ἡ [παρά, ἔξοδος] **digression** EPIPH. *Haer.* 8.3.6 (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **passage,** *of an injection* ORIB. 8.38.3 ‖ *medic.* **case with irons** HP. *Dec.* 8.

παρεξουδενέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐκ, οὐδέν] **not to take into account, view as worthless** *P*OXY. 1757.8 (II[CE]).

παρέξω [παρά, ἔξω] **outside of,** *with gen.* VT *Lev.* 8.17 (*v.l.*).

παρεξωθέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐξωθέω] **to drive beyond:** *pass.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 31.

παρέοικα [παρά, ἔοικα] **to be a little similar** ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. DIOSC.[2] 2.160 ORIB. 5.20.5.

παρεοικότως [παρά, ἔοικα] *adv.* **similar in a certain way** POLL. 9.131.

παρέπαινος -ου, ὁ [παρά, ἔπαινος] **indirect, incidental praise** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267a.

παρεπαίρομαι [παρά, ἐπαίρω] **to be exalted** VETT. 9.11.

παρεπαισθάνομαι [παρά, ἐπαισθάνομαι] **to feel in addition** PHILOD. *D.* 1.13.8.

παρεπαίσθημα -ατος, τό [παρεπαισθαίνομαι] **additional sensation** DEM.[5] *Herc.* 1013.12.2.

παρεπέχω [παρά, ἐπέχω] **to suspend, postpone** *P*TEBT. 29.16 (II[BCE]).

παρεπιβάλλω [παρά, ἐπιβάλλω] *dub. signf.* DEM.[5] *Herc.* 1647.26.

παρεπιβοηθέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐπιβοηθέω] **to run to the aid of** ▸ τινι s.o. DIOD. 2.6.7 (*v.l.*).

παρεπιγράφή -ῆς, ἡ [παρεπιγράφω] **marginal note,** *esp. in dramatical texts for production purposes* SCH. AESCHL. *Eum.* 117 SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1384 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 11 *etc.*

παρεπιγράφω [παρά, ἐπιγράφω] ❶ *act.* **to write in the margin,** *i.e.* **to correct** STRAB. 14.5.14 ❷ *pass.* **to be written in the margin** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 100 *P*TEBT. 30.25 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

παρεπιδείκνῡμι [παρά, ἐπιδείκνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to denounce** ▸ τι sthg. VT *2Macc.* 15.10 ❷ *mid.* **to expose** PHILOD. *Vit.* 22.32 ‖ **to put on show, show** PLUT. *Aud.* 43d LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 57 GAL. 8.600.

παρεπιδημέω, *contr.* [παρεπίδημος] *impf.* παρεπεδήμουν NICOL.[1] 130 ‖ *aor.* παρεπεδήμησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* παρεπιδεδημηκώς TIM. 164 (DIOD. 5.5.1); **to live as a foreigner, be a foreigner, sojourn in a foreign country** MACHO *Chr.* 148, 232 *P*PETR. 2.13.19.12 (III[BCE]) POL. 27.6.3 *etc.*; τοὺς παρεπιδημοῦντας τῶν ἀπὸ τῆς Ἰταλίας **the foreigners from Italy** DIOD. 1.83.8; ξένοι τῶν ἀπὸ τῆς Βοιωτίας εἰς τὴν Λακεδαίμονα παρεπιδημήσαντες **Boeotian mercenaries transferred to Sparta** POL. 13.8.3 • *Ion. inf.* παρεπιδημέειν STOB. 3.28.21 | *Boeot. ptc.* παρεπιδαμίων *1*SEG 3.364 | *Dor.* παρεπιδᾱμέω.

παρεπιδημία -ας, ἡ [παρεπίδημος] **sojourn in a foreign country** POL. 4.4.2 | **exile** PLAT. *Ax.* 365b.

παρεπίδημος -ον [παρά, ἐπίδημος] **sojourner in a foreign place, foreigner** CALLIX. 2 POL. 32.6.4 *etc.*; πάροικος καὶ παρεπίδημος ἐγὼ εἰμι μεθ' ὑμῶν **I am a stranger and a sojourner among you** VT *Gen.* 23.4.

παρεπιθύμησις -εως, ἡ [παρά, ἐπιθύμησις] **negligence** CONST. (EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.64).

παρεπικόπτω [παρά, ἐπικόπτω] **to insert an attack, a criticism against s.o.** ▸ *with acc.* SCH. CALLIM. *Dieg.* 6.30 (παρεκοπτων *pap.*), 37.

παρεπικουρέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐπικουρέω] **to bring assistance** ▸ *with dat.* SEXT. *S.* 5.75.

παρεπικραν- *form of aor. ind. of* παραπικραίνω.

παρεπιμολύνω [παρά, ἐπιμολύνω] **to cover over with extraneous matter** PHILOD. *D.* 3.8.38.

παρεπινοέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐπινοέω] ❶ *act.* **to notice, point out, find** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 454c *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to think out by oneself** DIOD. 12.11.4 (*v.l.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be devised** *or* **thought** (*independently*) GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.194.

παρεπιπάσσω [παρά, ἐπιπάσσω] **to spatter in addition** *or* **beside** DIOSC.[2] 5.81.

παρεπιπλέκομαι [παρά, ἐπιπλέκω] *astr.* **to be in conjunction** [GAL.] 19.557.

παρεπισκοπέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐπισκοπέω] **to examine** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1197b 32 PLUT. *Sanit.* 129e.

παρεπισπάομαι [παρά, ἐπισπάομαι] **to draw to oneself** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 144 (*v.l.*).

παρεπιστέλλω [παρά, ἐπιστέλλω] *pass.* **to be prescribed, disposed** *P*TEBT. 27.9 (II[BCE]) (*pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* παρεπέσταλται).

παρεπιστρέφω [παρά, ἐπιστρέφω] **to turn, bend** ▸ πρός τι **toward sthg.** STRAB. 17.1.2 ‖ *mid.* **to turn around** (*to watch*) PLUT. *Curios.* 521b DIOG. 2.23.

παρεπιστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [παρεπιστρέφω] **turning, turning about** PLUT. *Sul.* 35.8.

παρεπιτείνομαι [παρά, ἐπιτείνω] **to augment, grow** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.4).

παρεπιτηδεύομαι [παρά, ἐπιτηδεύομαι] **to put into pratice, exercise, pratice in addition** PHILUM. (Aeth.[1] 5.78).

παρεπιτιμάω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐπιτιμάω] **to reprove, blame further** SCH. IL. 17.125a.

παρεπιτομή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, ἐπιτομή] **lateral cutting** *or* **carving** PHIL. 63.24.

παρεπιφαίνομαι [παρά, ἐπιφαίνω] **to appear further** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.17.2).

παρεπιφέρω [παρά, ἐπιφέρω] *pres. ptc. neut.* [ARR.] 57 (*dub. read.*), *see* παρεπίφορος.

παρεπίφορος -ον [παρά, ἐπιφέρω] **favorable** [ARR.] 57 (*conject.*).

παρεπιχέω [παρά, ἐπιχέω] **to pour in addition** ▸ τί εἴς τι sthg. into sthg. HERO *Aut.* 2.4 GAL. 12.430.

παρεπιψαύω [παρά, ἐπιψαύω] **to come close to** AET. 2.12.1.

παρέπλαγξα *aor. ind. act. 1. sg., see* παραπλάζω.

παρέπλω *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. epic, see* παραπλέω.

παρέπομαι [παρά, ἕπομαι] **to follow closely, accompany** (*also fig.*): ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 667b POL. 4.21.1; *abs.* XEN. *Ap.* 27 PLAT. *Phaed.* 89a ‖ **to be connected:** ἐπὶ πάντων to everything PLAT. *Theaet.* 186a | **to be a consequence** *or* **effect:** *in ptc. neut. pl. subst.* τὰ παρεπόμενα consequences, effects ARISTOT. *S.E.* 168b 31 AN. *Subl.* 10.1.

παρέπτην *aor. ind. act., see* παραπέτομαι.

παρεργάτης -ου, ὁ [πάρεργος] **ineffective worker, useless craftsman:** π. λόγων composer of aimless discourses EUR. *Suppl.* 426.

παρεργολάβέω, *contr.* [πάρεργος, λαμβάνω] **to take as an accessory:** τὰ φιλοσοφίας εὑρήματα ... παρεργολαβοῦσι they appropriated the discoveries of philosophy to make their own accessories PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 148.

πάρεργος -ον [παρά, ἔργον] **accessory, incidental, secondary, subordinate** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 274a, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ πάρεργον **secondary thing, work** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 29 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.16.9; PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 176; πάρεργ' ὀδοῦ further, on the way EUR. *El.* 509 *cf.* EPICT. *Ench.* 7 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.27; ἐν παέργῳ θοῦ με take me with you, as a secondary charge SOPH. *Ph.* 473; π. γίγνεσθαί τινι to be added to s.o.'s booty PAUS. 10.27.2; ἐν παέργου μέρει as an adjunct PLAT. *Rp.* 370c = ἐκ παρέργου THUC. 1.142.9 | **unimportant** *or* **negligible thing or work** THUC. 6.69.3 *etc.*; πάρεργα δόμων negligible household things EUR. *El.* 63; πάρεργα τῶν ἐμῶν κακῶν things unimportant amongst my ills EUR. *H.F.* 1340; ἐν παρέργῳ τίθεσθαι to consider of secondary importance, of negligible weight PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.178 = πάρεργον τίθεσθαι *Aet.* 16 = π. ποιεῖσθαι PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 52 ◆ *adv.* παρέργως **in accessory manner, incidentally, superficially** PLAT. *Leg.* 793e (*opp. to* ἀκριβῶς) DEMOSTH. 17.13 (*opp. to* ἐξεταστικῶς) MEN. *fr.* 351.6 *Dysc.* 233 | π. ἔχειν πρός τι to be negligent toward sthg. DINAR. 3.14.

παρερεθίζω [παρά, ἐρεθίζω] **to irritate:** *pass.* **to be irritated** VT (Th.) *Ps.* 36.1, *al.* IOS. *V.* 45 (231).

παρερείδομαι [παρά, ἐρείδομαι] **to be adjacent** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.337A.

παρερέττω [παρά, ἐρέττω] **to move with oars** POLL. 5.71.

παρερμηνεύω [παρά, ἑρμηνεύω] **to interpret erroneously** ORIG. *Cels.* 4.48.19 *etc.*

παρερπύζω [παρέρπω] **to approach furtively** NONN. *D.* 9.110, *see f.*

παρέρπω [παρά, ἕρπω] *aor*.* παρείρπυσα; **to enter furtively, insinuate oneself** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 511, *al.* THEOCR. 15.48 ‖ **to border on** ▸ τι sthg. HERMOCR. (AP 16.11.1) ● *Dor. inf.* παρέρπεν AN. *Dial.* 2.9.

παρερριμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παραρρίπτω **by chance, arbitrarily** ORIG. *Io.* 10.19.118 *etc.*

παρερύω [παρά, ἐρύω] ❶ *act.* **to draw along the sides** HDT. 7.36.5 (*aor. 3. pl.* παρείρυσαν) ❷ *pass.* **to be drawn from the side, be distorted,** *of the mouth* HP. *Epid.* 3.1.1 (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* παρειρύσθη).

παρέρχομαι [παρά, ἔρχομαι] *impf.* παρηρχόμην ‖ *fut.* παρελεύσομαι ‖ *aor².* παρῆλθον ‖ *aor.* παρῆλθα VT 2*Sam.* 17.20 *etc.* ‖ *pf.* παρελήλυθα ‖ *ppf.* παρεληλύθειν [A] **to pass before** *or* **beyond,** *of pers.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1004 HDT. 3.72 CALLIM. *H.* 4.224, *al.*; *of a bird* OD. 12.62; *of a ship* OD. 16.357; *of danger* DEMOSTH. 18.188; ▸ *with acc. of place* PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 123b CALLIM. *epigr.* 17.4, *al.* ‖ **to surpass, overcome:** τινά ἐν πάντεσσι δόλοισι s.o. in all possible wiles OD. 13.291; οἷσιν δείδοικα ποσὶν μή τίς με παρέλθῃ only in the running did I fear that s.o. might surpass me OD. 8.230; ἀναιδείᾳ in shamelessness ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 277; τοὺς λόγους τἄργα παρέρχεται actions are more important than speeches DEMOSTH. 10.3; παρελθόντες τῇ πρώτῃ στρατείᾳ having won the first campaign AESCHN. 3.129 [B] **to pass by, pass beyond,** *of a wave* OD. 5.429 | *esp. of time* EPIC. 4.122 PHIL.[2] *Deus* 32 (*opp. to* μέλλειν), *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.13 *etc.* | *usu. in pf. ptc.* παρεληλυθώς -υῖα -ός **past** XEN. *An.* 4.3.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 231b Lach. 188a *etc.*; *in aor. ptc.* PLAT. *Prot.* 310a; *subst. ptc.* τὰ παρεληλυθότα **the things that happened earlier** DEMOSTH. 18.191 = τὰ παρελθόντα SOPH. *Ph.* 1358; ὁ παρελθὼν χρόνος the past tense SOPH. *Tr.* 69 = ὁ παρελελυθὼς ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457a 18 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 47 (*opp. to* ἐνεστώς *and* μέλλων) = τὸ παρελθόν ARISTOT. *Phys.* 218a 9 (*opp. to* τὸ μέλλον) DIOG. 10.137 (*opp. to* τὸ παρὸν καὶ τὸ μέλλον) ‖ *fig.* **to die** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.14 [C] **to escape, avoid, elude:** τὴν πεπρωμένην τύχην destiny EUR. *Alc.* 695; τὰς αἰτίας καὶ τὰς διαβολάς accusations and slanders DEMOSTH. 18.7 | **to escape, disappear, pass unobserved, trick** IL. 1.132 SOPH. *O.C.* 902; Διὸς νόον the mind of Zeus HES. *Th.* 613; μ' ὄμματος φρουρὰν παρῆλθε he escaped the vigil of my eye SOPH. *Tr.* 226; πολλά με καὶ συνιέντα παρέρχεται I let many things pass unobserved, although I am aware of them THGN. 419; τοῦτ' ... μικροῦ παρῆλθέ μ' εἰπεῖν I almost forgot to say this DEMOSTH. 21.110 ‖ **to neglect:** τεὸν βωμόν your altar IL. 8.239 | **to omit** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 637 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 130c | **not to take into account, to transgress, violate:** τοὺς νόμους the laws DEMOSTH. 37.37; τὸν νόμον the law LYS. 6.52; βίᾳ π. τοὺς θεούς to transgress with violence the will of the gods EUR. *Suppl.* 231 [D] **to come before** *or* **forward, enter:** ἔσω *or* εἴσω inside AESCHL. *Ch.* 849 SOPH. *El.* 1337 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 853 MEN. *Peric.* 349 *etc.*; ἔσω θυρῶνος inside the main door SOPH. *O.T.* 1241; δόμους in the house EUR. *Hip.* 108; ἐς τὴν αὐλήν in court HDT. 3.77.2 | *fig.* εἰς παροιμίαν π. to become proverbial STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Τένεδος | *host.* **to penetrate, break into:** εἴσω Πυλῶν beyond Thermopylae DEMOSTH. 18.35; εἰς τὴν πόλιν βίᾳ into the city by force XEN. *An.* 5.5.11 ‖ **to present oneself, stand before** (*esp. to speak*) HDT. 8.81 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 443, *Ec.* 409 THUC. 2.59.3 LYS. 25.14 *etc.*; ἐς τὸν δῆμον to the people THUC. 5.45.4; εἰς ἀγῶνα to compete PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 110, *al.*; εἰς τὴν ἐκκλησίαν to the assembly AESCHN. 3.95 ‖ *generic.* **to reach, arrive, gain** PHILOX. b. 10, *al.*; ἐς τὰ δίκαια at what is just HES. *Op.* 216; εἰς τὴν αὐτὴν δυναστείαν ἡμῖν our power to the same level DEMOSTH. 9.24; φιλοσόφου θύραν to the door of philosophy ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.34; ἐπ' ἐλευθερώσει τῶν Ἑλλήνων παρελήλυθα I am here to liberate the Greeks THUC. 4.86.1 ● *Dor. aor. inf.* παρενθεῖν THEOCR. 15.60.

παρερῶ *fut. of* παράφημι SCH. PIND. *O.* 7.111,117.

πάρες *aor. imper. act. 2. sg., see* παρίημι.

πάρεσαν *impf. ind. act. 3. pl. epic, see* πάρειμι 1.

παρεσθίω [παρά, ἐσθίω] **to eat beside, devour** HP. *Dent.* 16 *etc.* | *fig.* ▸ *with gen.*: ὥσπερ θύρας σου τῶν λογίων παρεσθίει he eats the oracles as he did your door ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1026; τῶν παρ' Ἕλλησι παρεσθίετε μαθημάτων eat up the customs of the Greeks IUL. *Gal.* 229c ● *suppl. aor., see* παραφαγεῖν.

πάρεσις -εως, ἡ [παρίημι] **fainting, weakening, abatement** HP. *Epid.* 4.45 | **torpor, paralysis** (*also fig.*) PHIL.[2] *Det.* 168, *al. etc.* ‖ **neglect, negligence:** ἐπί τινα toward s.o. APP. 1 *fr.* 13 ‖ **letting go, letting leave:** ἡ Διονυσίου πάρεσις ἐκ Συρακουσῶν the allowing of Dionysius' departure from Syracuse PLUT. *Comp. Di. Br.* 3.poet. 32.poet. 3 ‖ **remission:** χρημάτων of debts PHALAR. 81.1; τῶν προγεγονότων ἁμαρτημάτων of earlier sins NT *Rom.* 3.25.

παρέσκεθον *aor. ind. act. Aeol., see* παρέχω.

παρεσκευάδατο *ppf. mid. 3. pl., see* παρασκευάζω.

παρέσσομαι *epic fut. ind., see* πάρειμι 1.

παρεστάμεν(αι) *epic pf. inf. act., see* παρίστημι.

παρέστᾶναι *pf. inf. act., see* παρίστημι.

παρέστηκα *pf. ind. act., see* παρίστημι.

παρέστην *aor. ind. act., see* παρίστημι.

πάρεστι *pres. ind. act. 3. sg., see* πάρειμι 1.

παρέστιος -ον [παρά, ἑστία] **beside the hearth** SOPH. *El.* 269 EUR. *Med.* 1334 AP. 4.713; ἐμοὶ παρέστιος γένοιτο he became my neighbor SOPH. *Ant.* 372.

παρεστώς *pf. ptc. act., see* παρίστημι.

παρεσχαρίτης -ου, ὁ [παρά, ἐσχαρίτης] **that sits beside the hearth** EUSTATH. 1564.28.

παρέσχᾰτος -ον [παρά, ἔσχατος] **penultimate** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 175 ● *fem.* -άτη AP.[9] *s.v.* ἀγρονόμοι.

παρέσχεθον *poet. aor. ind. act., see* παρέχω.

παρέσχον *aor. ind. act., see* παρέχω.

παρετάζω [παρά, ἐτάζω] ❶ *act.* **to examine beside,** HSCH. ‖ **approve** *1*IG 5.2.6.28 (IV[BCE]) ❷ *mid.* **to obtain assent, be authorized** *1*IG 5.2.3.20 (IV[BCE]).

παρετέον [παρίημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to neglect** PLAT. *Leg.* 796a AEN. 19 *etc.* ‖ **need to leave:** τινί τι σκοπεῖν sthg. to s.o. to watch over PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.115.

παρετικός -ή -όν [παρίημι] **paralyzed** ASCLEPIC[4] (GAL. 13.1022.2).

παρετοιμάζω [παρά, ἑτοιμάζω] **to prepare** AESOP. 2p. 300Ch.

πάρετος -ον [παρίημι] **numb, paralyzed, inert** DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.55.8) (*limbs*) *etc.*; ποιεῖν πάρετον τὸ ζῷον to immobilize the animal DIOD. 3.26.4.

παρετυμολογέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐτυμολογέω] **to make reference to etymology** ATH. 2.35c.

παρετυμολογία -ας, ἡ [παρετυμολογέω] **reference to etymology** AG *Ox.* 3.383.21.

παρευδιάζομαι [παρά, εὐδιάζω] **to live in tranquillity** POL. 4.32.5.

παρευδιαστής -οῦ [παρευδιάζομαι] **fairweather, of calm,** *of a bird* CLEAR.[1] 73.

παρευδοκιμέω, *contr.* [παρά, εὐδοκιμέω] ❶ *act.* **to surpass, outdo in fame** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. ALCIPHR. 4.14.5; τινὰ ἵπποις ἀγωνιστὰς ἐλαύνων s.o. in competitive horsemanship PLUT. *Pomp.* 37.2 ‖ **to distinguish oneself, be distinguished:** τινι in sthg. DION. *Vet.* 3.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be conquered** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. *or* sthg. LUC. *Herm.* 51; οὐκ ἤνεγκε παρευδοκιμούμενα he could not bear to be defeated PHILOSTR. *epist.* 9 ‖ **to be considered inferior** *or* **canceled** CLEM. *Str.* 5.1.4.2 *etc.*

παρευημερέω, *contr.* [παρά, εὐημερέω] ❶ *act.* **to surpass in wealth,** *extens.* **to surpass, overcome** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Op.* 168; ▸ τινι in sthg. PHIL.[2] *Deus* 3 ❷ *pass.* **to be overcome** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. *or* sthg. DIOD. 20.79.3 PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 156; ▸ τινι in sthg. PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 150 = τι PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.272.

παρευθύ GEOP. 11.2.3, *see* -ευθύς.

παρευθύνω [παρα. εὐθύνω] to direct, control SOPH. *Ai.* 1069 || to distort, deform CYR.[1] *Duod. Hah.* 5, *al.*

παρευθύς [παρά, εὐθύς] *adv.* suddenly, immediately DCASS. 62.19.1.

παρευκηλέω, *contr.* [παρα. εὐκηλέω] to calm: λόγοις with accounts *or* words EUR. *H.F.* 99.

παρευλᾰβέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, εὐλαβέομαι] to watch oneself (*at the same time*): μή che SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 1.

παρευμᾰρέω, *contr.* [παρά, εὐμαρέω] to consider a little HSCH.

παρευνάζω [πάρευνος] ❶ *act. later* to lie beside (*in erot. sense*): ▸ τινι s.o. NONN. *D.* 10.220, *al.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: τινι s.o. OD. 22.37.

παρευνάομαι, *contr.* [πάρευνος] to lie beside (*erot.*): ▸ τινι s.o. NONN. *D.* 10.214, *al.* ORPH. *A.* 136.

παρευναστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [παρευνάζω] that sleeps close by, manservant AGATH. 3.16.

παρευνέτις -ιδος, ἡ [πάρευνος] wife NONN. *D.* 8.243, *al.*

πάρευνος -ον [παρά, εὐνή] bedmate, spouse, lover ION 2.9 *IEG* 2 || est. companion AESCHL. *Sept.* 100.

παρεύρεμα -ατος, τό [παρευρίσκω] irrelevant argument GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.81, *see also* -εύρημα.

παρεύρεσις -εως, ἡ [παρευρίσκω] pretext DEMOSTH. 18.37 *etc.* || trick, deception STRAB. 9.2.4 *etc.*

παρεύρημα -ατος, τό [παρευρίσκω] idea, solution (*painful*) PAUS. 2.16.3.

παρευρίσκω [παρά, εὑρίσκω] ❶ *act.* to find, discover HDT. 1.26.3; ▸ τί εἴς τινα sthg. relative to s.o. PAUS. 9.5.3 ❷ *pass.* to be found beside *or* in ▸ τινι s.o. HDT. 3.31.3 || to be found, be somewhere, be STRAB. 16.2.25 || to be invented PHILOSTR. *Her.* 3.1.

παρευτακτέω, *contr.* [παρεύτακτος] to perform diligent service POL. 3.50.7, 5.56.7.

παρεύτακτος -ου, ὁ [παρά, εὐτάσσω] pareutactic, to do with the pareutactoi, *a class of ephebes* LUCIL. *fr.* 321, 752 *etc.*

παρευτρεπίζω [παρά, εὐτρεπίζω] ❶ *act.* to set in order, dispose for the good, prepare EUR. *I.T.* 725 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* POL. 5.108.4 || to prepare oneself PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 145 ❸ *pass.* EUR. *Cycl.* 594.

παρευωχέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, εὐωχέομαι] to feast beside APP. 13.48.

παρεφάπτομαι [παρά, ἐφάπτω] toccare di lato, sfiorare PLUT. *Fat.* 573f || *fig.* accennare PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.27.6.

παρεφεδρεύω [παρά, ἐφεδρεύω] to keep watch beside, act as escort, protect ▸ τινι s.o. POL. 3.100.7 || to be placed beside AEL.[1] 13.3 *etc.*

παρέφηβος -ου, ὁ [παρά, ἔφηβος] parephebe, to do with the parephebes, *a class of ephebes IG* 12.3.339.23 (I[CE]) *etc.*

παρεφθαρμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παραφθείρω corruptly EUPOL. (AL.[5] 18) GAL. 18(1).193.

παρέχω [παρά, ἔχω] *impf.* παρεῖχον, *mid. pass.* παρειχόμην || *fut.* παρέξω *and* παρασχήσω, *mid.* παρέξομαι *and* παρασχήσομαι || *aor*[1]. παρέσχον, *mid.* παρεσχόμην || *pf.* παρέσχηκα, *mid. pass.* παρέσχημαι || *ppf.* παρεσχήκειν PLUT. *Marc.* 28.6, *mid. pass.* παρεσχήμην || *aor. pass.* παρεσχέθην || *fut. pass.* παρασχεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] to supply, give, offer, present *with subj. of thing* [B] to procure, be the reason for, give place to, provoke, cause [C] to offer, present, exhibit, put at disposal of *with inf.* || *pass.* to present, produce, consign [D] *with pred.* to render, dispose || *reflex. with pred.* to show oneself, reveal oneself, present oneself [E] to yield, surrender | *extens.* withdraw, make room || *fig.* consent, permit: τινι *and inf.* s.o. to | *impers.* | *in ptc. abs.* ❷ *mid.* [A] to supply, procure | *with subj. of thing* [B] to offer, present, exhibit, show | show for the future, promise || present in oneself, represent || *jur.* present, produce, offer, supply || *arithm.* give as result, make [C] *with pred.* to render, dispose in a specific way ❸ *pass.* to be administered ❹ *act.* [A] to supply, give, offer, present: δῶρα gifts I L. 19.147; σῖτον food OD. 18.360; πυάνιον pie made from beans ALCM. 96.1; νέας ships HDT. 4.83.1; χρήματα money THUC. 8.48.2; φάος πάντεσσι παρέξω I will bring light to everyone OD. 18.317 | *abs.* ἐγὼ δ' εὖ πᾶσι παρέξω I will offer generously to all OD. 8.39 | ▸ *with inf.* γάλα θῆσθαι milk to suckle OD. 4.89 | *with subj. of thing*: θάλασσα παρέχει ἰχθῦς the sea gives fish OD. 19.113 [B] to procure, be the reason for, make room for, provoke, cause: ἀρετήν valor OD. 18.133; γέλω τε καὶ εὐφροσύνην laughter and joy OD. 20.8; πολὺν ὕμνον much material for song PIND. *N.* 6.33; εὔνοιαν benevolence SOPH. *Tr.* 708; Σάρδεσι πένθος grief to Sardis AESCHL. *Pers.* 322 | ▸ *with inf.* παρέσχες ἀντιφωνῆσαι you have given (me) opportunity to respond SOPH. *Tr.* 114 | δίκην π. to give satisfaction *for a wrong* | σιγὴν π. to be quiet, keep silence SOPH. *Tr.* 1115; δόξαν π. τινός to seem to s.o. PLUT. *Sanit.* 131a; αἴσθησιν π. to be observed, be visible THUC. 2.50.2 ὅπως τὰ ὅπλα μὴ κρουόμενα πρὸς ἄλληλα αἴσθησιν παρέχοι so that the weapons would not draw attention by banging together THUC. 3.22.2; πρήγματα π. (τινί) to cause trouble, be a bother *or* nuisance to s.o. HDT. 1.155.1 = πράγματα π. τινί ARISTOPH. *Av.* 931 PLAT. *Phaed.* 115a MEN. *Asp.* 210 = π. πόνον τινί HDT. 1.177 = π. κακά τινι MEN. *Epit.* 431 = ὄχλον π. (τινί) HDT. 1.86.5 = ἀγῶνα π. τινί VT *Is.* 7.13; ταύτην ... τῶν ἡμῶν κωμῳδιῶν ἡ παρέσχε μοι ἔργον πλεῖστον this one among my comedies, which has given me so much trouble (*or* that has given me so much to do) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 523 [C] to offer, present, exhibit, put at disposal of: κοινὴν τὴν πόλιν the city as a common good ISOCR. 4.52; ἑαυτόν ... ἐλέγχῳ himself to the test ARR. *EpictD.* 1.26.17 | *erot.* π. ἑαυτήν to give oneself, give one's body LUC. *DMar.* 13.1 = π. (*sc.* ἑαυτήν) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 162 LUC. *DMer.* 5.4 *etc.* | ἰατρῷ π. (*sc.* ἑαυτόν) to entrust oneself to a doctor PLAT. *Gorg.* 475d; ἕτοιμός εἰμί σοι παρέχειν ἀποκρινόμενος I am ready to respond to you as you subject me to your demands PLAT. *Prot.* 348a | ▸ *with inf.* π. τὸ σῶμα τύπτειν to offer one's body to be beaten ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 441; π. ἑαυτοὺς τοῖς ἄρχουσι χρῆσθαι ἤν τι δέωνται to put themselves at the commanders' disposal for whatever would be necessary XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.9; π. ἑαυτὸν ἐρωτᾶν submit to interrogation PLAT. *Ap.* 33b; ἐμαυτόν σοι ἐμμελετᾶν παρέχειν to offer myself to you so that you can practice PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228e; (*sc.* ἑαυτὸν) πατεῖν παρεῖχε τῷ θέλοντι he let himself trample on anyone willing SOPH. *Ai.* 1146; τοῖς ἰατροῖς παρέχουσι ... ἀποτέμνειν καὶ ἀποκάειν they allow the doctors to cut and burn XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.54 | ▸ *rar. with ptc.*: εἴ τις παρέσχεν ἑαυτὸν δεδησόμενον if a man was ready to be put in prison LUC. *Tox.* 35 || *jur.* to present, produce, consign: εἰς κρίσιν τοὺς ἀδικοῦντας the wrongdoers to justice AESCHN. 2.177; εἰς τὸ κοινὸν τῶν Ἀρκάδων ὁπόσους τις προσκαλοῖτο to the common tribunal of the Arcadians as many as were accused XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.38 [D] ▸ *with pred.* to render, dispose τὴν διέξοδόν οἱ ἀσφαλέα παρασχεῖν to make the crossing secure for him HDT. 3.4.3; τοὺς ἐφήβους βελτίστους π. to mold the youths in the best way XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.5; σοφωτέρους Αἰγυπτίους π. to make the Egyptians wiser PLAT. *Phaedr.* 274e; καθαρὸν π. τὸν ἄνθρωπον to make the man pure PLAT. *Crat.* 405b; οὐδ' αἰσχύνεσθαι ἐπισταμένους παρέχουσιν they are not even capable of shame XEN. *Oec.* 21.4 || ▸ *reflex. with pred.* to show oneself, put oneself forward, present oneself: ἑαυτὸν π. εὐπειθῆ τοῖς ἄρχουσι to show oneself obedient to those in charge XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.22; τοιοῦτον πολίτην ἑαυτὸν παρέσχεν he showed himself the kind of citizen LYS. 14.1; τοῦ διευτυχεῖν πάρεχε σεαυτὸν τοῖς ὁρῶσιν ἄξιον show yourself worthy of good fortune to those who see MEN. *Dysc.* 287; παρεῖχον ἐν τῷ μέσῳ ἐμαυτόν I presented myself in public XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.46; σπάνιον σεαυτὸν π. show yourself rarely PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3d [E] to yield, surrender HDT. 9.17 | *extens.* to withdraw, make room: *pres. imper.* πάρεχε make way! EUR. *Tr.* 308 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1720 *etc.*; πάρεχ' ἐκποδών get out of the way ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 949 || *fig.* to consent, permit ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. to PIND. *P.* 2.67 | *impers.* παρέχει τινί *and inf.* it is allowed to *or* in the power of s.o. PIND. *I.* 8.69 HDT. 1.9.2, *al.* THUC. 6.86.5 *etc.* | *ptc. abs.* παρέχον ἄρχειν being possible to command HDT. 5.49.8; εὖ παρασχόν with things going well, in the presence of favorable circumstances THUC. 1.120.3 = καλῶς παρασχόν THUC. 5.14.2; μὴ ἂν σφίσι ποτὲ κάλλιον παρασχόν since an opportunity was being presented to them that could never be bettered THUC. 5.60.5; ἐπιβῆναι Μακεδονίας παρασχόν with the opportunity to disembark in Macedonia PLUT. *Cim.* 14.3 ❷ *mid.* [A] to supply, procure: νέας ships HDT. 6.8.1, *al.*; ὅπλα weapons THUC. 8.97.1; δύναμιν εἰς τὴν στρατιάν power for the army XEN. *An.* 6.2.10 | *with subj. of the thing*: (ποταμὸς) κροκοδείλους παρέχεται there are crocodiles (in the river) HDT. 4.44.1; ὁ δὲ Πόντος ὁ Εὔξεινος ... χωρέων πασέων παρέχεται ... ἔθνεα ἀμαθέστατα The Euxine Pontus breeds the most uncivilized people among all countries HDT. 4.46.1 [B] to offer, present, exhibit, show: π. ἄρχοντά τινα to show *i.e.* have s.o. as commander HDT. 7.61.2; ἐν δὲ ἔργον πολλὸν μέγιστον παρέχεται the grandest construction of all is offered to view HDT. 1.93.2 | πᾶσαν προθυμίην π. to show all zeal, greatest interest HDT. 7.6.2 = πλείστην προθυμίαν π. XEN. *An.* 7.6.11 *cf.* DEMOSTH. 1.8 = πᾶν τὸ πρόθυμον π. THUC. 4.85.4 *cf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 859b; εὔνοιαν π. to show oneself benevolent DEMOSTH. 18.10 | to show for the future, promise THUC. 3.36.1, 4.108.2 || to present in oneself, represent, ἀρχαιότατον ἔθνος παρεχόμενοι offering, representing in ourselves the most ancient people HDT. 7.161.3; πόλιν μεγίστην παρεχόμενος representing the greatest city THUC. 4.64.1 || *jur.* to present, adduce, offer, offer: τινὰ μάρτυρα s.o. as witness PLAT. *Ap.* 19d; τηκμήριον a proof PLAT. *Phaed.* 87b *etc.* || *arithm.* to give as a result, make HDT. 1.32.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.28 [C] ▸ *with pred.* to render, dispose in a specific manner: θεὸν π. εὐμενῆ to make the god well-disposed EUR. *Andr.* 55; π. ζῶσαν τὴν πόλιν make the city lively PLAT. *Leg.* 809d ❸ *pass.* to be served (*food*) STEPH.[2] *in Prog.* 2.1, 4 | to be offered EUS.[1] *Ht.* 4.9.2, 9.7.14 *etc.* • *pres. subj. 3. sg.* πᾰρέχῃ (⏑⏑) OD. 19.113 || *aor*[1]. *poet.* παρέσχεθον, *Aeol.* παρέσκεθ' ALC. 119.3 | *imper.* παράσχες | *inf.* παρασχεῖν, *epic* παρασχέμεν.

παρέψησις -εως, ἡ [παρά, ἕψω] making cook, cooking PALAEPH. 43.

παρεών *epic pres. ptc. act.*, *see* πάρειμι 1.

παρεωσμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* παρωθέω.

παρῆ *impf. 1. sg., see* πάρειμι 1.

παρηβάω, *contr.* [παρά, ἡβάω] *aor.* παρήβησα || *pf.* παρήβηκα | *ptc.* παρηβηκώς; **to pass one's youth, lose one's youthful vigor** HDT. 3.53.1 THUC. 2.44.4 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 140 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 11 *etc.* | **to be too mature,** *of a bunch of grapes* GEOP. 4.15.3 || *fig.* **to pass,** *of time* AESCHL. *Ag.* 985 *etc.* | **to wane, attenuate,** *of passions* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 16, *al.* | **to become old, palatable,** *of wine* LUC. *Lex.* 13 || **to be at the age of puberty** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.755 • *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* παρηβήκεε HDT. *l.c.*

πάρηβον -ου, τό *bot., an Indian tree to which magnetism was attributed* AP.[2] 17.

πάρηβος -ον [παρά, ἥβη] **having passed one's youth, no longer young** AP 16.289.3 (*dances*) PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 128.

παρηγεμονικός -ή -όν [παρά, ἡγεμονικός] **ruling together, ruling in association** *CCA* 1.165.

παρηγέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, ἡγέομαι] **not to take into account** PRYL. 119.33 (ICE).

παρηγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παράγω **redundantly** AP.[9] *s.v.* τανύηκες.

παρηγονή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, ἡγέομαι] **deceit** HSCH.

παρηγορέω, *contr.* [παρήγορος] *impf.* παρηγόρουν, *mid. pass.* παρηγορούμην || *fut.* παρηγορήσω, *mid.* παρηγορήσομαι || *aor.* παρηγόρησα, *mid.* παρηγορησάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* παρηγορημένος THEODORET.[1] *Is.* 17.301 || *aor. pass.* παρηγορήθην || *fut. pass.* παρηγορηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to aim one's words,** *i.e.* **encourage, exhort, counsel** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 646 HDT. 9.54.1 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.243, *al. etc.*; π. ὡς to exhort by saying that EUR. *Hec.* 288 = τινα *and inf.* SOPH. *fr.* 176.2 || **to console, comfort** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 530 EUR. *Ph.* 1449 PLAT. *Ax.* 364c ACH. 7.6.6; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 197; τινί τι π. to address words of comfort to s.o. AP. 2.622; *subst. ptc.* τὰ παρηγοροῦντα comforts DEMOSTH. 60.35; παρηγορῶν ὡς ἠδυνάμην consoling him as I was able ACH. 1.13.1 || **to calm, placate** ▸ τινα s.o. ACH. 7.14.4 *etc.*; τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. AP. 4.1410 MUS.[1] 39; τὴν λύπην grief DION. 1.77.2; τὰ πάθη passions PLUT. *Symp.* 156c; *abs.* GAL. 14.335 ❷ *mid.* **to exhort, encourage** ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to HDT. 7.13.2, *al.*; τινὰ μή *and inf.* s.o. not to PIND. *O.* 9.77 HDT. 9.55.1 (*v.l.*) || **to comfort:** τινα LUC. *Am.* 52 ❸ *pass.* **to be consoled, comforted** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.70 || **to be calmed** *or* **placated** ATH. 15.687d; νομιμωτέρᾳ μοναρχίᾳ παρηγορηθείς having satisfied himself with a monarchy more in keeping with the laws PLUT. *Caes.* 28.7 • *Dor.* παραᾱγορεῖτο PIND. *l.c., iter.* παρηγορέεσκε AP. 4.1410 *etc.*

παρηγόρημα -ατος, τό [παρηγορέω] **exhortation, encouragement, counsel** AESCHL. *fr.* 692 || **consolation, comfort** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 268, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 6.18 | **remedy** PLUT. *Laud.* 543a *etc.*

παρηγορητέον [παρηγορέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to placate** *or* **calm** PLUT. *Frat.* 486e || **need to use as pacifier** [GAL.] 14.446.

παρηγορητικός -ή -όν [παρηγορέω] **that gives relief, calming** [GAL.] 14.335 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

παρηγορία -ας, ἡ [παρήγορος] **exhortation, encouragement, counsel** AP. 2.1281 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.63, *al.*; *fig.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 95 || **consolation, comfort** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.197, *al.* PLUT. *Cim.* 4.10 *etc.*; τό ... κάλλος ἔχει τὴν παρηγορίαν τῶν κακῶν beauty is a consolation for ills ACH. 1.8.8 | **remedy** ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.6 || **additional name, epithet** IOS. *B.I.* 4.8.3 (468) • *Ion.* -ίη.

παρηγορικός -ή -όν [παρηγορία] **exhortatory** *or* **consolatory** POLL. 3.100 || *medic.* **calming** HP. *Acut.* 53 GAL. 10.884, *al. etc.*; *subst.* τό παρηγορικώτερον **calmer state** GAL. 1.211 • *adv.* παρηγορικῶς **with delicacy** HP. *Art.* 62.

παρήγορος -ον [παρά, ἀγορεύω] **comforting, consoling** AP. 1.479; *epith. of* Πειθώ PAUS. 1.43.6; *subst.* ὁ παρήγορος **comforter** AAP. *Thom. A* 156 (p. 264.20) (*Christ*); ἄνεπέ με ... παράγοροι desist from consoling me SOPH. *El.* 229 • *Dor.* παράγορος SOPH. *l.c.*

παρηδύνω [παρά, ἡδύνω] **to sweeten** DORIO (ATH. 7.309f); *fig.* DION. *Dem.* 45.4.

παρῆει *impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* πάρειμι 2.

παρῆεν *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. epic, see* πάρειμι 1.

παρῆεν *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. epic, see* πάρειμι 2.

παρηέρθην *aor. ind. pass., see* παραείρω.

παρηθέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἠθέω] **to filter** HP. *Deut.* 14, 17 || *pass.* GAL. *U.P.* 6.16 (1.357.26) (*pres. inf.*).

παρήθημα -ατος, τό [παρηθέω] **filtered** (*from the cuttlefish*) **liquid** GAL. 19.85.

παρηϊάς -άδος, ἡ = παρειά EPIC *AL* 9.3.6.

παρηΐδιος -α -ον [παρηΐς] **of the cheek** AP 9.556.

παρήϊξα *aor. ind. act., see* παραΐσσω.

πᾰρήϊον -ου, τό [*see* παρειά] **cheek, jaw, mandible** (*also of animals*) IL. 16.159, 23.690; *pl.* OD. 22.404; τῆς τήκετο καλὰ παρήϊα δάκρυ χεούσης her beautiful cheeks were worn down with her weeping OD. 19.208 || **cheekpiece, horse's ornament** IL. 4.142.

παρηΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [*see* παρειά] **cheek** AESCHL. *Ch.* 24 EUR. *Hec.* 410, *El.* 1023 *etc.*; *pl.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 534 • *contr.* παρῆς -ῆδος EUR. *I.A.* 187 *etc.* || *pl.* παρῆδες EUR. *I.A.* 681 | *dat.* παρῇσι PHRYN. 13.

παρῆκα *aor. ind. act., see* παρίημι.

παρήκοος -οον [παρακούω] **disobedient** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.16.9 *etc.*

παρηκουσμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παρακούω **negligently** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 29, *al.*

παρήκτης -ου, ὁ [παράγω?] **wicked person** HSCH.

παρήκω [παρά, ἥκω] **to proceed, advance,** ἔξω outward SOPH. *Al.* 742 || **to stretch out along, extend beside** ▸ *with* παρά *and acc.* HDT. 2.32.4, 4.39.2, *al.* HP. *LocHom.* 6 | ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 981c | **to stretch out, extend** ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* toward, up to ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1459b 22; πρὸς ἡλίου δύσιν μέχρι τοῦ Ὀσκίου ποταμοῦ toward the west up to the river Oscios THUC. 2.96.4; ἀπό ... μέχρι from ... up to ARD. *fr.* 8; μέχρι πρός τι ... up to POL. 2.14.6; εἰς τὸ πλάγιον at the side of XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 || *of time,* **to pass, elapse** ARISTOT. *Ph.* 222b 1 | **to come to an end:** τὸ παρῆκον τοῦ χρόνου today PLAT. *Alc. 2.* 148c.

παρῄλιξ -ῐκος [παρά, ἥλιξ] **no longer young, elderly, of advanced age** PLUT. *Alex.* 32.12 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.228.3) (*lovers*) *etc.*

παρήλιος -ον [παρά, ἥλιος] **near to the sun** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 100 || *subst.* ὁ παρήλιος **parelion** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 372a 16 THPHR. *Sign.* 22, *al. etc.* = τὸ παρήλιον ARAT. 881 (*pl.*).

παρηλλαγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παραλλάσσω **differently, in unaccustomed manner** POL. 15.13.6 DIOD. 14.112.2.

πάρημαι [παρά, ἧμαι] **to sit beside** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 1.421 OD. 17.456 EUR. *Suppl.* 290 || **to stand beside** ▸ *with dat.* OD. 13.407 | ▸ *abs.* IL. 9.311 OD. 11.578, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 497.

παρημελημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παραμελέω **negligently** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 340d.

παρημερεύω [παρά, ἡμερεύω] **to spend the day beside** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. POLL. 1.65.

παρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πάρημαι] **care** HSCH.

παρῆν *impf. ind. act. 1. and 3. sg., see* πάρειμι 1.

παρήνεσα *aor. ind. act., see* παραινέω.

πάρηξις -εως ἡ [παρήκω] **passagge, corridor** AESCHL. *Ag.* 556.

παρηονῖτις -ῑτιδος [παρά, ἠών] **of** *or* **on the bank** APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.693.1).

παρηορία -ας, ἡ [παρήορος] **lateral rope** *or* **trace for a horse** IL. 8.87, 16.152 || *analog.* **flank,** *of a ship* AP. 4.943 | **bank,** *of a river* ARAT. 600.

παρηόριος -ον [παρήορος] **beside oneself, out of one's senses** ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.603.7).

παρήορος -ον [παρά, ἀείρω] Ⓐ **attached at the side, lateral,** *of a horse* (= σειραφόρος) IL. 16.471 DION. 7.73.2 Ⓑ **stretched out, extended** IL. 7.156 AESCHL. *Pr.* 363 (*body*) Ⓒ *fig.* **beside oneself, out of one's senses** IL. 23.603 THEOCR. 15.8 = νόου π. ARCHIL. 130.5 • *Dor.* παράορος AESCHL. *l.c.*, πάρᾱρος THEOCR. *l.c.*, πάρηρος HSCH.

παρήπαφον *aor. ind. act., see* παραπαφίσκω.

παρηρία -ας ἡ [παρήορος] **foolishness, madness** HSCH.

παρῆς -ῆδος, ἡ, *see* παρηΐς.

παρῆσθα *impf. ind. act. 2. sg., see* πάρειμι 1.

παρῆσθευ *aor. ind. mid. 2. sg. poet., see* παραισθάνομαι.

παρησῡχάζω [παρά, ἡσυχάζω] **to be silent, pass over in silence** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.33 || *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 215, *al.*

παρήσω *fut. ind. act., see* παρίημι.

Παρητακηνοί -ῶν οἱ **Paretakenoi,** *people of Media* HDT. 1.101.

παρηχέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, ἠχέω] **to sound like:** παρήχηται ὁ κότινος τῷ κότῳ in sound κότινος resembles κότος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 586.

παρήχημα -ατος, τό [παρηχέομαι] **alliteration** L. *Sud. s.v.* παραγραμματίζων.

παρήχησις -εως ἡ [παρηχέομαι] **similarity of sound** HERMOG. *Inv.* 194.4.

παρθέμενος *poet. aor. ptc. mid., see* παρατίθημι.

παρθενεία -ας, ἡ, *see* παρθενία.

παρθένειος -ον [παρθένος] **of a maiden, virginal, of an unmarried woman** AESCHL. *Ag.* 229 (*life*) EUR. *Tr.* 676 (*bed*), *Hip.* 1302 (*pleasure*) || *subst.* τὰ παρθένεια **chorus, song performed by young women** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 919 || *metr. subst. ptc.* τὸ Παρθένειον **Parthenion,** *a meter* POXY. 220.13.15 • *Dor.* παρθενῄϊος PIND. *N.* 8.2.

παρθένευμα -ατος, τό [παρθενεύω] **girl's thing, work, girl's game** EUR. *Ph.* 1265, *Ion* 1425 || **situation of a girl, circumstances of an unmarried woman** EUR. *Ion* 1472.

παρθένευσις -εως, ἡ [παρθενεύω] **condition of virginity** LUC. *Salt.* 44.

παρθενεύω [παρθένος] *impf.* ἐπαρθένευον LUC. *DMar.* 12.1, *mid. pass.* ἐπαρθενευόμην SCH. LUC. 25.17, *al.* || *fut.* παρθενεύσω, *mid.* παρθενεύσομαι HDT. 3.124.2 || *aor.* ἐπαρθένευσα, *mid.* (δι)επαρθενευσάμην AESOP. *Vit.* WG 131 || *pf.* (δια)πεπαρθένευκα ALEXIS 315, *mid. pass.* πεπαρθένευμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπαρθενεύθην ❶ *act.* **to raise in a state of purity, to remain a virgin** EUR. *Suppl.* 452 LUC. *l.c.* || *intrans.* **to live the life of a virgin, be unmarried** *or* **celibate** IO. *HCor.* 10.186B; τὸ παρθενεῦον τοῦ ἄστεως the virgins of the city HLD. *l.c.* || *fig.* **to be pure,** *of life and actions etc.* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.3.51 (*tongue*), *Or.* 43.62.11 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to live the life of a girl** *or* **virgin, be unmarried** AESCHL. *Pr.* 648 HDT. *l.c.* EUR. *Ph.* 1637, *Hel.* 283 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 52.

παρθενεών -ῶνος, ὁ ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.790.1) MUS.[1] 263, *poet. for* παρθενών.

παρθενῄϊος *see* παρθένειος.

παρθενία -ας, ἡ [παρθένος] **state of virginity** SAPPH. 107 PIND. *I.* 8.45 AESCHL. *Pr.* 898 EUR. *Ph.* 1487 *etc.*; παρθενίας ἄνθος flower of youth LONG. 3.23.2 | *of a man* ACH. 5.20.5 • παρθενεία EUR. *Tr.* 980, *Her.* 592.

Παρθενία -ας, ἡ **Parthenia,** *ancient name of Samos* ARISTOT. *fr.* 570 CALLIM. *H.* 4.49 || *epith. of*

Hera PIND. *O.* 6.88 | *of Artemis* CALLIM. *H.* 3.110 • *Ion.* -ίη CALLIM. *ll.cc.*

παρθένια -ων, τά [παρθένος] **signs** *or* **proofs of virginity** VT *Deut.* 22.15, *al.* || **state of virginity** VT *Judg.* 11.37, *al.*

παρθενιαν͡ός -ή -όν [παρθενία] *astr.* **born under the sign of Virgo** *CCA* 7.112.

παρθενιᾶς -ου ὁ [παρθένος] **son of an unmarried girl**, *children born at Sparta during the Messenian war* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306b 29 STRAB. 6.3.2 || *a type of dish with sauce* HSCH.

παρθενικός -ή -όν [παρθένος] **of** *or* **from a girl, of** *or* **from a virgin** DIOD. 16.26.6 (*clothing*) PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 3.7 (*chiton*); παρθενικὰ πράττειν **to behave like a maiden for the good** AEL. *V.H.* 12.1; π. νεῆνις **girl** OD. 7.20 || *poet. subst.* ἡ παρθενική **maiden** IL. 18.567 OD. 11.39 HES. *Op.* 699 ALCM. 26.1 *etc.* || *bot. subst.* τὸ παρθενικόν **parthenion**, *a plant* = ἀρτεμισία DIOSC.[2] 3.113a • *Dor.* παρσενικός ALCM. 3.72.

παρθένιον -ου, τό [παρθένος] *bot.* **matricaria**, *a plant* HP. *Ulc.* 14 NIC. *Th.* 863 DIOSC.[2] 3.138 | = ἑλξίνη **pellitory** DIOSC.[2] 4.85 GAL. 11.874 | = λινόζωστις **mercurella** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.2 DIOSC.[2] 4.189.

Παρθένιον -ου, ἡ **Parthenion**, *female name* ALCIPHR. 2.31.2 || *neut.* τὸ Π. *city in Mysia* XEN. *An.* 7.8.15, 21 || *mountain in Arcadia* HDT. 6.105.1 CALLIM. *H.* 4.71.

παρθένιος -α -ον [παρθένος] **of** *or* **from a girl, of** *or* **from a virgin, of an unmarried woman** OD. 11.245 HES. *Th.* 205 PIND. *P.* 12.9 *etc.*; π. αἷμα **blood of a virgin** AESCHL. *Ag.* 215; παρθένιον βλέπων **with the glance of a girl** ANACR. 15.1 | παρθένια ὠδίς **labor pain of an unmarried girl** PIND. *O.* 6.31; παρθένιος ἀνήρ **husband of a girl, first husband** PLUT. *Pomp.* 74.6; π. θύραι **gates of the virgin goddess** LEON. (AP 6.202.2) | π. αὐλός *a type of aulos* (*mus. instrum.*), *see* αὐλός ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581b 11 | *subst.* ὁ παρθένιος **son of an unmarried woman** IL. 16.180 | *subst.* τὰ παρθένια (*see*) || *fig.* **pure, uncontaminated** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1099 (*myrtle berries*); τὸ Π. φρέαρ **the spring of Parthenion** HOM. 2.99 || **of Samos** (*see* παρθενία) NIC. *Al.* 149 (*land*) • *fem.* -ος PIND. *P.* 12.9 EUR. *Ph.* 224.

Παρθένιος -ου, ὁ **Parthenios**, *poet* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 57 || *river in Paphlagonia* IL. 2.854 HDT. 2.104.3 XEN. *An.* 5.6.9, *al. etc.* || *name of a month at Elis* SCH. PIND. *O.* 3.35.

παρθενίς -ίδος [παρθένος] *bot., a flower* POLL. 6.106 | PLIN. 25.73, *see* ἀρτεμισία.

Παρθενίς -ίδος, ἡ **Parthenis**, *female name* MELEAG. (AP 4.1.32) LUC. *DMer.* 15.1 *etc.*

παρθενίσκη -ης, ἡ [παρθένος] **little girl** HDN. 1.317.1.

παρθενοκομία -ας, ἡ [παρθενοκόμος] **building for girls** GREG. *Or.* 43.34.9.

παρθενοκόμος -ον [παρθένος, κομέω] **that cares for girls** AG *Ox.* 2.398.

παρθενοκτονία -ας, ἡ [παρθενοκτόνος] **murder of a girl** PLUT. *Par. min.* 314c.

παρθενοκτόνος -ον [παρθένος, κτείνω] **assassin of a girl** LYC. 22.

παρθενομήτωρ -ορος, ἡ [παρθένος, μήτηρ] **virgin mother** SOPHRON. *Or.* 2 (87.3241A) *etc.*

Παρθενοπαῖος -ου, ὁ **Parthenopaios**, *male name* AESCHL. *Sept.* 547.

Παρθενόπεια -ας, ἡ **Parthenopeia**, *female name* METROD.[3] (AP 14.120.3) • *Ion.* -είη METROD.[3] (AP 14.118.4).

Παρθενόπη -ης, ἡ **Parthenope**, *female name* LUC. *Salt.* 2 || *one of the Sirens' islands* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 839a 34.

παρθενοπῖπης -ου, ὁ [παρθένος, ὀπιπεύω] **ogler of girls** IL. 11.385.

παρθένος -ου, ἡ [A] **girl, virgin** IL. 22.127 AESCHL. *Sept.* 662, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1606, *al. etc.* | *with* γυνή HES. *Th.* 514 | *with* θυγάτηρ XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.9 | *with* κόρα EUR. *Ph.* 1730 | *opp. to* γυνή SOPH. *Tr.* 148 | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1302 (*of triremes*) || *extens.* **unmarried young woman** IL. 2.514 PIND. *P.* 3.34, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1219 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 530 *etc.* || **unmarried daughter** SOPH. *O.T.* 1462 MEN. *Asp.* 126 DIOD. 16.55.3 || ἡ Π. **Parthenos, Virgin**, *epith. of Athena* PAUS. 5.11.10 | *of Artemis* EUR. *Hip.* 17 | *of Aphrodite* CHARIT. 1.1.2 | *of the Erinyes* SOPH. *Ai.* 835 | αἱ Π. **Vestals** DION. 2.66.3 = αἱ ἱεραὶ π. **the sacred virgins** DION. 1.69.4 || *Christ.* **virgin**, *of Mary* CLEM. *Str.* 7.16.93.7 *etc.* | *fig. of the Church* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.2.14.2; *of the Trinity* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.20 [B] *astr.* ἡ Π. **Virgo, constellation** ARAT. 97 GEOP. 1.8.3, *al. etc.* [C] **pupil of the eye** AN. *Subl.* 4.4 ARET. *S.D.* 1.7 [D] *analog.* **pure, uncontaminated** AESCHL. *Pers.* 613 (*spring*) EUR. *Hip.* 1006 (*soul*) | ἡ π. γῆ **the land of Samos** *PPGM* 2.57 (*cf.* Παρθενία *and* παρθένιος) || *masc.* **one that lives in chastity** NT *Rev.* 14.4 • *Lac.* παρσένος ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1263.

παρθενόσφαγος -ον [παρθένος, σφάζω] **resulting from the murder of a girl** AESCHL. *Ag.* 209 (*trickles of blood*).

παρθενοτροφέω, *contr.* [παρθένος, τρέφω] *aor. inf.* παρθενοτροφῆσαι ● *act.* **to raise** *or* **educate girls** L. *Sud. s.v.* διαπαρθενεῦσαι ● *pass.* **to be raised as a virgin**, *fig. of the soul* Pythag.[2] *epist.* 6.1 || **to remain a virgin** SOR. 1.31.2.

παρθενοτροφητέον [παρθενοτροφέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to remain a virgin** SOR. 1.33 *title.*

παρθενοτροφία -ας, ἡ [παρθενοτροφέω] **education of virgins** CLEM. *Str.* 3.12.79.2.

παρθενόχρως -ωτος, ὁ, ἡ [παρθένος, χρόα] **of virginal color** MELEAG. (AP 4.1.12).

παρθενώδης -ες [παρθένος] **like a girl** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Παρθένιος.

παρθενών -ῶνος, ὁ [παρθένος] [A] **virginal chamber, girl's room** AESCHL. *Pr.* 646 EUR. *I.T.* 826 *etc.* || **temple** *or* **cell in the temple of the Virgin Goddess** *IG* 1.[2]301.13 [B] *at Athens* ὁ Π. **Parthenon** DEMOSTH. 22.76 PLUT. *Per.* 13.7, *al. etc.* [C] *Christ.* **withdrawing place, convent for women** EPIPH. *Haer.* 58.4.7 *etc.* [D] *a month at Alexandria* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 11.3.

παρθενωπός -όν [παρθένος, ὤψ] **with the look of a maiden** EUR. *El.* 949 | *fig.* DION. *Comp.* 23.4.

πάρθεσαν *aor. ind. act. 3. pl., see* παρατίθημι.

παρθεσίη -ης, ἡ [παρατίθημι] *Ion.* **deposit** DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.37.2) OR. *Sib.* 2.65.

Πάρθης -ου, ὁ **Parthes**, *male name* P.[1] (AP 6.54.3).

Παρθία -ας, ἡ **Parthia**, *region of Asia* PLUT. *Ant.* 55.4, *Cr.* 19.2.

Παρθικός -ή -όν [Πάρθοι] **of Parthia, Parthian** STRAB. 11.9.3 PLUT. *Ant.* 28.1, *al. etc.* | Π. πόλεμος **the Parthian war** PLUT. *Cr.* 16.2, *al.* | *subst.* ἡ Παρθική (*sc.* χώρα) **the region of Parthia, Parthia** PLUT. *Alex.* 45.1 | *subst.* τὰ Παρθικά (*sc.* πράγματα) **the political events**, *i.e.* **the war with the Parthians** PLUT. *Pomp.* 56.4; **the Parthian affair** STRAB. 15.1.3; **the situation of the Parthians** PLUT. *Ant.* 53.11 | τὰ Π. δέρματα **skins cured scarlet** LYD. *Mag.* 2.13.

Πάρθιος -α -ον [ANACR.] 27.3, *see* Παρθικός.

Παρθίς -ίδος, ἡ [Πάρθοι] **Parthis, Parthian History** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 32.

Παρθιστί [Πάρθοι] *adv.* **speaking Parthian** PLUT. *Ant.* 46.4.

Πάρθοι -ων, οἱ **Parthoi (Parthians)**, *Asiatic people* HDT. 3.93.3 *etc.* | *sg.* PLUT. *Sul.* 5.8, *al.*

Παρθολέτης -ου, ὁ [Πάρθοι, ὄλλυμι] **destroyer of Parthians** OR. *Sib.* 14.45.

Παρθονϊκτικά -ῶν, τά [Πάρθοι, νίκη] **History of the victory over the Parthi** (*title*) LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 32.

Πάρθος -ου, ὁ **Parthos**, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 984.

Παρθυαῖος -α -ον [Πάρθοι] **of the Parthians, Parthian**: ἡ Παρθυαία (*sc.* χώρα) **the Parthian region, Parthia** STRAB. 11.1.4 | οἱ Παρθυαῖοι **Parthyaioi (Parthians)** POL. 10.31.15 PLUT. *Eum.* 18.3, *al.*

Παρθυηνή -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* χώρα) [Πάρθοι] **the Parthian region, Parthia** POL. 10.28.7.

παριαμβίς -ίδος, ἡ [παρίαμβος] **pariamb**, *a citharodic mode* EPICHAR. 108 HSCH.

παρίαμβος -ου, ὁ [παρά, ἴαμβος] *metr.* **pyrrhic** ARISTID.[2] 1.22 SCH. HEPH. 110.7 *etc.* || *a citharodic mode* (*see* παριαμβίς) PHOT. *Lex.* || *a stringed instrument* POLL. 4.59.

παριαμβώδης -ες [παρίαμβος] **characteristic of the** παριαμβίς (*see*), *of a metrical foot* DIOM. p. 482K.

Παριανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Πάριον] **Parianoi, inhabit. of Parion** LUC. *Peregr.* 14 AEL. *N.A.* 5.1 *etc.* • *Ion. sg.* Παριηνός HDT. 4.138.

παριαύω [παρά, ἰαύω] **to sleep beside:** τινι s.o. IL. 9.336 AP. 1.806.

παριδεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* παροράω.

παριδρύω [παρά, ἱδρύω] ● *act. and mid.* **to raise** *or* **locate beside** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.69 (*fig.*) HSCH. ● *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.105 (*fig.*).

παριέρη -ης, ἡ [παρά, ἱερός] **ex-priestess** PLUT. *An seni* 795a.

παρίζω [παρά, ἵζω] *impf.* παρίζον, *mid.* παριζόμην || *aor. ptc.* παριζήσας PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.57 ❶ *act.* **to place beside, make sit close by** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. by s.o. HDT. 5.20.5 || *intrans.* **to be beside, sit close** ▸ τινι to s.o. OD. 4.311 HDT. 6.57.5 CALLIM. *H.* 3.169 ❷ *mid.* = *act. intrans.* IL. 1.407, *al.* OD. 4.738, *al.* HDT. 7.18.1, *al. etc.*

παρίημι [παρά, ἵημι] *impf.* παρίην, *mid. pass.* παριέμην || *fut.* παρήσω, *mid.* παρήσομαι ORIG. (*PG* 107.192.37) || *aor.* παρῆκα, *mid.* παρείμην (= *opt. and ppf.*) || *pf.* παρεῖκα, *mid. pass.* παρεῖμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* παρείμην (= *aor. mid. ind. and opt.*) || *aor. pass.* παρείθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to let fall beside, abandon at the side:** τὰ πτέρα **the wings** SAPPH. 42.2; τὴν χεῖρα **the hand** CLEAR.[1] 19 || *extens.* **to let fall, lower:** τὰς ἀσπίδας **the shields** THUC. 4.38.1; πέπλον **the peplos** EUR. *H.F.* 1203; ἑμαυτήν **myself** SOPH. *El.* 819; τοῦ ποδὸς παρίει **let go of the foot** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 436 | **to put an end to:** γόον **lamenting** EUR. *Suppl.* 111; πόθον **desire** EUR. *Tr.* 650; τὸ μάργον **avarice** EUR. *Cycl.* 310 [B] *fig.* **to abandon:** μελέτας **customs** THUC. 1.85.1; τὴν μητέρα καὶ τὰς ἀδελφάς **both mother and sisters** ALCIPHR. 4.19.9 || **to leave out, neglect, omit, exclude** ▸ τι *or* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. PIND. *P.* 1.86 AESCHL. *Ch.* 925 HDT. 1.14.4, 177, *al. etc.* | **to fail to** ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 283 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235e *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* οὐ παρίει σείων ὁ θεός **the god does not cease from shaking the earth** PAUS. 3.5.9 || **to omit, pass over in silence** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 1193, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 754a, *al. etc.* [C] **to let pass** MEN. *Dysc.* 81; κλύδων' ἔφιππον **the wave of cavalry** SOPH. *El.* 732 | *of time* **to let pass:** ἕνδεκα ἡμέρας **eleven days** HDT. 7.183.2; νύκτα μέσην **the middle of the night** HDT. 8.9 || **to lose:** καιρόν **the opportunity** THUC. 4.27.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 370b DEMOSTH. 8.34 || **to remit, pardon** ▸ τί τινι s.o. **for sthg.** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 699 [D] *extens.* **to yield, allow** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 943 SOPH. *Ph.* 132 EUR. *Ph.* 523 THUC. 6.23.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285b 15 *etc.*; μὴ

παρῆς σαυτοῦ βροτοῖς ὄνειδος do not give men cause to blame you SOPH. *Ph.* 967; παρεῖσαν αὐτοὺς κυμάτων δρομήμασιν they abandoned themselves to the onslaught of the waves EUR. *Tr.* 693 || to permit, concede ▸ *with inf.*: ἀλλά μοι πάρες κἂν σμικρὸν εἰπεῖν but let me speak just a little SOPH. *El.* 1482; ἄλλῳ παρήσομεν οὐδενὶ ναυαρχέειν we will permit no one else to be admiral HDT. 7.161.2; δεινὸν γὰρ εἰ ... αὐτὸν τὸν Πλοῦτον παρεῖην τῷ λαβεῖν for it would be absurd for me to allow s.o. to carry off Plutus in person ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 331; πάρες μοι Ἀγάθωνα σμίκρ' ἄττα ἐρέσθαι; will you let me ask Agathon a few little questions? PLAT. *Symp.* 199b | *abs. with implied inf.* SOPH. *O.C.* 591 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 340 PLAT. *Symp.* 199c | *with* ὥστε *and inf.* SOPH. *O.C.* 570 || to admit, let enter ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 4.146.3; ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. into a place HDT. 8.15.2 EUR. *Suppl.* 468 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.29 *etc.* | *fig.* PLAT. *Rp.* 561b, *Phaed.* 90e ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ to leave aside, neglect, not take into account: νόμον the law EUR. *H.F.* 778 | ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. 51.5.1, 60.2.7 || to renounce, abstain: συμμαχίαν from contracting an alliance ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1446b 28; π. στρατηγίαν to renounce the generalship DCASS. 39.23.4 Ⓑ to admit, allow to enter POL. 2.15.6; βαρβάρους εἰς τὰς ἀκροπόλεις barbarian into the acropolis DEMOSTH. 15.15 || to pray, conjure SOPH. *O.C.* 1666 PLAT. *Ap.* 17c *etc.*; οὐδέν σου παρίεμαι I'm not asking you for anything PLAT. *Rp.* 341b | to ask pardon *or* forgiveness EUR. *Med.* 892 | to obtain permission: τοὺς ἄρχοντας from the leaders PLAT. *Leg.* 742b ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be made to fall IL. 23.868 || not to be considered LYCURG. 9 | be omitted: περὶ μὲν οὖν τῆς τοιαύτης τερατείας παρεῖσθω you accuse yourself because of idle talk of this kind POL. 2.59.3 Ⓑ to be at an end, diminish, *of desire* SOPH. *El.* 545 || to faint, be exhausted, relax EUR. *Suppl.* 1070 DIOD. 14.105.2 *etc.*; νόσῳ from disease EUR. *Or.* 881; κόπου δ' ὕπο from fatigue EUR. *Bac.* 635; γήρᾳ from old age PLAT. *Leg.* 931d Ⓒ to be welcomed DEMOSTH. 21.105 • *pf. 3. pl.* παρήκασι THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.6.

Παριηνός *see* Παριανοί.

Παρικάνιοι -ων, οἱ **Parikanioi**, *Asiatic people* HDT. 3.92.1, 7.68, *al.*

παριστός -όν [παρίκω] **past** HSCH.

παρῖκω [παρά, ἵκω] to be past, *of time* PIND. *P.* 6.43.

παριλλαίνω [παρά, ἰλλαίνω] HSCH., *see* παρεμβλέπω.

πάρινος -η -ον [Πάρος] **of marble**, (*sc. from Paros*) VT *Esth.* 1.6 *PBSA* 56.5 (II^{BCE}), *etc.*

Πάριον -ου, τό **Parion**, *on the Propontis* HDT. 5.117 XEN. *An.* 7.2.7, *al. etc.*

Πάριος -α -ον [Πάρος] **of Paros, Parian**: Παρία λίθος **Parian marble** THEOCR. 6.38 = Πάριος λίθος PIND. *N.* 4.81 HDT. 3.57.4 *etc.* = ἡ Παρία λύγδος DIOD. 2.52.9 | οἱ Πάριοι **inhabit. of Paros, Parians** HDT. 5.28.

Παριουργής -ές [Πάριος, ἔργον] **made in Paros** *IG* 11.2.203B 99 (III^{BCE}).

παριππάζω [παρά, ἵππος] ❶ *act.* to ride, *along, beside* AFRIC. *Cest.* 2.4.7 || *fig.* to continue in life, live PALL. *Io.* 17.17 || to pass, *of time* PALL. *Io.* 3.34 ❷ *mid.* to ride, *along or through a rank of soldiers* ONASAN. 23.1, *al.*

παριππασία -ας, ἡ [παριππάζω] **riding**, *along or through a rank of soldiers* ARR. *Tact.* 27.3 AEL.^{1} 35.3.

παριππεύω [παρά, ἱππεύω] **to ride beside, along** THUC. 7.78.3 POL. 5.83.7 *etc.*; πόντον alongside the sea EUR. *Hel.* 1665 || to ride toward ἐπὶ τὰ μέσα toward the center POL. 3.116.3 || to overcome EUB. 77.1 | to overcome, conquer ▸ τι sthg. PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.24.9 || *extens.* to pass, *of time* CYR.^{1} *Glaph. Ex.* 1.279D, *al. etc.*; τὸ παριππεῦσαν ἔτος the past year GREG. *epist.* 57.1 || to be transient NONN. *Ev.* 19.146 *etc.* || to escape, *from memory* CYR.^{1} *Hom.pasch.* 5.^{2}96C || to escape, trascend CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.254B, *al.*

πάριππος -ον [παρά, ἵππος] **keeping up on horseback** POLL. 5.40 || *milit. subst.* οἱ π. *soldiers who fight together with the cavalry* POL. 11.18.5 | **adjunct cavalry, reinforcements** COD. *Iust.* 12.50.4 *etc.*

παρίπταμαι *later pres.* || to be transient EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.24.3, *see* παραπέτομαι.

Πάρις -ιδος, ὁ **Paris**, *son of Priam* (*Priam*) IL. 3.437 AESCHL. *Ag.* 399, *al.* LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.278.1) *etc.* • *poet. gen.* Πάριος IL. 3.325 *etc.* | *acc.* Πάριν SOPH. *Ph.* 1426 AP 9.475 *title etc. and* Πάριδα.

παρισάζω [πάρισος] ❶ *act.* to compare BAS. *Spir.* 15.36.29 ❷ *pass.* to be made equivalent SEXT. *S.* 1.167, 9.323 || to be comparable CLEM. *Str.* 6.2.12.6 *etc.*

παρίσθμιον -ου, τό [παρά, ἰσθμός] *anat.* throat, jaws ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 1 | *pl.* PLUT. *QPlat.* 1005a GEOP. 12.17.12 || *pl.* **tonsils** HP. *Gland.* 7 *etc.* | *pl. medic.* **inflammations of the tonsils, tonsillitis** HP. *Aph.* 3.26 CEREAL. (AP 11.129.2) (*with play on words on* "Ἰσθμια) *etc.*

Παρίσιοι -ων, οἱ **Parisioi**, *Gallic people* STRAB. 4.3.5 *etc.*

Παρίσκας *voc.* -α, ὁ **Pariskas**, *eunuch* PLUT. *Art.* 12.1.

πάρῐσος -ον [παρά, ἴσος] **almost equal, as if equal** POL. 1.13.12, 1.28.4, *al.* STRAB. 11.7.1 GEOP. 11.4.1 || *rhet.* correspondent, parallel, symmetrical, *of clauses of a sentence* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410b 1 DIOD. 12.53.4 DION. *Comp.* 9.5, *al. etc.*

παρῐσότης -ητος ἡ [πάρισος] **approximation** DIOPH. 5.17.

παρισόχρονος -ον [πάρισος, χρόνος] **of equal time**, (*in doing sthg.*) **of the same amount of time** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.18.3.

παρῐσόω, *contr.* [πάρισος] ❶ *act.* to equate, make equal, equalize ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. HLD. 10.30.1 ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 26.108 || to compare CYR.^{1} *Nest.* 1.5 (6.^{1}20A) || *rhet.* to employ parisosis HERMOG. *Id.* 1.12 ❷ *mid. pass.* to measure oneself, measure oneself against, compete with ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 4.166.1, *al.* THEOCR. 18.25 || to be equal *or* balanced PLAT. *Rp.* 498e PAUS. 8.25.13 || to be comparable EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 1.7.9 *etc.*

παριστάνω EPIC. 34.33 POL. 3.96.3, *al.* NT *Rom.* 6.16, *al. etc.*, *see* παριστάω • *also* παραστάνω *in inscr.*

παριστάω, *contr.* SEXT. *P.* 2.42, *al. etc.*, *see* παρίστημι.

παρίστημι [παρά, ἵστημι] *impf.* παρίστην, *mid. pass.* παριστάμην || *fut.* παραστήσω, *mid.* παραστήσομαι || *aor.*^{s} παρέστησα, *mid.* παρεστησάμην || *aor.*^{r} παρέστην || *pf.* παρέστηκα, *later* (*causat.*) παρεστᾶκα *and Att. ptc.* παρεστώς, *mid. pass.* παρέσταμαι || *ppf.* παρε(ι)στήκειν || *aor. pass.* παρεστάθην || *fut. pass.* παρασταθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* παρεστήξω, *mid.* παρεστήξομαι MAUR. 10.36 ❶ *trans.* (*pres. act. and rar. mid., fut. act. and mid., aor. act. and mid., later pf. -κα*) Ⓐ to place, put, arrange beside, draw up ▸ τί sthg.; τινα s.o. | to place before, bring into the presence of ▸ τινὶ τινὰ s.o. | *fig.* to place beside *in comparison*, put in relation: τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. | to present, offer *in sacrifice* Ⓑ *fig.* to set before *the mind*, to present, show, demonstrate: τί τινι sthg. to s.o. || to represent, describe | to present as attractive *or* true || to demonstrate, prove || recommend: τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. Ⓒ to procure, cause, provoke | *with inf.* | *with acc. pred.* to make || provide, to supply || dispose, prepare | arrange, induce: τινὰ πρός τι s.o. to sthg. | *with acc. and inf.* Ⓓ to constrain, force || subject, enslave, impose, conquer Ⓔ *jur.* to bring before a judge, present, produce | to present as witness ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor.*^{r}. παρέστην, *pf.* -ηκα, *aor. pass.*) Ⓐ to stand beside: τινι s.o. | *abs.* | *fig.* to stand beside, assist, protect, help: τινι s.o. | *abs.* || to come close Ⓑ present oneself, offer oneself, be close by *or* nearest *or* imminent || to present oneself *to the mind*, to reveal oneself || *esp.* to come to mind | *impers.* | *with* ὡς | *with acc. and inf.* Ⓒ *in pf.* to be present, to be, || be possible Ⓓ to be disposed, inclined, to tend | *of wine* to become fit (*to drink*), to become friendly || to submit, be subjected Ⓔ to go outside, deviate || *abs.* to be excited ❸ *pass. jur.* to be brought *or* produced (*in court*) || be established ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. act. and rar. mid., fut. act. and mid., aor.*^{s}. *act. and mid., later pf.* -ακα) Ⓐ to place, put, arrange beside, bring near ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.175; τινα s.o. POL. 3.72.9; τινὰ τῶν οἰκετῶν φυλάττειν one of the slaves to keep watch DEMOSTH. 49.35 | to set before, bring in the presence of ▸ τινά τινι s.o. of s.o. NT *Acts* 23.33 | *fig.* to place beside *for comparison*, to set in relation ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. ATH. 4.148b || to present *or* offer *in sacrifice*: δύο ἱερεῖα two victims XEN. *An.* 6.1.22; τοὺς ἀνθρώπους τῇ Ἀρτέμιδι παρίστησι offers the men to Artemis LUC. *Sacr.* 13 Ⓑ *fig.* to set before *the mind*, present, show, demonstrate ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DEMOSTH. 3.1, *al.*; οὐδεὶς ἂν ... ἀπαγγέλλων δύναιτο τὸ δεινὸν παραστῆσαι τοῖς ἀκούουσι no one telling it could convey the full horror to the audience DEMOSTH. 21.72; αὐτῷ ταύτην παρεστήσαντο τὴν ἔννοιαν ὅτι δεῖ ... μεταγαγεῖν they put forward the idea that it would be necessary to move on POL. 23.10.4 || to represent, describe PHILOD. *Hom.* 42.31 ATH. 3.110f, *al.* | to present as attractive *or* true: τοῦτο Ἐπαμινώνδᾳ παρέστησεν ὑπίσω Θηβαίους ... ἀπαγαγεῖν this induced Epaminondas to lead the Thebans back PAUS. 9.14.6; π. τινί ... τοῦτο ... ὅτι δεῖ ἐπιμελεῖσθαι to show s.o. the necessity of caring for themself XEN. *Oec.* 13.1; τινὶ π. ... ὡς to show s.o. that PLAT. *Rp.* 600c || to demonstrate, prove: οὐδὲ παραστῆσαι δύνανταί σοι περὶ ὧν νυνὶ κατηγοροῦσίν μου and they cannot prove to you any of what they are now accusing me NT *Acts* 24.13; τὶ τεκμηρίοις sthg. with proofs LYS. 12.51 || to recommend ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 15.7.3 (216) Ⓒ to procure, cause, provoke: τὴν ὀργὴν anger DEMOSTH. 21.72; μέγαν φόβον καὶ πολλὴν ἀπορίαν ταῖς πόλεσι great fear and much confusion in the city POL. 3.94.7; τινὶ δόξαν ὡς in s.o. the opinion that PLAT. *epist.* 335d; στρατηγοῖς φόβον καὶ δέος μή τιν' αἰτίαν ἔχωσιν among the generals, fear and anxiety of being accused DEMOSTH. 23.103 | ▸ *with inf.* τοῦτο παραστῆσαι ... ὑμῖν ... γνῶναι to put you in a position to know this DEMOSTH. 18.8 | ▸ *with acc. pred.* to make: τὸν οἶνον εὔποτον the wine sweet PLUT. *QConv.* 676c || to provide, supply PHIB. 90.11 (III^{BCE}) || to dispose, prepare: ἑαυτούς ... πρὸς τὴν μάχην themselves for battle POL. 3.109.9; τινὰ οὕτως π. ὥστε to put s.o. in the position to HDT. 4.136.4 | to dispose, induce ▸ τινὰ πρός τι s.o. to sthg. POL. 29.3.5 PHILOD. *Ir.* 9.38 | *with acc. and inf.* CHIO 3; Ἀθη-

ναίους ... ὡς ἥρωα τιμᾶν Θησέα the Athenians to honor Theseus as a hero PLUT. *Thess.* Garr. 8 [D] to constrain, force HDT. 8.80.1; πολιορκίᾳ π. to compel by siege THUC. 1.98.4; π. ὁμολογίᾳ to compel to come to terms THUC. 1.29.5; π. εἰς φορὰν δασμοῦ to force to pay tribute PLAT. *Leg.* 706b || to subject, enslave, impose, conquer SOPH. *O.C.* 916 HDT. 3.45.3 THUC. 1.124.3 AND. 3.27 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.11 *etc.* [E] *jur.* to bring before a judge, present, produce, *at the tribunal* IS. 4.13 *etc.*; τινὰ εἰς κρίσιν s.o. to be tried PLAT. *Rp.* 555b | to present as witness DEMOSTH. 34.28 *etc.*; τοὺς παῖδας the slaves LYS. 20.35 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*^{r}. παρέστην, *pf.* -ηκα, *aor. pass.*) [A] to stand beside ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 15.442, 483, *al.* OD. 1.335, 8.218, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.2 *etc.* | *abs.* IL. 12.60 AESCHL. *Pers.* 197 *etc.*; ᾧ ἀποθνήσκοντι οὐ παραστήξονταί τινες to whom no one will be standing beside in death MAUR. 10.36 | *fig.* to stand by, assist, protect, help ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 10.279 HDT. 1.87.1 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.33 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* IL. 16.544 OD. 4.827 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.19 *etc.* | *with* ἀμύνω IL. 21.231 | *with* βοηθέω DEMOSTH. 45.64 || to stand beside IL. 3.405, 7.467 *etc.* [B] to present oneself, offer oneself, be close by *or* nearest *or* imminent IL. 16.853 (*death*) OD. 9.52 (*destiny*), 24.28 (*fate*) DEMOSTH. 21.101 (*need*) *etc.* || to come *to mind*, show oneself HDT. 1.23 AND. 2.2.24 (*portent*) EUR. *Rh.* 780 (*vision*) *etc.*; τὸ μάλιστα παραστὰν εἶναί μοι δίκαιον what has seemed most just to me LUC. *Am.* 50 || *esp.* to come to mind SOPH. *O.T.* 911 *etc.*; εἰ δ' ἄρα σοι τοῦτο παρέστηκεν if this has come to your mind PLAT. *Phaedr.* 233c | ὅταν ... ὁρμὴ παραστῇ τοῖς ἐπιβάταις συμφρονεῖν καὶ προσέχειν τὸν νοῦν τῷ κυβερνήτῃ when the impulse has come to the sailors to be disciplined and to pay attention to the navigator POL. 6.44.4 | *impers.* παρίσταταί ▸ τινι *and inf.* it come to mind to one to, one thinks of HDT. 7.46.3 LYS. 7.17 DEMOSTH. 3.1 PAUS. 2.19.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὡς THUC. 4.61 LYS. 12.62 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 58e; τὸ παριστάμενον ἐλευθέρως λέγειν to say what comes to mind freely LUC. *Cont.* 13 [C] *in pf.* to be present, be at hand EUR. *Hec.* 229, *Med.* 331 | *ptc.* παρεστηκώς present ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 399 PLAT. *Leg.* 962d | *usu.* παρεστώς -ῶσα -ός SOPH. *Ph.* 734 (*disease*) EUR. *Or.* 1024 (*misfortunes*); ὁ παρεστὼς οὐκ ἐπιτρέψει the one who is present will not allow it ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 641 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ παρεστῶτα the circumstances, the present situation AESCHL. *Ag.* 1053; τὸ παρεστός the current situation ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 564 = τὸ παριστάμενον XEN. *Hippar.* 9.1 || to be possible, *pf. ptc. abs.* παρεστηκός (= παρόν): παρεστηκὸς ῥᾷον being the most feasible thing THUC. 4.133.1 (*codd.*) [D] to be disposed, be inclined, tend: εἰρηνικῶς to peace PHILOD. *Hom.* 31.26 | ▸ εἴς τι to *or* toward sthg. POL. 11.12.2 = πρός τι DIOD. 17.43.6 PLUT. *Alc.* 19.4; οὕτω τῷ θυμῷ παραστὰς ὡς ἄν τις βασιλεύς ... ἀνδραγαθήσειε a king who would behave valiantly would be so disposed in spirit DIOD. 17.99.2 | *of wine* to become fit (*to drink*), become sweet THPHR. *C.P.* 6.14.10 DIOSC.^{2} 5.8 || to submit to, be subjected to HDT. 3.13.3, 155.3, *al.*; τῷ πολέμῳ π. submit to the constraints of war DEMOSTH. 22.15; παρέστησαν ἐς τῶν Περσέων τὴν γνώμνην they submitted themselves to the will of the Persians HDT. 6.99.2 [E] to go outside, deviate: π. τῶν φρενῶν to lose one's senses POL. 18.53.6 = π. ταῖς διανοίαις POL. 14.5.7 || ▸ *abs.* to be excited POL. 22.8.13; π. ἵπποισι to be passionate for horses HP. *epist.* 17 ❶ *pass. jur.* to be brought *or* produced (*in court*) PSB 4512.82 (II^{BCE}) || to be established SEXT. *S.* 7.73, 310 • *other pres.* παριστάνω *and* παριστάω (*see*) | *pres. mid.* παρίσταμαι || *aor*^{r}. *subj. act. 3. dual* παρστήετον OD. 18.183 | *opt.* παρσταίη IL. 20.121 | *poet. imper.* παράστα MEN. *Th.* 28 | *ptc. also* παρστάς || *pf. Dor.* παρεστάκα | *subj.* παρεστήκῃ HOM. 5.269 | *epic inf.* παρεστάμεναι | *Ion. ptc.* παρεστεώς *and* παρεσταώς AP 8.201.2.

παριστῐδιος -ον [παρά, ἱστός] beside the loom LEON. (AP 7.726.5).

παριστορέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἱστορέω] to inquire further *or* incidentally CIC. *ad Att.* 6.1.25 || to recount incidentally AET. 2.24.4.

παρῐσχιος -ον [παρά, ἰσχίον] that stands close by at the hips HSCH. *s.v.* κλονιστήρ.

παρισχναίνομαι [παρά, ἰσχναίνω] to lose weight ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546a 3.

παρίσχω IL. 4.229 (*epic inf.* παρισχέμεν), 9.638 PIND. *P.* 8.76, *see* παρέχω.

παρῐσώδης -ες [πάρισος] tendency to employ the πάρισα (*see* πάρισος): ζηλωτὴς ἐγένετο τοῦ Γοργίου κατὰ τὸ ὁμοιοκαταληκτῶδες καὶ παρισῶδες he became an imitator of Gorgias in his search for similar terminations and corresponding words AN. *Vlsocr.* 128.

παρίσωμα -ατος, τό [παρισόω] CRATIN.^{1} 7.4, *see* παρίσωσις.

παρῐσωσις -εως, ἡ [παρισόω] equivalence IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 1.9 || *rhet.* symmetry, equivalence, correspondence, *of clauses in a sentence* ISOCR. 12.2 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410a 24, *RhAl.* 1435b 39 *etc.*

παρῐσωτικός -ή -όν [παρισόω] balancing EUSTATH. 789.59.

παρῑτέον [πάρειμι 2] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to omit PHIL.^{2} *Congr.* 90 (*v.l.*) || need to enter THEM. *Or.* 15.184b.

παριτητέος -α -ον [παρισόω] *verb. adj.* of addressing *or* directing ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. PHILOSTR. *Dial.* 2 || *neut.* -έον need to proceed ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. LUC. *Merc.* 42 = -έα THUC. 1.72.1.

παριτητός -ή -όν [παρισόω] giving access CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 7.18.10).

παριτός -ή -όν [παρισόω] accessible CALLIM. *H.* 5.90.

παρῐωνικός -ή -όν [παρά, ἰωνικός] *metr.* similar to the Ionic meter, (*a minor*), *said of the anacreontic* POXY. 220^{r}.7.7, *cf.* ἰωνικός.

παρκ- *poet., see* παρακ-.

παρκάλισις -εως, ἡ [παρά, καλινδέομαι] transport on rollers *I*G 4.^{2}1.103.46, 63.

παρλ- *poet., see* παραλ-.

παρμ- *poet., see* παραμ-.

Πάρμα -ης, ἡ Parma, *city in Italy* STRAB. 5.1.11, *al. etc.*

Παρμενᾶς -οῦ, ὁ Parmenas, *male name* NT *Acts* 6.5.

Παρμενίδειος -ον [Παρμενίδης] of Parmenides PLUT. *An. procr.* 1017c DIOG. 2.106.

Παρμενίδης -ου Parmenides, *philosopher* PLAT. *Theaet.* 152e, *al. etc.* | *pl.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 180e || *voc.* -ίδη PLAT. *Parm.* 128a.

Παρμενίς -ίδος, ἡ Parmenis, *female name* MACED.^{2} (AP 5.247.1).

Παρμενίσκος -ου, ὁ Parmeniskos, *male name* DEMOSTH. 56.5 *etc.*

Παρμενίων -ωνος, ὁ Parmenion, *male name* DEMOSTH. 19.69 PLUT. *Alex.* 3.8, *al. etc.*

Παρμένων -οντος, ὁ Parmenon, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 868 AESCHN. 1.157 *etc.* • *gen.* -ωνος HELLAD.^{1} (PHOT. *Bibl.* 532b)).

πάρμη -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* parma] light shield POL. 6.22.1 DION. 2.71.4.

Παρμῆται -ῶν, οἱ [Πάρμα] Parmenses, inhabit. of Parma PLUT. *Mar.* 27.7 (*v.l.*).

Πάρμις -ῐδος, ὁ Parmis, *male name* ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.95.6).

Πάρμυς -υος, ἡ Parmys, *female name* HDT. 3.88.3, *al.*

Παρνᾱσιάς -άδος [Παρνασός] *adj. fem.* of Mt. Parnassos EUR. *Jonah* 86 (*codd.* Παρνησ-).

Παρνᾱσός -οῦ, ὁ Parnas(s)os, *mountain in Phokis* OD. 19.432 HOM. 3.269 THUC. 3.95.1 SOPH. *O.T.* 475 *etc.* || *mountain in Bactria* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 350a 19 • *also* Παρνασσός || Παρνησός OD. HOM. *Il.cc.* | Παρνησσός HDT. 8.27.3 CALLIM. *fr.* 75.57.

Παρνᾶσ(σ)ιος -α -ον [Παρνασός] of Mt. Parnassos PIND. *P.* 10.8 SOPH. *Ant.* 1144 *etc.* • *fem.* -ος EUR. *I.T.* 1244 | *also* Παρνάσσιος ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 603 *and* Παρνήσιος *in inscr.*

Παρνασσίς, ἡ *see* Παρνασίς.

Παρνᾶσ(σ)ίς -ίδος PIND. *P.* 8.20, *see* Παρνάσ(σ)ιος • Παρνασσίς LYR. *P.D.* 4 | Παρνησίς AESCHL. *Ch.* 563 | Παρνησσίς NONN. *D.* 9.283.

Παρνασσός *see* Παρνασός.

Παρνήθιος -α -ον [Πάρνης] of Mt. Parnes, Parnethian ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 348.

Πάρνης -ηθος, ἡ Parnes, *mountain between Boeotia and Attica* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 323 THUC. 2.23.1.

Παρνησιάς -άδος [Παρνασός] of Mt. Parnassos: κορυφαί peaks EUR. *Ion* 86.

Παρνησίς *see* Παρνασίς.

Παρνησόνδε [Παρνασός] *adv.* toward Mt. Parnassos OD. 19.394, *al.*

Παρνήσσιος *see* Παρνάσιος.

Παρνησσίς *see* Παρνασίς.

Παρνησ(σ)ός *see* Παρνασός.

Παρνησσός *see* Παρνασός.

Πάρνοι -ων, οἱ Parnoi, *Scythian people* STRAB. 11.7.1, *al. etc.*

Παρνόπιος -ου, ὁ [πάρνοψ] Parnopios ("preserver from locusts"), *epith. of Apollo* PAUS. 1.24.8.

πάρνοψ -οπος, ὁ *entom., a species of locust* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 150, *Av.* 185 NICOPH. 1.1 AEL. *N.A.* 6.19.

παρξοά, ἡ [παρά, ξέω] working with the scalpel *I*SYLL.^{3} 247K^{1}2.71 (IV^{BCE}).

παρό [παρ' ὅ] by reason of sthg., for this reason, because ARISTOT. *Col.* 798a 23, *al.* DIOD. 31.15a PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 1.15 *etc.* || *signf. rel.* beside that which: μήτε πλεονάσαντα παρό ἔστι (*sc.* ὁ ἄνθρωπος) μήτε ἐλλιπόντα παρὸ ὑπόκειται without extending him (the man) beyond that which is also not remaining beneath its actual dimension SEXT. *S.* 7.278.

πάρο *Aeol. for* πάρεστι ALC. 130.12, *cf.* ἐνό.

παρογκόομαι, *contr.* [παρά, ὀγκόω] to be hunched *CCA* 7.238.

παροδεία -ας, ἡ [πάροδος] passing (*beside*) L. *Sud.*

παροδέομαι, *contr.* HSCH., *see* παροιμιάζομαι.

παροδεύσιμος -η -ον [παρόδευσις] accessible SCH. CALLIM. *H.* 5.90.

παρόδευσις -εως, ἡ [παροδεύω] passing (*beside*) PROCL. *Ptol.* 200.

παροδεύω [πάροδος] ❶ *act.* to pass by *or* beside THEOCR. 23.47 GL. (AP 9.341.1) LUC. *Nigr.* 36 *etc.*; ▸ τι by *or* beside sthg. DIOD. 32.27.1 PLUT. *Sollert.* 973d *etc.* || to pass, elapse, *of time* 1BCH 27.261 ❷ *pass.* to be neglected by all who pass by IOS. *B.I.* 5.10.2 (426) PLUT. *Amat.* 759f.

παροδικός -ή -όν [πάροδος] to do with the parodos, of the entry of the chorus AESCHL. *Pers. argum.* DION. *Dem.* 54.6 HSCH. || passing, transitory, temporary, brief GREG.^{1} *Cant.* 11 (316.7), *al.* BAS. *Spir.* 5.12.22, *al.* VETT. 93.35 *etc.* || *metr., foot, alternate name for the third epitrite* CHOEROB. *Heph.* 219.19 || *astr.* π. ἀποκατάστασις return of an orbit (*after a complete revolution*) PROCL. *Hyp.* 1.30 || *astr.* according to its own

orbit *opp. to* κατὰ γένεσιν (*of planets*) VETT. 194.11 ◆ *adv.* παροδικῶς transitorily GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.106, *al. etc.* || *astrol.* according to the revolution *of planets* VETT. 95.27, 30, *al.*

παρόδιος -ον [πάροδος] beside, along, the way *or* street HYP. *fr.* 261 (*wall*) PLUT. *Curios.* 521d (*window*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ παρόδιον facade *1*IG 2.[2]2561 || communal BAS. *Hom.* 12.2 (*proverb*).

παροδῖτης -ου, ὁ [πάροδος] peripatetic, passer-by HP. *epist.* 17 MAEC. (AP 9.249.3) OR. *Sib.* 14.33 *etc.*

παροδῖτις -ῑτῐδος, ἡ [παροδῖτης] that stands by *or* on the road ALC.[2] (AP 7.429.1) AP 9.373.3.

παροδοιποιέω, *contr.* [πάροδος, ποιέω] to make walk beside ATH.[1] 16.11.

παροδοιπορέω, *contr.* [παροδοιπόρος] to pass: *subst. ptc.* οἱ παροδοιποροῦντες the passers-by LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 21.

παροδοιπόρος -ου, ὁ [παρά, ὁδοιπόρος] peripatetic, passer-by *1*IG 14.1839.3.

1. πάροδος -ου, ἡ [παρά, ὁδός] passage, entrance THUC. 3.21.3 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 294b 26 PLUT. *Br.* 30.4, *al.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.18 *etc.* || mountain pass LYS. 2.30 XEN. *An.* 4.7.4 DEMOSTH. 5.20 *etc.* || passage, course, *by ship* ATH. 5.203f *etc.* || side entrance toward the orchestra, *in a theater* POLL. 4.126 || passage AET. 3.1.3 | *fig.* ἐκ παρόδου in passing, without elaboration ARISTOT. *Cael.* 306b 27 || *esp.* passage with troops, expedition, incursion THUC. 4.82; ἐν τῇ παρόδῳ during the expedition POL. 5.68.8 = ἐν παρόδῳ DIOD. 18.16.4 = κατὰ τὴν πάροδον POL. 21.46.12 || entering, ingress DION.[2] 3.17 | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 112 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.61 || opportunity *or* possibility of entering ARR. *EpictD.* 1.10.3 | *fig.* PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 345c || presenting oneself to speak in public DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.29 IUL. 7.205b | public recitation ANT.[2] (AP 11.422.2) || first entry of the chorus into the orchestra, parodos ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123a 23 POLL. 4.108 PLUT. *Praec.* 805d || first song of the chorus, parodos ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452b 22 PLUT. *An seni* 785a || passing, *of time* PORPH. *Aph.* 44 || *astr.* orbit, rotation *of planets* VETT. 36.17, *al. etc.*

2. πάροδος -ου, ὁ [παρά, ὁδός] peripatetic, passer-by VT *2Sam.* 12.4, *al.*

παροδύρομαι [παρά, ὀδύρομαι] to lament beside *or* together: καὶ τὰ οἰκεῖα πάθη their private disgraces also DCASS. 43.19.

παροίγνῡμι *and* παροίγω [παρά, οἴγνυμι] *fut.* 3. *sg.* παροίξει PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 104.15 || *aor. ptc.* παροίξας || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* παρεῳγμένος ❶ *act.* to open a little *or* sideways, unlock ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *I.A.* 859 = τινος ARISTOPH. *Pax* 30 ❷ *pass.* to be open a little ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.27.

παροιδαίνω [παρά, οἰδαίνω] to swell a little ARET. *S.D.* 2.1.3.

παροιδέω, *contr.* [Diosc.[2]] *Al.* 27 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.27.2) | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Deus* 26, *see* παροιδαίνω.

παροίδησις -εως ἡ [παροιδέω] small swelling AET. 4.1.1.

παροιδίσκω [*see* παροιδέω] to swell a little ARET. *C.A.* 1.2.13.

πάροιθε ALC. 6.11 (*v.l.*), *Aeol. for* πάροιθε(ν).

πάροιθε(ν) [πάρος] Ⓐ *adv. of place* in front of, before IL. 6.319, *al.* OD. 7.125, *al. etc.*; πάροιθε δὲ λάμπετο δουρὸς αἰχμὴ χαλκείη the bronze point of the spear shone at the top IL. 8.494; *subst.* οἱ πάροιθεν the first (*to arrive*) IL. 23.498 || *of time* first, preceding IL. 23.20, *al.* OD. 6.174 PIND. *O.* 13.102 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1372, *al. etc.* = τὸ πάροιθεν OD. 1.322, 2.312, *al.*; οἱ π. those who use to be, predecessors PIND. *P.* 2.60; τῆς π. εὐφρόνης during the previous night AESCHL. *Pers.* 180; τῆς π. ἡμέρας yesterday EUR. *Ph.* 853 | π. ▸ πρίν *and inf.* before SOPH. *El.* 1131 = π. *and inf.* THEOCR. 17.48 Ⓑ *prepic* ▸ *with gen., of place* in front of, in the presence of IL. 1.360 OD. 4.625, *al. etc.* || *of time,* before AESCHL. *Pr.* 503 SOPH. *Tr.* 605 || *compar.* παροιτέρω AP. 3.686 || *cf. adj.* παροίτερος *and* παροίτατος ● *hef. a vowel* πάροιθεν.

παροικεσία -ας, ἡ [παροικέω] sojourn in a foreign country VT *Zech.* 9.12, *al. etc.*

παροικέω, *contr.* [παρά, οἰκέω] to live near THUC. 6.82.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. MEN. *Dysc.* 445; πόλει to a city THUC. 1.71.2 | ▸ *with acc.* τὴν παράλιον along the coast DIOD. 3.23.1; τὴν Ἀσίαν παροικοῦσιν they live along the coast of Asia ISOCR. 4.162 | *of place* to be close, be situated beside XEN. *Vect.* 1.5 || to live amid ▸ τινι s.o. THUC. 3.93.2 || to reside in a foreign country, live as a foreigner VT *Num.* 20.15, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 81 NT *Heb.* 11.9, *al. etc.*

παροίκησις -εως, ἡ [παροικέω] living beside THUC. 4.92.5 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.244 || living outside one's country, exile VT *Exod.* 12.40, *al.* || transmigration, *of souls* PLOT. 2.9.6.

παροικία -ας, ἡ [πάροικος] sojourn *or* residence outside of one's country, exile VT *Wis.* 19.10 NT *1Pet.* 1.17, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 80 || *Christ.* residential community EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.18.9 *etc.* || *extens.* diocese *or* parish EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.1.1, *al. etc.*

παροικίζω [πάροικος] ❶ *act.* to put to live near, place beside ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.287.4) LEON. (AP 7.448.4) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* CALLIM. *epigr.* 24.4 ❸ *pass.* to be allocated, live beside ▸ τινι s.o. HDT. 4.180.4; ἔθνος Ἰονίῳ κόλπῳ παρῳκισμένον the people living by the banks of the gulf of Ionia LUC. *Am.* 6.

παροικικός -ή -όν [πάροικος] of those who live beside, of a tenant farmer COD. *Iust.* 1.2.24 *pref.*

παροικοδομέω, *contr.* [πάροικος, δομέω] to construct beside ▸ τί τινι sthg. by s.o. THUC. 7.11.3 || to build barricades THUC. 2.75.2 || block with construction ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623b 23 || to block, contain with construction DEMOSTH. 55.17 (*water*).

παροικοδόμημα -ατος, τό [παροικοδομέω] construction close by DCASS. 68.15 || barricade, partition ARISTOT. *P.A.* 672b 19 (*of the diaphragm*).

πάροικος -ον [παρά, οἶκος] living close by, neighboring SAPPH. 148.1 SOPH. *fr.* 503.1 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1395a 20 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 869 | *with dat.* DIOG.[2] 1.7 THUC. 3.113.6. | Κάδμου πάροικοι καὶ δόμων Ἀμφίονος citizens of the land of Cadmus and Amphion SOPH. *Ant.* 1155 | to do with neighbors: π. πόλεμος war with one's neighbors HDT. 7.235.3 || foreign, strange VT *Exod.* 2.22, *al.* NT *1Pet.* 2.11 DIOG. L.82 *etc.* || metic *1*SYLL.[3] 398.37 || tenant farmer COD. *Iust.* 1.34.1.

παροιμία -ας, ἡ [παρά, οἶμη] proverb, saying AESCHL. *Ag.* 264 SOPH. *Ai.* 664 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 528 *etc.*; κατὰ τὴν π. as the proverb says, as the saying goes PLAT. *Symp.* 222b PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 235, *al.* = καθάπερ ἡ π. PLAT.[1] 188.3; τοῦτο ἐκεῖνο τὸ τῆς παροιμίας it is just like the proverb says LUC. *DMort.* 18.1 | αἱ παροιμίαι the Proverbs VT *title* ORIG. *Cels.* 7.34.35 *etc.* || example, model, parable NT *John* 16.25, *al.*; ἐν εἴδει παροιμίας τίθεσθαι to consider as an example PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 150 || digression, drawing out in discourse HEROND. 2.61 HSCH.

παροιμιάζω [παροιμία] ❶ *act.* to cite as a proverb VT *4Macc.* 18.16 ❷ *mid.* to employ proverbs in speech, cite proverbs PLAT. *HipMa.* 301c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129b 29 *etc.* || to make proverbial, introduce as a proverb PLAT. *Leg.* 818b ❸ *pass.* to become proverbial, be said as a proverb PLAT. *Phil.* 45d ARISTOT. *G.A.* 746b 7 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.2, *al. etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὸ παροιμιαζόμενον what is said as a proverb PLUT. *Frig.* 950f.

παροιμιάκός -ή -όν [παροιμία] proverbial PLUT. *QConv.* 636f || to do with the book of Proverbs (*in* VT) BAS. *Hom.* 5.9 *etc.* || *metr.* τὸ π. (*sc.* μέτρον) paroemiac, *anapestic dimeter catalectic* HEPH. *Ench.* 8.6 ◆ *adv.* παροιμιακῶς proverbially, in the manner of a proverb STRAB. 11.2.16 Palladas (AP 9.379.1).

παροιμιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [παροιμιάζω] author of proverbs (*in* VT) BAS. *Hom.* 18.1 *etc.*

παροιμιογράφος -ου, ὁ [παροιμία, γράφω] writer of proverbs, paroemiographer ZENOB. 2.45.

παροιμιώδης -ες [παροιμία] like a proverb, proverbial PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 302b, 46.616c *etc.* ◆ *adv.* παροιμιωδῶς in the manner of a proverb ASP. 160.23.

παροιμιωδῶς *adv., see* παροιμιώδης.

πάροιμος -ον [παρά, οἶμος] neighboring HSCH.

παροιμόω, *contr.* [πάροιμος] to deviate, leave the road HSCH.

παροινέω, *contr.* [πάροινος] *impf.* ἐπαρῴνουν *and* παρῴνουν IO. *fr.ler.* (*PG* 64.933.46) || *fut.* παροινήσω VT *Is.* 41.12 || *aor.* ἐπαρῴνησα *and* παρῴνησα || *pf.* πεπαρῴνηκα, *mid. pass.* πεπαρῴνημαι || *ppf.* πεπαρῳνήκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπαρῴνητο PHOT. *Bibl.* 483b 43 || *aor. pass.* ἐπαρῳνήθην | *ptc.* παροινηθείς ❶ *act.* to drink too much wine, be inebriated ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 143 LYS. 3.19 XEN. *An.* 5.8.4 ANTIPH. 42.2 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 871a 8, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 472 *etc.* || to behave like a drunk, act erratically PLUT. *Def. orac.* 437e (*v.l.*), *Alc.* 38.3; πεπαρῴνηκε he has behaved like a drunk MEN. *Dysc.* 93 | to behave badly in a state of inebriation ▸ εἴς τινα toward s.o. ARISTOPH. *fr.* 260 DEMOSTH. 54.4 || *extens.* to mistreat ▸ εἴς τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 23.114 PHILOD. *Ir.* 14.25 | to ruin, devastate DIOD. 28.5 | maltreat PELEPH. 12.2 (III[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* to be maltreated by a drunk DEMOSTH. 19.198, 22.63, 54.5 || *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 151 || *extens.* to be mistreated, receive maltreatment PLUT. *Luc.* 35.7 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.40; εἰς τὸ σῶμα of the body PHALAR. 121.3.

παροίνημα -ατος, τό [παροινέω] object of maltreatment *or* scorn, laughing-stock: τινος of s.o. PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 350c LONG. 4.19.5.

παροίνησις -εως, ἡ AN. *in Rh.* 327.13, *see* παροινία.

παροινία -ας, ἡ [πάροινος] inebriation, madness, violence of a drunk LYS. 1.45 DEMOSTH. 19.198 XEN. *Symp.* 6.1 AMPH. 29 *etc.*; οὐ μέχρι πληγῶν ἡ παροινία his madness is not limited just to blows ACH. 8.2.3 | εἴς τινα toward s.o. AESCHN. 2.4.

παροινιάζω HSCH., *see* παροινέω.

παροινικός -ή -όν [πάροινος] prey to wine, drunk, troublesome ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1300 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

παροίνιος -ον [πάροινος] of drunkenness, of *or* from a drunk, legacy of wine PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 160, *al.* ATH. 14.629e *etc.*; τὸ Φρύγιον τῆς ὀρχήσεως εἶδος τὸ παροίνιον the form of the Phrygian dance is a legacy of wine LUC. *Salt.* 34; π. μέλος song of a drunk *or of* inebriation PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 95; τρυφερὰ καὶ παροίνια lascivious and symposiastic poetry PLUT. *Demosth.* 4.6.

πάροινος -ον [παρά, οἶνος] drunk, inebriated PRAT. 1.8 ANTIPH. 144 LYS. 4.8 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ πάροινον inebriation MEN. *Peric.* 1022 *etc.* || of drunkenness *or* of a drunk ATH. 14.629e

(*dance*) ‖ *fig.* angry Io. *HMt* 7.282D, *al.* ◆ *adv.* παροίνως drunkenly Poll. 6.21.

παροινοχοέω, *contr.* [παρά, οἰνοχοέω] to pour wine QS 4.279.

παροισθείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. pass., see* παραφέρω.

παροιστέον [παραφέρω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to assume Cyr.[1] *Ador.* 1.347B.

παροιστράω *and* παροιστρέω, *contr.* [παρά, οἶστρος] ❶ *act.* to incite Hsch. ‖ *intrans.* be furious VT *Hos.* 4.16. *Iez.* 2.6 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be maddened Iul. *epist.* 89b.

παροίστρησις -εως, ἡ [παροιστράω] wrath *PPGM* 4.2489.

πάροιστρος -ον [παρά, οἶστρος] furious Simp. *in Epict.* 2.

παροίτατος -η -ον [πάρος] farthest forward of all, first Ap. 1.910, 2.29.

παροίτερος -α -ον [πάρος] farther forward, more advanced Il. 23.459, 480; ▸ τινος than sthg. Ap. 4.982 ‖ *of time* further ahead in years Euphor. 34.

παροιτέρω *compar. adv., see* πάροιθε.

παροίχομαι [παρά, οἴχομαι] *impf.* παρῳχόμην ‖ *pf.* παρῴχηκα, *later mid.* παρῴχημαι ‖ *ppf.* παρῳχήκειν; to be gone beyond Il. 4.272; παροίχεται πόνος the fatigue has passed Aeschl. *Ag.* 567 | *fig.* to die: δείματι of fear Aeschl. *Suppl.* 738 ‖ *of time* to be past, to have elapsed Il. 10.252 Hdt. 1.209.4, 8.72 Pind. *N.* 6.29 Xen. *Hel.* 1.4.17 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ παροιχόμενα things past Hdt. 7.120 Xen. *An.* 2.4.1 | ὁ παρῳχημένος χρόνος the past ArD. *fr.* 26 Plut. *Comm. not.* 1081c = ὁ παρῳχημένος Sext. *S.* 10.119 Ap.[7] *Adv.* 123.17 = ὁ παρῳχηκὸς Ap.[7] *Synt.* 272.5 ‖ to deceive oneself over ▸ τινος sthg. Aeschl. *Suppl.* 452 Eur. *Med.* 995 ◆ *Ion. pf.* παροίχωκα ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* παροιχώκεε Hdt. 8.72.

παροκλάζω [παρά, ὀκλάζω] to huddle beside ▸ τινι s.o. Aristoph.[2] *H.A.* 147.11 Hsch.

παροκωχή -ῆς, ἡ [παρέχω] furnishing: νεῶν of a ship Thuc. 6.85.2 (*read. of* Phot.).

παρολιγωρέω, *contr.* [παρά, ὀλιγωρέω] to neglect, not take account of Xen. *Hel.* 7.4.13 Pol. 4.46.6 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* Plat. *Epin.* 991d Pol. 5.27.6 Phil.[2] *Spec.* 3.117 *etc.*

παρολιγωρητέον [παρολιγωρέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to neglect Pol. 5.21.7.

παρολισθαίνω *and* παρολισθάνω [παρά, ὀλισθαίνω] to slip Plut. *QConv.* 701b (*with* σφάλλομαι); ἐς τὸ πλάγιον to the side Hp. *Art.* 16 ‖ to slide into, insinuate oneself ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. [Diosc.[2]] *Al.* 11 | *fig.* Luc. *Laps.* 15 ‖ to err Pol. 31.31.1.

παρολίσθησις -εως, ἡ [παρολισθαίνω] slipping away, escape Eus.[1] *V.C.* 2.69.

παρολκή -ῆς, ἡ [παρέλκω] return, delay, dilatoriness Ios. *A.I.* 16.11.8 (403) Hld. 6.5.2, *al.* Alciphr. 3.39.3 Sext. *S.* 8.429 *etc.*

πάρολκος -ου, ὁ [παρέλκω] tow rope *POTait* 1700.4 (II[CE]) *etc.*

παρόλου [παρά, ὅλος] *adv.* completely, totally Porph. *Gaul.* 10.4.

παρομαρτέω, *contr.* [παρά, ὁμαρτέω] to accompany Plut. *Ant.* 26.4 Porph. *Abst.* 2.49 | *fig.* ἡ ἀναισχυντία παρομαρτεῖ his shamelessness goes with him Luc. *Tim.* 55 | ▸ τινι s.o. Iambl.[1] *Protr.* 21.32 *etc.*

παρομοιάζω [παρόμοιος] to be like, resemble ▸ τινι sthg. NT *Matt.* 23.27.

παρομοίως -ον Or. *Sib.* 2.35, *see* παρόμοιος.

παρόμοιος -ον [παρά, ὅμοιος] almost alike, quite similar Hdt. 4.99.5 Thuc. 1.80.3 | ▸ τινι to s.o. Hdt. 2.73.2 Thuc. 1.132.3 = τινος Cyran. 6; παρόμοιόν ἐστι ὅπερ καὶ περὶ the same is the case concerning Demosth. 1.11; παρόμοιον ποιοῦντες ὥσπερ ἄν εἰ behaving themselves as if Plut. *Lib. educ.* 4d; παρόμοιοι τοῖς Ἕλλησι τὸν ἀριθμόν almost equal to the Greeks in number Xen. *Hel.* 3.4.13 ◆ *adv.* παρομοίως in almost like manner Aristot. *Resp.* 478b 20 *etc.* ● *fem.* -α Aristot. *H.A.* 616a 19, *Ion.* -η Hdt. 4.183.4.

παρομοιόω, *contr.* [παρόμοιος] to model, compare An. *Greg.* 53 *etc.*

παρομοίωσις -εως, ἡ [παρομοιόω] paromoiosis, assonance Aristot. *Rh.* 1410b 24 Dion. *Lys.* 14.2, *al. etc.* ‖ model, likeness Aristot. *RhAl.* 1430b 9.

παρομολογέω, *contr.* [παρά, ὁμολογέω] to agree, come to agreement, concede, admit Pol. 3.89.3, 7.3.7 Orig. *Io.* 20.9.58; ἀκρατῆ αὐτόν to be intemperate Arr. *EpictD.* 2.21.7.

παρομολογία -ας, ἡ [παρομολογέω] accord *POGIS* 607.7 (II[CE]) ‖ *rhet.* concession, admission Quint. 9.3.99.

παρομφάλιος -ον [παρά, ὀμφαλός] along or beside the center, *v.l. for* κατομφάλιος Nic. *Th.* 290.

παρόμφημα -ατος, τό [παρά, ὀμφή] nickname Hsch.

παρόν *pres. ptc. neut., see* πάρειμι 1.

παρονειδίζω [παρά, ὀνειδίζω] to reprove, blame Diod. 38/39.10.1.

παρονομάζω [παρά, ὀνομάζω] ❶ *act.* to call by a slightly different name Strab. 13.1.45 ‖ to form another name, derive a new name Strab. 11.11.5 ‖ to add to a name: τῇ Τύχῃ τὴν ἀνδρείαν παρωνόμασεν he added valor to the name of Fortune Plut. *Fort. Rom.* 318f ❷ *pass.* to be called by a slightly different name Strab. 9.1.3 ‖ *of a name* to be formed, derived ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. Diod. 2.4.6 *etc.* = ἔκ τινος Plut. *Cic.* 17.3 = παρά τι Ap.[7] *Adv.* 148.11 ‖ to be used for assonance Hermog. *Id.* 343.9.

παρονομάσία -ας, ἡ [παρονομάζω] small change in a name Cic. *de orat.* 2.256 ‖ *rhet.* pronunciation, *word game played by changing one or more letters, punning* Dion. *Thuc.* 24.9, *al.* [Hdn.] 95 ‖ use of a word in a different sense Hermog. *Id.* 342.19, *al.* ‖ use of a name for a pronoun Ap.[7] *Pron.* 3.16.

παρονοματοποιέω, *contr.* [παρά, ὀνοματοποιέω] to form a derived name Dem.[5] *Herc.* 1014.55.9 (*conject.*, ὠνοματοπόησεν *pap.*).

παροξίζω [παρά, ὀξίζω] to have an acrid odor Diosc.[2] 1.19.2.

παροξίς -ίδος, ἡ [παρά, ὀξίς] *meas.* paroxid (= 0.5grams) [Gal.] 19.764.

παροξυντέον [παροξύνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to pronounce with a paroxytone Poll. 1.55.

παροξυντής -οῦ ὁ [παροξύνω] arouser, *i.e.* supporter of a hetaira Hsch.

παροξυντικός -ή -όν [παροξύνω] exciting, inciting ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. Xen. *Cyr.* 2.4.29 = πρός τι Demosth. 20.105 = ἐπί τι Plut. *Pomp.* 37.4 ‖ exasperating, provoking Isocr. 1.31 ‖ *medic.* aggravating, *of a symptom* Hp. *Prorrh.* 1.50 | *of a day or night in which a fever takes hold* Gal. 7.340 ‖ *pass.* excitable, irritable Aristot. *V.V.* 1251a 8 ◆ *adv.* παροξυντικῶς excitedly *or* irritatedly Plut. *Aud. poet.* 21a.

παροξύνω [παρά, ὀξύνω] *impf.* παρώξυνον, *mid. pass.* παρωξυνόμην ‖ *fut.* παροξυνῶ ‖ *aor.* παρώξυνα, *rar. mid.* παρωξυνάμην ‖ *pf.* παρώξυ(γ)κα, *mid. pass.* παρώξυμμαι *and* παρώξυσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* παρώξυντο ‖ *aor. pass.* παρωξύνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* παροξυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to stimulate, incite ▸ τινα s.o. Xen. *Cyr.* 6.2.5 An. *Hell.* 18.3 Demosth. 21.37 | (τινά) πρός τι (s.o.) to sthg. Xen. *Mem.* 3.3.13 = (τινά) ἐπί τι Isocr. 5.3 Epic. 34.23 = (τινὰ) εἴς τι Hdn.[1] 5.1.3 | ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to Isocr. 12.37 | ▸ *with inf.* Xen. *Mem.* 3.5.3 Plut. *Col.* 1126d ‖ to irritate, provoke, exasperate Thuc. 1.84.2 Phil.[2] *Spec.* 1.265; πατρὸς δὲ μὴ παροξύνῃς φρένας do not exasperate the mind of your father Eur. *Alc.* 674 ‖ *medic.* to increase the dose, *of a medicine* Gal. 12.710 ‖ *gramm.* to pronounce with a paroxytone Ath. 11.485a ‖ *intrans.* to hurry ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* [Arr.] 20 ❷ *pass.* to receive, submit to an impulse, be excited, be driven ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. Men. *Dysc.* 383 = πρός τι Xen. *Hel.* 6.4.6; τράγοι παροξυνθέντες εἰς μάχην the goats aroused to battle Long. 1.12.1 | ▸ *with inf.* Pol. 1.14.1 ‖ to be provoked, infuriated, angered Demosth. 6.18 Arr. *EpictD.* 2.12.14 | ▸ τινι against sthg. Thuc. 5.99 = πρός τι Xen. *Hel.* 6.4.6 | ▸ τινι for sthg. Alciphr. 4.4.3 = ἐπί τινι Men. *Sam.* 621 | ▸ τινι toward s.o. Lycurg. 87 Diod. 10.11.1 = κατά τινος Luc. *Abd.* 6; οὔτε δι' ὀργήν τινι παροξυνθεὶς κατὰ τῶν πολιτῶν not letting himself be carried away with anger toward his fellow citizens Plut. *Them.* 31.5 | ▸ πρός τινα Aristot. *Pol.* 1302a 39 | ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. Lys. 4.8 = διά τινα Thuc. 6.56.2 | ▸ *with inf.* Isocr. 5.101 ‖ *medic.* to become acute, *of fevers* Hp. *V.M.* 6 *etc.* ‖ to be stricken with a disease crisis An. *Par.* 5.3.4 Gal. 7.393 (*aor. pass.* παρωξύνθησαν) ‖ *gramm.* to be pronounced with a paroxytone, have the acute accent on the penultimate syllable Ap.[7] *Adv.* 189.28, *Synt.* 54.25 *etc.* ● *Ion. inf.* παροξύνεειν Polystr. *Cat.* 19b 4.

πάροξυς -υν [παρά, ὀξύς] pitched, pointed Hp. *Fract.* 31 ‖ sour Hsch. ‖ irritable, precipitous, impulsive Antiph. 80.8.

παροξυσμός -οῦ ὁ [παροξύνω] incitement, stimulus: κατανοῶμεν ἀλλήλους εἰς παροξυσμὸν ἀγάπης καὶ καλῶν ἔργων let us regard one another as a spur to love and good works NT *Heb.* 10.24 ‖ irritation, exasperation Demosth. 45.14 VT *Deut.* 29.27 NT *Acts* 15.39 ‖ *medic.* culminating moment (*of a disease etc.*) Hp. *Aph.* 1.11.12 Gal. 7.340 *etc.*

παροξύτονέω, *contr.* [παροξύτονος] to accent as paroxytone Bas. *epist.* 236.5.8.

παροξυτονητέον [παροξυτονέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to pronounce with a paroxytone Sch. Il. 21.279.

παροξύτονος -ον [παρά, ὀξύτονος] paroxytone, with the acute accent on the penultimate syllable Io.[1] *Ton.* 6 ◆ *adv.* παροξυτόνως with the acute accent on the penultimate syllable Hermog. *St.* 41.20 Ath. 9.409a.

παροπαιδία -ας, ἡ [παρά, ὀπαδός] handbag Hsch.

παροπαιδίον -ου, τό [παρά, ὀπαδός] little dagger Hsch.

Παροπάμισος -ου, ὁ Paropamisos, *section of the chain of mountains of the Hindu Kush* Strab. 15.1.11, *al. etc.* ● *also* Παροπάμισον, τό.

παροπλίζω [παρά, ὁπλίζω] ❶ *act.* to disarm Pol. 2.7.10, *al.* Diod. 4.10.4 (*pf. act.* -ώπλικα) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* Num. (Ath. 7.306c) ❸ *pass.* to be disarmed Plut. *CMi.* 68.6.

παροπλισμός -οῦ ὁ [παροπλίζω] disarming Diod. 33.4.

παροπτάω, *contr.* [παρά, ὀπτάω] ❶ *act.* to roast *or* cook superficially, toast Diod. 3.21.5; *medic.* Hdt.[1] (Orib. 10.10.2) ❷ *pass.* to be toasted Pol. 12.25.2 Luc. *Peregr.* 25.

παροπτέος -α -ον [*see* παροράω] *verb. adj.* that must be neglected *or* disdained Men. *fr.* 52 Luc. *Tim.* 9 ‖ *neut.* -έον need to neglect *or* let by Demosth. 26.16.

παρόπτησις -εως, ἡ [παροπτάω] superficial exposure to fire Hdt.[1] (Orib. 10.10.4) Sor. 3.15.4.

πάροπτος -ον [παροπτάω] superficially toasted Orib. *Ecl.* 131.3 *etc.*

παρόραμα -ατος, τό [παροράω] oversight, error

AN. *Subl.* 33.4 PLUT. *Curios.* 515e, *Col.* 1123c *etc.*

παρόρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [παροράω] **poor seeing, error** in seeing STOIC. 2.41.18 (*P*HERC. 1020, Oxf. Ld 16) GAL. 7.99 *etc.* ‖ **neglect, negligence, lack** of care PLUT. *Aem.* 3.4 LUC. *Iud. voc.* 3 *etc.*; διὸ γέγονεν περὶ τὸν τόπον π. because this place had been abandoned VT *2Macc.* 5.17.

παρορᾱτέον [παροράω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to overlook** HIPPIATR. 14.8.

παρορᾱτικός -ή -όν [παροράω] **negligent, that overlooks:** τινος sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 716b.

παροράω, *contr.* [παρά, ὁράω] (*with aor.* παρεῖδον *etc.*) ❶ *act.* **to see next to, beside** ▸ τί τινι sthg. beside s.o. HDT. 1.37.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 454 ‖ **to look sidelong, turn one's gaze to the side** DCASS. 74.14.5 | ▸ εἴς τινα toward s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 8.42 = ἐπί τινα AEL.[1] 42.1 | εἴς τι toward sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 1 = πρός τι XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.4 ‖ **to see poorly, have a visual defect, fall into error while watching** PLAT. *Theaet.* 157e ARISTOT. *Ins.* 458b 32 STOIC. 2.40.32 (*P*HERC. 1020, Oxf. Lb 15) ARD. (STOB. 2.112.21) *etc.* ‖ **to neglect, disdain, not take into account** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.21 LYCURG. 64 ALCIPHR. 3.6.2 *etc.*; π. πρὸς τὰ δίκαιά τινα to neglect s.o. in justice, not take s.o. into account in justice DEMOSTH. 21.96 ‖ **to transgress:** τοὺς νόμους the laws ANTIPHO 1.24; τὴν ἀλήθειαν truth POL. 16.20.8 ‖ **to let by, permit, tolerate** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319b 30 MEN. *Sam.* 634 ‖ **omit, pass over in silence:** τινα s.o. [GAL.] *Hist. Phil.* ❷ *pass.* (*aor.* παρώφθην, *pf. mid.* παρῶμμαι) **not to be considered** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 995a 27, *al.* MEN. *fr.* 161 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 36 *etc.* ‖ **to be violated:** *subst. ptc.* τὰ παροραθέντα transgressions PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 98.

παροργίζω [παρά, ὀργίζω] ❶ *act.* **to irritate, make angry** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 34.1 VT *Deut.* 4.25, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.177 NT *Eph.* 6.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be irritated, get angry** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.6 STRAB. 7.2.1 | ▸ ἐπί τινι about sthg. DIOD. 14.96.2 | πρός τινα against s.o. DEMOSTH. 26.17.

παρόργισμα -ατος, τό [παροργίζω] **provocation** VT *2Chr.* 35.19c, *al.* | *extens.* **motive for anger, behavior that provokes anger** VT *1Kgs.* 16.33, *al.*

παροργισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παροργίζω] **exasperation, provocation to anger** VT *1Kgs.* 15.30 ‖ **irritation, anger** NT *Eph.* 4.26 VT *Jer.* 21.5, *al.*

παρορέγω [παρά, ὀρέγω] **to stretch** (*laterally*) AEL. *N.A.* 1.4 (*aor. 3. sg.* παρώρεξεν).

παρόρειος -ον [παρά, ὄρος] **bordering a mountain** STRAB. 12.8.13 IOS. *B.I.* 1.4.7 (99) ‖ *cf.* παρώρειος.

παροφέω, *contr.* [παρά, ὅρος] **to share a border, be a neighbor** *I*SYLL.[3] 685.78, *al.* (II[BCE]).

παρόρθιος -ον [παρά, ὀρθιος] **not quite straight** APOLLOD.[3] 146.7, *al.* ‖ πάρορθος APOLLOD.[3] 143.11.

παρορία -ας, ἡ [παροράω] **encroachment:** κατάδικος ὑπὲρ παρορίας condemned for fraudulent encroachment *I*SYLL.[3] 679.76 (II[BCE]).

παρορίζω [παρά, ὁρίζω] ❶ *act.* **to limit, circumscribe** AN. *Subl.* 2.2 ‖ **to displace boundaries, extend ownership** AMMI. (AP 11.209.1) ‖ **to drive beyond the borders, eliminate** AN. *Subl.* 10.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be extended, broadened** *I*PRIEN. 37.142 (II[BCE]) ‖ **to be beyond the boundaries, be immense,** *of the sea* PLUT. *Isid.* 353e (*pf. ptc.* παρωρισμένη).

παροῑνόω [παρά, ὀρῑνω] **to excite** (*a little*) ALC. 393.

1. **παρόριος** -ον = παρόρειος SCH. IL. 20.490.

2. **παρόριος** -ον [παρά, ὅρος] **of the borders, close to the borders** | ▸ *with dat.* *I*OGIS 168.57 (II[BCE]); τῆς γῆς τὰ ἔσχατα καὶ παρόρια the last limits of the earth PLUT. *Isid.* 366b | *subst.* τὰ παρόρια **the borders** *P*OXY. 1745.22 (III[CE]).

παροριςμός -οῦ, ὁ [παρορίζω] **moving of borders** *I*SYLL.[3] 742.43 (I[BCE]). ‖ **usurpation** (*of s.o. else's land*), **invasion** BAS. *Is.* 151.

παροριστέον [παρορίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to limit** *or* **demarcate** AN. *Subl.* 38.1.

παροριστής -οῦ, ὁ [παρορίζω] **mover of boundaries** AMMI. (AP 11.209 *title*).

παρορκέω, *contr.* [παρά, ὅρκος] **to violate an oath, commit perjury** APP. 4.19 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.35.

παρορκία -ας, ἡ [παρορκέω] **perjury** BAS. *epist.* 45.2.13 *etc.*

παρορμάω, *contr.* [παρά, ὁρμάω] ❶ *act.* **to incite, exhort, drive** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.10 PLUT. *Lys.* 28.6 *etc.* | ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.1 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 4 = ἐπί τι XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.12 = πρός τι ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1206a 9 | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.43 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1179b 7 *etc.* ‖ **to stimulate, excite** ▸ τι sthg. DIOSC.[2] 2.140 ‖ *intrans.* **to hurl oneself, move, set oneself in motion** THPHR. *Sud.* 28 (*of a sweating body*) ‖ **to burn with desire** ▸ πρός τι sthg. DIOG. 6.83 ❷ *medio-pass.* **to be driven, hurl oneself:** εἰς τὸν ἀγῶνα into the contest DIOD. 19.84.1 | ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. DCASS. 40.46 ‖ *fig.* **to throw oneself in desire** ▸ ἐπί τι upon sthg. POL. 2.22.6 = πρός τι PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.209 = εἴς τι IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 3.

παρορμέω, *contr.* [παρά, ὅρμος] **to be at anchor beside** DIOD. 14.49.2, 50.2 | ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Ant.* 32.prol. 2.

παρόρμημα -ατος, τό [παρορμάω] **reason for inciting** *or* **encouragement** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 17.12.1 (325).

παρόρμησις -εως ἡ [παρορμάω] **incitement, exhortation** XEN. *Hippar.* 1.25 POL. 6.39.8 *etc.* | ▸ ἐπί τι to sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 5 = τινος IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 1.

παρορμήτης -ου ὁ [παρορμάω] **inciter, exhorter** HSCH.

παρορμητικός -ή -όν [παρορμάω] **exhorting** AN. *Subl.* 14.3 | ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. PLUT. *Lyc.* 15.1 ‖ **stimulating** DIOSC.[2] 2.110 XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.146) ◆ *adv.* παρορμητικῶς **in stimulating manner** PROC. *Is.* 87.1880A.

παρορμίζω [παρά, ὁρμίζω] **to anchor beside** LYS. 13.25.

παρορμιστέον [παρορμίζω] *verb. adj.* **to moor beside** PHIL. 10.38.

πάρορνις -ῑθος [παρά, ὄρνις] **with ill portents, unlucky** AESCHL. *Eum.* 770.

παρόρνῡμι [παρά, ὄρνυμι] **to incite, exhort:** τινὰ μύθοις s.o. with words AP. 3.486 (*in tmesis*).

παρορυγή -ῆς ἡ [παρόρυσσω] **excavation** RH. 1.436.

παρορύσσω [παρά, ὀρύσσω] **to dig along** THUC. 6.101.2 ‖ *of athletes* **to dig the sand** (*for contests*) ARR. *EpictD.* 3.15.4.

παρορφνῐδωτός -ή -όν [παρά, ὀρφνός] **bordered in black** *I*SCHWYZ. 462 *B* 40 (III[BCE]).

παρορχέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, ὀρχέομαι] **to represent through an error in dance** LUC. *Salt.* 80.

πάρος [*IE* *p°ros; *cf. Skt.* puráḥ, *Av.* parō] *adv. and prepic* Ⓐ *adv.* **before, in front of** SOPH. *El.* 1502 ‖ **before** IL. 4.73 OD. 2.119 AESCHL. *Sept.* 424, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 34 HDT. 9.2.2 *etc.* | *opp. to* νῦν OD. 6.325 *etc.* | π. περ OD. 20.7, *al. etc.* | π. γε IL. 17.270 | τὸ π. περ = π. περ IL. 23.480 ‖ τὸ π. γε = π. γε IL. 19.42 *etc.* | ▸ *with aor. inf.* **before** IL. 6.348 OD. 1.21 *etc.*; ἀντιθέῳ Ὀδυσῆϊ πάρος ἦν γαῖαν ἱκέσθαι against godlike Odysseus, before he could reach land OD. 6.331 | ▸ *rar. with pres. inf.* IL. 18.245 | π. οὐκ ... πρίν not before IL. 5.218 = οὐ ... π. ... πρίν ... OD. 2.127 ‖ ▸ *with pres.* **up to now, usually** IL. 4.264, *al.* OD. 4.810 *al.*; ὅς σε π. περ ῥύομ (αι) I, who have always protected you IL. 15.256; *opp. to* νῦν δέ IL. 1.553 *etc.* ‖ **instead, in turn** IL. 8.166, 16.629 AESCHL. *Ch.* 367 Ⓑ *prepic* ▸ *with gen.* IL. 8.254 EUR. *Hec.* 1049 *etc.*; στεῖχε δωμάτων πάρος he went out of the house SOPH. *Ai.* 73 | *fig.* π. τοὐμοῦ πόθου προῦθεντο τὴν τυραννίδα; have they placed the kingdom before my affection? SOPH. *O.C.* 418 ‖ *rar.* **before** EUR. *Andr.* 1208 ‖ **in turn for, in place of:** ἀδελφῶν ἢ π. θέλει θανεῖν the one who wishes to die in the place of her brothers EUR. *Her.* 536.

Πάρος -ου, ἡ **Paros,** *island in the Cyclades* HOM. 2.491, 3.44 HDT. 5.31.2, *al.*

πᾶρος -ους, τό [πηρόω] *Aeol.* **weakening, second childhood** ALC. 10.4 (*conject.*).

παρόσον [παρ' ὅσον] **in so far, in as far as** SEXT. *S.* 7.419 *etc.*

παροσφραίνω [παρά, ὀσφραίνομαι] **to make smell** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. GEOP. 13.17.

παροτρύνω [παρά, ὀτρύνω] **to incite, drive, excite** ▸ τινα NT *Acts* 13.50 IOS. *A.I.* 7.6.1 (118) | ▸ τινὰ πρός τι s.o. to sthg. LUC. *Tox.* 35.

παρουαῖος -ον [παρά, οὖς] **of hanging ears** CALLIM. *H.* 3.91 (*conject. for* παρουάτιος).

παρουάς, ὁ *see* παρειάς.

παρουλίς -ῐδος, ἡ [παρά, οὖλον] *medic.* **paroulis, inflammation of the gums** GAL. 6.422, *al.* AET.[1] 8.26 *etc.*

πάρουλος -ον [παρά, οὖλος] **a little curly** POLL. 4.135.

παρουλότρῑχος -ον [πάρουλος, θρίξ] **with lightly curling wool** GEOP. 18.1.6 (*sheep*).

πάρουρος -ον [παρά, οὐρά] **at the tail** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.1.

παρουσία -ας, ἡ [πάρειμι 1] Ⓐ **presence** ▸ τινος of s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 169, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 948 *etc.*; ἀνδρῶν Φεραίων εὐμενὴς παρουσία the men of Phera, present in good will EUR. *Alc.* 606 | ▸ τινος of sthg. EUR. *Hec.* 227 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1049 PLAT. *Gorg.* 497e *etc.*; παρουσίαν ἔχειν = παρεῖναι to be present SOPH. *Ai.* 540 ‖ **immobility:** ἀέριος of air THPHR. *C.P.* 5.12.7 ‖ **present thing, property, goods** CRAT. 18 PLAT.[1] 194 MEN. *fr.* 361 HSCH. ‖ **present situation, opportunity** SOPH. *El.* 1251 ‖ *astr.* **situation** (of a planet) VETT. 49.26 Ⓑ **arrival** SOPH. *El.* 1104 THUC. 1.128.5 DION. 1.45.4 *etc.*; εἶμι καὶ σὴν ἀγγελῶ παρουσίαν I come to announce your **arrival** EUR. *Alc.* 209 ‖ **visit** (*of a king or dignitary*) *P*TEBT. 48.14 (II[BCE]) *I*G 4.2[1].122.34 (IV[BCE]) (*of a god*) *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **advent, coming,** *of the Son of Man* NT *Matt.* 24.27, *al.*

παρουσιάζω [παρουσία] **to be present** AN. *in E.N.* 438.6.

παροχέομαι, *contr.* [πάροχος] **to sit beside,** *on a chariot* MEN. *Sic.* 404 (**to travel beside** *on a nuptial chariot*) LUC. *DMar.* 15.3 | τινι s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.14.

παροχέτευσις -εως, ἡ [παροχετεύω] **deviation, derivation** (of liquids) HP. *Hum.* 1 *etc.*

παροχετευτέον [παροχετεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to deviate** AET.[1] 5.101.

παροχετευτικός -ή -όν [παροχετεύω] **that drifts, that diverts elsewhere** GAL. 10.641.

παροχετεύω [παρά, ὀχετεύω] ❶ *act.* **to deviate, divert** (*furtively*) *water* PLUT. *Them.* 31.1 *medic., blood in a phlebotomy* GAL. 10.641 | *fig.* EUR. *Bac.* 479 PLAT. *Leg.* 844a ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 779f (*fig.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be diverted, derived** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.17.4.

παροχεύομαι [παρά, ὀχεύω] **to be ridden by other males** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613a 7.

παροχεύς -έως ὁ [παρέχω] **supervisor** HDN. *Epim.* 116.18 *etc.*

παροχή -ῆς, ἡ [παρέχω] **offer:** τὰς τῶν ξενίων παροχάς offering of guest gifts POL. 21.18.3 || **furnishings** *for a funeral:* πολλῶν πάνυ μισθώσαντες χρημάτων τὰς παροχάς having contracted out the furnishings for the funeral at an exorbitant price DION. 6.96.3 *etc.* || *abs.* **administration of provisions** POL. 32.13.2 || **monetary contribution** HIPPOD. *PTH* 100.12 (STOB. 4.1.94).

παρόχιον -ου, τό [παρέχω] **public hostel** *I*IGR 3.639 (I^{CE}).

παροχλέω, *contr.* [παρά, ὀχλέω] **to bother, give trouble** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 16.7 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.10.5.

παροχλίζω [παρά, ὀχλίζω] **to shift a little** ▸ *with gen.* AGATH. (AP 9.204.5).

1. πάροχος -ου ὁ [παρά, ὄχος] **accompanier** (*of spouses on the nuptial chariot*), **paraNymph** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1740 LUC. *Herod.* 5 (*with* νυμφαγωγός).

2. πάροχος -ου, ὁ [παρέχω] **supplier, dispenser, administrator** (*of provisions to public officials on a voyage*) *I*1G 5.1.209.30 (I^{BCE}) CIC. *ad Att.* 13.2a.2 | *fig.* **dispenser** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.4.3 (*of God*) *etc.*

παροψάομαι, *contr.* [παροψίς] **to eat as a relish** LUC. *Merc.* 26 || *fig.* **to eat as exquisite** *or* **refined foods** CLEM. *Str.* 6.8.162.1.

παρόψημα -ατος, τό [παροψάομαι] **relish, dish, exquisite** *or* **refined food** ATH. 9.367 BAS. *epist.* 2.6.23 | *fig.* PHILOSTR. *Her. pref.* 1.

παροψημάτιον -ου, τό [παρόψημα] **little dish, tasty dish** POLL. 6.56.

παροψίδιον -ου, τό [παροψίς] *P*GISS. 77.13 (II^{CE}), *see* παροψημάτιον.

παροψίς -ίδος, ἡ [παρά, ὄψον] **relish, dish, exquisite food, tasty dish** PHERECR. 157.1 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 191 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.4 *etc.* | *fig.* MAGN. 1 || **plate** PHILOX. b.4 ANTIPH. 61 ARCHESTR. *fr.* 6 NT *Matt.* 23.25 PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 828a *etc.*

παρόψομαι *fut., see* παροράω.

παροψωνέω, *contr.* [παροψίς, ὠνέομαι] **to buy** *or* **prepare exquisite dishes** *or* **foods** CRATIN. 99 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 226.

παροψώνημα -ατος, τό [παροψωνέω] *proper.* **additional dish** *or* **tasty snack:** *fig.* εὐνῆς π. τῆς ἐμῆς χλιδῆς an additional pleasure for my bed AESCHL. *Ag.* 1447.

παρόω *Dor., see* πηρόω.

πάρπαγος HSCH., *see* παράπαγος.

Παρπαριώτης -ου, ὁ [πάρπαρος] **inhabit. of Parparos** *I*1G 1.^{3}262.II8(V^{BCE}) *etc.* • *also* Παρπάριος *in inscr.*

Πάρπαρος -ου, ὁ **Parparos,** *place in the Argolid* HSCH., *cf.* CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.297.5 (*codd.*).

Παρπάρων -ωνος, ὁ **Parparon,** *place in Asia frag.* 7.

Παρπαρώνια -ων, τά [Πάρπαρος] **Parparonia, festival of Parparos** *I*1G 5.1.213.44 (V^{BCE}) HSCH.

Παρπαρώνιος -ου, ὁ [Παρπάρων] **inhabit. of Parparon** STEPH.[1]

παρπεπίθών *epic aor. ptc., see* παραπείθω.

παρπέταται *pres. ind. mid. 3. sg. poet., see* παραπέτομαι.

παρπο- *see* παραπο-.

παρπόδιος -ον [παρά, πούς] **imminent, present** (*lit.* "at one's feet") PIND. *N.* 9.38 (*murder*), *Poet. for* * παραπόδιος.

παρράλιος -η -ον AP. 4.1560 CALLIM. *H.* 3.238, *epic for* παράλιος.

Παρράσια -ας *Ion.* -ηι, ἡ **Parrhasia,** *city in Arcadia* IL. 2.608 *etc.*

Παρρασική -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* χώρα) [Παρρασία] **territory of Parrhasia** THUC. 5.33.1.

Παρράσιον -ου, τό **Parrhasion,** *mountain in Arcadia* CALLIM. *H.* 3.99.

1. Παρράσιος -ου, ὁ **Parrhasios,** *painter* XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.1 PLUT. *Thess.* 4 *etc.*

2. Παρράσιος -α -ον [Παρρασία] **of Parrhasia** PIND. *O.* 9.95 EUR. *Or.* 1645 | *pl.* οἱ Π. **the inhabit. of Parrhasia** THUC. 5.33.1.

Παρρᾰσίς -ίδος, ἡ [Παρρασία] **of Parrhasia** CALLIM. *fr.* 802.

παρρέκτης -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, ῥέζω] HSCH., *see* πανοῦργος.

παρρησία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, ῥητός] **freedom of speech, free speaking, frankness** EUR. *Hip.* 422, *Ion* 672 MEN. *Georg.* 119 *etc.*; διδόναι παρρησίαν **to give the opportunity to speak freely** PLAT. *Leg.* 694b ISOCR. 2.28 = μεταδιδόναι παρρησίας MEN. *fr.* 273.2 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.138; παρρησίαν ἔχειν **to have freedom of speech** EUR. *Rh.* 391; οὔσης παρρησίας there being freedom of speech ARISTOPH. *Th.* 541; παρρησίᾳ φράζειν to speak freely EUR. *Bac.* 668; μετὰ παρρησίας ἐρῶ I will speak freely DEMOSTH. 6.31; παρρησίᾳ χρώμενος speaking frankly EPIC. 6.29 || **licence, confidence, impudence** ISOCR. 11.40 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240e *etc.*; τῆς παρρησίας what shamelessness MEN. *Epit.* 1101 || *extens.* **power, faculty, liberty,** *of action* ARISTAEN. 2.7 IUST. *Nov.* 1.1.1; παρρησίᾳ without fear ABT.[1] 15.8 | ἔχειν παρρησίαν *and inf.* **to have the possibility to** IOS. *B.I.* 1.31.4 (614) || **liberality** *I*OGIS 323.10 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

Παρρησιάδης -ου ὁ **Parrhesiades,** *male name* LUC. *Pisc.* 25.

παρρησιάζω [παρρησία] *impf. act.* ἐπαρρησίαζον EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 122.11, *usu. mid. pass.* ἐπαρρησιαζόμην || *fut. mid.* παρρησιάσομαι || *aor. ptc. act.* παρρησιάσας EUS.[1] *Is.* 2.45.225, *usu. mid.* ἐπαρρησιασάμην || *pf. mid.* πεπαρρησίασμαι (*signf. mid. and pass.*) || *aor pass.* ἐπαρρησιάσθην || *fut. pass.* παρρησιασθήσομαι VT *Job* 22.26 ❶ *act. = mid.* PHILOD. *L.L.* XIXa 7 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to speak freely, say with frankness** PLUT. *Alex.* 7.6; ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 491e DEMOSTH. 4.51; ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.8 PLAT. *Lach.* 178a ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.96 = τινι AESCHN. 1.80 | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.177 | ▸ εἴς τινα against s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 8.24 | ▸ τι κατά τινος sthg. against s.o. POL. 12.13.8 || **to have faith, believe** ORIG. *Cels.* 2.44.19 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be said freely** ISOCR. 15.10 *etc.*

παρρησιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [παρρησιάζω] **that speaks freely** *or* **frankly** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1224b 29 PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 178 LUC. *DConc.* 3 *etc.*

παρρησιαστικός -ή -όν [παρρησιάζω] **frank, honest** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1382b 20 *etc.* • *adv.* παρρησιαστικῶς **frankly, with freedom of speech** MAUR. 6.30 || *compar.* -ώτερον IOS. *B.I.* 2.21.4 (608).

παρρησιωδῶς [παρρησιάζω] *adv.* **in frank manner** DIOD. 15.6.2 (*compar.* -ωδέστερον).

παρσενικός *Lac., see* παρθηνικός.

παρσένος *Lac., see* παρθένος.

παρστ- *poet., see* παραστ-.

παρτ- *poet., see* παρατ-.

παρυβρίζω [πᾶς, ὑβρίζω] **to be lacking in respect** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 2.

παρυγραίνω [πάρυγρος] ❶ *act.* **to moisten, bathe lightly** ATH. 8.356e HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.27.23) ❷ *pass.* **to be relaxed** ORIB. *Inc.* 37.6.

πάρυγρος -ον [πᾶς, ὑγρός] **slightly damp** MAN.[1] 1.87 | *medic.* τὸ π. *a type of plaster* GAL. 2.703, 13.952 = ἡ π. ORIB. *Ecl.* 101.7.

πάρυδρος -ον [παρά, ὕδωρ] **that lives beside the water, aquatic** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 8 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.6.1, *C.P.* 2.7.3, *al.*

παρυλίζω [παρά, ὕλη] **to build dikes** *with brush* *P*BGU 14.3.1, 9 (III^{CE}).

παρυμνέω, *contr.* [παρά, ὑμνέω] **to celebrate unduly** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.141.

παρυπαντάω, *contr.* [παρά, ὑπαντάω] **to come to meet** ▸ τινι s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 1.31.4 (614) (*fig.*).

παρυπάρχω [παρά, ὑπάρχω] **to assist** ▸ τινι s.o. SCH. EUR. *Or.* 579.

παρυπάτη -ης, ἡ [παρά, ὑπάτη] (*sc.* χορδή) **string** *or* **note next to the** ὑπάτη (*see*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 917b 30 PLUT. *Mus.* 1134f.

παρυπάτοειδής -ές [παρυπάτη, εἶδος] **with a sound like the note next to the** ὑπάτη (*see*) ARISTID.[2] 1.6.

παρυπερέχω [παρά, ὑπερέχω] **to project partially beyond** HERO *Bel.* 88.

παρυπνόω, *contr.* [παρά, ὑπνόω] **to sleep beside** ▸ τινι s.o. QS 10.128.

παρυπογράφομαι [παρά, ὑπογράφω] **to write in addition** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 126.

παρυποδύνω [παρά, ὑποδύνω] **to insinuate oneself, infiltrate** ▸ τινι in sthg. METROD.[1] 45.

παρυποκρούω [παρά, ὑποκρούω] **to join in a discussion** SCH. CALLIM. *Dieg.* 7.3 (*fr.* 194) (*impf.* παρυπέκρουεν).

παρυπολαμβάνω [παρά, ὑπολαμβάνω] **to suppose wrongly** ARISTOX. *Harm.* 30.

παρυπομιμνήσκω [παρά, ὑπομιμνήσκω] **to remark** *or* **mention in passing, incidentally** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 5.31.3 = τινος PHILOD. *Vit.* 14.2.

παρυπόμνησις -εως, ἡ [παρυπομιμνήσκω] **incidental remark** *or* **mention** MAUR. 1.10.

παρυπονοέω, *contr.* [παρά, ὑπονοέω] **to suppose incidentally** PHILOD. *L.L.* IXb 10 || **suspect** DAMASC. *Pr.* 118 || **to believe** *or* **suppose in addition** GAL. 16.537.

παρυπόστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [παρά, ὑπόστασις] **arranged** *or* **parallel existence** PORPH. *Aph.* 44 PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.38 || **conditioned existence,** *of bad with respect to the good* DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.31 | **by-product, secondary product,** *of that which is contrary to nature with respect to that which conforms to nature* SIMP. *in Cael.* 429.34.

παρυποψύχω [παρά, ὑποψύχω] **to refresh lightly** DIOSC.[2] 2.85.

παρυπτιάω, *contr.* [παρά, ὑπτιάω] **to upset** SOR. 1.36.4 (*pass.*).

παρύπτιος -ον [παρά, ὕπτιος] *geom.* **"concave",** *of a plane geometrical figure with a reflex angle* PAPP. *in Ptol.* 652.20.

Παρύσατις -ίδος, ἡ **Parysatis,** *female name* XEN. *An.* 1.1.1 PLUT. *Art.* 1.1, *al. etc.*

παρυφαίνω [παρά, ὑφαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to surpass in weaving, win at weaving** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.28.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be woven in, be embroidered (on the hem)** DIOD. 12.21.1 (*of garments*) || *fig.* **to be places along the border, formed like a hem** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.48 (*of men at arms*); παρύφανται δ' ἀπὸ τῆς κοιλίας τῷ στομάχῳ ... πόρος a passage located beside the esophagus starts from the stomach ARISTOT. *H.A.* 529a 15 (*in gastropods*) || *pf.* παρύφαγκα, *mid.* -ασμαι, *3. pl.* παρύφανται | *ptc. mid.* παρυφασμένος.

παρύφασμα -ατος, τό [παρυφαίνω] **embroidered hem, fringe, bandage** GAL. 18(2).776.

παρυφή -ῆς, ἡ [παρυφαίνω] IUL. *Gal.* 238b, *see* παρύφασμα.

παρυφή -ῆς, ἡ **border, hem of a garment** PLUT. *Apoph. Lac.* 239c GAL. 18(2).791.

παρυφής -ές [παρυφαίνω] **bordered** POLL. 7.53 || *subst.* τὸ παρυφές **hemmed garment** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.7.

παρυφιζάνω [παρά, ὑφιζάνω] **to wait in ambush** ▸ *with acc.* [ATHANAS.] *VSyn.* (*PG* 28.1540a) || *medic.* **to be concomitant,** *of a symptom* SEV.[1] 3.

παρυφίς -ίδος [*see* παρυφής] **hemmed garment, with embroidered hems** MEN. *fr.* 370 POLL. 7.46.

παρυφιστάνω PROCL. *in Alc.* 117, *pres., see* παρυφίστημι.

παρυφίστημι [παρά, ὑφίστημι] *impf. mid.* παρυφιστάμην || *aor.*[s] παρυπέστησα *and aor.*[r] παρυπέστην || *pf.* παρυφέστηκα ❶ *trans.* (*pres. and aor.*[s] *act.*) **to substitute, put into action** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in relation to sthg. IO. *HMt* 7.293B, *al.* ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. mid., aor.*[r] *and pf.*) **to rise beside, stay immediately behind** ▸ τινι sthg. SEXT. *P.* 1.205, *S.* 8.11 DIOG. 9.105 PLOT. 2.9.14 *etc.* = ἐπί τινι IOS. *A.J.* 15.8.3 (286) = ἔκ τινος AP.[7] *Synt.* 4.5, *al.* || **to remain close by in secret** RH. 4.21 || **settle beside** GAL. 6.251, *al.*

παρφ- *poet., see* παραφ-.

παρφυκτός -ον [παραφεύγω] **that can be escaped, avoidable** PIND. *P.* 12.30 • *poet. for* * παράφυκτος.

1. παρῶ *pres. subj. act., see* πάρειμι 1.

2. παρῶ *aor. subj. act., see* παρίημι.

παρῶα -ας, ἡ **hem, border** SOR. 2.14.5.

παρῶας, ἵππος, ὁ [*see* παρείας] **horse colored ash-red** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630a 29.

παρῳδέω, *contr.* [παρῳδός] **to compose in parody** DIOG. 4.52 LUC. *Cont.* 14 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.5 *etc.* || **to cite falsifying the text** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.9.57.

παρῴδησις -εως, ἡ [παρῳδέω] **allusion** MEN.[2] 413.31 SCH. ARISTID.[1] 2.125.2.

παρῳδία -ας, ἡ [παρῳδέω] **parody, burlesque imitation** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448a 13 ATH. 15.698b.

παρῳδικός -ή -όν [παρῳδία] DION. *Dem.* 54.6 (*codd.*), *see* παροδικός.

παρῳδός -όν [παρά, ᾠδή] **allusive, evasive, obscure** EUR. *I.A.* 1147 (*enigmas*) || *subst.* ὁ παρῳδός **author of parodies** ATH. 1.5b, 4.158d || **actor of parodies** *I*IG 12.9.189.11 (IV[BCE]).

παρωθέω, *contr.* [παρά, ὠθέω] *impf.* παρώθουν ALCIPHR. 3.4.4, *mid. pass.* παρωθούμην || *fut.* παρώσω, *mid.* παρώσομαι || *aor.* παρέωσα *and* παρῶσα *later* παρώθησα, *mid.* παρωσάμην *and* παρεωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* παρέωσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* παρέωστο LIB. *Decl.* 14.6 || *aor. pass.* παρεώ(σ)θην || *fut. pass.* παρωσθήσομαι SCH. HERMOG. 7.463.6 ❶ *act.* **to drive from the side** HP. *Art.* 18; κόπαιον ταῖς γνάθοις a bite from the jaws ALCIPHR. 3.4.4 | *fig.* **to remove, dismiss** SOPH. *Tr.* 358 | **to disdain, despise:** λέχος bed EUR. *Andr.* 30 = λέκτρα EUR. *El.* 1037 || **to supplant (in usage)** GAL. 14.2 (*of a remedy*) || **to surpass, overcome** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. LYD. *Mag.* 2.28 ❷ *mid.* **to hunt out** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Her.* 237 AESCHN. 1.103 PLUT. *Sul.* 29.8 *etc.*; τινὰ τῆς τιμῆς s.o. from the place of honor LUC. *Tim.* 4 || **to give a blow, drive:** τινα s.o. LONG. 4.12.3 || **to postpone, defer** PLAT. *Rp.* 471c ❸ *pass.* **to be set aside, be neglected** XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.14 DEMOSTH. 2.18 • *aor. ptc. pass.* παρωθηθείς LYD. *Mag.* 3.38.

παρωκεάνιος -ον [παρά, Ὠκεανός] **located along the shore of the Ocean, living close to the Ocean** PLUT. *Caes.* 20.6.

παρωκεᾱνῖται -ων, οἱ [παρωκεάνιος] **coastal dwellers** THEOP.[1] 62 STRAB. 17.3.19, *al. etc.*

παρωκεανῖτικός -ή -όν [παρωκεάνιος] **close to the Ocean, on the Ocean** STRAB. 4.2.1.

παρωκεᾱνῖτις -ῖτιδος, ἡ (*sc.* γῆ) [παρωκεάνιος] **coast of the Ocean** POL. 34.5.6 STRAB. 2.5.33 *etc.*

παρωλένιος -ον [παρά, ὠλένη] **close to the elbow, next to the arm** POLL. 2.138 HSCH.

παρώμᾰλος -ον [παρά, ὁμαλός] **as if similar *or* equal** STRAB. 3.5.1.

παρωμίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* ἐπωμίς] **stripe, small chain hanging from the shoulder** VT *Exod.* 28.14.

πάρων -ωνος, ὁ **boat, small ship** POL. *fr.* 193.

παρών -οῦσα -ον *pres. ptc., see* πάρειμι 1.

Παρών, ὁ **Paron,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 222b 18.

παρωνῠμέω, *contr.* [παρώνυμος] **to have equal significance, be equal in significance** ▸ τινι to sthg. PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 271, *Her.* 97 || **to have a name corresponding** ▸ τινι to sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 15.

παρωνῠμησις -εως, ἡ [παρωνυμέω] **denomination** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 46, *al.*

παρωνῠμία -ας, ἡ [παρώνυμος] **nickname** PLUT. *Pyth.* 401a, *Def. orac.* 421e || **other name, second name** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 7.3.47 || **word game** (= παρονομασία) PLUT. *Comp. Arist. Men.* 853b.

παρωνῠμιάζω [παρωνυμία] **to call by a derived name** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 245b 11 || *pass.* ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1228a 35.

παρωνυμίασμα -ατος, τό [παρωνυμιάζω] **alternate *or* second name** HSCH.

παρωνῠμιος -ον [παρώνυμος] **derived from another name** (*with a small change*) AP.[7] *Con.* 253.22 | *subst.* τὸ παρωνύμιον **derived name** PLAT. *Soph.* 268c CHRYSIP. 3.198.29 (ATH. 565a) AP.[7] *Adv.* 160.3 *etc.* || **small change in meaning** PLAT. *Leg.* 757d || τὸ π. **nickname** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 17.3 PLUT. *Nu.* 21.3, *Demosth.* 4.8 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

παρώνῠμος -ον [παρά, ὄνομα] **formed *or* derived** *from an alternate name* AESCHL. *Eum.* 8 ARISTOT. *Cat.* 1a 22 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 291 || **having a name derived** ▸ τινος from sthg. ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1228a 36 || *subst.* τὸ παρώνυμος **nickname** PLUT. *Vind.* 560d • *adv.* παρωνύμως **by derivation from an alternate name** ARISTOT. *Top.* 109b 5 *etc.*

παρωνῠχία -ας, ἡ [παρά, ὄνυξ] *medic.* **whitlow** HP. *Epid.* 2.6.27 (*Ion.* -ίη) PLUT. *Aud.* 43b *etc.* || *fig.* **meaningless hting, trifle** POL. 12.4a.1 || *bot.* **paronuchia,** *plant that cures whitlows* DIOSC.[2] 4.54 GAL. 12.96, 13.707 *etc.*

πάρῳον -ου, τό [*see* παρῴα] **hem, border** GAL. 18(1).776.

πάρωος *see* παρειάς.

παρωπία -ας, ἡ [παρά, ὤψ] **external angle of the eye** POLL. 2.71.

παρώπια -ων, τά [παρά, ὤψ] **blinkers** POLL. 2.53, *al.*

παρωπίς -ίδος, ἡ [παρά, ὤψ] **feminine mask** POLL. 2.53.

Παρωραία -ας, ἡ **Paroraia,** *place in Epirus* STRAB. 7.7.6.

Παρωραῖοι -ων, οἱ **Paroraioi,** *Illyrian people* STRAB. 7.7.8.

Παρωρεᾶται -ῶν, οἱ **Paroreatai** (*proper.* "inhabit. of a region close to the mountains"), *people* HDT. 4.148.4 STRAB. 8.3.18 • *Ion.* -εῆται HDT. 8.73.2.

παρώρεια -ας, ἡ [παρά, ὄρος] **region close to the mountains:** τῶν Ἄλπεων close to the Alps POL. 2.14.6; παρὰ τὸν Σίπυλον close to Sipylus DIOD. 14.80.1 | *pl.* POL. 2.34.15 || ἡ Π. **Parorea,** *Arcadian city* PAUS. 8.35.6.

παρώρειος -ον *v*TEBT. 787.4 (II[BCE]) STRAB. 12.8.13, *see* παρόρειος.

παρωρείτης -ου, ὁ [παρώρεια] **highlander** APOLLON.[1] (AP 16.235.5).

Παρωρεύς -έως, ὁ **Paroreus,** *male name* PAUS. 8.35.6.

παρωρμημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παρορμάω **violently, in anger** HSCH.

πάρωρος -ον [παρά, ὥρα] **out of season, unseasonal** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.1.3, *al.* || *adv. neut. pl.* πάρωρα out of time *or* season STRAT.[2] (AP 12.199.6).

παρωροφίς -ίδος, ἡ [παρά, ὄροφος] **jutting from the roof, cornice** HDT. 2.155.3 (*v.l.* παρορ-) POLL. 1.81.

παρωτίς -ίδος, ἡ [παρά, οὖς] Ⓐ *medic.* **mumps** DIOSC.[2] 2.80 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.668) CRIT.[2] (GAL. 13.787) GAL. 16.484 *etc.* Ⓑ **ear, earlobe** LYC. 1402 Ⓒ **curl, earmuffs,** *in the sense of a hairstyle over the ears:* τοὺς βοστρύχους καὶ κικίννους Ἀριστοφάνης καὶ Εὔπολις λέγει, οὓς καὶ παρωτίδας ὠνόμαζον Ἀριστοφανε ε Ευπολι διψονο 'βοψψολι' ε 'ριψψιολι', ψηε ψηιαμανο ανψηε 'παραορεψψηιε' Aristophanes and Eupolis say "curls" and "ringlets" for what they also called "parotidas" POLL. 2.28 || *archit., pl. a type of lintel ornament* VITR. 4.6.4.

παρῳχημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παροίχομαι **in the past** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 622.

πάρωχρος -ον [παρά, ὠχρός] **slightly pale** PLUT. *Isid.* 364b POLL. 4.135.

1. πᾶς πᾶσα πᾶν [*cf. toc. A* puk, *toc. B* po] ❶ *adj.* Ⓐ *sg.* **all, entire, complete, total** | *with nouns with collect. sense without art.* | *with collect. nouns determined by art.* | *preceded by art., to underline the totality* || **each, every, every one** | *with gen. partit.* | *with subst. without art.* | *with adj. or ptc. substantivized by the art.* | πᾶς τις **each one** || **any, whatever** | *later preceded by neg.* **none, no one** Ⓑ *pl.* **all entirely, complete** | *with num.* || *usu.* **all, each and every,** *with noun without art. or more frequently, preceded by art.* | *strengthd.* | *with gen. partit.* | *with adj. or ptc. substantivized by the art.* | *with superl. without art.* | *with subst. having the value of pred.* | *preceded by art., to underline the totality* | *with num. and without art.* || *with num. and with art., rar. without art.* **completely, altogether, in total** | *dat. pl. masc. and fem.* ❷ *subst. neut.* Ⓐ *sg.* τὸ πᾶν **the whole, the sum, the totality** | *with gen. partit.* | *without gen.* | *philos.* **the whole, the universe** | **the number ten,** *for the Pythagoreans* || *without art.* **every thing, any thing** Ⓑ *pl.* (τὰ) πάντα **every thing, all** | *philos.* **the whole, the universe** || **all kinds of things, every kind of thing** ❸ *adv. neut.* Ⓐ *sg.* τὸ πᾶν **totally, entirely, completely,** *frequently with prepic* || *of time* Ⓑ *pl.* πάντα **totally, entirely, completely** • *adv.* πάντως **in every way, absolutely, quite, totally** || **certainly, without doubt** | *esp. in responses* || **in any case, anyhow, at least,** *with imper.* ❶ *adj.* Ⓐ *sg.* **all, entire, complete, total:** πᾶς δ' ἄρα χαλκῷ λάμπε he shone all over with bronze IL. 11.65, *al.*; αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ δὴ πᾶσαν ἐφημοσύνην ἀπέειπε then, when he had spoken his whole message OD. 16.340, *al.*; ἕζεε δὲ χθὼν πᾶσα the whole earth seethed HES. *Th.* 695; τὴν φάτνην ... ἐοῦσαν χαλκέην πᾶσαν the manger that was entirely of bronze HDT. 9.70; ὅλον καὶ πάντα πρός τινι εἶναι to be entirely bound up in sthg. POL. 3.94.10, 5.58.1 | ▸ *with noun in collect. sense without article:* πᾶσα ἀλήθεια the whole truth IL. 24.407, *al.*; πᾶσα Ἑλλάς the whole of Greece AESCHL. *fr.* 181a.1; πᾶν κράτος total power SOPH. *Ph.* 142; πᾶσα γῆ the whole earth THUC. 2.43.3; παντὶ σθένει in full force PLAT. *Leg.* 646a; ἐν πάσῃ ἀναρχίᾳ καὶ ἀνομίᾳ in complete anarchy and lawlessness PLAT. *Rp.* 575a; πᾶσα ἀνάγκη it was totally necessary PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240a | ▸ *with collective noun determined by art.*: πᾶσαν τὴν ἑωυτῆς δύναμιν all her own power HDT. 1.214.1; πᾶσαν τὴν ἀλήθειαν the whole truth THUC. 6.87.1; τὸν ἀριθμὸν πάντα the total number PLAT. *Theaet.* 147e; ἅμα πᾶς ὁ δῆμος the whole people together DION. 2.14.3 | *preceded by art., to underline the totality*: ὁ πᾶς ἀριθμός the total number AESCHL. *Pers.* 339; κεῖνος, ἡ πᾶσα βλάβη him, the ruin of everything SOPH. *Ph.* 622; τὴν πᾶσαν ἵππον the whole cavalry HDT.

1.80.2; τὸ πᾶν πλῆθος τῶν ὁπλιτῶν the whole multitude of hoplites THUC. 8.93.3 ‖ **all, every one, each one** OD. 13.313 SOPH. *O.T.* 596 EUR. *Bac.* 1131 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 372 MEN. *Dysc.* 81 *etc.*; οἱ δ' ἄλκιμον ἦτορ ἔχοντες ... πᾶς πέτεται every one who rushes with stout heart IL. 16.265 | ▸ *with partit. gen.*: πᾶς Ἑλλήνων every Greek SOPH. *O.C.* 597; τῶν ἀνθρώπων πᾶς every man DCHR. 3.70 | ▸ *with subst. without art.*: πᾶς ἀνήρ every man THGN. 177 (*codd.*) SOPH. *Ai.* 1366 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1125 | *with adj. or ptc. substantivized by art.*: πᾶν τὸ ἐλλεῖπον all that remains XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.6; πᾶς ὁ ἄδικος οὐχ ἑκὼν ἄδικος every injustice is not an intentional injustice PLAT. *Leg.* 731c | πᾶς τις everyone, every man THGN. 621 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1205, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 28 HDT. 1.50.1 THUC. 3.13.7 *etc.*; πᾶς τις βροτῶν every mortal SOPH. *El.* 984 | πᾶς ὅστις whoever SOPH. *Ai.* 1413; πᾶν ὅσον everyone that AESCHL. *Pr.* 787 ‖ **any, anyone**: ἐμοὶ πᾶς ἱκανός everything is going well for me MEN. *Epit.* 221; ἀμήχανον παντὸς ἀνδρὸς ἐκμαθεῖν ψυχήν it is impossible to know the soul of every man SOPH. *Ant.* 175; παντὸς ἀνδρὸς γνῶναι ὃ ἔλεγον every man could understand what I was saying PLAT. *Ion* 532e; χαλεπόν τι καὶ οὐχὶ παντός a difficult object and not for everyone PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 129a | *later preceded by neg.* **any, none**, *i.e.* οὐ πᾶς no one GAL. 2.16; οὐκ ἀδυνατήσει παρὰ τοῦ θεοῦ πᾶν ῥῆμα nothing is impossible with God NT *Luke* 1.37; ἄνευ πάσης ταραχῆς without disturbance DIOD. 15.87.6 Ⓑ *pl.* **all, complete**: πᾶσαι δ' ὠΐγνυντο πύλαι the gates were opened completely IL. 2.809, 12.340 | ▸ *with num.* δέκα πάντα τάλαντα ten whole talents IL. 19.247; ἐννέα πάντ' ἔτεα nine full years HES. *Th.* 803 ‖ *usu.* **all**, everyone ▸ *with noun without art. or more often, preceded by art.* πάντες τε θεοὶ πᾶσαί τε θέαιναι all gods and all goddesses IL. 8.5 *etc.* | *strengthd.* ἅμα πάντες all together IL. 24.253 OD. 21.230 HDT. 9.23.1 *etc.* = π. ἅμα IL. 1.495 = π. ὁμῶς IL. 15.98 = ὁμοῦ π. SOPH. *El.* 715; π. ὁμοίως all equally, without exception DEMOSTH. 20.85; πάντα μάλα absolutely all IL. 22.115 | ▸ *with partit. gen.*: Σαμίων πάντες all the Samians THUC. 8.75.3 | ▸ *with adj. or ptc. substantivized by art.*: πάντα τὰ μέλλοντα all the future things AESCHL. *Pr.* 101; τῶν ἀγαθῶν πάντων of all the goods XEN. *An.* 3.1.20 (*codd.*); πάντα τὰ τοιαῦτα all the things of this kind PLAT. *Theaet.* 204d | ▸ *with superl. without art.*: π. ἄριστοι all the best IL. 9.3 OD. 4.272 | *with subst. with the value of pred.*: κύκλῳ φρουρούμενος ὑπὸ πάντων πολεμίων surrounded by people who were all enemies, surrounded exclusively by enemies PLAT. *Rp.* 579b | *preceded by art., to underline the totality*: τὰς νέας τὰς πάσας all of the ships HDT. 7.59.2; οἱ πάντες ἄνθρωποι all the men together XEN. *An.* 5.6.7; τὰ πάντα μέρη all the parts, the sum of all the parts PLAT. *Theaet.* 204a; οἱ πάντες everyone HDT. 1.80.3 THUC. 4.86.4; αἱ πᾶσαι πόλεις the whole city MEN. *Epit.* 1087 | ▸ *with num. and without art., to specify that the number corresponds to the total*: Μοῦσαι δ' ἐννέα πᾶσαι all the nine Muses OD. 24.60 | *to specify that the number takes account of the whole species*: κτήνεα τὰ θύσιμα πάντα τρισχίλια ἔθυσε he sacrificed the head of cattle ready for sacrifice to the total number of three thousand HDT. 1.50.1; Παυσανίῃ δὲ πάντα δέκα ἐξαιρέθη τε καὶ ἐδόθη the tenth part of everything was reserved and given to Pausanias HDT. 9.81.2, 4.88.1 ‖ ▸ *with num. and art., rar. without art.* **all, completely, in total**: δυώδεκα πᾶσιν twelve in total OD. 9.204, 14.103; ὑπισχνεύμενοι τὰ πάντα οἱ μυρία δώσειν promising to give him ten thousand in total HDT. 3.74.2; εἷλον τριήρεις ... καὶ διέφθειραν τὰς πάσας ἐς διακοσίας they captured and destroyed two hundred triremes in total THUC. 1.100.1; ἐν εἴκοσι ταῖς πάσαις ἡμέραις in twenty days in total ARR. *An.* 1.11.5 | *dat. masc. pl.* πᾶσι according to everyone, in general opinion IL. 2.285 SOPH. *O.C.* 1446, *O.T.* 8 | *dat. fem. pl.* πάσαις (*sc.* ταῖς ψήφοις) with all the votes, unanimously LUC. *Bis acc.* 18, 22 *I*G 12.3.168.14 (II-I^{BCE}) ❷ *subst. neut.* Ⓐ *sg.* τὸ πᾶν **the whole, the sum, the totality** THUC. 1.72.1 *etc.*; περὶ τοῦ παντὸς δρόμον θέοντες confronting the whole danger HDT. 8.74.1; ἄξιοι τοῦ παντός worthy of the most complete esteem PLAT. *Soph.* 216c; τοῦ παντὸς ἡμάρτηκεν he has erred completely PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235e; πολλοῦ γε καὶ τοῦ παντὸς ἐλλείπω I am far from it by a great deal - in fact, completely AESCHL. *Pr.* 961 | ▸ *with partit. gen.*: ἐς πᾶν προελήλυθε μοχθηρίας τὰ παρόντα the situation has become completely abject DEMOSTH. 3.3; ἐς πᾶν κακοῦ ἀπίκατο they reached the extreme point of evils HDT. 7.118; ἐν παντὶ ἀθυμίας ἦσαν they were completely discouraged THUC. 7.55.1; ἐν παντὶ κακοῦ εἶναι to be in extreme ills PLAT. *Rp.* 579b | ▸ *without gen.*: εἰς πᾶν ἀφικέσθαι to arrive at extreme danger, the gravest troubles XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.12 = εἰς πᾶν ἐλθεῖν DEMOSTH. 54.13; ἐν παντὶ γενέσθαι PLAT. *Euthyd.* 301a; ἐν παντὶ ἦσαν μή ... εἴη they were in extreme fear lest XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.29 | *philos.* **the whole, the universe** EMPED. 13 PLAT. *Tim.* 28c, *al.* EPIC. 2.41, *al. etc.* | **the number ten**, *for the Pythagoreans* [Iambl.^{1}] 59 ‖ ▸ *without art.* **everything, anything**: πᾶν μᾶλλον ἢ στρατιάν οἱ ἐδίδου he gave him anything rather than an army HDT. 4.162.4; εἴη δ' ἂν πᾶν anything could happen HDT. 4.195.2; πᾶν ποιεῖν to do everything, put every expedient into action PLAT. *Ap.* 39a, *Phaed.* 114c (*with* ὥστε in order to ...) = πᾶν πράττειν LYS. 9.16 Ⓑ *pl.* (τὰ) πάντα **everything, all** AESCHL. *Eum.* 415, *fr.* 469 *etc.*; ▸ πάντα εἶναι ἔν τινι to be *or* constitute everything for s.o. HDT. 7.156.1, *al.* THUC. 8.95.2 DEMOSTH. 18, *al.*; πάντα ἦν ἐν τοῖς Βαβυλωνίοισι ζώπυρος Zopyrus was everything among the Babylonians HDT. 3.157.4 ≈ ἦν οἱ ἐν τῷ λόγῳ τὰ πάντα ἡ Κυνώ Cyno was the sole subject of his account HDT. 1.122.3; τὰ τῆς πόλεως πάντα all the affairs of the city LYS. 19.48; πόλιν τοῖς πᾶσιν εὐπορωτάτην a city most well supplied with all manner of things THUC. 2.64.3 | *philos.* **the whole, the universe** XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.11 ALCIPHR. 2.38.2 ‖ **all kinds of things, every kind of thing** IL. 5.60, *al.* OD. 4.417 *etc.*; καιρὸς δ' ἐπὶ πᾶσιν ἄριστος the opportunity is the best in every respect HES. *Op.* 694; πάντα ποιεῖν to do everything, employ every expedient LYS. 12.84 DEMOSTH. 21.2 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.21 = πάντα τολμᾶν SOPH. *O.C.* 761; πάντων ἀποστερεῖσθαι λυπηρόν it is painful to be stripped of everything DEMOSTH. 18.5 ❶ *adv. neut.* Ⓐ *sg.* τὸ πᾶν **totally, entirely, completely, quite** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 781 SOPH. *El.* 1009 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.13 *etc.* = εἰς τὸ πᾶν AESCHL. *Eum.* 52 = τῷ παντὶ XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.12 *etc.* = διὰ παντός PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 108b | ἐπὶ πᾶν in general PLAT. *Leg.* 875d *etc.*; ὡς ἐπὶ πᾶν εἰπεῖν generally speaking PLAT. *Euthyd.* 279e | πρὸ παντός in the highest degree PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239e | περὶ παντός *with verbs of esteem* in the highest degree, very much indeed: περὶ παντὸς ποιεῖσθαι to esteem to the highest level XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.26, *An.* 1.9.16 | παντὸς μᾶλλον above all, in the highest degree PLAT. *Crit.* 49b, *Prot.* 344b *etc.*; *in responses* παντός γε μᾶλλον certainly PLAT. *Phaed.* 67b ‖ *of time*: εἰς τὸ πᾶν ἀεί for always AESCHL. *Ch.* 684 = εἰς τὸ πᾶν χρόνου AESCHL. *Eum.* 670 | διὰ παντός always, at every time SOPH. *Ai.* 705 THUC. 1.38.1 XEN. *An.* 7.8.11 = μέχρι παντός STRAB. 8.6.18 Ⓑ *pl.* πάντα **totally, entirely, completely** OD. 13.209 SOPH. *Ai.* 1415, *O.C.* 1458 *etc.* = τὰ πάντα HDT. 5.97.3 THEOCR. 7.98 = κατὰ πάντα PLAT. *Tim.* 30d = διὰ πάντων PLAT. *Soph.* 254b; τὰ πάντα νικᾶν to be total victors XEN. *An.* 2.1.1 (*prob. interpol.*) | τὰ πολλὰ πάντα for the most part HDT. 5.67.1 ◆ *adv.* πάντως **in every way, absolutely, quite, totally**, *with* οὐ IL. 8.450 OD. 19.91 AESCHL. *Pr.* 16, *al. etc.*; *without neg.* PARM. B 2.3 HDT. 1.31.2 *etc.*; *strengthd. with* δήπου ARISTOPH. *Th.* 805 PLAT. *Ap.* 25b *etc.*; *with* γε μήν ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 232; *with* κου HDT. 7.157.1; *with* πᾶς *and derivatives* THUC. 7.87.6 PLAT. *Criti.* 107d PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 25c *etc.* ‖ **certainly, without doubt** PLAT. *Theaet.* 143a LONG. 2.9.2 *etc.* | *esp. in responses* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 273 PLAT. *Rp.* 574b, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 238 *etc.*; *strengthd. with* δήπου PLAT. *Gorg.* 460b, *al.*; *with* που PLAT. *Pol.* 275c ‖ **in any case, anyhow, at least**, *with imper.* HDT. 4.97.6 PLAT. *Symp.* 175b | ἄλλως τε π. καί in any case and in a particular way AESCHL. *Pers.* 689 PLAT. *Ap.* 35d ● *Aeol.* παῖς παῖσα πᾶν, *fem. Arcad. Cret.* πάνσα | *gen.* παντός πάσης παντός | *dat.* παντί πάσῃ παντί, *Aeol.* πάντι | *acc.* πάντα πᾶσαν πᾶν, *Aeol. fem.* παῖσαν *and neut.* πάν, *masc. later also* πᾶν ‖ *pl.* πάντες πᾶσαι πάντα | *gen.* πάντων πασῶν πάντων, *epicfm.* πᾱσᾶων, *epic Ion.* πᾱσέων | *dat.* πᾶσι (ν) πάσαις πᾶσι (ν) *epic* πάντεσσι (ν), *Aeol. fem.* παίσαις | *acc.* πάντας πάσας πάντα ‖ *prosod. always* πᾱ-, *except Aeol. and Dor. neut.* πᾶν SAPPH. 31.17, *al.* ALC. 73.1, *al.* PIND. *O.* 2.85 *and usu. in composit.* (ἅπαν *etc.*).

2. **πᾶς** *Cypr. I*CYPR. 106 *etc.*, *see* παῖς.

3. **πᾶς** *Syracusan* L. *E.M.* 651.7, *see* πατήρ.

Πασακᾶς, ὁ **Pasakas**, *horse of Cyrus the younger* PLUT. *Art.* 9.1.

1. **πᾰσᾰ́μενος** *aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* πάομαι.

2. **πᾰσᾰ́μενος** *aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* πατέομαι.

Πᾰσαργάδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Pasargadai**, *city of Persia* PLUT. *Art.* 3.1, 2.

Πασαργάδης -ου, ὁ **member of the family of the Pasargadai**, *Pers.* HDT. 4.167; *usu. pl.* HDT. 1.125.3 STRAB. 15.3.3.

1. **πᾰ́σασθαι** *aor. inf. mid.*, *see* πάσομαι.

2. **πᾰσάσθαι** *aor. inf. mid.*, *see* πατέομαι.

πασάων epic gen. fem. pl., *see* πᾶς 1.

Πασέας -ου, ὁ **Paseas**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 54.32 PLUT. *Arat.* 2.2, 3.4 *etc.*

Πασιάδης -ου, ὁ **Pasiades**, *male name* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 338b *etc.*

πᾰσίᾱναξ -ακτος, ὁ [πᾶς, ἄναξ] **master of the universe** Or. (Phleg. 1.6).

Πᾱσίας -ου, ὁ **Pasias**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 21, *al.*

πασίγνωστος -ον [πᾶς (*dat. pl.* πᾶσι), γνωστός] **known to all, famous** SCH. LYC. 12.

πασίδηλος -ον [πᾶς (*dat. pl.* πᾶσι), δῆλος] **clear to all** HDN. *Epim.* 20.19.

Πασιδίκη -ης, ἡ **Pasidike**, *female name* HES. *fr* 37.22.

Πασιθέα -ας, ἡ *Ion.* έη [πᾶς, θέα] **Pasithea**, *one of the Graces* IL. 14.276 *etc.* | *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 246.

Πασίθεος -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, θεός] **Pasitheos**, *male name* QS 10.86.

Πασιθόη -ης, ἡ **Pasithoe**, *ocean Nymph* HES. *Th.* 352.

Πᾰσικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Pasikles**, *male name* HDT. 9.97 (*Ion. gen.* -έος) DEMOSTH. 36.10 *etc.*

πᾰσῐκρᾰ́τεια -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, κρατέω] **mistress of the universe**, *epith. of a goddess* PGM 4.2774 *etc.*

Πᾱσῐκρᾰ́της -ους, ὁ **Pasikrates**, *king of Cyprus* PLUT. *Alex.* 29.3 *etc.* || *gen.* -εος ARR. *Ind.* 18.8.

Πᾱσῐμᾰχος -ου, ὁ **Pasimachos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.10.

Πασῐμεδέουσα -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, μέδω] **Pasimedeousa** ("mistress of everything"), *epith. of Hekate* PGM 4.2775.

πᾱσῐμέλων -ουσα -ον [πᾶς (*dat. pl.* πᾶσι), μέλω] **to which everyone pays attention, famous** OD. 12.70 STRAB. 1.2.40.

Πασῐμηλος -ου, ὁ **Pasimelos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.4, *al.*

Πασῖνος -ου, ὁ **Pasinos**, *male name* ISOCR. 19.18.

πᾱσῐπόρνη -ης, ἡ [πᾶς (*dat. pl.* πᾶσι), πόρνη] **public prostitute** HERMIP. 9.

Πᾱσιππίδας, ὁ **Pasippidas**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.32, *al.*

πᾱ́σις -εως, ἡ [πάομαι] **purchase** HSCH.

Πᾱσῑτελίδας, ὁ **Pasitelidas**, *male name* THUC. 4.132.3, *al.*

Πασιτίγρις -ιος, ὁ **Pasitigris**, *river in India* PLUT. *Eum.* 14.3.

Πασιφάα, ἡ *Dor., see* Πασιφάη.

Πασιφάη -ης, ἡ **Pasiphaë**, *female name* AP. 3.999 CALLIM. *H.* 4.311 *etc.*

πᾱσῐφᾰ́ής -ές [πᾶς, φαίνω] **clearly visible to all** ORPH. *H.* 8.14, *al.* MAN.[1] 3.346 • *fem.* -φάεσσα ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843b 29.

πᾱσῐφᾰ́νής -ές BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.176, *see* πᾱσῐφᾰ́ής.

Πᾱσῐφῐ́λα *and* Πασιφίλη -ης, ἡ **Pasiphila**, *nickname of the courtesan Plangona* ARCHIL. 331.2 ATH. 13.594cd.

πᾱσῐφῐ́λητος -ον [πᾶς (*dat. pl.* πᾶσι), φιλέω] **loved by all, dear to all** *I*IG 5.2.254.

Πᾱσῐφῐ́λος -ου, ὁ **Pasiphilos**, *male name* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.218.2).

Πᾱσῐφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Pasiphon**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 30.34 (*doctor*) DIOG. 2.61 (*historian and philosopher of the school of Eretria*) *etc.*

Πασιχάρηα -ας, ἡ **Pasicharea**, *female name* ALCM. 107.

Πασίων -ωνος, ὁ **Pasion**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.2.3, *al.* DEMOSTH. 27.11 ACH. 6.2.5 *etc.*

πάσκος -ου, ὁ **mud** HSCH.

πάσμα -ατος, τό [πάσσω] **spray** AXION. 4.10 || **medical powder** AET.[1] 6.21 || **ball of wool** HSCH.

πασμάτιον -ου, τό [πάσμα] **powder** *I*IG 1524.178, *al.*

πᾱ́σομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* πατέομαι.

πασπᾰλέτης -ου, ὁ [πασπάλη, ἀλέτης], *see* κεγχραλέτης GAL. 19.129.

πασπάλη -ης, ἡ [*cf.* πάλη] **cream of wheat, very fine flour** HSCH. || *fig.* ὕπνου π. **a crumb of sleep** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 91.

πασπᾰληφάγος -ον [πασπάλη, φαγεῖν] **grain eater** HIPPON. 106.11.

πάσπᾰλος -ου, ὁ GAL. 19.128, *see* κέγχρος.

πασπερμεί [πᾶς, σπέρμα] *adv.* **with a mixture of seeds** LYR. *A.* 11d.4 (*cf.* πανσ-).

πασπερμεῖον -ου, τό *PTEBT.* 11.9 (II[BCE]) *etc., see* πανσπερμία • *also* πασπέρμη.

πασσᾰγία -ας, ἡ CALLIM. *fr.* 359, *see* πανσαγία • *Ion.* -ίη.

πασσᾰκίζω [πάσσαξ] **to fasten with a nail, nail down** HSCH.

πασσάκιον -ου, τό [πάσσαξ] **nail, small nail** HSCH.

πασσᾰλεῖον -ου, τό [πάσσαλος] **nail, small nail** POL. 29.8.10.

πασσαλεύω, *Att.* πατταλεύω [πάσσαλος] *impf.* ἐπασσάλευον, *mid. pass.* ἐπασσαλευόμην SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 133a, *al.* || *fut.* πασσαλεύσω *in compd.* || *aor.* ἐπασσάλευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπασσαλευμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐπασσαλεύθην || *fut. pass.* (δια)πατταλευθήσομαι ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 371; **to nail down, fasten with nails** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 579 EUR. *Bac.* 1214 = τί πρός τινι AESCHL. *Pr.* 56 || **to penetrate, pierce** AESCHL. *Pr.* 65 || *pf. ptc. pass.* πεπασσαλευμένος nailed AESCHL. *Pr.* 113.

πασσᾰλίον -ου, τό [πάσσαλος] **little spike** *or* **nail** HSCH. || **little sprig** (that gets planted) GEOP. 10.8.2.

πασσᾰλίσκος -ου, ὁ [πάσσαλος] **little spike, nail** HP. *Mul.* 2.203 POL. *fr.* 163 GEOP. 10.75.3 || **little slip** (for planting) GEOP. 11.131 || *analog.* **key** (*of a stringed instrument*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 574c || **incisor tooth** EPIPH. *Haer.* 78.12.2.

πασσᾰλιστής -οῦ ὁ [πάσσαλος] **that pays with nails** HSCH.

πασσᾰλοκοπέω, *Att.* πατταλοκοπέω, *contr.* [πάσσαλος, κόπτω] **to drive nails** DOSITH. p. 432K | *pass.* **to be fixed with nails** HERO *Diop.* 18 (*pf. imper. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπασσαλοκοπήσθω).

πασσᾰλοκοπία -ας, ἡ [πασσαλοκοπέω] **fixing of nails** *or* **stakes** APOLLOD.[3] 143.4.

πάσσᾰλος, *Att.* πάτταλος -ου, ὁ [*see* πήγνυμι?; *cf. Goth.* fâhan] **nail, spike, pin** IL. 5.209, 24.268 OD. 1.440, *al.* PIND. *O.* 1.17 HDT. 4.72.4 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 129 *etc.*; ἀπὸ πασσάλου αἴνυτο τόξον **he took down the bow from the nail** OD. 21.53 | *prov.* ἔχειν μηδὲ πάτταλον **not to own even a nail** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 284; ὡς τὸ δὴ λεγόμενον μηδὲ πάσσαλόν μοι καταλιπεῖν **as if not to leave to me even the proverbial nail** LUC. *Iud. voc.* 9; πάσσαλος πασσάλῳ (ἐκκρούεται) **one pain drives out another** COM. *CAF* 494; πατ**τ**άλου γυμνότερος **more naked than a nail** ARISTAEN. 2.18; εἶναι ἐν πασσάλοις **to be out of use** LIB. *Or.* 1.268 || *analog.* **peg, bar** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 376, *al. etc.*; τοῖς πατ**τ**άλοις τοῖς σιδηροῖς φυτεύειν **to plant by making holes in the earth with iron stakes** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.12.1 = ἀπὸ τοῦ πατ**τ**άλου φυτεύειν THPHR. *H.P.* 2.5.5 || **slip, offshoot**: τὶ ἀπὸ πασσάλου φυτεύειν **to plant sthg. by sticking branches in the earth** GEOP. 3.3.5 = τὶ πάσσαλον φυτεύειν GEOP. 10.8.1 | *of the male organ* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1020 AUTOM. (AP 5.129.5) | *of a horse with stiffened limbs* HIPPIATR. 115.5 • *epic gen.* πασσαλόφι (ν) IL. 24.268 OD. 8.67 *etc.*

πασσαλόφι(ν) *epic gen. pl., see* πάσσαλος.

πασσαλόω, *contr.* [πάσσαλος] **to fit with nails**: *pass. in pf. ptc.* πεπασσαλωμένος **with nails, nailed** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 436 (*wood*).

πασσάμενος, πάσσασθαι *see* πατέομαι.

πάσσαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [*see* πάσσαλος] **nail** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 763 || *Meg. for* πάσσαλος.

πασσάριος -ου, ὁ [*see* πάσσαλος] **stake** HSCH.

Πασσαρών -ῶνος ὁ **Passaron**, *city in Epirus* PLUT. *Pyr.* 5.5.

Πάσσας, ὁ **Passas**, *male name* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 319e.

πασσέληνος *see* πανσέληνος.

πάσσος -ον [*Lat. passus*] **of a dried grape**: πάσσος οἶνος **wine from raisins** EUSTATH. 1178.17; *subst. neut.* τὸ πάσσον POL. 6.11a4.

πασσοφ- *see* πανσοφ-.

πασσυδ- *see* πανσυδ-.

πασσῦρεί *adv.* POLL. 9.143, *see* πασσυδεί.

πασσύριον *Aeol. adv.* HSCH., *see* πασσυδίην.

πασσύρως *adv.* HSCH., *see* πασσύριον.

πάσσω, *Att.* πάττω *impf.* (ἔ)πασσον || *fut.* πάσω CRAT. 16.10 (*corr.*) *and in compd.* || *aor.* ἔπασα *in compd.* || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπασμένος || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐ)πέπαστο || *aor. pass.* ἐπάσθην || *fut. ptc. pass.* (ἐμ)πασθησόμενος ORIB. 10.31.3 ❶ *act.* **to scatter, pour over** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 5.401, 900 THEOCR. 2.21 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* IL. 9.214 LUC. *DMer.* 4.5 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. over sthg. GEOP. 12.17.1 || **to sprinkle** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with *or* from sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 912, 1330 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to cover oneself** *with ashes* VT *3Macc.* 1.18 ❸ *pass.* **to be sprinkled over** GEOP. 20.46.6 || **to be scattered** ▸ *with gen.* χώματος δὲ καὶ πηλοῦ πέπαστο **he was spattered with earth and mud** LONG. 1.12.6 | ▸ *with dat.* ἁλσί **with salt** GEOP. 2.10.8, 19.9.5 • ἐν ἔπασσε *in* IL. 22.441 *in tmesis. for* ἐνέπασσε.

πάσσων *comp., see* παχύς.

πασταί -ῶν, αἱ *see* παστός.

παστάς -άδος ἡ [παρίστημι] **portico** (*of a house*) HDT. 2.148.6, 169.5 | **colonnaded portico** (*of a temple*) XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.9, *Hier.* 11.2 DION. 4.44.1 || **vestibule** AP. 1.789 AP 6.172.5 || **nuptial chamber, bedchamber** SOPH. *Ant.* 1207 EUR. *Or.* 1371 THEOCR. 24.46 MEN.[2] 399.13 *etc.* | **nuptial bed** ANTIPH.[1] (AP 9.245.1) || *extens.* **marriage** *I*GVI 935.2.

πάστας -α ὁ [πάομαι] *Cret.* **proprietor, patron** *I*GDI 4991.2.43.

παστελη -ης, ἡ [πᾶς, τέλος] **last day of the year** L. *E.M.* 655.48.

παστέος -α -ον [πάσσω] *verb. adj.* **that must be sprinkled** ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1074 || *neut.* -έον **need to scatter over** GEOP. 6.2.4.

παστήρια -ων, τά **entrails** (*used in sacrifices*) EUR. *El.* 835 (*v.l.*) HSCH.

παστιλλάριος -ου, ὁ [πάστιλλος] **confectioner** *I*MAMA 3.495.

παστιλλᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ *POXY.* 1891.4 (V[BCE]), *see* παστιλλάριος.

πάστιλλος -ου, ὁ {*Lat.* pastillus} **pastille** ORIB. 8.47.13 • *also* πάστελλος ORIB. *Ecl.* 87.14.

παστιλλόω, *contr.* [πάστιλλος] **to make pastilles** ORIB. *Ecl.* 101.3 (*aor. ptc.* παστιλλώσας) || *pass.* AET.[1] 8.74.38 • *also written* παστελ-: *aor. ptc.* παστελώσας AL.[6] 5.4 (2.177.16) | *aor. pass.* ἐπαστελλώθην AET.[1] *l.c.*, 9.34.119.

παστιλλώδης -ες [πάστιλλος] **shaped like a pastille** SEV.[1] 40.

1. παστός -ή -όν [πάσσω] **sprinkled with salt, salted** HP. *Int.* 41 || *subst.* τὸ παστόν **medicinal powder** HP. *LocHom.* 13 || *subst.* τὰ παστά *a type of porridge* AELD. π 26 (173) HSCH. = αἱ πασταί EUP. 380 (*dub.*).

2. παστός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* παστός 1] **cell** (*of a temple*) *or* **reliquary** HEROND. 4.56 || **nuptial chamber** LUC. *DMort.* 28.3 *etc.* | **nuptial bed** DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.52.6) ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.7112) NONN. *D.* 5.213 | **bed-cover** DCHR. 62.6 POLL. 3.37 || **nuptial hymn** *I*GVI 804.5.

παστοφόριον -ου, τό [παστοφόρος] **seat of priests** (παστοφόροι) *PUPZ* 119.25 (II[BCE]) IOS. *B.J.* 4.9.12 HSCH. *etc.* || *extens.* **priest's apartment**, *in the temple in Jerusalem* VT *1Macc.* 4.38, *al.* | **treasure chamber**, *in a temple* VT *Chr.* 2.31.11.

παστοφόρισσα -ης, ἡ [παστοφόρος] **bearer of** παστός *PSI* 1096.31 (III[CE]).

παστοφόρος -ου, ὁ [παστός, φέρω] **bearer of the reliquary**, *priest* PHIB. 77 DIOD. 1.29.4 PORPH. *Abst.* 4.8 *etc.*

παστόω, *contr.* [παστός] **to build a nuptial chamber** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 33.12 (*fut.* -ώσει).

Πάσχα, τό *indecl.* **Easter, Passover**, *Christian and Jewish festival* VT *Exod.* 12.11 *etc.* || **pascal lamb** VT *Deut.* 16.2, *al.* NT *1Cor.* 5.7 (*fig., of Christ*) *etc.* | *extens.* **pascal banquet**: φαγεῖν τὸ π. **to eat the Passover** NT *Matt.* 26.17, *al.*

πασχαλεύς *see* παγχαλεύς.

πασχητιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [πασχητιάω] **passive homosexuality** LUC. *Gall.* 32 *etc.*

πασχητιάω, *contr.* [πάσχω] *impf.* ἐπασχητίων

HSCH. ε5373 || *aor. ptc.* παστχτιάσας DCASS. 79.16.5; **to desire to be sexually passive** DCASS. 80.16.5 LUC. *Am.* 26 ATH. 5.187c *etc.* || **to inspire an impure desire** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.14.3, *al.*

παστχικός -ή -όν **epileptic** HSCH. *s.v.* ἐπιληπτικός.

πάστχω [*cf. Ir.* cêss(a)im] *impf.* ἔπασχον || *fut. mid.* πείσομαι || *aor*^{t}. ἔπᾰθον || *pf.* πέπονθα || *ppf.* ἐπεπόνθειν *and Att.* ἐπεπόνθη Ⓐ **to suffer, receive, suffer, be passive** | *erot.* || **to feel,** *an impression or sensation or feeling* || **to suffer** (*a thing or an event*), *i.e.* πάστχω = **it happens to me, it befalls me** | *also with subj. of thing* || *philos. one of Aristotle's categories* | *among the Stoics* **to receive a piece of knowledge passively, experiment, get to know** || **opine, think:** περί τινος | ὅτι that || *gramm.* **to be subject to change, undergo modifications** | **be of passive significance** Ⓑ **to suffer, undergo, be subjected to suffering, pain, injustice,** *intrans. with adv.* | *trans. with subst.* | *intrans.* || **to be stricken by an unfavorable thing** *or* **event, of ills, misfortunes** | *with int. obj.* τι | *euphem. to indicate defeat or ruin or death* | *with* τί *or* τί γάρ: τί (γὰρ) πάθω; what is happening to me? (*oth.* what can I do?) | *also to express resignation* what can I do? || **to suffer as a blow, be sick** | *with acc. of the diseased part* || *jur.* **to suffer a penalty** *or* **punishment** Ⓒ **to enjoy, feel a pleasant sensation, receive a welcome thing,** *usu. intrans. with adv.* | *trans. with adj. neut. subst.* Ⓐ **to suffer, receive, undergo, be passive,** *usu. opp. to verbs of action, like* ἔρδω, ποιέω, δράω, ῥέζω OD. 8.490 PIND. *N.* 4.32 AESCHL. *Ch.* 313 SOPH. *O.T.* 1272 HDT. 5.89.2 THUC. 7.71.7 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.40 *etc.*; ὑπό τινος at the hands of s.o. HDT. 1.44.2, *al.* ISOCR. 3.61; ὑφ' ὧν κακὸν οὐδέν πω πέπονθε at whose hands he had never suffered a wrong THUC. 8.48.4 = ἔκ τινος EUR. *Hec.* 252 = πρός τινος AESCHL. *Pr.* 92 HDT. 1.36 *etc.* | *erot.* DEMOSTH. 18.130 ALCIPHR. 2.35.3 || **to feel,** *an impression or sensation or feeling* THUC. 6.88, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 21c *etc.*; ▸ τἰ εἴς τινα sthg. in relation to s.o. THUC. 6.11.5 = τἰ πρός τινα XEN. *Symp.* 4.11 ISOCR. 2.42; ▸ τἰ πρός τι sthg. in relation to sthg. XEN. *Symp.* 8.15 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.5 DION. 9.3.5; τἰ ὑπό τινος sthg. through the work of s.o. PLAT. *Ap.* 17a; ὑικόν πάστχειν to have a desire for pork XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.30 | ▸ *abs.* ὁ μὴ πάστχων an insensitive, unemotional man ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1203b 21 || **to suffer** (*a thing or an event*), *i.e.* πάστχω = **it happens to me, it befalls me** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 174e *etc.*; τἰ πρός τινα PLAT. *Rp.* 488a; ταὐτό τινι the same thing that happens to s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1393b 20 = ὅπερ τις ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 846; ὅπερ ἄν οἱ πολλοὶ πάθοιεν as can happen to most people THUC. 1.80.1; μοι ἔδοξεν ὁμοιότατον πεπονθέναι ὥσπερ ἄν εἴ τις it seems to me that a very similar thing would have happened to anyone PLAT. *Phaed.* 98c; κυβερνήτου ἀγαθοῦ πάθος ... εἰ πάθοι if he was compelled to live, that is what happens to a good navigator of ships PLAT. *epist.* 351d | *also with subj. of thing* HDT. 1.148.2 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 234 *etc.*; χρῆν καὶ τοὺς ἄλλους ποταμούς ... ὁμοίως πάστχειν καὶ κατὰ ταὐτὰ τῷ Νείλῳ the same thing that happened to the Nile should happen to the other rivers HDT. 2.20.3 || *philos. one of Aristotle's categories* ARISTOT. *Cat.* 1b 27, *al. etc.* | *among the Stoics* **to receive a piece of knowledge passively, experiment, get to know:** τὸν λόγον the reasoning PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.173; ἀρετήν virtue PHIL.^{2} *Prob.* 27 || **to opine, to think** ▸ περί τινος concerning sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.12 | ὅτι that ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.3, 1.28.3 *etc.* || *gramm.* **to be subject to change, undergo modifications** AP.^{7} *Adv.* 137.16 L. *E.M.* 200.11, *al.* | **to be of passive significance** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 244.6, *al.* Ⓑ **to suffer, undergo, be subjected to suffering, pain, injustice,** *intrans. with adv.*: κακῶς π. to suffer, be tormented *or* afflicted *or* maltreated OD. 16.275 AESCHL. *Pr.* 751 HDT. 3.146.2 THUC. 1.38, 1.86.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. Pl. 900 *etc.*; κακῶς π. ὑπό τινος to be offended *or* maltreated by s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 1041 THUC. 1.136.4 = κακῶς π. ἔκ τινος AESCHL. *Pr.* 759 | *trans. with subst.*: ἄλγεα pains IL. 20.297, *al.*; κήδεα sorrow OD. 17.555; πήματα suffering IL. 5.886; καὶ τέρπεαι ἄλγεα πάστχων; and do you enjoy suffering pains?? OD. 3.372, *al.*; *with adj. neut. pl. subst.*: κακά evils IL. 3.99; αἰνά terrible things IL. 22.431; δύσοιστα intolerable things AESCHL. *Eum.* 790; ἀνάξια unworthy things EUR. *I.A.* 852; δεινά terrible things DEMOSTH. 51.19 MEN. *Epit.* 278; ▸ *with obj. that does not convey the painful thing in itself*: μάλα πολλὰ πάθον suffering many things OD. 5.223, *al.*; ὁτιοῦν πάστχειν to suffer things of whatever kind ISOCR. 12.133; π. τι ἐπί τινι to suffer in thinking of s.o. ALCIPHR. 3.14.2 | *intrans.* Ὀδυσσεὺς ἐπεπόνθει πρὸς τὴν γυναῖκα Odysseus suffered in thinking of his wife ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.18 || **to be stricken by an unfavorable thing** *or* **event, of ill, of misfortune:** παθὼν δέ τε νήπιος ἔγνω the fool learns at his own expense HES. *Op.* 218; παθὼν δ' ἔγνως ἄν you have learned at your own expense SOPH. *O.T.* 403, PLAT. *Symp.* 222b; *subst. ptc.* ὁ παθὼν **the wounded** *or* **offended part** PLAT. *Leg.* 878c | ▸ *with int. obj.* τι: φράζεο θυμῷ μή τι πάθῃς consider in your heart lest you suffer some ill OD. 17.596, *al.*; περιδείδια μή τι πάθωμεν fearing that we would suffer ill IL. 13.52, *al.*; δείδω μή τι πάθῃσιν I fear that they have suffered some evil IL. 11.470; περὶ γὰρ δίε ποιμένι λαῶν, μή τι πάθοι for he was very afraid that some harm might come to the shepherd of the people IL. 5.567; ἐφοβοῦντο μή τι πάθῃ they were afraid that he might suffer some ill XEN. *Symp.* 2.11 | *euphem. to indicate defeat or ruin or death*: εἴ τι πείσονται Μῆδοι if the Medes were to suffer an ill, *i.e.* be overwhelmed XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.8 EUR. *Ph.* 244; ἤν τι ναῦς πάθῃ if the ship were to get into some trouble EUR. *I.T.* 755 PLAT. *epist.* 312d; ἤν τι πάθῃ if he were to suffer some harm CALLIN. 1.17 HDT. 8.102.3 = ἄν τι πάθῃ DEMOSTH. 4.11; ἤν τι πάθω 'γώ if a disgrace befalls me, *i.e.* if I die ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 385; ἔπαθέ τι πρὶν καταπλεῦσαι δεῦρο he died before sailing back here LYS. 19.51 | ▸ *with* τί *or* τί γάρ: τί (γὰρ) πάθω; what will happen to me? (*oth.* what to do?) IL. 11.404 OD. 5.465 SOPH. *O.C.* 216 *etc.* | *also to express resignation*: τί (γὰρ) πάθω; what can I do? ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1432 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 302d = τί γὰρ ἄν πάθοιμι; LUC. *DMort.* 20.6; τί γὰρ πάθωμεν; what kind of harm will we suffer? HDT. 4.118.3; τί πάσχεις; what trouble has happened to you? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 708 = τί χρῆμα πάσχεις ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 816; *in aor. ptc.* τί παθόντε; through what kind of misfortune? IL. 11.313 || **to suffer in the body, be sick** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.13.12 GAL. 16.583 *etc.* | *with acc. of diseased part* PPSI 293.23 (III^{CE}) *etc.* || *jur.* **to suffer a penalty** *or* **punishment** LYS. 20.30 AEN. 11.9 *etc.*; ▸ π. τι to suffer sthg. as a penalty PLAT. *Ap.* 36b, *Pol.* 299a XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.5 Ⓒ **to enjoy, feel a pleasant sensation, receive a welcome thing,** *usu. intrans.* ▸ *with adv.*: εὖ to be well off, be well treated, have good luck PIND. *P.* 1.99, *N.* 1.32 SOPH. *Ph.* 503; *opp. to* ἀδικεῖσθαι THUC. 1.34.1 | ▸ τινός εὖ π. to delight in sthg., derive pleasure from sthg. THGN. 1009 = ἔκ τινος εὖ π. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 233a; *also* to receive a kindness, be helped AESCHL. *Eum.* 868; *opp. to* εὖ δρᾶν THUC. 2.40.4; *opp. to* εὖ ποιεῖν XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.4; εὖ π. ὑπό τινος to receive a kindness from s.o. PLAT. *Gorg.* 519d; ἀνθ' ὧν ἔπασχον εὖ in exchange for kindness received SOPH. *O.C.* 1489; λήθη ὧν εὖ πεπόνθασι forgetting of kindnesses received PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 54 | *trans. with adj. neut. subst.*: τι ἐσλόν sthg. good PIND. *P.* 9.89; τερπνόν τι sthg. delightful SOPH. *Ai.* 521; ἀγαθά good things HDT. 2.37.4; γλυκέα sweet things, pleasures ARISTOPH. *Pax* 591; χαρίεντα πάθοιμ' ἄν I would enjoy ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 794; πολλὰ φιλικὰ ἔπαθον ὑπ' ἐκείνου I had received many displays of affection from him XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.6 • *Dor. fut. 3. sg.* παισεῖται *in inscr.* || *Lac. aor*^{t}. πάσον ALCM. 1.35 || *Dor. pf.* πέποσχα STESICH. 84 *etc.*, *2. pl. epic* πέπασθε IL. 3.99 *and* πέποσθε OD. 23.53 | *ptc.* πεπονθώς, *epic fem.* πεπάθυῖα OD. 17.555 || *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* ἐπεπόνθεε HDT. 3.74.1, 3.156.2 LUC. *Syr.* 25.

πατά *Scythian, see* κτείνω HDT. 4.110.1.

Πατάβιον -ου, τό **Patavium** (*modern* **Padua**), *city in Cisalpine Gaul* PLUT. *Caes.* 47.3 *etc.*

πατάγγης, ὁ POLL. 6.47, *see* σπατάγγης.

πᾰτᾰγέω, *contr.* [πάταγος] *impf.* ἐπατάγουν, *mid.* ἐπαταγούμην || *aor.* ἐπατάγησα ❶ *act.* **to crash, rumble, resound** ANACR. 7.4 SOPH. *Ai.* 168 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 378, 384 THEOCR. 22.15 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632b 17 ORPH. *H.* 21.5 *etc.* || *trans.* **to make resound** LUC. *Syr.* 50 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to rumble, resound** LYR. *A.* 112.2; ἡ βροντὴ ἐπαταγεῖτο the thunder resounded LUC. *Tim.* 3 • *iter. impf. 3. sg.* πατάγεσκε ALC. 72.10.

παταγή -ῆς ἡ LONG. 1.22.2 DION.^{9} 574, *see* πάταγος.

πᾰτᾰγημα -ατος, τό [παταγέω] **din, noise,** *of chattering* MEN. *fr.* 563.

πᾰτᾰγητικός -ή -όν [παταγέω] **rumbling, crashing** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.84.2.

πᾰτᾰγμός -οῦ, ὁ [πατάσσω] **blow** RH. 3.520 CYR.^{1} *Ps.* 68.27.

πᾰτᾰγοδρόμος -ον [πάταγος, δραμεῖν] **that rumbles while running** ORPH. *H.* 20.3.

πᾰτᾰγος -ου, ὁ [*onomat.*] **noise, crashing, resounding, clatter,** *usu. of things* IL. 13.283, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 239 SOPH. *Tr.* 518 EUR. *Her.* 832 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 539, *Pax* 155, *al. etc.*; π. οὐχ ἑνὸς δορός the crash not just of one spear AESCHL. *Sept.* 103 | *of pers.* HDT. 3.79.1.

Πατᾰικεια -ων, τά **Pataikeia,** *festival at Delos* /DELOS 366A 58, *al.* (III^{BCE}).

Πατᾰικίων -ωνος, ὁ **Pataikion,** *celebrated villain* AESCHN. 3.189 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 21f.

πατᾰΐκοι -ων, οἱ **pataikoi,** *images of a goddess on Phoenician ships* HDT. 3.37.2 COM., 918.

Πάτᾰΐκος -ου, ὁ **Pataikos,** *male name* HDT. 7.154.1 (*Ion.* Πατᾱϊκός) DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.16 MEN. *Peric.* 488 *etc.*

πατάκτρια -ας, ἡ [πατάσσω] **that beats** RH. 3.607.

Πταλήνη -ης, ἡ **Patalene,** *city in India* NONN. *D.* 26.89, 27.156.

πατάνεψις -εως, ἡ [πατάνη, ἕψω] **eel** (*proper.* "cooked in πατάνη") EPICHAR. 216.

πᾰτᾰνη -ης ἡ [*cf. Lat.* patera?, *Hitt.* pattar?] *a type of plate* SOPHR. 12 • *Dor.* πατάνα SOPHR. *l.c.*

πᾰτᾰνιον -ου, τό [πατάνη] **little plate** ANTIPH. 71 EUB. 37.2, 46.

Πατανίων -ωνος, ὁ **Patanion,** *male name* PHILETAER. 14.1.

πᾰτᾰνον -ου, τό HSCH., *see* πατάνη.

πατάξ puff! phew! ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1258.

Πάτἄρα -ων, τά **Patara,** *city in Lycia* HDT. 1.182.2 POL. 21.44.3.

Πατάρβημις -ιος, ὁ **Patarbemis,** *male name* HDT. 2.162.3.

Πᾰτᾰρεῖς -έων, οἱ [Πάταρα] **inhabit. of Patara** PLUT. *Br.* 32.1, 2.

Πᾰτᾰρικός -ή -όν [Πάταρα] **of Patara** LUC. *DMer.* 14.3.

πατάσσω [*see* πάταγος] *impf.* ἐπάτασσον, *mid. pass.* ἐπατασσόμην EUS.[1] *Is.* 1.64.85 ‖ *fut.* πατάξω ‖ *aor.* ἐπάταξα, *rar. later inf. mid.* -πατάξασθαι ‖ *pf.* πεπάταχα ORIG. *Hler.* 19.11, *mid. pass.* πεπάταγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπατάχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* παταχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to beat,** bounce, **jolt,** *of the heart in the chest* IL. 13.282; "Εκτορί τ' αὐτῷ θυμὸς ἐνὶ στήθεσσι πάτασσεν Hektor's own heart leapt in his chest IL. 7.216, *al.* Ⓑ *trans.* **to strike, hit,** beat ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 362 THUC. 8.92.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 333e *etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1130 DEMOSTH. 21.33; τινά δορί s.o. with a spear EUR. *Ph.* 1463; τὸν μέν τινα βακτηρίᾳ, τὸν δὲ τῷ στύρακι the one with a staff, the other with the point of a spear XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.19; πύξ with the fist ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 548; εἰς ἄκρον πόδα on the toe SOPH. *Ph.* 748; ἐπὶ κόρρης π. to slap DEMOSTH. 21.147 ALCIPHR. 3.7.4; πληγὴν π. to beat DEMOSTH. 23.76 | *with subj.* λίθος DEMOSTH. 23.76 | π. τὴν θύραν to knock (at the door) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 38 *etc.* | *fig.* ἄτη θυμόν the mind with misfortune SOPH. *Ant.* 1097; πόθος τὴν καρδίαν ἐπάταξε a desire has stricken the heart ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 54 | **to sting,** *of a bee* ACH. 2.7.1 ‖ **to strike a mortal blow, murder** VT *Exod.* 2.12, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be struck** *or* beaten LUC. *Rhet.* 19; ξύλῳ with a stick LUC. *Fug.* 14; πύξ εἰς τὴν γνάθον with the fist at the jaw LUC. *Anach.* 3; μίαν πληγήν with a single blow LUC. *Anach.* 40 • *epic impf.* πάτασσον.

πάταχνον -ου, τό HSCH., *see* πατάνη.

πάταχρον -ου, τό **idol** THEODORET.[1] *Is.* 8.21.

πατάω, *contr.* HSCH., *see* διατριβούσας (*ptc.* πατώσας).

πατελίς -ίδος, ἡ *ichthyol., a kind of limpet* SCH. OPP. 1.138.

πάτελλα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* patella] **plate** POLL. 6.85 AL.[6] 5.4 (2.161.30).

πατελλίκιον, τό [πάτελλα] *p*OXY. 2419.9 (VI^{CE}), *see* πάτέλλιον.

πάτέλλιον -ου, τό [πάτελλα] **little plate** POLL. 6.90, *al. etc.*

πάτέλλον -ου, τό [πάτελλα] **plate** *p*BGU 781.6.2.

Πᾰτελλοχάρων -οντος, ὁ [πάτελλα, χαίρω] **Patellocharon** (*proper.* "friend of the dishes"), *name of a parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.18 title.

πατέομαι *see* πατέω 1.

πᾰτερεύω [πατήρ] **to be** πατήρ πόλεως *i*MILET. 1(7)206 (VI^{CE}).

πᾰτερία -ας, ἡ [πατήρ] **position of** πατήρ πόλεως COD. *Iust.* 10.56.1.

πᾰτερίζω [πατήρ] **to say, "father", call one's father** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 652.

πᾰτέριον -ου, τό [πατήρ] **papa, daddy** LUC. *Nec.* 21.

Πατερίος -ου, ὁ **Paterios,** *male name* AP 7.343.1.

πᾰτερίων -ονος, ὁ [πατήρ] **papa** (*appellation for an old pers.*) AESOP. *Vit.* G 60 *etc.*

Πατέρκουλλος -ου, ὁ **Paterkoullos,** *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 315d.

Πάτερνος -ου, ὁ Lat. **Paternus,** *male name* DCASS. 71.13.3, *al.*

1. πατέω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* pasco, *Goth.* fodjan] *fut. mid.* πᾱσομαι ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐπᾱσάμην, *epic also* πασσάμην | *inf.* πάσ(σ)ασθαι | *ptc.* πασ(σ)άμενος ‖ *epic ppf. mid.* πεπάσμην IL. 24.642; *poet.* ❶ *act.* = *mid., only* ORION 162.20 ❷ *mid.* **to eat, feed oneself on, nourish oneself with, taste** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 1.464 OD. 3.461, *al.* HES. *Th.* 642 AESCHL. *Sept.* 1036, *Ag.* 1408 *etc.*; σπλάγχα πάσαντο they tasted the entrails IL. 2.427 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* OD. 1.124, *al.* HDT. 1.73.6, *al.*; αἵματος κοινοῦ πάσασθαι to sanction by mingling the blood SOPH. *Ant.* 202 | ▸ *abs.* πάρος γε μὲν οὔ τι πεπάσμην I had eaten nothing beforehand IL. 24.642.

2. πᾰτέω, *contr.* [*see* πάτος] *impf.* ἐπάτουν, *mid.* ἐπατούμην ‖ *fut.* πατήσω, *mid. pass.* πατήσομαι EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 36.19 ‖ *aor.* ἐπάτησα ‖ *pf.* πεπάτηκα, *mid. pass.* πεπάτημαι ‖ *later ppf.* πεπατήκειν APOLLIN.[2] (*JK* 119), *mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπατήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπατήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πατηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to walk, march, proceed:** ὁδοῖς σκολιαῖς by winding roads PIND. *P.* 2.85; πρὸς βωμόν toward the altar AESCHL. *Ag.* 1298 | *fig.* ὑψοῦ π. to walk on high (*of a king*) PIND. *O.* 1.115 Ⓑ *trans.* **to press by walking, travel across, pass through** SOPH. *Ph.* 1060 THEOCR. 18.20 CALLIM. *H.* 4.74, *fr.* 1.25 OPP.[1] 2.217 *etc.* | *fig.* **to frequent, acquire familiarity with, study:** Αἴσωπον Aesop ARISTOPH. *Av.* 471; Τεισίαν Teisias PLAT. *Phaedr.* 273a ‖ **to tread, trample on** ▸ τι sthg. ALCSAPPH. 16.3 AESCHL. *Ch.* 732 SOPH. *O.C.* 37 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 320 CALLIM. *fr.* 194.39 *etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 1146 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 166 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248a XEN. *Cyn.* 10.13 | *agr.* **to press,** *the grapes* HYBR. (ATH. 15.696a) *etc.* | **thresh,** *the grain* XEN. *Oec.* 18.4 CALLIM. *H.* 6.20 *etc.* | *to signify sexual relations* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1193; ἐμεῖο δέμνιον οὐκ ἐπάτησε he did not frequent my bed CALLIM. *H.* 4.248 Ⓒ *fig.* **to trample on, violate, neglect:** τῆς μελλοῦ κλέος the renown of delay AESCHL. *Ag.* 1357; τιμὰς τὰς θεῶν the honors due the gods SOPH. *Ant.* 745; τὴν δίκην justice SOPH. *Ai.* 1335 ‖ **to offend, outrage** PLUT. *Tim.* 14.2 HLD. 4.19.8 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be traveled over, frequented,** *fig.* **to be trite, of common usage** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.59, *al.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 45.6 ‖ **to be trodden** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1359 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.37, *Cyn.* 10.18 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.10 PORPH. *Abst.* 1.14; πρός τινος by s.o. ALCIPHR. 3.24.2 ‖ *fig.* **to be violated, neglected** AESCHL. *Ch.* 642, *Eum.* 110; τὰ μὲν δίκαια καὶ τὰ σώφρονα ... πατεῖται every principle of justice and wisdom was violated SOPH. *fr.* 683.3 • *Aeol.* *μάτημι: *pres. ptc. fem. pl.* μάτεισαι ALCSAPPH. 16.3 | *Delphic* βατεῖν PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292e.

Πατηγυίας, ὁ **Pateguias,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.8.1.

πάτημα -ατος, τό [πατέω] **trampled thing** VT *Ezek.* 34.19, *al.* ‖ **condition of being trampled** ARET. *S.D.* 2.12.6 ‖ **residue, remainder** GEOP. 20.46.2.

πᾰτήρ πατρός, ὁ [*IE* *pH$_2$ter-; *cf. Lat.* pater, *Skt.* pitár-, *Osc.* patir, *Goth.* fadar, *Ir.* athir, *Av.* pitar-] Ⓐ **father** IL. 1.98, *al.* OD. 6.67, *al.* AESCHL. *fr.* 199.6, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 347, *al. etc.*; *pl.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1406, *Tr.* 1269; πατρὸς πατήρ **grandfather** IL. 14.118 OD. 19.180 *etc.* | *epith. of Zeus:* οὐ γὰρ ἐπὶ ψευδέσσι πατὴρ Ζεὺς ἔσσετ' ἀρωγός for indeed, father Zeus will not give aid to traitors IL. 4.235, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 865, *al. etc.*; *of the Sun* AESCHL. *Ch.* 984; *of the Jewish and Christ. God* VT *Deut.* 32.6, *al.* NT *Matt.* 5.16, *al. etc.* | *in voc. as an expression of regard for an old pers.* OD. 7.28, *al. etc.* | π. πατρίδος father of the fatherland PLUT. *Cic.* 23.6 (*Lat.* pater patriae); π. τῆς πόλεως father of the city *i*IG 5.1.1417.11 ‖ *extens. pl.* οἱ πατέρες **ancestors** DIOD. 21.17.2 LONG. 2.8.4 ALCIPHR. 2.38.3 ‖ **grandfathers, progenitors, fathers** IL. 6.209 OD. 8.245, *al.* PIND. *O.* 2.7 THUC. 2.11.1 *etc.*; ἔξει πατέρων μέγαν ὄλβον he will bring back the great wealth of our fathers AESCHL. *Ch.* 865 ‖ **ancestors, belonging to the metropolis** HDT. 7.51.2, 8.22.1 PLUT. *Them.* 9.2 ‖ *analog.* **creator, artificer, inventor** PIND. *P.* 4.176 PLAT. *Tim.* 28c, *al.* GAL. 1.246 Ⓑ **capital** (*opp. to* τόκοι interest) PLAT. *Rp.* 555e • *Aeol.* πάτηρ | *gen.* πατρός, *epic lyr.* πατέρος, *Aeol.* πάτρος SAPPH. 1.7 *and* πάτερος ALC. 130b.5 | *dat.* πατρί *and* πατέρι | *acc.* πατέρα, *Aeol.* πάτερα ALC. 68.4 | *voc.* πάτερ AESCHL. *Ch.* 315, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 82, *al.* ‖ *pl.* πατέρες | *gen.* πατέρων, *epic also* πατρῶν OD. 4.687, *al.* | *dat.* πατράσι(ν) (-πᾰ-), *later epic* πατέρεσσι QS 10.40 | *acc.* πατέρας.

Πατησιάδας, ὁ **Patesiadas,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10.

πάτησις -εως, ἡ [πατέω] **crushing** (*of grapes*) GEOP. 6.11 *title*, 8.36.2 *etc.*

πάτησμός -οῦ, ὁ [πατέω] **trampling:** πολλῶν ... εἱμάτων many rugs AESCHL. *Ag.* 963 ‖ **threshing** *p*STRAS. 267.18 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

πᾰτητέον [πατέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to crush:** τὰς σταφύλας the grapes GEOP. 6.11 *title.*

πᾰτητήριον -ου, τό [πατέω] **place for crushing** (*grapes*) HARP.[1] *s.v.* σταφυλοβολεῖον.

πᾰτητής -οῦ, ὁ [πατέω] **crusher** (*of grapes*) HSCH. *etc.*

πᾰτητός -ή -όν [πατέω] **pressed, crushed** VT *Is.* 63.2; π. φοῖνιξ crushed date *used for poutices* AN. *Par.* 9.3.12 GAL. 10.704 GEOP. 20.9 *etc.*

Πατιζείθης -ου, ὁ **Patizeithes,** *male name* HDT. 3.61.3, 63.4.

Πατιράμφης -ου, ὁ **Patiramphes,** *male name* HDT. 7.40.4.

Πάτμος -ου **Patmos,** *island in the Sporades* THUC. 3.33.3.

πατνή [*see* φάτνη] *Parthian word* **sweetheart** HSCH.

πατνώματα -ων, τά **roof** HSCH.

1. πᾰτος -ου, ὁ [*see* πατέω] Ⓐ **process, passage:** τινος of s.o. OD. 9.119 ‖ **trampling** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.10 ‖ **paved road, covered way** IL. 6.202 AP. 3.1201 | *fig.* ἔξω πάτου ὀνόματα word that is out of use LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 44 Ⓑ **excrement, soil** NIC. *Al.* 535, *Th.* 933.

2. πάτος -ου, ὁ [*see* πατέω] **food** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1184.

3. πάτος -ους, τό [πατέω?] **garment, mantle** (*of Hera*) CALLIM. *fr.* 66.3.

Πάτουμος -ου, ὁ **Patoumos,** *city in Arabia* HDT. 2.158.2.

1. πάτρᾱ -ας, ἡ [πατήρ] **native land** IL. 12.243, 24.500, *al.* PIND. *O.* 12.16 AESCHL. *Pers.* 774, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 222, *al.* HDT. 2.102.4, *al. etc.* | *in parod. trag.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 147, *Th.* 136, *Ran.* 1163, *al.* ‖ **descent, lineage** IL. 13.354 | **offspring, progeny** PIND. *P.* 8.38, *N.* 6.35, *al.* • *Ion. and epic* -ρη; -ρᾱ AP 8.134.4.

2. πάτρα -ας, ἡ [πατήρ] **paternal aunt** *i*GR 4.621 (III^{CE}).

πατρᾰγᾰθία -ας, ἡ [πατήρ, ἀγαθός] **virtue** *or* **merit of fathers** *or* **ancestors** PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 183d, 38.534c.

πατρᾰδέλφεια -ας, ἡ [πατράδελφος] **cousin** (*proper.* being cousins on the father's side) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 38.

πατρᾰδελφεός -οῦ, ὁ [πατράδελφος] PIND. *I.* 8.66, *see* πατράδελφος.

πατράδελφος -ου, ὁ [πατήρ, ἄδελφος] **paternal uncle** IS. 4.23, *al.* DEMOSTH. 44.13 *etc.*

πάτραθε *Dor. adv., see* πάτρηθεν.

Πάτραι -ῶν, αἱ **Patrai,** *city in Achaea* THUC. 2.83.3 STRAB. 8.3.2 PLUT. *Demetr.* 9.5 *etc.*

πατρᾰλοίας -ου, ὁ [πατήρ, ἀλοιάω] **parricide** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1327, *al., Ran.* 274 LYS. 10.8 PLAT. *Phaed.* 114a *etc.* | *fem.* HLD. 10.38.1.

πάτραρχος -ου, ὁ [πατήρ, ἄρχω] **paternal** *or* **tutelary god** VT *Is.* 37.38 (*v.l.*).

Πατρέες -έως, οἱ, *see* Πάτραι HDT. 1.145.

Πατρεύς -έως, ὁ [Πάτραι] **of Patrai,** *pl.* THUC. 5.52.2 *etc.* • *gen. pl.* -έων POL. 4.6.9 | *acc.* -έας THUC. *l.c.*, -εῖς PLUT. *CMa.* 12.4.

πάτρη, ἡ *Ion. and epic, see* πάτρα.

πάτρηθε(ν) [πάτρα] *adv.* **of the native land** AP. 2.541 || **of the family, for offspring** PIND. *N.* 7.70 (*Dor.* πάτράθε).

πατριά -ᾶς, ἡ [πατήρ] **descent, lineage, offspring, family** HDT. 3.75.1 VT *Exod.* 6.15, *al.* NT *Acts* 3.25, *al. etc.* || **tribe, caste** HDT. 1.200 • *Ion.* -ιή.

πάτρια *fem., see* πάτριος.

πατριάζω [πατριά] **to resemble one's father** POLL. 3.10.

πατριάρχης -ου, ὁ [πατριά, ἄρχω] **founder** *or* **head of a lineage, patriarch, head of a family** VT *2Chr.* 19.8, *al.* NT *Acts* 2.29, *al., Heb.* 7.4 *etc.* || **patriarch,** *title of certain bishops* IUST. *Nov.* 3.2.

πατριαρχία -ας, ἡ [πατριάρχης] **patriarchate** EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.7.1 *etc.* || **paternity** EPIPH. *Haer.* 55.3.4, *al.* || **descent** EPIPH. *Haer.* 8.9.2, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **authority** BAS. *epist.* 169.1.16 *etc.*

πατριαρχικός -ή -όν [πατριάρχης] **of a patriarch, patriarchal** COD. *Iust.* 1.5.12.22 *etc.*

πατριαστί [πατήρ] *adv.* **of the father:** τὸ ὄνομα π. the name of the father *1*SYLL.[3] 1023.32 (III-II[BCE]) *p*HAL. 1.248 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

πατρίδιον -ου, τό [πατήρ] **papa, daddy** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 986 XENAR. 4.15 MEN. *Dysc.* 499.

πατρίκιος -ον [*Lat.* patricius] **patrician** POL. 10.4.2 DION. 2.8.3 *etc.* | φορεῖν πατρικίους **to wear patrician garb** PLUT. *Tranq.* 470c.

Πατρίκιος -ου, ὁ **Patrikios,** *male name* AP 1.119.1.

πατρικιότης -ότητος, ἡ [πατρίκιος] **patrician body** IUST. *Nov.* 38 *pref.* 3.

πατρίκός -ή -όν [πατήρ] **of the father, paternal** SOPH. *Ichn.* 65 (*voice*) PLAT. *Soph.* 242a (*discourse*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1180a 19 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ πατρική (*sc.* οὐσία) **patrimony** EUR. *Ion* 1304 | *subst.* τὰ πατρικά **patrimony** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.75.4); *but* **the paternal home** VT *Sir.* 42.10 || **as a father, paternal** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1160b 26 (*government*) POL. 31.25.1 (*propensity*) || **handed down from the father** *or* **fathers, hereditary** CRATIN. 124 (*laws*) THUC. 1.13.1 (*kingdoms*), 7.69.2 (*virtue*), 8.6.3 (*guest-friend*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 142 (*friend*) ISOCR. 4.148 (*enemies*) DEMOSTH. 21.49 (*enmity*) *etc.* || *gramm. subst.* ἡ πατρική (*sc.* πτῶσις) **the genitive case** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.111 • *adv.* πατρικῶς **like a father, paternally** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1315a 21 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.3 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 117d *etc.*

πατρίληκτος -ον [πατήρ, λαγχάνω] **inherited from the father** PHOT. *Lex.*

πατριμούνιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* patrimonium] **patrimony** (*of hereditary property*) *1*EPH. 627.11 (II[CE]) *p*FLOR. 320.3 (IV[CE]) (πατριμούν-) *etc.* | **lands belonging to the royal house** PROC.[1] *B.* 5.6.26, *al. etc.*

πάτριος -ον *and* -ος -α -ον [πατήρ] **of the father, paternal** PIND. *O.* 6.62 SOPH. *Ant.* 806, *O.T.* 1394 EUR. *Hel.* 222 *etc.* || **handed down from the father** *or* **fathers, hereditary, traditional,** *of beliefs, rites, laws* HDT. 1.172.2 THUC. 2.16.2 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 793b PLUT. *CL* 37.6, *al. etc.* | πάτριόν (ἐστί) τινι **it is a traditional custom** *or* **hereditary for s.o.** LYR. *C.P.* 10.6 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 778 = πάτριά (ἐστί) τινι DEMOSTH. 18.203; *with inf.* **that ...** THUC. 1.123 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.3 PLAT. *HipMa.* 284b *etc.* | *speaking of birds* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.48 | *subst.* τὰ πάτρια **customs, rules of the fathers** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1000 THUC. 2.2.4 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.30 *etc.* • *adv.* πατρίως **according to the usage of the fathers** IOS. *B.I.* 1.24.2 (477) || **in the paternal language** IOS. *B.I.* 5.2.1 (51) • *fem.* -ία *lyr. and trag.*, -ίος *com.* (*also* EUR. *Hel.* 222) *and prose.*

πατρίς -ίδος [πατήρ] ❶ *adj.* **of the fathers, of the grandfathers, patria:** π. αἶα fatherland OD. 10.236, *al.* = π. γαῖα OD. 24.322 AESCHL. *Sept.* 585 *etc.* = γῆ π. SOPH. *O.T.* 641; καὶ δὴ ἔβη οἶκόνδε φίλην ἐς πατρίδα γαῖαν and he returned home, to his own native land IL. 4.180, *al.* ❷ *subst.* **fatherland** (*proper.* land of the fathers) IL. 5.213 OD. 4.586, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 403 HDT. 3.140.5 THUC. 6.69.3 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1151 *etc.*; ἐμβατεῦσαι πατρίδος **to set foot in one's native land** SOPH. *O.T.* 825 | *pl.* DEMOSTH. 18.296 PLAT. *Pol.* 308a *etc.*

Πατρίς -ίδος, ἡ **Patris,** *female name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 312c.

πατριστί [πατήρ] *adv. 1*OGIS 46.7 (III[BCE]) *etc., see* πατρόθεν.

πατριώτης -ου, ὁ [πατριά] **of the same country, compatriot** PLAT. *Leg.* 777c ALEXIS 327 LUC. *Soloec.* 5 *etc.* | *of a god* PLUT. *QConv.* 671c | *of horses* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.26 | *of a mountain* SOPH. *O.T.* 1091 || *later* **citizen** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 5.21 || **member of the same tribe** *or* **caste** *or* **progeny** *1*MICHEL 995 *B* 4 (V[BCE]) *etc.*

πατριωτικός -ή -όν [πατριώτης] **of the tribe** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1346b 15 (*sacred precincts*) DICAEAR. 52 (*sacrifices*).

πατριῶτις -ιδος, ἡ [πατριά] **of the same country, compatriot** EUR. *Her.* 755 LUC. *Scytha* 3.

Πατροβᾶς -οῦ, ὁ **Patrobas,** *male name* NT *Rom.* 16.14.

Πατρόβιος -ου, ὁ **Patrobios,** *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 17.2, 28.2 *etc.*

πατρόβουλος, ὁ [πατήρ, βουλή] **senator by right of inheritance** IUL. *epist.* 54 *1*IG 12.5.141.7.

πατρογένειος -ον [πατήρ, γένος] **indigenous,** *epith. of Poseidon* PLUT. *QConv.* 730e (*v.l.*).

πατρογενής -ές [πατήρ, γένος] **begotten of the father** DAMASC. *Pr.* 206.

πατρογέρων -οντος, ὁ [πατήρ, γέρων] *1*EPH. 26.24 (II[CE]), *see* πατρόβουλος.

πατροδίδακτος -ον [πατήρ, διδάσκω] **taught by one's father** AG *Ox.* 3.370.

πατροδότωρ -ορος [πατήρ, δίδωμι] **that gives paternity** IR. *Haer.* 1.14.3 (*of heresy*).

πατροδώρητος -ον [πατήρ, δωρέω] **given by the father:** χρῖσμα unguent LUC. *Pod.* 268.

πατρόθεν [πατήρ] *adv.* **from the father,** *usu. as adj.* **of the father, owned by** *or* **given to the father** PIND. *O.* 3.28 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1507 || **on the father's side** PIND. *O.* 7.23 || **of the father's name** IL. 10.68 SOPH. *O.C.* 215 XEN. *Oec.* 7.3 *etc.*; π. ἐπονομάζων calling them by their patronymic names THUC. 7.69.2 || **adding the name of the father** HDT. 6.14.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 753c.

πατροκασίγνητη -ης, ἡ [πατροκασίγνητος] **paternal aunt** *1*IG 4.[2]1.483 QS 10.58.

πατροκασίγνητος -ου, ὁ [πατήρ, κασίγνητος] **paternal uncle** IL. 21.469 OD. 6.330 *etc.*

πατροκίνητος -ον [πατήρ, κινέω] **moved by the father** DION.[21] *C.H.* 120B • *adv.* πατροκίνητως **with a movement that comes from the father** THEOD.[8] *Cat.* 27 = *SermCat.* 32.

Πατρόκλεια -ας, ἡ [Πατροκλῆς] **Patrokleia,** *name of book XVI of the Iliad* AEL. *V.H.* 13.14 *etc.*

Πατροκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Patrokleides,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 790 AND. 1.73, *al.*

Πατρόκλειος -α -ον [Πατροκλῆς] **of Patroklos** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.2.

Πατροκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Patrokles, Patroklos,** *male name* IL. 1.337, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 84 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 297e PLUT. *Demetr.* 47.4 *etc.* • Πάτροκλος, Πάτρὸ- THEOCR. 15.140 || *nom.* -ῆς PLUT. *l.c.* THEOCR. 15.140 | *gen.* -έους, -ῆος IL. 16.554 *etc.* | *dat.* -εῖ | *acc.* -έα, -ῆα IL. 11.602.

Πάτροκλος -ου, ὁ IL. 1.345, *al.* OD. 3.110 *etc., see* Πατροκλῆς • *pl. in gen.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1041 || Πάτρὸ- IL. OD.; Πάτρὸ- IL. 19.287 | Πάτρὸ- PIND. *O.* 9.75.

πατροκόμος -ον [πατήρ, κομέω] **that cares for the father** NONN. *D.* 26.103.

πατροκτασία -ας, ἡ *p*CAIR.MASP. 353.A.11 (VI[CE]).

πατροκτονέω, *contr.* [πατροκτόνος] *aor. ptc.* πατροκτονήσας; **to murder one's father** AESCHL. *Ch.* 909 LUC. *Tyr.* 1.

πατροκτονία -ας, ἡ [πατροκτόνος] **parricide** HIPPAR.[2] (STOB. 4.44.81) PLUT. *Rom.* 22.4 *etc.*

πατροκτόνος -ον [πατήρ, κτείνω] **parricide** AESCHL. *Sept.* 752 PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 226 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1065f (*subst.*) *etc.* | πατροκτόνον θ' ὕφασμα προσφωνῶν calling this fabric a **parricide** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1015 || **of a parricide, to do with a father's murder:** μίασμα contamination AESCHL. *Ch.* 1028 | **of a murderous father** EUR. *I.T.* 1083 (*hand*).

πατρολάθησις -εως, ἡ [πατήρ, λανθάνω] **neglect of one's own father** *p*CAIR.MASP. 97B 56 (VI[CE]).

πατρολέτωρ -ορος, ὁ [πατήρ, ὄλλυμι] **parricide** ANTIPH.[1] (AP 11.348.2).

πατρολοός, ὁ *p*CAIR.MASP. 353.7 (VI[CE]), *see* πατρολέτωρ.

πατρολῴας NT *1Tim.* 1.9, *see* πατραλοίας.

πατρομήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [πατήρ, μήτηρ] **mother's father, grandfather** LUC. *Alex.* 58 || *fem.* ἡ π. **father's mother** LYC. 502.

πατρομύστης -ου, ὁ [πατήρ, μύστης] **son of an initiate in the mysteries** *1*IGR 4.1393.

πατρονομέω, *contr.* [πατρονόμος] *aor. ptc.* πατρονομήσας *1*IG 5.1.481.7 || *pf. ptc.* πατρονενομηκώς *1*IG 5.1.18B 4 ❶ *act.* **to be a patronomos** (*at Sparta*) *1*IG 5.1.18B 4 ❷ *medio-pass.* **to be ruled by the father** PLAT. *Leg.* 680e || **to be governed paternally** PLUT. *Di.* 10.Apoll. 3.

πατρονομία -ας, ἡ [πατρονόμος] **rule of the father, paternal authority** LUC. *Demosth.* 12 || **office of the patronomos** (*at Sparta*) *1*IG 5.1.311.

πατρονομικός -ή -όν [πατρονόμος] **of paternal government** | *subst.* ἡ πατρονομική = ἡ πατρονομία PLAT. *Leg.* 927e.

πατρονόμος -ου, ὁ [πατήρ, νόμος] **patronomus,** *member of a council at Sparta* PLUT. *An seni* 795f PAUS. 2.9.1 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.32 *etc.*

πατρονυμία -ας, ἡ [πατήρ, ὄνομα] **name taken from one's father** *i.e.* **patronymic** EUSTATH. 1388.24.

πατροπαράδοσις -εως ἡ [πατήρ, παράδοσις] **ancestral tradition** *p*CAIR.MASP. 151.183 (VI[CE]).

πατροπαράδοτος -ον [πατήρ, παράδοτος] **handed down by the father** *or* **fathers, hereditary** DIOD. 17.4.1 DION. 5.48.2 NT *1Pet.* 1.18 *etc.*

πατροπάτωρ -ορος ὁ [πατήρ, πατήρ] **father of one's father, grandfather** PIND. *P.* 9.82, *N.* 6.16 AP. 1.170.

πατροποίητος -ον [πατήρ, ποιέω] **adopted as a father, adoptive father** *1*SEG 6.77 (III[CE]).

πατρόπολις -εως, ἡ [πατήρ, πόλις] **father city** (*opp. to* μητρόπολις) ANTIPH. 219.

πατρορραίστης -ου, ὁ [πατήρ, ῥαίω] **parricide** L. *Sud.*

πατροστερής -ές [πατήρ, στερέω] **deprived of a father** AESCHL. *Ch.* 253.

πατρότης -ητος ἡ [πατήρ] **paternity** BAS. *Eun.* 2.12.17, *al. etc.*

πατροτύπτης -ου [πατήρ, τύπτω] **one who beats his father** IS. *fr.* 166 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.241, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 2.44 *etc.*

πατροτυψία -ας ἡ [πατροτύπτης] **beating one's father** SEXT. *S.* 2.46.

πατροῦχος -ον [πατήρ, ἔχω] **inheriting the paternal goods:** *of a girl* **heiress** HDT. 6.57.4.

πατροφαής -ές [πατήρ, φάος] **that shines with paternal splendor** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.38.5.

Πατροφίλα -ης, ἡ **Patrophila,** *female name* AP 7.221.2.

πατροφονεύς -έως, ὁ [πατροφόνος] **murderer of one's father** OD. 1.299, 3.197.

πατροφονέω, *contr.* [πατροφόνος] **to murder one's father** PHILOD. *St.* 20.4.

πατροφονία -ας, ἡ [πατροφόνος] **murder of one's father, parricide** BAS. *Hom.* 12.8.

πατροφόνος -ον [πατήρ, φόνος] **murderer of one's father, parricide** IL. 9.461 AESCHL. *Sept.* 783 CALLIM. *fr.* 115.20 ‖ **murderer of a father** (*of another*) EUR. *Or.* 193 | *subst.* ὁ πατροφόνος **parricide** PLAT. *Leg.* 869b.

πατροφόντης -ου [πατροφόνος] **parricide** SOPH. *O.T.* 1441; παρεμνήσω ... τῆς πατροφόντου μητρός **remember the woman that has killed your father** SOPH. *Tr.* 1125.

πατρυιός *or* πατρυός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* μητρυιά] **stepfather** *CCA* 2.174, *al.*

Πατρώ -οῦς, ἡ **Patro,** *daughter of Thestios* APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.8.

πατρῴζω [πατρῷος] **to be like one's father** HDN.[1] 1.7.1 ALCIPHR. 2.11 THEM. *Or.* 5.71b; πατρῴζουσι τὴν σοφίαν **they are like to their ancestors in wisdom** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.16.

πατρῴος *see* πατρῷος.

πατρωΐωχος -ον *I*GDI 4991.7.15, *see* πατροῦχος.

πάτρων -ωνος, ὁ [*Lat.* patronus] **patron, protector** DIOD. 29.27 PLUT. *F.M.* 13.6 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.9.18 *etc.* ‖ **uncle** *I*IGR 4.621 (III[CE]).

Πάτρων -ωνος, ὁ **Patron,** *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 13.4 *etc.*

πατρωνεία -ας, ἡ [πάτρων] **protection** DION. 2.10.1 PLUT. *Rom.* 13.3.

πατρωνεύω [πάτρων] *aor. ptc.* πατρωνεύσας *I*EPH. 1251.2 ❶ *act.* **to be a patron** *I*GDI 2688.7 (I[BCE]) *etc.* ❷ *pass. subst. ptc.* οἱ πατρωνευόμενοι **the clients** DIOD. 40.5 *etc.*

πατρώνης -ου, ὁ [πάτρων] **patron** *I*IGR 4.170 *etc.*

πατρωνία -ας, ἡ *see* πατρωνεία.

πατρωνικός -ή -όν **of** *or* **for a patron** *P*OXY. 1205.6 (III[CE]) *etc.*

Πατρωνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Patronis,** *city in Phokis* PLUT. *Sul.* 15.6.

πατρώνισσα [πάτρων] **patroness** *I*G 14.1671 *P*OXY. 478.27 (II[CE]) *etc.*

πατρωνυμέομαι, *contr.* **to form the patronymic,** *said of proper names* EUSTATH. 13.42 *etc.*

πατρωνῦμία -ας, ἡ [πατήρ, ὄνομα] **name derived from the father** *i.e.* **patronymic** EUSTATH. 1388.24.

πατρωνῦμικός -ή -όν [πατρονυμία] **derived from the father's name, patronymic:** ὄνομα name DION. 3.48.2 SEXT. *S.* 1.133 | *subst.* τὸ πατρωνυμικόν **patronymic** AP.[7] *Con.* 248.7 ◆ *adv.* πατρωνυμικῶς **in the name of one's fathers** IR. *Haer.* 1.2.6 *etc.*

πατρωνῦμιος -ον [πατήρ, ὄνομα] **related on the father's side** AESCHL. *Pers.* 146 (*dub.*).

πατρωός -οῦ, ὁ [πατήρ] **stepfather** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.135, *al.* PLUT. *Cl.* 11.1 *etc.*

πατρῷος -ῶον *and* -ῷος -ῴα -ῶον [πατήρ] Ⓐ **of the father, paternal** OD. 12.136 AESCHL. *Ag.* 210, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 640 *etc.*; πατρῴαν πρὸς στάθμαν **according to the rules of ones fathers** PIND. *P.* 6.45; *subst.* τὰ πατρῷα **the interests of the father** HDT. 3.53.4; πατρῴας ἔνεμε αἶγας **he took (his) father's goats to pasture** LONG. 4.21.3 ‖ **of grandfathers, of ancestors** THUC. 3.59.2 (*tombs*) ‖ **suffered by the father** SOPH. *El.* 258 (*outrages*), 779 (*murder*) ‖ *epith.* **protector of the father,** *of Zeus* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1468 PLAT. *Leg.* 881d Ⓑ **handed down by the father** *or* **fathers, paternal** *or* **ancestral, hereditary,** *of things, goods, patrimony* IL. 2.46, 19.387, *al.* HES. *Op.* 376 AESCHL. *Pr.* 228 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1658 PLAT. *Leg.* 923d ANAXAN. 46 MEN. *Dysc.* 27 *etc.*; δύο δ' αἰὲν ἔχον πατρώϊα ἔργα two always cared for the paternal goods OD. 2.22 | *of non-material goods* IL. 6.215 (*guest-friend*) OD. 2.254 (*friends*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 404 SOPH. *El.* 411 THUC. 2.71.4 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.21 *etc.* (*gods*) PLAT. *Leg.* 855a (*customs*) DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.30 (*sacrifices*); πατρῴα δόξα ancestral glory XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.16; *but* πατρῴα καὶ παππῴα δόξα glory of the father and grandfather DEMOSTH. 10.73 | γαῖα πατρῴη native land, fatherland OD. 13.188, 251 = πατρῴα γῆ THGN. 888 SOPH. *El.* 67, *Tr.* 163 | *subst.* πατρῴϊα **paternal goods, patrimony** OD. 17.80, 20.336, 22.61 = τὰ πατρῴια HDT. 9.26.4 = τὰ πατρῷα ARISTOPH. *Th.* 819 LYS. 27.11 *etc.* ● *Ion. epic* πατρῴιος -ωίη -ώιον | *fem.* -ῳος AESCHL. *Ag.* 210 (*lyr.*) *etc.*

πάτρως -ωος, ὁ [πατήρ] **father's brother, paternal uncle** PIND. *P.* 6.46 HDT. 4.76.6, *al.* ● *double decl.: gen.* πάτρωος *and* πάτρω | *dat.* πάτρωι *and* πάτρῳ | *acc.* πάτρωα *and* πάτρων ‖ *rar. pl.* πάτρωες *and* πάτρω (= πάτρῳ) | *dat.* πάτρωσι.

πατταλ- *see* πασσαλ-.

παττᾰλίας -ου, ὁ [πάσσαλος] **young goat** *or* **deer** (*proper.* "with horns like πάτταλοι") ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611a 34.

πάττω, *Att., see* πάσσω.

πᾰ̀ττωρ -ορος, ὁ CRITI. B 15.4 *FdV* (*conject.*) HSCH., *see* πατήρ.

παύεσκον *iter. impf., see* παύω.

παῦλα -ας, ἡ [παύω] **interruption, cessation, end** SOPH. *O.C.* 88 THUC. 6.60.2 | ▸ τινος of sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 1329, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 772 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245c, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585a 35 *etc.* | *act.* σκοπεῖτε παῦλάν τινα αὐτῶν look for a way to put an end to them XEN. *An.* 5.7.32.

Παῦλα -ης, ἡ **Paula,** *female name* DIOD.[4] (AP 7.700.6).

Παυλίνα -ης, ἡ **Paulina,** *female name* EPIGR. 2.378.4, *al.*

Παυλῖνος -ου, ὁ **Paulinos,** *male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 7.4, *al. etc.*

Παῦλος -ου, ὁ **Paulos (Paulus, Paul),** *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 12.9, *al. etc.*

παῦνι, τό [*see* παῦρος?] **a little** (*dub. signf.*) HIPPON. 79.16 *cf.* HSCH. s.v. παυνί.

παῦνις HSCH., *see* ἀπόχρεως.

παῦνος -ον **large** HSCH.

παυρακίς, ἡ **fifth** HSCH.

παυρᾶκι(ς) [παῦρος] **rarely** THGN. 859 HSCH. *etc.*

παυράς -άδος, ἡ NIC. *Th.* 210, *fem. of* παῦρος.

παυρῐ́διος -η -ον [παῦρος] **little, short** HES. *Op.* 133 (*time*).

παυροεπής -ές [παῦρος, ἔπος] **of few verses,** *Erinna* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.713.1).

παυρολόγος -ον [παῦρος, λόγος] **of few words, not talkative,** *f.l. for* πραϋ- ERIN. *SH* 401.46.

παῦρος -ον [*cf. Lat.* parvus] **of small number,** *rar. sg. with collective:* π. λαός a small group of people IL. 2.675 ‖ *usu. pl.* **few** OD. 2.241 THGN. 79 PIND. *O.* 10.22 CALLIM. *fr.* 178.32; οὐ μὲν γάρ κε δάμη παύροισι βροτοῖσι for it would never be conquered with few mortals IL. 9.545 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 832 | *subst. neut.* παῦρα IL. 9.333 | *ran in prose* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.4 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* παῦρα **few times, seldom** HES. *Th.* 780 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 764 ‖ **brief, little** HES. *Op.* 538 (*stamen*) PIND. *O.* 13.98 (*discourse*) | *of time* SIM. 15.3 PIND. *P.* 9.24 ‖ *adv. neut.* παῦρον **for a brief time** LYC. 1429 ‖ *fem. unattested* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος IL. 4.407, *al. etc.* | *superl.* παύριστος CALLIM. *fr.* 384.55.

παῦσα -ης, ἡ [παύω] **cessation** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.7.26 *cod., al.* (*v.l. of* παῦλα).

παυσάνεμος -ον [παύω, ἄνεμος] **that placates the winds:** θυσία sacrifice AESCHL. *Ag.* 214.

παυσᾰ́νίας -ου, ὁ [παύω, ἀνία] *adj.* **that puts an end to pain** SOPH. *fr.* 887.2.

Παυσᾰ́νίας -ου, ὁ **Pausanias,** *male name* THUC. 1.94 XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.7 AESCHN. 3.160 *etc.* ‖ *Ion.* Παυσανίης -ίεω HDT. 4.81.3 *etc.*

Παυσίκαι, οἱ **Pausikai,** *Asiatic people* HDT. 3.92.2.

παυσῐκᾰκος -ον [παύω, κακός] **that puts an end to evil** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 2265.

παυσῐκᾰ́πη -ης, ἡ [παύω, κάπη] **pausicapa,** *collar that prevented a slave from eating while working grain or similar* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 314.

παυσῐλῦπος -ον [παύω, λύπη] **that puts an end to pain, that placates concerns** SOPH. *fr.* 425 (*Zeus*) EUR. *Bac.* 772 (*vine*).

Παυσίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Pausimachos,** *male name* ATH. 6.246b *etc.*

παυσῐμέριμνος -ον [παύω, μέριμνα] **that placates concerns** EPIPH. *Haer.* 31.3.4.

παυσῐνοσος -ον [παύω, νόσος] **that puts an end to disease** *I*EG 863.6 (II[CE]).

παυσῐνύστᾰλος -ον [παύω, νυστάζω] **that puts an end to somnolence** AELD. ε 4 (*cf.* EUSTATH. 1493.54) L. *E.M. p.* 312.18-20.

παυσῐπονος -ον [παύω, πόνος] **that puts an end to toils** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1321 ORPH. *H.* 50.6; ▸ τινος of s.o. EUR. *I.T.* 451.

Παύσιρις -ιος, ὁ **Pausiris,** *male name* HDT. 3.15.3.

παῦσις -εως, ἡ [παύω] **cessation, end** HP. *Epid.* 7.49 VT *Ezek.* 31.2 EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.74.5.

παυστέον [παύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to put an end to, make cease** PLAT. *Rp.* 391e, *Gorg.* 523d *etc.*; ▸ τινος sthg. DEX. 26.10.

παυστήρ -ῆρος [παύω] **that makes cease, that puts an end** ▸ τινος to sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 1438 ALEXIS 242.9 *etc.*

Παυστήρια **Pausteria,** *mountain in Achaea on which Orion died* HSCH.

παυστήριος -ον [παυστήρ] SOPH. *O.T.* 150, *see* Παυστήρια | *subst. neut.* τὸ παυστήριον **thing that makes an end to** NIC. *Th.* 746 *etc.* ‖ *dub. signf.* **enclosure** HSCH.

παυστικός -ή -όν [παύω] **that puts an end** ▸ τινος to sthg. L. *E.M.* 543.51.

παύστωρ -ορος, ὁ [παύω] **that makes cease:** τινος sthg. ISYLL. 56.

παύσυβρις -ι [παύω, ὕβρις] **that puts an end to violence:** πυρός of fire AESCHL. *fr.* 360.

παυσώδῦνος -ον [παύω, ὀδύνη] **that puts an end to labor pains** SCH. SOPH. *Ph.* 44.

παυσωλή -ῆς, ἡ [παύω] **cessation, interruption** IL. 2.386.

Παύσων -ωνος, ὁ **Pauson,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 853, *Th.* 949, *al. etc.*

παύω *impf.* ἔπαυον, *mid.* ἐπαυόμην ‖ *fut.* παύσω, *mid.* παύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔπαυσα, *mid.* ἐπαυσάμην ‖ *pf.* πέπαυκα, *mid. pass.* πέπαυμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπεπαύκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπαύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπαύ(σ)θην, *later also aor.*[1] ἐπάην ‖ *fut. pass.* παυ(σ)θήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* πεπαύσομαι ◆ **act., usu. causat. trans.** Ⓐ *with acc. of thing* **make cease, put an end to** | **impede** *with acc. and inf.* ‖ *with acc. of pers.* **to stop, calm** ‖ **reduce to silence,** *i.e.* **eliminate, overcome** Ⓑ *with acc. of pers. (rar. of thing) and gen. of thing* **make cease, remove or liberate from** | *with implied acc.* ‖ **to depose** Ⓒ **to depose, exonerate** | *rar. with*

acc. of pers. and gen. of thing with prepic ‖ *with acc. of pers. and pres. ptc.* | *with acc. of pers. and inf.* D *s.times intrans.* **to cease, stop,** *often in pres. imper.* | *with pres. ptc.* | *followed by another imper.* | *followed by* μή | *abs.* ● *medio- pass.* A **to cease, come to an end, quit,** *of things:* ‖ *of pers.* to cease, stop, finish | control oneself, **calm down** | rest ‖ remain quiet *or* **inactive** B *with gen.* **to cease from, quit, put an end to,** *with gen.* | *rar. with gen. with prepic* ‖ *with pres. ptc.* to cease **from, refrain from** | *rar. with inf.* **to cease from, refrain from** C *rar.* **to yield, not resist** ❶ *act., usu. causat. trans.* A ▸ *with acc. of thing* **make cease,** put an end to: μένος to violence IL. 1.282; ὀδύνας to pains IL. 16.528; νεῖκος πολέμοιο to the strife of war OD. 24.543; λύπας ᾠδαῖς to griefs with songs EUR. *Med.* 197; τὴν μάχην to battle THUC. 4.37.1; τὴν φλόγα to extinguish the fire THUC. 7.53.4 | τὸν λόγον π. to conclude the discourse XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.7; τόξον to let the bow stand, leave the bow in peace OD. 21.279 | **to impede:** τινά δουλωθῆναι s.o. from being enslaved THUC. 1.69.1 ‖ ▸ *with acc. of pers.* **to stop, calm** IL. 21.314 SOPH. *Ant.* 963; ἀλλὰ καὶ ἄλλους παύεσκον μνηστῆρας and so they reined in the other suitors OD. 22.135 ‖ to reduce to silence SOPH. *O.T.* 397, *i.e.* **eliminate, overcome** OD. 20.274 DCASS. 56.4.4 B ▸ *with acc. of pers.* (*rar. of thing*) *and gen. of thing:* to **make cease, remove** *or* **liberate from:** θάμυριν ἀοιδῆς Thamyris from song IL. 2.595; Ἕκτορα μάχης Hektor from the battle IL. 15.15; μιν ... καμάτοιο him from fatigue OD. 5.492; ὀρχηθμοῖο πόδας the feet from the dance OD. 23.298; σε τῆς ὕβρεως you from your violence ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1259; ὑμᾶς τῆς ἔξω ξυμμαχίας you from alliance with foreigners THUC. 3.65.2; αὐτοὺς τῆς ἁμαρτίας them from error PLAT. *Leg.* 784c; τοῦ φύλακας ὡς ἀρίστους εἶναι παύσει αὐτούς he will stop them from being the best possible guards PLAT. *Rp.* 416c | ▸ *with implied acc.* IL. 4.191 OD. 4.35 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.5 ‖ **to deprive of:** τὸν Ἀθηναίων δῆμον ... ἐλευθερίας παῦσαι to deprive the Athenian people of liberty THUC. 8.68.4 C **to depose, exonerate:** τινά τῆς βασιλητης s.o. of kingship HDT. 1.123.1; τινὰ τῆς στρατηγίας s.o. of the generalship XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.13 | ▸ *rar. with acc. of pers. and gen. of thing with prepic:* π. τινά ἐκ κακῶν to liberate s.o. from evils SOPH. *El.* 987; παύουσι μὲν ἀπὸ παιδαγωγῶν, παύουσι δὲ ἀπὸ διδασκάλων they leave them free both of pedagogues and of teachers XEN. *Lac.* 3.1 ‖ ▸ *with acc. of pers. and pres. ptc.:* παῦσεν ἀριστεύοντα Μαχάονα he put an end to the feats of Machaon IL. 11.506; γελῶντας ἐχθροὺς παύσομεν we will put a stop to the laughter of our enemies SOPH. *El.* 1295; τοῦτον ἄνδρα παῦσον ταῦτα ποιεῦντα stop this man from doing these things HDT. 5.23.3; πόλιν δυστουχοῦσαν παῦσαι to put an end to the city's disgraces ISOCR. 2.9; τὴν φιλοσοφίαν ... παῦσον ταῦτα λέγουσαν stop adducing philosophy in support of these things PLAT. *Gorg.* 482c; στρατηγοῦντα αὐτὸν ἐπαύσατε he exempted him from the generalship DEMOSTH. 49.10 | ▸ *with acc. of pers. and inf.:* ἔμ' ἔπαυσας ... μάχεσθαι you have made me stop fighting IL. 11.442; ῥαψῳδοὺς ἔπαυσε ... ἀγωνίζεσθαι he prohibited the rhapsodic contests HDT. 5.67; ▸ *with μή and inf.:* θνητοὺς δ' ἔπαυσα μὴ προδέρκεσθαι μόρον I have prevented mortals from seeing ahead to their deaths AESCHL. *Pr.* 248; παῦσας ὑμᾶς ... μὴ λίαν ἐξαπατᾶσθαι having put an end to your being deceived too much ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 634 D *s.times intrans.* to cease, stop, *often in pres. imper.* παῦε, *s.times repeated, with gen.:* παῦε μάχης desist from the battle HES. *Sc.* 449; παῦε, παῦε τοῦ λόγου be quiet, be quiet ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 580 | ▸ *with pres. ptc.* παῦε, παῦ' ὀρχούμενος stop, stop dancing ARISTOPH. *Pax* 326; παῦε θρηνῶν cease from your laments MEN. *Dysc.* 214 | *followed by another imperative imper.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 269 *etc.* | *followed by* μή: παῦε, παῦε, μὴ βόα stop it, stop, don't shout ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1504; παῦε, μὴ λέξῃς πέρα be quiet, don't speak any more SOPH. *Ph.* 1275 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 122 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228e *etc.* | παῦ = παῦε MEN. *Sam.* 311 ❷ *medio- pass.* A to cease, come to an end, quit, *of things:* παύσατο δ' αἷμα the blood ceased to flow IL. 11.267; ἄσθμα καὶ ἱδρὼς παύετο the panting and sweating ceased IL. 15.242; ἄνεμος ἐπαύσατο the wind dropped OD. 5.391, 12.168 HDT. 7.193.7; ἦν καὶ παυθῇ (*sc.* ἡ ἡμετέρα ἀρχή) when it (our power) too have come to an end THUC. 5.91.1; ἤϋχοντο ... ταχέως παύσασθαι τὸν τρυγητόν they prayed that the harvest would come to an end soon LONG. 2.2.3 ‖ *of pers.* to cease, stop, **finish** IL. 8.295, 21.373 OD. 4.103, 16.405, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1040 XEN. *An.* 1.3.13 *etc.*; αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ Ξάνθοιο δᾶμη μένος, οἱ μὲν ἔπειτα παυσάσθην but when the force of Xanthus was overcome, the two of them ceased IL. 21.384 | **to restrain oneself, calm down** IL. 14.260 LONG. 1.26.2 | to rest: ἐνὶ κλισίῃ in a tent IL. 24.17 ‖ to remain peaceful *or* **inactive** HDT. 1.83 B ▸ *with gen.* **to cease from, quit, put an end to** ▸ *with gen.:* τῆς μάχης to battle IL. 21.467 HDT. 1.74.3; πολέμοιο to war IL. 7.376, *al.*; πόνου to toil IL. 1.467, *al.*; γόοιο to lament OD. 8.540; κλαγγῆς to shouting IL. 2.100; τῆς ὀργῆς to anger LYS. 19.6; τῶν κιθαρισμάτων to his playing ACH. 2.2.1 *etc.* | π. ἀρχῆς to be exempted from a command HDT. 1.56.1 *etc.* | ▸ *rar. with gen. with prepic:* ἐκ μεγάλων ἀχέων παυσαίμεθ' ἄν we would be freed from great griefs ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1531; ἐκ τρόχων πεπαυμένοι having put an end to the racing EUR. *Med.* 46 ‖ ▸ *with pres. ptc.* to cease **from, refrain from:** π. νηπιαχεύων to stop fooling around IL. 22.502; ἄνεμος ἐπαύσατο λαίλαπι θύων the wind ceased from whirling OD. 12.400; πέπαυμαι τοὺς ἐμοὺς θρηνῶν πόνους I have stopped lamenting my travails AESCHL. *Pr.* 615; παῦσαι λέγουσα stop talking, be quiet EUR. *Hip.* 706; χιτῶνας ... ἐπαύσαντο φοροῦντες they stopped wearing tunics THUC. 1.6.3; ἅπερ ... οὐδὲν πέπαυμαι λέγων what I have not at all stopped saying PLAT. *Phaed.* 100b; παύσεθ' οὗτος ἀπομανείς this one will stop boasting MEN. *Sam.* 419 | ▸ *rar. with inf.* to cease from, refrain from BATR. 193 AP 6.218 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 216d C *rar.* **to yield, not resist,** *of wood under blows* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.3 ● *epic inf.* παυέμεναι OD. 10.22 ‖ *iter. impf.* παύεσκον, *mid. 3. sg.* παυέσκετο ‖ *epic aor.* παῦσα.

Πάφιος -α -ον [Πάφος] of **Paphos** HDT. 7.195 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 556 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Παφίη (*Ion.*) the goddess of Paphos, *i.e.* Aphrodite ANTIP.[2] (AP 5.31.2).

Παφλαγόνειος -ου, ὁ **Paphlagoneios,** *river* QS 2.560.

Παφλᾰγονία -ας, ἡ **Paphlagonia,** *region of Asia Minor* XEN. *An.* 6.1.14 STRAB. 12.3.42 *etc.*

Παφλᾰγονικός -ή -όν [Παφλαγονία] of **Paphlagonia, Paphlagonian** HDT. 7.73 XEN. *An.* 5.4.13 | *subst.* ἡ Παφλαγονική (*sc.* χώρα) **Paphlagonia** XEN. *An.* 6.1.15.

Παφλᾰγών -όνος, ὁ [Παφλαγονία] **Paphlagonian, of Paphlagonia,** *joc.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 2, *al.* | *pl.* οἱ Π. the Paphlagonians IL. 2.851, *al.* HDT. 1.6.1 XEN. *An.* 1.8.5 *etc.* ● *voc.* -ών ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 125, *al.* | *dat. pl.* -όσιν STRAB. 12.3.42, *epic* -όνεσσιν IL. 13.661.

παφλάζω *onomat.* ❶ *act.* **to seethe,** be agitated, erupt, be upset, *of things and fig. of pers.* EMPED. B 100.7 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 919 EUB. 108.2 *etc.*; πολλὰ κύματα παφλάζοντα πολυφλοίσβοιο θαλάσσης many waves breaking over the murmuring sea IL. 13.798; παφλάζων καὶ κεκραγώς seething and yelling ARISTOPH. *Pax* 314; κραδίη πάφλαζεν ἀνικήτου πυρὸς ὁρμῇ the heart seethed at the onset of the invincible fire MUS.[1] 91; ἐπάφλαζε τὸ πνεῦμα the wind raged ACH. 3.2.8 | π. τῇ γλώσσῃ to mutter, babble HP. *Epid.* 2.5.2 *al.* ❷ *rar. mid.* = *act.*: χλιαίνετ' αἴρεθ' ἕψεται παφλάζεται it is scalded, lifted up, boiled and reboiled ANTIPH. 216.4 ● *Aeol. pres. 3. sg.* παφλάσδει ALC. 72.5 ‖ *impf.* ἐπάφλαζον, *epic* πάφλαζον.

πάφλασμα -ατος, τό [παφλάζω] **seething, agitation,** *fig.* **bragging** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1243.

Πάφος -ου, ἡ **Paphos,** *city in Cyprus* OD. 8.363 HOM. 5.59 AESCHL. *Pers.* 893 HDT. 7.195 *etc.*

πᾰχετος -ον [παχύς] **gross, massive** OD. 8.187, 23.191 ‖ *subst.* **bulk** NIC. *Th.* 385, 387, 465 ‖ **tight, strong,** *of the knot of a bandage* HP. *Mul.* 2.110.

πᾰχέως [παχύς] *fig. adv.* **wholesale, roughly** PLAT. *Pol.* 294e (*compar.* παχύτερον), 295a (*compar.* παχυτέρως) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 25 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.14 ‖ **lavishly, richly** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.26 | παχύτερον ἔχειν τῆς ἀκοῆς to be hard of hearing HLD. 5.18.6.

πᾰχης -ητος, ὁ [παχύς] **fat** *or* **rich** HSCH. (*pl.*).

Πάχης -ητος ὁ **Paches,** *male name* THUC. 3.18.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304a 6 *etc.*

παχθῆ *aor. pass., see* πήγνυμι.

πάχιστος *sup., see* παχύς.

παχίων -ον *comp., see* παχύς.

πάχνη -ης, ἡ [*see* πήγνυμι] **hoar-frost, frost** OD. 14.476 AESCHL. *Pr.* 25 PLAT. *Tim.* 59e *etc.* | *pl.* PLAT. *Symp.* 188b XEN. *Oec.* 5.18 ‖ *analog.* **clotted blood** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1512 ‖ *fig.* **chill** (*of old age*) COM. 76.

παχνήεις -εσσα -εν [πάχνη] **covered in hoar-frost, white with frost** NONN. *D.* 3.4, *Ev.* 10.81.

παχνόω, *contr.* [πάχνη] *aor.* ἐπάχνωσα ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* πεπαχνῶσθαι GEOP. 12.17.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπαχνώθην, *epic* παχνώθην ❶ *act.* **to congeal, freeze, harden** PLUT. *Pyth.* 396b | *fig.* HES. *Op.* 360 ❷ *pass.* to be covered in frost *or* **hoar-frost** GEOP. *l.c.* ‖ to be **frozen, icy, hardened,** *fig.* **to stiffen up** IL. 17.112 AESCHL. *Ch.* 83 EUR. *Hip.* 803 IOS. *B.I.* 1.28.3 (559).

παχνώδης -ες [πάχνη] GEOP. 1.12.27, 36, *see* παχνήεις | *fig.* LYR. *Is.* 146.

πάχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* παχύς] **bulk, thickness** OD. 9.324 THUC. 1.93.5, *al.* OPP. 4.535 GEOP. 4.12.13, *al. etc.* | *acc.* πάχος in thickness, of thickness HDT. 4.81.4 = πάχει PIND. *P.* 4.245 ‖ **richness, fatness** EUR. *Cycl.* 380 PLAT. *Rp.* 523e *etc.* ‖ **density,** *of liquids* ARISTOT. *Sens.* 441a 29 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **grossness, materiality** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.12.579, *al.*

πᾰχύαιμος -ον [παχύς, αἷμα] **of thick blood** HP. *Vict.* 2.46.

παχυαῖος -α -ον [πῆχυς] *Dor.* of a cubit: μέτρον measure of a cubit [EPICHAR.] 276.4.

πᾰχῠβλεφᾰρία -ας ἡ [παχύς, βλέφαρον] **swelling of the eyelids** CYRAN. 35.

πᾰχῠδᾰκτῠλος -ον [παχύς, δάκτυλος] **with thick fingers** POLEM.[3] 86.

πᾰχῠδένδρος -ον [παχύς, δένδρον] dense **with trees** HIM. 8.17.

πᾰχῠδερμία -ας *Ion.* -ίη ἡ [παχύδερμος] **thickness of skin, thick skin** HP. *Epid.* 5.9.

πᾰχύδερμος -ον [παχύς, δέρμα] of **thick skin** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 783a 2, 782b 5 (*compar.* -ότερος) ‖

fig. coarse, foolish MEN. *Epit.* 1114 LUC. *Tim.* 23.

παχύθριξ -τριχος [παχύς, θρίξ] **that has thick hair** *or* **a thick pelt** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 782b 5 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

πάχϋκάλαμος -ον [παχύς, κάλαμος] **with thick stem** *or* **stalk** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.9.3, *C.P.* 3.21.2.

πάχϋκάρδιος -ον [παχύς, καρδία] **hard of heart** GLOSS.

πάχύκαυλος -ον [παχύς, καυλός] **with a great trunk, stem** *or* **stalk** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.2.6 (*compar.* -ότερον).

παχύκνημος -ον [παχύς, κνήμη] **with great thighs** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 560 DIOG. 7.1.

πάχϋλῶς [παχύς] *adv.* **coarsely, without precision** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094b 20.

πάχϋμέρεια -ας, ἡ [παχυμερής] **density, thickness,** *of parts* SEXT. *S.* 9.86.

πάχϋμερής -ές [παχύς, μέρος] **formed from thick parts, dense, gross** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873a 6 EPIC. 3.110 AET. 4.22.2 | *subst.* τὸ παχυμερές **the dense part** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 134 (*opp. to* τὸ λεπτομερές); τὸ παχυμερέστατον **the densest part** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 304a 31 (*opp. to* τὸ λεπτομερέστερον); τὸ παχυμερέστατον **the thickest part** AET. 1.3.11 || *fig.* **material, earthly** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 7 (226.15) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* παχυμερῶς **in coarse** *or* **imprecise** *or* **approximate manner** STRAB. 1.4.7 IUST. *Nov.* 53.4.1 || *compar.* -έστερον STRAB. 1.4.8.

παχυμερῶς *adv., see* παχυμερής.

πάχϋνευρέω, *contr.* [παχύς, νεῦρον] **to have swollen muscles** STRAB. 14.5.12.

Πάχϋνιάς -άδος ἡ **of Pachynos** NONN. *D.* 2.398 (*beach*).

πάχύνοος -οον, *contr.* παχύνους -ουν [παχύς, νοῦς] **slow-witted** HSCH. *etc.*

Πάχῦνος -ου, ὁ **Pachynos,** *prHom. in Sicily* LYC. 1029 PLUT. *Di.* 25.3 *etc.* ● (-ᾰῦ-) DION.[9] 469, *al.*

πάχυνσις -εως, ἡ [παχύνω] **thickening** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 383a 11 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.7, 6.16.2 || **hardening** (*of an egg cooked in water*) GAL. 6.707.

πάχυντικός -ή -όν [παχύνω] **that thickens** *or* **coarsens** DIOSC.[2] 5.71 ORIB. 14.44.2, *Inc.* 41.27.1 (*foods*) *etc.*

πάχύνω [παχύς] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπαχυνόμην AET.[1] 7.91 || *fut.* παχυνῶ PORPH. *Abst.* 1.55 || *aor.* ἐπάχυνα || *pf. mid.* πεπάχυσμαι *and* πεπάχυ-(μ)μαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπεπάχυντο SCH. ARAT. 845 || *aor. pass.* ἐπαχύνθην || *fut. pass.* παχυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to toughen up** PLAT. *Gorg.* 518c, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 12.20 *etc.* || *fig.* **to feed, nourish, increase** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 618 || *fig.* **to make dull:** τὸν νοῦν **the mind** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.8; τὰς ψυχάς **the souls** PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 995d ❷ *medio- pass.* **to be made, become, big** HP. *Aph.* 5.44 HDT. 3.12.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 791 XEN. *Symp.* 2.17 *etc.* | *fig.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 770 | **to be made, become, dense,** *of liquids* HP. *V.M.* 19 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.1, *al. etc.* | **often,** *of garments* ALCIPHR. 2.39.2 || **to cover oneself, darken,** *of the light of the sun* DION.[9] 35 || **to harden,** *of an egg cooked in water* GAL. 6.707 || *fig.* **to become insensitive, obtuse, stupid** VT *Is.* 6.10 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.1.

παχύπους -οδος [παχύς, πούς] **with thick feet** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557a 23.

παχύρραβδος -ον [παχύς, ῥάβδος] **with a stout staff** DIOSC.[2] 1.14.4 (*compar.* -ότερος *interp.*).

πάχύρριζος -ον [παχύς, ῥίζα] **with thick roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.4 DIOSC.[2] 1.14.

πάχύρρῑν -ρινος [παχύς, ῥίς] **with a thick nose** ADAM. 2.48.

πάχύρρυγχος -ον [παχύς, ῥύγχος] **with a thick snout** AL. *Pr.* 1.141.

πᾰχύς -εῖα -ύ [*cf. Skt.* bahú-] Ⓐ **gross, massive,** *of things* IL. 12.446 (*rock*), 18.416 (*staff*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 59 (*wick*) THUC. 3.21.2 (*wall*), XEN. *An.* 4.8.2 (*trees*) *etc.* || **thick, heavy,** *of garments* XEN. *Oec.* 17.3 PLAT. *Crat.* 389b | **thick, dense, shaggy,** *of skin* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502a 26 || **dense, thick,** *of liquids* (*blood, urine, milk etc.*) IL. 23.697 HDT. 4.23.3 HP. *Prog.* 12, 13 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521b 28 *etc.*; πονηρὸς καὶ παχύς bad and thick (wine) LUC. *Merc.* 26 | *of air* MEN. *Sam.* 109 AET. 3.18.1 | *of a flame* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.3 Ⓑ **large, robust, vigorous,** *of anat. parts* IL. 5.309 (*hand*) OD. 9.372 (*neck*); δόρυ δ' εἵλετο χειρὶ παχείῃ and he gripped the spear in his stout hand IL. 10.31 | *rar.* **swollen** HES. *Op.* 497 (*feet*) || **fat,** *of pers. and animals* ARCHIL. 206 (*woman*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 766 (*sow*) HP. *Aph.* 3.25 (*babies*) MEN. *fr.* 25.1 (*pig*) | **fat, rich,** *of earth* XEN. *Oec.* 17.8 || **large,** *of vegetables* HES. *Op.* 509 (*fit*) THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.1 Ⓒ **large, strong,** *of a voice* ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803b 29 ARAT. 953 (*adv. neut. pl.*) | *subst.* τὸ παχύ **the thick** (*opp. to* τὸ λεπτόν), *as a touched object* THPHR. *Sens.* 59 Ⓓ *fig.* **important, grand,** *of things* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 23, *Ec.* 1048 | **rich, well-to-do,** *of pers.* HDT. 5.30.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 639, *Ve.* 287 *etc.* | **well-furnished,** *of a table* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.26 || **ample, swollen,** *of style* CALLIM. *fr.* 398 DION. *Is.* 19.2, *al.* || **coarse, foolish, stupid, slow** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 842 HP. *Aër.* 24 LUC. *Alex.* 9 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.10 || *compar.* παχύτερος *and* πάσσων, *later* παχίων ARAT. 785 | *superl.* παχύτατος *and* πάχιστος.

πᾰχυς *Aeol., see* πῆχυς.

πάχύσαρκος -ον [παχύς, σάρξ] **fat, fleshy** DIOSC.[2] 1.85.

πάχυσκελής -ές [παχύς, σκέλος] **with thick thighs** LYR. *Iamb.* 37 GAL. 6.322 *etc.*

πάχυσμα -ατος, τό [παχύνω] **thickening** AET.[1] 1.58 || *fig.* **impurity** PROCL. *in Crat.* 101.

πάχυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [παχύνω] **thickness** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.11 || **swelling, thickening** GAL. 13.988.

πάχύσπερμος -ον [παχύς, σπέρμα] **with thick seeds** GAL. 1.339.

πάχυστομέω, *contr.* [παχύστομος] **to speak coarsely** *or* **in imprecise manner** *or* **roughly** STRAB. 14.2.28.

πάχυστομία -ας, ἡ [παχύστομος] **to speak coarsely, roughly** STRAB. 14.2.28.

πάχύστομος -ον [παχύς, στόμα] **with a large mouth** *or* **aperture** ARISTOT. *fr.* 304 || **with thick edges,** *of vases* HENIOCH. 1 || *fig.* **coarse, rough in speech,** *of barbarians* STRAB. 14.2.28.

πάχῦτης -ητος, ἡ [παχύς] **thickness** HDT. 4.74, 7.36.3 GEOP. 4.1.7, *al.* | *pl.* THUC. 7.62.3 || **fatness, richness, obesity** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611a 25 | *pl.* PLAT. *Pol.* 284e || **thickness, shagginess,** *of skin* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 782a 24 || **density,** *usu. of liquid* HDT. 4.23.3 HP. *Aph.* 6.41 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668b 2, *al.* | *of air* THPHR. *Sens.* 80 || *fig.* **slowness, obtuseness,** *of mind* DION. *Dem.* 26.9, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 1.70.

πάχυτρᾶχηλος -ον [παχύς, τράχηλος] **with a thick neck** ADAM. 2.21.

πάχύφλοιος -ον [παχύς, φλοιός] **with thick bark** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.2 DIOSC.[2] 1.13 GEOP. 9.16.1 *etc.*

πάχύφρων -ονος [παχύς, φρήν] **slow-witted** HSCH.

πάχύφωνος -ον [παχύς, φωνή] **rough-sounding, coarse** ARISTID.[2] 1.21 (*comp.*).

πάχῦχειλής -ές [παχύς, χεῖλος] **with thick lips** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 29.

πάχῦχειλος -ον GAL. 13.491, *see* πάχῦχειλής.

πάχύχῡμος -ον [παχύς, χυμός] **with thick, dense juice** GAL. 6.261 AL. *Pr.* 1.52.

παχών, ὁ *indecl.* **Pachon,** *Egyptian and Coptic month* (= May) AP 9.383, CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.145.6 *etc.*

πάων, ὁ *see* ταῶς *t*EDIOCL. 4.39.

παώτης -ου, ὁ [πηός] *Dor.* **parent** HSCH.

πεδ- *see* μετ-.

πεδά *Aeol. Dor.* SAPPH. 60.5 ALC. 50.4 *t*GDI 4991.3.27 *etc., see* μετά.

Πέδα, ἡ **Pedum** (*modern* **Gallicano**), *city in Latium* STEPH.[1]

πεδάᾳ *pres. ind. act. 3. sg. epic, see* πεδάω.

πεδάασκον *iter. impf., see* πεδάω.

πεδάγρετος -ον [πέδα, ἀγρέω] **accessible, attainable** ALC. 358.7 (*conject.*) HSCH.

πεδαίρω *Aeol. Dor., see* μεταίρω.

πεδαίχμιος -ον *Aeol. Dor. for* μεταίχμιος AESCHL. *Ch.* 589.

πεδαμείβω *Aeol. Dor., see* μεταμείβω.

Πεδανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Πέδα] **Pedanoi, inhabit. of Pedum** PLUT. *Cor.* 28.5.

πεδᾰνός -ή -όν [πέδον] **short, undeveloped,** *of a tail* NIC. *Th.* 226, 289 || **light** ION 4 *TrGF* (*sleep*).

πεδάΓοικος -ον *Dor. for* μέτοικος *t*SCHWYZ. 110g.

πεδάορος -ον *Aeol., see* μετήορος.

Πεδάριτος -ου ὁ **Pedaritos,** *male name* THUC. 8.28.5 *etc.*

πεδάρσιος -ον *Aeol. and Dor., see* μετάρσιος.

πεδάρτασις -εως, ἡ [πεδαρτάω] *Pythagorean term.* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 22.101, *al., see* νουθέτησις.

πεδαρτάω, *contr.* [πεδά, ἀρτέω] *Pythagorean term.* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 31.197, *see* νουθετέω || *cf.* πελαργάω.

πεδάρτησις *see* πεδάρτασις.

πεδατρέπω *see* μετατρέπω.

πεδαυγάζω *see* μεταυγάζω.

πεδαφ- *see* μεταφ-.

πεδαχν- *see* πεταχν-.

πεδάω, *contr.* [πέδη] *impf.* ἐπέδων PIND. *P.* 6.32 || *fut.* πεδήσω || *aor*[s]. ἐπέδησα, *ptc. mid.* πεδησάμενος PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 7.8a.53 || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπέδημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπεδήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπεδήθην ❶ *act.* **to block, tie up, stop,** close, contain: δόλῳ ἅρμα the chariot with deceit IL. 23.585; θύρας the doors OD. 21.391; νῆα ἐνὶ πόντῳ the ship on the ocean OD. 13.168 | τινα s.o. HDT. 6.23.4 | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 655 PIND. *Pae.* 6.86 || **to enthral, conquer,** *of sleep* OD. 23.17 SOPH. *Ai.* 676 || **to impede, constrain** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 4.517 OD. 4.380 *etc.*; ἐμέ ... θεοὶ πεδάασκον ἐμῆς ἀπὸ πατρίδος αἴης the gods have retained me far from my native land OD. 23.353 | ▸ *with inf.* "Εκτορα δ' αὐτοῦ μεῖναι ὀλοιὴ μοῖρα πέδησεν deathly destiny forced Hektor to stay right there IL. 22.5; ὅτε δή μιν μοῖρα θεῶν ἐπέδησε δαμῆναι when divine destiny compelled that he should be defeated OD. 3.269 ❷ *pass.* **to be put in fetters, bound,** *fig.* DCASS. 60.29.2 || **to be restrained, closed, blocked** PAUS. 8.49.6; καθ' ὕπνον τὴν τῆς φρονήσεως δύναμιν in the power of thought during sleep PLAT. *Tim.* 71e | *fig.* ἂν δέ ἡσυχία τὸ σῶμα πεδηθῇ when, in turn, the body is held in rest ACH. 1.6.3 ● *epic 3. sg.* πεδάᾳ OD. 4.380=469 || *iter. impf.* πεδάασκον OD. 23.353 || *aor*[s]. *epic* πέδησα, *mid. 3. sg.* πεδήσατο BIAN. (AP 9.227.7) | *imper. Dor.* πέδασον PIND. *O.* 1.76 | *tyr. ptc.* πεδάσαις || *rar. pf. act.* πεπέδηκα || *aor. pass. Dor.* πεδάθη PIND. *Thr.* 135.2 Sn.-M. (*v.l.*).

πεδαωριστής -οῦ, ὁ *Aeol. Dor., see* μετεωριστής HSCH.

πεδέπω *Aeol., see* μετέπω.

πεδέρχομαι *see* μετέρχομαι.

πέδευρος -ον = ὕστερος HSCH.

πεδέχω *Aeol. Dor., see* μετέχω.

πεδέω, *contr.* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 7.1.24 *etc.* (*esp. pass.*), *later for* πεδάω.

πεδή ᾱς, ἡ πεδ- ... [illegible] ... the feet ... ankle-ring ... ornament ARISTOPH. ... fetters, chains ... *Lex.* ... ‖ *fig.* ... *bond* ... ‖ *a type of connection* ... VEN. *Iliad* 3.5, 7.45.

πεδηρόος *see* μετήορος NIC. *Th.* 729.

πεδησής -οῦ, ὁ [πεδάω] binding, immobilizing AEMIL. (AP 9.758.8) • *Dor.* -τάς.

πεδήτης -ου, ὁ [πέδαι] that is fettered, in chains, imprisoned ARISTOPH. *fr.* 650 HEROND. 3.69 VT Wis. 17.2 PLUT. *Superst.* 165e *etc.* ‖ *in Samos* house of fetters, *where certain fetters were hanging* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 303e.

πεδιάζω -ή -όν [πεδίον] of the plain, on the plain LYS. *fr.* 233S | οἱ Πεδιασιεῖς inhabit. of the plain of Attica ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305a 24, *Ath.* 13.4.

πεδιάλλω (= ⁺ μεταίλλω) to send to call HSCH. (*aor. inf.* πεδιάλλαι).

πεδιάς -άδος [πεδίον] on the plain, level PIND. *P.* 5.91 (*road*) HDT. 2.83 (*Egypt*) EUR. *Rh.* 283 (*drivable road*) PLAT. *Leg.* 625d (*Thessaly*) ‖ of the plain, that is located *or* takes place on the plain SOPH. *Ant.* 420 (*forest*), *Tr.* 1058 (*spear*) PLUT. *Sul.* 19.10 (*battle*) ‖ *subst.* ἡ πεδιάς (sc. γῆ) plain HDT. 9.122.4 PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 118, *al.* GEOP. 1.10.10, *al. etc.*

πεδιάτμητος -ον [πεδίον] of the plain DIOSC.[2] 1.64 v.l. BAS. *Hom.* 5.6.

πεδιάτης -ου [πεδίον] of the plain DIOSC.[2] 1.64 | *subst.* ὁ πεδιάτης the inhabit. of the plain STRAB. 15.1.58 PHOT. *Lex.*

πεδιακός *see* πεδιάς.

Πεδιαῖς -άδος, ἡ Pedieus: *only pl.* Πεδιαῖς, *inhabit. of a Phocian city* HDT. 8.33 AR. *Hell.* 18.5 ‖ = Πεδιεῖς PLUT. *Sul.* 13.2, 29.1 DIOG. 1.58.

πεδιάφρης -ες [πεδίον, ἀφρίσσω] of the plain, level AESCHYL. *Pers.* 566.

πέδιλον -ου, τό [*see* πέδη, πούς] sandal, shoe IL. 24.340 OD. 1.96, *al.* HES. *Op.* 540, *Sc.* 220 EUR. *El.* 460 PLUT. *Thes.* 6 *etc.*; ποσσὶ δ' ὑπὸ λιπαροῖσιν εὐδμήτοισι πέδιλα he bound his fine sandals under his robust feet OD. 4.309 ‖ *extens.* high shoes, boots HDT. 7.67.2, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.95 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1099 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* rhythm (*of the dance, of music*) PIND. *O.* 3.5 • *Aeol.* πέδιλλον AG *Ox.* 2.239.

πεδινός -ή -όν [πεδίον] plane, level HDT. 7.198.1 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 880b 28 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.5.6 *etc.* ‖ of the plain, growing *or* living on the plain, *of animals and plants* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.17 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.1 GEOP. 1.12.4, *al. etc.* ‖ that takes place on the plain POL. 1.34.8 (*retreat*) ‖ *compar.* πεδινώτερος XEN. *An.* 5.5.2; πεδινέτερος PLAT. *Leg.* 704d • *s.times v.l.* πεδιεινός.

πεδίον -ου [πέδον] plane, plain, field IL. 5.222, *al.* HES. *Op.* 388 AESCHL. *Pers.* 487, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1321 *etc.*; χιλί' ἄρ' ἐν πεδίῳ πυρὰ καίετο a thousand fires blazed on the plain IL. 8.562; τοὺς πυροὺς καὶ τὰς κρίθας ἐν τοῖς πεδίοις ἐθέριζον they sowed wheat and barley on the plains ARISTOPH. *Av.* 506 | ▸ *with gen.* πεδία Κιθαίρωνος stretching out from Cithene AESCHL. *Pr.* 793; τὸ π. Αἰσωποῦ the valley of the Aesopus AESCHL. *Ag.* 297; τὸ Τροίας π. the plain of Troy SOPH. *Ph.* 1435; τὸ Θήβης π. the plain of Thebes SOPH. *O.C.* 1312; διὰ τοῦ Μαιάνδρου πεδίου across the plain of the Meander THUC. 3.19.2; *pl.* τὰ Τροίας π. the plains of Troy SOPH. *Ph.* 1376 | *with adj.* τὸ Κιρραῖον π. the plain of Cirra AESCHN. 3.107; *pl.* τὰ Θετταλικὰ π. the plains of Thessaly PLAT. *Phd.* [illegible] ... the plain of Argos HDT. [illegible] ... the Campus Martius DION. [illegible] ... the cavalry on the plains PLAT. *Theaet.* 183d ‖ *meaning* stretched out level: κύτος οἱ τὸ πρόσθεν ἐπεπτήκει πεδίον the belly in front of it had become flat XEN. *Eq.* 1.4 | *ankle-ring* as an ornament ARISTOPH. *fr.* 552.11 LYC. *Lex.* 9 | *fetters* PLAT. *Phd.* 60c | *a type of connection* ... VEN. *Iliad* 3.5, 7.45.

πεδιονόμος [πεδίον, νέμω] that lives in the country, rural: θεοὶ πεδιονόμοι gods AESCHL. *Sept.* 272.

πεδιοῦχος -ον [πεδίον, ἔχω] with plains, level SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 691.

πεδιοφυλακία -ας, ἡ [πεδιοφύλαξ] guardian of a farm *PSTRAS.* 537.6 (III[CE]).

πεδιοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [πεδίον, φύλαξ] guardian of a farm (*on the plains*) *PFAY.* 113.4 (I-II[CE]).

πεδίσκη -ης, ἡ [πέδη] little fetter *IG* 7.2420.27 (III[BCE]).

πεδῳδής -ες [πεδίον] like a plain SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 691.

πεδιών *Dor. for* μετών *IG* 12.3.1259.17 (IV[BCE]).

πεδοβάμων -ον [πέδον, βαίνω] *Dor.* that walks on the earth AESCHL. *Ch.* 591.

πεδόεις -εσσα -εν [πέδον] low, short NIC. *Th.* 662.

πεδόθεν [πέδον] *adv.* from the earth, from the foundations HES. *Th.* 680 EUR. *Tr.* 98 ‖ from the base PIND. *O.* 7.62 | *fig.* totally, completely IB. 5.12; π. φίλοι friends from the depth of the soul OD. 13.295 ; from the origins PIND. *I.* 5.38 (*dub. sign.*).

πέδοι *adv.* [πέδον] to the ground, to the earth AESCHL. *Pr.* 272, *al.*; πεσόντος αἵματος π. as the blood fell to the earth AESCHL. *Ch.* 48.

πεδοῖτις -ον *Aeol. Dor.* PIND. *fr.* 25 AESCHL. *fr.* 53. *see* μέτοικος.

πεδοιχνέω, *contr.* [μετά, οἰχνέω] to go in search of, go to pick: ἄνθεα flowers BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.9.

πεδοκοίτης -ου [πέδον, κοίτη] that lies on the earth: ἐν φύλλοις in the grass PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.102.5).

πέδον -ου, τό [*see* πούς; *cf. Lat.* op-pidum, *Skt.* padá-, *Av.* paδa, *Lith.* pėdà, *Arm.* het] ground, earth, region, land HOM. 2.455 PIND. *O.* 10.46 AESCHL. *Pr.* 1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 573 *etc.*; Εὐρώπης of Europe AESCHL. *Pr.* 734; Λήμνου of Lemnos SOPH. *Ph.* 1464; ἀγὼν Θήβης πέδον the sacred plain of Thebes EUB. 9.1 *etc.* | πέδῳ on earth, on the ground, toward the ground AESCHL. *Ch.* 48 SOPH. *El.* 747 EUR. *IA.* 39 *etc.* = πρὸς πέδῳ SOPH. *O.T.* 180 *etc.* = πέδον CALLIM. *H.* 4.227; νεύειν ἐς π. κάρα to turn the head toward the earth SOPH. *Ant.* 441 ‖ *extens.* sacred ground: Ζηνὸς to Zeus BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.5 (*of Nemea*); Λοξίου to Loxias AESCHL. *Ch.* 1036 (*of Delphi*); Παλλάδος to Pallas ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 772 (*of the Acropolis at Athens*) *etc.*

πέδον δε *or* πέδονδε [πέδον] *adv.* toward the earth, toward the ground IL. 13.796 HOM. 2.253 SOPH. *Tr.* 786 ‖ toward the bottom, toward the depths OD. 11.598.

1. πέδορτος -ον [πέδον, ὄρνυμι] that rises from the ground SOPH. *Ichn.* 212.

2. πέδορτος -ον [μετά, ἑορτή] between festivities, not festive HSCH., *see* μεθέορτος.

πεδόσε EUR. *Bac.* 136.600, *see* πέδονδε.

πεδοσείων -οντος, ὁ [πέδον, σείω] *epith.* earth-shaker, *of Poseidon* CORN. 4.

πεδοσκαφής -ές [πέδον, σκάπτω] *act.* that digs the earth NONN. *D.* 12.331 ‖ *pass.* dug in the earth NONN. *D.* 30.145, *Ev.* 4.18.

πεδοστιβής -ές [πέδον, στείβω] [A] *with act. value* that walks on the earth AESCH. *Suppl.* 1000 (ὄφις πεδοστιβής) EUR. *Med.* 1342, *Hel.* 1510 ‖ that goes on foot, infantryman: πᾶς ... ἱππηλάτης καὶ πεδοστιβὴς λεώς the whole army, cavalry and footsoldiers AESCHL. *Pers.* 127 ‖ laid down on the earth: ἡδόμεν πεδοστιβεῖ we slept on the ground EUR. *Rh.* 769 (*pl.*) [B] *with pass. value* trodden GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.8.136.

πεδοτρεφής -ές [πέδον, τρέφω] nourished from the earth NONN. *D.* 29.337, *Ev.* 4.58.

πεδοτρίβης -ές [πέδον, τρίβω] that walks on the earth NONN. *D.* 10.361.

πεδότριψ -ῖβος [πέδη, τρίβω] fetter-wearer, scoundrel: οἰκονόμος administrator LUC. *Tim.* 14, *al.*

πέδουρος -ον HSCH., *see* μετέωρος.

πέδων -ωνος, ὁ [πέδη] slave of fetters, *i.e.* captive ARISTOPH. *fr.* 871.

πεδωριστός -ά -όν THEOCR. *epigr.* 18.5 (*conject. for* πελώριστος), *Dor. for* μεθοριστός.

πεδώρυχος -ον [πέδον, ὀρύσσω] that digs the earth, excavator BIAN. (AP 10.101.5).

πέζα -ης, ἡ [πούς] [A] ankle, instep HP. *Mul.* 2.169 PAUS. 5.11.2 POLL. 2.192 *etc.* | *extens.* food GAL. 19.129 ‖ ankle-ring, anklet, *as ornament* LEON. (AP 6.211.2), *see* πέδη [B] *analog.* extremity, edge of the rudder, bar IL. 24.272 ‖ hem, fringe, *of a garment* AP. 4.46 ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.287.2) *etc.* ‖ coast, bank, *of earth* AP. 4.1258 DION.[9] 61 NONN. *D.* 8.158 | border, edge: ὁδοῦ of the road LUC. *Pod.* 238 | *of the sea* shore, bank HERMES. 7.17 | *of mountains* foot DION.[9] 535 APP. 8.103 [C] region NONN. *Ev.* 3.71, *al.* [D] fishing-net OPP. 3.83 • *Dor. for* πούς.

πεζαποντιστής -ου, ὁ [πεζός, ἀκοντιστής] infantryman who throws the javelin POL. 3.65.10, 3.72.2.

πεζαρχέω, *contr.* [πέζαρχος] to command the infantry THEM. *Or.* 11.152c.

πέζαρχος -ου, ὁ [πεζός, ἄρχω] commander of the infantry XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.41 • *also* πεζάρχης *in inscr.*

πεζέμπορος -ον [πεζός, ἔμπορος] trading by land STRAB. 16.3.3.

πεζέταιροι -ων, οἱ [πέζα, ἑταῖρος] bodyguard on foot, *among the Macedonians* DEMOSTH. 2.17 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 197c, *al. etc.*

πεζευτικός -ή -όν [πεζεύω] that walks, that goes on foot ARISTOT. *G.A.* 715a 27.

πεζεύω [πεζός] *impf.* ἐπέζευον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεζεύμην ‖ *fut.* πεζεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπέζευσα, *inf. mid.* πεζεύσασθαι [GRBG.[2]] *Sanct.* (*PG* 10.1201C) ● *act.* to walk, go on foot ARISTOT. *P.A.* 669b 7, *H.A.* 593a 25; ἐπὶ γαίας πόδα πεζεύων to put the feet on the earth EUR. *Alc.* 869 ‖ to travel by land (*opp. to* by sea) XEN. *An.* 5.5.4 (*prob. interpol.*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327b 10, POL. 10.48.6, *al.*; π. διὰ τῆς θαλάσσης to walk on the sea ISOCR. 4.89 (*of Xerxes, who crossed the Hellespont*) = π. τὴν θάλατταν PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.8.1 (*of Poseidon*) ‖ to cross, run through: ἀνοδίας impassable places PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.301 ● *pass.* to be traveled on foot STRAB. 6.3.5 (*of a road*) LUC. *Rhet.* 18 (*of the Hellespont, with reference to Xerxes*) ‖ to be transported by land STRAB. 4.1.14.

πεζή *see* πεζός.

πεζίδιον -ου, τό [πεζίς] ribbon, border L. *Stud.* E.M. 749.37 (*conject. for* -ίτιον *or* -ίτιον).

πεζικός -ή -όν [πεζός] that goes on foot, on foot *IG* 4².1.86.29 ‖ *milit.* of foot soldiers, of infantry *or* footsoldiers (*and not of cavalry*) PLAT. *Leg.* 753b (*arms*); π. στρατός an army of footsoldiers AESCHL. *fr.* 476 | *subst.* τὸ πεζικόν

the infantry XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.34, *Cyn.* 12.8 | the infantry drills XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.15, | of a soldier or soldiers on land (*and not on sea*) XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.19, *Hell.* 6.3.8 (*v.l.*) PLUT. 1.203c, 381c *etc.* ‖ *fig.* proverb VETT. 142.23

πεζις -ιδος, ἡ [πέζα] border, fringe ARISTOPH. *fr.* 501.

πέζις -ιος, ἡ *bot.*, *a type of fungus* THEOPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.7, (*conject.*).

πεζίτης -ου, ὁ, *see* πεζός I., *Sud.*

πεζίτιον -ου, τό *fl.*, *see* πεζίδιον.

πεζοβατέω, *contr.* [πεζός, βαίνω] to go on foot: πέλαγος on the ocean ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.551.6).

πεζοβόας -ου, ὁ [βοή] *Dor.* combatant on foot PIND. *N.* 9.34.

πεζογράφέω, *contr.* [πεζογράφος] to write in prose DIOG. 4.15 EUSTATH. 1224.13, *al.*

πεζογράφία -ας, ἡ [πεζογράφος] writing in prose SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 581.

πεζογράφος -ου, ὁ [πεζός, γράφω] prose writer DIOG. 4.15.

πεζοθηρία -ας, ἡ [πεζός, θήρα] land hunt PLAT. *Soph.* 223b.

πεζοθηρικός -ή -όν [πεζοθηρία] to do with hunting by land PLAT. *Soph.* 220 a.

πεζολεκτέω, *contr.* [πεζολόγος] to write in prose EUSTATH. 1424.15, *al.*

πεζολογία -ας, ἡ [πεζολόγος] writing in prose PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.197.

πεζολόγος -ου, ὁ [πεζός, λόγος] prose writer AP.[7] *Pron.* 65.27 *etc.*

πεζομάχέω, *contr.* [πεζομάχος] *impf.* ἐπεζομάχουν ‖ *fut.* πεζομαχήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπεζομάχησα; *milit.* to fight on land, fight as infantry (*opp. to* ναυμαχέω) SAPPH. 16.20 HDT. 3.45.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 685 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.14 ISOCR. 7.75 *etc.*; ▸ τινι against s.o. THUC. 1.112.4 | ▸ *abs.* LYD. *Mag.* 1.11 ‖ to engage in a land-battle: ἀπὸ τῶν νεῶν from the ships THUC. 7.62.4; ἐπὶ τῶν νεῶν on board ship DIOD. 13.16.

πεζομαχία -ας, ἡ [πεζομάχος] *milit.* combat of infantry PHIL.[2] *Det.* 2 ‖ combat on land (*opp. to* ναυμαχία) HDT. 8.15.1 THUC. 1.23.1 PLUT. *Ant.* 63.6, *al. etc.*; ἀπὸ τῶν νεῶν from the ships THUC. 7.62.2.

πεζομάχος -ου, ὁ [πεζός, μάχομαι] *milit.* footsoldier, infantry LUC. *Macr.* 17 ‖ combatant on land (*opp. to* ναύμαχος) PLUT. *Alex.* 38.4, *al. etc.*

πεζονομικός -ή -όν [πεζονόμος] to do with one who marches: ἡ π. ἐπιστήμη the art of rearing animals who walk PLAT. *Pol.* 265c = τὸ π. PLAT. *Pol.* 267b.

πεζονόμος -ον [πεζός, νέμω] terrestrial, that goes on by land AESCHL. *Pers.* 76.

πεζοπορέω, *contr.* [πεζοπόρος] *fut.* πεζοπορήσω THEOD.[8] *epist.* 10.26 ‖ *aor. inf.* πεζοπορῆσαι LUC. *Alex.* 53 ‖ *pf. ptc.* πεπεζοπορηκώς POL. 3.68.14; to go on foot XEN. *Hippar.* 4.1 ‖ to go by land POL. LUC. *ll.cc.*

πεζοπορία -ας, ἡ [πεζοπόρος] journey on foot, way HDN. *Epim.* 105.13 *etc.*

πεζοπόρος -ον [πεζός, πόρος] that travels over land MELEAG. (AP 12.53.6); π. πελάγους that walks on the sea PARMENI. (AP 9.304.2) (*Xerxes*).

πεζός -ή -όν (*see* πέδη, πούς) Ⓐ that walks, that goes on foot *or* on one's feet, *of animals* PLAT. *Symp.* 207a, *Pol.* 288a ARISTOT. *Top.* 143b 1 *etc.*; ἡ π. θήρα the hunt for land animals PLAT. *Soph.* 222b ‖ pedestrian, on foot, *of a statue* (*opp. to equestrian*) PLUT. *Rom.* 16.8 ‖ that travels by land, that journeys by land (*and not by sea*) IL. 24.438 OD. 3.324, *al. etc.* PIND. *P.* 10.29 *etc.* ARIST. *Pers.* 778, πεζὸν στρατὸν πεζὸν ναυβάτην, *travelling on land under oars as on ship* [illegible] *milit.* that fights on land of infantry (*and not of cavalry*) XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.9, *Cyn.* 12.8 | infantry IL. 8.174, *al.* OD. 11.610, 24.80 *etc.*; ἐκ δ' ἵππων λαὸς, πεζὸς δ' ὁπάων *the army* launched forth, both infantry and cavalry IL. 2.810 | *subst.* ὁ πεζός infantry, *opp. to* cavalry HDT. 1.80.2, 4.128.3 = τὸ πεζὸν THUC. 6.66.2, *al.* ‖ that fights on land, from the land (*and not at sea*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 719; στρατιὰ πεζή the land army, *opp. to the fleet* THUC. 6.33.2 = ἡ π. στρατιά LYS. 2.34 = (ὁ) πεζὸς στρατός AESCHL. *Pers.* 728 HDT. 4.97.1, 6.95.2 *etc.* = *subst.* ὁ πεζός HDT. 3.25.2, 7.121.2 THUC. 1.47.2, 2.94.2 = (οἱ) πεζοί ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 622 ‖ that takes place on solid ground, *of a battle* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 567 PLAT. *Leg.* 707c ISOCR. 4.91 | *subst.* τὸ πεζὸν land combat THUC. 2.89.2 Ⓒ *fig. and analog.*: terrestrial, low, inferior PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.327 ‖ *esp. fig.* common, ordinary, vulgar EUP. 184 PLAT.[1] 170 THEOP.[1] 213 ‖ of prose, in prose CALLIM. *fr.* 112.9 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 8, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 747f, *al. etc.*; λόγος π. prose DION. *Dem.* 37.1, *al.* = ἡ π. διαλέκτος DION. *Comp.* 3.13 = ἡ π. λέξις DION. *Dem.* 40.11, *al.* = *subst.* ἡ πεζή STRAB. 1.2.6 | without music SOPH. *fr.* 16 PHOT. *Lex.* ‖ *compar.* πεζότερος PLUT. *Praec.* 804d *etc.* | *superl.* πεζότατος ‖ πεζῇ on foot THUC. 1.109.4 XEN. *Oec.* 5.5 | by land, by a land route HDT. 7.110, *al.* THUC. 4.132.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 5.6.1, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 289e *etc.* ‖ *fig.* in prose PLAT. *Soph.* 237a | without music ARISTOPH. *fr.* 962 ◆ *adv.* πεζῇ in prose PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.165 L. *Sud.* | *superl.* -οτάτως HERM.[2] 145.

πεζότης -ητος, ἡ [πεζός] being πεζός SIMP. *in Cael.* 100.16.

πεζοφανής -ές [πεζός, φαίνω] prose-like PROCL. *in Alc.* 292.

πεζοφόρος -ον [πέζα, φέρω] with a fringe, bordered AESCHL. *fr.* 246.

1. πεῖ, τό *indecl.* **pi** (see Π, π), *sixteenth letter of the alphabet* ◆ *later* πῖ, *see*

2. πεῖ *Dor. adv.* where SOPHR. 4.8 ‖ wherever ISYLL.[3] 527.126 (III[BCE]) ◆ *Att.* ποῦ.

Πειθαγόρας -ου, ὁ Peithagoras (Pythagoras) *of Samos, philosopher* HDT. 4.95.2, *al. etc.* | *tyrant of Selinous* HDT. 5.46.2 ◆ *Ion.* -ης, *gen.* -εω.

πειθαν- *v.l. later, see* πιθαν-.

πειθάνάγκη -ης, ἡ [πείθω, ἀνάγκη] forced persuasion, constriction, greater force POL. 21.42.7 CIC. *ad Att.* 9.13.4 *etc.*; ἡ θετταλικὴ π. persuasion of the Thessalian type IUL. 1.32a ‖ torture PAMH. 31.11 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

πειθανολογία -ας, ἡ [πείθω, ἀναλογία] *jur.* special defense PLIPS. 40.3.7 (IV[CE]).

πειθάνωρ -ορος [πείθω, ἀνήρ] obedient AESCHL. *Ag.* 1639.

πειθαρχέω, *contr.* [πείθαρχος] *impf.* ἐπειθάρχουν ‖ *fut.* πειθαρχήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπειθάρχησα ‖ *pf.* πεπειθάρχηκα ● *act.* to obey the commandments SOPH. *Tr.* 1178 XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.19 POL. 1.45.4 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1262b 3 EPIC. 1.19 *etc.*; πάντα in total MEN. *Dysc.* 370 | ▸ π. τινι to obey sthg. CRATIN. 143 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 762 PLAT. *Rp.* 358d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 6 *etc.* = π. τινος JOGIS 12.11 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ● *rar. mid.* = *act.*: πειθαρχέσθαι ἑτοίμον ready to obey HDT. 5.91.1.

πειθάρχημα -ατος, τό [πειθαρχέω] act of obedience [Io.] *Hom.* 13.254B.

πειθαρχία -ας, ἡ [πείθαρχος] obedience, *to commands* AESCHL. *Sept.* 224 SOPH. *Ant.* 373 PLAT. *Rp.* 538e XEN. *Ag.* 1.27 PLUT. *Lyc.* 30.4 *etc.*

πειθαρχικός -ή -όν [πείθαρχος] docile ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1116ab 31 STOIC. 3.158.27 (STOB. 2.7.11i)

πειθάρχος -ον [πείθω, ἄρχω] *Dor.* obedient to s.o. PROCL. *in Parm.* 735.

Πειθήνωρ -ορος, ὁ Peithenor, *male name* ALC.[2] (AP 12.64.1).

Πειθιάνασσα -ης, ἡ Peithianassa, *female name* NONN. *D.* 8.193.

Πειθίας -ου, ὁ Peithias, *male name* THUC. 3.70.3.

πειθοδικαιόσυνος -ον [πείθω, δικαιοσύνη] obedient to justice, *epith. of Hermes* PGM 5.403 *etc.*

Πειθόλαος -ου, ὁ Peitholaos, *male name* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410a 17.

Πειθόλας, ὁ DEMOSTH. 59.9a, *see* Πειθόλαος.

πειθός -ή -όν persuasive NT *1Cor.* 2.4.

πειθώ -οῦς, *contr.* -οῦς, ἡ [πείθω] Ⓐ persuasion, ability *or* capacity to convince AESCHL. *Pr.* 172, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1385 THUC. 3.53.4 XEN. *Mem.* 1.7.5 PLAT. *Gorg.* 453a, *al. etc.* | means, argument by persuasion, subterfuge EUR. *LA.* 104 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1398 HERODD. 6.75 Ⓑ pass. persuasion AESCHL. *Ag.* 385 | obedience XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.19, 3.3.6 | *personif.* Πειθώ, ἡ Peitho. Persuasion HES. *Op.* 73 SAPPH. 200 PIND. *P.* 9.39 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1040, *al.* HDT. 8.111.2 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1331 MEN. *Epit.* 355 *etc.*

πείθω {*IE* *bheidh-; *cf. Lat.* fidō} *impf.* ἔπειθον, *mid. pass.* ἐπειθόμην ‖ *fut.* πείσω, *mid.* πείσομαι (= *fut. of* πάσχω) ‖ *aor.* ἔπεισα, *later mid.* ἐπεισάμην ‖ *aor*[1]. ἔπιθον (*trans. and intrans.*), *mid.* ἐπιθόμην ‖ *pf.* πέπεικα (*trans.*) *and* πέποιθα (*intrans.*), *mid. pass.* πέπεισμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπεπείκειν *and* ἐπεποίθειν, *mid. pass.* ἐπεπείσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπείσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πεισθήσομαι ● *act.* Ⓐ to persuade; convince, induce, seek to persuade: τινα s.o. | π. τινά τι to persuade s.o. of sthg. *or* to sthg. | *with acc. and inf.* s.o. to | τινὰ δοῦναι μή *and inf.* s.o. not to | τινὰ δυ(ῖ)ναι s.o. that | πείθω ἐμαυτὸν *and inf.* I am quite clear, I am of the opinion that | to persuade *with prepns.*: placate | persuade *with gifts*, corrupt | persuade with deception, cheat, seduce *fig.* Ⓑ *intrans. pf.* πέποιθα *and* ἐπεποίθειν to be convinced; be confident, have faith: τινι *or* π. in s.o. *or* sthg. | τινι in sthg. | *with dat. and ptc.* | *with dats and inf.* | *with* εἰς *or* ἐπί τινα *and* ὅτι | *with* κατά *and inf.* | *with inf. simpl.* | *abs.* Ⓒ *the fut. and mor.* πιθ- to let oneself be persuaded *or* enticed: τιν- by sthg. | to be confident, have faith: τινι in sthg. | take advice, obey ● *mostly pass.* Ⓓ to be persuaded, let persuade to: *abs.* | π. τινα to sthg. | *impers.* | τὰ ἐν τῇ χώρᾳ to sthg. | περί τινος about sthg. Ⓔ to take advice, pay attention, obey, with dat. | *fig.* | with dats *and acc. neut.* | with acc. neut. objects | with dat. *and inf.* | with gen. Ⓕ to be [illegible]

πέπεισμαι *with signf. of pres.* **to be convinced, give credence, believe:** τινι to sthg. | *with acc. and inf.* | *with* ὅτι *and ind.* ● *act.* Ⓐ **to persuade, convince, induce, seek to persuade** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 9.345 OD. 14.392, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.34 PLAT. *Hippar.* 232b *etc.*; π. φρένας τινός to persuade the heart *or* mind of s.o. IL. 9.184 OD. 1.43 = π. φρένας τινί IL. 4.104, *al.* = π. θυμόν τινος IL. 9.587 OD. 23.337 = π. θυμόν τινι IL. 22.78 | ▸ π. τινά τι to persuade s.o. of sthg. *or* to sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 1064 HDT. 1.163.3 XEN. *Hier.* 1.16 PLAT. *Rp.* 399b *etc.*; μὴ πεῖθ' ἃ μὴ δεῖ do not seek to persuade me of what is not needful SOPH. *O.C.* 1442 | ▸ π. τινὰ εἴς τι to persuade s.o. to sthg. THUC. 5.76.2 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* s.o. to IL. 22.223 AESCHL. *Eum.* 724 EUR. *Med.* 982 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.16, *An.* 5.1.14 *etc.* = τινὰ ὥστε *and inf.* HDT. 6.5.2 THUC. 3.31.1, *al.* = τινὰ ἵνα ... NT *Matt.* 27.20 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 181a | ▸ τινὰ ὥστε μή *and inf.* s.o. not to SOPH. *Ph.* 901 = τινὰ τὸ μὴ οὐκ *and inf.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 68 | ▸ τινὰ ὅτι s.o. that ARR. *EpictD.* 1.8.9, *al.* = τινὰ ὡς XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 327c, 364b ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.3; ὅ τι ἂν ὑμῖν τε ὠφέλιμον ὂν τὸ αὐτὸ πείθωμεν καὶ ἡμῖν what we have succeeded in showing is useful both to you and to us THUC. 4.17.1; πάντας ἀνθρώπους πεῖσαι τίνα ἐστὶ ἀγαθά καὶ κακά to persuade all men of what is good and what is evil ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.5 | *often in aor. ptc.* πείσας having persuaded, obtained consent PIND. *O.* 3.16 SOPH. *Ph.* 102; πόλιν δὲ πείσας having obtained the consent of the citizens SOPH. *O.C.* 1298; μὴ πείσας not having succeeded in convincing PLAT. *Leg.* 844e; οὐ πείσαντες τὸν δῆμον far from convincing the people AESCHN. 3.41 | *in pres. ptc.* οὐ πείθων without the consent XEN. *An.* 5.5.11 PLAT. *Leg.* 913a | πείθω ἐμαυτόν ▸ *and inf.* I am sure of, I am of the opinion that THUC. 6.33.1 PLAT. *Gorg.* 453a DEMOSTH. 5.3 *etc.*; ▸ τι of sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 20.15 | **to persuade** *with prayers,* **placate** (*a god*) IL. 9.112, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 450 PIND. *O.* 2.80 PLAT. *Ap.* 37d *etc.* | **to persuade** *with gifts,* **corrupt:** τινὰ χρήμασι s.o. with money HDT. 8.134 LYS. 21.10 = τινὰ μισθῷ HDT. 9.33.3 THUC. 2.96.2 = τινὰ ἐπὶ μισθῷ HDT. 8.4.2 = *simpl.* τινα LYS. 7.21 XEN. *An.* 1.3.19 *etc.* || **to persuade with deception, cheat, seduce** IL. 1.132, 6.360 OD. 2.106, 14.123; ὡς τρίετες μὲν ἔληθε δόλῳ καὶ ἐπειθεν Ἀχαιούς so for three years he hid the deception and cheated the Achaeans OD. 24.141 || *fig.* π. θυέλλας to rouse storms IL. 15.26 Ⓑ *intrans. pf.* πέποιθα *and* ἐπεποίθειν **to be convinced, be confident, have faith** ▸ τινα *or* τι in s.o. *or* sthg. PIND. *P.* 10.64 AESCHL. *Ch.* 237, 297 PLAT. *Menex.* 248a | ▸ τινι in sthg. IL. 4.325 | ▸ *with dat. and ptc.* οἷσι ... ἀνὴρ μαρναμένοισι πέποιθε in whose aid a man trusts in combat OD. 16.98 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* in s.o. (thinking) that IL. 13.96 OD. 16.71 = εἴς τινα ὅτι ... NT *Gal.* 5.10 = ἐπί τινα ὅτι ... NT *2Cor.* 2.3 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* that ... AESCHL. *Sept.* 444 | ▸ *with inf. simpl.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 530 SOPH. *Ai.* 769 HDT. 9.88 | ▸ *abs.* IL. 1.524 OD. 13.344 Ⓒ *in fut. and aor.* πιθ- **to let oneself be persuaded** *or* **seduced** ▸ τινι by sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 618 || **to be confident, have faith** ▸ τινι in sthg. PIND. *P.* 3.28 || **to take advice, obey** θεῶν τεράεσσι πιθήσας heeding the portents of the gods IL. 4.398; φρεσὶ λευγαλέῃσι with evil mind IL. 9.119; πᾶσι πιθήσεις you will obey everyone OD. 21.369; ἀναιδείηφι in his shamelessness HES. *Op.* 359; κυβερνατῆρος ... γνώμᾳ πεπιθών heeding the cousel of the navigator PIND. *I.* 4.72 ● *medio- pass.* Ⓐ **to be persuaded, let oneself be persuaded** *or* **convinced** *or* **seduced** OD. 3.146 *etc.*; τὰ μὲν παρ' ἡμῶν ἴσθι σοι πεπεισμένα as regards us, know that you have persuaded us ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1170 | *imper.* πείθου convince yourself SOPH. *O.C.* 520 *etc.* | *also* πιθοῦ SOPH. *El.* 1207, *O.C.* 1181; π. λόγοις to allow oneself to be convinced by discourses AESCHL. *Pr.* 1014 EUR. *Andr.* 870; γόοις by laments AESCHL. *Pers.* 697; ὑπό τινος πεισθῆναι to let oneself be seduced by s.o. THUC. 6.54.3 | ▸ τι in sthg. *or* to sthg. THUC. 6.34.4 LYS. 22.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.11.28, *al.*; οὐκ ἐπείθοντο τὰ ἐσαγγελθέντα they were not persuaded by the announcement HDT. 8.81; ψευδέσι μύθοις ἀλόχου πεισθεὶς ἀφανῆ persuaded of obscure things by (your) wife's lies EUR. *Hip.* 1288; χρήμασι τὴν ἀναχώρησιν by money to withdraw THUC. 2.21; τἄλλα ... ἑτοιμάζειν to prepare the other things THUC. 6.34.9 | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.10 Ⓑ **to take advice, pay attention, obey** ▸ *with dat.*: τοῖς ἐν τέλει βεβῶσι those who are in power SOPH. *Ant.* 67; τοῖς ἄρχουσι the authorities XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.8; τῷ θεῷ ἢ ὑμῖν the god rather than you PLAT. *Ap.* 29d; μύθῳ the command IL. 1.33 OD. 17.177; τινί ἔπεσι s.o.'s words IL. 1.150 = τινὶ μύθοισι IL. 23.157 | *fig.* π. γήραϊ to submit patiently, surrender, to old age IL. 23.645; π. νυκτί to yield to the night (*suspending battle*) IL. 8.502, 9.65 | ▸ *with dat. and acc. neut.* τινὶ πάντα to s.o. in everything OD. 17.21; σοῖς ταῦτα ... λόγοις to you in what you have said AESCHL. *Ch.* 781; ταῦτα Αἰσχίνῃ συμβουλεύσαντι to the counsel of Aeschines in this HDT. 6.100.3 | ▸ *with acc. neut. simpl.* IL. 1.289, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1180 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* πείθεσθέ μοι ... ἐλέσθαι listen to me and choose PLAT. *Prot.* 338a; τοῖς ἐπαγαγομένοις οὐκ ἐπείθοντο ὥστε εὐθὺς ἔργου ἔχεσθαι they did not pay attention to those who showed them how they might get to work immediately THUC. 2.2.4 | ▸ *with gen.* π. τινός to take s.o.'s advice, obey s.o. HDT. 1.126.5, 5.29.2, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 726 THUC. 7.73.2 *etc.* Ⓒ **to be confident, believe, give credence** ▸ τινι to s.o. OD. 20.45 *etc.* | ▸ τινι to sthg. IL. 12.238 HDT. 2.146.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 714b MEN. *fr.* 764.1 *etc.* | ▸ τινί τι to s.o. in sthg. HDT. 2.12.1 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 592 PLAT. *Ap.* 25e *etc.*; τινὶ λέγοντι περί τινος to s.o. who speaks about sthg. HDT. 1.8.2 | ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. (when they say) that ... XEN. *An.* 7.8.3 | π. ὡς to believe that ... PLAT. *Crit.* 44c *etc.* = π. *and inf.* OD. 16.192 || *pf.* πέπεισμαι *with signf. of pres.* to **be convinced, give credence, believe** ▸ τινι in sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 599 EUR. *Hel.* 1190 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 368a DEMOSTH. 4.51 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 63 ARR. *EpictD.* 19.22 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι *and ind.* PLUT. *Rom.* 14.1; πεπείσμεθα περὶ ὑμῶν ... τὰ κρείσσονα we are certain that as far as concerns you, better things will be given NT *Heb.* 6.9 ● *Aeol. pres.* πείθω *and* *πίθημ(μ)ι *in ptc.* πιθεῖς ALC. 43.4, *fem.* πίθεισα SAPPH. 60.8 | *imper. mid.* πείθου || *Poet. impf.* πεῖθον *later iter.* πείθεσκε || *epic fut.* πῐθήσω (*intrans.*), *redupl.* πεπιθήσω IL. 22.223 (*trans.*) | *epic inf.* πεισέμεν || *aor. opt.* πείσαιμι, *3. sg.* πείσειε OD. 14.123 | *ptc.* πείσας, *Dor.* πείσαις PIND. *O.* 3.16, *epic* πῐθήσας IL. 4.398 (*intrans.*) || *aor*[1]. *Poet.* πίθον PIND. *P.* 3.65, *redupl.* πέπιθον AP. 1.964, *3. sg.* πέπιθε HOM. 3.275, *Poet. mid.* πιθόμην IL. 5.201, *redupl. 3. pl.* πεπίθοντο ORPH. *fr.* 135 | *subj. act. 1. pl.* πεπίθωμεν IL. 9.112, *mid. 1. sg.* πίθωμαι IL. 18.273 | *opt.* πεπίθοιμι IL. 23.40, *mid.* πιθοίμην, *redupl. 3. sg.* πεπίθοιτο | *imper. mid.* πιθοῦ, *Poet.* πίθεο PIND. *P.* 1.59, *pl.* πίθεσθε | *inf.* πιθεῖν, *mid.* πιθέσθαι IL. 7.293, *redupl.* πεπιθεῖν IL. 9.184, *mid.* πεπιθέσθαι AP 14.75.1 | *ptc.* πιθών PIND. *P.* 3.28, *redupl.* πεπιθών PIND. *I.* 3.90, *fem.* πεπιθοῦσα IL. 15.26, *mid.* πιθόμενος || *pf. subj. 2. sg.* πεποίθῃς IL. 1.524, *1. pl.* πεποίθομεν OD. 10.335 | *opt.* πεποιθοίη | *imper. mid. pass.* πέπεισθι | *inf.* πεποιθέναι, *mid. pass.* πεπεῖσθαι | *ptc.* πεποιθώς, *mid. pass.* πεπεισμένος || *epic ppf. 1. sg.* πεποίθεα OD. 4.434, *pl.* ἐπέπιθμεν IL. 2.341 || *imper. aor. pass.* πείσθητι.

Πείθων -ωνος, ὁ **Peithon,** *male name* ARR. *An.* 6.28.4, *al. etc.*

πειχ- *epic, see* πεκ-.

πεικαμμός -ή -όν HSCH, *see* ὀξύς *and* λεπτός.

πεικός -ή -όν HSCH, *see* πικρός *and* πευκεδανός.

πεῖν *aor. inf., see* πίνω.

πεῖνα -ης, ἡ **hunger, need to eat** OD. 15.407 PLAT. *Rp.* 437a, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 414b 11, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **strong desire, wish** ▸ τινος for sthg. PLAT. *Phil.* 52a ● *Ion.* -η OD. *l.c., but also* PLAT. *Phil.* 31e, *al.* || *Ion.* -η.

πεινᾰλέος -α -ον [*see* πεῖνα] **hungry, famished** OPP.[1] 4.94 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.313.2) PLUT. *Sanit.* 129b *etc.* ● *fem.* -έος ALC.[2] (AP 6.218.4).

πεινάντι *pres. aor. ptc. dat., see* πεινάω.

πεινᾰτικός *later, see* πεινητικός.

πεινάω, *contr.* [πεῖνα] *impf.* ἐπείνων || *fut.* πεινήσω, *later* πεινᾶσω || *aor.* ἐπείνησα, *later* ἐπείνᾶσα || *pf.* πεπείνηκα; **to be hungry,** *of animals* IL. 3.25, *al. etc.* | *of men* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1271 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.11 PLAT. *Gorg.* 517d MEN. *Sam.* 395 *etc.* | *fig. of the earth* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.6.2 | ▸ τινος for sthg. OD. 20.137 | ▸ *with adv.* μέγα very IL. 18.162; κακῶς wretchedly HDT. 2.13.3; βάδην **little by little** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 535 || *fig.* **to have a great desire, be avid** *or* **desirous:** χρημάτων for money XEN. *Symp.* 4.36; ἐπαίνου for praise XEN. *Oec.* 13.9; ὀπώρας for fruit PLAT. *Leg.* 837c; ἐπαίνων for praises PLUT. *Suav.* 1100b; τὴν δικαιοσύνην for justice NT *Matt.* 5.6 || **to be deprived of, lack** ἀγαθῶν ἰδίων one's own goods PLAT. *Rp.* 521a ● *pres., contr.* πεινῆ- (< -ηε) *later also* πεινᾶ-, *Dor. 3. pl.* πεινῶντι XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.23 | *inf.* πεινῆν, *epic* πεινήμεναι OD. 20.137, *later also* πεινᾶν | *ptc.* πεινῶν, *epic* πεινάων, *dual* πεινάοντε IL. 16.758, *Dor. dat. sg.* πεινάντι THEOCR. 15.148, *later epic* πεινωοντ-.

πεινέω, *Ion. contr.* HSCH. *etc., see* πεινάω.

πείνη *Ion., see* πεῖνα.

πεινήμεναι *epic pres. inf., see* πεινάω.

πεινητικός -ή -όν [πεῖνα] **hungry, famished** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1222a 36 *etc.* || *later* πεινατικός PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 204d | *compar.* -ώτερος PLUT. *QConv.* 635d.

πεινώδης -ες GAL. 7.576, *see* πεινητικός.

πειρά -ᾶς ἡ [πείρω] **point, cusp** AESCHL. *Ch.* 860.

πεῖρα -ας, ἡ [*see* πείρω, πέρνημι; *cf. Lat.* periculum] Ⓐ **attempt, practical experience, experiment, attempt, example** THGN. 571 (*opp. to* δόξα) PIND. *N.* 3.70 SOPH. *El.* 471; πείρᾳ in practice, as shown by events SOPH. *Tr.* 591 THUC. 1.70.7 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 216, *but* trying THEOGR. 15.62; ἀπὸ πείρης from experiment, in consequence of trial HDT. 7.9 γ; ἐκ τῆς πείρας δῆλον it is clear from experience of events ARISTOT. *Pr.* 938b 38; ἐν πείρᾳ based on experience PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.153; ἐπὶ πείρᾳ in an attempt, as an experiment ARISTOPH. *Av.* 583; ἐπὶ πείρᾳ δοὺς τριάκοντα ἡμέρας granting a trial period of thirty days DIOG. 6.93; πεῖραν ποιεῖσθαι εἰ to make an experiment to see if THUC. 1.53.1, *al.*; ▸ *with gen.* πεῖραν λαμβάνειν τινός εἰ to make an experiment to see if s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.18 PLAT. *Theag.* 129d; ἐν πείρᾳ γίγνεσθαί τινος to get to know s.o. *or* test sthg. XEN. *An.* 1.9.1 LONG. 3.17.3; πεῖραν λαμβάνειν τινός to put s.o. to the test, test s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *An.* 6.6.33 ISOCR.

12.236 PLAT. *Gorg.* 448a *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅπως as PLAT. *Prot.* 342a; ἐν ἐμαυτῷ πεῖραν λαβών having understood from personal experience XEN. *An.* 5.8.15; πεῖραν διδόναι τινός to give proof *or* demonstration of sthg. THUC. 1.138.2, 6.11.4 ISOCR. 3.45 PLAT. *Lach.* 189b DEMOSTH. 18.107, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 770; πεῖραν ἀλλήλων λαμβάνοντες καὶ διδόντες putting one another to the test PLAT. *Prot.* 348a; εἰς πεῖραν ἔρχεσθαί (τινος) to make a proof, test (s.o.) EUR. *Her.* 309 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.203 **B experience, knowledge:** πεῖρᾶν τινος ἔχειν to have gotten experience of sthg., know sthg. through experience XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.5; οὗ πεῖραν ἔχομεν ὄντος οὐ σωτηρίου which we consider, from experience, to be a cause of ruin MEN. *fr.* 288.3; πεῖραν ... ἔχετε αὐτῶν ὅτι ... you know from experience of these things that ... XEN. *An.* 3.2.16; διὰ πείρας ἰέναι = πεῖραν ἔχειν PLAT. *Ax.* 369a **C proof, trial, conflict:** πεῖραν ἔχοντες putting to the test PIND. *N.* 4.76; ▸ π. περί τινος **a trial for** sthg. PIND. *N.* 9.28; τοιοῦδε φωτὸς πεῖραν the struggle with such a man AESCHL. *Sept.* 499; πεῖραν τιν' ἐχθρῶν an attack against the enemy SOPH. *Ai.* 2; εἰς πεῖραν ἔρχεσθαι to meet in contest THUC. 2.41.3; ἰέναι εἰς τὴν πεῖραν τοῦ ναυτικοῦ to join naval battle THUC. 7.21.4 | **undertaking** AESCHL. *Pers.* 719 SOPH. *Ai.* 290 THUC. 3.20.1 *etc.* || *jur.* **process** LUC. *Iud. voc.* 3 || **harassment, torment:** πάσας πείρας καθιέντες subjecting (them) to all kinds of harrassment PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 34 AEL. *V.H.* 2.13 **D suggestion, invitation** (*to do sthg.*) PLUT. *Pyr.* 5.9 || **temptation, attempt at seduction** PLUT. *Thess.* 26.4, *Cim.* 1.3 | *erot.* ACH. 1.10.4, 5 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -ης | *Dor.* πῆρα ALCM. 125 | *Aeol.* πέρρα CHOEROB. *Orth.* 252.

Πειρᾰεύς -έως, ὁ **Piraeus,** *port of Attica* PHILOD. (AP 6.349.6) *etc.*

πειράζω [πεῖρα] *impf.* ἐπειραζον, *mid. pass.* ἐπειραζόμην || *aor. imper.* πείρᾱσον LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.183.3) || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπείρασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπειράσθην || *fut. pass.* πειρασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to try, experiment, make an attempt, submit to trial** OD. 9.281; ▸ τινος s.o. OD. 16.319, 23.114 *but* sthg. AP. 1.495 | τινα s.o. VT *Exod.* 15.25, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.29 || **to attempt, test** ▸ τι sthg. LUC. *Pod.* 149 | ▸ *with inf.* POL. 2.6.9 NT *Acts* 24.6 ALCIPHR. 4.19.17 *etc.* || **to tempt, try to corrupt** *or* **seduce** AP. 3.10 NT *1Cor.* 7.5 | *subst. ptc.* ὁ πειράζων **the tempter,** *of Satan* NT *1Thess.* 3.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be tested** *or* **experimented** MEN. *Gn.* 320; πειράζεται τὰ νήπια ποίας τινὰς ἔχει τὰς τῆς ψυχῆς διαθέσεις the kind of disposition of soul of the infants is being put to the test DIOD. 2.58.5 || **to be tempted, be subject to temptation** NT *Luke* 4.2, *al.* || **to be attacked** (*by disease*) ▸ *with dat.* AL. *Pr.* 2.54 STRAB. 16.4.24 • *Cret. fut.* πειράξω *in inscr.*

Πειρᾰΐδης -ου, ὁ **Peiraides,** *male name* IL. 4.228.

1. **Πειραιεύς** -έως, ὁ **Peiraieus (Piraeus),** *port of Athens on the Saronic Gulf* THUC. 1.93.3, *al.* PLUT. *Them.* 19.3, *al. etc.* • *gen.* -ῶς THUC. 1.93.3 DEMOSTH. 8.7 ISOCR. 16.46 *etc.* | *dat.* -εῖ XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.30 | *Ion. acc.* -έα HDT. 8.85.1 *Att.* -ᾶ THUC. 1.93.5 AESCHN. 2.173 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.34 *etc.*

2. **Πειραιεύς** -έως [Πειραιεύς] **of Piraeus, inhabit. of Piraeus** DEMOSTH. 35.13 *etc.*

Πειραϊκός -ή -όν [Πειραιεύς] **of Piraeus** PLUT. *Sul.* 14.5, *al.* ALCIPHR. 1.11.4.

πειραίνω *epic, see* περαίνω; *impf. 3. sg.* ἐπείραινε PIND. *P.* 8.24 || *aor. opt. 2. sg.* πειρήνειας ARAT. 289 | *ptc.* πειρήνας HOM. 4.48, *dual* πειρήναντε OD. 22.175, 192 || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπείρανται SOPH. *Tr.* 581.

Πειραιόθεν [Πείραιον] *adv.* **from Piraeus** ALCIPHR. 4.19.17.

Πειραιοῖ [Πείραιον] *adv.* **to Piraeus** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.32 AEL. *V.H.* 2.13.

Πείραιον -ου, τό **Peiraion,** *fortress close to Corinth* XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.1, *Ag.* 2.18.

Πείραιος -ου, ὁ **Peiraios,** *male name* OD. 15.539, *al.*

Πειράνα *Dor., see* Πειρήνη.

πεῖραρ -ατος, τό [*cf. Skt.* pár-van-] *usu. pl.* **A extremity, extreme limit, border** (*of land or sea*) IL. 8.478 OD. 4.563, 11.13; κόσμου of the universe ORPH. *H.* 34.14; ζωῆς καὶ θανάτου of life and death SOTAD. 4c AP. 4.1648; θανάτου threshold of death PIND. *O.* 2.31; εἶμι γάρ ὀψομένη πολυφόρβου πείρατα γαίης I am going to see the ends of the fertile earth IL. 14.200 || **terminus, end:** ἀέθλων of struggles OD. 23.248; κουροσύνης of adolescence LEON. (AP 6.281.4); ἐπὶ ἴστορι πεῖραρ ἑλέσθαι to conclude (the quarrel) in front of a judge IL. 18.501 **B end of a noose, knot, string** OD. 12.51 HOM. 3.129 | *fig.* πτολέμοιο πεῖραρ the knot of war IL. 13.359; ὀλέθρου πείρατα the noose of destruction IL. 7.402 OD. 22.33; μέγα πεῖραρ ὀϊζύος the great noose of ruin OD. 5.289 **C** *fig.* **completion, accomplishment:** νίκης of victory IL. 7.102 ARCHIL. 111; ὀλέθρου of ruin IL. 20.429 || **rule for completion, manner of fulfillment** ▸ τινος of sthg. IL. 23.350 PIND. *P.* 4.220 | **instrument** (*for completing sthg.*): πείρατα τέχνης instruments of (one's) art OD. 3.433 • πεῖρας PIND. *O.* 2.31.

πείρας -ασα -αν *aor. ptc. act., see* πείρω.

Πείρας -αντος, ὁ **Peiras,** *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.2.

πείρας -ατος, τό *see* πεῖραρ.

πείρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [πειράω] **attempt** DCASS. 47.25.1 || **attempt at seduction** THUC. 6.56.1.

πειρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [πειράζω] **test, experience, experiment** VT *Sir.* 6.7 NT *Acts* 20.19 *etc.* || **trial, temptation** VT *Sir.* 33.1 NT *Luke* 11.4 NILANC. *epic* 1.137 (79.140D) *etc.* || **worry, concern** VT *Ec.* 5.2 (*codd.*).

Πείρᾱσος -ου, ὁ **Peirasos,** *male name* QS 11.52.

πειραστής -οῦ, ὁ [πειράζω] **one who tries, attempts** AMM.[1] 389 || **tempter** GREG. *Or.* 40.10.2, *al.*

πειραστικός -ή -όν [πειράζω] **done as research, that researches** *or* **tempts** *or* **tries** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1004b 25 (*of metaphysics*); π. διάλογοι dialogues of inquiry DIOG. 3.58 (*certain dialogues of Plato*) | *subst.* ἡ πειραστική (*sc.* τέχνη) peirastic, *part of dialectic* ARISTOT. *S.E.* 169b 25 • *adv.* πειραστικῶς **by way of research** ASCL. 246.9.

πειρᾰτεία -ας, ἡ [πειρατεύω] **piracy** ORIG. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.11.7) || **attack by pirates** HSCH. (*pl.*).

πειρᾰτέον [πειράω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary** to test *or* try ISOCR. 5.58 PLAT. *Rp.* 453d, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166b 28 *etc.*; πειρατέον καὶ τοῦτου this, too, needs to be tested LONG. 2.9.2 | = πειρατέα PLAT. *Leg.* 770b.

πειρᾰτεύω [πειράτης] *impf.* ἐπειράτευον SCH. AESCHN. 2.71 || *fut.* πειρατεύσω VT *Gen.* 49.19 ❶ *act.* **to be a pirate, act as a pirate** STRAB. 14.3.2 || **to attack, assail** VT *Lc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be assualted by pirates** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 934.

πειρᾰτήριον -ου, τό [πειράω] **A proof, experience** HP. *Mul.* 1.78 || **instrument of examination** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 130 HLD. 10.22.3 || **judicial trial, judgement** EUR. *I.T.* 967 || *Christ.* **temptation** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 3.7.38 *etc.* **B pirate cove** STRAB. 14.5.7 ACH. 6.13.1, 2, 6.22.2 || **attack by pirates** HLD. 5.6.3 || **band of pirates** VT *Gen.* 49.19 DION. 7.37.3 CHARIT. 1.7.1 ACH. 6.21.3 • *Ion.* πειρη- HP. *Lc.*

πειρᾰτήριος -ον [πειράω] *Ion.* πειρη- **tempting, testing** ▸ τινος sthg. HP. *Ster.* 217.

πειρᾰτής -οῦ, ὁ [πειράω] **that tries, judges:** τῆς ἀδικίας καὶ φονῶν of injustice and murders PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 130 || **brigand, robber** POL. 4.3.8 *etc.* || **pirate** POL. 4.6.1 STRAB. 14.3.2 PLUT. *Luc.* 2.13 ACH. 5.7.7, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.66, *al.* AMM.[1] 389 *etc.*

πειρᾰτικός -ή -όν [πειρατής] **of** *or* **from a pirate** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.35 PLUT. *Pomp.* 30.1; ἦν ... ἄλλως εὔρωστος τὸ σῶμα καὶ φύσει πειρατικός he had an especially robust body, naturally suited to piracy ACH. 2.17.3 | *subst.* τὸ πειρατικόν **pirates, piracy** PLUT. *Pomp.* 45.2; τὰ πειρατικά **bands of** pirates PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 779a | *subst.* τὰ πειρατικά **attacks by pirates** STRAB. 14.5.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.13.9 • *adv.* πειρατικῶς **in the manner of pirates** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.39 (*compar.* -ώτερον).

πειράω, *contr.* [πεῖρα] *impf.* ἐπείρων, *mid. pass.* ἐπειρώμην || *fut.* πειράσω, *mid.* πειράσομαι || *aor.* ἐπείρασα, *mid.* ἐπειρασάμην || *pf.* πεπείρακα, *mid. pass.* πεπείραμαι || *ppf.* πεπειράκειν EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.20.7, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπειράμην || *aor. pass.* (*often mid. signf.*) ἐπειράθην || *later fut. pass.* πειραθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **A to test, tempt:** πολλὰ π. to make many attempts, test repeatedly THUC. 6.38.2; πάντα π. try out in every way PLUT. *Col.* 1122b | π. ▸ *and inf.* to try to, attempt to, try hard to IL. 8.8 HDT. 5.85.1, 6.84.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 399 THUC. 1.50.4 *etc.* = π. ὡς IL. 4.66, *al.* OD. 2.316 *etc.* = π. ὅπως OD. 4.545; πειρᾶν ὡς πεπίθοιεν ἀμύμονα Πηλεΐωνα so that they could try to persuade the flawless son of Peleus IL. 9.181 || **to experiment, get experience of, get to know through experience:** τύχης βάσκανον ἐπήρειαν a wicked wound from fortune LUC. *Am.* 46 **B make trial of, put to the test, essay:** τευχέων the weapons AP. 3.1249; π. ▸ τινος to put s.o. to the test (with requests) IL. 9.345, 24.433 || **make an attempt on, contend in, measure oneself in combat:** ἀλλήλων mutually THUC. 7.38.1 || **to attempt to draw:** τοὺς φίλους ἐπὶ Καίσαρα his friends against Caesar PLUT. *Br.* 10.1 | **to seek to seduce** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1067 LYS. 1.12 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.28 ALCIPHR. 2.7.1 *etc.* **C** *host.* **to attack, assault, seek to take possession of:** μήλων of flocks IL. 12.301 OD. 6.134; τῆς πόλιος of the city HDT. 6.82.1; τοῦ χωρίου of the stronghold THUC. 1.61.4, 4.70.2 | ▸ *abs.* ταῖς ναυσὶ π. to attack with the ships THUC. 4.25.10; π. ἐπὶ τήν ... κώμην to make an attack against the village THUC. 4.43.5 ❷ *mid.* **A to try, attempt** ▸ *with adj. neut. subst.*: τὰ μικρὰ πειρώμενον confronting tests of little importance XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.14 | π. ▸ *and inf.* to try to, attempt to, try hard to IL. 4.5, *al.* HDT. 6.138.3 AESCHL. *Pers.* 850 SOPH. *Ph.* 149 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 834 PLAT. *Symp.* 212b *etc.* = π. *with ptc.* ἐπιών to attack HDT. 1.77.1; προσβαίνων to go up HDT. 1.84.2; ἀντιεύμενοι βασιλῆϊ to oppose the king HDT. 7.139.2 = π. ὅπως XEN. *An.* 3.2.3 | π. εἰ to try to see if, make an attempt of IL. 13.806 PLAT. *Phaed.* 95b LONG. 1.13.2 = π. αἴ κε IL. 18.601 = π. ἐάν AESCHL. *Pr.* 325 PLAT. *Leg.* 638e | π. μή to see if by chance ... not OD. 21.394 | π. ▸ ἔν τινι to make trial of one PLAT. *Phil.* 21a **B to gain experience of, get to know through experience** ▸ τινος sthg. OD. 21.418 THUC. 2.44.2 DEMOSTH. 18.253 *etc.*; ▸ τινος s.o. ALCIPHR. 3.2.3; πειρώμενοι μετρίου καὶ κοινωφελοῦς having learned by experience of his actions that he was moderate and aimed at the public good PLUT. *Aem.* 8.3; πεπειραμένος σαφῶς οἶδα I know with certainty through experience XEN. *Hier.* 2.6 | ▸ *with ptc.*: παρ' ὅλον ἐμαυτοῦ βίον ἐπειράθην μυριάκις τοῦδε συμβάντος

in my whole life I have experimented ten thousand times trying to make this happen GAL. *U.P.* 10.14 (2.110.15) *al.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι LYS. 27.2 || *in pf. with signf. of pres.* to have practice in, know: νηῶν ships HES. *Op.* 660; Ἑλλήνων the Greeks HDT. 4.159.6 Ⓒ to make trial of, put to the test ▸ *abs.* OD. 8.149; εἰ δ' ἄγε μὴν πείρησαι, ἵνα γνώωσι καὶ οἵδε come, then, put it to the test, so that they may know also IL. 1.302; σθένεος one's own strength IL. 15.359 OD. 21.282 | ▸ τινος of s.o. OD. 13.336 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1663 | ▸ τινός εἰ s.o. (to ascertain) if IL. 10.444 OD. 19.215; πειρᾶσθέ μου γυναικὸς ὡς ἀφράσμονος you put me to the test as if I were a thoughtless woman AESCHL. *Ag.* 1401 || to interrogate ▸ τινος s.o. OD. 4.119 HDT. 6.86 γ.2 || to try to seduce ▸ τινα s.o. PIND. *P.* 2.34 Ⓓ to make an attempt on, measure oneself against, join battle with ▸ τινος sthg. IL. 21.580 OD. 8.23 HDT. 1.76.3, *al.* || to try one's hand, measure oneself in competition *or* in battle, contend: παλαισμοσύνης in wrestling OD. 8.126; τόξου at stringing the bow OD. 21.159; μάχας in battle PIND. *N.* 1.43; ἐγχείῃ with the spear IL. 5.279; πόδεσσι at running OD. 8.120; σὺν ἔντεσι with weapons IL. 5.220 = σὺν τεύχεσι IL. 11.386; ἐν ἀέθλῳ ἠὲ καὶ ἐν πολέμῳ in a contest or also in war IL. 16.590 | ▸ *abs.* IL. 5.129 HDT. 1.84.2 || to attack, assault, seek to take possession of: τῆς Πελοποννήσου the Peloponnese HDT. 8.100.3; τοῦ τείχους the wall THUC. 2.81 Ⓔ *pass.* to be the object of an attempt at seduction, be tempted ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. THUC. 6.54 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227c • *Dor. fut. mid. 2. pl.* πειρασεῖσθε ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 743 || *Ionic and Epic forms: fut.* πειρήσω || *aor. 3. sg.* πείρησαν AP. 3.1249, *mid.* (ἐ)πειρησάμην || *Ion. pf. mid. pass.* πεπείρημαι || *Ion. ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐπεπειρέατο HDT. 7.125 || *Ion. aor. pass.* ἐπειρήθην.

Πειρασία -ας, ἡ **Peiresia**, *city in Thessaly* ORPH. *A.* 164 (*Ion.* -ίη) STEPH.[1]

Πειρεσιαί -ῶν, αἱ AP. 1.37, 584, *see* Πειρεσία.

Πείρεως -εω, ὁ SCH. IL. 20.484, *see* Πείροος.

πείρη *Ion., see* πεῖρα.

πείρημα -ατος, τό [*see* περαίνω] end, limit GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.38.9.

πειρήν -ῆνος, ὁ *ichthyol.* pirene, *a fish* NUM. (ATH. -7.306c).

Πειρηναῖος -α -ον [Πειρήνη] of Pirene EUR. *El.* 475.

Πειρήνη -ης, ἡ **Peirene**, *fountain close to Corinth* OR. (HDT. 5.92 β.3) EUR. *Med.* 69 *etc.* | *daughter of Asopus* BACCHYL. *Epin. 9.* 62 (*conject.*) • *Dor.* -ᾱνά PIND. *O.* 13.61 BACCHYL. *Lc.*, -ήνᾱ EUR. *Tr.* 205.

πειρησ- *forms of aor. Ion., see* πειράω.

πειρητήριον *Ion., see* πειρατήριον.

πειρητίζω [πειράω] to try, attempt ▸ *abs.* IL. 15.615 OD. 24.221 || to try to, try hard to ▸ *with inf.*: ῥήγνυσθαι μέγα τεῖχος Ἀχαιῶν πειρητίζον they attempted to breach the great walls of the Achaeans IL. 12.257 || to put to the test ▸ τινος sthg. OD. 22.237 | ▸ τινος s.o. IL. 7.235 = τινα NONN. *Ev.* 4.76 | ▸ τινός εἰ s.o. (to ascertain) whether OD. 14.459 | τινὸς ἤ ... ἤ s.o. (to ascertain) if ... or OD. 15.304 || to measure oneself, try one's hand: τόξου at stringing the bow OD. 21.124, 149; πλήκτρῳ with a plectrum HOM. 4.53, 419 || to attack, assault: στίχας ἀνδρῶν the ranks of men IL. 12.47 • *only pres. and impf. 3. sg. epic* (ἐ)πειρήτιζε, *pl.* πειρήτιζον.

Πειρίθοος, *contr.* **Πειρίθους** -ου, ὁ **Peirithoos**, *male name* IL. 1.263 OD. 21.296, *al. etc.* • *nom.* -ους PLAT. *Rp.* 391c | *gen.* -όου IL. 12.129, -οιο IL. 2.741, -όω BION 3.12.2 | *dat.* -όῳ IL. 2.742 | *acc.* -οον IL. 1.263 | Περίθοος SOPH. *O.C.* 1594.

πειρινθα -ης, ἡ *and* **πείρινθος** -ου HSCH., *see* πείρινς.

πείρινς -ινθος, ἡ wicker basket, *that is placed on a chariot and used as a crate* IL. 24.190 OD. 15.131 • *acc.* πείρινθα IL. OD. *ll.cc.* | *gen.* πείρινθος AP. 3.873.

Πείροος, ὁ Peiroos, *male name* IL. 2.844, *al.* • *gen. sg.* -εω IL. 20.484 *cf. schol. ad loc.*

Πείρος -ου ὁ Peiros, *river in Achaea* HDT. 1.145 *etc.*

πείρω [*IE* *per-; *cf. OCS* na-perjǫ] *impf.* ἔπειρον || *aor.* ἔπειρα || *pf. mid. pass.* πέπαρμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg. epic* πέπαρτο HOM. 3.92 || *aor*[1]. *pass.* ἐπάρην (*esp. in compd.*) ❶ *act.* to pierce, penetrate, infiltrate, *esp. of flesh*: ὀβελοῖσιν with the spits IL. 7.317 OD. 19.422 = ἀμφ' ὀβελοῖσιν IL. 1.465 OD. 3.462; ἔγχεϊ ... διὰ δ' αὐτοῦ πεῖρεν ὀδόντων he thurst the spear through in between his teeth IL. 16.405 | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. IL. 20.479 OD. 10.124 STRAB. 13.1.38 *etc.* || *fig.* to cross, pass through: πτολέμους ... κύματα wars ... waves IL. 24.8 OD. 8.183; π. κέλευθον to travel a road, make a journey OD. 2.434 = *abs.* AP. 2.326, 398 ❷ *pass.* to be pierced, penetrated, infiltrated ▸ τινι by sthg. IL. 1.246, *al.* = περί τινι IL. 21.577 = ἀμφί τινι HES. *Op.* 205 | *fig.* ὀδύνῃσι by pangs IL. 5.399 ARCHIL. 193.3 = ἀμφ' ὀδύνῃσι AP. 4.1067 • *epic impf. 3. pl.* πεῖρον AP. 4.980 || *epic aor.* πεῖρα.

πειρῴατο *pres. opt. mid. 3. pl., see* πειράω.

Πείρως, ὁ IL. 4.520, *see* Πείροος.

πεῖσα -ης ἡ [πείθω] obedience, *i.e.* calm, quiet OD. 20.23.

πεῖσαι *aor. inf. act., see* πείθω.

Πείσανδρος -ου, ὁ **Peisander**, *male name* IL. 11.122, *al.* OD. 18.299, *al.* THUC. 8.49 *etc.*

Πείσαυρα -ας, ἡ **Peisaura** (*modern* **Pesaro**) *city in the Marches* PLUT. *Ant.* 60.2.

πείσεαι *fut. mid. 2. sg., see* πείθω.

Πεισέταιρος -ου, ὁ **Peisetairos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 466 (*conject.*).

πείσῃ *Ion., see* πείσα.

Πεισηνορίδης -ου, ὁ [Πισήνωρ] **Peisenorides**, **son of Peisenor** OD. 1.429, *al.* • *epic gen.* -αο.

Πεισήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Peisenor**, *male name* IL. 15.445 OD. 2.38.

Πεισθέταιρος -ου, ὁ **Peisthetairos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 644 (*codd.*), *al.*

πεισθῆναι *aor. inf. pass., see* πείθω.

Πεισιάνακτειος -ον [Πεισιάναξ] of Peisianax PLUT. *Cim.* 4.6 DIOG. 7.5.

Πεισιάναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Peisianax**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.19.

Πεισίας -ου, ὁ **Peisias**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 766 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.41.

πεισίβροτος -ον [πείθω, βροτός] that persuades men, persuasive AESCHL. *Ch.* 362 (*soeptre*).

Πεισιδίκη -ης, ἡ **Peisidike**, *female name* (*myth.*) PLUT. *Fluv.* 22.1.

πεισθάνατος -ον [πείθω, θάνατος] persuader of death DIOG. 2.86.

πεισίμβροτος -ον BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.2, *see* πεισίβροτος.

Πεισινόη -ης, ἡ **Peisinoe**, *female name* NONN. *D.* 4.72 *etc.*

Πεῖσις -ιδος, ὁ **Peisis**, *male name* PLUT. *Demetr.* 39.2, 4.

1. πεῖσις -εως, ἡ [πάσχω] *philos.* suffering, subjection, affection, passion PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 257 (*codd.*) PLOT. 3.1.4; αἰσθητική received by means of the senses MAUR. 3.6 | psychic disturbance, passion SEXT. 7.384 PLOT. 2.9.14 *etc.* || *medic.* morbid affliction, disease HP. *LocHom.* 1 AN. *Par.* 32.2.1 GAL. 1.141.

2. πεῖσις -εως, ἡ [πείθω] enticement, seduction PLOT. 2.9.14.

Πεισιστρᾰτίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Πεισίστρατος] **Peisistratidai**, **sons of Peisistratus** HDT. 5.62.2, *al.* DIOG. 1.49 PLUT. *Per.* 3.2 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -έων HDT. 8.52 | *dat.* -ῃσι HDT. 5.62.

Πεισίστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Peisistratos**, *male name* OD. 3.36, *al.* HDT. 1.59.1, *al.* THUC. 1.20.2 *etc.*

πεισϊχᾰλῖνος -ον [πείθω, χαλινός] obedient to the bridle PIND. *P.* 2.11.

1. πεῖσμα -ατος, τό [*IE* *bhendh-; *cf. Skt.* badhnā́mi, *Goth.* bindan] string, rope, *esp.* hawser OD. 9.136, 10.127, 10.167, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 765, *Pers.* 112, *Ag.* 195 PLAT. *Leg.* 893b, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 327; τὸ πεῖσμα ἀπολύσαντες having untied the painter LONG. 1.28.3 || *fig.* bond, link PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 53, *Fug.* 114; τοῦ ζῆν of life PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 30; ἐκ σοῦ πεῖσμα βάλλομαι I anchor myself to you PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.29 | *prov.* πᾶν πεῖσμα διέρρηκται everything is shattered HLD. 7.25.4 | *analog.* thread, link SYN. *Opusc.* 5.12 (*pl.*) || stem, petiole, *of a fig* GEOP. 10.56.2.4.

2. πεῖσμα -ατος, τό [πείθω] persuasion, conviction PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 106d ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.26 ACH. 1.4.5 SEXT. *P.* 1.18.

πεισμᾰτικός -ή -όν [πεῖσμα] *fig.* solid, tenacious *PCair.Masp.* 97.2.23 (VI[CE]).

πεισμᾰτιος -η -ον [πεῖσμα] that busies oneself with hawsers ORPH. *A.* 628.

πεισμονή -ῆς, ἡ [πείθω] persuasion, conviction NT *Gal.* 5.8 IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.53 || faith, confidence AP.[7] *Synt.* 299.17.

1. πείσομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* πάσχω.

2. πείσομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* πείθω.

πειστέον [πείθω] *verb. adj.* Ⓐ *with act. value* it is necessary to persuade PLAT. *Rp.* 421c || Ⓑ *with pass. value* need to obey, pay attention SOPH. *O.T.* 1516 EUR. *Hip.* 1182 PLAT. *Ap.* 19a XEN. *An.* 2.6.8 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.244 || need to give credence, need to believe PLAT. *Rp.* 365e.

πειστὴρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πείθω] obedient man L. *Sud.*

πειστήριος -α -ον [πείθω] persuasive, persuading: λόγοι words EUR. *I.T.* 1053.

πειστικός -ή -όν [πείθω] Ⓐ *act.* persuasive, capable of persuading PLAT. *Gorg.* 455a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1355b 29 MEN. *fr.* 362.4 STOIC. 3.142.11 (STOB. 2.7.11); *subst.* ἡ πειστική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of persuasion PLAT. *Pol.* 304d = τὸ πειστικόν PLAT. *Pol.* 304c || Ⓑ *pass.* that can be persuaded: τὸ π. docileness, credulity PLAT. *Gorg.* 493a || *compar.* -ώτερος XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.10 • *adv.* πειστικῶς in a persuasive manner SEXT. *S.* 2.62 || *compar.* -ωτέρως THPHR. *Metaph.* 4.

Πειστίχη -ης, ἡ the Persuasive, *epith. of Aphrodite* IDÉLOS 2397.

πείσω *fut. ind. act., see* πείθω.

Πείσων -ονος, ὁ **Peison**, *male name* LYS. 12.6 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 *etc.* | = *Lat.* Piso ANTIP.[2] (AP 10.25.4) *etc.*

πειχίζω to examine, put to the test HSCH. (*aor. imper.* πείχισον).

πειώλης -ου, ὁ pathic homosexual L. *Sud.*

πεκου(λ)λίον -ου, τό [*Lat.* peculium] private property HSCH. • *also* πεκούλιον GREG. *Test.* 37.392A.

πέκτειον -ου, τό *bot., plant similar to oregano* SCH. NIC. *Th.* 626b.

πεκτέω, *contr.* [πέκω] ❶ *act.* to shear ARISTOPH. *Av.* 714 ❷ *pass.* to be shorn, *fig., of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 685.

πέκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πέκω] shearer L. *Sud.*

πέκω [*see* πόκος; *cf. Lat.* pecto, *OHG* fehtan, *Lith.* pẽšù] *impf.* ἔπεκον LONG. 3.3.3 || *aor.* ἔπεξα, *mid.* ἐπεξάμην || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἀπο)πέπεκται HSCH. || *aor. pass.* ἐπέχθην ❶ *act.* to comb, card: εἴρια wool OD. 18.316; ἐθείρας hair EUPHOR. (AP 6.279.1); αἰγῶν τρίχας goat's hair LONG. 3.3.3 ||

to shear: ὄϊς the sheep HES. *Op.* 775; τὰν οἶν the sheep THEOCR. 5.98 ● *mid.* to comb oneself: χαίτας one's hair IL. 14.176 || to shear oneself Simon 2 ❶ *pass.* to be shorn ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1356 • *epic* πείκω *pres. imper.* πείκετε OD. 18.316 *and inf.* πείκειν HES. *Op.* 775 *etc.*

πελάαν *pres. inf., see* πελάω.

Πελἀγαῖος -ον, *see* πελάγιος, *epith. of Poseidon* PAUS. 7.21.7.

πελἀγίζω [πέλαγος] *impf.* ἐπελάγιζον BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.428.14), *mid. pass.* ἐπελαγιζόμην || *fut.* πελαγιῶ SCH. PIND. *N.* 5.39 || *aor.* ἐπελάγισα || *aor. ptc. pass.* πελαγισθείς PHOT. *Bibl.* 503a 3 ❶ *act.* to sail on the open sea XEN. *Oec.* 21.3 HYP. *fr.* 262 STRAB. 1.3.2 *etc.*; οὔπω πελαγίζοντος τοῦ σκάφους since the skiff had not yet reached the deep sea ACH. 2.32.1 || to be on the open sea STRAB. 10.2.19 || to have *or* assume the form of the sea, become sea, *of rivers* HDT. 1.184 | *of places* STRAB. 5.3.12; *of flooded land* HDT. 2.92.2 STRAB. 17.1.4 | *fig., of verbose discourse, diffuse* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.239, *al.* DION. *Isae.* 14.4 (*conject.*) HSCH. || to fluctuate, *fig. of teeth* HSCH. || *trans.* to submerge, inundate IUL. 1.27b ❷ *mid.* to sail on the open sea CHARIT. 8.6.1 ● *pass.* to be changed into sea, *fig.* to be enlarged, be made vast IO. *PPhoc.* 2.705B.

πελἀγικός -ή -όν [πέλαγος] of the sea, marine PLUT. *QConv.* 685f (*gods*).

πελάγιος -α -ον [πέλαγος] of the deep sea, *esp. of animals and seaweeds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 7, 598a 2, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.4 *etc.* | π. ἄνεμος wind that blows on the deep sea LONG. 3.27.3 | (that is) on the deep sea, *of ships and pers.* THUC. 8.39.3, 60.3, 101.1 XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.17; οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι ... ἐπεφάνησαν πελάγιοι the Athenians were visible off the coast THUC. 8.44.3 || *extens.* of the sea, marine AESCHL. *Pers.* 427 EUR. *Hip.* 1276, *Hec.* 701 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1438 *etc.*; προτείνει πελάγιος extends into the sea POL. 1.29.2 | *epith. of Aphrodite* ARTEMID. 2.37; *of Isis* PAUS. 2.4.6; *of gods in usu.* PLUT. *Symp.* 161c || maritime, beside the sea SOR. 1.22.6 (*places*) | π. γῆ marine land, *for medicinal uses* GAL. 13.928 • *fem.* -ος EUR. *Hel.* 1062, 1436 POL. 1.29.2.

πελἀγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πελαγίζω] being on the open sea τὸ ἀσθενοῦν τῶν πελαγισμῶν sea sickness ALCIPHR. 4.19.9.

πελἀγίτις -ιδος [πέλαγος] marine, seafaring, *ships* MELEAG. (AP 12.53.1).

πελἀγοδρομέω, *contr.* [πελαγοδρόμος] *aor. ptc.* πελαγοδρομήσας VETT. 142.14, *al.*; to sail on the open sea ZENOB. 5.32 *etc.*

πελἀγοδρόμος -ον [πέλαγος, δραμεῖν] sailing on the open sea ORPH. *H.* 74.5.

Πελαγονία -ας, ἡ Pelagonia, *place in Macedonia* STRAB. 7.7.8, *al. etc.*

πέλἀγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*IE* *pHlH$_2$-; *cf. Lat.* plaga] sea, *usu.* open sea, deep sea IL. 14.16 OD. 3.179, 321 HDT. 8.60 α THUC. 6.13.1 ACH. 4.12.1 *etc.* = π. θαλάσσης AP. 2.608 = ἅλὸς π. OD. 5.335 = ἅλιον π. EUR. *Hec.* 938 = π. πόντιον PIND. *O.* 7.56 = πόντου π. PIND. *fr.* 140b.16; τὸ δεῦρο π. the sea to be crossed to get here SOPH. *O.C.* 663 (*fig.*) | π. γίνεσθαι to become sea, be inundated, *of plains* HDT. 2.97.1 | γαληνοῦ ὑποφαινομένου τοῦ πελάγους with a calm sea LUC. *Merc.* 2 || *simpl.* sea HDT. 4.85.3; Ἰκαρίων δ' ὑπὲρ πελαγέων over the waves of the Icarian sea SOPH. *Al.* 702 *etc.*; Αἰγαῖον π. Aegean sea AESCHL. *Ag.* 659 SOPH. *Ai.* 461; Τυρσηνικὸν ... Σικελικὸν π. Tyrrhenian sea ... Sicilian THUC. 4.24 || *fig.* sea, ocean, immensity; abyss: πλούτου of wealth PIND. *fr.* 124.6; κακῶν of evils AESCHL. *Pers.* 433 EUR. *Hip.* 822; ἄτης of misfortune AESCHL. *Suppl.* 470; πραγμάτων of troubles MEN. *fr.* 64.6; τῶν ἐν πολιτείᾳ φροντίδων of political preoccupations PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.3 | *abs., of difficult things* SOPH. *O.C.* 1746 || *personif.* Πέλαγος, τό Pelagos, HES. *Th.* 131 • *gen. sg.* πελάγευς *IGVI* 1.328.4 (I^{CE}); *dat. sg.* πελάγεϊ HDT. 8.60 α || *gen. pl.* -έων HDT. 4.85.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 702; -ῶν THUC. 4.24.5 | *epic dat.* πελάγεσσι OD. 5.335.

πελἀγόσδε [πέλαγος] *adv.* toward *or* into the deep sea AP. 4.1233 (*but* πέλαγος δέ *edd.*).

πελἀγόστροφος -ον [πέλαγος, στρέφω] that turns about in the sea, of the deep sea OPP. 3.174 (*fish*).

πελἀγόω, *contr.* [πέλαγος] to transform into sea, inundate: τὴν γῆν the land ACH. 4.12.3-4 (*aor. subj.* πελαγώσῃ *and inf.* πελαγῶσαι).

Πελἄγων -οντος, ὁ Pelagon, *male name* IL. 4.295, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 959 PLUT. *Them.* 7.5 *etc.* • *dat.* -ωνι SAPPH. (AP 7.505.1).

πελάζω *and* **πελάω**, *contr.* [πέλας] *impf.* ἐπέλαζον, *mid.* ἐπελαζόμην EPHR. 7.321.2 PHT. || *fut.* πελάσω, *Att.* πελῶ || *aor*^{a}. ἐπέλασα, *inf. mid.* πελάσασθαι EMPED. B 133.1 || *pf. mid. pass.* πέπλημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπελάσθην *and* ἐπλάθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to come close to, approach ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.48; ▸ *with dat.* IL. 12.112 OD. 12.41 AESCHL. *Pr.* 807 HDT. 9.74.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.7 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* HP. *Mul.* 1.34 SOPH. *Ai.* 709 THUC. 2.77.5 POL. 21.6.3 *etc.* | ▸ *rar. with acc.* EUR. *Andr.* 1167 | ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. HES. *Op.* 732 = εἴς τι HDT. 2.19.2 SOPH. *O.C.* 1761 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. PLUT. *Vind.* 564b = ἐπί τινος ORPH. *A.* 888 || to join oneself (*in love*): ▸ τινι to s.o. PIND. *N.* 10.81 AGATH. (AP 5.302.3) Ⓑ *poet. causat.* to bring near, approach ▸ τινά *or* τί τινι s.o. *or* sthg. to s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 2.744, *al.* OD. 3.291, *al.* ALCIPHR. 3.23.3 = τινὰ εἴς τι OD. 7.254 | τινὰ π. χθονί to knock s.o. down IL. 8.277 = οὔδει τινὰ π. IL. 23.719 = οὐδάσδε π. τινά OD. 10.440; κτήματα δ' ἐν σπήεσσι πελάσσατε you pile up your goods in caves OD. 10.404; ἱστὸν δ' ἱστοδόκῃ πέλασαν they placed the mast on its support IL. 1.434; δεσμοῖς τινὰ π. to throw s.o. in chains AESCHL. *Pr.* 155; (βόας) ζεύγλᾳ π. to yoke (the oxen) PIND. *P.* 4.227; βρόχῳ δέρην πελάσσαι to hang oneself EUR. *Alc.* 230; γόμφοισι π. τι to bind s.o. by the ankles HES. *Op.* 431; *fig.* τινὰ ὀδύνῃσι π. to bring pain to s.o. IL. 5.766; ἐμέ ... κράτει πέλασον concede to me the victory PIND. *O.* 1.78; ἀδάμαντι π. to make solid as steel OR. (HDT. 7.141.3) ❷ *mid. pass.* to carry beside (*oneself or for oneself*), approach, *poet. in pres. and aor. mid.* ▸ *with acc.*: Πάτροκλον νηυσὶν πελάσαιντο they bore Patroclus close to the ships IL. 17.341; λιταῖς σε ... πελαζόμεσθα we propitiate you with prayers AESCHL. *Sept.* 144 || to draw near, approach, come close ▸ *with dat.* IL. 4.449 OD. 12.108 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1327 | ▸ *with* ἐπί *and acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 213 | ▸ *abs.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 144 | πλῆντό they fell to the earth IL. 14.468 || to be united in love ▸ τινι to s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 897 • *pres.* πελάζω IL. 5.766 *etc.* | *other pres.* πιλνάω, *mid.* πίλναμαι (*see*), πελάθω (*see*), πλάθω (*see*) | *imper.* πέλα LYR. *Iamb.* 36 | *inf.* πελάζειν *and* πελάειν > πελᾶν *epic* πελάαν HOM. 7.44 *etc.* (*later poet.*) || *poet. fut.* πελάσ(σ)ω || *aor*^{a}. *epic* (ἐ)πέλασ(σ)α, *mid.* ἐπελασ(σ)άμην | *opt. mid. 3. pl.* πελασαίατο IL. 17.341 | *epic imper. act.* πέλασσον | *epic inf.* πελάσσαι || *aor*^{r}. *mid. 3. sg. poet.* ἔπλητο *and* πλῆτο, *pl.* ἔπληντο *and* πλῆντο || *pf. mid. pass. 2. sg.* πέπλησαι RUFIN. (AP 5.47.3), *Ion. 3. pl.* πεπλήαται (*or* -ἅται) SEM. 31a | *ptc.* πεπλημένος OD. 12.108 *etc.* || *aor. pass. 3. pl.* πέλασθεν IL. 12.420 | *opt.* πλαθείην AESCHL. *Pr.* 897 | *inf.* πελασθῆναι | *ptc.* πελασθείς *and* πλαθείς, *fem.* πλαθεῖσα EUR. *Tr.* 203.

πελάθω [πέλας] to draw near, approach EUR. *El.* 1293; ▸ τινι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 58 • *iter. impf. 3. sg.* πελάθεσκε EPIC *Rom.* 26.iv 3.

πέλανα -ων, τά [πελανός] offerings, libations HSCH.

πελᾰνός -οῦ, ὁ Ⓐ thick liquid, *of oil* AESCHL. *Ag.* 96 | *of honey* EUR. *fr.* 467.5 | *of blood* AESCHL. *Pers.* 816, *Eum.* 265 | *of saliva* EUR. *Or.* 220 || libation, liquid offering (*to the dead or the gods*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 92; αἱματηρὸς π. libation of blood EUR. *Alc.* 851 Ⓑ sacrificial offering, flatbread (*to burn on the altar*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 204 EUR. *Ion* 226, 707, *Tr.* 1063 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 661 *etc.* | flour (*used to make sacrificial breads*) AP. 1.1077 Ⓒ *meas.* = ὀβολός NIC. *Al.* 488 L. *Sud.* || • *accent.* πέλανος *often in codd., but cf.* HDN. 1.178.19, EUSTATH. 1601.4.

πελαργάω, *contr.* to admonish: ἐκάλει δὲ τὸ νουθετεῖν πελαργᾶν (*Pythagoras*) called πελαργᾶν admonishing DIOG. 8.20 (*corr. in* πεδαρτᾶν, *see* πεδαρτάω).

πελαργῐδεύς -έως, ὁ [πελαργός] little stork, storklet ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1356 PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 992b.

πελαργικός -ή -όν [πελαργός] of a stork HSCH.

Πελαργικός -ή -όν, *see* Πελασγικός HDT. 5.64.2 (*v.l.*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 832 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 19.5 *IG* 1.^{2}76.55 (V^{BCE}).

πελαργῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [πελαργός] *bot.* pelargonium, *medicinal herb* GAL. 13.242 DIOSC.[2] 2.178a | *a type of* γεράνιον DIOSC.[2] 3.116.

πελαργός -οῦ, ὁ [πελιός?, ἀργός?] *ornith.* stork ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1139, *al.* PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 135d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615b 23 *etc.*

Πελαργός, οῦ, ὁ *usu. pl.* STRAB. 5.2.4, *al.* DION. 1.28.1, *see* Πελασγός.

πελαργόχρως -ωτος [πελαργός, χρόα] of the color of a stork LYC. 24.

πελαργώδης -ες [πελαργός] stork-like STRAB. 17.2.4.

πέλᾰς *adv. and prepic* Ⓐ *adv.* nearby, close by OD. 10.516 AESCHL. *Sept.* 669, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 400, *Ai.* 83 *etc.* | ὁ π. the neighbor HDT. 3.142.3 EUR. *Med.* 86 THUC. 1.32.4 *etc.* | οἱ π. the neighbors, the relatives, the closest ones HDT. 1.97.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 479 THUC. 1.32.1, *al. etc.*; τὰ τῶν πέλας κακά the disgraces of one's relatives AESCHL. *Eum.* 504 Ⓑ *prepic* near to, beside ▸ *later gen.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1038, *al.* EUR. *Her.* 246 *etc.*; Τηλεμάχου π. ἵστατο was at the side of Telemachus OD. 15.257 | ▸ *before gen.* SOPH. *El.* 1474 EUR. *Hec.* 486 *etc.*; π. τῆς Κασταλίης near the Castalian spring HDT. 8.39.1 | *separated from gen.* ὅταν π. ἤδη τὸν Ἅιδην εἰσορῶσι whenever they see that Hades is now close to their life SOPH. *Ant.* 580 | ▸ *after dat.* σοὶ π. θρόνους ἔχειν to sit near you AESCHL. *Suppl.* 208; ἀγλαῷ σκάπτῳ π. PIND. *N.* 11.4 | ▸ *before dat.* π. ἐμβόλῳ PIND. *O.* 7.18 || *superl.* πελαστάτω HP. *LocHom.* 12.45, *Mul.* 1.66 *etc.* | *superl. adj.* πελάστατος -η -ον *in inscr.*

Πελασγία, *Ion.* **Πελασγίη** -ης, ἡ Pelasgia (= Greece) HDT. 2.56.1.

Πελασγιάς -άδος (*fem.*) CALLIM. *H.* 5.4, *al.*, *see* Πελασγικός.

Πελασγικός -ή -όν [Πελασγός] Pelasgian, of the Pelasgians IL. 2.681, 16.233 HDT. 1.56.2 *etc.* || *synon. of* Argive EUR. *Rh.* 105 | *subst.* τὸ Πελασγικόν the Pelasgian, *wall of Athens* THUC. 2.17.1 (*v.l.*) LUC. *Pisc.* 42.

Πελάσγιος -α -ον AESCHL. *Suppl.* 634, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 1498, *see* Πελασγικός.

Πελασγίς -ίδος HDT. 7.42.1 AP. I.14 PAUS. 2.22 *etc.*, *see* Πελάσγιος.

Πελασγιῶται -ῶν, οἱ [Πελασγία] **Pelasgiotai**, *i.e.* Greeks EUR. *fr.* 228.7 || *people of Thessaly* STRAB. 9.5.3.

Πελασγιῶτις -ίδος [Πελασγία] **Pelasgian**, *i.e.* Greek HDT. 2.171.3 | *subst.* ἡ Πελασγιῶτις (γῆ) **Pelasgiotis**, *in Thessaly* STRAB. 9.5.3, 15.

Πελασγός -οῦ, ὁ **Pelasgos**, *male name* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 251, 1010 || **Pelasgos**, *of the nation* IL. 2.843, *al.* | *usu. in pl.* οἱ Πελασγοί **Pelasgians**, *ancient inhabit. of Greece* IL. 2.840, *al.* OD. 19.177 HDT. 1.57.1 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 253, *al. etc.* | = Greeks EUR. *Or.* 857 || **Pelasgian**, of the **Pelasgians** EUR. *Or.* 1247, 1296.

πελασείω [πέλας] **to draw near** ▸ τινι to sthg. AGATH. 3.21.

πέλᾱσις -εως, ἡ [πελάζω] **approach** STOIC. 2.119.28 (Symp. *in Cat.* 302.32) *etc.*

πελάσσω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* πελάζω.

πελαστάτων *sup.*, *see* πέλας.

πελᾰτεύω [πελάτης] **to unite, accompany** AESCHL. *fr.* 47.II.22 (*fut. 2. sg.* πελατεύσεις).

πελάτης -ου, ὁ [πελάζω] **that comes close, that draws near** SOPH. *Ph.* 1164; ὁ π. λέκτρων Διός the one who approaches (= violates) the bed of Zeus SOPH. *Ph.* 677 (*of Ixion*) || **inhabit.**: Τμώλου of mount Tmolus AESCHL. *Pers.* 49 || **dependent, salaried servant** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4c ARISTOT. *Ath.* 2.2 || *at Rome* **client** DION. 1.83.3 PLUT. *Rom.* 13.7 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾱτᾶς SOPH. *ll.cc.*

πελᾰτικός -ή -όν [πελάτης] **of a client** | *subst.* τὸ πελατικόν **clients** DION. 9.23.1.

πελᾰτις -ίδος, ἡ [πελάτης] **handmaid** PLUT. *CMa.* 24.5.

πελάχνις, ἡ **large plate** HSCH.

πελάω, *contr.*, *see* πελάζω.

πελέα *see* πτελέα.

πελεθοβάψ [πέλεθος, βάπτω] **that washes away excrement** HDN. 1.246.12 HSCH.

πέλεθος -ου, ὁ [*see* σπέλεθος] **excrement, dung** SOPH. *Ichn.* 414 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1170.

πελέθρισμα -ατος, τό HSCH., *see* πλέθρισμα.

πέλεθρον -ου, τό [*see* πλέθρον] *meas., surface measurement* IL. 21.407 OD. 11.577 *i*IG 2.^{2}1126.17 (IV^{BCE}).

πελεθρονιάς -άδος, ἡ [πέλεθρον] *bot.* **centaury**, *name of various plants with medicinal properties* = κενταύρειον τὸ μέγα DIOSC.^{2} 3.6a.

Πελεθρόνιον -ου, τό **Pelethronion**, *valley of Pelion in Thessaly* NIC. *Th.* 440.

πέλεια -ας, ἡ [*see* πελιός] **dove** IL. 23.853, *al.* OD. 12.62 AESCHL. *Pr.* 857 SOPH. *Al.* 140 EUR. *Ion* 1197 | αἱ π. *priestesses of Dodona* PAUS. 7.21.2, *al.*

πελειάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* πέλεια] **dove** IL. 5.778, 11.634 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 223, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1081 HDT. 2.55.1 EUR. *Andr.* 1140 *etc.* | *distinct from* περιστερά ARISTOT. *H.A.* 544b 2 | π. χλωρόπτιλος with green feathers AEL. *N.A.* 16.2 | αἱ π. priestesses *of Dodona* SOPH. *Tr.* 172 | αἱ Π. the Pleiades (= Πλειάδες) HES. *fr.* 288, 289, 290 PIND. *N.* 2.11 | *sg.* EUR. *Or.* 1005 • *epic dat.* πελῑϊάδεσσι OPP.^{1} 1.351.

πελειοθρέμμων -ον [πέλεια, τρέφω] **rearer of doves**, *epith. perhaps of Salamis* AESCHL. *Pers.* 309.

πέλειος -α -ον [*see* πελιός] **old** HSCH. || **livid** GLOSS.

πελεκάν -άνος, ὁ [*see* πέλεκυς] *ornith.* **pelican** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 29, *al.* ANAXAN. 42.66 AEL. *N.A.* 3.20 *etc.*

πελεκᾶνος -ου, ὁ HDN. 2.481.2 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 883 *etc.*, *see* πελεκάν.

πελεκᾶς -άντος, ὁ [*see* πελεκάν] **pelican** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 884, 1155 ὥσπερ πελεκᾶς πλατυγίζων cackling like a pelican ARISTOPH. *fr.* 591.64-65.

πελεκάω, *contr.* [πέλεκυς] *impf.* ἐπελέκων HSCH. ε4459 || *aor.* ἐπελέκησα || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* πεπελέκημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπελεκήθην ❶ *act.* **to chop with the axe, hew with an axe** OD. 5.244 (*epic aor.* πελέκκησε) HP. *Art.* 12 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1157 VT *1Kgs.* 6.1b *etc.* | *fig. erot.* ARAR. 5 ❷ *passivo* **to be chopped with an axe** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.7 || *extens.* **to be cut** *or* **split** PHIL. 82.5 (*of rocks*).

πελέκεσ(σ)ι *dat. pl.*, *see* πέλεκυς.

πελέκημα -ατος, τό [πελεκάω] **piece of wood, splinter** AET.^{1} 8.3 GEOP. 9.11.9.

πελέκησις -εως, ἡ [πελεκάω] **cutting with an axe** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.16.2, *al.*; τῇ π. at the chopping, when (the tree) was chopped THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.3.

πελεκητής -οῦ, ὁ [πελεκάω] **cutter** (*with an axe*) *i*IG 1.^{2}349.20 (V^{BCE}).

πελεκητός -ή -όν [πελεκάω] **choppable with an axe, splittable** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.5.6.

πελεκήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [πελεκάω] **cutter** (*with an axe*) MAN.^{1} 4.324.

πελεκίζω [πέλεκυς] *aor.* ἐπελέκισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπελεκισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐπελεκίσθην ❶ *act.* **to strike with an axe, decapitate** POL. 1.7.12 STRAB. 16.2.18 DIOD. 19.101 ❷ *pass.* **to be decapitated** POL. 11.30.2 NT *Rev.* 20.4.

πελεκῖνοειδής -ές [πελεκῖνος, εἶδος] **like a joint** HERO *Pn.* 2.36 *etc.*

πελεκῖνος -ου, ὁ [πέλεκυς] *prob. ornith.* **pelican** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 884 DION.^{12} 2.7 || *bot., a wild herb* HP. *Mul.* 2.181 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.3 | = ἡδύσαρον DIOSC.^{2} 3.130 GAL. 11.883 | = ἱπποφαές DIOSC.^{2} 4.159a || *archit.* **joint** PHIL. 66.36 HERO *Bel.* 76.4 *etc.* || *a type of timepiece* VITR. 9.8.1.

πελεκισν -ου, τό [πέλεκυς] **little axe** HSCH. *s.v.* σάγαρις *etc.*

πελεκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πελεκίζω] **killing with an axe, decapitation** DIOD. 32.26.2.

πελέκησε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. epic*, *see* πελεκάω.

πέλεκκον -ου, τό *or* **πέλεκκος** -ου, ὁ [πέλεκυς] **axe-handle** IL. 13.612 HSCH. *etc.*

πελεκοειδής -ές [πέλεκυς, εἶδος] **axe-shaped** ORIG. *Cels.* 6.38.13.

πελεκοφόρος -ον [πέλεκυς, φέρω] **axe-bearer** ARR. *Al.* 21.

πέλεκρα -ας, ἡ [πέλεκυς] **axe, hatchet** HSCH.

πέλεκυ **of the weight of ten minas** HSCH. *s.v.* ἡμιπέλεκκον.

πελεκῦνάριον *see* πέλεκκον.

πέλεκυς -εως, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* parasú-] **axe, chopper, hatchet** (*for chopping wood*) IL. 13.391, 16.484 OD. 5.234 PIND. *O.* 7.36 XEN. *Cyn.* 6.2.36 *etc.*; οἱ δ' ἴσαν ὑλοτόμους πελέκεας ἐν χερσὶν ἔχοντες then they left, with wood-cutting axes in hand IL. 23.114 | *as a weapon* IL. 15.711 AESCHL. *Ch.* 889 HDT. 7.135.3 *etc.* | *used in sacrifices* IL. 17.520 OD. 3.442 MEN. *Dysc.* 506 | *used for capital executions* TRAG. 412 || **axe** of the lictors' fasces POL. 6.53.8 PLUT. *Publ.* 10.2 || *geom. fig. in the shape of an axe* AP 15.22.2 | *meas., a measure of weight* HSCH. • *Ion. gen.* -εος | *acc.* πέλεκυν || *pl.* πελέκεις | *dat.* πελέκεσι, *epic* -εσσι | *acc.* πελέκεας (*Hom.* -εα- *with synaeresis*), *later* -έκεις || *usu.* -ῦς, *but* -ῡς IL. 3.60, 17.520.

πελεκύστερον -ου, τό [πέλεκυς] **axe-handle** HSCH.

πελεκυφόρας -ου, ὁ [πέλεκυς, φέρω] **axe-bearer**, *of a horse with a swallow-shaped mark* SIM. 102; *adj. masc.* π. ἵππον PIND. *fr.* 339a.

πελέμαιγις -ιδος [πελεμίζω, αἰγίς] **that brandishes the aegis**, *Athena* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.7 (*conject.*), *see* πολέμαιγις.

πελεμίζω [*see* πάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to agitate, shake, make vibrate** IL. 13.443, 16.766, *al.* || **to shift** IL. 16.108 || **to stretch (the bow)** OD. 21.125 ❷ *pass.* **to be agitated, shaken, made to tremble** IL. 8.443 HES. *Th.* 458, 842; ἐπὶ δ' οὐρίαχος πελεμίχθη ἔγχεος the point of the spear vibrated on high IL. 16.612 || **to be repelled, made to retreat** IL. 4.535, 5.626, *al.* PIND. *N.* 8.29 • *epic pres. inf.* πελεμιζέμεν IL. 16.766 || *epic impf. 3. sg.* πελέμιζεν IL. 13.443, *mid. pass. 3. sg. epic* πελεμίζετο || *epic aor. 3. sg.* πελέμιξεν | *inf.* πελεμίξαι IL. 16.108 | *ptc.* πελεμίξας EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.319 || *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* πελεμίχθη IL. 4.535, *al.* | *inf.* πελεμιχθῆναι EUSTATH. 505.40 | *ptc.* πελεμιχθείς PORPH. *ad Il.* 16.161-162.

πελένα **yoke** HSCH.

πελέσκεο *iter. impf. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* πέλω.

πελεσσύδραι -ων, αἱ [?, ὕδωρ] **gathered water** HSCH.

πέλευ *imper. pres. mid. 2. sg. Ion.*, *see* πέλω.

πελῃϊάς -άδος *see* πελειάς.

πελιαίνω [πελιός] *aor. pass.* ἐπελιάνθην HP. *Epid.* 5.97, 7.35; *act.* **to make livid** HP. *Liq.* 6 || *pass.* **to be** *or* **become livid** HP. *Coac.* 2.209, 214.

Πελιάς -άδος [Πελίας] **Peliades, son of Pelias** EUR. *Med.* 504 (*pl.*).

Πελίας -ου, ὁ **Pelias** IL. 2.715 EUR. *Alc.* 37 PLAT. *Symp.* 179b PLUT. *Sul.* 36.5 *etc.* • *epic nom. and Ion.* -ης OD. 11.256 | *epic gen.* -āo IL. 2.715, *Dor.* -ᾱ PIND. *P.* 4.134 *epic dat. and Ion.* -ῃ AP. 3.1135 | *epic acc. and Ion.* -ην OD. 11.254.

πελιγάνες -ων, οἱ **ancients, counsellors, adults** STRAB. 7 *fr.* 2 HSCH. || *Maced.* πελιγόνες STRAB. *l.c.*

Πελιγνοί -ῶν, οἱ **Pelignoi, Paelignians**, *Italic people* PLUT. *Aem.* 20.1.

πελιδναῖος -α -ον = πελιδνός NONN. *D.* 4.383.

πελιδνήεις -ήεσσα -ήεν MARC. 47 P.^{1} *Amb.* 96, *see* πελιδνός.

πελιδνόομαι, *contr.* [πελιδνός] *impf.* ἐπελιδνούμην SCH. IL. 3.354 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπελιδνωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐπελιδνώθην || *fut. pass.* πελιδνωθήσομαι THEODORET.^{1} *Duod.* (*PG* 81.1800.51); **to be** *or* **become livid** HP. *Art.* 86 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 887b 13 CALLIM. *fr.* 374.1 *etc.*

πελιδνός -ή -όν [*see* πολιός, πέλεια] **livid** HP. *Aph.* 4.47 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 887b 10 NIC. *Th.* 272 *etc.*

πελιδνότης -ητος, ἡ [πελιδνός] **livid color, lividity** ARET. *S.A.* 1.5.5 GAL. 18(2).126.

πελίδνωμα -ατος, τό [πελιδνόομαι] **bruise** L. *Sud. s.v.* ὑπώπια.

πελίδνωσις -εως, ἡ [πελιδνόομαι] **lividity** ARET. *C.A.* 1.8.2 GAL. 17(1).622.

πελίη -ης, ἡ **dove** OR. *Sib.* 1.242.

Πελίης *Ion. epic*, *see* Πελίας.

πελίκη -ης, ἡ [*see* πέλλα] **mug, cup** CRAT.^{3} (ATH. 11.459a-b) POLL. 10.73 || **platter** POLL. 10.78 • *eol.* πελίκα POLL. 10.78.

Πελιννᾶιον -ου, τό **Pelinna, Pelinnaion**, *place in Thessaly* PIND. *P.* 10.4 || *mountain in Chios* AEL. *N.A.* 16.39.

πέλιξ -ικος, ἡ [*see* πελίκη] **cup** POLL. 10.67.

πελιός -ά -όν [*see* πολιός] **livid** HP. *Prog.* 2 (*v.l.*) DEMOSTH. 47.59 NIC. *Th.* 279 || **dark, dusky** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.5 || **old** HDN. 1.123.16.

πελιότης -ητος, ἡ [πελιός] **livid color, lividity** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.9) PAEG. 5.38.1.

πελιόω, *contr.* [πελιός] *aor.* ἐπελίωσα || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* πεπελιῶσθαι SOR. 2.39.6 || *aor. pass.* ἐπελιώθην; *act.* **to make livid** EROT. 101.20 EUSTATH. 1681.53 || *pass.* **to be** *or* **become livid** HELLAN. 123 HP. *Fract.* 11 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 887b 17 *etc.*

πελιτνός -ή -όν *Att.* THUC. 2.49.5 ALEXIS 115.17 (*dub. conject.*) *etc., see* πελιδνός.

πελίχνη -ης, ἡ [πελίκη] **little cup, small cup** ALCM. 19.3 ATH. 11.495c.

Πέλιχος -ου, ὁ *see* Πέλλιχος.

πελίωμα -ατος, τό [πελιόομαι] **bruise** HP. *Coac.* 2.394 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 891a 1 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.3 GAL. 12.814 AET.[1] 8.2.

πελίωσις -εως, ἡ [πελιόομαι] **becoming livid** HP. *Fract.* 11.

πέλλα -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* pelvis?] **milking pail, bucket** IL. 16.642 HIPPON. 22.1 THEOCR. 1.26 ATH. 11.495c-e *etc.* • *Ion.* πέλλη.

Πέλλα -ης, ἡ **Pella,** *city in Macedonia* HDT. 7.123.3 THUC. 2.99.4, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.13 *etc.*

πελλαῖος -α -ον HSCH., *see* πελλός.

Πελλαῖος -α -ον [Πέλλα] **of Pella** CALLIM. *epigr.* 13.6 LUC. *Alex.* 12, 15.

πελλαιχρός *or* πελλαιχνός -όν **red, tawny** HSCH.

Πελλάνα *Dor., see* Πελλήνη.

Πελλάνιος Pellanios, *epith. of Poseidon at Kyrene* HSCH.

πελλαντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πέλλα] **milker with a pail** HSCH.

πελλᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [*see* πελιός, πέλειος] *Dor.* **old** HDN. 1.55.19 HSCH.

Πελληναῖος -ου, ὁ AESCHN. 3.165 (*v.l.*), *see* Πελληνεύς.

Πελληνεύς -έως, ὁ [Πελλήνη] **of Pellene:** *pl.* οἱ Πελληνῆς the inhabit. of Pellene THUC. 2.9.3, *al. etc.* || *nom. pl.* -εῖς XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.17 | *acc.* -έας XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.11, *al.*

Πελλήνη -ης, ἡ **Pellene,** *city* IL. 2.574 HDT. 1.145 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1421 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.18, 7.5.9 *etc.* • *Dor.* Πελλάνα PIND. *O.* 9.98 *etc.*

Πελληνίς -ίδος [Πελλήνη] **of Pellene** ATH. 10.4 14e.

Πελλῆς, ὁ **Pelles,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.23.

Πέλλης, ὁ **Pelles,** *male name* AP. 1.177.

πελλητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πέλλα] **receptacle for milking** CLITAR.[2] (ATH. 11.495e).

πέλλια -ων, τά [*see* πέλεθος] **excrement** HSCH.

πέλλιξ **helmet** HSCH.

πελλίς -ίδος, ἡ [πέλλα] **receptacle, vase, pail** HIPPON. 21.1 PHOEN. 5.5 NIC. *Al.* 77.

Πέλλιχος -ου ὁ **Pellichos,** *male name* THUC. 1.29.2 LUC. *Philops.* 18.

πελλός -ή -όν [*see* πελιός] **dark, black,** *esp. of animals* SOPH. *fr.* 509 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609b 22 THEOCR. 5.99 (*accent.* πέλ-) CALLIM. *fr.* 427 *etc.*

πέλλῦτρα -ων, τά **bandages, bands,** *with which runners wrap their feet* SOPH. *fr.* 1152; πέλλυτρ' ἔχουσιν εὐθέτοις ἐν ἀρβύλαις they have bands in their well-made footwear AESCHL. *fr.* 259.

πέλμα -ατος, τό [*cf.* ags. filmen] **sole of the foot** VT *Esth.* 4.17d AEL. *N.A.* 14.3 ARTEMID. 5.81 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 13.878) GAL. 2.322 *etc.* | *of camels* HDN.[1] 4.15.3 | *analog.* **base,** *of an escarpment* HP. *Mochl.* 32 HEROND. 7.116 NIC. *fr.* 85.6 POL. 12.6.4 || **extremity:** τῶν δακτύλων of the fingers AL. *Pr.* 1.46 || **stem, petiole** (*of fruit*) GEOP. 10.25.1.

πελμάτιζω [πέλμα] *aor. imper.* 2 *pl.* πελματίσατε L. *EGud.* || *aor. inf. pass.* πελματισθῆναι PCAIR.MASP. 5.18 (VI[CE]); **to graze plants with the feet** L. *E.M. s.v.* πέλμα || **to sole** (*shoes*) PCAIR.MASP. *l.c.*

πέλομαι *see* πέλω.

Πελόπεια -ας, ἡ **Pelopeia,** *female name* AP. 1.326 LUC. *Salt.* 43 • Πελοπία AEL. *V.H.* 12.42.

Πελόπειος -α -ον [Πέλοψ] **of Pelops** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 10 • *Ion.* -ήϊος AP. 1.758, *al.*

Πελοπηϊάδης -ου, ὁ **Pelopidae,** *pl.* PIND. *N.* 8.12 THEOCR. 15.142.

Πελοπήϊος *Ion., see* Πελόπειος.

Πελοπῆϊς -ίδος [Πέλοψ] **of Pelops** NONN. *D.* 37.137; Π. γαῖα land of Pelops, Peloponnese AP. 4.1570, *al.* = ἡ Π. CALLIM. *H.* 4.72.

Πελοπία -ας, ἡ *see* Πελόπεια.

Πελοπίδας -ου, ὁ **Pelopidas,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.33 PLUT. *Pel.* 4.1, *al. etc.*

Πελοπίδης -ου, ὁ [Πέλοψ] **Pelopides, son** *or* **descendent of Pelops** HDT. 7.159 PLUT. *Thess.* Aud. 1, *Mar.* 1.4 *etc.* | *pl.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1600 SOPH. *El.* 10 THUC. 1.9.3 *etc.*

Πελόπιος -α -ον [Πέλοψ] **of Pelops** EUR. *Suppl.* 184, *fr.* 515 | *subst.* τὸ Πελόπιον **temple of Pelops** PAUS. 5.13.1.

Πελοποννάσιστί [Πελοποννήσιος] *Dor. adv.* **in the Peloponnese:** Π. λαλεῖν to speak in the language of the Peloponnese THEOCR. 15.92.

Πελοποννησιάκός -ή -όν [Πελοπόννησος] **Peloponnesian, of the Peloponnese** PLAT. *Leg.* 708a | ὁ Π. πόλεμος the Peloponnesian war STRAB. 13.1.39 DIOD. 13.24 = τὰ Π. STRAB. 14.2.9.

Πελοποννήσιος -α -ον [Πελοπόννησος] **of the Peloponnese** XEN. *An.* 1.1.6 PLUT. *Di.* 43.2 *etc.* | οἱ Πελοποννήσιοι **inhabit. of the Peloponnese** HDT. 2.171.3 THUC. 1.1.1 XEN. *An.* 6.2.10 *etc.* = τὸ Π. THUC. 5.3.4 • *Dor.* -άσιος.

Πελοπόννησος -ου, ἡ **Peloponnesos (Peloponnese)** HOM. 3.250 HDT. 1.56.3, *al.* THUC. 1.2.3, *al. etc.*

Πέλοψ -οπος, ὁ **Pelops,** *male name* IL. 2.104 PIND. *O.* 1.24, *al.* HDT. 7.8. γ1 PLUT. *Thess.* Aud. 2 *etc.* | Πέλοπος γαῖα Peloponnese AP. 4.1231.

πελτάζω [πέλτη] *impf.* ἐπέλταζον APP. 14.70; *milit.* **to be a peltast, serve in the light-armed infantry** XEN. *An.* 5.8.5, *Vect.* 4.520.

Πέλται -ῶν, αἱ **Peltai,** *city in Phrygia* XEN. *An.* 1.2.10 *etc.*

πελτάριον -ου, τό [πέλτη] **little shield** CALLIX. 2 LUC. *Bacch.* 1.

πελταστής -οῦ, ὁ [πέλτη] *milit.* **peltast, light-armed footsoldier** EUR. *Rh.* 311 THUC. 2.29.5 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.5 POL. 4.75.4 *etc.* | *pl.* **light infantry** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.16.

πελταστικός -ή -όν [πελταστής] **to do with a peltast:** *subst.* ἡ πελταστική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of the peltast** PLAT. *Leg.* 813e | *subst.* τὸ πελταστικόν **light infantry, peltasts** XEN. *An.* 7.6.29 || **skilled in the use of the small shield** PLAT. *Theaet.* 165d, *Prot.* 350a || ὅπλα πελταστικά = πέλται POL. 22.9.3 • *adv.* πελταστικῶς: *superl.* πελταστικώτατα **like the most skilled of peltasts** XEN. *Oec.* 21.7.

πέλτη -ης, ἡ [A] **pelta, little shield, light shield** HDT. 7.75.1 EUR. *Alc.* 498 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 563 XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.2 *etc.* [B] **small javelin, pike** XEN. *An.* 1.10.12 HSCH.

πέλτης -ου, ὁ **peltes,** *name that identifies the fish* κορακῖνος *salted* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.121b).

πελτίον -ου, τό [πέλτη] **spit, little javelin** MEN. *Peric.* 392.

πελτόν -οῦ, τό THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 3.3.7., *al., later for* παλτόν.

πελτοφόρος -ον [πέλτη, φέρω] **armed with a light shield** POL. 3.43.2 (*cavalrymen*); οἱ π. **peltasts** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.24 • *also* πελτοφόρας *and* πελταφόρας *in inscr.*

πελύκιον -ου, τό [πέλυξ] **little receptacle** [ARR.] 6, 17.

πέλυξ -υκος, ὁ [*see* πέλλα] [A] **basin, pail** POLL. 10.105 (*cf.* πέλλα) [B] **axe** VT *Ezek.* 9.2 ATH. 9.392b (*unc. signf.*) PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* πέλεκυς (*cf.* πέλεκυς).

Πελυσιών -ώνος, ὁ **Pelysion,** *name of a month at Samos* ISYLL.[3] 976.56 (II[BCE]).

πέλω [*IE* *k^{w}elō-; *cf. Lat.* colō, *Skt.* cárati, *Av.* caraiti] *act. and mid.* **to exist** (*proper.* "to come into existence"), **develop, become, be, turn out to be** IL. 1.418, *al.* OD. 5.392, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1124, *Eum.* 233 SOPH. *Ant.* 333 EUR. *Med.* 520; ἄλιον πέλει ὅρκιον the oath turned out to be in vain IL. 4.158; οἰμωγή τε καὶ εὐχωλὴ πέλεν ἀνδρῶν laments and boasts of men rose up IL. 4.450; οὐ γάρ τις πρῆξις πέλεται κρυεροῖο γόοιο for there is nothing useful chilling lamentation IL. 24.524; ῥεῖα τ' ἀριγνώτη πέλεται she is easily recognizable OD. 6.108; γαλήνη ἔπλετο νηνεμίη it became calm, without wind OD. 5.392 | *aor.* = *pres.* IL. 4.158, 6.434, *al.* OD. 2.364; ἔνθα μάλιστα ἀμβατός ἐστι πόλις καὶ ἐπίδρομον ἔπλετο τεῖχος where the city was easiest to assault and the walls the most accessible IL. 6.434; τίς δαὶ ὅμιλος ὅδ' ἔπλετο; what kind of meeting is this? OD. 1.225; ἔρξον ὅπως ἐθέλεις καί τοι φίλον ἔπλετο θυμῷ act as is pleasing to you and in accordance with what came to your heart OD. 13.145 | ▸ *with dat. of pers.* αἶψά τέ οἱ δῶ ἀφνειὸν πέλεται his house quickly became rich OD. 1.393; τῷ δ' ἤδη ... ἐνδεκάτη πέλεν ἠὼς οἰχομένῳ it was already the eleventh dawn since he had set off OD. 19.192 | γῆρας ... καὶ θάνατος, τά τ' ἐπ' ἀνθρώποισι πέλονται old age and death, the things that befall mortals OD. 13.60; οὐδέ τις ἄλλη νοῦσος ἐπὶ στυγερὴ πέλεται ... βροτοῖσιν there is no more dread disease among men OD. 15.408; τιμήν ... ἥ τε καὶ ἐσσομένοισι μετ' ἀνθρώποισι πέλῃται an honor that will also hold among men in the future IL. 3.287; δαήμονι φωτί ... ἄθλων, οἷά τε πολλὰ μετ' ἀνθρώποισι πέλονται to a man expert in such contests as are common among men OD. 8.160; κλαγγὴ γεράνων πέλει οὐρανόθι πρό the cry of the cranes went up to the heavens IL. 3.3; τοῦ δ' ἐξ ἀργύρεος ῥυμὸς πέλεν whose rudder was of silver IL. 5.729; σέο δ' ἐκ τάδε πάντα πέλονται all these things come from you IL. 13.632; ἀπὸ κροτάφων πελόμεσθα πάντες γηραλέοι let us, old men all, leave the temples THEOCR. 14.68 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἐμεῖο λελασμένος ἔπλευ I have forgotten you, you have been forgotten by me IL. 23.69 • *more often mid.* (*signf.* = *act.*) || *usu. pres.* 3. *sg.* πέλει, *Dor.* 3. *pl.* πέλοντι PIND. *O.* 6.100 | *subj.* πέλω, 3. *sg.* πέλῃ, *mid.* 3. *pl.* πέλωνται | *opt.* 3. *sg.* πέλοι, *mid.* πέλοιτο | *imper.* πέλε, *mid.* πέλευ IL. 24.219, 3. *sg.* πελέσθω AP. 1.1320 | *inf.* πέλειν, *epic* πελέναι PARM. B 8.45, *mid.* πέλεσθαι | *ptc.* πέλων, *fem.* πέλουσα AESCHL. *Pr.* 896, *mid.* πελόμενος || *impf.* ἔπελον, 3. *sg. epic* πέλειν, *mid.* 3. *pl.* πέλοντο, *iter.* 2. *sg.* πελέσκεο IL. 22.433 3. *sg.* πελέσκετο || *aor.* (*always with augm.*) 3. *sg.* ἔπλεν IL. 12.11, *mid.* 2. *sg.* ἔπλεο IL. 1.418, *al. and* ἔπλευ IL. 9.54, *al.*, 3. *sg.* ἔπλετο | *ptc.* πλόμενος EUPHOR. 58.1.

πέλωρ, τό [*see* τέρας] **monster, portent, prodigy,** *of Hephaestus* IL. 18.410; *of the Cyclops* OD. 9.428; *of Scylla* OD. 12.87; *of the serpent Python* HOM. 3.374; *of a dolphin* HOM. 3.401 • *only nom. and acc.*

Πέλωρ -ορος, ὁ **Pelor, Pelorus,** *male name* AESCHL. *fr.* 488 (*dub.*).

Πελωρεύς, ὁ **Peloreus,** *Giant* NONN. *D.* 48.39.

πελωριάς -άδος ἡ = πελωρίς NIC. *fr.* 83.2 ARCHESTR. *fr.* 56.4.

Πελωριάς -άδος ἡ **Pelorias,** *female name* THEODOR. (AP 6.224.4) *etc.*

πελώριος -α -ον [πέλωρ] **prodigious, monstrous, colossal, enormous, immeasurable, extraordinary,** *of gods* IL. 5.395 (*Hades*), 7.208 (*Ares*) QS 11.273 (*Zeus*); *of heroes* IL. 3.229 (*Ajax*), 11.820 (*Hektor*) *etc.*; *of Polyphemus* OD. 9.187; ἀλλ' ὅ γε μὲν' Ἀχιλῆα πελώριον ἄσσον ἰόντα but he awaited the gigantic Achilles who came ever closer IL. 22.92; *of things* IL. 8.424 (*spear*),

10.439 (*weapons*) OD. 3.290 (*waves*), 11.594 (*boulder*) HES. *Th.* 179 (*sickle*) PIND. *O.* 10.21 (*glory*) EUR. *I.T.* 1248 (*portent*) | τὰ πρὶν δὲ πελώρια the portents of a former time AESCHL. *Pr.* 151 | *subst.* τὰ πελώρια (*sc.* ἱερά) **Peloria**, *Thessalian festival in honor of Zeus* BAT.[1] 5 • *rar. fem.* -ίη AP. 4.1682, -ιος HES. *Th.* 179.

πελωρίς -ίδος, ἡ [πέλωρ] *a type of huge shell* ATH. 1.4c ALCIPHR. 1.2.2 *etc.*

Πελωρίς -ίδος [Πέλωρον] **of Peloron** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 840b 25 NONN. *D.* 2.395 | *subst.* **cape Pelorum** THUC. 4.25.3.

πέλωρον -ου, τό [πελώριος] **prodigy, monster, portent** IL. 2.321, 5.741 OD. 10.168, 219 HES. *Th.* 295, *al.*

Πέλωρον -ου, τό **cape Peloron**, *in Sicily* NONN. *D.* 13.321.

πέλωρος -η -ον *and* -ος -η -ον [πέλωρον] **prodigious, portentous, immeasurable, enormous, immense** IL. 12.202 (*serpent*) OD. 15.161 (*goose*) HES. *Th.* 299 (*viper*), 159 (*Gaia*) *etc.* | *adv. neut. pl.* πέλωρα βιβᾷ **he took enormous steps** HOM. 4.225 || *superl.* πελώριστος THEOCR. *epigr.* 18.5 • *fem.* -ος OD. *l.c.*

πελωχικόν -οῦ, τό **millers' tax** PRYL. 167.20 (I[CE]) *etc.*

πέμμα -ατος, τό [πέπτω] *usu. in pl.* **tidbits, sweets** STESICH. 22.2 HDT. 1.160.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 404d MEN. *fr.* 110.2 (*conject., πλάσμα codd.*).

πεμμάτιον -ου, τό [πέμμα] **little sweet, pastry** ALCIPHR. 4.13.10 ATH. 14.645e.

πεμματολόγος -ου, τό [πέμμα, λέγω] **that treats of bakery** ATH. 14.348a.

πεμματουργός -οῦ, ὁ [πέμμα, ἔργον] **pastry-chef** LUC. *Sat.* 13 (*pl.*).

πεμπάδαρχης -ου, ὁ XEN. *Hippar.* 4.9 (*v.l.*) HSCH., *see* πεμπάδαρχος.

πεμπαδαρχικός -ή -όν [πεμπάδαρχος] **quintuple** DAMASC. *Pr.* 264.

πεμπάδαρχος -ου, ὁ [πεμπάς, ἄρχω] *milit.* **commander of a squadron of five men** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.23, *Hippar.* 4.9 (*v.l.*).

πεμπάζω [πεμπάς] *impf.* (ἀν)επέμπαζον || *aor. ptc. act. fem.* πεμπάσασα HSCH., *inf. mid.* πεμπάσασθαι PLUT. *Isid.* 374a, *Def. orac.* 429d ❶ *act.* **to count with the five fingers, count** AP. 2.975 PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 387e; πεμπάζετ' ὀρθῶς ἐκβολὰς ψήφων **he counted precisely the votes case into the urn** AESCHL. *Eum.* 748 || *fig.* **to consider, reflect, think through** AP. 4.1748 ❷ *mid.* **to count** OD. 4.412 || *fig.* **to reflect, meditate, think through** AP. 4.350 • *aor. mid. 3. sg. epic* πεμπάσσατο AP. 4.350 | *subj. mid. 3. sg. epic* πεμπάσσεται OD. *l.c.*

πεμπάκι *see* πεντάκις.

πεμπάμερος -ον PIND. *O.* 5.6, *see* πενθήμερος.

πεμπάς -άδος, ἡ [πέμπε] **the number five** PLAT. *Rp.* 546c PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 387e *etc.* || **five, group of five** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.22, 24, *Hel.* 7.2.6 *etc.*

πεμπαστής -οῦ [πεμπάζω] **that counts** *or* **enumerates** *or* **passes in review**, *with acc.*: ὀφθαλμός **eye** AESCHL. *Pers.* 980.

πέμπε *Aeol., see* πέντε.

πεμπεβόειος -ον [πέμπε, βοῦς] **made with five oxhides** SAPPH. 110.2 (*sandals*).

πέμπελος -ον **old, ancient** LYC. 682, *al.* GAL. 6.380 *etc.*

πέμποτος *arch. i*IG 5.2.33.13 (III[BCE]), *see* πέμπτος.

πεμπταΐζω [πεμπταῖος?] *only ptc.* πεμπταΐζοντες **on the fifth day** VT (Th.) *Exod.* 13.18.

πεμπταῖος -α -ον [πέμπτος] **on the fifth day** π. ἰκέσθαι **to come to the fifth day**: OD. 14.257; ▸ π. ἀπό τινος **on the fifth day after sthg.** DEMOSTH. 19.59 • π. ἔκ τινος LUC. *Halc.* 5 || **five days ago** PIND. *O.* 6.53 XEN. *An.* 6.4.9 || **sick since five days ago** HP. *Epid.* 1.20 || **for five days** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 474 || **that repeats every fifth day**, *i.e.* **every four days** HP. *Epid.* 1.24 (*fevers*).

πεμπτάκις [πέμπτος] **for the fifth time** DCASS. 53.16.2.

πεμπτέος -α -ον [πέμπω] *verb. adj.* **to send** LUC. *Phal.* 1 11 | *neut.* -έον **need to send** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.11.

πεμπτημόριον -ου, τό [πέμπτος, μόριον] **fifth part** HP. *NatMul.* 50 PLAT. *Leg.* 956c.

πεμπτήρ -ῆρος [πέμπω] **sender** SOPH. *fr.* 142.2.10.

πεμπτήριος -α -ον [πέμπω] **for discharge, as a farewell gift** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.5.264, *al.*

Πεμπτίδης -ου, ὁ **Pemptides**, *male name* PLUT. *Amat.* 755e, *al.*

πέμπτος -η -ον [πέντε; *cf. Lat.* quintus, *Goth.* fimfta, *OCS* pętŭ, *Lith.* peñktas, *Tbch A* päny, *Tbch B* piṅkte] **fifth**, *with four others* OD. 9.335 HDT. 2.106.3 THUC. 1.61.1, *al. etc.*; τὸ π. μέρος **the fifth part, a fifth** PLAT. *Ap.* 36b | *after four others* HDT. 1.77.4 | *philos.* τὸ π. σῶμα **the fifth element** AET. 1.3.22 = τὸ π. στοιχεῖον AET. 2.6.2 = ἡ π. οὐσία AET. 2.25.7 ARD. *fr.* 10 | *subst.* ἡ πέμπτη (*sc.* ἡμέρα) **the fifth day** HES. *Op.* 802, 803 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1131; *but* ἡ πέμπτη (*sc.* ὥρα) **the fifth hour** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.29 | *subst.* ἡ πέμπτη (*sc.* ὁδός) **the fifth way** (*in a Rom. camp*) POL. 6.30.6 || *adv. neut.* τὸ πέμπτον **for the fifth time** DIOD. 19.77.1; Μάρκελλον μὲν ὑπατεύοντα τὸ πεμπτόν Marcellus, then consul for the fifth time PLUT. *F.M.* 19.6.

πέμπω *impf.* ἔπεμπον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεμπόμην || *fut.* πέμψω || *aor.* ἔπεμψα, *mid.* ἐπεμψάμην || *pf.* πέπομφα, *mid. pass.* πέπεμμαι || *ppf.* ἐπεπόμφειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπέπεμπτο || *aor. pass.* ἐπέμφθην || *fut. pass.* πεμφθήσομαι ● *act.* Ⓐ **to send, dispatch, mail** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 3.116 OD. 4.5 AESCHL. *Sept.* 37 SOPH. *O.T.* 288 HDT. 7.15.1 *etc.* | s.o. (as a soldier) AESCHL. *Pers.* 34 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. OD. 5.167, *al.* THUC. 1.129.3 XEN. *An.* 1.9.25 *etc.* | π. κακόν τινι **to send a misfortune to s.o.** IL. 15.109; π. οἰωνόν **to send a portent** IL. 24.310; π. ὀνείρατα **to send dreams** SOPH. *El.* 460; π. ἀγγέλους φήμας καὶ ἐνύπνια καὶ οἰωνούς **to send voices, dreams and portents as messengers** XEN. *Symp.* 4.48; π. ἀλκάν **to send aid** SOPH. *O.T.* 189; ὄλβον **prosperity** PIND. *O.* 2.22 | π. ▸ τινὰ ὁδόν **to send s.o. on a journey** SOPH. *Al.* 739; Θήβας **to Thebes** SOPH. *O.C.* 1770; ἀγρούς **to the country** SOPH. *O.T.* 761; Ἀΐδᾳ **to Hades** EUR. *I.T.* 159 | ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* IL. 6.207, *al.* OD. 5.37, *al.*; εἰς Ἀΐδαο **to Hades** IL. 21.48; εἰς διδάσκαλον **to a tutor** PLAT. *Prot.* 325d | ▸ *with* ἐπί *and acc.* OD. 4.560 | ▸ *with* ἐπί *and dat.* (*host.*) **against s.o.** IL. 2.6 AESCHL. *Ag.* 61 | ▸ *with adv.* π. οἴκαδε **homeward** *or* **to one's native land** OD. 19.281 = οἰκόνδε OD. 24.418; ὄνδε δόμονδε **to his own home** IL. 16.445; πολεμόνδε **to war** IL. 18.452 | ▸ π. ἐπί τι **to send for sthg., to make** *or* **produce sthg.** HDT. 5.12.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.9, *Hel.* 5.4.10; ἐπὶ πολέμῳ **to make war** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.17; ▸ with περί + *gen.* περὶ συμμαχίας **to treat for alliance** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.10; περὶ σπονδῶν **to make a treaty** XEN. *An.* 2.3.1 | ▸ *with inf. fin.* τήν ... πέμπε νέεσθαι ... προτὶ ἄστυ **he sent her (to go) to the city** OD. 4.8; με ... πέμψαι ἰέναι **send me to go** OD. 14.396; πέμπωμεν ἰκανέμεν (if) **we should send (them)** OD. 4.29; π. ἄγειν τινί **to give to s.o. to carry** OD. 24.419; π. φέρειν τινά **to send s.o. to carry** IL. 16.454; με πέμπει πατρὶ τυμβεῦσαι χοάς **sends me to pour libations on our father's tomb** SOPH. *El.* 406; τὸ πρόβατον πέμψω γεύσασθαι **I will send the sheep to be tasted** MEN. *Sam.* 403 Ⓑ ▸ *abs.* **to send a messenger, send to warn** *or* **inform, send an announcement** *or* **notice** ▸ πρός τινα **to s.o.** XEN. *An.* 5.2.6 = παρά τινα THUC. 2.81.1 = ὡς τινα THUC. 8.50.2 = ἐπί τινα POL. 14.9.8; π. ὡς τινα περί τινος **to send to s.o. to treat about sthg.** THUC. 3.13.1; ἔπεμπε πρὸς Κῦρον ... δεόμενος **he sent to entreat Cyrus** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.4; πέμψας πρὸς Ἀναξίβιον ... ἐδεῖτο **having sent to entreat Anaxibios** XEN. *An.* 7.1.2; πέμπων ... ἐκέλευε **sending the command to organize** XEN. *An.* 2.3.1; πέμπει κελεύων **he sends to command** *or* **invite** THUC. 1.91.3, 4.93.2, *al.* | **to send to say, send the order:** πέμπεις ... σῇ δάμαρτι, παῖδα σὴν δεῦρ' ἀποστέλλειν **you send to tell your wife to send your daughter here** EUR. *I.A.* 360; πέμπουσιν οἱ ἔφοροι ... στρατεύεσθαι ἐπὶ Καρίαν **the ephors sent them the order to leave for war in Caria** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.7 || **to send as a gift, dispatch as a present** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 4.623, *al.* HDT. 7.106.1 SOPH. *Ph.* 1429 *etc.* Ⓒ *extens.* **to throw, cast:** πέτρας **boulders** HES. *Th.* 716 | *fig.* ὄμματος ... τόξευμ' ἔπεμψεν **he cast a look like an arrow** AESCHL. *Eum.* 1005 | **to utter, pronunce:** ἔπη **words** AESCHL. *Sept.* 443; λόγων φάμαν **the sound of discourse** SOPH. *Ph.* 846 || **to discharge, make** *or* **let leave** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 24.780 OD. 15.74, *al.* HDT. 1.116.3 *etc.* | τὸν ὄμβρον κάτω πέμπουσα **letting the water filter downward** GEOP. 5.1.2 || **to transport** OD. 8.556 *etc.*; μ' ἔπεμξαν αὖραι **the winds drove me** AESCHL. *Pr.* 132 || **to produce:** ὅσα πέμπει ... αἶα **however many fruits the earth** SOPH. *Ph.* 1162; παχὺ τὸ ἔλαιον π. **to produce olive oil** GEOP. 9.3.4 Ⓓ **to escort, conduct, guide** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 1.390 OD. 11.626, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 219, *Eum.* 12 SOPH. *Tr.* 571 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.2 *etc.*; ἔνθ' ὅ γέ μ' ἠνώγει πέμψαι βασιλῆϊ Ἀκάστῳ **therefore he asked to send me to king Akastos** OD. 14.336; ἐπινίκια π. **to lead a triumphal procession, celebrate a triumph** DCASS. 36.25.3 || **to participate in a convoy, in a parade:** πομπὴν π. τινί **to participate in a procession in honor of s.o.** HDT. 5.56.2 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 757 THUC. 6.56.2 XEN. *Hippar.* 2.1 *etc.*; πέμπουσαι χοροὺς μετὰ Νηρήδων **dancing with the Nereids** EUR. *El.* 434; Παναθήναια π. **to participate in the Panathenaic procession** MEN. *fr.* 384.1 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.22 ❷ *mid.* **to send, dispatch** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Or.* 111 (*v.l.*) LUC. *Tox.* 14 | ▸ τινά ἐπί τινα s.o. **to call s.o.** SOPH. *O.T.* 556 || **to make come** (= μεταπέμπομαι) SOPH. *O.C.* 602 EUR. *Hec.* 977 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be sent** *or* **dispatched** ABSCHL. *Sept.* 473 HDT. 7.106.2 DEMOSTH. 23.159 *etc.* | δεινοτάτας ... πεμφθεὶς κελεύθους **sent by terrible paths** SOPH. *El.* 1163; π. ἐπὶ πολέμῳ **to be sent to make war** DCASS. 36.18.1 || **to be sent as a gift** *or* **offering** CALLIM. *H.* 4.279 || **to be sent in procession,** *of a chorus* XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.12 Ⓑ **to be transported:** θαλασσίαις ἀνέμων ῥιπαῖσι **by the impetuous gusts of the sea-winds** PIND. *N.* 3.59; σὺν Νότου ... αὖραις **with the breaths of the south wind** PIND. *P.* 4.203 || **to be carried in a procession:** ὁ μὲν γὰρ πέπλος ... πεμπόμενος διὰ τοῦ Κεραμεικοῦ **and the peplos, in procession across the Kerameikos** PLUT. *Demetr.* 12.3; τῷ Διονύσῳ **in honor of Dionysus** HDT. 2.49.1 || **to be carried in a triumph, to celebrate a triumph** PLUT. *Aem.* 32.prol. 2 • *epic pres. inf.* πεμπέμεν(αι) || *iter. impf.* πέμπεσκε HDT. 7.106.1 || *Dor. fut.* πεμψῶ THEOCR. 5.141 | *epic inf.* πεμψέμεναι OD. 10.484, *fut. mid.* πέμψομαι PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* διωσόμεθα, *and in verses interpol. in* EUR. *H.F.* 1421, *Or.* 111 || *aor. mid. 2. sg.* ἐπέμψω EUR. *Hec.* 977 || *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* ἐπεπόμφεε HDT. 1.85.1.

πεμπώβολον -ου, τό [πέμπε, ὀβελός] **spit with five prongs** (*used in sacrifices*) IL. 1.463 OD. 3.460.

πεμφηρίς -ίδος, ἡ *ichthyol., a fish* NUM. *Ath.* 7.309f.

πεμφῑγώδης -ες [πέμφιξ] accompanied by pustules *or* blains HP. *Epid.* 6.1.14 GAL. 17(1).878 [GAL.] *Def.* 19.399.

πεμφιδώδης -ες HSCH., *see* πεμφῑγώδης.

πέμφιξ -ῑγος, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* pam̃pti?] breath, swirl *of wind*: δυσχείμερος tempestuous AESCHL. *fr.* 195.4 | storm, tempest, *of wind* SOPH. *fr.* 539 || hot breath, blaze: κεραυνία π. βροντῆς the fiery breath of thunder SOPH. *fr.* 538 | ray, *of the sun* AESCHL. *fr.* 170 SOPH. *fr.* 338 || soul, spirit LYC. 1106 || drop, *rain* IB. 31 CALLIM. *fr.* 43.41 NIC. *Th.* 273 GAL. 17(1).881; μηδ' αἵματος πέμφιγα πρὸς πέδῳ βάλῃς and never let a drop of blood fall to the ground AESCHL. *fr.* 183 | *analog.* blain, pustule GAL. 17(1).881, 886.

πεμφίς -ῖδος, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* pam̃pti?] soul, spirit LYC. 686 (*v.l.*).

πεμφρηδών -όνος, ἡ NIC. *Al.* 183, *Th.* 812, *see* τενθρηδών.

πέμψις -εως, ἡ [πέμπω] dispatch HDT. 8.54 THUC. 7.17.3 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452b 6 || procession: ἡ π. τῶν νικητηρίων triumphal procession DCASS. 44.41.4 (*conject.*).

πενέστατος *sup.*, *see* πένης.

πενεστεία -ας, ἡ [πενέστης] class of πενέσται ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1264a 35, *al.*

πενέστερος *comp.*, *see* πένης.

πενέστης -ου, ὁ [πένης] operator, worker, wage-earner, *in Thessaly* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.36, *al.* DEMOSTH. 23.199 THEOP. 78 *etc.* || *analog.* servant, dependent, domestic: τινος of s.o. EUR. *Her.* 639 || poor man ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1273 LEON. (AP 6.300.1) TIMO 39.

πενεστικός -ή -όν [πενέστης] of the πενέσται PLAT. *Leg.* 776d.

πενέω, *contr.* [πένης] *impf. mid.* ἐπενούμην CALLINIC.[1] 24.51 ❶ *act.* to be poor HSCH. ❷ *mid. and pass.* = *act.* CALLINIC.[1] *l.c.*; *aor. ptc. pass.* πενηθείς reduced to poverty VT *Prov.* 30.9.

πένηαι *pres. subj. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* πένομαι.

πένης -ητος [πένομαι] *adj. and subst.* poor, wretched, indigent, *of pers. and thing* HDT. 1.133.1, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 584 EUR. *El.* 1139 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 553 XEN. *An.* 7.7.28, *Mem.* 4.2.37 PLAT. *Prot.* 319d *etc.*; εἶδον ... γνώμην τε μεγάλην ἐν πένητι σώματι I have found ... greatness of soul in the body of a pauper EUR. *El.* 372; πένης ὡς μηδὲ κύνα τρέφειν so poor as not to be able to support even a dog LONG. 1.16.2 | *with* ἄπορος PLAT. *Rp.* 552a | *with* φειδωλός PLAT. *Leg.* 719e | ▸ *with gen.* χρημάτων πένητες poor in substance EUR. *El.* 38; π. φίλων poor in friends PLAT. *epist.* 332c PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 28 || *compar.* πενέστερος XEN. *Ath.* 1.13 | *superl.* πενέστατος DEMOSTH. 21.123.

πένησσα, ἡ [πένης] poor woman HSCH.

πενητεύω [πένης] *fut.* πενητεύσω CRAT.[1] *epist.* 18.1 || *aor.* ἐπενήτευσα; to be poor, wretched, indigent [Phoc.[1]] 28 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.172 *etc.*; ▸ π. τινός to lack in sthg. EMPED. B 57.3.

πενητοκόμος -ον [πένης, κομέω] that takes care of the poor GREG. (AP 8.31.4).

πενητῠλίδας -ας, ὁ [πένης] hungry, famished CERC. 1.4.

πενθάλεος -α -ον [πένθος] sad, afflicted P.[1] (AP 7.604.2) GREG. *Carm.* 1.12.17.26 *I*EG 372.30 (IV[CE]) *etc.* || grievous, painful *I*SEG 6.140.

Πενθαλίδαι -ῶν, οἱ Penthalidai, *family of Mytilene* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 27 (*prob. f.l. for* Πενθιλίδαι).

πενθάς -άδος [πένθος] sad, painful, grievous NONN. *D.* 11.314 (*voice*), 14.271 (*crag*).

πένθεια -ας, ἡ AESCHL. *Ag.* 430, *see* πένθος.

πενθείετον *epic pres. ind. 2. dual*, v. πενθέω.

πενθενός -ή -όν [πένθος] sad VT (Aq.) *Is.* 61.2.

πενθερά -ᾶς, ἡ [πενθερός] father-in-law DEMOSTH. 45.70 NT *Luke* 12.53 PLUT. *T.G.* 8.7 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ή CALLIM. *H.* 3.149.

πενθεριδεύς -έως, ὁ *I*LYDIEN 1.137, *see* πενθερίδης.

πενθερίδης -ου, ὁ [πενθερός] relative EPIPH. *Mens.* 14 (43.261A).

πενθερικός -ή -όν MAN.[1] 5.297, *see* πενθέριος.

πενθέριος -ον [πενθερός] of a father-in-law ARAT. 252 | *subst.* τὸ πενθέριον dowry HSCH.

πενθερός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* bándhu-, *Lith.* beñdras] parent by marriage, *usu.* father-in-law IL. 6.170 OD. 8.582 HDT. 3.52.7 SOPH. *O.C.* 1302 *etc.* || relative EUR. *El.* 1286 || *pl.* relation, parent SOPH. *fr* 305 EUR. *Hip.* 636.

πενθεροφθόρος -ον [πενθερός, φθείρω] murderer of one's father-in-law LYC. 161.

Πενθεσίλεια -ας, ἡ Penthesileia, *queen of the Amazons* AETH. *argum.* QS 1.19, *al. etc.* • *Ion. epic gen.* -ης QS 1.314 | *dat.* -ῃ QS 1.47.

Πενθεύς -έως, ὁ Pentheus, *male name* AESCHL. *Eum.* 26 EUR. *Bac.* 44, *al. etc.* • *epic gen.* -ῆος NONN. *D.* 25.14 *etc.* | *epic dat.* -ῆϊ NONN. *D.* 44.175, -ῆῐ NONN. *D.* 45.8 | *epic acc.* -ῆα THEOCR. 26.26 *etc.* | *voc.* -εῦ EUR. *Bac.* 309.

πενθέω, *contr.* [πένθος] *impf.* ἐπένθουν, *later mid. pass.* ἐπενθούμην || *fut.* πενθήσω || *aor.* ἐπένθησα || *pf.* πεπένθηκα || *aor. inf. pass.* πενθηθῆναι CATENA *Cath. Tim.* 1 p. 43.22 ❶ *act.* to be in mourning for, pity ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 19.225 HDT. 4.95.5, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.3 *etc.*; τινὰ δημοσίᾳ s.o. with public mourning LYS. 2.66 | ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 1320, *O.C.* 739 EUR. *Med.* 268; τί ταῦτα πενθεῖν δεῖ; why must one mourn these things? AESCHL. *Ag.* 567; πενθεῖ μὲν οἰκτον ἠθέων he mourns the loss of his own home AESCHL. *Suppl.* 64 | *intrans.* OD. 18.174, 19.120 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 258b; πενθοῦσι γόοις they suffer with laments AESCHL. *Pers.* 545; πενθῆσαι τριχί to express mourning by cutting a lock of hair AESCHL. *Ch.* 173 | ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. AESCHN. 3.211 ❷ *pass.* to receive funereal honors, be a cause of mourning, *as death* ISOCR. 10.27; πένθος ἀμφί τινι πενθεῖται mourning for s.o. is celebrated ARR. *Tact.* 33.4 • *pres. 3. dual* πενθείετον IL. 23.283 | *imper.* πένθει EUR. *Alc.* 806 | *inf.* πενθήμεναι OD. 18.174, *al.* || *Ion. impf. 3. pl.* ἐπένθεον HDT. 4.95.5.

πένθημα -ατος, τό [πενθέω] mourning, lamentation AESCHL. *Ch.* 432 EUR. *Suppl.* 1035 THEOCR. 26.26.

πενθήμεναι *epic pres. inf.*, *see* πενθήμεναι.

πενθημερία -ας, ἡ [πενθήμερος] period of five days (*of work*) *P*TEBT. 641 (II[CE]).

πενθήμερος -ον [πέντε, ἡμέρα] of five days: κατὰ πενθήμερον ἑκατέρους ἡγεῖσθαι to command each in turn for a period of five days XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.14; τὰς ἕδρας ποιεῖν τῆς βουλῆς κατὰ πενθήμερον to make the counsel seats for five-day periods ARISTOT. *Ath.* 30.4 | κατ' ἑκάστην πενθήμερον every fifth day *I*SYLL.[3] 364.9 (III[BCE]).

πενθημιαρτάβη -ων, τά [πέντε, ἡμι-, ἀρτάβη] *meas.* two and a half artabae *P*CAIR.ZEN. 376.4 (III[BCE]).

πενθημίγυον -ου, τό [πέντε, ἡμι-, γύης] *meas.* two and a half iugera *I*SCHWYZ. 63.20.

πενθημιδακτύλιος -ον [πέντε, ἡμι-, δάκτυλος] of five half-fingers, of two and a half fingers.

πενθημιμερής -ές [πέντε, ἡμιμερής] of five halves: *metr.* π. τομή penthemimeral caesura, *i.e.* after two and a half feet ARISTID.[2] 1.25 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ πενθημιμερές part of a verse equal to two and a half feet QUINT. 9.4.78 HEPH. *Ench.* 7.3, *al. etc.*

πενθημιπόδιος -α -ον [πέντε, ἡμι-, πούς] of five half-feet XEN. *Oec.* 19.3 *I*G 2.[2]1682.11 (III[BCE]).

πενθημίσπίθαμος -ον [πέντε, ἡμι-, σπιθαμή] of two and a half spans PHIL. 59.11.

πενθημιτάλαντιαῖος -α -ον [πέντε, ἡμι-, τάλαντον] of two and a half talents PHIL. 51.43.

πενθήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πενθέω] mournful AESCHL. *Ag.* 420.

πενθήρης -ες [πένθος, ἀραρίσκω] mournful, sad: πενθήρη κρᾶτ' ἐκπορθηθεῖσ' οἰκτρῶς with hair wretchedly shorn in grief EUR. *Tr.* 141.

πενθηρός -ά -όν [πένθος] of mourning ANAXIL. 36.

πενθητέον [πενθέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to mourn *or* pity τι sthg. AP.[6] *epist.* 58.

πενθητήρ -ῆρος [πενθέω] that mourns, that pities AESCHL. *Pers.* 946, *Sept.* 1062.

πενθητήριος -α -ον [πενθητήρ] of mourning, in sign of mourning: πλόκαμος lock AESCHL. *Ch.* 7.

πενθητικῶς *adv.*, *v.l. for* πενθικῶς PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 113d.

πενθήτρια -ας, ἡ [πενθέω] that mourns: κακῶν misfortunes EUR. *Hip.* 805.

πενθῑδιος -ον [πένθος] grieving, mournful *I*CEG 587 (Atene IV[BCE]).

πενθῑκός -ή -όν [πένθος] of mourning, mournful, signaling mourning VT 2*Sam.* 14.2 (*garments*) PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102b *etc.* • *adv.* πενθικῶς in mournful manner, in mourning PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 113d (*v.l.*) LUC. *Cal.* 5; π. ἔχειν ▸ τινός to be in mourning for s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.7.

Πενθιλίδαι -ῶν, οἱ Penthilidai, *family of Mytilene* (*cf.* Πενθαλίδαι) PLUT. *Sollert.* 984e.

Πενθῖλος -ου, ὁ Penthilos, *male name* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 29.

πένθῐμος -ον *and* -ος -η -ον [πένθος] mournful, funereal AESCHL. *Suppl.* 579 EUR. *Alc.* 512, *al.* DIOD. 11.57.3 (*fem.* -η) *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ πένθιμα mourning-wear PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 114e || sad EUR. *Alc.* 622 || *superl.* -ώτατος IOS. *A.I.* 19.1.18 (146).

πενθοποιέω, *contr.* [πένθος, ποιέω] to cause mourning, lamentation VT (Al.) *Lev.* 26.22 (*fut.* πενθοποιήσω).

πένθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* πάσχω] mourning, pain, affliction IL. 1.254, *al.* OD. 11.195, *al.* ACH. 1.8.5 *etc.*; *pl.* PIND. *I.* 8.6 AESCHL. *Ch.* 333 PLAT. *Rp.* 395e ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1370b 25 *etc.*; πατρὸς π. μέγα great mourning for one's father AESCHL. *Ch.* 300; αὐτὰρ ἐμοὶ καὶ πένθος ἀμέτρητον πόρε δαίμων but a god, in turn, has given me afflictions without measure OD. 19.512; ▸ π. τινός for s.o., about s.o. OD. 18.324; π. ἔχειν to feel pain IL. 24.105; Τρῶας λάβε πένθος the Trojans were stricken with grief IL. 16.548; π. ἔχει τινά pain strikes s.o.; ἔσχε ... μέγα δὲ Καίσαρα πένθος Caesar was greatly pained PLUT. *Caes.* 23.6; ἐν πένθει εἶναι to be in mourning *or* affliction SOPH. *El.* 290 PLAT. *Rp.* 605d; πολὺ πένθος ἦν κατὰ τὸ Λακωνικὸν στράτευμα there was great affliction in the Spartan camp XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.10; π. τιθέναι τινί to bring *or* cause pain to s.o. IL. 17.37 = π. παρέχειν τινί AESCHL. *Pers.* 322; π. λύεσθαι to put aside mourning PLUT. *F.M.* 18.1 = π. ἀποθέσθαι PLUT. *Alex.* 75.3; π. ποιήσασθαι to make public mourning HDT. 2.1.1 = π. προστιθέναι HDT. 6.21.1; π. μέγα τίθεται makes great mourning HDT. 2.46.3 || cause of sadness *or* affliction SOPH. *Al.* 615 || misfortune, mishap, disaster PIND. *I.* 7.37 HDT. 3.14.10.

Πένθυλος -ου, ὁ Penthylos, *male name* HDT. 7.195.

πενία -ας, ἡ [πένομαι] poverty, wretchedness, indigence OD. 14.157 HES. *Op.* 717 PIND. *fr.* 109.4 HDT. 7.102.1 AND. 1.144 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 549 *etc.*; ἐν πενίᾳ γίγνεσθαι to fall into penury PLAT. *Rp.* 613a = εἰς πενίαν καταστῆναι AND. 1.144; ἐν

πενίη μοίρη εἰμι I am in complete misery PLAT. Ap. 23c: πενίη πιέζεσθαι to be tormented by poverty XEN. *Mem.* 2.5.1 | *pl.* = *sg.* ISOCR. 8.128 PLAT. *Lach.* 191d *etc.* || lack ▸ τινος of sthg. PLOT. 2.4.16 | *personif.* Πενία, ἡ ... Penia. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 437, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 203b MEN. *Dysc.* 209 • *Ion.* πενίη.

πενίη, Πενίη *see* πενία, Πενία.

πενιχρᾰλέος -α -ον GAET. (AP 6.190.6), *see* πενιχρός.

πενίχρομαι [πενιχρός] to be poor OR. *Sib.* 3.245 (*Ion. pres. ptc. dat.* πενιχρομένοισι).

πενῐχρός -ά -όν [πένης] poor, wretched, indigent OD. 3.348 ALC. 360.3 THGN. 165, *al.* PIND. *N.* 7.19 *etc.* | *rar. in prose* PLAT. *Rp.* 578a VT *Prov.* 28.15 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.213 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.75 | *superl.* -ότατος POL. 6.21.7 • *adv.* πενιχρῶς in poverty ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252b 3.

πενιχρότης -ητος, ἡ [πενιχρός] poverty SEXT. *S.* 2.103.

πένομαι [*cf. Lith.* pinti?, *OCS* pęti?] to get tired out, be busy with, work with exhaustion *or* pain IL. 24.124 OD. 10.348; περὶ δεῖπνον to prepare dinner OD. 4.624 || *trans.* to prepare, work *or* busy oneself over: ταῦτα these things IL. 19.200 OD. 13.394, *al.*; δαῖτα the meal OD. 2.322, 3.428 CALLIM. *H.* 6.69; ἔργα works HES. *Op.* 773 || to be poor, wretched, indigent AESCHL. *Ag.* 962 THUC. 2.40.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 577e MEN. *fr.* 748.1 *etc.*; *opp. to* πλουτέω PLAT. *Pol.* 293a ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.42; *with* κάμνω PLAT. *Grg.* 477d || to lack, have need ▸ τινος of s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 431 THEM. *Or.* 29.346b • *only pres., impf.* ἐπενόμην, *epic 3. sg.* πένετο, *3. pl.* πένοντο *and pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπεμμένος *IG* 4.752.13 (*Trezene*, II[BCE]).

πενόω [*see* πένομαι] to make poor, *in aor. ptc. pass.* πενωθείς MEN. *Gn.* 52.

πέντα- *see also* πεντε-.

πεντάβασμος -ον [*see* πεντέβαθμος] of five steps *I*DÉLOS 1417 *Ai.* 76 (II[BCE]) (*small ladder*).

πεντάβραχυς [πενται-, βραχύς] (*sc.* πούς) *meas.* pentabrach, *with feet of five breves* CHOEROB. *Heph.* p. 247.

πεντᾰγαμβρος -ον [πεντα-, γαμβρός] of five sons-in-law LYC. 146.

πεντάγραμμος -ον [πεντα-, γράμμα] of five lines: *subst.* τὸ πεντάγραμμον pentagram, *five-pointed star formed from three triangles, Pythagorean sign* LUC. *Laps.* 5 • *also* πεντέγραμμος.

πεντᾰγωνικός -ή -όν [πεντάγωνος] pentagonal, of five angles NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.10 *etc.* • *adv.* πενταγωνικῶς pentagonally IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 60.

πεντᾰγωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πεντάγωνος] forming of a pentagon: κατὰ πενταγωνισμόν in the shape of a pentagon NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.13.

πεντᾰγωνοειδής -ες [πεντάγωνος, εἶδος] in the shape of a pentagon POLIORC. 206.15.

πεντάγωνος -ον [πεντα-, γωνία] with five angles, pentagonal ARISTOT. *fr.* 310 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.10; τὸ π. pentagon PLUT. *QPlat.* 1003d *etc.*

πενταδακτύλαῖος -α -ον [πενταδάκτυλος] of five fingers, *of five fingers' breadth* ORIB. 49.24.20 || five-pointed *P*PGM 4.580 (*stars*).

πενταδάκτῠλον -ου, τό [πενταδάκτυλος] *bot.* = πεντέφυλλον cinquefoil, *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.42.

πενταδάκτῠλος -ον [πεντα-, δάκτυλος] with five fingers ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498a 34, *P.A.* 688a 4 || five-pointed XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.85) || of five fingers, five fingers wide HP. *Art.* 7 || *bot. see* πενταδάκτυλον. GEOP. 2.5.4 = π. βοτάνη GEOP. 18.10.1 • πεντεδ- *in pap.*

πενταδῐκός -ή -όν [πενταδίων] comprised *or* consisting of five CYR.[1] *coll.* VT 6.[4]73B *etc.* • *adv.* πενταδικῶς in five ways [PROC.] *Prok* (*PG* 87.1236a).

πενταδίων -ου, τό [πενται-] group of five *P*BGU 812.2 (II-III[CE]).

πενταδραχμον -ου, τό [πενται-, δραχμή] five-drachma coin POLL. 9.60.

πενταδραχμος *see* πεντεδραχμος.

πενταδωρος -ον [πενται-, δῶρον] five spans long VITR. 2.3.3.

πενταεθλ- *see* πενταθλ-.

πενταειδος -ον [πενται-, εἶδος] *medic.* of five, *of a remedy formed from five ingredients* AET.[1] 15.30.

πενταετηρής -ές [*see* πενταέτηρος] of five years SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 876.

πενταετηρικός -ή -όν [πενταετηρίς] that recurs every five years, quadrennial PLUT. *Amat.* 748f *etc.*

πενταετηρίς -ίδος [πενταέτηρος] PIND. *O.* 10.57, *N.* 11.27, *see* πενταετηρικός || *subst.* ἡ πενταετηρίς period of five years, quinquennial LYCURG. 102 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308b 1 DCASS. 54.19.8 *etc.* | *a Roma* = lustrum POL. 6.13.3.

πενταέτηρος -ον [πενται-, ἔτος] for five years IL. 2.403, *al.* OD. 14.419.

πενταετής -ές [πενται-, ἔτος] HDT. 1.136.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 793e THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.7, *see* πενταέτηρος || of five years' duration IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* πενταέτες for five years OD. 3.115.

πενταετία -ας, ἡ [πενταετής] period of five years, in five years DION. 8.75.3 PLUT. *Per.* 13.12 GEOP. 2.46.2, *al. etc.* || five years of age PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.33 (*bis*).

πενταετίζομαι [πενταετία] to be five years old *I*EG 565.2 (II[CE]).

πενταετίς -ίδος [πενταετής] of five years PLUT. *VOrat.* 844a.

πεντάζωνος -ον [πενται-, ζώνη] of five zones STRAB. 2.2.1, *al.*

πεντάθετος -ον [πενται-, τίθημι] made with five ingredients ORIB. *Ecl.* 89.22 | *medic. subst.* τὸ π. remedy made with five ingredients AET.[1] 15.37.

πενταθλεύω [πένταθλον] to participate in the pentathlon XENOPH. 2.2.

πενταθλέω, *contr., fut. ptc.* πενταθλήσων PAUS. 6.15.8 || *aor. ptc.* πενταθλήσας PAUS. 6.2.11; XENOPH. 2.16 PAUS. 6.14.13 *etc.*, *see* πενταθλεύω.

πενταθλητικός -ή -όν [πένταθλον] of *or* in the pentathlon SCH. PIND. *N.* 7.9.

πενταθλία -ας, ἡ ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.5, *see* πένταθλον.

πενταθλιον -ου, τό PIND. *P.* 8.66, *I.* 1.26, *see* πένταθλον • *poet.* πενταέθλιον.

πένταθλον -ου, τό [πενται-, ἆθλον] pentathlon, quintuple contest, *comprising running, wrestling, jumping, discus, javelin* PIND. *O.* 13.30 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.104 HDT. 6.92.2, 9.33.2 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.29 *etc.* • *Ion. and poet.* -άεθλον HDT. PIND. *ll.cc.*

πένταθλος -ου, ὁ [πενται-, ἆθλον] one who competes in the pentathlon PIND. *N.* 7.8 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.27 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361b 10 HDT. 9.75 XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.5 PLUT. *QConv.* 737f *etc.* || *fig.* that performs many activities together PLAT. *Am.* 138e; ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ π. versed in every aspect of philosophy DIOG. 9.37 • *Ion.* -άεθλος PIND. BACCHYL. HDT. *ll.cc.*

πένταιχμος -ον [πενται-, αἰχμή] five-pointed P.[1] (AP 6.57.1).

πεντᾰκάτιοι *I*GDI 1154 *etc.*, *see* πεντακόσιοι.

πεντᾰκέλευθος -ου, ἡ [πενται-, κέλευθος] intersection of five streets OR. (PAUS. 8.9.4).

πεντᾰκέφᾰλος -ον [πενται-, κεφαλή] five-headed THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.9.

πεντᾰκί(ς) [πενται-] *adv.* five times PIND. *N.* 6.19 AESCHL. *Pers.* 323 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 851 ISOCR. 5.5 MEN. *Epit.* 419 *etc.*; ἑκάτερος γὰρ αὐτῶν πεντάκις ὑπάτευσαν indeed, each of them was consul five times PLUT. *F.M.* 19.6 • πεντάκι OPP.[1] 3.56 AP 13.15.2 *etc.*; πεμπάκι *in inscr.*

πεντᾰκισμύριοι -αι -α [πεντάκις, μύριοι] fifty thousand HDT. 7.103.3 LUC. *Pisc.* 20.

πεντᾰκισχίλιοι -αι -α [πεντάκις, χίλιοι] five thousand HDT. 1.194.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 738a *etc.* || *sg.* π. ἵππος corps of 5000 cavalry VT *1Macc.* 4.28; π. ἀσπίς corps of 5000 hoplites LUC. *DMer.* 9.4.

πεντᾰκλᾰδος -ον [πενται-, κλάδος] of five branches L. *E.M.* 127.41.

πεντᾰκλῑνῐκός -ή -όν [πεντάκλινος] with five beds *P*CAIR.ZEN. 54.34 (III[BCE]).

πεντᾰκλῖνος -ον [πενται-, κλίνη] CALLIX. 1 *etc.*, *see* πεντάκλῑνῐκός | *subst.* ἡ πεντάκλινος room with five beds ARISTOT. *Mir.* 842b 21.

πεντᾰκοινον -ου, τό [πενται-, κοινός?] *bot.* cinquefoil, *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.42a, *see* πεντέφυλλον.

πεντᾰκόλουρος -ον [πενται-, κόλουρος] severed five times NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.14.

πεντᾰκοσιάρχης -ου, τό [πενταπόσιοι, ἄρχω] *milit.* commander of five hundred men (*proper.* 512) ARR. *An.* 7.25.16 AEL.[1] 9.5 *etc.*

πεντᾰκοσιαρχία -ας, ἡ [πενταπόσιάρχης] *milit.* pentacosiarchia, *command of 512 men* ARR. *Tact.* 10.9 AEL.[1] 9.6.

πεντᾰκοσίαρχος -ου, τό PLUT. *Alex.* 76.6, *see* πενταπόσιάρχης.

πεντᾰκοσιόδραχμος -ον [πενταπόσιοι, δραχμή] of five hundred drachmas *I*SYLL.[3] 1215.6.

πεντᾰκόσιοι -αι -α [πενται-] five hundred OD. 3.7 HDT. 1.7.4 PLUT. *Sol.* 18.1, *al. etc.* | *sg.* πενταπόσια ἵππος corps of five hundred cavalry LONG. 3.1.2 *etc.* || *subst.* οἱ Πενταπόσιοι council of five hundred, *at Athens* LYCURG. 37 AESCHN. 3.2 DEMOSTH. 47.18.

πεντᾰκοσιομέδῐμνος -ου, ὁ [πενταπόσιοι, μέδιμνος] pentacosiomedimnos, *having an income of 500 medimnoi, referring to the first class of citizens, in Solon's constitution* THUC. 3.16.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274a 19 PLUT. *Sol.* 18.1, *al. etc.*

πεντᾰκοσιοστός -ή -όν [πενταπόσιοι] five hundredth ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1007 LYS. 26.11.

πεντᾰκοσιοστός -ύος, ἡ [πενταπόσιοι] *milit.* corps of five hundred soldiers L. *E.M.* 728.55.

πεντᾰκῡμία -ας, ἡ [πενται-, κῦμα] fifth wave LUC. *Merc.* 2 (*pl.*).

πεντᾰλεκτρος -ον [πενται-, λέκτρον] of five husbands LYC. 143.

πεντᾰλῖτρος -ον [πενται-, λίτρα] of five pounds POLL. 4.173.

πένταλφα, τό SCH. LUC. 19.5, *see* πεντάγραμμον.

πεντᾰμᾰρῑτεύω [πενται-, ἡμέρα] to perform a task for five days *I*SCHWYZ. 323 *D* 16.

πεντᾰμερής -ές [πενται-, μέρος] composed of five parts STRAB. 3.4.19 • *adv.* πενταμερῶς in five parts DIOSC.[2] 3.48.

πεντᾰμερῶς *adv., see* πενταμερής.

πεντᾰμετρος -ον [πενται-, μέτρον] of five measures POLL. 4.52 | *subst.* τὸ πεντάμετρον pentameter HERMES. 7.36 CALLIM. *fr.* 203.45, *al.*

πεντᾰμηνιαῖος -α -ον [πενται-, μήν] of five months HIPPIATR. 20.5 || *cf.* πεντάμηνος.

πεντάμηνος -ον [πενται-, μήν] ARISTOT. *H.A.* 568a 12, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 116, *see* πεντᾰμηνιαῖος || for five months' duration HP. *Epid.* 3.1.11 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 933e.

πεντᾰμναῖος -ον [πενται-, μνᾶ] of five minas (of weight) *I*G 12.2.498.6 • *also* πεντάμναος.

πεντάμνοος -οον, *contr.* πεντάμνους -ουν HARM. 1 *etc.*, *see* πεντᾰμναῖος.

πενταμοδιαῖος -α -ον [πενται-, μόδιος] from *or* of five bushels *I*EDIOCL. 15.48.

πεντᾰμοιρία -ας ἡ [πενται-, μοῖρα] arch with five steps P. 35 (94.10).

πεντᾰμοιριαῖος -α -ον [πενταμοιρία] of five steps PROCL. *Hyp.* 6.9.

πεντάμοιρον -ου, τό [πεντα-, μοῖρα] AET.[1] 12.61 (*v.l.* -μυρον), *see* πεντάμυρον.

πεντᾰμορφος -ον [πεντα-, μορφή] of five shapes SIMP. *in Epict.* 71, *al.*

πεντᾰμῠ́ρον -ου, τό [πεντα-, μύρον] *medic., a type of unguent, made from five ingredients* ORIB. *Ecl.* 69.7 AL.[6] 7.8 (2.303.23).

πεντάνᾶϊα -ας, ἡ [πεντα-, ναῦς] *milit.* fleet of five ships AN. *Hell.* 7.4 POLYAEN. 3.4.2.

πεντᾶνευρον -ου, τό [πεντανεῦρον] *bot. species of* plantain AG *Bois.* 2.395 ALCH. 2.326.4.

πενταξός -ή -όν [πέντε] quintuple ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1076b 32.

πεντᾶοξος -ον [πεντα-, ὄξος] with five nodes THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.3.

πεντᾰπᾰλαιστιαῖος -α -ον ORIB. 49.24.1, *see* πεντᾰπᾰλαιστος.

πεντᾰπᾰ́λαιστος -ον [πεντα-, παλαστή] of five spans (= 37cm.) XEN. *Cyn.* 9.14, 10.3 (*codd.*), *al.*

πεντάπεδος -ον [πεντα-, πούς] of five feet *I*G 7.3073.75.

πεντᾰπέτᾰλον -ου, τό [πεντα-, πέταλον] *CCA* 8.3.162, *see* πενταπετές.

πενταπετές -έος, τό *bot.* cinquefoil THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.5 DIOSC.[2] 4.42, *see* πεντάφυλλον.

πεντᾰπέτηλον -ου, τό NIC. *Th.* 839, *see* πενταπετές.

πεντᾰπήχης -ες STRAB. 17.3.11 (*codd.*), *see* πεντάπηχυς.

πεντάπηχυς -υν, *gen.* -εος [πεντα-, πῆχυς] of five cubits HDT. 9.83.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.2 VT *1Chr.* 11.23 STRAB. 17.3.11 (*edd.*) *etc.*

πενταπλασιάζω [πενταπλάσιος] *aor.* ἐπενταπλασίασα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπενταπλασιάσθην; to multply by five ORIG. *CMt.* 14.9 | *pass.* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22.

πενταπλασιεπίπεμπτος -ον [πενταπλάσιος, ἐπίπεμπτος] five-and-a-fifth times bigger NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22.

πενταπλασιεπιτέταρτος -ον [πενταπλάσιος, ἐπιτέταρτος] five-and-a-quarter times bigger NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22.

πενταπλασιεπίτριτος -ον [πενταπλάσιος, ἐπίτριτος] five-and-a-third times bigger NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22.

πενταπλασιεφήμισυς -εια -υ [πενταπλάσιος, ἐφήμισυς] five-and-a-half times bigger NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22.

πενταπλάσιος -ον [πέντε, *see* διπλάσιος] five times as much, quintuple ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265b 22; ▸ τινος of sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266b 6 ◆ *adv.* πενταπλασίως five times VT *Gen.* 43.34 ● *Ion.* -πλήσιος HDT. 6.13.1.

πενταπλᾰσιότης -ητος, ἡ [πενταπλάσιος] state of being the quintuple NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.5.

πενταπλάσιων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πενταπλάσιος] quintuple PLUT. *VOrat.* 846c; π. ▸ τινός quintuple of sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 12.2.8 (61) ABL. *N.A.* 16.12 *etc.*

πενταπλεθρος -ον [πεντα-, πλέθρον] of five plethra IOS. *Ap.* 1.22 (198) MAX.[1] 8.6.

πενταπλευρον -ου, τό [πεντα-, πλεῦρον] five-sided figure PAPP. 396.13, *al.*

πενταπλήσιος *Ion.*, *see* πενταπλάσιος.

πενταπλοκος -ον [πεντα-, πλέκω] interwoven five times HP. (PAEG. 6.78).

πενταπλόος -όα -όον, *contr.* πενταπλοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [πεντα-] quintuple ARD. *fr.* 15; ἡ πενταπλόα (*sc.* κύλιξ) cup containing a mixture of five substances PHILOCH. 15 ARISTOD. 9 ‖ = πενταπλοκος HP. *Fist.* 4.

Πενταπολις -εως, ἡ [πεντα-, πόλις] confederation of five cities, *Doric in Asia* HDT. 1.144.1 | *in Palestine* VT *Wis.* 10.6 ‖ city formed from five cities STRAB. 6.2.4 ‖ *fig., of the five senses* PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 147.

πενταπορος -ον [πεντα-, πόρος] with five passages DION.[9] 301.

πεντάπους *see* πεντέπους.

πενταπρωτεία -ας, ἡ [πεντα-, πρωτεῖον] council of the first five COD. *Iust.* 12.28.2.1.

πενταπτωτος -ον [πεντα-, πτῶσις] that has five cases PRISC.[1] 5.76.

πενταπύλος -ον [πεντα-, πύλη] of five gates: τὰ Π. Pentapila, *quarter of Syracuse* PLUT. *Di.* 29.3.

πενταπόρους -ον [πεντα-, ἄπουρα] of five ἄπουραι *P*PETR. 3 p. 243.13 (III[BCE]).

πενταπραβδος -ον [πεντα-, ῥάβδος] of five rods *or* rays, *of the strings of a musical instrum.* TELEST. 4.3 ‖ with five fasces, *of the praetor I*GR 1.971.

πενταπρᾱγος -ον *v.l.*, *see* -ρρωγος.

πενταπρρωγος -ον [πεντα-, ῥάξ] of five berries LEON. (AP 6.300.5) (*v.l.* -ρραγος L. *Sud.*).

πενταρταβία -ας, ἡ [πεντα-, ἀρτάβη] tax, tribute of five artabai *P*OXY. 1445.3 (II[CE]).

πενταρταβιαῖος -ον [πενταρταβία] of five artabai *P*OXY. 1760.8 (II[CE]).

πενταρχία -ας, ἡ [πεντα-, ἀρχή] council of five, *at Carthage* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1273a 13.

πεντάς -άδος, ἡ [πέντε] the number five ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1082a 2 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.81, *al.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 264a, *Def. orac.* 429d *etc.* ‖ group of five (persons *or* things) STRAB. 15.1.51 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 172, *al.* GAET. (AP 6.190.3).

πεντάσημος -ον [πεντα-, σῆμα] *metr.* five-beat QUINT. 9.4.51 ARISTID.[2] 1.14.

πεντάσκαλμος [πεντα-, σκαλμός] of five banks (of rowers) EPHIP. 5.17.

πεντᾱσπίθαμος -ον [πεντα-, σπιθαμή] of five spans (= 1.11m.) XEN. *Cyn.* 2.4,7 (*codd.*) STRAB. 15.1.57.

πενταστᾰδιαῖος -α -ον LUC. *V.H.* 1 40, *see* πενταστᾰ́διος.

πενταστᾰ́διος -ον [πεντα-, στάδιον] of five stades (= 887m.) STRAB. 7.6.1, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ πενταστάδιον tract of five stades STRAB. 7.6.2.

πενταστάτηρος -ον [πεντα-, στατήρ] of the weight *or* value of five staters SOSICR. 1.3 (*v.l.* πεντεστ-).

πεντάστιχος -ον [πεντα-, στίχος] of five lines *or* verses Palladas (AP 9.173.1).

πεντάστοιχος -ον [πεντα-, στοῖχος] on five threads *or* lines THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.2.

πεντάστομος -ον [πεντα-, στόμα] of five mouths, with five outlets, *of rivers* HDT. 2.10.2, 4.47.2 STRAB. 4.1.8.

πεντάσχημος -ον [πεντα-, σχῆμα] of five forms PLUT. *Metr.* 3.

πεντάσχοινος -ον [πεντα-, σχοινίον] of five schemes HSCH.

πεντατάλαντος *see* πεντετάλαντος.

ΠενταΤευχος -ου, ἡ Pentateuch, *collective title of the first five books of the* VT ISIDO. 6.2.1, 2.

πεντάτομον -ου, τό [πεντα-, τέμνων] *bot.* cinquefoil DIOSC.[2] 4.42, *see* πεντέφυλλον.

πεντάτροπος -ον [πεντα-, τρόπος] of five modes *or* kinds DION.[21] *epist.* 7.2 (1080D).

πεντᾰφυής -ές [πεντα-, φύω] in the number of five PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.383.4).

πεντᾰφῡλᾰκος -ον [πεντα-, φυλακή] of five turns of the watch, *night* STESICH. 91 SIM. 139.

πεντᾰφῦλία -ας, ἡ [πεντα-, φύλη] the five orders (*of Egyptian priests*) *I*OGIS 111.20 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

πεντάφυλλον, τό [πεντα-, φύλλον] *bot.* cinquefoil, *herbaceous plant* HP. *Morb.* 2.42 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.5 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.856).

πεντάφυλλος -ον [πεντα-, φύλλον] five-petaled THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.4.

πεντάχᾱ, ἡ [πέντε] *Dor.* hand HSCH.

πεντάχᾰ [πέντε] in five parts π. κοσμηθέντες arranged in five squadrons IL. 12.87.

πεντάχῃ [πέντε] *adv.* in five parts ARISTOT. *H.A* 526b 8 STRAB. 16.4.25 (-αχῆ *edd.*) PHIL.[2] *Op.* 62 *al. etc.*

πεντάχοινίκος -ον [πεντα-, χοινιξ] of five choenices POLL. 4.168.

πεντάχορδος -ον [πεντα-, χορδή] five-stringed ATH. 14.637a | *subst.* τὸ πεντάχορδον five-stringed instrument POLL. 4.60 ‖ of five notes THEON[2] p. 49.

πεντάχοῦ [πέντε] *adv.* in five parts HDT. 3.117.2 ‖ *cf.* πενταχῇ.

πεντάχρονος -ον [πεντα-, χρόνος] of five beats DION. *Comp.* 25.28 HEPH. *Ench.* 3.2.

πενταχῶς [πεντα-, χρόνος] *adv.* in five ways THEON[2] p. 23 SEXT. *S.* 1.122.

πέντε [*IE* *penkʷe; *cf. Lat.* quinque, *Skt.* páñca, *Goth.* fimf, *Olr.* cōic, *Lith.* penki, *Arm.* hing] *indecl.* five IL. 10.317, *al. etc.* ● *Aeol.* πέμπε, *gen.* πέμπων ALC. 350.7.

πέντε- *see also* πεντα-.

πεντέβαθμος -ον [πέντε, βαθμός] of five steps IOS. *B.I.* 5.5.2 (198) (*stairs*).

πεντεβάλανος -ον [πέντε, βάλανος] with five teeth *I*G 22.1533.27 (IV[BCE]) (*key*).

πεντέγραμμος -ον [πέντε, γραμμή] of five lines SOPH. *fr.* 429.

πεντεδάκτῡλος -ον [πέντε, δάκτυλος] of five fingers (*in length*) *I*G 2.²1675.8 ‖ *cf.* πενταδ-.

πεντεδεκαετής -ές [πέντε, δεκαετής] fifteen *I*SEG 6.137 (IV[CE]) ‖ *cf.* πεντεκαιδ-.

πεντεδραχμία -ας, ἡ [πεντέδραχμος] five drachmas XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.12 DINAR. 1.56.

πεντέδραχμος -ον [πέντε, δραχμή] of the weight *or* value of five drachmas *I*G 2.²360.30 (IV[BCE]) ‖ πενταδ- HDT. 6.89 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300b 33.

πεντεκαίδεκα [πέντε, καί, δέκα] *indecl.* fifteen HDT. 1.203.1 THUC. 3.94.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 540a LONG. 1.7.1 *etc.* | οἱ π. ἄνδρες quindecemviri, *at Rome* DCASS. 43.51.8 = οἱ π. ἱερεῖς DCASS. 44.15.3.

πεντεκαιδεκάγωνον -ου, τό [πεντεκαίδεκα, γωνία] figure with fifteen angles THEON[2] 151 PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.28 *etc.*

πεντεκαιδεκαετηρίς -ίδος [πεντεκαιδεκαετής] fifteenth MEN.[3] p. 49D.

πεντεκαιδεκαετής -ές [πεντεκαίδεκα, ἔτος] of fifteen years ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546a 14 ‖ of fifteen years' duration DION. 4.85.4.

πεντεκαιδεκάκις [πεντεκαίδεκα] *adv.* fifteen times Sch. Ptol.[4] *Geog.* 1.24.4 *etc.*

πεντεκαιδεκάμηνος -ον [πεντεκαίδεκα, μήν] of fifteen months *I*GVI 1244 (II-III[CE]).

πεντεκαιδεκαμναῖος -α -ον [πεντεκαίδεκα, μνᾶ] of the weight of fifteen minas PHIL. 51.37.

πεντεκαιδεκᾰμοιρία -ας, ἡ [πεντεκαίδεκα, μοῖρα] space of fifteen steps HEPH.[1] 3.5.62, 63, *al.*

πεντεκαιδεκᾰ́ναῦα -ας, ἡ [πεντεκαίδεκα, ναῦς] squadron of fifteen ships DEMOSTH. 14.18.

πεντεκαιδεκάνδρος -ου, ὁ [πεντεκαίδεκα, ἀνήρ] quindecemvir, *at Rome I*GR 3.172.14.

πεντεκαιδεκάπηχυς -υ, *gen.* -εος [πεντεκαίδεκα, πῆχυς] of fifteen cubits ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838a 21 DIOD. 17.155.3.

πεντεκαιδεκαπλάσιος -α -ον AET. 2.30.1 (*v.l.*), *see* πεντεκαιδεκαπλάσιων.

πεντεκαιδεκαπλάσιων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πεντεκαίδεκα] fifteen times big ATH. 2.57f AET. 2.30.1 (*v.l.*).

πεντεκαιδεκάπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [πεντεκαίδεκα, πούς] of fifteen feet *I*G 2.²1672.156 (*pl.*).

πεντεκαιδεκᾰ́στεγος -ον [πεντεκαίδεκα, στέγος] of fifteen floors POLIORC. 239.2.

πεντεκαιδεκάταῖος -α -ον [πεντεκαιδέκατος] of *or* on the fifteenth day STRAB. 15.2.10, 16.4.23 GEOP. 2.14.7 *etc.* ‖ *cf.* πεντεκαιδέκατος.

πεντεκαιδεκᾰτάλαντος -ον [πεντεκαίδεκα, τάλαντον] **of the value of fifteen talents** DEMOSTH. 28.11.

πεντεκαιδεκᾰτημόριον -ου, τό [πεντεκαίδεκα, μόρος] **fifteenth part** HP. *Oct.* 13.

πεντεκαιδέκᾰτος -η -ον [πεντεκαίδεκα] **fifteenth** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 941b 14 DIOD. 12.81.5 *etc.*

πεντεκαιδεκάτροπος -ον [πεντεκαίδεκα, τρόπος] *mus., prob.* **of fifteen tonalities** PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.170.11.

πεντεκαιδεκάχορδος -ον [πεντεκαίδεκα, χορδή] **with fifteen strings** THEON[2] p. 64 *etc.*

πεντεκαιδεκήρης -ες [πεντεκαίδεκα, ἐρέσσω] **with fifteen banks of oars** PLUT. *Demetr.* 20.7.

πεντεκαιδεχήμερος -ον [πεντεκαίδεκα, ἡμέρα] **for the duration of fifteen days** POL. 18.34.5.

πεντεκαιεικοσᾶσημνος -ον [πέντε, καί, εἴκοσι, σῆμα] **of fifteen beats** ARISTID.[2] 1.14.

πεντεκαιεικοσιετής -ές [πέντε, καί, εἴκοσι, ἔτος] **twenty-five year old** DCASS. 52.20.1.

πεντεκαιεικοστός -ή -όν [πέντε, καί, εἰκοστός] **twenty-fifth** PLAT. *Theaet.* 175b.

πεντεκαιπεντηκονταετής -ές [πέντε, καί, πεντήκοντα, ἔτος] **fifty-five year old** PLAT. *Rp.* 460e.

πεντεκαιτεσσᾰρᾰκονθήμερος -ον [πεντεκαιτεσσαράκοντα, ἡμέρα] **on the forty-fifth day** HP. *NatHom.* 12.

πεντεκαιτεσσᾰράκοντα [πέντε, καί, τεσσαράκοντα] **forty-five** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 16.

πεντεκαιτριᾰκοντᾱμετρος -ον [πέντε, καί, τριάκοντα, μέτρον] **of thirty-five measures** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 974.

πεντεκαιτριᾰκοντούτης -ες [πέντε, καί, τριάκοντα, ἔτος] **thirty-five year old** PLAT. *Leg.* 774a.

πεντέκλινον -ου, τό [πέντε, κλίνη] **room with five beds** MOER. p. 321 || *cf.* πεντάκλινος.

πεντέκοσμος -ον [πέντε, κοσμός] **of five worlds** DAMASC. *Pr.* 124 (*bis*).

πεντεκτενής -ές HSCH., *see* πεντέκτενος.

πεντέκτενος -ον [πέντε, κτείς] **hemmed with a band of purple in five lines** ANTIPH. 289 MEN. *fr.* 94 POLL. 7.52.

Πεντέλειον -ου, τό **Penteleion,** *city in Arcadia* PLUT. *Arat.* 39.4, *al.*

Πεντέληθεν *adv.* **of the deme Pentele:** λίθου τοῦ λευκοῦ Π. of white Pentelic marble LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 10.

Πεντελῆσιν *adv.* **in the deme of Pentele:** ἐκ τοῦ Π. λίθου of Pentelic marble PLUT. *Publ.* 15.4.

πεντέλῐθα -ων, τά [πέντε, λίθος] **five rocks, knucklebones:** πεντελίθοισι (*sc.* παίζειν) **to play at knucklebones** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 383.

πεντελῐθίζω [πεντέλιθα] **to play at knucklebones** HERMIP. 35 (*corr.*, πενταλ- *codd.*).

Πεντελικός -ή -όν **of the deme of Pentele:** Π. λίθος Pentelic marble PLAT. *Eryx.* 394e = Πεντελικὴ μάρμαρος STRAB. 9.1.23 (*edd.*) *etc.*

πεντέλοιπος -ον [πέντε, λείπω] **that remains from five, last of five** CIC. *ad Att.* 14.21.4, *al.*

πεντέμηνον -ου, τό [πέντε, μήν] **period of five months** MOER. p. 321 • *cf.* πεντάμηνος.

πεντέμῠχος -ον [πέντε, μυχός] **of five shrines** DAMASC. *Pr.* 124.

πανταπάλαστος -ον *IG* I.[2]372.27, *see* πενταπάλαιστος.

πεντέπηχυς -υ AELD. π 35 (153), *see* πεντάπηχυς.

πεντεπικαιδέκατος -η -ον AGATH. (AP 9.482.18), *see* πεντεκαιδέκατος.

πεντέπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [πέντε, πούς] **of five feet** (= 1.48m.) PLAT. *Theaet.* 147d *etc.* || *also* πεντάπους ARR. *Eux.* 2.1.

πεντεσπίθαμος *see* πενταπίθαμος.

πεντεσύριγγος -ον [πέντε, σύριγξ] **with five vents:** τὸ π. ξύλον **wood with five exits,** *for feet, hand and neck, instrum. of torture* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1049 || *fig., of a paralyzing disease* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 22.

πεντετάλαντος -ον [πέντε, τάλαντον] **of the value** *or* **weight of five talents** (= 150/200kg. *depending on the time period*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 759, 774 (δίκη trial) DEMOSTH. 27.62.

πεντετηρικός -ή -όν [πεντετηρίς] **quinquennial** STRAB. 7.7.6 DCASS. 51.1.2 || *cf.* πενταετερικός.

πεντετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [πεντετής] **period of five years** HDT. 3.97.4, 4.94.2 || *subst.* ἡ Πεντετηρίς *festival celebrated every five years* HDT. 6.87 *etc.* || *cf.* πενταετηρίς.

πεντετής -ές *or* πεντέτης -ετες [πέντε, ἔτος] **of five years** (*duration*) THUC. 1.112.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 188 || **of five years of age** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546b 8 || *cf.* πενταετής.

πεντετριάζω [πέντε, τριάζω] **to win five times** *or* **five contests,** *in pres. ptc. pass.* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.84.6).

πεντέφυλλον *see* πεντάφυλλον.

πεντέχαλκον -ου, τό [πέντε, χαλκός] **coin of the value of five** χαλκοῖ ARISTOPHO 2.

πεντέχους -ουν [πέντε, χοῦς] **of five choes** (= 16.2 liters) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 139.

πεντέχρονον -ου, τό [πέντε, χρόνος] **period of five years** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 584.

πεντηκανθήμερος -ον [πεντήκοντα, ἡμέρα] **of fifty days** DION. 2.57.2.

πεντήκοντα [πέντε] *indecl.* **fifty** IL. 2.509, *al.* OD. 7.103, *al. etc.* • *poet.* πεντείκοντα CORIN. 1.iii. 28, *al.*

πεντηκοντάδραχμος -ον [πεντήκοντα, δραχμή] **of the value** *or* **weight of fifty drachmas** (= circa 300gr.) PLAT. *Crat.* 384b *etc.*

πεντηκονταέξ [πεντήκοντα, ἕξ] **fifty-six** ARISTID.[2] 3.24.

πεντηκονταετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [πεντηκονταετής] **period of fifty years** CHRONPASCH. 209 *etc.*

πεντηκονταετής -ές *or* -έτης -έτες [πεντήκοντα, ἔτος] **of fifty years of age** PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 127e DION. 4.29.3 || **that lasts for fifty years** DIOD. 4.58.5.

πεντηκονταετία -ας, ἡ [πεντηκονταετής] **fifty years of age** DION. 4.32.2 PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 37, *al.* || **period of fifty years** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 89.

πεντηκονταετίς -ίδος [πεντηκονταετής] **of fifty years' duration** THUC. 5.32.5 (*treaty*).

πεντηκοντᾰκαιτριετής -ές [πεντήκοντα, τρεῖς, ἔτος] **for the duration of fifty-three years** POL. 3.4.2.

πεντηκοντᾰκέφᾰλος -ον [πεντήκοντα, κεφαλή] **of** *or* **with fifty heads** HES. *Th.* 312 SIM. 64 (*Hydra*).

πεντηκοντᾰλῖτρος -ον [πεντήκοντα, λίτρα] **of fifty pounds** (= 16.37kg.) DIOD. 11.26.3.

πεντηκοντᾰμναῖος -ον [πεντήκοντα, μνᾶ] **of fifty minae** PHIL. 51.40.

πεντηκοντᾰπαις -παιδος [πεντήκοντα, παῖς] **of** *or* **formed of fifty sons:** γένναι **generation** AESCHL. *Pr.* 853 || **that has fifty sons, father of fifty sons** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 321.

πεντηκονταπέλεθρος -ον *poet., see* πεντηκοντάπλεθρος.

πεντηκοντᾰπηχυς -υ, *gen.* -εος [πεντήκοντα, πῆχυς] **of fifty cubits** CALLIX. 2 IOS. *B.I.* 5.5.8 (238).

πεντηκοντάπλεθρος -ον [πεντήκοντα, πλέθρον] **of fifty plethra** (= 1478m.): πεντηκονταπέλεθρος ὄφις **an immeasurable serpent** NONN. *D.* 25.504.

πεντηκονταρχέω, *contr.* [πεντηκόνταρχος] *milit.* **to command fifty men** DEMOSTH. 50.25.

πεντηκονταρχία -ας, ἡ [πεντηκόνταρχος] *milit.* **command of fifty men** PLAT. *Leg.* 707a || **division of fifty men** ARR. *Tact.* 14.3 *etc.*

πεντηκόνταρχος -ου, ὁ [πεντήκοντα, ἄρχω] **commander of fifty men** VT *Exod.* 18.21, *al.* || **commander of fifty oarsmen** XEN. *Ath.* 1.2 DEMOSTH. 50.18, *al.*

πεντηκοντάς -άδος, ἡ [πεντήκοντα] **fifty, group of fifty** SOPH. *fr.* 432.5 || **the number fifty** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 109, *al.* || **fiftieth part** EPIPH. *Haer.* 16.1.5.

πεντηκοντᾰστᾰτηρον -ου, τό [πεντήκοντα, στατήρ] **quantity of fifty staters** *IGDI* 4991.2.38.

πεντηκοντᾰτάλαντία -ας, ἡ [πεντήκοντα, τάλαντον] **fifty talents** (= 15/20 quintals) POLL. 9.52.

πεντηκοντᾰτέσσᾰρες -α [πεντήκοντα, τέσσαρες] **fifty-four** PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.31.10, *al.*

πεντηκοντάχοος -οον, *contr.* πεντηκοντάχους -ουν [πεντήκοντα, χέω] **that produces fifty from one** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.4.

πεντηκοντέρετμος -ον [πεντήκοντα, ἐρέτμός] PIND. *fr.* 259, *see* πεντηκόντερος.

πεντηκόντερος -ον [πεντήκοντα, ἐρέσσω] **of fifty rowers** PIND. *P.* 4.245 (*ship*) | *abs.* ἡ π. penteconter, ship with fifty rowers HDT. 1.152.2, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 1124 *etc.* • *also* -ορος THUC. 1.14.1.

πεντηκοντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πεντήκοντα] **commander of fifty men** THUC. 5.66.3 XEN. *An.* 3.4.21.

πεντηκοντηρικός -ή -όν POL. 24.6.1 (*ships*), *see* πεντηκόντερος.

πεντηκοντόγυος -ον [πεντήκοντα, γύης] **of the surface of fifty fields** IL. 9.579.

πεντηκοντόδραχμος -ον SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 361a (*v.l.*), *cf.* πεντηκοντάδραχμος.

πεντηκοντομέσοδμος -ον [πεντήκοντα, μεσόδμη] **with fifty apartments** HSCH. (*conject.*).

πεντηκοντόπαις *v.l., see* πεντηκοντάπαις.

πεντηκοντόργυιος -ον [πεντήκοντα, ὄργυια] **fifty brims deep** HDT. 2.149.1 (*marsh*).

πεντηκόντορος *see* πεντεκόντερος.

πεντηκοντούτης -ες [πεντήκοντα, ἔτος] **fiftieth** PLAT. *Rp.* 540a, *al.* || **fifty-year anniversary** THUC. 5.27.1.

πεντηκοντοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [πεντήκοντα, φύλαξ] **guardian of fifty** L. *E.M.* 729.16.

πεντηκόσιοι -αι -α *epic, see* πεντακόσιοι.

πεντηκοσταῖος -α -ον [πεντηκοστός] **to** *or* **of the fiftieth day** GAL. 7.478.

πεντηκόσταρχος -ον [πεντηκοστή, ἄρχω] **president of the company called the** πεντεκοστή AG *Bek.* 297.

πεντηκοστεύομαι [πεντεκοστός] **to be subject to a 1/50 tax,** *of things* DEMOSTH. 35.30 (*pf. ptc.* πεπεντηκοστευομένος) || **to be made to pay a 1/50 tax** DEMOSTH. 35.29 • *later act. in ptc.* πεντηκοστεύων AG *Bek.* 1.192.30.

Πεντηκοστή, ἡ *see* πεντηκοστός.

πεντηκοστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ *v.l. in* XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.22, *al.*, *Lac.* 11.4, *al.*, *cf.* πεντηκοντήρ.

πεντηκοστόεκτος -ον [πεντηκοστός, ἑκτός] **fifty-sixth** | *subst.* τὸ πεντηκοστόεκτον **the fifty-sixth part** [HERO] *Geom.* 90.5.

πεντηκοστολογέω, *contr.* [πεντηκοστολόγος] **to demand a tax of a fiftieth** (= 2%) PHILON. (POLL. 9.29).

πεντηκοστολόγιον -ου, τό [πεντηκοστολόγος] **office of the collector of the fiftieth-part tax** *IG* II.2.154 *A* 38 (II[BCE]).

πεντηκοστολόγος -ου, ὁ [πεντηκοστός, λέγω] **collector of the fiftieth-part tax** (= 2%) EUB. 119.5 DEMOSTH. 21.133, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1247a 19 MEN. *fr.* 564 *etc.*

πεντηκοστός -ή -όν [πεντήκοντα] **fiftieth** THUC. 3.116.2 PLAT. *Theaet.* 175b GEOP. 7.16.2 | *subst.* ἡ πεντηκοστή (*sc.* μερίς) **tax of a fiftieth** (= 2%) AND. 1.133 DEMOSTH. 21.166; *al. etc.* || *subst.* ἡ Πεντηκοστή (*sc.* ἡμέρα) **Pentecost,** *the fiftieth day after Passover* VT 2*Macc.* 12.32 NT 1*Cor.* 16.8.

πεντηκοστύς -ύος, ἡ [πεντηκοστός] *milit.* **rank of fifty armed men** THUC. 5.68.3 XEN. *An.* 3.4.22.

πεντήρης -ες [πέντε, ἐρέσσω] of five banks of oarsmen DIOD. 2.5.6, *al.* (*ships*) | *subst.* ἡ πεντήρης (*sc.* ναῦς) quinquireme POL. 8.4.2 POLYAEN. 4.11.3.

πεντηρικός -ή -όν [πεντήρης] POL. 1.59.8, *al.* DIOD. 14.41.3, *see* πεντήρης.

πεντόγκιον -ου, τό [πέντε, οὐγκία] of five onkia (= 136.4gr.) EPICHAR. 9.

πεντόδρυον -ου, τό *bot.* = στρύχνον μανικόν jimsonweed, *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.73.

πέντοζος -ον [πέντε, ὄζος] of five branches | *fig.* ἡ π. the hand HES. *Op.* 742.

πεντόργυιος -ον [πέντε, ὀργυιά] of five brims (= 8.87m.) LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.87.1).

πεντορκία -ας, ἡ [πέντε, ὅρκος] oath on five gods *I*G 9.1.333.16 (V[BCE]).

πεντόροβος -ου, τό [πέντε, ὄροβος] *bot.* = γλυκισίδη peony, *plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.140 GAL. 11.858 || *archit.* ornament in the shape of a peony *I*G 11.2.161 *B* 19 (III[BCE]).

πεντωβόλειος -ον *P*PSI 1328.34 (III[CE]) (*coin*), *see* πεντώβολος.

πεντώβολος -ον [πέντες, ὀβολός] of the value *or* weight of five obols ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 798 LYC. *fr.* 2.7 *I*G 11.2.146 *B* 17 (IV-III[BCE]) | *subst.* τό πεντώβολον five-obol coin *P*FAY. 41.2.17 (II[CE]) *etc.*

πεντώνυχος -ον [πέντε, ὄνυξ] with five nails PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.13.

πεντώροφος -ον [πέντε, ὄροφος] of five levels DION. *Rh.* 1.3 DIOD. 1.45.5 *etc.*

πεντώρυγος -ον XEN. *Cyn.* 2.5, *see* πεντόρυγος.

πέξις -εως, ἡ [πέκω] clipping HSCH. || coiffure HSCH.

πεξός -ή -όν [*Lat.* pexus] fleecy, *of a cloak* *I*EDIOCL. 20.12, *al.*

πεοίδης -ες [πέος, εἶδος] penis-shaped COM. 212.

πέος -ους, τό [*cf. Lat.* penis, *Skt.* pasas-] penis, membrum virile ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 158, *Lys.* 928, *al. etc.*

πέπαγα *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* πήγνυμι.

πεπαθυῖα *pf. ptc. act. fem.*, *see* πάσχω.

πεπαιδευμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παιδεύω as an educated man, like a person of culture ISOCR. 11.30 AEL. *V.H.* 12.1.

πεπαίνω [πέπων] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπεπαινόμην NONN. *D.* 12.306 || *aor.* ἐπέπᾶνα || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* πεπάνθαι ARISTOT. *Pr.* 925a 13 || *aor. pass.* ἐπεπάνθην || *fut. pass.* πεπανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to make mature, bring to maturity HDT. 1.193.5 EUR. *fr.* 896.2 XEN. *Oec.* 19.19 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.3 *etc.* || *medic.* to make mature, *boils etc.* GEOP. 12.27.4 || *analog.* to make soft PLUT. *QConv.* 697b || *fig.* to sweeten, placate: ὀργήν wrath ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 646; χρόνος ... πεπαίνει τῆς ψυχῆς τὰ ἕλκη time heals the wounds of the soul ACH. 5.8.2 B *intrans.* to mature, become mature ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1163 ❷ *pass.* to be brought to maturity, become mature, mature HDT. 4.199.2 ION 57 *TrGF* POL. 12.2.5 AET. 5.15.2 GEOP. 4.6.1 *etc.* || *medic.* to come to maturity, *of diseases or tumors etc.* HP. *Prog.* 12, *Aph.* 2.40 *etc.* || to be warmed up, warm up THEOCR. 2.140 || *fig.* to be calmed *or* placated, *of pers.* EUR. *Her.* 159 | *of anger* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.21 | *of wounds of love* MELEAG. (AP 12.80.1) | *of passion* PHIL.[2] *Det.* 110.

πεπαίτατος *sup.*, *see* πέπων.

πεπαίτερος *comp.*, *see* πέπων.

πεπάλαγμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* παλάσσω.

πέπαμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* *πάομαι.

πεπάνατ *aor. inf. act.*, *see* πεπαίνω.

πέπᾶνος -ον [*see* πέπων] mature ARTEMID. 1.73, *al.* PAUS. 9.19.8 (*comp.*) || *fig.* mature, open LYD. *Mag.* 3.10 (*comp.*) || *later also* πεπανός CLEM. *Hom.* 8.3 *etc.* | *compar.* -ώτερος.

πέπανσις -εως, ἡ [πεπαίνω] maturation, *of fruits* HP. *Hebd.* 4 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 380a 11 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.2, *al. etc.*; μετὰ τὴν πέπανσιν after ripening GEOP. 10.56.1 || *analog. medic.* maturation, *of tumors etc.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 380a 21.

πεπαντικός -ή -όν [πεπαίνω] that makes mature DIOSC.[2] 5.125 | *analog. medic.* ▸ τινος sthg. HP. *Acut.* 66.

πεπάρειν [*cf. Lat.* pāreō?] *aor.* to make see, manifest HSCH.; τὸ δὲ σάφα νιν ἔχεις ... πεπαρεῖν you can clearly demonstrate that ... PIND. *P.* 2.57 (*aor. inf. redupl.*).

πεπαρεύσιμος -η -ον [πεπαρεῖν] comprehensible, clear HSCH.

Πεπάρηθιος -α -ον [Πεπάρηθος] of Peparethos ARISTOPH. *fr.* 334.2 (*wine*) || οἱ Πεπαρήθιοι inhabit. of Peparethos PLAT. *Alc.1.* 116d DEMOSTH. 12.12 *etc.*

Πεπάρηθος -ου, ἡ Peparethos, *island in the Aegean* HOM. 3.32 THUC. 3.89.4 *etc.*

πέπαρμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* πείρω.

πεπαρρησιασμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παρρησιάζομαι with freedom of speech, frankly EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.75 *etc.*

πεπαρῴνηκα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* παροινέω.

πέπασθε *epic pf. ind. act. 2. pl.*, *see* πάσχω.

πεπάσμην *poet. ppf. ind. mid.*, *see* πατέω.

πεπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [πεπαίνω] *medic.* maturation, coction, *of sputum* HP. *Epid.* 1.2 | *of urine* HP. *Epid.* 3.10 || suppuration HP. *Epid.* 3.4.

πέπαυμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* παύω.

πέπειρα *fem.*, *see* πέπων.

πεπείραμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* πειράω.

πέπειρος -ον [πεπείραμαι] ripe, *of fruit* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.6.9 (*comp.*) VT *Gen.* 40.10 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.185.3) *etc.* | *extens. of pers.* mature, suitable (*for marriage or love*) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 896 (*v.l.*) STRAT.[2] (AP 12.9.1) | *medic.* come to maturity, to the culminating moment HP. *Acut.* 39 (*disease*); πεπειρότερον πτύελον more mature spittle, *that has undergone the process of coction* HP. *Epid.* 2.3.4 || *fig.* mild, tractable DION. 9.49 || *compar.* -ότερος.

πέπεισμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* πείθω.

πεπεισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* πείθω with conviction, firmly, truly DIOG. 4.56, 9.71 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 30.175.

1. πέπεμμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* πέμπω.

2. πέπεσμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* πέσσω.

πεπερᾱσμενάκις [πεπερασμένος] *adv.* for a determined number of times ARISTOT. *APo.* 82b 32.

πεπερασμένος -η -ον *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* περαίνω.

πεπεράτος -ον [πέπερι] spicy GEOP. 8.39 *title* | *subst.* τὸ πεπεράτον wine flavored with pepper *I*SYLL.[3] 1171.10.

πεπερημένος *epic pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* πέρνημι.

πέπερι -ιος *and* -εως, τό [*Skt.* pippali] *bot.* pepper ANTIPH. 274 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 15 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.1 (*red and black*) DIOSC.[2] 2.159 (*white and black*) HERAS (GAL. 13.1047) (*black*) CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.403) GAL. 11.434 (*white*) *etc.* • *pl.* πεπέρια | *also* πέπερις (*see*).

πεπερίζω [πέπερι] to be like pepper *or* piquant DIOSC.[2] 2.160.

πέπερις -ιδος, ὁ [*see* πέπερι] *bot.* pepper EUB. 125.1 (*v.l.*) *etc.* | μετὰ πεπερίδων συμπλαττόμενα (ground meat) dressed with peppercorns ATH. 9.376d | *fem. pl.* τὰ δένδρα αἱ πεπέριδες pepper trees PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.4 • *dat.* -ιδι | *acc.* πέπεριν.

πεπερόγᾰρον -ου, τό [πέπερι, γάρον] spicy fish sauce AL.[6] 1.15 (1.543.12).

πεπερόζωμος -ου, ὁ [πέπερι, ζωμός] peppered broth CYRAN. 109.

πέπηγα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* πήγνυμι.

πεπηγότως *adv. from pf. ptc. act. of* πήγνυμι firmly, solidly CYR.[1] *lo.* 4.853A.

πεπίασμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* πιαίνω.

πεπιασμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* πιέζω in compressed manner HSCH.

πεπίεσμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* πιέζω.

πεπιθ- *redupl. form*, *see* πείθω.

πεπῐνωμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* πινόομαι in antiquated *or* superseded manner, in archaic manner CIC. *ad Att.* 15.16.

πεπίστευμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* πιστεύω with faith ARISTOX. (STOB. 4.25.45) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.352.

πεπιστωμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* πιστόω VT (Aq.) *Num.* 5.22, *al.*, *see* πεπίστευμένως.

πεπλάνημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* πλανάω in erroneous manner STRAB. 2.4.3 περὶ τῶν κατὰ τὴν ἡμέραν ἑκάστην προσπιπτόντων ... πεπλανημένως εἶχεν he fell into errors over the problems that presented themselves every day ISOCR. 9.43 || in irregular manner HP. *Epid.* 4.3.

πεπλασμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* πλάσσω in elaborate, artificial manner XEN. *Cyr.* 3.10 PLAT. *Rp.* 485d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 19 *etc.*

πεπλην- *see* πλήσσω.

πεπληθυσμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* πληθύω mutiplying PROCL. *in Alc.* 52 (*opp. to* διῃρημένως) PORPH. *Aph.* 33.2 *etc.*

πέπλημαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* πελάζω.

πεπληροφορημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* πληροφορέω with total security POLL. *lo.* 20.

πεπληρωμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* πληρόω with completeness SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1294 (*v.l.*).

πέπλη(σ)μαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* πίμπλημι.

πέπλιον -ου, τό [πέπλος] *bot.* purslane, *a plant* HP. *Acut.* 23 DIOSC.[2] 4.168 GAL. 12.97, 19.122.

πεπλίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.168 GAL. 19.129, *see* πέπλιον.

πεπλογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [πέπλος, γράφω] description of a peplos, *title of a work of Varro* CIC. *ad Att.* 16.11.3.

πεπλοθήκη -ης, ἡ [πέπλος, θήκη] closet (*for storing peploi*) *I*G 2.[2]1462.12.

πεπλοποιῖα -ας, ἡ [πέπλος, ποιέω] making of the peplos DAMASC. *Pr.* 339.

πέπλος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀ-πλοος; *cf. Lat.* sim-plex] A cover, tent, curtain, *of a carriage* IL. 5.194 || veil, cover, *of seats* OD. 7.96; *usd to cover funerary urns* IL. 24.796; *to cover the dead* EUR. *Tr.* 627; *for the body of Agamemnon* AESCHL. *Eum.* 635, *al.* B peplos, garment, *feminine* IL. 5.315 OD. 18.292, *al.* BATR. 182 PIND. *P.* 9.120 AESCHL. *Ch.* 29, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.6 *etc.*; πέπλον μὲν κατέχευεν ἑανὸν πατρὸς ἐπ' οὐδει she let the soft peplos fall on her father's threshold IL. 8.385 || peplos, *with which the statue of Athena was adorned for the Panathenaea* EUR. *Hec.* 468 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 827 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 6c *etc.*; *of Aphrodite* ACH. 1.11.4 | *to offer to the gods* AESCHL. *Sept.* 101 (*pl.*) | garment, clothing, *masculine, among oriental peoples* AESCHL. *Pers.* 468, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.13; *in usu.* SOPH. *Tr.* 602 EUR. *Cycl.* 301 C *anat.* peritoneum ORPH. *A.* 312 (*dub.*) D *bot., a type of euphorbia* HP. *Sup.* 32 DIOSC.[2] 4.167 GAL. 12.96 • *poet. pl. later also neut.* πέπλα AP 9.616.1 *etc.*

πεπλύφος -ου, ὁ [πέπλος, ὑφαίνω] weaver of peploi *P*PSI 1401.8 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

πέπλωμα -ατος, ἡ [πέπλος] cover, garment, clothing, *masculine or feminine* AESCHL. *Sept.* 1039, *Suppl.* 720 SOPH. *Tr.* 613 EUR. *Suppl.* 97 *etc.*

πέπνῡμαι *epic pf. ind. mid.*, *see* πνέω.

πεποιημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ποιέω creating, *of onomat. words* SCH. IL. 15.607.
πέποιθα *pf. ind. act., see* πείθω.
πεποιθέω, *contr.* [πέποιθα] *fut.* πεποιθήσω VT (Aq., Sym.) *Ps.* 9.11, *cf.* IO. (*PG* 55.129.29) THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 80.925.38) || *aor.* ἐπεποίθησα; to trust HSCH. π1483; ▸ τινι in sthg. CYR.[1] *Ps.* 51.10.
πεποίθησις -εως ἡ [πεποιθέω] faith, certainty, conviction VT *2Kgs.* 18.19 NT *2Cor.* 1.15 *etc.* | *pl.* BABR. 43.19 | τινος in sthg. PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 226 = ἐπί τινι IOS. *A.I.* 1.3.1 (73) | ἀπό τινος coming from s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 10.1.4 (16).
πεποιθία -ας ἡ HSCH., *see* πεποίθησις.
πεποιθότως *adv. from pf. ptc. act. of* πείθω with faith, with certainty VT *Zech.* 14.11 DCHR. 12.26 *etc.* | π. ▸ τινί believing in s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.39.
πεποικιλμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ποικίλλω in varied *or* multiform manner PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.32.32.
πέπομαι *pf. ind. mid., see* πίνω.
πέπομφα *see* πέμπω.
πέπον *neut., see* πέπων.
πεπονήατο *ppf. mid., see* πονέω.
πεπονημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* πονέω with effort, diligently AEL. *N.A. epilogue* (p. 434.20) PALL. *Io.* 18 *etc.*
πέπονθα *pf. ind. act., see* πάσχω.
πεπονθέω, *contr.* [πέπονθα] to suffer DAMASC. *Pr.* 60 (*aor.* ἐπεπόνθησα).
πεπόνθησις -εως, ἡ [πεπονθέω] passivity, modification undergone SIMP. *in Cat.* 322.18, *al.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 14, *al.*
πέπορδα *pf. ind. act., see* πέρδω.
πεπορεῖν *v.l., see* πεπαρεῖν.
πεπορθημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* πορθέω in ruin, with destruction L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* ἀναστάτως).
πέποσθε *pf. ind. act. 2. pl. epic, see* πάσχω.
πέποσχα *pf. ind. act. Dor., see* πάσχω.
πεποτήαται *pf. ind. mid., see* ποτάομαι.
πέπραγα *pf. ind. act., see* πράσσω.
πεπραδίλη -ης, ἡ fart HSCH. || *ichthyol., a kind of fish* HSCH.
πέπρακα *pf. ind. act., see* πιπράσκω.
πέπραμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* πιπράσκω.
πέπρηγα *pf. ind. act., see* πράσσω.
πέπρησμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* πρήθω.
πεπρίλος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol., a kind of fish* HSCH.
πεπρωμένος -η -ον *pf. ptc. mid., see* πορεῖν.
πέπρωται *pf. ind. mid., see* πορεῖν.
πέπτᾰμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* πετάννυμι.
πεπτεώς *pf. ptc. act., see* πίπτω.
πέπτηκα *pf. ind. act., see* πτήσσω.
πεπτήριος -α -ον [πέπτω] act of digestion ARET. *S.D.* 2.7.1.
πεπτηώς -ῶ -όν *pf. ptc. act., see* πτήσσω.
πεπτικός -ή -όν [πέπτω] act of digestion ARISTOT. *G.A.* 766a 32, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.14 || that favors the digestion, digestive ARISTOT. *P.A.* 677b 32 THPHR. *Lass.* 16 GAL. 11.779 *etc.* || that produces transformation, active AET. 5.5.2 (*seed*) || *superl.* -ώτατος ARISTOT. *G.A.* 749b 24.
πεπτός -ή -όν [πέπτω] cooked *or* that can be cooked EUR. *fr.* 467.4 PLUT. *Sanit.* 126d.
πέπτριας, ἡ [πέπτω] cook HSCH. *s.v.* σιτοποιός.
πέπτω *see* πέσσω.
πέπτωκα *pf. ind. act., see* πίπτω.
πεπτώς *pf. ptc. act., see* πίπτω.
πεπύθοιτο *redupl. aor. opt. mid., see* πυνθάνομαι.
πέπυκα *pf. ind. act., see* πίνω.
πεπυκνωμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* πυκνόω in compact manner L. *Sud. s.v.* βύζην.
πεπύσθην *ppf. mid. 3. dual, see* πυνθάνομαι.
πέπυστο *ppf. mid. 3. sg., see* πυνθάνομαι.
1. πέπων (*fem.* πέπειρα) πέπον, *gen.* -ονος [*cf. Skt.* pak-vá-] mature, ripe HDT. 4.23.3 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.4 *etc.*; *opp. to* ὠμός ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 260 XEN. *Oec.* 19.19 | *medic., of an abscess* come to maturity HERMIP. 30 || soften*ed*, less harsh, mitigated, *of fluxes* HP. *V.M.* 19 | *of wine* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 688 | *fig.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1365 (*fate*) SOPH. *O.C.* 437 (*fatigue*), *Tr.* 728 (*disdain*); ἐχθοῖσι ... οὐ γενήσομαι πέπων I will not become soft toward my enemies AESCHL. *Eum.* 66 | mild, tender PLUT. *QConv.* 640d (*fem.* -ειρα, *of plants*) | soft, flaccid, *of a woman* ANACR. 44.1 | soft, effeminate IL. 2.235 || sweet, dear IL. 5.109, 15.437, *al.* OD. 9.447 HES. *Th.* 544, *al. etc.* || *compar.* πεπαίτερος | *superl.* πεπαίτατος • *rar. fem.* πέπειρα (*cf.* πίων, πίειρα) ANACR. 87.
2. πέπων -ονος, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* pak-vá-] *bot.* melon, musk melon DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.68f) VT *Num.* 11.5 Phaen. 46 (ATH. 68d) DIOC.[1] 120 *etc.* | = σίκυος π. HP. *Morb.* 3.17 PLAT.[1] 65.4 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 926b 4 *etc.*
περ [*cf. Lat.* nū-per?; *see* περι] *encl. particle* ❶ *esp. in poetry, postposed to subst., adj., ptc. and adv.* Ⓐ *with asseverative value* really, precisely, truly, certainly: ἐλεεινότερός περ surely more wretched IL. 24.504; ἐπεί μ' ἔτεκές γε μινυνθάδιόν περ ἐόντα since you gave birth to me, to a truly brief life IL. 1.352 | ▸ *with adv.* ὡς τὸ πάρος περ as, indeed in former times IL. 5.806; ὀλίγον περ truly little IL. 11.391 OD. 8.187; πρώτόν περ for absolutely the first time IL. 14.295; ὀψέ περ suddenly PIND. *N.* 3.80 | ▸ *with neg.* οὔ περ ἔχει θράσος he no longer has any courage IL. 14.416; οὔ πέρ τιν' ἀναίνομαι I am really not refusing anybody OD. 8.212 || *in coordinate cl., to underline the opposition between concepts* certainly, undoubtedly: ἄλλοτέ περ καὶ μᾶλλον ὀφέλλετε ταῦτα πένεσθαι ..., νῦν δ' at another time undoubtedly, you could better occupy yourself with this ..., but now ... IL. 19.200; γένοιτό τοι ἔς περ ὀπίσσω ὄλβος· ἀτὰρ μὲν νῦν γε κακοῖς ἔχεαι πολέεσσι you may succeed in becoming wealthy in the future: but now, you are afflicted by many misfortunes OD. 18.122 Ⓑ *with concessive value* although, even though, as far as (*also postHom. and in prose*): καὶ ἀνάσχεο κηδομένη περ endure, even though you are sad IL. 1.586; τότε δ' οὔ τι δυνήσομαι ἀχνύμενός περ χραισμεῖν at this moment, although I am saddened, I cannot be of help to you IL. 1.588, *cf.* 241, *al.*; μένει τὸ θεῖον δουλίᾳ περ ἐν φρενί divine inspiration remains in her soul although she is enslaved *of Cassandra* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1084; οὐδ' ἡ σύμπασα θηρευτική, πολλή περ καὶ τεχνικὴ γεγονυῖα not even the art of hunting in its entirety, although it is rich in technical aspects PLAT. *Epin.* 975c | ▸ *esp. with adj. or subst. and ptc. of* εἰμί: ἀγαθός περ ἐών although you are valorous IL. 1.131; μέγαν περ ἐόντα although you are mighty IL. 5.625; πολέες περ ἐόντες although numerous IL. 5.94; ἀσκευής περ ἐών despite lacking in equipment HDT. 3.131.1; θεός περ ὤν although a god EUR. *Alc.* 2; τάφον γὰρ αὐτῷ ... γυνή περ οὖσα τῷδε μηχανήσομαι for despite being a woman, I will provide a tomb for him AESCHL. *Sept.* 1038; τροπαῖον αὐτοῦ στήσομαι, πρέσβυς περ ὢν I will raise a trophy over him, even though I am an old man EUR. *Andr.* 763 | *s.times reinforced by* καί: καὶ κρατερός περ ἐών even though he is mighty IL. 15.195; μῶν καὶ θεός περ μέρῳ πεπλῃγμένος perhaps because he was smitten with passion, even though he is a god? (*of Apollo*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1204 Ⓒ *with limitative value* at least, leastways, if not for (*cf.* γε *in prose and Lat.* quidem): τόδε πέρ μοι ἐπικρήηνον ἐέλδωρ· αὐτοὺς δή περ ἔασον ὑπεκφυγέειν grant me at least this desire: at least do not let them get away IL. 8.242, 243; ἄλλους περ ... ἐλέαιρε have mercy, at least, on the others IL. 9.301; ἀλλὰ σύ πέρ μιν τῖσον but you, at least, exact justice for him IL. 1.508 || ▸ *with personal pron.* for my *or* your *or* his part *etc., introduces a particular shade of meaning with no precise corresponding word in English:* κεῖνον μὲν δὴ νηυσὶν ἐπιπροέηκα ... ἡμεῖς δ' αὐτοί περ φραζώμεθα μῆτιν ἀρίστην I have sent him to the ships ...; we, for our part, must think of the best plan IL. 17.712; ἐκ μέν τοι ἐρέω ... ἀλλὰ σύ πέρ μοι εἰπέ I will tell you ..., but you, for your part, must tell me OD. 4.379; ἀλλὰ σύ πέρ μοι, ἄναξ, τόδε καρτερὸν ἕλκος ἄκεσσαι but you, lord, heal me of this grave wound IL. 16.523 ❷ *to reinforce pronouns, adverbs, conjunctions, usu. in compd.* Ⓐ *hypothetical* εἴπερ, ἐάνπερ (*see*) Ⓑ *causal* ἐπείπερ, ἐπειδήπερ (*see*); *also* δι' ὅ τι περ ... for the precise reason that ... HDT. 4.186.1 Ⓒ *temporal:* ὅτε περ right when IL. 4.259, 14.319, *al.* HDT. 5.99.1 *etc.* = ἥμός περ IL. 11.86 = ὅταν περ SOPH. *O.C.* 301 *etc.*; πρίν περ also before IL. 15.588 Ⓓ *with relatives* ὅσπερ, οἷός περ *and* οἱόσπερ, ὁσοσπερ, ἔνθαπερ, ὅθιπερ (*see*) Ⓔ *modal* ὥσπερ (*see*) Ⓕ *concessive* καίπερ (*see*) Ⓖ *comparative* ἤπερ, *epic* ἠέπερ (*see*).
πέρ *for* περί, *Thess., Locr. and* (*in poetry*) *Lesb.*
1. πέρα, ἡ AESCHL. *Suppl.* 262, *Ag.* 190, *see* περαία.
2. πέρᾱ [*cf. Skt.* párā, *Av.* para] *adv. and prepic* ❶ *adv.* Ⓐ beyond (in space), yonder, farther forward PLAT. *Phaed.* 112e = τὸ π. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241d Ⓑ beyond (*in time*), after οὐκέτι π. ἐπολιόρκησαν τὴν πόλιν they did not beseige the city any longer XEN. *An.* 6.1.28 Ⓒ beyond measure, more than required, in an excessive manner SOPH. *El.* 633, 1187, *Tr.* 663 (*compar.*), *O.C.* 211 EUR. *Hipp.* 1033 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1246 *etc.* || ▸ *coord. with adj.* even more, still more ἄπιστα καὶ π. κλύειν incredible things to hear and still more (than incredible) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 417; ὦ πᾶν σὺ τολμήσασα καὶ πέρα, γύναι O woman who has dared everything and even more SOPH. *fr.* 189.1 | *also compar.* δεινὰ πράγματ' ἐστὶ καὶ π. these things are more than indignities ARISTOPH. *Th.* 705; οὐδὲν ὅ τι οὐ ξυνέβη καὶ ἔτι π. nothing that has not happened or even worse than that THUC. 3.81.5 Ⓓ *compar.* περαιτέρω beyond, farther, forward LONG. 2.21.1; *fig.* EUR. *Ph.* 1681, *I.T.* 247 ANTIPHO 5.65 | *with* ἤ more than SOPH. *Ph.* 1277, *al.* ❷ *prepic* beyond (*in space*), further than ▸ *with gen.* DEMOSTH. 23.44 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319b 14 | ▸ *fig. compar.* μή που τι προῦβης τῶνδε καὶ περαιτέρω; but you did not go still further than these? AESCHL. *Pr.* 247 || beyond (*in time*), after ▸ *with gen.* π. μεσούσης τῆς ἡμέρας past *or* after midday XEN. *An.* 6.5.7 || more (*of measure*) ▸ *with gen.* more than, over π. μεδίμνου more than a medimnos IS. 10.10; π. τοῦ δέοντος more than was right PLAT. *Gorg.* 487d POL. 5.104.3 *and compar.* περαιτέρω τοῦ δέοντος more than what was necessary PLAT. *Gorg.* 484c; π. τοῦ μετρίου more than the measure PLAT. *Tim.* 65d *and compar.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.5 || outside of, against: π. δίκης against justice AESCHL. *Pr.* 30; π. τῶν νόμων against the laws SOPH. *El.* 1506; καιροῦ π. against the opportunity AESCHL. *Pr.* 507; τῆς ὥρας π. out of season PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.8; ἐλπίδος π. against hope PLUT. *Sul.* 11.2; ἐπιγεγένηται πέρα ὧν προσδεχόμεθα ἡ νόσος ἥδε this epidemic surpassed all our expectations THUC. 2.64.1 || higher up, above: τῶν ἐχθρῶν than one's enemies SOPH. *Ph.* 666 (*compar.*); π. ἀνθρώπου beyond human capacity PHILOSTR. *Her.* 18.1 (*compar.*) || *cf.* πέραιος.

1. περάαν *epic pres. inf. act., see* περάω.
2. περάαν *epic fut. inf. act., see* πέρνημι.
περάασκε *iter. impf., see* περάω.
περαγείς *Boeot., see* ὑπεράγιος.
περάγην *see* διέρρωγα RHINTH. 18 (*conject.*).
πέρᾱθεν [πέρα] *adv. and prepic* from the other side, from the opposite side A *adv.* EUR. *Her.* 82 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.2 *etc.* B *prepic* ▸ *with gen.* πέρηθεν τοῦ Εὐφρήτεω from the other side of the Euphrates LUC. *Syr.* 13 *Ion.* -ηθε HDT. 6.33.2, -ηθεν LUC. *l.c.*
περαία *see* πέραιος.
περαίας -ου, ὁ [πέρα] *ichthyol.* gray mullet ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 23.
Περαιβοί -ῶν, οἱ *see* Περραιβοί IL. 2.749.
περαίη *see* πέραιος.
περαίνω [πέρας] *impf.* ἐπέραινον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεραινόμην ‖ *fut.* περανῶ, *mid.* περανοῦμαι ‖ *aor. act.* ἐπέρᾱνα, *mid.* ἐπερανάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπέρασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπεπέραστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεράνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* περανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to bring to an end *or* into effect, complete, finish: πέραιν' ἀνεπίμορφον ἄταν he came to his end through a blameless misfortune AESCHL. *Ch.* 830; πρᾶγος ἄσκοπον ἔχει περάνας he has accomplished an incredible action SOPH. *Ai.* 22; ὁδόν a road ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 403; τὰ δέοντα what is necessary XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.38; τὸ προσταχθέν that which was preordained XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.50; π. ἐλπίδα to seek to realize an expectation EUR. *Andr.* 1062 | ▸ *abs.* to conclude an inquiry DEMOSTH. 38.24 ‖ to come to an end (*speaking*), say right up to the end ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 699, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 701 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 648 PLAT. *Leg.* 713b | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1283 PLAT. *Prot.* 353b MEN. *fr.* 64.5 | to recite in entirety, relate right up to the end EUR. *I.T.* 781 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1170 PLAT. *Tim.* 29d; πέραινε δ' ὧν σ' ἀνιστορῶ πέρι relate to me what I have asked you EUR. *Ion* 362 ‖ *intrans.* to come to an end, finish ARISTOT. *Phys.* 203b 21; ▸ εἴς τι at sthg. *or* in sthg. EUR. *fr.* 340.4 PLUT. *Arat.* 52.3 = ἐπί τι PLUT. *CMa.* 13.2 B to deduce, conclude (*by reasoning*) ARISTOT. *APr.* 41a 23 AL. *in APr.* 21.31, *al.* DIOG. 7.45 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ περαίνων (*sc.* λόγος) the conclusive, *a type of syllogism* DIOG. 7.44 = ὁ ἠρωτῆσθαι περαίνων ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.1, *al.* ‖ to conclude, realize, obtain, *a result, an effect* XEN. *An.* 3.2.32 PLAT. *Rp.* 346a; οὐδὲν π. not to conclude anything, not to obtain a result EUR. *Ph.* 589 THUC. 6.86.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 426a C to enter, penetrate HOM. 4.48 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 497a 10; διά τινος across sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 57; ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492a 21 = πρός τι ARISTOT. *P.A.* 666a 13; ▸ *with acc.* τὸ δὲ πλοῖον ἤδη μέσην ἐπέραινε τὴν θάλασσαν the boat was already in open sea ACH. 2.18.5 | *erot. with acc.* ARTEMID. 1.80 DIOG. 2.127 D to limit IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 3 ❷ *mid.* to bring to an end, complete: π. ὧν ἕνεκα ἦλθον to accomplish the plan for which they had come THUC. 7.43.5 ❸ *pass.* A to be brought to an end, be completed OD. 12.37 AESCHL. *Pr.* 57 SOPH. *Tr.* 581 THUC. 6.70.1 XEN. *An.* 3.2.32 *etc.* | *of an oracle that is fulfilled* EUR. *Ph.* 1703 | *of an alliance that is concluded* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.3 ‖ to be brought to a conclusion, be deduced ARISTOT. *APr.* 42b 30 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* MUSON. 1 B to be limited *or* delimited, to have a limit ARISTOT. *Phys.* 207a 16, *al.*, *Cael.* 272a 15 EPIC. 2.41, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 199, *al.* POL. 4.40.6 C *erot.* to be penetrated COM. *CAF* 14 DIOG. 2.127, 4.34 *etc.* • *Poet. pres.* περαίνω ARAT. 24 ‖ *Poet. impf.* ἐπείραινε PIND. *I.* 8.24 (*codd.*) ‖ *Ion. fut.* περανέω HP. *NatPuer.* 15 ‖ *Ion. aor. ptc. act.* πειρήνας HOM. 4.48 ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπέρανται, *Poet.* πεπείρανται OD. 12.37, *imper. 3. sg.* πεπεράνθω PLAT. *Leg.* 736b | *inf.* πεπεράνθαι PLAT. *Gorg.* 472b *and* πεπεράσθαι ARISTOT. *Mel.* 977b 3 | *ptc.* πεπερασμένος.
περαιόθεν *adv.* AP. 4.71 ARAT. 606, *see* πέραθεν.
πέραιος -α -ον [πέρα] that is on the other side AP. 2.392, 4.848 (*land, see below*); τὰ π. that which is on the other side CALLIM. *fr.* 228.15 | ἐντὶ γὰρ ἄλλαι ὁδῶν ὁδοὶ περαίτεραι there are roads that take you farther than the others PIND. *O.* 9.105 ‖ *usu. fem. subst.* ἡ περαία (*sc.* χώρα *or* γῆ) the region on the other side, on the opposite bank STRAB. 4.1.12 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.*: ἡ π. τῆς Βοιωτίης χώρης the part of Boeotia that is facing HDT. 8.44.1; ἡ τῆς Ἀσίας the part across from Asia DIOD. 20.97; ἡ Τενεδίων π. the coast of the Troad across from Tenedos STRAB. 13.1.32; ἡ τῶν Ῥοδίων π. the coast of Asia opposite Rhodes STRAB. 14.2.1 = ἡ Π. POL. 18.2.3; ἡ Π. Peraia, *in Transjordan* IOS. *B.I.* 2.20.4 (566), *al.* ‖ *compar.* περαίτερος PIND. *O.* 9.105 ‖ *adv. neut.* -αίτερον PIND. *O.* 8.63 • *Ion. fem.* -αίη.
1. περαιόω, *contr.* [πέρα] *impf.* ἐπεραίουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπεραιούμην ‖ *fut.* περαιώσω, *mid.* περαιώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπεραίωσα, *mid.* ἐπεραιωσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπεραίωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐπεπεραίωντο DCASS. 39.38.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεραιώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* περαιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to transport beyond *or* across: στρατιὰν πλείω a more numerous army THUC. 4.121.2; τοὺς στρατιώτας εἰς τὴν Λιβύην the soldiers to Libya POL. 1.66.1; ἐπὶ Καρχηδόνα τὸν στόλον the expedition against Carthage PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 196c; τοὺς λοιποὺς τὸ ῥεῖθρον the rest of them across the stream of water POL. 3.113.6 ‖ to pass beyond *or* across, cross: τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον the Hellespont THUC. 2.67.3 ❷ *pass.* to be transported (beyond), *fig.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391a 12 ‖ to pass beyond *or* across OD. 24.437 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 138 *etc.* | ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* THUC. 5.109 XEN. *An.* 7.2.12 | ▸ *with* ἐπί *and acc.* THUC. 1.5 ‖ to exceed, surpass, overcome: τὸν Ἀράξεα the Araxis HDT. 1.209.1; τόπους places EPIC. 3.98, *al.*; πέλαγος the sea THUC. 1.10.4 = διὰ θαλάττης GEOP. 7.17.
2. περαιόω, *contr.* [πέρας, *see* περαίνω] ❶ *act.* to complete GDI 4991.7.11 ❷ *pass.* to come to completion, finish RUF. *Anat.* 64 *etc.*
περαίτερος *comp., see* πέραιος.
περαιτέρω *comp., see* πέρα.
Περαΐτης -ου Peraites, of Peraia, *in Transjordan* IOS. *B.I.* 2.20.4 (566).
περαίωσις -εως, ἡ [περαιόω] passage, passing STRAB. 13.1.22, *al.* PLUT. *Tim.* 16.3.
πέρᾱμα -ατος, τό IUST. *Nov.* 59.5, *see* περαίωσις.
περᾶν *pres. inf., see* περάω.
πέρᾱν [πέρα] *adv. and prepic* A *adv.* of the other side, *esp.* on the other bank, on the other shore HDT. 6.97.1 XEN. *An.* 2.4.20, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with verbs of motion* HDT. 6.44.2, *al.* THUC. 1.111.3 *etc.*; π. εἰς τήν ... Ἀσίαν διαβῆναι to cross to the other side, into Asia XEN. *An.* 7.2.2 | *with art.* ἐν τῷ πέραν on the other bank (of the river) XEN. *An.* 4.3.11; διαβιβάζεσθαι εἰς τὸ π. τοῦ ποταμοῦ to cross to the other side of the river XEN. *An.* 3.5.2; τὰ π. the things on the other side XEN. *An.* 4.3.24 = τὰ π. πράγματα POL. 3.97.5; οἱ π. what one finds on the other side PLUT. *Mar.* Isid. 2 ‖ *medic.* καῦσις ... μὴ πέρην, μηδ' ἐπιπολῆς to cauterize without piercing (*sc.* the ribs), but not superficially HP. *Art.* 11, *Mochl.* 37 B *prepic* ▸ *with gen.* on the other side π. ἁλός of the other side, on the other shore of the sea IL. 2.626, 24.752 = π. πόντοιο PIND. *N.* 5.21 = π. πόντου SOPH. *Ant.* 334 = π. θαλάττης THUC. 1.129.3; π. Ὠκεανοῖο on the other side of the Ocean HES. *Th.* 215; π. τοῦ ποταμοῦ on the other side of the river XEN. *An.* 4.3.3 ‖ opposite, facing: Εὐβοίης Euboia IL. 2.535; τοῦ τάφου the tomb PAUS. 2.22.2 ‖ across, beyond PIND. *I.* 6.23 EUR. *Alc.* 585, *al. etc.*; πέραν πάσης πίστεως beyond all credibility ALCIPHR. 3.23.2 • *Ion. epic* -ηνν.
πέρανδε [πέραν] *adv.* toward the other side *or* the other bank ISYLL.[3] 59.16 (V[BCE]).
περαντέον [περαίνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to bring to an end GAL. 4.460.
περαντικός -ή -όν [περαίνω] conclusive, act of conclusion ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1378; ὁ π. λόγος *a type of syllogism* DIOG. 7.78.
περάπτων *poet. pres. ptc. act., see* περιάπτω.
πέρας -ατος, τό [*see* πεῖραρ] A extremity, limit: ἐκ περάτων γᾶς from the ends of the earth ALC. 350.1 = ἐκ περάτων γῆς THUC. 1.69.5 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 49, *al.* = ἀπὸ περάτων τῆς γῆς XEN. *Ag.* 9.4; οἰκίας of the house MEN. *fr.* 815.2 | *philos.* PLAT. *Phil.* 30a ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 986a 23 ‖ extremity, end, *of the body* EPIC. 2.41, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 773a 21 ARET. 3.7 B end, conclusion, termination AESCHL. *Pers.* 632 EUR. *Andr.* 1216 THUC. 7.42.2 PLAT. *Parm.* 137d XEN. *Vect.* 4.26 *etc.*; π. ἔχειν to make an end LYCURG. 60 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.106; π. λαμβάνειν to draw to an end POL. 5.31.2; π. ἐπιθεῖναί τινι to put an end to sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 776a 4 POL. 1.41.2; τὸ π. ἔχοντες τῶν ἐν τῇ πόλει ἁπάντων δικαίων on which depends the final decision of every judicial controversy in the city DINAR. 3.16 ‖ *adv.* πέρας in conclusion, at the end DEMOSTH. 56.10 AESCHN. 1.61 POL. 2.55.6 *etc.* = τὸ π. LYS. 9.17 POL. 1.48.9 | τὸ π. to say it briefly, to tell it briefly, in sum MEN. *Dysc.* 117, *al.* C completion, realization: τῆς εἱμαρμένης of destiny PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 180; ἐλπίδος of hope LUC. *Harm.* 3 ‖ perfection, culmination ISOCR. 4.5 POSIDIP. 28.17; τῶν ἀγαθῶν of good things EPIC. 4.133; τῆς μαγειρικῆς of the culinary art HEGESIP. 1.4; τῆς εὐδαιμονίας of happiness PHIL.[2] *Op.* 150; τέχνης of skill PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 181; ἐρωτικῆς ἀπολαύσεως of sexual pleasures LONG. 2.11.3.
περάσιμος -ον [περάω] crossable, fordable EUR. *fr.* 1047.1 PLUT. *Luc.* 27.5 ARR. *An.* 5.9.4 *etc.*
πέρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [περάω] completion, conclusion: βίου of life SOPH. *O.C.* 103 ‖ *Pythagorean name of the number* "nine" [IAMBL.[1]] 57.
περασμός -οῦ, ὁ [περαίνω] end, conclusion VT *Eccl.* 12.12, *al.*
περᾰτεύω [πέρας] to complete HSCH.
περᾰτη -ης, ἡ [πέρας] extremity, *of the sky, i.e.* the western extreme OD. 23.243 CALLIM. *H.* 4.169 | eastern extreme AP. 1.1281 | lower extremity *of the sky* ARAT. 499.
περᾰτηθεν [περάτη] AP. 4.54 MAN.[1] 3.417 *etc.*, *see* πέραθεν.
περᾰτης -ου, ὁ [περάω] emigrant, wayfarer VT *Gen.* 14.13 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 20.
περᾰτικός -ή -όν [περάτης] that comes from the other side, foreigner [ARR.] 8, *al.*
περατιόω, *contr.* GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.97A (*pass.*), *later for* περατόω.
περᾰτοειδής -ές [πέρας, εἶδος] of limited *or* finite nature (*opp. to* ἄπειρος) PLAT. *Phil.* 25d *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος DAMASC. *Pr.* 50.
περᾰτός -ή -όν [περάω] crossable, superable PIND. *N.* 4.69 PLUT. *Pyr.* 28.1.
περᾰτόω, *contr.* [πέρας] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπερατούμην ‖ *fut.* περατώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπεράτωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπεράτωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπερατώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* περατωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to limit, delimit

STRAB. 2.3.1, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.48 PLUT. *QConv.* 719d SEXT. *S.* 1.18 || **to complete, conclude** CH 18.11 ● *mid.* **to limit, delimit** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.177 ● *pass.* **to be limited** *or* **delimited** ARISTOT. *An.* 407a 28 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 277, *al.* GAL. 18(2).766 || *gramm.* **to terminate, end:** εἰς -ος **in** -ος AP.[7] *Pron.* 95.6 *etc.*

περᾰ́τωσις -εως, ἡ [περατόω] **consummation** DION.[21] *C.H.* 273A.

περατωτικός -ή -όν [περατόω] **limitative** SIMP. *in Phys.* 456.16 *etc.*

περάω, *contr.* [πέρα] *impf.* ἐπέρων || *fut.* περάσω || *aor.* ἐπέρᾱσα || *pf.* πεπέρᾱκα ● *act.* A **to pass, proceed across** ▸ *with* διά + *gen.* SOPH. *Ant.* 337 *etc.*; δι' Ὠκεανοῖο **across the Ocean** OD. 10.508; διὰ στέρνοιο **across the chest** HOM. 4.43; ▸ *rar. with* διά + *acc.* διὰ πόρον **across the passage** AESCHL. *Pers.* 501; ποταμίους διὰ ῥοάς **across the currents of the river** EUR. *Rh.* 919; π. ἐπὶ πόντον **to cross the sea** IL. 2.613; π. πόδα **to pass on foot** EUR. *Hec.* 53 | *of time*: διὰ γήρως π. **to spend one's old age** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.31; εὐδαίμων π. **to spend a happy life** OR. (XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.20) B *extens.* **to proceed, go** ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* THGN. 906 AESCHL. *Pers.* 65 CALLIM. *H.* 4.204 = *with* ποτί *and acc.* PIND. *I.* 2.41 = *with acc. simpl.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 549 EUR. *Ph.* 982; δόμων ἔσω **into the house** EUR. *Or.* 1572 = δόμους EUR. *Hip.* 782; δομάτων ἔξω π. **to leave the house** SOPH. *O.T.* 531 = ἐκ δόμων SOPH. *Ant.* 386; θυμοῦ π. **to abandon one's wrath** SOPH. *O.T.* 674 || **to enter into, penetrate** IL. 21.594 OD. 5.480; διά κροτάφοιο **through the temple** IL. 4.502; ὀστέον εἴσω **into the bone** IL. 4.460 | **to penetrate between:** ὀδόντας **the teeth** IL. 5.291 C **to cross, surpass, go across** ▸ *with acc.*: θάλασσαν **the sea** OD. 6.272 = πόντον OD. 24.118 = ἅλα PIND. *N.* 3.21 = πέλαγος SOPH. *Ant.* 461; δινvάεντ' Ἀχέροντ' (α) **the whirling Acheron** ALC. 38a.8; τάφρος ... περήσαι ῥηϊδίη **a ditch easy to cross** IL. 12.53; *fig.* κίνδυνον π. **to face a danger** AESCHL. *Ch.* 270 | *of time* PIND. *N.* 11.10 SOPH. *O.T.* 1530 *etc.*; οἱ τὴν ἡβητικὴν ἡλικίαν πεπερακότες **those who have past the age of youth** XEN. *Lac.* 4.7 || **to go beyond, cross a boundary, exceed** SOPH. *O.C.* 155 || **to surpass, transgress, violate** AESCHL. *Eum.* 489, *al.* ◐ *rar. mid. later* **to cross:** περόωντο ... Ἀργῴης ἐπὶ νηός **they made the crossing on the ship Argos** OPP.[1] 2.621 • *epic pres. inf.* περάαν OD. 5.174 || *iter. impf.* περάασκε OD. 5.480, *later mid.* περόωντο OPP.[1] 2.621 || *Ion. fut.* περήσω IL. 5.646, *al. etc.* | *epic inf.* περησέμεναι IL. 12.200, 218 || *Ion. aor. and epic* ἐπέρησα *and* πέρησα, *Aeol. 3. sg.* ἐπέραισε ALC. 38a.8 NB *some epic forms also in* πέρνημι.

περβέβεται *pf. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* περβαίνω.

Περγαία -ας, ἡ [Πέργη] **of Perga,** *epith. of Artemis* STRAB. 14.4.2.

Πέργαμα, τά *see* Πέργαμον.

Περγᾰμηνός -ή -όν [Πέργαμον] **of Pergamon** PLUT. *Sul.* 11.1 (*pl.*) || *subst.* ἡ Περγαμηνή **district of Pergamon** STRAB. 12.8.2 || *subst.* ἡ περγαμηνή (*sc.* διφθέρα) **pergamene** *I*EDIOCL. 7.38 L. *Sud.*; τὰ π. μέμβρανα **pergamene parchment** LYD. *Mens.* 1.28.

περγάμιος public HSCH.

Περγᾰμιος -α -ον [Πέργαμον] **of Pergamon:** *subst.* ἡ Περγαμία PIND. *I.* 6.31, *see* **Πέργαμος.**

Πέργᾰμον -ου, τό **Pergamon,** *citadel of Troy* HDT. 7.43.2 PLUT. *Luc.* 3.4, *al.* = τὰ Πέργαμα SOPH. *Ph.* 347, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 556 = Πέργαμα Τροίας STESICH. 15.3 = τἀπὶ Τροίᾳ Πέργαμα SOPH. *Ph.* 353, *al.* || *analog.* τὰ π. **citadel, rock** AESCHL. *Pr.* 956 EUR. *Ph.* 1098, *al.*

Πέργᾰμος -ου, ἡ **Pergamon,** *citadel of Troy* IL. 5.446, *al* || **Pergamon,** *in Mysia* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.6, *An.* 7.8.8, *al.* | *fortress in Pieria* HDT. 7.112.

Περγασῆθεν *adv.* **of Pergasa** (*Attic deme*) IS. *fr.* 73.

Περγασήνδε *adv.* **toward Pergasa** STEPH.[1]

Περγασῆσι *adv.* **at Pergasa** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 321.

Περγᾰσίδης -ου, ὁ **Pergasides, son of Pergasus** IL. 5.535.

Πέργη -ης, ἡ **Perge,** *city in Pamphylia* CALLIM. *H.* 3.187 STRAB. 14.4.2 || **Perge,** *mountain* LYC. 805.

πέργουλος -ου, ὁ [*see* σπόργιλος] *ornith., a little bird* HSCH.

πέρδησις -εως, ἡ = πορδή HP. *Coac.* 3.485 (*v.l.*).

περδίκειος -α -ον [πέρδιξ] **of a partridge** POLL. 6.33.

περδικιάς -άδος, ἡ A *bot.* = περδίκιον B **pellitory** GAL. 12.885.

περδικιδεύς -εως, ὁ [πέρδιξ] **young partridge** EUSTATH. 753.56.

περδίκϊκός -ή -όν [πέρδιξ] **of** *or* **from a partridge** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 434.

περδίκιον -ου, τό [πέρδιξ] A **little partridge** EUB. 120.1 EPHIP. 15.8 B *bot.* **pellitory** = ἐλξίνη DIOSC.[2] 4.85 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.622) GAL. 12.888 || **perdicium,** *herbaceous plant of the polygonaceae* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.11.

περδικίτης, ὁ [πέρδιξ] (*sc.* λίθος) *miner.* **perdicite,** *a type of rock* AL.[6] 12 (2.257.25).

Περδίκκας -ου, ὁ **Perdikkas,** *male name* HDT. 8.137.1, *al.* THUC. 1.58.2 AESCHN. 2.26 *etc.* • *Ion.* -κης HDT.

περδῐκοθήρας -ου, ὁ [πέρδιξ, θήρα] *ornith.* **hunter of partridges,** *a species of hawk* AEL. *N.A.* 12.4.

περδῐκοτροφεῖον -ου, τό [περδικοτρόφος] **food for partridges** HYP. *fr.* 45.

περδῐκοτρόφος -ου, ὁ [πέρδιξ, τρέφω] **that prepares food for partridges** STRAB. 14.2.5.

πέρδῐξ -ικος, ὁ, ἡ *ornith.* **partridge** SOPH. *fr.* 323 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 297, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.4 LONG. 2.4.2 *etc.* • -ῑκ- ARCHIL. 224 EPICHAR. 73.

Πέρδιξ -ικος, ὁ **Perdix,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1292.

πέρδω [*cf. Skt.* párdate] *impf.* ἐπερδόμην || *fut. mid.* (ἀπο)παρδήσομαι ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 10 || *aor*[t]. ἐπαρδον *in compd.* || *pf.* πέπορδα || *ppf.* ἐπεπόρδειν ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1305; **to fart** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 115, *Nub.* 9, *Pl.* 176, *al.* GEOP. 13.9.5, *al.* *I*ZPE CYRAN. 2.31.25 *etc.*

Περεγρῖνος -ου ὁ **Peregrinos,** *male name* LUC. *Peregr.* 1, *al.*

Περέννιος -ου, ὁ **Perennios,** *male name* DCASS. 72.91, *al. etc.*

πέρηθεν *Ion. epic, see* πέραθεν.

πέρην *Ion. epic* = πέραν.

περησέμεναι *epic fut. inf., see* περάω.

περητήριον -ου, τό [περάω] **drill** HP. (GAL. 19.129) || *Ion. for* περατ-.

περητός -ή -όν *Ion., see* περατός.

πέρθαι *aor. inf. mid., see* πέρθω.

πέρθω *fut.* πέρσω, *mid.* (*pass. signf.*) πέρσομαι || *aor*[t]. ἔπερσα | *aor*[t]. ἐπράθον PIND. *Pae.* 6.91 (*Hom. in compd.*), *mid. 3. sg.* (δι)επράθετο OD. 15.384 ◐ *act.* A **to devastate, put to fire and sword, sack,** *city or country* IL. 18.342 OD. 1.2, *al.* CORIN. 22c PIND. *N.* 7.35 *etc.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 178 *etc.*; πέρσας ἄστεα πολλὰ διοτρεφέων αἰζηῶν **after having destroyed many cities of illustrious men** IL. 2.660 || **to sack, take as booty, carry away in the sack** IL. 1.125 EUR. *El.* 316 B *extens.* **to destroy, annihilate, break in pieces, kill:** στρατόν **an army** PIND. *O.* 10.32; Λαομέδοντα **Laomedon** PIND. *N.* 3.37; ἀνθρώπους **men** SOPH. *Al.* 1198, *O.T.* 1456 || **to destroy, ruin** SOPH. *O.C.* 703; γενείου πέρθε ... τρίχα **strip your beard** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1056 ◐ *medio- pass.* **to be devastated, put to fire and sword, sacked** IL. 2.374, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 325 || **to be destroyed, ruined** PIND. *P.* 3.50 • *epic impf. mid. 3. sg.* πέρθετο IL. 12.15 (*with value of aor.*), *3. pl.* πέρθοντο AP. 2.138, *iter. impf.* πέρθεσκον AP. 1.800 || *epic fut. inf.* περσέμεν QS 12.20 || *aor*[t]. *3. sg.* πράθεν PIND. *N.* 7.35 | *inf. mid.* πέρθαι IL. 16.708.

περί [*cf. Lat.* per, *Skt.* pári, *Goth.* fair-, *Ir.* ir-, *OCS* prě-, *Alb.* për, *Av.* pairi] I ● *adv. or prevb.* A *of place* **around** B *of quantity* **greatest, greatly, above all, more than any** *or* **all** ● *in compd.* A **around, all around** B **above, over and above** || **very much, more than any** *or* **all** II *prepic with gen., dat. or acc.* ● ▸ *with gen.* A *of place* **around, about** B *of end or goal* **about** *or* **regarding,** for C *of relation or advantage* **regarding** *or* **with respect to, in comparison with, for** D *of argument* **regarding, in respect to, on, of** E *in locut. of honoring* F *epic* **above, over and above** ● *with dat.* A *of place* **around, about** B *fig.*: *of end* for || *of advantage* **for, for the advantage** *or* **in defense of** || *with verbs of fearing* **regarding, for** || *of cause* **with the motive of, for** ● *with acc.* A *of place* **around, about,** *with verbs of motion or rest* || *of pers.* **around, in the retinue of** || **beside, close to** | **in** || **on, on, against** B *of relation* **in comparison with, respecting** *or* **regarding, relative to, around** C *with verbs indicating agreement or occupation* **of, to, in** || *of possession* **of** D *with the idea of approximation: of time* **around, about** || *with num.* **circa** I ● *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* A *of place* **around** IL. 11.37, *al.* OD. 7.87, *al. etc.*; περὶ Τρωαὶ ἦσαν **the Trojans were standing around** IL. 3.384; γέλασσε δὲ πᾶσα περὶ χθών **everything on the earth laughed** IL. 19.362; περί τ' ἀμφί τε κάλλος ἄητο **beauty wafted all around** HOM. 2.276; περὶ δ' ὄλβος ἀπείριτος ἐστεφάνωτο **an infinite abundance of wealth was spread around like a crown** HES. *Sc.* 204 B *of quantitiy* **very much, greatly, above all, more than any** *or* **all,** *s.times written* πέρι IL. 9.100, *al.* OD. 7.110, *al. etc.*; πέρι κραιπερός ἐσσι **you are the strongest of all** IL. 9.53; πέρι δ' ἐστὲ μάχεσθαι **be you superior in battle** IL. 1.258; σὲ χρὴ πέρι μὲν φάσθαι ἔπος **it is fitting for you, more than anyone, to make a pronouncement** IL. 9.100; ἅ οἱ πέρι δῶκεν Ἀθήνη **that Athena had granted to him more than anyone else** OD. 2.116; τὸν πέρι ἐφίλησε **he loved him especially** OD. 8.69 | *locut.* περὶ κῆρι of the heart, **with the whole heart,** *with affective vbs.*: IL. 24.423, *al.*; περὶ κῆρι φίλησε **he loved with his whole heart** IL. 13.430; περὶ κῆρι ἐχολώθη **he was deeply angry** IL. 13.206 ● *in composition* A **around, all around:** περιάγω, περιβαίνω, περιβάλλω, περιβλέπω, περιέρχομαι *etc.* B **above, over and above:** περιγίγνομαι, περιεργάζομαι, περιοράω *etc.* || *with reinforcing value* **very much, more than any** *or* **all:** περιδείδω, περικαλλής *etc.* III *prepic* ▸ *with gen., dat. and acc.* ● ▸ *with gen.* A *of place* **around, about** OD. 5.130; τετάνυστο περὶ σπείους ἠμερίς **a vine was trellised around the cave** OD. 5.68; τεῖχη περὶ Δαρδανίας **the walls about the city of Dardanos** EUR. *Tr.* 818; περὶ χροός **around the skin** AP. 2.1129 B *of end or goal* **about** *or* **regarding,** for, *esp. with verbs of combat or competition*: IL. 11.700, *al.* OD. 9.423, *al.*; περὶ σεῖο for you IL. 3.137; περὶ πάτρης **for the fatherland** IL. 12.243; περὶ Πατρόκλοιο θανόντος **for Patroklus' death** IL. 18.195; περὶ νίκης **to achieve victory** IL. 23.496; μαχοῦνται περὶ σθέν **they are fighting over you** AESCHL.

Suppl. 740; περὶ τοῦ παντὸς ἤδη δρόμον θέοντες fighting now for their own salvation HDT. 8.74.1; περί τινος κινδυνεύειν to fight to defend sthg. HDT. 8.74.2 | *dependent on subst.*: περὶ γῆς ὅρων διαφοραί quarrels over demarcation of territorial boundaries THUC. 1.122.2; περὶ πάντων ἀγαθῶν ὁ ἀγὼν competition to achieve all good things XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.44 C *of relation or advantage* **regarding** *or* **with respect to, in comparison with, for:** τὶ περὶ Τρώων μερμηρίζειν to contrive sthg. for the Trojans IL. 20.17; ἄχος περί τινος **grief for** s.o. OD. 21.249; σφέων αὐτῶν πέρι ἐφρόντιζον they were preoccupied with themselves HDT. 8.36.2; δεδιέναι περί τινος to fear for s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 320a; τὰ περὶ τῶν Πλαταιῶν γεγενημένα the events concerning Plataia THUC. 2.6.2; τὰ περὶ τοῦ ἐπίπλου the events relative to disembarkation THUC. 6.32.3 D *of arguments* **regarding, in view of, on, of,** *esp. with expressions of saying, asking, arranging etc.* OD. 7.191, 17.563 SOPH. *O.T.* 707, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.13, *al. etc.*; περὶ πατρὸς ἐρέσθαι to ask of his father OD. 1.135, 3.77; κρίνειν περί τινος to judge about sthg. PIND. *N.* 5.40 (*anastr.*); περί τινος κηρῦξαι to make an announcement regarding sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 193; τοσαῦτα μέν σοι τῶν ἐμῶν πόνων πέρι ἔλεξα so much I have told you about my efforts EUR. *Med.* 545; περί τινος ἐρέειν to pronounce on sthg. HDT. 1.5.3; λέγοντες καὶ ἀκούοντες περὶ ἑκάστου speaking and listening to each concern THUC. 4.22.1; λόγος περί τινος discourse relative to sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 347b; περί τινος διεξελθεῖν to inspect an argument PLAT. *Pol.* 274b; σκοπεῖν περί τινος to examine sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 65e; παίζειν περί τινος to joke over sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.8; νόμον γράψαι περί τινος to propose a law regarding sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.52; οὕτως ἔσχε περὶ τοῦ πρήγματος τούτου as far as concerns this affair, the matter went thus HDT. 1.117.5 | *in title of works, underst.* λόγος *or sim.*: Περὶ παθῶν Treatise on Affections HP. *Aff. title*; Περὶ εἰρήνης Discourse on Peace ISOCR. 8 *title* E *in locut. of esteem*: περὶ πολλοῦ εἶναι to be held of great account HDT. 1.120.5; περὶ πολλοῦ *or* παντὸς ποιεῖσθαι to hold in high esteeem HDT. 1.73.3 XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.10, *Cyr.* 1.4.1; περὶ πλείονος ποιεῖσθαι to hold in highest regard XEN. *An.* 7.7.44; περὶ πλείστου ἡγεῖσθαι *or* ποιεῖσθαι to esteem very greatly THUC. 2.89.9 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.60; περὶ οὐδενὸς ἡγήσασθαι not to take into account LYS. 31.31 F *epic, to express superiority* **over, over and above** IL. 5.325, *al.* OD. 7.108, *al.*; περὶ πάντων ἔμμεναι ἄλλων to be superior to all others IL. 1.287; τετιμῆσθαι περὶ πάντων to be honored over and above everyone IL. 9.38; κρατερὸς περὶ πάντων braver than anyone IL. 21.566; ἐπιστάμενος περὶ πάντων ἀνθρώπων **skilled above all men** OD. 4.231. ● ▸ *with dat.* A *of place* **around, about** IL. 11.17, *al.* OD. 15.60, *al. etc.*; ἔνδυνε περὶ στήθεσσι χιτῶνα he put the tunic about his chest IL. 10.21; κνίση δ' οὐρανὸν ἷκεν ἑλισσομένη περὶ καπνῷ the fat rose to the heavens, curling up around the smoke IL. 1.317; ὥς τίς τε λέων περὶ οἷσι τέκεσσι like a lion about his cubs IL. 17.133; ἐτάνυσσε νέῳ περὶ κόλλοπι χορδήν he stretched a string around a new peg OD. 21.407; μαντεῖα περὶ δέρῃ στέφη prophetic bands about the neck AESCHL. *Ag.* 1265; περὶ τῇσι κεφαλῇσι εἶχον τιάρας they bound tiaras about their heads HDT. 7.61.1; θώρακα περὶ τοῖς στέρνοις ἔχειν to have a breastplate around the chest XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.13 | *of weapons*: περὶ δουρὶ ἥσπαιρε he writhed around the spear IL. 13.570; περὶ δουρὶ πεπαρμένη transfixed by the spear IL. 21.577; σίζ' ὀφθαλμὸς περὶ μοχλῷ the (Cyclops') eye hissed around the stake OD. 9.394; πεπτῶτα περὶ ξίφει fallen on the sword SOPH. *Ai.* 828; περὶ δορατίοις διεφθείροντο they died, transfixed by spears THUC. 7.84.3 B *fig., usu. poet.*: *of goal* for: περί τινι μάχεσθαι *and sim.* to fight for sthg. OD. 2.245, 17.471 TYRT. 10.2 *etc.*; περὶ τῇ Σικελίᾳ ἔσται ὁ ἀγὼν the contest will have Sicily as objective THUC. 6.34.4 (*codd.*) || *of advantage* **for, to the advantage of** *or* **in defense of:** περὶ Πατρόκλῳ βαίνε he went to the defense of Patroklus IL. 17.6; περὶ παιδὶ μάχης ὅλοὸς πόνος deadly battle for his son IL. 16.568 | *of relat.* τί νέον περὶ σοι; what new thing has befallen you? EUR. *I.A.* 43 || *with verbs of fearing* **regarding, for** IL. 5.566, *al.* THUC. 1.60.1 *etc.*; ἔδεισεν δὲ περὶ ξανθῷ Μενελάῳ he feared for blond Menelaos IL. 10.240; δείσαντες περὶ τῇ χώρᾳ fearing for our country THUC. 1.74.4 || *of cause* **with the motive of, for** THUC. 6.33.5 *etc.*; χωσάμενος περὶ βουσί angry because of the oxen HES. *Sc.* 12; μὴ περὶ Μαρδονίῳ πταίσῃ ἡ Ἑλλάς lest Greece would capitulate because of Mardonios HDT. 9.101.3; περὶ αὐτῷ σφαλῆναι to fall by one's own fault THUC. 1.69.5; περὶ δείματι for fear PIND. *P.* 5.58 = περὶ τάρβει *or* φόβῳ AESCHL. *Pers.* 696, *Ch.* 35. ● ▸ *with acc.* A *of place* **around,** *with verbs of motion and rest* IL. 8.519, *al.* OD. 9.362, *al. etc.*; περὶ νεκρὸν ἤλασαν ἵππους they drove the horses around the corpse IL. 23.13; μάρνασθαι περὶ ἄστυ to fight over the city IL. 6.256; ἑστάοτες περὶ βωμόν standing around the altar OD. 13.187; περὶ τεῖχος around the wall AESCHL. *Ag.* 452; φυλακὰς δεῖ περὶ τὸ στρατόπεδον εἶναι you must post guards around the encampment XEN. *An.* 5.1.9 | *s.times strengthened with* ἀμφί: περὶ τ' ἀμφί τε τάφρον all around the ditch IL. 17.760; περί τ' ἀμφί τε κύματα all around the waves HES. *Th.* 848 || *of pers.* **around, in the following of:** ἔχειν τινὰ περὶ αὐτόν to have s.o. about oneself XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.22 || *inclusive paraphrase* οἱ περί τινα s.o. and his people (*of a homogeneous group, esp. students, disciples etc.*) PLAT. *Crat.* 440c STRAB. 8.5.8; οἱ περὶ τὸν Πείσανδρον πρέσβεις the embassy of Peisander(Peisander and the ambassadors who accompanied him) THUC. 8.63.3 | *also* οἱ περί τινα *with a proper name, as a paraphrase to indicate a person* PLUT. *Tim.* 13.4, *al.* TAT. *Or.* 31.4, *al.* SCH. IL. 14.499-500c (CALLIM. *fr.* 737); οἱ περὶ Πολύκλειτον καὶ Φιλόδημον Polykleitos and Philodemos POL. 7.2.3 *etc.* || **in the environs of, close to** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.9, *Cyn.* 4.4 *etc.*; ἡ περὶ Λέσβον ναυμαχία the naval battle around Lesbos XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.32; περὶ τὴν κρήνην εὕδειν to sleep beside the fountain PLAT. *Phaedr.* 259a; περὶ τὴν θάλασσαν on the sea shore LONG. 1.28.2 | **in:** περὶ νῆσον ἀλώμενοι wandering around the island OD. 4.368; περὶ Αἴγυπτον χρονίζειν to dally in Egypt HDT. 3.61.1; περὶ Πιερίην διέτριβε he spent time in Pieria HDT. 7.131; *fig.* περὶ ψυχάν in the soul PIND. *P.* 4.122 || **on, about, against:** περὶ λίθον πεσών fallen on a rock ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1180; ταραχθεῖσαι περὶ ἀλλήλας clashing against each other THUC. 7.23.3; περὶ αὐτὰ καταρρεῖν to strike against themselves DEMOSTH. 2.10 D *of relations* **in comparison with, respecting** *or* **regarding, relative to, toward** HDT. 8.102.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 696 XEN. *An.* 3.2.20 *etc.*; τὰ περὶ Μίλητον γενόμενα the events regarding Miletus HDT. 6.26.1; εὐσεβεῖν περὶ θεούς to be pious in relation to the gods PLAT. *Symp.* 193a; τοιαύτην γνώμην ἔχειν περὶ τὸν πατέρα to have such an opinion of his father LYS. 10.21; ποιεῖν *or* πράττειν τι περί τινα to do sthg. in relation to s.o. HDT. 1.158.1, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 507a; σπουδάζειν περί τινα to support s.o. ISOCR. 1.10; οἱ νόμοι οἱ περὶ τοὺς γάμους the marriage laws PLAT. *Criti.* 50d; ὄργανα περὶ γεωργίαν agricultural implements PLAT. *Rp.* 370d; *subst.* τὰ περὶ Κῦρον the matters to do with Cyrus HDT. 1.95.1; τὰ περὶ τὰς ναῦς the naval questions THUC. 1.13.2; τὰ περὶ τὸν πόλεμον the questions to do with the war PLAT. *Rp.* 468a C *with verbs indicating engagement or occupation* **with, to, in:** περί τι πονεῖσθαι *or* πένεσθαι to busy oneself with sthg. IL. 24.444 OD. 4.624; εἶναι *or* γενέσθαι περί τι to dedicate oneself to sthg. THUC. 7.31.3 XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.4 ISOCR. 3.12; ὄντων ἡμῶν περὶ ταύτην τὴν πραγματείαν while we were engaged in this business DEMOSTH. 48.6; οἱ περὶ τὴν φιλοσοφίαν ὄντες the philosophers ISOCR. 9.8; οἱ περὶ τὰς τελετάς the ministers of the mysteries PLAT. *Phaed.* 69c || *of possession* **of:** οἱ περὶ Λυσίαν λόγοι the speeches of Lysias PLAT. *Phaedr.* 279a; ἡ περὶ Φίλιππον τυραννίς the tyranny of Philip XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.2 D *with the idea of approximation: of time* **around, toward** XEN. *An.* 6.5.32 *etc.*; περὶ λύχνων ἁφάς around the time when they light the lamps HDT. 7.215; περὶ τούτους τοὺς χρόνους in those times THUC. 3.89.2; περὶ μέσας νύκτας toward midnight XEN. *An.* 1.7.1 || *with num.* **around** THUC. 1.54.2 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.5 *etc.* • *Thess., Locr. and, in poetry, Lesb.* πέρ, *bef. vowel also* πέρρ; *Elean* πάρ || *rar. elided* περ', *not in* IL. *and* OD.; *in anastrophe* πέρι: IL. 16.476, *al.* OD. 17.571, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 248, *Eum.* 630 HDT. 8.36.2 PLAT. *Phil.* 49a, *al. etc.*

περιᾰγᾰπάζομαι HSCH., *see* **περιᾰγᾰπάω.**

περιᾰγᾰπάω, *contr.* [περί, ἀγαπάω] **to love greatly** EUNAP. *V.S.* 6.9.2 (469).

περιαγγέλλω [περί, ἀγγέλλω] ● *act.* **to announce all around, communicate all over the place** HDT. 7.119.2; ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 6.58.1 THUC. 4.122 || **to send around an order by means of messengers, to send messengers around to give orders** ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 1.116.1, 2.10.1, 2.80.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.2 || **to give an order by means of messengers** ▸ *with acc.* ναῦς the ships THUC. 2.85.3; σίδηρον ... περιήγγελλον κατὰ τοὺς συμμάχους sending messengers, they demanded the handover of iron from their allies THUC. 7.18.4 ● *pass.* **to be announced all around, to be communicated all over the place** HDT. 7.1.2 || **to be ordered all around:** κατὰ πόλεις in various cities THUC. 5.17.2.

περιᾰγείρομαι [περί, ἀγείρω] **to gather** (for oneself) PLAT. *Rp.* 621 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

περιαγείς *aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* **περιάγνυμι.**

περιᾰγερμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιαγείρω] **gathering, reunion** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.72.1.

περιᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [περιαγής] **curvature** (*of a ship*) ARAT. 688.

περιᾰγής -ές [περιάγνυμι] **broken, in pieces** MELEAG. (AP 6.163.3) || **curved** PHIL. 52.32, *al.* | **round, rounded** LEON. (AP 6.204.3) PLUT. *Am. prol.* 494b *etc.* | **folded back,** *hands* SAT.[1] (AP 16.195.3) (*v.l. for* περιηγ-).

περιαγκωνίζω [περί, ἀγκωνίζω] **to bind the hands behind the back** VT *4Macc.* 6.3.

περιαγκώνισμα -ατος, τό [περιαγκωνίζω] **binding of the hands behind the back** PHOT. *Lex.*

περιαγνίζω [περί, ἁγνίζω] **to purify all around** DION. 7.72.15 PLUT. *Sollert.* 974c; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. LUC. *Nec.* 7.

περιαγνίστρια -ας, ἡ [περιαγνίζω] **purifier (fem.)** HSCH.

περιάγνῡμι *and* **περιαγνύω** [περί, ἄγνυμι] ● *act.* **to break all around** CHIO 13.2; κρημνοῖς τὰς ναῦς π. to smash the ships on the rocks APP.

14.150 ● *medio-pass.* **to be broken around** ▸ τι sthg., *said of the sea* AP. 2.791 ‖ **to be refracted, beaten back, echo,** *of sound* IL. 16.78 HES. *Sc.* 279 ‖ **to be curved, curve inwards** AGATH. 5.22.

περιᾰγοραῖος -ου, ὁ [περί, ἀγορά] **frequenter of the market** HSCH. *etc.*

περιᾰγορευτής -οῦ, ὁ HSCH., *see* περιᾰγοραῖος.

περιάγχω [περί, ἄγχω] **to strangle** L. *Sud.*

περιάγω [περί, ἄγω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to carry around *or* **about** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 3.85.3 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 990; ▸ τινὰ *or* τὶ περί τι s.o. *or* sthg. around sthg. HDT. 2.179; ▸ τινὰ *or* τὶ κατά τι s.o. *or* sthg. around a place HDT. 1.30 THUC. 4.111.2 PROTAG. 313d = τί ἔν τινι GEOP. 1.14.5; τὴν θυγατέρα τὴν πόλιν ὅλην the daughter around the whole city MEN. *fr.* 804.13; τὸν ἵππον π. to make one make turns on horseback ACH. 3.14.2 ‖ **to carry around with one** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.28 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to drag one's feet, delay** LUC. *Nigr.* 8 ‖ **to make move around, about** PLAT. *Leg.* 898c, d EPIC. 26.33 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.10 ‖ **to make turn, rotate:** σκυταλίδα a stick HDT. 4.60.2; τὼ χεῖρε εἰς τοὔπισθεν the hands backwards *or* behind the back (*to bind them*) LYS. 1.25 = εἰς τοὐπίσω τὼ χεῖρε LUC. *Nav.* 30 = τὼ χεῖρε DION. 6.82.3 = τὰς χεῖρας LONG. 2.14.3; αὐτὸν εἰς τοὐπίσω π. to turn back PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 122 ‖ *fig.* **to go astray** AND. 1.113 ‖ **to turn, spin, move around:** τὸν τράχηλον the neck ARISTOPH. *Av.* 176 = τὸν αὐχένα PLAT. *Rp.* 515c; τὴν κεφαλήν the head ARISTOPH. *Pax* 36 ‖ *fig.* **to turn, draw, reduce to** ▸ τὶ εἴς τι *or* εἴς τινα sthg. toward sthg. *or* s.o. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265a 4 HDN.[1] 4.3.1 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 3, *al.* Ⓑ *intrans.* **to turn around, move about** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 356a 8 ‖ **go about** NT *Matt.* 4.23; εἰς τὴν ἐσχατιάν to the farthest regions DEMOSTH. 42.5 ❷ *mid.* **to carry around** EPIN. 2.4 ‖ **to carry around with one** ▸ τινα s.o. (as escort) XEN. *Mem.* 1.7.2 THEOP.[1] 89 POSID. 136a POL. 20.5.8 APP. 12.112 ‖ **to address oneself** εἰς ἀπόκρισιν to a response PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.42 ❸ *pass.* **to be led around** *or* **about** EPIC. 3.88 ‖ *fig.* **to be long-drawn out, protracted, deferred** PLAT. *Lach.* 187e LUC. *Merc.* 31 ‖ **to undergo a circular movement** PLAT. *Tim.* 79b PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.5 ACH. 2.32.2 | περιαχθεὶς τὼ χεῖρε having his hands bound behind his back PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.7 ‖ *fig.* **to be led astray** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.16.6 ‖ **to be rounded** DEM.[2] 19, 30 ‖ **to be turned, dragged** *or* **reduced** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 5.2.8 (145) LUC. *Nigr.* 5 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.

περιᾰγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [περιάγω] **winch, pulley** LUC. *Nav.* 5 (*pl.*).

περιᾰγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [περιάγω] **carrying around, making do the rounds** ▸ τινος sthg. *or* s.o. HP. *Art.* 62 POL. 27.11.6 (*sling*) *etc.* | *extens.* **transport, supply:** τῶν ἐπιτηδείων of provender PLUT. *Nic.* 7.1 ‖ **making turn, turning:** ψυχῆς ἕκ τινος εἴς τι the soul from sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 521c ‖ **distracting, distraction:** τῶν χρειῶν taxation on necessities (*of life*) PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 588d ‖ **circular motion, rotation, revolution** PLAT. *Pol.* 270a ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399a 2 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 923c IOS. *B.I.* 3.5.7 (105) LUC. *Salt.* 71 *etc.* ‖ **moving-aside, departure, diversion** CLEM. *Str.* 4.23.148.1 *etc.* ‖ **roundabout saying, ambiguous** *or* **devious discourse** (*of an oracle*), *with* ἀσάφεια PLUT. *Pyth.* 407c ‖ **being circular, rotundity,** *fig. of a period* DEM.[2] 19 ‖ **circumference** ▸ τινος of sthg. ARET. *S.D.* 1.8.7.

περιᾰγωγίς -ίδος HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.4.1), *see* περιαγωγεύς.

περιᾰγωγός -όν [περιάγω] **that moves in a circle** SYR. *in Metaph.* 14.36 ‖ *subst.* ὁ περιαγωγός **circular canal** *PAPF* 6.107 (II[CE]).

περιᾴδω [περί, ᾄδω] ❶ *act.* **to go singing, murmur:** τὰ ἰαμβεῖα iambs LUC. *Salt.* 27 ❷ *pass.* **to be sung around, repeated** AGATH. 2.30 ‖ **to be surrounded by singers:** π. κωνώπων χορῷ to be deafened by a chorus of mosquitoes PLUT. *QConv.* 663d.

περιαθρέω, *contr.* [περί, ἀθρέω] **to look around, observe, examine from every side** *or* **with care** PLAT. *Ax.* 370d PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 112, *al.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.43, *Her.* 15 *etc.*; περιαθρήσας μή τις ὁ κωλύων εἴη watching to make sure that there would be no one to prevent (him) IOS. *B.I.* 1.33.7 (662).

περιάθρησις -εως, ἡ [περιαθρέω] **looking around, observation** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 20.

περιαθροίζομαι [περί, ἀρθροίζω] **to be gathered about** HSCH.

περιαίνῡμαι [περί, αἴνυμαι] **to take in, gather** HSCH.

περιαίρεμα -ατος, τό [περιαιρέω] **thing taken away** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 770a.

περιαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [περιαιρέω] **taking away** (*from around*), **extirpation, elimination, removal** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.16.1, 5.17.1 EPIC. 30.55 GAL. 1.173, *al. etc.*

περιαιρετέος -α -ον [περιαιρέω] *verb. adj.* of **abolishing** *or* **eliminating** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1427a 19 | *neut.* -έον **need to take away from, eliminate, abolish, extirpate** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345b 26 AET.[1] 7.26 GEOP. 5.29.4 *etc.*

περιαιρετός -ή -όν [περιαιρέω] **that can be abolished** *or* **removed** THUC. 2.13 PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 828b LUC. *Pro im.* 3 *etc.*

περιαιρέω, *contr.* [περί, αἱρέω] ❶ *act.* **to take away from around:** τὸ τεῖχος π. to demolish the perimeter walls HDT. 3.159.1 THUC. 1.108.3, *al. etc.*; π. τὸν φλοίον to strip off the bark THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.1; π. τὸν χιτῶνα to take away the membrane ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557b 20; δέρματα σωμάτων π. to take away the skin from the bodies PLAT. *Pol.* 228e ‖ **to take from the midst, eliminate** XEN. *Mem.* 3.2.4; τῶν πολεμικῶν περιελὼν τὸ τόξῳ μελετᾶν having prevented the enemy from drawing their bows XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.21; ▸ τὶ ἀπό τινος sthg. from sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 16; πάντα ... μου περιαιρεῖ φόβον liberate me from all fear ALCIPHR. 2.25.2 | **to annul,** *a vow* VT *Num.* 30.14, *al.* ‖ **to carry away** ▸ τί τινος sthg. from s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.4; περιελόντες ... τὴν ἐσθῆτα τῆς ... γυναικός taking off the garment from this woman ACH. 8.16.2 ‖ **to try out** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. with sthg. HDN.[1] 3.11.3 ❷ *mid.* **to take away from oneself:** τὴν κυανέην the helmet HDT. 2.151.2; τὰς ταινίας the bandages PLAT. *Symp.* 213a | **to deny oneself:** τὴν ἐξουσίαν τῆς ἀπολογίας αὐτοῦ the opportunity to defend oneself LYCURG. 35 ‖ **to take away for oneself** ▸ τί τινος sthg. from s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.47 PLAT. *Gorg.* 502c DEMOSTH. 18.65 *etc.* ‖ τῶν βιβλίων ἓν ἕκαστον περιαιρεόμενος taking the letters one by one HDT. 3.128.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be demolished around,** *of walls* DEMOSTH. 19.65; τοῦ φλοιοῦ περιαιρεθέντος κύκλῳ having stripped the bark all around THPHR. *H.P.* 4.15.1 ‖ **to be removed** THUC. 3.11.4 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 231b EPIC. 29.35 *etc.* ‖ **to be annulled** *PSB* 5136.8 (III[CE]) *etc.* ‖ **to be deprived** ▸ τι of sthg. DEMOSTH. 3.31, *al.*

περιαίρω [περί, αἴρω] **to raise** (*about*) IOS. *A.I.* 17.7.1 (187) *etc.*

περιαιωρέομαι, *contr.* [περί, αἰωρέομαι] **to hang about** CERC. 3.8 Livrea.

περιακμάζω [περί, ἀκμάζω] *pf. ptc.* περιηκμακώς DEMOCR. B 4; **to be in full vigor,** *of men* CLEM. *Str.* 2.21.130.4.

περιακολουθέω, *contr.* [περί, ἀκολουθέω] **to accompany** (*standing about*) HERACL.[6] 44 ‖ **to surround,** *of a thing* POLEM.[3] 9.17.

περιᾰκοντίζω [περί, ἀκοντίζω] **to hurl javelins from all sides** PLUT. *Galb.* 26.7.

περιακτέον [περιάγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to carry** *or* **move around** PLAT. *Rp.* 518c.

περίακτος -ον [περιάγω] **revolving** PHIL. 97.23 (*machine*) PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 348e (*theatrical machine*), 63.974e (*bucket*) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* αἱ περίακτοι **theatrical machines** (*for changing scene*) POLL. 4.126 ‖ **carried around, diffuse** | *subst.* τὸ περίακτον **well-known saying** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 922f, *Comp. Lys. Sul.* 3.2 ‖ **curved, winding** (*street*) AN. *Sab.* 1.2.

περιαλγέω, *contr.* [περιαλγής] **to be very sad** ▸ τινι about sthg. THUC. 4.14.2 PLAT. *Hippar.* 229d = ἐπί τινι AEL. *V.H.* 2.4 PHIL.[2] 4.266.4 = τι PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 170.

περιάλγημα -ατος, τό [περιαλγέω] **deep sadness** AET.[1] 16.119.

περιαλγής -ές [περί, ἄλγος] **very sad, very afflicted** PLAT. *Rp.* 462b PLUT. *F.M.* 6.8 ‖ **very saddened** NIC. *Th.* 497 ◆ *adv.* περιαλγῶς **with great grief** DCASS. 79.24.1 ‖ *compar.* -έστερον ARET. *S.D.* 1.13.1.

περιαλγῶς *adv.*, *see* περιαλγής.

περιάλειμμα -ατος, τό [περιαλείφω] **plaster, coating** IOS. *A.I.* 15.9.3 (318).

περιᾰλειπτέον [περιαλείφω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to anoint around** SOR. 1.56.5.

περιᾰλείφω [περί, ἀλείφω] ❶ *act.* **to anoint** *or* **spread around, plaster, cover** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 907 GEOP. 5.41.2 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLAT. *Criti.* 116d GEOP. 10.18.7, *al.* | ὅσοι περιαλείφουσι τὸν πνεύμονα as many(membranes) as surround the lung GAL. 5.535 ❷ *pass.* **to be anointed** ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 14.

περιαληθής -ές [περί, ἀληθής] **very true** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H. 11.1 (*prob.*).

περιαλιφή -ῆς, ἡ [περιαλείφω] **plasterwork** *IG* 2.[2]1672.61.

Περίαλλα -ης, ἡ **Perialla,** *female name* HDT. 6.66.2 (*v.l.*).

περιαλλόκαυλος -ον [περίαλλος, καυλός] **that turns around from side to side, rambling** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.1, *C.P.* 2.18.2.

Περίαλλος -ου, ὁ **Periallos,** *male name* EPICHAR. title.

I. περίαλλος -ον [περί, ἄλλος] **superior to others, excellent, incomparable** PHILOD. (AP 5.132.5) ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* περίαλλα **above all, in superior manner, particularly** HOM. 19.46 PIND. *P.* 11.5 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1070 SOPH. *O.T.* 1219 *etc.*

2. περίαλλος -ου, ὁ [περί, ἄλλος] **hip-bone, flank** HDN. 1.158.22 HSCH. ALCIPHR. 4.14.6 (*conject.*).

περιάλουργός -ον [περί, ἄλουργός] **dyed around with purple:** π. τοῖς κακοῖς completely infused with vices ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 856.

περιᾰμάομαι, *contr.* [περί, ἀμάομαι] **to pile up:** γῆν τινος earth over sthg. GEOP. 1.14.8 HSCH.

περιᾰμαρτίζω [περί, ἁμαρτία] **to make an expiatory offering** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 29.36 *etc.*

περιᾰμαρτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιαμαρτίζω] **expiatory offering** VT (Sym.) *Zech.* 13.1.

περίαμμα -ατος, τό [περιάπτω] **amulet, talisman** POL. 33.17.2 DIOD. 5.64.7 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.257.2) *etc.*

περιάμπαξ [περί, ἀμφί] *Cret. adv.* **around** *ISYLL.*[3] 685.60 (II[BCE]) ● *also* περιαμπέτιξ *Lc.* 67.

περιαμπέχω [περί, ἀμπέχω] ❶ *act.* **to put around** *or* **over, roll up** ▸ τί τινα sthg. on s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 893 ‖ **to cover:** τι μετά τινος sthg. with sthg.

PLAT. *Phaed.* 98d ❶ *mid. fig.* **to cover oneself, wrap oneself up** PLAT. *Symp.* 221e (*pres. mid.*).

περιαμπίσχω [περιαμπέχω] **to wrap up, cover** ▸ τι sthg. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.22, *Im.* 2.26 ‖ to cover: τι χρυσῷ sthg. with gold PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 85.

περιᾰμῡ́νω [περί, ἀμύνω] **to defend, protect** PLUT. *Alc.* 7.6.

περιᾰμύσσω [περί, ἀμύσσω] *surg.* **to scarify, cut into from every side** GAL. 19.130 | *fig.* PLAT. *Ax.* 365c.

περιαμφιάζω HIPPOL. *Theoph.* 8 (*aor. ptc.* περιαμφιάσας), *see* περιαμφιέννῡμι.

περιαμφιέννῡμι [περί, ἀμφιέννυμι] **to wrap up all round, completely** PLAT. *Tim.* 76a.

περιαμφίς -ίδος ἡ [περί, ἀμφί] **circular movement** EUP. 473.

περιάμφοδος -ον [περί, ἄμφοδος] **having roads in every direction** HSCH.

περιαναγκάζω [περί, ἀναγκάζω] **to force around** HP. *Art.* 62 GAL. 18(1).336.

περιανάγκᾰσις -εως, ἡ [περιαναγκάζω] **forcing around** AP.[S] 3.

Περίανδρος -ου, ὁ **Periandros, Periander,** *male name* HDT. 1.20, *al.* PLAT. *Theag.* 124d DEMOSTH. 40.7 *etc.*

περιανθέω, *contr.* [περί, ἀνθέω] **to flower around** ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *QConv.* 648a (*fig*).

περιανθής -ές [περί, ἄνθος] **flourishing around** NIC. (SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 408a).

περιανθίζω [περί, ἄνθος] *aor.* περιήνθισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* περιήνθισμαι; **to flower around, adorn** GREG.[1] *Opif.* 5 (44.137A), *al. etc.* ‖ *pass.* CYR.[1] *Duod. Ioel* 6.

περιανίστημι [περί, ἀνίστημι] *impf.* περιανίστην PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 42 ‖ *aor.*[r] *ptc.* περιαναστάς; *trans.* **to make rise, awaken** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 39 ‖ *usu. intrans.* **rise up, wake up** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 62, *al.* APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.4 (= 2.12).

περιανοίγω [περί, ἀνοίγω] **to open all around** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 351 (*pass.*).

περιαντλέω, *contr.* [περί, ἀντλέω] ❶ *act.* **to turn** *or* **expand around,** *fig.*: λόγους τινί conversations around s.o. PLUT. *Garr.* 502c ❷ *pass.* **to be flooded** SCH. OPP. 1.155 | *fig.* VT *4Macc.* 15.32 *etc.*

περιαντλητέον [περιαντλέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to turn around** PHILUM. (AET.[1] 9.23).

περιᾰοιδος -ον [περί, ἀοιδός] **of song performed in a circle** *or* **divided into recurrent strophes:** ἐγκύκλιος ᾠδή HSCH. L. *Sud.* PHOT. *Lex.*

περιαπλόω, *contr.* [περί, ἁπλόω] **to spread and scatter around** *aor. pass.* περιαπλωθῆναι *f.l. in* AET. 5.26.4.

περιαπτέον [περιάπτω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to attach around** CYRAN. 79.

περίαπτος -ον [περιάπτω] **attached around, hanging** CRATIN. 378 ‖ *subst.* τὸ περίαπτον **amulet** PLAT. *Rp.* 426b THPHR. *H.P.* 9.19.2 GEOP. 19.8 ‖ **attractive accessory** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099a 16 ‖ *pl.* **ornaments** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 199, *al.* (*pl.*).

περιάπτω [περί, ἅπτω] *impf.* περιῆπτον, *mid.* περιηπτόμην HSCH. τ1230 ‖ *fut.* περιάψω, *rar. mid.* περιάψομαι ‖ *aor.* περιῆψα, *mid.* περιηψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* περιῆμμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* περιήφθην ❶ *act.* **to wrap up, bind, attach:** τὸ διάδημα τῷ τραχήλῳ the diadem to the neck PLUT. *Luc.* 18.5 | ▸ τί ἔν τινι sthg. to sthg. GEOP. 18.12.1 | ▸ τί περί τι sthg. around sthg. GEOP. 18.10.2 ‖ **to apply:** γυίοις φάρμακα remedies to the limbs PIND. *P.* 3.52; ἑκατέραν τῶν χειρῶν both the hands PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 114 ‖ **to bind** CALLIM. *fr.* 260.1 ‖ *fig.* **to attribute, procure:** ὄλβον ... εὐδαιμονίαν ... τιμάς τινι wealth, happiness, honors for s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.9, *Mem.* 2.6.13; τῆς πενίας πράγμ' αἴσχιον ... αὐτῷ περιάψαι to ascribe to him sthg. more disgraceful than poverty ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 590; αἰτίαν τινί a charge to s.o. THPHR. *fr.* 175; ὀνείδη τινί shame to s.o. LYS. 21.24; ἀνελευθερίαν (τινί) a reputation for illiberality to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.32; αἰσχύνην τῇ πόλει shame to the city PLAT. *Ap.* 35a; αἰσχρὰν δόξαν τῇ πόλει a bad reputation to the city DEMOSTH. 20.10; π. αὐτῷ ἔργον to attribute to oneself an action PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 50 ‖ *later* **to strike, charge, defame** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 12.5.5 (260) *etc.* ‖ **to light,** *a fire* NT *Luke* 22.55 PHALAR. 122.2 ❷ *mid.* **to set about oneself, attach around oneself** PLAT. *Rp.* 417a PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 29 LUC. *Philopatr.* 8 *etc.*; ὥσπερ ἀλαζόνα γυναῖκα, περιαπτομένην λίθους πολυτελεῖς like a vain woman, that covers herself with precious stones PLUT. *Per.* 12.2 • περάπτω PIND. *P.* 3.52.

περιᾰράσσω [περί, ἀράσσω] **to break, smash in pieces** NIC. *Th.* 842 (*in tmesis*) POLL. 1.111 *etc.*

περιάργῡρος -ον [περί, ἄργυρος] **covered in silver, silvered** CHAR.[1] 4 (*columns*) APP. 13.106 (*weapons*) *etc.*

περιαργῡρόω, *contr.* [περί, ἀργυρόω] ❶ *act.* **to cover with silver, adorn with silver** THEOP.[1] 38 ❷ *pass.* **to be adorned with silver** VT *Is.* 30.22, *al.* THEON[1] 97.21 *etc.*

περιαργῡρωσις -εως, ἡ [περιαργυρόω] **covering with silver, silvering,** ALCH. 378.15.

περιαρμόζω [περί, ἁρμόζω] ❶ *act.* **to adjust around** PLAT. *Ax.* 366a | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLUT. *Cam.* 40.4; τὸν νυνὶ τάφον περιαρμόσαι τῷ Αἴαντι to have constructed the tomb now existing around the body of Ajax PHILOSTR. *Her.* 1.2 ‖ *intrans.* **to adjust about oneself** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 854a 22 ❷ *pass.* **to be adjusted** *or* **added around** ▸ περί τι sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 500a 9 = τινι ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.19.4) | τινι s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.14 | τούτους περιηρμοσμένα having these(beards) attached to you ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 274.

περιᾰρόσις -εως, ἡ [περιαρόω] **plowing all around** DION. 1.88.2.

περιᾰρόω, *contr.* [περί, ἀρόω] **to plow all around** DION. 5.25.2 PLUT. *Praec.* 820e.

περιαρπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [περί, ἁρπάζω] **embrace** CYR.[1] *Lc.* 16.1.

περιαρτάω, *contr.* [περί, ἀρτάω] **to suspend, attach around** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. MAX.[1] 36.2 POLL. 1.242.

περιασθμαίνω [περί, ἀσθμαίνω] **to breathe around** ▸ τινα s.o. ACH. 4.4.7 ‖ **to blow strongly** HLD. 8.9.

περίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [περί, ᾄδω] **renown** PLUT. *Aud.* 41d.

περιασπάζομαι [περί, ἀσπάζομαι] **to embrace** SOCR.[4] 17.3.

περιαστράπτω [περί, ἀστράπτω] ❶ *act.* **to flash, lighten, send flashes** *or* **flares:** τοῖς ὅπλοις with weapons VT *4Macc.* 4.10 | ▸ περί τινα about s.o. NT *Acts* 22.6 = τινα NT *Acts* 9.3 CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.30.1 (*fig.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be surrounded with light, be illuminated** GREG. *Or.* 19.12, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be dazzled** ▸ ὑπό τινος by sthg. IUNC. (STOB. 4.50.95).

περιάσχολος -ον [περί, ἄσχολος] **very busy, bustling** PALL. *Io.* 6.80.

περιατμισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περί, ἀτμίζω] **evaporation** SOR. 3.39.2.

περιαυγάζω [περιαυγής] ❶ *act.* **to light up around** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 44 (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to shine** HLD. 8.9.13 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be lit up around** HLD. 8.9.13.

περιαύγασμα -ατος, τό [περιαυγής] **ambient light** *or* **gleam** HLD. 8.9.13.

περιαυγασμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιαυγάζω] **illumination** DAMASC. *Pr.* 81.

περιαύγεια -ας, ἡ [περιαυγής] **illumination** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 103.

περιαυγέομαι, *contr.* [περιαυγής] **to be illuminated** STRAB. 16.4.6 (*v.l.*) AN. *Subl.* 17.2.

περιαυγή -ῆς, ἡ *see* περιαύγεια PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 936b.

περιαυγής -ές [περί, αὐγή] **that shines around, resplendent** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.72, *al.* (*sup.*) | *subst.* τὸ περιαυγές **ambient light, gleam** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 165 ‖ *superl.* -έστατος.

περίαυγος -ον ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 1, *see* περιαυγής.

περιαυθᾰδίζομαι [περί, αὐθάδης] **to be very arrogant** HSCH.

περιαυλᾰκίζω [περί, αὖλαξ] **to dig furrows around** RH. 1.498.

περιαυλίζομαι [περί, αὐλίζω] **to encamp, halt around** ▸ *with acc.* [IO.] *Hom.* 13.252E.

περιαύλισμα -ατος, τό [περιαυλίζομαι] **closing, enclosure, fencing** AGATH. 4.19 ‖ **fenced area** AGATH. 4.14.

περίαυλον -ου, τό **fence** /LYDIEN 2.87 (II[CE]).

περίαυλος -ου, ὁ [περί, αὐλή] L. *E.M.* 3621.39, *see* περίαυλον.

περιαυτίζομαι [περί, αὐτός] **to exalt oneself, glory** HSCH. GREG.[1] *epist.* 17.28 *etc.* ‖ **to speak a lot, dilate** HSCH.

περιαυτολογέω, *contr.* [περιαυτολόγος] **to speak of oneself, boast** PHILOD. *Hom.* 39.29 SEXT. *P.* 1.62 *etc.*

περιαυτολογία -ας, ἡ [περιαυτολόγος] **boasting, bluster** PLUT. *Aud.* 41b.

περιαυτολόγος -ον [περί, αὐτολόγος] **that talks about oneself:** *subst.* τὸ περιαυτολόγον **vaunting, boastfulness** EUS.[1] *fr.Lu.* 24.596A *etc.*

περίαυτος περίαυτον [περί, αὐτός] **self-satisfied, fatuous, boasting** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.25 DID.[1] *Hiob.* 9.30-31 *etc.*

περιαυχένιος -ον [περί, αὐχήν] **placed around the neck** HDT. 3.20.1 PHIL.[2] *agric.* 69, *Ios.* 150 ALCIPHR. 1.13.4 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ περιαυχένιον **chain that adorns the neck** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 21 APP. 12.85 ARISTAEN. 1.19 *etc.*

περιαφίημι [περί, ἀφίημι] **to omit, leave in suspense** BAS. *Hom.* 13.6, *al.*

περιαφρίζω [περί, ἀφρίζω] **to froth violently** GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.37A.

περίᾱχε *epic* = περίαχε *impf. 3. sg., see* περιᾴχω.

περιᾰχῠρίζω [περί, ἀχυρίζω] **to take away the chaff** DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.7.21).

περιβᾰδήν [περιβαίνω] *adv.* **on horseback** PLUT. *Art.* 14.3 HSCH. *s.v.* περιγλίδην; οὐ π., ἀλλὰ κατὰ πλευράν **not on horseback, but abreast** ACH. 1.1.10.

περιβαίνω [περί, βαίνω] *impf.* περιέβαινον ‖ *fut. mid.* περιβήσομαι ‖ *aor.*[r] περιέβην ‖ *pf.* περιβέβηκα ❶ *act.* **to go around, form around,** *esp. with the goal of defense:* ἀλλὰ θέων περίβη καί οἱ σάκος ἀμφεκάλυψε but he came up at a run and covered him with his shield IL. 8.331, 13.420 | ▸ *with gen.* IL. 5.21 OD. 5.130 | *with dat.* IL. 17.80, 313, *in tmesis* IL. 17.6, 137 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1039 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 17.25.4 | ὁρᾷ τὴν μὲν αἶγα ... περιβεβηκυῖαν see the goat going around LONG. 1.2.2 ‖ **set oneself on the rump of:** ἵππον a horse PLUT. *Pyr.* 11.5 = ἐς ἵππον MALCH. 8.6 | ▸ *with dat.* DIOD. 17.88.3 | *erot.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 979 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540a 14 ‖ **to come close, reach the ear,** *of a sound* ▸ *with dat.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1209 ❷ *medio-pass.* **to pass,** *in pf. mid.* σοί ... ἤδη περβέβαται χρόνος the time has already passed for you ALC. 119.9 • *aor.*[r] *3. sg. epic* περίβη IL.

8.331, *al.*, *3. pl.* περίβησαν IL. 14.424 || *pf. ptc.* περιβεβαώς EUSTATH. 1109.44.

περιβάλλω [περί, βάλλω] *impf.* περιέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* περιεβαλλόμην || *fut.* περιβαλῶ, *mid.* περιβαλοῦμαι || *aor².* περιέβαλον, *mid.* περιεβαλόμην || *pf.* περιβέβληκα, *mid. pass.* περιβέβλημαι || *ppf.* περι(ε)βεβλήκειν, *mid. pass.* περι(ε)βεβλήμην || *aor. pass.* περιεβλήθην || *fut. pass.* περιβληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to throw about, dispose *or* place around, enfold: ἄντυγα rim *(to a shield)* IL. 18.479; τέφραν ταῖς ῥίζαις ashes around the roots GEOP. 3.13.6; χεῖρε the hands OD. 11.211 = χέρας EUR. *Or.* 1044; ὠλένας the shoulders ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1322; πέπλοις χέρα the hand about the folds of the dress EUR. *I.T.* 799; χέρας π. τινί to embrace s.o. EUR. *Rh.* 1459 ACH. 2.7.7 = π. τὼ χεῖρέ τινι PLAT. *Symp.* 219b; π. τινὶ δεσμά to put chains around s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 52; περὶ τὰ στέρνα θώρηκας π. to put on breastplates HDT. 1.215.2; ὥσπερ περὶ ἕρμα π. ναῦν to make the ship knock as if against a barricade THUC. 7.25.2; ποδώκει περιβαλών χαλκεύματι striking him with the sword AESCHL. *Ch.* 576; πείσμα θόλοιο a rope around the dome OD. 22.466 | to move around: περὶ πτερὰ πυκνὰ βαλόντες shaking the wings about swiftly IL. 11.454 | to construct around: χάρακα a palisade POL. 5.20.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.32; τειχίον a small wall GEOP. 9.6.1 || *fig.* to give, procure: τινὶ τυραννίδα tyranny for s.o. EUR. *Ion* 829; σωτηρίαν salvation EUR. *H.F.* 304; τινὶ ἀνανδρίαν the reputation for cowardice to s.o. EUR. *Or.* 1031 Ⓑ to surround, encircle, enfold HDT. 1.141.2 EUR. *Ph.* 1453, *H.F.* 1140 *etc.*; πέδαις with fetters, with chains AESCHL. *Pers.* 748; δοραῖσι σῶμα the body with skins EUR. *Cycl.* 330; βρόχῳ τὸν αὐχένα the neck with a lasso HDT. 4.60.2 (*in tmesis*); τῇ σαγήνῃ τὸν κόλπον ὅλον the whole gulf with a net ALCIPHR. 1.20.2 | to dress VT *Is.* 58.7 NT *Matt.* 25.43, *al.* | to cover over: τὰς ῥίζας ἑλλεβόρῳ the roots with hellebore GEOP. 8.18; τῇ κόπρῳ πτερά the wings with dung GEOP. 14.8.1 || to embrace XEN. *An.* 4.7.25 MEN. *Mis.* 221 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.23 ALCIPHR. 4.7.3, *al.* | to clutch to oneself LONG. 2.9.2, *al.* || *fig.* to entangle, hunt, drag: τινὰ κακῷ s.o. into evil EUR. *Or.* 906 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.12.8; συμφορᾷ into calamity LYS. 4.20; συμφοραῖς τὴν πόλιν the city into misfortunes ISOCR. 6.5; Σικελίαν πένθει μυρίῳ Sicily into infinite lament PLAT. *epist.* 352a; ὀνείδει into infamy DEMOSTH. 22.35; π. τινά φυγῇ to exile s.o. PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 775c PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.12 Ⓒ to augment, make longer, *discourse* HERMOG. *Id.* 238.23, *al.* || to overcome, excel, be superior ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. OD. 15.17; π. ἀρετῇ to be superior in virtue IL. 23.276 | to overcome, surpass, double: τέρμα the goal IL. 23.462; τὸν Ἄθων Athos HDT. 6.44.2; Σούνιον Sounion THUC. 8.95.1 | ▸ *abs.* to turn back, return XEN. *Cyn.* 5.29, 6.18 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ to turn oneself about, put around *or* about oneself: τεύχεα weapons OD. 22.148; εἵμα a garment HDT. 1.152.1; ἐσθῆτας λαμπράς splendid clothing DIOD. 1.91.1; ξίφος ὤμοις a sword over his shoulders OD. 14.528; κόσμον σώμασιν ornaments on the bodies EUR. *H.F.* 334; φάρεα καὶ πλοκάμους περιβαλλομένα γένυσιν letting veils and ringlets hang to the knees EUR. *I.T.* 1150; τείχη ... λίαν ἰσχυρὰ περιεβέβλητο it was surrounded with very strong walls IOS. *A.I.* 8.14.1 (364) Ⓑ to throw about (*for oneself*), put around, construct around: τείχεα walls HDT. 1.141.4 THUC. 1.8.3; ταῖς πόλεσι ἐρύματα fortifications around the city XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.14; λιμένι τείχος a wall about the harbor POL. 4.65.11; περὶ τὴν Πελοπόννησον τεῖχος a wall around the Peloponnese LYS. 2.45; τείχος τὴν πόλιν a wall around the city HDT. 1.163.3 | *fig.* λύπας ἄλλας ἐπ' ἄλλαις π. to add griefs to other griefs ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.82 | to surround HDT. 9.39.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.17; μεῖζον χωρίον a larger space XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.30 | to encircle: τὴν νῆσον τείχει the island with a wall PLAT. *Criti.* 116a || to capture with nets ARISTOT. *H.A.* 537a 20; ἀμφιβλήστρῳ with a net MEN. *fr.* 28 Ⓒ *fig.* to take control of, supply oneself with, obtain: πόλιν a city HDT. 6.24.2; κέρδεα useful things HDT. 3.71; πρόβατα πολλά many head of beasts XEN. *An.* 6.3.3; σωφροσύνης δόξαν reputation for wisdom XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.6; τὰ λοιπὰ τῶν πραγμάτων the remaining things DEMOSTH. 18.231; πολὺ πλῆθος τῆς τετράποδος λείας a great quantity of animals as booty POL. 1.29.7 Ⓓ to embrace with thought, comprehend: πολλὰ πράγματα many things MEN. *fr.* 695.2; τῇ διανοίᾳ τὰς πράξεις actions with thought ISOCR. 5.118; σύμπαντα τὰ οἰκεῖα ... γένους τινὸς οὐσίᾳ all related things to the essence of a single kind PLAT. *Pol.* 285b ❸ *pass.* to be thrown about ▸ τινι sthg. GEOP. 10.87.1, *al.* | to be constructed around: *subst. ptc.* τὸ περιβεβλημένον the fence HDT. 2.91.2 || to be surrounded, circled: σιδήρῳ with iron APP. 17.118 | ▸ *with acc.* GAL. *U.P.* 2.17 (1.121.12), *usu. in pf. ptc.* περιβεβλημένος -η -ον *with acc.* to be surrounded with, have about one PLAT. *Symp.* 216d, *Theaet.* 174e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331a 8 || to possess ISOCR. 4.184 • *aor².* περιέβαλα THEODORET.² *Is.* 17.221.

περίβαρα -ων, τά POLL. 7.94 HSCH., *see* περιβᾶρῖδες.

περιβᾱρῖδες -ων, αἱ [περί, βαρύς] peribarides, *a type of shoe for women* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 53 THEOP. 53 CEPHIS. 4.

περίβᾰρυς -υ [περί, βαρύς] very heavy, most burdensome AESCHL. *Eum.* 161 (*fig.*).

περίβᾱσις -εως, ἡ [περιβαίνω] going around, turn about *1*GDI 5075.72 | *medic., of a bandage wrapped around the ear* HP. *Art.* 33.

Περιβᾱσώ -οῦς, ἡ Peribaso, *epith. of Aphrodite at Argos* HSCH. CLEM. *Protr.* 2.39.2.

περιβεβλημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περιβάλλω diffusely, in amplification HERMOG. *Id.* 277.15, *al.*

περιβιάζομαι [περί, βιάζομαι] to employ great force AESOP. 53 (*f.l.*) || do violence: τὴν φύσιν to nature GAL. 17(2).177.

περιβῐβάζω [περί, βιβάζω] to make mount (on horseback), put in a seat PLUT. *Cr.* 31.5.

περιβιβρώσκω [περί, βιβρώσκω] ❶ *act.* to eat *or* nibble around DIPH. 33.3 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1059e ❷ *pass.* to be eaten *or* chewed around DIOD. 2.4.5 DIOSC.² 1.71, *al. etc.*

περιβιόω, *contr.* [περί, βιόω] to survive PLUT. *Ant.* 53.10 (*fut. inf. mid.* -βιώσεσθαι), *Cor.* 11.5 (*aor. inf.* -βιῶναι) VT *3Macc.* 5.18 || to let live, preserve alive VT *Exod.* 22.18 (*v.l.*).

περιβλαστάνω [περί, βλαστάνω] to sprout *or* grow around PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 829a (*fig.*).

περιβλεπτικός -όν [περί, βλέπω] that looks around, circumspect *CCA* 2.166.

περίβλεπτος -ον [περιβλέπω] view around: ἵδρυται ἐν περιβλέπτῳ τοῦ Ἰλίου it is placed in view of Ilium PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10 || watched, signaled, noted EPIC. 5.7 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.7.37 | ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. ISOCR. 6.95 *etc.* | ▸ τισι in the eyes of s.o. EUR. *H.F.* 508 = ἔν τισι XEN. *Symp.* 8.38 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.19 = παρά τισι Diod; 13.92.1; ἐπ' ἀρετῇ for excellence ISOCR. 8.141; ἐπὶ κακίᾳ for evil ISOCR. 6.95; τὴν ὥραν for beauty PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.7; τῆς δὲ περίβλεπτον ... τὴν φύσιν ἐποίησεν to whom he gave the kind of beauty that draws glances ISOCR. 10.17; ἀνὴρ π. an illustrious man GEOP. 1.12.32 || *compar.* -οτερος XEN. *Hip.* 10.1 | *superl.* -ότατος XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.30 • *adv.* περιβλέπτως in noteworthy manner, signal DIOD. 18.30.5.

περιβλέπω [περί, βλέπω] ❶ *act.* to look around ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 403; μηδαμοῖ toward nowhere XEN. *Lac.* 3.4; πάντῃ all over the place LUC. *Sacr.* 9 = πανταχοῦ ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.112 | ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. PLAT. *Eryx.* 395c || to inspect, examine by turning the gaze around ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.4 | περιέβλεπον ... εἰ ... δυναίμην I considered whether I would be able ... ALCIPHR. 3.10.3 || to search around with the eyes ▸ τι sthg. POL. 5.20.5; ▸ τινα s.o. LUC. *Vit. auct.* 12 || to have regard *or* respect: οὐδὲ τοὔνδικον περιβλέπεις you have no regard for justice SOPH. *O.C.* 996 ❷ *mid.* to look around, observe ARR. *EpictD.* 3.14.3 || look around oneself DIOD. 16.32.2 PLUT. *CMi.* 37.8 || to inspect with the gaze, observe by turning one's gaze NT *Luke* 6.10, *al.* MAUR. 7.55; τὸ πέλαγος περιβλεψάμενος having looked over the sea ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.22 || to search around with one's gaze ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.65 *etc.* || to observe POL. 9.17.6 || consult: βίβλους books ZOS.¹ 138B. ❸ *pass.* to be watched, admired EUR. *Ph.* 551.

περίβλεψις -εως, ἡ [περιβλέπω] looking around HP. *Epid.* 7.11 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 16 || attention, vigilance, care *with* ἐπιμέλεια PLUT. *Alex.* 23.6 || admiration (*pass.*) EPIC. 6.81 PHILOD. *Oec.* 23.46.

περίβλημα -ατος, τό [περιβάλλω] that which is thrown around, garment, clothing ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870a 27 DEMOCR.¹ 1 VT *Num.* 31.20 *etc.* | *fig.* τὸ σαρκῶν π. the covering of flesh PHIL.² *Deus* 56 || covering: τῆς ἀρτηρίας of the artery GAL. *U.P.* 7.3 (1.378.7); *fig.* αἰσχύνης καὶ ὀνειδῶν π. means for concealing shame and blame PHIL.² *Somn.* 1.104 || defense, fortification PLAT. *Pol.* 288b.

περίβλησις -εως, ἡ [περιβάλλω] casting around, wrapping SOR. *Fasc.* 18.

περιβλητέον [περιβάλλω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to put around ▸ τί τινι sthg. around s.o. *or* sthg. MUSON. 14 SOR. 3.11.4 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.9.2) *etc.* || need to surround *or* enclose ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. GEOP. 10.1.1.

περιβλητικός -ή -όν [περιβάλλω] that is meant to adorn HERMOG. *Id.* 267.20.

περίβλητος -ον [περιβάλλω] desirable CLEM. *Hom.* 17.4.

περιβληχρός -όν [περί, βληχρός] very weak, worn out: *only adv. neut.* περιβληχρόν weakly, languidly AP. 4.621.

περιβλύζω *and* περιβλύω [περί, βλύζω] to stir, flow around, *of liquids* AP. 4.788 QS 10.150 | to boil: γῆ νάμασι π. the earth gapes with springs ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 25 || to make flow λίμνην a lake PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.25.

περιβοάω, *contr.* [περί, βοάω] to cry about, defame PHALAR. 135.1, 142.3 POLL. 8.154.

περιβοησία -ας, ἡ [περιβόητος] PTOL.⁴ *Tetr.* 170 ARTEMID. 2.30, *see* περιβόησις.

περιβόησις -εως, ἡ [περιβοάω] scandal ARTEMID. 1.51.

περιβόητος -ον [περιβοάω] Ⓐ celebrated, renowned THUC. 6.31.6 DEMOSTH. 34.29 MEN. *Peric.* 531, *fr.* 333.3 *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. PHIL.² *Mos.* 1.264 || infamous, of ill repute LYS. 3.30 ANTIPH. 26.1 DEMOSTH. 18.297 PHIL.² *Mos.* 1.3 *etc.* Ⓑ *act.* that cries, howling, *of Ares* SOPH. *O.T.* 192 (*oth.* of whom it is cried about) || *extens.* furious, crazy PLAT. *Phil.*

45e ◆ *adv.* περιβοήτως **as is known, through ill repute** AESCHN. 1.113 DEMOSTH. 17.5 • *Dor.* περιβόᾱτος SOPH. *l.c.*; περίβωτος APOLLON.[1] (AP 16.49.3).

περιβοθρεύω RH. 1.497, *see* περιβοθρόω.

περιβοθρόω, *contr.* [περί, βοθρόω] **to surround with a ditch:** *pass.* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.13.1 (*pf ptc.* περιβεβοθρωμένα).

Περίβοια -ας, ἡ **Periboia,** *female name* IL. 21.142 OD. 7.57 *etc.*

περιβολάδιον -ου, τό [περιβόλαιον] **little cover** *POxy.* 921.2 (III^{CE}).

περιβόλαιον -ου, τό [περιβάλλω] **drape, cover, mantle** EUR. *H.F.* 549 PLUT. *Alex.* 67.3, *al.* GAL. 18(1).103 GEOP. 17.17.3, *al. etc.* ‖ **dressing gown** GAL. 13.264 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **wrapping,** *of flesh about the body* EUR. *H.F.* 1269 *etc.* ‖ **precinct, surrounded area** *I*CIG 4590.

περιβόλαιος -ον [περιβάλλω] **surrounding** HSCH. *s.v.* κόρυθα περίδρομον.

περιβολή -ῆς, ἡ [περιβάλλω] Ⓐ **casting around, yield:** τῆς κόπρου of dung GEOP. 9.9.2; χειρῶν περιβολαί **embraces** EUR. *I.T.* 903 LONG. 2.11.1 = περιβολαί XEN. *Cyn.* 7.3 LONG. 2.10.1; περιβολή **embrace, embracing** LONG. 2.7.7, *al.* | περιβολὰς εἶχον χθονός **they had coverings of earth,** *i.e.* **they were buried** EUR. *Tr.* 389 | **placing around, putting about** PLAT. *Pol.* 280b ‖ **wrapping, link** HP. *Fract.* 14; ἐξελίξας περιβολὰς σφραγισμάτων having undone the bonds of the seals EUR. *Hip.* 864 ‖ **dressing, putting on:** ἱματίων cloaks VT *Sir.* 11.4; διὰ δὲ τῶν περιβολῶν ἃς ἐποιοῦντο τοῖς σώμασιν DIOG.[5] 12.1.4 ‖ **garment, clothing** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.1 LUC. *Herm.* 19 | *fig.* καταστολὴ περιβολῆς external composure PLUT. *Per.* 5.1 ‖ *of a sword,* **scabbard** EUR. *Ph.* 276 (*pl.*) Ⓑ **wall, surrounding wall** EUR. *Ph.* 1078 LUC. *Anach.* 20 ‖ *later* **protection, defense** [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 3.20 *etc.* ‖ **surrounding, enclosed area, extension, breadth:** οἰκίης μεγάλης καὶ πολυτελέος περιβολή **a large and well-furnished house** HDT. 4.79.2; π. νοσήματος **duration of an illness** HP. *Epid.* 1.9 ‖ **circuit, perimeter** THUC. 8.104.5; περιβολαὶ σκηνωμάτων **enclosures of the tents** EUR. *Ion* 1133 Ⓒ **turn** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.30 PLUT. *Luc.* 21.1; τὰς περιβολὰς τῆς Πελοποννήσου **the circumnavigation of the Peloponnese** LUC. *Charid.* 1 Ⓓ *fig.* **summary, sum:** τοῦ λόγου **of the discourse** ISOCR. 5.16; τῶν πραγμάτων **of affairs** POL. 16.20.9 Ⓔ **taking charge, obtaining:** ἡ ... τῆς ἀρχῆς π.... διελύθη **the attempt to seize power failed** XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.40 ‖ **endowment, wealth** CLEM. *Hom.* 3.5 *etc.* Ⓕ *rhet.* **amplification** HERMOG. *Inv.* 241.21, *al.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.6, *al.* ‖ **ornament** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.39.25, *al.* ‖ **prolixity** PORPH. *Plot.* 21 ‖ **convoluted style, obscurity** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.200D *etc.*

περιβόλιον -ου, τό *PUPZ* 119.15 (II^{BCE}), *see* περίβολος, ὁ.

1. περίβολος -ον [περιβάλλω] Ⓐ **that surrounds, that encircles** EUR. *I.A.* 1477 (*crowns*) PHERECR. 69 (*reeds*) Ⓑ *subst.* τὸ περίβολον **projectile** TIMOTH. 15.26.

2. περίβολος -ου, ὁ [περιβάλλω] **fence, enclosure, wall, fence** HDT. 1.181.2 EUR. *Tr.* 1141 THUC. 1.89.3, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 548a PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 14, *al.* LONG. 4.2.4 *etc.* ‖ **involucro** HP. *Cord.* 4 PLAT. *Theaet.* 197c ‖ **enclosed space, precinct** EUR. *Hel.* 1530 PLAT. *Leg.* 759a PLUT. *Sol.* 32.1 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ τῆς γῆς ἅπας ἐν κύκλῳ περίβολος **everything that surrounds the earth** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.241 ‖ **coil,** *of a serpent* EUR. *Ion* 993 (*pl.*).

περιβομβέω, *contr.* [περί, βομβέω] ❶ *act.* **to resound around, crash around, deafen** ACH. 2.7.3 (*of bees*); τὰ ὦτα **the ears** LUC. *Im.* 13 = ἀκοάς MAX. 23.4; ▸ τινα s.on ALCIPHR. 4.19.13 ❷ *pass.* **to be full of rumor, resound** GREG. *Or.* 27.2.7 (*square*) ‖ **to be deafened** ▸ ὑπό τινος by sthg. LUC. *Lex.* 16 = τινι AGATH. 1.17, *al.*

περιβόσκομαι [περί, βόσκω] **to graze** *or* **browse around** NIC. *Al.* 391, *Th.* 611 LUC. *Asin.* 17 GEOP. 20.22 *etc.*; *fig.* CALLIM. *H.* 2.84.

περίβουνος -ον [περί, βουνός] **surrounded with hills** PLUT. *Phil.* 14.10.

περιβραχίονιος -ον [περί, βραχίων] **that encircles the arm** PLUT. *Demosth.* 30.3 ‖ *subst.* τὸ περιβραχιόνιον **bracelet** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.2 DION. 10.37.3 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 21.

περιβρέμω [περί, βρέμω] ❶ *act.* **to thunder around, resound around** AP. 2.323 (*tmesis*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ▸ *with dat.* DION.[9] 132 OPP.[1] 2.67.

περιβρῑθής -ές [περιβρίθω] **very heavy** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.14 (*compar.* -έστερον).

περιβρίθω [περί, βρίθω] **to be very heavy** NIC. *Al.* 180, *Th.* 851 ‖ **to be very weighed down** *or* **overburdened** ARAT. 1049; πετάλοις **with leaves** NIC. *Al.* 143.

περιβρομέω, *contr.* [*see* περιβρέμω] **to thunder** *or* **rumble** *or* **reverberate around** AP. 4.17 (*iter. impf.* περιβρομέεσκον); ▸ *with acc.* AP. 1.879.

περιβροχή -ῆς, ἡ [περί, βροχή] **soaking around** GAL. 18(1).571.4 (*v.l* ἐπιβροχή).

περιβρυής -ές [περί, βρίω] **that grows vigorously, luxuriously around** NIC. *Th.* 531, 841.

περιβρύχιος -ον [περί, βρύχω] **that bellows around;** altr. **that opens up, gaping open** SOPH. *Ant.* 336 (*waves*).

περιβρύχομαι *and* περιβρυχάομαι, *contr.* [περί, βρύχω] **to moo** *or* **bellow around** BAS. *Hex.* 9.6 (205B).

περίβρωσις -εως, ἡ [περιβιβρώσκω] *medic.* **ulceration** DIOSC.[2] 5.5.

περίβρωτος -ον [περιβιβρώσκω] **ulcerated around** ARET. *S.D.* 2.9.24.9.

περιβυθίζομαι [περί, βυθίζω] **to be immersed** *or* **sunk** CYR.[1] *Duod. Hab.* 30 (*pf. ptc. mid.* περιβυθισμένος).

περιβυρσόω, *contr.* [περί, βύρσα] **to cover around with a bag:** *pass.* ATH.[1] 25.1.

περιβύω [περί, βύω] ❶ *act.* **to block, close, fold around:** ὑπαυχένια π. τινί **to pile up pillows around s.o.** LUC. *Gall.* 11 ❷ *pass.* **to be closed, drawn around** HSCH. AGATH. 5.7.

περιβώμιος -ον [περί, βωμός] **that stands** *or* **works around the altar** L. *Sud. s.v.* ἔλεγος ‖ *subst.* τὸ περιβώμιον **object placed around the altar,** *esp.* **sacred image** VT *2Chr.* 34.3 | *subst.* οἱ π. **priests** *or* **adepts of a cult** *I*G 12.3.1126 *etc.*

περιβωμίς -ίδος [περί, βωμός] **that stands** *or* **works around the altar** *I*MILET. 7.64 (II-III^{CE}).

περιβωμισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιβώμιος] **space around the altar** *I*MILET. 7.64 (II-III^{CE}).

περίβωτος -ον *later Poet.*, *see* περιβόητος.

περιγλάνόω, *contr.* [περί, γανόω] **to clean, burnish, make splendid all around** CASS. 62.

περιγεγονότως *adv. from pf. ptc. of* περιγίγνομαι **with success, victoriously** IO. *Hom. in Heb.* 12.124A *etc.* ‖ **superfluously** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1023.16.

περιγεγραμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περιγράφω **in determined** *or* **definite manner** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 419.

περιγέγωνα [περί, γέγωνα] *pf. act.* **to cry around:** *subst. ptc. act.* τὸ περιγεγωνὸς **sonorousness** DIOG. 5.65 (*conject.*).

περίγειος -ον [περί, γῆ] **that is around the earth** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 160, *al.* AL. *Pr.* 2.47 AET. 2.7.7, *al. etc.* ‖ *astr.* **close to the earth** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 9.1 (*comp.*), 3.3 (*sup.*) | *subst.* τὸ περίγειον **perigeum** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 3.3 ‖ **terrestrial, of the land** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 88, *al.* | *subst.* τὰ περίγεια **terrestrial things** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 170, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 745b AET. 2.3.4.

περιγειότης -ητος, ἡ [περίγειος] **proximity to the earth** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 17.

περιγέλαστος -ον [περί, γελαστός] **very ridiculous** EPIPH. *Haer.* 52.1.8, *al.*

περιγελάω, *contr.* [περί, γελάω] **to laugh about** AP.[7] *Synt.* 311.27 ‖ **deride** ▸ τινα s.o. AP.[7] *Synt.* 284.21.

περιγενητικός -ή -όν [περιγίγνομαι] **victorious, victor** ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1055e.

περιγηθής -ές [περί, γῆθος] **joyous, cheerful** AP. 3.814, *al.*

περιγηράσκω [περί, γηράσκω] **to grow old around:** π. ἑαυτοῖς to mature progressively IOS. *B.I.* 3.10.8 (519) (*fruit*).

περιγίγνομαι *and* περιγῑνομαι [περί, γίγνομαι] *impf.* περιεγι(γ)νόμην ‖ *fut.* περιγενήσομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. περιεγενόμην ‖ *pf.* περιγέγονα ‖ *ppf.* περιεγεγόνειν ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* περιγενηθείς VT *1Chr.* 28.19 Ⓐ **to be superior, conquer, overcome, prevail over** ▸ τινος s.o. IL. 23.318 HDT. 1.207.5 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 604 XEN. *An.* 2.1.13 PLAT. *Rp.* 362b MEN. *Asp.* 316 *etc.* = τινα HDT. 9.2 | ▸ τινός τινι s.o. in sthg. OD. 8.102 HDT. 2.121 ε.3 THUC. 1.55.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.19 *etc.* = πρός τινά τινι THUC. 1.69.5 | ▸ τι in sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.236; τὰ Ὀλύμπια **at the Olympic games** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 242b | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 1.214.2 THUC. 4.27.1 *etc.* Ⓑ *impers.* **to be more, be in superior quantity, be better** ▸ *s.times with acc. of respect:* περιγίγνεται δὲ ὑμῖν πλῆθός τε νεῶν καί ... ὁπλιτῶν **you are superior in number of ships and hoplites** THUC. 2.87.6; ἤν τι περιγίγνηται αὐτοῖς τοῦ πολέμου **if in some way they will be able to prevail in war** THUC. 6.8.2; περιγίγνεται ἡμῖν τοῖς μέλλουσιν ἀλγεινοῖς μὴ προκάμνειν **it is better for us not to be sorrowful in anticipation of sorrows to come** THUC. 2.39.4 Ⓒ **to survive, escape, continue to live** HDT. 1.82.6, 1.122.1, *al.* THUC. 5.60.6, *al.* ACH. 4.9.6 | (ἐκ) τινος **from sthg.:** τούτου τοῦ πάθεος **this disaster** HDT. 5.64.2; ταύτης τῆς δίκης **this trial** PLAT. *Leg.* 905a; ἐκ τῶν μεγίστων π. **to escape the worst evils** THUC. 2.49.7 Ⓓ **to be left over, remain, overtake:** *opp. to* ἐπιλείπω ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 554; *opp. to* ἐλλείπω PLAT. *Leg.* 940d | *ptc.* τὸ περιγιγνόμενον τῶν πόρων ἀργύριον **the money remaning from the public revenues** ISOCR. 8.82; *subst. ptc.* τὰ περιγιγνόμενα **the revenues, the yield of tribute** ARR. *An.* 7.17.4 Ⓔ **to remain as a consequence, be a result** *or* **consequence, accrue** ▸ τινι to s.o. THUC. 4.73.3 DEMOSTH. 18.80 EPIC. 72.1.31 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.1 | ▸ ἔκ τινος following sthg., from sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1103a 17 LUC. *Pseudol.* 30; τὴν ἐκ τῆς πραγματικῆς ἱστορίας περιγινομένην ἐμπειρίαν **the competence that one acquires from pragmatic inquiry** POL. 1.35.9 | ▸ τινί ἐκ τινος to s.o. from sthg. THUC. 1.144.3 DIOG. 2.68 | ▸ διά τινος **by means of sthg.** EPICT. *Ench.* 1.4 ‖ ▸ *with* (ὥστε *and*) *inf.* **it results that, it follows that:** τούτου μόνου περιγίγνεσθαι μέλλοντος, παθεῖν ἀδίκως τι κακὸν τὸν ταῦτ' εἰπόντα **the only possible result being that the one who had said this would suffer unjustly** DEMOSTH. 3.12; περιεγένετο ὥστε καλῶς ἔχειν **the result was that things turned out well** XEN. *An.* 5.8.26.

περιγλᾰγής -ές [περί, γλάγος] **full of milk** IL. 16.642.

περιγληνάομαι, *contr.* [περί, γλήνη] **to turn one's gaze around** THEOCR. 25.241.

περιγληνής -ές [περί, γλήνη] **shining all around** ARAT. 476.

περίγλισχρος -ον [περί, γλισχρός] very viscous HP. *Aph.* 4.53 *etc.*

περίγλῠκυς -εια -υ [περί, γλυκύς] very sweet AEL. *N.A.* 15.7 (*superl.* -κιστος).

περιγλυπτέον [περιγλύφω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to cut away PHILUM. *Ven.* 2.6.

περιγλῠφή -ῆς, ἡ [περιγλύφω] peeling ANTYLL. (ORIB. 50.3.6).

περίγλῠφον -ου, τό [περιγλύφω] sculpted figure, sculpture VT *1Kgs.* 6.29.

περιγλύφω [περί, γλύφω] ❶ *act.* to cut around ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.44) ‖ dig ORIB. *Ecl.* 53.8 ‖ to annihilate GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.2.147 ❷ *pass.* to be peeled ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 47.45 ‖ to be cut PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.3) ORIB. 50.9.11.

περίγλυψις -εως, ἡ [περιγλύφω] cutting around, excision PHILUM. *Ven.* 22.4.

περίγλωσσος -ον [περί, γλῶσσα] eloquent PIND. *P.* 1.42.

περιγλωττίς -ίδος, ἡ [περί, γλῶσσα] covering of the tongue ATH. 1.6c.

περίγναμπτος -η -ον [περιγνάμπτω] curved QS 1.149 (*conject.*).

περιγνάμπτω [περί, γνάμπτω] to fold, curve NONN. *D.* 41.225, 8.174 (*fig.*) ‖ to turn around, double: Μάλειαν Cape Maleia OD. 9.80; τήνδε (ἄκρην) this prom. AP. 2.364 ‖ *intrans.* to curve, bend ARAT. 790.

περιγογγύζω [περί, γογγύζω] to murmur around PHOC. 5.

περιγομφόομαι, *contr.* [περίγομφος] to be nailed around *v.l. in* LIB. *Or.* 56.20 (*aor. ptc.* -γομφηθείς).

περίγομφος -ον [περί, γόμφος] nailed, with pegs *I*DÉLOS 504 *A* 6, *al.* (II[BCE]).

περιγονάτις -ίδος, ἡ [περί, γόνυ] knee-guard IUL. 3.57c.

Περιγούνη -ης, ἡ Perigoune, *female name* PLUT. *Thess.* Fort. 3.

περίγυρα, ἡ compass L. *Sud.*

περίγραμμα -ατος, τό [περιγράφω] that which is written around, inscription ARISTAEN. 1.10 ‖ circumscribed *or* delimited zone LUC. *Anach.* 38.

περιγραπτέον [περιγράφω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to write *or* design around, it is necessary to sketch PLAT. *Rp.* 365c ‖ need to delimit, limit AP.[7] *Synt.* 18.20 ‖ need to eliminate, exclude ATH. 5.180b.

περιγραπτικός -ή -όν [περιγράφω] limiting, delimiting GREG.[1] *Cant.* 5 (157.19).

περίγραπτός -όν [περιγράφω] circumscribed, delimited THUC. 7.49.2 GREG. *Or.* 28.22.6, *al. etc.*

περιγράφεύς -έως, ὁ [περιγράφω] circumscriber GLOSS.

περιγρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [περιγράφω] that which is written around, incription POL. 10.44.3 ‖ external line, contour PLAT. *Pol.* 277c, *Leg.* 768c ARISTOT. *G.A.* 743b 20 AET. 1.14.1 LUC. *Im.* 6 *etc.*; τά καλῶς ἔχοντα τῇ περιγραφῇ the things that have been traced well in outline ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098a 23; δυ' ... περιγραφά ποδοῖν two footprints AESCHL. *Ch.* 207 ‖ *geom.* circumscribed figure ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.6 | *rhet.* description HERMOG. *Inv.* 120.14 ‖ exterior aspect, appearence: ἴδοι τις ἄν καὶ ἐπ' ἐσθῆτος καὶ ἐν τῇσι ἄλλῃσι περιγραφῇσι one can tell both by his clothing and by the rest of his outward appearance HP. *Dec.* 2; ἡ ἐκτὸς π. external appearance ARR. *EpictD.* 4.5.20 | figure, form CALLIX. 1 EPIC. 3.88 ACH. 1.15.5 ‖ circumference, circuit, perimeter ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1276a 28; ὀκτακισχιλίων ἔχει σταδίων τὴν περιγραφήν it has a perimeter of 8000 stadia POL. 4.39.1 | exterior (*of loaves*), surface GAL. 6.504 ‖ ambit, delimited space (*also fig.*) THPHR. *fr.* 68 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 113, *al.*; κατὰ περιγραφήν fixing a certain ambit PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.20; κατὰ μείζονα περιγραφήν by extension ARD. 26 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.19 | ambit, turn, *of phrase* DION. *Thuc.* 26.1, *al.*; τῶν διανοιῶν of thoughts LUC. *Demosth.* 32; ἐννοίας of a thought HERMOG. *Id.* 230.16 ‖ *gramm.* conclusion *of a discourse* (*dub. read.*) AP.[7] *Con.* 251.24 ‖ delimitation, limit, boundary, end ▸ τινος of sthg. DIOD. 3.16.3 IOS. *B.I.* 1.19.4 (377) AET. 2.1.4 ‖ *philos.* individual delimitation, individuality MAUR. 12.30 SEXT. *S.* 8.161 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.33.1, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.9 *etc.* ‖ circumvention, trick COD. *Iust.* 1.2.24.1.

περίγρᾰφος -ον [περιγράφω] circumscribed, delimited GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.2.64, *al.*

περιγρᾰφω [περί, γράφω] ❶ *act.* to write *or* designate around, trace *or* delineate around EUP. 269 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 879 PLUT. *Sol.* 11.2 *etc.*; ἔξωθεν κύκλον a circle around the outside HDT. 7.60 | *geom.* to mark around, circumscribe (*a figure*) EUCL. *El.* 4.3.5 *etc.* ‖ to mark the contours, sketch, delineate PHILOD. *Piet.* 81.3 (p. 111) ‖ to include in a design, include in a certain ambit: τό ... εἶδος ... τῆς ταῦτα τὰ πεδία περιγραφούσης γραμμῆς the form of the line that includes all these levels POL. 2.14.8; περιγράφει τῇ μαχαίρῃ ἐς τὸ ἔδαφος τοῦ οἴκου τὸν ἥλιον he traces with the dagger on the floor of the house a line all around the sun (*i.e.* on the surface illuminated by the sun) HDT. 8.137.5; τὸν σωρὸν γῇ λευκῇ π. to trace a line around the heap with white earth GEOP. 13.10.5, *al.* ‖ to delimit, fix: τοῦ ἔτους χρόνον a period of the year XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.12; τοὺς χρόνους the epochs (*of eclipses*) DIOD. 2.31.7; τὴν τῶν ὅλων φύσιν the nature of everything PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.194 | to circumscribe, limit: τὴν πολλὴν βρῶσιν eating a lot HERACL.[7] (ATH. 2.64e); νόσον a disease ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.90) | to finish, conclude ▸ τι sthg. DIOD. 2.60.4, *al.* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 14a; ἀγχόνῃ τὸ ζῆν life by hanging oneself ATH. 9.388c ‖ to exclude: τινά ἐκ τῆς πολιτείας s.o. from the rights of a citizen AESCHN. 3.209; τινὰ τοῦ ζῆν s.o. from life VETT. 142.12 | to eliminate, put away, abolish: τὸ κατὰ χειρός the ceremony of ablutions of the hands DEMONI. 1; τὸ φιλεῖν loving LUCIL.[1] *or* POLEM.[2] (AP 5.68.1); τὸ εὐσεβές piety PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 129; τὸ πρὸς δόξαν ἡ τρυφὴν ἅπαν everything that admires renown or soft living EPICT. *Ench.* 33.7; τὸν γάμον marriage ATH. 5.180e | to eliminate as inauthentic, expunge AP.[7] *Synt.* 6.3 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* to designate, sketch: σκιὰν περιγράψασθαι to shade (*in a picture*) POLL. 7.129 ‖ to delimit, fix ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1064a 2 ❸ *pass.* to be written around, be circumscribed, *of a figure* ▸ *with dat.* ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.40 ‖ to be delineated *or* sketched ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098a 20 AET. 3.8.2 ‖ to be delimited, circumscribed TIM.[2] 97e GAL. 13.860; ταῖς ἄκραις by the promontory DIOD. 3.41.4; ὕδατι by water LUC. *Anach.* 38 | to be fixed: περιεγέγραπτο ... ὑπὸ τοῦ θείου μέχρι ὅσου νίκῃ ἐδέδοτο αὐτοῖς how far they ought to be victorious had been fixed by the god XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.13 ‖ to be brought to an end, *of disease* SOR. 3.16.3 ‖ to be transgressed, *of customs* HLD. 10.20.1 ‖ to be defrauded PAMH. 77.7 (III[CE]).

περιγῠρεύω [περί, γῦρος] to make a trench around, surround with a trench PPGM 4.33, 37.

περιγῦρίς -ίδος, ἡ [περί, γῦρος] circumference HSCH.

περιγυρόομαι, *contr.* [περί, γῦρος] to be surrounded GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.4.174.

περιγώνιον -ου, τό [περί, γωνία] square (*for measuring angles*) VT (Aq.) *Is.* 44.13.

περιδαίδᾰλος -ον [περί, δαίδαλος] multicolored OPP.[1] 4.388.

περιδαίομαι [περί, δαίω] to blaze all around OPP. 5.411 | *fig.* ▸ π. τινι to blaze with love for s.o. AP. 4.58.

Περιδᾱῖος -ον *in* Π. νομός pasture around mount Ida PIND. *Pae.* 4.51 (*dub. signf.*).

περίδακρυς -υ [περί, δάκρυ] full of tears SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 330.

περιδάμναμαι [περί, δάμνημι] to dominate completely QS 1.165, 3.21, *al.* • *only epic impf. 3. sg.* περιδάμνατο.

περιδᾰπᾰνάομαι, *contr.* [περί, δαπανάω] to be consumed all around PHILUM. (AET.[1] 5.131).

περίδδεισα *epic aor., see* * περιδίω.

περιδέεια -ας, ἡ [περιδεής] great fear L. *Sud.*

περιδεής -ές [περί, δέος] Ⓐ very afraid *or* timorous, fearful HDT. 5.44.1 THUC. 3.28.2 ISOCR. 2.23 ACH. 1.3.5 *etc.* | ▸ τινι of sthg. HDT. 7.15.1 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.182 = τινος PLAT. *epist.* 348b ‖ π. μή very afraid that THUC. 3.80 ‖ *subst.* τὸ περιδεές great fear, terror: τὸ περιδεὲς τοῦ ἡμετέρου γένους the many terrors with which our progeny are afflicted PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.52 Ⓑ *later act.* that which causes fear, dangerous GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1247 • *adv.* περιδεῶς with great fear THUC. 6.83.3; πρός τινα περιδεῶς ἔχειν to be in great fear of s.o., be very afraid of s.o. ISOCR. 9.58.

περιδείδια *pf. ind. act., see* * περιδίω.

περιδεικνύω [περί, δείκνυμι] to demonstrate PHILOD. *L.L.* 28.1.

περίδεινος -ον [περί, δεινός] very troubled HSCH.

περιδειπνέω, *contr.* [περίδειπνον] ❶ *act.* to invite to a banquet VT *2Sam.* 3.35 ❷ *pass.* to be invited ARTEMID. 4.81.

περίδειπνον -ου, τό [περί, δεῖπνον] funeral banquet DEMOSTH. 18.288 MEN. *Asp.* 233, *fr.* 309 HEGESIP. 1.11 DIOG. 9.115 *etc.*

περιδειρίδιον -ου, τό [περίδειρον] collar *1*G 11.2.161 *B* 42 (III[BCE]).

περίδειρον -ου, τό [περί, δειρή] circumference of the neck POLL. 2.135.

περιδέξιον -ου, τό [περί, δεξιός] bracelet (*on the right arm*) VT *Exod.* 35.22, *Num.* 31.50.

περιδέξιος -ον [περί, δεξιός] ambidextrous IL. 21.163 | *fig.* capable of two things STRAT.[2] (AP 12.247.3) ‖ very capable, very expert ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 949 (*discourses*) CALLIM. *fr.* 360 *etc.* ‖ opportune, convenient OPP.[1] 1.114, *al.* ‖ *later* adapted for the right hand GREG.[1] *Cant.* 1 (19.17) *etc.* • *adv.* περιδεξίως very dextrously, most ably PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.19.1.

περιδέραιος -ον [περί, δέρη] Ⓐ that is placed around the neck PLUT. *QConv.* 647f, *Galb.* 17.7 Ⓑ τὸ π. necklace ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.5 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454b 24; λίθων ποικίλων of stones of various colors ACH. 2.11.2 *etc.* | collar, neck chain, pillory LUC. *Lex.* 10.

περιδερίς -ίδος, ἡ [περί, δέρη] necklace, chain POLL. 2.235, *al.*

περιδέρκομαι [περί, δέρκομαι] to look around, survey NONN. *D.* 22.58 AGATH. (AP 5.289.5).

περιδέρω [περί, δέρω] ❶ *act.* to skin, take away around: δέρμα the skin GAL. 2.691 ❷ *pass.* to be skinned ANTYLL. (ORIB. 50.2.4).

περίδεσις -εως, ἡ [περιδέω] binding around MUSON. 19 107.

περιδεσμεύω *act.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 118 ‖ *pass.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 319, *see* περιδεσμέω.

περιδεσμέω, *contr.* [περιδέσμος] *act.* to bind

around GEOP. 17.19.3 || *pass.* to be bound around ZOS.[1] 233B. HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.12.25.

περιδέσμιος -ον [περιδέσμος] bound around NONN. *D.* 48.142.

περίδεσμος -ου, ὁ [περιδέσμος] girdle, band GAL. 18(2).762 ARISTAEN. 1.25.

περίδετος -ον [περιδέσμος] bound around APP. 12.77.

περιδευκής -ές excessively variegated HSCH.

περιδέω [περί, δέω] ❶ *act.* to bind around, attach ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. HDT. 1.193.5 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 127 GEOP. 10.18.6 || to wrap, bind, envelop: ἱμᾶσι πόδα the feet with straps HP. *Fract.* 13; τὶ τοῖς ἀραχνίοις sthg. with cobwebs ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 14 (*spider*); δέρμασι τὰ ἀγγεῖα the hives with skins GEOP. 15.2.11 | ▸ *abs.* GEOP. 7.20.6, *al.* ❷ *mid.* to bind about oneself, attach to oneself ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 4.176 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1038, *Ec.* 100, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 830b || to wrap oneself up, bind oneself: ἐπισφαίροις τὰς χεῖρας the hands with boxing gloves PLUT. *Praec.* 825e • *Ion. pres. ind. mid. 3. sg.* περιδέεται HDT. 4.176; *impf. ind. mid. 1. pl. contr.* περιεδούμεθα PLAT. *l.c., 3. sg.* περιεδεῖτο L. *Sud. s.v.* Μίλων, *3. pl.* περιεδέοντο ATH. 15.674c.

περιδεῶς *adv., see* περιδεής.

περίδηλος -ον [περί, δῆλος] very evident HSCH.

περίδημα -ατος, τό [περιδέω] bind, wrapping DCHR. 31.116.

περιδηριάω, *contr.* [περί, δηριάομαι] *act.* to combat, struggle (*around*) QS 6.287 || *mid.* = *act.* QS 4.165 (*pres. ind. 3. pl. epic* -όωνται).

περιδηρῖτός -όν [περιδηριάω] for which one fights, opposing P.[1] (AP 5.219.2).

περιδιαιρέω, *contr.* [περί, διαιρέω] to cut all around GAL. 2.296 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.5.24).

περιδιαρθρόομαι, *contr.* [περί, διαρθρόω] to be articulated in every way GAL. 18(2).433.

περιδίδομαι [περί, δίδωμι] to bet: τρίποδος ἠὲ λέβητος a tripod or a mixing-bowl IL. 23.485; ἐμέθεν περιδώσομαι αὐτῆς I will give it in pledge myself OD. 23.78; περὶ τῆς κεφαλῆς the head ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 791; περίδου μοι περὶ θυμιτιδᾶν ἁλῶν αἱ μὴ 'στιν pledge me a measure of salt in thyme if it is not ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 772; βούλει περιδόσθαι ... πότερον ... ἢ do you want to bet whether ... or ... ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1115 • *only mid.* || *fut.* περιδώσομαι || *aor. subj. 1. pl. epic* περιδώμεθον IL. 23.485 | *imper.* περίδου | *inf.* περιδόσθαι.

περιδῖε (*or in tmesis* περὶ δῖε) *aor*[1]. *ind. act. 3. sg. epic see* * περιδίω.

περιδιείρω [περί, διείρω] to make pass through, insert PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.6.4.

περιδινεύω [περιδινέω] to make whirl DIOD. 18.27.3.

περιδῖνέω, *contr.* [περίδινος] ❶ *act.* to make whirl *or* rotate, move in a circle: τὴν ναῦν the ship LUC. *V.H.* 1 9; τὴν κεφαλήν the head DCHR. 1.56; τὰς λαμπάδας the torches ALCIPHR. 3.36.2, 4.14.6; κύκλῳ περιδινῶν σεαυτὸν ἐπὶ τοῦ βήματος moving around in circles about the tribunal AESCHN. 3.167; τὸν ὦμον ἐξ ἕδρας περιεδίνησε he dislocated his shoulder PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 327a || to make go in a circle LUC. *Syr.* 36 ❷ *mid.* to move in a circle DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.485.3) || to move around in a circle *or* around DION. 1.19.2 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 26, *Conf.* 100 | to go in a circle *or* around AET. 1.5.3 LUC. *Lex.* 2 ❸ *pass.* to be made to spin, be moved in a circle TIM.[2] 97c (*pres. ptc. mid.* περιδινεύμενος).

περιδῖνής -ές [περίδινος] rotund, circular AP 6.23.5.

περιδῖνησις -εως, ἡ [περιδινέω] rotation, circular *or* rotatory movement, vortex PLUT. *Fl.* 10.10 AET. 2.13.3, *al.* PHILOSTR.[1] 10.19 *etc.*

περιδῖνήτειρα -ας, ἡ [περιδινέω] that makes spin *or* rotate *P*PGM 4.2918.

περιδῖνητής -οῦ, ὁ [περιδινέω] that makes spin *or* rotate HSCH.

περιδῖνοπλάνήτης -ου, ὁ [περιδινέω, πλάνης] vagrant *P*PMG 3.557.

περίδινος -ου, ὁ [περί, δῖνος] pirate PLAT. *Leg.* 777c.

περιδιπλόω, *contr.* [περί, διπλόω] to make a bundle, fold up ▸ τι sthg. VT *Jdt.* 10.5.

*περιδίω [περί, * δίω] to fear greatly, be very afraid ▸ *with acc.* BATR. 51 | ▸ *with gen.* αἰνῶς γὰρ Δαναῶν περιδείδια for I am terribly afraid of the Daneans IL. 10.93; οὔ τι τόσον νέκυος περιδείδια Πατρόκλοιο I am not so afraid for Patroklus' body IL. 17.240 | ▸ *with dat.* πᾶσι περιδείσασα θεοῖσιν greatly afraid of all the gods IL. 15.123; Αἴαντι περιδείσαντες Ἀχαιοί the Achaeans in great fear of Ajax IL. 23.822 | ▸ *with dat. and* μή that IL. 11.508; ἐμῇ κεφαλῇ περιδείδια, μή τι πάθῃσι, καὶ σῇ I am in great fear for my head and for yours that sthg. will befall them (I am afraid for my life and for yours) IL. 17.242; περιδείσασ' Ἀχιλῆι, μή μιν ἀποέρσειε being in great fear for Achilles that (the river) would sweep him away IL. 21.328 | *with* μή *only*: περὶ γὰρ δίε μή μιν Ἀχαιοί ... ἕλωρ δηίοισι λίποιεν for he was afraid that the Achaeans would abandon him as booty for the enemy IL. 17.666 (*cf.* OD. 22.96: *in tmesis*) | *rar.* περὶ γὰρ δίε ὄφρα ἑ μή τις ἀνδρῶν ἠὲ θεῶν νοσφίσσεται for he was very afraid that some man or god would carry him off AP. 4.181 (*in tmesis*) | ▸ *with inf.* περιδείδια ναυτίλλεσθαι I am very afraid of the fates of sailors AP. 2.1203 (*v.l. for* πέρι δείδια) | ▸ *abs.* περιδδείσαντες fearful AP. 4.1650 • *aor.* περιέδεισα, *epic 3. pl.* περίδεισαν IL. 11.508 | *epic ptc.* περιδ(δ)είσας || *aor*[1]. *3. sg. epic* περὶ δίε (*in tmesis.*) || *epic pf.* περιδείδια | *imper.* περιδείδιθι HSCH. || *epic aor.* περιδδ- *or* περιδ- (*for* περιδF-).

περιδιώκω [περί, διώκω] *act.* to pursue from every side STRAB. 6.1.8 || *pass.* to be pursued SEXT. *S.* 1.227.

περιδνοφέομαι, *contr.* [περί, δνόφος] to be enveloped in darkness, be obscured ARAT. 876 (*pres. opt.* -έοιντο).

περιδομέομαι, *contr.* [περί, δομέω] to be built around IOS. *A.I.* 15.11.5 (416) (*pf. ptc. mid.* περιδεδομημένου *v.l.*).

περιδόμημα -ατος, τό [περιδομέομαι] surrounding building L. *E.M.*

περιδονέομαι, *contr.* [περί, δονέω] *pass.* to be shaken (all over) GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.9 (*fig.*).

περιδορά -ᾶς, ἡ [περιδέρω] removal of surrounding skin AET.[1] 15.8.

περίδοσις -εως, ἡ [περιδίδομαι] gamble HSCH.

περιδράμητέον [*see* περιτρέχω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to run around HSCH. *s.v.* περιθρεκτέον.

περίδραξις -εως, ἡ [περιδράσσομαι] seizing ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 392b, *Sollert.* 979d.

περιδράσσομαι [περί, δράσσομαι] *impf.* περιεδράττ(σσ)όμην || *fut.* περιδράξομαι MAX.[2] *QuDub.* 5.25 || *aor.* περιεδραξάμην || *pf.* περιδέδραγμαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* περιεδέδρακτο; to seize ▸ τινος sthg. PLUT. *Lys.* 17.5 = τι PHILOD. *Mort.* 18.7 | ▸ *abs.* to cling to, attach oneself to (*for climbing*) PLUT. *Cam.* 26.2 | *fig.* τοῦ λόγου περιδραξώμεθα let us cleave to the word (of God) GREG. *epist.* 178.11 || to hold firmly, dominate, control EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.20, *al. etc.* || to grasp (*with the mind*), understand PHIL.[2] *Det.* 129 IO. *Hlo.* 8.12E; ▸ *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.10 || to pretend PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.214.

περιδρομάς -άδος [περίδρομος] that binds *or* enfolds PHILOD. (AP 5.13.4: *band*).

περιδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [περίδρομος] round course, circuit XEN. *Cyn.* 10.11 PLUT. *Rom.* 21.5, *al.* | *of time*: ἑπτὰ περιδρομὰς ἐτῶν seven cycles of years, *i.e.* seven years EUR. *Hel.* 776 | *fig.* κατὰ περιδρομήν rapidly, in brief IOS. *A.I.* 20.12.1 (267) = ἐκ περιδρομῆς PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 55 (*v.l.*) || evolution, procession (*military, as a funereal honor*) DCASS. 77.15.3, *al.* || deception, trick MEMN. 5.6.

περιδρομικός -ή -όν [περίδρομος] that turns around VETT. 285.25 (*of a sidereal circuit*).

1. περίδρομος -ον [περιτρέχω] Ⓐ *act.* that wanders hither and thither, wandering, errant AESCHL. *Suppl.* 350, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 472 ORPH. *H.* 8.14, 11.4 | *fig.* THGN. 581 (*of a free woman*) || that binds, that enfolds, round, circular IL. 5.726 EUR. *El.* 458 *etc.*; δοιαὶ δὲ περίδρομοι ἄντυγές εἰσι there are two parapets that crown both sides (of the chariot) IL. 5.728 Ⓑ *pass.* that can be run around, circular, accessible IL. 2.812; αὐλὴ ὑψηλή ... καλή τε μεγάλη τε, περίδρομος the courtyard, high, beautiful and large, circular in shape OD. 14.7 || surrounded, encircled: ὄφεων πλεκτάνῃσι with coils of serpents AESCHL. *Sept.* 495; ὄρεσι with mountains EUR. *fr.* 727e.4 = οὔρεσι AP. 3.1085.

2. περίδρομος -ου, ὁ [περιτρέχω] circular path, circular track, *in a stadium* DCASS. 49.43.2 | circular gallery ARISTOPH. *fr.* 137 XEN. *Cyn.* 6.1.53 | orbit, τοῦ ἡλίου of the sun AET. 2.1.4 || border, perimeter, *of a shield* EUR. *Tr.* 1197 | *of a wall* PLAT. *Criti.* 116b; ὁ π. τῶν τριχῶν the hairs around the head ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 26 || cord that wraps around a net XEN. *Cyn.* 2.6, 10.7.

περιδρύπτω [περί, δρύπτω] ❶ *act.* to tear around ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.706.5) ❷ *pass.* to be lacerated, peel, graze: ἀγκῶνας the elbows IL. 23.395; γόνυ καὶ χεῖρας the knee and hands PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 75; τραύμασιν with wounds ACH. 1.12.5.

περιδύω [περί, δύω] *impf.* περιέδυον ATH. 13.607f || *fut. ptc.* περιδύσων EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 20.5 || *aor. pass.* περιεδύθην; to take away from around *or* off: χιτῶνας clothing IL. 11.100; τῶν αὐλητρίδων τὰ ἱμάτια the cloaks from the aulos-players ATH. 13.607f || to strip ▸ τινα s.o. ANTIPHO 2.2.5; ▸ τινά τι s.o. of sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 6.11.5 (223) APP. 17.67; τῶν ἀναθημάτων αὐτόν (*sc.* τὸν ναόν) the temple of its votive offerings IOS. *A.I.* 9.12.3 (257) | *fig.* to remove from a position, strip of an office IOS. *A.I.* 13.15.3 (394) • *epic aor. 3. sg.* περίδυσε IL. *l.c.*

περιδωμάω [περί, δωμάω] to build around POXY. 2812 *fr.* 1(a).2.25 (*poet.*).

περιδώμεθον *aor. subj. mid. 1. pl. epic, see* περιδίδομαι.

περιεγείρω [περί, ἐγείρω] ❶ *act.* to wake IOS. *A.I.* 5.9.3 (330) (*aor. ptc. act.* περιεγείρας) ❷ *medio-pass.* to awaken, be woken up IOS. *A.I.* 5.9.3 (329) (*aor. ptc. pass.* περιεγερθείς), 17.345 (*aor. ptc. mid.* περιεγρόμενος), *al.* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.25.1.

περιεγκεντρίζω [περί, ἐγκεντρίζω] to graft *I*IG 2.[2]463.62.

περιέδραμον *aor. ind. act., see* περιτρέχω.

περιέζομαι [περί, ἕζομαι] to be contained HSCH.

περιεῖδον [περί, εἶδον] Ⓐ *aor*[1]. περιεῖδον to wait, stand in waiting: τὸ μέλλον the future THUC. 4.71.1; εἴ τινες αὐτῷ τῶν πολιτῶν βοηθήσουσιν to see if any of the citizens would come to help him ISOCR. 9.30 || to look around THPHR.

Ch. 25.3 ‖ **to tolerate, support, permit** ▸ *with acc. and ptc.*: τὴν ἡγεμονίαν αὐτὶς ἐς Μήδους περιελθοῦσαν that the leadership passed to the Medes again HDT. 3.65.6; ἡμέας διαφθαρέντας that we have been destroyed HDT. 4.118.2; ταυτί ... πάσχοντά με that I have been treated thus ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 167; ταῦτ' οὕτως ἔχοντα that things are like this ISOCR. 4.35; ταῦτα γιγνόμενα that these things have happened DEMOSTH. 18.63; με περιελαθέντα ὑπὸ τούτων that I have been pursued by people like them DEMOSTH. 42.32 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: αὐτὸν ἀεῖσαι that he has sung HDT. 1.24.4; τοὺς Πέρσας ἐσελθεῖν that the Persians came in HDT. 1.191.5 | ▸ *with acc. and implied verb*: οὐκ ἄν με περιεῖδες you would not have allowed me (to do that) HDT. 3.155.4; μὴ περιΐδητε αὐτὸν ἐπὶ πράγματι οὐδενὸς ἀξίῳ do not allow him to get involved in a trial over a matter of no importance HYP. 3.38 | ▸ *with gen. abs.*: σφετεριζομένων Θηβαίων τὴν Εὔβοιαν οὐ περιεῖδετε do not allow the Thebans to become masters of Euboea DEMOSTH. 18.99 B *pf.* περῐοῐδα **to know well, be very expert:** ἴχνεσι in tracking (wild animals) OD. 17.317; νοῆσαι in finding expedients IL. 10.247 ‖ **to know better, be more expert, be superior:** βουλῇ ἄλλων to the rest in good sense IL. 13.728; περῐοῐδε δίκας ἠδὲ φρόνιν ἄλλων he is superior to the rest in judgment and thought OD. 3.244 • *aor*^{1}. περιεῖδον | *subj.* περῐΐδω | *opt.* περῐΐδοιμι | *inf.* περιῐδεῖν | *ptc.* περιῐδών ‖ *pf.* περῐοῐδα | *epic inf.* περῐΐδμεναι IL. 13.728 ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* περῐῄδη OD. 17.317.

περιειλάς -άδος [περιειλέω] **that binds, enveloping** ERATOSTH. 16.3.

περιειλέω, *contr. and* **περιείλω** [περί, εἱλέω] **A** *act.* **to wrap, envelop:** περὶ τοὺς πόδας σακία sacks around the feet XEN. *An.* 4.5.36; τὶ τῷ αὐτοῦ τραχήλῳ sthg. about one's own neck LUC. *Alex.* 15 **B** *mid.* **to wrap about oneself, envelop oneself:** ῥακίοις περιειλάμενος wrapped in rags ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1066 (*v.l.* περιειλ(λ)όμενος *and* περιιλλόμενος) **C** *pass.* **to be wrapped, bound, swaddled** ATH. 15.672e ‖ **to be rolled up** *or* **coiled about** GAL. 14.265 | ▸ τινι sthg. CH *exc.* 26.13 ‖ **to be amassed, concentrated:** εἰς τὸ αὐτό in the same place ACH.^{1} 3.

περιειλημα -ατος, τό [περιειλέω] **envelopment** POLL. 7.91.

περιειλημμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περιλαμβάνω **comprising** HSCH.

περιειλησις -εως, ἡ [περιειλέω] **wrapping around** HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 10.18.15) *etc.* ‖ **coiling around** POLL. 4.156.

περιειλίσσω *Ion., see* περιελίσσω.

περιειλω *or* **περιιλλω** *v.l., see* περιειλέω.

1. περίειμι [περί, εἰμί] *impf.* περιῆν ‖ *fut.* περιέσομαι; **to be around:** ἔς τι χωρίον ᾧ κύκλῳ μὲν τειχίον περιῆν in a place around which there was a wall THUC. 7.81.4 ‖ **to be above, be superior, excel** ▸ τινος to *or* over s.o: HDT. 3.146.1 XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.7 | ▸ τινός τι to s.o. in sthg. OD. 18.248, *al. etc.*; οἳ περὶ μὲν βουλὴν Δαναῶν, περὶ δ' ἐστὲ μάχεσθαι you, who surpass the Danaans both in counsel and combat IL. 1.258 | ▸ τινός τινι s.o. in sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 221b; σοφίᾳ τῶν Ἑλλήνων π. to be superior to the Greeks in wisdom PLAT. *Prot.* 342b; τῇ ἐπιμελείᾳ περιεῖναι τῶν φίλων to be superior to one's friends in attentiveness XEN. *An.* 1.9.24 | ▸ τινι in sthg. HDT. 9.31.1 THUC. 6.22 XEN. *An.* 1.8.13 | ▸ *abs.* ἐλπὶς τοῦ περιέσεσθαι hope of being successful THUC. 1.144.1; ἐκ περιόντος ἀγωνιεῖσθαι to have fought from an advantageous position THUC. 8.46.5; οὐ περιέσται there will be nothing better MEN. *Sam.* 349 ‖ **to be saved, survive** ▸ τινι s.o. HDT. 1.121, *al.* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 259e *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 1.11.4, *al. etc.* ‖ **to overtake, remain:** τὴν Ἑλλάδα περιεῖναι ἐλευθέρην for Greece to remain free HDT. 7.139.5; ἦν περιέοντα they remained, *of things* HDT. 1.92.1; τὸ περιὸν τοῦ στρατοῦ the remainder of the army THUC. 2.79; τὰ περιόντα τοῦ κλήρου the excess part (= the remainder) of the inheritance PLAT. *Leg.* 923d; τὰ περιόντα χρήματα the money left over DEMOSTH. 59.4; ἃ δὲ νῦν περιόντα what survives now, the remainder DEMOSTH. 21.211 | *fig.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.46 AEL. *N.A.* 5.34 *etc.*; τοσοῦτον ὑμῖν περίεστι τοῦ πρὸς ἐμὲ μίσους so much hatred of me remains to you still DEMOSTH. 12.7 | ἐκ τοῦ περιόντος at one's ease DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.36 LUC. *Am.* 33 ‖ **to remain, result:** ὑμῖν περίεστιν ἐκ τούτων the result of this for you DEMOSTH. 13.20; ὥστε μηδὲν ἄλλ' ἢ τὰς αἰσχύνας αὐτῷ περιεῖναι so that nothing but shame was left to him AESCHN. 1.154 | ▸ *with inf.* περίεστι τοίνυν ἡμῖν ἀλλήλοις ἐρίζειν the only thing left is to take each other to court DEMOSTH. 2.29 • *aor. and suppl. pf. see* περιγίγνομαι.

2. περῐειμι [περί, εἶμι] *impf.* περῐῄειν, *3. pl.* περῐῄσαν XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.10 DIOD. 1.72.2, περῐήεσαν POL. 5.15.3, *al. etc. and* περῐήεισαν IO. *Apost.* (*PG* 60.191.39) IUST. *Nov.* 98.2 (p. 480.21) A **to go around, turn** HDT. 2.138.2 *etc.*; περιέναι κατὰ νώτου αὐτοῖς τυ turn their backs on them THUC. 4.36; ἀεὶ αὐτὴν περιιών (the sun) always turning around her (the moon) PLAT. *Crat.* 409b; περιιὼν κατ' ἀγρούς going in circles through the fields LYS. 31.18 | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 6.58.1 XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.10 | *of time* χρόνου περιιόντος with the passage of time HDT. 2.121 α2; περιιόντι τῷ θέρει at the return of summer THUC. 1.30.3; περιιόντι τῷ ἐνιαυτῷ at the turn of the year XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.25 ‖ **to turn, travel over** ▸ *with acc.*: φυλακὰς π. to make the rounds of (= inspect) the guardposts HDT. 5.33.2; π. τὸν βωμόν to make a circuit of the altar ARISTOPH. *Pax* 957; π. τὴν Ἑλλάδα to go around Greece XEN. *An.* 7.1.33; π. οἰκίαν πᾶσαν to make a turn around the whole house MEN. *Asp.* 357 ‖ **to turn around, enwrap:** αὐλῶν τίς σε περίεισιν πνοή a breath of the aulos has enveloped you ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 154 B **to come in turn, reach in succession:** ἡ βασιληίη ἐς Ἀλέξανδρον περιῄῐε the kingdom has reached (= been inherited by) Alexander HDT. 2.120.4 • *in mss. and pap. often elis. in inf.* περιέναι *and ptc.* περιών περιόντες ‖ *suppl. pres. aor. pf. see* περιέρχομαι.

περιείργω *see* περιέργω.

περιείρω [περί, εἴρω] **to fix, attach around** ▸ τὶ περί τι sthg. around sthg. HDT. 2.96.2.

περιεκβαίνω [περί, ἐκβαίνω] **to surpass** PHIL. 16.

περιεκλεπτύνω [περί, ἐκλεπτύνω] **to reduce greatly** ZOS.^{1} 223.

περιεκτικός -ή -όν [περιέχω] **that contains, embracing, containing, comprising** ▸ τινος sthg. STOIC. 1.33.30 (ACH.^{1} 36) SEXT. *S.* 10.24 GAL. 4.722 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 1.1.1; τὸ περιεκτικώτατον πάντων the most comprehensive *or* universal thing of all (*i.e.* the cosmos) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.4 AET. 2 *pref.* ‖ **not squandering, parsimonious, economical** (*opp. to* ἐκχύτης) LUC. *Vit. auct.* 24 ‖ *gramm.* π. ὄνομα noun indicating a meeting-place (*like* παρθενών, κουρεῖον *etc.*) DION.^{6} 636.14 PHIL.^{2} *Congr.* 149 *etc.* | π. ῥῆμα verb with active and passive meaning together SCH. AP. 1.1.

περιεκχέομαι, *contr.* [περί, ἐκχέω] **to tip over, flow out from within** GAL. 18(2).446.

περιελᾶσις -εως, ἡ [περιελαύνω] **running around, course around,** HP. *Aër.* 20 ‖ **place where one runs around, track:** τεθρίππῳ for the four-horse chariot HDT. 1.179.3.

περιελαύνω [περί, ἐλαύνω] **A** *act.* **to drive around, make turn, make circulate:** τὰς κύλικας the cups XEN. *Symp.* 2.27; ἵππον τῷ τάφῳ the cavalry about the tomb PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.15; τὰς βοῦς the cattle LONG. 3.30.2 ‖ **to build** *or* **trace around:** ἕρκος a fence IL. 18.564; αὔλακα a furrow PLUT. *Rom.* 11.3 ‖ **to take, capture:** λείαν ... πολλὴν much booty APP. 7.12 ‖ **to push, chase:** πιθηκισμοῖς with wiles ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 887 | **to besiege:** πόλεμος περιελαύνει Βυζαντίους a war is besieging the inhabit. of Byzantium ACH. 1.3.6 | **to push, drive:** ἐς ψεῦδος to lie PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.14 B *intrans.* (*underst.* ἵππον, ἅρμα, *etc.*) **to travel on, run, race around** HDT. 1.106.1 THUC. 7.44 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.24 *etc.* ‖ **to travel around, surround:** τὸ στρατόπεδον the encampment XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.32 | **to run in a circle:** ὅσα ἂν ἵππῳ ἐν ἡμέρᾳ μιῇ περιελάσῃ as much ground as could be covered on horseback in a single day HDT. 4.27 **C** *mid.* **to take, capture:** σώματα καὶ θρέμματα prisoners and animals POL. 4.29.6; λείας πλῆθος ἱκανόν a sufficient quantity of booty POL. 4.59.1 **D** *pass.* **to be built** *or* **traced around** OD. 7.113 ‖ **to be surrounded:** ἐληλαμέναι πέρι πύργον surrounded with towers AESCHL. *Pers.* 872 ‖ **to be taken** *or* **captured** POL. 5.95.10 LUC. *Tox.* 39 ‖ **to be driven** *or* **chased** *or* **pursued** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. DEMOSTH. 42.32.

περιέλευσις -εως, ἡ [περιέρχομαι] **turn around** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 916d (*dub.*) PHOT. *Lex.*

περιελιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιελίσσω] **spiral, vortex** AGATH. 2.21.

περιέλιξις -εως, ἡ [περιελίσσω] **revolution, turn** DION.^{21} *D.N.* 8.5 GAL. 18(2).809 (*of a bandage*).

περιελίσσω, *Att.* **περιελίττω** [περί, ἑλίσσω] *impf.* περιείλισσον, *mid.* περιειλιττόμην AESOP. 151 ‖ *aor.* περιελιξα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* περιειλιγμένος ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* περιείλικτο SCH. LUC. 1.8 ‖ *aor. pass.* περιειλίχθην | *ptc.* περιε(ι)λιχθείς **A** *act.* **make turn around, wrap around** ▸ τὶ περί τι (*or* τινα) sthg. around sthg. (*or* s.o.) XEN. *Cyn.* 6.17 = τί τινι HP. *Art.* 80 | **to build around** ▸ τί τινι sthg. around sthg. PLUT. *Luc.* 39.3 ‖ **to wrap, surround** ▸ τινί τι sthg. with sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 14 GEOP. 4.8.2 ‖ *intrans.* **to go around, make circles** PLUT. *Cr.* 29.4 **B** *mid.* **to make turn around, wrap around** (*oneself*): ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 342c **C** *pass.* **to wrap oneself** *or* **fasten around** ▸ περί τι about sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 112d = τινι PLAT. *Phaed.* 113b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540b 2, 623a 34 • *Ion. and later* περιειλίσσω.

περιελκυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιέλκω] **distraction** PLOT. 4.4.25.

περιέλκω [περί, ἕλκω] **A** *act.* **to drag around** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.8 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1145b 24 ‖ *fig.* **to lead around, trick** XEN. *An.* 7.6.10 PLAT. *Ch.* 174b | **to defame** IUL. 7.214d ‖ **to lead in the other direction, divert, distract** ATH. 5.181f IO. *HMt* 7.553A, *al.*; ἐπί τι toward sthg. GAL. 6.851 **B** *pass.* **to be dragged around** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1147b 16 | ▸ ὑπό τινος by sthg. *or* s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 352c ‖ **to be brought elsewhere, be diverted** *or* **dragged** ▸ ἀπό τινος εἴς τι from sthg. to sthg. AN. *Subl.* 15.11.

περιέννῡμι [περί, ἔννυμι] **A** *act.* **to put around, make put on** IL. 16.670, *al.* (*in tmesis*) **B** *mid.* **to put on** HES. *Op.* 539 • *aor. 3. sg. epic* περὶ ἕσσε IL. 16.680, 18.451 | *imper.* περὶ ἕσσον IL. 16.670 | *inf. mid.* περιέσσασθαι HES. *Lc.*

περιεξαιρέω, *contr.* [περί, ἐξαιρέω] **to take away from around** GAL. 16.837.

περιεξανθέω, *contr.* [περί, ἐξανθέω] to flower around: τὸ σῶμα πᾶν περιεξήνθησε μέλασιν ἐξανθήμασιν the whole body was covered in black pustules GAL. 5.115.

περιεξάπτομαι [περί, ἐξάπτω] to be kindled *or* inflamed around GAL. 7.674.

περιεπίκειμαι [περί, ἐπίκειμαι] to lie around all over EPIC. 30.8.

περιεπτισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περιπτίσσω cleanly POLL. 6.150 (*fig.*).

περιέπω [περί, ἕπω] ❶ *act.* to treat (*in a certain way*): ▸ εὖ τινα s.o. well HDT. 1.73.3 ACH. 8.17.4; τινὰ τρηχέως κάρτα s.o. very harshly HDT. 1.114.3; τινὰ ταῖς μεγίσταις τιμαῖς s.o. with greatest honors XEN. *Symp.* 8.38; ἀεικείῃ τοιῇδε in rather ignominious manner HDT. 1.115.2; ἅτε πολεμίους as enemies HDT. 2.69.1; ὡς ἀνδράποδα as a slave HDT. 7.181.3; τινὰ ὡς εὐεργέτην καὶ φίλον, οὐχ ὡς δοῦλον s.o. as a benefactor and friend, not a slave XEN. *Cyr.* 4.4.12 ‖ to treat well, honor, respect XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.24.23, *al. etc.* | to take care, watch POL. 4.10.5 | treat with affection, love ALCIPHR. 4.5.1 ❷ *mid.* to treat: ἅτε πολεμίους as enemies HDT. 2.115.6, 7.149.3 ❸ *pass.* to be treated (*in a certain way*): ▸ ὑπό τινος τρηχέως harshly by s.o. HDT. 5.1.1, *al.*; ὑπὸ τοῦ νοσήματος κακῶς badly by the disease HP. *Prorrh.* 2.23; οὐ πάνυ τι καλῶς not well at all XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.16.

περιεργάζομαι [περί, ἐργάζομαι] *impf.* περιειργαζόμην ‖ *fut.* περιεργάσομαι ‖ *aor.* περιειργασάμην ‖ *pf.* περιείργασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* περιεργάσθην ❶ *act. later* to research ▸ *with acc.* CYR.[1] *Ps.* 24.4 ❷ *mid.* to produce, have as outcome ▸ τι sthg. GAL. 18(1).484 ‖ to work around, busy oneself with, bustle about ▸ τι sthg. CHRYSIP. 3.124.38 (ORIG. *Cels.* 8.51) HERM.[2] 5 *etc.* | to pay attention ▸ τι to sthg. IO. *HMt* 7.712A, *al. etc.* | to take care: τὸ παιδίον of the child PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.12.4 ‖ to devise: τί καινόν sthg. new ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 220 | to research, investigate IUL. 7.217C CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.122B *etc.* ‖ to insinuate oneself, mix oneself up in, interfere in ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 24.15 POL. 18.51.2 ‖ to give oneself over in excessive *or* vain manner, be agitated, fuss MEN. *Epit.* 575 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.39 | ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. LUC. *Herod.* 6 | οὐδὲν περιειργάζετο ξένον he was no longer excited over anything new LONG. 3.18.4 | to exaggerate, exceed, pass the measure ▸ τινι with *or* in sthg. HDT. 3.46.2 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1462a 6 AEL. *V.H.* 4.11 | ▸ *with ptc.* HDT. 2.15.2 PLAT. *Ap.* 19b DEMOSTH. 18.72 ❸ *pass.*: πλέον οὐδὲν περιείργασται τῷ Θέωνι Theon has overdone (*i.e.* overpainted) nothing AEL. *V.H.* 2.44 • *later* (*patrist.*) *aor. 3. sg.* περιεργάσατο.

περιεργασία -ας, ἡ [περιεργάζομαι] *see* περιεργία AN. *Subl.* 3.4 (*v.l.*) MARCER. *Opusc.* 4 *etc.*

περιεργαστέον [περιεργάζομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to make efforts: ἵνα in order that ANTIPHO 1. 4.3 ‖ it is necessary to research *or* investigate PLUT. *QPlat.* 1004d.

περιεργέω, *contr.* [περίεργος] to be mixed up in, intrigue SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 586.

περιεργία -ας, ἡ [περίεργος] useless work, idle activity *or* inquiry, futility HP. *Dec.* 1 PLAT. *Sis.* 387d PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 72, *al.* ‖ minute *or* excessive elaboration: πεμμάτων of trifles LUC. *Nigr.* 33; Ἑλληνικῶν ὀνομάτων of Greek terms PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 88 | excessive detail AN. *Subl.* 3.4 | precision, finesse, fastidiousness PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 162; τῆς τέχνης of skill ATH. 9.481f ‖ trick SIMP. *in Cael.* 536.1 | magical practice, magic, superstition EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.7.9, *al. etc.* ‖ inappropriate intrusion, interference (*in s.o. else's business*), indiscretion, curiosity THPHR. *Ch.* 13 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.82 LUC. *V.H.* 1 5; ὑπὸ περιεργίας in curiosity PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 167 LUC. *DDeor.* 11.4; διὰ περιεργίαν ὀφθαλμῶν in curiosity to see PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 135 ‖ vain preoccupation EPIC. 29.3.

περίεργος -ον [περί, ἔργον] Ⓐ accurate, diligent, scrupulous, desirous to learn *or* master ARISTOT. *Rp.* 480b 27 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 216 GAL. 6.635 *etc.*; π. τὴν τέχνην in fine art PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 215 | *subst.* τὸ περίεργον care, great diligence LUC. *Alex.* 4 ‖ *pass.* groomed, fine, elaborate, exquisite, affected HP. *Praec.* 10 (*perfume*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 337 (*clothes, ornaments*) AESCHN. 3.229 (*names*) DION. *Lys.* 14.1 (*discourse*) | *subst.* τὸ περίεργον precision, elegance PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 148 Ⓑ that gets embroiled, indiscreet, curious, intriguing XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.1 ISOCR. 5.98 MEN. *Epit.* 262, *Sam.* 300, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.2, *al.* LUC. *Asin.* 45, *al. etc.*; περίεργα βλέπειν to watch with interest STRAT.[2] (AP 12.175.4); περίεργα ἐρωτᾶν to make indiscreet demands LUC. *DMar.* 3.2 ‖ magic, superstitious NT *Acts* 19.19 DCASS. 69.11.3 IR. *Haer.* 1.23.4 *etc.* Ⓒ superfluous, excessive PLAT. *Pol.* 286c ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 27 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.140, *al. etc.*; περίεργον (*sc.* ἐστι) διδάσκειν it is superfluous to show ISOCR. 4.33; τὸ δὲ προσδιαιρεῖσθαι περίεργον it is superfluous to make finer distinctions ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1369a 8 | *subst.* τῆς κόμης τὸ περίεργον excessive care in hairstyling LUC. *Nigr.* 13 | useless, vain ISOCR. 15.117 | that tires oneself with useless things, *grammarians* ANTIPH.[1] (AP 11.322.1) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* περιέργως uselessly, vainly HP. *Dec.* 7 PLUT. *Sanit.* 129d ‖ with great *or* excessive care DION. *Isocr.* 3.1, *al.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.14.7); περιεργότερον ἠσκημένος τὴν κόμην with hair excessively coiffed ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.1; περιεργότερον ἔβλεπον they watched with greater attention ACH. 1.2.1 ‖ with curiosity: π. ἔχειν to be curious PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 124; περιεργότερον εἶναι πρός τι to be overly curious about sthg. IUL. 11.130b ‖ *compar.* -ότερον.

περιέργω, *Att.* περείργω [περί, εἴργω] ❶ *act.* to close on all sides, surround HDT. 2.148.4 THUC. 1.106.1, 5.11.1 ❷ *pass.* to be closed on all sides, be surrounded, *in pf. ptc.* περιειργμένος ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 810 XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.15.

περιερέσσω [περί, ἐρέσσω] to row around HSCH.

περιερευνάομαι, *contr.* [περί, ἐρευνάω] to research with curiosity *or* indiscretion BAS. *Hom.* 3.5.

περίερκτος -ον [περιέργω] closed on all sides, enclosed PHERECR. 69.

περιέρπω [περί, ἕρπω] to creep about GAL. 2.549 ‖ to turn around, cling about ▸ τινι sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 6.21, *V.H.* 13.1 = τι AEL. *V.H.* 3.42.

περιέρρω [περί, ἔρρω] to go around, go wandering ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 533 PHERECR. 95.

περιέρχομαι [περί, ἔρχομαι] *impf.* περιηρχόμην ‖ *fut.* περιελεύσομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. περιῆλθον ‖ *pf.* περιελήλυθα ‖ *ppf.* περιεληλύθειν IOS. *A.I.* 14.133; to move around, proceed in a circle, go around THUC. 4.36.2 MEN. *Epit.* 443; πάντοθεν περιστάδόν all around from every side HDT. 7.225.3; ἐν κύκλῳ in a circle PLAT. *Pol.* 283b; κατὰ τὴν ἀγοράν in the marketplace ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 558 ‖ to turn, rotate ARISTOT. *Cael.* 272b 14 (*of the sky*); ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.5 (*of the sun*); ἐπεὶ περιῆλθεν ὁ ἐνιαυτός when the year is complete XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.19 ‖ to go in a circle, hither and thither, everywhere XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.16 PLAT. *Ap.* 30a DEMOSTH. 13.19 *etc.* | ▸ *with part.* περιήρχετ' ὠνούμενος he went around to buy sthg. to hasten the birth ARISTOPH. *Th.* 504 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* to go around, make the circuit of: βωμοὺς ἅπαντας ἐν κύκλῳ of all the altars ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 679; τὴν ἀγορὰν κύκλῳ the marketplace DEMOSTH. 19.225; τὸν ἀμπελῶνα the vine GEOP. 5.29.6, *al.* | to go around at a run *or* going in a circle: στάδια χίλια a thousand stadia ARISTOPH. *Av.* 6; πᾶσαν γῆν the whole earth XEN. *Ag.* 9.3; τὸν δῆμον κύκλῳ ἅπαντα the whole district in a circle MEN. *Dysc.* 262; ἀπέραντον ὁδόν an endless road PLAT. *Theaet.* 147c; ὁπόταν ὁ ἥλιος τὸν ἑαυτοῦ περιέλθῃ κύκλον when the sun has completed its own circuit PLAT. *Tim.* 39c; σελήνην ἐν μηνὶ περιέρχεσθαι τὸν ἴδιον κύκλον the moon takes a month to complete its orbit AET. 2.25.7 ‖ ▸ *with acc. usually of pers.* to surround, enfold (*in tmesis*) IL. 10.139 OD. 19.444; περὶ φρένας ἦλυθεν οἶνος the wine infused his wits OD. 9.362 | to surround: κύκλῳ τοὺς πολεμίους the enemy from all sides PLUT. *Publ.* 22.4 | *fig.* to cheat, trick ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1142; σοφίῃ τινά s.o. with wiles HDT. 3.4.2; τινὰ δι' ἀπάτης καὶ ὅρκων s.o. with a false oath PLUT. *Nic.* 10.4 ‖ to arrive (*turning*), reach, come to ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* HDT. 1.7.1, 96.1, 187.3, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 866b PLUT. *Symp.* 151a; εἰς ὀκτὼ ὁμιλητὰς ἐκ τεττάρων καὶ τριάκοντα to eight followers from thirty-four PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.37 | to reach, strike, catch ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 8.106.4 PAUS. 4.17.4 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 2 *etc.*; ταῦτα ἰσχυρῶς περιελήλυθε τοὺς πολλούς these things have forcibly struck the multitude LUC. *Luct.* 10 • *aor*[s]. *imper. 2. pl.* περιέλθατε AAP. *Thom. A* 16.

περιεσθίω [περί, ἐσθίω] to chew around, nibble LUC. *Lex.* 23 (*fig.*) *etc.*; τὰ ὀστᾶ καθάπερ οἱ κύνες περιεσθίων gnawing the bones like dogs LUC. *Merc.* 26 • *suppl. aor., see* περιφαγεῖν.

περιεσκεμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περισκέπτομαι attentively, with attention PLAT. *Ax.* 365b PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.103 IOS. *B.I.* 1.24.1 (471).

περιέσκληκα *pf. ind. act., see* περισκέλλω.

περιέσπον *aor. ind. act., see* περιέπω.

περιέσσασθαι *aor. inf. mid., see* περιέννυμι.

περιεσταλμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περιστέλλω covertly, secretly ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.13 DIOG. 7.16 *etc.*

περιέστηκα *pf. ind. act., see* περιΐστημι.

περιέστην *aor. ind. act., see* περιΐστημι.

περιεστίαρχος -ου, ὁ POLL. 8.104, PHOT. *Lex. s. v., see* περιστίαρχος.

περιεστικός -ή -όν [περίειμι 1] that is indicated as a cure HP. *Epid.* 1.25, *Prog.* 14 (*opp. to* θανατώδης) *etc.* • *adv.* περιεστικῶς in a manner that indicates healing HP. *Prog.* 24.

περιεστός *pf. ptc. act., see* περιΐστημι.

περιέσχατος -ον [περί, ἔσχατος] extreme, ultimate: *subst.* τὰ περιέσχατα extreme *or* marginal parts HDT. 1.86.5, *al.* DCASS. 36.49.5.

περίεφθος -ον [περί, ἐφθός] cooked on all sides, well-cooked LUC. *V.H.* 2 21 (*Empedocles*).

περιεχής -ές [περιέχω] enveloping PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.8 (*wave*) | rounded, stocky PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 40 (*athlete*).

περιέχω [περί, ἔχω] *impf.* περιεῖχον, *mid. pass.* περιειχόμην ‖ *fut.* περιέξω *and* περισχήσω, *mid.* περιέξομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. περιέσχον, *mid.* περιεσχόμην ‖ *pf.* περιέσχηκα, *mid. pass.* περιέσχημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* περιεσχέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* περισχεθήσομαι IO. *fr.Ier.* (*PG* 64.1024.10) (*corr.*) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to surround (*externally*), enfold, contain, delineate (*on the outside*) LYS. 7.28 PLAT. *Men.* 85a ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 354a 6 DEMOSTH. 55.10 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὸ περιέχον that which surrounds *or* contains, ambit ARISTOT. *Phys.* 211a 36, *al.* THPHR. *Vent.* 45 (*pl.*) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.3 *etc.*; covering

THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.1, *al.* EPIC. 3.115 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.27; ambient EPIC. 2.46, 48 POL. 5.21.8 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.29 | *esp. of the sky or the air that surrounds the earth* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.17.4 EPIC. 3.88 STRAB. 16.2.35; ὁ περιέχων ἀήρ the surrounding air, the environment HP. *Lex* 3 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 379a 28 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.6 PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 333f *etc.* = τὸ περιέχον POL. 1.37.9 ARD. *fr.* 39 DIOD. 4.38.4 GEOP. 5.17.7, 9.10.9 *etc.*; δυσκρασίαι τοῦ περιέχοντος intemperate, bad climatic conditions PLUT. *Alex.* 58.1 ‖ **to surround** PLUT. *Agis* 19.5 APP. 14.114 | **to encircle** (*for protection*) PLUT. *Agis* 12.6, *al.*; (*to restrain*) PLUT. *Alex.* 51.6 ‖ **to embrace** ▸ τινα s.o. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.5.3; τινὰ ταῖς χερσίν s.o. in one's arms PLUT. *Ant.* 79; πατρὸς περὶ χεῖρας ἔχοντος his father embracing (him) SIM. (AP 7.513.1) [B] **to include in oneself, contain, comprise** (*as parts*) PLAT. *Men.* 87d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285a 2 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 92, *al. etc.* | **to contain,** *of a text, book etc.* MEN. *fr.* 825.2 DIOD. 2.1.1 GEOP. 2 *argum. etc.*; *impers.* περιέχει ἐν γραφῇ it is written in Scripture NT *1Pet.* 2.6 | *philos.*: ὀνόματα περιέχοντα general *or* generic terms ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407a 31; καλοῦσι δ' αὐτοὺς πλάτακας ἀπὸ τοῦ περιέχοντος they call them platakes as a more general name ATH. 7.309a | *subst. ptc.* τὸ περιέχον **general,** universal term *or* concept ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1023b 30 | *arithm.* **to support** *or* **contain in their own figures,** *of a number raised to potency* [Iambl.[1]] 33 [C] **to be superior in height, be raised above:** τὰς γᾶς the earth THEOCR. 30.3 | **to overtake, advance beyond:** περιέσχον τῷ κέρᾳ οἱ Πελοποννήσιοι the Peloponnesians had overtaken with their wing THUC. 3.108.1 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ περιέχον the part of a battleline that overtakes THUC. 5.73.1 ‖ **to overcome, conquer** SAPPH. 96.9 THUC. 5.7.3, 8.105 AET. 1.6.5 ❷ *mid.* [A] **to put about oneself, surround** *for defense*), **protect:** τινος s.o. IL. 1.393 = τινα OD. 9.199 ‖ **to cling, embrace:** γούνατα χερσί the knees with the hands AP. 3.706 | ▸ *usu. with gen.* γούνων the knees AP. 4.82 | ▸ *fig. with gen.* HDT. 1.71.3 ALCIPHR. 4.19.12 [B] *fig.* **to be smitten with desire, covet, love** ▸ τινος s.o. HDT. 3.53.2, 5.40.1, *al.* | **to aspire to, admire** ▸ τινος sthg. HDT. 3.72.4 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 56 PLUT. *Them.* 9.4, *al.* ‖ **to ask insistently** ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 9.57.1 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be surrounded** *or* **enfolded** *or* **delimitated externally** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 312a 12 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.51; ▸ ὑπό τινος by sthg. ARD. *fr.* 9 = τινι THPHR. *C.P.* 1.19.2 ARD. *fr.* 3; περιέχονται δ' ὄρεσιν ὑψηλοῖς they are surrounded by high mountains THPHR. *Vent.* 45 ‖ **to be surrounded:** ὑπὸ τῶν πολεμίων κύκλῳ on all sides by the enemy HDT. 8.79.4; πανταχόθεν form every side HDT. 8.80.2; πάντοθεν ὑπὸ τῶν πολεμίων by the enemy on all sides XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.24 [B] **to be included, be contained** (*as a part*), **to be contained** PLAT. *Parm.* 145c ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1023b 27 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1078b *etc.* | ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg., within sthg. ARD. *fr.* 28 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.100 AET. 5.24.3 *etc.*; ἐν τῇ φύσει τοῦ ἀνθρώπου περιέχεται τὸ κοινωνικόν sociability is contained in human nature ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.1 | **to be contained,** *in a text* PHIL.[2] *Det.* 126 ‖ *math.* **to be a result** *or* **product** EUCL. *El.* 7 *def.* 19 • *alternative pres.* περίσχω (*see*) | *Aeol. pres.* περρέχει THEOCR. 30.3 (*conject.*), *see* ὑπερέχω | *ptc.* **περι-έχων,** *Aeol. fem.* περρέχοισ(α) SAPPH. 96.9, *mid.* περιεχόμενος ‖ *aor*[1]. *mid. 3. sg. epic* περίσχετο AP. 3.706 | *imper. mid.* περίσχεο IL. 1.393.

περιέψω [περί, ἕψω] **to boil** ORIG. *Io.* 10.18.109 (*fig.*).

περιεών -εοῦσα -εόν *pres. ptc. Ion.*, *see* περίειμι 1.

περιζᾰμένης -ές [περί, ζαμενής] very violent HES. *fr.* 204.126 • *adv.* περιζᾰμένως very violently HOM. 4.495.

περιζείω AP 9.632.2 *etc.*, *poet. for* περιζέω.

περιζεύγνῡμι [περί, ζεύγνυμι] to yoke NONN. *D.* 15.184.

περιζέω [περί, ζέω] **to boil, boil around** PLUT. *Vind.* 567c LUC. *Tox.* 20 GAL. 7.707 | *fig.* EUNAP. *V.S.* 6.3.5 (463).

περιζητέω, *contr.* [περί, ζητέω] **to search attentively** BAS. *HPs.* (*PG* 29.268.14) *etc.*

περιζήτησις -εως, ἡ [περιζητέω] **attentive research, inquiry** IO. *Hom. in Heb.* 12.30A (*v.l.*).

περίζυξ -ῦγος [περί, ζυγός] *pl.* τὰ περίζυγα (*sc.* ἱμάντα) correctives for changing direction (*of a chariot*) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.32 ‖ **yoked together** HSCH.

περίζωμα -ατος, τό [περιζώννυμι] **band, belt,** *wrapped around the thighs and groin,* POL. 6.25.3 (*of soldiers*) PAUS. 1.44.1 (*of athletes*) GEOP. 12.8.5 (*of a woman*) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.83 (*of priests or similar*) *etc.* ‖ **apron,** *of a blacksmith* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.16; *of a cook* HEGESIP. 1.7 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 182d ‖ *fig.* τοῖς μὴ ἐκ περιζώματος ἀσκοῦσι τὴν ῥητορικήν to those who are occupied with rhetoric in a more than superficial manner DION. *Din.* 1.1 • περίζωσμα PLUT. *Rom.* 21.7.

περιζωμᾰτίας -ου, ὁ [περίζωμα] *medic.* **that strikes the groin,** ORIB. *Ecl.* 101.8 (*herpes*).

περιζωμᾰτιον -ου, τό [περίζωμα] **small belt, band,** *around the hips* DION. 10.17.4 ORIG. *Hier.* 11.6.

περιζώννῡμι *and* **περιζωννύω** [περί, ζώννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to bind, put about the waist,** τὸ ξίφος the sword IOS. *A.I.* 6.9.4 (184); ἄνδρας Κελτίβηρας ... ξίφη βραχύτερα shorter swords for the Celtiberian warriors APP. 7.20 ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* **to put on, gird on:** ἐσθῆτα a garment PLUT. *Rom.* 16.4; τήβεννον the Rom. cloak PLUT. *Cor.* 9.3; τὴν φορβείαν the halter ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1324b 16; ᾤαν λουτρίδα a garment, costume for bathing THEOP. 38.1; μάχαιραν dagger IOS. *A.I.* 14.15.5 (425) | *fig.* τοῦτον τὸν ἄνδρα περιεζώσατο he is bound to this man like a belt ARISTOPH. *Pax* 687 | ▸ τινι with sthg. PHILOD. *Ir.* 8.29 ‖ *abs.* **to put on a belt** *or* **band** (*around the hips*), *of athletes* PAUS. 1.44.1; *of dancers* POL. 30.22.10; *of orators* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 28.3 (*aor. ptc.* -ζωσάμενος) ‖ **to put on an apron** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1148 ALEXIS 179.11 ANAXAN. 42.12.

περίζωσμα, τό *see* περίζωμα.

περιζώστρα -ας, ἡ [περιζώννυμι] **apron** ANAXAN. 70 ‖ **band, ribbon** THEOCR. 2.122 (*v.l.*).

περιηγέω, *contr.* [περί, ἡγέομαι] ❶ *act.* **to depict** HSCH. ❷ *mid.* **to look around, keep watch:** τὸ ὄρος τοῖς Πέρσῃσι on the Persian around the mountain HDT. 7.214.1; τοῖς κυνηγέταις τὰς ἀχράδας on the hunters around the pear trees MEN. *Her. fr.* 1 ‖ **to explain, illustrate, expound** LUC. *DMort.* 6.1, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be sketched, outlined, traced in its main points** PLAT. *Leg.* 770b.

περιήγημα -ατος, τό [περιηγέω] **description** SCH. DION.[9] 1.

περιηγηματικός -ή -όν [περιήγημα] **descriptive** THEON[1] 118.7 APHTH. 36.22.

περιηγής -ές [περιάγω] **arranged in a circle, standing around** CALLIM. *H.* 4.198 (*Cyclades*) | **local inhabit.** CALLIM. *fr.* 342.2 ‖ **rotating** (*around*) QS 2.102 (*Helix*) ‖ **turning, made to turn back** SAT.[1] (AP 16.195.3: *hands*) ‖ **circular, curved back, rotund** HP. *Anat.* 1 CALLIM. *H.* 2.59 AP. 1.559, *al. etc.*

περιήγησις -εως, ἡ [περιάγω] **exposition, illustration** LUC. *Cont.* 22 | *esp.* **geographical illustration, description** (*of a place*) ATH. 7.278d; τῆς χώρας of the country STRAB. 9.2.6; τῆς νήσου of the island PORPH. *Nymph.* 2 ‖ **contour, form, figure** HDT. 2.73.2.

περιηγητής -οῦ, ὁ [περιάγω] **guide** (*to places*), **cicerone** PLUT. *Pyth.* 395a, *QConv.* 675e LUC. *V.H.* 2 31 | **that explains, illustrator:** τῆς εἰκόνος of the chart LUC. *Cal.* 5 | **periegetes, author of geographical descriptions** PLUT. *Them.* 32.5 ATH. 5.210a.

περιηγητικός -ή -όν [περιάγω] **circular, diffuse** PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 386b (*opinion*) ‖ **that serves as a guide, of a geographical illustration, of a periegetic argument** PLUT. *QConv.* 724d (*books*) | *subst.* τὸ περιηγητικόν **geographical guide:** τὸ περιηγητικὸν τῆς Παρθίας the guide to (*i.e.* the book that describes) the region of Parthia ATH. 3.93e.

περιηγητός -όν [περιάγω] **with a hem, wiht a border** ANTIPH. 151 (*tunic*).

περιῄδη *ppf. ind. act.*, *see* περιεῖδον.

περιῄειν *impf.*, *see* περίειμι 2.

περιήθημα -ατος, τό [περί, ἠθέω] **liquid filtered around** DIOSC.[2] 1.73 GAL. 17(1).983 ‖ **excretion, discharge:** τοῦ παντὸς ὄρκου of the whole body AN. *Subl.* 43.5.

περιήκω [περί, ἥκω] **to come turning around,** *of time*: χρόνου περιήκοντος passage of time (*of a pregnancy*) PARTH. 30.2; εἰς τοῦτο περιήκει ὁ καιρός the times have come to this PLUT. *Ages.* 35.6 ‖ **to have come** *or* **arrived in turn:** ἐπεὶ εἰς τόν ... φονέα ἡ ἀρχὴ περιήκει since the government has come to the point of murder XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.6; περιῆκεν ἐς Ἀντίπατρον ἡ νυκτερινὴ φυλακή it came to Antipater's turn to keep the night watch ARR. *An.* 4.13.4 ‖ **to come to in turn, to have reached** *or* **achieved** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 6.86 α.2 *etc.*; ἔμελλε δ' ἄρα ὑπεροψίας δίκη περιήξειν καὶ Φιλοποίμενα meanwhile, Philopoimena, too, was about to receive the punishment for her pride PAUS. 8.51.5 ‖ **to turn around, surround, enfold** DCHR. 2.41 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.41.

περιήλῠσις -εως, ἡ [περιέρχομαι] **coil about, encircling** PLUT. *CMa.* 13.1 ‖ **cycle, turn, revolution** HDT. 2.123.2 CLEM. *Str.* 7.14.85.2.

περιημεκτέω, *contr.* [περί, ?] **to be sad** *or* **oppressed** *or* **angered** ▸ τινι with *or* at sthg. HDT. 1.44.2, 164.2, *al.*; ἐκπεφευγότων at those who had escaped *or* that they had escaped HDT. 8.109 | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 1.114.4.

περιῆν *impf.*, *see* περίειμι 1.

περιήνεικα *aor. ind. act. Ion.*, *see* περιφέρω.

Περιήρης -ους, ὁ **Perieres,** *male name* IL. 16.177 *etc.*

Περίηρις, ὁ ALCM. 78, *see* Περιήρης.

περιηχέω, *contr.* [περί, ἠχέω] ❶ *act.* **to resound around** IL. 7.267; θόρυβός τις τὴν οἰκίαν περιήχησεν a tumult rang about the house PLUT. *QConv.* 720c ‖ **to make resound, celebrate** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.75.11 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to resound all around** ▸ τινι from *or* at sthg. COM. *CAF* 140 LUC. *V.H.* 1 6 *etc.* ‖ **to be enfolded in rumor** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.3.2 ‖ **to be informed** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.13.19, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be celebrated** Ἡσίοδος οἵ τε κυκλικοὶ περιηχημένοι Hesiod and the famous poets of the Epic Cycle PHIL.[3] 2 (EUS. *P.E.* 1.10.40).

περιηχή -ῆς, ἡ [περιηχέω] **sound** *or* **rumor around** CHOEROB. *Rh.* 249.17.

περιήχημα -ατος, τό [περιηχέω] **rumbling, resounding** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 25.114 (*pl.*).

περιηχής -ές *RhG* 1.450.9, *see* περιηχητικός.

περιήχησις -εως, ἡ [περιηχέω] **rumbling, echo**

PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.163 PLUT. *Sul.* 19.4 ‖ **instruction** (*to evil*) ORIG. *Cels.* 3.69.6.

περιηχητικός -ή -όν [περιηχέω] **resounding around** THPHR. *fr.* 89.10 (*compar.* -ικώτερα).

περιθαλπής -ές [περιθάλπω] **ablaze** APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.742.3). *f.l. for* πυρι-.

περιθάλπω [περί, θάλπω] *act.* **to heat** (*around*): τῷ φαρμάκῳ τὸν θώρηκα the chest with a remedy [GAL.] 14.304; τὰς χεῖρας **the hands** BAS. *epist.* 45.1.48 ‖ *pass.* **to be warmed** *or* **fed** DION.[21] *D.N.* 6.3.

περιθαμβής -ές [περί, θάμβος] **most amazed, stupefied, astonished** AP. 2.1158, 4.1528 | **alarmed, frightened:** ἀφῄρει τοῦ δέους τὸ περιθαμβὲς καὶ ταραχῶδες he removes the great disturbance created in them by terror PLUT. *CMi.* 59.1.

περιθαρσής -ές [περί, θάρσος] **most fearless, certain** AP. 1.1152, 195.

περιθεάομαι, *contr.* [περί, θεάομαι] **to look around** LYD. *Mag.* 3.39.

περιθειόω *and* περιθεόω, *contr.* [περί, θειόω] ❶ *act.* **to purify with sulphur** MEN. *Ph.* 55 (*aor. imper. 3. pl.* -θεωσάτωσαν; -θέτωσαν) HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **to be purified with sulphur, be surrounded with sulphurous fumes** PLUT. *Superst.* 168d.

περιθείωμα -ατος, τό [περιθειόω] **purification with sulphur** HSCH.

περιθείωσις -εως, ἡ [περιθειόω] **purification with sulphur** PLAT. *Crat.* 405b.

περίθεμα -ατος, τό [περιτίθημι] **chain, collar** (*proper.* thing placed around) HSCH. ‖ **net, little grille, plating** (*that covers the altar*) VT *Num.* 16.38.

περιθεόω, *contr., see* περιθειόω.

περιθερμαίνω [περίθερμος] **to heat:** *pass.* CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5.[1]119E (*pres. opt.* -αίνοιτο).

περίθερμος -ον [περί, θερμός] **very hot** THPHR. *Sens.* 58 PLUT. *QConv.* 642c *etc.*

περιθέσιμος -ον [περιτίθημι] **that one puts on, hairpiece** IOS. *A.I.* 15.8.2 (279).

περίθεσις -εως, ἡ [περιτίθημι] **putting** *or* **placing about oneself, putting-on** ▸ τινος sthg. NT *1Pet.* 3.3 IOS. *A.I.* 19.1.5 (30) SEXT. *P.* 3.15 *etc.*

περιθετέον [περιτίθημι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to put around** IUL. 3.90d GEOP. 5.9.7.

περίθετος -η -ον [περιτίθημι] **placed around, hairpiece:** κεφαλὴ π. head covering, beret, bonnet ARISTOPH. *Th.* 258; π. πρόσωπον mask ARISTOM. 5; περίθεται τρίχες false hair, wig POL. 3.78.2 = περίθετος κόμη AEL. *V.H.* 1.26 = προκόμια π. ATH. 12.523a = ἡ περιθέτη MEN. *fr.* 260 AMPH. 2 *etc.* • *also* περιθετός -ή -όν.

περιθέω [περί, θέω] ❶ *act.* **to run around, circle at a run, run** PLUT. *Rom.* 21.fort. 10 *etc.*; κύκλῳ τὸν φραγμόν around the fence XEN. *Cyn.* 11.4; τρὶς τὸν βωμὸν three times around the altar PORPH. *Abst.* 2.54; τοῖς βωμοῖς around the altars HDN.[1] 5.5.9 | *of things,* **to be placed around, turn around** IL. 6.320 (*in tmesis*) OD. 24.208 (*in tmesis*) ACH. 1.16.3; περὶ τὴν νῆσον around the island PLAT. *Criti.* 115e; τὸ ἄγκος about the chasm HDT. 6.74.2; αὐτὴν περιθεῖ κιττός ivy runs around it (*sc.* the rock) ALCIPHR. 4.13.4; περιέθει περίβολος a surrounding wall runs all around LONG. 4.2.4 ‖ **to turn** (*on oneself*), **rotate** HDT. 9.74.2 ‖ **to run hither and thither** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 65 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.30 PLAT. *Rp.* 475d ‖ **to travel through:** τὴν Ἰταλίαν Italy PLUT. *Ant.* 16.8; ἐν κύκλῳ τὴν πόλιν in a circle around the city LUC. *Nigr.* 22; ἐν κύκλῳ τὴν ψυχήν all about the soul LUC. *Nigr.* 37; τοῖς ὄμμασι τὴν γραφὴν the text with the eyes ARISTAEN. 1.10 | π. ἑκάστους to go around each of them in a circuit APP. 13.59 ❷ *pass.* **to be surrounded** MEN.[3] *Rom.* 14.

περιθεωρέω, *contr.* [περί, θεωρέω] **to observe all around** LUC. *Herm.* 44 | **to consider, reflect** ▸ τι on sthg. DIOG.[5] 30.3.4 (*conject. dub.*) CH ‖ **to interpret** ▸ τινι in reference to sthg. GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.642.

περιθεώρησις -εως, ἡ [περιθεωρέω] **observation, consideration:** τῶν πεπραγμένων ἡμῖν καὶ πεπολιτευμένων of our actions and our political conduct PLUT. *Praec.* 820a.

περίθημα -ατος, τό [*see* περίθεμα] **ornament, jewellery** (≠ περιδέραιον) NICOSTR.[1] (STOB. 4.23.62).

περίθλασις -εως, ἡ [περιθλάω] *medic.* **contusion** PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 609e GAL. 18(1).468 *etc.*

περίθλασμα -ατος, τό [περιθλάω] **fragment, splinter** HIPPIATR. 104.7.

περιθλάω, *contr.* [περί, θλάω] **to crush** *or* **break around:** *pass.* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 341a (*pf.* περιτέθλασται) GAL. 18(1).640.

περιθλίβής -ές [περιθλίβω] **oppressed, afflicted** BAS. *Ren.* 2.204C.

περιθλίβω [περί, θλίβω] **to press around, compress** PLUT. *fr.* 15 NONN. *D.* 10.370 ‖ **to make splash out:** αἷμα blood NONN. *D.* 17.361.

περίθλιψις -εως, ἡ [περιθλίβω] **contusion** CASS. 28.

περιθνήσκω [περί, θνήσκω] *medic.* **to die around, necrotize** (*of flesh around a wound*) HP. *Fract.* 33 (*v.l.* ἀμφιθνήσκουσιν).

Περιθοίδης -ου **of the deme of Perithoides** DEMOSTH. 50.41 AESCHN. 1.156 *etc.*

Περίθοος -ου, ὁ SOPH. *O.C.* 1594, *see* Πειρίθοος.

περίθραυσις -εως, ἡ [περιθραύω] **splitting all around** L. *E.M.* 11.47.

περιθραύω [περί, θραύω] ❶ *act.* **to split around, break around** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 935b 2; περιθραύει τὸ τεῖχος τοῦ φαρμάκου he breaks through the protection of this potion ACH. 2.11.8 | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 125 ❷ *pass.* **to be split around** HP. *Morb.* 4.55 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 934a 38 PLUT. *QConv.* 626b GAL. *U.P.* 2.17 (3.162) *etc.*

περιθρεκτέον [περιτρέχω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to run around** PLAT. *Theaet.* 160e.

περιθρηνέομαι, *contr.* [περί, θρῆνος] **to resound with laments** PLUT. *Ant.* 56.8.

περιθριγκόω, *contr.* [περί, θριγκόω] ❶ *act.* **to surround, enclose, fence in** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Mar.* 21.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be protected** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.12.85.3.

περίθριξ -τρῖχος, ὁ [περί, θρίξ] **the first hairs** CALLIM. *fr.* 361.

περιθρομβόομαι, *contr.* [περί, θρομβόω] **to clot** GAL. 10.345 (*blood*).

περιθρόνιος -ον [περί, θρόνος] **about the throne** ORPH. *H.* 7.4 (*v.l.*).

περιθρύβομαι [*see* περιθρύπτω] **to split** DIOD. 3.51.5.

περιθρυλ(λ)έομαι, *contr.* [περί, θρυλέω] **to be divulged, diffuse** BAS. *epist.* 9.2.5 *etc.* | **to resound:** περιτεθρύληται τὰ ὦτα the ears are deafened *or* ringing BAS. *epist.* 25.2.9.

περιθρυλλήτως [περιθρυλ(λ)έομαι] *adv.* **with resonance, with fame** *CCA* 8.4.205.

περιθρύπτω [περί, θρύπτω] *act.* **to break, shatter, split** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 201 (*fig.*) ‖ *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 71 (*aor. ptc.* -θρυφθείς).

περιθυμιάω, *contr.* [περί, θυμιάω] **to cense, envelop in incense** CYRAN. 33.

περίθῦμος -ον [περί, θυμός] **angry, furious:** κατᾶραι curses AESCHL. *Sept.* 724 ‖ *adv. neut.* περίθυμον **with great disdain** PLUT. *Mar.* Par. min. 9 ♦ *adv.* **περιθύμως angrily, furiously:** μέμφεσθαι τοὺς γᾶς νέρθεν π. the dead under the earth accuse furiously AESCHL. *Ch.* 40; π. ἔχειν to be angry HDT. 2.162.5 = π. ἴσχειν PLAT. *Tim.* 88a.

περιθῠρέω, *contr.* [περίθυρον] **to gather around the door** AEL. *N.A.* 1.11.14 HSCH. π 1714 PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* περιθυρεῖν.

περίθῠρον -ου, τό [περί, θύρα] **that is around the door, doorframe** *1*EPH. 495, 4128.

περιθωρακίζομαι [περί, θωρακίζω] **to be armed.** *fig.* BAS. *Ren.* 2.206E (*pf. ptc. mid.* περιτεθωρακισμένος).

περιιάλλω [περί, ἰάλλω] **to throw around** IL. 15.19 (*in tmesis*).

περιιάπτω [περί, ἰάπτω] *pass.* περί ... ἰάφθη (*in tmesis*) *prob. f.l. for* πυρὶ ἰάφθη THEOCR. 2.82.

περιιάχω [περί, ἰάχω] **to resound, rumble around** OD. 9.395 (*in tmesis*) • *epic impf.* περίαχε HES. *Th.* 678.

περιιδεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* περιείδον *and* περιοράω.

περιίδμεναι *epic pf. inf. act., see* περιείδον.

περιιδνόομαι, *contr.* [περί, ἰδνόομαι] **to become curved, sag** HP. *Mul.* 1.36.

περιιδρόω, *contr.* [περί, ἰδρόω] **to drip with sweat** SEXT. *S.* 11.159.

περιιδρύομαι [περί, ἰδρύω] **to be placed** *or* **erected around** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.12.5.

περιίδρωσις -εως, ἡ [περιιδρόω] **abundant sweating, copious sweat** [Diosc.[2]] *Th.* 9 SOR. 1.59.1 *etc.*

περιίζομαι [περί, ἵζω] **to sit around** HDT. 1.202.2, 6.78.2; ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 5.4.2.

περιικνέομαι, *contr.* [περί, ἱκνέομαι] **to come around, reach:** φρένας the mind ARAT. 473 (*in tmesis*).

περιιππάζομαι [περί, ἱππάζομαι] POLYAEN. 4.3.29, *see* περιιππεύω.

περιιππεύω [περί, ἱππεύω] *act.* **to ride around** POL. 5.73.12 ACH. 2.22.3 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* POLYAEN. 3.13.3 (*conject.*).

περιίπταμαι [περί, ἵπταμαι] *impf.* περιιπτάμην; **to fly around** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542b 24 DCASS. 58.5.7 ACH. 2.22.4; ▸ *with acc.* ACH. 2.22.6 • *later for* περιπέτομαι.

περίισος -ον [περί, ἴσος] **beyond what is equal** [IAMBL.[1]] 13 (*coined as an etymology for* περισσός).

περιιστάνω VETT. 285.33, *later for* περιιστάω.

περιιστάω, *contr.* ATH. 1.39e, *later for* περιίστημι.

περιίστημι [περί, ἵστημι] *impf.* περιίστην, *mid.* περιιστάμην ‖ *fut.* περιστήσω, *mid.* περιστήσομαι ‖ *aor.*[a] περίστησα, *mid.* περιεστησάμην ‖ *aor.*[r] περιέστην ‖ *pf.* περιέστηκα *and* περιέστακα PLAT. *Ax.* 370d, *ptc. mid. pass.* περιεσταμένος *PBGU* 1019.8 ‖ *ppf.* περιε(ι)στήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* περιεστάθην ‖ *fut. pass.* περισταθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* περιεστήξω ❶ ***causat. trans.*** **(*pres. act. and mid., fut. act., aor.*[a] *act. and mid., later pf.* περιέστακα) Ⓐ to place around, set around** | *fig.* ‖ *esp. mid.* **to arrange about oneself, set about oneself** Ⓑ **to look toward** ‖ **direct toward, put one's attention on, lead to** Ⓒ **to transfer, make fall, accuse** ❷ ***intrans.*** **(*pres. and fut. mid., aor.*[r] περιέστην, *pf.* περιέστηκα, *aor. pass.*) Ⓐ to stand up straight around, rise up around** | *with* περί *and acc.* | *with acc.* | *with dat.* | *extens.* ‖ *host.* **to get around, surround,** *with acc.* Ⓑ *of things* **to lie, overhang, menace, touch,** *with acc.* | *with dat.* Ⓒ **to turn around, arrive at, change into** | *impers.* ‖ **to end up, fall on, be attributed to** Ⓓ **to turn, move around** *or* **in a circle** Ⓔ *later* **to turn to flee, turn away from, avoid, escape:** τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. ‖ **to ambush, trick** ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. act. and mid., fut. act., aor.*[a] *act. and mid., later pf.* περιέστακα) Ⓐ **to place around, set around** ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 8.108.4 DEMOSTH. 37.39; ▸ τινάς τινι some people around s.o. GEOP. 15.2.23; ▸ τί τινι sthg. around s.o. HDT. 3.24.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 78c

POL. 1.85.7: στράτευμα περὶ τὴν πόλιν an army around the city XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.1; κύκλῳ τι sthg. in a circle EPIC. 3.110 | *fig.* τινὶ π. κακὰ to do sthg. bad to s.o., cause harm to s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.123; μεγίστους κινδύνους περιέστησε Καρχηδονίοις he ran great risks for the Carthaginians POL. 12.15.7 || *esp. mid.* to arrange about oneself, set about oneself: τῶν ξυστοφόρων Περσῶν κύκλον a circle of Persian guards XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.41; φρουρὰν περὶ τὸ σῶμα a bodyguard APP. 15.4 B to turn ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.* εἰς τούναντίον τινὰ τῷ λόγῳ s.o. to the opposite opinion with talk PLAT. *Ax.* 370d; εἰς ἑαυτὸν περιέστησε τὴν πολιτείαν he assumed political power to himself ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304a 33 || to direct one's attention to, look toward, lead to: εἰς τοῦτο τὰ πράγματα ὥστε matters to the point that ISOCR. 6.47 AESCHN. 3.82; εἰς μοναρχίαν τὸ πολίτευμα the government to the form of monarchy POL. 3.8.2; οἴκους εἰς πενίας the houses into poverty HDN.[1] 7.3.5; περιέστησεν τὸν λόγον εἰς ζήτησιν αἰτίας he directed his discourse at inquiring into the causes PLUT. *QConv.* 673c C to transfer, make fall, impute: τὰς ἑαυτοῦ συμφορὰς εἰς τινα his own misfortunes to s.o. DEMOSTH. 40.20; εἰς τινα τὴν αἰτίαν τινός the responsibility for sthg. to s.o. DION. 3.3.1 ● *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor'.* περιέστην, *pf.* περιέστηκα, *aor. pass.*) A to stand up straight around, rise up around, *of pers.* IL. 4.532 EUR. *Bac.* 1106; *of a wave* OD. 11.243; *of air* PLAT. *Tim.* 76b AET. 2.7.1 | ▸ *with* περι *and acc.* PLAT. *Tim.* 84e | ▸ *with acc.* ἱμερόεντα χορὸν περίσταθ' ὅμιλος a crowd stood around the delightful dance IL. 18.603 | ▸ *with dat.* περιστάμενοι τῇ κλίνῃ arranged about the bed PLAT. *Leg.* 947b | *extens.* τὸ περιεστηκός the air, the surrounding environment THPHR. *Ign.* 15 || *host.* to get around, surround ▸ *with acc.* IL. 17.95 OD. 20.50 HDT. 1.43.1, *al. etc.*; βοῦν δὲ περιστήσαντο they stood around the bull IL. 2.410; τὸν λάφον τῷ στρατεύματι the hill with the army XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.5; θάμνον κύκλῳ all around a bush PLAT. *Rp.* 432b B *of things* to lie, overhang, menace, touch ▸ *with acc.*: μέγιστος φόβος περιέστη τὴν Σπάρτην great terror weighed on the Spartans THUC. 3.54.5; τὸ περιεστὸς ἡμᾶς δεινόν the danger that threatens us THUC. 4.10.1; τοσούτου πολέμου τὴν Ἀσίαν περιστάντος Asia being in the grip of such a great war ISOCR. 4.162; κίνδυνος καὶ φόβος περιέστη τὴν πόλιν the city was in a state of danger and fear DEMOSTH. 18.195; χωρὶς τῆς περιστάσης ἂν ἡμᾶς αἰσχύνης beside the shame that would smite us DEMOSTH. 2.8 | ▸ *with dat.* ἡμῖν ... ἀδοξία ... περιέστη ill-repute has fallen on us THUC. 1.76.4; τῇ μὲν ... δουλεία περιέστηκε this one fell into slavery LYS. 2.60; περιέστηκεν τῇ πόλει τούναντίον ἢ ὡς εἰκὸς ἦν the opposite of what was imaginable befell the city LYS. 12.64 *cf.* THUC. 6.24.2 PLAT. *Men.* 70c; τοῦ πολέμου περιεστηκότος Θηβαίοις while the Thebans were involved in war DEMOSTH. 16.28; ἀνάγκη περίεστατο καὶ τούτῳ πάλιν εἰσιέναι he, too, was compelled to present himself again DEMOSTH. 19.212; ἀποροῦντες τοῖς περιεστηκόσι πράγμασι perplexed by the circumstances LYS. 2.32; πηλίκα τῇ πόλει περιέστηκε πράγματα such troubles resulted for the city DEMOSTH. 19.340; μὴ καινῶν γενομένων τῶν περιεστώτων πραγμάτων the circumstances not having changed EPIC. 5.38; οἱ περιεστῶτες καιροὶ the present difficulties POL. 3.86.7; *subst. ptc.* τὰ περιεστηκότα the circumstances ARR. *EpictD.* 2.6.17, 3.14.8 C to turn toward, reach, change into ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc. usually pejorative*: φιλεῖ ἐς τύχας ... περίστασθαι tend to change in accidental situations THUC. 1.78.2; ὁ τοῦ δικαίου λόγος εἰς τουναντίον περιεστήκει the definition of "just" has been turned on its head PLAT. *Rp.* 343a; εἰς τοῦτο περιστήσεται τὰ πράγματα the situation would be thus DEMOSTH. 3.9; ὁρῶν τὸ πρᾶγμά μοι περιεστηκὸς εἰς ἄτοπον seeing that my situation has become absurd DEMOSTH. 37.10; ἐς τοῦτο περιέστη ἡ τύχη ὥστε fate has changed to the point that THUC. 4.12.3; εἰς τοῦτο δ' αὐτῶν τὰ πράγματα περιέστηκεν ὥστ(ε) their situation is so changed that ISOCR. 5.55; περιέστηκεν ἡ δοκοῦσα ἡμῶν πρότερον σωφροσύνη ... νῦν ἀβουλία καὶ ἀσθένεια φαινομένη what first seemed to us like wisdom has changed to the point that it now seems like stupidity and weakness THUC. 1.32.4 | *impers.* ἐξ ἀρρωστίης π. τινὶ ἐς ὕδερον that s.o.'s sickness becomes dropsy HP. *Coac.* 2.471; ὥστε περιστῆναι αὐτῷ ... τὴν σωτηρίαν γενέσθαι so that it turnes out that they are saved PLAT. *Menex.* 240d; περιέστηκεν εἰς τοῦτο ὥστε it has reached the point that LYCURG. 3 || to end up, fall on, be attributed to: πανταχόθεν παρειστήκει ὑποψία ἐς τὸν Ἀλκιβιάδην suspicion from all sides was focused on Alcibiades THUC. 6.61.4; εἰς ἕνα περιστήσεται τὸ κράτος the power ended up in the hands of just one man PLUT. *Per.* 6.2 D to turn, move around *or* in a circle ARISTOT. *Ph.* 217a 19 EPIC. 3.112 | *of time*: περιϊσταμένης τῆς ὥρας with the passage of time THPHR. *C.P.* 2.11.2 E *later* to turn to flee, turn away from, avoid, escape ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.384 NT *2Tim.* 2.16, *Lu.* 20.86.76.5 SEXT. *S.* 11.93 ARTEMID. 4.59 ecc.; περίστατο μὴ πολλοί ... ταράξωσι τὸ πλῆθος he tried to prevent many people from provoking the multitude IOS. *A.I.* 4.6.12 (151) || to ambush, deceive *PM.*CHR. 88.4.11 (II^{CE}) • *aor'. ptc. pl.* πεστάντας *1*BCH 59.37.

περιισχναίνομαι [περί, ἰσχναίνω] to lose a lot of weight HP. *Epid.* 6.8.18.

περιΐσχω [περιέχω] *act.* to surround, enclose, embrace τὰς Γαλιλαίας ... περιίσχει ἡ Φοινίκη τε καὶ Συρία Phoenicia and Syria surround the two Galilees IOS. *B.I.* 3.3.1 (35) | περιίσχουσι κατὰ τὸ τῶν ἐναντίων εὐώνυμον they stretch to pass the left wing of the enemy THUC. 5.71.1 || *mid.*: ἐῆς περιίσχετο κούρης he pressed himself upon his girl MOSCH. 2.11.

περῑτέον [περίειμι 2] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to go in a circle, make a circle PLAT. *Phaedr.* 274a; τὴν μακροτέραν π. τῷ τοιούτῳ one of this kind should make a longer circuit PLAT. *Rp.* 594c.

περιΐχνεύω [περί, ἰχνεύω] to go in the tracks of, go hunting: τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς καὶ τοῖς μυκτῆρσι with the eyes and nostrils PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 53 (*codd.*).

περικαγχαλάω, *contr.* [περί, καγχαλάω] to leap about with joy OPP. 4.326.

περικἀδ- *Dor., see* περικηδ-.

περικαής -ές [περικαίω] burning, scalding THPHR. *Ign.* 44; πρὸς τὴν ἁφὴν at the touch HP. *Coac.* 2.223 || burned all around, burned IOS. *B.I.* 4.8.3 (471) (*region*) HP. *Aph.* 5.62 ♣ *adv.* περικαῶς ardently: π. ἔχειν τινός to love s.o. ardently PLUT. *Ages.* 11.3.

περικἀθαίρω [περί, καθαίρω] ❶ *act.* to clean, cleanse and wash all around ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598b 14 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.6, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.19.5 *etc.*; τὰ φυτὰ δρεπάνῳ the shoots with a sickle GEOP. 9.11.6 || *fig.* to purify, cleanse PLAT. *Criti.* 120a; ἐπαοιδαῖς with charms ARISTOT. *fr.* 496, *cf.* THPHR. *Ch.* 16.14; ἐν πυρὶ with fire VT *Deut.* 18.10 ❷ *mid.* to purify EUS.[1] *Steph.* (*PG* 22.928b) ❸ *pass.* to be cleaned *or* cleansed all around PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 112, 113 GEOP. 11.7.6.

περικαθάπτω [περί, καθάπτω] ❶ *act.* to attach *or* bind ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLUT. *Ant.* 29.5 || *intrans. with dat.*, to attach to oneself ABT. 4.13.9 || to overturn around, knock over STRAB. 16.4.6; DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.45 ❷ *mid.* to attach to oneself, put on: νεβρίδας fawn-skins PLUT. *Isid.* 364e.

περικἀθἀρίζω [περικαθαίρω] to purify: καρδίαν the heart VT *Deut.* 30.6 | to dispel with purification: τὴν ἀκαθαρσίαν the impurity VT *Lev.* 19.23.

περικἀθαρμα -ατος, τό [περικαθαίρω] purification VT *Prov.* 21.18 || filth, trash, refuse NT *1Cor.* 4.13 | to be abominable ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.78.

περικαθαρμός -οῦ, ὁ [περικαθαίρω] purification PLAT. *Leg.* 815c (*oth.* περὶ καθαρμούς).

περικἀθαρσις -εως, ἡ [περικαθαίρω] cleansing, purification: τῶν ῥιζῶν of the roots THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.11 (*pl.*).

περικαθαρτήριον -ου, τό [περικαθαίρω] purificatory offering HSCH. (*pl.*; *s.v.* θεώματα).

περικαθαρτής -οῦ, ὁ [περικαθαίρω] purifier HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀπομάκτης).

περικαθέζομαι *later pres., see* περικαθίζω | ▸ *with acc.* ORIG. *Cels.* 7.3.27.

περικάθημαι [περί, κάθημαι] *impf.* περιεκαθήμην; to be seated around: τραπέζῃ a table HDT. 3.32.3; ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 3.14.6; τὰς ἐκκλησίας the assembly PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.1.5 || to besiege, τὴν Νίνον Nineveh HDT. 1.103.3, *al.*; ἐπὶ Γαβαθών Gabathon VT *1Kgs.* 15.27 | *with erot. double meaning* MEN. *Peric.* 484 | to blockade (*by sea*): περικατημένων Ἀθηναίων Αἴγιναν during the blockade of Aigina by the Athenians HDT. 9.75 • *Ion.* -κατημαι HDT.; *Ion. impf. 3. pl.* περι(ε)κατέατο HDT. 8.111.1.

περικαθίεμαι [περί, καθίημι] to put around *or* about oneself, put on, *bracelets and necklaces* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 21 (*pf. ptc.* περικαθειμένος).

περικαθίζω [περί, καθίζω] *fut.* περικαθιῶ VT *Deut.* 20.12 || *aor.* περιεκάθισα, *ptc. mid.* περικαθισάμενος ❶ *act.* A *causat.* to make sit above HP. *Art.* 78, *Mul.* 1.51; περικαθίσας αὐτῇ τὸν στρατὸν having arranging the army around it(Samaria) IOS. *A.I.* 8.14.1 (364) B *intrans.* to put about oneself, arrange around oneself (▸ *with dat.*), to arrange around oneself for a siege, tighten a siege, besiege: τὸ τεῖχος the wall DIOD. 20.103.5 (*v.l.*); κύκλῳ τὴν πόλιν the city on all sides APP. 6.53 = περὶ τὴν πόλιν VT *1Macc.* 11.61 = ἐπὶ τὴν πόλιν VT *2Kgs.* 6.24 (*v.l.*) | ▸ *abs.* IOS. *A.I.* 12.8.1 (328) ❷ *mid. and pass.* to stand around, sit around SEXT. *P.* 3.232; περὶ τράπεζαν a table LUC. *V.H.* 1 23; ἐν κύκλῳ τῇ πυρᾷ in a circle around the pyre MAX.[1] 27.6 | to tighten the siege, besiege: τὸ τεῖχος the wall DEMOSTH. 59.102 • *later pres.* περικαθέζομαι ORIG. *Cels.* 7.3.27 GLOSS. || *aor. ptc. pass.* περικαθεσθείς.

περικαθίστημι [περί, καθίστημι] ❶ *act. intrans.* (*only pf. ptc.* -καθεστώς) to stand around ▸ τινα s.o. GEOP. 15.2.33 ❷ *mid.* to surround: τὸ χωρίον the place IAMBL. 3.

περικαίνὔμαι [περί, καίνυμαι] to overcome, *sc. with fire* to consume NIC. *Th.* 38.

περικαίω, *Att.* περικάω [περί, καίω] ❶ *act.* to burn, blaze around THPHR. *C.P.* 2.3.8 STRAB. 17.1.27 DIOD. 20.63.2 *etc.* | to cauterize: τι σιδήροις διαπύροις sthg. with blazing iron GEOP. 17.29.2 || *fig.* to inflame, excite VT *4Macc.* 16.3 ❷ *pass.* to be burned *or* parched around HDT. 4.69.2 THPHR. *Ign.* 74 AET. 3.16.2 || *fig.* to be inflamed AND. 2.2 IO. *HMt* 7.568E, *al.*

περικἀκέω, *contr.* [περίκακος] to be in extreme difficulty, be desperate POL. 1.58.5, 3.84.6 || to

find it difficult to ▸ *with inf.* EPIPH. *Anc.* 14.1, *al.* | ▸ *with ptc.* IO. *HTim.1* 11.582D.

περικάκησις -εως, ἡ [περικακέω] desperate condition POL. 185.2, *al.*

περίκακος -ον [περί, κακός] very bad, worst PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 68.

περικαλαμῖτις -ίδος, ἡ [περί, κάλαμος] rind of cane GAL. 12.422.

περικαλδής -ές *dub. read. 1*CEG 327,335 (VI[BCE]), *see* περικαλλής.

περικάλινδησις -εως, ἡ [περί, καλινδέω] turning around PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 919a.

περικαλλής -ές [περί, κάλλος] most beautiful, splendid, *of the gods* HOM. 4.323, *al.*; *of a goddess* HOM. 13.2; *of a woman* IL. 5.389 OD. 11.281; ἀτὰρ οἱ περικαλλέα κούρην ἄψ ἀπονάσσωσιν so they restored the beautiful girl to him IL. 16.85; *of a body part* IL. 3.396 OD. 13.401 | *more often of things* IL. 1.603, *al.* OD. 1.153, *al. etc.*; Ἀντήνωρ περικαλλέα βήσετο δίφρον Antenor went up to the most beautiful couch IL. 3.262; ἄρτον τ' οὖλον ἑλὼν περικαλλέος ἐκ κανέοιο taking an entire loaf in a beautiful basket OD. 17.343 | *of places* THGN. 1277 HDT. 7.5.3 | *rar. Att.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 282 | *later in prose* ARISTOT. *fr.* 11 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 33, *al.* LUC. *Herod.* 5 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος HERMIP.[1] 87 | *superl.* -έστατος HELLAN. 55 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 33, *al.*

Περικαλλιμάχοι -ων, οἱ [περί, Καλλίμαχος] followers of Callimachus *or* Supercallimachi PHILIP.[1] (AP 11.347.6).

περικάλλιπεν *epic aor. ind. 3. sg.*, *see* περικαταλείπω.

περικάλυμμα -ατος, τό [περικαλύπτω] cover, covering PLAT. *Pol.* 279d | *fig.* thing skilfully superimposed, pretext PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 199.

περικάλυπτέα [περικαλύπτω] *verb. adj. neut. pl.* it is necessary to envelop *or* conceal ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 727.

περικάλύπτω [περί, καλύπτω] ❶ *act.* to cover all around, envelop, conceal IL. 10.201 (*in tmesis*); ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. HDT. 4.23.4 HP. *Aph.* 5.59 GEOP. 10.21.7; τὸ θνητὸν περικάλυπτε τῷ θεῷ he hid his mortal nature with the god, *i.e.* he drank and forgot that he was mortal DIPH. 20.1; ἑνὶ ἱματίῳ in a single cloak XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.14 | *fig.* πάσῃ σωτηρίᾳ π. τοὺς τότε γραφέντας to bind the laws written at that time with every expedient to conserve them PLAT. *Leg.* 793b; τὴν τροπὴν (ψυχῆς) π. to conceal the chane of heart PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.62; τὰ πάθη the passions PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 100f || to set around ▸ τί τινι sthg. around sthg. IL. 14.359 (*in tmesis*) PLAT. *Tim.* 34b | *fig.* περικαλύψαι τοῖσι πράγμασι σκότον to stretch a veil of obscurity over these matters EUR. *Ion* 1522 ❷ *mid. pass.* to be covered all around ▸ τινι with sthg. GEOP. 2.18.8 || to cover oneself, envelop oneself, clothe oneself PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 247c; ▸ τινι with sthg. GEOP. 16.21.9 | *fig.* ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Adul.* 51d.

περικάλὕφή -ῆς, ἡ [περικαλύπτω] folding around, covering PLAT. *Leg.* 942d.

περικάλὕψις -εως, ἡ [περικαλύπτω] covering all around PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.285.

περικάμνω [περί, κάμνω] to strive mightily ▸ *with inf.* PFAY. 20.14 (III[CE]).

περικαμπή -ῆς, ἡ [περί, κάμνω] turn, curve HP. *Art.* 46.

περικαμπής -ές [περί, κάμνω] encircled VT (Aq.) *Hos.* 6.8.

περικάμπτης -ου, ὁ [περί, κάμνω] that turns away, tergiversator GLOSS.

περικάμπτω [περί, κάμπτω] to curve *or* bend around HP. *Art.* 18; τὴν χεῖρα τοῖς βλεφάροις the hand over the eyes LUC. *Philopatr.* 19 || to circle, make a circle around PLAT. *Euthyd.* 291b; τὸν Ἄθω Athos AEL. *V.H.* 1.15; ἐκ τοῦδε τοῦ τείχους ἐπὶ τοὺς λιμένας from this wall toward the ports APP. 8.95 || to turn away, avoid *a place* HERMIP.[1] 20 PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 246b; τι sthg. DIOD. 5.59.4 GAL. 12.790.

περίκαμψις -εως, ἡ [περικάμπτω] tergiversation GLOSS.

περικάρδιος -ον [περί, καρδία] that is around the heart EMPED. B 105.3 | *anat.* ὁ π. χιτών membrane that enfolds the heart, pericardium RUF. *On.* 163 GAL. *U.P.* 6.16 (1.355.17) *etc.*

περικαρπιάκανθος -ον [περικάρπιον] with a thorny pericarp THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.3, *al.*

περικάρπιον -ου, τό [περί, καρπός] pericarp ARISTOT. *An.* 412b 2 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.1, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 2.110 *etc.* || bracelet POLL. 5.99 *etc.*

περικαρτέον [περικείρω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to shave (*around*) CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.61.1.

περικαρφισμός -ου, ὁ [περί, κάρφος] covering oneself with flakes PLUT. *QConv.* 700d (*of hens*).

περικαταβάλλω [περί, καταβάλλω] to throw about: δέρας περικάμβαλε μήλου he threw a sheepskin about him OR. (AL.[6] 1.569.11) || to let fall: κάρη κόλποις the head on the breast AP. 3.707 | to make fall, beat down: τινὰ γαίῃ s.o. to the ground NONN. *D.* 37.582; *fig.* τινὰ ἄτῃ s.o. with a misfortune QS 5.469; πένθος τινί grief upon s.o. QS 1.819 • *only epic aor.* περικάββαλον (*and* -κάμβαλον).

περικατἄγματικός -ή -όν [περικατάγνυμι] to do with fractures GAL. 18(2).589 (*dub. read.*).

περικατάγνῦμι [περί, κατάγνυμι] ❶ *act.* to break around, split on: τὸ ξύλον τύπτοντ (ά) τινι the stick on s.o. by beating him ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 357 (*aor. inf.* περικατᾶξαι); ἀμίδας ἀλλήλοις π. to break the pot over each other ATH. 1.17c; σοι τὴν φιάλην the cup over you ALCIPHR. 3.9.2 (*aor. inf.* περικατεάξαι) || *intrans. in pf. ptc.* περικατεᾰγώς to be broken: λόφος πετρώδης πολλαχῇ περικατεαγώς a rocky hill, blasted in many places DION. 8.67.2 ❷ *pass.* to be broken around, shatter THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.4 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.247.

περικατακλάω [περί, κατακλάω] to break around AP.[9] *s.v.* περιάγνυται.

περικαταλαμβάνω [περί, καταλαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* to enfold, surround DIOD. 4.54.5 IOS. *A.I.* 2.16.3 (343) || to occur, reach, surprise DIOD. 20.74.1; περικαταλαβούσης τῆς ὥρας as the season arrives THPHR. *Od.* 39 | *fig.* περικαταλαμβάνει ὁ νέος (καρπὸς) τὸν ἔνον the new fruits catch up to those of the preceding season THPHR. *H.P.* 3.16.1, *see* 4.2.5 || *intrans.* to make a complete circuit, *of seasons* THPHR. *Od.* 39 ❷ *pass.* to be enfolded *or* surrounded ▸ ὑπό τινος by sthg. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b 1 POL. 14.4.10 | *fig.* to be pressed, chased: τοῖς καιροῖς by circumstances POL. 16.2.8 || to be reached *or* taken IOS. *A.I.* 20.4.1 (80) PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1082c | to be surprised τῇ ὥρᾳ by the season's arrival THPHR. *C.P.* 2.8.1, *see H.P.* 7.10.4.

περικατάλαμψις -ιος, ἡ [περικαταλαμβάνω] *Dor. see* περικατάληψις *of planets* TIM.[2] 97b (*v.l.*).

περικαταλείπω [περί, καταλείπω] to abandon, leave NIC. *Th.* 809 (*epic aor.* περικάλλιπεν).

περικατάληπτος -ον [περικαταλαμβάνω] surrounded, reached, taken on all sides PHILIPP. 24 DIOD. 2.50.6 | surprised, caught in the act DIOD. 4.76.6.

περικατάληψις -εως, ἡ [περικαταλαμβάνω] occurrence, arrival: τὴν π. τὴν ὑπ' ἀλλήλων arrival with each other THPHR. *H.P.* 7.10.3.

περικατάμαγμα -ατος, τό [περικαταμάσσω] refuse, trash HSCH. (*s.v.* περίψημα).

περικαταμάσσω [περί, καταμάσσω] to cleanse, clean GLOSS.

περικαταπίπτω [περί, καταπίπτω] to fall upon ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. AP. 2.831, *al.* QS 5.502, *al.* TRIPHIOD. 576 • *only epic aor.* περικάπεσον.

περικαταρρέω [περί, καταρρέω] to fall into ruin LYS. 30.22 CLEM. *Str.* 7.2.9.4, *al.*

περικαταρρήγνῦμι [περί, καταρρήγνυμι] ❶ *act.* to break, tear around DION. 9.39.1 ❷ *mid.* to tear around oneself: τὸν ἄνωθεν πέπλον the outer garment XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.6.

περικατάσσομαι *later* SCH. IL. 11.631, *see* περικατάγνυμι.

περικαταστρέφω [περί, καταστρέφω] ❶ *act.* to tip over ▸ τί τινι sthg. on sthg. DIOSC.[2] 2.61 ❷ *pass.* to be dropped STRAB. 16.2.13 (*bucket*).

περικατασφάζω [περί, κατασφάζω] to cut the throat around: περικατέσφαξαν ... τοὺς ἐπιφανεστάτους περὶ τὸ τοῦ Σπενδίου σῶμα they cut the throats of hte most illustrious men around Spendius' body POL. 1.86.6.

περικατατίθημαι [περί, κατατίθημι] to attach about oneself, gird on AP. 3.156 (*aor. mid. 3. sg.* περικάτθετο).

περικαταχέω [περί, καταχέω] to pour around STRAB. 16.2.43.

περικατέχω [περί, καταχέω] ❶ *act.* to tighten around, surround: τὴν πόλιν the city IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.3 (144); τὸν ναόν the temple IOS. *B.I.* 6.4.5 (249) ❷ *pass.* to be tightened around PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.246 (*v.l.*).

περικάτηται *Ion.*, *see* περικάθηται.

περικατουριόω, *contr.* [περί, κατουρόω] to expose to the wind on all sides MEN. *Gn. pap.* 18.3.8 (*aor.* περικατουρίωσε).

περικάτω [περί, κάτω] *adv.* down and backwards: π. τρέπειν to turn down and back EPIC. 35.11 (*fig.*); π. τρέπεσθαι to be turned around and backwards EPIC. 34.28 (*fig.*) PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 943d.

περικατωτροπή -ῆς, ἡ [περικάτω, τροπή] confutation (*proper.* turning around and backwards) PHILOD. *Sign.* 30.14.

περίκαυσις -εως, ἡ [περικαίω] burning around AET. 3.16.6.

περικαυστέον [περικαίω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to burn, cauterize, around HIPPIATR. 12.3.

περίκαυστος -ον [περικαίω] burnt around DION. 14.2.2.

περικάω *see* περικαίω.

περικαῶς *adv.*, *see* περικαής.

περίκειμαι [περί, κεῖμαι] *impf.* περιεκείμην || *fut.* περικείσομαι Ⓐ to lie around, embrace ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 19.4 | to be placed *or* stand around, to be set *or* attached around (= *pass. of* περιτίθημι) ▸ *with dat.* OD. 21.54 ALC. 140.8 PIND. *O.* 8.76 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Astr.* 3 | ▸ *with* περί *and acc.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.21 | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 2.13.5 XEN. *Hip.* 5.3 *etc.*; ἐκ τῶν περικειμένων πόλεων from the surrounding cities HDN.[1] 3.4.5; ἀνάγκην περικεῖσθαι τῷ κόσμῳ that fate surrounds the cosmos AET. 1.25.2 || to be more: οὐδέ τί μοι περίκειται nothing else has come to me IL. 9.321 Ⓑ to have about one, be surrounded by *or* with, wear: τιάρας tiaras STRAB. 15.3.15; προσωπεῖον a mask LUC. *Nigr.* 11; ἅλυσιν ταύτην this chain NT *Acts* 28.20; περίκεισο ἄνθεα crowned with flowers POLEM.[2] (AP 11.38.5) | τὰς ἀσπίδας ... περὶ τοῖσι αὐχέσι ... περικείμενοι wearing their shields hanging from their necks HDT. 1.171.4; ὡς σῶμα τὴν στρατιωτικὴν δύναμιν military power as if it were his own body PLUT. *Pomp.* 51.2 | *fig.* ὕβριν περικείμενος arrogant, violent THEOGR. 23.14 (*dub.*).

περικειμένως *adv. from pres. ptc. of* περίκειμαι **all around, entirely** CASS.[1] 1.

περικείρω [περί, κείρω] ❶ *act.* **to shear, shave** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.154.2 PHILOSTR. *epist.* 61 | *fig.* π. τὴν ἀκρόπολιν **to remove the walls from the acropolis** ❷ *mid.* **to cut one's hair, shave:** τρίχας hair HDT. 4.71.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be shorn** *or* **shaven** MEN. *title*; πλοκάμους περικειρόμενος ὑπ' αὐτῶν **stripped of hair at their hands** LUC. *Tim.* 4.

περικεκαλυμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περικαλύπτω **secretly** NILANC. *epist.* 4.6 (79.553A) *etc.*

περικεκλεισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περικλείω **being delimited on all sides** GAL. *Phil. Hist.* 33.

περικεκομμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περικόπτω **concisely** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 118.4 (6.752A) SCH. LUC. 194.23.

περικελαδέω, *contr.* [περί, κελαδέω] **to crash around** RH. 1.634.

περικεντέω, *contr.* [περί, κεντέω] **to goad, strike around** APP. 16.22 || **to attach together** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.128, *al.*

περικεράννῡμι [περί, κεράννυμι] **to mix, temper** AL.[6] 7.3 (2.253.18).

περικεράω, *contr.* [περί, κέρας] **to enfold with the wings, outflank:** τοὺς ὑπεναντίους **the enemy** POL. 11.1.5; ὑπὲρ τὰ θηρία περικερῶντες **outflanking the elephants** POL. 5.84.8.

περικεφάλαιον -ου, τό [περικεφάλαιος] **helmet** POL. 6.22.3.

περικεφάλαιος -ον [περί, κεφαλή] **that covers the head,** *subst.* ἡ περικεφαλαία **helmet, headpiece** POL. 3.71.4 IOS. *A.I.* 6.9.4 (184) *etc.* || **wig** HSCH. || *disease of the head, in pigs* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.87 || *part of a ship* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.4 POLL. 1.86 || *medic., a type of bandage* SOR. *Fasc.* 24.

περικέφᾰλον -ου, τό [περί, κεφαλή] **top of a pole** (*in a machine*) ATH.[1] 23.3.

περικήδομαι [περί, κήδω] **to take care, give thought** ▸ τινος to s.o. OD. 3.219 PIND. *N.* 10.54; οἱ βιότου περικήδετο **he cared for his goods** OD. 14.527 • *Dor. pres. ptc.* περικᾱδόμενοι PIND. *l.c.* || *impf. 3. sg.* περικήδετο OD. *ll.cc.*

περίκηλος -ον [περί, κηλός] **very dry, seasoned,** *of timber* OD. 5.240, 18.309.

περίκηπος -ου, ὁ [περί, κῆπος] **surrounding garden,** *of a house or a city* DIOD. 34-35.2.13 DIOG. 9.36 LONG. 4.19.4, *al. etc.* || **margin, border of a garden** PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* οὐδ' ἐν σελίνοις.

περικίδνᾰμαι [περί, κίδναμαι] **to diffuse, scatter around** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. AGATH. (AP 5.292.9) = εἷς τινα P.[1] (AP 9.651.3).

περικινδῡνευτικός -ή -όν [περί, κινδυνευτικός] **dangerous, risky** GAL. 9.764.

περικῑνέω, *contr.* [περί, κινέω] **to move around:** *mid.* HSCH. *s.v.* περιδινεῖσθαι.

περικιόνιος -ου, ὁ [περικίων] **encircling the pillar,** *epith. of Dionysus at Thebes* ORPH. *H.* 47.1.

περικῑών -ον [περί, κίων] **surrounded with pillars** EUR. *I.T.* 405 (*temples*), *frag.* 369.5 (*chambers*) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.20.

περικλᾰδής -ές [περί, κλάδος] **leafy, branched** AP. 4.216.

περικλάζω [περί, κλάζω] **to crash around,** *with acc.* TRIPHIOD. 249.

περικλαίω [περί, κλαίω] ❶ *act.* **to cry around, lament** ▸ τι sthg. OPP. 5.674; τό μὲν σῶμα περικλαύσας **striking up a lament over the body** (of Crassus) PLUT. *Br.* 44.2 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: μή μοι χθονὸς περικλαίεο **do not weep for the earth** CALLIM. *fr.* 228.68.

περίκλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [περικλάω] **damage, destruction, bending:** τῆς πόας **of the grass** (*trampled*) PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 325b; ἀνταρείσει καὶ περικλάσει τοῦ αἰθέρος **through the resistence and friction of the air** PLUT. *Lys.* 12.4 | **breaking, bumpiness** (*of terrain*) POL. 3.104.4 || **change of direction,** *of winds* THPHR. *Vent.* 28 | **folding, conversion, diversion** *of military lines*: κατὰ περίκλασιν **obliquely** POL. 10.23.6, 11.23.2; τοῦ δ' εὐωνύμου ... περίκλασιν λαμβάνοντος **the wing turning to the left** PLUT. *Fl.* 8.4 || **turning, sagging:** σώματος **of the body** PLUT. *Aud.* 45d | **circuit, orbit,** *of the cosmos etc.* AET. 1.4.2, 1.6.7 | *gramm.* κατὰ περίκλασιν **with a circumflex accent** DION.[6] 630.2.

περικλάω, *contr.* [περί, κλάω] ❶ *act.* **to crack, break around** AEL. *V.H.* 9.18; τῷ κράνει τὸ ξίφος **the sword on the helmet** PLUT. *Sul.* 14.3 | *of the effect of wind on fire* THPHR. *Ign.* 53 || **to make deviate, turn obliquely, make diverge** ▸ *with* ἐπί + *acc., toward* τὸν Τίβεριν ἐπὶ τὸ Κίρκαιον **the Tiber toward the Circus** PLUT. *Caes.* 58.8 | *of military lines*; π. τὴν δύναμιν ἐπὶ δόρυ **to make the force turn toward the right** POL. 11.12.4; ἐπ' ἀσπίδα π. **to make turn to the left** POL. 11.23.2 || **to bend** *or* **curve around:** τοὺς ἀγκῶνας **the arms** VT *4Macc.* 10.6 ❷ *mid.* **to lean, curve** THEOCR. 21.48 ❸ *pass.* **to be cracked** *or* **shattered on all sides** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.10 VT *Wis.* 4.5 STRAB. 14.2.5 *etc.*; περικλώμενα τοῖς αὐτῶν βρίθεσι **breaking apart under their own weight** PLUT. *Sul.* 12.3 | **to be curved** *or* **bent:** τοῖς σώμασι περικλώμενοι **bent with age** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 16; περικεκλασμένῳ σχήματι ἐσχηματισμένος **molded in a circular shape** AET. 1.4.1 | **to be broken, bumpy,** *of terrain* POL. 12.20.6, 18.22.9; περικεκλασμένας καὶ βουνώδεις ... οἰκίας **houses in craggy and mountainous places** POL. 9.26a. 7 || **to be dissolute** BAS.[1] *Or.* 18.2 || **to be diverted, refracted** CLEOM. 2.1 | **to rebound** PHIL. 79.19.

περικλεής -ές [περί, κλέος] **very illustrious** *or* **famous, glorious** IB. 12. 2 AP. 1.1069 *etc.*

Περικλέης, *contr.* Περικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Perikles,** *male name* HDT. 6.131.2 THUC. 1.111.2 *etc.* • *voc.* Περίκλεες ARCHIL. 13.1 *and* -εις XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.41 *etc.*

Περίκλεια -ας, ἡ **Perikleia,** *female name* AGATH. (AP 7.552.3).

Περικλείδης -ου, ὁ **Perikleides,** *male name* AESCHN. 1.156 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ίδᾱς ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1138 PLUT. *Cim.* 16.8 | *gen.* -ᾱ THUC. 4.119.2.

Περίκλειος -α -ον [Περικλέης] **of Perikles** LUC. *Am.* 29 *etc.*

περίκλεισις -εως, ἡ [περικλείω] **closing on all sides** [IAMBL.[1]] 60.

περίκλεισμα -ατος, τό [περικλείω] **place closed on all sides** SCH. LYC. 615.

περικλειστικός -ή -όν [περικλείω] **done in circumscription** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 61.

περικλειτός -ή -όν [περικλείω] **quite famous** THEOCR. 17.34, AP 9.434.3 *etc.*

Περίκλειτος -ου, ὁ **Perikleitos,** *male name* PLUT. *Mus.* 1133c *etc.*

περίκλ(ε)ιτρον -ου, τό [*see* περίκλινον] **bed-cover** GLOSS.

περικλείω [περί, κλείω] *impf.* περιέκλειον, *mid. pass.* περιεκλειόμην || *aor.* περιέκλεισα || *pf. mid. pass.* περικέκλει(σ)μαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* περικεκέκλειστο || *aor. pass.* περιεκλείσθην || *fut. pass.* περικλεισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to close on all sides, surround, enclose** HDT. 3.117.2, *al.* THUC. 2.90.2 PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 186 || **to delimit** VETT. 339.18 ❷ *mid.* **to surround** THUC. 7.52.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be surrounded** THUC. 2.100.5 || *fig.* **to be reduced** *or* **constrained** ▸ εἷς τι to sthg. DIOD. 16.35.3 SEXT. *S.* 11.162 • *Ion.* -κληίω; *Att. also* -κλῄω.

περικλήζω [περί, κλήζω] **to celebrate widely:** *pass.* HSCH.

περικλήϊστος -ον [περί, κλήζω] COLLUTH. 273, 292, *see* περικλειτός.

Περικλῆς *see* Περικλέης.

περικλήω *see* περικλείω.

περικλῑνής -ές [περικλίνω] **inclined, sloping, precipitous on all sides** PLUT. *Per.* 13.9, *Mar.* 20.5, *al. etc.*

περίκλῑνον -ου, τό [περί, κλίνη] **bed-cover** GLOSS.

περικλῑνω [περί, κλίνω] ❶ *act.* **to decline, turn to the west,** *of the sun* STRAB. 2.3.7 ❷ *mid.* to lean GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.8.31 ❸ *pass.* **to be sloped around, inclined toward** ▸ *with dat.* NONN. *D.* 35.14 || **to be diverted** *or* **distorted** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.157.

περίκλῑσις -εως, ἡ [περικλίνω] **inclination,** *of stars* AET. 2.29.3.

περικλῑτέον [περικλίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to avoid** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 47.13.6).

περικλονέω, *contr.* [περί, κλονέω] ❶ *act.* **to incite, excite about** QS 2.649 ❷ *pass.* **to be stimulated** *or* **incited, to be attentive** *or* **alert** PALL. *Io.* 10.43 || **to pile up,** *of clouds* QS 3.707.

περικλῦδην [περικλύζω] *adv.* **moistened all around** HP. *Vict.* 1.35.

περικλύζω [περί, κλύφω] ❶ *act.* **to bathe** *or* **wash around** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837b 21 | **to inundate** ACH. 4.10.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be bathed around, be surrounded** *or* **beaten with waves,** *of an island* THUC. 6.3.2; οὗτε τὸ πορθμεῖον ἐδόκει περικλυζόμενον ἀνθέξειν **it seemed that the little boat could not resist the battering of the waves** PLUT. *Mar.* Curios. 2 | *fig.* **to be flooded** *or* **submerged,** LIB. *Decl.* 30.61.

περικλύμενον -ου, τό [περί, κλύμενος] *bot.* **honeysuckle** DIOSC.[2] 4.14 GAL. 12.98.

Περικλύμενος -ου, ὁ **Periklymenos,** *male name* OD. 11.286 HES. *fr.* 33a12, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.175 EUR. *Ph.* 1157 *etc.*

περίκλῡσις -εως, ἡ [περικλύζω] **inundation** AEL. *N.A.* 16.15 *etc.*

περίκλυσμα -ατος, τό [περικλύζω] **ablution** GAL. 19.130.

περικλυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [περικλύζω] **ablution** GLOSS.

περίκλυστος -ον [περικλύζω] **washed all around, surrounded with water, battered by waves** HOM. 3.181 HES. *Th.* 199 AESCHL. *Pers.* 596 EUR. *H.F.* 1080, *al.* STRAB. 2.5.24, *al.* DION. 5.13.4 *etc.*; νᾶσοι ... περίκλυστοι **islands surrounded with water** AESCHL. *Pers.* 881.

περικλῠτός -ή -όν [περί, κλυτός] **famous, illustrious,** *of Hephaestus* IL. 18.383 OD. 24.75 HES. *Th.* 571, 579 *etc.*; *of heroes* IL. 18.326, *al.*; *of a bard* OD. 1.325, 8.83 *etc.*; ταῦτ' ἄρ' ἄειδε περικλυτός **so sang the glorious singer** OD. 8.367; *of a city* OD. 4.9 *etc.* | *of things,* **magnificent, splendid** IL. 6.324, 7.299 *etc.*; ἐν πάντεσσι περικλυτὰ δῶρ' ὀνομήνω I will tell the magnificent gifts in the presence of everyone IL. 9.121.

περικλώζομαι [περί, κλώζω] **to be overwhelmed with cries from all sides** EUSTATH. 1504.31.

περικνήμια -ων, τά [περί, κνήμη] *medic.* **flesh of the leg** (*part affected by erysipelas*) HP. *Epid.* 3.4.

περικνημίς -ίδος, ἡ [περί, κνήμη] **greave, kneeguard** DION. 4.16.5 PLUT. *Phil.* 9.5 *etc.*

περικνίδιον -ου, τό [περικνίζω] **little fragment, little splinter** DIOD.[3] (AP 9.226.2).

περικνίζω [περί, κνίζω] *aor.* περικνίσας GAL. 14.197 ❶ *act.* **to scratch** *or* **scrape around** POLL. 9.113 || **to remove by scraping,** *fig.* **to make the external parts one's own, imitate superficially** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10e || **to corrode on the outside,** *fig.* **weaken** DION. 9.32.5 ❷ *mid.* **to scrape around, remove by scraping the exter-**

nal part: πάντα of everything, *of bees* DIOD.[3] (AP 9.226.5) • *Dor. aor.* περικνίξασθε DIOD.[3] *l.c.*

περικνύω [περί, κνύω] **to scrape around** PHOT. *Lex.*

περικοιμάομαι, *contr.* [περί, κοιμάω] **to spend the night around**: τῇ σκηνῇ the tent APP. 17.79.

περικοκκάζω [περί, κόκκυ] **to screech "cuckoo" *or* "cockadoodledoo" around** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 697 (*v.l.*).

περικοκκύζω [περί, κόκκυ] ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 697 (*v.l.*), *see* περικοκκάζω.

περικολάπτω [περί, κολάπτω] **to scrape, remove around** HIPPIATR. 8.5 (*v.l.*).

περικολλάω, *contr.* [περί, κολλάω] **to fasten around** ▸ *with dat.*: *pass.* GEOP. 12.33 (*aor. ptc.* -κολληθείς).

περικολούω [περί, κολούω] **to excise around** NIC. *Al.* 267 (*in tmesis*) ‖ *fig.* **to humiliate** PLUT. *Coniug.* 139b.

περικολπίζω [περί, κόλπος] **to sail around a gulf** [ARR.] 57; π. τὴν ... ἤπειρον to coast around the mainland [ARR.] 34.

περικομίδή -ῆς, ἡ [περικομίζω] **transportation around** GEOP. 1.14.9.

περικομίζω [περί, κομίζω] ❶ *act.* **to transport around, carry around, make go around** THUC. 7.9 GEOP. 1.14.8 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to go around, make a circuit** THUC. 3.81.2.

περίκομμα -ατος, τό [περικόπτω] **piece, cutlet** (*of meat*): περικόμματ' ἔκ σου σκευάσω I shall make mincemeat out of you ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 372 ALEXIS 180.2 MEN. *Sam.* 293 *etc.* ‖ **contour, figure, image** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLUT. *Amat.* 765c.

περικομμάτιον -ου, τό [περίκομμα] **little piece, little scrap** (*of flesh*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 770 ALEXIS 137 ATHENI. 1.31.

περίκομος -ον [περί, κόμη] **with hair all around** POLL. 4.137 ‖ **with leaves all around** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.4, *al.*

περικομπέω, *contr.* [περί, κόμπος] **to resound around** VT *Wis.* 17.4 ‖ **to say in a loud voice** ▸ τινι sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 1.25.2 (502).

περίκομψος -ον [περί, κομψός] **very** *or* **overly subtle** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 994 (*suspicions*).

περικονδύλοπωροφίλα [περί, κόνδυλος, πῶρος, φιλέω] **that loves to make calluses on the joints** LUC. *Pod.* 202 (*gout*).

περικονιάω, *contr.* [περί, κονιάω] **to whitewash, plaster** *I*G 11.2.144 *A* 118 (IV[BCE]).

περικοπή -ῆς, ἡ [περικόπτω] **cutting around, cutting** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.4.7 (*of the branches of a tree*); τῶν τριχῶν of hair PLUT. *Aud.* 42b; ὁ δὲ τὴν κεφαλὴν ἐξ ἀνατρήσεως καὶ περικοπῆς κοίλην εἶχεν this one's head was bored through as a consequence of drilling and resection PLUT. *CMa.* 9.1 | **mutilation:** ἀγαλμάτων, τῶν Ἑρμῶν of statues, of Hermae THUC. 6.28 *see* AND. 1.15.1, 2 PLUT. *Nic.* 1.13 *etc.* | *fig.* **reduction, diminution:** τῆς πολυτελείας of luxury PLUT. *CMa.* 18.2 ‖ **surroundings, aspect** *or* **features** (external) POL. 6.53.6 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1001e | **ornaments, external apparatus** POL. 5.81.3, 31.26.6, 7 = περικοπὴ κόσμου DIOD. 31.27.4 ‖ **part cut off, section, trait:** *rhet.* LGN. *Rh.* p. 193H | *metr.* HEPH. *Poëm.* 4.5, *al.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1127a | **section, chapter, passage,** *usu. of the Bible* ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.9 IO. *HMt* 7.13B *etc.*

περικοπτέος -α -ον [περικόπτω] *verb. adj.* **to be cut away, to be eliminated** PLUT. *QConv.* 711e ‖ *neut.* -έον **need to cut around** *or* **away** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.2.5) | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 106 | **need to exclude** *or* **avoid** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.53.1, *al.*

περικόπτης -ου, ὁ [περικόπτω] **bricklayer** *P*OXY. 1146.15 (IV[CE]) ‖ **brigand, bandit** HSCH.

περικόπτω [περί, κόπτω] *impf.* περιέκοπτον ‖ *fut.* περικόψω ‖ *aor.* περιέκοψα ‖ *pf.* περικέκοφα, *mid. pass.* περικέκομμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* περικέκοπτο ‖ *aor*[1]. *pass.* περιεκόπην ❶ *act.* **to cut around:** τὴν κόμην the foliage (of a tree) GEOP. 10.85.1 | **to trim:** τὰ βιβλία the books LUC. *Indoct.* 16 | **to mutilate** LYS. 6.51 ALCIPHR. 3.36.1; τοὺς Ἑρμᾶς the Hermae DEMOSTH. 21.147 | **to cut away, cut off, remove** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 24.121 ALEXIS 138.3 GEOP. 9.9.9; τὰ παράσημα π. to cut off the emblems PLUT. *Them.* 15.3; π. ἀγορᾶς to cut off supplies PLUT. *Pomp.* 19.10 ‖ **to devastate** (by cutting the trees), *a region* DEMOSTH. 8.9 | **to rob** DEMOSTH. 9.22 (*with* λωποδυτέω) DIOD. 4.19.4 (*with* ληστεύω) | **to ruin, kill** IOS. *B.I.* 4.5.2 (323) ‖ **to appropriate to oneself, intercept, carry off** DION. 10.43.6, *al.* PLUT. *Mar.* 42.2, *al.* ‖ **to repress, rein in, moderate:** πολυπραγμοσύνην excessive busy-ness PLUT. *Per.* 21.1 | **to eliminate, not take into account** GAL. 9.781 ❷ *pass.* **to be cut around** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.16.1 (*plants*); τὰ περικοπέντα τῶν ἀγαλμάτων the statues rough-hewn by carving PLUT. *Adul.* 74d | **to be mutilated** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835a 19; οἱ πλεῖστοι περιεκόπησαν τὰ πρόσωπα the majority had their faces mutilated THUC. 6.27.1 | *fig.* PLAT. *Rp.* 519a ‖ **to be plundered** *or* **robbed** STRAB. 11.13.2; τινος of sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.36 | *fig.* πάσας τὰς αἰσθητικὰς δυνάμεις περικεκομμένος robbed of all sensory capacities PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 59 | **to be killed** DION. 10.51.4 ‖ **to be cut out:** τὴν ἀγορὰν ἐκ τῆς θαλάττης ὑπὸ τῶν πολεμίων ναυκρατούντων from suplies by sea by the enemy's mastery with the fleet PLUT. *Luc.* 3.poet. 3 2.poet. 3.

περικορδᾰκίζω [περί, κορδακίζω] **to dance the κόρδαξ around** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 697c.

περικόρημα -ατος, τό [περί, κόρημα] **sweeping around** PHOT. *Lex.*

περικοσμέω, *contr.* [περίκοσμος] ❶ *act.* **to adorn around** APP. 16.94 ❷ *pass.* **to be adorned around** VT *Ps.* 143.12.

περικόσμιος -ον [περίκοσμος] **that embraces the cosmos** PROCL. *Plat.* 5.7 ‖ **of the cosmos, cosmic** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.1 DAMASC. *Pr.* 127 *etc.* • *fem.* -ία SYN. *H.* 5.8 ◆ *adv.* περικοσμίως **cosmically** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.4.

περίκοσμος -ον [περί, κόσμος] DAMASC. *Pr.* 98 (*dub.*), *see* περικόσμιος.

περίκουρος -ον [περικείρω] Ⓐ **shaved around** POLL. 4.151 Ⓑ **surrounded in battle** HSCH.

περικόχλιον -ου, τό [περί, κοχλίας] **female screw** (*for screwing*) HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.4.58).

περικράζω [περί, κράζω] **to screech** *or* **croak around** DION.[12] 1.9 (*v.l.*, *see* περικρώζω).

περικράνιος -ον [περί, κρανίον] **that is about the cranium:** *anat.* ὁ π. χιτών membrane surrounding the cranium RUF. *On.* 129 = *subst.* τὸ περικράνιον GAL. *U.P.* 8.9 (3.662), 12. 522 *etc.* ‖ **that is around the head:** πῖλος π. pointed cap of the Rom. flamens (*Lat.* apex) PLUT. *Nu.* 7.10 ‖ *subst.* τὸ περικράνιον **pillow** GLOSS.

περίκρᾰνον -ου, τό [περί, κρανίον] **head-covering, helmet** STRAB. 11.4.5 POLL. 2.42.

περικρᾰτέω, *contr.* [περικρατής] ❶ *act.* **to dominate, have in one's power** ▸ τι sthg. HP. *V.C.* 11 SIMP. *in Cat.* 375.17, 20 = τινος PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.92, *al.* CH *exc.* 26.4 SIMP. *in Cat.* 376.23, *al.* | **to prevail over, impose oneself on, conquer** (*also fig.*) ▸ *with gen.* VT *4Macc.* 1.9 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.93 IOS. *A.I.* 11.3.4 (44) IUSTIN. *Dial.* 80.1 (6.664B) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be dominated** *or* **controlled** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 9.40) ‖ **to be supported** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.273.

περικρᾰτής -ές [περί, κράτος] **that dominates** *or* **controls** NT *Acts* 27.16 NILANG. *epic* 3.134 (79.445A) *etc.* • *adv.* περικρατῶς **in dominating** *or* **controlling manner** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 2.360A.

περικράτησις -εως, ἡ [περικρατέω] **dominion, ability to dominate** IAMBL.[1] (SIMP. *in Cat.* 374.27) ‖ *medic.* **retention** *of urine* SCH. NIC. *Al.* 337a.

περικρατητικός -ή -όν [περικρατέω] **that dominates** *or* **controls** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.4.30, *al.*

περικρατῶς *adv.*, *see* περικρατής.

περικρεμάννῡμι [περί, κρεμάννυμι] *pres. mid. pass.* περικρέμαμαι ‖ *aor.* περιεκρέμασα ❶ *act.* **to suspend, hang around** ▸ τί τινι sthg. around sthg. ANTIPHIL. (AP 11.66.4) NONN. *D.* 26.254 ❷ *pass.* **to hang, be hung** ▸ τινι from sthg. LEON. (AP 9.78.4).

περικρεμής -ές [περί, κρεμάννυμι] **that is decorated, adorned:** ἀγάλμασι with votive statues LUC. *Pod.* 142.

περικρημνάομαι, *contr.* [περικρεμάννυμι] **to be hung around** APOLLOD.[3] 142.2.

περίκρημνος -ον [περί, κρημνός] **craggy on all sides** IOS. *B.I.* 5.5.8 (238) PLUT. *Sul.* 16.12 APP. 8.95.

περικροτάφιος -ον [περί, κρόταφος] **that is around the temples:** βόστρυχοι ringlets GREG.[1] *Beat.* 44.1204.

περικροτέω, *contr.* [περίκροτος] **to make resound around** NONN. *D.* 14.351.

περίκροτος -ον [περί, κρότος] **resounding around** NONN. *D.* 9.117.

περικρούω [περί, κρούω] ❶ *act.* **to strike, beat about** (*in wrestling*) PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 234d | **to strike around a vase** (*to see if it is broken*) PLAT. *Phil.* 55a ‖ **to split by beating:** πέδας fetters MEN. *Dysc.* 414 PLUT. *Vitios.* 499a ❷ *pass.* **to be struck** *or* **beaten on all sides** PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 831a ‖ **to be broken, shattered** (*with blows*) STRAB. 12.8.19 ‖ **to be stripped by the force of blows** ▸ τι of sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 611e.

περικρύβω NT *Luke* 1.24 (*impf.* ἔκρυβεν), *see* περικρύπτω.

περικρύπτω [περί, κρύπτω] ❶ *act.* **to hide, conceal with care** LUC. *DMort.* 20.8 PLUT. *fr.* 104 ❷ *mid.* **to hide from** ▸ τινα s.o. DIOG. 6.61.

περικρώζω [περί, κρώζω] **to scrape around** ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. 58.5.7.

περικτάομαι, *contr.* [περί, κτάομαι] ❶ *mid.* **to acquire** IOS. *A.I.* 13.16.6 (432) ❷ *pass.* **to be acquired** *or* **possessed** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.14.3, *al.*

περίκτησις -εως, ἡ [περικτάομαι] **purchase, acquisition** AP.[7] *Synt.* 278.8 SEXT. *S.* 7.166, *al. etc.*

περικτητικός -ή -όν [περικτάομαι] **favorable for acquisition** VETT. 38.3, *al.*

περίκτητος -ον [περικτάομαι] **that has acquired, rich** HEPH.[1] 1.1.229.

περικτίονες -ων, οἱ [περί, κτίζω] **dwellers around, neighbors, neighboring inhabit.** IL. 17.220, *al.* OD. 2.65 HES. *fr.* 144.2 SIM. 1.3 PIND. *N.* 11.19 *etc.* | *rar. in prose* THUC. 3.104.3 ATH. 13.591b.

Περικτιόνη -ης, ἡ **Periktione,** *female name* DIOG. 3.1 AEL. *V.H.* 10.21.

περικτῖται, οἱ OD. 11.288, *see* περικτίονες.

περικτυπέω, *contr.* [περί, κτυπέω] ❶ *act.* **to make noise around** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.301D ❷ *pass.* **to be made to rumble, resound around** EUNAP. 51 (246).

περικυβιστάω, *contr.* [περί, κυβιστάω] **to make a tumble, go headlong** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 50.

περικῡδαίνω [περί, κυδαίνω] **to exalt, honor greatly** *or* **excessively** OR. *Sib.* 3.575.

περικῡδής -ές [περί, κῦδος] **very famous** *or* **illustrious** NIC. *Th.* 345 QS 9.65.

περικυκλάς -άδος [περί, κύκλος] **that moves in a circle** ORPH. *H.* 43.5.

περικυκλεύω [περί, κύκλος] to surround, encircle SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 193.

περικυκλέω, *contr.* [περί, κύκλος] ❶ *act.* to make move around, make turn around AEL. *N.A.* 13.9 || *intrans.* to move around in a circle: τὴν αὐτὴν δῖναν in the same spiral EPIC. 3.114 (*pres. ptc.* περικυκλοῦντα) ❷ *pass.*, *see* περικυκλόω.

περικύκλησις -εως, ἡ [περικυκλέω] turn, revolution LYD. *Mens.* 4.51.

περικύκλιον -ου, τό [περίκυκλος] surrounding circle CH 3.2.

περίκυκλος -ον [περί, κύκλος] circular, round NONN. *D.* 25.145 TRIPHIOD. 34 || *adv. dat.* περικύκλῳ in a circle, all around VT *Exod.* 28.29, *Ps.* 88.7 PLUT. *Amat.* 755a *etc.*

περικυκλόω, *contr.* [περί, κύκλος] ❶ *act.* to surround, circumvent ARISTOT. *H.A.* 533b 11 VT *Gen.* 19.4 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.68 *etc.* || *fig.* to recount LUC. *Ocyp.* 63 ❷ *mid.* to circumvent, surround HDT. 8.78 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 346 (*in tmesis*) XEN. *An.* 6.3.11.

περικύκλωσις -εως, ἡ [περικυκλόω] bypassing maneuver THUC. 3.78.

περικῠλινδέω, *contr. and* περικυλίω [περί, κυλινδέω] ❶ *act.* to make turn, roll ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 7 (*aor. ptc.* -κυλίσας; *v.l.* -κυκλίσας); ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.*, *toward* τινὰ εἰς τὸν ποταμόν s.o. toward the river DIOD. 18.34.2 (*aor. ind.* -εκύλισεν); εἰς τὴν γῆν τὰ σώματα the bodies to the earth DION. 9.21.4 (*pres. ptc.* -κυλίοντες) ❷ *pass.* to be made to turn PLAT. *Leg.* 893e (*pres. inf.* -κυλινδεῖσθαι) GAL. 18(1).327, 572 (*fut. pass.* -κυλισθήσεται).

περικῠλίσις -εως, ἡ [περικυλινδέω] movement in a circle, circulation GAL. 18(1).326.

περικῡμαίνω [περί, κυμαίνω] to undulate around ORPH. *H.* 83.3.

περικύμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [περί, κῦμα] surrounded by waves EUR. *Tr.* 800 (*island*) ARCHESTR. *fr.* 4.5, 59.4.

περικυρτόομαι, *contr.* [περίκυρτος] to be curved, bent PARTH. (ATH. 11.783b) GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.3.67.

περίκυρτος -ον [περί, κυρτός] convex SEXT. *S.* 7.307 GAL. 18(1).787 *etc.*

περικῠτόω, *contr.* to cover with leather L. *Sud. s.v.* κύτος.

περικῡφόομαι [περίκυφος] to be curved around AP.[9] *s.v.* κύπελλον.

περίκῡφος -ον [περί, κυφός] curved around L. *E.M.* 549.14.

περικωκῡ́ω [περί, κωκύω] to lament *or* wail around ▸ τινα s.o. OPP. 4.259 QS 3.742.

περικωμάζω [περί, κωμάζω] to party around: παλαίστρας περικωμάζειν περιών going around the palaistra in revelry ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1025 (*codd.*).

περικωνέω, *contr.* [περί, κῶνος] to smear with pitch, tar: τὰ ἐμβάδια the shoes ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 600.

περιλακίζω [περί, λακίζω] to rend around: *pass.* VT *4Macc.* 10.8 (*flesh*).

περιλακτίζω [περί, λακτίζω] to aim kicks around CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.94.1.

περιλάλέω, *contr.* [περιλαλέω] to chatter in vain *or* excessive manner, be lost in babble, ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 230 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 72 MAUR. 1.7 GAL. 8.675, *al. etc.* || to describe PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.9.1.

περιλάλημα -ατος, τό [περιλαλέω] chatter, babbling HSCH. (*s.v.* στωμύλματα).

περιλάλησις -εως, ἡ [περιλαλέω] chatter, babbling GAL. 8.943, *al.*

περιλάλος -ον [περί, λάλος] loquacious, chatty L. *Sud. s.v.* κομψόν.

περιλαμβάνω [περί, λαμβάνω] *impf.* περιελάμβανον, *mid. pass.* περιελαμβανόμην || *fut.* περιλήψομαι || *aor*[1]. περιέλαβον, *mid.* περιελαβόμην || *pf.* περιείληφα, *mid. pass.* περιείλημμαι || *ppf.* περιειλήφειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* περιείληπτο || *aor. pass.* περιελήφθην || *fut. pass.* περιληφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to embrace ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.4.10, *Symp.* 9.4 CALLIM. *H.* 5.93 (*in tmesis*) ALCIPHR. 4.12.3; ἀνδριάντας statues ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.2, *al.* | to surround: ἑλικηδὸν κάτωθεν ἄνω προσάγων climbing up in a spiral THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.1; τοῦ τείχους χαλκῷ τὸν περίδρομον the outside of the wall with bronze PLAT. *Criti.* 116b; ἐπιμελεῖσθαι τῶν περιλαμβανόντων τὸ ὄρυγμα τοίχων to pay attention to the walls of the ditches GEOP. 12.5.3 || to surround (*with hostility*) HDT. 8.7.1, *al.* POL. 2.29.5; χάρακι π. κύκλῳ τὴν πόλιν to fence the city with a palisade all around POL. 1.48.10 | to capture ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 5.23.3; τὰς ναῦς the ships THUC. 8.42.1; τὸν θῆρα the beast PLAT. *Soph.* 235b || to take, catch: ταῖς χερσὶν πέτρας rocks in one's hands PLAT. *Soph.* 246a, *see* GAL. *U.P.* 3.8 (3.210); τι τοῖς χείλεσιν sthg. with the lips GAL. 5.708 || to take possession of, appropriate to oneself ▸ τι sthg. IS. 8.37 to possess DEMOSTH. 61.30 || to contain in one's own ambit *or* dominion CH *exc.* 26.16 | to extend over: πλεῖω τόπον a larger space POL. 4.39.8; πάντα everything POL. 8.1.3; ἅπαν αὐτὸ (*sc.* τὸ σῶμα) the whole body PHIL.[2] *Deus* 127 || to include, contain PHIL.[2] *Op.* 48, *al.*; ταῖς συνθήκαις τινά s.o. in the agreement POL. 5.67.12; πολλὰ εἴδη ἑνὶ ὀνόματι many species under a single name PLAT. *Soph.* 226e; δύο ὄντα αὐτὰ ἓν ὄνομα περιλαβόν a single name encompassing (*i.e.* denoting together) things that are two PLAT. *Leg.* 837a; ὡς βραχεῖ λόγῳ περιλαβεῖν to say in brief LUC. *Peregr.* 42 || to determine, define, delimit: ἐν κεφαλαίοις τὴν δύναμιν ὅλου τοῦ πράγματος καλῶς π. to determine conveniently in their essential features the power of the entire subject ISOCR. 2.9; τῷ λόγῳ τὸ ὄν "what is" in discourse PLAT. *Soph.* 249d || to understand, mean, comprehend EPIC. 2.47 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 88 ❷ *pass.* to be surrounded, closed, enfolded GEOP. 10.9.3; ▸ τινι by *or* with sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 77e POL. 10.27.10 MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.207b) = ὑπό τινος GAL. *U.P.* 3.8 (3.205) || to be surrounded *or* caught *or* constrained ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 934; τῷ καιρῷ by circumstances POL. 6.58.6 || to be contained *or* included: ἐντός within ARISTOT. *G.A.* 762a 31; ἐν τῇ γῇ in the earth AET. 1.4.4 τοῖς νόμοις in the laws ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287b 19; ὀνόματι ἑνί in a single name PLAT. *Leg.* 823b, *Pol.* 288c; αἰτίᾳ π. to be contained within a cause, be determined by a cause THPHR. *C.P.* 2.10.1 || to be understood *or* intended *or* perceived EPIC. 2.36 • *Dor. fut. 3. pl.* περιλαψοῦνται ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 1.248.26 || *aor. ptc. pass.* περιλαφθείς ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 1.252.20, *al.*

περιλαμπής -ές [περιλάμπω] very splendid PHIL.[2] *Her.* 88, *al.* (*sup.*) MAX.[1] (*comp.*) CH *exc.* 23.34 || *adv. neut.* περιλαμπές with an intense gleam PLUT. *Cr.* 24.1 || *fig.* magnificent, splendid PLUT. *F.M.* 19.2 | *of pers.* very illustrious GEOP. 1.12.10 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

περιλαμπρῶς [περί, λαμπρός] *adv.* splendidly, with magnificence GREG. *Or.* 42.24.10.

περιλάμπω [περί, λάμπω] ❶ *act.* to shine all around *or* vividly PLUT. *Cam.* 17.7, *al.* | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 264 || to shine around ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Acts* 26.13 PLUT. *Cic.* 35.5 | to illuminate, bring to light ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.90 ❷ *mid.* to shine beside AET. 2.29.6 || to shine, gleam DIOD. 3.12.1 LUC. *Indoct.* 9 ❸ *pass.* to be illuminated PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.83; ▸ τινι by sthg. PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 47 (*fig.*); φωτὶ καθαρωτάτῳ ... περιλαμπόμενον illuminated by the purest light PLUT. *Per.* 39.2 *etc.* = ὑπό τινος LUC. *Dom.* 8 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.28 (*fig.*); ὑπὸ τῆς φλογός by the gleam PLUT. *Di.* 46.4.

περιλαμψις -εως, ἡ [περιλάμπω] superficial splendor, reflected light PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 931a || radiation, luminous emanation PLOT. 5.1.6, *al.*

Περίλᾱος -ου, ὁ Perilaos, *male name* HDT. 9.103.1 DEMOSTH. 18.48 (*dub.*) LUC. *Phal.* 1 11 *etc.* • *Ion.* -λεως HDT. *l.c.*

περιλάπτω [περί, λάπτω] to lick around PHERECR. 28.3 (*cod.* περιλέπω *edd.*).

περιλεγνής -ές [περί, λέγνη] hemmed, with a fringe HSCH.

περιλέγω [περί, λέγω] to speak in circumlocutions HERMIP. 89 POLL. 2.125.

περίλειμμα -ατος, τό [περιλείπομαι] remainder, residue PLAT. *Menex.* 236b.

περιλείπω [περί, λείπω] *impf. mid. pass.* περιελειπόμην || *aor*[1]. περιέλιπον SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 508a, *opt. mid. 3. sg.* περιλίποιτο LIB. *Decl.* 43.63 || *pf.* περιλέλοιπα IO. (*PG* 62.746.50), *mid. pass.* περιλέλειμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* περιλέλειπτο EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 114.7 || *aor. pass.* περιελείφθην || *fut. pass.* περιλειφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to leave, omit THPHR. *Piet.* 13.30 *etc.* || ❷ *mediopass.* to stay, remain, be leftover IL. 19.230 (*in tmesis*) HDT. 1.82.8 EUR. *Hel.* 426 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 725 *etc.* • *later pres.* περιλιμπάνομαι (*see*).

περιλείχω [περί, λείχω] ❶ *act.* to lick around, lap ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 736, *fr.* 598 EUP. 60 (*v.l.*) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.4.8 LUC. *Gall.* 14 || to lick away, remove by licking ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605a 4 LUC. *Icar.* 30 || to kiss PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.8.3 ❷ *mid.* to lick oneself (*around*): τὰς χηλάς the claws GEOP. 13.10.

περίλεξις -εως, ἡ [περιλέγω] circumlocution ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 318.

περιλεπίζω PHIL. 88.47 DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.7.15) *etc.*, *see* περιλέπω.

περιλέπω [περί, λέπω] ❶ *act.* to skin, take off, cleanse IL. 1.236 (*in tmesis*) HDT. 8.115.2 ❷ *pass.* to be peeled *or* husked THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.10.

περιλεσχήνευτος -ον [περί, λεσχηνεύω] that is the object of conversazion, renowned, famous HDT. 2.135.5.

περιλευκαίνω [περί, λευκαίνω] to whiten ACH. 1.1.9.

περιλεύκιος -ον *see* περίλευκος.

περίλευκος -ον [περί, λευκός] edged *or* bordered in white CALLIX. 2 | *miner. subst.* ἡ περίλευκος *or* περιλεύκιος (*sc.* λίθος) *a type of precious stone* PLIN. 37.180 | *subst.* τὸ περίλευκον (*sc.* ἱμάτιον) *a type of garment* ANTIPH. 297.

Περίλεως, ὁ *see* Περίλαος.

περίλημμα -ατος, τό [περιλαμβάνω] embrace VT *Eccl.* 3.5 (*v.l.*) L. *E.M.* 175.7.

περιληπτέον [περιλαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to contain EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.14.2.

περιληπτικός -ή -όν [περιλαμβάνω] done to include *or* contain ARISTOT. *G.A.* 719b 6 | that contains *or* includes ▸ τινος sthg. PLUT. *Def. orac.* 428d, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 7.143, *al.* | *gramm.* collective, *of nouns* DION.[6] 637.13 || that understands *or* means, to do with comprehension EPIC. 31.5 ♦ *adv.* περιληπτικῶς comprehensively, altogether, in general EPIC. 31.16 EUS.[1] *ETh.* 3.3 DIOG. *etc.*

περιληπτός -ή -όν [περιλαμβάνω] included, contained ▸ τινι in sthg. PHILOD. *Piet.* 116.14 (p. 133) || intelligible: νόῳ to the mind EMPED. B 2.8; νοήσει with thought PLAT. *Tim.* 28a; διανοίᾳ with the mind SEXT. *S.* 9.409; τὸν μὲν

ἄλλον ὄχλον οὐ περιληπτὸν ἀριθμῷ διέφθειρε he killed an incalculable number of private citizens PLUT. *Cam.* 43.1 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ περιληπτά **intelligible things** EPIC. 2.40 ◆ *adv.* περιληπτῶς **through perception** EPIC. 2.40.

περίληψις -εως, ἡ [περιλαμβάνω] **embrace** VT *Eccl.* 3.5 (*v.l.*) || **grabbing, catching** POLL. 9.98 || **containment, inclusion** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 762a 25; κατὰ περίληψιν **comprehensively** SEXT. *S.* 10.99 CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.123.3 | **that which contains** *or* **includes** PLOT. 6.8.18 || **comprehension, intelligence** EPIC. 2.56 DION. *Comp.* 12.6 *etc.*

περιλιμνάζω [περί, λιμνάζω] **to surround with stagnant water:** τὴν πόλιν **the city** THUC. 2.102.2 || *intrans.* **to become a swamp** AEL. *N.A.* 16.15.

περιλιμπάνομαι [περί, λιμπάνω] **to remain as a leftover, be left over** SIMP. *in Epict.* 119 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 554 *etc.*

περιλῑπής -ές [περιλείπω] **remaining, left over** POL. 1.73.2 STRAB. 8.7.5; τῆς φθορᾶς **to ruin** PLAT. *Leg.* 702a.

περιλιχμάζω [περί, λιχμάζω] **to lick around** OPP. 1.786, *al.*

περιλιχμάομαι, *contr.* [περί, λιχμάω] ❶ *mid.* **to lick** THEOCR. 25.226 ARAT. 1115 LUC. *Merc.* 34, *al. etc.* || **to lick away, remove by licking** PLUT. *Pyr.* 31.7 LUC. *Prom.* 10 ❷ *pass.* **to be licked:** θηρσί **by wild animals** PLAT. *Ax.* 372a.

περιλῐχμησις -εως, ἡ [περιλιχμάομαι] **licking-around** SCH. ARAT. 1114.

περιλιχνεύω [περί, λιχνεύω] ❶ *act. fig.* **to lick around** *or* **taste,** *with eyes and nose* PHIL.^{2} *Cont.* 53 | *of the soul* PHIL. *Migr.* 64 *see* 6.60.4 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* RH. 1.524.

Πέρῐλλος -ου, ὁ **Perillos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.48 CALLIM. *fr.* 47 *etc.*

περιλογισμός -οῦ, ὁ DION. *Amm.* 2. 3.1 (*v.l.*), *see* ἐπιλογισμός.

περίλοιπος -ον [περιλείπω] **remaining, remnant, leftover** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 173 THUC. 1.74.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1350b 13 *etc.*

περιλοπίζω THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.2 (*aor. ptc.* -λοπίσαντες), *see* περιλεπίζω.

περιλούω [περί, λούω] **to bathe, wash** PLUT. *Pomp.* 80.3, *al.*

περιλῡγίζω [περί, λυγίζω] *act.* **to curve, bend** OLYMP.^{2} *in Alc.* 54 || *pass.* HSCH.

περιλῡπία -ας, ἡ [περίλυπος] **great grief** DIOG. 7.97.

περίλῡπος -ον [περί, λύπη] **greatly afflicted, very sad, in great anguish** HP. *Acut.* 42 ISOCR. 1.42 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124a 16 CH *exc.* 23.59; περίλυπος διῆγε τὰ πολλά he passed almost this whole period in great grief PLUT. *Cic.* 32.5.

περιλῦσις -εως, ἡ [περιλύω] **dissolution,** *of marriage* GLOSS. || **abolition, cancellation,** *of debts or other* PSB 9949.6 (II-I^{BCE}).

περιλύω [περί, λύω] ❶ *act.* **to cease, put an end to** ▸ *with acc.* CYR.^{1} *Hom.Pasch.* 5.^{1}16c || **to abolish, cancel** PFLOR. 86.17 (I^{CE}) ❷ *mid.* **to dissolve around, melt** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 52.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be freed** PBGU 1027.27 (I^{BCE}); ▸ τινος **from** sthg. GREG.^{1} *VMos.* 2.22 *etc.* || **to be abolished** *or* **canceled** POXY. 323 (I^{CE}).

περιλωπίζω [περί, λῶπος] **to strip** POLL. 7.44.

περιμάδᾰρος -ον [περί, μαδαρός] **that causes loss of hair all around** (*oth.* **that pours out fluids all around**), *of wounds* HP. *Aph.* 6.4, *Epid.* 6.8.2.

περιμαιμάω, *contr.* [περί, μαιμάω] **to search around, look around** OD. 12.95 (*pres. ptc. fem.* -μαιμώωσα) || **to search eagerly** QS 14.16 (*pres. ptc. masc.* -μαιμώων).

περιμαίνομαι [περί, μαίνομαι] **to enrage around:** περιμαίνεται ἱερὸν ἄλσος he rages around the sacred grove HES. *Sc.* 99 || **to be mad with love for** ▸ τινα s.o. AEL. *epist.* 7 | **to be mad with desire for** ▸ τινι sthg. Naum 57.

περιμάκης *Dor. see* περιμήκης.

περιμάκτρια -ας, ἡ [περιμάσσω] **that purifies by means of magic** PLUT. *Superst.* 166a.

περιμάνής -ές [περιμαίνομαι] **furious, mad, avid** PLUT. *Aud.* 43d, 4.52d, *al.* ◆ *adv.* περιμανῶς **madly, frenetically** PLUT. *Suav.* 1100a.

περιμανώς *a type of song* EUB. 45.

περιμανῶς *adv., see* περιμανής.

περιμαρμαίρω [περί, μαρμαίρω] **to shine all around** QS 5.114.

περιμάρμαρος -ον [περί, μάρμαρος] **resplendent all around** LYR. *Is.* 165.

περιμάρναμαι [περί, μάρναμαι] **to fight around** *or* **over** EPIGR. (PAUS. 5.19.4: *pres.* -μάρναται).

περιμάσσω, *Att.* περιμάττω [περί, μάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to clean, purify** ▸ τί τινι sthg. **with sthg.** PHERECR. 139.2 PLUT. *Sollert.* 976b *etc.* || **to purify** (*with rituals or magical formulas*) MEN. *Ph.* 54 (*aor. imper.* -μαξάτωσαν) PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.101 || **to eliminate by purifying** DIOSC.^{2} 5.94 ❷ *mid.* **to clean, purify** SOR. 1.61.1 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be purified** (*with rituals or magic formulas*) PLUT. *Superst.* 168d.

περιμαστεύω [περί, μαστεύω] **to go around** *or* **run through searching:** πολλὰ ἔθνη **many peoples** [CALLISTH.] 1.3.3 (*v.l.*).

περιμάχητος -ον [περιμάχομαι] **object of competition, contested, aspired to, desired** XEN. *Symp.* 3.9 PLAT. *Rp.* 521a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1169a 21 *etc.*; ▸ τινι for s.o. *or* **on behalf of** s.o. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1404 THUC. 7.84.5 = ὑπό τινος ISOCR. 8.65 = παρά τινι EPIC. 6.45; τὸ π. τῷ γένει τῶν ἀνθρώπων **what is aspired to by mankind** PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 218.

περιμάχομαι [περί, μάχομαι] **to fight over** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.41.

περιμελαίνομαι [περί, μελαίνω] **to blacken around, be darkened** *or* **obscured** PLUT. *Isid.* 368c (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

περιμέλας -αινα -αν [περί, μέλας] **very dark, blackest** PBGU 806.4 (I^{CE}).

περιμεμφής -ές [περί, μέμφομαι] **evil, spiteful, rancorous,** *of an argument* ARAT. 109 (*v.l.* πολυ-).

περιμενεαίνω [περί, μενεαίνω] **to desire ardently** AP. 1.670, *al.* (*in tmesis*).

περιμενετέον [περιμένω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to await** DION. *Rh.* 9.5 *etc.*

περιμένω [περί, μένω] **to await, expect** ▸ *abs.* HDT. 7.58.2 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 50, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 116a MEN. *Dysc.* 782, *al.* LUC. *Merc.* 36 | ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 4.89.1 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 643 THUC. 5.64.4 EUR. *Ph.* 223 XEN. *An.* 2.4.1 MEN. *Sam.* 675 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *fr.* 402.8 MEN. *fr.* 420.8 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.25.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 375c DEMOSTH. 21.220 *etc.*; εἰ ... πολεμῆσαι περιμένει to see if ... he was waiting for them to start the war PLUT. *Sul.* 10.6 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* περιμείνω καταφαγεῖν τὴν προῖκά μου τὸν χρηστόν ... ἄνδρα I should expect that this fine man will devour my dowry MEN. *Epit.* 1065 | ▸ *with* ἕως *and opt.* until PLAT. *Phaed.* 59d = ἕως ἄν *and subj.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.39 GEOP. 2.25.1 ALCIPHR. 4.19.14 = μέχρι τούτου ἕως ἄν *and subj.* DEMOSTH. 9.10 = μέχρις ἄν *and subj.* EPICT. *Ench.* 15 = ἄχρι ἄν *and subj.* XEN. *An.* 2.3.2 = ἕστ' ἄν *and subj.* LUC. *Herm.* 40 = ἵνα *and subj.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.25 || **to await with patience, endure:** μακρὰ λέγοντας ἡμᾶς αὐτούς our long discourses PLAT. *Leg.* 890e | **to consent, allow:** τὴν κατὰ πρόσωπον ἔντευξιν τοῦ καιροῦ μὴ περιμένοντος the occasion not allowing the convenience of a personal meeting PLUT. *Caes.* 17.8 || *of events,* **to await, be reserved for** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 365a, *al.*; τίς με πότμος ἔτι περιμένει; what fate awaits me still? SOPH. *Ant.* 1296.

περίμεστος -ον [περί, μεστός] **completely full** ▸ τινος of sthg. XEN. *Symp.* 2.11 PLUT. *Caes.* 5.5.

περιμετρέω, *contr.* [περίμετρος] **to measure around** LUC. *Nav.* 12; τὸν ἥλιον περιεμέτρουν they are measuring the circumference of the sun LUC. *Icar.* 6.

περίμετρος -ον [περί, μέτρον] **well-measured around, proportionate, convenient** ARISTAEN. 1.1 (*garment*) || **very large, vastest** OD. 2.95, *al.* | **enormous** OPP. 3.190, 5.47 | **very distant** NONN. *Ev.* 21.51 || *subst.* ἡ περίμετρος (*sc.* γραμμή) **contour, perimeter, circumference** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838b 21 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.1, *al.* POL. 1.56.4 *etc.* | **surroundings, vicinity** EPIPH. *Haer.* 24.141.3 (*v.l.*) || *subst.* τὸ περίμετρον = ἡ περίμετρος HDT. 1.185.4, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 840b 30 LUC. *V.H.* 2 29 *etc.* | **bread** *or* **flatbread** *circular-shaped* VT (Aq.) *1Sam.* 10.3.

περιμετωπίδιος -ον [περί, μέτωπον] **of the forehead** HP. *Mul.* 2.171 (*v.l.*).

Περιμήδη -ης, ἡ **Perimede,** *female name* THEOCR. 2.16 APOLLOD.^{7} 1.7.3 (51-52) ● *Dor.* Περιμήδᾱ -ας.

Περιμήδης -ους, ὁ **Perimedes,** *male name* IL. 15.515 OD. 11.23 *etc.*; αὐτίκα δ' ἀνστάντες Περιμήδης Εὐρύλοχός τε Perimedes and Eurylochos, suddenly leaping up, OD. 12.195 ● *epic gen.* -εος IL. *Lc. epic acc.* -έα HES. *Sc.* 187; *Att.* -ην APOLLOD.^{7} 2.8.1 (168).

περιμήκετος -ον [περί, μῆκος] IL. 14.287 OPP. 4.452, *poet. for* περιμήκης; κατὰ Τηΰγετον περιμήκετον **on high Taygetos** OD. 6.103 | **very large:** ἄλλων **more than the rest** ARAT. 250.

περιμήκης -ες [περί, μῆκος] **very long, longest** OD. 9.487 (*stake*), 10.293 (*stick*) *etc.*; μέσσοι δὲ ξεστοί, περιμήκεες they were well-polished in the middle, very long HES. *Sc.* 133 (*arrows*) | **very high, highest** IL. 13.63 (*crag*) OD. 13.183 (*mountain*) PHIL.^{2} *Post.* 163 (*offshoot*); ἐν δ' ἱστοὶ λίθεοι περιμήκεες they are framed by the highest rocks OD. 13.107 | **very broad** *or* **large** HDT. 2.100.3 (*house*), 7.36 (*anchor*); λίθους ... ἑόντας μεγάθει περιμήκεας rocks of enormous size HDT. 2.108.2 || *compar.* -μηκέστερος AEL. 2.7 | *superl.* -μηκέστατος PHIL.^{2} *Lc. and* -μήκιστος PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1077b ● *Dor.* -μάκης MNASALC. (AP 6.125.5).

περίμηρα -ων, τά [Callisth.] 108.7, *see* περιμήρια.

περιμήρια -ων, τά [περίμηρος] **thigh-pieces** GLOSS.

περιμηρίδες -ων, αἱ GLOSS., *see* περιμήριοι.

περιμηρίδιον -ου, τό [περιμήρια] **little thigh-piece** ARR. *Tact.* 4.1 (*f.l. for* παρα-).

περίμηρος -ον [περί, μηρός] **that goes around the thigh** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.390B || *subst.* τὰ περίμηρα **thigh-pieces** [CALLISTH.] 3.7.12 (108).

περιμηρύομαι [περί, μηρύομαι] **to bind around** PHIL. 65.39.

περίμητρος -ον [περί, μήτρα] **with pith around** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.6 (*tree*).

περιμηχανάομαι, *contr.* [περί, μηχανάω] **to contrive, plot:** τι OD. 7.200 (*pres. ind. 3. pl.* -μηχανόωνται); ▸ τί τινι sthg. **against** s.o. OD. 14.340 (*impf. 3. pl.* -μηχανόωντο).

περιμινύθω [περί, μινύθω] **to decrease, be consumed** OD. 12.46 (*in tmesis*).

περιμολυβδοχοέω, *contr.* [περί, μολυβδοχοέω] **to pour lead around** *1IG* 7.3073.73.

Πέριμος -ου, ὁ **Perimos,** *male name* IL. 16.695.

περιμοτόω, *contr.* [περί, μοτός] **to fill with lint** HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 44.7.18), *al.*

περιμότωσις -εως, ἡ [περιμοτόω] **filling with lint** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.19.4).

Περίμουλα, ἡ **Perimoula**, *city* AEL. *N.A.* 15.8 PTOL.[4] *Geogr.* 7.2.5.

περιμοχθέω, *contr.* [περί, μοχθέω] **to suffer greatly** ▸ τινι for s.o. OPP. 4.258.

περιμῠδάω, *contr.* [περί, μυδάω] **to eliminate by softening** SOR. 4.16.4.

περιμῠκάομαι, *contr.* [περί, μυκάομαι] **to resound around, bother** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Cr.* 26.4.

περιμῡκής -ές [περιμυκάομαι] **murmuring, bellowing around** ORPH. *A.* 313.

περιμῡρομαι [περί, μύρομαι] **to lament over** QS 12.489; ▸ τινος s.o. MOSCH. 3.89.

περιμῡω [περί, μύω] *intrans.* **to close up,** *of a wound* HOM. *fr.* 8.

περιναιετάω, *contr.* [περί, ναιετάω] **to live around** *or* **in the vicinity** OD. 2.66, *al.* HES. *Th.* 370 PIND. *N.* 8.9 *etc.*; ἄλλοι θ' οἳ κατὰ ἄστυ καὶ οἳ περιναιετάουσιν **and the others in the city and those who dwelled nearby** OD. 8.551 **to be located in the vicinity** OD. 4.177 (*city*).

περιναιέτης -ου, ὁ [περιναίω] **nearby inhabit.** IL. 24.488 AP. 4.470.

περίναιος *or* περίναιον *see* περίνεος.

περινᾱΐος -ον [περί, ναός] **that stands around, that surrounds the temple,** *of porticoes* IPE 2.352 *etc.* • *also* περίναος.

περιναίω [περί, ναίω] **to live around** *or* **beside:** χεῦμ' Ἐρασίνου παλαιόν **the ancient stream of Erasinos** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1021 ‖ **to be located in the vicinity** CALLIM. *H.* 4.267 (*islands*).

περιναύτιος -ον [περί, ναυτία] **suffering from nausea** DIOD. 2.58.5.

περινάω, *contr.* [περί, νάω] **to run through, flow around** METAG. 6.11.

περινεΐσσομαι *v.l.*, *see* περινίσσομαι.

περινέμομαι [περί, νέμω] **to consume, devour:** τὰς οἰκίας **the houses** PLUT. *Di.* 46.4 (*of fire*).

περινενοημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περινοέω **deepening, thorough understanding** HERMOG. *Id.* 339.21.

περίνεος -ου, ὁ [περί, ἰνέω] *anat.* **perineum,** *region between the anus and the scrotum* HP. *Aph.* 4.80 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 9 | **male genitalia** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 716a 33, *al.* ‖ *also written* -αιος *and* -ος; *also neut.* -αιον *and* -ον | *contr. dat.* περινῷ HSCH.

περίνευσις -εως, ἡ [περινεύω] **inclination,** oscillation APOLLOD.[3] 178.6.

περινεύω [περί, νεύω] **to bend around, come out:** ἐκ τοῦ λόφου **from the back of the hill** APP. 16.46 ‖ **to rock while traveling** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 15 PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 40 (*chariot*) | *medic. of brief pulsation* ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.479) (*ptc.* περινενευκότας) ‖ **to be hanging, be sloping** *of regions:* παρὰ τὴν ἑσπέραν **toward the west** STRAB. 4.1.6; πρὸς τὴν Ἰταλίαν **toward Italy** STRAB. 7.1.5; ἐπὶ τὸν νότον **toward the south** STRAB. 8.4.1.

περινέφελος -ον [περί, νεφέλη] **surrounded with clouds, nebulous** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1194.

περίνεφρος -ον [περί, νεφρός] **with kidneys enveloped in fat** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 520a 31, *P.A.* 672b 2.

1. περινέω [περί, νέω 1] **to swim around** GAL. 19.130; κύκλῳ τινός **around s.o.** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621a 18.

2. περινέω [περί, νέω 3] *aor.* περιένησα ❶ *act.* **to pile around, accumulate** *or* **amass around** HDT. 4.164.2 PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 244c, 43.583a ‖ **to surround** (*with banks or heaps*), τὴν οἰκίην ὕλῃ **the house with woodpiles** HDT. 2.107; ὕλῃ τὸ ἄλσος **the grove with timber** HDT. 6.80.1 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: ἀμφὶ δὲ τεύχεα πολλὰ πυρῇ περινηήσαντο **they heaped up many weapons around the pyre** QS 3.678 • *aor. inf.* περινηῆσαι HDT. 2.107.1 (*v.l.*).

περίνεως -ω, ὁ [περί, ναῦς] **in reserve on a ship,** *of oars etc.* HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* | **official subaltern of a ship** ARTEMID. 1.35 (*gen.* -έου) ‖ **passenger on board ship** THUC. 1.10.4 (*opp. to* πρόσκωπος) AEL. *N.A.* 2.15 (*opp. to* ναύτης) | *milit.* **embarked soldier, marine** (*usually pl.*) PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.16 DCASS. 49.1.5.

περινηέω *see* περινέω 2.

περίνημα -ατος, τό [περινέω] GAL. 19.130, *see* περίκλυσμα.

περίνησον -ου, τό [περί, νῆσος] (*sc.* ἱμάτιον) **garment hemmed with purple** ANTIPH. 289 MEN. *fr.* 94 POLL. 7.52.

περινήχομαι [περί, νήχω] **to swim around** DION. 1.15.2 PLUT. *Sollert.* 977a; ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. ACH. 3.5.2 QS 14.548.

Περίνθιοι -ων, οἱ [Πέρινθος] **Perinthians,** *inhabit. of Perinthos* HDT. 5.1.1, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.2.8, *al. etc.* | Περινθία MEN. title.

Πέρινθος -ου, ἡ **Perinthos,** *city in Thrace* HDT. 4.90.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 2.6.2, *al.*

περινίζω *and* περινίπτω [περί, νίζω] ❶ *act.* **to wash all around** HP. *Fist.* 9 GEOP. 16.21.10 PALL. *L.* 63.3 ❷ *mid.* **to wash oneself** HP. *Mul.* 2.158; τὸ σῶμα **the body** DIOD. 4.51.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be removed by washing** IL. 24.419 (*in tmesis*).

περινίσσομαι [περί, νισ(σ)ομαι] **to go around, circulate,** *of cups* PHOC. 11 ‖ **to turn, run past,** *of time* EUR. *Alc.* 449 (*v.l.*).

περινοέω, *contr.* [περί, νοέω] ❶ *act.* **to ponder, meditate** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 958 ‖ **to design, turn the mind to** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Phoc.* 14.3 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.27 ‖ **to consider attentively, to assess, weigh** EPIC. 26.38 PLUT. *Br.* 13.1 ‖ **to conceive** (*in thought*) PHIL.[2] *Deus* 78 | **to have an idea** ORIG. *Cels.* 3. 20.13 | **to understand, intend** MAUR. 1.7 SEXT. *S.* 2.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be pondered, meditated** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 1 HERMOG. *Id.* 370.9.

περινοημᾰτικός -ή -όν [περινοέω] **of thought** CH *exc.* 18.

περινόησις -εως, ἡ [περινοέω] **art, slyness, astuteness** PLUT. *Garr.* 509e ‖ **meditation** PLOT. 6.9.11.

περινοητικός -ή -όν [περινοέω] CH *exc.* 17 ‖ **subtle** PROCL. *Ptol.* 231, *see* περινοημᾰτικός.

περίνοια -ας, ἡ [περινοέω] **meditation, thought** IOS. *A.I.* 18.6.2 (147) ‖ **comprehension, intelligence** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.4.2 LUC. *Zeuxis* 2; ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Ax.* 370c; τινὸς ἐν περινοίᾳ γεγονώς **having understood sthg.** GAL. 18(1).331 ‖ THUC. 3.43 ‖ **fraud, trickery** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.41.5 ‖ **disdain** ARISTID.[1] 1.162 PHOT. *Lex.*

περινομή -ῆς, ἡ [περινέμω] **distribution in turn:** ἐκ περινομῆς **in turn** DION. 10.57.1 (*codd.*) ‖ **dance around:** τῇ θεῷ **the goddess** *or* **for the goddess** MEN. *fr.* 566 PHOT. *Lex.*

περίνοος -οον, *contr.* περίνους -ουν [περί, νοῦς] **very astute** *or* **intelligent** SEXT. *S.* 7.326 (*superl.* -ούστατος).

περινοστέω *see* περινοστέω.

περινοστέω, *contr.* [περί, νοστέω] **to go around, wander hither and thither** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 121, 494 PLAT. *Rp.* 558a DEMOSTH. 19.255 DION. 7.46.4 *etc.*; π. καὶ ἑστάναι **to turn and stand firm** LUC. *Merc.* 31 ‖ **to go around to inspect** *or* **observe:** περὶ τὰς κλίνας **the beds** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 796; παλαίστρας **the palaistras** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 762; τὰ τεκτόνων ἔργα **the work of the builders** PLUT. *Symp.* 155c ‖ **to tease, dupe:** τινὰ ἀπάτῃ s.o. **with a trick** AESOP. 126d.

περινόστησις -εως, ἡ [περινοστέω] **going about, vagabondage** AGATH. 2.6.

περινοτίζομαι [περί, νοτίζω] *mid.* **to moisten** *or* **bathe all around:** δεχέσθω ὕδωρ ὁ πάσχων ταῖς χερσὶν καὶ περινοτιζέσθω τὸ πρόσωπον αὐτοῦ **let the sufferer take the water in his hands and wet his forehead** AL.[6] 1.15 (1.553.17) ‖ *pass.* SOR. 1.22.3.

περινότῐσις -εως, ἡ [περινοτίζομαι] **sprinkling, bath** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 3.184).

περινούστατος *sup., see* περίνοος.

περινυκτίς -ίδος, ὁ **pustule** EROT. *s.v.* ὀλοφλυκτίδες.

πέριξ [περί] *adv. and prepic* A *adv.* **all around, around** AESCHL. *Pers.* 418 HDT. 5.115.2 EUR. *Bac.* 12, *al.* THUC. 6.90.3 PLUT. *Mar.* 20.2, *al. etc.* | ὁ π. τόπος **the surrounding area** PLAT. *Tim.* 62e; αἱ π. πόλεις **the neighboring cities** NT *Acts* 5.16; διὰ τοῦ π. ὕδατος **across the surrounding water** THPHR. *Sens.* 26 | *fig.* πάν π. φρονοῦντες **pondering everything in tortuous manner** EUR. *Andr.* 448 B *prepic* **around** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 1.179.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.8.12 *etc.* | ▸ *rar. with dat.* EUR. *Ph.* 710 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.196.1, *al.*; *with anastr.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 368 EUR. *H.F.* 243 *etc.*

περιξεστός -ή -όν [περιξέω] **smoothed** *or* **polished all around:** πέτρη λίς ἐστι, περιξεστῇ ἐικυῖα **the rock is smooth, as if polished** OD. 12.79.

περιξέω [περί, ξέω] ❶ *act.* **to scrape around** HP. *Mul.* 2.144 ‖ **to polish all around** THEOCR. 22.50 GAL. *U.P.* 16.11 (2.425.20) ❷ *pass.* **to be smoothed all around** LIB. *Or.* 18.219.

περιξηραίνομαι [περίξηρος] **to dry out around** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 758b 25 (*aor. pass. ptc.* περιξηρανθείς), *al.* CH fr. 15.2.

περίξηρος -ον [περί, ξηρός] **dry all around** THPHR. *Ign.* 41 (*air*) GEOP. 2.13 (*region*) | *subst.* τὸ περίξηρον **crust** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 737a 36.

περιξῠράω, *contr.* [περί, ξυράω] ❶ *act.* **to shave around** HDT. 3.8.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be shaven:** οἱ τὸν πώγωνα περιεξυρημένοι **those who have their chin shaven** LUC. *Merc.* 33.

περιξυστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [περιξύω] **scraper** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.11.29) *etc.* • *also* περιξύστης.

περιξύω [περί, ξύω] ❶ *act.* **to shave around** GAL. 19.130 | **to gnaw around:** δαῖτα **the food** OPP. 3.525 ‖ **to shave away, remove by shaving** VT *Wis.* 13.11 ❷ *mid.* **to shave oneself all around** AL. *in Top.* 455.25 ❸ *pass.* **to be shaven all around** HP. *Mul.* 2.192.

περίογκος -ον [περί, ὄγκος] **huge, voluminous** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810b 15.

περιοδ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [περίοδος] **going around, voyaging, circuit** STRAB. 8.6.3, 9.3.1 ‖ *milit.* **patrol** *or* **beat circuit** *or* **service** AEN. 1.1, 26.4, *al.* ‖ **rounds for visiting the sick, performance of the medical profession** GAL. 14.295, *al.* ‖ **periodic return,** *of celestial bodies* DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.25.16: *v.l.*) ‖ *fig.* **running over in thought, study, reflection** EPIC. 2.36, 83.

περιόδευσις -εως, ἡ [περιοδεύω] L. Sud., *see* περιοδ(ε)ία.

περιοδευτής -οῦ, ὁ [περιοδεύω] **doctor** (*proper.* one who makes rounds) GAL. 12.844 ‖ **visitor** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.38.2.

περιοδευτικός -ή -όν [περιοδεύω] **medical, to do with medicine** [Diosc.[2]] *Th. pref.* (*dub. read.*) ‖ *subst.* τὰ περιοδευτικά **to do with inspections** PLIPS. 105.16 (II[CE]) ‖ **periodic, recurrent** AET. 2.4.13 (*times*) ‖ **that studies systematically** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 57.

περιοδεύω [περίοδος] ❶ *act.* **to go around:** τὴν λίμνην the swamp APP. 8.3 | **to go in a circuit:** ἐν πάσῃ τῇ γῇ all over the earth VT *2Sam.* 24.8 | **to travel through, wander,** *a place* VT *Zech.* 1.10 PLUT. *Cam.* 32.6 ‖ *milit.* **to march in a circuit** APP. 13.58 | **make a turn of the beat, perform patrol service** AEN. 22.10, 26.1, *al.*: τὴν πρώτην φυλακὴν π. to take the first turn on patrol AEN. 26.2 ‖ **to make rounds to visit the sick, heal, assist** EPIPH. *Mens.* 16 (43.264C) SOR. 1.3.4 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **to complete a revolution** [GAL.] 19.554 ‖ *fig.* **to encompass with thought, meditate, study** EPIC. 3.85 | **to spy, observe** PLUT. *Util.* 87b ARR. *EpictD.* 3.15.7 | **to treat,** *an argument* AET. 3 *pref.*, 4 *pref.* | *rhet.* DEM.^{2} 229 ‖ **to get around, cheat** IOS. *A.I.* 17.4.2 (74) ❷ *pass.* **to be attended to** *or* **assisted** AL.^{6} 11.4 (2.375.11) ‖ *rhet.* **to be treated** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.158 DEM.^{2} 11.

περιοδία, ἡ *v.l.*, *see* περιοδεία.

περιοδίζω [περίοδος] **to be periodic, to repeat periodically** STRAB. 7.2.1 (*augmentations and diminutions*) PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 206 (*diseases*) GAL. 10.627 (*fevers*).

περιοδικός -ή -όν [περίοδος] **to do with journeys, done during a voyage** PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 1.2.2 ‖ **periodic, to do with periodic revolution** (*of the moon*) PLUT. *An. procr.* 1018e | **periodic, recurring at fixed epochs** CHRYSIP. 3.116.38 (GAL. 5.435.11) (*diseases*) DIOSC.^{2} 3.81 (*fevers*) ‖ *rhet.* **periodic, to do with the period, in the form of a period** DEM.^{2} 13 *etc.* ‖ *metr.* **periodic,** *of a hexameter with alternating dactyls and spondees* PLUT. *Metr.* 2 SCH. HEPH. 293.9 *al.* ◆ *adv.* περιοδικῶς **periodically, at fixed epochs** CHRYSIP. 3.117.3 (GAL. 5.435.16) ‖ **in the form of a period, in periods** DEM.^{2} 33 HERMOG. *Inv.* 179.17, *al.*

περιόδιον -ου, τό [περίοδος] **brief period, miniature period** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.31.

περιοδοιπορέω, *contr.* [περί, ὁδοιπορέω] **to travel** *or* **pass around** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.3.

περιοδονίκης -ου, ὁ [περίοδος, νικάω] **victor in all four of the great games** PHIL.^{2} *Virt.* 193 DCASS. 63.8.3, 20.5 *etc.*

1. περίοδος -ου, ὁ *IG* 14.1107, *see* περιοδονίκης ‖ *milit.* **that makes the rounds** *or* **patrol in a circuit** AEN. 22.3.

2. περίοδος -ου, ἡ [περί, ὁδός] Ⓐ **going around, circuit** HDT. 7.223.1 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247d; π. τῆς λίμνης around the lake HDT. 1.185.6 ‖ *milit.* **outflanking maneuver** THUC. 4.35.3; τῶν Περσέων performed by the Persians HDT. 7.219.1, 229.1 | **circuit of the rounds** *or* **patrol** AEN. 26.8 ‖ **going in a circuit, promenade** GAL. 17(2).99 ‖ *medic.* **visiting rounds** LUC. *Gall.* 23 | *extens.* **performance of the medical profession** ORIB. 48.18.2 (*v.l.*) ‖ *astr.* **circuit of stars, orbit, revolution** XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.5 EPIC. 2.77, 3.97 PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 22, *al. etc.*; θερινὴ π. **summer solstice** HP. *Aër.* 19 Ⓑ **circuit:** ἡ τοῦ τρίποδος περίοδος καὶ διὰ κάντων ἀνακύκλησις καὶ ἀνθύπειξις the passage from one to the other of the tripod that passes between all (*the Seven Sages*) is what they all have mutually agreed upon PLUT. *Sol.* 4.2 | **serving of a course** (*at table*), **course, service** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.2 | **complete circuit** *or* **succession:** λόγων **of discourses** (*made by everyone present*) XEN. *Symp.* 4.64 ‖ *analog.* **circulation, passage:** τοῦ θερμοῦ **of heat** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870a 10 | *fig.* **running over in thought, examination, meditation:** τινος **on sthg.** EPIC. 2.83 Ⓒ **passing** (*of time*), **period:** ἐτέων **of years** PIND. *N.* 11.40 (*v.l.*) ACH. 4.4.2 = ἐναυτῶν THPHR. *fr.* 30.4; χρόνου **of time** PLAT. *Phaed.* 107e; π. χιλιετής **period of a thousand years** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249a | *abs.* PLAT. *Rp.* 546b EPIC. 2.75 | **period of life** PLAT. *Rp.* 407e; ἀθλητική, πολιτική in which one dedicates oneself to athletic, political, activity PLUT. *An seni* 783b ‖ **period,** *containing the four great games* (*Olympic, Pythian, Nemean, Isthmian*) *IG* 9.1.694.31; νικᾶν τὴν π. to be victor in all the four games ATH. 10.415a; νικώμενος τὴν π. having been victor in all the four games ARR. *EpictD.* 3.25.5 | *philos.* **cyclic period of the cosmos, great year** ARD. *fr.* 38 PHIL.^{2} *Aet.* 76 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.18, *al.* DIOG. 7.137 *etc.* ‖ **periodic** *or* **cyclic event, succession** *or* **alternation in cyclic form** ISOCR. 15.174 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.1; ἐκ περιόδου in turn POL. 2.43.1 = ἐν περιόδῳ PLUT. *Eum.* 8.11; π. πυρετοῦ periodic return of a fever DEMOSTH. 9.29, *cf.* PHIL.^{2} *Conf.* 151; ὁ ἐκ περιόδου πυρετός periodic *or* recurrent *or* intermittent fever LUC. *Philops.* 9 ‖ *medic.* **menstrual period** *or* **cycle** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 738a 17 Ⓓ *geom.* **circuit, circumference, perimeter** ▸ τινος **of sthg.** HDT. 1.93.5, 163.4 | γῆς περίοδος **geographical map** HDT. 5.49.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 206 *etc.*; *but* **book of geography** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1262a 19, *Rh.* 1360a 34 ‖ *extens.* **access** *to an area of a temple IG* 11.2.158A 65 (III^{BCE}) ‖ *rhet.* **period** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 35 DION. *Comp.* 2.4, *al.* ‖ *metr. and mus.* **period,** *section of a poetic composition distinguished by metrico-rhythmic characteristics* ARISTID.^{2} 1.14 HEPH. *Metr.* 9, *Poëm.* 3.5 *etc.* ‖ **receptacle for pouring iron** ARISTOT. *fr.* 261.

περιοδυνάω, *contr.* [περί, ὀδυνάω] **to feel pain** PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 79 ● *cf.* περιωδ-.

περιοδώδης -ες [περίοδος] **periodic, recurrent** *P*OXY. 9.3.20.

περίοιδα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* περιεῖδον.

περιοιδαίνω GREG. *Or.* 35.3.25 GREG.^{1} *OThaum.* 46.925D, *see* περιοιδέω.

περιοιδέω, *contr.* [περί, οἰδέω] **to be swollen around** HP. *Vict.* 3.82 *etc.*

περιοικέω, *contr.* [περίοικος] ❶ *act.* **to live around** HDT. 5.23.2 LYS. 7.28 | ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.57.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 5.6.16 ‖ **to stand around** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 853 ❷ *pass.* **to be inhabited all around** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 354a 4 *etc.*; π. ζῴοις καὶ φυτοῖς **to be populated by animals and plants** AET. 2.30.1.

περιοικία -ας, ἡ [περίοικος] **territory** GLOSS.

περιοικίζω [περίοικος] **to set to live, locate around** ▸ τί τινι sthg. around sthg. GAL. 5.230 (*pass.*), *U.P.* 8.2 (3.615) (*codd.*).

περιοίκιον -ου, τό [περίοικος] **space surrounding a house** IS. *fr.* 102 ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 51.55.

περιοικίς -ίδος [περί, οἶκος] **located** *or* **situated around** HDT. 1.76.2, *al.* (*city*) THUC. 1.9.4 (*island*) XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.23 POL. 5.8.4 (*villages*) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ περιοικίς (sc. χώρα) **territory surrounding a city, county** THUC. 2.25.3, 3.16.2 | **suburbs** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448a 36 | **neighboring and dependent city** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1320b 6 STRAB. 6.1.6, 10.2.2 | **surroundings, district** EPIPH. *Mens.* 20 (43.269B).

περιοικοδομέω, *contr.* [περί, οἰκοδομέω] *fut.* περιοικοδομήσω ‖ *aor.* περιῳκοδόμησα, *mid.* περιῳκοδομησάμην POLL. 1.160 ‖ *pf.* περιῳκοδόμηται ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* περιῳκοδόμητο AEL. *VA.* 8.16.23 ‖ *aor. pass.* περιῳκοδομήθην ❶ *act.* **to build around** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 55.11 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.15 POLL. 7.120; τί ἔκ τινος sthg. with sthg. GEOP. 15.2.9 *etc.* ‖ **to build around, surround with a wall, enclose:** χωρίον **a farm** DEMOSTH. 55.3.4 | ▸ *abs.* DEMOSTH. 55.29 ❷ *mid.* **to build around** ▸ τι sthg. POLL. 1.160 ❸ *pass.* **to be enclosed by a wall, to be held in prison** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.11 (*wild animals*); περιοικοδομηθέντες ἐν τοῦ Διονύσου τῷ ἱερῷ trapped in teh temple of Dionysus THUC. 3.81.5; *subst. ptc.* τὸ περιοικοδομημένον **enclosure** HDT. 7.60.3 ● *Ion. pf. mid. pass.* περιοικοδομημένος HDT. *l.c.*

περιοικοδόμημα -ατος, τό [περιοικοδομέω] **surrounding building, enclosure** *or* **enclosed space** *IG* 11.2.161 *A* 56 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

περιοικοδόμησις -εως, ἡ [περιοικοδομέω] **building around** *IG* 11.2.163 *A* 33 (III^{BCE}), *al.*

περιοικοδομία -ας, ἡ *IG* 11.2.161 *A* 42 (III^{BCE}), *see* περιοικοδόμησις.

περιοικονομέω, *contr.* [περί, οἰκονομέω] **to administrate** *P*OXY. 94.13 (I^{CE}).

περίοικος -ον [περί, οἶκος] **to live around** *or* **nearby** HDT. 4.159.4 | *subst.* οἱ περίοικοι **the neighbors** HDT. 1.175, *al.* | *subst.* ἡ περίοικος (*sc.* χώρα) **surrounding region** VT *Gen.* 19.25 | *subst.* τὰ περίοικα τῶν βαρβάρων **the barbarian surrounding regions** APP. 12.112 *etc.* ‖ *geogr.* **inhabiting** *or* **located in the same latitude** (*but on the opposite side of the terrestrial sphere*) CLEOM. 1.2 ‖ οἱ περίοικοι **inhabit. of a neighboring and dependent city, perioikoi,** *at Sparta* HDT. 6.58.2, 9.11.3 THUC. 1.101.2 EPHIP. 5.6 *etc.*; *on Crete* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1271b 30; *at Argos* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303a 8 | *extens.* **dependents, subjects** PLAT. *Rp.* 547c; τῆς Ἑλλάδος **of** *or* **in Greece** ISOCR. 4.131.

περιοιστέος -α -ον [περιφέρω] *verb. adj.* **to be carried around,** *of a key that closes the inside* MEN. *Mis.* 10.2.

περιοιστικός -ή -όν [περιφέρω] **transported, transportable** PHOT. *Lex.*

περίοιστος -ον [περιφέρω] **transportable** *IG* 2.^{2}468.

περιοίσω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* περιφέρω.

περιοχνέω, *contr.* [περί, οἰχνέω] **to go around** AGATHOC. 1a.

περιοκέλλω [περί, ὀκέλλω] **to arrive, go to the end** ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. DIOD. 12.12.3.

περιοκωχή HSCH., *see* περιοχή.

περιολισθαίνω [περί, ὀλισθαίνω] IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.10 (173) (*v.l.*) BAS. *Hex.* 3.4 (60B), *al.*, *see* περιολισθάνω | *fig.* **to slip into, insinuate oneself** ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. PLUT. *Suav.* 1089d (*v.l.*).

περιολισθάνω [περί, ὀλισθαίνω] **to slide away all around** HP. *V.M.* 22 PLOT. 2.2.1 | **to slip away** *or* **out** HP. *Art.* 47 PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 322e MARC. 15.

περιολίσθησις -εως, ἡ [περιολισθάνω] **slip, sign of slipping** PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 325b, *Cam.* 26.2 | **deviation** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 930d.

περιολκή -ῆς, ἡ [περιέλκω] **distraction, diversion, action** (*warlike*) **disturbing** IOS. *A.I.* 15.6.6 (189) | **distraction** SIMP. *in Epict.* 128 ‖ *medic.* **revulsion** PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.17) | **evacuation** (*of the stomach*) ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.1.1).

περιομμάτοποιός -ον [περί, ὄμμα, ποιέω] **that opens the eyes** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 6.31.

περιομφακώδης -ες [περί, ὁμφακώδης] **completely unripe** HP. *Epid.* 4.30 (*dub.*).

περιονυχίζω [περί, ὄνυξ] **to clip the nails:** ▸ τινα on s.o. VT *Deut.* 21.12.

περιοπάζω [περί, ὀπάζω] **to enfold** NIC. *Al.* 270, *Th.* 356 (*always in tmesis*).

περιοπτέος -α -ον [περιοράω] *verb. adj.* **to be surveyed, to be watched attentively** THUC. 8.48.4 | **to be supported, tolerated** *or* **allowed** HDT. 5.39.2; φράζοντες ὡς οὔ σφι περιοπτέη ἐστὶ ἡ Ἑλλὰς ἀπολλυμένη saying that they should not allow Greece to go to ruin HDT. 7.168.1 ‖ *neut.* -έον **need to tolerate** *or* **allow:** γυναικὸς κενὴν ἑστίαν the domestic hearth abandoned by the wife XEN. *Lac.* 9.5.

περίοπτος -ον [περιοράω] **that can be seen from all sides, visible, eminent, elevated** STRAB. 8.6.21 (*mountain*) PLUT. *Arat.* 53.4 (*place*) *etc.*; *of pers.* IOS. *B.I.* 2.18.4 (476) | ἐκ περιόπτου **from a place visible to everyone** DION. *Comp.* 23.7 | τὰ ἐν περιόπτῳ **the things in view** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 125 || *fig.* **notable, distinguished** DIOD. 14.1.2 (*life*) RUFIN. (AP 5.27.1) (*beauty*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* περιόπτως **gloriously** PLUT. *Sul.* 21.fort. 6, *Marc.* 10.4.

περιόρασις -εως, ἡ [περιοράω] **looking around** CLEM. *Str.* 6.17.156.6.

περιορατέον [περιοράω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to tolerate** *or* **allow** DIOD. 20.2.2.

περιοράω, *contr.* [περί, ὁράω] *impf.* περιεώρων, *mid. pass.* περιεωρώμην || *fut. mid.* περιόψομαι || *aor*[1]. περιεῖδον || *pf.* περιεόρακα *and* περιεώρακα, *mid. pass.* περιεώραμαι DIOD. 13.75.4 || *aor. pass.* περιεωράθην *and* περιώφθην || *fut. pass.* περιοφθήσομαι *and* περιοραθήσομαι EUSTATH. 745.18 (*dub.*) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to look around** *or* **about** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 345b 8 THPHR. *Ch.* 25.3 | **to keep watch for, be zealous for:** θεοῦ God IOS. *A.I.* 4.2.2 (15) || **to await, wait for:** τὸ μέλλον the future THUC. 4.71.1 Ⓑ **to watch with indifference, be disinterested in, neglect** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 934d MEN. *Perin.* 6 ALCIPHR. 1.6.4 = τινος PLUT. *Amat.* 764d; τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Her.* 206 PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 989e = τινος IOS. *A.I.* 18.8.1 (257) || *esp.* **to tolerate, support, allow** ▸ τι XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.9 | ▸ *with acc. and ptc.*: μηδενὶ τρόπῳ ... περιΐδητε ἡμέας διαφθαρέντας **do not let us be destroyed by any means** HDT. 4.118.2; περιορᾷς οὕτω μ(ε) ... χειρούμενον **you are letting me be overcome in this way** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 439; δεόμενοι μὴ σφᾶς περιορᾶν φθειρομένους praying them not to allow them to be destroyed THUC. 1.24.6; οὐ περιόψεσθαι ἐβόκουν τὰ σφέτερα διαφθαρέντα it seemed clear that they would not have allowed the destruction of their own affairs THUC. 2.20.4; εἰ ὑμᾶς τοὺς ἐναντιουμένους περιΐδοιμεν if we allow that you have taken on the role of opponents THUC. 4.87.5; τὴν μὲν ἐκ Περσῶν καρτερίαν π. ἀποσβεννυμένην **to tolerate the fact that the strength drawn from the Persians was on the wane** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.15 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 1.24.4, 2.63.4, *al.* THUC. 1.35.4; π. τοὺς Πέρσας ἐσελθεῖν ἐς τὴν πόλιν **having allowed the Persians to enter the city** HDT. 1.191.5, POL. 3.15.7 | ▸ *with acc. and implied verb*: οὐ περιόψεταί μ' ἄνιππον **he will not let me remain horseless** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 124; μὴ περιΐδητε αὐτὸν ἐπὶ πράγματι οὐδενὸς ἀξίῳ **do not let him become entangled in a trial over a matter of no importance** HYP. 3.38; π. ἀτιμέλητον **to neglect** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.17 | ▸ *with gen. abs.*: σφετεριζομένων Θηβαίων τὴν Εὔβοιαν οὐ περιεἴδετε **you did not allow the Thebans to take over Euboia** DEMOSTH. 18.99 | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 3.118.2 THUC. 1.39.2, 69.1, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to keep watch for, watch over** ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 4.124.4 || **to consider with apprehension:** τοὺς πολεμικοὺς κινδύνους **the dangers of war** THUC. 2.43.4 || **to await, wait for** ▸ *abs.* THUC. 6.93.1, 103.2, *al.*; π. ὁποτέρων ἡ νίκη ἔσται **to wait to see which of the two would gain the victory** THUC. 4.73.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be watched** *or* **seen all around** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 345b 28 | **to be observed** *or* **spied on** THUC. 5.31.6.

περιοργής -ές [περί, ὀργή] **very angry, furious** THUC. 4.130.4 IOS. *A.I.* 18.8.1 (260) DCASS. 39.19, 46.41 ◆ *adv.* περιοργῶς **with great anger** AESCHL. *Ag.* 216 (*dub.*).

περιοργίζομαι [περιοργής] **to get very angry** POL. 4.4.7.

περιοργυιόομαι, *contr.* [περί, ὀργυιά] **to stretch the arms around** CTES. 45b.

περιοργῶς *adv.*, *see* περιοργής.

περίορθρον -ου, τό [περί, ὄρθρος] **dawn** THUC. 2.3.4 HDN.[1] 6.9.3.

Περιόρια -ων, τά *festival on Cyprus* HSCH.

περιορίζω [περί, ὁρίζω] *impf.* περιώριζον, *mid. pass.* περιωριζόμην || *fut.* περιορίσω || *aor.* περιώρισα, *mid.* περιωρισάμην SCH. OD. 5.249 || *pf.* περιώρικα, *mid. pass.* περιώρισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* περιώριστο || *aor. pass.* περιωρίσθην || *fut. pass.* περιορισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to delimit, impose a limit on** ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.48 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 226d, 46.719e MAUR. 8.50 || **to close:** ταύτην οὖν τὴν σύριγγά φασιν ... τὸν Πᾶνα περιορίσαι δὲ εἰς σπήλαιον they say that Pan had shut up this pipe in a cave ACH. 8.6.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be delimitated** ▸ τινι by sthg. LUC. *Salt.* 37 *etc.*; τῷ πανταχόθεν Ὠκεανῷ by the Ocean on all sides PLUT. *Caes.* 58.7 || **to be confined, relegated** DCASS. 77.5.5 || **to be dislocated** AP.[3] 1.

περιόρισμα -ατος, τό [περιορίζω] **delimitated** *or* **enclosed space** PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* οὐρούς.

περιορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιορίζω] **delimitation** DION. 8.75.3 PLUT. *Nu.* 16.2 MAX.[2] *Amb.* 220b *etc.* | **division, separation** HEPH. *Poëm.* 6 | **boundary** [HERO] *Geom.* 4.12 | **enclosure** L. *E.M.* 228.33 || *metr.* **delimitation, rhythmically distinct part** HEPH. *Poëm.* 6 || **deportation, exile** PHOT. *Lex.* PALL. *Io.* 20.567 *etc.*

περιοριστέος -α -ον [περιορίζω] **to be exiled, to be excluded** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.3.35.3.

περιοριστικός -ή -όν [περιορίζω] **done to delimit** *or* **determine** CH 11.18.

περιόριστος -ον [περιορίζω] **delimited** HSCH.

περιορμέω, *contr.* [περί, ὁρμή] **to anchor beside, establish a naval blockade** THUC. 4.23.2, 26.7 DCASS. 59.17.8.

περιορμίζω [περί, ὁρμή] ❶ *act.* **to make arrive beside, lead into port:** τὴν ναῦν the ship DEMOSTH. 51.4, 7; τὸ ναυτικόν the fleet PLUT. *Pomp.* 76.2; τὸν στόλον εἰς Τάραντα **the fleet at Tarentum** PLUT. *Ant.* 35.1 ❷ *mid.* **to set anchor** THUC. 3.6.1.

περιορύσσω, *Att.* περιορύττω [περί, ὀρύσσω] ❶ *act.* **to dig around** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 923b 10 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.3 *etc.*; τὰ πλησίον **the neighboring places** PLUT. *Rom.* 20.8 | **to dig around** ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *B.I.* 7.6.3 (183) GEOP. 9.10.8, *al.* || **to extract by digging:** λίθους **rockes** PLUT. *Ant.* 45.11 || **to form by digging:** λίμνην **a lake** HDT. 2.99.4 ❷ *passivo* **to be delimited with a digging,** *of a ditch* PLAT. *Criti.* 118c | *of roots* DIOSC.[2] 1.126.

περιορχέομαι, *contr.* [περί, ὀρχέομαι] **to dance around** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.8 LUC. *Salt.* 8 | ▸ *with acc.* CALLIM. *H.* 1.52 (*in tmesis*), *al.*

περίοσμος -ον [περί, ὀσμή] **scented around** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 808 *etc.*

περιόστεος -ον [περί, ὀστέον] *anat.* **that is around the bone** GAL. 2.591, 13.415 *etc.*

περιοσφραίνομαι [περί, ὀσφραίνομαι] **to smell around** AESOP. 66.

περιουλόομαι [περί, οὐλή] **to heal around** AET.[1] 7.36.

περιουσία -ας, ἡ [περίειμι 1] **being above, superiority** THUC. 5.71.3 DIOD. 4.12.1 PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 88, *al. etc.*; π. μισθωμάτων **higher wages** SCH. DEMOSTH. 24.286 || **survival, salvation** DEMOSTH. 19.79 || **residue, remainder, surplus** HP. *Cord.* 11 IOS. *B.I.* 1.2.5 (61) | περιουσίαν ποιεῖν **to spare, set aside** XEN. *Oec.* 1.4, 2.10 || **abundance, excess** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 50; ▸ τινος of sthg. THUC. 1.2.2, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 487e; τοσαύτῃ περιουσίᾳ χρῆσθαι πονηρίας **to employ such an excess of wickedness** DEMOSTH. 19.55; περιουσίᾳ ζῆν **to live in abundance** *or* **having more than necessary** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.195 = ἐν π. ζῆν PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 91 = ἄγειν περιουσίαν PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 6, *al.*; ἀπὸ περιουσίας χρῆσθαι ἐλπίδι **to give oneself over to hope, being able to count on a great quantity of resources** THUC. 5.103.1 | **the surplus, excess** ISOCR. 11.15 (*opp. to* τὰ ἀναγκαῖα) POL. 4.38.4 (*opp. to* αἱ ἀναγκαῖαι τοῦ βίου χρεῖαι); τὰ ἐκ περιουσίας **the things that are extra** ARISTOT. *Top.* 118a 6 (*opp. to* τὰ ἀναγκαῖα); ἐκ περιουσίας **in superabundance, in excess** DIOD. 20.59.4 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.134 PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.21.6 *i.e. also* **without risking anything** DEMOSTH. 18.3 || **profit, gain** DEMOSTH. 21.159 MEN. *fr.* 288.1 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.23, *al.*; ἀπό τινος περιουσίαν ποιεῖσθαι **to take a profit, gain from sthg.** PLAT. *Rp.* 554a; οὐ γὰρ εἰς περιουσίαν ἐπράττετ' αὐτοῖς τὰ τῆς πόλεως **for they were not governing the city in order to enrich themselves** DEMOSTH. 3.26; ἔκ τινος περιουσίας ζῆν **to live from one's gains in any way** ATH. 4.168a | **financial means, wealth:** ὑπὸ περιουσίας **at one's own expense** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 20.

περιουσιάζω [περιουσία] ❶ *act.* **to abound, have in abundance** ▸ τινι sthg. CRANT. (SEXT. *S.* 11.58) DIOD. 8.18.3 DION. 6.75.3 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.108 *etc.* || ▸ *abs.* **to be in abundance, have means in excess** *or* **beyond the necessary** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 144 PHALAR. 81.2; *subst. ptc.* οἱ περιουσιάζοντες **the wealthy** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.24 | π. ▸ εἴς τινα **to have sthg. to give, be in condition to give gifts to s.o.** PHALAR. 69.2 | **to speak in excess, speak at too great length** AN. *Seg.* p. 396 (*of orators*) || **to be in great quantity, abound,** *of things* CALLICR. (STOB. 4.28.16) || *trans.* **to enrich:** τοὺς ἱππέας **the cavalry** APP. 17.9 ❷ *mid.* **to be in abundance, abound:** τοῖς ἴσοις **in equal measure** SEXT. *S.* 1.31.

περιουσιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιουσιάζω] **multitude** *or* **great quantity** HSCH. || **property, private possession** VT *Eccl.* 2.8, *al.* EUS.[1] *Ps.* 134.3 *etc.*

περιουσιαστικός -ή -όν [περιουσιάζω] **that possesses in abundance, possessing, well-off** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 158 || **superfluous** AMM. *in Apr.* 37.9 (*opp. to* ἀναγκαῖος).

περιούσιος -ον [περιουσία] **that possesses in abundance, rich** HSCH. || **that constitutes a particular possession** *or* **property, privileged,** *of the chosen people* VT *Deut.* 7.6, *al.* NT *Titus* 2.14 *etc.*

περιοφθάλμιος -ον [περί, ὀφθαλμός] **that is around the eye** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.436.

περιοχέομαι, *contr.* [περί, ὀχέω] **to be traveled over** ▸ τινι by s.o. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 25 (*pres. ptc.*).

περιοχή -ῆς, ἡ [περιέχω] Ⓐ *act.* **act of surrounding, containing, embracing:** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1078b; ▸ τινος sthg. PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 4 || **that which surrounds** *or* **contains, extreme** *or* **peripheral part** (*of the body*), **contour** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870a 10; τὰς περιοχὰς τῶν σωμάτων **the confines of the bodies** DIOD. 1.91.7; ἡ π. τοῦ τραχήλου **the circumference of the neck** GEOP. 19.2.3 | **external surface, external limit:** οὐρανοῦ **of the sky** EPIC. 3.88 AET. 2.1.1; τῆς σφαίρας **of the sphere** AET. 3 *pref.* | **ambit, extension, breadth** DIOD. 17.58.1 CH *ex.* 26 DIOG.[5] 30.2.7; περιοχὴν ἔχειν **to be distended, of grand dimensions** GEOP. 19.6.1 (*sows*) | **cortex, membrane** (*containing seeds*) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.19.2 || **citadel, rock** VT *1Chr.* 11.5, *al.* | **fortified enclosure, rampart, fortification** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.23.7 (*fig.*) *etc.* Ⓑ *pass.* **that which is included** *or* **contained, corpus, mass:** πυροειδὴς **of fire** PLUT. *Lys.* 12.7 || **citation** (*of another author's text*), **passage** CIC. *ad Att.* 13.25.3

DION. *Thuc.* 25.1, *al.* NT *Acts* 8.32 || **content** (*of a book*), **summary, precis** CH *exc.* 11.3 (*pl.*) L. *Sud. s.v.* "Ομηρος, Σέλλιος κτλ. || **state of being cinched around, oppression** PHOT. *Lex.* | **state of being besieged, siege** VT *2Kgs.* 24.10, *Ier.* 19.9 | **disaster** PHOT. *Lex.*

***περίοχος** -ον *Aeol. only* πέρροχος (*see*).

περιοψία -ας, ἡ [περιοράω?] **arrogance** NICOL.[1] 130.115.

περιπάθεια -ας, ἡ [περιπαθής] **vivid emotion** IO. *HCor.* 10.256B (*v.l.*).

περιπάθέω, *contr.* [περιπαθής] **to be strongly moved** *or* **disturbed** *or* **smitten** (*at heart*) PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 118 PLUT. *Superst.* 168d; **π. εἰ to be** deeply stricken if ... PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.271.

περιπαθής -ές [περί, πάθος] Ⓐ **very moved** *or* excited *or* **disturbed** *or* **smitten**: PLUT. *Sanit.* 130c, *Cim.* 8.9; ▸ τινι by sthg. POL. 1.81.1 IOS. *A.I.* 15.2.7 (35) | ▸ τινι in sthg.: ταῖς ψυχαῖς in the soul POL. 4.54.3 || **impassioned** AN. *Subl.* 8.3 (*orators*) | **π. τοῖς ὄψοις eager for choice foods** ATH. 1.6e Ⓑ **that arouses commotion** *or* **disturbance** DCASS. 77.9.1; *subst.* τὸ περιπαθές **moving character** *or* **aspect** DCASS. 40.41.2 || *compar.* περιπαθέστερος AEL. *fr.* 123 | *superl.* -έστατος DCASS. 77.9.1 ◆ *adv.* περιπαθῶς **with great commotion** *or* **agitation** *or* **excitement** *or* **disturbance** VT *4Macc.* 8.2 LUC. *Tim.* 46 ALCIPHR. 3.30.5 *etc.* || *compar.* περιπαθέστερον PLUT. *Cohib.* 456a.

περιπάθησις -εως, ἡ [περιπαθέω] **commotion, disturbance, grievous feeling** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 105, *al.*

περιπαθῶς *adv., see* περιπαθής.

περιπαιφάσσω [περί, παιφάσσω] **to throw oneself impetuously in all directions** QS 13.72.

περιπαίω [περί, παίω] **to strike around** *or* **on all sides** L. *E.M.* 288.54.

περιπάλαξις -εως, ἡ [περιπαλάσσομαι] **interweaving, conjunction** (*of atoms*) ARISTOT. *Cael.* 303a 8 (*conject.*) SIMP. *in Cael.* 609.25.

περιπάλάσσομαι [περί, παλάσσω] **to wind oneself around, be interwoven** HSCH.

περιπάλλομαι [περί, πάλλω] **to vibrate** *or* **tremble all around** QS 10.371; **π. θυμῷ to be disturbed in one's heart** QS 14.44.

περιπάμπαν [περί, πάμπαν] *adv.* **totally, completely** OPP.[1] 2.348.

περιπαμφάνάω, *contr.* [περί, παμφαίνω] **to shine around** DION.[9] 530 (*pres. 3. pl. epic* περιπαμφανόωσιν (*v.l.*)).

περιπαμφλάζω [περί, παφλάζω] **to boil around, rage** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.969B (*v.l.* περιπαφλ-).

περιπαπταίνω [περί, παπταίνω] **to watch** *or* **observe around** ARAT. 297.

περιπάσσω, *Att.* περιπάττω [περί, πάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to scatter around, sprinkle** ▸ τι sthg. SOTAD.[1] 1.28; ▸ τί τινι sthg. on sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.7 ALEXIS 84.4 GEOP. 10.7.5 *etc.* = τὶ περί τι GEOP. 13.10.5, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be sprinkled** ▸ τινι with sthg. GAL. 6.533 = ὑπό τινος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534b 22.

περίπαστος -ον [περιπάσσω] **sprinkled** HP. *Int.* 51 ARCHESTR. 18.3.

περιπάτέω, *contr.* [περίπατος] ❶ *act.* **to walk around, wander** EPICHAR. 1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 744, *Lys.* 709 XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.5 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 273a MEN. *Epit.* 229, *Sam.* 587 *etc.*; **π. περίπατον to take a walk** MEN. *Peric.* 346; **πρὸς τὴν θάλατταν along the seashore** PLUT. *Sul.* 26.6; **ἐν τῷ παραδείσῳ in the garden** LONG. 4.16.1 | **to go around for, travel along: ὁδόν a road** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.3 || **to discourse, dispute in passing** PLAT. *epist.* 348c ARR. *EpictD.* 1.8.10 DIOG. 7.109; **π. φρονίμως to dispute with good sense** ARD. (STOB. 2. p. 96.22); ἔς τινα with s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.17 || *fig.* **to live, pass one's life** PHILOD. *L.L.* 23.3 NT *1Thess.* 4.1, *al.*; **ὡς ἐν ἡμέρᾳ εὐσχημόνως περιπατήσωμεν let us behave honorably, as if in broad daylight** NT *Rom.* 13.13 ❷ *pass.* **to be traveled through** AP.[7] *Synt.* 279.19.

περιπάτησις -εως, ἡ [περιπατέω] **wandering** SEXT. *S.* 1.74 AP.[7] *Synt.* 19.10 || **discourse, conversation** DIOG. 7.98; ἡ φρονίμη **π.** ARD. (STOB. 2. p. 69.3,72.2).

περιπάτητικός -ή -όν [περιπατέω] **of wandering** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.1 AL. *An.* 110.31 (*capacity*) || **peripatetic** (*i.e.* that discusses *or* teaches while walking around) CIC. *Ac.* 1.17 PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 55 AET. 4.3.10 PLUT. *Col.* 1115a LUC. *Vit. auct.* 26, 70.14 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ περιπατητικά **Peripatetic teachings** POSID. 247 CIC. *Att.* 13.19.4.

περίπάτος -ου, ὁ [περί, πάτος] **place for walking, walk** (*usu. covered*) XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.10 DIOG.[5] 5.2.2 ACH. 2.10.2 *etc.* || **walking around, stroll, wander, going ahead** XEN. *An.* 2.4.15, *Symp.* 9.1 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228b MEN. *Dysc.* 266 *etc.*; ποιεῖσθαι τοὺς περιπάτους to walk around, take a walk PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227a POL. 5.56.10 = περίπατον ποιεῖσθαι XEN. *Lac.* 12.5 = περιπατεῖν περίπατον MEN. *Peric.* 346 | **walk** ORIG. *Or.* 23.4 *etc.* | *fig.* **exercise**: ψυχῆς of the soul HP. *Epid.* 6.5.5 || **conversation, discussion** (*held while walking about*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 942 BAT. 2.3 GELL. 20.5.5; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 953 | **Peripatetic school, Peripatos** EPIC. 171U. ATH. 12.547d; *pl.* LUC. *Demon.* 54; οἱ ἀπὸ τοῦ **π. the Peripatetics** PLUT. *Mus.* 1131f = οἱ ἐκ τοῦ π. LUC. *Pisc.* 43 = οἱ ἐκ τῶν περιπάτων STRAB. 13.1.54 | *extens.* **philosophical school**: ἕτερον π. καὶ διατριβὴν κατεσκευάσατο **he founded another philosophical school and another teaching style** PHILOD. *IAc.* 7.9 || **conduct, comportment** IO. *HEph.* 11.90B, *al.* || *astr.* **progression** *on the Zodiac to determine the* κλῆροι VETT. 195.14, *al. CCA* 8(1).245 *etc.*

περιπάττω *see* περιπάσσω.

περιπαύομαι [περί, παύω] **to calm down completely** ACH. 3.5.5.

περιπαχνόομαι, *contr.* [περί, παχνόω] **to freeze all around** ORPH. *L.* 526.

περίπεζα -ων, τά POLL. 7.62, *see* παραπεζίδες.

περιπεζία -ας, ἡ [περιπέζιος] **abasement** HSCH.

περιπεζίδες -ων, αἱ [περιπέζιος] **foot ornaments, ankle rings** POLL. 5.99.

περιπέζιος -α -ον [περί, πούς] **that is about the feet**: *subst.* τὰ περιπέζια POLL. 5.99, *see* περιπεζίδες || **terrestrial** DION.[21] *C.H.* 205D | *fig.* **lowly, humble, despicable** SIMP. *in Epict.* 126.

περιπείρω [περί, πείρω] *impf.* περιέπειρον, *mid. pass.* περιεπειρόμην || *aor.* περιέπειρα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* περιπεπαρμένος || *aor*[1]. *pass.* περιεπάρην ❶ *act.* **to pierce, transfix**: τὴν κεφαλὴν περὶ λόγχην **the head on a spear** PLUT. *Galb.* 27.4 | *fig.* ἑαυτοὺς π. ὀδύναις πολλαῖς **to torment themselves alone with many pains** NT *1Tim.* 6.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be pierced through**: κρέα περιπεπαρμένα ὀβελοῖς **flesh pierced through with spits** LUC. *Gall.* 2 || **to be transfixed**: ξίφεσι καὶ λόγχαις **with swords and spears** DIOD. 16.80.2; τῷ χάρακι **with a palisade** DIOD. 19.84.2; σκόλοπι **with a spike** AEL. *N.A.* 7.48; ταῖς ἀκάνθαις τοῦ ῥόδου τὸν ταρσὸν τοῦ ποδός **with the thorns of the rose on the sole of the foot** GEOP. 11.17.3 || **to be impaled** ▸ τινι on sthg. PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 20; δυσαναπορεύτοις βαράθροις **π. to be imprisoned in a chasm from which it is hard to escape** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.103 || **to be stuck, embedded**: ἄγκιστρα περικαρφέντα τοῖς ἰχθῦσι **hooks stuck through with fishes** AEL. *N.A.* 15.10; οἱ ὀδόντες τῇ δείρῃ περιπείρονται **the teeth are embedded in the neck** LIB. *Pr.* 12.12.2.

***περιπέλομαι** [περί, πέλομαι] **to be around, surround, encircle**: ἄστυ **the town** IL. 18.220; μαστοῖς **the breasts** PERSES (AP 6.272.2) | *abs.* AP. 3.1150 || *of time* **to come around, pass, be completed** OD. 1.16, 11.248 HES. *Th.* 184 HOM. 2.265; πέντε περιπλομένους ἐνιαυτούς **five full years** IL. 23.833; αὖτις δὲ περιπλομένου ἐνιαυτοῦ φαίνονται τὰ πρῶτα **again, with the turning of the year, they suddenly reappear** HES. *Op.* 386 || **to outflank, overcome, conquer** ▸ τινα s.o. AP. 3.130 • *only aor. 2. sg.* περιέπλεο AP. 3.130 *and epic ptc.* περιπλόμενος || *pres. see* περιτέλλω.

περίπεμπτος -ον [περιπέμπω] **sent around** AESCHL. *Ag.* 87.

περιπέμπω [περί, πέμπω] ❶ *act.* **to send around** HDT. 8.7.1 THUC. 4.96.5 APP. 14.80 ❷ *pass.* **to be sent around** HDT. 1.48.1, 8.8.3.

περίπεμψις -εως, ἡ [περιπέμπω] **sending around** DCASS. 56.14.5.

περιπεπλεγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περιπλέκω **interwoven** L. *Sud.*

περιπέπληκα *pf. act., see* περιπλήσσω HSCH.

περιπέπταμαι *pf. mid., see* περιπετάννυμι.

περίπεπτος -ον **cooked over** HSCH.

περιπέσσω, *Att.* περιπέττω [περί, πέσσω] ❶ *act. proper.* **to cook around, make a crust: to cover with a fine appearance, camouflage, cover**: αὐτὰς προσθέτοις **themselves with wigs** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 337; ὀνόματι τὴν μοχθηρίαν **the perversity with a good name** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 159 ❷ *pass.* **to be clothed** *or* **covered**: χλανίσι **with cloaks** COM. 136; λῦπαι ἡδοναῖς περιπεπεμμέναι **pains hidden beneath pleasures** XEN. *Oec.* 1.20; λόγοισι δὲ ταῦτα εὖ πως εἰς τὸ πιθανὸν περιπεπεμμένα **these ideas are enrobed in fine discourses in such a way that they might be persuasive** PLAT. *Leg.* 886e || **to be cheated** *or* **duped**: ῥηματίοις **with sweet nothings** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 668.

περιπετάλόω, *contr.* [περί, πέταλον] **to cover with leaves** (*of metal*) GLOSS.

περιπέταμαι *v.l., see* περιπέτομαι.

περιπετάννῦμι *and* περιπετανύω [περί, πετάννυμι] *aor.* περιεπέτασα || *pf. mid. pass.* περιπέπταμαι *and ptc.* περιπεπετασμένος DIOD. 31.8.12 ❶ *act.* **to spread, stretch, extend**: φοινικίδας **drapes of purple** AESCHN. 3.76; τὰ οἴναρα **vine leaves** XEN. *Oec.* 19.18 (*of the vine*); περί τ' ἐπέτασα χέρα **and I wrapped my arms around him** EUR. *Hel.* 628 ❷ *pass.* **to be spread, extended, diffused** THEOCR. 1.55 (*of acanthus*); φορεῖον χρυσοῦν περιπετασμένον πορφύραν **vessel of gold enrobed in purple** DIOD. 31.8.12.

περιπέτασμα -ατος, τό [περιπετάννυμι] **veil** (*f.l. for* ἐκπέτασμα) IOS. *A.I.* 12.7.6 (318) *PRyl.* 478.144 (*transl. of Lat.* velamen *in* VERG. *Aen.* 1.649).

περιπεταστός -όν [περιπετάννυμι] **that spreads around**: τὸ π. φίλημα **kiss full on the lips** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1201.

περιπέτεια -ας, ἡ [περιπετής] **reversal of components, subversion of norms** (*of nature*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 590b 13 | **rash judgment** GAL. 5.95 (= πρόσπτωσις) || **unforeseen change in fortune, turning on its head of a situation** (*usu. in unfavorable sense*) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1371b 10 POL. 1.13.11, *al.* = τῆς τύχης π. DIOD. 8.10.3; *in favorable sense* POL. 21.26.16 DIOD. 4.43.2 | *trag.* **peripeteia** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452a 22 *al.* SEXT. *S.* 3.3 || *extens.* **unexpected event, unforeseen accident, extraordinary circumstance** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454b 29 POL. 32.8.4 DIOD. 3.57.8 || ἡ π.

τοῦ λόγου variant development of the argument OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 98.2, 274.28.

περιπετής -ές [περιπίπτω] Ⓐ *act.* **that falls around, fallen around:** ἀμφὶ μέσσῃ περιπετής that abandons oneself to clinging to life SOPH. *Ant.* 1223 ‖ **enfolded, circled, enveloped:** πέπλοισι in robes AESCHL. *Ag.* 233 ‖ **fallen in** *or* **on, stumbled in, ended in** *or* **on:** δέομαι δή σου ... μή με καταστήσῃς ἀηδεῖ καὶ δεινῷ περιπετῆ I adjure you: do not make me fall into sthg. unpleasant and terrible DEMOSTH. *epist.* 5.1 | περιπετὴς γίγνομαι = περιπίπτω to fall in or on, stumble (*also fig.*) ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 62.6, *al.* LUC. *Pseudol.* 1; σε δεῖ νῦν ... τῶν ἄφνω τούτων τινὶ κακῶν γενέσθαι περιπετῆ now it must turn out that you fall ill with one of those unforeseen ailments MEN. *Asp.* 336; πρίν ... γενέσθαι περιπετεῖς οἷς αὐτοὶ τοὺς Ῥωμαίους ἐποίησαν before stumbling into those things that they themselves had done to the Romans PLUT. *F.M.* 12.4 | ποιεῖν μᾶλλον αὐτοῖς περιπετεῖς τοὺς πολεμίους to increase the discord that the enemy had created by themselves PLUT. *Marc.* 26.5 ‖ **that changes suddenly, overturning** EUR. *Andr.* 982 (*fortune*); περιπετέα ἐποιήσαντο σφίσι αὐτοῖσι τὰ πρήγματα they have ruined their own affairs by themselves HDT. 8.20.1 Ⓑ **on which one throws oneself** SOPH. *Ai.* 907 (*sword*).

περιπέτομαι [περί, πέτομαι] *impf.* περιεπετόμην ‖ *athem. aor. ptc.* περιπτάς, *mid.* περιπτάμενος ‖ *aor. pass.* περιεπετάσθην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* περιπετασθησόμενος TZ. *Sch. Hes. Op.* 467; **to fly about** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 165 | ▸ *with dat.* GEOP. 1.3.8 | ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1721 LUC. *Halc.* 1 *etc.*; *fig.* τὴν ἑκάστου γνώμην π. to flit through the mind of each one LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 1 ‖ **to fly at, assault** ▸ τινι s.o. PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.6.4.

περιπετρίζω [περί, πέτρα] **to slam against a rock:** *pass.* HSCH.

περίπετρος -ον [περί, πέτρα] **surrounded by rocks** HSCH.

περιπέττω *Att., see* περιπέσσω.

περιπευκής -ές [περί, πεύκη] **very sharp, very painful** IL. 11.845.

περιπεφρασμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περιφράζω **very reflective** HSCH.

περιπεφῠλαγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περιφυλάσσω **very cautiously** EROT. *s.v.* ἀνακῶς (*conject. for* περιφυλ-).

περιπηγής -ές [περιπήγνυμι] **frozen around** ▸ *with dat.* NIC. *Al.* 107.

περίπηγμα -ατος, τό [περιπήγνυμι] **wood fastened around, wooden armature** PHIL. 78.15 HERO *Bel.* 82.12.

περιπήγνῡμι *and* **περιπηγνύω** [περί, πήγνυμι] *impf.* περιεπήγνυν ‖ *aor.* περιέπηξα ‖ *pf.* περιπέπηγα ‖ *ppf.* περιεπεπήγειν IOS. *B.I.* 7.5.5 (141) ‖ *aor*[1]. *pass.* περιεπάγην ❶ *act.* **to fasten around** PIND. *O.* 10.45 (*in tmesis*); π. τῷ σώματι χιτῶνα **to fasten about one's body an armored tunic** PLUT. *Sollert.* 966d; αἰγὸς κέρατα τῇ ἀναδενδράδι goat-horns around the wild grape GEOP. 4.2 ‖ **to make freeze** *or* **harden around** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLUT. *Def. orac.* 433b ‖ *intrans. in pf.* **to be fastened around** ▸ *with dat.* GAL. 18(2).597; *fig.* τἀγαθῷ to the good DAMASC. *Pr.* 70 ❷ *pass.* **to be fastened around** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 313 ‖ **to be frozen** *or* **hardened around** XEN. *An.* 4.5.14 | ▸ *with dat.* DIOSC.[2] 5.1 • *impf.* περιεπήγνυον [10.] *CatPetr.* 31 ‖ *other pres. see* περιπήσσομαι.

περιπηδάω, *contr.* [περί, πηδάω] to leap about LUC. *Anach.* 31.

περιπηλόω, *contr.* [περί, πηλόω] **to surround with mud, enclose in mud** GAL. 12.727.

περιπήλωσις -εως, ἡ [περιπηλόω] **enclosing in mud** ZOS.[1] 135.

περίπηξις -εως, ἡ [περιπήγνυμι] **congealing, solidifying** STRAB. 12.5.4.

περιπήσσομαι, *Att.* περιπήττομαι [*see* περιπήγνυμι] *impf.* περιεπησσόμην; **to fasten oneself around, become compact, solidify** APOLLOD.[3] 173.13 STRAB. 12.5.4 • *pres. imper. 3. pl.* περιπησσέσθωσαν APOLLOD.[3] *l.c.*

περιπηχύνω [περί, πηχύνω] **to enfold in one's arms, embrace** CALLIM. *fr.* 362.

περιπῐαίνω [περί, πιαίνω] **to make very fat** *or* **fertile** DION.[9] 1071.

περιπιέζω [περί, πιέζω] **to press around:** *pass.* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.9.5).

περίπικρος -ον [περί, πικρός] **very bitter** *or* **acrid** (*also fig.*) PHILOD. *Ir. frag.* 6.19 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 160 PROCL. *Ptol.* 225.

περιπῐλέω, *contr.* [περί, πιλέω] **to cover, clothe** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. VT *1Kgs.* 6.21 (*v.l.*).

περιπῐμελος -ον [περί, πιμελή] **very fat, quite rich** POLL. 2.233 ORIB. 2.58.12.

περιπίμπλαμαι [περί, πίμπλημι] **to be completely full** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.28 | τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 156e • *only aor. pass.* περιεπλήσθη.

περιπίμπρημι [περί, πίμπρημι] *impf. 3. sg.* περιεπίμπρα XEN. *Cyn.* 10.17 (*codd.* -πίμπρη *edd. pl.*), *3. pl.* περιεπίμπρασαν THUC. 3.98.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* περιεπρήσθην DCASS. 51.24.5 ❶ *act.* **to burn around** THUC. XEN. *Cyn. ll.cc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be burned around** DCASS. *l.c.*

περιπίπτω [περί, πίπτω] *impf.* περιέπιπτον ‖ *fut.* περιπεσοῦμαι ‖ *aor*[1]. περιέπεσον *and later aor*[2]. περιέπεσα ‖ *pf.* περιπέπτωκα ‖ *ppf.* περι(ε)πεπτώκειν Ⓐ **to fall around, fall** *or* **throw oneself upon** ▸ τινι s.o. XEN. *An.* 1.8.28 = ἐπί τινι PLUT. *Cr.* 17.10; τῷ ξίφει on the sword ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 523; εἰς τὸ στήθος on the breast PLUT. *Sert.* 26 ‖ **to fall down** ANACR. 71.8; πλαγία περιπεσοῦσα leaning to the side PLUT. *Ant.* 67.4 (*ship*); εἰ δέ μοι περιπίπτον ἴδοι τὸ φορτίον if he saw the load falling down on me LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 29 | *fig.* **to miss, fail** POL. 8.36.4 Ⓑ **to knock against, collide with** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 8.89.2; ἀλλήλοις each other PLUT. *Them.* 15.4 | ▸ *with* περί *and acc.* HDT. 7.188.3, 8.16.2 | π. ἑαυτῷ to harm oneself HDT. 1.108.4 LUC. *DMort.* 8.2 = ἐν σφίσι THUC. 2.65.12 = π. ἐξ ἑαυτοῦ PHIL.[2] *Deus* 73 ‖ **to go to meet, meet** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 6.41.1, 105.1, *al.* THUC. 8.33.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.3.38 | **to encounter, have to do with, stumble upon** ▸ τινι s.o. LYS. 7.1 PLUT. *Fl.* 8.2; ἀδίκοισι γνώμῃσι on unjust opinions HDT. 1.96.3; δουλοσύνῃ into slavery HDT. 6.106.2; αἰσχρῇ τύχῃ into a disgraceful fate EUR. *Hec.* 498; τοιούτῳ πάθει in such a sickness THUC. 2.54.1; αἰσχύνῃ into shame XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.9 MEN. *Dysc.* 244; ταῖς ἐσχάταις αἰσχύναις καὶ μεγίσταις ζημίαις into extreme disgrace and the gravest penalties ISOCR. 12.146; συμφορᾷ ὑπό τινος into misfortune at s.o.'s hands DEMOSTH. 21.96; π. τινί to fall into some trouble ARR. *EpictD.* 2.19.26; κακοῖς ἀνηκέστοις into unbearable ills LONG. 1.19.3 | ▸ *abs.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.1, *al.* ‖ **to happen, occur** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.33; ▸ τινι to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 271 Ⓒ **to change, be overturned:** οὐκ ὀλίγοις τὰς ἐκπληκτικωτάτας περιπετείας ... εἰς τὴν τοῦ συμφέροντος περιπεπτωκέναι μερίδα for many, the most terrible reversal of fortune ... to be passed over in account of what is useful POL. 3.4.5 • *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* περιεπεπτώκεε HDT. 2.129.3.

περιπίτνω *pres. in* κακὸν με καρδίαν τι περιπίτνει κρύος a grievous iciness has fallen about my heart AESCHL. *Sept.* 834 • *poet., see* περιπίπτω.

περιπλᾰνάω, *contr.* [περί, πλάνη] ❶ *act. later* **to make err, divert** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.271A ❷ *mid.* **to wander, go wandering** ▸ *with acc. of place* HDT. 4.151.2; ▸ *abs.* LUC. *Herm.* 59 DCASS. 47.21.3 | **to oscillate, undulate:** τόδε δέρμα με νῦν περιπλανᾶται this skin now stirs around me PIND. *I.* 6.47 ‖ *fig.* **to be uncertain** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.5; περιπεπλανημένα μέτρα meters scattered at random DION. *Dem.* 50.9.

περιπλᾰνής -ές [περί, πλάνη] **wandering, errant** PLUT. *QPlat.* 1001e.

περιπλᾰνησις -εως, ἡ [περιπλανάω] **wandering, vagabondage** PLUT. *Curios.* 520f.

περιπλᾰνία -ας, ἡ *1]*ÖST. 4 *Beibl.* 20, *see* περιπλάνησις.

περιπλᾰνιος -ον [*see* περιπλανής] **vagabond, errant** LEON. (AP 7.736.1: *life*).

περίπλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [περιπλάσσω] **external application:** χιόνος of snow GAL. 6.690.

περίπλασμα -ατος, τό [περιπλάσσω] **poultice** BAS. *HPs.* 32.3.

περιπλάσσω, *Att.* περιπλάττω [περί, πλάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to mold** *or* **form around** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654b 31; ▸ τινι about s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 588d ‖ **to spread around** *or* **apply** ▸ τί τινι sthg. about sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 5.5.6 = τί περί τι PLUT. *Cim.* 18.4 ‖ **to anoint, smear** THPHR. *Ign.* 43 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. GEOP. 10.21.7, *al.* ‖ **to paste together:** κόκκον ἐν ἄρτῳ seeds in bread THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.2 | *fig.* τὶ π. τοῖς χρηστοῖς λόγοις to mix sthg. other into honest discourses MEN. *fr.* 809.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be formed** *or* **molded around** THPHR. *Sens.* 66 GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 21.43 (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ **to be spread** *or* **applied around** ▸ περί τι around sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621b 8 *etc.* | *fig.* **to be attached:** τῷ ζῆν to life METROD.[1] 49 ‖ **to be anointed** *or* **plastered** ▸ τινι with sthg. GEOP. 2.37.1; τὸ τραῦμα γῇ the wound with earth GEOP. 5.42.1 | **to be covered** *or* **enfolded** ▸ τινι in sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 924b 37 EUB. 97.1 *etc.*

περιπλᾰτᾰγέω, *contr.* [περί, πλαταγέω] **to make noise around** QS 7.500.

περιπλέγδην [περιπλέκω] *adv.* **clinging, enfolding, embracing** OPP. 2.376 (*serpent*) LUC. *Am.* 12 (*ivy*) P.[1] (AP 5.255.16: *lovers*); π. ἔχειν τινά πήχεσιν to embrace, hold s.o. in one's arms P.[1] (AP 5.259.7); χεῖρε π. συνεέργαθεν he clasped his hands together CHRISTOD. (AP 2.18).

περίπλεγμα -ατος, τό [περιπλέκω] **clasp, embrace** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1049.

περίπλειος *poet. for* περίπλεος.

περιπλέκεια -ας, ἡ [περιπλεκής] **complication** [IAMBL.[1]] *Protrans.* 21.

περιπλεκής -ές [περιπλέκω] **interwoven** NONN. *D.* 12.199.

περιπλεκτέον [περιπλέκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to mingle** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. AET.[1] 4.20 (*v.l.*).

περιπλεκτικός -ή -όν [περιπλέκω] **that embraces, that clasps** GAL. 19.131.

περίπλεκτος -ον [περιπλέκω] **interwoven, that interweaves** THEOCR. 18.8 (*feet*).

περιπλέκω [περί, πλέκω] *impf.* περιέπλεκον, *mid. pass.* περιεπλεκόμην ‖ *fut.* περιπλέξω, *mid.* περιπλέξομαι CLEM. *Paed.* 3.6.35.1 ‖ *aor.* περιέπλεξα, *mid.* περιεπλεξάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* περιπέπλεγμαι ‖ *aor*[2]. *pass.* περιεπλέχθην, *aor*[1]. *pass.* περιεπλάκην ❶ *act.* **to envelop** *or* **twist around:** π. τινὶ τὰ σκέλη περὶ τὴν γαστέρα to wrap the legs around s.o.'s stomach LUC. *Anach.* 31 ‖ **to clasp, enfold, embrace** ▸ τινα s.o. CALLIM. *epigr.* 44.3; ταῖς χερσὶν τοὺς πόδας τινός s.o.'s feet with the hands DION. 8.54.1 ‖ **to interweave,**

fig. **complicate**: τὸν λόγον the discourse LUC. *Herm.* 81; τί γὰρ δεῖ π.; why make it lengthy? *i.e.* to tell it in brief ARR. *EpictD.* 2.19.26 LUC. *Am.* 42; περιέπλεκον λόγους ἐκ λόγων I have woven discourses in discourses ACH. 2.6.3 | **to express by means of circumlocution, cover by talking around** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHN. 1.52 GAL. 8.948 DCASS. 62.20.6 *etc.* || **to mingle** AET.[1] 5.78 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to enfold oneself, cover oneself around** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.5.3 (*tree*) | **to twist around oneself, be twisted around,** *of serpents* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 718a 27 CLEM. *Paed.* 3.6.35.1 || **to clench around, embrace** ▸ *with dat.* OD. 14.313, 23.33 EUR. *fr.* 930.2 EPIC. 65 AET. 1.4.2 *etc.*; περιπλέκεται αὐτοῖς τά δεσμά the chains are twined around them LUC. *DDeor.* 21.1; τῇ φονευσάσῃ μου περιπλεκόμενος δεξιᾷ clutching my murderous right hand ACH. 2.34.5; ἀμφὶ γόνασι around the knees TIMOTH. 15.145 | ▸ *abs.* PHIL.[2] *Post.* 156 GEOP. 11.29 ALCIPHR. 4.16.3 || **to be interwoven** XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.10 (*nets*) AET. 2.7.1 (*wreaths*) | *fig.* **to be complicated, involved** PLAT. *Pol.* 265c; φιλία περιπλεκομένη ambiguous, insincere alliance PLUT. *Adul.* 62d || **to be mingled** AET.[1] 5.78 (*v.l.*). • *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* περιπλέχθη OD. 23.33 | *ptc.* περιπλεκείς TIMOTH. 15.145.

περίπλεξις -εως, ἡ [περιπλέκω] **envelopment, interweaving** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 303a 8.

περίπλεος -ον [περί, πλεῖος] **completely full, totally full** ▸ τινος of sthg. THUC. 4.13.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585a 24 THPHR. *Sign.* 19 ARAT. 1118 *etc.* = τινι AP. 1.858 IUL.[2] (AP 6.28.3) || **broad, huge** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 672a 27, *Phgn.* 810a 32 || **superabundant, in great** *or* **excessive quantity** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.33 • *Att.* περίπλεως -ων, *pl.* περίπλεω *neut.* -πλεα || *Ion. pl.* περίπλειοι ARAT. 1118.

περιπλευμον- *see* περιπνευμον-.

περιπλευρίζω [περίπλευρος] **to embrace** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 99.

περιπλευρῖτικός -ή -όν [περίπλευρος] *medic.* **pleuritic, of pleurisy** HP. *Coac.* 5.502.

περίπλευρος -ον [περί, πλευρόν] **that covers** *or* **protects the flanks** EUR. *El.* 472 (*cuirass*).

περιπλέω [περί, πλέω] *impf.* περιέπλεον || *later fut.* περιπλεύσω, *Dor. mid.* περιπλευσοῦμαι || *aor.* περιέπλευσα || *pf.* περιπέπλευκα || *ppf. 3. pl.* περιεπεπλεύκεσαν THUC. 6.99.4 || *aor. inf. pass.* περιπλευσθῆναι SCH. THUC. 2.97.1 || *fut. pass.* περιπλευσθήσομαι ARR. *An.* 5.26.2 ❶ *act.* **to sail around, circumnavigate** HDT. 6.44.2, 8.7.2 | ▸ τι (to) a place HDT. 4.42.4, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.1 | ▸ τινα (to) s.o. THUC. 2.84.1 || **to sail in a circuit:** ἀνὴρ πολλὰ περιπεπλευκώς a much-traveled man ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 535 | **to navigate, set sail:** ἐκ τοῦ Κωρύκου κατ' Ἀργῖνον from Korykos toward Arginos THUC. 8.34.1; ἀπὸ Ἰωνίας εἰς Κιλικίαν from Ionia to Cilicia XEN. *An.* 1.2.21; ἐκεῖσε in that direction XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.11 || *fig.* **to undulate** HP. *Fract.* 4 | **to return, recur** ARET. *S.D.* 1.2.1 (*ills*) ❷ *pass.* **to be wrapped** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.23.20) • *Ion.* -πλώω *in aor. 3. sg.* περιέπλωσε HDT. 4.43.1 | *inf.* περιπλῶσαι HDT. 4.43.6 | *ptc.* περιπλώσας HDT. 4.44.3, *al. etc.*

περίπλεως *Att. for* περίπλεος.

περιπληθής -ές [περί, πλῆθος] **very full, packed full** ▸ τινος **of sthg.** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 63 (*sup.*) DIOSC.[2] 3.23 = τινι OPP. 1.796 || **very populous:** οὔ τι περιπληθὴς λίην **not densely populated** OD. 15.405 || **abundant, copious** PLUT. *Mar.* **Affect.** 6 | **huge, fat** LUC. *V.H.* 2 40 (*comp.*), 37.25 || *compar.* -έστερος LUC. *l.c.* | *superl.* -έστατος PHIL.[2] *l.c.*

περιπλήθω [περιπληθής] ❶ *act.* **to be totally full** *or* **covered** THEOCR. 25.13; ▸ τινος with sthg. QS 11.160 TRIPHIOD. 595; σαρκὶ π. to be very fleshy OPP. 5.591 ❷ *mid.* **to make full** ▸ τι sthg. OPP. 5.678.

περιπλίγδην [περιπλίσσομαι] *adv.* **astride** HSCH.

περιπλίξ *adv.* HSCH., *see* περιπλίγδην.

περιπλίσσομαι [περί, πλίσσομαι] *pf. inf.* περιπεπλίχθαι HSCH. | *ptc.* περιπεπλιγμένος; **to grip with the legs** STRATT. 65.2 HSCH.

περιπλοκάδην [περιπλέκω] *adv.* **clasping, intertwining the limbs** P.[1] (AP 5.252.2).

περιπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [περιπλέκω] **twining oneself around, clasping around, enfolding** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540b 4 EPIC. 2.43, *al.* | **embrace** POL. 2.56.7 LUC. *Alex.* 39; περιπλοκὴν διδόναι τινί to embrace s.o. DEMAR. 4 | *extens.* **union** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 2 (60.9) *etc.* || **complication, artifice,** *esp. of speech* PHIL.[2] *Det.* 41 CLEM. *Str.* 1.3.22.4 *etc.* | **talking around, paraphrase** EUR. *Ph.* 494 STRAT. 1.35 ANTIPH. 75.1 MAUR. 12.1 *etc.*; περιπλοκὰς ἐζήτει λόγων he tried to weave discourses into discourses ACH. 4.3.2.

περίπλοκος -ον [περιπλέκω] **twined around** ▸ τινι sthg. NONN. *D.* 6.195 || **enveloped, bound around** ▸ τινι in *or* with sthg. AP 9.362.10 TRIPHIOD. 300 || **entwined** NONN. *D.* 22.34.

περιπλόμενος *aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* περιπέλομαι.

περίπλους -οον, *contr.* περίπλους -ουν [περιπλέω] **that sails around, circumnavigator** CRINAG. (AP 9.559.3) || **circumnavigable** THUC. 2.97.1 | *extens.* **navigable** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.24 || *subst.* ὁ περίπλους -ου **periplous, sailing around, circumnavigation:** τοῦ Ἄθω of Athos HDT. 6.95.2; περὶ Πελοπόννησον around the Peloponnese THUC. 2.80.1 | **sailing around the enemy ships, outflanking maneuver** XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.31 || *extens.* **navigation, sea voyage** AESCHN. 3.243; *fig.* LUC. *Am.* 3 | **voyage** (*of souls*) DIOG.[5] 42.5.9 || **account of a sea voyage** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 31 *etc.*

περιπλούσιος -ον [περί, πλούσιος] **very rich** SCH. OPP. 3.221.

περίπλῦμα -ατος, τό [περιπλύνω] **soluble part** GAL. 12.35.

περιπλύνω [περί, πλύνω] ❶ *act.* **to wash around, cleanse** DEMOSTH. 54.9 PLUT. *Adul.* 69c ❷ *pass.* **to be washed around, be cleansed** *or* **purified** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 28 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.14.4.

περίπλῦσις -εως, ἡ [περιπλύνω] **washing, lavage** (*gastric*) HP. *Coac.* 7.600 ARET. *S.A.* 1.5.6.

περιπλώω *Ion. for* περιπλέω.

περιπνείω NONN. *Io.* 3.42, *see* περιπνέω.

περιπνευμονία -ας, ἡ [περί, πνεύμων] *medic.* **pulmonary inflammation, pneumonia** HP. *VM.* 17, *Aph.* 3.23 PLAT. *Lach.* 192e COM. 910.1 LUC. *Merc.* 31 *etc.* • *often also* περιπλευμ- || *Ion.* -ίη ARET. 2.1.

περιπνευμονιακός -ή -όν [περιπνευμονία] CELS.[1] 4.14.1, *see* περιπνευμονικός.

περιπνευμονιάω, *contr.* [περιπνευμονία] **to be sick with pneumonia** POLL. 4.187.

περιπνευμονικός -ή -όν [περιπνευμονία] **stricken with pneumonia** HP. *Prog.* 3, *al. etc.* || **of a pulmonary inflammation** PLUT. *QConv.* 699e • *adv.* περιπνευμονικῶς HP. *Coac.* 1.67 • *also* περιπλευμ-.

περιπνέω [περί, πνέω] ❶ *act.* **to blow** *or* **breathe around** DIOD. 3.19.1 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.223 | ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *O.* 2.72 LUC. *V.H.* 2 5 || **to smell of, send out a scent of** ▸ *with gen.* EUNAP. *V.S.* 9.1.4 (483) ❷ *pass.* **to be subject to blowing, be exposed to blowing:** αὔραις of winds ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 34.

περιπνῑγή -ῆς, ἡ [περιπνίγω] **asphyxiation, suffocation** *CCA* 8.1.168.

περιπνῑγής -ές [περιπνίγω] **suffocating** NIC. *Th.* 432 IOS. *A.I.* 7.13.3 (326) | ▸ τινι because of sthg. DIOD. 38.4.3 = ὑπό τινος AGATHAR. 76.

περίπνῑγος -ον SCH. NIC. *Th.* 432b, *see* περιπνῑγής.

περιπνίγω [περί, πνίγω] **to suffocate:** *pass.* GEOP. 6.1.2.

περιπνοή -ῆς, ἡ [περίπνοος] **breathing around, breath around:** ἀνέμων of winds DIOD. 3.19.4 || **transpiration, emission in the form of breath** GAL. 7.393 (≠ ἐκροή).

περιπνοία [περίπνοος] BAS. *Hex.* 9.5 (201C), *see* περιπνοή.

περίπνοος -οον, *contr.* περίπνους -ουν [περιπνέω] **around which the wind blows, exposed to wind** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.11.

περιποδία -ας, ἡ [περιπόδιον] *medic.* **bandage for feet** HP. (GAL. 19.130).

περιπόδιον -ου, τό [περί, πούς] **thing that is about the foot** *or* **part beside the foot** (*of sthg.*) PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.1.

περιπόθητος -ον [περί, ποθέω] **greatly desired and loved** *or* **accepted** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.1 LUC. *DMort.* 19.2; ὦ περιπόθητε O dearest CH *exc.* 25.6, *al.* | ▸ τινι of s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 16.11.8 (400) LUC. *Tim.* 12 | *subst.* τὸ περιπόθητον **the state of being most desirable** BAS. *epist.* 154.1.10 || *compar.* -ότερος APP. 15.4.

περιποιέω, *contr.* [περί, ποιέω] ❶ *act.* **to make it so that one survives, make escape, save** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.36.6, *al.* THUC. 2.25.2 LYS. 13.63 *etc.*; ἐκ κακῶν καὶ πολέμου ὑμᾶς αὐτούς yourselves from troubles and war LYS. 6.47 || **to make it so that there is sufficient, spare, set aside** XEN. *Oec.* 11.10; ἀπ' ὀλίγων from little, bestowing from small store XEN. *Oec.* 2.10; τῶν προσόδων part of the revenues IS. 6.38 || **to obtain, acquire, earn** THPHR. *Lap.* 58 || **to procure, provide, secure** ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.19 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. ISOCR. 15.301 DEMOSTH. 15.11 POL. 4.82.6, 5.58.5 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 162 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.134, *al.* = τι εἴς τινα THUC. 8.48.1 ❷ *mid.* **to save** (*for oneself*): ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.110.3 (*codd.*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1315a 26 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.240 || **to spare, set aside** ▸ τι XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.3 VT *1Chr.* 29.3; ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.38 | **to obtain, acquire, gain** ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.3; ▸ ἀντί τινος in exchange for sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.3.1 || **to supply oneself, procure for oneself, secure for oneself** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 1.9.2, *al.* EPIC. 3.116, *al.* | ▸ τινα s.o. MEN. *Dysc.* 815 | ▸ τι ἑαυτῷ sthg. (for oneself) XEN. *An.* 5.6.17 AESCHN. 3.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306a 26 | ▸ τι παρά τινος sthg. from s.o. DEMOSTH. 12.19 ❷ *pass.* **to be spared** COD. *Iust.* 1.4.26 *pref.* (*money*) || **to be procured** *or* **supplied** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.3.4.

περιποίησις -εως, ἡ [περιποιέω] **saving, preservation, salvation** PLAT. *Def.* 415c VT *2Chr.* 14.12 NT *Heb.* 10.39 || **acquisition, acquiring** NT *1Thess.* 5.9, *al. etc.* | **particular possession, exclusive property** NT *1Pet.* 2.9 | **furnishing** AP.[7] *Synt.* 294.9.

περιποιητέον [περιποιέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to acquire** ORIG. *Io.* 20.20.163.

περιποιητικός -ή -όν [περιποιέω] **that procures, that can supply** ▸ τινος sthg. AET. 5.30.3 MNESITH. (ATH. 8.357f) SEXT. *S.* 2.9 *etc.* | ▸ τινός τινι sthg. for s.o. PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 172 (*v.l.*) ARR. *EpictD.* 4.7.11 || **securing** IR. *Haer.* 4.38.3 CLEM. *Paed.* 1.10.94.2 *etc.* • *adv.* **περιποιητικῶς in productive manner** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 717.

περιποιητός -ή -όν [περιποιέω] **abundant, copious** HSCH. *s.v.* περιποιέω.

περιποικίλλομαι [περιποίκιλος] **to have various colors, be variegated** AP.[9] (*s.v.* κεστός).

περιποίκιλος -ον [περί, ποικίλος] **of various colors, variegated, dappled** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.23.

περιποιπνύω [περί, ποιπνύω] ❶ *act.* **to bustle about** ▸ *with acc.* QS 4.210, 6.153, *al.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* OPP. 2.615.

περιπολάζω PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 587b, *fil. for* ἐπιπολάζω.

περιπολαῖος -ον [περί, πόλος] **mobile, that turns all around** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810a 1 (*eyes*).

περιπολάρχης -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* περιπόλαρχος.

περιπόλαρχος -ου, ὁ [περίπολος, ἄρχω] *milit.* **commander of patrol** *or* **rounds** THUC. 8.92.2 *1*IG 2.^{2}204.20 *etc.*

περιπολάς -άδος περιπέλομαι **wandering, vagabond** PHRYN.[1] 34 (*conject.*).

περιπόλευσις -εως, ἡ [περιπολεύω] **revolution,** *of stars* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.5.14.

περιπολεύω [περιπολέω] PHYLAR. 25 GEOP. 1.12 *title, see* περιπολέω.

περιπολέω, *contr.* [περί, πολέω] *impf.* περιεπόλουν, *mid.* περιεπολούμην SCH. LYC. 17 ‖ *fut.* (συμ)περιπολήσω CLEM. *Str.* 6.10.80 ‖ *aor.* περιεπόλησα ‖ *aor. pass.* περιεπολήθην DIOG. 8.4 ❶ *act.* **to go around, wander** SOPH. *O.T.* 1254 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262c ISOCR. 4.145 *etc.* | ▸ *with* κατά *and acc.* EUR. *I.T.* 84, 1455 PHIL.^{2} *Conf.* 176, *al.* | *astr.* **to turn, complete its revolution** PLAT. *Tim.* 41a EPIC. 3.112; κύκλῳ **in a circle, around** PHIL.^{2} *Dec.* 57 = ἐν κύκλῳ PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.99 ‖ **to travel through, cross, roam through** ▸ *with acc. of place* EUR. *Rh.* 773 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246b, *Theaet.* 176a PHIL.^{2} *Conf.* 100, *al. etc.* | **to make the rounds of, be on patrol in** XEN. *Vect.* 4.52 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 42.4 ‖ **to assist** ▸ τινα s.o. SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 1322 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to go around, trasmigrate** DIOG. 8.4 (*soul*) • *Ion. inf.* περιπολέειν HP. *Hebd.* 2.

περιπόλημα -ατος, τό [περιπολέω] VETT. 248.15 (*of the cosmos*), *see* περιπόλησις.

περιπόλησις -εως, ἡ [περιπολέω] **going around, transmigration** (*of souls*) DIOG. 8.4 MAX.[1] 38.3 ‖ *astr.* **revolution** PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 26, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 15.65 *etc.*

περιπολία -ας, ἡ [περιπολέω] *astr.* **revolution** HP. *Hebd.* 2 • *Ion.* -ίη.

περιπολίζω [περιπόλος] **to wander, go wandering** STRAB. 14.5.15.

περιπόλιος -ου, ὁ [περί, πόλις] **around the city, near to, about** ▸ *with gen.* STRAB. 7.7.6, *al.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ περιπόλιον **suburb, neighboring quarter** VT *1Macc.* 11.4, *al. etc.* ‖ **guardpost** *or* **checkpoint, fortification** THUC. 3.99, 6.45 *etc.*

περίπολις -εως [περί, πόλις] **wandering from city to city, vagabond** PHRYN.[1] 34 *conject.*

περιπόλισμα -ατος, τό [περιπολίζω] VETT. 318.17, *see* περιπόλημα.

περιπολιστικός -όν [περιπολίζω] **wandering, ambulatory** *1*IG 2.^{2}1350.3 (II^{CE}).

περιπολλόν [περί, πολύς] *adv.* **very much** AP. 2.437 = *pl.* περιπολλά ARAT. 914.

περίπολος -ον [περιπέλομαι] **that wanders, errant:** π. μικροῦ πάσης τῆς ἐφ' ἥλιον γίνεται sets to wander almost all over the world HIM. 48.25 PHRYN[1] 34 (*v.l.*) ‖ *subst.* ὁ περίπολος **that makes the rounds, keeps watch, watches** AESCHN. 2.167; *usu. pl.* EPICHAR. 32.10 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1177 THUC. 4.67.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **that is around, that proceeds around:** *subst.* ἡ περίπολος **companion, assistant** SOPH. *Ant.* 1150 | **escort ship** ARR. *An.* 2.20.2.

Περιπόλτας, ὁ **Peripoltas,** *diviner* PLUT. *Cim.* 1.1.

περιπομπεύω [περιπομπή] **to carry about in procession:** *pass.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1198.

περιπομπή -ῆς, ἡ [περιπέμπω] **sending around** SCH. AESCHL. *Eum.* 11.

περιπονέω, *contr.* [περί, πονέω] **to work around:** *pass.* VETT. 346.22.

περιπόνηρος -ον [περί, πονηρός] **very bad, wicked** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 850.

περιποππύζομαι [περί, ποππύζω] **to be applauded from all sides, obtain general approval** GREG. *Or.* 42.24.11.

περιπορεία -ας, ἡ [περιπορεύομαι] **going around** L. *E.M.* 91.8.

περιπορεύομαι [περί, πορεύω] **to go around, wander, turn** PLAT. *Leg.* 716a *etc.* | ▸ *with* κατά *and acc.* IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 13 ‖ **to wander through, make the rounds of, go from ... to** ▸ *with acc. of place* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1353b 20 POL. 3.7.3, *al.*

περιπορπάομαι, *contr.* [περί, πορπάω] **to fasten around, hook around:** διπλᾶ ἱμάτια two cloaks APP. 6.42.

περιπόρφῡρος -ον [περί, πορφύρα] **hemmed with purple, with a border of purple:** ἱμάτια garments CRAT. 35 POL. 3.114.4 *etc.* | *at Rome,* π. ἐσθής toga praetexta (*Lat.* toga praetexta) POL. 6.53.7 = π. τήβεννα DION. 2.70.2 = π. τήβεννος PLUT. *Rom.* 26.3 = ἡ περιπόρφυρος PLUT. *Sul.* 9.4, *al.* ‖ **purple garment** IR. *Haer.* 1.13.3 SYN. *Opusc.* 1.15 | **adolescent, youthful, boyish** (*proper.* dressed in a tunic hemmed with purple, wearing the toga praetexta): ὁμήρους ἔδωκαν ἐξ εὐπατριδῶν περιπορφύρους δέκα καὶ παρθένους τοσαύτας **they gave as hostages ten boys from noble families and as many maidens** PLUT. *Publ.* 18.3.

περιπορφῡρόσημος -ον [περιπόρφυρος, σῆμα] **clad in a tunic hemmed with purple, dressed in the toga praetexta** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.185.1: *boys*).

περιπορφυροῦς -ᾶ -οῦν *1*DÉLOS 1417 *A* 1.30 (II^{BCE}), *see* περιπόρφυρος.

περιπορφύρω [περιπόρφυρος] **to dye with purple** MAN.[1] 5.24 (*from a small sea shell*).

περιποτάομαι, *contr.* [περιπέτομαι] **to fly around, hover around** SOPH. *O.T.* 482 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. HLD. 2.22.4.

περίποτος -ον [περιπίνω] **from which one can drink from two sides** ATH. 11.783b (*cup*).

περίπου [περί, πού] *adv.* **around** HDN.[1] 5.7.4, *al.*

περίπους -ποδος [περί, πούς] **suitable** (*proper.* that fits well) HSCH.

περίπρησις -εως, ἡ [περιπίμπρημι] **burning around, inflammation** PHILUM. *Ven.* 24.3.

περιπρό [περί, πρό] *adv.* **in particular** *or* **superior** *or* **excellent manner** IL. 11.180, 16.699 CALLIM. *H.* 1.86 AP. 2.867.

περιπροβάλλω [περί, προβάλλω] **to put up, raise all around:** ἀνδράσι δυσμενέεσι διπλὰ περιπροβαλόντες ... τείχεα having set up a double wall all around the enemy OPP. 4.657.

περιπροθέω, *contr.* [περί, προθέω] **to run around in front of** ▸ τινα s.o. OPP. 2.440; ▸ τί π. to crowd around in front of sthg. OPP. 4.89.

περιπρόσταξις -εως, ἡ [περί, πρόσταξις] **disposition in front on all sides** EPIC. 26.27.

περιπροχέομαι, *contr.* [περί, προχέω] **to spread around:** ἔρος ... θυμὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσι περιπροχυθείς love has subdued him, infusing the heart in his chest IL. 14.316.

περιπρωκτιάω, *contr.* [περί, πρωκτός] **to sway one's hips, wiggle one's hips** COM. 410.

περιπταίω [περί, πταίω] **to knock against, stumble, run into, end in** ▸ *with dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 17.5.5 (107) TRIPHOD. 312 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* PHIL.^{2} *Ios.* 147, *al.*

περιπτέρνιον -ου, τό [περί, πτέρνα] **joint** (*of a catapult*) PHIL. 78.19 (*pl.*).

περιπτερνίς -ίδος, ἡ [περί, πτέρνα] **bandage for the heel** SOR. *Fasc.* 60 ORIB. 48.67 *title.*

περίπτερος -ον [περί, πτερόν] **that flies around:** περίπτερα πυρός spark of fire VT *Cant.* 8.6 ‖ *archit.* **surrounded by columns** (*proper.* by wings) *of a temple* CALLIX.[1] VITR. 3.2.1 | *extens.* **surrounded by a gallery** ATH.[1] 12.8.

περίπτισμα -ατος, τό [περιπτίσσω] **peel, skin,** *of a grape* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 806b, *Nub.* 45b.

περιπτίσσω [περί, πτίσσω] *aor. ptc.* περιπτίσας ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* περιεπτισμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* περιπτισθείς ❶ *act.* **to skin, husk, peel** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.9 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be skinned, peeled** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.10 SOR. 2.53.3 ‖ *fig. in pf. ptc.* **to be purified, be pure, unadulterated** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 507 | περιεπτισμένος τὸ εἶδος **of simple apearrance** (*oth.* slender) PHILOSTR. *Her.* 26.14.

περίπτυγμα -ατος, τό [περιπτύσσω] **envelopment, covering, bandage** EUR. *Ion* 1391.

περίπτυκτος -η -ον [περιπτύσσω] **folding, pliable** ATH.[1] 36.7.

περίπτυξις -εως, ἡ [περιπτύσσω] **embrace** PLOT. 4.7.8; *with gen.:* περιπτύξεσι τοῦ νεκροῦ **by embracing the corpse (of his brother)** PLUT. *CMi.* 11.3.

περιπτύσσω [περί, πτύσσω] ❶ *act.* **to enfold, surround:** δέμας **the body** EUR. *Hec.* 735 (*of clothing*); περιπτύσσων χέρας **embracing (him)** EUR. *Alc.* 350, *cf.* ANDR. 417; π. ταῖς χερσί **to take in one's arms** POL. 13.7.8; π. γενύεσσιν **to enclose with the jaws** AP. 4.155 | **to embrace** ▸ *with acc.* BION 1.44 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 203a; γόνυ **the knee** EUR. *I.A.* 992 ‖ **to close:** τινὰ τύμβῳ s.o. **in a tomb** SOPH. *Ant.* 886 ‖ *milit.* **to encircle, surround** XEN. *An.* 1.10.9 PLUT. *F.M.* 16.2 ❷ *mid.* **to wrap around oneself** PLAT. *Symp.* 196a | ▸ τινι sthg. GAL. 6.303, *U.P.* 3.8 (3.210) | **to surround, encircle** ▸ *with acc.* LIB. *Or.* 59.89 | **to embrace** ▸ *with acc.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.25.2 ACH. 3.17.2, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be outflanked** *or* **surrounded** XBN. *Cyr.* 7.1.26.

περιπτύχη -ῆς, ἡ [περιπτύσσω] **embrace** EUR. *Suppl.* 815, *Ion* 1516 (*fig.*) ‖ **surrounding, encircling:** τειχέων of walls EUR. *Ph.* 1357; δόμων of the house ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1241; ναύλοχοι περιπτυχαί **naval stations** EUR. *Hec.* 1015.

περιπτυχής -ές [περιπτύσσω] **folded** *or* **wrapped around** SOPH. *Al.* 915; φασγάνῳ π. **transfixed on a sword** SOPH. *Al.* 899.

περιπτύω [περί, πτύω] **to spit over, splatter:** *pass.* ARISTARN. 1.21.

περίπτωμα -ατος, τό [περιπίπτω] **accidental event, chance** VT *2Sam.* 1.6, *al.* ‖ **misfortune** PLAT. *Prot.* 345b.

περίπτωσις -εως, ἡ [περιπίπτω] **chance, accident, fortuitous circumstance** SEXT. *P.* 1.144 HLD. 6.14.7 *etc.* ‖ **running into, encounter, ending in** CLEOM. 2.6 | **practice, experience** HP. *Praec.* 1 PLUT. *Virt. doc.* 440a DIOG. 7.52 SEXT. *S.* 8.56, *al.*

περιπτώσσω [περί, πτώσσω] **to be very afraid, be in trepidation** PHILOSTR. (AP 16.110.7).

περιπτωτικός -ή -όν [περιπίπτω] **that stumbles, that falls into:** ἔκκλισις π. action that falls into that which one tries to avoid ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.4, *al.* | ▸ *with dat.* MAUR. 3.6.6 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ περιπτωτικόν τινι **the tendency to stumble into sthg.** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 420d ‖ **accidental, casual** GAL. *Sect.* 2 (3.3.1) ♦ *adv.* περιπτωτικῶς **stumbling:** ἐκκλίνειν π. to try to avoid without success ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.6 ‖ **accidentally, fortuitously** SEXT. *S.* 1.25.

περιπύημα -ατος, τό [περί, πύον] *medic.* **suppuration all around** HP. *Epid.* 4.52.

περιπῠκάζω [περί, πυκάζω] to grow around, wrap oneself around ▸ τινι sthg. ACH. 1.15.3.

περίπῠρον -ου, τό [περί, πῦρ] receptacle for fire, brazier *I*G 11.2.203 *B* 45 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

περίπυστος -ον [περί, πυνθάνομαι] very well-known, celebrated AP. 4.213 AP 7.42.1 COLLUTH. 75 *etc.*

περιπωμάζω [περί, πωμάζω] ❶ *act.* to cover, enclose all around HP. *LocHom.* 47 PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.147 ❷ *pass.* to be covered *or* enclosed around ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 470a 9, *H.A.* 592a 22.

περιπωματίζω *act.* THPHR. *Ign.* 43, *see* περιπωμάζω ‖ *pass.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 930b 2.

περίραντρος -ον GREG.^{1} *Res.* 46.133C, *v.l. for* περιρραντήριος.

περιρρᾴγής -ές [περιρρήγνυμι] broken *or* torn all around STAT. (AP 7.542.3) ‖ open CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.33.1 P.^{1} *Soph.* 223.

περιρραίνω [περί, ῥαίνω] ❶ *act.* to sprinkle, make aspersions around ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1130 THPHR. *Lap.* 13 | *in ritual purifications* π. αὐτόν to wash oneself, purify oneself CLEM. *Protr.* 10.99.3 ‖ to moisten, bathe: ὕδασι Ταρταρίοισι ... ἀρούρας the fields with the waters of Tartarus NONN. *D.* 14.48 ‖ to pour: οἶνον ... Ὑμεναίῳ wine over Hymenaios NONN. *D.* 29.156 ❷ *mid.* to splash, sprinkle oneself PLUT. *Lyc.* 3.poet. 32.poet. 3; ὕδατι with water MEN. *Ph.* 56 (*aor. imper.* περίρραν(αι)); ἐπὶ θαλάσσης with seawater THPHR. *Ch.* 16.12 = θαλάττῃ PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.262; σποδῷ καὶ ὕδατι with ashes and water PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.210, *al.* ❸ *pass.* to be moistened ▸ τινι with sthg. GEOP. 10.89.2 ‖ to be sprinkled ▸ τινι with sthg. NONN. *D.* 5.7.

περίρραμμα -ατος, τό [περιρράπτω] thing stitched around HSCH.

περίρρανσις -εως, ἡ [περιρραίνω] aspersion PLAT. *Crat.* 405b.

περιρραντήριον -ου, τό [περιραίνω] receptacle for lustral water HDT. 1.51.3 PORPH. *Abst.* 2.27 *etc.* ‖ aspersion, purifying ablution PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.138, *al.* LUC. *Pseudol.* 23 ‖ place purified with lustral water AESCHN. 3.176 PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.159 LUC. *Sacr.* 13 • *also* περιραντ- *in inscr.* (IV^{BCE}).

περιρραντήριος -α -ον [περιρραίνω] of *or* for aspersion GREG.^{1} *Res.* 46.133C (*v.l. for* περίραντρος).

περιρραντής -οῦ [περιρραίνω] purifier *I*SARDIS 7(1).117.

περιρραντίζω [περιρραντής] ❶ *act.* to sprinkle, purify VT *Ezek.* 43.20 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be sprinkled *or* splashed VT *Num.* 19.13, *al. etc.*

περιρραντισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιρραντίζω] aspersion VT (Sym.) *Zech.* 13.1.

περιρρᾰπίζω [περί, ῥαπίζω] to beat all around PLUT. *Sollert.* 977b.

περιρράπτω [περί, ῥάπτω] to sew around: *pass.* DIOD. 20.91.6 POLL. 7.84.

περιρράσσω [περί, ῥάσσω] to make clash HIEROCL. 2.61 *CPF* (*horn*).

περιρρέζω [περί, ῥέζω] to purify with sacrifices HSCH.

περίρρεθος -ους, τό *f.l. for* ῥέθος.

περιρρέμβομαι [περί, ῥέμβομαι] to go wandering ZOS.^{1} 244.

περιρρεπής -ές [περιρρέπω] that hangs from one side, unstable HP. *Art.* 50 BAS. *Hex.* 4.2 (81C).

περιρρέπω [περί, ῥέπω] to lean to one side HP. *Fract.* 4 GAL. 18(2).828.

περίρρεψις -εως, ἡ [περιρρέπω] inclination to one side HP. *Off.* 12.

περιρρέω [περί, ῥέω] *impf.* περιέρρεον, *mid. pass.* περιερρεόμην ‖ *fut.* περιρρεύσομαι ARISTOT. *Cael.* 287b 10 ‖ *aor. ptc.* περιρρεύσας AEL. *N.A.* 2.25 ‖ *pf. ptc.* περιερρυηκώς PLAT. *Criti.* 191b ‖ *aor. pass.* περιερρύην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* περιρρυησόμενος GAL. 18(2).382 ❶ *act.* to run around, flow around THUC. 4.102.4 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 287b 10 | ▸ *with acc.* OD. 9.388 HDT. 2.29.3 PLAT. *Phaed.* 111a *etc.* ‖ to fall down around HP. *Epid.* 3.4 (*arm*) PLAT. *Criti.* 111b (*earth*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.9 (*seeds*) | to slip down *or* away THUC. 4.12.1 (*shield*) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 304b (*chains*) LUC. *V.H.* 2 11 (*wreath*) PLUT. *Sollert.* 970d (*pers.*); ἔδοξεν ... (αἱ πέδαι) αὐτῷ αὐτόμαται περιρρυῆναι he dreamt that the chains had slipped off of their own accord XEN. *An.* 4.3.8; ὕπου π. to slide down from a horse PLUT. *Art.* 15.4 ‖ *fig.* to flow abundantly: σοί ... περιρρείτω βίος may your life be easy SOPH. *El.* 362; οὐδενός ... περιρρέοντος there being nothing superfluous PLUT. *Per.* 16.5 ❷ *pass.* to be surrounded by water XEN. *An.* 1.5.4 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 11 | to be wet, drip: ἱδρῶτι with sweat PLUT. *Aem.* 25.3 ‖ to abound, be rich PHIL.^{2} *Prob.* 64; ▸ τινι in sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 91.

περιρρήγνῡμι *and* περιρρηγνύω [περί, ῥήγνυμι] *impf.* περιερρήγνυον, *mid. pass.* περιερρηγνύμην ‖ *fut.* περιρρήξω IUST. *Nov.* 30.8.1, *mid.* περιρρήξομαι HP. *Mochl.* 41 ‖ *aor.* περιέρρηξα, *mid.* περιερρηξάμην ‖ *pf.* περιέρρωγα, *mid. pass.* περιέρρηγμαι ‖ *aor.*^{1} *pass.* περιερράγην ❶ *act.* to break around, break by crashing: πρὸς σκόπελον τὸ σκαφίδιον the little boat against a rock LUC. *Merc.* 2; τὸν ἄθλιον Χαρικλέα περιρρήγνυσι δένδρῳ breaks the poor Charikles against a tree ACH. 1.12.5 ‖ to break all around ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Criti.* 113d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554a 30 | to tear out, lacerate around DEMOSTH. 19.197 POL. 15.33.4; περιέρρηξαν αὐτόν they tore off their clothes PARTH. 15.3 ‖ to divide into branches: τὸν Νεῖλον περὶ τὴν χώραν περιέρρηξεν divided the Nile into branches to surround the country ISOCR. 11.31 ‖ *intrans. in pf.* to be broken *or* shattered around ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601a 33 NICOL.^{1} 1 ❷ *mid.* to break, lacerate, tear: τοὺς πέπλους the robes PLUT. *Ant.* 77.5; τὰς ἐσθῆτας the garments PHIL.^{2} *Ios.* 16; τὸν χιτωνίσκον the short tunic ALCIPHR. 4.4.4 | ▸ *abs.* to tear one's clothes IOS. *A.I.* 9.4.4 (67) ARR. *An.* 7.24.3 ‖ to surround oneself: ἐκ τῶν σκωλήκων with worms ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552a 9 ‖ to explode around PLUT. *Cr.* 19.4 (*thunderbolts*) ❸ *pass.* to be broken *or* shattered ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551a 23 DCASS. 62.20.1 AET. 5.19.4 | to be lacerated AESCHL. *Sept.* 328 (*garments*) | to break off, fall away HP. *Fract.* 26 (*fragments of flesh*) ‖ to be divided into branches, *of rivers* HDT. 2.16.2 AEL. *N.A.* 7.24 • *alternative pres.* περιῤῥήσσω.

περιῤῥήδην [περιῤῥηδής] *adv.* sloping, obliquely AP. 4.1581.

περιῤῥηδής -ές [περί, *see* ῥαδινός] staggering, wavering OD. 22.84 ‖ that falls sideways, leaning to the side, overturned HP. *Art.* 16, *Mul.* 2.158 AP. 1.431 GAL. 18(1).420.

περιῤῥηξις -εως, ἡ [περιῤῥήγνυμι] breaking around HP. *Art.* 69 ‖ fractured all around ORIB. 46.21.5 | open wound HIPPIATR. 100.2.

περιῤῥήσσω, *Att.* περιῤῥήττω *act.* DIOD. 17.35.5 PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.115 GAL. 11.138 *etc.*, *see* περιῤῥήγνυμι ‖ *pass.* GEOP. 14.8.2 • *only pres.*

περιῤῥητίνόω [περί, ῥητινόω] to treat with resin: *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* περιεῤῥητινωμένος GAL. 12.659.

περιῤῥίπτω [περί, ῥίπτω] ❶ *act.* to throw around: ὅτε ... μυίησι ... χεῖρα περιῤῥίψῃ when shaking the hand against the flies QS 8.332; ἐπί τινα ἑαυτὸν oneself against s.o. GEOP. 10.4.7 ❷ *pass.* to be thrown around AGATH. 2.1 (*pf. ptc.* περιερριμμένος: *unburied corpses*).

περιῤῥογχάζω [περί, ῥογχάζω] to deride, mock SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 697c.

περιῤῥοή -ῆς, ἡ [περιῤῥέω] flow, current PLAT. *Phaed.* 111e ‖ drain, discharge ARET. *C.D.* 1.13.2.

περίῤῥοια -ας, ἡ [περίῤῥοος] flow, current *f.l. in* PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1128c ‖ *medic.* discharge (*of dysentery*) HP. *Epid.* 1.5.

περιῤῥομβέω, *contr.* [περί, ῥομβέω] to make spin around: τὴν ἑτέραν τῶν ναυαρχίδων τῷ χαλκώματι πατάξας περιερρόμβησε striking the other flagship with the prow, he made it spin around on itself PLUT. *Ant.* 67.4.

περίῤῥοος -οον, *contr.* περίῤῥους -ουν [περιῤῥέω] Ⓐ *act.* that streams around ▸ *with gen.* ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 43.24 Ⓑ *pass.* surrounded by water, bathed by the sea HDT. 1.174.2 ‖ *subst.* ὁ περόρρους -ου course, inlet (*of rivers*) IOS. *A.I.* 18.9.1 (312) ‖ *medic.* flow, discharge (*of dysentery*) HP. *Epid.* 1.26.

περιῤῥοπή -ῆς, ἡ [περιῤῥέπω] inclination to the side GAL. 18(2).430.

περίῤῥῡπος -ον [περί, ῥυπός] very filthy CRAT.^{1} 6.

περιῤῥύπτω [περίῤῥυπος] to clean out all around GAL. 11.129.

περίῤῥῡσις -εως, ἡ [περιῤῥέω] flowing around, streaming around AGATHAR. 50 ‖ *medic.* discharge (*of dysentery*) [GAL.] 19.456.

περίῤῥῡτος -ον [περιῤῥέω] Ⓐ *with pass. value* surrounded by water, bathed by the sea OD. 19.173 (*Crete*) HES. *Th.* 193 (*Cyprus*) SOPH. *Ph.* 1 (*soil of Lemnos*) HDT. 4.42.2 (*Libya*), *al.* THUC. 4.64.3 (*region*) *etc.*; περιῤῥύτῳ εἰν Ἐρυθείῃ in Erytheia surrounded by waters HES. *Th.* 290 Ⓑ *with act. value* that flows around, that bathes EUR. *Ph.* 209 • *fem.* -η AESCHL. *Eum.* 77 | *Dor.* -α ALCM. 55.

περιῤῥώξ -ῶγος, ὁ, ἡ [περιῤῥήγνυμι] broken up all around, craggy POL. 9.27.4 DION. 9.15.4, *al.*

πέρις *I*G 7.2712.33, *Boeot. for* πέριξ.

περισαίνω [περί, σαίνω] to fawn around, celebrate by wagging the tail around OD. 10.215, 16.10 | ▸ *with acc.* THEOCR. 25.72; Τηλέμαχον περίσσαινον ὑλακόμωροι the barking dogs wagged their tails at Telemachos OD. 16.4 ‖ *fig.* to blandish, flatter ORPH. *L.* 430 SIMP. *in Epict.* 52 *etc.*

περισαλπίζω [περί, σαλπίζω] *Byz. impf.* περιεσάλπιζον ‖ *aor.* περιεσάλπιγξα PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 321f, *later* περιεσάλπισα ‖ *pf. mid. 3. sg.* περιστεσάλπικται PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 220e *or* -ισται PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 192b ❶ *act.* to sound the trumpet: π. τὰ ὦτα to deafen the ears SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.7 (*fig.*) ❷ *pass.* to be surrounded by, hear around oneself, the noise of the trumpet (*of war*) PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 192b CLEM. *Ecl.* 29.

περισαλπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περισαλπίζω] sound of trumpets all around IUL. 8.168d.

περίσαμος *Dor. for* περίσημος.

περίσαξις -εως, ἡ [περισάττω] piling up around, earthing up ARISTOT. *Pr.* 924b 9 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.6.

περισαρκίζω [περίσαρκος] to make an incision all around (*in flesh*) HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 46.22.12).

περισαρκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περισαρκίζω] incision all around (*in flesh*) PHILUM. *Ven.* 7.5.

περίσαρκος -ον [περί, σάρξ] surrounded by flesh, fleshy, fat ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809b 7 (*comp.*) ADAM. 2.2 | *fig.* CLEAR. 2 (*conject.*).

περισαρκόω, *contr.* [περί, σαρκόω] to surround *or* cover with flesh GAL. 10.324, *al.* BAS. *HPs.* 29.6.

περισάρκωσις -εως, ἡ [περισαρκόω] formation of flesh around GAL. 10.336.

περισάρτιος -ον [περισσός, ἄρτιος] odd-even (*of a number, for ex. 24, that divides by a power of 2,*

for ex. 8, by an odd number: 3) NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.10 POLL. 4.162.

περισάρωμα -ατος, τό [περί, σάρος] **rubbish** L. *E.M.* 529.46.

περισάττω [περί, σάττω] ❶ *act.* **to pile up around, heap up**: τὴν γῆν περὶ τὰς ῥίζας **the earth around the roots** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 924b 4 = τὰς ῥίζας THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.5 ‖ **to close, plug up** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 21.28.14 ❷ *pass.* **to be piled up around, to be heaped up** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 924a 28.

περισβέννῡμι [περί, σβέννυμι] **to extinguish around**: *pass.* PLUT. *Es. carn.* 2 997a; περισβέννυσθαι αὐτῶν τὰς ὁρμὰς σκοπῶν ἀπορουμένας having missed the target, the fire of their attack was extinguished IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.18 (209).

περισείομαι [περί, σείω] *impf. mid.* περισειόμην SCH. IL. 19.382 ‖ *aor. pass.* περισείσθην SCH. IL. 22.448b; **to stir around, be shaken** IL. 22.315 HOM. 7.4; ἡ δ' ἀστὴρ ὡς ἀπέλαμπεν τρυφάλεια, περισσείοντο δ' ἔθειραι χρύσεαι the helmet shone like a star, and its crest shook about IL. 19.382 • *later act. in aor. 3. sg.* περιέσεισε IODAM. (*PG* 95.1448.9).

περισείρια, τά [*see* περάσειρος] **the lateral parts** (*of the tongue*) HSCH.

περίσεμνος -ον [περί, σεμνός] **venerable, majestic, elevated** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 604 EUP. 363 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 56, *al.* ORPH. *H. prooem.* 1 | *subst.* τὸ περίσεμνον **majesty** PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 23.

περίσεπτος -ον [περί, σεπτός] **very venerable** AESCHL. *Eum.* 1038 AGATHOC. 1a.

περίσημος -ον [περί, σῆμα] **very illustrious** *or* **renowned** EUR. *H.F.* 1018 (*sup.*) CALLIM. *fr.* 228.54 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.72, *al.* (*sup.*) *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος • *Dor.* περίσᾶμος EUR. *l.c.*

περισήπομαι [περί, σήπω] *aor. subj. pass.* περισαπῇ; **to be corrupted, putrify** HP. *Morb.* 2.36 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.3.

περισθενέω [περί, σθένος] **to be very strong**: εἰπὲ δὲ πατρὶ μή με περισθενέων δηλήσεται **tell your father** (*i.e.* Odysseus) **that, as strong as he is, he will not kill me** OD. 22.368.

περισθενής -ές [περί, σθένος] **very powerful, of superior strength** PIND. *N.* 3.16, *fr.* 131b.1.

περισιαλόομαι, *contr.* [περί, σίαλος] **to be bordered, to be adorned all around** VT *Exod.* 36.13.

περισίδηρος -ον [περί, σίδηρος] **girt with iron** DIOD. 3.33.1.

περισίδηρόω, *contr.* [περισίδηρος] **to gird with iron**: *pass.* BIT. 49.5.

περισκαίρω [περί, σκαίρω] **to leap around** ▸ *with dat.* OPP.[1] 1.143 | ▸ *with acc.* NONN. *Ev.* 10.9.

περισκάλλω [περί, σκάλλω] **to weed around, dig around** GAL. 6.619 GEOP. 5.42.1.

περισκάπτω [περί, σκάπτω] ❶ *act.* **to dig around** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.7 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.172 GAL. 6.619; γύρους **round ditches** ALCIPHR. 2.10.1, 3.34.3; ἀμπέλους **around the vines** GEOP. 3.3.6, 3.6.1, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be dug around** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.3 (*trees*) ‖ **to be dug around** DION. 2.31.2 ORIB. 49.5.8.

περισκαρίζω HSCH. *s.v.* περισκαίρω (*see*).

περίσκαψις -εως, ἡ [περισκάπτω] **digging around** GEOP. 9.9.2.

περισκεδάννῡμι [περί, σκεδάννυμι] **to extend around** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.94.2.

περισκελάσια -ας, ἡ [περισκελής] **harshness, irritating nature** (*of hellebore*) ORIB. *Ecl.* 79.4.

περισκέλεια -ας, ἡ [περισκελής] **harshness, hardness, difficulty** ARISTOT. *fr.* 29 PORPH. *Marc.* 2.

1. περισκελής -ές [περισκέλλω] **very hard, hardest** SOPH. *Ant.* 475 (*iron*) ‖ **strong, violent, excessive** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.9 (*air*) PHILOCH. 173 (*heat*) ‖ **harsh, irritating,** HP. *Ulc.* 1 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.10.4 (*hellebore*) ‖ *fig.* **arduous, difficult,** *of study etc.* SEXT. *S.* 1.39 THEON[1] 79.25 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ περισκελές **difficulty** STRAB. 14.1.9 | **hard, obstinate, difficult** SOPH. *Ai.* 649 (*mind*) MAUR. 4.28 (*custom*) LEO (AP 9.578.2: *character*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος SIMP. *in Epict.* 62 ‖ *compar. adv. neut.* περισκελέστερον **more resolutely**: περισκελέστερον ἅπαντα τἀνιαρά ... φέρε **bear all adversities with greater resolve** MEN. *fr.* 11.3.

2. περισκελής -ές [περί, σκέλος] **that is around the legs**: *subst.* τὰ περισκελῆ **trousers** VT *Sir.* 45.8, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.144 = τὸ περισκελές VT *Lev.* 6.3, *al.*

περισκελία -ας, ἡ [*see* περισκέλεια] **harshness, hardness, difficulty** ORIB. 8.6.6 CYR.[1] *Ps.* 44.3.

περισκέλια, τά HSCH., *see* περισκέλεια.

περισκελίς -ίδος, ἡ [περί, σκέλος] **trousers, sling** MEN. *fr.* 618 NICOSTR. 32.2 PLUT. *Coniug.* 142c LONG. 1.5.3, 4.31.2 *etc.* | *of prelates* GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.189 ‖ *analog.* **decoration** (*of a cup*) *I*IG 2.[2]1407.38 ATH. 11.476e.

περισκέλλω [περί, σκέλλω] *pf. ptc.* περιεσκληκώς; **to be dry, dessiccated, gaunt** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 35 SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 475.

περισκεπάζω [περισκέπω] ❶ *act.* **to cover around, cover over** GEOP. 2.4.2; βύσσῳ **with pitch** ARG. (AP 5.104.6) ❷ *pass.* **to be covered over** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.5.3 DIOSC.[2] 2.76.

περισκεπής -ές [περισκέπω] Ⓐ **that covers over, that protects all around** CALLIM. *H.* 4.23 Ⓑ **covered all around** MOSCHIO 7.27; ▸ τινι with sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 7.1.4 CALLIM. *H.* 1.11.

περισκεπτέον [περισκέπω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to consider** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 85.

περισκέπτομαι [περί, σκέπτομαι] *impf.* περιεσκεπτόμην ‖ *fut.* περισκέψομαι ‖ *aor.* περιεσκεψάμην ‖ *pf.* περιέσκεμμαι; **to observe, consider, examine** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.120.4 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 11, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.15.12; εἴτε ... εἴτε ... **whether ... or ...** PLAT. *Prot.* 313a; τίνες ... **which ...** SEXT. *S.* 2.53 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* περιεσκεμμένος **prudent, circumspect** DCHR. 34.27 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 59 • *later pres.* CLEM. *Str.* 4.22.145.2; *usu. see* περισκοπέω.

περίσκεπτος -ον [περί, σκέπτομαι] **visible from all directions** OD. 1.426, *al.* ARAT. 213 *etc.*; εὗρον ... δώματα Κίρκης ... περισκέπτῳ ἐνὶ χώρῳ **they found ... the home of Circe ... in a clearly-seen place** (*oth.* easily defended) OD. 10.211 | **from which it is possible to see in all directions** POSIDIP.[1] 34.1 PLAT.[2] (AP 16.160.3) SCH. OD. 1.426 ‖ **worthy to be seen** *or* **admired, worthy of admiration, admired** CALLIM. *epigr.* 5.8 POLYSTR.[1] (AP 12.91.3).

περισκέπω [περί, σκέπω] ❶ *act.* **to cover around, enfold** MOSCH. 2.61 POL. 2.30.3 *etc.*; τὴν αἰδῶ **the shame** ALCIPHR. 4.12.3; τοὺς λαιμοὺς θώραξι the throats with cuirasses GEOP. 19.2.15 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be covered, dim** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.6.3.

περίσκεψις -εως, ἡ [περισκέπτομαι] **examination, consideration** STRAB. 4.4.2 ARD. (STOB. 2p.42.19) PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 137, *al. etc.*

περισκηνάω (or περισκηνέω) *contr.* [περί, *see* σκηνέω] **to delimit, isolate with wooden barricades**; ▸ *with acc.*: τι τῆς ἀγορᾶς μέρος part of the agora POLL. 8.20 (*cod.*; *ed.* περισχοινίσαντας).

περισκήνια -ων, τά [περί, σκηνή] *archit.* **balustrade,** *in the theater* L. *E.M.* 743.30 ‖ **orchestra** L *E.M.* 743.33.

περισκηνόω, *contr.* [περί, σκηνόω] **to cover over, as if in a tent** AESCHL. *Eum.* 634.

περισκήπτω [περί, σκήπτω] **to press around** HSCH.

περισκιάζομαι [περί, σκιά] **to be covered in shadow, be shaded** PLUT. *Lat. vit.* 1129d ‖ **to be obscured** *or* **darkened** PLUT. *Nic.* 21.9 (*moon*).

περισκιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [περισκιάζομαι] **obscuring, obfuscation** PLUT. *Isid.* 372e.

περίσκιος -ον [περί, σκία] **with circular shadow** STRAB. 2.2.3 (*polar regions*) | *subst.* οἱ περίσκιοι **the inhabit. of the polar regions** STRAB. 2.5.43.

περισκιρτάω [περί, σκιρτάω] **to leap around** ▸ *with acc.* AEL. *N.A.* 14.28 LUC. *Bacch.* 2 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.181.3).

περίσκληρος -ον [περί, σκληρός] **very hard** HP. *Epid.* 6.1.10, *al.* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.11.4: *fig.*) ‖ **very violent** ANTIPH. 200.17 (*wind*).

περισκληρύνω [περίσκληρος] **to harden around** HP. *Aph.* 5.20.

περισκοπέω, *contr.* [περί, σκοπέω] *impf.* περιεσκόπουν, *mid.* περιεσκοπούμην ‖ *fut.* περισκοπήσω ‖ *aor.* περιεσκόπησα, *inf. mid.* περισκοπήσασθαι LUC. *V.H.* 1 32 ❶ *act.* **to look around, observe all round** SOPH. *El.* 897 PLAT. *Theaet.* 155e | ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 62, *al.* LUC. *V.H.* 1 32 HLD. 6.5.1 | ▸ πρός τι **at sthg.** LUC. *DDeor.* 35.5 ‖ ▸ *with indir. interrog.* ὁπόθεν εἴη **where it came from** (the voice) PLAT. *Ax.* 364a; ὁπότεροι κρατήσουσιν **which of the two sides would win** THUC. 6.49.4 ‖ **to examine, consider** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 1.36.1; μισῶ μὲν ὅστις τἀφανῆ περισκοπῶν **I hate the man who investigates obscure things** SOPH. *fr.* 737; περισκοπῶν τὰ ἀναθήματα **watching over the offerings** ACH. 1.1.2 ‖ **to wait for, await**: ἀνεμοῖο **the wind** ARAT. 435, *al.*; ὑετοῖο **rain** ARAT. 987 ❷ *mid.* **to keep watch around, observe, examine** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 487 PLUT. *C.G.* 14.6.

περισκόπησις -εως, ἡ [περί, σκοπέω] **observation, consideration** IOS. *A.I.* 17.19.1 (208).

περισκορπίζω [περί, σκορπίζω] **to disperse all around** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 108.19, *al.*

περισκῡθίζω [περί, σκυθίζω] ❶ *act.* **to scalp** (*in the Scythian manner*), **to wear skins on the head** VT *2Macc.* 7.4 ‖ *erot.* **to peel, skin** MELEAG. (AP 12.95.6) ❷ *pass.* **to be scalped**: κεφαλὰς περιεσκυθίσθησαν **they were scalped** PHALAR. 147.3 ‖ *medic.* **to be ulcerated, have sores** GAL. 18(1).790 (*eyes*).

περισκῡθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περισκυθίζω] *medic.* **wearing of skins on the head** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.784.

περισκυθιστής -οῦ, ὁ [περισκυθίζω] **scalper** STRAB. 11.14.14.

περισκῡλάκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περί, σκύλαξ] **periskylakismos, sacrifice of dogs** *carried in procession* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 280b, *Rom.* 21.10.

περισκυτόω, *contr.* [περί, σκυτόω] **to cover with leather**: *pf. ptc. pass.* περιεσκυτωμένος *I*LINDOS 2B 23.

περισκυφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περί, σκύφος] *surg.* **incision around the cranium** AET.[1] 7.56, *al.*

περισμᾰράγέω, *contr.* [περί, σμαραγέω] ❶ *act.* **to rumble around** DION.[9] 844 ❷ *pass.* **to be drowned in a crash**: τοῖς ὅπλοις of weapons LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 22.

περισμάω, *contr.* [περί, σμάω] **to clean, cleanse** HDN. 1.468.6.

περισμῠχηρός -ον [περισμύχω] **without flame, enfolded in flames** AMYNT.[1] *SH* 44.5 (*pap.* -ζμυ-).

περισμύχω [περί, σμύχω] **to consume, destroy** ORPH. *L.* 602 AGATH. (AP 5.292.11).

περισοβέω, *contr.* [περί, σοβέω] ❶ *act.* **to carry around, make circulate**: περισοβεῖ ποτήριον αὐτοῖς ἀκράτου **he sent around them a cup of unmixed wine** MEN. *Th. fr.* 3; μικροῖς ἐκπώμασι (the drinks) **in little cups** ATH. 4.130c ‖ **to circulate, go around** ALCIPHR. 4.13.11 (*cups*); τὰς πόλεις **through the cities** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1425 ❷ *medio-pass.* **to be made to circulate,** *of a cup* ALCIPHR. 3.39.2 *cf.* 3.19.6 LUC. *Symp.* 15.

περισοφίζομαι [περί, σοφίζω] to circumvent, cheat ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1646.

περισπᾰθίζω [περί, σπαθίζω] to rouse ORIB. *Ecl.* 87.7.

περισπαίρω [περί, σπαίρω] to shake about convulsively, flounder around LYC. 68 | ▸ τινι sthg. QS 1.624 NIC. *Th.* 773.

περισπᾰράσσω [περί, σπαράσσω] to lacerate around GREG.[1] *Pasch.* 248.10.

περίσπᾰσις -εως, ἡ [περισπάω] phase of engagement, tension *P*GEN. 56.15 (IV[CE]) || *gramm.* accentuation with the circumflex EPHOR. 108.

περισπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [περισπάω] *milit.* conversion, change of a front POL. 10.23.3, 12.18.3 || distraction, second thought *or* engagement, disturbance, impediment CHRYSIP. 3.77.23 (PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1040a) POL. 3.87.9 DIOD. 12.38.4 PLUT. *Curios.* 517c, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.71 *etc.*; ἐν περισπασμοῖς εἶναι to be otherwise occupied, have other engagements POL. 4.32.5 || *gramm.* accented circumflex DION. *Comp.* 11.21 AP.[7] *Pron.* 34.24.

περισπαστέον [περισπάω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to accent with the circumflex ATH. 14.644b.

περισπαστικός -ή -όν [περισπάω] done to distract SEXT. *S.* 6.21.

περισπάω, *contr.* [περί, σπάω] *impf.* περιέσπων, *mid. pass.* περιεσπώμην || *fut.* περισπάσω || *aor.* περιέσπασα, *mid.* περιεσπασάμην || *pf.* περιέσπακα, *mid. pass.* περιέσπασμαι || *ppf.* περιεσπάκειν || *aor. pass.* περιεσπάσθην || *fut. pass.* περισπασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to strip away from ▸ τί τινος sthg. from s.o. ISOCR. *epist.* 9.10; αὐτοῦ π. τι to strip oneself of sthg. DIOD. 19.9.2 = π. τι (*without* αὐτοῦ) PLUT. *Aem.* 23.2; τὶ ἀπὸ τῶν πλοκάμων sthg. away from the hair ALCIPHR. 4.8.3 || to carry off, strip, subtract: τὴν δύναμιν the military force PLUT. *Cic.* 45.ux. 5; Συρίαν Πτολεμαίου Syria from Ptolemy APP. 11.1; ἄλλας ἓξ (πόλεις) ἀπὸ Ἀννίβου six other cities from Hannibal APP. 7.56 | to rob, carry off ▸ τι sthg. PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 45 || to drag *or* pull by force ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.23 LUC. *Merc.* 21 | to mislead ▸ τινα s.o. MEN. *Epit.* 952 || *milit.* to make converge, make change front POL. 1.76.5, 3.116.5 || to take away, remove ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 9.22.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.2.4 *etc.*; ἀπὸ πάσης Σικελίας τοὺς βαρβάρους the barbarians from all of Sicily DIOD. 20.3 | to turn elsewhere, distract, disturb PLUT. *Mult.* 96b, 13.160c; τρίβειν τοὺς πολίτας καὶ περισπᾶν βουλόμενος wishing to wear down and distract his fellow-citizens PLUT. *Cam.* 9.2 | to turn elsewhere, address to another, engage otherwise: π. εἰς τοὐναντίον to change to the opposite ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307a 24; π. τὸν ἐντὸς τείχους θόρυβον ἐπὶ τοὺς ἔξω πολέμους to turn the minds from the inner turmoils to the external wars DION. 6.23.1; π. περὶ τὰς ἔξω στρατείας τὸν ἀργὸν καὶ πένητα δῆμον to turn the sluggish and impoverished populace towrad external expeditions DION. 9.43.2 || to drag in various directions, make uncertain: τὴν κατάληψιν comprehension CHRYSIP. 2.89.43 (PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1036e) || *gramm.* to pronounce *or* mark with the circumflex accent ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Thess.* 26.7 AP.[7] *Pron.* 33.24, *al.* ATH. 9.398e = π. τῷ τόνῳ (τι) GAL. 16.495 | to pronounce with the circumflex accent on the final syllable ▸ τι sthg. ATH. 2.52f ❷ *mid.* to strip off from oneself: τὴν τιάραν the tiara XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.13 ❸ *pass.* to be despoiled, robbed: ἅπαντα περιέσπασμ(αι) I am deprived of everything MEN. *Epit.* 360 || to be oppressed, wronged ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. *P*PSI 384.5 || to be dragged out, be poured outward ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 5 (*heat*) || to be diverted *or* removed DIOD. 2.29.5; ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.8.5 | to be turned away, be engaged *or* occupied otherwise POL. 4.10.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.159 GEOP. 14.1.5; περισπᾶσθαι καὶ φεύγειν to turn the back and flee PLUT. *Fl.* 8.7 | ▸ περί τι to sthg. NT *Luke* 10.40 = περί τινος VT *Sir.* 41.2 | to be dragged in various directions GEOP. 1.2.2 (*clouds around the sun*); πάντη τὰς ὄψεις περισπώμενος with their eyes drawn in all directions LUC. *Dlud.* 11; περισπώμενος ἐπ' ἀμφότερα simultaneously drawn toward one thing and the other ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.25 | to be uncertain CHRYSIP. 2.90.5; ταῖς διανοίαις of mind POL. 15.3.4 || *gramm.* to be pronounced *or* marked with the circumflex DION. *Comp.* 11.16 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.14, *Op.* 121.

περισπεῖν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* περιέπω.

περισπειράω, *contr.* [περί, σπειράομαι] ❶ *act.* to enfold around ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. τὴν μὲν ἐσθῆτα τῇ κεφαλῇ περισπειράσας wrapping the garment around the head PLUT. *Cam.* 25.2 ❷ *mid.* to wrap around, set around: τῆς πόλεως τὰ μέσα καὶ κυριώτατα τοῖς ὁπλίταις περιεσπειραμένος having arrange the hoplites around the central and most important parts of the city PLUT. *Ages.* 31.4 ❸ *pass.* to wrap oneself around, cling to ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 4.48.3 (*serpents*) | ▸ *with dat.* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 29 (*aor. ptc.* -σπειραθείς: *serpents*) | *fig.* τῶν μὲν ἡγεμονικωτάτων ἀνδρῶν κύκλῳ περιεσπειραμένων surrounding the men with the greatest authority PLUT. *Cic.* 22.2.

περισπείρω [περί, σπείρω] ❶ *act.* to scatter around ACH.[1] 1 ❷ *pass.* to be scattered *or* poured around GAL. 7.314.

περισπέρχεια, ἡ [περισπερχής] hurry SCH. OPP. 2.334.

περισπερχέω *v.l.*, *see* περισπέρχω.

περισπερχής -ές [περισπέρχω] precipitous, impetuous, furious SOPH. *Ai.* 982 PLUT. *Adul.* 59d *etc.* || driven to a fury *or* crazy: ὀδύνῃσι with pains OPP. 5.145 OPP.[1] 4.218.

περισπέρχω [περί, σπέρχω] ❶ *act.* to shake about, be crazy, be angry OPP. 2.334, 3.449, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to be shaken *or* angered HDT. 7.207 (*aor. ptc.* -σπερχθέντων, *conject. for* -σπερχ(ε)όντων).

περισπεύδω [περί, σπεύδω] to press, chase IOS. *A.I.* 17.1.1 (3) (*v.l.*) || to hasten to look for ▸ *with dat.* ARAT. 1122.

περίσπλαγχνος -ον [περί, σπλάγχνον] courageous, magnanimous THEOCR. 16.56.

περισπογγίζω [περί, σπογγίζω] to wipe all around with a sponge HP. *Morb.* 2.13 THPHR. *Ch.* 25.5 GEOP. 16.21.10 *etc.* • περισφ- PAEG. 6.34.3 (72.20).

περισπόρια -ων, τά [περισπείρω] neighboring, surrounding territory VT *Josh.* 21.3.

περισπουδάζω [περίσπουδος] to be desirous VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 67.17.

περισπούδαστος -ον [περισπουδάζω] very sought-after, much desired DION. *Rh.* 7.3 LUC. *Tim.* 38 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 13 *etc.*; περισπούδαστος δὲ καὶ Χλόη, καλὴ ... κόρη καὶ πάντα ἀγαθή Chloe was an especially desirable (catch): she was a beautiful girl, endowed with all good qualities LONG. 3.31.3 | τινι for s.o., on s.o.'s part MAUR. 5.36 HDN.[1] 6.8.4 *etc.*; τὸ περισπουδαστόν μοι καὶ ἥδιστον κυνίδιον my beloved and sweetest little dog LUC. *Merc.* 34 | admirable IO. *HMt* 7.758D *etc.* || diligent, zealous *P*CAIR.MASP. 30.2.11 (VI[CE]) | *subst.* τὸ περισπούδαστον zeal BAS. *Spir.* 27.66.48 ♦ *adv.* περισπουδάστως with zeal, with care ATH. 4.164b *etc.*

περίσπουδος -ον [περί, σπουδή] very considerate POLL. 6.29; ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. SIMP. *in Epict.* 51.

περισπωμένως *adv. from pres. ptc. mid. of* περισπάω *gramm.* signed *or* pronounced with the circumflex accent GAL. 19.120 ATH. 9.400a *etc.*

περισσάδελφος -ον [περισσός, ἀδελφός] that has very many siblings VETT. 18.4.

1. περισσαίνω *Poet.*, *see* περισαίνω.

2. περισσαίνω [περισσός] to feel full *or* weighed-down ORIB. *Syn.* 5.1 *etc.*

περισσάκις [περισσός] *adv.* for an odd number of times PLAT. *Parm.* 144a PLUT. *QConv.* 744a.

περισσακῶς *adv.* IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 13, *see* περισσάκις.

περισσεία -ας, ἡ [περισσεύω] superiority VT *Eccl.* 1.3, *al.* || abundance, excess NT *2Cor.* 8.2 *etc.*

περισσείοντο *impf. 3. pl. epic*, *see* περισείω.

περίσσευμα *and* περίττευμα -ατος, τό [περισσεύω] superabundance, excess NT *Matt.* 12.34 || surplus, abundance NT *2Cor.* 8.14 || residue, remainder NT *Mark* 8.8 | excrement PLUT. *Sollert.* 962f (*dub. read.*) *etc.*

περίσσευσις -εως, ἡ [περισσεύω] superabundance ORIG. *CMt.* 11.14.

περισσεύω, *Att.* περιττεύω [περισσός] *impf.* ἐπερίσσ(ττ)ευον || *fut.* περισσ(ττ)εύσω || *aor.* ἐπερίσσ(ττ)ευσα || *pf. inf.* πεπερισσευκέναι AMPHIL. *Haer.* 923 || *aor. pass.* ἐπερισσεύθην || *fut. pass.* περισσευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* to be superior in number XEN. *An.* 4.8.11 | to be superior *or* better *or* prevalent PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 205 *etc.*; αἱ ἐκκλησίαι ἐπερίσσευον τῷ ἀριθμῷ καθ' ἡμέραν the assemblies became more numerous by the day NT *Acts* 16.5 | παρά τινα in comparison with s.o. VT *Eccl.* 3.19 = ὑπέρ τινα VT *1Macc.* 3.30 || to be more than necessary, be in excess, *of things* XEN. *Symp.* 4.35 (*opp. to* ἀρκέω) PLAT. *Leg.* 855b POL. 4.38.9 (*opp. to* λείπω) PHIL.[2] *Her.* 142 (*opp. to* ἐνδέω), 191 (*opp. to* ὑστερέω), *Ios.* 243 (*opp. to* ἐπιλείπω) | to have an excess, possess more than necessary: οὐ περιττεύων τῇ χορηγίᾳ, τὸ δ' ἐναντίον ἐλλείπων μᾶλλον not having an excess of resources, but rather somewhat lacking in them POL. 18.35.5; π. ▸ εἴς τι to have superabundant means for sthg. NT *2Cor.* 9.8 || to be abundant, be in great quantity, *of things*: τοσοῦτον τῷ Περικλεῖ ἐπερίσσευσε τότε ἀφ' ὧν αὐτὸς προέγνω such were the abundance of reasons at that time for Perikles to be able to look ahead THUC. 2.65.13; εἰ μὴ τό τε ἀνδρεῖον ἐπερίττευεν αὐτῇ καὶ τὸ φρόνιμον had she not had an abundance of bravery and wisdom DION. 3.11.9; τοσόνδε ἐπερίσσευσεν αὐτοῖς εὐνοίας τῆς πρὸς αὐτόν so great was their good will toward him IOS. *A.I.* 19.1.18 (150); τῷ ἄφρονι περιττεύει τὸ πάθος the stupid man is carried away by passion PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.200 || to be superfluous, be in excess HES. *fr.* 278.4; τὰ μὲν περισσεύοντα τῶν λόγων ἄφες ignore the superfluous words SOPH. *El.* 1288 || to be in surplus, remain GEOP. 2.11, *al.*; τὸ περισσεῦον τῶν κλασμάτων the leftover pieces NT *Matt.* 14.20 Ⓑ *causat. trans.* to make larger, longer: τὰς ὥρας the hours ATH. 2.42b || to give in abundance: πᾶσαν χάριν εἴς τινα every grace to s.o. NT *2Cor.* 9.8 | to make abound: τινὰ τῇ ἀγάπῃ s.o. with love NT *1Thess.* 3.12 ❷ *mid.* to be better *or* superior NT *1Cor.* 8.8 ❸ *pass.* to be made abundant, receive the excess NT *Matt.* 13.12, 25.29 • *epic impf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* περισσεύοντο NONN. *Ev.* 6.50.

περισσόβοτος -ον [περισσός, βόσκω] of superabundant foods NONN. *Ev.* 6.12.

περισσογονία -ας, ἡ [περισσός, γίγνομαι] producing an odd number IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 21, *al.*

περισσοδάκτῡλος -ον [περισσός, δάκτυλος] with fingers of unequal length GEOP. 14.7.9.

περισσοειδής -ές [περισσός, εἶδος] **partaking in the nature of odd numbers** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 31 [IAMBL.[1]] 19.

περισσοέπεια -ας, ἡ [περισσός, ἔπος] **exorbitant** *or* **extravagant discourse** CYR.[1] *Duod. Naum* 10.

περισσοεπέω, *contr.* [περισσός, ἔπος] *fut.* περισσ(ττ)οεπήσω || *aor. inf.* περισσοεπῆσαι; **to say more than necessary, say superfluous words** HSCH. *Cyr*[1]. *Ador.* 9 (*PG* 68.597A), *al.*

περισσοκαλλής -ές [περισσός, κάλλος] **of superior beauty** CRATIN. 256.4 (-καλεῖς *codd.*).

περισσόκομος -ον [περισσός, κόμη] **with very abundant hair** OPP.[1] 3.317.

περισσολογέω, *contr.* [περισσολόγος] *fut.* περισσολογήσω HSCH. π1861 || *aor.* ἐπερισσολόγησα; **to speak in excessive manner** HSCH. *L. Sud. etc.*

περισσολογία, *Att.* περιττολογία -ας, ἡ [περισσολόγος] **discourse different from the normal, recherche, precise** ISOCR. 15.265 DION. *Dem.* 5.4 || **exaggerated discourse, exaggeration** IOS. *A.I.* 14.7.2 (111) | **exorbitant discourse, digression** ISOCR. 12.88.

περισσολόγος -ον [περισσός, λόγος] **verbose, chatty** EPIPH. *Haer.* 71.5.5.

περισσολόφος -ον [περισσός, λόφος] **high-crested** OPP.[1] 3.369.

περισσομελής -ές [περισσός, μέλος] **with immense limbs** MAN.[1] 4.464.

περισσόμῦθος -ον [περισσός, μῦθος] **full of superfluous words: λόγος discourse** EUR. *fr.* 618.1.

περισσόνοος -οον, *contr.* περισσόνους -ουν [περισσός, νοῦς] **of superior intellect, of great intelligence** OPP. 3.12 NONN. *D.* 5.222, 20.266 (*Zeus*), *al.*

περισσοπαθέω [περισσός, πάθος] **to suffer extraordinarily** CASS. 15.

περισσοποιός -όν [περισσός, ποιέω] **that makes odd** SYR. *in Metaph.* 131.36 (*number*).

περισσόπους -ποδος [περισσός, πούς] **with an extra foot** NONN. *D.* 7.43 (*of the walk of an old man with a cane*).

περισσός, *Att.* περιττός -ή -όν [περί] A **that which exceeds the ordinary measure, that goes beyond the norm, extraordinary, uncommon, rare, unaccustomed, notable, remarkable, excellent, distinct,** *of pers.* EUR. *Hip.* 948 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 983a 2; ▸ τι in *or* for sthg. ALCIPHR. 1.15.3 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.2, *Ap.* 5.4 = τινι PLUT. *Demetr.* 3.poet. 2 2.poet. 2 = κατά τι ARISTOT. *Pr.* 953a 10 = ἔν τινι PLUT. *Demosth.* 3.2 PHIL.[2] *Deus* 163 | ▸ *with inf.* ἐκλέξαι τὰ ὀνόματα π. very capable in the choice of names DION. *Comp.* 18.13 || *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 6 || *of things* HES. *Th.* 399 (*gifts*) SOPH. *O.T.* 841 (*discourse*) EUR. *Bac.* 1197 (*booty*) MEN. *fr.* 605.3 (*goods*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1312a 27 (*actions*) ATH. 13.611b (*nature*); τί π. sthg. of the extraordinary, from outside of the norm THGN. 769 = π. τι ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1053b 3; οὐ γὰρ περισσὸν οὐδὲν οὐδ' ἔξω λόγου πέπονθας nothing of the extraordinary has befallen you; nothing unspeakable EUR. *Hip.* 437; τί περισσὸν ποιεῖτε; what extraordinary thing are you doing? NT *Matt.* 5.47; μηχανᾶσθαι περισσά to contrive extraordinary accomplishments HDT. 2.32.3 | ▸ *with* θαυμαστός ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1141b 6; ▸ *with* τερατώδης: τὰ περιττὰ τῶν ἔργων καὶ τερατώδη immeasurable and prodigious achievements ISOCR. 12.77; ▸ *with* ἴδιος: πρὸς δὲ τούτοις οὕτως ἰδίοις οὖσιν καὶ περιττοῖς in addition to these honorary titles that are as if particular and exceptional ISOCR. 15.145 || *adv. neut.* περισσά extraordinarily, very much PIND. *N.* 7.43 EUR. *Hec.* 579, *al.* || **superior, larger** ▸ τινός πρός τι than s.o. with respect to sthg. SOPH. *El.* 155 | *subst.* τὸ περισσὸν **superiority** NT *Rom.* 3.1 | *more often* ▸ *in comp., with gen.* ANTIPHO 3.4.5 CALLIM. *H.* 5.122 NT *Matt.* 11.9 *etc.* | *rar. in sup.*: τινὶ πάντων περιττότατος superior to everybody in sthg. ATH. 13.611c || *adv. neut.* οὐδὲν περισσὸν τούτων in no way more than them ANTIPHO 3.4.6; περισσόν additional, further VT *Eccl.* 12.12, *al.*; ἐκ περιττοῦ in superior manner, at great length PLAT. *Leg.* 802d B **recherche, refined, elegant,** *usu. of language, style* DION. *Dem.* 56.2 AN. *Subl.* 3.4; π. καὶ ξένος καὶ παράδοξος refined, unusual and extraordinary DION. *Thuc.* 34.2; *opp. to* κοινός καὶ δημώδης AN. *Subl.* 40.2; *opp. to* κοινός καὶ συνήθης DION. *Dem.* 56.4 | *subst.* τὰ περισσὰ **refinements, elegancies** CALLIM. *fr.* 64.9 EPIC. 409U. (*with* τὰ σοφά) | ὅσα π. καὶ ἴδια τῶν δένδρων the rare and special trees THPHR. *C.P.* 2.7.1 (*opp. to* τὰ κοινότερα) || **fine, acute, subtle** ARISTOT. *Top.* 141b 13 (*mind*) CH *exc.* 26.5 (*senses*) | *subst.* τὸ περισσόν **finesse, acuity** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265a 11 C **that goes beyond the appropriate measure, excessive, unrestrained,** *of pers.* SOPH. *Ai.* 758 EUR. *Hip.* 445 POL. 9.1.4 *etc.*; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. AESCHN. 1.119 = περί τι PLUT. *Cic.* 8.5 IOS. *A.I.* 16.11.8 (396) | *of things* PLAT. *Rp.* 407b (*care*) *Leg.* 645c (*length of discourse*) *Ax.* 365c *al.* (*discourses*) NT *2Cor.* 2.7 (*pain*) PLUT. *QConv.* 615d (*clothing*); περισσὰ φρονεῖν to have unrestrained thoughts EUR. *fr.* 924.2; περισσὰ δρᾶν to do excessive things, beyond what is needed SOPH. *Tr.* 617 = περισσὰ πράσσειν SOPH. *Ant.* 68 | *adv.* ἐκ περιττοῦ **in excessive manner** LUC. *Ap.* 13 || **exceeding, being in excess:** τῶν ἀρκούντων π. exceeding requirements XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.21 = π. τῶν ἱκανῶν XEN. *Hier.* 1.19; τὸ περισσὸν τούτων that which is beyond this NT *Matt.* 5.37; αἱ π. σκηναί the surplus tents XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.12 | *milit. subst.* οἱ περισσοί **reserve soldiers** XEN. *Hippar.* 7.7, *al.*, *An.* 4.8.11 = τὸ περισσὸν XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.20 | **superfluous, unnecessary** XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.6 (*expenses*); οἱ μέν ... περιττὰ ἔχουσιν, οἱ δ' οὐδὲ τὰ ἀναγκαῖα δύνανται πορίζεσθαι the one side ... has an excess, the other is not even in a state to supply the necessities XEN. *Oec.* 20.1; περιττόν (ἐστι) *and inf.* it is superfluous PHIL.[2] *Det.* 108, *al.* D **remaining, leftover, residual** XEN.[1] 2.14.5 | *subst.* τὸ περισσόν **the remainder** XEN. *An.* 5.3.13 (*inscr.*); τὸ π. τῆς ἡμέρας the rest of the day XEN.[1] 1.3.4; *subst.* τὰ περισσά the rest THEOCR. 26.24 | Ἁρπυιῶν τὰ περισσά the excrement of the Harpies LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.239.3) || **useless, vain, superfluous** AESCHL. *Pr.* 383, *Sept.* 1043 SOPH. *Ant.* 780 MEN. *fr.* 113 Kö *etc.*; περισσοὶ πάντες οὑν μέσῳ λόγοι all the interposed speeches are useless EUR. *Med.* 819; ▸ *with* κενεός EMPED. B 13; ▸ *with* παρέλκων PHIL.[2] *Post.* 4 | *adv.* ἐκ περιττοῦ in vain, uselessly PLAT. *Prot.* 338c POL. 5.11.4 = (τὰ) περισσὰ CALLIM. *H.* 4.132 | **stupid** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.31 (*with* μάταιος) || *math.* **odd** HP. *Aph.* 4.61 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.7; *opp. to* ἄρτιος [EPICHAR.] 276.1 PLAT. *Prot.* 356e, *al.* XEN. *Hippar.* 2.6 *etc.*; ἀρτιάκις π. ἀριθμός odd numbers multiplied by 2 EUCL. *El.* 7 *def.* 9 || *bot. subst.* τὸ περισσόν THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.6 DIOSC.[2] 4.73, *see* στρύχνον (μανικόν) || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* περισσῶς *and* περιττῶς A **in a manner superior to the norm, extraordinarily, exceptionally, unusually, in unaccustomed** *or* **particular manner** HDT. 2.37.1 EUR. *Med.* 295, *Bac.* 1197 *etc.*; ▸ *with* καινῶς PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 30d; περιττότατα πάντων ἔχει τῶν ζῴων it is the most extraordinary of animals ARISTOT. *H.A.* 589a 31 || **in diverse manner:** οὐδὲν τῶν ἄλλων περιττότερον in no way more diversely than the rest PLAT. *Ap.* 20c; οὐδὲν περιττότερον ἢ εἰ not otherwise than if PLAT. *Symp.* 219c B **in a far superior** *or* **better manner:** πρὸς τοὺς ἄλλους compared to the rest ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272b 24 | *in comp.*: περισσότερον τῶν ἄλλων with a magnificence superior to that of the others HDT. 2.129.3, *cf.* PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 182 = περισσοτέρως τῶν ἄλλων ISOCR. 3.44; περισσοτέρως εἰς ὑμᾶς toward you in greater measure (than toward others) NT *2Cor.* 2.4 | *abs.* τιμώμενον περιττότερον very greatly venerated DIOD. 3.44.2 || *in sup.*: περισσότατα ἀνθρώπων more than all men DCASS. 37.17.2 C **in refined manner, with elegance,** *esp. of style etc.* DIOD. 13.108.2 (*comp.*) DION. *Comp.* 3.3, *al.* || **abundantly:** π. ἔχειν τῆς κρόκης to be densely woven ALCIPHR. 2.39.2 | **richly, magnificently** POL. 1.29.7 ATH. 5.192f (*comp.*), 11.501c; *with* σεμνῶς PLUT. *Coniug.* 145c || *compar.* -σσότερον *and* -σσοτέρως | *superl.* -σσότατα.

περισσοσύλλᾰβέω, *contr.* {περισσοσύλλαβος} *aor.* ἐπερισσοσυλλάβησα; **to have an additional syllable** AP.[7] *Pron.* 28.11; ▸ τινος than sthg. L. *E.M.* 35.41 = τινι L. *E.M.* 131.57.

περισσοσύλλᾰβος -ον [περισσός, συλλαβή] **with an extra syllable** AP.[7] *Adv.* 166.26 ◆ *adv.* περισσοσυλλάβως **with an extra syllable** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ἄβαι.

περισσοστᾰγής -ές [περισσός, τάσσω] **placed in a series of odd numbers** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22.

περισσοτεχνία -ας, ἡ [περισσός, τέχνη] **excessive refinement** DEM.[2] 247.

περισσότης, *Att.* περιττότης -ότητος, ἡ [περισσός] **strangeness, extravagance** ISOCR. 10.7 || **superiority, excellence** DIOD. 1.94.5; ▸ κατά τι in sthg. DIOD. 18.26 || **excess, exorbitant quantity:** μιαιφονιῶν of homicides DCASS. 78.16.1 | **redundancy** HERMOG. *Meth.* 417.17 (*of style*) || **abundance, luxury, splendor** POL. 9.10.5 | ἐκ περιττότητος in superabundance, beyond the necessary APS. 223.18 || **superfluity** CYR.[1] *Glaph.Ex.* 1.257A || **being odd** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1004b 11 (*of a number*).

περισσοτρῦφητος -ον [περισσός, τρυφάω] **excessively soft** TIMO 3.3 (*dub. read.*).

περισσοφρονέω, *contr.* [περισσόφρων] **to be extremely wise** *or* **intelligent** HSCH. (*s.v.* περιφρονέω).

περισσοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [*see* περισσόφρων] **false wisdom;** *of Sophists* THEM. *Or.* 21.259b.

περισσόφρων -ονος [περισσός, φρήν] **very intelligent, of great wisdom** AESCHL. *Pr.* 328.

περισσοχορηγία -ας, ἡ [περισσός, χορηγία] **great dispensation** (*of grain*) COD. *Theod.* 14.26.2.

περισσόχρονος -ον [περισσός, χρόνος] **of long duration** (*f.l. for* παρισόχρονα) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.18.3.

περισσόψῦχος -ον [περισσός, ψυχή] **of superior soul, very noble** PALL. *Io.* 9.146.

περίσσωμα, *Att.* περίττωμα -ατος, τό [περισσός] **excess, superabundant thing** *or* **part** ART. 5.26.4, *al.* | **excrescence** GREG. *Or.* 29.2.23 (*fig.*) || **residue** (*of food*), *i.e.* **excrement,** discharge ARISTOT. *G.A.* 724b 26, *H.A.* 511b 9 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.11.5, *al.* EPIC. 293U. PLUT. *Sanit.* 130a, *fr.* 97 *etc.*; διττοὶ περιττωμάτων ὀχετοί there are two channels through which the waste is eliminated PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.13 | *fig.* dregs PLUT. *Cor.* 12.5.

περισσωματικός, *Att.* περιττωματικός -ή -όν [περίσσωμα] **superfluous** GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.105B || **of refuse** *or* **discharge** *or* **excrement, that is expelled as waste** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 681b 36 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.6.8, *al.* AET. 2.30.1 | **of excrement, excremental** IUL. 8.177c (*pork*) | **to do with excretion** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531a 29 | *of pers.* **of abun-**

dant excretion ARISTOT. *H.A.* 584a 6, *G.A.* 766b 35 (*compar.* -ώτερα).

περισσωνῦμέω, *contr.* [περισσώνυμος] to be odd IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 22.

περισσώνῦμος -ον [περισσός, ὄνομα] odd IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 84.

περίσσωσις, *Att.* περίττωσις -εως, ἡ [περισσός] superfluity HP. *Epid.* 6.5.10 ‖ residue, excrement ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489a 7 THPHR. *Sud.* 20, *C.P.* 2.17.5.

περιστᾰδόν [περιΐστημι] *adv.* standing around, all around, on all sides IL. 13.551 HDT. 7.225.3 EUR. *Andr.* 1136 CALLIM. *fr.* 260.14 *etc.*; ἐβάλλοντο π. they were struck *or* bombarded from all sides THUC. 7.81.4.

περιστάζω [περί, στάζω] ❶ *act.* to sprinkle all around AL.[6] 9.1 (2.385.24) ❷ *pass.* to be sprinkled around ERYC. (AP 7.36.3).

περιστᾰλάδην *adv.* SCH. NIC. *Al.* 475 (*v.l.*), *see* περιστολάδην.

περιστᾰλᾰδόν [περί, σταλάζω] *adv.* being sprinkled around HSCH.

περισταλτικός -ή -όν [περιστέλλω] peristaltic, that squeezes forward, compressing GAL. 2.153, 7.219 (*movement*), *al.* ◆ *adv.* περισταλτικῶς with peristaltic motion GAL. 2.157.

περιστᾰσιμος -ον [περίστημι] around which people stand LYR. (TIM. 16).

περίστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [περίστημι] A state of being located around around, stopping *or* being around ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. TELECL. 37 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 869a 21 EPIC. 3.106 *etc.*; περίστασιν ποιεῖσθαι to make a halt around THPHR. *Ch.* 8.12 ‖ people that stand around, the present company POL. 1.32.3; τὴν ἔξω περίστασιν διασαφήσαντός τινος s.o. having made known the presence of those who were standing outside POL. 18.53.11 ‖ surrounding space (*proper.* that which stands around) POL. 6.31.1, *al.* | county *P*TEBT. 86.2 (II[BCE]) *etc.* | *archit.* peristasis, portico around a temple CALLIX. 1 *etc.* B particular situation, condition, circumstance: *sg.* EPIC. 1.119, 3.111, *al.* POL. 1.35.10, *al.* POSID. 247 CIC. *Att.* 4.8b. 2 DIOG. 7.109, 121 *etc.*; *pl.* POL. 4.33.12, 10.21.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.34; ἔκ τινος περιστάσεως in a certain case ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.96; κατὰ τὴν τοῦ ἀέρος περίστασιν according to the state of the air GEOP. 2.6.15; ἐν ἀμφοτέραις ταῖς περιστάσεσι in both the situations POL. 4.67.4 ‖ difficult circumstances, difficulty, critical situation, critical moment, *sg.* POL. 1.84.9 *etc.*; εἰς πᾶν ἦλθον περιστάσεως they reached a situation of extreme difficulty POL. 4.45.10; δὸς περίστασιν καὶ λαβὲ τὸν ἄνδρα put the man in difficulty and then judge him STOIC. 3.49.33 (PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.57.2); *pl.* POL. 1.82.7 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.24.1 *etc.* ‖ *rar.* favorable conditions, economic affluence ANTIG. (ATH. 12.547f) C *meteor.* climatic *or* meteorological conditions POL. 3.84.2; καυματώδους περιστάσεως οὔσης the heat being sweltering DIOD. 4.22.3; λοιμικαὶ περιστάσεις pestilential conditions POL. 6.5.5 ‖ *rhet.* legal case treated in a lawsuit QUINT. 3.5.18, 5.10.104 HERMOG. *Inv.* 140.16 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* position SCH. ARAT. 862 D movement around ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364b 14, *Pr.* 942b 27 EPIC. 3.104; ἡ π. ἀεὶ τῶν ἀνέμων εἰς τοὺς ἑφεξῆς the change in the winds' direction always takes place toward the neighboring winds THPHR. *Vent.* 52 ‖ direction (*of movement*) NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.6.16.

περιστᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [περίστημι] to be surrounded IO. *HGen.* 4.555B (*v.l.*).

περιστᾰτέον [περίστημι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to avoid: τι sthg. PHILON.[2] (ATH. 15.675e).

περιστᾰτήρια -ων, τά [περίστημι] entrails HSCH.

περιστᾰτικός -ή -όν [περίστατος] of circumstances, due to external circumstances, contingent GREG.[1] *Cant.* 12 (343.15)) | *rhet.* relative to the circumstances (*of the case under discussion*) AN. *Seg.* 354.4 | connected with difficult circumstances, dependent on a critical situation: τὰ π. πράγματα = αἱ περιστάσεις PLUT. *Superst.* 169c; καθήκοντα π. reasonable actions imposed by adverse conditions DIOG. 7.109 (*opp.* to ἄνευ περιστάσεως) ‖ *of pers.* involved, busy, engaged (*esp. in public life*) GAL. 6.403, 15.177 (*life*) ◆ *adv.* περιστατικῶς in response to the circumstances, in reference to the circumstances PLOT. 1.2.7 *etc.* ‖ with difficulty, with misfortune ORIG. *Cels.* 3.27 *etc.*

περίστᾰτος -ον [περίστημι] *pass.* surrounded by a crowd, admired EUP. 188; ὑπὸ πάντων δι' ἀρετήν by everyone for courage ISOCR. 6.95 ‖ *act.* that stands around, that watches *or* listens with amazement, astonished THEOP. 42.3.

περισταυρόω, *contr.* [περί, σταυρόω] ❶ *act.* to surround with a palisade: περιεσταύρωσαν αὐτοὺς τοῖς δένδρεσιν they closed them up on all sides with tree trunks THUC. 2.75.1 ❷ *mid.* to surround oneself with a palisade, dig oneself in XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.2 ❸ *pass.* to be surrounded (*with a palisade*): μεγάλοις σταυροῖς with great stakes XEN. *An.* 7.4.14.

περισταύρωμα -ατος, τό [περισταυρόω] entrenchment, palisade DION. 5.42.2, *al. etc.*

περιστᾰχυώδης -ες [περί, σταχυώδης] that is like an ear of corn THPHR. *H.P.* 4.12.2.

περιστεγᾰνός -όν [περιστέγω] covered on all sides HSCH.

περιστεγνόω, *contr.* [περί, στεγνόω] to join around: *pass.* HERO *Pn.* 2.23.

περιστέγω [περί, στέγω] ❶ *act.* to retain (*heat*) HP. *Acut.* 21 THPHR. *Ign.* 19 ‖ to tighten GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 16.66 ‖ to contain (*a liquid*) GAL. 15.709 ❷ *pass.* to be retained, *of heat* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 900a 1 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.19.2.

περιστεῖνω *epic*, *see* περιστένομαι.

περιστείχω [περί, στείχω] to go *or* proceed around, surround ▸ τι sthg. OD. 4.277; ▸ τινα s.o. MELEAG. (AP 5.139.3) | ▸ *abs.* to circulate, make the rounds CALLIM. *fr.* 178.13.

περιστέλλω [περί, στέλλω] ❶ *act.* A to enfold, cover, clothe, sheathe ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *N.* 11.15 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 868b 38 THPHR. *Ch.* 2.10 *etc.*; ἔπηξα δ' αὐτὸν εὖ περιστελὰς ἐγώ I planted it deep in the earth SOPH. *Ai.* 821 | ▸ τινά *or* τί τινι s.o. *or* sthg. with sthg. POL. 21.38.5 *etc.* | to clothe a corpse, adorn a dead body OD. 24.293 HDT. 2.90.1, 6.30.2 EUR. *Or.* 1066 MEN. *fr.* 236.12 *etc.*; τὸ σὸν δέμας περιστέλλουσα for having given funereal honors to your body SOPH. *Ant.* 903; τάφον π. τινός to give s.o. burial, honor s.o. with burial SOPH. *Ai.* 1170 = τινὰ τάφῳ π. CALLIM. *fr.* 194.41 = τινὰ π. PLAT. *HipMa.* 291e ‖ *extens.* to care, attend to ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 36.47 THEOCR. 17.97 LUC. *Cal.* 5 *etc.* B to enfold in order to hide, conceal, cover up ▸ τι sthg. POL. 30.4.14 PLUT. *Aud.* 47d *etc.*; γλώσσῃ γὰρ αὐχὼν τἄδικ' εὖ περιστελεῖν daring, indeed, to conceal his misdeeds with words EUR. *Med.* 582 | ▸ τί τινα sthg. from s.o. PHILOD. *L.L.* 41.6 C to protect, defend ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 9.60.2, *al.* THEOCR. 15.75; τὰ σώματα the bodies PLUT. *Phil.* 9.2 ‖ to preserve, conserve, keep strong ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 697 SOPH. *Ph.* 447 HDT. 2.147.4, 3.31 DEMOSTH. 24.139 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* to compress, be concise (*opp.* to περιουσιάζω) AN. *Seg.* 396.16 ❷ *mid.* to wrap oneself, cover oneself, clothe oneself, dress oneself HP. *Epid.* 3.17.15 ‖ to care for, attend to ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 1129 ‖ to contain oneself, withdraw oneself, restrain oneself AET.[1] 13.120 ❸ *pass.* A to be enfolded, covered, clothed ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866a 20, *al.*; τῇ γῇ with earth GEOP. 9.11.1 ‖ to be protected *or* defended POL. 2.60.4 B to clench around ▸ τινι sthg. GAL. 7.67, *U.P.* 4.9 (1.214.8) = ἀμφί τι HP. *Mul.* 1.34 | to be tightened around DION. *Comp.* 14.12 (*lips*) ‖ *fig.* to be limited *or* reduced, become useless PHIL. 62.28.

περιστεμματόω, *contr.* [περί, στεμματόω] to crown, place garlands around *I*IG 5.1.1390.35 (I[BCE]).

περιστενάζω [περί, στενάζω] to lament around: τῆς ἐν κύκλῳ σχεδὸν ἁπάσης οἰκουμένης περιθρηνουμένης καὶ περιστεναζομένης while it seemed like all the inhabited earth around resounded with groans and laments PLUT. *Ant.* 56.8.

περιστενάχέω, *contr.* [περιστενάχω] to resound around HES. *Sc.* 344 (*aor. 3 sg.* περιστενάχησε; *v.l.* περιστονάχιζε).

περιστενάχίζω [περιστενάχω] ❶ *later act.* to resound around, echo, groan around QS 12.415 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* OD. 23.146 (*impf. 3. sg.* περιστεναχίζετο); δῶμα περιστεναχίζεται αὐλῆ the house re-echoed in the courtyard OD. 10.10.

περιστενάχω [περί, στενάχω] ❶ *act.* to lament around QS 9.49, *al.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* QS 3.591 | τινα over s.o.: περιστενάχοντο δ' ἄνακτα they lamented around their master QS 7.35.

περιστένομαι [περί, στενός] to be tightened, compressed, oppressed, full IL. 16.163 (*stomach*) | ▸ τινι with sthg. OPP. 4.458 QS 3.23, *al.* ● *epic also* -στειν- ‖ *only pres. and epic impf. 3. pl.* περιστείνοντο QS *l.c.* GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1255.9).

περιστενοχωρέομαι, *contr.* [περί, στενοχωρέω] to be enclosed in a narrow space AP.[9] (*s.v.* στείνοντο).

περιστένω [περί, στένω] ❶ *act.* to resound around ▸ τι sthg. HOM. 19.21 | ▸ *abs.* CLEM. *Str.* 5.8.47.3 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: ▸ τινι sthg. OPP. 5.209.

περίστεπτος -ον [περιστέφω] crowned, girt ▸ τινι with sthg. EMPED. B 112.6.

περιστερά -ας, ἡ [περιστερός] *ornith.* dove, pigeon HDT. 1.138.2 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 302, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.4.9 DIOD. 2.4.4 *etc.* ● *Ion.* -ή.

περιστερεών -ῶνος, ὁ [περιστερός] A dovecote, pigeon-house PLAT. *Theaet.* 197c, *al.* GEOP. 14.2.1, *al.* B *bot.* vervain, *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.60a.

Περιστέρη -ης, ἡ Peristera, *female name* LEON. (AP 7.662.5).

περιστερίδεύς -έως, ὁ [περιστερός] little dove *P*PETR. 3.53m 4 (III[BCE]) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 866a *etc.*

περιστερίδιον -ου, τό [περιστερός] little dove *P*CAIR.GOODSP. 30.5.20 (II[CE]) *etc.*

περιστέριον -ου, τό [περιστερός] A *see* περιστερίδιον PHERECR. 143.1 PHRYN.[1] 53 *etc.* B *bot.* vervain DIOSC.[2] 4.60 C feminine ornament COM. 784 HSCH.

περιστερίς -ίδος, ἡ [περιστερός] little dove VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 15.9.

περιστερνίζομαι [περιστέρνιον] to set about one's chest ARISTAEN. 1.25.

περιστέρνιον -ου, τό [περί, στέρνον] pectoral, band placed about the chest PHOT. *Lex.*

περιστεροειδής -ές [περιστερός, εἶδος] dove-like in form ARISTOT. *H.A.* 562b 3, *al.*

περιστερόεις -όεσσα -όεν [περιστερεών] of vervain NIC. *Th.* 860.

περιστεροπώλης -ου, ὁ [περιστερός, πώλης] seller of doves *P*BGU 1258.10 (II[BCE]).

περιστερός -οῦ, ὁ dove, pigeon (*male*) PHERECR. 38 ALEXIS 217.1 ● *form criticized by* LUC. *Soloec.* 7.

περιστεροτροφεῖον -ου, τό [περιστεροτροφος] **place where doves** *or* **pigeons live** VARR. *R.R.* 3.–

περιστεροτροφος -ου, ὁ [περιστερος, τρεφω] **nurturer of doves** PCAIR.ZEN. 49[8].2 (III[BCE]).

περιστερωδης -ες ARISTOT. *G.A.* 749b 18, *al.*, *see* περιστεροειδης.

περιστερών -ῶνος, ὁ [*see* περιστερεων] **dovecote, pigeon-house** *P.*TEBT. 79.71 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

περιστεφάνις -ιδος, ἡ [περιστεφω] *anat.* **coronary vein** (*of the hoof*) HIPPIATR. 117.

περιστεφάνόω, *contr.* [περιστέφω] ● *act.* **to crown, gird, surround** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 787; ▸ τι τινι sthg. with sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.140 | ἡ περιστεφανοῦσα τὴν καρδίαν the (vein) that surrounds the heart (coronary) GAL. *U.P.* 6.14 (1.348.6) ‖ **to arrange around in a circle** DION. 3.30.2, 8.66.2 ● *pass.* **to be crowned, girt, surrounded** ▸ τινι with sthg. HDT. 7.92, 130.1 ‖ **to be set around** (*like a crown*) ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 17.

περιστεφής -ές [περιστέφω] *pass.* **crowned, garlanded** SOPH. *El.* 895 | π. ὄρεσι girt with mountains PLUT. *F.M.* 6.3 ‖ *act.* **that crowns, that girds** EUR. *Ph.* 651 (*ἰών*).

περιστέφω [περί, στέφω] ❶ *act.* **to gird, surround, enfold:** νεφέεσσι περιστέφει οὐρανόν he covers the sky with clouds OD. 5.303; Παρνησὸν ἐννέα κύκλοις Parnassos with nine coils CALLIM. *H.* 4.93 (*of Python*); κύκλῳ τὰ τείχη all around the walls PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 245e; κύκλῳ δὲ αὐτὸν ἄμπελοι περιέστεφον vines crowned him all around ACH. 2.3.2; ἐρίῳ τὸ ἀγγεῖον the vessel with wool GEOP. 13.10.8 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: *fig.* κενεῇ σε περιστέψαιτο καλιή a bare cabin hosts you LEON. (AP 7.736.3) ❸ *pass.* **to be crowned, girt, surrounded** ORPH. *fr.* 186 *etc.*

περιστήθιον -ου, τό [περί, στῆθος] **pectoral** (*of a high priest*) VT *Exod.* 28.4 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.214, *al.*

περιστηθίς -ίδος, ἡ IO. *HTim.*[1] 11.592A, *see* περιστήθιον.

περιστηρίζω [περί, στηρίζω] **to stick fast around** HP. *Morb.* 4.51.

περιστήωσι *aor. subj. act. 3. pl. epic*, *see* περιίστημι.

περίστια -ων, τά [περιεσθίω] **lustral sacrifice** IST. 16 HSCH.

περιστίαρχος -ου, ὁ [περίστια, ἄρχω] **that offers περίστια, purifier** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 128 (*cf.* Sch. *ad l.*) IST. 16.

περιστίγής -ές [περιστίζω] **dappled, speckled, variegated** NIC. *Th.* 376, 749.

περιστίζω [περί, στίζω] *aor.* περιέστιξα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* περιεστιγμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* περιστιχθείς ❶ *act.* **to dot** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. HDT. 4.202.1 ‖ *gramm.* **to mark with points** GAL. 16.800 L. *E.M.* 169.37 ● *mid.* **to arrange around** (*dub.*) HSCH. (στίξασθαι *cod.*), *cf.* PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* περιέστηξαν ● *pass.* **to be dotted:** γαμίῃ ῥαθάμιγγι περιστιχθέντα χιτῶνα the tunic spattered with splashes from the intercourse NONN. *D.* 48.656 ‖ *gramm. in pf. ptc.* περιεστιγμένος **marked up with points,** *of various critical signs* (διπλῆ, ὀβελός *etc.*) DIOG. 3.66.

περίστικτος -ον [περιστίζω] **pointed, dappled** NIC. *Th.* 464 TRIPHIOD. 227 (*fig.*).

περιστίλβω [περί, στίλβω] *impf.* περιέστιλβον EUNAP. *V.S.* 5.2.5; **to shine all around** DIOD. 3.45.5 PLUT. *QConv.* 693d *etc.*

περιστίξαι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* περιστίζω.

περιστίχάω [περί, στιχάομαι] **to array around, line up all around** NIC. *Th.* 442 NONN. *D.* 26.223 (*pres. ind. 3. pl.* περιστιχόωσιν).

περιστίχίζω AESCHL. *Ag.* 1383, *see* περιστοιχίζω.

περιστλαγγίζω [περι, στλαγγις] **to shave all around** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* περιστλεγγισαι).

περιστόιον, τό *see* περίστῳον.

περιστοιχίομαι [περιστοιχος] **to be protected around** ORIG. *Exh.* 3.

περιστοιχέομαι, *contr.* [περιστοιχος] **to be contained, limited** MEN.[2] 348.29 ‖ **to be placed around in ambush:** τινα for s.o. PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.124.

περιστοιχίζω [περίστοιχος] ❶ *act.* **to surround, catch in the middle,** *with an ambush or by surprise* IOS. *A.I.* 17.2.4 (33) (*fig.*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DEMOSTH. 4.9 DCASS. 39.3.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be surrounded, caught in the middle:** ὑμεῖς οἱ ... τῶν λεγόντων ἀκούοντες ἡμῶν, ὡς ἐπιβουλεύεσθε, ὡς περιτειχίζεσθε you who hear us saying that you are being ambushed, that you are surrounded DEMOSTH. 6.27 | ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. DCASS. 39.29.3, 49.30.4, *al.* | ▸ τινι by sthg.: κλύδωνι φροντισμάτων περιεστοίχιστο he was enveloped by a wave of thoughts HLD. 7.4.1.

περίστοιχος -ον [περί, στοῖχος] **arranged in a line around** DEMOSTH. 53.15.

περιστολάδην [περιστέλλω] *adv.* **enfolding, surrounding** NIC. *Al.* 475 (*prob. f.l. for* περισταλάδην).

περιστολή -ῆς, ἡ [περιστέλλω] **enfolding, covering, clothing** PLUT. *QConv.* 625e ‖ **dressing of a corpse, funereal honors** DION. 3.21.8 | **ornament** VT *Exod.* 33.6 *etc.* ‖ **tightening around, compression:** *medic.* **peristaltic motion** GAL. 7.219 (*of the intestines*); τῶν φλεβῶν of the veins GAL. 2.77 ‖ **moderation** ARISTE. 284 ‖ **secluding oneself:** ἐν περιστολῇ in secret VT *Song* 13.7.

περιστολίζω [περί, στολίζω] ❶ *act.* **to clothe** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.5.213 ● *mid.* **to get dressed** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 10 (5.[2]371A) (*fig.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be wrapped** *or* **covered** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.115.

περιστόμιος -ον [περί, στόμα] **about the mouth** OPP. 3.603 ‖ *subst.* τὸ περιστόμιον **aperture** (*of a vase*) POL. 21.28.12 | **edge** (*of a chasm*) VT *Ezek.* 39.11 | **mask** *or* **muzzle,** *used by aulos players* PLUT. *Cohib.* 456b (*pl.*).

περιστομίς -ίδος, ἡ [περί, στόμα] *mech.* **peristomid,** *wooden gauge for measuring the thickness of the strings of war machines* HERO *Bel.* 108 ‖ **mouth** (*of a well*) GLOSS.

περίστομος -ον [περί, στόμα] *milit.* **meeting on all sides** ASCLEPIOD. 11.6.

περιστονᾰχέω [περί, στοναχέω] **to mourn, lament around** ▸ *with acc.* QS 3.397.

περίστοον -ου, τό *see* περίστῳον.

περιστόρνῡμι [περί, στόρνυμι] *aor. ptc.* περιστρώσας *and* περιστορέσας NONN. *D.* 2.562, 11.182 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* περιστρωθείς; *act.* **to extend around, cover, enfold:** ἁλουγροῖς ἱματίοις with cloaks of purple DUR. 49 ‖ *pass.* **to be covered:** ἄνδρα περιστρωθέντα κονίῃ a man covered in dust NONN. *D.* 37.594 | *analog.* **to be spread around:** κιονέῃ δὲ φάλαγγι περιστρωθέντα (ceiling) stretched over a series of columns all around NONN. *D.* 18.81.

περιστρατοπεδεύω [περί, στρατοπεδεύω] ❶ *act.* **to encamp around, invade, besiege** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 1.30.5, *al.*; τοὺς Ταραντίνους ... περιστρατοπεδεύσαντος encamped about Tarentum PLUT. *F.M.* 22.3 | ▸ *abs.* LYCURG. 128 ❷ *mid.* ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.7, *al. Cyr.* 3.1.6 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be besieged** XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.1.

Περίστρατος -ου, ὁ **Peristratos,** *male name* AP 16.189.1.

περίστρεμμα -ατος, τό [περιστρέφω] GAL. 18(2).888, *see* διάστρεμμα.

περιστρέφω [περί, στρέφω] *impf.* περιέστρεφον, *mid. pass.* περιεστρεφόμην ‖ *fut.* περιστρέψω ‖ *aor.* περιέστρεψα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* περιέστραμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* περιέστραπτο ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.165 ‖ *aors. ptc. pass.* περιστρεφθείς ‖ *aor.*[1] *pass.* περιεστράφην ‖ *fut. pass.* περιστραφήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make circulate, make rotate,** wrap, turn ▸ *with acc.* OD. 8.189 HOM. 4.409 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504a 16 *etc.*; ἔρριψεν ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ ... χειρὶ περιστρέψας he hurled it down from heaven, making it spin with his hand IL. 19.131; π. τὼ χεῖρε to make encircle (*i.e.* bind) the hands (behind the back) LYS. 1.27; τὸν ἵππον ἐναντίον τοῖς πολεμίοις the horse against the enemy PLUT. *Marc.* 6.11; ὁ ἥλιος ... κυκλόν ... περιστρέφει περὶ τὴν σελήνην the sun completes an orbit about the moon PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 931a | π. ἑαυτὸν ἐπί τινα to turn toward s.o. PLUT. *Nu.* 14.8 ‖ **to make turn toward oneself, demand the attention of** ▸ τινα s.o. LIB. *Or.* 11.236 ● *medio-pass.* **to turn around, wander** PLAT. *Crat.* 411b *etc.* | *of the sky* **to rotate around** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 273a 2 ‖ **to turn on oneself, revolve** PLAT. *Lys.* 207a PLUT. *Marc.* 6.12, *al. etc.* | **to turn back, tip over** ▸ εἴς τινα against s.o. PLAT. *Pol.* 303c | **to writhe, make a contortion** GAL. 15.126 | **be twisted** GAL. 8.388 (*pf. inf.* -εστράφθαι: *intestine*) ‖ **to be made to circulate, be transferred** VT *Num.* 36.9 (*heredity*) ‖ **to be outflanked** *or* **surrounded** QS 6.504 • *impf. 3. sg.* περίστρεφε HOM. 4.409.

περιστροβέω, *contr.* [περί, στροβέω] **to make rotate:** τὸν κύλινδρον the cylinder CH *exc.* 23.16.

περιστρόγγῡλος -ον [περί, στρογγύλος] **rounded off, perfectly round** ATH.[1] 38.11.

περιστροφάδην [περιστρέφω] *adv.* **turning around** HP. *Mochl.* 20 OPP. 5.146.

περιστροφέω, *contr. f.l.*, *see* περιστρέφω.

περιστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [περιστρέφω] **setting in motion** ▸ τινος sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 521c ‖ **turning, circuit** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 151 ‖ *astr.* **revolution, motion** SOPH. *fr.* 432.8; ἡλίου π. return of the sun HLD. 1.18.3 ‖ **contortion, twisting** (*of the body*) GAL. 15.126 (*pl.*) ‖ ἐν περιστροφῇ λαοῦ amid the people, among the people VT *Sir.* 50.5.

περιστροφίς -ίδος, ἡ [περιστρέφω] *dub. read. and signf.* ALC. 143.8.

περίστροφος -ον [περιστρέφω] **spinning** ARET. *S.D.* 2.12.7.

περίστρωμα -ατος, τό [περιστρώννυμι] **bedcover** DIOD. 13.84.5 DIOG. 5.73; *opp. to* στρώματα ATH. 2.48c ‖ **carpet, tapestry** PHILIST. 23 CALLIX. 2.

περιστρώννῡμι *later*, *see* περιστόρνυμι.

περιστρωφάω, *contr.* [περί, στρωφάω] ❶ *act.* **to turn around, turn in every direction** NONN. *D.* 41.264 ❷ *mid.* **to turn in every direction** QS 12.404 | ▸ *with acc.* π. πάντα τὰ χρηστήρια to go in a circuit to consult, make the rounds of all the oracles HDT. 8.135.1.

περιστυγνάζω [περί, στυγνάζω] **to be tormented** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5.[2]49A.

περιστῦλιον -ου, τό [περίστυλος] **little peristyle** *IG* II.2.199 *A* 108 (III[BCE]).

περίστῦλος -ον [περί, στῦλος] **surrounded with colonnades** HDT. 2.148.7, 153 (*courtyard*) EUR. *Andr.* 1099 (*house*) *etc.*; ναὸς ἀρχαῖος στοαῖς ἐν κύκλῳ περίστυλος an ancient temple surrounded with porticos and colonnades PAUS. 6.24.10 ‖ *arch. subst.* ὁ π. **peristyle, colonnade** (*around a temple or the courtyard of a house*) CALLIX. 2 POL. 10.27.10 DIOD. 1.48.4, *al. etc.* = τὸ π. VT *Ezek.* 42.3 DIOD. 18.26 IOS. *B.I.* 1.21.11 (422) *etc.*

περιστῠφελίζομαι [περί, στυφελίζω] **to beat, strike** OPP. 3.23.

περιστύφω [περί, στύφω] to suppress, wipe away τὸ δάκρυον the tear PLUT. *Qt omv.* 659d.

περίστωον -ου, τό [περί, στοά] *archit* peristyle, colonnade, atrium DIOD. 5.40.1 IOS. *B.I.* 5.4.4 (180), *al.* DCASS. 44.16.2, *al.* • *also written* περίστοον *and* περιστόϊον.

περισυγκαταλαμβάνω [περί, συγκαταλαμβάνω] to include, contain: *pass.* ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803b 41.

περισυλάω, *contr.* [περί, συλάω] ❶ *act.* to carry away from ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.107 | to carry away ▸ τι sthg. AEL. *VH.* 1.20, *fr.* 167 ❷ *pass.* to be despoiled, robbed, plundered LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 8, 34.20; πᾶσαν τὴν οὐσίαν of all one's goods PLAT. *Gorg.* 486c.

περισυλλέγω [περί, συλλέγω] to gather together GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.127.

περισυλληπτικός -ή -όν [περί, συλληπτικός] fit to hold together EPIPH. *Anc.* (*title*).

περισυμπλέκω [περί, συμπλέκω] to join together: *pass.* BIT. 47.4.

περισυνάγομαι [περί, συνάγω] to be reunited *or* gathered together SCH. OPP. 3.231.

περισυνίσταμαι [περί, συνίστημι] to comprise, merge DAMASC. *Pr.* 34.

περισῠρίττω [περί, συρίττω] to whistle all around EUSTATH. 1816.46 *etc.*

περίσυρμα -ατος, τό [περισύρω] derision EUSTATH. 1916.45.

περισυρμός -οῦ, ὁ [περισύρω] dragging around THPHR. *Ign.* 53.

περισῠρω [περί, σύρω] ❶ *act.* to drag around, carry off, rob, appropriate to oneself ▸ τι sthg. POL. 3.93.1, 4.19.4 | to remove, take away VT *Gen.* 30.37 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 79 (*fig.*) ‖ *fig.* to ridicule EUSTATH. 1816.46 ❷ *mid.* to carry off, rob, appropriate to oneself: λείαν booty HYP. *fr.* 264 APP. 6.65 ❸ *pass.* to be dragged around LUC. *Merc.* 30; περισυρείς τὴν πόλιν dragged around the city IOS. *B.I.* 2.12.7 (246) ‖ *fig.* to be ridiculed EUSTATH. 1816.46.

περισφαιρηδόν [περισφαιρόω] *adv.* in a circle ARAT. 531 (*oth.* περὶ σφαιρηδὸν ἑλίσσων).

περισφαιρίζω [περί, σφαῖρα] to play ball SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 816.

περισφαιρόω, *contr.* [περί, σφαῖρα] to encircle, surround HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.16.2.

περισφᾰλάω *or* περισφαλέω, *contr.* [περισφαλής] to stagger NIC. *Al.* 542 (*pres. ptc.* -λόωντες *or* -λέοντες).

περισφᾰλής -ές [περισφάλλω] slippery: διὰ τὸν πηλόν because of the mud PLUT. *Alex.* 16.5 (*places*) | *fig.* instable PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 317e (*fate*) *etc.*

περισφάλλω [περί, σφάλλω] ❶ *act.* to make slip AP.[5] 1 ❷ *pass.* to slip HP. *Art.* 6 GAL. 18(1).327.

περίσφαλσις -εως, ἡ [περισφάλλω] slip HP. *Mochl.* 15 GAL. 18(1).326, *al.*

περισφᾰραγέω, *contr.* [περί, σφαραγέομαι] to be turgid *or* swollen: γάλακτι with milk NIC. *Th.* 553 (*epic pres. ptc.* -σφαραγεῦσα).

περίσφατος -ον that is object of lament *or* blame HSCH. ◆ *adv.* περισφάτως TRAG. 333.

περισφηκόω, *contr.* [περί, σφηκόω] *act.* to tighten, compress around DIOSC.[2] 5.18 ‖ *pass.* HP. *epist.* 15, 16.

περισφίγγω [περί, σφίγγω] ❶ *act.* to tighten around, surround ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Post.* 5 ACH. 4.4.5; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. DIOD. 3.33.5 GEOP. 10.87.3 *etc.*; ἁραχναίῳ τινὶ δεσμῷ Ἄρηα περισφίγξας Ἀφροδίτη having bound Ares and Aphrodite together with a web like a spider's NONN. *D.* 5.585 | *fig.* to exacerbate, harden IUST. *Nov.* 46 *pref.* (*laws*) ❷ *pass.* to be tightened around ▸ τινι with sthg. STRAB. 16.2.13 IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.4 (159).

περίσφιγξις -εως, ἡ [περισφίγγω] tightening, becoming compact GREG. 26.16.

περισφογγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περισφογγίζω] cleaning with a sponge SOR. 3.28.3, *al.*

περισφραγίζω [περί, σφραγίζω] to countersign with the sign of the cross GREG.[1] *VMacr.* (p. 406.4; *PG* 46.992B).

περισφράγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περισφραγίζω] sign *or* mark (*of birth*) HEPH.[1] 1.1.

περισφῡγάω, *contr.* [περί, σφυγάω] to swell, become large AP. 3.1258 (*in tmesis*).

περισφύριος -ον [περί, σφυρόν] that is around the ankle ARCH. (AP 6.207.7) SEXT. *P.* 3.201 ‖ *subst.* τὸ περισφύριον ring around the ankle, anklet HDT. 4.176 AP 6.172.2.

περισφῠρίς -ίδος, ἡ [περί, σφυρόν] *medic.* bandage for the ankle ORIB. 48.67 *title.*

περίσφῡρος -ον [περί, σφυρόν] LEON. (AP 6.211.1), *see* περισφύριος ‖ *subst.* τὸ περίσφυρον = περισφύριον GAL. 19.144.

περισχαδὸν *actor that recite the part of Perseus, in beggars' clothes* HSCH.

περισχελής -ές difficult HSCH.

περισχέμεν *epic aor. inf., see* περιέχω.

περίσχεσις -εως, ἡ [περιέχω] encircling DCASS. 50.31.6; τὴν περίσχεσιν (τινὸς) διαρρηγνύναι to break through the encirclement (of s.o.) DCASS. 40.39.3, 61.30.1.

περίσχετος -ον [περιέχω] surrounded, encircled OPP. 4.146 *etc.*

περισχῐδής -ές [περισχίζω] split around DIOSC.[2] 4.119 ‖ *subst.* αἱ περισχιδεῖς *a type of trousers* ATH. 12.537e HSCH.

περισχίζω [περί, σχίζω] ❶ *act.* to lacerate, rip, gash around ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550a 30 (*egg*) PLUT. *Cic.* 36.5 (*clothes*) LUC. *DMer.* 8.1 ‖ to despoil, strip the clothes off ▸ τινα s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.25.30 ❷ *medio-pass.* to separate oneself, split, divide, be separated *or* divided, *of pers.* PLAT. *Prot.* 315b; *of a water course* AEL. *N.A.* 14.26 ACH. 4.11.5; περί τι χωρίον around a place POL. 3.42.7 = τὸν χῶρον HDT. 9.51.4; *of light etc.* THPHR. *Ign.* 52 PLUT. *Pyth.* 407e.

περίσχισις -εως, ἡ [περισχίζω] division, separation OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 18.28.

περισχισμός -οῦ, ὁ AET. 5.10.1, *see* περίσχισις.

περισχοινίζω [περί, σχοῖνος] ❶ *act.* to delimit, isolate by stretching a rope around (*a space*) DION. 7.59.1 POLL. 8.141 ❷ *mid.* to isolate oneself, separate oneself by stretching a rope DEMOSTH. 25.23 ❸ *pass.* to be bound around with a rope CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.119.4 ‖ to be isolated, separated by means of a rope POLL. 8.123.

περισχοίνισμα -ατος, τό [περισχοινίζω] delimited space, isolated by means of a rope PLUT. *VOrat.* 847a APP. 8.78 ALCIPHR. 4.18.11.

περισχοινισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περισχοινίζω] dragging away with a rope *I*BCH 23.566.

περισῴζω [περί, σῴζω] ❶ *act.* to save, make escape, preserve from death *or* ruin XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.25, 6.5.47 HLD. 2.1.2, 6.5.1, *al.* ❷ *mid.* to save for oneself ▸ τινὰ ἑαυτῷ s.o. for oneself ALCIPHR. 4.3.3 ❸ *pass.* to be saved, save oneself, escape, *of pers.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.32, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 731 APP. 3.4.20 DCASS. 46.50.2 *etc.* ‖ to survive, remain ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1074b 13 (*opinions*).

περισωρεύω [περί, σωρεύω] ❶ *act.* to pile up around ▸ τί τινι sthg. around sthg. ARISTOT. *fr.* 216 ❷ *pass.* to be brimming, full ▸ τινι of sthg. PLUT. *Tim.* 29.3 ‖ to be crushed under the weight: ὑπὸ τῶν θυρεῶν of the shields DION. 2.40.1.

περιτάμνω *epic Ion., see* περιτέμνω.

περιτάνυσις -εως, ὁ *arch.* eunuch PROT.[3] *p.* 1.2.2 (PROT *Bibl* 1474).

περιτέγασμα -ατος, τό [περιτεγάζω] tent cover CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.336D *al.* (*in the temple of Jerusalem*)

περιτείνω [περί, τείνω] to stretch out CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.337E *al.*

περιταρχύομαι [περί, ταρχύω] to give funereal honors to, bury ▸ τινα s.o. OS 7.157.

Περίτας -ου, ὁ Peritas, *male name* LEON. (AP 16.236 *title*); *dog* PLUT. *Alex.* 61.3.

περίτᾰσις -εως, ἡ [περιτείνω] extension PLUT. *QPlat.* 1003d ‖ *medic.* tension, swelling HP. *Prorrh.* 1.99, *Epid.* 4.55 | *bot.* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.11 | pressing ANDROM. (GAL. 13.1036).

περιτάσσω [περί, τάσσω] to arrange around DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.25.9).

περιταφρεύω [περί, ταφρεύω] ❶ *act.* to surround with a ditch *or* trench ▸ τι sthg. POL. 1.48.10 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 191c APP. 8.72 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be surrounded by a ditch XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.28; περιταφρευόμενος ἠνέσχετο he held out by staying closed up behind the ditch PLUT. *Mar. Vitios.* 3.

περιτείνω [περί, τείνω] ❶ *act.* to stretch around, stretch around *or* over ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 4.65; ▸ τί περί τι sthg. around sthg. HDT. 4.73.2 = τί τινι HDT. 1.194.2 LONG. 1.20.2 ❷ *pass.* to be stretched *or* extended around *or* over HP. *Prog.* 2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548b 32 *etc.*; ὄρει around a mountain GEOP. 1.2.4 (*clouds*) | to be scattered *or* diffused around PLAT. *Tim.* 66b ‖ to be extended, swollen ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591b 2 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.11 ‖ to be covered around: τινι with s.o. ARISTOT. *fr.* 498.

περιτείρω [περί, τείρω] to torment ORPH. *A.* 878 (*in tmesis*).

περιτειχίζω [περί, τειχίζω] ❶ *act.* to surround with a wall PLUT. *Rom.* 20.7 *etc.*; τὸ μεταξὺ πλίνθοις the space in between with bricks ARISTOPH. *Av.* 552 | to fortify, make strong *or* solid VETT. 320.31 (*fig.*) ‖ *host.* to surround with a wall, blockade, besiege by building a wall around DEMOSTH. 59.102; τὴν πόλιν κύκλῳ the city all around THUC. 2.78; Μυτιλήνην ἐν κύκλῳ ἁπλῷ τείχει all around Mytilene with a single wall THUC. 3.18.4 ❷ *pass.* to be surrounded with a wall, be fortified ARR. *EpictD.* 1.28.21 (*fig.*) ‖ *host.* to be surrounded with a wall, to be compelled in siege with a wall THUC. 3.68.1 ‖ to be built around XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.22.

περιτειχίσις -εως, ἡ [περιτειχίζω] building a wall around, fortification THEMIST. 4.3 ‖ *host.* surrounding with a wall, siege THUC. 2.77.1, 4.131.1.

περιτειχισμα -ατος, τό [περιτειχίζω] surrounded with a fortification wall *I*SYLL.[3] 818.5 (I[GE]) ‖ surrounded by a wall for blockade, siege THUC. 3.25.1, 5.2.4 XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.5.

περιτειχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιτειχίζω] building a wall around, siege THUC. 4.131.2, 6.88.6.

περίτειχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [περί, τεῖχος] wall (*for the purpose of siege*) VT 2*Kgs.* 25.1, *al.*

περιτελέθω [περί, τελέθω] to grow around HES. *Sc.* 398 (*in tmesis*).

περιτελέω, *contr.* [περί, τελέω] to complete turning around: *pass.*: περὶ δ' ἤματα μακρὰ τελέσθη the long days were completed OD. 10.470; περὶ δ' ἤματα πόλλ' ἐτελέσθη many days passed HES. *Th.* 59.

περιτέλλω [περί, τέλλω] ❶ *act. later* = *mid.* to turn, spin ORPH. *fr.* 247.25 ‖ to rise up: ὁππότε κοῖλος ἐειδόμενος περιτέλλῃ when (the sun) rose, bowl-shaped ARAT. 828 ❷ *mid.* to rotate in a circle, turn, revolve: περιτελλομένων

ἐνιαυτῶν at the turn of every year IL. 2.551; περιτελλομένου ἔτους at the end of a year OD. 11.295; περιτελλομέναις ὥραις as the seasons turn SOPH. *O.T.* 156 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 696 || *astr.* to rise up, rise ALC. 347.1 ARAT. 215, *al.*

περιτέμνω [περί, τέμνω] *impf.* περιέτεμνον, *mid. pass.* περιετεμνόμην || *fut.* περιτεμῶ, *mid.* περιτεμοῦμαι || *aor*^{1}. περιέτεμον, *mid.* περιετεμόμην || *pf.* περιτέτμηκα, *mid. pass.* περιτέτμημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* περι(ε)τέτμητο || *aor. pass.* περιετμήθην || *fut. pass.* περιτμηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to cut around, carve all around: τὰς φθάμενος οἶνας περιταμνέμεν as soon as they come up, prune the vines HES. *Op.* 570; κύκλῳ περὶ τὰ ὦτα the head all around the years HDT. 4.64.2; τὰ ἡμίσῃ τῶν ἱματίων the cloaks in half IOS. *A.I.* 7.6.1 (119); τὸ δέρμα περιτέμνοντες ἐς ἱμάντα ἕνα στενότατον cutting around the skin to obtain a very narrow strip APP. 8.1 | to circumcise: τὰ αἰδοῖα the penis HDT. 2.104.4 *etc.* || to cut away, remove by cutting: τὴν ῥίνα the nose HDT. 2.162.5; τοὺς μαστούς the breasts DCASS. 62.7.2 | to remove by lopping: τὰ περιττά that which is excessively vigorous LUC. *Anach.* 20 ❷ *mid.* to cut around oneself, to carve around oneself: βραχίονας the arms HDT. 4.71.2 | to circumcise: τὰ αἰδοῖα the membrum virile HDT. 2.36.3, *al.* DIOD. 3.32.4; τὴν σάρκα the flesh VT *Gen.* 34.24 | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 2.104.3 PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.7 *etc.* || to take away from oneself, remove from oneself ▸ τι sthg. VT *Deut.* 10.16 PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 92 || to carry off, loot OD. 11.402, 24.112 ❸ *pass.* to be cut around, be mutilated ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835a 19 (*fish*) | to be circumcised VT *Gen.* 17.10, *al.* PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.6 || to be reduced POL. 22.13.2 (*dominion*) || to be deprived: γῆν πολλήν much territory HDT. 9.159 || to be cut out, be intercepted XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.8 • *Ion. epic* περιταμν-: *pres. inf.* περιταμνέμεν HES. *Op.* 570 | *ptc. mid.* περιταμνόμενος || *aor*^{1}. *ptc.* περιταμών HDT. 4.64.2.

περιτένεια -ας, ἡ [περιτενής] tension, *of skin* CASS. 43 ORIB. 10.27.11 (-τόνεια *f.l.*) || *archit.* prepared surface *I*IG 2.^{2}1670.17 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

περιτενής -ές [περιτείνω] stretched around, extended HP. *Art.* 46 *etc.*

περιτεραμνίζω [περί, τέραμνον] to cover over ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. POLEM. 63.

περιτέρμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [περί, τέρμα] *act.* that delimits, that surrounds ORPH. *H.* 83.3 || *pass.* that is delimited, surrounded (*as with a boundary*) ANTIP.^{1} (AP 9.297.5).

περιτεύχομαι [περί, τεύχω] to equip oneself ▸ τινι against s.o. CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.271B.

περιτεχνάομαι, *contr.* [περί, τεχνάομαι] to make efforts to invent, to contrive L. *Sud.*

περιτέχνησις -εως, ἡ [περιτεχνάομαι] ability, astuteness, prudence THUC. 3.82.3 DCASS. 46.19.8.

περίτηγμα -ατος, τό [περιτήκω] debris, refuse CHRYSIP. 3.85.28.

περιτήκω [περί, τήκω] ❶ *act.* to pour, liquefy HP. *Vict.* 1.13 | to make soft PLAT. *Criti.* 112a (*earth*) | κατττιτέρῳ π. to spread with molten tin PLAT. *Criti.* 116b ❷ *medio- pass.* to become soft ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 7 (*earth*) PLUT. *QConv.* 648c (*snow*) || to wither, wear out HP. *Prorrh.* 2.6 VT *4Macc.* 9.21 (*v.l.*).

περίτηξις -εως, ἡ [περιτήκω] draining of humors HP. *Coac.* 2.471.

περιτίθημι [περί, τίθημι] ❶ *act.* to set around, place around ▸ τι OD. 18.308 (*in tmesis*) ARISTOT. *Cael.* 285b 3 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.42; ▸ τί τινι sthg. around sthg. *or* s.o. ALC. 362.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1228 PLAT. *Alc. 2.* 151a, *Ax.* 370a *etc.* = τὶ περί τι HDT. 8.52.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 406d ARISTOT. *P.A.* 685a 8 = τι ἐπί τι VT *Gen.* 27.16 | to set on the head ▸ τί τινι sthg. on s.o. HDT. 2.162.1, 6.69.1 | ▸ τινά τινι π. to put sthg. on s.o.'s head, cover s.o. with sthg.: αὐτοὺς ὕβρει περιέθηκε καταγινωσκομένους καὶ ἐπιπλῆττομένους he covered them with insults, criticized by everyone DIOG. 6.33 || *fig.* to give, assign, supply, ensure: αἳ γὰρ ἐμοὶ τοσσήνδε θεοὶ δύναμιν περιθεῖεν the gods would have granted as much power to me OD. 3.205; Ἑλλάδι ἐλευθερίην freedom for Greece SIM. (AP 7.25 3.3); ▸ τινὶ βασιληΐην the kingdom to s.o. HDT. 1.129.4; τῇ πόλει τὸ κάλλιστον ὄνομα the most beautiful name to the city THUC. 4.87.5; τινὶ ἀτιμίαν infamy to s.o. THUC. 6.89.2; τινὶ δόξαν glory to sthg. ISOCR. 5.149 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to set about oneself, put on ▸ τι sthg. IL. 19.381 (*in tmesis*) OD. 2.3 (*in tmesis*) EUR. *Med.* 984 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.6 PLAT. *Crit.* 53d IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 21 (*fig.*) *etc.*; περίθου τὸν στέφανον put on the wreath ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 131 || to take on, assume (*on oneself or for oneself*) Democr. B 252 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.19.28 ❸ *pass.* to be set around, be put on ARR. *EpictD.* 2.8.15.

περιτίλλω [περί, τίλλω] ❶ *act.* to take away the leaves, exfoliate HDT. 3.32.3 (*lettuce*) ❷ *pass.* to be stripped of leaves, be exfoliated HDT. 3.32.3 (*lettuce*) || *extens.* to be deprived, stripped: τὰ πτερά of wings LUC. *Gall.* 23.

περιτῑμάω, *contr.* [περίτιμος] to honor greatly OR. *Sib.* 5.266.

περιτῑμήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [περίτιμος] greatly honored HOM. 3.65.

περίτῑμος -ον [περί, τιμή] greatly honored CALLIM. *fr.* 75.52 | greatly prized OR. *Sib.* 4.170.

Περίτιος -ου, ὁ Peritios, *month in the Macedonian year* MEN.^{1} 1.

περιτῑτράμαι [περί, τιτράω] to be bored all around HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 46.11.34: *pres. imper. 3. sg.* -τιτράσθω) ORIB. 46.11.35 (*pres. ptc.* -τιτράμενος).

περιτῑ́ω [περί, τίω] ❶ *act.* to honor greatly IL. 8.161 (*in tmesis*; *impf.* περὶ ... τίον) ❷ *pass.* to be honored greatly AP. 3.74 • -τῖ- IL. *l.c.*; -τῐ- AP. *l.c.*

περίτμημα -ατος, τό [περιτέμνω] wheat, fragment, piece PLAT. *HipMa.* 304a (*fig.*) MAUR. 8.50 HSCH. *etc.*

περιτομεύς -έως, ὁ [περιτέμνω] cobbler's knife POLL. 7.83, *al.*

περιτομή -ῆς, ἡ [περιτέμνω] circumcision VT *Gen.* 17.13 PHIL. 3.263.11, *al.* NT *Rom.* 2.29 *etc.* | *medic.* circular incision GAL. 10.255 HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 45.6.9) *etc.* || *mech.* section APOLLOD.^{3} 173.4.

περιτομίς -ίδος, ἡ [περιτέμνω] *naut., part of a ship* HSCH.

περίτομος -ον [περιτέμνω] cut, craggy all around POL. 1.56.4 DION. 5.19.1.

περιτόναιος -ον [περίτονος] stretched around, *anat.*: π. χιτών peritoneal tunic GAL. 2.32, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ περιτόναιον peritoneum HP. *Epid.* 7.20 CRIT.^{2} (GAL. 13.878) GAL. 2.510, *U.P.* 4.9 (3.290), *al.* = ὁ περιτόναιος CELS.^{1} 4.1.13 || τὸ περιτόναιον = ἐντερονεία POLL. 1.92 | *subst.* τὰ περιτόναια stays of a rudder POLL. 1.89.

περιτονία -ας, ἡ *f.l. for* περιτένεια ORIB. 10.27.11.

περιτόνιον -ου, τό [περίτονος] *anat.* peritoneum HIPPIATR. 71.1, 73.3 (*cf.* περιτόναιον) || *v.l. for* ἐπιτόνιον HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 49.5.7).

περίτονος -ον [περιτείνω] covered with anything tight: ἀσπὶς ξυλίνη βύρσῃ βοείᾳ περίτονος wooden shield covered in oxhide DION. 4.58.4.

περιτοξεύω [περί, τοξεύω] ❶ *act.* to strike with arrows all around ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 712 ❷ *pass.* to be struck with arrows ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 1.108.

περιτορνεύω [περί, τορνεύω] ❶ to turn all around, set around in a circle ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 69c; ▸ τὶ περί τι sthg. around sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 73e ❷ *pass. fig.* to be well suited: τοῖς νοήμασιν to the ideas DION. *Dem.* 21.3.

περίτρᾱνος -ον [περί, τρανής] very clear, distinct PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.336 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 4a *etc.* • *adv.* περιτράνως very clearly MAUR. 8.30.

περιτραπέζιος -ον [περί, τράπεζα] that is around the table CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.1012B.

περιτραχηλίδιον -ου, τό [περιτραχήλιος] little necklace, chain *I*IG 2.^{2}1407.9 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

περιτραχήλιος -ον [περί, τράχηλος] that which is around the neck *or* throat GREG.^{1} *Cant.* 3 (80.1) HSCH. *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ περιτραχήλιον collar, necklace STRAB. 3.4.17 PLUT. *Alex.* 32.9 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.4.12 *etc.*

περιτράχηλος -ον [περί, τράχηλος] that is around the throat *or* neck HSCH.

περιτραχύνομαι [περί, τραχύνω] to become rough *or* harsh GREG.^{1} *Virg.* 15.2.10, *al.*

περιτρέμω [περί, τρέμω] to tremble around: τοῖς ἱματιδίοις in the cloaks ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.36.

περίτρεπτος -ον [περιτρέπω] reversible EUS.^{1} *Ps.* 127 *pref.*

περιτρέπω [περί, τρέπω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to turn elsewhere, transfer, reverse: εἴς τινα τὴν αἰτίαν the blame on s.o. LYS. 6.13; τὰ σφέτερ' ἁμαρτήματά τινι one's own faults on s.o. ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 33.16 || to turn (*elsewhere*), convert, carry to ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.* π. τινὰ εἰς μανίαν to make s.o. go crazy NT *Acts* 26.24; τινὰ εἰς χαρὰν π. to fill s.o. with joy IOS. *A.I.* 9.4.4 (72) | ▸ *with inf.* τοὐναντίον περιέτρεψε μηνύειν τὸ δέον he has made δέον mean the opposite PLAT. *Crat.* 418b || to turn back, remove from oneself, refute: τι sthg. SEM. 7.58 Ⓑ to overturn, subvert, make precipitate ▸ τινα PLUT. *Marc.* 7.2; ▸ τι TRAG. 547.4 GEOP. 11.174; θρόνους δικαστῶν the judicial seats VT *Wis.* 5.23; π. τὸ σκάφος to make the ship be wrecked PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 129 = π. τὴν ναῦν LUC. *Cont.* 7 || to distort, corrupt: τὸν λόγον the reasoning PLAT. *Phaed.* 95b; τὴν διάνοιαν the mind PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.16 | π. ἑαυτὸν to contradict oneself PLAT. *Ax.* 370a || *rar. intrans.* περὶ δ' ἔτραπον ὧραι the seasons turned OD. 10.469 (*in tmesis*) ❷ *pass.* to be turned (*in the other direction*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 32 GAL. *U.P.* 3.12 (3.244) | to change, be converted ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1036f LUC. *Laps.* 15 || to be overturned, made to shipwreck, make shipwreck PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.223 PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 831d LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 49 (*fig.*) || to be upset, suffer from dizziness HSCH. || to contradict oneself DIOG. 3.35.

περιτρέφω [περί, τρέφω] ❶ *act.* to make grow around, make condense *or* freeze around: πάχνην frost AP. 2.738 | ▸ τι τι sthg. around sthg.: ἄλγος κραδίην pain around the heart NIC. *Th.* 299 || *intrans. in pf.* to grow around NIC. *Th.* 542 (*pf.* -τέτροφε) ❷ *medio- pass.* to grow around ▸ τινι s.o. MAUR. 12.1 || to condense, freeze around IL. 5.903; ▸ τινι sthg. OD. 14.477.

περιτρέχω [περί, τρέχω] *impf.* περιέτρεχον || *fut.* περιθρέξομαι *and* περιδραμοῦμαι || *aor*^{s}. περιέδραμον || *aor*^{1}. περιέθρεξα ARISTOPH. *Th.* 657 PLOT. 6.3.24 || *pf.* περιδεδράμηκα *and* περιδέδρομα; to run around, go around at a run THGN. 505 XEN. *Oec.* 13.8 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 138 *etc.*; εἰς ταὐτόν revolving around the point of departure PLAT. *Theaet.* 200c, *Clit.* 410a (*fig.*) | ▸ *with acc.* τὴν λίμνην to the marsh ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 193; π. τὴν τοπικὴν Δήλου ἱστορίαν to treat the local history of Delos DION. *Din.* 11.17

(*fig.*) ‖ **to run in a circle, go hither and thither** CRATIN. 56 LYS. 30.21 PLAT. *Symp.* 173a MEN. *Dysc.* 585 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* τὴν Πύκνα πᾶσαν all over Pykna ARISTOPH. *Th.* 657; τὴν γῆν through the earth DIOG.[5] 66.2.7 ‖ **to rush around:** ἄλλοι δὲ περίδραμον υἷες Ἀχαιῶν and the other sons of the Achaeans rushed around IL. 22.369 | ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 8.128.2 ‖ **to surround, enfold** ▸ *with acc.* AP. 3.676 THEOCR. *epigr.* 4.5 DION.[9] 41 | *fig.* **to cheat** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 56 (*v.l. for* παρα-) ‖ **to be in motion, not stay still** PLUT. *Adul.* 67e ‖ *fig.* **to be in current use, be common, ordinary** PLAT. *Theaet.* 202a, *epist.* 333e DION. *Din.* 2.1.

περιτρέω, *contr.* [περί, τρέω] **to flee** (*in fear*) **from all sides:** λαοὶ δὲ περίτρεσαν ἀγροιῶται the rustic folk fled IL. 11.676.

περίτρημα -ατος, τό *f.l. in* PHIL. *Bel.* 72.9, *see* περίτρησις.

περίτρησις -εως, ἡ [περιτίτραμαι] **perforation all around** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.11.35).

περίτρητος -ον [περιτίτραμαι] **perforated:** *subst.* τὸ περίτρητον **perforated girder** PHIL. *Bel.* 55.5.

περιτρηχὴς -ές [περί, τραχύς] **very rough** NUM. (ATH. 7.315 b).

περιτρῑβής -ές [περιτρίβω] **worn out** *or* **consumed with use** AL. 6.63 | **worn out by work, consumed** AP. 1.1175 (*hands*).

περιτρῑβω [περί, τρίβω] ❶ *act.* **to consume all around** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.1 ‖ **to spread** *or* **scrub around** NONN. *D.* 6.190, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be consumed all around** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627a 13 (*pf. ptc.* -τετριμμένα: *wings*); ἅλμῃ with salinity LYC. 790; ὑπὸ τοῦ χρόνου by time PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.13, *Im.* 1.23 | *fig. subst. ptc.* οἱ περιτετριμμένοι **the consumed, the used, the accustomed** (to do sthg.) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.6.5 (*cf.* περίτριμμα).

περιτρῐ́ζω [περί, τρίζω] *impf. 3. sg.* περιέτριζεν L. *Zon.* ‖ *pf. ptc. fem.* περιτετριγυῖα QS 12.431; **to screech, shriek, emit a cry** (*of pain*) QS 14.36, *al.*

περίτριμμα -ατος, τό [περιτρίβω] **worn-out thing:** *fig. of pers.* π. δικῶν worn out in legal actions, part of the law court ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 447; π. ἀγορᾶς worn out in the marketplace, scoundrel of the marketplace DEMOSTH. 18.127 ‖ *medic.* **massage ointment** CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.447: *pl.*).

περίτριπτος -ον [περιτρίβω] **worn out, consumed, rubbed away** OR. (SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 638: *road*).

περίτριψις -εως, ἡ [περιτρίβω] **scrubbing around** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 256.

περιτρομέω, *contr.* [περίτρομος] ❶ *act.* **to tremble in fear, be afraid** QS 13.184, *al.*; ▸ τι (for) sthg. QS 3.182, *al.* = τινος ARAT. 861 OPP. 4.194 = τινι OPP. 1.293 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* QS 1.477, *al.*; μέλεσσιν in the limbs OD. 18.77 • *epic ptc.* περιτρομέων ‖ *epic impf. 3. pl.* περιτρομέοντο OD. *l.c.*

περίτρομος -ον [περιτρέμω] **trembling in fear** OPP. 2.309 GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.3.66 ◆ *adv.* περιτρόμως **trembling:** π. ἔχειν πρός τι to tremble in the face of sthg. PHALAR. 109.

περιτροπᾶδην [περιτροπή] *adv.* **enfolding, tightening from all sides** AP. 2.143.

περιτροπάω, *contr.* [περιτροπή] **to turn (oneself)** HSCH. s.v. περιτροπόωντες.

περιτροπέω, *contr.* [περιτρέπω] Ⓐ *intrans.* **to turn:** ἡμῖν δ' εἰνατός ἐστι περιτροπέων ἐναυτός for us, this is the ninth year that has gone around IL. 2.295 Ⓑ *trans.* **to fold** *or* **tighten** *or* **drive from all sides:** τὰ μῆλα ... πολλὰ περιτροπέοντες ἐλαύνομεν we drove the large flock, surrounding them from all sides (*oth.* turning them often) OD. 9.465: περιτροπέων ἀμεγάρτων φῦλ' ἀνθρώπων driving from all sides the offspring of unhapy men HOM. 4.542 • *epic pres. ptc.* περιτροπέων.

περιτροπή -ῆς, ἡ [περιτρέπω] **turn around** PLAT. *Rp.* 546a; ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 209d; ἐτέων περιτροπαί turns of the years SEM. 1.8 ‖ **turn, time:** ἐν περιτροπῇ in (one's) turn, at (one's) time HDT. 2.168.2, 3.69.6 = ἐκ περιτροπῆς DION. 5.2.1 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.42, *al.* DCASS. 53.1.5 = ἐκ τῆς π. DCASS. 54.19.8 ‖ **overturning, upsetting, demolition** ▸ τινος of s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 639f; τοῦ λόγου of reasoning SEXT. *P.* 2.128 | **shipwreck** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 150.

περίτροπος -ου, ὁ [περιτρέπω] **dizziness, overturning** HSCH.

περιτροχάζω [περιτροχάω] **to run around:** τὴν νῆσον the island APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.26 (141).

περιτρόχᾰλος -ον [περιτρέπω] **that runs around:** *adv. neut. pl.* περιτρόχαλα κείρεσθαι to cut off one's hair all over HDT. 3.8.3 PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 261f.

περιτροχασμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιτροχάζω] *f.l. for* περιτροχισμός ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.22.8).

περιτροχάω, *contr.* [περιτρέχω] ❶ *act.* **to run around** AP 7.338.5; πολέες σε περιτροχόωσιν ἀοιδαί many songs resound around you CALLIM. *H.* 4.28 (*fig.*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: ἂν χειμῶνι περιτροχάοιντο σελήνην they would envelop the moon during a storm ARAT. 815.

περιτρόχιον -ου, τό [περίτροχος] **wheel** PAPP. 1060.9.

περιτροχισμός -οῦ, ὁ **running around** *or* **in a circle** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.22.8).

περίτροχος -ον [περιτρέχω] **round, circular** IL. 23.455 AP. 3.1229 CALLIM. *fr.* 304.2 *etc.* | **spherical** NONN. *Ev.* 9.11 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.*: περίτροχα κείρεσθαι = περιτρόχαλα κ. AGATH. 1.3.

περιτρύζω [περί, τρύζω] **to grunt around** QS 14.36 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

περιτρῡπάω, *contr.* [περί, τρυπάω] **to perforate all around** ABT.[1] 9.38.

περιτρῡχάω [περί, τρύχω] **to trouble** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 873.

περιτρώγω [περί, τρώγω] **to chew around, bite, gnaw** ▸ *with acc.* PHERECR. 14.5-6 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 672 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605a 4 LUC. *Tim.* 8 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 596 (*fig.*) *etc.*; μή τις λαθὼν σου περιτράγῃ τὰ χρυσία (be careful) that s.o. doesn't chew up (*i.e.* steal) your golden necklace in secret ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 258.

περιτρωχάω, *contr.* [*see* περιτρέχω] **to wander around:** νηῒ περιτρωχῶσι they wander around on the ship QS 7.459.

περιττ- *see* περισσ-.

περιτυγχάνω [περί, τυγχάνω] **to meet by chance, encounter** THUC. 1.135.3 PLAT. *Symp.* 221a; ▸ τινι s.o. THUC. 1.20.2, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.5 MEN. *Epit.* 275, *Sam.* 432 *etc.* | τινι sthg. THUC. 4.120.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268c, *Prot.* 320a ALCIPHR. 3.11.3 ‖ **to happen, occur** ▸ τινι to sthg. THUC. 4.55.3.

περιτῠλίσσω [περί, τυλίσσω] **to enfold, bind** SOR. 2.13.4 HSCH.

περιτῠλόομαι, *contr.* [περίτυλος] **to become callused all around** GAL. 13.798 CASS. 13.

περίτῠλος -ον [περί, τύλος] **callused** SOR. 3.16.3.

περιτύλωσις -εως, ἡ [περιτυλόομαι] **callus** SOR. 3.7.2.

περιτύμβιος -ον [περί, τύμβος] (that is poured) **over a tomb** P.[1] (AP 7.560.3: *tears*).

περιτυμπᾰνίζομαι [περί, τυμπανίζω] **to be deafened by drums** PLUT. *Coniug.* 144d, *Superst.* 167c.

περιτῠπόω, *contr.* [περί, τυπόω] ❶ *act.* **to mark the contours of, delineate all around** ▸ τι sthg. SEXT. *P.* 3.75, *S.* 10.95 ❷ *pass.* **to be delineated around** ▸ τινι in sthg. SEXT. *P.* 3.131 GREG.[1] *Fat.* 39.5, *al.*

περιυβρίζω [περί, ὑβρίζω] ❶ *act.* **to use violence against, outrage** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 5.91.2 IOS. *A.I.* 7.6.1 (119) PLUT. *Cam.* 18.3 *etc.*; τοιαῦτα περιὕβριζεν αὐτούς he outraged them in this manner, he said such outrageous things to them ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1319, *cf. Th.* 535 ❷ *pass.* **to be outraged, undergo violence** *or* **outrage** ▸ ὑπό τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 4.159 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 109 = πρός τινος HDT. 2.152.3; ὧδε thus, in this way HDT. 1.114.5 = ταῦτα HDT. 3.137.3; οἷα in what way ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 727.

περιυλακτέω, *contr.* [περί, ὑλακτέω] **to bay around** ▸ τινα s.o. IUL. *Or.* 3.88b; ἡ δὲ ὀργὴ περιυλακτοῦσα τὴν καρδίαν the anger that bays around the heart ACH. 2.29.2 (*fig.*).

περιὑμνητος -ον [περί, ὑμνητός] **renowned** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.6.29.

περιυφαίνομαι [περί, ὑφαίνω] **to be interwoven, formed, composed** POLL. 7.62 *etc.*

περιὑω [περί, ὕω] **to rain around:** *pass.* **not to be washed with rain** STRAB. 14.2.20 (*of the temple of Artemis in Knidos*).

περιφαγεῖν [περί, φαγεῖν] *aor.* **to chew around, gnaw, corrode** DIOD. 5.33.4 (*aor. ptc.* περιφαγόντος: *rust*).

περιφᾰής -ές [περί, φάος] **that shines around** OPP. 2.6.

περιφαιδρῡ́νω [περί, φαιδρύνω] **to make shining** *or* **splendid, purify:** ἅλὸς νοτίδεσσι χάρη τε head with sprinkles of seawater AP. 4.663.

περιφαίνω [περί, φαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to make appear around** ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 17.10.2 ‖ **appear, shine** PARTH. 17.4 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to appear around, be visible all around** IL. 13.179 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 86, *al.*; τὴν δὲ σχεδὸν ὕδατος εὗρεν ἐν περιφαινομένῳ he found it close to the water, in a clearly visible place OD. 5.476; περιφαινομένῳ ἐνὶ χώρῳ in a place well in view HOM. 5.100 ‖ **to shine around** ▸ περί τι around sthg. PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 932b.

περιφάλλια -ων, τά [περί, φαλλός] **phallophoria,** *procession in honor of Dionysus* HSCH.

περιφᾰνεια -ας, ἡ [περιφανής] **being visible from all sides:** ἐκ περιφανείας ὁρᾶσθαι to be very clearly seen DION. *Comp.* 23.1 ‖ **being known, well-known; notoriety** ▸ τινος of sthg. HDT. 4.24 IS. 7.28 DEMOSTH. 29.1, *al.* ‖ **splendor, magnificence** IUL. *Or.* 2.108 ‖ **superficial appearance** PLUT. *QConv.* 674a.

περιφᾰνής -ές [περιφαίνω] **visible from all sides** THUC. 4.102.4 (*city*) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.184 (*place*) | **very clearly seen** ATH. 5.199e ‖ **manifest, evident, obvious, notorious** SOPH. *Ai.* 66 (*disease*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 756 (*things*) LYS. 9.22 (*injustice*) DEMOSTH. 27.38 (*shamelessness*) *etc.* | περιφανὲς ὡς it is clear that XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.17 ‖ **luminous, splendid** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 308 (*gleam*), *Mut.* 6 (*rays*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 206 ◆ *adv.* περιφανῶς **in view of everyone, manifestly, obviously** SOPH. *Ai.* 81 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1186, *Av.* 1290 THUC. 6.60.5 LYS. 16.8 *etc.* | **in splendid** *or* **magnificent manner** PLAT. *Men.* 91d PLUT. *Sert.* 21.2 ‖ *compar.* -έστερον DEMOSTH. 27.7 | *superl.* -έστατα IS. 8.17.

περιφαντάζομαι [περί, φαντάζομαι] **to form an imaginary idea** ▸ τι of sthg. SIMP. *in Epict.* 112, *cf. in* CAEL. 313.8.

περιφαντος -ον [περιφαίνω] **visible from all sides, under the eyes of everyone** SOPH. *Ai.* 229 ORPH. *H.* 20.2 ‖ **well-known** *or* **admired by everyone, celebrated** SOPH. *Ai.* 599.

περιφανῶς *adv., see* περιφανής.

Περίφᾱς -αντος, ὁ **Periphas,** *male name* IL. 5.842, *al.*

περίφᾶσις -εως [περιφαίνω] **being seen from all**

sides: ὄρος εὐφυὲς κείμενον πρὸς τὰς τῶν προειρεμένων τόπων περιφάσεις mountain that dominates the abovementioned places by virtue of its position POL. 10.42.8.

περιφέγγεια -ας, ἡ [περιφεγγής] light radiating around AET. 3.5.11.

περιφεγγής -ές [περί, φέγγος] that radiates all around, luminous PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 91, *Somn.* 1.72 ORPH. *fr.* 168.22 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατος PHIL.[2] *ll.cc.*

περιφέγγω [περί, φέγγω] to illuminate around PLUT. *fr.* 14.

περιφείδομαι [περί, φείδομαι] to spare: ζωῆς one's own life AL.[3] (AP 7.534.1) | ▸ π. τινός to spare (*the life of*) s.o. AP. 1.620 PLUT. *Luc.* 3.8 ‖ to be careful of ARCHIG. (ORIB. 46.25.2).

περιφέρεια -ας, ἡ [περιφερής] circular motion, curving progress, circular *or* spherical shape, curvature, roundness HP. *Art.* 61 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102a 31 THPHR. *Sens.* 66 EPIC. 3.107, 110 *etc.* | curved surface, external curvature, *of a spherical object* TIM.[2] 100e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494b 14 ARD. *fr.* 23 *etc.* | curvy line, curve STRAB. 5.1.2 ARD. *fr.* 14 *etc.* | circumference HERACLIT. B 103 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 156 *etc.* | arc (*of a circle*) ARISTOT. *Phys.* 264b 25 EUCL. *El.* 3.28 ‖ going wandering, error VT *Eccl.* 9.3.

περιφερής -ές [περιφέρω] *act.* that moves around, that circles *or* rotates, mobile, rotating HERMIP. 73.4 (*year*) LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 30 (*eyes*) ‖ of curved progression, curved, round, circular, spherical PHERECR. 152.5 HP. *Epid.* 1.26.1 PLAT. *Phaed.* 108e ARISTOT. *Cael.* 298a 7 *etc.*; *opp. to* εὐθύς PLAT. *Parm.* 137e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 248a 12 STRAB. 5.1.2 | *subst.* τὸ περιφερές circularity, curve PLAT. *Rp.* 436e ARISTOT. *APo.* 73a 39; τὸ π. τῆς κάλυκος the contour of the cup ACH. 2.1.3 ‖ *fig.* circular, well-turned DION. *Comp.* 20.22 (*period*) ‖ that goes wandering, vacillating EUR. *Ion* 743 (*track*) ‖ *pass.* girt, surrounded: δῶμα π. θριγχοῖς palace surrounded with friezes EUR. *Hel.* 430 ◆ *adv.* περιφερῶς in circular form, in a circle [HERO] *Def.* 5 AET. 1.12.4 PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.6.

περιφερόγραμμος -ον [περιφερής, γραμμή] surrounded with a curved line ARISTOT. *Cael.* 286b 14 STRAB. 5.1.2 *etc.*

περιφέρω [περί, φέρω] *impf.* περιέφερον, *mid. pass.* περιεφερόμην ‖ *fut.* περιοίσω, *mid.* περιοίσομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. περιήνεγκον *and aor*[2]. περιήνεγκα, *mid.* περιηνεγκάμην THEM. *Or.* 33.366d ‖ *pf.* περιενήνοχα POLEM. 88, *mid. pass.* περιενήνεγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* περιηνέχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* περιενεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* to carry around ‖ make circulate, to turn in a circle, move in a circle | make a course (of a meal) circulate | *fig.* make circulate, make known, manifest ‖ make rotate (*on oneself*), spin, turn B to turn toward, carry to | to transfer ‖ to turn back, to make a turn to the past (*with memory*) ‖ turn hither and thither (*at one's pleasure*) | *fig.* to agitate, disturb: τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. C *intrans.* to recover, collect oneself ‖ to resist, survive, escape ❷ *mid.* to make rotate ‖ move in a circle, rotate | *fig., of discourse* to be discursive ‖ move hither and thither, frolic ❸ *pass.* A to be carried around ‖ to be made go round, to be made circulate | *of a course (of a meal) or sim.* | *of sound* to be spread | *fig.* to be widespread, known; be in the public domain | *of pers.* to be known, established in the ship ‖ *of troops* to be made to turn B to be turned toward, carried to ‖ to be carried hither and thither; *fig.* to be agitated, disturbed ❶ *act.* A *trans.* to carry around ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 4.36 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 128 MEN. *Dysc.* 549, *Sam.* 284 *etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Or.* 464 MEN. *Sam.* 244 PHILOD. *IAc.* 13.8 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.8.12 *etc.*; ▸ τι περί τι sthg. around sthg. GEOP. 2.18.14 ‖ to make circulate, turn in a circle, move in a circle XEN. *Hip.* 7.2 AET. 2.23.7; τὸ βλέμμα εἰς τοὺς παρόντας his gaze on those present PLUT. *Agis* 18.1 | to make a course (of a meal) circulate: τὴν πρώτην περίοδον περιφέρων sending around the first course XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.2 | *fig.* to make circulate, make known, manifest EPIC. 2.72 PLUT. *Profect.* 80f ‖ to make rotate (*on oneself*), spin, turn: τὴν κεφαλήν the head PLUT. *Marc.* 20.8 B to turn toward, carry to ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.* τὴν Ἰταλίαν εἰς λιμόν Italy into famine APP. 17.143; τινά ἐς συμφοράς s.o. to misfortunes APP. 8.86; (τινὰ) εἰς ἀπάθειαν s.o. to imperturbability PLUT. *Superst.* 165b | to transfer: τήν ... ἀπορίαν ἐς τοὺς δικαστὰς the difficulty to the jurymen APP. 13.54; περιήνεγκεν εἰς ἑαυτὸν τὰς Ἀθήνας καὶ τὰ τῶν Ἀθηναίων ἐξηρτημένα πράγματα he pulled Athens and the things dependent on the Athenians all together into his own hands PLUT. *Per.* 15.1 ‖ to turn back, make to turn to the past (*with memory*): περιφέρει δέ τίς με καὶ μνήμη I am reminded by sthg. PLAT. *Lach.* 180e; οὔτε με περιφέρει οὐδὲν εἰδέναι τούτων nor do I remember any of these things HDT. 6.86 β2 ‖ to turn hither and thither (*at one's pleasure*) PLUT. *Caes.* 37.6 | *fig.* to agitate, disturb ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. PLUT. *Curios.* 522c C *intrans.* to recover, come through: ἐκ τῆς νόσου from the illness HSCH. ‖ to resist, survive, escape THUC. 7.28.3 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.12.1 *etc.*; ἡμέραν for a day APP. 14.149 ❷ *mid.* to make rotate: τὰ σκέλη the legs PLAT. *Symp.* 190a ‖ to move in a circle, rotate HDT. 1.207.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 436d.e ARISTOT. *Cael.* 290a 5 EPIC. 3.114 *etc.*; κύκλῳ περί τι in a circle around sthg. AET. 3.13.2 | *fig., of discourse* to return circuitously ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.* εἰς τὰ πρότερα to the initial point PLAT. *Rp.* 456b; εἰς ταὐτό to the same point PLAT. *Gorg.* 517c ‖ to move hither and thither, scamper about ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985a 14; μανικῶς περιφερόμεναι scampering about as if crazed XEN. *Cyn.* 3.5; ἀκαίρως καὶ ἀνοήτως inopportunely and inconsiderately PLUT. *QConv.* 716f (*fig., of discourse*); τῆς περιφερομένης καὶ προσισταμένης ἄλλοτ' ἄλλοις εἱμαρμένης of a destiny that is never stable but now falls to one and now to another PLUT. *Aem.* 27.4 ❸ *pass.* A to be carried around PLAT. *Ap.* 19c; τὸ τεῖχος around the wall HDT. 1.84.3 ‖ to be made to go round, be made to circulate PLAT. *Rp.* 402a PLUT. *QConv.* 737d GEOP. 9.19.6 | *of a course (of a meal) or sim.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.2, 3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1324b 18 EPICT. *Ench.* 15 ALCIPHR. 2.30 *etc.* | to be broadcast PLUT. *QConv.* 721b (*sound*) | *fig.* to be broadcast, known, in the public domain PLAT. *Prot.* 343b POL. 5.9.4 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 115c | *of pers.* to be known, esteemed ▸ τινι for sthg. PHILOD. *IAc.* R 4 ‖ to be made to turn ASCLEPIOD. 10.4 (*troops*) B to be turned toward, carried to ▸ εἴς τι to, toward sthg. HP. *Genit.* 6 | εἴς τινα to, toward s.o.: ἐς Ῥωμαίους ἅπαντα περιηνέχθη every one of them what handed over to the Romans APP. 12.68 ‖ to be borne hither and thither, *fig.* to be agitated, disturbed ▸ τινι by sthg. PLUT. *Caes.* 32.5 IOS. *A.I.* 17.2 (92).

περιφερῶς *adv., see* περιφερής.

περιφεύγω [περί, φεύγω] to flee, get away from, escape from ▸ τι s,thing IL. 12.322 (*in tmesis*) PIND. *O.* 2.98 PLAT. *Leg.* 677b PLUT. *Superst.* 171e *etc.* | to avoid ▸ ὅπως μή that HP. *Fract.* 48 ‖ ▸ *abs.* to escape, pull through, *esp. of illness* DEMOSTH. 54.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604a 10 *etc.*

περιφημίζω [περίφημος] to announce around, make public ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. LYD. *Mag.* 1.46 ‖ to celebrate around L. *E.M.* 517.17.

περιφήμιστος -ον [περιφημίζω] [CALLISTH.] 3.18.1, *see* περίφημος.

περίφημος -ον [περί, φήμη] very famous ARCHIL. 133.1 ORPH. *A.* 24 *etc.* ‖ of ill repute PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.241 *etc.*

Περίφημος -ου, ὁ Periphemos, *male name* PLUT. *Sol.* 9.1.

Περιφήτης -ου, ὁ Periphetes, *male name* IL. 14.515, *al. etc.*

περιφθέγγομαι [περί, φθέγγομαι] to speak with all sorts of people GAL. 4.448.

περιφθείρομαι [περί, φθείρω] to go to ruin, perish, be consumed (*around*) ISOCR. *epist.* 9.10 LYCURG. 40; ἐπὶ τοῦ λοφιδίου ἐκεῖ περιφθειρόμενον that wanders there on the hill MEN. *Dysc.* 101 (*oth.* περιφθειρόμενον ἀχράδας that spoils the pears).

περιφθῖνύθω [περί, φθινύθω] to go to ruin ORPH. *L.* 521.

περιφίλητος -ον [περί, φιλέω] very dear: ἅπασιν to everyone APP. 16.85.

περιφῖμίζω [*cf.* περιφιμόω] to bind, unite solidly *with an incantation or magical formula* IBABH. 1934.1041.

περιφῖμόω, *contr.* [περί, φιμόω] to close all around AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.19.59 *etc.*

περιφῖμωσις -εως, ἡ [περιφιμόω] closure all around: *medic.* periphimosis, *disease of the foreskin* ANTYLL. ([GAL.] *Def.* 19.445) (*codd.* παραφ-).

περιφλεγής -ές [περί, φλέγω] burning XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.19 (*heat*) PLUT. *QConv.* 699e (*thirst*) ◆ *adv.* περιφλεγῶς burningly PLUT. *CMa.* 1.10 (*to be thirsty*).

περιφλέγω [περί, φλέγω] ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* to blaze, burn around PLUT. *QConv.* 638c B *trans.* to burn entirely, dessiccate ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 93 PLUT. *QConv.* 651b AET. 3.1.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be burned, parched POL. 12.25.2 PLUT. *Vitios.* 498b (*fig.*).

περιφλεγῶς *adv., see* περιφλεγής.

περιφλέκτως [περιφλέγω] *adv.* ardently EUNAP. *V.S.* 2.2.2 (455: *to love*).

περίφλεξις -εως, ἡ [περιφλέγω] excessive heat (*of the sun*) AET.[1] 7.106 (*pl.*).

περιφλευσμός -οῦ [περιφλεύω] raging fever VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 28.22.

περιφλεύω *or* περιφλύω [περί, φλύω] ❶ *act.* to burn around ▸ τινα s.o. (without burning him) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 396 (*pres.* -φλύει, *v.l.* -φλέγει) ❷ *pass.* to be burned around: πυρί with fire HDT. 5.77.3 (*pf. ptc. mid.* περιπεφλευσμένος).

περιφλιδάω, *contr.* [περί, φλιδάω] to be fat around NIC. *Al.* 62 (*v.l. for* περιφλῖω: *ox*).

περιφλῖω NIC. *Al.* 62, *see* περιφλιδάω.

περιφλογίζω [περί, φλογίζω] to burn around PPGM 4.3073.

περιφλογισμός, ὁ [περιφλογίζω] raging fever VT (Sym.) *Deut.* 28.22.

περιφλοίζω [περίφλοιος] ❶ *act.* to strip the bark, remove the bark THPHR. *H.P.* 9.5.3 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DIOSC.[2] 4.148 (*dub.*) ❸ *pass.* to be stripped of bark THPHR. *Ign.* 72 DIOSC.[2] 1.20.

περίφλοιος -ον [περί, φλοιός] with the bark around XEN. *Cyn.* 9.12.

περιφλοισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιφλοίζω] cutting away of the bark, stripping of the bark THPHR. *C.P.* 5.15.1.

περιφλύω *see* περιφλεύω.

περιφοβέω, *contr.* [περίφοβος] ❶ *act.* to frighten

PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* στροβεῖ ● *pass.* to be panic-stricken XEN. *Cyn.* 9.17 (*v.l.*).

περίφοβος -ον [περί, φόβος] full of fear *or* panic AESCHL. *Suppl.* 736 THUC. 6.36.1 XEN. *An.* 3.1.12 *etc.*; ▸ τινος for sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239b = πρός τι ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1129b 7; περίφοβοι ... καὶ περὶ σφῶν αὐτῶν καὶ περὶ τῆς πατρίδος stricken with fear, both for themselves and for their fatherland POL. 5.74.3 ◆ *adv.* περιφόβως with panic EPIC. 532U. DION. 11.22 PLUT. *Arat.* 26.2.

περιφοινίσσομαι [περί, φοινίσσω] to redden all around GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.183.

περιφοιτάω, *contr.* [περίφοιτος] to go in a circle, wander hither and thither CRATIN. 262 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 36 | ▸ *with acc.* τὰ ἄστη through the cities PHILOSTR. *V.S. pref.*; τὰ μόρια τὰ ἑαυτῆς through one's own parts HP. *Vict.* 1.6 (*of the soul*).

περιφοίτησις -εως, ἡ [περιφοιτάω] going wandering PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 592d LYS. 20.

περίφοιτος -ον [περί, φοῖτος] that moves in a circuit PARM. B 10.4 ‖ wandering CALLIM. *epigr.* 28.3, 38.2 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 82 *etc.*

περιφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [περιφέρω] circulation SYN. *epist.* 45 ‖ making a dish circulate, round of service (*of a meal*) XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.4 HERACL.[7] (ATH. 7.275b) | course HERACL.[7] (ATH. 3.120c) ‖ circuit, circular motion, revolution, rotation EUB. 73.1 (*of pers.*); EUR. *Bac.* 1067 (*of a wheel*); *astr.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 172 XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.5 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247c ARISTOT. *Cael.* 291a 35 *etc.*; αἱ τῶν ὡρῶν περιφοραί the periodic alternations of the seasons IOS. *A.I.* 1.1.1 (31) | circuit, circle, circular course IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 3 12.4 ‖ cosmic *or* celestial cycle PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 103 AET. 2.11.1 | sky, celestial vault PLAT. *Rp.* 616c, *Theaet.* 153d ‖ circular object, disc AEL. *N.A.* 9.24 | circuit, order DIOD. 17.115.3 (*of decorations on a tomb*) ‖ going wandering, error VT *Eccl.* 2.12 (*fig.*), *al.*

περιφοράδην [περιφορά] with curvilinear movement HP. *Art.* 52 GAL. 18(1).586.

περιφορέω, *contr.* [περιφέρω] to carry around HDT. 2.48.2.

περιφόρημα -ατος, τό [περιφορέω] thing carried around GLOSS.

περιφορητικός -ή -όν [περιφέρω] widely spread, broadcast SEXT. *S.* 10.87.

περιφορητός -ή -όν [περιφέρω] transportable (*in a circle*) HDT. 4.190 (*dwellings*) | that is carried in a circle PLUT. *Per.* 27.4 STRAB. 3.3.7 ‖ renowned, (that is) on the lips of all ANACR. 8.2 | notorious DIPH. 35 • *accent.* -φόρητος ANACR. DIPH. *ll.cc.*

περιφόρινος -ον [περί, φορίνη] with the rind (pork): χοιρίδια περιφόρινα χρομβώσας roasting the piglets with the rinds DIPH. 90.3.

περίφορος -ον [περιφέρω] that can be transported MAUR. 1.15.

περιφραγή -ῆς, ἡ [περιφράσσω] fence, enclosure GEOP. 11.5.4.

περίφραγμα -ατος, τό [περιφράσσω] fence, enclosure AGATH. 2.4 TIM.[2] 100b (*fig.*) ‖ fenced place, precinct STRAB. 15.1.55 *IG* 11.2.287 *A* 117 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ covering (of a carriage) POLL. 1.142.

περιφραγμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιφράσσω] fence, palisade, barrier OR. *Sib.* 2.319, *al.*

περιφράγνυμι THEM. *Or.* 32.357c, *see* περιφράσσω.

περιφραδέως *adv.*, *see* περιφραδής.

περιφράδής -ές [περιφράζω] capable, astute HOM. 4.464 SOPH. *Ant.* 348 ◆ *adv.* περιφραδέως capably, shrewdly, skilfully, prudently IL. 1.466, *al.* ANTIM. 20.3 AP. 3.947; ὤπτησάν τε περιφραδέως they roasted them carefully OD. 14.431.

περιφράζω [περί, φράζω] ❶ *act.* to express in a paraphrase DION. *Anim.* 2. 4.1, *al.* ● *mid.* to meditate, think about NIC. *Th.* 715; ἡμεῖς οἷδε περιφραζώμεθα πάντες νόστον all of us are thinking about our return OD. 1.76 ● *pass.* to be expressed in a paraphrase DION. *Thuc.* 29.2 PLUT. *Pyth.* 407a ‖ to be instructed: τοῖα περιφρασθέντος ἀλεξητήρια being instructed in such remedies for the sick NIC. *Th.* 7.

περιφράκτης -ου, ὁ [περιφράσσω] breaking VT (Aq.) *Is.* 58.12.

περίφρακτος -ον [περιφράσσω] surrounded, fenced: *subst.* τὸ περίφρακτον fenced area PLUT. *Thess.* Coniug. 6 LUC. *Bacch.* 6.

περίφραξις -εως, ἡ [περιφράσσω] fence, enclosure AGATH. 2.20.

περίφρασις -εως, ἡ [περιφράσσω] paraphrase DION. *Dem.* 5.5 PLUT. *Pyth.* 406f.

περιφράσσω, *Att.* περιφράττω [περί, φράσσω] ❶ *act.* to surround, gird, enclose around: δένδρεσι καταβεβλημένοις εὐρυχωρὴ κύκλον a broad circular area with fallen trees STRAB. 4.5.2 ‖ to protect, armor: τὸν ἵππον the horse HLD. 9.15.4; *fig.* ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 365b PLUT. *Alc.* 4.2 ‖ to make a ditch *or* barrier: ἐν μέσῳ τῷ ποταμῷ φρυγάνοις in the middle of the river with driftwood ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603a 9 ❷ *mid.* to gird, enclose, separate HYP. *fr.* 139 ● *pass.* to be surrounded, protected *or* fortified HP. *Aër.* 18 *etc.* | to be built ACH. 5.15.3.

περιφραστικῶς [περιφράζω] *adv.* perphrastically ORIG. *SelPs.* 4.3 *etc.*

περιφρίσσω [περί, φρίσσω] to stand up, become bristly ▸ *with dat.* κορύμβοις with grapples NONN. *D.* 11.502 ‖ to tremble ▸ τινι for s.o. NONN. *D.* 6.8 ‖ to be afraid ▸ τινα of s.o. QS 3.184.

περιφρονέω, *contr.* [περίφρων] ❶ *act.* to meditate, reflect on, consider attentively ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 225, 741 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.11 ‖ to watch with disdain, despise ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 1.25.4 DION. 1.71.3 LUC. *Demosth.* 8 *etc.* | ▸ τινος sthg. PLAT. *Ax.* 372b PLUT. *1Thess.* 5 ❷ *pass.* to be despised *or* disdained IOS. *A.I.* 4.5.2 (87).

περιφρόνησις -εως, ἡ [περιφρονέω] contempt ▸ τινος for sthg. PLUT. *Cam.* 6.6 IOS. *A.I.* 5.5.2 (200) *etc.*

περιφρονητέος -α -ον [περιφρονέω] *verb. adj.* despicable, fit to be neglected GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.12.780.

περιφρονητικός -ή -όν [περιφρονέω] that disdains *or* tends to disdain ▸ *with gen.* EUNAP. 37 (233).

περιφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [περίφρων] ability, skill THEM. *Or.* 21.259b COLLUTH. 197 ‖ contempt PLUT. *Cor.* 3.2.

περιφρουρεύω [περιφρουρέω] to keep watch all around ▸ τινα on s.o. OPP. 4.233.

περιφρουρέω, *contr.* [περί, φρουρέω] ❶ *act.* to keep watch all around, blockade, besiege DCASS. 40.36.1 ❷ *pass.* to be blockaded, besieged ▸ τινι by means of sthg. THUC. 3.21.4 VETT. 258.30 (*fig.*).

περιφρύγω [περί, φρύγω] *fut.* περιφρύξω AN. *Med.* 2.197.8 ‖ *aor.* περιέφρυξα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* περιπεφρυγμένος LYD. *Ost.* 8 ‖ *aor. subj. pass.* περιφρυγῇ AL.[6] *Febr.* 4 (1.349.10); *act.* to burn, roast VT (Th.) *Cant.* 1.6 ‖ *pass.* AL.[6] *Febr. l.c.*

περιφρύσσω, *Att.* περιφρύττω OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 157.10 *etc.*, *see* περιφρύγω.

περίφρων -ονος [περί, φρήν] very wise *or* prudent *or* astute, IL. 5.412 OD. 11.345, 16.435, *al.* HES. *Th.* 894 *etc.*; κλυτὰ ἔργα περίφρονος Ἡφαίστοιο the splendid works of the skilled Hephaistus HES. *Sc.* 297 ‖ proud, haughty AESCHL. *Suppl.* 757, *Ag.* 1426 | that despises ▸ τινος sthg. VT *4Macc.* 8.28 • *voc.* περίφρον OD. 16.435; περίφρων OD. 19.357, *al.*

περιφυγή -ῆς, ἡ [περιφεύγω] place of refuge PLUT. *Demetr.* 46.7.

περιφυής -ές [περιφύω] that grows around: τῇ γῇ the earth DIOSC.[2] 4.103.

περιφύλάσσω [περί, φυλάσσω] ❶ *act.* to survey, keep watch: παρεφύλαττον τὰς τούτων ἐξόδους πλέον ἢ τὰς Ῥωμαίων εἰσόδους they were engaged in surveillance aimed more at preventing their leaving than the Romans coming in IOS. *B.I.* 5.10.1(423) ❷ *pass.* to be guarded *or* watched over PHIL. 83.29.

περιφύσητος -ον [περί, φυσάω] exposed to the winds on all sides ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 323.

περίφῦσις -εως, ἡ [περιφύω] growth around ▸ τινος of sthg. ARISTOT. *I.A.* 710a 32 GAL. *U.P.* 16.5 (4.291) ‖ that which grows around, excrescence THPHR. *H.P.* 5.2.2.

περιφῦτεύω [περί, φυτεύω] ❶ *act.* to plant around PLAT. *Leg.* 947e GEOP. 4.1.13 VT *4Macc.* 2.21; περὶ δὲ πτελέας ἐφύτευσαν νύμφαι ὀρεστιάδες and the mountain Nymphs planted elms around there IL. 6.419 ❷ *pass.* to be planted around ▸ τινι sthg. GEOP. 10.18.2.

περίφῦτος -ον [περιφύω] planted around: ἐν ὄρει περιφύτῳ ἐλάαις on a mountain with olives planted on the sides APP. 6.64.

περιφύω [περί, φύω] *impf.* περίεφυον, *mid.* περιεφυόμην ‖ *aor.* περιέφυσα *and aor².* περίφυν ‖ *pf.* περιπέφυκα ‖ *ppf.* περιεπεφύκειν ‖ *aor¹. pass.* περιεφύην ❶ *act.* to make grow around ▸ τί περί τι sthg. around sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 78d; ▸ τί τινι sthg. around s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.13 ❷ *mid. and act. intrans.* (*in aor². and pf. act.*) to grow around OD. 9.141 (*in tmesis*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.1, *al.*, *C.P.* 5.5.4 PLUT. *Lys.* 28.8; ▸ περί τι around sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654b 27 = τινι ARISTOT. *G.A.* 754a 2 PLUT. *fr.* 179.2 GAL. *U.P.* 16.5 (4.291); ▸ τινι s.o. IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 ‖ to attach oneself to, coil around, cling, *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 15 EUB. 102.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 612a HLD. 9.15.2 *etc.*; χρὴ μὴ περιορᾶν τοιαύτην φήμην σαυτῷ περιφυομένην you should not ignore that such a reputation is attaching itself to you ISOCR. 5.78; κατόπιν περιεφύετο μιμούμενος τοὺς τράγους he took her from behind, imitating the goats LONG. 3.14.5 ‖ to cling to, embrace tight OD. 16.21; ▸ *with dat.* μήτηρ δ' Ἀμφιτέη μητρὸς περιφῦσ' Ὀδυσῆι his grandmother, Amphithea, embraced Odysseus OD. 19.416 | *with acc.* μερμήριξε ... κύσσαι καὶ περιφῦναι ἑὸν πατέρ(α) he was uncertain whether to kiss and embrace his father OD. 24.236.

περιφωνέω, *contr.* [περί, φωνέω] to resound, echo around PLUT. *Mar.* 20.2.

περιφώνησις -εως, ἡ [περιφωνέω] rumble PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 587c (*prob.*).

περίφωρος -ον [περί, φώρ] caught in the act, discovered PLUT. *Adul.* 49c.

περιφωτίζω [περί, φωτίζω] ❶ *act.* to illuminate around CLEOM. 2.1 AET. 3.1.5 PLOT. 6.9.4 ❷ *pass.* to be illuminated around PLUT. *Frig.* 953a.

περιφωτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιφωτίζω] illumination around, radiance from all sides HLD. 9.22.4.

περιχαίνω *see* περιχάσκω.

περιχαίρω [περί, χαίρω] to rejoice greatly EUNAP. *VS.* 6.1.3 (461).

περιχᾰλάομαι, *contr.* [περί, χαλάω] to relax around VT *4Macc.* 7.13.

περιχᾰλῑνόω, *contr.* [περί, χαλινόω] to put on the bridle: τοὺς ἵππους on the horses APP. 11.26.

περίχαλκος -ον [περί, χαλκός] covered with bronze *or* copper ATH. 10.413b.

περιχαλκόω, *contr.* [περίχαλκος] to cover with bronze *or* copper VT *Exod.* 27.6.

περιχανδής -ές [περί, χανδάνω] very large, very capacious NIC. *fr.* 72.3.

περιχᾰρᾰκόω, *contr.* [περί, χαρακόω] *impf.* περιεχαράκουν ‖ *fut.* περιχαρακώσω ‖ *aor.* περιεχαράκωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* περικεχαρακωμένος DINAR. 1.64 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* περιχαρακωθῆναι POLYAEN. 2.2.5 ❶ *act.* to surround with a palisade, reinforce with a palisade: τὰ τείχη the walls AESCHN. 3.236 ‖ to blockade, obstruct (*with a palisade*): τὰς ἐκ θαλάττης προσβάσεις access from the direction of the sea POL. 4.56.8 ‖ *host.* to surround with a palisade, shut up for a siege by building a palisade: τὴν πόλιν the city APP. 6.90 ❷ *pass.* to be compelled by siege (*with a palisade*) POLYAEN. 2.2.5 DINAR. 1.64 (*fig.*) • *also pres. ptc. mid. pass.* περιχαρακευόμενος POLYAEN. *l.c.*

περιχᾰρακτέον [περιχαράσσω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to cut down around ARCHIG. (ORIB. 44.23.8).

περιχᾰρακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [περιχαράσσω] *surg., instrument for moving the gums from around the teeth* CAEL. *T.P.* 2.74 *etc.*

περιχᾰρακτηρικός -ον [περιχαρακτήρ] that provokes a demarcation DIOSC.^{2} 1.105, *al.*

περιχᾰρακτήριον -ου, τό *see* περιχαρακτήρ [GAL.] 14.431.

περιχᾰράκωμα -ατος, τό [περιχαρακόω] enclosure with a palisade HSCH.

περιχᾰράξις -εως, ἡ [περιχαράσσω] incision around HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 44.8.1) GEOP. 10.77.2 *etc.*

περιχᾰράσσω [περί, χαράσσω] ❶ *act.* to dig around, carve all around: χωρίον τάφρῳ the place with a ditch STRAB. 15.1.42 | to dig *or* carve around: τοὺς ὀδόντας the teeth [GAL.] 14.431, *cf.* 14.430 | to delimit DIOSC.^{2} 1.72.2, 2.112 (*ulcerations*) ❷ *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* περικεχαραγμένον jagged, serrated THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.15 (*corr.*), 3.13.1 (*leaves*).

περιχᾰρεια -ας, ἡ [περιχαρής] great *or* excessive joy PLAT. *Leg.* 732c, *Phil.* 65d PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 156, *al.* PLOT. 1.4.12 DCASS. 44.8.2 *etc.* • *also* -χαρία ALCIPHR. 2.36.1.

περιχᾰρής -ές [περί, χαίρω] extremely happy, very contented SOPH. *Ai.* 693 HDT. 1.119.2, *al.* ALCIPHR. 2.2.3 LONG. 3.28.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινι because of sthg. HDT. 1.31.4 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 309, *Ve.* 1477 *etc.* = ἐπί τινι PLAT. *Rp.* 462b (*opp. to* περιαλγής) POL. 1.41.1 *etc.* = διά τι POL. 4.86.5 | *subst.* τὸ περιχαρές (= ἡ περιχάρεια) contentment THUC. 2.51, *al.* PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 13 ✦ *adv.* περιχαρῶς with great joy BAS. *Hom.* 2.1, *al.*

περιχαρῶς *adv., see* περιχαρής.

περιχάσκω [περί, χάσκω] *impf.* περιέχασκον ACH. 2.22.4 ‖ *aor^t.* περιέχανον ‖ *pf.* περικέχηνα; to open the mouth wide (*to eat, yawn etc.*) HP. *Morb.* 2.26 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.194 ALCIPHR. 2.1.2 ACH. 2.37.8 ‖ to grasp in the mouth, swallow ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 18 LUC. *Merc.* 3 AEL. *N.A.* 4.33 *etc.*

περιχειλόω, *contr.* [περί, χειλόω] to hem ▸ τινι with sthg. XEN. *Hip.* 4.4.

περιχειρίδιον -ου, τό [περίχειρον] HSCH. *s.v.* ἀβάκχευτον, *see* περιχείριον.

περιχείριον -ου, τό [περίχειρον] little bracelet POLL. 1.185.

περίχειρον -ον, τό [περί, χείρ] bracelet POL. 2.29.8.

περιχερίδες -ων, αἱ [περί, χείρ] sleeves LYD. *Mag.* 1.17.

περιχεύω *epic* NIC. *Th.* 255 (*pres. ind. pass.*), *see* περιχέω.

περιχέω [περί, χέω] *impf.* περιέχεον, *mid. pass.* περιεχεόμην ‖ *aor.* περιέχεα, *mid.* περιεχεάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* περικεχύμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* περιεκεχύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* περιεχύθην, *rar.* περιεχέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* περιχυθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to pour *or* sprinkle *or* spread around ▸ τί τινι sthg. around s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 10.294, *al.* OD. 7.140, *al. etc.*; σποδὸν ταῖς ῥίζαις ash around the roots GEOP. 10.64.3; π. τινι to pour (*a liquid*) over s.o., bathe s.o. DIOG. 2.36 | to arrange around: τὸν στρατὸν ... εἰς κύκλον τῷ τείχει περιχέας ... προσεκάθητο he pitched camp, arranging his army all around the walls HLD. 9.1.2 ‖ *fig.* π. χάριν τινί to spread charisma around s.o. OD. 23.162; σκότος ... τῷ δικαστηρίῳ darkness around the tribunal PLUT. *Cic.* 25.1 ‖ to irrigate, sprinkle, bathe ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. DIOSC.^{2} 4.150.4 GEOP. 10.48.4, *al.* ❷ *mid.* to pour *or* sprinkle *or* spread around ▸ τί τινι sthg. around sthg. OD. 6.232, 23.159 ‖ to put around *or* on oneself: στολὴν ἀβροτέραν ἢ κατὰ φιλόσοφον a garb too elegant for a philosopher EUNAP. *V.S.* 7.4.2 (477) ‖ to bathe MNESITH. (ATH. 11.484b) ❸ *pass.* to be poured *or* sprinkled *or* spread around IL. 2.19 (*in tmesis*) HP. *V.C.* 11; ▸ τινι around *or* on sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 60c = περί τι ARD. *fr.* 31 = τι LUC. *V.H.* 2.5; ▸ τινι around *or* on s.o. ALCIPHR. 3.21.1 | to be heaped up around *or* on ALCIPHR. 3.15.4 (*burial mound*) ‖ to crowd *or* flock around POL. 1.19.4; ▸ τινι s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 488c PLUT. *Fl.* 11.1 ALCIPHR. 2.9.2 = τινα XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.21 | to cling to, embrace ▸ τινι s.o. LUC. *Luct.* 13 HLD. 1.2.6 | to press against in war: τῇ Χερρονήσῳ the Chersonese PLUT. *Per.* 19.1 ‖ to be bathed *or* anointed: ἐλαίῳ with oil LUC. *DConc.* 12 • *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* περικέχυτο HSCH. α3790 ‖ *epic* περιχεύω | *impf. 3. sg.* περίχευεν OD. 3.437, *al. etc.* | *aor. ptc.* περιχεύας.

περίχθων -ονος, ὁ, ἡ [περί, χθών] that girds the earth PHILIP.^{1} (AP 9.778.1: *Ocean*).

περιχῖλόω, *contr.* [περί, χιλόω] to eat to satiety HSCH.

περιχλαινίζω [περί, χλαῖνα] ❶ *act.* to wrap in a cloak HDN. *Epim.* 149.7 ❷ *mid.* to wrap oneself in a cloak HSCH.

περιχλαινισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιχλαινίζω] wrapping oneself in a cloak HDN. *Epim.* 149.7.

περιχλῐαίνω [περί, χλιαίνω] to warm up around [GAL.] 14.519.

περίχολος -ον [περί, χολή] full of bile, very bilious HP. *Prorrh.* 1.53 *etc.*

περιχόρα -ας, ἡ HSCH. (*pl.*), *see* περιχορεία.

περιχορεία -ας, ἡ [περιχορεύω] dance around HSCH. (*s.v.* περιχόρα).

περιχορεύω [περί, χορεύω] to dance around EUR. *Ph.* 316; ▸ τινα s.o. LUC. *DMar.* 15.3; ▸ τι sthg. LUC. *Salt.* 24; *fig.* ἡ φιλία περιχορεύει τὴν οἰκουμένην friendship runs all over the earth EPIC. 6.52.

περιχορίζω HSCH., *see* περιχορεύω.

περιχόω, *contr.* [περί, χόω] *fut.* περιχώσω ‖ *aor.* περιέχωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* περικεχωσμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* περιεχώσθην ❶ *act.* to make piles (of earth) around: τὰς ἀμπέλους the vines DIOD. 17.82.4 = π. τῇ γῇ GEOP. 5.35.1 ❷ *pass.*: περιχωσθῆναι τοῖς τοξεύμασιν to be covered with arrows PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.23 • *for the pres. see* περιχώννυμι.

περιχρήσιμος -ον [περί, χρήσιμος] very useful [CALLISTH.] 3.30.3.

περιχρῖσις -εως, ἡ [περιχρίω] unction around DIOSC.^{2} 1.99.

περίχρισμα -ατος, τό [περιχρίω] unguent [GAL.] 14.346 AL.^{6} 7.8 (2.303.20).

περιχριστέον [περιχρίω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to anoint around ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. GEOP. 10.18.9.

περίχριστος -ου, ὁ [περιχρίω] unguent PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102a DIOSC.^{2} 1.77.

περιχρίω [περί, χρίω] ❶ *act.* to anoint around, plaster ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. STRAB. 17.3.11 LUC. *Luct.* 21 GEOP. 11.20.7, *al.* ‖ to pour as an unguent: ἔλαιον οἱ IOS. *A.I.* 7.14.5 (355); ἄλειφα ... προσώπῳ ointment on the face NONN. *D.* 14.175 | to scatter around: κόπρον dung GEOP. 10.90.5 ❷ *pass.* to be anointed *or* plastered GEOP. 5.34.2; πηλῷ with mud CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.119.4.

περίχροος -οον, *contr.* περίχρους -ουν [περί, χρόα] intensely colored GAL. 16.627.

περίχρῡσος -ον [περί, χρυσός] gilded around, covered over with gold ATH. 4.129b CHAR.^{1} 4 LUC. *Nec.* 12 *etc.*

περιχρυσόω, *contr.* [περίχρυσος] ❶ *act.* to gild around, clothe in gold AGATHAR. *Hist.* 2 ❷ *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* -κεχρυσωμένος gilded, covered with gold *1*IG 2.^{2}1388.88 (IV^{BCE}).

περιχῠδᾰ [περιχέω] *adv.* scattering around HP. *Aff.* 52.

περίχυμα -ατος, τό [περιχέω] that which is scattered around DIOSC.^{2} 1.87 *etc.* ‖ that which is spread around, atmosphere CH *exc.* 23.34 ‖ ablution MARIN. 26.

περίχῡσις -εως, ἡ [περιχέω] sprinkling *or* pouring around ORIB. 46.20.11 (*of oil*); κατὰ κεφαλῆς on the head GAL. 12.461 (*of water*) | *extens.* PORPH. *Gau.* 11.2 (*of luminous rays*) ‖ thing poured *or* spread around CH *exc.* 26.27 (*of liquid*) | *extens.* PORPH. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 3.7.2: *of fire*).

περιχῠτέον [περιχέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to pour *or* spread around HDT.^{1} (Aeth.^{1} 4.47).

περιχῠτης -ου, ὁ [περιχέω] pourer, bath attendant PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 179 (*v.l.*) COD. *Iust.* 3.43.1.4.

περίχωμα -ατος, τό [περιχώννυμι] dam, dike *P*LILLE 1.1 *r* 7, *v* 27 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ area enclosed by a dam *or* dike *P*TEBT. 13.7, *al. etc.*

περιχωμᾰτίζω [περίχωμα] to dam, enclose with a dike PLOND. 3.1170 *B* 298 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

περιχωμᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιχωματίζω] embankment *P*RYL. 172.22 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

περιχωνεύω [περί, χωνεύω] to pour together, amalgamate: *pass.* χρυσῷ with gold DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.168.

περιχώννῡμι [περί, χώννυμι] ❶ *act.* to heap up (earth) around GEOP. 9.10.2 ❷ *pass.* to be interred, covered: τὸν χύκλῳ τόπον περιχώννυσθαι the area surrounding (the ship) to be filled up with sand DIOD. 3.40.6; περιχωννύμενα σώματα bodies with (sand) heaped up around them DIOSC.^{2} 5.148 | ▸ *with dat.*: π. τῇ γῇ to be covered in earth GEOP. 4.12.7; κολωνόν ... ἐφ' οὗ λέγονται Λακεδαιμόνιοι περιχωσθῆναι τοῖς τοξεύμασιν the hill on which they say that the Spartans were buried with arrows PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.23 • *for the other tenses see* περιχόω.

περιχώομαι [περιχέω] to get very angry ▸ τινος on s.o.'s behalf IL. 14.266; ▸ τινί τινος against s.o. for s.o. IL. 9.449 • *epic aor. 3. sg.* περιχώσατο.

περιχωρέω, *contr.* [περίχωρος] to turn, go in a circle ARISTOPH. *Av.* 958; τὴν Ἑλλάδα through Greece DIOG. 1.44 | to rotate ANAXAG. B 9, *al.* ‖ to arrive, arrive at a goal, finish ▸ εἴς τινα to s.o. HDT. 1.210.1; ▸ ἔς τι at sthg. DCASS. 40.49.4 ‖ to pass, succeed in turn, exchange MAX.^{2} *Opusc.* 91.60B *etc.*

περιχώρησις -εως, ἡ [περιχωρέω] **rotation, turn, upheaval** Anaxag. B 6 *etc.*

περιχώριος -ον STRAB. 1.2.15 (*v.l.*), *see* περίχωρος.

περιχώριστος -ον [περί, χωρίζω] **separate, distinct** ELIAS *in Porph.* 19.23.

περίχωρος -ον [περί, χώρα] **around the country, neighboring, surrounding:** *subst.* οἱ περίχωροι **the neighbors, the closest people** DEMOSTH. 19.266 PLUT. *CMa.* 25.3 *etc.*; ἡ περίχωρος (*sc.* γῆ) **the adjacent, surrounding country** VT *Gen.* 13.10 NT *Matt.* 14.35 = τὸ περίχωπον *I*G 5,2.3.10 (IV^{BCE}) ~ τὰ περίχωρα VT *Gen.* 13.12, *Deut.* 34.3 *etc.*

περίχωσις -εως, ἡ [περιχώννυμι] **accumulation of earth around** GEOP. 9.10.2 *P*PSI 577.13 (III^{BCE}) ‖ **dam** *P*LILLE 1.1 *v* 20 (III^{BCE}).

περιψαύω [περί, ψαύω] **to touch:** *fig.* περιψαύουσι ἀνῖαι **pains on contact** (*various parts of the body*) NIC. *Al.* 122.

περιψάω, *contr.* [περί, ψάω] *aor.* περιέψησα, *inf. mid.* περιψήσασθαι HSCH. α4058; **to dry, clean** HIPPON. 107.18 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 909, *Pl.* 730 *etc.* • *pres. inf.* περιψῆν ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 909.

περίψημα -ατος, τό [περί, ψάω] **filth, uncleanness, ordure,** *fig. of pers.* NT *1Cor.* 4.13 ‖ π. σου **most unworthy of you, your humble and unworthy slave** *1*LW 2493 *etc.*

περίψησις -εως, ἡ [περί, ψάω] **cleaning** L. *Sud. s.v.* ψαιστά.

περίψηφος -ου, ὁ [περί, ψῆφος] **calculator, abacus** HSCH. *s.v.* ῥυπαρός L. *Sud. s.v.* λογισταί.

περιψήχω [περί, ψήχω] *aor. ptc.* περιψήξας SOR. 4.36.9 (*conject.*); **to wipe around** GLOSS.

περιψῑθῠρίζω [περί, ψιθυρίζω] **to whisper around:** *pass.* L. *Sud. s.v.* περιηχήθην.

περιψῑλόω, *contr.* [περί, ψιλόω] **to strip around,** *act.* GEOP. 12.31.3 (*aor. ptc.* -ψιλώσας) ‖ *pass.*: τῶν νεκρῶν περιψιλωθέντων τὰς σάρκας **when the bodies had been stripped of their flesh** HDT. 9.83.2.

περιψοφέω, *contr.* [περί, ψοφέω] **to make resound around:** *pass.* **to be surrounded with sound** *or* **noise** ▸ *with dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 11.3.9 (67) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 266d.

περιψόφησις -εως, ἡ [περιψοφέω] **cry, clamor** PLUT. *Vind.* 549c.

περιψυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιψύχω] **surrounding cold** PLAT. *Ax.* 366d.

περίψυκτος -ον [περιψύχω] **very cold, icy** PLUT. *QConv.* 649c, *Aem.* 14.6 ‖ **fresh, pleasant, friendly** ALCIPHR. 3.23.2 (*pers.*) EUNAP. *V.S.* 2.2.3 (455: *beauty*).

περίψυξις -εως, ἡ [περιψύχω] **cooling** ARISTOT. *fr.* 231 THPHR. *Ign.* 52 CHRYSIP. 2.222.27 (PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1053d) PLUT. *Frig.* 946c AET. 3.16.6 ‖ **surrounding cold** PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 161, 4.148.4, *al.* ‖ **shiver** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.134.

περίψυχρος -ον [περί, ψυχρός] **very cold** THPHR. *Sens.* 58.

περιψύχω [περί, ψύχω] ❶ *act.* **to cool all around** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966b 11 PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 80 ‖ *fig.* **to revive, recreate** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Sir.* 30.7 ALCIPHR. 4.14.3 ‖ *intrans.* **to get cool** HP. *Epid.* 3.17.1 THPHR. *Ign.* 52 ❷ *medio-pass.* **to be cooled all around** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.3 THPHR. *Ign.* 52 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.65 (*aor. subj. pass. 2. sg.* περιψυγῇς) PLUT. *QConv.* 690d *etc.*

περιώγανον -ου, τό **metallic rim** HSCH. (*pl.*) ‖ **shin guard** HSCH. (*pl.*).

περιωγή -ῆς, ἡ **circular motion, revolution** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.5.49.

περιωδευμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περιοδεύω **extensively, in detail** (*proper.* making a turn all the way around) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.248 PLUT. *Inv.* 537d.

περιωδέω, *contr.* [περί, ᾠδή] **to captivate, enchant:** τινὰ ἐπαοιδίαις s.o. with incantations LUC. *Philopatr.* 9.

περιωδή -ῆς, ἡ [περί, ᾠδή] καμπή *mus.* **unexpected change** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 333e.

περιωδία -ας, ἡ *later, see* περιοδεία.

περιωδικός -ή -όν [περί, ᾠδή] *metr.* **periodic,** *of strophic system structured a, b, b, c* HEPH. *Metr.* 8, *Poëm.* 4.

περιωδῡνάω, *contr.* [περιώδυνος] ❶ *act.* **to suffer greatly** DIOSC.^{2} 3.23 GAL. 12.603 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HP. *Aph.* 7.52 (*v.l.*).

περιωδῡνέω, *contr.* [περιώδυνος] **to be in great pain** HP. *Morb.* 3.1, 2; κεφαλὴν ἐν τῇ κεφαλῇ **in the head** HP. *Aph.* 6.10 *etc.*

περιωδῡνής -ές [περιώδυνος] **very painful** HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 10.5.6).

περιωδῡνία -ας, ἡ [περιώδυνος] **great pain** (*physical*) HP. *Aff.* 2 PLAT. *Rp.* 583d PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.128 ‖ **great affliction** *or* **suffering** (*of the soul*) PLAT. *Leg.* 732c • *Ion.* -ίη.

περιωδύνος -ον [περί, ὀδύνη] **very painful** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1448 (*destiny*) PLAT. *Leg.* 873c (*fate*) ‖ **very sorrowful, that suffers greatly** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.). 34 DEMOSTH. 54.12 *etc.* • *adv.* περιωδύνως **with great pain** HSCH. *s.v.* περισφάτως.

περιωθέω, *contr.* [περί, ὠθέω] *impf. mid. pass.* περιεωθούμην DION. 7.25.2 ‖ *aor.* περιέωσα | *ptc.* περιώσας ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 1. pl.* περιεώσμεθα THUC. 3.57.4 *and ptc.* περιωσμένος IOS. *A.I.* 18.155 ‖ *aor. pass.* περιεώσθην ❶ *act.* **to drive all around** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 79c ARISTOT. *Resp.* 472b 18 ‖ *fig.* **to maltreat, trouble** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.173 ❷ *pass.* **to be driven** *or* **beaten all around** THPHR. *Sens.* 83; ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. APP. 13.45 ‖ **to be driven back, excluded, chased off** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306b 3 DION. 7.25.2; ▸ ἔκ τινος away from sthg. THUC. 3.57.4; μὴ τοῖς τῶνδε λόγοις περιωσθῶμεν ἐν ὑμῖν may it not turn out that we lose your favor through discourses of this sort THUC. 3.67.6.

περιωμιάζω **to surround with wooden trellises** *P*MARM. *r* 5.5 (II^{CE}).

περιών -οῦσα -όν *pres. ptc. act.*, *see* περίειμι 1 *and* 2.

περιώνῡμος -ον [περί, ὄνομα] **renowned, celebrated** (*proper.* famous around) ORPH. *A.* 149 APP. 14.2 *etc.*

περιωπέω, *contr.* [περιωπή] **to watch around** PHILOSTR. *Dial.* 2.

περιωπή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* περιοράω] Ⓐ **place from which one can see out, observation post, observatory, hillock, hill** IL. 14.8, 23.451 PLAT. *Pol.* 272e PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.7 ACH. 1.17.4; ἀνήιον ἐς περιωπὴν I climbed to the lookout OD. 10.146; ἐκ περιωπῆς ὁρᾶν to see out from a very good viewpoint LUC. *Symp.* 11 Ⓑ **looking around, observing:** περιωπὴν ἔχειν τινός to observe sthg. for the good *or* at one's ease PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.1, *al.* HIM. 1.21; πολλὴν περιωπήν τινος ποιεῖσθαι to consider sthg. very attentively, be very circumspect about sthg. THUC. 4.87 ‖ **contemplation** PROCL. *in Alc.* 19, *al. etc.*

περιωπῆς -ές [περιωπή] **that sees in all directions** ORPH. *A.* 14 | **seen from all directions** *or* **that sees in all directions** *1*BULG. 2086 (*epigr.*).

περίωπος -ον [περιωπή] **visible around** HSCH.

περιῶπται *pf. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* περιοράω.

περιωρεσία -ας, ἡ [περί, ὄρος] **surrounding mountains** *1*G 14.352.2.38.

περιωρισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περιορίζω **in definite manner** THEODORET.^{1} *Is.* 13.20.

περιώσιος -ον **that goes beyond the customary measure, exceptional, very large, immense** SOL. 24.7 AP. 2.394 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* περιώσιον **in extraordinary measure, extraordinarily, greatly** OD. 16.203 ~ περιώσια HOM. 19.41; οὔτε σε νεικείω περιώσιον οὔτε κελεύω I do not wish to accuse you heftily or give you commands IL. 4.359 | **more than, over and above** ▸ *with gen.* HOM. 2.362 PIND. *I.* 5.3 AP. 1.466 SIMIAS 1.9 *etc.* • *adv.* περιωσίως HSCH.

περίωσις -εως, ἡ [περιωθέω] **forced around** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 472b 6 GAL. 5.708.

περιωτειλόομαι, *contr.* [περί, ὠτειλή] **to heal around** HP. *Art.* 63.

περιωτίς -ίδος, ἡ L. *E.M.* 93.14, *see* ἀμφωτίς.

περκάζω [περκνός] *fut.* περκάσω VT *Amos* 9.13 ‖ *aor.* ἐπέρκασα Ⓐ **to become dark, blacken,** *of grapes or vineyards* CHAEREM. 12.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.5, *al.*, *C.P.* 3.16.3 LONG. 4.2.2; *of olives* GEOP. 9.19.2, *al.*; *of flowers* PORPH. *Pyth.* 44; ἄρτι γένεια περκάζων (beard) that recently darkened the chin CALLIM. *H.* 5.76 Ⓑ *trans.* **to make darken, color dark** DIOSC.^{2} 5.2.

περκαίνω [περκνός] EUR. *Cr.* 15, *see* περκάζω.

Πέρκαλος -ου, ἡ **Perkalos,** *female name* HDT. 6.65.2.

περκάς -άδος: *ornith.* π. κίχλη *bird like a sparrowhawk* = ὁ πέρκος (*see*) ERATOSTH. 12.2.

πέρκη -ης, ἡ [περκνός] *ichthyol.* **perch,** *freshwater fish* EPICHAR. 43, ANTIPH. 192.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505a 17, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 378.2 *etc.*

περκίδιον -ου, τό [πέρκη] **little perch** ANAXAN. 28.

περκίον *P*CAIR.ZEN. 66.4 (III^{BCE}), *see* περκίδιον.

περκίς -ίδος, ἡ [περκνός] DIOSC.^{2} 2.33, *see* πέρκη.

περκνός -ή -όν [*see* πέρκος; *cf. Skt.* pārśni-, *OHG* **forhana**] **dark, blackish, bluish,** *of olives, fruits etc.* PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.102.6) POLL. 1.61, *al.*; *of snakes, fishes etc.* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 18 NIC. *Th.* 129 ‖ **livid** HP. *V.C.* 19 (*bone*) ‖ *ornith. subst.* ὁ π., *a kind of eagle* IL. 24.316 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835a 2 • πέρκος -η -ον PHILIP.^{1} *Lc.*; *often v.l.*

περκνότερος -ον [περκνός] *ornith.* **of dark color,** *name of a kind of vulture* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 32.

1. πέρκος -η -ον *see* περκνός.

2. πέρκος, ου, ὁ [περκνός] *ornith.* **sparrowhawk** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 20.

πέρκωμα -ατος, τό **dark freckle** HSCH.

Περκώσιος -ου [Περκώτη] **of Perkote** IL. 2.831, *al.*

Περκώτη -ης, ἡ **Perkote,** *city in the Troad region* IL. 2.835, *al.* HDT. 5.117 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.25 *etc.*

Περμη(σ)σός -οῦ, ὁ **Permessos,** *river in Boeotia* HES. *Th.* 5 CALLIM. *fr.* 696 STRAB. 9.2.19.

πέρνα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* perna] **ham** STRAB. 3.4.11 ATH. 14.657e *etc.* • πτέρνα BATR. 37.

πέρναξ = θρίδαξ HSCH.

πέρνασκον *iter. impf. see* πέρνημι.

πέρνημι [*see* πείρω] ❶ *act.* **to export** *or* **send to be sold as a slave, sell as a slave** IL. 22.45 OD. 14.297 THGN. 1215; τινά τινες πρὸς δώματα s.o. to s.o.'s house OD. 15.387; ἄλλους μὲν γὰρ παῖδας ἐμούς ... Ἀχιλλεὺς πέρνασχ(ε) Achilles has sold the rest of my children IL. 24.752; τινὰ κατ' ἀλλοθρόους ἀνθρώπους s.o. among foreign men OD. 15.453; τινὰ νήσων ἔπι τηλεδαπάων s.o. to distant islands IL. 21.454 | *rar. of merchandise* HIPPON. 52 EUR. *Cycl.* 271 ‖ to sell: τὰ κτήματα πέντε ταλάντων one's goods for five talents IS. 7.31 ‖ **to sell** (*dishonestly*), **traffic in:** τοὺς πεπρακότας αὐτοὺς ἐκείνῳ those who have sold themselves to him (= Philip) DEMOSTH. 10.63; τὴν πατρῴαν γῆν the fatherland DINAR. 1.71; τὰ ὅλα everything DEMOSTH. 18.28; τὸ πρᾶγμά τινι the affair to s.o. DEMOSTH. 24.922 ❷ *pass.* **to be exported for sale,** *of pers.*: ἐς Λῆμνον to Lemnos IL. 21.58 | *of things* πολλὰ Φρυγίην ... κτήματα περνάμεν' ἵκει many riches came to be

sold in Phrygia IL. 18.292 | to be sold as a slave SOL. 4.25, 36.9 AESCHL. *Ch.* 915 HDT. 1.156.1 EUR. *Ion* 310 *etc.*; ἐς Λιβύην to be brought to Libya HDT. 2.54.1 || to be sold, be marketable, be handed over SOPH. *Ph.* 978 EUR. *Tr.* 936 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 176 • *alternative pres.* πιπράσκω (*see*) || *pres. 2. sg. them.* περνᾷς HIPPON. 52; *3. pl.* περνᾶσι THGN. 1215, *mid. 3. sg.* πέρνᾶται | *ptc.* περνάς, *mid.* περνάμενος || *iter. impf. 3. sg.* πέρνασκε IL. 24.752 *etc.*, *mid. 3. pl.* ἐπέρναντο || *epic fut. inf.* περάαν || *epic aor.* ἐπέρασσα | *subj. 2. pl.* περᾶσητε | *opt. 3. sg.* περᾶσειε OD. 14.297 | *ptc.* περᾶσαντες HOM. 2.132 | *dub. aor. 3. sg.* ἔπρησεν *i*SCHWYZ. 714 (IV^{BCE}) (*al. from* πίμπρημι) || *pf.* πέπρᾶκα, *mid. pass.* πέπρᾶμαι, *Ion.* πέπρημαι | *inf.* πεπρᾶσθαι, *Ion.* πεπρῆσθαι | *ptc.* πεπραμένος, *Ion.* πεπρημένος *and* πεπερημένος IL. 21.58 || *ppf.* ἐπεπράκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπέπρατο || *aor. pass.* ἐπράθην, *Ion.* ἐπρήθην || *later fut. pass.* πρᾰθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* πεπρᾶσομαι || *rar. Att.* || *some epic forms equally in* περάω; *pf. mid.* πέπρημαι *equally in those of* πίμπρημι.

πέροδος, ἡ *Dor.* PIND. *N.* 11.40 *etc.*, *see* περίοδος.

περοίχομαι [περί, οἴχομαι] to run around or stretch out HES. *Th.* 733 (*codd., v.l.* περιοίχομαι).

περόνᾰμα *Dor.*, *see* περόνημα.

περονάω, *contr.* [περόνη] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπερονώμην || *aor.* ἐπερόνησα, *rar. mid.* ἐπερονησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπερόνημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπερόνητο HSCH. ε2051 || *aor. pass.* ἐπερονήθην ❶ *act.* to transfix, impale IL. 7.145; τὸν δ' Ἀντίλοχος ... δουρὶ μέσον περόνησε then Antilochos ran him through with his spear IL. 13.397; μέσον ... τὸν βραχίονα the arm from one side to the other DION. 6.11.3 ❷ *mid.* to tie on, buckle on (*to one's person*), *a garment* IL. 10.133, *al.* THEOCR. 14.66 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be pierced CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 2.55.19) • *epic impf. 3. sg.* περονᾰτο IL. 14.180 || *aor. act. 3. sg. epic* περόνησε IL. 7.145, *al.*, *mid.* περονήσατο IL. 10.133.

περόνη -ης, ἡ [*see* πείρω] pin, brooch, clasp IL. 5.425 OD. 18.293, *al.* IB. 35.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 1269 HDT. 5.87.2 *etc.* || *analog.* point, peg, pin *etc.* PARM. B 1.20 PLUT. *Mar.* Pyth. 3 MAN.[1] 6.434 || *ichthyol., a kind of fish* MARC. 15 || *anat.* radius HP. *Os.* 3 | *usu. anat.* fibula, *lateral bone of the leg, between the knee and the ankle* GAL. 2.317, *U.P.* 3.9 (3.210) *etc.*

περόνημα -ατος, τό [περονάω] garment joined with clasps THEOCR. 15.79 (*Dor.* -αμα).

περονητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ *i*IG 2.^{2}47.12 (IV^{BCE}), *see* περόνη.

περονῆτις -ῖδος [περόνη] with clasps ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.413.3: *garments*).

περονητρίς -ῖδος, ἡ [περόνη] garment held together with clasps THEOCR. 15.21 • *Dor.* -νᾶτρίς.

περονίδιον -ου, τό [περόνη] little clasp SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1170.

περόνιον -ου, τό [περόνη] little clasp *or* pin *or* peg PHIL. 62.14 HERO *Pn.* 1.42 *etc.*

περονίς -ίδος, ἡ SOPH. *Tr.* 925, *see* περόνη.

Περουσία -ας, ἡ Perugia, *city in central Italy* STRAB. 5.2.9.

πέροχος -ον [*see* πέρροχος] superior CORIN. 1.iii. 29 (*conject.*).

Περπέννας -α, ὁ Perpennas, *male name* PLUT. *Sert.* 15.3.

περπερεία -ας, ὁ [περπερεύομαι] ostentation BAS. *Reg.br.* 49 *etc.*

περπερεύομαι [πέρπερος] *impf.* (κατ)επερπερεύμην COM. 360 || *fut.* (ἐμ)περπερεύσομαι ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.34 || *ptc.* περπερευσάμενος PETR.[1] *EpCan.* 10.33; to be ostentatious, put on airs NT *i*Cor. 13.4 MAUR. 5.5.

Περπερηνή *see* Παρπάρων.

πέρπερος -ον [*Lat.* perpetus] haughty, vainglorious, inane POL. 32.2.5, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.2.14 SEXT. *S.* 1.54 *etc.*

περπερότης -οτητος, ἡ [πέρπερος] [IO.] *Hom.* 13.242C, *see* περπερεία.

1. πέρρα, ἡ *Egyptian* sun LYC. 1428.

2. πέρρα, ἡ *Aeol., see* πεῖρα.

Περραιβαῖοι -ων, οἱ [Περραιβία] Perrhaibaioi, inhabit. of Perrhaibia ISOCR. 5.21 (*v.l.*).

Περραιβία -ας, ἡ Perraibia, *region in Thessaly* PLUT. *Aem.* 15.2.

Περραιβικός STRAB. 9.5.19 (*fem.* Περραιβική), *see* Περραιβίς.

Περραιβίς -ῖδος [Περραιβία] Perraebian, of the Perraebians STRAB. 9.5.19 NONN. *D.* 7.125.

Περραιβοί -ῶν, οἱ [Περραιβία] Perrhaiboi, inhabit. of Perrhaibia HOM. 3.218 SIM. 127 HDT. 7.128 PLUT. *Fl.* 10.5 *etc.*

πέρρᾰμος -ου, ὁ king HSCH. || Πέρ(ρ)αμος *Aeol. for* Πρίαμος Priam SAPPH. 44.16 ALC. 42.2.

περρέχω *Aeol., see* περιέχω.

πέρροχος [περιέχω] *Aeol.* superior SAPPH. 106.

Πέρσαι -ῶν, αἱ ARR. *An.* 3.18.10, *see* Περσέπολις.

περσαία -ας, ἡ *see* περσέα.

Περσαῖος -ου, ὁ Persaios, *male name* HOM. 2.24 PLUT. *Arat.* 18.1 ATH. 4.140b *etc.*

Περσαίπολις, ἡ *v.l., see* Περσέπολις.

Περσᾶν *gen. pl. Dor., see* Πέρσης.

περσέα -ας, ἡ *bot.* persea, *Egyptian tree* HP. *Mul.* 1.90 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.5 • *also* περσεία DIOSC.[2] 1.129 PAUS. 5.14.3; *Ion.* -είη NIC. *Al.* 99; περσαία DIOD. 1.34.7 DIOSC.[2] 1.129; *later* περσία *in pap.*

Πέρσεια -ας, ἡ Perseia, *epith. of Hekate* ORPH. *H.* 1.4.

Περσείδης -ου, ὁ [Περσεύς] Perseides, son *or* descendant of Perseus THUC. 1.9.2 *etc.* | *pl.* HDT. 1.125.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.1 • *Ion. dat. pl.* Περσείδησι OR. (HDT. 7.220.4).

περσείη, ἡ *Ion. for* περσεία, *see* περσέα.

πέρσειον -ου, τό [περσέα] *bot., fruit of the* περσέα THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.10 CLEAR.[1] 87 (*pl.*) • *also* πέρσιον.

Περσεῖος -α -ον [Περσεύς] of Perseus EUR. *Hel.* 1464.

περσέπολις -εως, ὁ, ἡ [πέρθω, πόλις] destroyer of cities AESCHL. *Pers.* 65 | *epith. of Pallas* STESICH. 97 LAMPR. 1a. 1, b ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 967 CALLIM. *H.* 5.43 • *epic* -πτόλις.

Περσέπολις -εως, ἡ Persepolis, *female name* HES. *fr.* 221.3 || *city in Persia* STRAB. 15.3.6 ARR. *An.* 7.1.1 AEL. *N.A.* 1.59 (Περσαίπολις *codd.*).

Περσετικός -ή -όν *f.l.* for Περσικός ATH.[1] 5.12.

Περσεύς -έως, ὁ Perseus, *male name* IL. 14.320 OD. 3.414, 444 HES. *Th.* 280 AESCHL. *Ch.* 831 *etc.* || *constellation* ARAT. 249, *al.* HIPPAR.[1] 1.2.15 || *name of the sun* STOIC. 2.197.18 (SCH. HES. *Th.* 276) || *zool., fish* AEL. *N.A.* 3.28 || *bot.* = περσέα, *tree* NIC. *Th.* 764 • *Ion. gen.* -έος *epic* -ῆος | *Ion. dat. and Poet.* -έι *later epic* -ῆι | *later epic acc.* -ῆα | *voc.* -εῦ.

Περσέφασσα *and* Περσέφαττα -ης, ἡ AESCHL. *Ch.* 490 PLAT. *Crat.* 404c, *see* Περσεφόνεια.

Περσεφόνεια -ας, ἡ IL. 9.457, *al.* OD. 10.491, *al.* HOM. 2.337, *al.* HES. *Th.* 768, 774 *etc.* • *Ion.* -είη, *see* Περσεφόνη.

Περσεφόνη -ης, ἡ Persephone, *daughter of Zeus and Demeter* HOM. 2.56 HES. *Th.* 913 *etc.*

περσεφόνιον -ου, τό [περσεφόνη] *bot.* persephonion = ῥάμνος DIOSC.[2] 1.90a.

Πέρση -ης, ἡ Perse, *female name* OD. 10.139 AP. 4.591 *etc.*

Περσηΐάδης, ὁ *Ion.* IL. 19.116, *al., see* Περσείδης.

Περσήϊος -α -ον THEOCR. 24.73, *see* Περσεῖος.

Περσηΐς -ίδος, ἡ [Περσεύς] Perseis, *Nymph* HES. *Th.* 356, 957 || Perseides, daughter of Perseus, *of Hecate* AP. 3.467, *al.* || Perseides, descendant of Perseus EUR. *H.F.* 801 • *voc.* Περσηΐ AP. *l.c.*

1. Πέρσης -ου, ὁ Perses, *brother of Hesiod* HES. *Th.* 409, *Op.* 10, *al.* HDT. 7.61 *etc.* • *voc.* Πέρση HES. *Op.* 27.

2. Πέρσης -ου, ὁ Persian, of Persia THUC. 1.109.2, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.17 TIMOTH. 15.86 *etc.* | *pl.* Πέρσαι Persians AESCHL. *Pers.* 91, *al.* HDT. 1.4.4, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω | *Ion. acc.* -εα *Dor.* -αν || *Ion. gen. pl. and poet.* -έων *Dor.* -ᾶν | *Ion. dat. and poet.* -ῆσι (ν), *also* -αισι THEOCR. 17.19.

3. Πέρσης *name of a throw in a game of dice* HSCH.

Περσία -ας, ἡ Persia, *epith. of Artemis* PLUT. *Luc.* 24.4.

περσίδιον -ου, τό [πέρσειον] little fruit of the περσέα POXY. 1188.21 (I^{CE}).

1. περσίζω [Περσεύς] to side with Perseus DIOD. 30.5a.

2. περσίζω [Πέρσης] *impf.* ἐπέρσιζον CYR.[3] *Cat.* 17.16 || *aor. ptc.* περσίσας || *pf.* ἐπέρσικα ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 15.29; to imitate the Persians, follow the Persian usage STRAB. 11.11.8 ARR. *An.* 7.6.3 || to speak Persian XEN. *An.* 4.5.34 || to side with the Persians STRAB. 14.2.17.

Περσιθέα -ας, ἡ Persithea, *epith. of Aphrodite* HSCH.

περσικία -ας, ἡ [περσικός] *bot.* peach CYRAN. 25.

περσίκιον -ου, τό [περσικός] *popular name for the* scepter LYD. *Mag.* 2.9.

περσικοποιός -ου, ὁ [περσικός, ποιέω] maker of Persian shoes *i*IG 2.^{2}11689 (IV^{BCE}).

1. Περσικός -ή -όν [Πέρσης] Persian, of Persia AESCHL. *Pers.* 117, *al.* HDT. 3.146.4, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.8.21 MEN. *fr.* 26.2 *etc.*; Π. κόλπος Persian gulf ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 3 | in the Persian way, conforming to Persian usage HDT. 7.114.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1113b 9 || *subst.* ἡ Περσική (*sc.* χώρα) HDT. 1.126.1, 4.39.1 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ Περσικόν Persian people, the Persians HDT. 3.66.3; Persian dance ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1175 XEN. *An.* 6.1.10 | *subst.* αἱ Περσικαί shoes of the Persian type ARISTOPH. *Th.* 734; *also* τὰ Περσικά ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 229 | *subst.* τὰ Περσικά the Persian Wars PLAT. *Leg.* 642d; Persian history STRAB. 12.3.11 ATH. 4.146c; Persian goods, riches PLUT. *Alex.* 16.19 || *bot. subst.* ἡ περσική peach tree GAL. 12.76; *also* ὁ περσικός AN. *Par.* 5.3.3 | τὸ περσικόν (μῆλον) peach DIOSC.[2] 1.1154 GAL. 6.592 (*see also* μῆλον) || *ornith.* ἡ Π. ὄρνις backyard rooster ARISTOPH. *Av.* 485, 707 = *subst.* ὁ Περσικός CRATIN. 279 || *metr., alternate name for Ionian A major* CHOEROB. *Heph.* 218.17, *al.* ♦ *adv.* περσικῶς in the Persian manner AEL. *V.H.* 12.1.

περσικών -ῶνος, ὁ [περσικία] peach *i*IG 2.^{2}2776.91.

Περσίνοος -όου, ὁ, Persinoos, *male name* QS 1.227.

πέρσιον -ου, τό *see* πέρσειον.

πέρσις -εως, ἡ [πέρθω] destruction, sack: Ἰλίου of Ilium ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456a 16, *al.* PAUS. 10.25.5 *etc.*

Περσίς -ίδος [Πέρσης] Persian, of Persia AESCHL. *Pers.* 59, *al.* HDT. 3.3.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.25 CALLIM. *fr.* 1.18 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ Περσίς (*sc.* χώρα) Persia XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.1 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 121a STRAB. 15.3.1 | (*sc.* γυνή) Persian woman AESCHL. *Pers.* 135 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.21 | (*sc.* χλαῖνα) Persian cloak ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1137.

Περσιστί [περσίζω] *adv.* in the Persian language HDT. 9.110.2 XEN. *An.* 4.5.10 PLUT. *Art.* 11.4 *etc.* || in the Persian manner ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 34.56.

Περσογενής -ές [Πέρσης, γένος] **of Persian origin, Persian** CYRAN. 4.

περσοδιώκτης -ου, ὁ [Πέρσης, διώκω] **that pursues the Persians, that puts the Persians to flight** THEAET.[1] (AP 16.233.5: *Miltiades*).

Περσοκτόνος -ου, ὁ [Πέρσης, κτείνω] **exterminator of Persians** PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 349c.

Περσολέτης -ου, ὁ [Πέρσης, ὄλλυμι] [CALLISTH.] 3.22.12, *see* Περσοκτόνος.

περσονάλιος -α -ον [*Lat.* personalis] *jur.* **personal**, *of legal actions against s.o.* IUST. *Nov.* 136.5 (*pref.*).

περσονομέομαι, *contr.* [περσονόμος] **to live under Persian rule** AESCHL. *Pers.* 585.

περσονόμος -ον [Πέρσης, νέμω] **that commands the Persians** AESCHL. *Pers.* 919.

πέρσος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol., a fish* (*see* Περσεύς) HSCH.

περσοῦμαι *fut. mid. see* πίπτω.

πέρσυ *adv.* /SEG 4.707.7, *see* πέρυσι.

περσύας, ὁ (*sc.* οἶνος) [πέρυσι(ν)] **last year's wine** HP. (GAL. 19.130).

περσυνός *PPSI 50.12 (IV-V^{CE}), *see* περσύας.

πέρσω *fut. ind. act., see* πέρθω.

πέρῡσῐ(ν) [*IE* *per-; *cf. Arm.* heru] *adv.* **last year, the preceding year** SIM. 97.2 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 627, *al.* LYS. 17.5 PLAT. *Prot.* 327d MEN. *Epit.* 476 *etc.*; ἡ π. κωμῳδία **the comedy of the previous year** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 378; ἀπὸ πέρυσι **from last year** NT *2Cor.* 8.10 || *extens.* **in the past** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.7.

περῡσῐνός -ή -όν [πέρυσι(ν)] **of the past year, of the preceding year**, *of pers.* PLAT. Leg. 855c *etc.*; *of animals* ARISTOT. H.A. 628a 26 *etc.*; *of fruits, foods etc.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 986 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.4 GEOP. 5.8.3, *al. etc.*

Περφεραῖος -ου, ὁ **Hyperborean**, *epith. of Hermes* CALLIM. *fr.* 197.1.

Περφερέες -έων, οἱ **Perpherees**, *the five companions of the young Hyperboreans at Delos* HDT. 4.33.3.

Πέρων -ωνος, ὁ **Peron**, *male name* ANAXAN. 41.

περώσιος HSCH., *see* περιώσιος.

πεσδο- *Aeol., see* πεζο-.

πέσε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. poet., see* πίπτω.

πεσέειν *epic aor. inf. act., see* πίπτω.

πέσημα -ατος, τό [πίπτω] **fall** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 937 SOPH. *Ai.* 1033 EUR. *Ph.* 640 *etc.*; πεσήματα πλεῖσθ' Ἑλλάδος πέπτωκε δοριπετῆ νεκρῶν **very many Greeks fell dead, stricken with spears** EUR. *Andr.* 652 | **collapse:** τείχους **of a wall** AEN. 32.12.

Πεσκέννιος -ου, ὁ **Peskennios**, *male name* DCASS. 73.13.5, *al. etc.*

πέσκος -ους, τό **skin, rind** NIC. *Th.* 549.

πέσμα -ατος, τό [πίπτω] **stem, stalk** (*of a fig*) HSCH., *see* πεῖσμα.

πέσος -εος, τό [πίπτω] **cadaver** EUR. *Ph.* 1298.

πεσοῦμαι *fut. mid., see* πίπτω.

πεσσάριον -ου, τό [πεσσός] *medic.* **pessary** GAL. 13.1050.

πεσσεία, *Att.* **πεττεία** -ας, ἡ [πεσσεύω] *a type of board-game* SOPH. *fr.* 1081 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 274d, *Rp.* 487c *etc.* || *mus.* **repetition of a note, repeated note** CLEONID. 14.

πεσσευτήριον -ου, τό [πεσσεύω] **astronomical table** *Egyptian* *POXY. 470.11 (III^{CE}).

πεσσευτής, *Att.* **πεττευτής** -οῦ, ὁ [πεσσεύω] **player of πεσσεία** PLAT. *Pol.* 292e || *fig. of Providence* PLAT. *Leg.* 903d.

πεσσευτικός, *Att.* **πεττευτικός** -ή -όν [πεσσεύω] **to do with the game of πεσσεία:** *subst.* ἡ πεσσευτική (*sc.* τέχνη) = ἡ πεσσεία PLAT. *Gorg.* 450d; τὸ πεσσευτικόν PLAT. *Ch.* 174b *and* τὰ πεσσευτικά PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 110e = ἡ πεσσεία || **skilled in the game of πεσσεία** PLAT. *Rp.* 333b, 374c.

πεσσεύω, *Att.* **πεττεύω** [πεσσός] *impf.* ἔπεσσ(ττ)ευον || *aor.* ἐπέττευσα; **to play at πεσσεία** HERACLIT. B 52 XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.9 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 110e, *Rp.* 487b | *fig. of fortune:* ἄνω καὶ κάτω τὰ ἀνθρώπεια π. **to toss human affairs up and down** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.31.

πεσσικός *and* **πεττικός** -ή -όν POLL. 7.210 (*v.l.*), *see* πεσσευτικός.

Πεσσινόεις -όεντος, *contr.* **Πεσσινοῦς** -οῦντος, ὁ **Pessinous**, *city in Galatia* POL. 21.37.5 PLUT. *Mar.* 17.9, *al.* HDN.[1] 1.11.2 *etc.*

Πεσσινούντιος -α -ον [Πεσσινόεις] **of Pessinous** PLUT. *Fluv.* 9.1 (*pl.*); ἡ Π. θεός [Πεσσινόεις] **the goddess of Pessinous, Cybele** HDN.[1] 1.11.3.

Πεσσινουντίς -ίδος, ἡ [Πεσσινόεις] **the goddess of Pessinous** (*Rhea, Kybele*) STRAB. 10.3.12.

Πεσσινοῦς *see* Πεσσινόεις.

πέσσιον -ου, τό [πεσσός] **little πεσσός** PLUT. *Isid.* 355d (*v.l.*).

πεσσόν -οῦ, τό [πεσσός] *only pl.* **πεσσά table, board** (*for playing with* πεσσοί) SOPH. *fr.* 429.

πεσσονομέω, *contr.* [πεσσός, νόμος] **to arrange the pieces, play at πεσσεία** CRAT. 9 || *fig.* **to arrange, meditate on** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 13.

πεσσοποιέομαι [πεσσός, ποιέω] **to make oneself a pessary** AN. *Herb.* 103 (*aor. ptc.* πεσσοποιησάμενος).

πεσσός, *Att.* **πεττός** -οῦ, ὁ **oval pebble** (*for playing*), **token, checker** OD. 1.107 HDT. 1.94.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 333b *etc.*; κατὰ τὸν ἐν πεττοῖς νόμον **according to the rule of the dice** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 987 || **place where πεσσοί is played** EUR. *Med.* 68; ἔνθα Διὸς μεγάλου θᾶκοι πεσσοί τε καλοῦνται **from there the seat and the pebbles take the name** (*i.e.* the votes) **of mighty Zeus** CRATIN. 7 || *analog.* **object shaped like a πεσσός** APP. 12.31 | **bolt** (*of a door*) *PPGM 7.616 | *archit.* **rock, boulder** (*for construction*) STRAB. 16.1.5 | *anat., dark rim around the pupil* POLL. 2.71 | *medic.* **pessary, tampon** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.4 DIOSC.[2] 1.106, *al.*

πεσσύμπτη -ης, ἡ [πεσσός, ὑφαίνω] **shoemaker** HSCH.

πέσσυμπτον -ου, τό [πεσσύπτη] **shoe shop** HSCH.

πέσσω, *Att.* **πέττω** [*see* πέπων; *cf. Lat.* coquō, *Skt.* pácati, *Alb.* pjek, *OCS* pekǫ] *impf.* ἔπεσσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεσσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* πέψω || *aor.* ἔπεψα || *pf. mid. pass.* πέπεμμαι (*equally in* πέμπω) || *aor. pass.* ἐπέφθην || *fut. pass.* πεφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to cook** HDT. 8.137.2 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 223 PLAT. *Rp.* 372b MEN. *Sam.* 222 *etc.* | *extens.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 944a 13 (*sun that sears the air*) [B] **to make ripen, bring to maturation** (*fruits, juices etc.*) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 780b 10 THPHR. *Ign.* 14, *C.P.* 5.16.2; Ζεφυρίη πνέουσα τὰ μὲν φύει, ἄλλα δὲ πέσσει **the breath of Zephyros makes some** (*sc.* fruits) **be born and others ripen** OD. 7.119 [C] **to incite digestive action** HP. *V.M.* 11 | **favor the digestion of** ▸ *with acc.* ATH. 1.26a GEOP. 8.3 | **to digest** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 677b 31, *al.* THPHR. *Sens.* 44 PLUT. *Eum.* 11.9 *etc.* || *fig.* **to swallow down:** χόλον anger IL. 4.513, 9.565; κήδεα griefs IL. 24.617, 639; ἀλλ' ὥς τις τούτων γε βέλος καὶ οἶκοθι πέσσῃ **but whoever can stomach, even back at home, (the consequences of) being struck by an arrow** IL. 8.513; γέρα πεσσέμεν **to enjoy the booty** IL. 2.237; ἀκίνδυνον αἰῶνα π. **to enjoy a life devoid of dangers** PIND. *P.* 4.186 ❷ *mid.* **to cook for oneself:** πέμματα cakes, sweets HDT. 1.160.5 HEGEM. 17 *EGL* (ATH. 15.698f) ❸ *pass.* **to be cooked** HDT. 2.37.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.16 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 869 THPHR. *Od.* 3; ἄρτος εὖ πεπεμμένος **well-cooked bread** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1136 || **to be digested** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 762a 15 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.18 EPICT. *Ench.* 46 (*fig.*) || **to be brought to maturation, ripen** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 776a 26 (*fruit*) | *fig.* πέσσεται νοῦσος **the disease has ripened** (*i.e.* has come to a crisis point) HP. *Acut.* 42 • *alternative pres.* πέπτω (*see*) || *fut. mid.* πέψομαι PALL. *in Hp.* 2.156.22 || *aor. subj. mid.* πέψωμαι L. *EGud. s.v.* καταπέψῃ.

πέσυρες -α *Aeol.* /EG 988.6, *see* τέσσαρες.

πέσω *aor. subj. act., see* πίπτω.

πέσωμα -ατος, τό [πίπτω] **fall** /GV 122.

1. πέταζω HSCH. *etc., see* πετάννυμι.

2. πέταζω to fly (?) Apoclo. 3 p. 319.16, *see* πέτομαι.

πέτακνον, τό HSCH., *see* πέταχνον.

πετάλειον -ου, τό NIC. *Th.* 628.638, *see* πέταλον.

πετάλη -ης, ἡ DIOD.[3] (AP 9.226.3), *see* πέταλον.

Πετάλη -ης, ἡ **Petale**, *female name* ALCIPHR. 4.8, *al.*

πεταλία -ας, ἡ [πέταλον] **a basket** *PSB 9091.1 (III^{BCE}).

πεταλίζω [πέταλον] *aor. ptc.* πεταλίσας ALCH. 2.288.23, *al.*; **to throw off leaves** *or* **strip leaves** HSCH.

πεταλίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* πέτηλος] **adult**, *of a sow* ACHAE. 8 ATH. 9.376b.

πεταλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πεταλίζω] **banishment of a citizen** (*by writing their name on leaves, at Syracuse*) DIOD. 11.87.2,6 (*cf.* ὀστρακισμός).

πεταλῖτις -ίδος, ἡ [πέταλον] NIC. *Th.* 864, *see* φυλλῖτις.

πεταλοειδής -ές [πέταλον, εἶδος] **shaped like a leaf** IO.[1] *in Cat.* 86.26.

πέτᾰλον -ου, τό [πετάννυμι] [A] **leaf, petal** IL. 2.312 HES. *Op.* 680 ALCM. 91 IB. 368.1 SIM. 1.1 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 682 *etc.*; δενδρέων ἐν πετάλοισι καθεζομένη πυκινοῖσιν **seated amidst the dense foliage of the trees** OD. 19.520; ἧμος κόκκυξ κοκκύζει δρυὸς ἐν πετάλοισι **not until the cuckoo lets out his 'cuckoo' amid the leaves of the oak** HES. *Op.* 486; Ὠκεανοῦ πέταλα κρᾶναι **the fountains, leaves of the Ocean** PIND. *fr.* 326 (*fig.*) | *rar. in prose* XEN. *An.* 5.4.12, *Cyn.* 9.15 ACH. 1.1.3, *al.* | *extens.* **stalk** (*of grain*) HES. *Sc.* 289 || **leaf used for voting** (*cf.* πεταλισμός), **vote:** νεικέων πέταλα **discordant opinions** PIND. *I.* 8.42 [B] **metallic leaf** *or* **foil** *or* **plate** VT *Exod.* 28.36, *al.* AEL. *V.H.* 5.16 | *usually pl.* LUC. *Philops.* 19 DIOSC.[2] 5.79 *etc.*; πέταλα πύρινα **red-hot plates** AET. 2.14.4 (*of the stars*) || **thin slice, leaf** ORIB. *Ecl.* 80.3 • πέτηλον HES. *Sc.* 289 *etc.* | *dat. pl.* πετάλοισι ALCM. IB. SIM. *ll.cc.*; πέταλσι AN. (AG *Ox.* 1.121).

πετᾰλουργός -οῦ, ὁ [πέταλον, ἔργον] **crafter of metallic plates** ALCH. 2.379.

πετᾰλόω, *contr.* [πέταλον] *aor. ptc. pass.* πεταλωθείς *PCHEM.LE. 88; **to cover with metal leaf** *or* **plate** VT *1Kgs.* 6.22 (*v.l.*).

πετᾰλώδης -ες [πέταλον] **in the shape of a leaf** *or* **plate** HP. *Prog.* 12 GAL. 8.411.

πετάλωσις -εως, ἡ [πεταλόω] **clipping of leaves, putting on leaf** ARISTE.[1] 68 || **covering with metal plate** L. *E.M.* 69.44.

πεταλωτός -ή -όν [πεταλόω] **in full flower** HSCH.

πέτᾰμαι *see* πέτομαι.

πεταμνῡφάντειρα -ας, ἡ [πέτασος, ὑφαίνω] **weaver of curtains** /AJA 19.446 (III^{BCE}).

πετάννῡμι *and* **πετανύω** [*cf. Lat.* pateo, *Av.* paθana-] *impf.* (ἐν)επετάννυον, *mid. pass.* (ἐν)επετανύμην CALLIX. 1.133 || *fut.* πετάσω, *Att.* (ἀνα)πετῶ MEN. *fr.* 346, *al.* || *aor.* ἐπέτᾰσα || *pf.* πεπέτακα (*in compd.*), *mid. pass.* πέπτᾰμαι *and* πεπέτασμαι || *ppf.* (ἐκ)πεπτάκειν HERMAS *Sim.* 9.3.2, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐ)πέπτατο || *aor. pass.* ἐπετάσθην ❶ *act.* **to stretch, spread, un-**

fold, lengthen: χεῖρέ τινι one's hands to s.o. IL. 4.523, *al.*; Δολίος δ' ἰθὺς κίε χεῖρε πετάσσας ἀμφοτέρας and Dolios came immediately, stretching out both hands OD. 24.397; γηθόσυνος δ' οὔρῳ πέτασ' ἱστία δῖος Ὀδυσσεύς illustrious Odysseus, delighted by the wind, stretched out the sail OD. 5.269; ὅπως πετάσειε μάλιστα θυμὸν μνηστήρων so that the hearts of the suitors could be undone as much as possible OD. 18.160 (*fig.*) || **to open, gape** THEOCR. 16.6 ❷ *mid.* **to open wide:** τινί ... πύλας the gates to s.o. NONN. *D.* 2.704 || **to open up, stretch out:** *fig.* πεπτάμεναι περὶ τέκνα embracing their children OPP.[1] 3.106 ❸ *pass.* **to be spread, stretched, unfolded, lengthened** IL. 5.195 (*robes*); IL. 17.371 (*ray of the sun*); OD. 6.45 (*sky*); AP. 2.405 (*golden fleece*) || **to be open, gaping wide,** *of gates etc.* IL. 21.531 OD. 21.50; *of the sea* ARAT. 288; *of shells* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.86.2) • *alternative pres.* πίτνημι (*see*) || *epic aor.* (ἐ)πέτασ(σ)α, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐπετάσσατο EPIGR. (SYN. *Opusc.* 3.5.77) SYN. *H.* 8.50, *3. pl.* πετάσαντο NONN. *D.* 2.704 | *epic ptc. act.* πετάσσας || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* πετάσθησαν OD. 21.50 || *some forms are equally forms of* πέτομαι.

πετάσαι *aor. inf. act., see* πετάννυμι.

πεταθείς *aor. ptc. pass., see* πετάννυμι.

πετᾶσιον -ου, τό [πέτασος] **little petasus** POSID. 86.

πετασίτης GAL. 12.98, *v.l. for* πεταστῖτις.

πεταστῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [πέτασος] *bot.* **yellow amaranth,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.107.

πέτασμα -ατος, τό [πετάννυμι] **thing spread out:** τὸ π. τῶν πλεκτανῶν the extended tentacles ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541b 6 || **carpet, spread drape** AESCHL. *Ag.* 909.

πέτᾰσος -ου, τό [*see* πετάννυμι] **petasus, parasol,** *headcovering with a large brim, used for shelter from the sun during gymnastic exercises* POLL. 10.164; ὑπὸ πέτασον ἄγειν τινά to make s.o. perform gymnastic exercises VT *2Macc.* 4.12 | *like the cap of Hermes* ATH. 12.537f || **umbrella** (*of a plant*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.9 || **large tent, shelter, canopy** *I*OGIS 510.4 (II[CE]) *P*PGM 13.97, *al.* || **spider's web** CYRAN. *in* "Atti Accad. Pontaniana" n.s. 31 145-177, p. 158 • *also* ἡ π. ERATOSTH. (ATH. 11.499e).

πετᾰσώδης -ες [πέτασος] **shaped like a petasus** *or* **parasol** Phaen. 39 (ATH. 371d) DIOSC.[2] 4.107.

πετασών -ῶνος, ὁ [πέτασος?] **ham** ATH. 14.657e.

πεταυρ- *see* πετευρ-.

πέταχνον -ου, τό [*see* πετάννυμι] **petachnon,** *type of cup* ALEXIS 60.2.

πεταχνόομαι [πέταχνον] **to drink from the petachnon, drink copiously** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 301 (*conject.*).

πετεεινός -ή -όν LEON. (AP 9.337.1) *etc., see* πετεινός.

πετεηνός -ή -όν *see* πετεινός.

πετεινός -ή -όν [πέτομαι] **that can fly, capable of flying** OD. 16.218 || **flying, winged** MEN. *Peric.* 772 (*horse*) | *subst.* τὸ πετεινόν **bird, flier** THGN. 1097; *usu. pl.* IL. 8.247, *al.* HDT. 1.140.3, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.252 *etc.* • πετεηνός IL. OD. CALLIM. *ll.cc.*; *cf.* πετεεινός *and* πετηνός.

πετελκής -ές **bent** HSCH.

πετευρίζομαι [πέτευρον] **to dance on ropes, perform acrobatics** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.74 GAL. *Protr.* 9 (1.116.18) (*conject.*) • πεταυρ- GLOSS. GAL. *l.c.*

πετευρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πετευρίζομαι] **dance on ropes:** *fig. of fate* PLUT. *Vitios.* 498c (πεταυρ-).

πετευριστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πετευρίζομαι] **tightrope-walker, acrobat** MAN.[1] 4.278.

πετευριστής -οῦ, ὁ [πετευρίζομαι] *entom., of a jumping insect* PLIN. 11.115, *see* πετευριστήρ.

πέτευρον -ου, τό **rung of a henhouse** (*on which the chickens sleep*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 872 THEOCR. 13.13 NIC. *Th.* 197 *etc.* | *extens.* **pole, stake** (*of an oar*) LYC. 884 | **rung for tightrope-walkers** MAN.[1] 6.44 || **planking, platform** POL. 8.4.8 || **wooden tablet** (*with inscription*) CALLIM. *fr.* 186.4 || π. ᾅδου **depth of hell** VT *Prov.* 9.18.

Πετεών -ῶνος, ἡ **Peteon,** *place in Boeotia* IL. 2.500.

Πετεώς -εώ, ὁ **Peteos,** *male name* IL. 2.552, *al.* • *gen* -εῶο IL. 12.331, *al. and* -εώ PLUT. *Thess.* 32.1.

πετήλη -ης, ἡ *bot., a kind of palm* HSCH.

Πετηλία -ας, ἡ **Petelia,** *in Lucania* PLUT. *Marc.* 29.2.

πετηλίας καρκίνος, ὁ *ichthyol., a kind of lobster* AEL. *N.A.* 7.30.

Πετηλῖνος -η -ον [Πετηλία] **of Petelia** PLUT. *Cr.* 11.6 ATH. 12.528b, c || τὸ Π. ἄλσος **grove of Petelia,** *near Rome* PLUT. *Cam.* 36.7.

πέτηλον, τό *see* πέταλον.

πέτηλος -η -ον [*see* πετάννυμι] **broad, extensive, long** ARAT. 271 | **with fully developed horns, adult** ATH. 9.376b.

πετηλώδης -ες [πέτηλον] **leaf-like** EUSTATH. 136.12.

πετήν -ῆνος L. *E.M.* 407.1, *see* πετηνός.

πετηνίς -ίδος, ἡ *entom.* **bug** HSCH.

πετηνός -ή -όν AESCHL. *Sept.* 1020 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 130 (*v.l.*) EUR. *Rh.* 515 MEN. *Dysc.* 154, *see* πετεινός.

Πετίκιος -ου, ὁ **Petikios,** *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 73.4, *al.*

Πετίλιος -ου, ὁ **Petilios,** *male name* PLUT. *CMa.* 15.1 *etc.*

Πετῖνος -ου, ὁ **Petinos,** *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 17.2.

πετοῖσαι *aor. ptc. fem. pl., see* πίπτω.

πέτομαι [*cf. Lat.* pĕto, *Skt.* pátati, *Av.* pataiti] *impf.* ἐπετόμην || *fut.* πετήσομαι *and* πτήσομαι || *aor*[1]. *mid.* ἐπτόμην || *aor*[2]. ἔπτην, *mid.* ἐπτάμην || *later aor. pass.* ἐπετάσθην (*mid. signf.*) || *later fut. pass.* πετασθήσομαι (*mid. signf.*); **to fly,** *of birds, of insects etc.* IL. 2.89, 3.5, *al.* OD. 2.147, 15.531 HDT. 2.95.1 *etc.* | *fig.* οἳ μὲν οὐδέπω μακρὰν πτέσθαι σθένοντες, οἳ δὲ σὺν γήρᾳ βαρεῖς the ones that cannot yet fly far (*i.e.* babies), the others, that are weighed down with age SOPH. *O.T.* 17 | *extens.* ψυχὴ δ' ἐκ ῥεθέων πταμένη Ἄιδόσδε βεβήκει the life-force, fleeing the limbs, has gone down to Hades IL. 22.362; ἰθὺ βέλος πέτετ(αι) the arrow flies straight IL. 20.99; ὁλοίτροχος ὥς ἀπὸ πέτρης ... ὕψι δ' ἀναθρῴσκων πέτεται like a rock that rolls down from a cliff ... he fell while leaping on high IL. 13.140 || **to fly,** *i.e.* **to run, move quickly** *or* **agilely,** *of pers.* IL. 13.755, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 321, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 567d ACH. 7.15.3 *etc.*; *of dancers* EUR. *Cycl.* 71; *of horses* IL. 5.366, *al.*; *of a chariot* HES. *Sc.* 308 | *fig.* THGN. 1053 (*mind*) PIND. *N.* 6.48 (*rumor*); πτάμενος νοήματι πρὸς Ἀφροδίταν flying in thought to Aphrodite PIND. *fr.* 122.4; ὁ νοῦς πέτεται ... περὶ τὴν κλεψύδραν the mind flies around the klepsydra ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 93 || *fig.* **to be unstable, never solid** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4a | **to be uncertain** *or* **inconstant** *or* **incoherent** EUR. *Bac.* 332 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 169 *etc.*; ἐξ ἐλπίδος π. to be borne hither and thither by hope PIND. *P.* 8.90 = π. ἐλπίσιν SOPH. *O.T.* 487 • *alternative pres.* ἵπταμαι (*see*) || *pres. 3. sg.* πέτεται *also* πέταται SAPPH. 21.8 PIND. *P.* 8.90, *N.* 6.48 EUR. *Ion* 90 (*codd.*) *etc.* || *aor*[1]. *inf.* πτέσθαι | *ptc.* πτόμενος || *aor*[2]. *mid. 3. sg. epic* πτάτο | *subj. mid. 3. sg.* πτῆται IL. 15.170 | *opt. act. 2. sg.* πταίης MELEAG. (AP 5.152.1) | *inf. mid.* πτάσθαι | *ptc.* πτάς, *mid.* πτάμενος || *pf.* πέπτηκα CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.79 || *usually in compd.* || *some forms of aor. equally in* πετάννυμι.

πετόντεσσι *Aeol. aor. ptc. dat. pl.* PIND. *P.* 5.50, *see* πίπτω.

Πετόσιρις, ὁ **Petosiris,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 267 *etc.*

πέτρᾱ -ας, ἡ **cliff, crag,** rock IL. 9.15, *al.* OD. 3.293, *al.* SIM. 74.2 PIND. *P.* 4.209 AESCHL. *Eum.* 22 SOPH. *O.T.* 464 *etc.*; ὁ δ' ἐστάθη ἡΰτε πέτρη but he stood firm as a rock OD. 17.463; τί με προσπίτνεις, ἁλίαν πέτραν ἢ κῦμα λιταῖς ἱκετεύων; why do you fall at my feet, to supplicate (me who am like) a rock or a wave of the sea? EUR. *Andr.* 537 *etc.* | πέτρη γλαφυρή cavern, cave IL. 2.88, *al.* = π. ἀντρώδης XEN. *An.* 4.3.11; δίστομος π. cavern with two mouths SOPH. *Ph.* 16 || **boulder, rock** OD. 9.243, *al.* HES. *Th.* 675 PIND. *P.* 1.23 XEN. *An.* 4.2.20 (*v.l.*) MEN. *Dysc.* 605 *etc.* || **rock, stone,** *as construction material* *I*SYLL.[3] 581.97 (III-II[BCE]); ἐκ πέτρας εἰργασμένος made of stone, rock-hard AESCHL. *Pr.* 242 • *Ion. epic* πέτρη.

Πέτρα -ας, ἡ **Petra,** *several locations: near Corinth* HDT. 5.92 γ.2 *etc.* | Π. τῆς Ῥηγίνης Petra of Rhegion, *in Calabria* (= Λευκοπέτρα) THUC. 7.35 | *in Arabia* PLUT. *Pomp.* 41.1, 4 • *Ion.* -η HDT. *l.c.*

πετρᾶεις *Dor., see* πετρήεις.

πετραία -ας, ἡ DIOSC.[2] 2.173, *see* κάππασις.

Πετραίη -ης, ἡ **Petraia,** *daughter of Ocean* HES. *Th.* 357.

πετραῖον -ου, τό [πέτρα] *bot.* **petraium,** *plant that grows among rocks* NIC. *fr.* 71.2 || *a type of asparagus* = ἀσπάραγος ἄγριος DIOSC.[2] 2.125a.

πετραῖος -α -ον [πέτρα] **rocky** HES. *Op.* 587 (*shadow*) | **that lives among** *or* **on crags** *or* **cliffs, of the rocks** OD. 12.231 (*Scylla*) SOPH. *fr.* 581.3 (*bird*) EUR. *El.* 805 (*Nymphs*) LONG. 2.12.3 (*fishes*); τὰ π. τῶν ἰχθυδίων rockfish THEOP. 63.3, *cf.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 7 GEOP. 20.1.3, 4 || **rocky, full of rocks, craggy** EUR. *Cycl.* 382 (*earth*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570b 26 (*places*) || **made of rock, built from** *or* **dug out of rock** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1019 (*envelopment*) SOPH. *El.* 151 (*tomb*) EUR. *I.A.* 1082 (*caves*) *etc.*

Πετραῖος -ου, ὁ **Petraios,** *male name* HES. *Sc.* 185 PLUT. *QConv.* 674f *etc.* || *epith. of Poseidon* PIND. *P.* 4.138.

πετρακισχ(ε)ίλιοι *Boeot. I*G 7.3172a172 (III[BCE]), 7.4137.4 (II[BCE]) *I*BCH 60.178.24 (III[BCE]) *see* τετρακισχίλιοι.

πετράμειτνος -ον *Boeot. I*G 7.3172.115, *see* τετράμηνος.

πετράς -άδος, ἡ *Boeot. I*BCH 60.178, *see* τετράς.

πέτρατος -α -ον *Boeot. I*G 7.3172.142, *see* τέταρτος.

Πέτραχος -ου, ὁ **Petrachos,** *mountain in Boeotia* PLUT. *Sul.* 17.11 PAUS. 9.41.6.

πέτρη, ἡ *Ion., see* πέτρα.

πετρηγενής -ές [πέτρα, γίγνομαι] **born from rock** MARC. 38.

πετρηδόν [πέτρα] *adv.* **like a rock** LUC. *Tim.* 3.

πετρήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [πέτρα] **rocky, craggy** IL. 2.496 (*Aulis*), *al.* OD. 4.844 (*island*) || **built of** *or* **dug out of rock** HES. *Op.* 533 (*grotto*) || **that lives among the rocks** LEON. (AP 7.504.5) | **that has her seat in the rocks, craggy** ARCH. (AP 16.154.1: *echo*) || **rock-like** P.[1] *Amb.* 280 • πετρᾶεις PIND. *O.* 6.48.

πετρηρεφής -ές [πέτρα, ἐρέφω] **covered with rocks, with rocky vault,** *of a grotto* AESCHL. *Pr.* 300 EUR. *Cycl.* 82.

πετρήρης -ες [πέτρα, ἀραρίσκω] **craggy** SOPH. *Ph.* 1262 (*rock*).

πετρίδιον -ου, τό [πέτρα] **little cliff** *or* **crag** *or* **boulder** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 21 THPHR. *fr.* 160

ALCIPHR. 4.13.4 *etc.* ‖ **bed of rock**, *i.e.* **tomb** PHILOD. (AP 9.570.8).

πέτρῐνος -η -ον [πέτρα] **rocky, craggy** HDT. 2.8.2 (*mountain*) EUR. *I.T.* 1089 (*crags*) ‖ **of rock** EUR. *I.T.* 290 *etc.* | *of pers.* MEN. *Asp.* 353 ‖ π. ἀκοντισμός **shooting of arrows from behind a horse** ARR. *Tact.* 37.4.

πέτριον -ου, τό *bot.* NIC. *fr.* 71.2, *see* πετραῖον.

πετρίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* /SYLL.[3] 1171.16, *see* πετραῖον.

πετροβατέω, *contr.* [πετροβάτης] *impf.* ἐπετροβάτουν APP. 16.79; **to proceed across the rocks, clamber about through craggy places** DIOD. 2.6.8 ARR. *An.* 4.19.1.

πετροβάτης -ου, ὁ [πέτρα, βαίνω] **that goes through the rocks, climber** APP. 16.56 | *epith. of Pan* STOB. 1.1.31a • *Dor. gen.* -βατα.

πετρόβλητος -ον [πέτρα, βάλλω] **stricken with rocks, stoned** PHOT. *Lex.*

πετροβολέω, *contr.* [πετροβόλος] **to strike with rocks, stone:** SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 560 EUSTATH. 948.4.

πετροβολία -ας, ἡ [πετροβόλος] **launching of rocks** XEN. *An.* 6.6.15.

πετροβολικός -ή -όν [πετροβολία] **that hurls rocks, fit for hurling rocks** POL. 5.99.7.

πετροβόλος -ον [πέτρα, βάλλω] **hurling rocks** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.12 | *subst.* ὁ πετροβόλος **machine for hurling rocks, catapult** POL. 1.53.11, 5.4.6 VT *Job* 41.20 DIOD. 2.27.1 *etc.* = τὸ πετροβόλον IOS. *A.I.* 9.10.3 (221) ‖ λίθοι π. **rocks for the catapult,** *i.e.* **enormous rocks** VT *Ezek.* 13.11.

πετρογενής LYD. *Mens.* 4.30, *see* πετρηγενής.

πετροκατοίκητος -ον [πέτρα, κατοικέω] **that sits among the rocks** LIM. 15 (*echo*).

πετρόκοιτος -ον [πέτρα, κοίτη] **with a bed of rock** SIMIAS *O.* 18 (*bed*).

πετροκόλαπτος -ον [πέτρα, κολάπτω] **cut in the rock** /SEG 32.896 (Creta II-I[BCE]).

πετροκόραξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [πέτρα, κόραξ] **raven of the rocks** /IG 14.1517.

πετροκυλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [πέτρα, κυλίω] **that makes rocks roll** AESCHL. *title* (*Sisyphus*) STRAB. 15.1.56.

πετροποιΐα -ας, ἡ [πετροποιός] **work in rock** CALLIX. 1.

πετροποιός -όν [πέτρα, ποιέω] **capable of producing rocks** PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.15).

πετρορρῑφής -ές [πέτρα, ῥίπτω] **precipitated from rock** EUR. *Ion* 1222.

πετρόρῡτος -ον [πέτρα, ῥέω] **flowing from rock** ORPH. *H.* 51.9.

πέτρος -ου, ὁ [*see* πέτρα] **rock, mass, boulder, stone** IL. 7.270, *al.* PIND. *O.* 10.72 AESCHL. *Pers.* 460 SOPH. *O.C.* 435 XEN. *An.* 4.2.20 (*v.l.*), 4.7.12, *Hel.* 3.5.20 *etc.*; *fig.* ἂν πέτρου φύσιν σύ γ' ὀργάνειας ... ἀλλ' ὦδ' ἀτέγκτος κἀτελεύτητος φανῇ; **you would through a rock in anger ... and yet you wish to appear harsh and inflexible?** SOPH. *O.T.* 334; ὡς δὲ πέτρος ἢ θαλάσσιος κλύδων ἀκούει νουθετουμένη φίλων **like a rock or a wave of the sea she hears the warnings of her dear ones** EUR. *Med.* 28 | *prov.* πάντα κινῆσαι πέτρον **to leave no stone unturned, use every possible expedient** EUR. *Her.* 1002 ‖ **rock, crag** (= πέτρα) SOPH. *Ph.* 272, *O.C.* 1595 ‖ **burial rock** HERACLIT.[1] (AP 7.465.3) ‖ *a type of reed* [ARR.] 65 • ἡ π. HONEST. (AP 7.274.4) *etc.*

Πέτρος -ου, ὁ **Petros, Peter,** *male name* NT *Matt.* 4.18, *al.*

Πετροσάκα -ας, ἡ **Petrosaka,** *mountain in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.12.4 *etc.*

πετροσελῖνίτης, οἶνος, ὁ [πετροσέλινον] **parsley wine** DIOSC.[2] 5.65 GEOP. 8.12.

πετροσέλῖνον -ου [πέτρα, σέλινον] *bot.* **parsley** DIOSC.[2] 3.66 HERAS (GAL. 14.206) GAL. 10.913.

πετροτόμος -ον [πέτρα, τέμνω] **that cuts rocks** THEAET.[1] (AP 16.221.2).

πετροφυής -ές [πέτρα, φύω] **attached to, clinging to a rock** *or* **crag** [Phoc.[1]] 49 OR. *Sib.* 2.121, *al.* ‖ *subst. bot.* τὸ πετροφυές *houseleek, sengreen* = ἀείζωον τὸ λεπτόφυλλον DIOSC.[2] 4.90a.

πετρόω, *contr.* [πέτρος] *aor.* ἐπέτρωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπετρωμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπετρώθην ❶ *act. and mid.* **to transform into rock, petrify:** ὄμματι Γοργείῳ πετρώσατο θῆρα θαλάσσης with the look of the Gorgon he petrified the sea monster NONN. *D.* 25.81 ❷ *pass.* **to be petrified** LYC. 901 THEODOR. (AP 16.132.6); Διὸς πετρούμενον ὄμβρῳ λᾶαν a jewel made rock by the rain of Zeus NONN. *D.* 47.591 | *analog.* σκοπέλοισιν ἁλὸς πετρούμενον ὕδωρ the sea water made rocky by the reefs NONN. *D.* 43.131 ‖ **to be stoned** EUR. *Or.* 564, 946, *Ion* 1112 • *poet. aor. 3. sg.* πέτρωσεν AP 9.479.1, *mid. 3. sg.* πετρώσατο NONN. *D.* 44.115, *al.*

πετρώδης -ες, [πέτρα] **stony, rocky, of stone, of rock** HP. *Aër.* 1 SOPH. *Ant.* 774 PLAT. *Rp.* 612a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549b 14 *etc.*

πετρώεις -ώεσσα -ώεν *v.l. for* πετρήεις MARC. 15.

πέτρωμα -ατος, τό [πετρόω] **heap of rock, scree** PAUS. 8.15.1 ‖ λεύσιμον π. **stoning** EUR. *Or.* 50, 442.

πετρών -ῶνος, ὁ [πέτρα] **rocky place, scree** /PRIEN. 37.166 (II[BCE]).

Πέτρων -ωνος, ὁ **Petron,** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 16.8, 9 *etc.*

πετρώνιον -ου, τό [πέτρα] *bot.* **tussilago** = βήχιον DIOSC.[2] 3.112.

Πετρώνιος -ου, ὁ **Petronios,** *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 30.5, *Galb.* 15.2, *al.*

πετ- *see* πεσ-.

Πέττα -ης, ἡ **Petta,** *female name* ARISTOT. *fr.* 549.

πετταράκοντα *Boeot., see* τεσσαράκοντα.

πέτταρες -α *Boeot., see* τέσσαρες.

πευδρία -ας, ἡ **cupboard for storing bread** HSCH.

πεύθη -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* πεῦσις.

πευθήν -ῆνος [πεύθω] **inquisitive, curious** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.10 ‖ **that spies** *or* **surveys** LUC. *Alex.* 23, *al. etc.*

πευθώ -οῦς, ἡ [*see* πυνθάνομαι] **news** AESCHL. *Sept.* 370.

πεύθω [*see* πυνθάνομαι] ❶ *act.* **to give notice** /GDI 4991.8.55 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to come to know, be informed** OD. 3.87, *al.* HES. *Th.* 463 MIMN. 14.2 PIND. *P.* 4.38, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 679 SOPH. *O.T.* 604 *etc.* • *only pres. and impf. mid.* ἐπευθόμην IL. 17.408 EUR. *Rh.* 767 *etc.*

πευκάεις *Dor., see* πευκήεις.

πευκαλέομαι [πευκαλέος] **to wither** HSCH.

πευκαλέος -α -ον **dry** HSCH.

πευκάλῐμος -η -ον [*see* πεύκη] **wise, prudent:** φρεσὶ πευκαλίμῃσι in *or* with sensible mind IL. 8.366, *al.* = μετὰ φρεσὶ πευκαλίμῃσι HES. *fr.* 283.1 = πραπίδεσσιν ... πευκαλίμῃσιν OR. (DIOG. 1.30) • *usu. in dat. pl. fem.* | *later in acc. pl. fem.* QS 10.388 | *in dat. pl. masc. in inscr.*

πευκέδᾱνον -ου, τό *bot.* **peucedanum,** *plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.14.1 NIC. *Th.* 76 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.570) GAL. 12.561 • *also* πευκέδανος, ἡ.

πευκεδᾱνός -ή -όν [*see* πευκέδᾱνον] **bitter** OPP. 2.33 | *fig.* **deadly, grievous** IL. 10.8 *etc.*

Πευκεῖδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Πευκεύς] **sons of Peukeus** HES. *Sc.* 187.

Πευκέστης -ου, ὁ, **Peukestes,** *male name* DIOD. 19.43.2 PLUT. *Eum.* 16.9, *al. etc.* • *Dor. gen.* -α PLUT. *Alex.* 41.6.

Πευκετῖνοι -ων, οἱ **Peuketinoi,** *Italic people* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 840b 18.

Πευκέτιοι -ων, οἱ **Peuketioi,** *Illyrian people* CALLIM. *fr.* 107 DION. 1.13.1.

Πευκέτιος -ου, ὁ **Peuketios,** *male name* DION. 1.13.1 NONN. *D.* 36.289.

Πευκεύς -έως, ὁ **Peukeus,** *epith. of Herakles in Iberia* LYC. 663.

πεύκη -ης, ἡ [*cf. OHG* fiuhta, *Lith. pušis*] *bot.* **pine** (*various species*) IL. 11.494, 23.328 HES. *Sc.* 376, 421 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.1 GAL. 12.103 ACH. 1.15.3 ‖ **object made of pinewood,** *i.e.* **torch** AESCHL. *Ag.* 288 SOPH. *O.T.* 214 EUR. *Ion* 716 ‖ **oar** (*oth.* **ship**) TIMOTH. 15.13, 76 ‖ **tablet** (*for writing*) EUR. *Hip.* 1254, *I.A.* 39.

πευκήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [πεύκη] *poet.* **covered in pines, thick with pines** DION.[9] 678 (*mountains*) ORPH. *A.* 1189 (*island*) ‖ **of pine, of pinewood** EUR. *Andr.* 863; πευκάενθ' Ἥφαιστον fire from a pinewood torch SOPH. *Ant.* 123 ‖ **pungent** *like pine needles* OPP. 2.457 (*stings*) | *fig.* **bitter, harsh, painful** AESCHL. *Ch.* 386 (*lament*) • *Dor.* πευκα- SOPH. *l.c.*

πεύκῐνος -η -ον [πεύκη] **of pine** EUR. *Med.* 1200 (*tear, droplet of resin*) DIOSC.[2] 1.71 (*resin*) ‖ **of pinewood** EUR. *Hec.* 575 SOPH. *Tr.* 1198 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.2, *al.* GEOP. 10.90.2, *al.* | *subst.* τὰ πεύκινα **pine logs** POL. 5.89.1.

πεύκιον -ου, τό **carpet,** covering SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 528, *see* τάπης.

πεύκλα -ων, τά **tracks of a wheel** HSCH.

πευκώδης -ες [πεύκη] **covered with pines** /OLYMP. 46.36 (II[BCE]).

πευκών -ῶνος, ὁ [πεύκη] **pinewood, forest of pines** HDN. 1.29.21, *al.*

πεῦσις -εως, ἡ [πυνθάνομαι] **question** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 57 PLUT. *QConv.* 614d *etc.*; *opp. to* ἀπόκρισις PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.188, *al.* | *rhet.* **interrogation** DION. *Dem.* 54.5 AN. *Subl.* 18.1 ‖ **information, news** PHALAR. 125.

πεύσομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* πυνθάνομαι.

πευστέον [πυνθάνομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to ask** ▸ παρά τινος **of s.o.** PLAT. *Soph.* 244b.

πευστήριος -α -ον [πεύθομαι] **of interrogation, to do with interrogating:** *subst.* ἡ πευστήρια (*sc.* θυσία) **sacrifice made to interrogate the gods** EUR. *El.* 835 (*v.l.* παστήρια).

πευστής -οῦ [πεύθομαι] **that interrogates, tinat inquires** SCH. LUC. 1.10.

πευστικός -ή -όν [πεύθομαι] *gramm.* **interrogative** AP.[7] *Adv.* 193.26, *al.* (*adverb*); DION.[6] 637.7 (*pronoun*) | *subst.* τὸ πευστικόν **interrogative significance** *or* **form** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.51, 53 • *adv.* πευστικῶς **in interrogative form** AP.[7] *Adv.* 209.26.

πευστός -ή -όν [πεύθομαι] **that lends an ear** HSCH.

πεφάνθαι *pf. inf. mid., see* φαίνω.

πέφανται *pf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* φαίνω ‖ *pf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* θείνω.

πεφάσθαι *pf. inf. mid., see* θείνω.

πεφασμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* φαίνω ‖ *pf. ptc. mid., see* θείνω.

πεφασμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* φαίνω **manifestly, in public** LYS. 10.19 (*law*).

πέφαται *pf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* φαίνω ‖ *pf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* φημί ‖ *pf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* θείνω.

πεφεισμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* φείδομαι.

πεφεισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* φείδομαι **sparingly, with parsimony, with caution, with precautions** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.140 AEL. *N.A.* 7.45 *etc.* | π. ἔχουσα τοῦ ἑαυτῆς στόματος being very careful of her mouth AEL. *N.A.* 6.24 ‖ **with indulgence** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 8.1.7 *etc.*

πέφηνα *pf. ind. act., see* φαίνω.

πεφήσεται *fut. pf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* φαίνω ‖ *fut. pf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* θείνω.

πεφιδ- *redupl. form, see* φείδομαι.

πεφῐδέσθαι, πεφῐδοίμην, πεφῐδήσομαι, *see* φείδομαι.

Πεφναῐος -α -ον [Πέφνος] **of Pephnos** LYC. 87 (*Helen*).

πέφνε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. epic, see* θείνω; *prob. from this form the later pres. ind. 3. pl.* πέφνουσι OPP. 5.390.

πεφνέμεν *epic aor. inf. act., see* θείνω.

Πέφνος -ου, ἡ **Pephnos,** *island and port in Laconia* ALCM. 23.

πεφνών *aor. ptc. act., see* θείνω.

πεφοβήατο *ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl. epic, see* φοβέω.

πεφοβημένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* φοβέω.

πεφοβημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* φοβέω **with fear** XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.25.

πεφραγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* φράσσω **being well-armed, in force** STOIC. 2.42.16 (PHERC. 1020, Oxf. Mc 26) IOS. *B.I.* 7.6.4 (194).

πεφραδ- *redupl. form, see* φράζω.

πεφρασμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* φράζω **reflecting** L. *E.M.* 399.33.

Πεφρηδώ -οῦς, ἡ **Pephredo,** *one of the Graces* HES. *Th.* 273.

πέφρικα *pf. ind. act., see* φρίσσω.

πεφρονημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* φρονέω **reflecting:** π. ἔχειν **to be attentive, pay attention** *or* **be careful** *or* **vigilant** DIOTOG. (STOB. 4.1.96.11).

πεφροντισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* φροντίζω **with care, attentively** DIOD. 12.40.1 STRAB. 15.1.2 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 86, *al. etc.*; π. ἔχειν τινός **to take care of s.o.** *or* **sthg.** AEL. *N.A.* 3.33.

πεφύασι *pf. ind. act. 3. pl. epic, see* φύω.

πεφυγ- *redupl. form, see* φεύγω.

πεφυζώς *pl.* -ότες *epic pf. ptc. act., see* φεύγω.

πέφυκα *pf. ind. act., see* φύω.

πεφῡκότως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* φύω **naturally, in a natural way** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 19.

πεφῡλαγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* φυλάσσω **with caution, with prudence** XEN. *An.* 2.4.24 DEMOSTH. 7.29 AEN. 15.7 GEOP. 3.3.9, *al. etc.*; π. ἔχειν ▸ πρός τι **to be cautious about sthg.** ISOCR. 8.97 || **securely, without risk** XEN. *Hippar.* 6.2.

πεφυρμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* φύρω **confusedly** MAUR. 2.11.

πεφυώς -υῖα *epic pf. ptc. act., see* φύω.

πέχαρι, τό *zool.* **deer** HSCH.

πέψις -εως, ἡ [πέσσω] **cooking** (*of food etc.*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 380b 13, *al.* VT *Hos.* 7.4 | **fermentation** (*of wine*) PLUT. *QConv.* 656a || **ripening, maturation** (*of fruits*) THPHR. *H.P.* 1.12.2, *al.*, *C.P.* 1.16.1 || *medic.* **maturation** (*of internal humors*) HP. *V.M.* 18 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 719b 2, *al. etc.* || **digestion** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 381b 7 GAL. 2.22 GEOP. 2.33.5, *al. etc.*

πεώδης -ες [πέος] **with a large penis** LUC. *Lex.* 12.

πῃ *encl. indef. adv. of place and manner* A **in which place, from where** ▸ *with verbs of motion* IL. 6.378 OD. 2.127, *al. etc.*; οὔτ' ἐπὶ ἔργα πάρος γ' ἴμεν οὔτε πῃ ἄλλῃ we will not go to our work or anywhere else OD. 18.288 *etc.* | ▸ *with verbs other than of motion* OD. 22.140 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.5; βουλόμενος ἰδεῖν εἴ πῃ εἴη αἱρέσιμον τὸ τεῖχος desiring to see whether the wall could be breached in any place XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.4 *etc.* B **in which way** HDT. 5.22.2; οὕτω πῃ τάδε γ' ἐστί **the situation is basically like this** IL. 24.373 | τῇδέ πῃ **more or less like this** PLAT. *Phaed.* 73b | εἴ πῃ **if in some way** PLAT. *Prot.* 355a | μή πῃ **so that in no way** PLAT. *Soph.* 245c | μάλιστα κῃ **approximately** HDT. 1.76.1, *al. etc.* || *in correlation* πῇ μέν ... πῇ δέ **partly ... partly, on the one hand ... on the other hand** PLUT. *Caes.* 25.4 | πῇ μέν ... ἔστι δ' ὅτε **certainly ... but s.times** PLUT. *Alc.* 6.1 • *Ion.* κῃ || *Dor.* πᾷ THEOCR. 4.3, *al.* || *also written* πῃ.

πῇ *interrog. adv. of place and manner* A **by what path? where to? where?** *in dir. interrog.* ▸ *with verbs of motion:* IL. 5.472, 6.377, *al. etc.*; πᾷ τις τράποιτ' ἄν; **where can we turn?** AESCHL. *Ch.* 409 | *with partic.* πῇ δὴ συνθεσίαι τε καὶ ὅρκια βήσεται ἡμῖν; **then where will our pacts and oaths lead to?** IL. 2.339 | πῇ γάρ; **where, then?** OD. 15.509 | πῇ ποτε **where ever?** AESCHL. *Pr.* 99 || *with stative verbs:* πᾷ πᾷ κεῖται; **where, where is he?** SOPH. *Ai.* 912 *etc.* || *in indir. interrog.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.32 *etc.* B **how? in what way?,** *in dir. interrog.* OD. 13.203, *al. etc.* | πῇ δὴ οὖν ποτε; **then how ever?** PLAT. *Leg.* 694c | πῇ μάλιστα; **how, exactly?** PLAT. *Rp.* 537e | *in indir. interrog.* HDT. 1.39.9 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.14 *etc.* | **why?** IL. 10.385 OD. 2.364 *etc.* • *Ion.* κῇ || *Dor.* πᾷ || *also written* πῆ.

πηγάδιον -ου, τό [πηγή] = φρέαρ **well** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 810.

πηγάζω [πηγή] *impf.* ἐπήγαζον || *fut.* πηγάσω || *aor.* ἐπήγασα || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπήγασμαι RH. *Proll.* 19.9; **to pour, gush** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 133 DAMOCH. (AP 16.310.3) *etc.* | *fig.* **to flow, derive** IO. *HMt* 7.283B *etc.* | *trans.* **to make pour, make flow** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.404.6) HERACLIT.[2] 9 *etc.*

Πηγαί -ῶν, αἱ **Pegai,** *location in Megaris* THUC. 1.103.4 || *fountain in Mysia* AP. 1.1222.

πηγαῖος -α -ον [πηγή] **of a fountain, of a spring** AESCHL. *Ag.* 901 EUR. *El.* 108 PLAT. *Leg.* 845e ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353b 25 *etc.*; πηγαίαις κόραις to the Nymphs of the fountains EUR. *Rh.* 929 | *fig.* **that belongs to the first spring** DAMASC. *Pr.* 96 || *subst.* τὸ πηγαῖον **bucket** HSCH. • *adv.* πηγαίως: ἔστι δὴ οὖν ἐν τῷ δημιούργῳ καὶ ὅμοιον καί ἀνόμοιον πρώτως, καί, ἵνα σαφέστερον εἴπω, πηγαίως for there is both the similar and the dissimilar in the demiurge, on first principles, or, to say it more clearly, as if at its source PROCL. *in Parm.* 566.

πηγᾶνειος -α -ον [πήγανον] **of rue** GAL. 12.511.

πηγᾰνέλαιον -ου, τό [πήγανον, ἔλαιον] **oil of rue** AL.[6] 1.16 (1.587.2).

πηγᾰνηρός -ά -όν [πήγανον] **of rue:** *medic.* ἡ π. **plaster of rue** AL.[6] 5.4 (2.185.24) = τὸ π. AET.[1] 15.15, 40.

πηγᾰνίζω [πήγανον] **to be like rue** DIOSC.[2] 1.14 GAL. 14.258.

πηγᾰνινος -η -ον [πήγανον] **of rue** GAL. 11.489.

πηγᾰνιον -ου, τό [πήγανον] THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.4 NIC. *Th.* 531, *Al.* 49, *see* πήγανον.

πηγᾰνῖτης, οἶνος, ὁ [πήγανον] **wine made from rue** GEOP. 8.13.

πηγανῖτις -ῐτιδος [πήγανον] **made of rue** SOP. 17.2.

πηγανόεις -όεσσα -όεν [πήγανον] **of rue** NIC. *Al.* 154.

πήγανον -ου, τό [πήγνυμι] *bot.* **rue** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 480 HP. *Morb.* 2.26, 47 NIC. *Al.* 413 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.550) DIOSC.[2] 3.45 GAL. 10.870.

πηγᾰνόσπερμον -ου, τό [πήγανον, σπέρμα] **seeds of rue** GEOP. 8.30.

πηγᾰνώδης -ες [πήγανον] **similar to rue** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.3, *al.*

πηγάς -άδος, ἡ [πηγή] **frost, ice** HES. *Op.* 505 ANTIM. 74 || π. (*sc.* γῆ) **earth hardened** *by rain* HSCH.

Πηγᾰσειος -α -ον [Πήγασος] **of Pegasos** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 76.

Πηγᾰσίς -ίδος, ἡ [Πήγασος] **of Pegasos:** Π. κρήνη (*Dor.* κράνα) **Hippocrene** MOSCH. 3.77 ANTIP.[1] (AP 11.24.6) || **Pegasis,** *Nymph* QS 3.301 • *Dor.* Πᾱγᾰσίς MOSCH. *Lc.*

Πήγᾰσος -ου, ὁ **Pegasos,** *winged horse of Perseus* HES. *Th.* 281, *al.* EUR. *fr.* 306 *etc.* | *in pl.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229d *etc.* • *Dor.* Πάγᾰσος PIND. *O.* 13.64, *al.*

πηγεσῐμαλλος -ον [πήγνυμμι, μαλλός] **thick-fleeced:** ἀρνειῷ μιν ἔγωγε ἐΐσκω πηγεσιμάλλῳ I would liken him to a thick-fleeced ram IL. 3.197.

πηγετός -οῦ, ὁ **frost,** ice DION.[9] 667 (*v.l.*), *cf.* παγετός.

πηγή -ῆς, ἡ A *sg.* **spring, fountain, source:** παρθένος π. uncontaminated spring AESCHL. *Pers.* 613; πηγαὶ Σκαμάνδρου sources of the Skamander IL. 22.147; πηγαὶ τοῦ Νείλου sources of the Nile HDT. 2.28.1; *distinct from* κρήνη THUC. 2.15.5 PAUS. 4.31.6 | *extens.* πυρὸς παγαί sources of fire PIND. *P.* 1.22; πυρὸς π. source of fire AESCHL. *Pr.* 110; π. ἀργύρου source of silver AESCHL. *Pers.* 238 (*of a mine*) || *fig.* **spring, origin, source, primary cause:** τῆς ἀκουούσης πηγῆς source of hearing SOPH. *O.T.* 1387; παγὰ ἐπέων springs of songs PIND. *P.* 4.299; ἠλίου πηγαί source of the sun, east AESCHL. *Pr.* 809; πηγαὶ νυκτός source of the Night, the north SOPH. *fr.* 956; κακῶν π. sources of evil AESCHL. *Pers.* 743; πηγαί ... τῶν καλῶν origins of beautiful things XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.13; π. τοῦ φρονεῖν founts of wisdom PLAT. *Leg.* 808d; στάσεων π. origins of discord PLAT. *Leg.* 690d; *with* ἀρχή PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245c ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668a 15; *with* ἀρχαί ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1301b 5; *with* ῥίζωμα AET. 1.3.8 B *pl.* **waters** (*that flow*), **waves, rivulets, currents:** ποταμῶν of rivers IL. 20.9 AESCHL. *Pr.* 89 *etc.*; Ὠκεανοῦ of Ocean HES. *Th.* 282; Ταρτησσοῦ ποταμοῦ of the river Tartessos STESICH. 7.2; Νείλου of the Nile AESCHL. *Pers.* 311; Σιμοεντιάδας of the Simoeis EUR. *Rh.* 827; πόντου of the sea EUR. *I.T.* 1039 | *fig.* πηγαὶ κλαυμάτων **floods,** streams of tears AESCHL. *Ag.* 888 = πηγαὶ δακρύων SOPH. *Ant.* 803, *cf. Tr.* 852 = πηγαί (*abs.*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 401 EUR. *Alc.* 1068; πηγαὶ βοτρύων **the spirit of the grapes** EUR. *Cycl.* 496; πηγαὶ τροφῆς τῷ γεννωμένῳ streams of milk to nurse the little one PLAT. *Menex.* 237e • *Dor.* πᾱγά.

πηγίδιον -ου, τό [πηγή] **little fountain** *or* **spring** L. *Sud.*

πηγῖμαῖος -α -ον [πηγή] **of a spring** HDN. *Epim.* 68.12.

πηγῖον -ου, τό *PRYL.* 233.1 (III[CE]) *see* πηγίδιον.

πήγμα -ατος, τό [πήγνυμι] A *pass.* **fixed thing:** ὅρκου π., γενναίως παγέν **strength of an oath, sincerely sworn** AESCHL. *Ag.* 198 || **thing connected together, connection, structure, structured whole:** κέλητος **of a skiff** MELEAG. (AP 5.204.2); τῶν ὀστέων **of the bones** VT *4Macc.* 9.21; τῆς ὅλης σοφίας **of the whole of wisdom** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 116 | **platform, stage** STRAB. 6.2.6 IOS. *A.I.* 14.5.5 (428) | **scaffold** CIC. *Att.* 4.8.2 | **packed cargo** IOS. *B.I.* 7.5.5 (139) || **congealed** *or* **frozen thing, frozen mass:** τῆς ... χιόνος of snow POL. 3.55.5 || B *act.* **that acts to congeal, coagulant, rennet** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516a 4.

πηγμάτιον -ου, τό [πῆγμα] **small stage, assembled from connected planks** HERO *Pn.* 1.5 PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.15.

πήγνῡμι *and* **πηγνύω** [*cf. Lat.* pango, *Goth.* fahan] *impf.* ἐπήγνυον *and* ἐπήγνυν, *mid. pass.* ἐπηγνύμην || *fut.* πήξω, *mid.* πήξομαι || *aor.* ἔπηξα, *mid.* ἐπηξάμην || *pf.* πέπηγα *and* πέπηχα (*usu. in compd.*), *mid. pass.* πέπηγμαι || *ppf.* ἐπεπήγειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπέπηκτο || *aor*[1]. *pass.* ἐπάγην *and aor*[2]. ἐπήχθην || *fut. pass.* πᾰγήσομαι *and* πηχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to stick, dig in, plant in, fix** IL. 13.570; διὰ φρενῶν ξίφος **the sword in the chest** PIND. *N.* 7.26; πέλεκυν ἐν χροΐ **an axe in the**

flesh CALLIM. *H.* 6.53; στέρνοις πόδα the foot on the chest P.[1] (AP 5.268.4); (ἐν) γαίῃ ἐρετμόν the oar in the earth OD. 11.129, 23.276; ἐπὶ τύμβῳ ἐρετμόν the oar on the tomb OD. 11.77 = τύμβῳ ἐρετμόν OD. 12.15; σκῆπτρον the scepter SOPH. *El.* 420; σκηνάς the tents PLAT. *Leg.* 817c, *cf.* POL. 6.27.2; θεμείλια foundations CALLIM. *H.* 2.58; σταύρωμα a palisade THUC. 6.66.2 || *fig.* to fix, stabilize, make firm *or* immutable: ὅρους τοῖς βαρβάροις the borders with the barbarians LYCURG. 73 B to pierce, drive, plant (*over or around*): κεφαλὴν δὲ ἑ θυμὸς ἄνωγε πῆξαι ἀνὰ σκολόπεσσι his heart drove him to impale the head on a post IL. 18.177; σκόλοψι δέμας the body on a post EUR. *I.T.* 1430; κράτα ἐπ' ἄκρον θύρσον the head on the tip of a thyrsos EUR. *Bac.* 1141 | *fig.* to stop, fix: κατὰ χθονὸς ὄμματα the eyes on the ground IL. 3.217 = ἐπὶ χθονὸς ὄμματα THEOCR. 2.112 || to connect, join, build by joining together: νῆας ships IL. 2.664; ἴκρια boards, planking OD. 5.163; τί ἔκ τινος sthg. with sthg. CALLIM. *H.* 2.63 C to make solid, make frozen: πᾶν ῥέεθρον the whole stream AESCHL. *Pers.* 496; ποταμούς rivers ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 139 | *extens.* τοὺς ἀνθρώπους the men XEN. *An.* 4.5.3 | to make coagulate, make curdle: γάλα milk DIOSC.[2] 4.95 D *intrans. in pf.* πέπηγα to be dug in, inserted, planted in, fixed HDT. 7.119.3 (*tent*), 7.64.2 (*turbans*); ▸ *with* ἐν + *dat.* ἐν κραδίῃ in the heart IL. 13.442 (*spear*); ἐν γῇ in the earth SOPH. *Ai.* 819 (*sword*) | *fig.* to be fixed *or* determined, to be stable *or* immutable DEMOSTH. 4.8, 25.90; ▸ *with inf.* ἡ σοφία αὐτοῦ τούτῳ ἀρεσκειν πέπηγεν his wisdom is certain to please him PLAT. *Rp.* 605a || to be solid, fixed, *of the eyes* PLAT. *Rp.* 530d HP. *Prorrh.* 1.46; ἡ κόρη ... πεπηγυῖα τὰς τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν βολὰς ἐς τὰ τῆς ψυχῆς ἀπόρρητα the girl with her eyes wide open at her secret thoughts PHILOSTR.[1] 11.2 | to be blind THPHR. *C.P.* 5.12.10 (*eye or vine shoot*) || to freeze, *of waters* ALC. 338.2; *of ice* THUC. 3.23.5 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.21 | to set, coagulate AESCHL. *Ch.* 67 (*blood*) | to stiffen EUR. *H.F.* 1395 (*limbs*) | *fig.* to be petrified: τάφει in astonishment IB. 2; παρὰ τὴν ὄψιν at this sight IOS. *B.I.* 6.3.4 (210) ❷ *mid.* A to dig in, plant: τὰς σκηνάς the tents HDT. 6.12.4; ἐν ἀλλήλοις χείλεα π. to join each other's lips in turn (*in a kiss*) P.[1] (AP 5.255.2) | *fig.* to fix, determine: ἐν φρασὶ π. ὅπως to be firmly of a mind to, to have made the clear decision to PIND. *N.* 3.62; τῆς ἀρετῆς τοὺς ὅρους π. to define virtue PHIL.[2] *Post.* 91 || to make firm, fix: τὰς κεφαλὰς ἐν χέρσῳ the heads in the earth PHIL.[2] *Det.* 85 B to join, connect, build (*by putting together*): ἅμαξαν a chariot HES. *Op.* 455; νέας ships HES. *Op.* 809 HDT. 5.83.1 C to make curdle for oneself, prepare for oneself: τυροὺς cheeses LUC. *V.H.* 1 24 ❸ *pass.* A to be dug in *or* planted: ὀκτὼ δὴ προέηκα ... ὀϊστούς, πάντες δ' ἐν χροΐ πῆχθεν I have shot ... eight arrows, and every one of them pierced flesh IL. 8.298; τὰ δὲ δοῦρα ... ἄλλα μὲν ἐν σάκεϊ μεγάλῳ πάγεν and the spears ... some of them stuck in the great shield IL. 11.572 | *fig.* to be established *or* fixed, *of boundaries* THUC. 4.92.4 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 83, *al.*; *of oaths* EUR. *I.A.* 395, *cf.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1198 || to be pierced *or* impaled AESCHL. *Eum.* 190 EUR. *Cycl.* 302 || to be made firm, fixed: κατὰ γῆς on the ground IUL. 2.123b (*of eyes*) B to be connected, joined, united *or* put together ▸ *with* ἐκ + *gen.* EMPED. B 15.4 PLAT. *Tim.* 49b *etc.*; ἔκ τινων from certain things PHIL.[2] *Post.* 85; ἐκ πεύκης ... καὶ ξύλων π. to be made of pine wood (*lit.* of pine and of wood) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1310; διά τινων by means of certain things PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 172 C to be frozen, freeze, set, *of liquid* HDT. 4.28.1 XEN. *An.* 7.4.3 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.172, *al.*; *of snow* THEOCR. 23.31; *of hail* EPIC. 3.106; *of foam* CALLIM. *H.* 5.11 | to be curdled ARISTOT. *P.A.* 676a 14 (*milk*) | to crystallize HDT. 4.53.3 (*salts*) | to solidify ARISTOT. *G.A.* 752a 35 | become rigid IL. 22.453 (*limbs*) | to become strong AEL. *N.A.* 2.11 (*limbs*) || *fig.* to be petrified ANTIPH. 164.7 • *alternative pres.* πήσσω (*see*) || *pres. 3. pl.* πηγνύουσι *and* -ὑσι | *opt. mid. 3. sg.* πήγνυτο (*or* -ὕτο) PLAT. *Phaed.* 118a | *inf.* πηγνύειν || *Poet. impf.* πήγνυον, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* πήγνυτο || *Dor. fut. 1. pl.* πάξομεν PIND. *O.* 6.3 || *epic aor.* πῆξα, *Dor. mid. 2. sg.* ἐπάξα THEOCR. 4.28 | *ptc.* πάξας PIND. *O.* 10.45 || *Aeol. pf. 3. pl.* πεπάγαισιν ALC. 338.2 | *opt.* πεπαγοίην || *later ppf. 3. pl.* (ἐν)επεπήγεσαν DCASS. 40.40.5, *mid. pass. 3. sg. epic* πέπηκτο NONN. *D.* 1.270 || *aor. pass. 3. pl. epic* πάγεν *and* πῆχθεν | *Dor. subj.* παχθῇ THEOCR. 23.31.

πηγόρρῠτος -ον [πηγή, ῥέω] that flows from a spring ORPH. *H.* 83.5.

πηγός -ή -όν [πήγνυμι] solidified, crystallized: *subst.* ὁ πηγός salt STRAT. 1.36 || hard, strong, violent, impetuous IL. 9.124 (*horses*) OD. 5.388 (*wave*) ALCM. 1.48 (*horse*) *etc.* || white LYC. 336 (*hair*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.90 (*dogs*) • *Dor.* πᾱγός.

πηγῠλίς -ίδος [πήγνυμι] frozen OD. 14.476 AP. 2.737 || *subst.* ἡ πηγυλίς ice, frost AP 9.384.24 ALCIPHR. 3.40.3 | *pl.* αἱ πηγυλίδες flakes of snow ORPH. *fr.* 270.4.

πῆδα *Boeot. acc. for* παῖδα, *see* παῖς.

Πήδαιον -ου, τό Pedaeum, *place in the Troad* IL. 13.172.

Πήδαιος -ου, ὁ Pedaios, *male name* IL. 5.69.

πηδάλιον -ου, τό [πηδόν] rudder OD. 3.281, 5.255, *al.* HES. *Op.* 45, 629 HDT. 2.96.3 *etc.* | *pl., of a single ship* HDT. 4.110.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 542 EUR. *Hel.* 1536 DIPH. 42.11 ACH. 3.3.1 *etc.* | *pron.* πηδάλιον κρεμάσαι to hang up the rudder, stop sailing ARISTOPH. *Av.* 711 | *fig.* command PIND. *P.* 1.86 PLAT. *Clit.* 408b; ἱππικὰ π. the reins AESCHL. *Sept.* 206 | hind legs of a locust ARISTOT. *H.A.* 532a 29 || *bot.* couch grass, *herb* = πολύγονον ἄρρεν DIOSC.[2] 4.4a.

Πηδάλιον -ου, τό Pedalion, *in the Thracian Chersonese* PLUT. *Luc.* 23.5.

πηδαλιουργική, ἡ [πηδάλιον, ἔργον] (sc. τέχνη) art of building rudders ASP. 5.1.

πηδαλιουχέω, *contr.* [πηδαλιοῦχος] *fut. ptc.* πηδαλιουχήσων PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 86 || *aor. ptc.* πηδαλιουχήσας IGN.[1] *VNic.* p. 152.29; to steer the ship PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.223 | *fig.* to govern, direct VT *4Macc.* 7.1 PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 83 *etc.*

πηδαλιοῦχος -ου, ὁ [πηδάλιον, ἔχω] pilot, *fig.* governor PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 36 (*v.l.*).

πηδαλιόω, *contr.* [πηδάλιον] to equip with a rudder: *pass.* SIMP. *in Cat.* 187.14 (*pf. ptc.* πεπηδαλιωμένος).

πηδαλιώδης -ες [πηδάλιον] shaped like a rudder ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683a 36.

πηδαλιωτός -ή -όν [πηδάλιον] equipped with a rudder ARISTOT. *Cat.* 7a 12.

Πήδασα -ων, τά Pedasa, *city in Caria* HDT. 8.104 | region (mountainous) of Pedasa NIC. *Th.* 804.

Πηδᾱσεύς -έων, οἱ [Πήδασα] Pedasei, inhabit. of Pedasa HDT. 1.175, *al.*

Πηδᾱσία -ας, ἡ [Πήδασα] region of Pedasa ARISTOT. *Mir.* 844b 1.

Πήδασος -ου, ὁ Pedasos, *male name* IL. 6.21 || *horse of Achilles* IL. 16.152, *al.* || *fem.* ἡ Π., *locality in the Troad* IL. 6.35, *al.* | *in Caria* HDT. 5.121 | *in the Peloponnese* IL. 9.152, *al.*

πηδάω, *contr.* [*cf. Skt.* pád-ya-te] *impf.* ἐπήδων || *later fut.* πηδήσω, *mid.* πηδήσομαι || *aor.* ἐπήδησα || *pf.* πεπήδηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* πεπηδημένος || *ppf.* ἐπεπηδήκειν *in compd., mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπηδήμην HP. *NatPuer.* 13 ❶ *act.* to jump, leap, *of a man or an animal* IL. 21.269 SOPH. *Ai.* 1279 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.31 (*opp. to* βαδίζω) MEN. *Sam.* 606 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.* π. πηδήματα to make leaps EUR. *Or.* 263; *with* πηδήματα *implied*: τίς ὁ πηδήσας μείζονα δαίμων τῶν μακίστων πρὸς σῇ δυσδαίμονι μοίρᾳ; what was the spirit that swooped down on your unfortunate destiny with a leap longer than his longest leaps? SOPH. *O.T.* 1300; ἵνα Βάκχιος ... λαιφηρὰ πηδᾷ νυκτιπόλοις ἅμα σὺν βάκχαις where Bacchus intertwines graceful dances with the night-wandering Bacchantes EUR. *Ion* 717 | ▸ *with acc. of place* πεδία across the plain SOPH. *Ai.* 30; δικόρυφον πλάκα on the twin peaks (of Parnassos) EUR. *Bac.* 307 || *of things* to leap, jump, bounce AESCHL. *Sept.* 459 EUR. *Ph.* 1194 *etc.*; χειρὸς ἄπο στιβαρῆς ἄλιον πηδῆσαι ἄκοντα the point leapt uselessly from his heavy hand IL. 14.455 | to crackle THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.7 (*coal*) | to be reflected PHILOSTR. *epist.* 43 (*luminous ray*) || to palpitate, give a start, beat hard (*of the heart*) SOPHR. 19 PLAT. *Symp.* 215e ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1392, *cf.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251d || *fig.* to be agitated, change one's mind suddenly EUR. *Tr.* 67 | to exalt, be inflamed ▸ ἐπί τι over sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.33 = πρός τι PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.25.4; ὑπό τινος through sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.26 ❷ *mid.* to give a start HP. *NatPuer.* 13 • *Dor. pres. 3. sg.* πᾱδῇ SOPHR. *l.c.* | *imper. Lac.* πάδη ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1317 | *ptc. acc. Ion.* πηδεῦντα HEROND. 3.96 || *epic aor.* πήδησα HOM. 7.52 *etc.*

πηδηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [πηδάω] pulsation HP. *Epid.* 7.39.

πήδημα -ατος, τό [πηδάω] leap, jump AESCHL. *Pers.* 95, 305, *Ag.* 826 SOPH. *Ai.* 833 EUR. *Andr.* 1139 LONG. 1.30.2, *al. etc.* || throbbing, leap, pulsation (*of the heart*) EUR. *Bac.* 1288 PLUT. *Profect.* 83b.

πήδησις -εως, ἡ [πηδάω] leap, jump PLUT. *Ant.* 75.4 THPHR. *Ign.* 69 (*of a burning log*) || throbbing (of the heart), pulsation PLAT. *Leg.* 791a *Tim.* 70c ARISTOT. *P.A.* 669a 20 *etc.*

πηδητής -ου, ὁ [πηδάω] jumper, dancer PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 64.

πηδητικός -ή -όν [πηδάω] fit to jump, good jumper *or* dancer ARISTOT. *H.A.* 532a 27, *P.A.* 683a 33 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος LUC. *Bis acc.* 10.

πήδῐνος -η -ον [πηδός] of the πηδός tree HSCH. L. *E.M.* 669.40.

πηδόν -οῦ, τό [*see* πούς; *cf. Lith.* pėdà, *Latv.* pêda] shaft of an oar, oar OD. 7.328 AP. 4.200 || *pl.* πηδά rudder ARAT. 155.

πηδός -οῦ, ὁ [πηδόν] *bot. a tree, perhaps an oak* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.6.

πήθω = πάσχω IO.[1] *in Cat.* 180.24 L. *E.M.* 671.1.

πηΐσκος -ου, ὁ [παῖς] little baby, little child *1*SEG 2.509.5 (V[BCE]).

πηκτή -ῆς, ἡ, *Dor.* πακτά *see* πηκτός.

πηκτικός -ή -όν [πηκτός] *pass.* subject to congealing *or* condensing THPHR. *C.P.* 6.1.3 || *act.* coagulant DIOSC.[2] 1.128 || *compar.* -ώτερος THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.3.

πηκτίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* πήγνυμι] *mus.* harp (*proper.* made of pieces joined together: *cf.* πηκτή) SAPPH. 156.1 ALC. 36.5 ANACR. 88, *al.* PIND. *fr.* 125.3 HDT. 1.17.1 SOPH. *fr.* 241, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1217 ANAXIL. 15 *etc.* | *extens.* lyre LUC. *DMar.* 1.4 | aulos *of Pan* COMET. (AP 9.586.5) AGATH. (AP 16.244.6) || net (*for birds*) DION.[12] 3.1 || knife L. *Sud.* • *Dor.* πακτίς, *Aeol.* πάκτις.

πηκτόν -οῦ, τό *see* πηκτός.

πηκτός -ή -όν [πήγνυμι] dug in, planted THPHR.

H.P. 7.4.11 (*plant*); ἐν χθονί in the earth SOPH. *Ai.* 907 (*weapon*) | *fig.* fixed, established TRAG. 255 | *bot. subst.* ἡ πηκτή, *a type of comfrey* (*see* σύμφυτον) DIOSC.[2] 4.10 ‖ joined together, connected, built from various pieces joined together IL. 10.353 OD. 13.32 HES. *Op.* 433 (*plow*) SOPH. *fr.* 238 (*lyre*) EUR. *Ph.* 489 (*ladder*) *etc.* | πηκτὰ δωμάτων closure of houses, doors ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 479 | *subst.* ἡ πηκτή net (*for birds*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 528 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614a 12 ‖ that can become firm ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 12 | solidified, hardened, set, congealed, frozen PLAT. *Tim.* 59c TIM.[2] 99c (*water*) THEOCR. 1.128 (*wax*) | curdled, coagulated EUR. *Cycl.* 190 (*milk*) | *subst.* ἡ πηκτή cheese THEOCR. 11.20 BARB. (AP 6.55.1) *etc.* • *Dor.* πᾱκτός EUR. *fr.* 1003 | *subst.* πᾱκτά.

Πηλαγόνες -ων, οἱ Pelagones, *epith. of the Giants* CALLIM. *H.* 1.3.

πῆλαι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* πάλλω.

πηλαῖος -α -ον [πηλός] made of clay MAN.[1] 4.292 ‖ that lives in the mud PAUS. 4.34.2 (*fish*).

Πήλαμος -ου, ὁ [πηλαμύς] Pelamos, *fantastic character* LUC. *V.H.* 1 38.

πηλᾰμῠδεία -ας, ἡ [πηλαμύς] tuna fish STRAB. 12.3.19.

πηλᾰμῠδεῖον -ου, τό [πηλαμύς] place where one fishes for tuna, tunafish net STRAB. 12.3.11.

πηλᾰμύς -ῠδος, ἡ [πηλός?, ἀμύς?] young tuna SOPH. *fr.* 503.1 PHRYN.[1] 36 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571a 11 ATH. 3.116e, 7.303b *etc.*

πηλάριον -ον, τό *medic., a type of eyedrops* AET.[1] 7.9.

Πηλεγών -όνος, ὁ Pelegon, *male name* IL. 21.141, *al.*

Πηλεΐδης -ου, ὁ [Πηλεύς] son of Peleus, Peleides, *of Achilles* IL. 1.146, *al.* OD. 8.75 *etc.* • *Dor.* -δᾱς | *epic gen.* -āo *and* -εω *Dor.* -ᾱ | *dat.* ῃ *Dor.* -ᾳ | *voc.* -η.

Πηλείων -ωνος, ὁ IL. 1.188, *al.* OD. 5.310 *etc.*, *see* Πηλεΐδης ‖ son of the frog Peleus BATR. 206.

Πηλειωνάδε [Πηλείων] *adv.* toward the son of Peleus IL. 24.338.

Πηλεύς -έως, ὁ Peleus, *male name* IL. 1.489, *al.* OD. 11.478, *al. etc.* | *pl.* Πηλεῖς Peleians, men like Peleus PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 321c ‖ π., ὁ Peleus, *frog* BATR. 19 • *epic gen.* -ῆος *and* -έος | *dat.* -εῖ *epic* -ῆι *and* -έι | *acc.* -ῆα *and* -έα | *voc.* -εῦ.

Πηληϊάδης, ὁ *Ion.* IL. 1.1, *al.* OD. 11.467 *etc.*, *see* Πηλεΐδης • *gen.* -εω *and* -ao.

Πηλήιος -η -ον [Πηλεύς] of Peleus IL. 18.60.

Πήληκες -ων, οἱ Pelekes, *Attic deme* STEPH.[1]

πήληξ -ηκος, ἡ helmet, plume IL. 8.308, *al.* OD. 1.256 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1017 ‖ crest (*of a serpent*) EUR. *Hyps. fr.* 16.4 ‖ key (*of a building*) P.[1] *Soph.* 489.

Πήληξ -ηκος [Πήλεκες] of the deme of Pelekes AESCHN. 2.83, *al.*

Πηλιᾰκός -ή -όν [Πήλιον] of Pelion PHILOSTR. (AP 16.110.4).

Πηλιάς -άδος [Πήλιον] of Pelion IL. 16.143, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 1047, *H.F.* 389 *etc.*

πηλίκος -η -ον [*cf. Lat.* qualis] *pron. adj.* ❶ *interrog.* how large? of what size? PLAT. *Men.* 82d DEMOSTH. 19.284 MEN. *fr.* 804.15; *with* πόσος POL. 1.2.8 | *subst.* τὸ πηλίκον size NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.2 (*diff. from* τὸ ποσόν) ‖ of what age? XENOPH. 22.5 MEN. *Asp.* 259 ❷ *indef.* of a certain size EPIC. 2.57 ‖ of a certain age ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1134b 11 • *adv.* πηλίκως in what size?, in what dimension? HDN. 2.925.20.

πηλικότης -ητος, ἡ [πηλίκος] size, dimension GAL. 1.333, *al.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 26.13 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 377 *etc.*; ≠ ποσότης NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.7.

πήλῐνος -η -ον [πηλός] of clay ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1035 a 32 (*statue*) DEMOSTH. 4.26 (*figurine*) PLUT. *Demosth.* 11.6 (*walls*) | *extens.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.100 (*human body*) ‖ *fem.* πήλινος DCHR. 31.152.

Πήλιον -ου, τό Pelion, *mountain in Thessaly* IL. 2.744, *al.* OD. 11.316 HDT. 4.179.1, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Πάλιον PIND. *P.* 2.45.

Πηλιωτικός -ή -όν [Πήλιον] of Pelion SOPH. *fr.* 154.

Πηλιώτις -ιδος [Πήλιον] of Pelion EUR. *Med.* 484.

πηλοάρτης -ου, ὁ [πηλός, ἀΐρω] device for lifting mortar (*or other similar material*) PRYL. 642.11 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

Πηλοβάτης -ου, ὁ Pelobates (*proper.* that steps in the mud), *frog* BATR. 241 (*v.l.*).

πηλόγονος -ον [πηλός, γίγνομαι] born from the earth CALLIM. *H.* 1.3 (*v.l.*: *Giants*).

πηλόδετος -ον [πηλός, δέω] bound together with mud GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.28.6.

πηλοδευστέω, *contr.* [πηλός, δεύω] to wash, prepare the mortar *t* IG 2.[2]1672.26.

πηλοδομέω, *contr.* [πηλόδομος] to build with clay ARG. (AP 10.4.6) • *Ion. 3. pl.* πηλοδομεῦσι THYIL. (AP 10.5.1).

πηλόδομος -ον [πηλός, δέμω] built with clay AGATH. (AP 9.662.2).

πηλοεργίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* πηλουργία.

πηλοπᾰτέω, *contr.* [πηλός, πατέω] *aor. ptc. pass.* πηλοπατηθείς PCAIR.MASP. 87.9 (VI[CE]); to tread *or* crush clay *or* mud SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1148 *etc.* ‖ to work clay, *of potters* PMICH. 5.241.33 (I[CE]).

πηλοπᾰτίδες -ων, αἱ [πηλοπατέω] shoes for stepping in mud, boots HP. *Art.* 62 (*v.l.* πηλοβατ-).

πηλοπλᾰθος -ου, ὁ [πηλός, πλάσσω] modeller in clay, potter LUC. *Prom. verb.* 1.

πηλόπλαστος -ον [πηλός, πλάσσω] modeled *or* made with clay AESCHL. *fr.* 369 (*seed*).

Πηλοπλάτων -ωνος, ὁ [Πηλός, Πλάτων] Plato of the mud, *nickname of Alexander the sophist* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.5.1.

πηλοποιέω, *contr.* [πηλοποιός] *aor. inf.* πηλοποιῆσαι | *ptc.* πηλοποιήσας MOSES 315.15 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* πηλοποιηθείς EUSTATH. 1129.29; to model in clay L. *E.M.* 629.30 ‖ to make muddy, cover with mud: ἅλμῃ χθόνα to cover the earth with brackish mud LYC. 473.

πηλοποιητικός *and* **πηλοποιϊκός** -ή -όν [πηλοποιέω] used to prepare the clay, *of water* GAL. 13.361, 938 • *perhaps ff. ll. for* πιλο- (*see*).

πηλοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [πηλοποιός] working in clay, activity of a potter PPETR. 2.12.4.3 *etc.*

πηλοποιός -ου, ὁ [πηλός, ποιέω] modeller in clay, potter AL. *Pr.* 1.49.

πηλός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* squālus?, palleo?, palus?] mud, mire, muck HDT. 4.28.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 697 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 248 THUC. 2.4.2, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 363d *etc.*; *pl.* POL. 3.79.9, 11 ‖ clay, earth (*as material for building or modeling*) HDT. 2.36.3, *al.* SOPH. *fr.* 482 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 839, *al.* THUC. 2.76.1 PLAT. *Theaet.* 147a *etc.* | *of a man, built of clay* CALLIM. *fr.* 192.3 (*cf.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 686 CALLIM. *fr.* 493.2) VT *Gen.* 11.3 | *of a cup made of clay* MACED.[2] (AP 11.27.3) ‖ deposit, dregs (*of wine*) SOPH. *fr.* 783 PLUT. *Cohib.* 463a | *fig.* fool COM. *CAF* 890 (PHOT. *Lex.* 428,15) • *Dor.* πᾱλός SOPHR. 31.2 *etc.* | ἡ π. PHRYN. 38.

πηλοστρόφιον -ου, τό [πηλός, στρέφω] machine for spreading mortar PSTUD.PAL. 20.67.20 (II-III[CE]).

πηλότροφος -ον [πηλός, τρέφω] nourished in the muck OPP.[1] 1.288.

πηλουργέω, *contr.* [πηλουργός] to work clay GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 18 (*aor. ptc.* πηλουργήσας) *etc.*

πηλουργία -ας, ἡ [πηλουργός] working in clay EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.19.1 • *Ion.* πηλοεργίη ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.5.

πηλουργός -οῦ, ὁ [πηλός, ἔργον] worker in clay, potter VT *Wis.* 15.7 LUC. *Prom. verb.* 2 | *of bees* LYR. *Al.* 7.16.

Πηλουσιᾰκός -ή -όν [Πηλούσιον] of Pelousios HDT. 2.15.1 etc.; τὸ Π. (στόμα) the eastern mouth of the Nile STRAB. 17.1.18.

Πηλούσιον -ου, τό Pelousion *in Egypt* HDT. 2.15.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 30 STRAB. 17.1.6, *al.* ACH. 3.5.6 *etc.*

1. **Πηλούσιος** -α -ον [Πηλούσιον] of Pelousion: τὸ Π. στόμα the eastern mouth of the Nile HDT. 2.17.4, *al.*

2. **Πηλούσιος** -ου, ὁ Pelousios, *founder of Pelousion* PLUT. *Isid.* 357e.

Πηλουσιῶται -ῶν, οἱ [Πηλούσιον] inhabit. of Pelousion LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 42 XEN.[1] 3.12 *etc.*

πηλοφορέω, *contr.* [πηλόφορος] to carry clay *or* mortar ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1142 (*impf.* ἐπηλοφόρουν), *Ec.* 310.

πηλοφόρος -ον [πηλός, φέρω] that carries clay *or* lime POLL. 7.130.

πηλόχῡτος -ον [πηλός, χέω] smeared with mud THEAET.[1] (AP 10.16.6: *nest*).

πηλόω, *contr.* [πηλός] *aor.* ἐπήλωσα, *ptc. mid.* πηλωσάμενος PPGM 36.139 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπηλωμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπηλώθην ❶ *act.* to smear with mud GAL. 14.291 ❷ *mid.* to smear *or* soil oneself with mud PLUT. *Sollert.* 980e *etc.*; τοὺς πόδας the feet ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.10 ❸ *pass.* to be covered *or* soiled with mud, be muddied IOS. *A.I.* 1.3.5 (92) PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 831a LUC. *Anach.* 6 GEOP. 9.17.5 ‖ *extens.* to be fouled *or* contaminated EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.13.8.

πήλυι *Aeol. adv.*, *see* τηλοῦ.

πηλώδης -ες [πηλός] muddy, mucky THUC. 6.101.3 PLAT. *Phaed.* 113b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549b 15 DIOD. 1.7.2 PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 56.

πηλώεις -εσσα -εν OPP. 4.520 NONN. *D.* 2.59, *al.*, *see* πηλώδης.

πήλωμα -ατος, τό [πηλόω] mud, muck CHARIS. p. 33.

πήλωσις -εως, ἡ [πηλόω] spreading *or* soiling of oneself with mud PLUT. *Superst.* 166a.

πῆμα -ατος, τό [*cf. Av.* pāman-] that which occurs, accident, event OD. 5.179; Ζεὺς ἤρτυε πῆμα κακοῖο Zeus inflicted the punishment for evil OD. 3.152; μή τί μοι αὐτῷ πῆμα κακὸν βουλευσέμεν ἄλλο so that you may not contrive another trick to harm me OD. 10.344; π. τῆς ἄτης the weight of misfortune SOPH. *Ai.* 363 ‖ misfortune, adversity, disaster, mishap, trouble IL. 11.347, *al.* OD. 2.163 PIND. *P.* 3.81 AESCHL. *Pr.* 263 SOPH. *Ant.* 595 *etc.*; ἔτι γάρ νύ με πῆμ' ὑπέδεκτο yet more troubles were awaiting me OD. 14.275 | *of pers.* bane, ruin IL. 3.50, *al.* HES. *Th.* 223, *al.*, *Op.* 346, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 379.

πημαίνω [πῆμα] *impf.* ἐπήμαινον HDT. 9.13.1, *mid. pass.* ἐπημαινόμην AGATH. p. 38.14 K., *al.* ‖ *fut.* πημᾰνῶ, *mid.* πημανοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπήμηνα, *rar. later* ἐπήμανα, *mid.* ἐπημηνάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπημάνθην ❶ *act.* to damage, ruin ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 15.42 HES. *Th.* 232 SOPH. *Tr.* 715 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 842 (*conject.*) *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 932e; ▸ τινά τι s.o. in sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 837; π. γῆν τὴν Ἀττικήν to devastate Attica HDT. 9.13.1; π. τὰ ὄμματα to ruin one's sight ARISTOT. *Pr.* 957b 24 | ▸ *abs.* to cause harm IL. 24.781; ὁππότεροι πρότεροι ὑπὲρ ὅρκια πημήνειαν the ones who were first to violate the oaths IL. 3.299 ❷ *mid.* to damage oneself, cause oneself harm SOPH. *Al.* 1155 ‖ = *act.*: ὅρκια π. to violate

the oaths QS 13.379 ❶ *pass.* to be damaged *or* ruined OD. 8.563, 14.255 AESCHL. *Pr.* 334 PLAT. *Leg.* 933e • *Ion. fut.* πημανέω ‖ *aor. mid. 3. pl. epic* πημήναντο QS 13.379 | *Dor. ptc. act.* πημάνας *in inscr.* ‖ *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* πημάνθη OD. 14.255.

πημαντέον [πημαίνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to cause harm THGN. 689.

πημονή -ῆς, ἡ [πημαίνω] disaster, misfortune, harm AESCHL. *Pr.* 237, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1189; ὅπλα ἐπιφέρειν ἐπὶ πημονῇ to make armed advance with hostile intent THUC. 5.18.4 ‖ disgrace, outrage SOPH. *O.T.* 363.

πῆμος *interrog. adv.* when? HDN. 2.925.20.

πημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πημονή] misfortune, disaster AESCHL. *Pr.* 1058 EUR. *fr.* 910.3 *etc.*

πήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πῆμα] that causes misfortunes: θνητῶν for mortals ORPH. *H.* 1.31.

πήνα, ἡ HSCH., *see* ἀπήνη.

πηνάομαι HSCH. (*s.v.* πηνώμενον), *see* πηνίζομαι.

Πηνειός -ου, ὁ Peneios, *river in Thessaly* IL. 2.752, *al.* HOM. 21.3 HES. *Th.* 343 PIND. *P.* 10.56 *etc.*

Πηνέλεως -εως, ὁ Peneleos, *male name* IL. 2.494, *al.* • *gen.* -έωο IL. 14.489 | *dat.* -εῳ IL. 14.487 | *acc.* -εων IL. 13.92.

Πηνελόπεια -ας, ἡ Penelopeia, Penelope, *wife of Odysseus* OD. 1.329, *al.*

Πηνελόπη -ης, ἡ HDT. 2.145.4 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 547 *etc.*, *see* Πηνελόπεια • *Dor. gen.* -ας LEON. (AP 6.289.6).

πηνέλοψ -οπος, ὁ *ornith.* mandarin duck ALC. 345.2 STESICH. 85 IB. 36.3 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 298, 1302 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 23 • *Dor. Aeol.* πᾶν- IB. ALC. *ll.cc.*

πήνη -ης, ἡ thread ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.160.5) | *pl.* web, fabric EUR. *Hec.* 471, *Ion* 197.

πηνήκη -ης, ἡ [πήνη?] wig, false hair LUC. *DMer.* 5.3, *al.* POLL. 2.30, *al. etc.*

πηνηκίζω [πηνήκη] *impf.* ἐπηνήκιζον; to cheat, trick CRATIN. 398 HSCH.

πηνηκισμός -ου, ὁ [πηνηκίζω] deception, trick HSCH.

πηνίζω [πῆμα] *fut. mid.* πηνιοῦμαι HSCH. ‖ *aor. inf. mid.* πηνίσασθαι PHILYLL. 33 ❶ *act.* to weave ORIB. *Ecl.* 141.2 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PHILYLL. *l.c.* • *Dor. 3. sg.* πᾱνίσδεται THEOCR. 18.32.

πηνίκα [*see* πῶς, ἡνίκα] *interrog. adv.* at what time? AESCHN. 1.9 MEN. *Dysc.* 529, *Sam.* 288 LUC. *Soloec.* 5; πηνίκ' ἄττα; at what time, more or less? ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1514; πηνίκ' ἐστὶν ἄρα τῆς ἡμέρας; what time of day is it? ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1498; π. μάλιστα; what time (Is it) precisely? PLAT. *Crit.* 43a ‖ when?, at what time? DEMOSTH. 18.308, 313 LUC. *Tim.* 4 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.25 *etc.* • *Dor.* πᾱνίκα CALLIM. *H.* 6.7.

πηνίον -ου, τό [πήνη] thread SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 471 ‖ shuttle IL. 23.762 LEON. (AP 6.288.6) THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.5 (*pl.*) ‖ *analog., decoration on sweets* POLL. 6.69 HSCH. ‖ *entom.* moth ARISTOPH. *fr.* 393 *etc.* • *Dor.* πᾱνίον LEON. *l.c.*

πήνισμα -ατος, τό [πηνίζομαι] web ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1315 AP 6.283.3.

Πηνῖτις -ῐ́δος, ἡ weaver, *epith. of Athena* AEL. *N.A.* 6.57 • *Dor.* Πᾱν- LEON. (AP 6.289.7).

πηνοειδής -ές [πῆνος, εἶδος] like a thread PAUS.[2] x 23 (228).

πῆνος -ου, ὁ [*see* πήνη] weaving, web HSCH.

πήξασθαι *aor. inf. mid.*, *see* πήγνυμι.

πηξῐθάλαττα -ης [πήγνυμι, θάλασσα] that makes the sea freeze COM. 655.

πῆξις -εως, ἡ [πήγνυμι] determination (*proper.* planting, fixing): ▸ τινος of sthg. *CCA* 2.196 ‖ joining together, construction PLAT. *Pol.* 280d ‖ setting, coagulating, coagulation PLAT. *Phil.* 32a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516a 2 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.5 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 124 *etc.*; γάλακτος π. cheese-making DIOD. 4.81.2 | freezing THPHR. *C.P.* 6.17.5 EPIC. 3.106 ARD. *fr.* 11, *al.* PLUT. *Frig.* 949b; πῆξιν λαμβάνειν to freeze EPIC. 3.107 | solidification, hardening ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 382b 31 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.172; πῆξιν λαμβάνειν to solidify, harden EPIC. 3.100 DIOD. 1.7.3 ‖ solidity, hardness CH *exc.* 26.27 | *fig.* solidity, stability, firmness CHRYSIP. 3.138.2 (STOB. 4.39.22) (*of actions*); PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.22 (*of a bad habit*); πῆξιν λαμβάνειν to become solid *or* firm *or* strong PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.55 EPICT. *Ench.* 48.2.

πηός -οῦ, ὁ acquired parent, parent by marriage, relative IL. 3.163 OD. 8.581, *al.* HES. *Op.* 345 *etc.* • *Dor.* πᾱός NIC. *Th.* 3.

πηοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πηός] parenthood by marriage, relatedness AP. 1.48.

πήποκα *adv. 1*IG 5.1.213.5 (V[BCE]) THEOCR. 8.34 *etc.*, *Dor. for* πώποτε.

πήρα -ας, ἡ travel bag, saddlebag OD. 13.437, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 298 MEN. *Epit.* 363 *etc.* • *Ion.* πήρη Od.

Πήρα -ας, ἡ Pera, *city* CRAT.[1] 6.1.

Πηρεύη -ης, ἡ Pereia, *in Thessaly* IL. 2.766.

πήρη, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* πήρα.

πηρΐδιον -ου, τό [πήρα] little purse ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 923 *fr.* 502 MEN. *Epit.* 331 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.10 *etc.*

πηρίν *or* πηρίς -ῖνος, ἡ [πήρα] *anat.* scrotum HP. (EROT. 1.111) NIC. *Th.* 586 HSCH.

πηρίνα -ης, ἡ HP. (GAL. 19.130), *see* περίνεον.

πήριξ, ἡ *Cret.* HSCH., *see* πέρδιξ.

πηρόδετος -ον [πήρα, δέω] binding for a saddle-bag ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.150.5).

πηρομελής -ές [πηρός, μέλος] crippled DIOG. 5.40 (= AP 7.110.4).

πηρός -ά -όν crippled, deprived of the use of a limb, mutilated IL. 2.599 HP. *Mul.* 2.131; πηρὸς ὁ μὲν γυίοις, ὁ δὲ ὄμμασιν the one is crippled, the other, blind PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.11.1) *etc.* | blind PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.109 ‖ ineffective, obtuse PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 165 (*sensation*), 4.149.16 (*sight*) LUC. *Am.* 46 (*reasoning*) ‖ stricken in one's mental faculties, mad, stupido SEM. 7.22 | foolish, silly PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 6 (*ignorance*), *Fug.* 123 (*life*).

πηρόω, *contr.* [πηρός] *impf.* ἐπήρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπηρούμην ‖ *fut.* πηρώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπήρωσα ‖ *pf. act.* πεπήρωκα, *mid. pass.* πεπήρωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπηρώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπηρώθην ❶ *act.* to cripple, mutilate, deprive of the use of a limb ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 623 STOIC. 3.135.10 (DIOG. 7.109) PHIL.[2] *Det.* 49 *etc.* | to castrate ARISTOT. *H.A.* 631b 31 ‖ to make ineffective PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 116, *al.* (*a limb*) | to make inefficacious PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257a STRAB. 17.3.3 ❷ *pass.* to be crippled, mutilated, docked, stiff, deprived of the use of a limb, *of pers. or animal* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498a 32 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.5 *etc.*; *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.11.8, 5.12.1, *al.* | ▸ *with acc. of respect* τὴν χεῖρα ... πεπηρωμένος deprived of the use of his hand DEMOSTH. 18.67; τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς of the use of the eyes ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 1 = τὰς ὄψεις PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 193 DIOG. 10.119 = τὰ ὄμματα PHIL.[2] *Deus* 93 | *abs.* to be blinded, become blind PHIL.[2] *Her.* 76, *al.* ‖ to be crippled, stiffened, atrophied, made ineffective, *of limbs* HP. *Art.* 60 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491b 34 THPHR. *Sens.* 21, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.12.24 | to be made incapable, impotent ▸ πρός τι at *or* for sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099b 19 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.5.5 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 223.

Πηρώ -οῦς, ἡ Pero, *female name* OD. 11.287 AP. 1.119 *etc.*

πηρώδης -ες [πηρός] crippled, mutilated HSCH.

πήρωμα -ατος, τό [πηρόω] to be incomplete, not fully developed ARISTOT. *An.* 415a 27, *al.*, *Metaph.* 1034b 4 ‖ physical incompleteness GAL. *U.P.* 14.6 (4.162) | mutilation, deprivation of the use of a limb ARISTOT. *G.A.* 746b 32.

πήρωσις -εως, ἡ [πηρόω] mutilation, crippling, disablement, deprivation of the use of a limb Democr. B 296 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131a 9 STOIC. 3.34.17 (STOB. 2.7.7a), *al.* PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 33, *al. etc.*; *usu. pl.* HP. *Art.* 61 PLAT. *Leg.* 874e, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1148b 17, *al.* DIOG. 7.130; *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.4.3 (*sg.*) 4.14.8 (*pl.*) | π. ἀκοῆς deafness PLUT. *Superst.* 167c = ὠτων π. PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 156; π. τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν blindness PLUT. *QConv.* 633c LUC. *DMar.* 2.4; τῶν αἰσθητηρίων π. insensitivity PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 155 ‖ ▸ *abs.* blindness PLUT. *An seni* 791d LUC. *Dom.* 29 *etc.* ‖ ineffectiveness, weakness: τοῦ λογισμοῦ of reasoning PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 55.

πῆς, ὁ CORIN. 1.iii.18, *al.*, *Dor. for* παῖς • *nom.* πῆς CORIN. 1.iii.18, 37 | *acc.* πῆδα CORIN. 7.1 | *gen. pl.* πήδων CORIN. 1.iii.12.

πήσασθαι *aor. inf. mid.* to blame HSCH. *s.v.* γυιός.

πῆσις, ἡ *later* OLYMP.[2] *in Cat.* 99.22, *see* πεῖσις.

πήσσω *and* πήττω *later pres., impf.* ἔπησσον SAT. 1; VT *Sir.* 14.24 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 80, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.19.4 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* STRAB. 13.4.14, *see* πήγνυμι.

πηχίζω [πῆχυς] to measure in cubits VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 43.13 (*pass.*).

πήχιον -ου, τό *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.112, *see* βήχιον.

πηχίσκος -ου, ὁ [πῆχυς] little πῆχυς AN. (L. *Sud.*)

πήχισμα -ατος, τό [πηχίζω] measure of a cubit VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 43.13.

πηχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πηχίζω] measurement in cubits IR. *Haer.* 5.29.2 *etc.*

πηχῦαῖος -α -ον [πῆχυς] a cubit long, of one cubit's measure HDT. 2.48.2, *al.* HP. *Fract.* 8 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 96e *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ πηχυαῖον that measures one cubit, extent of one cubit PLOT. 6.3.21.

πηχυαλής -ές [πῆχυς] hem, border, of a cloak POLL. 7.53.

πήχυιος -α -ον [πῆχυς] AP. 3.1207, *see* πηχυαῖος | *fig.* π. χρόνος very short time MIMN. 2.3 | *subst.* τὸ πήχυιον cubit: ἐρετμὰ πήχυιον προύχοντα ... ἔδησαν they bound the oars so that one cubit protruded AP. 1.379.

πηχύνω [πῆχυς] ❶ *act.* to take *or* hold in the arms *or* hands, embrace AP. 4.972; τινὰ ἀγοστῷ s.o. in one's arms NONN. *D.* 3.340 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* NONN. *D.* 9.30 NONN. *D.* 14.152; αὐχένα the neck OPP. 4.286; τινὰ ποτὶ χέρεσσι to take *or* hold s.o. in one's arms RHIAN. (AP 12.121.3) • *poet.*; *impf. mid. 3. sg. epic* πηχύνετο EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.9 ‖ *epic aor.* πήχυνα | *mid. 3. sg.* πηχύνατο NONN. *D.* 11.391, 37.578, *3. pl.* ἐπηχύναντο *and* πηχύναντο.

πῆχυς -εως, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* bāhú-, *OHG* buog, *Av.* vāzu-, *toc. A* poke, *toc. B* pauke] elbow, forearm HP. *Fract.* 2.3, *al.* XEN. *Hip.* 12.5 PLAT. *Tim.* 75a | *anat.* ulna RUF. *On.* 80 GAL. *U.P.* 2.2 (1.65.22) SOR. *Fasc.* 20 | *extens.* arm IL. 5.314 OD. 23.240 EUR. *Or.* 1466, *Her.* 728; ἀμφὶ δὲ παιδὶ φίλῳ βάλε πήχεε and he threw his arms around his dear son OD. 17.38 ‖ *analog.* arm *or* cuved part of a bow IL. 11.375 OD. 21.419 | *pl.* arms of a lyre HDT. 4.192.1 LUC. *DDeor.* 11.4 | arms of a scale [lambl.[1]] 29 ‖ *meas.* cubit, arm, *from the elbow to the tip of the mid. finger with the hand extended* (= 44.36cm) HDT. 1.178.3, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 391 XEN. *An.* 4.7.16 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 126d | *to indicate a very small measurement* NT *Matt.* 6.27 ‖ object measuring one cubit, square (*of a carpenter*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 799 LEON. (AP 6.204.1) *etc.* | *pl.* figurines, *of pygmies, represented around the Nile in pictures* LUC.

Rhet. 6 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.5.1 • *Aeol.* πᾶχυς ALC. 350.7 | *gen.* πήχεος HDT. 1.178.3 PLAT. *Alc.* 1. 126d *etc.*; πήχεως ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606a 14; πήχως *in pap.* || *gen. pl.* πήχεων, *later* πηχῶν.

πῖ, τό *v.l., see* πεῖ.

πιάζω *Dor., see* πιέζω.

πῖαίνω [πῖαρ] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπιαινόμην SCH. PIND. *P.* 2.101b || *fut.* πιᾰνῶ || *aor.* ἐπιᾰνα || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπίασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπιᾰνθην || *later fut. pass.* πιανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make fat, fatten, make large** HP. *Mul.* 1.47 EUR. *Cycl.* 333 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603b 27 *etc.* | **to enrich, make fertile:** χθόνα **earth** AESCHL. *Sept.* 587 || *fig.* **to make larger, augment, extend** PIND. *P.* 4.150 XENOPH. 2.22 | **to nourish, strengthen** OPP. 5.620 *etc.* | *fig.* **to swell** (*in spirit*): τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 276; ἐὴν φρένα **one's own spirit** OPP. 5.372 | **to rally** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.25 AGATH. (AP 5.294.16) ❷ *medio- pass.* **to become fat, be fattened** *or* **bloated** SEM. 7.6 PLAT. *Leg.* 807a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 520b 7 THEOCR. 10.47 *etc.* || **to become more brilliant** *or* **luminous** ACH. 6.7.2 (*eye*) || *fig.* **to swell** (*in spirit*): ἔχθεσιν **with hostilities** PIND. *P.* 2.56; φθόνῳ **with envy** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.68 • *aor. Ion. and later inf.* πιῆναι HSCH. | *ptc.* πιήνας HP. *Int.* 8 DIOG. 1.83.5 | *3. pl. poet.* πίαναν PIND. *N.* 9.23.

πῐᾱλεος -α -ον [*see* πίων] *Ion. and later* **fat, rich** HP. *Mul.* 1.17 GAET. (AP 6.190.10) ARTEMID. 1.46 *etc.* || *fig.* **rich, opulent** NIC. *Al.* 360 *etc.* • *accent.* -λεος GAET. *l.c.*

Πιαλεύς -έως [Πιαλία] **of Pialia** APOLLON.[1] *or* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.264.5).

Πιᾰλία -ας, ἡ **Pialia,** *in Thessaly* STEPH.[1]

πιᾰλος -ον [*see* πιάλεος] **fat, rich** HP. *Mul.* 2.133 (*v.l.*) || **whitish** HSCH.

πῖαντήριος -α -ον [πιαίνω] **that fattens:** *subst.* τὰ πιαντήρια **foods that fatten** HP. *LocHom.* 28.

πιαντικός -ή -όν [πιαίνω] AP.[9] (*s.v.* πίονα ἔργα), *see* πῖαντήριος.

πῖαρ, τό [*see* πίων; *cf. Skt.* pīvas-, *Av.* pīvah-] **fat** IL. 11.550 (*of animals*) HP. *NatPuer.* 21 (*of man*) || **fatty substance, juice, sap,** *of fruit or trees* HP. *Mul.* 2.205, *NatPuer.* 26 AP. 4.1133 || **fat, fecundity, fertility,** (*of ground*) OD. 9.135 LYC. 1060 CRINAG. (AP 9.555.3) || **flower, cream,** (*of milk*) SOL. 37.8 CRINAG. (AP 9.224.3) | *fig.* **choice portion, offering:** καί τε μέσῳ οἴκῳ κατ' ἄρ' ἕζετο πῖαρ ἑλοῦσα she sat in the center of hte house, receiving rich offerings HOM. 5.30 • *only nom. and acc. sg.* || *dat.* πίαρι L. *Sud.*

πῐᾰρός -ά -όν [πῖαρ] **fat** HP. *NatPuer.* 21.22 (*dub.*).

1. πίασμα -ατος, τό [πιαίνω] **that which fattens, that makes fecund** *or* **fertile** AESCHL. *Pers.* 806.

2. πῖασμα, τό *see* πίεσμα.

πῖασμός -οῦ, ὁ [πιαίνω] **fat, fattening** AEL. *N.A.* 13.25.

πῖαστήριος -ον *see* πιεστήριος.

πιάτρα -ας, ἡ *ITAM* 2.385, *see* πάτρα.

πιβρᾶτος [*Lat.* privatus] **deprived, stripped** *I*EDIOCL. 7.76.

πίγγαλος -ου, ὁ *zool., a lizard* HSCH., *see* χαλκίς.

πίγγας -ου, ὁ **little bird** HSCH.

πιγκέρνης -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* pincerna] **cupbearer** *PLOND.* 1656.3 (IV[CE]).

Πίγρης -ητος, ὁ **Pigres,** *male name* HDT. 5.12.1, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.2.17 PLUT. *Eum.* 6.7 *etc.* • *poet. dat.* Πίγρῃ ZOS. (AP 6.185.6).

πῐδᾰκῖτις -ῑτῐδος [πῖδαξ] **of a spring, that grows beside a spring** HP. *epist.* 16.

πῐδᾰκόεις -όεσσα -όεν [πῖδαξ] **of a fountain, of a spring** EUR. *Andr.* 116 || **rich in springs** Hegesinus (PAUS. 9.29.1).

πιδακώδης -ες [πῖδαξ] **rich in springs** PLUT. *Aem.* 14.6 || *extens.* PLUT. *Am. prol.* 496a (*human breast*).

πῖδαξ -ᾰκος, ἡ **spring, fountain** IL. 16.825 HDT. 4.198.2 EUR. *Andr.* 285 CALLIM. *H.* 2.112 ACH. 1.15.8 *etc.*

πῐδάω, *contr.* [πῖδαξ] **to emanate, spring (from)** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 349b 34 THEOCR. 8.42 HSCH. *etc.*

πῐδήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [πῖδαξ] **rich in springs:** "Ἴδης ἐν κορυφῇσι καθέζετο πιδηέσσης he sat on the lofty peaks of Ida, rich in springs IL. 11.183.

πῐδῦλίς -ῐδος, ἡ [πῖδαξ] **crag from which water flows** CALLIM. *fr.* 67.12 (*conject.*) HSCH.

Πῐδῦτης -ου, ὁ **Pidytes,** *male name* IL. 6.30.

πῐδῦω [*see* πῖδαξ] *impf.* ἐπίδυον ❶ *act.* **to gush, emanate** HP. *Epid.* 5.16 LEON. (AP 9.322.6) PLUT. *Aem.* 14.1 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* NIC. *Th.* 302.

πτε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. poet., see* πίνω.

πιέειν *epic aor. inf. act., see* πίνω.

πιεζέω, *contr. deverb., see* πιέζω.

πιέζω [ἐπί?, ἕζω?, *or cf. Lat.* pēnsō?] *impf.* ἐπιεζον, *mid. pass.* ἐπιεζόμην || *fut.* πιέσω || *aor.* ἐπίεσα || *pf.* πεπίεκα DEM.[5] *Herc.* 1012.44, *mid. pass.* πεπίεσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπεπίεστο PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 146 || *aor. pass.* ἐπιέσθην || *fut. pass.* πιεσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to press, compress, contrict** (*a part of the body*) IL. 16.510 HES. *Op.* 497 HP. *V.M.* 22 PLAT. *Phaed.* 117e *etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 4.419 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 259; πλείοισί μ' ἐν δεσμοῖσι δέον μᾶλλον τε πιέζον they bound me with other knots and trussed me even more tightly OD. 12.196; ▸ τι sthg. THPHR. *Ign.* 57 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.13 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361b 17 | **to press** (*with weight*) *or* **crush:** στέρνα **the chest** PIND. *P.* 1.19 || **to press against, chase:** τοὺς ἐναντίους **the enemy** HDT. 9.63.1 Ⓑ *fig.* **to oppress, torment, ruin** AESCHL. *Ch.* 250 (*hunger*) HDT. 5.35.1 (*expenditure*) EUR. *Alc.* 894 (*calamity*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 437 (*necessity*) THUC. 2.52.1 (*crowding*) THPHR. *C.P.* 2.1.3 (*winter*) *etc.* Ⓒ **to resist, seek to conquer** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Suppl.* 249 (*dub.*); ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. EUR. *Hip.* 637 || **to beat down, dominate, restrain:** ἐν θυμῷ χόλον **the anger in the heart** PIND. *O.* 6.37; τὸν τῦφον **the arrogance** PLUT. *Alc.* 4.3; (τινὰ) τῷ λόγῳ s.o. with discourse PLUT. *Alc.* 6.5; τὸ πάθος ... τῷ λογισμῷ passion with reason IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 | **to arrest** NT *John* 7.30 || **to insist, confirm** PLAT. *Leg.* 965d POL. 3.21.3; ▸ *with dat.* HP. *Ins.* 88; ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 31e | **to clarify** PORPH. *Aph.* 36 Ⓓ *later* **to apprehend:** ταῦρον ... τᾶς ὁπλᾶς the bull by the hoof THEOCR. 4.35 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be pressed** *or* **compressed** *or* **constricted** OD. 8.336 HP. *Fract.* 25 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 386b 1 PLUT. *Alc.* 3.poet. 22.poet. 2 *etc.*; περί τι around sthg. GEOP. 1.2.4 | **to be pressed** *or* **crushed** (*by a weight*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 30 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.11 GEOP. 6.16.3 | **to be pushed:** πρὸς τοὺς τόπους toward the places AET. 1.4.2 || **to be pressed** *or* **chased** (*by enemies*) ▸ *with* ὑπό + *gen.* HDT. 9.60.2 THUC. 1.49.7 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.34; ὑπό τινων by some people XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.43 POL. 3.74.2; ὑπὸ τοῦ Καμίλλου by Camillus PLUT. *Cam.* 2.10 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.1 Ⓑ **to be oppressed** *or* **tormented** *or* **ruined** ▸ τινι by sthg. THUC. 7.47.2 LYS. 28.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.20 *etc.* = ὑπό τινος THUC. 1.126.10 = ὑπό τινι SOL. 13.37 Ⓒ **to be clarified** PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.49 • *deverb. pres.* πιεζέω, *Dor.* πιάζω, *Aeol.* πιέσδω ALC. 422 | *Ion. ptc. acc.* πιεζεῦντα HP. *Fract.* 9 *fem.* πιεζεῦσαν HEROND. 8.47, *mid.* πιεζόμενος *and* πιεζούμενος, *Ion.* πιεζεύμενος || *epic impf.* πίεζον *Dor.* ἐπιαζε ALCM. 120, *mid. 3. pl.* ἐπιεζοῦντο POL. 11.33.3 || *epic fut.* πιέσσω NONN. *D.* 4.146 || *later aor.* ἐπίασα VT *Cant.* 2.15 *etc.*, *Ion.* ἐπίεξα | *ptc.* πιέξας NIC. *Al.* 224 *Dor.* πιάξας THEOCR. 4.35 || *later pf. mid. pass.* πεπίασμαι DIOSC.[2] 1.15, *Ion.* πεπίεγμαι HP. *Fract.* 5 || *Ion. aor. pass.* ἐπιέχθην HP. *Fract.* 5, *later* ἐπιάσθην NT *Rev.* 19.20 || *fut. pass.* πιασθήσομαι VT *Sir.* 23.21.

πιεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* πίνω.

πίειρα *adj. fem., see* πίων.

πῑειρῶς [πίειρα] *adv.* **abundantly** SCH. PIND. *N.* 1.16.

πιέμεν *epic aor. inf. act., see* πίνω.

πίεξις -ιος, ἡ *Ion.* HP. *Fract.* 6, *Art.* 63, *see* πίεσις.

Πῖερες -ων, οἱ [Πιερία] **inhabit. of Pieria** HDT. 7.112 THUC. 2.99.3 *etc.*

Πῑερία -ας, ἡ **Pieria,** *region in Macedonia* IL. 14.226 OD. 5.50 HOM. 4.70 HES. *Th.* 53 HDT. 7.131, *al.* THUC. 2.99.3, *al. etc.* • *Ion. epic* -ιη.

Πῑερίηθεν [Πιερία] *adv.* **from Pieria** HES. *Op.* 1 HOM. 4.85 AP. 1.31 • Πιερίαθεν TIMOTH. 15.224.

Πῑερικός -ή -όν [Πιερία] **of Pieria** HDT. 4.195.3 THUC. 2.99.3 CHRISTOD. (AP 2.69) *etc.*

Πίεριον -ου, τό **Pierion,** *mountain in Thessaly* THUC. 5.13.1.

Πῑέριος -α -ον [Πιερία] **of Pieria** SIM. *IEG* 25.4 (*land*).

Πῑερίς -ῐδος [Πιερία] **of Pieria, Pierian** EUR. *Rh.* 349 | *usu. pl., of the Muses* HES. *Sc.* 206 PIND. *O.* 10.96 EUR. *Med.* 831 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ Πιερίς **the Pierian, the Muse** *usu. pl.* PIND. *P.* 1.14 EUR. *I.A.* 1041.

πῑερός -ά -όν [*see* πιαρός] **fat, rich** ATH.[2] (ORIB. 1.2.4).

Πίερος -ου, ὁ **Pieros,** *male name* EPICHAR. 39 PLUT. *Mus.* 1132a || *mountain in Thessaly* AEL. *N.A.* 3.37.

πίεσις -εως, ἡ [πιέζω] **pressing, compression, constriction** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 687b 11 THPHR. *Ign.* 58 OD. 65 GAL. 18(2).398 *etc.*

πίεσμα -ατος, τό [πιέζω] **thing pressed, residue of pressing** *or* **crushing** GAL. 10.911 GEOP. 20.28 || **juice obtained by squeezing** DIOSC.[2] 1.78 || **pressing** ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. EUB. 75.11 MELEAG. (AP 12.41.3: *erot.*).

πιεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [πιέζω] **pressing** HP. *NatPuer.* 21 (*v.l.*) || *fig.* **difficulty:** τοῦ ... λέγειν in saying EPIC. 31.12.

πιεστέος -α -ον [πιέζω] *verb. adj.* **of pressing** HP. *Fract.* 25 || *neut.* -έον **need to press** ▸ τι sthg. ORIB. *Ecl.* 47.1.

πιεστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πιέζω] **press, squeezer, compressor** DIOSC.[2] 4.64 GAL. 13.1044 *etc.*

πιεστήριος -ον [πιεστήρ] **suitable for pressing, for compressing** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.5.10) || *subst.* τὸ πιεστήριον = ὁ πιεστήρ DIOSC.[2] 4.75 | *instrument of torture* SYN. *epist.* 58.

πιεστός -ή -όν [πιέζω] **compressible** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 15 THPHR. *Lass.* 8.

πίεστρον -ου, τό [πιέζω] HP. *Mul.* 1.70 GAL. 19.104, *al.*, *see* πιεστήριον, πιεστήρ.

πῑῆεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [*see* πίων] **fat, rich, well-oiled** LEON. (AP 6.300.3: *flatbread or pancakes*).

Πιθακίων -ωνος, ὁ **Pithakion,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 2.15, *al.*

πῐθάκνη -ης, ἡ [πίθος] **barrel, jar, cask** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 792 | *for water, wine etc.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 546 ION 10 TrGF AET. 1.20.1 *etc.* | *for fruit* DEMOSTH. 30.28 PLAT.[1] 122.1 (*v.l.*, διαπιθ- ed.) THPHR. *Sign.* 49 | *receptacle for medicines* GAL. *U.P.* 4.3 (1.197.19: *pl.*), *al.*

πῐθάκνιον -ου, τό [πιθάκνη] **barrel** EUB. 130 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 4 ALCIPHR. 2.12 *etc.* • *also* φιδάκνιον *IG* 1.[3]425.24 (Atene, V[BCE]), *al.*

πῐθακνίς -ίδος, ἡ POLL. 10.74, *al.*, *see* πιθάκνιον.

πῐθᾰκος, ὁ *Dor., see* πίθηκος.

πῐθᾰνεύομαι *aor.* ἐπιθανευσάμην || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπιθάνευται TIM.[1] *s.v.* κεκόμψευται || *aor. opt. pass. 3. sg.* πιθανευθείη EUSTATH. 1271.56; MEN. *Dis ex.* 93 ARTEMID. 2.32 *etc.*, *see* πῐθᾰνολογέω.

πῐθᾰνολογέω, *contr.* [πιθανολόγος] *aor. ptc.* πιθανολογήσας || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπιθανολόγημαι ORIB. 49.23.22 || *aor. pass.* ἐπιθανολογήθην EUSTATH. 1274.22, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to speak in convincing manner, employ plausible arguments** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094b 26 DIOD. 1.39.7 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 405 ❸ *pass.* **to be said plausibly** *or* **convincingly** EPIC. 3.87 ORIB. *l.c.*

πῐθᾰνολόγημα -ατος, τό [πιθανολογέω] **plausible discourse** *or* **argumentation** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 258.

πῐθᾰνολογία -ας, ἡ [πιθανολογέω] **recourse to persuasive** *or* **plausible** *or* **specious** *or* **appealing arguments** PLAT. *Theaet.* 162c NT *Col.* 2.4 GAL. 17(1).619.

πῐθᾰνολογικός -ή -όν [πιθανολογέω] **of speaking convincingly** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.8.7 (*capacity*).

πῐθᾰνολόγος -ον [πιθανός, λέγω] **that speaks in persuasive manner** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 91.

πῐθᾰνοποιέω [πιθανός, ποιέω] *aor. subj. 3. pl.* πιθανοποιήσωσι EVAGR. (*PG* 79.1124.2); **to give to understand** HSCH. κ3483 *etc.*

πῐθᾰνός -ή -όν [πείθω] Ⓐ *of pers.* **persuasive, persuading, convincing, believable, that gives confidence** PLAT. *Min.* 318e DEMOSTH. 37.48 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455a 30 MEN. *Sam.* 343; ▸ τινι to s.o., with s.o. THUC. 3.36.6, 6.35.2; ▸ *with* ἐν + *dat.* ἐν ὄχλῳ to the crowd PLAT. *Gorg.* 458e; ἐν τοῖς ὄχλοις among the crowd ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1395b 27; εἴς τι for sthg., in view of sthg. APP. 8.108, 12.51 = πρός τι ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.22, *al.*; π. λέγειν able to speak persuasively, that speaks in convincing manner PLAT. *Gorg.* 479c = π. εἰπεῖν PLUT. *Cr.* 21.3; π. διαβάλλειν that slanders convincingly, that succeeds in convincing while slandering PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.13; π. αὐτοὺς περιβαλεῖν κακῷ τινι capable of driving them into some trouble EUR. *Or.* 906 || *neg.* **that knows how to convince, inveigle, lure** MEN. *fr.* 163.2 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 26a (*with* πανοῦργος) Ⓑ *of things* **credible, persuasive, plausible** HDT. 1.214.5, 2.123.1 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 464 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.5 DEMOSTH. 35.16 EPIC. 29.23 *etc.*; ▸ τινι for sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 677a | *subst.* τὸ πιθανόν **credible, believable, probable thing** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356b 28 THPHR. *Sens.* 1 MEN. *fr.* 728.1 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 12, *al.* (*with* εἰκός), *Spec.* 1.38 (*with* εὔλογον) ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.14 (*with* ἐλκυστικόν) || **convincing through similarity, similar to the truth, vivid** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.7 (*work of art*) | **pleasant, attractive, acceptable** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.3 (*character*); οὗτος οὐ πιθανὸν ἔσχεν οὐδὲ προσφιλὲς ὄχλῳ τὸ ἦθος he did not have the kind of character that was acceptable or pleasing to the masses PLUT. *Phoc.* 3.1 Ⓒ *pass.* **convincing, easy to believe, ingenuous** AESCHL. *Ag.* 485 PLAT. *Gorg.* 493a || **docile, obedient** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.10, *Oec.* 13.9 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* πιθανῶς **convincingly, most likely** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 268 PLAT. *Ap.* 17a, *Phaedr.* 269c || *compar.* -ώτερον PLAT. *Phaed.* 63b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096b 5.

πῐθᾰνότης -ητος, ἡ [πιθανός] *of pers.* **persuasive capacity,** POL. 12.26c 2 (*pl.*) | **credibility, credit** MEN. *Asp.* 390; πιθανότητας λαμβάνειν κατὰ τῶν ἀνθρώπων **to win credit among men** POL. 27.15.9 | **capacity to attract, attractive, fascinating** POL. 22.20.2 || *of things* **credibility, verisimilitude, attractiveness** PLAT. *Leg.* 839d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1097a 4 STOIC. 3.53.9 (DIOG. 7.89), 55.8 (GAL. 5.463.5) PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1040b *etc.*; ▸ πρός τι **in respect of sthg., for sthg.** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 165 | *concr.* **persuasive thing** *or* **discourse** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 96.

πῐθᾰνουργία -ας, ἡ [πιθανουργός] **capacity** *or* **art of persuasion** THEM. *Or.* 26.330a.

πῐθᾰνουργικός -ή -όν [πιθανουργός] **capable of** *or* **suitable for persuading** NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.5.12); π. τέχνη art of persuasion PLAT. *Soph.* 222c.

πῐθᾰνουργός -όν [πιθανός, ἔργον] **that makes likely** *or* **probable** SCH. HERMOG. 7.218.

πῐθᾰνόω, *contr.* [πιθανός] **to make likely** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 19.

πῐθάριον -ου, τό [πίθος] **little barrel** *or* **jar** HSCH. (*s.v.* φιδάκνη).

πιθείας *see* πιθίας.

πίθεο *aor. imper. mid. poet.*, *see* πείθω.

πιθέσκετο *iter. aor. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* πείθω.

πῐθεών -ῶνος, ὁ [πίθος] **wine cellar** DIOD. 13.83.3 GEOP. 6.12.3 *etc.*

πίθηαι *aor. subj. mid. 2. sg. poet.*, *see* πείθω.

πῐθήκειος -α -ον [πίθηκος] **of** *or* **from a monkey, simian** GAL. 2.386, *al. etc.*

πιθήκη -ης, ἡ [πίθηκος] *entom.* **psylla,** *an insect* AEL. *N.A.* 6.26.

πῐθηκίδεύς -έως, ὁ [πίθηκος] **young monkey** AEL. *N.A.* 7.47.

πῐθηκίζω [πίθηκος] *aor.* ἐπιθήκισα; **to act the monkey, resort to cunning** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1133 LIB. *epist.* 424.1, *al.*

πῐθήκιον -ου, τό [πίθηκος] **little monkey, young monkey** PLAUT. *Mil.* 589 || *mech.* **pithecion,** *naval apparatus* ATH.[1] 32.11 || *bot.* = ἀντίρρινον **antirrhynum,** *plant* [APUL.] 86.

πῐθηκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πιθηκίζω] **cunning of a monkey, trick** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 887 MAUR. 9.37.

πῐθηκοειδής -ές [πίθηκος, εἶδος] **like a monkey** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498b 15 GAL. 2.545.

πῐθηκόμορφος -ον [πίθηκος, μορφή] **shaped like a monkey** LYC. 1000 SOR. 1.39.1.

πίθηκος -ου, ὁ *zool.* **monkey, ape** ARCHIL. 185.3, 187 HIPPON. 135 SEM. 7.71, 79 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 120 (*of a person*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502a 17 *etc.* | *fem.* ἡ π. **female monkey** PLAT. *Rp.* 620c BABR. 56 | *prov.* ἀντὶ λέοντος πίθηκον γίγνεσθαι **to become a monkey in place of a lion** PLAT. *Rp.* 590b; ὑπὸ τῇ λεοντῇ γελοῖόν τινα πίθηκον περιστέλλων **that hides a ridiculous monkey under a lion's hide** LUC. *Philops.* 5; ὄνος ἐν πιθήκοις **a donkey among monkeys** (*of those who look good for lack of rivals*) MEN. *fr.* 296.8 || *fig., of a despicable or ugly person* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 708, *Ec.* 1072 DEMOSTH. 18.242 ALCIPHR. 4.6.5 | **dwarf** L. *Sud.* | *a marine animal* AEL. *N.A.* 12.27 ◆ *Dor.* πίθᾱκος ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 907.

Πιθηκοῦσ(σ)αι -ῶν, αἱ **Pithekous(s)ai, island of monkeys** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833a 14 STRAB. 1.3.10 *etc.*

πῐθηκοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [πίθηκος, φαγεῖν] **to feed oneself on monkeys** HDT. 4.194 (*Ion. 3. pl.* πιθηκοφαγέουσι).

πιθηκοφόρος -ον [πίθηκος, φέρω] **that wears a monkey** (*as sign or mark*), **signed with a monkey** LUC. *Pisc.* 47.

πῐθηκώδης -ες **like a monkey** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812a 9 AEL. *N.A.* 12.27, *see* πιθηκοειδής.

πίθηξ -ηκος, ὁ [*see* πίθηκος] **monkey** SYNT. 14 *etc.* || **dwarf** PROC.[1] *B.* 8.24.39.

πιθήσας *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* πείθω.

πῖθι *aor. imper. act. 2. sg.*, *see* πίθω.

πίθιας -ου, ὁ [πίθος] *astr.* **comet in the shape of a πίθος** IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 92.34 ◆ πιθείας PROCL. *Ptol.* 131.

πίθιον -ου, τό [πίθος] *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.112, *see* βήχιον.

πῐθῖτις -ιδος, ἡ (*sc.* μήκων) *bot.* **wild poppy** DIOSC.[2] 4.64.1.

πῐθοειδής -ές [πίθος, εἶδος] **in the shape of a πίθος** HERO *Ster.* 2.22.

πιθοίατο *aor. opt. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* πείθω.

πῐθοίγια -ων, τά [πίθος, οἴγω] festival of new wine (*proper.* of the opening of vats) PLUT. *QConv.* 655e, *al.* ◆ *later also* ἡ πιθογία.

πιθοιγίς -έως, ἡ [πίθος, οἴγω] **of the festival of new wine:** ἠώς morning CALLIM. *fr.* 178.1.

πιθοκοίτη, ἡ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 792a, *see* πιθάκνη.

πίθος -ου, ὁ **vessel, jar, barrel, cask** (*usu. of terracotta or wood*) IL. 24.527 OD. 2.340, *al.* HES. *Op.* 98, *al.* HDT. 3.96.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 703 *etc.* | *prov.* ἐκ πίθου ἀντλεῖς drawing from the barrel (*i.e.* wealthy) THEOCR. 10.13; εἰς τὸν τετρημένον πίθον ἀντλεῖν to pour into a jar with holes in it (*like the Danaids*), *i.e.* to perform a task in vain *or* that has no end XEN. *Oec.* 7.40 PLAT. *Gorg.* 493b ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1344b 25, *Pol.* 1320a 32; ἐν τῷ πίθῳ τὴν κεραμείαν μανθάνειν to learn the potter's craft beginning with the barrel PLAT. *Gorg.* 514e || = πιθίας ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 12.

Πίθος -ου, ὁ **Pithos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 18.205, *al.*

πιθοῦ *aor. imper. mid.*, *see* πείθω.

πιθόω, *Boeot. contr. of* IG 7.3172.58 (III[BCE]), *see* πείθω.

Πίθυλλος -ου, ὁ **Pithyllos,** *male name* ATH. 1.6c.

πῐθώδης -ες [πίθος] **shaped like a jar** *or* **barrel** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558a 8.

πίθων -ωνος, ὁ **young monkey** PIND. *P.* 2.72 BABR. 56.4 *etc.*

1. πῐθών -ῶνος, ὁ **wine cellar** PHERECR. 147.1 EUP. 122 *etc.* ◆ *also* πιθεών (*see*).

2. πιθών *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* πείθω.

Πικεντία -ας, ἡ **Pikentia,** *countryside locality* STRAB. 5.4.13 *etc.*

πικέριον -ου, τό **butter** HP. *Mul.* 1.63 ARISTOT. *fr.* 636 *etc.*

Πικηνίς -ίδος χώρα, ἡ **Picenum,** *in Italy* PLUT. *Marc.* 4.2 = ἡ Π. (*sc.* χώρα) PLUT. *Cr.* 10.1, *Pomp.* 6.1.

Πικηνοί -ῶν, οἱ [*see* Πικηνίς] **Picenes, inhabit. of Picenum** PLUT. *Pomp.* 6.3 *etc.*

Πικῖναι -ῶν **Pikinai, Picine,** *between Nola and Rome* PLUT. *Sul.* 9.9 (*v.l.*).

Πῖκος -ου, ὁ **Picus,** *Italic divinity* PLUT. *Nu.* 15.3 *etc.*

πίκρα -ας, ἡ *medic.*, *an antidote* AL.[6] 7.6 (2.283.5) *etc.*

πικράζω [πικρός] ❶ *act.* **to make bitter** *or* **unpleasant** SEXT. *P.* 1.211 EPICT. *Gnom.* 22 ❷ *pass.* **to be bitter** SEXT. *P.* 2.51.

πικραίνω [πικρός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπικραινόμην || *fut.* πικρανῶ NT *Rev.* 10.9 || *aor.* ἐπίκρανα, *inf. mid.* πικράνασθαι DCASS. 23.81.1 || *pf.* πεπίκρα(μ)μαι *and ptc.* πεπικρασμένος [IO.] (*PG* 60.776.5) || *aor. pass.* ἐπικράνθην || *fut. pass.* πικρανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to embitter,** *fig.* **to irritate, annoy:** τὴν ἀκοήν **the hearing** DION. *Comp.* 15.12; τὴν ψυχήν **the soul** VT *Job* 27.2 | **to make harsh:** τοὺς νόμους **the laws** AESCHL. *Eum.* 693 (*conject.*) | *rhet.* **to be hard** *or* **harsh** DION. *Dem.* 34.4 (*discourse*) ❷ *medio- pass.* **to become** *or* **be made bitter** HP. *Acut.* 30 ARISTOT. *Ph.* 244b 20 NT *Rev.* 10.9 || *fig.* **to be annoyed** *or* **irritated, get irritated, get angry** PLAT. *Leg.* 731d ANTIPH. 142.3 THEOCR. 5.120 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. DEMOSTH. *epist.* 1.6 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 262 = ἐπί τινι VT *Exod.* 16.20 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.261 = ἔν τισι VT *Ruth.* 1.20 ◆ *Ion. fut. inf. mid.* (προσεμ)πικρανέεσθαι HDT. 3.146.2.

πικραμμός -οῦ, ὁ [πικραίνω] VT (Aq.) *Job* 3.5, *see* πικρασμός.

πικραντικῶς [πικραίνω] *adv.* tending toward the bitter SEXT. *S.* 7.367.

πικράς -άδος, ἡ [πικρός] *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.133a, *see* ἀνδρόσακες.

πικρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [πικραίνω] bitterness: *fig.* π. ψυχῆς bitterness, exasperation of the soul VT *Ezek.* 27.31 (*v.l.*).

πικρία -ας, ἡ [πικρός] bitterness, bitter taste THPHR. *C.P.* 6.10.7 OD. 32 VT *Ezek.* 15.17 AET. 3.16.2 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* bitterness of heart, rancor, choler, ill will DEMOSTH. 21.204 ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251a 4 STOIC. 3.96.4 (STOB. 2.7.10b) PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 36, *al.*; ἐπί τινι over sthg. POL. 15.4.11 | ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. PLUT. *Cor.* 15.5 *etc.* | harshness, hardness (*of manners etc.*) DIOD. 16.88.1 DION. *Imit.* 2.5 (*of style*) PLUT. *Lyc.* 19.1.

πικρίδιον -ου, τό [πικρός] *bot.* endive, chicory, *comestible plant* DIOSC.[2] 2.132a *etc.*

πικρίδιος -α -ον [πικρός] bitterish ATH. 3.78a (*figs*).

πικρίζω [πικρός] to be harsh *or* bitter STRAB. 11.2.17 DIOSC.[2] 1.20 *etc.*

πικρίς -ίδος, ἡ [πικρός] *bot.* Ⓐ ox-tongue ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 30 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.4 *etc.* Ⓑ = σέρις ἀγρία *or* κιχόριον chicory DIOSC.[2] 2.132.

πικρόγαμος -ον [πικρός, γάμος] of bitter marriage OD. 1.266, *al.* HLD. 5.30.3, *al.*

πικρόγλωσσος -ον [πικρός, γλῶσσα] of bitter tongue, of bitter sound AESCHL. *Sept.* 787 (*imprecations*).

πικρόκαρπος -ον [πικρός, καρπός] of bitter fruits AESCHL. *Sept.* 693 (*murder of men*).

πικρολογία -ας, ἡ [πικρός, λόγος] harshness of language ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251a 9.

πικρόλωτος -ον of the bitter lotus GAL. 14.159 (*seed*).

πικρόνους -ουν [πικρός, νοῦς] of ill will CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.743C.

πικροποιός -όν [πικρός, ποιέω] that causes bitterness EUSTATH. 820.49 *etc.*

πικρός -ά -όν [*cf. OCS* pištrŭ; *see* ποικίλος] Ⓐ pointed, sharp, pungent IL. 4.118 (*arrow*) SOPH. *Tr.* 681 (*bolt*); καὶ ἐπ' Ἀντινόῳ ἰθύνετο πικρὸν ὀϊστόν and he aimed the sharp arrow at Antinoos OD. 22.8 ‖ harsh, bitter (*in taste*) IL. 11.846 OD. 5.323, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 970 HDT. 4.52.3, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 705a, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 570 (*salt*) *etc.* | harsh (*in smell*), acrid, pungent OD. 4.406 THPHR. *Od.* 2; πικρὸν ὀδωδώς of acrid smell ALCIPHR. 3.23.4 (*conject.*) | harsh, bitter, acute, penetrating (*to the ear*) SOPH. *Ph.* 189, *O.C.* 1610 EUR. *Ph.* 883, *Tr.* 1227 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 805 | harsh, acute, *of birth-pangs* IL. 11.271 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 26 Ⓑ *fig., of things* bitter, harsh, acerbic, painful OD. 17.448 (*Egypt*) PIND. *I.* 7.48 (*ending*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 473 (*punishment*) SOPH. *Al.* 1239 (*competition*) EUR. *Hel.* 481 (*discourse*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 522b (*discourse*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ πικρὸν τῆς γεωργίας the bitter effort of working the ground MEN. *fr.* 781; τὸ π. τοῦ πόνου the harshness of fatigue PHIL.[2] *Post.* 154 Ⓒ *fig. of pers.* hard, harsh, violent, merciless MEN. *Asp.* 338; ▸ τινι toward *or* with s.o. SOL. 13.5 AESCHL. *Ch.* 234 SOPH. *Ph.* 254 EUR. *Med.* 224 = ἐς τινα HDT. 1.123.2; πικρὸν βλέπειν to have a ferocious look ALCIPHR. 4.16.2 | annoying, troublesome MEN. *fr.* 812, 827.2, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ‖ *superl.* -ότατος • *fem.* -ός OD. 4.406 • *adv.* πικρῶς bitterly, acerbically, painfully EUR. *Ion* 610, *Hel.* 448, *al.* NT *Matt.* 26.75 ‖ harshly, cruelly, severely AESCHL. *Pr.* 195 SOPH. *O.C.* 990 DEMOSTH. 2.27 MEN. *fr.* 766.4 *etc.* | π. ἔχειν ▸ τινί to be harsh, severe, ill disposed toward s.o. DEMOSTH. 10.54 = π. ἔχειν πρός τινα DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.10 = π. διακεῖσθαι πρός τινα POL. 4.14.1 ‖ with disdain, with indignation AESCHL. *Pr.* 944, *Suppl.* 984 ‖ *compar.* -ότερον MEN. *Gn.* 201 | *superl.* -ότατα POL. 1.72.3.

πικρότης -ητος, ἡ [πικρός] bitterness, bitter taste HP. *Acut.* 23 PLAT. *Theaet.* 159e, *Tim.* 82e (*pl.*), 83b GEOP. 2.36.4, *al.* ‖ *fig.* harshness, hardness, *of discourse* EUR. *El.* 1014 DION. *Pomp.* 6.9 | cruelty HDT. 1.130 | ill will ISOCR. 15.300.

πικροφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [πικρός, φαγεῖν] eating bitter foods AG *Bois.* 3.415.

πικροχολία -ας, ἡ [πικρόχολος] bitter bile, bilious attack. GAL. 7.727.1.

πικρόχολος -ον [πικρός, χολή] of bitter bile, bilious HP. *Acut.* 34 GAL. 6.247 *etc.* | *fig.* harsh, violent: IUL.[2] (AP 7.69.4: *mouth*).

πικρόω, *contr.* [πικρός] to embitter: *mid. pass.* to become *or* be bitter AL. *Pr.* 2.70.

πικτίς -ίδος, ἡ *an unknown animal* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 879.

Πίκτωρ, ὁ Piktor, *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 3.1 *etc.*

πῖλα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* pila] mortar POXY. 1890.12 (VI[CE]).

πῐλάριον -ου, τό [πῖλα] *medic.* pilarium, *a type of eyedrops* AET.[1] 7.103 (*v.l.*) AL.[6] 2 (2.23.19, *written* πηλ-) ‖ *a type of poultice* ORIB. *Ecl.* 89.23 ‖ *a type of head-covering* AET.[1] 6.1 (*cf.* πῖλος).

Πῐλᾶτος -ου, ὁ Pilatos, *male name* NT *Luc.* 3.1, 13.1, *al.*

πῖλεος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* pileus] pileus, *felt cap* POL. 30.18.3 (*conject.*).

πιλέω, *contr.* [πῖλος] *impf.* ἐπίλουν PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.187.34 ‖ *fut.* πιλήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπίλησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπίλημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπιλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πιληθήσομαι HERO *Pn.* 2.15.21 ❶ *act.* to compress GEOP. 20.16 ‖ to drive, collect together: ἑαυτούς oneselves ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 577 (*v.l.*); τοὺς λόχους the troops DION. 9.58.4 ‖ to make dense, condense: τὰ νέφη the clouds AET. 3.4.5 ‖ to thicken, harden: τὸ δέρμα the skin GAL. 6.417; τὸ σῶμα the body GAL. 11.394 ‖ to beat, bang: πλεκτάνας tentacles EUB. 148.7 ❷ *pass.* to be compressed GEOP. 11.26.2; εἰς ὀλίγον τόπον into a small space ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 366b 13; πιληθεὶς πέτασος felt hat (*i.e.* of pressed wool) THEOD.[2] (AP 6.282.1) | *of pers.* τὴν σάρκα πεπιλημένος gaunt, wizened IOS. *B.I.* 6.1.6 (55) ‖ to be made dense, condensed, *of air or clouds* EPIC. 3.105 AET. 2.25.4, *al.* ‖ to be thickened *or* hardened AP. 4.678 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 6 ‖ to be kneaded: ὕδατι with water ANTIPHIL. (AP 16.333.1: *flatbread*) ‖ to be beaten, battered, *of octopus, to tenderize them* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 197 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622a 16 ‖ *fig.* to be oppressed: κακοῖς with evils HEGES. 5.

πῖλημα -ατος, τό [πιλέω] felt, wool (*proper.* pressed wool) DUR. 14 POSID. 151a DIOSC.[2] 1.58 GAL. 12.504 ‖ hat, cap CALLIM. *fr.* 292.2, 304.2 ‖ condensing, condensation ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 2 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 26, *al.* AET. 2.13.7.

πῖλῆσι *barb. for* φιλήσει ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1190 (*conject.*).

πίλησις -εως, ἡ [πιλέω] compression THPHR. *Ign.* 1 ‖ tailoring in felt PLAT. *Leg.* 849c ‖ condensation, *of air etc.* PLAT. *Tim.* 58b EPIC. 3.99, *al.* STOIC. 2.134.13 (GAL. 2.8.9) PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.123, *Ebr.* 185 ‖ contraction: τῆς ψύξεως through cooling PLAT. *Tim.* 76c ‖ overload L. *Sud.*

πιλητικός -ή -όν [πιλητός] of compression: *subst.* ἡ πιλητική (*sc.* τέχνη) craft of tailoring in felt PLAT. *Pol.* 280c ‖ of thickening, of making dense: αἱ π. δυνάμεις ability to thicken GAL. 11.711 ‖ able to contract, *of cold* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 909b 18.

πιλητός -ή -όν [πιλέω] of felt PLAT. *Tim.* 74b AGATHAR. 20 DIOD. 17.115.2 *etc.* ‖ compressible ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 17, *al.*

πιλίδιον -ου, τό [πῖλος] little cap ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 439 PLAT. *Rp.* 406d DEMOSTH. 19.255 ANTIPH. 35.4.

πῖλινος -η -ον [πῖλος] of felt POLL. 7.171 IG 5.1.1390.23 (I[BCE]) *etc.* • *also* πίλιος.

πιλίον -ου, τό [πῖλος] little cap ARISTOT. *fr.* 235 POL. 35.6.4, 30.18.3 (*conject.*) ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.21 *etc.* ‖ *medic., a type of bandage* SOR. *Fasc.* 2.

πίλιος -ον *see* πίλινος.

πῐλῐπής -ές [π(ε)ί, λείπω] without the letter π THEOCR. *Syr.* 4 (*edd.* πειλιπής).

πῐλίσκος -ου, ὁ [πῖλος] little cap DIOSC.[2] 3.4.

πιλλᾶτος -ου [*Lat.* pileatus] that wears a cap ARR. *EpictD.* 4.7.37.

πιλνάω, *contr.* [*see* πελάζω] ❶ *act.* to draw together ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. HES. *Op.* 510 ‖ *intrans.* to approach: δόμοισι the house HOM. 2.115 ❷ *mid.* πίλναμαι to approach: χθονί the earth IL. 23.368; οὔδει the ground AP. 4.952 = ἐπ' οὔδει IL. 19.93 ‖ to approach (*one another*) HES. *Th.* 703 • *pres. 3. sg.* πιλνᾷ HES. *Op.* 510, *mid. 2. sg.* πίλνασαι HOM. 2.115 (*conject.*), *3. sg.* πίλναται IL. 19.93 | *ptc.* πιλνάμενος ‖ *impf. act. 3. sg. epic* πίλνα HSCH., *mid. 3. sg. epic* πίλνατο, *3. pl.* πίλναντο EUPHOR. 63 *etc.*

πιλνός -ή -όν dark HSCH.

πῐλοειδής -ές [πῖλος, εἶδος] like a cap ARD. *fr.* 34 • *adv.* πιλοειδῶς in the shape of a cap SOR. 1.14.1.

πῐλοειδῶς *adv., see* πιλοειδής.

πῐλοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [πιλοποιός] production of felt POLL. 7.171.

πῐλοποϊκός -ή -όν [πιλοποιΐα] of producing felt: *subst.* ἡ πιλοποική (*sc.* τέχνη) craft of tailoring in felt POLL. 7.171.

πῐλοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [πῖλος, ποιέω] manufacturer of felt POLL. 1.149, *al.*

πιλός -οῦ, ὁ little shell HSCH.

πῖλος -ου, ὁ [*cf.* Lat. pil(l)eus] Ⓐ pressed wool, felt (*used to cover helmets*): μέσῃ δ' ἐνὶ πῖλος ἀρήρει it was fitted with felt in the middle IL. 10.265; *of shoes* HES. *Op.* 542 (*pl.*) ‖ object made of felt, *i.e.* cap, head covering HES. *Op.* 546 HDT. 3.12.4, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 785a 27 ACH. 3.7.7 *etc.*; οἱ οἰκεῖοι πῖλοι the natural head coverings (*i.e.* the hair) PLAT. *Leg.* 942e ‖ helmet ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 562 AEN. 25 ‖ shoes, felt boots CRATIN. 107 PLAT. *Symp.* 220b ‖ covering, tent HDT. 4.23.4, 73.2, 75.1 HP. *Aër.* 18 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.7 ‖ breastplate THUC. 4.34.3 ‖ caparison (*of a horse*) PLUT. *Art.* 11.6 Ⓑ *bot.* felt *or* pill, *woolly gall produced by the oak* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.4 ‖ primipilus (*Lat.* pilus) L. *Sud.*

πῐλοφορέω, *contr.* [πιλοφόρος] to wear a felt cap APP. 13.65 (*of flamens*) *al. etc.*

πιλοφορικός -ή -όν [πιλοφόρος] *subst.* οἱ πιλοφορικοί those who wear the felt cap, *among the Scythians* = nobles LUC. *Scyth.* 1.

πῐλοφόρος -ον [πῖλος, φέρω] that wears the felt cap CRINAG. (AP 9.430.2) DCASS. 68.9.1.

πιλόω, *contr.* [πῖλος] *aor.* ἐπίλωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπιλωμένος DIOD. 17.105.4 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπίλωτο HSCH.[2] *Hom.* 11.11 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπιλώθην HSCH. ε2714 ❶ *act.* to compress *or* contract (*with cold*) THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.5, 5.4.2 ❷ *pass.* to be compressed *or* contracted (*with cold*) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.12.3, *al.* ‖ to be condensed AET. 4.1.4 (*clouds*) ‖ to be pressed like felt (*of hair*) DIOD. 17.105.4.

πῐλώδης -ες [πῖλος] felt-like, compact PTOL.[4] *Crit.* 14 (*compar.* -ωδέστερος).

Πίλωρος -ου, ὁ **Piloros,** *port in Macedonia* HDT. 7.122.

πίλωσις -εως, ἡ [πιλόω] THPHR. *C.P.* 5.8.3 (*v.l.*), *see* πίλησις.

πιλωτάριος -ου, ὁ AET.[1] 12.49, *see* πιλοποιός.

πιλωτός -ή -όν [πιλόω] **of felt** STRAB. 7.3.17, 15.3.15.

πίμελή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* πίων] **fat, adipose** HDT. 2.40.2, *al.* HP. *Aër.* 19 SOPH. *Ant.* 1011 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 520a 8 ALEXIS 83.1 *etc.*; ὀστᾶ κεκαλυμμένα τῇ πιμελῇ bones enveloped in fat LUC. *Merc.* 26 ‖ **cream** *or* **top of the milk** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.31.4.

πίμελής -ές [πιμελή] **fat, rich** VT (Aq.) *Judg.* 3.17 LUC. *Tim.* 15 BABR. 100.1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος LUC. *Symp.* 43.

πιμελοσάρκοφάγος -ον [πιμελή, σαρκοφάγος] **eater of raw flesh,** *oth.* **tomb of fat** CERC. 3.4 Livrea.

πιμελώδης -ες [πιμελή] fat-like, **adipose** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 652a 7 | *subst.* τὸ πιμελῶδες **adiposity** HP. *Art.* 41.

πιμεντάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* pimentarius] **special** OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* 362.

πίμπλα *imp. act. 2. sg., see* πίμπλημι.

Πίμπλα -ας, ἡ STRAB. 10.3.17, *see* Πίμπλεια.

πιμπλάνομαι [*see* πίμπλημι] *pres. mid. in* πιμπλάνεται μένεος he is filled up with anger IL. 9.679.

πιμπλάω *see* πίμπλημι.

Πίμπλεια -ας, ἡ **Pimpleia,** *mountain in Pieria* CALLIM. *H.* 4.7 STRAB. 9.2.25.

Πιμπληΐας -άδος, ἡ ORPH. *fr.* 342, *see* Πιμπληΐς.

Πιμπληΐς -ίδος [Πίμπλεια] **Pimpleis, of Pimplia** AP. 1.25 | *pl. of the Muses* LEON. (AP 5.206.3) ‖ *subst.* ἡ Πιμπληΐς **Pimpleis,** *mother of the Muses* EPICHAR. 39.

πίμπλημι [*see* πλήρης, πλέως; *cf. Av.* ham-pāfrāi-ti?] *impf.* ἐπίμπλην, *mid. pass.* ἐπιμπλάμην ‖ *fut.* πλήσω, *rar. mid.* πλήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔπλησα, *mid.* ἐπλησάμην *and athem.* ἐπλήμην ‖ *pf.* πέπληκα, *mid. pass.* πέπλησμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπλήσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπλήσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πλησθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* πεπλήσομαι PORPH. *Abst.* 1.16 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to fill** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 14.35, 21.23 HES. *Op.* 411 EUR. *Cycl.* 146, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 494a *etc.*; ἰαχῇ ὁδούς the streets with cries IL. 16.374; ▸ *with gen.* with sthg. τράπεζαν ἀμβροσίης the table with ambrosia OD. 5.93; πήρην σίτου the pouch with food OD. 17.411; καλάμης τὸ πλοῖον the boat with reeds HDT. 1.194.2; ὄμμα δακρύων the eye with tears SOPH. *El.* 906; δακρύοισι ... Ἑλλάδ' ἅπασαν the whole of Greece with tears EUR. *Or.* 1363; πλήσαντες αὐτοῦ τὴν πήραν κρεῶν καὶ ἄρτων after they had filled the pouch with meat and bread LONG. 3.11.2 | *fig.* τινά μένεος s.o. with vigor IL. 13.60; θάρσευς φρένας the mind with courage IL. 17.573; κρητῆρα ... κακῶν the cup with evils AESCHL. *Ag.* 1397 Ⓑ *extens.* **to bring to completion:** μῆνας the months (*of childbirth*) CALLIM. *fr.* 529.1 ‖ *fig.* **to fulfill, carry out:** λάχος a duty AESCHL. *Ch.* 361 ‖ **to sing:** μέλος a melody AESCHL. *fr.* 57 ❷ *mid.* **to fill** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 14.87 SOPH. *O.C.* 528 ALCIPHR. 3.13.1; οἶνοιο δέπας the cup with wine IL. 9.224 | *fig.* π. θυμὸν ἐδητύος ἠδὲ ποτῆτος to fill, *i.e.* satiate the heart with eating and drinking OD. 17.603, 19.198 ‖ *intrans. in aor. ptc.* πλησάμενος swollen (*of waters*) NIC. *Th.* 176 (*Nile*) ❸ *pass.* **to be filled up, be full** ▸ *with dat. of thing* IL. 1.104, 17.211 OD. 4.662, *al.* EUR. *Her.* 646 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen. of pers.* πλῆντο ... δόμοι ἀνδρῶν ἀγρομένων the houses were filled with raging men OD. 8.57; δακρυόφι with tears IL. 17.696 OD. 4.705, *al.* = δακρύμασι AESCHL. *Pers.* 134 = δάκρυσι THUC. 7.75.4; βλέπων δ' ἐρυθήματι ἐπίμπλατο watching her, he was filled with blushes LONG. 1.17.2 ‖ **to satiate oneself, be satiated** ▸ τινος with sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 121 PLAT. *Rp.* 442a = τινι SOPH. *Ph.* 520 ‖ **to be pregnant** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576b 29, *al.* (*woman*) • *alternative pres.* πλήθω (*see*) and πιμπλάνομαι (*see*) | *Aeol. pres. 3. pl.* πίμπλεισιν ALC. 72.4, *mid.* πίμπλάμαι *3. pl. them.* πιμπλῶνται HP. *Morb.* 1.32 | *epic subj.* πιμπλῆσι HES. *Op.* 301 | *imper.* πίμπλη, *them.* πίμπλα | *ptc.* πιμπλάς, *fem. pl.* πιμπλεῖσαι HES. *Th.* 880, *them.* πιμπλῶν VT *Sir.* 24.25 ‖ *impf. 3. pl.* ἐπίμπλασαν, *3. pl. them.* πίμπλων LYR. *Mel.* 79.5, *mid. 3. pl. epic* πίμπλαντο ‖ *athem. aor. in 3. sg. epic* πλῆτο, *pl.* πλῆντο | *athem. imper. mid.* (ἔμ)πλησο | *ptc.* πλήσας, *mid.* πλησάμενος *and athem.* (ἐμ)πλήμενος ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* πέπληνται *Ion.* πεπλήαται *without redupl.* πλῆνται PARM. B 1.13 ‖ *aor. pass. 3. pl. epic* πλήσθεν ‖ *forms of athem. aor. equally in* πελάζω.

πίμπρημι [*cf. Skt.* próthati?] *impf.* (ἐν)επίμπρην, *mid. pass.* ἐπιμπράμην ‖ *fut.* (ἐμ)πρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἔπρησα, *mid. 3. pl.* (ἐν)επρήσαντο QS 5.485 ‖ *pf.* πέπρηκα *in compd., mid. pass.* πέπρησμαι *and* πέπρημαι (*equally in Ion.* πέρνημι) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπρήσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πρησθήσομαι VT *Num.* 5.27 ‖ *fut. pf.* (ἐμ)πεπρήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to swell with breath,** *of wind:* ἱστίον the sail IL. 1.481 OD. 2.427; ἅλα the sea PHAL. (AP 13.27.4) ‖ to **swell, make swell:** χεῖλη the lips NIC. *Al.* 438, 571; γαστέρα the belly VT *Num.* 5.22; τοὺς βόας the oxen DIOSC.[2] 4.32 ‖ to release, **make go out** (*by blowing*): αἷμα blood IL. 16.350 ‖ to set **alight, burn, put to the fire** ▸ τι sthg. HES. *Th.* 856 AESCHL. *Sept.* 434 EUR. *Andr.* 390, *al.* TIMOTH. 15.193 *etc.*; πίμπρησι δ' οἴκους burns the houses EUR. *Tr.* 893; ἐγὼ ... πάρειμι καὶ νεῶν πρήσων σκάφη I am with you also to set fire to the ships EUR. *Rh.* 392 | τι πυρί sthg. with fire SOPH. *Ant.* 201 EUR. *Tr.* 81 = τι πυρός IL. 2.415 ❷ *mid.* **to make swell, produce swelling in** ▸ *with acc.* NIC. *Al.* 345 ❸ *pass.* **to be swollen** (*with wind*) AEL. *N.A.* 2.17 QS 14.416 ‖ **to be swollen, swell** HP. *Flat.* 8 VT *Num.* 5.21 NIC. *Al.* 477 NT *Acts* 28.6 *etc.* ‖ **to be inflamed, burned** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 341 *etc.* ‖ **to be inflamed, affected by inflammation** NIC. *Th.* 306 ‖ to **burn** (*with fever*) PHERECR. 85.4 ‖ *fig.* **to burn with madness** ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. LUC. *Iud. voc.* 8 • *alternative pres.* πρήθω (*see*) | *pres. mid.* πίμπράμαι | *imper.* πίμπρη | *inf.* πιμπράναι | *ptc.* πιμπράς, *pl.* -άντες ‖ *later impf.* ἐπίμπρων, *3. sg.* ἐπίμπρα DION. *Comp.* 18.160 ‖ *fut. mid.* (ἐμ)πρήσεται HDT. 6.9.2 (*v.l.*) | *inf.* (ἐμ)πρήσεσθαι PAUS. 4.7.10.

πῖνα -ης, ἡ *see* πίνη.

πίνακᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [πίναξ] **seller of** πίνακες HDN. 2.657.13.

πίνακηδόν [πίναξ] *adv.* **as a platform** (*of a ship*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 824.

πίνακιαῖος -α -ον [πίναξ] **of the dimensions of a board** HIPPIATR. 104.1.

πίνακίδιον -ου, τό [πίναξ] **small tablet** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.7 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834b 12 GAL. 7.855 | *for writing* PLUT. *Eum.* 1.6 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.74.

πίνακικός -ή -όν [πίναξ] **with a tablet, by means of a tablet** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 120 *etc.* • *adv.* πινακικῶς **in the shape of a tablet** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 53.

πίνακιον -ου, τό [πίναξ] **tablet, little table** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.19.4, 2.22.31 ‖ **tablet** (*for writing*) PLAT. *Leg.* 753c LUC. *Herm.* 11; πινάκιόν τι τῶν ἀπὸ γεωμετρίας σχημάτων καταγεγραμμένον a tablet inscribed with geometrical figures LUC. *Nigr.* 2 | *used to write a vote or opinion* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 167 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268a 2 | *for picking magistrates* DEMOSTH. 39.12 | *for posting laws etc.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 450 PLUT. *Per.* 30.1 ‖ **book, treatise** PLUT. *Phil.* 4.9, *Arist.* 27.4 ‖ **tablet for painting** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.7 LUC. *Im.* 17 ‖ **picture, painting** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 104 ‖ **little picture, votive tablet** ISOCR. 15.2 *etc.*

πινάκις -ίδος, ἡ [πίναξ] **writing tablet** PHILYLL. 10.1 MACHO *Chr.* 404 PLUT. *Aud.* 47e ARR. *EpictD.* 1.10.5 *etc.* ‖ *a type of dance* ATH. 14.629f POLL. 4.103.

πίνακίσκιον -ου, τό [πίναξ] **small platter, tray** ANTIPH. 57.8.

πίνακίσκος -ου, ὁ [πίναξ] platter, cutting board ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 813 PHERECR. 113.14 PLAT.[1] 127.3 *etc.*

πινακογράφια -ας, ἡ [πινακογράφος] **compilation of maps** *or* **geographical tables** STRAB. 2.1.11.

πινακογραφικός -ή -όν [πινακογραφία] **cartographic** EUSTATH. 1167.39.

πινακογράφος -ου, ὁ [πίναξ, γράφω] **designer of geographic maps** STEPH.[1] (s.v. Ἄβδηρα).

πινακοειδής -ές [πίναξ, εἶδος] **shaped like a tablet** DIOGEN.[1] 5.72.

πινακοθήκη -ης, ἡ [πίναξ, θήκη] **deposit of tablets** *or* **paintings, archive** *or* **gallery** *or* **collection** STRAB. 14.1.14.

πινακοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [πίναξ, ποιέω] **builder of tablets** PTEBT. 278.16 (II[CE]).

πινακοπώλης -ου, ὁ [πίναξ, πώλης] **seller of tablets** (*with birds*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 14.

Πινακοσπόγγισος -ου, ὁ **Pinakospongisos,** *parasite* (= Sponge of the table) ALCIPHR. 3.27 title.

πινάκωσις -εως, ἡ [πίναξ] **building** *or* **siding with planking** (*Lat.* contabulatio) PLUT. *QConv.* 658e.

πίναξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* pināka-] **wooden table, plank** (*used for building ships, etc.*) OD. 12.67 OPP. 1.194 ‖ **tray, platter, table** (*for dining*) OD. 1.141, *al.* SOP. 15 PHILIPP. 9.4 ATH. 4.128d *etc.*; τοῖσιν δ' αὖ κρειῶν πίνακας παρέθηκε συβώτης ὀπταλέων then the swineherd served them platters of roasted meat OD. 16.49 ‖ **writing tablet** IL. 6.169 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 946 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 778 PLAT. *Criti.* 120c *etc.* | *used to notify or register* DEMOSTH. 44.35 ‖ **catalogue, list** (*of literary authors*) CALLIM. *title* PLUT. *Sul.* 26.2 ‖ **geographical map** HDT. 5.49.1 STRAB. 2.1.11 PLUT. *1Thess.* 1 = γεωγραφικὸς π. STRAB. 1.1.11 | **astrological table** PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 386b, *al.* ‖ **painting tablet** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.4 ‖ **painting** ANAXAN. 34.2 ‖ **votive image** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 463 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341a 36 HEROND. 4.19 SIM. (AP5.159.4) GEOP. 1.14.10 ‖ **table** (*for tanning work*) THPHR. *H.P.* 5.5.1 ‖ **little theater** (*for marionettes*) HERO *Aut.* 23.1 • *dat. pl.* πινάκεσσιν OPP. 1.194.

πινάριον -ου, τό [πίνη] **little piece of mother-of-pearl** *PSI* 183.5 (V[CE]).

Πινάριος -ου, ὁ **Pinarios,** *male name* PLUT. *Nu.* 25.13 | *pl.* οἱ Π. the family of the Pinarians PLUT. *Nu.* 21.2.

πίνᾰρόομαι, *contr.* [πιναρός] **to be dirty** L. *Sud.* π995 (*pf. ptc.* πεπιναρωμένος).

πίνᾰροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [πινάριον, ποιέω] **worker in mother-of-pearl** EPIPH. *Gemm.* 3 (43.296C).

Πίνᾰρος -ου, ὁ **Pinaros,** *river in Cilicia* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.7 PLUT. *Alex.* 20.6 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -άροιο DION.[9] 867.

πίνᾰρός -ά -όν [πίνος] **dirty, foul** CRATIN. 388 EUR. *El.* 184 EUP. 280 AN. *Par.* 27.2.1 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ πιναρόν **filth** LUC. *Somn.* 8 ‖ **squalor** ALC.[2] (AP 16.196.3) • *Ion.* πινηρός HP. (EROT. *s.v.* πινώδεσι).

πίνᾰω, *contr.* [πίνος] **to be dirty** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 279, *al.*

Πινδάρεος -α -ον NONN. *D.* 25.21 (*cithara*), *see* Πινδάρικός • *Ion. fem.* -η.

Πινδᾰρικός -ή -όν [Πίνδαρος] **Pindaric, of Pindar:** τὰ Π. the verses of Pindar PLUT. *Exil.* 602f || *metr.* Π. ἐνδεκασύλλαβον Pindaric hendecasyllable, *variety of Sapphic hendecasyllable* HEPH. *Ench.* 14.2.

Πίνδᾰρος -ου, ὁ **Pindaros (Pindar)** *male name* HDT. 3.38.4 CORIN. 11a 3 PLUT. *Br.* 43.7, *al. etc.*

Πινδόθεν [Πίνδος] *adv.* **from Pindos** PIND. *P.* 1.66.

Πίνδος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **Pindos,** *male name* AEL. *N.A.* 10.48 Ⓑ **Pindos,** *mountain between Thessaly and Epirus* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 257 HDT. 7.129.1 THUC. 2.102.2 XEN. *Cyn.* 11.1 || *river in Doris* STRAB. 9.4.10 AEL. *N.A.* 10.48 || ἡ Π. *city in Doris* STRAB. 9.4.10 • *Dor. gen.* -ω THEOCR. 1.67.

πινεγχύτης -ου, ὁ [πῖνον, ἐγχέω] **cupbearer** [CALLISTH.] 2.15.2, *al.*

πῖνη -ης, ἡ *ichthyol.* **pinna,** *a mollusc* CRATIN. 8 PHILYLL. 12.2 || **pearl** *PUPZ* 121.9 (II^{BCE}) • *also* πῖνα HDN. 2.570.1 || *often written* πιν- *in pap.*

πινηρός *Ion., see* πιναρός.

πῑνίκιος -ον [πίνη] **of pearl, pearl-bearing** [ARR.] 35 (*shell*).

πῑνικόν -οῦ, τό [πίνη] **pearl** [ARR.] 59.

1. πῖνινος -η -ον *see* πῖνικόν.

2. πίνινος -η -ον (*sc.* λίθος) **mother-of-pearl** VT *Esth.* 1.6 (*see* πινικόν).

πιν- *see* πιν-.

πῖνόεις -εσσα -εν [*see* πιναρός] **dirty** HP. *Mul.* 2.187 AP. 2.301 ANTIP.^{1} (AP 7.146.3).

πῖνον -ου, τό **fermented drink, beer** ARISTOT. *fr.* 106.

πῑνόομαι, *contr.* [πίνος] **to be dirty:** *in pf. ptc.* πεπινωμένος: **dirty, filthy, squalid** PHILIT. 17 PLUT. *Alex.* 4.3 *and fig.* **of archaic appearance, ancient** CIC. *ad Att.* 14.7.2, *al.* DION. *Dem.* 45.3.

πῖνος -ου, ὁ **filthiness, filth, ordure** SOPH. *O.C.* 1259 EUR. *El.* 305 AP. 2.200 || *fig.* **stain,** *of guilt:* χερῶν that sullies the hands AESCHL. *Ag.* 776 || **veneer,** *of time, on bronze statues* PLUT. *Pyth.* 395b, *Praec.* 820f (≠ ἰός) || *fig.* "πίνος litterarum" archaic form of the letters CIC. *ad Att.* 14.7.2; ὁ π. τῆς ἀρχαιότητος archaizing style DION. *Dem.* 5.3 = ὁ π. DION. *Comp.* 23.7.

Πῖνος -ου, ὁ **Pinos,** *male name* PLUT. *Nu.* 21.2,3.

πῑνοτήρης -ου, ὁ [πίνη, τηρέω] *ichthyol.* **hermit crab,** *small parasitic crustacean* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 28 CHRYSIP. 2.207.43 (ATH. 89d) *etc.* || *fig., of pers.* **hermit-crab, parasite** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1510 (*v.l.* πιν-); ὁ πινοτήρης τοῦδε μάντεως χορός the chorus is the parasite of this soothsayer SOPH. *fr.* 113.

πῑνοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [πίνη, φύλαξ] ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 16 *etc., see* πῑνοτήρης.

πῑνῦμι HSCH. *s.v.* πινυμένην, *see* πινύσκω.

πῑνῦσις -εως, ἡ [πίνυμι] **wisdom** HSCH.

πίνύσκω [*see* πέπνυμαι] *aor. 3. sg.* ἐπίνυσσεν IL. 14.249 || *aor. pass.* ἐπινύσθην PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.168.14 | *ptc.* πινυσθείς IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 28.146 ❶ *act.* **to make wise, admonish** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. *l.c.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 830 CALLIM. *H.* 3.152 | *fig.* **to make calm, serene:** ὁπόταν ... πινύσκῃ Ζεὺς ἤματα τέσσερα καὶ δέκα when Zeus made calm on the fourteenth day SIM. 3.2 || **to teach** ▸ τι sthg. ORPH. *fr.* 178 ❷ *pass.* **to be made wise, be admonished** IAMBL.^{1} *l.c.*

πίνύσσω NAUM. 32 (*inf.* πινυσσέμεν), *see* πίνύσκω.

πῑνῡτή -ῆς, ἡ [πινύσκω] **wisdom, learning** IL. 7.289 OD. 20.71 HP. *epist.* 18.

πῑνῡτής -ῆτος, ἡ [πινύσκω] ANYT. (AP 7.490.3), *see* πῑνῡτή • *Dor. gen.* -ᾶτος, *dat.* -τᾶτι *I*GVI 1265.4 (III-II^{BCE}).

πῑνῡτός -ή -όν [πινύσκω] **wise, learned, prudent** OD. 1.229, *al.* SOL. 4.39 PIND. *I.* 8.26 PLUT. *An seni* 797e || *compar.* -ώτερος QS 5.166 • *adv.* πινυτῶς **wisely** EPICR. 10.6.

Πινυτός -οῦ, ὁ **Pinytos,** *male name, poet* PINYT. (AP 7.16 *tit.*)

πῑνῠτόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πινυτός, φρήν] **of wise mind, prudent, learned** QS 14.630 SIMIAS (AP 7.22.5) IUL. 10.319a *etc.*

πῖνω [*cf. Lat.* bibō, *Skt.* pibati, *Ir.* ibim] *impf.* ἔπινον, *mid. pass.* ἐπινόμην || *fut.* πῖομαι *and later* πῐοῦμαι || *aor*^{t}. ἔπῐον || *pf.* πέπωκα, *mid. pass.* πέπομαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)πεπώκειν || *aor. pass.* ἐπόθην || *fut. pass.* ποθήσομαι ❶ *act. and mid.* **to drink:** πινέμεναι δὲ κέλευσεν, ἐπεὶ ῥ' ὤπλισσε κυκειῶ and he encouraged them to drink, when he had made the mixture IL. 11.641 | *with verbs of eating* (ἐσθίειν, φαγεῖν *etc.*) IL. 24.476 OD. 2.305, 15.378, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with acc. of the beverage* οἶνον wine OD. 15.391, *al.* PLUT. *CMa.* 3.2 *etc.*; τρύγα must ANACR. 19.2; ἐκ κριθῶν μέθυ barley-wine AESCHL. *Suppl.* 953; αἷμα blood SOPH. *O.C.* 622; φάρμακα potions OD. 10.326; παρὰ τοῦ ἰατροῦ φάρμακον a remedy prescribed by a doctor PLAT. *Rp.* 406d, *Gorg.* 476c; *fig.* πέμφιγας clouds (*i.e.* drops of rain) IB. 31; ἔρωτα love ANACR. 131 | ▸ *with partit. gen. of the beverage* οἴνοιο of wine OD. 22.11 = οἴνου PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 2.60; αἵματος of blood OD. 11.96; τοῦ ὕδατος of water PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 171 ALCIPHR. 3.13.1 | ▸ *with acc. of the receptacle* κύπελλα οἶνου cup of wine IL. 4.346; κρητῆρας οἴνοιο goblets of wine IL. 8.232; κύλικα a cup LUC. *Tox.* 63 *cf.* MEN. *Perin. fr.* 4 | ▸ *with instrum. dat. of the receptacle* σκύφος, ᾧ περ ἔπινεν the cup from which he was drinking OD. 14.112 | ▸ *with indication of the place in which one drinks* ἀπό ... κρήνης from the spring THGN. 959 = κρήνης THGN. 962; ἀπὸ ποταμοῦ from the river XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.4; τῶν πηγῶν from springs LUC. *Bacch.* 6; ἐκ κεράμων from jars IL. 9.469; ἐκ ταὐτοῦ ποτηρίου from the same cup ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1289; ἐκ χρυσῶν φιαλῶν from golden cups XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.3 = ἐξ ἀργύρου ἢ χρυσοῦ PLAT. *Rp.* 417a; ἐκ τῆς χειρός from the hand HDT. 4.172.4 | ἐπὶ συμφοραῖς at the happy event ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 406; πρὸς ἡδονήν at one's pleasure, as much as one wants PLAT. *Symp.* 176e; εἰς μέθην to the point of drunkenness PLAT. *Leg.* 775b | διδόναι π. to give to drink CRATIN. 132 HDT. 4.172.4 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 49; π. αἰτεῖν to seek to drink XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.41; π. ἐγχεῖν τινι to pour over s.o. to drink XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9 PHILEM. 8.1; π. ἐλέσθαι to take to drink OD. 11.584 || *extens. or fig., of the earth, absorbing blood or rain* HDT. 3.117.6, 4.198.2 | *of ground that absorbs blood* AESCHL. *Eum.* 980, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1401 | *of plants* XEN. *Symp.* 2.25 | *of a lamp that consumes oil* LUC. *Cat.* 27 | π. ὕδωρ to drink water (*of a river or a place*), *i.e.* to dwell (*by the river or place*) IL. 2.825 PIND. *O.* 6.86 || *al pf.* to have finished drinking PLAT. *Phaed.* 117c | to be drunk EUR. *Cycl.* 536 | πίνειν τὴν ἑαυτοῦ νίκην to celebrate one's own victory with a symposium PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 54 ❷ *pass.* (*usu. pres. and impf. mid.*) **to be drunk** OD. 9.45, *al.* THGN. 477 HP. *Aër.* 9 PHILOX. di NIC. *Th.* 622, *AL* 432 • *alternative pres.* πώνω (*see*) *and* πιπίσκω (*see*) | *subj. mid.* πινώμεθα | *imper.* πῖνε, *mid.* πίνεο NIC. *Th.* 912 | *epic inf. act.* πινέμεν(αι) || *iter. impf.* πίνεσκον, *mid. 3. sg. epic* πίνετο OD. 9.45 (*pass.*) || *epic aor.* πῖον | *imper.* πῖε *and athem.* πῖθι | *inf.* πιέν *I*GVI 1368.1, πεῖν LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.140.3), *epic* πιέμεν *and* πιέειν | *Ion. ptc. fem.* πιέουσα HP. *Epid.* 7.11 || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* πεπόσθαι THGN. 477 (*pass.*).

πῑνώδης -ες [πίνος] **dirty, filthy** EUR. *Or.* 225 || *superl.* -έστατος HP. *Mul.* 2.185.

πῑνωδία -ας, ἡ [πινώδης] **dirtiness, filthiness** HSCH.

πῑνωσις -εως, ἡ [πίνη] *prob.* **shell, pearl** VT (Al.) *Prov.* 25.12.

πῑνώτιον -ου, τό [πίνη] *sign. dub.* **pearl earring** *POXY.* 1449.25 (III^{CE}).

Πιξώδαρος -ου, ὁ **Pixodaros,** *male name* HDT. 5.118.2 *etc.*

πῖοειδής -ές [πῖ, εἶδος] **shaped like a π** HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 49.4.30), *al. etc.* • *adv.* πιοειδῶς **in the shape of a π** RUF. *Anat.* 45.

πιοειδῶς *adv., see* πιοειδής.

πίομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* πίνω.

πίον *poet. aor. ind. act., see* πίνω.

πῖον *neut., see* πίων.

πῖος -α -ον [*see* πίων] **fat, rich** EPICHAR. 61 ORPH. *A.* 506.

Πῖος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* Pius] **Pios,** *male name* PLUT. *CMa.* 24.11 *etc.*

πιότατος *sup., see* πίων.

πιοτέρως [πίων] *compar. adv.* **in a richer manner** HP. *Aph.* 1.10.

πιότης -ητος, ἡ [πίων] **richness, fat** HP. *Aër.* 21 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 520a 23, *P.A.* 651b 9 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.3 GEOP. 9.14.5 (*of earth*) *etc.* || *fig.* **richness, prosperity, opulence** PHIL.^{2} *Post.* 122; ἡ κατὰ διάνοιαν π. spiritual wealth PHIL.^{2} *Post.* 123.

πῑόφυλλος -ον [πίων, φύλλον] **with oleaginous leaves** AL. *in Top.* 118.31.

πιπαλίς -ίδος, ἡ *zool., a lizard* HSCH. || = χαλκίς HSCH.

πῖπεράδιον -ου, τό [πίπερι] **pepper** *POXY.* 1299.10 (IV^{CE}).

πίπερι, τό *see* πέπερι.

πιπεροτριβεύς -έως, ὁ [πίπερι, τρίβω] **pepper mill** GLOSS.

πῖπίσκω [πίνω] *fut.* πῖσω || *aor.* ἔπῖσα, *opt. mid.* (ἐμ)πίσαιο NIC. *Al.* 320, *Th.* 573, 877 *and impers.* (ἐμ)πίσειο NIC. *Al.* 277 || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* (ἐμ)πισθέν NIC. *Th.* 624; *act. and mid.* **to give to drink, make drink:** τι sthg. HP. *Acut.* 2 EUP. 128; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HP. *Mul.* 1.63 = τί τινα PIND. *I.* 6.74 = τινός (τινα) LUC. *Lex.* 20 • *only act. except in compd.*

πιπλάς *pres. ptc. act., see* πίμπλημι AESCHL. *Ch.* 361 (*gen. pl.* -άντων *conject.*).

1. πίπος -ον **high, highest** HSCH.

2. πίπος -ου, ἡ *v.l. for* πιπώ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 30, *al.*

3. πίπος -ου, ὁ *onomat.* **little bird** (*chirping*) ATH. 9.368f (*conject.*).

πιππίζω *onomat.* **to chirp** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 306 (*v.l.* πιππίζω).

πίπρα, ἡ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 7, *v.l. for* πιπώ.

πιπράσκω [*see* πέρνημι] ❶ *act.* **to sell** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 178c, *al.* LUC. *Asin.* 32 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen. of price* CALLIM. *fr.* 191.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.11 | **to sell dishonestly, sell, taking a bribe** CALLIM. *fr.* 695 ❷ *pass.* **to be sold** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1041, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 734 LYS. 18.20 PLAT. *Soph.* 224a (*dub.*) ARR. *EpictD.* 3.3.11, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen. of price* XEN. *An.* 7.7.26 EPICT. *Ench.* 25.3 • *pres. and impf.* ἐπίπρασκον, *mid. pass.* ἐπιπρασκόμην || *for the other tenses see* πέρνημι.

πίπτω [*see* πέτομαι; *cf. Skt.* pátati] *impf.* ἔπιπτον || *fut.* πεσοῦμαι || *aor*^{t}. ἔπεσον || *pf.* πέπτωκα Ⓐ **to fall, rush,** *of pers. and things* | *of wind* **to fall, drop, calm** | **to fall** (*from*); **to lose** || *fig.* **to fall, to the ground, to disappear, turn out to be in vain** | *abs.* **to fall, stumble, fail, be unsuccessful** Ⓑ **to fall in, end in, stumble in** Ⓒ **to fall in with** *or* **in the area of, to be contained in** Ⓓ **to fall intentionally, throw oneself, dash** | **to throw oneself down in**

supplication || *host.* **to throw oneself against, press against, assault** | *of wind* **to rush against** || **rush out, to lunge aside, jump away** E **to fall** (*by another's hand*), **be beaten down, fall in battle, be killed** | *of ears of grain, flowers, trees etc.* **to be cut** *or* **chopped** *or* **hacked down** || **to be conquered, have the worst of it, be vanquished:** ὑπό τινος by s.o. || **to collapse, fall down, be demolished** *or* **destroyed** | *extens. and fig. of pers.* | *of feelings, thoughts, etc.* F **to fall, present oneself** *or* **succeed in a certain way, have a certain outcome** || *generic.* **to end up** || *later* **to come from, to obtain** *or* **choose as outcome** *or* **return** G *geom.* **to fall on, fall perpendicularly** || *also* **to cut, divide, pass across** A **to fall, rush,** *of pers. and things* IL. 12.278, *al.* OD. 12.410, *al. etc.* (*usu.*); τῆλε δ' ἀπὸ σχεδίης αὐτὸς πέσε he fell far away, outside of the raft OD. 5.315; πρηνὴς π. to fall forward, headlong IL. 6.307, *al.*; ὕπτιος π. to fall face-up IL. 15.435; μέγα πτῶμα π. to fall in ruins PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 55; ἑκούσιον πτῶμα π. to fall voluntarily PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 57; ὑπὸ μέθης as a result of drunkenness PHIL.[2] *Post.* 175; ἀπὸ θεοῦ by the contrivance of the god PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 175; ▸ *with* ἐκ + *gen.* ἐκ νηός from the ship OD. 12.417, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 313; ἐκ χειρῶν down from the hands IL. 5.583; ▸ *with* ἀπό + *gen.* ἀπ' ὤμων from the shoulders IL. 16.803; βλεφάρων ἄπο δάκρυα tears from the eyes OD. 14.129; ἀπ' ὄνου from the donkey PLAT. *Leg.* 701d; πεδίῳ on the plain, on the ground IL. 5.82; ἐν κονίῃσιν in the dust IL. 4.522, *al.* OD. 22.384; ▸ *with* ἐν + *dat.* ἔν μοι πέσοι μέγας οὐρανός the great sky fell down on me THGN. 869; ἐν δεμνίοις in bed (sick person) EUR. *Or.* 35, 88; ἐν ποταμῷ in the river XEN. *Ag.* 1.32 | ▸ *with* ἐπί + *dat.* ἐπὶ χθονί on earth OD. 24.535 = ἐπὶ γᾷ SOPH. *Ant.* 134; ἐπὶ βλεφάροισιν on the eyelids, on the eyes OD. 2.398 HES. *fr.* 294.4; πρός πέδῳ to the ground EUR. *Bac.* 605; ἀμφὶ σώμασιν around the bodies AESCHL. *Ag.* 326; ὑπὸ ἄξοσι under the wheels IL. 16.378; ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.* ἐς πόντον into the sea HES. *Op.* 620 = εἰς ἅλα HES. *Th.* 791; εἰς τοὔμπροσθεν to the front PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.100; εἰς τὰ ὀπίσω to the rear PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.99; ἐπὶ γᾶν to the earth AESCHL. *Ag.* 1018; πρὸς οὐδας to the ground EUR. *Hec.* 405; παρὰ θῖνας on the beach CALLIM. *epigr.* 5.7; εἰς τὸν ὠμόν on the shoulder ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 571; ἐπ' ἰσχίον on the flank CALLIM. *H.* 2.79; ▸ *with adv.* χαμαί to the earth IL. 4.482, *al.* = χαμάδις IL. 7.16, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 357; ἔραζε to the earth IL. 12.156, *al.* OD. 22.280 CALLIM. *H.* 2.41; πέδοι to the ground AESCHL. *Ch.* 48; κατόπιν to the front PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 122 | ▸ ἐκτός τινος outside of sthg. AET. 5.5.3 | ὅς κεν ἐπ' ἤματι τῷδε πέσῃ μετὰ ποσσὶ γυναικός the one who falls between the feet of a woman on this day, *i.e.* is born IL. 19.110 | **to fall, drop, calm,** *of wind:* ἄνεμος πέσε the wind has dropped OD. 19.202 THPHR. *Vent.* 15, 49 | **to fall** (*from*), **lose:** σοι ἐκ θυμοῦ your favor IL. 23.595; ἐξ ἐλπίδων from hope EUR. *fr.* 420.5 || *fig.* **to fall** (*to the earth*), **disappear, turn out to be in vain:** τὰ μέλλοντ' εὖ λέγεσθαι μὴ πέσῃ φαῦλως χαμᾶζ(ε) that the good things that will be spoken of should not fall stupidly to earth with no advantage ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1012; οὐ χαμαὶ πεσεῖται ὅτι ἂν εἴπῃς what you will say will not be without avail PLAT. *Euthyph.* 14d | *abs.* **to fall, stumble, fail, be unsuccessful** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 540 PLAT. *Phaed.* 100d B **to fall in, end in, stumble in:** ἐν γυιοπέδαις in fetters PIND. *P.* 2.41; δυσπραξίαις in misfortunes SOPH. *Ai.* 759; αἰσχύνῃ into disgrace SOPH. *Tr.* 597; ἐν μέσοις ἀρκυστάτοις in the middle of a drawn net SOPH. *El.* 1476; ἐν φόβῳ π. to be taken with fear EUR. *Or.* 1418; ἐν ὕπνῳ π. to fall into sleep PIND. *I.* 4.23 – ὕπνῳ AESCHL. *Eum.* 68 = εἰς ὕπνον SOPH. *Ph.* 826; εἰς δουλοσύνην into servitude SOL. 9.4; εἰς ἄτην into misfortune SOL. 13.68; π. ἐς νόσον to fall ill AESCHL. *Pr.* 478; ἐς δάκρυα to weeping HDT. 6.21.2; εἰς ἀνάγκας into necessity THUC. 3.82.2; εἰς ὀργήν into anger EUR. *Or.* 696; ἐς αὐχμηρὰς χεῖρας into harsh hands ANACR. 71.4; εἰς τὴν τῶν Ῥωμαίων ἐξουσίαν into the power of the Romans POL. 3.4.12; οὐκ ἔχω ποῖ γνώμης πέσω I do not know where my thoughts will take me, what to think of SOPH. *Tr.* 705; ὥστε τοὔμπαλιν πεσεῖν φρενῶν as if to end up thinking the opposite EUR. *Hip.* 390 C **to fall in** *or* in the ambit of, **be contained in:** τό ... ἐν τῇ ἱστορίᾳ πεπτωκὸς τῆς δύσεως that which falls under the history of the west EPIC. 2.79; εἰς γένη ταῦτα in these kinds ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1005a 2, *al.*; εἰς ἡμᾶς in our powers ARR. *EpictD.* 1.27.9; ἐπὶ τὴν αὐτὴν ἐπιστήμην in the same science ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 982b 8; ὑπό τέχνην οὐδεμίαν not part of any science ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1104a 8; ὅσα πέπτωκεν ὑπὸ τὴν ἡμετέραν ἱστορίαν as much as is included in our history POL. 2.14.7; π. ὑπ' αἴσθησιν to be perceptible with the senses PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 5; ὑπὸ τὸν λόγον in discourse ARD. *fr.* 19 = εἰς τὸν λόγον ARD. *fr.* 28; ἔξω τῶν διῃρημένων γενῶν outside of the kinds that have been distinguished ARISTOT. *P.A.* 681b 1 D **to fall intentionally, throw oneself, dash:** ἐκ νηός **from the ship** OD. 10.51; Ἀπόλλωνος ἐν ἀγκοίνῃσι in the embrace of Apollo HES. *fr.* 252.5; π. ἐπὶ στόμα to throw morsels XEN. *Cyn.* 10.13; πρὸς ἀγκάλαις in the arms, embrace EUR. *Ion* 962 | **to throw oneself in supplication** ALCM. 85b; βρέτη π. πρός ... θεῶν to throw oneself at the feet of the statues of the gods AESCHL. *Sept.* 185; ἀμφὶ σὸν πίπτω γόνυ I cling to your knees EUR. *Hec.* 787 || *host.* **to throw oneself against, press against, assault** ▸ ἔν τινι against s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 13.742 SOPH. *Ai.* 375, *Ant.* 782 = ἐπί τινι HES. *Sc.* 379 = πρός τι *or* τινα SOPH. *Ai.* 1061 | **to rush against,** *of wind* OD. 14.475 HES. *Op.* 547 || **to lunge aside, flee away, jump away:** ἐξ ἀρκύων from nets AESCHL. *Eum.* 147; ἔξω τῶν κακῶν away from troubles ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 970 E **to fall** (*by another's hand*), **be beaten down, fall in battle, be killed** IL. 8.67 OD. 8.524 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ πεπτωκότες the fallen XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.24; θνήσκοντες π. to fall, killed: fall dead IL. 1.243 = νέκυες π. IL. 10.200 = νεκροὶ π. EUR. *Ph.* 881; ▸ π. ὑπό τινος to fall by s.o.'s hand HDT. 9.67 PLUT. *CMi.* 54.11 *etc.* = ὑπό τινι IL. 11.158; πεσήματα πλεῖσθ' Ἑλλάδος πέπτωκε δοριπετῆ νεκρῶν very many Greeks fell, killed by the spear EUR. *Andr.* 653 | **to be cut** *or* **chopped** *or* **hacked down,** *of ears of grain, flowers, trees etc.* IL. 11.69, 11.157, *al.* || **to be conquered, have the worst of it, be vanquished** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. HDT. 7.18.2, 8.16.2 THUC. 2.89.7 PLAT. *Phil.* 22e (*fig.*) || **to collapse, fall down, be demolished** *or* destroyed AESCHL. *Ch.* 263 EUR. *Hec.* 11 PLAT. *Leg.* 862b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 20 *etc.*; δορί by the spear, as a result of enemy assaults EUR. *Hec.* 5, *Rh.* 398; ὑπὸ ῥιπῆς ... βορέου by the violent breath of the north wind CALLIM. *H.* 4.25 | *extens. and fig. of pers.* SOPH. *O.T.* 50 PLAT. *Lach.* 181b MEN. *fr.* 602.15; ἀβουλίᾳ through lack of consideration SOPH. *El.* 429; ἀπὸ σμικροῦ κακοῦ from a minor misfortune SOPH. *Ai.* 1078; π. ἀτίμως πτώματ' οὐκ ἀνασχετά to fall ignominiously with an irremediable collapse AESCHL. *Pr.* 919 | *of feelings, thoughts etc.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 794 SOPH. *Ant.* 474; π. ταῖς ἐλπίσιν to lose one's hopes POL. 1.87.1 F **to fall, present oneself** *or* **succeed in a certain way, have a certain outcome,** *of dice* ALEXIS 35.2 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.427.3) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.3; εὖ π. to fall favorably *or* in timely manner, to have a good outcome AESCHL. *Ag.* 32 SOPH. *fr.* 895 | *of fate that happens* ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 619e = παρά τινα PLAT. *Rp.* 617e = ἐπί τινα NT *Acts* 1.26 | *of battle* HDT. 7.163.2, 8.130.4 | *of marriages* EUR. *Or.* 603 (*with dat.*) || *generic.* **to turn out** PLAT. *Leg.* 709a; παρὰ γνώμαν against all expectation PIND. *O.* 12.10; *subst. ptc.* τὸ πίπτον **that which happens,** event EUR. *El.* 639; τὰ πεπτωκότα what turned out, the events EUR. *Hip.* 718 PLAT. *Rp.* 604c; πίπτει κατὰ τὴν ἐνάτην καὶ εἰκοστὴν πρὸς ταῖς ἑκατὸν ὀλυμπίαδα it falls in, *i.e.* happened, in the 129th Olympiad POL. 1.5.1 || *later* **to derive from, obtain** *or* **pertain as income** *or* **yield** ▸ τινι to s.o. POL. 2.62.1, 30.31.7 *etc.* = εἴς τινα STRAB. 17.1.12; τὸ πεσὸν ἀπὸ τῆς τιμῆς the proceeds from the sale DION. 20.17.2 G *geom.* **to fall on, fall perpendicularly** ▸ ἐπί τι on sthg. EUCL. *El.* 3.11 || *also* **to cut, divide, pass across** ▸ διά τινος sthg. ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 17 = κατά τινος ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1 *def.* 2 = ἐπί τι ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 16 = ποτί τι ARCHIM. *Spir.* 15 • *alternative pres.* πίτνω (*see*) || *epic* πίπτον || *Ion. epic fut.* πεσέομαι, *3 sg.* πεσέεται, *pl.* πεσέονται *later also* πέσομαι || *aor*[t]. *epic* πέσον *Dor. Aeol.* ἔπετον, *later* ἔπεσα | *inf.* πεσεῖν, *epic* πεσέειν | *ptc.* πεσών || *pf. inf.* πεπτωκέναι | *ptc.* πεπτωκώς *and* πεπτώς -ῶτος, *epic* πεπτηώς *and* πεπτεώς *with forms in* πεπτηότ- πεπτηῶτ- πεπτεῶτ, *fem.* πεπτηυῖα.

πῑπώ -οῦς, ἡ *onomat. ornith.* **woodpecker** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 4 *etc.*

Πῑραεῖς -ῶν, οἱ inhabit. of Pira, *district in the Megarid* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 295b.

πῑρωμις, ὁ *term. Egypt.* **noble and honest** (= καλὸς κἀγαθός) HDT. 2.143.4.

Πῖσα -ης, ἡ Pisa, *fountain at Olympia and synon. with Olympia itself, in Elis* STESICH. 86 PIND. *O.* 1.18 HDT. 2.7.1 *etc.* || Pisa, *in Etruria* POL. 2.16.2 = αἱ Πῖσαι POL. 2.27.1 • Πῖσα PIND. *l.c.*

πῖσαι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* πιπίσκω.

Πισαῖος -α -ον [Πῖσα] **Pisaean, of Pisa,** *in Elis* CALLIM. *fr.* 76.2 NIC. *fr.* 74.5 CRINAG. (AP 6.350.2) *etc.* | οἱ Πισαῖοι **inhabit. of Pisa, Pisaeans** DIOD. 15.82.1 LUC. *Sacr.* 11 | ἡ Πισαία (*sc.* χώρα) **the region of Pisa** PAUS. 5.1.6.

πισάκιον -ου, τό *see* περιστόμιον HSCH.

Πισᾶτης -ου [Πῖσα] **of Pisa** PIND. *O.* 1.70 | οἱ Πισᾶται **inhabit. of Pisa** PIND. *O.* 9.68.

Πισᾶτις -ῐδος [Πῖσα] **of Pisa** PIND. *O.* 4.11 EUR. *I.T.* 824 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Πισᾶτις (*sc.* χώρα) **the region of Pisa** STRAB. 8.3.3 • Πῑ- PIND. *l.c.*

πῖσεύς -έως, ὁ [πῖσος] **dweller in meadows** THEOCR. 25.201.

Πίσηθεν [Πῖσα] *adv.* **from Pisa** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.390.3).

Πισθέταιρος -ου, ὁ Pisthetairos, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 644 (*conject.*: Πεισθέταιρος *and* πεισθαίτερος *codd.*).

Πῖσιας -ου, ὁ Pisias, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 766 (*codd.*).

Πισῖδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Πισιδία] **Pisidians, inhabit. of Pisidia** XEN. *An.* 1.1.11, *al.*, *Hel.* 3.1.13 STRAB. 12.7.1 PLUT. *Alex.* 18.1 *etc.*

Πισῑδία -ας, ἡ Pisidia, *region in Asia Minor* STRAB. 13.1.59 AEL. *N.A.* 16.7 *etc.*

πῖσινος -η -ον [πῖσος] **made with peas:** ἔτνος stew ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1171 ANTIPH. 181.7.

πίσιρα HSCH., *see* πίτυρα.

πισιρίτης HSCH., *see* πιτύρινος.

Πῖσις -ῐδος, ὁ *see* Πεῖσις.

πισκινή -ῆς, ἡ [*Lat.* piscina] **bath, pool** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.12.1.

πισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πιπίσκω] **giving to drink, irrigation** HSCH.

πίσον -ου, τό ALEXIS 328, *see* πίσος.

πίσος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **pea** EUP. 323 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 22 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.4 *etc.* • *accent. also* πισός.

πῖσος -ους, τό **plain, meadow**: *pl.* πίσεα IL. 20.9 OD. 6.124 HOM. 5.99 CALLIM. *fr.* 363.1 *etc.*

πίσσα, *Att.* πίττα [*IE* *pid-; *cf. Lat.* pix] **pitch** IL. 4.277 HDT. 4.195.2 CALLIM. *fr.* 260.58 LUC. *Iud. voc.* 8 ACH. 2.14.9, *al. etc.* | *used for purposes of torture* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.13.22 | π. ὠμή raw pitch THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.2 POL. 5.89.6; ἐψηθεῖσα cooked THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.2 = ἑφθή HP. *Mul.* 1.37; ὑγρά wet DIOSC.^{2} 1.72.1; ξηρά dry DIOSC.^{2} 1.72.5; Ῥοδίη, Βρυτία Rhodian, Brutian GEOP. 6.5.1; ὀρὸς πίσσης = πίσσανθος, *recipe ingredient* HP. *Ulc.* 12 HERAS (GAL. 13.339) GAL. 12.102 | *prov.* μελάντερον ἠὲ πίσσα blacker than pitch IL. 4.277; ἄρτι μῦς πίττης γεύεται the mouse was just killed with pitch DEMOSTH. 50.26; πέπονθα πρὸς Θάλητος ὅσσα κἠμὶ πίσσῃ μῦς I have suffered at the hands of Thales like a mouse in pitch HEROND. 2.62 || **resin**: κεδρινέη of cedar NIC. *Al.* 488 || **resinous trunk, branch** QS 9.454.

πισσᾰλοιφέω, *contr.* [πίσσα, ἀλείφω] **to smear with pitch** AEN. 11.3 (*aor. inf.* πισσαλοιφῆσαι).

πίσσανθος -εος, τό [πίσσα, ἄνθος] **cream of pitch** GAL. 11.520, 12.978.

1. πισσάριον -ου, τό [πίσσα] **a little bit of pitch** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.978) *etc.*

2. πισσάριον -ου, τό [*cf.* πίσος, πίσινος] **legume stew**, *gloss. of* ἔντος SCH. PLAT. *HipMa.* 290d.

πίσσᾶσις -εως, ἡ [*see* πισσόω] *Dor.* **smearing with pitch** *I*IG 42.1.102.238, *al.* (IV^{BCE}).

πισσάσφαλτος -ου, ἡ [πίσσα, ἄσφαλτος] **mixture of pitch and asphalt** DIOSC.^{2} 1.73 (πιττ-).

πισσέλαιον -ου, τό [πίσσα, ἔλαιον] **mixture of pitch and oil** HIPPIATR. 20.5, 34.4, *al.* || = πίσσανθος DIOSC.^{2} 1.72 GAL. 12.441.

πισσήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [πίσσα] **of pitch, pitchy** NIC. *Th.* 717 MAN.^{1} 4.346.

πισσήρης -ες AESCHL. *Ch.* 268, *see* πισσήεις.

πισσηρός -ά -όν [πίσσα] **of pitch**: *subst.* ἡ πισσηρά **poultice with pitch** HP. *Fract.* 24 (*Ion.* -ή) GAL. 18(2).365.

πισσίνος, *Att.* πίττινος -ον [πίσσα] **smeared with pitch, pitched** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 280 || **pitch-like**: δρόσος dew LUC. *V.H.* 2 29.

πισσίτης, οἶνος, ὁ [πίσσα] **wine mixed with pitch** STRAB. 4.6.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 676c DIOSC.^{2} 5.38.

πισσοειδής -ές [πίσσα, εἶδος] **pitch-like** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.2.

πισσοκάμῖνος -ου, ὁ [πίσσα, κάμινος] **furnace for extracting pitch** *P*CAIR.MASP. 110.38 (VI^{CE}).

πισσόκαπνος -ου, ὁ [πίσσα, καπνός] **smoke from pitch** HIPPIATR. 34.14.

πισσοκαυτέω, *Att.* πιττοκαυτέω, *contr.* [πίσσα, καυτός] **to burn to extract pitch** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.2 (*pass.*), 9.3.4.

πισσόκηρος -ον [πίσσα, κηρός] *a type of beeswax* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 17.

πισσοκοπέω, *Att.* πιττοκοπέω, *contr.* [πισσοκόπος] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπιττοκοπημένος COM. 137.5 *P*BGU 6.1293.3 (I^{BCE}) (-σσ-) || *aor. ptc. pass.* πιττοκοπηθείς THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.5 ❶ *act.* **to smear with pitch** *I*IG 22.1672.179 ❷ *pass.* **to be smeared with pitch** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.5 (πιττ-) *P*REV. 32.3 (III^{BCR}) *etc.* || **to be dehaired with plasters of pitch** ALEXIS 266.1 (πιττ-) PHILEM. *title* (*fr.* 66-67) (πιττ-).

πισσοκοπία -ας, ἡ [πισσοκόπος] **depilation with plasters of pitch** ARET. *S.D.* 1.2.13 (*Ion.* -ίη) *etc.* || **smearing of pitch** *P*PGU 1.14.4.14 (III^{CE}).

πισσοκοπικός -ή -όν [πισσοκοπία] **of depilation with plasters of pitch** POLL. 7.165.

πισσοκόπος -ον [πίσσα, κόπτω] **that depilates oneself with plasters of pitch** POLL. 7.165.

πισσοκωνάω, *contr.* [πίσσα, κωνάω] **to smear with pitch** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* πισσοκωνῆσαι).

πισσοκώνητος -ον [πίσσα, κωνάω] **smeared with pitch** AESCHL. *fr.* 478: π. πῦρ fire fed with pitch *or* resinous substance AESCHL. *fr.* 118; π. μόρος smearing with pitch and burning alive HSCH.

πισσοκωνία -ας, ἡ [*see* πισσοκωνάω] **smearing with pitch** HSCH.

πισσοκωνίας, ἀρήν, ὁ [*see* πισσοκωνάω] **lamb smeared with pitch** CRATIN. 397 (*dub.*).

πισσός GEOP. 2.13.3, *see* πίσος.

πισσοτρόφος -ον [πίσσα, τρέφω] **pitch-producing** PLUT. *QConv.* 648d (*plants*).

Πισσούθνης -ου, ὁ **Pissouthnes**, *male name* THUC. 1.115.4, *al.* PLUT. *Per.* 25.3.

πισσουργεῖον -ου, τό [πισσουργός] **laboratory for extracting pitch** STRAB. 5.1.12 (*pl.*).

πισσουργέω, *contr.* [πισσουργός] **to work at extracting pitch**: *pass.* DION. 20.15.2.

πισσουργία -ας, ἡ [πισσουργός] **production of pitch, working with pitch** POLL. 7.101.

πισσουργός -οῦ, ὁ [πίσσα, ἔργον] **producer of pitch, worker with pitch** POLL. 7.101.

πισσόχριστος -ον [πίσσα, χρίω] **anointed with pitch** HSCH.

πισσόω, *Att.* πιττόω, *contr.* [πίσσα] *impf.* (ὑπ)επίσσουν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1093 || *fut.* πισσώσω HSCH. α7965 || *aor.* ἐπίσσ(ττ)ωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπίσσ(ττ)ωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπισσ(ττ)ώθην ❶ *act.* **to pitch, smear with pitch** GEOP. 6.4.2, *al.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1093 (*ships*) ❷ *mid.* **to depilate oneself with plasters of pitch** THEOP.^{1} 204; ἦν τῶν πιττουμένων τὰ σκέλη καὶ τὸ σῶμα ὅλον he was among those that depilated their legs and their whole bodies LUC. *Demon.* 50; κίναιδόν τινα τῶν πεπιττωμένων τὰ σκέλη a fairy with his legs depilated LUC. *Merc.* 33 ❸ *pass.* **to be pitched, be covered with pitch** CHRYSIP. 2.110.12 (*P*HERC. 307 col. 14.16) LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 33, 46.11 GEOP. 4.15.9; τὴν κεφαλήν on the head ALCIPHR. 3.12.2.

πισσυ- *see* πισυ-.

πισσώδης, *Att.* πιττώδης -ες [πίσσα] **pitch-like** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 32 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.12.2, *al.* || *superl.* -έστατος THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.2.

πίσσωσις, *Att.* πίττωσις -εως, ἡ [πισσόω] **smearing with pitch** GAL. 6.443 GEOP. 7.12.24, *al. etc.*

πισσωτέον [πισσόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to smear pitch** GEOP. 6.3.8, 6.4.1.

πισσωτής, *Att.* πιττωτής -οῦ, ὁ [πισσόω] **spreader of pitch** LUC. *Fug.* 33 (*pl.*) GAL. 10.501.

πισσωτός, *Att.* πιττωτός -ή όν [πισσόω] **smeared with pitch** GAL. 11.106, *al.*

πιστάκη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **pistachio**, *tree* ALCIPHR. 3.39.1, *see* πιστάκιον.

πιστάκιον -ου, τό *bot.* **pistachio**, *nut* NIC. *Th.* 891 DIOSC.^{2} 1.124 GAL. 13.569 GEOP. 10.3.3, *al.* • *also written* βιστάκιον, φιττάκιον *and* ψιττάκιον.

πίστευμα -ατος, τό [πιστεύω] **treaty of faith, pledge, commitment** AESCHL. *Ag.* 878 (*v.l.*).

πίστευσις -εως, ἡ [πιστεύω] **entrusting**: τινῶν ἐντολῶν **some assignments** IOS. *A.I.* 17.3.3 (58).

πιστευτέον [πιστεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to believe, place faith** ▸ τινι in s.o. STRAB. 1.3.1 AN. *Subl.* 44.2 PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 37, *al.*; οὐκέτι πιστευτέα τῶν νῦν οὐδενί one should no longer believe anyone at this time LUC. *Tim.* 48 | ▸ τινι in sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 760b 31 | ▸ τινὶ περί τινος in s.o. about sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.22 | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Tim.* 20b POL. 12.11.3 | ▸ *with* ὅτι that PHIL.^{2} *Virt.* 77.

πιστευτικός -ή -όν [πιστεύω] **minded, disposed to believe** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372b 29 | *subst.* τὸ πιστευτικὸν περὶ τοῦ ὑπὸ τῶν φίλων φιλεῖσθαι **the trust in the affection of one's friends** MAUR. 1.14 || *act.* **that drives to believe, that induces believe** PLAT. *Gorg.* 455a • *adv.* πιστευτικῶς **with disposition to believe** *or* **confide**: π. ἔχων τῷ σώματι believing in one's own physical powers PLAT. *HipMi.* 364a.

πιστευτός -ή -όν [πιστεύω] **worthy of faith, credible** ORIG. *Io.* 2.6.49 *etc.*

πιστεύω [πιστός] *impf.* ἐπίστευον, *mid. pass.* ἐπιστευόμην || *fut.* πιστεύσω, *later mid.* πιστεύσομαι || *aor.* ἐπίστευσα, *mid.* ἐπιστευσάμην || *pf.* πεπίστευκα, *mid. pass.* πεπίστευμαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)πεπιστεύκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπιστεύμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπιστεύθην || *fut. pass.* πιστευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to have faith, trust, confide** ▸ τινι in s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 1.24.2 THUC. 3.5.2 XEN. *An.* 1.9.8 MEN. *Dysc.* 285 *etc.*; ταῖς ἀληθείαις in the truth DEMOSTH. 44.3; π. τινὶ ὑπὲρ τῶν ὅλων to trust in, entrust oneself to s.o., in respect of everything, give s.o. **full power** over everything POL. 2.43.2 | **to pay attention, listen** SOPH. *O.T.* 625; τινὶ μεγάλα to s.o. in important matters SOPH. *Tr.* 1228 || *later* **to have faith**: τῷ θεῷ in God PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.225, *al.* = ἐν τῷ θεῷ VT *Ps.* 77.22 = εἰς τὸν Θεόν NT *John* 16.1; ἐπὶ τὸν Κύριον in the Lord NT *Acts* 9.42; ἐν τῷ εὐαγγελίῳ in the Gospel NT *Mark* 1.15; ἐπί τινι in sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 177 = τινι PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 92 Ⓑ **to believe, accept as true** *or* **accurate, trust**: θεῶν ... θεσφάτοισιν in the prophecies of the gods AESCHL. *Pers.* 800; λόγῳ in a discourse HDT. 2.118.4 SOPH. *El.* 886; τοῖς ἔμπροσθεν λόγοις in the former discourse PLAT. *Leg.* 798d; ταῖς αἰσθήσεσιν in the senses PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 65; τῷ ἀληθεῖ in the truth ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1154a 24; τοῖς σημείοις in the signs GEOP. 2.6.26 | ▸ τι in sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 646 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1142a 19 = περί τινος HDT. 4.96.1 PHIL.^{2} *Abr.* 276 | ▸ τινί τι in s.o. (*or* sthg.) about sthg. EUR. *Hel.* 710 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 10 MEN. *Gn.* 460 *etc.* = τινὶ περί τινος LYS. 30.7 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1157a 21 PHIL.^{2} *Praem.* 49 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.28 || **to consider, believe, be persuaded** ▸ *with pres. inf.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 524a; πιστεύων δὲ ὀρθῶς γιγνώσκειν περὶ τοῦ μὴ ἐξιέναι convinced of being right not to want to make a sorty THUC. 2.22.1 | ▸ *with fut. inf.* EUR. *H.F.* 146 *etc.*; διὰ τὸ αἰσχρὸν δὴ βοηθήσειν ὑμῖν πιστεύετε αὐτούς trust that they will rush to your aid because of their honor THUC. 5.105.3 | ▸ *with aor. inf.*: ἐπίστευε μηδὲν ἂν παρὰ τὰς σπονδὰς παθεῖν he was sure that he would not suffer any harm in violation of the treaty XEN. *An.* 1.9.8 | ▸ *with* ὅτι ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 583 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 254a 3 EPIC. 5.35 PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.242, *al. etc.*; ὅτι σοι δόξει ἀποδοῦναι πιστεύω I am confident that you will decide to pay your debt XEN. *An.* 7.7.47 | π. τινὶ σιγᾶν to be persuaded that s.o. should be silent HDT. 8.110.2; τινὶ ἀληθῆ λέγειν that s.o. is speaking the truth LYS. 19.54; οὐδ' ἂν τούτοις ἐπίστευον ἐμμόνοις ἔσεσθαι οἷς ... I would not trust the kind of men who ... to hold their position firm XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.55 | ▸ τινί ὡς s.o. that: τῷ δὲ τυράννῳ οὔποτ' ἔστι πιστεῦσαι ὡς φιλεῖται it is no longer possible for the tyrant to believe that anyone wishes him well XEN. *Hier.* 1.37 Ⓒ **to entrust** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.17 MEN. *fr.* 605.2 PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 24; γυναικὶ μὴ πίστευε τὸν σαυτοῦ βίον do not en-

trust your life to a woman MEN. *Gn.* 142 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be considered worthy of trust, be trusted, be held as a belief** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.8 PLAT. *epist.* 309a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1156b 29, *al.*; ▸ ὑπό τινος on the part of s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.6.33 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305a 22 = παρά τινι DEMOSTH. 23.4 = πρός τινα DEMOSTH. 20.25; ὑπό τινος τά πάντα by s.o. in all respects PHYLAR. 24 || **to take as delivery** *or* **in deposit** ▸ τινος sthg. POL. 6.56.13, 18.55.6 DIOD. 12.15.3; (τι) παρά τινος (sthg.) from s.o. POL. 3.69.1 Ⓑ **to be believed, be considered true** *or* **accurate**, *of pers.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.17 PLAT. *Lach.* 181b | *of things* DEMOSTH. 32.4 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172b 6 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 93 DIOG.[5] 29.1.8, 54.3.10 | ὑπό τινος by s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.39 = τινι MEN. *fr.* 135 Ⓒ *generic.* **to be held** *or* **considered** ▸ *with inf.*: πιστευθεὶς ἀληθεύσειν ἃ ἔλεγες it being believed that what you said would be shown to be true XEN. *An.* 7.7.25; πιστεύεται εἶναι μείζων τῆς οἰκουμένης it is believed to be greater than the inhabited earth ARISTOT. *An.* 428b 4; πεπίστευται τὸ κοινὸν πολίτευμα πρυτανεύειν (*virtue*) is believed to be at the head of universal government PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.45; ἐπιστεύθη Διὸς υἱὸς εἶναι he was believed to be the son of Zeus ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.44; παρὰ Διὸς αὐτοῖς οἱ νόμοι πεπιστευμένοι ἦσαν γεγονέναι they believed that their laws had come from Zeus PLAT. *Leg.* 636d; διὰ τὴν ἔχθραν πιστευθεὶς ὡς δημοτικὸς ὤν he was believed to be on the people's side because of his hostility ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305a 28.

πιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πιπίσκω] **watering-place** HSCH. *s.v.* πισμός.

πιστήριον -ου, τό [πιπίσκω] HSCH., *see* ποτιστήριον.

Πιστίας -ου, ὁ **Pistias**, *male name* XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.9 DINAR. 1.53 *etc.*

πιστικελευστής -οῦ, ὁ [πίστις, κελευστής] **guarantor** *P*STRAS. 594.4 (III[CE]) *etc.*

1. πιστικός -ή -όν [πιστός] **faithful** ARTEMID. 2.32 *etc.* || *pass.* **credible, trustworthy** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.3.9 *etc.* || **genuine, pure** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 3 (92.10) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* πιστικῶς **faithfully**: π. ἔχειν πρὸς ἀλλήλους to be faithful to one another PLUT. *Pel.* 8.2 | **credibly** *or* **convincingly** HLD. 3.9 (*superl.* -ώτατα).

2. πιστικός -ή -όν [πιστός] **liquid**: *bot.* νάρδος π. liquid spikenard (*oth.* genuine spikenard), *a type of spikenard* NT *Mark* 14.3.

πίστιος -α -ον [πίστις] **reliable, trustworthy** *I*TAM 2.338.

Πίστιος Ζεύς, ὁ **Faithful Zeus** DION. 4.58.4.

πίστις -εως, ἡ [πιστός] Ⓐ **trust** (*that one has in s.o.*) HES. *Op.* 372 *etc.*; πίστει χρήματ' ὄλεσσα, ἀπιστίῃ δ' ἐσάωσα **through trust I lost my wealth; through lack of trust, I regained it** THGN. 831; **πίστιν ἴσχειν** τινί to have faith, put faith in s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 950; π. τινός **faith in** sthg. EPIC. 6.34; κατὰ πίστιν συναλλάττειν to make contracts on faith, in words ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162b 30; εἰς πίστιν ἔδωκας you have given in trust DEMOSTH. 32.16; εἰς πίστιν ποτ' ἐλθόντας χρόνῳ gaining trust with the passage of time MEN. *Dysc.* 282 || **faith, credence, conviction** (*that one has for s.o. or sthg.*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1154a 23; βέβαιος **firm** EPIC. 3.85; βεβαιστάτη most firm EPIC. 2.63; **πίστιν φέρειν** τινί to believe in s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 1445; σωφροσύνης πίστιν περί τινος ἔχειν to be convinced of s.o.'s uprightness DEMOSTH. 18.215; **πίστιν λαβεῖν** ὑπέρ τινος to become certain of sthg. EPIC. 6.7 | **faith** (*religious*) NT *1Cor.* 13.13 *etc.*; πρὸς θεόν in God PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 94, *al.* || **fidelity** HDT. 8.105.2 PLUT. *Eum.* 1.4 *etc.* | ▸ τινι toward s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 443 | *extens.* **loyalty, righteousness, honesty** MEN. *fr.* 746 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.30 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.3.4; *opp. to* ἀπιστία SOPH. *O.C.* 611 Ⓑ *pass.* **faith** (*of which one is the object*), **being believed, credibility** THPHR. *Sens.* 46; τὰ ἄπιστα λαμβάνει πίστιν incredible things become believable PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.12; πίστιν παρέχειν τινί to give s.o. credibility THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.13 || **commercial credit**: πίστις Φορμίωνι παρὰ τοῖς εἰδόσι καὶ τοσούτων καὶ πολλῷ πλειόνων χρημάτων Phormio enjoys a credit of so much money, and even far more, from those who know him DEMOSTH. 36.57 Ⓒ **that which inspires faith, guarantee, assurance** SOPH. *El.* 887 | δοῦναι πίστιν (τινί) to give one's word, give assurance, promise (to s.o.) HDT. 9.91.2 THUC. 5.45.2; *also* δοῦναι πίστεις THUC. 4.86.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256d, but διδόναι ἑαυτὸν εἰς τὴν πίστιν τινός to surrender to s.o., entrust oneself to s.o.'s good faith POL. 3.18.6, *al.* (*of the Romans*); ὅρκους ... καὶ πίστιν ἀλλήλοις δότε exchange oaths and promises ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1185; πίστεις δέχεσθαι to receive assurances, promises PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256d = πίστεις λαβεῖν XEN. *An.* 1.2.26; πίστιν λαβεῖν παρά τινος to receive assurance from s.o. LYS. 12.9 | ποιεῖσθαι πίστεις πρός τινας to make solemn promises to s.o., obligate oneself to s.o. THUC. 4.51 = πίστεις ποιεῖσθαί τινι XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.12; *also* τὰς πίστις ποιεῖσθαι to draw up an agreement HDT. 3.8.2; πίστιν τε καὶ ὅρκια ἐποιεῦντο συμμαχίης πέρι πρὸς τοὺς Ἕλληνας they made an oath of fidelity to the alliance with the Greeks HDT. 9.92.1 | πίστιν ἐπιθεῖναι to make a solemn declaration (to confirm sthg.) DEMOSTH. 29.26, *al.* = πίστιν προθεῖναι DEMOSTH. 54.42 | χειρὸς π. pledge, assurance, pact confirmed with a handshake SOPH. *Ph.* 813, *O.C.* 1632; θεῶν π. pledge, assurance, pact confirmed by invoking the gods EUR. *Med.* 414, *Hip.* 1037; θεῶν πίστεις ὀμόσαι τινί to make an agreement with s.o., swearing by the gods THUC. 5.30.3 | φόβων πίστις ἅδε πρώτα this is the first guarantee against fears EUR. *Suppl.* 627 Ⓓ *extens.* **proof, given to confirm** *or* **demonstrate** PLAT. *Rp.* 505e THPHR. *Sens.* 31, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 136 *etc.*; ἱκανὴ πίστις πρός τι sufficient proof of sthg. THPHR. *C.P.* 6.4.4; πίστιν φέρειν to offer *or* supply a proof THPHR. *C.P.* 6.15.2 = πίστιν ἔχειν THPHR. *C.P.* 5.3.4, *al.* = παρέχεσθαι πίστιν (τινός of sthg.) PHIL.[2] *Op.* 116; πίστιν λαμβάνειν ἔκ τινος to derive a proof from sthg. MEN. *fr.* 807 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 109; πίστιν λαμβάνειν ὑπέρ τινος to obtain proof, acquire certainty of sthg. EPIC. 6.7; συμπαραλαμβάνεσθαι πρὸς τὴν πίστιν τινός to be produced to prove sthg. THPHR. *C.P.* 5.3.7 || **argumentation, argument** (*used to prove sthg.*) ISOCR. 3.8 PLAT. *Phaed.* 70b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1355b 35, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 55 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.2.7 *etc.* | ▸ ἔκ τινος π. argument derived from sthg. ARISTOT. *APo.* 90b 14 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.3.4 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.227 = τινος ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1326a 29; *also* διά τινος by means of sthg. ARISTOT. *Top.* 103b 7 || *Pythagorean name of 10* [Iambl.[1]] 59, 60 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 97 Ⓔ **that which is entrusted, commission of trust**: τὰδελφοῦ ταύτην αὐτῷ τὴν πίστιν ἐγχειρίσαντος having given his brother this commission POL. 5.41.2, 16.22.2 || *personif.* **Πίστις**, ἡ **Pistis (Faith, Loyalty)** (= *Lat.* Fides) THGN. 1137 PLUT. *Nu.* 16.1, *Fl.* 16.7 APP. 13.16; Π. δημοσία = *Lat.* Fides publica DION. 2.75.3 ● *Ion. gen.* πίστιος Emped. B 114.3 | *Ion. dat.* πίστῑ HDT. 3.74.2 || *Ion. dat. pl.* HDT. 4.172.4 | *Ion. acc.* πίστῑς HDT. 3.8.2.

πιστοΐασπις -ιδος, ἡ [πιστός, ἴασπις] **true jewel** *P*OXY. 1380.138 (II[CE]: *Isis*).

Πιστοκράτης -ους, ὁ **Pistokrates**, *male name* PAUS. 6.24.5, *al.*

πιστολέτης -ου, ὁ [πίστις, ὄλλυμι] **destroyer of faith** OR. *Sib.* 2.262.

πιστολογευτής -οῦ, ὁ [πίστις, λογεύω] **collector of credit** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 199.7 (III[BCE]).

Πιστόξενος -ου, ὁ **Pistoxenos**, *male name* IS. 6.13.

πιστοποιέω, *contr.* [πίστις, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐπιστοποίουν VT *4Macc.* 18.17 || *fut.* πιστοποιήσω EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.1104.50) || *aor.* ἐπιστοποίησα, *subj. mid.* πιστοποιήσωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπιστοποιήθην ❶ *act.* **to make credible, confirm, prove, affirm** VT *4Macc.* 7.9 CAP. 5.6.4 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* VT *4Macc.* 18.17 (*v.l.*).

πιστοποίησις -εως, ἡ [πιστοποιέω] **making credible, affirmation** ORIG. *Io.* 1.3.18.

πιστοποιητικός -ή -όν [πιστοποιέω] **that gives faith** *or* **credit, reassuring** ORIG. *Io.* 32.15.175.

Πίστος -ου, ὁ **Pistos**, *male name* ANTIPH. 68.3 (*conject.*).

1. πιστός -ή -όν [*see* πείθω] Ⓐ **trustworthy, that does not betray** *or* **deceive, sure, faithful** IL. 15.331 (*companion*) HES. *Th.* 735 (*guards*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 969 (*message*) EUR. *I.T.* 1205, *al.* THUC. 5.108 *etc.*; φιλότητα καὶ ὅρκια πιστὰ ταμόντες making loyal alliance and agreements IL. 3.73; βασιλίδος πιστὴ τροφέ O faithful nurse of the queen EUR. *Hip.* 114; ὦ πιστοτάτη, στείχεις ἤδη; have you not left already, my most faithful friend? EUR. *El.* 1336 | π. ▸ τινι faithful to s.o. IL. 16.147 SOPH. *Tr.* 541 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.44 PLAT. *Rp.* 567e; π. τινος friend to s.o. ERG. 1 | *subst.* οἱ πιστοί **the faithful**, *counsellors of the king of Persia* XEN. *An.* 1.5.15 = τὰ πιστά AESCHL. *Pers.* 2; ὦ πιστὰ πιστῶν O faithful among the faithful AESCHL. *Pers.* 681 | οὐκέτι πιστὰ γυναιξίν one can no longer have faith in women OD. 11.456; βροτῶν δὲ πιστὸν οὐδέν one cannot have faith in anything among mortals SOPH. *fr.* 667.3 | *of things* AESCHL. *Pers.* 528 (*counsels*) THUC. 5.14.1 (*hope for power*); περί τινος πιστὸν ἔλπισμα established hope for sthg. EPIC. 22.3 | *subst.* τὸ πιστόν **trustworthiness**; τῆς ἐλευθερίας τὸ π. the trust inspired by freedom THUC. 2.40.5; τὸ π. τῆς ἐπιστήμης the trust that comes from expertise THUC. 6.72.4; τὰ πίσθ' ἑμαυτῷ τοῦ θράσους παρέξομαι I will gain for myself the trust that comes from bravery EUR. *Ph.* 268 || **loyal, honest, upright**: *subst.* τὸ πιστόν **loyalty, honesty** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.4.2, *al.*; τὸ π. τῆς καθ' ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς πολιτείας the loyalty with which you govern yourselves THUC. 1.68.1 Ⓑ **worthy to be believed, trustworthy, veracious**, *of pers.* PIND. *P.* 1.88 ANTIPHO 3.3.5, *al.* THUC. 3.43.2 ISOCR. 10.38 | *of things* IL. 3.269 PIND. *O.* 11.6 AESCHL. *Sept.* 66 HDT. 8.83.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.7 MEN. *fr.* 513.2 (*proof*) | *subst.* τὸ πιστόν **credibility, credit**; τῆς ἀληθείας of truth SOPH. *Tr.* 398 || **certain, sure, authentic, indubitable** SOPH. *O.C.* 1322 THEOP. 33.1 || **credible, likely, probable** HDT. 6.82.2, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 107b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356b 28 *etc.* Ⓒ *act.* **that believes, that has faith** AESCHL. *Pers.* 55, *Pr.* 917 SOPH. *O.C.* 1031 PLAT. *Leg.* 824; μηδενὶ in no one THGN. 283 || **that listens, docile, submissive** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.30 || *Christ.* **that believes, faithful** NT *John* 20.27 IR. *Haer.* 4.20.5 | *subst.* ὁ πιστός **believer**, *i.e.* **Christian** IO. *HMt* 7.732E *etc.* Ⓓ *subst. neut.* τὸ πιστόν **faith**: τινὶ τὸ πιστὸν νέμειν to have faith in s.o. APP. 15.39 || *subst.* τὰ πιστὰ **guarantee, assurance** (= πίστις b): τὰ π. δοῦναι καὶ λαβεῖν to give and receive guarantees, pledge oneself solemnly and mutually XEN. *An.* 3.2.5, 4.8.7; ἐπὶ τούτοις ἔδοσαν καὶ ἔλαβον πάντες τὰ π. they all made reciprocal promises on these terms

Xen. *Cyr.* 3.2.23; ἔχειν τὰ π. παρά τινος to have guarantees from s.o. Xen. *Cyr.* 4.2.13; πιστὰ ἠξίου γενέσθαι he considered it convenient for there to be an exchange of promises Xen. *Cyr.* 7.4.3 | **pact, accord, alliance:** τὰ πιστὰ ποιέεσθαι to draw up an agreement, make terms for an accord Hdt. 3.8.1; τὰ πιστ' ἐδείξάτην they have shown their pact Aeschl. *Ag.* 651; στέργειν τὰ πιστὰ to be devoted to a pact Aeschl. *Eum.* 673 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος Eur. *Or.* 1014, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* πιστῶς **in good faith, loyally, faithfully** Antipho 2.4.7 Demosth. 3.26 || **credibly, persuasively** Antipho 3.3.4 (*compar.* -ότερον) || **certainly, indubitably** Plat. *Epin.* 938e || *act.* **disposed to believe, trusting** Demosth. 34.49 | ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. Lys. 18.15 || **attentively, docilely** Thuc. 1.129.1 (*superl.* -ότατα).

2. πιστός -ή -όν [πιπίσκω] *verb. adj.* **for drinking, potable:** ἀλέξημα medicine Aeschl. *Pr.* 480.

πιστότης -ητος, ἡ [πιστός] **good faith, righteousness, loyalty** Hdt. 7.52 Plat. *Leg.* 630c || *act.* **belief, conviction, confidence** And. 1.25.

πιστοφόρος -ον [πιστός, φέρω] **that carries the faithful** Cyr.[1] *HDiv.* 5.[2]379D.

πιστόφρων -ονος [πίστος, φρήν] **of faithful *or* loyal spirit** Man.[1] 4.590.

πιστοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [πίστος, φύλαξ] **guardian of loyalty** Orph. *H.* 8.17.

πιστόω, *contr.* [πιστός] *impf.* ἐπίστουν Iul.[6] p. 307.17, *mid. pass.* ἐπιστούμην || *fut.* πιστώσω, *mid.* πιστώσομαι || *aor.* ἐπίστωσα, *mid.* ἐπιστωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπίστωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπιστώθην || *fut. pass.* πιστωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make firm *in* loyalty, commit, bind:** τινὰ ὅρκοις s.o. with oaths Thuc. 4.88.1 || **to make a belief firm, give a demonstration *or* proof** ▸ περί τινος of sthg. Phil.[2] *Leg.* 3.206 ❷ *mid.* **to ensure the fidelity of, bind to oneself:** τινὰ ὑφ' ὅρκου s.o. under oath Soph. *O.C.* 650; διὰ πλειόνων λόγων with many discourses Pol. 8.15.2 || **to affirm one's own faith, give one's word, pledge oneself** Il. 6.233; ἐπέεσσιν with words Il. 21.286; περὶ τῶν ὅλων πρὸς ἀλλήλους to one another in all respects Pol. 18.39.6 || **to affirm the truth** (*of sthg.*)**, give a demonstration, prove, confirm** ▸ τι sthg. Phil.[2] *Migr.* 110 Hdn.[1] 1.14.6 Philostr. *Ap.* 2.2 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. Eur. *fr.* 1073.6 Phil.[2] *Legat.* 311 Plut. *QConv.* 628e Luc. *Hipp.* 1 *etc.* = τι διά τινος Phil.[2] *Aet.* 121; ὅτι ... μάρτυρι τῷ Νέρωνι with the testimony of Nero that ... Plut. *Galb.* 5.3 || **to uphold as true, affirm the truth of** ▸ τι sthg. Pol. 1.43.5 Luc. *Philops.* 5 | ὅτι that Opp.[1] 3.355 || *to* **affirm one's own truthfulness, bear witness:** Phil.[2] *Leg.* 3.208 | *with* ἑαυτόν Phil.[2] *Leg.* 3.207 ❸ *pass.* **to be pledged,** bound (*in faith*) Hom. 4.536 Eur. *I.A.* 66; μοι ... ὅρκῳ πιστωθῆναι μ' οἴκαδ' ἀπάξειν to assure me with an oath that you will bring me back to my fatherland Od. 15.436 || **to be demonstrated as true, be confirmed *or* proven** Phil.[2] *Deus* 54; ▸ τινι as sthg. Phil.[2] *Sacr.* 93, *al.*; π. ὑπαίτιον to be proven guilty Phil.[2] *Spec.* 3.52.

πίστρα -ας, ἡ [πίνω] **watering-place, basin** Eur. *Cycl.* 47 Strab. 8.3.31.

πίστρινον -ου, τό [*Lat.* pistrinum] **mill, grinder** Hippol. *Haer.* 9.12.4.

πίστρον -ου, τό Eur. *Cycl.* 29, *see* πίστρα.

Πίστυρος -ου, ὁ **Pistyros,** *male name* Hdt. 7.109.2.

πίστωμα -ατος, τό [πιστόω] **pact, assurance, guarantee, pledge** Emped. *B* 5.2 Aeschl. *Ch.* 977, *al.* Ach. 8.7.4 | ▸ τινος of sthg. Epic. 5.40 = περί τινος Aristot. *Rh.* 1376a 17 | ▸ τινός τινι of sthg. to s.o. Clear. 1 | γηραλέα πιστώματα O old and faithful companions Aeschl. *Pers.* 171.

πίστωσις -εως, ἡ [πιστόω] **assurance, confirmation** Plat. *Leg.* 943c DCass. 38.12.3 *etc.*

πιστωτέος -α -ον [πιστόω] *verb. adj.* **that needs to be demonstrated *or* confirmed as true** ▸ ἔκ τινος by means of sthg. Plot. 5.16.16.

πιστωτής -οῦ, ὁ [πιστόω] **guarantor** Hsch.

πιστωτικός -ή -όν [πιστόω] **confirmatory** Hermog. *Id.* 379.9.

πῐσύγγιον -ου, τό [πίσυγγος] **cobbler's shop** Com. 801 Hdn. 2.567.28.

πίσυγγος -ου, ὁ **cobbler, shoemaker** Sapph. 110.3 Al. 3.7 Com. 801 Herond. 7.39 *etc.*

πῐσύνος -ον [*see* πείθω] **that trusts, trusting:** Διί in Zeus Il. 9.238; θεῷ in god Pind. *P.* 4.232; θεοῖς in the gods Aeschl. *Sept.* 212 | ▸ τινι in sthg. Il. 5.205, *al.* Hes. *Th.* 506 Bacchyl. *Epin.* 5.21, *al.* Aristoph. *Pax* 84 Eur. *Suppl.* 121 Hdt. 1.66.3, *al.* Thuc. 2.89.6, *al.*; ἠνορέῃ πίσυνοι καὶ κάρτεϊ χειρῶν trusting in courage and the strength of his arms Il. 8.226; νόῳ πίσυνος sensible Sim. 76.1; ἀλκῇ in aid Aeschl. *Suppl.* 352 || **that listens, that obeys** ▸ τινι s.o. Orph. *A.* 265, *al.*

πῐσῦρες *Aeol. epic* Il. 15.680, *al.* Od. 5.70, *al. etc.*, *see* τέσσαρες.

πίσω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* πιπίσκω.

Πιτάνα *Dor.*, *see* Πιτάνη.

Πῐτᾰνᾰ́της λόχος [Πιτάνα] **battallion of Pitana,** *i.e.* comprised of the inhabit. of Pitana Thuc. 1.20.3 = ὁ Πιτανήτης λόχος Hdt. 9.53.2, 3.

Πιτανᾰ́της -ιδος [Πιτάνα] **of Pitana** Antip.[1] (AP 7.711.1).

Πῐτᾰ́νη -ης, ἡ **Pitana,** *place in Mysia* Alcm. 11 Alc. 439 Hdt. 1.149.1 || *in Laconia* Pind. *O.* 6.28 Hdt. 3.55.2 Eur. *Tr.* 1112 *etc.* • *Dor.* -άνα.

Πιτανήτης *see* Πιτανάτης.

πῑτεύω [*see* πιπίσκω] **to irrigate** *i*Schwyz. 485.7 (III[BCE]).

Πιτθεῖδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Πιτθεύς] **Pittheidae, descendents of Pittheus** Epigr. 1.336.1.

1. **Πιτθεύς** -έως, ὁ **Pittheus,** *son of Pelops* Il. 3.144 Eur. *Med.* 683, *al.* Plut. *Thess.* Aud. 2, *al. etc.* • *gen.* -ῆος Il. *l.c.*

2. **Πιτθεύς** -έως of the **deme of Pittheus** Plat. *Euthyph.* 2b Demosth. 21.62 Aristot. *Rh.* 1400a 9 *etc.*

πῐτῐοφόρος -ον [πίτυς, φέρω] **loaded with pines, rich in pines,** *explanation of* pinifer *in gloss. a* Verg. *p*Ness. 1.605 (VI[CE]).

πίτνημι *and* πιτνάω, *contr.* [*see* πετάννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to stretch, extend:** χεῖρας **the hands** Od. 11.392 Pind. *N.* 5.11; στολίδας **the sails** Sat.[1] (AP 10.6.6) || **to pour, scatter:** ἠέρα **clouds** Il. 21.7 | *fig.* τὸ λεῖον φαλακρὸν ἡδονῇ π. to tease pleasantly with the smooth baldness Soph. *Ichn.* 359 ❷ *medio-pass.* **to be stretched *or* extended** Il. 22.402 Eur. *El.* 713 Antip.[1] (AP 7.711.1) • *imper. act. 2. pl.* πίτνατε Sat.[1] *l.c.* | *poet. inf.* (ἀνα)πιτνάμεν Pind. *O.* 6.27 | *ptc.* πιτνάς || *impf. 3. sg. them.* πίτνᾰ Il. 21.7, *3. pl.* πίτναν Pind. *N.* 5.11, *mid. 3. sg. poet.* πίτνατο Antip.[1] *l.c.*, *pl.* πίτναντο Il. 22.402 *and* ἐπίτναντο Eur. *l.c.*

1. πίτνω *and contr.* πιτνῶ [πίπτω] **to fall** Pind. *O.* 2.23, *N.* 5.42 Bacchyl. *Dith.* 17.6 Aeschl. *Ag.* 1128, *al.* Soph. *O.C.* 1732; ἃ δὴ νεκύων πένθει πίτνει that falls to the grief of the dead Eur. *Alc.* 102 || **to throw oneself:** ἐς φρένας into the soul Aeschl. *Ch.* 1056; ἱκέτις ἀμφὶ σὸν πίτνω γόνυ I throw myself at your knees as a suppliant Eur. *Hel.* 894 || **to collapse, be destroyed, perish** Aeschl. *Ag.* 1532 (*house*), *Eum.* 516 (*house of Justice*) • *pres. 2. sg.* πίτνεις *or* πιτνεῖς Eur. *Her.* 77 | *ptc.* πίτνων || *impf.* (ἔ)πιτνον.

2. πίτνω = πίτνημι *in* ἔπιτνον ἀλωήν they spread out (the sheaves) on the threshing-floor Hes. *Sc.* 291 (*v.l.* ἔπιπλον).

πίττα, ἡ *see* πίσσα.

Πιττᾰ́κειος -α -ον [Πιττακός] **of Pittakos:** *subst.* τὸ Πιττάκειον **the word of Pittakos** Sim. 37.11.

πιττᾰκιάρχης -ου, ὁ [πιττάκιον, ἄρχω] **president of a πιττάκιον** (*see*) *p*BGU 634.2 (II[CE]).

πιττακίζω [πιττάκιον] **to apply a label** *p*PGM 4.2952 (*aor. ptc.* πιττακίσας).

πιττᾰ́κιον -ου, τό **leaf** (*written*)**, document, tablet** (*with writing*)**,** *i.e.* **written message** Dinol. 7 (*dub. signf.*) Pol. 31.13.9 *p*BGU 1155.15 (I[BCE]) *i*OGIS 674.21 (I[CE]) Diog. 6.89 || **list of partners,** *i.e.* **association** *p*Tebt. 112 *intrans.* (II[BCE]) || *medic., strip of cloth used for poultices* Cels.[1] 3.10 (*written* pittacia).

Πιττᾰκός -οῦ, ὁ **Pittakos,** *male name* Hdt. 1.27.2 Thuc. 4.107.3 Plat. *Prot.* 340c *etc.*

Πιττᾰ́λακος -ου, ὁ **Pittalakos,** *male name* Demosth. 19.245.

Πίττᾰλος -ου, ὁ **Pittalos,** *male name* Aristoph. *Ach.* 1032, *Ve.* 1432.

πιττάσφαλτος *see* πισσάσφαλτος.

πίττινος *see* πίσσινος.

πιττο- *and* πιττω- *see* πισσο- *and* πισσω-.

πῑτῠ́α, ἡ *see* πυτία.

Πιτύα -ης, ἡ **Pitya,** *place in Asia Minor* Strab. 12.4.6, *al. etc.*

Πιτύας -ου, ὁ **Pityas,** *male name* Xen. *Hel.* 2.3.10.

πιτυδάνη -ης, ἡ **little waterbag** Hsch.

πιτύδιον -ου, τό [πίτυς] **little pine** Plin. 15.36.

Πῐτύεια -ας, ἡ *in Mysia* Il. 2.829 Ap. 1.933 *etc.* || *Adriatic island* Ap. 4.565, *see* Πιτύς.

Πιτύη, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* Πιτύα.

πῐτῠΐνος -η -ον [πίτυς] **of pine** Plut. *QConv.* 677b Geop. 15.2.7 | ῥητίνη π. pine resin Hp. *Mul.* 2.203 Thphr. *H.P.* 9.2.2 Geop. 6.7.1, *al.* = πιτυΐνη Orib. *Ecl.* 88.3, *al.*

πιτυΐς -ῐ́δος, ἡ [πίτυς] *bot.* **pine nut** Diosc.[2] 1.69 Gal. 12.102 || **pine resin** Gal. 19.131.

πῐτῠλεύω [πίτυλος] *aor. imper.* πιτύλευσον Plat.[1] 167 | *ptc.* πιτυλεύσας Aristoph. *Ve.* 678; **to move the arms** Plat.[1] *l.c.* || *fig.* **to be busy, have trouble** Aristoph. *l.c.*

πῐτῠλίζω [πίτυλος] **to move one hand forward, the other backward** (*going on tiptoe*) Gal. 6.144, *al.* || **to be agitated, move about frenetically** L. *Sud. s.v.* πίτυλος • *also* πυτιλίζω Sch. Aristoph. *Ve.* 678d (*pres. ind.* πυτιλίζω).

πῐτῠλος -ου, ὁ [*see* πίπτω?] **oarstroke** Aristoph. *fr.* 86 (*pl.*) | *fig.* ἑνὶ πιτύλῳ at a single blow, all at once Aeschl. *Pers.* 976 || *extens.* **oars** Eur. *I.T.* 1346, *al.*; νεὼς π. the oars of a ship Eur. *I.T.* 1050, *Tr.* 1123 || **movement of the oars,** *analog.* **falling** *or* **continuous movement:** χεροῖν of the hands Aeschl. *Sept.* 856; σκύφου of a cup Eur. *Alc.* 798; πίτυλοι χειρός blows of the hand Eur. *Tr.* 1236; πολλῶν δακρύων π. a continuous flow of copious tears Eur. *Hip.* 1464 || **violent movement, impetus, assault** Eur. *Tr.* 818 Theocr. 22.127; Ἀργείου δορός of the Argive army Eur. *Her.* 834 || **attack** (*of illness*)**:** μαινόμενος of madness Eur. *H.F.* 1189 = μανίας Eur. *I.T.* 307; φόβου of terror Eur. *H.F.* 816.

πιτυν- *see* πυτιν-.

Πιτυοεσσηνοί -ῶν, οἱ [Πιτυοῦς] **inhabit. of Pityous** Plut. *Mul. virt.* 255a.

πιτυοκάμπη -ης, ἡ [πίτυς, κάμπτω] *entom.* **pine caterpillar,** *prob.* **processionary moth** Diosc.[2] 1.45 Zop.[2] (Orib. 14.58.2) *etc.*

πῐτῠοκάμπτης -ου, ὁ [πίτυς, κάμπτω] **pine-bender,** *nickname of Sinis* Strab. 9.1.4 Plut. *Thess.* Fort. 3 Apollod.[7] 3.16.2.

πῐτῠοτρόφος -ον [πίτυς, τρέφω] **that rears pines** Alc.[2] (AP 16.8.1: *Phrygia*).

Πιτυοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Pityous** (*proper.* rich in pines), *on the Euxine Pontus* STRAB. 11.2.14.

πιτυοῦσσα -ης, ἡ [πίτυς] *bot., a type of euphorbia* DIOSC.^{2} 4.165 (πιτύουσα) GAL. 12.103.

Πιτυοῦσσα -ης, ἡ **Pityoussa** (*proper.* rich in pines), *ancient name of Lampsakos, Chios and Salamis* STRAB. 9.1.9, 13.1.18 ‖ *island close to Spain* PLUT. *Sert.* 7.5 | *pl.* STRAB. 3.5.1.

πῑτυρῖᾶς, ὁ [πίτυρον] *a type of bread rich in bran* POLL. 6.72 GAL. 6.481.

πιτυρίασις -εως, ἡ [πίτυρον] *medic.* **dandruff, scabies** DIOSC.^{2} 5.106 GAL. 12.459.

πιτυριάω, *contr.* [πίτυρον] *medic.* **to exfoliate** HIPPIATR. *Paris.* 29.7 (*pres. ind.* πιτυριᾷ).

πιτυρίζω [πίτυρον] **to be covered in flakes** PCHEM.LE. 55.329 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* πιτυρίσῃ).

πῑτῦρις -ίδος, ἡ [πίτυρον] (*sc.* ἐλαία) *bot., a type of little olive* CALLIM. *fr.* 248.1 PHILEM.^{2} (ATH. 2.56c) • *acc.* πῑτῦριν CALLIM. *l.c.*

πῑτῦρισμα -ατος, τό HDN. 1.49.3, *see* πιτυρίασις.

πῑτῡρῖτης, ἄρτος, ὁ PHILEM.^{2} (ATH. 3.114e) GAL. 8.184 GEOP. 20.1.4, *see* πιτυρίας.

πῑτῦροειδής -ές [πίτυρον, εἶδος] **bran-like** ORIB. *Ecl.* 78.1.

πῑτῦρον -ου, τό **bran** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.4 DIOSC.^{2} 2.85.2 GEOP. 14.11.1, *al.* | *pl.* HP. *Acut.* 21, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.259 THEOCR. 2.33 *etc.* | *analog. medic.* **scaly deposit in the urine** (*similar to bran*) HP. *NatHom.* 14 | *skin rash that looks like bran, on the head* **dandruff** DIOSC.^{2} 1.30.3.

πῑτῦρόομαι, *contr.* [πίτυρον] *medic.* **to be afflicted with dandruff** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.30 (*aor. ptc. pass.* πιτυρωθείς).

πιτυρώδης -ες [πίτυρον] Ⓐ **bran-like** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.5.4; πιτυρώδεις ὑποστάσεις **deposits in the urine similar to bran** HP. *Prog.* 12 ‖ *subst.* τὸ πιτυρῶδες **bran** GAL. 6.483 Ⓑ **scurfy** HP. *Aph.* 4.77 ‖ *subst.* οἱ πιτυρώδεες **those that always have dandruff** GAL. 17(2).33, *al.*

πίτυς -υος, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* pinus, *Alb.* pishë] *bot.* **pine** AESCHL. *fr.* 251 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.5, 6 LONG. 1.23.2, *al.* ACH. 8.6.13; σφέας πίτυος τρόπον ἀπείλεε ἐκτρίψειν (Croesus) **threatened to destroy them like a pine,** *i.e.* **leaving no posterity** (*like a pine that, once chopped down, grows no longer*) HDT. 6.37.2 ‖ *producer of resin* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.1 DIOSC.^{2} 1.69 *etc.*

Πίτυς -υος, ἡ **Pitys,** *Nymph* LUC. *DDeor.* 2.4 LONG. 1.27.2, *al.*

πίτυσσιν *epic dat. pl., see* πίτυς.

πῑτύστεπτος -ον [πίτυς, στεπτός] **crowned with pine** CRINAG. (AP 6.253.3: *Pan*).

Πιτυώδεις -ων, αἱ ALCM. 157, *for* Πιτυοῦσσαι (*see* Πιτυοῦσσα).

πῑτυώδης -ες [πίτυς] **rich in pines, covered in pines, of many pines** STRAB. 8.6.22 (*forest*), 13.1.15 (*mountain*) PLUT. *QConv.* 676a (*region*) ‖ **pinewood** NONN. *D.* 2.102.

πιφαλλίς HSCH., *see* πίφιγξ.

πιφάσκω *v.l., see* πιφαύσκω.

πιφαύσκω [*see* φάος] *poet.* ❶ *act.* **to illuminate, make resplendent, make shine:** ἡμερήσιον φάος **the light of day** AESCHL. *Ag.* 23 ‖ **to show:** βασιλείου τιήρας φάλαρον **the top of the royal tiara** AESCHL. *Pers.* 662 ‖ **to make manifest, reveal, make known, let know** ▸ τι sthg. HOM. 4.540 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 10.478 OD. 12.165 AESCHL. *Ch.* 279; οἱ μῦθον ἅπαντα **the whole truth to him** OD. 11.442; ἔπος πάντεσσι π. **to reveal the word to everyone** OD. 22.131 ‖ **to give a signal** ▸ τινι to s.o. IL. 10.502 ‖ **to exhort, command:** βουλῇ πιφαύσκω δ' ὔμμ' ἐπισπέσθαι πατρός I exhort you to follow the will of your father AESCHL. *Eum.* 620 ❷ *mid.* **to make resplendent, make shine:** φλόγα πολλὴν **a great flame** IL. 21.333 ‖ **to make manifest, show, make known, let know** ▸ τι s.o. IL. 12.280 HOM. 3.444 ‖ **to announce, announce in advance** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 15.97 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 16.12 OD. 21.305 AP. 3.606 ‖ **to say, speak, direct the discourse, get to talking** ▸ τι of sthg. IL. 21.99 HES. *Th.* 655 | ▸ τινα of s.o. OD. 15.518 | τινι to s.o. OD. 2.162, 13.37 | ▸ τί τινι of sthg. to s.o. OD. 23.202 ❸ *pass. imper.* πιφαύσκεο **hear this** ▸ *with acc.* (*proper.* be informed) NIC. *Th.* 411, 637, 725 • *epic inf.* πιφαυσκέμεν IL. 11.442 | *imper. mid.* πιφαύσκεο IL. 21.99, *al. etc.* | *ptc.* πιφαύσκων ‖ *epic impf.* πίφαυσκον, *later* ἐπίφασκον ORPH. *A.* 10, *mid. 3. sg.* πιφαύσκετο ‖ *later fut. in compd.* -φαύσω ‖ *later aor.* ἔφαυσα ‖ *also written* φασκ- IL. 10.478, *al. etc.*

πίφιγξ, ἡ [*see* πιπώ, πιππίζω] *ornith. a bird, prob.* **skylark** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610a 11 • *written* πίφιλ IL. *E.M.* 673.56 ANTONI. 20.8.

πιών -οῦσα -όν *aor. ptc. act., see* πίνω.

πῖων πῖον *fem.* πίειρα [*cf. Skt.* pīvan] Ⓐ **fat, rich,** *of animals* IL. 2.403, *al.* OD. 4.65, *al.* HES. *Th.* 538, *Op.* 585 HOM. 3.48 (*comp.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 422d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596a 18 (*comp.*); αὐτὰρ ὅ γ' εἰς εὐρὺ σπέος ἤλασε πίονα μῆλα and he drove the fat sheep into the broad cavern OD. 9.237, *al.* | *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1092, *Pl.* 560 PLAT. *Rp.* 422b | *of things* HDT. 2.94.2 SOPH. *Tr.* 703 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1190 | **resinous,** *of pine* SOPH. *Tr.* 766 ‖ *fig.* **lucid, shining** NIC. *Th.* 443 (*eyes*) Ⓑ **fecund, fertile** IL. 9.577 (*sup., of plains*), 16.437 (*terrain*) OD. 19.173 (*land*) PIND. *N.* 1.15 (*Sicily*); πιείρας χθονὸς πατρίδος **of the rich fatherland** SOL. 34.8; πίονα μαζὸν **the breast swollen with milk** CALLIM. *H.* 1.48 ‖ *extens.* **abundant, rich, opulent** IL. 2.549 (*temple*), 19.180 (*banquet*) OD. 9.35 (*house*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 820 (*breaths of wealth*) *etc.*; πίονι μέτρῳ **in large measure, copiously** THEOCR. 7.33 | κλαυθμὸς πίων **copious lament** VT *Gen.* 46.29 Ⓒ *act.* **fertilizer, that makes fertile** BACCHYL. *epigr.* 2.2 (*sup.*) ‖ *compar.* πιότερος LONG. 4.4.3 *etc.* | *superl.* πιότατος IL. 9.577 *etc.* • *fem.* πίων SOL. 13.23 *etc.* | *gen.* πῖονος ◆ *compar. adv.* πιοτέρως **in richer manner:** HP. *Aph.* 1.10 (*of diet*) *etc.*

πλαγά *Dor., see* πληγή.

πλαγγόνιον -ου, τό [πλαγγών] *a type of perfume* POLEM. 64 POLL. 6.104 *etc.*

πλάγγος -ου, ὁ [*see* πλάζομαι?] *ornith., a kind of eagle* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 23.

πλαγγών -όνος, ὁ [*see* πλάζομαι?] **wax doll** CALLIM. *H.* 6.91.

Πλαγγών -όνος, ἡ **Plangon,** *pers.* DEMOSTH. 39.9 MEN. *Dysc.* 430 ALCIPHR. 4.13.12.

πλᾰγιάζω [πλάγιος] *impf.* ἐπλαγίαζον ‖ *aor.* ἐπλαγίασα, *ptc. mid.* πλαγιασάμενος HSCH. π622 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπλαγίασμαι *and* ἐπλαγίασμαι AN. *in Cat.* 65.36 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπλαγιάσθην ❶ *act.* **to arrange across** *or* **obliquely, make go obliquely:** τὸν ἵππον **the horse** POLL. 1.204; κάτοπτρον **a mirror** ACH.^{1} 21 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to sail across** LUC. *Nav.* 9 ‖ *fig.* **to make divert, deviate** (*from the right road*) VT *Is.* 29.21, *Iez.* 14.5; ἐκτρέπεσθαι καὶ πλαγιάζειν φωνὴν ἢ πρᾶξιν **to divert and change the discourse or action** PLUT. *Demosth.* 13.4 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to employ tricks, act in an unclear way, not face openly** PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 171, *Praem.* 148 ‖ *gramm.* **to inflect in the oblique cases, decline** SCH. AESCHL. *Ag.* 698a ‖ **to use an oblique construction** ARISTID.^{1} *Rh.* 98.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be arranged across, be made to go obliquely** APOLLOD.^{3} 151.6 ‖ **to be struck flatways** (*with a sword*) DCASS. 40.53.3 ‖ *gramm.* **to be employed obliquely** ARISTID.^{1} *Rh.* 11.10 EUSTATH. 113.46 ‖ *rhet.* **to be used ironically** SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 137, 1183.

πλαγιάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* plagiarius] **abductor** TEUC.^{1} 50 (*dub.*).

πλᾰγιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [πλάγιος] **oblique disposition, obliqueness** EPIC. 26.37 (*pl.*) ‖ *medic.* **oblique positioning** (*of the fetus*) SOR. 4.8.13 ‖ *fig.* **cunning, trickery** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 956 (*pl.*) ‖ *gramm.* **use of an oblique case** HERMOG. *Id.* 230.7.

πλᾰγίαυλος -ου, ὁ [πλάγιος, αὐλός] **transverse aulos** THEOCR. 20.29 BION 3.10.7.

πλᾰγιοβᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [πλάγιος, βαίνω] **that proceeds obliquely** VETT. 104.34 (*conject.*).

πλᾰγιόκαρπος -ον [πλάγιος, καρπός] **with fruits at the sides** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.2, *al.*

πλᾰγιόκαυλος -ον [πλάγιος, καυλός] **with oblique stem** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.3.2.

πλᾰγιόμμᾰτος -ον [πλάγιος, ὄμμα] **with crossed eyes, cross-eyed** EUSTATH. 768.7.

πλάγιος -α -ον [*cf. Lat.* plaga, *OHG* flah] **oblique, inclined** PLAT. *Tim.* 39a, *Tim.* 43e XEN. *Oec.* 19.9 *etc.* ‖ **sloping** GEOP. 2.46.2 (*terrain*), 5.2.14 (*places*) ‖ **placed aslant** *or* **horizontally, transverse** HP. *Art.* 7 PHILEM. 195.3; πλάγιος αὐλός transverse aulos(*cf.* πλαγίαυλος) AEL. *N.A.* 6.19 LONG. 1.4.3 ‖ **lateral, that is at the side** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.6.2 (*branches*) ‖ **placed beside, that presents the side** THUC. 7.59.3; πλαγίους λαβεῖν τοὺς πολεμίους **to take the enemy form the side** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.26; παραδιδόναι πλάγιόν τι *or* τινα **to present sthg.** *or* **s.o. from the side** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 28d, *al.*; εἰ πλάγιαι παραβάλοιεν ἀλλήλαις **if (the ships) would attack one another sideways** on POL. 1.22.9; παρὰ τὰ ὑποζύγια πλάγιοι παραπορεύονται **they proceed alongside the pack animals** POL. 6.40.7; πλαγία φάλαγξ **a phalanx arranged laterally, with the flank facing forward** ASCLEPIOD. 10.1, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ πλάγιον **side, flank** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 657b 21 | *pl.* HDT. 4.49.3; *of a military lineup* THUC. 4.32.3 (*pl.*) XEN. *An.* 6.3.15; κατὰ τὰ πλάγια **along the flanks** (*of an army*) XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.1; τὰς δὲ τάξεις εἰς τὰ πλάγια παραγαγών **having drawn up the rest (of the divisions) along the flanks** XEN. *An.* 3.4.14, *cf. Hip.* 12.12 | εἰς τὸ πλάγιον **at the side, laterally** HP. *Art.* 38 ACH. 4.19.2 = εἰς π. XEN. *An.* 1.8.10; *in pl.* εἰς τὰ π. THUC. 7.40.5 DCASS. 40.2.4 (*conject.*) = εἰς πλάγια PLAT. *Theaet.* 194b; ἐκ πλαγίου **from the side, laterally** THUC. 4.33.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.26 PLAT. *Rp.* 598a; *pl.* ἐκ τῶν π. ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 377b 29 = ἐκ πλαγίων ARISTOT. *Pr.* 912b 28 = ἐκ πλαγίας ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 372a 11 ‖ *fig.* **not straight, equivocal, insidious** PIND. *N.* 1.64 POL. 4.8.11, *al.* PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 43; πλάγια φρονεῖν **to employ subterfuge, behave badly** EUR. *I.A.* 332 ‖ *gramm.* πτώσεις πλάγιαι **oblique cases** (*opp. to* ὀρθὴ πτῶσις **nominative**) DION. *Comp.* 6.6 AP.^{7} *Pron.* 23.1, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 1.177 *etc.* | *rhet.* **oblique, dependent** DEM.^{2} 198 (*construction*); *subst.* τὸ πλάγιον **indirect discourse** DEM.^{2} 104 (*opp. to* τὸ εὐθύ) ◆ *adv.* πλαγίως **obliquely, aslant** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 850b 37 AEN. 32.2 LUC. *Symp.* 47 ‖ *fig.* **indirectly** PHIL.^{2} *Prob.* 4 (*opp. to* ἀπ' εὐθείας) PLUT. *Herod.* 856c ‖ **with digressions** (*of speech*), **covered over** PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 164.

πλᾰγιόσκελος -ον [πλάγιος, σκέλος] **with crooked legs** LYD. *Mag.* 1.23.

πλᾰγιότης -ητος, ἡ [πλάγιος] **perversion** (*proper.* being oblique) GREG. *Or.* 16.12 ‖ *gramm.* **use of oblique cases** DEM.^{2} 198.

πλᾰγιοτομία -ας, ἡ [πλάγιος, τέμνω] *surg.* **oblique incision** AET.^{1} 15.5.

πλᾰγιοφορέομαι, *contr.* [πλάγιος, φορέω] **to be**

borne obliquely, be in an oblique direction SOR. 1.57.4.

πλαγιοφύλαξ -ᾰκος [πλάγιος, φύλαξ] that guards or defends the flanks DIOD. 19.82.2 (*v.l.*) ARR. *Tact.* 16.5.

πλαγιοχαίτης -ου [πλάγιος, χαίτη] with hair across HSCH. *s.v.* δοχμόκορσοι.

πλᾰγιόω, *contr.* [πλάγιος] *aor. ptc.* πλαγιώσας AP.[9] *s.v.* ἀποδοχμώσας; to make go obliquely: τὸν ἵππον the horse XEN. *Hip.* 7.16.

πλᾰγίωσις -εως, ἡ [πλαγιόω] arrangement obliquely HSCH.

Πλάγκος -ου, ὁ Plankos, *male name* PLUT. *CMi.* 48.8.

πλάγκτειρα -ας [πλάζω] errant, wandering LYR. *Is.* 29 (*path of the Zodiac*).

πλαγκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πλάζω] errant *or* deviating, that makes wander, *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.17.

πλάγκτης -ου, ὁ [πλάζω] trickster GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.7.77, *al.*

πλαγκτός -ή -όν [πλάζω] wandering, errant, unstable AESCHL. *Pers.* 277 CALLIM. *H.* 4.273 *etc.* | π. ἄστρα planets AL.[4] 21.13 | Πλαγκταὶ πέτραι wandering rocks, *of crags in the straits of Sicily* OD. 12.61, *al.* AP. 4.924; *of the Symplegades in the Bosphorus* HDT. 4.85 || crazy, senseless, beside oneself OD. 21.363 AESCHL. *Ag.* 593 • *fem.* -ός AESCHL. *Ag.* 593.

πλαγκτοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πλάζω] going wandering, wandering OD. 15.343 NONN. *D.* 2.692.

πλαγκτύς -ύος, ἡ [πλάζω] wandering CALLIM. *fr.* 26.7.

πλάγξομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* πλάζω 1.

πλάγος -ους, τό [*see* πλάτος?] *Dor.* side *I*SCHWYZ. 62.66.

πλάγχθην *epic aor. ind. pass., see* πλάζω 1.

πλᾰδᾰρόομαι, *contr.* [πλαδαρός] to weaken, become stupid VT (Aq.) *Is.* 19.3 (*fut. pass. 3. sg.* πλαδαρωθήσεται).

πλᾰδᾰρός -ά -όν soft, floppy, flaccid HP. *Int.* 40 (*flesh*) DIOSC.[2] 5.5 (*gums*) || soft, watery HP. *Acut.* 52 (*excrement*) || soft, soaked, wet AP. 3.1398 (*heads*) AGATH. (AP 9.653.4: *hair*) || weak, lacking in solidity POL. *fr.* 69 (*javelin*) || insipid HP. *V.M.* 14, *al.*

πλαδαρότης -ητος, ἡ [πλαδαρός] softness, flaccidity EPIC. 34.32 CH *exc.* 26.16 *etc.*

πλᾰδᾰρωσις -εως, ἡ [πλαδαράομαι] becoming watery, flaccid CASS.[1] 42.

πλᾰδάω, *contr.* [πλάδη] *impf. 3. sg.* ἐπλάδα HSCH. || *pf. ptc.* πεπλαδηκώς; to be soft *or* flaccid *or* floppy, *of flesh* HP. *Aër.* 10 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516a 3 NIC. *Th.* 241, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 80 *etc.* || to be soft, soaked with water AP. 2.662 (*field*) | *causat.* to make soft, soak with water HSCH. || to be watery, not dense NIC. *Th.* 708 (*whey*) | *medic.* to have a weak stomach, *of one who suffers from nausea* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.9 GAL. 13.145 || *fig.* to be weak, vacillate PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 36, 150 (*mind or reasoning*) • *epic ptc.* πλαδόων NIC. *Th.* 422, *al.*, *fem.* πλαδόωσα AP. *l.c.*

πλαδδιάω, *Dor. contr.* to rave, be crazy ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 171 (*inf.* πλαδδιῆν), 990 (*imper.* πλαδδίη).

πλάδη -ης, ἡ EMPED. B 75, *see* πλάδος.

πλάδησις -εως, ἡ [πλαδάω] SOR. 1.50.1 (*corr.*), *see* πλαδάρωσις.

πλάδος -ους, τό [*see* πλαδαρός] abundance of liquid, of humor HP. *Epid.* 1.5, *Acut.* 37 ARET. *S.D.* 2.6.2 *etc.*

πλαδόωσα *epic pres. ptc. act. fem., see* πλαδάω.

πλαδώδης -ες [πλάδος] soft HP. *Mul.* 1.11 (*comp.*) ORIB. 8.26.7.

πλάδωσις -εως, ἡ [πλαδόομαι] flaccidity, softness AET.[1] 9.42.

1. πλάζω [*cf. Lat.* plango] *impf.* ἔπλαζον EUSTATH. 1234.17, *mid. pass.* ἐπλαζόμην || *fut. mid.* πλάξομαι || *aor.* ἔπλαγξα *in compd., inf. mid.* πλάγξασθαι AP. 3.261 || *aor. pass.* (ἐ)πλάγχθην ❶ *act.* to divert: ῥόον πεδίονδε the stream toward the plain IL. 17.751 || to bear off the right course, deviate, remove ▸ τινά ἀπό τινος s.o. from a place OD. 1.75, 24.307 || to keep distant, obstruct ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 2.132 || to be a hindrance for, make stumble: πλάζει τὸν παῖδα τὰ σάνδαλα the sandals make the baby stumble DIOD.[3] (AP 7.365.5) || *fig.* to divert, bring into error HP. *epist.* 18 || to make leave one's sense, make drunken OD. 2.396 || to strike, beat: ὤμους the shoulders IL. 21.269 ❷ *medio-pass.* to be diverted SOPH. *O.C.* 1231; ἀπὸ χαλκόφι χαλκός the bronze of the spear from the bronze of the helmet IL. 11.351 || to be bone off the right course, be diverted HDT. 2.116.2, 117; κεῖθεν far from that place OD. 13.278; ἐκ Τροίας far from Troy EUR. *Or.* 56; ἀμαξιτοῦ off the path EUR. *Rh.* 283 || to remove oneself, be driven far away: ἧς ἀπὸ νηός from his ship OD. 6.278 || to be kept distant, be exiled IL. 14.120 Parm. B 8.28 || *fig.* to be made take leave of one's senses, be made crazy PIND. *fr.* 166.5 EUR. *H.F.* 1189 || to wander, err, go wandering *or* erring IL. 10.91 OD. 1.2, *al.*; ▸ *with* ἐπί + *acc.* ἐπὶ πόντον κατὰ λῃΐδα on the sea for piracy OD. 3.106; ἐπ' ἀνθρώπους among men OD. 3.252; οὔρεα on the mountains CALLIM. *H.* 3.235; πελάγεσσι through the waves of the open sea CALLIM. *H.* 4.182; ἀνοδίαις in pathless places PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 81; ▸ μετά τινα to look for s.o. OD. 16.151; πρός οὐδένα σκοπόν without any goal PLUT. *Mar.* 36.3 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ πλαζόμενοι the planets TIM.[2] 97a | *fig.* EPIC. 6.17 PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 140, *al.* || *pass.* κύματι πηγῷ πλάζετο he was beaten by the impetuous waves OD. 5.389 • *epic impf.* πλάζον, *mid. pass.* πλαζόμην || *epic aor.* πλάγξα *s.times* πλαγ- πλαχθ- *in codd. for* πλαγξ- πλαγχθ-: *cf., for ex., aor. pass.* πλάχθησαν PARM. 8.28 *etc.*

2. πλάζω *Tar., see* πλάσσω.

πλαθά -ῆς, ἡ [πλάσσω] molded figure PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 191d (*v.l.*).

Πλᾰθάνη -ης, ἡ Plathane, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 549.

πλᾰθᾰνίτας, ὁ [πλάτανον] *Dor., a type of bread* (*proper.* kneaded on a platter) PHILOX. e18.

πλάθανον -ου, τό [πλάσσω] table, long platter, tile (*for kneading bread*) THEOCR. 15.115 NIC. *fr.* 70.2 POLL. 6.74, *al.* • *masc.* ERATOSTH. *fr.* 397.25.

πλάθος *see* πλῆθος.

πλάθω [πελάζω] ❶ *act.* to approach, draw near EUR. *Alc.* 119 (*destiny*), *Rh.* 777 (*men*); τινι to s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 728; τι to sthg. EUR. *Rh.* 14 ❷ *mid.* = *act., with dat.* PLUT. *Arat.* 14.4.

πλαίσιον -ου, τό rectangular coffer *or* box (*used for molding bricks or as a measure*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 800 | *usu.* box *I*G 2.[2]1514.13, *al. etc.* || *analog.* rectangular platform *or* planking PLUT. *Alex.* 67.2 || table (*rectangular*): κατεγράφησαν εἰς ξυλίνους ἄξονας ἐν πλαισίοις † περιέχουσι στρεφομένους (the laws) were carved on wooden tables contained in rectangular frames that rotated on an axis PLUT. *Sol.* 25.1 || panels (*in wooden ceilings*) *I*DÉLOS 504 *A* 13 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || *milit.* arrangement in the form of an elongated rectangle PLAT.[1] 160; ἐν πλαισίῳ in the shape of a rectangle, in a rectangular block XEN. *An.* 1.8.9 AEL.[1] 37.8 *etc.*; ἰσόπλευρον π. equal-sided quadrilateral block XEN. *An.* 3.4.19 | *analog.* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 23.20 (*of a city*).

πλαισός -ή -όν PHOT. *Lex., see* βλαισός.

πλᾰκάς -άδος, ἡ pavement (*of wine-cellars*) *P*OXY. 729.28 (II[CE]).

πλακείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. pass., see* πλέκω.

Πλακεντία -ας, ἡ Plakentia, *in Italy* POL. 3.40.5 STRAB. 5.1.11 PLUT. *Oth.* 6.1, 7.1.

Πλακεντῖνοι -ων, οἱ [Πλακεντία] inhabit. of Plakentia, Plakentians PLUT. *Oth.* 7.1.

πλακερός -ά -όν [πλάξ] broad THEOCR. 7.18.

Πλακία -ας, ἡ Plakia, *place in Mysia* HDT. 1.57.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

πλακιανόν -οῦ, τό *medic. a type of cyedrops* AET.[1] 7.117.

Πλᾰκιᾱνός -οῦ, ὁ Plakianos, *male name* AP 11.425.1.

Πλακιδίη -ης, ἡ Plakidia, *female name* AP 1.12.5.

Πλακιηνοί -ῶν, οἱ [Πλακία] Placienans, inhabit. of Placia HDT. 1.57.3.

πλᾰκῖνος -ον [πλάξ] covered with marble DIOD.[3] (AP 6.98.4).

πλᾰκίον -ου, τό [πλάξ] tablet AET.[1] 12.64 *I*G 4.823.71 *P*OXY. 921 *intrans.* (III[CE]).

πλακίς -ίδος, ἡ [πλάξ] shelf (*with flowers*) HSCH.

πλᾰκῖτας, ἄρτος, ὁ [πλάξ] *Dor.* flat bread SOPHR. 28.

πλᾰκῖτις -ίδος, ἡ [πλάξ] *miner., a type of cadmium* GAL. 12.220 || *a type of aluminum* GAL. 12.237 (= πλινθῖτις).

πλᾰκόεις -όεσσα -όεν, *contr.* πλακοῦς -οῦσσα -οῦν [πλάξ] flat DION.[9] *fr.* 12.6 ORPH. *A.* 951 || *subst.* ὁ πλακοῦς (*sc.* ἄρτος) flatbread (*with flat shape*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1219, *al.* ALEXIS 22.3 MEN. *fr.* 409.10 THEODOR. (AP 6.155.3: πλακόεις) = π. ἄρτος ATH. 14.645d.

Πλάκος -ους, ἡ Plakos, *mountain in Mysia* IL. 6.396, *al.* STRAB. 13.1.65.

πλᾰκουντᾰρίων -ου, τό [πλακοῦς] little flatbread, pastry STRAB. 17.1.38 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.11, *al.*

πλᾰκουντᾰριος -ου, ὁ [πλακοῦς] pastry-cook *I*MAMA 3.697 *etc.*

πλακουντᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ *Dor. P*OXY. 2672.6 (III[CE]) *etc., see* πλᾰκουντᾰριος.

πλᾰκουντήριος -ον [πλακοῦς] that serves for cooking flatbreads *or* pastries ZOS.[1] 236.

πλᾰκουντηρός -ά -όν [πλακοῦς] in the shape of a flatbread CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647d).

πλᾰκουντικός -ή -όν [πλακοῦς] of *or* from flatbread Phaen. 44 (ATH. 58d).

πλᾰκούντινος -η -ον *I*SYLL.[3] 57.36 (V[BCE]), *see* πλᾰκουντικός.

πλᾰκούντιον -ου, τό [πλακοῦς] little flatbread, pastry ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.25 AET.[1] 9.30.

πλᾰκουντίσκος -ου, ὁ L. *E.M.* 533.21, *see* πλᾰκούντιον.

Πλᾰκουντομύων -ωνος, ὁ Flatbread-gnawer, *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.31.

πλᾰκουντοποιικός -όν [πλακουντοποιός] pastry-making ATH. 14.643e.

πλᾰκουντοποιός -όν [πλακοῦς, ποιέω] that makes flatbreads SOP. 4 | *subst.* ὁ πλακουντοποιός pastry-chef *P*SB 984.6 (I[CE]) *etc.*

πλακουντοφαγέω, *contr.* [πλακοῦς, φαγεῖν] to eat flatbreads HSCH.

πλακουντώδης -ες [πλακοῦς] shaped like a flatbread THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.4 ATH. 14.646c.

πλακοῦς *see* πλακόεις.

πλακόω, *contr.* [πλάξ] *aor.* ἐπλάκωσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπλακωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐπλακώθην ❶ *act.* to cover, coat EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.58 ❷ *pass.* to be covered *or* coated *or* paved GREG.[1] *Cant.* 11 (311.11) (*fig.*).

πλακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ rooster's spur HSCH.

πλακτός -ή -όν [*see* πλαγκτός] wandering PARM. B 6.6.

πλάκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [πλήσσω] *Dor.* **striker, beater** PHAN. (AP 6.294.2).

πλᾰκώδης -ες [πλάξ] **with leafing, with scales, rough** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 507b 8, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.8 XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.41) GEOP. 2.6.37 *etc.*

πλᾰκωσις -εως, ἡ [πλακόω] **covering, coating** *i*TAM 2.408 (II[CE]).

πλᾰκωτή -ῆς, ἡ *miner., a type of cadmium* DIOSC.[2] 5.74, *see also* πλακῖτις.

πλάν *Dor., see* πλήν.

Πλανασία -ας, ἡ **Planasia,** *island* STRAB. 4.1.10.

πλανάτας *Dor., see* πλανήτης.

πλᾰνάω, *contr.* [*cf. Olc.* flana?] *impf.* ἐπλάνων, *mid.* ἐπλανώμην ‖ *fut.* πλανήσω, *mid.* πλανήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπλάνησα, *mid.* (ἐπ)επλανησάμην CLEM. *Str.* 1.69.5 ‖ *pf.* πεπλάνηκα, *mid. pass.* πεπλάνημαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)πεπλανήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπλανήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πλανηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to make err, make wander** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 572 HDT. 4.128.2 ‖ *fig.* **to make wander, lead into error, cheat, deceive** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 356d, *Leg.* 655c MEN. *Peric.* 269 NT *John* 7.12 ‖ **to make uncertain, obscure, inextricable:** τὴν ἔξοδον the exit APOLLOD.[7] 3.1.4 (11) Ⓑ *intrans.* **to stray, ramble on** (*in speaking*) DEMOSTH. 19.335 ‖ **to be uncertain, vague** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415a 14, *Meteor.* 347b 35; ἡ γνώμη πλανᾷ; or is my mind wandering? SOPH. *O.C.* 316 ❷ *medio-pass.* **to go wandering, err, wander** IL. 23.321 AESCHL. *Pr.* 565 SOPH. *O.C.* 347 EUR. *El.* 1253 *etc.*; ἐνύπνια τὰ ἐς ἀνθρώπους πεπλανημένα the dreams that (*in their wanderings*) present themselves to men HDT. 7.16. β2; ταὐτά τοι πλανωμένη πρὸς ἄλλοτ' ἄλλον πημονὴ προσιζάνει misfortune, in its wanderings, lights now on one man and now on another AESCHL. *Pr.* 275; τήνδε βάρβαρον χθόνα through this barbarian land EUR. *Hel.* 598; εἰς πόλεις from city to city LYS. 12.97; ▸ *with* κατά + *acc.* κατὰ τὴν οἰκίαν πλανωμένη wandering around the house ARISTOPH. *Th.* 402; κατὰ τὴν χώραν through the countryside ISOCR. 6.76; ▸ with περί + *acc.* περὶ τὰ Θετταλικὰ πεδία over the plain of Thessaly PLAT. *Pol.* 264c; περὶ τὴν νῆσον around the island THUC. 8.42.2; πολλοὺς ... ἐλιγμοὺς ἄνω καὶ κάτω πλανώμενοι after much wandering up and down XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.4 ‖ ▸ *abs.* ἐμπόρων ἔπη φιλεῖ πλανᾶσθαι the chatter of merchants tends to go around in circles SOPH. *O.C.* 304; πεπλανῆσθαι αὗται μάλιστα ἐώθασι ὄψιες ὀνειράτων, τά τις ἡμέρης φροντίζει usually the visions that appear in dreams are especially the things that one ponders during the day HDT. 7.16. β2; ὁρῶ τῶν ἀπίστων ματαίους ... τοὺς λόγους πλανωμένους I see that the words of untrustworthy men are being spread around without foundation XEN. *An.* 7.7.24; νοῦ ... πλανηθέντος πᾶσαν πλάνην with the mind wandering in vagabondage of all kinds PLOT. 6.7.13 πλανᾶται συντυχίαις (human life) is borne hither and thither in the turns of events Hermol. 1; πεπλανημένος τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς with the eyes roving around PHILOSTR. *Her.* 11 | *astr., of the planets* PLAT. *Leg.* 822a ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 346a 2 CHRYSIP. 2.168.32 (STOB. 1.21.5), *al. etc.*; *of their movement* PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 21 ‖ **to stray, ramble on:** ἐν τῷ λόγῳ in discourse HDT. 2.115.3; ἀπὸ τοῦ προτεθέντος λόγου πεπλανήμεθα we have wandered far from the argument that we initially proposed PLAT. *Pol.* 263a ‖ **to be uncertain, be in doubt, be in uncertainty** PLAT. *Phaed.* 79c, *HipMa.* 304c; πλανᾶσθαι τῇ διανοίᾳ to be uncertain in one's mind ISOCR. 15.52 | *pf. ptc. mid.* πεπλανημένην ἔχειν τὴν διάνοιαν to have an unstable mind ISOCR. 15.265; *subst. ptc.* τὸ πεπλανημένον **uncertainty:** τό ... ἀνίδρυτον καὶ πεπλανημένον τῆς δόξης instability and uncertainty of opinion PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 26 ‖ **to deviate, move aside** ▸ *with gen. from* τῆς ὁδοῦ from the right road PHIL.[2] *Det.* 21 (*fig.*); καιροῦ π. to deviate from the opportune PIND. *N.* 8.4 ‖ **to be misled, induced into error** EUR. *El.* 384; ▸ ὑπό τινος by sthg. PHILOD. *Sign.* 7.11 = τινι PHILOD. *Sign.* 36.24 ‖ **to fall into error, be mistaken** AESCHL. *Pr.* 473 MEN. *fr.* 1001.7 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.7.7, *al.*; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.31; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.18.3, *al.* • *pres. mid. 3. pl. epic* πλανόωνται ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. Dor.* πλαναθείς PIND. *N.* 8.4.

πλάνη -ης, ἡ [*see* πλανάω] **wandering, erring, vagabondage, peregrination** AESCHL. *Pr.* 576, 622, *al.* HDT. 1.30.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 873 (*v.l.*) ‖ **digressing** (*in discourse*), **digression, elongation** PLAT. *Parm.* 136e, *Leg.* 683a ‖ **uncertainty, difficulty** ARISTOT. *An.* 402a 21 ‖ **imprecision, variation** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094b 16 ‖ **deviation** (*from the right way*), **error, mistake** CRITI. B 15.9 *FdV* (17.8 *TrGF*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 81a, *Rp.* 505c EPIC. 31.8, *al. etc.* ‖ **trick, cheating** VT *Prov.* 14.8 NT *Matt.* 27.64.

πλάνημα -ατος, τό [*see* πλανάω] AESCHL. *Pr.* 828, *see* πλάνη; ψυχῆς π. agitation, tumult in the soul SOPH. *O.T.* 727.

πλάνης -ητος [*see* πλανάω] **errant, wandering, vagabond:** βίος life PLUT. *Br.* 33.6; πτῆσις flight LUC. *Musc.* 9 | *subst.* ὁ πλάνης **vagabond** EUR. *I.T.* 417 ISOCR. 19.6 *etc.*; ποιμὴν γὰρ ἦσθα κἀπὶ θητείᾳ πλάνης; you were a shepherd and a wanderer for profit? SOPH. *O.T.* 1029 ‖ *astr.* π. ἀστέρες planets XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.5 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 290a 19 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 54, *al.* = οἱ πλάνητες ARISTOT. *APo.* 78a 30 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 31, *al.* PLUT. *Exil.* 604a ‖ *medic.* **intermittent, irregular,** *of fevers* HP. *Epid.* 1.6, *Aph.* 3.22.

πλᾰνησίεδρος -ον [πλανάω, ἕδρα] **with a wandering seat, mobile** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494a 5 (*kneecap*).

πλᾰνησίμοιρος -ον [πλάνησις, μοῖρα] **that makes lose, scatter one's destiny** *P*PMG 4.1368.

πλάνησις -εως, ἡ [πλανάω] **wandering, going hither and thither, dispersion:** τῶν νεῶν of the ships THUC. 8.42.1 ‖ **inducing into error** SEXT. *S.* 7.394.

πλᾰνητέον [πλανάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to wander** XEN. *Lac.* 9.5.

πλᾰνητεύω [πλανήτης] **to go wandering** AG *Bek.* 375 *etc.*

πλᾰνήτης -ου [πλανάω] **wandering, erring, roaming** EUR. *Her.* 878 (*life*) XEN. *Cyn.* 5.17 (*hares*) | *subst.* SOPH. *O.C.* 3, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 148 PLAT. *Rp.* 371d ‖ *astr.* οἱ π. **planets** PLAT. *Tim.* 38 (*v.l.*) AET. 2.7.7, *al.* (*dub. read.*) ‖ *medic.* **irregular, intermittent** GAL. 11.18 (*fevers*) • *Dor.* -ᾱτᾶς.

Πλᾰνητιάδης -ου, ὁ **Planetiades** (*proper.* son of a vagabond), *nickname of Didymos the Cynic* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 413a.

πλᾰνητικός -ή -όν [πλανάω] **vagrant, nomadic** STRAB. 8.3.17 ‖ **instable, irregular** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 940b 4 ‖ **of a planet** VETT. 319.9.

πλᾰνήτις -ιδος [πλανάω] **wandering, errant** LYC. 998 POLL. 5.63 *etc.* • *acc.* -ν LYC. *l.c.*

πλᾰνητός -ή -όν [πλανάω] **wandering, errant** PLAT. *Tim.* 19e | *astr.* PLAT. *Leg.* 821b ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 13 ‖ **uncertain, instable** PLAT. *Rp.* 479d PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441f ‖ **irregular** PLUT. *Vind.* 550e (*passions*).

πλάνιος -ον [*see* πλάνος] **vagabond** LEON. (AP 7.715.3).

πλανίς, ἡ *golden diadem of a bride* HSCH.

πλᾰνοδαίμων -ονος, ὁ [πλάνη, δαίμων] **trickster demon** *P*PGM 7.636.

πλᾰνόδιος -α -ον [πλάνη, ὁδός] **errant, off-track** HOM. 4.75.

1. πλάνος -ον [πλανάω] *astr.* **errant, wandering** MAN.[1] 4.3 (*planets*) ‖ **unstable, uncertain** MEN. *Cith. fr.* 8 (*fortune*) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.60 ‖ *act.* **that cheats, trickster** THEOCR. 21.43 MOSCH. 1.29 NT *1Tim.* 4.1 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ πλάνος **swindler, impostor** NICOSTR. 25.2 DIOD. 34, 35.2.14 NT *Matt.* 27.63.

2. πλάνος -ου, ὁ [πλανάω] **wandering, roaming, peregrination, voyage** SOPH. *O.C.* 1114 EUR. *Alc.* 482, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.158 | *pl.* EUR. *Hel.* 533 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 873 (*v.l.*); πλάνοις ... ἐξεπλήσθη he is satiated with far travels SOPH. *Ph.* 758; σπάργανα ... κερκίδος ἐμᾶς πλάνους the work of my errant shuttle EUR. *Ion* 1419 | *fig.* φροντίδος πλάνοις in the wanderings of my thoughts, in my meditations SOPH. *O.T.* 67; π. φρενῶν agitation, disturbance of the soul EUR. *Hip.* 283 ‖ **uncertainty, instability** (*of the soul*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 79d ‖ **digression** PLAT. *epist.* 344d ‖ **error** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 52 CEB. 25; πλάνον πλανᾶσθαι πολύν to fall into great error PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.180 ‖ *gramm.* **grammatical error** AP.[7] *Pron.* 84.11 ‖ **trap** APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.702.3).

πλᾰνοστῖβής -ές [πλάνος, στείβω] **trodden by wandering people** AESCHL. *Eum.* 76.

πλᾰνοτρόπος -ον [πλάνος, τρέπω] **that drives back** *or* **removes error** AP 1.106.10.

πλᾰνύττω [πλάνος] **to wander** ARISTOPH. *Ax* 3.

πλᾰνώδης -ες [πλάνη] **instable, not solid** HP. *Fract.* 45 (*articulation*), *Off.* 9 (*ligature*) ‖ *medic.* **irregular, intermittent** HP. *Coac.* 7.582 (*fever*) ‖ **off the road, erroneous** ARET. *S.A.* 2.11.1 (*opinion*) ‖ *compar.* -ωδέστερος | *superl.* -ωδέστατος • *adv.* πλανωδῶς **erroneously** PHILOD. *L.L.* 66.14.

πλᾰνωδῶς *adv., see* πλανώδης.

πλάξ -ᾰκός, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* plancus?, *Olc.* floga, *Latv.* flaka] **expanse, plain, flatland, low-lying region** PIND. *P.* 1.24 (*of the sea*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 718, 953, *Eum.* 295 SOPH. *O.T.* 1103, *Ph.* 1430 (*of a plateau*), *O.C.* 1564, 1577 (*of the infernal regions*) EUR. *El.* 1349 (*of the heavens*), *Ion* 1267 (*of mountain pastures*), *Bac.* 14, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1438 (*of the sea*) *etc.*; ὑπὸ πλάκα Σουνίου by the plain of Sounion SOPH. *Ai.* 1220; ἀπ' ἄκρας πυργώδους πλακὸς from the level summit of a turreted crag SOPH. *Tr.* 273 | *extens.* **smooth surface:** ἡ ἐντὸς π. τῶν κογχυλίων the internal surface of shells THPHR. *Sens.* 73 ‖ *anat.* **plaque, fold** (*of skin, in the lower part of the abdomen*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 507b 11 | **caudal fin** *of crustaceans* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526b 9, *G.A.* 758a 14 | **longitudinal gill** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 675a 28 ‖ **table, slab** (*of rock for inscriptions, etc.*) NT *2Cor.* 3.3 LUC. *Somn.* 3, 49.12 | *of the tablets of the Laws of the Hebrews* VT *Exod.* 31.18 | χειροπληθεῖς χρυσίου πλάκες gold nuggets as big as a hand STRAB. 4.2.1 ‖ **flakes** DIOSC.[2] 5.104 ‖ **flatbread** (*cf.* πλακοῦς) STRAT.[2] (AP 12.212.5).

πλᾶξε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. Dor., see* πλήσσω.

πλαξίαλος -ον [πλήσσω, ἅλς] **shaker of the sea** SIM. 14.55.6 • *Dor. for* πληξ-.

πλάξιππος *see* πλήξιππος.

πλᾶξις *Dor., see* πλῆξις.

πλαρίᾱω, *contr.* **to mingle, be joined together** HSCH.

πλᾶσις -εως, ἡ [πλάσσω] **forming, molding, formation** ▸ τινος of sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 776a 33; λαμβάνειν πλάσιν to take shape, form PLUT. *Cic.* 4.4 (*of the voice*); γέγονεν ὑψηλὸν τῇ πλάσει ἀναλογοῦν it has become sublime due to the well-fitting arrangement of words AN. *Subl.*

40.3 || **invention, fiction** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1086a 4 DEM.[2] 158 STRAB. 1.2.35 || **artifice** (*in musical execution*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.5.

πλάσμα -ατος, τό [πλάσσω] **formed** *or* **molded thing, figure, image** PLAT. *HipMa.* 298a PLUT. *Demosth.* 9.2 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 71; πηλοῦ of clay ARISTOPH. *Av.* 686; κήρινον of wax PLAT. *Theaet.* 197d; γῆς of earth PHIL.[2] *Aër.* 57 = γήϊνον PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.31 || **pastries** MEN. *fr.* 110.2 (*codd., corr.* πέμματα) || *rhet.* **conformation, form, style** (*of a discourse*) PHILOD. *Rh.* 164, *al.* DION. *Pomp.* 4.3, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 15.8 || **invention, fantasy** XENOPH. 1.22 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 289a 6 STRAB. 1.2.36 *etc.*; μυθικὸν π. **mythical invention** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 42, *al.* = μύθου π. PHIL.[2] *Op.* 157 || **falsification, counterfeiting** DEMOSTH. 45.29 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.64 || **pretext, cheating** PHILOD. *L.L.* XVIb 8 PLUT. *Mar.* 43.4 || **artificial intonation, studied inflexion:** φωνῆς of the voice PLUT. *QConv.* 711c, *Per.* 5.1, *al.* QUINT. 1.8.2 || **artifice** (*in musical execution*), **studied** *or* **complicated modulation** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.5.

πλασμᾰτίᾱς -ου [πλάσμα] **invented, false,** *of discourse* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 734a 33, *Metaph.* 1076a 39 || *subst.* **fabulist** PLUT. *Cam.* 22.3 (*Heraclides Ponticus*).

πλασμᾰτικός -ή -όν [πλάσμα] **imitative, dramatic** HERMOG. *Prog.* 4.17 || **fictive, false, invented** SEXT. *P.* 1.103.

πλασμᾰτογρᾰ́φος -ου, ὁ [πλάσμα, γράφω] **writer of imaginary arguments** AN. *in Rh.* 122.5 RH. 2.79.

πλασμᾰτώδης -ες [πλάσμα] **fictive, invented, imaginary** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 764b 10, *Metaph.* 1082b 3 PLUT. *Rom.* 8.9 *etc.*

πλάσσω, *Att.* **πλάττω** [*see* παλάμη?] *impf.* ἔπλασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐπλασσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* πλάσω, *mid.* πλάσομαι || *aor.* ἔπλᾰσα, *mid.* ἐπλασάμην || *pf.* πέπλᾰκα, *mid. pass.* πέπλασμαι || *ppf.* ἐπεπλάκειν EROT. p. 30.12 Klein, *mid. pass.* ἐπεπλάσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπλάσθην || *fut. pass.* πλασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to form, shape, mold** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 2.47.3 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 879 PLAT. *Tim.* 42d DEMOSTH. 4.26 MEN. *fr.* 508.5 PHILEM. 93.1 *etc.*; ἐκ γαίης from earth HES. *Op.* 70; ἐκ κηροῦ from wax PLAT. *Leg.* 746a; ἐκ χρυσοῦ from gold PLAT. *Tim.* 50a; ἐκ πηλοῦ from mud ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654b 29 | *distinct from* γράφειν to paint PLAT. *Rp.* 510e || *fig.* **to form** (*with training or education*) PLAT. *Leg.* 671c; ἑαυτόν **himself** PLAT. *Rp.* 500d; τὰς ψυχὰς τοῖς μύθοις πολὺ μᾶλλον ἢ τὰ σώματα ταῖς χερσίν the souls through the myths much more than the bodies by hand PLAT. *Rp.* 377c || **to affect, arrange:** τὸ στόμα PLAT. *Crat.* 414d; κόμιον tuft of hair ARR. *EpictD.* 2.24.24; τὴν κόμην the hair ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.42 || **to knead** MEN. *fr.* 110.2 GAL. 6.313 POLL. 6.74, *al.* || **to form in the mind** *or* **in fantasy, imagine** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246c, *Leg.* 712b *etc.* || **to invent, fabricate falsely, devise with lies:** λόγους discourses SOPH. *Al.* 148 PLAT. *Ap.* 17c DEMOSTH. 18.121; ψευδεῖς αἰτίας false accusations ISOCR. 12.25; προφάσεις pretexts DEMOSTH. 25.28; δόξω πλάσας λέγειν it would seem that I was telling you fictions HDT. 8.80.2; πλάσας τι εἰπεῖν to say sthg. fictitious XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.37 ❷ *mid.* **to form, mold for oneself** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 297e || **to arrange, tidy:** τὴν κόμην the hair ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.25 || **to adopt a certain attitude, pose** THUC. 6.58.1; ἃ πέπλασται οὗτος the poses that he has struck DEMOSTH. 45.68 || **to pretend, invent:** ψεύδη lies XEN. *An.* 2.6.26; προφάσεις pretexts DEMOSTH. 19.215; τὸν τρόπον τὸν αὑτοῦ his own disposition LYS. 19.60; μύθους myths PHIL.[2] *Op.* 2; θεοὺς ἀνθρωποειδεῖς anthropomorphic gods PHILOD. *Piet.* 12 (p. 79); νοσεῖν to be sick GAL. 19.1; Νέρων εἶναι to be Nero DCASS. 63.9.3; ὑπὲρ μεγάλων σπουδάζειν to be busy with important matters PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.8; ▸ τὶ πρός τινα π. **to give a false account of** sthg. to s.o. ALCIPHR. 4.16.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be formed** *or* **shaped** *or* **molded** PRAT. 1 HDT. 3.108.3 EUR. *Ion* 830 (*dub.: name*) PLAT. *Leg.* 933b *etc.*; μᾶζαν ... ἐξ ὀνίδων πεπλασμένην bread made from donkey-dung ARISTOPH. *Pax* 4 | *distinct from* γράφεσθαι to be painted ISOCR. 9.75 PLAT. *Leg.* 668e, *al.* || **to be formed** (*with training or education*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536b 19 || **to be formed in fantasy, be imagined** PHILOD. *Mus.* 16.10 || **to be invented, contrived falsely, be false** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1030 AND. 4.23 PLAT. *Tim.* 26e DEMOSTH. 52.12 MEN. *Dysc.* 764 *etc.* • *poet. aor.* ἔπλασσα *and* πλάσσα.

πλασταρεύω HSCH., *see* πλάσσω.

πλαστεῖον -ου, τό [πλάσσω] **molding,** EPIPH. *Haer.* 23.3.5 (*creation of man*), *al.*

πλάστειρα -ας, ἡ [πλάσσω] **molder, creatress,** *of Nature* ORPH. *H.* 10.20 DAMOCH. (AP 16.310.1).

πλαστέον [πλάσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to mold** GEOP. 6.2.4 (*prob. f.l. for* παστέον) IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 44 (*fig.*).

πλαστή -ῆς, ἡ [πλάσσω] **enclosure** *or* **wall** (*of earth*) *PPSI* 171.22 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

πλάστης -ου, ὁ [πλάσσω] **molder** PLAT. *Rp.* 588d || **sculptor** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.26, *al.* LUC. *Im.* 9 (*pl.*) PLUT. *Per.* 12.6 *etc.* || **builder, creator:** τῶν ψυχῆς μερῶν of the parts of the soul PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 194 || **hairdresser** PLUT. *Di.* 9.3.

πλαστίγγιον -ου, τό [πλαστιγξ] **plate of a scale** CERC. 1.7 || *medic.* **little splint** (*for fractures*) HIPPIATR. 74.1.

πλαστιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ [*see* πλατύς?] **plate for scale** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1248, *Ran.* 1378 PLAT. *Rp.* 550e PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.228 *etc.*; τιθέναι εἰς πλαστιγγας to set on the scale PLAT. *Tim.* 63b ATH. 1.11a (*fig.*) | *fig., of fate* MEN. *Gn.* 82 || **disc, plate** (*for the game of cottabos*) CRITI. B 1.9 ANTIPH. 57.6 || **whip, scourge** AESCHL. *Ch.* 290 L. *E.M.* 674.20 || **collar, yoke** (*for horses*) EUR. *Rh.* 303 || **valve** (*of an oyster*) OPP. 2.179 || *medic.* **splint** (*for fractures*) HIPPIATR. 24.1, *al.* • *Ion.* πλήστιγξ HP. (GAL. 19.131).

πλαστικός -ή -όν [πλάσσω] **to do with molding:** ἡ πλαστικὴ τέχνη art of molding, sculpture PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 203 = ἡ π. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 645a 13 LUC. *Prom.* 2 *etc.* | *with* γραφική PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 156 | *with* ζωγραφία PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.29; αἱ πλαστικαὶ τέχναι the plastic arts PLAT. *Leg.* 679a | περὶ ... τῆς ἐν ταῖς μήτραις τῶν ἐμβρύων πλαστικῆς to do with the membrane that enfolds the fetus in the womb LUC. *Vit. auct.* 26 | *of pers.* **dedicated to sculpture** LGN. *Rh.* 203. 27 || **moldable, plastic** PLAT. *Tim.* 55e (*of earth*).

πλάστις -ιδος [πλάσσω] **molder** (fem.): *subst.* αἱ πλάστιδες (bees) **molders** AEL. *N.A.* 5.42.

πλαστογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [πλαστογράφος] *aor.* ἐπλαστογράφησα || *aor. pass.* ἐπλαστογραφήθην *ACO* 2.1.1 p. 92.20; **to write falsely, falsify a text** ARTEMID. 4.27 *etc.*

πλαστογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [πλαστογράφος] **falsification of a text, false writing** IOS. *V.* 11 IUST. *Nov.* 80.7 BAS. *Hom.* 7.7 *etc.*

πλαστογρᾰ́φος -ου, ὁ [πλαστός, γράφω] **forger** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 161 ARTEMID. 1.51 MAN.[1] 2.305 *etc.*

πλαστοκόμης -ου [πλαστός, κόμη] **of false hair** MAN.[1] 4.304.

πλαστολᾰ́λος -ου [πλαστός, λαλέω] **that speaks falsehood** GLOSS.

πλαστολογέω, *contr.* [πλαστός, λόγος] *impf.* ἐπλαστολόγουν L. *Sud.*; **to give a false, invented account** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.19.1 *etc.*

πλαστός -ή -όν [πλάσσω] **formed, molded** (*in clay, etc.*) HES. *Th.* 513 ANTIPH. 55.3 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.54, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ πλαστόν **molded object** PLAT. *Soph.* 219a || **moldable, shapeable** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 386a 27 || *fig.* **invented, false, fictive** HDT. 1.68.5 (*discourse*) EUR. *Bac.* 218 (*bacchanals*) XEN. *Ag.* 1.38 (*friendship*) PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.140 (*arrogance*); πλαστὸς πατρί not a true son of a father SOPH. *O.T.* 780; πλαστὸν ἐπιχείρημα experiment based on hypothesis HERMOG. *Inv.* 158.20; πλαστὴ γαστήρ false stomach ACH. 3.21.2 • *adv.* **πλαστῶς falsely, in fictive manner,** *opp. to* ὄντως, ἀληθῶς, φύσει *etc.* PLAT. *Soph.* 216c, *Leg.* 642d, 777d PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.381.

πλαστουργέω, *contr.* [πλαστουργός] *impf.* ἐπλαστούργουν BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.92.26) || *aor.* ἐπλαστούργησα || *pf.* πεπλαστούργηκα *ACO* 1.1.6 p. 153.15, *mid. pass.* πεπλαστουργημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπλαστούργητο CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.190.25 P. || *aor. ptc. pass.* πλαστουργηθείς ❶ *act.* **to mold, model** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 26 HSCH. *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be molded** *or* **modeled** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.554A (*of the human body of Christ*), *etc.*

πλαστουργός -οῦ, ὁ [πλαστός, ἔργον] **molder, sculptor, creator, inventor** EPIPH. *Haer.* 73.24.3, *al.* CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 143 *etc.*

πλάστρια -ας, ἡ [πλάσσω] *fem. of* πλάστης **creatress** CH *exc.* 26.4 (*nature*) *etc.*

πλάστρον -ου, τό [πλάσσω] **earring** *IG* 2.[2]1527.17 (IV[BCE]) | *usu. pl.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.10 POLL. 5.97 *etc.* || *pl.* **figurines of the gods** HSCH.

πλάτα *Dor.*, *see* πλάτη.

πλᾰτᾰγέω, *contr.* [*see* πλατυγίζω] *impf. 3. sg.* ἐπλατάγει L. *Sud.* α4121, π1697 || *aor.* ἐπλατάγησα ❶ *act.* **to clap the hands** THEOCR. 8.88 || **to rumble, resound** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.86.4) || **to shake with a rumble:** τύμπανον a drum ALC.[2] (AP 6.218.6); στήθεα the chest BION 1.4 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to be noisy:** θαλάμων ἐπλαταγεῦντο θύραι the doors of the chamber resounded MELEAG. (AP 7.182.4) • *Ion. impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἐπλαταγεῦντο MELEAG. (AP 7.182.4) || *poet. aor. 3. sg.* πλατάγησε THEOCR. 8.88 NONN. *D.* 8.20.

πλᾰτᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [πλαταγέω] **crotaloi,** *wooden or metal instrum. for making noise* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340b 26 AP. 2.1055 LEON. (AP 6.309.2) LONG. 1.22.2 *etc.*

πλᾰτᾰγημα -ατος, τό [πλαταγέω] **crackle** (*of* τηλέφιλον: *see*) THEOCR. 3.29 AGATH. (AP 5.296.1).

πλᾰτᾰγών -ῶνος, ἡ SCH. THEOCR. 11.57, *see* πλαταγή.

πλᾰτᾰγωνίζω [πλαταγών] **to crack the knuckles, make noise** HSCH. (*aor. ptc.* πλαταγωνίσας).

πλᾰτᾰγώνιον -ου, τό [πλαταγών] *bot.* **platagonium,** *petal of the poppy* (*or anemone*) *that one makes pop, to derive amorous predictions* THEOCR. 11.57 NIC. *fr.* 74.43 *etc.*

Πλάταια -ας, ἡ **Plataia,** *in Boeotia* IL. 2.504 HDT. 8.50.2 THUC. 2.4.8 *etc.* | *usu. pl.* αἱ Πλαταιαί HDT. 9.25.2, *al. etc.* | αἱ Π. *deme of Sikyon* STRAB. 9.2.31.

Πλάταιάζε [Πλαταία] *adv.* **toward Plataia** STEPH.[1]

Πλαταιᾶσι [Πλαταία] *adv.* **at Plataia** THUC. 1.130.1 DEMOSTH. 59.97.

Πλαταιᾶτις -ιδος, ἡ [Πλαταία] **territory of Plataia** STEPH.[1]

Πλᾰταιεύς -έως [Πλαταία] **of Plataia, Plataian** DEMOSTH. 59.105 | *pl.* οἱ Πλαταιεῖς **the Plataians** DEMOSTH. 59.101 *etc.* = οἱ Πλαταιῆς THUC.

2.4.6, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 694 = οἱ Πλαταιέες HDT. 6.108.1, *al.*

Πλαταιΐδας -α, ὁ [Πλαταία] **Plataian, of Plataia**, *near Sicyon* THEODOR. (AP 13.21.1).

Πλαταϊκός -ή -όν [Πλαταία] **of Plataia** HDT. 9.25.2 | *subst.* ἡ Πλαταϊκή (*sc.* χώρα) **the territory of Plataia** PLUT. *Arist.* 11.6; *subst.* τὰ Πλαταϊκά **the events at Plataia, the battle of Plataia** HDT. 8.126.1, 9.38.1.

Πλαταιίς -ίδος [Πλαταία] **of Plataia**: ἡ Π. γῆ the territory of Plataia HDT. 9.25.3 = ἡ Π. HDT. 9.36.1.

πλᾰτᾰμώδης -ες [πλαταμών] **flat**: *subst.* τὰ πλαταμώδη **flat places, floors** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548a 26; τὰ π. flat objects AET. 3.15.10.

πλᾰτᾰμών -ῶνος, ὁ [*see* πλατύς; *cf. Skt.* prathimán] **flat rock** HOM. 4.128 AP. 1.365 || **flat crag, bar of crags, reef** ARAT. 993 *etc.* | **bottom** (*of the sea*) **base** DIOD.[3] (AP 7.404.5) | *extens.* **expanse** (*of the sea*) OPP. 1.121, *al.* | **depth** (*for breeding eels*) **fishery** || lowland (*subject to floods*) POL. 10.48.7 DION.[9] 626 || **rock quarry** STRAB. 5.2.6, *al.*

πλᾰτᾰνιον -ου, τό [πλάτανος] *bot.* **platania**, *a type of apple* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.81a).

πλᾰτᾰνιστᾰ́ς -ᾶ, ὁ [*see* πλατανιστοῦς] *Dor.* **place planted with plane trees** PAUS. 3.11.2, 3.14.8.

πλᾰτᾰνιστήρ -οῦ, ὁ *ichthyol.* **platanista**, *an unidentified fish of the Ganges* PLIN. 9.46.

πλατανίστινος -η -ον [πλατάνιον] τά π. μῆλα = πλατάνια GAL. 6.597.

πλᾰτᾰνιστος -ου, ἡ [*see* πλατύς] *bot.* **plane tree** IL. 2.307, *al.* HDT. 5.119, *al.* THEOCR. 18.44 *etc.*

Πλᾰτᾰνιστοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Platanistous** (*lit.* place planted with plane trees), *uncertain loc.* THGN. 882.

Πλατανιστών -ῶνος, ὁ **Plataniston**, *river* (*various*) PAUS. 4.34.4, *al.*

πλᾰτᾰνος -ου, ἡ [*see* πλατάνιστος] *bot.* **plane tree** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1008 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229a THPHR. *H.P.* 4.5.6 LONG. 4.2.3 *etc.*

πλᾰτᾰνών -ῶνος, ὁ [πλάτανος] **place planted with plane tree, plane grove** DIOSC.[2] 4.73 HDN. 1.34.6 *etc.*

πλάταξ -ᾶκος, ὁ [*see* πλατύς?] *ichthyol., name of the fish* κορακῖνος *at Alexandria* ATH. 7.309a.

πλάτας *see* πλάτης.

πλατέα *see* πλατύς.

πλατεῖα *see* πλατύς.

Πλᾰτεία, ας, ἡ **Plateia**, *place in Libya* HDT. 4.151.2, 3, *al.*

πλᾰτειάζω [πλατεῖα] *aor. inf.* πλατειάσαι PHERECR. 258 | *ptc. fem.* (ἐμ)πλατειάσασα L. *Sud. etc.*; **to strike with the flat of the hand** PHERECR. *l.c.* || **to speak broadly, have a loose pronunciation** THEOCR. 15.88 || **to tell it wide, tell fibs** HSCH. || *prob.* **to exercise in the open** HSCH. • *Dor. ptc.* πλατειάδδων HSCH., *fem.* πλατειάσδοισα THEOCR. *l.c.*

πλατειάσδω *Dor., see* πλᾰτειάζω.

πλᾰτειασμός -οῦ, ὁ [πλατειάζω] **broad pronunciation** (*of the Doric type*) QUINT. 1.5.32.

πλᾰτεῖον -ου, τό [πλατύς] **tablet** POL. 6.34.8, 10.45.8.

πλατέως *adv., see* πλατύς.

πλάτη -ης, ἡ [πλατύς] **shaft of an oar, oar**, *extens.* **ship** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 134, *Ag.* 695 SOPH. *Ai.* 358, *Ph.* 220 EUR. *Hec.* 39, *Hel.* 192, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 771, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 648a 3, *al. etc.*; οὐρῳ πλάτῃ with favorable sailing SOPH. *Ph.* 355 || *analog.* **shepherd's staff, crook** LYC. 96 || *anat.* **scapula** HP. *LocHom.* 6 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28.8 POLL. 2.133 *etc.* || **broad rib** POLL. 2.181 || **papyrus leaf** THEODOR. (AP 13.21.2) || **palisade** *P*OXY. 707.26 (III[CE]) • *Dor.* πλάτα.

πλάτης -ου, ὁ [πλατύς] **sepulchral basement** *I*CIG 2825 *etc.* • *Dor.* πλάτας.

Πλάτης -ου, ὁ **Plates**, *male name* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 16.

Πλατθίς -ίδος, ἡ **Platthis**, *female name* LEON. (AP 7.726.2).

πλατιάζω, πλατιασμός *Dor., see* πλησιάζω, πλησιασμός.

πλᾰτικός -ή -όν [πλάτος] **of** *or* **in breadth** PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.6, *al.* || *fig.* **extended, detailed** AMM. *in Porph.* 60.6 || **general, overall** VETT. 107.7 || **in broad sense, generally intended** SIMP. *in Phys.* 637.24 (*with* κοινός) • *adv.* πλατικῶς **broadly, generally, broadly speaking** SIMP. *in Cat.* 426.23 IO.[1] *in Cat.* 46.19 *etc.* • *also* -υκός.

πλάτιον *Dor.* EPICHAR. 100, *see* πλησίον.

πλάτις -ιδος, ἡ [*see* πέλας] **wife** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 132 LYC. 821.

πλατίστακος -ου, ὁ [*see* πλάταξ?] *ichthyol., another name for the fish* μύλλος DORIO (ATH. 3.118c) | *other name of* σαπέρδης ATH. 7.308f | *joc. alluding to Plato* TIMO 30 || **woman's private parts** HSCH.

πλάτος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [πλατύς] **breadth** EMPED. B 17.20 XEN. *An.* 5.4.32; (τό) πλάτος in breadth, broadly HDT. 1.193.3, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 19.3 || *geom.* **breadth** (*one of three dimensions*) STOIC. 2.123.6 (ARD. *fr.* 19); *distinct from* μῆκος *and* βάθος PLAT. *Soph.* 235d ARISTOT. *Phys.* 209a 5 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 102, *al. etc.* || *geogr. and astr.* **latitude** STRAB. 1.4.2 CLEOM. 1.4, *al. etc.* || **breadth in pronunciation** DEM.[2] 177 || **extension, amplitude**: τῆς θυείας τοῦ πλάτους **what a giant mortar!** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 238 | *of an argument* GAL. 1.316, *al.*; περί τινος ἐν τῷ πλάτει λέγειν to speak broadly of sthg. DIOG. 7.76 || **extension** *or* **breadth of significance** GAL. 6.12, *al. etc.*; κατὰ πλάτος **in broad sense**, approximately, mostly ARD. *fr.* 26 = ἐν πλάτει STRAB. 2.1.39 DION. *Comp.* 21.5, *al. etc.*; *opp. to* κατ' ἀκρίβειαν SEXT. *S.* 10.108; *opp. to* κατ' ἀπαρτισμόν CHRYSIP. 2.164.25 (STOB. 1.8.42) || **level, level surface** PLAT. *Pol.* 284e, *Leg.* 819e || **level part** (*of a body and limb of an animal*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489b 33, *P.A.* 695b 15 *etc.* • = πλάτης *in inscr.*

πλᾰτός -ή -όν [πελάζω] **approachable, that which can be approached** AESCHL. *Eum.* 53 (*conject.*).

πλατόω, *contr.* [πλάτη] **to flatten** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 552 (*pass.*).

πλάττω *see* πλάσσω.

πλᾰτῠᾱλουργής -ές [πλατύς, ἁλουργής] **with a broad hem of purple** *I*G 2.[2]1514.17.

πλᾰτυάμφοδος -ον [πλατύς, ἄμφορος] **with broad streets** SCH. IL. 2.12.

πλᾰτυαύχην -ενος [πλατύς, αὐχήν] **with a broad neck** MAN.[1] 5.185.

πλατυγάστωρ -ορ, *gen.* -ορος [πλατύς, γαστήρ] **with a broad belly** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553b 10, *al.*

πλᾰτῠγίζω [πλατύς] **to make noise by beating the oar against the water, cackle** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 830 (*fig.*) EUB. 114.3 (*goose*).

πλᾰτῠγλωττος -ον [πλατύς, γλῶττα] **with broad pronunciation** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504b 3 || *compar.* -ότερος ARISTOT. *P.A.* 660a 30.

πλᾰτῠγνᾰθος -ον [πλατύς, γνάθος] **with a broad jaw** LYD. *Mag.* 3.61.

πλατυγόνατος -ον [πλατύς, γόνυ] **with broad knees** *CCA* 7.224.13.

πλᾰτυΐσχιος -ον [πλατύς, ἰσχίον] **with broad haunches, with broad flanks** GAL. 4.629, *al.*

πλᾰτῠκαρπος -ον [πλατύς, καρπός] **with large fruits** DIOSC.[2] 3.144 (*v.l.*).

πλᾰτῠκαυλος -ον [πλατύς, καυλός] **with a broad stem** *or* **stalk** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.5.

πλᾰτῠκέρκος -ον [πλατύς, κέρκος] **with a broad tail** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596b 4.

πλᾰτῠκέρως -ωτος [πλατύς, κέρας] **with broad horns**, *of a deer* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.21 POLL. 5.76 | *subst.* **deer** DIOSC.[2] 2.75.

πλᾰτῠκέφᾰλος -ον [πλατύς, κεφαλή] **with a broad head** APOLLOD.[3] 146.7 *etc.*

πλᾰτῠκορία -ας, ἡ [πλατύς, κόρη] **dilation of the pupil** ARET. *S.D.* 1.7 AET.[1] 7.54 • *Ion.* -ίη.

πλᾰτῠκορίᾱσις -εως, ἡ GAL. 14.768, *see* πλᾰτῠκορία.

πλᾰτῠκός -ή -όν *see* πλατικός.

πλᾰτῠκῡμῖνον -ου, τό [πλατύς, κύμινον] *bot.* **giant cumin** AL.[6] 8.2 (2.349.28).

Πλατῡλαιμος -ου, ὁ **Platylaimos** (prop. **broad hunger**), *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.40.

πλᾰτῠλέσχης -ου, ὁ [πλατύς, λέσχη] **indiscriminate gossiper** AGATH. (AP 11.382.5).

πλᾰτῠλίσγιον -ου, τό [πλατύς, λίσγος] **hoe** PHIL. 100.10.

πλᾰτῠλογέω, *contr.* [πλατύλογος] **to speak diffusely, be prolix** RH. 359.6 EUSTATH. 477.24, 884.42.

πλᾰτῠλογος -ον [πλατύς, λόγος] **gossip** GLOSS.

πλᾰτῠλογχος -ον [πλατύς, λόγχη] **with a broad tip** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 492 | *subst.* τὸ πλατύλογχον **broad-tipped spear** ALEXIS 136 STRAB. 17.3.7.

πλᾰτῠμέτωπος -ον [πλατύς, μέτωπον] **with a broad forehead** ABL. *N.A.* 12.19 GEOP. 17.2.1.

πλᾰτῠμήλη -ης, ἡ [πλατύς, μήλη] **broad probe** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.19.2) (*v.l.*).

πλᾰτυμμα -ατος, τό [πλατύνω] **broad, flat object** *P*PGM 4.329 *P*BGU 162.3 (II-III[CE]) *etc.* || **flatbread** AG *Bek.* 294, *al.*

πλᾰτυντέον [πλατύνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to broaden** XEN. *Hippar.* 4.3.

πλᾰτῡ́νω [πλατύς] *impf.* ἐπλάτυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐπλατυνόμην || *fut.* πλατυνῶ || *aor.* ἐπλάτυνα, *ptc. mid.* πλατυνάμενος PHOT. *Bibl.* 284a 17 || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπλάτυ(σ)μαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπλατύνθην || *fut. pass.* πλατυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make broad, broaden, extend, unfold** ▸ τι sthg. NT *Matt.* 23.5 IOS. *B.I.* 5.2.1 (48), *al. etc.* || **to broaden** (*in pronunciation*) HERMOG. *Id.* 247.21 || *fig.* **to remove distress, console**: τὴν καρδίαν μου my heart VT *Ps.* 118.32 || *rhet.* **to amplify** HERMOG. *Prog.* 7.16 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to be broadened** *or* **amplified** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841a 2 (*pers.*) VT *1Sam.* 2.1 (*mouth*) *etc.* | **to be dilated** PLUT. *Isid.* 376e (*pupils*) || **to be laid out** PHILOX. e 19 (*foods*) XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.34 (*territory*) CALLIM. *fr.* 196.24 (*base*) || **to diffuse, propagate** AP 1.106.4 || **to broaden with the feet** (*walking*) GEOP. 19.2.1, 17.2.1 (*the feet themselves*) || *fig.* **to dress up, give oneself airs, swell up, be proud** TIMO 34.4 VT *Deut.* 11.16 || *fig.* **to be removed from distress, be consoled** NT *2Cor.* 6.11 || *rhet.* **to be amplified** HERMOG. *Inv.* 119.23 | ▸ *abs.* **to develop, amplify** DION. *Din.* 6.3 • *poet. impf.* πλάτυνον, *mid. 3. sg.* πλατύνετο PHILOX. *PMG* e.19 || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπλατυνται CALLIM. *fr.* 196.24.

πλᾰτῠ́νωτος -ον [πλατύς, νῶτος] **with a broad back** BATR. 296 GEOP. 17.2.1, 18.1.3.

πλᾰτῠ́ουρος -ον [πλατύς, οὐρά] *ichthyol.* **with a broad** *or* **flat tail**, *a species of fish* OPP. 1.99.

πλᾰτῠόφθαλμος -ον [πλατύς, ὀφθαλμός] **that widens the eyes** HP. *Art.* 67 (*v.l.*) | *subst.* τὸ πλατυόφθαλμον (*sc.* στίμμι) **make-up that widens the eyes** DIOSC.[2] 5.84.

πλᾰτῠ́πεδος -ον [πλατύς, πέδον] **of broad plains** SCH. HES. *Th.* 117.

πλᾰτῠπήγιον -ου, τό [πλατύς, πήγνυμι] **raft** *P*OXY. 1652.2 (III[CE]).

πλᾰτῠ́πῐλος -ον [πλατύς, πῖλος] **of broad felt, broad-brimmed** SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 313 (*hat*).
πλᾰτῠπόρφῡρος -ον [πλατύς, πορφύρα] **with a broad border of purple,** *of garments* ARCHIP. 41 OR. *Sib.* 8.73.
πλατύπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [πλατύς, πούς] **with broad feet** DIOG. 1.81.
πλᾰτῠπρόσωπος -ον [πλατύς, πρόσωπον] **with a broad face** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 2 AEL. *N.A.* 15.26 [ARR.] 65 *etc.*
πλᾰτῠπτῡγος -ον [πλατύς, πυγή] **with a broad keel** STRAB. 4.4.1.
πλᾰτυρρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πλατύς, ῥῆμα] **prolixity** TIMO 35.
πλᾰτύρρῑνος -ον [πλατύρρις] HEPH.[1] 2.2.29, *see* πλᾰτύρρῑς.
πλᾰτύρρῑς -ρῑνος [πλατύς, ῥίς] **with a broad nose** STRAB. 2.2.3.
πλατύρροος -οον, *contr.* πλατύρρους -ουν [πλατύς, ῥοῦς] **of broad streams** AESCHL. *Pr.* 852 (*Nile*).
πλᾰτύρρυγχος -ον [πλατύς, ῥύγχος] **with a broad beak** *or* **muzzle** TIMOCL. 16.7 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 662b 12.
πλᾰτύς -εῖα -ύ [*cf. Skt.* pṛthú-, *Av.* pərə θ u-] A **broad** IL. 5.796 (*band*) PIND. *N.* 6.45 (*entrances*) XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.9 (*ditch*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.10 (*leaf*) CALLIM. *fr.* 1.27 (*street*) *etc.*; "Ελλας τ' ἀμφὶ πόρον πλατύν around the broad passage of Greece AESCHL. *Pers.* 875 | *subst.* τὸ πλατύ **broad area, open area** XEN. *Ag.* 2.24 | π. ὁδός broad street XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.43 *etc.* = *subst. fem.* ἡ πλατεῖα EUR. *Rh.* 283 PHILEM. 61.1 VT *Gen.* 19.2 STRAB. 17.1.10 NT *Luke* 13.26 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ πλατεῖα (*sc.* χείρ): ταῖσι πλατείαις τύπτεσθαι to be struck with the flat of the hand, be slapped ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1096 | *subst.* ἡ πλατεῖα **broad border** *or* **margin** DEM.[2] 108 B **broad, flat, level** HDT. 4.39.2 (*countryside*) PHERECR. 152.2 (*cups*) XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.9 (*earth*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 97d (*earth*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 695b 7 (*fishes*) AET. 2.22.6 (*sun*); κάρυα τὰ π. chestnuts XEN. *An.* 5.4.29 *etc.* || **extensive, vast, grand:** αἰπόλια αἰγῶν herds of goats IL. 2.474 OD. 14.101 HES. *Th.* 445 || **extended, prolonged, diffuse** DION. *Dem.* 19.5 (*discourse*); SCH. HES. *Op.* 485-90 (*change of season*) || **frequent, repeated** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.267, *al.* || **vast, robust, strong** SOPH. *Ai.* 1250 (*men*) || **firm** EMPED. B 30.3 (*oath*) C **broad, with a broad mouth, coarse,** *of pronunciation* HERMOG. *Id.* 247.12 POLL. 2.116 | *of laughter* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1126 (*v.l.* πολύς) PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 67, *al.* || *adv. neut.* πλατύ with a broad mouth, uproariously, coarsely; γελᾶσαι to laugh PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.39 = καταγελᾶσαι PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.20.2; καταχρέμψασθαι to spit upon ARISTOPH. *Pax* 815, *cfr.* LUC. *Cat.* 12 D **brackish, salty** *of water* HDT. 2.108.4 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 258a 28, *al.*; *this signif. seems to derive from a false interpretation of* IL. 7.86 πλατὺς Ἑλλήσποντος **broad Hellespont,** *but according to others, has a different etymological origin; cf. Skt.* parṭú- || *compar.* πλατύτερος | *superl.* πλατύτατος • *Ion. fem.* πλατέα ◆ *adv.* πλατέως **broadly, expansively** DION. *Dem.* 19.7 || *compar.* πλατύτερον SEXT. *P.* 2.219 HDN.[1] 2.15.6.
πλᾰτύσαρκος -ον [πλατύς, σάρξ] **with thick flesh, fleshy** POLEM.[3] 42 (*chest*).
πλᾰτύσημος -ον [πλατύς, σῆμα] **with a broad emblem:** π. χιτών **tunic with broad hems of purple, senatorial tunic** DIOD. 36.7.4 STRAB. 3.5.1 = ἡ π. ἐσθής HDN.[1] 3.11.2 = ἡ π. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.24.12 | *of pers.* **distinguished by the senatorial tunic** *I*IGR 3.554.
πλάτυσμα -ατος, τό [πλατύνω] **flat object, of flat shape,** *i.e.* **tile** HEROND. 3.46 || **plate, slab** (*metallic*) GAL. 12.831 || **slab** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.171 || **flatbread** GAL. 4.526 || **plaster** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.30.3) ORIB. 43.36.31 *etc.*, *see* πλάτυμμα || *anat.* **platysma,** *a muscle* GAL. 18(2).930.
πλᾰτυσμᾰτιον -ου, τό [πλάτυσμα] **little plate, saucer** HERO *Pn.* 1.21 || **little poultice** GAL. 13.675, 676.
πλᾰτυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [πλατύνω] **enlargement, dilation** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.36 DIOSC.[2] 5.6 || **broad area, open space** VT 2*Sam.* 22.20, *Sir.* 47.12 || **ostentation, arrogance, boasting** ▸ τινος of sthg. TIMO 20.
πλᾰτύστερνος -ον [πλατύς, στέρνον] **broad-chested** GEOP. 19.2.1 *etc.*
πλᾰτυστομέω, *contr.* [πλατύστομος] **to speak with a broad mouth, pronounce broadly** SCH. THEOCR. 15.88.
πλᾰτύστομος -ον [πλατύς, στόμα] **wide-mouthed,** *analog.* **with a large aperture,** *of receptacles* DIOSC.[2] 1.30 GAL. 13.40 GEOP. 6.1.4, *al.*
πλᾰτύσχιστος -ον [πλατύς, σχίζω] **with broad cracks** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.10.1.
πλᾰτύτερον *compar. adv. of* πλατέως, *see* πλατύς.
πλᾰτύτης -ητος, ἡ [πλατύς] **breadth, amplitude** HP. *V.M.* 22 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.11 || **breadth in pronunciation** DEM.[2] 177 || **diffusion, extension, abundance** DIOG. 3.4.
πλᾰτύτοξος -ον [πλατύς, τόξον] **with a broad bow,** *epith. of Apollo I*BCH 85.585 (V[BCE]).
πλᾰτυτρᾰχηλος -ον [πλατύς, τραχηλος] **with a broad throat** GEOP. 19.2.2.
πλᾰτύφυλλος -ον [πλατύς, φύλλον] **broad-leaved** ARISTOT. *APo.* 98b 4 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.2, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος THPHR. *C.P.* 5.7.2.
πλᾰτύχαιτᾰς *Boeot.?* **close by** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292d (*prob. f.l. for* πλᾰτωχέτᾰς *or* πλᾰτιωχέτᾰς).
πλᾰτύχωρος -ον [πλατύς, χώρα] **broad, spacious** GEOP. 18.2.1.
πλᾰτύψῡχος -ον [πλατύς, ψυχή] **of great desires, avid** VT (Sym.) *Prov.* 28.25.
Πλάτων -ωνος, ὁ **Platon (Plato),** *male name* PLAT. *Phaed.* 59b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094a 32 *etc.*
Πλᾰτώνειος -α -ον [Πλάτων] **of Plato** L. *Sud.* | *subst.* τὰ Πλατώνεια **festival in honor of Plato** PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 10.3.1).
πλᾰτωνίζω [Πλάτων] **to imitate Plato, be a disciple, follower, of Plato** ORIG. *Cels.* 4.83 SCH. PLAT. *Leg.* 625a ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.81 *etc.*
πλᾰτωνικός -ή -όν [Πλάτων] **of Plato, platonic** AET. 4.13.11 PORPH. *Plot.* 20 AGATH. (AP 11.354.9) *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ Πλατωνικοί **the Platoists** LUC. *Herm.* 16 || *subst.* τὸ Πλατωνικόν (*sc.* μέτρον) **platonic verse** HEPH. 15.12 || *superl.* -ώτατος LUC. *V.H.* 2 19 ◆ *adv.* πλατονικῶς **platonically** STRAB. 7.3.7.
πλάτωνις -ιδος, ἡ CYRAN. 59, *see* πλατυκέρως.
Πλάτωνις -ίδος [Πλάτων] **platonic** (*fem*) CHRISTOD. (AP 2.390).
Πλατωνόπολις -εως, ἡ [Πλάτων, πόλις] **Platoopolis, city of Plato** PORPH. *Plot.* 12.
πλᾰτώνῠχος -ον [πλατύς, ὄνυξ] **of broad** *or* **flat hooves** PLAT. *Def.* 415a SEXT. *P.* 2.211 AEL. *N.A.* 11.37.
πλατωχέτας *see* πλατυχαίτας.
Πλαυτιανός -ου, ὁ **Plautianos,** *male name* DCASS. 46.46.4, *al. etc.*
Πλαύτιος -ου, ὁ **Plautios,** *male name* DCASS. 39.16.2, *al.* DIOD. 12.33.2 *etc.*
πλέα *fem. sg. or neut. pl., see* πλέος.
πλέγδην [πλέκω] *adv.* **intertwined together,** *of hands* OPP. 2.317 ALC.[2] (AP 16.196.2).
πλέγμα -ατος, τό [πλέκω] **interweaving, convolution, clinging, conjunction** SIM. (AP 7.24.2) ALCIPHR. 1.17.2; ψυχῆς καὶ σώματος **of body and soul** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 101 || **interwoven object** PLAT. *Leg.* 734e, *Tim.* 79d | **braid** NT *1Tim.* 2.9 | **garland** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.73.4 | **wicker-basket** EUR. *Ion* 1393 | **net** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.28 || *medic.* **network** (*of blood vessels around the brain*) GAL. *U.P.* 9.4 (2.10.10), *al.* || **group, complex** PLAT. *Soph.* 262d PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.204, *al.*
πλεγματεύω [πλέγμα] **to interweave, wind around:** *pass.* HSCH.
πλεγμάτιον -ου, τό [πλέγμα] **little weaving, network** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 685b 5 MAUR. 2.2.
πλέγνυμαι (*only pres. ptc. pass.* -ύμενος) = πλέκομαι OPP. 1.311 OPP.[1] 3.213, *see* πλέκω.
πλεθριαῖος -α -ον [πλέθρον] **of one plethrum's measure** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.11, *An.* 1.5.4 PLAT. *Criti.* 116a STRAB. 16.2.17.
πλεθρίζω [πλέθρον] **to brag, tell a tall story** (*proper.* to run the plethrum) THPHR. *Ch.* 23.2.
πλέθριον -ου, τό [πλέθρον] **plethrium** (*boxing arena, at Olympia*) LUC. *Peregr.* 31 PAUS. 6.23.2.
πλέθρισμα -ατος, τό [πλεθρίζω] **course of one plethrum** HSCH.
πλέθρον -ου, τό *meas.* **plethrum, hundred feet** (= 29.57m) HDT. 2.124.5 EUR. *Ion* 1137 XEN. *An.* 1.2.5 PLAT. *Criti.* 118c LONG. 4.2.1 *etc.* | π. (τετράγωνον) **square plethrum** (=. 874m²) PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 123c, *Theaet.* 174e DEMOSTH. 20.115 *etc.* | *later* **acre** PLUT. *Cam.* 39.5 AEL. *V.H.* 3.1 || **irrigated meadow** HSCH. (*pl.*).
Πλειάς -άδος ἡ *astr.* **Pleiades,** *constellation of seven stars* HP. *Epid.* 1.1 EUR. *I.A.* 8, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553b 31, *al. etc.* | *pl.* IL. 18.486 OD. 5.272 HES. *Op.* 383, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 826 *etc.* || *analog.* **the Pleiades,** *comprised of seven Alexandrian tragic poets* STRAB. 14.5.15 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* Πληϊάς HP. *l.c.* | *pl.* Πληϊάδες IL. *l.c. etc.* || *cf.* Πελειάς, Πελειάδες.
1. πλεῖν *pres. inf. act., see* πλέω.
2. πλεῖν *compar. neut., see* πλείων.
1. πλεῖον *epic neut. sg., see* πλέος.
2. πλεῖον *compar. neut., see* πλείων.
πλειονάζω AL. *in Top.* 428.13, *see* πλεονάζω.
πλειονάκις *see* πλεονάκις.
πλειοναχῶς *see* πλεοναχῶς.
πλειονομοιρέω, *contr.* [πλείων, μοῖρα] *astr.* **to be further advanced** (*in the Zodiac*) P. 17 (36.6: *of the Moon*).
πλειονότης -ητος, ἡ [πλείων] **greater length** *or* **extension** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 10.
πλειονοψηφία -ας, ἡ [πλείων, ψῆφος] *astr.* **greater influence** P. 33 (88.19).
πλειονοψηφοφορία -ας, ἡ [πλείων, ψῆφος, φέρω] *CCA* 4.104.10, *see* πλειονοψηφία.
πλειόνως *adv., see* πλεόνως.
πλειοποιός -όν [πλείων, ποιέω] **that creates a superior number** *or* **quantity** DAMASC. *Pr.* 55.
πλεῖος *epic, see* πλέος.
πλειότερος *comp., see* πλεῖος.
πλείους *compar. nom. pl. or acc., see* πολύς.
πλειοψηφία -ας, ἡ *CCA* 5.3.87, *see* πλειονοψηφία.
Πλεισθένης -εος, *contr.* -ους, ὁ **Pleisthenes,** *male name* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1602 *etc.*
Πλεισθενίδης -ου, ὁ [Πλεισθένης] **Pleisthenides, son of Pleisthenes** STESICH. 32ii.4 IB. 1a 21 | *pl.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1569 • *Dor.* -ᾱδᾶς.
πλεῖστα *superl. neut. pl., see* πολύς.
Πλειστaίνετος -ου, ὁ **Pleistainetos,** *male name* PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 346a.
πλειστᾰκις [πλεῖστος] *adv.* **more times, often, very frequent** HP. *Art.* 51 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1153b 34 | ὡς πλ. **as often as possible** HP. *Art.* 67 ANTIPHO 5.86 PLAT. *Rp.* 459d *etc.* = ὅτι πλ. XEN. *Oec.* 16.14 • πλειστάκι L. *E.M.* 169.31.
πλειστᾰρχία -ας, ἡ [πλείσταρχος] **government of the people** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1744.
πλείσταρχος -ον [πλεῖστος, ἄρχω] **in command of**

the greatest number, of the most extensive dominion BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.12.

Πλείσταρχος -ου, ὁ **Pleistarchos,** *male name* HDT. 9.10.2 THUC. 1.132.1 *etc.*

πλειστᾰχόθεν [πλεῖστος] *adv.* **from very many sides, from the greatest number of places** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 873.

πλειστᾰχοῦ [πλεῖστος] *adv.* **in very many places** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 34.6.

πλειστήρης -ες [πλεῖστος] **manifold, most numerous:** εἰς ἅπαντα πλειστήρη χρόνον **for all the longest future time** AESCHL. *Eum.* 763.

πλειστηριάζω [πλειστήρης] *aor.* ἐπλειστηρίασα ❶ *act.* **to raise the price, set the price higher** LYS. *fr.* 75 PLAT.[1] 18 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* NEM. 2.479.

πλειστηριασμός -οῦ, ὁ [πλειστηριάζω] **greatest increase in price** HSCH.

πλειστηρίζομαι [*see* πλειστηριάζω] **to attribute the highest value, praise, declare the greatest:** φίλτρα τόλμης τῆσδε πλειστηρίζομαι τόν ... Λοξίαν I praise Loxias, the spur for this boldness AESCHL. *Ch.* 1029.

Πλειστῖνος -ου, ὁ **Pleistinos,** *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 10.2.

Πλειστοάναξ -ακος, ὁ **Pleistoanax,** *male name* THUC. 1.107.2 *etc.* • *contr.* Πλειστῶναξ PLUT. *Per.* 22.2, *al. etc.*

πλειστοβολέω, *contr.* [πλειστοβόλος] **to make a cast, obtain a very high score** (*playing at dice*) PHOT. *Lex.*

πλειστοβολίνδα, ἡ [πλειστοβόλος] **game of dice** (*proper.* of throwing the most) POLL. 7.206, *al.* HSCH.

πλειστοβόλος -ον [πλεῖστος, βάλλω] **that obtains the highest score** (*throwing the dice*), **fortunate in the game** LEON. (AP 7.422.4).

πλειστογονέω, *contr.* [πλειστογόνος] **to generate many things/people together** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 127.

πλειστογόνος -ον [πλεῖστος, γίγνομαι] **generator of many things/people together** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 110.

πλειστοδῦνᾰμέω, *contr.* [πλεῖστος, δύναμις] **to be prevalent, dominate** GAL. 8.743, 18(2).324 *etc.*

Πλειστόλᾱς -α, ὁ **Pleistolas,** *male name* THUC. 5.19.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10.

πλειστολόγως [πλεῖστος, λόγος] *adv.* **variously** GLOSS.

πλειστολόχεια -ας, ἡ [πλεῖστος, λοχεία] *bot.* **pleistolochia,** *herba that facilitates childbirth* (*similar to aristolochia*) PLIN. 25.96, *al.*

πλειστόμβροτος -ον [πλεῖστος, βροτός] **much-frequented** PIND. *O.* 6.69 (*festival*).

πλειστονῑκης -ου [πλεῖστος, νίκη] **victor of very many contests, champion** CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.101.3 (*Apion*) *1*SYLL.[3] 1073.3 (II[CE]).

πλεῖστος -η -ον [πολύς] *superl.* ❶ *without art.* Ⓐ *sg. with collect. nouns* **very many, very numerous** IL. 15.616 (*crowd*), 16.377 (*people*) *etc.* | *more frequently pl.* HES. *fr.* 22.5, 144.2 *etc.* || **very frequent, very widespread, prevalent** PLAT. *Prot.* 342a (*philosophy*); Ἀρισταγόρῃ ἡ πλείστη γνώμη ἦν ἐς τὴν Μύρκινον ἀπάγειν for Aristagoras, the opinion in favor of leading a colony to Myrcinos was prevalent HDT. 5.126.1; ταύτῃ καὶ μᾶλλον τὴν γνώμην πλείστός εἰμι Λεωνίδην ... κελεῦσαί σφεας ἀπαλλάσσεσθαι I am most inclined to believe that Leonidas commanded them to leave HDT. 7.220.2 Ⓑ **greatest** OD. 4.697 (*evil*) SOPH. *Ph.* 478 (*honor*); λέγων ὡς ... πλεῖστον τῶν Ἑλληνικῶν φῦλον τὸ Ἀρκαδικὸν εἴη saying that ... the tribe of Arcadia was the most important among the Greeks XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.23 | ἐπὶ πλεῖστόν τινος ἀπικέσθαι to reach the highest point of sthg. HDT. 6.127.1 || *with* ὡς: ὡς πλεῖστος as numerous (*or* great) as possible; ὡς πλεῖστον χρόνον the longest possible time PLAT. *Gorg.* 481b | *with* ὅσος: ὅσος πλεῖστος; ἐν νόῳ ἔχοντες ὅσας ἂν πλείστας δύνωνται καταστρέφεσθαι τῶν Ἑλληνίδων πολίων having it in mind to subjugate as many Greek cities as they could HDT. 6.44.1 || greater (= πλείων) HP. *Art.* 57 Ⓒ *adv. neut.* πλεῖστον **very much** IL. 19.287 HES. *Th.* 231 *etc.*; ἃ π. φιλοσοφίας ... ἀφέστηκεν the things that are farthest distant from philosophy PLAT. *Rp.* 587a | ▸ *with superl.* εἰ μὴ πλεῖστον ἀνθρώπων ἔφυν κάκιστος unless I were the most wicked of all men by nature SOPH. *O.C.* 743; τὴν πλεῖστον ἡδίστην θεῶν Κύπριν βροτοῖσιν Cypris, the most pleasant goddess of all for mortals EUR. *Alc.* 790 | ὡς πλεῖστον as much as possible XEN. *An.* 2.2.12 = ὅτι πλεῖστον THUC. 6.64.1 || *pl.* πλεῖστα **very much** PIND. *P.* 9.97 SOPH. *O.C.* 720 | **above all, especially, most frequently** PLAT. *HipMa.* 281b || διὰ πλείστου **from a great distance** THUC. 6.11.4; οἱ διὰ π. the most distant THUC. 4.115.3 || ἐπὶ πλεῖστον **very much, in the highest degree** THUC. 1.138.3 | ὡς ἐπὶ πλεῖστον as much as possible THUC. 4.14.3 || εἰς πλεῖστον: εἰς π. πόλεως most of all the citizens SOPH. *O.C.* 739 || περὶ πλείστου **very much,** *of esteem see* περί ❷ *with art.* Ⓐ **the greater part of:** τὸν πλεῖστον τοῦ βίου ἐντεῦθεν ἐποιοῦντο from which they obtained the greater part of their living THUC. 1.5.1; τὴν πλείστην τῆς στρατιᾶς the greater part of the army THUC. 7.3.4 | *usu. pl.: subst.* οἱ πλεῖστοι **the most** (of), **the majority** (of); οἱ ψιλοὶ οἱ π. the greater part of the lightly armed troops THUC. 4.90.4; πάντες ἢ οἵ γε πλεῖστοι all, or at least most ARR. *EpictD.* 1.11.6 | *subst.* τὸ πλεῖστόν τινος **the greater part of sthg.** THUC. 4.34.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 718a *etc.*; οὐχὶ τῷ πλούτῳ διδοὺς τὸ πλεῖστον not giving preference to wealth EUR. *Suppl.* 407; *subst.* τὰ πλεῖστα **the greater part of things** THUC. 4.90.4 *etc.* Ⓑ *adv. neut.* τὸ πλεῖστον **to the greatest degree:** ἡμερῶν τεττάρων τὸ π. within four days at the most ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 260 | ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πλεῖστον for the greatest part, for the most part PLAT. *Leg.* 720d = κατὰ τὸ πλεῖστον POL. 11.4.7 || *adv. neut. pl.* τὰ πλεῖστα **mostly** PLAT. *Criti.* 118c | **at the most, at most** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563a 31 • *see* πολύς | *for the compar. see* πλείων | πόλιστος *in inscr.*

Πλειστός -οῦ, ὁ **Pleistos,** *river in Phokis* AESCHL. *Eum.* 27 CALLIM. *H.* 4.92 *etc.*

πλειστοτόκος -ον [πλεῖστος, τίκτω] **very fertile** MAN.[1] 4.102.

πλειστοφόρος -ον [πλεῖστος, φέρω] **very productive** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.6.

Πλειστῶναξ *see* Πλειστοάναξ.

Πλειστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Pleistor,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 37.4.

Πλειστωρος -ου, ὁ **Pleistoros,** *male name* HDT. 9.119.1.

πλειστως [πολύς] *adv.* **very much** HP. (GAL. 17(1).855).

1. πλείω *Ion. for* πλέω.

2. πλείω *acc. sg. or nom. and acc. neut. pl., see* πλείων.

πλειών -ῶνος, ὁ [πολύς] **full time, year** HES. *Op.* 617 CALLIM. *H.* 1.89 LYC. 201 *etc.*

πλείων -ον [πολύς] *comp.* ❶ *without art.* Ⓐ *sg. with collect. nouns* **more numerous, in greater numbers** | *more frequently pl.* | *with num.* | **several, more than one** || **that is in addition, that is added** Ⓑ **greater** | *neut.* **πλέον greater part** *or* **portion, advantage** || **longer** | *of time* Ⓒ *adv. neut.* πλέον *and* πλεῖον *and* πλεῖν **in greater quantity, more** | *with ἤ* | *with gen.* || **πλέω in greater quantity, more** | *with gen.* || περὶ πλείονος **more,** *with verbs of esteem* ❷ *with art.* Ⓐ **more numerous** || **longer** || **greater** *or* **heavier** Ⓑ *usu.* **the greater part of** | *more frequently pl.* | | *with partit. gen.* | *i.e.* **the people's** | *also* **the majority,** *i.e.* **the dead** || *subst. neut. sg.* **the greater part** Ⓒ *adv. neut.* τὸ πλέον **in greater quantity, more** | **for the greater part** || τὰ πλείω **more** ❶ *without art.* Ⓐ *sg. with collect. nouns* more numerous, in greater number ὁ δ' ὄχλος πλείων καὶ πλείων ἐπέρρει the crowd poured in ever more numerous XEN. *Cyr.* 5.39 | *more frequently pl.*: μάχονται ... πλεόνεσσι they fight against a more numerous enemy IL. 13.739; ἐς πλείονας οἰκεῖν to govern in the interests of the most, of the majority THUC. 2.37.1 | ▸ *with num.* ἔτη γεγονὼς πλείω ἑβδομήκοντα at an age of greater than seventy years PLAT. *Ap.* 17d; τρεῖς μῆνας καὶ πλείω three months and more XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.16 | several, **more than one** HES. *Op.* 379 (*pl.*) || **that is in addition, that is added:** πρὸς αὐτοὺς πλείοσι ναυσὶ ταῖς ἡμετέραις ἀγωνίζεσθαι to fight against them drawing up more ships in addition to our own THUC. 1.36.3; γυναῖκες δὲ δέκα πλείοσιν ἔτεσιν κολαζέσθωσαν let the women be punished again for ten years (*beyond the thirty-year limit, fixed for men*) PLAT. *Leg.* 932c Ⓑ **greater:** πλέον' ἔλπομαι λόγον Ὀδυσσέος ἢ πάθεν ... γενέσθ(αι) I think that Odysseus achieved greater fame than what he actually suffered PIND. *N.* 7.20 | *neut.* πλέον **greater part** *or* **portion, advantage:** καὶ πλεῦν ἔτι τούτου and yet more (of time) HDT. 2.19.1; μοίρης πλέον ἔχειν to have more than the appropriate amount THGN. 606; πλέον τινὸς φέρειν to obtain the greater part of sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 1189; πλέον ἔχειν τινός to be superior to s.o., have the better of s.o. HDT. 9.70.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 343d *etc.* = π. τινὸς φέρεσθαι HDT. 8.29.2 AND. 4.4; πλέον τι ποιῆσαι ἀπολογούμενον to gain an advantage, defending oneself PLAT. *Ap.* 19a; οὐδὲν π. ποιῆσαι not to achieve a result *or* advantage AND. 4.7 PLAT. *Phaed.* 115c = οὐδὲν ἐς πλέον ποιεῖν SOPH. *O.T.* 918 = οὐδὲν π. πρᾶξαι EUR. *I.A.* 1373 AND. 4.20 = οὐδὲν π. εἴργασθαι EUR. *Hip.* 284; οὐδὲν π. ἐστί τινι s.o. does not obtain anything, does not achieve any advantage LYS. 19.4 DEMOSTH. 35.31 (▸ *with ptc.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 341a *etc.* = οὐδὲν π. γίγνεταί τινι ISOCR. 15.28; τί πλέον; what is the benefit? what does it serve? ANTIPHO 5.95; τί πλέον πλουτεῖν; what advantage is there in being rich? ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 531; τί πλέον εἰς ὠδῖνα πονεῖν; what is the use of suffering birth pains? DIOT.[1] (AP 7.261.1) || **longer** THUC. 8.39.3 (*navigation*) PLAT. *Rp.* 435d (*road*) | *of time* SOPH. *Ant.* 74 HDT. 9.111.5; παρολγωκεν δὲ πλέων νὺξ τῶν δύω μοιράων the night is more than two thirds past IL. 10.252 Ⓒ *adv. neut.* πλέον *and* πλεῖον *and* πλεῖν **more, mostly** AESCHL. *Pr.* 41 *etc.*; ἔτι πλέον yet more HDT. 7.6.2 *etc.* = πλέον ἔτι THUC. 1.80.4; πλέον ἢ ἔλαττον more or less, in greater or lesser degree DEMOSTH. 18.125; πλέον ἔφερέ οἱ ἡ γνώμη κατεργάσεσθαι τὴν Ἑλλάδα he tended to believe that Greece would be subjugated HDT. 8.100.1 | ▸ *with ἤ*: πλεῖν ἢ τριάκονθ' ἡμέρας more than thirty days ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 858, *cf. Ec.* 808; τοῦτο πλεῖν ἢ μυρίων ἔστ' ἄξιον στατήρων this is worth more than ten thousand staters ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1041; πελταστὰς καὶ τοξότας πλέον ἢ εἴκοσι μυριάδας peltasts and archers numbering more than two hundred thousand XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.6; πλεῖν ἢ πέντε τάλαντα more than five talents DEMOSTH. 21.173; πλεῖν ἢ νιαυτῷ πρεσβύτερος ἀπέρχομαι I am not going off older for more

than a year ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 18; πλεῖν ἢ μαίνομαι I am more than crazy ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 103; ⟨τοῦ⟩ scil. ἢ; τοξευμάτων ... παρδαλᾶς ἐνημμένους πλεῖν ἑξακοσίους τὸν ἀριθμόν more than six hundred porphyrions covered with panther skins ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1251 | ▸ *with gen.* κώμας ... οὐ πλέον εἴκοσι σταδίων ἀπεχούσας villages not more than twenty stadia distant XEN. *An.* 3.2.24 | πλεῖω more, mostly THUC. 1.3.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 412d DEMOSTH. 23.213 *etc.* = ἐπὶ πλέον HDT. 2.177.1 THUC. 2.51.6, 6.65.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 412d DEMOSTH. 23.213 *etc.* = ἐς πλέον PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268b *etc.* ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 1.9.3; ἐς πλεῖον τῶνδε, ἐ more than those SOPH. *O.T.* 700 | περὶ πλείστου very greatly, *with verbs of esteem, see* περί ● *with art.* ⓐ more numerous: μὴ νῦν μ' ἔτι τὰ πλείον(α) do not tell me more, do not tell me anything else SOPH. *Ph.* 956 ‖ longer SOPH. *Tr.* 731 (*time*) PLAT. *Tim.* 75c (ἥβη): τοῦ πλείονος μέρους χρῄζει he desires a longer portion (*of life*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1211; ἐς τὸ πλέον οὐκέτι προελθών not advancing any further THUC. 2.21.1; ἐπὶ τὸ πλέον λόγου μοίσας you have made great advances in song THEOCR. 1.20 ‖ bigger *or* heavier: τὸ δὲ πλέον that which is heavier EUR. *Suppl.* 158; τοῦ πλέονος ἐλπίδι ὁρέγονται they turn their hopes toward having more THUC. 4.17.4; τὸ πλέον πάντων ἔχειν to be superior to everyone XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.18 Ⓑ *usu.* the greater part of: τὴν μὲν πλέω στρατιήν the greater part of the army HDT. 6.81 | *more frequently subst. pl.* οἱ πλέονες most people, the greater part, the majority IL. 5.673 | *with partit. gen.*: τὰς πλεῦνας τῶν γυναικῶν the majority of the women HDT. 1.1.4 | *i.e.* the people HDT. 7.149.2 THUC. 8.73.3, *al. etc.* | *also* the majority, *i.e.* the dead, the deceased ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1073 LEON. (AP 7.731.6), *al* ALCIPHR. 3.4.1 ‖ *subst. neut. sg.*: τὸ πλεῖον πολέμοιο the greater part of the war IL. 1.165; τὸ πλέον τοῦ χρόνου the greater part of the time THUC. 1.118.2 *etc.* Ⓒ *adv. neut.* τὸ πλέον (= πλέον) more, mostly THUC. 1.9.3, 1.36.1, *al.*; ἔστιν ὁ πόλεμος οὐχ ὅπλων τὸ πλέον ἀλλὰ δαπάνης the war is a question not so much of weapons as of expenditure THUC. 1.83.2 | for the most part HDT. 3.52.4 (*Ion.* τὸ πλεῖν) THUC. 1.81.3 *etc.* ‖ τὰ πλείω mostly THUC. 1.81.4 ● *nom. πλεῖων and πλέων, neut. πλεῖον πλέον and Att. πλεῖν, acc. masc. sg. and fem. = neut. pl. πλείονα and πλεῖω, nom. pl. πλείονες and πλείους | acc. πλείονας and πλείους ‖ Att. πλειω- and πλειου-, πλεω- or πλεο-, always πλέων in inscr. ‖ epic πλεο- or πλε- according to meter | pl. also πλέες* IL. 11.395 | *acc.* πλέας IL. 2.129 | *dat. pl. πλέῃσσι* IL. 1.281 *al.* ‖ *Ion.* (HDT.) *sg. πλέων neut. πλέον and πλεῖν | gen. πλεύνος | dat. πλέονι | acc. πλέω and πλεῖνα neut. πλέον and πλεῖν | pl. πλείονες neut. πλέονα and πλέω | gen. πλεόνων and πλεύνων | dat. πλέοσι | acc. πλεῦνας neut. πλέονα and πλέω ‖ Aeol. and Dor. later πλήων* HDN. 2.431.14 *and in inscr.* | *Aeol. acc. pl. πλέας in inscr.* ‖ *Cret. pl. πλίες | acc. πλίας and πλίανς in inscr.* ‖ *see πολύς and superl.* πλεῖστος.

πλέκος -ους, τό [πλέκω] woven thing, castle, basket ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 454, *Pax* 528.

πλεκτανάω, *contr.* [πλεκτάνη] to interweave, envelope: AESCHL. *Ch.* 1049 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπλεκτανημένος).

πλεκτάνη -ης, ἡ [πλεκτός] tangle, entanglement, coil: ὄφεων of snakes AESCHL. *Sept.* 495 ‖ whirl, AESCHL. *fr.* 281.3 (*of fire*) ‖ coil, spiral ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1717 (*of smoke*) ‖ tentacle (*of an octopus or other animal*), *usu. pl.* ALEXIS 192.2 EUB. 148.7 DIPH. 33.2 ARISTOT. *HA.* 524b 1, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.4, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 4.77 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* nets, snares, ambushes LUC. *Musc.* 5 (*of a spider*); αἱ τῶν λόγων π. the insidious snares of discourse LUC. *Vit. auct.* 22.

πλεκτάνιον -ου, τό [πλεκτάνη] little tentacle EUB. 109.3.

πλεκτανόστολος -ον [πλεκτάνη, στέλλω] drawn by ropes LYC. 230 (*ships*).

πλεκτανόω, *contr.* [πλεκτάνη] to interweave, envelop HP. *Os.* 18 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπλεκτανωμένος).

πλεκτή *fem.*, *see* πλεκτός.

πλεκτικός -ή -όν [πλεκτός] to do with interweaving: *subst.* ἡ πλεκτική (τέχνη) the art of interweaving PLAT. *Pol.* 283b. *Leg.* 673a (*pl.*) ‖ that is interwoven, interwoven EPIC. 2.43 ● *adv.* πλεκτικῶς with interweaving POLL. 7.172.

πλεκτός -ή -όν [πλέκω] Ⓐ interwoven, coiled around, *of strings and similar* IL. 22.469 OD. 22.175 SOPH. *Ant.* 54 EUR. *I.T.* 1408 XEN. *Oec.* 8.12 *etc.* | *of a basket* OD. 9.247 EUR. *Ion* 37 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 173 *etc.*; πλεκτοὶ ἐν ταλάροισι φέρον μελιηδέα καρπόν they carried the sweet fruit in interwoven baskets IL. 18.568 | *of a garland* SAPPH. 94.16 ANACR. 118.1 AESCHL. *Pers.* 618 | *of cabins made from interwoven rushes* AESCHL. *Pr.* 709 ‖ *extens.* joined together, connected together HES. *Sc.* 67 (*chariot*) Ⓑ *subst.* τὸ πλεκτόν basket *1*SYLL.[3] 1016.4 (IV[BCE]) ‖ ἡ πλεκτή coil (*of a viper*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 248 ‖ tentacle (*of an octopus or other marine animal*) PLAT.[1] 189.17 ‖ string, rope EUR. *Tr.* 958, 1010 PLAT.[1] 19.1 ‖ net PLAT. *Leg.* 824b ‖ mat ORPH. *A.* 403.

πλέκτρον -ου, τό [πλέκω] interwoven thing, weaving (*of osiers*) *1*MICHEL 832.47 (IV[BCE]) (*pl.*).

πλέκω [*cf. Lat.* plecto, plico, *OHG* flehtan, *OCS* pletǫ] *impf.* ἔπλεκον, *mid. pass.* ἐπλεκόμην ‖ *fut.* πλέξω, *mid.* πλέξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔπλεξα, *mid.* ἐπλεξάμην ‖ *rar. pf. act. in compd.* πέπλοχα *and* πέπλεχα, *mid. pass.* πέπλεγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπεπλέγμην ‖ *aor*[2]. *pass.* ἐπλέχθην, *aor*[1]. ἐπλάκην, *ptc. also* πλεκείς *in compd.* ‖ *fut. pass.* πλακήσομαι *and* (ἐμ)πλεχθήσομαι AESCHL. *Pr.* 1079 ● *act.* to weave, twine: πλοκάμους tresses IL. 14.176; στέφανον a garland PIND. *I.* 8.66; στεφάνους garlands ARISTOPH. *Th.* 458; θρόνον rush CALLIM. *fr.* 75.24; ἐκ τῆς βίβλου ἱστία sails from papyrus THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.4; εἰρεσιώνην ἐξ ἀνθῶν a harvest-wreath of flowers ALCIPHR. 2.35.1; ἀνθερίκεσσι ἀκριδοθήραν a trap for locusts with stems of asphodel THEOCR. 1.52 | *fig.* π. μηρῷσι πέρι μηρούς to entwine thighs with thighs ANACR. 124 | οἱ Ἔρωτες ἐκ λευκοῦ πλέξειν φασί με καὶ μέλανος the Loves say that I must interweave black with white MELEAG. (AP 12.165.4) ‖ *fig.* to interweave, plot, hatch: δόλον a deception AESCHL. *Ch.* 220; μηχανάς machinations, deceptions, traps AESCHL. *fr.* 373; παλάμας plots, tricks ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 644; ἐκ τέχνης τέχνην trickery on trickery EUR. *Ion* 1280 ‖ *fig.* to invent: λόγους discourses EUR. *Rh.* 834 | to complicate, entangle: λόγους discourses PLAT. *HipMi.* 369b; συλλογισμούς syllogisms ARR. *EpictD.* 2.13.26 ‖ to devise a plot, complicate the plot ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456a 9 (*of a tragedy; opp. to* λύειν) ‖ to join together, build: βωμόν an altar CALLIM. *H.* 2.61 ‖ to compose: ὕμνον a hymn PIND. *O.* 6.86; ᾠδάς songs CRITI. B 1.1 ● *mid.* to weave for oneself: πεῖσμα a hawser OD. 10.168; καλόν a rope HDT. 2.28.4; ἄρκυς traps ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 790 ● *pass.* to be interwoven, entwined HDT. 7.72.1 (*helmets*), 7.85.1 (*strings*) XEN. *Cyn.* 9.13 ‖ *fig.* to be plotted, hatched EUR. *Andr.* 995 (*deception*) ‖ *fig.* to be complicated, entangled, *of myths* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452a 12 | *of a syllogism* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.34 SEXT. *S.* 8.229 ‖ to be twined around, embraced: περὶ βρέτει ... θεᾶς about the statue of the goddess AESCHL. *Eum.* 259 ‖ to be ensnared VETT. 160.30.

πλέκωμα -ατος, τό [πλέκω] handful SCH. THEOCR. 7.157.

πλέννα -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* βλέννα.

πλεννερός -ά -όν [πλέννα] with mucus, mucosal, viscous HP. (GAL. 19.191).

πλεξεύω [πλέκω] to have desire to interweave HDN. *Epim.* 249.9.

πλέξις -εως, ἡ [πλέκω] interweaving, weaving PLAT. *Pol.* 308d GEOP. 10.6.2.

πλεομελής -ές [πλέον, μέλος] that has additional members IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 32.

πλεομισθία -ας, ἡ [πλέον, μισθός] increase in pay POXY. 1414.13 (III[CE]).

1. **πλέον** *compar. neut.*, *see* πλείων.

2. **πλέον** *neut. sg.*, *see* πλέος.

πλεοναζόντως [πλεονάζω] *adv.* for the most part, ordinarily PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.74 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.10.1) SOR. *Sem.* 19 (*corr.*).

πλεονάζω [πλέον] *impf.* ἐπλεόναζον ‖ *fut.* πλεονάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπλεόνασα ‖ *pf.* πεπλεόνακα, *mid. pass.* πεπλεόνασμαι ‖ *ppf.* πεπλεονάκειν AP.[7] *Pron.* p. 107.6-9 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπλεονάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* (συμ)πλεοναθήσομαι CATENA *Cath.* p. 378.9 ● *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* to be in too great quantity, be superabundant, in excess, *usu. of things* ARISTOT. *EN.* 1106a 31, *Col.* 779a 18 CHRYSIP. 3.114.4 (GAL. 5.369.12) NT *Rom.* 5.20 | *subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ πλεονάζον that which is too much, excess VT *Exod.* 26.12 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 ‖ to overflow *of the sea* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351b 6 PLUT. *Isid.* 366b ‖ *philos.* to be excessive, *of an impulse to action, of appetite* ZEN.[1] 1.50.30 (STOB. 2.7.2) STOIC. 3.92.5 (CLEM. *Str.* 2.13.59), *al. etc.*; τὸ πλεονάζον τῆς ὁρμῆς excess of impulse STOIC. 1.50.9 (PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441c: ZEN.[1]?) ‖ to be too frequent POL. 4.3.12 (*of visits*) DION. *Comp.* 14.20 (*of σ*) ‖ *gramm.* to be excessive, redundant, *of letters* AP.[7] *Synt.* 6.2, *Pron.* 58.25 ‖ to exceed, surpass the right measure, exaggerate, *of pers.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 770b 32 | *mor.* ISOCR. 2.33, 12.85 DEMOSTH. 9.24, 39.14; π. εὐτυχίᾳ to become bold with good fortune THUC. 1.120.4 | ▸ *with dat.* π. τοῖς ὀνόμασι to exaggerate with the names STRAB. 3.3.7; κυνηγεσίας π. to devote oneself mostly to hunting STRAB. 11.5.1 ‖ to expand upon overmuch (*in speaking or writing*) STRAB. 9.1.16 VT *2Macc.* 2.32; περί τινος about sthg. DIOD. 1.90.4 ATH. 4.156d ‖ to be in superior quantity *or* numbers, to be more THPHR. *Sens.* 19 EPIC. 5.4; ▸ τινι for sthg. AP.[7] *Pron.* 38.20 ‖ to be more than, be surplus ▸ *with* παρά *and acc.* VT *Num.* 3.46 = *with gen.* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.20.7; π. τοῦ καιροῦ to go beyond the opportune DION. *Comp.* 22.9 ‖ to be more than a unit, participate in a plurality PROCL. *Theol.* 2 (*aor.* ἐπλεόνασεν) Ⓑ *trans.* to enlarge too much, exaggerate STRAB. 6.3.10 ‖ to employ in exaggeration, too frequently: τὰ ἄρθρα the articles SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 5 ‖ to augment, expand ▸ τινα 8.0. NT *1Thess.* 3.12 ‖ to increase the price, make more expensive ▸ τι sthg. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.279 ● *pass.* to be overly enlarged HP. *Fract.* 7 THUC. 2.35.2 STRAB. 2.4.3 ‖ to be used in excessive quantity DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.356d) DIOSC.[2] 4.75, *al.* ● *alternative pres.* πλεονάζω (*see*).

πλεονάκις [πλέον] *adv.* more often, more frequently HP. *Acut.* 29 LYS. 14.30 PLAT. *Phaed.* 112D THPHR. *Sens.* 31 *etc.* ‖ often, many times,

frequently ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299a 9 EPICT. *Gnom.* 4 || too often HP. *Aph.* 5.16 || multiplying for a greater number of times PLAT. *Theaet.* 148a • *also* πλεονάκι *and* πλειονάκι (ς).

πλεόνᾱσις -εως, ἡ [πλεονάζω] superabundance, excess CASS. 66.

πλέονασμα -ατος, τό [πλεονάζω] excess, superabundance VT *Num.* 31.32.

πλεονασμᾰτίζω [πλέονασμα] to calculate an excess: *pass.* PGISS. 48.20 (III^{CE}) (*aor. inf. pass.* πλεονασματισθῆναι).

πλεονασμός -οῦ, ὁ [πλεονάζω] increase, augment DION. *Comp.* 7.2 || being overmuch, superabundance ▸ τινος of sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 770b 28, *al.* CHRYSIP. 3.114.1 (GAL. 5.369.10), *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 650e ART. 3.3.15, *al. etc.* || surplus, excess PRYL. 213.82 (II^{CE}) *etc.* || excessive rate of interest, usury VT *Lev.* 25.37, *Prov.* 28.8 || *gramm. rhet.* pleonasm, redundancy DION. *Dem.* 58.3 AP.^{7} *Synt.* 267.14, *al.* || repetition TIM. 152.

πλεοναστέον [πλεονάζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to employ in great quantity GAL. 11.143.

πλεοναστός -ή -όν [πλεονάζω] more numerous VT *Deut.* 30.5.

πλεονάχῃ [πλεοναχός] *adv.* in various fashions PLAT. *Rp.* 477a.

πλεονάχθεν [πλεοναχός] *adv.* from many directions ARISTOT. *Cael.* 270b 33.

πλεονάχός -ή -όν [πλέων] manifold EPIC. 3.86, *al.*; κατὰ π. τρόπον = πλεοναχῶς EPIC. 3.87 | *subst.* τὸ πλεοναχόν multiplicity PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.50 • *adv.* πλεοναχῶς in many ways EPIC. 2.78, 3.88 *etc.*; π. λέγεσθαι to be said with various meanings, have many significations ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125b 14 THPHR. *Metaph.* 24 ARD. *fr.* 19, *al. etc.* • *also* πλειοναχῶς.

πλεονεκτέω, *contr.* [πλέον, ἔχω] *impf.* ἐπλεονέκτουν, *later mid. pass.* ἐπλεονεκτούμην || *fut.* πλεονεκτήσω || *aor.* ἐπλεονέκτησα || *pf.* πεπλεονέκτηκα, *later mid. pass.* πεπλεονέκτημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπλεονεκτήθην || *fut. pass.* πλεονεκτηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) to aspire to have more, desire to gain HDT. 8.112.1 PLAT. *Gorg.* 483c || to achieve an advantage, gain THUC. 4.86.6 XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.21 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1360a 3, *al.*; ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. POL. 6.56.2 | ▸ τινος from s.o., at the expense of s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.32 (*v.l.*); δυνάμει in power THUC. 4.62.3; τοσόνδε πλεονεκτοῦμεν we have gained this much advantage PLAT. *Leg.* 683a || to have the most, have a greater share *or* portion PLAT. *Gorg.* 490d; ▸ τινος of sthg. THUC. 6.39.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.25 PLAT. *Gorg.* 490e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1136b 22 | τινος of s.o. XEN. *An.* 5.8.13 PLAT. *Rp.* 349b, *al.* DEMOSTH. 48.9 *etc.* || to have greater power, dominate XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.16; ▸ τινος over s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.15 || to have the advantage, have the better of, be superior PLUT. *Caes.* 52.9; ▸ τινος of s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 349c, *al.* = παρά τινος ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1292b 19 | ▸ τινός τι of s.o. in sthg. ISOCR. 1.39 | ▸ τινι in sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.20, 4.3.21 = περί τι PLAT. *Lach.* 183a = κατά τι PLAT. *Euthyph.* 15a | παρά τινι beside s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.34 || to overcome, conquer ▸ τινα s.o. DION. 9.7.1 LUC. *Am.* 27 || to overcome, swindle, defraud MEN. *Gn.* 362 NT 2*Cor.* 7.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.4.11 DCASS. 52.37.6 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be overcome ▸ τινι in sthg. APOLLOD.^{3} 173.5 || to be oppressed, mistreated, defrauded STOIC. 3.147.13 (STOB. 2.7.11m); ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.2; π. χιλίαις δραχμαῖς to be defrauded of 1000 drachmas DEMOSTH. 41.25; τὸ μέν ... ἀπὸ τοῦ ἴσου δοκεῖ πλεονεκτεῖσθαι the one thing seems to be an overwhelming from the part of an equal THUC. 1.77.4 • *fut. mid.* 3 *sg.* πλέον ἐκτήσεται PLAT. *Lach.* 192e.

πλεονέκτημα -ατος, τό [πλεονεκτέω] advantage, gain, more favorable condition PLAT. *Leg.* 709c DEMOSTH. 5.23, 18.60 PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.142 | benefit, useful expedient PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 9, *al.* IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 3 || superiority, preeminence DIOG.^{5} 37.1.14 PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 14 IUL. 9.194c || success, victory GORG. B 11a 30 XEN. *Hippar.* 5.11 || fraud, trickery DEMOSTH. 21.60, 50.38 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311a 5.

πλεονέκτης -ου [πλεονεκτέω] that aspires to have the most, avid, dishonest ISOCR. 12.241 PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.56, *Sacr.* 32 || that has many pretensions, arrogant HDT. 7.158.1 (*discourse*) *of pers.* THUC. 1.40.1 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.12 || that gains the advantage, that draws a profit τῶν πολεμίων from the enemy's defeats XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.27 || *math., fig.* excessive, *said of a number* τὸ ὑπερτελὲς IAMB.^{1} *Nic.* p. 32 || *superl.* πλεονεκτίστατος XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.12.

πλεονεκτητέον [πλεονεκτέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to have a greater share PLAT. *Gorg.* 490c.

πλεονεκτικός -ή -όν [πλεονέκτης] of many pretensions, ambitious ISOCR. 12.243 DEMOSTH. 25.24 || advantageous, profitable ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1333b 10 (*compar.* -ώτερος), *Rh.* 1418b 37 (*superl.* -ώτατος) • *adv.* πλεονεκτικῶς very pretentiously, arrogantly DEMOSTH. 22.56 || with advantage PLAT. *Phaed.* 91b || with superiority, with success: μάχεσθαι to fight AEN. 16.18.

πλεονεκτίστατος *sup.*, *see* πλεονέκτης.

πλεονεξία -ας, ἡ [πλεονεκτέω] aspiration to have the most, avidness for gain ISOCR. 12.240 PLAT. *Rp.* 359c MEN. *fr.* 722.1 PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 4.20, *al. etc.*; μετὰ τοῦ νομίσματος πλεονεξία καὶ πλούτου ζῆλος ἐπέβη with the money came avidness and eagerness for wealth PLUT. *Lyc.* 30.1; ἐπὶ πλεονεξίᾳ for desire to have the most, for gain THUC. 3.84.1 XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.12 = ἐκ πλεονεξίας PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 2.77 || pretension, ambition, desire for power, arrogance HDT. 7.149.3 THUC. 3.82.8 XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.15 IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 20, *al.*; π. δωμάτων domestic ambitions EUR. *IA.* 509 || gain, advantage, utility XEN. *Cyn.* 13.10 (*pl.*) ISOCR. 4.183 DEMOSTH. 21.28 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1297a 11 || greater share *or* portion ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 286b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1282b 29 || superiority, advantage ISOCR. 3.22, 15.275 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.28 DEMOSTH. 23.128 HLD. 9.26.2; π. τῶν πτερῶν having the most from wings, superiority due to wings PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.48 || excess PLAT. *Tim.* 82a, *Symp.* 188b • *Ion.* -ηη.

πλεόνεσσι *compar. dat. pl.*, *see* πολύς.

πλεονοδάκτῡλος -ον [πλέον, δάκτυλος] that has more fingers (*than normal*) [GAL.] *Def.* 19.454.

πλεονοσυλλᾰβέω, *contr.* [πλεονοσύλλαβος] to have more syllables than, *with gen.* AP.^{7} *Pron.* 78.7 *etc.*

πλεονοσύλλᾰβος -ον [πλέον, συλλαβή] with a superior number of syllables CHARIS. p. 539.21K.

πλεόνως [πλέων] *adv.* more than normal *or* than appropriate, quite a lot, too much HDT. 3.34.2, 5.18.5 AEN. 7.4 (πλει-) IOS. *A.I.* 17.1.1 (2: πλει-).

πλόος πλόᾱ πλέον *and Att.* πλέως πλέων [*see* πίμπλημι] full, overflowing IL. 8.162 OD. 11.359 CALLIM. *H.* 2.50, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος of s.thg. *or* s.o. IL. 9.71 OD. 4.319, *al.* ALCM. 17.3 HDT. 1.178.3, *al.* | *fig.* καρδίης π. full of courage ARCHIL. 114.4; θράσους of boldness AESCHL. *Pr.* 42; φόβου of fear AESCHL. *Pr.* 696 EUR. *Med.* 263; μωρίας of stupidity SOPH. *Ai.* 745, 1150; λήματος of courage HDT. 5.111.1; λήθης of forgetfulness PLAT. *Rp.* 486c; σπονδῶν ... κίστην πλέον a basket full of treaties ARISTOPH. *Pax* 666, *etc.* || pregnant gravid HSCH. ‡ soaked soiled, contaminated ▸ τινος with sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 39 = ἀπό τινος XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.5 || entire complete, *of time* HES. *Th.* 699 ἦμαρ ἐς πλέον in a full day (*oth.* in the longest day) HES. *Op.* 778 = πλέω ἦματι HES. *Op.* 742 *compar.* πλειότερος OD. 11.334 *etc.* πλειστέρους *in pap.* • *Ion. fem.* πλείη *or* πλέη HDN. 2.912.1 • *epic* πλείος -εία -εῖον ‖ *Att. masc. and fem.* πλέως, *neut.* πλέων *gen.* πλέω *dat.* πλέῳ *acc. masc. and fem.* πλέων, *nom. masc. pl. and fem.* πλέω *neut.* πλέα *gen.* πλέων *dat.* πλέως *acc. masc. and fem.* πλέως *neut.* πλέα.

πλεοτιμία -ας, ἡ [πλέος, τιμή] increase in price PAPYR. 1414.13 (III^{CE}).

πλέττω *see* πλέκω.

πλευμάω *or* πλευμόω, *contr.* πλεύμων to be sick in the lungs HP. *Morb.* 2.48.

πλευμον- *see also* πνευμον-

πλευμονία -ας, ἡ [πλεύμων] *medic.* disease of the lungs COM. 531.

πλευμονίς -ίδος, ἡ [πλεύμων] *medic.* disease of the lungs HP. *Int.* 3 • *also* πνευ-.

πλευμονώδης -ες [πλεύμων] like a lung ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549a 7.

πλευμορραγής -ές [*cf.* πνευμόρρωξ] with lacerated lungs, that has lacerations in the lungs HP. *Int.* 2.

πλεῦμος -ου, ὁ [πλεύμων] *medic.* disease of the lungs GAL. 19.131.

πλευμόω *see* πλευμάω.

πλεύμων -ονος, ὁ [*see* πλέω?; *cf. Lat.* pulmō, *Skt.* klomán-] *anat.* lung IL. 4.528, 20.486 PLAT. *Tim.* 70c, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1069 ARISTOT. *Resp.* 476a 9 *etc.* | *pl.* ARCHIL. 13.5 ALC. 347.1 AESCHL. *Sept.* 61, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 567, 778 EUR. *Or.* 277 *etc.* | *as the seat of love* SOPH. *fr.* 941.15 || *analog. zool.* lung of the sea, *mollusc* PLAT. *Phil.* 21c ARISTOT. *P.A.* 681a 18 THPHR. *Sens.* 40 • *often* πνεύμων *through the influence of* πνέω, πνεῦμα.

πλεῦν *and* πλευν- *Ion. form of comp., see* πλείων.

πλεύνες *Ion.* HDT. 5.18.5 (*v.l.*), *see* πλείονες.

πλευρά -ᾶς, ἡ [A] *anat.* side, rib, *of pers. or animal* HDT. 4.64.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 513b 29, *P.A.* 658b 35 (*pl.*) THPHR. *fr.* 89.10 | *fig., of a woman* AP 8.13.3 || flank, *of pers. or animal* HP. *Prog.* 14 SOPH. *Ai.* 834, *OC.* 1260 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1193 EUR. *Hec.* 500, *al.* XEN. *Hip.* 1.12 PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 2.19, *al.* | *usu. pl.* IL. 20.170, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 430 AESCHL. *Pr.* 71, *al.* EPICHAR. 79.1 *etc.*: κλίνειν πως ἐπὶ πλευρὰν he leans on one side LONG. 2.11.2; παρὰ πλευρὰν εἶναι τινος to be at the side of s.o. POL. 5.26.6 [B] *analog. and fig.* side, flank THGN. 513 (*of a ship*) XEN. *An.* 3.4.22 (*of an army*) PLAT. *Sis.* 388e (*of a place*) DION.^{2} 833 (*of a river*) GEOP. 6.8.1 (*of a receptacle*), 15.2.22 (*of a house*); ἡ Σπάρτη κατὰ πλευρὰν κειμένη Sparta located to the side (*with respect to the Peloponnese*) DIOD. 14.82.4 || *math.* side (*of a triangle*) ANTIPHO^{1} B 13 PLAT. *Tim.* 53d *al. etc.* || side (*of a rectangle*) PLAT. *Tim.* 36c *and so* factor (*of a product*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 148a ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1052a 26 || side (*of a square or cube*) *and so* square *or* cube root EUCL. *El.* 8.11, 12 [Iambl.^{1}] 11 || generator (*of a cone or cylinder*) ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.8, *al.* || page PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.62.1) [C] *fig.* force, physical presence PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 2.21 • *Ion.* -ηη.

Πλεύρατος -ου, ὁ Pleuratos, *male name* POL. 10.41.4, *al.*

πλευρή -ῆς, ἡ *Ion., see* πλευρά.

πλευριαῖος -α -ον [πλευρά] of *or* at the flank *i* BCH 20.324.

πλευριάς -άδος [πλευρά] **lateral**: *geom. subst.* ἡ π. (*sc.* γραμμή) side *I*SCHWYZ. 62.54.

πλευρικός -ή -όν [πλευρά] **of the flanks**: *subst.* τὰ πλευρικὰ τῶν κρεῶν **the flanks of meat** (*of oxen*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 362a (*v.l.*) || **lateral, of the side**: π. ἀριθμός number on the side (*of a square*) IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 11, *al.* [IAMBL.[1]] 3, 28 (*v.l.* πλευρισμός).

πλευρίον -ου, τό [πλευρά] **little flank** HP. *Sup.* 7.

πλευρίς -ίδος, ἡ [πλευρά] **flank** HSCH. *s.v.* σχελίδες (*pl.*).

πλευρῖτης -ου [πλευρά] **of the ribs** POLL. 2.178.

πλευρῖτικός -ή -όν [πλευρά] **of the flanks, to do with the flanks** BAS. *epist.* 45.1.41 || **afflicted with pleurisy** HP. *Aph.* 1.12 GEOP. 8.2 || **that brings on pleurisy** GAL. 17(1).890 RUF. (ORIB. 5.3.15) || **effective against pleurisy** GAL. 11.711.

πλευρῖτις -ίδος [πλευρά] *medic. subst.* ἡ π. (*sc.* νόσος) **pleurisy** HP. *Aph.* 3.23 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 417 MEN. *Asp.* 341 AGATH. (AP 11.382.17) *etc.* || *bot., a type of garlic* (= σκόρδιον) DIOSC.[2] 3.111a.

πλευροειδῶς [πλευρόν, εἶδος] *adv.* **like flanks** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.3, *al.*

πλευρόθεν [πλευρόν] *adv.* **at the flank, at the side** SOPH. *Tr.* 938.

πλευροκοπέω, *contr.* [πλευρόν, κόπτω] **to cut at the side** SOPH. *Ai.* 236 (*of animals*).

πλευρόν -οῦ, τό [*see* πλευρά] Ⓐ *anat.* **side, rib** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496b 12, *al.* || **flank** HP. *Prog.* 7 SOPH. *O.C.* 1112 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 520.5 PHERECR. 50.5 *etc.* | *usu. pl.* IL. 4.468 AESCHL. *fr.* 210.2 HDT. 9.22.1, 72.1, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 833 EUR. *Alc.* 366, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **side, flank** SOPH. *Ai.* 874 (*of a fleet*) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.34 (*of an army*) NIC. *Th.* 269 (*of ships*).

πλευροτῠπής -ές [πλευρόν, τύπτω] **that beats the flank, made by beating the flanks** MELEAG. (AP 12.137.2: *noise*).

πλεύρωμα -ατος, τό [πλευρόν] **flank** AESCHL. *Sept.* 890 || *fig.* **side, flank** AESCHL. *Ch.* 686 (*of a basin*) || *mec.* **crossbar** ATH.[1] 17.13.

Πλευρών -ῶνος, ἡ **Pleuron**, *in Aitolia* IL. 2.639, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 7 THUC. 3.102.5 *etc.* || **territory of Pleuron** IL. 13.217.

πλεῦσις -εως, ἡ [πλέω] **sailing** HSCH.

πλεύσομαι, πλευσοῦμαι *fut. ind. mid., see* πλέω.

πλευστέον [πλέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to sail** DEMOSTH. 4.16 *etc.* = *pl.* πλευστέα ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 411.

πλεύστης -ου ὁ [πλέω] **sailor** POLL. *Io.* 7 *CCA* 8.4.212.

πλευστικός -ή -όν [πλέω] **of** *or* **for sailing** THEOCR. 13.52 || **dedicated to sailing** VETT. 17.21 ◆ *adv.* πλευστικῶς **in a manner suitable for sailing** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 359a 10.

πλεφίλερ **roasted sesame** HSCH.

πλεφίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* **sesame** HSCH.

πλέῳ *dat. sg. or nom. pl. Att., see* πλέως.

1. πλέω [*cf. Lat.* pluit, *Skt.* plávate] *impf.* ἔπλεον, *mid. pass.* ἐπλεόμην || *fut.* πλεύσω, *mid.* πλεύσομαι *and Dor.* πλευσοῦμαι || *aor.* ἔπλευσα || *pf.* πέπλευκα, *mid. pass.* πέπλευσμαι || *ppf.* ἐπεπλεύκειν || *aor. pass.* ἐπλεύσθην || *fut. pass.* (περι)πλευσθήσομαι ARR. *An.* 5.26.2 ● *act.* (*with fut. act. and mid.*) **to sail, travel by sea,** *of pers.*: ἔνθεν δὲ προτέρω πλέομεν ἀκαχήμενοι ἦτορ **we sailed on from there, saddened in our hearts** OD. 10.133; ▸ **with** ἐν + *dat.* ἐνὶ πόντῳ **on the sea** OD. 16.368 = ἐπὶ πόντον OD. 1.183 = ἐν τῷ πελάγει XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.16 = ἐν τῇ θαλάττῃ PLAT. *Rp.* 346b = τὴν θάλατταν LYS. 6.19 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.13 ISOCR. 8.20 PHILEM. 28.1 *etc.* = πέλαγος PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.15; ὑγρὰ κέλευθα **over the moist paths** (*of the sea*) OD. 3.71 | νηΐ **with the ship** IL. 7.88 *etc.*; ἐν ταῖς ναυσίν **on ships** [XEN.] 1.13; ἐπὶ ῥιπός **on a straw** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 699 | βορέῃ ἀνέμῳ **driven by the north wind** OD. 14.253; Ζεφύρου αὔρᾳ **driven by the breath of Zephyros** AESCHL. *Ag.* 691; κώπαις **rowing** MEN. *fr.* 183.2 | Λακεδαίμονος ἐξ ἐρατεινῆς **from pleasant Laconia** IL. 3.444; ἀπὸ Λευκάδος **from Leukas** THUC. 1.46.3; Ἰλιόθεν **from Ilion** IL. 14.251 | ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.* **toward** ἐς Τροίαν **toward Troy** SOPH. *Ph.* 915; εἰς ὄλεθρον **to ruin** TIMOCR. 1; ἐπὶ Κέρκυραν **toward Corcyra** THUC. 1.53.4; εὐθὺ Λέσβου **straight for Lesbos** XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.11; πρὸς οἶκον **homeward** SOPH. *Ph.* 58 = οἴκαδε PLAT. *epist.* 316e | πλοῦν π. **to perform a navigation, complete a crossing** PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 193c = στόλον π. SOPH. *Ph.* 1038 || **to sail,** *of ships* IL. 9.360 OD. 12.70 XEN. *An.* 1.7.15; αἱ δὲ μάλα ὦκα ἔπλεον **and they ran on swiftly** OD. 3.158 | εὖ **well, speedily** THUC. 7.23.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.16 = ταχύ XEN. *Oec.* 8.8; ἄμεινον **better, more quickly** HDT. 8.10.1; ἄριστα **optimally, in the best way** LYS. 21.6 || *fig. of a city* SOPH. *Ant.* 190 DEMOSTH. 19.250 | πάντα ἡμῖν κατ' ὀρθὸν πλεῖ **everything goes well for us** PLAT. *Leg.* 813d || **to float** (*on the sea*) HDT. 2.156.2 (*island*) || **to be transported by sea** THUC. 3.114.1 (*booty*) ● *pass.* **to be sailed, to be crossed by ship,** *of the sea* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.16; πλεῖται δὲ θάλαττα μέχρι περάτων **the sea is sailed with ships right to its ultimate borders** MUSON. 18b || **to be carried out by sea** DEMOSTH. 56.12 (*navigation*) • *alternative pres.* πλώω (*see*) *and* πλώζω (*see*) | *contr. pres. only with harsh homophones* (εε > ει) | *imper.* πλεῖ | *inf.* πλεῖν, *epic* πλέειν | *ptc.* πλέων || *impf. 3. sg. epic* πλέεν || *rar. aor. mid.* ἐπλευσάμην (*usu. in compd.*).

2. πλέω *acc. sg. or nom. and acc. neut. pl. of* πλέων *compar., see* πλείων.

3. πλέω *gen. sg. Att., see* πλέως.

1. πλέων -ον *compar., see* πλείων.

2. πλέων -ουσα -ον *pres. ptc. act., see* πλέω.

πλέως -ων *Att., see* πλέος.

πλεώτερος *comp., see* πλέος.

πληβεῖοι -ων, οἱ [*Lat.* plebs] **plebeians,** *at Rome* DION. 2.8.1.

Πληγάδες -ων, αἱ AP. 2.596, 645, *see* Συμπληγάδες.

πλήγανον -ου, τό [πλήσσω] **rod, staff** HSCH.

πληγάς -άδος, ἡ [πλήσσω] **sickle** OR. *Sib.* 5.222 HSCH.

πληγεῖος -α -ον **ancient** HSCH.

πληγενής, ὁ, ἡ [πέλας, γίγνομαι] **brother** *or* **sister from a single parent** HSCH.

πληγή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* πλήσσω; *cf. Lat.* plaga] **knock, blow, strike, slash** IL. 2.264, *al.* OD. 4.244 HES. *Th.* 857 Heraclit. B 11 PLUT. *Fl.* 10.9, *al. etc.*; Πάτροκλος δὲ θεοῦ πληγῇ καὶ δουρὶ δαμασθείς Patroklos, **overcome by the blow of the god and the spear** IL. 16.816; πλαγαὶ σιδάρου **beaten with iron weapons** PIND. *O.* 10.37; κλυδωνίου πληγαί **beaten by waves of the storm** AESCHL. *Sept.* 796; στέρνων πληγαί **beaten on the chest** SOPH. *El.* 90; π. τοῦ τραύματος **blow that has caused the wound** PLAT. *Leg.* 877b; τῶν ἑρπετῶν πληγαί **bitings of reptiles** GEOP. 4.8.1 | περὶ ἑταίρας καὶ εἰληφέναι καὶ δεδωκέναι πληγάς **concerning the question of the hetaira having received and given blows** DEMOSTH. 54.14; πληγὰς ἐντείνειν τινί **to give blows to s.o.** XEN. *An.* 2.4.11 = πληγὰς ἐντρίβειν *and* ἐντριβεύσθαι τινι LUC. *Somn.* 14, 31.25 = πληγὰς προστρίβεσθαί τινι ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 5; πληγὴν πατάξαι **to give a blow** PLAT. *Gorg.* 527d; πληγὰς μαστιγοῦν τινα **to whip s.o.** AESCHN. 1.59; πληγαῖς ζημιοῦν τινα **to punish s.o. with lashes** THUC. 8.74.3 = πληγαῖς κολάζειν τινά PLAT. *Leg.* 762c = πληγὰς ἀμβαλεῖν (τινι) XEN. *An.* 1.5.11; ὑπέρῳ κατὰ τοῦ αὐχένος πληγὴν καταφέρειν **to give a blow to the neck with a pestle** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 344d; πληγὴν ἐπὶ πληγῇ φέρειν **to add blow to blow** POL. 2.33.6; πληγὴ παρὰ πληγὴν ἑκάτερον **giving a blow to one for every blow to the other** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 643 | πληγὰς λαβεῖν (ὑπό τινος) **to get blows (from s.o.)** THUC. 5.50.4 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 324 MEN. *Dysc.* 205 *etc.* = πληγὰς τύπτεσθαι ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 636; πέπληγμαι καιρίαν πληγήν **I had received a mortal blow** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1343; τύπτεσθαι τῇ μάστιγι πληγάς **to be beaten with the whip** AESCHN. 1.139 = πληγὰς μαστιγοῦσθαι PLAT. *Leg.* 914b; πληγαῖς κολάζεσθαι **to be punished with lashes** PLAT. *l.cg.* 890c | *often implied* καιρίᾳ τετύφθαι **to be stricken with a mortal blow** HDT. 3.64.3; τρίτην ἐπενδίδωμι **I add a third blow** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1386; τυπτόμενος πολλάς **receiving many blows** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 972; ὀλίγας παῖσαι **to give few blows** XEN. *An.* 5.8.12; μαστιγωθεὶς ὁπόσας ἂν δόξῃ τοῖς δικασταῖς **beaten with as many lashes as the jurors think right** PLAT. *Leg.* 854d; ξαίνει κατὰ τοῦ νώτου πολλάς **he gives many blows to the back** DEMOSTH. 19.197; τεσσεράκοντα παρὰ μίαν ἔλαβον **I received thirty-nine lashes** NT *2Cor.* 11.24 || **battle of blows, of strikes of a staff** HDT. 2.63.4 || **blow, strike, clash** PLUT. *Vind.* 563d, *al.* | *of atoms etc.* EPIC. 3.103, *al.* AET. 1.3.18, *al.* PLOT. 3.6.19 *etc.*; κατὰ πληγὴν κινεῖσθαι **to move by a strike** AET. 1.12.5 || **blow, impression** (*received by the senses*) PLAT. *Tim.* 67b THPHR. *Sens.* 6 PLOT. 5.5.1; τὰς ἐκ τῆς συνουσίας πληγάς **the disturbances brought about by intercourse** PLUT. *QConv.* 653f || **beating** (*of the pulse*) GAL. 9.464, *al. etc.* || **sign** *or* **mark of a blow** XEN. *Cyn.* 10.5 || *fig.* **blow** (*of misfortune*), **calamity** AESCHL. *Eum.* 933, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 137, 279 POL. 14.9.6; Διὸς πλαγάν **blow struck by Zeus** AESCHL. *Ag.* 367; δέκα πληγαί **the ten plagues of Egypt** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 118; ἐπλήγην τὴν μεγάλην πληγήν **I was stricken by a great misfortune** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 134 • *Dor.* πλᾱγά | *Dor. gen. pl.* πλαγᾶν PIND. *N.* 3.17.

πληγῆναι *aor. inf. pass., see* πλήσσω.

πλῆγμα -ατος, τό [πλήσσω] **blow, strike, wound** SOPH. *Ant.* 1283; μετώπων **on the forehead** SOPH. *Tr.* 522; κρατός **on the head** EUR. *Tr.* 794; γενειάδων **on the jaw** EUR. *I.T.* 1366 || **sign, scar of a wound** SOPH. *Ant.* 250 || **sting** (*of a wasp*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 27.

πληγμός -οῦ, ὁ [πλήσσω] *medic.* **apoplectic stroke** AL.[6] 12 (2.579.26) || **bite** GAL. 14.181.

πληγοειδής -ές [πληγή, εἶδος] **like a blow** *or* **bump** CASS. 25.

πληγόω *aor.* ἐπλήγωσα || *aor. pass.* ἐπληγώθην; SCH. LYC. 780 *etc., see* πλήσσω.

πληγώδης -ες [πληγή] **that strikes the senses, oppressive** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.13.5: *room exposed to the west*).

πλήθα, ἡ [πλῆθος] **assembly** (*oth.* **majority of the assembly**) *I*G 9.1.334.40 (V[BCE]) *etc.* • *Boeot.* πλείθα.

Πληθαγόρας -ου, ὁ **Plethagoras,** *male name* ATH. 6.270d.

πλήθι *aor. imper., see* πλέω.

πληθικῶς [πλῆθος] *adv.* **in the majority** *I*OGIS 669.49 (IC[E]).

πληθοειδής -ές [πλῆθος, εἶδος] **like a crowd, numerous** SIMP. *in Phys.* 528.24 || **with the form of a plurality** DAMASC. *Pr.* 45 ◆ *adv.* πληθοειδῶς **in the form of a plurality** DAMASC. *in Phil.* 284.

πληθοειδῶς *adv., see* πληθοειδής.

πληθοποιέω, *contr.* [πλῆθος, ποιέω] **to multiply** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 (p. 125).

πληθοποιός -όν [πλῆθος, ποιέω] **that multiplies**

PROCL. *in Parm.* 764.22, *al.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 33.

πλῆθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* πίμπλημι] **great number, multitude, crowd** (*of men*) IL. 17.330 HDT. 7.49.1; π. ἀνθρώπων crowd of men AESCHL. *Pers.* 432; π. δούλων great number of slaves ARR. *EpictD.* 3.13.2; π. στρατοῦ = στρατὸς πολύς great army HDT. 9.73.2 ‖ **great number,** *of animals or things* PLAT. *Rp.* 614a *etc.*; ταύρων of bulls MEN. *fr.* 1001.2; πημάτων of misfortunes AESCHL. *Pers.* 477; μηνῶν of months SOPH. *Ph.* 722; ἐτῶν of years ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 855; τριήρεις ... τοῖς τυράννοις ἐς πλῆθος ἐγένοντο the tyrants had triremes in great numbers THUC. 1.14.2 ‖ **plurality** DAMASC. *Pr.* 45; σὺν πλήθει χερῶν with many hands, with the help of many SOPH. *O.T.* 123 ‖ **the greater number, the greater part, the majority** ▸ *with gen.* τοῦ στρατοῦ of the army HDT. 1.82.3; Ἀθηναίων of the Athenians THUC. 1.20.2; τῶν πεζῶν καὶ τῶν ἱππέων of infantry and cavalry XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.20; τὸ π. τῆς ψυχῆς the greater part of the soul PLAT. *Leg.* 689a | ▸ *abs.* τὸ π. ἐψηφίσατο πολεμεῖν the majority voted to make war THUC. 1.125.1 | ὡς πλήθει in general, generally speaking PLAT. *Rp.* 389d = ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ π. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275b = ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ π. εἰπεῖν ARISTOT. *G.A.* 786a 35 = κατὰ πλῆθος DION. 6.67.2 ‖ **the majority of the population, the people, the popular party** (*as a political force*) HDT. 3.81.1 THUC. 1.9.2, 5.84.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 494a, *Pol.* 291d | *at Rome* **plebs** POL. 6.15.11 DIOD. 12.25.2 DION. 4.71.3 ‖ **mass of populace, crowd, people** CLEANTH. 1.128.1 (CLEM. *Str.* 5.3.17) | *pl.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 452e DEMOSTH. 6.24 ‖ **population, low-life** (*distinct from* δῆμος) [XEN.] 2.18 APP. 13.10 ‖ **combined number, total, sum** THUC. 2.98.3, 4.10.5 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* πόσον π. ἦν νεῶν Ἑλληνίδων; how many were the Greek ships? AESCHL. *Pers.* 334; τῆς σῆς δυνάμεως τί φῂς π. εἶναι; how much do you say that your force amounts to? XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.6; π. τῶν σωμάτων number of bodies EPIC. 2.41 | ▸ *abs.* πλήθει πρόσθε βαλόντες surpassing in numbers IL. 23.639; πλήθει προέχων superior in numbers THUC. 3.74.1; πλήθει πολλοί many in number HDT. 3.11.3; κόσοι πλήθος how many in number, in what number HDT. 1.153.1 = πόσοι τὸ πλῆθος DIPH. 17.1; πλήθος ἀνάριθμοι innumerable AESCHL. *Pers.* 40; ἄπειροι τὸ π. infinite in number EPIC. 3.89; πλήθος ὡς δισχίλιοι around two thousand in number XEN. *An.* 4.2.2; κατὰ τὸ πλῆθος according to the number HDT. 1.77.1 ‖ **population** (*overall*) EUR. *Ph.* 715 ‖ **group of men constituting an association** *or* **assembly** *1*OGIS 56.24 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*; τὸ π. τὸ ὑμέτερον your assembly PLAT. *Ap.* 31c LYS. 12.42 ‖ **great quantity, magnitude, abundance:** χρημάτων of riches THUC. 1.9.2; οὐσίας of substance PLAT. *Rp.* 591e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1279a 19; χρυσοῦ of gold PLAT. *Phaedr.* 279c; ποτοῦ of wine drunk MEN. *fr.* 736.1; π. ἱδρῶτος abundance of sweat PLAT. *Tim.* 84e; πόνου π. great fatigue SOPH. *Ai.* 876; π. τῆς ζημίας strictness of the penalty THUC. 3.70.5; π. τοῦ ῥεύματος abundance of the current POL. 1.75.5 ‖ **quantity of food, meal** ATH. 2.45e ‖ **excessive quantity, surplus** VT *Exod.* 36.5 ‖ **extension, amplitude** (*of a place*) HDT. 1.203.1, 204.4 XEN. *An.* 1.5.9; ἐοῦσα πλῆθος ἑπτὰ ἡμερέων ὁδοῦ (the desert) stretched out for a seven-day journey HDT. 4.123.2 | π. χρόνου long period of time THUC. 1.1.2 PLAT. *Theaet.* 158d ISOCR. 12.180.

πληθοχορεία -ας, ἡ [πληθόχορος] **prolonged dance** PHOT. *Lex.*

πληθόχορος -ον [πλῆθος, χόρος] **that dances at length** *or* **comprised of many dancers** PHOT. *lex.*

πληθόχωρος -ον [πλῆθος, χῶρα] **very capacious** PHOT. *Lex.*

πλήθριον -ου, τό [πλῆτρον] **rudder** ALCM. 86.

πληθυντικός -ή -όν [πληθύνω] **plural** CHRYSIP. 2.6.8 (DIOG. 7.192) ATH. 7.299a | *gramm. subst.* ὁ π. plural (number) DION.^{6} 635.20 DION. *Dem.* 27.5 AP.^{7} *Pron.* 11.2, *al. etc.* = τὸ π. AN. *Subl.* 23.3 ◆ *adv.* πληθυντικῶς in the plural STRAB. 9.1.20 DION. *Comp.* 6.6 PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 164.

πληθύνω [πλῆθος] *impf.* ἐπλήθυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐπληθυνόμην ‖ *fut.* πληθῦνῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐπλήθῦνα ‖ *pf. inf.* πεπληθυγκέναι ORIG. *Jo.* 13.43.293, *mid. pass.* πεπλήθυσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπληθύνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πληθυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make numerous, multiply, increase in number** *or* **quantity** VT *Gen.* 17.2, *al.* NT *2Cor.* 9.10, *Heb.* 6.14 ‖ **to make multiple** DAMASC. *Pr.* 99 ‖ *gramm.* **to use the plural** SCH. IL. 7.76 (*PO*XY. 1087.34) ‖ *intrans.* **to multiply, increase** (*in number, in quantity*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351b 7 (*v.l.*) VT *Exod.* 1.20, *al.* NT *Acts* 6.1 GEOP. 15.2.32 ‖ **to be excessive** HDN.^{1} 3.8.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be made numerous** *or* **abundant** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587b 20 GEOP. 1.10.9 (*fut. pass.* πληθυνθήσονται) ‖ **to be made multiple** IUL. 11.143b ‖ *gramm.* **to be used in the plural** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 31.25 ‖ **to be in superior numbers, have the majority:** δήμου κρατοῦσα χείρ ... πληθύνεται the sovereign hand of the people has the majority AESCHL. *Suppl.* 604; ταύτην ἐπαινεῖν ... πληθύνομαι I join forces with the majority to approve this judgment AESCHL. *Ag.* 1370 ◆ *later pf. mid. pass.* πεπλήθυμμαι; *3. sg.* πεπλήθυσται DAMASC. *in Phil.* 62, *al. etc.*

πληθύς -ύος, ἡ [πλῆθος] **multitude, crowd** IL. 2.278, *al.* OD. 16.105, *al.* AP. 1.310 PLAT. *Ax.* 366b VT *3Macc.* 4.17 LUC. *Cont.* 15; πληθὺν μὲν ποτὶ νῆας ἀνώξομεν ἀπονέεσθαι let us drive the crowd to return to the ships IL. 15.295; τῆς στρατιᾶς ἡ π. the mass of the army PLUT. *Pomp.* 39.2 | *at Rome* **plebs** DION. 7.16.1 ‖ **the majority** *1*IG 9.1.333.18 (V^{BCE}) ‖ *astr.* **fullness** (*of the moon*), **full moon** ARAT. 774, 799 ◆ *Ion. for* πλῆθος | πληθῦ- *in nom. and acc. sg.*, πληθῦ- *in other cases* | *epic dat.* πληθυΐ IL. 22.458 OD. 11.514, *al.*

πληθυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [πληθύνω] **making multiple, multiplication** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.184 SIMP. *in Phys.* 88.22 DAMASC. *Pr.* 53.

πληθύω [πλῆθύς] *impf.* ἐπλήθυον ‖ *aor.* ἐπλήθυσα ❶ *act.* **to grow in number, multiply** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1057 PLAT. *Leg.* 678b PROCL. *Theol.* 125 ‖ **to get larger** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335a 27 ‖ **extend:** ὁ πληθύων χρόνος the time that stretches out, the waxing of the year SOPH. *O.C.* 930 ‖ **to spread, expand,** *of discourse or voices* AESCHL. *Ag.* 869 SOPH. *O.C.* 377 ‖ **to be full, fill up:** νεκρῶν with corpses AESCHL. *Pers.* 421 EUR. *H.F.* 1172; ἀνδρῶν with men ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1270a 39; γάλακτος with milk ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336a 7 | ▸ *with dat. 1*IG 12.9.1179.38 (II^{CE}) | ἐκ τῶν σιτίων καὶ ποτῶν with that which is eaten and drunk PLAT. *Tim.* 89e | ἀγορῆς πληθυούσης being the full market, at the hour in which the market is completely crowded HDT. 4.181.3 (*cf.* ἀγορά) | **to be in full flow** HDT. 2.19.1, 20.2 (*rivers*) ‖ **to be abundant** PLAT. *Rp.* 405a | ▸ τινι with sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 54 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.10.13 ‖ *trans.* **to fill up** SOPH. *fr.* 718 ❷ *mid.* **to become multiple, multiply** IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 1.6 ‖ **to fill up, be full** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.8.2; ταῖς τροφαῖς with nourishment THPHR. *C.P.* 3.2.4 ‖ **to be in full flow** HDT. 2.93.5 (*Nile: v.l.*).

πλήθω [πλῆθος] ❶ *act.* **to be full** ▸ *with gen.* νεκύων of corpses IL. 21.218; βιότου of food HES. *Op.* 307; κρεῶν of flesh AESCHL. *Ag.* 1220; ναυαγίων of shipwrecks AESCHL. *Pers.* 420 | ▸ *later with dat.* THEOCR. 22.38 CALLIM. *fr.* 280, 328.2 ORPH. *H.* 72.10 | σελήνη πλήθουσα full moon IL. 18.484 = πλήθουσα SAPPH. 34.3 | *for* ἀγορὰ πλήθουσα *see* ἀγορά | **to be in full flow,** *of rivers* IL. 5.87, 11.492 CALLIM. *H.* 4.207; τηκομένης δ' ἄρα τῆς ποταμοὶ πλήθουσι ῥέοντες and when it (*sc.* the snow) melts, the rivers swell in their courses OD. 19.207 ‖ *later trans.* **to fill up** OPP.^{1} 1.126 QS 6.345 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be filled, be full** AP. 3.1392, 4.564 MACED.^{2} (AP 5.233.6) QS 14.607; *fig.* πλήθεται δέ ταύτα there is an invasion of them (*locusts*) THPHR. *fr.* 174.3 ◆ *impf. 3. sg. epic* πλῆθεν IL. 8.214, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* πλήθετο QS 8.53, *3. pl.* πλήθοντο AP. 3.1392 QS 11.302 ‖ *pf.* πέπληθα CALLIM. *fr.* 328.2 OPP. 4.691 CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.76.4 *etc.* | *inf.* πεπλήθέναι PHERECR. 34 *etc.* | *ptc.* πεπλήθώς -υῖα THEOCR. 22.38 *etc.* ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* ἐπεπλήθει AP. 3.271 CYR.^{1} *Is.* (*PG* 70.604C) *and* ἐπεπλήθη CYR.^{1} *Ador.* (*PG* 68.1085D) ‖ *collat. with* πίμπλημι.

πληθώρα -ης, ἡ [πλήθω] **being full, fullness:** π. ἀγορῆς = ἀγορὰ πλήθουσα (*see* ἀγορά) HDT. 2.173.1 (*v.l.*), 7.223.1 ‖ **being full, satiety, excess of food** HP. *Acut.* 37 IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 21 | π. εὐπρηξίης abundance of comfort HDT. 7.49.4 ‖ *medic.* **excess of blood** *or* **humors, plethora** ERASISTR. *fr.* 162.5, *al.* GAL. 7.279, 10.891 AL. *Pr.* 2.10 ◆ *Ion.* -η.

πληθωρέομαι, *contr.* [πληθώρα] **to be full** L. *Sud.*

πληθωριάω, *contr.* [πληθώρα] **to be plethoric** GAL. 18(1).728.

πληθωρικός -ή -όν [πληθώρα] **plethoric, of plethora** GAL. 7.578, *al.* ◆ *adv.* **πληθωρικῶς:** π. διακεῖσθαι to be plethoric GAL. 6.130.

Πληϊάς *epic, see* Πλειάς.

Πληϊόνη -ης, ἡ **Pleione,** *female name* APOLLOD.^{7} 3.10.1 ATH. 11.490e.

πληκτέον [πλήσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to strike** HSCH. (*s.v.* παιητέον).

πληκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ HDN. 2.922.31, *see* πλῆκτρον.

πλήκτης -ου, ὁ [πλήσσω] **that strikes, violent, irascible, strong,** *of pers.* ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1221b 14 NT *1Tim.* 3.3 *etc.*; παρεῖχε δ' αὐτὸν ἐν ταῖς μάχαις τῇ μὲν χειρὶ πλήκτην he showed himself stronghanded in battle PLUT. *CMa.* 1.8 | *of the sun* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 920c | *of wine* PLUT. *Sanit.* 132d, 46.653f ‖ *superl.* πληκτίστατος L. *E.M.* 31.16.

πληκτίζομαι [πλήσσω] **to fight, come to the contest** ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 21.499 ‖ **to beat oneself** (*with grief*) AGATH. (AP 7.574.7) ‖ **to comfort oneself, display amorous desire, pour oneself out amorously** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 964; ▸ πρός τινα for s.o. STRAB. 11.8.5 DCASS. 46.18.4 ‖ **to flatter, allure** HEROND. 5.29 DCASS. 51.12.5 ◆ *Ion. imper.* πληκτίζευ HEROND. *Lc.* ‖ *impf. 3. sg. poet.* πληκτίζετο AGATH. *Lc.*

πληκτικός -ή -όν [πλήσσω] **of striking, that consists in striking** PLAT. *Soph.* 220d (*hunt*), 221b (*part*) EPIC. *fr.* 308U. (*force*) ‖ **that tends to strike, inclined to beat oneself, pugnacious** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 10, *fr.* 331 EPICT. *Gnom.* 6 ‖ *fig.* **that strikes** (*the senses*), **violent, too strong,** *of smells* SEXT. *P.* 1.125 | *of wine* ATH. 1.27a; π. τῇ ὀσμῇ suffocating with the smell DIOSC.^{2} 1.15 (*plants*) | **oppressive** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.13.5: *rooms whitened with chalk*) | *subst.* τὸ πληκτικόν **the violent element, that which is exuberant** *or* **too vigorous** PLUT. *Isid.* 367c; *with* μανικόν PLUT. *QConv.* 693b, 735d ‖ **that strikes** (*the mind*), **impressive** SEXT. *P.* 3.71, 240 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* **πληκτικῶς in striking manner** AL. *in Sens.* 104.16.

πληκτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πληκτίζομαι] **amorous effusion, touching** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.209.4).

πληκτός -ή -όν [πλήσσω] **beaten** MAN.[1] 5.164 (*dub. read.*).

πλῆκτρον -ου, τό [πλήσσω] **plectrum** (*proper.* that with which one beats *or* strikes), *to sound the lyre* HOM. 3.185, 4.53 PIND. *N.* 5.24 EUR. *H.F.* 351 PLAT. *Rp.* 531b, *Leg.* 795a ACH. 1.5.4, *al. etc.* || **goad, spur** EUR. *Rh.* 766 || **rudder** HDT. 1.194.3 SOPH. *fr.* 143 (*pl.*) || **point** (*of a weapon*): δορός διχόστομον πλῆκτρον the double point of a spear SOPH. *fr.* 152; π. πυρὸς κεραυνίου the arrow of a thunderbolt EUR. *Alc.* 129 || **sting** IUL. 3.90a || *anat.* **spur** (*of a rooster*) ARISTOT. *An.* 759, 1365 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504b 7 *etc.* || *a bone in the ankle* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516b 2 || *part of the hip-joint* POLL. 2.185 || **tongue** POLL. 2.104.

πληκτροποιία -ας, ἡ [πληκτροποιός] **making of plectrums** POLL. 7.154.

πληκτροποιικός -ή -όν [πληκτροποιία] **of making plectrums** POLL. 7.154 ◆ *adv.* πληκτροποικῶς **making plectrums** POLL. 7.154.

πληκτροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [πλῆκτρον, ποιέω] **maker of plectrums** POLL. 7.154.

πληκτροφόρος -ον [πλῆκτρον, φέρω] **armed with spurs** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504b 9 (*birds*).

πλήκτωρ *see* πλάκτωρ.

πλῆμα -ατος HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* πλῆσμα.

πλημαινός -ή -όν **ancient** HSCH.

πλήμη -ης, ἡ [πίμπλημι] **high tide** POL. 20.5.11, 34.9.5 DIOD. 17.106.6 STRAB. 3.2.5 *etc.* || **full flow** (*of a river*) HES. *fr.* 320 (*v.l.* πλήσμη), *see* πλήσμη.

πλημμέλεια -ας, ἡ [πλημμελέω] **musical error, false note, wrong note,** *extens.* **error** PLAT. *Leg.* 691a PLUT. *Pyth.* 396d || *extens.* **error, mistake, transgression** PLAT. *Ap.* 22d ISOCR. 8.56 ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251a 31 VT *Lev.* 6.5, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.230, *al. etc.*

πλημμελέω, *contr.* [πλημμελής] *impf.* ἐπλημμέλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπλημμελούμην || *fut.* πλημμελήσω || *aor.* ἐπλημμέλησα || *pf.* πεπλημμέληκα, *mid. pass.* πεπλημμέλημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπλημμελήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπλημμελήθην ❶ *act.* **to commit a musical error,** *extens.* **to commit an error** *or* **mistake, behave badly, sin** EUR. *Ph.* 1655 DEMOSTH. 21.42 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 169 *etc.*; ▸ περί τι in sthg. ANTIPHO 3.3.6 = εἴς τι PLAT. *Leg.* 943e = πρός τι PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.238 = τι XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.26 PLAT. *Phil.* 27b *etc.* | ▸ εἴς τινα toward s.o. AESCHN. 1.167 POL. 15.32.7 = τινα DIOD. 10.14.2 = κατά τινος ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.28; τοῖς ἀνθρώποις συναγορεύσω ὑπὲρ ὧν εἰς αὐτοὺς πλημμελεῖ I will point out to the men what has caused them harm LUC. *Iud. voc.* 11 | ▸ *with ptc.* π. καλοῦντες to call erroneously PLAT. *Rp.* 480a; τὶ λέγοντες καὶ ἀξιοῦντες π. to say and to honor sthg. erroneously PLAT. *Soph.* 244b ❷ *pass.* **to be mistaken, be done erroneously** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 664b 29 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.237; τὰ πρότερον εἰς ἀλλήλους πεπλημμελημένα the reciprocal wrongs of the past ISOCR. 5.37 || **to be treated erroneously, to be wrong** ▸ περί τι about sthg. PHIL.[2] *Deus* 63 || **to be mistreated, offended** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275e PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 175, *al.*; ὑπό τινος by s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.155 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.72.

πλημμέλημα -ατος, τό [πλημμελέω] **error, mistake, sin** VT *Jer.* 2.5 GAL. 19.55 LUC. *Herm.* 81; ▸ εἴς τινα toward s.o. AESCHN. 3.106; ▸ περί τι in sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.5.

πλημμελής -ές [πλήν, μέλος] Ⓐ **that sounds** *or* **sings falsely** PLAT. *Leg.* 731d (*fig.*) Ⓑ **against the rule, erroneous, mistaken, objectionable, sinful,** *of things* EUR. *Med.* 306, *Rh.* 858 PLAT. *Rp.* 451b, *Leg.* 689b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099b 24 *etc.*; ἤν ... τι πλημμελές σε δρᾷ if he does sthg. objectionable to you EUR. *Hel.* 1085 | *subst.* τὸ πλημμελές error, sin PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 59 [GAL.] *Hist.Phil.* 24 | *of pers.* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 10 || *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* πλημμελῶς **against** *or* **without rule, evilly, culpably** PLAT. *Leg.* 793c, *Tim.* 30a (*with* ἀτάκτως) STRAB. 10.2.19 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.31, *al. etc.*; π. ἔχειν to be in disorder, in turmoil IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 18.

πλημμέλησις -εως, ἡ [πλημμελέω] **transgression, sin** VT 2*Esd.* 10.19.

πλημμελῶς *adv.*, *see* πλημμελής.

πλήμμη *see* πλήμη.

πλημμυρ- *see* πλημυρ-.

πλήμνη -ης, ἡ [*see* πίμπλημι?] **hub** (*of a wheel*) IL. 5.726, 23.339 HES. *Sc.* 309 HP. *Fract.* 13 AP. 1.757 *etc.*

πλημνόδετον -ου, τό [πλήμνη, δέω] **ring of a hub** POLL. 1.145.

1. πλῆμνος -ου, ὁ **foam** HSCH.

2. πλῆμνος -η -ον **ancient** HSCH.

πλημοχόη -ης, ἡ [πλήμη, χέω] **plemochoe, earthen vase** (for water), *used on the last day of the Eleusinian Mysteries* CRITI. B 17.5 *FdV* (2.1 *TrGF*) ATH. 11.496a POLL. 10.74 | αἱ πλ. final day of the Eleusinian Mysteries ATH. 11.496a HSCH.

πλήμῦρα -ας, ἡ [*see* πλήμη] **marine flow, tide** THPHR. *Sign.* 29 VT *Job* 40.23 DION. 1.71.3 AET. 3.17, *etc. title* || **flood, full flow** (*of rivers*) PHIL.[2] Mos. 2.195 (*v.l.*), *Op.* 58 (*v.l.*) | *medic.* **excessive discharge** ARET. *S.A.* 2.9.2 ORIB. 8.25.39 || *fig.* **abundance, excess:** τοῦ λόγου of discourse PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 66; κακῶν of evils SEXT. *S.* 11.157.

πλημυρέω, *contr.* [πλήμυρα] *impf.* ἐπλημμύρουν PHIL.[2] *Op.* 38 || *fut.* πλημμυρήσω [EPIPH.] *VProph.* p. 63.21 Schermann || *aor.* ἐπλημμύρησα; **to overflow, be in superabundance** HP. *M.S.* 11 (*phlegm*) || **to be in full spate,** *of rivers* THPHR. *Sens.* 27 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 100, *al.* PLUT. *Caes.* 22.6 AET. 4.1.7 | **to flow copiously** MELEAG. (AP 16.134.6: *blood*) || *medic.* **to suffer from excess** *or* **congestion of humors** ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.6, *al.* || *fig.* **to abound, be copious** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 156, *al.* || *causat.* **to get larger:** ποτάμους rivers PHIL.[2] *Op.* 113; τὰ πελάγη the seas AET. 3.17.2 ◆ *also written* πλημμ-.

πλημυρίη -ης, ἡ ARET. *C.A.* 2.8.1 (*f.l.*), *see* πλήμυρα.

Πλημῦριον -ου, τό **Plemyrion** (*Lat.* **Plemyrium,** *modern* **Plemmirio**) *promontory in Sicily* THUC. 7.4.4, 22.1.

πλημῦρίς -ίδος, ἡ [πλήμη] **high tide** HDT. 8.129.2, 3 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 366a 20 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.4 AP. 4.1269, *al.* STRAB. 3.3.7 SEXT. *S.* 9.79 || **surge** OD. 9.486 || **inundation, flood** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 28 | **torrent, river,** *of tears* AESCHL. *Ch.* 186 EUR. *Alc.* 184 (*codd.* πλημμ-) || *medic.* **excess of humors** HP. *Acut.* 62 ◆ *Hom.* -μῦ- | *trag.* -μῡ- | *later* -μῦ- *and* -μῡ-.

πλημυρόντως [πλημύρω] *adv.* **abundantly** DOSITH. p. 409K.

πλημύρω [πλήμυρα] *impf.* ἐπλήμυρον || *aor.* ἐπλήμ(υ)ρα ❶ *act.* **to enlarge, swell** (*of water*), **overflow,** *of the sea or river* MELEAG. (AP 5.204.8) ORPH. *A.* 1053; χρυσῷ π. overflowed with gold CALLIM. *H.* 4.263 | γαῖα ... αἵματι πλημύρεσκεν the ground was saturated with blood QS 11.161 || **to be swollen** (*with humor*), **overflow** ARCHIL. 43.3 (*donkey's member*); AP. 4.706 (*breast*) || **to be full, stuffed** (*with food*) PANYAS. 12.18 || *medic.* **to abound, arrange in abundance:** σθένει of power BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.107 || *causat.* **to make flow in abundance, enlarge:** νάματα the springs ORPH. *A.* 494; φλέβας veins PHIL.[2] *Op.* 38 (*v.l.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be enlarged, overflow** ORPH. *A.* 715 ◆ *s.times written* πλημμ- || *epic impf.* πλημμύρεσκεν QS 11.161.

πλήν [*see* πέλας] *adv. acc. used as a prepic and conjunc.* ❶ *prepic with gen.* **aside from, save, except, excluding** | *strengthd.* || *later* **in addition to** ❷ *conjunc.* Ⓐ *with comparative sense* **that, apart from, except that, if not,** *after neg.* | *after interrog. with neg. sense* | *after* πᾶς *etc.* | *after* ἄλλος | *after compar.* | *after other expressions* | *strengthd.* || *followed by* εἰ, ἐάν, ὅταν **save that, except that, but for, if not that:** *with* εἰ *and ind.* | *with* εἰ *and opt.* | *with* ἐάν *and subj.* | *followed by* εἰ, *but without a verb* | *with* μή *pleon.* || *followed by* ὅτι **if not for, if not inasmuch (as), but for the fact that** || *followed by* ὅσον *or* ὅσα | *without a verb* Ⓑ *with adversative sense, followed by a verb* **except, nevertheless, however, but, only that, only** | *without a verb* || *in the beginning of a period* **except, but, however, nevertheless, otherwise, on the other hand** | *strengthd. adv. acc. used as a prepic and conjunc.* ❶ *prepic* ▸ *with gen.* **aside from, save, except, excluding:** π. Ἡρακλῆς except Herakles HES. *Sc.* 74; π. θεῶν excepting the gods AESCHL. *Ag.* 553; ὑπεγγύους πλὴν θανάτου subject to punishment, but short of the death penalty HDT. 5.71.2; Ἀθηναίοις ἐπιτρέψαι περὶ σφῶν αὐτῶν πλὴν θανάτου to let the Athenians do what they wished to their own, except for killing them THUC. 4.54.2; ταύτας ... διαρπάσαι τοῖς Ἕλλησιν ἐπέτρεψε πλὴν ἀνδραπόδων he let the Greeks plunder the place, but without enslaving the inhabit. XEN. *An.* 2.4.27; π. τῶν γεγαμηκότων except for the married ones XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.4; σκυλεύειν τοὺς τελευτήσαντας π. ὅπλων to despoil the dead except for their weapons PLAT. *Rp.* 496c | *strengthd. with* γε OD. 8.207 SOPH. *El.* 909 *etc.*; *with* γε δή ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 857 || *later* **in addition to** VT *Deut.* 18.8, *al.* ❷ *conjunc.* Ⓐ *with comparative sense* **that, save that, except that, if not,** *after neg.*: οὐκ ἄρ' Ἀχαιοῖς ἄνδρες εἰσὶ π. ὅδε; do the Achaeans have no men besides this one? SOPH. *Aj.* 1238; οὐκ οἶδα π. ἕν I only know one single thing SOPH. *O.C.* 1161; οὐ κάτοιδα πλὴν ἐπὶ σμικρὸν φράσαι I do not know how to say more than a little SOPH. *El.* 414; οὐκ ἐθελήσω διδόναι πλὴν ... τινάς I am not willing to give you except for ... these XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.17; οὐ πτεροῦται ... π. ἡ τοῦ φιλοσοφήσαντος he does not take to wings ... except for those of the philosopher PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249a | *after interrog. with neg. sense* τί σοι πέπρακται π. τεύχειν κακά; what have you done except cause trouble? AESCHL. *Eum.* 125; τί οὖν ἄν ... ἕτερος ἑτέρου διαφέροι ἡμῶν πλὴν τόλμῃ; in what matter, then, do we differ the one from the other, except in daring? XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.17 | *after* πᾶς *etc.* ISOCR. 12.19; πάντ' ἐκπορίζει πλὴν τὸ μὴ νοσεῖν ἐμέ he gave (me) everything except freedom from disease SOPH. *Ph.* 299; αἱ ἀρχαὶ πᾶσαι ἐκ τούτων καθίστανται πλὴν οἱ τῶν παίδων διδάσκαλοι all the offices are filled with them except for that of masters of the boys XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.13; παντὶ δῆλον π. ἐμοί it is clear to everyone but me PLAT. *Rp.* 529a | *after* ἄλλος: ὁρῶ ἡμᾶς οὐδὲν ὄντας ἄλλο πλὴν εἴδωλ (α) I see that we are nothing other than shadows SOPH. *Aj.* 125; τί οὖν μ' ἄνωγας ἄλλο π. ψευδῆ λέγειν; then what are you urging me to do, apart from tell a lie? SOPH. *Ph.* 100; λαβόντα τοὺς ἄλλους πλὴν ὁπόσοι ... having taken with him all of them except for those that ... XEN. *An.* 1.2.1; οὐκ ἄρ' ἦστην οὐδὲν ἄλλο πλὴν δάκνειν they don't know

how to do anything except bite ARISTOPH. *Av.* 19; οὐ γὰρ ἔστιν ἄλλος π. ἐγὼ for there is no other man besides me ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 106; ταῖς θριξὶν πολεμιώτατον ταῖς τῶν ἄλλων ζώων π. ταῖς τοῦ ἀνθρώπου most harmful to the hair of other animals except for men PLAT. *Prot.* 334b | *after compar.* ταῦτ' ἐστὶ κρείσσω π. ὑπ' Ἀργείοις πεσεῖν this is better than to fall at the hands of the Argives EUR. *Her.* 231; πάντα μᾶλλον π. αὐτὸς ἄψασθαι τῇ χειρὶ anything other than to touch himself with his hand DEMOSTH. 21.179 | *after other expressions* [XEN.] 3.5 | *strengthd. with* ἤ HDT. 2.111.3 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 361, 734 | *with* οὐ XEN. *Lac.* 15.6 DEMOSTH. 18.45, 56.23 | *with* μόνον ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.29 || ▸ *followed by* εἰ, ἐάν, ὅταν save that, except that, but for, if not that ▸ *with* εἰ *and ind.* XEN. *An.* 4.1.14 PLAT. *Ap.* 18d DEMOSTH. 3.18, 10.39 *etc.* | ▸ *with* εἰ *and opt.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 177d = *with* εἰ μή *and opt.* LUC. *Merc.* 9 ATH. 2.43e = ▸ *with* εἰ ἄρα μή *and opt.* STRAB. 7.3.8 | *with* ἐάν *and subj.* PLAT. *Leg.* 856d ISOCR. 1.22 = *with* ἐὰν μή *and subj.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554b 2 | π. ὅταν AESCHL. *Pr.* 258 SOPH. *El.* 293 = π. εὖτε CALLIM. *H.* 3.132 | ▸ *followed by* εἰ, *but without a verb* οὐδεὶς οἶδεν ... π. εἴ τις ἄρ' ὄρνις no one knows ... except, perhaps, a bird ARISTOPH. *Av.* 601; οὐ γάρ ἐστι τῶν ἀναισχύντων φύσει γυναικῶν οὐδὲν κάκιον ... πλὴν ἄρ' εἰ γυναῖχες for there is nothing bad about women shameful by nature except the women ARISTOPH. *Th.* 532; οὐκ ἀπέθανον αὐτῶν πλὴν εἴ τις ἐν τῇ συμβολῇ none of them died except for one in a collision XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.21 | ▸ *with* μή *pleon.* οὐδὲν ἂν πάθοι ... π. εἰ μή που κατὰ συμβεβηκός it would not undergo any movement, except in accidental circumstances ARISTOT. *G.C.* 323b 26; π. εἰ μή τι κατὰ τὴν ἐπιβλάστησιν except one that sprouts a second time THPHR. *C.P.* 1.10.6 DION. 4.74.1 LUC. *Vit auct.* 7, *Charid.* 8 || ▸ *followed by* ὅτι if not for, if not inasmuch (as), but for the fact that: τί διαφέρουσιν ἡμῶν ἐκεῖνοι, π. γ' ὅτι ψήφισματ' οὐ γράφουσιν how are they different from us but for the fact that they do not make decrees? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1429 | = π. ἢ ὅτι HDT. 4.189 | *without a verb* π. γε ὅτι EPICT. *Ench.* 49 = π. ὅτι μή ARD. *fr.* 3 | *followed by* γε δὴ ὅτι that (*depend. on a verb of saying*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 57d PHILOSTR. *Her. pref.* 2 || ▸ *followed by* ὅσον: π. ὅσον "Ελληνες ... ἔχουσι except for the part occupied by the Greeks HDT. 2.32.4; τοῖς αὐτοῖς ὀνόμασι ... π. ὅσον οὐ Πελασγίους καλεῖ τοὺς ἀνθρώπους with the same names, but for the fact that he does not call the men Pelasgians DION. 1.23.5 | *also* π. ὅσα PLAT. *Rp.* 456a = π. καθόσον DCASS. 73.19.3 = π. καθόσον εἰ THUC. 6.88.1 | *without a verb* PLAT. *Leg.* 870a; πάντων ἐρήμους π. ὅσον τὸν σὸν μέρος with no one (to help them) except for those that depend on you SOPH. *O.T.* 1509; τοὺς πολλοὺς τῶν ἀνθρώπων ἀπέκτειναν π. ὅσον ἐκ τριῶν νεῶν οὓς ἐζώγρησαν they killed the majority of the crews except for those in three ships that they took prisoner THUC. 7.23.4; ἀληθευτικὸς π. ὅσα μὴ δι' εἰρωνείαν truthful with only the exception of irony ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 30 | οὐκ ἀντεξήεσαν ... π. ἕως ἀκροβολισμοῦ they did not get out except to engage in skirmishes POL. 1.18.2 [B] *with predom. adversative sense, followed by a verb* except, nevertheless, however, but, only that, only SOPH. *Tr.* 41, *O.C.* 1643 THUC. 8.70.1 PLAT. *Prot.* 328e MEN. *Peric.* 505, *Sam.* 199 THPHR. *Sens.* 35, *al. etc.*; οὐδεμία πάρεστιν ἐνταυθοῖ γυνή· π. ἥ γ' ἐμὴ κωμῆτις ἦδ' ἐξέρχεται there is no woman present here; but here comes this fellow-countrywoman of mine ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 5; οὐδ' ἄλλος ... ἔπαθεν οὐδεὶς οὐδέν, π. ... τοξευθῆναί τις ἐλέγετο no one else suffered anything; only it was said that s.o. was struck by an arrow XEN. *An.* 1.8.20; οἴεσθαι δὲ δεῖ καὶ ἄλλα πολλά τε καὶ παντοδαπὰ ποιεῖν αὐτούς, πλὴν ἐμάχετο οὐδείς one should think that they did many other things of all sorts, but no one fought XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.28; ἀπέπεμπε κήρυκας ἐς τὴν Ἑλλάδα ... πλὴν οὔτε ἐς Ἀθήνας οὔτε ἐς Λακεδαίμονα ἀπέπεμπε he sent messengers into Greece ..., but he did not send them either to Athens or to Sparta HDT. 7.32 | *without a verb* ταῦτα φοβερὰ μέν, π. ἄλλως ... παντάπασιν ἄθεα these descriptions are fearful, but on the other hand they are totally impious AN. *Subl.* 9.7; δύσκολον ... π. οὐκ ἀδύνατον difficult, but not impossible ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.9; πολλὴν στρατιὰν ἀθροίσας, πλὴν ἄπειρον μάχης καὶ πόνων having amassed a great army, but one inexperienced in battle and hard labor HDN.[1] 3.4.1; ἀνδρῶν ... δυστυχῶν μὲν καὶ τούτων π. ἀλλὰ Ἑλλήνων of these unfortunate men too, but Greeks HLD. 6.7.4 || *at the beginning of a period, to indicate simpl. transition to another argument* except, but, however, nevertheless, besides, on the other hand POL. 1.69.14, 2.17.1 NT *1Cor.* 11.11 LUC. *DMort.* Electr. 4 *etc.* | *strengthd. with* ἀλλά LUC. *Prom.* 20, *DMort.* 13.3 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.3.107 | *with* ἀλλά γε LUC. *Rhet.* 24 | *with* γε δή PLUT. *Di.* 42.2 • *Dor.* πλήν. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.4.

πληναρία -ας, ἡ [πίμπλημι] fullness, completeness PLOND. 1674.41 (VI^{CE}).

πληνόδιος -α -ον [πλήν, ὁδός] off the road, outside of the right way HSCH. (*fig.*).

πλῆντο *aor. ind. mid. 3. pl. epic, see* πίμπλημι.

πληνώδης weak HSCH.

πλήξ -ηγός, ἡ [πλήσσω] HELLAD.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 532b 4) (*unc. signf.*) || *medic. a type of bandage* SOR. *Fasc.* 22, *al.*

Πληξαύρη -ης, ἡ Plexaure, *Oceanid* HES. *Th.* 353.

πλήξιππος -ον [πλήσσω, ἵππος] whipper of horses, horseman, *of heroes* IL. 2.104, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 260.61 | *of people* HES. *Sc.* 24 | *of a region* PIND. *O.* 6.85 | *of a whip* NONN. *D.* 20.227 • *Dor.* πλάξιππος PIND. *Lc.*

Πλήξιππος -ου, ὁ Plexippos, *male name* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1379b 15.

πλῆξις -εως, ἡ [πλήσσω] beating, blow, strike PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.183, *al.* ABT. 4.19.5, *al.* • *Dor.* πλᾶξις TIM.[2] 101a.

Πληραῖοι -ων, οἱ Pleraioi, *people in Dalmatia* STRAB. 7.5.5 *al.*

πληρέστατα *superl. adv. of* πλήρως, *see* πλήρης.

πλήρης -ες [πίμπλημι] full, complete EUR. *Bac.* 221 (*drinking cups*), *Hec.* 527 (*cup*) THPHR. *Sens.* 13 (*pores*); πλήρεσιν ἰστίοις at full sail PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.5 | ▸ *with gen.* δακρύων of tears AESCHL. *Pr.* 145 (*clouds*); ἄτης of misfortune SOPH. *Ai.* 307 (*dwelling*); οἰκιέων of rooms HDT. 1.180.3 (*city*); ἰχθύων of fish XEN. *An.* 1.4.9 (*rivers*); οἴνου, μέλιτος of wine, of honey PLAT. *Gorg.* 493d (*jars*); αἰδοῦς of shame PLAT. *Pol.* 310d (*soul*); φωτὸς of light PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.210 (*cosmos*); ἐς πλῆρες τῆς ἑαυτοῦ δόξης ἀφῖχται he has reached the fullness of his glory PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.5.4 | ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Bac.* 19 || full, firm GEOP. 2.26.2, 10.2.1 (*fruit*) | compact, solid: πλήρη τὴν φύσιν ὄντα being compact by nature EPIC. 2.41 (*atoms*); δι' ὅλου πλήρες ὑπὸ τοῦ χαλκοῦ (statue) of solid bronze PAUS. 9.12.4 (*v.l.*) | *subst.* τὸ πλῆρες the full, the solid (*opp. to* τὸ κενόν the void) ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985b 5 AET. 1.3.15 *etc.* || full of food, stuffed, satiated, *of pers.* EUB. 29.2 XEN. *Oec.* 11.18 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 237e || sated ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *O.C.* 778 | ▸ *with ptc.* θηεύμενοι πλήρεες sated with watching HDT. 7.146.3 || full of people, crowded, crammed, *of a place* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1054 ISOCR. 8.82 || crowded, numerous, with all members present, *of an assembly* AND. 1.112 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 66.1 || furnished with equipment, fully accoutered, *of ships* THUC. 1.29.1 XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.28 DEMOSTH. 50.32 || soaked with, contaminated with ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1052 | ▸ *with* ὑπό *and gen.* SOPH. *Ant.* 10.17 || complete, total, HDT. 6.106.3 (*moon*), 7.20.1 (*period of time*), 8.122 (*booty*) EUR. *Hel.* 1411 (*favor*) XEN. *An.* 7.5.5 (*compensation*) EPIC. 5.11 (*familiarity*) PHIL.[2] *Det.* 7, *al.* (*well*); *opp. to* ἐλλιπής lacking PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 149 | *adv.* ἐκ πλήρους totally, entirely, completely *1IG* 2,^{2}1343.21 = *later* πλήρης *indecl.* PW.CHR. 499.9 (II-III^{CE}) || entire, intact POLL. 1.191, 4.73; *of tiles use for voting* (*opp. to* τετρυπημένος perforated) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 68.2, 69.1 AESCHN. 1.79 || intact, not weakened GAL. 8.672, *al.* (*wine*) || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* πλήρως completely PSB 4652.2 (IV^{CE}) || *superl.* πληρέστατα IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.

πληροσέληνος -ον [πλήρης, σελήνη] full, *of the moon* MAN.[1] 2.490 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 752 | *subst.* τὸ πληροσέληνον full moon LYD. *Mens.* 3.10.

πληρότης -ητος, τό [πλήρης] fullness, completeness PLUT. *Amat.* 751c GAL. 8.671 *etc.* || full strength GAL. 8.678 (*of wine*).

πληρούντως [πληρόω] *adv.* fully, completely NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.18.

πληροφορέω, *contr.* [πλήρης, φορέω] *impf.* ἐπληροφόρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπληροφορούμην || *fut.* πληροφορήσω || *aor.* ἐπληροφόρησα || *pf.* πεπληροφόρηκα, *mid. pass.* πεπληροφόρημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπληροφόρητο || *aor. pass.* ἐπληροφορήθην || *fut. pass.* πληροφορηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to perform, carry out, discharge completely: τὴν διακονίαν σου your service NT *2Tim.* 4.5 || to satisfy, make safe *or* certain: τινὰ ὅρκοις s.o. with oaths CTES. 14 ❷ *medio-pass.* to be totally focused on, burn with desire for VT *Eccl.* 8.11 || to be completed NT *Luke* 1.1 (*events*) || to be paid in full POXY. 1473.8 (III^{CE}) || to be convinced, made certain, have no doubts ▸ *with* ὅτι *and ind. that* NT *Rom.* 4.21.

πληροφόρημα -ατος, τό [πληροφορέω] satisfaction GLOSS.

πληροφόρησις -εως, ἡ [πληροφορέω] completion, perfection, fullness PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 4.

πληροφορητικός -ή -όν [πληροφορέω] giving full guarantee STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 289.18.

πληροφορία -ας, ἡ [πληροφορέω] satisfaction (*that is given*), security COD. *Iust.* 1.1.5.4 || satisfaction (*that is received*), safety, certainty NT *1Thess.* 1.5, *Col.* 2.2, *Heb.* 6.11.

πληρόω, *contr.* [πλήρης] *impf.* ἐπλήρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπληρούμην || *fut.* πληρώσω, *mid.* πληρώσομαι || *aor.* ἐπλήρωσα, *mid.* ἐπληρωσάμην || *pf.* πεπλήρωκα, *mid. pass.* πεπλήρωμαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)πεπληρώκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπληρώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπληρώθην || *fut. pass.* πληρωθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* πεπληρώσομαι PHALAR. 19 ❶ *act.* to fill up ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Ion* 1192, *al.* PHILOX. b 2 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.44, *al. etc.* | ▸ τί τινος sthg. from *or* with sthg. HDT. 3.123.2 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 147 *etc.* = τί τινι EUR. *H.F.* 373, *Or.* 1363; ψυχὴν βορᾶς the soul with food EUR. *Ion* 1170 || *fig.* to satisfy, give satisfaction *or* relief, placate: θυμόν anger SOPH. *Ph.* 324 EUR. *Hip.* 1328; τὰς ἐπιθυμίας the desires PLAT. *Gorg.* 494c || to fertilize ARISTOT. *H.A.* 574a 20, *Metaph.* 988a 6 || to fill with men,

crowd: τὰ δικαστήρια the tribunals DEMOSTH. 24.92; τὸ συναγώγιον the symposium MEN. *fr.* 123.2 || to furnish with men, equip: τὰς νέας τινί ships for s.o. HDT. 1.171.2, 7.168.2 THUC. 1.29.3, 6.30.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.19 *etc.*; τὰς τριήρεις ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 172; ναῦν τινα a ship PLUT. *Phil.* 14.5; ναυτικόν the fleet THUC. 6.52.1; θωρακεῖα the bleachers AESCHL. *Sept.* 32; πεντηκόντερον ἀνδρῶν a penteconter with a crew HDT. 3.41.2 || to accomplish, complete, bring to completion: ἐς δ' ἄγγος ... Βακχίου μέτρημα π. to fill up the vessel with wine EUR. *I.T.* 954; τὸ χρέων destiny PLUT. *Cic.* 17.5; ἀνθρώπου ἐπαγγελίαν the obligation to be a man ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.3, *al.*; τὰς ὑποσχέσεις the promises HDN.[1] 2.7.6; τὰ προσταχθέντα the orders received *P*OXY. 2107.5 (III[CE]); τὸν ἀριθμόν the number AET. 1.3.8 || to complete (*a period of time*), pass by completely: τοὺς δέκα μῆνας the ten months of pregnancy HDT. 6.63.1; τοὺς χρόνους the (determined) periods of time PLAT. *Leg.* 866a; τὸν ἐνιαυτόν the full year PLAT. *Tim.* 39d; τὸν βίον the life PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 55 || to pay in full, render: τροφεῖα χθονί recompense to one's native land for having fed from it AESCHL. *Sept.* 477; τὸν τόκον the interest *P*OXY. 114.3 (II-III[CE]) || to make perfect, consecrate VT *Exod.* 32.29, *al. etc.* | *intrans.* ἡ δὲ ἐς Ἡλίου πόλιν ... πληροῖ ἐς τὸν ἀριθμὸν τοῦτον the (road) to Heliopolis measures about this number (of stadia) in full HDT. 2.7.2 ❷ *mid.* to fill up (*with men*), equip XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.56, *al.* (*ships*); τὴν ναῦν ἐρετῶν ἀγαθῶν the ships with good oarsmen DEMOSTH. 50.15 || to accomplish, bring to completion, realize: τὰ πάντα ἐν πᾶσιν everything in everything NT *Eph.* 1.23 ❸ *pass.* to be filled ▸ τινος with sthg. HP. *V.M.* 20 AESCHL. *Eum.* 568 PLAT. *Rp.* 494c, *Leg.* 865e (*fig.*) *etc.* = ἀπό τινος VT *Eccl.* 1.8 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 92, *al.* PORPH. *Aph.* 32 = τινι AESCHL. *Sept.* 464 NT *Rom.* 1.29 (*fig.*) AET. 1.7.7 (*fig.*) *etc.* | to go *or* be in full spate AET. 4.1.21 (*rivers*) || to be stuffed, satiated: δαιτός with food EUR. *fr.* 213.3 = τροφῆς GEOP. 17.1; ἐδεσμάτων ἢ πομάτων with food or drink PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 226e || *fig.* to be satiated, satisfied PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 150, *Leg.* 3.149 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.9.21, 3.24.17 || to be pregnant, ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541a 13 (*woman*) || to be filled (*with men*), to be crowded PLUT. *Phoc.* 5.7 (*theater*); ▸ ἔκ τινος with *or* of s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.209 || to be gathered in full, be at full complement, *of the assembly* AESCHL. *Eum.* 570 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 89; πολλοὶ δ' ἐπληρώθημεν we were joined together in great numbers EUR. *I.T.* 306 || to be furnished with crew THUC. 1.29.4 (*ships*) || to be complete, brought to completion AESCHL. *Ag.* 313 HDT. 7.29.2 ARISTOT. *Mech.* 854b 29 NT *Mark* 1.15 *etc.* | *of the full moon* SOPH. *fr.* 871.6 HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1.6.5 | *of seasons* GEOP. 1.1.3, 5 | *of a prophecy* NT *Matt.* 1.22 *etc.* || to be brought to perfection, reach fullness NT *Eph.* 3.19 || to be perfected, furnished with a seal LYD. *Mag.* 3.68 (*document*).

πλήρωμα -ατος, τό [πληρόω] Ⓐ that which fills, replenishment: κρατήρων πληρώματα the wine that fills up the cups EUR. *Ion* 1051; τὸ π. τῆς γαστρός fullness, swelling of the stomach, *of women who appear pregnant* HP. *Aër.* 7 EPIC. 6.59 || cargo (*of ships*) PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.62 || cloth that is full of rents, patched NT *Matt.* 9.16 || great quantity, abundance: δαιτός of food EUR. *Med.* 203; τυρῶν of cheeses EUR. *Cycl.* 209; ἐλπίδων of hopes PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 268 *etc.* || crowd, mass of men, inhabit. EUR. *Or.* 1642 PLAT. *Rp.* 371e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1267b 16, *al.* || equipage (*of ships*), crew THUC. 7.14.1 LYS. 21.10 PLAT. *Criti.* 119b POL. 1.47.6 PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 142 | *pl.* THUC. 7.4.6, 12.3 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.11 DEMOSTH. 21.155 LUC. *V.H.* 2 37, *al.* || group, great number: φίλων of friends EUR. *Ion* 664 || full force (*of an army*) LYD. *Mag.* 3.44 || total, sum, full complement HDT. 8.43, 45 (*of ships*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 660 (*of talents*); ἀγαθῶν of goods METROD.[1] *Herc.* 831.14.4; ζόης of life HDT. 3.22.4 || totality: τῶν πάντων of all things CH 16.3; ὁ κόσμος πλήρωμά ἐστι τῆς κακίας, ὁ δὲ θεὸς τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ the cosmos is a totality of wickedness, God a totality of good CH 6.4, 9.7, 12.15 || completeness, fullness, perfection NT *Rom.* 11.12, *Eph.* 3.19, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.200, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.8 *etc.* Ⓑ filling, replenishment: κυλίκων of cups EUR. *Tr.* 824; πύρας π. building of a pyre SOPH. *Tr.* 1213 || accomplishment, completion: τῆς ἀκροάσεως of the audience PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.21.3 || fulfillment: νόμου of the law NT *Rom.* 13.10.

πλήρως *adv.*, *see* πλήρης.

πλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [πληρόω] Ⓐ *with act. value* replenishment PLAT. *Phil.* 42c || filling completely with men (*of the number of components*) PLAT. *Leg. etc.* || satisfaction, *of a need or desire* PLAT. *Gorg.* 469e *al.*, PLOT. 5.8.4 *etc.* || completion, *of a period of time* HDT. 3.67.2; *of a number* PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 88 || perfecting, sealing LYD. *Mag.* 3.68 (*document*) Ⓑ *with pass. value* fullness, being full HP. *V.M.* 9, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380b 4 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 113; σιτίων of food ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810b 22 || becoming pregnant ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582b 2 (*woman*) || becoming complete, becoming full, *of the moon* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582b 2 EPIC. 3.94 AET. 3.17.3.

πληρωτέον [πληρόω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to fill up GEOP. 6.2.4 || need to interpret EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.34.6.

πληρωτής -οῦ, ὁ [πληρόω] that which fills, makes ful *or* complete: πάσης εὐδαιμονίας δοτῆρα καὶ πληρωτὴν ἀνθρώποις that bestows and completes the happiness of men DION. 1.38.1 || contributing, that participates: ἐράνου in the establishment of a fund of money DEMOSTH. 21.101, 21.184, 25.21 = ἐράνου συναγωγός HSCH. || perfector, signatory (*of documents*) LYD. *Mag.* 3.11, 68.

πληρωτικός -ή -όν [πληρόω] suitable for filling ▸ τινος sthg. ARD. *fr.* 5 DIOSC.[2] 1.68 || suitable to close, make firm, make heal: ἕλκῶν the wounds DIOSC.[2] 2.77 || to do with a payment (*of a receipt*) *P*FLOR. 346.6 (V[CE]) *etc.* || suitable to provoke plethora AL.[6] 1.15 (1.543.13) || = πληθωρικός AL.[6] 1.14 (1.531.18) ◆ *adv.* πληρωτικῶς fully SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* (*PG* 87.3157C) *etc.*

πλῆσαι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* πίμπλημι.

πλησθείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* πίμπλημι.

πλησιάζω [πλησίος] *impf.* ἐπλησίαζον || *fut.* πλησιάσω || *aor.* ἐπλησίασα, *mid.* ἐπλησιασάμην PHOT. *Bibl.* 420b 11 || *pf.* πεπλησίακα || *aor. pass.* ἐπλησιάσθην EUR. *El.* 634 ❶ *act.* to be close SOPH. *O.T.* 91 (*pers.*) GEOP. 2.3.8 (*places*) || to draw near, come close ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *An.* 4.6.6, *al.*, *Cyr.* 7.3.16 PLAT. *Symp.* 181d AMPH. 4; ἀρχαῖς π. to embark on a political career THPHR. *Ch.* 26.3 = π. πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν LUC. *Anach.* 21; *rar. with gen.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.8 || to have relations, have dealings with, be a friend XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.25 PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 167 | ▸ τινι with *or* to s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 1136 PLAT. *Lach.* 197d ISOCR. 2.4 *etc.*; οἱ πλησιάζοντές τινι the disciples *or* followers of s.o. ISOCR. 15.175 LUC. *Herm.* 80 *etc.* || to approach, devote oneself to PLAT. *Rp.* 496a || to have sexual relations, conjoin with ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Rp.* 490b (*fig.*) ISOCR. 3.36 DEMOSTH. 40.8 AET. 5.13.3 PLUT. *CMa.* 24.1, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546a 26, 584b 23, *al.* THPHR. *fr.* 183 *etc.* || *causat.* to bring close, approach ▸ τί *or* τινά τινι sthg. *or* s.o. to sthg. *or* s.o. XEN. *Hip.* 2.5 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 269 ❷ *pass.* to be approached, draw near ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *El.* 634 ◆ *Dor.* πλατιάζω STOB. 1.41.2.

πλησιαίτατος, πλησιαίτερος *superl. and comp.*, *see* πλησίος.

πλησίαλος -ον [πλησίος, ἅλς] close to the sea POSID. 101.

πλησίασις -εως, ἡ [πλησιάζω] PLUT. *Col.* 1112e, *see* πλησιασμός.

πλησιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [πλησιάζω] approach ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1382a 32 AP.[7] *Adv.* 161.21 || sexual intercourse, conjunction ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536a 15 POLL. 5.93 ◆ *Dor.* πλᾶτιασμός DIUS 71.2 (STOB. 4.21.16).

πλησιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [πλησιάζω] neighbor SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 49 || friend, disciple SIMP. *in Phys.* 25.20.

πλησιαστός -ή -όν [πλησιάζω] approachable SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 716.

πλησίγνᾰθος -ον [πίμπλημι, γνάθος] that fills the jaws SOP. 9.

πλησιέστερος *comp.*, *see* πλησίος.

Πλησίμαχος -ου, ὁ Plesimachos, *male name* PLUT. *Flam.* 18.13.

πλησιοθᾰλαττος -ον [πλησίος, θάλασσα] close to the sea SCH. OPP. 1.309.

πλησίοικος -ον [πλησίος, οἶκος] that lives close by DCASS. *fr.* 53.

πλησίον *adv.*, *see* πλησίος.

πλησίος -α -ον [*see* πέλας] *adj.* (*with neut. adv. and prepic*) neighboring IL. 4.21 AESCHL. *Eum.* 195 SOPH. *El.* 640 | ▸ *with gen.* IL. 6.249 OD. 5.71 | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 23.732 OD. 2.149 SOPH. *Ant.* 761 || *subst.* (ὁ) πλησίος neighbor, nearest IL. 2.271 OD. 10.37 | *pl.* HDT. 7.152.2 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 471 *etc.* || *neut. adv.* πλησίον nearby, beside, in the neighborhood, close by SOPH. *Ph.* 371 PLAT. *Criti.* 112b CALLIM. *epigr.* 1.12 *etc.* | *in attrib. position* (= πλησίος) XEN. *An.* 2.4.16, 3.4.9 PLAT. *Prot.* 315d MEN. *Dysc.* 51, *al. etc.* | *with the art., but without subst.* (ὁ πλησίον, *sc.* ὤν = ὁ πλησίος) EUR. *Hec.* 996 PLAT. *Theaet.* 174b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1267a 25 *etc.*; ἐκ τοῦ πλησίον from the neighboring area GEOP. 5.11.4 | *also as prepic* ▸ *with gen.* IL. 3.115 OD. 14.14 AESCHL. *Pr.* 364 SOPH. *Tr.* 1076 HDT. 4.111.2 EUR. *Hip.* 1439 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 841 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *I.A.* 1551 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 234d || *compar.* πλησιαίτερος *and later* -έστερος; *compar. adv.* -αίτερον *Ion.* -αιτέρω *later* -έστερον | *superl.* πλησιαίτατος; *compar. adv.* -αίτατα ◆ *Dor.* πλᾶτῖον THEOCR. 5.28, *al.* | *Aeol.* πλάσιον SAPPH. 17.1, *al.*

πλησιότης -ητος, ἡ [πλησίος] vicinity AP.[7] *Adv.* 161.23 IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 60.9.

πλησιόχωρος -ον [πλησίος, χώρα] located in the vicinity, dwelling close by, neighboring, sharing a border THUC. 2.68.9 | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 3.97.2 | ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 393 || *subst.* οἱ πλησιόχωροι the bordering people, the neighbors HDT. 3.89.1, 4.13.2, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 737c.

πλησίσελᾱνος -ον [πλήθω, σελήνη] in full moon THEON[2] 103 (*moon*).

πλησίστιος -ον [πλήθω, ἱστίον] *act.* that fills, swells the sails, *of a favorable wind* OD. 11.7, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 430 *etc.* || *pass.* that has swollen sails, that sails with full sail, *fig.*: π. φέρεσθαι to be

carried at full sail PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 177, *Mut.* 215; ἐπὶ τὸν πόλεμον to war PLUT. *CMa.* 3.6.

πλησῐφᾰ́ε̄ς -ᾰ́εσσα -ᾰ́εν *Dor.* HEPH.[1] 3.16.13, *see* πλησῐφᾰ́ής.

πλησῐφᾰ́ής -ές [πλήθω, φάος] **that is in full moon, that shines completely,** *of the moon* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 101, *al.* MAN.[1] 1.208 NONN. *D.* 41.258 *etc.*

πλησῐ́φως -ωτος [IAMBL.[1]] 26, *see* πλησῐφᾰ́ής.

πλησῐφωτος -ον PLOT. 2.3.5, *see* πλησῐ́φως.

πλῆσμα -ατος, τό [πίμπλημι] **replenishment:** τὸ π. λαμβάνειν **to conceive** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577a 30.

πλήσμη -ης, ἡ [*see* πλήμη] **full spate** (*of rivers*) HES. *fr.* 217.

πλήσμιος -α -ον [πίμπλημι] **that fills, that satiates,** *of food* PLUT. *Tim.* 6.3 DIOSC.[2] 5.8 ATH. 3.111c, 115d *etc.* | *of wine* ATH. 1.32f || *subst.* τὸ πλήσμιον **satiety, nausea** EPIC. *fr.* 465 U. PLUT. *Ant.* 24.ap. Delph. 12 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* πλήσμιον **to satiation, ad nauseam** RUF. *S.G.* 33.

πλησμονή -ῆς, ἡ [πλήθω] **fulfillment, satisfaction** (*of a desire or need*) PLAT. *Rp.* 571e, *Symp.* 186c PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 2; ἐς πλησμονὰς θερωμένη **hunting to the point of satiety** EUR. *Tr.* 1211; ▸ π. τινος **satisfaction of a desire for sthg.** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 189 ISOCR. 1.20 PLAT. *Rp.* 586d PHIL.[2] *Her.* 297 *etc.* = π. περί τι PLAT. *Leg.* 837c || **filling of the stomach, satiation from food** HP. *Aph.* 2.4 THPHR. *Lass.* 4 ALCIPHR. 3.9.3, *al.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 128a, *Di.* 52.3 (*pl.*) *etc.* = π. γαστρός PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.156, *al.*; *with* μέθη **drunkenness** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.40 THPHR. *Sens.* 44; π. ἄκρατος **stuffing oneself excessively** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 2; ἐσθίειν εἰς π. **to eat to satiety** VT *Exod.* 16.3 || **abundance, great quantity** VT *Prov.* 3.10; πληγῶν **of blows** GEOP. 1.10.8.

πλησμονικός -ή -όν [πλησμονή] **inclined to stuff oneself** PYTHAGOR. 4.2.

πλησμονώδης -ες [πλησμονή] **that fills, that satiates** HP. *Acut.* 56 ◆ *adv.* πλησμονωδῶς **stuffing oneself, eating a lot** GAL. 19.5.

πλησμονωδῶς *adv.*, *see* πλησμονώδης.

πλήσσω, *Att.* πλήττω [*see* πληγή; *cf. OCS* plăcǫ] *impf.* ἔπλησσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐπλησσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* πλήξω, *mid.* πλήξομαι OR. *Sib.* 7.17 || *aor.* ἔπληξα, *mid.* ἐπληξάμην || *pf.* πέπληγα *later* πέπληχα, *mid. pass.* πέπληγμαι || *ppf.* ἐπεπλήγειν ALCMAEON. 1.3, *mid. pass.* ἐπεπλήμγμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπλήγην *rar.* ἐπλήχθην *and* ἐπλάγην || *fut. pass.* πληγήσομαι *and* -πλᾰγήσομαι || *fut. pf.* πεπλήξομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to strike, beat, knock** HES. *Th.* 855 EUR. *A.I.* 1579 *etc.*; πὺξ πεπληγέμεν **to beat with the fists, compete in boxing** IL. 23.660 | *with acc.* s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 3.362, 5.763 OD. 4.431 *etc.* | ▸ τί *or* τινά τινι **sthg.** *or* s.o. with sthg. IL. 2.266, *al.* OD. 18.57, *al. etc.*; ποδὶ π. τι **to beat sthg. with the foot, kick sthg.** OD. 22.20; πέπληγον χορὸν ποσίν **they beat the earth with their feet in the dance** OD. 8.264 | ▸ *with two acc.*: τὸν δ' ἄορι πλῆξ' αὐχένα **he hit him on the neck with the sword** IL. 11.240; τόν ... μέσα νῶτα πλῆξα **I hit him in the middle of the back** OD. 10.162 | **to bite, sting** GEOP. 13.9.6 (*scorpion*) || **to drive with blows:** πεπληγὼς ἀγορῆθεν ἀεικέσσι πληγῇσιν **having hounded him from the assembly with shameful blows** IL. 2.264; ἵππους ἐς πόλεμον πεπληγέμεν **to drive the horses to war with whips** IL. 16.728; κονίσαλον ἐς οὐρανὸν ἐπέπληγον πόδες ἵππων **the horses' hooves raised a cloud of dust to the sky** IL. 5.504 | **to hurl:** ἐπ' Ἴδᾳ κεραυνὸν πλῆσσε **the thunderbolt on Ida** PIND. *N.* 10.71 || **to make resound** (*by striking*), **emit:** τοὺς φθόγγους **the sounds** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 56 || *fig.* **to strike, trouble, upset** GAL. 15.672, *al.* SOR. 4.15.2 [B] *intrans. in pf.* πέπληγα **to be stricken** *or* **beaten** PLUT. *Profect.* 79e, *al.*; τινὶ νῶτα **on the back with sthg.** LUC. *Pod.* 115; μάστιγι π. **to be whipped** QS 5.91 VT *2Chr.* 29.9 ❷ *mid.* **to strike oneself, beat oneself:** μερῶ on the thighs IL. 12.162, 16.125; τὴν κεφαλήν **on the head** HDT. 3.14.7 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be beaten** *or* **struck** HES. *Th.* 861 HDT. 6.117.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 172 LYS. 4.15 PLAT. *Prot.* 329a DEMOSTH. 4.40 *etc.*; ▸ τινι **by sthg.** OD. 21.50 *etc.* = ὑπό τινος *1*IG 4.[2]1.122.64 (IV[BCE]); κεραυνῷ **by a thunderbolt** IL. 8.455; Διὸς κεραυνῷ **by the thunderbolt of Zeus** OD. 12.416 HES. *Sc.* 422 = Διὸς πυρί EUR. *Suppl.* 934; θεοῦ μάστιγι **by the whip of god** AESCHL. *Sept.* 608; φασγάνῳ πλευράν **in the side with a sword** SOPH. *Tr.* 931; τὴν καρδίαν ὑπὸ τῶν λόγων **in the heart with discourses** PLAT. *Symp.* 218a; π. πληγήν **to be struck by a blow** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1343 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 134 | **to be stung, bitten** ACH. 2.7.3 *etc.*; ὑπὸ σκορπίου **by a scorpion** GEOP. 13.9.6, 15.1.25; ὑπὸ σφηκῶν **by wasps** GEOP. 12.12.4, *al.* || **to be driven** (*with blows*): λινέαις **in the nets** CALLIM. *fr.* 75.37 (*quails*) || **to be imprinted, stamped** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 283 || **to be made to resound** (*by beating*), **be sounded** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 108 (*lyre*); PLOT. 3.3.5 (*voice*) || *extens., of a sense organ* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.183 || *fig.* **to be stricken:** συμφορῇ **by misfortune** HDT. 1.41.1 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 179; νόσοις **with diseases** SOPH. *Ant.* 819 | ▸ *abs.* **to be ruined, upset, unraveled, suffer a reversal** HDT. 5.120, 8.130.2 SOPH. *O.C.* 605 THUC. 4.108.5, 8.38.3 *etc.*; στρατιὰν τοσοῦτον πέπληγμαι **I have lost such a powerful army** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1015; δόμοισι καὶ σώμασιν πεπλαγμένους **stricken in homes and bodies** AESCHL. *Sept.* 896 [B] *fig.* **to be stricken** *or* **disturbed** *or* **impressed** SOR. 4.7.5 PLUT. *QConv.* 653e || **to be touched** *or* **taken, let oneself be attracted** *or* **impressed** *or* **beguiled:** ἱμέρῳ **by desire** AESCHL. *Ag.* 544, 1204; δώροισι **with gifts** HDT. 8.5.3; φαντασίᾳ **by a vision** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 102, *Mos.* 1.268; ἐξ ἔρωτος **by love** HERMES. 7.42; ὑπὸ τῆς δωροδοκίας **by venality** PLUT. *Demosth.* 25.5; ἀπὸ θεωρίας **by contemplation** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 77 ◆ *epic aor.* πλῆξα *Dor.* πλᾶξα PIND. *N.* 1.49, *redupl.* (*oth. ppf.*) *3. pl. epic* ἐπέπληγον IL. 5.504 *and* πέπληγον IL. 23.363 OD. 8.264, *mid. redupl. 3. sg.* πεπλήγετο IL. 12.132, *al.* OD. 13.198, *3. pl.* πεπλήγοντο IL. 18.31, *al.* || *pf. subj.* πεπλήγῃ | *ptc.* πεπληγώς IL. 5.763 (*later also pass.*), *later epic* πεπλήγων CALLIM. *H.* 1.53 NONN. *D.* 28.327, *mid. pass.* πεπληγμένος *Dor.* πεπλαγμένος AESCHL. *Sept.* 896 || *epic ppf.* ἐπέπληγον (*see aor.*), *mid. 3. sg.* πέπληκτο EUS.[1] *VC. prooem.* 3.3 || *Dor. aor. ptc. pass.* πλᾱγείς, *Aeol.* πλάγεις ALC. 73.3 || *rar. in Att.* (*except in compd.*), *where it is usu. substituted by* παίω, πατάσσω, τύπτω (*but cf. pf.* πέπληγα ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1350) || *in compd. cf. also* ἐκπλήγνυμαι.

πλήστηξ *Ion.*, *see* πλάστηξ.

πλήτης -ου, ὁ [*see* πλησιαστής] **neighbor** HSCH.

πλητῆσαι **to show** HSCH.

πλητίνες -ων, αἱ **writing tablets** HSCH.

πλῆτο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. poet.*, *see* πελάζω *and* πίμπλημι.

πλήτρον -ου, τό [*see* πλήθριον] **rudder** AG *Ox.* 1.343.

πλήττω *see* πλήσσω.

πλήων *Aeol. for* πλείων, *see* πολύς.

πλῆγάς -άδος, ἡ GAL. 18(2).522, *see* πλιχάς.

πλῆγμα -ατος, τό *anat.* **perineum** = τὸ μεταξὺ τῶν μηρῶν διάστημα **the point of separation between the buttocks** (*pop. called* **the 'horse'**) HP. (SCH. OD. 6.318), *see* πλιχάς || **leap, jump** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 218a.

πλῆκιον -ου, τό *a type of flatbread* CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647c).

πλινθάριον -ου, τό [πλίνθος] **little brick** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 5.16 *etc.*

πλινθεία -ας, ἡ [πλινθεύω] **brick-making** VT *Exod.* 1.14 IOS. *A.I.* 2.289.

πλινθεῖον -ου, τό [πλινθεύω] **brick-factory** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 293 LYS. *fr.* 161S VT *2Sam.* 12.31 || **brick-shaped object, plinth, block, box** *1*DÉLOS 396 *B* 55 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || **quarter, block of houses** *P*REIN. 49.11 (III[CE]) *etc.* || **casing, armature** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 663.10 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

πλίνθευμα -ατος, τό [πλινθεύω] **brick-making** TRAG. 269a Ez. 9.

πλινθευτής -οῦ, ὁ [πλινθεύω] **brick-maker** POLL. 7.163.

πλινθεύω [πλίνθος] *impf.* ἐπλίνθευον || *fut.* πλινθεύσω ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 800 || *aor.* ἐπλίνθευσα, *mid.* ἐπλινθευσάμην THUC. 2.78.1 || *aor. pass.* ἐπλινθεύθην ❶ *act.* **to make bricks, manufacture bricks** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1126, *al.* LUC. *Sacr.* 4 = π. πλίνθους VT *Gen.* 11.3 | π. τὴν γῆν **to make the earth into bricks, obtain bricks from the earth** HDT. 1.179.1 || **to build in bricks:** ὅθεν ἐπλίνθευον τὰ τείχη **when they had made the bricks to build the walls** THUC. 4.67.1 ❷ *mid.* **to make bricks** THUC. 2.78.1 ❸ *pass. subst. pres. ptc.* ἡ πλινθευομένη **tax on brick-making** *P*OXY. 502.44 (II[CE]) || *fig.* **to be tormented** *or* **tortured** (*cf.* πλίνθος) L. *E.M.* 367.43 || **to be cheated** HSCH.

πλινθηδόν [πλίνθος] *adv.* **brick-like** HDT. 2.96.1.

πλινθήϊον -ου, τό *Dor.* (HEPH.[1] 3.7.10), *see* πλινθεῖον.

πλινθιακός -ή -όν [πλίνθος] **of brick:** *subst.* ὁ πλινθιακός **manufacturer of bricks** DIOG. 4.36.

πλινθίδιον -ου, τό [πλίνθος] **product of a square number multiplied by a smaller one** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 39.

πλινθικός -ή -όν [πλίνθος] **of brick** PAPP. ◆ *adv.* πλινθικῶς **brick-like, in the shape of a brick** PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.39.28.

Πλινθίνη -ης, ἡ **Plinthine,** *Egyptian city* ATH. 1.34a.

Πλινθινήτης κόλπος, ὁ [Πλινθίνη] **gulf of Plinthine** HDT. 2.6.1.

πλίνθινος -η -ον [πλίνθος] **of brick, made of bricks** HDT. 5.101.1 XEN. *An.* 3.4.11 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1033a 19 *etc.* || **of clay** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.8 [DICAEAR.] 1.3 (*v.l.*).

πλινθίον -ου, τό [πλίνθος] **little brick, tile** THUC. 6.88.6 XBN. *Cyr.* 7.1.24 *etc.* || *milit.* **squared ranks, squadron** IOS. *A.I.* 13.4.4 (94) ARR. *Tact.* 11.5, *al.*; βαθὺ π. **dense squadron** PLUT. *Cr.* 23.3 || **celestial space** (*of rectangular shape delimited by an augur*) PLUT. *Cam.* 32.7, *Rom.* 22.1 || *astr.* **quadrilateral** (*formed from constellations*) STRAB. 2.5.36 || **square, check** DIOD. 5.30.1 (*of cloth*) | *medic., a type of binding* GAL. 18(1).798 ORIB. 48.13.1 | *mech., name of a machine invented by Neileus for reducting dislocations* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.7 *title*) || **solar quadrant, meridian** VITR. 9.8.1 || **checkerboard** POLL. 9.98.

πλινθίς -ίδος, ἡ [πλίνθος] **squared rock, block of stone** (*proper.* **building block**) *1*IG 2.[2]1668.26 || *analog.* **quadrangular bloc of troops** CH 16.13 || **block** PHIL. 57.35 (*of wood*) AGATHAR. 34 (*of fish flesh*) || **paperweight** PHAN. (AP 6.295.6) || **square, check** CALLIX. 1 (*of cloth*) || **solar quadrant, meridian** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 410e || **checkerboard** (*for a game*) *P*PGM 4.1305 || *math.* **product of three numbers of which two are equal and the third is smaller** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.17.6, 29.2 *etc.*

πλινθῖτις -ίδος, ἡ [πλίνθος] *a type of alum* GAL. 12.237.

πλινθοβάψ [πλίνθος, βάπτω?] **manufacturer of bricks** HDN. 1.246.12.

πλινθοβολέω, *contr.* [πλινθοβόλος] *fut.* πλινθοβολήσω *I*IG 2-3.²463.55 || *aor. ptc.* πλινθοβολήσας *I*IG 11.2.156 A 38; **to build with bricks** *I*IG 2.²1672.26.

πλινθοβολία -ας, ἡ [πλινθοβόλος] **building with bricks** *I*IG 4.²1.115.17 (IV-III^{BCE}).

πλινθοβόλος -ου, ὁ [πλίνθος, βάλλω] **mason** *I*EDIOCL. 7.16.

πλινθοειδής -ές [πλίνθος, εἶδος] **shaped like a brick** *P*PSI 1178.8 (II^{CE}).

πλίνθον -ου, τό *I*SARDIS 93.3, *see* πλίνθος.

πλινθόομαι, *contr.* [πλίνθος] **to build** (*with bricks*) BIAN. (AP 9.423.3) (*aor.* 2. *pl.* ἐπλινθώσασθε).

πλινθοποιία -ας, ἡ [πλινθοποιός] **manufacture of bricks** SCH. PIND. *O.* 5.20e.

πλινθοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [πλίνθος, ποιέω] **manufacturer of bricks** GLOSS.

πλινθοπωλικός -ή -όν [πλίνθος, πωλέω] **to do with selling bricks** *P*FAY. 36.10 (II^{CE}).

πλίνθος -ου, ἡ Ⓐ **brick** ALC. 398 HDT. 1.179.1 THUC. 3.20.3 *etc.*; πλίνθοι κεραμεαῖ **earthen bricks** XEN. *An.* 3.4.7 = π. γήϊναι XEN. *An.* 7.8.14; πλίνθοι ὀπταί **baked bricks** HDT. 1.180.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 552 XEN. *An.* 2.4.12; ὠμή π. **raw brick** PAUS. 8.8.7; πλίνθους ἑλκύσαι to **manufacture** *or* form bricks HDT. 1.179.1 = πλίνθους εἱρύσαι HDT. 2.136.2; πλίνθους ὀπτᾶν to bake bricks HDT. 1.179.1 GEOP. 9.23.4 | πλίνθους ἐπιτιθέναι to load with bricks (*for purposes of torture*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 621 | *prov.* πλίνθον πλύνειν to wash a brick, *i.e.* perform useless work COM. *CAF* 891 (APOLLOD.^{1}1/2.?) = ὕδατι νίζειν ... πλίνθον THEOCR. 16.62 | *collect. sg.* HDT. 1.179.2 THUC. 3.20.3 Ⓑ *analog.* **squared rock** (*like a brick*) *I*IG 1.²373.10 || *archit.* **plinth** (*of a column*) VITR. 4.7.3 *etc.* || **gold** *or* **silver ingot** POL. 10.27.12 || **metal plaque** *I*SYLL.^{3} 247.1.22 (IV^{BCE}).

πλινθουλκέω, *contr.* [πλινθουλκός] **to make bricks** POLL. 7.163.

πλινθουλκία -ας, ἡ [πλινθουλκός] **making of bricks** *P*OTAIT 1653.3 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

πλινθούλκιον -ου, τό [πλινθουλκός] **work in brick** *I*SYLL.^{3} 633.82 (II^{BCE}).

πλινθουλκός -οῦ, ὁ [πλίνθος, ἕλκω] **that makes bricks** POLL. 7.163.

πλινθουργεῖον -ου, τό [πλινθουργός] **work in brick** L. *E.M.* 677.27.

πλινθουργέω, *contr.* [πλινθουργός] *impf.* ἐπλινθούργουν ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1139 (*conject.*); **to make bricks** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 514 PHIL.² *Conf.* 91.

πλινθουργία -ας, ἡ [πλινθουργός] **brick-making** VT *Exod.* 5.8 (*v.l.*).

πλινθούργιον -ου, τό [πλινθουργός] **work in brick** *P*TEBT. 402.2 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

πλινθουργός -οῦ, ὁ [πλίνθος, ἔργον] **that makes bricks** PLAT. *Theaet.* 147a GAL. 4.618 *etc.*

πλινθοφορέω, *contr.* [πλινθοφόρος] *impf.* ἐπλινθοφόρουν ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1139, 1149; **to carry** *or* **transport bricks** ARISTOPH. *ll.cc.* POLYAEN. 8.24.3 *etc.*

πλινθοφόρος -ον [πλίνθος, φέρω] **that carries bricks** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1134 || *subst.* ὁ πλινθοφόρος **brick-carrier** *P*PSI 672.5 (III^{BCE}) | ἡ πλινθοφόρος **brick-carrier (fem)**, *name of a coin* *I*DÉLOS 461 *Bb* 49 (II^{BCE}).

πλινθυφής -ές [πλίνθος, ὑφαίνω] **built of bricks** AESCHL. *Pr.* 450 (*houses*).

πλινθωτός -ή -όν [πλίνθος] **in the shape of a brick**: *subst.* τὸ πλινθωτόν **brick** L. *Sud.*

πλίξ, ἡ [*see* πλίσσω] *Dor.* **step** SCH. OD. 6.318 || **space between the thumb and index finger** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 218a || pelvic bone SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 218a.

πλίσσω ❶ *rar. act.* = *mid.* HSCH. (*aor. ptc.* πλίξας) ❷ *mid.* **to move the legs agilely, march quickly** OD. 6.318 • *pres. and impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἐπλίσσοντο OD. 6.318 | *in compd. aor. 3. sg.* (ἀπ)επλίξατο ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 218 *and pf.* -πέπλιγμαι || *rar. act.*: *pres. inf.* πλίσσειν SCH. OD. 6.318, *al.* || *aor. ptc.* πλίξαντα HSCH. (*corr.*) || *pf.* (δια)πέπλιχα.

πλῑχάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* πλίσσω] *anat.* **space between the buttocks, perineum** HP. *Art.* 54, *Fract.* 20 ARET. *C.A.* 2.9.5 *etc.*

πλίχος -εος, τό SCH. OD. 6.318, *see* πλῑχάς.

πλιχώδης -ες *medic.* = ἐξεπτυγμένος **distended** EROT. *s.v.* βλιχώδες (*as v.l. in* HP. *V.C.* 19).

πλοάς *f.l.*, *see* πλωάς.

πλοητόκος -ον [πλέω, τίκτω] **that begets sailing** SAT.[1] (AP 10.6.1), *f.l. for* ποητόκος.

πλοιαρίδιον -ου, τό [πλοῖον] **small ship, boat, bark** [CALLISTH.] 1.1.3 *etc.*

πλοιάριον -ου, τό [πλοῖον] ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 139 XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.17 MEN. *fr.* 64.9 NT *John* 6.22 [ARR.] 15 *etc.*, *see* πλοιαρίδιον || *a type of shoe for women* POLL. 7.93.

πλοιαφέσια -ων, τά [πλοῖον, ἀφίημι] **festival of the launching of the ship of Isis** LYD. *Mens.* 4.45.

πλοΐζω [*see* πλωΐζω] *act.* **to sail, but also usu. to move, make for, go** LYR. *HRom.* 58.33 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐπλοΐζε) ARISTONIC. *Od.* 14.162-4 (*fut. 3. sg.* πλοΐσει) *L. Sud. etc.* || *mid.* **to sail** POL. 4.47.1, *al.* DIOD. 3.34.7 *etc.*

πλοΐκός -ή -όν [πλοῖον] **of a ship** *or* **of sailing** L. *Sud.*

πλόϊμος -ον *see* πλώϊμος.

πλοῖον -ου, τό [πλόος] **boat, ship, vessel** AESCHL. *Sept.* 602, *Ag.* 625 HDT. 1.168 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 180 MEN. *fr.* 246.5 *etc.*; πλοῖα λεπτά **light craft** HDT. 7.36.2 THUC. 2.83.5; πλοῖα μικρά ..., μεγάλα **little ships** ..., **big ships** DIOD. 13.78.4, 6; π. μακρά **warships** HDT. 5.30.4 THUC. 1.14.1; π. ἁλιευτικόν **fishing-boat** XEN. *An.* 7.1.20; ἱππαγωγὰ π. **ships for transporting horses** HDT. 6.48.2; π. φορτηγικά **transport ship** XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.21 = π. στρογγύλα (= round) XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.21 || **transport ship** (*opp. to* ναῦς *or* τριήρης *warship*) THUC. 4.116.2, 118.5, 6.44.1 PLAT. *HipMa.* 295d || = τριήρης XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.1 DEMOSTH. 18.106.

πλόκαμα -ων, τά [πλόκαμος] *anat.* **nerves around the bones** HSCH.

πλοκᾰμίς -ίδος, ἡ [πλόκαμος] **tress, curl, lock of hair** MEN. *fr.* 568 EUPHOR. 140 BION 1.20 NONN. *D.* 4.133, *al.* | *collect. sg.* **curly hair** THEOCR. 13.7 || *analog. in pl.* **tentacles** (*of an octopus*) OPP. 2.125 OPP.[1] 3.179.

πλόκᾰμος -ου, ὁ [πλέκω] **tress, curl, lock of hair** AESCHL. *Ch.* 6, *al.* HDT. 4.34.1 CALLIM. *H.* 5.32 | *pl.* **curls, curly head of hair** IL. 14.176 PIND. *P.* 4.82 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 336 CALLIM. *fr.* 110.47; τὰν Κασάνδραν ἴν' ἀκούω ῥίπτειν ξανθοὺς πλοκάμους **when I heard that Kassandra tore her blond curls** EUR. *I.A.* 758 || *collect. sg.* **curly hair, curls** AESCHL. *Sept.* 564 EUR. *Ph.* 309, *Bac.* 455 | *astr.* Βερενίκειος π. **lock of Berenike, constellation** CALLIM. *fr.* 110.62 = Βερενίκης π. HSCH. | *fig., of the tentacles of an octopus* AEL. *V.H.* 1.1 (*pl.*); *of leaves* SIMIAS (AP 7.22.2) (*pl.*).

πλοκαμώδης -ες [πλόκαμος] **like a curl** HSCH.

πλόκανον -ου, τό [πλέκω] **woven thing, woven work** PLAT. *Tim.* 78c THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.4 DIOD. 3.37 || **screen, filter, sieve** PLAT. *Tim.* 52e POLL. 1.225 GAL. 2.500, *al.* || **woven string, noose** XEN. *Cyn.* 9.12 POLL. 5.33.

πλοκάς -άδος, ἡ PHERECR. 259, *see* πλόκαμος.

πλοκερός -ά -όν [πλέκω] **interwoven** THEOCR. 7.18 (*v.l. for* πλακερός).

πλοκεύς -έως, ὁ [πλέκω] **that weaves** *or* **entwines**: ἱματίων **cloaks** *CCA* 8.4.137 || ▸ *abs.* **that makes hair, wig-maker** [EPICHAR.] 277.9 HP. *Vict.* 1.19.

πλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [πλέκω] **weaving, entwinement, interweaving** [EPICHAR.] 277.9 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 783a 12 | ▸ τινος of sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 734a 20 DIOSC.[2] 3.148 *etc.* || **woven thing, textile** EUR. *I.T.* 817 PLAT. *Leg.* 849c || **connection, intimate structure** ORPH. *H.* 10.11 (*of nature*) GAL. *U.P.* 1.9 (1.19.9, 21: *of limbs*) || *fig.* **complication** (*of dramatic action*), **entanglement** (*opp. to* λύσις) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456a 9 PLUT. *Sollert.* 973e || **artificial winding** (*of discourse*) THPHR. *Ch.* 1.7; τὰς τῶν σχηματισμῶν πλοκάς the complexity of the figures DION. *Thuc.* 29.1 || **concatenated construction**: τοῦ συλλογισμοῦ of the syllogism PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.89; στίχων of verses SCH. EUR. *Or.* 165 || *mus.* **harmony** MART C. 9.958 || **deception, trickery** EUR. *Ion* 826, *I.A.* 936 *etc.* || **miscellany** HERMOG. *Meth.* 454.5.

πλοκίζω [πλέκω] *aor. ptc.* πλοκίσας *P*PGM 4.1336 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπλοκισμένος HP. *epist.* 15 ARISTAEN. 1.19.58 ❶ *act.* **to weave, make plaits** *P*PGM *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* **to be woven, braid one's hair, be combed** HP. *l.c.* (*pers.*) ARISTAEN. *l.c.* (*hair*).

πλόκῐμος -ον [πλέκω] **that can be woven** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.1.

πλόκιον -ου, τό [πλέκω] **tress, curl** PHOT. *Lex.* || **collar, necklace** MEN. *title* (*fr.* 296-310) PLUT. *Coniug.* 141d EUNAP. *V.S.* 2.2.4 (455).

πλόκος -ου, ὁ [πλέκω] **tress, curl** AESCHL. *Ch.* 197 SOPH. *Aï.* 1179 EUR. *El.* 527, *Ion* 1266 *etc.* || **crown, garland** PIND. *O.* 13.33 EUR. *Med.* 786, 841, *El.* 778 || **string** (*of a bow*) LYC. 915.

πλόμενος *pres. ptc.*, *see* πέλομαι.

πλομίζω [πλόμος] **to poison with mullein** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603a 1.

πλόμος -ου, ὁ **mullein** (= φλόμος), ARISTOT. *H.A.* 602b 31.

πλόος -όου, *contr.* πλοῦς -οῦ, ὁ [*see* πλέω] **sailing, crossing, sea voyage** OD. 3.169 PIND. *O.* 7.32 HDT. 2.29.3, *al.*; τὸν πλοῦν στείλαι make a sea voyage, sail SOPH. *Aï.* 1045 = τὸν πλοῦν ποιεῖσθαι SOPH. *Ph.* 552 PHIL.² *Agr.* 64 | *fig.* π. τῆς ζωῆς **the navigation of life** PLAT. *Leg.* 803b || **time suitable for sailing** HES. *Op.* 630, 678 SOPH. *Ph.* 1450 || **possibility of sailing, favorable conditions for sailing, favorable wind** EUR. *Hec.* 899, *I.A.* 92 THUC. 1.137.2 POL. 4.57.6 *etc.*; πλόον δοκάζων awaiting a favorable wind SOPHR. 52.1; πλῷ χρήσασθαι to take advantage of favorable winds THUC. 3.3.5 | δεύτερος π. **second sailing, sailing with oars** (*in absence of wind*) MEN. *fr.* 183.1 | *fig.* **the second path to follow, the second solution** PLAT. *Phaed.* 99d, *Phil.* 19c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284b 19 MEN. *fr.* 214, 310 POL. 8.36.6 PHIL.² *Somn.* 1.44, *al.* || *extens.* **motion, gait** NIC. *Th.* 295 (*of a snake*) || **road** ANTIM. 106 CALLIM. *fr.* 260.67 HSCH. • *declar. Att.*: *nom. sg.* πλοῦς | *gen.* πλοῦ *later* πλοός | *dat.* πλῷ *later* πλοΐ | *acc.* πλοῦν || *nom. pl.* πλοῖ | *gen.* πλῶν *in inscr.* (II^{BCE}) | *dat.* πλοῖς | *acc.* πλοῦς *later* πλόας.

πλός *adv. Arcad.* *I*G 5.2.3.16 (IV^{BCE}), *see* πλέον.

πλοτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πλούς] **sailor** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 103.25.

πλουδοκέω, *contr.* [πλόος, δοκέω] **to await the favorable moment to set sail** CIC. *Att.* 10.8.9.

πλουθυγίεια -ας, ἡ [πλοῦτος, ὑγίεια] **wealth and health together** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1091, *Ve.* 677, *Av.* 731 • πλουθυγεία PHIL.² *Post.* 114.

πλουμάκιον -ου, τό [πλοῦμος] **embroidery** *P*STUD.PAL. 20.172.2 (VI^{CE}).

πλουμαρικός -ή -όν [πλοῦμος] **embroidered** *P*SB 7033.45 (V^{CE}) • *also* φλουμαρικός *in pap.*

πλουμάριος -ου, ὁ [πλοῦμος] **embroiderer** *CCA* 8.4.213 *P*ANT. 44.7 (IV-V^{CE}) *etc.*

πλουμάρισις -εως ἡ [πλοῦμος] **embroidery** *I*EDIOCL. 19.6, *al.*

πλουμαρισμός -οῦ [πλουμάρισις] **embroidery** *P*ANT. 44.9 (IV-V^{CE}).

πλουμᾶτος -η -ον [πλουμάρισις] **embroidered** *P*OXY. 1741.16 (IV^{CE}).

πλουμίον -ου, τό [πλουμάρισις] **embroidery** *P*STUD.PAL. 20.245.6 (VI^{CE}).

πλοῦμος -ου, ὁ *and* πλοῦμον -ου, τό [*Lat.* pluma] **feather** *I*EDIOCL. 18.1.

πλοῦς *see* πλόος.

πλουσιακός -ή -όν [πλούσιος] **of a rich man, befitting a rich man** ALEXIS 266.5 PLUT. *Inv.* 528b MAUR. 1.3.

πλουσιάω, *contr.* AL. *Pr.* 2.10 (*ptc.* πλουσιῶν), *see* πλουτέω.

πλουσιόδωρος -ον [πλούσιος, δῶρον] **that makes rich gifts, munificent, generous** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.137E (*God*), *al.* HSCH.

πλουσιομάχέω, *contr.* [πλούσιος, μάχομαι] **to fight with the rich** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.97.

πλούσιος -α -ον [πλοῦτος] **rich, opulent, wealthy,** *usu. of pers.* LONG. 1.16.4, *al.* LUC. *Merc.* 32; *opp. to* πένης *or* πενιχρός *or* πτωχός **poor** HES. *Op.* 22 THGN. 621 SOPH. *O.T.* 455 EUR. *El.* 395 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 223 MEN. *Epit.* 485 *etc.* | *of a table* SOPH. *El.* 361 ‖ **rich, generously furnished** ▸ τινος with sthg. EUR. *Or.* 394 PLAT. *Rp.* 521a = τινι CALLIM. *epigr.* 55 PLUT. *CMa.* 18.5 = ἔν τινι NT *Eph.* 2.4 ‖ **abundant, copious, numerous** EUR. *Tr.* 1249 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.45, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* πλουσίως **richly, broadly, copiously** HDT. 2.44.2 EUR. *Alc.* 56 EUP. 86 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1168 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.211, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον XEN. *Oec.* 9.13.

Πλούσιος -ου, ὁ **Plousios,** *epith. of Zeus at Sparta* PAUS. 3.19.7 *etc.*

πλουσιόχειρ, *gen.* -χειρος [πλούσιος, χείρ] **with a lavish hand, generous, liberal** HSCH. (*s.v.* ὁμνόχειρ).

πλουσιόψῡχος -ον [πλούσιος, ψυχή] **with a generous soul** HEPH.[1] 1.1.134.

πλούταξ -ᾶκος, ὁ [πλοῦτος] **plutocrat, moneybags** EUP. 172.9 MEN. *fr.* 351.10.

Πλουτάρχειος -ον [Πλούταρχος] of **Plutarch** MEN.[2] 392.29 ‖ **imitator** *or* **follower of Plutarch** SYN. *epist.* 136.

πλούταρχος -ον [πλοῦτος, ἄρχω] **establisher** *or* **source of riches** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.76 (*god*).

Πλούταρχος -ου, ὁ **Ploutarchos (Plutarch),** *male name* DEMOSTH. 5.5 AESCHN. 3.86 EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.7.16 *etc.*

Πλουτεύς -έως, ὁ **Plouteus** (= Pluto), *god* MOSCH. 3.126 IUL.[2] (AP 7.587.2) LUC. *Pod.* 13 *etc.* • *poet. gen.* -ῆος *Ion.* -έος | *poet. dat.* -ῆι *and* -έι | *acc.* -έα | *voc.* -εῦ.

πλουτέω, *contr.* [πλοῦτος] *impf.* ἐπλούτουν ‖ *fut.* πλουτήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπλούτησα ‖ *pf.* πεπλούτηκα ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* πεπλουτήκεσαν RH. 1.630.21; **to be** *or* **become rich** HES. *Op.* 313 SOPH. *Ant.* 1168 HDT. 1.32.5, *al.* MEN. *Peric.* 142 *etc.*; π. ὑπερμεγέθη τινὰ πλοῦτον **to be extraordinarily rich** LUC. *Tim.* 48; ▸ ἀπό τινος **from, drawing from, at the expense of** s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 569 = ἔκ τινος LYS. 32.25 = ὑπό τινος DEMOSTH. 21.189 ‖ **to be rich in, abound in, have a quantity of** ▸ *with gen.* Aeschl. *fr.* 241.2 XEN. *An.* 7.7.42 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1257b 13 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Hel.* 756 [XEN.] 2.11 | ▸ *with acc.* THEM. *Or.* 1.17c, 22.267a • *pres. ptc. acc. sg.* πλουτεῦντα HES. *Op.* 313.

Πλουτῆος *gen., see* Πλουτεύς.

πλουτηρός -ά -όν [πλοῦτος] **that procures riches, profitable** XEN. *Oec.* 2.10.

πλουτητέον [πλουτέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be rich** LUC. *Tim.* 39.

πλουτηφόρος -ον [πλοῦτος, φέρω] **bestower of riches** [CALLISTH.] 1.4.9.

πλουτίζω [πλοῦτος] *impf.* ἐπλούτιζον, *mid.* ἐπλουτιζόμην STRAB. 8.6.20 ‖ *fut.* πλουτιῶ *and later* πλουτίσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπλούτισα ‖ *pf.* πεπλούτικα, *mid. pass.* πεπλούτισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπλουτίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πλουτισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to enrich, make wealthy** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 586 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.22; ἄλλην τιν' ἀντ' ἐμοῦ πλουτίζετε enrich another instead of me with your riches of death AESCHL. *Ag.* 1268; ἀρετῇ τινας s.o. with virtue XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be enriched, grow rich** ▸ ἀπό τινος from *or* in sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.28 = ἔκ τινος XEN. *Vect.* 4.14; τινι ὑπό τινος with sthg. from s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.27 | *fig.* Ἅιδης στεναγμοῖς καὶ γόοις πλουτίζεται Hades enriches himself with groans and laments SOPH. *O.T.* 30.

πλουτίνδα *adv. I*IG 7.188.9 (III^{BCE}), *see* πλουτίνδην.

πλουτίνδην [πλοῦτος] *adv.* **in relation to riches, according to wealth** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1273a 24 POL. 6.20.9 PLUT. *Symp.* 154c.

πλουτίς -ίδος, ἡ [πλοῦτος] **party of the wealthy,** *at Miletus* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 298c.

πλουτιστήριος -α -ον [πλουτίζω] **that enriches, profitable** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.76.

πλουτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [πλουτίζω] **that gets wealthy** *I*IGR 3.204 *etc.*

πλουτογᾶθής -ές [πλοῦτος, γηθέω] *Dor.* **flourishing with wealth, rich, opulent:** μυχός recess AESCHL. *Ch.* 801.

πλουτοδότειρα -ας, ἡ [πλουτοδοτέω] **bestower of riches** ORPH. *H.* 40.3 LUC. *DMer.* 7.1 (*Demeter*).

πλουτοδοτέω, *contr.* [πλουτοδότης] **to enrich** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. ORPH. *H.* 18.5 *etc.*

πλουτοδοτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πλουτοδοτέω] **bestower of riches** AP 9.525.17 (*Apollo*).

πλουτοδότης -ου, ὁ [πλοῦτος, δίδωμι] HES. *Op.* 126 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 32 ORPH. *H.* 73.4 LUC. *Tim.* 21 *etc.*, *see* πλουτοδοτήρ.

πλουτοδότις, ἡ *I*SEG 8.548.1 (I^{BCE}) ISID.[5] 1.1, *see* πλουτοδότειρα.

Πλουτοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Ploutokles,** *personage* LUC. *V.H.* 2 33.

πλουτοκρατέομαι, *contr.* [πλοῦτος, δίδωμι] **to be in a plutocratic regime, be governed by the wealthy** MEN.[2] 360.2.

πλουτοκρατία -ας, ἡ [πλουτοκρατέομαι] **plutocracy, government by the wealthy** XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.12 MEN.[2] 359.25.

πλουτοποιέω, *contr.* [πλουτοποιός] **to enrich** ▸ τινα s.o. SCH. PIND. *O.* 7.60b (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐπλουτοποίει).

πλουτοποιός -όν [πλοῦτος, ποιέω] **that enriches, profitable** PLUT. *Superst.* 165a, *al.* POLL. 3.110 *etc.*

Πλοῦτος -ου, ὁ **Ploutos,** *god of wealth* HES. *Th.* 969 HOM. 2.489 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 78, *al. etc.* | *pl.* CRATIN. *title* (*fr.* 171-179).

1. πλοῦτος -ου, ὁ [*see* πλέω *or* πολύς?] **wealth** IL. 2.670, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 168, *al.* PLUT. *CMa.* 18.4, *al. etc.*; πλοῦτος δὲ καὶ εἰρήνη ἄλις ἔστω **let there be great wealth and peace** OD. 24.486; *with* ἄφενος IL. 1.171; *with* ὄλβος IL. 16.596; *opp. to* πενία **poverty** PLAT. *Rp.* 421d; ἀφανὴς π. **invisible wealth** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 602; πολλῷ κρεῖττόν ἐστιν ἐμφανὴς φίλος ἢ πλοῦτος ἀφανής, ὃν σὺ κατορύξας ἔχεις **one that is clearly a friend to you is worth far more than the hidden wealth that you hold buried in the ground** MEN. *Dysc.* 812; π. ἀργύρου **wealth based on silver** HDT. 2.121. α1; οὔτε ἀργυροῦς π. οὔτε χρυσοῦς **wealth not of silver not gold** PLAT. *Leg.* 801b | *fig.* πραπίδων π. **treasure of the mind** EMPED. B 129.2; ὁ ἐν τῇ ἐμῇ ψυχῇ π. **the wealth that I have in my soul** XEN. *Symp.* 4.43 ‖ **abundance** AESCHL. *Sept.* 950.

2. πλοῦτος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό NT *2Cor.* 8.2, *see* πλοῦτος.

πλουτοφόρος -ον [πλοῦτος, φέρω] **that gives wealth, that enriches** ARCHESTR. 45.5 COM. 708 PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 171 *etc.*

πλουτόχθων -ονος [πλοῦτος, χθών] **product of rich earth** AESCHL. *Eum.* 947.

Πλουτώ -οῦς, ἡ **Plouto,** *female name* HES. *Th.* 355 HOM. 2.422.

Πλούτων -ωνος, ὁ **Plouton (Pluto)** *god* SOPH. *Ant.* 1200 EUR. *Alc.* 360, *H.F.* 808 *etc.*; = Πλοῦτος SOPH. *fr.* 273 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 727 ‖ *river* AESCHL. *Pr.* 806.

Πλουτώνειον -ονος, τό [Πλούτων] **Plutonium,** *temple of Pluto I*IG 4.203.20.

Πλουτώνη -ης, ἡ [Πλούτων] **Plutona, the wife of Pluto** ORPH. *fr.* 200.

Πλουτωνίς -ίδος ἡ [Πλούτων] **Plutonis, the wife of Pluto** OR. (PHLEG. 36.10.A).

πλόχανον *v.l., see* πλόκανον.

πλοχμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* πλόκαμος] **lock of hair, curl** IL. 17.52 AP. 2.677 *etc.* ‖ *analog. pl.* **tentacles** (*of an octopus*) ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.10.5).

πλοώδης -ες [πλόος] **floating, unstable, not firm** HP. *Art.* 14.

πλύμα *and* πλύσμα -ατος, τό [πλύνω] **wash-water, dirty water, washing** ▸ *with gen. of thing washed* PLAT.[1] 87 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a. 27 GAL. 18(1).730 *etc.* ‖ **washing, bath** THPHR. *Lap.* 58 | **steeping** (*of grain*) HP. *Epid.* 7.80, *Acut.* (Sp.) 63 ‖ *fig.* **filth** POLL. 7.39 (*prostitute*).

πλύνεσκον *iter. impf., see* πλύνω.

πλῦνεύς -έως, ὁ [πλύνος] **launderer** POLL. 7.38 *I*IG 2.^{2}12372.2(V-IV^{BCE}), *al.*

πλῦνιον -ου, τό [πλύνος] **basin** *I*IG 14.217.35 (*pl.*).

πλῦνός -οῦ, ὁ [πλύνω] **launderer** IL. 22.153 OD. 6.40, 86 ‖ **place** *or* **tub for bathing** LUC. *Fug.* 12 DCASS. 46.4.2 | *fig.* πλυνὸν ποιεῖν τινα to cover s.o. with dirt ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1061.

πλύνος -ου, ὁ [πλύνω] **washing, bath** L. *Sud.* | *fig.* πλύνον πλύνεσθαι to be reviled PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 101.

Πλυνός -οῦ, ὁ **Plynos,** *city in Libya* HDT. 4.168.2 STRAB. 17.3.22.

Πλυντήρια -ων, τά **Plynteria,** *Athenian festival during which the garments of Athena were washed* XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.12 LYCURG. *fr.* 44 PLUT. *Alc.* 34.1 *etc.*

Πλυντηριών -ῶνος, ὁ **Plynterion,** *month at Thasos etc. I*SYLL.[3] 987.10 (V^{BCE}) *etc.*

πλύντης -ου, ὁ [πλύνω] **that washes, launderer** POLL. 7.37.

πλυντικός -ή -όν [πλύνω] **of washing** *or* **for washing** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 443a 1 POLL. 7.39 | *subst.* ἡ πλυντική (*sc.* τέχνη) **launderer's craft** PLAT. *Pol.* 282a.

πλύντρια -ας, ἡ [πλύνω] **laundress** SOPH. *title* POLL. 7.37 *etc.*

πλυντρίς -ίδος, ἡ ARISTOPH. *fr.* 849, *see* πλύντρια | *subst.* ἡ πλυντρὶς (γῆ) *a type of earth used as detergent* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.3 NICOCH. 7.

πλύντρον -ου, τό [πλύνω] ARISTOT. *Pr.* 880a 27, *see* πλύμα ‖ *subst.* τὰ πλύντρα **price of washing** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 176.252 (III^{BCE}) POLL. 7.38.

πλύνω [*see* πλέω] *impf.* ἔπλυνον, *m pass.* ἐπλυνόμην ‖ *fut.* πλῦνῶ, *mid.* πλυνοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἔπλῦνα, *mid.* ἐπλυνάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πέπλῦμαι (*later ptc. also* πεπλυμμένος) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπλύθην *later* ἐπλύνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πλῦθήσομαι *and* πλυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to wash, rinse, clean with water** (*cloths, garments etc.*) IL. 22.155 OD. 6.31, *al.*

ARISTOPH. *Th.* 248, *Pl.* 166 PLAT. *Ch.* 161e *etc.*; ἵνα κλυτὰ εἵματ' ἄγωμαι ἐς ποταμὸν πλυνέουσα so that I may take the beautiful clothes to the river to wash them OD. 6.59 ‖ **to cancel** *or* **take away by washing** AP 1.54.2 ‖ *fig.* **to "rinse out", outrage, vituperate at** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 381 DEMOSTH. 39.11 MEN. *fr.* 433.2; οὐκ αἰσχυνοῦμαι τὸν τάριχον τουτονὶ πλύνων ἅπασιν ὅσα σύνοιδ' αὐτῷ κακά I am not ashamed to outrage this pickled fish with all the outrages that I know how to do ARISTOPH. *fr.* 207 = πλυνεῖ τε τὰ κακὰ τῶν κακῶν ὑμᾶς he will outrage you with the worst outrages (*oth.* for your outrageous wickedness) DIOC. 2; π. αὐτοὺς τἀπόρρητα to exchange unrepeatable insults DEMOSTH. 58.40 ❷ *mid.* **to wash, rinse, clean with water** (*for oneself*) VT *Num.* 31.24, *Lev.* 13.6; *with* λούεσθαι ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.19 ❸ *pass.* **to be washed, rinsed, cleaned with water** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.). 65 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.4 ‖ *fig.* **to be washed out, threadbare, used up:** πέπλυται τὸ πρᾶγμα **the matter** (*i.e.* **culinary art) is in decline** SOSIP. 1.3 (*conject.*; *codd.* πέπαυ-) LGN. *Rh.* p. 190 • *iter. impf.* πλύνεσκον IL. 22.155 ‖ *Ion. epic fut.* πλυνέω ‖ *epic aor. 3. pl.* πλῦναν OD. 6.33 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπλυσμένος GAL. 12.264.

πλῠ́σῐμον -ου, τό [πλύσις] **washboard** GLOSS.

πλῠ́σις -εως, ἡ [πλύνω] **washing** PLAT. *Rp.* 429e STRAB. 10.1.6 DIOSC.[2] 5.153, *al.*

πλύσμα see πλύμα.

πλυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [πλύνω] **washbasin** HSCH.

πλῠ́τέον [πλύνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to wash** ALEXIS 191.6 DIOSC.[2] 2.76.5.

πλῠτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πλύνω] **washboard** HSCH. *s.v.* πλυσμός ‖ **launderer** GLOSS.

πλῠ́της -ου, ὁ [πλύνω] **washtub** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.187, *al.* πλυντικός.

πλῠ́τός -ή -όν [πλύνω] **washed, rinsed** HP. *Art.* 36 | ὁ π. ἄρτος softened bread AN. *Par.* 13.3.8, *al.* GAL. 6.494 | π. χόνδρος softened flatbread of spelt AN. *Par.* 47.3.9, *al.*

πλύτρα -ας, ἡ [πλύνω] **laundry** PALL. *L.* 43.3.

πλωάς -άδος [πλώω] **swimming, floating, afloat** AP. 2.1053 (*birds*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.2, *al.* (*islands*) • *also* **πλωΐάς** THPHR. (PLUT. 18.292c).

πλώζω see πλωΐζω.

Πλωθειεύς -έως, ὁ IS. 5.18, *see* Πλωθεύς.

Πλωθεύς -έως, ὁ **Plotheus, of the deme of Plothea** DEMOSTH. 57.38 *etc.*

πλωΐάς, ἡ *see* πλωάς.

πλωΐζω *and* **πλώζω** [πλώω] *impf.* ἔπλωζον THUC. 1.13.5, *mid.* ἐπλωΐζόμην EUSTATH. 268.1 ‖ *later fut. mid.* (διά)πλωΐσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπλώϊσα, *rar. later mid.* ἐπλωϊσάμην ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* πλωϊσθῆναι IUST. *Ed.* 13.6 ❶ *act.* **to sail** HES. *Op.* 634 PLAT. *Rp.* 388a; μᾶλλον ἔπλωζον **they intensified their explorations by sail** THUC. 1.13.5 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* STRAB. 17.1.6 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 62 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* = *mid.* IUST. *l.c.* • *impf.* ἐπλώϊζον EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 100.31, *epic iter.* πλωΐζεσκε HES. *Op.* 634.

πλώϊμος -ον [πλώω] Ⓐ **fit for sailing, that can sail,** *of ships* THUC. 1.29.3, 50.4, *al.* DEMOSTH. 56.23 ‖ **suitable for ship construction,** *of timber* PLUT. *QConv.* 676a ‖ **navigable,** *of the sea or body of water* THPHR. *Ch.* 3.3 STRAB. 7.4.1 ‖ **marine,** *of a divinity* IUST. *Nov.* 163.2 Ⓑ *subst.* τὰ πλώϊμα **times for sailing, seasons for sailing** DION. 1.63.3 ‖ *neut. pl.* **sailing, possibility of sailing** HLD. 5.21.3; πλωϊμώτερα ἐγένετο **sailing became easier** THUC. 1.8.2; πλωϊμωτέρων ὄντων **the conditions for sailing being easier** THUC. 1.7.1.

πλωΐς -ΐδος AP. 2.1053, *v.l. for* πλωΐάς.

πλώϊσις -εως, ἡ [πλωΐζω] **transport by ship** IUST. *Ed.* 13.14.1.

πλώς -ωτός, ὁ EPICHAR. 41 XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.30), *see* κεστρεύς.

πλώσῐμος -ον [*see* πλώμος] **navigable:** πέλαγος **sea** SOPH. *O.C.* 663.

πλώσσω to go to ruin HSCH.

Πλωταί -ῶν, αἱ (islands) **The Floating** = Στροφάδες AP. 2.297 (= Πλαγκταί DION.[9] 465).

πλωτάρχης -ου, ὁ [πλώω, ἄρχω] **captain** MAN.[1] 1.324.

πλωτεύω [πλώω] ❶ *act.* **to sail** OR. *Sib.* 5.448 (*ships*) ❷ *pass.* **to be sailed** POL. 16.29.11 (*sea*; *fut. 3. pl.* πλωτεύσουσιν).

πλωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πλώω] Ⓐ **sailor, seagoing, man of the sea** EUR. *Hel.* 1070, *I.T.* 449 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1087 PLAT. *Rp.* 489a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1276b.20, *al. etc.* ‖ **swimmer** NONN. *D.* 1.65, *al.* MUS.[1] 2 Ⓑ *adj.* **floating** NONN. *D.* 23.107.

πλωτικός -ή -όν [πλώω] **dedicated to sailing, expert in sailing** PLAT. *Ax.* 368b PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.342 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 27b *etc.* | π. ἄνθρωπος **ship owner** PLUT. *CMi.* 61.1 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος ATH. 1.9d.

Πλωτῖνος -ου, ὁ **Plotinos,** *pers. name* PORPH. *Plot.* 1, *al.*

Πλώτιος -ου, ὁ **Plotios,** *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 1.4.

πλωτίς -ίδος, ἡ [πλώω] *prob.* **floating** *CCA* 8.3.98 (*in note*).

πλωτός -ή -όν [πλώω] Ⓐ **navigable,** *of the sea, rivers etc.* HDT. 2.102.2 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 836b 32 POL. 1.42.2, 10.48.1 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 131 *etc.* | *of Egypt* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.5.2 ‖ **suitable for sailing,** *of time* POL. 1.37.10 | *subst.* ὁ πλωτός (*sc.* καιρός) **time for sailing** HERACLIT.[2] 7 (*v.l.*) Ⓑ **seagoing, afloat, floating** LYR. *Mel.* 109 | *of islands* HDT. 2.156.2 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 294a 30 | *subst.* τὰ πλωτά **migratory fish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 5 ‖ **that swims** SOPH. *fr.* 941.9 (*fishes*) ARION 1 (*beasts*) ATH. 1.4c (*fish that swim at the surface of the water, eels*) | *subst.* οἱ πλωτοί **the fishes** AP. 2.23 LEON. (AP 6.296.4) *etc.* ‖ **aquatic, of water:** τὰ π. ζῷα **aquatic animals** (*opp. to* πεζά **terrestrial,** πτηνά **winged** *etc.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 1 PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 12 | *subst.* τὰ πλωτά **the fishes** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504a 7, *P.A.* 694a 7.

πλώτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*see* πλωτήρ] **sailor** LEON. (AP 7.295.4).

πλώω [*see* πλέω; *cf. AS* flōwan, *Olc.* flōa] *impf.* ἔπλωον ‖ *later fut.* πλώσω LYC. 1044 ‖ *aor.* ἔπλωσα ‖ *pf.* πέπλωκα; **to sail,** *of pers.* OD. 5.284 HOM. 22.7 HDT. 1.24.1, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 532 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 878 *etc.*; *of ships* OD. 5.240 ‖ **to float,** *of weapons and bodies* IL. 21.302 • *inf.* πλώειν | *ptc.* πλώων ‖ *epic impf.* πλῶον, *iter.* πλώεσκον QS 14.656 ‖ *fut. inf. mid.* (ἀπο)πλώσεσθαι HDT. 8.5.1 (*v.l.*) ‖ *epic aor.* ἔπλων *in composit.* | *epic ptc.* πλώς *in compd.*

πνείω see πνέω.

πνεῦμα -ατος, τό [πνέω] **breath, puff** (*of wind*): πνεύματα ἀνέμων **breath of wind** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1086 HDT. 7.16 α1; ἄνθρωπός ἐστι π. καὶ σκιὰ μόνον man is only breath and shadow SOPH. *fr.* 13, *cf.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 70a ‖ **wind** AESCHL. *Pers.* 101 SOPH. *Al.* 558, 674 EUR. *Cycl.* 278 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 441, *Ran.* 1003 THUC. 2.97.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.27 PLAT. *Cr.* 410b *etc.*; κατὰ πνεῦμα **under the wind, following the direction of the wind** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535a 19; κατὰ πνεῦμα τοῦ ἄρρενος **according to the breath of the male** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560b 14; δεξιοῖς πνεύμασι (sailing) **with favorable winds** ALCIPHR. 4.19.8 ‖ **air** (*as element*) CH 1.9.16 PLOT. 2.2.2 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **breeze, breath, wind:** λύσσης **of anger** AESCHL. *Pr.* 884; συμφορᾶς **of misfortune** EUR. *I.T.* 1317; θεοῦ **of the god** AESCHL. *Sept.* 708 EUR. *H.F.* 216; π. ταὐτὸν οὔποτ' οὔτ' ἐν ἀνδράσιν φίλοις βέβηκεν οὔτε πρὸς πόλιν πόλει **the same wind does not always blow either between friendly men nor between cities** SOPH. *O.C.* 612 ‖ **breath, sound** (*of a wind instrument*): λωτοῦ **of a aulos** EUR. *Ph.* 787; αὐλῶν **of auloi** EUR. *Bac.* 128 ‖ **exhalation, odor** EUR. *Hip.* 1391 (*of perfume*) THPHR. *Sens.* 25 PLUT. *QConv.* 647b (*of a tree*) ‖ **air emitted from the stomach, flatulence** EUB. 106.9 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 948b 25 DIOSC.[2] 2.112 DIOG. 6.94 GEOP. 12.22.11 ‖ **breath** AESCHL. *Eum.* 568 PLAT. *Tim.* 91c THPHR. *Sud.* 25, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 642c, *Praec.* 804b; π. ἀθροῖσαι **to muster the breath** EUR. *Ph.* 851; π. ἀφιέναι **to let out the breath** EUR. *Hec.* 571 THUC. 2.49.2 = π. ἀνεῖναι EUR. *Or.* 277 = π. μεθεῖναι EUR. *Tr.* 785 ‖ *medic.* **air breathed in, pneuma** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 7 ERASISTR. *fr.* 230.23 GAL. *U.P.* 8.6 (1.465.11), *al. etc.* | *extens.* **respiration, respiratory movement** HP. *Acut.* 16, *Aph.* 4.68, *Epid.* 2.3.1, *al.*; τὸ π. ἔχειν ἄνω **to be breathless, pant** MEN. *fr.* 25.5, *cf.* SOSICR. 1.3 (*with* γίγνεσθαι) ‖ *fig.* **respiration, life** PLUT. *Per.* 13.5 = π. ζωῆς VT *Gen.* 6.17, *al.*; π. λιπεῖν **to leave one's life** EUR. *Suppl.* 554 = π. ἀπολέσαι AESCHL. *Sept.* 982; τὸ π. ἔχειν **to breathe, live, preserve life** POL. 31.10.4 ‖ *gramm.* **breathing:** δασύ **soft (spiritus lenis)** AP.[7] *Pron.* 78.6; ψιλόν **rough (spiritus asper)** AP.[7] *Adv.* 148.9 ‖ **animosity, wrath, anger** PLUT. *Pyr.* 16.13 (*with* θυμός) ‖ *rhet.* **inspiration, vigor** (*of intelligence*) DION. *Thuc.* 23.6, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 9.13 ‖ **breath, divine inspiration** PLAT. *Ax.* 370c DIOSC.[1] (AP 6.220.4) PLUT. *Def. orac.* 438b ‖ **spiritual element, holy spirit:** π. θεῖον **divine spirit** MEN. *fr.* 372.3 (*of* τύχη) VT *Gen.* 1.2 *etc.*; π. ἅγιον **holy spirit** NT *Matt.* 1.18, *al. etc.* ‖ **spiritual creature, angel** NT *Heb.* 1.14 | **evil angel, malign spirit** VT *1Kgs.* 22.21 NT *Matt.* 8.16, *Acts* 5.16, *al. etc.* ‖ **spirit, spiritual element** (*of man*) NT *1Cor.* 5.3 (*opp. to* σῶμα body), *Thess.* 5.23 (*distinct from* ψυχή soul).

πνευματέμφορος -ον [πνεῦμα, ἐμφορέω] **full of** πνεῦμα L. *E.M.* 677.28.

πνευματηλάτης -ου, ὁ [πνεῦμα, ἐλαύνω] **that leads the spirit,** *of Cerberus* PPGM *Suppl.* 1.42 (III-IV[CE]).

πνευματίας -ου [πνεῦμα] **asthmatic, that has difficulty in breathing** HP. *Acut.* 17.

πνευματιάω, *contr.* [πνεῦμα] **to gasp, breathe with difficulty** SCH. EUR. *Med.* 1119.

πνευματίζω [πνεῦμα] *impf.* ἐπνευμάτιζον EUSTATH. 524.5, *al.*, *mid. pass.* ἐπνευματιζόμην EUSTATH. 150.21 ‖ *aor.* ἐπνευμάτισα *in compd.* ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπνευματισμένος DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 298.9 ‖ *aor. pass.* (ἀπ)επνευματίσθην HSCH. α6122 ‖ *fut. pass.* πνευματισθήσομαι EUSTATH. 1524.16; **to agitate with wind, ventilate** ANTIG. 136.

πνευμᾰτικός -ή -όν [πνεῦμα] **of breath, of wind, of air** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 586a 17, *Pr.* 916b 4; π. μηχάνημα **pneumatic machine** GAL. 5.68 (*pl.*) VITR. 10.1.1 (*pl.*) ‖ **of a windy nature, of the air** EPIC. 3.90 (*nature*) STOIC. 2.128.20 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 217.36), *al.* (*substance*), CHRYSIP. 2.264.14 (STOB. 1.5.15) (*power*) PHIL.[2] *Op.* 67, *al.* (*substance*) AET. 1.28.3 (*power*) | *subst.* τὸ πνευματικόν **that which has the nature of air, the airy element, air** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 380a 23 (*pl.*) STRAB. 1.3.5 AET. 4.3.11, 4.22.3 ‖ **of vital breath** *or* **pneuma:** π. τόνος **tension of vital air, that holds together** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 125 | *subst.* οἱ πνευματικοί **the pneumatic doctors, of the vital breath** GAL. 8.749, 15.111 ‖ **containing air, that swells with air** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 584b

22 AET. 4.5.7 THPHR. *fr.* 172.4 || exhaling odor THPHR. *C.P.* 6.16.3 || that swells, that provokes windiness *or* flatulence ARISTOT. *Pr.* 955a 35 (*wine*) NICOM.[1] 1.31 (*foods*) PLUT. *Act. Gr.* 286e (*legumes*) *etc.* || to do with breathing *or* respiration: τὸ π. μόριον the respiratory organ ARISTOT. *G.A.* 781a 31 = ὁ π. τόπος ARISTOT. *Pr.* 962a 11 THPHR. *Lass.* 12 || of pure spirit, spiritual, supernatural, divine NT *Rom.* 15.27, *1Cor.* 2.13 IR. *Haer.* 1.1.3 HIPPOL. *Dan.* 4.59.5 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* πνευματικῶς with a single breath HERMOG. *Inv.* 171.8 | π. διατείνεσθαι to suffer from(gastric) tension GAL. 12.537 || spiritually, in spiritual *or* supernatural manner NT *1Cor.* 2.14 EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.24.2 *etc.*

πνευμάτιον -ου, τό [πνεῦμα] breath, breeze ANTIG. 51 || air, windy element ARR. *EpictD.* 3.13.15 | little wind (*intestinal*) DAMOX. 2.26 (*pl.*) || little breath, little soul *or* life, small soul POL. 15.31.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.17 MAUR. 2.2 *etc.*

πνευμάτιος -η -ον [πνεῦμα] that announces *or* brings wind ARAT. 785 (*moon*).

πνευμᾰτῖται -ῶν, οἱ [πνεῦμα] spiritualists EPIPH. *Anc.* 63.6 (*professors of the Holy Spirit*).

πνευμᾰτογράφος -ου, ὁ [πνεῦμα, γράφω] inspired writer CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.132D.

πνευμᾰτοδώτης -ου [πνεῦμα, δίδωμι] bestower of spirit *PPGM* 4.1371.

πνευμᾰτοεργός -όν [πνεῦμα, ἔργον] creator of the spirit SYN. *H.* 1.169.

πνευμᾰτοκίνητος -ον [πνεῦμα, κινέω] moved by the Holy Spirit, inspired DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.1 *etc.*

πνευμᾰτοκλήτωρ -ορος [πνεῦμα, καλέω] evoker of the Holy Spirit CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.169E (*apostles*).

πνευμᾰτομάχέω [πνευματομάχος] to fight against the Holy Spirit GREG.[1] *OrDom.* 3 (44.1160C) *etc.*

πνευμᾰτομάχος -ον [πνεῦμα, μάχομαι] that fights against the Holy Spirit (*or* disputes its divinity) PALL. *L.* 46.6 *etc.*

πνευμᾰτόμφᾰλος, ου ὁ [πνεῦμα, ὀμφαλός] afflicted by umbilical hernia (*that was believed to be due to wind*) [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.786.

πνευμᾰτοποιέω, *contr.* [πνεῦμα, ποιέω] to exchange air, have vapors ARISTOT. *Pr.* 937a 5 || to cause gassiness (*intestinal*) ORIB. *Syn.* 9.43.8.

πνευμᾰτοποιός -όν [πνευματοποιέω] that causes flatulence *or* meteorism CLEM. *Str.* 3.3.24.2.

πνευμᾰτόρροος -οον, *contr.* πνευματόρρους -ουν [πνεῦμα, ῥέω] that flows out, producing breaths of wind PLAT. *Cr.* 410b.

πνευμᾰτοτόκος -ου, ἡ [πνεῦμα, τίκτω] mother of the Holy Spirit CYR.[1] *Nest.* 1.4 (6.19D).

πνευμᾰτοφορέομαι, *contr.* [πνευματοφόρος] *impf.* ἐπνευματοφορούμην VT *Jer.* 2.24 || *aor. pass.* ἐπνευματοφορήθην EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.16.7, 17.3 ● *mid.* to carry the Holy Spirit within oneself, be inspired CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.471B *etc.* ● *pass.* to be carried away (*by wind and sim.*) VT *Lc.* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.765D *etc.*

πνευματοφόρος -ον [πνεῦμα, φέρω] that bears the Holy Spirit, inspired (by God), holy VT *Hos.* 9.7 CYR.[1] *Ps.* 36.25 (*psalmists*) PALL. *Io.* 12.121 *etc.*

πνευματόφορος -ον [πνεῦμα, φέρω] borne by the wind, capricious VT *Zeph.* 3.4 (*dub.*).

πνευμᾰτόφως -ωτος [πνεῦμα, φῶς] bright with spirit *PPGM* 4.593.

πνευμᾰτόω, *contr.* [πνεῦμα] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπνευματούμην GAL. 6.344 || *aor.* ἐπνευμάτωσα || *pf. act.* (ἐκ)πεπνευμάτωκα AP.[5] 24, *ptc. mid. pass.* πεπνευματωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐπνευματώθην ● *act.* to transform into wind *or* vapor ARISTOT. *Pr.* 965b 39, *al.* || to agitate with wind: σάλος the sea in a tempest AP 1.118.2 || to fill with wind, swell ANAXIP. 1.47 || to provoke flatulence DIOSC.[2] 1.106 ❷ *pass.* to turn into wind AET. 1.4.3 || to turn into vapor, evaporate ARISTOT. *Cael.* 305b 14 THPHR. *Vent.* 40 || to become gaseous, turn into air (*in the body*) GAL. 7.215, 16.569 || to ferment GAL. 7.549 (*aor. ptc.* πνευματωθείς: *must*) 16.661 (*yeast*) || to be filled with air, be swollen EPIC. 3.100, 103 HIEROCL. 2.43 *CPF* || to swell with air *or* gas THPHR. *Od.* 49 (*head*) GAL. *U.P.* 4.9 (1.211.16: *stomach and intestine*).

πνευμᾰτώδης -ες [πνεῦμα] like wind *or* air, formed of wind *or* air ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 380b 16, *Pr.* 953b 27 EPIC. 2.53, *al.* || connected with gusts of air, *of diseases* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 953b 27, *Ins.* 461a 24 || windy, agitated by the wind ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 344b 27 (*years*) THPHR. *Sign.* 12 (*months*) ARD. *fr.* 13 (*air*) || exposed to the wind THPHR. *C.P.* 1.8.3, *al.* PLUT. *Isid.* 366b || that precedes wind THPHR. *Sign.* 31 || afflicted with flatulence DIOG. 8.24 GEOP. 2.35.4 || like breath ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536b 21 *etc.* || accompanied by a powerful emission of air PLAT. *Cr.* 427a (*of certain letters:* φ, ψ, σ, ζ) || asthmatic HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 55 || *compar.* -έστερος THPHR. *Vent.* 16.

πνευμᾰτωσις -εως, ἡ [πνευματόω] evaporation ARISTOT. *Resp.* 480a 15 || swelling (*due to air*) DIOSC.[2] 1.8 SOR. 3.29.6 GAL. 7.67.

πνευμᾰτωτικός -ή -όν [πνευματόω] that provokes flatulence DIOSC.[2] 2.110 SOR. 3.32.1 (*foods*) *etc.*

πνευμόμφᾰλον -ου, τό [*see* πνευματόμφαλος] *medic.* umbilical hernia [GAL.] *Def.* 19.445.

πνευμον- *see also* πλευμον-.

πνευμονία -ας, ἡ [πνεύμων] *medic.* disease of the lungs MNESITH. (PLUT. 59.918d).

πνευμονιακός -ή -όν [πνευμονία] sick in the lungs GAL. 14.471.

πνευμονίας -ου [πνεύμων] POLL. 2.215, *see* πνευμονικός.

πνευμονικός -ή -όν [πνεύμων] pulmonary ARISTOT. *Pr.* 962b 37 || *of pers.* sick in the lungs PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 152.

πνευμόνιον -ου, τό [πνεύμων] little lung HEGESAN. 29.

πνευμόρρωξ -ωγος, ὁ [πνεύμων, ῥήγνυμι] laceration in the lungs HIPPIATR. 6 *title* || *of pers.* that has lacerated lungs HIPPIATR. 6.3.

πνεύμων -ονος, ὁ *see* πλεύμων.

πνεῦσις -εως, ἡ [πνέω] breathing, breath GAL. 17(1).36.

πνευστίαω, *contr.* [πνέω] *impf.* ἐπνευστίων; to pant, breathe with difficulty, yearn, be asthmatic HP. *Int.* 44 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1357b 21 XEN.[1] 1.9.1 LUC. *Merc.* 26 *etc.* • *epic ptc.* πνευστιόων AGATH. (AP 11.382.4).

πνευστικός -ή -όν [πνέω] of breath, of respiration GAL. 4.506 || that provokes flatulence DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.69e) (*v.l.*) || *compar.* -ώτερος DIPH.[2] *Lc.*

πνευστός -ή -όν [πνέω] exhaled GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.8.9, *al.*

πνέω [*cf. AS* fnēosan, *Olc.* fnōsa] *impf.* ἔπνεον || *fut.* πνεύσω, *mid.* πνεύσομαι *and* πνευσοῦμαι || *aor.* ἔπνευσα || *pf.* πέπνευκα *usu. in compd., mid. pass.* πέπνῡμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπεπνύμην EUSTATH. 1317.64, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐπνεύσθην || *fut. pass.* (δια)πνευσθήσομαι ● *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) [A] to breathe, blow, *of wind, air etc.* OD. 4.361, 5.469 HES. *Op.* 506 SIM. 38.3 AESCHL. *Eum.* 906 HDT. 2.20.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 4.5.3 *etc.*; Ζεφύροιο λιγὺ πνείοντος ἀήτας the breaths of Zephyros that blow strongly OD. 4.567 | *subst. ptc.* ὁ πνέων (*sc.* ἄνεμος) wind LUC. *Cont.* 3 (*v.l.*) = ἡ πνέουσα (*sc.* αὖρα) wind NT *Acts* 27.40 | *fig.* ᾧ δὲ σὺ μὴ πνεύσῃς ἐνδέξιος but you do not breathe favorably on him CALLIM. *epigr.* 8.3 | to sprinkle: ἔέρσην dew CALLIM. *H.* 2.82 (*of Zephyros*) || to sound, blow (*on an instrument*) POLL. 4.72 [B] to breathe, exhale, emit odor: ἡδὺ π. send out a sweet perfume OD. 4.446 MYRIN. (AP 6.254.7); *fig.* τρέχει τις Ἀλφειὸν πνέων s.o. is coming at a run, puffing the breath of Alpheios (*like at the Olympic games*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1121; Λακωνικὸν πνέων exuding Spartan arrogance ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 276; πνέοντας δόρυ καὶ λόγχας breathing spear and lance ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1016; καικίας ἡ συκοφαντίας πνεῖ he lets out breaths of the northeast wind and of sycophancy ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 437 | ▸ *with gen.* μύρου to breathe perfume SOPH. *fr.* 565; τράγου to emit the smell of a goat LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.240.2); *fig.* Χαρίτων ..., Ἐρώτων to smell like the Graces and Loves SIM. 126 *ALG.* 5; εὐεπίης of fine, heroic language AP 2.415; πόθου π. to breathe desire P.[1] (AP 5.259.1); αὐθαδείας arrogance DION. 7.51.3 | ▸ *rar. with dat.* μύροισιν with unguents AP 5.200.1 | ▸ *abs.* DIOSC.[2] 3.80 [C] to breathe (*strongly*) IL. 13.385; ὕπνῳ in sleep AESCHL. *Ch.* 621 || *fig.* to breathe, live, be alive IL. 17.447; πάντων ὅσσα τε γαῖαν ἔτι πνείει τε καὶ ἕρπει among all things that breathe and walk on the earth OD. 18.131; *subst. ptc.* οἱ πνέοντες the living SOPH. *Tr.* 1160; ἥμισύ μευ ψυχῆς ἔτι τὸ πνέον half of my soul still lives CALLIM. *epigr.* 41 | to send out with the breath, blow ▸ *with acc.* HES. *Th.* 319 PIND. *fr.* 146.1 XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.12; κόνιν dust ALCIPHR. 2.26.1; πῦρ πνειόντων ... ἄστρων of the stars that breathe fire SOPH. *Ant.* 1146 | *usu. fig.* μένεα π. to breathe courage IL. 2.536, 3.8, *al.* = μένος π. OD. 22.203; Ἄρῃ Ares AESCHL. *Ag.* 375; φόνον murder AESCHL. *Ag.* 1309; κότον anger AESCHL. *Ch.* 33; ὠδῖνας pains EUR. *H.F.* 862 [D] to embolden, make proud, give oneself airs HES. *Sc.* 24 SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 136 | ▸ *with adj. pred.* μέγας greatly EUR. *Rh.* 323; πολύς ἔπνει λαμπρός he was like a clear and brightening wind, *i.e.* he was at the height of boldness and power DEMOSTH. 25.57 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 48 | ▸ *with adv. acc.* μέγα π. to embolden, give oneself lofty airs EUR. *Bac.* 640 PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 215, *al.* = π. μεγάλα EUR. *Andr.* 189 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.107, *al.*; κενεὰ vainly, in vain PIND. *O.* 10.93; χαμηλὰ π. to have base feelings PIND. *P.* 11.30; ἔπνευσέ ποτε λαμπρὸν καὶ ἐπὶ μήκιστον Αἴγυπτος once, Egypt was proud in its splendor and the extent of its dominions PHIL.[2] *Deus* 174 | ▸ *with dat.* θρασείᾳ πνέων καρδίᾳ nursing a noble boldness of heart PIND. *P.* 10.44 ❷ *mid. pass. in pres.* πνεῖται it perfumes, puts forth an aroma MNESIM. 4.57 (*dub.*) || *pf.* πέπνυμαι (*usu. in ptc.* πεπνυμένος) to breathe, be alive POL. 6.47.9, 6.53.10 | to be as if alive, be conscious, *of the dead in Hades* OD. 10.495 CALLIM. *H.* 5.129 || to be wise, sensible IL. 23.440, 24.377 OD. 23.210 *etc.* | *ptc.* πεπνυμένος wise, sensible, *of pers.* IL. 3.203 OD. 3.52 *etc.*; *of discourses* OD. 1.361 IL. 9.58 *etc.*; *of thoughts* IL. 7.278 HES. *Op.* 731 || to be versed in, know: τὰ θεῖα πεπνυμένος versed in divine matters PLUT. *Nu.* 4.2 | *aor. pass. in opt.* πνυθείης ἀκόνιτον may you be familiar with aconite NIC. *Al.* 13 • *contr. pres. only with homophonous rough breathing* (εε > ει) | *epic and poet.* πνείω || *Ion. impf. and epic* ἔπνεον ἔπνεες ἔπνεε || *epic aor.* (ἀμ)πνυε (*see* ἀναπνέω), *mid. only epic* (ἄμ)πνυτο (*see* ἀναπνέω) || *pf. imper. mid. pass.* πέπνῡσο THGN. 29 | *inf.* πεπνῦσθαι Il 23.440 OD. 10.495 | *ptc.* πεπνῡμένος IL. 3.203 *etc.* | *rar. pf. mid. pass.* πεπνευ(σ)μαι HSCH. α8397 *and in compd.* || *ppf. mid. pass. 2. sg. epic* πέπνῡσο OD. 23.210 ||

poet. aor. pass. πνεύσθην GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1288.4) | *epic* (ἀμ)πύ(ν)θη (*see* ἀναπνέω) | *opt. 2. sg.* πυθείης NIC. *Al.* 13.

πνῑγᾰλίων -ωνος, ὁ [πνίγω] **nocturnal nightmare** (*proper.* suffocator) PAEG. 3.15.

πνῖγετός -οῦ, ὁ [πνίγω] **suffocation** HSCH. 1.

πνῑεύς -έως, ὁ [πνίγω] **halter, bridle** (*for horses*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 64 COM. *CAF* 664 ‖ **candle snuffer, cover for a stove, stove, oven** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 96, *Av.* 1001 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654a 7 THPHR. *Ign.* 19 ‖ **air-compressor** HERO *Pn.* 1.42, *al.* PHIL. 77.44.

πνιγή -ῆς, ἡ [πνίγω] **suffocation** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 129.

πνῑγηρός -ά -όν [πνίγω] **that strangles, suffocating** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 122 ‖ **suffocating** (*with tightness or heat*) HP. *Aër.* 24 (*places*) THUC. 2.52.2 (*hovels*) THPHR. *Sign.* 44 (*late autumn*) DION. 8.89.2 (*seasons*) PLUT. *Per.* 34.5 (*lodgings*) PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.5.3 (*rooms*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ARISTOT. *Pr.* 939b 9.

πνῑγίζω [πνίγω] **to strangle** (*joc. prob. coined on* πυγίζω) STRAT.[2] (AP 12.222.8).

πνῑγῖτις -ῖδος [πνίγω] *miner.* ἡ π. (*sc.* γῆ), *a type of clay* DIOSC.[2] 5.157 PLIN. 35.194.

πνῖγμα -ατος, τό [πνίγω] **suffocation, strangling** HP. *Epid.* 7.26 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 7.

πνῑγμονή -ῆς, ἡ SOR. 2.13.1 HDN. *Epim.* 111.4 HERM.[2] 163, *see* πνῖγμα.

πνῑγμός -οῦ, ὁ [πνίγω] **suffocation, stifling, strangling** HP. *Coac.* 1.61 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 514a 6 ANAXAN. 34.8 MEN. *Asp.* 423 *etc.*; ὕλη πολλάκις συνεξορμᾷ τῷ σίτῳ καὶ παρέχει πνιγμόν αὐτῷ often weeds sprout together with the grain and stifle it XEN. *Oec.* 17.12; πνιγμῷ διόλλυσθαι to die of suffocation GEOP. 15.2.36 ‖ **suffocating heat** MEN.[2] 351.10.

πνῑγμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πνίγω] **suffocation, strangling** AN. *in Rh.* 204.20.

πνῑγμώδης -ες [πνιγμός] **suffocating** HP. *Epid.* 7.26 (*cough*), *Coac.* 2.261 (*voice*).

πνῑγόεις -εσσα -εν [πνίγω] **that suffocates, that strangles** NIC. *Th.* 425 ALC. (AP 7.536.3).

πνῖγος -ους, τό [πνίγω] **suffocation, suffocating heat** HP. *Epid.* 3.2, *Aër.* 10 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 726, *Av.* 1091 THUC. 7.87.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 422c, *al. etc.*; παρέχειν πνίγεσιν ἀναψυχήν to offer refreshment from insupportable heat PLAT. *Leg.* 919a ‖ **pnigos,** *part of the parabasis* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 659a.

πνίγω [*see* πνέω?] *impf.* ἔπνιγον, *mid. pass.* ἐπνιγόμην ‖ *fut.* πνίξω ‖ *aor.* ἔπνιξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πέπνιγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπνίχθην GAL. 14.540 *and in compd.* | *aor*[1] ἐπνίγην ‖ *fut. pass.* πνιγήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf. inf.* (ἀπο)πεπνίξεσθαι EUNAP. *V.S.* 6.3.2 ❶ *act.* **to suffocate, strangle** SOPHR. 67, 68 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1376 PLAT. *Gorg.* 522a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1146a 35 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.5.14 *etc.*; ἂν ὕλη πνίγῃ (τὸν σῖτον) if the weeds suffocate them (the grain) XEN. *Oec.* 17.14 | *impers.* πνίγει there is suffocating heat, it is stifling ARISTOT. *Pr.* 941b 4, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **to torment, disturb** PHILOD. *Ir.* 15.23 ‖ **to cook in a closed pot, stew** HDT. 2.92.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be suffocated, strangled** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1036 THPHR. *Lap.* 52, *fr.* 10.2 ‖ **to be cooked in a closed pot, be stewed** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 511 METAG. 6.9 ‖ **to drown** XEN. *An.* 5.7.25 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 9b (*submerged plants*) • *fut. mid.* 2. *pl. Dor.* πνιξεῖσθε EPICHAR. 153 ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* πεπνίχθαι ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 48.64 ‖ *usu. in compd.* ἀποπνίγω.

πνιγώδης -ες [πνῖγος] Ⓐ **suffocating** (*with the heat*) PLUT. *Alex.* 77.5 | *subst.* τὸ πνιγῶδες **suffocating action** *of poisonous mushrooms* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.61e) Ⓑ **suffocated, strangled** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.86.

πνικτήρ -ῆρος [πνίγω] **suffocating** NONN. *D.* 21.62, *al.*

πνικτικός -ή -όν [πνίγω] **suffocating** HERO *Pn.* 1.3 (*v.l.*) πνικτός.

πνικτός -ή -όν [πνίγω] **strangulated, suffocated** NT *Acts* 15.20, *al.* ‖ **hermetically sealed** HERO *Pn.* 1.3, *al.* (*siphon*) ‖ **cooked, stewed** PHERECR. 190.2 STRATT. 30.1 PHILOX. b 29 ANTIPH. 1.4 *etc.* • *adv.* πνικτῶς **hermetically, with hermetic seal** HERO *Pn.* 2.21.

πνῖξ -ῖγός, ἡ [πνίγω] **suffocation, strangling** HP. *Aph.* 4.34 ARET. *S.A.* 2.11 *title* DIOSC.[2] 3.45, 140.

πνῖξις -εως, ἡ [πνίγω] **suffocation** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 475a 28 THPHR. *Ign.* 76 ‖ **drowning** *p*PGM 3.41, *al.*

πνιχμός -οῦ, ὁ NIC. *Al.* 365, *see* πνιγμός.

πνοά, ἡ *Dor., see* πνοή.

πνοή -ῆς, ἡ [πνέω] **breath** (*of wind*) IL. 13.590 SIM. 95 AESCHL. *Pr.* 88 SOPH. *El.* 435 PLAT. *Cr.* 419d *etc.*; στάντε ποτὶ πνοιὴν παρὰ θῖν' ἁλός leaning into the wind beside the seashore IL. 11.622 | ▸ *with gen.* ἀνέμων of the winds IL. 17.55 OD. 4.839 HES. *Th.* 253, 268 *etc.*; βορέαο of Boreas IL. 5.697; Ζεφύροιο of Zephytos IL. 19.415; ἅμα πνοιῇς ἀνέμοιο with breaths of wind, speedily like the wind IL. 24.342 = ἅμ' ἀνέμων πνοαῖσι ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1396 = μετά πνοιῇς ἀνέμοιο OD. 2.148 = πνοιῇς ἀνέμοιο IL. 12.207 = ἅμα πνοιῇσι IL. 16.149 | *fig.* π. Ἡφαίστοιο breath of Hephaestus (*i.e.* the flame) IL. 21.355 = πυρὸς π. EUR. *Tr.* 815; πνοαὶ Ἀφροδίτης breaths of Aphrodite (*i.e.* of love) EUR. *I.A.* 69; Ἄρεος of Ares (*i.e.* of war) AESCHL. *Sept.* 115; θυμοῦ πνοαί gusts, force of anger EUR. *Ph.* 454 ‖ **breath** (*of a wind instrument*), **sound:** αὐλῶν of auloi PIND. *N.* 3.79 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 154; σύριγγος of a syrinx EUR. *Or.* 145 ‖ **exhalation, odor, vapor** ANTIPH. 216.7 | ▸ *wtih gen.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 820 EUB. 75.8 ANAXAN. 42.37 *etc.* ‖ **breath, respiration** IL. 23.380 AESCHL. *Pr.* 800 SOPH. *El.* 719 EUR. *Or.* 421; πνοὰς πνέω I breathe EUR. *H.F.* 1092 VT *Neh.* 6.1; π. ζωῆς breath of life, vital force PHIL.[2] *Op.* 134 ‖ *extens.* soul EPHR. 3.145B *etc.* • *Ion. epic* πνοιή IL. OD. *etc.* | *Dor.* πνοά EUR. *Or.* 145 PRAT. 1.10, πνοιά PIND. *O.* 3.31.

πνοήπους -ποδος [πνοή, πούς] **with feet swift as the wind** HSCH.

πνοιά, ἡ *Dor., see* πνοή.

πνοιή, ἡ *epic Ion., see* πνοή.

πνόος -ου, ὁ [πνέω] **breath** POSIDIP.[1] 72.1 HSCH., *see* πνοή.

Πνύξ Πυκνός, ἡ **Pnyx,** *at Athens, seat of the assembly* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 20, *al.* THUC. 8.97.1, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.55 PLUT. *Thess.* 27.1, *al. etc.* • *Att. decl.*: *gen.* Πυκνός | *dat.* Πυκνί | *acc.* Πύκνα | *later* Πνυκ-.

Πνυταγόρας -ου, ὁ **Pnytagoras,** *male name* (*various*) ISOCR. 9.62 ARR. *Ind.* 18.8 *etc.* • *Ion.* -όρης, *gen.* -εω ARR. *Lc.*

πνῦτός HSCH., *see* πινυτός.

πόα -ας, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* pieva] **grass, forage** IL. 14.347 OD. 18.368, 372 HES. *Th.* 194 EUR. *Cycl.* 333 HDT. 4.53.2 *etc.*; ἀλλὰ πολὺ πρῶτος νέμεαι τέρεν' ἄνθεα ποίης but first you feed on the tender flowers of the pasture OD. 9.449 | π. Μηδική *see* Μηδικός ‖ *collect. sg.* **grasses, herbaceous plants** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.3.1 | **medicinal herbs** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.1 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **leaf** PIND. *P.* 4.240; π. Παρνασίς the plant of Parnassos PIND. *P.* 8.20 (*laurel*) | *fig.* κεῖραι μελιαδέα ποίαν to gather the sweetest flowers (*of love*) PIND. *P.* 9.37 ‖ **grassy place, meadow** XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.30 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229b *etc.* ‖ **season of grass, summer season, summer** CALLIM. *fr.* 44 RHIAN. 54 ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.252.1) *etc.* ‖ *later* **lye** VT *Jer.* 2.22 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* ποίη | *Dor.* ποία | *written* ποιά "summer" SCH. EUR. *Tr.* 20.

ποάζω [πόα] **to produce grass, be grassy** STRAB. 5.3.8, *al. etc.*

ποαλίς -ίδος, ἡ [πόα] *bot., a type of bitter herb* HSCH.

ποάριον -ου, τό [πόα] **little herb** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.6 • *written* ποιάριον THPHR. *H.P.* 1.7.3, *al.*

ποασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ποάζω] **eradication of weeds** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.6.

ποάστρια -ας, ἡ [ποάζω] **eradicator of weeds, weeding machine** PHRYN.[1] *title* ARCHIP. 46 (*pl.*).

ποάστριον -ου, τό [ποάζω] **little sickle** (*for cutting grass*) POLL. 7.184.

πόδ *see* ποτί.

ποδαβρός -όν [πούς, ἁβρός] **delicate-footed** OR. (HDT. 1.55).

ποδαγός *see* ποδηγός.

ποδάγρα -ας, ἡ [πούς, ἀγρέω] **trap, snare** (*that catches the feet*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.28 LEON. (AP 6.296.1) OPP.[1] 1.156 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **disease of the feet, podagra, gout** ERASISTR. *fr.* 267 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.40 DIOSC.[2] 1.104 DIOG. 7.115 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.30 *etc.*; ποδάγρας ψελλισμός onset of gout PLUT. *Sul.* 26.5 | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604a 5, *al.* • *Ion. poet.* -η.

ποδαγράω, *contr.* [ποδάγρα] *aor.* ἐποδάγρησα; *medic.* **to have podagra** *or* **gout** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 559 PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 139e ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.73, *al.* | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 575b 8 AEL. *N.A.* 4.40.

ποδαγράω, *contr., impf.* ἐποδαγρίων GAL. 18(1).42 ‖ *aor. inf.* ποδαγριάσαι AL.[6] 2.583.3; HP. *Aph.* 6.28, *al.* GAL. 14.240 *etc.*, *see* ποδαγράω.

ποδαγρίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* HP. *Aër.* 22 *Liq.* 4, *see* ποδάγρα.

ποδαγρικός -ή -όν [ποδάγρα] *medic.* **podagrous, afflicted with** *or* **sick with gout** POL. 36.14.2 DIOD. 32.20 PLUT. *CMa.* 9.1 *etc.* ‖ **of** *or* **from gout, podagric** PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 145 (*disturbances and diseases*) PLUT. *Suav.* 1087e (*disturbances*) DIOG. 5.68 (*disease*) | *subst.* τὰ ποδαγρικά **podagra** HP. *Aph.* 5.25 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.1 ‖ **for podagra** GAL. 11.432 (*remedy*) *etc.*

ποδαγρός -όν [ποδάγρα] *medic.* **podagrous, gouty** LUC. *Sat.* 7 NICAR.[1] (AP 5.39.1) *etc.*

ποδάκνη -ης, ἡ **knot of a bow** POLL. 7.157.

ποδαλγέω, *contr.* [ποδαλγής] *aor.* ἐποδάλγησα; *medic.* **to have podagra** *or* **gout** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 559 ‖ *causat.* **to provoke gout** ORIB. 5.3.35 • *also* ποδαλγιάω SCH. PIND. *P.* 3.117 (*impf.* ἐποδαλγία).

ποδαλγής -ές [πούς, ἄλγος] *medic.* **podagrous, gouty** DIOG. (AP 7.112.1) POLL. 2.196.

ποδαλγία -ας, ἡ [ποδαλγέω] *medic.* **gout, podagra** ORIB. 5.3.35 POLL. 2.196.

ποδαλγικός -ή -όν [ποδαλγία] *medic.* **of podagra** LYD. *Mens.* 4.89 (*disease*).

ποδαλγός -όν [ποδαλγία] ORIB. 9.43.2 EPHR. 1.214E *etc.*, *see* ποδαλγικός.

Ποδαλείρειος -α -ον [Ποδαλείριος] **of Podaleirios** AGATH. (AP 9.631.2).

Ποδαλείριος -ου, ὁ **Podaleirios,** *male name* IL. 2.732, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 1.2.

ποδάνεμος *Dor., see* ποδήνεμος.

Ποδάνεμος -ου, ὁ **Podanemos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.10, *al.*

ποδάνιπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πούς, νίπτω] **basin for washing the feet** HDT. 2.172.3 AMIPS. 2 PLUT. *Symp.* 151d *etc.*

ποδανιπτηρίδιον -ου, τό [ποδανιπτήρ] **small basin for washing the feet** *I*IG 2.2[1471.50.

ποδάνιπτρον -ου, τό [ποδανιπτήρ] **water that one uses** *or* **that is used for washing the feet:** OD.

19.504 (*pl.*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 319 (*conject.*) | *with* ποδῶν OD. 19.343.

ποδᾰπός -ή -όν [ποῦ] *pron. and adj. interrog.* **of what country** AESCHL. *Ch.* 575, *Suppl.* 234 SOPH. *O.C.* 1160 EUR. *Hel.* 1206, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 20b MEN. *Mis.* 31 *etc.*; ποδαπὸς τὸ γένος δ' εἶ; from what place do your people come? ARISTOPH. *Pax* 186, *cf. Av.* 108 || **what kind, of what kind** SOPH. *fr.* 453 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 184 DEMOSTH. 25.40 NT *Matt.* 8.27 *etc.* • *adv.* ποδαπῶς *interrog.* (*originating*) **from what country,** (*being*) **of what kind** HDN. 2.925.19 • *later* ποταπός.

Ποδάργη -ης, ἡ **Podarge,** *Harpy* IL. 16.150, *al. etc.*

ποδάργης -ες [πούς, ἀργής] **with white feet** HSCH.

πόδαργος -ον [πούς, ἀργής] **of agile, swift feet** (*oth.* white feet) LYC. 166.

Πόδαργος -ου, ὁ **Podargos,** *horse* IL. 8.185, 23.295.

ποδαρίζω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 697a, *see* πυδαρίζω.

ποδάριον -ου, τό [πούς] **foot** PLAT.[1] 280 ALEXIS 115.15.

ποδαρκής -ές [πούς, ἀρκέω] **agile-footed, swift of foot,** *epith. of Achilles* IL. 1.121, *al.*; πάντας γὰρ κατέπεφνε ποδάρκης δῖος Ἀχιλλεύς glorious, swift-footed Achilles killed them all IL. 6.423 | *of Hermes* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.30 || **of the race, for the race** PIND. *O.* 13.38 (*day*), *P.* 5.33 (*precinct*) || **that benefits the feet** GAL. 13.1021 (*remedy*).

Ποδάρκης -εος, ὁ **Podarkes,** *male name* QS 1.233, 238, 815.

πόδαυρος -ον [πούς, αὖρα] **swift as the wind** HSCH.

ποδδατέομαι *Dor., see* προσδατέομαι.

ποδδέχομαι *Dor., see* προσδέχομαι.

ποδεῖον *or* **πόδειον** -ου, τό [πούς] **boot, sandal, shoe:** *pl.* CRITI. B 65 CRAT. 41 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.8 HSCH. *etc.*

ποδεκμαγεῖον *or* **ποδεκμάγιον** -ου, τό [πούς, μαγεῖον] **cloth for drying the feet** GLOSS.

ποδένδῡτος -ον [πούς, ἐνδύω] **foot-length** AESCHL. *Ch.* 998.

πόδεσσι *epic dat. pl., see* πούς.

ποδεών -ῶνος, ὁ [πούς] **paw** (*of a skinned animal*) THEOCR. 22.52 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.27 || *analog.* **extremity, neck** (*of a goatskin bag*) HDT. 2.121 δι APOLLOD.[7] 3.15.6 (*fig.*) || *naut.* **mainsheet** LUC. *V.H.* 2 45 || **tongue of earth** HDT. 8.31 || *a type of boots* ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.95.5).

ποδηγεσία -ας, ἡ [ποδηγέτης] GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.9.27, *see* ποδηγία.

ποδηγετέω, *contr.* [*see* ποδηγέω] *fut.* ποδηγετήσω || *aor. inf.* ποδηγετῆσαι SYR. *in Herm.* p. 63.6 ❶ *act.* **to lead** ▸ *with acc.* DEMOCR. B 173 OPP.[1] 4.360 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 70, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to have the guidance** ▸ τινι of sthg. PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 215 = ὑπό τινος PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 84 • *Ion. 3. pl.* ποδηγετέουσι OPP.[1] 4.360.

ποδηγέτης -ου, ὁ [ποδηγέω] **guidance** LYC. 385 DCASS. 40.25.1.

ποδηγέω, *contr.* [ποδηγός] *impf.* ἐποδήγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐποδηγούμην || *fut.* ποδηγήσω || *aor.* ἐποδήγησα || *later pf. mid. pass.* πεποδήγημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐποδηγήθην || *fut. pass.* ποδηγηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to lead, direct** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 899a, *epist.* 340c LYC. 965 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to have the guidance** CLEAR.[1] 48 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.109 DCASS. 62.9.4.

ποδηγία -ας, ἡ [ποδηγός] **guidance** LYC. 846.

ποδηγός -όν [πούς, ἡγέομαι] **that guides** (*the feet*) MELEAG. (AP 5.179.5) || *subst.* ὁ ποδηγός **guide** EUR. *Ph.* 1715 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.109 || **helper, escort** SOPH. *Ant.* 1196 • *Dor. trag.* ποδᾱγός | SOPH. *l.c.*; *compar.* -έστερος PHOT. *Lex.*

ποδηνεκής -ές [πούς, ἐνεγκεῖν] **foot-length** IL. 10.24 (*skin*), 15.646 (*shield*) HDT. 1.195.1 (*chiton*) AP. 1.324 (*skin*).

ποδήνεμος -ον [πούς, ἄνεμος] **with feet swift as the wind** IL. 2.786 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 6.13 CRAT. 32. • *Dor.* -άνεμος CRAT. *l.c.*

ποδήρης -ες [πούς, ἀραρίσκω] **foot-length,** *of garments* EUR. *Bac.* 833 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.2 CALLIM. *fr.* 193.36 *etc.* | *of a shield* XEN. *An.* 1.8.9, *Cyr.* 6.2.10 | *of a suit of armor* PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 12 | *of a beard* PLUT. *Adul.* 52c | *of a wolfskin* LONG. 1.20.2 || **equipped with feet, footed,** *fig.*: στῦλος π. column that rests (heavily) on the ground AESCHL. *Ag.* 898; *of ships equipped with oars* HSCH. | *subst.* τὰ ποδήρη **the extremities, the feet** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1594.

ποδηροφορέω, *contr.* [ποδήρης, φορέω] **to wear a foot-length robe** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.1.1.1.

Ποδῆς, ὁ **Podes,** *male name* IL. 17.575 • *acc.* -ῆν IL. 17.590.

ποδί *dat., see* πούς.

ποδία -ας, ἡ GLOSS., *see* πούς.

ποδιάζω [πούς] **to turn in one's own footsteps** HSCH.

ποδιαῖος -α -ον [πούς] **of one foot's measure, one foot wide** *or* **high** *or* **long** HP. *Art.* 73 XEN. *Oec.* 19.4 ARISTOT. *An.* 428b 3 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.2.4 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.53 LUC. *Cont.* 24 | ἡ ποδιαία (*sc.* δύναμις) side measuring one foot, *as a unit of measurement* PLAT. *Theaet.* 147d || *naut.* **to do with the mainsheet:** ποδιαῖον ποιησάμενοι ἐφιᾶσι **they luff** *or* loosen the sail with the mainsheet ARISTOT. *Mech.* 851b 8.

ποδίζω [πούς] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεποδισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐποδίσθην ❶ *act.* **to dance** CRATIN. 234 (*conject.*) | *metr.* **to measure, scan** *a verse* SCH. IL. 7.47 ❷ *pass.* **to be bound by the feet** SOPH. *fr.* 63.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.27, *An.* 3.4.35 || **to be equipped with feet, have feet** [IAMBL.[1]] 55 (*pf. ptc.*: *animals*) | *metr.* **to be scanned, measured** (*in feet*) *of verses*: εἷς δάκτυλον ποδίζεται is scanned in dactyls EUSTATH. 554.41, *al.*

πόδικε (*aor. imper.*) πρόσριψον HSCH.

ποδικός -ή -όν [πούς] *metr.* **of foot** *or* **feet:** χρόνοι ποδικοί = πολλαπλοῖ **mutiple times** ARISTID.[2] 1.14, *al.*

ποδίκρα -ας, ἡ *a type of dance* HSCH.

ποδίκροτος -ον [πούς, κροτέω] **that resounds around the feet** AP 16.15b 3.

πόδιον -ου, τό [πούς] **foot** EPICHAR. 50 HP. *Epid.* 7.52.

ποδίς -ίδος, ἡ [πούς] *a type of boot* POLL. 10.168 (*pl.*).

ποδίσκος -ου, ὁ [πούς] **foot** HEROND. 7.94 [ANACR.] 30.4.

ποδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ποδίζω] **act of measuring in feet** VEG. *Epit.* 2.7, 3.8, *al.* || **measure of beats** RUF. *Sph.* 4.4 || *a type of dance* POLL. 4.99.

ποδιστήρ -ῆρος [ποδίζω] **foot-length** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1000 (*peplos*) || *subst.* ὁ ποδιστήρ *a type of receptacle with feet* IOS. *A.I.* 8.3.7 (88).

ποδιστί [ποδίζω] *adv. from* ποδίζω, *di dub. signf.* AG *Ox.* 2.313.

ποδίστρα -ας, ἡ [ποδίζω] **trap** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.107.6) AP 9.372.3 (*cobweb*).

ποδοῖϊν *epic gen. dat. dual, see* πούς.

ποδοκάκ(κ)η -ης, ἡ [πούς, κάκαλα] **fetters** LYS. 10.16 DEMOSTH. 24.105 PLAT.[1] 281 LUC. *Lex.* 10 *etc.*

ποδοκοπέω, *contr.* [πούς, κόπτω] **striker with the feet** HSCH. (*aor. ptc. pass.* ποδοκοπηθείς).

ποδοκρουστία -ας, ἡ [πούς, κρούω] **striking of the earth with the feet, dance** STRAB. 10.3.15.

ποδοκτύπη -ης, ἡ [πούς, κτυπέω] **dancer** LUC. *Lex.* 8.

ποδόμακτρον -ου, τό [πούς, μάκτρον] **cloth for drying the feet** GLOSS.

ποδομερής -ές [πούς, μέρος] *metr.* **that has individual parts of one foot's dimension, with each foot comprised of one word** DIOM. 1.498.27 (*verse*).

ποδονιπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ STESICH. 11 (*codd.*) ATH. 4.168f, *see* ποδανιπτήρ.

ποδόνιπτρον -ου, τό IOS. *A.I.* 8.2.5 (48) IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21, *see* ποδάνιπτρον.

ποδόομαι, *contr.* [πούς] **to be equipped with feet** SIMP. *in Cat.* 369.10 (*pf. inf.* πεποδῶσθαι).

ποδορραγής -ές [πούς, ῥήγνυμι] **made to flow with a kick** HONEST. (AP 9.225.2: *fontains*).

ποδόρρωρος -η -ον [πούς, ῥωρός] **of strong** *or* **agile feet** CALLIM. *H.* 3.215.

ποδοστράβη -ης, ἡ [πούς, στράβη] **net, trap** XEN. *Cyn.* 9.11 GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.45 *etc.* || **foot-wringer,** *instrum. of torture* LUC. *Lex.* 10 *etc.* | *surgical instrum.* POLL. 4.182 HSCH.

ποδοστρόφια -ων, τά [πούς, στρέφω] **banquet the day after a marriage** GLOSS.

ποδότης -ητος, ἡ [πούς] **state of having feet** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 642b 28, *Metaph.* 1038a 15.

ποδοτράχαλος -ου, ὁ [πούς, τράχαλος] **potter** (*proper.* that makes the wheel turn with the feet) HSCH.

ποδουχέω *see* ποδοχέω.

ποδοφύλᾰξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [πούς, φύλαξ] **fetters** LYD. *Mag.* 1.46 (*pl.*).

ποδοχέω, *contr.* [πούς, ἔχω] **to control the rudder, steer the ship** ANTIPHO[1] B 96 | *extens.* στρατὸν εὖ ποδούχει **he led the army well** AESCHL. *Pers.* 656 (*conject.*).

ποδοψέλ(λ)ιον -ου, τό [πούς, ψέλιον] **ankle ring** *POSL.* 46 (III[CE]) *etc.* • *also* ποδόψελον *in pap.*

ποδόψηστρον -ου, τό [πούς, ψάω] **doormat, footrag** AESCHL. *Ag.* 926 HEROND. 5.30.

ποδοψοφία -ας, ἡ [πούς, ψόφος] **sound of footsteps** AESOP. 143.

ποδοψόφιον -ου, τό [πούς, ψόφος] **sound of feet, din** GLOSS.

ποδόψοφος -ον [πούς, ψόφος] **that makes noise with the feet** GLOSS.

ποδώκεια -ας, ἡ [*see* ποδωκία] **fleetness of foot, velocity, agility** IL. 2.792 EUR. *I.T.* 33 PLUT. *Rom.* 25.4.

ποδώκης -ες [πούς, ὠκύς] **fleet of foot, swift, quick in the race,** *of pers.* IL. 2.860, *al.* ALCM. 1.3 THUC. 3.98.2 | *of animals* IL. 2.764 HES. *Sc.* 191 XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.8 PLAT. *Rp.* 467a *etc.* || *extens. of things* **rapid, fast** AESCHL. *Sept.* 623, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1104 || **impetuous, immediate** TRAG. 519 || *superl.* -ωκέστατος *epic* -ωκηέστατος AP. 1.180.

ποδωκία -ας, ἡ AESCHL. *Eum.* 37 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.27 HLD. 8.16.4 *etc.*, *see* ποδώκεια.

πόδωμα -ατος, τό [πούς] **base, pavement, platform** APOLLOD.[3] 192.7 *PBGU* 321.13 (III[CE]).

ποδώνῡχος -ον [πούς, ὄνυξ] *prob.* **foot-length:** *subst.* τὸ ποδώνυχον *name of the robe of the priestess of Pandrosos* POLL. 10.191 HSCH.

ποδωτός -ή -όν [*see* πούς] **stretched** (*with ropes*) LYC. 1015 (*sail*).

ποιαστρόφος -ον [πόα, τρέφω] **rich in grass** OPP.[1] 3.189.

ποιαίχροος -οον [πόα, χρόα] **the color of grass** OPP.[1] 2.409.

πόεστι *ISYLL.*[3] 306.12 (IV[BCE]), *for* πρόεστι, *see* πρόσειμι 1.

ποέχομαι *see* προσέχομαι.

ποέω *see* ποιέω.

ποηλογέω, *contr.* [πόα, λέγω] **to gather grass** IOS. *B.I.* 5.13.7 (571).

ποηφᾰγέω, *contr.* [ποηφάγος] **to eat grass, be nourished on grass** IOS. *B.I.* 2.8.8 (143) • *also*

ποιηφαγέω HDT. 3.25.6, 100 MAX.[1] 23.4c *and* ποοφαγέω ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 15.

ποηφᾰγής -ές CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.200C, *see* ποηφάγος.

ποηφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [ποηφάγος] **eating of grass** HSCH.

ποηφάγος -ον [πόα, φαγεῖν] **that eats grass, herbivore** HP. *Vict.* 2.49 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595a 14, *al.* • *also* ποιηφάγος ARISTOT. *fr.* 344 CALLIM. *fr.* 365 MAX.[1] 29.4 *and* ποοφάγος ARISTOT. *P.A.* 693a 15.

ποθᾶκον *pres. ptc. Dor., see* προσήκω.

ποθάκω *Dor. for* προσήκω DIOTOG. 76.25 (STOB. 4.1.133.7) (*pres. ptc.* ποθᾶκον) *etc., see* προσήκω.

ποθεδρεία -ας, ἡ *IG* 12.3.247.8, *see* προσεδρεία.

ποθεινοποιός -όν [ποθεινός, ποιέω] **that arouses desire** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1737.

ποθεινός -ή -όν [ποθέω] **desirable, worthy to be desired** *or* **loved, dear,** *of pers.* MEN. *Peric. fr.* 1; ▸ τινι to s.o. CALLIM. 1.16 EPICHAR. 224 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 84 PLAT. *Lys.* 215b | *of things* SIM. 79.1 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 556 LYS. 2.73 XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.3; τινι to s.o. EUR. *fr.* 1132.31 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 129 | ποθεινὴ δακρύοισι συμφορά disaster worthy of tears EUR. *Med.* 1221 ‖ **desired, yearned for, that one wishes to see** *or* **see again,** *of pers.* PIND. *O.* 10.87 EUR. *I.T.* 515, *Hel.* 540, *Cycl.* 620 | *of things* PIND. *I.* 5.7; ὦ ποθεινὸς ἡμέρα O longed-for day EUR. *Hel.* 623 | π. ἔρος long-awaited love (*oth. act.* full of desire) SAPPH. 15.11 (*conject.*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ποθεινῶς, *only compar.* ποθεινοτέρως σφῶν αὐτῶν ἔχειν to be very desirous of one another XEN. *Lac.* 1.5 • *fem.* -ός EUR. *Hel.* 623 | *Aeol.* πόθεννος SAPPH. *l.c.*

Ποθεινός -οῦ, ὁ **Potheinos,** *eunuch* PLUT. *Caes.* 48.5, *Ant.* 60.1 *etc.*

ποθεν [ποῦ] *indef. adv.* (*encl.*) **from some place** IL. 9.380, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 354, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 1161, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1404 MEN. *Sic.* 261 *etc.* | ▸ *with another adv.* π. ἄλλοθεν from what other place OD. 7.52; ἐνθένδε π. from there, more or less, from somewhere around there PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229b = ἐντεῦθέν ποθεν PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270a (*fig.*) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.3; ἔξωθέν ποθεν from some foreign place ARR. *EpictD.* 4.12.18 | ▸ *with compl.* ἐκ δρυός ποθεν from some oak PLAT. *Rp.* 544d; ἐκ βιβλίου π. ἀκούσας having learned it in some book PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268c.

πόθεν [ποῦ] *interrog. adv.* A *of motion from a place* **from where, from what place, whence** OD. 15.423 AESCHL. *Ch.* 657 SOPH. *Ph.* 56 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227a *etc.*; ἀλλήλους τ' εἴροντο τίς εἴη καὶ πόθεν ἔλθοι and they asked one another who they were and where they came from OD. 17.368 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* π. ἀνδρῶν of what kind of men, of what people IL. 21.150 OD. 1.170, *al.*; κόθεν τῆς Φρυγίης from what region of Phrygia HDT. 1.35.3; π. γῆς from what part of the earth EUR. *Ion* 258; π. τῶν πόλεων from what city PLAT. *HipMa.* 288b ‖ *of origin* **of what origin, of what race:** π. γένος εὔχεται εἶναι of what race he claims to be OD. 17.373; π. ποθ' οἵδε διαπρεπεῖς ... θνητῶν ἔφυσαν from what kind of people are these brave men born EUR. *Suppl.* 841 B *fig.* **leaving from where, gathering from what things, drawing on** *or* **deriving from what** SOPH. *Ph.* 1159 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 21 XEN. *Symp.* 2.4 MEN. *Epit.* 254 *etc.*; π. ἂν εὕροις ... ἄρηξιν; from whence will you be able to find a remedy? SOPH. *El.* 875; τήν ... τέχνην πῶς καὶ π. ἄν τις δύναιτο πορίσασθαι; how and from where would one be able to acquire this skill? PLAT. *Phaedr.* 269d; π. ἅμα πρῶον καὶ μεγαλόθυμον ἤθος εὑρήσομεν; but where will we find a character simultaneously gentle and generous? PLAT. *Rp.* 375c; π. οἶδας; how did you know? ARR. *EpictD.* 2.19.14 | *in discourse* **from where, starting from where, starting the discussion from where** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 521; π. ἄρξωμαι τάδ' ἐπευχομένη from what point will I begin my prayer AESCHL. *Ch.* 855; λέξον ἡμῖν πόθεν ἤρξατό σε διδάσκειν tell us from what point he began to teach you XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.5 ‖ **with what reasoning** *or* **foundation, in what way, how can it be that** π. αὐτοῦ ἐστιν υἱός; how can he be his son? NT *Mark* 12.37 | ▸ *abs., in questions expressing surprise:* πόθεν; but where did you get this idea from, but when? ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1145, *Ran.* 1455 MEN. *Dysc.* 610 DEMOSTH. 24.157 *etc.* = πόθεν γάρ EUR. *Alc.* 781 MEN. *Dysc.* 566 LUC. *Tim.* 8; ἀλλ' οὐκ ἔστι ταῦτα· πόθεν; πολλοῦ γε καὶ δεῖ but it is not like that; and how could it be so? It falls far short! DEMOSTH. 18.47; μῶν ἐμὲ ζητεῖς; πόθεν; are you looking for me? Not even in a dream! ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 976 | *s.times caus.* **because, with what motive:** πυθέσθαι δ' οὐδέν ἐστ' ἔξω δρόμου, πόθεν χοὰς ἔπεμψεν he is certain to not inquire short of the mark, because he has sent libations AESCHL. *Ch.* 515 • *Ion.* κόθεν.

ποθέρπω *see* προσέρπω.

ποθέσπερος *see* προσέσπερος.

ποθέω, *contr.* [*cf. Olr.* guidiu] *impf.* ἐπόθουν, *mid. pass.* ἐποθούμην ROM.[1] 6.3.6 ‖ *fut.* ποθήσω, *mid.* ποθέσομαι *and later* ποθήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπόθησα *and* ἐπόθεσα (*frequently v.l.*) ‖ *later pf.* πεπόθηκα, *mid. pass.* πεπόθημαι ❶ *act.* **to desire** (*pers. or thing that no longer is, or that one cannot have*), **to miss** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.492, *al.* OD. 1.343, *al.* PIND. *O.* 6.16 AESCHL. *Ag.* 545 SOPH. *El.* 4 *etc.*; οὐδὲ μὲν οὐδ' οἱ ἄναρχοι ἔσαν, πόθεόν γε μὲν ἀρχόν they were not at all without a leader, but they missed him as their commander IL. 2.703; μὴ στένουσι μηδὲ ποθοῦσι let them not lament or regret ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.6 (*of animals*), *al.* | ποθεῖς τὸν οὐ παρόντα you are missing the one who is absent ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1127; ἡ χώρα αὐτὴ τὸ μὴ ὂν ποθήσει the very country (left empty) will feel the lack of what is not there XEN. *Oec.* 8.10; τὰς ἐν τῇ νεότητι ἡδονὰς π. to miss the pleasures of youth PLAT. *Rp.* 329a; ἆρα ἔτι ποθοῦμεν μὴ ἱκανῶς δεδεῖχθαι perhaps we are still feeling the lack of a sufficient demonstration (*i.e.* that it has not been demonstrated sufficiently) PLAT. *Leg.* 896a ‖ **to long for, desire ardently, be impatient for** ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ph.* 675 EUR. *Hec.* 1020 XEN. *An.* 6.4.8 MEN. *Ph.* 19 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.4, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.28, *al.*; πόθον π. to have a desire; *opp. to* φεύγω ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.19 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ ποθοῦν desire, eagerness SOPH. *Tr.* 196 ‖ **to be gripped with amorous desire, love** THEOCR. 12.2; τινα s.o. LUC. *Im.* 22 ‖ **to demand, require, have need for** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Symp.* 204d PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.123 ❷ *mid.* (*pres. and fut.*) **to desire, be eager for** SOPH. *Tr.* 103 LYS. 8.18 PLAT. *Phaed.* 98a ❸ *pass.* **to be desired** *or* **missed** SOPH. *Tr.* 632 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 885 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255d | *subst. ptc.* τὸ ποθούμενον that which is desired, object of desire PHIL.[2] *Post.* 157, *al.* ‖ **to be required:** ποθεῖται δ' ἐναργέστερον τί ἐστιν ἔτι λεχθῆναι it is necessary to say yet more clearly what this is ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1097b 23 • *Aeol.* ποθήω SAPPH. 36 | *inf.* ποθήμεναι OD. 12.110 ‖ *Ion. impf.* ἐπόθεον ἐπόθεες ἐπόθεε, *epic* πόθεον, *iter.* ποθέεσκον IL. 1.492 ‖ *epic fut. inf.* ποθησέμεν EPIGR. 6.264.42 ‖ *epic aor.* πόθεσα | *inf.* ποθέσαι IL. 15.219.

ποθή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* πόθος] **regret, desire,** *usu. for a distant pers.* IL. 6.362, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 253.4; σῇ ποθῇ for missing you IL. 19.321 ‖ **lack:** τινος of sthg. OD. 15.514, 546.

ποθήκω *Dor. for* προσήκω.

πόθημα -ατος, τό HSCH., *see* πόθος.

ποθήμεναι *epic inf. pass., see* ποθέω.

πόθησις -εως, ἡ [ποθέω] **desire, regret** Sch.D Il. 1.240.

ποθητικός -ή -όν [ποθέω] **inclined to miss** *or* **desire:** *subst.* τὸ ποθητικόν **tendency to desire** METOP. 118.6.

ποθητός -ή -όν [ποθέω] **longed-for** *or* **desired** ▸ τινι by s.o. ALCIPHR. 3.39.2 *etc.*

ποθητύς -ύος, ἡ [ποθέω] **desire** OPP.[1] 2.609.

ποθήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ποθέω] **that** *or* **which desires** MAN.[1] 4.120.

ποθήω *Aeol., see* ποθέω.

πόθῐ [ποῦ] *poet. interrog. adv.* **where** OD. 1.170, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 98 EUR. *Ph.* 1718 *etc.* | ▸ *with partit. gen.* π. Νύσας in some part of Nysa EUR. *Bac.* 556 | *fig.* π. φρενός ἐμᾶς in some part of my mind PIND. *O.* 10.2 ‖ **toward where** AP. 1.242 MACED.[2] (AP 7.566.3).

ποθῐ [ποῦ] *indef. adv.* (*encl.*) *poet.* **in some place** IL. 10.8, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 886 CALLIM. *fr.* 238.17 ‖ **at some time, some time** IL. 19.273 OD. 1.348 ‖ **in some way, perhaps:** αἴ κε π. **if indeed** IL. 1.128, 6.526 OD. 1.379, *al. etc.*; εἰπέ μοι, αἴ κέ ποθι γνώω τοιοῦτον ἐόντα tell me, have you ever known a man like this OD. 14.118.

ποθῐερος -ον (*Dor. for* προσίερος) **consecrated, dedicated** *ISyll.*[3] 672.13 (II[BCE]).

ποθῐ́ζω ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.17, *see* προσίζω.

ποθῐκες -ων [πρός, ἱκνέομαι] *Dor.* **parents** *IG* 5.2.159.17 (V[BCE]).

ποθῖκω *Dor. and Boeot. IG* 9.1.189.10 (II[CE]) *etc., see* προσήκω.

ποθῖνός -ή -όν ARG. (AP 7.403.1) *etc., poet. for* ποθεινός.

ποθόβλητος -ον [πόθος, βάλλω] **smitten with amorous desire, taken with passion** NONN. *D.* 4.225 P.[1] (AP 6.71.4), *al.* ‖ **that causes desire** *or* **passion** NONN. *D.* 15.235, *al.*

πόθοδος *see* πρόσοδος.

ποθόδωμα -ατος, τό *I*SCHWYZ. 404.5 (II[BCE]), *see* πρόσοδος.

ποθολκίς -ίδος, ἡ HSCH., *see* προσολκίς.

πόθος -ου, ὁ [*see* ποθέω] **desire, regret** (*of distant or lost pers. or thing*) ▸ *with gen.* IL. 17.439 OD. 14.144 PIND. *P.* 4.184 AESCHL. *Pers.* 133 SOPH. *El.* 822 HDT. 1.165.3, 3.67.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with poss. adj.*: σὸς π. the lack of you OD. 11.202; τῷῳ πόθῳ for regret *or* nostalgia for me SOPH. *O.T.* 969 | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *Ph.* 601 *etc.*; *in pl.* SOPH. *O.C.* 333 PLAT. *Phil.* 48a ‖ **desire, eagerness** ▸ τινος for s.o. (*or* sthg.) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 66 EPIC. 4.124 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 129, *al.* = πρός τινα PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.173; ὑπέρ τινος for sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.159 = ἐπί τινι PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.50; π. θανεῖν desire for death EUR. *Andr.* 824; μοι πόθος εἰλίξαι ... I have always longed to whirl ... EUR. *Tr.* 116 ‖ **amorous desire, love, passion** HES. *Sc.* 41 AESCHL. *Pr.* 654 SOPH. *Tr.* 107, 368 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 888 MEN. *Sam.* 350, *fr.* 258.3 THEOCR. 2.143 *etc.*; τὸν π. τὸν ἐξ ἐμοῦ my passion, my love (toward him) SOPH. *Tr.* 631; Ἔρως, ὃ κατ' ὀμμάτων στάζεις πόθον Eros who drips desire into the eyes EUR. *Hip.* 526; πόθου κέντρα goads of passion PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253e ‖ love, beloved person AP 12.152.1 ‖ *personif.* Πόθος, ὁ **Desire** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1039 EUR. *Bac.* 414 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1320 PAUS. 1.43.6; *pl.* PHILOD. (AP 10.21.2) ‖ *bot., funeral plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.3 • πόσος ALCM. 3.61.

ποῖ [ποῦ] *interrog. adv. of motion to a place*

toward where SOPH. *El.* 812 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 564 *etc.*; *fig.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 603, *Ch.* 1075 SOPH. *O.C.* 227 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* ποῖ χθονός toward what place on earth AESCHL. *Suppl.* 777 = ποῖ γᾶς SOPH. *Tr.* 984 = ποῖ γῆς ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 48 | *fig.* ποῖ γνώμης to what thought, to what resolution SOPH. *Tr.* 705 = ποῖ φροντίδος SOPH. *O.C.* 170 = ποῖ φρενῶν SOPH. *O.C.* 310 | ποῖ ... πατεῖς δωμάτων πύλας toward where (do you direct) your steps to your home soil AESCHL. *Ch.* 732; οὐκ ἔχων ποῖ φάγῃ not knowing where to go to eat ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.35 ‖ *rar. of time* up to when ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 526 ‖ *s.times* for what reason, why then, how come (*with sense of disapproval*) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 92, *Lys.* 193; ποῖ κέχηνας why are you standing there with your mouth open MEN. *Dysc.* 441.

1. ποι [ποῦ] *indef. adv.* (*encl.*) toward *or* into some area *or* place SOPH. *O.C.* 26 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 447 PLAT. *Rp.* 420a *etc.* MEN. *Peric.* 154, *al. etc.* • *Aeol.* ποι, *see* που.

2. ποι *Dor., see* ποτί (= πρός).

ποιά *later, see* πόα.

ποία *fem. sg., see* ποῖος ‖ *Dor. for* πόα.

ποῖα *neut. pl., see* ποῖος.

ποιάεις *Dor., see* ποιήεις.

ποιανθής -ές [πόα, ἄνθος] florid with grass *or* flourishing with grass ORPH. *A.* 1050.

Ποίαντιος -α -ον [Ποίας] of Poias OD. 3.190.

ποιάριον -ου, τό, *see* ποάριον.

Ποίας -αντος, ὁ Poias, *father of Philoktetes* PIND. *P.* 1.53 SOPH. *Ph.* 5, *al.*

ποιγράφω *Cret. imper. aor. mid.* ποιγραψάνσθο *1*IC 1.8.4 b 26; *see* προσγράφω.

ποιδέομαι *1*IG 4.2.1.121.13, *Dor. for* προσδέω *signf.* 2.

ποιδέω *see* προσδέω.

ποιέω [*IE* *kʷei-; *cf. Skt.* cinóti, *Av.* činvaiti] *impf.* ἐποίουν, *mid. pass.* ἐποιούμην ‖ *fut.* ποιήσω, *mid.* ποιήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐποίησα, *mid.* ἐποιησάμην ‖ *pf.* πεποίηκα, *mid. pass.* πεποίημαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)πεποιήκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεποιήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐποιήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ποιηθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* πεποιήσομαι HP. *Mul.* 1.11.41, *al.* ❶ *act.* A to do, make, build ‖ *esp.* make in poetic form, compose, write | *abs.* to compose poetry, make *or* write poetry | set in poetry, give poetic form to, treat in poetry | describe *or* figure *or* present in poetry ‖ to get ready, prepare (as food) ‖ to create, give life, give origin to | *later* to generate, bring to light B to produce ‖ *of pers.* to produce by cultivating, obtain as product ‖ *math.* to produce, yield as product *or* result | to resolve ‖ *fig.* to cause, be cause of ‖ *with dat.* to procure, bring, assign, ensure | *with acc. and inf.* | *with* ὥστε *and inf.* to make as, do so that C to complete, bring into effect, carry out, perform, do | *with* πράττω | *with int. obj.* | *frequently in substitution for a preceding verb to avoid repetition* | *πάντα π. see* πᾶς | π. τινί *or* τινά τι to do sthg. to s.o., treat s.o. in a certain way | π. ἐκκλησίαν (= ἐκκλησιάζειν) | *abs.* π. to sacrifice | π. ἑορτήν τινι make, celebrate a festival in honor of s.o. | π. σπονδάς to make a treaty | π. τὴν μουσικήν to practice music, make music ‖ *of time* to fulfill, complete, pass in entirety, pass D *intrans.* to act, behave, *with adv.* | *with adv. and ptc. pred.* | *with acc. of pers.* ‖ to act, be active, work ‖ be effective, *of remedies and sim.* E to make be (*in some way*), make ‖ *later* to designate, elect F to put, place ‖ suppose, presume, take account of, *with inf.* | *with inf. implied* ‖ to esteem (*rar., usu. mid.*) ❷ *mid.* A to make for oneself, manufacture for oneself, build for oneself: τι s.o. | *causat.* to have made, have built *or* manufactured for oneself: τι sthg. ‖ to compose, write ‖ generate, give birth to, procreate: τινα s.o. B to bring about for oneself, equip oneself | *with inf.* C to perform, put into action, realize, do, execute ‖ to complete, to pass in entirety D to make exist for oneself make for oneself, become, come to be E to place, arrange for oneself ‖ *later* to pretend, support, *with inf.* F to consider, esteem ❸ *pass.* A to be done, made, built ‖ to be produced *or* invented, be coined with the mind, *of names* ‖ *pf. ptc.* πεποιημένος recherche, studied, *of style* B to be fulfilled, actualized, executed, done C to be considered *or* believed ‖ to be supposed ❶ *act.* A to do, make, build: δῶμα a house IL. 1.608; τεῖχος a wall IL. 20.147; πύλας gates IL. 7.339; σάκος a shield IL. 7.222; εἴδωλον a phantom, a figure OD. 4.796; στεφάνην χρυσέην a golden crown HES. *Th.* 579; τῷ κέν οἱ τύμβον μὲν ἐποίησαν Παναχαιοί now all the Achaeans would have made a tomb OD. 14.369; ἐποίησε καὶ βωμὸν καὶ ναὸν ἀπὸ τοῦ ἱεροῦ ἀργυρίου he made both an altar and a temple with the sacred money XEN. *An.* 5.3.9 | *impf.* ἐποίει *or aor.* ἐποίησε (*with the name of the artist or builder*) work of, built by *1*SYLL.[3] 18 (VI-V[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *esp.* to make in poetic form, compose, write: τὰ ἔπεα epic verses, a poem HDT. 4.14.3 = ἔπη PLAT. *HipMi.* 365d; διθύραμβον a dithyramb HDT. 1.23; σατύρους satyric composition ARISTOPH. *Th.* 157; κωμῳδίαν καὶ τραγῳδίαν a comedy and a tragedy PLAT. *Symp.* 223d; ποιήματα poetry PLAT. *Phaed.* 61b; ὁ τὰ Κύπρια ποιήσας the poet who composed the Cypria ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1459b 1 | ▸ *abs.* to compose poetry, make *or* write poetry HDT. 3.38.4 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 169 PLAT. *Ion* 534b; ▸ περί τινος about s.o. (*or* sthg.) PLAT. *Rp.* 383a; ἐν τοῖσι ἔπεσι in epic verse HDT. 4.16.1; εἰς τὸν θεόν in honor of the god PLAT. *Phaed.* 61b | to set in poetry, give poetic form to, treat in poetry: μύθους myths PLAT. *Phaed.* 61b; μῦθον a myth, a legend LYCURG. 100 | to describe *or* represent *or* present in poetry ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *HipMi.* 369c, *Symp.* 174b ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453b 29 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 105b *etc.*; (θεὸν) ἐν ἔπεσιν ... ἐν μέλεσιν ... ἐν τραγῳδίᾳ (the god) in epic ... lyric ... tragic compositions PLAT. *Rp.* 379a ‖ to make ready, prepare (as food) VT *Gen.* 18.7, *al.* ‖ to create, give life, give origin to: χρύσεον γένος ἀνθρώπων to a golden race of men HES. *Op.* 110, *Th.* 161; καινοὺς θεοὺς to new gods PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3b; ἕτερον Φλιππον a second Philip DEMOSTH. 4.11 | *later* to generate, bring to the light PLUT. *Coniug.* 145d B to produce: καρπόν fruit NT *Matt.* 3.10 (*tree*); γάλα milk ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 32 (*foods*); μέλι honey STRAB. 9.1.23 (*Hymettos*) ‖ *of pers.* to produce by cultivating, to obtain as product: κριθάς ... οἶνον barley ... wine ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1322; σῖτου μὲν μεδίμνους πλέον ἢ χιλίους, οἴνου δὲ μετρήτας ὑπὲρ ὀκτακοσίων more than a thousand medimnoi of grain, and another eight hundred measure of wine DEMOSTH. 42.20; ἐγὼ μὲν οὐδὲν ποιῶν ἐκ τῆς γῆς πάντα ταῦτα ἔχω διὰ τὴν θάλατταν I, getting nothingin sustenance from the earth, obtain all these things from the sea [XEN.] *Mem.* 2.12 | ὕδωρ ποῆσαι to produce rain (*subj.* ὁ θεός) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 261; ποιεῖ ὕδατα it rains (*impers.*) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.19.3 ‖ *math.* to produce, give as product *or* result EUCL. *El.* 7.19 *etc.* | to resolve: τὸ πρόβλημα the problem AP.[1] 2.49, *al.* ‖ *fig.* to cause, be the cause of: φόβον π. Ἀχαιῶν to cause panic, set the Achaeans to flight IL. 12.432; τελευτὴν π. to fulfill OD. 1.250; π. γέλωτα πολύν to arouse much laughter PLAT. *Ch.* 155b; νόσους π. καὶ πενίας to be cause of disease and poverty PLAT. *Prot.* 353; σιωπὴν παρὰ πάντων ἐποίησεν he made everyone be silent XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.10 ‖ ▸ *with dat.* to procure, bring, assign, secure: τινὶ ἄδειαν καὶ κάθοδον to secure impunity and a safe return for s.o. THUC. 8.76.7; τέρψιν τοῖς θεωμένοις enjoyment to the spectators XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.8; πόλεμόν τινι ἀντ' εἰρήνης war on s.o. instead of peace IS. 11.48; ἀργύριον τῷ λέγοντι money to the one speaking IS. 11.1; ὁ νόμος ... ἀδελφοῖς ... πεποίηκε τὴν κληρονομίαν the law assigned the heredity to the brothers IS. 11.1 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: σε θεοὶ ποίησαν ἱκέσθαι the gods have made you return OD. 23.258; τοῦτό με ποιεῖ τετρεμαίνειν this makes me tremble ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 374; κλαίειν σε ποιεῖν to make you weep XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.13 | ▸ *with* ὥστε *and inf.* to do in such a way that, do so that ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 351 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.29, *Ag.* 1.37, *An.* 1.6.2 *etc.* = *with* ὅπως *and fut.* HDT. 5.109.2 = *with* ὡς ἄν *and subj.* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.18 C to complete, bring into effect, carry out, perform, do (= πράσσω) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 911 SOPH. *Ph.* 1010, *al.* HDT. 3.74.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.11 DEMOSTH. 4.5 *etc.*; λογίζου τί ἂν ποιοίης consider well what you should do HLD. 5.20.3 | *with* πράττω DEMOSTH. 8.2, 18.62 | ▸ *with int. obj.*: συμφέρον πράγμα π. to perform a useful action DEMOSTH. 57.42; ἅμα ἔπος τε καὶ ἔργον ἐποίεε he said it, then did it immediately HDT. 3.134.6 | *frequently in substitution for a preceding verb to avoid repetition*: ἐρώτησον αὐτούς· μᾶλλον δ' ἐγὼ τοῦθ' ὑπὲρ σοῦ ποιήσω ask them; or rather, I will do it for you DEMOSTH. 18.52 HDT. 5.97.2 THUC. 2.89.2 *etc.* | πάντα π., *see* πᾶς | ▸ π. τινί τι to do sthg. to s.o., treat s.o. in a certain way PLAT. *Ap.* 30a DEMOSTH. 29.37; δεινὰ π. τινι to do wrong to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 388; π. τὰ δίκαια τοῖς εὐεργέτας to treat one's benefactors as they deserve DEMOSTH. 20.12; πάντα π. τοῖς ἀποθανοῦσιν to give all honors to the fallen XEN. *An.* 4.2.23; π. τὰ τεταγμένα τῇ πόλει to do all that has been prescribed to the city XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.18; π. χρηστὰ περὶ τὴν πόλιν to render good service to the city ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 811 | ▸ π. τινά τι to do sthg. to s.o., treat s.o. in a certain way HDT. 1.115.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 259; τί ἔστιν αὐτῷ ποιῆσαι; what can be done for him? ALCIPHR. 4.17.10; ἀγαθά π. τινα to do sthg. good to s.o., do a kindness to s.o. HDT. 3.75.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.9 PLAT. *Grg.* 519b *etc.*; μηδὲν ἀγαθὸν π. τὴν πόλιν not perform any good service to the city ISOCR. 16.50; οὐκ οἶδ' ὅ τι χρῆμά με ποιεῖς I don't know what you are doing to me ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 697 | π. ἐκκλησίαν (= ἐκκλησιάζειν) to gather in assembly ARISTOPH. *Th.* 376 THUC. 1.139.3, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.19; κρίσεις π. (= κρίνειν) to judge, pass sentence THUC. 6.60; ἀριθμὸν π. τινων (= ἀριθμεῖν τινας) to make the count of some people XEN. *An.* 1.2.9; κραυγὴν π. (= κράζειν) to let out a cry XEN. *An.* 2.2.17, *Cyr.* 3.1.4; τὴν μάχην π. (= μάχεσθαι) to fight, join battle THUC. 4.91 | π. ἱρά to make sacrifices HDT. 9.19.2, *al.*; π. θυσίαν τινί to offer a sacrifice to s.o. XEN. *An.* 5.3.9 *etc.*; π. μοσχάριον to sacrifice a calf VT *Exod.* 29.36 | ▸ *abs.* π. to sacrifice VT *1Kgs.* 11.33 | π. ἑορτὴν τινι to hold; celebrate a festival in honor of s.o. THUC. 2.15.2; π. Ἴσθμια to celebrate the Isthmian games XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.2; π. ταφάς to celebrate a funeral, perform funeral rites PLAT. *Menex.* 234b; π. σάββατα to celebrate, observe the sabbath VT *Exod.* 31.16 | π. σπονδάς to make a treaty (by proxy) XEN. *An.* 4.8.13 • σπονδὰς ποιεῖσθαι to make a treaty in person XEN. *An.*

2.3.8; π. συμμαχίαν to form an alliance (on behalf of others) THUC. 2.29.5; π. εἰρήνην to make peace (by proxy) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1199 | π. τὴν μουσικήν to pratice music, make music PLAT. *Phaed.* 60e; π. βασιλέα to act the part of king VT *1Kgs.* 20.7: π. Σπαρτιητικά to act in accordance with Spartan practice HDT. 5.40; προσήκοντα π. to do what one must, do the right thing ISOCR. 9.54 || *of time* to **fulfill, complete, pass in entirety, pass:** χρόνον of time DEMOSTH. 19.163; ἐν πλούτῳ ἔτη πολλά many years in wealth VT *Prov.* 13.23; μῆνας τρεῖς three months NT *Acts* 20.3; ἐποίησαν ἕξω μέσων νυκτῶν τὴν ὥραν they continued until midnight DEMOSTH. 54.26; μέσας ποιήσεις νύκτας; will you go on until midnight? PLAT. *Phil.* 50d D *intrans.* to act, behave ▸ *with adv.*: πῶς ποιήσεις; how will you act? SOPH. *O.C.* 652; ὧδε ποίησον do thus HDT. 1.112.2; ποίει ὅπως βούλει do as you wish XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.9; μὴ ἄλλως ποίει do not do otherwise PLAT. *Rp.* 328d; ὀρθῶς ἂν ποιοῖμεν we would be doing well PLAT. *Rp.* 403e; καλῶς π. to act well, correctly DEMOSTH. 1.28, 20.110; καλῶς γ(ε) ... ποιῶν σύ and you did so well! PLAT. *Symp.* 174e | ▸ *with adv. and ptc. pred.*: εὖ ... ἐποίησας ἀπικόμενος you did well to come HDT. 5.24.4 = εὖ δ' ἐποίησας μολών EUR. *Med.* 472; εὖ γ' ἐποίησας ἀναμνήσας με you did well to remind me PLAT. *Phaed.* 60c; καλῶς ποιεῖς ... προνοῶν you do well to give it thought XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.13 | ▸ *with acc. of pers.*: εὖ π. τινα to treat well, do good to s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.8, *Cyr.* 5.1.29 PLAT. *Phaed.* 62a; κακῶς π. τινα to treat badly, do harm to s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.17 PLAT. *Crit.* 50a DEMOSTH. 1.18 || to act, be **active**, work (*opp. to πάσχω*) HDT. 7.11.3 PLAT. *Theaet.* 159a ARISTOT. *Cat.* 2a 3, *al. etc.* | ἡ εὔνοια παρὰ πολὺ ἐποίει μᾶλλον ἐς τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους the kindness did (*i.e.* influenced them) by far the most toward the Spartans THUC. 2.8.4 ARR. *An.* 2.2.3 DCASS. 57.6.2; ἐπὶ πολὺ ἐποίει τῆς δόξης ἐν τῷ τότε τοῖς μὲν ἠπειρώταις μάλιστα εἶναι καὶ τὰ πεζὰ κρατίστους, τοῖς δὲ θαλασσίοις τε καὶ ταῖς ναυσὶ πλεῖστον προύχειν it was the general opinion at that time that the one side would be chiefly continental and strong on land; the other side would be maritime and prevail at sea THUC. 4.12.3 | *philos.*: τὸ ποιοῦν the active principle ZEN.[1] 1.24.6 (DIOG. 7.134) *etc.* || to be **effective**, *of a remedy and sim.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 117b GAL. 13.265 | ▸ πρός τι for sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 7.14.1 STRAB. 5.3.6 | ▸ πρός τινα to s.o., applied to s.o., used in relation to s.o. DIOSC.[2] 1.6, *al.* = τινι GAL. 13.183 E to **make be** (*in a certain way*), **render:** θεμείλια λεῖα level the foundations IL. 12.30; π. τινὰ ἄφρονα to make s.o. stupid OD. 23.12; τινὰ ἐπίβωτον s.o. infamous ANACR. 20; τοὺς Μήδους ἀσθενεῖς the Medes weak XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.2; τινὰ χρήσιμον ἐξ ἀχρήστου s.o. useful that was useless PLAT. *Rp.* 411b; τινὰς ἐκ τε ἰδιωτῶν ἄρχοντας καὶ πενήτων πλουσίους some private citizens commanders and some paupers wealthy PLAT. *epist.* 332a; τινὰ βασιλῆα s.o. king OD. 1.387; πολιήτας τινάς some citizens HDT. 7.156.2; Ἀθηναῖόν τινα s.o. Athenian THUC. 2.29.5; τινὶ θεὰν π. ἄκοιτιν to give a goddess as wife to s.o. IL. 24.537; τινὰ γαμβρὸν ἑόν s.o. as one's son-in-law HES. *Th.* 818; τινὰ παράδειγμα s.o. as example ISOCR. 4.39 DINAR. 1.15 || *later* to **designate, elect** VT *1Sam.* 12.6 NT *Mark* 3.14 F **to put, place:** τινι ... ἐνὶ φρεσὶν ὧδε νόημα this thought in s.o.'s mind OD. 14.274 = τινὶ ὧδε ἐνὶ φρεσί (*sc.* νόημα) IL. 13.55 = τινὶ τοῦτο ἐπὶ νόον HDT. 1.27.3; ἐν αἰσχύνῃ π. τὴν πόλιν to stain the city with infamy DEMOSTH. 18.136; τὰς ναῦς ἐπὶ τοῦ ξηροῦ π. to put the ships on dry land THUC. 1.109.4; τοὺς νόμους ἐπὶ τοῖς λέγουσι the laws beside those who speak DEMOSTH. 58.61; Θετταλίαν ὑπὸ Φιλίππου Thessaly under the sway of Philip DEMOSTH. 18.48; ἔξω μὲν κεφαλήν, ἔσω δὲ τὸ σῶμα out of the head and into the body HDT. 5.33.2; ἔξω βελῶν τὴν τάξιν π. to locate the ranks outside of the reach of the weapons XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.3; δάκτυλον ... εἴσω τῆς γνάθου τῷ ἵππῳ π. to put a finger inside a horse's jaw XEN. *Hip.* 6.8 || **to suppose, presume, take into account that** ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 7.184.3 XEN. *An.* 5.7.9 | ▸ *with implied inf.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 197d || **to esteem** (*rar., usu. mid.*): δεινὰ π. to value unbearable things HDT. 2.121 ε 1 THUC. 5.42.2 ◉ *mid.* A **to make for oneself, manufacture for oneself, build for oneself** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 5.735 OD. 5.251, *al.* HES. *Op.* 503 *etc.*; μέλισσαι οἰκία ποιήσωνται ὀδῷ ἔπι παιπαλοέσσῃ the bees make their nest beside a rocky path IL. 12.168; οὐκ αὐτὸς ποιήσεται ἑαυτῷ τὸ ἄροτρον he will not make the plow by himself PLAT. *Rp.* 370c | *causat.* **to have made, have built** *or* **manufactured for oneself** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *An.* 5.3.5, *Cyr.* 2.1.9 PLAT. *epist.* 361a DEMOSTH. 21.16 *etc.* || **to compose, write:** μακρὸν σύγγραμμα a long text PLAT. *Phaedr.* 258a || **to generate, give birth, procreate** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Par. min.* 315f; υἱὸν ἐξ αὐτῆς πεποίηται he has gotten a son from her AND. 4.22; παιδίον π. ἐκ τοῦ Πόρου to have a child with Poros PLAT. *Symp.* 203b; παῖδας ποιεῖσθαι to generate children XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.19 DEMOSTH. 57.43 B **to bring about for oneself, equip oneself:** μέγα κλέος great glory OD. 2.126; τὸν πλείστον τοῦ βίου the greater part of life THUC. 1.5.1; ἄδειαν impunity THUC. 6.60.3; τιμωρίαν ἀπό τινων π. to acquire assistance from s.o. THUC. 1.25.1; ἐνθύμιον π. to be preoccupied (with sthg.), have scruples (about sthg.) THUC. 7.50.4; τινος of sthg. DCASS. 58.6.1 | ▸ *with inf.* ALCIPHR. 2.2.3 C **to complete, bring into effect, carry out, perform,** do: φῶτα τινί π. to do kind things to s.o., treat s.o. kindly HDT. 2.152.5, 5.37.2 | θεῶν ἀγορὴν π. (= θεοὺς ἀγείρειν) to gather the gods in assembly IL. 8.2; π. ὁδοιπορίην (= ὁδοιπορέειν) to make a march HDT. 2.29.5 = π. ὁδόν HDT. 7.42.1, *al.*; π. πλόον (= πλεῖν) to sail, complete a voyage HDT. 6.95.2 = π. κομιδήν (= κομίζεσθαι) HDT. 6.95.2; θῶμα π. τι (= θωμάζειν τι) to admire sthg. HDT. 1.68.2; λήθην π. τι (= λανθάνεσθαί τινος) to forget sthg. HDT. 1.127.2; φυλακὴν π. (= φυλάσσειν) MEN. *Dysc.* 224; ὀργὴν π. (= ὀργίζεσθαι) to get angry HDT. 3.25.1; βουλήν π. (= βουλεύεσθαι) to deliberate, decide HDT. 6.101.2; ἀρχὴν π. (= ἄρχεσθαι) to commence ISOCR. 5.86 THUC. 1.128.4; σπουδὴν π. (= σπουδάζειν) to busy oneself, get involved in PLAT. *Leg.* 628e; γνώμην π. (= γιγνώσκειν) to have in mind, think THUC. 1.128.7; θήραν π. (= θηρᾶν) to hunt XEN. *An.* 5.3.10; μάχας π. (= μάχεσθαι) to fight SOPH. *El.* 302; συμβολὴν π. (= συμβάλλεσθαι) to join battle HDT. 9.45.2 = ἀγῶνα π. (= ἀγωνίζεσθαι) THUC. 2.89.8, 4.91; π. στρατηῖην ἐπί τινα (= στρατεύεσθαι ἐπί τινα) to make an expedition against s.o. HDT. 1.171.1; π. πόλεμον (= πολεμίζειν) to make war XEN. *An.* 5.5.24; σπονδὰς π. to make terms for a treaty THUC. 1.28.5 (≠ σπονδάς ποιεῖν); εἰρήνην π. to make peace AND. 3.11 (≠ εἰρήνην ποιεῖν); π. συμμαχίην πρός τινα to make alliance with s.o. HDT. 1.77.2; ταφὰς π. τῶν ... ἀποθανόντων to give funeral honors to the fallen THUC. 2.34.1 | λόγον π. τινος to take s.o. (*or* sthg.) into account HDT. 7.156.1; περί τινος π. τοὺς λόγους to speak about sthg. LYS. 25.2 THUC. 8.53.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 527a; λόγους π. διά τινος to make negotiations by means of s.o. THUC. 1.128.7; π. διά τινος (*sc.* τοὺς λόγους) to communicate by means of s.o. (*or* sthg.) HDT. 6.4.1, 8.134.2 || **to complete, pass in entirety:** τὴν νύκτα ... ἐφ' ὅπλοις the night under arms THUC. 7.28.2 (*v.l.*) D **to make exist for oneself, make for oneself, become, come to be:** ἅπαντας σὺς all of the pigs OD. 10.433; τινὰ ἑταῖρον s.o. as comrade HES. *Op.* 707; τὸν θεόν ἀρωγόν god (my) savior SOPH. *O.C.* 1285; τινὰς συμμάχους some allies XEN. *An.* 5.5.22; τινὰ πολίτην s.o. citizen (of one's own city) ISOCR. 9.54; τινὰ μαθητήν s.o. disciple PLAT. *Crat.* 428b; τινὰ ἄλοχον π. to make s.o. one's own wife, take s.o. as wife IL. 3.409 = τινὰ π. ἄκοιτιν IL. 9.397 OD. 7.66; τινὰ π. ἀκοίτην to take s.o. as spouse OD. 5.120 | π. τινὰ παῖδα to adopt s.o. as son IL. 9.495 = θετὸν παῖδα π. (τινα) to adopt s.o. as son HDT. 6.57.5 = ποιεῖσθαί τινα (*sc.* παῖδα) IS. 4.19 DEMOSTH. 39.6, 41.3, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 923c; π. τινὰ θυγατέρα to adopt s.o. as daughter HDT. 4.180.5 | εὔτυκα π. (τὰ κρέα) to prepare well (the meat) HDT. 1.119.3; ἀπόρρητα π. (τὰ ἔπεα) to make (the conversation) secret HDT. 9.45.1; ἥδιστον ἀπὸ γεωργίας τὸν βίον π. to make one's life most sweet with agriculture XEN. *Oec.* 6.11 | ἑωυτοῦ π. τὸ Κύρου ἔργον to claim the work of Cyrus as one's own HDT. 1.129.2; μηδ' ἃ μὴ 'θιγες ποιοῦ σεαυτῆς and do not claim as your own what you had nothing to do with SOPH. *Ant.* 547 E **to place, arrange** (*for oneself*): Μεσσαγέτας ὑπ' ἑωυτοῦ π. to subjugate the Messagetai to himself HDT. 1.201, 5.103.2; πόλεις ὑφ' ἑαυτοὺς π. to subjugate the city PLAT. *Rp.* 348d; τῇ φιλανθρωπίᾳ ὑπὸ χεῖρα ἐποιεῖτο he subdued them with his humane hand XEN. *Ag.* 1.22; Σαμίους ... ἐς τὸ συμμαχικὸν π. to include the Samians in the allied force HDT. 9.106.4; τινὰ ἐς φυλακὴν π. to imprison s.o. THUC. 3.3.4; τὰ τῶν συμμάχων ἐς ἀσφαλείαν π. to make secure the affairs of their allies THUC. 8.1.3; τὰ λεπτὰ πλοῖα ἐντὸς π. to position the light ships on the inside THUC. 2.83.5; π. ὄπισθεν τὸν ποταμόν to place oneself behind the river XEN. *An.* 1.10.9 || *later* **to pretend, support** ▸ *with inf.* ZOS.[2] 2.14.1 *etc.* F **to consider, esteem:** μέγα π. τι to consider great things, set great store by sthg. HDT. 3.42.3, *al.*; μεγάλα π. ὅτι to consider most fortunate the fact that HDT. 1.119.1; δεινὸν π. τι to consider sthg. terrible *or* intolerable HDT. 1.127.1 *etc.*; δεινὸν π. εἰ to consider intolerable the fact that THUC. 6.60.4; οὐκέτι ἀνασχετὸν π. to think that it should no longer be tolerated THUC. 1.118.2; συμφορὴν π. τι to consider sthg. a misfortune HDT. 1.83, *al.*; ἐρμαῖον π. τι to consider sthg. an advantage PLAT. *Gorg.* 489c; εὕρημα π. εἰ to consider it fortunate if XEN. *An.* 2.3.18; βωμοὺς οὐκ ἐν νόμῳ π. ἱδρύεσθαι not having a custom of building altars HDT. 1.131.1; ἐν ἀδείᾳ οὐ π. τό λέγειν to think it dangerous to speak HDT. 9.42.2; ἐν ὀλιγωρίᾳ π. τι not to give weight to sthg. THUC. 4.5.1; τινὰ ἐν ὀργῇ π. to judge s.o. in anger, be angered against s.o. DEMOSTH. 1.16; οὐκ ἐν ὁμοίῳ π. τι not to consider sthg. on the same terms HDT. 7.138.1; θυγατρὶ τῇ ἐμῇ διαβεβλημένος οὐκ ἐν ἐλαφρῷ ἐποιεύμην I did not think it a small thing that I was in disfavor with my daughter HDT. 1.118.2; δι' οὐδενὸς π. to consider of no account SOPH. *O.C.* 584 = παρ' οὐδὲν π. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.17 = ἐν μηδενὶ π. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.7.3; ἐν σμικρῷ π. τι to take sthg. into little account SOPH. *Ph.* 498; παρ' ὀλίγον π. τι *or* τινα to think little of sthg. *or* s.o. XEN. *An.* 6.6.11 = περὶ ὀλίγου π. ISOCR. 17.58; περὶ ἐλάττονος π. to think less of ISOCR. 18.63; περὶ πολλοῦ π. to think much of HDT. 1.73.3 LYS. 1.1 *etc.* = πολλοῦ PLAT. *Prot.* 328d = πρὸ πολλοῦ π. ISOCR. 5.138 = ἀντὶ πολλοῦ ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.151; π. πλείονος to think

the most of LYS. 14.40; π. πλείστου to esteem greatly PLAT. *Ap.* 21e ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be done, made, built** ▸ ἔκ τινος with *or* of sthg., with a certain material HDT. 2.96.1 XEN. *An.* 4.5.14 = ἀπό τινος HDT. 7.65 = τινος THUC. 4.31.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.22 = (*rar.*) τινι LONG. 1.4.2; τῶν τὰ κέρεα τοῖσι φοίνιξι οἱ πήχεες ποιεῦνται with the horns of which are made the arms of Phoenician kitharas HDT. 4.192.1 ‖ **to be produced** *or* **invented, be coined with the mind,** *of names* HDT. 3.115.2 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 29; πεποιημένα ὀνόματα neologisms DION. *Dem.* 4.1 ‖ *pf. ptc.* πεποιημένος **recherche, studied,** *of style* DION. *Is.* 7.2 AN. *Subl.* 3.4 [B] **to be fulfilled, actualized,** executed, done: ἦ σοὶ ἄριστα πεποίηται πρὸς Τρώων; did you, by chance, do the best things for the Trojans? IL. 6.56 | πρὸς τούτους αὐτῷ ἐπεποίητο συμμαχίη he made an alliance with them HDT. 1.77.2; θυσίη π. a sacrifice was celebrated HDT. 6.57.1; τὰ ... ποιεύμενα τῷ θεῷ holding sacrifices to the god HDT. 2.49.2; τὰ μυστήρια ... ποιεῖται the mysteries are celebrated THUC. 6.28.1 [C] **to be considered** *or* **believed** PLAT. *Rp.* 498a, 538c, 573b, *Theag.* 128b ‖ **to be supposed** PLAT. *Theaet.* 197e • *contr. pres.* ποιῶ, *Att. also* ποῶ SOPH. *O.T.* 918 (*but* ποιου-, ποιοι- *in inscr.*) *Ion.* ποιεο- > *frequently* ποιευ- *Aeol.* πόημ(μ)ι *3. sg.* πόει SAPPH. 44Ab 6, *mid.* ποιοῦμαι *Ion.* ποιευ- | *inf.* ποιεῖν *Att.* ποεῖν, *mid.* ποιεῖσθαι *Aeol.* πόησθαι SAPPH. 5.9 | *ptc.* ποιῶν, *mid.* ποιούμενος *Aeol.* ποήμενος ALC. 117b 21 | *Aeol. opt.* ποείην SAPPH. 58.17 ‖ *epic impf.* ποίεον, *3. sg.* ποίει IL. 18.482, *Ion.* ἐποιευ-, *iter.* ποιέεσκον HDT. 1.36, *Ion. mid.* ἐποιεύμην, *iter.* ποιεέσκετο HDT. 7.119.3 ‖ *Att. fut.* ποήσω | *epic inf.* ποιησέμεν ‖ *epic aor.* ποίησα, *Att. and Aeol.* ἐπόησα *3. pl.* ἐπόησαν SAPPH. 32.1, *poet. mid.* ποιησάμην | *Aeol. inf.* πόησαι SAPPH. 16.5 ‖ *Aeol. pf. ptc. mid. pass. acc. fem. pl.* πεποημμέναις SAPPH. 94.17 ‖ *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* ἐπεποιήκεε HDT. 5.69.1, *al.*

ποίη *Ion., see* πόα ‖ *Ion. fem., see* ποῖος.

ποιηβόρος -ον [ποία, βιβρώσκω] **herbivore, that nourishes oneself on grass** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.23.3).

ποιήεις -ήεσσα -ήεν [ποία] **herbaceous, covered in grass** IL. 2.503 OD. 16.396 *etc.* • *Dor.* ποιάεις SOPH. *O.C.* 158; *acc.* ποιάεντα PIND. *N.* 5.54.

ποίημα -ατος, τό [ποιέω] **work, labor, manufacture** HDT. 4.5.3, *al.* PLAT. *Men.* 97e *etc.* ‖ **poetic work** *or* **composition, poem** CRATIN. 198.5 ISOCR. 2.7, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 60d CALLIM. *epigr.* 28.1 *etc.*; *opp. to* σύγγραμμα PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 23 ‖ **verse** DION. 1.41.2 (*pl.*), *Comp.* 3.8 (*pl.*) ‖ **composition in verse, metrical form** *title of* HEPH. ‖ **product, effect** ARR. *An.* 5.6.4 ‖ **invention, idea** PLAT. *Rp.* 474e ‖ **fiction, fantasy** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 62 ARR. *An.* 5.6.5 ‖ **action, activity** PLAT. *Rp.* 437b, *Soph.* 248b VT 2*Esd.* 9.13.

ποιημάτικός -ή -όν [ποίημα] **to do with poetry, poetic** PLUT. *QConv.* 744f.

ποιημάτιον -ου, τό [ποίημα] **little poetic composition** PLUT. *Cic.* 3.poet. 32.poet. 3 (*Glaucus*) LGN. 33.5.

ποιημάτογράφος -ου, ὁ [ποίημα, γράφω] **writer of poems** *or* **poetry** SCH. IL. 22.51e.

ποιηματοκόπος -ου, ὁ [ποίημα, ?] *unc. signf., gloss of* μιξίαμβος HSCH.

ποιηρός -ά -όν [*see* ποιήεις] **herbaceous** EUR. *Bac.* 1048, *Cycl.* 45, 61.

ποιησείω [ποιέω] **to desire to do** HDN. *Epim.* 249.10.

ποίησις -εως, ἡ [ποιέω] **construction, manufacture** ▸ τινος of sthg. HDT. 3.22.3 THUC. 3.2.2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1140a 2 *etc.*; *distinct from* ἐνέργεια STOIC. 2.115.1 (ORIG. *Or.* 27.8) | *of artistic production* PLAT. *Symp.* 205b, *Soph.* 265b *etc.* ‖ **composition** *or* **production** (*poetic*): τῶν διθυράμβων of dithyrambs PHERECR. 155.10 XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 394c, *al. etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **poetic art** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 38; ἡ ποίησις οὐχὶ συντέθνηκέ μοι poetry has not died with me ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 868; τῶν ποιητῶν οἱ ἄκροι τῆς ποιήσεως ἑκατέρας the chief poets of each kind of poetic composition PLAT. *Theaet.* 152e | **poem, poetic work;** π. ψιλὴ ἡ ἐν ᾠδῇ poetry without chant or chanted poetry PLAT. *Phaedr.* 278c *etc.* ‖ **preparation** *or* **production** (*of food or drink*) GEOP. 3.7-9 *title*, 8.22-24 *title* ‖ **generation:** τῶν ζώων of animals PLAT. *Symp.* 197a ‖ **adoption** (*of sons*) IS. 7.1 DEMOSTH. 44.7 *etc.*; ποιήσει υἱοί adoptive sons DION. 4.7.5 | **adoptive sons:** τῆς ποιήσεως ἣν ἐκεῖνος ἐποιήσατο of the sons he had adopted DEMOSTH. 44.61 | τῇ παρ' ὑμῶν ποιήσει πολίτης having become a citizen through your deliberation DEMOSTH. 20.30.

ποιητέος -α -ον [ποιέω] *verb. adj.* **to be done** *or* **completed** HDT. 1.191.1, *al.* HP. *Art.* 27 PLAT. *Rp.* 361c STOIC. 3.72.35 (DIOG. 7.12.6) *etc.*; τὸ π. what needs to be done THUC. 4.99 ‖ *neut.* -έον **need to do** *or* **complete** AND. 3.16 *etc.* ‖ **need to honor:** περὶ πολλοῦ τι sthg. very much XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.30.

ποιήτευμα -ατος, τό [ποιητεύω] **poetic composition** EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.2.4, *al.* ‖ **account, invention** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.12.3.

ποιητεύω [ποιητής] *aor. mid.* ἐποιητευσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεποιήτευμαι; **to fabricate, invent** (*false accounts and sim.*) EPIPH. *Haer.* 24.2.2 (*of the gnostic cosmology*), *al.*

ποιητής -οῦ, ὁ [ποιέω] **builder, manufacturer, author** ▸ τινος of sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.38 PLAT. *Rp.* 597d *etc.*; π. νόμων legislator PLAT. *Def.* 415b; π. ζῴων painter PLAT. *Soph.* 234a ‖ **builder** (*of the cosmos*), **creator** PLAT. *Tim.* 28c PHIL.[2] *Op.* 4, *al.* IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.20.2 *etc.* ‖ **inventor** θεῶν of the gods PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3b ‖ **composer, author, writer** κωμῳδίας, ἰάμβων of comedies, of iambs PLAT. *Leg.* 935e; λόγων of discourses PLAT. *Euthyd.* 305d, *Phaedr.* 234e, *al.* ISOCR. 15.192; ὁ τὴν μελῳδίαν συνθεὶς π. the author of music PLAT. *Leg.* 812d ‖ ▸ *abs.* **poet** HDT. 2.53.3 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 159, *Ve.* 1016, *al.* PLAT. *Ion* 534b PLUT. *Per.* 5.3 *etc.*; ὁ π. **the poet** *par excellence, i.e.* **Homer** PLAT. *Gorg.* 485d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1365a 11, *al. etc.*

ποιητίκευμα -ατος, τό [ποιητικεύομαι] **poetic composition** STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 312.8.

ποιητικεύομαι [ποιητικός] **to speak in poetic manner** SCH. ARAT. 135, 696, *al. etc.*

ποιητικός -ή -όν [ποιητής] **able to make** *or* **produce, creative, productive** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Def.* 411d ARISTOT. *Top.* 137a 4 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.18.8 EPIC. 5.8 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 66 DIOG. 2.90 *etc.*; *opp. to* πρακτικός ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1140a 4; *opp. to* τελικός STOIC. 3.25.26 (STOB. 2.7.5g); *opp. to* καθ' αὑτό STOIC. 3.32.14 (STOB. 2.7.50), *al.* | αἱ π. τέχναι productive arts ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1254a 2 QUINT. 2.18 DIOG. 3.84; αἱ π. ἐπιστήμαι productive sciences ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1046b 3 | *subst.* ἡ ποιητική (*sc.* τέχνη) creative art PLAT. *Soph.* 265b PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 95 | *subst.* τὸ ποιητικόν **efficient cause, thing that produces** *or* **originates** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.250, *al.*; *pl.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.107 PLOT. 6.3.18, *al.* ‖ *of pers.* **endowed with inventive capacities, ingenious** ALEXIS 236.5 ‖ **poetic, to do with poetry** ISOCR. 15.47 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.249 AP.[7] *Pron.* 38.3, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ποιητική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of poetry,** poetics PLAT. *Gorg.* 502c ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447a 8 DIOG. 5.35 *etc.* ‖ **cited by poets** HP. *Praec.* 12 | **celebrated by poets** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 210.7 | *of pers.* **dedicated to poetry** PLAT. *Rp.* 393d, *Leg.* 802b; *subst.* οἱ ποιητικοί **the poets** PLAT. *Leg.* 656c; Ὅμηρον ποιητικώτατον εἶναι that Homer is the greatest of poets PLAT. *Rp.* 607a ‖ *bot. subst.* ἡ ποιητική (κισσός) *a type of ivy* DIOSC.[2] 2.179a AET.[1] 3.115 ‖ *gramm.* **active,** *of a verb* DION. *Amm.* 2. 7.1 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος PLAT. *Leg.* 607a • *adv.* ποιητικῶς **in a manner that makes** *or* **produces** ARISTOT. *Top.* 106b 36 PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.8.3 ‖ **in poetic manner** PLAT. *Rp.* 332b ‖ **with poetic license** STRAB. 9.2.14 ‖ *compar.* ποιητικώτερον DION. *Thuc.* 46.2.

ποιητογράφος -ου, ὁ [ποιητός, γράφω] **poet** *IGR* 4.176.

ποιητοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [ποιητός, διδάσκαλος] **teacher of poets** L. *E.M.* 428.19.

ποιητός -ή -όν [ποιέω] **made, manufactured, built:** πύκα π. solidly built, well worked IL. 18.608 OD. 1.333, *al.* | **well made, well built** *or* **worked** IL. 5.198, 12.470 OD. 13.306; ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ κυνέην κεφαλῆφιν ἔθηκε ῥινοῦ ποιητὴν and set on his head a helmet made of leather IL. 10.262 ‖ **worked, cultivated** ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.9 ‖ **artificial, unnatural** PLUT. *Sol.* 23.6 (*wells*) ‖ **work of art, artwork** TRIPHIOD. 229 (*wounds*) ‖ **invented, untrue** PIND. *N.* 5.29; ποιητῷ τρόπῳ in false manner, fictitiously EUR. *Hel.* 1547 ‖ **adoptive, not by birth,** *of a son* PLAT. *Leg.* 878e (*opp. to* ἀληθινός), 923e (*opp. to* γεννητός); *of a father* LYCURG. 48; *of citizens who become so by decree, not by birth* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275a 6 DEMOSTH. 45.78.

ποιήτρια -ας, ἡ [ποιέω] **authoress, originatrix, artificer** HLD. 2.8.2 ‖ **poetess** *IG* 9.2.62 (III[BCE]) STRAB. 17.1.33 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 300f LUC. *Musc.* 11 ATH. 13.600f *etc.*; ἡ π. the poetess *par excellence, i.e.* Sappho GAL. 4.771.

ποιητρόφος -ον [*see* ποεσιτρόφος] **herbaceous, rich in grass** OPP.[1] 1.460.

ποιηφαγ- *see* ποηφαγ-.

ποικεφάλαιον *see* προσκεφάλαιον.

ποικιλανθής -ές [ποικίλος, ἄνθος] **with various flowers** *or* **colors, multicolored** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.113.3.

ποικιλάνιος -ον [ποικίλος, ἡνία] **with decorated** *or* **multicolored reins** PIND. *P.* 2.8 • *Dor. for* -ήνιος.

ποικιλείμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ποικίλος, εἷμα] **with multicolored cloak,** *fig. of the night* AESCHL. *Pr.* 24.

ποικιλερυθρόμελας -αινα -αν [ποικίλος, ἐρυθρός, μέλας] **with red and black spots** ARISTOT. *fr.* 296.

ποικιλεύομαι [ποικίλος] **to be versatile** VETT. 4.9.

ποικιλεύς -έως, ὁ [ποικιλεύομαι] **embroiderer, weaver in many colors** ALEXIS 329.

Ποικίλη *see* ποικίλος.

Ποικίλης, ὁ **Poikiles,** *pers. name* HDT. 4.147.4 (*gen. ion.* -εω).

ποικιλία -ας, ἡ [ποικίλος] **working in various colors, embroidery** PLAT. *Rp.* 373a, 410a ‖ **state of being multicolored, being variegated** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518b 16, *al.* ‖ **variety, diversity, multiplicity of forms** *or* **species** HP. *Epid.* 1.8 PLAT. *Rp.* 529d *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 110d, *Rp.* 404d POL. 6.3.3, 9.22.10 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 175 *etc.* ‖ **variety of style** *or* **artistic ornament,** *of discourse* ISOCR. 5.27; *of music* PLAT. *Leg.* 812d PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7b (*opp. to* μονῳδία) ‖ **ornament:** γραφαὶ καὶ ποικιλίαι paintings and ornaments XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.10 ‖ **complexity,** *of argument* SOR. 1.2.3 ‖ **versatility, ability, slyness, roguishness** EUR. *fr.* 24b.2 DEMOSTH. 29.1 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.40 HP. *Art.* 62 (*of a*

surgical operation that requires ability) • *Ion.* -ίη.

ποικῐλῐᾶς -ου, ὁ [ποικίλος] *ichthyol., a kind of fish* PHILOSTEPH.[1] 20 PAUS. 8.21.2.

ποικῐλίς -ῐδος, ἡ [ποικίλος] *ornith., a kind of bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 6.

ποικῐλλω [ποικίλος] *impf.* ἐποίκιλλον, *mid. pass.* ἐποικιλλόμην || *aor.* ἐποίκῐλα || *pf.* πεποίκιλκα DION. *Pomp.* 4.2, *mid. pass.* πεποίκιλμαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* (ἐ)πεποίκιλτο || *aor. pass.* ἐποικίλθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to embroider, work in various colors** *DÉLOS* 442 *A* 206 (II[BCE]) || **to represent in embroidery** EUR. *Hec.* 470, *I.T.* 224 || **to represent artistically, represent,** *in a work of art* IL. 18.590 Emped. B 23.1 || **to make various, make diverse** EUR. *Cycl.* 339 XEN. *Hippar.* 4.3 PLAT. *Crat.* 394a, *Tim.* 87a EPIC. 5.29 || **to vary** (*the voice or song*), *of a crow* ARAT. 1001 (*unc. text*) || **to adorn, decorate, embellish** PIND. *P.* 9.77 PLAT. *Menex.* 235a PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 104 *etc.* || **to say in artificial manner** SOPH. *Tr.* 1121 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to change, vary** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.92, *Coac.* 2.182 || **to speak in artificial, ambiguous manner** PLAT. *Symp.* 218c, *Leg.* 863e ❷ *pass.* **to be embroidered, worked in various colors** PIND. *N.* 8.15 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 102 | *fig.* SAPPH. 168C PHIL.[2] *Op.* 41 || **to be changed in color, change color** THPHR. *fr.* 172.3 (*hair*) || **to be made various, be modified** *or* **varied** PLAT. *Rp.* 557c EPIC. 5.18 *etc.* || **to be adorned,** *in various ways* AET. 1.6.6 || **to be refined:** χαλκῷ in bronze LONG. 2.35.1 || **to be changeable, inconstant:** Σπάρτη ὠμὴ καὶ πεποίκιλται τρόπους Sparta is cruel and has perfidious ways EUR. *Suppl.* 187.

ποίκιλμα -ατος, τό [ποικίλλω] **embroidery** IL. 6.294 OD. 15.107 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 6c | *fig. of the stars in the sky* EUR. *Hel.* 1096 PLAT. *Rp.* 529c; *of discourse* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 83 || **embroidered garment** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1013 || *extens.* **ornament** XEN. *Oec.* 9.2 || **variety, diversity** PLAT. *Leg.* 747a, 812e EPIC. 6.69 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.225 *etc.*

ποικιλμός -οῦ, ὁ [ποικίλλω] **varying, variation** EPIC. 197 PLUT. *Isid.* 382c.

ποικῐλόβοτρυς -υος [ποικίλος, βατρύς] **with multicolored clusters** NONN. *D.* 5.279.

ποικῐλόβουλος -ον [ποικίλος, βουλή] **of varied counsels, versatile, astute** HES. *Th.* 521 AP 16.300.5 (*Odysseus*) ORPH. *H.* 28.3, *al.*

ποικῐλογενής -ές [ποικίλος, γένος] **of various kinds** SCH. OPP. 1.617.

ποικῐλόγηρυς -υος [ποικίλος, γῆρυς] **of various voices, of varied sounds,** *of the kithara* PIND. *O.* 3.8 (*Dor.* -γαρυς).

ποικῐλογνώμων *gen.* -ονος [ποικίλος, γνώμων] **of versatile mind** HEPH.[1] 3.45.5.

ποικῐλόγραμμος -ον [ποικίλος, γραμμή] **with multicolored stripes, striated** ARISTOT. *fr.* 296.

ποικῐλογράφέω, *contr.* [ποικιλογράφος] **to describe** *or* **explain in detail** HERO *Diop.* 20.

ποικῐλογράφος -ον [ποικίλος, γράφω] **that writes on various arguments** DIOG. 5.85.

ποικῐλόδακρυς -υος [ποικίλος, δάκρυ] **of many tears, that pours out all kinds of tears** NONN. *D.* 10.45.

ποικῐλόδειρος -ον [ποικίλος, δειρή] **with multicolored neck** HES. *Op.* 203 (*oth.* of song-filled throat) ALC. 345.2.

ποικῐλοδέρμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ποικίλος, δέρμα] **with multicolored skin** EUR. *I.A.* 226.

ποικῐλοδῖνης -ου [ποικίλος, δίνη] **with multiple whirls,** *of a dance* OPP. 1.676.

ποικῐλόδῐφρος -ον [ποικίλος, δίφρος] **with a multicolored chariot** *or* **seat** OR. (POLL. 7.112).

ποικῐλόδωρος -ον [ποικίλος, δῶρον] **that gives various gifts** NONN. *Ev.* 12.68.

ποικῐλοεργός -όν [ποικίλος, ἔργον] **of multicolored workds** P.[1] *Amb.* 291.

ποικῐλόθριξ -τρῐχος [ποικίλος, θρίξ] **with streaked skin** EUR. *Alc.* 584 (*fawn*) || **with multicolored feathers** LYR. *Chor.* 15 (*v.l.*).

ποικῐλόθρονος -ον [ποικίλος, θρόνος] **with multicolored seat** SAPPH. 1.1 (*oth. interpretated as composed from* θρόνον, **of multicolored flowers**).

ποικῐλόθροος -ον, *contr.* ποικιλόθρους -ουν [ποικίλος, θρόος] **of a widely modulated voice, melodious** LYR. *Chor.* 15 (*v.l.*).

ποικῐλόκαυλος -ον [ποικίλος, καυλός] **with multicolored stem** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.6.

ποικῐλομήτης -ου [ποικίλος, μῆτις] **of various wiles, rich in expedients, astute** IL. 11.482 OD. 3.163, *al.* HOM. 3.322, 4.155.

ποικῐλόμητις -ῐδος SOPH. *fr.* 592.5, *see* ποικῐλομήτης.

ποικῐλομήχᾰνος -ον [ποικίλος, μηχανή] **rich in expedients, astute** Epigr.

ποικῐλομορφία -ας, ἡ [ποικιλόμορφος] **multiple variety of forms** DION.[21] *epist.* 9.1 (1105A).

ποικῐλόμορφος -ον [ποικίλος, μορφή] **that which has various forms, multiform** LYR. *Al.* 34.1 (*epith. of* Τυχή) || **variegated, multicolored** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 530 (*cloaks*).

ποικῐλόμουσος -ον [ποικίλος, μοῦσα] **of varied song,** *of Orpheus* TIMOTH. 15.221.

ποικῐλόμῦθος -ον [ποικίλος, μῦθος] **of varied discourses** DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.56.1) ORPH. *H.* 13.5, 28.8.

ποικῐλόνους -ουν [ποικίλος, νοῦς] **astute** EUPHOR. 4 (*conject.*).

ποικῐλόνωτος -ον [ποικίλος, νῶτος] **with dappled back** PIND. *P.* 4.249 EUR. *I.T.* 1244, *H.F.* 376.

ποικῐλοπράγμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ποικίλος, πρᾶγμα] **enterprising, shrewd** SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.13.

ποικῐλόπρυμνος -ον [ποικίλος, πρύμνη] **with a multicolored prow** PHIB. 172.12 (III[BCE]).

ποικῐλόπτερος -ον [ποικίλος, πτερόν] **with dappled** *or* **multicolored wings** EUR. *Hip.* 1270 (*Eros*) | *fig. of song* PRAT. 1.5.

ποικῐλος -η -ον [*cf. Goth.* filu-faihs] Ⓐ **of various colors, multicolored** (*by nature*), **dappled, spotted,** *of animals* IL. 10.30 IB. 36a 2 PIND. *P.* 8.46 EUR. *Bac.* 249 ALEXIS 115.14 *etc.*; *of things* HDT. 2.127.3 PLAT. *Phaed.* 110b PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 66 *etc.*; *ironic, of pers.*: ὁ κατὰ νώτου π. the one with the dappled back LUC. *Lex.* 9 || **worked in various colors, embroidered,** *of garments and sim.* IL. 5.735, 14.215 AESCHL. *Ag.* 923 SOPH. *fr.* 586 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1189 *etc.*; ἔνειμε μέγαν περικαλλέα πέπλον, ποικίλον she brought out a large, most beautiful embroidered peplos OD. 18.293 | *subst.*: τὸ π. drape, rug, embroidered garment CRATIN. 40; *pl.* τὰ π. embroidered rug AESCHL. *Ag.* 936, *al.*, *from which* embroideries, embroidered garments MEN. *Peric.* 756 | THEOCR. 15.78 LUC. *Tim.* 27 || **worked in various colors, multicolored,** *of metallic objects and sim.* IL. 10.75, 16.134 OD. 1.132 ALCM. 1.66; ἀμφὶ δὲ πᾶσι τεύχεα ποικίλ' ἔλαμπε the multicolored weapons flashed all around them IL. 4.432 || **painting** (*in various colors*) ἡ στοὰ ἡ π. painted stoa *at Athens* AESCHN. 3.186 = ἡ π. στοά DEMOSTH. 45.17, *al.* = Ποικίλη PAUS. 5.11.6 LUC. *DMer.* 10.2; *otherwise at Olympia* PAUS. 5.21.17; λέσχη π. gallery, painted portico, *at Sparta* PAUS. 3.15.8 || **tattooed** XEN. *An.* 5.4.32 Ⓑ **varied, multiple, multiform** AESCHL. *Pr.* 495 PLAT. *Rp.* 426a, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.75, *al. etc.* | *opp. to* ἁπλοῦς **simple** PLAT. *Theaet.* 146d = *opp. to* μονοειδής PLUT. *Frig.* 947b || **adorned in various ways, varied, elaborated, affected** PIND. *O.* 6.87, *N.* 5.42 (*hymns*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.33 (*arts*) ISOCR. 15.47 (*expressions*) || *adv. neut.*: ποικίλον κιθαρίζειν to sound the kithara in various tones PIND. *N.* 4.14 || **complex, complicated, intricate** OD. 8.448 (*relationship*) HDT. 2.148.6 (*turns*) | **difficult, complicated, obscure** HDT. 7.111.2 (*oracle*) EUR. *Hel.* 711 (*god*) PLAT. *Symp.* 182b (*laws*) PHIL.[2] *Det.* 6 (*sentence*) | *with* βαρύς *and* δύσεργος, *opp. to* ἁπλοῦς *and* ῥᾴδιος PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.299 Ⓒ **subtle, fine, superfine, profound,** *of discourses and sim.* EUR. *Med.* 300 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 438, *Eq.* 686 (*tricks*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 491d | *with* σοφός DEMOSTH. 9.37; *opp. to* φαῦλος PLAT. *Soph.* 223c; *opp. to* ἁπλούστερος *and* λιτός ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416b 25 || **astute, shrewd,** *of pers.* HES. *Th.* 511 AESCHL. *Pr.* 308 EUR. *I.A.* 526 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 758 PLAT. *Rp.* 365c PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 86 *etc.*; *opp. to* ἁπλοῦς PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 36 | *of thoughts and sim.* PIND. *N.* 5.28 EUR. *Andr.* 937 XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.10 || **mutable, instable, uncertain** POL. 14.1.5 (*expectations*) | *with* εὐμετάβολος ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101a 8 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ποικίλως **with embroidery in various colors** VT *Esth.* 1.6 || **variously, in varied manner** HP. *Art.* 33 PLAT. *Ax.* 365c GAL. 13.91 GEOP. 11.18.2; π. ἔχειν to be various XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.21 || **in ambiguous manner, ambiguously** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 459 || **with ability, with dexterity** EUR. *Bac.* 888 ALEXIS 115.20 POL. 4.30.7 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 26 || *compar.* -ώτερως more variously AN. *Par.* 5.3.10; -ώτερον SOR. *Hp.* 7.

ποικῐλοσάμβᾰλος -ον [ποικίλος, σάμβαλον] **with embroidered sandals** ANACR. 13.3.

ποικῐλόστερνος -ον [ποικίλος, στέρνον] **of shrewd mind** HSCH.

ποικῐλόστικτος -ον [ποικίλος, στίζω] **variegated, dappled,** *of a bird* ARISTOT. *fr.* 299.

ποικῐλόστολος -ον [ποικίλος, στολή] **multicolored, decorated,** *of ships* SOPH. *Ph.* 343.

ποικῐλοτερπής -ές [ποικίλος, τέρπω] **that brings varied delights** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.517.5).

ποικῐλότευκτος -ον [ποικίλος, τεύχω] **complicated, elaborate, artificial** AGATH. (AP 9.482.7).

ποικῐλοτέχνης -ες [ποικίλος, τέχνη] **capable artifice, industrious** TRIPHIOD. 536 (*bees*).

ποικῐλότης -ητος, ἡ [ποικίλος] **variety, varied abundance** ORIG. *Or.* 2.3.3.

ποικῐλότραυλος -ον [ποικίλος, τραυλός] **of varied sounds,** *of song* THEOCR. *epigr.* 4.10.

ποικῐλότροπος -ον [ποικίλος, τρόπος] **multiple** CYR.[1] *Glaph.Gen.* 6.

ποικῐλοφόρμιγξ -ιγγος [ποικίλος, φόρμιγξ] **accompanied by the varied sounds of the lyre** PIND. *O.* 4.2 (*song*).

ποικῐλόφρων -ονος [ποικίλος, φρήν] **shrewd, astute** ALC. 69.7 EUR. *Hec.* 131 (*Odysseus*).

ποικῐλόφῦλος -ον [ποικίλος, φῦλον] **of varied kinds** SCH. OPP. 1.617.

ποικῐλόφωνος -ον [ποικίλος, φωνή] **of varied sounds** NONN. *D.* 2.510 SCH. PIND. *O.* 3.11 || **to speak inconsistently, ambiguously, perfidiously** CLEAR.[1] 20.

ποικῐλόχειρος -ον [ποικίλος, χείρ] **with changeable hand** LYR. *Al.* 34.1.

ποικῐλόχροος -οον, *contr.* ποικιλόχρους -ουν [ποικίλος, χρόα] **of various colors, multicolored** AET.[1] 15.13.

ποικῐλόχρωμος -ον GLOSS., *see* ποικῐλόχροος.

ποικῐλόχρως -ωτος [ποικίλος, χρώς] ARISTOT. *fr.* 295, *see* ποικῐλόχρωμος.

ποικῐλόω, *contr.* [ποικίλος] **to embroider** SOPH. *fr.* 581.2 (*pf. 3. sg.* πεποικίλωκε).

ποίκῐλσις -εως, ἡ [ποικίλλω] **variation, variety** PLAT. *Leg.* 747a.

ποικιλτέον [ποικίλλω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to represent, typify** PLAT. *Rp.* 378c.

ποικιλτής -οῦ, ὁ [ποικίλλω] **embroiderer** AESCHN. 1.97 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 375a 27 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.207 *etc.*

ποικιλτικός -ή -όν [ποικίλλω] **of embroidery:** ποικιλτικὴ ἐπιστήμη **skill in embroidery** VT *Job* 38.36; ἡ π. (*sc.* τέχνη) **embroidery** DION. *Comp.* 2.8 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.203, *al.*; τὰ π. **embroidery** VT *Exod.* 37.21 (*v.l.*) || **expert in embroidery** POLL. 7.34.

ποικιλτός -ή -όν [ποικίλλω] **embroidered** THEOP.[1] 263a VT *Exod.* 37.21 (*v.l., see* ποικιλτικός).

ποικίλτρια -ας, ἡ [ποικίλλω] **embroideress** STRAB. 17.1.36.

ποικιλῳδός -όν [ποικίλος, ᾠδή] **of ambiguous song** SOPH. *O.T.* 130.

ποιμαίνω [ποιμήν] *impf.* ἐποίμαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐποιμαινόμην || *fut.* ποιμανῶ || *aor.* ἐποίμανα || *pf. mid. pass.* πεποίμασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐποιμάνθην || *fut. pass.* ποιμανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to feed, pasture, guide to pasture** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 9.188 HES. *Th.* 23 AESCHL. *Eum.* 91 EUR. *Cycl.* 26 PLAT. *Rp.* 345c *etc.*; ἐπ' ὄεσσι **the sheep** IL. 6.25, 11.106 || *abs.* **to pasture, play shepherd, be a shepherd** LYS. 20.11 PLAT. *Theaet.* 174d THEOCR. 11.65 *etc.* || **to go in circles, wander** (pasturing) PLUT. *Def. orac.* 420b || *fig.* **to nourish, care, take care of** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *I.* 5.12 AESCHL. *Eum.* 91 PLAT. *Lys.* 209a AP 12.99.2 LONG. 2.5.4 || **to guide, govern, command** ANACR. 1.8 EUR. *fr.* 744.2 LUC. *Am.* 6 || **to delight, amuse:** πόσιν ... ποιμαίνει τις ... κοίτα **an amour delights the spouse** EUR. *Hip.* 153 || **to cheat** THEOCR. 11.80 LUC. *Am.* 54 ❷ *pass.* **to be led to pasture, be made to pasture** IL. 11.245 EUR. *Alc.* 579 || **to be traveled:** χθονὸς γὰρ πᾶς πεποίμανται τόπος every place on earth has been traveled over AESCHL. *Eum.* 249 || *fig.* **to be guided** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 54 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.34 • *iter. impf.* ποιμαίνεσκεν OD. 9.188 || *aor. 2. sg.* ἐποίμηνας AESCHL. *fr.* 186.12 Mette.

ποιμάν *Dor., see* ποιμήν.

ποιμανδρία -ας, ἡ **cup** LYC. 326 (*prob.*).

Ποιμανδρία -ας, ἡ *ancient name of* Τάναγρα (*see*) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 299c *etc., see* Τάναγρα.

Ποίμανδρος -ου, ὁ **Poimandros,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 299b.

ποιμᾶνόριον -ου, τό [ποιμάνωρ] **flock:** *fig.* **army** AESCHL. *Pers.* 74.

ποιμαντέον [ποιμαίνω] **need to pasture (the flock)** *or* **be a shepherd** GREG. *Or.* 9.6 (*fig.*).

ποιμαντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ποιμαίνω] **shepherd:** *fig.* νεῶν ποιμαντῆρσι **the navigators** SOPH. *fr.* 432.10.

ποιμαντικός -ή -όν [ποιμαίνω] **of a shepherd, pastoral,** *frequently fig.* EUS.[1] *Ps.* 2.9 *etc.* | *subst.*: ἡ ποιμαντική **the work of a shepherd, pastoral work** CLEM. *Str.* 1.26.169.1 BAS. *Hom.* 3.4 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ποιμάνωρ -ορος, ὁ [ποιμαίνω, ἀνήρ] **shepherd,** *fig.* **leader, chief** AESCHL. *Pers.* 241.

ποιμάσια -ας, ἡ [ποιμαίνω] **pasturing, pasture** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 105, 114.

ποιμενικός -ή -όν [ποιμήν] **for** *or* **of a shepherd** THEOCR. 1.23 CALLIM. *fr.* 292.2 PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 54 ATH. 11.475d *etc.*; ὄνομα **name** LONG. 1.3.2 | ἡ ποιμενική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of shepherding** PLAT. *Rp.* 345d PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 27, *al.*

ποιμένιος -α -ον [ποιμήν] **for** *or* **of a shepherd** MACED.[2] (AP 6.73.4) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ποιμένιον **flock** OPP.[1] 3.264, 4.269.

Ποιμένιος -ου, ὁ **Poimenios,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 14.106.

ποιμένισσα -ας, ἡ [ποιμήν] **shepherdess** *PBGU* 1289.11 (III[BCE]).

ποιμήν -ένος, ὁ [*cf. Lith.* piemuõ] **shepherd, drover** IL. 4.455 OD. 10.82, *al.* ALCM. 56.4, *al.* CRATIN. 313 MEN. *Epit.* 299; ἔνθα μὲν οὔτε ἄναξ ἐπιδευὴς οὔτε τι ποιμὴν τυροῦ there neither master nor shepherd lacks for cheese OD. 4.87 || **shepherd of sheep, shepherd** EUR. *Bac.* 714 PLAT. *Theaet.* 174d, *Rp.* 343a CALLIM. *fr.* 2.1 VT *Gen.* 4.2 *etc.* || **chief, leader:** π. λαῶν shepherd, chieftain of the people IL. 2.243, *al.* (*of Agamemnon*) PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 66; ποιμένες λόχων chiefs of the ranks, leaders EUR. *Ph.* 1140 | ναῶν of ships AESCHL. *Suppl.* 767; ὄχων of chariots EUR. *Suppl.* 674 || **master, patron** PIND. *O.* 10.88 AESCHL. *Ag.* 657 (*whirlwind*) || *fig.* **shepherd of souls, master, guide** NT *Eph.* 4.11, *al. etc.* || Π. Ἔρως Eros the Shepherd LONG. 4.39.2 • *voc.* -ήν THEOCR. 1.7.

ποίμνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* piemuõ] **herd** OD. 9.122 || **flock,** *of sheep* HES. *Th.* 446 AESCHL. *Pr.* 653 HDT. 1.126.2 EUR. *El.* 495, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 415e *etc.* | *generic.* **pack:** κάπρων λεόντων τε **of boars and lions** PIND. *fr.* 238 || **head** (*of cattle*), **animal** EUR. *El.* 725 ANTIPH. 55.4 || *fig. of pers.* **rank** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 642, *Eum.* 197 || **stock, race** PLAT. *Pol.* 267 | *of the cosmos* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 52 • *Dor.* -να.

ποίμνηθεν [ποίμνη] *adv.* **from the flock** AP. 2.491.

ποιμνήϊος -η -ον [ποίμνη] *epic* **from** *or* **for the flock** *or* **herd** IL. 2.470 HES. *Op.* 787 • *also* ποιμνικός *in pap.*

ποίμνιον -ου, τό [ποίμνη] **flock** HDT. 2.2.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 761, 1028 EUR. *Rh.* 552, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 416a *etc.* || **head,** *of cattle* VT *1Sam.* 25.2 CALLIM. *H.* 6.86 || *fig. for a group of disciples or faithful* NT *Luke* 12.32, *al.*

ποίμνιος -α -ον [ποίμνη] **frequented by flocks** EUR. *fr.* 740.5.

ποιμνιοτρόφος -ου, ὁ [ποίμνη, τρέφω] **shepherd, herder** VT (Aq.) *2Kgs.* 3.4.

ποιμνίτης -ου, ὁ [ποίμνη] **from** *or* **of a shepherd, pastoral** EUR. *Alc.* 577 (*nuptial songs*) POLL. 7.185 (*dogs*).

ποινά = *Lac.* ποιά HSCH.

ποιναῖος -α -ον [ποινή] **of punishment** *or* **revenge, avenger** P.[1] (AP 5.254.6) ARISTAEN. 1.10 *etc.*

ποιναλίζω [ποινή] **to exact punishment** ORIG. *ExpPr.* 24.17.

ποινάομαι, *contr.* [ποινή] ❶ *mid.* **to punish, avenge oneself,** *in fut.* ποινάσομαι EUR. *I.T.* 1433 ❷ *pass.* **to be punished,** *in aor. ptc. pass.* ποινᾰθείς EUR. *Hel.* 1509 (*conject.*).

ποινάτωρ -ορος [ποινή] **punisher, avenger** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1281 EUR. *El.* 23, 268.

ποινή -ῆς, ἡ [*IE* **k*ʷe/oi-*; *cf. OCS* cěná, *Lith.* káina] **price paid** *or* **received in compensation (for murder), blood-price:** παιδὸς τεθνηῶτος **of a dead son** IL. 13.659; ἀνδρὸς ἀποφθιμένου **of a murdered man** IL. 18.498 || *extens.* **vengeance, compensation, expiation:** ποινά ... ἕπέσται **revenge is looming** AESCHL. *Eum.* 543 | ▸ τινος **for the murder of s.o.** IL. 21.28; πολέων δ' ἀπετίνυτο ποινήν **he avenged the deaths of many men** IL. 16.398; ποινὴν τῆς Αἰσώπου ψυχῆς ἀνελέσθαι **to avenge the death of Aesop** HDT. 2.134.4; ποινὴν τείσειν Ξέρξῃ τῶν ... κηρύκων τῶν ... ἀπολομένων **to pay Xerxes the penalty for the murder of the heralds** HDT. 7.134.2; υἱὸς ποινὴν Γανυμήδεος **the recompense for his son Ganymede** IL. 5.266; τῶν ποινήν in punishment for that IL. 17.207; ἔνι ποινή τινι **there is a penalty** for sthg. HES. *Op.* 749 = ἔστι ποινή τινι HES. *Op.* 755 | *in pl.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 270, *Eum.* 464 *etc.*; ποινὰς τεῖσαι **to pay the penalty** PIND. *O.* 2.58 AESCHL. *Pr.* 112 *etc.* = ποινὰς δοῦναι EUR. *I.T.* 446; ποινάς λαμβάνειν **to exact recompense, make pay** EUR. *Tr.* 360 || *personif.* Ποινή, ἡ **Poine (Vengeance)** AESCHL. *Eum.* 323 EUR. *I.T.* 200; *pl.* αἱ Π. AESCHN. 1.190 POL. 23.10.2 | *astr., of unfavorable stars* SEXT. *S.* 5.16 || **recompense, price** ▸ τινος for sthg. PIND. *P.* 1.59, *N.* 1.70 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 626 || **remedy** PIND. *P.* 4.63 • *Dor.* ποινά AESCHL. *Eum.* 542.

ποινηλᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ποινήλατος] **anger** LYD. *Ost.* 28.

ποινηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [ποινήλατος] *aor.* ἐποινηλάτησα || *pf. mid. pass.* πεποινηλάτημαι EUSTATH. *Thess.* pp. 132.10, 152.32 || *aor. inf. pass.* ποινηλατηθῆναι SCH. LYC. 270 ❶ *act.* **to pursue for the purpose of revenge** SEXT. *S.* 11.117 ❷ *pass.* **to be pursued, tormented** SEXT. *P.* 1.27, 3.237 EUNAP. 54 *etc.*

ποινήλᾰτος -ον [ποινή, ἐλαύνω] **pursued by the Furies** AN. (L. *Sud.*) || **inflicted by the Furies** SIMP. *in Epict.* 117D (*madness*).

ποίνημα -ατος, τό [ποινάω] **punishment** HSCH.

ποινητήρ -ῆρος [ποινάω] **punisher, avenger** OPP. 2.421.

ποινῆτις -ῖδος [ποινάω] **punisher, avengeress,** *Erinyes* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.745.5).

ποινήτωρ -ορος, ὁ NONN. *D.* 8.281, *al.*, *see* ποινάτωρ | *adj.* NONN. *D.* 21.145, *al.*

ποινίζομαι *IG* 5.2.261.14 (VI[BCE]) (*aor. inf.* ποινίξασθαι), *see* ποιναλίζω.

ποίνιμος -ον [ποινή] **that punishes, avenger** SOPH. *Tr.* 808 (*Justice*), *Ai.* 843 (*Erinyes*) || **that constitutes punishment, that counts as punishment** SOPH. *El.* 210 (*suffering*) || **that compensates, that counts as recompense** PIND. *P.* 2.17 (*conject.*).

Ποινοί -ῶν, οἱ [*Lat.* Poeni] **Punici** (= Carthaginians) PLUT. *Par. min.* 306d.

ποινοποιός -όν [ποινή, ποιέω] **avenger:** αἱ π. **the avenging Furies** LUC. *Philopatr.* 23.

ποινουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ποινή, ἔργον] **exacter of punishment, executioner** LYD. *Mag.* 3.60.

ποιολογέω, *contr.* [ποιολόγος] **to gather herbs** THEOCR. 3.32 (*pres. ptc.* ποιολογεῦσα).

ποιολογία -ας, ἡ [ποιολόγος] **gathering of herbs** *PLILLE* 1.5.3 (III[BCE]).

ποιολόγος -ον [ποία, λέγω] **that gathers herbs, herbivore** ARISTOT. *fr.* 351.

ποιονόμος -ον [ποία, νέμω] **grass-eating, herbivorous** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1169 (*herds*).

ποιόνομος -ον [ποία, νέμω] **grassy, rich in pastures** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 50 (*places*).

ποιός -ά -όν [*see* ποῦ] *indef. pron. and adj.* **of a certain quality** PLAT. *Leg.* 770d ARISTOT. *Cat.* 10a 27, *al.* STOIC. 2.128.42 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 212.25), *al.* | ▸ *with* τις PLAT. *Rp.* 438b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Cat.* 8b 25 | *subst.* τὸ ποιόν = ποιότης ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1083a 11, *al.* STOIC. 2.128.31 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 212.12), *al.*

ποῖος -α -ον [*see* ποῦ] *interrog. pron. and adj.* Ⓐ **what kind, of what kind, of what species, of what nature** (= *Lat.* qualis?), *exclam. to express surprise, disdain etc.*: ποῖον τὸν μῦθον ἔειπες; **what a thing to say!** IL. 1.552, *al.* = ποῖον ἔειπες; IL. 13.824 OD. 2.85 = ποῖον ἔρεξας; IL. 23.570; ποῖον σε ἔπος φύγεν ἕρκος ὀδόντων; **what a speech has escaped the fence of your teeth!** IL. 4.350 OD. 1.64 | *proper. interrog.* OD. 16.222 HDT. 4.155.4 *etc.* Ⓑ *generic.* **what** (= *Lat.* quis? qui?) PIND. *P.* 4.97 EUP. 335 ALEXIS 269.6 *etc.*; ποίης δ' ἐξ εὔχεται εἶναι γαίης; **of what land does he claim to be native?** OD. 1.406; ποινὰς ποίων ἀμπλακημάτων τίνεις; **for what errors are you paying the penalty?** AESCHL. *Pr.* 620; ποίῳ τρόπῳ; **in what way?** SOPH. *O.C.* 474 | *in dialogue, to request clarification or specification of words said by another person* SOPH. *Tr.* 427 EUR. *Hel.* 567 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 62, *Ve.* 1369

PLAT. *Theaet.* 180b, *Lach.* 194d MEN. *Sam.* 466, 468 *etc.*; Πρωτέως τάδ' ἐστὶ μέλαθρα, ποίου Πρωτέως; this is the dwelling of Proteus. Of what Proteus? ARISTOPH. *Th.* 874 | *with art.* τὸ ποῖον εὑρὼν τῆσδε φάρμακον νόσου; having found what remedy for this disease? AESCHL. *Pr.* 249; τὰ ποῖα τρύχη what rags ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 418; λέγεις δὲ τὴν ποίαν κατάστασιν ὀλιγαρχίαν; τὴν ἀπὸ τιμημάτων ... πολιτείαν what kind of regime do you call oligarchy? Political organization based on wealth PLAT. *Rp.* 550c | ▸ *with subst. implied* SOPH. *O.T.* 120, *O.C.* 1415 EUR. *I.A.* 517 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265a, 279a, *Theaet.* 147d MEN. *Epit.* 392 | ▸ *with demonstr. pron.* SOPH. *Ai.* 46, *Ph.* 441 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 30 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 264d; ποίαν Ἐρινὺν τήνδε ... κέλῃ; what is this Fury that you arouse? AESCHL. *Ag.* 1119; ποῖον ἐρεῖς τόδ' ἔπος; what is this speech you are making? SOPH. *Ph.* 1204; κοῖα ταῦτα λέγεις; what is this that you are saying? HDT. 7.48.1 = τὰ ποῖα δὴ ταῦτα λέγεις; PLAT. *Phaed.* 81e = τὰ ποῖα ταῦτα; PLAT. *Crat.* 395d | ▸ *with* τις **what kind** SOPH. *Ant.* 42, *O.C.* 1163 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 349 PLAT. *Soph.* 240c *etc.*; κοῖόν μέ τινα νομίζουσι Πέρσαι εἶναι; what kind of man do the Persians think me? HDT. 3.34.2 | *with* οὐ: βοῆς τῆς σῆς ποῖος οὐκ ἔσται λιμήν ... σύμφωνος; what harbor will not echo to your cry? *i.e.* every harbor will *etc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 420; κοῖον πινόμενον ὕδωρ οὐκ ἐπέλιπε; what spring did not give out? *i.e.* all the springs *etc.* HDT. 7.21.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 194 SOPH. *Ph.* 153 || **what kind**, *in interrog.* (= ὁποῖος) *indir.*: σὸν διδάξω πατέρα ποῖα χρὴ λέγειν I will teach your father what needs to be said AESCHL. *Suppl.* 519; *with art.*: ἡδέως ἂν ἐροίμην τῆς ποίας μερίδος γενέσθαι τὴν πόλιν ἐβούλευτ' ἂν I would gladly ask what you wish would be the part of the city DEMOSTH. 18.64 | *redoubled*: γνῶναι ποίαν χρὴ ποίῳ ἀνδρὶ συνοῦσαν ὡς ἀρίστους παῖδας τίκτειν to know what kind of woman should unite with what kind of man to produce the best children PLAT. *Theaet.* 149d | *with* ὁποῖος: οὐκ οἶδα ὁποίᾳ τόλμῃ ἢ ποίοις λόγοις χρώμενος ἐρῶ I do not know with what boldness or discourses I will speak PLAT. *Rp.* 414d | ▸ *with* τις: εἴρετο ... κοῖός τις δοκέοι ἀνὴρ εἶναι he asked what kind of man he seemed to be HDT. 3.34.4; λέξον μοι ποίου τινὸς γένους ἐστίν ... tell me of what race he is XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.6; συμβαλέσθαι ποῖα ἄττα δεῖ ἡμᾶς λέγειν to understand what we must say PLAT. *Rp.* 398c || *adv.* ποίᾳ (*sc.* ὁδῷ) **by what path, in what way** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1219 = *Ion.* κοίῃ HDT. 1.30.4 C **how much** (= ὅσος): ποίου χρόνου πεπόρθηται πόλις at what time did the city fall AESCHL. *Ag.* 278 EUR. *I.A.* 815 = ἀπό ποίου χρόνου ARISTOPH. *Av.* 920 || **from what country** (= ποδαπός) PHERECR. 155.20 CALLIM. *epigr.* 34.2 || **of what**: ἐν ποίῳ ὀνόματι in whose name NT *Acts* 4.7 || **which of two** (= πότερος) AG *Ox.* 1.284 • *Ion.* κοῖος -η -ον ◆ *adv.* ποίως **in what way** HDN. 2.925.19.

ποιότης -ητος, ἡ [ποιός] **quality** PLAT. *Theaet.* 182a ARISTOT. *Cat.* 8b 26, *E.N.* 1173a 15 STOIC. 2.129.7 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 212.36), *al. etc.*

ποιούντων *pres. ptc. act. gen. pl. or imper. act. 3. pl.*, *see* ποιέω.

ποιοφάγος -ον [πόα, φαγεῖν] **herbivorous** OPP.[1] 2.613.

ποιόφυτος -ον [ποία, φύω] **planted in herbs, herbaceous** AESCHL. *fr.* 237a.1.

ποιόω, *contr.* [ποιός] *aor.* ἐποίωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* πεποίωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐποιώθην || *fut. pass.* ποιωθήσομαι ORIG. *Sellez.* (*PG* 13.821.23) ❶ *act.* **to give quality, qualify** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.1.5 IO. *HCor.* 10.78D *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be endowed with a quality** SEXT. *S.* 1.108 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.2.1) *etc.* • *frequently confused with* ποιέω.

ποιπνύς -ύος, ὁ [ποινύω] **servant, attendant** HSCH.

ποιπνύω [*see* πνέω] *impf.* ἐποίπνυον, *epic* ποίπνυον IL. 24.475 *etc.*, *iter.* ποιπνύεσκον QS 4.509 || *fut.* ποιπνύσω EPIGR. 6.215.22 || *aor. ptc.* ποιπνύσας ❶ *act.* **to set about doing, work zealously, be busy** *or* **attentive, hurry** IL. 14.155, *al.* OD. 20.149 PIND. *P.* 10.64; ὡς ἴδον Ἥφαιστον διὰ δώματα ποιπνύοντα when they saw Hephaestus bustling about the hall IL. 1.600 | ▸ *with inf.*: π. ὀτρύναι to set about to arouse IL. 8.219 || ▸ *postHom. with acc.* **to care, take care, cultivate** EMPED. B 73 PORPH. *Pyth.* 40 *etc.* ❷ *later mid.* **set about doing, busy oneself** ▸ περί τι over sthg. OPP. 2.615 • *pres.* -ῡ- *bef. a short*, -ῠ- *bef. a long.*

ποιτ- *see* προστ-.

ποιφύγδην [ποιφύσσω] *adv.* **hissing** NIC. *Th.* 371.

ποίφυγμα -ατος, τό [ποιφύσσω] **violent** *or* **terrible breath, sigh, sob** AESCHL. *Sept.* 280 (*pl.*) || *a dance maneuver* HSCH.

ποιφύσσω *onomat., fut.* ποιφύξω || *aor. inf.* ποιφύξαι | *ptc.* ποιφύξας EUPHOR. 135; **to blow,** *of the wind* EUPHOR. *l.c.* || **to snort** ANYT. (AP 7.215.4: *of a dolphin*) NIC. *Th.* 180 || *trans.* **to breathe on** LYC. 198 || **to strike fear into, terrify** SOPHR. *title* (*fr.* 49) HSCH. • *Dor. fut.* ποιφυξῶ.

1. ποιώδης -ες [πόα] *see* ποώδης.

2. ποιώδης -ες [ποιός] **qualitative** SIMP. *in Cat.* 179.4.

ποίωμα -ατος, τό [ποιόω] **qualification** SIMP. *in Cat.* 254.12.

ποίωσις -εως, ἡ [ποιόω] **qualifying** SIMP. *in Cat.* 99.12.

ποιωτικός -ή -όν [ποιόω] **qualifying** ▸ τινος sthg. SIMP. *in Cat.* 78.23 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.2.1).

ποιωτός -ή -όν [ποιόω] **endowed with quality, qualified** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.2.1) (*v.l.*).

πόκ *see* ποτί.

πόκᾰ *Dor.*, *see* πότε.

ποκά *Dor.*, *see* ποτέ.

ποκάζω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 713, *see* ποκίζω.

ποκάριον -ου, τό [πόκος] **little fleece** *or* **curl** HIPPIATR. 26.13.

ποκάς -άδος, ἡ [πέκω] **fleece, hair** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 567.

πόκας *acc. pl.*, *see* πόκος.

ποκίζομαι [πόκος] *aor. ptc. pass.* ποκιχθείς EUSTATH. 1348.62; **to shear**: *Dor. aor. mid.* τίς τρίχας ἀντ' ἐρίων ἐποκίξατο; who sheared his hair instead of wool? THEOCR. 5.26.

ποκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ποικίζομαι] **shearing** *P*PSI 233.24 (II[CE]).

ποκοειδής -ές [πόκος, εἶδος] **like raw wool,** *fig.* **rough, crudely outlined, imprecise** AN. *Subl.* 15.5.

ποκόομαι [πόκος] **to have down**: *in pf. ptc.* λεπτῇ πεποκωμένον ἄχνῃ (apple) clothed in light down PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.102.3).

πόκος -ου, ὁ [πέκω] **fleece, raw wool,** *of a single sheep* IL. 12.451 EUR. *El.* 513 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 714, *Lys.* 574 THEOCR. 15.20 *etc.* || **flock, ball of wool** SOPH. *Tr.* 675 THPHR. *Sign.* 13 | *prov.* ὄνου πόκαι *or* πόκες donkey's wool, *to signify a nonexistent thing* ZENOB. 5.38; *to signify a nonexistent place* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 186 • *acc. pl.* -ως THEOCR. 15.20 | *acc. pl.* πόκας *from pl.* πόκαι L. *Sud. or* πόκες SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 186.

πόκτος -ου, ὁ L. *EGen.*, *see* πόκος.

πόκυφος -ου, ὁ [πόκος, ὑφαίνω] **weaver in wool** *P*TEBT. 5.170 (II[BCE]).

πολάζω [*cfr.* ἐπιπολάζω] **to be common, abundant** NIC. *Th.* 482 (*codd.* πελ-).

πόλεε *dual*, *see* πόλις.

πολέες *nom. pl.*, *see* πολύς.

πολείδιον -ου, τό, *see* πολίδιον.

Πολεμαγένης -ους, ὁ **Polemagenes,** *male name* AESCHN. 1.156.

πολεμαδόκος *see* πολεμηδόκος.

πολέμαιγις -ιδος, ἡ [πόλεμος, αἰγίς] **armed with the aegis,** *of Athena* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.7 (*conject.*; *see* πελέμ-).

Πολεμαίνετος -ου, ὁ **Polemainetos** (*proper.* "famous in war"), *male name* ISOCR. 19.5, *al.*

Πολέμαιστος -ου, ὁ **Polemaistos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. *epist.* 6.

πολεμάρχειος -ον [πολέμαρχος] **of the polemarch** POLEM. 58 | *subst.*: τὸ π. polemarch's residence XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.6.

πολεμαρχέω, *contr.* [πολέμαρχος] *impf.* ἐπολεμάρχουν PAUS. 1.44.6 || *aor.* ἐπολεμάρχησα; **to be polemarch** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.25 *etc.*; Ἀθηναίων of the Athenians HDT. 6.109.2 • *Ion. inf.* πολεμαρχέειν HDT. 6.109.2.

πολεμάρχης -ου, ὁ [*see* πολέμαρχος] **general, commander in war** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.837D.

πολεμαρχία -ας, ἡ [*see* πολέμαρχος] **office** *or* **position of polemarch** POLEM.[1] 1.18.

πολεμαρχικός -ή -όν [*see* πολέμαρχος] **of the polemarch** *t*MAGN. 14.7 (III[BCE]).

πολεμάρχιος -ιον POL. 4.79.5 *t*IG 12.9.279 (I[BCE]), *see* πολεμάρχειος.

πολεμαρχίω *t*IG 7.4127 *etc.*, *see* πολεμαρχέω.

πολέμαρχος -ου, ὁ [πόλεμος, ἄρχω] **commander in war, general, leader** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.39; Ἀχαιῶν of the Achaeans AESCHL. *Ch.* 1072 || *extens.* **head,** *with gen. t*IG 2.[2]2055 || **commander** *or* **administrator of matters pertaining to war**: *at Athens* **polemarch,** *the third archon* HDT. 6.109.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1042 LYS. 15.3, 23.2 *etc.*; *at Sparta* HDT. 7.173.2 THUC. 5.66.3 XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.7, *al. etc.*; *at Thebes* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.2, *al.*; *in Arcadia* POL. 4.18.2; *at Mantinea* THUC. 5.47.9; *elsewhere t*MICHEL 232 *etc.*

Πολέμαρχος -ου, ὁ **Polemarchos,** *male name* LYS. 12.17 *etc.*

πολεματόκος -ον [*see* πολεμοτόκος] **that generates war** ORPH. *H.* 32.10 (*Athena*).

πολεμέω, *contr.* [πόλεμος] *impf.* ἐπολέμουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπολεμούμην || *fut.* πολεμήσω, *mid.* πολεμήσομαι (*pass.*) || *aor.* ἐπολέμησα, *mid.* ἐπολεμησάμην *usu. in compd.* || *pf.* πεπολέμηκα, *mid. pass.* πεπολέμημαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)πεπολεμήκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπολεμήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπολεμήθην || *fut. pass.* πολεμηθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* (διᾰ)πεπολεμήσομαι THUC. 7.14.3 ❶ *act.* **to make war, be at war** THUC. 1.124.1, 140.1; *opp. to* εἰρήνην ἄγειν THUC. 5.48.2, 76.3 | ▸ τινι against s.o. HDT. 6.37.1, *al.* THUC. 5.48.2, *al.* AND. 3.16 *etc.* = πρός τινα XEN. *An.* 1.3.4, *Vect.* 5.8 PLAT. *Leg.* 686b | ▸ σύν τινι with s.o., **in alliance with** s.o. XEN. *An.* 2.6.5 = μετά τινος XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.27 | ▸ περί τινος for sthg. HDT. 6.98.2 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1639 AND. 3.16 | διά τι for some reason AND. 3.16 | ▸ ἀπό τινος with some expedient AND. 3.16 | πόλεμόν τινα π. to fight a war PLAT. *Rp.* 551d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1396a 11 *etc.* || **to wage war, fight, maintain combat**: ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων from horseback PLAT. *Prot.* 350a XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.49 || **to struggle, dispute, contend, oppose** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 191 EUR. *Ion* 1386 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.11; ▸ τινί ὑπέρ τινος π. to contend with s.o. for sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.31 || ▸ *later with acc.* **to assault, attack** DINAR. 1.36 POL. 1.15.10 VT *t*Macc. 5.30 DIOD. 4.61.3, *al. etc.* | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Det.* 3 ALCIPHR. 2.19 ❷ *pass.* **to be fought,** *of war* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.1, *Mem.* 3.5.10 PLAT. *Rp.* 600a; τὰ περὶ Πύλον ὑπ' ἀμφοτέρων κατὰ κρά-

τος ἐπολεμεῖτο there was vigorous fighting from both sides around Pylos THUC. 4.23.2; ὅσα ... ἐπολεμήθη πρὸς τοὺς Ἕλληνας the attacks carried out against the Greeks XEN. *An.* 4.1.1 || to be object of war, be attacked in war, be treated as an enemy THUC. 1.37.1 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.20 DEMOSTH. 18.43 *etc.* | ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. ISOCR. 5.49 DEMOSTH. 9.9 | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 222 • *iter. impf.* πολεμέεσκε ACUS. 22 || *aor. mid. opt. 3. sg.* πολεμήσαιτο MAX.[1] 32.2b | *inf.* πολεμήσασθαι SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 795-6 || *ppf. 3. sg.* πεπολεμήκει CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.193.49), *mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπολέμητο APP. 9b.27.

πολεμηδόκος -ον [πόλεμος, δέχομαι] that maintains battle, bellicose, *of Pallas* ALC. 3.2 (*prob.*) PHRYN.[1] 78 LAMPR. 1 *etc.*; ἐν πολεμαδόκοις Ἄρειος ὅπλοις in the bellicose weapons of Ares PIND. *P.* 10.13 • *Dor. Aeol.* -ᾱδοκος.

πολεμήϊος -α -ον [πόλεμος] warlike, of *or* from war IL. 2.338, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 238 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.4 CALLIM. *H.* 6.109 *etc.*

πολεμησείω [πολεμέω] *desid. pres.* to desire to make war THUC. 1.33.3 DCASS. 46.30.1.

πολεμητέον [πολεμέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to make war, it is necessary to go to war ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 496 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1396a 8 | ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Pol.* 304e = *pl.* πολεμητέα THUC. 1.79.2 DCASS. 36.46.1.

πολεμητήριον -ου, τό [πολεμέω] general's quarters POL. 4.71.2.

πολεμητής -οῦ, ὁ [πολεμέω] warrior *I*IG 5.1.1188 (III[CE]).

πολεμητόκος -ον, ὁ [πόλεμος, τίκτω] that gives birth to war NONN. *D.* 4.425.

πολεμήτωρ -ορος [πολεμέω] bellicose OPP.[1] 3.205 (*v.l.*).

πολεμία, ἡ *see* πολέμιος.

πολεμίζω [πόλεμος] ❶ *act.* to fight, make war: ἐν δὲ σθένος ὦρσεν ἑκάστῳ καρδίῃ ἄλληκτον πολεμίζειν ἠδὲ μάχεσθαι and their strength aroused each of them in their hearts to wage war and fight without rest IL. 2.452 | ▸ τινι against s.o. IL. 9.337, *al.* = τινὸς ἀντα IL. 8.428 = τινὸς ἐναντίβιον IL. 20.85 | ▸ μετά τινι with s.o., in alliance with s.o. IL. 9.352 | ▸ *with dat. instrum.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 419; τόξῳ with the bow PIND. *O.* 9.32 | πόλεμον π. to fight a war IL. 2.121 | *fig.*: πρὸς Ἀριστομάχην ... καὶ Στρατονίκην ὑμῶν οὐδεὶς οὐδ' ἐγχειρεῖ πολεμίζειν not one of you even tries to measure yourself with Aristomache and Stratoice ARISTOPH. *Th.* 807 || *trans.* to assault IL. 18.258 ❷ *pass.* to be fought: *only pres. mid.* παιδὶ λυγρῷ πολεμιζομένῳ to the wretched child afflicted with war OPP.[1] 3.209 • *poet. frequently* πτολ- *for the meter* | *epic pres. inf.* πολεμιζέμεναι IL. 9.337 || *epic impf.* πολέμιζον *and* πτολέμιζον || *fut.* πολεμίξω IL. 10.451, 20.85, 24.667 *and* πτολεμίξω IL. 2.328, 13.644 OR. *Sib.* 5.101, *mid. 3. sg.* πολεμίξεται OR. *Sib.* 5.382 || *epic aor.* πτολέμιξε AP. 3.1234.

πολεμικός -ή -όν [πόλεμος] of war, warlike THUC. 2.43.4 (*dangers*) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.34 (*exercise*) PLAT. *Leg.* 706b (*ships*), 829a (*life*), 944e (*weapons*) *etc.*; *opp. to* εἰρηνικός PLAT. *Leg.* 729d | τέχνη καὶ ἐπιστήμη πολεμική art and science of war PLAT. *Rp.* 522c, *Leg.* 639b | *subst.* ἡ πολεμική (*sc.* τέχνη) art of war PLAT. *Soph.* 222c | *subst.* τὸ πολεμικόν signal for combat XEN. *An.* 4.3.29 | war cry XEN. *An.* 7.3.33 | atmosphere of war TRYPHO (ATH. 14.618c) | *subst. pl.* τὰ πολεμικά the business of war, the matters *or* practice of war HDT. 3.4.1 THUC. 2.39.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.18, *Cyr.* 1.5.9 PLAT. *Symp.* 174c *etc.* || fit for war, useful in war, made for war XEN. *Lac.* 11.3 (*shield*), *Cyr.* 7.5.62 (*horses*); *of pers.* PLAT. *Leg.* 643c | *subst.* τὸ πολεμικόν citizen combatants, portion of the citizenry fit for fighting ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291a 26, *al.* || bellicose, *of pers.* THUC. 1.84.3 XEN. *An.* 5.2.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 522e MEN. *Peric.* 172 *etc.*; *of people* PLUT. *Rom.* 16.1, *al. etc.*; *of roosters* GEOP. 14.16.1; ≠ φιλοπόλεμος XEN. *An.* 2.6.1; *opp. to* εἰρηναῖος PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 43 || hostile, inimical XEN. *Vect.* 4.44 PLUT. *Frig.* 946e (*fig.*); *opp. to* φιλικός XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.21 | ▸ τινι to s.o. GEOP. 14.726; πολεμικὸν βλέπειν to look hostile ALCIPHR. 4.16.2 || *superl.* -ώτατος XEN. *Lac.* 11.3, *An.* 5.2.2 • *adv.* πολεμικῶς with fighting spirit: π. διακεῖσθαι to have a fighting spirit ISOCR. 6.39 || hostilely, as an enemy: π. ἔχειν ▸ πρός τινα to be hostile, have inimical spirit toward s.o. ISOCR. 5.46 (*opp. to* εἰρηνικῶς) || *superl.* -ώτατα XEN. *An.* 6.1.1.

πολέμιος -α -ον [πόλεμος] of war, *of things* PIND. *P.* 2.19 (*weariness*), *Pae.* 2.30 (*fire*) | *subst.* τὰ πολέμια = τὰ πολεμικά the matters, the business of war HDT. 3.4.1 (*v.l.*), *al.* THUC. 1.18.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.6.1 || enemy, adversary, hostile PIND. *P.* 1.80 (*men*), *N.* 4.55 (*hand*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 216 (*spear*), 588 (*land*) SOPH. *Ai.* 819 (*land*) *etc.*; *opp. to* φίλος *or* φίλιος friend HDT. 1.87.3 THUC. 1.41.3 XEN. *Lac.* 13.10; *with* ἐχθρός, δυσμενής *etc.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1302, 1323; ▸ π. τινι inimical to s.o., hostile to s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 608 HDT. 1.4.4 EUR. *Hec.* 1138 *etc.* = π. τινος PIND. *P.* 1.15 XEN. *An.* 4.7.19 MEN. *fr.* 54.2 *etc.* | *subst.*: (ὁ) πολέμιος the enemy, *collect.* THUC. 4.10.3; *pl.* οἱ πολέμιοι THUC. 1.84.3, 2.43.1, *al.* PLUT. *Caes.* 23.1, *Per.* 34.3, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ πολέμιον for hostility against the Athenians THUC. 5.11.1 || *extens.* adverse, contrary, unfavorable, harmful HDT. 7.47.2, *al.* | ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 29; τὸ ἔλαιον ... ταῖς θριξὶν πολεμιώτατον ταῖς τῶν ἄλλων ζώων οἰλ ... is most harmful to the hair of other animals PLAT. *Prot.* 334b || of the enemy, to do with the enemy ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 820 THUC. 2.94.1 (*fires*) LYS. 2.38 (*shipwrecks*); *subst.* ἡ πολεμία (*sc.* χώρα) the enemy territory XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.16 | π. φόβος fear of *or* for the enemy AESCHL. *Sept.* 270 || *compar.* -ώτερος HDT. 7.49.1 | *superl.* -ώτατος HDT. 7.47.2 *etc.* • *fem.* -ος EUR. *Suppl.* 1192 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 344 • *adv.* πολεμίως hostilely, as an enemy THUC. 3.65.3; π. ἔχειν τινί to be hostile to s.o. XEN. *Cyn.* 7.11; πολεμιώτατά τινι ἔχειν to be most hostile to s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7 p. 154.

πολεμιστήριος -α -ον [πόλεμος] of *or* from war HDT. 1.192.3 (*horses*), 5.113.1 (*chariots*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 572 (*cry*), 1132 (*breastplate*) XEN. *Ag.* 9.6 (*horses*), *Cyr.* 6.1.29 (*chariots*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610a 19 (*elephants*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ πολεμιστήρια chariots of war ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 28 | = τὰ πολεμικά business of war XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.26 PLAT. *Criti.* 119b | *subst.* ὁ πολεμιστήριος warrior NICOL.[1] 4.

πολεμιστής -οῦ, ὁ [πολεμίζω] warrior IL. 5.602, *al.* PIND. *N.* 4.27, *I.* 5.26 VT *Deut.* 2.14 STRAB. 11.2.4 *etc.* || enemy CLEM. *Str.* 3.18.106.1 || *adj.* of war, *of a horse* THEOCR. 15.51 DIOD. 2.41.2 STRAB. 15.1.29 PLUT. *CMa.* 1.1 *etc.* • *poet.* πτολ- IL. 22.132.

πολεμίστρα -ας, ἡ [πολεμίζω] female warrior HERACLIT.[4] 7.6.

πολεμογράφος -ον [πόλεμος, γράφω] describer of wars *I*IG 4.[2]1.687 (II[CE]).

πολεμοκέδαλος -ον [πόλεμος, κέδαλος] that loves the din of war LYR. *Chor.* 24 (*Bromius*).

πολεμόκλονος -ον [πόλεμος, κλόνος] that rouses the tumult of war, bellicose BATR. 275 ORPH. *H.* 14.7, 32.2, 65.4.

πολεμόκρανος -ον [πόλεμος, κραίνω] that completes, concludes the war AESCHL. *Sept.* 162.

Πολεμοκράτης -ους, ὁ Polemokrates, *male name* ARR. *An.* 1.24.1 PAUS. 2.38.6 *etc.*

πολεμολᾰμᾰχαϊκός -ή -όν [πόλεμος, Λάμαχος] of the Lamachan war, to do with the war of Lamachus: στράτευμα expedition ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1080.

πόλεμον δέ *and* πολεμόνδε, *epic* πτολεμόνδε [πόλεμος] to war, *of motion* IL. 2.443, *al.* OD. 11.448, *al.*

πολεμοποιέω, *contr.* [πόλεμος, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐπολεμοποίουν || *aor. inf.* πολεμοποιῆσαι HSCH. ε1642; to arouse *or* promote war XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.30 DIOD. 13.53.1 || to make war ▸ τινα against s.o. HP. *epist.* 17.

πολεμοποιός -όν [πολεμοποιέω] that makes war, bellicose ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313b 28 PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 321f *etc.*

πόλεμος -ου, ὁ [*see* πελεμίζω] *usu.* war IL. 1.61 AESCHL. *Pers.* 905, *al. etc.*; *opp. to* εἰρήνη peace PLAT. *Rp.* 543a *etc.*; Δωριακός Doric OR. (THUC. 2.54.2); ὁ Ἰωνικός Ionic THUC. 8.11.3; δουλικός slave ATH. 6.272f; ἱερός sacred ARISTOPH. *Av.* 556 *etc.*; π. τῶν προσοίκων βαρβάρων war against the neighboring barbarians THUC. 1.24.4; π. Κορινθίων war against the Corinthians THUC. 1.32.4; Ἑλλήνων π. war against the Greeks XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.22; πόλεμον αἴρεσθαί τινι *or* πρός τινα to bring war to s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 338 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.45 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 913 = πόλεμον ἀναιρέεσθαι HDT. 5.36.2 = πόλεμον θέσθαι τινί EUR. *Or.* 13 = πόλεμον ἀγαγεῖν ἐπί τινα DEMOSTH. 5.19 = ἐς πόλεμον καθίστασθαί τινι EUR. *H.F.* 1168 THUC. 1.32.4; πόλεμον καταλύεσθαι to put an end to war AND. 3.17 THUC. 6.36.4 | *of love* AESCHL. *Pr.* 904 | *prov.*: οὐ πόλεμον ἐπαγγέλλεις you do not announce war, you announce anything but war PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242b *etc.* || *Hom.* battle, combat, encounter, dispute IL. 1.226, *al.* OD. 24.475 *etc.*; π. Ἀχαιῶν war against the Achaeans IL. 5.348, *al.*; ἀνδρῶν πτ. war against men IL. 24.8 | *often accompanied by substantives with analogous meaning: with* μάχη IL. 1.177, *al. etc.*; *with* φύλοπις IL. 18.242 *etc.*; *with* ἀϋτή IL. 1.492, *al.*; *with* δῃοτής IL. 5.348, *al.* || *personif.* Πόλεμος, ὁ Polemos (War, Combat) PIND. *fr.* 78.1 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 223, *al. etc.* • *epic poet.* πτόλεμος IL. 1.492 *etc.*

πολεμοτροφέω, *contr.* [πολεμοτρόφος] to nourish war VT 2*Macc.* 10.14 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐπολεμοτρόφει), *al.*

πολεμοτρόφος -ον [πόλεμος, τρέφω] that feeds war HIPPOL. *Dan.* 4.49.1 (*of the antichrist*).

Πολεμοῦσα -ας, ἡ Polemousa (*lit.* "Bellicose") QS 1.42, *al.*

πολεμοφθόρος -ον [πόλεμος, φθείρω] that destroys with war AESCHL. *Pers.* 653.

πολεμοφόνευτος -ον [πόλεμος, φονεύω] killed in war SCH. OPP. 3.562.

πολεμόφρων -ονος, ὁ [πόλεμος, φρήν] bellicose SCH. OD. 1.48.

πολεμόω, *contr.* [πόλεμος] *fut.* πολεμώσω EUSTATH. 70.24, *mid.* πολεμώσομαι THUC. 5.98.1 || *aor. inf. act.* πολεμῶσαι, *subj. mid. 3. sg.* πολεμώσηται DCASS. 49.8.4 || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπολέμωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπεπολεμώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπολεμώθην || *fut. pass.* πολεμωθήσομαι DCASS. 50.6.1 ❶ *act.* to make inimical, render hostile ▸ τινα s.o. VT 4*Macc.* 4.21 ❷ *mid.* to make inimical to oneself ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 5.98 ❸ *pass.* to be made inimical THUC. 1.36.1, 57 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 196 • *the forms of this verb and of compounds in* πολεμου- *are confused with* πολεμέω.

πολεμώδης -ες [πόλεμος] to do with war OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* 114.

Πολέμων -ωνος, ὁ **Polemon**, *male name* DIOG. 2.104 PLUT. *Ant.* 38.6, 61.3 *etc.* • *voc.* Πολέμων MEN. *Peric.* 236.

πολεμωνία βοτάνη, ἡ HIPPIATR. 86.16, *see* πολεμώνιος βοτάνη.

πολεμώνιον -ου, τό [πόλεμος] *bot.* **polemonium**, *a type of hypericum* DIOSC.[2] 4.8.

πολεμώνιος βοτάνη, ἡ [πόλεμος] *bot., a type of mint* HIPPIATR. 32.2.

πολέος *gen., see* πολύς.

πολεύω [πολέω] *impf. mid.* ἐπολευόμην PHIL. p. 70.26, 74.16 || *aor.* (ἐπ)επόλευσα ROM.[1] 19.20.7; **to turn, turn over, rotate** (ploughing): γᾶν ἱππείῳ γένει the earth with the help of horses SOPH. *Ant.* 341 || *intrans.* **to go in a circle, wander, inhabit:** κατὰ ἄστυ in town OD. 22.223 | *astr. subst. ptc.* ὁ πολεύων **the day star** P. 4 (15.7) *etc.*

πολέω, *contr.* [πέλω] *aor. inf.* πολῆσαι POLL. 1.222 | *ptc.* πολήσας GREG.[1] (*PG* 46.829A) || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπολημένος SCH. IL. 16.235 AP.[9] p. 155.3 ❶ *act.* **to turn, turn over, rotate** (*ploughing*) HES. *Op.* 462 NIC. *Al.* 245 || *intrans.* **to wander** EUR. *Or.* 1270 *etc.*; νῆσον Αἴαντος π. to wander toward, frequent the island of Ajax AESCHL. *Pers.* 307; τί σ᾽ ἧδε πολεῖς, Φοῖβ᾽; **Why are you** wandering there, Phoebus? EUR. *Alc.* 29 | ▸ τινί ἅμα with sthg. PLAT. *Crat.* 405d ❷ *mid.* **to wander, move:** ἀεὶ γὰρ ὄψεις ἔννυχοι πολεύμεναι ἐς παρθενῶνας τοὺς ἐμούς the nocturnal visions that always, indeed, visited the chamber of my girlhood AESCHL. *Pr.* 645 | *abs.* SOL. (LYS. 10.19) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 181.

πολέων *gen. pl. Ion., see* πολύς.

πόλεων *gen. pl., see* πόλις.

πόληες *nom. pl., see* πόλις.

πόληι *dat. sg., see* πόλις.

πόληος *gen. sg., see* πόλις.

πόλησις -εως, ἡ [πολέω] **turning around, turn** PLAT. *Crat.* 405c.

πολιά, ἡ *see* πολιός.

Πολίαγρος -ου, ὁ **Poliagros**, *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 5.8.

Πολιάδης -εω, ὁ **Poliades**, *male name* HDT. 9.53.2 *etc.*

πολιάζω [πολιός] **to turn white** SCH. CALLIM. 2.14 (*aor. inf.* πολιᾶσαι).

πολιαίνομαι [πολιός] **to whiten, turn white**, *of the sea* AESCHL. *Pers.* 109.

πολιᾱνομέω, *contr.* [πολιανόμος] **to be a citizen magistrate** PLAT. *epist.* 363c (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐπολιανόμει) | *at Rome* **to be an aedile** DCASS. 43.48.1.

πολιᾱνόμος -ου, ὁ [πόλις, νέμω] **citizen magistrate** /SCHWYZ. 62.95 (*pl.*) | *at Rome* **aedile** DCASS. 43.28.2, 48.1.

πολιάοχος -ον *Dor., see* πολιοῦχος.

πολιαρχέω, *contr.* [πολίαρχος] *impf.* ἐπολιάρχουν SYN. *Opusc.* 3.2 || *aor.* ἐπολιάρχησα || *pf. ptc.* πεπολιαρχηκώς DCASS. 77.4.2; **to be prefect**, *of Rome* DCASS. 53.33.3 LYD. *Mag.* 3.38.

πολιάρχης -ου, ὁ [πολίαρχος] **master of the city** /IPE I.[2]183.10 (II[CE]).

πολιαρχία -ας, ἡ [πολίαρχος] **administration, local government** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 7.1.50, *al.* || **urban prefecture**, *of Rome* THEM. *Or.* 17.214b, 18.224b.

πολίαρχος -ου, ὁ [πόλις, ἄρχω] **master of the city, prince** PIND. *N.* 7.85 EUR. *Rh.* 381 || **governor** (*of Roma* = praefectus urbi) DCASS. 40.46.3, *al.* LYD. *Mag.* 1.49 || *adj.* **of the governor** LYD. *Mag.* 2.19.

Πολίαρχος -ου, ὁ **Poliarchos**, *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 8.4.

πολιάς -άδος [*see* πολιός] **white hair:** τὴν κεφαλὴν on the head LUC. *Lex.* 12.

Πολιάς -άδος, ἡ [πόλις] **Polias** (*lit.* protectress of the city), *epith. of Athena* SOPH. *Ph.* 134 HDT. 5.82.3 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 828 PAUS. 2.30.6, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Πολιάς **Athena Polias** LUC. *Pisc.* 21 • *voc.* Πολιάς LUC. *Lc.*

πολιατ- *Aeol. and Dor., see* πολιήτης.

πολιατεύω [πολιήτης] *Dor.* **to be a citizen** /GDI 4991.9.33.

Πολιᾶτις -ῖδος, ἡ PAUS. 8.47.5, *see* Πολιάς.

πολιᾰχος *see* πολιοῦχος.

πολιάω, *contr.* [πολιός] **to be white-haired, old** HSCH. *s.v.* οὐ πολιᾷ.

πολίδιον -ου, τό [πόλις] **little city, citadel** STRAB. 8.3.15, 9.2.32, *al.* • *also written* πολείδιον.

πολιδῠνάστης -ου, ὁ [πόλις, δύναστης] **master of the city** POL. 5.4.3 (*conject.*).

πολίεθρον -ου, τό *see* πτολίεθρον.

Πολιεύς -έως, ὁ [πόλις] *epith.* **guardian** *or* **defender of the city**, *of Zeus* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401a 19 CORN. 9 PAUS. 1.24.4 *etc.* • *written* Πολιηύς *in inscr.*

πολίζω [πόλις] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπολιζόμην BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.33.7), *al.* || *aor.* ἐπόλισα, *mid.* ἐπολισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπόλισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπεπολίσμην DCASS. 51.26.5 || *aor. pass.* ἐπολίσθην || *fut. pass.* πολισθήσομαι PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 168 ❶ *act.* **to build** (a city) IL. 7.453 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.12 || **to found** *or* **build a city:** χωρίον in a place XEN. *An.* 6.6.4 = χώραν STRAB. 8.5.4 = τόπον PLUT. *Rom.* 9.4 ❷ *mid.* **to build** (*for oneself*), **build oneself** (a city) AP. 1.1346 DION. 1.30.5, 45.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be built, be situated**, *of a city* HES. *fr.* 240.5 HDT. 4.108.1, 5.52.6, *al.* || **to be built with a city, have a city**, *of a region* HDT. 5.13.2 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.3 | *of pop.* Αἰθίοπες ἐφ᾽ ἁμαξῶν πεπολισμένοι the Ethiopians whose city is their chariots PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.25 • *epic aor.* ἐπόλισσα, *1. pl.* πολίσσαμεν IL. 7.453, *ptc. mid.* πολισσάμενος AP. 1.1346 || *ppf. mid. pass.* πεπόλιστο IL. 20.217.

πολιήοχος *epic, see* πολιοῦχος.

πολιήτης -ου, ὁ [*see* πολίτης] *Ion. epic* **citizen** IL. 2.806 ANACR. 1.8, 60.12 AESCHL. *Pers.* 556 EUR. *El.* 119 || **fellow citizen** HDT. 1.37.3, *al.* • *Aeol.* πολιάτας ALC. 33d 7, *al.*; *Dor. gen. pl.* πολιᾱτᾶν PIND. *I.* 1.51, *dat.* πολιάταις ISYLL. 21.

πολιήτις -ιδος [πόλις] **small town** AP. 1.867 || **of the city, native** EUR. *Hip.* 1126.

πολιήτωρ -ορος, ὁ OR. *Sib.* 11.68, *see* πολιήτης.

πόλιν δέ *and* πόλινδε [πόλις] *adv.* **toward the city, to the city** IL. 5.224, *al.* OD. 1.189 *etc.*

πολιοειδής -ές [πολιός, εἶδος] **grey, whitish grey** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 126b.

πολιόθριξ -τρῐχος [πολιός, θρίξ] **with white hairs, white-haired** STRAB. 7.2.3.

πολιοκρότᾰφος -ον [πολιός, κρόταφος] **with grey** *or* **white temples, white-haired about the temples** IL. 8.518 HES. *Op.* 181 BACCHYL. *fr.* 25.2 ALEXIS 262.2 *etc.*

πόλιον -ου, τό *bot.* **polium** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.8.3, *al. etc.*

πολιοπλόκᾰμος -ον [πολιός, πλόκαμος] **with white** *or* **grey locks** QS 14.14 OR. *Sib.* 11.68.

πολιορκέω, *contr.* [πόλις, ἔρκος] *impf.* ἐπολιόρκουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπολιορκούμην || *fut.* πολιορκήσω, *mid.* πολιορκήσομαι (*pass.*) || *aor.* ἐπολιόρκησα || *pf.* πεπολιόρκηκα, *mid. pass.* πεπολιόρκημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπολιορκήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπολιορκήθην || *fut. pass.* πολιορκηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to besiege, tighten a siege** HDT. 1.17.1, 154 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 685, *Lys.* 281 ALCIPHR. 3.26.2 PLUT. *Mar.* 18.1, *Br.* 30.6; *subst. ptc.* οἱ πολιορκοῦντες **the besiegers** (*opp. to* οἱ κατακεκλειμένοι) ISOCR. 6.40 || *fig.* **to press closely, oppress, harrass** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.13 PORPH. *Chr.* 28 ❷ *pass.* **to be besieged, in the grip of siege** HDT. 1.81, *al.* THUC. 3.109.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.15 *etc.*; Κλουσίνους δὲ παύσεσθε πολιορκουμένους οἰκτίροντες **stop having pity for the besieged Clusians** PLUT. *Cam.* 17.5 | ▸ ὑπό τινος **by** S.O. HDT. 1.26.2 XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.18 *etc.* | ὑπὲρ ταύτης τῆς χώρας **to save this country** ISOCR. 6.57 || **to be blockaded**, *of a fleet* ISOCR. 4.142; *of the Skamander* PLAT. *Prot.* 340a; *of nerves* DIOSC.[2] 5.6.13 || *fig.* **to be tormented, clenched, oppressed** PLAT. *Rp.* 453a DIOSC.[2] 5.6.13; ὑπὸ τῶν συκοφαντῶν πολιορκούμενοι πολιορκίαν οὐδὲν ἐλάττων τῆς ὑπὸ τῶν πολεμίων διετέλεσαν **they were besieged by sycophants in a siege in no way inferior to the one by the enemy** PLAT. *Alc.* 2.142a • *Ion. impf.* ἐπολόρκεον, *mid. pass.* ἐπολιορκέετο, ἐπολιορχέοντο.

πολιορκητέος -α -ον [πολιορκέω] *verb. adj.* **to be besieged** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.7.

πολιορκητήριος -ον [πολιορκέω] **for** *or* **for siege** ONASAN. 42.3 (*machines*).

Πολιορκητής -οῦ, ὁ [πολιορκέω] **besieger, Poliorketes**, *epith. of Macedonian kings* DIOD. 20.92.2 ALCIPHR. 4.16, *al. etc.*

πολιορκητικός -ή -όν [πολιορκέω] **of** *or* **for siege** POL. 1.58.4 DIOD. 20.103.3 STRAB. 16.1.24 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ πολιορκητικά **the hostile operations to do with a siege** APOLLOD.[3] *title.*

πολιορκία -ας, ἡ [πολιορκέω] **siege**, *of a city* HDT. 1.81, *al.* THUC. 2.78.4 AND. 1.73 *etc.* || *fig.* **harrassment** PLUT. *Sul.* 25.4 (*v.l.*) • *Ion.* -ίη HDT.

πολιός -ή -όν [*see* πελιός, πελιδνός] **grey, white**, *of hair or hide* SOPH. *Ai.* 634 (*hide*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1064 (*hair*) *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* αἱ πολιαί (*sc.* τρίχες) **white hair** *or* **hide, greyheaded** PIND. *O.* 4.26 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 520, 908 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 722a 7 THPHR. *Ch.* 2.3 *etc.* | ἡ πολιά (*sc.* θρίξ) **white hair** MEN. *Gn.* 661 | *more frequently* **old age** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 784b 13, *Pr.* 894b 9 VT *4Macc.* 7.15 PLUT. *Aud.* 41b *etc.* || **white** *or* **grey-haired** *or* **furred, grizzled** IL. 22.74 (*head*) OD. 24.317 (*head*) ALC. 50.2 (*chest*) TYRT. 10.23 (*beard*) PIND. *P.* 4.98 (*belly*) *etc.* | *of pers.* OD. 24.499 HES. *Th.* 271 SOPH. *O.T.* 182 EUR. *Suppl.* 35 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 600, *Ve.* 1192, *al. etc.* | *of old age* PIND. *I.* 6.15 EUR. *Bac.* 258 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.238 || *with reference exclusively to age* **old, ancient** PLAT. *Pol.* 273e (*bodies*) EUR. *H.F.* 693 (*throats*) | **of an old man, of an ancient person** EUR. *H.F.* 1029 (*tear*) || *of things* **antique, venerable** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 673 EUR. *El.* 701 PLAT. *Tim.* 22b *etc.*; εὔιον γέροντα πολιὸν ἤδη an old Bacchus already of venerable age (*of old wine*) MEN. *Dysc.* 946 || *with reference exclusively to color* **grey, whitish grey, white**, *of animals* IL. 10.334 (*wolf*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 967 (*crows*); *fig.* ἔχις πολιὸς ἄνθρωπός ἐστιν οὑτοσί this man is an old viper MEN. *Dysc.* 480 | *of things* IL. 9.366 (*iron*) | *of the sea* IL. 4.248, *al.* ALC. 359.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 334 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 350 *etc.*; καρπαλίμως δ᾽ ἀνέδυ πολιῆς ἁλὸς ἠΰτ᾽ ὀμίχλη she sunk swiftly down into the hoary sea, like a mist IL. 1.359 || **splendid, luminous, serene** HES. *Op.* 477, 492 (*springtime*) EUR. *Or.* 1376 (*hetairas*) AP. 3.275 QS 2.554 (*air*) || *compar.* -ώτερος ATH. 15.692b • *fem.* -ός IL. 20.229 OD. 5.410 *etc.*

πολιότης -ητος, ἡ [πολιός] **grey-headedness** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 780b 6, *al.*

πολιότριχος -ον [*see* πολιόθριξ] **grey-haired** OPP.[1] 3.293 (*breed of wolves*).

πολιοῦχος -ον [πόλις, ἔχω] **protector of the city** EUR. *Rh.* 821 (*power*) ISYLL. 16 (*virtue*) = π. τοῦ ἄστεος ALCIPHR. 3.15.4 (*Athena*) | *as epith. of gods* AESCHL. *Sept.* 312, *Suppl.* 1020; *of Zeus* AESCHL. *Sept.* 822 PLAT. *Leg.* 921c *etc.*; *of Aphrodite* ALCIPHR. 3.24.3; *of Artemis* AP.

1.312 | *chiefly of Athena* PIND. *O.* 5.10 HDT. 1.160.3 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 581, *Lys.* 345 CALLIM. *H.* 5.53 *etc.* • *poet.* πολίοχος EUR. *Rh.* 166, *al.* | *epic* πολιήοχος AP. 1.312 | *Dor.* πολιάοχος PIND. *l.c.*

πολιοφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [πόλις, φύλαξ] **to guard the city, not go out onto the open plain** POL. 18.39.4.

πολιόφυλλον -ου, τό *bot., an herb* HIPPIATR. 31.2, 33.4.

πολίοχος *see* πολιοῦχος.

πολιόχρως -ωτος [πολιός, χρώς] **white, whitish, grey** EUR. *Bac.* 1365 (*swan*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 140.

πολιόω, *contr.* [πολιός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπολιούμην AL. *in APr.* p. 162.21 || *aor. ptc.* πολιώσας BAS. *Is.* 3.104 || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπολίωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπολιώθην || *fut. pass.* πολιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make grey, make turn grey** DIOSC.[2] 1.30, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to become grey, turn grey** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518a 16, *G.A.* 780b 4 *etc.* || **to get old,** *of things* IOS. *A.I.* 10.11.7 (265).

πολίπορθος *see* πτολίπορθος.

πολιρραίστης -ου [πόλις, ῥαίω] **destroyer of cities** LYC. 210 (*epic* πτολι-).

πόλις -εως, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* pūr, *Lith.* pilis] **city** IL. 2.648, *al.* SIM. 21.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 710, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 751, *al. etc.* | *with a proper name:* ἡ Μένδη πόλις the city of Mende THUC. 4.130.6; ἡ π. οἱ Ταρσοί the city of Tarsus XEN. *An.* 1.2.26 | ▸ *with a proper name in gen.:* Ἰλίου π. the city of Ilium AESCHL. *Ag.* 29; Ἄργους π. the city of Argos ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 601 | ὁ ἐπὶ τῆς πόλεως the governor of the city POL. 5.39.3 *etc.* = στρατηγὸς (τῆς) πόλεως *IOGIS* 743 (III[BCE]) | *at Rome* στρατηγὸς κατὰ πόλιν praetor urbanus *IG* 14.951.2 (I[BCE]) || **acropolis, citadel** *of Athens* (*opp. to* ἄστυ the city in its entirety) THUC. 2.15.3, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 266 XEN. *An.* 7.1.27; *of Troy* π. ἄκρη IL. 6.88, *al.*; ἀκροτάτη π. IL. 20.52; *of Thebes* STRAB. 8.6.8 *etc.* || **city** *or* **country of birth** OD. 1.170, *al. etc.*; ὡς εἰ πατρίδ' ἱκοίατο καὶ πόλιν αὐτὴν τρηχείης Ἰθάκης to see if he could return to his native land, in the city of harsh Ithaca OD. 10.416 || **region, country** OD. 6.177, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 380 SOPH. *O.C.* 1533 | *esp. of an island* IL. 14.230 PIND. *I.* 5.48 AESCHL. *Eum.* 77 LYS. 6.6 STRAB. 8.3.31 *etc.* || **citizenry, citizens** HES. *Op.* 240 SOPH. *O.T.* 22 EUR. *Ph.* 947 *etc.*; ψήφῳ πόλεως by vote of the citizens AESCHL. *Suppl.* 8 || **community of citizens, democratically governed city, republic,** (democratic) **state community** SOPH. *Ant.* 738 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.28 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1276a 23, *al. etc.*; τὰ τῆς πόλεως πράττειν καὶ λέγειν to treat the affairs of the city in words and actions, busy onself with the words and actions of the government of the city PLAT. *Prot.* 319a || **condition of being a citizen** DEMOSTH. 21.106; τὴν πόλιν φεύγειν to flee one's duties toward the city DEMOSTH. 45.66 || **population, inhabit.** IL. 17.144 (*opp. to* ἄστυ) SOPH. *O.T.* 179 | πόλιν παίζειν to play at 'city,' *a board game* CRATIN. 61 PLAT. *Rp.* 422e • *poet. frequently* πτολ- || *decl.: gen. sg.* πόλεως *Ion. epic* πόληος *and* -εος *Ion. Dor. Aeol. epic* πόλιος | *dat.* πόλει *epic* πόληι *Ion. epic* πόλεϊ *Ion. Dor.* πόλῑ | *acc.* πόλιν *epic* πόληα; *voc.* πόλι || *nom. pl.* πόλεις *epic* πόληες *epic Ion.* πόλιες | *gen.* πόλεων *Ion. Aeol. epic* πολίων | *dat.* πόλεσι (ν) *Aeol. epic* πολίεσσι *Ion.* πόλισι *Dor.* πολῖε (σ) σι | *acc.* πόλεις *epic* πόληας *and* -εας *Ion. epic* πόλιας *Ion.* πόλῑς || *nom. acc. dual* πόλει *and* πόλη | *gen. dat.* πολέοιν NB πόλῑ- *except in the cases indicated* | *synaeresis in* -εω- *and poet. also in* -ια-.

Πόλις -εως, ἡ Polis, *village in Locris* THUC. 3.101.2.

πόλισμα -ατος, τό [πολίζω] **city** AESCHL. *Sept.* 63, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 919, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1424 HDT. 1.98.3, *al.* THUC. 1.10, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 553 *etc.* || **acropolis,** *of Athens* DICAEAR. 21 || **citizenry** SOPH. *O.C.* 1496 | = municipium GLOSS.

πολισμάτιον -ου, τό [πόλισμα] **little city, borough** EPHOR. 27 POL. 1.24.12 STRAB. 6.3.9 *etc.*

πολισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πολίζω] **building, foundation of a city** DION. 1.57.1, 59.4.

πολίσσαμεν *aor. ind. act. 1. pl. epic, see* πολίζω.

πολισσονόμος -ον [πόλις, νέμω] **that rules** *or* **governs the city** AESCHL. *Ch.* 864 || **in accordance with laws, well-governed, civil** AESCHL. *Pers.* 852.

πολισσόος -ον [πόλις, σῴζω] **that saves** *or* **protects the city** HOM. 8.2.

πολισσοῦχος -ον [*see* πολιοῦχος] **that protects the city, protector of the city** AESCHL. *Sept.* 69, *al.* (*gods*) || **that inhabits the city** *Eum.* 775 (*pop.*), 883 (*mortals*), 1010 (*sons of Cranaus*).

πολιστής -οῦ, ὁ [πολίζω] **founder of a city** POLL. 9.6 IO. *HCor.* 10.60B (*v.l.*) *etc.*

πολῑταρχέω, *contr.* [πολιτάρχης] *aor. ptc.* πολιταρχήσας *IG* 10.2.1.27.6, 215.5; **to be politarch (archon of the city)** *PSB* 5765.7 (III-IV[CE]) *etc.*

πολῑτάρχης -ου, ὁ [πολίτης, ἄρχω] **ruler of the city, citizen magistrate** NT *Acts* 17.6, 8 *ISyll.*[3] 700.2 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

πολίταρχος -ου, ὁ AEN. 26.12, *see* πολιτάρχης.

πολῑτεία -ας, ἡ [πολιτεύω] **membership of a city, condition of citizenship, citizen rights and obligations, citizenship** HDT. 9.34.1 THUC. 6.104.2 XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.6 *etc.*; π. δοῦναί τινι to give s.o. citizenship, concede right of citizenship to s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.10 || **citizen life, life in the city, in one's own city** AND. 2.10 DEMOSTH. 20.122 || *extens.* **way of life, living conditions** POL. 18.43.6 NT *Eph.* 2.12 ATH. 1.19a || **administration of a city, government, political activity** *or* **life** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 219 XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.15 DEMOSTH. 18.87, 19.184 STOIC. 3.172.18 (STOB. 2.7.11m) PLUT. *CMi.* 1.2, *al. etc.* || **political conduct** *or* **action** DEMOSTH. 18.263 AESCHN. 3.150; τῇ πρὸς Ῥωμαίους ὁμιλίᾳ καὶ πολιτείᾳ by their relationship and political conduct toward the Romans STRAB. 16.2.46 || **political assignment** *or* **office** *IPE* I.[2]32 *B* 76 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || **political regime, construction of a city** *or* **state, form of government** ANTIPHO 3.1.2 THUC. 2.37.1 LYS. 25.8 PLAT. *Rp.* 562a; *in pl.* PLAT. *Rp.* 544b AESCHN. 1.4 DEMOSTH. 18.65 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1293a 36; τὴν ἀρίστην πολιτεύεσθαι πολιτείαν to have the best political constitution ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1288b 31; εὖ διασῴζεσθαι τὴν πολιτείαν to maintain good government [XEN.] 1.1 || **democratic regime, democracy** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1279a 39, *al.* DEMOSTH. 6.21, *al. etc.*; *opp. to* τυραννίς DEMOSTH. 1.5; *opp. to* ὀλιγαρχία DEMOSTH. 15.20; *opp. to* μοναρχία ISOCR. 4.125 • *Ion.* πολιτηΐη HDT.

πολίτευμα -ατος, τό [πολιτεύω] Ⓐ **rights of a citizen, citizenship** NT *Phil.* 3.20 *IG* 9.2.517.6 *etc.* || **complement of citizens, state, citizenry** PLUT. *Lyc.* 30.2 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 81 *ISyll.*[3] 633.59 (II[BCE]) | **association of citizens,** *outside of their native land ICIG* 5361.21 | *extens.* **association** *IBCH* 15.182 *etc.* Ⓑ **political action, political** *or* **administrative measure, government measure, proposal** DEMOSTH. 18.136; *in pl.* PLAT. *Leg.* 945d DEMOSTH. 8.71, 18.108, 109 | *in pl.* **politics, political conduct** ISOCR. 7.78 | **political life** *or* **activity** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.35 || **political regime, constitution, type of state** POL. 1.13.12, 5.9.9, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 109, *al.* | **democratic regime** *or* **government** AESCHN. 2.172 DIOD. 18.69.4 Ⓒ **part that holds power, government** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278b 11, *al.*

πολιτευτέον [πολιτεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to participate in political life** CIC. *ad Att.* 2.6.2, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.19 PLUT. *An seni* 790e.

πολιτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [πολιτεύω] **political man** ARTEMID. 1.79.

πολιτεύω [πολίτης] *impf.* ἐπολίτευον, *mid. pass.* ἐπολιτεύόμην || *fut.* πολιτεύσω, *mid.* πολιτεύσομαι || *aor.* ἐπολίτευσα, *mid.* ἐπολιτευσάμην || *pf.* (ἐμ)πεπολίτευκα HERACLIT.[2] 69.3, *mid. pass.* πεπολίτευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπεπολιτεύμην APP. 17.5.37 || *aor. pass.* ἐπολιτεύθην ❶ *act.* **to live as a free citizen, be a citizen** THUC. 2.46.1, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.2.26 *etc.*; ▸ παρά τισι beside some people XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.19 POL. 7.2.4 || **to live according to a certain constitution, have a certain political regime** THUC. 1.19, 3.62.3 *etc.* | κατὰ τὰς ἰδίας φιλοτιμίας καὶ ἴδια κέρδη π. to administer public affairs in accordance with private ambitions and private gains THUC. 2.65.7, *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.13; ἀστασίαστον πολιτεύειν to be governed without discord, *of a city* PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.25.2, 2.21.1 || **to carry out political action** ▸ τινι in favor of s.o. PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.18.1 ❷ *mid.* **to live as a free citizen, be a citizen** AND. 2.10 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.1 DEMOSTH. 10.4 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 78 *etc.*; *opp. to* μετοικέω to be a metic LYS. 12.20 || *extens.* **to live, conduct oneself:** ἐν εἰρήνῃ πολιτεύεσθαι to live as a peaceful citizen XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.22; ἀδίκως πρὸς σφᾶς αὐτοὺς π. to behave unjustly toward themselves LYS. 14.42; ἀξίως τοῦ εὐαγγελίου π. to conduct oneself in a manner worthy of the gospel NT *Phil.* 1.27; πάσῃ συνειδήσει ἀγαθῇ π. τῷ θεῷ to act with God in perfect good conscience NT *Acts* 23.1 || **to live according to a certain constitution, have a certain political regime:** κατὰ τὰ πάτρια π. to govern oneself according to ancestral laws AND. 1.83; ἄριστα τῶν ἄλλων π. to govern oneself better than the rest ISOCR. 3.24; τὴν ἀρίστην π. πολιτείαν to have the best political constitution ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1288b 31; αἱ τὴν ἄνισον πολιτείαν πολιτευόμενοι those who are ruled according to a political regime of inequality AESCHN. 1.5; ἡ πόλις παρὰ τὰ ἤθη ἐπολιτεύετο the city was prey to political disorder PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.2 || **to participate in political life, take part in public affairs** Criti. B 45 THUC. 2.15.1 (*v.l.*) DEMOSTH. 18.18 PLAT. *Rp.* 561d *etc.*; *opp. to* ἰδιωτεύειν AESCHN. 1.195 || **to hold public office** *POXY.* 2106.19 (IV[CE]) *etc.* || **to administer, govern** ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1365 THUC. 6.92.4 LYS. 25.27 DEMOSTH. 2.29; *subst. ptc.* οἱ πολιτευόμενοι the men in government, the rulers of the state DEMOSTH. 3.31, 13.35, *al.* POL. 27.14.1 PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 47, *al. etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 573 AESCHN. 2.177 DEMOSTH. 10.74, 18.4, *al.* POL. 18.13.11 *etc.* | π. διαθήκας to put into execution IUST. *Nov.* 66.1 *pref.* ❶ *pass.* **to be made a citizen, receive citizenship** DIOD. 11.72.3 || **to be governed, ruled, administered,** *of a city* XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.16 ISOCR. 6.35 PLAT. *Leg.* 626b *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὰ πολιτευόμενα **measures, political decisions** ISOCR. 16.45 DEMOSTH. 1.28, 18.8 *etc.*; ὁ Ὀλυμπιακὸς λόγος ὑπὲρ τοῦ μεγίστου αὐτῷ ἐπολιτεύθη he held the Olympic discourse was held on a political argument of greatest importance PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.9.2 • *Dor. pf. ptc.* πεπολιτευκώρ *IOLYMP.* 5.39.5.

πολιτηΐη, ἡ *Ion., see* πολιτεία.

πολίτης -ου, ὁ [πόλις] **free citizen** IL. 15.558, *al.* OD. 7.131 PIND. *O.* 5.16 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 484, *al.* THUC. 3.42.4 *etc.*; ἀνδρες πολῖται O citizens AESCHL. *Ag.* 855; κακὸς π. bad citizen EUR. *Bac.* 271 | ▸ *with gen.* γᾶς πατρίας πολῖται citizens

of the native land SOPH. *Ant.* 806; ἑτέρας πόλεως π. citizen of another city ANTIPHO 5.78 AND. 1.5 || **fellow-citizen** SAPPH. 5.14 EUR. *Rh.* 946, *al.*; ▸ τινος of s.o. AND. 1.139 LYS. 20.12; Κάδμου πολῖται citizens of Kadmos AESCHL. *Sept.* 1; σός your PLAT. *Prot.* 339e; ὑμετέρος your MEN. *Sic.* 251; *fig.* οἴνου πολίτης ὢν κρατίστου being a fellow-citizen of the strongest wine AMPH. 36 || *adj.* **of the city** AESCHL. *Sept.* 253 (*gods*) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 574 (*people*) • *Ion.* πολιήτης (*see*).

Πολίτης -ου, ὁ **Polites,** (*various*) IL. 2.791, *al. etc.*

πολιτικοπραιτώριος -α -ον [πολιτικός, πραιτώριος] **in agreement with civil and praetorian law** *P*CAIR.MASP. 151.44 (VI^{CE}).

πολῑτῐκός -ή -όν [πολίτης] Ⓐ **of citizens, proper to a citizen** ISOCR. 2.21 (*houses*) XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.26 (*contests*) | **of citizens, convenient for a citizen** THUC. 3.82.8 (*equality of rights*) XEN. *Lac.* 4.5 (*dispute*), 10.7 (*virtue*) | **of a city** *or* **of the citizenry, civic** *I*G 9.1.32.22 (II^{BCE}); τὰ πολιτικὰ βλάπτειν to harm the city, infect the citizenry PLAT. *Rp.* 407d || **democratic:** *opp. to* δεσποτικός ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1254b 4 (*mastery*); *opp. to* δεσποτικός *and* βασιλευτικός ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287b 38; *opp. to* βασιλευτός *and* ἀριστοκρατικός ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1288a 12 | **favorable to the citizens, popular** THUC. 8.89.3 (*form of discourse*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305b 10 (*oligarchy*) || **formed from citizens** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.19 (*army*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 452e (*assembly*) AESCHN. 3.98 (*military force*) DEMOSTH. 18.237 (*military force*); οἱ π. ἱππεῖς καὶ πεζοί the cavalry and the infantry composed of citizens POL. 1.9.4; οἱ π. στρατιῶται the citizen soldiers DIOD. 19.106.2 | *subst.* τὸ πολιτικόν **the complement of citizens** HDT. 7.103.1 THUC. 8.93.3; *but* **the** army of citizens, the military contingent composed of citizens XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.25 Ⓑ **suitable to be a citizen, fit for living in a civic community** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253a 3, *H.A.* 488a 7 POL. 34.14.2 STOIC. 3.63.25 (STOB. 2.7.5b), *al.* | *extens.* **civil, courteous, gentle** POL. 23.5.7 Ⓒ **to do with the administration of a city** *or* **state, governmental, political** THUC. 2.40.2 (*opp. a* οἰκεῖος); οἱ π. λόγοι political speeches, political oratory ISOCR. 15.46 DION. *Comp.* 1.3, *al.*; ἡ π. τέχνη the art of politics, the art of government PLAT. *Prot.* 319a, *al.* = ἡ π. ἐπιστήμη PLAT. *Pol.* 303e = *subst.* ἡ πολιτική PLAT. *Pol.* 259c, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1218b 13 *etc.* = τὰ πολιτικά XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.17; π. πράξεις politics PLAT. *HipMa.* 281c = π. πράγματα ISOCR. 4.113 PLUT. *Them.* 3.1 = τὰ πολιτικά THUC. 2.40.2, *al.*; πράττειν τά π. to be interested in public affairs, be involved in political activity PLAT. *Ap.* 31d || *of pers.* **capable** *or* **suitable to administer public affairs, politically astute** PLAT. *Rp.* 407e, *al.*; *opp. to* οἰκονομικός XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.14 STOIC. 3.80.16 (PHIL.^{2} *Ios.* 31) PHIL.^{2} *Ios.* 39; ὁ π. ὄχλος the crowd of politicians PHIL.^{2} *Ios.* 61 Ⓓ **public** THUC. 8.89.3 (*opp. to* ἴδιος) XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.24 DEMOSTH. 18.311 *etc.* | *of a woman* **prostitute** *P*GRENF. 2.73 (III^{CE}) || *fig.* **usual, customary, ordinary** XEN. *Ag.* 8.7 (*cart*) ISOCR. 9.10 (*word*) GAL. 2.299 (*usage*) *etc.*; *subst.* ὁ πολιτικός **the ordinary man** (*opp. to* ὁ ποιητής) PHRYN. 45 || *metr.* **current,** *a type of hexameter* SCH. HEPH. 294.1, *al.* • *adv.* πολιτικῶς **of citizens, in liberal** *or* **democratic** ISOCR. 4.79 DEMOSTH. 9.48 | *with* κοινῶς ISOCR. 4.151 | *with* ἴσως DEMOSTH. 10.74; *opp. to* βασιλικῶς ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259b 1; *opp. to* δεσποτικῶς ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1324a 32 | *jur.* **civilly** COD. *Iust.* 4.20.13.1 | **courteously** POL. 18.48.7 || **in conformity with political science** PHIL.^{2} *Praem.* 113 *opp. to* οἰκονομικῶς || **publicly** POL. 5.33.5 CIC. *ad Att.* 5.12.2 || **in usual** *or* **ordinary manner** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 25, *Poet.* 1450b 7 (*opp. to* ῥητορικῶς) GAL. 18(1).415 PHILOSTR. *Dial.* 1 || *compar.* -ώτερον.

πολῑτις -ῐδος, ἡ [πόλις] **small town** SOPH. *El.* 1227 EUR. *El.* 1335 PLAT. *Leg.* 814c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 32 MEN. *Sic.* 197 *etc.* || **protectress of the city** DINAR. 1.64 (*prob. f.l. for* Πολιᾶτις).

πολῑτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πολίτης] **political activity** DIOG. 4.39.

πολῑτογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [πολιτογράφος] *impf.* ἐπολιτογράφουν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 418a || *aor.* ἐπολιτογράφησα || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπολιτογράφημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπολιτογραφήθην *and aor*^{1}. *pass. inf.* (ἐμ)πολιτογραφῆναι CALLINIC.^{1} 48.21 ❶ *act.* **to inscribe among the citizens, include among the citizens** ▸ τινα s.o. PHILIST. 74 DIOD. 11.49.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be inscribed among the citizens, receive the citizenship** POL. 32.7.3 DIOD. 11.72.3 *etc.*

πολῑτογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [πολιτογράφος] **inscription among the citizens, conferral of citizenship** DIOD. 11.86.3 *I*OGIS 547.4 (III^{CE}).

πολῑτογρᾰφος -ου, ὁ [πολίτης, γράφω] **registrar of citizens, chancellor** *I*OGIS 528.5.

πολῑτοκάπηλος -ου, ὁ [πολίτης, κάπηλος] **political dealer** L. *Sud. s.v.* Ζήνων.

πολῑτοκοπέω, *contr.* [πολιτοκόπος] **to seek the favor of the citizens** ANTIPHO^1 B 113 || **to deride, outrage** PLAT.^{1} 113 DIPH. 132.

πολῑτοκοπία -ας, ἡ [πολιτοκόπος] **search for popular favor** SANN. 7.

πολῑτοκόπος -ον [πόλις, κόπτω] **that seeks popular favor** PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* p. 99.

πολῑτοφθόρος -ον [πολίτης, φθείρω] **harmful to the citizens** PLAT. *Leg.* 854c.

πολῑτοφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [πολιτοφύλαξ] **that protects** (*oth.* watches over) **the citizens** AEN. 1.3 (*fut. ptc.* πολιτοφυλακήσων).

πολῑτοφῠλᾰκία -ας, ἡ [πολιτοφύλαξ] **protection of the citizens, public security** AEN. 22.7.

πολῑτοφῠλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [πολίτης, φύλαξ] **protector** (*oth.* overseer) **of the citizens, police officer** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268a 22, 1305b 29.

Πολίχνᾱ -ης, ἡ **Polichna,** *city in Ionia* THUC. 8.14.3; *of Chios* HDT. 6.26.2 | *suburb of Syracusa* DIOD. 14.72 • *Ion.* -η.

πολίχνη -ης, ἡ [πόλις] **little city, small town** THUC. 7.4.6 CALLIM. *H.* 4.41 *etc.*

Πολίχνη *see* Πολίχνα.

πολίχνιον -ου, τό [πολίχνη] **little town** PLAT. *Rp.* 370d ISOCR. 5.145 *etc.*

Πολιχνῖται -ῶν, οἱ [Πολίχνα] **inhabit. of Polichna** (*at Crete*) HDT. 7.170.1 THUC. 2.85.5.

πολιώδης -ες [πολιός] **that becomes grey, that turns white** LUC. *Alex.* 60 (*conject.*) AL. *Pr.* 1.8.

πολίωσις -εως, ἡ [πολιόω] **turning white** *or* **white-haired** ARISTOT. *Col.* 798a 13 PLUT. *Isid.* 364b *etc.*

πολλά *neut. pl., see* πολύς.

πολλᾰγόρᾶσος -ον [πολύς, ἀγοράζω] **great buyer** PHERECR. 132.2.

πολλαδελφία -ας, ἡ [πολύς, ἀδελφός] **state of having many brothers** *CCA* 6.70.

πολλάκι *poet. adv., see* πολλάκις.

πολλάκις [πολύς] *adv.* **many times, repeatedly,** *of time* **frequently, often** IL. 1.396, *al. etc.* = τὸ π. PIND. *O.* 1.32; π. καὶ οὐκι ἅπαξ frequently and not just once HDT. 7.46.3; π. τοῦ μηνός many times per month XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.9; π. τῆς ἡμέρας many times a day GEOP. 16.1.4 || *of quantity* **many times,** *with num. or adj. quant.* (τὴν) οὐσίαν π. τοσαύτην ἐποίησε **he made his patrimony many times larger** PLAT. *Rp.* 330b; μεῖζον π. ἐστὶ it is many times bigger PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 944a; π. μυρίοι very numerous PLAT. *Leg.* 810d, *Theaet.* 175a; ἐπιμεληθῆναι πολλάκις μυρίων to take care of several myriads of men SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.10 || *with verbs* **much, very much** THEOCR. 1.144; τεθνάναι ἂν π. ἔλοιτο he would rather die a thousand times PLAT. *Symp.* 179a || **by chance, in any case,** *after* εἰ ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 791; *after* ἐάν ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1105 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238d DEMOSTH. 32.3 | μὴ π. *and subj.* in fear that, for fear that HP. *V.C.* THUC. 2.13.1 PLAT. *Prot.* 361c *etc.* • *poet. also* -άκι IL. 3.232, *al.* OD. 16.443, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 227, *al. etc.*

Πολλαλέγων -οντος, ὁ **Pollalegon,** *male name* (*lit.* "that talks a lot") ALCM. 107.

πολλαπλᾰσιάζω [πολλαπλάσιος] *impf.* ἐπολλαπλασίαζον || *fut.* πολλαπλασιάσω || *aor.* ἐπολλαπλασίασα || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπολλαπλασίασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπολλαπλασιάσθην || *fut. pass.* πολλαπλασιασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to multiply,** *of number* EUCL. *El.* 7.16, *al.*; ▸ τὶ διά τινος sthg. by sthg. PAPP. 22.4 || **to enlarge** *or* **increase many times over** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 30.4.13 DIOD. 1.1.5 PLUT. *fr.* 99 ❷ *pass.* **to be multiplied** ▸ τινι by sthg. ARISTOT. *Ph.* 237b 33 = ἐπί τι EUCL. *El.* 9.36 PHIL.^{2} *Congr.* 91 = κατά τι PAPP. 100.20 • *Dor. aor. ptc.* πολλαπλασιάξας ARCHIM. *Aren.* p. 148.4, *al.*

πολλαπλᾰσῐᾱσις -εως, ἡ [πολλαπλασιάζω] **multiplication** PROCL. *in Parm.* 715.35.

πολλαπλᾰσιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [πολλαπλασιάζω] **multiplication** PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 388c PROCL. *in Eucl.* 151.

πολλαπλᾰσιοεπιμερής -ές [πολλαπλάσιος, ἐπιμερής] **equivalent to a mixed number with a fraction with a numerator greater than one** (*ad ex.* 10/3 = 3+2/3) NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 1.23.

πολλαπλᾰσιοεπιμόριος -ον [πολλαπλάσιος, ἐπιμόριος] **equivalent to a mixed number with a fraction with a numerator of one** (*ad ex.* 10/3 = 3+1/3) NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 1.23.

πολλαπλασιόνως POLL. 4.164, *see* πολλαπλασίως.

πολλαπλάσιος -α -ον [πολύς, *see* διπλάσιος] **many times greater** *or* **more numerous, multiple** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1020b 27, *Top.* 125a 7; φάς ἄλλα οἱ πολλαπλήσια ἀντιδώσειν saying that he would have given other things in exchange in a quantity many times greater HDT. 3.135.2; τρεψάμενος ὀλίγοις τοῖς σὺν αὐτῷ τοὺς ἐκείνου πολλαπλασίους ὄντας having destroyed with his few men a much more numerous enemy PLUT. *Ant.* 3.3 | ▸ *with* ἤ *or* ἢπερ HDT. 4.50.4, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 530c | ▸ *with gen.* ANTIPHO 3.2.10 THUC. 4.94 EPIC. 5.8 PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.53 *etc.*; τὸ Ἑλληνικὸν στράτευμα φαίνεται πολλαπλήσιον ἔσεσθαι τοῦ ἡμετέρου it seems that the Greek army will be much more numerous than ours HDT. 7.48; π. τινός τινι ἀριθμῷ multiple of sthg. by a certain number ARCHIM. *Spir.* 19 = π. τινὸς κατά τινα ἀριθμόν ARCHIM. *Spir.* 19 *pref.* || *adv. neut.* πολλαπλάσια εἰς τὸν ἔπειτα χρόνον εὐφρανούμενοι to delight in future time many times more, much more XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.9 | π. ἀναλογία geometric progression ARISTOT. *APo.* 78a 1 | *subst.* τὸ πολλαπλάσιον ὡσαύτως **multiplied by the same number** EUCL. *El.* 5.15 • *Ion.* -πλήσιος ◆ *adv.* πολλαπλασίως **many times greater** HP. *Acut.* 62 EPIC. 34.30 DCASS. 44.39.3 *etc.* || **multiplying** DAMASC. *Pr.* 148.

πολλαπλασιότης -ητος, ἡ [πολλαπλάσιος] **being multiple** IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* 38 [IAMBL.^{1}] 52.

πολλαπλασιόω, *contr.* [πολλαπλάσιος] ❶ *act.* **to multiply** PLAT. *Rp.* 525e PLOT. 6.6.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be multiplied** HP. *Acut.* 61 ARISTOT. *Top.* 163b 26.

πολλαπλασίων -ον, *gen.* -ονος POL. 35.4.4 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 215b *etc.*, *see* πολλαπλάσιος.

πολλαπλασίωσις -εως, ἡ [πολλαπλασιόω] **multiplication** PLAT. *Rp.* 587e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308b 5 *etc.*

πολλαπλησ- *Ion.*, *see* πολλαπλασ-.

πολλαπλόος -όη -όον, *contr.* πολλαπλοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [πολύς, *see* διπλόος] **many times bigger, multiple** PLAT. *Tim.* 75b ‖ **manifold, composed of many words**, *of names* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457a 36 ‖ *fig.* **multiform, manifold**, *of a duplicitous man* PLAT. *Rp.* 379e.

πολλασταῖος -α -ον [πολύς] **after many days** *PPSI* 528.12 (III^{BCE}).

πολλᾰχῇ [*see* πολύς] *adv.* **many times, much**: μεῖον π. much less XEN. *An.* 7.3.12 ‖ **in many ways, variously** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 468 SOPH. *O.C.* 1626 THUC. 8.87.3; π. ἄλλῃ in many other ways HDT. 6.21.2 PLAT. *Theaet.* 179c; π. πολλάκις very often PLAT. *Rp.* 538d ‖ **for many motives**: π. ἂν ἴσχον ἐμεωυτόν I would have held myself back for many reasons HDT. 1.42.1.

πολλᾰχόθεν [*see* πολύς] *adv.* **from many places, from many sides** THUC. 6.32.3 LYS. 6.20 PLAT. *Leg.* 842c | *fig.* π. ὁμολογεῖται it is agreed by consent of many PLAT. *Symp.* 178c ‖ **for many reasons, for many considerations** THUC. 4.6.2.

πολλᾰχόθι [*see* πολύς] *adv.* **in many** *or* **most places** PLUT. *Pomp.* 24.4 LUC. *Herm.* 39.

πολλᾰχόσε [*see* πολύς] *adv.* **toward many places, in many directions** THUC. 2.47.3; π. ... τῆς Ἀρκαδίας ἐμβαλόντες having made incursions into various places in Arcadia XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.16.

πολλᾰχοῦ [*see* πολύς] *adv.* **in many places** EUR. *Hel.* 588 PLAT. *Ap.* 31c; π. τῆς γῆς in many places on earth PLAT. *Phaed.* 11a ‖ **in many passages, in many points** (*of a work or sim.*) PLAT. *Prot.* 329a, *Crat.* 408a ‖ **in many cases, in many circumstances**: π. ... καὶ ἄλλοθι in many other cases XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.30 ‖ **in many ways, in various aspects** ISOCR. 4.183 MEN. *fr.* 756 ‖ **from many motives** HDT. 6.122.1 (*v.l.*).

πολλαχῶς [*see* πολύς] *adv.* **in many ways** ISOCR. 4.8 DEMOSTH. 22.25 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.1 *etc.*

Πολλῆς, ὁ **Polles**, *male name* THUC. 5.6.2 (*acc.* -ῆν).

Πολλιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Pollianos**, *male name* PLUT. *Coniug.* 138a, *al.*

Πόλλιος, οἶνος, ὁ **Pollios**, *Syracusan wine* AEL. *V.H.* 12.31.

Πόλλις -ιδος, ὁ **Pollis** THUC. 2.67.1 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.61 (*acc.* Πόλλιν), *al.* PLUT. *Di.* 5.5.

Πόλλιχος -ου, ὁ **Pollichos**, *male name* PLUT. *Nic.* 24.2.

Πολλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Pollion**, *male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 18.4, *al.*

πολλοᾰγᾰπητος -ον [πολύς, ἀγαπάω] **much-loved** *I*MAMA 1.235.

πολλόγειος -ον [πολύς, γῆ] **of much earth**, *epith. of the Psitian grape* HSCH.

πολλοδεκάκις [πολύς, δεκάκις] *adv.* **many times ten** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 243.

πολλός -όν *Ion. and poet.*, *see* πολύς.

πολλοσταῖος -α -ον EUB. 131.2, *see* πολλασταῖος.

πολλοστημόριος -ον [πολλαστός, μόριον] **many times smaller** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1020b 27, *Pol.* 1308b 2 (▸ *with gen.*) ‖ *subst.* τὸ πολλοστημόριον **that which is many times smaller** ARISTOT. *Top.* 125a 9 ‖ **small part, fraction**: οὐδὲ πολλοστημόριον τοῦτο ὧν σε δεῖ παθεῖν this is not even the thousandth part of what you deserve to suffer LUC. *DDeor.* 5.1.

πολλοστός -ή -όν [πολύς] **very far back in a numerical series, preceded by many, among the last**: π. Συρακοσίων one of the last of the Syracusans ISOCR. 5.65; δευτέρα καὶ ὁπόσαν ἀριθμῶν βούλοιτο ἄν τις ἀριθμεῖν αὐτὴν πολλαστήν, τοσοῦτων the second (movement) and to as many extremes as one wishes to count the one after the other PLAT. *Leg.* 896b; τὰ πολλαστὰ σκληρότητι the least harsh thing PLAT. *Phil.* 44e; τὰς πολλαστὰς ἡδονάς the smallest pleasures PLAT. *Phil.* 44e ‖ **of least size**: π. μέρος minimal part AND. 2.8 = π. μόριον THUC. 6.86.5; οὐδὲ ... π. μέρος not even a tiniest part XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.7; οὐδὲ π. μέρος εἴρηκα τῶν τούτοις ὑπαρχόντων κακοῖς I have not even told the least part of their troubles LYS. 14.46; οὐδὲ πολλοστοῦ μέρους ἀξιῶσαι to consider worthy of not even the least part (of the property) IS. 1.34 ‖ **farthest** ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.28 PROCL. *Theol.* 110, *al.* ‖ **most distant in time**: π. χρόνῳ in a most distant time, after a great deal of time ARISTOPH. *Pax* 559 DEMOSTH. 24.196, *al.*; π. ἔτει after very many years CRATIN.[1] 9.1 ‖ *later* = πολὺς VT *2Sam.* 23.20 *etc.* • *adv.* πολλοστῶς **at the ultimate point, finally, after all the rest** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1176a 29 *etc.* ‖ **in many ways** DION. *Rh.* 11.9.

πολλότης -ητος, ἡ [πολύς] **plurality** DAMASC. *Pr.* 55.

πολλοῦ *gen.*, *see* πολύς.

πολλύνω [πολύς] **to multiply** PHOT. *Lex.* (*pass.*).

πολυγράφια -ας, ἡ [πόλος, γράφω] **description of the sky** DIOG. 9.48.

πολοειδής -ές [πόλος, εἶδος] **cylindrical** ALCH. 275.16, 277.7.

πολοκράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [πόλος, κρατέω] **that governs the pole** (*of the sky*) *PPGM* 4.676 (*pl.*).

πόλος -ου, ὁ [*see* πέλομαι] Ⓐ *astr.* **axis of the universe** PLAT. *Tim.* 40c | **pole**, *of the celestial or terrestrial axis* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 285b 9, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 147 *etc.*; ὁ ἀρκτικός (πόλος) the north pole ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 2 = βόρειος HIPPAR.[1] 1.4.1, *al.* CLEOM. 1.4 *etc.*; ἀνταρκτικός the south pole ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 2 = νότιος HIPPAR.[1] 1.4.1, *al.* CLEOM. 1.4 *etc.* | **pole star** ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 2 | **orbit**, *of a star* PLAT. *Epin.* 986c | **celestial sphere, sky, vault of the sky** AESCHL. *Pr.* 429 ALEXIS 263.7 METROD.[3] (AP 14.139.2) *etc.*; *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 179; π. οὐράνιος the celestial vault TIMOTH. 24.1; λαμπρῶν ἄστρων πόλον ἐξανύσας having traversed the sky, resplendent with stars EUR. *Or.* 1685; τοῖς ὑπὸ τὸν αὐτὸν οἰκοῦσι πόλον to those who live under the same sky, at the same latitude GAL. 17(1).16 | **solar clock** HDT. 2.109.3 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 169 LUC. *Lex.* 4 Ⓑ *analog.* **center of the barnyard** (*for threshing*) XEN. *Oec.* 18.8 ‖ **head-covering**, *of gods represented as statues* PAUS. 2.10.5, 4.30.6 | **crown of the head** HSCH. | *extens.* **head** POLL. 2.99 ‖ **elastic joint**, *for a chariot's spring* DIOD. 18.27.4 • *fem.* ἡ π. LUC. *Lc.*

πολτάριον -ου, τό [πόλτος] **porridge** DIOSC.[2] 2.92 ORIB. 45.29.3.

πολτάριος -ου, ὁ GAL. 13.280, *see* πολτάριον.

πολτοποιέω, *contr.* [πόλτος, ποιέω] *act.* **to make porridge** ORIB. *Ecl.* 74.4 (*aor. ptc.* πολτοποιήσας) ‖ *pass.* DIOSC.[2] 2.106.

πόλτος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* pollen?] **porridge** ALCM. 96.1 EPICHAR. 20 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 201c ATH. 14.648b GAL. 12.45 *etc.* • *also accented* πολτός.

Πόλτυς -υος, ὁ **Poltys**, *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 174c.

πολτώδης -ες [πόλτος] **porridge-like** EROT. *s.v.* πολφοί.

πολῠᾰγᾰπητος -ον [πολύς, ἀγαπάω] **much loved** SCH. OPP. 4.138.

πολυάγκιστρος -ον [πολύς, ἄγκιστρον] **with many hooks** OPP. 3.78 | *subst.* τὸ πολυάγκιστον **line with many hooks** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 532b 25, *al.*

πολυαγρής -ές [*see* πολύαγρος] **catching much game** OPP.[1] 1.88.

πολυαγρία -ας, ἡ [πολύαγρος] **catching of much game** POLL. 5.13.

πολύαγρος -ον [πολύς, ἄγρα] **that catches much game** ZOS. (AP 6.184.6) (*compar.* -ότερος).

πολυᾰδελφία -ας, ἡ [πολυάδελφος] **state of having many brothers** AN. *in Tetr.* 102.

πολυᾰδελφος -ον [πολύς, ἀδελφός] **having many brothers, of many brothers** POLL. 6.171P.

πολυᾱής -ές [πολύς, ἄημι] **that blows a lot, mighty**, *of winds* QS 1.253.

πολυάθλος -ον [πολύς, ἆθλος] **of many labors** LUC. *DDeor.* 14.1 (*Herakles*).

πολύαιγος -ον [πολύς, αἴξ] **of many goats** LEON. (AP 9.744.1).

πολυαίματος -ον [πολύς, αἷμα] **rich in blood, bloody** Emped. B 150 ATH. 7.301f.

πολυαιμέω, *contr.* [πολύαιμος] **to have a lot of blood** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 648a 30, *G.A.* 765b 18.

πολυαιμία -ας, ἡ [πολύαιμος] **abundance of blood** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 669b 4 GAL. 10.611.

Πολυαιμονίδης -ου, ὁ **son of Polyaimon** IL. 8.276.

πολύαιμος -ον [πολύς, αἷμα] **rich in blood, sanguine** HP. *Flat.* 14 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515a 20 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 520b 27.

πολυαίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, αἷμα] **bloody, soiled with blood** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 840.

πολυαίνετος -ον [πολύς, αἰνέω] **much praised, famous** EUR. *Her.* 761 *I*G 42.1.616.5 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.* • *also* -ητος *in inscr.*

Πολυαινίδας, ὁ **Polyainidas**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.23 *etc.*

πολύαινος -ον [*see* πολυαίνετος] **much praised, celebrated, famous** IL. 9.673, *al.* OD. 12.184.

Πολύαινος -ου, ὁ **Polyainos**, *male name* LYS. 9.5 RHIAN. (AP 6.34.1), *al. etc.*

πολυᾱ̈ξ -ῐκος, ὁ [πολύς, ἀΐσσω] **impetuous, violent**, *of war* IL. 1.165 OD. 11.314; κάματος π. the violent toils of war IL. 5.811.

πολυᾰκανθος -ου, ὁ [πολύς, ἄκανθος] *bot.* **polyacanthus**, *a type of thistle* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.3.

πολυαλγής -ές [πολύς, ἄλγος] **very painful** ORPH. *H.* 67.2.

πολυάλγητος -ον [πολύς, ἄλγος] **much afflicted** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 946 ‖ **that afflicts much, cruel** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 1386.

πολυαλδής -ές [πολύς, ἀλδαίνω] **that nourishes much, fertile** QS 2.658.

πολυαλθής -ές [πολύς, ἀλθάνω] **that cures many diseases** DIOSC.[2] 3.146.

Πολυάλκης -ους, ὁ **Polyalkes**, *male name* ISOCR. *epist.* 6.1 PLUT. *Per.* 30.1 (*acc.* -ην).

Πολύαλσος -ου, ὁ **Polyalsos**, *male name* ALCIPHR. 2.19.0.

πολυαλφής -ές [πολύς, ἀλφάνω] **very costly** NONN. *D.* 37.715.

πολυάλφῑτος -ον [πολύς, ἄλφιτον] **that yields much grain** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.2.

πολυαμάρτητος -ον [πολύς, ἁμαρτάνω] **that has many sins** BAS. *Ren.* 2.202E *etc.*

πολύαμμος -ον [πολύς, ἄμμος] **very sandy** HSCH.

πολυάμπελος -ον [πολύς, ἄμπελον] **rich in vines** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 8.12.

πολυαναγνωσία -ας, ἡ [πολύς, ἀναγιγνώσκω] **abundance of literature, great culture** ATH. 14.654a.

Πολυάνακτις -ιδος, ὁ **son of Polyanax** SAPPH. 155.

πολυᾰνᾰλωτος -ον [πολύς, ἀναλίσκω] **prodigal** VETT. 47.31 ‖ **very costly** L. *E.M.* 750.47.

πολυαναφορία -ας, ἡ [πολυανάφορος] **slowness in rising** AN. *in Tetr.* 118.

πολυανάφορος -ον [πολύς, ἀναφέρω] **that rises slowly** AN. *in Tetr.* 118.

πολυανδρεῖον -ου, τό [πολύανδρος] **communal cemetery** *1*IG 2.^{2}1035.33 *etc.*

πολυανδρέω, *contr.* [πολύανδρος] *impf.* ἐπολυάνδρουν DCASS. 54.22.5 || *aor. ptc.* πολυανδρῆσαι STRAB. 8.7.1 ❶ *act.* **to be populous** THUC. 6.17.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DIOD. 8.1.1 AEL. *N.A.* 5.13 *etc.*

πολυανδρία -ας, ἡ [πολύανδρος] **abundance of men, populousness** APP. 13.7 THEM. *Or.* 6.74c SYN. *epist.* 139.

πολυάνδριον -ου, τό [πολύανδρος] **meeting place,** (*for many men*) PLUT. *Praec.* 823a || **communal cemetery** STRAB. 9.4.16 DION. 1.14.3 IOS. *B.I.* 5.1.3 (19) PLUT. *Herod.* 872f, *al. etc.*

πολυάνδριος -ον [πολυάνδριον] **for** *or* **in a communal cemetery** EUNAP. 79.

πολύανδρος -ον [πολύς, ἀνήρ] **rich in men, populous** AESCHL. *Pers.* 73, 899 | *of pers. or peoples* **numerous** AESCHL. *Pers.* 533, *Ag.* 693 TIMOTH. 15.181 *etc.* || *of a woman,* **of many husbands** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 72 NONN. *Ev.* 4.76 | τὸ π. κακόν **the evil of prostitution** PHIL.^{2} *Fug.* 153, *cf. Fug.* 114.

πολυάνθεμον -ου, τό [πολύς, ἄνθεμον] *bot.* **buttercup,** *plant* PLIN. 27.112.

πολυάνθεμος -ον [πολύς, ἄνθεμον] **of many flowers, rich in flowers** SAPPH. 96.11 MIMN. 2.1 PIND. *O.* 13.17 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 294f ORPH. *H.* 40.17, 43.3.

πολυανθής -ές [πολύς, ἄνθος] **of many blossoms** OD. 14.353 HOM. 19.17 MOSCH. 2.59 ORPH. *H.* 26.7 GEOP. 15.4.4 *etc.* || **multicolored, of various colors** DIOD. 5.30.1, *al.* • *fem.* πολυάνθεα NIC. *Th.* 877.

Πολυάνθης -ους, ὁ **Polyanthes,** *male name* THUC. 7.34.2 XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.1 *etc.*

πολύανθος -ον [*see* πολυανθής] **of many blossoms** ORPH. *H.* 51.7 (*codd.*).

Πολύανθος -ου, ὁ **Polyanthos,** *male name* PHAED. (AP 7.739.1) || *river of Chaonia* LYC. 1046.

πολυάνθραξ -ᾰκος [πολύς, ἄνθραξ] **rich in coal** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 342a.

πολυανθρωπέω, *contr.* [πολυάνθρωπος] **to be populous** MENECR.^{1} 1 (STEPH.^{1} *s.v.* Ἀρτύμνησος) (*aor. ptc.* πολυανθρωπήσας).

πολυανθρωπία -ας, ἡ [πολυάνθρωπος] **abundant population, abundance of men** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.16, *Vect.* 4.49 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1326b 20 PHIL.^{2} *Gig.* 1, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 1.4.1 (110) *etc.*

πολυάνθρωπος -ον [πολύς, ἄνθρωπος] **abundant in men, populous,** *of a city, region etc.,* HP. *Art.* 72 THUC. 6.3.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1326a 25 PLUT. *Alex.* 26.4 PHIL.^{2} *Dec.* 153, *al. etc.* | **conspicuous in numbers, numerous,** *of population and sim.* THUC. 1.24.3 POL. 3.37.11 PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 148, *al. etc.* || **much-frequented, crowded** LUC. *Peregr.* 1; ὅτε Ἀθηναῖοι πολυανθρωπότατα Ἑλλήνων πράττουσιν **when there were the greatest throngs at Athens of any place in Greece** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.17 || *compar.* -ότερος ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 25 | *superl.* -ότατος THUC. 2.54.5 PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 148 LUC. *l.c.*

πολυάντυξ -ῠγος [πολύς, ἄντυξ] **of many borders** P.^{1} *Amb.* 198.

πολυανώδῡνος -ον [πολύς, ἀνώδυνος] **very effective against pain** DIOSC.^{2} 4.78a.

πολυάνωρ -ορος [πολύς, ἀνήρ] **of many men, populous** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1313 (*city*) *1*IG 4.^{2}1.129.12 | **much-frequented, much-visited** EUR. *I.T.* 1281 (*throne*) || **of many husbands** AESCHL. *Ag.* 62 (*woman*).

πολυαπεχθής -ές [πολύς, ἀπεχθής] **very odious** *or* **hated** VETT. 237.13.

πολυαπόδημος -ον [πολύς, ἀπόδημος] **that lives far from one's homeland, much-traveled** VETT. 95.7, *al.*

Πολυάρατος -ου, ὁ **Polyaratos,** *male name* IS. 5.5 DEMOSTH. 40.6, *al.*

πολυᾱρᾶτος -ον [πολύς, ἀράομαι] **much invoked** *or* **desired** OD. 6.280 (*god*) HOM. 2.220 (*son*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 165e (*wisdom*) || **most execrable, deathly** PLUT. *fr.* 43 DAMASC. *Isid.* 18, *al.* • *epic Ion.* -αρητος.

πολυάργῡρος -ον [πολύς, ἄργυρος] **rich in silver,** *of pers.* HDT. 5.49 PHIL.^{2} *Abr.* 209 | *of things* PLUT. *Comp. Lys. Sul.* 3.4 | *of land* DIOD. 14.25 || *superl.* -ώτατος PLUT. *l.c.*

πολυάρθρος -ον [πολύς, ἄρθρον] **with many joints** GAL. *U.P.* 3.6 (1.141.26).

πολυάριθμος -ον [πολύς, ἀριθμός] **numerous** DIOD. 14.25.6.

πολυαρκής -ές [πολύς, ἀρκέω] **that suffices for many things, that offers many advantages** *or* **convenience,** *of rivers* HDT. 4.53.1; *of dwellings* DION. 1.36.3; *of cities* PLUT. *Alex.* 26.10 || **much-enduring:** *subst.* τὸ πολυαρκές τῆς ταριχείας **the hardening effect of embalming** LUC. *Nec.* 15 || *superl.* -έστατος PLUT. *l.c.* • *adv.* πολυαρκῶς **completely sufficiently** HSCH.

πολύαρκυς -υος [πολύς, ἄρκυς] **with many nets** OPP.^{1} 4.10 (*hunting*).

πολυαρκῶς *adv.*, *see* πολυαρκής.

πολυάρματος -ον [πολύς, ἅρμα] **with many chariots** SOPH. *Ant.* 149.

πολυαρμόνιος -ον [πολύς, ἁρμονία] **of many harmonies** PLAT. *Pol.* 399d (*instruments*).

πολύαρνι *dat. sg.*, *see* πολύρρην.

πολύαρνος -ον **rich in lambs** HSCH. (*s.v.* πολύρρην).

πολυάρουρος -ον [πολύς, ἄρουρα] **of many fields** HSCH. *s.v.* πολύηρος.

πολυάρτῡτος -ον [πολύς, ἀρτύω] **highly perfumed** SOR. 2.25.3.

πολυαρχέομαι, *contr.* [πολύαρχος] **to be governed by the many, have democratic government** EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 1.4.3.

πολυαρχία -ας, ἡ [πολύαρχος] **command of many** THUC. 6.72.4 XEN. *An.* 6.1.18 IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.41 (297) *etc.*

Πολυάρχιος -ον [Πολύαρχος] **of Polyarchos:** *medic. subst.* τὸ πολυάρχιον **ointment of Polyarchos** GAL. 13.184 *etc.*

Πολυαρχίς -ίδος, ἡ **Polyarchis,** *female name* NOSS. (AP 9.332.3).

πολύαρχος -ον [πολύς, ἄρχω] **that commands many** CORN. 35. || *subst.* τὸ πολύαρχον = ἡ πολυαρχία GREG. *Or.* 29.2.4.

Πολύαρχος -ου, ὁ **Polyarchos,** *male name* IS. 1.4, 39 *etc.*

Πολύας, ὁ **Polyas,** *male name* HDT. 8.21.1.

πολύασπις -ιδος [πολύς, ἀσπίς] **of many shields, of many soldiers** (*armed with shields*) *1*COS 350.

πολυάστερος -ον MAN.^{1} 4.26, *see* πολύαστρος.

πολυάστηρ -ερος OR. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 3.15.3), *see* πολυάστερος.

πολυαστράγαλος -ον [πολύς, ἀστράγαλος] **with many anklebones** ERYC. (AP 6.234.4) (*whip*).

πολύαστρος -ον [πολύς, ἀστήρ] **many-starred** EUR. *Ion* 870.

πολυάσχολος -ον [πολύς, ἄσχολος] **very busy, very challenging** LUC. *Philopatr.* 25 (*astrology*).

πολυαύγεια -ας, ἡ [πολυαυγής] **superior evidence, superiority of evidence** AET. 4.9.9.

πολυαυγής -ές [πολύς, αὐγή] **very brilliant** EUS.^{1} *L.C.* 66.

πολυαύλαξ -ᾰκος [πολύς, αὔλαξ] **quite extensive** APOLLON.^{1} (AP 6.238.1: *pianura*) OR. *Sib.* 4.72.

πολυαυξής -ές [πολύς, αὔξω] **very well-grown, robust** NIC. *Th.* 73, 596.

πολυαύχενος -ον [πολύς, αὐχήν] **many-necked, many-headed** AP 16.92.2 NONN. *D.* 2.352.

πολυαύχην -ενος [πολύς, αὐχήν] **broad-necked** GEOP. 19.2.2.

πολῠαύχητος -ον [πολύς, αὐχέω] **much celebrated** *1*LINDOS 177.6 (II^{CE}).

πολυάφορμος -όν [πολύς, ἀφορμή] **with abundant materials** EUSTATH. 5.4.

πολυάχητος -ον [πολύς, ἠχέω] *Dor.* **of many voices, noisy** EUR. *Alc.* 918.

πολυαχθής -ές [πολύς, ἄχθος] **very painful, deathly** QS 3.421 (*plain of Troy*), 10.38 (*hunger*).

πολυάχῡρος -ον [πολύς, ἄχυρον] **with much chaff** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.11.4.

πολῠβᾰδιστος -ον [πολύς, βαδίζω] **much-frequented** SCH. OPP. 3.502.

πολῠβᾰθής -ές [πολύς, βάθος] **very deep** SCH. PIND. *I.* 4.92b SCH. OPP. 1.179, *al.*

πολῠβᾰρβαρος -ον [πολύς, βάρβαρος] **totally barbarian** OR. *Sib.* 3.520.

πολῠβᾶτος -ον [πολύς, βαίνω] **much-frequented** PIND. *fr.* 75.3.

πολῠβᾰφής -ές [πολύς, βάπτω] **submerged many times** AESCHL. *Pers.* 275 (*prob. f.l. for* ἁλιβαφῆ).

πολῠβέλεμνος -ον [πολύς, βέλεμνον] **many-arrowed** TRAG. 597.

πολῠβενθής -ές [πολύς, βένθος] **very deep** IL. 1.432 OD. 4.406, *al.* EMPED. *PStras.* d. 8 AP. 4.599.

πολῠβήμᾰτος -ον [πολύς, βῆμα] **of many steps** HSCH. (*s.v.* πολυσκάρθμοιο).

Πολῠβιάδης -ου, ὁ **Polybiades,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.20, *al.*

πολῠβίβλος -ον [πολύς, βιβλίον] **of** *or* **in many books** GAL. 1.409 ATH. 6.249a.

Πολύβιος -ου, ὁ **Polybios,** *male name* POL. 36.11.1 LUC. *Demon.* 40 *etc.*

πολῠβίος -ον [πολύς, βίος] **well-to-do** *CCA* 2.209.

πολῠβλᾰβής -ές [πολύς, βλάπτω] **very harmful** HSCH. π.2907 L. *E.M.* 1.22 || **very prone to damage:** τὸ τῆς σαρκὸς ... πολυβλαβές **the fact that flesh is perishable by nature** PLUT. *Suav.* 1090b || **much damaged** L. *Epim.* π186 SCH. IL. 4.171c.

πολῠβλαστής -ές [πολύς, βλαστάνω] **of many sprouts** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.4, *al.*

πολυβλαστία -ας, ἡ [πολυβλαστής] **abundance of sprouts, sprouting widely** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.5.

πολῠβλεπτος -ον [πολύς, βλέπω] **much observed,** *honorific title* PCAIR.MASP. 141.1.31 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

πολυβλέφᾰρος -ον [πολύς, βλέφαρον] **many-eyed** NONN. *D.* 20.65.

πολυβλής -ῆτος [πολύς, βάλλω] **that has struck** *or* **wounded many** AP.^{9} (*s.v.* ἀβλῆτα).

πολῠβλυστος -ον [πολύς, βλύζω] **abundant** EPIPH. *Haer.* 59.1.4 (*subst. neut.*) • *adv.* πολυβλύστως **abundantly** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.27.3.

πολῠβόειος -ον [πολύς, βοῦς] **covered with many layers of hide,** *of a shield* QS 3.239 || *only poet.* πουλυβ-.

πολῠβόητος -ον [πολύς, βοάω] **very celebrated** SCH. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 532 || **much-resounding** SCH. EUR. *Alc.* 918.

πολύβοιος -α -ον [πολύς, βοῦς] **rich in herds** EUPHOR. 415.II.4 *S.H.*

πολῠβόλος -ον [πολύς, βάλλω] **that launches many missiles** PHIL. 73.34.

πολῠβόρος -ον [πολύς, βιβρώσκω] **that eats a lot, voracious** HP. *Aër.* 4 PLAT. *Criti.* 115a (*superl.* -ώτατος).

Πόλυβος -ου, ὁ **Polybos,** *male name* OD. 8.373, *al. etc.*

πολῠβοσκος -ον [πολύς, βόσκω] **that nourishes many** PIND. *O.* 7.63 (*earth*).

πολυβότανος -όν [πολύς, βοτάνη] **with much grass** EUSTATH. 1624.10.

πολῠβότειρα -ας [πολύς, βόσκω] **that nourishes many, nurturing, fertile** *of the earth* IL. 3.89, *al.* OD. 8.378; ἔγχος μὲν κατέπηξεν ἐπὶ χθονὶ

πουλυβοτείρῃ he fixed his spear in the earth, nurse of many men IL. 6.213; *of a specific region* IL. 11.770 • *only poet.* πουλυβ-.

πολύβοτος ον [πολύς, βόσκω] **that nourishes many** AESCHL. *Sept.* 774 || **rich in pastures, fertile** TIMOTH. 15.141 (*Kelainai*) DION. 1.37.1 (*Italy*).

πολύβοτρυς -υος [πολύς, βότρυς] **abundant in clusters** EUR. *Bac.* 651 (*vines*) || **fertile in clusters of grapes,** *of a place* HES. *fr.* 59.3 SIM. 59.3 THEOCR. 25.11.

πολύβουλος -ον [πολύς, βουλή] **very prudent, very wise** IL. 5.260 OD. 16.282 PIND. *I.* 4.72 ORPH. *H.* 25.4, *al. etc.*; αἴ κέν μοι πολύβουλος Ἀθήνη κῦδος ὀρέξῃ if wise Athena would give me the glory IL. 5.260.

πολυβούτης -ες [πολύς, βοῦς] **rich in oxen, owner of herds** IL. 9.154 HES. *fr.* 240.3.

πολύβρομος -ον [πολύς, βρέμω] **very noisy** SCH. IL. 13.41.

πολύβροχος -ον [πολύς, βρέχω] **very wet, very humid** DIOSC.[2] 1.128.6, *al.*

πολυβρώματος -ον [πολύς, βρῶμα] **composed of many foods** SCH. OPP. 2.221.

πολύβρωτος -ον [πολύς, βιβρώσκω] **totally devoured** NONN. *D.* 5.502.

πολῠβῡθος -ον [πολύς, βυθός] **very deep** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 29.

πολύβυρσος -ον [πολύς, βύρσα] **of many skins** SCH. AP. 3.1231.

πολῠβῶλαξ -ᾰκος CYP. 7.11, *see* πολύβωλος.

πολύβωλος -ον [πολύς, βῶλος] **rich in soil, fertile** EUR. *fr.* 229.1.

πολύβωμος -ον [πολύς, βωμός] **of many altars** CALLIM. *H.* 4.266.

Πολυβώτης, *Dor.* Πολυβῶτας -α, ὁ **Polybotes,** *male name* THEOCR. 10.15.

πολύβωτος -ον CRATIN. 225, *see* πολύβοτος.

πολυγᾱθής *Dor. for* πολυγηθής.

πολῠγᾰλακτέω, *contr.* [πολυγάλακτος] **to have much milk** PLUT. *QConv.* 640f SOR. 2.28.6.

πολῠγᾰλακτος -ον [πολύς, γάλα] **that has much milk** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 688b 3 || *superl.* πουλυγαλακτοτάτη CRINAG. (AP 9.224.2) • *poet.* πουλυγαλ-.

πολῠγᾰλον -ου, τό [πολύς, γάλα] *bot.* **polygale,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.139.

πολῠγᾰλος -ον, *see* πολυγάλακτος.

πολῠγᾰμέω, *contr.* [πολύγαμος] **to be polygamous** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.10.35.

πολῠγᾰμία -ας, ἡ [πολύγαμος] **polygamy** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 153 CLEM. *Str.* 3.12.82.3 *etc.*

πολῠγᾰμος -ον [πολύς, γάμος] **that contracts many marriages, polygamous** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 183 POLL. 3.48 *etc.*

πολῠγελως -ωτος [πολύς, γέλως] **of much laughter:** *f.l. for* πολυτελῶν PLUT. *Vind.* 552a.

πολῠγενής -ές [πολύς, γένος] **of many races** POLL. 9.21.

πολῠγέωργος -ον [πολύς, γεωργός] **cultivator of much earth** VETT. 67.17.

πολῠγηθής -ές [πολύς, γηθέω] **full of joy, very happy, delighted** IL. 21.450 HES. *Th.* 941, *Op.* 614 ORPH. *H.* 26.10, *al. etc.* || *act.* **that gives joy** PIND. *P.* 2.28, *al.* • *Dor.* -γᾱθής PIND. *l.c.*

πολῠγῆθος -ον ORPH. *H.* 10.10, *see* πολῠγηθής.

πολῠγήραος -ον [πολύς, γῆρας] **very old** ASIUS 1.

πολῠγηρία -ας, ἡ [πολυγήραος] **advanced old age, achieving of great age.**

πολῠγηρος -ον VETT. 60.23, *see* πολυγήραος.

πολυγήρως -ων GLOSS., *cf.* PLAT. *Ax.* 367b, *see* πολῠγηρος.

Πολύγιος -ου, ὁ **Polygios,** *epith. of Herakles at Tregene* PAUS. 2.31.10.

πολῠγλᾰγής -ές [πολύς, γλάγος] **abundant in milk** ARAT. 1100 NONN. *D.* 9.176.

πολῠγλευκος -ον [πολύς, γλεῦκος] **that gives much must** APOLLON.[1] (AP 6.238.2).

πολύγληνος -ον [πολύς, γλήνη] **having many eyes** NONN. *D.* 3.272 P.[1] (AP 5.262.4) || **having great mesh,** *di rete* OPP.[1] 1.157.

πολῠγλῠφής -ές [πολύς, γλύφω] **richly carved** NONN. *D.* 3.136.

πολυγλωσσία -ας, ἡ [πολύγλωσσος] **multiplicity of tongues** CYR.[1] *Duod. loel* 35, *al.*

πολύγλωσσος, *Att.* πολύγλωττος -ον [πολύς, γλῶσσα] **of many voices, loquacious** SOPH. *Tr.* 1168 (*oak of Dodona*) || **resounding, re-echoing** SOPH. *El.* 641, 798 (*cry*) || **that speaks many languages, polyglot** LYC. 1377 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 13 NONN. *D.* 13.222 *etc.* | **speaking diverse languages** TRIPHOD. 24.

πολυγλώχῖν -ινος [πολύς, γλωχίς] **with many points** NIC. *Th.* 36 DION.[9] 476 APP. 17.82.

πολύγναμπτος -ον [πολύς, γνάμπτω] **tortuous, with twists and turns** PIND. *O.* 3.27 AP 9.191.1 QS 1.286 | **back-bending** THEOCR. 7.68 (*celery*).

πολυγνωμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πολυγνώμων] **knowledge of many things, wisdom** POLL. 4.22.

πολυγνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, γνώμη] **very wise, most prudent** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275a DCASS. 77.16.1 || **very sententious** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.16.4 • *adv.* πολυγνωμόνως **very wisely** POLL. 4.23.

πολύγνωστος -ον VETT. 14.22, *see* πολύγνωτος.

πολύγνωτος -ον [πολύς, γιγνώσκω] **very well-known, celebrated, renowned** PIND. *N.* 10.37.

Πολύγνωτος -ου, ὁ **Polygnotos,** *male name* PLAT. *Ion* 533a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340a 37 *etc.*

πολυγόητος -ον [πολύς, γόος] **much lamented** *IIBM* 829b 7 • *only poet.* πουλυγ-.

πολύγομφος -ον [πολύς, γόμφος] **of many pegs, solidly connected,** *of ships* HES. *Op.* 660 IB. 1a 18 AESCHL. *Pers.* 71.

πολῠγόνᾰτον -ου, τό [πολύς, γόνυ] *bot.* **fraxinella** *or* **polygonatum,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.6 | = πολύγονον ἄρρεν DIOSC.[2] 4.4a.

πολῠγόνᾰτος -ον [πολύς, γόνυ] **with many joints** *or* **knots** DIOSC.[2] 1.14, *al.*

πολῠγονέω, *contr.* [πολύγονος] ❶ *act.* **to produce rich yields, be fertile** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 7 (225.6), *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to propagate oneself, spread oneself** LUC. *Nigr.* 38.

πολυγονία -ας, ἡ [πολύγονος] **fecundity** PLAT. *Prot.* 321b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580b 27, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.7.

πολῠγονοειδές, τό *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.7, *see* κληματίς.

πολῠγονον -ου, τό [πολύγονος] *bot.* π. ἄρρην **polygonum** DIOSC.[2] 4.4 || π. θῆλυ *a type of polygonum* DIOSC.[2] 4.5.

πολύγονος -ον [πολύς, γίγνομαι] **very fecund, prolific** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 692 HDT. 3.108.2 HP. *Aër.* 19 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.7, *al.*; θαλάσσης φύσις πολύγονος the sea rich in fish DION. 1.37.5 | *fig.* πολύγονος ὢν ἀρετῆς being very fecund in virtue PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 142 || **fertilizer,** *of the Nile* THPHR. *fr.* 159 DIOD. 1.10.1 || *subst.* ἡ πολύγονος = τὸ πολύγονον CYRAN. 34.19 || *bot.* πολύγονον ἄρρην **aricular polygonum** DIOSC.[2] 4.4; πολύγονον θῆλυ **hippuris vulgaris** DIOSC.[2] 4.5 • *Ion. epic* πουλύγονος OPP.[1] 3.519 || *compar.* -ώτερος THPHR. *C.P.* 4.1.5 | *superl.* -ώτατος PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.7.

πολύγουνος -ον [πολύς, γόνυ] **with many joints** *or* **knots** NIC. *Th.* 872.

πολυγράμμᾰτος -ον [πολύς, γράμμα] **of many letters, branded with many letters** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 71 || **formed from many letters** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.32.22, *al.* || **very cultured** PLUT. *Col.* 1121f PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.27.4 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

πολύγραμμος -ον [πολύς, γραμμή] **much-lined** ARISTOT. *fr.* 298.

πολύγρᾱος -ον [πολύς, γράω] **that eats a lot** HP. (GAL. 19.132).

πολυγρᾰφέω, *contr.* [πολύγραφος] *aor. inf.* πολυγραφῆσαι EUSTATH. 976.23; **to write a lot** ATH.[1] 4.9.

πολυγρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [πολύγραφος] **writing a lot** DIOG. 10.26.

πολυγράφος -ον [πολύς, γράφω] **that writes a lot** PHILOD. *Ist.* 32.4 CIC. *ad Att.* 13.18 DIOG. 10.26 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος.

πολῠγύμναστος -ον [πολύς, γυμνάζω] **exercised in many affairs, very capable** LUC. *Tox.* 14.

*πολῠγῦναιξ -αικός STRAB. 17.3.19 (*pl.* πολυγύναικες), *see* πολῠγῦναιος.

πολῠγῦναιος -ου [πολύς, γυνή] **of many wives** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 72 ATH. 13.556f.

πολυγύνης -ου, ὁ POLL. 6.171, *see* πολῠγῦναιος.

πολῠγῦρος -ον [πολύς, γῦρος] **with many turns** [IO.] *Salt.* 524.27.

πολῠγώνιος -ον [πολύγωνος] **of many angles** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.1.6, *Sens.* 66, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 114.2 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 183 *etc.*

πολῠγωνοειδής -ές [πολύγονος, εἶδος] **like a polygon** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 911b 19.

πολῠγωνος -ον [πολύς, γωνία] **with many angles** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 442b 20 PLUT. *Col.* 1121c *etc.* | *geom. subst.* τὸ π. **polygon** ANTIPHO[1] B 13 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 22 *etc.*

πολῠδᾰήρ -ερος [πολύς, δαήρ] **with many relatives** HDN. 1.48.23.

πολῠδαίδᾰλος -ον [πολύς, δαίδαλος] *pass.* **elaborately worked, skilfully worked** IL. 3.358, *al.* OD. 18.295 HES. *Op.* 64, *Sc.* 125, *al.* ORPH. *H.* 26.8 *etc.*; διὰ θώρηκος πολυδαιδάλου ἠρήρειστο was fixed across the worked breastplate IL. 7.252 || *act.* **that works skilfully, capable** IL. 23.743 AGATH. (AP 16.80.3).

πολῠδαισία -ας, ἡ [πολύς, δαίομαι] **eating in quantity, gluttony** L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἀπίκιος.

πολῠδάκρυος -ον [πολύδακρυς] **that provokes many tears, deathly, grievous** IL. 17.192 (*battle*) TYRT. 11.7 (*Ares*) EUR. *H.F.* 427 (*Hades*) AP. 2.916 (*soul*) *etc.*

πολῠδακρῡς -υος [πολύς, δάκρυ] **that makes many tears flow, painful, deathly** IL. 3.132, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.30 (*conject.*) *etc.*; ἤν περ γάρ πόλεμόν γε φύγῃ πολύδακρυν Ἀχαιῶν if you escape the deathly war of the Achaeans IL. 22.487 || **with many tears, accompanied by many tears** AESCHL. *Pers.* 940 (*cry*), *Ch.* 449 (*lament*) EUR. *El.* 126 (*pleasure*) || *act., of pers.* **that sheds many tears** EUR. *Ph.* 366.

πολῠδάκρῡτος -ον [πολύς, δακρύω] *pass.* **much lamented** IL. 24.620 || **with much lament, accompanied by many tears** OD. 19.213, *al.* (*lament*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 333 (*griefs*) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1040 (*lament*) || *act., of pers.* **that laments greatly, that sheds many tears** EUR. *Hec.* 651 • *adv.* πολυδακρύτως **with many laments** SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 1646.

πολῠδάκτῡλος -ον [πολύς, δάκτυλος] **many-fingered** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 8, *al.*

Πολῠδάμας -αντος, ὁ **Polydamas,** *male name* IL. 11.57 XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.5 *etc.* • *cf.* Πουλυδ- | *voc.* Πολυδάμα.

Πολῠδᾰμίδᾱς -α, ὁ **Polydamidas,** *male name* THUC. 4.123.4.

Πολῠδάμνα -ης, ἡ **Polydamna,** *female name* OD. 4.228.

πολῠδάμνος -ον [πολύς, δάμνημι] **that rules over many, great dominator** HSCH.

πολῠδᾰπάνος -ον [πολύς, δαπάνη] *of pers.* **that spends a lot, prodigal** XEN. *Ap.* 19 || *of*

things **that requires great expense, costly** HDT. 2.137.5 (*compar.* -ώτερος) XEN. *Lac.* 5.3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* πολυδαπάνως **at great expense** DIOD. 1.52.2 *etc.*

πολύδαφνος -ον [πολύς, δάφνη] **rich in laurels** SCH. HES. *Th.* 30.

πολυδέγμων -ον, *gen.* -όνος [πολύς, δέχομαι] **that welcomes** *or* **contains many** *or* **much, ample, vast** LYC. 700 | *epith. of Hades* HOM. 2.17, *al. etc.*; πατροκασίγνητος πολυσημάντωρ πολυδέγμων **the master of many men, welcomer of many, his father's brother** HOM. 2.31.

πολυδεής -ές [πολύς, δέομαι] **very needy, needing many things** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 9 (*bis*) MAX.[1] 21.4.

1. πολύδειρος -άδος [πολύς, δειράς] **of many peaks, of many yokes,** *of Olympus* IL. 1.499, *al.*

2. πολύδειρος -άδος [πολύς, δειρή] **many-necked,** *of the hydra* QS 6.212.

πολύδειρος -ον NONN. *D.* 25.199, *see* πολύδειρος.

Πολυδέκτης -ου, ὁ **Polydektes,** *male name* PIND. *P.* 12.14 (*king of Seriphos*) HDT. 8.131.2 *etc.* ◆ *Dor.* -ας PIND. *Ic.* | *Ion. gen.* -εω | *voc.* Πολύδεκτα.

πολύδεκτης -ου, ὁ [*see* πολυδέγμων] **that welcomes many,** *epith. of Hades* HOM. 2.9.

πολύδένδρεος -ον [πολύς, δένδρον] **of many trees, full of trees** OD. 4.737, *al.* SOL. 13.47 SIM. 22.7 (*conject.*); Κνωσὸν πολυδένδρεον **Knossos, rich in trees** HOM. 3.475.

πολύδενδρος -ον STRAB. 17.3.4 ◆ *heter. dat. pl.* πολυδένδρεσσι EUR. *Bac.* 560, *see* πολύδενδρεος.

πολύδερκής -ές [πολύς, δέρκομαι] **that sees many things, that sends one's gaze over everything** HES. *Th.* 451 (*Dawn*), 755 (*light*).

πολύδερμος -ον [πολύς, δέρμα] **of many skins, with many layers of skins** GAL. 8.952 ‖ **with many layers of leather** L. *E.M.* 395.56.

πολύδεσμος -ον [πολύς, δέω] **well-bound, well-connected** OD. 5.33; πέμπε δ' ἐπὶ σχεδίης πολυδέσμου **she made me leave on a well- tied raft** OD. 7.264.

πολύδετος -ον [πολύς, δέω] **that binds tightly, binding** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.13.

Πολυδεύκειος -α -ον [Πολυδεύκης] **of Pollux** CALLIM. *fr.* 17.14 (*epic fem.* -είη).

Πολύδευκης -ου, ὁ **Polydeukes (Pollux)** IL. 3.237 OD. 11.300 *etc.* ◆ *epic gen.* -εος, *Dor.* -ευς | *epic dat.* -εῖ | *acc.* -ην *and* -ῆ, *epic* -εα | *voc.* Πολύδευκες.

1. πολύδευκής -ές [πολύς, δευκής] **very sweet** NIC. *Th.* 625.

2. πολύδευκής -ές [πολύς, ?] **similar to many things** *or* **imitating many sounds** OD. 19.521 (*v.l.*) HSCH.

Πολυδεύκιον -ου, τό [Πολυδεύκης] **little Pollux** LUC. *DMort.* 1.3.

πολύδημος -ον [πολύς, δῆμος] **very populous** POLL. 9.21.

πολυδημώδης -ες [πολύδημος] DIOG. 7.14, *see* πολύδημος.

πολύδήνης -ες [πολύς, δήνεα] **of many thoughts, wise** HSCH.

πολύδηρις -ιος [πολύς, δῆρις] **much contested** PARM. 7.5.

πολύδήρῖτος -ον OPP. 5.328, *see* πολύδηρις.

πολύδιάκριτος -ον [πολύς, διακρίνω] **highly divisible, divisible into many parts** DAMASC. *Pr.* 56.

πολύδιάφθορος -ον [πολύς, διαφθείρω] **much-devastated** SCH. IL. 4.171.

πολύδιάχῦτος -ον [πολύς, διαχέω] **widespread** HSCH.

πολύδῖκέω, *contr.* [πολύδικος] **to have many quarrels** PLAT. *Leg.* 938b.

πολύδικος -ον [πολύς, δίκη] **that has many quarrels, litigious** STRAB. 15.1.53.

πολύδῖνής -ές [πολύς, δίνη] **with many eddies, very twisted, intertwined** OPP. 4.585 ARCH. (AP 6.39.3).

πολύδῖνητος -ον [πολύς, δινέω] **of many eddies, rotating, fluttering** DION.[9] 407.

πολύδῖνος -ον NONN. *D.* 2.457 (*Typheus*), *see* πολυδινής.

πολύδιοίκητος -ον [πολύς, διοικέω] **distributed in many parts** SEC. 3.

πολῦδῖψιος -ον [πολύς, δίψα] **very thirsty** *or* **dry** IL. 4.171 QS 3.570.

πολύδιψος -ον [πολύς, δίψα] **that causes great thirst** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.91).

πολύδονος -ον [πολύς, δονέω] **very agitated** *or* **troubled** AESCHL. *Pers.* 275, *Pr.* 788.

πολῦδοξία -ας, ἡ [πολύδοξος] **multiplicity of opinions** DAMASC. *Isid.* 37.

πολῦδοξος -ον [πολύς, δόξα] **that holds various opinions** ARD. (STOB. 2 p. 55.6) ‖ **very famous** TIMO 44 *1*BCH 21.599 (IV[BCE]).

πολῦδουλεία -ας, ἡ [πολύδουλος] **abundance of slaves** POLL. 3.80.

πολῦδούλευτος -ον [πολύς, δουλεύω] **very servile** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 178a.

πολῦδουλος -ον [πολύς, δοῦλος] **that has many slaves** POLL. 3.80, *al.*

πολῦδράστεια -ας, ἡ [πολύς, δράω] **great effectiveness** CORN. 13.

πολύδριον -ου, τό [πόλις] **little city, citadel** HSCH. *s.v.* πολίχνια.

πολυδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [πολύδρομος] **great race** *1*IG 12.9.95.

πολύδρομος -ον [πολύς, δραμεῖν] **that runs a lot, that runs far** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 737.

πολύδροσος -ον [πολύς, δρόσος] **very dewy** POSIDIP.[1] 123.1 OR. *Sib.* 3.322.

πολύδρῦμος -ον [πολύς, δρυμός] **thickly forested** RHIAN. 20.

πολῦδύναμος -ον [πολύς, δύναμις] **very powerful, with many powers** PORPH. (STOB. 1.49.25a) ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.59 *etc.*

Πολυδώρα -ας, ἡ **Polydora,** *female name* IL. 16.175 HES. *Th.* 354, *al. etc.* ◆ *Ion.* -ώρη -ης.

πολῦδωρία -ας, ἡ [πολύδωρος] **liberality, generosity** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.7.

πολύδωρος -ον [πολύς, δῶρον] **richly dowered,** *of a spouse* OD. 24.294; ἔνθ' ἕλοχος πολύδωρος ἐναντίη ἦλθε θέουσα **then his richly dowered wife came toward him at a run** IL. 6.394 ‖ **generous** ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.6 *etc.*

Πολύδωρος -ον, ὁ **Polydoros,** *male name* IL. 20.407 HES. *Th.* 978 HDT. 5.59, *al.*

πολύεδνος -ον [πολύς, ἕδνον] **with a rich dowry** HSCH. (*s.v.* πολύδωρος).

πολύεδρος -ον [πολύς, ἕδρα] **with many seats** PLUT. *Per.* 13.9.

πολυεθνής -ές [πολύς, ἔθνος] **very populous, numerous** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.29.3, *of people*) ORPH. *H.* 78.11.

πολυείδεια, ἡ *v.l. for* πολυειδία.

πολυειδήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, εἰδήμων] **that knows many things** SEXT. *S.* 1.63.

πολυειδής -ές [πολύς, εἶδος] **of many forms** *or* **species, various, manifold** THUC. 7.71.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 590a THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.6, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 83, *al.* PLOT. 3.3.7 *etc.*; *opp. to* μονοειδής **of a single form** PLAT. *Rp.* 612a; *opp. to* ἁπλοῦς **simple** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238a; *with* πολύμορφος PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 34 | *subst.* τὸ πολυειδής **variety, multiplicity** ARISTOT. *Col.* 792b 33 ‖ **variously adorned** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 50.28 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος DION. *Comp.* 19.12 | *superl.* -έστατος TIM.[2] 101b ◆ *adv.* πολυειδῶς **in various forms, in manifold ways** DION. *Comp.* 26.2 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.1, *al. etc.*

πολυειδία -ας, ἡ [πολυειδής] **variety of forms** *or* **aspects** PLAT. *Rp.* 580d THPHR. *H.P.* 3.2.5.

πολύειδος -ον [*see* πολυειδής] **of many forms** *or* **species** ZOS.[1] 113 ‖ *bot., various species of plants* DIOSC.[2] 2.173a (*caper*).

πολυειδῶς *adv., see* πολυειδής.

πολυείλητος -ον [πολύς, εἰλέω] **of many eddies, very twisted** *or* **tortuous** RUF. *Anat.* 44.

πολυείμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, εἶμα] **of many garments** MESOM. 2.25.

πολυέλαιος -ον [πολύς, ἔλαιον] **that produces much oil** XEN. *Vect.* 5.3 CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.51.3 (*fig.*).

πολυέλεος -ον [πολύς, ἔλεος] **very merciful** VT *Exod.* 34.6, *al.* VT *Num.* 14.18, *al.* CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.593C (*God*), *al. etc.*

πολυέλικτος -ον [πολύς, ἑλίσσω] **of many eddies, very twisted** *or* **entwined** GAL. 2.572 | *fig.* π. ἀδονά **the pleasure of many evolutions** (*of dance*) EUR. *Ph.* 314 | *subst.* τὸ πολυέλικτον **multiplicity of folds** GAL. *U.P.* 9.13 (2.41.21) ◆ *poet.* πουλυ- NONN. *D.* 21.185.

πολυέλιξ -ικος HSCH. (*s.v.* τετραέλιξ), *see* πολυέλικτος.

πολυελκής -ές [πολύς, ἕλκος] **very ulcerated** ARET. *S.D.* 1.14.4.

πολύενος -ον [πολύς, ἔνος] **of many years** L. *Sud.*

πολυέξοδος -ον [πολύς, ἔξοδος] **of many outgoings, prodigal** PROCL. *Ptol.* 96.

πολυεπαίνετος -ον [πολύς, ἐπαινέω] **much-praised** XEN. *Ag.* 6.8 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

πολυεπής -ές [πολύς, ἔπος] **of many words** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1134.

πολυέραστος -ον [πολύς, ἐράω] **much loved** XEN. *Ag.* 6.8 (*superl.* -ότατος) DIOD. 37.2.2.

πολυεργής -ές [πολύς, ἔργον] **very active, worker** SERAP.[1] (AP 7.400.1) ‖ **much-worked** ANT.[1] (*CCA* 1.111).

πολύεργος -ον [πολύς, ἔργον] **very active, hard-working** NIC. *Th.* 4; *dub. in.* THEOCR. 25.27 ‖ **much worked, complicated, elaborate** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.48.

πολυερώμενος -ον [πολύς, ἐράω] **much loved** DIOM. p. 326.

πολύερως -ωτος [πολύς, ἔρως] **of many loves, that loves much** HDN. *Epim.* 206.16.

πολυέταιρος -ον [πολύς, ἑταῖρος] **of many companions** *or* **followers** POLL. 3.62.

πολυέτηρος -ον [πολυετής] **of many years, long-lived,** *of Abraham* NONN. *Ev.* 8.186 (πουλ-).

πολυετής -ές [πολύς, ἔτος] **of many years, of many years' duration** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.144, *al.* LUC. *Merc.* 17 PLOT. 1.5.6 *etc.* | **old, ancient** DIOSC.[2] 2.76 *etc.* ‖ **effective for many years,** *of a remedy* AET.[1] 9.24 ‖ **after many years** EUR. *Hel.* 651, *Or.* 473.

πολυετία -ας, ἡ [πολυετής] **period of many years, length of life** PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 7, *al.* DIOG. 1.72 *etc.*

πολύευκτος -ον [πολύς, εὔχομαι] **much invoked** *or* **desired** AESCHL. *Eum.* 537 OR. (HDT. 1.85.2) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.45 LUC. *Cyn.* 8 *etc.* ‖ **of many prayers** NONN. *D.* 40.66.

Πολύευκτος -ου, ὁ **Polyeuktos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 9.72, 21.139 *etc.*

πολυευσπλαγχνία -ας, ἡ [πολυεύσπλαγχνος] **great compassion** *or* **mercy** [ATHANAS.] *Ant.* 2.9.9.

πολυεύτακτος -ον [πολύς, εὔτακτος] **very well-organized:** *subst.* τὸ πολυεύκτατον **good order** IGN. *Magn.* 1.1.

πολυεύχετος -ον [*see* πολύευκτος] **much invoked** *or* **desired** HOM. 2.165.

πολύεφθος -ον [πολύς, ἑφθός] **well-cooked** DIOSC.[2] 2.124 (*interpol.*).

Πολυζήλειος -ον [Πολύζηλος] **of Polyzelos** PLUT. *Nic.* 27.1.

Πολύζηλος -ου, ὁ **Polyzelos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 21.36, 30.15 *etc.*

πολύζηλος -ον [πολύς, ζῆλος] much admired, envied BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.63 (*re*) SOPH. *Tr.* 185, *O.T.* 381.

πολυζήλωτος -ον [πολύς, ζηλόω] much admired *or* venerated BACCHYL. *Epin.* 7.10, *al. etc.*

πολύζυγος -ον [πολύς, ζυγόν] of many benches, *of ships* IL. 2.293 OPP. 5.312 *etc.*

πολυζωέω, *contr.* [πολύζωος] to be full of life *I*GR 1.1310.

πολύζωνος -ον [πολύς, ζώνη] many-layered, *of rock* PLIN. 37.189.

πολύζωος -ον [πολύς, ζωή] of much life, long-lived COM. 643 OPP.[1] 3.117.

πολύζωος -ον [πολύς, ζῷον] formed of many animals, *of flocks or herds* PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 209, *Op.* 85; *fig.* MAN.[1] 4.516 (*constellations*).

πολυηγερής -ές [πολύς, ἀγείρω] in a crowd IL. 11.564 (*v.l.* ARISTAR.[2] *in* Sch.) (*pl.*).

πολυηγόρος -ον [πολύς, ἀγορεύω] of long discourses: πολυηγόρος Ἀργώ the eloquent Argo ORPH. *A.* 489 *etc.*

πολυηδής -ές [πολύς, ἡδύς] very pleasant HDN. 2.689.22.

πολυηκοΐα -ας, ἡ [πολυήκοος] high culture OLYMP.[2] *VPlat.* 1.

πολυήκοος -ον, *contr.* πολυήκους ουν [πολύς, ἀκούω] that has heard many *or* much, highly trained, cultured PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275a, *Leg.* 810e.

πολυηλάκατος -ον [πολύς, ἠλακάτη] rich in reeds AESCHL. *fr.* 8 (*rivers*).

πολυήλατι [πολύς, ἐλαύνω] *only dat. sg.* much-hammered, *of bronze* OR. *Sib.* 5.218.

πολυήλιος -ον [πολύς, ἥλιος] very sunny SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 534.

πολυημερεύω [πολυήμερος] to live for many days VT *Deut.* 11.21 (*v.l.*; *aor. subj. 2. pl.* πολυημερεύσητε).

πολυήμερος -ον [πολύς, ἡμέρα] that lasts many days, of many days HP. *Art.* 69 PLUT. *Luc.* 21.1 GAL. 10.587 | enduring PHIL.[2] *Her.* 34 (*well*) || that has lived many days, old, ancient VT *Deut.* 25.15, *al.* || after many days ARET. *S.A.* 1.9.2.

πολυήρατος -ον [πολύς, ἔραμαι] much loved, desired, dear OD. 15.126 (*marriage*) HES. *Op.* 739 (*water*) HOM. 5.225 (*youthfulness*); Φοίβη δ' αὖ Κοίου πολυήρατον ἦλθεν ἐς εὐνήν Phoebe, in turn, came to the most desirable bed of Koios HES. *Th.* 404 | *of places* OD. 11.275 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.9 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 301 | *of pers.* HES. *fr.* 305.1 PLUT. *Amat.* 767f ORPH. *H.* 56.6 *etc.*

πολυήρης -ες [πολύς, ἐρέσσω] with many banks for oars AGATH. 5.22.

πολύηρος -ον [πολύς, ἔρα] rich in earth HSCH.

πολυήσυχος -ον [πολύς, ἥσυχος] very tranquil, peaceful OR. *Sib.* 14.332.

πολυηχής -ές [πολύς, ἦχος] of many sounds, melodious, *of a voice* OD. 19.521 AP 9.504.3 || resounding, noisy, re-echoing IL. 4.422 (*seashore*) AP. 4.609 (*wind*), *al. etc.*

πολυηχία -ας, ἡ [πολυηχής] variety of sounds DEM.[2] 73.

πολύηχος -ον [πολύς, ἦχος] resounding, re-echoing PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 102 EPICT. *Gnom.* 1; *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 98 (*with* πολύφωνος) ◆ *adv.* πολυήχως with varied voices AEL. *N.A.* 12.28.

πολυθάητος -ον [*see* πολυθέατος] much admired PAUS. 6.3.14.

πολυθάλμιος -ον [πολύς, θάλλω] greatly invigorating, fertilizing ORPH. *H.* 68.1.

πολυθαλπής -ές [πολύς, θάλπω] very warm NONN. *D.* 14.424.

πολυθαμβής -ές [πολύς, θάμβος] greatly astonished NONN. *D.* 14.418, *Ev.* 12.120.

πολυθαρσής -ές [πολύς, θάρσος] full of courage *or* boldness IL. 17.156 OD. 13.387 AP. 2.912.

πολυθεάμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, θεάομαι] that has seen much PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251a || contemplative DION.[21] *C.H.* 305A, *al.*

πολυθέατος -ον [πολύς, θεάομαι] much seen *or* admired HSCH. *s.v.* πολύοπτος.

πολυθεΐα -ας, ἡ [πολύθεος] multiplicity of gods, polytheism PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 205 IO. *Hlo.* 8.102B CYR.[1] *Iul.* 6.[2]91. D.

πολυθενία -ας, ἡ abundance, prosperity *I*SEG 14.787.

πολύθεος -ον [πολύς, θεός] of many gods, common to many gods AESCHL. *Suppl.* 424 (*seats*) | including many gods PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 205 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 14 || that worships many gods, polytheist PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 221 MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.28C *etc.* | of polytheism, polytheistic PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 110 (*impiety*), *Op.* 171, *al.* (*opinion*) EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.75 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος LUC. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* πολυθέως: μὴ τρεῖς ἀρχαὶ μεμερισμέναι πολυθέως παραδεχθῶσιν to ensure that three separate principates did not introduce more gods GREG. *Or.* 31.30.14.

πολυθεότης -ητος, ἡ [πολύθεος] plurality of gods, polytheism ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.15, *al. etc.*

πολύθερμος -ον [πολύς, θερμός] very hot PLUT. *Alex.* 4.5 GAL. 17(2).201 *etc.*

Πολυθερσείδης -ου, ὁ Polythersides, son of Polytherses OD. 22.287.

πολύθεστος -ον [πολύς, θέσσασθαι] much-desired *or* dear CALLIM. *H.* 6.47.

πολύθηρία -ας, ἡ [πολύθηρος] abundance of game POLL. 5.13.

πολύθηρος -ον [πολύς, θήρ] with many wild beasts, with much game EUR. *Ph.* 801 (*superl.* -ότατος) || with many fishes, with an abundance of fish HLD. 5.18.9 || devoted to the hunt EUR. *Hip.* 145.

πολυθλίβής -ές [πολύς, θλίβω] obtained by much friction, *of fire* NONN. *D.* 2.494.

πολύθουρος -ον [πολύς, θοῦρος] impetuous, bold OPP.[1] 3.516.

πολύθραυστος -ον [πολύς, θραύω] much-shattered L. *E.M.* 1.52.

πολυθρέμμᾶτος -ον [πολύς, θρέμμα] rich in wild animals IOS. *A.I.* 6.13.6 (295).

πολυθρέμμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, τρέφω] many *or* much-nourishing, fertilizer, nurse AESCHL. *Pers.* 33 (*Nile*) ORPH. *H.* 51.13 (*Nymph*).

πολύθρεπτος -ον [πολύς, τρέφω] much nourished, well-grown ORPH. *H.* 43.6 (*flowers*) || much-nourishing CHRISTOD. (AP 2.376).

πολυθρήνητος -ον [πολύς, θρηνέω] much-lamented, worthy of much lament AP 7.334.15 *I*G 12.8.445.6.

πολύθρηνος -ον [πολύς, θρῆνος] of many laments AESCHL. *Ag.* 711 (*hymn*); *with* πολύδακρυς LUC. *Halc.* 1 (*bird*) | sad AESCHL. *Ag.* 714 (*life*) || much-lamented HIM. 8.20 (*superl.* -ότατος).

πολυθρῖδαξ -ακος [πολύς, θρίδαξ] abundant in lettuce DIOM. p. 326.

πολύθριξ -τρῑχος [πολύς, θρίξ] of thick hair *or* shaggy hide ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.276.1) GEOP. 17.2.1 || *medic. subst.* τὸ π. maidenhair PLIN. 25.132.

πολυθρόνιος -ον [πολύς, θρόνον] *medic.* of great therapeutic virtue GAL. 14.32 (*antidote*).

πολύθρονος -ον CALLIM. *fr.* 364, *see* πολυθρόνιος.

πολύθροος -οον, *contr.* πολύθρους -ουν [πολύς, θρόος] accompanied by many cries AESCHL. *Suppl.* 820 (*madness*) || much-resounding, repeated by many voices TRIPHIOD. 236.

πολυθρῦλής -ές PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 170 (*v.l.*), *see* πολυθρύλητος.

πολυθρύλητος -ον [πολύς, θρυλέω] object of many discourses *or* discussions, well-known, celebrated, famous PLAT. *Rp.* 566b, *al.* POL. 9.31.4 BAS. *Hom.* 24.4 HLD. 9.20.1 *etc.* ◆ *also* -ύλλητος | *Dor.* -θρυλατος POSIDIP.[1] 87.3 ◆ *adv.* πολυθρυλήτως with many discourses, notoriously POLL. 6.207.

πολύθυρος -ον [πολύς, θύρα] with many apertures, with many doors *or* windows PLUT. *Fort.* 99e || *fig.* with many tears *or* holes LUC. *DMort.* 1.2 (*coat*) | δέλτου αἴδε πολύθυροι διαπτυχαί these numerous tablets of letters, the many tablets of these letters EUR. *I.T.* 727.

πολυθύσανος -ον [πολύς, θύσανος] of many fringes, *epith. of Artemis* HSCH.

πολύθυτος -ον [πολύς, θύω] of many sacrifices, of many victims (*offered in sacrifice*) PIND. *P.* 5.77, *N.* 7.47 SOPH. *Tr.* 756 EUR. *I.A.* 185 *etc.*

πολυΐαχος -ον [πολύς, ἰάχω] crying mightily AP.[9] *s.v.* ἄβρομοι.

πολυΐδμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, ἴδμων] of great knowledge ORPH. *L.* 697, *al.*

Πολυΐδος -ου, ὁ Polyidos, *male name* IL. 5.148, *al. etc.*

πολυϊδρεία -ας, ἡ [πολυΐδρις] wisdom, sagacity OD. 2.346 (*pl.*) ◆ *Ion.* -ιδρείη.

πολυΐδρίδας -α, ὁ SOPH. *fr.* 269c 16, *see* πολυΐδρις.

πολυΐδρίη -ης, ἡ THGN. 703 (*pl.*), *see* πολυϊδρεία.

πολυΐδρις *Ion.* -ιος, *Att.* -εως [πολύς, ἴδρις] that knows many things, wise, knowledgeable OD. 23.82, *al.* HES. *Th.* 616 ALC. 38a.7 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1068 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 24; ἦλυθ' ἀνὴρ πολΰΐδρις ἐμοῦ πρὸς δώματα πατρός a very wise man came to my father's abode OD. 15.459 ◆ *dat.* πολυΐδριδι SAPPH. 190.

πολύϊνος -ον [πολύς, ἴς] of many fibers THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.3, *al.*

πολυιππία -ας, ἡ [πολύιππος] abundance of horses GLOSS.

πολύιππος -ον [πολύς, ἵππος] rich in horses, of many horses IL. 13.171 DION.[9] 308 *etc.*

πολυϊστορία -ας, ἡ [πολυίστωρ] high education, erudition PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.143 (*prob.*).

πολυΐστωρ -ορος [πολύς, ἵστωρ] that knows many things, erudite DION. *Din.* 1.2 STRAB. 3.2.12 IOS. *A.I.* 1.15.1 (240) *etc.*; *of books* APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.280.3).

πολυΐχθυος -ον HOM. 3.417, *see* πολύϊχθυς.

πολύϊχθυς -υος [πολύς, ἰχθύς] abundant in fish STRAB. 3.3.1 (*rivers*).

πολυΐψιος -ον [πολύς, *see* ἵπτω] much-beaten, damaged STRAB. 8.6.7 EUSTATH. 16.39 ◆ *as explanation of* πολυδίψιος IL. 4.171.

πολυκαγκής -ές [πολύς, *see* κάγκανος] that dries *or* burns, burning IL. 11.642 (*thirst*) || very dry *or* arid AP 9.678.3 (*region*).

πολυκᾱής -ές [πολύς, καίω] much-burning, blazing LEON. (AP 7.648.7).

πολυκαισάρίη -ης, ἡ [πολύς, Καῖσαρ] plurality of Caesars, existence of various Caesars PLUT. *Ant.* 81.5.

πολυκάλαμος -ον [πολύς, κάλαμος] of many reeds, that sprouts with many canes, *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.3, *C.P.* 4.11.3, *al.* | made from many reeds DIOD. 3.58.2 (*panpipe*).

πολύκαλλος -ον [πολύς, κάλλος] endowed with great virtue *I*MAMA 7.78.

πολυκάμᾶτος -ον [πολύς, κάματος] very tiring PHOT. *Lex.*

πολύκάμμορος -ον [πολύς, κάμμορος] most unfortunate, wretched ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.151.5).

πολύκαμπής -ές [πολύς, κάμπτω] with many curves, very sinuous THPHR. *C.P.* 6.10.3, *Sens.* 65 PHAN. (AP 6.297.7) PLUT. *QConv.* 615c, *al.* || *fig.* very elaborate (*songs*) POLL. 4.66.

πολύκαμπτος -ον [πολύς, κάμπτω] of many turns, very elaborate, *of songs* Parm. B 16.1.

πολῠκανής -ές [πολυς, καίνω] **of many victims:** θυσίαι πατρὸς πολυκανεῖς βοτῶν sacrifices made by the father with the slaughter of many head of beasts AESCHI. *Ag.* 1169.

πολύκαπνος -ον [πολύς, καπνός] **very smoky, with much smoke** EUR. *El.* 1140.

πολῠκάρηνος -ον [πολύς, κάρηνον] **of many heads. many-headed** AP 16.91.4 (*serpent*) NONN. *D.* 40.233 • *only poet.* πουλυκ-.

πολῠκαρπέω, *contr.* [πολύκαρπος] *aor.* ἐπολυκάρπησα; **to give much fruit** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 750a 22 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.11.3 GEOP. 3.3.6, *al.*

πολῠκαρπία -ας, ἡ [πολύκαρπος] **abundance of fruits** XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.3 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.8.1, *al.* PLUT. *fr.* 17 *etc.*

πολύκαρπον -ου, τό [πολύκαρπος] *bot.* **grass** HP. *Mul.* 1.65 DIOSC.[2] 4.4 (= πολύγονον ἄρρεν).

Πολύκαρπος -ου, ὁ **Polykarpos,** *male name* AP 1.87 *title, al.*

πολῠκαρπος -ον [πολύς, καρπός] **that produces many fruits, very fecund** *or* **fertile** OD. 7.122 PIND. *P.* 9.7 (*superl.* -ότατος) EUR. *Ph.* 230, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 86c (*compar.* -ότερος) DION. 1.37.1 *etc.*; ἄσσον ἴεν πολυκάρπου ἀλωῆς **he came closer to the orchard full of fruit** OD. 24.221 ‖ **with many fruits,** *of a garland* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 328 ‖ *of pers.* **rich in fruit, that possesses abundant fruit** HDT. 5.49.5 (*Phrygians*).

Πολυκάστη -ης, ἡ **Polykasta,** *female name* OD. 3.464.

πολυκατέργαστος -ον [πολύς, κατεργάζομαι] **very elaborate** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 178a.

πολύκαυλος -ον [πολύς, καυλός] **with many stems** *or* **stalks** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.8, *al.*

πολῠκέλᾰδος -ον [πολύς, κέλαδος] **with many songs** LUC. *Pod.* 118.

πολῠκενος -ον [πολύς, κενός] **with much void, with a great cavity** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 940a 4 EPIC. 3.89, *al.* AET. 3.3.11 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος AET. *Lc.*

πολῠκέντητος -ον [πολύς, κεντέω] **much-patched** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.5.25 HSCH.

πολῠκέρδεια -ας, ἡ [πολυκερδής] **cunning, slyness** OD. 23.77, *al.*

πολῠκερδής -ές [πολύς, κέρδος] **able to take advantage** MAN.[1] 1.132 *etc.* | **that aquires gains, profitable** OPP. 2.15 (*skills*) ‖ **astute, cunning:** νόον πολυκέρδεα νωμῶν **considering a wise plan** OD. 13.255.

πολυκερδία -ας, ἡ ADAM. 2.37, *see* πολυκέρδεια.

πολύκερως -ωτος [πολύς, κέρας] **of many horned animals** SOPH. *Ai.* 55 (*butchery*).

πολῠκεστος -ον [πολύς, κεντέω] **much-embroidered, adorned** IL. 3.371 P.[1] *Soph.* 659, *al.*

πολῠκευθής -ές [πολύς, κεύθω] **that hides a lot, dissembler** CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.132.2.

πολῠκέφᾰλος -ον [πολύς, κεφαλή] **of** *or* **with many heads** PLAT. *Rp.* 588c, *Soph.* 240c ARISTOT. *G.A.* 769b 27 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.14 *etc.* | νόμος *π. a musical nome (so-called perhaps in imitation of the serpents on the Gorgon's head)* PLUT. *Mus.* 1133d ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος MAX.[1] 38.7.

πολῠκηδής -ές [πολύς, κῆδος] **very grievous, painful, full of toils** OD. 9.37 AP. 1.16 *etc.*; σὺ μὲν ἐνθάδ' ἐμὸν πολυκηδέα νόστον κλαίουσ(α) while you were weeping here for my painful return OD. 23.351 ‖ *of pers.* **very considerate** AP. 4.734 QS 10.310.

πολῠκήριος -ον [πολύς, κήρ] **most deathly** NIC. *Th.* 798 *i*GVI 1283.12 (IV^{CE}).

πολῠκήτης -ες [πολύς, κῆτος] **full of monstruous animals** THEOCR. 17.98 (*Nile*).

πολῠκίνδῡνος -ον [πολύς, κίνδυνος] **very dangerous** DEM.[2] 23 ‖ **that lives in danger** *CCA* 7.198.

πολῠκῑνησίη -ης, ἡ [πολυκίνητος] *Ion.* **multiplicity of movements** ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.11.

πολῠκῑνητος -ον [πολύς, κινέω] **endowed with much movement** *or* **many movements, very mobile** PLUT. *QConv.* 681a GAL. *U.P.* 16.6 (2.399.10), *al.* ‖ **agitated** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b 9 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.2.

πολύκλαγγος -ον [πολύς, κλαγγή] **clamorous, very noisy,** *of a bird* AEL. *N.A.* 2.51 (*superl.* -ότατος).

πολυκλᾰδής -ές THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.1, *see* πολύκλᾰδος.

πολύκλᾰδος -ον [πολύς, κλάδος] **with many branches, much-branching** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.1, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.97 *etc.*

πολύκλαυ(σ)τος -ον *and* -η -ον [πολύς, κλαίω] **object of much lament, much lamented** HOM. *epigr.* 3.5 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1526 EUR. *Ion* 869; τινι **for s.o., on the part of s.o.** AESCHL. *Pers.* 674 ‖ **cause of much lament, deathly** QS 10.141 (*war*) | **wretched, miserable** ARCHIL. 94.3 (*pop.*) ‖ **that sheds many tears** Emped. B 62 EUR. *I.A.* 779, *al.* ‖ **composed of much lament:** πολυκλαύτοισι ῥεέθροις with rivers of tears MOSCH. 3.73 • *Dor. acc. fem.* -ταν ERIN. (AP. 7.712.1).

πολυκλεής -ές [πολύς, κλέος] **very famous** MAN.[1] 4.43 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος THEM. *Or.* 4.53b.

Πολύκλειτος -ου, ὁ **Polykleitos,** *male name* XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.3 PLAT. *Prot.* 311c *etc.*

1. πολύκλειτος -ον [πολύς, κλείω] **well-closed** [Phoc.[1]] 215 (*v.l.* πολύκλειτος).

2. πολύκλειτος -η -ον [πολύς, κλειτός] **very famous, very illustrious** PIND. *O.* 6.71, *fr.* 194.4.

πολυκλήεις -εσσα -εν AGATH. (AP 16.331.1), *see* πολύκλειτος.

πολυκλήϊς -ῖδος, ἡ [πολύς, κληίς] **of many banks,** *for the rowers* IL. 2.74, 7.88 OD. 20.382; νῆα πολυκλήϊδα θοὴν εἰς οἶνοπα πόντον ἐρύμεναι to draw the swift, many-banked ship over the wine-dark sea HES. *Op.* 817.

1. πολυκλήϊστος -ον [πολύς, κλείω 1] **of many joints,** *of a yoke* NONN. *D.* 28.77.

2. πολυκλήϊστος -ον [πολύς, κλείω 2] **much-distilled,** *of manna* NONN. *Ev.* 6.128, *al.*

πολῠκλημᾰτέω, *contr.* [πολύς, κλῆμα] **to have many shoots** *or* **tendrils,** *of vines* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 6.

πολύκληρος -ον [πολύς, κλῆρος] **very rich** OD. 14.211 THEOCR. 16.83.

Πολυκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Polykles,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.105 • *acc.* -ῆν DIOD. 18.38.2 | *voc.* Πολύκλεις DEMOSTH. 50.39 EPIGR. 1.144.1.

πολύκλητος -ον [πολύς, καλέω] **called from many lands** IL. 4.438, 10.420.

πολυκλῑνής -ές [πολύς, κλίνω] **that lies with many** MAN.[1] 3.332.

πολύκλῑνος -ον [πολύς, κλίνη] **of many beds** HLD. 5.18.6 (*house*).

πολυκλόνητος -ον [πολύς, κλονέω] **in continuous motion** SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.9.

πολύκλυστος -ον [πολύς, κλύζω] **with very agitated waves,** *of the sea* OD. 4.354, *al.* HES. *Th.* 189; οἰκέομεν δ' ἀπάνευθε πολυκλύστῳ ἐνὶ πόντῳ we will go from here on the sea with its billowing waves OD. 6.204 ‖ **much-beaten by the waves,** *of land* HES. *Th.* 199 AP. 1.597.

πολύκλωνος -ον [πολύς, κλών] **with many branches, much-branching** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.2.6 (*compar.* -ότερος) DIOSC.[2] 3.33 ‖ *bot.* **polyclone,** *plant* GEOP. 12.1.2.

πολύκμητος -ον [πολύς, κάμνω] **that brings much fatigue, very challenging** AP 9.656.6 (*skill*) | **that causes much suffering** QS 7.424 (*war*) ‖ **accomplished with much toil** *or* **hardship, worked with great care** OD. 4.718 AP. 4.1189 ‖ **resistant to toil, tolerant of hardship** QS 9.173.

πολύκνημον -ου, τό [πολύκνημος] *bot.* **wild basil** HP. *Mul.* 1.65 DIOSC.[2] 3.94.

πολύκνημος -ον [πολύς, κνήμη] **very mountainous** IL. 2.497.

πολύκνῖσος -ον [πολύς, κνῖσα] **that emits a great smell of burning fat** AP. 3.880 (*hecatomb*).

πολῠκοίλιος -ον [πολύς, κοιλία] **of many stomachs** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 676a 6, *al.*

πολῠκοίμητος -ον [πολύς, κοιμάω] **that sleeps a lot** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 139.

πολῠκοινία -ας, ἡ [πολύκοινος] **promiscuity in sexual relations** HEPH.[1] 1.1.177.

πολῠκοινος -ον [πολύς, κοινός] **common to many** *or* **all** PIND. *P.* 2.41 SOPH. *Al.* 1193 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099b 18 ALCIPHR. 3.14.2 *etc.* ‖ **promiscuous,** *in sexual relations* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 172.

πολῠκοιρᾰνία -ας, ἡ [πολυκοίρανος] **mastery** *or* **command of many people:** οὐκ ἀγαθὸν πολυκοιρανίη command of many is not a good thing IL. 2.204 ‖ **mastery** *or* **command over many** RHIAN. 1.10.

πολῠκοίρᾰνος -ον [πολύς, κοίρανος] **that has command over many** AESCHL. *fr.* 238 (*Atreides*), *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1270.

πολῠκοιτέω, *contr.* [πολύκοιτος] **to lie with many** *or* **much** VETT. 112.17 (*v.l.*).

πολῠκοιτος -ον [πολύς, κοίτη] **lying with many** *or* **a lot** VETT. 72.16, *al.*

πολῠκολπος -ον [πολύς, κολπός] **with many folds** *or* **inlets** GAL. 2.890 (*womb*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.68) (*fistula*).

πολῠκόλυμβος -ον [πολύς, κολυμβάω] **that dives often** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 245.

πολῠκομος -ον [πολύς, κόμη] **very hairy, thick-haired** DIOSC.[2] 1.7 (*spikes of grain*).

πολύκομπος -ον [πολύς, κόμπος] **boastful** EPIPH. *Haer.* 35.3.2.

πολῠκοπος -ον [πολύς, κόπος] **very fatigued** *CCA* 11.2.189.9.

πολῠκοσμος -ον [πολύς, κοσμός] **much adorned** AEL. *N.A.* 15.8 [IO.] (*PG* 62.751.69) HSCH. π 2837.

πολύκρᾱνος -ον [πολύς, κρανίον] **many-headed** EUR. *Bac.* 1017 ‖ **of many persons, worked over** *or* **discussed by many** OR. *Sib.* 3.176 IUSTIN. *Dial.* 2.2.

Πολυκράτειος -α -ον [Πολυκράτης] **of Polykrates** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313b 24.

πολυκρᾰτέω, *contr.* [πολυκρατής] **to have great power** EUNAP. *V.S.* 11.1 (493).

Πολυκρᾰτης -ους, ὁ **Polykrates,** *male name* HDT. 2.182.2, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εος | *Ion. dat.* -εῖ | *acc.* -ην XEN. *An.* 7.2.17 *and* -η PLUT. *Lys.* 8.4, *Ion.* -εα HDT. 3.39.1.

πολυκρᾰτής -ές [πολύς, κράτος] **very powerful** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.15 AESCHL. *Ch.* 406.

Πολυκρᾰτίδᾱς -α, ὁ **Polykratidas,** *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 231f *etc.*

πολῠκρᾰτος -ον [πολύς, κεράννυμι] **much-mingled** AG *Bek.* 371.

πολύκρεκτος -ον [πολύς, κρέκω] **very sonorous** ORPH. *H.* 34.16 (*cithara*).

πολύκρεως -ων [πολύς, κρέας] **with much meat** PHIL.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 8.14.33) (*banquet*).

πολύκρημνος -ον [πολύς, κρημνός] **very mountainous, craggy** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.121 CALLIM. *fr.* 279.

Πολύκριθος -ου, ὁ **Polykrithos,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 299c.

πολύκρῑθος -ον [πολύς, κριθή] **rich in barley** *or* **fodder** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.70.

πολύκριμνος -ον [πολύς, κρίμνος] L. *E.M.* 681.37, *see* πολύκριθος.

Πολυκρίτη -ης, ἡ **Polykrita,** *female name* PLUT. *Arist.* 27.3.

Πολυκρίτης, ὁ **Polykrites,** *male name* PHILOX.[2] (AP 9.319.2: *gen.* -εω).

Πολύκριτος -ου, ὁ **Polykritos**, *male name* HDT. 6.50 DEMOSTH. 18.77, *al. etc.*

πολύκρῑτος -ον [πολύς, κρίνω] **distinct in various ways, very various** ORPH. *H.* 11.18.

πολυκρόκαλος -ον [πολύς, κροκάλη] **full of pebbles** EUPHOR. 418.36 *S.H.*

πολυκρότᾰλος -ον [πολύς, κρόταλος] **much-resounding** NONN. *D.* 5.255.

πολυκρότητος -ον [πολύς, κροτέω] **much-beaten** HSCH.

πολύκροτος -ον [πολύς, κρότος] **much resounding, sonorous, noisy** HOM. 19.37 ANACR. 4 8.2 POSID. 157a ‖ **astute, crafty** HES. *fr.* 198.3 CALLIM. *fr.* 67.3 • *fem.* -η ANACR. 4 8.2.

πολύκρουνος -ον [πολύς, κρουνός] **with many spouts, of many streams,** *of a cup* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 17.22; πολυκρούνων ἐκπορέει στομάτων it poured out from the many-spouted mouths MARIAN. (AP 9.669.4).

πολύκρωζος -ον [πολύς, κρώζω] **much-cawing** OPP.[1] 3.117.

πολυκτέᾱνος -ον [πολύς, κτέανον] **very rich, opulent** PIND. *O.* 10.36 CALLIM. *H.* 2.35 *etc.*

πολυκτηδών -ον, *gen.* -όνος [πολύς, κτηδών] **many-layered** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 8.10.4 (*cornea of the eye*).

πολυκτήματος -ον [πολύς, κτῆμα] **very rich** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 69 (*v.l.*).

πολυκτημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πολυκτήμων] **great wealth** POLL. 3.110.

πολυκτήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, κτῆμα] **that owns much, very rich** IL. 5.613 SOPH. *Ant.* 843 *etc.*; π. βίου rich with much substance EUR. *Ion* 581.

πολύκτηνος -ον [πολύς, κτῆνος] **rich in animals** AL.[5] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 9.25.2).

πολυκτησία -ας, ἡ [πολύκτητος] **wealth** ATH. 6.233d BAS. *Ren.* 2.202B.

πολύκτητος -ον [πολύς, κτάομαι] **rich, luxurious** EUR. *Andr.* 769 (*houses*).

πολύκτῐτος -ον [πολύς, κτίζω] **that founds** *or* **creates many things** ORPH. *H.* 10.2, 20 (*Nature*).

πολυκτόνος -ον [πολύς, κτείνω] **that kills many, cause of death for many, exterminator** AESCHL. *Ag.* 461, 734 EUR. *Hel.* 198, *al.*

Πολυκτορίδης -ου, ὁ [Πολύκτωρ] **son of Polyktor, Polyktorides** OD. 18.299, *al.*

Πολύκτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Polyktor,** *male name* IL. 24.397 OD. 17.207.

πολύκῡδής -ές [πολύς, κῦδος] **of great glory, very glorious** AP 1.8.4 (*honor*).

πολύκῡδιστος -ον [πολύς, κῦδος] **very glorious** *or* **celebrated** AGATH. (AP 7.593.2), *al.*

πολύκυθνος -ον [πολύς, κύθνος] **of many seeds** HSCH.

πολύκυκλος -ον [πολύς, κύκλος] **of many circles** HSCH. (*s.v.* πολυέλικτον).

πολύκῡκος -ον [πολύς, κυκάω] **very agitated** PORPH. *ad Il.* 2.145.

πολύκῡλίνδητος -ον [πολύς, κυλινδέω] **turned many times** HSCH.

πολύκῡμᾰτος -ον [πολυκύμων] **very wavy** HSCH.

1. πολύκῡμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, κῦμα] **with many waves, with very billowy waves** SOL. 13.19 Emped. B 38.3.

2. πολύκῡμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, κύω] **very fertile** SCH. AESCHL. *Ag.* 119.

πολυκώθων -ωνος [πολύς, κώθων] **great drinker** POLEM. 79.

πολύκωκῡτος -ον [πολύς, κωκύω] **full of lament** THGN. 244.

πολύκωλος -ον [πολύς, κῶλον] **of many members** DEM.[2] 252.

πολύκωμος -ον [πολύς, κῶμος] **of many feasts, lover of feasts,** *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.17 [ANACR.] 42.14.

πολύκωπος -ον [πολύς, κώπη] **many-oared** SOPH. *Tr.* 656 EUR. *I.T.* 981.

πολύκωτίλος -ον [πολύς, κωτίλλω] **garrulous** SIM. 81.1 (*nightingale*).

πολύλαϊς -ῖδος [πολύς λαίς] **that yields much booty:** *epist. of Athena* ALC. (*SLG* 262.9).

πολύλάλητος -ον [πολύς, λαλέω] **loquacious** SCH. SOPH. *Ph.* 188.

πολύλᾶλος -ον [πολύς, λαλέω] **chattering, loquacious** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1360a VT (Sym.) *Job* 11.2 POL. 6.2.21 *etc.*

Πολυλαμπής, ὁ **Polylampes,** *male name* LUC. *V.H.* 1 20.

πολύλεκτος -ον [πολύς, λέγω] **much-discussed** ZOS.[1] 107B.

πολύλῐ̄ος -ον [πολύς, λῆϊον] **rich in plains,** *of pers.* IL. 5.613 AP. 1.51; *of a region* HES. *fr.* 240.1 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.34 ‖ **profitable** ARAT. 1058 (*ploughing*).

πολύλῆμμάτος -ον [πολύς, λῆμμα] **with many premises** GAL. *Inst.* 6.5.5 (*syllogisms*).

πολύλῑμενος -ον [πολύς, λιμήν] **with many harbors** ARTEMID. (EUSTATH. 287.34).

πολύλῑμενότης -ητος, ἡ [πολυλίμενος] **abundance of harbors** MEN.[2] 352.9.

πολύλῑμος -ου, ὁ [πολύς, λιμός] **great hunger** PLUT. *QConv.* 694a.

πολύλιστος -ον SIM. 72b. 2, *see* πολύλλιστος.

πολύλῑτάνευτος -ον [πολύς, λιτανεύω] **much-supplicated** SCH. OD. 5.445.

πολύλλῐθος -ον [πολύς, λίθος] **of many rocks, stark, craggy** DION.[11] (AP 6.3.3).

πολύλλιστος -ον [πολύς, λίσσομαι] **much invoked with prayers, much supplicated** OD. 5.445 ORPH. *H.* 32.17, *al.* ‖ **much-frequented by supplicants, object of great worship** HOM. 2.28 (*temple*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.41 (*altar*); ἐν νηοῖσι πολυλλίστοισι μένουσα remaining in the temples of many prayers HOM. 3.347 • *fem.* -ίστη ORPH. *H.* 32.17.

πολύλλῑτος -ον [πολύς, λίσσομαι] **much supplicated** CALLIM. *H.* 2.80, 4.316 ORPH. *H.* 12.4.

πολῠλογέω, *contr.* [πολύλογος] *aor.* ἐπολυλόγησα; **to speak a lot** GAL. 18(1).792 POLL. 10.51 *etc.*

πολῠλογητέον [πολυλογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to speak a lot** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.7.59.1.

πολῠλογία -ας, ἡ [πολύλογος] **abundance of words, loquacity** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 641e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295a 2 *etc.*

πολῠλογίζω [*see* πολυλογέω] **to talk a lot, be loquacious** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 575.

πολῠλογος -ον [πολύς, λόγος] **loquacious** Democr. B 44 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.3 (*compar.* -ώτερος) PLAT. *Leg.* 641e • *adv.* πολυλόγως **in loquacious manner, with many words** POLL. 4.24.

πολῠλοπος -ον [πολύς, λοπός] **with many tunics** *or* **rinds** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.2, *al.*

πολῠλῡπος -ον [πολύς, λύπη] **of many pains** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 721.

πολύλυχνον -ου, τό [πολύς, λύχνος] **lamp with many flames** *I* IG 14.915.

Πολυμάθεια -ας, ἡ **Polymatheia,** *muse* PLUT. *QConv.* 746e.

πολῠμάθεια -ας, ἡ ARISTOT. *fr.* 62 STRAB. 1.1.1 PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 15, *al.* LUC. *Salt.* 37, *see* πολυμαθία.

πολῠμᾰθέω, *contr.* [πολυμαθής] **to learn** *or* **know many things** PLUT. *Sanit.* 137b.

πολῠμᾰθημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πολυμαθής] **manifold erudition** TIMO 20 • *only poet.* πουλυμαθ-.

πολῠμᾰθής -ές [πολύς, μανθάνω] **that knows many things, learned, cultured, wise** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1175 PLAT. *Leg.* 811a PHIL.[2] *Deus* 107, *Plant.* 80 ATH. 9.398e *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* πολυμαθῶς **very learnedly** ORIG. *Cels.* 1.16 *etc.*

πολυμάθῐα -ας, ἡ [πολυμαθής] **learning of many things, high culture, erudition** Heraclit. B 40 Democr. B 65 PLAT. *Leg.* 811a, *al.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

πολυμαθῶς *adv., see* πολυμαθής.

πολύμαλος -ον *Dor., see* πολύμηλος.

πολῠμᾰνής -ές [πολύς, μαίνομαι] **of many ravings** AP 12.87.6 • *only poet.* πουλυμαν-.

πολῠμάντευτος -ον [πολύς, μαντεύομαι] **in which one consults the oracle many times** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292f (*week*).

πολῠμᾰσχαλος -ον [πολύς, μασχάλη] **much-ramified** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.4, *al.*

πολῠμάχητος -ον [πολύς, μάχομαι] **much-contested** LUC. *Cyn.* 8.

Πολύμαχος -ου, ὁ **Polymachos,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 69.3 (*v.l.*).

πολῠμάχος -ον [πολύς, μάχη] **very combative** SCH. OPP. 5.328.

πολῠμέδιμνα [πολύς, μέδιμνος] *only voc.*, **that produces many medimnoi,** *epith. of Demeter* CALLIM. *H.* 6.2, 119 • *only poet.* πουλυέδ-.

Πολυμέδων -ωνος, ὁ **Polymedes,** *son of Priam* APOLLOD.[7] 3.12.5.

πολῠμεθής -ές [πολύς, μέθη] **that drinks much wine, boozer** HONEST. (AP 11.45.6) • *only poet.* πουλυμέθ-.

πολῠμέλαθρος -ον [πολύς, μέλαθρον] **of many houses** *or* **rooms, of many temples** CALLIM. *H.* 3.225 NONN. *Ev.* 14.6 • *only poet.* πουλομ-.

πολῠμελής -ές [πολύς, μέλος] **of many limbs** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238a ‖ **of many melodies** *or* **tones** ALCM. 14a 1 (πολυμελές) • *adv.* πολυμελῶς **with many melodies** *or* **tones** POLL. 4.57.

πολῠμελπής -ές [πολύς, μέλπω] **of many songs** POLL. 4.67.

πολυμελῶς *adv., see* πολυμελής.

πολῠμεμφής -ές [πολύς, μέμφομαι] **that blames a lot, dedicated to blaming** ARAT. 109 NONN. *D.* 4.35, *al.*

πολῠμέρεια -ας, ἡ [πολυμερής] **multiplicity of parts** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 236 AET. 5.26.4 *etc.*

πολῠμερής -ές [πολύς, μέρος] **constituted from many parts, manifold** TIM.[2] 98d ARISTOT. *An.* 411b 11, *al.* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 427b ‖ **of many species, multiform** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311a 33 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* πολυμερῶς **in many ways** NT *Heb.* 1.1 PLUT. *Inv.* 537d.

πολῠμεριμνία -ας, ἡ [πολυμέριμνος] **intense labor, laborious care** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.45.1.

πολῠμέριμνος -ον [πολύς, μέριμνα] **tormented by many cares** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b 10, *etc.* | *Christ.* **accompanied by many worries** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.9.14, *etc.* | **wearing oneself out in many pursuits** NILANC. *epic* 2.5 (*PG* 79.204C) ‖ **requiring much effort** HYPPOL. *Haer.* 4.27.

πολῠμέριστος -ον [πολύς, μερίζω] **divided into many parts** SCH. OPP. 4.409.

πολῠμέρμερος -ον [πολύς, μέρμερος] **full of preoccupations** HSCH.

πολυμερῶς *adv., see* πολυμερής.

πολύμεσος -ον [πολύς, μέσος] **with various average terms,** *of opposites* OLYMP.[2] *in Cat.* 137.31.

πολῠμετάβολος -ον [πολύς, μεταβάλλω] **very changeable, that changes into various shapes** PROCL. *in Alc.* 301 LYD. *Mens.* 2.7 *etc.*

πολυμετρία -ας, ἡ *metr.* **use of a variety of meters** EUSTATH. 353.42.

πολύμετρος -ον [πολύς, μέτρον] **of ample measure, abundant** EUR. *fr.* 516.1 ‖ *metr.* **written in many meters** DION. *Comp.* 26.5 ATH. 13.608e.

Πολυμήδης -ους, ὁ **Polymedes,** *male name* THUC. 2.22.3 *etc.*

πολυμηκάς -άδος [πολύς, μηκάς] **much-bleating** BAC. (HDT. 8.20.2).

πολῠμήκετος -ον QS 2.452, *see* πολῠμήκης.

πολῠμήκης -ες [πολύς, μῆκος] **very long, very extended** SYN. *Opusc.* 5.10.

Πολυμήλη -ης, ἡ **Polymele**, *female name* IL. 16.180.

πολύμηλος -ον [πολύς, μῆλον] **rich in herds, of wild animals**, *of pers.* IL. 2.705 HES. *Op.* 308; ὁ δ' οὔτασεν Ἰλιονῆα, υἱὸν Φόρβαντος πολυμήλου then he wounded Ilioneus, son of Phorbas rich in flocks IL. 14.490 | *of places* PIND. *O.* 1.12 *P.* 9.6; Ὀρχομενὸν πολύμηλον Orchomenos rich in flocks IL. 2.605 • *Dor.* -μᾶλος ‖ *superl.* -ότατος EUR. *Alc.* 588.

Πολύμηλος -ου, ὁ **Polymelos**, *male name* IL. 16.417.

πολῠμηνις -ιος [πολύς, μῆνις] **very irascible PALLADAS** (AP 9.168.3).

Πολυμήστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Polymestor**, *male name* EUR. *Hec.* 7, *al. etc.* • *voc.* -μῆστορ EUR. *Hec.* 969, *al.*

πολῠμῆτᾰ, ὁ OPP. 5.6, *see* πολῠμήτης.

πολῠμήτης -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* πολῠμητις.

πολῠμητις -ιος [πολύς, μῆτις] **very wise, very cunning**, *of Odysseus* IL. 1.311, *al.* OD. 21.274, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 351 ‖ **very capable**, *of Hephaestus* IL. 21.355; *of art* ORPH. *A.* 126 (*dat* -ήτιδι).

πολυμήτωρ -ορος, ἡ [πολύς, μήτηρ] **mother of many** OPP. 1.88.

πολῠμηχᾰνία -ας, ἡ [πολυμήχανος] **rich in resources, inventive capacity, industriousness** OD. 23.321 (*Ion.* -ίη) PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 233e MAN.[1] 6.483 (*pl.*).

πολῠμήχᾰνος -ον [πολύς, μηχανή] **full of resources, industrious, endowed with inventive capacity, crafty, cunning, sly** IL. 2.173 HOM. 4.319 SOPH. *Ph.* 1135 *etc.* ‖ **very insidious**, *of nets* PHIL.[2] *Det.* 65.

πολῠμῐγής -ές [πολύς, μίγνυμι] **well-mixed, mixed, constituited from many substances** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 769a 34 PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 44, *al.* CH *exc.* 20.7 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ πολυμιγές = πολυμιγία AET. 3.3.11 ‖ **various, manifold** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 129 | **confused** PLAT. *epigr.* 24 ‖ **that joins with many, of many unions** (*sexual*) PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 114.

πολῠμῐγία -ας, ἡ [πολυμιγής] **mixture of many things** *or* **elements** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 24 PLUT. *QConv.* 661e SEXT. *S.* 9.6 *etc.* ‖ **confusion** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 144.

πολῠμικτος -ον ORPH. *H.* 10.11, *see* πολυμιγής.

πολῠμῐξία -ας, ἡ [*see* πολυμιγία] **mixture, promiscuity, confusion** PLUT. *Col.* 1109c, d EPIPH. *Haer.* 24.3.7, *al. etc.*

πολυμισής -ές [πολύς, μῖσος] **of many hatreds, full of hate** LUC. *Pisc.* 20.

πολύμισθος -ον [πολύς, μισθός] **that receives a high wage, of much recompense** IO. *Poen.* 2.336E.

πολῠμῐτᾰρική, ἡ [πολύμιτος] (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of embroidery** HSCH.

πολῠμῐτᾰριος -ου, ὁ [πολύμιτος] **embroiderer** *CCA* 8.4.217.

πολύμῐτος -ον [πολύς, μίτος] **many-threaded** CRATIN. 481 ‖ **embroidered, damask** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 432 (*peploi*) *etc.*

πολυμναστ- *Dor.*, *see* πολυμνηστ-.

πολυμνήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, μιμνήσκω] **that remembers much** *or* **many things, remembering** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292a GAL. 17(1).605.

Πολυμνήστειος -ον [Πολύμνηστος] **of Polymnestos:** τὰ Π. (*sc.* μέλη) **songs of Polymnestus** CRATIN. 338 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1287 PLUT. *Mus.* 1132d (-άστια *codd.*).

πολῠμνήστευτος -ον [πολύς, μνηστεύω] **with many claimants** PLUT. *Amat.* 766d.

πολυμνήστη -ης, ἡ [πολύς, μνάομαι] **with many wooers** OD. 14.64, *al.*; γάμον ἅμμι πολυμνήστη βασίλεια ἀρτύει the much-wooed queen is preparing for us a wedding feast OD. 4.770; POLL. 3.48 ‖ **wise woman** HSCH.

Πολυμνήστιος -ον *see* Πολυμνήστειος.

Πολύμνηστος -ου, ὁ **Polymnestos**, *male name* HDT. 4.150 AP 13.13.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* Πολύμνᾱστος PIND. *P.* 4.59.

1. πολύμνηστος, ἡ [πολύς, μνάομαι] MAN.[1] 6.145 NONN. *D.* 42.497, *see* πολυμνήστη.

2. πολύμνηστος -ον [πολύς, μιμνήσκω] *act.* **that remembers many things** *or* **a lot, remembering** Emped. B 3.3 ORPH. *H.* 6.4, *al.* | **grateful** AESCHL. *Ag.* 821 PERSES (AP 6.274.3) ‖ *pass.* **much-remembered** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1459 NIC. *fr.* 110 *etc.* • *fem.* -η EMPED. *Lc.*

πολυμνήστωρ AESCHL. *Suppl.* 535, *see* πολυμνήμων.

Πολυμνήστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Polymnestor**, *male name* PHALAR. 133 (*title*) *etc.*

Πολύμνια -ης, ἡ **Polymnia**, *muse* HES. *Th.* 78 PLAT. *Symp.* 187d.

πολύμνιος -ον [πολύς, μνίον] **covered with musk** NIC. *Th.* 950 (*v.l.*).

Πολύμνιος -ου, ὁ **Polymnios**, *male name* QS 2.292.

Πολυμνίς -ίδος, ὁ **Polymnis**, *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 2.43 PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 579b • *voc.* -ύμνι.

πολῠμορφής -ές AUS. *epist.* 10.25, *see* πολύμορφος.

πολῠμορφία -ας, ἡ [πολύμορφος] **multiplicity of forms** AN. *Subl.* 39.3 HIM. 68.10.

πολῠμορφος -ον [πολύς, μορφή] **multiform, manifold, various** HP. *Aër.* 12 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 646b 32 PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 129, *al.* PLOT. 2.4.4 *etc.* | *of pers.* PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 34 ORPH. *H.* 14.1, *al.* ‖ *anat. subst.* τὸ π. **sphenoid bone** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.721 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ARISTOT. *P.A.* 656a 4 | *superl.* -ότατος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606b 18 • *adv.* **πολυμόρφως in many forms** DIOD. 2.52.2.

πολῠμουσος -ον [πολύς, μοῦσα] **endowed with much skill, very refined**, *of a person* PLUT. *QConv.* 744a | *of things* LUC. *Salt.* 7.

πολῠμοχθος -ον [πολύς, μόχθος] **of many labors, much troubled, that suffers much** SOPH. *O.C.* 165, 1231 EUR. *Hec.* 95, *I.A.* 1330 *etc.* ‖ **that is cause of much trouble** EUR. *Ph.* 784 (*Ares*) | **that requires much effort, tiring, laborious** ARISTOT. *fr.* 675 (*virtue*) | **worked over with much toil** THEOCR. 28.8 (*ivory*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος EUR. *H.F.* 1197 • *voc.* -ος EUR. *Ph.* 784.

πολῠμύελος -ον [πολύς, μυελός] **with much marrow** HP. *Fract.* 35 (*bones*).

πολῠμῡθος -ον [πολύς, μῦθος] **of many discourses, loquacious** IL. 3.214 OD. 2.200 CALLIM. *fr.* 192.14 ‖ **of many myths, that makes many accounts, that tells many legends** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1456a 12 CALLIM. *epigr.* 16.1 AP 9.523.1 ‖ **much-spoken of, much celebrated** PIND. *P.* 9.76 (*virtue*).

πολῠμυξος -ον [πολύς, μύξα] **with many wicks** MART. 14.41 *title.*

πολῠμῡχος -ον [πολύς, μυχός] **of many recesses** SCH. CALLIM. 4.65.

πολύνᾱος -ον [πολύς, ναός] **of many temples** THEOCR. 15.109 • *Ion.* -νηος L. *E.M.* 32.9.

πολύνᾱύτης -ου, ὁ [πολύς, ναύτης] **with many ships** *or* **with many sailors** AESCHL. *Pers.* 83.

Πολυνείκης -ους, ὁ **Polyneikes**, *male name* IL. 4.377 PIND. *O.* 2.43 AESCHL. *Sept.* 577 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εος | *epic dat.* -εῖ | *acc.* -η *and* -ην | *voc.* Πολύνεικες.

πολύνεικής -ές [πολύς, νεῖκος] **litigious** AESCHL. *Sept.* 830.

πολύνευρον -ου, τό *bot.* **plantain**, *weed* (= ἀρνόγλωσσον) DIOSC.[2] 2.126a.

πολῠνεφέλᾱς -α, ὁ [πολύς, νεφέλη] *Dor.* **of many clouds** PIND. *N.* 3.10.

πολῠνέφελος -ον L. *E.M.* 7.10, *see* πολῠνεφέλᾱς.

πολύνηος -ον *Ion.*, *see* πολύναος.

Πολύνηος -ου, ὁ **Polyneos**, *male name* OD. 8.114.

πολῠνηστος -ον [πολύς, νήθω] **that forms a great heap** OR. *Sib.* 3.543.

πολῠνῑκης -ες [πολύς, νικάω] **winner many times, of many victories** LUC. *Lex.* 11.

Πολῠνῑκος -ου, ὁ **Polynikos**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.6.1 *etc.*

πολῠνῐφής -ές [πολύς, νίφω] **covered with snow, very snowy** EUR. *Hel.* 1326.

πολῠνῐφος -ον L. *E.M.* 7.9, *see* πολῠνῐφής.

πολύνοια -ας, ἡ [πολύνοος] **richness of thoughts, wisdom** PLAT. *Leg.* 641e (*opp. to* πολυλογία) DCASS. 52.41.1 (*opp. to* πολυλογία) *etc.* • *Ion.* πολυνοΐη Democr. B 65.

Πολυνόμη, ἡ *v.l.*, *see* Πολυνόη.

πολύνομος -ον [πολύς, νέμω] **that pastures a lot, that pastures in various ways** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.4 (*superl.* -ομώτατον).

πολύνοος -οον, *contr.* πολύνους -ουν [πολύς, νοῦς] **rich in thoughts** PLOT. 6.2.21 (*opp. to* πολύλαλος) | *subst.* τὸ πολύνοον **wisdom** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 26.13.

πολῠνοσος -ον [πολύς, νόσος] **subject to many diseases** STRAB. 15.1.43 *etc.*

πολῠνοστος -ον [πολύς, νόστος] **that gives abundant product, that yields a lot**, *of seeds* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.2 ‖ **much-nourishing** HP. *Vict.* 2.56.

πολύνους *see* πολύνοος.

πόλυντρα *Aeol.* HSCH., *see* πάλυντρα.

πολῠνυμφος -ον [πολύς, νύμφη] **with many wives** POLL. 3.48.

πολυξειν- (*and* Πολυξειν-) *see* πολυξεν-.

Πολυξένη -ης, ἡ **Polyxena**, *female name* EUR. *Tr.* 40, *al. etc.* • *poet.* Πολυξείνη EUR. *Hec.* 75 *etc.*

Πολυξενίδης -ου, ὁ **Polyxenides**, *male name* MELEAG. (AP 12.33.3).

πολύξενος -ον [πολύς, ξενός] **of many guests, very hospitable** HES. *Op.* 715 (*opp. to* ἄξενος) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 157 CALLIM. *fr.* 285 ‖ **visited by many guests** *or* **foreigners**, *of places* PIND. *O.* 1.93 EUR. *Alc.* 568 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος AESCHL. *l.c.* • *Ion.* πολύξεινος HES. *Lc.* EUR. *Lc. etc.* | *fem.* -α PIND. *N.* 3.2, *al.*

Πολύξενος -ου, ὁ **Polyxenos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.26 • *Ion.* -ξεινος IL. 2.623 HOM. 2.154.

πολύξεστος -ον [πολύς, ξέω] **carefully polished** SOPH. *O.C.* 1570 (*v.l.*).

πολύξηρος -ον [πολύς, ξηρός] **very dry** L. *E.M.* 681.39.

πολύξυλος -ον [πολύς, ξύλον] **of much wood, very woody** POLL. 6.171.

Πολυξώ -οῦς, ἡ **Polyxo**, *female name* CALLIM. *H.* 6.77 AP. 1.668 *etc.*

πολυόδευτος -ον [πολύς, ὁδεύω] **well-trodden** SCH. OPP. 3.502.

πολυοδία -ας, ἡ [πολύς, ὁδός] **long road** VT *Is.* 57.10.

πολύοδμος -ον [πολύς, ὀδμή] **very odorous** THPHR. *Od.* 27, *al.* ORPH. *H.* 43.4.

πολυόδους -όδοντος [πολύς, ὀδούς] **with many teeth** NIC. *Th.* 53 (*dat. pl.* πουλυόδουσι) *etc.* • *poet.* πουλυόδ-.

πολυοζία -ας, ἡ [πολύοζος] **abundance of branches** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.2.2.

πολύοζος -ον [πολύς, ὄζος] **with many branches** *or* **nodes, much-ramified** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.3, *al.* DIOG.[1] 6 (*veins*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.5.

πολυοινέω, *contr.* [πολύοινος] **to be rich in wine, have wine in abundance:** πολυοινήσεις εὖτ' ἂν τάδε πάντα φέρῃσι you will have an abundance

of wine, when all these bear fruit HOM. 4.91.

πολυοινία -ας, ἡ [πολύοινος] **abundance of wine** GEOP. 4.1.14, *al.* || **drinking of much wine** PLAT. *Leg.* 666b PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 22, *Plant.* 146 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 239a.

πολύοινος -ον [πολύς, οἶνος] **rich in wine, that has wine in abundance** XEN. *Vect.* 5.3 (*of pers.*) | **that produces much wine,** *of place* THUC. 1.138.5 (*superl.* -ότατος) LIB. *epist.* 19.8 || **that drinks a great deal** PORPH. *in* Il. 14.230 DID.[1] *CPs.* 64.24 *etc.*

πολύοκνος -ον [πολύς, ὄκνος] **very hesitant** *or* **slow** SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 841.

πολυόλβιος -ον ORPH. *H.* 3.12, *see* πολύολβος.

πολύολβος -ον [πολύς, ὄλβος] **very fortunate, lucky** ORPH. *H.* 38.2, *al.* DION.[9] 934 SIMIAS (AP 6.114.5) *etc.* | **most blessed** GREG. (AP 8.1.3) (*virtue*) || **very costly,** *of food* AP 9.642.1 || *act.* **that makes blessed** SAPPH. 133.2 (*Aphrodite*).

πολυολκής -ές [πολύς, ὁλκή] **burdensome** PALL. *Io.* 11.57.

πολυομβρία -ας, ἡ [πολύομβρος] **heavy rain** GEOP. 1.10.5; *pl.* GEOP. 1.8.3.

πολύομβρος -ον [πολύς, ὄμβρος] **very rainy** *CCA* 4.87.

πολυόμμᾰτος -ον [πολύς, ὄμμα] **many-eyed** LUC. *DDeor.* 7.1 GREG.[1] *Cant.* 8 (258.18), *al.*

πολυομφᾰ́λος -ον [πολύς, ὀμφαλός] **with much prominence** *or* **protuberance** CLEM. *Protr.* 2.22.4 (*ritual flatbread*) OPP.[1] 1.218 (*of a Rom.* testudo *formation, with the shields'* bosses *upraised*).

πολυόνειρος -ον [πολύς, ὄνειρος] **of many dreams** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 437f.

L πολύοπος -ον [πολύς, ὀπός] **with much juice** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.2, *al.*

2. πολύοπος -ον [πολύς, ὄψις] **seen by** *or* **visible to many** HSCH.

πολυόργιος -ον [πολύς, ὄργια] **honored with many orgies** ORPH. *H.* 6.4.

πολυορκία -ας, ἡ [πολύορκος] **frequent swearing, custom of swearing** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 92, *Spec.* 2.8.

πολύορκος -ον [πολύς, ὅρκος] **that makes many oaths** VT *Sir.* 23.11.

πολυόρμητος -ον [πολύς, ὁρμάω] **very impetuous** L. *Sud. s.v.* πολυάιξ.

πολυόρνῑθος -ον [πολύς, ὄρνις] **rich in birds** EUR. *I.T.* 435 (*earth*).

πολύορνις -ῑθος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 65, *see* πολυόρνῑθος.

πολυόροφος -ον [πολύς, ὀροφή] **of many levels** STRAB. 16.2.13 (*houses*).

πολυοσμία -ας, ἡ [πολύοσμος] **abundance of perfume** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.16.6.

πολύοσμος -ον [*see* πολύοδμος] **very odorous** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.16.6 DIOSC.[2] 4.36, *al.*

πολυόστεος -ον [πολύς, ὀστέον] **many-boned:** *subst.* τὸ πολυόστεον **metatarsal** POLL. 2.197; τό π. τοῦ σκέλος **the foot** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494a 10 || **with many seeds,** *of fruit CCA* 8.4.251.

πολυούσιος -ον [πολύς, οὐσία] **very substantial** GAL. 19.673 (*foods*) || **of manifold substance** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 7.21.5 || **of much substance, rich** GLOSS.

πολυόφθαλμος -ον [πολύς, ὀφθαλμός] **many-eyed** DIOD. 1.11.2 POLL. 4.141 || *analog.* **with many eyes** *or* **buds,** *of vines* GEOP. 5.8.1 || *bot. subst.* ἡ π. **ox-eye,** *plant* HP. *Art.* 67 *etc.*

πολυσχλέω, *contr.* [πολύσχλος] ❶ *act.* **to be very numerous** DION. 6.64.2 (*military forces*) ❷ *pass.* **to be very populated,** *of cities* DIOD. 14.95.4 STRAB. 8.6.20 *etc.*

πολυόχλητος -ον [πολύς, ὀχλέω] **very disturbed** AN. *in Rh.* 34.12.

πολυοχλία -ας, ἡ [πολύοχλος] **crowding, rush of people** POL. 10.14.15 VT *Job* 31.34.

πολύοχλος -ον [πολύς, ὄχλος] **very numerous** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291b 23 || **very populous** POL. 3.49.5 (*region*).

πολυοψία -ας, ἡ [πολύοψος] **great quantity of dishes** XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 662a.

πολύοψος -ον [πολύς, ὄψον] **rich in fish** STRAB. 12.3.38 (*lake*) || **rich in dishes** LUC. *Gall.* 11 (*dinner*).

πολυπᾰ́θεια -ας, ἡ [πολυπαθής] **reception of many impressions, multiplicity of sensations** PLUT. *Superst.* 167e, 46.734a || **great number of misfortunes** IOS. *A.I.* 15.6.1 (181).

πολυπᾰθής -ές [πολύς, πάθος] **subject to many sensations** PLUT. *Mult.* 97b (*soul*) || **subject to many disturbances** Democr. B 149 | **with many disturbances** *or* **sufferings** PLUT. *Superst.* 171e (*disease*) || **subject to many misfortunes** STAT. (AP 9.98.3) (*tyrannts*) • *poet.* πουλ- STAT. (AP *l.c.*).

πολυπαίγμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, παίζω] **of many games** OD. 23.134 (*v.l.*) (SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 947).

Πολυπαΐδης -ου, ὁ **Polypaides,** *patronymic of Kyrnos* THGN. 25, *al.* • *voc.* -παΐδη.

πολυπαιδία -ας, ἡ [πολύπαις] **great number of sons** ISOCR. 9.72 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 196, *Mos.* 1.240 APP. 13.7 *etc.*

πολυπαίπᾰλος -ον [πολύς, παιπάλη] **very astute, most cunning** OD. 15.419 OPP. 3.41.

πολύπαις -παιδος [πολύς, παῖς] **with many sons, prolific** VT *4Macc.* 16.10 STRAB. 17.3.19 PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 187, *al.* GREG. (AP 8.161.4) *etc.* | *fig., of Tyre, metropolis of many colonies* MELEAG. (AP 7.428.14).

πολυπᾰ́λακτος -ον [πολύς, παλάσσω] **much-bespattered with blood** AESCHL. *Ch.* 425.

πολύπαλτος -ον [πολύς, πάλλω] **much-vibrated** CALLIM. *fr.* 388.1.

πολυπᾰμφαος -ον [πολύς, παμφαής] **very resplendent** AP 9.591.3.

πολυπᾰ́μων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, πάσασθαι] **very rich:** ὥς τ' ὄϊες πολυπάμονος ἀνδρὸς ἐν αὐλῇ like sheep in the court of a very wealthy man IL. 4.433 • *later* πολυπάμμων OR. *Sib.* 2.342.

πολυπάνσοφος -ον [πολύς, πάνσοφος] **very wise** OR. *Sib.* 2.1.

πολυπαρθένευτος -ον [πολύς, παρθενεύω] **having remained virgin for a long time** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1732.

πολυπάρθενος -ον [πολύς, παρθένος] **that has many children** (*daughters*) ORPH. *H.* 52.12.

πολυπαστος -ον [πολύς, πάσσω] **much-spattered** HSCH.

πολυπᾰτᾰ́ξ -άγος [πολύς, πάταγος] **very noisy, with much rumbling, tumultuous** PRAT. 1.2 (*acc.* -αγα) CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.377 (*dat.* -αγι).

πολυπᾰ́τητος -ον [πολύς, πατέω] **well-trodden, vulgar, common** PLUT. *Garr.* 514c.

πολύπατρις -ῐδος [πολύς, πατρίς] **that has more than one homeland** EUSTATH. 4.20.

πολυπειρία -ας, ἡ [πολύπειρος] **great experience** THUC. 1.71.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 811a VT *Wis.* 8.8 *etc.*

1. πολύπειρος -ον [πολύς, πεῖρα] **of much experience** Parm. B 7.3 | **practiced, expert, learned** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1109 VT *Sir.* 21.22 DIOD. 1.1.2 (*superl.* -ότατος) • *adv.* πολυπείρως **with much experience** SCH. THEOCR. 15.48.

2. πολύπειρος -ον [*see* πολυπείρων] **manifold** ORPH. *H.* 12.13 (*Herakles*).

πολυπείρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, πέρας] **of vast confines, extensive** *or* **manifold** ORPH. *A.* 33 || **very numerous,** *of pop.* HOM. 2.296.

πολῠπλᾱ́θρος -ον QS 3.396, *see* πολύπλεθρος • *epic* πουλ-.

πολυπενθής -ές [πολύς, πένθος] **much-grieving, much-lamenting** IL. 9.563 OD. 14.386; πολυπενθέα θυμὸν ἔχειν **to have a very aggrieved heart** OD. 23.15 || **very painful, very distressing** AESCHL. *Pers.* 547 || *superl.* -έστατος PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 114f.

πολυπερίσπαστος -ον [πολύς, περισπάω] **very distracted** VETT. 4.27.

Πολυπέρχων -οντος, ὁ **Polyperchon,** *male name* PLUT. *Eum.* 12.1, *al.*

πολυπευθής -ές [πολύς, πυνθάνομαι] **in which one consults the oracle many times** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292f (*week*).

πολῠπήδητος -ον [πολύς, πηδάω] **much-leaping** HSCH. *s.v.* πολύσκαρθμος.

Πολῠπημονίδης -ου, ὁ [Πολυπήμων] **son of Polypemon** OD. 24.305.

Πολυπήμων -ονος, ὁ **Polypemon,** *male name* PAUS. 1.38.5.

πολῠπήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, πῆμα] **that is cause of many sufferings, very painful** HOM. 2.230 EMPED. *PStras.* d. 12 (*mixture*) PIND. *P.* 3.46 (*disease*) AP. 4.1044 *etc.* || **that suffers much, unfortunate, wretched** ALCM. 5.2i. 9 MAN.[1] 1.85, 4.49.

πολύπηνος -ον [πολύς, πήνη] **richly woven** EUR. *El.* 191.

πολῠπηχυς -υν, *gen.* -υος [πολύς, πῆχυς] **of many cubits** (*in length*) PLOT. 6.4.7 || **many-armed** NONN. *D.* 1.204.

πολῠπῐ́δᾰκος -ον HOM. 5.54 CYP. 5.5, *see* πολῠπῐ́δαξ.

πολῠπῐ́δαξ -ᾰκος [πολύς, πῖδαξ] **of many springs** IL. 8.47, 14.157, *al.* AP. 3.883; πάντες δ' ἐσσείοντο πόδες πολυπίδακος Ἴδης **and all the layers of Ida, rich in springs, trembled** IL. 20.59.

πολῠπῑ́κός -όν [πολύπους] **for** (*removing*) **polyps** SOR. 4.11.3.

πολῠπικρος -ον [πολύς, πικρός] **very bitter:** *adv. neut.* πολύπικρα **very bitterly, very painfully** OD. 16.255.

πολῠπῑνής -ές [πολύς, πίνος] **very dirty** EUR. *Rh.* 716 (*head*).

πολῠπιστος -ον [πολύς, πιστός] **most faithful** HSCH.

πολύπλαγκτος -ον [πολύς, πλάζω] **much-wandering, wandering through every place** OD. 17.425 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 572 EUR. *H.F.* 1197 (*comp.*); ἀλλὰ θεοὶ δυόωσι πολυπλάγκτους ἀνθρώπους **but the gods torment errant mortals** OD. 20.195 | *fig.* SOPH. *Ant.* 615 (*hope*) || **very mobile, not firm, changeable** THGN. 1257 Parm. B 16.1 ORPH. *H.* 72.5 (*Fortune*) *etc.* || *act.* **that makes wander, that diverts from the right path** IL. 11.308 (*wind*) || *compar.* -ότερος EUR. *l.c.*

πολυπλαγκτοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πολύπλακτος] **great wandering** MAN.[1] 4.222.

πολυπλᾰ́νης -ές [πολύς, πλανάομαι] **much-wandering** *or* **erring,** *of pers.* EUR. *Hel.* 203; *of ivy* LEON. (AP 6.154.4); *of a road* PLUT. *Cr.* 29.3 || *fig.* π. ἐν γράμμασι of manifold culture PLUT. *Def. orac.* 422d | **various, multiform, manifold** PLUT. *Superst.* 171e (*disease*) || **very mobile, in continuous movement, instable** PLAT. *Pol.* 288a AP 9.134.3 (*Hope and Fortune*).

πολυπλᾰ́νητος -ον [πολύς, πλανάομαι] **much-wandering** *or* **errant** HDT. 1.56.2 (*race*); δρομαῖον πολυπλάνητον πόνον **the exhaustion of errant matters** EUR. *Hel.* 1319 (*dub.*) || **very mobile, in continuous movement, passing,** *of time* EUR. *Hip.* 1110.

πολύπλᾰνος -ον [πολύς, πλανάομαι] **much wandering** *or* **errant,** *of pers.* EUR. *Ph.* 661 MACED.[2] (AP 6.69.1) | *of things* πολύπλανοι πλάναι wan-

dering vagabonds AESCHL. *Pr.* 585 • *adv.* πολυπλανῶς **much-wandering, wandering through every place** HP. *Oс.* 12.

πολυπλᾰσιάζω [πολυπλάσιος] *impf.* ἐπολυπλασίαζον || *fut.* πολυπλασιάσω || *aor.* ἐπολυπλασίασα || *pf. imper. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπολυπλασιάσθω || *aor. pass.* ἐπολυπλασιάσθην || *fut. pass.* πολυπλασιασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to multiply** THEM. *Or.* 21.261a *etc.*; ▸ τι ἐπί τι sthg. by sthg. IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 15.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be multiplied** VT *Deut.* 8.1 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 51, *al.* GAL. 10.352 HDN.[1] 8.2.4 | **to multiply oneself** (by reproducing), *of animals* GEOP. 14.6.9 • *later for* πολλαπλ-.

πολυπλᾰσίασμα -ατος, τό [πολυπλασιάζω] **result of multiplication, product** VETT. 334-33.

πολυπλᾰσιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [πολυπλασιάζω] **multiplication** SEXT. *S.* 10.217 *etc.*

πολυπλᾰσιαστέον [πολυπλασιάζω] **need to multiply** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 34.

πολυπλάσιος -α -ον [πολύς, *see* διπλάσιος] VT *2Macc.* 9.16 AGIS (AP 6.152.4) PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 20, *al.* GEOP. 2.47.15, *see* πολλαπλάσιος.

πολυπλασίων -ον, *gen.* -ονος ISOCR. 15.177 THEM. *Or.* 15.186b *etc.*, *see* πολυπλάσιος.

πολύπλεθρος -ον [πολύς, πλέθρον] **extended over many plethra** EUR. *Alc.* 687 || *of pers.* **possessor of many plethra, very wealthy** LUC. *Icar.* 18 (*superl.* -ότατος).

πολυπλεκής -ές [πολύς, πλέκω] **very much entwined** *or* **contorted** NONN. *D.* 42.452.

πολύπλεκτος -ον NONN. *D.* 5.247, *Ev.* 19.211, *see* πολυπλεκής.

πολύπλευρος -ον [πολύς, πλευρά] of *or* **with many sides** PLUT. *Sollert.* 966e PLOT. 6.3.14.

πολυπλήθεια -ας, ἡ [πολυπλήθης] **great number** *or* **quantity** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 562b 29 MEN. *Dysc.* 166 GEOP. 1.12.22 *etc.* | κατὰ πολυπλήθειαν φυλῆς ἑκάστης **in proportion to the quantity of each tribe** ABN. 3.1 • *Ion.* -είη HP. *Aër.* 15.

πολυπληθέω, *contr.* [πολυπλήθης] **to multiply oneself** VT *Exod.* 5.5 || **to abound** ▸ τινι in sthg. VT *Lev.* 11.42.

πολυπληθής -ές [πολύς, πλῆθος] **very numerous** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 520 OR. *Sib.* 12.62 || **plethoric** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.5.

πολυπληθία -ας, ἡ VT *2Macc.* 8.16 POLL. 4.163 *etc.*, *see* πολυπλήθεια.

πολυπληθύνω [πολύς, πληθύνω] **to multiply** VT *Exod.* 32.13 (*fut.* -πληθυνῶ).

πολυπλόκᾰμος -ον [πολύς, πλόκαμος] **with many tentacles** MARC. 36.

πολυπλοκία -ας, ἡ [πολύπλοκος] **cunning, astuteness** THGN. 67.

πολύπλοκος -ον [πολύς, πλέκω] **very much entwined** *or* **contorted** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 103 (*nets*) | **with many turns** *or* **tangles, tortuous** EUR. *Med.* 481 (*coils*) TRAG. 34 (*curves*) PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 2.74 (*movement*) *etc.* | **of many tentacles,** *of an octopus* THGN. 215 (*v.l.*) || **complicated, complex, manifold** EUR. *I.A.* 197 (*chess pieces*) XEN. *Lac.* 11.5 (*battle order*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230a (*show*) PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 189 (*mixtures*) *etc.* | φωνὴ πολύπλοκον ἠχοῦσα **a voice that resounds many times in echo** THPHR. *Sign.* 40 || **of tortuous thoughts, astute, sly** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 435, 463 VT *Esth.* 8.13 LUC. *DMort.* 20.8 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* πολυπλόκως **in complicated manner, manifold:** πέπλεκται π. it is very complicated DION. *Thuc.* 54.4.

πολύπλοος -οον, *contr.* πολύπλους -ουν [πολύς, πλέω] **much-sailed** MEN.[2] 352.3 (*harbors*).

πολύπλουτος -ον [πολύς, πλοῦτος] **very rich** OR. *Sib.* 3.241 (*v.l.*).

πολύπνοια -ας, ἡ [πολύπνοος] **violent wind** OR. *Sib.* 8.180.

πολύπνοος -οον, *contr.* πολύπνους -ουν [πολύς, πνέω] **that blows a lot** HSCH. || **that exhales much odor** OPP.[1] 1.461.

πολυπόδειος -ον [πολύπους] **of an octopus** POLL. 6.33, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ πολυπόδειον (*sc.* κρέας) **octopus meat** PHILYLL. 12.1 THEOP. 6.3 • *epic* πουλ- THEOP.

πολυπόδης -ου, ὁ [πολύπους] *ichthyol.* **octopus** BIAN. (AP 9.227.2).

πολυποδία -ας, ἡ [πολύπους] **many-footedness** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 682b 1.

πολυποδῖνη -ης, ἡ [πολύπους] *ichthyol.* **octopus** ATH. 7.318e.

πολυπόδιον -ου, τό [πολύπους] **little octopus** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 550a 4, *al.* || *bot.* **polypody, fern** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.6 *etc.*

πολυποδῖτης, οἶνος, ὁ [πολυπόδιον] **wine infused with polypody** AET.[1] 3.61.

πολυποδώδης -ες [πολύπους] **like an octopus:** *subst.* τὰ πολυποδώδη **animals in the octopus species** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 685a 24.

πολυπόθεινος -ον [πολύς, ποθεινός] **much-desired, much-regretted** *SEG* 6.382 (*sup.*).

πολυπόθητος -ον [πολύς, ποθέω] **much-desired, very dear, dearest** STRAB. 8.6.7 IO. *Hlo.* 8.44C *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος ATH. 10.433e.

πολυποίκῐλος -ον [πολύς, ποικίλος] **of many colors, polychrome** EUR. *I.T.* 1149 EUB. 103.2 || **manifold, multiform** NT *Eph.* 3.10 ORPH. *H.* 6.11, *al.*

πολυποινος -ον [πολύς, ποινή] **much-chiding** Parm. B 1.14 ORPH. *fr.* 158 (*Justice*).

Πολυποίτης -ου, ὁ **Polypoites,** *male name* IL. 6.29, *al.*

πολύπολις -εως, ἡ [πολύς, πόλις] **city formed from many cities, polypolis** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 163 (*Alexandria*) | *cf.* πολύπτολις.

πολυπόνηρος -ον [πολύς, πονηρός] **very wicked** MELAMP. *Mant.* p. 506.

πολυπονία -ας, ἡ [πολύπονος] **act of exhausting oneself greatly, great fatigue** PLAT. *Am.* 133e.

πολύπονος -ον [πολύς, πόνος] **much troubled, tormented** PIND. *N.* 1.33 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 382 EUR. *Or.* 175 *etc.* || **that is cause of** *or* **requires many pains** *or* **troubles,** *usu. of things* AESCHL. *Pers.* 320 SOPH. *Ph.* 777 PLAT. *Leg.* 633b *etc.* • *adv.* πολυπόνως **with much fatigue, at great pains** PLUT. *Alex.* 63.11.

πολυπόρευτος -ον [πολύς, πορεύω] **much-traveled** HSCH. *s.v.* πολύστιπτος.

πολύπορος -ον [πολύς, πόρος] **with many passages** *or* **openings** PLUT. *QConv.* 650c DION.[21] *E.H.* 4.3.7 (418A), *al.* | νιφόβολα πεδία πολύπορά τ(ε) **plains beaten by clouds and open on all sides** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 953 (*v.l.*: -σπορα, -πυρα).

πολυποσία -ας, ἡ [πολύποτος] **great drinking, excess in drinking** HP. *Aph.* 7.7 POL. 5.15.2 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.181 *etc.*

πολυπότᾰμος -ον [πολύς, ποταμός] **of many rivers** *or* **of great rivers** EUR. *H.F.* 410.

πολυποτέω, *contr.* [πολυπότης] **to drink a lot** *or* **too much** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.2 (*Ion. ptc.* πολυποτέων) *etc.*

πολυπότης -ῐ δος, ἡ AEL. *V.H.* 2.41, *see* πολυπότης.

πολυπότμος -ον [πολύς, πότμος] **that presides over many destinies** ORPH. *H.* 70.9 (*Eumenides*).

πολυπότνια -ας, ἡ [πολύς, πότνια] **very powerful, very venerable** HOM. 2.211 AP. 1.1125 ORPH. *H.* 40.16.

πολυποτόμος -ον [πολύπους, τέμνω] *surg.* **for removing polyps** AET.[1] 16.23.

πολύποτος -ον [πολύς, πίνω] **that drinks a lot** HP. *Vict.* 2.49 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601b 4 • *poet.* πουλυποτ- HP.

1. πολύπους -ουν [πολύς, πούς] **with** *or* **of many feet** SOPH. *El.* 488 PLAT. *Tim.* 92a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281b 6 *etc.*; *opp. to* ἄπους **without feet** PLAT. *Epin.* 981d PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 65 | *bot.* π. βοτάνη = πολυπόδιον GEOP. 15.1.14 || **trodden by many feet** OR. (POLYAEN. 6.53) • *gen.* -ποδος, *acc.* -ποδα | *neut. pl.* -ποδα.

2. πολύπους -οδος, ὁ [πολύς?, πούς?] *zool.* **octopus** OD. 5.432 HOM. 3.77 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 333.2 *etc.* || *entom.* **millipede** *referring to insects* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531b 29, *al. etc.* || *medic.* **polyp,** *nasal growth* HP. *Aff.* 5 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.6 *etc.* • *acc.* -πουν *and* -ποδα || *epic* πουλύπους -ποδος *and poet.* πουλύπος -ου | *Ion. and poet.* πωλύπους *or* πώλυπος -ου *pl.* -οι | *later* πῶλυψ -υπος.

πολυπραγμᾰτέω, *contr.* [πολυπράγματος] ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299b 1, *see* πολυπραγμονέω.

πολυπράγμᾰτος -ον PROCL. *Ptol.* 228, *see* πολυπράγμων.

πολυπραγμονέω, *contr.* [πολυπράγμων] *impf.* ἐπολυπραγμόνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπολυπραγμονούμην || *fut.* πολυπραγμονήσω || *aor.* ἐπολυπραγμόνησα, *mid.* ἐπολυπραγμονησάμην GAL. 7.763 || *pf.* πεπολυπραγμόνηκα, *mid. pass.* πεπολυπραγμόνημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπολυπραγμονήθην ❶ *act.* **to greatly busy oneself doing, be busy** PLAT. *Theaet.* 184e PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 86 PLOT. 4.8.4 *etc.*; π. τι ἐρευνῶντες **to busy oneself with investigating sthg.** PLAT. *Leg.* 821a | **to poke around in s.o. else's business** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 913 PLAT. *Rp.* 433a MEN. *Epit.* 656 (*prob.*), *Peric.* 374; *of a political intrigue* HDT. 3.15.2 XEN. *An.* 5.1.15 || **to make it one's business to know, busy oneself investigating, investigate** ▸ τι sthg. MEN. *Gn.* 653 POL. 9.15.7, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 162, *al.* PLOT. 1.3.4, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with* εἰ ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.29 | ▸ *with* ποῦ *and* πῶς ARR. *EpictD.* 3.21.20 | **to be curious, investigate:** τὰ ἀθνεῖα foreign things Democr. B 80 = τὰ ἀλλότρια ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.97 = τὰ ἔξω PLOT. 5.3.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be researched** *or* **investigated** POL. 12.27.4 • *Ion. inf.* πολυπρηγμονέειν HDT. 3.15.2 | *ptc.* πολυπραγμονέων DEMOCR. *l.c.*

πολυπραγμονητέον [πολυπραγμονέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be occupied, interest oneself, busy oneself** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.77 || **need to investigate** POL. 9.19.5.

πολυπραγμονία -ας, ἡ PALL. *Io.* 20.229, *see* πολυπραγμοσύνη.

πολυπραγμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πολυπράγμων] **busying oneself** (*in others' affairs*), **intrigue-working, indiscretion** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 833 THUC. 6.87.3 LYS. 1.16 *etc.*; *with* ἀλλοτριοπραγμοσύνη PLAT. *Rp.* 444b || **seeking to know, inquiry, study** POL. 5.75.6.

πολυπράγμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, πρᾶγμα] **that busies oneself with much, very active** PLOT. 3.7.11 (*nature*) | **that busies oneself much** (*with others' affairs*), **intriguer, busybody** LYS. 24.24 ISOCR. 15.98, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 20 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.21 *etc.* | **agitated, tormented** (*with much business*) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.69 (*life: with* ταραχωδέστατος) || **desirous of knowledge, curious** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 471 EUP. 238 POL. 9.1.4 DIOD. 1.37.4.

πολύπρακτος -ον *CCA* 8.1.163, *see* πολυπράγμων.

πολύπρεμνος -ον [πολύς, πρέμνον] **of many trunks** AP. 4.161.

πολυπρεπής -ές [πολύς, πρέπω] **much-remarked on, most notable** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.23.2.

Πολυπρέπων -οντος, ὁ **Polyprepon,** *male name* LUC. *Symp.* 20.

πολυπρηγμονέω, *contr. Ion., see* πολυπραγμονέω.

πολυπρήκτωρ -ορος *Ion.* MAN.[1] 4.160, *see* πολυπράγμων.

πολυπρήων -ωνος [πολύς, πρηών] **of many tops** HERMES. 7.57.

πολυπρόβατος -ον [πολύς, πρόβατον] **rich in livestock** HDT. 5.49.5 (*superl.* -ώτατος) XEN. *Vect.* 5.3.

πολυπρόσωπος -ον [πολύς, πρόσωπον] **with *or* of many turns, various, of varied aspect** LYC.[1] 5 (*sky*) ‖ **with *or* of many characters** PLUT. *QConv.* 711e LUC. *Nigr.* 20 | *subst.* τὸ πολυπρόσωπον **the multiform character:** τὸ πολυπρόσωπον καὶ τὸ ἀνθρώπινον τῶν ἐμῶν ὀρχημάτων καὶ παλαισμάτων the multiform and human character of my dances and wrestling LUC. *Asin.* 49 ‖ **with many persons** IOS. *B.I.* 1.28.4 (563) (*lineage*) ‖ *gramm. and rhet. subst.* τὸ πολυπρόσωπον **plurality of characters, change of character** (*through sudden transition to direct discourse*) AN. *Subl.* 27.3 ◆ *adv.* πολυπροσώπως **in many characters** IOS. *A.I.* 16.3.3 (83).

πολύπτερος -ον [πολύς, πτερόν] **with many feathers, much-feathered** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 486b 11, *P.A.* 682b 13.

πολυπτόητος -ον [πολύς, πτοέω] **very fearful, full of fear** PLUT. *Aud.* 44c | **wary, timid** P.[1] (AP 5.290.1) (*eye*) ‖ *act.* **cause of great fear, terrifying, awesome** NONN. *D.* 27.189 (*leader*) DIOD.[3] (AP 7.624.1) (*sea*).

πολυπτοίητος *poet.*, *see* πολυπτόητος.

πολύπτολις -ι [*see* πολύπολις] **of *or* with many cities** CALLIM. *H.* 4.266 ‖ **master of many cities** CALLIM. *H.* 3.225.

πολύπτορθος -ον [πολύς, πτόρθος] **of many shoots** NONN. *Ev.* 15.12 *etc.*

πολύπτυκτος -ον [*see* πολύπτυχος] **manifold** *IEG* 928.5 (II[CE]).

πολυπτύχια -ας, ἡ [πολύπτυχος] **frequency** GLOSS.

πολύπτυχος -ον [πολύς, πτύξ] **with many folds, with many gorges, with many hollows, craggy,** *of mountains* IL. 8.411, *al.* HES. *Th.* 113; Ἴδης ἐν κορυφῇσι πολυπτύχου ἡνεμοέσσης on the peaks of Ida, rich in gullies and windswept HES. *Th.* 1010; *of regions* EUR. *I.T.* 677 ‖ **folded many times** HP. *Fract.* 8 | **formed of many pages** LUC. *Am.* 44 (*tablets*).

πολυπτῶξ -ῶκος [πολύς, πτώξ] **of many hares** CALLIM. *fr.* 266.

πολύπτωτος -ον [πολύς, πτωτός] *rhet.* **with many cases:** τὸ π. σχῆμα **polyptotic,** *use of the same form in several cases* HERMOG. *Id.* 306.13 = τὸ π. AN. *Subl.* 23.1 QUINT. 9.3.37.

πολύπυλος -ον [πολύς, πύλη] **with many gates** DIOD. 1.45.7.

πολύπυργος -ον [πολύς, πύργος] **with many turrets:** Ὠκαλέην πολύπυργον Okalea of many turrets HOM. 3.242.

πολύπυρηνος -ον [πολύς, πυρήν] **with many kernels** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.4.12.

πολύπυρος -ον [πολύς, πυρός] **rich in grain** IL. 11.756, *al.* OD. 14.335 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 555 *etc.*

πολύπυστος -ον [πολύς, πυνθάνομαι] **well-known,** celebrated NIC. *Al.* 303.

πολύπωυς -υ [πολύς, πῶϋ] **pastured by many flocks** EUPHOR. 429.19 *S.H.*

πολυρ- *see* πολυρρ-.

πολύρραβδος -ον [πολύς, ῥάβδος] **with many rods, much-striped** ARISTOT. *fr.* 294.

πολυρρᾰγής -ές [πολύς, ῥήγνυμι] **very violent,** *of rivers* NIC. *Th.* 59.

πολυρρᾰθάγος -ον [πολύς, ῥαθαγέω] **much-resounding** OPP. 5.652 (*rocks*) OPP.[1] 3.2 (*rivers*).

πολυρρᾰθάμιγξ -ιγγος [πολύς, ῥαθάμιγξ] **with many gouts** NONN. *D.* 7.174.

πολυρραίστης -ου, ὁ [πολύς, ῥαίω] **slayer of many** OPP. 1.463 (*war*).

πολύρραπτος -ον [πολύς, ῥάπτω] **stitched all over. stoutly sewn** THEOCR. 25.265 (*quiver*).

πολυρραφής -ές L. *E.M.* 148.37, *see* πολύρραπτος.

πολύρρᾰφος -ον SOPH. *Ai.* 575 NONN. *Ev.* 9.174, *see* πολύρραπτος.

πολυρρήμων -ον [πολύς, ῥῆμα] **that talks a lot, very loquacious, verbose** VT *Job* 8.2 MAUR. 3.5 *etc.*

πολύρρην -ηνος [πολύς, ἀρήν] **rich in lambs, rich in flocks** HSCH.; *in pl.* IL. 9.154 HES. *fr.* 240.3 THEOCR. 25.117 • *dat.* πολύαρνι IL. 2.106.

πολύρρηνος -ον OD. 11.257 AESCHL. *Eleg.* 2 QS 2.331, *see* πολύρρην.

πολύρρητος -ον [πολύς, ῥητός] **much said** HSCH.

πολυρριζία -ας, ἡ [πολύρριζος] **abundance of roots, having many roots** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.10.6.

πολύρριζος -ον [πολύς, ῥίζα] **with many roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.10.2 POLL. 5.48; *of terrain* GEOP. 3.10.8 | *analog. medic.* **fibrous,** *of diseased tissues* HP. *Mul.* 2.156 | *fig.* **firmly rooted** PLUT. *An seni* 787f ‖ **rich with medicinal *or* poisonous roots** STRAB. 5.3.6, 15.1.22 ‖ *bot. subst.* τὸ π. (= ἑλλέβορος μέλας) **black hellebore** DIOSC.[2] 4.162.

πολύρρῑνος -ον [πολύς, ῥινός] **with many skins, with many layers of leather** AP. 3.1231 (*shield*).

πολύρροδος -ον [πολύς, ῥόδον] **with many roses, rich in roses** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 449.

πολυρρόθιος -ον [πολύς, ῥόθιος] **with many billows, rumbling with waves** QS 7.395 (*sea*) ‖ **much-beaten by the waves** ARAT. 412.

πολύρροθος -ον [πολύς, ῥόθος] **very noisy, said by many** AESCHL. *Sept.* 7.

πολυρροίβδητος -ον [πολύς, ῥοιβδέω] **that revolves with much noise** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.160.3) (*fuse*).

πολύρροιζος -ον [πολύς, ῥοῖζος] **very noisy** QS 1.156 (*winds*).

πολύρρομβος -ον [πολύς, ῥόμβος] **with many turns** SOR. *Fasc.* 23, *al.*

πολύρροος -οον, *contr.* πολύρρους -ουν [πολύς, ῥέω] **with many currents** POLL. 6.148.

πολύρρῡμος -ον [πολύς, ῥυμός] **with many wheels** ARR. *Tact.* 2.5 (*chariots*).

πολύρρυτος -ον *f.l. for* παλίρρυτος SOPH. *El.* 1420.

πολύρῡτος -ον [πολύς, ῥέω] **agitated by many currents, billowy** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 843.

πολύς (*Ion.* πολλός) πολλή πολύ (*Ion.* πολλόν) [*cf. Skt.* purú-, *Goth.* filu, *OIr.* il] ● *without art.* Ⓐ **much, numerous, in great number,** *in sg. with collect. nouns; more frequently in pl.* | *with partit. gen.* | *in neut. subst.* | *with another adj. preceded by* καί *or without* καί | *repeated* Ⓑ *with pass. signf.* **frequent, that is repeated many times** | *of pers.* | **very numerous** ‖ *with act. signf.* **that repeats, insistent, obstinate,** *of pers.* Ⓒ **large** | **large, strong, powerful,** *of sound* ‖ *of price, value or esteem* **great, high, significant** ‖ *rar. of pers.* **grand, illustrious** Ⓓ **ample, vast, spacious, broad,** *of place* ‖ **long,** *of space and time* | *frequently in temp. locut. in acc., gen. or with prepic* ‖ **swollen, impetuous, violent,** *proper. of rivers or winds, fig. of pers.* Ⓔ *adv. neut.* πολύ **much, very, greatly, at great length,** *with comp. adj. or adv., or of comp., and sup. sense; rar. posit.* | *with verbs, esp. indicating superiority* ‖ **for a large stretch, for a good stretch** | **for a long time, at length** ‖ *neut. pl.* πολλά **much, greatly,** *with posit. adj. and with verbs* ‖ *gen.* πολλοῦ **much, too much,** *with posit. adj.* ‖ *dat.* πολλῷ **much, at great length,** *with adj. or compar. adv. and superl.* | *with verbs indicating superiority* Ⓕ *adv. locut. with prepic:* διὰ πολλοῦ **at a great distance** ‖ ἐκ πολλοῦ **from a great distance** ‖ εἰς πολύ **for a long time to come** ‖ ἐπὶ πολύ: *with gen.* **at a great distance from** | **generally, usually** | **for a long time** ‖ μετὰ πολύ **after much time** ‖ παρὰ πολύ **very much** ‖ περὶ πολλοῦ **much** (*of esteem*), *see* c) ‖ πρὸ πολλοῦ **at a great distance** ‖ σὺν πολλῷ **at a high level, in great measure** ❷ *with art.* Ⓐ **much, numerous** Ⓑ *usu.* **the greater part of,** *more frequently in pl.*; *with partit. gen.* | *abs.* οἱ πολλοί the many, the crowd, *etc.* ‖ *subst. neut.* τὸ πολλόν *or* τὸ πολύ the greater part; *also neut. pl.* Ⓒ *adv.* τὸ πολύ **much, often** ‖ **for the most part, in the majority of cases** ‖ τὰ πολλά *various signf.* ‖ **generically, in general** ❶ *without art.* Ⓐ **much, numerous, in great number,** *in sg. with collect. nouns* IL. 9.22 (*people*) HDT. 1.141.2 (*multitude*), 4.22 (*people*) *etc.*; βὰν δ' ἴμεν εἰς ἀγορήν, ἅμα δ' ἔσπετο πουλὺς ὅμιλος they set out for the marketplace, and a great crowd followed them OD. 8.109; *more frequently in pl.* IL. 2.417, *al.* HES. *Th.* 447, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with partit. gen.* πολλοὺς δὲ κύνες καὶ γῦπες ἔδονται Τρώων the dogs and vultures will devour many of the Trojans IL. 18.271; τῆς γῆς ... οὐ πολλὴν not a lot of territory THUC. 6.7; πολλὴν τῆς χώρας great piece of territory XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.2 | *in subst. neut.* πολλὸν σαρκός = πολλὴ σάρξ much flesh OD. 19.450 | ▸ *with another adj. preceded by* καί: πολέες τε καὶ ἐσθλοί many and valorous IL. 6.452 OD. 6.284; πολλαὶ καὶ ἄλλαι many other HES. *Th.* 363; πολλὰ καὶ ἐσθλὰ κτήματα many splendid possessions OD. 2.312; διὰ πολλῶν τε καὶ δεινῶν ... πραγμάτων through many terrible experiences XEN. *An.* 5.5.8; πολλὰ καὶ ἀγαθά many goods XEN. *An.* 4.6.27, *al.*; μεγάλων καὶ πολλῶν ὄντων there being many important facts DEMOSTH. 36.22 | *without* καί: πολλὰ δυστερπῆ κακά many sad evils AESCHL. *Ch.* 277; πολλὰ μὲν γᾶ τρέφει δεινὰ δειμάτων ἄχη the earth nourishes many terrible beings AESCHL. *Ch.* 585; πολλὰ ἀγαθά many goods XEN. *An.* 3.1.22 | *repeated*: δεῖ ... πεσεῖν χρηστήρια θεοῖσι πολλοῖς πολλά many victims must be sacrificd to many gods AESCHL. *Suppl.* 451, *cf.* EUR. *Med.* 579 | πολλάς *with* πληγάς *implied, see* πληγή Ⓑ *with pass. signf.* **frequent, that is repeated many times:** πολύ ... τὸ σὸν ὄνομα διήκει πάντας your name is well-known among all men SOPH. *O.C.* 305; παρ' ἡμέας περὶ σέο λόγος ἀπῖκται πολλός frequent report of you has reached us HDT. 1.30.2; τούτῳ πολλῷ χρήσεται τῷ λόγῳ he will use this discourse repeatedly DEMOSTH. 21.29; καὶ τοῦτο ἐπιεικῶς πολὺ νῦν ἐστι, τὸ οἴεσθαι and this belief is very widespread today, that LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 15 | *of pers.*: Ἐτεοκλέης ἂν εἷς πολὺς κατὰ πτόλιν ὑμνοῖθ' ὑπ' ἀστῶν Eteokles alone will be on the lips of all the citizens AESCHL. *Sept.* 6; ὁ Δηιόκης ἦν πολλὸς ὑπὸ παντὸς ἀνδρὸς καὶ προβαλλόμενος καὶ αἱνεόμενος Deiokes was proposed and praised insistently by everyone HDT. 1.98.1; πολὺς ὁ Φίλιππος ἔσται the name of Philip will be said often AESCHN. 1.166 | **very numerous:** πολλὰ πράττω = πολυπραγμονέω EUR. *Suppl.* 576 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 228 MEN. *Epit.* 574 ‖ *with act. signf.* **that repeats, insistent, obstinate,** *of pers.*: πολλὸς ἦν ὁ Θεμιστοκλέης ἐν τοῖσι λόγοισι Themistokles was tireless in giving discourses HDT. 8.59; πολὺς ἦν τοῖς ἐπαίνοις καὶ ἐπαχθής he insisted in his praises that he was also importunate AESCHN. 2.41; ἦν ... πολὺς πρὸς ταῖς παρασκευαῖς he was heavily involved in preparations POL. 5.49.7; πολλὸς ἐνέκειτο λέγων he obstinately repeated what he had said HDT. 7.158.1; πολὺς

τοῖς συμβεβηκόσιν ἔγκειται he obstinately insists on the events DEMOSTH. 18.199 C great OD. 10.359 (*fire*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 250 (*gate*) SOPH. *Ai.* 303 (*laugh*), 745 (*stupidity*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 67e (*irrationality*), *Phaedr.* 248b (*exhaustion*) *etc.* | πολὺν ὄμβρον ... ἢ χάλαζαν great quantity of rain or hail IL. 10.6; ἀνίη καὶ πολὺς ὕπνος boredom, as well as overlong sleep OD. 15.394; πολλή γ' ἀνάγκη it is absolutely necessary EUR. *Ph.* 1674, *al.* | **large, strong, powerful,** *sound* IL. 2.810 OD. 9.315 *etc.*; πολὺς δ' ὑμέναιος ὀρώρει and a great nuptial cry rose up IL. 18.493 ‖ *of price, value or esteem* **great, high, significant:** πολέος ἄξιος worthy of great esteem, very precious IL. 23.562 *etc.* = πολλοῦ ἄξιος XEN. *An.* 4.1.28 = πολλῶν ἄξιος ARISTOPH. *Pax* 918; ἐπὶ πολλῷ at a high price DEMOSTH. 8.53 *etc.*; περὶ πολλοῦ ποιεῖσθαι to esteem greatly HDT. 1.73.3 *etc.*; πολύ ἐστι τό *and inf.* the fact that ... is of great importance XEN. *Oec.* 18.7 ‖ *rar. of pers.* **grand, illustrious** HDT. 7.14 DION. 2.42.2 CHOR. 8.51, *al. etc.* D **ample, vast, spacious, broad,** *of place* IL. 4.244 (*plain*) HDT. 4.39 (*territory*) THUC. 7.13 (*Sicily*) XEN. *An.* 2.4.21 (*region*) *etc.*; πολὺν διὰ πόντον ἀνύσσας having crossed much sea HES. *Op.* 635; *of pers.* πολλός τις ἔκειτο he took up a great amount of space IL. 7.156 ‖ **long,** *of space* AESCHL. *Pers.* 748 (*road*) XEN. *An.* 6.3.16 (*way*) PLAT. *Rp.* 614e (*journey*) | *of time* SOPH. *Ai.* 1402 (*time*) VT *Gen.* 29.7 (*day*); ἔτι πολλῆς νυκτός it being far into the night yet, at the dark of the night THUC. 8.101; πολλῆς ὥρας the hour being advanced, late in the day POL. 5.8.3 | πολὺν χρόνον for a long time, at length IL. 2.343 *etc.*; οὐ πολὺν χρόνον not for much time SOPH. *Ph.* 348; πολλοῦ χρόνου long since ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 98 XEN. *An.* 1.9.25 *etc.*; διὰ πολλοῦ (*sc.* χρόνου) in the course of (*or* after) much time, at length THUC. 6.11.1; ἐκ πολλοῦ (*sc.* χρόνου) long since THUC. 1.58.1 DEMOSTH. 21.41; πρὸ πολλοῦ (*sc.* χρόνου) much earlier MEN. *Epit.* 345 DION. 5.62.3; μὴ πρὸ πολλοῦ not much earlier DIOD. 14.43.4 ‖ **swollen, impetuous, violent,** *proper. of rivers*; *fig. with ῥέω of pers.* DEMOSTH. 18.136; Κύπρις γὰρ οὐ φορητὸν ἦν πολλὴ ῥυῆ one cannot resist Cyprian if she flows in great force EUR. *Hip.* 443 | *proper. of wind*; *fig. with πνέω, of pers.* PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 48 EUEN.[1] (AP 11.49.5); πολὺς ἔπνει καὶ λαμπρός he was like an impetuous and brightening wind, *i.e.* he was at the height of self-confidence and power DEMOSTH. 25.57 | *with other verbs* EUR. *Bac.* 300, *Or.* 1200 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 760; πολὺς καὶ τολμηρός ἐστιν ἄνθρωπος he is a violent and daring man DEMOSTH. 40.53 E *adv. neut.* πολύ *and Ion.* πολλόν **much, very, greatly, at great length** ▸ *with adj. or compar. adv. or with comp. sense*: πολὺ μείζων much greater IL. 1.167 PLAT. *Symp.* 209c *etc.*; πολλὸν ἀμείνων far superior IL. 6.479; πολλὸν παυρότεροι far fewer in number OD. 14.17; πολὺ μᾶλλον much more IL. 9.700 THUC. 6.86.2 *etc.*; πολὺ πρίν much earlier IL. 9.250; πολὺ ὕστερον much later THUC. 1.136.4 *etc.*; πολὺ δὲ ἐν πλέονι αἰτίᾳ in a much more serious accusation THUC. 1.35.4; πολὺ σὺν φρονήματι μείζονι with a much more certain mind XEN. *An.* 3.1.22; πολὺ ἐπὶ δεινοτέρῳ ὀλέθρῳ in a much more terrible ruin PLAT. *Rp.* 589e; εἰς δουλείαν πολὺ τῆς προτέρας χαλεπωτέραν in a servitude far worse than the preceding one ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.35 | ▸ *with sup. adj. or adv.*: πολλὸν ἄριστος by far the best IL. 1.91; πολὺ πρώτιστος by far the most conspicuous IL. 2.702 *etc.*; πολλόν τι μάλιστα πάντων by far the greatest of all HDT. 1.56.1; πολὺ δὴ πολὺ δὴ χαλεπωτάτους λόγους ἤνεγκας you have made the most painful discourse of anyone: the most painful indeed ARISTOPH. *Av.* 539, *cf.* EUR. *Alc.* 442 | ▸ *rar. with posit. adj. or adv.*: πολὺ ἀφόρητος quite insupportable LUC. *DMer.* 9.3 | ▸ *with verbs* IL. 1.217, *al.* OD. 1.253, *al. etc.*; οὐ πολύ τι διαφέρει there is not a great difference PLAT. *Rp.* 484d; τούτων ... πάνυ πολὺ περιέσομαι I will far surpass them PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 119c | ▸ *esp. with verbs indicating superiority*: *with* φθάνω IL. 13.815; *with* προβαίνω IL. 6.125; *with* βούλομαι IL. 17.331 *etc.*; πολὺ βούλομαι αὐτὴν οἴκοι ἔχειν I would much prefer to keep her at home IL. 1.112 ‖ **for a large stretch, for a good stretch:** ἀπέφυγε πολλὸν τοὺς διώκοντας he left his pursuers a good distance behind HDT. 6.82.2; πολὺ ἀπό *and gen.* very far from THUC. 1.15.2 | **for a long time, at length** HDT. 4.126, 6.129 (πολλόν); καταδαρθεῖν πάνυ πολὺ to have slept at great length PLAT. *Symp.* 223c ‖ *neut. pl.* πολλά **much, greatly** ▸ *with posit. adj.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1295 | ▸ *with verbs* IL. 5.528 *etc.*; μάλα πολλά very much IL. 8.22 *etc.*; πολλὰ μάλ' εὐχομένω γαιηόχῳ ἐννοσιγαίῳ sending up great prayers to (Poseidon) the earth-shaking girdler of the earth IL. 9.183 | πολλὰ πολλάκις very frequently ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1105 ‖ *gen.* πολλοῦ **much, too much** ▸ *with posit. adj.* EUP. 84 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 915; π. πολὺν χρόνον for too long ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 822; ἐπί σοί τοι καὶ τοῖς σοῖσιν πολλὴ πολλοῦ 'πικαθῆτο but she (Aphrodite) has settled (*or* spread out) over you and yours quite thoroughly ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1046 ‖ *dat.* πολλῷ **much, at great length** ▸ *with adj. or compar. adv.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1159 HDT. 1.134.1, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 80e *etc.* | ▸ *with superl.* HDT. 4.82, 5.92 ε2, *al.* | ▸ *with verbs indicating superiority* THUC. 7.80.4 F *adv. locut. with prepic*: διὰ πολλοῦ **at a great distance** THUC. 3.94.4 | διὰ πολλοῦ (*sc.* χρόνου) *see* d) ‖ ἐκ πολλοῦ **from a great distance** THUC. 4.32.4 | ἐκ πολλοῦ (*sc.* χρόνου) *see* d) ‖ εἰς πολύ **for a long time to come** APP. 9b 14 ‖ ἐπὶ πολύ: ▸ *with gen.* **at a great distance from** HDT. 2.32.2 (*Ion.* ἐπὶ πολλόν) THUC. 1.50.2, *al.* | **generally, usually** THUC. 1.6.3, 18.1 | **for a long time** THUC. 5.16.2 EPICT. *Ench.* 33.14 *etc.*; τῆς ἡμέρας ἐπὶ πολύ for a good part of the day THUC. 7.38.1 ‖ μετὰ πολύ **after much time:** οὐ μετὰ πολὺ not long after LUC. *Tox.* 54; μετ' οὐ πολύ not long after EPICT. *Gnom.* 21 ‖ παρὰ πολύ **very much:** *with* νικάω THUC. 1.29.5 DION. 3.66.1 *etc.*; *with* ἡσσάομαι THUC. 2.89.4 *etc.* ‖ περὶ πολλοῦ **much** (*of esteem*), *see* c) ‖ πρὸ πολλοῦ **at a great distance:** αὐτῷ ... πρὸ πολλοῦ τῆς πόλεως ὄντι to him, while he was still very far from the city DION. 9.35.5 | πρὸ πολλοῦ (*sc.* χρόνου) *see* d) ‖ σὺν πολλῷ **at a high level, in great measure** HLD. 2.8.5, *al.* ❷ *with art.* A **much, numerous** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1456 PLAT. *Phaed.* 88a *Tim.* 54a *etc.*; οὐ γάρ γένοιτ' ἂν εἷς γε τοῖς πολλοῖς ἴσος for there cannot be quality between one and many SOPH. *O.T.* 845; τὸ πολλὸν δ' ἡγέαται ἰσχυρόν εἶναι numbers are thought to bring strength HDT. 1.136.1 B *usu.* **the greater part of:** ὁ πολὺς ... βίοτος the greater part of (my) life SOPH. *El.* 185; ὁ στρατός ... ὁ πολλός the greater part of the army HDT. 1.102.2; τῆς δυνάμεως τῆς πολλῆς ἐστερήθησαν they were stripped of the greater part of their power THUC. 1.24.4; ὁ πολὺς ὄχλος the majority of men, the crowd, the mass PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 22 = ὁ πολὺς ὅμιλος LUC. *Luct.* 2 HDN.[1] 1.1.1 = ὁ λεὼς ὁ πολύς LUC. *Rhet.* 17, *cf.* ὁ πολὺς λεώς LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 53 = ὁ πολὺς δῆμος LUC. *Ap.* 15; ὁ πολὺς ἄνθρωπος the common man, the ordinary man EUNAP. 8a = ὁ πολύς EPIC. *fr.* 478U., *etc.* | ▸ *with partit. gen.* τὸν πολλὸν τοῦ χρόνου the greater part of time HDT. 1.24.1; ὁ πολὺς τοῦ λόγου the greater part of discourse DEMOSTH. 44.6 | *more frequently in pl.* OD. 22.273 *etc.*; τοῖς πολλοῖσιν ... κριταῖς to the greater part of the judges SOPH. *Ai.* 1243; οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι ... ἀπῆλθον οἱ πολλοί the greater part of the Athenians went away THUC. 1.126.8; τοὺς αἰχμαλώτους ... ἀπέσφαξε τοὺς πολλούς they killed the majority of the prisoners THUC. 3.32.1, *etc.* | ▸ *with partit. gen.* τοῖς πολλοῖς τῶν Ἑλλήνων to the majority of the Greeks XEN. *An.* 2.4.2; οἱ πολλοὶ τῶν ἀνθρώπων the majority of men XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.24, *etc.* | ▸ *abs. subst.* οἱ πολλοί the many, the crowd, the people, the masses, ordinary men THUC. 1.6.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 505b DEMOSTH. 21.96 *etc.*; *at Rome* the plebs POL. 1.11.2 DIOD. 20.36.4 ‖ *subst. neut.* τὸ πολλόν *or* τὸ πολύ **the majority:** τὸ πολλὸν τοῦ χρόνου most of the time HDT. 1.24.1; τῆς στρατιῆς τὸ πολλόν the greater part of the army HDT. 8.100.5; τὸ πολύ τοῦ Ἑλληνικοῦ the greater part of the Greek army XEN. *An.* 1.4.13; τῶν Ἀργείων λογάδων τὸ πολύ the greater part of the picked Argive soldiers THUC. 5.73.4 | *subst. neut. pl.*: τὰ πολλὰ τοῦ πολέμου **the greater part of the business of war** THUC. 2.13.2; *abs.* τὰ πολλά the majority of things OD. 2.58, 17.537 C *adv. neut.* τὸ πολύ **much, often** EPICT. *Ench.* 46.1 ‖ **for the most part, in the majority of cases** PLAT. *Prot.* 315a EPICT. *Ench.* 33.2 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* τὰ πολλά for the most part THUC. 1.13.1, *al.* | most of the time ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.36 | τὰ πολλὰ πάντα for the most part by far, almost always HDT. 5.67.1 | ὡς τὸ πολύ for the most part, usually, in general XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.10 *etc.* = ὡς τὰ πολλά THUC. 5.65.4 = ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πολύ THUC. 2.13.3 ISOCR. 8.35 ‖ **generically, in general** (*opp. to* καθ' ἓν ἕκαστον) ISOCR. 4.154 ‖ *compar.* πλείων -ον (*see*) | *superl.* πλεῖστος -η -ον (*see*) • *double decl.*: *sg.* πολύς πολύ | *gen.* πολέος | *dat.* πολεῖ | *acc.* πολύν πολύ ‖ *pl.* πολεῖς πολέα | *gen.* πολέων | *dat.* πολέσι | *acc.* πολέας πολέα ‖ *sg.* πολλός -ή -όν | *gen.* πολλοῦ -ῆς -οῦ, *etc.* | *pl.* πολλοί -αί -ά, *gen.* πολλῶν, *etc.* ‖ *Att.*: *only sg. masc. nom.* πολύς *acc.* πολύν, *neut.* πολύ | *other cases, all the fem. and all pl. following* πολλός ‖ *Hom. sg.* πολύς πουλύς *and* πολλός, *fem.* πολλή, *neut.* πολύ πουλύ *and* πολλόν | *gen.* πολέος, πολλῆς, πολέος | *dat.* πολλῷ, πολλῇ, πολλῷ | *acc.* πολύν πουλύν *and* πολλόν, *fem.* πολλήν *and* πουλύν IL. 5.776, 10.27, *neut.* πολύ πουλύ *and* πολλόν ‖ *pl.* πολέες πολεῖς *and* πολλοί, *fem.* πολλαί, *neut.* πολλά | *gen.* πολέων *and* πολλῶν, *fem.* πολλάων *and* πολλέων, *neut.* πολλῶν | *dat.* πολέ(σ)σι πολέεσσι *and* πολλοῖσι, *fem.* πολλῇσι, *neut.* πολλοῖσι | *acc.* πολέας πολεῖς *and* πολλούς, *fem.* πολλάς, *neut.* πολλά ‖ *Ion. usu. in type* b) ‖ *lyr. and later epic usu. Hom. forms* | *also fem. pl.* πολέες CALLIM. *H.* 4.28, *gen.* πολέων BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.100, *acc.* πολέας AP. 3.21 *etc.* ‖ *Dor. both decl. in* PIND. *and* THEOCR. (*gen. fem. pl.* πολλᾶν) ‖ *Aeol.* πόλυς SAPPH. 96.19, *neut.* πόλυ SAPPH. 16.6, *al.* (*adv.*) | *acc.* πόλυν ALC. 6.2, *al.* ‖ *pl.* πόλλοι, πόλλαι, πόλλα ALC. 45.5, *al. etc.* | *gen.* πόλλων ALC. 130b. 21 | *acc.* πόλεας ALC. 283.12 ‖ *poet.* εω *and* εα *frequently with syneresis* ‖ *for compar. and superl. see* πλείων, πλεῖστος.

Πολύς, ὁ (*oth.* Πολεύς) **Polys,** *dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

πολῡσαθρος -ον [πολύς, σαθρός] **much ruined** *or* **effete** LUC. *Philopatr.* 21.

πολῡσαρκέω, *contr.* [πολύσαρκος] *aor. ptc.* πολυσαρκήσας; **to be fleshy** *or* **corpulent** BAS. *Asc.* 3.321C *etc.*

πολῡσαρκία -ας, ἡ [πολύσαρκος] **grossness, cor-**

pulence XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22 PLUT. *QConv.* 641a, *al.* GAL. 1.607, *al. etc.*

πολύσαρκος -ον [πολύς, σάρξ] **very fat, corpulent** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583a 7 DIOSC.[2] 5.124 GAL. 10.607 *etc.* ‖ **slow,** *of mind* THEM. *Or.* 23.288c.

πολυσέβαστος -ον [πολύς, σεβαστός] **most august** CRINAG. (AP 9.419.3) • *only poet.* πουλυσεβ-.

πολύσεμνος -ον [πολύς, σεμνός] **venerable, august** ORPH. *H.* 2.1, *al. t*EG 1029.2.

πολύσεπτος -ον [πολύς, σέβομαι] **much-venerated** ORPH. *H.* 26.6 PORPH. *Chr.* 78 ‖ **adored as multiple** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.3.59.

πολύσήμαντος -ον IO. *HPhil.* 11.214B, *al. etc.*, *see* πολύσημος.

πολύσημάντωρ -ορος, ὁ [πολύς, σημαίνω] **that commands many** HOM. 2.84, 376.

πολύσημος -ον [πολύς, σῆμα] **that has many significances** DEMOCR. B 26 EUS.[1] *ETh.* 2.13 *etc.*

πολύσήσᾶμος -ον [πολύς, σήσαμον] **with much sesame** AESOP. *Vit.* 58.

Πολυσθενής, ὁ **Polysthenes,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 23.202.

πολύσθενής -ές [πολύς, σθένος] **very strong** *or* **powerful, most powerful** LUC. *Pod.* 192 QS 2.205, *al. etc.*

πολύστιγμος -ον [πολύς, στῖγμα] **with many sigma's** MARTC. 5.514.

πολύστῑνής -ές [πολύς, σίνομαι] **very harmful** AESCHL. *Ch.* 446.

πολύστῖνος -ον [πολύς, σῖνος] **with many defects** VETT. 105.32.

πολυσῖτία -ας, ἡ [πολύσιτος] **abundance of grain** *or* **provisions** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.16 ‖ **great eating, voracity** LUC. *Paras.* 16.

πολύσῖτος -ον [πολύς, σῖτος] **rich in grain** (*or* provisions), *of pers.* XEN. *Vect.* 5.3; *of regions* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.6.6 STRAB. 15.3.11 ‖ **that has eaten a lot** THEOCR. 21.40.

πολύσκαλμος -ον [πολύς, σκαλμός] **with many oarlocks** LEON. (AP 7.295.4).

πολύσκαρθμος -ον [πολύς, σκαρθμός] **with many skips, agile, speedy** IL. 2.814 (*of pers.*) NIC. *Th.* 350 (*donkey*) QS 5.657 (*ships*).

πολυσκάριστος -ον [πολύς, σκαρίζω] AP.[9] (*s.v.* εὔσκαρθμοι), *see* πολύσκαρθμος.

πολυσκεδής -ές [πολύς, σκεδάννυμι] **widely dispersed** AESCHL. *fr.* 132c 16 (*pl.*).

πολυσκελής -ές [πολύς, σκέλος] **many-legged,** *fig.* CLEM. *Str.* 5.8.52.5.

πολυσκεπής -ές [πολύς, σκέπη] **much-sheltering, that offers much shelter** AEL. *N.A.* 14.26.

πολύσκεπτος -ον [πολύς, σκέπτομαι] **very visible, very apparent** ARAT. 136.

πολύσκηπτρος -ον [πολύς, σκῆπτρον] **many-sceptered, of broad dominions** AP 1.10.11 *etc.*

πολύσκιος -ον [πολύς, σκιά] **very shady** HP. *Aff.* 60 AP. 4.166 GEOP. 2.23.12.

πολυσκόπελος -ον [πολύς, σκόπελος] **very rocky** *or* **craggy** MARC. 5.

πολύσκοπος -ον [πολύς, σκέπτομαι] **that sees much** *or* **far** PIND. *Pae.* 9.1.

πολύσκῦλαξ -ᾰκος *or* **πολυσκύλακος** -ου [πολύς, σκύλαξ] **with many dogs** NONN. *D.* 18.246.

πολυσκώμμων -ονος [πολύς, σκῶμμα] **much-mocking** *or* **jesting** POLL. 6.171.

πολυσμάρᾰγος -ον [πολύς, σμαραγή] **very resonant, re-echoing** OPP.[1] 2.138 (*sea*) HSCH.

πολύσμηνος -ον [πολύς, σμῆνος] **with many swarms** CHOER. 3.2.

πολύσοφος -ον [πολύς, σοφός] **very wise** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.19.

πολυσπάθής -ές [πολύς, σπάθη] **densely woven** ARCH. (AP 6.39.5) (*peplοi*).

πολύσπαστος -ον [πολύς, σπάω] **with many traces:** *mech. subst.* τὸ **π.** *a type of elevator* HERO *Bel.* 84.11 GAL. 18(1).747 *etc.*

πολυσπείρητος -ον [πολύς, σπεῖρα] **with many coils** NONN. *D.* 40.482.

πολύσπειρος -ον HSCH., *see* πολυσπείρητος.

πολυσπερής -ές [πολύς, σπείρω] **widely scattered, of many races** IL. 2.804 (*men*) HES. *Th.* 365 (*Oceanids*) *etc.*; βόσκει γαῖα μέλαινα πολυσπερέας ἀνθρώπους the black earth nourishes all races of men OD. 11.365 ‖ *act.* **very fertile** EMPED. B 74 • *pl.* πολυσπερίες *prob. in* CORIN. 1.3.24.

πολυσπέρμᾰτος -ον [πολύς, σπέρμα] **of many seeds** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.3.4 ‖ **much-sown, well-cultivated,** *of a garden* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.9.20.

πολυσπερμία -ας, ἡ [πολύσπερμος] **abundance of seeds** HORAP. 2.115.

πολύσπερμος -ον [πολύς, σπέρμα] **abundant with seeds** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 725b 29 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.7.4 ‖ *medic.* **of abundant sperm** GAL. 1.339 (*testicle*) *CCA* 1.166.3 VETT. 10.18, *al.* ‖ *bot.* ἡ **π. polysperm,** *plant* GEOP. 17.5.5.

πολυσπερχής -ές [πολύς, σπέρχω] **very diligent, zealous** EUSTATH. 1385.23.

πολυσπίλᾰς -άδος [πολύς, σπιλάς] **of many crags** DEMOSTH.[1] 4.2.

πολυσπλαγχνία -ας, ἡ [πολύσπλαγχνος] **great compassion** *or* **mercy** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 55.3 (*PG* 6.596C).

πολύσπλαγχνος -ον [πολύς, σπλάγχνον] **very merciful** NT *Jas.* 5.11.

πολύσπορος -ον [πολύς, σπείρω] **very fertile** *or* **fecund** EUR. *Tr.* 748 (*Asia*) OPP.[1] 3.23 (*land of the Parthians*) ORPH. *H.* 6.10 (*Protogonos*) | **of many seeds, of abundant sperm** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 72 ‖ **that renders fecund** *or* **prolific** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 34 • *adv.* **πολυσπόρως diffusely, scattered, here and there** SEXT. *S.* 5.58.

πολυστᾰγῶς [πολύς, σταγών] *adv.* **with many gouts** SCH. AP. 3.805.

πολυστάδιος -ον [πολύς, στάδιον] **many stadia long** SIMP. *in Phys.* 974.5.

πολυστακτί [πολύς, στάζω] *adv.* **with many droplets** SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 1646.

πολυστᾰσίαστος -ον [πολύς, στασιάζω] **much-agitated by civil strife, turbulent** APP. 14.151 (*armies*).

πολύστᾰτος -ον [πολύς, ἵστημι] **thickly placed, posted at regular intervals,** *of turrets* PHIL.[6] 5.2.

πολύστᾰφυλος -ον [πολύς, σταφυλή] **of many clusters** HOM. 26.11 (*Dionysus*) HEC. 15 (*vines*) | **rich in vineyards,** *of places* IL. 2.507 SOPH. *Ant.* 1133.

πολύστᾰχυς -υ [πολύς, σταχύς] **with many ears of grain** STRAB. 15.1.18 | *epith. of Demeter* THEOCR. 10.42.

πολύστεγος -ον [πολύς, στέγη] **of many levels** STRAB. 16.2.23 (*houses*).

πολύστειος -ον *v.l.*, *see* πολύστιος.

πολυστελέχης -ες THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.1, *see* πολυστέλεχος.

πολυστέλεχος -ον [πολύς, στέλεχος] **with many trunks** DIOD.[3] (AP 9.312.3).

πολυστένακτος -ον [πολύς, στενάζω] **full of lament** AP 7.155.1 (*life of men*) ‖ **that is cause of much lament** LUC. *Pod.* 2 (*Podagra*).

πολύστεπτος -ον P.[1] *Amb.* 269, *see* πολυστέφᾰνος.

πολυστέφᾰνος -ον [πολύς, στέφανος] **with numerous crowns** *or* **garlands** EMPED. B 123.2 CRATIN. 349 AN. (DEM.[2] 164) AP 9.524.17.

πολυστεφής -ές [πολύς, στέφω] **adorned** *or* **girt with many crowns** AESCHL. *Eum.* 39 AP 16.338.3; **π. παγκάρπου δάφνης** crowned with laurel, rich in berries SOPH. *O.T.* 83 | *fig. of the sky* **of many circles** CH *exc.* 23.2 ‖ **woven into many crowns** NIC. *Th.* 378 (*oleaster*).

πολύστημος -ον [πολύς, στήμων] **densely woven** HSCH. *s.v.* στημνίον.

πολυστῐβίη -ης, ἡ [πολύς, στείβω] *Ion.* **great trampling:** ἀτραπιτοῖο πολυστιβίην ἀλεείνειν to avoid the much-trodden path OPP.[1] 4.433.

πολύστικτος -ον [πολύς, στίζω] **much-pointed** *or* **dappled** ORPH. *fr.* 238.6 MARC. 16.

πολύστῐος -ον [πολύς, στία] **with many rocks, full of pebbles** CALLIM. *H.* 1.26 NIC. *Th.* 950, *Al.* 466.

πολυστῐχίη -ης, ἡ [πολύστιχος] *epic* **great number of verses** PARMENI. (AP 9.342.1).

πολύστῐχος -ον [πολύς, στίχος] **arranged in many ranks** STRAB. 17.1.28 ‖ **of many lines, of many verses** AMM. *in Int.* 134.22 | **prolix** AMM. *in Porph.* 38.18.

πολυστοιχία -ας, ἡ [πολύστοιχος] **many files:** λουτρῶν of baths LIB. *Or.* 11.234.

πολύστοιχος -ον [πολύς, στοῖχος] **arranged in many ranks** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505a 29 (*teeth*) THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.2 | **π.** γνάθοι jaws with many ranks of teeth LYC. 414 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος THPHR. *l.c.*

πολυστομέω, *contr.* [πολύστομος] **to speak a lot** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 502.

πολύστομος -ον [πολύς, στόμα] **of many mouths** NONN. *D.* 26.275 (*Fame*) ‖ **with many outlets** *or* **apertures** HP. *Os.* 13 (*vein*) NIC. *Th.* 175 (*Nile*) HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.23.67).

πολύστονος -ον [πολύς, στόνος] **much-groaning, unfortunate, unhappy** OD. 19.118 AESCHL. *Sept.* 845 ‖ **that is cause** *or* **object of much lament, painful, wretched** IL. 1.445, *al.* ARCHIL. 3.3 PIND. *Pae.* 6.99 AESCHL. *Eum.* 380 QS 14.644 *etc.*; αὐχένι γὰρ οἱ ὄπισθε πολύστονος ἔμπεσεν ἰός the arrow, cause of many groans, struck him on the back of the neck IL. 15.451 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος AESCHL. *Sept.* 1000 (*v.l.*).

Πολυστρᾰτίδᾱς -α, ὁ **Polystratidas,** *male name* PLUT. *Lyc.* 25.7.

Πολύστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Polystratos** XEN. *An.* 3.3.20 DEMOSTH. 4.24 *etc.*

πολύστρεβλος -ον [πολύς, στρεβλός] **dedicated to torture** AL. *Pr.* 28.16.

πολύστρεπτος -ον [πολύς, στρέφω] **much-twisted, with many turns** NIC. *Al.* 224 (*v.l.*) ORPH. *A.* 1096 *etc.*; τὸ ἄστατον καὶ πολύστρεπτον τῆς θαλάσσης the continuous movement to and fro of the sea LYD. *Mens.* 4.159 ‖ **turning this way and that** CHRISTOD. (AP 2.172, 224) (*thought, looks*).

πολυστρεφής -ές [πολύς, στρέφω] **much-twisted** OPP. 5.132.

πολύστροιβος -ον [πολύς, στροιβός] **much-agitated** NIC. *Al.* 6 (*sea*), *Th.* 310 (*Nile*).

πολυστροφᾰλιγξ -ιγγος [πολύς, στροφάλιγξ] **much-whirling** MUS.[1] 294 NONN. *D.* 23.263.

πολυστροφάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* πολύστροφος] NONN. *D.* 6.147, *see* πολυστροφάλιγξ.

πολυστροφίη -ης, ἡ [πολύστροφος] *epic* **great variety of modulations** LEON. (AP 7.198.8).

πολύστροφος -ον [πολύς, στρέφω] **much-twisted** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.107.3) ‖ **of many turns, that makes many turns** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 80 (*stanzas*) NONN. *D.* 40.464 (*chariot*) ‖ **versatile: π. τὴν γνώμην of versatile mind** POLL. 6.131 ‖ **mutable, variable, inconstant** PIND. *fr.* 214.3 NIC. *Th.* 465 (*bigness*).

πολύστῦλος -ον [πολύς, στῦλος] **with many columns** STRAB. 15.1.21, *al.* PLUT. *Per.* 13.9.

πολυσύγκρᾶτος -ον [πολύς, συγκεράννυμι] **being a mixture of many things** HSCH.

πολυσύγκριτος -ον [πολύς, συγκρίνω] **composed of many things** HSCH. (*s.v.* παγχυρισμός).

πολυσύλλαβος -ον [πολύς, συλλαβή] **polysyllabic** DION. *Comp.* 11.17, *al.* LUC. *Nec.* 9.

πολυσύνδεσμος -ον [πολύς, συνδέω] **that makes great use of conjunctions** SCH. THUC. 2.41 (*Thucydides*).

πολυσύνδετος -ον [πολύς, συνδέω] **with many conjunctions** SERV. *Dan.* (*Aen.* 11.634) ‖ *gramm. subst.* τὸ π. **polysyndeton** DIOM. p. 447K.

πολυσύνθετος -ον [πολύς, συντίθημι] **composed of many elements**, *of natural compounds* PLOT. 5.9.3 | *medic.* **composed of many ingredients**, *of drugs* AL.[6] 5.5 (2.197.17) | **composed**, *of words* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 844 ‖ *gramm. subst.* τὸ π. repeated use of conjunctions to join phrases RUT. 1.14.

πολυσύντυχος -ον [πολύς, συντύγχανω] **gregarious** *CCA* 11(2).189.5.

πολυσύστατος -ον [πολύς, συντίθημι] **composed of many elements** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 7.21.5.

πολυσφάγής -ές [πολύς, σφάζω] **that kills many, homicidal** [CALLISTH.] 1.46.12.

πολυσφαιρία -ας, ἡ [πολύς, σφαῖρα] **multiplication of spheres** THEON[2] 201.

πολυσφάραγος -ον [πολύς, σφαραγίζω] **very resonant, resounding** OPP.[1] 4.445 NONN. *D.* 2.36.

πολύσφελμος -ον [πολύς, σφέλμα] **with thick rind** HSCH.

πολυσφόνδυλος -ον [πολύς, σφόνδυλος] **with many vertebrae** LUC. *Dips.* 3.

πολυσφράγιστος -ον [πολύς, σφραγίζω] **with many seals, secure** NONN. *D.* 4.14, *al.* • *Ion. poet.* πουλυσφρηγ-.

πολυσχερᾶς -άδος, ἡ [πολύς, ?] **rocky** EUPHOR. 25.

πολυσχημάτιστος -ον [πολύς, σχηματίζω] **of many forms** HERM.[3] 14. POLL. 5.170 | *rhet. subst.* τὸ π. **variety of rhetorical forms** DION. *Imit.* 3.3 ‖ *metr.* **of various meters** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 322b | **multiform**, *of meters that include a variety of forms according to the poet's decision* HEPH. *Ench.* 16.1, *al.*

πολυσχήματος -ον [πολύς, σχῆμα] **of various forms** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.14 (*discourse*).

πολύσχημος -ον ARISTAEN. 1.26 DION.[21] *D.N.* 9.1, *see* πολυσχήματος.

πολυσχημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πολυσχήμων] **use of a variety of forms** EUSTATH. 1463.27.

πολυσχήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, σχῆμα] AET. 1.14.4 ARTEMID. 1.2 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -σχημονέστατος STRAB. 2.5.18, *see* πολυσχημοσύνη • *adv.* πολυσχημόνως **in various forms** POLL. 4.98.

πολυσχίδής -ές [πολύς, σχίζω] **split many times, broken in many points** HP. *Fract.* 24 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 930b 33 OPP. 4.409 ‖ **divided into many lobes, branched, ramified** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 1 (*lungs*), 517a 24 (*deer horns*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.5 (*leaves*) STRAB. 11.12.1 (*Taurus*) PHIL.[2] *Op.* 69 (*streets*) ‖ **with separated fingers** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 687b 7 (*hand*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 690b 6 (*feet*) | *zool. subst.* τὰ πολυσχιδῆ **animals with separated toes** (*i.e.* not hoofed) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 497b 20, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **various, manifold, diverse** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.75, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 7.349 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ πολυσχιδές **variety** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.117 | **complex** AMM. *in Cat.* 66.9 (*opp. to* ἁπλοῦς) • *adv.* πολυσχιδῶς **dividing into many parts** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 131.

πολυσχίδεια -ης, ἡ [πολύς, σχίζω] *Ion.* **repeated division, multiplicity, variety** HP. *Acut.* 3 | **diversity, contrast:** δογμάτων **of opinions** HP. *Praec.* 13.

πολύσχιδος -ον [πολύς, σχίζω] **very divisible** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.81.7.

πολυσχιδῶς *adv.*, *see* πολυσχιδής.

πολύσχιστος -ον [πολύς, σχίζω] **divided in many parts** SOPH. *O.C.* 1592 (*streets*) GREG. (AP 8.7.4) (*truth*).

πολύσχοινος -ον [πολύς, σχοῖνος] **with many strings** MARC. 92.

πολύσωμάτος -ον [πολύς, σῶμα] **with many bodies** DIOD. 1.26.6 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 427b *etc.* ‖ **formed of much material, very dense**, *of fire* AET. 3.3.4 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

πολύσωρος -ον [πολύς, σωρός] **of great heaps of grain**, *epith. of Demeter* ADAB. (AP 6.258.5).

πολυτάλαντος -ον [πολύς, τάλαντον] **that values or renders many talents** PLUT. *Praec.* 814d (*administration*) LUC. *DMer.* 7.4 (*marriage*) ATH. 9.398e (*treatment*) *etc.* | **of many talents, very rich** LUC. *Tox.* 14 ‖ **that weighs many talents** IOS. *B.I.* 7.5.5 (148) | **very heavy** ALCIPHR. 2.2.2 (*precious stones*).

πολυτάραχτος -ον [πολύς, ταράσσω] **much disturbed** *or* **agitated** ACH. 1.13.2.

πολυτάραχος -ον HSCH. (*s.v.* πολυφλοίσβοιο), *see* πολυτάραχτος.

πολυταρβής -ές [πολύς, τάρβος] **very terrified** AP 9.816.2 NONN. *D.* 43.360.

1. πολυτειρής -ές [πολύς, τείρω] **very strenuous, exhausting** QS 4.120 (*struggle*) ‖ **much-troubled** QS 13.281 (*life*).

2. πολυτειρής -ές [πολύς, τείρεα] **with many stars** ARAT. 604.

πολυτεκνέω, *contr.* [πολύτεκνος] *fut.* πολυτεκνήσω ‖ *aor. subj. 3. pl.* πολυτεκνήσωσι EUSTATH. *Dio*[9]. 376; **to generate** *or* **have many sons** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272a 24 STRAB. 6.3.3 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 278b.

πολυτεκνία -ας, ἡ [πολύτεκνος] **state of having many sons** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1360b 20 HIEROCL. 55.23 (STOB. 4.2.25.96).

πολύτεκνος -ον [πολύς, τέκνον] **that has many sons, prolific** AESCHL. *Pr.* 137 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 10 ORPH. *H.* 40.16 ‖ **formed of many sons** NONN. *D.* 25.561 ‖ **fertilizer**, *of rivers* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1028.

πολυτέλεια -ας, ἡ [πολυτελής] **great expenditure, expensive life, luxury, gaudiness** THUC. 6.12.2 MEN. *Epit.* 749 POL. 13.1.1, *al.*: *opp. to* εὐτέλεια HDT. 2.87.1; *with* τρυφή XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.10 ‖ **wealth, opulence** EPIC. 4.130 ‖ **high cost, high value, value** ▸ τινος **of sthg.** XEN. *Lac.* 7.3 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.275, *al. etc.*

πολυτελεύομαι [πολυτελής] **to live sumptuously, squander** EPIC. 123 (*aor. inf.* πολυτελεύσασθαι).

πολυτελής -ές [πολύς, τέλος] **that spends a lot, that lives sumptuously** MEN. *fr.* 236.7, 544.2 (*opp. to* εὐτελής) ANTIPH. 80.5 POL. 8.9.7 ALCIPHR. 1.15.5 (*with* δαπανηρός) *etc.* ‖ **rich:** *fig.* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.12.9 ‖ **costly, sumptuous, gaudy** THUC. 7.28.1 PLAT. *HipMi.* 368c XEN. *Hier.* 1.20; *opp. to* εὐτελής HDT. 4.79.2 THPHR. *Od.* 42 | **precious** PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 66, *al.* PLUT. *Per.* 12.2 (*stones*); *of the capacity to see* PLAT. *Rp.* 507c ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* πολυτελῶς **luxuriously, richly** EUP. 365 LYS. 7.31 XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.4 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* τὰ πολυτελέστατα HDT. 2.87.1.

πολυτελῶς *adv.*, *see* πολυτελής.

πολυτενής -ές [πολύς, τείνω] **much-extended** DION.[9] 99, 340 • *only poet.* πουλυτ-.

πολύτερπής -ές [πολύς, τέρπω] **very delightful, most pleasing** AP 9.504.6 (*hymns*) ORPH. *fr.* 168.9 (*Eros*) ‖ **much-delighted** NONN. *D.* 10.236 (*ears*) • -τερπος *I*RAL 2 (VIII[BCE]).

πολύτευκτος -ον [πολύς, τεύχω] **much-worked** *I*GVI 477.3 (I-II[CE]).

πολύτεχνής -ές [πολύς, τέχνη] **worked with great skill** ORPH. *A.* 585.

πολύτεχνης -ου, ὁ [πολύς, τέχνη] *epith.* **skilled in many arts**, *of Hephaestus* SOL. 13.49.

πολυτεχνία -ας, ἡ [πολύτεχνος] **skill in many arts** PLAT. *Alc.* 2.147a DIOD. 1.64.11 (*v.l.*); *pl.* PERICT. 143.23 (STOB. 4.28.19).

πολύτεχνος -ον [πολύς, τέχνη] **expert in many arts** STRAB. 16.2.24 ‖ **requiring skill** *or* **skilled in many arts** PLUT. *Per.* 12.5 (*work projects*) DCHR. 78.24 (*work*) • *adv.* πολυτέχνως **with skill in many arts** ARISTE.[1] 73.

πολυτιμητίζω [πολυτίμητος] ❶ *act.* **to hold in great honor** NUM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.5) HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **to be saluted with** COM. 532.

πολυτίμητος -ον [πολύς, τιμάω] *epith.* **much honored**, *of Zeus* PHERECR. 166.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1390 MEN. *fr.* 457 *etc.*; *of Herakles* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 807; *of the gods* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 594 MEN. *Dysc.* 381, *al. etc.*; *of pers.* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 296d (*joc.*) ‖ **very costly, precious** EPICHARM. 88 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 759 (*double meaning*: "*much honored-very costly*") • *fem.* πολυτιμήτη ARISTOPH. *Pax* 978 ‖ *Dor.* -τίματος.

πολυτίμια -ας, ἡ [πολύτιμος] **high price** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3.14.

πολύτῑμος -ον [πολύς, τιμή] **much honored, much venerated** ORPH. *H.* 29.3 CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.9.4 *I*EG 1027.30 (II-III[CE]) *etc.* ‖ **very costly, highly valued, precious** HP. *NatPuer.* 13 ALCIPHR. 3.10.4 RUFIN. (AP 5.36.5) BABR. 57.9 ‖ *compar.* -τιμότερος THPHR. *Lap.* 22 • *adv.* πολῠτῑμως **at great expense**; *f.l. for* πολυτελῶς POL. 14.2.3.

πολυτῑμώρητος -ον [πολύς, τιμωρέω] **much-punished** L. *Sud.*

πολύτῑτος -ον [πολύς, τίω] **very worthy of honor** OR. (HDT. 5.92 β2).

Πολῠτίων -ωνος, ὁ **Polytion**, *male name* PLUT. *Alc.* 19.2 (*v.l.* Πουλυ-, *see*).

πολύτλᾱς -α, ὁ [πολύς, τλάω] **much-sustaining, resistant to many ills, patient** IL. 8.97, *al.* OD. 7.1, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 956; αὐτὰρ ὁ μερμήριξε πολύτλας δῖος Ὀδυσσεύς but long suffering, illustrious Odysseus hesitated OD. 5.354 • *acc.* -αν MAN.[1] 5.268.

πολυτλήμων -ονος IL. 7.152 OD. 18.319 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 236, *see* πολύτλᾱς.

πολύτλητος -ον [*see* πολύτλας] **that has suffered much, miserable**, *of pers.* OD. 11.38 QS 1.135, *al.* MAN.[1] 2.398 ‖ **grievous, painful** QS 2.341 (*old age*), 11.25 (*labor pains*: *epic dat. pl.* -τλήτοισιν).

πολύτμητος -ον [πολύς, τέμνω] *pass.* **much-lacerated** ANTIPHIL. (AP 11.66.1) ‖ *act.* **lacerating** OPP.[1] 2.252 | *fig.*, *of pains* OPP. 5.238.

πολυτοκέω, *contr.* [πολυτόκος] *aor.* ἐπολυτόκησα; **to produce many sons, be prolific** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558b 20, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.22.1 *etc.*

πολυτοκία -ας, ἡ [πολυτόκος] **fecundity** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 750a 28, 771a 16 *etc.*

πολυτόκος -ον [πολύς, τίκτω] **that produces more than one son** HP. *NatPuer.* 30 ‖ **that produces many sons, prolific** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 688a 34 *G.A.* 749b 31 (*compar.* -ώτερος) PHIL.[2] *Her.* 211 (*opp. to* ὀλιγότοκος) *etc.*

πολύτολμος -ον [πολύς, τόλμα] **very daring** PLUT. *QConv.* 731c *etc.*

πολυτόρος -ον [πολύς, τορέω] **much-piercing** COM. *CAF* 716 (HSCH.).

πολυτραυμάτιστος -ον [πολύς, τραυματίζω] **with many wounds** [IO.] *Iei.* (*PG* 60.711.24).

πολυτράφής -ές [πολύς, τρέφω] **fertile, fecund**, *of regions* DIOD. 2.52.8.

πολυτράχηλος -ον [πολύς, τράχηλος] **broad-necked** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253d HERACLIT.[2] 17.

πολύτρεπτος -ον [πολύς, τρέπω] **very fickle, changeable** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 423a GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.13.82.

πολυτρεφής -ές *v.l. for* -τραφής NONN. *D.* 40.362.

πολυτρήρων -ονος [πολύς, τρήρων] **rich in doves** IL. 2.502, 582.

πολύτρητος -ον [πολύς, τιτραίνω] **much-pierced, with many holes** OD. 1.111, *al.* (*sponges*) CRATIN. 226 ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.266.1) (*auloi, mus. instrum.*), 9.363.15 (*beehives*) ARET. *S.D.* 1.10.2 (*lungs*) GAL. *U.P.* 8.6 (1.472.5) (*bones*) *etc.*; τὸ πολύτρητον τῆς χώρας **the cavernous nature** (*i.e.* the karst character) of the country STRAB. 12.8.16.

πολυτρίπους -ποδος [πολύς, τρίπους] **rich in tripods** AL.[3] (AP 7.709.4).

πολύτριπτος -ον [πολύς, τρίβω] **much-rubbed** NIC. *Th.* 104 || **much-frequented** OPP. 3.502.

πολύτριχον -ου, τό [πολύς, θρίξ] *bot.* = ἀδίαντον **maidenhair**, *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.134.

πολύτριχος -ον [πολύς, θρίξ] **with thick fleece** (*or* hair), **thick-haired** PHILON. 10 (*beard*).

πολυτροπία -ας, ἡ [πολύτροπος] **versatility** HDT. 2.121. ε3 (*Ion.* -ίη) || **variety, multiplicity**, *of formulations* HP. *Acut.* 3 DION. *Amm.* 2. 3.2 MAUR. 12.24 *etc.*

πολύτροπος -ον [πολύς, τρέπω] **that turns oneself in all directions, bendable** NONN. *D.* 27.72 (*weapons*) || **much-traveled**, *epith. of Odysseus* OD. 1.1, 10.330 (*oth.* versatile, astute) || **that changes oneself in many ways, mutable** THGN. 215 (*octopus*) PLUT. *Mar.* 33 (*war*) | *of pers.* **flighty, inconstant** [Phoc.[1]] 95 || *fig.* **versatile, astute, capable** HOM. 4.13 (*Hermes*) PLAT. *HipMi.* 364e, *Pol.* 291b; νῦν δ' ἄγε μοι τόδε εἰπὲ πολύτροπε Μαιάδος υἱέ **come now, tell me this, resourceful son of Maia** HOM. 4.439 | *subst.* τὸ πολύτροπον **versatility, ability** THUC. 3.83.3 PLUT. *Alc.* 24.5 || **various, multiform, manifold** THUC. 2.44.1 EPIC. 31.10, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 31, *al.* MARC. 12 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ πολύτροπον variety, **multiformity** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 152, *al.* || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **πολυτρόπως variously, in many ways** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 129 NT *Heb.* 1.1 GEOP. 9.11.4 *etc.* || *compar.* -ωτέρως EPIC. 34.10.

Πολύτροπος -ου, ὁ **Polytropos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.11.

πολυτροφία -ας, ἡ [πολύτροφος] **excess of nutriment** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.16.4 *etc.*

πολυτρόφος -ον [πολύς, τρέφω] **much-nourishing** DIOSC.[2] 2.71 (*cheese*) GAL. 6.261 || **that provides food in abundance**, *epith. of Demeter* CALLIM. *H.* 6.2, 119.

πολύτροφος -ον [πολύς, τρέφω] **much-** *or* **excessively nourished** *or* **prosperous** *or* **fat** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.3.5, *al.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 17.8 *etc.*

πολυτρόχᾱλος -ον [πολύς, τροχαλός] **very swift, speedy** CHRISTOD. (AP 2.15).

πολύτροχος -ον [πολύς, τροχός] **much-rotating** ORPH. *L.* 649.

πολύτρῡτος -ον [πολύς, τρύω] **much-tormented** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 788.

πολύτρωτος -ον [πολύς, τιτρώσκω] **with many wounds** POLEM.[1] 2.50.

Πολύττας -ου, ὁ **Polyttas**, *male name* DIOSC.[1] (AP 6.126.1).

πολῦτῡρος -ον [πολύς, τυρός] **with much cheese** PHERECR. 137.7.

πολύυγρος -ον [πολύς, ὑγρός] **with much moisture** DIOSC.[2] 5.99.

πολυυδρία -ας, ἡ [πολύυδρος] **abundance of water** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.1.5, *al.*

πολύυδρος -ον [πολύς, ὕδωρ] **rich in water**, *of places* PLAT. *Leg.* 761b GEOP. 10.68.1.

πολυϋλία -ας, ἡ [πολύυλος] **plethora** SOR. 1.38.6.

πολυϋλίος -ον [πολύς, ὕλη] **rich in wood** GLOSS. || **rich in material** POLL. 6.171 | **plethoric, fat** ORIB. 9.13.2, *al.* || **made with many and various ingredients** ZOS.[1] 112 | *subst.* τὸ πολυυλίον τῆς ῥητορικῆς **abundance of rhetorical material** SCH. HERMOG. 4.63.

πολυύμνητος -ον [πολύς, ὑμνέω] **much-celebrated with songs** PIND. *N.* 2.5 MAUR. 7.6 *etc.*

πολύυμνος -ον [πολύς, ὕμνος] HOM. 26.7 IB. 1a 6 EUR. *Ion* 1074 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1328 *etc.*, *see* πολυύμνητος | **renowned**, *of a prostitute* ANACR. 165.

πολυυπνία -ας, ἡ [πολύυπνος] **sleeping a lot** CASS. 24.

πολύυπνος -ον [πολύς, ὕπνος] **that produces deep sleep** ORPH. *H.* 3.4.

πολυφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [πολύφαγος] **eating a lot** *or* **too much** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 768b 29 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.205 PLUT. *QConv.* 624a.

πολύφᾰγος -ον [πολύς, φαγεῖν] **that eats a lot** *or* **too much** HP. *Vict.* 2.49 ARISTOT. *fr.* 520.

πολύφᾰμος (*and* Π.) *Dor.*, *see* πολύφημος.

πολύφᾰνος -ον [πολύς, φανός] **of many torches** ALCM. 56.2 (*festival*).

πολυφάνταστος -ον [πολύς, φαντάζω] **of multiple apparitions** *or* **hallucinations** PLUT. *Superst.* 167a BAS. *epist.* 210.6.7.

πολῠφαντος -ον [πολύς, φαίνω] **very visible, celebrated** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.61.

πολῠφᾰρμᾰκος -ον [πολύς, φάρμακον] **rich in drugs** *or* **poisons**, *of regions* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.1, 8 || **formed** *or* **derived from many ingredients** *or* **drugs** PLUT. *Pyth.* 408b GAL. 13.365 || *of pers.* **expert in drugs** *or* **poisons** OD. 10.276 (*Circe*) SOL. 13.57 (*Paeon*) *etc.*; τοὺς μέν τ' ἰητροὺς πολυφάρμακοι ἀμφιπένονται **and the doctors, skilled in many remedies, busied themselves about them** IL. 16.28 || **that uses many drugs** GAL. 10.169 (*doctors*).

πολῠφᾰσία -ας, ἡ [πολύφατος] **loquacity** HSCH.

πολῠφάσμᾰτος -ον [πολύς, φάσμα] **of many aspects, multiform** OR. (LYD. *Mens.* 3.10).

πολῠφᾰτος -ον [πολύς, φημί] **much-celebrated, celebrated, glorious** PIND. *O.* 1.8 (*song*), *P.* 11.47 (*contests*), *N.* 7.81 (*sound of songs*).

πολύφαυλος -όν [πολύς, φαῦλος] **very deplorable** EUSTATH. 1311.62.

πολῠφεγγής -ές [πολύς, φέγγος] **very resplendent, luminous** MAN.[1] 2.347 ORPH. *fr.* 274.8 NONN. *Ev.* 12.175 *etc.*

πολύφεγγος -ον *CCA* 1.173.4, *see* πολῠφεγγής.

Πολῠφείδης -ους, ὁ **Polypheides**, *male name* OD. 15.249 (*acc.* -εα).

πολυφερβής -ές [*see* πολύφορβος] **that nourishes many** NONN. *D.* 5.218.

πολῠφερνος -ον [πολύς, φερνή] **richly dowered** HSCH. (*s.v.* πολύδωρος).

Πολυφήμειος -α -ον [Πολύφημος] **of Polyphemos** POSIDIP.[1] 19.6.

πολῠφημία -ας, ἡ [πολύφημος] **great renown** POLL. 5.158.

πολῠφημος -ον [πολύς, φήμη] **of many voices, where there is much talk** *or* **talk in many voices**, *of an assembly* OD. 2.150, *of a road* Parm. B 1.2 OR. (HDT. 5.79) | **of many voices, of the most voices**, *song of bereavement* PIND. *I.* 8.58 (*oth.* "glorious, of glory") | **of many songs** OD. 22.376 (*bard*) || **much-celebrated** *or* **renowned** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 92 ◆ *Dor.* -φᾶμος PIND. *l.c.*

Πολῠφημος -ου, ὁ **Polyphemos**, *male name* IL. 1.264 OD. 1.70, *al. etc.* ◆ *Dor.* **Πολύφαμος** THEOCR. 6.6 *etc.*

Πολῠφήτης -ου, ὁ **Polyphetes**, *male name* IL. 13.791.

πολῠφήτωρ -ορος, ὁ, ἡ [*see* πολύφημος] **of many voices** (*or* **oracles**) SCH. IL. 9.404.

πολυφθεγγής -ές [*see* πολύφθογγος] **of many sounds, elaborate** CYRAN. 5.

πολυφθερής -ές [πολύς, φθείρω] **destroyed in many ways** EMPED. B 113 (*men*).

πολυφθογγία -ας, ἡ [πολύφθογγος] **multiplicity of languages, diversity of languages** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 102.4 (*PG* 6.713C).

πολύφθογγος -ον [πολύς, φθόγγος] **of many sounds** *or* **voices**, *of instruments* PLUT. *Monarch.* 827a; *of birds* PLUT. *Sollert.* 973c AEL. *N.A.* 5.51; *fig.* PLUT. *Monarch.* 827b (*democracy*).

πολύφθοος -ον, *contr.* πολύφθους -ουν [πολύς, φθοῖς] **of many sacred breads** (*day*), *i.e.* **the day on which the oracle is consulted many times** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292f.

πολυφθόρος -ον [πολύς, φθείρω] **that ruins much** *or* **many, ruinous, harmful, noxious, deathly, fatal, pernicious** PIND. *N.* 8.31 (*days*), *I.* 5.49 (*rain*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 633 (*events*), 820 (*vagabondage*) | *of pers.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 925.

πολύφθορος -ον [πολύς, φθείρω] **much-ruined** *or* **destroyed** SOPH. *El.* 10 || **exposed to many dangers**, *of pers.* SOPH. *fr.* 555.5.

πολῠφίλητος -ον [πολύς, φιλέω] **much-loved** SCH. THEOCR. 15.86.

πολῠφῐλία -ας, ἡ [πολύφιλος] **great number of friends, abundance of friends** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1360b 20, *al.* STOIC. 3.161.18 (DIOG. 7.124) *etc.*

πολῠφῐλος -ον [πολύς, φίλος] **that has many friends** PIND. *P.* 5.4 LYS. 8.7 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372a 13, *al. etc.*

πολῠφίλτρος -ον [πολύς, φίλτρον] **of many amorous passions** THEOCR. 23.1.

πολυφλέγμᾰτος -ον [πολύς, φλέγμα] **with much phlegm** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 151 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.8.3).

πολύφλογος -ον [πολύς, φλόξ] **much-inflamed** *or* **burnt** HSCH. (*s.v.* ζαφλεγές).

πολύφλοιος -ον [πολύς, φλοιός] **with thick rind** HSCH. (*s.v.* πολυσφέλμου).

πολύφλοισβος -ον [πολύς, φλοῖσβος] **much-resounding, rumbling, resounding**, *of the sea* IL. 1.34, *al.* ARCHIL. 13.3 DIPH. 125.4 *etc.*; δείξω δή τοι μέτρα πολυφλοίσβοιο θαλάσσης I will assuredly show you the measure of the much-resounding sea HES. *Op.* 648 | *fig.*, *of treatment* OLYMP. 92B.

πολῠφοβος -ον [πολύς, φόβος] **very fearful** SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 841.

πολῠφοιτος -ον [πολύς, φοιτάω] **much-wandering** MUS.[1] 181.

πολῠφονος -ον [πολύς, φόνος] **that kills many, sanguinary** EUR. *H.F.* 420 (*hydra*), *Rh.* 62 (*hand*, *cf.* 465).

Πολῠφόντης -ου, ὁ **Polyphontes**, *male name* IL. 4.395 AESCHL. *Sept.* 448 *etc.*

πολῠφορβος -ον [πολύς, φέρβω] **that nourishes many** IL. 14.200 (*earth*) HES. *Th.* 912 (*Demeter*) SIM. 6 *fr.* 4.2; ἔρχομαι ὀψομένη πολυφόρβου πείρατα γαίης I come to see the boundaries of the fertile earth IL. 14.301 ◆ *fem.* -η IL. 9.568 HES. *Th. b. c.*

πολῠφορέω, *contr.* [πολύφορος] *aor. ptc.* πολυφορήσας SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1240; **to give abundant fruit, yield** *or* **produce a lot** THPHR. *C.P.* 55.4 *etc.*

πολῠφόρητος -ον [πολυφορέω] **much-carried** AG *Ox.* 3.187 || *act.* **that yields much** PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* πολύχουν.

πολῠφορία -ας, ἡ [πολυφόρος] **great fertility** XEN. *Oec.* 19.19.

πολῠφόρος -ον [πολύς, φέρω] **that yields much, very productive** *or* **fertile** PLAT. *Leg.* 705b STRAB. 6.3.9 IOS. *B.I.* 4.8.2 (458) (*compar.* -ώτερος) *etc.* | *fig. of evils* PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 26 (*superl.* -ώτατος); ἐγένετο ... ὁ χρόνος ἐκεῖνος παντοδαπῆς ... πονηρίας π. this period of time brought in every kind of corruption IOS. *B.I.* 7.8.1 (259) || **that holds a lot of water, to which much water**

can be added, strong *of wine* GAL. 15.669 = π. εἰς χρᾶσιν that holds up to mixing (with water) well GEOP. 7.23 | *fig.* οὕτω πολυφόρῳ συγκέκραμαι δαίμονι so strong was the spirit with which I had to deal ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 853.

πολῠφορτος -ον [πολύς, φόρτος] **with great cargo** MAN.[1] 3.241 || **very rich** [HDT.] 1.

πολυφραδέων *adj. ptc.* HES. *fr.* 310.1 (*acc.* πολυφραδέοντα), *see* πολυφράδης.

πολυφράδης -ές [πολύς, φράζομαι] *act.* **very eloquent** *or* **wise, that talks** *or* **reasons very well** HES. *Th.* 494 (*epic dat. pl.* -δέεσσι) SEM. 7.93 (*superl.* -έστατος) || *pass.* **much-celebrated, famous** *f*EG 618.26 (I[CE]).

πολυφράδια -ας, ἡ [πολυφραδής] **effective expression** HERMES. 7.50.

πολυφραδμοσῡνη -ης, ἡ [πολυφράδμων] **wisdom, wise words** *or* **thoughts** [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 1.48.6 p. 315.15).

πολυφράδμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, φράζω] **that talks** *or* **reasons very well, wise, astute** AP. 1.1311 OPP. 4.28 *etc.*

πολύφραστος -ον [πολύς, φράζω] **very wise, astute, capable** Parm. B 1.4 (*filly*) | *of thought or sim.* OPP.[1] 4.6 NONN. *D.* 4.275.

πολύφροντις -ι, *gen.* -ῐδος [πολύς, φροντίς] **thoughtful, preoccupied** VT *Wis.* 9.15 [ANACR.] 50.7.

πολυφρόντιστος -ον [πολύς, φροντίζω] **very wise** AP 7.84.2 (*Thales*) | **thoughtful, preoccupied** SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 109 ◆ *adv.* πολυφροντίστως **wisely** *or* **with preoccupation** *I*G 2.[2]1042.21 (I[BCE]) (*prob.*).

πολυφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [πολύφρων] **prudence, astuteness, ability** HDT. 2.121 ζ1 Democr. B 40; *pl.* THGN. 712.

πολύφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος, ἡ [πολύς, φρήν] **prudent, astute, capable, wise** IL. 18.108, *al.* OD. 8.297, *al.* QS 1.727 OR. (DAMASC. *Pr.* 161) *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατος.

Πολύφρων -ονος, ὁ **Polyphron,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.33.

πολῠφυής -ές [πολύς, φύω] **divided into many parts, many sectors** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 1.

πολῠφυλλος -ον [πολύς, φύλλον] **many-leaved** EUP. 13.3 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.8, *al.* GEOP. 12.13.8 *etc.*

πολῠφῡλος -ον [πολύς, φύλη] **divided into many tribes, comprising many tribes** *or* **peoples** TIMO 12 ORPH. *H.* 61.2, 62.3.

πολῠφῠτος -ον [πολύς, φυτόν] **rich in plants** CASS. 58.

πολυφωνία -ας, ἡ [πολύφωνος] **multiplicity of voices, diversity of languages** IOS. *A.I.* 1.4.3 (117) || **multiplicity** *or* **variety of songs** (*of birds*) DIOD. 2.56.6 | **multiplicity** *or* **variety of sounds,** *of an organ* PLUT. *QConv.* 674e; *of auloi* PLUT. *Mus.* 1141c.

Πολύφωνος -ου, ὁ **Polyphonos,** *frog* BATR. 210, 212.

πολύφωνος -ον [πολύς, φωνή] **of** *or* **with many voices** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 411e (*Boeotia*) LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 4 (*time*) | **loquacious** PLUT. *QConv.* 715a (*wine*) || **of varied expression** STRAB. 3.2.12 DION. *Comp.* 16.8 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 98 AN. *Subl.* 34.1 | *subst.* τὸ πολύφωνον **multiplicity of expressions** ARD. (STOB. 2, p. 49.25) || **of many songs, that sings in various modes** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 660a 34 PLUT. *Sollert.* 973c GEOP. 14.16.3 (*roosters*) || *adv. neut. pl.* πολύφωνα κρώζειν **to caw with diverse inflexions** ARAT. 1002.

πολῠφωτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [πολύς, φωτίζω] **illuminator of many things** *p*PGM 2.121 (*pap.*, πολύφωτος *ed.*).

πολῠφωτος -ον [πολύς, φῶς] **very bright, splendid, glorious** DION.[21] *C.H.* 337A, *al. p*PGM 2.121 (*corr.*).

πολυχαίτης -ου, ὁ [πολύς, χαίτη] **of rich hair** HDN. *Epim.* 166.3.

πολῠχαλκος -ον [πολύς, χαλκός] **made with much bronze** IL. 5.504 (*sky*) Parm. B 1.18 (*axis of a chariot*); Ἥλιος δ' ἀνόρουσε ... οὐρανὸν ἐς πολύχαλκον the sun rose in the bronze sky OD. 3.2 || **rich in bronze,** *of a city* IL. 18.289; ἐκ μὲν Σιδῶνος πολυχάλκου εὔχομαι εἶναι I declare that I am a native of Sidon, rich in bronze OD. 15.425; *of pers.* IL. 10.315 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.31.

πολῠχανδής -ές [πολύς, χανδάνω] **very capacious, very vast** THEOCR. 13.46 NIC. *Th.* 951 QS 1.527 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος THEM. *Or.* 23.299c.

πολῠχάρακτος -ον [πολύς, χαράσσω] **with many coinages, multiform** SEC. 3.

πολῠχαρής -ές [πολύς, χαίρω] **that offers** *or* **gives great joy** HSCH. *s.v.* πολυγηθής || **pleasant, agreeable, welcome** PHILOD. *L.L.* 54.9 *etc.*

πολῠχαρῐδᾶς [πολύς, χαίρω] *Dor. in voc.* ὦ πολυχαρ(ε)ίδα O my dear! ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1098, 1242 (-χαριδ- *codd.*).

πολῠχαρῐεις -εσσα -εν [πολύς, χάρις] **very graceful** *CCA* 8.4.154.13, *al.* (*superl.* -έστατος).

πολῠχαρις ὁ, ἡ [πολύς, χάρις] **very thankful** *f*SEG 16.683 (*epigr.*).

πολῠχαρμος -ον [πολύς, χάρμη] **very warlike** *aut. unc.* (ASCLEPIC[1] *or* POSID.[1]) AP 5.202.3.

Πολύχαρμος -ου, ὁ **Polycharmos,** *male name* XEN. *Ag.* 2.4 *etc.*

πολυχείμερος -ον [πολύς, χειμών] **very wintry** OPP.[1] 1.429.

πολῠχείμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, χειμών] **very tempestuous** APP. 17.108 (*sea*).

πολῠχειρ -ος, ὁ, ἡ [πολύς, χείρ] **with** *or* **of many hands** SOPH. *El.* 488 (*Erinyes*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281b 6 (*male name*) HERACLIT.[2] 25 (*power, of Briareus*) || **one who has a numerous army, with** *or* **of many soldiers** AESCHL. *Pers.* 83 ◆ *also* πολύχειρος *in pap.* (*conject. in* LYR. *Al.* 34.1, *see* πολύχροος).

πολῠχειρία -ας, ἡ [πολύχειρ] **multitude of hands, possessed of many hands** POLEM.[1] 1.43 || **multitude of workers, of employees** THUC. 2.77.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.26 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398b 12 IOS. *A.I.* 1.4.3 (115) *etc.*

πολῠχεσος -ον [πολύς, χέζω] **that causes much defecation:** π. νόσημα diarrhea COM. 919.

πολυχεύμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, χεῦμα] **rich in water,** *of fountains* BAS. *epist.* 353.1.

πολῠχηλος -ον [πολύς, χηλή] **with many nails or claws** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.109.

πολῠχίτων -ωνος, ὁ, ἡ [πολύς, χιτών] **with many tunics, with many membranes** HP. *epist.* 23 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.21.2, *al.*

πολύχλωρος -ον [πολύς, χλωρός] *subst.* τὸ πολύχλωρον **very yellow in color** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.10 ◆ *only poet.* πουλυχλ-.

πολύχνοος -οον, *contr.* πολύχνους -ουν [πολύς, χνόος] **covered in thick down** NIC. *Th.* 875 (*leaves*).

πολῠχοέω, *contr.* [πολύχοος] **to produce in abundance** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 749b 9, 777a 16.

πολῠχοΐα -ας, ἡ [πολύχοος] **abundant production** MAX. 486 || **great variety** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.5 ◆ πολύχοια MAX. *l.c.*

πολῠχοος -οον, *contr.* πολύχους -ουν [πολύς, χέω] **that produces in abundance, prolific,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629a 35 | **very fecund** *or* **productive,** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.3.4, *C.P.* 4.8.1, *al.*; *of seeds* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.12.1 | *of orators or writers,* **productive, copious** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.157 *etc.* || **abundant, copious, common** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.102, *al.* (*opp. to* σπάνιος), *Ebr.* 26 (*with* πολυφορώτατος) IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 33 GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.9.88 (πουλ-) *etc.* || *compar.* -ούστερος | *superl.* -ούστατος.

πολῠχορδία -ας, ἡ [πολύχορδος] **great number of strings** PLAT. *Rp.* 399c Phaen. 32 (ATH. 352c); *pl.* PLUT. *QConv.* 661d.

πολῠχορδος -ον [πολύς, χορδή] **with** *or* **of many strings,** *of mus. instrum.* PLAT. *Rp.* 399d THEOCR. 16.45 ATH. 14.636e *etc.*; *fig., of democracy* PLUT. *Monarch.* 827b (*with* πολύφθογγος) || **with** *or* **of many sounds** LYR. *Mel.* 29b (*aulos*) EUR. *Med.* 196 (*songs*), *Rh.* 548 (*voice*) || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

πολύχους *see* πολύχοος.

πολυχρηματέω, *contr.* [πολυχρήματος] **to be very rich** STRAB. 9.2.40 (*aor. ptc.* πολυχρηματήσας).

πολυχρημᾰτία -ας, ἡ [πολυχρήματος] **abundance of money, wealth** XEN. *Symp.* 4.42 PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 67, *al. etc.*

πολυχρημᾰτίᾱς -ου, ὁ [πολυχρηματία] **very rich** DIOG. 6.28 (*v.l.*).

πολυχρήμᾰτος -ον [πολύς, χρῆμα] **very rich** STRAB. 16.4.22 PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 28, *al.* || **luxurious, pompous** PHINT. (STOB. 4.23.61a).

πολυχρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πολυχρήμων] **wealth** POLL. 3.110.

πολυχρήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος POL. 18.35.9 (*superl.* -έστατος) MAN.[1] 4.21, *see* πολυχρήματος.

πολυχρήσῐμος -ον [πολύς, χρήσιμος] **very useful** ZOS.[1] 215B.

πολυχρηστία -ας, ἡ [πολύχρηστος] **great utility** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.5.

πολύχρηστος -ον [πολύς, χρηστός] **useful for many things** *or* **very useful** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337b26 GAL. 6.480 (*superl.* -ότατος) AL. *in Top.* 277.4 (*compar.* -ότερος) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ πολύχρηστον **great utility** CORN. 9.

πολύχροια -ας, ἡ [πολύχροος] **great variety of colors** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 963b 37 *etc.*

πολυχρονέω, *contr.* [πολυχρόνιος] *fut.* πολυχρονήσω || *aor. subj. 3. pl.* πολυχρονήσωσι [ATHANAS.] *Quaest.* (*PG* 28.648.15); *astr.* **to have a long period of ascendancy** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 132 *etc.*

πολυχρονία -ας, ἡ [πολυχρόνιος] **long duration** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 896a 27.

πολυχρονίζω [πολυχρόνιος] *fut.* πολυχρονιῶ VT *Deut.* 4.26 || *aor. ptc.* πολυχρονίσας [GAL.] 19.557 SCH. HES. *Op.* 180; **to prolong** VT *l.c. etc.* | *intrans.* **to delay** [GAL.] SCH. HES. *bb. cc.*

πολυχρόνιος -ον [πολύς, χρόνος] **that lives long, long-lived** PLAT. *Phaed.* 87c, *Tim.* 75b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613a 25 (*comp.*), *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.3 (*comp.*), *C.P.* 5.18.4 CALLIM. *H.* 4.282 || **lasting long, enduring, long** HP. *Aph.* 4.23 (*diseases*) HDT. 1.55.2 (*monarchy*) ARISTOT. *Long.* 464b 25 (*life*) EPIC. 5.4 (*illnesses*) *etc.* | **that comes after a long time** CALLIM. *H.* 5.128 (*end of life*) | **that has lived** *or* **endured at length, ancient** HOM. 4.125 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 32 (*lion*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.132 PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 22 (*comp.*) (*opp. to* νεώτερος); τὰ πολυχρονιώτατα καὶ σοφώτατα τῶν ἀνθρωπίνων, πόλεις καὶ ἔθνη what is most venerable for age and wisdom among men, that is, cities and peoples XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.16 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* πολυχρονίως **for a long time** HP. *epist.* 17 TAT. *Or.* 14.6 *etc.*

πολυχρονιότης -ητος, ἡ [πολυχρόνιος] **longevity** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 603 || **long duration** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 10 | **persistence,** *of perfume* THPHR. *Od.* 19.

πολύχροος -οον, *contr.* πολύχρους -ουν [πολύς, χρόα] **of many colors, variously colored** Emped. B 23.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492a 5 OPP.[1] 4.389 (πουλ-).

πολῠχρῡσος -ον [πολύς, χρυσός] **rich in gold, very**

rich, *of cities and places* IL. 11.46 PIND. *P.* 4.53 SOPH. *El.* 9 EUR. *Hip.* 69 *etc.*; ἑπτάετες δ' ἤνασσε πολυχρύσοιο Μυκήνης he ruled for seven years over Mycenae, rich in gold OD. 3.304; *of pers.* IL. 10.315 ARCHIL. 19.1 EUR. *Hec.* 492, *I.A.* 786, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.25 CALLIM. *H.* 2.34 (*Apollo*) PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 16, *al. etc.* ‖ all of gold, *epith. of Aphrodite* HOM. 5.1 HES. *Op.* 521 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος PITT. (DIOG. 1.81).

πολυχρώμᾰτος -ον [πολύς, χρῶμα] of many colors, variously colored STRAB. 15.1.22 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 172 POLL. 4.48.

πολύχρωμος -ον MAN.[1] 5.248 HDN. *Epim.* 153.9, *see* πολυχρώμᾰτος.

πολύχρως -ων ARISTOT. *G.A.* 279b 9, *see* πολύχροος.

πολῠχῡλος -ον [πολύς, χυλός] with much juice ATH.[2] (ORIB. 1.2.14) XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.50) ‖ *subst.* τὸ πολύχυλον richness in juice DIOSC.[2] 1.26.1.

πολῠχῡμος -ον [πολύς, χυμός] XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.117: *compar.* -ότερος), *see* πολῠχῡλος.

πολῠχῠτος -ον [πολύς, χέω] very diffuse PLUT. *Def. orac.* 423a ‖ easily diffusible ORIB. *Syn.* 2.56, *al.*

πολῠχώρητος -ον [πολύς, χωρέω] broad, vast, capacious, *compar.* SIMP. *in Phys.* 291.18, *in Cael.* 414.15.

πολῠχωρία -ας, ἡ [πολύχωρος] extension, breadth: τῶν ὀνομάτων π. extension of the significance of words PTOL.[4] *Crit.* 4.

πολύχωρος -ον [πολύς, χώρα] very spacious, ample, broad, capacious LUC. *Luct.* 2 SYN. *epist.* 41 (*sup.*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

πολῠχωστος -ον [πολύς, χώννυμι] formed from a great heap of earth, high, elevated AESCHL. *Ch.* 351 (*tomb*).

πολυψᾰμᾰθος -ον [πολύς, ψάμαθος] very sandy AESCHL. *Suppl.* 870 (*prob. f.l. for* πολύψαμμος) OPP.[1] 1.374.

πολύψαμμος -ον [πολύς, ψάμμος] very sandy AESCHL. *Suppl.* 870 (*conject.*) ARCH. (AP 7.214.8) (*dub.*).

πολυψευδόκαυχος -ον [πολύς, ψεῦδος, καυχάομαι] that boasts much and falsely L. *EGud.* 270.28.

πολυψηφία -ας, ἡ [πολύψηφος] plurality of votes, extension of the vote to many PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 149 (*pl.*) | contrast in voting, dissension THUC. 3.10.5.

πολυψῆφις -ῖδος [πολύς, ψηφίς] with many rocks, rocky, pebbly OR. (HDT. 1.55.2) OPP. 1.292 NAUM. 60 • *poet.* πουλυ- OPP.

πολύψηφος -ον [πολύς, ψῆφος] SCH. CALLIM. *H.* 1.26 ARCH. (AP 7.214.8) (*conject.*), *see* πολυψῆφις ‖ that disposes of many votes LUC. *Harm.* 3 (*superl.* -ότατος).

πολύψογος -ον [πολύς, ψέγω] very blameworthy PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 172.

πολύψοφος -ον [πολύς, ψόφος] that resounds greatly P.[1] *Pyth.* 51.

πολυωδῡνία -ας, ἡ [πολυώδυνος] great suffering EUR. *epist.* 4 L. *Sud.*

πολυώδῡνος -ον [πολύς, ὀδύνη] that suffers greatly Palladas (AP 11.386.5) *etc.* ‖ *act.* that brings much suffering THEOCR. 25.238 MARIAN. (AP 16.201.3) *etc.*

πολῡωνῠμέω, *contr.* [πολυώνυμος] to have many names EUSTATH. 8.25.

πολυωνῠμία -ας, ἡ [πολυώνυμος] great number *or* plurality of names CALLIM. *H.* 3.7 (*acc.* -ην) DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.8 *etc.*

πολῡώνυμον -ου, τό [πολυώνυμος] *bot.* = ἑλξίνη pellitory-of-the-wall DIOSC.[2] 4.85.

πολυώνῠμος -ον [πολύς, ὄνομα] that has many names PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489a 2 | honored with many names, of many epithets *of divinities* HOM. 2.18 SOPH. *Ant.* 1115 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 320 THEOCR. 15.109 *etc.* | *gramm. subst.* τὸ π. plurality of names, synonymy PORPH. *in Cat.*[2] 6.1 ‖ of great name, renowned, famous HOM. 3.82 HES. *Th.* 785 PIND. *P.* 1.17 ◆ *adv.* πολυωνύμως with many names DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.6.

πολυώνῡχος -ον [πολύς, ὄνυξ] with many claws ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504a 5 (*birds*), *Pr.* 895a. 38 (*animals*).

πολυωπέτις -ῐδος [πολυωπής] many-eyed MAX. 584.

πολυωπής -ές [πολύς, ὤψ] many-eyed EUNAP. p. 266 ‖ with many openings, pierced all through NIC. *Al.* 323, 450 THEAET.[1] (AP 6.27.1) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

πολυωπός -ον [πολύς, ὤψ] with many holes, pierced OD. 22.386 OPP. 3.579 *etc.*

πολυωρέω, *contr.* [πολύς, ὥρα] *impf.* ἐπολυώρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπολυωρούμην IO. (*PG* 55.409.24) ‖ *fut.* πολυωρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπολυώρησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* πεπολυωρηκώς DIOD. 18.65.2 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* πολυωρηθείς DIOD. 11.86.5 ❶ *act.* to treat very well, have care *or* regard ▸ τινος for s.o. DIOG. 6.9; τι for sthg. DIOD. 18.65.2; ▸ *abs.* AESCHN. 1.50 ❷ *pass.* to be treated very well, be object of care *or* regard AEN. 22.17; ▸ ὑπό τινος on the part of s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1378b 34.

πολυωρητικός -ή -όν [πολυωρέω] full of care *or* attention PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 276a.

πολυωρία -ας, ἡ [πολυωρέω] care, regard, attention CHRYSIP. 3.187.2 (SEXT. *S.* 11.194) DIOD. 1.59.2.

πολύωρος -ον [πολύς, ὥρα] of many years, *of wine* DIUS 71.9 (STOB. 4.21.17).

πολύωτος -ον [πολύς, οὖς] many-eared LUC. *Philopatr.* 3.

πολυωφελής -ές [πολύς, ὀφείλω] very useful ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095a 11 DION. 1.36.3 AEL. *N.A. pref. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* πολυωφελῶς with great advantage ARISTOPH. *Th.* 304 ‖ *superl.* -έστατα XEN. *Hippar.* 1.1.

πολυωφελῶς *adv.*, *see* πολυωφελής.

πολυώψ -ῶπος P.[1] (AP 6.65.9, 9.765.3), *see* πολυωπός.

πολφός -οῦ, ὁ *farinaceous food* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 701 (*pl.*) METAG. 18.2 (*pl.*).

πολφοφάκη -ης, ἡ [πολφός, φάκη] soup of πολφός and lentils POLL. 6.61.

πόλφυξ -υκος *a type of seashell* HSCH. (*conject.*).

1. πόμα, τό *see* πῶμα.

2. πόμα -ατος, τό *bot.* = φοῖνιξ palm DIOSC.[2] 1.109.

πομάτιον, τό, *see* πωμάτιον.

πομπά *see* πομπή.

πομπᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [πομπή, ἄγω] *aor. ptc.* πομπαγωγήσας *in inscr.*; to guide *or* hold a procession HSCH. *etc.*

πομπᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [πομπαγωγέω] guiding *or* leading of a procession *POXY.* 2127.6 (II[CE]).

Πομπαίδιος -ου, ὁ Pompaidios, *male name* PLUT. *CMi.* 2.1, *al.*

πομπαῖος -α -ον [πομπή] that sends, that escorts, that leads PIND. *P.* 1.34 (*wind*) EUR. *I.A.* 1322 (*ships*) ‖ that escorts souls (to the Underworld), *epith. of Hermes* AESCHL. *Eum.* 91 SOPH. *Ai.* 832 EUR. *Med.* 759 *etc.*

πομπεία -ας, ἡ [πομπεύω] procession, parade POL. 30.25.2 ‖ joke, invective, insult (*proper. of men during the processions in the festival of Dionysus, of women during the processions in the festivals of Demeter*) DEMOSTH. 18.11 MEN. *Perin. fr.* 8 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.27 | τὴν ἐπάλληλον τοῦ δαίμονος καθ' ἡμῶν πομπείαν the continual jokes that the god makes on us HLD. 5.6.2.

πομπεῖον -ου, τό [πομπεύω] vase used in processions; *usu. pl.* sacred vases *or* furniture AND. 4.29 DEMOSTH. 22.48, *al. etc.* ‖ *at Rome* image carried in a triumph DCASS. 43.42.2, 51.21.8 (*sg.*); πομπείου τυχεῖν to have one's own image carried in a triumph ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 2.156 ‖ *at Athens* place used to store sacred vases *or* furniture DEMOSTH. 34.39 DIOG. 2.43, 6.22.

πόμπευμα -ατος, τό [πομπεύω] procession [CALLISTH.] 1.10 (*pl.*).

πομπεύς -έως, ὁ [πομπεύω] one that sends, escort, guide OD. 3.325, 376; *of favorable winds* OD. 4.362 ‖ participant in a procession THUC. 6.58.1 • *epic nom. pl.* -ῆες; *Att.* -ῆς PLAT.[1] 91 (*conject.*, -εῖς *cod.*).

πόμπευσις -εως, ἡ [πομπεύω] procession PLAT. *Leg.* 949c (*pl.*).

πομπευτήριος -ον [πομπεύω] for parades, for processions DION. *Dem.* 32.1 (*weapons*).

πομπευτής -οῦ, ὁ [πομπεύω] participant at processions DION. 7.72.11 LUC. *Nec.* 16 | *adj.* POLEM.[1] p. 50H.

πομπευτικός [πομπεύω] *metr.*, *alternative name for palimbaccheic* CHOEROB. *Heph.* 216.21, *al.*, *see* παλιμβάκχειος.

πομπεύω [πομπεύς] *impf.* ἐπόμπευον, *mid. pass.* ἐπομπευόμην ‖ *fut.* πομπεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπόμπευσα ‖ *pf.* πεπόμπευκα, *mid. pass.* πεπόμπευμαι PLUT. *An seni* 792f ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπομπεύθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to escort, guide ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 13.422; Ἑρμοῦ τήνδε πομπεύω τέχνην I will play escort, exercising this art of Hermes SOPH. *Tr.* 620 ‖ to lead in procession, made parade, lead in a circuit (*to be mocked*): ▸ τινα s.o. DION. 8.89.5 | π. πομπήν to guide a procession DEMOSTH. 21.22 POL. 6.39.9 (*pl.*) | *fig.* to make an exhibition, show off ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.118; ἐκ τοῦ φανεροῦ πεπόμπευκεν has put it clearly in view HERACLIT.[2] 29 Ⓑ to participate in processions DEMOSTH. 21.180 ARISTOT. *I.A.* 712a 34 THPHR. *Ch.* 21.8 *etc.* | to resort to mockery, employ banter (*as in processions: cf.* πομπεία) DEMOSTH. 18.124; ▸ εἴς τινα in relation to s.o. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.10 ‖ to triumph, be led in triumph, make the rounds as if holding a triumph PROC.[1] *B.* 4.9.3; *fig.* LUC. *DMer.* 12.2 ‖ to be carried in a circuit, be made to parade (*to be mocked*), *of the condemned* DION. 2.67.4 PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 173; *of prisoners led in a triumph* STRAB. 7.1.4, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to be led in procession, *fig.* to be put on view, be flaunted PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.223 ‖ *at Rome* to be made parade in triumph STRAB. 7.1.4 PLUT. *Aem.* 34.3 *etc.* • *epic impf.* πόμπευον, *iter. 3. sg.* πομπεύεσκε THEOCR. 2.68.

πομπή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* πέμπω] Ⓐ dispatch: ξύλων of timber THUC. 4.108.1; σημείων of signs PLAT. *Rp.* 382e; τοῦ ἐνυπνίου ὑπὸ Διὸς τῷ Ἀγαμέμνονι of a dream from Zeus to Agamemnon PLAT. *Rp.* 383a; ἐπιφοιτᾶν ὄνειρον θεοῦ τινος πομπῇ that a dream comes sent from a god HDT. 7.16 β1 ‖ expedition (*military*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 613 EUR. *Rh.* 229 ‖ dismissal, return (*to one's homeland*) OD. 6.290, 7.191, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.164 PLAT. *epist.* 345e; πομπὴν δ' ἐγὼ τεκμαίρομαι ... αὔριον ἕς I determine your departure for tomorrow OD. 7.317 Ⓑ impulse, drive (*of wind*): οὐρία favorable EUR. *I.A.* 352; Ζεφύροιο of Zephyros PIND. *N.* 7.29 (*pl.*); μηδ' ἀνταίαν Εὐρίπῳ πνεῦσαι πομπὰν Ζεύς nor (should) Zeus (have) blown contrary winds over the Euripus EUR. *I.A.* 1324 ‖ *fig.* impulse, command, invitation, θεῶν of the gods IL. 6.171 = θείη HDT. 1.62.4, *al.*; Διὸς ξενίου of Zeus the god of strangers AESCHL. *Ag.* 748; Εὐρυσθέως of Eurystheos EUR. *H.F.* 580 Ⓒ protection, assistance OD. 5.32, *al.*;

ἐνθάδ' ὀδυρόμενος δηρὸν μένει εἵνεκα πομπῆς he remained there for a long time, groaning, awaiting help for his departure OD. 8.33 | *concr.* escort, accompaniment, retinue, following EUR. *I.A.* 150 (*pl.*); ὑπὸ πομπῇ τινος with the escort of s.o., escorted by s.o. PLUT. *Cic.* 22.6, *cf.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 1034; τινὶ πρός τινα πομπὴν μετ' ἀσφαλείας παρασχεῖν to guarantee security and an escort to s.o. until they reach s.o. else PLUT. *Alc.* 31.1 D procession PIND. *O.* 7.80, *P.* 5.91 *etc.*; ὑπὸ πομπῆς ἐξάγειν to accompany in procession HDT. 2.45.1 = σὺν πομπῇ ἐξάγειν HDT. 7.197.2 (*pass.*); πομπὴν ποιεῖσθαί τινι to make a procession in honor of s.o. HERACLIT. B 15; πομπὴν πέμπειν τινί to lead a procession in honor of s.o. HDT. 5.56.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 248, *Av.* 849 THUC. 6.56.2 = πομπὴν πομπεύειν DEMOSTH. 21.22 POL. 6.39.9 = στέλλειν πομπήν PHIL.^{2} *Flacc.* 74 || *extens.* show, spectacle PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.57 CAP. 2.62.2 *etc.* | parade, pageantry PLAT. *Ax.* 369d IO. *HMt* 7.356C *etc.* • *Dor.* πομπά.

Πομπήϊα -ας, ἡ **Pompeia**, *female name* PLUT. *Caes.* 5.7 ANTIP.^{2} (AP 7.185.3) • *Ion.* -ηΐη ANTIP.^{2}

Πομπηϊανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Πομπήϊος] **Pompeians, partisans of Pompey** PLUT. *Luc.* 42.7 APP. 5.13.25, *al.* || **inhabit. of Pompeii** APP. 1.5.39.

Πομπηϊάσται -ῶν, οἱ [Πομπήϊος] **worshippers of Pompey** *1*DÉLOS 1797.1.

Πομπήϊοι -ων, οἱ **Pompeii**, *city in Campania* PLUT. *Cic.* 8.3.

Πομπήϊος -ου, ὁ **Pompey**, *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 1.3 *etc.*; *pl.* Πομπῆϊοι PLUT. *Mar.* 1.4.

Πομπηϊουπολίτης -ου, ὁ **inhabit. of Pompeiopolis**, *in Paphlagonia* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 15.

πομπικός -ή -όν [πομπή] **of** *or* **for procession** XEN. *Hip.* 11.1 (*horse*) DIOD. 18.26.5 (*band*) *etc.* || **solemn, splendid, magnificent** PLUT. *Mar.* 22.1 (*view*) | *of style* DION. *Is.* 19.2; *rhet. subst.* τὰ **πομπικά parade discourses** AN. *Subl.* 8.3 • *adv.* **πομπικῶς magnificently** AN. *Subl.* 32.5.

Πομπιλία -ας, ἡ **Pompilia**, *female name* PLUT. *Nu.* 21.1, *al.*

Πομπίλιος -ου, ὁ (**Numa**) **Pompilius**, *one of the seven kings of Rome* PLUT. *Cam.* 18.2 *etc.*

πομπίλος -ου, ὁ [πομπή] *ichthyol.* **pompilus**, *fish that follows ships* ERIN. 1 ATH. 7.282e.

πόμπιμος -ον [πομπή] **that sends** (*home*), **that makes return** PIND. *N.* 3.25 || **that drives, that makes proceed** SOPH. *Tr.* 560 (*oars*) EUR. *Hec.* 1290 (*winds*) | *fig.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 371 (*leg-joints*), 855 (*rowing by hand*) || **that assists, helps:** φίλων πόμπιμος χώρα country that helps its friends EUR. *Med.* 848 | **that escorts, accompanies,** *of pers.* EUR. *Ph.* 984, 1711 || *pass.* **sent, dispatched** SOPH. *Tr.* 872 EUR. *Hip.* 578 • *fem.* -ά EUR. *Hip.* 578, *Ph.* 1711.

πόμπιος -ον [πομπή] **that is sent** PLOT. 6.5.10.

πομπός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [*see* πέμπω] **that which sends** ▸ τινος **sthg.** AESCHL. *Ch.* 147 | **that which carries, brings** ▸ τινος **sthg.** AESCHL. *Ch.* 86 (*fem. pl.*) || **that which makes proceed,** *of favorable winds* AEL. *N.A.* 3.13 || **escort, companion, guide,** *s.times* **guard** IL. 13.416, 24.153 OD. 4.162 HDT. 1.121, 122.2 SOPH. *O.C.* 723 (*pl.*); *fem.* OD. 4.826; *adj.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 125 | *epith. of Hermes* SOPH. *O.C.* 1548, *cf.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 626 || *pass.* **messenger, envoy** SOPH. *O.T.* 289, *Tr.* 617, *al.* || *adj.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 299.

πομποστολέω, *contr.* [πομποστόλος] ❶ *act.* **to make proceed, make advance:** τὸ σκάφος **the boat** LUC. *Am.* 11 || **to lead a procession** *1*IG 2.^{2}2949.2 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* | **to carry in procession:** *fig.* **to put on display, show** PHIL.^{2} *Ios.* 206 ❷ *pass.* πομποστολεῖται τὰ ἱερά the sacred processions take place STRAB. 14.2.23.

πομποστόλος -ον [πομπός, στολή] **of procession** *1*DÉLOS 2548.3 (I^{BCE}) | *subst.* οἱ πομποστόλοι **the members of a procession** *1*DÉLOS 2608.4 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

Πόμπων -ωνος, ὁ **Pompon**, *male name* PLUT. *Nu.* 21.2, *al.*

Πομπωνία -ας, ἡ **Pomponia**, *female name* PLUT. *Cic.* 49.2.

Πομπώνιος -ου, ὁ **Pomponios**, *male name* DIOD. 14.54.1 *etc.* | *pl.* PLUT. *Nu.* 21.3, *al.*

πομφολυγίζω [πομφόλυξ] *aor. subj. 3. sg.* πομφολυγίσῃ DIOSC.^{2} 5.74.6; **to make boil** (water), **boil** DIOSC.^{2} 1.68.4 *etc.*

πομφολῦγοπάφλασμα -ατος, τό [πομφόλυξ, παφλάζω] **noise of a bursting bubble, popping of a bubble** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 249 (*pl.*).

πομφολῠγόω, *contr.* [πομφόλυξ] ❶ *act.* **to make boil:** τὴν θάλατταν the sea ARISTOT. *Pr.* 931b 34 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to be covered in blisters** DIOSC.^{2} 5.126 (*pf. ptc. mid.* πεπομφολυγωμένον) || **to form metallic efflorescences** DIOSC.^{2} 5.75.2.

πομφολῠγώδης -ες [πομφόλυξ] **bubble-like** ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.509, 931).

πομφολῠγωτός -ή -όν [πομφολυγόω] **equipped with studs** PHIL. 66.44.

πομφολύζω *or* **πομφολύσσω** [πομφόλυξ] **to boil, gush with bubbles, pour out,** PIND. *P.* 4.121 (*of tears; aor. 3. pl. poet.* πομφόλυξαν) GAL. 13.931 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* πομφολύξῃ).

πομφόλυξ -ῠγος, ἡ [πομφός] **bubble** (*of water*) HP. *Aph.* 7.34 PLAT. *Tim.* 66b, 83d ARISTOT. *G.A.* 735b 12 THPHR. *Ign.* 16 *etc.* || **blister, pustule** NIC. *Th.* 240 || **metallic efflorescence,** *oxide of various minerals* DIOSC.^{2} 5.75 || *a type of head ornament or hairstyle* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.13 | *a type of architectural ornament* *1*IG 1.^{2}373.254 (V^{BCE}) | **boss of a shield** HSCH.

πομφός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* πέμφιξ] *medic.* **blister, pustule** HP. *Mul.* 2.118, *Morb.* 2.70.

πονᾶθῆ *Dor. aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.*, *see* πονέω.

πονέω, *contr.* [πόνος] *impf.* ἐπόνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπονούμην || *fut.* πονήσω, *Ion. and later* πονέσω, *mid.* πονήσομαι || *aor.* ἐπόνησα, *mid.* ἐπονησάμην || *pf.* πεπόνηκα, *mid. pass.* πεπόνημαι || *ppf.* ἐπεπονήκειν THUC. 7.38, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπονήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπονήθην ❶ *act. postHom.* A **to labor, endure hardships, suffer, travail** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.50 *etc.* | ▸ *with adv.* ἄλλως in vain SOPH. *O.T.* 1151 = μάτην EUR. *H.F.* 501 = κενά PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.255; εἰκῇ at home ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.27; πολλά greatly EUR. *Suppl.* 577 | ▸ τι for sthg., to obtain sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 44 PLAT. *Rp.* 531a; τὰ χρήματα ἃ ἡμεῖς ἐπονήσαμεν the booty for which we have toiled XEN. *An.* 7.6.41 = περί τι HDT. 2.14.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.1 = εἴς τι THGN. 919 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.19 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.9 = πρός τι SOPH. *Ai.* 38 = τινὸς ἕνεκα ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.176 | = ἵνα *and subj.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.19 | ▸ *with int. obj. π. πόνον* to endure a hardship, undertake a labor AESCHL. *Pers.* 682 SOPH. *Ph.* 1419 EUR. *Hec.* 779 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 150 (*pl.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 410b *etc.*; ἄμιλλαν δ' ἐπόνει ποδῶν he took on a foot-race EUR. *I.A.* 212; μόχθους δ' ἄλλως ἐπόνησα I have labored in vain EUR. *Hip.* 1369 | οἱ πεπονηκότες ἀθληταί the exhausted, tired athletes PHIL.^{2} *Ebr.* 207 B **to suffer, undergo pains** (*of the body*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 690b 4, *E.N.* 1154b 7; ▸ τινι for sthg., because of sthg. PIND. *N.* 7.36 AESCHL. *Pers.* 484 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570b 3 *etc.*; ὑπὸ χειμῶνος because of a storm ANTIPHO 2.2.1 | ▸ *with acc. of the part affected* τὸ σκέλει in the leg ARISTOPH. *Pax* 820; τὰς κεφαλάς in the heads ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557a 10; τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς ARISTOT. *Pr.* 959b 21; πλευρὰν πικρᾷ γλωχῖνι in the flank by a bitter arrow SOPH. *Tr.* 681 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ πονοῦν suffering, physical pain EPIC. 6.4 || **to be ill, be afflicted by disease** HP. *V.M.* 8; *subst. ptc.* οἱ πονοῦντες the sick THPHR. *Sens.* 21 | **to be harmed** *or* **ruined** DEMOSTH. 18.194 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.1, *C.P.* 5.15.6 POL. 3.49.11 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.4 C **to be oppressed, chased** (*by enemies*), **to be hard-pressed,** *of armies etc.* THUC. 5.73.2, 7.38.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.21 *etc.* | ▸ *rar. with acc. of pers.* κοῦ με πονεῖ τεὸν οἶκον ταῦτα πορσύνοντ' ἄγαν I do not care that this increases your patrimony PIND. *P.* 4.151 ❷ *mid.* A **to labor, endure hardships, suffer, travail** IL. 7.442, *al.* PLAT. *Ax.* 368b; *with ptc.* νῦν ὄφελεν κατὰ πάντας ἀριστῆας πονέεσθαι λισσόμενος now they must get busy and supplicate the heroes one by one IL. 10.117 | ▸ τινι for sthg. IL. 18.413 OD. 16.13 = τινος ARAT. 82, 758 = εἴς τι PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.39 = περί τι IL. 24.444 HDT. 2.63.1 PLAT. *Phil.* 58e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102a 8 *etc.* | ὣς οἱ μὲν πονέοντο κατὰ κρατερὴν ὑσμίνην so those men labored in the violent combat IL. 5.84, 627 || ▸ *abs.* **to fight, join battle** IL. 4.374; εἴ περ γάρ κε βλεῖο πονεύμενος and if you get wounded in combat IL. 13.288 B **to get tired over, labor over, prepare, construct** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 18.380, 23.245 OD. 9.310 HES. *Op.* 432 *etc.*; ὅπλα ἕκαστα πονησάμενοι having arranged the tools one by one OD. 11.9; τί τινι sthg. for s.o. AP. 2.263 C **to suffer, be tormented,** *in body*: ὀδύναις with pains SOPH. *Tr.* 985 | **to be sick** THUC. 2.51.6 || **to be oppressed, constrained, troubled:** τῷ πολέμῳ with war THUC. 4.59.1 ❸ *pass. impers.*: οὐκ ἄλλως αὐτοῖς πεπόνηται their efforts were not in vain PLAT. *Phaedr.* 232a | *aor. ptc. pass. with middle sense*: πονηθεὶς περί τινος wearing oneself out over sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Virt.* 30 = πονηθεὶς εἴς τι PHIL.^{2} *Dec.* 163 || **to be accomplished with effort,** *of things* PIND. *O.* 6.11, *P.* 9.93 ALCIPHR. 4.1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ πονηθέντα things that are object of effort *or* commitment *or* study PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 27, *Post.* 141; τὰ πονηθέντα efforts made PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 29 || **to be made ready, labored over, prepared,** *of foods* SOR. 2.25.2 *etc.* | **to be arranged, prepared** ▸ πόνοις πρός τι with toil in respect to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335b 8 (*of physical constitution*); *of pers.* THEOCR. 13.14 • *epic inf.* πονέεσθαι || *impf. mid. 3. sg. epic* πονεῖτο || *fut. mid. 2. sg.* πονέσῃ LUC. *Asin.* 9 || *poet. aor.* πόνησα *Dor. 3. pl.* ἐπόνᾱσαν THEOCR. 13.80, *mid. 3. pl. epic* πονήσαντο IL. 9.348 | *epic subj.* πονήσομαι OD. 22.377 || *rar. pf.* πεπόνεκα TIM. 48 *etc.*, *mid. 3. pl.* πεπόνηνται PLAT. *Phil.* 58e, *epic* πεπονήαται ARAT. 82. (*written* -είαται) *Ion.* πεπονέαται | *Dor. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπονᾰμένος THEOCR. 13.14 || *ppf. 3. pl.* ἐπεπονήκεσαν LIB. *Or.* 18.96 *and* πεπονήκεσαν ARR. *Ind.* 23.8, 33.9, 38.9, *mid. pass. epic and later* πεπονήμην, *3. pl.* πεπόνηντο QS 5.39, *Ion.* πεπονήατο ANTIM. 39 *IEG* AP. 1.752, 2.263 || *Dor. aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* πονᾱθῇ PIND. *O.* 6.11 || *fut. and aor.* πονεσ- "to toil", πονησ- "suffer pain" CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.137, *artificial distinction.*

πόνημα -ατος, τό [πονέω] **work, labor** EUR. *I.T.* 165 ALCIPHR. 2.10.3 (*pl.*) | **literary work, book** AGATH. (AP 4.3.42) PALLADAS (AP 9.166.5).

πονηρευμα -ατος, τό [πονηρεύομαι] **bad condition** (*of health*) GAL. 19.138 || **evil, reprehensible action,** *in pl.* DEMOSTH. 19.257 DION. 6.84.4 || **imputated ill, accusation** IUL. 2.114d.

πονηρεύομαι [πονηρός] *impf.* ἐπονηρευόμην || *fut.* πονηρεύσομαι || *aor.* ἐπονηρευσάμην || *pf.* πεπονήρευμαι || *aor. inf. pass.* πονηρευθῆναι DCASS.

44.47.5; **to be in bad condition** (*of health*) HP. *Coac.* 2.194 DIOSC.[2] 1.106 ‖ **to act** *or* **think badly** DEMOSTH. 19.32 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 17 MEN. *Epit.* 350; ▸ τινι **against** *or* **to the detriment of** s.o. VT (Th.) *Sus.* 61 = τινα VT *Eccl.* 7.22 = κατά τινος VT (Th.) *Sus.* 43 = ἔν τινι VT *1Chr.* 16.22 | **to have ill intentions** ▸ *with inf.* VT *Deut.* 19.19 = τοῦ *and inf.* VT *Gen.* 37.18, *al.* • *later also act.* πονηρεύειν IUSTIN. *Apol.* 61.1 | *ptc.* πονηρεύων HIPPOL.. *Dan.* 3.20.1.

πονηρία -ας, ἡ [πονηρός] **bad state** *or* **condition** (of health) HIPPON. 48.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 609c, *HipMi.* 374d ‖ *pol.* **contemptibleness, baseness of social condition:** *concr.* **government by the mob** (*cf.* πονηροκρατία) THUC. 8.47.2 (*opp. to* ὀλιγαρχία) ‖ **baseness, cowardice** EUR. *Cycl.* 645 LYS. 14.9 ‖ **badness, malice** *Dor.* COM. 5 SOPH. *fr.* 925.2 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1066 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.75 MEN. *Asp.* 116 *etc.* | *pl.* **wicked deed, ribaldry** DEMOSTH. 21.19 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389a 18 ‖ **defect, flaw** (*of wine*) GEOP. 7.26.4.

πονηροδιδάσκαλος -ον [πονηρός, διδάσκαλος] **master of evil, corrupter** STRAB. 7.3.8 (*sea*).

πονηροκρατέομαι, *contr.* [πονηρός, κρατέω] **to be governed by the mob** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1294a 2 DION. 8.31.1.

πονηροκρατία -ας, ἡ [πονηροκρατέομαι] **government by the mob** DION. 8.5.5.

πονηρολογία -ας, ἡ [πονηρός, λόγος] **worthless, base discourse** ARISTOT. *Top.* 164b 13.

πονηροποιός -όν [πονηρός, ποιέω] **evil-doing, that causes sin** EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.11.10, *al.*

Πονηρόπολις -εως, ἡ [πονηρός, πόλις] **Good-for-nothing City,** *joc.* THEOP.[1] 110 PLUT. *Curios.* 520b.

πονηρός -ά -όν [πόνος] Ⓐ *of things* **torturous, painful, bothersome** HOM. *epigr.* 13.20 (*actions*) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 352 (*cargo, fig.*); πασέων νούσων πονηρότερον the worst of all diseases THGN. 274 ‖ *pass.* **troubled, tormented, unfortunate** HES. *fr.* 248.1 (*of Herakles*) MEN. *Dysc.* 587 | **weak, in delicate health** PLAT. *Rp.* 341e, *Prot.* 313a, *Tim.* 86e | *of political situations:* π. πράγματα **difficult, critical, grave situation** THUC. 8.24.5, 97.2 Ⓑ **worthless, bad, inept, useless** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 220 (*allies*) ANTIPHO 4.2.4 (*doctor*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 517 (*decision*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1294b 38 (*government*) | **of little value, contemptible** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.19 (*ponies*) | **vulgar, thick** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 542 (*banter*) ‖ *pol.* **of base social condition, plebeian** EUR. *Suppl.* 424; *subst.* οἱ πονηροί **the plebs, the mob** (*opp. to* οἱ καλοὶ κἀγαθοί) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 186 ISOCR. 15.100 *etc.* Ⓒ *mor.* **evil, bad, perverse, wretched, miserable,** *of pers.* ANACR. 82.5 EPICHAR. 66 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 502 ANTIPHO 5.71 MEN. *Asp.* 140 *etc.*; *opp. to* χρηστός [XEN.] 1.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινι **toward** s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.33 = πρός τινα XEN. *An.* 7.1.39 | πονηρὸς εἶ πόρρω τέχνης **you will be a consummate rogue through and through** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 192 | *of things* AESCHL. *fr.* 90 (*life*) Democr. B 192 (*customs*) ANTIPHO 3.3.3 (*subtlety of discourse*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1459 (*actions*) MEN. *Epit.* 1107 (*actions*) *etc.*; *opp. to* σπουδαῖος PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 2 ‖ *subst.* ὁ πονηρός **the evil one, the devil** NT *Matt.* 13.19 ORIG. *Hler.* 1.15 IO. *HMt* 7.253E *etc.*; ῥῦσαι ἡμᾶς ἀπό τοῦ πονηροῦ liberate us from evil *or* from the devil NT *Matt.* 6.13 | *subst.* τὸ πονηρόν **evil** VT *Deut.* 17.2 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.60 | *subst.* τὰ πονηρά **life of vice** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.25; πονηρά δρᾶσαι to do ill EUR. *Hec.* 1190 (*opp. to* χρηστὰ δρᾶσαι) ‖ **base, cowardly** SOPH. *Ph.* 437 *etc.* ‖ *Att.* πόνηρος *in mor. sense* ≠ πονηρός AMM.[1] 405, *al.* (*but without foundation*) Ⓓ **bad, harmful, noxious, unfavorable,** *of things* PLAT. *Grg.* 464d (*foods*), *Rp.* 425e (*lifestyle*); πονηρὰν τὴν ναυτιλίαν ναυτίλλεσθαι to make a bad sea-voyage PLAT. *Rp.* 551c; ὑπ' ἀνέμων πονηρῶν βιασθέντες compelled by unfavorable winds DION. 1.52.1 | **of a bad augury** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1045 (*voice*) ‖ **bad, unpleasant** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841a 34 (*odor*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ♦ *adv.* πονηρῶς **in bad state, in poor conditions:** π. ἔχειν to be in a bad state, in bad conditions THUC. 7.83.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.75 *etc.* = π. διακεῖσθαι ISOCR. 19.12 = π. διατίθεσθαι DEMOSTH. 59.55 PHILOSTR. *US.* 2.1.9; π. ἔχειν τινός to be in bad conditions in respect of sthg. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.3, 2.25.4 | π. πλευσοῦνται they will make a bad voyage PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.9.

πονηρόφθαλμος -ον [πονηρός, ὀφθαλμός] **with the evil eye, envious** AL. *Pr.* 23.6.

πονηρόφιλος -ον [πονηρός, φίλος] **friend of the wretched** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314a 1.

πονηρόψῡχος -ον [πονηρός, ψυχή] **of evil soul** GLOSS.

πόνησις -εως, ἡ [πονέω] **effort, making an effort** DIOG. 6.70; *pl.* CRITI. B 25.30 *FdV* (*f.l. for* ὀνήσεις).

πονητέον [πονέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to make an effort** *or* **suffer** ISOCR. 15.285 PLAT. *Rp.* 504d MEN. *Gn.* 796 *etc.*

πονητικός -ή -όν [πονέω] **devoted to labor** *or* **effort** ARISTOT. *Long.* 466b 12, *G.A.* 775a 33 *etc.*

πονικός -ή -όν [πόνος] **laborious, zealous at work** DIOG. 7.170, 180 (*superl.* -ώτατος) ‖ **hard, harsh** VT (Th.) *Prov.* 15.1 ♦ *adv.* πονικῶς **laboriously:** πονικώτερον χρησάμενος τῇ πολιορκίᾳ **intensifying** the siege operation IOS. *A.I.* 11.8.3 (320).

πόννα, ἡ **sorceress** HSCH.

πόννος -ου, ὁ **sorcerer** HSCH.

πονόεις -εσσα -εν [πόνος] **exhausting** MAN.[1] 4.373.

πονοπαίκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [πόνος, παίζω] **one who plays with effort** MAN.[1] 4.276.

πόνος -ου, ὁ [*see* πένομαι] Ⓐ **effort, labor, fatigue** IL. 1.467, *al.* HES. *Th.* 629, *al. etc.*; πόνῳ **at** *or* **with effort** XEN. *Cyn.* 9.20 = σὺν πόνῳ XEN. *Cyn.* 9.6; πολλῷ πόνῳ **with much effort** AESCHL. *Pers.* 509 = μετὰ πολλοῦ πόνου PLAT. *Soph.* 230a; ἄνευ πόνου **without effort** XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.22; πόνον τιθέναι τινί to bring fatigue to s.o. HES. *Op.* 470 = πόνον παρέχειν τινί PLAT. *Rp.* 526c MEN. *Asp.* 143; ἔχειν πόνον to be worn out HES. *Sc.* 305 *of pers.*); ἔχειν πόνον πολύν to hold *i.e.* require much effort ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1216 (*of things*); μηδένα πόνον λαμβάνειν not to take on any labor HDT. 7.24; πόνον *or* πόνους πονεῖν to take on labor *or* labors AESCHL. *Pers.* 682 SOPH. *Ph.* 1419 EUR. *Hec.* 779 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1049 PLAT. *Symp.* 208d *etc.* | **exercise, tiring exercise, training** XEN. *Hippar.* 8.16 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 120, *al.*; *with* μελέτη PHIL.[2] *Det.* 64, *al.* | **affair, undertaking** (*with effort*), **task** OD. 11.54 SOPH. *Ph.* 864 ‖ **fruit** *or* **product of labor, labor,** work: μελισσᾶν π. work of bees, *of honey* PIND. *P.* 6.54; τὸν ἐμὸν ὠδίνων πόνον the fruit of my birth-pains EUR. *Ph.* 30; ὁ δὲ τοὺς ἡμετέρους πόνους ἔχει he holds the fruits of our labors XEN. *An.* 7.6.9 | *of literary works* CALLIM. *epigr.* 6.1 *etc.* Ⓑ *milit.* **battle toils, combat, battle** IL. 6.77, 16.568 OD. 12.117, *al.* THGN. 987 HDT. 6.114, 9.27 *etc.*; περὶ πάτρης ἀνδράσι δυσμενέεσσι πόνον καὶ δῄριν ἔθεντο they have undertaken an arduous struggle for their homeland with their enemies IL. 17.158; πόνον ἔχειν to fight IL. 6.525 Ⓒ **suffering, physical pain** HP. *Aph.* 2.46, 4.44, *al.*, *Epid.* 1.26.3 EPIC. 6.4 VT *Gen.* 34.25 GAL. 17(2).699 *etc.*; πόνοι κεφαλῆς **pains in the head** THPHR. *Od.* 49 | **disease, illness** THUC. 2.49.3 DIOSC.[2] 1.2, *al.* ‖ **moral suffering, pain, torment** IL. 2.291 AESCHL. *Pr.* 66 *etc.*; διά τοι σὲ πόνους ἔχω I am tormented because of you ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 971 ‖ **anxiety, difficulty, trouble** IL. 19.227 HDT. 7.190 (*of a storm*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 327 *etc.*; Τρώεσσι πόνον καὶ κήδε' ἔθηκεν brought trouble and strife to the Trojans IL. 21.525; παῦροι δ' ἐν πόνῳ πιστοὶ βροτῶν few men are faithful in times of difficulty PIND. *N.* 10.78 ‖ *personif.* Πόνος ὁ Ponos (**Labor, Travail**) HES. *Th.* 226.

πονταρχέω, *contr.* [ποντάρχης] *aor.* ἐποντάρχησα *in inscr.*; **to exercise the office of Ποντάρχης** *1*OGIS 529.7 (II[CE]) *etc.*

Ποντάρχης -ου, ὁ [πόντος, ἄρχω] **president of the council of the province of Pontus** *1*IGR 3.69 *etc.*

πονταρχία -ας, ἡ [ποντάρχης] **the office of Ποντάρχης** *1*IGR 3.1427.

Ποντεύς, ὁ **Ponteus,** *male name* OD. 8.113.

ποντιάς -άδος [πόντος] **marine** PIND. *N.* 4.36 (*salt water*) EUR. *Hec.* 444 (*breeze*) *etc.*

ποντίζω [πόντος] *impf.* ἐπόντιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐποντιζόμην [IO.] (*PG* 55.596.46) ‖ *aor.* ἐπόντισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπόντισμαι EPHR. 1.283.1 Phr. ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐποντίσθην ❶ *act.* **to dive into the sea** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1013 ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown into the sea** SOPH. *El.* 508 *etc.*

Ποντικός -ή -όν [Πόντος] **Ponticus, of Pontus** HDT. 4.24 *etc.*; Ποντικὴ θάλαττα pontic sea, Euxine Pontus PLUT. *Eum.* 3.3 | *subst.* ἡ Ποντική (*sc.* χώρα) **region of Pontus** STRAB. 12.3.12 | οἱ Ποντικοί **inhabit. of Pontus** PLUT. *Luc.* 13.5 | *subst.* τὰ Ποντικά **the affairs of Pontus** PLUT. *Luc.* 24.1 ‖ *bot.* π. ῥίζα **licorice** DIOSC.[2] 3.5 | π. κάρυον **hazelnut** GAL. 6.355 ‖ *zool., marten* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 600b 13, *al.* | τάριχος ποντικός salt fish from Pontus CRATIN. 44.

ποντικοφάρμακον -ου, τό [ποντικός, φάρμακον] **litharge,** *oxide of lead* ALCH. 335.1.

ποντίλιον -ου, τό **bridge** GLOSS.

ποντῖλος -ου, ὁ [πόντος] ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 21, *see* ναυτίλος.

πόντιος -α -ον [πόντος] **marine, of the sea** ANACR. 48.1 (*wave*) PIND. *O.* 2.64 (*water*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 89 (*waves*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1659 (*storm*) *etc.* ‖ **marine, that is** *or* **lives in the sea,** *of ships* AESCHL. *Pers.* 553 EUR. *I.A.* 253; *of monsters* AESCHL. *Pr.* 583 | *epith. of Poseidon* HOM. 22.3 SOPH. *O.C.* 1072 *etc.*; *of Thetis* PIND. *N.* 3.35; *of the Nereids* PIND. *P.* 11.2 ‖ **that is found in the midst of, surrounded by, sea** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368b 33, *cf.* ARD. *fr.* 13 ‖ **that is found** *or* **lives on the seashore** PIND. *O.* 8.48 AESCHL. *Pers.* 449 SOPH. *Ph.* 269 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.2 ‖ **that is transported from the sea** *or* **by sea** AESCHL. *Sept.* 941 (*of iron*) | **beaten by the sea, prey to the waves** EUR. *Cycl.* 300; ἀφῆκε πόντιον threw to the mercy of the waves EUR. *Hec.* 797 • *fem.* -ος EUR. *Alc.* 595.

Πόντιος -ου, ὁ **Pontios,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 1.7.

πόντισμα -ατος, τό [ποντίζω] **offering, to be thrown in the sea** EUR. *Hel.* 1548 (*pl.*).

ποντίφεξ -ικος, ὁ [*Lat.* pontifex] **pontifex** DION. 1.38.3, 2.73.1 PLUT. *Nu.* 9.1.

ποντόβροχος -ον [πόντος, βρέχω] **immersed** *or* **dipped in the sea** VT *3Macc.* 6.4.

ποντογένεια -ας, ἡ [πόντος, γίγνομαι] **born from the sea** OPP.[1] 1.33.

ποντογενής -ές [πόντος, γίγνομαι] **born from the sea** ORPH. *H.* 55.2 (*Aphrodite*).

ποντόγνητος -ον *P*HIB. 172.61 (III[BCE]), *see* ποντογενής.

ποντόγονος -ον *P*HIB. 172.60 (III[BCE]), *see* ποντογενής.

ποντόθεν [πόντος] *adv.* **from the sea, out of the sea** IL. 14.395.

ποντοθήρης -ου, ὁ [πόντος, θηράω] **hunter of the sea, fisherman** STAT. (AP 6.193.4).

ποντοκύκη -ης, ἡ [πόντος, κυκάω] **that agitates the sea, turbulent** COM. 655.

ποντόμεδος -ον *in epic gen.* ποντομέδοιο = ποντομέδων OR. (STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Τριναχρία).

Ποντομέδουσα -ης, ἡ **Pontomedousa,** *nereid* APOLLOD.[7] 1.2.7.

ποντομέδων -οντος, ὁ [πόντος, μέδω] **master of the sea,** *epith. of Poseidon* PIND. *O.* 6.103 AESCHL. *Sept.* 131 EUR. *Hip.* 743 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1532 *etc.*; *of Priapus* THEAET.[1] (AP 10.16.11) • *voc.* ποντόμεδον PIND. *l.c.*, ποντομέδων ORPH. *H.* 17.4.

ποντοναύτης -ου, ὁ [πόντος, ναύτης] **sailor over the sea, marine** SOPH. *fr.* 555.1.

πόντονδε [πόντος] *adv.* **into the sea,** *of motion* OD. 9.495, 10.48 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 33.

Ποντόνοος, ὁ Pontonoos, *male name* OD. 7.179, *al.*

ποντοπάγής -ές [πόντος, πήγνυμι] **fixed** *or* **built in the sea** NONN. *D.* 41.15.

ποντοπλάνητος -ον [πόντος, πλανάομαι] **wandering over the sea** ORPH. *H.* 38.5.

ποντοπλάνος -ον [πόντος, πλάνη] ORPH. *H.* 24.8, 75.6, *see* ποντοπλάνητος.

ποντοπόρεια -ας, ἡ [ποντοπορεύω] **voyage by sea, crossing** EPIPH. *Haer.* 37.9.2.

Ποντοπόρεια -ας, ἡ Pontoporeia, *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 256.

ποντοπορεύς -έως, ὁ [ποντοπορεύω] **that travels by sea, sailor** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.17.5.

ποντοπορεύω [ποντοπόρος] *fut.* ποντοπορεύσω OR. (PLUT. *Thes.* 24.5) || *aor.* ἐποντοπόρευσα THEAET.[1] (AP 16.221.3) *act.* **to travel by sea, cross the sea** OD. 5.278, *al.* OR. *l.c.* • *epic inf.* ποντοπορευέμεναι OD. 5.277.

ποντοπορέω, *contr.* [ποντοπόρος] *impf.* ἐποντοπόρουν THEODOR. (AP 7.282.2) || *fut.* ποντοπορήσω || *aor. ptc.* ποντοπορήσας EPIPH. *Fid.* 1.5; VT *Prov.* 24.54 *etc.*, *see* ποντοπορεύω; τῆς δὲ πανημερίης τέταθ' ἱστία ποντοπορούσης the sails stayed tight for the whole day as it ran over the sea OD. 11.11 | *fig.* κύματα θαρσαλέως ποντοπόρει βιότου the waves of life make bold furrows P.[1] (AP 10.74.6).

ποντοπόρος -ον [πόντος, πείρω] **that crosses the sea by sailing,** *of ships* IL. 1.439, *al.* OD. 12.69 SOPH. *Ai.* 250, *al.*; ἐν νήεσσι κορωνίσι ποντοπόροισι in hollow seafaring ships IL. 2.771; *of sailors* HOM. *epigr.* 8.1; *of animals* MOSCH. 2.49.

Ποντοποσειδών -ῶνος, ὁ [πόντος, Ποσειδῶν] **marine Poseidon** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1050.

πόντος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* pons, *Skt.* pánthāḥ, *Av.* pantaā] **sea, open sea** IL. 1.350, *al.* OD. 2.263, *al. etc.*; *rar. in prose* HDT. 4.177 THUC. 4.26.7 PLAT. *Rp.* 611e *Tim.* 25a VT *Exod.* 15.5 PLUT. *Pyth.* 399a; πόντου κέλευθοι paths of the sea PIND. *P.* 4.195; πόντος ἁλός expanse of sea, the broad open sea IL. 21.59 | π. Ἰκάριος the Ikarian sea IL. 2.145; Θρῃΐκιος π. the Thracian sea IL. 23.230; Αἰγαῖος π. the Aegean sea IB. 1.28; π. Σικελός the Sicilian sea EUR. *Cycl.* 703 = Σικελικὸς π. XEN. *Oec.* 20.27; π. Εὔξεινος, *see* Πόντος || *fig.* **sea, ocean, vastness:** ἀγαθῶν of goods SOPHR. 157; χρυσίου of gold PHOEN. 3.2 • *epic gen.* ποντόφιν OD. 24.83.

Πόντος -ου, ὁ Pontos (Pontus), *personif. sea* HES. *Th.* 132, *al.* || **Black Sea** AESCHL. *Pers.* 878 HDT. 7.147.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 700 MEN. *Sam.* 98 *etc.* = *usu.* π. Εὔξεινος EUR. *I.T.* 125 = ὁ Εὔξεινος π. HDT. 1.6.1 THUC. 2.96.1, 97.5 *etc.*; *called* ἄξεινος (= inhospitable) *by* EUR. *I.T.* 218 || **Pontus,** *region of Asia* HDT. 4.81.1 XEN. *An.* 5.2.2 APP. 12.8 || **Pontus,** *river in Thrace* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841a 29.

ποντοτῖνακτος -ον [πόντος, τινάσσω] **beaten by the sea** HOM. *epigr.* 4.6.

ποντοφάρυγξ -ῦγος [πόντος, φάρυγξ] **abyss of voracity** COM. 645 (-φάρυξ).

ποντόφιν *see* πόντος.

ποντοχάρυβδις -εως [πόντος, χάρυβδις] **Charybdis of voracity** HIPPON. 126.1.

ποντόω, *contr.* [πόντος] *aor.* ἐπόντωσα || *aor. pass.* ἐποντώθην ❶ *act.* **to throw into the sea, drown** NICOL.[1] 10 ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown into the sea** PALL. *Io.* 20.33 || **to be changed into** *or* **become sea** QS 14.604 (*epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* ποντώθη).

πονωπόνηρος -ον [πόνος?, πονηρός] **thoroughgoing rogue** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 466, *Lys.* 350 • *v.l.* πόνῳ πόνηρε.

ποοφαγ- *see* ποηφαγ-.

ποπανεῖον -ου, τό [πόπανον] **bakery** GLOSS.

ποπάνευμα -ατος, τό PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.231.3), *see* πόπανον.

πόπανον -ου, τό [*see* πέσσω] **bread, flatbread,** *for sacrifices* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 843, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 455c ARISTOT. *fr.* 489 MEN. *Dysc.* 450 *etc.*

ποπανοποιέω, *contr.* [ποπανοποιός] **to make loaves** *or* **flatbreads** PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.245.

ποπανοποιός -όν [πόπανον, ποιέω] **that makes loaves** *or* **flatbreads** PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.245.

ποπανώδης -ες [πόπανον] **like a loaf** *or* **flatbread** HSCH. (*s.v.* φυσακτήρ).

πόπαξ [*see* πόποι] *interjec. of grief* **ah! oh!** AESCHL. *Eum.* 143.

πόπαρ, ὁ [*infant. lang.*] **papa** HSCH. || **paternal grandfather** HSCH.

ποπάς -άδος, ἡ CRINAG. (AP 6.232.4), *see* πόπανον.

Ποπίλιος -ου, ὁ **Popilios,** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 5.1 *etc.*

Ποπίλλιος -ου, ὁ **Popillios,** *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 48.1 *etc.*

Ποπλικόλας -α, ὁ **Publicola,** *male name* PLUT. *Publ.* 1.1, *al.* | *pl.* PLUT. *Comp. Sol. Publ.* 1.3.

Πόπλιος -ου, ὁ **Publius,** *male name* POL. 27.2.12, *al.* PLUT. *Caes.* 4.2 *etc.*

Ποπλώνιον -ου, τό **Poplonion** (*Lat.* Populonia) *city in Etruria* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837b 32.

ποποῖ, ποποποῖ *onomat.* **popoi, popopopoi,** *cry of the hoopoe* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 227.

πόποι *onomat. iter.* **oh! ah!,** *of surprise, anger or pain* OD. 4.169 *etc.*: ὦ π. *at the beginning of a verse* SOPH. *O.T.* 168; *followed by* οἷον OD. 17.248, *by* οἷον δή νυ OD. 1.32, *by* ὡς OD. 10.38, *by* ἦ HOM. 4.219 BATR. 272 AESCHL. *Pers.* 852, *by* ἦ μάλα IL. 16.745, *al.*; *with gen.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 731 | *at the end of a verse* AESCHL. *Eum.* 145 | ἰὼ π. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1100; ἰὼ ἰὼ π. AESCHL. *Pr.* 576; ὀτοτοτοῖ π. δᾶ AESCHL. *Ag.* 1072, 1076 || *as subst.* πόποι **the gods** LYC. 943; ἐν δὲ πόποις among the gods EUPHOR. 136; Δρύοπες δὲ πόπους τοὺς δαίμονας the Dryopes call their divinities "popi" PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 22c.

ποπούλους [*Lat.* populus] **people** PLUT. *Rom.* 13.2.

Ποππαία -ας, ἡ Poppaia, *female name* PLUT. *Galb.* 9.4.

ποππύζω *onomat. impf.* (δι)επόππυζον AESOP. *Vit.* W 88 || *aor.* ἐπόππυσα || *aor. pass.* ἐποππύσθην PLAT. *Ax.* 368d ❶ *act.* **to smack** *or* **click with the lips** (*or* tongue), *to call animals* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 732 DIOD. 1.83.3; *com. to call people* TIMOCL. 23.7; *to distract a baby* THPHR. *Ch.* 20.5 | *sending a kiss:* π. χείλεσι to smack the lips MACED.[2] (AP 5.245.5); μάστακι with the mouth AGATH. (AP 5.285.6) | *out of fear* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 626 || *of wind instrum.* **to sound:** αὐλόν the aulos THEOCR. 5.7 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* SOPH. *fr.* 878 (*to call a horse*) ❸ *pass.* **to be approved** *or* **applauded** PLAT. *l.c.* • *Dor. inf.* ποππύσδεν THEOCR. *l.c.*

ποππυλιάσδω [*see* ποππύζω] *Dor.* **to smack the lips,** *as an amorous request* THEOCR. 5.89 • *also* ποππυλιάζω EUSTATH. 565.13.

ποππύσδω *see* ποππύζω.

πόππυσμα -ατος, τό [ποππύζω] DEX.[1] 11.27, *cf.* IUV. 6.584, *see* ποππυσμός.

ποππυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ποππύζω] **click,** *with the lips or tongue* DION. *Comp.* 14.3 GAL. 19.467; *to call animals* XEN. *Hip.* 9.10 PLUT. *QConv.* 713b; *as a sign of fear* PLIN. 28.25; *as a sign of approval* PLUT. *Laud.* 545c.

Πόρατα Porata, *Scythian name of the river* Πυρετός HDT. 4.48.2.

πορδακός *see* παρδακός.

πορδαλ- *see* παρδαλ-.

πορδέω, *contr.* [πορδή] **to break wind** GLOSS.

πορδή -ῆς, ἡ [πέρδομαι] **fart** ARISTOPH. *Nuh.* 394.

Πορδοσελήνη -ης, ἡ Pordoselene, *island beside Lesbos* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605b 29.

πόρδων -ωνος, ὁ **fart, farter** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.80.

πόρε *aor. imper. 2. sg. or ind. 3. sg. epic, see* πορεῖν.

πορεία -ας, ἡ [πορεύω] **way of proceeding, gait, stride** PLAT. *Symp.* 190b *Tim.* 45a ARISTOT. *An.* 432b 26 *etc.* || **way, voyage, peregrination** AESCHL. *Pr.* 733, 823 PLAT. *Phaed.* 107d XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.1 *etc.*; *fig.* IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 4 *etc.* || **march** (*military*), **expedition, movement of troops** THUC. 2.18.3 XEN. *An.* 5.6.11, *Cyr.* 8.6.18 ARR. *Tact.* 28.1; ἐκ πορείας μάχεσθαι to fight right after a march PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 198b || **course, path, trajectory,** *of a spear* ANTIPHO 3.2.4; *of the cosmos* PLAT. *Pol.* 274a; *of the sun* EUD. 2.15 AET. 1.21.3.

πορεῖν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* *πόρω.

πορεῖον -ου, τό [πορεύω] **means of transport, cart** PLAT. *Leg.* 678c, *Tim.* 44d (*v.l.*) POL. 8.34.11 *etc.* || **cargo** *p*PETR. 2.39d 19 (III[BCE]) *etc.* • *also* πορήϊον *and* πορῆον.

πόρευμα -ατος, τό [πορεύω] **place where one walks, street, way** AESCHL. *Eum.* 239 || **means of transportation:** νᾶΐον π. outfit of ships, fleet EUR. *I.A.* 300.

πορεύς -έως, ὁ [πορεύω] HSCH., *see* πορθμεύς.

πορεύσιμος -ον [πορεύω] *pass.* **passable, crossable, wadeable** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.16, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 24e *etc.*; ἐτρέφθην ἤνπερ ἦν πορεύσιμον I turned to whatever path I could pass through EUR. *El.* 1046 || *act.* **suitable for going, for walking** PLAT. *Epin.* 981d | **suitable for transporting** PLUT. *Util.* 86e • *fem.* -η THEM. *Or.* 6.83c.

πόρευσις -εως, ἡ [πορεύω] **way,** *fig.* **movement, process** PLAT. *Def.* 411a.

πορευτέος -α -ον [πορεύω] *verb. adj.* **to be passed through** SOPH. *Ph.* 993 (*way*) XEN. *An.* 2.5.18 (*mountains*) || *neut.* -έον **need to go** SOPH. *Ai.* 690 EUR. *Her.* 730, *I.A.* 1016 PLAT. *Rp.* 452c MEN. *Cith.* 66.

πορευτής -οῦ, ὁ *see* πορεύς.

πορευτικός -ή -όν [πορεύω 1] **of** *or* **for walking** ARISTOT. *An.* 432b 14 (*movement*) | **that can walk, that walks** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 16, *al.* (*animals*) || **of** *or* **for the march** POL. 12.19.7, 12.20.6 || **of** *or* **for transportation** *1*IG 14.918 (II[CE]) *etc.*

πορευτός -ή -ό [πορεύω] **that proceeds, that advances** AESCHL. *Ag.* 287 || *pass.* **passable** (*on foot*) POL. 1.42.2 VT *2Macc.* 5.21 | **suitable for traveling** (*by land*): οἴονται δεῖν αὐτοῖς πάντα καιρὸν εἶναι πλωτὸν καὶ πορευτόν they think that every period of time ought to be good for travel by sea and land POL. 1.37.10.

πορεύω [πόρος] *impf. mid.* ἐπορευόμην || *fut.* πορεύσω, *mid.* πορεύσομαι || *aor.* ἐπόρευσα, *mid.* ἐπορευσάμην *usu. in compd.* || *pf. mid. pass.*

πεπόρευμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπορεύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπορεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πορευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to transport** (*by land or sea*), make pass, **make go**: τινά ἐπὶ ἁρμάτων s.o. by chariot PIND. *O.* 1.77; στρατιὰν πεζῇ the army by land THUC. 4.132.2 | π. ἐπὶ νεὼς to sail by ship SOPH. *Ph.* 517 | ποντιάς αὖρα, ... ποῖ με τὰν μελεάν πορεύσεις; sea wind, ... where will you take poor me? EUR. *Hec.* 444; σκάφος ... πορεύσει a ship will bear (me) EUR. *Tr.* 1086 | *fig.* Κασσάνδραν ... χαλκῷ ... πόρευσ' Ἀχέροντος ἀκτάν they took Kassandra to the banks of Acheron with bronze PIND. *P.* 11.21 | **to ferry**: ποταμόν ... βροτοὺς μισθοῦ men across the river for pay SOPH. *Tr.* 560; γυναῖκ' ἀρίστην λίμναν Ἀχεροντίαν πορεύσας ἑλάτᾳ ferrying the best of women by ship across the swamp of Acheron EUR. *Alc.* 443 | **to escort** EUR. *El.* 438 ‖ **to carry, bring**: ἐπιστολὰς πατρὶ letters to the father SOPH. *O.C.* 1602 | **to give, supply**: χρυσόν gold EUR. *Ph.* 985; μεγάλοις καὶ σμικροῖς κύκλοις βραδυτῆτά τε καὶ τάχη slowness and speed in circles great and small PLAT. *Leg.* 893d Ⓑ **to make come, call** SOPH. *O.C.* 1476 EUR. *Med.* 181 AEL. *V.H.* 8.2 | **to seek**: τι sthg. SOPH. *Ichn.* 324 ‖ **to make go, send, dispatch** SOPH. *El.* 801 ❷ *medio-pass.* Ⓐ **to walk, proceed** (*on foot*) XEN. *An.* 2.2.12 THPHR. *Ch.* 2.1 *etc.*; π. τοῖν ποδοῖν to go on foot XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.13 (*opp. to* ἱππική); ἐπὶ δυοῖν σκελοῖν ... ἐφ' ἑνὸς σκέλους on two legs ... on only one leg PLAT. *Symp.* 190d; ὀρθὸς π. to go straight PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.6.2 (*fig., of rows*) | **to go by land** (*opp. to* "to travel by sea") XEN. *An.* 5.3.1 ‖ *extens.* **to proceed**: περὶ τὰ πότιμα ὕδατα reaching one after another the places where there was potable water HDT. 8.22.1 | π. δι' οὐρανοῦ to proceed across the sky, *of stars* PLAT. *Tim.* 39d | ▸ with διά + *gen. across fig.* ἡ πονηρία διὰ τῶν παραυτίκα ἡδονῶν πορευομένη vice proceeding across momentary pleasures XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.24; διὰ τῶν μάλιστα ὁμολογουμένων ἐπορεύετο he went through the points on which there was more agreement XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.15, *cf.* PLAT. *Soph.* 253b; ἐκτὸς π. τῶν ὑποτεθέντων λόγων to go beyond agreed arguments PLAT. *Leg.* 812a | *fig.* to go **forward** (*in the course of life*), **live** SOPH. *O.T.* 884 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* **to travel over** *or* **complete by traveling**: μακρὰν ὁδόν a long route ISOCR. 1.19 (*fig.*); μακροτέραν (*sc.* ὁδὸν) a longer route XEN. *An.* 2.2.11; τὴν ἑτέραν πορεύεται ὁδόν he travels by the other route MEN. *Epit.* 559; τὴν εἱμαρμένην πορείαν the fatal journey PLAT. *Menex.* 236d; τίνα φυγάν ... πορευθῶ; what escape can I make? EUR. *Ion* 1239 | to go over *or* cross by traveling: ὄρη mountains XEN. *An.* 2.5.18; τὰ δύσβατα through difficult places XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.27; διὰ τῆς Ἀρμενίας πεδίον ἅπαν the whole plain of Armenia XEN. *An.* 4.4.1 ‖ **to march** (*with hostility*), *of an army or the like*: διὰ Θεσσαλίης across Thessaly HDT. 7.196; ἐπὶ πᾶσαν Εὐρώπην against all Europe PLAT. *Tim.* 24e Ⓑ *usu.* **to go** ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc. across* εἰς ἀγρόν into the countryside PLAT. *Rp.* 563d; εἰς οἶκον to the house ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.22 *etc.* | **to reach**: ἐς Δῆλον Delos HDT. 4.35.1; ἐπὶ τὸν Ἀχέροντα Acheron PLAT. *Phaed.* 114d; ὡς σέ you MEN. *Peric.* 990 | π. ▸ πρός τινα to enter s.o's presence, appear before s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 892 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.25.10; τῇ δὲ πρὸς τὸν ἴδιον ἀνδρα μελλούσῃ π. and to a woman who intended to go to bed with their husband DIOG. 8.43 | **to go within, enter**: στέγας a house SOPH. *Tr.* 329 | *fig.* ἐπ' ἔργον π. to go to work EUR. *Or.* 1068; ἄρκυν ἐς μέσην π. to end up within the net EUR. *El.* 965; π. εἰς τὰ κτήματα to enter into possession of the property DEMOSTH. 44.32; πορευώμεθα ἐπὶ τὰ μετὰ τοὺς γάμους let us pass to what happens after the wedding PLAT. *Leg.* 779d ‖ **to go away** *or* **out, exit, leave** MEN. *Peric.* 184, *Epit.* 537, ἐκ δόμων from the house SOPH. *Tr.* 392 EUR. *Alc.* 233 = ἔξω δωμάτων EUR. *Hip.* 1156; ἀπὸ τοῦ Τιριβάζου στρατοπέδου from the camp of Tiribazos XEN. *An.* 4.4.17 ‖ **to pass across, cross** HDT. 8.107.1; δι' Εὐρίπου across the Euripos THUC. 7.29.1 | *geom.* **to intersect** ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 16 | **to follow**: γραμμάν a line ARCHIM. *Spir.* 14 Ⓒ **to be made to go, be pushed** (*with force*) SOPH. *Ai.* 1254, *al.*

πορήϊον, τό *see* πορεῖον.

Πορθάων -ονος, ὁ **Porthaon**, *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 1.7.7 PAUS. 4.35.1, *al. etc.*

Πορθεύς -έως, ὁ **Portheus**, *male name* IL. 14.115.

πορθέω, *contr.* [*see* πέρθω] *impf.* ἐπόρθουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπορθούμην ‖ *fut.* πορθήσω, *rar. later* πορθήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπόρθησα ‖ *pf.* πεπόρθηκα, *mid. pass.* πεπόρθημαι ‖ *ppf.* πεπορθήκειν DCHR. 11.56, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπορθήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπορθήθην ‖ *later fut. pass.* πορθηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to destroy, devastate, sack,** *a city or sim.* IL. 4.308 OD. 14.264 AESCHL. *Sept.* 583 HDT. 3.58.3 THUC. 8.57.1 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.27 *etc.* | *of pers.* **to ruin** AESCHL. *Sept.* 583 EUR. *fr.* 605.3 ‖ **to carry away, plunder**: ἔνθεν ἅλις τρίποδας περικαλλέας ... πορθήσω I will carry off many dazzling tripods from there HOM. 4.180; ἐκ τῶν ἱερῶν τὰ τῶν θεῶν ἀγάλματα the statues of the gods from the temples ATH. 12.523b ‖ **to besiege, tighten a blockade** HDT. 1.162.2 DEMOSTH. 18.164 DIOD. 12.34, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be destroyed, devastated, sacked,** *of a city etc.* HDT. 1.84.5 ISOCR. 10.49; *of birds' nests* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.28.23 | *of pers.* **to be ruined** AESCHL. *Sept.* 194, *al.*; κόρας βίᾳ πρὸς ἀνδρῶν πολεμίων πορθουμένας girls outraged with violence by enemy men EUR. *Ph.* 565 ‖ **to be carried off, plundered** EUP. 162 | *of pers.* **to be despoiled** ▸ τι ὑπό τινος of sthg. by s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 164 • *impf. 3. sg.* ἐπορθέετο HDT. 1.84.5.

πορθεών -ῶνος, ὁ [πορθέω] **destroyer** HDN. 1.19.15, *al.*

πόρθημα -ατος, τό [πορθέω] **devastation, sack** PLUT. *Sul.* 16.7 (*pl.*).

πόρθησις -εως, ἡ [πορθέω] **devastation, sack,** *of a city* DEMOSTH. 18.70 PLUT. *Sul.* 33.2 ALCIPHR. 3.9.1 *etc.*

πορθητής -οῦ, ὁ [πορθέω] **devastater, destroyer** EUR. *Tr.* 213 (*Dor. dat.* -ηθᾷ) LYC. 524 STRAB. 17.1.6.

πορθητικός -ή -όν [πορθέω] of *or* for **destroying** *or* **devastating** HSCH.

πορθήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [πορθέω] AESCHL. *Ag.* 907, *al.*, *see* πορθητής.

πορθμεία -ας, ἡ [πορθμεύω] **ferry** APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.6 (*of a river*) ‖ *extens.* **transportation by water** STRAB. 5.3.7.

πορθμεῖον -ου, τό [πορθμεύω] **ferry-point, tract** (*of sea*) **suitable for a ferry**: Πορθμήια Κιμμέρια Kimmerian straits HDT. 4.12.1, 45.2 ‖ **means of ferrying, ship, boat, barge** HDT. 7.25.2 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.23 ANTIPH. 86.4 LUC. *DMort.* 20.1 *etc.* | **price of ferrying, fare** CALLIM. *fr.* 278.1 LUC. *DMort.* 2.1 ‖ **place for docking** *or* **disembarking** *PW.CHR. 392.10 (II[CE]) • *Ion.* -ήϊον HDT. CALLIM. *ll.cc.* ‖ *written* προθμ- *in pap.*

πόρθμευμα -ατος, τό [πορθμεύω] **ferry-point, strait, passage** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1558.

πορθμεύς -έως, ὁ [πορθμεύω] **ferryman, helmsman, that transports passengers by sea** *or* **river** OD. 20.187 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1086 *etc.*; π. νεκύων ferryman of the dead, *of Charon* EUR. *Alc.* 253 ‖ *extens.* **boatman, marine** HDT. 1.24.3 THEOCR. 1.57 ‖ *fig.* **reporter** (*announcements, etc.*), **one who relates**: τῶν καθ' ἡμέραν λεγομένων of what is said every day LIB. *Or.* 18.15.

πορθμευτάς, ὁ [πορθμεύω] *Dor.* **ferryman, conveyor**: θνατοῖσιν φωτός of light to mortals SYN. *H.* 3.8.

πορθμευτικός -ή -όν [πορθμεύω] of *or* for **ferrying** *or* **transportation**: τὸ π. (εἶδος τοῦ δήμου) the part of the population devoted to maritime transportation ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291b 21.

πορθμεύω [πορθμός] *impf.* ἐπόρθμευον, *mid. pass.* ἐπορθμευόμην NONN. *D.* 25.73, *al.* ‖ *fut.* πορθμεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπόρθμευσα, *mid.* (δι)επορθμευσάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπορθμευμένος COSM.[1] 3.60 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπορθμεύθην ❶ *act.* **to ferry, transport across a river** *or* **strait of sea** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Rh.* 429 AESCHN. 3.158 ‖ *extens.* **to transport, carry, bring**: μ' ἔκ γε τῆσδε γῆς me away from this land SOPH. *Tr.* 802; ἐν ἁρμάτων μ' ὄχοις ἐς αἱματηρὸν γάμον me on the chariot to a bloody marriage EUR. *I.T.* 371; δεῦρο τὸ βρέφος the baby here EUR. *Ion* 1599; ἐφετμὰς τάσδε these precepts AESCHL. *Ch.* 685; τάσδε γραφὰς πρὸς Ἄργος this letter to Argos EUR. *I.T.* 735 | ἐς γῆν τήνδ' ἐπόρθμευσας πόδα; have you brought your feet to this land? EUR. *I.T.* 936; ἄκροισι δακτύλοισι πορθμεύων ἴχνος walking on tip-toe EUR. *I.T.* 266; ποῖ διωγμὸν τόνδε πορθμεύεις; where are you aiming this pursuit? EUR. *I.T.* 1435 | *fig.* ἐς δάκρυα π. ὑπόμνησιν κακῶν to fall to weeping in remembrance of misfortunes EUR. *Or.* 1032; ἄχεα π. βροτοῖσιν to bring pains to mortals LICYMN. 3b; πορθμεύει ... ἔμοιγε κύλιξ παρὰ σοῦ τὸ φίλημα the cup brings me your kiss AGATH. (AP 5.261.5) ‖ **to pass beyond, surpass**: ποταμοὺς rivers PLAT. *Ax.* 371c; Ἀχέροντος ὕδωρ the water of Acheron ARCH. (AP 7.68.2) *etc.*; ▸ *abs., of a star* EUR. *I.A.* 6 ❷ *pass.* **to be ferried** *or* **transported** *or* **transferred** *or* **carried** HDT. 2.97.1 EUR. *Tr.* 569; λευκὴν αἰθέρα across the bright ether EUR. *Andr.* 1229.

Πορθμήϊα, τά *see* πορθμεῖον.

πορθμήϊον *see* πορθμεῖον.

πορθμικός -ή -όν [πορθμός] of *or* for **ferrying** *or* **transportation** STRAB. 12.8.19 *I*OGIS 527.8 (II-III[CE]) *etc.*

πόρθμιον *v.l.*, *see* πορθμεῖον.

Πόρθμιος -ου, ὁ **Ferryman**, *epith. of Poseidon I*IG 12.1.1032.34 *etc.*

πορθμίς -ίδος, ἡ [πορθμός] **sea passage, strait** DION.[9] 80, 344 ‖ **ferry, transport**: τέλος τῆς πορθμίδος fare for ferrying *or* transporting *I*SYLL.[3] 633.100 (II[BCE]) ‖ **means of ferrying, ship** EUR. *Hip.* 753, *Hel.* 1061 *etc.*; πορθμίδος σκάφος hull of a ship EUR. *Cycl.* 362 | *adj.* νηὶ παρισουμένας πορθμίδι ... νήσους islands of the dimensions of a transport ship PAUS. 8.25.13 | *fig., of a plate full of edibles* PHILOX. e, 2.

πορθμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* πείρω, πόρος] **sea passage, strait** OD. 4.671; *of the straits of Salamis* HDT. 8.76.1, 91; π. Ἕλλας the Hellespont AESCHL. *Pers.* 69; π. Σαρωνικός Saronic strait AESCHL. *Ag.* 307; ὁ π. ὁ περὶ τὴν Σκύλλαν the strait by Scylla, *i.e.* the strait of Messina PLAT. *epist.* 345e = ὁ Σικελικὸς π. ALCIPHR. 1.10.3 | ὁ ἐς Ἅιδα μελάγχρως π. the black path to Hades EUR. *Hec.* 1106 ‖ *analog.* **bottleneck, narrow passage** EMPED. B 100.10, *al.* ‖ **passing, passage, crossing** SOPH. *Tr.* 571 EUR. *Hel.* 532 | τηρήσαντες τὸν πορθμὸν κατιόντος τοῦ ἀνέμου watching for the right moment to cross with a favorable wind THUC. 6.2.4; π. πατρῴας χθόνος route to the homeland EUR. *Cycl.* 108; οὐ πᾶσι π.

αὐτὸς Ἀργείοισιν ἦν; will the Argives not all take the same route? EUR. *Hel.* 127.

Πορθμός -οῦ, ὁ **Porthmos,** *place in Euboea* DEMOSTH. 9.33.

πορθμοφῠλᾰκία -ας, ἡ **surveillance of a strait** *PRyl.* 185.6, *al.* (II^{CE}).

Πόρθων -ωνος, ὁ **Porthon,** *dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

πορθώτης -ου, ὁ **priest of Thoth,** *i.e. superintendent of Ibis PSB* 6028.7, *al.* (I^{BCE}).

πορίζω [πόρος] *impf.* ἐπόριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐπορι-ζόμην ‖ *fut.* ποριῶ *later* πορίσω, *mid.* ποριοῦμαι *later* πορίσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπόρισα, *mid.* ἐπορισά-μην ‖ *pf.* πεπόρικα, *mid.* πεπόρισμαι (*mid. signf. and pass.*) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπορίσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπορίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πορισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to transport, lead, guide:** σέ ... ἀμέτερα πρὸς μέλαθρα you to our homes SOPH. *El.* 1267 ‖ **to bring, supply, provide** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 593, *Ec.* 236 MEN. *fr.* 275.1 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HOM. *epigr.* 13.10 ISOCR. 12.82 ARIS-TOPH. *Pl.* 1136 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275a *etc.*; ἄνδρα αὐτῇ a husband to her MEN. *Dysc.* 733; *with adv.* θεῶν προιζόντων καλῶς with the help of the gods EUR. *Med.* 879 Ⓑ **to find, discover** (*for others*) μηχανάν κακῶν a remedy against ills EUR. *Alc.* 222; μηχανὴν ὅπως a strategy so that PLAT. *Leg.* 740d; ἐπὶ τοῖσι φιλτάτοις τέχνας contrivances to the detriment of the persons one holds most dear EUR. *I.A.* 745; σωτηρίαν τῷ γένει πορίζων (thus) offering a means for the race's survival PLAT. *Prot.* 321b; π. τριβάς to think up reasons for delay ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 386; κἀκ τῶν ἀμηχά-νων πόρους εὐμήχανος πορίζειν and also can find loopholes in impossible situations ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 759; ἀπολογίας π. ὑπὲρ τινος to think up de-fenses of sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.31 | **to find, ob-tain** (*for oneself*), *a loan PCair.Zen.* 477.16 (II-I^{BCE}), *a living PLond.* 3.846.11 (II^{CE}) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to provide for oneself, supply oneself, find for oneself** ▸ τι ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 880 THUC. 1.83.3, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 501b *Symp.* 191b *etc.*; ▸ τί ἔκ τινος sthg. from sthg. ISOCR. 11.116; τί ἑαυτῷ sthg. for oneself XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.17 PLAT. *Symp.* 208e; ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405a 28; μάρτυρας witnesses LYS. 28.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be supplied, pro-vided** THUC. 3.82.1, 6.29.1 PORPH. *Marc.* 28 AL-CIPHR. 3.11.4; ▸ τινι by s.o. XEN. *Oec.* 7.19 ALCI-PHR. 3.18.3; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. *or* sthg. ISOCR. 15.278 = ἔκ τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 364b AEN. 14.2 AL-CIPHR. 3.34.5 • *Dor. aor. ptc. pass.* ποριχθέντα IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.75.

πόρῐμος -ον [πόρος] Ⓐ **passable, practicable** IOS. *A.I.* 14 (*opp. to* ἄπορος) ‖ **supplied, furnished with means** Gorg. B 11a 30 (*opp. to* ἄπορος); ἐς πάντα for every necessity THUC. 8.76.3 (*compar.* -ώτερος) Ⓑ **that passes through** GAL. 6.570; ἐς κύστιν μᾶλλον πόριμος ἐών being easier to pass through the bladder HP. *Acut.* 50 ‖ **that provides** *or* **supplies, that gives:** φρονήσεως wisdom PLAT. *Symp.* 203d; ἄπορα πόριμος that brings irremediable things AESCHL. *Pr.* 904 (*oth.* that makes the impossible possible) | **advantageous, useful** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 777 GAL. 5.751 ‖ **rich in resources, capable, ingenious** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1031 Gorg. B 11a. 25 *etc.*; αὐτῷ for oneself, to one's own advantage ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1429 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

πόρις -ιος, ἡ [*see* πόρτις; *cf. OHG* far, *Arm.* art?] **heifer** OD. 10.410 EUR. *Bac.* 737 *etc.* | *of a girl* EUR. *Suppl.* 629 LYC. 184 *etc.*

πόρισμα -ατος, τό [πορίζω] *geom.* **deduction, corollary** EUCL. *El.* 3.1; *fig.* PROCL. *in Alc.* 139 *etc.* ‖ *type of proposition intermediate between a theorem and a problem* PROCL. *in Eucl.* 301 *etc.*

πορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πορίζω] **supplying** ▸ τινος of sthg. POL. 3.112.2 | **search to obtain** ▸ τινος sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 2.21.3 (603) ‖ **providing oneself an advantage** PLUT. *Cupid.* 524d, *al.* | **means to gain** *or* **to acquire oneself a living** CHRYSIP. 3.172.7 (DIOG. 7.188), *al.* | **means** *or* **source of gain** NT *1Tim.* 6.5 PLUT. *CMa.* 25.1 *etc.*

ποριστέον [πορίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to supply oneself** PORPH. *Marc.* 28 ‖ **need to supply oneself with gains** *or* **means of life** CHRYSIP. 3.172.8 (DIOG. 7.188).

ποριστής -οῦ, ὁ [πορίζω] **supplier** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 57 (*of goods*) ‖ **that supplies, that causes:** τῶν κακῶν τῷ δήμῳ evils for the people THUC. 8.48.6; δόξης renown PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.53 ‖ *at Athens* οἱ πορισταί suppliers of public funds ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1505 ANTIPHO 6.49 ‖ **that supplies oneself with money, that makes gains** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405a 26 IOS. *A.I.* 19.2.5 (201).

ποριστικός -ή -όν [πορίζω] **suitable to supply** *or* **provide** ▸ τινος sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 517d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1366a 37 STOIC. 3.67.3 (ANDR. 6.2) *etc.*; ▸ τινός τινι sthg. to s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.6; *subst.* τὸ πορι-στικόν **capacity of providing** (*for oneself*) PLOT. 3.5.7 ‖ ἡ π. βίβλος book on financing AEN. 14.2.

πορκεύς -έως, ὁ [πόρκος] **creel-fisher** LYC. 237, *al.* PANCR. 600.2.

Πορκεύς -έως, ὁ **Porkeus,** *male name* LYC. 347.

πόρκης -ου, ὁ **ring** (*for fixing the iron to the wood of a spear*) IL. 6.320.

Πορκία -ας, ἡ **Porkia,** *female name* PLUT. *Br.* 13.3, *al.*

Πόρκιος -ου, ὁ **Porkios,** *pers. name* PLUT. *CMi.* 1.1.

Πόρκος -ου, ὁ **Porkos,** *male name* ALCM. 1.19 (*gen.* -ω).

1. πόρκος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Arm.* ors?] **creel** PLAT. *Soph.* 220c ANTIPH. 118 DIPH. 79.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 730c | *zool., an unknown animal* LYC. 74.

2. πόρκος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* porcus] *zool.* **pig** PLUT. *Publ.* 11.7.

πορνεία -ας, ἡ [πορνεύω] **prostitution** HP. *Epid.* 7.122, *al. etc.*; *of a male* DEMOSTH. 19.200; *fig.* ψυχῆς π. **prostitution of the soul** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.282 ‖ **immodesty, fornication, adultery** NT *Matt.* 5.32, *1Cor.* 7.2, *al.* IO. *HCor.* 10.161E CAP. 3.2.2 *etc.*

πορνεῖον -ου, τό [πόρνη] **bordello, brothel** ARIS-TOPH. *Ve.* 1283, *Ran.* 113 ANTIPHO 1.14 *etc.*

πόρνευμα -ατος, τό [πορνεύω] **prostitution** *PGrenf.* 1.53.20 (IV^{CE}).

πόρνευσις -εως, ἡ [πορνεύω] **prostitution** SEC. 14.

πορνεύτρια -ας, ἡ [πορνεύω] **prostitute** ARIS-TOPH. *fr.* 124.

πορνεύω [πόρνη] *impf.* ἐπόρνευον, *mid.* ἐπορνευό-μην ‖ *fut.* πορνεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπόρνευσα, *mid.* ἐπορ-νευσάμην ORIG. *Io.* 32.2.24 ‖ *pf.* πεπόρνευκα, *mid. pass.* πεπόρνευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπορνεύθην ❶ *act. later* **to prostitute oneself, practice prostitu-tion** VT *Deut.* 23.17 | *of a man* LUC. *Alex.* 5 PHALAR. 121 (*pf. ptc.* πεπορνευκώς) ‖ **to commit adultery, fornicate** NT *1Cor.* 6.18 ORIG. *Hler.* 20.9 *etc.* | **to be unfaithful** (*to God*), *i.e.* **be idol-atrous** VT *1Chr.* 5.25, *al.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.87 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to prostitute oneself,** *of a woman* HDT. 1.93.4 EUP. 75 | *of a man* AESCHN. 1.52, *al.* DEMOSTH. 19.233 | *fig., of the soul* PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 153, *al.*

πόρνη -ης, ἡ [*see* πέρνημι] **prostitute** ALC. 117b.26 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1400, *Ve.* 500, *al. etc.*

πορνίδιον -ου, τό [πόρνη] **whore** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 997, *al.* MEN. *Peric.* 340, *fr.* 452 CLEM. *Protr.* 12.118.2 *of a siren*) ALCIPHR. 3.12.3.

πορνικός -ή -όν [πόρνη] **of** *or* **from a prostitute** VT *Prov.* 7.10 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.7.3) *etc.* | π. τέλος tax on prostitution AESCHN. 1.119 ‖ **devoted to prostitutes, pimp** *CCA* 2.166.27.

πορνοβοσκεῖον -ου, τό [πορνοβοσκός] **bordello, brothel** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1344.

πορνοβοσκέω, *contr.* [πορνοβοσκός] *fut.* πορνο-βοσκήσω VETT. 60.10 ‖ *aor. inf.* πορνοβοσκή-σαι; **to support prostitutes, keep a brothel** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 849 HYP. 4.3 HEROND. 2.77 ‖ **to dissipate one's wealth with prostitutes** PALAEPH. 6 • *Ion. impf.* κὴπορνοβόσκευν (*crasis for* καὶ ἐπορν-) HEROND. *l.c.*

πορνοβοσκία -ας, ἡ [πορνοβοσκός] **brothel-keep-ing, management of prostitutes** AESCHN. 3.214 STOIC. 3.36.29 (AL. *in Top.* 201.23).

πορνοβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ [πόρνη, βόσκω] **brothel-keeper** AESCHN. 3.246 DEMOSTH. 59.30 ARIS-TOT. *E.N.* 1121b 33 MEN. *Epit.* 136 EUB. *title* (*fr.* 87-88) *etc.*

πορνογενής -ές GLOSS., *see* πορνογέννητος.

πορνογέννητος -ον [πόρνη, γεννάω] **born of a prostitute, illegitimate** HSCH.

πορνογράφος -ον [πόρνη, γράφω] **that writes about prostitutes** ATH. 13.567b.

πορνοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [πόρνη, διδάσκαλος] **teacher of bawdiness** ARISTAEN. 1.14.

πορνοδῦτης -ου, ὁ [πόρνη, δύω] **frequenter of prostitutes, of bordellos** GLOSS.

πορνοκοπέω, *contr.* [πορνοκόπος] **to frequent bordellos, be lewd** POLL. 6.188.

πορνοκοπία -ας, ἡ [πορνοκόπος] **lewdness** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 285.

πορνοκόπος -ου, ὁ [πόρνη, κόπτω] **frequenter of prostitutes** MEN. *fr.* 585 VT *Prov.* 23.21.

πορνομᾰνής -ές [πόρνη, μαίνομαι] **that goes crazy for prostitutes** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 429.

Πορνόπιος -ου, ὁ *1BCH* 37.166, *see* Πορνοπίων.

Πορνοπίων -ωνος, ὁ **Pornopion,** *name of a month among the Aeolians in Asia* STRAB. 13.1.64 ‖ *epith. of Apollo* STRAB. 13.1.64.

πόρνος -ου, ὁ [*see* πόρνη] **prostitute, whore** ARIS-TOPH. *Pl.* 155 XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.13 DEMOSTH. 22.73 ALEXIS 244.1 *etc.* ‖ **sodomite, homosexual** DE-MOSTH. *epist.* 4.11 PHALAR. *epist.* 4 ‖ **immod-est, fornicator** VT *Sir.* 23.16 NT *1Cor.* 5.9 *etc.* ‖ **idolater** L. *Sud.*

πορνοσύνη -ης, ἡ [*see* πορνεία] **prostitution** MAN.[1] 4.341.

πορνοτελώνης -ου, ὁ [πόρνη, τελώνης] **contractor of taxes on prostitution** PHILON. 5, *cf.* POLL. 9.29.

πορνότρῐψ -ιβος [πόρνη, τρίβω] **frequenter of prostitutes, fornicator** PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 389 SYN. *epist.* 45.

πορνοτρόφος -ου, ὁ [πόρνη, τρέφω] PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 28, *see* πορνοβοσκός.

πορνοφῐλᾶς, ὁ [πόρνη, φίλος] *Dor.* **lover of prostitutes** AP 11.416.2.

πορνοφόνος -ον [πόρνη, φόνος] **prostitute-killer** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.15.22.

πορόομαι, *contr.* [πόρος] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπο-ρωμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπορώθην CATENA *Cath. Tim. 1* (p. 73.2); **to have pores** DAMASC. *Pr.* 454.

ποροποιέω, *contr.* [πόρος, ποιέω] *aor. inf.* (μετα)πορο**ποι**ῆσαι DIOSC.[2] 4.153.4 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπορο**ποί**ημαι ❶ *act.* **to open the pores** DIOSC.[2] 5.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be furnished with pores** SEXT. *S.* 8.309.

ποροποιΐα -ας, ἡ [πορο**ποιέω**] **condition** *or* **state of the pores** GAL. 10.268.

1. πόρος -ου, ὁ [*see* πείρω] **place for passage, ford** (*of a river*) HDT. 4.140.3; Ἀλφειοῖο of the Alphios IL. 2.592 HOM. 3.423; Ξάνθου of the Xanthos IL. 14.433; Ἀξίου of the Axios AESCHL. *Pers.* 493; Ἄλυος ποταμοῖο of the river Alys AESCHL. *Pers.* 865; Ὠκεανοῦ of Ocean HES. *Th.* 292 AESCHL.

Pr. 531 | *extens.* **current, course, water** (*of a river*): Ἀλφεοῦ of the Alphios PIND. *O.* 1.92; Σκαμάνδρου of the Skamander AESCHL. *Ch.* 366 *etc.*; ῥυτοῖς πόροις with flowing currents AESCHL. *Eum.* 452; *fig.* βίου π. the course of life PIND. *I.* 8.15 || **place of passage** (*marine*), **strait** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 545 HDT. 8.15.2 POL. 1.37.1 = π. τῆς διαβάσιος HDT. 8.115.1; π. "Ελλας Hellespont PIND. *fr.* 189 AESCHL. *Pers.* 876 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 308 *etc.*; ἐν πόρῳ in the place of passage, on the passage (of ships) HDT. 7.183.3, *cf.* 8.76.2; THUC. 1.120.2, 6.48 | *extens.* **expanse, waves** (*of the sea*): π. ἁλός marine swells OD. 12.259 = ἐνάλιοι π. AESCHL. *Pers.* 453; πόροι ἁλίρροθοι crashing waves of the sea AESCHL. *Pers.* 367 SOPH. *Ai.* 412; Ἰόνιος π. Ionian sea PIND. *N.* 4.53; Αἰγαῖος π. Aegean sea EUR. *Hel.* 130; Εὔξεινος π. Euxine Pontus EUR. *Andr.* 1262 || **passage** (*artificial*), **bridge** HDT. 4.136.4, 7.10.γ1 || *extens.* **road, way, path, course, street** AESCHL. *Ag.* 910 SOPH. *Ph.* 705 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.40 *etc.*; αἰθέρα ... πόρον οἰωνῶν the ether, the way of the birds AESCHL. *Pr.* 280 || **passage, breach, possibility to pass** *or* **ford** AESCHL. *Pers.* 722 | **passing, crossing, sailing** EUR. *I.T.* 116 AESCHN. 3.158 | *extens.* **road, journey** AESCHL. *Sept.* 546, *Eum.* 770 || **passage, little gap, small hole, pore,** *for secretions and sim., in organisms, of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.5, *C.P.* 1.2.4, *al.* | *of sponges* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548b 31 | *of the human body, esp. of the skin* PLAT. *Men.* 76c THPHR. *Sens.* 7 *etc.*; *of various sense organs* PLAT. *Ax.* 366a ARISTOT. *Sens.* 438b 14, *al.* GAL. 7.89 *etc.*; *of a matrix* HP. (POLL. 2.222); *of the genitals* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 719b 29; *of veins and arteries* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 510a 14 *etc.* || *fig.* **way out, expedient, device, resource** AESCHL. *Pr.* 59, 111 EUR. *I.A.* 356 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 769 *etc.* | *pl. with* τέχναι AESCHL. *Pr.* 477 | π. κακῶν escape from evils EUR. *Alc.* 213 | ▸ τινος to obtain *or* fulfill *or* get to know sthg. HDT. 2.2.2, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 1418 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 124 *etc.*; π. ζητήματος a solution to the question PLAT. *Theaet.* 191a | = ▸ περί τινος about sthg.: περὶ δ' ἱματίων τίς πόρος ἔσται; and how will we provide for clothing? ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 653 = πρός τι XEN. *An.* 2.5.29 | ▸ *with inf.* νοῆσαι to understand Emped. B 4.12; πόσιν ἀντιτείσασθαι δίκην to exact punishment on one's spouse EUR. *Med.* 260 (*with* μηχανή); εὐθαρσεῖν to take courage AND. 2.16 || πόρος χρημάτων means to acquire money, return, assets, income EUR. *Suppl.* 777 (*pl.*) XEN. *Ath.* 3.2, *Hel.* 1.6.12 DEMOSTH. 1.19, 18.309 (*pl.*) = π. τῶν χρημάτων DEMOSTH. 4.29 = π. προσόδου XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.10 = *abs.* πόρος XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.9; *usu. pl.* XEN. *Vect. title* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 23; πόρους ἐκ πόρων ὑπυσχνούμενοι promising gains upon gains ALCIPHR. 1.8.2 || *personif.* **Πόρος, ὁ Poros (Expedient)** ALCM. 1 (Sch. A14) PLAT. *Symp.* 203b || **taxable, eligible income** *PBGU* 1189.11 (I^{CE}) *etc.* | **acquisition of money for oneself, enrichment, gain** PLAT. *Men.* 78d.

2. **πόρος** -ου, ὁ *miner., a type of marble* THPHR. *Lap.* 7.

Πορoσελήνη -ης, ἡ **Poroselene,** *city in Aeolia* STRAB. 13.2.6 PTOL.^{4} *Geogr.* 5.2.5 PAUS. 3.25.7 AEL. *N.A.* 2.6 *etc.*

πορπᾰκίζομαι [πόρπαξ] **to shoulder a shield** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 106 (*aor. ptc. mid.* πορπακισάμενος).

πόρπᾰμα -ατος, τό [πορπάω] **garment with clasps:** *pl.* EUR. *El.* 820, *H.F.* 959, *Rh.* 442 || **buckle** *IG* 2.^{2}1126.31 (IV^{BCE}).

πόρπαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [*see* πείρω] **grip of a shield** BACCHYL. *fr.* 4.69 SOPH. *Ai.* 576 EUR. *Ph.* 1127, *al.* PLUT. *Nu.* 20.5 (*dat. pl.* -ᾰξιν) *etc.*; ἔχουσι πόρπακας (the shields) have their grips, *i.e.* are ready for use ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 858 || **shield** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1372 || **fibula** HIPPIATR. 24.1 (*pl.*).

Πόρπαξ -ακος, ὁ **Porpax** XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5 (*dog*) AEL. *V.H.* 2.33 (*river in Sicily*).

πορπαφόρος [πόρπη, φέρω] **clasp-bearing** SOPH. *fr.* 269c 31.

πορπάω [πόρπη] *impf.* (ἐν)επόρπων IOS. *B.I.* 5.233; **to fix with a fastener:** καὶ τήνδε νῦν πόρπᾶσον ἀσφαλῶς and now I have fixed this arm firmly AESCHL. *Pr.* 61.

πόρπη -ης, ἡ [πείρω] **clasp** (*of a garment*) IL. 18.401 HOM. 5.163 EUR. *El.* 318, *Hec.* 1170 *etc.* | *as a mark of rank or dignity* VT *1Macc.* 10.89 *etc.* || **pin** (*as a hair adornment*) LUC. *Dom.* 7.

πορπηδόν [πόρπη] *adv.* **clasp-like** L. *Sud.*

πόρπημα *see* πόρπαμα.

πορπόω, *contr. pass.* PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* πορπάω.

πόρπωμα -ατος, τό *see* πόρπαμα L. *Sud.* (*v.l.*).

πόρρω and πρόσω- *see* πρόσω, πρόσω-.

πορσαίνω *epic, see* πορσύνω.

Πορσίννας *or* **Πορσίνα,** *gen.* -α, ὁ **Porsinnas,** *male name* PLUT. *Publ.* 16.1, *al. etc.*

πόρσιον *see* πρόσω.

πόρσιστα *see* πρόσω.

πορσύνω [πόρσω] *impf.* ἐπόρσυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐπορσυνόμην || *fut.* πορσύνῶ || *aor.* ἐπόρσῦνα || *aor. pass.* ἐπορσύνθην AESCHL. *Pers.* 267 ❶ *act.* **to prepare:** π. λέχος to prepare the bed (*for one's husband*) OD. 7.347 AP. 3.1129; τῷ δ' ἄλοχος λέχος πόρσυνε καὶ εὐνήν his wife prepared a bed and bedding for him OD. 3.403; κεῖσε δ' ἐγὼν οὐκ εἶμι ... κείνου πορσανέουσα λέχος I will not go there to prepare his bed IL. 3.411 | = λέκτρον π. AP. 4.1107, 1119 || **to prepare, make ready:** δαῖτα the dinner PIND. *I.* 4.61; τἄξω βίου τροφεῖα sustenance from working outside of the home SOPH. *O.C.* 341; τὰ ἐπιτήδεια the necessities XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.47; ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. PIND. *I.* 6.8 EUR. *Med.* 1020, *El.* 625 *etc.* || **to prepare** (in a hostile way), **send** (against), **plot:** τόνδε μόρον this death AESCHL. *Ch.* 911; κακά evils, misfortunes EUR. *Andr.* 352 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. agsinst s.o., to the detriment of s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1374 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.17 || **to execute, fulfill, bring into effect** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 522 HDT. 9.7.1 SOPH. *O.T.* 1476 *etc.*; μοῖρα δ' ἑτέραν ἐπόρσυν' ὁδόν but fate had prepared a different path BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.89; πρᾶγμα μέγα an important matter SOPH. *El.* 670; τὸν προκείμενον πόνον the labor prepared (for me) EUR. *Alc.* 1150; τήνδε χάριν this service EUR. *Suppl.* 132 || **to care, have care for** ▸ τι sthg. PIND. *P.* 4.151; τινα s.o. PIND. *O.* 6.33 | **to do so that:** μὴ γκαλῇ so that you may have nothing to lament EUR. *Rh.* 878 || **to hold in regard, consider:** τῶν δ' Ὁμήρου καὶ τόδε ῥῆμα this, too, among the sayings of Homer PIND. *P.* 4.278 | **to honor, venerate:** δαίμονα the god AP. 2.719 ❷ *rar. mid.*: δεῖπνον τ' ἐπορσύνοντο they prepared the dinner AESCHL. *Pers.* 375 ❸ *pass.* **to be prepared** *or* **made ready** *or* **plotted,** *of evils* AESCHL. *Pers.* 267; *of pains* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1251 || **to be accomplished** *or* **completed** AEN. 29.9; ὡς δὲ τὸ τοῦ ποταμοῦ οὖτως ἐπορσύνετο when the works relating to the river had been completed XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.17; οὐλομένη δὲ θεᾶς πορσύνετο μῆνις but the ruinous anger of the goddess brought it on AP. 1.802 • *epic pres.* πορσαίνω (*v.l.* -ύνω IL. OD.; -αίνω *and* -ύνω PIND. *and* AP.) *mid. 3. sg.* πορσύνεται | *inf.* πορσαίνειν PIND. *O.* 6.33 | *ptc.* πορσαίνοντας PIND. *I.* 6.8 *and* πορσύνοντες PIND. *I.* 3.79 || *impf.* πόρσαινε OD. 3.403, 7.347 (*v.l. for* -υνε = *aor.*) *iter.* πορσαίνεσκον HES. *fr.* 43a.69 AP. 4.897, *epic mid.* πορσύνετο AP. 1.802 || *fut. 2. sg.* πορσᾰνέεις AP. 3.1129 | *epic ptc. fem.* πορσᾰνέουσα IL. 3.411 (*v.l.* -υνέουσα).

πόρσω *see* πρόσω.

πορσώτατα *see* πρόσω.

πορτάζω [πόρτις] **to tame** HSCH.

πορτάκινον -ου, τό [πόρταξ] **yolk** HSCH.

πόρτᾰξ -ακος, ἡ IL. 17.4, *see* πόρτις.

πορτᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [*see* πόρτις *or Lat.* porta] **that is busy with calves** (*oth.* with the gate) *POXY.* 1519.7 (III^{CE}).

πορτί *see* προτί.

πόρτις -ιος, ἡ [*see* πόρις] **calf, heifer** IL. 5.162 HOM. 2.174 SOPH. *Tr.* 530 THEOCR. 1.75, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **girl, young woman** LYC. 102 || *fig. masc.* **boy, youth** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 41, *al.*

πορτιτρόφος -ον [πόρτις, τρέφω] **that nourishes calves,** *of places* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.30; ἀν' ἤπειρον πορτιτρόφον on the mainland that nourishes herds HOM. 3.21.

πορύνα, ἡ **flatbread, bread** HSCH.

πορύνω [πορύνα] **to knead** HSCH.

πόρφιτον -ου, τό *or* -ος, ὁ **clasp** HSCH.

πορφύρα -ας, ἡ [*see* πορφύρω?] **purple** (*seashell*) EPICHAR. 40.3 AESCHL. *Ag.* 959 SOPH. *fr.* 504 ARCHIP. 25 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 10, *al. etc.* || **purple, woven from purple** ALCM. 1.64 SAPPH. 101.2 HDT. 3.22.1 ISOCR. 12.39 PLAT. *Leg.* 847c *etc.* || **purple drape** AESCHL. *Ag.* 957 (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123a 23 (*collect. sg.*) | **purple garment** *or* **cloak** PLUT. *Aem.* 23.2 | **hem of purple, purple border,** *used to adorn garments etc.* ARR. *Epict D.* 3.1.23, *cf.* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 15 | *at Rome* πορφύρα (πλατεῖα) **laticlavium** DEM.^{2} 108 *IGR* 3.1422 POL. 10.26.1 • *Ion.* πορφύρη.

πορφῠράνθεμος -ον PLUT. *Flav.* 7.4, *see* πορφυρανθής.

πορφυρανθής -ές [πορφύρα, ἄνθος] **with purple flowers** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.3 DIOSC.^{2} 3.137 || *bot., subst.* τὸ π. = ἡμεροκαλλές (*see*) [Diosc.^{2}] 3.122 | = ὕακινθος (*see*) [Diosc.^{2}] 4.62.

πορφῠρεῖον -ου, τό [πορφυρεύω] **workshop for dyeing with purple** STRAB. 16.2.23.

πορφύρειος -ον L. *Sud.*, *see* πορφύρεος.

πορφύρεος -έη -εον, *Att.* πορφυροῦς -ᾶ -οῦν [πορφύρω, πορφύρα] **agitated, in continuous motion, boiling** IL. 1.482 OD. 2.428 (*waves of the sea*) IL. 16.391 ALC. 45.2 (*sea*) IL. 21.326 OD. 11.243 (*swell of a river*) || **dyed purple** OD. 8.373 (*cloak*); *esp. of garments or fabrics* IL. 3.126, *al.* OD. 4.115, 19.242, *al.*; πορφύρεον μέγα φᾶρος ἔχων ἐν χειρὶ παχείῃ bearing a great purple mantle in his stout hand IL. 8.221 || **of dark flashes, of uncertain light, twilit, dark** IL. 17.361 (*blood*), 17.551 (*cloud*), 17.547 (*rainbow*), 5.83 (*death*) || *postHom.* **purple, purple color** SAPPH. 54 PIND. *P.* 4.114, *al.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.52 AESCHL. *Pers.* 317 HDT. 1.50.1 MEN. *Epit.* 404 *etc.* | *of flowers* SAPPH. 105c 2; τὸ μὲν νῶτον ... πορφυροῖς ἠγλάϊσται the back shone with purple shimmers AEL. *N.A.* 17.33 | *subst.* τὸ πορφυροῦν **the color purple** THPHR. *Sens.* 77 || **purple, rosy, well-colored** ANACR. 14.3 (*Aphrodite*) SIM. 80.1 (*mouth*) PHRYN. 13 (*cheeks*) || **purple garment** LUC. *Tim.* 20 || *bot. subst.* τὸ πορφυροῦν (*sc.* ἄνθος) *an Indian shrub* CTES. 45 • *Aeol.* πόρφυρος; *fem.* -ία SAPPH. 54 ALC. 45.2 | *neut.* -ον SAPPH. 105b 2 | **πορφύριος,** παρφυροῦς *in inscr.*

πορφῠρεύς -έως, ὁ [πορφύρα] **purple-fisher** HDT. 4.151.2 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966b 25 PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 147 LUC. *Tox.* 18.

πορφῠρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [πορφυρεύω] CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.115.1 POLL. 1.96, *see* πορφῠρεύς.

πορφῠρευτικός -ή -όν [πορφυρεύω] **of purple-fishers** EUR. *I.T.* 263 (*houses*) | *subst.* ἡ πορφυρευτική **the trade of purple-fisher** POLL. 7.139.

πορφυρεύω [πορφύρα] ❶ *act.* **to dye with purple** (*oth.* fish for purple) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.24 ❷ *mid.* **to fish for purple** HICES. (ATH. 3.87b) ❸ *pass.* **to be dyed with purple** ACUS. 37 (*aor. inf. pass.* πορφυρευθῆναι).

πορφῠρέω, *contr.* [πορφύρα] **to be purple** ARAT. 158 (*v.l.*) DION.[9] 1122 OPP.[1] 2.597 (*v.l.*) NONN. *Ev.* 1.168 (*with* ὑ).

πορφυρία *fem. Aeol., see* πορφύρεος.

πορφῠρίζω [πορφύρα] ❶ *act.* **to be purple in color** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a 26 (*sea*) DIOSC.[2] 3.36, *al.* ATH. 7.281f GEOP. 7.15.6 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* AP.[9] *s.v.* πορφύρη.

πορφυρικός -ή -όν [πορφύρα] **of purple:** *subst.* ἡ πορφυρική **tax on working in purple** *P*TEBT. 8.31 (III[BCE]).

πορφύριον -ου, τό [πορφύρα] *ichthyol.* **murex** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546b 32.

Πορφύριος -ου, ὁ **Porphyrios,** *male name* LEO (AP 9.214.1) *etc.*

Πορφυρίς -ίδος, ἡ **Porphyris,** *female name* AP 6.172.1.

πορφῠρίς -ίδος, ἡ [πορφύρα] **garment of purple** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.6, *Oec.* 10.3 CHRYSIP. 3.196.22 (ATH. 159d) POL. 38.7.2 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 10 *etc.* || *ornith.* **porphyrid, purplish,** *purple-colored bird* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 304 || *bot.* = ἄγχουσα **anchusa,** *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.23a.

πορφῠρῖτης -ου, ὁ [πορφύρα] **the color purple:** *miner.* ὁ π. λίθος **porphyry** PLIN. 36.57 || **of porphyry** *I*GR 4.1431.42 (*columns*).

πορφυριτικός -ή -όν [πορφυρίτης] **of porphyry** (*column*) *P*LOND. 2.328.20 (II[CE]).

πορφῠρῖτις -ίδος [πορφυρίτης] **of porphyry:** ἡ λιθοτομία ἡ π. working in porphyry ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 36.67.

πορφυρίων -ωνος, ὁ [πορφύρα] *ornith.* **porphyrion, coot** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 707, 881.

Πορφῠρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Porphyrion,** *male name* PIND. *P.* 8.12 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 553 NONN. *D.* 9.317, 25.89.

πορφῠρόβαπτος -ον [πορφύρα, βάπτω] **dyed with purple** PLAT.[1] 230.1.

πορφῠροβάφειον -ου, τό [πορφυροβαφής] **dyeing in purple** STRAB. 17.3.18.

πορφῠροβάφης -ές [πορφύρα, βάπτω] **dyed with purple** POLL. 7.63 *etc.*

πορφυροβαφία -ας, ἡ [πορφυροβάφος] **dyeing with purple** VETT. 3.21.

πορφῠροβαφικός -ή -όν [πορφυροβάφος] **of dyeing with purple:** *subst.* ἡ πορφυροβαφική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of dyeing with purple** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.16.12.

πορφῠροβάφος -ον, ὁ [πορφύρα, βάπτω] **purple-dyer** ATH. 13.604b *etc.*

πορφῠροδῖνης -ες [πορφύρεος, δῖνη] **with boiling whirlpools,** *of a river* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.39.

πορφῠροειδής -ές [πορφύρα, εἶδος] **purple-like, dark** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 529 (*sea*) EUR. *Tr.* 124 (*sea*) ARISTOT. *Col.* 792a 17 (*air*); *subst.* τὸ πορφυροειδές **the color purple** THPHR. *Sens.* 77 ♦ *adv.* **πορφυροειδῶς like purple** DIOSC.[2] 1.73.

πορφῠροειδῶς *adv., see* πορφυροειδής.

πορφῠρόεις -όεσσα -όεν [*see* πορφύρεος] **purple** NIC. *Al.* 623.

πορφῠροεργής -ές [πορφύρα, ἔργον] **worked in purple** L. *E.M.* 63.46.

πορφῠρόζωνος -ον [πορφύρα, ζώνη] **purple-girdled** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.49 (*goddess*).

πορφῠρόκαυλος -ον [πόρφυρος, καυλός] **with a purple stalk** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.6.

πορφῠροκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [πόρφυρος, κλέπτης] **purple-thief** DIOG. 6.57.

πορφῠρομῐγής -ές [πορφύρα, μίγνυμι] **mixed with purple** POLL. 7.48.

πορφῠρόνωτος -ον [πορφύρα, νῶτος] **purple-backed** NONN. *D.* 44.56.

πορφῠρόπεζα -ης, ἡ [πόρφυρος, πέζα] **purple-footed** TRIPHOD. 66.

πορφῠροπώλης -ου, ὁ [πόρφυρος, πώλης] **purple-merchant** IO. *HRom.* 3.177B *P*FLOR. 71.641 (IV[CE]).

πορφυροπωλική (*sc.* τέχνη), ἡ [πορφυροπώλης] **profession of purple-merchant** HARP.[1] *s.v.* ἁλουργωπωλική.

πορφῠρόπωλις -ίδος, ἡ [πορφυροπώλης] **purple-merchant** (*fem.*) NT *Acts* 16.14 *I*GR 4.1071 *etc.*

πόρφῠρος *Aeol., see* πορφύρεος.

πορφῠρόστολος -ον [πορφύρα, στολή] **purple garment** ZOS.[1] 246B.

πορφῠρόστρωτος -ον [πορφύρα, στρώννυμι] **covered with purple** AESCHL. *Ag.* 910 (*road*).

πορφυροσχήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πορφύρα, σχῆμα] **purple garment** POLYAEN. 4.3.24.

πορφυροῦς -ᾶ -οῦν *see* πορφύρεος.

πορφῠροφορία -ας, ἡ [πορφύρα, φέρω] **wearing of purple garments** *CCA* 5.1.189.9.

πορφυρόχροος -οον, *contr.* πορφυρόχρους -ουν [πορφύρα, χρόα] **of the color of purple** *P*CHEM.HO. 125.928.

πορφῠρόω [πορφύρα] **to make purple,** *fig.* **to glorify** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 61.6.

πορφῠρῶ [*see* φύρω] *impf.* ἐπόρφυρον, *mid. pass.* ἐπορφυρόμην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to be agitated, move continuously, ripple,** *of the sea:* κύματι over the waves IL. 14.16 ARAT. 158; δίνῃ through the eddy AP. 1.935 AP. 4.668 (*of a flame*) || *fig.* **to be agitated, unquiet:** πολλὰ δέ οἱ κραδίη πόρφυρε **and his heart was most unquiet** IL. 21.551 Ⓑ *later* **to meditate, ponder** AP. 3.456; ▸ τι AP. 1.461, 3.397 QS 2.85, *al.*; πορφύρουσα οἷον ... κακὸν ἔργον ἐπιξυνώσατο pondering what a terrible deed had been made known AP. 3.1161 Ⓒ *later* **to become** *or* **be purple** *or* **red** BION 2.19 LUC. *Am.* 26 MAEC. (AP 9.249.3) HIM. 9.19; οἴνῳ with wine THEOCR. 5.125 (*of pers.*); αἰδοῖ with shame QS 14.47 (*of the cheeks*); ἄνθεσι with flowers HIM. 46.6 (*of the earth*) | **to make purple, dye red:** χεῖρας φόνῳ the hands with blood NONN. *D.* 44.106 ❷ *mid.* **to become purple** GEOP. 11.22.4 εὖδια μὲν πόντος πορφύρεται the sea, at calm, shone with purple reflections AGATH. (AP 10.14.1) ❸ *pass.:* πορφύρετο πέτρη the rock is dyed red (*with wine*) NONN. *D.* 45.308 • *only pres. and impf.* || *iter. impf.* πορφύρεσκεν AP. 1.461 QS 5.355, *al.* | *epic mid. 3. sg.* πορφύρετο NONN. *D.* 22.20, *al.*, *3. pl.* πορφύροντο BION 1.27 NONN. *D.* 47.109.

πορφῠρώδης -ες [πορφύρα] **like purple** ARTEMID. 2.36 (*v.l.*) L. *E.M.* 486.46.

πορφῠρώματα -ων, τά [πορφύρω] *pig-flesh offered to Demeter and Persephone* HSCH.

*πόρω [*see* πείρω, πόρος; *cf. Lat.* portō, *Skt.* píparti] *aor*[t]. ἔπορον || *pf. mid. pass.* πέπρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐ)πέπρωτο; *aor.* ❶ *act.* **to offer, furnish, supply, give** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 4.219, *al.* OD. 4.130, *al.* HES. *Th.* 904 PIND. *O.* 13.77 AESCHL. *Pr.* 108, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 921 | π. μαντοσύνην to give as a gift the art of prophecy IL. 1.72; τῷ καὶ τεθνηῶτι νόον πόρε Περσεφόνεια even when he was dead, Persephone granted him wisdom OD. 10.494; ἐμοὶ καὶ πένθος ἀμέτρητον πόρε δαίμων a god, too, has given me unmitigated torture OD. 19.512; πόρῃ δέ μοι εὖχος Ἀπόλλων Apollo grant me my prayer OD. 22.7 | ▸ *with obj. of pers.* ἧν ... ἀνδρὶ πόρον παράκοιτιν whom ... he gave to a man as wife IL. 24.60; πόρεν δὲ οἱ ἀγλαὸν υἱόν and made her mother of a splendid son IL. 16.185; νιν ... πόρε Κενταύρῳ διδάξαι ... entrusted him to the Centaur for teaching ... PIND. *P.* 3.45; Κύκνον θανάτῳ πόρεν brought death to Kyknos PIND. *O.* 2.82 | ▸ *with inf.* πόρε καί σὺ Διὸς κούρῃσιν ἔπεσθαι τιμήν you, too, make sure that the children of Zeus are honored IL. 9.513 || **to make come:** πῶς ἄν ... δεῦρο Θησέα πόροι; how can he make Theseus come here? SOPH. *O.C.* 1458 ❷ *pass. pf. ind. 3. sg.* πέπρωται **it is granted** by fate, **it is fated, it is destined** ▸ *with acc. of pers. and inf.* IL. 18.329 *etc.*; τῇδε γάρ σφ' ἐν ἡμέρᾳ θανεῖν πέπρωται for she was destined to die on that day EUR. *Alc.* 21 | ▸ *with dat. of pers. and inf.* HES. *Th.* 464; τί γὰρ πέπρωται Ζηνὶ πλὴν ἀεὶ κρατεῖν; for what fate is assigned to Zeus if not eternal mastery? AESCHL. *Pr.* 519 || *pf. ptc.* πεπρωμένος -η -ον **destined, allotted,** *of pers.* ▸ *with dat.*: πάλαι πεπρωμένον αἴσῃ the allotted time for a cruel destiny IL. 16.441; εὐνῇ for (my) bed EUR. *Tr.* 340 | **fatal, willed** *or* **sent** *or* **set by fate,** *of pers.* PIND. *P.* 4.61; *usu. of things* PIND. *P.* 6.27 (*life*), *N.* 4.61 AESCHL. *Pr.* 103 *etc.* (*lot, destiny*) SOPH. *Ant.* 1337 (*adversity*) | *subst.* ἡ πεπρωμένη (*sc.* μοῖρα) **fate, destiny** HDT. 1.91.1 EUR. *Hec.* 43 ISOCR. 1.43, *al.* DEMOSTH. 60.23 = τὸ πεπρωμένον PIND. *fr.* 232 AESCHL. *Ag.* 68, 684 EUR. *Rh.* 634 = τὰ πεπρωμέν'(α) EUR. *Ion* 1388 | π. ἐστί = πέπρωται IL. 3.309 AESCHL. *Pr.* 753; ἐκ θεῶν π. ἐστὶ πολέμους γίγνεσθαι it is the will of the gods that there are wars XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.6 • *poet.*; *rar. pf. ptc. in prose* || *fut.* πορῶ, *Aeol.* πόρσω *only* L. *E.M.* 683.54 || *aor*[t]. *epic* πόρον *3. sg.* πόρε | *imper.* πόρε | *inf.* πορεῖν | *ptc.* πορών.

πορώδης -ες [πόρος] **like an aperture, porous** GEOP. 2.6.38.

1. πός, ὁ *Dor., see* ποῦς.

2. πός *Arcad. Cypr. I*CYPR. 135.19 = πρός.

ποσάκις [πόσος] *interrog. adv.* **how many times** PLAT. *epist.* 353d *etc.* || *indef.* **so many times,** *in num.*: οἱ ποσάκις πόσοι (*sc.* ἀριθμοί) the numbers squared; οἱ ποσάκις ποσάκις πόσοι the numbers cubed ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1020b 5.

ποσαπλάσιος -α -ον [πόσος, *see* διπλάσιος] **how many times as much** PLAT. *Men.* 83b; τὸ ὅλον τόδε ποσαπλάσιον τοῦδε γίγνεται; how many times greater is this whole sum than that one? PLAT. *Men.* 84e.

ποσαπλοῦς -ῆ -οῦν GAL. 13.872, *see* ποσαπλάσιος ♦ *adv.* **ποσαπλῶς how many times** (as much) VT *Ps.* 62.1, *al.*

ποσάπους -ουν [πόσος, πούς] **of how many feet** PLAT. *Men.* 85b.

ποσάχορδος -ον [πόσος, χορδή] **of how many strings** BACCH. 63.

ποσαχῶς [πόσος] *interrog. adv.* **in how many ways** *or* **meanings** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1289a 11, *Metaph.* 1028a 5, *al. etc.*

πόσε [ποῦ] *adv.* (toward) **where,** *of motion* IL. 16.422 OD. 6.199, *al.* • *epic* = ποῖ.

Ποσειδαῖα -ων, τά [*see* Ποσειδῶν] **festival of Poseidon** *I*G 5.1.1387 (III[BCE]).

Ποσειδάν, ὁ *Dor., see* Ποσειδῶν.

Ποσείδαν, ὁ *Aeol., see* Ποσειδῶν.

Ποσειδάνιος *Dor., see* Ποσειδώνιος 1.

Ποσειδάων, ὁ *epic, see* Ποσειδῶν.

Ποσειδαώνιος *poet., see* Ποσειδώνιος 1.

Ποσειδεών, ὁ *later, see* Ποσιδεών.

Ποσειδέων, ὁ *Ion., see* Ποσειδῶν.

Ποσειδηι- *fl., see* Ποσιδηι-.

Ποσείδιος -α -ον [Ποσειδῶν] **of Poseidon** STRAB. 8.3.20 (*wood*) || *subst.* (τὸ) Ποσείδιον **temple of Poseidon** PAUS. 2.34.9.

Ποσείδιππος -ου, ὁ **Poseidippos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 50.50 *etc.*

Ποσειδῶν -ῶνος, ὁ **Poseidon**, *god* IL. 1.400, *al.* OD. 1.77, *al. etc.* • *gen.* -ῶνος *and* -ῶ | *acc.* -ῶνα *and* -ῶ | *voc.* Πόσειδον *and* -δῶν || *epic* Ποσειδάων | *gen.* -άωνος | *acc.* -άωνα | *voc.* Ποσείδαον || *Ion.* Ποσειδέων -έωνος || *Aeol.* Ποσείδαν ALC. 334.1 || *Dor.* Ποσειδάν *and* Ποτειδάν -ᾶνος PIND. *O.* 1.26, 13.5, *al. etc.* | *voc.* -άν PIND. *P.* 6.51 AESCHL. *Sept.* 131; *also* Ποτειδᾶς *and* Ποτῖδᾶς | *gen.* -ᾶ EUP. 149 | *acc.* -ᾶν EPICHAR. 70 | *voc.* -ᾶ SOPHR. 125 || *Boeot.* Ποτειδάων -άωνος CORIN. 1.3.37, *al.* || *Arcad.* Ποσοιδάν *in inscr.*

Ποσειδώνειος *see* Ποσειδώνιος.

Ποσειδωνιάς -άδος, ὁ **Poseidonias**, *city* (*various*) PAUS. 2.30.8 *etc.*

Ποσειδωνιάτης -ου, ὁ [Ποσειδωνιάς] **inhabit. of Poseidonia** HDT. 1.167.4 (*Ion. gen.* -ήτεω) STRAB. 5.4.13 (*gulf*) *etc.*

1. Ποσειδώνιος -α -ον [Ποσειδῶν] **of Poseidon, sacred to Poseidon** EUR. *Ph.* 188 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ Ποσειδωνία -ας **Poseidonia** (= Paestum), *in Campania* STRAB. 5.4.13 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ Ποσειδώνιον **temple of Poseidon** THUC. 4.129.3 ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973a 16 (-ώνειον) PAUS. 10.38.8 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ Ποσειδώνια **festival of Poseidon** STRAB. 10.5.11 ATH. 13.590f *etc.* • *poet.* -ᾱώνιος LEON. (AP 6.4.5) *Dor.* Ποσειδᾶν- EUR. *l.c.*

2. Ποσειδώνιος -ου, ὁ **Poseidonios**, *male name* PLUT. *Marc.* 20.11, *al. etc.*

Ποσειδωνοπετής -ές [Ποσειδῶν, πίπτω] **fallen from, *i.e.* sent by Poseidon** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.36.4.)

ποσθάλίσκος -ου, ὁ [πόσθη] **little penis**, *fig.* **little boy** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 291 (*conject.*).

ποσθένη -ης, ἡ [πόσθη] *medic., disease of the foreskin* (= ἄνθραξ) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.4 (*dub. read.*).

πόσθη -ης, ἡ [*see* πέος] *anat.* **penis** ARISTOPH. *Nu.* 1014 || **foreskin** DIOSC.[2] 4.153 *etc.*

ποσθία -ας, ἡ [πόσθη] *anat.* **foreskin** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.5, 7 || *analog. medic.* **stye** GAL. 12.741.

πόσθιον -ου, τό [πόσθη] **little penis** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 254, 515, 1188 HP. *Ulc.* 12.

πόσθων -ωνος [πόσθη] **wielding a mighty dick** LUC. *Lex.* 12 || *joc.* **prick, fool** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1300 MEN. *fr.* 371.

ποσί *dat. pl., see* πούς.

Ποσιδάιος *Dor., see* Ποσίδειος.

Ποσίδειος -α -ον [*see* Ποσειδῶν] **of Poseidon, sacred to Poseidon** IL. 2.506, *al.* SOPH. *fr.* 506 *etc.* || *subst.* τό Ποσιδεῖον **temple of Poseidon** OD. 6. 266 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ Ποσιδεῖα **festival of Poseidon** *i*DÉLOS 372 *A* 114 (III[BCE]) *etc.* • *epic Ion.* Ποσιδήιος.

Ποσῖδεών -ῶνος, ὁ **Posideon**, *Attic month* (*around* December) ANACR. 7.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 11, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* Ποσιδηϊών ANACR. 7.1 || *also* Ποσειδεών *i*SYLL.[3] 1017.10 (III[BCE]).

Ποσιδήιος *epic Ion., see* Ποσιδεῖος.

Ποσιδηιών *Ion., see* Ποσειδεών.

Ποσίδιππος, ὁ *v.l.* Ποσείδιππος.

πόσιμος -ον [πίνω] **drinkable** *P*PSI 948.2 (IV[CE]).

ποσίνδα [πόσος] *adv.* **how much, how many times**: π. παίζειν **to play at guessing the number** XEN. *Hippar.* 5.10.

1. πόσις -εως, ἡ [πίνω] **drinking, drinking-spree, symposium** IL. 1.469, *al.* (*with* ἐδητύς) OD. 10.176, *al. etc.* (*with* βρῶσις); ANACR. 33.9 HDT. 1.172.1 THUC. 7.73.2 *etc.*; ᾧ τε πόσις καὶ βρῶσις θῆλυς ἐέρση **for whom the gentle dew is both drink and food** HES. *Sc.* 395 | π. φαρμάκου ingestion **of poison** ANTIPHO 6.22; οἴνου π. drinking **of wine** PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 3; παρὰ τὴν πόσιν while they are drinking, during the symposium HDT. 2.121 δ5; μηδὲ λιπάρεε τῇ πόσι not to continue to drink HDT. 5.19.1 || **sip, mouthful** AESCHL. *Ch.* 578 ANTIPHO 1.20 • *Ion. gen.* πόσιος IL. 1.469 *etc.* | *Ion. dat.* πόσι HDT. 5.19.1.

2. πόσις -ιος, ὁ [*IE* *potis; *cf. Lat.* hos-pes, *Skt.* páti-, *Goth.* bruþ-faþs, *toc. A* pats. n *toc. B* petso; *see* πότνια] **spouse, husband** IL. 3.329, *al.* ALCM. 81 PIND. *O.* 2.77 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1108 *etc.*; *rar. in prose*: ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253b 6 | *opp. to* ἀνήρ (= de facto husband) SOPH. *Tr.* 550 | κρυπτός π. secret spouse, lover EUR. *Or.* 561 • *poet. nom.* πόσσις LEON.[1] (AP 6.323.1) | *gen.* -εως *only* HDN. 2.700.36 | *epic dat.* πόσεϊ IL. 5.71 | *voc.* πόσι EUR. *Alc.* 323 *etc.*, *but* πόσις EUR. *Hel.* 1399 | *pl.* πόσεις EUR. *I.A.* 176 | *acc.* πόσιας IL. 6.240.

Ποσοιδάν, ὁ *see* Ποσειδῶν.

ποσοποιός -όν [πόσος, ποιέω] **that produces quantities** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1083a 13.

ποσός -ή -όν [*see* πόσος] *indef.* **of a certain quantity, of a certain size** PLAT. *Soph.* 245d ARISTOT. *Pr.* 883b 10 || **of a certain length**: ἐπὶ ποσόν **for a certain span, for a specific space** AET. 4.13.11 | *of time*: πρὸς ποσούς τινας χρόνους **for some time** ARD. *fr.* 39.6; ἐπὶ ποσόν **for a certain time** POL. 2.34.15, *cf.* 1.1.2 || **of** *or* **in a certain number**: ποσὰ τῶν περιφερῶν **a certain number of round elements** EPIC. 3.109 || *subst.* τὸ ποσόν **quantity** = ποσότης PLAT. *Phil.* 24c ARISTOT. *Cat.* 4b 20, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.234, *al. etc.* • *adv.* ποσῶς **in a certain quantity** *or* **measure** CORN. 34 PHYLOT. (ATH. 3.81b) SEXT. *P.* 1.120, *al. etc.*

πόσος -η -ον [*see* πο-, *cf. Lat.* quot] *pron. and adj. interrog.* **how great** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 55 (*desire*) PLAT. *Symp.* 216d (*wisdom*) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.12.15 (*power*); μέχρι πόσου **up to how much, up to what point** EPIC. 31.15 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.25.14 | *adv.* πόσον how (greatly) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 399 = πόσα XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.8; *bef. a compar.* πόσῳ EPICT. *Ench.* 34 *etc.* || **how long** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.10 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 883b 4 (*journeys, road*) | *adv.* πόσον ἄπεστι; **how far is it?** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.10 | *of time*: πόσον χρόνον **for how much time, for what period of time** PLAT. *Rp.* 540a; π. τινά χρόνον; **how long indeed?** SOPH. *O.T.* 558; πόσου ... χρόνου; **when, when finally?** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 83 || **how great** (*in price*): *subst.* πόσον **what price** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1262 | πόσου; **at what price? for how much?** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 812, 898 PLAT. *Ap.* 20b ARR. *EpictD.* 4.9.3 *etc.* = ἐπὶ πόσῳ; PLAT. *Ap.* 41a XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.43 || **how great in number, how numerous** AESCHL. *Pers.* 334 (*multitude*) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.31 (*army*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 198c (*number*); *usu. in pl.* HDT. 7.234.1 (*Spartans*) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.35 (*wealth*), *Mem.* 4.4.7 (*letter*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1133a 21 (*shoes*) MEN. *Sam.* 287 (*table*) *etc.* • *Ion.* κόσος.

ποσότης -ητος, ἡ [πόσος] **quantity** POL. 16.12.10 ARD. *fr.* 2 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 41, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 12.1 *etc.*; *in pl.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1028a 19 AN. *Subl.* 2.2 SEXT. *P.* 1.129 || **quantity** *or* **sum of money** *P*BGU 412.12 (IV[CE]) *etc.* || **numerical quantity, number** LGN. *Heph.* p. 87.

ποσόω, *contr.* [πόσος] *pf. mid. pass.* πεπόσωμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* ποσωθείς ❶ *act.* **to calculate the quantity** *or* **number, to count, sum** THPHR. *Ch.* 23.6 || **to establish** *or* **consider as a quantity** ▸ *with acc.* PLOT. 6.6.16 ❷ *pass.* **to be calculated** *or* **considered as a quantity, to amount to** [HERO] *Geom.* 5.4 *etc.* || **to be determined quantitatively** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.21E, *al.*

ποσσάκι CALLIM. *H.* 3.119, *see* ποσάκις.

ποσσήμαρ [πόσος, ἦμαρ] *adv.* **for how many days** IL. 24.657.

ποσσί *dat. pl., see* πούς.

ποσσίκλῦτος -ον [πούς, κλυτός] **famous for swiftness of foot** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Κάσπειρος.

ποσσίκροτος -ον [πούς, κρότος] *pass.* **beaten with the feet** (*in dance*) OR. (HDT. 1.66.2) || *act.* **that strikes with the feet** ORPH. *H.* 31.2 (*Kouretes*).

πόσσις, ὁ *see* πόσις.

ποσταῖος -α -ον [πόστος] *interrog.* **of** *or* **on what day** (*after departure*): π. ἂν τῷ στρατεύματι ἐκεῖσε ἀφικοίμην; **in how many days could I reach the army there?** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.28; π. πάρει ἀπὸ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ **in how many days do you arrive from heaven** DIOG. 6.39.

ποστημόριον -ου, τό [πόστος, μόριον] **fraction** EPIPH. *Mens.* 24 (43.281A) *etc.*

ποστήμορον -ου, τό GLOSS., *see* ποστημόριον.

πόστιον -ου, τό *barb. for* πόσθιον ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1188.

ποστός -ή -όν [*see* πόστος] *indef.* **that occupies a certain position, that is found at a certain point in a series** *or* **succession** SEXT. *S.* 5.37.

πόστος -η -ον [πόσος] *interrog.* **which one in a numerical series, which one in succession**: πόστον δὴ ἔτος ἐστὶν ὅτε ξείνισσας ἐκεῖνον; **how many years ago did you host this man?** OD. 24.288; πόστην ἥλιος τέτραπται; **what** (line of the sundial) **has the sun passed?** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 169; ἐνθυμήθητι ... πόστος ἀφ' Ἡρακλέους ἐγένετο consider **how far behind Herakles his rivals placed** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.22; πόστῃ κατὰ σελήνην **on what day of the lunar month** GEOP. 5.10 *title* || π. μέρος **how great** *or* **small a portion, what portion**: τινος **of sthg.** ARR. *Tact.* 6.3 AET. 1, *pref.* 1; κατανόησον πόστῳ μέρει αὐτῶν πάντες μαχεσάμενοι νενικήκαμεν consider **how small is the portion of those that we have conquered, fighting all together** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.16.

Ποστουμία -ας, ἡ **Postoumia**, *female name* PLUT. *Util.* 89e.

Ποστούμιος -ου, ὁ **Postoumios**, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 9.6, *al. etc.*

Πόστουμος -ου, ὁ **Postoumos**, *male name* PLUT. *Cor.* 11.5.

ποσώδης -ες [πόσος] **quantitative** SIMP. *in Cat.* 178.10.

πότ' *apoc., see* ποτί.

ποτ' *elis., see* ποτε.

πότ' *elis., see* πότε.

ποτα *Aeol., see* ποτε.

πόταγε *pres. imper. 2. sg. Dor., see* προσάγω.

ποτάγορος *Dor., see* προσήγορος.

ποτᾰγωγίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* προσαγωγεύς] *Dor.* **informer** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313b 13.

ποταείδω *Dor., see* προσᾴδω.

ποταίνιος -α -ον [πρό, ?] **fresh, recent, new** PIND. *O.* 10.60 (*crown*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 1055 (*blood*), *Eum.* 282 (*dirt*) HP. *Acut.* 37 (*grain*) *etc.* || *fig.* **new, unaccustomed, unforeseen, unusual, unexpected** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.51 (*thought*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 102 (*suffering*) SOPH. *Ant.* 849 (*tomb*) *etc.* • *fem.* -ος SOPH. *fr.* 149.5.

ποταινός -ή -όν *f.l. for* ποτανός EPICHAR. 54.

ποτᾰμέλγω *Dor., see* προσαμέλγω.

Ποτᾰμεύς -έως, ὁ [Ποταμός] **Potameus**, *east wind at Tripolis* ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973a 13.

ποτᾰμηγός -ή -όν [ποταμός, ἄγω] **that transports by river**, *of boats* DION. 2.53.2, *al.*

ποτᾰμηδόν [ποταμός] *adv.* **like a river, rivers** LUC. *Sat.* 7 ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.6.

ποτᾰμήϊος -η -ον [ποταμός] NONN. *D.* 11.309, *al.*, *Ion. and poet. for* ποτάμιος.

ποτᾰμηῖς -ίδος [ποταμός] **fluvial, of rivers** AP. 3.1219 NIC. *Al.* 128.

ποταμηνή -ής, ἡ [ποταμός] **river goddess** *i*SEG 6.556.

ποτᾰμηπόρος -ον [ποταμός, πόρος] **that crosses rivers** OPP.[1] 2.178.

ποταμήρρυτος -ον [ποταμός, ῥέω] **swept away by rivers** P.[1] *Soph.* 1013 (*v.l.*).

ποτᾰμιαῖος -α -ον [ποταμός] ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353b 28, *see* ποτάμιος.

ποτᾰμιον -ου, τό [ποταμός] **rivulet, stream** METAG. 6.5 STRAB. 6.3.9, *al.*

Ποτάμιος -ου, ὁ [Ποταμός] **Potamios, of the deme of Potamos** Is. 5.26 PAUS. 7.1.5 ‖ ὁ Π. (*sc.* μήν) **the month of Potamios** (*in inscr.*) | Ποτάμιοι STRATT. *title* (*fr.* 38-40).

ποτάμιος -α -ον [ποταμός] **of a river, fluvial** AESCHL. *Sept.* 392 (*bank*) SOPH. *fr.* 659.5 (*waters*) EUR. *Alc.* 159 (*waters*), *El.* 794 (*streams*) | **of rivers, that lives in rivers** *or* **beside rivers,** *of animals* EUR. *Rh.* 618 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1141 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502a 9 THPHR. *fr.* 171.3 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ **ποτάμια** (sc. ζῷα) **aquatic river animals** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487a 27; οἱ ἵπποι οἱ π. **hippopotami** HDT. 2.71 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502a 9 (*sg.*) PAUS. 5.12.2, *al. etc.*; *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.1 *etc.* | **sited on the river,** *of cities* PIND. *P.* 6.6; διὰ στενῆς ποταμίας (sc. χώρας) **across a narrow valley** STRAB. 11.3.2 ‖ *epith.* **master of a river** *or* **rivers** PIND. *P.* 2.7 (*Artemis*) ARTEMID. 2.34 (*gods*).

Πόταμις -ιδος, ὁ **Potamis,** *male name* THUC. 8.85.3 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.29.

ποταμίσιος GEOP. 2.5.15, *see* ποτάμιος.

ποτᾰμίσκος -ου, ὁ [ποταμός] **rivulet, stream** STRAB. 14.1.8.

ποτᾰμῖτης -ου, ὁ [ποταμός] **worker on the river** (*to watch the Nile*) *PPSI* 83.11 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ποτᾰμίτις -ῑτῐδος [ποταμός] **that works on the rivers** P.[1] *Soph.* 626 (*corr.*).

ποτᾰμογείτων -ονος, ὁ [ποταμός, γείτων] *bot.* **river herb,** *that grows beside rivers* DIOSC.[2] 4.100 ‖ = ἄρκιον **burdock** DIOSC.[2] 4.106 a.

ποτᾰμοδίαιτος -ον [ποταμός, δίαιτα] **that lives in rivers** *I*BABH. 1943(14).9 (III[CE]).

ποτᾰμοδιάρτης -ου, ὁ [ποταμός, διαίρω] **crosser of rivers** ARTEMID. 4.66.

Ποταμοῖ [Ποταμός] *adv.* **in the deme of Potamos:** τὸ Π. χωρίον **the estate of Potamos** PLUT. *Arist.* 27.6.

ποταμοκᾰρίς -ῐδος, ἡ [ποταμός, καρίς] *ichthyol.* **river shrimp** GLOSS.

ποτᾰμόλουστος -ον [ποταμός, λούζω] **bathed by the river** STRAB. 3.4.12, 4.1.12.

ποτᾰμόνδε [ποταμός] *adv.* **toward the river** IL. 21.13 OD. 10.159; τὸν δ' Ἀχιλεὺς ποταμόνδε λαβὼν ποδὸς ἧκε φέρεσθαι **Achilles took him by the foot and threw him into the river** IL. 21.120.

ποτᾰμόῤῥῡτος -ον [ποταμός, ῥέω] **bathed** *or* **irrigated by rivers** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 103 ‖ **washed by the river's streams** SCYMN. 165 (*pond*).

Ποταμός -οῦ, ὁ **River,** *god* IL. 20.73 ‖ *constellation* ARAT. 358 *etc.* ‖ **Potamos,** *Attic deme* STRAB. 9.1.22 (= Ποταμοί PAUS. 1.31.3).

ποτᾰμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* πετάννυμι?, πίπτω?] **river** IL. 5.87, *al.* OD. 5.441, *al. etc.*; ἔστι δέ τις ποταμὸς Μινυήϊος εἰς ἅλα βάλλων, **there is a river, the Minyeios, that flows into the sea** IL. 11.722; ἄνω ποταμῶν ἱερῶν χαροῦσι παγαί **the springs of sacred rivers flow upward** EUR. *Med.* 410 | *fig.* νυκτὸς ποταμοί **rivers of night** PIND. *fr.* 130.2 (*of the infernal rivers*); ποταμοὶ πυρός **rivers of fire** AESCHL. *Pr.* 368 (*of lava flows: cf.* PIND. *P.* 1.22) PLAT. *Phaed.* 111d (*of the infernal rivers*); ζωμοῦ ποταμός **a river of sauce** TELECL. 1.8; π. τοῦ βίου **river of life** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 49, *al.*; ἕκδοτον σεαυτὴν τῷ σύροντι ποταμῷ τῶν πραγμάτων ἐᾶσαι **abandon yourself to the eddying flow of events** PORPH. *Marc.* 5 ‖ **canal, artificial river** STRAB. 16.1.10 ARR. *An.* 7.21.1.

ποτᾰμοφόρητος -ον [ποταμός, φορέω] **river-borne** NT *Rev.* 12.15 *PAMH.* 85.16 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ποτᾰμοφῠλᾰκίς (ναῦς), ἡ [ποταμός, φορέω] **that watches over the river** (*ship*) *PFLOR.* 91.4 (II[CE]).

ποτᾰμοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [ποταμός, φύλαξ] **guardian of the river** *PAMH.* 32.13 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ποταμόχοος -οον, *contr.* ποταμόχους -ουν [ποταμός, χέω] **deposited by the river, alluvial** [HERO] *Geom.* 23.68.

ποταμόχωστος -ον [ποταμός, χώννυμι] EPHOR. 65e STRAB. 13.3.4, *see* ποταμόχοος.

ποτᾰμόω *contr.* [ποταμός] *pass.* **to become like a river, flow together:** *fig., of nations* VT (Aq.) *Jer.* 51.44 (*v.l.* ποταμισθήσονται).

ποτᾰμώδης -ες [ποταμός] **like a river** PHOT. *Bibl.* 77.

Ποτᾶμων -ωνος, ὁ **Potamon,** *male name* AP 6.21.9 *etc.*

ποτᾱνής -ές *Dor. superl. acc. fem.* ποτανεστάταν CLEOB. (DIOG. 1.93: *corr. for* ποτνιωτάταν), *see* προσηνής.

ποτανός -ά -όν *Dor., see* ποτηνός.

ποτάομαι, *contr.* [*see* πέτομαι] **to move by flying, flutter, fly** *of birds or winged beings* IL. 2.462, *al.* OD. 24.7, *al.* HOM. 4.558 ALCM. 26.3 EUR. *Rh.* 531 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 251 *etc.*; ὡς δ' ὅτε νυκτερίδες ... τρίζουσαι ποτέονται **as when bats flutter,** sqeaking OD. 24.7 ‖ *fig. of men* ALCM. 1.16 AESCHL. *Ag.* 576; *of thunderbolts* HES. *Th.* 691; *of cries etc.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 85, *al.*; *of the mind etc.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 319, *Av.* 1445 ‖ *pf.* πεπότημαι = *pres.* IL. 2.90 OD. 11.222 HES. *Sc.* 148 ‖ **to diffuse, spread around,** *of darkness* AESCHL. *Pers.* 668, *al.*; *of terror* AESCHL. *Ag.* 978 • *Aeol. pres. 2. sg.* πότῃ *or* πότᾳ SAPPH. 130.4, *3. sg.* ποτᾶται *Dor.* ποτήται ALCM. 26.3, *3. pl.* ποτῶνται IL. 2.462, *Ion.* ποτέονται OD. 24.7 | *imper. 2. sg.* ποτεῦ CALLIM. *fr.* 228.50, *3. sg.* ποτήσθω ALCM. 1.16 | *Aeol. ptc. neut. pl.* ποτήμενα THEOCR. 29.30 ‖ *impf. 3. pl.* ποτέοντο HES. *Th.* 691 ‖ *fut. 2. sg.* ποτήσεαι MOSCH. 2.145 (*codd.*) ‖ *pf.* πεπότημαι, *Dor. 3. sg.* πεπότᾶται AESCHL. *Pers.* 668, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 564, *3. pl. epic* πεποτήαται IL. 2.90 | *inf.* πεποτῆσθαι ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1445 ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* πεπότητο HES. *Sc.* 148 ‖ *aor. pass.* (*mid. signf.*) ἐποτήθην, *Dor. opt.* ποταθείην ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1338 (*codd.*).

ποτᾰπός -ή -όν DION. 7.57.2 NT *Matt.* 8.27 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.16 *etc.*, *see* ποδαπός.

ποταρός **known, acquaintance** HSCH.

ποταρχέω, *contr.* [ποτόν, ἄρχω] **to preside at a symposium, be master of the symposium** LYC. *Al.* 21.9.

ποταυγάζομαι *Dor., see* προσαυγάζομαι.

ποταύγασις, ἡ *Dor., see* προσαύγασις.

ποταυδάω, *contr. Dor., see* προσαυδάω.

ποταυλέω, *contr. Dor., see* προσαυλέω.

ποταφωνέω, *contr. Dor., see* προσφωνέω.

ποτᾱφος -φα -φον THEOCR. 4.33, *Dor. for* προσηφος.

ποτε [*see* πόσος] *indef. encl. adv.* A **at some time, at any time, one time or another, s.times, at certain times, at times, ever** (= *Lat.* unquam) IL. 1.205 OD. 2.76 *etc.* | εἴ ποτε, ἐάν ποτε *see* εἰ, ἐάν | τίς ποτε *see* τις | τίς ποτε; **who, then?** AESCHL. *Eum.* 408 = τίνες ποτ' SOPH. *Ph.* 220 *etc.* | ὅστις π. **whoever, then** AESCHL. *Ag.* 160 | ὅστις δή ποτε, ὅστις δή ποτ' οὖν *see* ὅστις | ὅπου π. **in any place** SOPH. *Ai.* 194 | ὅποι π. **toward any place** SOPH. *Ph.* 780 | πώ ποτε *see* πώποτε | ἀεί ποτε **always, in every time** SOPH. *Ant.* 456 THUC. 6.82.2 *etc.* | = ἀεί δή ποτε THUC. 1.13.5, *al.* ‖ *after neg.* οὔ ποτε *see* οὔποτε; οὐκ ... ποτε not ever IL. 19.271; οὔτε ποτ(έ) nor ever IL. 1.226 | μή ποτε *see* μήποτε; μή ... ποτε not ever SOPH. *Ant.* 762, *al.* | οὐδέ ποτε *see* οὐδέποτε; μηδέ ποτε *see* μηδέποτε | οὐδείς ποθ' no one ever SOPH. *Ai.* 481; οὐδέν ποτ(ε) nothing ever AESCHL. *Ch.* 16 B *in the past* **once, one time, already** IL. 2.547, *al.* OD. 1.430, *al. etc.*; *esp. at the beginning of fables, accounts etc.*: οὔτω ποτ' ἦν μῦς καὶ γαλῆ once upon a time, there was a mouse and a cat ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1182, *cf.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237b *etc.* | ▸ *with pres. hist.* SOPH. *O.T.* 715 EUR. *Bac.* 2, *al.* | ▸ *with subst.* Ἀργείους ἀγαγόντες εἰς τὴν ποτε φιλίαν having led the Argives to friendship for a time AND. 3.22 | ▸ *with* ἤδη: ἤδη ποτέ once before IL. 1.260 SOPH. *Ai.* 1142 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 346 *etc.* = ποτ' ἤδη AESCHL. *Eum.* 50 | πάλαι π. anciently SOPH. *O.T.* 1043 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 133; ἀρχαῖός π. ancient SOPH. *Tr.* 555; πρόσθε πού ποτ' once SOPH. *O.C.* 1549 | ποτὲ καὶ ἄλλοτε at other times too ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451a 9 ‖ *in the future* **one day, one day or another** IL. 1.240 *etc.* C **finally, one last time, in the end** PIND. *P.* 4.293 *etc.*; ▸ *with imper.* SOPH. *Ph.* 816, 1041 MEN. *Sam.* 373 *etc.*; ▸ *with fut.* SOPH. *O.T.* 335 | μόγις δή κοτε finally, with difficulty HDT. 1.116.2 = μόγις οὖν ποτε PLAT. *Prot.* 314e ‖ *correlative:* ποτὲ μέν ... ποτὲ δέ ... **at one time ... at another ..., s.times ... at other times ..., now ... and now in turn** ... XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.32 PLAT. *Theaet.* 170c POL. 4.38.5 *etc.* = ποτὲ μέν ... αὖθις δέ ... PLAT. *Rp.* 560a = ποτὲ μέν ... νῦν δέ ... LUC. *DMort.* 21.1 = ποτὲ μέν ... τοτὲ δέ ... POL. 4.38.6, *cf.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 192b = ... ποτὲ δέ ... THPHR. *Ch.* 9.7 POL. 6.15.8 • *Ion.* κοτε | *Dor.* ποκα | *Aeol.* ποτα SAPPH. 1.5.

πότε [*see* πόσος] *interrog. adv.* **when, at what time** IL. 19.227 *etc.* | πότε δή when, precisely AESCHL. *Ch.* 720; ἐς πότε until **when** (*in the future*) SOPH. *Ai.* 1185; ἐκ πότε **since when** (*in the past*) *I*SYLL.[3] 832.9 (II[CE]); πόθ' ᾧχετο καὶ τίνες αὐτῷ κοῦροι ἕπονθ(ο) when did he leave and what young men followed him? OD. 4.642 • *Ion.* κότε | *Dor.* πόκα THEOCR. 4.7.

Ποτείδαια -ας, ἡ **Poteidaia,** *city in Macedonia* THUC. 1.57.4, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.15 *etc.* • *Ion.* Ποτείδαια -ης HDT. 7.123.1, *al.*

Ποτειδαιητ- *v.l., see* Ποτειδεατ-.

Ποτειδάν, ὁ *and* -ᾶς *Dor., see* Ποσειδών.

Ποτειδάων, ὁ *Boeot., see* Ποσειδών.

Ποτειδεάτης -ου, ὁ [Ποτείδαια] **Poteidaian, inhabit. of Poteidaia** THUC. 1.56.2 (*pl.*) *etc.* • *Ion.* Ποτειδαιήτης HDT. 8.128.2.

Ποτειδεατικός -ή -όν [Ποτείδαια] **of Potidaea:** *subst.* τά Ποτειδεατικά the events at Poteidaia THUC. 1.118.1.

ποτεῖδον *aor. ind. act. Dor., see* προσεῖδον, προσοράω.

ποτεκιγκλίζει *impf. ind. mid. 2. sg. Dor., see* προσκιγκλίζομαι.

ποτελέξαθ' *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. Dor., see* προσλέγω.

ποτένθης *aor. subj. act. 2. sg. Dor., see* προσέρχομαι.

ποτεξορκίζω *Dor., see* προσεξορκίζω.

ποτέοικα *pf. ind. act. Dor., see* προσεῖσκω.

ποτέομαι *Ion., see* ποτάομαι.

ποτέος -α -ον [πίνω] *verb. adj.* **for drinking** PLAT. *Leg.* 674d | *neut.* **-έον need to drink** PLAT. *Crit.* 47b *Symp.* 213e.

ποτεπλάσθη *epic aor. ind. pass., see* προσπλάσσω.

ποτερίζω *Dor., see* προσερίζω.

πότερος -α -ον [*see* πο-, *cf. Lat.* uter] I A *interrog. pron.* **who** *or* **which of two?,** *in dir. and indir. interrog.*: οὐκ ἂν γνοίης ποτέροισι μετείη you would not have been able to know in which of the two camps he stood IL. 5.85; κότερα τούτων αἱρετώτερά ἐστι which of these two things is preferable? HDT. 3.52.3 *al.*; σκόπει πρὸς ποτέρους διαλέγῃ decide with which of these two you will speak ... PLAT. *Rp.* 528a XEN.

Mem. 1.4.4 *etc.* || *also in dir. and indir. disjunctive interrog.*: ἐρωτῶσης τῆς μητρός, πότερος καλλίων ... δοκεῖ εἶναι, ὁ πατὴρ ἢ οὗτος; asking his mother who looked more beautiful, his father or himself XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2; πότερος ..., ὁ ἰατρὸς ἢ ὁ ὑψοποιός; which of them, the doctor or the cook? PLAT. *Gorg.* 464d B *indef. pron.* **either the one or the other, one of the two:** τί οὐ λέγει πότερος ὑμῶν; why doesn't one of you speak? PLAT. *Lach.* 181d, *Rp.* 490c, *al. etc.* ❷ *adv. neut. sg. and pl.* πότερον *and* πότερα, *usu. in dir. and indir. disjunctive interrog.* A **(whether)** ... **or,** *in interrog. dir.*: τίνες κατῆρξαν, πότερον Ἕλληνες ἢ παῖς ἐμός; who started it, the Greeks, or my son? AESCHL.. *Pers.* 351 *al.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.33 HDT. 1.88.2, *al.* PIND. *P.* 11.22 || *in indir. interrog.*: ἐπείρεσθαι κότερα τὴν ἑωυτοῦ ἢ τὴν Κύρου λέγοι ἀρχήν to ask which empire was spoken of, his own or that of Cyrus HDT. 1.91.4, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.6 *al. etc.* || *s.times with a third alternative*, AESCHL. *Suppl.* 247 *etc.*; κότερα παρὰ δήμου ἢ ὀλιγαρχίας ἢ μουνάρχου whether by the people, or by oligarchy, or by a monarch? HDT. 3.82.5 B *s.times with omission of the second alternative* **perhaps** AESCHL. *Pers.* 239, *Ag.* 274, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 501d, *al. etc.*; πότερα δή κερτομῶν λέγεις τάδε (*sc.* ἢ μή) perhaps you are saying these things in jest SOPH. *Ph.* 1235, *al.* C *in affirm. cl.* πότερον ... ἢ **either ... or** CORN. 14, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ποτέρως **in which of two ways?** PLAT. *Gorg.* 502b, *al. etc.*; ποτέρως οὖν οἴει μᾶλλον ἄν φοβεῖσθαι ... εἰ ὁρῷεν ..., ἢ εἰ καταδοξάσειαν ...; in what way, then, do you think they would be more afraid ... if they saw ... or if they suspected? XEN. *An.* 7.7.30 • *Ion.* κότερος -η -ον.

ποτέρωθεν [πότερος] *adv.* **from which of two sides?** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361a 25.

ποτέρωθι [πότερος] *adv.* **on which of two sides?** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263b *etc.*

ποτέρωσε [πότερος] *adv.* **toward which of two sides?** XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.14 *etc.*

ποτευχά, ἡ *Dor.*, *see* προσευχή.

ποτεχής -ές *Dor.*, *see* προσεχής.

ποτέχω *Dor.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 733, *see* προσέχω.

1. ποτή -ῆς, ἡ [πέτομαι] **flight** OD. 5.337 HOM. 4.544 ARAT.

2. ποτή -ῆς, ἡ [πίνω] **drink, taste** (*of wine*) *PBGU* 1143.18 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

1. πότημα -ατος, τό [πέτομαι] **flight** AESCHL. *Eum.* 250 (*conject. for* πωτ-).

2. πότημα -ατος, τό [πίνω] **drink, potion** HP. *Aff.* 18 DIOSC.^{2} 2.159 *etc.*

ποτημᾰτοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [πότημα, ποιέω] **preparer of drinks** PARMENI. (ATH. 13.608a).

ποτήμεν *pres. inf. act. Dor.*, *see* πρόσειμι.

ποτήμενα *pres. ptc. mid. neut. pl. Aeol.*, *see* ποτάομαι.

ποτηνός -ή -όν [*see* ποτάομαι] **flying, winged** AESCHL. *Ag.* 394 (*bird*) EUR. *El.* 460 (*shoes*), *Hel.* 1478 (*birds*), *al.* LAMPR. 2 | *fig.* π. μηχανά winged expedient (*of poetry*) PIND. *N.* 7.22 *cf. P.* 5.114 • *usu. Dor.* ποτᾱνός; ποτηνός *only in* AN. (PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252b).

ποτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πίνω] **cup** EUR. *Alc.* 756, *Cycl.* 151.

ποτηρία -ας, ἡ *I*G 9.1.303 (V^{BCE}), *see* ποτήρ.

ποτηρίδιον -ου, τό [ποτήριον] **little cup** MEN. 26.3 (*dub.*) *PCAIR.ZEN.* 38.7 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* • *written* βοτηρίδιν *I*SEG 28.1586.

ποτηριοκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [ποτήριον, κλέπτης] **cup-thief** EUPHOR. *title.*

ποτήριον -ου, τό [ποτήρ] **cup, beaker, chalice** ALC. 376 SAPPH. 44.10 HDT. 2.37.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 120, *al.* MEN. *Asp.* 35 *etc.* | *Christ. of the eucharist cup* NT *1Cor.* 11.26 *etc.* | **jug, jar** GAL. 13.385 || *medic.* **absorbent remedy** GAL. 13.258 • *v.l., see* ποτίρριον.

Ποτηριοφλύαρος -ου, ὁ **Poteriophlyaros,** *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.21.

ποτηριοφόρος -ον [ποτήριον, φέρω] **cup-bearer,** *epith. of Demeter* ATH. 11.460d.

ποτηροθήκη -ης, ἡ [ποτήριον, θήκη] **cupboard** *or* **dresser for keeping cups** GLOSS.

ποτηροπλῦτης -ου, ὁ [ποτήριον, πλύνω] **basin for washing cups** *PLOND.* 1657 (IV-V^{CE}).

ποτής -ῆτος, ἡ [πίνω] **drinking** IL. 11.780 (*with* ἐδητύς), 19.306 (*with* σῖτος) OD. 10.379 (*with* βρώμη) *etc.*; πλησάμενος δ' ἄρα θυμὸν ἐδητύος ἠδὲ ποτῆτος having sated his heart with food and drink OD. 17.603 • *Dor. gen.* ποτᾶτος PHILOX. b. 39 (*with* βρωτύς).

πότης -ου, ὁ [πίνω] **drinker** CALLIM. *fr.* 191.43; *fig. of a lamp that drinks oil* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 57.

ποτητός -ή -όν [ποτάομαι] **winged, flying,** *subst.* **bird** OD. 12.62 (*pl.*) AP. 4.1240 (*sg.*).

ποτητύς -ύος, ἡ [*see* ποτής] **drinking** HSCH.

ποτθέμειν *aor. inf. act. Dor.*, *see* προστίθημι.

ποτθιγεῖν *aor. inf. act. Dor.*, *see* προσθιγγάνω.

ποτί *Dor. for* πρός, *usually in epic poetry*: IL. 1.426, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.210, *al.* | *rar. in* HP., *usu. adv. with* καί HP. *Art.* 8, 41, 46, *al.* | *s.times in trag. poetry*, AESCHL. *Ag.* 725, *al. etc.* || *often with elision of the* ι *before a vowel, esp. in composition*: PIND. *O.* 7.90 THEOCR. 7.26 *and in inscr.* || *usually with apocope* ποτ *before the art.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 732, *Lys.* 117, *al.* THEOCR. 4.50, *in inscr. etc.*

ποτίβαζις *a type of Persian bread* DINON 4.

ποτιβαίνω *Dor.*, *see* προσβαίνω.

ποτιβάλλω CRAT. 46, *see* προσβάλλω.

ποτιβλέπω *Dor.*, *see* προσβλέπω.

ποτιγλέπω *Dor.*, *see* προσβλέπω.

Ποτιδαι- *see* Ποτειδε-.

Ποτιδανία -ας, ἡ **Potidania,** *place in Aetolia* THUC. 3.96.2.

Ποτιδᾶς, ὁ *Dor.*, *see* Ποσειδών.

ποτιδεγ- *and* **ποτιδεχ-** *see* προσδέχομαι.

ποτιδεῖν *aor. inf. act. Dor.*, *see* προσεῖδον, προσοράω.

ποτιδέρκομαι *Dor. and epic*, *see* προσδέρκομαι.

ποτιδεύομαι *Dor.*, *see* προσδέω *signf.* 2.

ποτιδίδωμι *Dor.*, *see* προσδίδωμι.

ποτιδόρπιος -ον [ποτί, δόρπον] **that is used to prepare meals** OD. 9.234 (*wood*) AP. 1.1209 (*water*), *epic for* προσδόρπιος.

ποτίζω [πότος] *impf.* ἐπότιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐποτιζόμην || *fut.* ποτιῶ *and later* ποτίσω, *ptc. mid.* ποτιούμενος THEOD.^{8} *epist.* 406.36 || *aor.* ἐπότισα || *pf.* πεπότικα, *mid. pass.* πεπότισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπότιστο PROC. *Cant.* (*PG* 87.1577B) || *aor. pass.* ἐποτίσθην || *fut. pass.* ποτισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to give to drink, make drink, administer:** ἄκρητον pure wine HP. *Aph.* 7.46; νέκταρ nectar PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247a; τὸ φάρμακον the drug ARISTOT. *Phys.* 199a 34 | **to give to drink to, water** ▸ *with acc. of pers. or thing* PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 131, *al.*; τοῦτο this (little body) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.12; ταῦρως καὶ πόρτιας bulls and heifers THEOCR. 1.121; τὰς ἀγέλας the herds DIOD. 3.17.2; τάς ... καμήλους ἀπὸ τοῦ φρέατος the camels from the well PHIL.^{2} *Post.* 153; *fig.* τὰς ψυχὰς the souls PHIL.^{2} *Fug.* 187 *etc.*; ▸ π. τινά τι to give sthg. to s.o. to drink VT *Gen.* 24.17 NT *Mark* 9.41 || **to bathe, water,** *plants etc.* XEN. *Symp.* 2.25 VT *Gen.* 2.6 *etc.* || **to irrigate:** τὴν γῆν the land *PCAIR.ZEN.* 155.3 (II-I^{BCE}); τὸν παράδεισον the garden PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 1.65 *etc.* || **to bathe, sprinkle** (*ritually*): οἶνου **with wine** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.54 ❷ *pass.* **to be give to drink, be administered** DIOSC.^{2} 1.11.2, *al.* GEOP. 12.29.7 || **to be watered, receive drink** GEOP. 19.6.4; κάλλιστον ποτόν a splendid beverage PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 2.87 || **to be watered,** *of plants* PHIL.^{2} *Post.* 125 GEOP. 10.4.3, *al.* || **to be irrigated,** *of land* STRAB. 11.4.3 LUC. *Abd.* 27 || **to be bathed** (*in baptism*) NT *1Cor.* 12.13 • *pres. ptc.* ποτίσδων THEOCR. *l.c.*

ποτίθες *aor. imper. act. 2. sg. Dor.*, *see* προστίθημι.

ποτιθῡμιος -ον [ποτί, θυμός] **that is by the heart** LEON. (AP 6.288.3), *Dor. for* προσθύμιος.

ποτικάρδιος -ον [ποτί, καρδία] **near the heart, at the heart** BION 1.17, *Dor. for* προσκάρδιος.

ποτικαρτερέω, *contr. Dor.*, *see* προσκαρτερέω.

ποτικεκλι- *forms of pf.*, *see* προσκλίνω.

ποτικιγκλίζομαι [ποτί, κιγκλίζω] **to shimmy, wiggle the hips** THEOCR. 5.117 (*impf. mid. 2. sg.* ποτεκιγκλίζευ) • *Dor. for* προσκιγκλίζομαι.

ποτικιθᾰρίζω [ποτί, κιθαρίζω] *Dor. for* προσκιθαρίζω: **to accompany with the lyre** *I*SYLL.^{3} 711 *L* 19.

ποτίκολλος -ον *Dor.*, *see* πρόσκολλος.

ποτικός -ή -όν [πότος] **drinker, devoted to drinking** ALC.^{1} 9 PLUT. *Isid.* 352f, *al. etc.* || **fit to drink** ORIB. *Syn.* 8.12 ◆ *adv.* ποτικῶς: π. ἔχειν **to be inclined to drink** PLUT. *Demetr.* 36.6.

ποτίκρανον -ου, τό [ποτί, κρανίον] *Dor.* **pillow** SOPHR. 10 THEOCR. 15.3.

ποτιλέγω *Dor.*, *see* προσλέγω.

ποτιμάσσω *Dor.*, *see* προσμάσσω.

ποτιμάστιος -ον [ποτί, μαστός] *Dor. for* προσμάστιος: **at the bosom** SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 378.

πότῐμος -ον [ποτός] *pass.* **drinkable, potable,** *of water etc.* HDT. 8.22.1 HP. *Med.* 2 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.19 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.5.2 POL. 34.9.5 ARD. *fr.* 34 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ πότιμον **that which is drinkable** PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.184; *in pl.* THPHR. *Od.* 65 || **pleasant,** *of fruits* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.4.12 | *subst.* τὸ ποτιμώτατον **the most pleasant part** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.11.6 || *fig.* **pleasing, pleasant, sweet** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243d (*discourse*) PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 2.32 (*thougts*), *Leg.* 3.12 (*good*), *al.*; *of pers.* THEOCR. 29.31 | *subst.* τὰ πότιμα **the pleasing things** PLUT. *Tranq.* 469c || *act.* **that drinks:** λίθοι π. porous rocks PLAT. *Leg.* 947d | **irrigated** AP.^{9} *s.v.* πείσεα | = δευτερίας DIOSC.^{2} 5.6.15 || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ποτίμως **in pleasant, pleasing manner** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.8.4.

ποτιμυθέομαι *Dor. for* προσμυθέομαι.

ποτινεύμενος *pres. ptc. mid. poet.*, *see* προσνέομαι.

ποτνίσεται *pres. ind. mid. 3. sg. epic*, *see* προσνίσομαι.

ποτιπελάζω *Dor. for* προσπελάζω.

ποτιπεπτηυῖα *epic pf. ptc. act. fem.*, *see* προσπτήσσω.

ποτιπίπτω *Dor.*, *see* προσπίπτω.

ποτιπλάσσω *Dor.*, *see* προσπλάσσω.

ποτιπορεύομαι *Dor.*, *see* προσπορεύομαι.

ποτιπταίω *later epic*, *see* προσπταίω.

ποτιπτυσσοίμεθα *pres. opt. mid. 1. pl. epic*, *see* προσπτύσσω.

ποτιῤῥαίνω [ποτί, ῥαίνω] **to sprinkle over,** *Dor. for* προσῥαίνω *I*BABH. 1928(6).12 (IV^{BCE}).

ποτίῤῥιον -ου, τό *bot.* **milk-vetch,** *leguminous plant* DIOSC.^{2} 3.15.

ποτιῤῥιπτέω, *contr.* (*Dor.* = προσῥίπτω) **to throw toward** STESICH. 10.1. (*conject.*).

πότις -ῖδος, [πίνω] **drinker, drunkard** EPICR. 3.1 *PLAT.*^{1} 206.1 *etc.* || *superl. pl.* ποτίσταται ARISTOPH. *Th.* 735.

ποτίσδων *poet. pres. ptc. act.*, *see* ποτίζω.

πότισμα -ατος, τό [ποτίζω] **potion** GAL. 14.137.

ποτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ποτίζω] **giving to drink, watering** VT (Aq.) *Prov.* 3.8 || **watering, irrigation** PHIL.^{2} *Post.* 10, *al.* *PCAIR.ZEN.* 268.36 (III^{BCE}) LYR. *Auct.* 1032 (*dub. read.*) *etc.*

ποτισπαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ποτί, σπάω] **latch-bolt** *I*IG 4.²1.110.22 (IV^BCE) • *Dor. for* προσ-.

ποτιστάζω [ποτί, στάζω] **to drip, pour** (*in drops*): *fig.* πραὺν ὄαρον sweet words PIND. *P.* 4.137; τινὶ μορφὰν beauty on s.o. PIND. *O.* 6.76 • *Dor. for* προσστάζω.

ποτίστᾱσις -ιος, ἡ [ποτί, ἵστημι] **admission, right of access** *I*SYLL.³ 629.21 (II^BCE) • *Dor. for* προσ-.

ποτιστάτη *sup., see* πότις.

ποτιστέον [ποτίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to give to drink, it is necessary to administer a beverage** AET.¹ 5.134, 7.24 GEOP. 16.3.1 || **need to water:** αὐτόν him (the ox) GEOP. 17.20.3 || **need to water** *or* **irrigate** GEOP. 17.20.3.

ποτιστήριον -ου, τό [ποτίζω] **drinking-trough, basin** VT *Gen.* 24.20, *al.* PHIL.² *Post.* 132, 150 || **hostelry** GLOSS.

ποτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ποτίζω] **one who gives to drink** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 40.5.

ποτίστρα -ας, ἡ [ποτίζω] **drinking-trough, basin** CALLIM. *H.* 3.50 DIOD. 3.17.4 STRAB. 8.3.31 *etc.* || **conduit** (*for water*), **canal** *P*TEBT. 374.14 (II^CE) *etc.*

ποτιστρίς -ίδος [ποτίζω] **of** *or* **for watering** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 825.19 (III^BCE).

ποτισφραγίζω [ποτί, σφραγίζω] **to seal:** *pf. ptc. pass.* ποτεσφραγισμέναν **sealed** *I*DELPH. 3(2)120 (II^BCE) • *Dor. for* προσφραγίζω.

ποτισχομένη *poet. aor. ptc. mid.* AP. 3.150, *see* προσέχω.

ποτιτέρπω [ποτί, τέρπω] **to take care of, comfort** IL. 15.401 (*epic pres. imper. 3. sg.* ποτιτερπέτω) • *Dor. for* προστέρπω.

ποτιτίνάσσω [ποτί, τινάσσω] **to agitate,** *only in tmesis:* ποτὶ πτερά ... τινάξας beating the wings AP 12.67.3 • *Dor. for* προστινάσσω.

Ποτίτος -ου, ὁ **Potitos,** *male name* PLUT. *Cam.* 4.6.

ποτιφέρω *Dor.* DIUS 71.9 (STOB. 4.21.17), *see* προσφέρω.

ποτιφόριμος -ον [ποτί, φόριμος] **helping, helpful, useful** EPICHAR. 101 • *Dor. for* προσφόριμος.

ποτίφορος *Dor., see* πρόσφορος.

ποτιφῡτεύω [ποτί, φυτεύω] **to plant in addition** *I*SCHWYZ. 62. 174, (*fut. 3. sg.* ποτιφυτευσεῖ) • *Dor. for* προσφυτεύω.

ποτιφωνήεις *epic, see* προσφωνήεις.

ποτιχρίμπτω *poet., see* προσχρίμπτω.

ποτιψαύω *poet., see* προσψαύω.

πότμος -ου, ὁ [*see* πίπτω] **destiny of death, death:** *with* θάνατος IL. 2.359, *al.*; βλήμενος ἠὲ τυπεὶς θάνατον καὶ πότμον ἐπίσπῃ wounded or stricken, he must meet his destiny of death IL. 15.495, *cf.* 6.412 OD. 2.250, *al.*; πότμον ἀναπλήσαι βιότοιο to fulfill the destiny of life (= to die) IL. 4.170; πότμον ἐφεῖναι to send to death, kill IL. 4.396 OD. 19.550 = πότμον ἐφάψαι PIND. *O.* 9.60; οὐ γάρ πώ τοι μοῖρα θανεῖν καὶ πότμον ἐπίσπειν it is not yet time for you to die and fulfill your destiny IL. 7.52 | *postHom.* **fate, destiny** (*also* fortunate) SIM. 26.2 PIND. *N.* 5.40 AESCHL. *Pers.* 709 SOPH. *Tr.* 88 *etc.*; π. βιότου life's destiny, fate EUR. *I.T.* 913; π. ἄποτμος undestined destiny, deathly destiny EUR. *Hip.* 1143 || *personif.* **Πότμος,** ὁ **Destiny** PIND. *P.* 3.86.

πότνᾰ, ἡ **mistress,** *of a goddess* OD. 5.215, *al.* HOM. 2.118 EUR. *Bac.* 370 THEOCR. 2.69 (*Moon*), *al. etc., see* πότνια; *of a woman* P.¹ (AP 5.254.8), *al.*

πότνιᾰ -ας, ἡ [πόσις; *cf. Skt.* pátni-, *Av.* paθnī-] **mistress,** *of a goddess:* πότνια θηρῶν mistress of beasts IL. 21.470 (*of Artemis*); βελέων of arrows PIND. *P.* 4.213 (*of Artemis*); ἐρώτων of Loves EUR. *fr.* 781.16 | *without gen.* HOM. 2.203, 5.24 AESCHL. *Sept.* 152 EUR. *I.T.* 533 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 833; ναὶ τὰν πότνιαν by the Goddess! THEOCR. 15.14 | *of a woman* P.¹ (AP 5.270.2) | *in pl. of the Eumenides* SOPH. *O.C.* 84 HDT. 9.97; *of Demeter and Kore* SOPH. *O.C.* 1050 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1149 || *adj.* **venerable, august, powerful,** *of a goddess* IL. 4.2, *al.* OD. 1.14, *al. etc.* | *of a woman:* τὸ γὰρ θέτο πότνια μήτηρ his noble mother hand given it to him OD. 18.5 | *personif.: of the earth* HOM. *epigr.* 7.1 AESCHL. *Ch.* 722 SOPH. *Ph.* 395 *etc.*; *of the night* EUR. *Or.* 174; *of modesty* EUR. *I.A.* 821; *of destiny* EUR. *I.A.* 1136 • *s.times* πότν-.

ποτνιάζω ❶ *act.* **to bewail oneself** HSCH. (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐποτνίαζεν) ❷ *mid.* **to invoke** HSCH. (*imper.* ποτνιάζου), *see* ποτνιάομαι.

Ποτνιαί -ῶν, αἱ **Potniai,** *place in Boeotia* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.51 PAUS. 9.8.1.

Ποτνιάς -άδος [Ποτνιαί] **of Potniai** EUR. *Ph.* 1124 PAUS. 9.8.1 *etc.* || = πότνια: *pl.* ποτνιάδες venerable EUR. *Bac.* 664 (*Bacchantes*), *Or.* 318 (*Eumenides*).

ποτνίασις -εως, ἡ [ποτνιάομαι] **cry, lament** POLL. 6.201.

ποτνιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ποτνιάομαι] STRAB. 7.3.4, *see* ποτνίασις.

ποτνιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ποτνιάομαι] **one that laments** PHILOD. *Adul.* 12.13.

ποτνιάω, *contr.* [πότνια] *impf. mid.* ἐποτνιώμην || *aor. mid.* ἐποτνιασάμην EUSTATH. 1236.47, 1341.48 ❶ *act.* **to cry** πότνια, *i.e.* **invoke in prayer, supplicate** HSCH. THEOD.⁸ *epist.* 543.20 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* τὸν θεόν God PHIL.² *Ebr.* 224, *al.*; ▸ *with inf.* PHIL.² *Spec.* 1.42; ▸ *abs.* PHIL.² *Virt.* 63 (*with* ἱκετεύω) || **to cry** (in fear *or* disgust), **lament,** *of a woman* PLUT. *Ant.* 35.2, *al.* ALCIPHR. 4.19.10 (*with* κλαίω) *etc.*; *of a man* IOS. *A.I.* 9.8.6 (179) PLUT. *Pyth.* 408a LUC. *Merc.* 17, 22.20 *etc.*; *of elephants* AEL. *N.A.* 5.49.

Ποτνιεύς -έως [Ποτνιαί] **of Potniai** STRAB. 9.2.32 | Γλαῦκος Π. Glaukos of Potniai AESCHL. *title.*

ποτόδδω *Lac., see* προσόζω.

ποτοκέλλω *Dor., see* προσοκέλλω.

ποτόμφω HSCH., *see* προσόζω.

ποτόν, τό *see* ποτός.

ποτοπτάζω [ποτί, ὀπ-] **to watch:** *only inf.* ἀμὲ ποτοπτάζειν to watch us NOSS. (AP 6.353.2) • *Dor. for* προσοπτάζω.

πότορθρος -ον [ποτί, ὄρθρος] **toward morning:** *Dor. adv. neut.* τὸ πότορθρον **at daybreak, at dawn** THEOCR. 5.126 • *Dor. for* πρόσορθρος.

πότος -ου, ὁ [πίνω] **drinking, symposium** CRATIN. 199 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 87 PLAT. *Symp.* 176a *Prot.* 347c XEN. *An.* 7.3.26 *etc.*; *pl.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1073 LYS. 16.11 ISOCR. 1.32, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 329a *etc.* | παρά πότον during the symposium, while drinking XEN. *An.* 2.3.15, *Symp.* 8.41; ἐν τοῖς πότοις during the symposia MEN. *Epit.* 507.

ποτός -ή -όν [πίνω] **drinkable** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1408 (*with* ἑδανός) EUR. *Hip.* 516 THUC. 6.100.1 || *subst.* τὸ ποτόν **beverage** OD. 2.341 HDT. 2.121 δ5 CALLIM. *H.* 3.167; *pl.* HDT. 5.34.1 XEN. *An.* 2.3.27 (*with* σῖτα) PLAT. *Prot.* 334a PHIL.² *Op.* 119, *al.* (*with* σιτία) EUR. *Suppl.* 1110 (*with* βρωτά) *etc.*; ναματιαίῳ ὕδατι ποτῷ χρώμενοι using spring-water as drink PHIL.² *Ios.* 155 | **wine** IL. 1.470, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 615 SOPH. *Tr.* 703 MEN. *fr.* 736.1; κοῦροι δὲ κρητῆρας ἐπεστέψαντο ποτοῖο youths crowned the drinking-cups with wine OD. 1.148 | **water** (*potable*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1157, *Pers.* 487 SOPH. *Ph.* 21 THEOCR. 13.46.

ποτόσδω *Dor., see* προσόζω.

ποτουδίζω COM. *Dor.* 12, *see* προσουδίζω.

ποτῴκει *ppf. ind. act. 3. sg. Dor., see* προσέοικα.

που [*see* πόσος] *indef. encl. adv.* Ⓐ **in some place** IL. 16.514, *al.* OD. 1.197, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with another adv. of place:* οὐκ ἐκάς που not far off SOPH. *Ph.* 41; πέλας που in a nearby place SOPH. *Ph.* 163; ἄλλοθί που in some other place DEMOSTH. 4.41; που πέραν τοῦ ποταμοῦ somewhere across the river XEN. *An.* 4.3.3 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* που τῆς χώρας whereabouts in the country XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.42 (*v.l.*) DEMOSTH. 18.195 Ⓑ **in some way, in some measure, about, probably, perhaps** IL. 1.178 *etc.*; ἴσως που perhaps, probably EUR. *El.* 518 = τάχ(α) ... που SOPH. *O.T.* 1116; οὕτω που thus, perhaps; just about like this IL. 2.116; δή που *see* δήπου | τί που; what, indeed? AESCHL. *Pr.* 743; πού τι a little, in such measure THUC. 2.87.2 | οὐδείς π. no one, perhaps; probably no one PLAT. *Phil.* 64d; οὔ τί που ...; not ... perhaps? not ... by chance? PIND. *P.* 4.87 SOPH. *Ph.* 1233 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1260 PLAT. *Rp.* 362d *etc.* | εἴ που if by chance, if ever SOPH. *El.* 1473 = ἤν που XEN. *Hier.* 3.2 MEN. *Epit.* 902; εἰ μή που if not, perhaps PLAT. *Rp.* 372a || ▸ *with num.* ἕτεα τρία καὶ δέκα κου μάλιστα around thirteen years HDT. 1.119.2 • *Ion.* κου *Aeol.* ποι SAPPH. 96.17 *etc.*

ποῦ [*see* πόσος] *interrog. adv.* **where, in what place,** *of state* IL. 13.770, *al.* OD. 3.249, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 733, *O.C.* 137 *etc.*; ποῦ δή where, exactly AESCHL. *Ch.* 900 = ποῦ δῆθ' AESCHL. *Ch.* 916 = ποῦ δήτ'(α) SOPH. *El.* 1450; ▸ *with gen.* ποῦ χθονός; in what place on earth? AESCHL. *Pers.* 231; ποῦ τῆς χώρας whereabouts in the country XEN. *Hippar.* 7.14 | ποῦ ... τύχης ἔστηκεν; in what state of luck, in what condition was he? SOPH. *Ai.* 102; ποῦ γνώμης ποτ' εἶ; what do you have in mind? SOPH. *Ant.* 42 = ποῦ ποτ' εἶ φρενῶν; SOPH. *El.* 390 | *of motion* **toward where, toward what place** IL. 13.219 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.93 *etc.* || **like, in what way** EUR. *I.A.* 406, *al.*; ποῦ σὺ στρατηγεῖς τοῦδε; ποῦ δέ σοι λεὼν ἕξεστ' ἀνάσσειν; on what basis do you claim to guide this man? how is it allowed to you to lead the people? SOPH. *Ai.* 1100; ποῦ χρὴ τίθεσθαι ταῦτα, ποῦ δ' αἰνεῖν; how should these things be considered? how to approve them? SOPH. *Ph.* 451; ποῦ δὲ γένοιτ' ἂν ταῦτα; how could these things happen? DEMOSTH. 23.58 • *Ion.* κοῦ.

Πουβλίκιος -ου, ὁ **Publicius,** *male name* PLUT. *Marc.* 27.2, *al.*

πουβλικός -ή -όν [*Lat.* publicus] **public** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.12.1 (*written* πουπλ-).

πουκτεύι *pres. ind. act. 3. sg. Boeot., see* πυκτεύω.

πούλβινον -ου, τό [*Lat.* pulvinum] **cushion** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.35 *P*SB 1.10 (III^CE).

πουλβῖνος *see* πούλβινον.

πούλιμος, ὁ *Aeol.* PLUT. *QConv.* 694a, *see* βούλιμος.

πουλυ- *poet.* for πολυ-.

Πουλύνόη -ης, ἡ **Poulynoa,** *female name* HES. *Th.* 258.

πουλύς *poet., see* πολύς.

Πουλυτίων -ωνος, ὁ **Poulytion,** *male name* PHERECR. 64.2 (*conject.*) PLAT. *Eryx.* 394b, *al.*

Ποῦλχερ, ὁ **Pulcher,** *male name* PLUT. *Util.* 86b.

πουμμά fist, hand closed in a fist HSCH.

Πούπιος -ου, ὁ **Poupios,** *male name* PLUT. *Garr.* 511d.

ποῦπος -ου, ὁ *onomat.* **upupa** CYRAN. 20.

πουράγγιον -ου, τό *bot.* **purangium,** *a plant* RUF. *fr.* 80.

πουρεινίς -ίδος, ἡ *Boeot. I*SCHWYZ. 462 *B* 30 (III^BCE), *see* πυρηνίς.

πούριον -ου, τό *a type of flatbread* ATH. 14.647d.

πούρος -ου, ὁ *I*SYLL.³ 245 *G* 22, *see* πῶρος.

πούς ποδός, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* pes, *Skt.* pā́t, *Goth.* fōtuz, *Russ.* pód, *Lith.* pãdas] Ⓐ **foot** (*of a man or animal*) | *as: the lower extremity of the body; motor organ, also fig.; organ of swift movement; instrument of force* || *frequently in locut. with*

prepic || *extens.* **leg** Ⓑ *analog.* **talon** (*of a bird of prey*) | **tentacle** (*of an octopus*) || **foot** (*of a table etc.*) | **foot, base** (*of a mountain*) | **boundary rock** *or* **sign** || *naut.* **rudder** (*of a ship*) | **sheet** (*also pl.*) || *meas.* **foot** || *metr.* **foot** (*part of a meter or verse*) || *long passage proclaimed by a herald all in one breath* Ⓒ *of pers., paraphrase for the person themself* Ⓐ **foot** (*of a man or animal*) IL.. 11.377, *al. etc.*; *pl.* IL.. 7.212, *al. etc.* | *as the lower extremity of the body*: ἐς πόδας ἐκ κεφαλῆς from head to foot IL. 18.353, *al.* = ἀπὸ τᾶς κεφαλᾶς ποτὶ τὼ πόδε THEOCR. 20.12 = ἐκ κεφαλῆς ἐς πόδας ἄκρους from head to toe IL. 16.640; ἐκ τριχὸς ἄχρι ποδῶν from the hair to the feet AP 5.194.4; ἐκ ποδῶν δ' ἄνω ... εἰς ἄκρον κάρα from the feet to the top of the head AESCHL.. *fr.* 169.1 = ἐκ τῶν ποδῶν ἐς τὴν κεφαλήν ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 650 = ἐς κορυφὴν ἐκ ποδός BIAN. (AP 7.388.4) | *as motor organ*: ποσί on foot, walking, (*with verbs of motion*) IL. 8.389, *al.* OD. 6.39, *al. etc.*; βαίνειν ὅλῳ (ποδί) to walk making contact with the whole soul of the foot ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494a 17; ἀρτίοις ποσὶ βαίνειν to walk on even feet (*prov.*) PHIL.[2] *Post.* 80; βαίνω πόδα I step foot, I proceed on foot EUR. *El.* 94; οὐκ ἂν προβαίην τὸν πόδα τὸν ἕτερον I would not move even one foot ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 161; ἐξελθεῖν οὐδὲ τὸν ἕτερον πόδα not to step outside even with one foot DINAR. 1.82; ἐκτὸς ἔχειν πόδα to be outside *or* far off PIND. *P.* 4.289; ἔξω *or* ἐκτός τινος πόδα ἔχειν to be outside, be free from sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 263 SOPH. *Ph.* 1260 EUR. *Her.* 109; ἔξω κομίζειν πηλοῦ πόδα to get the foot out of the mud AESCHL. *Ch.* 697; πόδα τίθημ' ὑπόπτερον I move my winged foot ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1100; τέγξαι πόδα to wash one's feet, *i.e.* go into the sea (*to board ship*) EUR. *I.T.* 1380 | *fig.* τερπωλῆς ἐπέβημεν ὅλῳ ποδί we have achieved complete joy AP. 4.1166; ἀφ' ἡσύχου ποδὸς proceeding with quiet feet, *i.e.* living quietly EUR. *Med.* 217; νόστιμον ναῦς ἐκίνησεν πόδα the ship has moved onto the homeward leg EUR. *Hec.* 940; κρυπτεύουσι ... δαρὸν χρόνου πόδα they are hiding ... the lengthy passage of time EUR. *Bac.* 889; χειρῶν δ' ἐκβαλλον ὀρείους πόδας ναός they were throwing away with their hands the mountain-born feet of the ship (*i.e.* the oars) TIMOTH. 15.91 | *as an organ of swift movement*: πόδας ὠκὺς Ἀχιλλεύς swift-footed Achilles, fast-running Achilles IL. 1.215, *al.*; ποσὶν ἐρίζειν to win at running IL. 13.325 = ἅμιλλαν πονεῖν ποδοῖν EUR. *I.A.* 213; πόδεσσι νικᾶν τινα to defeat s.o. at running IL. 20.410 = περιγίγνεσθαι τινὸς πόδεσσιν OD. 8.103; ποσσὶ κράτεσκε he was most valiant at the race PIND. *N.* 3.52; ἀκλεὴς τιμά ... ποδῶν the glory of his running was without renown PIND. *O.* 12.15; ὡς ποδῶν ἔχει as much foot as he has, *i.e.* running flat out, at the fastest possible pace HDT. 6.116 PLAT. *Gorg.* 507d; ἐδίωκον ὡς ποδῶν ἕκαστος εἶχον we gave chase, each one running as fast as he could HDT. 9.59.2; ᾗ ποδῶν ἔχουσιν at full speed AEL. *V.H.* 1.11; ἀμφοῖν τοῖν ποδοῖν on both feet, with all speed ARISTOPH. *Av.* 35 = ἐκ δυοῖν ποδοῖν ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.81 | *as an instrument of force*: ὅσσον μὲν ἐγὼ δύναμαι χερσίν τε ποσίν τε καὶ σθένει as much as I can with hands, feet and strength IL. 20.360; τιμωρεῖν καὶ χειρὶ καὶ ποδὶ καὶ φωνῇ καὶ πάσῃ δυνάμει to punish with hand, foot, voice and with all force AESCHN. 2.115 || *with prepic* ἀνά πόδα backward HSCH. | ἐκ ποδός with the foot PIND. *N.* 7.67; *more frequently pl.* ἐκ ποδῶν *and* ἐκποδών HDT. 6.35.3 *etc.* (*see* ἐκποδών); *but* (τινί) ἐκ ποδὸς ἕπεσθαι to follow closely (on s.o.) POL. 3.68.1 DION. 2.33.2 = ἐκ ποδὸς ἀκολουθεῖν DIOD. 20.57.3; ἐκ ποδῶν διώκειν to pursue on one's heels PLUT. *Pel.* 11.10; ἐξ ἑνὸς ποδός using just one foot (*oth.* being alone) SOPH. *Ph.* 91 | ὁ ἐν ποσί that is at one's feet, handy, present, actual, close by, incumbent PIND. *P.* 8.32 HDT. 3.79.1 THUC. 3.97.1 *etc.*; τὰν ποσὶν κακά the present evils SOPH. *Ant.* 1327; τοὺν ποσίν ... κακόν the present evil EUR. *Alc.* 739; τὰ ἐν ποσί the present matters *or* matters at hand PLAT. *Theaet.* 175b LUC. *Nigr.* 7 | ἐπὶ πόδα ἀναχωρεῖν to withdraw, retreat (*without turning the back*) XEN. *An.* 5.2.32 = ὑποχωρεῖν ἐπὶ πόδα POL. 2.68.4 = ἐπὶ πόδα ἀνάγειν XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.69; ἐπὶ πόδας ἀναστρέφειν to return in one's own footsteps LUC. *Pisc.* 12, *but* ἐπὶ πόδας regarding the feet, on the part of the feet ARISTOT. *G.A.* 752b 14 | κατὰ πόδας ▸ τινός in s.o.'s footsteps, following or pursuing s.o. HDT. 9.89.3 THUC. 5.64.3; *without gen.* HDT. 5.98.4 THUC. 3.98.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.20 MEN. *Sic.* 383 *etc.*; οὗτος θηρατέος ... οὐ κατὰ πόδας, ὥσπερ ὁ λαγώς this one is to be hunted not by following on his heels, like a hare XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.9, *cf. Cyr.* 1.6.40; τῇ δὲ κατὰ πόδας ἡμέρᾳ the day immediately following POL. 1.12.1; τῇ κατὰ πόδας ἡμέρᾳ τῆς ἐκκλησίας the day immediately after the assembly POL. 3.45.5 | παρ' ποδός between the feet, at the moment, recklessly THGN. 282; τὸ παρ' ποδός that which is immediate PIND. *P.* 3.60; αὐτῷ παρ' ποδὶ σχεδὸν φάνη appeared to him close by PIND. *O.* 1.74; παρὰ πόδα on both feet at once, in a moment, suddenly SOPH. *Ph.* 838 PLAT. *Soph.* 242a; παρὰ πόδας readily available LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 13; παρὰ πόδας τινὶ εἶναι to be in front of *or* present to s.o. POL. 6.9.2; τὰ παρὰ πόδας the things before one's eyes PLAT. *Theaet.* 174a; *sg.* τὸ παρὰ πόδας what is between the feet LUC. *Cal.* 1 | εἶναι περὶ πόδα to be around the foot, accommodate to the foot PLAT.[1] 221; περὶ πόδα (εἶναι) τινι to be suitable *or* attuned to s.o. *or* sthg. LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 14, 51.23 | τὸ πρὸς ποδὸς χρῆμα that stands in front, that which is present PIND. *I.* 8.13; τὰ πρὸ ποδῶν the things that stand before one, that stand in front XEN. *An.* 4.6.12, *Lac.* 3.4 = τὰ πρὸ τοῖν ποδοῖν LUC. *Bis acc.* 34 | τὸ πρὸς ποσίν that which stands before one SOPH. *O.T.* 130 | ὑπὸ πόδας τίθεσθαί τι to put sthg. under one's feet, trample sthg. PLUT. *Suav.* 1097c; ἡ ὑπὸ πόδα (κατάστασις) the (inferior) position POL. 2.68.9 || *extens.* **leg**: διασαπεὶς τὸν πόδα μέχρι τοῦ βουβῶνος the leg having gone gangrenous up to the groin LUC. *Alex.* 59 Ⓑ *analog.* **talon** (*of a bird of prey*) OD. 15.526 | **tentacle** (*of an octopus*) HES. *Op.* 524 || **foot** (*of a table etc.*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 545 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.16 | *of the lower horizontal strokes of the letter* Ω CALL. (ATH. 10.454a) | **foot, base** (*of a mountain*) IL. 2.824, *al.* PIND. *P.* 11.36, *N.* 4.54 | **boundary rock** *or* **sign** IS. *fr.* 27 (*pl.*) || *naut.* **rudder** (*of a ship*) OD. 10.32 PIND. *N.* 6.55 | **sheet** (*also pl.*) OD. 5.260 AP. 2.932 QS 9.438; πόδα τείνειν to stretch the sheet to the wind SOPH. *Ant.* 715; χαλᾶν πόδα to slacken the sheet EUR. *Or.* 707; τοῦ ποδὸς παριέναι to let the sheet loose a little ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 436 = ἐνδοῦναι ὀλίγον τοῦ ποδός LUC. *Cont.* 3 || *meas.* **foot** (= 29.57cm) HDT. 2.149.3 PLAT. *Men.* 82c *etc.* || *metr.* **foot** (*part of a meter or verse*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1323 PLAT. *Rp.* 400a *etc.*; ταῦτά σοι ἔκμετρα ἔδοξε καὶ ὑπὲρ τὸν πόδα this seemed to you to exceed both meter and measure LUC. *Pro im.* 18 || *long passage proclaimed by a herald all in one breath*: τὸν καλούμενον πόδα the so-called foot GAL. 4.459 LUC. *Demon.* 65 POLL.. 4.91 Ⓒ *of a person, that which precedes in movement, paraphrase for the person themself*: σὺν πατρὸς μολὼν ποδὶ walking with one's father EUR. *Hip.* 661; ὁμαρτεῖτ' ἀθλίῳ μητρὸς ποδὶ accompany your unhappy mother EUR. *H.F.* 336; παρθένου δέχου πόδα receive the maiden EUR. *Or.* 1217 • *gen. sg.* ποδός | *dat.* ποδί | *acc.* πόδα || *pl.* πόδες | *gen.* ποδῶν | *dat.* ποσί *epic lyr.* ποσσί *and* πόδεσσι (πόδεσι SOPH. *fr.* 240.2) | *acc.* πόδας | *gen. dat. dual* ποδοῖν *epic* -οῖιν || *Dor.* πός LYR. *Mel.* 59 | *Lac.* πόρ HSCH.

***πούσταξ** -κος, ὁ **peg, pin**: *conject. from corrupt* πουστάκους, *Lac., dub. signf. and dub. read. in* ARISTOPH.[2] *fr.* 353 (= HSCH. *s.v.* †πουρέακος).

ποῦτρις -ιν (*Lat.* putris) **rotten** HSCH.

ποώδης -ες [πόα] **of grass, herbaceous** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.9; ἔνια τῶν ποιωδῶν some of the herbaceous plants; τὰ ἄνθη ... ὄζει ... ποωδέστερον the flowers have a grassy smell ARISTOT. *Pr.* 906b 36 | **grassy, covered with grass** HDT. 4.47.1 *etc.* | **the color of grass** ARISTOT. *Col.* 794b 20 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.3, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ωδέστερος THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.2 • *also* ποιώδης HDT. 4.47.1.

πρᾶγμα -ατος, τό [πράσσω] Ⓐ **affair** (*commercial*), **business, interest, thing of interest** *or* **importance** || **bargain, advantageous thing, advantage, utility, profit** Ⓑ **important** *or* **serious matter, occupation** || *neg.* **nuisance, trouble, preoccupation, difficulty** (*usu. pl.*) Ⓒ *generic.* **affair, business, question** (*also* theoretical) || *jur.* **judicial question** *or* **dispute, case** || *pl.* τὰ τῆς πόλεως πράγματα = τὰ πολιτικὰ πράγματα public affairs, the affairs of state, political activity Ⓓ *abs.* τὰ πράγματα **government, power, supremacy** || **government in power, established regime** | νεώτερα πράγματα **change of government** || **political** *or* **military power** Ⓔ *extens.* **act, action** | **activity, manner of action, conduct** | **actual event, true fact, concrete thing** || **fact, event, accident, affair** | *milit.* **military affair** || **intrigue, machination** | **love affair** Ⓕ *generic.* **thing** || *of pers.* **creature, being** Ⓖ **state of affairs, circumstances, situation** | **personal situation, condition of life** *or* **of wealth, fortune** (*individual*), **fortune** (*of s.o.*) | **state of health** Ⓐ **affair** (*commercial*), **business, interest, thing of interest** *or* **import**: παραδιδοῖ πρήγματα τὰ σά he is betraying your interests HDT. 7.236; σῴζειν ... κοινὰ πράγματ(α) to defend the common interest EUR. *I.T.* 1062; ἔρρει τὰ ἐμὰ πράγματα my affairs are going to ruin XEN. *Symp.* 1.15; διομνύμενος μηδὲν εἶναι σοὶ καὶ Φιλίππῳ πρᾶγμα swearing that you did not have common cause with Philip DEMOSTH. 18.283, *cf.* HDT. 5.84.2; κἀμοὶ οὐδὲν πρᾶγμα it is of no importance to me EUR. *Med.* 451; ὡς ... οὐδὲν ὂν π. εἰ as if it was nothing to him if PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4d; οἷς μηδὲν ἦν π. τοῦ πολέμου for whom there was no interest in the war at all PLUT. *Pomp.* 65.2 || **bargain, advantageous thing, advantage, utility, profit**: π. ἐστί ▸ τινι *and inf.* it is useful to s.o. ... HDT. 4.11.2; εὕρισκε πρῆγμά οἱ εἶναι ἐλαύνειν ὡς δύναιτο τάχιστα ἐπὶ τὰς Σάρδις he concluded that the most advantageous thing for him would be to march for Sardis as quickly as possible HDT. 1.79.1; *with neg.* HDT. 1.207.2, 7.12.1 Ⓑ **important** *or* **serious matter, occupation**: τὸν ποταμὸν πρῆγμα ἂν ἦν μοῦνον ἐπεῖναι σφεων ἐπὶ τὴν χώρην the one difficult thing would have been to direct the river into their territory HDT. 7.130.2; δῆλον ἦν ὅτι π. τι εἴη it was clear that it was sthg. serious XEN. *An.* 4.1.17; οὐδὲν π. (*sc.* ἐστί) it's nothing serious, it's not important PLAT. *Gorg.* 447b; πρῆγμα ποιήσασθαί τι to consider impor-

tant. give weight to sthg. HDT. 7.150.3. *cf.* 6.63.2 ‖ *neg.* nuisance. trouble. preoccupation. difficulty (*usu. pl.*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 310 PLAT. *Ap.* 41d DEMOSTH. 1.20 *etc.*; οἱ μὲν σὺν πράγμασιν, οἱ δὲ ἄνευ πραγμάτων some with trouble (*from the enemy*), the rest with no difficulty XEN. *An.* 6.3.6; πράγματα ἔχειν to have trouble HDT. 1.155.1 ISOCR. 7.33 PLAT. *Rp.* 370a MEN. *Dysc.* 338; πράγματα ἔχειν ἔν τινι to have troubles, annoyances with respect of sthg., while doing sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.4 = πράγματα ἔχειν *and ptc.* HDT. 7.147.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.5, 8.2.21; πράγματ' ἔχει διερευνώμενος there is distress in inquiry PLAT. *Theaet.* 174b; τῷ ... ὅταν ... ἀπειθῶσι πράγματα ἔχειν with trouble (*i.e.* with punishment) if they disobey XEN. *Oec.* 13.7 (*of colts*); πράγματα λαμβάνειν to have troubles, be annoyed XEN. *Lac.* 2.9; πράγματα παρέχειν (τινί) to bring troubles (to s.o.) HDT. 1.155.1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 931 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.20 ISOCR. 15.8 MEN. *Epit.* 930, *Sam.* 200 *etc.*; πράγματα ταῖς γυναιξὶ παρέχειν νεκρὸν λούειν to give the women the trouble of washing the body PLAT. *Phaed.* 115a; πράγματα παρέξουσι ἐπιμέλεσθαι (the horses) will bring troubles with the care that they require XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.46; πραγμάτων ἀπαλλάσσεσθαι to be freed from troubles PLAT. *Rp.* 406e C *generic.* affair, business, question (*also* theoretical) PIND. *O.* 13.75 AESCHL. *Eum.* 575 SOPH. *Ai.* 747 PLAT. *Men.* 87a *etc.*; ἐς μέσον σφι προετίθεε τὸ πρῆγμα put the question to them HDT. 1.206.3; σοὶ καὶ τούτοισι τοῖσι πρήγμασι τί ἐστι; what is your part in this business? HDT. 5.33.4; εἶναι πρὸς τὸ π. to be relevant to the question ARISTOT. *APr.* 70a 32 DEMOSTH. 54.26; ἔξω τοῦ πράγματος εἶναι to be beside the point DEMOSTH. 21.15, 45; ἐρῶ εἰς αὐτὸ τὸ π. I will go to the heart of the matter DEMOSTH. 57.60; ἔξω τοῦ πράγματος λέγειν to speak of matters unrelated to the question, digress LYCURG. 11, *cf.* DEMOSTH. 57.33 ‖ *jur.* judicial question *or* dispute, case ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1426, *Pax* 191 LYS. 12.3 *etc.*; ἐτύγχανε ... μοι πράγματα ὄντα πρὸς Ἀριστίωνα I happened to have a dispute with Aristion ANTIPHO 6.12; τὸ πρᾶγμ' εἰς ὑπέρδεινόν μου περιέστη the question gave me great preoccupation DEMOSTH. 21.111 ‖ *pl.* τὰ τῆς πόλεως πράγματα public events, the affairs of state, political activity LYS. 16.20, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 32 = τὰ πολιτικὰ π. PLAT. *Ap.* 31d, *Pol.* 23.5.8 *etc.* D ▸ *abs.* τὰ π. government, power, supremacy: καταλαμβάνεσθαι τὰ π. to seize power HDT. 6.39.1; *cf.* THUC. 3.11.2, 30.3 = κατέχειν τὰ π. THUC. 4.2.3; δέχεσθαι τὰ π. to receive, assume power (by succession) PLUT. *Pomp.* 5.4; ἔχειν τὰ π. to have power, exercise government HDT. 6.83.1 THUC. 3.62.3 = πράττειν τὰ π. LYS. 13.60; οἱ ἔχοντες τὰ π. those in power, the government THUC. 3.72.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.13; οἱ ἐπὶ τοῖς πράγμασιν ὄντες DEMOSTH. 9.2 = οἱ ἐπὶ τῶν πραγμάτων DEMOSTH. 18.247 = οἱ ἐπὶ πραγμάτων ταττόμενοι POL. 3.69.4 = οἱ ἐν τοῖς πράγμασιν THUC. 3.28.1 DEMOSTH. 9.56 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307b 10; κοινωνοὶ τῶν πραγμάτων coparticipants in government XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.17 ‖ government in power, established regime: δοκῶν εὐνούστατος εἶναι τοῖς πράγμασι seemingly very favorable to the dominant regime LYS. 12.65 | νεώτερα πρήγματα πρήσσειν to revolutionize the political situation, change government HDT. 5.19.2; νεώτερα πράγματα change in government LYS. 13.6 ISOCR. 7.59 ‖ political *or* military power THUC. 1.89.1, 110.1 XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.2; ἐν ταῖς ναυσὶ τῶν Ἑλλήνων τὰ πράγματα ἐγένετο the power of the Greeks depended on their fleet THUC. 1.74.1; τὰ Περσικὰ π. the Persian power HDT. 3.137.2 = τὰ Περσῶν π. AESCHL. *Pers.* 714, *cf.* HDT. 7.50.3; μὴ γὰρ νομίζετ' ἐκείνῳ τὰ παρόντα πεπηγέναι πράγματ' ἀθάνατα do not think that his current power will endure forever DEMOSTH. 4.8 E *extens.* act, action PIND. *O.* 7.46 AESCHL. *Eum.* 125 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.58 *etc.*; τὸ πρᾶγμ' οὔτε ἔδρασ' οὔτ' εἶδον ὅστις ἦν ὁ δρῶν I did not perform the action, nor did I see who did it SOPH. *Ant.* 239; γυναίου πρᾶγμα ποιεῖν to behave like a woman DEMOSTH. 25.57; αἵρεσίς ἐστιν ἡμῖν τοῦ πράγματος we can choose how to take action DEMOSTH. 8.7; π. ἐπιχειρεῖν to set about to do sthg. PLAT. *Crit.* 45c; ἀποτυγχάνειν τῶν πραγμάτων to be unsuccessful in one's undertaking *opp. to* ἐπιτυγχάνειν ὧν πράττουσιν (to be successful in one's undertaking) XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.28; εἶναι ἐπὶ τοῖς πράγμασιν to be put into action DEMOSTH. 2.12 | activity, manner of action, conduct PLAT. *Ap.* 20c, *Crit.* 53d, *Alc. 1.* 104d | actual event, true fact, concrete thing: *opp. to* λόγος DEMOSTH. 18.122; *opp. to* ὄνομα AND. 4.27 PLAT. *Crat.* 436a DEMOSTH. 9.15 ARISTOT. *S.E.* 175a 8 *etc.*; *opp. to* ῥῆμα PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.97; *opp. to* ἔργον DEMOSTH. 21.160; *with* ἀλήθεια ARISTOT. *Ph.* 263a 17 ‖ fact, event, accident, affair THUC. 2.64.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.15 DEMOSTH. 4.9; πρῆγμα τοιόνδε συνηνείχθη γενέσθαι a matter of this kind took place HDT. 5.33.2; τὸν πατέρα κατέλαβε πρῆγμα τοιόνδε a matter of this kind befell the father HDT. 9.92.2; τοῖς πράγμασιν τέθνηκα, τοῖς δ' ἔργοισιν οὔ I am dead beacause of accidents (of fate), not because of my own actions EUR. *Hel.* 286 | *milit.* military affair XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.17 ‖ intrigue, machination: τὰ πρὸς βασιλέα πράγματα πράσσειν to put into effect the intrigues with the king THUC. 1.128.3 | love affair AESCHN. 1.132 F *generic.* thing ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1 PLAT. *Gorg.* 520b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252a 24 *etc.*; τὰ μετέωρα π. celestial things, celestial phenomena ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 228, 1284; τὰ ἀσώματα π. the incorporeal things PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 56, *al.*; πρᾶγμα δ' ἐστί μοι μέγα φρέατος I have a great well ALEXIS 184.2 ‖ *of pers.* creature, being: ἄμαχον invincible XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.36; ἀγαθόν ... κακόν good ... bad PLAT. *Prot.* 312c; ἀσταθμητότατον καὶ ἀσυνθετώτατον instable and inconstant in the highest degree DEMOSTH. 19.136 (*of people*); εὐκαταφρόνητον despicable LUC. *Asin.* 4; μέγα π. important personage, bigwig DEMOSTH. 35.15 MEN. *Sam.* 175; ἦν δὲ μέγιστον πρῆγμα ... παρὰ βασιλέϊ this had the greatest authority with the king HDT. 3.132.2 G state of affairs, circumstances, situation PLAT. *Ap.* 42a; ἐν τῷ πράγματος in such a situation SOPH. *Ai.* 314; ποῦ ποτ' εἰμι πράγματος; in what situation am I? SOPH. *Tr.* 375; *usu. in pl.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.2, *An.* 2.1.16, *Hel.* 3.5.1 DEMOSTH. 1.3 MEN. *Epit.* 567 *etc.*; ἀγαθὰ πράγματα good conditions, state of prosperity THUC. 3.82.2; ἐν ... πράγμασι ἀφθόνοις in a situation of abundance PLUT. *Per.* 16.5; διέκειθ' οὕτω τὰ πράγματα the situation was like this DEMOSTH. 3.7 | personal situation, condition of life *or* of wealth, fortune (*individual*), fortune (*of s.o.*) EUR. *Hel.* 260 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 474; ὁρᾷς τἀμὰ πράγματ' ὡς ἔχει you see what sort of state I am in EUR. *Alc.* 280 | state of health HP. *Acut.* 35 (*sg.*), *Prog.* 1 (*pl.*) • *Ion.* πρῆγμα *and* πρῆχμα.

πραγμᾰτᾱ́ς -ᾶ, ὁ [πρᾶγμα] curator (*of a religious association*) *I*PE 2.61, *al.*

πραγμᾰτεία -ας, ἡ [πραγματεύομαι] event, labor, obligation, care, preoccupation: ἀνθρώπων πραγματεῖαι human concerns PLAT. *Rp.* 500c; *with* πόνοι DEMOSTH. 8.48 (*sg.*), *cf.* 61.37 (*pl.*); *pl. with* φροντίδες EPIC. 2.77 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 30 *etc.*; πρὸς ἡμερώτερα ἤθνη καὶ φῦλα τὴν πραγματείαν ἔχειν to be concerned with more civilized peoples and races STRAB. 9.2.2 | *of public or political affairs* AESCHN. 3.13 ‖ occupation, activity, practice (*of an art or sim.*) ▸ *usu. with gen.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.8 AESCHN. 3.242 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274b 37 *etc.*; ἡ δημηγορικὴ π. speech-giving at assemblies ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 24; ἡ περὶ τὰ δικαστήρια π. judicial oratory ISOCR. 15.31 ‖ intrigue ISOCR. 2.18 (*opp. to* ἐργασία) ‖ labor, work ISOCR. 1.44 | *concr., of building* VT *i*Kgs. 9.1 ‖ magic-working, incantation *p*PGM 4.853, *al.* ‖ theoretical treatment, study, research, inquiry ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1103b 26, *al.* THPHR. *Metaph.* 2 PLOT. 6.3.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινος of sthg., about sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 528d = περί τινος THPHR. *fr.* 48 PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 149 DION. *Comp.* 1.9, *al.* = περί τι (*or* τινα) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1376b 4 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.1; ἡ φυσικὴ π. treatment, study of Physics PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 202; ἡ λογικὴ π. Logic PLOT. 1.3.4 | research to be done, argument to be treated ARISTOT. *Phys.* 198a 30 | doctrine ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 987a 30 EPIC. 2.35 ‖ written work, treatise: ἡ περὶ τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἐκδοθεῖσα ὑπ' αὐτοῦ π. the work published by him on good things STRAB. 1.2.2; *of historical work* POL. 1.1.4, *al.* DIOD. 1.1.3 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 13 *etc.* | legend, myth, material treated SCH. OD. 4.187, SOPH. *Ai. argum.* • *Ion.* πρηγματίη ‖ *poet.* πραγματίη.

πραγμᾰτειώδης -ες [πραγματεία] like labor, exhausting PLAT. *Parm.* 137b | serious, grave, fundamental SIMP. *in Cat.* 1.22 (*difficulty*), *in Phys.* 1012.29 (*reasoning*: *compar.*), 671.18 (*proofs*: *sup.*) (*opp. to* λογικός) PROCL. *in Parm.* 820 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* πραγματειωδῶς with engagement *or* seriousness *or* foundation DIOTOG. 73.21 (STOB. 4.7.62.36) SIMP. *in Cat.* 194.4 ‖ *compar.* -ωδέστερον SIMP. • *Dor.* -δέως DIOTOG. *l.c.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.82.

πραγματειωδῶς *adv.*, *see* πραγματειώδης.

πραγμᾰτευμα -ατος, τό [πραγματεύομαι] affair, interest PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.82.

πραγμᾰτεύομαι [πρᾶγμα] *impf.* ἐπραγματευόμην ‖ *fut.* πραγματεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπραγματευσάμην ‖ *pf.* πεπραγμάτευμαι (*mid. signf. and pass.*) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπραγματεύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπραγματεύθην (*mid. signf.*) ‖ *fut. pass.* πραγματευθήσομαι ❶ *mid.* to traffic, negotiate, trade, work in commerce, conduct business PLUT. *Sul.* 17.2 *p*CAIR.ZEN. 199.11 (III[BCE]) *etc.*; ▸ τι in sthg. *p*PSI 384.2 (III[BCE]) | π. ἀπ' ἐμπορίας καὶ δανεισμῶν to develop commercial and investment activities, make profit from trade and lending PLUT. *CMi.* 59.3 ‖ to tire oneself over, take pains, have to do with XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.26 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1176b 29 (*with* κακοπαθεῖν) | to busy oneself, work with effort *or* commitment: πρῶτον ... τὰ περὶ τὴν τάφην δεῖ πραγματευθῆναι first of all, you have to take pains over the practice of burial MEN. *Asp.* 252 | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. *or* for sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 430d = περί τι XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.7 PLAT. *Theaet.* 187a PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.69, *al.* = ἐπί τινι XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.15 = πρός τι PLAT. *Eryx.* 398q | ▸ *with* ὅπως *and fut.* so that XEN. *Lac.* 14.5 | ▸ π. *and inf.* to attempt to PLUT. *Them.* 19.4; πέμπειν μηδὲν πραγματεύου do not make efforts to send THPHR. *Ch.* 18.9 | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 2.87.3 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.1 *etc.* ‖ to be busy with public affairs, public administration *p*GNOM. 174 (II[CE]) ‖ to do with care, labor over ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 526 PLAT. *Prot.* 361d, *HipMa.* 304c DEMOSTH. 18.26 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.31 *etc.* ‖ to treat (*theoretically*), busy oneself with research (*scientific*), work over a treatment ▸ περί τινος of sthg. ARISTOT. *Phys.* 193b 31 EPIC. 30.27 PHIL.[2]

Mut. 71 = περί τι ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1025b 17; πραγματεύονται περὶ φύσεως πάντα they treat all the aspects of nature ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 989b 33; τοιαύτην μὲν οὐκ ἐπραγματεύθησαν ἀκριβολογίαν περὶ τὰς φλέβας they have not treated the veins with such precision ARISTOT. *H.A.* 513a 9; τὰ ῥήματα τοῦ νόμου π. to inquire into the letter of the law PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.236 | to write a work (historical) POL. 5.33.5; ▸ π. τι to recount sthg. in a (historical) work POL. 1.4.3 ~ π. περί τινος *I*IG 11.4.544.5 (III[BCE]) ❷ *pass. usu. in pf.* to be worked on with care XEN. *Hip.* 8.10 (*of an arrow*) | to be elaborated with care, *of poetry etc.* PLAT. *Ap.* 22b AESCHN. 1.167 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1215a 30 (*pres.*) || to be treated PLOT. 4.4.42 | to be written, *of books* DIOG. 5.28 • *Ion.* πρηγμ-: *aor. ptc.* πρηγματευσάμενος HP. *V.M.* 3 || *aor. ptc. pass.* πρηγματευθείς HDT. 2.87.3.

πραγμᾰτεύτέος -α -ον [πραγματεύομαι] *verb. adj.* to be cared for, to be watched out for: τοῦτ' ἂν εἴη τῷ νομοθέτῃ π., ὅπως ἄνδρες ἀγαθὰ γιγνωνται the legislator must look to where good may come about from for men ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1333a 14 || *neut.* -έον need to busy oneself: τῷ νομοθέτῃ μάλιστα π. περὶ τὴν τῶν νέων παιδείαν the legislator must take special care for the education of the youth ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337a 11 | need to treat ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *Top.* 106a 2 = περί τινος ARISTOT. *Top.* 105b 31.

πραγμᾰτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [πραγματεύομαι] trader, negotiator PLUT. *Cupid.* 525a, 54.831a *etc.* | agent, minister ▸ τινος of s.o. *I*CIG 4299 *etc.*

πραγμᾰτευτικός -ή -όν [πραγματεύομαι] *of or* for trading, commercial *P*LIPS. 64.30 (IV[CE]) || occupied with business SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 521 | suited for business PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 178.

πραγμᾰτίας -ου [πραγματεύομαι] annoying, troublesome COM. 642 (*discourse*).

πραγματικός -ή -όν [πραγματεύομαι] *of pers.* to do with affairs, that treats affairs: *subst.* ὁ πραγματικός τινος agent, minister of s.o. *I*MAGN. 189 (II[CE]) *etc.* | versed in affairs, expert, practiced, capable, skilled POL. 7.12.2 (*king*), *cf.* CIC. *Att.* 2.20.1; *of things* POL. 3.116.7 (*actions*), 36.5.1 (*discourses*) *etc.*; τὶ π. some cunning *or* cheating *or* trick POL. 30.19.11, 30.27.2 || that occupies *or* preoccupies, redoubtable, formidable, difficult to overcome POL. 1.35.5 (*multitudes: with* ἀήττητος), 4.70.10 (*summit*), 5.5.4 (*attack*) || that treats judicial affairs, expert in laws, CIC. *de orat.* 1.198 QUINT. 12.3.4 || that treats public affairs: ὁ π. administrator, civil functionary *I*OGIS 139.7 (II[BCE]); *opp. to military P*TEBT. 58.18 (II[BCE]) *etc.* | political POL. 7.12.2 (*men*), 32.2.7 (*declarations*); *of history* POL. 1.2.8, 9.2.4 PLUT. *Galb.* 2.5 || to do with the facts, reality EPIC. 31.19 | to do with affairs, the arguments to be treated DIOG. *Comp.* 1.3 | to do with substance, concepts PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 41 (*difference*) SIMP. *in Cael.* 640.28 (*contrast*) • *adv.* πραγματικῶς expertly, capably, skillfully POL. 2.13.1, *al.* || in fact, in substance PLUT. *Sollert.* 960b, 74.1113c; ἐν τοῖς στωϊκοῖς πραγματικώτατα φιλοσοφεῖν to go to the foundations of Stoic philosophy PORPH. *Abst.* 4.8.

πραγμᾰτιον -ου, τό [πραγματεύομαι] little fact, trifling question ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 197, 1004 | περὶ ἀγριδίου π. ἔχειν to have a quibble over a little field ARR. *EpictD.* 1.27.16.

πραγμᾰτοδίφης -ου, ὁ [πρᾶγμα, διφάω] hunter of trials ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1424.

πραγμᾰτοειδής -ές [πρᾶγμα, εἶδος] troublesome, painful HP. *Mul.* 1.70 (*compar.* -έστερος).

πραγμᾰτοκοπέω, *contr.* [πραγματοκόπος] to intrigue, stir POL. 29.23.10, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.53.

πραγμᾰτοκόπος -ου, ὁ [πράγμα, κόπτω] intriguer, stirrer PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.226.

πραγμᾰτολογέω, *contr.* [πράγμα, λόγος] *aor. inf.* πραγματολογῆσαι PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.230: to recount events ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1438b 20 | to express *or* clarify matters with words PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 54 || to question DIOG. 9.52.

πραγμᾰτομᾰθής -ές [πράγμα, μανθάνω] worldly-wise L. *Sud.*

πραγμᾰτοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [πράγμα, ποιέω] political conduct POL. 36.9.11.

πραγμᾰτορράφος -ου, ὁ [πρᾶγμα, ῥάπτω] intriguer, troublemaker.

πραγμᾰτώδης -ες [πράγμα, εἶδος] troublesome, painful DEMOSTH. 19.270 AEN. 31.16, 39.7 *etc.* | *of a text* noisome, tedious ISOCR. 10.2 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

πραγορῖτης -ου, ὁ *a type of wine* HSCH.

πρᾶγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, ὁ [*see* πρᾶγμα] affair, business, matter, action PIND. *N.* 3.6 AESCHL. *Sept.* 861 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 112, *Lys.* 706 || deed, event AESCHL. *Pers.* 248 || government AESCHL. *Sept.* 2.

πράδησις *Ion. gen.* -ιος, ἡ [πέρδω] ventilation, sputtering of the stomach, *in flatulence* HP. *Prog.* 11.

πραέα *neut. pl., see* πρᾶος.

πραεῖα *fem. sg., see* πρᾶος.

πραέσι *dat. pl., see* πρᾶος.

πραέως *later adv., see* πρᾶως.

πρᾰθέειν *aor. inf. act., see* πέρθω.

πραθείς *aor. ptc. pass., see* πέρνημι.

πραθενέομαι to be insolent HSCH.

πραΐδα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* praeda] booty, plunder DCASS. (*exc.* PETR. PATR.) 176 IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 108 *etc.*

πραιδεύω [*Lat.* praeda] *impf.* ἐπραίδευον SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 924a || *aor.* ἐπραίδευσα || *aor. ptc. pass.* πραιδευθείς; to plunder, pillage HSCH. DCASS. (*exc.* PETR. PATR.) 176.

Πραικία -ας, ἡ Praikia, *female name* PLUT. *Luc.* 6.2, *al.*

πραικόκιον -ου, τό *bot.* apricot, *Rom. name of the "Armenian apple"* DIOSC.[2] 1.115.5; καλοῦσι γὰρ ἅπαντες τὸ καρπὸν καὶ τὸ δένδρον πραικόκκιον for everyone calls both the fruit and the tree of the apricot ("Armenian apple") GAL. 12.76, *cf.* GAL. 6.594, 785 (*also peach*) • βρεκόκκια DIOSC.[2].

πραίκων -ωνος, ὁ [*Lat.* praeco] auctioneer HSCH.

Πραινεστῖνος -ου, ὁ [Πραινεστός] of Praeneste, Praenestine STRAB. 5.3.10 PLUT. *Cam.* 37.2.

Πραινεστός -οῦ, ἡ Prainestos (*Lat.* Praeneste, *modern* Palestrina) *place in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.10 PLUT. *Praec.* 816a, *Mar.* 46.9.

πραιποσϊτεύομαι [πραιπόσιτος] to be πραιπόσιτος *P*CAIR.PREIS. 33.2 (IV[CE]).

πραιπόσϊτος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* praepositus] prefect, magistrate EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.1.6 *etc.* || grand chamberlain (prefect of the sacred chamber) PALL. *L.* 63.1.

πραιποσϊτοῦρα -ας, ἡ [πραιπόσιτος] office of πραιπόσιτος *P*LIPS. 111.16 (IV[CE]).

πραισεντάλιος -α -ον [*Lat.* praesentalis] in the service of the imperial palace IUST. *Ed.* 13.2.

πραίσεντον -ου, τό troop in service at the imperial palace IUST. *Nov.* 22.

Πραίσιοι -ων, οἱ Praisioi, *Indian people* PLUT. *Alex.* 62.3, *al.*

Πραιτέξτατος -ου, ὁ Praitextatos, *male name* DIOD. 12.53.1.

πραιτεύω *aor.* ἐπραίτευσα *in pap.*; *see* πραιδεύω.

πραιτούρα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* praetura] district court IUST. *Nov.* 13.4 (*pref.*).

πραίτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* praetor] praetor *I*IGR 3.188 *etc.*

πραιτωριανός -οῦ, ὁ [πραίτωρ] *milit.* praetorian, praetorian soldier: *in pl.* DCASS. 53.25.5 HDN.[1] 5.4.8 *etc.*

πραιτωρίδιον -ου, τό [πραιτώριον] cell (*proper.* little preetorium) ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.47.

πραιτωριοκτυπέω, *contr.* [πραιτώριος, κτυπέω] to knock on the door of the praetorium, appeal to the governor's palace PALL. *Io.* 5.49.

πραιτώριος -ον [πραίτωρ] of the praetor, of the governor, of the emperor: *milit. subst.* ὁ πραιτώριος praetorian, imperial guard PALL. *Io.* 3.93 | *subst.* τὸ πραιτώριον praetorium, governor's *or* emperor's palace, seat of government NT *Matt.* 27.27, *al. etc.*

πραίφεκτος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* praefectus] prefect *I*IG 14.680 (II[CE]) *I*IGR 1.10 LYD. *Mag.* 2.6.

πράκες *see* πρόξ HSCH., *see* πρόκες.

πράκνος black HSCH.

πρακτέος -α -ον [πράσσω] *verb. adj.* to be done PLAT. *Prot.* 357c *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ πρακτέα actions to be performed, things to do PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.94, *al.* || *neut.* -έον need to collect *or* demand, need to do SOPH. *O.T.* 1439 PLAT. *Prot.* 356b *etc.*

πρακτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [πράσσω] demander, collector *P*ROSS. 62.5 (VI[CE]).

πρακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πράσσω] trader, businessman, merchant OD. 8.162 MAN.[1] 6.447 || *later* collector, *of reparations, taxes, public debts* THEM. *Or.* 8.114a *etc.* || that does *or* performs, executor: μύθων τε ῥητῆρ' ἔμεναι πρηκτῆρά τε ἔργων to be a good speaker of words and performers of actions IL. 9.443 • *Ion.* πρηκτήρ.

πρακτήριος -ον [πρακτήρ] that performs, that realizes, effective AESCHL. *Suppl.* 523.

πράκτης -ου, ὁ [πράσσω] that traffics, that plots, schemer, traitor HP. *epist.* 19 || that performs, that does L. *Sud. s.v.* ῥέκτη ἀνδρί.

πρακτικός -ή -όν [πράσσω] Ⓐ to do with affairs, *of things* advantageous, useful ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 91; πρὸς πάντα πράγματ' ἐστὶ πρακτικώτερον εὐκαιρία opportunity is a very useful thing in all actions MEN. *Dysc.* 128 | *of pers.* that obtains advantage, success: παρὰ θεῶν from the gods XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.3 || *later* to do with political affairs, political ARD. (STOB. 2.144.20, *al.*) Ⓑ to do with action, operative, practical PLAT. *Pol.* 258e, 259d (*science*) ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1025b 25 (*thought: opp. to* ποιητικός *and* θεωρητικός, *cf. E.N.* 1139a 27, *Pol.* 1325b 18), *E.N.* 1098a 3 (*life: cf. Pol.* 1325b 16) STOIC. 2.40.28 (STOB. 2.7.9b), *al.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.57 (*virtue*), *ib.* (*arts*) *etc.*; αἱ π. ἀρχαί the beginnings of the actions ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1144a 35; τὸ πρακτικόν the part of Ethics that has to do with action ARD. (STOB. 2.42.23) | fit for action, suitable for action, *of things* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341b 34 (*songs*), *Poet.* 1460a 1 (*iamb*) || that does, active, industrious, energetic, *of pers.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.1 (≠ λεκτικός *and* μηχανικός) PLAT. *Rp.* 476a (≠ φιλοθεάμων *and* φιλότεχνος) MEN. *Dysc.* 56 POL. 11.25.8 (*with* ἀγχίνους), 7.10.5 (*sup., with* νουνεχέστατος) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.10.7 *etc.*; *of things* PLAT. *Pol.* 311a (*audacity*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1312b 27 (*of anger*); τὰ κοῦφα καὶ τὰ πρακτικώτατα τῆς δυνάμεως the light and most mobile troops POL. 10.25.2 || that implements, that realizes, suitable to do *or* actualize: τῶν καλῶν good actions ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099b 31; τῶν δικαίων just actions ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129a 8; τῶν ποιητέων what needs to be done DIOG. 7.126 | effective POL. 6.25.9 (*blow*) Ⓒ that occupies, preoccupying, formidable, difficult to overcome: τὸ πρακτικώτατον καὶ φοβερώτατον τῆς τῶν ὑπεναντίων δυνάμεως the most formidable and terrifying part of the enemy troops POL. 1.30.9, *cf.*

[illegible] • dor. πραϋτευκός activeth with action working [illegible] | convergeweallth. vigour [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

tranquility, serenity, affability, gentleness THUC. 4.108.4 LYC. 6.34 ISOCR. 3.47, PLAT. *Rp.* 558a *etc.* | *opp. to* ὀργιλότης, PLAT. *Symp.* 197b, *opp. to* ὀργιλότης ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125b26, *opp. to* ὀργή, ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380a6, *in pl.* EUCLID. 5.16 • *later* πραΰτης VT *Ps.* 44.4 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 27 (VI.) NT *1Cor.* 4.21, *al. etc.*

πραϋπάθεια ᾱς, ἡ [πραυπαθής] **mildness, meekness** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 213 HSCH. • πραυπαθία *in* NT *1Tim.* 6.11.

πραΰπάθέω, *contr.* [πραυπαθής] **to be calm** *or* **mild, calm down** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 6.

πράΰπάθής -ές [πράος, πάθος] **calm, mild** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 335, *Spec.* 4.93.

πραϋπαθία *see* πραΰπάθεια.

πράπίς -ίδος, ἡ *usu. pl.* **diaphragm** IL. 11.579, 13.412; καὶ βάλεν Ἱππασίδην Ἀπισάονα ... ἦπαρ ὑπὸ πραπίδων and he struck Apisaon son of Hippasis in the liver below the diaphragm IL. 17.349 || **heart, soul** IL. 24.514 HES. *Th.* 608 || **mind, intelligence, sense, thought** IL. 18.380 HES. *Th.* 656 PIND. *O.* 2.94, *al.* (*sg.*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 380, 802, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 427 (*sg.*), *al.*; "Ηφαιστος ... ἰδυῖησι πραπίδεσσι Hephaestus of wise thoughts IL. 1.608 • *dat. pl.* πραπίσιν PIND. *l.c.*, *epic* πραπίδεσσιν IL. 1.608 *etc.*

Πραράτιος *or* **Πραράτριος** -ου, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **month of Praratios** (*at Epidauros*) *IG* 4.2[1].105.10 *etc.*

Πράς -αντός, ἡ **Pras,** *place in Perrhaebia* XEN. *Ag.* 2.5, *Hel.* 4.3.9.

πρασεά, ἡ *see* πρασιά.

πρασιά -ᾶς, ἡ [πράσον] *bot.* **flowerbed, flowered area** OD. 7.127, 24.247 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.3 VT *Sir.* 24.31; ἀνθῶν πρασιαί flowerbeds, meadows of flowers LONG. 4.2.6 | *fig.* πρασιαὶ πρασιαί in groups, forming clusters NT *Mark* 6.40 • *Ion.* πρασιή.

πράσιάζω [πρασιά] **to pant, desire** VT (Aq., Syr., V) *Ps.* 41.2, (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπρασιασμένος *and aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* πρασιασθῇ).

Πρασιαί -ῶν, αἱ **Prasiai,** *Attic deme* THUC. 8.95.1 || *harbor in Laconia* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 242 THUC. 2.56.6, 6.105.2, 7.18.3.

πράσιάνός -ον [*see* πράσινος] **green, of the green party** *or* **squadron** MAUR. 1.5.

Πρασιάς λίμνη, ἡ **lake Prasia,** *place in Thrace* HDT. 5.15.3, 17.2.

πράσίζω [πράσον] **to be green** (*leek*) DIOSC.[2] 3.80, *al.* GAL. 6.742.

πρασιή, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* πρασιά.

πράσΐμος -ον [πιπράσκω] **marketable, on sale** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.42 PLAT. *Leg.* 848a.

πρασινίζω DIOSC.[2] 3.54, *see* πρασίζω.

πρασινοειδής -ές [πράσινος, εἶδος] OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 211.10, *see* πρασοειδής.

πράσινος -ον [πράσον] **green leek, tender green** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 372a 8, *al.* | *subst.* ὁ πράσινος (λίθος) **emerald** VT *Gen.* 2.12 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.67, *al.* EPIPH. *Gemm.* 3 (43.296B) | *subst.* οἱ πράσινοι **the greens, the green faction** *or* **squadron** (*in the Circus*) *POxy.* 145.2 (VI[CE]), *cf.* MART. 11.33.1 = τὸ πράσινον (*sc.* μέρος) IOS. *A.I.* 19.4.4 (257).

πρασινώδης -ες SCH. THEOCR. 4.28, *see* πρασοειδής.

Πράσιοι -ων, οἱ **Prasioi,** *Indian people* AEL. *N.A.* 16.20 NONN. *D.* 26.61 *etc.*

πράσιον -ου, τό [*see* πράσον] *bot.* **horehound,** *plant* HP. *Ster.* 224 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.2.5, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 3.105 *etc.* | **black horehound** DIOSC.[2] 3.103a || *a kind of thyme* DIOSC.[2] 3.30.

πράσιος -ον [πράσον] **green leek, tender green** (*cf.* πράσινος) PLAT. *Tim.* 68c DCASS. 80.14.2 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ πράσιος = πράσιον NIC. *Th.* 550 | *subst.* = ὁ πράσινος (λίθος) PLIN. 37.113 | *subst.* οἱ πράσιοι = οἱ πράσινοι DCASS. 74.4.1.

πράσις -εως, ἡ (= πράσον), **sale** HDT. 4.172.2 *v.l.* *for* πρῆσις EUR. 229, PLAT. *Soph.* 223d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 7, *etc.* | *opp. to* ἀγορά ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359a 3 ARR. *Epict.* 4.1.93 • πρᾶσις τοῦ πράγματος τοῦτο to make the sale of this ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1028 • **sales contract** POXY. 1676.5 (II[CE]) *etc.* • *for* πρᾶσις.

πρασίτης -ου, ὁ [πράσον] **wine perfumed with horehound** DIOSC.[2] 5.48 (*v.l.*).

πρασίτις -ίδος, ἡ [πράσον] **emerald** THPHR. *Lap.* 37.

πρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [πράσσω] **gentle treatment** SOP. 3.29.28.

πρασοειδής -ές [πράσον, εἶδος] **like a leek, the color of a green leek** HP. *Prog.* 11 ARISTOT. *Col.* 795a 4.

πρασόεις -όεσσα -όεν [πράσον] **covered with green algae** OPP. 1.107 (*shore*).

πρασοκέφαλον -ου, τό *bot. a type of leek* GLOSS.

πρασοκουρίς -ίδος, ἡ [πράσον, κείρω] **leek-devourer, caterpillar of leeks** STRATT. 71.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 20 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.5.4 AEL. *N.A.* 9.39.

πρασόκουρον -ου, τό [πράσον, κείρω] **weeder** AP 11.203.5 | = π. βρέπανον *PCair.Zen.* 782a 51 (III[BCE]).

πράσον -ου, τό *bot.* **leek** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 621 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.1.2 DIOSC.[2] 2.149 | **posidonia,** *marine algae* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.2 PLIN. 13.135 *etc.*

πρασόργη -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* πρασόκουρον.

πρασοσφάγέω, *contr.* [πράσον, σφαγεύς] **to eat leeks** LYD. *Mens.* 4.135.

πρασόχρους -ουν [πράσον, χρόα] **the color of green leeks** AET.[1] 7.33.

Πρασσαῖος -ου, ὁ **Prassaios,** *frog proper.* the Green) BATR. 232.

Πρασσόφάγος -ου, ὁ **Leek-eater.** *frog* BATR. 232 (*v.l.*).

πράσσω, *Att.* **πράττω** [*see* πέρνημι, πεσεῖν] *impf.* ἔπρασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐπρασσ(ττ)όμην • *fut.* πράξω, *mid.* πράξομαι (*also pass.*) • *aor.* ἔπραξα, *mid.* ἐπραξάμην || *pf.* πέπραγα *and* πεπράχα, *mid. pass.* πέπραγμαι (*sometimes mid. signif.*) *ppf.* ἐπεπράχειν *and* ἐπεπραγειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπράγμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπράχθην • *fut. pass.* πραχθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* πεπράξομαι ● *act.* A **to make** (*a voyage*), **travel** || **to turn out a certain way** (*in business*), **to have a certain outcome** *or* **result** ▸ *with adv.* | *with adv. and acc. neut.* | *with acc. neut.* | *with two acc. neut.* | *abs.* **to succeed** (*in an attempt*), **be successful** B **to achieve, obtain, acquire** || *esp.* **to collect, make pay, extract payment** C **to be busy with, be occupied with, be interested in, attend to** | **set out to do, work** | *abs.* **to govern, be involved in public affairs** || *abs.* **to act** D *neg.* **to plot, intrigue, be in league, have an agreement** | *with* ὅπως E *extens.* **to bring into effect, put into action, realize, do, accomplish:** τι sthg. ● *mid.* **to get paid, demand payment** (*for oneself*) || **to demand a fine, collect money owed for a conviction** ● *pass.* A *of pers.* **to be asked to pay** B *of things* **to be accomplished, be done** | *neg.* **to be plotted** *or* **intrigued** || **to be treated** ❶ *act.* A **to make** (*a voyage*), **travel:** δὶς τόσσον ἅλα a double stretch of sea OD. 9.491; κέλευθον the way IL. 14.282, 23.501; ὁδόν the road HOM. 4.203 = ὁδοῖο IL. 24.264 OD. 3.476, 15.47; ῥίμφα πρήσσουσι κέλευθον they make the journey in haste OD. 13.83; ἀμφιβαίνωμεν, ἵνα πρήσσωμεν ὁδοῖο we embark to make the voyage IL. 15.219 || **to turn out at certain way** (*in business*), **have a certain outcome** *or* **result** ▸ *with adv.*: ὁ ναυτικὸς στρατὸς οὕτω ἔπρησσε this was the fate of the fleet HDT. 6.44.3; ὁ μὲν ἐπ' [illegible] ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 961 THUC. 6.16.4 *etc.* • εὖ πράσσειν π. HDT. 6.94.2 • τοπεινῶς π. ISOCR. 5.64; κακῶς καὶ καλῶς πράσσειν to have successes and failures MEN. *Epit.* 1098; φαύλ. συμπεσόντος πράττοντος agreeable voice PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.19; κατὰ νόον π. to have the hoped-for result, succeed in one's intention HDT. 4.97.4 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 549 ▸ *with adv. and acc. neut.*: εὖ π. τι to have the advantage in sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 1006; τὰ γεωργικὰ εὖ πράττειν to have deserved good success in farming (= εὐτυχία) XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.15 ▸ *with acc. neut.*: καλὰ π. to have good fortune, have great success THUC. 6.16.5 = π. μεγάλα EUR. *I.A.* 346 = εὐδαίμονα π. EUR. *El.* 1359 = τὰ ἄριστα π XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.3; δυστυχῆ π. to be unfortunate, be unsuccessful AESCHL. *Sept.* 339; χεῖρω π. to be in a worse situation THUC. 7.71.1 = κακῶς π. XEN. *An.* 1.9.10; ἔπραξεν οἷον ἤθελεν he had the fate that he wished for SOPH. *O.C.* 1704; δεόμεθα πράξας ἅπερ εἶχον having obtained from the god what he prayed for EUR. *Or.* 355 ▸ *with two acc. neut.*: πάντα ἀγαθὰ πεπραγμένα we have done well in every respect ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 302; πάντα τε πεπραγώς σε χρὴ τὸν εὐτυχοῦντα everything has come to you as befits a lucky man ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 662 ▸ *abs.* **to succeed** *or* *an attempt* **be successful** THUC. 2.65.3; OD. 3.60 B **to achieve obtain, acquire** ἀγαθὰ μάλα PIND. *I.* 5.5; τὸν δεσπόταν the chance to be the owner PIND. *P.* 2.10; τι τῶν ἐπὶ γῆς ἔπραξε ... XEN. *An.* 6.1.8, *Hel.* 1.1.2 ISOCR. 2.20; τινα Νηρεΐδων ἔπραξεν one of the Nereids as wife PIND. *N.* 5.36 | *esp.* **to collect, make pay, extract payment** ▸ *with double acc.* τινα τόκον interest from s.o. BATR. 183; τινά χρεῶν οὗ a debt from s.o. PIND. *O.* 3.7; αὐτοὺς ἑκατὸν τάλαντα of a hundred talents from them HDT. 3.58.4; τινα τὰ χρήματα the money from s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.6.17 | φόρον παρ' ἑκάστων the tribute from each of them HDT. 1.106.1; ἀντίποινα compensation AESCHL. *Pers.* 476; τοὐφειλόμενον what is owed, the debt AESCHL. *Ch.* 311; τὰς εἰσφοράς the contributions DEMOSTH. 22.77; τὰ περὶ τὸν φόνον the penalty for murder PLAT. *Leg.* 774d; τί καὶ πράξεις με ὑπὲρ αὐτοῦ σύ; how much will you pay me for him? LUC. *Vit. auct.* 18 | τὸν πατρὸς φόνον π. to avenge the death of his father AESCHL. *Eum.* 624 | μὴ πράττειν τοὺς ὀφειλέτας not to torment the debtors POL. 38.11.10 C **to be busy with, be occupied with, be interested in, attend to:** τὰ αὑτοῦ his own business, his own affairs PLAT. *Rp.* 433a; τὰ σαυτῆς τε καὶ τῶν ἀστῶν to your affairs SOPH. *El.* 678; τὰ αὑτῶν to their affairs PLAT. *Rp.* 452c; τὰ τῶν ἄλλων to others' affairs PLAT. *Ch.* 163a; πραττέτω ἕκαστος αὐτῶν τὸ αὑτοῦ each one attending to his own duty PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247a; π. τὰ δέοντα to do what is necessary XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.1; τὰ Ἀθηναίων π. to be busy with the affairs of Athens PLAT. *Symp.* 216a; π. τὰ πολιτικὰ πράγματα to be busy with public affairs, participate in the government of a state, govern PLAT. *Ap.* 31d = τὰ τῆς πόλεως π. LYS. 16.20 = π. τὰ πολιτικὰ LYS. 6.33 = π τὰ πράγματα LYS. 13.60 = τὰ κοινὰ π. ARISTOT

Pol. 1324b 1; πολλὰ π. = πολυπραγμονεῖν HDT. 5.33.4 EUR. *H.F.* 266 *etc.*; π. συλλογισμούς to study syllogisms ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.27; π. τινά ἐπιτηδεύματα to practice certain activities AESCHN. 1.154; θαλάττιον ἢ ἀλουργὸν π. to act the marine or the dyer in purple PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.24 | **to set out to do, work** HDT. 5.30.6; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for sthg. DEMOSTH. 26.2 = περί τινος XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.3 | ▸ *abs.* **to govern, be involved in public affairs** (= πολιτεύεσθαι) XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.15, 2.9.4 DEMOSTH. 18.45 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* to act PIND. *N.* 1.26 PLAT. *Rp.* 525a MEN. *Asp.* 373 *etc.*; οὐ γάρ φαμεν τὸ παιδίον πράττειν οὐδὲ τὸ θηρίον for we say that neither the infant nor the wild beast acts ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1224a 29 D *neg.* **to plot, intrigue, be in league, have an agreement:** π. ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 4.110.2 = πρός τινα π. THUC. 2.5.7, 4.73.4 = εἴς τινα π. THUC. 1.131.1, 132.4; π. πρός τινα τὴν λῆψιν τῆς πόλεως to plot with s.o. for the capture of the city THUC. 4.114.4; *subst. ptc.* οἱ πράσσοντες **the conspirators,** those with whom one is plotting THUC. 4.89.2, 113.1; π. δήμου κατάλυσιν to plot to put an end to the democracy AND. 3.6; τούτοις ἔπραττον τὴν πόλιν they betrayed the city to them POL. 4.17.12 | ▸ *with* ὅπως *and fut.* so that THUC. 1.56.2 DEMOSTH. 32.22 = *with* ὅπως *and subj.* THUC. 1.57.4 = ὅπῃ *and fut.* THUC. 1.65.2; μὴ δεῦρο πλεῖν τὴν ναῦν ἔπραττεν he succeeded in preventing the ship from sailing in this direction DEMOSTH. 32.22 E *extens.* **to bring into effect, put into action, realize, do, accomplish** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 1.562, *al.* OD. 16.88, *al.* HES. *Op.* 402 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.1 *etc.*; τὴν ἀπόστασιν the rebellion HDT. 5.113.2; π. εἰρήνην (πρός τινα) to make peace (with s.o.) DEMOSTH. 3.7; π. φιλίαν to conclude an alliance DEMOSTH. 18.162; ἔπραξε ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως τὰ πάτρια πρός τοὺς θεούς he performed the ancestral ceremonies in honor of the gods in the name of the city DEMOSTH. 59.73 | π. χάριν τινί to do a favor for s.o. EUR. *El.* 1133, *Ion* 37; λεόντεσσι ἔπρασσεν φόνον he put him to death by lions PIND. *N.* 3.46; πράττων κάθοδον αὐτῷ making efforts to secure that man's recall from exile PLUT. *Cic.* 33.3 | ▸ π. τινά τι to do *or* acquire sthg. for s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 1394 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 108 ❷ *mid.* **to get paid, demand payment** (*for oneself*): τινά μισθόν wages from s.o. PIND. *O.* 10.30; ▸ τινά τι sthg. from s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 762b DEMOSTH. 20.32 = τι παρά τινος LYS. 17.3 = τι ἀπό τινος THUC. 8.5.5 = τι ἐκ τινος THUC. 8.37.2; π. ἀργύριον to be given silver HDT. 2.126.1 = π. χρήματα THUC. 4.65.3; τοὺς ἔχοντας αὐτὰ Αἰγινήτας πρήσσεσθαι to demand (the offerings) from the Aeginetans that had them (the statues) HDT. 5.84.1 ‖ **to demand a fine, collect money owed for a conviction** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322a 13, 15; ἢ μεγάλ' ἀνπ' ὀλίγων ἐπράξαο you have truly demanded a great price for a small offense CALLIM. *H.* 5.91; λύτρα παρὰ τῶν μοιχῶν ἐπὶ τῇ γαμετῇ π. to be paid a fine by one's wife's lover to leave him free ALCIPHR. 3.26.4 ❶ *pass.* A *of pers.* **to be asked to pay:** ὑπὸ βασιλέως ... φόρους tributes by the king THUC. 8.5.5; διπλοῦν πραττέσθω may you be compelled to pay double PLAT. *Leg.* 921c B *of things* **to be accomplished, be done** AESCHL. *Pr.* 75 EUR. *Hip.* 680 ISOCR. 12.127 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ πρασσόμενα the things in process THUC. 4.121.1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ πεπραγμένα what has been done *or* accomplished *or* completed PIND. *O.* 2.15 THUC. 4.122.2 DEMOSTH. 1.11, *al.* = τὰ πραχθέντ'(α) AESCHL. *Pr.* 683 THUC. 1.22.2 | *sg.* τὸ πραχθέν PLAT. *Pr.* 324b | *neg.* **to be plotted** *or* **intrigued** SOPH. *O.T.* 125 LYS. 30.10 THUC. 5.83.1; καί τι αὐτῷ καὶ ἐπράσσετο ἐς τὰς πόλεις ταύτας προδοσίας πέρι and he also intrigued a little with those cities concerning their betrayal THUC. 4.121.2; ἐκείνῳ τὰ Βοιώτια πράγματα ἀπό τινων ἀνδρῶν ἐν ταῖς πόλεσιν ἐπράσσετο and some people in the cities plotted with him about the affairs of Boeotia THUC. 4.76 ‖ **to be treated:** ἐπράττετο ... πρός Φιλοκράτην there were negotiations with Philokrates AESCHN. 3.64 • *Ion. epic* πρήσσω ‖ *Dor. and Koine* πράσσω ‖ *Att.* πράττω (*not trag. and* THUC.) ‖ *Ion. fut.* πρήξω ‖ *Ion. aor.* ἔπρηξα ‖ *Ion. pf. inf.* πεπρηγέναι HDT. 2.172.5 *and* πεπρηχέναι HDT. 5.106.4, *Ion. mid. pass.* πέπρηγμαι | *pf.* -γα *and* -χα *both trans. and intrans.* (*frequently with v.l.*) | *Att. pf.* -γα *later* -χα *according to* PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 103 (*distinct. not borne out by usage*).

Πράστιλλος **Prastillos,** *city in Macedonia or Thrace* EUP. 475.

πρᾰσώδης -ες **the color of green leeks** (*cf.* πρασοειδής) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.3, 9.10.1 [GAL.] *Def.* 19.488 ‖ ἡ Πρασώδης θάλασσα the **Green Sea** (*portion of the Indian Ocean extending down the east coast of Africa to the north of Madagascar*) PTOL.[4] *Geogr.* 7.2.1, 7.3.6 AN. *Geogr.* 32 MARCI. *Per.* 1.12, 40, 44 | Πρασώδης κόλπος PTOL.[4] *Geogr.* 7.4.4 *etc.* = τὴν χρόαν π. THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.3.

πρᾶτα, ἡ HSCH., *see* πρατομηνία.

Πρᾰτᾰλῑδᾶς, ὁ **Pratalidas,** *male name* LEON. (AP 7.448.1) *etc.*

πρᾰτᾰσία -ας, ἡ [πρᾶτος] **propitiatory prayer,** *at commencement of plowing* HSCH.

πρᾰτέος -α -ον [πέρνημι] *verb. adj.* **for sale,** in sale PLAT. *Leg.* 849c ‖ *neut.* -έον **need to sell** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 382 (III[BCE]).

πρᾰτεύς -έως, ὁ *Dor.* (= πρωτεύς) **first** SYR. *in Metaph.* 10.4.

πρατήνιος -ον [*see* πρητήν] **of a year** HSCH. *I*SOK. 2.94.6 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

πρᾰτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πιπράσκω] **seller** PLAT. *Leg.* 915d IS. 10.24 DEMOSTH. 37.5, 16 *etc.* ‖ ὁ π. (λίθος) **rock on which slaves are displayed for sale** POLL. 3.78 • *also* πράτωρ *in pap. and inscr.*

πρατήριον -ου, τό [πρατήρ] **place of sale, market** AEN. 10.14 PLUT. *Sollert.* 972d *etc.* • *Ion.* πρητήριον HDT. 7.23.4.

πρᾰτης -ου, ὁ *see* πρατήρ IS. *fr.* 167 HYP. *fr.* 163 *etc.*

πρατικός -ή -όν [πιπράσκω] **to do with selling:** *subst.* ἡ πρατική **sales tax** *I*G 5.1.18 *B* 12 | *subst.* τὸ πρατικόν **commission imposed on sales** *P*OXY. 1454.6 (II[CE]) *etc.*

Πρατίνας, ὁ **Pratinas** PLUT. *Mus.* 1133e *etc.*

πρατίνειος -ον [πρατίνας] **of Pratinas** *of Phlios, considered the author of the satyric drama "Chiron" 19 (1989), 505 (epigr.).*

πρᾰτιστεύω *Dor., aor. ptc.* πρατιστεύσας *I*GDI 3059, *see* πρωτιστεύω.

πρᾰτιστος *sup., see* πρᾶτος.

πρᾰτομηνία -ας, ἡ *Dor.* (= πρωτο-) *I*G 4.²1.103.35 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*, *see* νουμηνία.

πρατόπαις -παιδος, ὁ *Dor.* (= πρωτόπαις) **infant** *I*G 5.1.213.36 (V[BCE]).

πρᾰτορεύω [πράτωρ] **to be the** πράτωρ (= πρατήρ) *I*G 12.5.872.84 (III[BCE]).

πρᾰτός -ή -όν [πιπράσκω] **marketable, for sale** SOPH. *Tr.* 276 *P*OXY. 1117.24 (II[CE]).

πρᾶτος -α -ον *Dor.* (= πρῶτος) **first** [EPICHAR.] 275, *al.* THEOCR. 18.56 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* πράτιστος THEOCR. 1.77 *etc.*

πράττω *see* πράσσω.

πράτωρ *see* πρατήρ.

πρᾰΰγελως [πραΰς, γέλως] **sweetly smiling** *or* **laughing** LICYMN. 2 ARG. (AP 9.229.2 HSCH.) *s.v.* μειλιχομειδής | *attrib. of Zephyrus* ARG. (AP 10.4.4) *etc.* • *Ion.* πρηΰγελως.

πραϋθυμία -ας, ἡ [πραΰθυμος] **mildness, sweetness of manners** [IO.] *Circ.* (*PG* 59.569.57, 58).

πρᾰΰθῡμος -ον [πραΰς, θυμός] **mild, sweet, gentle** VT *Prov.* 14.30.

πραϋμενής -ές [πραΰς, μένος] **mild, gentle** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 119 ◆ *adv.* πραυμενῶς **mildly, gently** HSCH.

πραϋμενῶς *adv., see* πραυμενής.

πρᾰΰμητις -ιος [πραΰς, μῆτις] **mild, meek, kindly** PIND. *O.* 6.42.

πραΰνοος [πραΰς, νοῦς] **mild, meek, of sweet** *or* **gentle thoughts** IUL.[2] (AP 7.592.5) ORPH. *H.* 69.17 • *only Ion.* πρηΰνοος.

πρᾰΰνω [πραΰς] *impf.* ἐπράϋνον, *mid. pass.* ἐπραϋνόμην ‖ *fut.* πρᾰΰνῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐπράϋνα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπράυσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπραΰνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πραϋνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to calm, placate, tame** ▸ τινα s.o. HOM. 4.417; ▸ τινὰ πρός τινα s.o. toward s.o. ISOCR. 4.47; τινὰ λόγοις s.o. with discourse AESCHL. *Pers.* 837; τι HES. *Th.* 254 SOL. 4.37 PLAT. *Leg.* 731d CALLIM. *fr.* 75.35 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 16, *al. etc.*; ἕλκος the pain of the wound SOPH. *Ph.* 650; τραύματα καὶ οἰδήματα wounds and swellings GEOP. 12.17.4; ὀργήν anger EUR. *fr.* 822.37 = τὸν θυμόν PLAT. *Leg.* 731d ‖ **to calm, tame, make docile,** *an animal* HES. *Op.* 797 XEN. *Hip.* 9.5, *Mem.* 2.3.9 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 104, *al.* | **to domesticate, tame** AEL. *N.A.* 10.10 (*with* ἡμερόω) ❷ *rar. mid.* = *act.*: ὀδύνας πρηΰνατο τέχνῃ he alleviated the pains with his skill NONN. *D.* 29.276 ❸ *pass.* **to be calmed, subside, be pacified, become mild,** *of pers.* HDT. 2.121 δ3 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.245; *of things* HDT. 2.25.3 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 211 PLOT. 2.3.3 | **to be calm, be mild,** *of pers.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380a 6 ‖ *of animals* **to be calmed** *or* **tamed** PLAT. *Rp.* 440d XEN. *Hip.* 9.10 GEOP. 15.1.4 | **to be domesticated** EUPHOR. 177 AEL. *N.A.* 4.16 • *Ion.* πρηΰνω ‖ *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* πρηΰνατο NONN. *Lc.* ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* πραϋθείς ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 93.11-13.18.

πραῦς *see* πρᾶος.

πραῦτης, ἡ *see* πραότης.

πρᾰῦτοκος -ον [πραΰς, τίκτω] **that gives birth gently:** πραυτόκοις ὠδῖσιν with moderate labor pains PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 208.

πρᾰῦτροπος -ον [πραΰς, τρόπος] **mild-mannered:** *subst.* τὸ πραῦτροπον **mildness** PLUT. *Am. prol.* 493d.

πρεγγ- *Dor., see* πρεσβ-.

πρειγ- *Cret. and* πρειγ - *Dor., see* πρεσβ-.

πρείγα -ας, ἀ [*see* πρεσβ-] **assembly of the ancients** *I*BSB. 1927.8 (V[BCE]).

πρεμνιάζω HSCH. (*aor. inf.* πρεμνιάσαι), *see* πρεμνίζω.

πρεμνίζω [πρέμνον] *impf.* ἐπρέμνιζον DEMOSTH. 43.69 ‖ *aor.* ἐπρέμνισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπρεμνισμένος DID.[1] *CPs.*; **to eradicate, uproot, extirpate** POLL. 7.146 ‖ *pass.* τὰς ἐλάας πρεμνιζομένας the olives having been eradicated DEMOSTH. 43.70 (*text.*).

πρεμνίον -ου, τό [πρέμνον] **little butt** HSCH.

πρεμνόθεν [πρέμνον] **from the base** AESCHL. *Sept.* 71, 1056 (*conject.*).

πρέμνον -ου, τό **lower part of the trunk, butt,** *usu.* **trunk** HOM. 4.238 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 267 LYS. 7.19 XEN. *Oec.* 19.13 *etc.* ‖ **fundament, base** PIND. *fr.* 33d 6 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 321 QS 14.197 *etc.*

πρέμνος -ου, ὁ [IAMBL.[1]] 31, *see* πρέμνον.

πρεμνώδης -ες [πρέμνον] **like a trunk** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.5.

Πρέπις -ῐδος, ὁ **Prepis,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 843.

πρέπον *pres. ptc. neut., see* πρέπω.

πρεπόντως [πρέπω] *adv.* **decorously** *or* **politely**

or **decently** PIND. *O.* 3.9 THUC. 4.126.5 ‖ **in a convenient** *or* **correspondent manner, proportionally** AESCHL. *Ag.* 688 SOPH. *Ichn.* 322 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 563.

πρεπτός -ή -όν |πρέπω| **noble, venerable** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1298.

πρέπω [*cf. Arm.* crewim] *usu. pres. and impf.* ἔπρεπον ‖ *fut.* πρέψω ‖ *aor.* ἔπρεψα. A **to be clearly visible, distinguish oneself, make oneself known** | τινι for *or* in sthg. | *with ptc.* | **to be distinct** *or* **clear,** *of a cry* | **to be distinctly perceived, be sensed,** *of smells* ‖ **to present to view, appear** (*with inf.* ὁρᾶν *or sim.*) | *with* ὡς *or* ὥστε ‖ **to be similar, resemble, compare:** τινί τι to s.o. in respect of sthg. | *prob. with acc.* B **to be convenient** *or* **suitable** *or* **fit** (*usu. of things*): τινι for s.o, *or* sthg. | *with ptc.* | *often ptc.* **πρέπων convenient, fit** | πρέπον εἶναι = πρέπειν ‖ *impers.* **πρέπει it is convenient, it befits, is suitable** *or* **opportune:** *with inf.*; *with acc. and inf.*; *with acc. (and inf. implied)*; *with dat. and inf.*; *with dat. (and inf. implied)*; *with dat. and ptc.* ‖ *subst. ptc.* **τὸ πρέπον what is fitting, what is decorous** A **to be clearly visible, distinguish oneself, make oneself known** AESCHL. *Ag.* 389; διά πάντων among everyone IL. 12.104; ▸ μετά τισιν among some people HES. *Th.* 92; ὁ δ' ἀσφαλέως ἀγορεύει ... μετὰ δὲ πρέπει ἀγορμένοισιν and he speaks solidly ... he distinguishes himself in the assemblies OD. 8.172 | ▸ τινι for *or* in sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 124, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 512, 1050 | διά χεροῖν τινι in the hands of s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 239; δι' αἰθέρος in the sky EUR. *Hel.* 216; ▸ ἔν τινι within sthg., in sthg. PIND. *P.* 10.67 AESCHL. *Sept.* 390, *al.* | ▸ *with ptc.*: ἀγγέλλων πρέπει he announces clearly AESCHL. *Ag.* 30; πόλιν ὀρθοδίκαιον πρέψετε ... διάγοντες you will distinguish yourselves by ruling the city with justice AESCHL. *Eum.* 995 | **to be distinct** *or* **clear,** *of a cry* AESCHL. *Ag.* 321 | **to be distinctly perceived, be sensed,** *of smells* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1311 ‖ **to present to view, appear** (▸ *with inf.* ὁρᾶν *or sim.*): πρέπουσι δ' ἄνδρες νήϊοι μελαγχίμοις γυίοισι λευκῶν ἐκ πεπλωμάτων ἰδεῖν the sailors can be spotted with their black limbs outside their white garments AESCHL. *Suppl.* 719; τοῦδε γὰρ δράκημα φωτὸς Περσικὸν πρέπει μαθεῖν the running of this man distinguishes him as a Persian *i.e.* from his style of running, one can infer that this man is Persian AESCHL. *Pers.* 247 | ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὥστε: πρέπει γάρ ὡς τύραννος εἰσορᾶν she looks like a queen, she has a regal aspect SOPH. *El.* 664; ὡς οὐκ ἐπ' ἀνδρὶ πένθιμος πρέπεις ὁρᾶν to look at you, you do not seem to be grieving for your husband EUR. *Suppl.* 1056; *without inf.*: πρέπει γ' ὥστε θὴρ ἄγραυλος φόβῃ appears like a wild beast in fright EUR. *Bac.* 1188 (*conject.*) ‖ **to be similar, resemble, compare** ▸ τινί τι to s.o. in sthg. PIND. *P.* 2.38 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 301 EUR. *Alc.* 1121, *Bac.* 917 | ▸ *prob. with acc.*: εὐτυχοῦντα μὲν σκιᾷ τις ἂν πρέψειεν one could compare prosperity to a shadow AESCHL. *Ag.* 1328 (*oth.* σκιὰ τις ἂν τρέψειεν a shadow such as that could upset thing) B **to be convenient** *or* **suitable** *or* **fit** (*usu. of things*): ▸ τινι for s.o. *or* sthg. PIND. *I.* 5.16 PRAT. 5b AESCHL. *Ag.* 941 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 278d *etc.*; ▸ ἔν τισι beside some people, *i.e.* for some people EUR. *Her.* 510; ▸ εἴς τινα toward s.o., in relation to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.24 | ▸ *with ptc.*: πρέψει ῥηθέν it will be conveniently said PLAT. *Pol.* 269c, *cf.* 288c; γιγνόμενον ἂν πρέποι it would be convenient for this to happen PLAT. *Epin.* 976c | *frequently ptc.*: **πρέπων convenient, fit** ISOCR. 10.23 PLAT. *Rp.* 460a *etc.*; ὡς οὐ πρέποντος λέγειν as being unconvinced that it would be appropriate to speak ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.13 | πρέπον εἶναι = πρέπειν THUC. 6.25.2 PLAT. *Grg.* 503e *with* ἀρμόττειν; πρέπον εἶναί τινος to be fit for *or* in conformity with sthg. SOPH. *Aj.* 534; *rar. of pers.*: πρέπων ἔφυς πρὸ τῶνδε φωνεῖν it is right for you to speak on their behalf SOPH. *O.T.* 9; διαμαρτὼν ἀνδρός ... φίλου μᾶλλον ἢ πολεμίου Ῥωμαίοις εἶναι πρέποντος not having beaten a man more worthy to be a friend than an enemy of the Romans PLUT. *Publ.* 17.6; πάνυ τοῖς ἔπεσι πρέπων ἐκείνοις adapting those verses to him (Pompey) perfectly PLUT. *Pomp.* 72.2; γείτονες ... τύχαι ἔπρεπον εἶναι it would be convenient for the Fortunes to be close by CRINAG. (AP 16.40.1) ‖ *impers.* πρέπει **it is convenient, befits, is suitable** *or* **opportune** ▸ *with inf.* ALCM. 98.2 PIND. *N.* 7.82 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 656, *Ag.* 636 *etc.*; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PIND. *O.* 2.46 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 203 SOPH. *Tr.* 728 *etc.*; ὡς ἡμᾶς π. βουλεύεσθαι ἀδικουμένους μηδεὶς διδασκέτω let no one teach us the decisions that, having been wronged, we ought to take THUC. 1.86.4; ▸ *with acc.* (*and inf. implied*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 195 PLAT. *Prot.* 312b *etc.*; τείσασθαι οὕτως ὡς κείνους πρέπει to punish them suitably HDT. 4.139.3; ἀπήλλαξαν οὕτω ὡς κείνους ἔπρεπε they got away as befitted them HDT. 8.68 α2; ▸ *with dat. and inf.* PIND. *P.* 4.147 AESCHL. *Ag.* 483 HDT. 9.79.1 EUR. *Hip.* 115 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 8 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.* (*and inf. implied*) XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.37 MEN. *Sic. fr.* 1.3; δίκας δώσει τοιαύτας οἵας ἐκείνοισι π. he will pay the penalty that they should (pay) HDT. 8.114.2; ▸ *with dat. and ptc.*: αἳ δοκοῦσι κάλλισται τῶν ἐπιστημῶν καὶ ἐμοὶ πρέποι ἂν μάλιστα ἐπιμελόμενῳ ... these sciences that seem most beautiful and seem to me especially to be cultivated XEN. *Oec.* 4.1 ‖ *subst. ptc.* **τὸ πρέπον what is fitting, what is decorous** PLAT. *HipMa.* 294a STOIC. 3.66.43 (ANDR. 6.2) PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 259, *al.* | *as a quality of discourse* STOIC. 3.214.18 (DIOG. 7.59; DIOG.[4?]) CIC. *Or.* 70 *etc.* • *poet. impf. 3. sg.* πρέπεν PIND. *P.* 2.38 EUPHOR. 124.

πρεπώδης -ες [πρέπω] **fit, convenient** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 793 ISOCR. 15.277 (*sup.*) PLAT. *Alc.* 1. 135b (*comp.*) *etc.*; ▸ τινί τι to s.o., for s.o. (*or* sthg.) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 797 XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.10 (*sup.*) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.21 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.55, *al.*; πρεπῶδές τινι *and inf.* = πρέπει τινί *and inf.* PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 83, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

πρέπων -οντος, ὁ [πρέπω] *ichthyol., a fish of the sea* OPP. 1.146 AEL. *N.A.* 9.38.

πρέσβᾰ, ἡ [*see* πρέσβυς] **venerable, august,** *usu. of a goddess* IL. 5.721, *al.* (*Hera*), 19.91 (*Ate*) *etc.*; *of a woman* OD. 3.452 • *only nom. and voc.*

πρέσβεα -ας, ἡ [πρέσβυς] **old age** *I*IBM 1036.6 (II-[BCE]).

πρεσβεία -ας, ἡ [πρεσβεύω] **advanced age, seniority, authority owed to age:** κατὰ πρεσβείαν **through seniority** AESCHL. *Pers.* 4 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259b 12 | **dignity, rank** PLAT. *Rp.* 509b ‖ **embassy, mission as ambassador** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 570 PLAT. *Rp.* 422d, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.29 PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 97, *al. etc.* | **embassy, ambassadors** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 647, *Eq.* 795 THUC. 1.72.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.1 AESCHN. 1.23 *etc.*; πρεσβείαν πέμπειν to send an embassy DEMOSTH. 1.2 • *Cret.* πρεγεία -ηῖα; *Arg.* πρεσγέα -ηῖα *in inscr.*

πρέσβεια -ας, ἡ STEPH.[1] (s.v. Ἀγάμμεια), *see* πρέσβεα.

πρεσβεῖον -ου, τό [πρέσβυς] *usu. pl.* **privilege, prerogative, right owed to superior age** DEMOSTH. 39.29 (*sg.*) = τὰ χρόνου π. PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 16, *cf. Mos.* 2.222; τὸ δ' ἀπὸ τοῦ χρόνου πρωτεῖον, ὃ καλεῖται κυρίως πρεσβεῖον the primacy that comes with time and is properly called π. PLUT. *An seni* 787d; κατὰ τὰ π. based on seniority VT *Gen.* 43.33 ‖ **privilege, hereditary right of primogeniture** DEMOSTH. 36.35 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 20, *al.*; πρεσβείων ἐξίστασθαι to renounce primogeniture PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 208 = παραχωρεῖν τῶν πρεσβείων (τινί in favor of s.o..) IOS. *A.I.* 2.1.1 (3); ἀπολιπεῖν πρεσβεῖα Δαρείῳ τὴν ἀρχήν to leave Darius the kingdom by right of primogeniture PLUT. *Art.* 26.1 ‖ *in usu.* **privilege, prerogative:** πρώτῳ τοι μετ' ἐμὲ πρεσβήϊον ἐν χερὶ θήσω I will give you, first after myself, a special prize in your hand IL. 8.289; πρεσβεῖον ἡγεμονίας the honor of hegemony PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.173; τὸ π. τοῦ φαγεῖν the right to eat IOS. *A.I.* 2.1.1 (3); Μίνῳ δὲ πρεσβεῖα δώσω ἐπιδιακρίνειν but I will give Minos the privilege of deciding PLAT. *Grg.* 524a • *Ion. epic* πρεσβήιον.

πρεσβειόω, *contr.* [πρεσβεῖον] **to honor:** *fut. mid.* = *pass.* LYC. 1265 (*fut. mid. 3. sg.* πρεσβειώσεται).

πρέσβειρα -ας, [πρέσβυς] **ancient woman,** *i.e.* **venerable, worthy of honor** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 86; ▸ τινων among ... EUR. *I.T.* 963 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 883 *etc.*; παρὰ πᾶσι βροτοῖσι θεῶν πρέσβειρα τέτυκται among all mortals and hte most venerable of the goddesses HOM. 5.32.

πρέσβευμα -ατος, τό [πρεσβεύω] **ambassador, envoy:** *in pl.* EUR. *Suppl.* 173, *Rh.* 936 PLUT. *Tim.* 9.7 ‖ **embassy, mission** PLUT. *Laud.* 541e.

πρεσβεύς -έως, ὁ [πρέσβυς] **old man** HES. *Sc.* 245 (*pl.* πρεσβῆες) ‖ **ambassador** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 646 (*dual* πρεσβῆ) LYC. 1056 (*dat. pl.* -εῦσι) • *pl. Boeot.* πρισγεῖες *in inscr.*

πρέσβευσις -εως, ἡ [πρεσβεύω] **embassy, function** *or* **office of ambassador** THUC. 1.73.1 DCASS. 42.46.2 *etc.*

πρεσβεύτειρα -ας, ἡ [πρεσβεύω] **ambassadress** OPP.[1] 1.464 (*fig.*).

πρεσβευτεύω *PSB* 4309.9 (III[BCE]), *see* πρεσβεύω.

πρεσβευτής -οῦ, ὁ [πρεσβεύω] **ambassador, envoy** THUC. 5.4.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 941a *etc.*; *in pl.* AND. 3.41 THUC. 8.77 (*interpol.*) *etc.*; πρεσβευτοῦ τάξιν ἐκπλήσω I will fulfill the office of ambassador PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 98 | **announcer, proclaimer:** λόγων καὶ ἔργων of words and deeds PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 74 | **trustworthy man, agent** ▸ ὑπέρ τινος of s.o. DEMOSTH. 45.64 | = *Lat.* legatus POL. 35.4.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.91 *etc.* • *Dor.* πρεγγευτάς, πρειγευτάς, πρε(ι)σγευτάς *in inscr.*

πρεσβευτικός -ή -όν [πρεσβεύω] **of** *or* **for an ambassador** *or* **an embassy** POL. 9.32.4 DION. 11.25.3; ≠ πομπεία PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.27.3; νόμος ὁ π. the laws that protect ambassadors PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.258 ♦ *adv.* **πρεσβευτικῶς in the manner of an ambassador** POLL. 4.26.

πρεσβεύω [πρέσβυς] *impf.* **ἐπρέσβευον,** *mid. pass.* **ἐπρεσβευόμην** ‖ *fut.* **πρεσβεύσω,** *mid.* **πρεσβεύσομαι** ‖ *aor.* **ἐπρέσβευσα,** *mid.* **ἐπρεσβευσάμην** ‖ *pf.* **πεπρέσβευκα,** *mid. pass.* **πεπρέσβευμαι** ‖ *ppf.* **ἐπεπρεσβεύκειν** ‖ *aor. pass.* **ἐπρεσβεύθην** ● *act.* A **to be most ancient, be first** *or* **advanced in age, to be the firstborn** SOPH. *O.C.* 1422 PLAT. *Leg.* 951e; ▸ τινος of s.o. HDT. 7.2.2; διὰ τὸ πρεσβεύειν ἀπ' αὐτοῦ in virtue of being the first of his sons THUC. 6.55.2; πρεσβεύει τοῖς χρόνοις τὰ ἡρωικά the heroic events precede chronologically ATH. 1.19a; πολλαῖς πρεσβεύων ἑτέων ὥραις old with many years ARCHESTR. *fr.* 60.2 (*of wine*) | *extens.* **to be superior, to be better** *or* **best** SOPH. *Ant.* 720 EUR. *Her.* 45; καλλιστεύουσα πρεσβεύει she surpasses in beauty PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 27 | ▸ *with gen.* **to surpass in, be master**

in, dominate SOPH. *Aj.* 1389 PLAT. *Leg.* 752e ‖ *trans.* to respect (*as an elder*), venerate, honor AESCHL. *Ch.* 488, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1065 PLAT. *Symp.* 186b *etc.*; *with* τιμάω PLAT. *Crit.* 46c; ▸ τι πρό τινος sthg. in preference to sthg. PLUT. *Luc.* 3.8 ARR. *An.* 6.30.3 | *later* to cultivate, pratice, care for, *an art* DIOG. 1.18 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1 *pref.* LUC. *Salt.* 76 SYN. *Opusc.* 6.1 B to be an ambassador, carry out a mission ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1566; ▸ τινος on behalf of s.o. EUR. *Her.* 479; παρά τινα to s.o. PLAT. *Ch.* 158a PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.18.1 = πρός τινα XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.3; ἀπό Κορίνθου from Corinth, on behalf of Corinth HDT. 5.93.1; εἰς Θετταλίαν to Thessaly AND. 4.41; ἃς Δημοσθένης ἐπρέσβευσεν πρεσβείας the embassies performed by Demosthenes DINAR. 1.16 | *with acc.* to treat, negotiate (as an ambassador): (τὴν) εἰρήνην the peace AND. 3.23 ISOCR. 4.177 DEMOSTH. 19.134; ▸ τὶ ὑπέρ τινος sthg. in the interests of s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.189 | ▸ π. τι to take care of one's own interests LUC. *Pisc.* 23 GAL. 6.753 | to be an interpreter *or* mediator (for s.o.), to announce, declare MEN. *Peric.* 260 | *at Rome* to hold the office of legate PLUT. *Sul.* 4.2 Ⓔ *mid.* to send ambassadors, send an embassy ▸ *abs.* THUC. 1.67.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 133 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 302; ▸ ἐς *and acc.* to a place THUC. 2.7.3, *al.*; πανταχόσε to every place PLAT. *Leg.* 698d; ▸ παρά τινας to some people THUC. 1.91.4, *al.* = πρός τινας THUC. 1.126.1 MEN. *Sam.* 454; ▸ περί τινος to treat about sthg. THUC. 3.85.3 | to go as ambassador, conduct negotiations ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.* with, to ἐς τοὺς Βοιωτούς with the Boeotians THUC. 5.39.2; ἐς τὴν Λακεδαίμονα to Sparta THUC. 8.89.2 Ⓕ *pass.* A to be honored *or* venerated (*in preference over others*), to be held in the highest esteem AESCHL. *Ag.* 1300; τὸ πρεσβύτερον οὐ σμικρῷ τοῦ νεωτέρου ἐστὶ πρεσβευόμενον the older is more honored than the younger by not a small margin PLAT. *Leg.* 879d | κακῶν πρεσβεύεται τὸ Λήμνιον λόγῳ among the misdeeds, the most notorious in fame is the Lemnian AESCHL. *Ch.* 631 B to be treated (*in an embassy*), be negotiated DEMOSTH. 19.240; ἐκ τῶν αὑτῷ πεπρεσβευμένων according to the negotiations made by them DEMOSTH. 19.20 • *Cret.* πρειγεύω, *pres.* πρεσγεύω, *aor. ptc.* πρειγεύσας *in inscr.*

πρέσβη -ης, ἡ AESCHL. *Suppl.* 727, *see* πρεσβεία.

πρεσβῆες *pl. see* πρεσβεύς.

πρεσβήϊον *see* πρεσβεῖον.

πρεσβήϊος -ον [πρεσβεύω] venerable CLAUDIAN. (AP 1.19.11) (*regard*).

πρεσβηΐς -ίδος [*see* πρεσβεῖον] particular, of a privilege, singular: ἕδρην ἀΐδιον ἔλαχες, πρεσβηΐδα τίμην you have achieved an eternal seat, the highest of honors HOM. 29.3.

1. πρέσβις -εως, ὁ [πρέσβυς] ambassador SCH. IL. 4.394.

2. πρέσβις -εως, ἡ [πρέσβυς] seniority, age HOM. 4.431 PLAT. *Leg.* 855d ‖ elderly woman, crone AESOP. 57b ‖ ambassadress PRISCUS 7, *al.*

πρεσβίστατος *superl. see* πρέσβυς.

πρέσβιστος *sup., see* πρέσβυς.

πρέσβος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [πρέσβυς] object of respect *or* veneration ▸ τινι for s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 623; π. Ἀργείων august assembly of the Argives AESCHL. *Ag.* 855, 1393.

πρεσβύγενέθλος -ον [πρέσβυς, γενέθλη] ORPH. *H.* 4.2, *see* πρεσβυγενής.

πρεσβύγένεια -ας, ἡ [πρεσβυγενής] seniority, priority of birth HDT. 6.51 PLUT. *QConv.* 636e.

πρεσβυγενής -ές [πρέσβυς, γένος] first-born, older IL. 11.249 EUR. *Tr.* 593 | ancient CRATIN. 258.1 (*Kronos*) ‖ *at Sparta subst.* οἱ πρεσβυγενεῖς council of the ancients PLUT. *An seni* 789e LYC. 6.

πρεσβυγονία -ας, ἡ HSCH., *see* πρεσβυγένεια.

πρέσβυς -εως, ὁ [*see* πρός, *cf. Arm.* ēreq] A old, ancient, *in nom.* SOPH. *O.T.* 941 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 255 *etc.*; *in acc.* SOPH. *Ph.* 665; *in voc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1013, 1121 EUR. *Or.* 476 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1228; *in voc. pl.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 840 EUR. *H.F.* 247 ‖ elder, more ancient AESCHL. *Ag.* 184, 205, 530 = *compar.* πρεσβύτερος -α -ον IL. 11.787 HDT. 2.2.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 380c *etc.*; οἶσθ' ὡς πρεσβυτέροισιν Ἐρινύες αἰὲν ἕπονται you know that the Erinyes always help the firstborn IL. 15.204; *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546a 7 *etc.*; *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.8; πλεῖν ἢ 'νιαυτῶ π. grown older than one year ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 18; νέων τε ὄντων καὶ ἐπὶ τὸ πρεσβύτερον ἰόντων being young and advancing in years PLAT. *Leg.* 631e | *superl.* πρεσβύτατος -η -ον oldest *or* most ancient, most senior IL. 4.59, 11.740 HES. *Th.* 234, *al. etc.*; *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546a 4, *al. etc.* ‖ *at Sparta* senior member, president, head (*of an assembly or sim.*) *1*IG 5.1.504.16; π. τῶν ἐφόρων the president of the ephors *1*IG 5.1.51.6; π. τῆς φυλῆς head of a tribe *1*IG 5.1.564.3; *cf.* ὁ πρεσβύτερος *and* πρῆγιστος B *fig.* wise like an old man, sage: ἐν παισὶν νέος, ἐν δὲ βουλαῖς πρέσβυς young among the youth, but wise like an elder in counsel PIND. *P.* 4.282 | *compar.* PIND. *P.* 2.65 (*counsels*); ἀπεφήνατο γνώμην πρεσβυτέραν τῆς ἡλικίας he expressed a perspective wiser than his years DION. 5.30.2 | *sup.*: ἐγὼ παλαιότατός εἰμι, σὺ δὲ πρεσβύτατος I am senior in number of years; you, in wisdom PLUT. *Nic.* 15.2 ‖ important, worthy of consideration, serious, *in compar.*: τὰ τοῦ θεοῦ πρεσβύτερα ἐποιεῦντο ἢ τὰ τῶν ἀνδρῶν they gave greater importance to divine than to human matters HDT. 5.63.2; πρεσβύτερον ἔτι κακοῦ κακόν an evil yet more severe than the other evil SOPH. *O.T.* 1365; οὐδὲν πρεσβύτερον νομίζω τᾶς σωφροσύνας I think nothing more important than wisdom EUR. *fr.* 959.1-2; ἐμοὶ οὐδέν ἐστι πρεσβύτερον τοῦ ... ἐμὲ γενέσθαι to me, nothing is more important than to become ... PLAT. *Symp.* 218d | *superl.* THUC. 4.61.6 PLAT. *Leg.* 717b C ambassador, envoy ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 93 (*gen.*) *etc.*; *in pl.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1532 (*nom.*), 62 (*dat.*), 76 (*gen.*) DEMOSTH. 19.183 (*nom.*) PHIL.[2] *Deus* 145, *al. etc.* D *ornith.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 16, *al.* HSCH., *see* τροχίλος (*perhaps to be corrected to* σπέρβυς: *see* σπέργυς) • *Dor.* πρέσγυς ALCM. 5.2.2.20 *and* -πρεῖσγυς *in Cret. inscr.* πρείγυς | *gen. also* -εος (*signf.* b) CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.233 | *voc.* πρέσβυ (*signf.* a) ‖ *pl.* πρέσβεις | *gen.* πρέσβεων | *dat.* -εσι | *acc.* -εις; *not distinguished from* πρεσβεύς *in forms differentiated by accent only* ‖ *dual* πρέσβει (*or* -η?) *in inscr.* (IV[BCE]: *signf.* b) ‖ *compar.* πρεσβύτερος *Boeot.* πρισγούτερος | *superl.* πρεσβύτατος IL. 4.59, *al. etc. and* πρέσβιστος HOM. 30.2 AESCHL. *Sept.* 390 *etc.*, *later* πρεσβίστατος NIC. *Th.* 344 ‖ *only compar. and superl.* (*signf.* a) *in* IL. *and* OD. | *in signf.* b) *usu. pl. alternating with* πρεσβευταί, *which becomes prevalent in later prose.*

πρεσβῦτέριον -ου, τό [πρεσβύτερος] council of the ancients NT *Luke* 22.66, *Acts* 22.5, *Tim.* 1.4.14 ‖ dignity, privilege of seniority (*cf.* πρεσβεῖον) VT (Th.) *Sus.* 50 ‖ priestly office EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.15.

πρεσβύτερος [ν; πρέσβυς] *compar.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ πρεσβύτερος ancient, venerable person, head SOZ. *H.E.* 2.3.47 IR. *Haer.* 4.26.5 *etc.*; *frequently pl.* PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 19, *al.* NT *Matt.* 16.21 | *as a civil authority 1*OGIS 194.3 (I[BCE]) *etc.*, *cf.* πρέσβυς, *P*TEBT. 13.5 (II[BCE]) (*with gen.*) *etc.* ‖ instructor, master CLEM. *Paed.* 3.8.43.5, *al.* ‖ presbyter, priest (*s.times* = bishop) EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.24.14 *etc.* • *adv.* πρεσβυτέρως with greater consideration, with highest esteem, with greatest honor PLAT. *Rp.* 548c.

1. **πρεσβῦτης** -ου, ὁ [πρέσβυς] old, ancient AESCHL. *Eum.* 641 EUR. *Ph.* 847 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 737, *Eq.* 525 THUC. 3.67.3 MEN. *Epit.* 327 *etc.*; ὁ ἐκ παιδὸς μέχρι πρεσβύτου χρόνος the span of time from youth to old age PLAT. *Rp.* 608c; ▸ γέρων HP. (PHIL.[2] *Op.* 105); *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 28 ‖ *medic.* weakening of eyesight with old age, presbyopia ARISTOT. *Pr.* 959b 26 (*opp. to* μύωψ) • *voc.* πρέσβῦτἄ Αἶ' 1.46.1.

2. **πρεσβύτης** -ητος, ἡ [πρέσβυς] old age, seniority *1*IG 1427.5 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ας -ατος.

πρεσβῦτικός -ή -όν [πρέσβυς] of *or* from old age ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 270 (*ills*), *Ec.* 278 (*song*) PLAT. *Leg.* 685a (*game*) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ πρεσβυτικόν seat of the elders *1*SARDIS 8.72 *etc.* ‖ old: οἱ πρεσβυτικοί the ancients ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1158a 2 | superseded, no longer current (*with* ἀρχαῖος) ‖ formed of old men ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 787 (*crowd*) ‖ notable, important: τὸ π. ἄθλον the first prize PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 48 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ISOCR. *epist.* 4.13 • *adv.* πρεσβυτικῶς of old PLUT. *Thes.* 14.2.

πρεσβῦτις -ίδος, ἡ [πρεσβύτης] old woman, crone AESCHL. *Eum.* 731, 1027 EUR. *Hec.* 842 THEOP. 80 PLAT. *HipMa.* 286a *etc.*; π. ἄνθρωπος old woman LYS. 1.15; π. γυναῖκες old women AESCHN. 3.157.

πρεσβῦτοδόκος -ον [πρέσβυς, δέχομαι] that welcomes the ancients, around which the ancients gather AESCHL. *Suppl.* 667 (*altar*).

πρεσγεία, ἡ *Dor., see* πρεσβεία.

πρεσγευτάς *Dor., see* πρεσβευτής.

πρέσγυς *Dor., see* πρέσβυς.

πρευμένεια -ας, ἡ [πρευμενής] benevolence, good disposition, favor EUR. *Or.* 1323.

πρευμενής -ές [πρό?, εὐμενής?] benevolent, well-disposed, favorable AESCHL. *Pers.* 685, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 739 (*comp.*); ▸ τινι to s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 840 EUR. *Hec.* 538 | *of events* favorable, propitious AESCHL. *Ag.* 1647 EUR. *Hec.* 540 ‖ *act.* that makes favorable, propitiatory AESCHL. *Pers.* 609 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος • *adv.* πρευμενῶς with benevolent *or* well-disposed spirit AESCHL. *Pers.* 220, *al.*

πρευμενῶς *adv., see* πρευμενής.

πρεών *see* πρηών.

πρηϋ- *see* πραϋ-.

πρηγιστεύω [πρήγιστος] to be an ancient member *1*GDI 3742.4 (*aor. ptc.* πρηγιστεύσας).

πρήγιστος -ου, ὁ [πρέσβιστος] ancient member, president *1*GDI 5034.5.

πρηγμ- *Ion., see* πραγμ- ‖ *prob. f.l. for* πρῆσμα HP. *Aff.* 5.

πρηγορεύω HSCH., *see* προαγορεύω.

πρηγορέων -ῶνος, ὁ [πρό, *see* ἀγείρω] crop (*of a bird*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 374, *Av.* 1113 • προηγορέων L. *E.M.* 688.33.

πρηδών -όνος, ἡ [πίμπρημι] *medic.* inflammation NIC. *Th.* 365 ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.21.

πρηεῖα *fem. Ion., see* πρηΰς.

πρηθῆναι *aor. inf. pass., see* πέρνημι.

πρήθω *see* πίμπρημι.

πρήϊον *adv.* first, before HSCH.

πρηκτ- *Ion., see* πρακτ-.

πρῆμα -ατος, τό [πίμπρημι] *medic.* swelling HP. *Aff.* 5 (*conject.*).

πρημάδιη -ης, ἡ [πρημνάς?] *bot., a species of olive* NIC. *Al.* 87.

πρημαίνω [*see* πίμπρημι, πρῆμα] to suffer vio-

lently ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 336 | *trans.*: πάλιν πρήμηνον ἀξίην φωνὴν σεωυτοῦ fire off another great yell, worthy of you HEROND. 7.98.

πρημάς -άδος, ἡ *ichthyol., a species of tuna* OPP. 1.183 • πριμάς *in* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 599b 17.

πρήμη -ης, ἡ PHOT. *Lex., see* πρημάς.

πρημνάς -άδος, ἡ PLAT.[1] 44.2 NICOCH. 14.1, *see* πρημάς.

πρήμνη -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* πρημνάς.

πρημονάω, *contr.* [*see* πρημαίνω] **to swell with anger** HEROND. 6.8.

πρηνηδόν [πρηνής] *adv.* **falling forward, to the earth** NONN. *Ev.* 4.118 OR. *Sib.* 5.399.

πρηνής -ές [πρό?] **with head down, drooping forward, prone** IL. 6.43, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 365; *opp. to* ὕπτιος **supine** IL. 11.179; *with verbs of state* (κεῖμαι) IL. 21.118; *more frequently with verbs of motion* (ἐκπίπτω, ἐρείπω *etc.*) IL. 5.58, 16.413, *al.*; ἐπὶ τὸ π. ῥέπειν to incline forward HP. *Fract.* 1 | *fig.*: πρίν με κατὰ πρηνὲς βαλέειν Πριάμοιο μέλαθρον before I throw the roof of Priam to the ground IL. 2.414 || **turned down, downwards**: *opp. to* ὕπτιος ARISTOT. *Spir.* 484b 29 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.1 (*dates*) | πίπτειν π. to fall prone PLUT. *QConv.* 680a || **declining, sloping**, *of places*: κατὰ πρανοῦς (*with verbs of motion*) downward, headlong, declining, sloping downward XEN. *Hip.* 3.7 PLUT. *Sul.* 18.1 = κατὰ τοῦ πρανοῦς XEN. *An.* 4.8.28 = ἐπὶ τὸ πρανές XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.24 = κατὰ τὰ πρανῆ XEN. *Hip.* 8.6; κατὰ πρανοῦς γηλόφου down the slope of a hill XEN. *An.* 1.5.8; πολὺ ἥδιον τὸ πρανὲς τοῦ ὀρθίου δραμεῖται will run downhill much more willingly than uphill XEN. *Hip.* 8.6 || **of the back**, *of animals*: τὰ π. back ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498b 20, *al. P.A.* 658a 17; *of leaves* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.2 | **convex** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 350a 11 • *Ion. and Koine* πρην-, *Att.* πρᾶν-.

πρηνίζω [πρηνής] *fut.* πρηνίξω OR. *Sib.* 11.113, *al.* || *aor.* ἐπρήνιξα || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπρήνικτο NONN. *D.* 30.86 || *aor. pass.* ἐπρηνίχθην ❶ *act.* **to throw down, destroy**: πόλιν a city EUPHOR. 18 NONN. *D.* 4.340 ❷ *medio-pass.* **to fall headlong** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* NONN. *D.* 30.86 | **to go to the bottom, sink** ISID.[2] (AP 7.532.4) • *fut.* πρηνίσω L. *Zon.* || *aor.* ἐπράνιξε HSCH., *epic* πρήνιξα EUPHOR. 418.41 *SH etc.* || *aor. inf. pass.* πρανιχθῆναι PHOT. *Lex.* | *ptc.* πρανιχθείς HSCH.

πρηνισμός -ου, ὁ [πρηνίζω] **demolition, destruction** OR. *Sib.* 4.69, *al.*

πρηνιχθείς *aor. ptc. pass., see* πρηνίζω.

Πρηξαγόρης -ου, ὁ **Prexagoras**, *male name* CRINAG. (AP 16.273.3).

πρῆξαι *aor. inf. act. Ion., see* πράσσω.

Πρηξάσπης -ους, ὁ **Prexaspes**, *male name* HDT. 7.97 • *gen.* -εος HDT. 3.62.2, *al.* | *acc.* -εα HDT. 3.30.3, *al.* | *voc.* Πρῆξασπες HDT. 3.34.2, *al.*

Πρηξίλεως -ω, ὁ **Prexileos**, *male name* HDT. 9.107.2.

πρῆξις *Ion., see* πρᾶξις.

Πρηξώ, ἡ **Prexo**, *female name* ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.208.2), *al.*

πρηροσίας -άδος **of the plowing festival** *I*AM 66.172B 21 (V-IV[BCE]).

πρηρόσιος -α -ον *see* προηρόσιος.

1. πρῆσις -εως, ἡ [πίμπρημι] *medic.* **swelling** ARET. *S.D.* 1.11.4, 2.1.3, *al.* || **inflammation** ARET. *C.A.* 1.7.1, *al.*

2. πρῆσις, ἡ *see* πρᾶσις.

πρῆσμα -ατος, τό [πίμπρημι] *medic.* **swelling, inflammation** HIPPIATR. 77.22 || = ἐμφύσημα GAL. 19.132.

πρησμονή -ῆς, ἡ [πίμπρημι] *medic.* **swelling, inflammation** HIPPIATR. 46.1, 77.23 *title.*

πρήσσω *Ion., see* πράσσω.

πρηστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πίμπρημι] **windstorm, whirlwind** HES. *Th.* 846 XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.1 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371a 16 EPIC. 3.104, 105 AET. 3.3 *etc.*; *with* βροντή HDT. 7.42.2; *with* τυφός ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 974; *with* κεραυνός THPHR. *Ign.* 1 | *fig.* ὀμμάτων ἄπο αἱμοσταγεῖς πρηστῆρες οἴσονται κάτω whirlwinds of bloody tears will bear down from the eyes EUR. *fr.* 384 || **bellows** AP. 4.777 AET. 2.20.1, 2.25.1 || *pl.* **neck veins swollen with blood** POLL. 2.134 HSCH. || *a species of serpent* (= διψάς) AEL. *N.A.* 6.51 DIOSC.[2] 4.37 *etc.*

πρηστηριάζω [πρηστήρ] **to burn, inflame** HDN. *Epim.* 111.12.

πρηστήριος -ον [πρηστήρ] **obtained by burning** DION.[21] *C.H.* 300B ◆ *adv.* πρηστηρίως **by burning** DION.[21] *C.H.* 205C.

πρηστηροδόχος -ον [πρηστήρ, δέχομαι] **that receives the hurricane** OR. (PROCL. *in Crat.* 58).

πρηστηροκράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [πρηστήρ, κρατέω] **master of the hurricane, of the thunderbolt** SYN. *H.* 1.161.

πρηστικός -ή -όν [πίμπρημι] **that swells** HP. (GAL. 19.132: *superl.* -ώτατος).

πρῆστις, ἡ *see* πρίστις.

πρηῦτένων -οντος [πραῦς, τείνω] *Ion.* **of domesticated muscles, of tamed neck** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.299.1).

πρητήν -ῆνος, ὁ [*see* πρατήνιον] **yearling lamb** HSCH.

πρητήριον *see* πρατήριον.

πρῆχμα, τό *see* πρᾶγμα.

πρηών -ῶνος, ὁ *see* πρών.

*πρίαμαι [*cf. Skt.* krītá, *Olr.* crenaid] *only aor.* ἐπριάμην; **to buy, acquire, have bought** *or* **acquired** ▸ τινα s.o. (as a slave): κτεάτεσσιν ἐοῖσιν with his own property OD. 14.115, 452; ταλάντου for a talent XEN. *Mem.* 2.5.2; πέντε μνῶν for five minas PLAT. *Am.* 135c; οὐκ ἂν πριαίμην οὐδενὸς λόγου βροτόν ... I would not buy a man of no account ... SOPH. *Ai.* 477 | ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 53.21 AESCHN. 2.178 MEN. *Peric.* 146 *etc.*; τίμιον π. τι to buy (sthg.) at a high price ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 253; π. τὸ μέγα τι ποιῆσαι κακόν τινα to acquire the possibility of doing great evil to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.10 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg., for the price of sthg. EUR. *Hel.* 885 = τί τινος PIND. *P.* 6.39 PLAT. *Rp.* 333b XEN. *An.* 1.5.6; ▸ τι πολλοῦ sthg. at a great price XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.19 | ▸ τὶ παρά τινος sthg. from s.o. HDT. 9.94.3 = (τί) τινι ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1229; πόσου πρίωμαί σοι τὰ χοιρίδια for how much can I buy the piglets from you ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 812; τὶ παρά τινος τριάκοντα ταλάντων sthg. from s.o. for thirty talents XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.30, *cf.* LUC. *Sacr.* 2 | ▸ *with inf.*: πριάμενοι παρὰ Λακεδαιμονίων μὴ δοῦναι τούτων δίκην having paid off the Spartans not to exact punishment from them AND. 3.38; τὸν δὲ πρὸ πάντων χρημάτων ... πριαίμην ἂν φίλον μοι εἶναι I would give all my wealth to have him as a friend XEN. *Mem.* 2.5.3; κἂν τῆς ψυχῆς πριαίμην ὥστε μήποτε λατρεῦσαι ταύτην I would even give up my life not to be a slave to her XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.36; οὐκ ἂν πριαίο γε παμπόλλου ὥστε *and inf.*; you would not pay such a high price for ... XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.23 || **to buy off, corrupt with money** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 7.7 || **to rent, have rented, take** *or* **have taken in rent** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Vect.* 4.20; ▸ τι ἔκ τινος sthg. from s.o. AND. 1.92 • *aor*[2]. 2. *sg.* ἔπρῐο, *3. sg. epic* πρίατο | *subj.* πρίωμαι πρίῃ πρίηται | *opt.* πριαίμην | *imper.* πρίασο *and* πρίω ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 34, *Dor.* πρῖᾶ EPICHAR. 134.4 (*codd.* πρίω) | *inf.* πρίασθαι | *ptc.* πριάμενος || *dub. aor*[s]. *inf.* πριάσασθαι VT *Gen.* 42.10.

πριάμενος *aor*[r]. *ptc., see* *πρίαμαι.

Πρῐᾱμΐδης -ου, ὁ [Πρίαμος] **son of Priam, Priamid** IL. 2.817, *al. etc.*; *pl.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 537 *etc.* • *Dor.* Πριαμίδας EUR. *Andr.* 287 | *epic gen.* -αο IL. 3.356, -εω IL. 20.77 | *voc.* -η IL. 20.87 || *dat. pl.* -αισιν AESCHL. *Ag.* 747, -ῃσιν OPP.[1] 2.154.

Πριαμικός -ή -όν [Πρίαμος] **of Priam** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101a 8.

Πριαμιλλύδριον -ου, τό [Πρίαμος] **little Priam** EPICHAR. 234 SCH. DION.[6] 375.4.

Πρῐαμίς -ίδος, ἡ [Πρίαμος] **daugher of Priam, Priamid** EUR. *Hel.* 1158, *al.*

πριᾰμόομαι, *contr.* [Πρίαμος] *aor. inf. pass.* πριαμωθῆναι || *fut. pass.* πριαμωθήσομαι COM. 414; **to become** *or* **be like Priam** (*who was represented as bald*) *Lc. etc.*

Πρῐαμος -ου, ὁ **Priamos (Priam)** IL. 2.37, *al. etc.* • *Aeol.* Πέρ(ρ)αμος | *epic gen.* -οιο IL. 1.19, *al.*

Πριαμύλλιον -ου, τό [Πρίαμος] **little Priam**, *dim. com.* EPICHAR. 234.

Πρῐᾱπειος -α -ον [Πρίαπος] **Priapeios** MYRIN. (AP 6.254.8) || π. μέτρον priapic meter (*glyconic + pherecratic*) HEPH. *Ench.* 10.4; *subst.* τὰ πρίαπεια **verses in priapic meter** DION. *Comp.* 4.3 STRAB. 8.6.24 • *Ion.* Πριήπειος AP *Lc.*

πριαπήϊον -ου, τό *bot.* **violet** DIOSC.[2] 4.121a || = σάτυριον **satirio**, *plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.126 c.

Πρῐᾱπηνός -ή -όν [Πρίαπος] **of Priapos**, *city* PLUT. *Luc.* 13.5.

Πριαπίδιον -ου, τό [Πρίαπος] **little Priapos** *I*DÉLOS 1442 *A* 4 (II[BCE]).

πριαπίζω [Πρίαπος] **to discourse in the manner of Priapos** TYMN. (AP 16.237.1) (*Ion.* πριηπίζω).

πριᾰπίσκος -ου, ὁ [Πρίαπος] Ⓐ *medic.* **dilator for the anus** HLD. (ORIB. 44.20.72) | **peg of the desk of Hippokrates** RUF. (ORIB. 49.27.6) | **pad for the nose** GAL. 12.692. Ⓑ *bot.* **satirio**, *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.126a.

πριαπισκωτός -ή -όν [πριαπίσκος] **in the shape of a penis** GAL. 14.795.

πριᾰπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πριαπίζω] **priapism** GAL. 8.448, 13.318.

1. Πρῐᾱπος -ου, ὁ **Priapos**, *divinity* DIOD. 4.6.1 LUC. *DDeor.* 3.1, *al.* PAUS. 9.31.2 *etc.*; *pl.* MOSCH. 3.27 | *Ion. gen.* -ήπω THEOCR. 1.21.

2. Πρίαπος -ου, ὁ **Priapos** (*Lat.* **Ali**, *modern* **Karabiga**), *city in Mysia* THUC. 8.107.1.

πρίασθαι *aor*[r]. *inf., see* * πρίαμαι.

Πρῐᾶσος -ου, ὁ **Priasos**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 13.521.

πρῐβᾰτάριος -ου, ὁ [πρῐβᾶτος] **manager of a private bath** *I*MAMA 3.259 • *also* πρῐβάριος *I*MAMA 3.557.

πρῐβᾶτος -ον [*Lat.* privatus] **private**, *usu. in*: κόμης πρῐβᾱτων count of the private goods (*of the emperor*) BAS. *epist.* 15 (*title*) *etc.* | *pl.* **private property** *of the emperor* (*Lat.* res privata) COD. *Iust.* 1.5.18.9 PROC.[1] *Arc.* 22.12 | **private bath** *I*GLS 3(2).545 (V[CE]) • also written πριουᾶτος.

πρίγιστος, ὁ *see* πρέσβ-.

πριγκιπάλιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* principalis] **principal** *P*FLOR. 278.3.14 (II[CE]) • *also written* πριγκιπάρις.

πρίγκιψ -ιπος, ὁ [*Lat.* princeps] **soldier of the second rank** POL. 6.21.7 *etc.* || **high imperial functionary** PALL. *Io.* 8.24 *etc.*

πρίζω [*see* πρίω] *impf.* ἔπριζον VT *Amos* 1.3, *mid. pass.* ἐπριζόμην; **to saw** PLAT. *Theag.* 124b DIOD. 4.76.5 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 47.14.3); ῥίνῃ πρίζειν **to file** GAL. 12.848.

Πριηνεύς -έως, ὁ [Πριήνη] **of Priene** ARCHIL. 43.2 (*wine*) HDT. 1.170.1 PLAT. *Prot.* 343a *etc.*; *pl.* HDT. 1.161, *al.* • *Ion. nom. pl.* -έες HDT. 6.8.1; *acc. Ion.* -έας HDT. 1.15.

Πριήνη -ης, ἡ **Priene**, *city in Ionia* HDT. 1.142.3 THUC. 1.115.2 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.17 *etc.*

Πριηπ- *Ion., see* Πριαπ-.

Πρῖμα, ἡ **Prima**, *female name* PLUT. *Rom.* 14.8.

πριμισκρίνιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* primus, scrinium] head of **an office** *or* **secretariat** NILANC. *epic* 1.239 (79.169C).

1. πρίν [*see* πρό; *cf. Lat.* pri-or] *adv., prepic and conjunc.* ❶ *adv. of time* **first, earlier, previously** IL. 18.283, *al.* OD. 2.198, *al. etc.*; πρίν μιν καὶ γῆρας ἔπεισιν before old age even touches her IL. 1.29; ἦσιν τὸ πρὶν ἐκέκαστο in which he formerly gloried IL. 5.54 | τό πρὶν first, formerly IL. 5.54, *al. etc.*; Πέρσας δὲ δούλους ἐόντας τό πρὶν Μήδων νῦν γεγονέναι δεσπότας the Persians who were once the slaves of the Medes have now become their masters HDT. 1.129.4 | *in attributive position*: τέρεα ἔτι μέζονα τοῦ πρὶν γενομένου τέρεος prodigies yet bigger than those that **happened earlier** HDT. 8.37.2; ἐν τῷ πρὶν χρόνῳ in the past SOPH. *Ph.* 1224; ἐν τοῖς πρὶν λόγοις in the preceding discourses THUC. 2.62.1 ‖ ▸ *with subj. and opt.* **first, before**: πρὶν καὶ κακὸν ἄλλο πάθῃσθα before you must suffer some other evil too IL. 24.551; πρὶν κεν πατρίδα γαῖαν ἱκοιο before you can return to your homeland OD. 3.117; πρίν κεν νὺξ φθῖτο before night was over OD. 11.330 ❷ ▸ *s.times prepic with gen.* **before** IOS. *B.J.* 1.6.1 (121) *etc.*; πρὶν ὥρας first in time PIND. *P.* 4.43, πρὶν φάους before dawn ARR. *An.* 3.18.6 ❸ *usu. temp. conjunc.* **before**, *esp. with other conjunc. or with adv.*: πρίν ... ἤ before, until; πρὶν γ' ὅτε until when; πρὶν *or* πάρος *or* πρόσθεν *or* πρότερον ... πρίν before Ⓐ ▸ *with ind. for a real event* **before, until**: ἐπὶ ἴσα μάχη τέτατο πτόλεμός τε, πρὶν γ' ὅτε δὴ Ζεὺς κῦδος ὑπέρτερον Ἕκτορι δῶκε the melee and the battle were equal, until Zeus granted greater glory to Hektor IL. 12.437; οὐ γὰρ δὴ πρότερον ἀπανέστη ἐκ τῶν χωρέων τουτέων Μαρδόνιος πρὶν ἤ σφεας ὑποχειρίους ἐποιήσατο and Mardonius did not leave that land until he had subjugated its inhabit. HDT. 6.45.1; ἐθαύμαζον ..., πρίν τινες ἰδόντες εἶπον ὅτι they were amazed, until some witnesses reported that THUC. 1.51.2; οὐκ ἔδοσαν ὁμήρους πρὶν αὐτῶν εἶλον κώμην they did not give hostages until they had taken one of their villages THUC. 3.101.2; οὐκ ἐδύναντο σχεῖν τὸ ῥεῦμα πρὶν ἐλιποψύχησε they could not stop the hemorrhage before he fainted XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.58 Ⓑ ▸ *with subj. for a possible action, s.times with* ἄν *or* κε **before, except that, unless**: οὐ γάρ πω καταδυσόμεθ', ἀχνύμενοί περ, εἰς Ἀΐδαο δόμους, πρὶν μόρσιμον ἦμαρ ἐπέλθῃ since, worn down as we are, we will not go down to the house of Hades before the appointed day arrives OD. 10.175; οὔ κώ σε ἐγὼ λέγω, πρὶν τελευτήσαντα καλῶς τὸν αἰῶνα πύθωμαι I will not answer you, until I come to know whether your life has ended happily HDT. 1.32.5; φράσῃς μοι μὴ πέρα, πρὶν ἂν μάθω πρῶτον τόδ'(ε) do not say any more until I have understood this SOPH. *Ph.* 332; οὔπω θέμις σοι τῆσδε προσφωνημάτων κλύειν, πρὶν ἄν ... ἀφαγνίσηται it is not yet lawful for you to hear her words until she has been purified EUR. *Alc.* 1145; οὐ προυθυμήθησαν ξυμπλεῖν πρὶν τὰ Ἴσθμια, ἃ τότε ἦν, διεορτάσωσιν they preferred not to put to sea until they had celebrated the Isthmian games, that fell in that period of time THUC. 8.9.1; μὴ πρότερον αὐτὸν ἀποκτιννύναι δεῖν, πρὶν ἀνάγκην τινὰ θεὸς ἐπιπέμψῃ there is no need to kill oneself until the god sends a command to do so PLAT. *Phaed.* 62c Ⓒ ▸ *with oblique opt.* (*without* ἄν), *in dependence on historic tenses or by attraction*: οὐκ ἐθέλεσκες ... πάσασθαι, πρὶν γ' ὅτε δή σ' ἐπ' ἐμοῖσιν ἐγὼ γούνεσσι καθίσσας δψου τ' ἄσαιμι you were not willing to eat, unless I tasted the flesh first, balancing you on my knees IL. 9.488; οὐκ ἔθελεν φεύγειν πρὶν πειρήσαιτ' Ἀχιλῆος he was not willing to flee without measuring himself against Achilles IL. 21.580; ἀπηγόρευε μηδένα βάλλειν, πρὶν Κῦρος ἐμπλησθείη θηρῶν he forbade anyone to shoot until Cyrus had had his fill of hunting XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.14; μὴ σταίη ... ὄχημα ναὸς αὐτῷ πρὶν τάνδε πρὸς πόλιν ἀνύσειε his ship will not stop until he has reached this city SOPH. *Tr.* 657 Ⓓ ▸ *with inf.*: οὐδέ τις ἔτλη πρὶν πιέειν, πρὶν λεῖψαι ὑπερμενέϊ Κρονίωνι no one dared to drink until having been pledged by the mighty son of Kronos IL. 7.481; μὴ πρόσθε κλέος εὐρὺ φόνου κατὰ ἄστυ γένηται ..., πρὶν γ' ἡμέας ἐλθέμεν ἔξω so that the widespread rumor of slaughter may not spread throughout the city until we have come out OD. 23.138; σπεύδωμεν ... πρὶν ἡμέραν γενέσθαι let us hurry, before day breaks ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 245; εἰμὶ γάρ ... σοὶ πάλαι φίλος πρὶν ἰδεῖν from the time that I have been your friend, since before I saw you MEN. *Dysc.* 616; ἐνιαυτὸς μὲν οὐ διετρίβη, ἔλασσον δέ, πρὶν ἐσβαλεῖν ἐς τὴν Ἀττικήν a year had not passed, but less than that, before they invaded Attica THUC. 1.125.2; οὐ βουλόμενος ... διαγωνίσασθαι πρίν οἱ ... τοὺς βοηθοὺς ἥκειν being unwilling to initiate battle until their reinforcements had arrived THUC. 5.10.3; ἀφίεσαν τὰ βέλη πολὺ πρὶν ἐξικνεῖσθαι they launched their weapons long before (they) were in range XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.60; ἀποθνήσκουσι πρότερον πρὶν δῆλοι γενέσθαι οἷοι ἦσαν they die before having been able to show their quality XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.9; μὴ ἀπιέναι πρὶν ἀφοσιώσασθαι that I should not leave before having fulfilled my religious duty PLAT. *Phaed.* 61a.

2. πρίν, ἡ EUP. 360, *see* πρῖνος.

πρινεύς -έως, ὁ *IGD* 1 5690.20 (IV^{BCE}), *see* πρινεών.

πρινεών -ῶνος, ὁ [πρῖνος] **holm-oak grove, oak forest** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 14.3.

Πρινητάδης -ου, ὁ **Prinetades**, *male name* HDT. 5.41.3.

Πρῖνῖδης -ου, ὁ **Prinides**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 612.

πρῖνῖδιον -ου, τό [πρῖνος] *bot.* **little holm-oak** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 615 AEL. *V.H.* 5.17.

πρῖνῖνος -η -ον [πρῖνος] of **holm-oak** HES. *Op.* 429 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 668 DIOSC.^{2} 1.106 ALCIPHR. 3.19.5 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **hard, rigid, strong**, *like an oak* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 180 (*elders*), *Ve.* 877 (*customs*) LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 8 (*athletes*).

Πρῑνίστον -ου, τό **Preneste**, *city in Latium* ARISTOC.^{4} (ATH. 14.620d).

πρινόκοκκα -ων, τά [πρῖνος, κόκκα] **oak gall** GLOSS.

πρινοκόκκια -ων, τά GEOP. 11.14 *title*, *see* πρινόκοκκα.

πρῖνος -ου, ἡ *bot.* **holm-oak** EUP. 13.1 DIOSC.^{2} 1.106 AMPH. 38 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.3 ‖ **thorny oak**, *on the leaves of which nests the cochineal, that forms a small, red, round mass* (τὸ φοινικοῦν κόκκον) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.3 • *gen.* πρινός SIM. 452.2 (*codd.*; *f.l. for* πρίνου *or* πρίνοιο) ‖ *also masc.* AMPH. 38 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.3.

πρινοφόρος -ου, ὁ [πρῖνος, φέρω] **Prinophoros**, *bearer of the holm-oak, epist. of Dionysus I*IG 10.2(1).260.B2 (III^{CE}).

πρῖνώδης -ες [πρῖνος] **oak-like** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 383 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.1.

πρῖνών -ῶνος, ὁ [πρῖνος] **oak grove** GLOSS.

Πρῐόλας -α, ὁ **Priolas**, *male name* AP. 2.780 NIC. *Al.* 15 • *epic gen.* -αο.

πρῐόνιον -ου, τό [πρίων] **little saw, cutter** PHIL. 67.30.

πρῖσνῖτις -ῖδος, ἡ *bot.* **betony** (*see* κέστρον) ARET. *C.A.* 2.8.5 ‖ **emionite** ORIB. *Ecl.* 62.1.

πρῖονοειδής -ές [πρίων, εἶδος] **saw-like, serrated, toothed** GAL. 2.737 *etc.* • *adv.* πριονοειδῶς **saw-shaped, like a saw** DIOSC.^{2} 1.108, *al.* GEOP. 2.6.29.

πριονοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* πριονοειδής.

πρῖονώδης -ες THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.5 CLYT. 1 MELEAG. (AP 7.196.3), *see* πριονοειδής.

πρῖονωτός -ή -όν [πριών] **serrated, toothed** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 61 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516a 15 | **with a serrated crest**, *of snakes* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.7.

πρῖοποιέω, *contr.* [πρῖων, ποιέω] **to forge like a saw** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.26.33 (*as etym. of Priapos*) (*aor.* ἐπριοποίησα).

πριόρες -ων, οἱ [*Lat. priores*] **army officers** IUST. *Nov.* 117.11.

πριόω, *contr.* [*extended from* πρίω] HP. *V.C.* 20, *see* πρίω • *pres. subj. act. 3. sg.* πριῷ *in inscr.* ‖ *Dor. fut. 3. sg.* πριωσεῖ *in inscr.* ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπριωμένος HP. *l.c.*

πρισγεύς *Dor.*, *see* πρέσβυς.

πρισγούτερος *Boeot.*, *see* πρεσβύτερος.

πρῖσις -εως, ἡ [πρίω] **sawing** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 645b 17 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.5.4 *etc.* | **trepanning** (*cranial*) HP. *V.C.* 9.21 ‖ **rubbing** (*of bone against bone*) PLOT. 4.5.5 ‖ π. (ὀδόντων) **grinding** (*the teeth*) HP. *Prorrh.* 1.48 PLUT. *Cohib.* 458d.

Πρίσκος -ου, ὁ **Priscus** *male name* DCASS. 74.11.1, *al. etc.*

πρῖσμα -ατος, τό [πρίω] **sawdust** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.3 LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.207.4) DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.50 *etc.* | **powder from rotten wood** DIOSC.^{2} 1.66 ‖ **trepanning wound** HP. *Morb.* 2.15 ‖ *geom.* **prism** EUCL. *El. Def.* 13.

πρισμᾶτιον -ου, τό [πρῖσμα] **little prism** PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.88.

πρισμᾰτοκαύστης -ου, ὁ [πρῖσμα, κάω] **woodchip fire, slow-burning fire** [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 52.

πρισμᾰτόκαυστος -ον **fire-like formation** ZOS.^{1} 143.

πρισμή -ῆς, ἡ *IG* 11.2.199 *A* 89 (III^{BCE}), *see* πρῖσις.

πρισμός -οῦ, ὁ **detainment, forced arrest** HSCH.

πριστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πρίω] **saw** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.9 | *adj.* **sawing, that saws**, *of teeth* EPIGR. 3.101.5.

πριστηροειδής -ές [πριστήρ, εἶδος] **saw-like** VT *Is.* 41.15.

πρίστης -ου, ὁ [πρίω] **sawyer** *IG* 1.^{2}373.256 (V^{BCE}) PFLOR. 69.2 (III^{CE}) POLL. 7.114 *etc.* | *fig.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1357 (*prob. f.l. for* κυμινοπρίστης) ‖ saw POLL. 7.113 HSCH.

πριστικός -ή -όν [πρίω] of *or* for **sawing** [HERO] *Geom.* 4.10.

πρίστις -εως, ἡ [πρίω] *prob. ichthyol.* **sawfish** EPICHAR. 52 LEON. (AP 7.506.10) OPP. 1.370 AEL. *N.A.* 9.49 *etc.* ‖ *analog., a type of battleship* POL. 16.2.9 | *a type of cup* DIPH. 81.1 ‖ *part of a surgical instrument* HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 49.4.42) • πρῆστις EPICHAR. OPP. *ll.cc.*

πριστός -ή -όν [πρίω] **sawn** OD. 18.196, 19.564 EUR. *fr.* 724 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.5.4 (*logs*) IOS. *A.I.* 8.5.2 (135) | **serrated, toothed** MAEC. (AP 6.233.5) ‖ **sawable** THPHR. *Lap.* 5.

1. πρίω [*see* πείρω] *impf.* ἔπριον, *mid.* ἐπριόμην ‖ *later fut.* πρίσω ‖ *aor.* ἔπρῖσα ‖ *pf. ptc.* (ἐμ)πέπρῐκώς DIOD. 17.92.3, *mid. pass.* πέπρισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπρίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πρισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to **saw**, cut by **sawing** THUC. 4.100.2 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 51 | *prov.* κύμινον ἔπρισεν he has divided the tip in two SOPHR. 105 (*conject.*) (*see* κυμινοπρίστης) | *medic.* to **trepan** (*with a drill saw*) HP. *V.C.* 12, *al.* ‖ to bite OPP. 2.575; ὀδόντι πρῖε τὸ στόμα you must bite your lip SOPH. *fr.* 897 | *fig.*: θυμὸν ὀδάξ π. to chew on the soul (*oth.* to grind the teeth angrily) OPP.^{1} 4.139; πρῖε σαυτόν bite yourself MEN. *Dysc.* 934 ‖

π. (τοὺς) ὀδόντας to grind the teeth HP. *Prog.* 3 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 927 = τὰς σιαγόνας π. (*proper.* the mandibles) BABR. 96.3 | λευγαλέον ἐπὶ οἱ πρῖεν χόλον grinding down on them he bit back his baleful bile AP. 4.1671 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* (*dub.*): πρίῃ τοὺς ὀδόντας grinds the teeth LUC. *DMer.* 12.2 (*f.l. for* πρίεις) | **to torment oneself:** παῦε, μὴ πρίου stop it, don't keep torturing yourself BABR. 28.8 ❸ *pass.* **to be sawn** PLUT. *Frig.* 953b | **to be serrated, toothed** DIOSC.^{2} 4.65 | **to be lacerated,** *of a hand* OPP. 3.315 || **to be bitten, contained, bound,** *fig.*: ζωστῆρι ... ἱππικῶν ἐξ ἀντύγων by the belt to the rim of the chariot SOPH. *Ai.* 1030 | *fig.* **to be chewed, chew on oneself:** ἔνδοθεν within the soul MEN. *fr.* 467; πριομένα κάλλει Γανυμήδεος gnawed on by the beauty of Ganymede ANTIP.^{2} (AP 9.77.1) • *other pres.* πρίζω *and* πριόω | *imper.* πρῖε, *mid.* πρίου BABR. 28.8 (*dub.*) || *aor.* -ῐ- *but* ἀπέπρῐσε AMMI. (AP 11.14.3).

2. πρίω *aor'. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* • πριαμαι.

πρίωμα -ατος, τό [πριόω] **sawdust** HSCH.

Πρίων-ονος, ὁ **Saw,** *nickname of a pers.* COM. 382 || *place name see* πρίων "saw".

1. πρίων -ονος, ὁ [πρίω] **saw** SOPH. *Tr.* 699 CRATIN. 482 ACH. 4.19.3 *etc.*; π. μαγαιρωτός saber-shaped **saw** GAL. 18(2).33 | **cylindrical saw, trepan** HP. *V.C.* 21 || *analog.*, ὀδόντων π. row of teeth, teeth arrayed like a saw CRINAG. (AP 7.401.4) || **Saw, Sierra** *of hilly places* POL. 1.85.7, 7.15.6 • *later also* πρῖων: *acc.* πρίονα LEON. (AP 6.204.2), *dat. pl.* πριόνεσσι NIC. *Th.* 52.

2. πρίων, ὁ [πρίασθαι] **merchant** (*proper.* one who cries πρίω 'buy!') ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 36 HSCH.

3. πρίων *pres. ptc. act. of* πρίω.

πρῐ̄ωσις -ιος, ἡ **sawing** *I*G 4.^{2}1.109.2.153 (III^{BCE}).

πρό [*cf. Lat.* pro, *Skt.* prá, *Goth.* fra-, *Osc.* pru, *Olr.* ro-, *Av.* fra, *Russ.* pro, *Lith.* pra-] ❶ ❷ *adv. or prevb.* Ⓐ *of place* **ahead, forward, in front || out, outside** Ⓑ *of time* **before, previously** ❸ *in compd.* Ⓐ *of place* **ahead, forward** Ⓑ *of time* **before** Ⓒ **rather, preferably** ❶ *prepic* ▸ *with gen.* Ⓐ *of place* **ahead** *or* **before, in front of** Ⓑ *of time* **before, previously.** || *later with num.* Ⓒ *fig. of goal or advantage* **for, in defense of, to the advantage of** || *extens.* **in the name of** Ⓓ *with idea of preference* **in turn** *or* **instead of, rather than** | *with verbs of esteem* **in respect of** *or* **in comparison with || that more, more greatly than** Ⓔ *rar. of cause* **for** ❶ ❷ *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* Ⓐ *of place* **ahead, forward, in front** IL. 13.799, *al.*; πρὸ μὲν ἄλλοι ἀρηρότες, αὐτάρ ἐπ' ἄλλοι some consolidating in front, the others behind *of a milit. arrangement* IL. 13.800 || **out, outside:** τόν ... Εἰλείθυια ἐξάγαγε πρὸ φόωσδε Eileithyia dragged him out to the light IL. 16.188 Ⓑ *of time* **before, previously:** τά τ' ἐόντα τά τ' ἐσσόμενα πρό τ' ἐόντα both the present and the future and the past IL. 1.70 HES. *Th.* 38; πρό οἱ εἴπομεν ἡμεῖς we warned him first OD. 1.37 ❸ *in compd.* Ⓐ *of place* **ahead, forward:** προβαίνω, προβάλλω, πρόειμι, πρόκειμαι, προμάχομαι *etc.* Ⓑ *of time* **before:** προγίγνομαι, προνοέω, προοράω *etc.* Ⓒ **rather, preferably:** προαιρέομαι, προτιμάω *etc.* ❶ *prepic* ▸ *with gen.* Ⓐ *of place* **ahead** *or* **before, in front of** IL. 6.80, *al.* OD. 8.581, *al.* PIND. *P.* 5.96, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 179, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 109 *etc.*; Ἰλιόθι πρό before Ilium IL. 8.561; εἶδον πρὸ πτόλιος δεδαϊγμένον I saw him lacerated in front of the city IL. 19.292; πρὸ Δαρδάνου τειχέων before the walls of Dardanos PIND. *O.* 13.56; πρὸ τοῦ στόματος τοῦ μεγάλου λιμένος in front of the mouth of the great harbor THUC. 7.22.2; πρὸ δὲ δὴ 'χθρῶν ... θές in front of the enemy, hold it up AESCHL. *Ch.* 790; πρὸ χειρῶν τι φέρειν to carry sthg. in front of oneself in one's arms SOPH. *Ant.* 1279; μάχας πρὸ χειρῶν καὶ δόρη βαστάζομεν we have weapons and battles in front of us EUR. *Rh.* 274; πρὸ αὐτοῦ βασιλέως τεταγμένοι ἦσαν they were drawn up in front of the king himself XEN. *An.* 1.7.11; πρὸ τοῦ ἄντρου in front of the cave LONG. 1.4.3 || *also with verbs of motion* IL. 5.96, *al.* OD. 19.435; κείνους κιχησόμεθα πρὸ πυλάων we will gather them in front of the gates IL. 10.126; πρὸ Φθίων θωρηχθέντες ... ἐμάχοντο the warriors of Phthia fought in armor IL. 13.699; χωρεῖν πρὸ δόμων to arrive in front of the house SOPH. *Tr.* 960 | πρὸ ὁδοῦ ἐγένοντο they proceeded along the road IL. 4.382 || *with the idea of distance:* πρὸ πολλοῦ τῆς πόλεως very far from the city DION. 9.35.5; πρό τριάκοντα σταδίων for thirty stadia STRAB. 8.6.24 || *to express direction:* πρὸ ἠοῦς *or* ἑσπέρης τινός to the east *or* west of sthg. *I*G 7.235.45 (IV^{BCE}) Ⓑ *of time* **before, prior to** AESCHL. *Ag.* 484, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 883 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.39 *etc.*; ἠῶθι πρό early in the dawn IL. 11.50 OD. 5.469; πρὸ γάμοιο before marriage OD. 15.524; τὰ πρὸ αὐτῶν the events prior to those THUC. 1.1.3; πρὸ τῶν Τρωικῶν before the Trojan wars THUC. 1.3.1; πρὸ μοίρας τῆς ἐμῆς before my own death AESCHL. *Ag.* 1266; πρὸ τοῦ θανάτου before death PLAT. *Phaed.* 57a; πρὸ ἡμέρας before daybreak XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.14; οἱ πρὸ ἡμῶν γενόμενοι our predecessors ISOCR. 13.19; ἡ πρὸ τούτου πρᾶξις what was done before this MEN. *Sam.* 50 || *locut.* πρὸ πολλοῦ long before HDT. 7.130.2 *etc.*; πρὸ μικροῦ *or* ὀλίγου shortly before PLUT. *Pomp.* 73.2 APP. 14.487; πρὸ τοῦ before now *or* formerly, previously AESCHL. *Ag.* 1204 HDT. 1.122.2, 5.83.1 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 418 *etc.*; ὁ πρὸ τοῦ χρόνος the preceding time THUC. 2.58.2 *etc.*; τὸν πρὸ τοῦ φεύγων χρόνον being in exile before now AESCHL. *Eum.* 462 || *later with num.*: πρὸ δύο ἐτῶν τοῦ σεισμοῦ two years before the earthquake VT *Amos* 1.1; πρὸ ἓξ ἡμερῶν τοῦ πάσχα six days before Easter NT *John* 12.1; πρὸ τριάκοντα ἡμερῶν thirty days earlier AEL. *N.A.* 5.52; πρὸ μιᾶς ἡμέρας one day earlier PLUT. *Caes.* 63.7 Ⓒ *fig. of goal or advantage* **for, in defense of, to the advantage of** IL. 24.215 HDT. 8.74.2, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 134 EUR. *Alc.* 18 LONG. 1.20.2 *etc.*; μάχεσθαι ... πρό τε παίδων καὶ πρὸ γυναικῶν to fight in defense of children and wives IL. 8.57; ὀλέσθαι πρὸ πόλιος to die defending the city IL. 22.110; πρὸ τῆς Σπάρτης ἀποθνήσκειν to die in defense of Sparta HDT. 7.134.2; πρὸ παίδων καὶ γαμηλίου τέλους in favor of children and nuptial rites AESCHL. *Eum.* 835; πράττειν πρό τινος to work to the advantage of s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.44 || *extens.* **in the name of:** πρὸ Ἀχαιῶν ἄγγελος ἦει you have come as a messenger from the Achaeans IL. 10.286; πρέπων ἔφυς πρὸ τῶνδε φωνεῖν you are worthy to speak in their name SOPH. *O.T.* 10 Ⓓ *with idea of preference* **above, instead** *or* **in place of, rather than** PIND. *P.* 4.140 THUC. 4.59.2, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 366b, *al. etc.*; πᾶν δὴ βουλόμενοι σφίσι εἶναι πρὸ τῆς παρεούσης λύπης being disposed to accept any terms rather than the present suffering HDT. 7.152.3; ἐλέσθαι γὰρ Λακεδαιμονίους πρὸ τῆς Ἀθηναίων ἔχθρας καὶ διαλύσεως τῶν σπονδῶν Ἀργείους σφίσι φίλους καὶ ξυμμάχους γενέσθαι that the Spartans preferred for the Argives to become their friends and allies over the enmity of the Athenians and the breaking of the treaty THUC. 5.36.1 | *with verbs of esteem* **in respect of** *or* **in comparison with:** πρὸ πολλῶν τιμᾶσθαι to esteem greatly THUC. 6.10.4, *cf.* 1.33.2 = πρὸ πολλοῦ ποιήσασθαι ISOCR. 5.138; ὑπολογίζεσθαί τι πρὸ τοῦ αἰσχροῦ to value sthg. with the measure of infamy PLAT. *Ap.* 28d || **more than, more greatly than** AESCHL. *Sept.* 927 *etc.*; πρὸ πάντων δ' ἐμοί to me more than anybody AESCHL. *Sept.* 996 (*prob. interpol.*) | *with compar.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 99a *etc.*; πρό τε τούτων τῶν κακῶν ἡμῖν γε κρέσσον καὶ ὅ τι ὧν ἄλλο παθεῖν ἐστι it is better for us to suffer any other evils rather than the present ones HDT. 6.12.3; περὶ πλείονος ποιεῖσθαί τι πρὸ τοῦ δικαίου to consider sthg. more precious than justice PLAT. *Crit.* 54b | *after* ἄλλος: βασιλεὺς οὐδεὶς ἄλλος πρὸ σεῦ ἔσται there will be no other king than you HDT. 3.85.2; ἄλλον τινὰ τὸ γέρας ἔχειν πρὸ ἑωυτοῦ that s.o. else would obtain the position in his place HDT. 7.3.3 | *with idea of exchange:* γῆν πρὸ γῆς ἐλαύνεσθαι to be hunted from land to land AESCHL. *Pr.* 682; διώκειν γῆν πρὸ γῆς to pursue from land to land ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 235 Ⓔ *rar. of cause* **for:** πρὸ φόβοιο for fear IL. 17.667; ἀθλεύων πρὸ ἄναστος ἀμειλίχου suffering under a harsh master IL. 24.734; πρὸ τῶνδε because of these SOPH. *El.* 495 • *postpositive only in forms of epic gen. in* -θι IL. 8.561 OD. 8.581 || *frequently in tmesis in epic* IL. 1.195, *al. etc.*

προαγᾰπάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀγαπάω] **to love first** CLEM. *Hom.* 27.5 (*pass.*) *etc.*

προαγγελία -ας, ἡ [προάγγελος] **annunciation ahead of time** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 53.4 (*PG* 6.593A), *al.*

προαγγέλλω [πρό, ἀγγέλλω] ❶ *act.* **to announce ahead** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.12 POL. 3.20.8 | ▸ *with inf.*: μάχην ἔσεσθαι that there would be a battle XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.34 ❷ *pass.* **to be announced ahead** THUC. 7.65.1.

προάγγελμα -ατος, τό [προαγγέλλω] **annunciation, prediction,** *in pl.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.3.5 (78) (*pl.*) (*v.l.* προαπαγ-).

προάγγελος -ον, ὁ [προαγγέλλω] **announcer ahead of time** ▸ τινος of sthg. MUS.^{1} 164 COLLUTH. 60 || *subst.* ὁ προάγγελος PLUT. *Sanit.* 127d | **precursor,** *of John the Baptist* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.420.

προαγγελσις -εως, ἡ [προαγγέλλω] **annunciation ahead of time, forewarning** ▸ τινος of sthg. THUC. 1.137.4.

προαγγελτικός -ή -όν [προαγγέλλω] **announcing ahead of time, prophetic** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.32, *al.*

προαγήοχα *pf. act., see* προάγω.

προαγκτηριάζω [πρό, ἀγκτηριάζω] **to close a wound before** GAL. 12.521.

προάγνευσις -εως, ἡ [προαγνεύω] **preventative purification** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 845.

προαγνεύω [πρό, ἁγνεύω] **to purify before** IOS. *B.I.* 4.3.12 (205) ARR. *EpictD.* 3.21.14.

προαγνίζω CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.406D *etc.*, *see* προαγνεύω.

προαγνοέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀγνοέω] ❶ *act.* **to be unaware of before** GAL. 2.231 (*prob. f.l. for* προσ-) ❷ *pass. in pf. ptc.* προηγνοημένος **committed in prior ignorance,** *of errors committed prior to conversion* EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 4.12.9.

προάγνῡμι [πρό, ἄγνυμι] **to break in front** OD. 5.385 (*in tmesis*).

προαγόντως [προάγω] *adv.* **previously** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.16.5.

προᾰγορ- *Dor., see* προηγορ-.

προᾰγοράζω [πρό, ἀγοράζω] **to acquire ahead, stockpile** COD. *Iust.* 12.37.19.2 || **to enlist ahead** PALL. *Io.* 7.93.

προᾰγορᾰνομέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀγορανομέω] **to be made aedile first** DCASS. 53.33.3.

προᾰγοραστής -οῦ, ὁ [προαγοράζω] **hoarder** GLOSS.

προᾰγόρευμα -ατος, τό [προαγορεύω] **prophecy** CHIO 4.1 APP. 14.110.

προᾰγόρευσις -εως, ἡ [προαγορεύω] **preceding** *or* **introductory discourse** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454b

5 | **prophecy, prediction** Ios. *B.I.* 2.8.12 (159), *al. etc.* || **proclamation** App. 13.26 || **order, prescription, prohibition** Ios. *A.I.* 18.8.2 (266), 9.2 (322).

προαγορευτέον [προαγορεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to say first** Aristot. *S.E.* 176b 27.

προαγορευτής -οῦ, ὁ [προαγορεύω] **that speaks first** *or* **before** Hsch. (*s.v.* πρηγορεύων) || **prophet** Bas. *Ren.* 2.208D *etc.*

προαγορευτικός -ή -όν [προαγορεύω] **announcing ahead of time, prophetic** Poll. 1.15; ▸ τινος of sthg. Artemid. 1.66 | ἡ προαγορευτική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of divination Poll. 1.19.

προαγορεύω [πρό, ἀγορεύω] *impf.* προηγόρευον, *mid. pass.* προηγορευόμην || *fut.* προαγορεύσω || *aor.* προηγόρευσα || *pf.* προηγόρευκα, *mid. pass.* προηγόρευμαι || *ppf.* προηγορεύκειν Ach. 5.10.2, *mid. pass.* προηγορεύμην || *aor. pass.* προηγορεύθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to say before, announce ahead of time** ▸ τι sthg. Thuc. 1.68.2 Phil.[2] *Somn.* 2.2 Ach. 5.14.1 Geop. 1.4.3; τινί τὸ μέλλον the future to s.o. Xen. *Symp.* 4.5; *with fut. inf.* Hdt. 1.74.2, 91.4 || **to say before, precede** Plat. *Leg.* 719e | **to speak before, anticipate** Aristot. *S.E.* 174b 30 Ⓑ **to declare** (*usu.* publicly), **proclaim** ▸ τι sthg. Hdt. 7.10. δ 1, 8.83.1; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. Hdt. 3.142.3; πόλεμόν τινι war to s.o. Thuc. 1.131.1, *cf.* Demosth. 11.20; ὅτι that Thuc. 2.13.1 Xen. *An.* 2.2.20; τινὶ ὅτι to s.o. that Demosth. 59.30 | **to announce, make known,** *of a herald* Hdt. 3.62.1; ὑπὸ κήρυκος π. τινί to announce to s.o. by means of a herald Hdt. 9.98.2 Ⓒ **to prescribe, order, enjoin, intimate** ▸ τι sthg. Hdt. 1.22.1 ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. Hdt. 1.153.1 Xen. *Mem.* 1.2.35; ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. to Hdt. 1.125.3, *al.* Plat. *Crit.* 51d, *Rp.* 426b, *Leg.* 907d; ▸ *with inf. without dat.* Thuc. 1.140.3 Xen. *Hel.* 7.4.38 | *at Athens* π. (τινί) εἰργεσθαι τῶν νομίμων to intimate (to s.o.) that they should abstain from ritual sacrifices (*in a case of alleged homicide*) Antipho 6.34 Aristot. *Ath.* 57.2 = π. (τινι) εἴργεσθαι τῶν ἱερῶν Isocr. 4.157 = π. (τινὶ) εἰργεσθαι Antipho 5.10 Plat. *Leg.* 871b = π. (τινί) Antipho 6.48 Demosth. 47.69; τὴν πρόρρησιν π. to warn to abstain from sacrifices Plat. *Leg.* 871c ❷ *pass.* **to be prescribed, be ordered:** γυμνάζεσθαι ... ἅπασι to everyone to train Xen. *Lac.* 12.5; *subst. ptc.* τὰ προαγορευόμενα the things being intimated Xen. *Mem.* 1.2.33 τὰ προηγορευμένα what had been intimated Xen. *Mem.* 1.2.35 • *fut. mid.* προαγορεύσεται Xen. *Hippar.* 2.7 (*pass. signf.*: *prob. f.l. for pres.* -εύεται) || *pf.* προηγόρευκε Demosth. 11.20 (*v.l. aor.* -ευσε).

προαγρέω, *contr.* [*see* προαιρέω] *in Aeol. ptc. mid.* προαγρήμμενος having decided *1*IGR 4.1302.6 (I[BCE–]CE).

προαγρυπνέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀγρυπνέω] **to keep guard, watch over** ▸ τινος s.o. Arr. *An.* 7.9.9.

προάγω [πρό, ἄγω] *impf.* προῆγον, *mid. pass.* προηγόμην || *fut.* προάξω, *mid.* προάξομαι || *aor*[1]. προήγαγον, *mid.* προηγαγόμην || *aor*[2]. *later* προῆξα || *pf.* προῆχα, *mid.* προῆγμαι (*mid. signf. and pass.*) || *aor. pass.* προηχθην || *fut. pass.* προαχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to drive ahead:** τὸν ἵππον ... εἰς ἀγρόν the horse to the plain Xen. *Oec.* 11.15 || **to accompany, escort** ▸ τινα s.o. Hdt. 3.148.1, 8.132.2 Xen. *Cyr.* 3.3.23 *etc.*; κἂν δώδεκα ῥάβδοι προάγωσιν even if twelve fasci escort him Arr. *EpictD.* 4.1.57; *fig.* προῆγεν αὐτὸν ὁ χρόνος εἰς ... time led him to the point that ... Xen. *Cyr.* 1.4.4; τινά ἐπ' ἀρετὴν π. to bring s.o. to achieve virtue Xen. *Mem.* 1.4.1 Ⓑ **to carry ahead, move forward** ▸ *with acc. and* εἰς + *acc.* αἰμασιάν the enclosure Demosth. 55.27; τι εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν sthg. in front Plat. *Pol.* 262c (*fig.*); τὸν νεκρὸν εἰς τὸ φανερὸν τῶν ὁδῶν the corpse to the view of passers-by Plat. *Leg.* 960a | εἰς φῶς π. (τινά) to bring to the light, beget (s.o.) Hld. 7.23.1; εἰς φῶς ▸ π. τί (τινι) to make clear, reveal, uncover sthg. (to s.o.) Plat. *epist.* 341d Plut. *Vind.* 552d | **to extend:** προήγαγε ἔξω τῆς οἰκουμένης τὴν Ῥωμαίων ἡγεμονίαν the power of Rome extended beyond the limits of the inhabited world Plut. *Caes.* 23.3 Ⓒ *fig.* **to carry in front, induce, drive, convince:** δόλῳ τινά s.o. with deceit Hdt. 9.90.3; (▸ τινὰ) εἴς τι (s.o.) to sthg. Xen. *Hel.* 3.5.2 Isocr. 4.174, *al.* Plat. *Tim.* 22a Aristot. *Rh.* 1354a 25 *etc.* = τινὰ ἐπί τι Isocr. 5.141 = τινὰ πρός τι Demosth. 20.36 | ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to Thuc. 3.59.2 Demosth. 18.206 || **to carry forward** (*to better things*), **to promote, cause to progress** ▸ τινα s.o. Pol. 12.13.6, 15.21.4; π. τινά εἰς δόξαν to contribute to s.o.'s great reputation Plut. *Them.* 7.4; π. τινά ἐφ' ἡγεμονίας to bring s.o. to power Plut. *Galb.* 20.6; π. τὴν πόλιν to cause the city to progress, make the city prosper, make the city powerful Thuc. 6.18.6 Demosth. 19.18, *cf.* Thuc. 1.144.4; ἐπὶ μικρόν τι π. to cause to progress little by little Aristot. *S.E.* 183b 29; ἐπανορθώσασθαι καὶ προαγαγεῖν ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον to rectify and turn toward the better (*the situation*) Demosth. *Pr.* 38; προάγει ἡ τῶν πραγμάτων ἐμπειρία experience of affairs brings progress, brings maturity Men. *Dysc.* 29 Ⓓ **to lead forward:** τινά τινι μάρτυρά τινος s.o. before s.o. as witness of sthg. Arr. *EpictD.* 3.24.112 | *jur.* **to carry before** (*the tribunal*) ▸ τι sthg. *p*Oxy. 1562.14 (III[CE]) *etc.* || κατὰ θεωρίαν προάγειν πάντα to recite all prepared discourses (*opp. to* σχεδιάζειν to improvise) Philostr. *V.S.* 2.9.3 Ⓔ *intrans.* **to go forward, proceed** Men. *Dysc.* 363, 910, *Sam.* 725 Pol. 2.65.1, *al.* Diod. 18.15.1 *etc.*; πρόαγε δή bring it forward Plat. *Phaedr.* 227c; π. ἐπὶ θάλατταν to aim toward the sea Pol. 14.10.1 | τῆς ἡμέρας ἤδη προαγούσης the day being already well-advanced Pol. 18.8.1 | *fig.* π. ἐκ τῶν ἀσαφεστέρων ... ἐπὶ τὰ σαφέστερα to proceed from rather obscure things ... to more clear things Aristot. *Phys.* 184a 19; πόρρω π. ὕβρεως to take the insult further Clear.[1] 43a; ἐπὶ πολὺ π. τῇ τε βίᾳ καὶ τῇ ὠμότητι to greatly augment one's violence and ferocity Demosth. 18.181 Ⓕ **to go before, precede** Plat. *Phaed.* 90b (*opp. to* ἐφέπομαι) Ios. *B.I.* 3.6.2 (116); ὁ προάγων λόγος the preceding discourse Plat. *Leg.* 719a; π. τῆς παρατάξεως to advance with respect to the battleline Diod. 5.29.2; προῆγε πολὺ πάντων he preceded everyone by a good distance Ios. *B.I.* 6.1.6 (59); ἐν ταῖς προαγούσαις γραφαῖς in the preceding texts Ios. *A.I.* 19.6.2 (298) | *fig.* **to be superior** ▸ τινος to s.o. *or* sthg. Diosc.[2] 1.71; ▸ τινι in sthg. Ios. *Ap.* 2.15 (154) ❷ *mid.* **to lead** *or* **bring forward,** *fig.* **to raise, educate:** τοὺς παῖδας the children Demosth. 54.23 || **to induce, drive** ▸ τινά (*or* τι) εἴς τι s.o. (*or* sthg.) to sthg. Hdt. 2.121 δ 4 Demosth. 5.14 Lycurg. 33; ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to Xen. *Hippar.* 5.15 Aeschn. 3.117 Men. *fr.* 129.2; προάγεται τοὺς πολίτας ὅτι πλείστους ποιεῖσθαι παῖδας he urges the citizens to bring as many sons into the world as possible Aristot. *Pol.* 1270b 2 || **to cause to progress:** ἐς τοῦτό σφεα to such an extent that (= the Persian power) Hdt. 7.50.3 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be brought forward:** μάρτυς as a witness Arr. *EpictD.* 1.29.47 | *jur.* **to be led to the tribunal** *1*Syll.[3] 826G 22 (II[BCE]) | *extens.*: ἀσφαλὴς ἐν ταῖς κατὰ σχῆμα προηγμέναις τῶν ὑποθέσεων (he was) clad in simulated arguments (*lit.* cases presented in simulation) Philostr. *V.S.* 2.4.2 || **to be led** *or* **brought (forward)** Men. *Dysc.* 919 Plot. 6.4.1; ἐπὶ συμφορὰς to misfortunes And. 2.9 || *fig.* **to be brought into usage, become customary** Chrysip. 3.198.27 (Ath. 565a) | **to be habituated** *or* **educated** Epic. 41.12; ἐπιεικῶς τοῖς ἔθεσι π. to be educated to live in accordance with good customs Aristot. *E.N.* 1180a 8 Ⓑ *fig.* **to be induced** *or* **driven, allow oneself to be induced** *or* **convinced** ▸ εἴς τι το, toward sthg. Xen. *Mem.* 1.2.22; εἰς τοῦτ' ἤδη τινὲς ὀργῆς προῆχθησαν ὥστ(ε) ... some have already reached this pitch of anger Isocr. 20.8; ▸ *with inf.*: εἰπεῖν to say Demosth. 21.79 Aristot. *Phys.* 194a 31 Pol. 5.33.8; γράφειν to write Pol. 3.4.13; ▸ *with inf. implied* Demosth. 18.269 Ⓒ *fig.* **to be made to advance, be augmented, progress,** *for better or for worse* Demosth. 19.266; τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς for the good men Men. *Dysc.* 278 Diod. 18.48.5 || **to be placed ahead, be first, precede** Ios. *A.I.* 4.8.44 (306) || *philos. Stoic.* **to be superior** *or* **preferable** Stoic. 3.31.9 (Diog. 7.106), 3.32.35 (Diog. 7.109); ἀξίᾳ in valor Stoic. 3.30.18 (Stob. 2.7.7f) | τὸ προηγμένον indifferent thing (inasmuch as being neither good nor bad) that is nonetheless worthy of choice (*ex.* life, health *etc.*; *opp. to* τὸ ἀποπροηγμένον: death, disease *etc.*) Stoic. 3.29.32 (Sext. *S.* 11.59), 3.31.14 (Stob. 2.7.7g), 3.32.24 (Stob. 2.7.7b) *etc.*

προαγωγεία -ας, ἡ [προαγωγός] **bringing to s.o.'s wishes, inducement to prostitution, facilitation of prostitution** Xen. *Symp.* 4.61 Plat. *Theaet.* 150a Aeschn. 1.14 Aristot. *E.N.* 1131a 7 *etc.*

προαγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [προαγωγός] **procurator:** π. τῶν λημμάτων procurer of base gains DCass. 46.6.2 (*codd. corr. in* προσαγωγεύς).

προαγωγεύω [προαγωγός] ❶ *act.* **to induce into prostitution, prostitute** ▸ τινα s.o. Aeschn. 1.14 [Phoc.[1]] 177 Plut. *Sol.* 23.1; ἑαυτόν oneself Aristoph. *Nub.* 980; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to the will of s.o. Xen. *Symp.* 4.62 ❷ *pass.* **to be led to prostitute oneself** Theop.[1] 248.

προαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [προαγωγός] **carrying forward, recitation** An. *Seg.* p. 397H. || **promotion** Posid. 247; ἐν προαγωγῇ τινα ποιεῖσθαι to promote, favor s.o. Ios. *A.I.* 15.1.1 (2) | **high position** (**social** *or* **political**), **high rank, power** Pol. 15.34.5 Diod. 18.48.5 Arr. *EpictD.* 4.13.14 *etc.*; *pl.* Pol. 6.8.4 Ios. *A.I.* 18.6.1 (143) Arr. *EpictD.* 1.10 *title* || *philos.* **high value, worth** Arr. *EpictD.* 2.23.23 Stoic. 3.35.18 (Al. *An.* 167.17).

προαγωγία -ας, ἡ *v.l.*, *see* προαγωγεία.

πρὸἀγωγικός -όν [προαγωγός] **promoter, emanator,** *of God* Dion.[21] 3.712c *al.* || **corrupter, seducer** Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 163.

προάγωγός -όν [προάγω] **that carries forward, that promotes:** πάντων all things Agath. 3.19 (*God*) || **that drives, that induces:** πρὸς τὸ ἄμετρον to excess An. *Subl.* 32.7 || *subst.* ὁ προαγωγός **corrupter, pimp, ruffian** Aristoph. *Ve.* 1028, *Ran.* 1079 Aeschn. 1.184; δούλη τινὸς προαγωγὸς οὖσ' ἐνετρύλλισεν τῷ δεσπότῃ being a slave and a ruffian of sorts, she tipped her master off Aristoph. *Th.* 341 | *fig.* Xen. *Symp.* 4.64.

προαγών -ῶνος, ὁ [πρό, ἀγών] **pre-contest, competition preceding the competition proper** Plat. *Leg.* 796d Philostr. *Gymn.* 11 | **preparatory exercise, trial, experiment:** τοῦ πολέμου of the war Phil.[2] *Sacr.* 4; τῆς ἀπολογίας of the defense Philostr. *Ap.* 7.35; τῆσδε τῆς γραφῆς of this trial Demosth. 22.59 | *of the pratical life as a prelude to the contemplative life* Phil.[2]

Fug. 36 || *at Athens*: **proagon**, *ceremony that preceded the dramatic contests* ARISTOPH. *title* AESCHN. 3.67 *etc.*

προᾰγωνίζομαι [προαγών] *impf.* προηγωνιζόμην || *fut.* προαγωνιοῦμαι || *aor.* προηγωνισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* προηγώνισμαι || *ppf.* προηγωνίσμην LUC. *Eun.* 4 ❶ *mid.* **to fight before, undergo an encounter ahead of time** ▸ τινι against s.o. THUC. 4.126.3; ▸ περί τινος for sthg. DIOD. 19.26.9; οὐ προηγωνισμένη δύναμις **fresh troops** HDN.[1] 3.7.6 || **to fight first** (*in competition*), **prove oneself in contest, practice,** *of athletes* PHIL.[2] *Deus* 38, *Praem.* 157 (*pf. ptc.* προηγωνισμένος) || **to compete, fight before** ▸ τινος s.o. DIOD. 17.34.1 DION. 4.16.3 | **to compete, fight in defense** *or* **in favor** ▸ τινος of s.o. or sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.55, *al.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.18.4, 1.25.2; ▸ *abs.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.252, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be fought over in precedence, be competed over first,** *of wrestling* PLUT. *Arist.* 12.2 | *fig.* LUC. *Eun.* 4.

προᾰγώνισμα -ατος, τό [προαγωνίζομαι] **fight that precedes:** τόδε μὲν τῆς ναυμαχίας προαγώνισμα ἦν this was the prelude to the sea-battle APP. 11.22.

προᾰγωνιστέον [προαγωνίζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fight first:** ἀγῶνας καὶ προαγῶνας ... προαγωνιστέον it is necessary to uphold contests and pre-contests PLAT. *Leg.* 796d.

προᾰγωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [προαγωνίζομαι] **that fights in favor of, defender, champion** STRAB. 16.4.25 LUC. *Salt.* 14; τοῦ δικαίου of justice PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 232, *see Praem.* 59.

προᾰδῑκέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀδικέω] ❶ *act.* **to be first to offend** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1425b 6 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.303 ❷ *pass.* **to be first to take offense** DEMOSTH. 18.181 AESCHN. 3.133 *etc.*

προᾰδῡνᾰτέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀδυνατέω] to be exhausted HP. *Prorrh.* 1.8 (*v.l.*).

προᾴδω [πρό, ᾄδω] ❶ *act.* **to make prelude** AESCHN. 2.163; τὴν πόλιν celebrating the city HIM. 39.3 (*conject.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be sung first** POLL. 4.112.

προαθετέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀθετέω] ❶ *act.* **to refute first as spurious** SCH. OD. 2.322 ❷ *pass.* **to be refuted first as spurious** SCH. OD. 1.185.

προαθλέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀθλέω] **to fight first,** *in competition* SCH. PIND. *O.* 8.71.

προαθροΐζω [πρό, ἀθροΐζω] ❶ *act.* **to collect, gather previously:** χρήματα money DCASS. 60.27.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be collected** *or* **gathered previously** GAL. 4.590 POLL. 2.204.

προαιδέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, αἰδέομαι] **to have an obligation, have a debt of gratitude** ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 1.61.3 (*ppf. 3. pl.* προαιδέατο), 3.140.2 (*Ion. pres.* -εῦμαι).

πρόαιθρον -ου, τό [πρό, αἴθρα] **open vestibule** *P*FLOR. 56.14 (III[CE]).

προαικίζομαι [πρό, αἰκίζω] **to torture first** (*of death*): μάστιξιν **with whips** IOS. *B.I.* 2.14.9 (306); δεσμοῖς with chains IOS. *B.I.* 4.4.3 (259).

προαινίσσομαι [πρό, αἰνίσσομαι] **to indicate** *or* **hint previously** HERACLIT.[2] 66.

Πρόαινος -ου, ὁ **Proainos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.11.

προαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [προαιρέω] Ⓐ **prefering, preference** PLAT. *Parm.* 143c Ⓑ *usu.* **free choice** *or* **decision, freedom to choose** *or* **decide, free faculty of will** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1111b 5 PLUT. *Cor.* 32.5, *al.* ACH. 8.18.2 *etc.*; *with* βούλησις DEMOSTH. 44.57; ≠ βούλησις ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1111b 20; *opp. to* ἀνάγκη ISOCR. 1.10 | ἐκ προαιρέσεως following free decision, deliberately, intentionally, freely ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1135b 25 = προαιρέσει PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.86 = κατὰ προαίρεσιν ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1223a 17, *Pol.* 1280a 34 STOIC. 2.281.9 (AET. 1.29.7) *etc.*; κατὰ προαίρεσιν *with subst.* deliberate, intentional, voluntary LYCURG. 148 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1015a 33 ZEN[1]. 1.52.35 (STOB. 2.7.11g) *etc.*; παρὰ τὴν προαίρεσιν against one's will: *with subst.* involuntary, not by will ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1015a 33 || **deliberation, decision, proposal, plan, design, intent, intention** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095a 14 POL. 3.8.4, 5 *etc.*; ≠ πρᾶξις PLAT. *Def.* 413a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094a 2; πράγματος of an accomplishment DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 50; τῶν πρακτῶν of actions ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1025b 24; καλῶν ἔργων of good deeds STOB. 4.2.19; ▸ π. τινος intention of s.o. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.106 | **opinion, point of view** POL. 39.3.9 Ⓒ **mode of action** *or* **thought, conduct, comportment** POL. 7.13.4, 18.3.3, *al.*; *in pl.* ISOCR. 1.9 | π. τοῦ βίου **chosen mode of living, lifestyle,** moral conduct DEMOSTH. 23.141, 51.2 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 32, *al.*; *also* occupation, profession PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.194 | π. τῆς πολιτείας political intent *or* ideal, political conduct DEMOSTH. 18.192, 19.27 = π. καὶ πολιτεία DEMOSTH. 18.93, 292 = π. τῶν κοινῶν DEMOSTH. 18.292 = κοιναὶ προαιρέσεις (*opp. to* τὰ τοῦ καθ' ἡμέραν βίου συμβόλαια) DEMOSTH. 18.210 = προαιρέσεις DEMOSTH. 18.206; *also in sg.* προαίρεσις DEMOSTH. 18.306 POL. 2.42.4 | **reputation** POL. 9.9.10 | **good disposition, favor, eagerness** *I*SYLL.[3] 593.4 (II[BCE]) *P*GISS. 68.10 (II[CE]) || **part, branch, direction:** τῆς πολιτείας of political activity DEMOSTH. 18.59 | **political party** DEMOSTH. 10.4, 13.8; αἱ τοῦ δήμου π. the popular party DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.2 | **school, sect** (*philos. etc.*) PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1037b; αἱ ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ π. philosophical schools LUC. *Demon.* 4.

προαιρετέον [προαιρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to select a preference, it is necessary to prefer** PLAT. *Rp.* 535a; ▸ τι ἀντί τινος sthg. in preference to sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.10.

προαιρετικός -ή -όν [προαιρέω] **inclined to choose, tending toward, that which directs** ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1237b 35, *E.E.* 1216a 25 *etc.* || **that chooses freely, deliberate** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106b 36; τῆς ψυχῆς τὸ πρακτικὸν καὶ προαιρετικόν the active and deliberative part of the soul PLUT. *Cor.* 32.8 | **free, voluntary** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.22 (*opp. to* κατηναγκασμένος) GAL. 5.520 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ προαιρετικά **the things dependent on will** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.8, *al.* (*opp. to* τὰ ἀπροαίρετα) | **free will** CLEM. *Str.* 2.14.61.2, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* προαιρετικῶς **freely, voluntarily** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 88 *etc.*

προαιρετός -ή -όν [προαιρέω] **chosen, elected** *I*SYLL.[3] 241.130 (IV[BCE]) || **that is decided** *or* **deliberated** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1025b 24, *E.N.* 1113a 10 ◆ *adv.* προαιρετῶς **deliberately, voluntarily** AET. 1.29.3 [GAL.] *Intr.* 19.452.

προαιρέω, *contr.* [πρό, αἱρέω] *impf.* προῄρουν, *mid.* προῃρούμην || *fut.* προαιρήσω, *mid.* προαιρήσομαι || *aor*[t]. προεῖλον, *mid.* προειλόμην || *pf.* προῄρηκα PLAT. *Ax.* 369d, *mid. pass.* προῄρημαι || *ppf.* προῃρήκειν CATENA *Mat.* p. 355.20, *mid.* προῃρήμην || *aor. pass.* προῃρέθην ❶ *act.* **to draw forward, pull out, take** (*provisions etc.*); ἐκ τοῦ ταμιείου from the pantry THPHR. *Ch.* 4.6 LUC. *Rhet.* 17, *see* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 419 MEN. *Sam.* 230; ἐντεῦθεν **from there** (*i.e.* from the public store) THUC. 8.90.5 ❷ *mid.* **to pull out** (*for oneself*): ▸ τι ἔκ τινος sthg. **from** sthg. PLAT. *Lys.* 206e || **to choose, decide** *or* **will in preference, prefer, select, nominate** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Crit.* 52e, *Prot.* 327a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.129 *etc.*; *opp. to* φεύγω ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172a 25 | ▸ τι ἔκ τινος sthg. **from** *or* **out of** sthg. PLAT. *HipMa.* 299d, *Pol.* 292b LUC. *Anach.* 14; ▸ τί τινος sthg. **in preference to** sthg. HDN.[1] 6.8.6 = τι ἀντί τινος XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.12, *Lac.* 9.6 | ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Lach.* 200e XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.5; ▸ τινά πρό τινος s.o. in preference to s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245b | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Dem.* 381b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1351a 26 EPIC. 1.20 LUC. *V.H.* 1 38 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1111b 14, *al.* | *strengthd. with* μᾶλλον XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.2; *with* μάλιστα LUC. *Anach.* 14 | **to elect, designate** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298b 27 (*dub. read.*) || **to decide, deliberate, propose, undertake, set about** (*without the idea of preference or choice*): ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.285 LYCURG. 5; ▸ *with inf.* LYS. 30.31 PLAT. *Phil.* 28b DEMOSTH. 18.176, *Pr.* 50.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1290b 25 | **to be willing** PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 96; *opp. to* μὴ θέλειν PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.32.

προαισθάνομαι [πρό, αἰσθάνομαι] *impf.* προῃσθανόμην || *fut.* προαισθήσομαι SCH. THUC. 6.40.1 || *aor*[t]. προῃσθόμην || *pf.* προῄσθημαι; **to realize previously, understand first, have a hint of, presage** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 3.38.6, 5.58.1 XEN. *An.* 1.1.7 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.95 *etc.* = τινος THUC. 3.102.3 ARISTOT. *S.E.* 176b 26 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 258.

προαίσθησις -εως, ἡ [προαισθάνομαι] **presentiment** PLUT. *Sanit.* 127d.

προαισυμνάω, *contr.* [πρό, αἰσυμνάω] **to preside over a council of** αἰσυμνάται *I*SYLL.[3] 1011.10 (III-II[BCE]) *etc.* • *also* προαισιμνάω || *aor. subj. 3. sg.* προαισιμνάσῃ || *aor. ptc. pass.* προαισιμναθείς.

προαιτέω, *contr.* [πρό, αἰτέω] **to ask first** ▸ τί τινα sthg. from s.o. DCASS. 55.5.3.

προαιτία -ας, ἡ [προαίτιος] **first cause, preliminary cause** DAMASC. *Pr.* 122.

προαιτιάομαι, *contr.* [προαίτιος] **to accuse first:** προηιτιασάμεθα Ἰουδαίους τε καὶ Ἕλληνας πάντας ὑφ' ἁμαρτίαν εἶναι **we have already earlier accused the Jews and the Greeks of all being in sin** NT *Rom.* 3.9.

προαίτιον -ου, τό DAMASC. *Pr.* 31 (*bis*), *see* προαιτία.

προαίτιος -ον [πρό, αἰτία] **that precedes the case** AMM. *in Int.* 134.4 (≠ αἴτιος).

προαιχμαλωτίζομαι [πρό, αἰχμαλωτίζω] **to be reduced to slavery first** ORIG. *Sellez.* 14.22.

προαιώνιος -ον [πρό, αἰών] **that is first in time, eternal** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.265 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* προαιωνίως **eternally** DION.[21] *D.N.* 5.4.

προακμάζω [πρό, ἀκμάζω] **to mature early in time, be premature** HSCH. *s.v.* πρόδρομα | **to reach puberty too fast** ORIB. *Inc.* 18.8 || **to be in adolescence, be in the first part of adulthood** HP. *Coac.* 7.625.

προακμαστικῶς [προακμάζω] **prematurely** AET.[1] 5.53 (32.16).

προᾰκολουθέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀκολουθέω] **to precede** ASCL. 371.26.

προᾰκονάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀκονάω] **to sharpen first** *or* **at the point:** *pass.* HSCH. *s.v.* προκαταθήγεσθαι.

προᾰκοντίζω [πρό, ἀκοντίζω] **to launch as missile:** *pass.* LUC. *Tim.* 3.

προᾰκούω [πρό, ἀκούω] **to sense first, hear** *or* **apprehend first** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 2.5.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.21 IOS. *A.I.* 8.12.3 (301); ▸ π. περί τινος to hear it said first, be informed first DEMOSTH. 22.35 = π. τινος POL. 10.5.5; *with* ὅτι that HDT. 8.79.2; *with* ὡς that HDT. 6.16.2 | **to have the opportunity to hear first** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 161 PLOT. 6.7.1 (*with* προοράω).

προακροβολίζομαι [πρό, ἀκροβολίζομαι] **to launch missiles first** (*in battle*), **engage in skirmishes** POLL. 1.163 *etc.*

προακτέον [προάγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to carry before** PORPH. *Abst.* 3.18.

προακτικός -όν [προάγω] **that makes advance,**

that promotes ASCL. 146.6 ‖ *intrans.* that proceeds forward HSCH.

προακτός -όν [προάγω] **brought forward, scheduled** THEM. *Or.* 11.147d.

προαλγέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀλγέω] **to suffer first** ▸ *with acc. of the painful part* HP. *Prorrh.* 1.21 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 586b 31 | ▸ *abs.* **to suffer, experience pain first** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.160.

προάλείφω [πρό, ἀλείφω] ❶ *act.* **to anoint first** AEN. 34.1 | **to oil first** RUF. (ORIB. 8.40.3) ❷ **to anoint oneself first** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.90a) DIOSC.[2] 3.45 *CCA* 8.3.156.

προάλής -ές [πρό, ἅλλομαι] **sloping** IL. 21.262 (*terrain*) | **that precipitates, impetuous** AP. 3.73 (*water*) ‖ *fig.* **brash, precipitous, rash** VT *Sir.* 30.8 AP.[7] *Pron.* 21.23 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.77 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **προαλῶς inconsiderately, rashly** SYN. *epist.* 143 ‖ *compar.* **προαλέστερον** STRAB. 12.3.19.

προάλίζω [πρό, ἁλίζω] ❶ *act.* **to collect** *or* **accumulate first,** *fig.* IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.25 (261) ❷ *pass.* **to be collected** *or* **accumulated first** AEN. 17.4 (*conject.*).

προάλίσκομαι [πρό, ἁλίσκομαι] **to be taken** *or* **captured first** IOS. *B.I.* 5.9.3 (374) (*pf. ptc.* **προεαλωκότα**); *fig.* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 17d ‖ **to be condemned first** DEMOSTH. 22.7 (*aor.* **προήλω**).

προάλιώτας -α, ὁ [πρό, ἁλία] *Dor.* **president of ἁλία** *I*SYLL.[3] 295.6 (IV[BCE]).

προαλλάσσομαι [πρό, ἀλλάσσω] **to exchange first** HSCH. (*s.v.* **προαμείβεσθαι**).

προαλλοιόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀλλοιόω] **to change early** *or* **prematurely** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.1 (*aor.* **προηλλοίωσε**).

προάλλομαι [πρό, ἅλλομαι] **to jump ahead** QS 4.510.

προαλῶς *adv., see* **προαλής**.

προαμ- *see* **προαν-**.

προαμάρτάνω [πρό, ἁμαρτάνω] **to err first:** *subst. ptc.* **ὁ προαμαρτήσας one who has sinned in the past** ORIG. *Hler.* 5.10 = **ὁ προημαρτηκώς** NT *2Cor.* 12.21, 13.2 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **τὰ προημαρτημένα previous errors, preceding blameworthy acts** *or* **sins** IOS. *B.I.* 1.24.4 (481) *etc.*

προάμείβομαι [πρό, ἀμείβω] *aor.* **προημειψάμην; to receive first** PLAT. *Leg.* 921e ‖ **to exchange first** HSCH. • *act.* **προαμείβω** HSCH. *s.v.* **προαμεύω**.

προάμέλγω [πρό, ἀμέλγω] **to milk first, in anticipation** PAEG. 1.4.

προάμεντής -οῦ, ὁ [προαμεύω] **that works before** (*everyone else*) HSCH.

προάμεύω *Dor.* **προαμείβω**, *see* **προαμείβομαι** HSCH. (*see*).

προάμῦνομαι [πρό, ἀμύνω] **to take defensive measures first** THUC. 3.12 | **τὸν ... ἐχθρὸν οὐχ ὧν δρᾷ μόνον, ἀλλὰ καὶ διανοίας προαμύνεσθαι χρή it is necessary to defend against the enemy by anticipating not only their actions but also their thoughts** THUC. 6.38.

πρόαν *see* **πρώην**.

προαναβαίνω [πρό, ἀναβαίνω] **to ascend first: ἐς τὸν ἐλάσσω λόφον to the lowest hill** THUC. 3.112; **ἐπὶ τὴν ναῦν to the ship** POLYAEN. 6.8.

προαναβάλλομαι [πρό, ἀναβάλλω] **to prelude** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1267 ISOCR. 12.39.

προαναβλέπω [πρό, ἀναβλέπω] **to anticipate** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.418A.

προαναβοάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναβοάω] **to cry out first** DEM.[2] 16.

προαναβολή -ῆς, ἡ [προαναβάλλω] **prelude, part preceding the proem** SCH. PIND. *N.* 10.61.

προαναγαργάρίζομαι [πρό, ἀναγαργαρίζω] **to gargle, do a gargle first** GAL. 14.305.

προαναγι(γ)νώσκω [πρό, ἀναγι(γ)νώσκω] **to read first** IOS. *V.* 44 (224) PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 36e ‖ **to read** (*ahead*) **in a loud voice** DCASS. 38.2.1; *of a master* PLUT. *An seni* 790e.

προανάγκάζω [πρό, ἀναγκάζω] **to compel before** THEM. *Or.* 6.74b | *pass.* HARP.[1] *s.v.* **ἐκ προαγωγῆς**.

προαναγόρευσις -εως, ἡ [προαναγορεύω] **prediction** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.404C.

προανάγορεύω [πρό, ἀναγορεύω] **to predict, prophesy** HIPPOL. *Antichr.* 6.2 *etc.*

προαναγράφω [πρό, ἀναγράφω] ❶ *act.* **to inscribe, register first** APP. 17.145 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* APP. 13.6 ❸ *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* **προαναγεγραμμένος written first** IOS. *A.I.* 1.3.4 (88).

προαναγυμνάζω [πρό, ἀναγυμνάζω] **to exercise, practice first** PHRYN. *S.P.* p. 105.

προανάγω [πρό, ἀνάγω] ❶ *act.* **to make ascend first** ▸ **τινὰ ἐπί τινος** *s.o.* **on sthg.** IOS. *B.I.* 1.2.4 (57) (*v.l.*) ❷ *medio- pass.* **to set sail first** THUC. 8.11 (*pf. ptc. mid.* **προανηγμένος**) POLYAEN. 4.2.22.

προαναδείκνῡμι [πρό, ἀναδείκνυμι] **to show first** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.36B, *al.*

προανάδειξις -εως, ἡ [προαναδείκνυμι] **foretelling, presaging** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.376E, *al.*

προαναδίδωμι [πρό, ἀναδίδωμι] *act.* **to concede first** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 17.9 ‖ *pass.* **to receive a concession already** *P*RYL. 90.22 (III[CE]).

προαναζέω [πρό, ἀναζέω] **to boil first** GAL. 12.915.

προαναζητέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναζητέω] **to research first** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.157A.

προαναζωγράφέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναζωγραφέω] **to sketch** BAS. *Spir.* 3.5.22 *etc.*

προαναζώννῡμι [πρό, ἀναζώννυμι] **to gird oneself first, prepare oneself** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 26.1.

προαναθλίβω [πρό, ἀναθλίβω] **to compress first** ORIB. *Ecl.* 84.2.

προαναθρέω [πρό, ἀναθρέω] **to keep watch first** HSCH.

προαναθρῴσκω [πρό, ἀναθρῴσκω] **to jump on first** HSCH.

προαναίρεσις -εως, ἡ [προαναιρέω] **killing first** ▸ **τινος** *s.o.* POLYAEN. 5.11.

προαναιρέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναιρέω] *fut.* **προαναιρήσω** ‖ *aor*[1]. **προανεῖλον**, *mid.* **προανειλόμην** ‖ *pf.* **προανῄρηκα**, *mid. pass.* **προανῄρημαι** ‖ *ppf.* **προανῄρήκειν** IOS. *A.I.* 20.149 ‖ *aor. pass.* **προανῃρέθην** ❶ *act.* **to take away first, eliminate** *or* **take out in anticipation** ▸ **τι** sthg. DEMOSTH. 19.183 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1418b 11; ▸ **τί τινος** sthg. **ahead of** sthg. PLUT. *Curios.* 517a | **to take away from** *or* **take out first, kill first** ▸ **τινα** *s.o.* ISOCR. 12.34 PLUT. *Caes.* 28.1 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 25 *etc.*; **τινὰ φαρμάκοις** *s.o.* **with poisons** IOS. *A.I.* 15.4.1 (89) ❷ *mid.* **to catch first** ▸ **τι** *s.o.* POLL. 9.104 ❸ *pass.* **to be elected** *I*SYLL.[3] 1045 *etc.* ‖ **to be taken away first,** *of a statue* PLUT. *Praec.* 820e ‖ **to be killed first** HLD. 9.24.5.

προαναισίμόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναισιμόω] **to use** *or* **consume first:** *pass.* **ἐν τῷ προαναισιμωνέμῳ χρόνῳ πρότερον ἢ ἐμὲ γενέσθαι in the time that elapsed before I was born** HDT. 2.11.4.

προαναισχυντέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναισχυντέω] **to take first place in shamelessness** HYP. 1.3.

προανακάθαίρω [πρό, ἀνακαθαίρω] ❶ *act.* **to remove, take away first** ▸ **τί τινος sthg. before sthg.** PROCL. *in Alc.* 251 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* AN. *in Theaet.* 2.10.

προανάκειμαι [πρό, ἀνάκειμαι] **to be dedicated first** IOS. *A.I.* 12.2.9 (77).

προανακεφάλαίωσις -εως, ἡ [πρό, ἀνακεφαλαίωσις] **summary made at the beginning** SCH. IL. 15.56 *etc.*

προανακηρυξις -εως, ἡ [προανακηρύσσω] **first proclamation** HSCH. *etc.*

προανακηρύσσω [πρό, ἀνακηρύσσω] **to proclaim first** IO. *HMt* 7.142C, *al. etc.*

προανακῑνέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀνακινέω] ❶ *act.* **to move first, to examine first,** *fig.*: ▸ **τι** sthg. PLUT. *Frig.* 948c ‖ **to move the limbs first to warm them up: οὐδὲν προανακινήσας without any preamble** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416a 2 ❷ *pass.*: **προανακινεῖσθαι τοῖς Νομαδικοῖς τοὺς πρὸς Ῥωμαίους ἀγῶνας the wrestling competition against the Romans was the Numidians' first trial** PLUT. *CMa.* 26.4.

προανακινητέον [προανακινέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to exercise first:** ἑαυτούς **oneselves** AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.14).

προανακλαίομαι [πρό, ἀνακλαίω] **to lament first** ▸ **τι** sthg. DION. 10.49.3.

προανακλῖνω [πρό, ἀνακλίνω] **to batter first** PROC.[1] *B.* 6.13.12.

προανακοινόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἀνακοινόω] **to flow together first,** *of rivers* PAUS. 8.35.1 ‖ **to participate first** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.75D.

προανακόπτω [πρό, ἀνακόπτω] **to cut first:** τάς ὕλας **the woods** IOS. *B.I.* 3.6.2 (118) ‖ *fig.* **to preclude** CLEM. *Str.* 3.12.82.1 *etc.*

προανακουφίζω [πρό, ἀνακουφίζω] **to alleviate first** SOR. 1.57.6.

προανακράζω [πρό, ἀνακράζω] *pf.* **προανακέκραγα** ‖ *ppf.* **προανακεκράγειν** *and* **προανεκεκράγειν; to proclaim first** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.378D, *al. etc.*

προανακρῑνω [πρό, ἀνακρίνω] **to examine first, make a preliminary examination** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298a 31.

προανακρούομαι [πρό, ἀνακρούω] ❶ *mid.* **to rein in, arrest,** *a horse* HSCH. ‖ *mus.* **to sound first** PLUT. *An seni* 790e; ▸ **τι** sthg. PLUT. *Symp.* 161c; *fig.* DION. *Rh.* 9.7 | *fig.* **to treat first, examine first** PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 996b (*with* **προαναφωνέω**); **to state beforehand** *P*OXY. 2399.46; **τί δή μοι ταυτὶ προανακέκρουσται; why have I made this premise?** PHILOSTR.[1] *pref.* 2 ❷ *pass.* **to be halted first, be arrested first,** *of diseases* PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 150 (*aor. opt. pass.* **προανακρουσθείη**).

προανακτάομαι [πρό, ἀνακταόμαι] **to recuperate in advance: κάματον fatigue** PORPH. *ad Il.* 19.222 (*cod.* **προσ-**).

προαναλαμβάνω [πρό, ἀναλαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* **to take first,** *fig.*: **βραχὺ τοῖς χρόνοις προαναλαβεῖν τὴν ἱστορίαν to move the historical narrative forward in time a little** DIOD. 17.5.3 ‖ **to relieve first, prevent,** *s.o. who is about to throw themselves to earth* IOS. *A.I.* 16.4.4 (126) ‖ **to prepare** PHILUM. (AET.[1] 16.38) ❷ *pass.* **to be taken first, be absorbed first** ATH. 2.45e (*aor. inf. pass.* **προαναληφθῆναι**) ‖ **to be prepared** SOR. 2.53.3 (*conject.*).

προαναλάμπω [πρό, ἀναλάμπω] **to shine first** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.173D, *al.*

1. προαναλέγω [πρό, ἀναλέγω] ❶ *act.* **to collect first** *P*SB 4425.3.10 (II[CE]) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* GEOP. 10.22.1.

2. προαναλέγω [πρό, ἀναλέγω] **to say first:** *pass.* *P*M.CHR. 31.5.25, 9.1 (II[BCE]).

προαναλείφω [πρό, ἀναλείφω] **to anoint first:** *pass.* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.20.

προἀνᾰλίσκω [πρό, ἀναλίσκω] ❶ *act.* **to expend first, pay out in advance** (*money etc.*) THUC. 1.141.5 LYS. 19.57 DEMOSTH. 41.11 ‖ **to ruin first: τῆς γνώσεως ἑαυτούς themselves before arriving at knowledge** PLUT. *Curios.* 517a | **ἑαυτοὺς π. to commit suicide** DCASS. 59.18.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be used first** HP. *Vict.* 2.42 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 349b 11 ‖ **to succumb first** THUC. 7.81.5 DCASS. 43.4.5 AEL. *V.H.* 3.44.

προαναλογία -ας, ἡ [πρό, ἀναλογία] **preliminary relation** DAMASC. *Pr.* 118.

προαναλογίζω [πρό, ἀναλογίζω] **to consider preliminarily:** *pass.* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.38.6.

προανάλωμα -ατος, τό [προαναλίσκω] **preliminary expenditure, advance disbursement** ARTEMID. 1.70 • *also* προανήλωμα *in pap.*

προαναμάλάσσω [πρό, ἀναμαλάσσω] **to soften** *or* **make mild first,** HP. *Art.* 79.

προαναμανθάνω [πρό, ἀναμανθάνω] **to learn first** CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 43, *al.*

προαναμέλπω [πρό, ἀναμέλπω] **to intone first** VT *Wis.* 18.9.

προαναμιμνήσκω [πρό, ἀναμιμνήσκω] **to remember first** GAL. 12.2, *al.*

προαναμορφόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναμορφόω] **to prefigure** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.107C, *al.*

προαναξέω [πρό, ἀναξέω] **to scratch out first** GAL. 13.794.

προαναξηραίνω [πρό, ἀναξηραίνω] ❶ *act.* **to wipe away first** GAL. 12.318, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be wiped away first** GAL. 6.266 (*pf. ptc. mid.* προανεξηραμμένος).

προαναπαύω [πρό, ἀναπαύω] ❶ *act.* **to make rest first** GAL. 12.683 ❷ *mid.* **to cease, die first** DION.[21] (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.24.4).

προαναπείθω [πρό, ἀναπείθω] **to reassure first** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.68A, *al.*

προαναπέμπω [πρό, ἀναπέμπω] **to drive back, retract:** τὸν τόνον **the accent** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 62.

προαναπέτομαι {πρό, ἀναπέτομαι] **to fly away first** GREG. *Or.* 21.25.17.

προαναπηδάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναπηδάω] **to jump up first, throw oneself first, precede** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.11B, *al.* CASS. 1 (*of flames*).

προαναπίμπλημι [πρό, ἀναπίμπλημι] **to fill up first** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 60.5 *etc.*

προαναπίπτω [πρό, ἀναπίπτω] **to fall first, be despondent** *or* **downcast first** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 82, *Mos.* 1.38; τὴν γνώμην **in spirit** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 66.

προαναπλάσσω, *Att.* προαναπλάττω [πρό, ἀναπλάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to fashion first** (*with the mind*), **imagine first** ▸ τι sthg. STOIC. 3.131.28 (GAL. 5.417.18); τὶ ἐπὶ τό βέλτιον sthg. **for the better than it is in reality** HIPPAR.[2] 90.12 ❷ *pass.* **to be first assumed to exist** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.250.

προαναπλέω [πρό, ἀναπλέω] **to sail first** *1*IG 2.[2]1028.27 (II-I[BCE]) || **to go up (the Nile) first by sailing** *p*MICH.ZEN. 57.12 (III[BCE]).

προαναπληρόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναπληρόω] **to fulfill first** VT *Wis.* 19.4.

προαναπνέω [πρό, ἀναπνέω] **to breathe first, inhale first** PLUT. *Frig.* 949c (*dub. read.*).

προαναπνοή -ῆς, ἡ [προαναπνέω] **breathing in advance** GAL. 5.159.

προαναποφωνέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀνά, ἀποφωνέω] **to proclaim first** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.908C.

προαναπτύσσω [πρό, ἀναπτύσσω] **to disclose first** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.607A.

προαναρπάζω [πρό, ἀναρπάζω] **to apprehend first, assault first** DEMOSTH. 21.125; τινὰ τῆς παρασκευῆς sthg. **before being ready** PLUT. *Pomp.* 76.5.

προαναρρήγνῡμι [πρό, ἀναρρήγνυμι] **to make explode first** EUSTATH. 1524.42.

προανάρρησις -εως, ἡ [πρό, ἀνάρρησις] **prediction** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.39D, *al. etc.*

προαναρτάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναρτάω] **to hold in suspense:** τὸν λόγον **the discourse** ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 412.9.

προάναρχος -ον [πρό, ἄναρχος] **that is first, that precedes** PROC. *epist.* (*PG* 87.2792[h]A).

προανασείω [πρό, ἀνασείω] ❶ *act.* **to shake, agitate before:** τὰ ὅπλα **the weapons** DIOD. 5.29.2 || **to shake, agitate first,** *fig.*: τοιούτοις λόγοις προανασείσας τὸν δῆμον **after having shaken the people with these words** PLUT. *C.G.* 4.1 ❷ *pass.*: δίκαι τῷ Νασικᾷ προανεσείοντο Nasika **was threatened with legal charges** PLUT. *T.G.* 21.4.

προανασκευάζομαι [πρό, ἀνασκευάζω] **to carry away previously** DION. 6.3.1 (*pf. ptc. mid.*; *conject.*); τὰ λαμπρότατα τῶν κειμηλίων προανεσκεύαστο **he had made provisions to carry away the most precious of the treasures** IOS. *B.I.* 1.13.9 (268) | ▸ *abs.* τῶν περὶ Ἀντίγονον προανεσκευασμένων **since the troops of Antigonus had already been ravaged** IOS. *B.I.* 1.15.6 (297).

προανασκοπέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἀνασκοπέω] **to consider beforehand:** μηδὲν τοῦ ὀνήσοντος π. **not to give a thought to what could be useful** IOS. *A.I.* 17.6.3 (156).

προαναστέλλω [πρό, ἀναστέλλω] ❶ *act.* **to suppress previously:** τὸν κόρον satiety ARISTAEN. 2.1 ❷ *pass. or surg.* **to be opened first** SOR. *Sem.* 2.

προαναστέφομαι [πρό, ἀναστέφω] **to be crowned first** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.8.32.

προαναστολή -ῆς, ἡ [προαναστέλλω] *surg.* **first incision** PAEG. 6.103 *etc.*

προαναστομόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναστομόω] **to open first** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.197.

προανάσυρμα -ατος, τό [πρό, ἀνασύρω] *lit.*, **being too ready to lift the skirt** (*of a girl*), EUB. 138 POLL. 3.21.

προανατάσσω [πρό, ἀνατάσσω] **to put before** VT *Ps.* 136.6.

προανατείνω [πρό, ἀνατείνω] **to stretch forward over:** τὸν θυρεὸν ὑπὲρ τῆς κεφαλῆς **the shield over the head** IOS. *B.I.* 6.1.6 (58) || **to elevate, raise first** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.1.3.

προανατείχισμα -ατος, τό [πρό, ἀνατείχισμα] **fortification, rampart** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.173D (*fig.*).

προανατέλλω [πρό, ἀνατέλλω] **to rise first** TIM.[2] 97a PLUT. *Par. min.* 308a (*Janus*) *etc.*

προανατέμνω [πρό, ἀνατέμνω] ❶ *act. anat.* **to section first** GAL. 2.504 || **to open first:** τὴν εἰς σωτηρίαν ὁδόν **the way to salvation** PHIL.[2] *QuGen.* 2.41 ❷ *pass.* **to be sectioned first** GAL. 2.300.

προανατίθημι [πρό, ἀνατίθημι] **to dedicate first:** *pass. 1*TAM 2.408.18 (II[CE]).

προανατολή -ῆς, ἡ [προαναστέλλω] **first rising,** *of stars* PTOL.[4] *Aem.* 8.4.

προανατρέχω [πρό, ἀνατρέχω] **to run away first, escape** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.11B.

προανατρῖβω [πρό, ἀνατρίβω] **to rub first** GAL. 12.407.420 DIOSC.[2] 2.115a.

προανατύπόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀνατυπόω] *act.* **to prefigure** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.41D *etc.* || *pass.* **to be prefigured** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5.[2]244C, *al.*

προανατύπωσις -εως, ἡ [προανατυπόω] **prefiguring** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.454A, *al. etc.*

προαναφαίνω [πρό, ἀναφαίνω] *act.* **to manifest first** ▸ τι sthg. PAUS. 4.10.7 *etc.* || *pass.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 280.

προαναφέρω [πρό, ἀναφέρω] ❶ *act.* **to carry ahead** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 777 ❷ *pass.* **to go upward first** ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 897a 28 || **to rise first,** *of stars* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 128; ▸ *with gen.* SEXT. *S.* 5.15.

προαναφθέγγομαι [πρό, ἀναφθέγγομαι] **to say first, say at the beginning of the discourse** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.160.

προαναφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [προαναφέρω] *astr., name of the twelfth astronomical place CCA* 8.1.156.4 *etc.*

προαναφῡράω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναφυράω] **to soak, impregnate first** ▸ τινι **with sthg.:** RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.53: *pass.*).

προαναφῡσάω *contr.* [πρό, ἀναφυσάω] **to play the aulos before a performance,** *to warm up the instrument* PLAT[1] 71.6 (*corr.*, προσαναcod.).

προαναφωνέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναφωνέω] ❶ *act.* **to pronounce** *or* **say first** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.7 | **to premise** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Pel.* 2.9 || **to say by way of introduction, make a preliminary exposition** ▸ τι (of) sthg. PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 996b (*with* προανακρούομαι) | **to proclaim first, presage, prognosticate** DION. *Rh.* 2.6 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be said, pronounced first** SEXT. *S.* 1.130 || **to be proclaimed first, be predicted** IO. *HCor.* 10.204C *etc.*

προαναφώνημα -ατος, τό [προαναφωνέω] **prior exclamation** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1 (*pref.*).

προαναφώνησις -εως, ἡ [προαναφωνέω] *rhet.* **saying first, anticipating in one's account** PLUT. *VHom.* 65 || **proem, prologue, introduction:** καὶ ἦν ὥσπερ ἐν δράματι προαναφώνησις καὶ προεισόδιον τὸ γινόμενον **and this was like the prologue and prelude to a drama that unfolded** HLD. 8.17.5 || **announcement, proclamation:** κήρυκος **of a herald** POSID. 247 | **prediction** CLEM. *Str.* 1.19.94.3 *etc.*

προαναχάλάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναχαλάω] ❶ *act.* **to relax first** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.31.3) ❷ *pass.* SOR. 4.9.3 (προσ- *cod.*).

προαναχωρέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναχωρέω] **to withdraw first** DCASS. 49.7.5; ▸ *with gen.* DAMASC. *Isid.* 64.

προαναχώρησις -εως, ἡ [προαναχωρέω] **first withdrawal** (*of a battle*) THUC. 4.128.4.

προαναψηφίζω [πρό, ἀναψηφίζω] **to deliberate before:** τοῖς ἐκείνῳ προανεψηφισμένοις **over that which they had decided** IOS. *A.I.* 18.8.2 (265).

προαναψῡχω [πρός, ἀναψύχω] **to refresh in addition** PAEG. 2.46.

προάνγρεσις, ἡ *Thess. 1*IG 9.2.461.28, *see* προαίρεσις.

προανδρίζω [πρό, ἀνδρίζω] **to prepare to be strong, give strength in advance** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.279A.

προανεγείρω [πρό, ἀνεγείρω] **to awaken first** ▸ τινὰ πρός τι s.o. with sthg. PROCL. *in Parm.* 606.

προανείργω [πρό, ἀνείργω] **to remove previously** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.325.

προανέλκω [πρό, ἀνέλκω] **to drag up first:** *pass.* AET. 5.6.1.

προανεννόητος -ον [πρό, ἀνεννόητος] **superior to all thought** IR. *Haer.* 1.11.3, *al.*

προανέρχομαι [πρό, ἀνέρχομαι] **to rise first** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 356b 26.

προάνεσις -εως, ἡ [πρό, ἄνεσις] **relaxing first** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.736.

προανευρῦνω [πρό, ἀνευρύνω] **to expand first** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.9.13) (*v.l.* προσ).

προανέχω [πρό, ἀνέχω] *impf.* προανεῖχον || *aor*[t]. προανέσχον HSCH. π3323 *etc.*; **to raise before:** κερατοειδεῖς π. γωνίας **to present horn-shaped cornices** IOS. *B.I.* 5.5.6 (225) (*of altars*) || *intrans.* **to rise up before, be prominent,** *of promontories* THUC. 7.34.2 (*v.l.*) | **to rise, stand out:** τοῦ λόφου **the hill** IOS. *B.I.* 5.4.4 (173) | *fig.* **to excel** ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 1.11.50.1; ▸ τινος over s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 4.2.1 (89).

προανήλωμα *see* προανάλωμα.

προανθέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀνθέω] **to flourish first** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.12 PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 161; ▸ τινος of sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.7 || **to flourish in advance** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.10.2 PLUT. *Isid.* 377c.

προάνθησις -εως, ἡ [προανθέω] **first flourishing** HSCH.

προανίημι [πρό, ἀνίημι] ❶ *act.* **to relax first** SOR. 1.65.4 (*corr.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be relaxed first** SOR. 1.65.6 || **to be dissolved first** GAL. 13.529.

Π

προανίπταμαι [πρό, ἀνίπταμαι] to start forward, start up CYR.[1] *Duod. Naum* 4.

προανίστημι [πρό, ἀνίστημι] ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. act., aor*^{s}*. act. and mid.*) to raise, erect before LIB. *Prog.* 12.22; ▸ τί τινος sthg. before s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.10 (173) ‖ to raise, erect (*for oneself*) before ▸ τί τινος sthg. before sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 5.3.2 (107) ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. mid., aor*^{r}*.* προανέστην, *pf.* -ηκα) to leap up first STRATT. 67; *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 258 | to rise up first (*from the table*) ACH. 5.18.1 | to rise up (*from bed* first (*of dawn*) POLL. 1.71.

προανιστορέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀνιστορέω] to cite first IUSTIN. *Dial.* 32.2 (*PG* 6.544A), *al.*

προανίσχω [προανέχω] to rise up, arise first PLUT. *Def. orac.* 427e | προανίσχουσα τῆς περιοίκου πάσης (Jerusalem) dominating all the surroundings IOS. *B.I.* 3.3.5 (54).

προανοίγω [πρό, ἀνοίγω] to open first MEGES (ORIB. 44.21.9) | *fig.* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 36d.

προανούσιος -ον [πρό, ἀνούσιος] presubstantial SYN. *H.* 1.152 (*divine intelligence*), *al.*

προανταναιρέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀνταναιρέω] to subtract, withdraw first: *pass.* *P*TEBT. 61b 219 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

προᾰνύ(τ)ω [πρό, ἀνύ(τ)ω] ❶ *act.* to carry forward, bring into effect XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.22 LUC. *Gall.* 1 ❷ *pass.* to be completed first SEXT. *S.* 8.1 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.18 (*aor. ptc.* προανυσθείς).

προανωθέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀνωθέω] to drive on first SOR. 4.8.4.

προαπαγγέλλω [πρό, ἀπαγγέλλω] to announce in advance AEN. 10.5 | warn in advance ▸ τινά τινι s.o. of sthg. VT *Ezek.* 33.9.

προαπάγγελμα -ατος, τό [προαπαγγέλλω] preannunciation, prediction, *in pl.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.3.5 (78) (*v.l.* προαγ-).

προαπαγορεύω [πρό, ἀπαγορεύω] to renounce, yield first LUC. *Anach.* 37 *etc.*; ποιεῖ προαπαγορεύειν (old age) makes me yield ISOCR. 15.59 | τὴν συμβίωσιν προαπηγόρευσεν (Salome) took the initiative in divorcing (*lit.* was first to repudiate her marriage) IOS. *A.I.* 15.7.10 (260).

προαπάγχομαι [πρό, ἀπάγχω] to throttle oneself, hang oneself first DCASS. 77.20.4.

προαπάγω [πρό, ἀπάγω] to move on, lead away first APP. 14.38.

προαπαίρω [πρό, ἀπαίρω] to move camp first DCASS. 36.48.4.

προαπαιτέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀπαιτέω] to ask first GAL. 14.577.

προαπᾰλείφω [πρό, ἀπαλείφω] to clear away first, delete (*from a list*) DCASS. 43.21.4.

προαπαλλάσσω *Att.* προαπαλλάττω [πρό, ἀπαλλάσσω] *aor.* προαπήλλαξα, *ptc. mid.* προαπαλλαξάμενος LIB. *Or.* 17.37 ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* προαπηλλαχότες ἦσαν DIOD. 18.15.2 ‖ *aor*^{t}*. pass.* προαπηλλάγην ❶ *act.* to remove first: π. ἐκ τῆς δημαρχίας to exempt from the tribuneship (before the end of the term of office) DCASS. 44.10.3 | to take out first, make die first: τινὰ φαρμάκῳ s.o. with poison DCASS. 37.13.1 ‖ *intrans.* to absent oneself first DIOD. *Ic.* | to die first PHILOD. *IAc.* 22.39 ❷ *pass.* to die first ▸ πρό τινος before sthg. DCASS. 43.11.1.

προαπαντάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀπαντάω] to be the first to go against PHIL.[2] *Deus* 93 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.2; ▸ τινι s.o. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.215, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 17.10.9 (294); πρός τι to sthg. *or* for sthg. PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 162 = εἴς τι PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.215 | to make the first move against, take the initiative in attacking THUC. 1.69.5, 4.92.5, 6.42.2 DCASS. 36.10.3; ▸ τινι s.o. LUC. *V.H.* 1 38 THEM. *Or.* 14.183b ‖ to hinder first GAL. *U.P.* 8.3 (1.450.8).

προαπάντημα -ατος, τό [προαπαντάω] appearance OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 237.

προαπάντησις -εως, ἡ [προαπαντάω] first movement against: *as rhet. fig.* AN. *Fig*(2). 187.16 ‖ interposal, object interposed GAL. *U.P.* (1.451.12) (*pl.*).

προαπαντλέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀπαντλέω] to bathe first HIPPIATR. 26.24.

προαπατάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀπατάω] to deceive first GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 26.36.

προαπαυδάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀπαυδάω] to lose vigor, become exhausted ARET. *C.D.* 2.13.3 (*disease*), *al.* PLUT. *An seni* 783e.

προαπαφρίζω [πρό, ἀπαφρίζω] to remove the foam first: *pass.* GAL. 6.266.

προαπειλέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀπειλέω] to threaten first IOS. *B.I.* 4.6.1 (360) APP. 14.108 *etc.*

προάπειμι [πρό, ἄπειμι 2] to go away first LUC. *DMort.* 15.1, *al.*

προαπεῖπον [πρό, ἀπεῖπον] *aor.* ❶ *act.* to renounce first ISOCR. 4.171; προαπειπόντα τὴν ἀρχήν that had first been dismissed from office DCASS. 60.15.4 ❷ *mid.* to cancel: οὔτε προειπάμενοι τὴν φιλίαν without having renounced the treaty of friendship PAUS. 4.5.8 • *see* εἶπον.

προαπείρω [πρό, ἀπείρω] to renounce, let go, put away first AEL. *N.A.* 14.11 (*fut.* προαπερεῖ) *etc.* | ▸ *abs.*: προαπείρηκα I have already put away all activity, I have retired (*because of old age*) ISOCR. *epist.* 1.1 • *see* εἴρω 2.

προαπελαύνω [πρό, ἀπελαύνω] to drive away first GEOP. 15.5.5 *etc.*

προαπελέγχομαι [πρό, ἀπελέγχω] to be refuted in advance EUS.[1] *Hier.* 1.

προαπέρχομαι [πρό, ἀπέρχομαι] *aor*^{t}*.* προαπῆλθον ‖ *pf. ptc.* προαπεληλυθώς ‖ *ppf.* προαπεληλύθειν SCH. THUC. 5.10.8; to go away first: τοῦ χρόνου in (required) time PLAT. *Leg.* 943d; ▸ *with* πρίν *and inf.* THUC. 4.125.1; *abs.* DEMOSTH. 19.323 PLOT. 5.5.3 ‖ to die before LIB. *Or.* 55.10 *etc.*; ▸ τινος s.o. LUC. *DMort.* 21.1; ▸ τινος sthg. EUNAP. *V.S.* 11.2 (494) ‖ to die for: τῆς πατρίδος for one's homeland LIB. *Pr.* 11.

προαπερῶ *fut., see* προαπείρω.

προαπεχθάνομαι [πρό, ἀπεχθάνομαι] to become enemies first DEMOSTH. 14.4.

προαπηγέομαι *Ion., see* προαφηγέομαι.

προαπήχημα -ατος, τό [πρό, ἀπήχημα] sound that resounds first DAMASC. *Pr.* 438.

προάπλωσις -εως, ἡ [πρό, ἄπλωσις] previous explanation *or* illustration HSCH. *s.v.* πρόθεσις.

προαποβάλλω [πρό, ἀποβάλλω] to throw away, reject first PAUS. 4.7.11.

προαποβάπτω [πρό, ἀποβάπτω] to bathe first ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. ORIB. *Ecl.* 101.6.

προαποβρέχω [πρό, ἀποβρέχω] to put to bathe first, soften first: *pass.* GAL. 6.611 GEOP. 14.9.5 (*aor. ptc.* προαποβραχεῖσα).

προαποβύω [πρό, ἀποβύω] to close first BAS. *Hom.* 6.6.

προαπογεύομαι [πρό, ἀπογεύω] to taste first: τροφῆς π. to dine first IOS. *B.I.* 7.5.4 (131).

προαπογι(γ)νώσκω [πρό, ἀπογι(γ)νώσκω] to despair first ▸ τινος of sthg. GAL. 8.772 = τι GAL. 18(2).39.

προαπογλῠκαίνω [πρό, ἀπογλυκαίνω] to sweeten first RUF. *N.C.* 2.21 ‖ *pass.* GAL. 6.546.

προαπογράφομαι [πρό, ἀπογράφω] to describe first PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.1.6.

προαπογυμνόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀπογυμνόω] to uncover, reveal first CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.812B.

προαποδείκνῡμι *and* προαποδεικνύω [πρό, ἀποδείκνυμι] ❶ *act.* to demonstrate *or* explain first CLEM. *Str.* 2.2.9.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* APP. 17.41 ❸ *pass.* to be demonstrated first ISOCR. 3.13 IOS. *Ap.* 2.2 (8) PLUT. *QConv.* 720f *etc.* ‖ to be designated (*as consul*) DCASS. 52.42.4, 59.9.1, *al.*

προαπόδειξις -εως, ἡ [προαποδείκνυμι] preliminary demonstration CLEM. *Str.* 2.6.27.4 (*v.l.*).

προαποδίδωμι [πρό, ἀποδίδωμι] ❶ *act.* to pay in advance *P*TEBT. 296.13 (II^{CE}) | to give a guarantee *I*GDI 1990.9 (II^{BCE}) ‖ to anticipate, reproduce in advance: τὴν βάσιν the inflection of the period AN. *Subl.* 41.2 ‖ to explain *or* expound first SEXT. *S.* 7.66 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be explained *or* expounded first AP.[7] *Adv.* 195.17.

προαποδότης -ου, ὁ [προαποδίδωμι] guarantor, surety (*prob.*) *I*DELPH. 228.9 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

προαποδῡόμαι [πρό, ἀποδῡόω] to strip from first, remove first CLEM. *Str.* 4.4.13.1 *etc.*

προαποζέννῡμι *pres.* AL.[6] 8.1 (2.327.11) (*inf. mid.* -ζέννυσθαι), *see* προαποζέω.

προαποζέω [πρό, ἀποζέω] *act.* to make boil first GAL. 15.872 ‖ *pass.* GAL. 6.623 *etc.*

προαποθεᾰπεύω [πρό, ἀποθεραπεύω] to prearrange (*with hygienic measures*): *pass.* SOR. 1.40.3.

προαποθεωρέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποθεωρέω] to consider ahead PHILOD. *Sign.* 38.25.

προαποθησαυρίζω [πρό, ἀποθησαυρίζω] to accumulate in advance IO.[1] *in G.A.* 10.30.

προαποθνήσκω [πρό, ἀποθνήσκω] *fut.* προαποθανοῦμαι PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 189, *al.* ‖ *aor*^{t}*.* προαπέθανον ‖ *pf.* προαποτέθνηκα ‖ *ppf.* προαποτεθνήκειν; to die before HDT. 2.1.1 LUC. *DMort.* 21.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. ANTIPHO 4.1.2 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.129 = τινι PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 129; ▸ *with* πρίν *and inf.* LUC. *Anach.* 25; π. ὑπὸ τοῦ φόβου to die from fear first XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.25 = π. τῷ δέει PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 189 ‖ to die for, in defense of, to the advantage of ▸ ὑπέρ τινος sthg. *or* s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 208d = τινος ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1235a 34 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 114, *al. etc.*

προαποθρηνέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποθρηνέω] to lament earlier (*in time*): προαποθρηνοῦσαν αὐτοῦ τὸ τέλος who had already commenced lamenting before his death PLUT. *Pomp.* 78.7.

προαποικίζομαι [πρό, ἀποικίζω] to emigrate first APP. 14.119.

προαποκαθαίρω [πρό, ἀποκαθαίρω] to purify first EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.36 *etc.*

προαποκαθίσταμαι [πρό, ἀποκαθίστημι] *medic.* to reduce and heal first HP. *Coac.* 2.204 (*tumors*).

προαποκαλύπτω [πρό, ἀποκαλύπτω] to reveal before IO. *HMt* 7.345A *etc.*

προαποκάμνω [πρό, ἀποκάμνω] *aor*^{t}*.* προαπέκαμον; to tire *or* be worn out before time PLAT. *Euthyph.* 11e HLD. 7.10.6; π. τῆς τελευταίας ἐλπίδος to abandon the last hope PLUT. *Mar.* 36.7.

προαποκείμαι [πρό, ἀπόκειμαι] *impf.* προαπεκείμην; to be placed *or* deposited *or* hidden first EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8.1.69 *etc.* ‖ to have one's first strength already SYN. *Opusc.* 6.1.

προαποκείρω [πρό, ἀποκείρω] to cut away first CYR.[1] *Lc.* 5.18, *al.*

προαποκερδαίνω [πρό, ἀποκερδαίνω] to gain first CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.102C.

προαποκινδῡνεύω [πρό, ἀποκινδυνεύω] to face the danger of combat first: τῷ πεζῷ with the infantry DCASS. 50.19.4.

προαποκλάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποκλάω] to break first: *pass.* ▸ *with gen.* MEMN. 34.1 (*aor. pass.* 3. *sg.* προαπεκλάσθη).

προαποκλείω [πρό, ἀποκλείω] to close first APP. 16.77 THEM. *Or.* 7.92c.

προαποκληρόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποκληρόω] to draw first (lot): *pass.* LUC. *Bis acc.* 14 (*pf. ptc. mid.* προαποκεκληρωμένος).

προαποκλύζω [πρό, ἀποκλύζω] to wash *or* clean first: *pass.* GAL. 12.179.

προαποκόπτω [πρό, ἀποκόπτω] to cut away first IOS. *B.I.* 4.4.4 (280).

προαποκρῑ́νομαι [πρό, ἀποκρίνω] ❶ *mid.* to respond first APP. 16.69 ❸ *pass.* to be answered first ARISTE.[1] 236 || to be sent out *or* expelled first SOR. 1.58.4.

προαποκρούομαι [πρό, ἀποκρούω] to beat back first SYN. *Opusc.* 4.13 (*aor. inf.* προαποκρούσασθαι) *etc.*

προαποκτείνω [πρό, ἀποκτείνω] to kill first ▸ τινα s.o. LUC. *Cat.* 8 DCASS. 54.9.5 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. before s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 20.2.2 (29).

προαποκτῐννῡμι DCASS. 59.18.3 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.26, *see* προαποκτείνω.

προαπολαμβάνω [πρό, ἀπολαμβάνω] to receive first *PSB* 5677.9 (III^{CE}) (*pass.*).

προαπολαύω [πρό, ἀπολαύω] to pre-taste ▸ τινος sthg. PLUT. *Aem.* 30.3.

προαπολείπω [πρό, ἀπολείπω] ❶ *act.* to leave *or* abandon first ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612b 33, *RhAl.* 1438a 31 || *intrans.* to faint, fail first HP. *Mul.* 1.59; ▸ τινος before sthg. ANTIPHO 5.93 PLUT. *An seni* 789d ❷ *mid.* to faint first, cease first PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1078f || to desist first: διορύσσων ἰσθμόν from digging the isthmus PAUS. 2.1.5.

προαπολεπίζω [πρό, ἀπολεπίζω] *pass. in aor. ptc.* προαπολεπισθείς peeled first DIOSC.[2] 2.107.

προαπολήγω [πρό, ἀπολήγω] to cease first MAUR. 3.1.

προαπόλλῡμι *and* προαπολλύω [πρό, ἀπόλλυμι] ❶ *act.* to destroy, ruin first APP. 16.14; ▸ τινα s.o. MEN. *Dysc.* 391 (προσαπ- *pap.*) || *intrans.* (*pf.* προαπόλωλα) to be destroyed *or* perish first DEMOSTH. 4.37 AEL. *N.A.* 2.13; ▸ τινος before s.o. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.8 ❷ *medio- pass.* to be destroyed *or* perish first ANTIPHO 5.67 THUC. 5.61.5, 6.77.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 91d; ▸ τινος before s.o. LYS. 2.24; τῆς ὥρας before one's time PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.1.

προαπολογέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἀπολογέομαι] speak in one's own defense first ORIG. *Cels.* 2.8.10.

προαπολύω [πρό, ἀπολύω] ❶ *act.* to dissolve, send away first APP. 16.101 ❷ *mid.* to dissolve first CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.15.2.

προαπομέλγω [πρό, ἀπαμέλγω] to milk first ORIB. *Inc.* 29.7.

προαπομισθόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀπομισθόω] to hire first NICOL.[1] 130.26a.

προαπονέμω [πρό, ἀπονέμω] to distribute in advance CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5.^{2}215A, *al.*

προαπονευρόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀπονευρόω] to tire, weaken first CYR.[1] *Ps.* 9.30, *al.*

προαπονεύρωσις -εως, ἡ [προαπονευρόω] weakening CYR.[1] *Ps.* 118.67.

προαπονεύω [πρό, ἀπονεύω] to deviate CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.17A.

προαπονίζω [πρό, ἀπονίζω] ❶ *act.* to wash *or* cleanse first GAL. 12.834 *etc.* ❷ *medio- pass.* to wash oneself, purify oneself first (*also fig.*) CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.312C, *al. etc.*

προαπονίπτω GAL. 12.834, *see* προαπονίζω.

προαπονῠχίζω [πρό, ἀπονυχίζω] to cut the nails first: *pass.* τῷ δακτύλῳ προαπωνυχισμένῳ the finger whose nail had been cut previously SOR. 2.13.3.

προαποξηραίνω [πρό, ἀποξηραίνω] to dry, desiccate first: *pass.* HP. *Morb.* 1.18.

προαποξῠ́ρέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποξυρέω] to shave first ORIB. 9.53.1.

προαποξύω [πρό, ἀποξύω] *act.* to scrape first GAL. 2.351 || *pass.* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.166.

προαποπαύω [πρό, ἀποπαύω] ❶ *act.* to stop first, put an end to first ▸ τι to sthg. ORIB. 9.52.1 ❷ *mid.* to halt before ▸ τινος sthg. ORIB. *Inc.* 20.53.

προαποπειράομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποπειράω] to try out first CLEM. *Ecl.* 36.

προαποπέμπω [πρό, ἀποπέμπω] ❶ *act.* to send away first DCASS. 61.34.4 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.29 ❸ *pass.* to be sent away first THUC. 3.25.1.

προαποπεραίνω [πρό, ἀποπεραίνω] to bring to an end first CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.265D.

προαποπίπτω [πρό, ἀποπίπτω] to fall before ripening THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.3 (*wild figs*).

προαποπληρόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποπληρόω] to close, obstruct first ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. AEN. 2.2.

προαποπλύνω [πρό, ἀποπλύνω] to wash first AET.[1] 4.25 (*v.l.*) AL.[6] 2.1 (2.67.17).

προαποπνέω [πρό, ἀποπνέω] to blow, breathe first PLUT. *Sert.* 17.9.

προαποπνῑ́γομαι [πρό, ἀποπνίγω] to suffocate first (*intrans.*) AESOP. 69.

προαπόπτωτος -ον [προαποπίπτω] that falls before its time THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.8.

προαπορέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀπορέω] ❶ to doubt, hesitate first ARISTOT. *APo.* 99b 19 (*aor. ptc.* προαπορήσας), *Metaph.* 995b 2 (*pf. ptc.* προηπορηκώς) ❷ *aor. pass. with mid. signf.* = *act.* περί τινος about sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 49b (*inf.* προαπορηθῆναι) ❸ *pass.* to be object of doubt, of question ▸ παρά τινος for s.o. ARISTOT. *Phys.* 208a 35 (*pf. ptc.* προηπορημένος).

προαπορρῑ́ζω [πρό, ἀπορρίζω] to eradicate first CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.261D.

προαπορρίπτω [πρό, ἀπορρίπτω] to throw away first DCASS. 56.14.6.

προαπορρύπτω [πρό, ἀπορρύπτω] to cleanse, wash first PHILAG. (ORIB. 5.21.3) | *pass.* ORIB. 10.24.8.

προαποσαρκόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποσαρκόω] to first transform into flesh GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 196.7.

προαποσβέννῡμαι [πρό, ἀποσβέννυμι] to be extinguished first, faint first MAUR. 3.1, 12.15 (*fut.* -σβήσομαι) | πρὶν ἢ τελευτῆσαι αὐτὸν ὁ Λούκιος ... προαπέσβη before he died, Lucius died DCASS. 55.10a. 9.

προαποσημαίνω [πρό, ἀποσημαίνω] to signal first IOS. *A.I.* 18.3.4 (80) (*aor.* -εσήμηνεν) *etc.*

προαποσκευάζομαι [πρό, ἀποσκευάζω] to get rid of first PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 12.3 (142.16).

προαποσμήχω [πρό, ἀποσμήχω] ❶ *act.* to anoint first GEOP. 18.15.4 (*aor.* -σμῆξαι) || to wash first (*with detergent*) ORIB. 10.14.3 ❷ *pass.* to be anointed first ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOSC.[2] 1.106.

προαποσπάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποσπάω] to tear away first, remove first DCASS. 54.31.2.

προαποσπογγίζω [πρό, ἀποσπογγίζω] to clean first with a sponge SOR. 3.41.9.

προαποσταυρόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποσταυρόω] to surround with a palisade first SCH. THUC. 6.99.

προαποστέλλω [πρό, ἀποστέλλω] ❶ *act.* to send first *or* ahead THUC. 4.77.1 POL. 3.95.6 IOS. *B.I.* 1.17.2 (327) (*aor.* -έστειλα) ❷ *pass.* to be sent first *or* ahead THUC. 3.112.1 (*aor. ptc.* -σταλέντες) POL. 3.45.1 (*aor. ptc.* -σταλέντες) APP. 16.20 (*ppf.* -έσταλτο); τινος before sthg. THUC. 3.5.4 (*aor. inf.* -σταλῆναι).

προαποστερέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποστερέω] to deprive first ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 15.2.

προαποστρέφω [πρό, ἀποστρέφω] to make whirl first: *pass.* APP. 14.63.

προαποστύφω [πρό, ἀποστύφω] to constrict first, use an astringent AET.[1] 7.42.

προαποσφάζω [πρό, ἀποσφάζω] to slaughter first PAUS. 10.1.7 (*aor. inf.* -σφάξαι); μὴ τὸν συγγραφέα καὶ διδάσκαλον τοῦ δράματος προαποσφάξας without having first slaughtered the writer and director of the drama LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 26; ἑαυτὸν προαπέσφαξε he killed himself first DCASS. 64.10.1.

προαποσχάζω [πρό, ἀποσχάζω] to scarify first GAL. 11.85.

προαποτάσσομαι [πρό, ἀποτάσσω] to come off, renounce first: τῷ βίῳ ξίφεσιν from life, killing themselves with swords PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.161.

προαποτέλεσμα -ατος, τό [πρό, ἀποτέλεσμα] preceding influence of a star PROCL. *Ptol.* 114.

προαποτελεσματικός -ή -όν [προαποτέλεσμα] pertaining *see* προαποτέλεσμα. PROCL. *Ptol.* 10, 109.

προαποτέμνω [πρό, ἀποτέμνω] to cut away first DCASS. 59.10.3 *etc.*

προαποτήκω [πρό, ἀποτήκω] to melt first GAL. 14.268.

προαποτίθημι [πρό, ἀποτίθημι] ❶ *act.* to put away *or* lay aside first PLUT. *in Hes.* 76 || to provide first for ▸ *with acc.* BAS. *Hex.* 3.5 (65A) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to put away first CLEM. *Str.* 7.12.80.6 *etc.* || to drive off *or* eliminate first PLUT. *Herod.* 856d | to emit *or* expel first GAL. 6.89 *etc.* || to provide for the future IO. *HMt* 7.85B.

προαποτίκτω [πρό, ἀποτίκτω] to generate first, deposit first, *the egg* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 555b 7.

προαποτίλλω [πρό, ἀποτίλλω] to depilate first ASCLEPIC[4] (GAL. 12.742.8).

προαποτινάσσομαι [πρό, ἀποτινάσσω] to shake off from first CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.726D (*fig.*) (*aor. inf.* προαποτινάξασθαι).

προαποτρέπομαι [πρό, ἀποτρέπω] to turn around first ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. DCASS. 47.36.4 || προαπετράποντο διώκοντες they left off from pursuit first XEN. *An.* 6.5.31.

προαποτρῑ́βομαι [πρό, ἀποτρίβω] to take off first, cancel CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.263E (*fig.*), *al.*

προαποτυγχάνω [πρό, ἀποτυγχάνω] to be unsuccessful first PORPH. *ad Il.* 9.223.

προαποτυπόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποτυπόω] to prefigure BAS. *Spir.* 14.33.8.

προαποφαίνω [πρό, ἀποφαίνω] ❶ *act.* to declare first, Καίσαρα τύραννον Caesar as tyrant APP. 14.127 || to illustrate, make known first PLUT. *Mus.* 1146c ❷ *mid.* π. (τὴν) γνώμην to state one's own view first PLAT. *Prot.* 340b APP. 9a. 9.1 = προαποφαίνομαι (*abs.*) PLAT. *HipMa.* 288d; π. καθάπαξ εἰς πρᾶγμα τηλικοῦτον to express one's own view once and for all in a matter of such importance PLUT. *Mar.* 29.6 ❷ *pass.* to be declared first *PLIPS.* 38.11 (IV^{CE}).

προαποφέρω [πρό, ἀποφέρω] *aor.* προαπήνεγκον LIB. *Or.* 1.146 IO. *HTim.*1 (*PG* 62.562.13) || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* προαπενηνεγμένος AN. *Seg.* 168; to carry away first LIB. IO. *ll.cc.* || to present first, *arguments* AN. *Seg. Lc.* (*pass.*).

προαπόφημι [πρό, ἀπόφημι] to deny first ARISTOT. *S.E.* 177a 19.

προαποφθέγγομαι [πρό, ἀποφθέγγομαι] to preannounce, predict IOS. *A.I.* 17.6.5 (170).

προαποφοιτάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποφοιτάω] to absent oneself (= die) first PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 120a (*aor.* προαπεφοίτησεν) *etc.*

προαποχράομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποχράομαι] to exploit first SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 58 || to kill first ▸ *with acc.* DCASS. 57.15.5 (*aor.* -εχρήσατο).

προαποχωρέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποχωρέω] to leave first, go away first ▸ ἀπό τινος from a place THUC. 4.90.4 = ἔκ τινος DCASS. *fr.* 72.2; ▸ ἐς τι toward a place DCASS. 47.27.1.

προαποψῡ́χω [πρό, ἀποψύχω] to chill first CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.914A.

προάπτω [πρό, ἅπτω] to catch fire first HLD. 1.12.2.

προαργέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀργέω] **to sit idle first** IOS. *B.I.* 3.5.1 (72) (*pf. ptc.* προηργηκότες).

προαρδεύω [πρό, ἀρδεύω] **to soak, irrigate first** CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.17.4.

προαρθρεμβολέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀρθρεμβολέω] **to reset first** (*a limb*): *pass.* GAL. 18(1).772.

προαριθμέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀριθμέω] **to enumerate first**: *pass.* GREG. *Or.* 31.20.9.

προᾰριστάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀριστάω] **to breakfast first** HP. *Acut.* 30 DIOG. 2.139 *etc.*

προᾰριστεύω [πρό, ἀριστεύω] **to be the best first** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 306.

προᾰριστῐδιος -ον [προαριστάω] **before the dinner** SCYL. 64, 113.

Προαρκτούρια, -ων, τά [πρό, Ἀρκτοῦρος] *festivals at Athens, equivalent to* τὰ προηρόσια CLID. 23, *see* προηρόσιος.

προαρμόζω [πρό, ἁρμόζω] **to fit, attach in front of** HSCH. *s.v.* προαρτᾷ.

πρόᾰρον -ου, τό [πρό, ἀρύω] *great wooden receptacle for mixing wine with water* PAMPH.[1] (ATH. 11.495a).

προᾰροτριάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀροτριάω] **to plow first**: *pass.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1158.

προᾰρόω AEL. *fr.* 339, *see* προᾰροτριάω.

προαρπάζω [πρό, ἁρπάζω] **to carry away first** (*also fig.*): ▸ τι IOS. *A.I.* 13.5.8 (168) LUC. *Tim.* 54; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 20.8.2 (151) π. ἀλλήλων τὰ λεγόμενα **to understand the words first from one another** (that are expressed clearly) PLAT. *Gorg.* 454c; π. τὸ ζητούμενον ὡς ὁμολογούμενον **assuming what is already an object of research as an agreed-upon datum** SEXT. *S.* 1.157; **τὴν ἐπ' ἐκεῖνον φερομένην πληγὴν προαρπάσας τῷ ἑαυτοῦ σώματι having intercepted with his own body the blow aimed at that man** LUC. *Tox.* 6.

προαρρᾰβωνίζω [πρό, ἀρραβωνίζομαι] **to guarantee beforehand** AESOP. *Vit.* (G) 30.

προαρτάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀρτάω] **to attach in front of** HSCH.

προαρτύω [πρό, ἀρτύω] **to dress first** GAL. 17(2).181.

προαρχιερᾰτεύω [πρό, ἀρχιερατεύω] **to be ἀρχιερεύς first** Epigr.

Πρόαρχος -ου, ὁ **Proarchos**, *male name* ANYT. (AP 7.724.1).

προάρχω [πρό, ἄρχω] ❶ *act.* **to begin first**: ἀδικίας **to be unjust, to offend** PHALAR. 147 = ἀδικεῖν IOS. *A.I.* 18.9.6 (354) ❷ *mid.* **to begin first**: μάχης **the battle** ARISTOT. *fr.* 344 ❸ *pass.* **to command first, govern first**: τῆς Μακεδονίας **Macedonia** DCASS. 47.21.4 | **to fulfill an office first** DCASS. 57.14.5; ἄλλην ἀρχήν **another command** DCASS. 77.5.5.

προασθενέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀσθενέω] **to be sick first** SCH. THUC. 2.49.

προᾰσῑτέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀσιτέω] **to be without food first** GAL. 14.663 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.16.2).

προασκέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀσκέω] **to exercise first** ▸ τί τινος sthg. before s.o. ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 993b 14 | **to exercise, train first, prepare** ▸ τινα s.o. ISOCR. 4.75; ἀθλητὰς τῶν ἀγώνων **athletes** (before) **the contests** IOS. *B.I.* 4.2.1 (91).

πρόᾰσμα -ατος, τό [προᾴδω] **prelude** SCH. THEOCR. 1.64.

προασμενίζω [πρό, ἀσμενίζω] **to receive in preference** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11 *pref.* 5.

προασπάζομαι [πρό, ἀσπάζομαι] ❶ *act.* **to embrace first** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 39 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to embrace in preference** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 8.4.2 (*fig.*).

προασπίζω [πρό, ἀσπίς] ❶ *act.* **to protect with the shield, shield, fight in front of** ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 3.4 = τινα DION. 6.93.3 | **to protect, defend** ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.284 HDN.[1] 6.2.5; τῶν ἐλεφάντων **the elephants** HLD. 9.17.2; ▸ *abs.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.265, *al.* || **to carry in front like a shield**: τὴν Γοργοῦς κεφαλήν **the Gorgon's head** HLD. 3.3.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be protected** *or* **defended**: ὑπὸ τοῖς ὁπλίταις π. **to be under the protection of the hoplites** HLD. 9.14.2.

προασπιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [προασπίζω] NONN. *D.* 20.50, *see* προασπιστής.

προασπιστής -οῦ, ὁ [προασπίζω] **fighter in front, in the first rank** DION. 3.14.2 (*dub. read.*) PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.113.

προάστειος -ον PLUT. *Rom.* 23.6, *see* προάστιος.

προαστήμιος *Ion. v.l. for* προάστιος.

προαστιανός -ον *I*MAGN. 309, *see* προάστιος -ον.

προάστιον -ου, τό [πρό, ἄστυ] **suburb** SOPH. *El.* 1432 EUR. *Alc.* 836 HDT. 1.78.1, *al.* THUC. 2.34.5 *I*G 2.[2]1191.19, *al.* (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

προάστιος -ον [πρό, ἄστυ] **suburban, located** *or* **having one's seat in the suburbs** SOPH. *fr.* 721 || *subst.* τὸ προάστιον **suburbs** PIND. *Thr.* 7.3 HDT. 3.142.2, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 836 THUC. 2.34.5, *al. etc.*; χωρεῖ ... ἐκ προαστίου **arrives from the suburbs** SOPH. *El.* 1432; *pl.* HDT. 2.41. XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.27 *etc.* | **suburban farm** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.7 • *often written* προάστειος -ον.

προΓαστίς -ίδος, ἡ [προάστιος] *Boeot.* **resident of the suburbs** *I*SCHWYZ. 462 *A* 7 (III[BCE]).

προαστῖτης -ου, ὁ [πρό, ἄστυ] **resident of the suburbs** STEPH.[1] (*s.v.* ἄστυ).

πρόαστυ -εος, τό *I*BULG. 2086.3 (*epigr.*), *see* προάστιον.

προασφᾰλίζω [πρό, ἀσφαλίζω] **to make safe, secure**: *pass.* ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.8; προησφαλίσθαι ▸ πρός τι **to secure oneself in respect of sthg.** IOS. *B.I.* 1.3.3 (75), 6.1.4 (30); ἐλπίδα τὴν εἰσαῦθις γνώμῃ τοῦ πατρὸς καὶ γράμμασιν προησφαλισμένος **having gained a sense of security through the hope of good opinion and letters from his father in the future** IOS. *A.I.* 17.5.5 (115).

προατονέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀτονέω] **to be relaxed first** SOR. 1.65.3.

προΐττω [πρό, ἵσσω] **to throw oneself in front of**: *in pres. ptc. fem.* προΐττουσα **tending to be in front,** *of the spiritus asper* SEL.[1] (ATH. 9.398a).

προατυχέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀτυχέω] **to be unsuccessful first**: *subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ προητυχημένα **those who were unsuccessful before** DIOD. 31.9.5.

προαυαίνω [πρό, αὐαίνω] **to dry first**: *pass.* HP. *Mul.* 2.137 (*conject.*).

προαυδάω, *contr.* [πρό, αὐδάω] **to declare first**: πόλεμόν τινι **war on s.o.** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 556 (*inf.* πρωὐδάν).

προαυλέω, *contr.* [πρό, αὐλέω] **to make a prelude on the aulos** (*mus. instrum.*) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 23.

προαύλημα -ατος, τό [προαυλέω] **prelude with the aulos** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

προαυλία -ας, ἡ [πρό, αὐλή] **vestibule** L. *E.M.* 689.34.

προαυλίζομαι [προαυλία] **to pitch camp in front of**: τοῦ στρατοπέδου **the encampment** APP. 6.25.

προαύλιον -ου, τό [πρό, αὐλός] **prelude with the aulos** PLAT. *Crat.* 417e ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 20 | π. τοῦ λόγου **prelude to the discourse** THEM. *Or.* 33.367a || **vestibule** POLL. 1.77 *etc.* | **courtyard in front of a precinct** POLL. 9.16.

προαυξής -ές [πρό, αὔξω] **having grown first** *or* **greatly** HP. *Art.* 62 || **that takes the adults,** *of diseases* HP. (GAL. 19.132).

προαύξησις -εως, ἡ [πρό, αὔξω] **growth** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.8.

προαύξω **to promote growth** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.8.

προαφαγνίζω [πρό, ἀφαγνίζω] **to purify first** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.391B, *al.*

προαφαιρέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀφαιρέω] ❶ *act.* **to take away first** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.3.4; ▸ τί τινος sthg. from sthg. GAL. 11.120; π. τοῦ χρόνου **to anticipate in time, hurry sthg.** APP. 14.26 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: τὸ θάρσος τῆς ψυχῆς τοῖς λόγοις **the boldness of the soul with discourses** DIOD. 5.29.3 || τὰ δυσχερῆ διαφθείρων τε καὶ Λούκουλλον ἐπιόντα προαφαιρούμενος **destroying the encumbrances and preventing Lucullus from advancing** APP. 12.90.

προᾰφᾰνίζω [πρό, ἀφανίζω] **to hide, make vanish first**: *mid. pass.* τῶν καρπῶν ... προηφανισμένων **the fruits having languished first** DIOD. 1.29.3; ἐκείνης ... προαφανισθείσης **since this had disappeared first** HLD. 10.36.1.

προαφαυαίνω [πρό, ἀφαυαίνω] **to dry out first**: *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.209.

προαφέλκω [πρό, ἀφέλκω] **to drag away first**: *pass.* AET.[1] 6.28.

προαφέψω [πρό, ἀφέψω] *act.* **to make cook** *or* **boil first** GAL. 6.290, *al.* || *pass.* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.12.2 (*aor. ptc.* -αφεψηθέντα) DIOSC.[2] 1.107 *etc.*

προαφηγέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἀφηγέομαι] *fut.* προαφηγήσομαι || *aor.* προαφηγησάμην || *pf.* προαφήγημαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* προαφηγηθείς; **to explain first** SYN. *epist.* 67 *etc.* • *Ion. aor. ptc.* προαπηγησάμενος HDT. 3.138.2.

προαφήγησις -εως, ἡ [προαφηγέομαι] **prophetic description** CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 3, *al.*

προαφίημι [πρό, ἀφίημι] **to send away first, demobilize first**: τὰ στρατόπεδα **the armies** DCASS. 37.50.6 (*aor.* προαφῆκε) || **to make come out first**: τοῦ αἵματος **a drop of blood** HP. *Vid.* 3.

προαφικνέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἀφικνέομαι] **to arrive first** THUC. 4.2.2, 8.100.4 IOS. *A.I.* 2.7.4 (177) DCASS. 48.13.4 (*conject.*).

προαφίστημι [πρό, ἀφίστημι] *aor*[r]. προαπέστην *and aor*[t]. *ptc.* προαποστήσας ORIG. (CATENA *Cath. Cor. 1* p. 71.14) || *pf. ptc.* προαφεστηκώς IOS. *A.I.* 18.100.3; *intrans.* **to withdraw, desist first** PLAT. *Symp.* 175d, *Phaed.* 85c ALEXIS 31.2 | τῶν ὅπλων προαποστῆναι **to put down one's weapons** DCASS. 49.41.6 || **to secede, rebel first** THUC. 3.12.2.

προαφρίζω [πρό, ἀφρίζω] *act.* **to remove the foam first** GAL. 6.450 || *pass.* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.33.

προᾰχέω *see* προηχέω.

προβα *aor. imper. act., see* προβαίνω.

προβάδην [προβαίνω] *adv.* **walking, traveling** HES. *Op.* 729 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 352 || *fig.* **gradually, stepwise** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 26.121.

προβᾰδίζω [προβάδης] **to proceed, precede** ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *QConv.* 707b.

προβᾰθύς -ύ [πρό, βαθύς] **very deep** AP. 4.283.

προβαίνω [πρό, βαίνω] *impf.* προέβαινον *and* προΐβαινον || *fut. mid.* προβήσομαι || *aor*[r]. προέβην *and* προΐβην || *pf.* προβέβηκα || *ppf.* προεβεβήκειν POL. 9.11a.3 *and* προβεβήκειν A **to proceed, go forward, advance** IL. 13.18, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1412 *etc.*; κοὐφα ποσί with light steps IL. 13.158; εὐθέσι τοῖς σκέλεσι with stiff legs ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 6 | οὐκ ἂν προβαίην τὸν πόδα τὸν ἕτερον I would not go a step forward ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 161, *cf.* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 29; Μυκηνίδ' ἀρβύλαν προβάς moving forward toward Mycenae on shod feet EUR. *Or.* 1470 | οἵαν ὁδὸν ... προβαίνω what a road I am traveling EUR. *Alc.* 263 | τέρμα προβάς having gone past the sign PIND. *N.* 7.71 | ἄστρα προβέβηκε the stars have advanced in their courses IL. 10.252 || *of time* **to proceed, pass, elapse** HDT. 3.53.1, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 285; ἡ νὺξ προβαίνει the night is passing XEN. *An.* 3.1.13 αὐτόθεν ἐκ τοῦ προβεβηκότος on the spur of the moment,

suddenly, immediately POL. 7.12.2; πέμπτον ἔτος ἤδη προβεβήκει τῷ πολέμῳ five years of war had already gone by PHILOSTR. *Her.* 3.2; εἰ ἔτι προβήσεται ἡ ἡλικία if the age is already advanced XEN. *Ap.* 6, *see* AET. 5.19.4 | *of pers.* to proceed forward in time: ἡλικίας εἰς τὸ πρόσθε προϋβαινον they have advanced in years PLAT. *epist.* 325c; προέβη τοῖς ἔτεσιν he is advanced in years MACHO *Chr.* 300; οἱ προβεβηκότες τῇ ἡλικίᾳ people advanced in years, elderly, ancient LYS. 24.16 = οἱ προβεβηκότες LUC. *Nigr.* 24; ἀμφότεροι προβεβηκότες ἐν ταῖς ἡμέραις αὐτῶν ἦσαν both were advanced in age NT *Luke* 1.7 || *of things* to happen, befall: τὰ μὲν προβέβηκεν, ἀμήχανόν ἐστι γενέσθαι ἀργά it is impossible to cancel the past THGN. 583 B *fig.* to proceed forward, go forward: κατὰ λόγον προβαίνοντες τιμῶσιν they proceed to give honor according to this criterion HDT. 1.134.2; προύβης τῶνδε καὶ περαιτέρω; have you gone even beyond this? AESCHL. *Pr.* 247; π. πόρρω μοχθηρίας to go even further in perversity XEN. *Ap.* 30 ▸ *with* ἐπί *or* εἰς + *acc.* π. ἐπ' ἔσχατον θράσους to reach the limit of boldness SOPH. *Ant.* 853; προβήσομαι ἐς τὸ πρόσω τοῦ λόγου I wil move forward with the discourse HDT. 1.5.3; εἰς τοῦτο προβεβήκαμεν ἔχθρας ὥστε we have reached the point of enmity that DEMOSTH. 12.16; ποῖ προβήσεται λόγος where is this discourse going to end EUR. *Hip.* 342; ποῖ προβαίνει τὸ πρᾶγμα where will this matter end ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 836; τὸ τῆς τύχης ... ἀφανὲς οἱ προβήσεται the outcome of fate is obscure to him EUR. *Alc.* 785; τά ... ἀσηβήματα μέχρι τίνος προύβη the impiety has reached such a point POL. 2.1.3; μὴ προβαίη μεῖζον ἢ τὸ νῦν κακόν that the misfortune does not become greater than it is now EUR. *Med.* 907; τὸ ἔθος ἐπὶ πολὺ προβαίνει the immorality is gaining a lot of ground AESCHN. 1.179; ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον προϋβαινε τὰ πράγματα the situation has changed for the worse POL. 5.30.6 | ▸ *with ptc.*: ἐπιτάμνων προέβαινε ἐκ τῶν κνημέων ἐς τοὺς μηρούς he went forward cutting from the legs to the groins HDT. 6.75.3, *see* 1.134.3 | *impers.*: εἰς τοῦτο προβέβηκε νῦν ὥστε we have arrived at the point that PLAT. *Leg.* 839c | to progress, make progress PLAT. *Theaet.* 187a; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. EPIC. 2.35; ἐς οὔνομα π. μέγα to become very famous PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.22.4 || *causat.*: τίς τρόπος ἄνδρα προβάσει what mode will cause a man to make progress PIND. *O.* 8.63 || to go forward, precede, overcome, be superior CALLIM. *epigr.* 1.5; ▸ τινι in sthg.: ὅ τε κράτεϊ προβεβήκη because he is more powerful IL. 16.54; ▸ τινός τινι s.o. in sthg. IL. 6.125, *al.* | to dominate, rule over: δυνάμει τε καὶ αἰδοῖ Τρηχῖνος over Trachis with his power and prestige HES. *Sc.* 355 || to go to the aid of, help: διελέγετο ἃ μὴ ἐκείνῳ προϋβαινε he was discourseing about things that were of no benefit to that man PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.27 • *pres. redupl. in epic ptc.* προβιβάς IL. 13.18 *and* προβιβών IL. 13.807, *al.* | *ptc.* προβαίνων, προβῶντες CRATIN. 133 || *Dor. fut. causat. 3. sg.* προβάσει PIND. *O.* 8.63 || *aor'. opt.* προβαίην | *imper.* πρόβᾱ EUR. *Alc.* 862 *etc.*, *pl.* πρόβᾶτε SOPH. *O.C.* 841 *etc.* | *ptc.* προβάς.

προβακχήϊος -ου, ὁ [πρό, βακχήϊος] guide of the Bacchants, *of Dionysus* EUR. *Bac.* 413 (*voc.* -ήιε *corr. in* πρόβακχ' εὖιε).

προβαλάνειον -ου, τό [πρό, βαλάνειον] vestibule of a bathhouse GAL. 13.168.

Προβαλέσιος -ου, ὁ [Προβάλινθος] inhabit. of Probalinthos DEMOSTH. 59.48 *etc.*

Προβάλινθος -ου, ὁ Probalinthos, *Attic deme* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 285 *etc.*

προβαλλός -οῦ, ὁ [προβάλλω] shield HDN. 1.158.19.

Προβαλλούσιος -ου, ὁ PLUT. *VOrat.* 840c, *see* Προβαλέσιος.

προβάλλω [πρό, βάλλω] *impf.* προέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* προεβαλλόμην *and* προϋβαλλον, *mid. pass.* προϋβαλλόμην || *fut.* προβᾰλῶ, *mid.* προβαλοῦμαι || *aor'.* προέβᾰλον *and* προϋβαλον, *mid.* προεβαλόμην *and* προϋβαλόμην || *pf.* προβέβληκα, *mid.* προβέβλημαι (*mid. signf. and pass.*) || *ppf. mid. pass.* προεβεβλήμην, προϋβεβλήμην *and* προβεβλήμην || *aor. pass.* προεβλήθην *and* προϋβλήθην || *fut. pass.* προβληθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* προβεβλήσομαι CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.679.9 P. ❶ *act.* A to throw in front | drive forward: τινα s.o. | to move forward, throw forward || to put forward, to make protrude B to throw out (*in front*), emit || put forth, produce || *fig.* C to throw forward | throw for food: τί τινι sthg. to s.o. || *fig.* to give into the power of, abandon: τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. D to set before, place before | put before, oppose (*as obstacle or defense*) | to put before, oppose (*as pretext or justification*) to appeal to || to propose | to propose *as object of study or inquiry*, τί τινι || *abs.* to propose a theme | to propose to write, to dictate E *rar. intrans.* to fall forward | to advance ❷ *mid.* A to throw in front | to abandon || to stretch *or* move forward | to launch | to carry forward, produce, create || to throw oneself forward, go forward B to place, set before oneself, *fig.* || to set before, stretch forth, interpose, oppose, *in defense* | to shield, set before as defender || to set in front as a screen | to adduce as pretext, as justification: τι sthg. C to be superior: τινός τινι to s.o. in sthg. || to set before in defense | to put oneself on guard, *against s.o.* D to propose, adduce, cite, *as an example* | to propose (*as a challenge*), challenge to, *with inf.* | exhibit, show || to propose as candidate || *jur.* to present as guilty, accuse | to criticize, blame | to hate, execrate | drive off, remove ❸ *pass.* to be thrown forward || to be carried forward, be produced *or* created || to be thrown, put forward | to be adopted as excuse *or* pretext || to be proposed | to be proposed as candidate || to be presentated, *of a fetus* || to be accused ❶ *act.* A to throw in front: π. ἀκήδευτα τὰ σώματα to throw away, abandon the bodies unburied PLUT. *Per.* 28.2 | to drive forward ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Acts* 19.33 LUC. *Cat.* 25 | to move forward, throw forward: ἅμφω τὰ δεξιά both right legs ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460b 19 || to put forward, make protrude: κάρα ... ὀχμήματων the head from the chariot SOPH. *El.* 740; τῶν ὀδόντων τὴν γλῶτταν the tongue from between the teeth ARET. *S.A.* 1.7.1 B to throw out (*in front*), emit: δάκρυα a tear CORIN. 1.iii.50; ἀφρῶδες ἐκ τοῦ στόματος foam from the mouth PHILUM. *Ven.* 1.2; τράγου ὀσμήν stink from a goat DIOSC.[2] 4.50; τὴν φωνὴν ὀξεῖαν the voice in a high-pitched cry DIOD. 3.8.3; προβάλλουσιν ἦχον τραχύν they emit a harsh sound DIOD. 5.30.3 || to put forth, produce: καρπόν fruit IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.19 (226) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.15.7 || *fig.*: κακὴν ἔριδα π. to engage in terrible strife IL. 11.529; ἐμαυτὸν εἰς ἀρὰς δεινὰς π. to throw dread curses at myself SOPH. *O.T.* 745; ψυχὴν π. ἐν κύβοισι δαίμονος to play dice with destiny for one's soul EUR. *Rh.* 183 | π. σφέας αὐτοὺς ὑπὸ τοῦ κακοῦ τοῦ κεχρησμένου to fall into despondency under the weight of the evil foretold by the oracle HDT. 7.141.1 C to throw forward: Νότος Βορέῃ προβάλεσκε φέρεσθαι Notos threw (the raft) to Boreas to carry OD. 5.331 | to throw for food ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 9.112 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 916, *Pl.* 799 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.36 *etc.*; *also* τινὶ χρυσίον a bit of money to s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.36; ἀργυρίδιον a little silver coin ARR. *EpictD.* 1.18.22 || *fig.* to give into the power of, abandon ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241e; μοι τὴν θέμιν σὺ προϋβαλες you have given me the right to it SOPH. *Tr.* 810 D to set before, place before: ἀγαθὴν ἐλπίδα πρόβαλλε σαυτῷ nurse good expectation for yourself MEN. *fr.* 717.2; ▸ τί πρό τινος sthg. before sthg. DION. *Rh.* 10.5 | to put before, oppose (*as obstacle or defense*): πρόβλημα sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 261a; ἑαυτὸν ὑπὲρ τῆς ἀγέλης himself in defense of the herd ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.30 | to put before, oppose (*as pretext or justification*) to make appeal to: Κύπριν to Cyprian EUR. *Hec.* 825; τοὔνομα τὸ τῆς εἰρήνης ἡμῖν προβάλλει the name of peace is put before you DEMOSTH. 9.8 || to propose: τὶ δεξιόν an ingenious invention ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 757; χαλεπὴν αἵρεσιν a difficult choice PLAT. *Soph.* 245b | to propose (*as object of study or inquiry*): ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 536d; εὔσκεπτον ... σκέψιν προβέβληκας it's an easy subject that you have proposed PLAT. *Phil.* 65d; ἀπορίαν π. to envisage an aporia ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1283b 35; π. ὑπόθεσιν to propose a theme PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.27.5 || ▸ *abs.* to propose a theme ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 38.3 | π. ἑαυτῷ to ponder, meditate ▸ τι sthg. EPICT. *Ench.* 4; ▸ ὅτι that EPICT. *Ench.* 33.13; ▸ τί the thing that EPICT. *Ench.* 33.12 | to propose to write, dictate ARR. *EpictD.* 2.2.23 E *rar. intrans.* to fall forward SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 487 | to advance ARISTOT. *P.A.* 660a 24 (*opp. to* συστέλλειν) ❷ *mid.* A to throw in front οὐλοχύτας π. to scatter sacrifical barley IL. 1.458, 2.421 OD. 3.447; θειμέλια π. to throw down the foundations IL. 23.255 | to abandon: ἐν ᾗ με προυβάλου where you abandoned me SOPH. *Ph.* 1017 || to stretch *or* move forward: τὼ χεῖρε the hands ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 201 | to launch: ἔργον the work HES. *Op.* 779 | to carry forward, produce, create EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.1.4 *etc.* || to throw oneself forward, go forward PHILOSTR. *Im. pref.* 5 (*opp. to* ἕπεσθαι) B to place, set before oneself, *fig.*: τὴν ἀγαθὴν ἐλπίδα hope for success DEMOSTH. 18.97 || to set before, stretch forth, interpose, oppose, *in defense*: ἴτυν the shield LYR. *C.P.* 10.3; Πηλείδᾳ ... πέλταν the shield against the son of Peleus EUR. *Rh.* 370; π. τὰ ὅπλα to stretch forth the weapons XEN. *An.* 1.2.17, *Cyn.* 10.12; κοντόν a spear LUC. *DMort.* 22.4; ταύτην τὴν συμμαχίαν this alliance DEMOSTH. 18.195; τὴν τάφρον the ditch POL. 1.18.3; τὸν ποταμόν the river POL. 2.5.5; τῆς ἰδίας στρατοπεδείας τεῖχος a wall in defense of his own camp POL. 1.48.10; τὸν ποταμὸν τῆς δυνάμεως the river in defense of his army POL. 3.113.6; τὴν Εὔβοιαν πρὸ τῆς Ἀττικῆς Euboea as a bulwark of Attica DEMOSTH. 18.301, *cf.* ISOCR. 5.122 | to shield, set before as defender: τοὺς θωρακοφόρους those armed with breastplates XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.24; *fig.*: τὸν Ὅμηρον π. to cite Homer to justify oneself PLAT. *Lach.* 201b; κἂν μάρτυρας προϋβαλόμην μή ... εἶναι I would also bring witnesses to prove that it is not ... IS. 7.3 || to set in front as a screen: π. τι πρὸ αἰσχύνης to conceal the disgrace in some way AESCHN. 3.11; νύκτα αὐτῶν π. to hide oneself in the darkness of night PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.2; τοὺς τοίχους π. καὶ τὰς οἰκίας καὶ τὸ σκότος to hide oneself in the walls, the houses and the darkness ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.14 | to adduce as pretext, as justification ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 2.87.3, *al.* POL. 5.56.7, 15.20.3 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.41 C to

be superior ▸ τινός τινι to s.o. in sthg. IL. 19.218 || to put forward as defense ▸ πρό τινος against s.o. XEN. *An.* 4.2.21 = τινος DEMOSTH. 21.139 | to put oneself on guard DEMOSTH. 4.40 (*of a boxer*); *fig.* προβεβλημένος cautious, wary DEMOSTH. 19.27 PLUT. *Di.* 9.3 D to propose, adduce, cite, *as an example* HDT. 4.46.1 | to propose (*as a challenge*), to challenge to ▸ *with inf.* PM.CHR. 32.1.14 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* | exhibit, show EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.6.5 *etc.* || to propose as candidate HDT. 1.98.1 XEN. *An.* 6.1.25 PLAT. *Leg.* 755c *etc.*; π. ἑαυτόν to present oneself as candidate DEMOSTH. 21.15; λῃτουργεῖν οὗτοι προὐβάλλοντο ... ταμίαν they proposed (me) for public service, as administrator AND. 1.132 | προβαλέσθαι προστάτην to designate at the head BAS. *epist.* 190.1.16 || *jur.* to present as guilty, accuse ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.175; ▸ τινά τι s.o. of sthg. DEMOSTH. 21.28; προὐβαλόμεν ἀδικεῖν τοῦτον περὶ τὴν ἑορτήν I presented a charge against him for having offended me during the festival DEMOSTH. 21.1; ὁ προβαλλόμενος the complainant DEMOSTH. 21.179 | to criticize, blame: τὸ ἔθος the custom DION. 4.24.6; *opp. to* ἐπαινεῖν PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 18d | to hate, execrate ▸ τινα s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 2.8.7 (141) (*opp. to* ἀγαπᾶν); *with* μισεῖν PHIL.^{2} *Post.* 134, *al.* PLUT. *C.G.* 14.2 | to drive off, remove CLEM. *Hom.* 22.4 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be thrown forward PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 153 (*of nets*) || to be carried forward, be produced *or* created GREG. *Or.* 28.3.12 *etc.* || to be thrown, put forward, *as an obstacle* PLAT. *Soph.* 261a; *as a defense*: πρό τινος in defense of sthg. ARR. *Tact.* 34.3, *al.* | to be adduced as excuse *or* pretext, *of things* THUC. 6.92.5; *of pers.* THUC. 5.16.1 || to be proposed, *as object of inquiry* ARCHIM. *Spir. pref.*; *to be written* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.2.22; *as a challenge* PSB 5231.9 (I^{CE}) | to be proposed as candidate HDT. 1.98.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 755c DEMOSTH. 18.149 || to be presented, *of a fetus* HP. *Mul.* 1.69 || to be accused XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.35 • *pres. inf.* προβάλλειν, *mid. pass.* προβάλλεσθαι | *ptc.* προβάλλων, *mid. pass.* προβαλλόμενος || *aor*^{1}. *epic iter. 3. sg.* προβάλεσκε OD. 5.331, *mid. 3. pl. epic* προβάλοντο IL. 23.255 | *opt. mid.* προβαλοίμην | *imper.* πρόβαλε | *inf.* προβαλεῖν, *mid.* προβαλέσθαι | *ptc.* προβαλών, *mid.* προβαλόμενος.

προβαπτίζομαι [προβάπτω] to be baptized first CLEM. *exc.* 22.5.

προβάπτω [πρό, βάπτω] to immerse first SOR. 3.32.7.

προβᾰρύνω [πρό, βαρύνω] to weigh down first: τὴν γαστέρα the stomach PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 46.

προβᾰσᾰνίζω [πρό, βασανίζω] ❶ *act.* to torture first: λύπῃ ... πολλῇ with great grief LUC. *Tyr.* 17 ❷ *pass.* to be examined first HERO *Aut.* 2.5 || to be tortured first VT *4Macc.* 8.5, *al. etc.*; τοῦ θανάτου before being killed IOS. *B.I.* 5.11.1 (449).

προβάσει *fut. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* προβαίνω.

πρόβασι *dat. pl.*, *see* πρόβατον.

προβᾰσῐλεύω [πρό, βασιλεύω] to rule *or* dominate first DIOD. 1.51.1 (*aor. ptc.* -βασιλευσάντων), 31.19.5 (*pf. ptc.* -βασιλευκότος).

πρόβᾰσις -εως, ἡ [προβαίνω] A proceding forward, advance STRAB. 7.1.5 || progression: τῶν χρόνων of the times SOR. 2.41.1 (*corr.*) | musical progression IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 26.120 || progress PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 111 (*pl. with* παραυξήσεις) | growth [GAL.] *Def.* 19.373 | height SCH. PIND. *O.* 9.161b B inheritance of livestock OD. 2.75.

προβασκαίνω [πρό, βασκαίνω] to envy first: μοι τῆς τροφῆς me my food LIB. *Decl.* 29.2 (*aor.* -σβάσκανε: *dub. read.*).

προβασκάνιον -ου, τό [πρό, βασκάνιον] *a type of amulet* PLUT. *QConv.* 681f *etc.*

προβαστάζω [πρό, βαστάζω] to carry away first POXY. 935.21 (III^{CE}).

προβᾰτάγριον -ου, τό [πρόβατον, ἄγριον] wild sheep GLOSS.

προβαταία -ας, ἡ *bot.* flybane DIOSC.^{2} 4.28a (= ὠκιμοειδές).

πρόβατε *aor. imper. 2. pl*, *see* προβαίνω.

προβᾰτεία -ας, ἡ [προβατεύω] sheep-herding, activity of a shepherd IOS. *A.I.* 1.2.2 (64) PLUT. *Sol.* 23.5 (*pl.*), *al. etc.* || sheep livestock STRAB. 12.3.13 AEL. *N.A.* 4.32 *etc.*

προβᾰτειος -α -ον [πρόβατον] of sheep ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 22 (*milk*) STRAB. 11.8.6 (*flesh*) SEXT. *P.* 3.223 (*meat*) ACH. 3.7.5 (*skin*) *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ προβάτειον *bot.* = ἀρνόγλωσσον DIOSC.^{2} 2.126a || = θύμβρα DIOSC.^{2} 3.37a (-τιος).

προβᾰτεύς -έως, ὁ [πρόβατον] shepherd, nurturer of sheep ANTIPH. *title.*

προβᾰτεύσιμος -ον [προβατεύω] of pasture, grazable PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.65 • *fem.* -μη PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.320.

προβατευτής -οῦ, ὁ [προβατεύω] POLL. 7.184, *see* προβατεύς.

προβᾰτευτικός -ή -όν [προβατεύω] of pasture, of a shepherd, *of dogs* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.43 LONG. 3.7.1 | ἡ προβατευτικὴ τέχνη art *or* profession of a shepherd XEN. *Oec.* 5.3 POLL. 7.184.

προβᾰτεύω [πρόβατον] *impf.* ἐπροβάτευον CRINAG. (AP 7.636.1) ❶ *act.* to be a shepherd, watch the sheep CRINAG. *l.c.* APP. 13.7 || to use as pasture, use for pasture, ἑκατὸν (πλέθρα) a hundred plethra APP. 13.8 ❷ *pass.* to be used as pasture, offer pasture, *of the earth* DION. 1.37.1.

προβᾰτεών -ῶνος, ὁ [πρόβατον] pen, enclosure for sheep HDN. *Epim.* 113.14.

προβᾰτημα -ατος, τό HSCH., *see* πρόβατον.

προβᾰτικός -ή -όν [πρόβατον] of sheep *or* goats PCAIR.GOODSP. 30.6.5 (II^{CE}) *etc.*; π. χόρον chorus constituted of goats EUP. 22; ἡ πύλη ἡ π. the gate of the Sheep VT *2Esd.* 13.1, *al.* NT *John* 5.2 • *adv.* προβατικῶς like a sheep GREG.^{1} *Apoll.* 152.25.

προβᾰτῐον -ου, τό [πρόβατον] little sheep, ewe ARISTOPH. *Pax* 535, *Pl.* 293, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 259a MEN. *fr.* 224.3 LONG. 2.23.3 *etc.* | kid, lamb ARISTOPH. *Av.* 855 (*conject.*; *codd.* πρόβατον).

προβατοβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ {πρόβατον, βόσκω} shepherd HSCH.

προβᾰτογνώμων -ονος [πρόβατον, γνώμη] good assessor of sheep: *fig.* good assessor of men AESCHL. *Ag.* 795.

προβᾰτοδόρας -ου, ὁ [πρόβατον, δείρω] sheep-shearer, *name of a Lenaean month* SCH. HES. *Op.* 502.

προβᾰτοκάπηλος -ου, ὁ [πρόβατον, κάπηλος] sheep-merchant PLUT. *Per.* 24.6 COM. *CAF* 62.

προβᾰτοκόμος -ου, ὁ [πρόβατον, κομέω] shepherd RH. 3.607W.

προβατοκτηνοτρόφος -ον [πρόβατον, κτῆνος, τρέφω] that nurtures *or* watches herds and flocks *1*OGIS 655.5 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

πρόβᾰτον -ου, τό [προβαίνω] A head of livestock SIM. 57 (*of oxen*) | *usu. pl.* heads of cattle, livestock, beasts, animals (*without distinction between cows, sheep etc.*) IL. 14.124, 23.550 HOM. 4.571 HES. *Op.* 558 HDT. 1.203.2, 2.41.2, *al. etc.*; τὰ λεπτὰ τῶν προβάτων small-sized livestock HDT. 1.133.1, 8.137.2 B *esp.* sheep PLUT. *Sol.* 23.3, *al.* ACH. 3.21.2; *pl.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 714 THUC. 2.14.1 (*opp. to* ὑποζύγια) LONG. 1.8.3, *al.* | *prov.* sheep, *as symbol of stupidity* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1203 (*pl.*); ὁ δ' ἠλίθιος ὥσπερ πρόβατον βῇ βῇ λέγων βαδίζει the idiot walks saying 'baa, baa,' like a sheep CRATIN. 45; *as symbol of weakness* (*opp. to* λέων) POL. 5.35.13 (*pl.*) PLUT. *Cl.* 33.8 (*pl.*) || *ichthyol., a fish of the sea* OPP. 1.146, 3.139 AEL. *N.A.* 9.38 • *usu. pl.* πρόβατα | *dat. pl.* πρόβασι HDN. 1.414.10, *al.*

προβᾰτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [πρόβατον, πώλης] sheep-merchant ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 132, 138.

προβᾰτοστᾶσιον -ου, τό [πρόβατον, στάσιον] sheepfold GLOSS.

προβᾰτόσχημος -ον [πρόβατον, σχῆμα] in sheep's clothing IO. *epist.* 125 (3.670D).

προβᾰτοτρόφος -ον [πρόβατον, τρέφω] that rears sheep SCH. PIND. *P.* 12.1b.

προβᾰτοχίτων -ωνος [πρόβαπον, χιτών] garment of sheepskin HSCH. *s.v.*

προβᾰτώδης -ες [πρόβατον] like livestock *or* sheep SIMP. *in Epict.* 34 HSCH. || of sheep HSCH. (*voices*).

προβατῶν -ῶνος, ὁ *1*IG 11.2.187 *A* 249, *al.* (III^{BCE}) *etc.*, *see* προβατεών.

προβᾰτωρία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* probatoria] letter of recommendation LYD. *Mag.* 3.2 *1*SEG 9.356.78 (VI^{CE}).

προβᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [προβάπτω] preliminary bath PCHEM.HO. 41.322.

προβᾰφιον -ου, τό [προβάπτω] *substance used first in alchemical operations* ZOS.^{1} 193.

προβέβαιος -ον [πρό, βεβαιός] very firm PMICHAEL. 45.31 (VI^{CE}).

προβεβαιόω, *contr.* [προβέβαιος] to confirm first: *pass.* SEXT. *S.* 8.181.

προβέβουλα [πρό, βούλομαι] *poet. pf.* to prefer ▸ τινά τινος s.o. to s.o. IL. 1.113 QS 13.347; ▸ τί τινος sthg. to sthg. ION 53.3 *FdV* | ▸ *with inf.* IUL.^{2} (AP 9.445.4) || to plan, make plans (*for ships*) COLLUTH. 200.

προβεβουλευμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* προβουλεύω premeditatively POLL. 6.140.

πρόβειος -α -ον AG *Ox.* 2.56 *etc.*, *see* προβάτειος.

πρόβημα -ατος, τό [προβαίνω] step forward ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 759.

προβιάζομαι [πρό, βιάζω] to constrain by force, use violence: τῷ λόγῳ with discourse AESCHN. 3.72.

προβῐβάζω [πρό, βιβάζω] *impf.* προὐβίβαζον *later* προεβ- || *fut.* προβιβάσω *and* προβιβῶ || *aor.* προὐβίβασα *and* προεβ-, *mid.* προεβιβασάμην MAC. *Serm. B* 56.2.5 || *aor. pass.* προεβιβάσθην || *fut. pass.* προβιβασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to make walk forward, make advance, to make go forward ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 180 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1570 | *fig.* to cause to progress ▸ *with acc. and* εἰς + *acc.* s.o. toward τινά εἰς ἀρετήν s.o. toward virtue PLAT. *Prot.* 328a; εἰς ἐγκράτειαν toward temperance XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.1; εἰς κατάληψίν τινος to comprehension of sthg. PORPH. *Plot.* 20 | to promote: τινά ἐς τάς ἀρχάς s.o. to power DCASS. 58.23.1 | to educate VT *Exod.* 35.34; ▸ π. τινά τι to instruct s.o. in sthg. VT *Deut.* 6.7 || *extens.* to carry forward (sthg.), to extend, increase: τὴν πατρίδα the homeland POL. 9.10.4; τὴν ἀρχήν the dominion DION. 1.3.3; τὸ ὑπερκείμενον τοῦ κρημνοῦ the height of the incumbent cliff DIOD. 4.78.4 | to carry forward, put into effect: οὐδὲν τῶν ἔργων none of the actions, no part of their plans POL. 5.100.1 || *intrans.* to advance, to proceed forward POL. 10.44.1 || to mount first: ἄλλην another (woman) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546a 10 ❷ *pass.* to be made to progress, be ameliorated HERO *Bel.* 74.4 (*of machines*) || to be advised first, be instigated in precedence: ὑπό τινος by s.o. NT *Matt.* 14.8.

προβιβάς *epic pres. ptc. act.*, *see* προβαίνω.

προβῐβάσις -εως, ἡ [προβιβάζω] causing advance, looking ahead NICOM.^{2} *Harm.* 12.

προβῐβασμός -οῦ, ὁ ARTEMID. 2.12, *see* προβῐβάσις.

προβιβρώσκω [πρό, βιβρώσκω] *act.* to eat first ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.14 || *pass.* DIOSC.[2] 3.45 GEOP. 12.17.15 (*aor. ptc.* -βρωθεῖσα).

προβιβῶ *fut. ind. act., see* προβιβάζω.

προβιβῶν *epic pres. ptc., see* προβαίνω.

προβιοτεύω [προβιοτή] to live a previous life GREG.[1] *Opif.* 28 (44.229D).

προβιοτή -ῆς, ἡ [προβιόω] previous life PORPH. (STOB. 2.8.42) HIEROCL.[3] *Pr.* 172b.21 *etc.*

προβιότης -ητος, ἡ [προβιόω] CLEM. *Str.* 2.13.58.1, *see* προβιοτή.

προβιόω, *contr.* [πρό, βιόω] *aor. ptc.* προβιώσας EUSTR. *in E.N.* p. 379.19 || *pf.* προβεβίωκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* προβεβιωμένος || *ppf.* προεβεβιώκειν DCASS. 68.4.2 ❶ *act.* to live first CLEM. *Str.* 4.6.37.6 || to pass first, *of time* *1*IG 12.5.655.10 ❷ *pass.* to be experienced first: ἐκ τῶν προβεβιωμένων βίων in consequence of earlier lives PLOT. 4.3.8 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ προβεβιωμένα preceding life, the part of life that has already passed POL. 11.2.9 IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.15 (219) PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10b, 41.561a.

προβλαστάνω [πρό, βλαστάνω] to sprout THPHR. *C.P.* 5.1.12, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 161 | to sprout first in time PLUT. *Isid.* 377c.

προβλάστημα -ατος, τό [προβλαστάνω] premature sprouting THPHR. *C.P.* 5.2.2.

πρόβλαστος -ον [προβλαστάνω] that sprouts first, precocious THPHR. *C.P.* 5.1.6 || that causes to sprout, *epith. of Dionysus* LYC. 577.

προβλεπτικός -ή -όν [προβλέπω] capable of foreseeing EUSTATH. 83.33.

προβλέπω [πρό, βλέπω] ❶ *act.* to see first, foresee VT *Ps.* 36 13 *etc.* || to anticipate, guard against: πᾶσαν ἀπάτην every deception DION. 11.20.6 || to prepare, predispose *1*IG 12.8.561 ❷ *mid.* to foresee, predispose: τοῦ θεοῦ περὶ ἡμῶν κρεῖττόν τι προβλεψαμένου since God has preordained everything for the best for us NT *Heb.* 11.40.

πρόβλημα -ατος, τό [προβάλλω] *proper.* that which is thrown forward, promont.: πόντου π. promont. that stretches out over the sea SOPH. *Al.* 1219 || that which is thrown *or* put forward as an obstacle, impediment HP. *Mul.* 1.20, *NatMul.* 67; τῆς ὄψεος to view, to sight AEL. *N.A.* 2.13 || that which is placed as protection, shelter, defense, armor HDT. 7.70.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.51 PLAT. *Pol.* 279d *etc.*; *with* φυλακτήριον PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 201; σώματος π. shelter, protection for the body AESCHL. *Sept.* 540 (*of a shield*) = π. χρωτός HYBR. 1; νεῶν προβλήματα shelters, defense for ships EUR. *Rh.* 213; *but* αἰχμῆς καὶ πέτρων προβλήματα shelter against the blows of spears and rocks AESCHL. *Sept.* 676; π. κακῶν defense against ills ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 615; φόβου π. ... αἰδοῦς defense against fear ... from shame SOPH. *Ai.* 1076; π. χειμώνων shelter from the cold PLAT. *Tim.* 74b; κρύους π. ποιοῦνται τὴν ἐσθῆτα they shelter from the cold in their garments PLUT. *QConv.* 691d; λαβεῖν π. τὸν ποταμὸν to use the river as shelter POL. 2.66.1 = π. ποιήσασθαι τὸν ποταμόν POL. 3.14.5 || that which is put forward as a screen: τοῦ τρόπου of customs, of the soul DEMOSTH. 45.69; λαβὼν π. σαυτοῦ παῖδα τόνδ(ε) using this boy as a screen SOPH. *Ph.* 1008 || task, assignment EUR. *El* 985 || problem, question, *geometric* PLAT. *Rp.* 530b, *Theaet.* 180c PLUT. *Marc.* 14, *al. etc.* | μουσικὰ καὶ ποιητικὰ προβλήματα problems of music and poetry EPIC. 9; *of logical problems* ARISTOT. *Top.* 101b 27, *al.* | τὰ π. *title of an Aristotelian work and others* | question to be resolved, difficulty, problem POL. 28.13.9, *see* 30.19.5 | προβάλλειν π. to ask a riddle VT *Judg.* 14.13, *al.*

προβλημάτικός -ή -όν [πρόβλημα] of a problem, problematic: τὰ π. *title of a work* ARISTOT. *S.V.* 456a 29.

προβλημάτιον -ου, τό [πρόβλημα] little problem ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.33.

προβλημάτουργικός -ή -όν [πρόβλημα, ἔργον] of *or* for building fortifications POLL. 7.207 | *subst.* ἡ προβλημάτουργική art of building fortifications PLAT. *Pol.* 280d.

προβλημάτῶδης -ες [πρόβλημα] problematic PLUT. *CMi.* 25.1.

προβλής -ῆτος [προβάλλω] protruding, prominent IL. 2.396 (*crag*), 12.259 (*pillars*) OD. 10.89, *al.* (*promon.*) | *subst.* crag, promon. SOPH. *Ph.* 936 OPP. 5.252 || protruding AGATH. (AP 5.294.3) (*bulwark*) NONN. *D.* 15.8 (*chin*); ▸ τινος from sthg. VT *4Macc.* 13.6 NONN. *D.* 28.75 = τινι NONN. *D.* 26.301.

πρόβλησις -εως, ἡ [προβάλλω] impulse CYR.[1] *Ps.* 33.3.

προβλητικός -ή -όν [προβάλλω] productive: τινος of sthg. SIMP. *in Phys.* 1138.32.

προβλῆτις -ιδος, ἡ [προβάλλω] thrown forward SCH. OPP. 3.460.

πρόβλητος -ον [προβάλλω] thrown as food: κυσὶν οἰωνοῖς θ' for the dogs and vultures SOPH. *Ai.* 830.

προβλήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [προβάλλω] producer GLOSS.

προβλώσκω [πρό, βλώσκω] to go forward, move ahead IL. 18.382; πρόμολ' ὧδε come here! IL. 18.392 || to go out IL. 21.37 OD. 4.22, 19.25 OPP. 2.252; θύραζε to go out the door OD. 21.239; μεγάρων of the house ORPH. *fr.* 270.6 • *epic pres. inf.* προβλωσκέμεν OD. 19.25 || *epic aor.* πρόμολον OD. 15.468 | *imper.* πρόμολε IL. 18.392 | *ptc.* προμολών IL. 21.37.

προβοάω, *contr.* [πρό, βοάω] ❶ *act.* to cry IL. 12.277 SOPH. *Ph.* 218 ❷ *pass.* to be proclaimed first *or* preannounced, *of Christ* CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.625B.

προβοηθέω, *contr.* [πρό, βοηθέω] to bring aid first, go to help first HDT. 8.144 (*aor. inf.* προβοηθῆσαι, *v.l.* προσβωθῆσαι).

προβόλαιος -ον [προβολή] stretched in front, protected THEOCR. 24.125 (*javelin*) || *subst.* ὁ προβόλαιος spear, lance OR. (HDT. 7.148).

προβολεύς -έως, ὁ [προβολή] producer, creator PROCL. *in Crat.* 2.

προβολή -ῆς, ἡ [προβάλλω] Ⓐ throwing forward, protruding, driving forward, τοῦ σώματος of body XEN. *Cyn.* 10.22 (*pl.*); τῶν θυρεῶν the shields POL. 1.22.10; ἀνέχοντες ἐν προβολῇ τὰς χεῖρας stretching the hands forward PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 32 | (τὰ δόρατα) εἰς προβολὴν καθιέναι stretching the spears forward, putting the spears in view, in guard position XEN. *An.* 6.5.25 (*v.l.*) = (τὰ δόρατα) ἀποτεῖναι ἐς προβολήν ARR. *An.* 1.6.2; ἐν προβολῇ θεμένα ξίφος setting the sword forward TYMN. (AP 7.433.3) || guard position: ἵστασθαι ἐς προβολήν to be on guard ARR. *Tact.* 36.3; ἡ τῶν ἀγαθῶν ὁπλομάχων π. the guard position of the doughty fighters with heavy weapons POL. 2.65.11; ὑπελθὼν τὴν προβολὴν τοῦ πολεμίου subtly eluding the guard of the enemy DION. 3.19.6 | *of a boxer* THEOCR. 22.120 CIC. *Att.* 13.21.3 || advancing, advance POL. 18.30.1; τὴν προβολὴν ποιεῖσθαι to advance POL. 18.30.2 Ⓑ coming out, appearing, βλαστοῦ of a sprout GEOP. 5.25.1 || that which is thrown forward, prominence, *of parts of the body* HP. *Art.* 8 *etc.*; *of a proboscis* ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.4; *of tentacles* AEL. *N.A.* 5.41 | prominent land, crag, promon. POL. 1.53.10 DION.[9] 1013 QS 9.378 *etc.*; π. ὄρους prominence of a mountain PLUT. *Cr.* 22.1; π. τοῦ ἀκρωτηρίου prominence of the promon. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 1.3 | pier POL. 3.46.4 | protrusion, protruding part (*of a weapon*): τὸ κατόπιν σήκωμα τῆς προβολῆς the posterior counterweight of the prominent part (*of a sarissa*) POL. 18.29.3 | protruding part (*of a troop*), advance division ARR. *Tact.* 40.2, *al.* Ⓒ that which is placed in front, bulwark, defense, shelter XEN. *Cyn.* 5.26; τῆς χώρας of a region XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.27; τοῦ ὄμματος of the eye ARISTOT. *G.A.* 780b 23; *but* βελέων against the weapons SOPH. *Ai.* 1212; θανάτου against death EUR. *Or.* 1488; καυμάτων against fatigue PLAT. *Tim.* 74b; πρὸς τοὺς χειμώνας against the winter cold THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.2; πρὸς τὸν ἥλιον THPHR. *C.P.* 3.16.4 | protection: προβολῆς ἕνεκα for the purpose of protection PLAT. *Pol.* 288b; προβολὴν ἔχειν τοῦ ἡλίου to have shelter, shelter from the sun THPHR. *C.P.* 2.7.4, *see* 3.20.5 || proposing, proposal (*of candidature*) PLAT. *Leg.* 765b COD. *Iust.* 10.11.8.4, *al. etc.* || presentation of an accusation, denunciation ISOCR. 15.314 DEMOSTH. 21.11, 193; ▸ τινος of s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.35 AESCHN. 2.145 Ⓓ that which drives forward, means of life SCH. EUR. *Med.* 342.

προβόλιμος -ον [προβολή] subject to accusation *or* denunciation *1*IG 5.1.1145.63.

προβόλιον -ου, τό [πρόβολος] hunting spear XEN. *Cyn.* 10.1 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.28.5 (*pl.*); *fig.* HYP. *fr.* 167 || basket HSCH.

προβολλεύω *Aeol., see* προβουλεύω.

πρόβολος -ου, ὁ [προβάλλω] that which protrudes, protrusion POSIDIP.[1] 15.6 | that which is thrown forward, javelin HDT. 7.76 | projectile, missile PHIL. 84.11 || rock that juts out into the sea, promon., crag OD. 12.251 ALCIPHR. 1.11.4 (*pl.*) | λιμένας προβόλων ἐνέπλησας having filled up the harbors with boulders DEMOSTH. 25.84 || obstacle, impediment PLUT. *Garr.* 510a | barrier: ξύλων of tree-trunks PLUT. *Caes.* 22.7 || bulwark, defense: π. (τοῦ) πολέμου bulwark in battle XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.11, 23 (*of a fortress*); *fig. of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1161.

Πρόβος -ου, ὁ Probos, *male name* DCASS. 75.3.2, *al. etc.*

προβόσκημα, τό *f.l. for* προκόσμημα PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 9.

προβοσκίς -ίδος, ἡ [πρό, βόσκω] trunk, *of an elephant* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 659a 15 POL. 3.46.12 STRAB. 15.1.43 ACH. 4.4.4 *etc.* | *proboscis of a fly* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528b 29 | *pl.* tentacles ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523b 30, *P.A.* 685a 33.

προβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ [πρό, βοσκός] shepherd (*subordinate*) HDT. 1.113.2.

προβούλευμα -ατος, τό [πρό, βοσκός] preliminary decision (of the Ekklesia *at Athens*) DEMOSTH. 18.9 AESCHN. 3.125 || *at Rome* senatus consultum DION. 6.67.2, *al.*

προβουλευμάτιον -ου, τό [προβούλευμα] small decree LUC. *Paras.* 42 (*pl.*) ALCIPHR. 2.19.2.

προβούλευσις -εως, ἡ [προβουλεύω] prior deliberation GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.8.29.

προβουλεύω [πρό, βουλεύω] ❶ *act.* to consider, deliberate in advance ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1135b 20; ▸ ὅπως the manner of THUC. 3.82.5 HP. *Art.* 52 || *of an assembly* to deliberate, decree ▸ περί τινος about sthg. THUC. 8.1.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298b 30 | *of the* βουλή *of Athens* XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.7 DEMOSTH. 19.34, 21.162 | *of the* γερουσία *at Sparta* PLUT. *Agis* 11.1 || to have greater authority in deliberations XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.9 || to deliberate in favor of, provide for the good of ▸ τινος s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1342 XEN. *An.* 3.1.37 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to consider, discuss,

deliberate first XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.17 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1135b 10 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.92; ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.133.4; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PLOT. 6.7.3; ▸ πρός τι with respect to sthg. HP. *Prog.* 1; πρὸ τῶν πράξεων before the action DEMOCR. B 66; προβεβουλευμένοις ἀνδράσι πρὸς ἀπροσδοκήτους ἀγωνιζόμενος fighting with men with clear instructions against men taken by surprise DIOD. 15.3.5 | **to make a prejudgment, judge ahead of time** HP. *Fract.* 1 ❸ *pass.* **to be debated** *or* **deliberated in advance** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1112a 15 || **to be deliberated** *or* **decreed:** τῇ βουλῇ προβεβούλευται (*with acc. and inf.*) the assembly has decreed that XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.2 | *impers.*: προβεβούλευται ὅπως ἄν it is being discussed that ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 623; *at Rome subst. ptc.* τὸ προβεβουλευμένον **senatus consultum** POL. 6.16.2 | **to be adjuged with discussion** DEMOSTH. 18.53.

προβουλή, ῆς, ἡ [πρόβουλος] **prior deliberation:** ἐκ προβουλῆς deliberately, intentionally ANTIPHO 1.5 DCASS. 47.4.1 *etc.*

προβουλία -ας, ἡ [πρόβουλος] **giving thought to sthg. in advance** SCH. EUR. *Med.* 741.

προβούλιον -ου, τό [πρόβουλος] **meeting of councillors** SCH. IL. 2.194 || *pl.* **deliberation, prior decision** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.9.5 *etc.*

προβουλόπαις -παιδος, ἡ [προβουλή, παῖς] **daughter of premeditation** (*oth. corr.* προβούλου παῖς) AESCHL. *Ag.* 386.

πρόβουλος -ον [πρό, βουλή] **that deliberates first, that premeditates,** *of Ate* AESCHL. *Ag.* 386 (*conject.*) || *subst.* ὁ πρόβουλος **delegate, representative,** *of a city in an assembly* HDT. 6.7, 7 | **councillor, member of the citizen assembly,** *at Athens* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 467 LYS. 12.65 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1419a 28 *etc.*; *in other cities* AESCHL. *Sept.* 1006 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 755 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298b 29, *al.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292a *etc.* || **that has first place in the council, president** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 243 | *at Rome, of the consuls* DION. 4.76.2, 5.1.2 ◆ *adv.* προβούλως **premeditatively** AESCHL. *Ch.* 620 (*conject.*).

προβράχεα -ων, τά [πρόβραχυς] **the slums, the shallows** POL. 1.47.1.

πρόβραχύς, ὁ [πρό, βραχύς] *metr.* **foot with an initial short ____** DIOM. 1.481.19 ◆ *adv.* προβραχέως a **little before, a short time ago** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5.[2]385E.

προβρέχω [πρό, βρέχω] *aor. subj. 2. sg.* προβρέξῃς GEOP. 12.8.2 | *ptc.* προβρέξας || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* προβεβρεγμένος || *aor*[t]. *ptc. pass.* προβρεχθείς SOR. 1.50.2 || *aor*[t]. *pass. subj. 3. pl.* προβραχῶσιν GAL. 18(1).470 | *ptc.* προβράχεἰς GEOP. 2.36.2, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to bathe first** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 931a 14 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.2, *al.* GEOP. 10.57.7, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be bathed first** HP. *Ster.* 224 DIOSC.[2] 3.6; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.12.

πρόβροτος -ου, ὁ [πρό, βροτός] **first human** DIOG. 8.45.

προβύω [πρό, βύω] **to snuff first:** λύχνον the lantern ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 250; *fig.* φορτικὸν γέλωτα an inappropriate laugh COM. 648.

προβώμιος -ον [πρό, βωμός] **that is** *or* **comes before the altar** EUR. *Ion* 376 (*victims*); τὰ π. space in front of the altar EUR. *Her.* 79.

προβῶντες *pres. ptc. act. pl.*, *see* προβαίνω.

προγᾰμαῖος -α -ον [προγαμέω] **prenuptial** COD. *Iust.* 5.1.6 (*gifts*).

προγᾰμέω, *contr.* [πρό, γαμέω] ❶ *act.* **to be married first** PLUT. *Alex.* 70.3 (*of Macedonians*) | **to take to wife first** ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.27 || **to be conjoined with a woman first** (*in marriage*) Προγαμῶν MEN. *title* (*fr.* 311-312) | προεγάμει ... τὰς νυμφοστολισθείσας joined ... with the wives before the husband STRAB. 6.1.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be given as wife first** ▸ τινι to s.o. APP. 11.68.

προγᾰμιος -ον [πρό, γαμέω] **that which precedes a wedding, that which makes a wedding propitious** προγάμιόν τινα ὑμέναιον ἀναμέλψας singing a kind of nuptial song AEL. *N.A.* 9.66 | *subst.* τὰ προγάμια (*sc.* ἱερά) **sacrifices prior to marriage** POLL. 3.38.

πρόγᾰμος -ου [πρό, γάμος] **one who is close to marriage:** γυναῖκες ... πράγαμοι ... affianced women TRIPHIOD. 341.

προγᾰνόω, *contr.* [πρό, γανόω] **to gladden first, give joy first** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.86 | *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 50 (*conject.*).

προγαργᾰλίζω [πρό, γαργαλίζω] **to tickle first** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1150b 22 (*aor. ptc.* προγαργαλίσας) ASP. 134.15 (*aor. pass.* προγαργαλισθείς) *etc.*

προγαστρῐδιος -ον [πρόγαστωρ] **that is** *or* **is placed in front of the stomach** L. *E.M.* 589.12 || *subst.* τὸ προγαστρίδιον **false stomach,** *used by actors* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 41, 45.27.

προγαστρικός -ή -όν [προγάστωρ] **potbellied** AL. *in Top.* 421.30.

προγάστωρ -ορος [πρό, γαστήρ] **potbelly** ANTIPH. 223.6 STRAB. 4.4.6 LUC. *Nec.* 11 GAL. 10.145 || *compar.* -γαστρότερος HP. *Aër.* 24.

προγελάω, *contr.* [πρό, γελάω] **to laugh first** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 162.

προγενεαλογέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, γενεαλογέω] **to be inserted in the preceding genealogy** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.622.

προγένεθλος -ον [πρό, γένεθλον] **first-born** NONN. *Ev.* 1.40.

προγένειος -ον [πρό, γένειον] **with a pointed beard, bearded** THEOCR. 3.9; π. ὡς τράγος bearded like a billygoat LONG. 1.16.4.

προγενής -ές [πρό, γένος] **first-born, ancient** SOPH. *Ant.* 938 (*gods*) | **previous, anterior** *P*PSI 904.6 (I[CE]) *etc.* || *compar.* προγενέστερος -α -ον **more advanced** (*in age*) IL. 2.555 OD. 2.29, *al.* THEOCR. 29.10 *etc.*; ▸ τινος than s.o. IL. 23.789 | *subst.* οἱ προγενεῖς (our) **predecessors** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1181b 16, *An.* 403b 27 PLUT. *Rom.* 23.6 *etc.* | *superl.* προγενέστατος **the oldest, the most ancient** OD. 7.156 HOM. 2.110 | **the most antique** ARISTOT. *An.* 410b 14.

προγενήτωρ -ορος, ὁ PEMP. 142.8, *see* προγεννήτωρ.

προγεννάω, *contr.* [πρό, γεννάω] *act.* **to beget first** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.3 || *pass.* **to be begotten first** CLEM. *Str.* 6.7.58.1 *etc.*

προγεννήτειρα -ας, ἡ [προγεννάω] **progenitress, generatress** LYC. 183.

προγεννήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [προγεννάω] **grandfather, progenitor** EUR. *Hip.* 1379 (*pl.*).

προγέρων -οντος [πρό, γέρων] **more elderly** *I*IBM 829b 2.

προγευμᾰτίζω [προγεύω] **to taste first** ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTOT. *An.* 422b 7.

προγεύσιμος -ον [προγεύω] **that is tasted first:** τὰ π. appetizers *P*STUD.PAL. 3.261.5 (VI[CE]).

προγεύστης -ου, ὁ [προγεύω] **one who tastes first** PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 990a ATH. 4.171b.

προγευστικῶς [προγεύω] *adv.* **with a foretaste, tasting in advance** EUS.[1] *Ps.* 144.9.

προγευστρίς -ίδος, ἡ [προγεύω] **that tastes first, foretaster** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 164, *Sacr.* 44.

προγεύω [πρό, γεύω] ❶ *act.* **to give to taste** ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTID.[2] 3.27 ❷ *mid.* **to taste first** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 690b 27 PLUT. *Adul.* 49e; ▸ τινος sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 164.

προγεωμετρέω, *contr.* [πρό, γεωμετρέω] **to measure first** (*a piece of land*): *pass. P*TEBT. 222 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

προγεωργέω, *contr.* [προγεωργός] **to cultivate first** *P*BGU 462.18 (II[CE]) | *pass. P*FLOR. 18.18 (II[CE]).

προγεωργός -οῦ, ὁ [πρό, γεωργός] **previous farmer** *P*SB 5672.28(II[CE]).

προγήθω [πρό, γήθω] (*oth.* προγηθέω) **to rejoice first** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 161.

προγηράσκω [πρό, γηράσκω] **to age first** LUC. *Tim.* 20; τοῦ χρόνου τοῦ ἱκνευμένου of time HP. *Aër.* 7 || **to age precociously, prematurely** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.91 LUC. *Rhet.* 10 *etc.*

προγήρως -ων [πρό, γῆρας] **prematurely old** POLL. 2.13.

προγίγνομαι [πρό, γίγνομαι] *aor*[t]. προεγενόμην || *aor*[s]. *ptc.* προγενάμενος DEMOSTH. 18.90 || *pf.* προγέγονα, *mid. pass.* προγεγένημαι || *ppf.* προὐγεγόνειν *and* προ(ε)γεγόνειν, *mid. pass.* προὐγεγενήμην THUC. 1.66.1 (προεγεγ- SCH. AESCHN. 2.84) Ⓐ **to put oneself forward, show oneself, present oneself, advance oneself** IL. 18.525 HOM. 7.7 HES. *Sc.* 345 CALLIM. *H.* 3.178 *etc.* | *of stars* **to show oneself, appear, be born,** πρὸ ἁλίου before the sun TIM.[2] 97a; ὠκεανοῖο from the ocean ARAT. 706 Ⓑ **to be born first** ▸ τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. MAN.[1] 6.255, 336 | *pf.* προγέγονα **to have lived before** HDT. 2.146.1, 7.3.3; οἱ προγεγονότες ἄνθρωποι the men who lived before XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.10 = οἱ προγεγενημένοι XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.24 || **to be first:** *subst. ptc.* οἱ προγενόμενοι those who were before POL. 10.17.12 (*opp. to* οἱ ὑπάρχοντες) || **to take place, happen, unfold, occur first** THUC. 1.1.1 PLAT. *Symp.* 219e PHIL. 39d DEMOSTH. 18.90 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ προγεγονότα the things that happened, the facts that took place first HP. *Prog.* 1; τὰς ἀκοὰς τῶν προγεγενημένων the rumors about the events that took place before THUC. 1.20.1 ◆ *Ion. and later* προγίνομαι || *aor*[t]. *epic 3. pl.* προγένοντο.

προγιγνώσκω [πρό, γιγνώσκω] *impf.* προεγί(γ)νωσκον, *mid. pass.* προεγι(γ)νωσκόμην || *fut. mid.* προγνώσομαι || *aor*[t]. προέγνων || *pf.* προέγνωκα (*and ptc.* προὐγνωκώς IOS. *A.I.* 2.86), *mid. pass.* προέγνωσμαι || *ppf.* προεγνώκειν, *mid. pass.* προεγνώσμην || *aor. pass.* προεγνώσθην || *fut. pass.* προγνωσθήσομαι GAL. 9.419 ❶ *act.* **to know first, foresee** EUR. *Hip.* 1072 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.6; ▸ τι sthg. HOM. 2.257 HP. *Aër.* 2 STOIC. 3.184.35 (ORIG. *Cels.* 4.96) PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.2 *etc.*; ▸ ὅτι that XEN. *Hippar.* 8.12; πότερον ... ἤ whether ... or GEOP. 1.5.1 || **to preannounce, prognosticate** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 10 || προγιγνώσκειν βούλεσθαι τῶν θεῶν to wish to know this before the gods PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7 || **to decide first, deliberate first:** ἐς τὸ μέλλον καλόν for the future glory THUC. 2.64.6 | ▸ *with inf.* [GAL.] *Phil. Hist.* 19.2 | **to foresee:** τι sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.11 ❷ *pass.* **to be known** *or* **born first** IOS. *A.I.* 6.14.4 (348) *etc.* || **to be judged first:** ἀδικεῖν culpable DEMOSTH. 29.58 ◆ *Ion. and later* προγῑγνώσκω || *epic aor. inf.* προγνώμεναι HOM. 2.257 (*corr.*).

προγλῠκαίνω [πρό, γλυκαίνω] **to sweeten first:** *pass.* GAL. 6.546 (*v.l.*).

προγλωσσεύομαι [πρόγλωσσος] **to be loquacious** HSCH.

προγλωσσίς -ίδος, ἡ [πρόγλωσσος] **tip of the tongue** POLL. 2.105.

πρόγλωσσος -ον [πρό, γλῶσσα] **loquacious, chatty** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 165 Pythag.[2] *epist.* 12.2 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ πρόγλωσσον = προγλωσσίς RUF. (ORIB. 25.1.23).

προγνώμεναι *epic aor. inf. act.*, *see* προγιγνώσκω.

προγνώμων -ον [πρό, γνώμη] **capable of predicting** ▸ τινος sthg. ORPH. *fr.* 49.96 (*dub.*).

προγνωρίζω [προγιγνώσκω] **to know, come to**

know first ARISTOT. *Top.* 141b 12 GAL. 4.764 (*aor. inf.* -γνωρίσαι).

προγνωσία -ας, ἡ [προγιγνώσκω] prescience SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1137 ‖ preliminary knowledge: τῆς πάντων φύσεως of the nature of all things CH 2.17.

πρόγνωσις -εως, ἡ [προγιγνώσκω] prescience, forethought, advanced knowledge VT *Jdt.* 9.6, *al.* STOIC. 2.289.34 (ORIG. *Or.* 6.3), *al.* NT *1Pet.* 1.2, *al.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 982c LUC. *Salt.* 8 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* prognosis GAL. 16.490, *al.* AGATH. (AP 11.382.7) *etc.* ‖ prediction GEM. 17.13 *al.*

προγνώστης -ου, ὁ [προγιγνώσκω] expert in foresight, capable of looking ahead *CCA* 8.4.176.

προγνωστικός -ή -όν [προγιγνώσκω] of knowing first, of foresight, *of the faculty* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.190, *Somn.* 2.1 ‖ that knows first, foreseeing PLUT. *Def. orac.* 433a MAUR. 8.25 HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1.8.13 | *medic.* that prognosticates ▸ τινος sthg. GAL. 17(1).243 ‖ *subst.* τὸ προγνωστικόν prognosis, sign of the future GEOP. 2.15 *title*; *pl.* 1.2 *title al.* | Προγνωστικόν EPIC. *title* (DIOG. 10.28) | *medic.* τὸ προγνωστικόν HP. *title* ‖ *subst.* ἡ προγνωστική *a type of antidote* GAL. 14.134 ◆ *adv.* προγνωστικῶς knowing first, prognosticating GLOSS.

προγονεύω [πρό, γονεύω] to come forward HSCH.

προγονή -ῆς, ἡ [πρόγονος] stepdaughter PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.26.

προγονικός -ή -όν [πρόγονος] of the ancestors, that derives from the ancestors, of a race POL. 3.64.2 (*achievements*), 13.6.3 (*glory*) VT *2Macc.* 14.7 (*dignity*) DIOD. 17.24.2 (*mastery*) PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.32 (*education*), 2.270 (*nobilty*) *etc.*

προγόνιος -ου, -ό sacrificial lamb that was just born *1*IG 2.[2]1357.30 (IV[BCE]), 1363.9 (III[BCE]?).

πρόγονος -ον [προγίγνομαι] first-born, progenitor, ancestor, grandfather PIND. *O.* 6.59 EUR. *Ion* 267 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 11b *etc.*; *usu. pl.* οἱ π. the ancestors PIND. *P.* 9.105 AESCHL. *Pers.* 405 HDT. 7.150.2 *etc.* = οἱ ἄνωθεν π. PLAT. *Menex.* 236e = οἱ πάλαι π. PLAT. *epist.* 359d; κακὸν ἐκ προγόνων γεγονός hereditary evil of the family PLAT. *Theaet.* 173d; *fem.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 533 | *of a god or hero who founds a race* EUR. *Or.* 1242; *pl.* AESCHL. *fr.* 273 HDT. 4.127 PLAT. *Symp.* 186e *etc.* | *fig. of the founder of a school etc.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7; *pl.* LUC. *Herm.* 15 | *fig.*: ὦ πόνοι πρόγονοι πόνων ah, labors, cause of other labors! SOPH. *Ai.* 1197 ‖ born before, more ancient OD. 9.221 ‖ neonate, born shortly before HERMES. 7.74 ‖ born from a previous marriage, stepson EUR. *Ion* 1329 DION. *Isocr.* 18.2 LUC. *Cal.* 26 *etc.* | *fem.* STRATT. 89 IS. 12.5 DIOD. 4.43.4 PLUT. *Pomp.* 9.2 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* προγονέστατος the oldest of the stepsons *1*TAM 2.1.246.18 ‖ *subst.* οἱ πρόγονοι descendents, offspring *f.l. in* DION. 7.50.1 • *fem. also* προγονή (*see*).

προϋγραίνω [πρό, ὑγραίνω] to bathe first, moisten first ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. HP. *Aph.* 4.13.

πρόγραμμα -ατος, τό [προγράφω] that which is written first, program, order of the day (of a sitting) DEMOSTH. 25.9 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 44.2 ‖ header, title GAL. 13.909 PROC. *epist.* 25 (*of a letter*) ‖ public notice, official announcement, edict, proclamation, manifesto PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 54 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.29 DCASS. 64.1.4 *etc.* | notice, *fixed to the door of a house* LUC. *Herm.* 11 | announcement, title GAL. 17(2).141.

προγραμμός -οῦ, ὁ AMM.[1] p. 134v, *see* πρόγραμμα.

προγραφή -ῆς, ἡ [προγράφω] that which is written first (*of facts*) DIOD. 12.36.3 (*with* πρόρρησις) ‖ header, title GAL. 13.777 *etc.* ‖ public notice, edict, proclamation XEN. *Hippar.* 4.9 POL. 25.3.2 DCASS. 47.13.2 *etc.*; ἐκ προγραφῆς φανερῶσαι to make known by edict DCASS. 56.25.5 ‖ notice of sale THPHR. *fr.* 97.2 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 205c ‖ *at Rome, pl.* prescriptions STRAB. 5.4.11 PLUT. *Br.* 27.6 APP. 13.2.

προγράφιον -ου, τό [προγραφή] little προγραφή *P*SB 5273.10 (V[CE]).

προγράφω [πρό, γράφω] *impf.* προέγραφον *and* προύγραφον, *mid. pass.* προεγραφόμην (*and* προὐ- APP. 14.5.36, *al.*) ‖ *fut.* προγράψω ‖ *aor.* προέγραψα *and* προὔ-, *mid.* προεγραψάμην SCH. HERMOG. 7.239.30 ‖ *pf.* προέγραφα, *mid. pass.* προέγραμμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* προεγεγράφεσαν APP. 17.12.113, *mid. pass.* προεγέγραπτο (*and* προὐ- IUL. 7.24.37) ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* προεγράφην *and* προὐγράφην ‖ *fut. pass.* προγραφήσομαι PAPP. *Syn.* 6 p. 586.19 ❶ *act.* to write first THUC. 1.23.5 NT *Eph.* 3.3 ‖ to write at the beginning (*of a list*), to write in the first place: τινά ἐπὶ τῶν ψηφισμάτων s.o.'s name on a decree PLUT. *Demetr.* 10.4; π. τινὰ τῆς βουλῆς to nominate as first senator, chief of the senate PLUT. *Fl.* 18.3, *al.* ‖ to make known with writing, prescribe, announce *or* ordain with an edict *or* manifesto, notify ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.28 PLUT. *Cam.* 39.3 *etc.*; τι ἐν πινακίοις sthg. on tablets for public view ARISTOPH. *Av.* 450; π. κρίσιν ▸ τινί to notify s.o. of a judgment DEMOSTH. 47.42; π. ἐκκλησίας δύο to convoke two assemblies AESCHN. 2.60, 61; χορηγοὺς προέγραψε τοὺς εὐπορωτάτους he published the list of choregoi, including the richest men ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1352a 1; *with interrog. cl.* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 43.3, 53.7; πρόγραψον εἰς αὔριον ... τὰς περὶ ἡμῶν δίκας note the cases that concern us for tomorrow ACH. 8.7.6 ‖ to give a written notice of a sale THPHR. *fr.* 97.1 | to alienate with a public sale: τὰ ἑαυτοῦ κτήματα his own goods DCASS. 51.4.7 ‖ to proscribe: τινὰς φυγάδας some to exile POL. 32.5.12 ❷ *mid.* to write first, announce in writing *1*SYLL.[3] 562.3 (III[BCE]) ❸ *pass.* to be written first AEN. 16.16 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1018c LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 42 GEOP. 6.8.3 ‖ to be announced publicly: οἷς κατ' ὀφθαλμοὺς Ἰησοῦς Χριστὸς προεγράφη ἐσταυρωμένος to those before whose eyes was placed Jesus Christ's crucifixion, like a public announcement (*oth.* was depicted in all blatancy) NT *Gal.* 3.1 ‖ to be written as the first (*in a list*): προγράφεται τοῦ μεγάλου συνεδρίου he became chief of the senate PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 318c; προεγεγραμμένος τῆς Ῥωμαίων βουλῆς chief of the Rom. senate PLUT. *T.G.* 4.2 ‖ to be notified: τῆς δίκης προεγεγραμμένης αὐτῷ when he had been notified of the lawsuit PLUT. *Cam.* 11.3 | to be ordained as decree DEMOSTH. 54.3 ‖ to be proscribed: *subst. ptc.* οἱ προεγεγραμμένοι the proscribed POL. 32.6.1 = οἱ προγραφέντες PLUT. *Br.* 27.5 DCASS. 47.13.1 | πάλαι προεγεγραμμένοι εἰς τοῦτο τὸ κρίμα destined since long ago to be condemned for this crime NT *Jude* 4.

προγρηγορέω, *contr.* [πρό, γρηγορέω] to stay awake first GAL. 11.311 (*ptc. aor*[t]. *act.*).

προγρηγορήσαντες *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* προγρηγορέω.

προγυμνάζω [πρό, γυμνάζω] ❶ *act.* to exercise first: χέρα the hand SOPH. *fr.* 498; τὴν ἀπόνοιαν (their) madness IOS. *B.I.* 4.4.3 (241); ▸ τινα s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.26.13; ▸ τινὶ πρός τι with sthg. at sthg. PORPH. *Pyth.* 47; ▸ ἑαυτὸν ἕς τι himself for sthg. LUC. *Herm.* 78 ❷ *mid.* to train ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. GAL. 5.70 (*pf. ptc.* -γεγυμνασμένος), 5.68 (*aor. inf.* -γυμνάσασθαι) ‖ to be coach (*of a patron*) GAL. 6.177 ❸ *pass.* to be prepared beforehand, *of discourses* HERMOG. *Inv.* 203.13.

προγυμνᾰσία -ας, ἡ [προγυμνάζω] preventive *or* preparatory exercise IAMBL.[1] (STOB. 2.2.6); βασιλείας of kingship PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.60.

προγύμνασμα -ατος, τό [προγυμνάζω] preparatory exercise: πολέμου for war ATH. 14.631a | preparatory rhetorical exercise ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1436a 25 *etc.*

προγυμναστέον [προγυμνάζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to exercise first CLEM. *Str.* 7.12.71.1.

προγυμναστής -οῦ, ὁ [προγυμνάζω] that trains first, coach ARR. *EpictD.* 3.20.9, 4.4.31 ‖ slave that assists the patron in training, trainer slave GAL. 6.187, *see* SEN. *epist.* 83.3.

προγυμνόω, *contr.* [πρό, γυμνόω] to strip naked first GAL. 10.416 *etc.*

προγωνία -ας, ἡ clothing *worn by cooks* HSCH.

προδαείς *epic aor. ptc. act.*, *see* προδιδάσκω.

προδαῆναι *epic aor. inf. act.*, *see* προδιδάσκω.

προδαμάζομαι [πρό, δαμάζω] to be tamed *or* subdued first GREG.[1] *VEphr.* 46.836D *a. form* -δᾰμάζω HEPH.[1] 3.19.1.

προδᾰνείζω [πρό, δανείζω] ❶ *act.* to lend, give in advance ▸ τι sthg. DCASS. 51.17.8; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ARISTOT. *Ath.* 16.2; *fig.* LUC. *Sacr.* 3 ❷ *mid.* to give as a loan, anticipate: χρήματα εἴς τι money for sthg. HYP. 5, *fr.* 4 ❸ *pass. fig.*: ὁ εἰς τὴν γένεσιν τῷ πόνῳ προδανεισθεὶς χρόνος the time employed in the work of creation PLUT. *Per.* 13.4.

προδανεισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προδανείζω] advance, anticipation (*of funds for public works*) *1*CIG 2717b *etc.*

προδανειστής -οῦ, ὁ [προδανείζω] anticipator (*of funds*) *1*OGIS 46.9 (III[BCE]).

προδᾰπᾰνάω, *contr.* [πρό, δαπανάω] *act.* to have spent in the past, to consume first *1*IG 7.2713.30 ‖ *fig. pass.* LUC. *Abd.* 11 (*of paternal rights*).

προδέδαεν *redupl. aor. 3. sg.*, *see* προδιδάσκω.

προδείελος -ον [πρό, δείελος] early in the evening THEOCR. 25.223.

προδείκνῡμι *and* προδεικνύω [πρό, δείκνυμι] *impf.* προὐδείκνυον IOS. *A.I.* 19.198, προεδείκνυον *and* προεδείκνυν, *mid. pass.* προεδεικνύμην ‖ *fut.* προδείξω ‖ *aor.* προέδειξα (*3. sg.* προὔδειξεν ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 47.52, *al.*) ‖ *pf.* προδέδειχα, *mid. pass.* προδέδειγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* προεδείχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* προδειχθήσομαι VETT. p. 120.6, *al.* ❶ *act.* to show, make see, indicate first: σχῆμα the position, attitude (to take) HDT. 1.60.4; τὸν ζωστῆρα how to fasten the belt HDT. 4.10.1; σκήπτρῳ προδεικνὺς γαῖαν testing the ground in front of him with a staff SOPH. *O.T.* 456; ≠ προφαίνω THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.10 | to show first (*in words*), to say first, propose AESCHL. *Pr.* 779 SOPH. *O.T.* 624 ‖ to preannounce, make known first: τι sthg. HDT. 1.209.4, *al.*; *with* προσημαίνω PLUT. *Sollert.* 975b | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* THUC. 3.47.3 | ▸ ὅτι that PLUT. *Phoc.* 28.1 ‖ to stretch forward ▸ τι sthg. LUC. *Herc.* 1 ‖ to put forward, simulate, feint, *in wrestling* THEOCR. 22.102; *in war* XEN. *Hippar.* 8.24; *of a marine animal* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621b 34; προδεικνύων τινὰς ἐπιβολάς making pretend attacks POL. 2.66.2 ❷ *pass.* to be shown first AP.[7] *Synt.* 336.16 ‖ to be stretched forward: θαλλῷ προδειχθέντι ἀκολουθεῖν ὥσπερ τὰ πρόβατα to follow the protruding branch like sheep LUC. *Herm.* 68 • *Ion. aor.* προέδεξα ‖ *Aeol. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* προδεδειγμένον ALC. 75.4.

προδείκτης -ου, ὁ [προδείκνυμι] mime actor, pantomime DIOD. 34, 35.34.

προδειμαίνω [πρό, δειμαίνω] to fear first: τι sthg. HDT. 7.50.1 LYC. 276.

προδεινόω, *contr.* [πρό, δεινόω] to prepare with care RH. 6.124.

προδειπνέω, *contr.* [πρό, δειπνέω] **to dine first** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 226f.

πρόδειπνον *f.l. for* Πρόδικον ATH. 9.406e.

προδεῖσαι [πρό, * δίω] *aor.* **to fear first:** οὔτε γὰρ θρασὺς οὔτ' οὖν προδείσας εἰμὶ τῷ γε νῦν λόγῳ I am neither courageous nor fearful in respect of this discourse of yours SOPH. *O.T.* 90 • *only ptc. aor*s. *act.*

προδέκᾰτον [πρό, δέκατος] *adv.* **ten days earlier** *I*GDI 5017.

προδέκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [προδείκνυμι] **that indicates first:** τινος s.o.'s destiny HDT. 7.37.3 • *Ion. for* * προδείκτωρ.

προδέξας *aor. ptc. act. Ion., see* προδείκνυμι.

προδεξιόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, δεξιόομαι] **to begin to salute** ▸ τινα s.o. HLD. 10.2.1.

προδέρκομαι [πρό, δέρκομαι] **to look forward, foresee:** μόρον one's death AESCHL. *Pr.* 248.

προδεσμέω, *contr.* [πρό, δεσμέω] **to bind** *or* **constrain first** ORIG. *SelPs.* 1.1 GLOSS.

προδεύω [πρό, δεύω] **to bathe** *or* **moisten first:** *pass.* DIOSC.[2] 1.43.

πρόδηλος -ον [πρό, δῆλος] **manifest, evident, clear, known** HP. *Art.* 30 EUR. *Or.* 190 DEMOSTH. 15.30 MEN. *Dysc.* 181 LUC. *DMort.* 15.1 *etc.*; *opp. to* ἀγνοούμενος ISOCR. 6.37; πρόδηλον ἤδη ἦν ὅτι it was already clear that XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.9 ISOCR. 2.42; ὅτι ... πρόδηλον that ..., is clear ARD. *fr.* 28; ᾗ προσήκει ... πρόδηλον it is very clear ... what is fitting PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238b; πρόδηλα ὅτι it is quite clear that HDT. 9.17.4; χαλεπῶς προσίενται ἃ πρόδηλα αὐτοῖς ἐστιν ὅτι προσέμενοι πονεῖν ἀναγκασθήσονται they have difficulty in approaching those things, in the approach to which it is clear to them that they will be forced to make efforts XEN. *Hip.* 3.3; ἐκ προδήλου very clearly SOPH. *El.* 1429 • *adv.* προδήλως **first showing** ▸ τινος sthg. VETT. 56.18 (*codd.*), *al.* || **clearly, manifestly** AESCHN. 1.182 PLUT. *Oth.* 9.1 | θανεῖν π. to die to the sunlight, manifestly SOPH. *Ai.* 1311.

προδηλοτικός -ή -όν [πρό, δῆλος] **that indicates** *or* **shows first** ▸ τινος sthg. PLAT. *Def.* 414b *etc.*

προδηλόω, *contr.* [πρόδηλος] ❶ *act.* **to clarify, show first** THUC. 6.34.7 DION. *Rh.* 10.13 PLUT. *Pomp.* 32.6 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 50 *etc.* || **to warn, order first** ▸ *with inf.* PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 45 ❷ *pass.* **to be shown first** POL. 10.46.10 GEOP. 4.7.3, *al.* | **to be mentioned above** *I*SYLL.[3] 1234.4 *etc.*

προδήλωσις -εως, ἡ [προδηλόω] **manifestation** *or* **making known in advance** PLUT. *Mar.* 19.4 || **presage, prediction** PLUT. *Pyth.* 398d.

προδημιουργέω, *contr.* [πρό, δημιουργέω] **to create first** IO.[1] *in G.A.* 61.14.

προδιαβαίνω [πρό, διαβαίνω] **to pass** *or* **cross first** DIOD. 18.35.4 PLUT. *Pyr.* 24.2 DCASS. 41.47.3; ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Hip.* 8.3 PLUT. *Sollert.* 968e.

προδιαβάλλω [πρό, διαβάλλω] *act.* **to accuse, calumniate, discredit first** ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 6.75.2 HYP. 2.10 LUC. *Tox.* 34 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* DION. *Rh.* 10.5 || *pass.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1400a 22, *al.* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 37b.

προδιαβεβαιόω, *contr.* [πρό, διαβεβαιόω] **to stabilize, demostrate first:** *pass.* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.3.

προδιαβῐβάζω [πρό, διαβιβάζω] **to make pass in front** GAL. *U.P.* 9.8 (2.24.27).

προδιαβολή -ῆς, ἡ [προδιαβάλλω] **accusing, discrediting first** APS. 242.18, *al.*

προδιαβρέχω [πρό, διαβρέχω] **to bathe, soak first** GAL. 6.821 *etc.*

προδιαγιγνώσκω [πρό, διαγιγνώσκω] ❶ *act.* **to get to know first** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 1.78.1 || **to decide first** THUC. 5.38.3; ▸ *with inf.* IOS. *A.I.* 8.12.3 (303) || **to judge first** DCASS. 52.31.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be judged first,** *of a trial* IOS. *A.I.* 17.5.3 (94).

προδιάγνωσις -εως, ἡ [προδιαγιγνώσκω] **prior diagnosis** HP. *Vict.* 1.2, *al.*

προδιᾰγόρευσις -εως, ἡ [πρό, διαγόρευσις] **precise prediction** HP. *Aph.* 2.19.

προδιαγράφω [πρό, διαγράφω] **to describe first** ARISTAEN. 1.26.

προδιᾰγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [πρό, διαγωγή] **long tract,** *of water*: δι' ἀργίλου across the clay PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 913c.

προδιαγωνίζομαι [πρό, διαγωνίζομαι] **to wrestle first** ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. DIOD. 31.8.1.

προδιᾰγωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [προδιαγωνίζομαι] **defender, champion** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.75 (*v.l.*).

προδιαδίδωμι [πρό, διαδίδωμι] **to spread first:** φήμην κατά τινος a rumor to s.o.'s detriment POL. 38.17.2.

προδιαζεύγνῡμι [πρό, διαζεύγνυμι] **to conjoin first:** σχῆμα προδιεγευγμένον gramm. figure whereby a predicate common to two terms is collocated with the first SCH. OD. 10.513.

προδιαθερμαίνω [πρό, διαθερμαίνω] **to heat first:** *pass.* GAL. 7.187.

προδιάθεσις -εως, ἡ [προδιατίθημι] **predisposition** SEXT. *P.* 1.100 (*pl.*) AN. *Lond.* 24.33 *etc.* || **preceding state, condition** [Diosc.] *Al. praef.*

προδιαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [προδιαιρέω] **preceding division** SOR. 1.1 *p*FOUAD 35.9 (I[CE]).

προδιαιρετέον [προδιαιρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to divide first** DAMASC. *in Phil.* 266.

προδιαιρέω, *contr.* [πρό, διαιρέω] **to cut first:** φλέβας the veins ORIB. *Ecl.* 22.1.

προδιαιτάω, *contr.* [πρό, διαιτάω] ❶ *act.* **to prepare with diet** [GAL.] 19.710 AL.[6] 1.17 (1.441.16) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to resort to arbitration** *I*SYLL.[3] 364.87 (III[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* **to be prepared with diet** ORIB. *Inc.* 23.1.

προδιαίτησις -εως, ἡ [προδιαιτάω] **preparatory regimen** LUC. *Nec.* 7.

προδιακαθαίρω [πρό, διακαθαίρω] **to cleanse first:** *pass.* SOR. 1.44.1.

προδιακαίω [πρό, διακαίω] **to burn first:** *pass.* GAL. 13.37, *al.*

προδιακατέχω [πρό, διακατέχω] **to arrest, restrain first** SOR. 2.37.5.

προδιάκειμαι [πρό, διάκειμαι] **to be in a certain disposition first:** π. τῇ γνώμῃ ὅτι to be predisposed to think that ARR. *EpictD.* 3.21.14.

προδιακενόω, *contr.* [πρό, διακενόω] **to empty first** AET.[1] 8.50 (*v.l.*).

προδιακεντέω, *contr.* [πρό, διακεντέω] **to bore from end to end first:** *pass.* ORIB. *Ecl.* 80.4 AET.[1] 3.121.

προδιακῑνέω, *contr.* [πρό, διακινέω] **to put in motion first** ▸ τι sthg. GAL. 18(1).441 | *fig.* ▸ τινας some people IOS. *A.I.* 15.5.2 (126).

προδιακῐνησις -εως, ἡ [προδιακινέω] **first agitation** SOR. 2.37.5 (*corr.*).

προδιακλύζομαι [πρό, διακλύζω] **to rinse oneself first** AET.[1] 13.23.

προδιακονέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, διακονέω] **to serve first, perform a service first** IOS. *A.I.* 18.3.4 (70) (*pf. ptc.* προδεδιακονημένος).

προδιακρίνω [πρό, διακρίνω] **to judge first:** *pass.* SEXT. *P.* 2.68 (*v.l.*).

προδιαλαμβάνω [πρό, διαλαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* **to decide first, establish first** POL. 2.2.10; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. POL. 9.31.2 = ὑπέρ τινος POL. 27.6.3 | ▸ ὅτι that POL. 11.1.3 | ▸ *with inf.* POL. 5.29.4 || **to expound, explain first** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.2.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be occupied first,** *of a wall* IOS. *B.I.* 4.2.3 (97) || **to be established, fixed first** HIPPAR.[1] 2.1.15 || **to be explained, expounded first** CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.15.2.

προδιαλέγομαι [*see* διαλέγω] ❶ *mid.* **to hold preliminary discussion:** Κινέαν ... ἐξέπεμψε προδιαλεξόμενον ... ταῖς πόλεσιν he sent Cyneas to hold preliminary discussions with the cities PLUT. *Pyr.* 22.4 | *usu. in aor. pass.* προδιαλεχθῆναι ISOCR. 12.199; ▸ τινι to s.o. DION. 3.71.2; περί τινος about sthg. ISOCR. 12.6 || **to have sexual relations first** ▸ τινι with s.o. DCASS. *fr.* 87.4 (*pf. ptc.* προδιειλεγμένοι) ❷ *pass.* **to be treated** *or* **discussed first** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.3 AP.[7] *Pron.* 37.4.

προδιάλεξις -εως, ἡ [προδιαλέγομαι] **previous conversation** GLOSS.

προδιαληπτέον [προδιαλαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to presuppose** HIPPAR.[1] 1.3.2, *al. etc.*

προδιάληψις -εως, ἡ [προδιαλαμβάνω] **preliminary explanation** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 1.9.

προδιαλλάσσω, *Att.* προδιαλλάττω [πρό, διαλλάσσω] **to reconcile first** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. LIB. *Pr.* 5.2.2.

προδιαλογίζομαι [πρό, διαλογίζομαι] **to reason first** CHRYSIP. 3.129.34 (GAL. 5.415.16) (*pf. ptc.* διαλελογισμένος).

προδιαλογισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προδιαλογίζομαι] **previous control** (*of accounts*) *p*TEBT. 89.2 (II[BCE]).

προδιαλύω [πρό, διαλύω] ❶ *act.* **to ravage, break first:** τὴν γῆν the land PLUT. *QConv.* 640e; τὰς τάξεις the ranks, the battleline POL. 11.16.2; τὸ συκάμινον the blackberry GEOP. 10.69.4 | **to dissolve, make loosen** GAL. 12.586 || *fig.* **to confute first** LIB. *Decl.* 49 *pref.* 5 || *fig.* **to relax first** GAL. 18(2).462 | **to mitigate first, break in advance:** νόσον a disease [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.693 ❷ *pass.* **to be dispersed** *or* **dissipated first,** *of gusts of wind* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 934b 6.

προδιαμαρτάνω [πρό, διαμαρτάνω] **to lose first:** *pass.* MEMN. 29.1 (*pf. m. pass. pt.* προδιημαρτημένος).

προδιαμαρτύρομαι [πρό, διαμαρτύρομαι] **to call to give witness first,** *prob. f.l. for* προσ- POL. 24.10.6.

προδιαμᾰσάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, διαμασάομαι] **to masticate first** GAL. 12.876.

προδιαμορφόω, *contr.* [πρό, διαμορφόω] **to prefigure** BAS. *Spir.* 14.31.13 (*pass.*).

προδιαναπαύω [πρό, διαναπαύω] **to take repose first** DIOC.[1] 141 || **to make cease first, call a halt** PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.57C.

προδιανοέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, διανοέω] **to meditate first** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 942a STOB. 4.2.24 | μηδὲν προδιανοηθείς with no premeditation at all ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1188b 30.

προδιαντλέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, διαντλέω] **to be exhausted first** ATH. 5.185a.

προδιανυκτερεύω [πρό, διανυκτερεύω] **to pass the previous night** CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.146.2.

προδιανύομαι [πρό, διανύω] **to be completed first** DCASS. 80.8.2 (*ppf. mid.* προδιήνυστο) | *subst. ptc.* τὸ προδιηνυσμένον that which has been completed beforehand GREG.[1] *Cant.* 12 (366.22)) || **to be treated first** CLEM. *Protr.* 8 77.1 *etc.*

προδιαπέμπομαι [πρό, διαπέμπω] **to send a messenger ahead** POL. 21.4.7; **to send ahead as messenger** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 8.18.3; ▸ τινά πρός τινα s.o. to s.o. POL. 16.27.1.

προδιαπίπτω [πρό, διαπίπτω] **to fall into error first** STOIC. 3.147.23 (STOB. 2.7.11m) (*pf. ptc.* -πεπτωκώς).

προδιαπλάσσω, *Att.* προδιαπλάττω [πρό, διαπλάσσω] *act.* **to form first** ▸ τι sthg. HIM. 61.2 || *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.6 (-ττω).

προδιαπλέω [πρό, διαπλέω] **to sail first** DCASS. 47.33.3.

προδιαπονέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, διαπονέω] **to be well-trained,** *of dogs* POLL. 5.51.

προδιαπορέω, *contr.* [πρό, διαπορέω] **to discuss,**

put forward for discussion first: *pass.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 229.11.

προδιαπορίαι -ων, αἱ [πρό, διαπορία] **preliminary questions** THPHR. *Metaper.* 38 (*in subscription, v.l.* προδιαπορήσεις).

προδιαρθρόω, *contr.* [πρό, διαρθρόω] to analyse first, **explain in advance** SEXT. *S.* 1.96, 11.18.

προδιάρθρωσις -εως, ἡ [προδιαρθρόω] **preliminary analysis** SIMP. *in Cat.* 60.3.

προδιαριθμέω, *contr.* [πρό, διαριθμέω] to **enumerate first**: *pass.* AP.[5] 3.2, 6.7, 8.20 (*pf. mid. pass.* προδιηρίθμημαι).

προδιαρπάζω [πρό, διαρπάζω] to **sack first** IOS. *B.I.* 2.18.8 (496) DCASS. 37.14.3.

προδιασάλεύω [πρό, διασαλεύω] to **agitate first** ORIB. 10.7.15.

προδιασάφέω, *contr.* [πρό, διασαφέω] ❶ *act.* to **explain first** AP.[7] *Synt.* 97.9 ❷ *pass.* to be declared *or* **made known first** IOS. *B.I.* 7.5.3 (122).

προδιασάφηνίζω [πρό, διασαφηνίζω] to **make clear** *or* **known first** PHILUM. *Ven.* 11.1.

προδιασείω [πρό, διασείω] to **shake first**: *pass.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 29.

προδιασήπω [πρό, διασήπω] to **make putrefy first** GAL. 17(1).735.

προδιασκέπτομαι [πρό, διασκέπτομαι] to **examine first** GAL. 7.418 (*pf. inf.* -εσκέφθαι), 17.1.148.

προδιασκοπέω, *contr.* [πρό, διασκοπέω] to **examine first** DCASS. *fr.* 70.8.

προδιασμήχω [πρό, διασμήχω] to **clean first**: *pass.* GAL. 15.690.

προδιασπείρω [πρό, διασπείρω] to **disseminate, pour out first** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 14.4.

προδιαστέλλω [πρό, διαστέλλω] ❶ *act.* to **open first** SOR. 2.4.2 ❷ *mid.* to **declare first** IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.4 (197) | to **say first, predict** HP. *Dec.* 11 || to **come to agreement first** ▸ τινι with s.o. ATH. 12.521a.

προδιαστρέφω [πρό, διαστρέφω] to **distort** *or* **pervert first** BAS. *HPs.* 44.6 (*pass.*).

προδιαστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [προδιαστρέφω] **previous deviation** CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.109.4.

προδιασυνίστημι [πρό, διασυνίστημι] *aor*[4]. *ptc.* προδιασυστήσας; *trans.* to **narrate first** SCH. IL. 2.718, *al.*

προδιασύρω [πρό, διασύρω] to **discredit in advance**, *one's adversary* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1418b 9, *RhAl.* 1433b 9.

προδιασφίγγω [πρό, διασφίγγω] to **drive** *or* **compress first** ORIB. 45.17.7.

προδιατάσσομαι [πρό, διατάσσω] to **dispose first** *act. signf.* AEN. 16.16 | *of divine providence* ORIG. *Or.* 5.5, *al.* || *pass. signf.* PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 630.21 | *of divine providence* ORIG. *Or.* 5.3, 6.1, *al. etc.*

προδιατείνω [πρό, διατείνω] to **stretch forward** GAL. 18(1).461.

προδιατέμνω [πρό, διατέμνω] to **cut first** GAL. 18(2).438.

προδιατίθημι [πρό, διατίθημι] to **predispose**, *favorably*: ▸ τινα s.o. MEN.[2] 443.17 (*codd.*); π. τινα οἰκείως ἔχειν πρός τινα to dispose s.o. favorably with respect to s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 12.4.3 (167) || π. ὅπως to first establish the manner of ARISTAEN. 1.5.

προδιατρανόω, *contr.* [πρό, διατρανόω] to **clarify first** CYR.[1] *Duod. Zach.* 4.

προδιατρίβω [πρό, διατρίβω] to **dedicate oneself to study first**: τῇ ῥητορικῇ to rhetoric PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.223.

προδιαττάω, *contr.* [πρό, διαττάω] to **sift first**: πυρόν the wheat GAL. 18(1).470.

προδιατυπόω, *contr.* [πρό, διατυπόω] ❶ *act.* to **delineate first, prefigure** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.79 ❷ *pass.* to be delineated first, be prefigured PHIL.[2] *Op.* 20 (*aor. ptc.* -τυπωθεῖσα) CLEM. *Str.* 4.1.3.1 *etc.* || to be sketched first PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 16.

προδιατύπωσις -εως, ἡ [προδιατυπόω] **preliminary draft, prefiguration** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.25.3 *etc.*

προδιαφθείρω [πρό, διαφθείρω] ❶ *act.* to **destroy first** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 16.6.13 || to **corrupt first** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.18 POL. 5.4.11 ❷ *pass.* to be destroyed first THUC. 1.119, 6.78.1; ▸ τινος of sthg. LIB. *Or.* 22.32 || to go bad first, *of milk* SOR. 2.19.7 || to be corrupted first ISOCR. *epist.* 2.8.

προδιαχρίω [πρό, διαχρίω] to **anoint first** DIOSC.[2] 3.78.

προδιαχωρέω, *contr.* [πρό, διαχωρέω] to be separated first, **have a disagreement first** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1373a 19.

προδιαψηλάφημα -ατος, τό [πρό, διαψηλαφάω] **feeling, palpating first** IO.[1] *in APo.* 242.14.

προδιδάσκω [πρό, διδάσκω] ❶ *act.* to **teach first** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Euthyd.* 302c, *Gorg.* 489d *etc.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.235; ▸ τινά τι sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 163 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 476 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.141; ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to SOPH. *Ph.* 1015 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 987 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.27 PLUT. *Sollert.* 973b ❷ *mid.* to **teach first** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 687; ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 681 ❸ *pass.* to be trained, **learn first** THUC. 2.40.2; ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.90; τἀ ἐν ἀλόγοις ζῴοις sthg. from the example of irrational animals PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.121; ▸ *with inf.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.32; ▸ π. εἴς τι to prepare for sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.60 || to **get to know first, realize first** OD. 4.396 (*aor. ptc.* προδαείς) AP. 1.106 (*aor. inf.* προδαῆναι) HSCH. (*redupl. aor.* προδέδαεν).

προδίδωμι [πρό, δίδωμι] *impf.* προὐδίδουν *and* προεδίδουν, *mid.* προεδιδόμην *and* προὐδιδόμην THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 80.1268.27) || *fut.* προδώσω, *inf. mid.* προδώσεσθαι ARISTOD.[1] 1.4.1 || *aor.* προὐδωκα *and* προέδωκα || *pf.* προδέδωκα, *mid.* προδέδομαι || *ppf. 3. pl.* προὐδεδώκεσαν XEN. *An.* 3.1.2, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* προεδέδοτο ORIG. (*PG* 12.281.27) *and* προδέδοτο IUL. 1.28 || *aor. pass.* προὐδόθην *and later* προεδόθην || *fut. pass.* προδοθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to **give, assign, disburse first** XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.7 POL. 8.15.7 NT *Rom.* 11.35 GAL. 12.174 (*opp. to* ἐπιδίδωμι) *etc.* || to **assign** (*to an enemy*), **give over in betrayal, betray** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 420 EUR. *Her.* 246, *al.*; ▸ τί sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 251 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 362 HDT. 8.128.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινά (τί) τινι π. to hand over (in betrayal) s.o. (sthg.) to s.o. HDT. 6.23.4; ὅστις τὸ σὸν θνητοῖς προὔδωκεν γέρας who handed over your gift to mortals with a trick AESCHL. *Pr.* 38 | ὃν σὺ προὔδωκας θανεῖν that you have handed over to be killed EUR. *Or.* 1588 | *fig.*: ἑτέροις τὴν νίκην ζεύγεσι προδοῦναι to leave the victory to other chariots PLAT. *Leg.* 906e; καιρὸν τοῖς ἐναντίοις π. to let pass a favorable opportunity, to the advantage of the enemy DEMOSTH. 19.6 || ▸ *abs.* to **accomplish a betrayal, betray** HDT. 5.113.1, 6.15.2; ▸ πρός τινα from s.o.'s side HDT. 3.45.4 | *fig.* XENOPH. 1.5 AESCHL. *Ch.* 269 SOPH. *Ai.* 1267 | ▸ *with cogn. acc.*: τῆς προδοσίας ... ἣν οὗτος προδέδωκεν the betrayal that he has accomplished DINAR. 1.10 || to **betray, abandon, desert, leave alone** *or* **undefended** ▸ τινα s.o. THGN. 813 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 108 PLAT. *Crit.* 45c *etc.*; τὴν Ἑλλάδα Greece HDT. 9.7 α 2 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 408; σε καὶ τὸ στρατόπεδον you and the army MEN. *Peric.* 468 | *fig.*: μὴ προδῷς τὰ πράγματα do not betray our cause ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 241; τὸ δίκαιον π. to betray justice PLAT. *Leg.* 907a; τὰ ἱερά the sacred bonds PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.16.1; ἤσθετο ... τὸν ὀφθαλμὸν αὐτὸν προδιδόντα he realized that his look betrayed him DEMOSTH. 52.14 || *abs.* to **lack, be insufficient** *or* **inadequate**, *of water or rivers* HDT. 7.187.1; *of shelter* HDT. 8.52.1 || to **abandon, lose, renounce from**: τὰς ἡδονάς pleasures SOPH. *Ant.* 1166; τὰς ἐλπίδας hopes ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1500; τὸν ἀγῶνα the action, the argument AESCHN. 1.115 ❷ *pass.* to be given, **assigned first** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1350a 36 ATH. 2.49d *etc.* || to be betrayed SOPH. *Ph.* 923 EUR. *Hip.* 591 IOS. *B.I.* 4.4.3 (257); ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. HDT. 9.60.1; ὑπ' ὀφθαλμῶν προδίδοσθαι πρὸς τὰ χρώματα to be deceived by one's eyes in distinguishing colors PHIL.[2] *Det.* 173 • *impf. 3. pl.* προὐδίδοσαν, προεδίδοσαν *and later* προεδίδουν || *aor. ptc.* προδούς *and later* προδώσας.

προδιελέγχω [πρό, διελέγχω] to **refute first** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.9.53.

προδιέξειμι [πρό, διέξειμι] to **explain first** PORPH. *in Harm.* 8.29 (*pres. inf.* προδιεξιέναι).

προδιεξέρχομαι [πρό, διεξέρχομαι] *aor*[t]. προδιεξῆλθον; to **cross first** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.4 || *fig.* to **explain, illustrate first** AESCHN. 1.8.

προδιεξοδεύω [πρό, διεξοδεύω] *aor. ptc. mid.* προδιεξοδευσάμενος SEXT. *S.* 7.188 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* προδιεξωδευμένος EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8 *prooem.* 1 || *aor. ptc. pass.* προδιεξοδευθείς EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.7.1, 10.1.2; to **explain first** *ll.cc.*

προδιεορτάζω [πρό, διεορτάζω] to **celebrate a festival first**: *pass.* DCASS. 37.54.1 (*aor. inf. pass.* προδιεορτασθῆναι).

προδιέπω [πρό, διέπω] to **administer, govern first** IOS. *B.I.* 2.14.3 (280).

προδιεργάζομαι [πρό, διεργάζομαι] to **prepare first**: *pass.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1179b 24 (*pf. inf.* -διειργάσθαι), *Pr.* 931a 12.

προδιερευνάω, *contr.* [πρό, διερευνάω] ❶ *act.* to **explore, inspect first** ▸ τι sthg. DIOD. 20.26.2 ❷ *mid.* πέμπει τινάς προδιερευνησομένους he sends some men ahead to explore XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.4.

προδιερευνητής -οῦ, ὁ [προδιερευνάω] **scout** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.4 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Comp. Pel. Marc.* 3.7.

προδιέρχομαι [πρό, διέρχομαι] to **cross first, pass across first** HP. *Acut.* 67; π. τὰς ἀκοάς to penetrate the ears, be well-known XEN. *Cyn.* 1.7 || to **pass first**, *of time* PCPR 96.5 (III[CE]) *etc.* || to **narrate, expound, explain first** ▸ τι sthg. DIOD. 1.9.5 IOS. *A.I.* 4.2.1 (13); ▸ περί τινος about sthg. DIOD. 3.11.4; ὃν τρόπον as, in what way AESCHN. 2.67 = ὡς IOS. *A.I.* 12.3.3 (135).

προδιευκρίνέω, *contr.* [πρό, διευκρινέω] *act.* to **clarify first** HERMOG. *Id.* 238.21 || *pass.* POL. 6.11.1 SEXT. *P.* 2.68.

προδιηγέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, διηγέομαι] to **explain first** HDT. 4.145 DEMOSTH. 59.1 *etc.* | *pass.*: τὰ προδιηγημένα (ἔθνεα) (the peoples) who were discussed first HP. *Aër.* 13.

προδιήγησις -εως, ἡ [προδιηγέομαι] **preliminary exposition** *or* **narration** AESCHN. 1.117 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 14 *etc.*

προδιηθέω, *contr.* [πρό, διηθέω] *in pass.* ἡ θάλαττα προδιηθουμένη the marine water seeping in first ARISTOT. *Pr.* 933b 37 (*conject. for* προσ-).

προδιίστημι [πρό, διίστημι] *aor*[t]. (*intrans.*) προδιέστην IOS. *B.I.* 4.3.2 (129) || *pf. ptc.* προδιεστώς [IAMBL.[1]] 35.4, *mid. pass.* προδιεστάμενος PREIN. 7.11 ❶ *trans.* (*pres. act.*) to **expand first** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.10.14) ❷ *fig. intrans.* to be **discordant, come into conflict** (**first**): προδιέστη δὲ τὸ κατὰ τὴν χώραν πλῆθος τῆς ἐν Ἱεροσολύμοις στάσεως the population of the region came into conflict before the outbreak of sedition

at Jerusalem IOS. *B.I.* 4.3.2 (129) ❸ *pass.* to be expanded first SOR. 1.65.3 | be distict, fixed in advance PREIN. *l.c.*

προδῐκάζω [πρόδικος] ❶ *act.* to judge first PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 164 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* POLL. 8.24 ❸ *pass.* to be judged, decided first *I*1G 5.2.343.15 (IV[BCE]).

προδῐκαιόω, *contr.* [πρόδικος] to judge in advance, prejudge ORIG. *Princ.* 3.1.21.712 *etc.*

προδῐκᾰσία -ας, ἡ [προδικάζω] preliminary judgment ANTIPHO 6.42.

προδῐκαστής -οῦ, ὁ [προδικάζω] one who judges first GLOSS. || advocate *I*SYLL.[3] 134b 25, *al.* (IV[BCE]).

προδῐκέω, *contr.* [πρόδικος] to be an advocate, patron PLUT. *An seni* 787b, 63.973a; ▸ τινος of s.o. LYS. *fr.* 100; *fig.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 975b.

Προδίκη -ης, ἡ Prodike, *female name* RUFIN. (AP 5.12.1), *al.*

προδῐκία -ας, ἡ [πρόδικος] privilege of being judged first *I*SYLL.[3] 155a 8 (IV[BCE]) || function of an advocate, judicial defense PLUT. *An seni* 793d.

Πρόδικος -ου, ὁ Prodikos, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 361 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.21 *etc.*

πρόδῐκος -ον [πρό, δίκη] *pass.* decided beforehand, one that has the right to be judged first, *of adjudication I*1G 9.1.334.32 (V[BCE]) *etc.* | decided by arbitration ARISTOPH. *fr.* 278 (*judgment*) || *act.* that judges first *I*GDI 5040.63 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ πρόδικος executioner AESCHL. *Ag.* 451 (*Atreides*) | advocate, defender, patron *fig.* PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1083c | *at Sparta,* tutor of a king in his minority XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.9 PLUT. *Lyc.* 3.2.

προδιοδεύω [πρό, διοδεύω] to make pass across first: *pass.* SOR. 4.8.13.

προδιοικέω, *contr.* [πρό, διοικέω] ❶ *act.* to predispose LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 52 || to digest first ANTYLL. (ORIB. 5.29.10) ❷ *mid.* to dispose first, predispose DION. *Rh.* 10.5; ▸ τι sthg. DION. *Rh.* 9.7 DCASS. 40.60.2; ▸ ὅπως that AESCHN. 1.146 ❸ *pass.* to be predisposed *or* prepared DEMOSTH. 23.14.

προδιοίκησις -εως, ἡ [προδιοικέω] predisposition, preparation ▸ τινος of sthg. DION. *Rh.* 10.3.

προδιοικητικός -ή -όν [προδιοικέω] that predisposes *or* prepares: τὸ τῶν ἐλαχίστων π. the habit of preparing even the littlest things MAUR. 1.16.

προδιοικονομέω, *contr.* [πρό, διοικονομέω] to prepare first SCH. DION.[6] 170.31.

προδιομολογέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, διομολογέομαι] ❶ *mid.* to be in agreement, come to agreement first PLAT. *Tim.* 78a ARISTOT. *Top.* 108b 15; ▸ ἵνα in order that DCASS. 62.21.4; προδιομολογησάμενος αὐτῷ μηδ' ὁτιοῦν ... κατ' αὐτοῦ γράψειν being obligated by him not to propose anything against him DCASS. 38.14.2 ❷ *pass.* to be agreed ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1103b 34 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 171 (*aor. ptc.* προδιομολογηθείς).

προδιομολογητέον [προδιομολογέομαι] need to agree first ▸ ὅτι that ARISTOT. *Top.* 110a 37.

προδιορθόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, διορθόω] to correct first HERM.[2] 109.

προδιόρθωσις -εως, ἡ [προδιορθόομαι] prior correction HERMOG. *Inv.* 203.22 ARISTID.[2] 2.10.

προδιορίζω [πρό, διορίζω] ❶ *act.* to delimit *or* define *or* specify beforehand ▸ τι sthg. DIOD. 12.2.2; βραχέα περὶ ὅλης τῆς πραγματείας small things in the whole work DIOD. 1.4.6 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DIOD. 1.5.2 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 43 (*pf.* προδιώρισται) ❸ *pass.* to be specified beforehand PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.67 (*pf. ptc.* προδιωρισμένος).

προδιορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προδιορίζω] prior delimitation, prior definition APS. 243.1 GAL. 6.830 *etc.*

προδισχέω, *contr.* [πρό, δισχέω] to secure beforehand IO. *fr.ler.* 25.11.

προδιϋλίζω [πρό, διυλίζω] to filter first DIOSC.[2] 1.71.

προδιώκω [πρό, διώκω] to push forward in pursuit, advance among the pursuers THUC. 6.70.3.

προδίωξις -εως, ἡ [προδιώκω] pursuing, pursuit SCH. HES. *Sc.* 154.

προδοκάζω [πρό, δοκάζω] to lie in ambush HSCH.

προδοκέω, *contr.* [πρό, δοκέω] ❶ *act.* to seem good, be decided first *I*1G 7.3563 ❷ *mediopass.* = *act.* THUC. 7.18.1 (*pf.* προυδέδοκτο ▸ *with dat.*); *subst. ptc.* τὰ προδεδογμένα the previous decisions THUC. 3.40.2; καὶ αὐτῷ μοι ταῦτα προὐδέδοκτο this was my previous opinion too PLAT. *Phaed.* 88d.

προδοκή -ῆς, ἡ [πρό, δέχομαι] laying in ambush, ambush IL. 4.107.

πρόδομα -ατος, τό [προδίδωμι] advance (*of money*), deposit POL. 15.25.16 (*pl.*), 29.8.8 HDN. 2.935.22 *etc.*

προδομᾰτικός -ή -όν [πρόδομα] of *or* by way of advance, as deposit *P*SB 5761.26 (I[BCE]).

προδομᾰτιον -ου, τό [πρόδομα] small advance (of money) HSCH.

προδομεύς -έως, ὁ [πρόδομος] first founder PAUS. 1.42.1.

προδομέω, *contr.* [πρόδομος] to build first: *pass.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.21.6 (412) (*ppf. mid. 3. pl.* προδεδόμηντο).

προδομόνδε [πρόδομος] toward the vestibule EUPHOR. 413.8 *SH* (*conject.*).

πρόδομος -ον [πρό, δόμος] that is *or* stands in front of the house BACCHYL. *Epin.* 6.14 (*songs*) NICAR.[1] (AP 6.285.4) (*pyre*) | Ἑκάτη, τῶν βασιλείων πρόδομος μεγάθρων Ο Hekate, who stands (= whose statue stands) in front of the royal palace AESCHL. *fr.* 388 || *subst.* ὁ πρόδομος vestibule, *anterior part of a house or temple* IL. 9.473, 24.673 OD. 4.302, *al. I*SYLL.[3] 247 I[2]27 (IV[BCE]) • *also* τὸ πρόδομον *in inscr.*

προδοξάζω [πρό, δόξα] *act.* to think *or* judge first PLAT. *Theaet.* 178e ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1011b 6 || *pass.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356a 10.

προδόξᾰσις -εως, ἡ [προδοξάζω] prior opinion, prejudice GAL. 18(2).14.

πρόδοξος -ον [πρό, δόξα] that judges hurriedly PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 8.

προδόρπια -ων, τά [πρό, δόρπον] first dinner *I*SCHWYZ. 725.1 (VI[BCE]).

προδοσία -ας, ἡ [προδότης] handing over to betrayal: συντίθεται Ἀθηναίοισι προδοσίην Αἰγίνης there is agreement with the Athenians that Aigina will be handed over to them HDT. 6.88, *see* 8.128.1; προδοσίην ἐσκευάζοντο they were preparing for the surrender (of the city) HDT. 6.100.2 || betrayal PLAT. *Rp.* 443a (*pl.*) PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 152, *al.* PLUT. *Ant.* 63.4, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος of s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.133; προδοσίας ἁλούς caught betraying DEMOSTH. 24.127; προδιδόναι προδοσίαν to accomplish, perpetrate a betrayal DINAR. 1.10, *cf.* EUR. *Hel.* 1633 • *Ion.* -ίη.

πρόδοσις -εως, ἡ [προδίδωμι] advance (*of money*), *in pl.* LYS. *fr.* 1.3 DEMOSTH. 50.7, *al.*; πρόδοσιν πίνειν to drink on credit HERMIP. 78 || betrayal PLAT. *Leg.* 856e.

προδοτέον [προδίδωμι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to betray *or* abandon PLAT. *Theaet.* 203e.

προδότης -ου, ὁ [προδίδωμι] traitor, betrayer AESCHL. *Pr.* 1068 (*pl.*) HDT. 8.30.2, 144 EUR. *Med.* 206; ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Or.* 1057 LYS. *fr.* 71 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 327; προδότης τινὸς καταστῆναι to betray s.o. AND. 2.26 || *compar.* -ίστερον PHOT. *Lex.*

προδοτικός -ή -όν [προδίδωμι] of a traitor *or* of betrayal PLUT. *QConv.* 668a *etc.* || disloyal, traitorous, *of things* IOS. *B.I.* 2.21.3 (602); *of pers.* LUC. *Cal.* 13 ♦ *adv.* προδοτικῶς in betrayal, treacherously LUC. *Tim.* 36.

προδότις -ιδος, ἡ [προδίδωμι] traitress EUR. *Hel.* 834, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 393 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.* πατρός τε καὶ γῆς of father and fatherland EUR. *Med.* 1332; φίλων of (my) friends EUR. *Hel.* 931.

πρόδοτος -ον [προδίδωμι] betrayed SOPH. *El.* 126 (*Agamemnon*), *al.*; ἐκ φίλων by friends EUR. *Hip.* 595 || abandoned SOPH. *El.* 1074 (*Electra*).

προδουλεία -ας, ἡ [πρόδουλος] servitude COD. *Iust.* 1.4.26.8, *al.*

πρόδουλος -ον [πρό, δοῦλος] that is a slave, that serves as a slave AESCHL. *Ag.* 945.

προδουλόω, *contr.* [πρόδουλος] ❶ *act.* to serve first ONASAN. 14.3 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.139.

προδουπέω, *contr.* [πρό, δουπέω] to fall forward heavily NIC. *Al.* 313 (*pf.* προδέδουπα).

προδρομεύω [πρόδρομος] to run forward, be in the vanguard of the cavalry ARISTOT. *Ath.* 49.1.

προδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [πρόδρομος] forward course, attack XEN. *An.* 4.7.10 | *fig.*: χαίρειν ἐάσας τὰς σὰς προδρομὰς τοῦ λόγου leaving aside your premises PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 114a.

πρόδρομος -ον [προτρέχω] that runs forward, that races AESCHL. *Sept.* 211 SOPH. *Ant.* 108 EUR. *Ph.* 296 (*v.l.*) || that runs in front (*of the others*), that announces in advance *of a messenger* HDT. 1.60.4 EUR. *A.I.* 424 ACH. 3.24.3 | that forms the vanguard, AESCHL. *Sept.* 80 (*line of cavalry*) HDT. 9.14 (*army*); τῶν Σκυθέων οἱ π. the vanguard of the Scythian (cavalry) HDT. 4.122.1, *see* 4.121; πρόδρομοι ἀπὸ τῆς στρατιᾶς section sof the (enemy) army sent in the vanguard THUC. 2.22.2; πρόδρομοι τῶν ἄλλων vanguard of the others (that needed to arrive) HDT. 7.203.1 | *subst.* οἱ πρόδρομοι detachment of light cavalry, *at Athens* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 49.1, *cf.* XEN. *Hippar.* 1.25; *in the Macedonian army* ARR. *An.* 1.12.7 | *of ships* ALCIPHR. 1.14.1 || *fig.* that precedes, that announces in advance, precursor, preannouncer (*also subst.*): ▸ τινος of sthg. ARISTOPH. *fr.* 346 EUB. 75.13; π. τοῦ ▸ αἵματος that predicts blood ACH. 7.4.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινος of s.o. PLAT. *Ch.* 154a | *Christ., of the prophets and John the Baptist as precursors of Christ* CLEM. *Protr.* 1.9.2 *etc.* || *subst.* οἱ πρόδρομοι the winds that announce others on the way ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361b 24, *Pr.* 941b 7 THPHR. *Vent.* 11 || precocious, *of figs* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.1.5, 6 | *of poor wine* = grape juice ATH. 1.30b (*see* πρότροπος).

προϋδροποτέω, *contr.* [πρό, ὑδροποτέω] to drink water first ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.16.2).

προδύνω [πρό, δύνω] to set first PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 147; τοῦ ἡλίου of the sun GEM. 9.1.

προδύομαι [πρό, δύω] to set first: τοῦ ἡλίου of the sun ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 20.

πρόδῡσις -εως, ἡ [προδύομαι] setting first MAN.[1] 6.566 *etc.* || *astr., astrological location of the western horizon* P. 14 (57.15).

προδυστῠχέω, *contr.* [πρό, δυστυχέω] to be unfortunate first ISOCR. 4.141, *al.* DCASS. 48.42.1.

προδῡσωπέω, *contr.* [πρό, δυσωπέω] to disconcert, frustrate, deflect first ▸ τι sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 2.14.7 (297).

προδωμάτιον -ου, τό [πρό, δῶμα] antechamber PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 227 HSCH.

προδωρέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, δωρέω] to give first: *subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ προδεδωρημένα the gifts given first IOS. *A.I.* 18.8.7 (295).

προδωσείω [προδίδωμι] to wish to betray DAMASC. *Isid.* 173.

προδωσέταιρος -ον [προδίδωμι, ἑταῖρος] that betrays his companions LYR. *Scol.* 24.1 DCASS. 58.14.5.

προδωσῖκομπος -ον [προδίδωμι, κόμπος] that boasts and betrays his promise PHOT. *Lex. etc.*

προεγγόνη -ης, ἡ [προέγγονος] grand-niece COD. *Iust.* 6.48.1.12.

προέγγονος -ου, ὁ [πρό, ἔγγονος] grand-nephew IUST. *Nov.* 18.4 *pref.*

προεγγράφω [πρό, ἐγγράφω] to inscribe first: *pass. in ppf. mid.* προενεγέγραπτο he was enrolled first DCASS. 39.17.2.

προεγγυάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἐγγυάομαι] to guarantee first *t*MILET. 3.138.42 (III^{BCE}) || *pass.* APP. *fr.* 1.1.

προεγγύησις -εως [προεγγυάομαι] the giving of a guarantee beforehand *t*MILET. 3.138.6 (II-I^{BCE}).

προεγείρω [πρό, ἐγείρω] to awaken first: ἑαυτούς oneselves ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1150b 23 || *intrans. in pf. inf.* προεγρηγορέναι to be awakened first ARISTOT. *Pr.* 916b 2 || to keep watch for, watch over ▸ τινος s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.1 (*pf. ptc.* προεγρηγορότες), *Im.* 2.17 (*pf. inf.* προεγρηγορέναι).

προεγκάθημαι [πρό, ἐγκάθημαι] to be fixed in time (*in the mind*) POL. 3.15.9.

προεγκαλέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐγκαλέω] to accuse first: Προεγκαλῶν The Accuser, the one who makes the first accusation MEN. *title* (*fr.* 313-314).

προέγκειμαι [πρό, ἔγκειμαι] to lie *or* be located first: τῆς προεγκειμένης τροφῆς ἅμα πότῳ πολλῷ ἐξωθούσης τὸ φάρμακον because the food eaten beforehand with much drinking threw out the poison HDN.^{1} 1.17.10 || to be pre-eminent, dominant CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.244A *etc.*

προεγκελεύομαι [πρό, ἐγκελεύω] to incite first AP.^{9} (*s.v.* προβοῶντε).

προεγκηδεύω [πρό, ἐγκηδεύω] to bury first: *pass. t*SEG 2.602.3.

προεγκλύζω [πρό, ἐγκλύζω] to take an enema first DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 1.231.

προεγκρᾰτεύομαι [πρό, ἐγκρατέω] to dominate first, undergo prior restrictions BAS. *Hom.* 1.10.

προεγκωμιάζω [πρό, ἐγκωμιάζω] to eulogize first SCH. ARISTID.^{1} 31 (*v.l.*).

πρόεγμα -ατος, τό PHOT. *Lex., see* πρόεχμα.

προεγρηγορέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐγρηγορέω] to be awake first [GAL.] 19.519 (*aor. ptc.* προεγρηγορήσαντες).

προεγχᾰράσσω [πρό, ἐγχαράσσω] to cut into first: *pass. in aor. ptc.* προεγχαραχθείς PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.106 || to sacrifice first ARET. *C.D.* 2.13.9.

προεγχειρέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐγχειρέω] ❶ *act.* to undertake first in time POL. 2.68.2 || to treat, examine first ARISTOT. *Top.* 160b 15 (*v.l.*) ❷ *pass.*: ἐκ τῶν ... προεγκεχειρημένων ἡμῖν on the basis of our preceding treatment SEXT. *S.* 1.35 (*v.l.*).

προεγχειρίζω [πρό, ἐγχειρίζω] to put in hand first: *pass.* HEPH.^{1} 3.4.5.

προεγχρῖω [πρό, ἐγχρίω] to spread, anoint first: *pass.* DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.19.

προεγχῠμᾰτίζω [πρό, ἐγχυματίζω] to make an infusion first HIPPIATR. 129.13.

προεγχῠμᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προεγχυματίζω] prior infusion HIPPIATR. 129.20.

προεδεσθείς *aor. ptc. pass., see* προεσθίω.

προεδήδοκα *pf. act., see* προεσθίω.

προέδρα -ας, ἡ [*see* προεδρία] first seat (*in the theater*) DCASS. 59.7.4 (*dub. read.*) *t*IG 5.2.113 || first place (*in a building*) *t*IG 14.291.

προεδρεία -ας POL. 2.56.15, *see* προεδρία.

προεδρεύω [πρόεδρος] to be πρόεδρος, preside, hold the presidency AESCHN. 1.33; τῆς βουλῆς in the council DEMOSTH. 22.9 || to sit in the first row, occupy the prime seats (*in the theater*) LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 8, 11.

προεδρία -ας, ἡ [πρόεδρος] first place, advanced position, position of honor HDT. 4.88.1, 6.57.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 42; τῶν πρυτάνεων of the prytanies DINAR. 2.13 || right to sit in the first row, proedria HDT. 1.54.2, 9.73.3 XEN. *Vect.* 3.4 (*pl.*) DEMOSTH. 18.91 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361a 35 *etc.*; ἐν ἀγῶσιν at the contests, to assist in the competitions XENOPH. B 2.7 = ἀγώνων PLAT. *Leg.* 881b; τὴν π. τὴν ἐκ Πύλου proedria obtained as a result of the enterprise at Pylos ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 702; προεδρίαν φέρειν to obtain proedria ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 575 | precedence (*in honor*): τὴν π. ἀπονέμεσθαί τινι to give precedence to s.o. HDN.^{1} 1.8.4; προεδρίας ἐξίστασθαί (τινι) to cede the precedence (to s.o.) PHIL.^{1} 5.144.24 = ἐκστῆναι τῆς προεδρίας PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 535b | authority, honor ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1292a 9 | respect, reguard *P*SB 5942.12 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | care ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.8 • *Ion.* -ίη | -ῖη XENOPH. B 2.7.

προεδρικός -ή -όν [πρόεδρος] of the πρόεδρος: π. γραφή indictment against a π. ARISTOT. *Ath.* 59.2.

πρόεδρος -ον [πρό, ἕδρα] that sits in front: τιμαί honor of sitting in front, in a distinguished position *t*TAM 3.1.18 || *subst.* ὁ πρόεδρος president (*proper.* one who sits in front), *of a tribunal* PLAT. *Leg.* 949a; *of assembly or government* THUC. 3.25.1, 8.67.3 PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 244 *etc.*; ὁ τῶν Αἰτωλῶν π. the presidentof the Aetolians APP. 9a. 9.1 | *at Athens, of the prytanies* DEMOSTH. 24.21 AESCHN. 2.65 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 44.2 *etc.* | *fig.*: ὁ τῆς μαντείας π. ἀετός the eagle that presides over divination ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601b 2.

προέεργε *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. epic, see* προείργω.

προέηκε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. epic, see* προΐημι.

προεθίζω [πρό, ἐθίζω] ❶ *act.* to habituate, accustom first, predispose, prepare ▸ τινι for sthg. GAL. 14.256 | ▸ ἐπί τι for sthg. PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 531a || *intrans.* to become habituated ▸ τινι to sthg. ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.36.4) ❷ *pass.* to be habituated, accustomed first, to be educated *or* prepared XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.29; ▸ πρός τι for sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337a 20 GAL. 2.223 | *of things* to come into usage, become habitual SIMP. *in Epict.* 110.

προεθιστέον [προεθίζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to habituate, educate: ἑαυτόν ... πρᾷον εἶναι himself to be gentle PLUT. *CMa.* 5.5.

*προείδω [πρό, * εἴδω] *aor*^{t}. προεῖδον, *mid.* προειδόμην || *pf.* προοἶδα || *ppf.* προῄδειν ❶ *aor.* προεῖδον [A] *act.* to watch, look forward IL. 17.756, *al.* HDT. 3.14.3 XEN. *An.* 1.8.20; σχεδὸν εἴσιδε γαῖαν, ὀχὺ μάλα προϊδών sharpening his gaze greatly, he looked closely at the earth OD. 5.393 || to foresee (*the future*) PLAT. *Leg.* 691b; ▸ τι sthg. PIND. *N.* 1.27 OR. (HDT. 7.140.3) || to give thought, provide ▸ τινος for s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 8.144.3 THUC. 1.83.3 [B] *mid.* to see OD. 13.155 HES. *Sc.* 386 XEN. *An.* 6.1.8 || to foresee DEMOSTH. 9.68 *etc.* || to give thought, provide for ▸ τινος s.o. THUC. 4.64.1 = ὑπέρ τινος DEMOSTH. 23.134; ▸ τινος sthg. DCASS. 45.19 = τι ALC. 249.6; ὅπως so that DEMOSTH. 54.17 ❷ *pf.* πρόοιδα to get to know first HDT. 1.20, 7.235.2, *al.* AND. 2.21 LYS. 16.15 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 459e, *al.*; ὅτι that DEMOSTH. 8.50 = ὡς IOS. *A.I.* 6.14.4 (348); ▸ *with interrog. pron.* DEMOSTH. 4.36; τὸν καιρὸν ὃν οὐ προῄδειν ἐσόμενον the opportunity that I could not foresee would present itself ISOCR. 12.127; ἐξ οὐ προειδότος without having known beforehand DCASS. 69.4.4 • *Aeol. aor. inf. act.* προΐδην ALC. *l.c.* || *pf. subj.* προειδῶ | *opt.* προειδείην | *inf.* προειδέναι | *ptc.* προειδώς.

προειδωλοποιέω, *contr.* [πρό, εἰδωλοποιέω] to prefigure: *pass.* προειδωλοποιηθῆναι διὰ τῶν ὀνειράτων ἔρχὴν it ought to have been prefigured in dreams HLD. 9.25.3.

προεικάζω [πρό, εἰκάζω] to speculate, guess first: τὰ μέλλοντα the future ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1358b 20.

1. πρόειμι [πρό, εἶμί] *impf.* προΐην || *fut.* προέσομαι; to be first: αἱ προούσαι τάξεις the preceding ranks AEL.^{1} 29.10; οἱ προόντες (the roosters) that were before (and still are) ATH. 9.391d; προεσομένων συνειδὼς cognizant of what had gone before PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 586f (*dub.*); αἰὲν ἐὼν προεών τε (Christ) who is always existent and preexistent CLAUDIAN. (AP 1.20.2) • *ptc.* προών *Ion.* προεών.

2. πρόειμι [πρό, εἶμι] *impf.* προῄειν [A] to go forward, advance, proceed HDT. 2.15.3 (*Nile delta*) MEN. *Dysc.* 872 *etc.*; κατὰ βραχὺ προιών advancing a little THUC. 1.64.2; ὀλίγα βήματα προιόντες advancing a few steps XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.6; τῆς ὁδοῦ along the way XEN.^{1} 4.3 | *of time* HDT. 3.96.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.13, *al. etc.* | *of discourse* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238d | *of song* PLAT. *Prot.* 339c || to press on, continue: προιὼν καὶ ἀναγιγνώσκων continuing to read PLAT. *Phaed.* 98b; πρόιθί γε ἔτι keep on even now PLAT. *Gorg.* 497a; ὁ λόγος ... προΐτω let the reasoning proceed PLOT. 2.4.4 || to pass ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. else XEN. *Hip.* 10.13 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094a 20, *al. etc.*; τὸν ἐξ οἰκέτου δεσπότην προϊόντα that becomes a master having been a slave LUC. *Nigr.* 20 || ▸ *abs.* to advance: τὰς πράξεις προιέναι ἐπὶ τὸ λῷον καί ἄμεινον ἀεὶ τῇ πόλει that the situation always proceeds toward the better for the city XEN. *Vect.* 6.3 [B] to go out, exit: θύρασι through the door ARISTOPH. *Th.* 69; π. τοῦ οἴκου to leave the house HDN.^{1} 1.17.4; π. γῆς ὕδατος to rise from the land and from the water APHTH. 14.19 || to proceed forward, precede XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.14, *al. etc.*; τῆς ἄλλης στρατιᾶς the rest of the army HDT. 1.80.2 | *fig.* τοῦ καιροῦ the event XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.29 • *aor. and suppl. pf., see* προέρχομαι.

προεῖπον [πρό, εἶπον] *aor.* to say first, premise PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3c ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1394b 31 || to declare (solemnly), proclaim (publicly): πόλεμόν τινι war on s.o. HDT. 7.9 β 1; ξεινίην τινί alliance with s.o. HDT. 7.116; ἀγῶνας τινὶ π. to announce a contest with s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.18; θάνατον αὐτῷ προειπὼν μὴ πράξαντι ταῦτα declaring that he would be put to death if he did not carry out this order PLAT. *Rp.* 698c; ▸ π. τινὶ ὅτι to declare to s.o. that PLAT. *Crat.* 401a PLUT. *Per.* 33.3 = τινι *and inf.* AND. 4.17; κήρυγμα π. to make a proclamation SOPH. *O.T.* 351 | προεῖπεν αὐτῷ he accused him publicly of homicide DEMOSTH. 59.9 || to order, command ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 1.156.2; ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. that HDT. 1.21.2, 155.4; ▸ τινὶ μή *and inf.* s.o. not to PLAT. *Rp.* 551b AESCHN. 1.3 MEN. *Asp.* 159; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* THUC. 4.26.5.

προείργω [πρό, εἴργω] to impede: *in epic impf.* πάντας δὲ προέεργε θοὰς ἐπὶ νῆας ὁδεύειν prevented all of them from making for the swift ships IL. 11.569.

προείρηκα *pf. ind. act., see* προείρω.

προειρηνεύω [πρό, εἰρηνεύω] to pacify first IOS. *B.I.* 3.1.1 (4) (*aor. ptc.* προειρηνεύσας) *al.*

*προείρω [πρό, εἴρω] *suppl. pres. see* προαγορεύω || *fut.* προερῶ || *suppl. aor., see* προεῖπον || *pf.* προείρηκα, *mid. pass.* προείρημαι || *ppf.* προειρήκειν. *mid. pass. 3. sg.* προείρητο || *aor. pass.* προερ-

ρήθην *and* προὐρρήθην PLAT. *Symp.* 198c || *fut. pass.* προρρηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to say first PLAT. *Pol.* 292d *etc.* || to announce beforehand, proclaim, order HDT. 1.77.4, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be said first PLAT. *Phaed.* 75b, *al. etc.*; περὶ μὲν τῶν ἰδίων ταῦτά μοι προειρήσθω let this be said in preamble, as regards my private interests ISOCR. 4.14; τοῖς προρρηθεῖσιν to the notices given in advance PLAT. *Rp.* 619c || to be proclaimed *or* ordered HDT. 1.126.1, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 198e *etc.*; ἐς τὴν προειρημένην ἡμέρην for the preordained day HDT. 6.128.1; ἐκ πολλοῦ χρόνου προειρημένον (dinner) organized a long time ago HDT. 7.119.1; ἐπεὶ πόλεμος προερρήθη when war was declared XEN. *Ag.* 1.17; προείρητο δ' αὐτοῖς they were ordered THUC. 2.84.1 • *Ion. fut.* προερέω.

προεισάγω [πρό, εἰσάγω] ❶ *act.* to introduce first, present first of all PLUT. *Di.* 2.7 | to give precedence: τὰ κακὰ τῶν ἀγαθῶν to ills over goods PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1066d || *intrans.* to come on stage before ▸ τινος s.o. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336b 29 ❷ *mid.* to introduce first: προεσάξαντο σιτία they made provisions for supplies HDT. 1.190.2, *see* 8.20.1 ❸ *pass.* to be introduced first, be admitted first DEMOSTH. 39.32 | to be expounded *or* said first PHAMB. 12.20 (III^{CE}).

προεισβαίνω [πρό, εἰσβαίνω] to enter first CYR.[1] *Nest.* 2.2 (6.[1]37C), *al.*

προεισβάλλω [πρό, εἰσβάλλω] to preceed, give an example, be first (*to do sthg.*) SOCR.[4] 36 | to reach first ▸ τινος at sthg. AET.[1] 5.23 || to begin, stem from ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. AN. *Subl.* 22.2.

προεισβολή -ῆς, ἡ [προεισβάλλω] access, entry, approach CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.333E, *al.*

προεισδέχομαι [πρό, εἰσδέχομαι] to receive first CYR.[1] *Ps.* 7.15, *al.*

προεισδέω [πρό, εἰσδέω] to bind first: *pass.* μὴ προεισδεδεμένοι not bound by a previous alliance POL. 9.31.1.

προεισελαύνω [πρό, εἰσελαύνω] to push forward *or* introduce oneself first CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5.[2]339C *etc.*; ὀλίγον ἔφθη προεισελάσας εἰς τὸ ἄστυ a little before the rest, he entered the town HLD. 9.1.1.

προεισέρχομαι [πρό, εἰσέρχομαι] to enter first DEMOSTH. 28.14 DIOD. 16.94.3.

προεισευπορέω, *contr.* [πρό, εἰσευπορέω] to furnish in abundance first *t*SYLL.[3] 569.37 (III^{BCE}).

προεισηγέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, εἰσηγέομαι] to introduce first: *subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ προεισηγημένα the things that were introduced first (*fig.*) IOS. *A.I.* 19.2.2 (179).

προεισθέω, *contr.* [πρό, εἰσθέω] to anticipate, precede CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5.[2]216B.

προεισκαλέω, *contr.* [πρό, εἰσκαλέω] to call first CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 4, *al.*

προεισκρίνω [πρό, εἰσκρίνω] to introduce first CLEM. *Ecl.* 50 *etc.*

προεισοδικόν -οῦ, τό PALL. *L.* 35.4, *see* προεισόδιος.

προεισόδιος -ου, ὁ [πρό, εἴσοδος] entry, vestibule GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 3 (322.17) | *fig.* HLD. 8.17.5.

προεισοικίζομαι [πρό, εἰσοικίζω] *aor. inf.* προεισοικίσασθαι CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* (*PG* 77.756.19) | *ptc.* προεισοικισάμενος CYR.[1] *Iul.* 1.24, *al.*; to bring into the house first, make precede (*also fig.*) CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.180A, *al.*

προεισπαίω [πρό, εἰσπαίω] to strike first HSCH.

προεισπέμπω [πρό, εἰσπέμπω] ❶ *act.* to send first *or* in front XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.6 IOS. *A.I.* 14.11.6 (291) ❷ *pass.* to be sent in front LUC. *Alex.* 11.

προεισπορεύομαι [πρό, εἰσπορεύω] to proceed forward SCH. EUR. *Or.* 58.

προεισπράσσω [πρό, εἰσπράσσω] to make pay first (*a debtor*): *pass.* PCAIR.ZEN. 367.18 (III^{BCE}).

προεισπρέχω [πρό, εἰσπρέχω] to enter before, precede CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.29C, *al.*

προεισφέρω [πρό, εἰσφέρω] *impf.* προεισέφερον SCH. DEMOSTH. 2.192 || *fut. ptc.* προεισοίσων DEMOSTH. 50.8 || *aor*^{s}. προεισήνεγκα *and aor*^{t}. προεισήνεγκον || *pf.* προεισενήνοχα L. p. 145.28 *LGM, mid. pass.* προεισενήνεγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* προεισενηνέγμην LIB. *Or.* 21.9 ❶ *act.* to advance funds, disburse contributions DEMOSTH. 42.25; τῶν χρημάτων ... μέρος οὐχ ἑλάχιστον ὑμῖν προεισήνεγκα I have given out not a small amount of money to you ... DEMOSTH. 50.8 | *fig.* π. χάριν τῇ πόλει to make a contribution to the city LIB. *Decl.* 22.27 ❷ *mid.* to introduce first (by writing) ▸ τι sthg. SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 322 ❸ *pass.* to be issued first, *of laws* POLL. 5.166 LIB. *Decl.* 39.3.

προεισφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [προεισφέρω] advance contributions, advance payment (*of taxes etc.*) DEMOSTH. 37.37, 50.9 || preliminary costs LIB. *Decl.* 33.18 (*dub. read.*).

προείσφορος -ου, ὁ [προεισφέρω] that advances money (*to the state*) *t*PRIEN. 108.78.

προεισφρέω, *contr.* [πρό, εἰσφρέω] to penetrate first, open the way CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.223E.

προεκβάλλω [πρό, ἐκβάλλω] to throw out ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605a 7 | to squeeze out DIOSC.[2] 5.87 || *astrol.* to calculate first *CCA* 1.167.

προεκβῑβάζω [πρό, ἐκβιβάζω] to drive forward: τινὰ εἰς τὸν πόλεμον s.o. to war POL. 20.3.2 (*prob. f.l. for* προεμ-).

προεκγόνη, ἡ *t*EPH. 649.3 *etc.*, *see* προεγγόνη.

πρόεκγονος -ου, ὁ *t*IGR 4.990, *see* προέγγονος.

προεκδαπανάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκδαπανάω] to consume, exhaust first: *pass.* POL. 9.43.2 (*of rivers*).

προεκδειματόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκδειματόω] to fear first CYR.[1] *Duod. Mich.* 2.

προεκδέχομαι [πρό, ἐκδέχομαι] to receive first: ὄρη ὑψηλὰ τὰ προεκδεχόμενα ἅπαντας τοὺς βορείους ἀνέμους high mountains that absorb all the northerly winds STRAB. 15.3.10; τοὺς κινδύνους προεκδέχεσθαι to confront the dangers first IOS. *B.I.* 7.6.4 (191).

προεκδημέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκδημέω] to leave first, die first GREG. *Or* 18.3 *etc.*

προεκδῐδάσκω [πρό, ἐκδιδάσκω] *act.* to teach first THEM. *Or.* 32.358b || *pass.* IOS. *A.I.* 17.6.1 (146) (*dub. read.*).

προεκδῐδωμι [πρό, ἐκδίδωμι] ❶ *act.* to publish first POL. 16.20.7 ❷ *pass.* to be published first DION. *Thuc.* 1.1 GAL. 18(2).1024 AP.[7] *Synt.* 3.1 || to be given as wife SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 32.

προέκδοσις -εως, ἡ [προεκδίδωμι] preliminary edition, first edition SCH. AP. 1.285.

προεκδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [προεκτρέχω] charge, incursion POLL. 1.164.

προεκζέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκζέω] to make boil first RUF. (ORIB. 4.2.19).

προεκθερίζω [πρό, ἐκθερίζω] to take away first GREG.[1] *VEphr.* 46.828A *etc.*

προεκθερμαίνω [πρό, ἐκθερμαίνω] to heat first: *pass.* ORIB. *Syn.* 1.27.

προέκθεσις -εως, ἡ [προεκτίθημι] preliminary exposition SCYMN. 13 DION. *Comp.* 23.16 | *rhet.* preliminary exposition of what one needs to do QUINT. 9.2.106 | introduction POL. 3.1.7, 8.11.2.

προεκθετέον [προεκτίθημι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to premise STRAB. 17.1.1.

προεκθέω [πρό, ἐκθέω] to run out in front (*of the ranks*), to more forward at a run THUC. 7.30.2 IOS. *B.I.* 2.16.2 (339) ARR. *An.* 1.1.12 | *fig.* AEL. *N.A.* 13.11 (*of discourse*); μὴ προεκθεῖν τοῦ λογισμοῦ μηδ' ὑπενδιδόναι not to run forward nor stand back in dictating the discourse PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 446d.

προεκθνήσκω [πρό, ἐκθνήσκω] to die first CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.561C (*pf. ptc. pl.* προεκτεθνεῶτες).

προεκθρῴσκω [πρό, ἐκθρῴσκω] *aor*^{t}. προέξεθορον GREG.[1] *Hex.* 44.73A SYN. *Opusc.* 4.17; to jump out first EUS.[2] 34 || to be born first CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.201A || to occur, happen first SYN. *Lc.*

προεκκάθαίρω [πρό, ἐκκαθαίρω] to purify first SOR. 1.40.3 || *pass.* IOS. *A.I.* 18.5.2 (117).

προεκκαίω [πρό, ἐκκαίω] to burn first GAL. 11.392.

προεκκαλέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκκαλέω] to arouse first GLOSS.

προεκκαλύπτω [πρό, ἐκκαλύπτω] to uncover first CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.568B *etc.*

προέκκειμαι [πρό, ἔκκειμαι] to stretch beyond, surpass: τὸ μέτριον the measure PHILOSTR.[1] 15.5 || to be expounded *or* mentioned first AN. *Subl.* 11.1 AP.[7] *Synt.* 10.24 | to be fixed beforehand CIC. *Att.* 6.5.2 (*of a day*).

προεκκενόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκκενόω] ❶ *act.* to empty first *fig.* exhaust, *an argument* SCH. HERMOG. 4.490 || to expel, evacuate: τὴν κόπρον the feces GAL. 15.721 ❷ *pass.* to be expelled by emptying, be extracted, *of water* IOS. *A.I.* 3.1.2 (8) (*aor. ptc.* προεκκενωθείς).

προεκκλύζω [πρό, ἐκκλύζω] to wash beforehand GAL. 11.132, 12.647 (*aor. ptc.* -κλύσας).

προεκκομίζω [πρό, ἐκκομίζω] ❶ *act.* to carry away first HDT. 2.63.2 ❷ *mid.* to take away, remove first HIPPIATR. 75.1 ❸ *pass.* to be carried away PLUT. *Tim.* 37.5.

προεκκόπτω [πρό, ἐκκόπτω] ❶ *act.* to cut away first GAL. 2.682 || to destroy first LIB. *Or.* 39.15 ❷ *pass.* to be cut away first GAL. 2.702.

προεκκρῑνω [πρό, ἐκκρίνω] ❶ *act.* to anticipate a crisis HP. *Hum.* 13 (*dub. read.*) DIOSC.[2] 1.47 ❷ *pass.* to be expelled first DIOSC.[2] 1.47 SOR. 4.11.4.

προεκκρούω [πρό, ἐκκρούω] to beat away ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. 43.4.4.

προεκκύπτω [πρό, ἐκκύπτω] to go outside *or* be born first CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.48C, *al.*

προεκλάμπω [πρό, ἐκλάμπω] to shine before THEM. *Or.* 16.201d.

προεκλέγω [πρό, ἐκλέγω] *act.* to gather first: χρήματα ἀπὸ τῆς Ῥόδου money from Rhodes APP. 17.2 || *pass. in pf. ptc.* προεξειλεγμένος DEMOSTH. 18.234, *al.*

προεκλείπω [πρό, ἐκλείπω] ❶ *act.* to abandon first ▸ τινα s.o. HP. *epist.* 10 ❷ *pass.* to be abandoned first: ὑπὸ τῶν οἰκητόρων by the inhabit. IOS. *A.I.* 17.10.9 (291) (*of a city*).

προεκλογίζομαι [πρό, ἐκλογίζομαι] to calculate first PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.46 MITHR. (*E.G.* p. 178.5) HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 12.8.

προεκλύω [πρό, ἐκλύω] ❶ *act.* to enervate, exhaust, weaken first THPHR. *fr.* 10.5; τὸν στόμαχον the stomach ATH. 2.45e; τῷ κόπῳ τὰ σώματα τῶν πολεμίων the bodies of the enemy with exhaustion POL. 15.16.3; τὸ ἐνστατικόν the resistence AL. *in Top.* 531.18; προεκλύσαντος τὸ βληθὲν τοῦ διαστήματος the force of the projectile being reduced by the distance IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.22 (236); π. σκληρῶν σωμάτων προσβολάς to weaken the shocks of the hard bodies GAL. *U.P.* 3.8 (1.152.5) ❷ *pass.* to be enervated, exhausted, weakened CHRYSIP. 3.123.23 (GAL. 5.404.13) GAL. 13.566 *etc.*; τὸν πολὺν ἦχον καὶ πάταγον ἐκ πάνυ μακροῦ διαστήματος προεκλύεσθαι the great din and clamor grows weaker with distance PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.35.

προεκμανθάνω [πρό, ἐκμανθάνω] to commit to memory first THEON[1] 74.11.

προεκμάττω [πρό, ἐκμάττω] to wipe away first GAL. 12.409, *al.*

προεκμυζάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκμυζάω] to suck away first: *pass.* SOR. 2.18.3.

προεκνιτρόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκνιτρόω] *aor.* προεξενίτρωσα || *aor. ptc. pass.* προεκνιτρωθείς; *act.* to cleanse first with nitre GAL. 12.404 DIOSC.[2] 4.136, *al. etc.* || *pass.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.21.3) *etc.*

προεκνιτρωτέον [προεκνιτρόω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to cleanse first with nitre ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.13.30).

προεκπέμπω [πρό, ἐκπέμπω] *impf.* προεξέπεμπον PLUT. *Luc.* 17.4, *al.*, *mid.* προεξεπεμπόμην IOS. *A.I.* 17.287 || *fut.* προεκπέμψω LIB. *Or.* 55.33 || *aor.* προεξέπεμψα || *pf. ptc.* προεκπεπομφώς LUC. *Alex.* 56 || *ppf.* προ<εκ>πεπόμφειν CTES. 1q (*conject.*), *mid. pass.* προεξεπεπέμμην || *aor. pass.* προεκπεμφθείς DCASS. 48.14.2; to send ahead *or* first PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 145, *Mos.* 1.185 IOS. *A.I.* 13.7.3 (227) PLUT. *Alc.* 34.6; τοὺς ψιλούς the light troops PLUT. *Cam.* 41.3.

προεκπηδάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκπηδάω] to leap out first, burst out first, *of seeds* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.19.1, *al.*; *of pers.* τῆς τάξεως to throw oneself out of the first position (in the rank) DIOD. 12.64.3; *fig. with gen.* THEM. *Or.* 19.232d.

προεκπηδητέον [προεκπηδάω] need to throw oneself forward CLEM. *Paed.* 2.7.55.3.

προεκπίνω [πρό, ἐκπίνω] to drink, gulp first PLUT. *Amat.* 768d ATH. 5.193a (≠ προπίνω).

προεκπίπτω [πρό, ἐκπίπτω] to fall first, faint first: τὸ κῦμα τοῦ πνεύματος the wave before the wind ARISTOT. *Pr.* 932b 37 || to go outside, circulate first, *of news* PLUT. *Galb.* 5.1 | π. εἰς γένεσιν to be born first, be produced first PLUT. *Def. orac.* 427e || to surpass the limits, exceed, fall into exaggeration STRAB. 1.2.3 AN. *Subl.* 15.8.

προεκπλέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκπλέω] to sail, set sail first PLUT. *Arist.* 23.5, *Nic.* 20.2.

προεκπλήσσω [πρό, ἐκπλήσσω] *act.* to strike first; *fig.* to amaze, astound, alarm first IOS. *A.I.* 18.9.7 (364) PLUT. *Lys.* 25.2 LUC. *Indoct.* 9 || *pass.* LUC. *Alex.* 16 (*pf. ptc.* προεκπεπληγμένος).

προεκποιέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκποιέω] to sell, alienate first IUST. *Nov.* 159, *al.*

προεκπονέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκπονέω] to terminate first SEM. 22.

προέκπτωσις -εως, ἡ [προεκπίπτω] exaggeration STRAB. 7.3.4 (*pl.*: *conject.*).

προεκρέω [πρό, ἐκρέω] to flow out first ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.3.8).

προεκρήγνῡμι [πρό, ἐκρήγνυμι] *mid.* to burst first, *of premature storms* HP. *Epid.* 1.4; *of disease* HP. *Hum.* 13 GAL. 9.916.

προεκτείνω [πρό, ἐκτείνω] to stretch forward AP.[9] *s.v.* προΐηλε.

προεκτελέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκτελέω] to fulfill first AEL. *V.H.* 13.1.

προεκτέμνω [πρό, ἐκτέμνω] to cut away first AP.[9] (*s.v.* πρότμησις).

προεκτήκομαι [πρό, ἐκτήκω] to languish, wear out first: λύπαις with pain PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 107a.

προεκτίθημι [πρό, ἐκτίθημι] ❶ *act.* to build in front PHIL. 84.6 || to place ahead ▸ τί τινος sthg. before sthg. PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1035b || to make public first DCASS. 53.21 || to expound first ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1436a 40 ❷ *mid.* to predispose, to prepare first: τοῖς ἐμβρύοις τὴν τροφὴν nourishment to fetuses ARISTOT. *G.A.* 746a 3 || to expound first POL. 1.13.1 STRAB. 1.2.31 IOS. *A.I.* 12.2.5 (42) *etc.*

προεκτίκτω [πρό, ἐκτίκτω] to generate, put out first (*the egg*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549a 17, *al.*

προεκτίλλω [πρό, ἐκτίλλω] to pluck first, tear out first (*hair*) GAL. 12.742 || *pass.* AET.[1] 11.11.

προεκτίνω [πρό, ἐκτίνω] to pay first: *pass.* THEM. *Or.* 16.199c.

προεκτρέχω [πρό, ἐκτρέχω] to run ahead first PLUT. *Cor.* 9.7, *Pel.* 23.3 || to sprout first (*of time*) THPHR. *C.P.* 2.1.6 || to be older, be born earlier PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 14, *al.*; ▸ τινος than s.o. LIB. *Or.* 5.4.

προεκτρίβω [πρό, ἐκτρίβω] to rub away *or* cancel first CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.480C.

προεκτρύχω [πρό, ἐκτρύχω] to chafe first ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. APP. 16.108.

προεκτῡπόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκτυπόω] to model first PHIL.[2] *Op.* 16.

προεκφέρω [πρό, ἐκφέρω] ❶ *act.* to carry forward first, stretch forward first: τὴν χεῖρα the hand VT *Gen.* 38.28 || to pronounce first DEM.[2] 51 ❷ *pass.* to be carried forward, be driven forward CHRYSIP. 3.128.3 (GAL. 5.412.10) ARISTIP. (STOB. 3.17.17) || to be pronounced *or* said first DION. *Dem.* 39.6 (*aor. ptc.* προεξενεχθέντων).

προεκφεύγω [πρό, ἐκφεύγω] to flee, escape first PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 250e DCASS. *fr.* 78.3; ἐπὶ πλοίου on a ship DCASS. 38.50.5.

προεκφλογόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκφλογόω] to inflame first: *pass.* OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 31.23.

προεκφοβέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκφοβέω] to alarm first *or* beforehand ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Mar.* 19.4 DCASS. 42.14.5; τὸν πολέμιον the enemy LUC. *Salt.* 18 || *pass.* PLUT. *Mar.* Def. orac. 9.6.

προεκφόβησις -εως, ἡ [προεκφοβέω] preceding panic THUC. 5.11.2; τῇ εὐτυχίᾳ τῆς μὴ προεκφοβήσεως through the fortunate circumstance of not being terrified beforehand DCASS. *fr.* 109.18.

προεκφοιτάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκφοιτάω] to proceed forward: ταῖς ὁρμαῖς ἀμέτρως with excessive impulses STOB. 2.7.14, p. 127.19 || to spread first, become known first DCASS. 69.1.3 || to move in advance, anticipate the time PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.175.

προεκφράττω [πρό, ἐκφράττω] ❶ *act.* to remove first (*an obstruction*) GAL. 8.375 ORIB. *Eup.* 4.98 ❷ *pass.* to be unblocked already, *of bowels* GAL. 15.72 (*aor. ptc.* προεκφραχθείς).

προεκφωνέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκφωνέω] ❶ *act.* to announce in advance, prophesy GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.132A ❷ *pass.* to be pronounced beforehand SEXT. *S.* 1.125.

προεκχέω [πρό, ἐκχέω] to pour first LUC. *Pseudol.* 4 || *pass.* SOR. 1.57.6.

προεκχωρέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκχωρέω] to withdraw first DCASS. 41.41.1; τῆς πόλεως from the city DCASS. 50.2.6.

προέλᾱσις -εως, ἡ [προελαύνω] advance (*on horseback*) XEN. *Hippar.* 8.3 (*opp. to* ἀποχωρήσεις).

προελαύνω [πρό, ἐλαύνω] ❶ *act.* to proceed forward, advance (*on horseback*) XEN. *An.* 6.3.14; τῶν ἱππάρχων before the cavalry commanders XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.1 ❷ *pass. ppf.*: πρόσω τῆς νυκτὸς προελήλατο the night being well-advanced HDT. 9.44.1.

προελέγχομαι [πρό, ἐλέγχω] to be refuted first EPIPH. *Haer.* 24.1.6 *etc.*

προελευθερόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐλευθερόω] to liberate first: *pass. in aor. ptc.* προελευθερωθείς liberated first DCASS. 48.34.5.

προέλευσις -εως, ἡ [προέρχομαι] advancing, proceeding VT (Sym.) *Exod.* 21.7, *al.* OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 147.23 || appearing, presenting for judgment PMICH. 2.231.8 (I[CE]) || torment, preoccupation PFLOR. 332.20 (II[CE]).

προελκομένως *adv. from ptc. pres. mid. of* προέλκω in prolix manner GLOSS.

προελκόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἑλκόω] to be ulcerated first DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.150.

προέλκω *or* προελκύω [πρό, ἕλκω] ❶ *act.* to drag forward MEN. *Dysc.* 898 (προσελκ- *pap.*) AEL. *V.H.* 4.15 | *fig.* to entice: εἰς ἀδηῆ πότον to uncontrolled drinking IOS. *A.I.* 15.3.3 (53) ❷ *mid.* to draw forward, guide SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 7.

προελπίζω [πρό, ἐλπίζω] to hope first POSIDIP. 29.8 (*v.l.* προσ-); ἡμᾶς ... τοὺς προηλπικότας ἐν τῷ Χριστῷ we who have first placed our hope in Christ NT *Eph.* 1.12 || to expect, await GAL. 16.822 SIMP. *in Epict.* 50.

προεμβαίνω [πρό, ἐμβαίνω] to throw oneself in the water first, wade first PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.15 GEOP. 16.1.10.

προεμβάλλω [πρό, ἐμβάλλω] ❶ *act.* to throw in, introduce first AEN. 18.3 PAUS. 9.39.11 GEOP. 9.11.5, *al.*; *fig.* προενεβεβλήκει κατελπισμὸν τοῖς ὄχλοις he has infused faith into the crowd POL. 3.82.8 | to deposit first PCAIR.ZEN. 637.6 (II-I[BCE]) | *host.* to throw against first: προεμβαλὼν ταὐτῃ ... πληγήν having struck this (ship) with a blow POL. 16.3.2 || *intrans.* to throw oneself forward, protrude, be prominent PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 10 | προεμβαλλόντων ἐς τὴν γῆν τῶν κερέων because the horns pierce into the earth HDT. 4.183.3 || to throw oneself upon, attack first THUC. 4.25.5; τοῖς Σπαρτιάταις the Spartans DIOD. 15.81.2 | to make an incursion, burst; γιγνώσκων Ῥωμαίους προεμβαλοῦντας εἰς τὴν Γαλιλαίαν knowing that the Romans would invade Galilee first IOS. *B.I.* 2.20.6 (573) DCASS. 36.45.3 ❷ *pass.* to be thrown in, inserted first, *of words* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407a 29 (*pf.* προεμβέβληνται); *of perfumes* THPHR. *Od.* 18 | to be applied first, *of a bandage* GAL. 18(1).801.

προεμβᾰτήριος -ον [προεμβαίνω] *in* τὸ γέρας τὸ ἐ. prize for having leapt first in a boarding HLD. 5.31.3.

προεμβᾰτης -ου, ὁ [προεμβαίνω] one who leaps first onto an enemy ship HLD. 5.30.3.

προεμβῐβάζω [πρό, ἐμβιβάζω] to make enter, beat in, induce, entangle: τινὰ εἰς τὴν πρὸς τινα ἀπέχθειαν s.o. into enmity with s.o. POL. 2.45.4; τινὰ εἰς τὸν πρὸς Ῥωμαίους πόλεμον s.o. into the war against the Romans POL. 20.3.2.

προεμβόλιον -ου, τό [πρό, ἐμβιβάζω] prow, *of a ship* IG 22.1613.58 (IV[BCE]).

προεμβολίς, ἡ POLL. 1.85, *see* προεμβόλιον.

προέμβολον -ου, τό AGATH. 5.21, *see* προεμβολίς.

προέμβολος -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* προέμβολον.

προεμβρέχω [πρό, ἐμβρέχω] to drench first GAL. 13.163.

προέμεν *epic aor. inf. act.*, *see* προΐημι.

προεμέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐμέω] to vomit first DIOSC.[2] 5.67 AN. *Par.* 30.3.10 ORIB. *Ecl.* 80.3.

προεμμελετάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐμμελετάω] to exercise, practice: τοῖς τοῦ βίου πράγμασιν in the affairs of life PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 36.

προεμπίμπλημι [πρό, ἐμπίμπλημι] to fill first: *pass.* LUC. *Cal.* 8 (*pf. ptc.* προεμπεπλησμένα).

προεμπίμπρημι [πρό, ἐμπίμπρημι] to set on fire first: τὰ ἐρύματα the fortifications DCASS. 54.5.3 (*aor. ptc.* προεμπρήσαντες).

προεμπίπτω [πρό, ἐμπίπτω] to fall into first PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 918f; τῷ ὕδατι in the water HLD. 9.5.2 | to throw oneself forward, attack first AEL.[1] 37.6 | π. εἰς γνῶσιν to get to know first DIOG. 4.39 || to construct an obstacle in advance, impede: ταῖς διαστάσεσι τοῦ στομάχου the dilations of the stomach GAL. *U.P.* 7.7. (1.385.8).

προεμπνέω [πρό, ἐμπνέω] to breathe into first: τῷ καλάμῳ τὸ μέλος the song into the reed HIM. 61.3.

προεμπολεύς -έως, ὁ [προεμπολεύω] previous buyer AG *Bek.* 296.

προεμπολεύω [πρό, ἐμπολέω] to buy beforehand AG *Bek.* 296.

προεμπορεύομαι [πρό, ἐμπορεύομαι] to acquire beforehand, acquire GREG.[1] *Opif.* 22 (44.209B) etc..

προεμφαίνω [πρό, ἐμφαίνω] to show first: τι τῷ προσώπῳ sthg. with one's face APP. 16.125.

προεμφᾰνίζομαι [προεμφαίνω] to show oneself before ▸ τινος sthg. AN. *Subl.* 17.3.

προέμφᾰσις -εως, ἡ [προεμφαίνω] prefiguration DAMASC. *Pr.* 118, 122 (*pl.*); ▸ τινος of sthg. SIMP. *in Phys.* 422.6 || prefiguration, symbol ▸ τινος of sthg. SIMP. *in Cat.* 246.18.

προεμφορέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἐμφορέω] to fill up, overeat first ▸ τινος sthg. PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1067f (*fig.*: *aor. ptc. pass.* προεμφορηθέντας).

προεμφράσσω [πρό, ἐμφράσσω] to block first CLEM. *Paed.* 2.6.50.3.

προεμφῡσάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐμφυσάω] to spray first ▸ τί τινι sthg. on sthg. AET.[1] 15.5.

προεναπόκειμαι [πρό, ἐναπόκειμαι] to be stored *or* accumulated first BAS. *Hom.* 12.9.

προενάρχομαι [πρό, ἐνάρχομαι] to begin first NT *2Cor.* 8.6, 10.

προενατενίζω [πρό, ἐνατενίζω] to fix the gaze *or* attention first ▸ *with dat.* BAS. *Is.* 208, *al. etc.*

προεναυλίζομαι [πρό, ἐναυλίζω] to inhabit first CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.360B.

προενδείκνῡμαι [πρό, ἐκδείκνυμι] to show oneself interested beforehand: Ἀλεξάνδρῳ in Alexander AESCHN. 3.219 (*impf. mid.* προενεδεικνύμην).

προενδημέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐνδημέω] to establish oneself first (in a country) AEN. 29.4 (*aor. ptc. dat.* προενδημήσασι) | *fig.* κακοῖς ... μείζοσι τῶν προενδεδημηκότων with evils greater than those that went before IOS. *A.I.* 2.14.4 (304); προενδημεῖν τοῖς πράγμασι to become familiar with the situation STOIC. 3.131.26 (GAL. 5.417.16).

προενδῐδωμι [πρό, ἐνδίδωμι] to slacken, weaken first HP. *Art.* 69 PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 444c.

προενέδρα -ας, ἡ [πρό, ἐνέδρα] ambush HSCH. (*s.v.* προδοκῆσι).

προενεδρεύω [προενέδρα] to set in ambush: ἐς ὄρος ... ἱππέας horsemen on a mountain APP. 7.20 || to place in ambush, set an ambush AEN. 4.8 (*aor.* προενήδρευσεν).

προένειμι [πρό, ἔνειμι] to be there before MALCH. 18.140.

προενείρω [πρό, ἐνεῖρω] to insert first *or* in front AEN. 31.21 (*aor. ptc.* προενείρας).

προενεκτέον [προφέρω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to pronounce SEXT. *S.* 1.222.

προενεργέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐνεργέω] to put into action first ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1047b 33 (*aor. ptc.* προενεργήσαντας) || *pass.* CLEM. *Str.* 4.24.154.4.

προενέρχομαι [πρό, ἐνέρχομαι] to go inside first *in pf. ptc.* προενεληλυθώς PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 31.

προενεχῠράζω [πρό, ἐνεχυράζω] to sequester first: *pass.* PTEBT. 61b 274 (II[BCE]).

προενεχῠριάζω *fig. pass. in* προηνεχυριασμένη εὐεργεσίαις bound by previous benefits CHARIT. 2.7.3, *see* προενεχῠράζω.

προενέχω [πρό, ἐνέχω] to hold, clasp first VT *2Macc.* 5.18 (*v.l.*).

προενηχέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐνηχέω] to inform first CYR.[1] *Duod. Hab.* 59.

προενθάπτω [πρό, ἐνθάπτω] to bury first: *pass. in* προεντεθαμμένῳ αὐτῆς buried before her *I*TAM 3.1.309.2.

προενθῡμέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐνθυμέω] ❶ *act.* to give thought to before ▸ τινος s.o. AEN. 24.18 ❷ *pass. in aor.* to think first, meditate first ▸ τι on sthg. STRAB. 2.5.1 LIB. *Or.* 14.71.

προενθῡμησις -εως, ἡ [προενθυμέω] thinking first HSCH. (*s.v.* πρόνοια).

προενιδρύω [πρό, ἐνιδρύω] to set first as foundation: *pass.* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 5.23 (*aor. opt. pass. 3. sg.* προενιδρυθείη).

προενίημι [πρό, ἐνίημι] to inject first AET.[1] 15.13 ORIB. *Ecl.* 54.9.

προενίσταμαι [πρό, ἐνίστημι] to object first ARISTOT. *S.E.* 174b 30.

προεννέπω [πρό, ἐννέπω] to say first, declare, proclaim, announce ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 852 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Tr.* 227 EUR. *Hip.* 1085 | ▸ ὅτι that AESCHL. *Eum.* 98 | ▸ *with* ὅτι *implied* EUR. *Med.* 351 • *pres.* προὐννέπω.

προεννοέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐννοέω] to think first, conceive first PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1072a ARTEMID. 1.3.

προεννοια -ας, ἡ [προεννοέω] prior thinking AN. *in Parm.* 2.20 (*conject.*).

προενοικέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐνοικέω] to dwell first (*in a place*) DIOD. 5.84.4 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.327 (*pf. ptc.* προενῳκηκώς).

προενοίκησις -εως, ἡ [προενοικέω] prior dwelling, previous residence, former occupation ▸ τινος of s.o. DCASS. 53.16.5 HLD. 8.1.2; κατὰ τὴν Φαιάκων προενοίκησιν τῆς Κερκύρας in relation to the fact that the Phaeaecians were the first inhabit. of Corcyra THUC. 1.25.4.

προενόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἑνόω] to be joined first BAS. *Reg.fus.* 7.1 *etc.*

προενριζόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐνριζόω] to root first ▸ τί τινι sthg. in s.o. CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.235C.

προενσείω [πρό, ἐνσείω] to launch against first ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Eum.* 6.6.

προενστᾰτέον [προενίσταμαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to oppose first, it is necessary to prevent ARISTOT. *S.E.* 176b 26.

προεντείνω [πρό, ἐντείνω] to stretch first: *pass.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.39 (*pf. ptc.* προεντεταμένοι).

προεντέλλομαι [πρό, ἐντέλλω] to command first CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.234E.

προέντευξις -εως, ἡ [προεντυγχάνω] prior petition *1*PRIEN. 59.3 (III-II[BCE]).

προεντίθημι [πρό, ἐντίθημι] to insert first IO.[1] *in G.A.* 202.5.

προεντίκτω [πρό, ἐντίκτω] to deposit first ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526b 10 (*an egg*).

προεντρυφάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐντρυφάω] to amuse oneself *or* find delight in first CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.625C.

προεντυγχάνω [πρό, ἐντυγχάνω] to run into first, encounter first ▸ τινι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 42 (*pf.* προεντετύχηκα); ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Col.* 1122b GAL. 17(1).501 AEL. *N.A.* 4.13; τοὺς προεντυγχάνοντας τρεψάμενοι having turned in flight those that they first encountered IOS. *B.I.* 5.6.5 (285) || to have a conversation first ▸ τινι with s.o. PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 6 PLUT. *Nic.* 10.4; ὄψις προεντυγχάνουσα αὐτοῦ τῆς φωνῆς appearance that spoke in his favor even before he had opened his mouth PLUT. *Pomp.* 2.1.

προεντύνομαι [πρό, ἐντύνω] to be raised in front P.[1] *Amb.* 112.

προεντυπόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἐντυπόω] *fig. mid.* to imprint (*in the memory*) *1*LW 1599 | *pass.* to be imprinted first GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.6.26.

προένωμα -ατος, τό [προενόω] prior *or* primary unity DAMASC. *Pr.* 54.

προεξαγγέλλω [πρό, ἐξαγγέλλω] to announce beforehand DEMOSTH. 19.248 IOS. *B.I.* 2.21.8 (635) ARR. *An.* 6.4.5.

προεξαγκωνίζω [πρό, ἐξαγκωνίζω] to shake the arms first before wrestling: *fig.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416a 2.

προεξάγω [πρό, ἐξάγω] ❶ *act.* to carry away first HDT. 9.106.1 || π. ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν αὐτόν to put a premature end to his own life POL. 30.7.8; π. τινὰς ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν ἀώρους to make some people die prematurely PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 117d ❷ *pass.* to be carried away first, set sail first THUC. 7.70.1 || to be exported first *P*BGU 802.1.11 (I[CE]).

προεξᾰδῠνᾰτέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξαδυνατέω] to be stripped of power already HP. *Prorrh.* 1.8 GAL. 16.531.

προεξαθριάζω [πρό, ἐξαθριάζω] to expose first to fresh air GAL. 13.254.

προεξαιρέω [πρό, ἐξαιρέω] (*with aor.* προεξεῖλον) ❶ *act.* to take away first ▸ τί τινος sthg. from s.o. APP. 14.64 || to conquer first APP. 16.76 DCASS. 46.37.3 ❷ *mid.* to take away first, pick out first ▸ τί ἔκ τινος sthg. from sthg. DION. 11.48.3 ❸ *pass.* to be taken away first SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 379a || to be stripped first ▸ τι of sthg. LUC. *Alex.* 15.

προεξαΐσσω *and* προεξάσσω [πρό, ἐξαΐσσω] to dart forward first HDT. 9.62.3 THUC. 8.25.3 (*aor. ptc.* προεξάξαντες).

προεξαιτέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξαιτέω] to request first RH. 1.321.

προεξᾰκοντίζω [πρό, ἐξακοντίζω] to hurl javelins first AEL.[1] 2.13.

προεξᾰλείφω [πρό, ἐξαλείφω] to cancel first ARISTOT. *Ath.* 47.5 (*prob.*).

προεξάλλομαι [πρό, ἐξάλλομαι] to leap out first: *fig.* THEM. *Or.* 1.15d; ▸ *with gen.* THEM. *Or.* 2.33b.

προεξαλλοτριόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξαλλοτριόω] to sell first: *pass.* PLON. 2.154.13 (I[CE]).

προεξᾰμαρτάνω [πρό, ἐξαμαρτάνω] to fail, sin first ISOCR. 4.165; ▸ τὶ εἴς τινα in sthg. against s.o. ISOCR. 6.38.

προεξανάγομαι [πρό, ἐξανάγω] to go out, set sail THUC. 7.70.1 (προεξαναγόμενοι *v.l. for* προεξαγαγόμενοι).

προεξᾰνᾰλίσκω [πρό, ἐξαναλίσκω] to consume, exhaust first: *pass., of water or provisions* IOS. *A.I.* 2.11.2 (258) (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* προεξαναλωμένος), 4.3.3 (137) (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* προεξαναλώθη).

προεξανθέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξανθέω] *fig.* to make flourish first, put out first (*like flowers*): ἄτοπα strange things PLUT. *Vind.* 552c || to produce first: ἄτοπα strange things SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.7 (*pf. ptc.* προεξηνθηκώς).

προεξάνθησις -εως, ἡ [προεξανθέω] premature flowering, growth: τριχῶν of hair SCH. PIND. *N.* 6.104a.

προεξανίστημι [πρό, ἐξανίστημι] ❶ *trans.* to raise first, *only aor.*[s] *inf. act.* προεξαναστῆσαι HSCH. ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. mid., aor.*[r] προεξανέστην *and pf.* -ηκα) Ⓐ to rise first, leap up before ▸ τινος sthg. LIB. 51.4 | *fig.* DEMOSTH. 18.163; προεξαναστάντας ... καταγιγνώσκειν to leap up at once to condemn PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.3; προεξαναστάντες ἐπὶ δηλώσει τοῦ αὐτῶν χάρματος having displayed their joy prematurely IOS. *A.I.* 18.6.10 (225) || to burst forth first (*at a run*) HDT. 8.59 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 185b; ἐν τοῖς ἀγῶσι τοὺς προεξανισταμένους ῥαπίζουσι whoever starts first in the contests gets beaten PLUT. *Them.* 11.3 Ⓑ *milit.* to leap to attack first HDT. 9.62.1; π. τῷ πολέμῳ to make war first PLUT. *Rom.* 16.2 || to rise up, rebel prematurely PLUT. *Cohib.* 459e.

προεξαντλέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξαντλέω] to empty first: *pass.* SOR. 1.52.1.

προεξᾰπᾰτάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξαπατάω] to be deceived first ORIG. *Cels.* 1.30.23.

προεξαποστέλλω [πρό, ἐξαποστέλλω] to send first, send ahead POL. 3.86.3 VT *2Macc.* 12.21.

προεξάπτω [πρό, ἐξάπτω] to mount first: *pass.* IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 93.25.

προεξαριθμέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξαριθμέομαι] ❶ *mid.* to count first SCH. PIND. *N.* 3.129a ❷ *pass.* to be enumerated *P*BGU 1816.25 (I[BCE]).

προεξαρπάζω [πρό, ἐξαρπάζω] to carry off, abduct first IO. *HCor.* 10.503A, *al.*

προεξαρτάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξαρτάω] to hang, attach first: *pass.* DIOD. 3.26.2 (*v.l.*).

προεξάρχω [πρό, ἐξάρχω] to guide ▸ *with gen.* L. *E.M.* 542.33.

προεξασθενέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξασθενέω] to be weakened first ARISTOT. *Pr.* 865a 36 (*pf. ptc.* προεξηστενηκώς) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.211 (*aor. ptc.* προεξασθενήσας); τῶν κατιδεῖν πειρωμένων τὰς ὄψεις προεξασθενεῖν τοῦ βάθους the eyes of those who try to see to the bottom give out before they see it IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.7 (158).

προεξεγείρω [πρό, ἐξεγείρω] to awaken first: *fig.* PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 101.

προεξέδρα -ας, ἡ [πρό, ἐξέδρα] distinct, elevated seat HDT. 7.44 (*Ion.* -έδρη).

προέξειμι [πρό, ἔξειμι 2] to proceed: προεξιόντας τῶν ὅπλων leaping out from the encampment THUC. 3.1.2.

προεξελαύνω [πρό, ἐξελαύνω] to leap *or* throw oneself forward (*on horseback*) PLUT. *Phil.* 7.7; προεξήλασα τῶν ἄλλων ἱππέων I drove ahead of the other horsemen LUC. *DMer.* 13.1 | ▸ to drive oneself forward: τῷ πλοίῳ with the ship PLUT. *Nic.* 24.2.

προεξελκόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξελκόω] to ulcerate first: *pass.* PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.72).

προεξεμέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξεμέω] to vomit first ANTYLL. (ORIB. 5.22.4).

προεξεπίσταμαι [πρό, ἐξεπίσταμαι] to know *or* realize in advance ▸ τι sthg. ABSCHL. *Pr.* 101, 699 • *only pres.* προϋξεπίσταμαι.

προεξεργάζομαι [πρό, ἐξεργάζομαι] to elaborate, complete first RH. 1.321 ‖ *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* προεξειργασμένος ARISTOT. *S.E.* 183b 35 PAUS. 1.34.5.

προεξερευνάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξερευνάω] to explore first (*a place*) EUR. *Ph.* 92 (*fut. ind.* προϋξερευνήσω) AEN. 15.5.

προεξερευνητής -ου, ὁ [προεξερευνάω] explorer who goes ahead: ἀνακτος προϋξερευνητάς ὁδοῦ the scouts that precede the commander EUR. *Rh.* 296.

προεξέρχομαι [πρό, ἐξέρχομαι] (*with aor.* προεξῆλθον *etc.*) to go out first: τῆς πόλεως from the city DION. 1.46.3; *fig. of a ray of light* PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 162 ‖ to go out first (*against the enemy*) THUC. 7.74.2; εἰς Σαρδόνα against Sardinia POL. 2.23.6 (*pf. ptc.* προεξεληλυθώς) ‖ to leave first (*from life*), die first *1*SEG 6.236 = π. τοῦ βίου IOS. *A.I.* 2.7.2 (171) (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* προεξέλθῃ).

προεξετάζω [πρό, ἐξετάζω] ❶ *act.* to examine first PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.6 LUC. *Merc.* 5 SEXT. *S.* 8.265 *etc.* ‖ to prefer, give preference ▸ τί τινος to sthg. over sthg. THEM. *Or.* 5.65c ❷ *pass.*: τὰ προεξητασμένα περί τινος the preceding inquiries into sthg. IOS. *Ap.* 2.1 (6).

προεξευκρινέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξευκρινέω] to examine accurately beforehand HP. *Aph.* 1.24.

προεξευμαρίζω [πρό, ἐξευμαρίζω] to lighten first, facilitate EUS.[1] *D.E.* 3.7.33 *etc.* ‖ to defuse, calm first CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.914A.

προεξευρίσκω [πρό, ἐξευρίσκω] to find first: *pass.* ARR. *Tact.* 16.3.

προεξεφίεμαι [πρό, ἐξεφίεμαι] to order first SOPH. *Tr.* 759 (*impf. 2. sg.* προϋξεφίεσο).

προεξέχω [πρό, ἐξέχω] to protrude in front ▸ τινος of sthg. AGATH. 5.22.

προεξηγέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξηγέομαι] to explain first DION. *Rh.* 10.10 GAL. 15.774 *etc.*

προεξιλεόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξιλεόομαι] to make propitious first SOSTR. 3.

προεξιόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξιόω] to refine, purify ZOS.[1] 161B ‖ *pass.* PCHEM.HO. 17.151.

προεξίστημι [πρό, ἐξίστημι] *intrans.* to protrude in front ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809b 17 (*pf. ptc. fem.* προεξεστηκυῖα).

προεξογκόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξογκόομαι] to swell up first SOR. 3.11.6.

προεξοδεύω [πρό, ἐξοδεύω] to proceed forward IOS. *B.I.* 7.5.4 (123) (*pf. ptc.* προεξωδευκότος: *v.l.*).

προεξοδιάζω [πρό, ἐξοδιάζω] to expend in advance: *pass. 1*IG 5.1.1390.54 (IBCE).

προεξομαλίζω [πρό, ἐξομαλίζω] to make level beforehand: τὴν ὁδὸν the way IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.3 (141) (*fut. ptc.* προεξομαλιοῦντας).

προεξοπλίζομαι [πρό, ἐξοπλίζω] to arm in advance CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.436A.

προεξορμάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξορμάω] ❶ *act.* to move first, proceed forward first DCASS. 46.37.2: ἡμέρᾳ μιᾷ with one day's advance XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.5; προεξορμήσαντες ἐπὶ τὸν πόλεμον τῆς ἐκείνου βουλήσεως being moved into battle before he would have chosen IOS. *A.I.* 4.1.2 (8) ‖ to move prematurely, occur before time ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587b 1 (*purges*) | ▸ π. *and inf.* to set about prematurely, be in too much of a hurry over IOS. *A.I.* 19.1.16 (133) ❷ *pass.* to be aroused first: εἰς τὴν κίνησιν to movement GAL. 9.78.

προεξυμνέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξυμνέω] to celebrate first OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 95.

προεορτάζω [πρό, ἑορτάζω] to celebrate first: τὰ Κρόνια θεῷ τῷ λαθόντι the feast of Kronia in honor of the hidden god HDN.[1] 1.16.2 | to anticipate the festival GREG. *epist.* 115.1, *al.*

προεόρτιος -ον [προέορτος] that precedes the festival GREG. *Or.* 40.30.9 *etc.*

προέορτος -ον [πρό, ἑορτή] prefestival, that precedes the festival: π. ἑτέρας ἑορτῆς that precedes other festivals PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.176, *see Contempl.* 65 (*v.l.* προεόρτιος).

προεπαγγέλλω [πρό, ἐπαγγέλλω] ❶ *act.* to announce beforehand, announce in advance ▸ τι sthg. DCASS. 40.32.3, *see* 38.13.5 ‖ to present oneself as candidate DCASS. 39.31.1 (*pf. ptc. act.* προεπηγγελκότων) ❷ *mid.* to announce beforehand, promise NT *Rom.* 1.2 ❸ *pass.* to be announced beforehand DCASS. 42.32 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ προεπηγγελμένα the orders given, the given dispositions ARR. *An.* 6.27.1 | to be promised first DCASS. 46.40.2 (*ppf. 3. sg.* προεπήγγελτο) NT *2Cor.* 9.5.

προεπάγγελσις -εως, ἡ [προεπαγγέλλω] prior announcement, notice DCASS. 38.41.1.

προεπᾴδω [πρό, ἐπᾴδω] to admonish first, give preliminary advice ORIG. *Cels.* 3.51.7.

προεπαινέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐπαινέω] to praise first THUC. 3.38.6.

προεπάνασείω [πρό, ἐπανασείω] to agitate, threaten first: *pass.* παρασκευὴ προεπανεσείσθη ἀπὸ τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων they were threatened in advance from the Spartan side THUC. 5.17.2.

προεπαφίημι [πρό, ἐπαφίημι] to send ahead first (*against the enemy*): τὸ ἱππικὸν the cavalry LUC. *Tox.* 54 (*aor. ptc.* προεπαφέντες).

προεπείγω [πρό, ἐπείγω] ‖ to hurry SCH. EUR. *Tr.* 456.

προέπειμι [πρό, ἔπειμι] to advance against ▸ τινι sthg. AGATH. 5.1.

προεπιβάλλω [πρό, ἐπιβάλλω] to throw upon first: τινί τὰς χεῖρας one's hands on s.o. POL. 16.9.3 | *pass.* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.53.3).

προεπιβουλεύω [προεπιβουλή] ❶ *act.* to ambush first ▸ τινι s.o. THUC. 1.33.4 ❷ *pass.* to be ambushed THUC. 3.83.3 DIOD. 19.65.3 (*dub.*).

προεπιβουλή -ῆς, ἡ [πρό, ἐπιβουλή] previous conspiracy DCASS. *fr.* 96.2.

προεπιβρέχω [πρό, ἐπιβρέχω] to bathe first GAL. 13.384.

προεπιγιγνώσκω [πρό, ἐπιγιγνώσκω] to get to know, observe first SEXT. *P.* 3.22 ‖ *pass.* SEXT. *P.* 2.119 (*aor. ptc.* προεπιγνωσθείς), 210 (*pf. ptc.* προεπεγνωσμένος).

προεπιγράφω [πρό, ἐπιγράφω] to write, determine first: *pass.* PTEBT. 60.82 (IIBCE).

προεπιδείκνῡμι [πρό, ἐπιδείκνυμι] ❶ *act.* to show, demonstrate first ISOCR. 3.12 AP.[7] *Synt.* 91.17 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 35 ❸ *pass.* to be shown *or* demonstrated first, *in aor. ptc.* -δειχθείς PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.82 GAL. 13.429.

προεπίδεσμος -ου, ὁ [προεπιδέω] *medic.* first bandaging GAL. 18(2).746.

προεπιδέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐπιδέω] to bind first GAL. 18(1).814.

προεπιδημέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐπιδημέω] to anticipate, arrive first: προεπεδήμησε δὲ ἡ Φήμη their fame preceded them CHARIT. 3.4.1; σπεύδων προεπιδημῆσαι wishing to arrive before (the others) CHARIT. 5.2.1.

προεπῐδίδωμι [πρό, ἐπιδίδωμι] to gain ground CLEM. *Str.* 6.17.140.4.

προεπιθεωρέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐπιθεωρέω] to examine first SOR. 2.10.1.

προεπιθῡμία -ας, ἡ [πρό, ἐπιθυμία] previous desire PLOT. 4.4.20 (*conject.*).

προεπικοινόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐπικοινόω] to communicate first ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DCASS. 55.4.

προεπικόπτω [πρό, ἐπικόπτω] to cut first *1*IG 7.3073.68, *al.*

προεπικρῑνω [πρό, ἐπικρίνω] to judge first SEXT. *S.* 8.265.

προεπιλογίζομαι [πρό, ἐπιλογίζομαι] ❶ *act.* to calculate beforehand SEXT. *S.* 2.110 ❷ *pass. aor. ptc.* προεπιλογισθείς considered beforehand, carried out beforehand PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 24 (*demonstration*).

προεπιλύομαι [πρό, ἐπιλύω] to resolve beforehand AMM. *in Porph.* 56.22.

προεπιμελέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἐπιμελέω] to take care of first ▸ *with gen.* GAL. 14.298.

προεπινοέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐπινοέω] ❶ *act.* to think, consider first ▸ τι sthg. STRAB. 2.5.1 ❷ *pass.* to be thought, conceived of first PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1071f; ▸ τινος of sthg. SEXT. *S.* 11.186 PLOT. 5.9.8.

προεπίνοια -ας, ἡ [προεπινοέω] primary opinion ARD. (STOB. 2. p. 49.21).

προεπιξενόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐπιξενόω] to receive as guest first: *pass.* πάλαι γὰρ τὴν Ἀδικίαν προεπεξενῶσθαι for Injustice was a habitual guest of theirs since long ago LUC. *Bis acc.* 7.

προεπιπάσσω [πρό, ἐπιπάσσω] to scatter over first AL.[6] *Febr.* 7 (1.435.14).

προεπιπλήσσω [πρό, ἐπιπλήσσω] to criticize first: αὐτῷ himself ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 2 (*conject.*) QUINT. 8.3.37.

προεπισημαίνω [πρό, ἐπισημαίνω] to indicate first: *pass.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.7.

προεπισκεπτέον [προεπισκέπτομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to examine first AET.[1] 5.118.

προεπισκέπτομαι [πρό, ἐπισκέπτομαι] *aor.* προεπεσκεψάμην ‖ *pf.* προεπέσκεμμαι (*mid. signf. and pass.*) ❶ *mid.* to consider beforehand, examine previously PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.6.3 AL. *in Top.* 559.16 ❷ *pass.* to be examined beforehand STRAB. 8.3.24.

προεπισκήπτομαι [πρό, ἐπισκήπτω] *jur.* to advance an ἐπίσκηψις first (*see*) *P*M.CHR. 31.6.7 (IIBCE).

προεπισκοπέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐπισκοπέω] to examine *or* consider beforehand LUC. *Merc.* 3.

προεπίστᾰμαι [πρό, ἐπίσταμαι] to learn *or* know *or* understand first XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.12 PLAT. *Gorg.* 459e ISOCR. 9.12 *etc.*

προεπιστέλλω [πρό, ἐπιστέλλω] ❶ *act.* to communicate, order by letter ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. to ... APP. 11.43 || to send a letter in advance GREG. *epist.* 19.4 ❷ *pass.* to be ordered by letter ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. to ... PAUS. 7.11.3 (*codd.*) || to be assigned, distributed first, *of money* PAPF 4.117 (III^{CE}).

προεπιστρεπτικός -ή -όν [πρό, ἐπιστρέφω] that guides one to conversion ORIG. *SelPs.* 2.5.

προεπιταράσσω [πρό, ἐπιταράσσω] to disturb first: *pass.* GAL. 17(1).989.

προεπιτάσσω [πρό, ἐπιτάσσω] to order beforehand CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.219C.

προεπιτίθεμαι [πρό, ἐπιτίθημι] to attach first PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.250.

προεπιτροπεύω [πρό, ἐπιτροπεύω] to be ἐπίτροπος first *P*BGU 8.2.7 (III^{CE}).

προεπιφαίνομαι [πρό, ἐπιφαίνω] to appear first SOR. 1.58.4.

προεπιχειρέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐπιχειρέω] to attack first THUC. 6.34.7 PHIL.^{2} *Praem.* 86 PLUT. *Thess.* 9.11 *etc.*

προεπιχείρησις -εως, ἡ [προεπιχειρέω] attacking first DION. 3.4.2, 10.43.6.

προεποικέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐποικέω] to colonize first STRAB. 5.1.10; τὴν Μυσίαν Mysia STRAB. 12.3.3.

προεράνίστρια -ας, ἡ [πρό, ἔρανος] female president of an ἔρανος *I*IG 2.^{2}1292.23 (III^{BCE}).

προεργάζομαι [πρό, ἐργάζομαι] ❶ *mid.* to work first ▸ τινι for s.o. HDT. 2.158.5; τῷ σπόρῳ νεόν the field before sowing XEN. *Oec.* 20.3 ❷ *pass.* to be worked *or* done first THUC. 8.65.2, 3 (*pf. ptc.* προειργασμένα *and ind. 3. sg.* προείργαστο) THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.7 (*pf. ptc.*); τὴν προειργασμένην δόξαν ἀποβαλεῖν to lose the glory acquired beforehand XEN. *An.* 6.1.21; *subst. ptc.* τὰ προειργασμένα the preceding actions *or* attempts ANTIPHO 2.2.12 THUC. 2.89.9, 7.66.1.

προέργου *see* προύργου.

προερεθίζω [πρό, ἐρεθίζω] ❶ *act.* to aggravate first GAL. 12.590 || to provoke ahead of time HEPH.^{1} 1.25.22 ❷ *pass.* to be aggravated first GAL. 12.418.

προερεθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προερεθίζω] previous aggravation GAL. 15.622 (*v.l.*).

προερέσσω *Att.* προερέττω [πρό, ἐρέσσω] to push forward with the oars OD. 9.73 (*v.l.*); τὴν προέρεσσαν ἐρετμοῖς they drove her (*i.e.* the ship) with the oars IL. 1.435 (*v.l.*) | ▸ *abs.*: ἑς λιμένα προερέσσαμεν we rowed back toward the harbor OD. 13.279 (*v.l.*); κατὰ μικρὰ προερέττουσι little by little, they move forward with the oars AEL. *N.A.* 13.19.

προερευνάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἐρευνάω] to explore first XEN. *Lac.* 13.6 ONASAN. 6.8.

προερέω *Att.*, *contr. fut.*, *see* προείρω.

προερμηνεύω [πρό, ἑρμηνεύω] to interpret beforehand [IO.] *HPasc.* 8.264E *etc.* || to translate first: *pass.* ARISTE.^{1} 314.

προέρπω [πρό, ἕρπω] to creep forward SOR. 3.29.5.

προερρήθην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* προείρω.

προερύω [πρό, ἐρύω] to drag (*forward*) IL. 9.358; νῆα θοὴν ἅλαδε π. to drag the swift ship into the sea IL. 1.308 • *epic aor.* προέρυσσα (προέρυσσαν *v.l. for* προέρεσσαν *in* IL. 1.435 OD. 13.279; προερύσσαμεν *v.l. for* προερέσσαμεν OD. 9.73) | *epic subj.* προερύσσω IL. 9.358.

προέρχομαι [πρό, ἔρχομαι] *impf.* προηρχόμην || *fut.* προελεύσομαι || *aor*^{1}. προῆλθον || *pf.* προελήλυθα || *ppf.* προεληλύθειν; to go forward, advance HDT. 1.207.5, 9.14 MEN. *Dysc.* 397, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* toward a place THUC. 5.65.6 PLUT. *Per.* 33.4 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.25 *etc.*; ἐς τὸ πλέον further THUC. 2.21.1; π. κατὰ τὴν ὁδόν to advance along the road XEN. *An.* 4.2.16; π. ἡμερησίαν ὁδόν to advance by one day's march PLAT. *Rp.* 616b || *of time*, to proceed, pass THUC. 1.10.2 PLAT. *Pol.* 273a *etc.*; προεληλυθότες ταῖς ἡλικίαις advanced in age XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.5 || *fig.* to proceed forward, go ahead, *in inquiry or discourse etc.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237c, *Leg.* 682a *etc.* | *of things* π. αἰσχρῶς to go badly, in a shameful way DEMOSTH. 25.204 || to progress, go to a higher level, gain ground ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.* ἐς τοῦτο to such a high level HDT. 7.50.3 (*of the Persian power*); εἰς τοὔμπροσθεν for the better ISOCR. *epist.* 4.10; ἐνταῦθα προεληλύθαμεν ὥστε we have arrived at the point that ISOCR. 15.82; οὕτω πόρρω π. φυλακῆς ὥστε to reach such a pitch of vigilance that XEN. *Hier.* 4.4; εἰς τοῦτ' ἀναισθησίας καὶ τόλμης προεληλύθασιν ὥστε they have reached such a point of insolence and boldness that DEMOSTH. 24.182, *see* 12.16; εἰς πᾶν προελήλυθε μοχθηρίας τὰ παρόντα the situation has reached the depths of degradation DEMOSTH. 3.3 || to go out, exit (*forward*) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.9; ὅθεν προέρχομαι from where I go out MEN. *Dysc.* 2; π. ἀπὸ τῶν ὠῶν to come out of the egg GEOP. 14.22.6; π. μητρός to come to the light, be born OLYMP.^{2} *VPlat.* 1 | to derive ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. GEOP. 11.2.4 | to move *or* go away from: ἐκ τοῦ χωρίου from the place XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.25; οὐδεπώποτε ἐξ Αἰθιοπίας τὸν ἕτερον πόδα προελθών not ever setting even one foot outside of Ethiopia LUC. *Herm.* 32 || to come forward, present oneself ARR. *EpictD.* 1.12.28, *al.* LUC. *Tox.* 25 *etc.* | to come forward, present oneself (*to speak*): *usu. in aor. ptc.* προελθών AESCHN. 3.154 POL. 4.14.7 *etc.*; προελθὼν ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα coming forward to the tribunal DION. 8.58.4 (*codd.*) | to present oneself, *to the judges* PFLOR. 86.6 (I^{CE}) *etc.* | to present oneself, *of fetuses* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576a 24 | to be spread *or* published, *of books* STRAB. 13.1.54 || to proceed before, precede ▸ τινος s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.7 = τινα NT *Luke* 22.47, *al.* | to arrive first THUC. 8.100.3 | to travel first: τινά ὁδόν a road PLAT. *Rp.* 328e • *aor*^{s}. *1. pl.* προήλθαμεν [IO.] (*PG* 64.429.26).

προερῶ *fut. ind. act.*, *see* προείρω.

προερωτάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐρωτάω] to demand first: *pass.* SEXT. *P.* 2.234.

πρόες *aor. imper.*, *see* προΐημι.

προεσάγω *see* προεισάγω.

προεσθίω [πρό, ἐσθίω] *aor. see* προφαγεῖν || *pf.* προεδήδοκα, *mid. pass.* προεδήδεσμαι GAL. 9.720 || *aor. ptc. pass. see infra*; to eat first ATH. 2.52d, *al.* ANTIG. 35.1 *etc.*; ἄνευ τοῦ προεδηδοκέναι without having eaten first GAL. 18(1).42; τούτου προεσθίοντος καὶ προπίνοντος given that he ate and drank first LUC. *Paras.* 59 | *pass. in aor. ptc.* προεδεσθέν eaten first ARISTOT. *Pr.* 926b 29.

πρόεσις -εως, ἡ [προΐημι] emission THPHR. *Vent.* 20; ▸ τινος of sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 765b 21, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.9 PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 123 GAL. 4.590 *etc.* | ejaculation of semen THPHR. *Metaph.* 29 | π. ἐκ τῶν νεφῶν precipitation from the clouds EPIC. 3.107 || giving, spending, profusion, prodigality ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 12 (*opp. to* λῆψις).

προεσκεμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* προσκέπτομαι: with foresight ORIB. 45.17.9.

προέστατε *Ion. pf. ind. act. 2. pl. see* προΐστημι.

προεστιάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἑστιάω] ❶ *act.* to feast first HIM. 59.4 ❷ *pass.* to be celebrated first PROC. *Is.* 87.2476A, *al.*

προεστώς *pf. ptc. act.*, *see* προΐστημι.

προέτειος -ον [πρό, ἔτειος] of the first year ARISTOT. *Pr.* 924b 6.

προετέον [προΐημι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to abandon, it is necessary to leave ▸ τι sthg. EPIC. 3.96; τινά τινι s.o. to sthg. DINAR. 1.92; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. DINAR. 1.108.

προετήσιαι, ἄνεμοι [πρό, ἐτήσιος] winds that precede the Etesian Winds OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 180.5.

προετικός -ή -όν [προΐημι] that emits easily, inclined to emit ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 963a 21 (*compar.* -ετικώτερος: *opp. to* καθεκτικώτερος) | that emits: τοῦ βαρέος (*sc.* ἤχου) the deep sound THPHR. *fr.* 89.10 *etc.* || compliant, mild GEOP. 2.44.2 (*opp. to* ἐπιστρεφής) || inclined to give *or* spend, generous, liberal: χρημάτων with money ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250b 25; ▸ τινι toward s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367b 6 | prodigal, excessive in expenditure XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.6 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1120b 15; π. πάσης δαπάνης that exceeds in every expenditure PLAT. *Def.* 416b • *adv.* προετικῶς with generosity, with largesse ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1122b 8.

προετοιμάζω [πρό, ἑτοιμάζω] ❶ *act.* to prepare first AEN. 18.6, 23.7 GEOP. 2.27.8, *al.* ❷ *mid.* to prepare first HDT. 8.24.1 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* προετοιμάσατο) PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.262 (*aor. ptc.* προετοιμασάμενος) ❸ *pass.* to be prepared first HDT. 7.22.1 IOS. *A.I.* 17.5.6 (121) (*pf. ptc.* προητοιμασμένα) PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 230e *etc.*

προετοιμαστής -οῦ, ὁ [προετοιμάζω] one that prepares first EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.15, *al.*

προετυμολόγησις -εως, ἡ [πρό, ἐτυμολόγησις] explanation of the word first SCH. OPP.^{1} 1.181.

προευαγγελίζομαι [πρό, εὐαγγελίζω] to give the joyous announcement ▸ τι of sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 34, *see Mutat.* 158; ▸ τί τινι of sthg. to s.o. PHIL.^{2} *Abr.* 153; ▸ τινὶ ὅτι to s.o. that NT *Gal.* 3.8.

προευδοκίμέω, *contr.* [πρό, εὐδοκιμέω] to have a good reputation beforehand DION. *Rh.* 5.6 (*pf. ptc.* προευδοκιμηκότες); τὸ προευδοκιμοῦν the good reputation acquired DCASS. 39.25.4.

προευεργετέω, *contr.* [πρό, εὐεργετέω] *aor. ptc.* προευεργετήσας || *pf. inf.* προευεργέτηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* προευεργετημένοι (*pass.*) || *aor. ptc. pass.* προευεργετηθείς; to benefit EUS.^{1} *fs. Lu.* (*PG* 24.545D) *etc.* | *pass.* to be benefited, receive benefit DIOD. 19.6.3; ▸ ὑπό τινος from s.o. SCH. PIND. *P.* 2.32.

προευθενίζω [πρό, εὐθενίζω] to adapt first: *pass.* to be adapted first ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. AP.^{7} *Synt.* 309.7; ▸ *with inf.* AP.^{7} *Synt.* 134.15 (*pf. ind. sg.* προηυθέτισται).

προευκρινέω, *contr.* [πρό, εὐκρινέω] to consider, ponder well beforehand ARET. *C.A.* 1.10.14, *C.D.* 1.5.9 || *pass.* AP.^{7} *Synt.* 235.6.

προευκτικός -ή -όν [πρό, εὐκτικός] before the prayer SCH. OPP. 1.73.

προευλάβέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, εὐλαβέομαι] to watch out first, take prior precautions DEMOSTH. 25.95 (*aor. ptc. pass.* προευλαβηθέντας).

προευλογέω, *contr.* [πρό, εὐλογέω] to celebrate first, hymn first: τὴν τοῦ θεοῦ δύναμιν the might of God IOS. *A.I.* 4.847(318) || to bless first CYR.^{1} *Thess.* 5.^{1}174D.

προευμενίζομαι [πρό, εὐμενίζω] to placate first SCH. ARAT. 636.

προευπάσχω [πρό, εὖ, πάσχω] to be treated well first IO. *HTim.*2 11.681E (*aor. ptc.* προευπαθόντες *corr. for* πρὸ εὖ π.).

προευπεπτέω, *contr.* [πρό, εὐπεπτέω] to digest well first [GAL.] 14.298.

προευπορέω, *contr.* [πρό, εὐπορέω] ❶ *act.* to resolve a difficulty first SIMP. *in Phys.* 523.12 (*opp. to* προαπορέω) ❷ *pass.* to be procured first DEMOSTH. 24.97 (*v.l.*) || οὐδὲν παρὰ τῶν

ἄλλων οὔτε προηπορημένον οὔτε προευπορημένον περὶ αὐτοῦ no problem posed nor solution given beyond the others concerning this ARISTOT. *Phys.* 208a 35.

προευτελίζω [πρό, εὐτελίζω] **to despise, devalue first** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 685 || *pass.* LYD. *Mag.* 2.17.

προευτρεπίζω [πρό, εὐτρεπίζω] ❶ *act.* **to prepare first, predispose first** ▸ τί τινι sthg. through sthg. [HERO] *Def.* 136.13 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.14; ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τι s.o. for *or* toward sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 1 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PHIL..[2] *Op.* 78 (*aor. ind.* προευτρεπίσατο), *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 20.4.2 (85) (*aor. ptc.* προευτρεπισάμενος) HLD. 7.24.2 (*pf. ptc.* προηυτρεπισμένος) ❸ *pass.* **to be prepared first, be predisposed** PHIL..[2] *Det.* 110 (*aor. ptc.* προευτρεπισθείς), 3.255.9 (*pf. ind.* προευτρέπισται); ▸ τινι to sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 20.6.3 (136).

προευτρεπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προευτρεπίζω] **previous disposition** SIMP. *in Epict.* 135 *etc.*

προευτρεπιστής -οῦ, ὁ [προευτρεπίζω] **that prepares first** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.320B.

προευφραίνω [πρό, εὐφραίνω] **to gladden first** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.47, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 10.19 *etc.*

προευχαριστέω, *contr.* [πρό, εὐχαριστέω] **to thank first, give thanks in advance** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.1065A.

προευχρηστέω, *contr.* [πρό, εὐχρηστέω] **to lend first** *I*IG 2.[2]1329.16 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

προέφαγον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* προφαγεῖν.

προεφέψω [πρό, ἐφέψω] **to cook *or* make boil first:** *pass.* [GAL.] 14.303.

προεφήτευσα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* προφητεύω.

προεφίημι [πρό, ἐφίημι] **to send first** *P*TEBT. 120.96 (II[BCE]).

προεφίστημι [πρό, ἐφίστημι] *trans.* (*pres. and aor*[2]. *act.*) ❶ *trans.* **to make attentive** ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τι s.o. to sthg. POL. 10.2.1 *cf.* DAMASC. *in Parm.* 436 ❷ *intrans. pf. ptc.* προεφεστηκώς attentive SCH. OD. 4.456.

προεφοδεύω [πρό, ἐφοδεύω] **to cross first:** *pass. in pf. ptc.* προεφωδευμένος STRAB. 12.8.8.

προεφοδιάζω [πρό, ἐφοδιάζω] **to provide** ▸ τινι for sthg.: *pass. in aor.* προεφωδιάσθην PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.80.

προεφοράω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐφοράω] **to observe first** MAUR. 7.49 (*pres. inf.* προεφορᾶν).

προεφορμάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐφορμάω] **to launch oneself, throw oneself** ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. HLD. 9.17.2 (*aor. ptc. act.* -ορμήσαντες).

προεχής -ές [προέχω] **brave, excellent** HSCH.

πρόεχμα -ατος, τό [προέχω] **bulwark, rampart,** *fig.* IOS. *A.I.* 17.10.7 (279) (*v.l.*).

προεχόντως [προέχω] *adv.* **excellently** PHILOD. *Mus.* 73.13.

προέχω [πρό, ἔχω] *pres. frequently* προΰχω || *impf.* προεῖχον, *mid.* προειχόμην THUC. 3.68.1 || *fut.* προέξω || *aor*[1]. προέσχον, *mid.* προϋσχόμην || *later pf. ptc.* προεσχηκώς ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to hold forward,** stretch out: τὼ χεῖρε the hands XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.10, *see* HIPPAR. 5.10; τὴν ἀσπίδα τῆς κωλῆς προέχων stretching out the shield in front of the thighs (*sc.* at the groin) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 989 || **to have first, have received first** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1164b 9 DIOD. 31.27.2; τῶν Ἀθηναίων οὐ φιλίας γνώμας unfriendly dispositions from the Athenians HDT. 9.4.2; τινὰ εὐεργεσίαν αὐτοῦ προέχων having first received such benefits from him DCASS. 43.3.2 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to stretch out, protrude,** *of a promon. etc.* OD. 6.138, 12.11, *al.* HDT. 4.177 THUC. 4.109.2, 6.97.1 *etc.*; *of buildings* IL. 22.97 OD. 19.544; προέχουσα κάρη high overhead CALLIM. *fr.* 292.1 (*hat*) || **to go forward first, preceed** IL. 23.325; φράσσατο δ' ἵππον ἀριπρεπέα προύχοντα he saw a horse, clearly distinct from the rest, pressing forward IL. 23.453; τῷ χρόνῳ προέχων preceding in time MEN. *Asp.* 143; τινος s.o. HDT. 9.22.1; τῇ κεφαλῇ with the head XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.16; ἡμέρης ὁδῷ τῶν Περσέων the Persians by a day's journey HDT. 4.120.3; ἡμέρᾳ καὶ νυκτί by a day and a night (of sailing) THUC. 3.49.2 | **to preceed in age, be older:** εἴκοσιν ἡλικίας ἔτεσιν by twenty years PLAT. *Leg.* 879c | **to precede in ability,** be guide *or* leader ▸ τινος of s.o. HOM. 2.151 HDT. 1.56.2; οἱ προΰχοντες the leaders THUC. 5.17.1 Ⓒ *fig.* **to be superior, excel** THUC. 3.82.7, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095b 18 *etc.*; πολεμία τοῦ προύχοντος inimical to that which excels THUC. 3.84.2 | **to overcome, overtake** ▸ τινος s.o. (*or* sthg.) SOPH. *Ph.* 138 HDT. 2.136.4 CALLIM. *H.* 4.218 *etc.* = τινα XEN. *An.* 3.2.19 (*dub.*); τινι in sthg. THUC. 1.18.2, 7.66.3 = ἔν τινι THUC. 6.16.5 = κατά τι LUC. *Am.* 30; ▸ τινός τινι s.o. in sthg. HDT. 1.1.2 LUC. *Musc.* 1 = τινός τι SOPH. *Ant.* 208; πολύ π. to surpass by far CALLIM. *H.* 4.218 = πολλῷ π. THUC. 3.82.7 | *impers.* ἀλλ' οὐ γάρ τι προέχει τούτων ἐπιμεμνῆσθαι but indeed, it is no making mention of these things HDT. 9.27.4 ❷ *mid.* **to have, hold, stretch out before one** ▸ τι *or* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. OD. 3.8 HDT. 2.42.4 (*v.l.*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1385 | βέλεμνα χειρὶ προεσχεθόμην I held out the weapons in front of me in my hand THEOCR. 25.254 || **to present, offer** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. THUC. 3.68.1 || *fig.* **to adduce as argument** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* THUC. 1.140.4; **to be adduced as pretext** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 80 ❸ *pass.* **to be overcome** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1038d • *later inf.* προΰχον APP. 16.12.89, *al. etc.*, *epic mid.* προϋχόμην || *aor*[t]. *mid.* προσεχεθόμην THEOCR. 25.254.

προέψημα -ατος, τό [προέψω] **exquisite dish** PHIL.[2] *QuGen.* 4.168.

προέψησις -εως, ἡ [προέψω] **previous boiling *or* cooking** AET.[1] 1.131.

προέψω [πρό, ἕψω] **to cook first** HP. *Morb.* 3.17 ATH. 9.381b || **to make boil first** RUF. *fr.* 66.

προεωλίζω [πρό, ἐωλίζω] ❶ *act.* **to make hang first** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.30) ❷ *pass.* **to be hung first** GAL. 13.580.

προεών *pres. ptc. act. Ion.*, *see* πρόειμι 1.

προζημιόω, *contr.* [πρό, ζημνόω] **to damage beforehand:** *pass.* PLAT. (LYD. *Mens.* 4.7).

προζητέω, *contr.* [πρό, ζητέω] **to research, inquire first** ARISTOT. *Mem.* 451b 28 || *pass.* EPIC. 29.26 SEXT. *P.* 2.9.

προζύμια -ων, τά [πρό, ζύμη] **ferments** ZOS.[1] 160B.

προζωγραφέω, *contr.* [πρό, ζωγραφέω] **to depict first, prefigure** [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 66 *etc.* || **to visualize first, imagine** THEODORET.[1] *Paulepic Heb.* 11.1.

προζώννυμι and προζωννύω [πρό, ζώννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to gird first** PHERECR. 68 (*congett.*) GLOSS. ❷ *mid. athem.* **to gird oneself first** PHERECR. 68 (*codd.*).

προηβάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἡβάω] **to be in the first phase of youth, be an adolescent** IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.48 (321) (*pf. ptc. act.* προηβηκόσιν: *v.l.*).

προήγαγον *aor. act.*, *see* προάγω.

προηγεμονεύω [προηγεμών] **to guide, preceed** ▸ *with gen.* NONN. *D.* 47.268.

προηγεμών [προηγέομαι] **that proceeds forward, guide, leader** DEMOSTH. 18.260 ALCIPHR. 2.34.2.

προηγέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἡγέομαι] **to guide, take the lead, go ahead** HDT. 2.48.2 (*opp. to* ἕπεσθαι), 7.40.2 XEN. *Lac.* 13.2, 3 (*opp. to* ἕπεσθαι) POL. 6.53.8 *etc.*; ▸ π. τινι to guide s.o., be s.o.'s guide ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1195 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.1 | *of troops,* **to lead the march, be in the vanguard** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.27; προηγεῖσθε τὴν πρὸς τοὺς ἐναντίους (*sc.* ὁδόν) lead the march against the enemy XEN. *An.* 6.5.10 | **to precede** ▸ *with gen.* XEN. *Hippar.* 4.5 POL. 12.13.11 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.91 SEXT. *P.* 1.210 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* τῇ τιμῇ ἀλλήλους προηγούμενοι vying to give reciprocal honors NT *Rom.* 12.10 | ▸ *abs.* GAL. 2.31 || **to dispose liberally** ▸ τινος of sthg. THEM. *Or.* 5.67c || *pres. ptc.* προηγούμενος **that goes forward, that leads, that is in the vanguard** XEN. *Ag.* 2.2 (*opp. to* οὐρά) | **that precedes, precedent** PLUT. *Pomp.* 45.2 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 28 (*opp. to* ἑπόμενος) PROCL. *in Crat.* 12.10 (*opp. to* ἐπακολουθῶν) *etc.*; *of stars* GEM. 1.5 (*opp. to* ἑπόμενος) *etc.*; *of causes* CHRYSIP. 2.264.7 (PLUT. *Fat.* 574e) ATH.[2] (GAL. 15.112) *etc.* | τὸ προηγούμενον τῶν βλαστῶν the point of germination THPHR. *C.P.* 3.16.2 | **first, primary, principal,** *of goods* ARD. (STOB. 2.57.17: *opp. to* ἐπεγεννηματικόν) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.177 (*opp. to* δεύτερα), *al.* SIMP. *in Phys.* 4.27 (*opp. to* παρακολούθημα) *etc.*; κατὰ π. λόγον following a criterion for preference ARD. (STOB. 2.7.7g); *of the significance of a word* DEX.[1] 12.12 | *mor.* **one who proceeds in accord with his own talent, unimpeded, unconditional, free, voluntary** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.3 (*opp. to* ὑπερητικός) HIEROCL. 52.23 (STOB. 4.22a.22.3: *opp. to* κατὰ περίστασιν) ASP. 52.34 (*opp. to* ἐξ ὑποθέσεως) SIMP. *in Phys.* 249.23 (*opp. to* ἀναγκαῖος) *etc.*; κατὰ τὸν π. λόγον liberally ARD. 109.15 *etc.*; ἐν προηγουμένοις (*sc.* πράγμασι) **in a situation conducive to will** AL. *An.* 161.2 (*opp. to* ἐν ἀβουλήτοις).

προηγέτης -ου, ὁ MEN. *Comp.* 2.121, *see* προηγητής.

προηγέτις -ιδος [προηγέομαι] **that precedes, that guides** P. *Soph.* 199.

προήγησις -εως, ἡ [προηγέομαι] **guiding, guide** ▸ τινος of s.o. PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.289 || **preceding, precedence** ▸ τινος of sthg. SOR. 3.35.1 SIMP. *in Phys.* 794.10.

προηγήτειρα -ας, ἡ [προηγέομαι] AP. 3.1182 NONN. *D.* 35.304, *fem. of* προηγητήρ.

προηγητήρ -ῆτος, ὁ [προηγέομαι] **guide** EUR. *Bac.* 1159 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.166 (*v.l.*), *see* προηγητής.

προηγητής -οῦ, ὁ [προηγέομαι] **guide** SOPH. *O.T.* 1292, *Ant.* 990 || **escort, accompanier of one's wife** HYP. 2.5 HSCH.

προηγητικός [προηγέομαι] **initial, primary, preceding** PHILOD. *Sign.* 32.2 || **to do with προήγησις** PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.72, 82 • *adv.* προηγητικῶς **initially, deliberately** IR. *Haer.* 5.27.2 *etc.*

προηγήτωρ -ορος, ὁ PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.166 (*v.l.*), *see* προηγητής.

προηγορέω, *contr.* [προήγορος] *impf.* προηγόρουν || *aor.* προηγόρησα; **to speak first** XEN. *An.* 5.5.7 PLUT. *Eap. Delph.* 386b; ▸ τινος before s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.22 || **to be** προήγορος *I*IG 14.952 || **to speak for, in defense of** ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Br.* 6.6 = περί τινος sthg. VT *2Macc.* 4.48 • *Dor.* προάγορέω *in inscr.*

προηγορία -ας, ἡ [προήγορος] **duty of speaking on behalf of others, task of defender:** τὴν προηγορίαν δέχου receive to speak for us LUC. *Pisc.* 22.

προήγορος -ου, ὁ [προαγορεύω] **that speaks first, proagoros,** *magistrate of Sicilian cities* CIC. *in Verr.* 4.23.50 (*Dor. Lat.* proagoros) || **advocate, defender** POLL. 2.126 THEM. *Or.* 26.326a | **spokesman** VT *2Macc.* 7.2, 4 • *Dor.* προάγορος *in inscr.*

προηγουμένως *adv. from ptc. pres. mid. of* προηγέομαι: **previously, before** AN. *Subl.* 44.12 DIOSC.[2] 5.75 || **primarily, in first place, principally** THPHR. *Ign.* 14 (*opp. to* κατὰ συμβεβηκός) ARD. (STOB. 2.7.5b5: *opp. to* κατὰ δεύτερον λόγον) PLUT. *Fat.* 569e (*opp. to* ἑπομένως) *etc.* | **in ori-**

gin ORIG. *Io.* 32.18.234 *etc.* | of primary significance DEX.[1] 7.1 | optimally, excellently CLEM. *Str.* 6.6.45.6 || proceding according to will, freely, unconditionally ARD. (STOB. 2.7.24: *opp. to* κατὰ συμπεριφοράς, *opp. to* κατὰ περίστασιν *ib.*) *etc.*

προηδέατο *ppf. 3. pl., see* προαιδέομαι.

προήδομαι [πρό, ἥδω] to gladden *or* rejoice first ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167a 5 AESOP. 13. I. 9 (*aor. ptc. pass.* προησθέντας).

προηδύνομαι AESOP. 13. II.8 (*aor. ptc. pass.* προηδυνθέντας), *see* προήδομαι.

προήκης -ες [πρό, ἀκή] pointed, ending in a point OD. 12.205.

προήκω [πρό, ἥκω] to be advanced, be in front: ἡλικίᾳ in age, in years DCASS. 58.27.4 = τὴν ἡλικίαν VT *4Macc.* 5.4 = καθ' ἡλικίαν PLUT. *Alc.* 13.1 = ἐς βαθὺ τῆς ἡλικίας ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 513; *subst. ptc.* οἱ προήκοντες those of advanced age PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 29 = οἱ ἔχοντες ἡλικίαν προήκουσαν ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336b 18 (*v.l.*); τὰ πραγματ' εἰς τοῦτο προήκοντα the situation having reached this point DEMOSTH. 3.1 || to be in front, precede, be superior, excel: ἀξιώσει in merit THUC. 2.34.6; χρήμασι in wealth XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.23; π. τοῖς χρόνοις to be anterior, of a previous age SEXT. *S.* 1.204 = π. χρόνῳ SEXT. *S.* 9.1 (▶ *with gen.*) || to be advanced outside of, to have gone out: τοῦ δωματίου προήκων of the chamber HLD. 5.2.5 || to be prolonged *or* extended forward XEN. *Cyn.* 10.7.

προηλιάζω [πρό, ἡλιάζω] to expose to the sun first: *pass.* DIOSC.[2] 2.136 GEOP. 6.2.6.

προηλκυσμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* προέλκω prolixly GLOSS.

προῆμαρ [πρό, ἦμαρ] *adv.* the whole day SEM. 7.47.

προημερινός -όν [προῆμαρ] of the previous day GLOSS.

προημερόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἡμερόω] to pacify *or* placate first BAS. *Eun.* 2.11.9.

προηνεμίς -ίδος [πρό, ἄνεμος] exposed to the wind, external (*door*) *I*IG 11.2.165.4 (III[BCE]) *etc.* • *also* προήνεμος -ον *in inscr.*

προηρόσιος -α -ον [πρό, ἀρότου] before plowing: *subst.* ἡ προηροσία (*sc.* θυσία) *propitiatory festival (at Athens) for plowing* LYCURG. *fr.* 87 HYP. *fr.* 75 LIB. *Decl.* 1.179 = τὰ προηρόσια HSCH. *I*IG 2.[2]1029.16 = τὸ προηρόσιον SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 729a || that is invoked before plowing PLUT. *Symp.* 158d (*Demeter*), 74.119e (*gods*).

προήσθησις -εως, ἡ [πρό, ἥδομαι] previous *or* preceding rejoicing PLAT. *Rp.* 584c.

προησσάω, *Att.* προηττάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἡσσάομαι] to conquer first POL. 2.53.3 || *pass.* POL. 10.7.6 (*pf. inf.* προηττῆσθαι); *pf. ptc.* προηττημένοι POL. 3.90.4 DIOD. 13.79.1 IOS. *A.I.* 15.5. (125).

προῆχα *pf. ind. act., see* προάγω.

προηχέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἠχέω] to make resound first ▶ τί τινος sthg. before sthg. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1 *pref., cf.* THEM. *Or.* 16.201d.

προθάλής -ές [πρό, θάλλω] premature, flowering in its growth HOM. 2.241.

προθάπτω [πρό, θάπτω] to bury beforehand *CCA* 1.151.

προθαυμάζω [πρό, θαυμάζω] to admire first HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.9.5.

προθεάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, θεάομαι] to observe first GAL. 2.701 HSCH.

προθέεσκε *iter. impf., see* προθέω.

προθειλοπεδεύω [πρό, θειλοπεδεύω] to dry in the sun first DIOSC.[2] 5.28.

πρόθειος -ου, ὁ [πρό, θεῖος] great-uncle *I*IGR 4.861 *etc.*

προθέλυμνος -ον [πρό, θέλυμνα] from the foundations, from the roots, torn up from the roots, *of trees* IL. 9.541 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 528 | *of hair* IL. 10.15 | *of buildings* TRIPHIOD. 397 | *of the tops of mountains* CALLIM. *H.* 4.134 | *fig., of pers.* προθέλυμνόν μ' ... ἀπώλεσας you have ruined me completely ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1210; *of arrows* NIC. *fr.* 26.4; φράξαντες ... σάκος σάκεϊ προθελύμνῳ tightening the ranks with the shields leaning firmly one upon the other IL. 13.130.

πρόθεμα -ατος, τό [προτίθημι] screen, shelter PHIL. 77.51 || public notice EUNAP. p. 231.

προθεμελιόω, *contr.* [πρό, θεμελόω] to put on a foundation first (*also fig.*) CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5.[1]172E, *al. etc.* || *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 53 (*aor. opt. pass. 3. sg.* προθεμελιωθείη: *fig.*).

προθέουσι *verb 3. pl. only in* οἱ προθέουσιν ὀνείδεα μυθήσασθαι; IL. 1.291, *of difficult interpretation:* A *from* προθέω: perhaps (the gods) have allowed them to offend? B *from* προτίθημι: perhaps (the gods) have assigned the duty of offending? C *according to* ARISTAR.[2] *in* Sch. *l.c., from* προθέω, to run forward, *pres. ind. with subj.* ὀνείδεα: perhaps the insults in pronouncement ran out of his mouth? • *today the form is explained as subj. aor. with short voc. from* προθέω (= προσίημι) *or* προτίθημι.

προθεράπεια -ας, ἡ [προθεραπεύω] *medic.* preliminary cure ORIB. *Ecl.* 54.10 || *rhet.* prior preparation HERMOG. *Inv.* 202.17.

προθεράπευσις -εως, ἡ *rhet.* DONAT. *in Terentii Adelph.* 481, *see* προθεράπεια.

προθεράπεύω [πρό, θεραπεύω] ❶ *act.* to cure first: τὰ νοσήματα the diseases GEOP. 2.47.3 | to prepare, predispose ▶ τι sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 429e; ▶ τινι to sthg. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 2.412 | to flatter, coax first ▶ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Alc.* 25.6 IOS. *A.I.* 6.14.4(341) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be cured first RUF. *fr.* 72 || to be prepared *or* predisposed THPHR. *H.P.* 7.3.5.

προθερίζομαι [πρό, θερίζω] to be harvested first VT *Judg.* A 15.5.

προθερμαίνω [πρό, θερμαίνω] to heat first PLUT. *QConv.* 725a GAL. 6.90; *opp. to* προψύχω GAL. 11.480 || *pass.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 348b 32 *etc.*

προθέρμανσις -εως, ἡ [προθερμαίνω] previous heating SIMP. *in Cat.* 248.33 *etc.*

πρόθεσις -εως, ἡ [προτίθημι] A setting before, exposition, *of a cadaver* PLAT. *Leg.* 947b, *al.* DEMOSTH. 43.64 | *rhet.* exposition, *of a case* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 8; *of an argument* ARISTOT. *Cat.* 11a 21 || theme, argument PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.36, *al.* | making public, publication ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322a 9 || offering *P*CAIR.ZEN. 328.75 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | *among the Jews* ἡ π. τῶν ἄρτων the blessing of breads NT *Heb.* 9.2, *see* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.161; οἱ ἄρτοι τῆς προθέσεως the showbreads VT *1Chr.* 9.32, *al.* NT *Matt.* 12.4 PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 185 *etc.* B proposition, objective, intent DEMOSTH. 18.167 ARISTOT. *APr.* 47a 5 POL. 5.35.2 STOIC. 3.41.29 (STOB. 2.7.9a) *etc.*; πρόθεσιν ἔχειν *and inf.* to have the intention of CLEANTH. 1.131.29 (STOB. 3.28.17); διαμαρτεῖν τῆς προθέσεως to fail in one's intent PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.36; ἀεὶ προθέσεις ἐκ προθέσεως ποιεῖν to continuously change proposition EPICT. *Ench.* 51.1; κατὰ πρόθεσιν intentionally, on purpose, deliberately POL. 12.10.6 STOIC. 3.101.24 (NEM. 18.8) *etc.*; τὰ κατὰ τὴν πρόθεσιν ἐπετέλεσεν he brought to completion what had been proposed POL. 1.54.1; συναύξων τὴν πρόθεσιν, ἣν εἶχε πρὸς τὸ ἔθνος going beyond his initial intent with respect to the people POL. 4.73.2 C determination, calculation, numerical evaluation: ἐκείνου made by him POL. 12.21.6; καθ' ἑκατέραν τὴν πρόθεσιν according to both evaluations POL. 6.32.1 | advance payment *I*SYLL.[3] 495.40 *etc.* D *gramm.* preposition STOIC. 2.45.10 (GAL. 5.670.17) DION.[6] 634.5 DION. *Comp.* 2.3 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1009c *etc.* | prefix AP.[7] *Pron.* 58.16, *Synt.* 311.1 *etc.*

προθεσμεύω [προθέσμιος] to anticipate the day SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1200.

προθέσμιος -ία -ον [πρό, θεσμός] fixed at a certain time LUC. *Nigr.* 27 (*festivals*) || *subst.* ἡ προθεσμία (*sc.* ἡμέρα) day fixed in advance, legal expiration AESCHN. 1.39 DEMOSTH. 36.25 LUC. *Abd.* 11 *etc.*; ἰδοὺ καὶ Ἔφεσος, ἡ προθεσμία τῶν γάμων and look, Ephesos, the appointed day for (our) marriage (has arrived) ACH. 5.21.3; ἄχρι τῆς προθεσμίας τοῦ πατρός up to the bounds established by the father NT *Gal.* 4.2 | fixed period of time: τριετὴς of three years PLAT. *Leg.* 954d; ἐτῶν δέκα of ten years PAUS. 4.5.10; ▶ τινι for sthg. LYS. 7.17 = τινος PLAT. *Leg.* 954e PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.161 *etc.* = εἴς τι APP. 13.14 | occasion for procrastination, motive for delay IOS. *A.I.* 15.5.1 (108) | date, natural course GAL. 1.289; ▶ τινος for sthg. SOR. 3.10.1 || previous decision EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.4.2 *etc.*

προθεσπίζω [πρό, θεσπίζω] to predict, announce in advance AESCHL. *Pr.* 211 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 115, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 10.5.1 (79), *B.I.* 4.6.3 (387) PLUT. *Def. orac.* 421b *etc.* | *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 267 HLD. 7.2.2 (*aor. ptc.* -θεσπισθείς).

προθέσπισμα -ατος, τό [προθεσπίζω] prediction, prophecy EPIPH. *Haer.* 1.233.4 (*pl.*).

προθετικός -ή -όν [προτίθημι] that sets before one, that is set forth ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1190a 19 || that is preposed: π. μόριον preposition DION. *Thuc.* 24.6 | concerning prepositions AP.[7] 305.22, *al.*

προθετός -όν [προτίθημι] indicated first AL.[6] *Febr.* 3 (1.341.21).

προθέω [πρό, θέω] *impf.* προέθεον LUC. *Gall.* 12; to run forward XEN. *An.* 5.8.13 IOS. *B.I.* 3.10.1 (467) *etc.* || to run in front IL. 10.362 PLAT. *Crat.* 412a; πολὺ προθέεσκε, τὸ ὄν μένος οὐδενὶ εἴκων he ran far in front, second to non in courage IL. 22.459 OD. 11.515; ▶ τινος to s.o. AEL. *N.A.* 7.26; βέλη ... προθέοντα τῆς ὄψεως arrows swifter than sight PLUT. *Cr.* 18.3 • *iter. impf. 3. sg.* προθέεσκε IL. 22.459; NB *for* IL. 1.291 *see* προθέουσι.

προθεωρέω, *contr.* [πρό, θεωρέω] to consider beforehand HP. *epist.* 17 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538a 6 (*v.l.*).

προθεωρητέον [προθεωρέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to consider beforehand ARISTOT. *Cael.* 302a 27 (*v.l.*).

προθεωρία -ας, ἡ [προθεωρέω] introduction, preface THEM. *Or.* 26 *title etc.* || prophecy HSCH. || preliminary consideration BAS. *Reg.fus.* 24 *etc.*

προθήβη -ης, ἡ [πρό, ἥβη] youthful vigor CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5.[2]112C (*f.l. for* πρωθήβη, *see* πρωθήβης).

προθήκη -ης, ἡ [πρό, θήκη] display window, display counter IO. *Hom. in Heb.* 12.266C, *al.* || = praepositio GLOSS.

προθηράω, *contr.* [πρό, θηράω] to hunt first: *pass.* AGATHAR. 52.

προθησαυρίζω [πρό, θησαυρίζω] to accumulate, set aside first ARISTOT. *P.A.* 674b 24.

πρόθθα *Cret.* = πρόσθε *I*GD1 4991.4.52.

προθλάω, *contr.* [πρό, θλάω] to break first: *pass.* GAL. 14.86.

προθνήσκω [πρό, θνήσκω] *aor*[t]. προὔθανον || *pf.* προτέθνηκα || *ppf.* προετεθνήκειν; to die before THUC. 2.52.4 LUC. *Tox.* 60; τῆς μάχης the battle LUC. *Paras.* 50 | to fall before one's time ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.17 (*hair*) || to die for ▶ τινος s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 383, 684 *etc.* • *later redupl.*

pres. προτεθνήσκουσι ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.13 || *pf. inf.* προτεθνάναι THUC. 2.52.4 CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.238.17 P., *al.* | *ptc.* τεθνηκώς *and* τεθνεώς IOS. *A.I.* 19.113 *etc.*

Προθόη -ης, ἡ **Prothoe**, *female name* NONN. *D.* 14.226.

Προθοήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Prothoenor**, *male name* IL. 2.495, *al.*

Πρόθοος -όου *contr.* Πρόθους, ὁ **Prothoos**, *male name* IL. 2.756 XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.2 *etc.*

προθορών *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* προθρώσκω.

Προθόων -ωνος, ὁ **Prothoon**, *male name* IL. 14.515.

προθρηνέω, *contr.* [πρό, θρηνέω] **to lament first**, *as dead* PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 217 || *pass.* **to be cause of grief first** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 11.46.

προθρῠλέω, *contr* [πρό, θρυλέω] **to say repeatedly first**: *pass.* LUC. *Hes.* 1 (*pf. ptc.* προτεθρυλημένος) || **to divulge** GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 135.19 (*pf. mid. 3. sg.* προτεθρύλληται (*pass.*)).

προθρώσκω [πρό, θρώσκω] to **jump in front**, *aor. ptc. act.* προθορών IL. 14.363, 17.522 AP. 4.641 • *also aor. inf.* προθορεῖν SCH. IL. 16.411b, *al.*

πρόθῡμα -ατος, τό [προθύω] **offering** *or* **ceremony prior to a sacrifice** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 660; *fig.* EUR. *I.A.* 1311 || **sacrifice for** ▸ τινος s.o. EUR. *Hyps.* 60.62.

προθυμέομαι, *contr.* [πρόθυμος] *impf.* προὐθυμούμην *and* προεθυμούμην || *fut.* προθυμήσομαι || *pf. mid.* προτεθύμημαι || *later ppf. 3. sg.* προ(ε)τεθύμητο || *aor. pass.* (*mid. signf.*) προὐθυμήθην *and* προεθυμήθην || *fut. pass.* προθυμηθήσομαι (*mid. signf.*); **to be in good spirit** *or* **well-disposed, desire, yearn for, take to heart, be full of zeal** AESCHL. *Pr.* 381 HDT. 8.86, *al.* THUC. 4.81.1 XEN. *An.* 6.4.22 *etc.*; ▸ τι for sthg. THUC. 5.17.1, 8.90.1 PLAT. *Phaed.* 64a, *Rp.* 472e *etc.* = περί τι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581a 22 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1119 HDT. 1.36.2 EUR. *Ph.* 1709 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1173 PLAT. *Rp.* 613a = *with* ὅκως ἄν HDT. 1.91.2 = *with* ὅπως PLAT. *Phaed.* 91a *etc.* = τοῦτο, ὅπως ANTIPHO 1.6 || **to have courage, be in good morale** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.13 • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* προεθυμέετο HDT. 5.78 || *aor. ptc. mid.* προθυμησάμενος SOPHON. || *later also act.*

προθύμημα -ατος, τό [πρόθυμος] **boldness** SCH. PIND. *P.* 8.61.

προθῡμητέον [προθύμεομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be in good spirits, it is necessary to desire** *or* **wish**, *with inf.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 90e PLUT. *QConv.* 723e | *pl.* προθυμητέα = προθυμητέον PLAT. *Leg.* 770b.

προθῡμία -ας, ἡ [πρόθυμος] **zeal, desire, yearning, intentness, ardor** AESCHL. *Pr.* 341 HDT. 5.49.8 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.13 (*opp. to* ἀθυμία) EUR. *Hip.* 285 PLAT. *Leg.* 961 PLUT. *Ant.* 45.2, *al. etc.*; *pl.* IL. 2.588 EUR. *Or.* 708 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.327, *al. etc.*; πάσῃ προθυμίᾳ with all zeal PLAT. *Rp.* 412e; ὑπὸ προθυμίας through zeal, through the effect of zeal PLAT. *Phaed.* 91c = διὰ τὴν π. POL. 1.20.15; προθυμίαν ἐμβαλεῖν τινι to infuse s.o. with zeal XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.13 | ἐκ τινὸς προθυμίας through s.o.'s eagerness HDT. 6.65.3 = τινὸς προθυμίᾳ EUR. *Ion* 1385 = κατὰ τινὸς προθυμίαν HDT. 1.124.2 | π. τινός desire for, zeal for sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 669 HDT. 4.98.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 697d, *al. etc.* = π. πρός τι ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.9, *al.*; π. ἐπί τινα zeal, interest, goodwill toward s.o. HDT. 7.6.2 = εἴς τινα XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.43 = περί τινα XEN. *An.* 7.7.45, *al.* = ὑπέρ τινος DEMOSTH. 1.8 | προθυμίαν ἔχειν to have a yearning, desire, zeal, interest (= προθυμεῖσθαι) HDT. 7.19.2, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.204.1 EUR. *Tr.* 689 PLAT. *Prot.* 327b, 361c *etc.* = *with* ὅπως PLAT. *Menex.* 247a; ἔφη ... πᾶσαν προθυμίαν σχεῖν δεόμενος τῶν ἱερέων he said that he prayed the priests with utmost eagerness PLAT. *Tim.* 23d || **desire, stimulation** (*physical*) HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 5.133) SOR. 2.1.2, *al.*

προθῡμιάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, θυμιάω] **to burn fragrant essences, fumigate first** IOS. *A.I.* 3.8.6 (206) (*pres. ptc.* προθυμιωμένῳ, *v.l.*).

προθῡμοποιέομαι, *contr.* [πρόθυμος, ποιέω] **to incite, encourage** DIOD. 14.56.6 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

πρόθῡμος -ον [πρό, θυμός] **cheerful, eager, good-spirited, well-disposed, avid, desirous** HDT. 9.91.2 EUR. *Hec.* 307 *etc.*; ▸ τινος of sthg. in respect of sthg. SOPH. *El.* 3 THUC. 3.67.6 = εἴς τι ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 209 THUC. 8.68.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.22 *etc.* = ἐπί τι XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.34 = πρός τι XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 468c *etc.*; π. εἶναι (= προθυμεῖσθαι) ▸ *and inf.* to desire, yearn for, be disposed to HDT. 2.3.2, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 720; τὸ προσταλαιπωρεῖν τῷ δόξαντι καλῷ οὐδεὶς πρόθυμος ἦν no one was disposed to suffer for that which seemed good THUC. 2.53.3; αὐτὸς προθυμότερος ἐγένου τῶν στρατηγῶν ἐμὲ λαβεῖν ἢ σαυτόν you were yet more willing for the generals to award me (the prize) rather than you PLAT. *Symp.* 220e || **benevolent, affectionate, devoted** ▸ τινι to *or* toward s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.40 = εἴς τινα XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.42 LYS. 20.31; τινι to *or* toward sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 37; πρόθυμον εἶχ' ὀφθαλμὸν εἰς Ἰάσονα she looked affectionately at Jason EUR. *Med.* 1146 | *subst.* τὸ πρόθυμον = προθυμία EUR. *Med.* 178 PLAT. *Leg.* 859b || *compar.* -ότερος PLAT. *Symp.* 220e *etc.* | *superl.* -ότατος HDT. 1.36.3 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 109 • *adv.* προθύμως **with zeal, with commitment, with good spirit, eagerly** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1591 HDT. 1.111.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 301 PLAT. *Prot.* 327b PLUT. *Pomp.* 9.1, *al. etc.*; τἀδ' ἱερὰ δέξο προθύμως receive these sacrifices willingly ORPH. *H.* 18.3 προθύμως ἔχειν πρὸς τὸ πολὺν πίνειν οἶνον to be inclined to drink much wine PLAT. *Symp.* 176c || *compar.* -ότερον THUC. 6.80.1 XEN. *An.* 1.4.9 PLAT. *Rp.* 498c *etc.* | *superl.* -ότατα HDT. 2.59.1 THUC. 8.68.1 XEN. *Ag.* 2.8 *etc.*

προθύραιος -α -ον [πρόθυρον] **that stands in front of the door**, *epith. of Artemis* ORPH. *H.* 2.4; *of Hekate* PROCL. *Hym.* 6.2, 14 (*voc. fem.* -θύραιε) || *subst.* τά προθύραια **vestibule** HOM. 4.384.

προθῡρῐδιος -α -ον [πρόθυρον] SEXT. *S.* 9.185, *see* προθύραιος.

προθῡριον -ου, τό [πρόθυρον] **little vestibule** *I*DÉLOS 1417 *C* 45 (II[BCE]).

πρόθῡρον -ου, τό [πρό, θύρα] **external door, front door** (*of a courtyard*) IL. 24.323 OD. 3.493, *al.*; *pl.* IL. 11.777 OD. 1.103, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 966 EUR. *Tr.* 194 *etc.* | **entry-door** (*to the* μέγαρον) OD. 18.10, 101, *al.* || **space in front of the door, vestibule, atrium** (*of a house*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 875 PLAT. *Prot.* 314c, *Symp.* 175a; *pl.* OD. 4.20, *al.* HDT. 3.140.1, 6.35.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 802 THUC. 6.27.1 *etc.* | *fig.* **vestibule**: Ἰσθμίου Ποτειδᾶνος of Isthmian Poseidon PIND. *O.* 13.5 (*at Corinth*); ἀρετῆς of virtue PLAT. *Rp.* 365c (*pl.*); τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ of good PLAT. *Phil.* 64c (*pl.*) || portico CRATIN. 42.

προθῡρώα, ἡ HDN. 1.303.20, *see* πρόθῡρον.

προθῡρωμα -ατος, τό [πρόθυρον] portico *PENTEUX.* 8.13 (III[BCE]).

προθῡρών -ῶνος, ὁ HDN. 1.35.17, *al.*, *see* προθῡρωμα.

πρόθῡσις -εως, ἡ [πρόθυρον] **preparation for sacrifice** *I*BCH 73.366 (IV[BCE]) || **altar base** PAUS. 5.13.9.

προθῡτας, ὁ [πρόθυρον] *Aeol.* **that sacrifices first** *or* **for favor** *I*G 12.2.484.25 *etc.*

Προθύτης -ου, ὁ **Prothytes**, *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 11.7.

προθύω [πρό, θύω] *impf. mid.* προεθυόμην || *fut.* προθύσω, *mid.* προθύσομαι || *aor.* προέθυσα, *mid.* προεθυσάμην ❶ *act.* **to sacrifice first** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Par. min.* 310d; πρὸ πάντων θεῶν τῇ Ἑστίᾳ πρώτῃ to Hestia before all the other gods PLAT. *Crat.* 401d || to sacrifice for ▸ τι τινος sthg. for s.o. EUR. *Ion* 805; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος in favor of sthg. EUR. *Suppl.* 29 ❷ *mid.* to sacrifice first: τινι to s.o. PLUT. *Lyc.* 21.7; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. *I*CIG 3599.24 *etc.* | **to slaughter first** IOS. *B.I.* 1.19.3 (371) HLD. 9.24.5 *etc.* || to sacrifice for: τινος sthg. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 38; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. for sthg. LUC. *Phal.* 1 50.

προθωράκιον -ου, τό [πρό, θώραξ] **shield** STRAB. 17.3.7.

προΐάλλω [πρό, ἰάλλω] *impf.* προΐαλλον || *aor.* προΐηλα MOSCH. 2.21; to send, dispatch (*in advance*): ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 8.365, 11.3 OD. 15.370; σιάλων τὸν ἄριστον ἁπάντων the best of all the pigs OD. 14.18; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. *or* sthg. AP 1.29.1 || **to throw** (*in front*): ▸ τι sthg. THEOCR. 25.235.

προΐάπτω [πρό, ἰάπτω] *fut.* προϊάψω || *aor.* προΐαψα | *inf.* προιάψαι AESCHL. *Sept.* 322 ❶ *act.* **to throw in front:** τινὰ Ἄϊδι π. to throw s.o. to Hades IL. 1.3, 6.487 = τινὰ Ἀϊδωνῆϊ π. IL. 5.190 ❷ *pass.* **to protrude** NIC. *Th.* 723.

προϊδρόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἱδρόω] to sweat first ORIB. 10.21.4.

προϊδρύω [πρό, ἱδρύω] to **establish first**: *pass.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 13; ▸ *with gen.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 28 (*bis*).

προΐειν *impf. ind. act.*, *see* προΐημι.

προΐερα -ων, τά [πρό, ἱερός] **preliminary rites** *I*SEG 11.1107.29 (II[BCE]).

προϊερᾶσθαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἱερός] **to fulfill the function of head of priests** *I*OGIS 331.14 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || **to sacrifice on behalf of another** *I*SYLL.[3] 1037.6 (IV-III[BCE]).

προϊερητεύω [πρό, ἱερός] *Ion.* **to fulfill the function of head of priests** *I*SYLL.[3] 1013.11 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

προΐζω [πρό, ἵζω] *act.* **to sit in first place** *or* **in front, preside** PLOT. 5.8.11 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1242 || *mid.* = *act.* HDT. 8.67.2.

προΐημι [πρό, ἵημι] *impf.* προΐειν, *mid. pass.* προΐέμην || *fut.* προήσω, *mid.* προήσομαι || *aor.* προῆκα, *mid.* προείμην *and* προηκάμην || *pf.* προεῖκα EPIC. 34.3, *mid. pass.* προείμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* προεῖτο || *aor. pass.* προείθην || *fut. ptc. pass.* προεθησόμενον APOLLIN.[2] (*PK* p. 68.36) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to send forward, consign, despatch** | *with inf.* || **to throw forward, launch** Ⓑ **to let go, set free:** τινα s.o. | **to let go, let slip** || **to concede, give, permit** Ⓒ **to consign, give into one's hands:** τί τινι sthg. to s.o. || **to abandon, betray** ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to send forward, drive forward** Ⓑ **to send out, emit** Ⓒ **to let go, let depart** | **to let slip** || **to neglect, to betray** | *abs.* **to let go, not take care of, be negligent** *or* **easygoing** || **to abandon** | *reflex.* Ⓓ **to consign, give** *or* **leave in one's hands:** τί τινι sthg. to s.o. || **to donate, give in homage** | **to expend** (*in gifts*) || **to disburse, pay** || **to lend** ❸ *pass.* **to be emitted** || **to be let escape, be let pass, be lost** ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to send forward, consign, despatch ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 16.38, *al.* OD. 13.641, *al.*; ▸ τινά ἐπί τινα s.o. to s.o. IL. 12.342 = τινά εἴς τινα OD. 24.333; πρός τινα τὴν τῶν καμήλων τάξιν the line of camels against s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.22 | ▸ *with inf.*: Ταλθύβιον προΐει νῆας ἔπι ἰέναι he sent Talthybios to the ships IL. 3.118; τῷ δ' αἰετὸ ... προέηκε πέτεσθαι he sent to him two eagles in flight OD. 2.147; προέηκεν ἀήναι he made blow (a favorable wind) OD. 3.183; τινὰ διδασκέμεναι s.o. to teach IL. 9.442; τινὰ πυθέσθαι s.o. to inquire IL. 11.649, OD. 9.88 || to throw forward, launch: ἔγχος the spear IL. 5.15, *al.*; ὀϊστόν the arrow IL. 13.662; ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.* ἐς πόντον βοός

κέρας an ox-horn into the sea (*for fishing*) OD. 12.253 | ἐς Πηνειὸν προΐει ὕδωρ sends its waters into the Peneos IL. 2.752 (*of tributaries*); παγὰν προϊεῖσα κρημνῶν (crag) pouring rivulets over its peaks EUR. *Hip.* 124 Ⓑ **to let go, set free** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 4.398; τὴνδε θεῷ s.o. in homage to a god IL. 1.127 | **to let go, let slip:** πηδάλιον ἐκ χειρῶν **the rudder from the hands** OD. 5.316; πόδα προέηκε φέρεσθαι **he let his foot go** OD. 19.468; ἔπος π. **to let slip a word** OD. 14.466 ‖ **to concede, give, permit:** τῷ κῦδος **glory to him** IL. 16.241; τινὶ μοναρχεῖν s.o. **to be king** PIND. *P.* 4.166; τινὶ πειρᾶσθαι to s.o. **to try out** XEN. *An.* 7.2.15 Ⓒ **to consign, give into one's hands** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 1.24.2 THUC. 8.32.3; γυναῖκα μὲν ταύτην καὶ τὰ χρήματα οὔ τοι προήσω ἀπάγεσθαι **I will not let you carry off this woman and wealth** HDT. 2.115.6; τῶν αὐτοῦ τι π. **to renounce anything of his own** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1214; ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτίκα ἡδὺ προΐεναι αὑτούς to **abandon themselves to the pleasures of the moment** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.76 ‖ **to abandon, betray:** τὰ Περσικὰ πρήγματα **the Persians** HDT. 3.137.2 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to send forward, drive forward:** τὸν λαγὼ εἰς τὰς ἄρκυς the hare into the nets XEN. *Cyn.* 6.10 (*v.l.*); τοὺς ἐρῶντας αὐτὸς ἵμερος δρᾶν καὶ τὸ μὴ δρᾶν πολλάκις προΐεται **their very desire often drives lovers to act and not to act** SOPH. *fr.* 149.9 Ⓑ **to send out, emit:** τὴν γονὴν the seed ARISTOT. *G.A.* 719b 3 = σπέρμα ARISTOT. *G.A.* 721a 30 AET. 4.5.5, *al.*; τοὺς βλαστούς the sprouts THPHR. *C.P.* 1.12.9; τὴν περίττωσιν ἐπὶ τῶν δένδρων the secretions on the trees THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.5; τὸ ῥεῦμα the current, the flow GEOP. 2.6.20 | λόγον π. to send forth the voice, speak TIM.[2] 100c = τὴν φωνὴν π. AESCHN. 2.23; πᾶσαν π. φωνὴν to make all kinds of discourse, have recourse to all kinds of appeal POL. 3.84.10, 13.7.10; μηδὲ ῥῆμα π. not to say even a word DEMOSTH. 19.118 Ⓒ **to let go, let depart** ▸ τινὰ ἔκ τινος s.o. **from a place** POL. 3.94.8, 4.4.3 | **to let slip:** τὸν καιρόν **the favorable opportunity** LYCURG. 126, *see* POL. 1.74.14; τὸ παρὸν **the present** DEMOSTH. 1.9; τόπων ὧν ἡμέν ποτε κύριοι φαίνεσθαι προϊεμένους seeming to lose the places of which we were once masters DEMOSTH. 2.2; π. διὰ κενῆς τὸν χρόνον to waste time uselessly POL. 3.70.10 ‖ **to neglect, betray:** τὰ ἴδια **one's own interests** XEN. *Cyn.* 12.11 (*codd.*); τὸν ὅρκον **the oath** DEMOSTH. 21.212; τὰ πατρῷα π. to waste one's patrimony AESCHN. 3.173; π. τι τῶν πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν to worsen some aspect of the political regime ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307b 4; μηδενὸς κέρδους τὰ κοινὰ δίκαια τῶν Ἑλλήνων π. to betray the common rights of the Greeks for no advantage DEMOSTH. 6.10 | ▸ *abs.* **to let go, not take care of, be negligent** *or* **easygoing** DEMOSTH. 19.150, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1114a 17, *Rh.* 1366b 7 ‖ **to abandon** ▸ τι **sthg.** THUC. 1.120.2 DEMOSTH. 21.216 *etc.*; (▸ τί) τινι (sthg.) to s.o. HDT. 2.121. ε5; τινὰς εἰς δουλείαν some people to slavery DEMOSTH. 10.25; τινὰς ἀδικουμένους some people to suffer injustice THUC. 2.73.3; τισί τινας ἐξαπατῆσαι some for others to deceive DEMOSTH. 16.3; τινὰς ἀπολέσθαι some to death XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.35 | *reflex.*: π. σφᾶς αὐτούς to abandon oneself, lose spirit THUC. 2.51.4 = προΐεσθαι IUL. 4.250a; π. αὑτοὺς εἴς τι to let themselves go to some point DEMOSTH. 5.15 Ⓓ **to consign, give** *or* **leave in one's hands** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. THUC. 1.44.2 AESCHN. 3.234 τινα XEN. *An.* 1.9.9 MEN. *Sam.* 560; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.213; τὰ τέκνα Ῥωμαίοις εἰς ὁμηρείαν the children to the Romans as hostages POL. 28.4.7; π. αὑτὸν τοῖς πολεμίοις to surrender to the enemy XEN. *An.* 5.8.14; π. αὑτούς to let themselves be corrupted DEMOSTH. 19.139 ‖ **to donate, give in homage** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.9 DEMOSTH. 34.52; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. THUC. 2.43.1 LYS. 21.12; τινὶ π. εὐεργεσίαν to do a kindness to s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.7.47, *see* PLAT. *Gorg.* 520c; ▸ *abs.* XEN. *An.* 7.3.31 | **to expend** (*in gifts*): ἐφ' οἷς ἀπὸ τῶν ἰδίων προεῖτο for the expenses that he took on himself (*during the hunt*) DEMOSTH. 18.114 ‖ **to disburse, pay** EPICT. *Ench.* 25.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **to lend** PLAT. *Dem.* 384c DEMOSTH. 36.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be emitted** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554b 1 (*excrement*) | EPIC. 2.53 (*voice*) ‖ **to be let escape, be let pass, be lost** DEMOSTH. 18.200, 19.8 *etc.* • *pres. 3. sg.* προΐει IL. 2.752, *mid.* προΐεται | *subj. 3. sg.* προΐῃ HOM. 5.152 (*v.l.*) | *inf.* προϊέναι, *mid.* προΐεσθαι | *ptc.* προϊείς, *mid.* προιέμενος ‖ *aor. 3. sg. epic* προέηκε *pl.* πρόεσαν OD. 8.399, | *opt. 3. sg. mid.* προοῖτο | *imper.* πρόες (*for the accent cf.* HDN. 2.931.4), *3. sg.* προέτω IL. 11.796 | *inf.* προεῖναι, *epic* προέμεν OD. 10.155, *mid.* προέσθαι | *ptc.* προείς, *mid.* προέμενος ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* προειμένος.

προΐκα *acc.*, *see* προίξ.

προϊκετεύω [πρό, ἱκετεύω] to **supplicate first** EUSTATH. 1823.32.

προικίδιον -ου, τό [προίξ] **little dowry** PLUT. *Amat.* 767c.

προικίδιος -α -ον [προίξ] **of the dowry, comprising the dowry** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.126, *Virt.* 223.

προικίζω [προίξ] **to endow, give dowry** ▸ τινα to s.o. DIOD. 16.55.3 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.70 ‖ *pass. in pres. ptc.* Προικιζομένη **the endowered** APOLLOD.[1] *title.*

προικίμαῖος -α -ον [προίξ] **free** DCASS. 47.17.5 ‖ **of a dowry, to do with the dowry** POXY. 126.17 (VI^{CE}).

προίκιος -ον [προίξ] **free** LEON. (AP 6.120.3) (*singer*) ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.404.3) (*gift*).

προικισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προικίζω] **endowerment** EPIPH. *Fid.* 6.4.

προϊκνέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἱκνέομαι] **to come forward** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 692.20.

προικός, ὁ **miserable, wretched** HSCH. (*dub. read.*).

προικοφόρος -ου, ἡ [προίξ, φέρω] **dowered, that has a dowry** GLOSS.

προΐκτης -ου, ὁ [πρό, ἵκω] **beggar** OD. 17.352, 449 ‖ **charlatan, swindler** ARTEMID. *pref.*

προικῷος -α -ον [προίξ] **of the dowry, to do with the dowry** GLOSS. L. *E.M.* 582.29.

προϊλάσκομαι [πρό, ἱλάσκομαι] **to placate first** PAUS. 5.13.7.

πρόϊμος -ον [πρό] **first:** *subst.* τὸ πρόϊμον **first rains, autumnal rains** NT *Jas.* 5.7.

προίξ προικός, ἡ [πρό, *see* ἵκω] **gift, present:** *adv. gen.* προικός **freely, without recompense** OD. 13.15; τάχα δὴ καὶ ἔμελλεν Ὀδυσσεὺς αὖτις ἐπ' οὐδὸν ἰὼν προικὸς γεύσεσθαι Ἀχαιῶν and Odysseus was ready to turn on the threshold and put the Achaeans to the test with impunity (*oth. ...* and taste the gifts of the Achaeans) OD. 17.413 | *adv. acc.*: προῖκα **freely, without compensation** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 907, *Nub.* 1426, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 346e ANTIPH. 208 ACH. 4.4.8, *al. etc.*; without receiving payment, without being corrupted DEMOSTH. 5.12, *al.*; spontaneously, singlehandedly SOPH. *fr.* 1120; π. τῆς δόξης καὶ τῶν προπαίων **outside of, without taking account of the renown and the trophies** PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 349e ‖ **nuptial gift, dowry** AND. 4.14 LYS. 19.9 PLAT. *Leg.* 774c DEMOSTH. 47.57 ACH. 8.17.3, *al. etc.*; προῖκα μερίζειν to **give the portion due as dowry** EPIC. 1.20; προῖκα διδόναι τρία τάλαντα to **give three talents as dowry** MEN. *Dysc.* 843, *cf. Peric.* 1015 • *also* προοίξ *in pap.*

πρόϊξις -εως, ἡ [προικνέομαι] **coming forward** L. *E.M.* 523.2.

προϊππάζομαι PLUT. *Publ.* 22.5, *see* προιππεύω.

προϊππασία -ας, ἡ [πρό, ἱππεύω] **riding forward** POLYAEN. 2.3.14.

προϊππεύω [πρό, ἵππος] to **ride forward, go forward on horseback** DIOD. 17.86.5 PLUT. *Sul.* 28.11; ▸ τινος before s.o. PLUT. *Cam.* 17.7, *al.* = πρό τινος DIOD. 18.30.5 *etc.*

προΐπταμαι [πρό, ἵπταμαι] to **fly forward** GLOSS.

προΐσσομαι [προΐκτης] to **seek mercy, beg** ARCHIL. 296.

προΐστημι [πρό, ἵστημι] *impf. mid.* προιστάμην ‖ *fut. mid.* προστήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{t}. προὔστησα, *mid.* προὐστησάμην *and* προέστησα, *mid.* προεστησάμην | *aor*^{r}. προὔστην *and* προέστην ‖ *pf.* προέστηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* προεσταμένος IOS. *V.* 38 ‖ *ppf.* προειστήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* προεστάθην ‖ *fut. pf.* προεστήξομαι DAMASC. *in Parm.* p. 8.5 ❶ Ⓐ *causat. trans.* (*pres., fut. and aor*^{t}. *act. and mid.*) **to place, dispose, line out in front** | *extens.* **to place, set before** ‖ to prostitute Ⓑ **to put before, choose as defender** *or* **patron** | **to choose as leader** *or* **guide** | **to choose as model** *or* **goal** ‖ to set at the head, *with gen.* Ⓒ *fig.* **to set before, put forward as excuse** *or* **pretext** ‖ **to give precedence** | **give preference, put in front** ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. mid., aor*^{r}. προέστην *and pf.* -ηκα, *rar. aor. pass.*) **to put oneself forward** ‖ **to put oneself forward as defender, to take on the defense** | **be champion, advocate** ‖ **to take the lead, spearhead** | **advance, overcome** | **direct, guide, regulate, dispose** | **carry out, exercise** ‖ **to prostitute oneself** ❶ Ⓐ *causat. trans.* (*pres., fut. and aor*^{t}. *act. and mid.*) to place, dispose, line out in front: τὰ ἅρματα the chariots XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.18; οἷον προστήσας πρὸ Ἀχαιῶν Τρωσὶ μάχεσθαι having set out to fight singlehandedly for the Achaeans against the Trojans IL. 4.156; τοὺς εὐκινητοτάτους ἑκατέρου τοῦ κέρατος προέστησεν he placed the quickest at the front of each wing POL. 1.33.7 | *extens.* to place, set before: σκίπωνα a staff HDT. 4.172.2; τὴν χεῖρα πρὸ τοῦ φωτός the hand in front of the light ARISTOT. *Pr.* 960a 21 ‖ to prostitute DCHR. 7.133 Ⓑ to put before, choose as defender *or* patron ▸ τινά ἑαυτοῦ s.o. as his own (defender) PLAT. *Rp.* 565c DEMOSTH. 59.37; *fig.* PLAT. *Leg.* 629a | to choose as leader *or* guide ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 1.123.2, 4.80.1; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. to preside over sthg. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.22; στρατηγὸν τινα τοῦ πολέμου π. to choose s.o. as general for the war DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 21; *fig.*: νόμον ἡγεμόνα τοῦ βίου the law as guide for life IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 20, *al.* | to choose as model *or* goal: τοῦτο π. τοῦ ἑαυτοῦ βίου to aim one's own life at this PLAT. *Rp.* 599a ‖ to set at the head ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Lach.* 197d Ⓒ *fig.* to set before, put forward as excuse *or* pretext ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Cycl.* 319 DEMOSTH. 5.19; ▸ τί τινος sthg. (as justification) for sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.15 ‖ to give precedence ▸ τί τινος to sthg. in relation to sthg. PLOT. 6.6.15 | to give preference, put in front: ὦτα τοῦ νοῦ the ears before the mind PLAT. *Rp.* 531b ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. mid., aor*^{r}. προέστην *and pf.* -ηκα, *rar. aor. pass.*) to put oneself forward, *as adversary* SOPH. *Ai.* 1133; *as supplicant* SOPH. *El.* 1378 ‖ to put oneself forward as defender, take on the defense ▸ τινος of s.o. HDT. 9.107.2 EUR. *Her.* 306; πρόστητ' ἀναγκαίας τύχης defend (me) from fatal misfortune SOPH. *Ai.* 803; βέλεα ... ἁρωγὰ προσταθέντα (weapons) put in defense SOPH. *O.T.* 206 | to be a cham-

pion, advocate: τῆς εἰρήνης of peace AESCHN. 2.161; τῆς ἐναντίας γνώμης of the contrary opinion POL. 5.5.8 || to take the lead, spearhead: ἡμῶν us ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 419; τῆς Ἑλλάδος Greece HDT. 1.69.2; τῆς πόλεως the city THUC. 2.65.5; τοῦ δήμου the popular party HDT. 3.82.4 THUC. 3.70.3, 6.28.2; χοροῦ τε καὶ στρατεύματος a chorus and an army XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.3; ἀμφοτέρων τῶν πολιτειῶν both the political regimes LYS. 25.9; οἱ προεστηκότες ἐν ταῖς πόλεσι the leaders, those in government of the cities XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.1 = οἱ ἐν ταῖς πόλεσι προστάντες THUC. 3.82.8; τῶν Σκυθέων οἱ προεστεῶτες the Scythian leaders HDT. 4.79.5, *see* 6.74.1; τῷ προεστῶτι καὶ ἄρχοντι to the one that leads and commands PLAT. *Rp.* 428e | to advance, overcome: πάντων εὐψυχίᾳ everyone through greatness of soul PLAT. *Tim.* 25b | to direct, guide, regulate, dispose: σεαυτοῦ yourself HDT. 2.173.2; τοῦ ἑαυτοῦ βίου one's own life XEN. *Mem.* 3.2.2; τέκνων the children AET. 1 *pref.*; τοῦ πράγματος the situation DEMOSTH. 30.18 | to carry out, exercise: οὐ κοσμίου ἐργασίας an unseemly activity PLUT. *Per.* 24.5; τοιαύτης προϊστασθαι τέχνης to practice a craft of this kind ATH. 13.612a || to prostitute oneself AESCHN. *epist.* 7.3; προεστῶσαι τοῦ τέγους that prostitute themselves in front of the brothel CLEM. *Str.* 3.4.28.1 • *pf. ptc.* προεστηκώς *and* προεστώς, *Ion.* προεστεώς.

προιστορέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἱστωρέω] ❶ *act.* to inquire first PHIL. 71.11 *etc.* || to refer, pass in review first, τοὺς ἄλλους the others (*philosophers*) SIMP. *in Phys.* 26.7 ❷ *pass.* to be referenced *or* mentioned first ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 13 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ προϊστορημένα the things referred to *or* mentioned before POL. 1.13.9 DIOD. 11.89.8.

προΐστωρ -ορος, ὁ [πρό, ἵστωρ] witness HSCH.

προϊσχάνω *later pres., see* προΐσχω NONN. *D.* 11.158 (*impf.* προΐσχανεν).

προϊσχναίνω [πρό, ἰσχαίνω] to dry out *or* become thin first ARISTOT. *Pr.* 874a 35 (*aor. ptc.* προισχνάνας).

προϊσχνόω [πρό, ἰσχνόω] to get thin first GAL. 17(2).846.17, 848.8.

προΐσχω [προέχω] ❶ *act.* to hold *or* stretch out in front: *in* ἀπατᾶν προΐσχοντες to deceive by stretching out the fist, *in a guessing game* XEN. *Hippar.* 5.10 ❷ *mid.* to stretch forward *or* in front: χεῖρας the hands THUC. 3.58.3, 66.2; τῶν ὄψεων τὰς χεῖρας the hands in front of the eyes PLUT. *Pomp.* 71.8; τὸ ἱμάτιον τοῦ βιβλίου προϊσχόμενος hiding the book in the toga PLUT. *CMi.* 19.1 || *fig.* to adduce as excuse *or* justification *or* pretext ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 1.26.3 PLUT. *Alex.* 14.7; πρόφασίν τι π. to adduce sthg. as pretext HDT. 8.3.2; προϊσχομένη πρόφασιν ὡς adducing as motive the fact that HDT. 4.165.3 | to propose ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.3.2, 141.1, *al.* THUC. 4.87.2 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. AP. 4.1553 | to continue, pursue GLOSS. || *intrans.* to bend forward HP. *Art.* 30 *etc.* • *only pres. and impf.* προίσχον, *mid.* προισχόμην; *for the other tenses, see* προέχω.

προϊτέον [πρόειμι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to go forward STRAB. 9.5.22.

Προιτίδης -ου, ὁ [Προῖτος] Proitides, son of Proitos EPIGR. 4.20.8.

Προιτίς -ίδος, ἡ [Προῖτος] Proetis, daughter of Proetus || Προιτίδες πύλαι gates of Proetus, *at Thebes* AESCHL. *Sept.* 377 EUR. *Ph.* 1109 *etc.*

Προῖτος -ου, ὁ Proitos (*Lat.* Proetus) *male name* IL. 6.157, *al.* || Προίτου πύλαι gates of Proetus AESCHL. *Sept.* 395 • *epic gen.* -οιο IL. 6.177.

προϊχνεύω [πρό, ἰχνεύω] to care for HSCH.

προϊωνός -ου, ὁ [πρό, οἰωνός] first grandson *I*BABH. 1932(5).51 (II^{BCE}).

Προΐωξις -εως, ἡ [πρό, ἰώκω] *personif.* Proioxis (Pursuit) HES. *Sc.* 154 (*opp. to* Παλίωξις).

πρόκᾰ *Ion. adv.* all of a sudden, suddenly HP. (GAL. 19.132) AP. 1.688 || *see* πρόκατε.

προκαδδ- *see* προκαταδ-.

προκαθαγέτις *see* προκαθηγέτις.

προκαθάγος -οῦ, ὁ [*see* προκαθηγέομαι] guide, leader: ἀθάνατων of the immortals *I*SEG 37.957 (*epigr.*, II-III^{CE}).

προκάθαιρέω, *contr.* [πρό, καθαιρέω] to destroy first, annihilate: δύναμιν τε συμμάχους military forces and allies APP. 8.126 (*aor. inf.* -καθελεῖν); τὸ φρόνημα το boldness APP. 14.64.

προκάθαίρω [πρό, καθαίρω] ❶ *act.* to purify first PLUT. *fr.* 90 *etc.* || to purge first DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 1.19 || to cleanse first, prune first GEOP. 5.29.2 ❷ *mid.* π. τὰ λόχια to give birth prematurely HP. *FExs.* 3 ❸ *pass.* to be purified first CLEM. *Str.* 4.1.3.1.

προκαθᾱριεύω [προκαθαίρω] to keep pure beforehand: ἄλλα τε ... καὶ ἐς τὴν δίαιταν in diet and in other things PAUS. 7.26.7.

προκάθᾰρσις -εως, ἡ [προκαθαίρω] prior purification SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 845.

προκαθεδοῦμαι *fut., see* προκαθίζω.

προκαθεδρία -ας, ἡ L. *EGud.* 482.43, *see* προεδρία.

προκάθέζομαι [πρό, καθέζομαι] *impf.* προὐκαθεζόμην; to sit in front, stand in public ATHANAS. 26.(52a) (*prostitutes*) || to preside, sit in council CLEM. *Hom.* 42.8 (*bishops*) *etc.* || to preside, dominate τῆς χώρας the region CLEM. *Str.* 1.24.162.1 • *see* προκαθίζω.

προκαθεύδω [πρό, καθεύδω] to sleep first ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 104 || to sleep for, in defense of ▸ τινος s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.

προκαθηγεμών -όνος, ὁ, ἡ [προκαθηγέομαι] duke, leader, *epith. of various gods I*EPH. 113.8 *I*LW 90.8 *etc.*

προκαθηγέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, καθηγέομαι] to go before as guide *or* vanguard POL. 3.95.6 | *fig.* to guide, direct ▸ *abs.* POL. 3.6.7; ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. POL. 5.86.10; ▸ τινος sthg. IUL. 11.133c || to precede SEXT. *P.* 2.101, *al.* [GAL.] *Phil. Hist.* 9 PLUT. *fr.* 51.

προκαθηγέτης -ου, ὁ [προκαθηγέομαι] guide, leader, *of gods I*IG 5.2.93 *etc.*

προκαθηγέτις, ἡ [προκαθηγέομαι 1] MESOM. 1.6 (*Dor. voc.* προκᾰθᾱγέτι) *etc., see* προκάθηγέτης.

προκαθηγητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [προκαθηγέομαι] guide (*part of a machine*) PHIL. 67.4.

προκαθηγητής -οῦ, ὁ [προκαθηγέομαι] head, president: τοῦ συνεδρίου of the council HLD. 10.4.2.

προκάθημαι [πρό, κάθημαι] to sit in front, sit in public (*to perform one's official functions*), *of magistrates etc.* POL. 5.63.7, 12.16.6 | to sit in front (*of others*), have a position of honor: καθ' ἡλικίαν καὶ τιμήν in accordance with age and dignity STRAB. 3.3.7 || to be set in front: προκατημένους τοσοῦτο πρὸ τῆς ἄλλης Ἑλλάδος so advanced in relation to the rest of Greece HDT. 7.172.2 (*of Thessaly*); γεύσεως ... ὄσφρησις προκαθημένη the sense of smell place ahead of that of taste PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 164 || to be placed, stand before in defense ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550b 5 | to stand in defense, defend, protect ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 8.36.1, *al.* THUC. 6.76.5 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.4 *etc.*; πάσης στρατιᾶς the whole army EUR. *Rh.* 6 || to preside, be at the head ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Leg.* 758d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 14 • *Ion.* προκάτημαι.

προκαθιδρύομαι [πρό, καθιδρύω] to situate oneself in front: ἐπί τινος λόφου on a hill IOS. *A.I.* 1.19.9 (312).

προκαθιερόω, *contr.* [πρό, καθιερόω] to consecrate first: *pass.* SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.361.

προκαθιζάνω [πρό, καθιζάνω] to make fall down *I*SEG 4.573.3 (II^{BCE}).

προκαθίζω [πρό, καθίζω] *fut.* προκαθιῶ EPHR. 7.156.2 Phr., προκαθίσω IODAM. *Barl.* p. 110.19 *and* προκαθιζήσω L. *Zon.* p. 1169.12, *mid.* προκαθεδοῦμαι ARTAP. 3.8 || *aor.* προεκάθισα (προὐκΤΗΕΜ. *Or.* 9.121c) || *aor. pass.* προεκαθέσθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *causat.* to set in front (*in defense*) POL. 2.24.6; τινά τοῦ δωματίου s.o. at the front of the room ACH. 5.25.1 || to place beforehand, predispose: ἐνέδρας ambushes AEN. 15.9 || to lie in ambush ACH. 4.14.1 (*vedettes*) Ⓑ *intrans.* to sit in front *or* in public: ἐν τῇ βασιλείῳ ἕδρᾳ on the royal seat HDN.^{1} 1.9.3 = ἐπὶ τοῦ θρόνου IOS. *B.I.* 2.2.5 (27) θρόνον ἐς τὸν προκατίζων ἐδίκαζε the throne on which he sat in judgment HDT. 1.14.3, *see* 1.97.1 | to perch, *of birds* IL. 2.463; ▸ π. τινός to sit in front of s.o., *i.e.* have precedence over s.o. LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 9 || to set oneself, occupy: εἰς τὸν Ἰσθμόν the Isthmus POL. 20.6.8; ἐπὶ τῆς διαβάσεως the passage POL. *fr.* 43 || to set oneself in front as defense: τῆς Ἠπείρου of Epiros POL. 20.3.3 ❷ *mid.* to sit in public: ἐς τὸ προάστιον in the suburbs, in the periphery HDT. 5.12.2 || to set oneself, place oneself, arrange oneself ARISTOT. *Pr.* 946b 36 POL. 10.49.1 || to preside τῆς χώρας over the region ARTAP. *l.c.* • *Ion.* προκατίζω.

προκαθίημι [πρό, καθίημι] ❶ *act.* to let fall down first ▸ τί εἴς τι sthg. on sthg. AEN. 18.9 | *fig.*: εἰς ταραχὴν π. πόλιν to throw the city into disarray DEMOSTH. 14.5 || to send, despatch forward *or* first: τοῦτον ἐξαπατᾶν ὑμᾶς him to deceive you DEMOSTH. 19.77 | *fig.*: προκαθεὶς τὸν λόγον ὅτι having put the word out that DEMOSTH. 58.9 ❷ *pass.* to be fallen, *only ppf. mid. pass.*: τὰ σκεύη τὰ οἰνηρὰ τὰ ξύλινα τὰ μεγάλα προκαθεῖτο the great wooden vats of wine fell (into the water) first DCASS. 62.15.2.

προκάθῑσις -εως, ἡ [προκαθίζω] sitting in public PLUT. *Superst.* 166a; π. ἐπὶ θρόνου βασιλείου sitting on the royal throne IOS. *A.I.* 17.9.5 (232).

προκαθίστημι [πρό, καθίστημι] *fut. mid.* προκαταστήσομαι APS. 1.357.32 *RhG* || *aor*^{s}. προκατέστησα, *mid.* προκατεστησάμην || *aor*^{r}. *ptc.* προκαταστάς IOS. *A.I.* 15.8.4 (284) || *pf. ptc.* προκαθεστηκώς THUC. 2.2.3 *and* προκαθεστώς AEL.^{1} 26.3 || *aor. ptc. pass.* προκαταστα θείς SEXT. *S.* 11.41 ❶ *trans.* (*pres., fut. and aor*^{s}. *act. and mid.*) Ⓐ to place, put, dispose first: φύλακας the guards XEN. *Hier.* 6.9; ἄρχειν αὐτὸν τῶν σωματοφυλάκων him to command of the bodyguards DCASS. 58.9.2 || to fix, establish first ▸ ὅτι that SEXT. *S.* 8.379 | to institute first, predispose, *festivals etc.* DION. *Rh.* 7.4 || *rhet.*: π. τὸν λόγον to fulfill the first part of the discourse DION. *Rh.* 5.2 (*see* προκατάστασις) Ⓑ to set in front, set forth: τὸν νόμον the law ANTIPHO 6.21 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. mid., aor*^{r}., *pf.*) to set oneself, lurk, take position first, *of guarding* THUC. *l.c. of conspirators* IOS. *Lc.* ❸ *pass.* to be established first SEXT. *S.* 11.41.

προκαθοράω, *contr.* [πρό, καθοράω] to see first, examine first HDT. 8.23.1 (*fut. ptc.* -κατοψομένας).

προκαθοσιόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, καθοσιόω] *in pf.* to be consecrated already: τοῖς θεοῖς to the gods HLD. 10.37.2 (*pf. inf.* -καθωσιῶσθαι) | τὰς ἀνθρωπίνας πράξεις ὑπ' ἐκείνης προκαθωσιῶσθαι τῇ τοῦ γενέσθαι πάντως ἀνάγκῃ human actions are of that (kind) that are consecrated to the necessity of taking place at any rate IOS. *A.I.* 16.11.8 (397).

προκαίω [πρό, καίω] to burn first: *pass.* AET.^{1} 15.14 (*aor. subj. pass.* -καῇ).

Π

προκᾰκόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, κακόω] **to be oppressed by evils beforehand** VT *4Macc.* 17.22 *etc.*

προκᾰκοπᾰθέω, *contr.* [πρό, κακοπαθέω] **to suffer beforehand** SOR. 2.19.13.

πρόκᾰκος -ον [πρό, κακός] *in* κακὰ πρόκακα evils beyond all evils AESCHL. *Pers.* 986, *see* 990.

προκᾰλεσμα -ατος, τό [προκαλέω] **provocation** GLOSS.

προκᾰλέω, *contr.* [πρό, καλέω] *impf.* προεκάλουν, *mid. pass.* προεκαλούμην *and* προϋκαλούμην ‖ *fut. mid.* προκαλέσομαι ‖ *aor. inf. act.* προκαλέσαι IO. *Hlo.* (*PG* 59.251.29), *mid.* προεκαλεσάμην *and* προϋκ- ‖ *rar. pf. act.* προκέκληκα, *mid. pass.* προκέκλημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* προεκλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* προκληθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* προκεκλήσομαι LUC. *Tim.* 46 ❶ *act.* **to call out:** τινὰ ἐς ἐπήκοον s.o. into earshot DCASS. 44.34.2 ❷ *mid.* **to call out, evoke:** προκαλεσάμενος ἔξω τῆς αὐλῆς τὴν Μυρτάλην having called Myrtale out of the house LONG. 4.18.2; ἐκ τοῦ βάθους τὸν Θησαυρὸν ἐς τοὐμφανές Thesauros from the depths to the light LUC. *Tim.* 41 | προκαλούμεθ' εὐγένειαν σέθεν we make appeal to your nobility EUR. *H.F.* 308; νεόλλουτος προκαλεύμενος ἥδυμον ὕπνον a newly-washed baby that invokes sweet sleep HOM. 4.241 ‖ **to call out** (*to battle*), **to provoke** (*to combat*), **to challenge,** IL. 13.809, *al.* PLUT. *Sul.* 28.7, *al.* ACH. 5.7.7, *al.*; π. χάρμῃ to challenge to battle IL. 7.218; π. τινά ▸ *with dat.* to ... μάχῃ to challenge s.o. to battle [ANACR.] 13.7 = π. τινα μαχέσασθαι IL. 3.432; ▸ *with inf.* τινὰ συγγυμνάζεσθαι s.o. to train together PLAT. *Symp.* 215c; με ... Ἔρως νήνι ... συμπαίζειν προκαλεῖται Eros provokes me to play with a girl ANACR. 13.4; οὐχ ἃ κρείττων ἦδει ὤν, ταῦτα προυκαλεῖτο τοὺς συνόντας he did not challenge his comrades in those areas in which he knew he was stronger XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.4; ▸ τινα εἴς τι s.o. to ... εἰς ἀντίδοσίν τινα s.o. to exchange of goods LYS. 24.9; εἰς ὅρκον τινά s.o. to swear DEMOSTH. 52.17; τινὰ εἰς λόγους s.o. to discussion PLAT. *Theaet.* 183d ‖ **to invite, solicit, incite** THUC. 4.20.1, 3 PLAT. *Rp.* 451c; τινὰ εἰς λόγους s.o. to discussions, to negotiations HDT. 4.201.2 THUC. 3.34.3; ▸ ἐπί τι to sthg. THUC. 5.43.3 DEMOSTH. 21.226 = πρός τι PLAT. *Symp.* 217c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 17; ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to THUC. 5.112.3 XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.15 ISOCR. 5.91 DEMOSTH. 55.27 *etc.* ‖ **to propose, offer** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 984 (*v.l.*: προσ-), *Eq.* 796 THUC. 1.39.1, *al.*; ὑμᾶς τὴν εἰρήνην προκαλοῦνται they are offering you peace ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 652 ‖ *jur.* **to propose, adjure, intimate,** *to resolve a dispute* ANTIPHO 6.27; ▸ τι sthg. ANTIPHO 1.6; τινα to s.o. ANTIPHO 6.23; ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. ANTIPHO 6.26 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 5a DEMOSTH. 37.42 *etc.*; π. ἐθέλειν = *inf.* to notify the intention of DEMOSTH. 27.50; προκαλοῦνται πρόκλησιν ἡμᾶς ... ἢ κομίσασθαι πάντα τὰ χρήματα ἢ ... they are intimating to us either to take all the money or ... DEMOSTH. 37.12 | προεκαλοῦντο περὶ τῶν ἀμφισβητουμένων ἐπὶ Ῥωμαίους they were called to Rome to resolve the controversy POL. 24.9.13 ❷ *pass.* **to be called forward** *or* **out, be convoked** POL. 22.9.2; π. περί τινος ἐς κρίσιν to be called to respond in judgment about sthg. THUC. 1.34.2 • *pres. ptc. mid.* προκαλεύμενος HOM. *l.c.* ‖ *Ion. impf. mid. 3. sg.* προεκαλέετο HDT. 4.201.2 ‖ *epic aor.* προκαλεσσάμην IL. 7.218, *al. etc.*, *Dor. 3. sg.* προεκαλέσσατο DIOTOG. 75.22 (STOB. 3.1.100.7) | *epic subj. mid. 3. sg.* προκαλέσσεται IL. 7.39 *etc.*

προκᾰλίζομαι [πρό, καλίζομαι] **to provoke, challenge** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 5.807; χερσί to come to terms OD. 18.20; εἰς Ἀφροδίτην to love NONN. *D.* 35.138; ▸ *with inf.* πάντας ἀρίστους ἀντίβιον μαχέσασθαι all the best men to fight face to face IL. 3.19; τινὰ τοξάζεσθαι s.o. to compete at archery OD. 8.228 • *impf. 3. sg. epic* προκαλίζετο *and pres. imper. 2. sg. epic* προκαλίζεο OD. 18.20.

προκαλινδέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, καλινδέομαι] *impf.* προϋκαλινδούμην DEMOSTH. 19.338 THEM. *Or.* 4.52c (προεκ- L. *Sud.*); **to prostrate oneself** before ISOCR. 4.151 DEMOSTH. *l.c.*; ▸ τινος s.o. or sthg. ARISTAEN. 1.27 = τινι IUL. *epist.* 205 • *see* προκυλινδέομαι.

προκᾰλυμμα -ατος, τό [προκαλύπτω] **cover, curtain, tent** AESCHL. *Ag.* 691 ORPH. *H.* 19.17 ‖ **shelter, defense** THUC. 2.75.5 TIM.[2] 218 PLUT. *Cr.* 24.1 ‖ **screen** ▸ τινος of sthg. THUC. 3.67.6 IOS. *B.I.* 5.3.1 (100) LUC. *Pseudol.* 31; τὸ Καίσαρος ὄνομα π. ποιησάμενοι using the name of Caesar as a screen PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 42 | **disguise** PHILOSTR. *epist.* 30.

προκαλύπτω [πρό, καλύπτω] *impf.* προϋκάλυπτον EUR. *I.T.* 312 ‖ *aor.* προεκάλυψα, *mid.* προϋκαλυψάμην ‖ *pf.* προκεκάλυμμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* προεκαλύφθην [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 4.25.1 ❶ *act.* **to hide by setting oneself in front of:** ἥλιον νεφέλη προκαλύψασα a cloud having hidden the sun XEN. *An.* 3.4.8 ‖ **to stretch forward** (as protection) ▸ τι sthg. AEN. 32.9 ❷ *mid.* **to hide, cover, cover oneself:** ὄμματα the eyes EUR. *Med.* 1147 ‖ **to stretch forward** (as screen) ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *I.T.* 312; *fig.* PLAT. *Prot.* 316d CHIO 15.1; οὐ προκαλυπτομένα ... παρηίδος not covering the cheek EUR. *Ph.* 1485; πρὸ τῆς ψυχῆς τῆς αὐτῶν ὀφθαλμοὺς καὶ ὦτα καὶ ὅλον τὸ σῶμα προκεκαλυμμένοι having as a screen before the soul the eyes, the ears and the whole body PLAT. *Gorg.* 523d ❷ *pass.* **to be covered** *or* **hidden** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.45.

προκάμνω [πρό, κάμνω] **to tire first** THGN. 925 ‖ **to weary ahead of time** AESCHL. *Eum.* 78 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.38, *al.*; μὴ προκάμητε πόδα do not tire the foot ahead of time ‖ **to complain, be despondent first:** προκαμόντας ταῖς ψυχαῖς ἀναπεσεῖν δυσελπιστίᾳ having become despondent at heart, to fall into hopelessness PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 114; τοῖς μέλλουσιν ἀλγεινοῖς μὴ προκάμνειν not to fall into despondency over the woes to come THUC. 2.39.4; τῶν ἐπιόντων π. to complain before the evils come AEL. *V.H.* 14.6 ‖ **to have a previous sickness** THUC. 2.49.1 ‖ **to fight** ▸ τινος for s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 1270.

προκάμπῡλον -ου, τό [πρό, κάμπυλον] *bot.* **procampilum,** *a plant* (= ἀβρότονον) DIOSC.[2] 23.23 a.

προκάρδιον -ου, τό [πρό, καρδία] *anat.* **pit of the stomach** RUF. *On.* 95 POLL. 2.164 ORIB. *Inc.* 22.27.

προκάρηνος -ον [πρό, κάρηνον] **with the head forward, headlong** DIOD.[3] (AP 7.632.3) AP 9.533.2 MUS.[1] 341.

προκάρόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, καρόω] **to be affected with somnolence first** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.155 *Coac.* 1.25.

προκάρπιον -ου, τό [πρό, καρπός] *anat.* **metacarpal** POLL. 2.142.

προκαρποφορέω, *contr.* [πρό, καρποφορέω] **to bear fruit first** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.103B.

προκάς -άδος, ἡ HOM. 5.71, *see* πρόξ.

Πρόκας -ου, ὁ **Prokas,** *male name* DIOD. 7.5.12 *etc.*

προκαταβαίνω [πρό, καταβαίνω] **to descend in front** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583b 31 ‖ **to descend first** DIOD. 15.85.1 (*codd.*) [ARR.] 55 GAL. 11.606.

προκαταβάλλω [πρό, καταβάλλω] ❶ *mid.* **to throw down first:** θεμέλιον π. τινός to throw down the foundation of sthg. PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 34 (*fig.*) = π. τι DCASS. 43.49.2, 57.10.1 (*opp. to* ἐπιτελεῖν) ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown down first,** *of the foundations of a building* PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 5 | **to be swallowed first,** *of food* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 132 ‖ **to be beaten down** *or* **prostrated first** [GAL.] 19.601 (*pf. ptc.* προκαταβεβλημένη).

προκαταβάπτω [πρό, καταβάπτω] **to bathe, immerse first** OLYMP. 94B.

προκαταβλάπτω [πρό, καταβλάπτω] **to damage first** APP. 3.4.8.

προκαταβολή -ῆς, ἡ [προκαταβάλλω] **foundation** (*of a building*) PHILUM. *Ven.* 3.1 (*fig.*) ‖ **prearranged condition** AMM. *in Int.* 145.12 ‖ **advance payment, caution** AG *Bek.* 193 PHOT. *Lex.*

προκαταβρέχω [πρό, καταβρέχω] **to soak first** DIOSC.[2] 3.78.

προκαταγγέλλω [πρό, καταγγέλλω] **to announce ahead of time** NT *Acts* 7.52, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 2.68.

προκατάγγελσις -εως, ἡ [προκαταγγέλλω] **announcement beforehand** SCH. THUC. 2.1.

προκαταγγελτικῶς [προκαταγγέλλω] *adv.* **prophetically** EPIPH. *Haer.* 71.2.3.

προκαταγγελτωρ -ορος, ὁ [προκαταγγέλλω] **announcer ahead of time** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.75.3.

προκαταγελάω, *contr.* [πρό, καταγελάω] **to deride first** IUL. 9.182a.

προκαταγι(γ)νώσκω [πρό, καταγιγνώσκω] ❶ *act.* **to judge, condemn first** ▸ τινος s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.227 | **to decide, establish first:** θάνατόν τινος **death for** s.o. DIOD. 18.60.1; ▸ τινος *and inf.* **to the harm of** s.o. that THUC. 3.53.4; μηδὲν προκαταγινώσκουσά μου without having condemned me first ACH. 5.20.5 ‖ **to judge prematurely** (**before having listened, before the trial, before having examined the facts**) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 919 MEN. *fr.* 770.1 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7 (p.153); μηδὲν nothing DEMOSTH. 18.2; ▸ τινος s.o. POL. 21.42.2; π. ἀδικίαν τινός to judge s.o. culpable prematurely LYS. 19.10 = π. τινὸς ἀδικόν τι ANTIPHO 5.4 = π. τινὸς ἀδικεῖν LYS. 20.21 = π. ὡς (τις) ἀδικεῖ AESCHN. 2.7 = (τινὸς) ὡς ἠδικηκότος PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 153 | **to condemn before (having listened):** τινός τὸν φόνον s.o. to death ANTIPHO 5.85; π. τὴν τιμωρίαν τινός to decide s.o.'s punishment in advance DCASS. 46.11.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be judged first** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.42 (*aor. ptc.* -γνωσθείς).

προκατάγνῡμι [πρό, κατάγνυμι] **to break first:** *pass.* SCH. OD. 3.296.

προκαταγνωστέον [προκαταγιγνώσκω] **need to condemn first** CLEM. *Str.* 6.8.66.5.

προκατάγομαι [πρό, κατάγω] **to arrive before** ▸ τινος s.o.: ὑμῶν ... προκαταθαχθήσομαι I will arrive before you LUC. *Cat.* 18.

προκαταγράφω [πρό, καταγράφω] **to write first** EPIC. 34.18 SOR. 1.1.1 ‖ **to describe** *or* **depict first** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 68.19, *al.*

προκατᾰγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [προκατάγομαι] **arrival at harbor first** ARR. *An.* 1.18.5.

προκατᾰγωνίζομαι [πρό, καταγωνίζομαι] **to defeat first** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 12.9.

προκαταδείκνῡμι [πρό, καταδείκνυμι] **to indicate first** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.313B.

προκαταδηλόω, *contr.* [πρό, καταδηλόω] **to devastate first** CYR.[1] *Duod. Naum* 13.

προκαταδικάζω [πρό, καταδικάζω] **to condemn first** BAS. (*PG* 31.497.43) BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.209A) ‖ **to be condemned first** DINAR. *fr.* 89 • *pf. imper. mid.* προκαδδεδικάσθω *t*SCHWYZ. 62.171.

προκαταδουλόω, *contr.* [πρό, καταδουλόω] **to subject, enslave first:** *pass.* DIOD. 12.1.2 (*pf. ptc.* -δεδουλωμένων).

προκαταδύω *and* προκαταδύνω [πρό, καταδύω]

❶ *act.* to set first HIPPAR.[1] 1.5.17 AL. *in Meteor.* 31.25 (*aor.* -κατέδυν) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* GAL. 9.906.

προκαταθάπτω [πρό, καταθάπτω] to bury first GREG. *Or.* 18 (35.1040.8 *PG*).

προκαταθέω [πρό, καταθέω] to run down first XEN. *An.* 6.3.10 (*v.l.*).

προκαταθήγω [πρό, καταθήγω] to incite CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.173A ‖ *pass.* HSCH.

προκαταικίζω [πρό, καταικίζω] *pass.* to be mistreated, tortured first EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.1.28.

προκαταιονάω, *contr.* [πρό, καταιονάω] to bathe first GAL. 10.910 *etc.*

προκαταίρω [πρό, καταίρω] to arrive before: τινός ἐς λιμένα s.o. at harbor PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.4.

προκατακαίω [πρό, κατακαίω] to burn before (= καίειν προϊόντες) XEN. *An.* 1.6.2 ‖ to burn first DCASS. 60.34.5 (*aor.* -κατέκαυσεν).

προκατάκειμαι [πρό, κατάκειμαι] to lie *or* sit before (*at table*), to have a better place *or* place of honor (*at table*) LUC. *Merc.* 26 HLD. 4.16.6.

προκατακλάω, *contr.* [πρό, κατακλάω] to break first, *fig.* to weaken first: τὰς ψυχὰς the souls IOS. *A.I.* 10.7.4 (119).

προκατακλίνω [πρό, κατακλίνω] ❶ *act.* to make lie in front, assign the position of honor (*at table*): ▸ τινα to s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 15.2.4 (21) ❷ *mediopass.* to bend forward IOS. *B.I.* 5.6.3 (272) ‖ to have the better position at table: μου than me LUC. *DDeor.* 15.1.

προκατάκλισις -εως, ἡ [προκατακλίνω] position of honor: περὶ τὰς ἑστιάσεις at the banquets IOS. *A.I.* 20.3.2 (61) (*pl.*).

προκατακλύζω [πρό, κατακλύζω] to bathe first: ἐν οἴνῳ in wine THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.2.

προκατακνίζω [πρό, κατακνίζω] to shave first [GAL.] 19.546.

προκατακοιμίζω [πρό, κατακοιμίζω] to make sleep first CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.25.2.

προκατακόπτω [πρό, κατακόπτω] to cut to pieces first ANTIPH. 227.7 ‖ to massacre first EUNAP. *V.S.* 7.6.7 (480).

προκατακρίνω [πρό, κατακρίνω] to judge first, be conscious: τῶν ἀνθρωπείων τὴν ἀδηλότητα of the obscurity of human affairs PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 112d.

προκαταλαγχάνω [πρό, καταλαγχάνω] to draw the first lot SCH. PIND. *N.* 3.129.

προκαταλαμβάνω [πρό, καταλαμβάνω] *impf.* προκατελάμβανον, *mid. pass.* προκατελαμβανόμην THPHR. *fr.* 89.11 ‖ *fut. mid.* προκαταλήψομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. προκατέλαβον, *mid.* προκατελαβόμην ‖ *pf.* προκατείληφα, *mid. pass.* προκατείλημμαι ‖ *ppf.* προκατειλήφειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* προκατείληπτο ‖ *aor. pass.* προκατελήφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* προκαταληφθήσομαι DION. *A.I.* 9.62.2 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to occupy first (*by force*), conquer first THUC. 2.2.3, 3.112.1 XEN. *An.* 1.3.16 AEN. 17.4 *etc.*; *fig.* CHRYSIP. 3.124.27 (ORIG. *Cels.* 1.64) | to subject first ▸ τινας some people THUC. 1.33.3; τοὺς θυμοειδεῖς τοῖς λογισμοῖς the impetuous with reasoning PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 31d; π. τοὺς ἀποδιδράσκοντας to catch the fugitives first PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.326 ‖ to occupy first, grab, secure (*possession or dominion*): ▸ τι (of) sthg. AESCHN. 2.108, 3.63, 71.248; τὴν μέλλουσαν αὐτοῦ δύναμιν one's future power PLAT. *Rp.* 394c; (τινά) π. κολακείαις (s.o.) to trick s.o. with flattery PLUT. *Alc.* 4.1 Ⓑ *fig.* to seize, understand, comprehend first PHIL.[2] *Det.* 61 GAL. 1.183 SEXT. *P.* 2.202 ‖ to happen first: τοῦ χειμῶνος προκαταλαβόντος the storm having arrived first POL. 38.8.3 | to anticipate (*with actions or words*) THUC. 3.3.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 853b; ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 1.57.6 MEN. *Dis. ex. fr.* 2.2; π. ὅπως μή to act preventively, take precautions so that ... not THUC. 6.18.2, *see* 3.46.6 ❷ *mid.* to occupy first, conquer first POL. 2.27.5; τὴν ἀκοήν the hearing THPHR. *fr.* 89.11 (*sound*) | to subject first ▸ τινας some people THUC. 1.36.3; προκατείλημμαί σ' ὦ Τύχη I have you in my power, O Fortune EPIC. 6.47 ‖ to anticipate THUC. 3.2.3 (▸ *abs.*) | ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 5.36.8; τὰς νόσους the diseases DIOD. 1.82.1 ‖ *rhet.* to treat in advance ▸ τί τινος sthg. (before) s.o. ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1443a 6, *al.* (*see* προκατάληψις) ❸ *pass.* to be taken first, be occupied first THUC. 3.112.6, 4.89.2 | to be subjected *or* dominated *or* bound first: δεσμοῖς in chains POL. 16.34.11; τοῖς δεινοῖς by ills PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 149; ταῖς ἐναντίαις δόξαις by contrary opinions PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.177; αἱρέσει τινί by some school GAL. 4.705 | to be determined in advance: ὑπὸ τῆς εἱμαρμένης by fate DIOGEN. 3.51 ‖ to be captivated *or* engrossed first: ξενίᾳ by hospitality IOS. *B.I.* 1.26.2 (516); περὶ πραγμάτων πάλαι προκατειλημμένων by the affairs that were object of discourse long ago ISOCR. 4.74, *see* DINAR. 1.1 ‖ to be taken by surprise POL. 2.18.6 | to be anticipated ▸ τινι by sthg. THPHR. *Od.* 46 • *fut. mid.* 2. *sg.* προκαταλήμψῃ VT *Jdt.* 2.10.

προκαταλάμπω [πρό, καταλάμπω] to make shine before SCH. IL. 18.486.

προκαταλεαίνω [πρό, καταλεαίνω] to polish first IO. *HCor.* 10.80D | μὴ προκαταλεάναντα τοὺς ἐναποκειμένους χαρακτῆρας without having first erased the characters already inscribed (*on a wax tablet*) BAS. *epist.* 2.2.31.

προκαταλέγω [πρό, καταλέγω] to say first: *in aor. ptc. pass.* προκαταλεχθείς that has been spoken of earlier, above-mentioned HDT. 4.175.2 = *pf. ptc. mid.* προκαταλελεγμένος ATH. 3.119a *or* προκατειλεγμένος AP.[7] *Con.* 213.1.

προκαταλείπω [πρό, καταλείπω] to leave first in heredity PCAIR.MASP. 3.19 (VI[CE]).

προκαταλήγω [πρό, καταλήγω] to leave off first POL. 2.14.6 GAL. 19.201.

προκαταληκτικός -ή -όν [προκαταλήγω] that leaves off first: *metr.* procatalectic, *a metre formed from two cola of which only the first is catalectic* HEPH. *Ench.* 15.18.

προκατάληξις -εως, ἡ [προκαταλήγω] early cessation [GAL.] 19.216.

προκαταληπτέον [προκαταλαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to treat beforehand ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1443a 40.

προκαταληπτικός -ή -όν [προκαταλαμβάνω] preemptive ▸ τινος of sthg. GAL. 12.780 *etc.*

προκατάληψις -εως, ἡ [προκαταλαμβάνω] previous occupation: Ἠριδανοῦ τῶν ἐκβολῶν of the outlets of the Eridanos IUL. 3.74c (*pl.*) ‖ ascertaining ahead of time: θέας the spectacle IOS. *A.I.* 19.1.13 (86) ‖ previous learning HSCH. ‖ *rhet.* previous treatment, *of that which could be subject to criticism by adversaries or audience* ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1432b 11, *al.*

προκαταλλάσσομαι [πρό, καταλλάσσω] to be reconciled first ▸ ἐπί τινι to the condition that DCASS. 55.10a 4 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* προκατηλλάγη).

προκαταλύω [πρό, καταλύω] *fut. inf. mid.* προκαταλύσεσθαι DION. 8.47.1 ‖ *aor.* προκατέλυσα, *mid.* προκατελυσάμην ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* προκαταλελύσθαι GAL. 6.751 ‖ *aor. pass.* προκατελύθην ❶ *act.* to finish first, put an end to first: τὸν πλοῦν to the navigation DEMOSTH. 56.24; τοῦ ἔργου τὸν βίον to life before the work PLUT. *Sol.* 32.1 | to annul, make inoperative first: τοὺς νόμους the laws THUC. 3.84.3; αὐτόν himself IOS. *B.I.* 1.6.5 (136) ‖ *intrans.* to stop first ▸ παρά τινι beside sthg. PHIL.[2] *Post.* 18 ❷ *mid.* to finish, put an end to first: τὴν ἔχθραν to enmity HDT. 7.6.3; τὸν πόλεμον to the war DION. *l.c.*

προκαταμαλάσσω [πρό, καταμαλάσσω] to soften first DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.187.

προκαταμανθάνω [πρό, καταμανθάνω] *aor*[1]. προκατέμαθον ‖ *pf. inf.* προκαταμεμαθηκέναι ANTYLL. (ORIB. 8.5.9); to learn first, get to know beforehand ANTYLL. *l.c.* DCASS. 52.33.

προκαταμαντεύομαι [πρό, καταμαντεύομαι] to divine first, forbode: τὰ μέλλοντα the future DIOD. 37.19.3; περὶ τῶν παίδων ὅτι about the boys that DION. *Rh.* 2.8.

προκαταμηνύω [πρό, καταμηνύω] to indicate first, prophesy CYR.[1] *Ps.* 41.4, *al.*

προκατανάλίσκω [πρό, καταναλίσκω] ❶ *act.* to consume first, exhaust, dilapidate first ▸ τι sthg. SAT. (ATH. 4.168d) ACH. 1.3.3 ‖ to finish, kill first: τινὰ τοῖς βασάνοις s.o. with torture POSID. 247 ❷ *pass.* to be consumed, exhausted, *of rivers* DION. 3.44.2.

προκατανίζω *or* προκανίπτω [πρό, κατανίζω] to wash first GAL. 13.727 (*aor. ptc. act. fem.* -νίψασα *and aor. inf. act.* -νίψαι).

προκατανοέω, *contr.* [πρό, κατανοέω] to observe *or* get to know first ▸ τινα s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 17.1.1 (8) (*pf. ptc. fem.* -νενοηκυῖαν); τι sthg. GAL. 2.606 (*aor. ptc.* -νοήσας).

προκαταντλέω, *contr.* [πρό, καταντλέω] to bathe first, shower first AN. *Par.* 47.3.3 DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.168 GAL. 13.632 (*aor. ptc.* -αντλήσαντες) DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.168.

προκατανύσσω, *Att.* προκατανύττω [πρό, κατανύσσω] to prick first DCASS. 51.14.2 (*aor. ptc.* -νύξασα).

προκαταξύω [πρό, καταξύω] to shave first: *pass.* GAL. 12.411.

προκαταπαύω [πρό, καταπαύω] to make cease first ▸ τινος from sthg. LIB. *Or.* 18.99; ▸ τινος (before) sthg. GAL. 6.286.

προκαταπέμπω [πρό, καταπέμπω] to send down ahead EUNAP. 42.

προκαταπίμπρημι [πρό, καταπίμπρημι] to burn first, set on fire first DCASS. 66.3.2 (*aor. ptc.* -πρήσας).

προκαταπίνω [πρό, καταπίνω] to gulp down first: τὸ ἀρπαγησόμενον what was about to be snatched IOS. *B.I.* 5.10.3 (434) (*aor. ptc. dat. pl.* -πιοῦσι).

προκαταπίπτω [πρό, καταπίπτω] *impf.* προκατέπιπτον ‖ *aor*[1]. προκατέπεσον ‖ *ppf.* προκατεπεπτώκειν DIOD. 20.9.4; to fall down first MAUR. 4.15 DCASS. 71.7.5; τοῦ τέλους before the end PLUT. *Cohib.* 458d; *fig.* π. ταῖς ψυχαῖς to become discouraged in spirit, lose heart DIOD. *l.c.* ‖ to spread out first: λόγοι παντοδαποὶ περὶ τοῦ Πομπηίου προκατέπιπτον εἰς τὴν Ῥώμην all sorts of rumors about Pompey spread at Rome PLUT. *Pomp.* 43.1.

προκαταπλάσσω [πρό, καταπλάσσω] ❶ *act.* to apply a cataplasma first AN. *Par.* 45.3.22 (*fut.* προκαταπλάσομεν) ❷ *pass.* GAL. 13.547 (*aor. opt.* προκαταπλασθείη).

προκαταπλέω [πρό, καταπλέω] to set sail first: ἐπὶ τὴν Μεσσήνην toward Messina POL. 1.21.4 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* προκατέπλευσεν).

προκαταπλήσσω [πρό, καταπλήσσω] ❶ *act.* to terrorize first ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. 47.34.3 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* POL. 5.70.9 (*aor. ptc.* προκαταπληξάμενος) ❸ *pass.* to be terrorized first DIOD. 19.106.5 (*pf. ptc.* προκαταπεπληγμένας).

προκαταπλουτέω, *contr.* [πρό, καταπλουτέω] to be enriched beforehand CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.431B.

προκαταπονέω, *contr.* [πρό, καταπονέω] ❶ *act.* to tire first AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.14) ❷ *pass.* to be tired first ▸ τινι by sthg. ORIB. *Inc.* 25.1 (*pf. ptc.* -πεπονημένοι).

Π

προκαταπτοέω, *contr.* [πρό, καταπτοέω] to be terrified first CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.399D, *al.*

προκάταργμα -ατος, τό [προκατάρχω] libation prior to sacrifice SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 660.

προκατᾰριθμέω, *contr.* [πρό, καταριθμέω] to count, enumerate, list first: *pass.* HIEROCL. 57.26 (STOB. 4.25.53.39) (*pf. ptc.* -κατηριθμημένων) SEXT. *S.* 7.363.

προκαταρκτικός -ή -όν [προκατάρχω] initial, first: *Stoic philos.* π. αἴτιον preceding, initial, first cause SEXT. *P.* 3.16 *etc.* = π. αἰτία PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1056b | *medic.* π. αἰτία predisposing cause SOR. 3.4.1 *etc.* || *rhet.* as regards the beginning, *of the discourse* HERMOG. *Id.* 369.6; ἐν π. at the beginning HERMOG. *Id.* 299.19 || *metr.* παιὼν π. first paian ⏑⏑⏑– DEM.[2] 38 ◆ *adv.* προκαταρκτικῶς to do with the origin CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.219C.

προκάταρξις -εως, ἡ [προκατάρχω] first origin COD. *Iust.* 1.3.45.4 *etc.*

προκαταρρήγνῡμι [πρό, καταρρήγνυμι] to break first, τὰς γεφύρας the bridges DCASS. 36.7.3 (*conject.*: *aor. ind.* -κατέρρηξαν).

προκαταρρωστέω, *contr.* [πρό, καταρρωστέω] to be ill beforehand CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.553A.

προκαταρτίζω [πρό, καταρτίζω] ❶ *act.* to prepare, organize in anticipation NT *2Cor.* 9.5 ❷ *pass.* to be prepared beforehand HP. *Dec.* 8.

προκαταρτύω [πρό, καταρτύω] to prepare, arrange beforehand ▸ τινα sthg. PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 31d.

προκαταρχή -ῆς, ἡ [προκατάρχω] first beginning, first origin PHILOD. *Soph.* X 5.

προκατάρχης -ου, ὁ [προκατάρχω] founder PROCL. *Plat.* 4.16.

προκατάρχω [πρό, κατάρχω] ❶ *act.* to begin first, be first PHIL.[2] *Her.* 104 AP.[7] *Synt.* 244.9 | to lead off first, make a beginning first ▸ τινος to sthg. DIOD. 2.18.1, *al.* DCASS. 50.2.4 GEOP. 14.16.3 || *philos.* προκατάρχον αἴτιον = προκαταρκτικὸν αἴτιον: τῶν αἰτίων τινὰ μέν ἐστι τὰ προκατάρξαντα [DIOSC.[2]] *Th. pref.* 151 *etc.*; ▸ π. τινός to be the preceding cause with respect to sthg. PLUT. *Fat.* 574d IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.7 ❷ *mid.* to begin first: τὴν φιλίαν (*sc.* γίγνεσθαι) διὰ τὰς χρείας· δεῖ μέντοι προκατάρχεσθαι friendship is born with necessity in view: however, it also needs to have a beginning EPIC. 1.120b | to lead off, make a beginning first ▸ τινος to sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 1.20.2 (331), *al.* DCASS. *fr.* 40.4, *cf.* DION. 7.72.9 || ▸ *with dat. of pers.* in favor of s.o.: π. τινὶ τῶν ἱερῶν to give s.o. the first (*or* best) part of the sacrificial victim THUC. 1.25.4; ὥσπερ αὐτῇ προκαταρχόμενος as if in her honor APP. 13.110 || *abs.* to commence hostilities POL. 3.31.5 DCASS. 41.58.3.

προκατασείω [πρό, κατασείω] to shake *or* make collapse first IO. *HCor.* 10.90C *etc.*

προκατασκέπτομαι [πρό, κατασκέπτομαι] to explore beforehand DION. 11.26.1 (*aor. ptc.* προκατασκεψάμενος) ARR. *An.* 1.13.1 (*fut. ptc.* προκατασκεψόμενος).

προκατασκευάζω [πρό, κατασκεύαζω] ❶ *act.* to prepare beforehand ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.19 AEN. 16.16 DIOD. 15.3.5 DCASS. 60.34.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to prepare for oneself, equip oneself beforehand: φίλους friends POL. 4.32.7 || to prepare for oneself beforehand GAL. 6.180 || *rhet.* to establish first, expound first, *in discourse* DION. *Isae.* 15.1 (*see* προκατασκευή) ❷ *pass.* to be prepared beforehand HP. *Haem.* 3 ARISTOT. *Col.* 792b 5 POL. 1.21.3.

προκατασκεύασμα -ατος, τό [πρό, κατασκευάζω] preparation SCH. OD. 1.262.

προκατασκευαστικός -ή -όν [πρό, κατασκευάζω] in preparation METH. *Symp.* 9.1.233 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* προκατασκευαστικῶς in a preliminary way EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.60.3.

προκατασκευή -ῆς, ἡ [προκατασκευάζω] preparation PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.4, *al.*; τινος of sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 2.21.3 (604) (*v.l.*); τήν τε περὶ τοὺς ῥυθμοὺς καὶ τὰ μουσικὰ προκατασκευήν preliminary instruction in rhythm and music POL. 9.20.7 || introduction, preface POL. 1.3.10, *al.* || *rhet.* preliminary exposition DION. *Isae.* 3.6, *al.* HERMOG. *Inv.* 126.15, *al. etc.*

προκατασκιρόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, κατασκιρρόω] to harden first, *fig.* προκατεσκιρωμένος hardened, inveterate VT *3Macc.* 4.1.

προκατάσκοπος -ον [πρό, κατασκέπτομαι] that foresees SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1135.

προκατασπάω, *contr.* [πρό, κατασπάω] to demolish first IO. *HTim.1* 11.611A (*fig.*).

προκατασπείρω [πρό, κατασπείρω] to sow first PMEYER 12.21 (II[CE]).

προκατάστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [προκατίσθημι] introduction, preamble DION. *Rh.* 7.4 *etc.*

προκαταστατικός -ή -όν [προκατίσθημι] introductory to, preparatory for ▸ *with gen.* RH. 8.58.

προκαταστέλλω [πρό, καταστέλλω] to calm first ARISTID.[2] 2.15.

προκαταστίζομαι [πρό, καταστίζω] to feel compunction first CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5.[2]183C.

προκαταστοχάζομαι [πρό, καταστοχάζω] to marvel first: σκοποῦ at the objective PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 107 (*v.l.*).

προκαταστρέφω [πρό, καταστρέφω] ❶ *act.* to divert first EPIC. 5.25 || to die first (*sc.* τὸν βίον) DIOG. 2.138 ❷ *mid.* to submit first IOS. *B.I.* 4.7.3 (413).

προκαταστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [προκαταστρέφω] premature death EPIC. 5.40.

προκατασῠρω [πρό, κατασύρω] to devastate, sack first POL. 4.10.8, *al.*

προκατασφάζω [πρό, κατασφάζω] to slaughter first APP. 6.12.

προκατασχάζω [πρό, κατασχάζω] to flay first AET.[1] 13.23 || *pass.* DIOSC.[2] 3.80.4.

προκατασωρεύω [πρό, κατασωρεύω] to accumulate first CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.782E.

προκαταταράσσω [πρό, καταταράσσω] to disturb first: *pass. in aor. subj.* προκαταταραχθῇ IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.7.

προκατατᾰχέω, *contr.* [πρό, καταταχέω] to surpass in speed ▸ τινος s.o. SEXT. *S.* 10.145 || *pass.* GEM. 12.18.

προκατατᾰχύνω SEXT. *S.* 10.153 (*v.l.*), *see* προκατατάχέω.

προκατατίθημι [πρό, κατατίθημι] ❶ *rar. act.* to put down first AP.[9] *s.v.* ἔθηκεν ❷ *mid.* = *act.* π. τὸν λόγον to make a premise HP. *Vict.* 1.1 || *extens.* to stock up, *i.e.* earn: χάριν καὶ φιλανθρωπίας λόγον favor and kindly discourse IOS. *A.I.* 19.1.10 (66); εὐεργεσίαν ἐς τὸν Καίσαρα π. to perform a favor to Caesar ahead of time, to ingratiate oneself with Caesar in advance through a favor DCASS. 48.30.8.

προκατατρῖβω [πρό, κατατρίβω] to crush first PROC.[1] *B.* 8.30.12.

προκατανγάζω [πρό, καταυγάζω] *aor. pass.* προκατηυγάσθην; to illuminate first: *pass.* BAS. *epist.* 38.4 GREG.[1] *Steph.* 1 (46.717A), *al.*

προκαταυλέω, *contr.* [πρό, καταυλέω] to calm first by sounding the aulos CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 3.16.14).

προκαταύλησις -εως, ἡ [προκαταυλέω] sounding of the aulos first: προκαταυλήσεως δεῖσθαι πολλῆς it is necessary for (the aulos) to be much sounded beforehand THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.4.

προκαταφέρομαι [πρό, καταφέρω] to fall down first ARISTOT. *Pr.* 906a 32 || to die first LIB. *Or.* 40.3.

προκαταφεύγω [πρό, καταφεύγω] to find an escape first THUC. 3.78.3; ▸ πρός τι to a place THUC. 1.134.1 = εἴς τι THUC. 2.91.1.

προκαταφθείρω [πρό, καταφθείρω] to destroy first POL. 18.20.3.

προκαταφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [προκαταφέρομαι] *astr., name of the sixth astrological position CCA* 8.4.154.18.

προκαταχράομαι, *contr.* [πρό, χράομαι] ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ to utilize first, exhaust first ▸ *with dat.* DION. *Rh.* 10.13 PLUT. *Comp. Di. Br.* 1.6 *etc.* || to expend first ▸ *with dat.*: τῷ Καίσαρι ἐς αὐτὸν προκατεχρῶντο they employed Caesar against him first APP. 15.51 Ⓑ to kill first ▸ *with acc.* DCASS. 53.23.7 (*aor.* -εχρήσατο) ❷ *pass.* to be used up beforehand: διὰ τὸ προκατακεχρῆσθαι because (the whole assembly) was already used up DEMOSTH. 19.154 (*oth. mid.*: having used up the whole assembly beforehand).

προκαταχρίω [πρό, καταχρίω] to anoint first, smear first DIOSC.[2] 1.43.

προκαταψάω, *contr.* [πρό, καταψάω] to break first SOR. 1.49.3.

προκαταψῡχω [πρό, καταψύχω] to chill first PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 15 | *pass.* GAL. 13.584 (*pf. ptc.* -κατεψυγμένος) PROCL. *Ptol.* 22.

πρόκατε HDT. 1.111.5, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 110.52, *see* πρόκα.

προκατεδοῦμαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* προκατεσθίω.

προκατεισδύνω [πρό, κατεισδύνω] to go within first HERO *Pn. praef.*

προκατελίσσω [πρό, κατελίσσω] to enfold first: *pass.* HP. *Mochl.* 38 (*pf. inf.* προκατειλίχθαι).

προκατελπίζω [πρό, κατελπίζω] to hope first, first conceive of hope ▸ περί τινος about sthg. POL. 14.3.1 = ὑπέρ τινος POL. 2.4.5.

προκατεπείγω [πρό, κατεπείγω] to hurry, make do first ▸ τινα s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 1.19.6 (383).

προκατεργάζομαι [πρό, κατεργάζομαι] ❶ *mid.* to fulfill first, prepare THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.8 || to conquer, subject first: τὸν Σκιπίωνα Scipio DCASS. 43.4.3 ❷ *pass.* to be completed first DIOD. 1.53.7 (*aor. ptc.* -κατεργασθείσας), 4.17.3 (*pf. ptc.* -κατειργασμένας) | to be prepared first THPHR. *C.P.* 4.3.6 (*pf. inf.* -κατειργάσθαι) PLUT. *Comp. Demetr. Ant.* 1.1 | to be digested, be prepared for assimilation, *of wine* GAL. 1.655 (*aor. ptc.* -κατεργασθείς), *U.P.* 4.3 (1.197.15) (*pf. ptc.* -κατειργασμένος) || to be exhausted, worn out first: τὴν διάνοιαν in the soul IOS. *A.I.* 19.1.14 (110) (*pf. ptc.* -κατειργασμένον: *v.l.*); προκατεργασθεὶς τῇ μάχῃ worn out be the preceeding battle PAUS. 6.6.5.

προκατέρχομαι [πρό, κατέρχομαι] to arrive first HDN.[1] 1.10.7 (*aor. ptc.* προκατελθών).

προκατεσθίω [πρό, κατεσθίω] to eat, devour: προκατεδεῖται τὴν ἄπασαν τοῦ θέρους ἐλπίδα (the birds) are devouring all the hopes of the summer LUC. *Hes.* 7.

προκατεύχομαι [πρό, κατεύχομαι] to turn to prayer HLD. 2.35.4 | to pray first ▸ τινος for sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 2.8.5 (131).

προκατέχω [πρό, κατέχω] ❶ *act.* to occupy first, seize first ▸ τι a place, a position THUC. 4.105.1 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.59 POL. 1.61.1 *etc.* || *intrans.* to be superior ▸ τινι for *or* in sthg. POL. 27.15.7 | τῆς ἀγέλης ἀμφισβητεῖν τοῖς προκατέχουσιν to struggle against the (bulls) that command the herd IUL. 9.200d ❷ *mid.* to stretch before oneself: χερσὶ καλύπτρην the veil with the hands HOM. 2.197 ❸ *pass.* to be seized first: φρουρᾷ by a garrison POL. 8.31.1 (*pf. inf.* προκατεσχῆσθαι) | *fig.*: π. τῇ πρὸς (τοὺς) Ῥωμαίους εὐνοίᾳ to be favorable already to the Romans POL. 8.31.3, 27.4.9; ▸

abs.: προκατέχεσθε you have already made your choices POL. 9.31.2; τῆς διανοίας μὴ προκατεσκημένης ἑκ μακροῦ τοῖς μιάσμασιν when the mind has not already long been stained with misdeeds PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.92.

προκατήγγειλα *aor. ind. act. of* προκαταγγέλλω.

προκατηγορέω, *contr.* [πρό, κατηγορέω] ❶ *act.* to accuse, formulate an accusation first ▸ περί τινος of sthg. DEMOSTH. 8.23 ‖ to accuse first HERMOG. *Meth.* 444.14 ❷ *pass. in* μὴ μεμνημένοις τοῖς προκατηγορηθέντων passing over the previous accusations HYP. 2.9.

προκατηγορία -ας, ἡ [προκατηγορέω] previous formulation of an accusation THUC. 3.53.2.

προκάτηται *Ion., see* προκάθηται.

προκατηχέω, *contr.* [πρό, κατηχέω] ❶ *act.* to calm first with sounds CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 3.16.15) ‖ to give preliminary instruction: ἐν εἴδει μύθου in the form of myth HLD. 9.9.5 ❷ *pass.* to receive preliminary instruction ORIG. *CMt.* 12.17 *etc.*

προκατήχησις -εως, ἡ [προκατηχέω] preliminary instruction SIMP. *in Cat.* 5.29 *etc.*

προκατίζω *Ion., see* προκαθίζω.

προκατισχνόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, κατισχνόομαι] to become thin first ORIB. 44.22.24.

προκατοδύρομαι [πρό, κατοδύρομαι] to lament beforehand: τὴν ἐσομένην συμφοράν the misfortune to come DIOD. 37.19.3.

προκατοικέω, *contr.* [πρό, κατοικέω] to inhabit beforehand IOS. *A.I.* 1.6.1 (2) (*pf. ptc.* προκατῳκηκότος).

προκατοίχομαι [πρό, κατοίχομαι] to leave first, die first *I*TAM 2.3.1029.

προκατονομάζω [πρό, κατονομάζω] to nominate first: *pass.* IOS. *Ap.* 1.14 (84) (*pf. ptc.* προκατωνομασμένους).

προκατοπτάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, κατοπτάομαι] to wither first GAL. 15.86.

προκατοπτεύω [πρό, κατοπτεύω] ❶ *act.* to observe, see HLD. 7.6.5 ‖ πόρρωθεν εἰσελαύειν μέλλοντας τοὺς Πέρσας προκατοπτεύσας having noticed from far off that the Persians were about to advance HLD. 9.1.2 ❷ *pass.* to be observed first VETT. 119.18.

προκατορθόω, *contr.* [πρό, κατορθόω] to be successful first, succeed first ▸ τι in sthg. DCASS. 48.42.1 ‖ to amend first [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 1.6.

προκατορρωδέω, *contr.* [πρό, κατορρωδέω] to fear first ONASAN. 4.2.

προκατορυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [πρό, κατορύσσω] digging in front, layering GLOSS.

προκατόψομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* προκαθοράω.

πρόκαυσις -εως, ἡ [πρό, καίω] previous burning *I*IG 14.455 (V[CE]). *etc.*

προκαυτεύω [πρό, καίω] to burn first (*in sacrifice*): *pass. I*SYLL.[3] 1026.12 (IV-III[BCE]).

Προκάων -ονος, ὁ Prokaon, *male name* STESICH. 45. i.4.

πρόκειμαι [πρό, κεῖμαι] *impf.* προὐκείμην *and* προεκείμην ‖ *fut.* προκείσομαι A to be set forth (*as food*), be served: ἐπ' ὀνείαθ' ἑτοῖμα προκείμενα χεῖρας ἴαλλον they stretched out their hands to the piles of ready food served forth IL. 9.91, *al.* OD. 1.149, *al.*; *cf.* HDT. 1.211.2, *al.*; τὰ προκείμενα ἀγαθά the bounty of the loaded table HDT. 9.82.2 | to be set in front, be protruding *or* prominent, *of a stomach* HP. *Mul.* 1.3 ‖ *fig.* to be placed in front, be in view, be exposed LUC. *Nigr.* 2 | to be exposed, *of a cadaver* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 474 LYS. *fr.* 23 MEN. *Asp.* 346 (προσ- *pap.*) *etc.*; κτίσον δὲ τῷ προκειμένῳ τάφον give a burial to the exposed corpse SOPH. *Ant.* 1101; σὺ δ' οὐκ ἔφραζες σῆς προκείμενον νέκυν γυναικός you did not tell me that the exposed corpse was that of your wife EUR. *Alc.* 1012 | to lie dead AESCHL. *Sept.* 965 SOPH. *Ai.* 1059 | to lie abandoned, be exposed, *of a baby* HDT. 1.111.3, *cf.* DEMOSTH. 43.83; ἄτιμος ὧδε πρόκειμαι I lie as if dishonored SOPH. *Ai.* 427 B to be proposed (*as the prize for a contest*) HES. *Sc.* 312 (*tripod*); τὰ τῶν νικωμένων πάντα τοῖς νικῶσιν ἀεὶ ἆθλα πρόκειται all the goods of the conquered are always the reward of the victors XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.2; τὰ προκείμενα ἆθλα the proposed prizes PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 159, *al.*; οἷα τὰ ἆθλα πρόκειται τῶν τοιούτων ἁμαρτημάτων such punishments are set forth for such wrongdoings LYS. 1.47 | to be proposed, *of a contest, enterprise etc.* HDT. 1.126.2, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 1149 PLAT. *Rp.* 407a *etc.*; πόνος τε καὶ ἀγὼν ἔσχατος ψυχῇ πρόκειται the soul should take on toil and extreme challenge PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247b; οὐ ... ὑπὲρ πάλης καὶ παγκρατίου ὁ ἀγὼν πρόκειται we're not talking about a contest in boxing or the pancration ARR. *EpictD.* 3.25.3; ἀγῶνος μεγίστου προκειμένου ἐλευθέρην εἶναι ἢ δεδουλωμένην τὴν Ἑλλάδα a matter of extreme importance being at stake: the liberty or servitude of Greece HDT. 9.60.1 | to be proposed, be fixed, *of an objective or goal* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1362a 17 PHIL.[2] *Deus* 61; *of a thing that is an objective or goal* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.5.6; ἀμφοτέροις τέλος πρόκειται τὸ λαβεῖν both are aiming at gain as their goal ALCIPHR. 4.7.4; τὸ προκείμενον the objective, the predecided goal ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.38, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21, *al. etc.* | to be proposed *or* exposed (*as object of discussion, of research etc.*) HDT. 1.207.1, 3.83.1, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 533e *etc.*; περὶ τοῦ προκειμένου πρήγματος concerning the matter under discussion HDT. 1.207.3; σοὶ καὶ ἐμοὶ ὁ λόγος πρόκειται πότερα ... ἤ the discourse between me and you turns on this question, whether ... or PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237c; *subst. ptc.* τὸ προκείμενον object, argument: τὸ προκείμενον ἐν τῷ λόγῳ the object of discussion, the question *or* the argument under discussion PLAT. *Gorg.* 457d = τὸ προκείμενον PLAT. *Lach.* 184c PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.74 *al.* | *impers.:* ▸ *with* περί + *gen.* περὶ σωτηρίας προκειμένου the salvation (of the state) being in question ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 401; οὐ περὶ αὐτοῦ νῦν πρόκειται this is not the object of discourse now DION. *Rh.* 7.5; περὶ τῶν ἐν ψυχῇ δυνάμεων ... πρόκειται σκοπεῖν the question comes under the faculty of the soul PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 63; πρόκειται δὲ ἡμῖν περὶ παρασίτου ζητεῖν it is proposed to us to inquire about the parasite LUC. *Paras.* 54 ‖ to be determined, fixed, established AESCHL. *Pr.* 257 (*end of labors*), 755 (*end of torments*) HDT. 1.11.4 (*necessity*), 2.87.2 (*days*), 3.22.4 (*time of life*) | *of laws* SOPH. *Ant.* 481, *O.T.* 865; *of punishments* AESCHL. *Pers.* 371 SOPH. *Ant.* 36 THUC. 3.45.1 C to be, be present EUR. *Alc.* 551 (*misfortune*) THUC. 1.35.3 (*alliance*); *subst. ptc.* τὰ προκείμενα the present matters SOPH. *Ant.* 1334 (*opp. to* μέλλοντα) D to be placed in front, be placed before *or* in advance, be in a more advanced position ▸ τινος (*with respect to sthg.*): προὔκειτο μαστῶν περονίς a brooch was before her bosom SOPH. *Tr.* 925 | *of places:* τὴν Αἴγυπτον προκειμένην τῆς ἐχομένης γῆς that Egypt is situated in front of the neighboring land HDT. 2.12.1; πρόκειται τῆς χώρας ἡμῶν ὄρη μεγάλα there are high mountains at the borders of our land XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.25, *see* 27; προκεῖσθαι τοῦ χωρίου νῆσον that there is an island situated in front of the region PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.56; *abs.* XEN. *An.* 6.4.3 [XEN.] 2.13 *etc.* | *of buildings:* τοὺς προκειμένους τούτων πύργους the turrets standing out from these(galleries) POL. 1.48.2; πρὸ τῶν ἀνθρώπων πρόκειται τὰ παραφράγματα there are shelters in front of the men PLAT. *Rp.* 514b | Ἐφέσου ... τὰ τόξα πρόκειται your arrows stand forth in defense of Ephesos CALLIM. *H.* 3.258 ‖ *fig.* to be premised, precede PLAT. *Leg.* 722e AP 11.426.1; ▸ π. τινί to be premised to sthg. PHIL.[2] *Deus* 62; ἐν τοῖς προκειμένοις in part, in the previous treatment AP.[7] *Synt.* 138.4 | τοσοῦτον πρόκειται τὸ διάφορον αὐτῆς πρὸς τὴν ἀπαιδευσίαν such is its superiority(of learning) with respect to ignorance IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 15.

προκέλευθος -ον [πρό, κέλευθος] that leads, that brings NONN. *D.* 11.419; ▸ τινος s.o. or sthg. MOSCH. 2.151 ‖ that announces ahead of time P.[1] *Soph.* 959; ▸ *with gen.* MACED.[2] (AP 5.245.1).

προκελευματικός *v.l., see* προκελευ(σ)μᾰτικός.

προκελευ(σ)μᾰτικός -ή -όν [πρό, κελευσματικός] *metr.* proceleusmatic ⏑⏑– – HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3, 8.1 (*foot*) DION. 7.72.6 *conject.* (*rhythms*) = π. διπλοῦς ARISTID.[2] 1.15 | π. ἁπλοῦς simple proceleusmatic ⏑⏑– ARISTID.[2] 1.15 | *another name for the pyrrhic* CHOEROB. *Heph.* 213.2-3.

προκελεύω [πρό, κελεύω] to command first *P*W.CHR. 14.3.16 (I[CE]).

προκενεαγγέω, *contr.* [πρό, κενεαγγέω] to fast beforehand HP. *Acut.* 25, 39.

προκενοσπουδέω [πρό, κενοσπουδέω] to stir impatiently, *oracle DenK.Akad.Wien* 85.37.

προκενόω, *contr.* [πρό, κενόω] ❶ *act.* to empty first IOS. *B.I.* 6.7.2 (363) ‖ *medic.* to evacuate first GAL. 10.798 (*aor. subj.* -κενώσωμεν) RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.7) ❷ *pass.* to be emptied first LUC. *Alex.* 13 HDN.[1] 2.7.2, *al.* ‖ to be evacuated first, *of pers.* GAL. 10.798 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -κενωθείς).

προκεντέω, *contr.* [πρό, κεντέω] to goad first ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.408) EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 36.11.

προκέντημα -ατος, τό [προκεντέω] tracing, sketch SEXT. *S.* 7.107 *etc.*

προκενωτέον [προκενόω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to evacuate first: σῶμα the body GAL. 15.517.

προκέφᾰλος -ον [πρό, κεφαλή] with protruding head SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 281 ‖ *metr.* procephalic, with an extra initial syllable PLUT. *Metr.* 2 SCH. HEPH. 289.4.

προκηδεύω [πρό, κηδεύω] to bury first *I*CIG 3891 ‖ *pass. I*CIG 3902f.

προκήδομαι [πρό, κήδομαι] to take care, be preoccupied ▸ τινος with s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 629 SOPH. *Ant.* 741, *Tr.* 966; ▸ *abs.* IOS. *A.I.* 13.16.6 (432).

προκηραίνω [πρό, κηραίνω] to be preoccupied, be worried ▸ τινος about s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 29.

προκήρυγμα -ατος, τό [προκηρύσσω] announcement in advance: τῆς παραβάσεως of the parabasis SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1009a.

προκηρῠκεύομαι [προκηρύσσω] to treat by means of a herald ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. AESCHN. 2.172; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. AND. 3.3 ‖ to make known by means of a herald IS. *fr.* 162.

προκήρυξ -υκος, ὁ [προκηρύσσω] preannouncer CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.159A.

προκήρυξις -εως, ἡ [προκηρύσσω] proclamation by means of a herald THPHR. *fr.* 97.2 ‖ announcement in advance, prophecy IUSTIN. *Dial.* 125.5 (*PG* 6.768B), *al.*

προκηρύσσω, *Att.* προκηρύττω [πρό, κηρύσσω] ❶ *act.* to proclaim *or* make known *by means of a herald*, give public notice, SOPH. *Ant.* 461 IS. 6.37 THPHR. *fr.* 97.1; ▸ τι of sthg. SOPH. *El.* 684; ▸ τί τινι of sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 34; δωρεάς τινι π. to promise gifts to s.o. solemnly POL. 5.60.3; π. πόλεμόν τινι to declare war on s.o.

PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.34; π. ἐν ἀγορᾷ τὰ ὤνια to cry out one's wares at the market PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 39; ▸ *with inf.*: π. ὠνεῖσθαι τὸν βουλόμενον to proclaim the acquisition of what one wanted ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1350a 20; π. τοῖς πολίταις ... προσέχειν τοῖς νόμοις to order the citizens to pay attention to the laws PLUT. *Cl.* 9.3 | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 17, *Det.* 63 ❷ *pass.* to be proclaimed, be promised with an announcement PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 122.

προκῐθάρισμα -ατος, τό [πρό, κιθάρα] to make a prelude on the lyre HSCH. (*s.v.* προαύλια).

προκῐθαριστής -οῦ, ὁ [πρό, κιθάρα] kithara player *I*DIDYM. 182.17, *al.*

προκινδυνεύω [πρό, κινδυνεύω] to fight in front, in the first rank APP. 13.58 || to join battle first THUC. 7.56.3 DEMOSTH. 18.208 POL. 3.95.6, *al.*; τῷ βαρβάρῳ against the barbarian THUC. 1.73.4; τοῖς Ἴβηρσι καὶ Κελτοῖς through the Iberians and Celts POL. 3.113.9 || to join battle to advantage, defend ▸ τινος s.o. XEN. *Hier.* 10.8; προκινδυνεύσων τῆς Θεσσαλίας to defend Thessaly PLUT. *Them.* 7.2; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος on behalf of s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.3.31 ISOCR. 4.75, *but* ὑπὲρ τῆς ἐλευθερίας on behalf of freedom LYS. 18.27 = περὶ τῆς ἐλευθερίας POL. 9.38.4; ▸ *abs.* DEMOSTH. 2.24.

προκῑνέω, *contr.* [πρό, κινέω] ❶ *act.* to move forward, make advance: τὸ στῖφος the mass of the army XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.21; αὐτόν him (the horse) XEN. *Hip.* 9.3 || to arouse first: τὴν τοῦ νέου ψυχήν the soul of the youth PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 36d; ταύτην it (= the city) IOS. *B.I.* 4.4.7 (303) ❷ *medio-pass.* to advance XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.23 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -κινηθέντας).

προκῑνησία -ας, ἡ [προκινέω] previous arousal PHILOD. *Ir.* 38.28.

προκῐσηρίζω [πρό, κισηρίζω] to shave first with pumice: *pass.* PCHEM.LE. 88.488 (*aor. ptc. pass.* προκισηρισθείς).

προκισσάω, *contr.* [πρό, κισσάω] to have the first birth pangs, *fig.* to give birth first EPIPH. *Haer.* 37.1.5.

προκιχράω, *contr.* [πρό, κιχράω] to give in loan first GLOSS.

προκίχρημι [πρό, κίχρημι] ❶ *act.* to give in loan first PCOLL. 114c 4 (III[BCE]) ❷ *mid.* to take in loan PSB 9457.3 (II[CE]).

Πρόκλα -ης, ἡ Prokla, *female name* EPIGR. 2.528.23.

προκλαίω, *Att.* προκλάω, *contr.* [πρό, κλαίω] *impf.* προὔκλαιον SOPH. *Tr.* 963 || *aor. ptc.* προκλαύσας; to lament *or* regret first SOPH. *Lc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 5.8 EUR. *Alc.* 526 AEL. *V.H.* 9.39 *etc.*

πρόκλαστος -ον [πρό, κλάζω] broken, detached, *said of verses that appear anomalous to the meter* EUSTATH. 1647.29.

Προκλέης *and* Προκλῆς, *gen.* -έους ὁ Proklees *male name* HDT. 3.50.2 *etc.* • *nom.* -έης HDT. 3.50.2, *al.*; -ῆς THUC. 3.91.1 *etc.* | *gen. Ion.* -έος HDT. 8.131.2 | *Ion. dat.* -έϊ HDT. 4.147.2 | *acc.* -ῆ STRAB. 8.5.4.

προκλέπτω [πρό, κλέπτω] to cheat first: *pass.* SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 493.

προκληδί [προκαλέω] *adv.* challenging THEODOS.[2] p. 74, *al.*

προκληδονίζομαι [πρό, κληδονίζομαι] to take as a favorable presaging *or* as a good oracle: τι s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 3.1.3 (6).

Προκλήϊος -ου, ὁ Proculeius, *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 77.7, *al.*

προκληρονομέω, *contr.* [πρό, κληρονομέω] ❶ *act.* to inherit first ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.139 ❷ *pass.* to anticipate the division of the inheritance, be stripped of goods in advance PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 13.

προκληρόω, *contr.* [πρό, κληρόω] to draw, designate by lot: *pass.* AEN. 3.6 (*pf. inf.* προκεκληρῶσθαι).

Προκλῆς, ὁ *see* Προκλέης.

πρόκλησις -εως, ἡ [προκαλέω] calling forward: σάλπιγγος προκλήσεις τε καὶ ἀνακλήσεις orders to advance or retreat signaled with the trumpet IOS. *B.I.* 2.20.7 (579) || challenge PLUT. *Marc.* 2.1; ἐκ προκλήσιος as a challenge HDT. 5.1.2 = ἐκ προκλήσεως ALCIPHR. 3.6.2 || stimulus ARET. *C.A.* 1.2.12, *al.* PLOT. 4.6.3 || proposition, offering: πρόκλησιν δέχεσθαι to accept an invitation THUC. 3.64.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1292a 29 = πρόκλησιν ποιεῖσθαι DION. 7.39.1 = πρόκλησιν προτιθέναι APP. 13.4 || *jur.* formal challenge, *of various kinds, from one legal adversary to another, to prove their reasoning* LYS. 4.15 DEMOSTH. 59.124 *etc.*; *usu.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1377a 20.

προκλητέον [προκαλέω] need to stimulate, *sweating* AN. *Par.* 5.3.8.

προκλητής -οῦ, ὁ [προκαλέω] that challenges *or* provokes GLOSS.

προκλητικός -ή -όν [προκαλέω] that provokes, that challenges AEL. *N.A.* 4.16; ▸ τινος to sthg. HERMOG. *Inv.* 163.9 | τῇ φωνῇ προκλητικὸν ἐπαλαλάζων challenging to combat with a cry PLUT. *Marc.* 7.1 || stimulating, fit to provoke *or* produce ▸ τινος sthg. DIOSC.[2] 1.115.4; εἴς τι to sthg. GAL. 6.624.

πρόκλητος -ον [προκαλέω] on the alert HSCH.

προκλῑνω [πρό, κλίνω] to incline forward: γεραὸν ἐς χέρα σῶμα σὸν προκλίνας φιλίαν ἐμάν leaning your aged body to my friendly hand SOPH. *O.C.* 201.

προκλῖτης -ου, ὁ [πρό, κλίνω] one that hold the first position POLL. 6.12.

Πρόκλος -ου, ὁ Proculus, *male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 7.6, *al.*

προκλύζω [πρό, κλύζω] ❶ *act.* to purge with an enema DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.231 ❷ *pass.* to be bathed first: οἴνῳ with wine DIOSC.[2] 1.30.

προκλυστέον [προκλύζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to purge first with enemas PAEG. 2.41 (113.19).

πρόκλῦτος -ον [πρό, κλύω] formerly heard, ancient IL. 20.204.

προκλύω [πρό, κλύω] to hear first AESCHL. *Ag.* 251 (*interpol.*).

Πρόκνη -ης, ἡ Prokne, *female name* EUR. *H.F.* 1022 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 665 THUC. 2.29.3 *etc.*

προκνήμιον -ου, τό [πρό, κνήμη] *anat.* tibia, *leg-bone* POLL. 2.190.

προκνημίς -ίδος, ἡ [πρό, κνήμη] greave, shin-guard POL. 6.23.8 POLYAEN. 6.4.3 *etc.*

προκνίς *or* πρόκνις, ἡ *gen.* -ίδος *or* -ίδος *a type of dried fig* ATH. 14.653b.

προκοθηλυμᾰνής -ές [πρόξ, θῆλυς, μαίνομαι] crazy for fawn-like women CERC. 2.26 Livrea.

προκοιλαίνω [πρό, κοιλαίνω] to hollow out *or* empty first SOR. 4.7.8.

προκοίλιος -ον [πρό, κοῖλος] pot-bellied GLOSS. || *metr.* procoelium, *verse with an extra syllable in the center* PLUT. *Metr.* 2 SCH. HEPH. 289.17.

πρόκοιλος -ον SYN. *epist.* 110 GLOSS., *see* προκοίλιος.

προκοιμάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, κοιμάομαι] *pf. mid. pass.* προκεκοιμημένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* προκοιμηθείς; to go to sleep first, *fig.* to die first ORIG. *Io.* 13.59.405, *al. etc.* • *pf. ptc. mid.* προκεκοιμωμένος ATHANAS. (*PG* 28.249.19) || *pf. ptc. act.* προκεκοιμηκώς EPHR. 3.263.3 Phr.

προκοιτέω, *contr.* [πρόκοιτος] to take the first watch ▸ τινὸς π. to keep watch on s.o. DCASS. 54.15.8; *subst. ptc.* οἱ προκοιτοῦντες the sentinels IOS. *B.I.* 4.5.1 (306) DCASS. 64.7.2.

προκοιτία -ας, ἡ [πρόκοιτος] keeping watch first DCASS. 67.15.1; *pl.* POL. 2.5.6, *al.*

πρόκοιτος -ου [πρό, κοῖτη] that keeps watch, *of dogs* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 325c || *subst.* guard, sentinel POL. 20.11.5 | chambermaid, chamberlain ▸ τινος of s.o. DCASS. 67.15.1.

προκοιτών -ῶνος, ὁ [πρόκοιτος] antechamber PLIN.[1] *epist.* 2.17.23 POLL. 10.43 PHRYN. *Att.* 227.

προκολάζω [πρό, κολάζω] to punish first ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380b 19.

προκολακεύω [πρό, κολακεύω] to flatter first PLAT. *Rp.* 494c PLUT. *Adul.* 65e.

προκόλπιον -ου, τό [πρό, κόλπος] part of a garment that covers the chest THPHR. *Ch.* 6.8, 22.7 MEN. *Epit.* 382, *fr.* 177.1 LUC. *Pisc.* 7 ALCIPHR. 3.18.4 || harbor ACH. 1.1.2.

πρόκολπος -ον [πρό, κόλπος] stretched *or* swollen forward, *of the stomach of a viper* GAL. 14.265 (*compar.* -ότερος).

προκομία -ας, ἡ AEL. *N.A.* 16.10, *see* προκόμιον.

προκομῐδή -ῆς, ἡ [προκομίζω] carrying forward GLOSS.

προκομίζω [πρό, κομίζω] ❶ *act.* to carry forward, draw out IOS. *A.I.* 1.16.2 (249) LUC. *DMer.* 4.5 LONG. 3.20.3, *al. etc.* | to object CLEM. *Str.* 3.12.90.5 ❷ *pass.* to be carried forward, be presented, *of a book* GAL. 18(1).253 (*aor. ptc.* -κομισθείς) || to be transported forward, be brought to safety HDT. 4.122.1 LUC. *Nav.* 19 (*aor. pass.* -κομισθῆναι) || to be carried in procession DIOD. 31.8.11.

προκόμιον -ου, τό [πρό, κόμη] forelock, *of a horse or other animal* XEN. *Hip.* 5.6 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630a 35; *of women* STRAB. 3.4.17 || wig ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.2 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1348a 30 MEN. *Asp.* 377 *etc.* = π. περίθετον ATH. 12.523a (*pl.*) = π. πρόσθετον POLL. 2.30.

πρόκομμα -ατος, τό [προκόπτω] progress GLOSS.

προκόνδῡλα -ων, τά HSCH., *see* προκόνδῡλοι.

προκόνδῡλοι -ων, οἱ [πρό, κόνδυλοι] joints of the finger RUF. *On.* 84.

Προκοννήσιος -α -ον of Prokonnesos HDT. 4.13.1, *al. etc.*

Προκόννησος -ου, ἡ Prokonnesos (*Lat.* Proconnesus, *modern* Marmara) (*proper.* island of deer) *in the Propontis* HDT. 4.14.1 *etc.*

προκοπή -ῆς, ἡ [προκόπτω] proceeding forward PLUT. *Profect.* 76d | κατὰ προκοπήν with proceeding time SOR. 1.43.4 | progression, succession (*of numbers*) [IAMBL.[1]] 21 || *fig.* progress, advancement (*toward the better*), amelioration, development, augmentation PLUT. *Profect.* 75b (*pl.*) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.10.9 (*pl.*) NT *Phil.* 1.25 LUC. *Alex.* 22 (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἡ ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον π. the progress toward a better condition POL. 1.12.7; προκοπὴν ποιεῖσθαι to progress, advance, ameliorate, develop POL. 2.13.1 = προκοπὴν ἔχειν POL. 2.37.10 = προκοπὴν λαμβάνειν POL. 8.15.6 = τὰς προκοπὰς λαμβάνειν POL. 10.47.12; προκοπή ἔν τινι progress in sthg. DIOD. 16.6.3 | *philos.* progress (moral) STOIC. 3.31.3 (DIOG. 7.106), 32.36 (DIOG. 7.107), *al.* = ἡ π. πρὸς ἀρετήν the progress toward virtue ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.3; *with* βελτίωσις PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 113, *al.*; *opp. to* τελειότης PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 172 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.4; οἱ ἐν προκοπαῖς = οἱ προκόπτοντες PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 19 (*opp. to* οἱ φαῦλοι *and* οἱ ἄριστοι καὶ τελειότατοι); γίγνεσθαι ἐν προκοπῇ = προκόπτειν DIOG. 7.91 | promotion, advancement in rank IOS. *B.I.* 2.2.5 (27), 6.2.6 (142) | success, good fortune ARISTE.[1] 242 *etc.* || progress (toward the worse): ἡ ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον π. movement toward the worse, pejoration, regression IOS. *A.I.* 4.4.1 (59); παλίντροπον λαμβάνουσα τὴν προκοπὴν ταῖς ... ἐλπίσιν proceeding contrary to expectations POL. 5.16.9.

προκοπιάω, *contr.* [πρό, κοπιάω] **to strive beforehand** *IGR* 3.739.6.91.

πρόκοπος -ον [προκόπτω] **advanced** SOR. 1.34.3 (*comp.*).

Προκόπτας, ὁ BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.28, *see* Προκρούστης.

προκοπτικός -ή -όν [προκόπτω] **advantageous** VETT. 168.24.

προκόπτω [πρό, κόπτω] *impf.* προΐκοπτον *and* προέκοπτον, *mid.* προεκοπτόμην HDT. 3.56.1 || *fut.* προκόψω || *aor.* προΰκοψα *and* προέκοψα || *pf.* προκέκοφα, *mid. pass.* προκέκομμαι || *ppf.* προεκεκόφειν *and 3. pl.* προκεκόφεισαν ORIG. *fr.Io.* 82 ❶ *act.* **to proceed forward, advance:** τὴν ὁδὸν on the road IOS. *A.I.* 2.6.7 (133); τριάκοντα σταδίους for thirty stadia CHIO 4.2; ἐπὶ τὸ πολύ προεκοφότας having advanced a good distance IOS. *A.I.* 2.16.3 (340); οὐδ' ἂν ἦν ἁλώσιμος ἡ πόλις εἰ προύκοπτε τὸ τεῖχος ὡς ἤρξατο the city would have been impregnable if they had advanced the walls just as they had begun them IOS. *B.I.* 5.4.2 (153) | προκοπτούσης ὁδοῦ being far along in the journey BABR. 111.4 | *of time:* ἐπεὶ δὲ προέκοπτε τὰ τῆς νυκτός in the dark of the night CHARIT. 2.4.3 || **to proceed forward** (*in years*) HERM.[2] 60 | ἡ νὺξ προέκοψεν the night was advanced NT *Rom.* 13.12; τῆς νυκτὸς προκοπτούσης the night being far along IOS. *B.I.* 4.4.6 (298) || *fig.* **to make progress, obtain an improvement, have a development:** τί ἂν προκόπτοις what would benefit you EUR. *Alc.* 1079; π. οὐδέν not to achieve any advantage ALC. 335.2 = π. οὐδὲν ἐς πρόσθεν EUR. *Hec.* 961; οὐδὲν προύκοπτον εἰς τὸ ἀπολέσαι ὑμᾶς not having achieved anything in their goal of destroying you XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.6; τὰ πολλὰ δὲ πάλαι προκόψασ (α) having already prepared a lot EUR. *Hip.* 23; ἐπὶ τοσοῦτο to the point that POL. 31.23.2; προκόψουσιν ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον they are always getting worse NT *2Tim.* 3.13 | ▸ π. ἔν τινι to progress, make progress in sthg. DIOD. 17.69.4 NT *Gal.* 1.14 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.4 LUC. *Herm.* 63 = τινι DIOD. 34-35.2.26 NT *Luke* 2.52 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 7 | τοῦ ναυτικοῦ μέγα μέρος π. to make great progress in naval power THUC. 7.56.3; τῆς ἀρχῆς προκοπτόντων ἐκείνοις making progress in (our) dominion over them, acquiring (our) power over them THUC. 4.60.2 | *of things* SEXT. *P.* 2.240 (*discourse*) ABT.[1] 9.13 (*disease*) || *philos.* **to make moral progress, progress** (toward virtue) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.6, *al.* PLUT. *Laud.* 543e *etc.*; *with* βελτίοσι PHIL.[2] *Post.* 78; ὁ προκόπτων one who proceeds toward virtue PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 24 (*opp. to* ὁ φαῦλος *and* ὁ τέλειος), οἱ προκόπτοντες PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 159 (*opp. to* ἀρχόμενοι *and* τετελειωμένοι) || **to succeed, be successful,** *of a medical cure* GAL. 12.413 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.9.1) *but* ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον to take a turn for the worse AN. *Par.* 51.2.2 ❷ *mediopass.* = *act.*: ἀνωτέρω οὐδὲν τῶν πρηγμάτων προκοπτομένων because the situation had not improved at all HDT. 1.190.2; σφι ... ἐς τὸ πρόσω οὐδὲν προεκόπτετο τῶν πρηγμάτων because their situation had not progressed for the better at all HDT. 3.56.1.

προκόσμημα -ατος, τό [πρό, κόσμημα] **gaudy ornament** (*proper.* placed in front), **showy** *or* **conspicuous garment** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.115, *al.* DIOG. 1.7 AN. *Subl.* 43.3; προκοσμήματα κακίας **things by means of which one makes a vice look beautiful** DIOG. 6.72 | *pl.* **ornaments on buildings** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 101 IOS. *B.I.* 5.4.4 (178); **decorations on cups** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 9.

προκόσμιον -ου, τό PLUT. *Sollert.* 970d *etc.*, *see* προκόσμημα.

προκόσμιος -ον [πρό, κοσμός] **before the cosmos** IUL. 11.144d, *al.*

προκόττα -ας, ἡ *Dor.* POLL. 2.29 HSCH., *see* προκόμιον.

προκοττίς -ίδος, ἡ HSCH., *see* προκόττα.

προκουράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* procurator] **procurator** *prob. in* PBGU 815.2 (II[CE]) *etc.*

πρόκρᾶνος -ον [πρό, κρανίον] **with the head lengthened forward** *CCA* 8.3.188.

προκράτέω, *contr.* [πρό, κρατέω] **to seize first** ▸ τι sthg. DCASS. 40.35.1.

προκρεμάννῡμι [πρό, κρεμάννυμι] **to append, attach in front** AEN. 32.3 | *pass.* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811b 14.

πρόκρημνος -ον [πρό, κρημνός] **steep** VT *4Macc.* 7.5.

πρόκρῖμα -ατος, τό [προκρίνω] **previous judgment** COD. *Iust.* 10.11.8.5 || **biased opinion, prejudice** NT *1Tim.* 5.21 RH. 7.1123 *etc.*

προκρῑμᾰτίζω [πρόκριμα] ❶ *act.* **to judge** *or* **express judgment first** GLOSS. ❷ *pass.* **to be judged** *or* **punished first** RH. 7.1123.

προκρῑ́νω [πρό, κρίνω] *impf.* προέκρινον *and* προΰκρινον, *mid. pass.* προεκρινόμην *and* προϋκρινόμην || *fut.* προκρινῶ || *aor.* προέκρινα *and* προΰκρινα, *ptc. mid.* προκρινάμενος PLAT. *Rp.* 537d || *pf.* προκέκρικα, *mid. pass.* προκέκριμαι || *ppf.* προκεκρίκειν ORIG. *CMt.* 15.21.107, *mid. pass.* προ(ε)κεκρίμην *and* προϋκ- || *aor. pass.* προεκρίθην *and* προϋκρίθην || *fut. pass.* προκριθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to judge preferable** *or* **superior, to choose as the best, select, pick out** ▸ τινας some men THUC. 4.80.4; τινάς ἐκ πάντων some men out of everyone HDT. 1.70.1; τινὰ θάρσει s.o. for courage EUR. *Ph.* 746; (τινὰ) πάντων σωφρονέστατον βροτῶν (s.o.) as the most prudent of mortals EUR. *Hel.* 47; πρῶτον ἀγαθῶν τι sthg. as the first among goods PLAT. *Leg.* 870b; οἵπερ ἀλκιμώτατοι the most valorous EUR. *Ph.* 743 || **to prefer, set before** ▸ τί τινος sthg. to sthg. XENOPH. 2.14 PLAT. *Ap.* 35b PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 72, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.2.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. to s.o. else: κἂν ἕτερον δὲ προκρίνῃ Δάφνιδος if she would have preferred another to Daphnis LONG. 2.39.5 || **to judge,** *with preferential judgment, and inf.*: ἐμέ ... ἀνθρώπων πολλῷ προέκρινεν ὑπερφέρειν he judged that I am far superior to men XEN. *Ap.* 15; τούτους καλλίστους εἶναι τῶν λόγων that these are the finest of discourses ISOCR. 4.4; ἐξ ἁπασῶν τὴν ἐκεῖ πολὺ διαφέρειν οἴκησιν that this dwelling-place is the finest of all ISOCR. 11.11 || **to choose, preselect, select first** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 8.1, *al.* DEMOSTH. 57.62 || **to distinguish first** TIM.[2] 100d || **to decide first:** τὴν μάχην δι' ἱππέων the battle by means of the cavalry DIOD. 17.19.3 (*conject.*) ❷ *mid.* **to select, choose out** ▸ τινάς ἔκ τινων some men out of some PLAT. *Rp.* 537d ❸ *pass.* **to be judged preferable** *or* **superior, be chosen as best, be selected** *or* **picked out** HDT. 1.56.2, *al.*; ▸ ἔκ τινων from among some men PLAT. *Rp.* 537d = τινων PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 46; ἀντί τινος in place of s.o. ISOCR. *epist.* 9.17; κάλλει for beauty CRATIN. 30; ἄρχων as commander XEN. *An.* 6.1.26; ἡγεμόνες as leaders *or* captains XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.34 || **to be preferred** *or* **set before** ▸ τινος to s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 2.121 ζ 2 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.3.5 || **to be judged** (with preferential judgment) ▸ *with inf.*: πᾶσι τοῦτο προκέκριται κάλλιστον εἶναι this was judged by everyone to be the best thing XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.8; βέλτιστος εἶναι ὑπό τινων προκρίνομαι I am judged to be the best by some XEN. *Ap.* 21 || **to be chosen** *or* **selected first:** κληροῦσθαι τῆς ἱερωσύνης through having been drawn as priest DEMOSTH. 57.46 • *aor. mid. 3. sg. epic* προκρίνατο NIC. *fr.* 562.9 *S.H.*

πρόκρις, ἡ POLL. 6.81, *see* προκνίς.

Πρόκρις -ίδος, ἡ **Prokris,** *female name* OD. 11.321 (*acc.* Πρόκριν).

πρόκρῐσις -εως, ἡ [προκρίνω] **preference** PLAT. *Pol.* 298e SEXT. *P.* 2.45, *al. etc.* || **preliminary judgment** CLEM. *Str.* 7.2.12.5, *al.*

προκριτέος -α -ον [προκρίνω] *verb. adj.* **to be preferred** AP.[7] *Pron.* 108.16 XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.66) | *neut.* -έον **need to prefer** *or* **judge superior** GEOP. 9.4.5 AP.[6] 11.

προκρῑτής -οῦ, ὁ [προκρίνω] **that preselects** L. *E.M.* 435.43.

προκρῑτικός -ή -όν [προκρίνω] **to be preferred:** τὸ π. **preferential judgment, preference** AP.[6] 11 || *metr.* τὸ π. *f.l. for* κρητικόν *or* προκρητικόν PLUT. *Mus.* 1141a.

πρόκριτος -ον [προκρίνω] **preselected, chosen** PLAT. *Rp.* 537d, *Leg.* 945b | **preferred** *or* **preferable:** ἤ ... to ... P.[1] (AP 5.258.1) | *subst.* τὸ πρόκριτον **pre-eminence** EPIPH. *Anc.* 98.7 || **chosen first, designated as first choice** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 8.1, *Pol.* 1298b 9 || *at Rome* **princeps, prince** DCASS. 57.8.2; π. τῆς γερουσίας leader of the senate DCASS. 53.1.3; π. τῆς νεότητος leader of the youth DCASS. 78.171.

πρόκροον *impf. ind. act., see* προκρούω.

πρόκροσσος -α -ον [πρό, κροσσός] *rar. sg.* **with a fringe** POLL. 7.52 || *pl.* **arranged in file** (*like a fringe*), *of moored ships* IL. 14.35 HDT. 7.188.1; *of ornamental reliefs* HDT. 4.152.4 | **compact, in serried ranks** THPHR. *Sens.* 79 OPP. 4.606 AGATHOC. 4 • *fem. pl.* -οι HDT. 4.152.4.

πρόκρουμα -ατος, τό [προκρούω] **prelude** SCH. PLAT. *Theaet.* 175e.

πρόκρουσις -εως, ἡ [προκρούω] *a type of musical phrase* AN. *Bell.* 20.

Προκρούστης -ου, ὁ **Prokroustes** ("that lengthens by drawing out"), *male name myth.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.14 PLUT. *Thess.* 11.1 *etc.* | *joc. erot.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1021.

προκρούω [πρό, κρούω] **to lengthen in front by beating** DIOD. 4.59.5 (*of Prokroustes*) || **to launch oneself in attack** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1252 (*impf. Dor.* πρῶκροον: *conject. for* πρόκροον) | *fig. erot.*: τὴν γραῦν the old woman ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1017.

προκρύπτω [πρό, κρύπτω] **to hide first,** *mid.* **to hide oneself first, conceal oneself first** IOS. *A.I.* 18.3.4 (74).

προκτάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, κτάομαι] **to possess first** STRAB. 8.3.33 (*ppf. 3. pl.* προεκέκτηντο).

προκτενίζω [πρό, κτενίζω] **to comb first** GAL. 12.421.

πρόκτησις -εως, ἡ [προκτάομαι] **previous ownership, document of prior ownership** *P*SB 4512.55 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

προκτητικός -ή -όν [προκτάομαι] **of previous ownership** *P*LIPS. 4.17 (III[CE]).

προκτήτρια -ας, ἡ [προκτάομαι] **previous owner** *fem.* *P*BGU 619.12 (II[CE]).

προκτήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [προκτάομαι] **previous owner** *P*OXY. 1636.24 (III[CE]).

προκυβερνάω, *contr.* [πρό, κυβερνάω] **to steer from the prow** POLL. 1.98.

προκυέω, *contr.* [πρό, κυέω] **to be pregnant first** SOR. 1.7.3 (*pf. ptc. act.* προκεκυηκυῖαι).

προκυκλέω, *contr.* [πρό, κυκλέω] **to make roll in front** LYR. *C.P.* 2.6.

προκύκλιος -α -ον [προκυκλίς] **of a procuress** HEROND. 6.90 • *fem.* -ίη.

Προκύκλιος -ου, ὁ **Prokyklios,** *name of a month at Kalydon IG* 9.[2]1.137.40 (II[BCE]).

προκυκλίς -ίδος, ἡ [πρό, κυκλίς] **temptress, procuress** HEROND. 1 *title.*

προκῠλινδέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, κυλινδέομαι] **to roll up, prostrate oneself before** ▸ τινι s.o. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 501 = τινος DEMOSTH. 19.338 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613b 18 APP. 2.12 (*fut.* -κυλίσομαι) *etc.* ‖ *frequently v.l.* προκαλινδέομαι.

προκῠλίνδημα -ατος, τό [προκυλινδέομαι] **unrolling, previous development** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.15 (*pl.*).

προκῠλίνδομαι [πρό, κυλίνδομαι] **to roll forward, break,** *of waves* IL. 14.18 ‖ *of stars* **to roll forward** ▸ *with gen.* ARAT. 188 (*Cassiopeia*).

προκυλίομαι *later pres.* DION. 8.39.1 *etc.*, *see* προκυλίνδομαι.

προκύλῐσις -εως, ἡ [προκυλινδέομαι] **prostrating oneself before (s.o.)** PLAT. *Leg.* 887e.

προκῠλισμός -οῦ, ὁ DION. 9.33.1, *see* προκύλῐσις.

προκυμάτια -ων, τά *v.l.* IOS. *A.I.* 15.9.6 (335), *see* προκῦμία.

προκῡμία -ας, ἡ [πρό, κῦμα] **dike, mole, breakwater** IOS. *A.I.* 15.9.6 (335) (*v.l. see* προκυμάτια), *B.I.* 1.21.6 (412).

προκῠνέω, *contr.* [πρό, κυνέω] **to kiss** VT *Exod.* 11.8 POLL. 5.65 *etc.*

προκῠνηγία -ας, ἡ [πρό, κυνηγία] **preliminary to the hunt** *I*GR 3.631.

προκῠνήγιον -ου, τό *I*GR 3.681, *see* προκῠνηγία.

προκυοφορέω, *contr.* [πρό, κυοφορέω] **to beget** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.431E, *al.*

προκύπτω [πρό, κύπτω] **to bend** *or* **protrude forward** ▸ ἔκ τινος out of sthg. DCASS. 64.6.4 = τινος ALCIPHR. 2.27.1 BABR. 116.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 633d; ▸ διά τινος across sthg. SEXT. *S.* 7.350 | **to bend forward,** *from the feet* HP. *Art.* 59 ‖ **to burst out, go out,** *of pers.* ἔξω τείχους from the walls ARISTOPH. *Av.* 496; *of things* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 415 LUC. *Alex.* 12 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.77 GEOP. 4.2, *al.*; ▸ ἔκ τινος out of sthg. LUC. *Merc.* 34 = ἀπό τινος DAMASC. *Pr.* 85; τοῦ περιτοναίου out of the peritoneum GAL. 18(1).97 | **to come to light** AET. 5.18.4.

προκῠρόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, κυρόω] *aor. ptc. mid.* προκυρωσάμενος RH. 1.605.12 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* προκεκυρωμένος (*pass.*) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* προεκεκυρώμην SCH. THUC. 7.18.1 ‖ *Byz. aor. ptc. pass.* προκυρωθείς ❶ *mid.* **to sanctify first, confirm** RH. 1.605 ❷ *pass.* **to be established beforehand** NT *Gal.* 3.17 *etc.* • *act. in aor. inf.* προκυρῶσαι ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 77.29,30.

πρόκυρτος -ον [πρό, κυρτός] **convex** (curved forward) RUF. *Os.* 30.

πρόκυψις -εως, ἡ [προκύπτω] **coming to light** PORPH. *Gau.* 16.6.

προκύων -υνος, ὁ [πρό, κύων] **henchman, servile flatterer** (*like a puppy dog*) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.242 (*acc.* πρόκυνα) POSIDIP.[1] 121.5 ANTIP.[1] (AP 11.322.4).

Προκύων -υνος, ὁ **Prokyon** (= Before the dog), *constellation* ARAT. 450 *etc.* | *name proposed by Galen for Sirius* GAL. 17(1).17 ‖ οἱ πρόκυνες the winds preceding the rising of Sirius ADAM. *V.* 41.

προκωδωνίζω [πρό, κωδωνίζω] **to prove, try out before** (s.o.) *by making resound P*PGM 4.89.

προκώλῡμα -ατος, τό [πρό, κώλυμα] **impediment, bulwark, covering** HLD. 9.17.2.

προκώμιον -ου, τό [πρό, κῶμος] **prelude to a κῶμος:** ὕμνου π. prelude to a victory song PIND. *N.* 4.11.

προκωμογραμματεύς -έως, ὁ [πρό, κωμογραμματεύς] **commander of** κωμογραμματεῖς (*see*) *P*TEBT. 793.2.21 (II[BCE]).

πρόκωνα -ων, τά POLL. 6.77, *see* προκώνια.

προκώνια, ἄλφιτα, *τά a type of flatbread* HP. *Mul.* 2.110 = τὰ προκώνια LYCURG. *fr.* 83 *etc.*

προκωνίαι πυροί, οἱ HP. *NatMul.* 58, *see* προκώνια.

πρόκωπος -ον [πρό, κώπη] **to hand, seized, unsheathed, ready for combat** *of a sword* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1651 EUR. *Or.* 1477 | *extens. of a hand* HDN.[1] 7.5.4; *of pers.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1652 ‖ **advanced,** *mouth of the womb* SOR. 1.34.3 (*compar.* -ώτερον).

προλάβη -ῆς, ἡ [προλαμβάνω] **handle** POLL. 1.136, *al.*

προλᾰβόντως [προλαμβάνω] *adv.* **previously, first** AESOP. 213.

προλαγχάνω [πρό, λαγχάνω] **to have precedence by lot** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1159 (*pf. act.* προείληχα).

προλάζῡμαι [πρό, λάζυμαι] **to take first:** π. γοῦν τῷ χρόνῳ τῆς ἡδονῆς to partake in pleasures beforehand EUR. *Ion* 1027.

προλάκκιον -ου, τό [πρό, λάκκιον] **opening in front of a cistern** *or* **reservoir** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 675a 13.

προϋλακτέω, *contr.* [πρό, ὑλακτέω] **to bark in watch for** ▸ τινος s.o. ALCIPHR. 3.26.2 (*conject.*).

προλαλέω, *contr.* [πρόλαλος] **to converse** *or* **chatter first** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.208.7) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.9.1) | *pass.* **to be said, recounted first** IOS. *A.I.* 15.3.8 (74) (*aor. ptc. pass.* προλαληθέντων).

προλαλιά -ᾶς, ἡ [προλαλέω] **conversation, discourse,** *alternative title for some works of Lucian* LUC. 4 *and* 5 L. *Sud.* τ550.

πρόλαλος -ον [πρό, λάλος] **chattering** MAN.[1] 5.337.

προλαμβάνω [πρό, λαμβάνω] *impf.* προελάμβανον (*and* προϋλ-), *mid. pass.* προϋλαμβανόμην SIMP. *in Phys.* 696.16 (*and* προελ- PHIL. p. 76.15) ‖ *fut. mid.* προλήψομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. προῦλαβον (*and* προέλ-) ‖ *pf.* προείληφα, *mid. pass.* προείλημμαι ‖ *ppf.* προειλήφειν, *mid. pass.* προειλήμμην ‖ *aor. pass.* προελήφθην ❶ *act. with fut. mid.* **to take, draw forward:** ἐκ γὰρ οἴκων προύλαβον μόγις πόδα μὴ θανεῖν I scarcely got my foot out of the house, so as not to die EUR. *Ion* 1253 ‖ **to take first: seize first, occupy first:** τὴν πόλιν the city LYS. 26.9 (*dub. read.*); τὰ χωρία καὶ λιμένας the territories and the harbors DEMOSTH. 2.9, *see* 3.16; ▸ τἱ πρό τινος sthg. before sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.26 | **to appropriate, subtract, carry off:** τὰ ἐφόδια the means of subsistence abroad AESCHN. 1.172 | **to receive first:** ἀργύριον πολύ much money DEMOSTH. 50.14; χάριν a favor EUR. *Ion* 914; τρία τάλαντα παρά τινος three talents from s.o. AESCHN. 2.166; μισθόν ... τῆς ἀγγελίας payment for his announcement LUC. *Merc.* 37 | **to insure, obtain first** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHN. 3.142 DEMOSTH. 37.15 AET. 5.8.1; ὅπως τοὺς συμμάχους σώσομεν so that we can save our allies DEMOSTH. 3.2; τῷ λόγῳ π. τινάς to insure first s.o.'s approbation by means of discourse DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 29; κατεγνωκότας ὑμᾶς your condemnation DEMOSTH. 24.77 | βουλὴν ἅπαντος πράγματος προλάμβανε he took counsel before acting every time MEN. *Gn.* 111 ‖ **to anticipate:** π. γόους to begin lamenting ahead of time EUR. *Hel.* 339; π. τὸν καιρόν to anticipate the opportunity POL. 9.14.12, *see* GEOP. 12.19.3; πολὺ προλαμβάνων τὸν ὄρθρον much before dawn LUC. *Am.* 15; προέλαβεν μυρίσαι τὸ σῶμά μου he anointed my body beforehand NT *Mark* 14.8 ‖ **to precede, anticipate, to get ahead on the road:** πολλῷ by a good stretch THUC. 7.80.4 = πολύ XEN. *Cyn.* 6.19; πολὺ κατὰ τὸν πλοῦν by a lengthy sail POL. 31.15.8; τῷ δρόμῳ at a run XEN. *Cyn.* 7.7; τῆς ὁδοῦ on the road HDT. 3.105.1; πολὺ τῆς ὁδοῦ by a good length of road POLYAEN. 7.29.2; τῆς φυγῆς in flight THUC. 4.33.2 PLUT. *Cic.* 47.3; τῆς διώξεως in pursuit DIOD. 16.94.4 | ▸ π. τινός to precede s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 24; π. τινὸς ὥστε πρότερος λέγειν to succeed in preceding s.o. in talking DEMOSTH. 45.6 to precede (*in time*), **anticipate:** π. τῇ ῥιζώσει τοὺς χειμῶνας to put down roots before the stormy seasons THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.3 = π. τοὺς χειμῶνας εἰς τὴν ῥίζωσιν THPHR. *C.P.* 2.12.5, 3.24.3; βραχὺν χρόνον ἡμᾶς προειληφέναι having preceded us by a little PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 117e; ὁ προλαβὼν βίος the preceding life DEMOSTH. 22 *argum.* 2.3; *subst. ptc.* τὰ προλαβόντα **the preceding actions, the past** PROC.[1] *B.* 4.16.18 | οἱ Περσικοὶ νόμοι προλαβόντες ἐπιμέλονται ὅπως the laws of the Persians, looking ahead, take care that XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.3 ‖ **to get to know first, understand first:** προλαμβάνοντες τὰς κύνας foreseeing the arrival of the dogs XEN. *Cyn.* 5.19; τἱ συμβησόμενον τῇ διανοίᾳ π. to understand sthg. that will happen ahead of time with thought ARISTOT. *fr.* 60; τὸ μέλλον ἐκ πολλοῦ τοῖς λογισμοῖς π. to understand long before, by figuring out what will happen DCASS. *fr.* 54.2; τὰ νοσήματα π. to prevent diseases GEOP. 2.47.3; πολλὰ π. ἐκ τῶν ὅλων πρὸς τὴν κατὰ μέρος τῶν πραγμάτων γνῶσιν to deduce from knowledge of everything many elements through the knowledge of particular facts POL. 3.1.7; εἰκασίᾳ π. τι to imagine sthg. in advance LUC. *Am.* 8; ▸ π. ὅτι to get to know, understand, know in advance that PHIL.[2] *Op.* 16, *al.* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102e, 117e = π. ὡς PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 98, *al.* | *philos.* **to form a preconception** PHILOD. *D.* 3.13.23 *etc.* ‖ **to judge first** DEMOSTH. 4.14 ‖ **to take from the start, resume turning back** *or* **to the beginning:** μικρὸν προλαβών refering me back a little ISOCR. 16.24; προλήψομαι πορρωτέρωθεν I will take the movement farther forward ISOCR. 6.16 ‖ **to take in preference, prefer** ▸ τἱ πρό τινος sthg. to sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 1141 ❷ *mid. philos.* **to form a preconception** PHILOD. *D.* 1.13.22 ❷ *pass.* **to be taken first, be occupied first:** φυτείᾳ in a plantation GEOP. 5.17.11 | **to be stricken first:** ὑπὸ νόσου with disease CH 12.3, *see* GEOP. 5.33.3; τῷ πάθει by disease GEOP. 14.24.3; ἐὰν προλημφθῇ ἄνθρωπος ἔν τινι παραπτώματι in the case in which a person is caught in such a crime NT *Gal.* 6.1 | ▸ *abs.* **to be taken by death, die** DIOG.[5] 3.3.3; τοὺς προληφθέντας the dead IOS. *B.I.* 4.6.3 (385) (*opp. to* ὁ περιών) ‖ **to be included** *or* **contained first** PROCL. *Theol.* 103 ‖ *fig.* **to be presupposed** POL. 34.6.7 ‖ **to be conceived** *or* **imagined first** PHILOD. *Oec.* 20.11 ‖ **to be judged first** HERMOG. *St.* 32.7 • *later fut. mid.* προλήμψομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. *mid.* προέλαβον *later* IO. *Apost.* (*PG* 60.284.22) ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* προλελημμένος MAC. *Serm. B.* 49.6.3.

προλάμπω [πρό, λάμπω] **to shine, be splendid** (*before*) SYN. *H.* 5.2 *etc.* ‖ *causat.* **to make shine** *or* **be splendid before:** τὰ ἀγαθὰ the goods HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 25.15.

πρόλαμψις -εως, ἡ [προλάμπω] **a shining before** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.361.3.

πρόλᾰχος -ους, τό [πρό, λάχος] **first drawing** L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* λάχος).

προλεαίνω [πρό, λεαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to pound, pulverize first** ARET. *C.A.* 1.6.7 ‖ *fig.* **to smooth first, conciliate** IO. *HMt* 7.219C, *al.* ‖ ❷ *pass.* **to be pulverized first** ORIB. *Ecl.* 82.3 (*pf. ptc.* -λελειασμένος).

προλέγω [πρό, λέγω] *impf.* προΐλεγον, *mid. pass.* προϋλεγόμην *and* προέλεγον, *mid. pass.* προελεγόμην ‖ *fut.* προλέξω SCH. OD. 2.170 ‖ *aor.* προέλεξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* προλέλεγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* προελελήγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* προελέχθην ❶ *act.* **to say first:** οὔκουν ἐγώ σοι ταῦτα προύλεγον πάλαι; did I not tell you this long ago? SOPH. *O.T.*

973 | ▸ ὅτι that PLAT. *Euthyd.* 275e HYP. 2.7 | to announce in advance, predict ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 1071 HDT. 8.136.3; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.298; ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. that HDT. 1.53.3 = τινὶ ὅτι ANTIPHO 4.2.4 || to proclaim, to declare in public *or* openly: τοὺς πολέμους ἀλλήλοις καὶ τὰς μάχας the wars and battles against each other POL. 13.3.5; προύλεγον τὸ περὶ Μεγαρέων ψήφισμα καθελοῦσι μὴ ἂν γίγνεσθαι πόλεμον they declared that, had they anulled the Megarian decree, there would not have been war THUC. 1.139.1; ▸ ὡς that POL. 5.57.2 || to prescribe, *of laws* ▸ τι sthg. LYCURG. 4; ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. that DINAR. 1.71; τινὶ δεσμὸν imprisonment for s.o. DEMOSTH. 24.60 | to intimate: ὑμῖν ... ἀπιέναι to you to go away XEN. *An.* 7.7.3 ❷ *pass.* to be chosen IL. 13.689 THEOCR. 13.18 || to be indicated *or* proclaimed, *with nom. pred.* PIND. *N.* 2.18 || to be said first DEM.[2] 39, 89.

προλειοτριβέω, *contr.* [πρό, λειοτριβέω] to pulverize first GAL. 13.799 | *pass.* GAL. 13.800 (*pf. ptc.* -λελειοτριβημένος).

προλειόω, *contr.* GAL. 12.347 AL.[6] 9.3 (2.427.23) | *pass.* GAL. 13.756 (*pf. ptc.* -λελειωμένος), *see* προλειοτριβέω.

προλείπω [πρό, λείπω] *fut.* προλείψω || *aor.*[a] προὔλειψα, *but usu. aor.*[c] προὔλιπον || *pf.* προλέλοιπα || *aor. pass.* προελείφθην || *fut. pass.* προλειφθήσομαι ASTR. *Or.* 5.10; to leave, abandon: νεκρόν the corpse IL. 17.275; σε δύστηνον ἐόντα you unhappy OD. 13.331; κτήματα ... ἄνδρας goods ... men OD. 3.314; φιλίην friendship THGN. 1102; Σπάρτης ἡγεμόνας the leaders of Sparta SIM. (AP 7.677.4); χώραν the country THUC. 2.87.8 *etc.*; π. τόδε, μὴ οὐ τὸν ἐμὸν στοναχεῖν πατέρα τὸ neglect this, to lament my unfortunate father SOPH. *El.* 132 | *with subj. of the thing* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 927; οὐδέ σε μῆτις Ὀδυσσῆος προλέλοιπεν the wisdom of Odysseus has not escaped your notice OD. 2.279; ψυχή ... ἐκεῖνον προὔλιπε his soul abandoned him ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1558; ὅταν αὐτὰ τὸ ἄνθος προλίπῃ when the youthful vigor has left them PLAT. *Rp.* 601b || to leave, depart from AESCHL. *Pers.* 18 *etc.*; ῥόον Ὠκεανοῖο the stream of Ocean HES. *Op.* 566; ἄντρον a cave PIND. *P.* 9.30; θᾶκον the seat AESCHL. *Pr.* 279; μόνην δὲ μὴ πρόλειπε do not leave me alone AESCHL. *Suppl.* 748 || *intrans.* to droop, cease ▸ τινι for s.o. EUR. *Or.* 817 THUC. 7.75.4 AET. 2.20.15 | *of pers.* to faint, swoon EUR. *Hec.* 438 • *forms see* λείπω.

πρόλεξις -εως, ἡ [προλέγω] a saying beforehand HSCH. (*s.v.* προρρησιν).

προλεπτύνω [πρό, λεπτύνω] ❶ *act.* to make lose weight first ARISTOT. *G.A.* 726a 1 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to lose weight first PLAT. *Tim.* 66a (*pf. ptc.* προλελεπτυσμένων) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 513a 14 (*aor. ptc.* προλεπτυνθεῖσιν) || to subside, *of diseases* RUF. *fr.* 72.

προλεσχηνεύομαι [πρόλεσχος] to converse first: ὡς προλελεσχηνευμένων αὐτῷ ἀποστάσιος πέρι as people that had treated with him concerning defection HDT. 6.4.1.

πρόλεσχος -ον [πρό, λέσχη] precipitous: ἐν λόγῳ in discourse AESCHL. *Suppl.* 200.

προλευκαίνω [πρό, λευκαίνω] to whiten first ZOS.[1] 161B.

προλεύσσω [πρό, λεύσσω] to foresee SOPH. *Ph.* 1360.

πρόλημμα -ατος, τό [προλαμβάνω] thing conquered *or* obtained first, acquired advantage POL. 18.10.3 || preconception CH 12.3 (*pl.*).

προλημματίζω [πρόλημμα] to set before, premise; *pass.* to be premised AP.[7] *Synt.* 19.26 (*pf. mid.* προλελημμάτισμαι), *al.*

προλήνιον -ου, τό [πρό, ληνός] receptacle for must, vat VT *Is.* 5.2.

προληπτέον [προλαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to premise IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 100, *al.*

προληπτικός -ή -όν [προλαμβάνω] of anticipation, that anticipates *or* precedes PLUT. *Def. orac.* 427e (*movement*) AN. *Fig(1).* 158.1 (*figure*) *etc.* || that is in advance, that arrives ahead of time GAL. 7.359 (*fever*) • *adv.* προληπτικῶς ahead of time, in anticipation GAL. 7.361 *etc.* || *philos.* by way of πρόληψις PHILOD. *Oec.* 5.3 || *compar.* -ώτερον AP.[7] *Pron.* 47.10.

πρόληψις -εως, ἡ [προλαμβάνω] collection, acquisition: τοῦ μισθοῦ of payment HLD. 5.8.6 | prior demand, claim: τοῦ ὅρκου of the oath HLD. 4.18.6 || anticipation, foreseeing: κατὰ πρόληψιν καὶ ὑπονοίας λύσιν anticipating and dissolving the suspicion HERMOG. *Meth.* 426.6 || advance perception: σεισμῶν of earthquakes IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.26 | early *or* prior realization PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 140, *al.*; ▸ τινος of sthg. POL. 10.43.8; ▸ τινος of s.o. POL. 8.27.1 || *philos.* notion *or* concept acquired beforehand (*through experience*) EPIC. 1.33, *al. etc.* | innate notion *or* concept STOIC. 2.28.21 (AET. 4.11) CHRYSIP. 3.17.14 (PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1041e), *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.22.1, *al. etc.*; τίς οὐκ ἔχει κακοῦ πρόληψιν, ὅτι βλαβερόν ἐστιν ...; who does not have the innate notion of evil, of the fact that it is harmful ...? ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.44.

προλιβάνωτίζω [πρό, λιβανωτίζω] to perfume with incense beforehand *PPGM* 2.19.

προϋλίζω [πρό, ὑλίζω] *v.l. for* προδιυλίζω (*see*).

προλιμνάζω [προλιμνάς] to form a pond first, stagnate at the springs, *of rivers* PAUS. 8.22.3 (*pres. act.*).

προλιμνάς -άδος, ἡ [πρό, λίμνη] pond: τῶν ποταμῶν formed from rivers ARISTOT. *H.A.* 568a 20 (*pl.*).

προλιμοκτονέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, λιμοκτονέω] to die of hunger first ARISTOT. *H.A.* 568a 20.

προλιμπάνω *IGVI* 1752 (III-II[BCE]), *see* προλείπω.

προλίπαίνω [πρό, λιπαίνω] to anoint first [Diosc.] *Al.* 1 SOR. 2.4.2 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 8.6.27).

προλιχνεύομαι [πρό, λιχνεύω] to lick first SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1200a.

προλόβιον -ου, τό [πρόλοβος] first part of the lobe (*of the ear*) POLL. 2.85 HSCH.

πρόλοβος -ου, ὁ [πρό, λοβός] crop (*of a bird*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 508b 28 VT *Lev.* 1.16 *etc.*; π. ὀρνιθώδης crop like that of birds ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524b 10 (*of cephalopods*) || Adam's apple POLL. 2.207.

προλοβώδης -ες [πρόλοβος] like a crop, *of a bird* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 678b 31.

προλογέω, *contr.* [πρόλογος] to recite the prologue POLL. 2.123.

προλόγια -ων, τά [πρόλογος] sacrifice prior to harvest HSCH.

προλογίζω [πρόλογος] ❶ *act.* to recite the prologue SOPH. *O.C. argum.* || to be spokesman (of one side) at the tribunal *PLOND.* 1708.27 (VI[CE]) ❷ *mid.* to consider first GAL. 4.815 SIMP. *in Epict.* 26.

προλογισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προλογίζω] previous consideration HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 18.4.

πρόλογος -ου, ὁ [πρό, λόγος] prologue, *of a tragedy* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1119 (*pl.*), 1210 (*sg.*) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452b 19, *Rh.* 1414b 20; *of a comedy* LUC. *Pseudol.* 4; *of a discourse* LIB. *Or.* 1.55, *al.* || *arithm.* first term, greater than the second, in a numerical relationship NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.19 [IAMBL.[1]] 13 *etc.* || crop *of birds* DID. 14.38 HSCH. π3529.

πρόλοιπον, τό [προλείπω] arrears, residue (*of debts*) *PWO* 1032 (I[CE]) *etc.*

προλούω [πρό, λούω] ❶ *act.* to bathe first HP. *Mul.* 1.68 ❷ *mid.* to take a bath first CLEAR.[1] 57 ❸ *pass.* SOR. 1.65,6.

προλοχίζω [πρό, λοχίζω] ❶ *act.* to place (*first*) in ambush: πολλούς many men IOS. *B.I.* 1.2.2 (53); τὴν ἡμίσειαν half of the army IOS. *A.I.* 5.2.11 (160) || to seize (*first*) with an ambush, seize by setting an ambush: τὰς ὁδούς the streets THUC. 3.110.2; τὴν ὁδόν the road PLUT. *Sert.* 13.11; π. τὰ περὶ τὴν πόλιν ἐνέδρας to position people in ambush in places around the city THUC. 2.81.5 || to lay (first) an ambush *or* an ambuscade IOS. *B.I.* 1.4.4 (90), 4.9.8 (538) = π. ἐνέδρας HLD. 6.13.2 ❷ *pass.* ἐσπίπτοντες ἐς τὰς προλελοχισμένας ἐνέδρας falling into the previously laid ambush THUC. 3.112.6 || ἤκουσαν ... ὅτι προλοχίζοιντο αὐτοῖς αἱ νύκτες ὑπὸ τῶν βαρβάρων ἀεί they heard that the barbarians laid ambushes for them every night IOS. *B.I.* 1.13.4 (258).

προλοχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προλοχίζω] ambuscade CON. 37.5.

Πρόλοχος -ου, ὁ Prolochos, *male name* HES. *Sc.* 180.

προλῡμαίνομαι [πρό, λυμαίνομαι] to devastate first POL. 2.68.5.

προλῡπέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, λυπέω] to be afflicted first, grieve beforehand PLAT. *Rp.* 584b *Phaedr.* 258e *etc.*

προλῡπησις -εως, ἡ [προλυπέομαι] former, previous affliction PLAT. *Rp.* 584c.

προλυσσάω, *contr.* [πρό, λυσσάω] to be rabid (*Kerberos*) *PPGM* 4.2262.

προλύται -ων, οἱ [προλύω] *students in the fifth year of study of jurisprudence* IUST. *App.*

προλύω [πρό, λύω] to dissolve first DIG. 20.18 *etc.*

προλωβάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, λωβάομαι] to damage first PAUS. 10.35.3 (*aor. ptc. dat.* προλωβησαμένῳ).

προμάδδας prekneaded flatbreads HSCH.

προμᾶθ- *Dor.*, *see* προμηθ-.

Προμαθίδας -α, ὁ Promathidas, *male name* ATH. 7.296b, *al. etc.*

Προμαθίων -ωνος, ὁ Promathion, *historian* PLUT. *Rom.* 2.8.

πρόμαια -ας, ἡ [πρό, μαῖα] great-grandmother *IJHS* 73.34 (I[BCE]).

προμακαρίζομαι [πρό, μακαρίζομαι] to be called blessed ahead of time EUS.[1] *fr. Lu.* 24.536C.

πρόμακρος -ον [πρό, μακρός] very long HP. *Epid.* 6.7.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.3, *al.*

Προμάλαγγες -ων, οἱ Promalanges, *secret investigators or counselors of the prince of Cyprus* CLEAR.[1] 19.

προμαλακτήριον -ου, τό [προμαλάσσω] chamber for massage prior to bathing GAL. 12.239.

προμᾰλακύνω AL. *Pr.* 1.119, *see* προμαλάσσω.

προμᾰλαξις -εως, ἡ [προμαλάσσω] softening beforehand ZOS.[1] 161B.

προμᾰλάσσω, *Att.* προμαλάττω [πρό, μαλάσσω] ❶ *act.* to soften first, make soft and relaxed (*usu. using friction or massage*) GAL. 6.30 (*aor. opt.* προμαλάξειε) *al.*; π. σκληρῶν σωμάτων προσβολάς to cushion the blows of hard bodies GAL. *U.P.* 3.8 (1.152.4) || *fig.* to tame ▸ τινα s.o. PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 223 ❷ *pass.* to be made soft *or* relaxed beforehand ARISTOT. *Pr.* 869b 30 AL. *Pr.* 1.119 (*body, athletes*) *etc.* || *fig.* τοῦτο πεῖραν ἐπὶ τὸν δῆμον εἶναι προμαλαττόμενον this was a test of a people that had already been softened PLUT. *Caes.* 6.3.

πρόμαλος -ου, ἡ [πρό, μῆλον] *bot.* osier *or* willow *or an unknown plant* EUP. 13.5 HP. *NatMul.* 75 ATH. 15.673c.

προμαλχατεύω [πρό, μαλχατεύω] **to revolt** HSCH.

προμάμμη -ης, ἡ [πρό, μάμμη] **great-grandmother** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 135, *al.*

προμανθάνω [πρ_ο. μανθάνω] *impf.* προεμάνθανον [IO.] *NatBapt.* 4.28, 37 || *aor*[1]. προὔμαθον *and* προέμαθον || *pf.* προμεμάθηκα || *ppf. 3. pl.* προμεμαθήκεσαν THEODORET.[1] *QuGen.* 1; **to learn** *or* **get to know first** PIND. *O.* 8.60; ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *fr.* 912.10 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 966 THUC. 1.138.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 643c *etc.*; ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ph.* 538.

Προμανθεύς -έως, ὁ **Promantheus,** *epith. of Zeus at Thurii* LYC. 537.

προμαντεία -ας, ἡ [προμαντεύω] **right to consult the oracle first** HDT. 1.54.2 (*Ion.* -μαντηΐη) DEMOSTH. 9.32, 19.327.

προμάντευμα -ατος, τό [προμαντεύω] **prediction** AEL. *fr.* 329.

προμαντεύω [πρόμαντις] ❶ *act.* = *mid.* PLUT. *CMa.* 23.2 (*pres. ptc.*) ❷ *mid.* **to divine, foresee, predict** ▸ *abs.* HDT. 3.125.4; τι sthg. EUR. *fr.* 483.1 ARISTOT. *fr.* 10 *etc.*; *with* ὡς ... LUC. *DDeor.* 18.1; *with acc. and inf.* LUC. *DMort.* 21.2 || **to consult the oracle first** *I*SCHWYZ. 323 *D* 40 (IV[BCE]).

προμαντηΐη, ἡ *Ion., see* προμαντεία.

προμάντιον -ου, τό [πρόμαντις] **prediction** OR. *Sib.* 3.227.

πρόμαντις -εως, ὁ, ἡ [πρό, μάντις] **priest** *or* **priestess of the oracle, prophet** *or* **prophetess,** seer HDT. 1.182.2 (*fem.*), 8.135.2 (*masc.*) *of Pythia* HDT. 6.66.2, *al.* THUC. 5.16.2; ἐν Δελφοῖς ἡ π. the prophetess at Delphi LUC. *Herm.* 60 | ὦ παῖ πρόμαντι Λατοῦς o prophet son of Leto EUR. *Ion* 681 || *adj.* **prophetic, presaging** SOPH. *El.* 475 (*Justice*) EUR. *Andr.* 1072 (*soul*); τούτων of these things AESCHL. *Ch.* 758; ἀλγέων of griefs EUR. *Hel.* 338 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος | *pl.* προμάντιες HDT. 2.55.1.

προμᾰραίνω [πρό, μαραίνω] ❶ *act.* **to weaken, enfeeble** VETT. 341.5 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to be weakened, lose force** *or* **vigor first** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 932b 33 *etc.*

προμαρτῠρία -ας, ἡ [προμάρτυς] **testimony given beforehand** RH. 6.124.14.

προμαρτῠρομαι [προμάρτυς] **to announce beforehand, predict** NT *1Pet.* 1.11.

προμᾰσάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, μασάομαι] **to chew first** GAL. 6.48, *al.*

προμάσσω [πρό, μάσσω] **to knead first:** *pass.* HSCH. (*s.v.* προμάδδας) (*pf. ptc.* προμεμαγμένας).

πρόμαστος -ον [πρό, μαστός] **with prominent bosom** PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.7).

προμάτωρ *see* προμήτωρ.

Προμαχεῖα -ων, τά *festival at Sparta* SOSIB. 4.

προμαχέω, *contr.* [πρόμαχος] **to fight in front, in the first rank** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.60 || **to fight for** ▸ *with gen.*: Ἑλλήνων for the Greeks SIM. 88.1 (*ALG* 5).

προμάχεών -ῶνος, ὁ [πρόμαχος] **bulwark, rampart** HDT. 1.164.1; *pl.* HDT. 1.98.4, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.8.13.

προμαχητικός -ή -όν [προμαχέω] **that fights in the front line** STOB. 4.1.94 *Dor.* προμᾱχᾱτ-.

προμαχίζω [πρόμαχος] **to fight in front:** Τρωσί in front of the ranks of Trojans IL. 3.16 || **to fight for** *or* **in favor of** ▸ *with gen.* NONN. *D.* 27.265 || **to fight against** ▸ *with dat.*: Ἀχιλλῆϊ π. to fight against Achilles, duel with Achilles IL. 20.376.

προμᾰχιόνιον -ου, τό SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 910, *see* προμαχεών.

προμᾰχίων -ονος, ὁ SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 910, *see* προμαχεών.

προμάχομαι [πρό, μάχομαι] **to fight in front, fight in the front line** IL. 17.358 THUC. 6.69.2 DIOD. 18.44.5 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Ant.* 39.9; ἁπάντων in front of everyone IL. 11.217 || **to fight for, in defense** ▸ τινος of s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 957.

Προμᾰχόρμα, ἡ **that defends, that fights in defense,** *epith. of Athena at* Βούπορθμος PAUS. 2.34.8.

Πρόμαχος -ου, ὁ **Promachos,** *male name* IL. 14.476 DEMOSTH. 40.28.

πρόμᾰχος -ον [πρό, μάχη] Ⓐ **combatant in front, in the front line** IL. 4.354, *al.* PIND. *I.* 7.35 HLD. 9.17.1; ἐν προμάχοισι among the first combatants, in the front line IL. 3.31, *al.* = πρώτοισιν ἐνὶ προμάχοισι OD. 18.379; πολὺ προμάχων ἐξάλμενος ἔστη with a leap, he stood far in front of the first fighters IL. 17.342 | *of a spear* SOPH. *Tr.* 856 || **fighter for, defender:** πόλεως of the city AESCHL. *Sept.* 419; ἐμῶν δόμων of my home AESCHL. *Sept.* 482 | *epith. of Athena* ALCIPHR. 3.15.4, *of Herakles* PAUS. 9.11.4; *of Hermes* PAUS. 9.22.2 || = προμαχεών PROC.[1] *Aed.* 5.4.3 Ⓑ **flatbread for the completion of a newborn's seventh day** HSCH.

προμαχών -ῶνος, ὁ VT *Ezek.* 4.2, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 5.4.2 (155), *later for* προμαχεών.

Προμέδων -οντος, ὁ **Promedon,** *male name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 254b PAUS. 10.30.7.

προμεθήμι [πρό, μεθήμι] **to send first** APP. 15.8, *al.* (*aor. ind.* προμεθῆκεν) • *aor. ptc. pass.* προμεθέντας *dub. b. in* AP. 2.329 (ἀποπρὸ μεθέντας *edd.*).

προμεθύσκομαι [πρό, μεθύσκω] **to get drunk first** PLUT. *QConv.* 734a (*aor. ptc. pass.* προμεθυσθείς).

προμείγνῡμι *see* προμίγνυμι.

προμελαίνομαι [πρό, μελαίνω] **to get black first** NIC. *Th.* 797 (*pres. m*).

προμελετάω, *contr.* [πρό, μελετάω] ❶ *act.* **to train beforehand** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1177 [XEN.] 1.20 *etc.*; ▸ τι in sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 117 PLAT. *Soph.* 218d | **to become accustomed to** ▸ *with inf.* DIOC.[1] 27 ❷ *mid. medic.* **to be threatening,** *of disease* RUF. *fr.* 61 ❷ *pass.* τὸ μὴ προμεληθέν that which is not habitual SOR. 1.26.3.

προμελέτησις -εως, ἡ [προμελετάω] **preliminary training** BAS. *Is.* 142, *al.*

Προμένεια -ας, ἡ **Promeneia,** *most ancient of the priestesses at Dodona* HDT. 2.55.3.

προμένειος σίδη, ἡ *bot. a type of pomegranate* NIC. *Al.* 490.

Προμένης -ους, ὁ **Promenes,** *male name* PERSES (AP 6.112.4), SCH. NIC. *Al.* 490.

προμερίζω [πρό, μερίζω] **to take part, give first** NECHP. (VETT. 278.30).

προμεριμνάω, *contr.* [πρό, μεριμνάω] **to give thought to beforehand, be preoccupied in advance** NT *Mark* 13.11 HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.52.1, *al.*

προμεσόζευξις -εως, ἡ [πρό, μεσόζευξις] *rhet. figure with words repeated at the beginning and in the mid.* SAC. p. 456K.

προμεσουράνημα -ατος, τό [πρό, μεσουράνημα] *astr.* **ninth astrological position,** *said of the sun* P. 24 (63.7).

προμεταβάλλω [πρό, μεταβάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to change, mutate first** GAL. 6.8 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to be changed** *or* **altered first,** *of seed* SEXT. *S.* 5.59; *of a drug* GAL. 11.604 (*pf.* -βέβληται).

προμεταγιγνώσκω [πρό, μεταγιγνώσκω] **to change opinion first** PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.112A.

προμεταλλάγή -ῆς, ἡ [πρό, μεταλλαγή] **death in earlier time** VETT. 97.9.

προμετρέω, *contr.* [πρό, μετρέω] ❶ *act.* **to measure first** POLL. 4.166 ❷ *pass.*: Ὁμήρῳ μὲν ἀρκέσει προμετρηθὲν τὸ τῆς τιμῆς διὰ τὴν ἀρχαιότητα it will suffice for Homer to be assigned the position of honor because of his antiquity ARD. (STOB. 2.7 p. 49.5).

προμέτρης -ου, ὁ [πρό, μετρέω] **official measurer** LYD. *Mag.* 1.46 *etc.*

προμετρητής -οῦ, ὁ [πρό, μετρέω] GLOSS. || *attendant of* μετρονόμοι HYP. *fr.* 191 DINAR. *fr.* 16.4 *etc.*, *see* προμέτρης.

προμετρητός -όν [πρό, μετρέω] **measured first** POLL. 4.166.

πρόμετρος -ον [πρό, μέτρον] **of high stature** VT (Sym.) 2*Sam.* 21.20 || *subst.* τὸ πρόμετρον **preconceived measure, preexistent model** ▸ τινος of sthg. SYR. *in Metaph.* 134.26.

προμετωπίδιος -ον [πρό, μέτωπον] **placed on** *or* **in front of the forehead** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 51 (*hair*) AEL. *N.A.* 14.26 (*stinger*) | **placed on the front** (of a building) IOS. *A.I.* 15.11.5 (416) (*wall*) || *subst.* τὸ προμετωπίδιον **skin of the forehead:** προμετωπίδια ἵππων εἶχον ἐπὶ τῆσι κεφαλῆσι σὺν τοῖσι ὠσὶ ἐκδεδαρμένα they wore on their heads skins flensed from the foreheads of horses, ears and all HDT. 7.70.2 | **frontlet** (*of a horse*) XEN. *An.* 1.8.7, *Cyr.* 6.4.1 ACH. 1.14.2; *opp. to* παραπλευρίδια ARR. *Tact.* 4.1, *al.* | head (*of an ox*) THPHR. *Ch.* 21.7.

προμετωπίς -ίδος, ἡ [πρό, μέτωπον] **frontal ornament** (of donkeys) CALLIX. 2.

προμέτωπος -ον [πρό, μέτωπον] **with prominent forehead** EROT. *s.v.* φοξοί.

Προμεύς -έως, ὁ **Promeus,** *male name* AP. 1.1044.

προμήθεια -ας, ἡ [προμηθής] **foreseeing, prior reflection, prudence, caution** PIND. *N.* 11.46, *I.* 1.40 THUC. 4.62.4 (*v.l.* -μηθία) *etc.*; πολλὴν προμήθειαν ποιεῖσθαι to be very prudent, to be very cautious PLAT. *Min.* 318e; *with* πρόνοια PHIL.[2] *Deus* 29; *with* βουλή PHIL.[2] *Post.* 11 || **attention, care, regard** ▸ τινος for s.o. or sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 501b = ὑπέρ τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 441e; θεῶν προμήθειαν ἔχειν to have reverence for the gods XENOPH. 1.24 • *Dor.* προμαθ- | *see also* προμηθία.

Προμήθειος -α -ον [Προμηθεύς] **of Prometheus** NIC. *Al.* 273 || *subst.* τὰ Προμήθεια **festival of Prometheus** LYS. 21.3 [XEN.] 3.4 = τὰ Προμήθια *I*IG 1[2].84.37 *etc.* || *bot., herb used by Medea* PLUT. *Fluv.* 5.4.

προμηθεύομαι [προμηθής] **to take care beforehand, provide beforehand** ▸ *with acc.* AL. *Pr. pref.* (*fl.* -μυθ-).

προμηθεύς -έως [προμηθεύομαι] **foreseeing, provident, prudent** AESCHL. *Pr.* 86.

Προμηθεύς -έως, ὁ **Prometheus,** *divinity, son of Iapetos* HES. *Th.* 510, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 85, *al. etc.*; *pl.* Προμηθεῖς LUC. *Prom. verb.* 2 || *Pythagorean name of one* [Iambl.[1]] 5; *of nine* [Iambl.[1]] 57 • *Ion. gen.* -έος HDT. 4.45.3; *epic* -ῆος AP. 3.853; *epic dat.* -εῖ QS 5.338.

προμηθευτικός -ή -όν **that has foresight** EUSTATH. 797.39, *al.*

προμηθέω, *contr.* [προμηθής] ❶ *act.* = *mid.* GAL. 15.277 ❷ *mid.* **to take thought, be preoccupied, be attentive** HP. *Vict.* 3.73; ▸ τινος to s.o. for the good of s.o. HDT. 3.78.5 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.171 = ὑπέρ τινος PLAT. *Prot.* 316c; ▸ περί τι to sthg. PLAT. *Lach.* 198e = τι PLAT. *Crit.* 45a PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.28 = τινος PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.11; τινί τὰ βέλτιστα π. to look to the wellbeing of s.o. GEOP. *proem.* 11 ▸ *with inf.* PHIL.[2] *Det.* 56 ALCIPHR. 1.10.1, 2.32.2; ▸ *with* μή *and subj.* HDT. 3.78.4 || **to have regard, respect** ▸ τινα for s.o. HDT. 2.172.5, 9.108.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be cared for:** *abs. pres. ptc.* προμηθεόμενον being cared for, receiving attention HP. *Art.* 47, *al.*

προμηθής -ές [προμανθάνω] Ⓐ **prescient, foreseeing, prudent** PIND. *O.* 7.44 THUC. 3.82.4 *etc.*; εἰς τὸν ἔπειτα βίον προμηθέστερον more prudent in the future PLAT. *Lach.* 188b | *subst.* τὸ προμη-

θές **foresight, prudence, caution** THUC. 4.92.2 PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 166, *al.* || τοῦ θανεῖν προμηθής worried about death SOPH. *El.* 1077 B *pass.* **that requires caution** HP. *Acut.* 13 || *compar.* -θέστερος | *superl.* -θέστατος HDN.[1] 3.2.3 • *Dor.* προμαθ- • *adv.* προμηθῶς **prudently, cautiously, cleverly** IOS. *B.I.* 1.27.2 (539) *etc.* || *compar.* -θέστερον HP. *Art.* 69 IOS. *B.I.* 1.19.2 (367) | *superl.* -θέστατα ABEL. *N.A.* 9.42.

προμηθητέον [προμηθέομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be prudent** SCH. THUC. 4.92.

προμηθία -ας, ἡ AESCHL. *Suppl.* 178 SOPH. *El.* 990, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 1137, *al. etc.*, *see* προμήθεια; λαβὼν προμηθίαν ἔκτεινε **he killed with premeditation** EUR. *Hec.* 795 | ἐν πολλῇ προμηθίῃ ἔχειν τινά to hold s.o. **in great consideration** HDT. 1.88.1 • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. 1.88.1, *al.*

προμηθικῶς [προμηθής] *adv.* **cleverly** *or* **in a manner worthy of Prometheus** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1511.

προμηθίς -ίδος, ἡ = *fem. of* προμηθεύς: *conject.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 700 (*Dor.* -μαθίς).

Προμηθίς -ίδος, ἡ **Promethis,** *female name* PHAL. (AP 13.27.5).

Πρόμηθος -ου, ὁ **Promethos,** *son of Kodros* (*myth.*) PAUS. 7.3.3.

προμηθῶς *adv.*, *see* προμηθής.

προμήκης -ες [πρό, μῆκος] **elongated, prolonged, of elongated forms** SOPH. *Ichn.* 294 (*animals*) HP. *V.C.* 11 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 25 (*wasps*), *G.A.* 718a. 20 (*snakes*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.6 (*fruit*) *al. etc.*; προμήκης τῇ κεφαλῇ with elongated head PLUT. *Per.* 3.3 || *geom.* **with unequal sides** PLAT. *Tim.* 54a | *extens. of numbers* **product of unequal factors** PLAT. *Theaet.* 148a DIOG. 3.24 || *compar.* -κέστερος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 25 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.5.

προμηκικῶς [προμήκης] *adv.* **with unequal factors** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 89.

προμηλόω, *contr.* [πρό, μηλόω] **to probe first** HP. *Fist.* 5.

προμνηταῖος -ον [πρό, μνηταῖος] **venerable** GLOSS.

προμήνῡσις -εως, ἡ [προμηνύω] **prior indication** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 10.3 *etc.*

προμηνυτής -έως [προμηνύω] **that informs beforehand** VETT. 164.10.

προμηνυτικός -ή -όν [προμηνύω] **announcer beforehand** [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 83 • *adv.* προμηνυτικῶς **by way of prediction** [IO.] *HPasc.* 8.262E.

προμηνύω [πρό, μηνύω] **to indicate first, warn, announce, predict** VT *Wis.* 18.19 IOS. *B.I.* 5.6.3 (272); ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Lys.* 29.10, *al. etc.*; τινι to s.o. ACH. 6.5.2 || **to denounce** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 84 LUC. *Merc.* 3.

προμηνυτήρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* *prometator] **inspector,** *sent to be head of a unit or department* IUST. *Nov.* 1.30.6.

1. προμήτωρ -ορος, ἡ [πρό, μήτηρ] **progenitoress** LUC. *Am.* 19 (*nature*) • *Dor.* -ματωρ AESCHL. *Sept.* 140 (*Cypris*) EUR. *Ph.* 676, 828 (*Io*).

2. προμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [πρό, μήτηρ] **maternal grandfather** HSCH.

προμηχανάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, μηχανάομαι] **to prepare beforehand, predispose** ▸ τι sthg. DION. 1.46.3, 7.13.3 LUC. *Alex.* 38.

προμιαίνω [πρό, μιαίνω] **to contaminate first** IOS. *B.I.* 4.6.3 (388) (*aor. subj.* -μιάνωσι).

προμίγνῡμι [πρό, μίγνυμι] **to unite first:** *pass.* παλλακίδι προμιγῆναι to be united with a concubine IL. 9.452.

προμιμνήσκω [πρό, μιμνήσκω] **to remember first** GLOSS.

προμισθόω, *contr.* [πρό, μισθόω] **to rent first:** *pass. in* τὸ προμεμισθωμένον οἴκημα the house previously rented PLUT. *Marc.* 5.2.

προμισθωτής -οῦ, ὁ [προμισθόω] **that takes as hire** *I*AE 1910.371.

προμνάμων -ονος, ὁ [πρό, μνάμων] **president of** μνάμονες (*see*) *I*G 5.1.29.5 (II[BCE]).

προμνάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, μνάομαι] **to induce to marriage:** τῷ Ἀετίωνι τὴν τοῦ Προξενίδου θυγατέρα the daughter of Proxenidos with Aetion LUC. *Herod.* 6; *abs.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 150a; *subst. ptc.* ἡ προμνησαμένη = προμνήστρια XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.36 || *fig.* προμνᾶταί τί μοι γνώμα ▸ *and inf.* **my mind leads me to think that** SOPH. *O.C.* 1075; π. ἄλλους ἐς ᾠδάς ... αὐτὰ θεῖναι to induce others to celebrate in poetry ... such exploits PLAT. *Menex.* 239c | **to seek to obtain, procure** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Aud.* 38b; ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.3.18 PLUT. *Luc.* 6.4.

πρόμνημα -ατος, τό [πρό, μνῆμα] **funereal monument** *I*BCH 7.503.

προμνημονεύω [πρό, μνημονεύω] *aor. ptc. pass.* προμνημονευθείς; **to mention first:** *pass.* DID.[1] *Zach.* 2.75 OR. *Sib. prooem.* 81 *P*CAIR.MASP. 32.66 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

προμνηστεύομαι = προμνάομαι: τινά τινι π. to induce s.o. to love s.o., play the pander with s.o. for s.o. ALCIPHR. 4.10.2 | *pass.* προμνηστευθεῖσαν first requested as wife APP. 1.1.2.

προμνηστεύτρια -ας, ἡ IO. *Vid.* 1.349D, *see* προμνήστρια.

προμνηστική, ἡ [προμνάομαι] (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of inducing to marry, of arranging marriages** PLAT. *Theaet.* 150a.

προμνηστῖνοι -αι *pl.* **the one after the other** OD. 11.233 (*fem.*), 21.230 (*masc.*).

προμνήστρια -ας, ἡ [προμνήστωρ] **matchmaker** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 41 PLAT. *Theaet.* 149d *etc.*; κακῶν π. lady broker of infamous unions EUR. *Hip.* 589 || *later extens.* **mediatrix** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 30.20, *al. etc.*

προμνηστρίς -ίδος, ἡ XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.36 (*codd.*), *see* προμνήστρια.

προμνήστωρ -ορος, ὁ [προμνάομαι] **matchmaker** GREG.[1] *Bapt.* 231, *al.* (*also fig.*).

πρόμοιρις *I*PE 1.[2]519.15 (II-III[CE]) (*pl.* προμοίριες), *see* πρόμοιρος.

πρόμοιρος -ον [πρό, μοῖρα] **premature,** *of death* ABEL. *fr.* 49 MAN.[1] 1.276 || **destinated for a premature death** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.159.3) | **prematurely dead** (*on epitaphs*) *I*GVI 1522.6 (II[CE]) *etc.* • *adv.* προμοίρως **with premature death** *I*BM 794.10.

προμοιχεύω [πρό, μοιχεύω] **to induce** *or* **drive to adultery:** Ποππαίαν προμοιχεύσας τῷ Νέρωνι having driven Poppea to adultery with Nero PLUT. *Galb.* 19.6.

προμολεῖν *aor. inf.*, *see* προβλώσκω.

προμολή -ῆς, ἡ [προβλώσκω] **entry, vestibule** AP. LI174; *usu. pl.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.142 AP. 1.260, *al.* || *pl.* **suburbs,** *of a city* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.246.1) | **foothills, foot,** *of a mountain* CALLIM. *H.* 3.99 DAMAG. (AP 7.9.1) | **outlet, mouth,** *of a river* OPP.[1] 2.134.

πρόμολος -ου, ὁ **barrier, bank** HSCH. (*s.v.* πρόβολος).

πρόμορος -ον *I*GVI 1931.4 (II[CE]), *see* πρόμοιρος.

προμορφόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, μορφόω] **to be preformed** *or* **prefigured** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.330E *etc.*

πρόμος -ου, ὁ [πρό?; *cf. Goth.* fruma?, or *see* πρόμαχος?] *poet.* **combatant in the front line, champion** (*see* πρόμαχος) IL. 15.293, *al.* OD. 11.493 = π. ἀνήρ IL. 5.533; ▸ π. τινί combatant (in the front line) against s.o. IL. 7.75, 116, *al.* || **that is first, leader, prince:** θεῶν πρόμον first among the gods SOPH. *O.T.* 660 (*Sun*); *usu. in pl.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 200, 410; Ἀχαιῶν leaders of the Achaeans AESCHL. *Eum.* 399; γᾶς masters of the earth SOPH. *O.C.* 883; Ἀθηναίων leaders of the Athenians EUR. *Tr.* 31.

προμόσχευσις -εως, ἡ [προμοσχεύω] **offshoot** GLOSS.

προμοσχεύω [πρό, μοσχεύω] **to propagate first, reproduce by propagating** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.5.3, *al.*, *C.P.* 3.5.3.

προμοχθέω, *contr.* [πρό, μοχθέω] **to endure fatigue first** (*pf. ptc. act.* προμεμοχθήκασι) EUR. *Suppl.* 1234.

πρόμοχθοι -ων, οἱ *archit.* **protruding beams** *I*SYLL.[3] 977a 8 (II[BCE]) HSCH.

προμυέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, μυέω] **to initiate, consecrate first:** *aor. ptc.* προμυησαμένη HSCH. (*conject.*).

προμύησις -εως, ἡ [προμυέομαι] **initiation:** π. ἐστὶ τοῦ θανάτου ὁ ὕπνος **sleep is the initiation of death** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 107e.

προμυθεύομαι *f.l.*, *see* προμηθεύομαι.

προμυθία -ης, ἡ [πρό, μῦθος] *Ion.* **right to speak first, to consult first (the oracle)** HP. *epist.* 27.

προμυθίκτρια -ας, ἡ *Dor.* POLL. 3.31, *see* προμνήστρια.

προμύθιον -ου, τό [*see* προμυθία] **moral premise,** *in a fable* APHTH. 2.1.

προμυκτήριον -ου, τό [πρό, μυκτήριον] **promon.** GLOSS.

προμῦλαία, ἡ [πρό, μυλαίων] **goddess of millers** POLL. 7.180.

προμυλλαίνω [πρό, μυλλαίνω] **to elongate the lips** HP. *V.M.* 22.

προμύρῐζω [πρό, μυρίζω] **to pour out first** (*a perfume*): *pass. in aor. subj. 3. pl.* προμυρισθῶσι THPHR. *Od.* 45.

προμύσσω [πρό, μύσσω] **to snuff first:** τὸν λύχνον **the lamp** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 249 (*aor. imper. act.* πρόμυξον); τοὺς λύχνους **the lamps** PLUT. *Praec.* 798b || *fig.* **to extort money from** ▸ τινα s.o. HP. *Praec.* 4.

προμυστᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [πρό, μυσταγωγέω] **to instruct first** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.318A, *al.*

προμύστης -ου, ὁ [πρό, μύστης] **initiator, consecrater** EPIGR. 3.115c • *fem.* πρόμυστις *in inscr.*

προμυχθίζω [πρό, μυχθίζω] **to blow** *or* **sigh first** HSCH.

πρόμωλον -ου, τό [πρό, ?] promon. GLOSS.

Προναία *see* πρόναος.

προνάιος *and* -αῖος *see* πρόναος.

πρόναον, τό *see* πρόναος.

πρόνᾱος -α -ον [πρό, ναός] **placed in front of the temple, in front of the temple** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 494 (*altars*); *of gods whose statues were in front of the temple* PAUS. 9.10.2; Παλλὰς Προναία Pallas Pronaea (*i.e.* placed in front of the temple of Apollo at Delphi) AESCHL. *Eum.* 21 CALLIM. *fr.* 592 = Ἀθηνᾶ Π. AESCHN. 3.110 = ἡ Προνηΐη Ἀθηναίη HDT. 8.37.2 = Προνηΐη HDT. 1.92.1 || *subst.* ὁ πρόναος **pronaos, vestibule of a temple** HDT. 1.51.2 LUC. *Syr.* 30 *etc.* = τὸ πρόναον STRAB. 17.1.28 PHIL.[1] 4.224.7, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 8.3.2 (65) || *adv. neut. pl.* προνήια **at the entry to a temple** LEON. (AP 6.281.5) • *Ion.* προνήιος -η -ον HDT. 1.51.2, *al. etc. and* πρόνηος LUC. *Syr.* 30 | *Att.* πρόνεως HSCH. *pl.* πρόνεοι *in inscr.* (*for* πρόνεῳ) | *also* προνάιος IOS. *A.I.* 8.3.2 (65) *and in inscr. and prob.* προναῖος *or* πρόναος *in fem.* προναία *or* -νᾱία AESCHL. *Eum.* 21 *acc.* προναίην *and* -νᾱίην CALLIM. *fr.* 592 (*prob.*) *etc.*

πρόνᾱος *see* πρόνᾱος.

προναύω [πρόναος] *metaph.* **to raise** *I*SIS 22 (*a eulogy*).

Προνάπης -ους, ὁ **Pronapes,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 74 IS. 7.18, *al.*

προναρκάω, *contr.* [πρό, ναρκάω] to stiffen first EUS.[1] *H.E.* 8.3.1, *al.*

προναύκληρος -ου, ὁ [πρό, ναύκληρος] ship's commander *I*G 12.8.585.

προναυμαχέω, *contr.* [πρό, ναυμαχέω] to fight by sea in defense: Μιλήτου of Miletus HDT. 6.7, *cf.* 8.60 β.

προνέμω [πρό, νέμω] ❶ *act.* to assign, offer first ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PIND. *I.* 8.16 | τὸν καθαρὰς χεῖρας προνέμοντ (α) one who presents himself with clean hands AESCHL. *Eum.* 313 ❷ *mid.* to proceed, advance SOPH. *El.* 1384 (*Ares*).

προνέομαι [πρό, νέομαι] to proceed forward OPP. 3.238 (*pres. inf.* προνέεσθαι).

προνεύω [πρό, νεύω] to bend forward PLAT. *Euthyd.* 274b (*pf. ptc. act.* προνενευκώς); *of horsemen* XEN. *Hip.* 8.7; *of rowers* XEN. *Oec.* 8.8 POL. 1.21.2; *of a horn* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611b 5.

1. προνέω [πρό, νέω 1] to swim (*in the open sea*), *of a dolphin* AEL. *N.A.* 2.6 (*pres. ptc.* προνέων).

2. προνέω [πρό, νέω 3] to pile up first: *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* ἐς πυρὰς προνενησμένας on pyres raised *or* prepared beforehand APP. 16.80.

πρόνεως *Att., see* πρόναος.

προνήιος *Ion., see* πρόναος.

πρόνηος *Ion., see* πρόναος.

προνήσιον -ου, τό veranda *P*SB 5231.3 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

προνηστεύω [πρό, νηστεύω] to fast beforehand HDT. 2.40.4 HP. *NatMul.* 95.

προνήχομαι [πρό, νήχω] *pres. and impf. 3. sg.* προενήχετο PLUT. *Sollert.* 984a; to swim in front AEL. *N.A.* 10.8 PLUT. *Sollert.* 980f, *al.*

προνίζω [πρό, νίζω] to wash first: *mid. in aor. ptc.* προνιψάμενος AET.[1] 16.17.

προνῑκάω, *contr.* [πρό, νικάω] to conquer first *in pf. inf.* προνενικηκέναι THUC. 2.89.5 IS. 11.18 || *pass.* THUC. 2.89.2 (*pf. inf.* προνενικῆσθαι).

προνιτρόω, *contr.* [πρό, νιτρόω] to clean first with nitre *CCA* 8.3.148 *etc.*

Προνναῖοι -ων, οἱ Pronnaioi, *city in Kephalonia* THUC. 2.30.2 • *also* Πρόννοι POL. 5.3.4 (*oth.* Πρῶννοι).

προνοέω, *contr.* [πρόνοος] *impf.* προυνόουν *and* προενόουν, *mid. pass.* προὐνοούμην *and* προενοούμην || *fut.* προνοήσω, *mid.* προνοήσομαι || *aor.* προὐνόησα *and* προενόησα, *mid.* προὐνοησάμην *and* προενοησάμην || *pf.* προνενόηκα, *mid. pass.* προνενόημαι || *aor. pass.* προὐνοήθην *and* προενοήθην || *fut. pass.* προνοηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to understand first, notice *or* become aware in advance, have a foreboding, foresee, have a perception beforehand ▸ τι of sthg. IL. 18.526 PIND. *P.* 10.63 THUC. 3.38.6 *etc.*; *with* ὅτι XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.13 || to think *or* meditate first, reflect in advance, be provident, deliberate first EUR. *Her.* 289; *opp. to* μετανοεῖν [EPICHAR.] 263; *with* προβουλεύομαι XEN. *Mem.* 2.10.3; περαιτέρω π. τινός to watch s.o. from farther off THUC. 3.43.4; τἰ π. ἄμεινον to think about better things OD. 5.364; τὸ παραγγελλόμενον προνοεῖτε meditate on what has been said to you XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.6; ἄλλο δ' οὐδὲν προνοῶν not looking to anything else XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.21 π. ὅτι to think first that THUC. 3.58.3 Ⓑ to give thought *or* care first, make provisions, provide ▸ τινος for s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.1, *al.*; ▸ τινος for sthg. PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 121; ▸ *with* ὅπως *and subj.* so that, that XEN. *Hippar.* 4.1 *or opt.* LUC. *Anach.* 20 = ὡς *and fut. ind.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.67; π. ὡς μή *and subj.* to take care that not XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.24 = π. μή *and inf.* XEN. *Oec.* 9.11 = π. μή *and inf.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.91 | *of God*, to be provident, provide PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 114, *al.*; ▸ *with gen.* ARD. *fr.* 29 PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 216, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.12.1, *al.* ❷ *mid.* (*with aor. pass.*) Ⓐ to think first *or* beforehand, foresee ▸ τι sthg. IS. 2.46 DEMOSTH. 44.64 MEN. *Peric.* 137 *etc.*; *with* προϊδεῖν PLAT. *Crat.* 395c; *with* ὅτι that POL. 38.16.1 || to meditate first, premeditate, intend ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 4.61.5 = περί τινος LYS. 3.37; προνοηθείς with premeditation LYS. 3.29; τὸ ἀποκτεῖναι τὸν ἄνδρα προὐνοησάμην μόνος I premeditated killing the man singlehandedly ANTIPHO 5.43 Ⓑ to use foresight, deliberate *or* decide first ▸ ὑπέρ τινος in favor of s.o. LYS. 26.15 DEMOSTH. 14.4; τὰ συμφέροντα ὑπὲρ τῶν μελλόντων what is beneficial for the future XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.12; σοφῶς π. to deliberate astutely, think cleverly ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 421 || to give thought first, provide beforehand ▸ τινος for sthg. THUC. 6.9.2 AND. 4.12 XEN. *An.* 7.7.33 EPIC. 1.120a *etc.*; ▸ *with* ὅπως *and subj.* so that LYS. 3.41 GEOP. 9.33.1 | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* that not ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 975 Ⓒ *pass.* to be conceived first, be foreseen PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.6.24, *al.* PLOT. 6.7.1 | to be cured first, *of a sick person* GAL. 2.632.

Προνόη -ης, ἡ Pronoe, *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 261 QS 6.469 *etc.*

προνόημα -ατος, τό [προνοέω] foreseeing SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 1102.

προνοησία -ας, ἡ [προνοητής] administration (*position*) *P*OXY. 136.9 (VI^{CE}) | providence EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.52.8.

προνοητέον [προνοέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to pay attention, give thought, care, take care ▸ τινος of sthg. PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 41, *al.* GAL. 6.452; ▸ τινος of s.o. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.111 ORIB. 10.7.29, *Inc.* 25.1; ▸ ἵνα *and subj.* so that, that GEOP. 7.6.3 = ὅπως *and subj.* IUL. 3.88a; ▸ ὅπως μή so that not, that not XEN. *Oec.* 7.36 = μή GEOP. 14.22.4; ▸ *with inf.* HDT.[1] (Aeth.[1] 4.47) GEOP. 18.2.7.

προνοητεύω [προνοητής] to be curator *or* administrator *I*ClG 2629.

προνοητής -οῦ [προνοέω] that sees, foresees and provides DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.5 (168b) (*of Christ*) *etc.* || that provides, administrator CH *exc.* 23.48 *etc.*

προνοητικός -ή -όν [προνοέω] that thinks first, provident, prudent XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.9; ▸ τι in sthg. MEN. *Epit.* 561 MAUR. 1.16 *etc.* || that provides, provident ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1141a 28 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 6 *etc.* | *of God*; π. ὢν ἐγέννησε that provides for his creatures PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.209; π. κόσμου τε καὶ τῶν ἐν κόσμῳ that provides for the cosmos and the things of the cosmos DIOG. 7.147, *see* ARD. *fr.* 9; νομίζουσι τοὺς θεοὺς προνοητικοὺς τῶν προσημασιῶν they believe that the gods provide presages STRAB. 10.3.23; ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1052b (*pl.*) || *of things*, conforming with providence *or* foresight XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.6 PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 43 || *compar.* -ώτερος CHIO 15.2 ◆ *adv.* προνοητικῶς with foresight, prudently AEN. 18.11 AP.[7] *Pron.* 104.13 (*superl.* -ώτατα) || providential, with intent to provide, with care XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 68 DION.[21] 3.708a, *al.*; προνοητικῶς ἔχειν τινός to give thought to sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 11.5.8 (176).

πρόνοια -ας, ἡ [πρόνοος] foresight: προνοίασι τοῦ πεπρωμένου foreboding what was established by fate AESCHL. *Ag.* 684; πρόνοια δ' ἐστὶν οὐδενὸς σαφής there is no clear foresight of any thing SOPH. *O.T.* 978 | prophecy SOPH. *Tr.* 823 | *medic.* prognosis HP. (GAL. 18(2).8) || foresight, prudence, caution SOPH. *El.* 1015, *Ph.* 774 MEN. *Epit.* 344, *fr.* 417.5, 420.1 PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 161 *etc.*; πρόνοιαν ἣν ἔθου the foresight that you had SOPH. *Ai.* 536 || intention, proposal, deliberation: ἐκ προνοίας deliberately, intentionally, on purpose ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 848 ANTIPHO 5.21 LYS. 26.19 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241e = ἐκ προνοίης HDT. 1.120.3, 8.87.3 (*opp. to* κατὰ τύχην), *al.*; ἀπὸ προνοίας τῶν Ἐρετριῶν by the device, according to the plan of the Eretrians THUC. 8.95.4 | intention, proposal, desire to cause harm, premeditation (of a crime) AESCHL. *Ch.* 607 LYS. 3.28 ACH. 7.10.1; οὐδεμίαν ἡγούμην πρόνοιαν εἶναι τραύματος ὅστις μὴ ἀποκτεῖναι βουλόμενος ἔτρωσε I thought that there would not have been any premeditation of injury in a case in which he did an injury without the intention of killing LYS. 3.41; τῶν ἐκ προνοίας ἀποθνῃσκόντων of the victims of premeditated homicide ANTIPHO 1.22; οἱ ἐκ προνοίας φόνοι the intentional murderers DINAR. 1.6; τραῦμα ἐκ προνοίας intentional wounding AESCHN. 3.212 || care, attention XEN. *Oec.* 7.38 (*pl.*); πρόνοιαν ποιεῖσθαί τινος to have care for sthg., give thought to sthg. DEMOSTH. 21.97 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 87 = πρόνοιαν ἔχειν τινός THUC. 2.89.9 MEN. *Sam.* 704 = πρόνοιαν ἔχειν ὑπέρ τινος ISOCR. 16.9 POL. 1.57.1 = πρόνοιαν ἴσχειν περί τινος SOPH. *Ant.* 283; πολλὴν πρόνοιαν δεῖ μ' ἔχειν I need to pay great attention EUR. *Alc.* 1061; πολλὴν πρόνοιαν εἶχεν εὐσχήμως πεσεῖν she took great care to fall gracefully EUR. *Hec.* 569; πολλὴν πρόνοιαν ἔχειν τοῦ μὴ νοσῆσαι τὴν ἀγέλην to take great care to prevent the herd from falling ill PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 39; πολλὴν πρόνοιαν ἔχειν ἔν τινι to be very cautious about sthg. ANTIPHO 5.91 | administration, office of administrator *P*OXY. 472.10 (II^{CE}) || divine providence XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 STOIC. 2.306.39 (HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1.21.1), *al.* = τοῦ θείου ἡ προνοίη HDT. 3.108.1 = π. τοῦ θεοῦ SOPH. *O.C.* 1180 = π. ἐκ θεοῦ PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.67 = θεία π. EUR. *Ph.* 637; *in pl.* πρόνοιαι θεῶν PLAT. *Tim.* 44c || *personif.* Πρόνοια, ἡ Providence ORPH. *H. prooem.* 30 | *Christ.* CLEM. *Str.* 6.16.148.6, *al.* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.265, *al. etc.* | *epith.* Πρόνοια Ἀθηνᾶ Athena Pronoia, *at Delphi* DEMOSTH. 25.34 DIOD. 11.14.4 PLUT. *Praec.* 825b *etc.* || *Pythagorean name for five* [IAMBL.[1]] 31 • *Ion.* προνοίη.

προνομαία, ας, ἡ [προνομή] proboscis, *of an elephant* PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 128 LUC. *Zeuxis* 10 *etc.*; *of a fly* LUC. *Musc.* 6; *of a bee* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.12.1.

προνομεία -ας, ἡ [προνομεύω] sack, pillaging POL. 4.68.3 (*pl.*).

προνόμευσις -εως, ἡ [προνομεύω] CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.336E, *see* προνομεία.

προνομευτής -οῦ, ὁ [προνομεύω] pillager STRAB. 15.3.7 (*pl.*).

προνομεύω [προνομή] *impf.* προενόμευον (προὐν- APP. 12.343, *al.*) || *fut.* προνομεύσω || *aor.* ἐπρονόμευσα VT *Num.* 31.9, *al.*, προενόμευσα *and* προὐνόμευσα DION. 9.53.1, *mid.* προενομευσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* προνενόμευμαι *and ptc.* πεπρονομευμένος VT *Is.* 42.22 || *aor. pass.* προὐνομεύθην DION. 6.42.3 || *fut. pass.* προνομευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to sack, devastate: τὴν τῶν πολεμίων the enemy territory DION. 8.11.2 | *fig.* τὰ δεῖπνα π. to devour the dinners PLUT. *QConv.* 709a | to carry off prisoners, enslave VT *Jdt.* 2.23, *al.* || *intrans.* to sack, pillage POL. 2.27.2 | *fig. of a fly* LUC. *Musc.* 3 | to practice pillaging, live by rapine, work brigandage STRAB. 16.1.18 ❷ *pass.* to be sacked DIOD. 13.109 | to be carried off as prisoner, be enslaved VT *Sir.* 48.15.

προνομή -ῆς, ἡ [προνέμω] stocking-up at the enemy's expense, looting, sack, foray: προνομὴν ποιεῖσθαι to plunder, sack XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.33 = προνομὰς ποιεῖσθαι XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.25; ἐξιέναι εἰς προνομήν to go out to plunder AEN. 31.8; ἐξάγειν εἰς προνομάς to lead out to plunder XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.24 | party of bandits: τὰς προνομὰς ἐπαφῆκε κατὰ τῆς χώρας he sent out parties to plunder the countryside POL. 4.73.4; σὺν προνομαῖς τὰ

ἐπιτήδεια λαμβάνειν to provide oneself with the necessities by plundering XEN. *An.* 5.1.7, *Hel.* 4.1.16 ‖ **plunderable thing, provisions procurable by plundering:** πεδίων ἐπιλαβέσθαι προνομὰς ἐχόντων to seize plains rich in plunderable provisions PLUT. *F.M.* 6.1 | **booty, loot** VT *Deut.* 20.14, *al.* | *extens.* **provisions, goods** VT *1Kgs.* 10.22a ‖ **proboscis,** *of an elephant* POL. 5.84.3 DIOD. 17.88.1 (*pl.*) ‖ **privilege** LUC. *Sat.* 17.

προνομία -ας, ἡ [προνέμω] **privilege** STRAB. 15.1.54 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 30 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 279b, *al.* LUC. *Abd.* 23 *etc.* ‖ **right of pasturing** *1IG* 9.1.442. (IV[BCE]).

προνόμιον -ου, τό [πρό, νόμος] **prelude** IUL. 3.56d (*fig.*) SYN. *Opusc.* 5.4 *etc.* | *adj.* ὥσπερ τι μέλος προνόμιον as a kind of introductory song HIM. 38.3 ‖ **prior pledge, deposit** LUC. *Rhet.* 17 ‖ **privilege** THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 5.20.2, *al.* L. *Sud.*

προνομοθετέω, *contr.* [πρό, νομοθετέω] ❶ *act.* **to legislate beforehand** L. *Sud. s.v.* προθεσμία ❷ *pass. in aor. inf.* οὐδὲν προνομοθετηθῆναι πρὸ αὐτῶν ἐξῆν it was not possible to enact any laws beforehand DCASS. 36.39.1.

πρόνομος -ον [προνέμω] **that pastures** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 691 (*flocks*).

Πρόνομος -ου, ὁ **Pronomos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 102.

πρόνοος -οον, *contr.* πρόνους -οῦν [πρό, νοῦς] **provident, prudent, wise** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 969 (*Danaus*) HDT. 3.36.1 ‖ *compar.* -ούστερος SOPH. *Ai.* 119.

Πρόνοος -όου, ὁ **Pronoos,** *male name* IL. 16.399.

προνοσέω, *contr.* [πρό, νοσέω] **to be sick first** HP. *Coac.* 6.534.

προνοτίζω [πρό, νοτίζω] **to bathe, moisten first:** *pass.* DIOSC.[2] 2.83 ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.7).

προνουμηνία -ας, ἡ [πρό, νουμηνία] **vigil for the new moon** VT *Jdt.* 8.6.

πρόνους *see* πρόνοος.

προνύμφιος -ον [πρό, νύμφη] **prenuptial** CALLIM. *fr.* 75.2 (*sleep*).

προνύξ [πρό, νύξ] *adv.* **for the whole night** SEM. 7.47.

προνύττω [πρό, νύττω] **to stimulate first** POL. 28.17.8.

προνωπής -ές [πρό, νωπέομαι] **prone** AESCHL. *Ag.* 234 ‖ **that stands with bent head, with bowed head** EUR. *Alc.* 143, 186 ‖ *fig.* **inclined, favoring:** εἴς τι **toward sthg.** EUR. *Andr.* 729.

προνώπιος -ον [προνωπής?] **before the door, before the entrance:** προνώπιος φαίνη πρὸς οἴκοις τοῖς ἐμοῖς appeared at the entrance to my house EUR. *Bac.* 645 | *at Rome:* ἥρωες προνώπιοι = Lares compitales DION. 4.14.3 ‖ *subst.* τὸ προνώπιον **space in front of the entrance** HSCH.; *in pl.* ἐς προνώπια at the door EUR. *Bac.* 639 | *fig.* ἔσχατον ... χώρας Πελοπίας προνώπιον the farthest outpost of the land of Pelops EUR. *Hip.* 374.

πρόξ προκός, ἡ [*see* προκάς] *zool.* **fawn, doe, roe deer** OD. 17.295 AP. 2.279 ‖ **firstborn deer** PHILIT. *gl.* 48 ‖ *fig., of a timid person* ARCHIL. 280.

πρόξεινος *Ion., see* πρόξενος.

προξενέω, *contr.* [πρόξενος] *impf.* προὐξένουν, προεξένουν *and* ἐπροξένουν EUR. *fr.* 1104, *mid. pass.* προὐξενούμην EUS.[1] *D.E.* 9.5.8 *and* προεξενούμην IO. (*PG* 51.317.19) ‖ *fut.* προξενήσω ‖ *aor.* προὐξένησα *and* προεξένησα ‖ *pf.* προὐξένηκα ARISTID.[1] 9.37 *and* προεξένηκα CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.90.1 P. ‖ *ppf.* προὐξενήκειν LIB. *Or.* 1.35 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* προξενηθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* προξενηθήσομαι EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.80.57, 804.20) Ⓐ **to be proxenos** ▸ τινων of some people XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.24 DEMOSTH. 15.15, 18.82 | **to assist, be of help** ▸ τινι to s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 465 | **to give hospitality, protect** ▸ τινος s.o. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 576; πειράσομαί σου προξενεῖν I will make sure to give you hospitality EUR. *Med.* 724 ‖ **to introduce, present** EUR. *Hel.* 146 PLUT. *Sollert.* 959e (*fig.*) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.12; ▸ τινα EUP. 346; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. PLAT. *Lach.* 180c DEMOSTH. 37.11 | **to entrust, recommend** GREG. *epist.* 105.2 | **to procure as wife:** παιδὶ θυγάτριον ποιμένων π. to give a daughter of shepherds to a youth as wife LONG. 3.26.3 ‖ to attest HSCH. *1IG* 9.1.333.8 (V[BCE]) *etc.* Ⓑ **to procure, ensure, be the cause of** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 726 EUR. *Ion* 335 ACH. 6.4.3 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. LUC. *Vit. auct.* 10 *etc.*; οἱ ταύτην Καίσαρι τιμὴν προξενοῦντες those who intrigued to secure this office for Caesar PLUT. *Caes.* 60.2; γάμον ... ὁ πατήρ μοι προξενεῖ my father is negotiating a marriage for me ACH. 1.7.4 | *in hostile sense:* κίνδυνόν τινι danger to s.o. XEN. *An.* 6.5.14, *Ap.* 7 AEL. *V.H.* 13.33; ὀνείδη τινί shame to s.o. PLUT. *Alex.* 22.1 | ▸ *with inf.:* τὰς ἐμὰς χέρας, αἳ ... ὑμῖν ὦδ' ὁρᾶν τὰ πρόσθε λαμπρὰ προυξένησαν ὄμματα my hands that have accomplished the condition that you can see in these formerly bright eyes SOPH. *O.T.* 1483.

προξένησις -εως, ἡ [προξενέω] **reconciliation, mediation** GLOSS.

προξενητής -οῦ, ὁ [προξενέω] **attorney, mediator** *1OGIS* 524.2 COD. *Iust.* 5.1.6.1 *etc.*

προξενητικός -ή -όν [προξενέω] **that procures:** τινος sthg. SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1024 ‖ *subst.* τὸ προξενητικόν **activity of a matchmaker** COD. *Iust.* 5.1 *title.*

προξενήτρια -ας, ἡ [προξενέω] **matchmaker** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 41b α.

προξενία -ας, ἡ [πρόξενος] **relationship** *or* **condition** *or* **privileges of** πρόξενος (*see*), **friendly relationship** PIND. *O.* 9.83, *N.* 7.65 THUC. 5.43.2, *al.* DEMOSTH. 20.60 *etc.*; ▸ τινῶν toward some people XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.4 = πρός τινας AESCHN. 2.141 ‖ **inscription, written document to do with proxeny** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 54.3 POL. 12.11.2 ‖ **protection** EUR. *Med.* 359 (*v.l. for* πρὸς ξενίαν).

Προξενίδης -ου, ὁ **Proxenides,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1126 *etc.* • *Dor. acc.* -ίδαν LUC. *Herod.* 4.

προξενίζω [πρόξενος] **to cause, procure:** τί τινι sthg. to s.o. AN. *in E.N.* 436.24.

προξενικός -ή -όν [πρόξενος] **to do with proxenoi** *1MILET.* 3.140.34 (III[BCE]).

πρόξενος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [πρό, ξένος] **patron, protector** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 419, *al.* PIND. *I.* 4.8 EUR. *fr.* 721 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 602 ‖ **proxenos,** *protector of foreigners* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1021 *etc.* ‖ **attorney, causer** ▸ τινος of sthg. OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 3.21 *etc.* | **mediator, intermediary** ALCIPHR. 2.5.2 ACH. 1.9.5; τῆς κοινωνίας of amorous relationships ALCIPHR. 3.36.2 | *of Christ* CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.114B, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* πρόξεινος HDT. 6.57.2, *al.* | *fem.* SOPH. *El.* 1451.

Πρόξενος -ου, ὁ **Proxenos,** *male name* THUC. 3.103.3.

προξενόω, *contr.* [πρόξενος] **to host:** *pass. in pf. inf. mid.* τὸ τὴν Ἑλένην προεξενῶσθαι the hospitality provided to Helen STRAB. 1.2.33.

προξηραίνω [πρό, ξηραίνω] ❶ *act.* **to dry out first** GAL. 11.701 ❷ *pass.* **to dry out** *or* **be dried out first** DIOSC.[2] 5.75.15.

προξηροτρίβεομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ξηροτριβέομαι] **to be rubbed dry first** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.21.4).

προξυνίημι *see* προσυνίημι.

προξύράω, *contr.* [πρό, ξυράω] **to shave first** GAL. 12.402, 404 (*aor. ptc.* -ξυρήσας), *al.* AL.[6] 1.1 (1.445.17).

προξύρησις -εως, ἡ [προξυράω] **previous shaving** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.12.3).

προξυρητέον [προξυράω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to shave first** AET.[1] 7.92.

προξυρίζω [προξυράω] **to shave first:** *pass.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.12.3).

προογκάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ὀγκάομαι] **to bray first** LUC. *Asin.* 26.

προόδευσις -εως, ἡ [προοδεύω] **previous road, first journey** EUSTATH. 51.26.

προοδεύω [πρό, ὁδεύω] ❶ *act.* **to walk ahead, precede** APP. 16.43 LUC. *Herm.* 73 (*pf. ptc.* προωδευκότων) ❷ *mid.* **to proceed forward** AL. *in Metaph.* 288.24 (*fut.* -οδεύσομαι).

προοδηγέω, *contr.* [προοδηγός] **to be guide** *or* **escort** HSCH. *s.v.* προηγεῖται.

προοδηγός -οῦ, ὁ [πρό, ὁδηγός] **guide** OR. *Sib.* 8.24; τοῦ πολέμου in battle, *of God* VT *2Macc.* 12.36.

προοδικός -ή -όν [πρό, ὁδός] **that proceeds** DAMASC. *Pr.* 44 ‖ *compar.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 77 • *adv.* προδικῶς DAMASC. *in Parm.* 221.

προοδοιπορέω, *contr.* [πρό, ὁδοιπορέω] ❶ *act.* **to cover the journey first, precede** LUC. *Herm.* 27 (*pf. ptc.* προωδοιπορηκόσιν) *etc.* ‖ **to be guide** ▸ τινι for s.o. LUC. *DMar.* 15.3 (*v.l.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be traveled first:** ἐκ τῆς προωδοιπορημένης from the region traveled beforehand IOS. *A.I.* 3.1.1 (2).

προοδοποιέω, *contr.* [πρό, ὁδοποιέω] *impf.* προωδοποίουν ‖ *fut.* προοδοποιήσω ‖ *aor.* προωδοποίησα, *mid.* προωδοποιησάμην ‖ *pf. act.* προωδοπεποίηκα, *mid. pass.* προωδοποίημαι *and* προωδοπεποίημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* προωδοποιήθην ❶ *act.* **to prepare the way, open the way** ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 31 = πρός τι ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336a 32 IUL. 7.217c; ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *QConv.* 664a ‖ *fig.* **to prepare, predispose** ▸ τὶ πρός τι sthg. to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 867a 39 = τὶ εἴς τι SEXT. *S.* 6.34 | πολλὰ προϋπειργάσατο καὶ προωδοποίησεν αὐτῷ τῆς νομοθεσίας he prepared and anticipated many points of his legislation PLUT. *Sol.* 12.8 ❷ *medio* **to open up the road, head for, stretch** ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 671b 31 = εἴς τι ARISTOT. *Pr.* 867a 36 ❸ *pass.* **to be prepared as a road:** εἰπόντα ᾗδη αὐτῷ προωδοποιῆσθαι having said that the way had already been taught him DIOG. 7.176 (*conject.*) ‖ **to be prepared, be predisposed** ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 650b 28 = πρός τι ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1379a 21; *abs.* THPHR. *Sud.* 28 EPIC. 35.10 • *pf. with redupl.* προωδοπεποι- ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b31, *al.* AL. *in Meteor.* 98.12.

προοδοποιητικός -ή -όν [προοδοποιέω] **that opens the way, that prepares the road** GAL. 14.759.

προοδοποιός -όν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1159, *see* προοδοποιητικός.

1. πρόοδος -ου, ὁ [πρό, ὁδός] **scout, soldier in the vanguard** XEN. *Hippar.* 4.5 ‖ **precursor** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 49.2 (*PG* 6.584A) *etc.* ‖ **that precedes** *or* **guides on the road** HSCH. *s.v.* ὁδηγός.

2. πρόοδος -ου, ἡ [πρό, ὁδός] **proceding forward, advance** EMPED. B 84.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.15; *fig.* PLOT. 4.2.1, *al.* ‖ **mathematical progression** PLOT. 6.3.12 | **musical progression** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 26.120 ‖ **exit (from a house), public appearance** IOS. *A.I.* 18.4.6 (107) LUC. *Nec.* 12 ALCIPHR. 3.40.3 *etc.*; ἔν τε ταῖς προόδοις καὶ τοῖς δικαστηρίοις πρᾶον καὶ ἥμερον ἦθος ἐπεδείκνυτο he showed himself mild and merciful in encounters with the public and at the tribunals HDN.[1] 2.4.1; εὐτελὴς τὴν πρόοδον modest in his manner of presenting himself in public LUC. *Somn.* 9 ‖ **coming to the light, birth** BAS. *Eun.* 2.5.29 *etc.* ‖ **exiting, emanation, generation** PLOT. 8.5.6, *al. etc.* | **interrogation** GLOSS.

προόδους *and* προόδων -οντος [πρό, ὁδούς] **that has**

protruding teeth POLL. 2.96 *etc.* || *also* προώδων PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 101.

προοδυνάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ὀδυνάομαι] to feel pain first GAL. 16.557 (*pres. ind.*).

προοδύρομαι [πρό, ὀδύρομαι] to lament first SCH. EUR. *Med.* 1016.

προόδως [πρόοδος] *adv. in compar.* προοδωτέρως progressively ZOS.[1] 158B.

πρόοιδα *pf. ind. act., see* * προείδω.

προοικειόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, οἰκειόομαι] ❶ *act.* to conciliate, win the favor of ▸ *with acc.* DION. 5.64.3 (*aor. ptc.* προοικειωσαμένους) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be made familiar *or* habitual IO. *Hlo.* 8.62C, *al.*

προοικέω, *contr.* [πρό, οἰκέω] to inhabit first DIOD. 15.14.2 (*pres. ptc.*).

προοικία -ας, ἡ [πρό, οἰκία] ledge of a house, eaves CLID. 24.

προοικοδομέω, *contr.* [πρό, οἰκοδομέω] ❶ *act.* to build in front PHIL. 84.13 ❷ *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* τὴν προῳκοδομημένην τοῦ χρηστηρίου πηγήν the fountain built before the oracle LUC. *Alex.* 14.

προοικονομέω, *contr.* [πρό, οἰκονομέω] *impf.* προῳκονόμουν, *mid. pass.* προῳκονομούμην THEODORET.[1] *Dan.* (*PG* 81.1289.3) || *aor.* προῳκονόμησα, *mid.* προῳκονομησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* προῳκονόμημαι (*pass.*) || *aor. inf. pass.* προοικονομηθῆναι CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.15.2 ❶ *act.* to arrange first, dispose in advance ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *A.I.* 2.5.7 (87) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to dispose (for oneself) in advance, to arrange preliminarily ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *B.I.* 7.8.2 (279) || to premise (*as introduction*) CIC. *ad Q. frag.* 2.3.6 ❸ *pass.* to be predisposed ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1343b 26.

προοικονομία -ας, ἡ [προοικονομέω] introductory premise, formulation [HDN.] 103 *etc.* | a previous arrangement of a song SERV. *Aen.* 1.226.

προοικονομικῶς [προοικονομέω] *adv.* a preparatory way SCH. SOPH. *El.* 448.

προοιμιάζω [προοίμιον] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπροοιμιαζόμην SCH. THEOCR. 6.20-24b *and* ἐφροιμιαζόμην THEM. *Or.* 19.229c || *fut. mid.* προοιμιάσομαι || *aor. mid.* προοιμιασάμην, ἐπροοιμιασάμην *and ptc.* φροιμιασάμενος ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460a 10, *RhAl.* 37.4 || *pf. mid. pass.* (*pass. signf.*) πεπροοιμίασμαι *and* πεφροιμίασμαι || *aor. pass.* (ἐ)προοιμιάσθην ❶ *act. later* to announce beforehand AP 1.114.1 ❷ *mid.* to say the preamble, pronounce the exordium, make the introduction to the discourse, introduce the discourse AESCHL. *Ag.* 1354 XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.5 PLAT. *Leg.* 723c ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415b 24, *al. etc.* || to say in the manner of a preamble, begin *or* initiate the discourse by saying ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *I.T.* 1162 PLAT. *Lach.* 179a | τούτους ἐν εὐχαῖς προοιμιάζομαι θεούς those gods that I invoke at the beginning of my prayers AESCHL. *Eum.* 20; ἐν τῷ δευτέρῳ περὶ νεῶν προοιμιαζόμενος εἴρηκεν he has said in the proem to his second book on ships STRAB. 7.3.6 || to initiate THEM. *Or.* 9.120c; προοιμιάσασθαι τὴν βασιλείαν τρισχιλίων πολιτῶν φόνῳ to have inaugurated the reign by putting three thousand citizens to death IOS. *B.I.* 2.6.2 (89) ❸ *pass.* to be said in preamble, be said as a beginning of the discourse ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095a 12, *Pol.* 1323b 37, *al.*; ἐν τοῖς πεφροιμιασμένοις in the things said by way of preamble, at the beginning of our discourse ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 995b 5; ὡς εὖ ... πεπροοιμίασταί σοι what a fine proem you have made LUC. *Nigr.* 10 • *pres.* προοιμιάζομαι *and* φροιμιάζομαι || *trag.* φροιμ-, *Att. more frequently* φροιμ-, *later both.*

προοιμιακός -ή -όν [προοίμιον] introductory, to do with the proem MEN.[2] 376.14 *etc.*

προοιμιαστέον [προοιμιάζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to say the proem, it is necessary to introduce the discourse; χαριέντως in amiable manner DION. *Rh.* 2.8 • φροιμιαστέον ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1440b 6, *al.*

προοιμιαστικός -ή -όν MEN.[2] 376.14 (*v.l.*), *see* προοιμιακός.

προοίμιον -ου, τό [πρό, οἴμη] prelude to a song STESICH. 64 PIND. *P.* 1.4, *al.* | song of prelude, poetic piece recited as proem PIND. *N.* 2.3 AESCHL. *Sept.* 7 THUC. 3.104 PLAT. *Phaed.* 60d | dance of the prelude AESCHL. *Ag.* 31 || preamble, proem, exordium, *of discourse etc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 741 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1343 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 19 STOIC. 2.96.5 (DIOG. 7.43) DION. *Rh.* 10.13 (*sg. and pl.*) PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.51 (*pl.*) *etc.* || *fig.* beginning, exordium, start EUR. *Hip.* 568; πόνων of toils AESCHL. *Suppl.* 830 (*pl.*); τῶν δημηγοριῶν of his orations XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.3; δείπνου of dinner ALEXIS 115.3; τῆς ἔχθρας of hostilities POL. 22.4.15; τῆς Περσέως ἀρχῆς of the reign of Perseus POL. 25.3.8 (*pl.*); δάκρυά μοι τὰ προοίμια τῆς τέχνης the beginnings of my art were tears LUC. *Somn.* 3 • φροίμιον *trag. and frequently Att.*

προοινοποιέω, *contr.* [πρό, οἰνοποιέω] to make the wine first PREV. 27.8 (III[BCE]).

προοῖντο *aor. opt. mid. 3. pl. see* προΐημι.

προοιστέον [προφέρω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to carry first ARISTOT. *Top.* 110b 29.

προοιστός -ή -όν [προφέρω] carried first, pronounced first AP.[7] *Pron.* 49.20 *etc.*

προοῖτο *aor. opt. mid. 3. sg. see* προΐημι.

προοίχομαι [πρό, οἴχομαι] to go away first XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.8 (*impf.* προῴχετο).

προολμοκοπέω, *contr.* [πρό, ὁλμοκοπέω] to pound first in a mortar: *pass.* ORIB. *Ecl.* 92.1.

προολοφύρομαι [πρό, ὀλοφύρομαι] to lament first SCH. IL. *Gen.* 1.414.

προομᾰλίζω [πρό, ὁμαλίζω] *aor. inf.* προομαλίσαι *ACO* 3 p. 41.21 || *aor. inf. pass.* προομαλισθῆναι CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.641.57); to prepare GREG.[1] *VEphr.* 46.820A *etc.* | *pass.* CYR.[1] *Lc., al. etc.*

προομᾰλιστής -οῦ [πρό, ὁμαλίζω] that levels first CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.404D.

προομᾰλύνω [πρό, ὁμαλίζω] to smooth first PLAT. *Tim.* 50e (*aor. ptc.* προομαλύνας).

προόμνῡμι *and* προομνύω [πρό, ὄμνυμι] *impf.* προώμνυον || *aor. subj.* προομόσῃ HSCH. α4165 | *ptc.* προομόσας *and* προὐμόσας AESCHL. *Ag.* 1196; to swear first DEMOSTH. 29.57; ὅρκον an oath PAUS. 4.5.8; ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Lc.* DEMOSTH. 29.52; προομόσας τοὺς νομίμους θεοὺς ἢ μὴν ἐλπίζειν εὑρήσειν having sworn by the lawful gods to hope to find PLAT. *Leg.* 954a || προομνύω PAUS. 4.5.8.

προομνύω *see* προόμνῡμι.

προομολογέω, *contr.* [πρό, ὁμολογέω] ❶ *act.* to concede, admit first ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 479d ❷ *mid.* to come to agreement first ▸ τι on sthg. SEXT. *S.* 1.9 (*aor. inf.* προομολογήσασθαι) ❸ *pass.* to be admitted *or* agreed first ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 93d (*pf.* προωμολόγηται) GAL. 4.726; *subst. ptc.* τὰ προωμολογημένα points admitted *or* agreed upon beforehand PLAT. *Theaet.* 159c || παρθένον ἑτέρῳ προωμολογημένην a girl promised in marriage to another IOS. *Ap.* 2.24 (201).

προομολόγησις -εως, ἡ [προομολογέω] previous admission *or* agreement OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 133.

προομολογητέον [προομολογέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to agree first ARISTOT. *Top.* 110b 3.

προομολογία -ας, ἡ [προομολογέω] agreement ▸ τινος on sthg. PLUT. *in Hes.* 33.

πρόοντος [πρόειμι 1] *adv.* before being; τὸ π. ὄν ἐστι is the being before being IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 8.2.

προοπτάω, *contr.* [πρό, ὀπτάω] to roast first ALEXIS 153.11.

προοπτέον [*see* προοράω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to keep watch first, it is necessary to give thought first ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 1.120.6.

προόπτης -ου, ὁ [*see* προοράω] observer, scout POL. 29.17.3 PLUT. *Isid.* 370a.

προοπτικός -ή -όν [*see* προοράω] of *or* for foreseeing: Προοπτικῶν HERACL.[2] 22 (*title*).

πρόοπτος *and* προὔπτος -ον [*see* προοράω] in view, obvious, manifest, clear, evident AESCHL. *Sept.* 848 (*discourse*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1440 (*death*) HDT. 9.17.4 (*death*) THUC. 5.99 (*danger*), *al. etc.*; τινι το s.o. PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.90.

προόρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [*see* προοράω] anticipation, foresight HIEROCL. *D.* 1.13.17 PLOT. 3.2.1 THEM. *Or.* 11.146b *etc.*

προορατέον [*see* προοράω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to foresee ▸ ὅτι that GEOP. 1.3.3.

προορᾱτής -οῦ [*see* προοράω] that foresees *or* expects SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1135.

προορατικός -ή -όν [*see* προοράω] able to foresee, endowed foresight ARISTOT. *Div.* 463b 15; π. τῶν ἀδήλων endowed with foresight of that which is still unclear PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.269 || concerning foresight [GAL.] 19.530.

προορατός -ή -όν [*see* προοράω] foreseeable XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.23.

προοράω, *contr.* [πρό, ὁράω] *impf.* προεώρων, *mid. pass.* προεωρώμην || *fut. mid.* προόψομαι || *aor. see* προεῖδον || *pf.* προεώρακα, *mid.* προεώραμαι (*rar. pass. signf.*) || *ppf.* προεωράκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* προεώρατο DCASS. 42.2.1 || *aor. pass.* προώφθην ❶ *act.* [A] to see ahead ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 7.44.2 XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.23; π. εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν to see ahead, toward the front ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524a 14 || to see first, anticipate in seeing: τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς with the eyes XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.21; ▸ τινα s.o. GEOP. 15.1.8 | to see in advance ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Acts* 21.29 [B] to foresee, know in advance ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 5.24.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.15, *Symp.* 4.5 DEMOSTH. 4.41 *etc.*; τὸ δυνάμενον τῇ διανοίᾳ προορᾶν the being that can foresee by using thought ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252a 32 [C] to provide, take care, give thought ▸ τινος to s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 3.159.2, 5.39.2; ἐκείνων προορῶν, ὅκως βίον ἄφθονον ἕχωσι giving thought to them so that they would have abundant means of life HDT. 2.121 α 2 ❷ *mid.* [A] to foresee ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 5.24, 6.8 MEN. *Peric.* 152 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.165, *al. etc.*; ἐς οἷα φέρονται toward what things they are brought THUC. 5.111.3; τῇ διανοίᾳ sthg. with thought DION. 6.49.5 || to consider first PLAT. *Rp.* 499b | προορώμενον μὴ καταισχῦναι ταύτην taking care not to dishonor her DEMOSTH. 25.11 [B] to provide, give thought: οὐδενός to nothing MEN. *fr.* 312.2; περὶ τῶν μελλόντων for the future LYS. 33.7; πρός τι καλῶς προεωρᾶσθαι to have provided well for sthg. DIOD. 20.102.4; τὸ ἐφ' ἑαυτῶν μόνον προορώμενοι ἔς τε τὸ σῶμα καὶ ἐς τὸ τὸν ἴδιον οἶκον αὔξειν only thinking selfishly of their own person and of increasing their own house THUC. 1.17; π. ὥστε to predispose so that GEOP. 2.4.3 ❸ *pass.* to be foreseen *or* considered ▸ πρό τινος before sthg. DEMOSTH. 54.19 (*pf. mid.* προεώραται) • *ppf. 3. pl.* ἦσαν προεωρακότες NT *Apost. l.c.*

προοργάζω [πρό, ὀργάζω] to prepare first DAMASC. *Pr.* 427.

προορίζω [πρό, ὁρίζω] *impf.* προώριζον CYR.[1] *Thess.* (*PG* 75.292.36), *mid. pass.* προωριζόμην CAP. 2.25.30 || *aor.* προώρισα, *mid.* προωρισά-

μην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* προώρισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* προώριστο ‖ *aor. pass.* προωρίσθην; **to determine** *or* **fix first**: ἡμέραν the day HLD. 7.24.4; ὅσα ἡ χεὶρ σου καὶ ἡ βουλή σου προώρισεν γενέσθαι as much as **your hand and your will have preordained** will come about NT *Acts* 4.28 ‖ **to predestine**: προορίσας ἡμᾶς εἰς υἱοθεσίαν εἰς αὐτόν having predestined us to be his adopted sons NT *Eph.* 1.5; π. τινὰς συμμόρφους τῆς εἰκόνος τοῦ υἱοῦ to predestine some to be in conformity with the image of the Son NT *Rom.* 8.29.

προόρισις -εως, ἡ [προορίζω] **predetermination** IR. *Haer.* 2.33.5.

προόρισμα -ατος, τό HSCH., *see* οὐρός.

προορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προορίζω] **predetermination** HP. *Praec.* 3.

προορμάω, *contr.* [πρό, ὁρμάω] ❶ *act.* **to proceed, advance** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.28, *Cyr.* 1.4.21; πρὸς αὔξησιν **toward growth** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.12.8 (*plants*) ❷ *pass.* **to throw oneself forward, be driven forward** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.1 (*pf. ptc. mid.* προωρμημένας) ‖ **to proceed forward, be in movement** *or* **growth**, *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.10.7, *al.*; ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. THPHR. *C.P.* 1.12.6.

προορμέω, *contr.* [πρό, ὁρμέω] **to set sail** POLL. 1.122.

προορμίζω [πρό, ὁρμίζω] **to anchor before** THUC. 7.38.2.

προορύω [πρό, ὁρύω] **to digress first** THEM. *Or.* 1.7c.

προορύσσω [πρό, ὀρύσσω] **to dig first**: *pass.* APOLLOD.[3] 140.6.

προορχέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ὀρχέομαι] **to lead the dance** GLOSS.

προορχηστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [προορχέομαι] **that guides the dance, first dancer**: *fig. in Thessaly* = προταγωνιστής LUC. *Salt.* 14.

προουρέω [πρό, οὐρέω] **to urinate first** HP. *Epid.* 4.29.

πρόουρον -ου, τό **juice that drips from the grape before pressing** HSCH.

προούσιος -ον [πρό, οὐσία] **that is first, prior to being** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 8.2, *al.*

προοφείλω [πρό, ὀφείλω] ❶ *act.* **to be a debtor beforehand**: πολλὰ καὶ πολλοῖς στρατιώταις of great sums and many soldiers DCASS. 47.16.2; π. τινὶ κακόν to be long in debt for an ill done to s.o., need to pay a penalty to s.o. EUR. *I.T.* 523, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 3; προὐφείλω τι χρηστὸν τῇ πόλει παραινέσαι I am long in debt for some good advice for the city ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 648; τὸ προὐφείλειν καλῶς πράσσειν παρ' ἡμῶν τούσδε the debt of our favoring their success EUR. *Her.* 240 ❷ *pass.* **to be owed first** *or* **long since** HDT. 6.59 (*tribute*) XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.7 (*wages*) LUC. *Abd.* 15 (*gratitude*) *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.77 LUC. *Merc.* 38; τοὺς μήτε εὐεργεσίας μεγάλης μήτε ξυμμαχίας προυφειλομένης ἥκοντας those who have come without being in the debt either of a great kindness or of an alliance THUC. 1.32.1; προωφείλετο αὐτῷ κακόν it was owed to him, he had the right to revenge *or* compensation ANTIPHO 5.61; *see* ὀφείλω ◆ *pres. inf.* προὐφείλειν EUR. *Her.* 240 ‖ *ptc. mid.* προοφειλόμενος HDT. 5.82.1, προὐφειλόμενος THUC. 1.32.1 ‖ *impf. mid. 3. sg.* προωφείλετο DEMOSTH. 21.77 (*with v.l.* προὐφείλετο SOP.[2] 8.85.27) *etc.* ‖ *aor. ptc.* προοφειλήσας DCASS. *l.c.* ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* προωφειλημένος CYR.[1] *Coll.O.T.* (*PG* 77.1201.23).

προοφθαλμίς -ίδος, ἡ [πρό, ὀφθαλμός] **first offshoot of life** GEOP. 5.3.3 (*pl.*).

προοφθάλμως [πρό, ὀφθαλμός] *adv.* **before the eyes** *P*TEBT. 28.18 (II[BCE]).

προοχεύω [πρό, ὀχεύω] **to mount, make pregnant first** IO.[1] *in G.A.* 128.13 | *pass.* τὰ προωχευμένα ὑφ' ἑτέρου γένους τῶν ἀρρένων these having mated before the males of other kinds ARISTOT. *G.A.* 757b 2.

προοχή -ῆς, ἡ [προέχω] **prominence** POL. 4.43.2.

Προόψιος -ου **foreseeing**, *epith. of Apollo* PAUS. 1.32.2.

πρόοψις -εως, ἡ [πρό, ὄψις] **seeing first, advance perception**: ἄνευ προόψεως αὐτῶν without having been seen before by them THUC. 5.8.3 ‖ foreseeing ▸ τινος sthg. *I*SYLL.[3] 880.15 (III[CE]).

προπάγής -ές [προπήγνυμι] **prominent** LUC. *Musc.* 3 (*eyes: dub. read.*).

προϋπάγομαι [πρό, ὑπάγω] **to be drawn** *or* **attracted** ▸ ἐς τι toward sthg. DCASS. 58.28.4.

προϋπαγορεύομαι [πρό, ὑπαγορεύω] **to be dictated** *or* **compiled first** ORIG. 14.201b.

προπαθαίνομαι [προπάθεια] **to heat up, become impassioned first** SOP.[2] 8.58.

προπάθεια -ας, ἡ [πρό, πάθος] *phil.* **preceding πάθος, preparatory phase in the perturbation of the soul** PLUT. *Sanit.* 127c (*pl.*), 46.666d ‖ **previous experience, anticipation** PHIL.[2] *QuGen.* 1.79.

προπαιδαγωγέω, *contr.* [πρό, παιδαγωγέω] ❶ *act.* **to give a preliminary education** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.363A *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to receive preliminary education** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.6.67.

προπαιδεία -ας, ἡ [προπαιδεύω] **preliminary education** PLAT. *Rp.* 536d LUC. *Rhet.* 14.

προπαίδευμα -ατος, τό [προπαιδεύω] **material for preliminary study**: *pl.* τὰ π. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.167 (*that precede* τὰ ἐγκύκλια), *al.*, *but* τὰ ἐγκύκλια π. the cycle of preliminary education PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 101, *al.*

προπαίδευσις -εως, ἡ [προπαιδεύω] **preliminary education** ASCL. 134.12.

προπαιδεύω [πρό, παιδεύω] ❶ *act.* **to intruct preliminarily** CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.105.1 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be instructed first** ▸ τι in sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337a 19; ▸ τί τινος in sthg. before passing to sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 536d; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. SEXT. *S.* 6.29.

προπαιδοποιέω, *contr.* [πρό, παιδοποιέω] **to generate first** CH *exc.* 23.28 (*pf. inf.* προπεπαιδοποιηκέναι).

πρόπαις -παιδος, ὁ [πρό, παῖς] **pimp** HSCH.

προϋπακουστέον [προυπακούω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to imply first** Sch. Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 79, *al.*

προϋπακούω [πρό, ὑπακούω] **to obey first, be subjected first**: Ῥωμαίων τοὺς Romans APP. 9b 15 (*aor. inf. act.* -ακοῦσαι).

πρόπαλαι [πρό, πάλαι] *adv.* **long ago** *or* **long since** PLUT. *QConv.* 674f LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 26 *etc.*

προπάλαιος -ον [πρόπαλαι] **very old, antique** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.2 ORIB. 5.33.1 (*wine*) *etc.*

προπαλαιόω, *contr.* [προπάλαιος] **to let grow old**, *foods* RUF. (ORIB. 4.2.16).

προπαλαιπάλαιπαλαι [πρόπαλαι, πάλαι, πάλαι] *adv.* **long, long ago** *or* **long, long since** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1155, 1157.

προπάλαια -ας, ἡ [προπαλής] **prominence** SEXT. *S.* 8.219.

προϋπάλείφω [πρό, ὑπαλείφω] **to anoint first** GAL. 11.103.

προπαλής -ές [πρό, πάλλω] **prominent, protruding** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 25 (*eyes*), 30 (*throat*), POLL. 4.138 (*chin*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -παλέστερος ◆ *adv.* προπαλῶς **sumptuously** HSCH.

προϋπαλλάττω [πρό, ὑπαλλάττω] **to hypothesize first** *P*OXY. 1034.3 (II[CE]) | *pass.* *P*OXY. 907.18 (III[CE]).

προπαλῶς *adv.*, *see* προπαλής.

Προπάνισος -ου, ὁ **Propanisos**, *mountain in India* NONN. *D.* 26.51.

προϋπαντάω, *contr.* [πρό, ὑπαντάω] **to go against, run to meet** ▸ > τινι s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 8.1.2 (7) (*aor. ptc.* προϋπαντήσας), *B.I.* 2.5.2 (74) (*ppf. 3. pl.* προϋπηντήκεισαν); ▸ *abs.* HLD. 9.22.1 | *fig.* ▸ *with dat.* PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 141, *al.*; *abs.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.119, *al.*

προϋπαντιάζω OLYMP.[1] p. 456, *see* προϋπαντάω.

προπανϋπέρτατος -ον [πρό, πανυπέρτατος] **absolutely sublime** IR. *Haer.* 1.15.5.

προπαππικός -ή -όν [πρόπαππος] **of** *or* **from a great-grandfather** POLL. 3.18.

πρόπαππος -ου, ὁ [πρό, πάππος] **great-grandfather** AND. 2.26 LYS. 14.39 PLAT. *Tim.* 20e *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **ancestors** CALLIM. *fr.* 229.5.

πρόπαρ [πρό, παρά] *adv. and prepic* A *adv.* **formerly, before, first**: πρόπαρ θανούσας δ' Ἀΐδας ἀνάσσοι before Hades lords over me in death AESCHL. *Suppl.* 791; ἃ δόμον Οἰδιπόδα π. ὤλεσε EUR. *Ph.* 1504 B *prepic* ▸ *with gen.* before HES. *Th.* 518 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1020 EUR. *Ph.* 120, 827 AP. 1.454, *al.* | *geogr.* **in front of, before** DION.[9] 1003 OPP.[1] 1.197.

προπαραβάλλω [πρό, παραβάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to throw forward** AL.[6] 11.1 (2.469.8) ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: οὓς οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι προπαρεβάλοντο σφίσιν (the rocks) that the Athenians had flung at them beforehand THUC. 7.5.1.

προπαραγγέλλω [πρό, παραγγέλλω] ❶ *act.* **to announce beforehand** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HLD. 9.10.2 (*aor. ptc.* -αγγείλας); ▸ *with inf.* DCASS. 46.41.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be ordained beforehand** AEN. 27.3 (*pf. mid.* -ηγγέλθαι).

προπαραγίγνομαι [πρό, παραγίγνομαι] **to be present first** SCH. PLAT. *Gorg.* 506d.

προπαραδέχομαι [πρό, παραδέχομαι] **to receive first**: *pass.* *P*RYL. 214.10 (II[CE]).

προπαραδίδομαι [πρό, παραδίδωμι] *aor. ptc.* προπαραδούς ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* προπαραδέδομαι ‖ *aor. pass.* προπαρεδόθην; **to be elucidated first** CLEM. *Str.* 4.1.3.1 ‖ **to be betrayed first** GAL. 5.310.

προπαραινέω, *contr.* [πρό, παραινέω] **to admonish first** GLOSS.

προπαραιτέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, παραιτέω] **to implore first** APS. 251.14.

προπαραίτησις -εως, ἡ [προπαραιτέομαι] **imploring beforehand** APS. 258.1 *al.*

προπαράκειμαι [πρό, παράκειμαι] **to exist already, from the first** *P*BGU 243.14 (II[CE]).

προπαραλαμβάνω [πρό, παραλαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* **to receive first** DCASS. 49.18.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be taken** *or* **assumed first** ORIB. *Ecl.* 48.17 (*aor. ptc.* -ληφθεισῶν).

προπαραλήγω [πρό, παραλήγω] ❶ *act. only* ἡ προπαραλήγουσα (*sc.* συλλαβή) the syllable preceding the penultimate SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1455 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* L. *E.M.* 308.49.

προπαραλύομαι [πρό, παραλύομαι] **to be paralysed first** GAL. 2.668 (*aor. ptc.* προπαραλυθείς).

προπαραμῦθέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, παραμυθέομαι] **to explain first** SEXT. *S.* 9.293.

προπαρασκευάζω [πρό, παρασκευάζω] *impf.* προπαρεσκεύαζον ‖ *fut.* προπαρασκευάσω, *mid.* προπαρασκευάσομαι ‖ *aor.* προπαρεσκεύασα, *mid.* προπαρεσκευασάμην ‖ *pf.* προπαρεσκεύακα GAL. 3.632, *mid. pass.* προπαρεσκεύασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* προπαρεσκευάσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* προπαρεσκευάσθην ❶ *act.* **to prepare beforehand** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 2.88.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 429d, *Pol.* 308d GEOP. 4.12.4; ▸ τί πρός τι sthg. for sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613a 4; ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.5 DCASS. 46.38.6, 48.30.8 ‖ **to procure for oneself beforehand** ▸ τινα s.o. ACH. 8.16.3 ❷ *mid.* **to prepare for oneself** ▸ τι sthg. IS. 8.38 DCASS. 38.13.1; ▸ τί περί τινος sthg. relative to s.o. THUC. 1.57.1 ‖ **to prepare for oneself** AEN.

Π I

11.14 PLUT. *Eum.* 6.5 ❸ *pass.* to be prepared THUC. 1.68.3.

προπαρασκευαστέον [προπαρασκευάζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to prepare beforehand PLUT. *Sanit.* 124a.

προπαρασκευαστικός -ή -όν [προπαρασκευάζω] preparatory ORIB. 5.17.4.

προπαρασκευή -ῆς, ἡ [πρό, παρασκευή] preparation HP. *Acut.* 25 SOR. 2.1.1 *etc.*

προπαρατάσσω, προπαρατάττω [πρό, παρατάσσω] to line up in front DCASS. 49.8.5.

προπαρατέλευτος -ον: ἡ π. GLOSS. = προπαραλήγουσα, *see* προπαραλήγω 1).

προπαρατήρησις -εως, ἡ [πρό, παρατήρησις] preliminary *or* prior observation [GAL.] *Def.* 19.396.

προπαρατίθεμαι [πρό, παρατίθημι] ❶ *mid.* to serve as appetizer HERACL.[7] (ATH. 2.53c, 3.120b) ‖ *fig.* to explain beforehand CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.15.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be adopted first EUS.[1] *D.E.* 7.3.17.

προπαρατυγχάνω [πρό, παρατυγχάνω] to be beside first, study first SCH. PIND. *O.* 7.98.

προπαραχωρέω, *contr.* [πρό, παραχωρέω] to yield first: *pass.* PCPR 22.15 (II[CE]).

προπαρεγγυάω, *contr.* [πρό, παρεγγυάω] to guarantee first CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.330A | *pass.* L. *Sud.*

προπαρέρχομαι [πρό, παρέρχομαι] to pass beyond beforehand, cross first CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.437C *etc.*

προπαρέχω [πρό, παρέχω] ❶ *act.* to offer first: προπαρεσχηκὼς ἐμαυτόν σοι σύμμαχον having offered myself to you as ally first XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.20 | εἰς ὑπόδησιν τὸν δεξιὸν πόδα πάρεχε present the right foot to be shod IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 ❷ *mid.* = *act. in* προπαράσχεσθε δέ μοι μιᾶς ἡμέρας σῖτον furnish me first with food for one day XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.18.

προπαρίστημι [πρό, παρίστημι] ❶ *trans.* (*pres. act., aor*[r]. *act. and mid.*) to establish first DCASS. 50.12.1 EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.16.47, *al. etc.* ❷ *Dor. intrans. aor*[r]. to stand alongside, protect: *with dat.* προπαρέσταν (*3. pl.*) EUR. *H.F.* 439.

προπάροιθε(ν) [πρό, πάροιθεν] *poet., adv. and prepic* Ⓐ *adv.* in front of IL. 15.260, *al.* OD. 17.277 (*al. of time*), *al.* HOM. 4.299 HES. *Th.* 769 *etc.* ‖ *of time* first IL. 10.476, 11.734 OD. 17.277 (*al. of place*) EUR. *Ph.* 1510 *etc.* Ⓑ *prepic* ▸ *with gen.* in front of IL. 2.811, 4.348, *al.* OD. 1.107, 4.355, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 285 *etc.*; *fig.* τῆς ἀρετῆς π. before virtue HES. *Op.* 289 Ⓒ ‖ *of time* before AESCHL. *Sept.* 334 • *bef. a vowel* -πάροιθεν.

προπαροξυντέον [προπαροξύνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to accent the antepenultimate syllable with the acute SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 956.

προπαροξύνω [πρό, παροξύνω] ❶ *act.* to accent with the acute on the antepenultimate syllable ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *VOrat.* 845b ❷ *pass.* to have the acute accent on the antepenultimate syllable, to be proparoxytone AP.[7] *Pr.* 30.7, *al. etc.* ‖ *medic.* to become acute first, have an attack (*of fever*) ahead of time GAL. 16.708.

προπαροξῡτονέω, *contr.* [προπαροξύτονος] HSCH., *see* προπαροξύνω.

προπαροξῡτόνησις -εως, ἡ [προπαροξυτονέω] use of the proparoxytone accent EUSTATH. 1361.39.

προπαροξῡτονος -ον [προπαροξύνω, τόνος] that has the acute accent on the antipenultimate syllable DION.[6] 108 *etc.* • *adv.* προπαροξυτόνως with the acute accent on the antepenultimate PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 115.

προϋπαρχή -ῆς, ἡ [προϋπάρχω] previous service ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165a 5.

προϋπαρχόντως [προϋπάρχω] *adv.* pre-existing, in pre-existence [IO.] *HPasc.* 8.271A.

προϋπάρχω [πρό, ὑπάρχω] ❶ *act.* to begin, initiate, take the initiative ▸ τινος in sthg. THUC. 3.40.5 ISOCR. 5.36, *al.* = τινι DEMOSTH. 20.46 ‖ *intrans.* to be *or* exist first, pre-exist THUC. 2.85.3, 4.126.6 PLAT. *Prot.* 317d ARISTOT. *APo.* 71a 1, *al.* EPIC. 35.10 *etc.*; ▸ τινος to sthg. ARISTOT. *M.A.* 700b 1 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.22 SEXT. *S.* 10.208 *etc.*; οἱ προϋπάρχοντες ὕπατοι the previous consuls POL. 3.106.2; *subst. ptc.* (τὰ) προϋπάρχοντα the pre-existing things, that which is already ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1419b 22 DCASS. 38.38.3 ❷ *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* προϋπηργμένος undertaken first IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 4.5 ▸ τινι by s.o. (*injustices*); τὰ προϋπηργμένα εἰς τινα the kindnesses done s.o. formerly DEMOSTH. 49.25 ‖ previous, pre-existent ▸ τινι for s.o. IOS. *Ap.* 1.29 (272) (*alliance*); *subst. ptc.* τὰ προϋπηργμένα prior things, previous situation DEMOSTH. 18.262 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367b 13.

πρόπᾶς -ᾶσα -ᾶν [πρό, πᾶς] everything together, everything IL. 1.601 OD. 9.161, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 406, *Ag.* 1011 SOPH. *O.T.* 169 *etc.* | *in pl.* everyone, all together IL. 2.493 (*ships*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1237 (*ills*) ‖ *adv. neut.* πρόπαν totally, entirely EUR. *Ph.* 1504.

πρόπασμα -ατος, τό [πρό, πάσμα] unguent PCAIR.MASP. 6.2.48 (VI[CE]).

προπάστεον -ου, τό [πρόω, παστάς] space opposite the παστάς HSCH.

προπάσχω [πρό, πάσχω] *later impf.* προέπασχον ‖ *fut.* προπείσομαι THUC. 6.38.4 ‖ *aor*[r]. προέπαθον ‖ *pf.* προπέπονθα ‖ *ppf.* προεπεπόνθειν; to undergo first, receive first: κακόν an evil PLAT. *Rp.* 367a; κακὰ ills ANTIPHO 2.1.5; οὐδὲν ἀγαθόν nothing good XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.5 ‖ ▸ *abs.* to suffer an ill first, be offended first, suffer first SOPH. *O.C.* 230 HDT. 7.11.4 THUC. 3.82.7; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. THUC. 3.67.5 ‖ to be impressed *or* modified PLUT. *QConv.* 725a PLOT. 4.5.2.

προπᾰτέω, *contr.* [πρό, πατέω] to trample first PLOND. 1.113.523 (I[CE]).

προπᾰτήρ -έρος, ὁ *see* προπάτωρ PPGM 4.3122.

προπᾰτορικός -ή -όν [προπάτωρ] of grandfathers MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.136A *etc.*

προπάτορος EPIPH. *Haer.* 74.12.8, *al.*, *see* προπᾰτορικός.

προπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [πρό, πατήρ] progenitor, grandfather PIND. *N.* 4.89 HDT. 2.161.2, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 1441; *in pl.* HDT. 2.169.5 PLAT. *Leg.* 717e PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.291; ὦ Ζεῦ, προγόνων π. O Zeus, ancestor of my grandfathers SOPH. *Ai.* 387 ‖ founder, inventor VETT. 3.21 (*pl.*).

προπαύω [πρό, παύω] ❶ *act.* to make cease first HP. *Liq.* 1 ❷ *mid.* to cease first DIOD. 1.39.4 *etc.*

προπείθω [πρό, πείθω] to persuade first: *mid. pass.* to be convinced beforehand LUC. *Alex.* 17.

προπεῖν *see* προπίνω.

πρόπειρα -ας, ἡ [πρό, πεῖρα] first experiment, previous trial: πρόπειραν τῆς ἑαυτῶν πτήσεως λαμβάνειν to experiment first with their ability to fly AEL. *N.A.* 8.22; πρόπειραν ποιούμενοι εἰ σφίσι δυνατὰ εἴη trying out in advance to see if it was possible for them THUC. 3.86.4; ἐν Ἀθηναίοισι τὴν πρόπειραν ποιευμένους making trial of their first clash with the Athenians HDT. 9.48.2.

προπειράζω *and* προπειράω, *contr.* [πρόπειρα] ❶ *act.* to try out *or* experiment first ▸ *with inf.* PHIL. 100 (*pres. ptc.* -άζοντες) | ▸ *with acc.* HDT.[1] (ORIB. 8.3.7) (*aor. ptc.* -άσαντες) *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* to try out first, have previous experience ▸ *with gen.* DCASS. 51.11.2 (*aor. ptc. pass.* προπειραθεῖσα *in mid. signf.*) *etc.*; τοῖς προπεπειραμένοις πιστεύειν to put one's trust in previous experience LUC. *Herm.* 53 ❷ *pass.* to be tried out *or* experimented first IOS. *A.I.* 9.4.4 (72) (*pf. ptc. mid.* προπεπειραμένοις) *etc.*

προϋπεκλύω [πρό, ὑπεκλύω] to exhaust *or* wear out first ▸ *with acc.* HLD. 9.17.1.

προπεμπτήριος -ον [προπέμπω] of discharge, of farewell PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.49 (*hymn*) | *subst.* τά προπεμπτήρια salutations, discourse of farewell GREG. *epist.* 155.1, *al.*

προπεμπτικός -ή -όν [προπέμπω] of discharge, of farewell, *of discourse* MEN.[2] 395.2, *al.* HIM. 10.1 • *adv.* προπεμπτικῶς in a tone of farewell IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 28.145.

πρόπεμπτος -ον [προπέμπω] *in adv. neut. pl.* πρόπεμπτα five days previously HARP.[1] *s.v.* πρόπεμπτα DEMOSTH. 43.75.

προπέμπω [πρό, πέμπω] *impf.* προΰπεμπον, *mid. pass.* προϋπεμπόμην (*later* προεπ-) ‖ *fut.* προπέμψω, *inf. mid.* προπέμψεσθαι IO. *Hom. in Heb.* (*PG* 63.44.2) ‖ *aor.* προΰπεμψα *Ion. and later* προέπεμψα, *mid.* προεπεμψάμην ‖ *pf.* προπέπομφα, *mid. pass.* προπέπεμμαι ‖ *ppf.* προ(ε)πεπόμφειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* προϋπέπεμπτο (προεπ- DCASS. 45.3.1) ‖ *aor. pass.* προεπέμφθην (προϋπ- IOS. *B.I.* 5.389) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to send in advance, send forward, send ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 8.367 OD. 17.54; τινὰ ἵπποισι καὶ ἅρμασι s.o. with horses and chariots OD. 17.117; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. SOPH. *El.* 1158; ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 1205; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 622 SOPH. *Ant.* 1287; σποδὸς προπέμπει πίονας πλούτου πνοάς the ash releases rich breaths of wealth AESCHL. *Ag.* 820; ἰοὺς προπέμποντας φόνον death-bearing arrows SOPH. *Ph.* 105; προέπεμπον τὸν Δάφνιν they dismissed Daphnis LONG. 3.11.2 ‖ to send in advance, be preceded by, send ahead ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 24.360; κήρυκας messengers HDT. 1.60.4; κήρυκα a herald THUC. 1.29.1; λογάδας ἐπιλέκτους picked soldiers HDN.[1] 2.13.12; ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 4.121; πρό τοῦ στρατεύματος εὐζώνους ἄνδρας light-armed men ahead of the army XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.23 | to go back, pursue XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.13 Ⓑ to accompany, escort SOPH. *O.C.* 1667; ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 590 HDT. 1.111.5 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 299 ANTIPHO 1.16 XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.9 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τὸ στράτευμα to accompany on horseback as far as the army XEN. *An.* 7.2.8; τινά χθονός s.o. out of the country EUR. *Hip.* 1099; *joc.* τὸν ἕνα ψωμὸν ἑνὶ ὄψῳ a single piece of bread with a single relish XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.6 | σὺν βάκχαις Λήναια π. to participate in the Lenaean procession together with the Bacchants ORPH. *H.* 54.9 | to accompany to burial: Καρικῇ τινι μούσῃ τοὺς τελευτήσαντας the dead with a Carian song PLAT. *Leg.* 800e; σε π. ἐπὶ τύμβῳ to accompany you to the tomb AESCHL. *Sept.* 1059 ❷ *mid.* to send in advance XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.53 ‖ to send ahead, send first XEN. *An.* 7.2.14 ❸ *pass.* to be sent first: *impers.* προπέπεμπται ὡς αὐτούς it was sent (advised) to them, they were forewarned THUC. 7.77.6 ‖ to be accompanied *or* escorted ISOCR. 4.148 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.227 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 37b (*fig.*) | *of a funeral procession* ISOCR. 10.27 PLAT. *Menex.* 236d.

προϋπεξάγω [πρό, ὑπεξάγω] to subtract first GREG. *Or.* 4.64.2.

προϋπεξέρχομαι [πρό, ὑπεξέρχομαι] to go out in secret first DCASS. 48.13.5.

προϋπεξορμάω, *contr.* [πρό, ὑπεξορμάω] to launch *or* drive forward: τῶν ἄλλων before the others LUC. *DMort.* 22.3 (*dub.*).

προπεπαίνομαι [πρό, πεπαίνω] to mature first HP. *Epid.* 4.28.

προπέπτω *see* προπέσσω.

προπεραίνω [πρό, περαίνω] **to complete first:** *pass.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 26.21 (*pf. ptc.* -πεπερασμένη).

προϋπεργάζομαι [πρό, ὑπεργάζομαι] ❶ *mid.* **to prepare first** DIOD. 3.16.7 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 36 ❷ *pass.* **to be predisposed:** πρὸς πειθαρχίαν **to** obedience PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.85.

προϋπεργασία -ας, ἡ [προϋπεργάζομαι] *rhet.* **preparation** *or* **predisposition for defense** RUFINIAN. 32.

προϋπερείδω [πρό, ὑπερείδω] **to uphold first:** *pass.* ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.11.

προπεριελέω, *contr.* [πρό, περιελέω] **to enfold, envelop first:** *pass. in pf. ptc.* προπεριελημένος ἐρίῳ enveloped in wool first HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.10.1).

προπεριελίσσω [πρό, περιελίσσω] **to enfold around first** ▸ τί περί τι sthg. around sthg. AEN. 31.20 (*aor. ptc.* προπεριελίξαντα).

προπεριεκαθαίρω [πρό, περικαθαίρω] **to purify around first** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.196 GAL. 12.878 (*aor. ptc.* -καθάρας).

προπερίκειμαι [πρό, περίκειμαι] **to be placed around first** SOR. 2.7.4.

προπεριμύζω [πρό, περιμύζω] **to wash around first** (*with an enema*) SOR. 4.37.1.

προπεριξύω [πρό, περιξύω] **to shave around first** GAL. 13.379 (*aor. ptc.* -ξύσας).

προπεριπατέω, *contr.* [πρό, περιπατέω] **to walk around first** GAL. 11.311 ORIB. 6.9.1.

προπερίσπᾶσις -εως, ἡ [προπερισπάω] **accentuation with the circumflex on the penultimate syllable** EUSTATH. 341.14.

προπερισπαστέον [προπερισπάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to accentuate with the circumflex on the penultimate syllable** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1.

προπερισπάω, *contr.* [πρό, περισπάω] *gramm.* ❶ *act.* **to accentuate with the circumflex on the penultimate syllable** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 21a ❷ *pass.* **to receive the circumflex accent on the penultimate syllable, be properispomenon** GAL. 18(2).518 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ προπερισπώμενον word with the circumflex accent on the penultimate syllable HDN. 1.10.11, *al.*

προπερισπωμένως *adv. from pres. ptc. mid. of* προπερισπάω: **with the circumflex accent on the penultimate syllable** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1656.

προπεριτέμνω [πρό, περιτέμνω] **to circumcise first** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5.[2]124B.

προπεριχαράσσω [πρό, περιχαράσσω] **to cut around first:** DIOSC.[2] 3.80.

προϋπεροχή -ῆς, ἡ [πρό, ὑπεροχή] **superior protuberance** AET.[1] 13.35.

προπέρῡσι [πρό, πέρυσι(ν)] *adv.* **two years ago** (*proper.* **before the last year**) LYS. 9.4 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272b DEMOSTH. 20.33, *al.* ‖ πρωπέρυσιν PHERECR. 196 (*conject.*) AP.[7] *Adv.* 166.25 *etc.*

προπερῡσῖνός -όν [προπέρυσι] **of two years ago** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.4 ‖ προπερσυνός *in pap.*

προϋπέρχομαι [πρό, ὑπέρχομαι] **to move** *or* **stir first,** *of the intestines* GAL. 18(2).271 (*aor. ptc.* -ελθούσης).

προπέσσω [πρό, πέσσω] **to digest first:** *pass.* GAL. *U.P.* 7.9 (1.197.15) (*pf. ptc.* προπεπτεμένος) ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.9 (*pf. inf.* προπεπέφθαι).

προπέτᾰμαι [πρό, πέταμαι] **to fly first** *in aor. pass.*: μιᾶς προπετασθείσης ἐκ τοῦ πελάγους περιστερᾶς a dove having flown before (the others) from the sea ATH. 9.395a.

προπετάννῡμι *and* προπεταννύω [πρό, πετάννυμι] **to extend, explain first:** ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς προπετάσαντες ἡμῶν having lined yourselves up before us XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.23; σχῆμα καὶ σκιαγραφίαν πολιτείας ... πρὸ τῆς ἀληθείας προπετεννύντας extending a sketched-out form of constitutional government in front of the truth DCASS. 52.7.4 | *pass.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 106 (*pf. mid.* προπέπταται).

προπέτασμα -ατος, τό [προπετάννυμι] **cover** THEM. *Or.* 13.165c.

προπέτεια -ας, ἡ [προπετής] **prominence, protruding forward** GAL. 18(2).301 *etc.* ‖ **hastiness, rashness, lack of consideration** ISOCR. 5.90 DEMOSTH. 21.38, *al.* CALLIM. *epigr.* 42.2 *etc.*; *opp. to* σωφροσύνη DEMOSTH. 19.251; *with* θρασύτης DEMOSTH. 22.63; *with* θράσος PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.66, *al.*; *with* ἀπόνοια DEMOSTH. 44.58.

προπετεύομαι [προπετής] **to be precipitous** *or* **inconsiderate** *or* **presumptuous** (*in acting or doing*) SEXT. *P.* 1.20, *al. S.* 9.49 *etc.*

προπετέως *adv. Ion., see* προπετής.

προπετής -ές [προπίπτω] Ⓐ **fallen forward, thrown forward,** *of pers.*: ἐπιδεῖν τύμβου προπετῆ ... παρθένον to see the girl throw herself on the tomb EUR. *Hec.* 150 | **thrown away,** *of things* SOPH. *Tr.* 701 Ⓑ **stretched forward, prone** HP. *Prog.* 3 | **inclined forward** HP. *Art.* 1 (*head of the humerus*) XEN. *Hip.* 1.8 (*neck*) ARISTOT. *I.A.* 712a 29; *of pers.* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807b 31; προπετῆ ἄγει τὸν ἀκροατήν draws the listener headlong, **head over heels** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 31 ‖ **prominent, protruding** AL. *Pr.* 2.22 (*eyes*) POLL. 4.68 (*jaws*), *al. etc.* Ⓒ *fig.* **carried toward, close to:** πολιὰς ἐπὶ χαίτας ἤδη π. ὤν brought to the point of gray hair, *i.e.* **being advanced in years** EUR. *Alc.* 909 | ▸ *abs.* **close to death:** ζῇ γὰρ προπετής he is close to death, but still alive SOPH. *Tr.* 976 ‖ **inclined, disposed, brought** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.24 = ἐπί τι XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.15 = πρός τι PLAT. *Leg.* 792d; ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.30 ‖ **precipitous, rash,** *of pers.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1116a 7 THEOP.[1] 282 MEN. *Epit.* 111 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.28.30 *etc.*; *of things* ISOCR. 1.15 (*laugh*) AESCHN. 1.191 (*pleasures*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1150b 26 (*intemperance*) MEN. *Peric.* 1017, 1019 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ προπετές **rashness, lack of consideration** HP. *Med.* 1 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.4.46 Ⓓ **subject to chance, risky, uncertain** PIND. *N.* 6.63 (*lot drawing*) MEN. *fr.* 288.2 (*life*) Ⓔ **flowing, fluent** DION. *Dem.* 40.2 (*harmonies*) | κοιλίαν προπετεστέραν ἔχειν to have a tendency to diarrhea ATH. 13.584d ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* προπετῶς **headlong** XEN. *Hip.* 8.8 | **downward** THPHR. *Def.* 13 ‖ **in precipitous manner, rash, inconsiderate** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.8 ISOCR. 12.272 PLAT. *Phil.* 45a MEN. *Epit.* 523, 1064, *fr.* 742.2 *etc.* | **before time, too soon** ASCLEPIC[1] (AP 5.145.2) ‖ *compar.* -έστερον POL. 3.102.11 • *Ion.* -πετέως HP. *Epid.* 4.45.

προπέτομαι [πρό, πέτομαι] **to fly forward** ARR. *An.* 3.3.6.

προπετῶς *adv., see* προπετής.

προϋπεύθῡνος -ον [πρό, ὑπεύθυνος] **former subject** ▸ *with dat.* LYDIEN 3.55.

προπήγνῡμι [πρό, πήγνυμι] **to make compact first:** *intrans. in pf. ptc.* -πεπηγώς congealed first DIOSC.[2] 3.78.

προπηδάω, *contr.* [πρό, πηδάω] *impf.* προεπήδων ‖ *fut.* προπηδήσω, *mid.* προπηδήσομαι AESCHL. *fr.* 23 ‖ *aor.* προεπήδησα; **to leap forward** DIOD. 17.100.7 IOS. *B.I.* 6.2.6 (139) *etc.*; τῆς σκηνῆς out of the tent HDN.[1] 6.9.1; χηραμοῦ out of the den BABR. 107.13; ἐκ τῶν πυλῶν out of the gates IOS. *B.I.* 5.7.3 (305); πολὺ τῶν τάξεων προπηδήσαντες having leaped far in front of the ranks HLD. 9.17.2 ‖ **to leap first, throw oneself forward first:** τῶν ἄλλων before the rest LUC. *DMort.* 27.2; ▸ πρό τινος before sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.3.

προπήδησις -εως, ἡ [προπηδάω] **leaping before:** ὀφθαλμῶν the eyes POLEM.[3] 13.

προπηλᾰκίζω [πρό, πηλός] *impf.* προϋπηλάκιζον *and* προεπηλάκιζον, *mid. pass.* προϋπηλακιζόμην ‖ *fut. act.* προπηλακιῶ, *mid.* προπηλακίσομαι LIB. *Decl.* 20.29 ‖ *aor.* προϋπηλάκισα *and* προεπηλάκισα ‖ *pf. ptc.* προπεπηλακικώς DCASS. 38.34.5, *mid. pass.* προπεπηλάκισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* προεπηλακίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* προπηλακισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cover with mud, insult, outrage** SOPH. *O.T.* 427 THUC. 6.54.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 562d *etc.* ‖ **to invoke outrage, berate, reproach:** πενίαν poverty DEMOSTH. 18.256 ❷ *pass.* **to be offended** *or* **outraged** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 386, LYS. 15.6 PLAT. *Rp.* 536c DEMOSTH. 9.6 *etc.*

προπηλᾰκῐσις -εως, ἡ [προπηλακίζω] **outrageous** *or* **offensive treatment:** τὰς τῶν οἰκείων προπηλακίσεις τοῦ γήρως ὀδύρονται they complain of the offensive treatment that their family practices toward old age PLAT. *Rp.* 329b.

προπηλᾰκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προπηλακίζω] HDT. 6.73.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 855d (*pl.*) DEMOSTH. 18.12 ALCIPHR. 3.2.3 (*pl.*), *see* προπηλάκῐσις; τινος toward s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHN. 3.258.

προπηλᾰκιστής -οῦ [προπηλακίζω] **insolent** DIOG.[5] 34.2.10 (*discourses*).

προπηλακιστικῶς [προπηλακίζω] *adv.* **insolently, outrageously** DEMOSTH. 30.36.

προϋπηργμένος *pf. ptc. mid. of* προϋπάρχω.

προϋπηρετέω, *contr.* [πρό, ὑπηρετέω] **to serve first** GAL. 14.74.

προπῖνα, ἡ [προπίνω] **hostelry, tavern** GLOSS. *cf. Lat.* popina.

προπῑνᾰ́ριος -ον [προπίνω] **of a tavern** *i*MAMA 3.168, *cf. Lat.* popinarius.

προπῖνω [πρό, πίνω] *impf.* προὔπινον *and* προέπινον ‖ *fut. mid.* προπίομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. προὔπιον *and* προέπιον ‖ *pf.* προπέπωκα, *mid. pass.* προπέπομαι ‖ *aor. pass.* προεπόθην ❶ *act.* **to drink first** MEN. *fr.* 401.3 LUC. *Sat.* 18 ATH. 4.156e *etc.* ‖ **to guzzle, drink immoderately** ANACR. 33.3 MART. 5.78.3 | *fig.*: εἴθε ... ψυχὰν τὰν ἐν ἐμοὶ προπίοι ah, if he would have drunk a gulp of my soul MELEAG. (AP 5.171.4) ‖ **to toast, drink to the health** ▸ τινι of s.o. PIND. *O.* 7.4 XEN. *An.* 7.3.26 *etc.*; (τινί) φιλοτησίας π. to drink to friendship with s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.128 LUC. *Herm.* 11 = τινὶ φιλοτησίαν π. ALEXIS 293.2 THEOP. 33.9; τινὶ μόνος π. τοῖς ὄμμασιν to drink to s.o. only with the eyes PHILOSTR. *epist.* 33 ‖ **to drink and then pass the cup, pass the cup after making a toast** PLUT. *Alex.* 39.2, *see* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.35 ‖ *extens.* **to give, make a gift, offer** ▸ τι sthg. ANACR. 43.1; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.139 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.28 | *erot.*: ἀλλήλοις προεπίνομεν τά φιλήματα we have exchanged our kisses to one another's health ACH. 4.15.1 | **to abandon, betray, sacrifice** AESCHL. *fr.* 131 EUR. *Rh.* 405; τὴν ἐλευθερίαν Φιλίππῳ liberty to Philip DEMOSTH. 18.296; αὐτοῖς τὰς πατρίδας their homeland to them PLUT. *Arat.* 14.1 ‖ *prob. aor. inf. subst.* προπεῖν **aperitif** MART. 12.82.11 (*Lat.* propin) PETRON. 28 (*Lat.* propinare *for* propin esse?) ❷ *pass.* **to be drunk first** HP. *Acut.* 56 THPHR. *Od.* 48 ‖ **to be drained** CALLIM. *epigr.* 36.2 (*cup*) ‖ **to be given, offered as a gift** DION.[1] 1.1 (*poetry*) *etc.* | προπέποται τῆς παραυτίχ' ἡδονῆς καὶ χάριτος τὰ τῆς πόλεως πράγματα the interests of the city were sacrificed for a momentary pleasure and favor DEMOSTH. 3.22.

πρόπιον, τό [*see* θεοπρόπιον] **oracle** L. *Sud.*

προπῖπίσκω [προπίνω] **to give to drink first,** *in aor.* προέπισα HP. *Morb.* 2.70.

προπιπράσκω [πρό, πιπράσκω] **to sell first** PMICH.ZEN. 31.27 (III[BCE]) *etc.* • *pf. mid. pass.*

προπέπραται || *ppf. act.* προεπεπράκειν *in pap. and inscr.*

προπίπτω [πρό, πίπτω] *impf.* προϋπιπτον *and* προέπιπτον || *fut.* προπεσοῦμαι || *aor.*[1] προϋπεσον *and* προέπεσον || *pf.* προπέπτωκα || *ppf.* προεπεπτώκειν GAL. 19.133 Ⓐ to fall forward: προπίπτει ἡ κοιλία εἰς τὸ στόμα the stomach falls forward toward the mouth ARISTOT. *H.A.* 507a 29 || to throw oneself forward, prostrate oneself EUR. *Suppl.* 63; ἐς γαῖαν to earth THEOCR. 24.113 (*boxers*) | to bend forward, *of rowers* OD. 9.490, 12.194 | to flood, *of a lake* STRAB. 16.2.44 || to protrude, be prominent POL. 7.17.1 STRAB. 11.11.8, *al. etc.*; ▸ πρό τινος outside of sthg., beyond sthg. POL. 18.29.4 = ἔξω τινός STRAB. 2.5.33 = τινος POL. 3.115.7 | *medic.* to be prolapsed, SOR. 4.35.1 (*womb*) Ⓑ to advance imprudently, throw oneself forward without consideration POL. 1.20.15, 28.3.4 (*opp. to* τοὺς παρὰ τὸ δέον ἀναχωροῦντας); τῷδε νάπει in this grove SOPH. *O.C.* 157; εἰς τὸν κίνδυνον into danger DIOD. 20.88.5 | to let oneself be carried, *to unseemly things* HYP. *fr.* 161; προέπεσεν εἰς ἄκαιρον γέλωτα he fell into inappropriate laughter DIOD. 13.83.4; πλημμελῆσαι τι το fulfill some lack MAUR. 1.17 | to fall into error, *in speaking* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.186 | *Stoic philos.* to judge rashly, express an unpremeditated judgment CHRYSIP. 2.291.11 (PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1056e), 3.147.6 (STOB. 2.7.11m); *with* ἁμαρτάνειν CHRYSIP. 3.42.37 (PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1057b); *with* ἐξαπατᾶσθαι ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.10, *al.* Ⓒ to fall forward, present oneself (*to the senses*), appear SEXT. *S.* 9.219 | ὅσα γοῦν ἐπανθεῖ μάλιστα καὶ προπίπτει τῶν ἁμαρτημάτων the most grave and blatant of the defects PLUT. *Praec.* 800b || to fall first (*in fighting*) POL. 1.58.8.

προπιστεύω [πρό, πιστεύω] *aor.* προεπίστευσα || *pf.* προπεπίστευκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* προπεπιστευμένος VETT. 159.34 || *aor. pass.* προεπιστεύθην ❶ *act.* to believe first, trust first, give faith first DION. 11.20.6; ▸ τινι το s.o. *or* sthg. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.65, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to be believed first: προεπιστεύθησαν ἄξιοι εἶναι they were considered worthy beforehand XEN. *Ag.* 4.4.

προπιστόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, πιστεύω] *pf.* προπεπίστωμαι; to be made *or* become credible first SEXT. *P.* 1.116 *S.* 8.122, *al.*; ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. SEXT. *S.* 8.62.

προϋπισχνέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ὑπισχνέομαι] ❶ *mid.* to promise first ▸ τι DCASS. 60.25.7; *with inf.* POL. 31.23.2; ▸ *with fut. inf.* IOS. *A.I.* 20.7.1 (139) (*pf. ptc.* προϋπεσχημένος) ❷ *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* προϋπεσχημέναι previously promised APP. 15.74.

προπίτνω *secondary pr. act. of* προπίπτω AESCHL. *Pers.* 588 SOPH. *El.* 1380.

προπίων -ον straight HSCH.

πρόπλασμα -ατος, τό [προπλάσσω] model (in clay) of sculpture PLIN. 35.155 || *extens.* sketch, previous outline (of writing) CIC. *Att.* 12.41.4.

προπλάσσω, *Att.* προπλάττω [πρό, πλάσσω] to model first *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.6 *etc.*

προπλέκω [πρό, πλέκω] to bind *or* apply first: *pass.* ORIB. 48.43.1 (*aor. ptc.* προπλακείς).

προπλέω [πρό, πλέω] to sail forward THUC. 4.120.2.

προπληρόω, *contr.* [πρό, πληρόω] to fill first GAL. 12.586 (*aor. ptc.* -πληρώσας) | *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 165 [Diosc.] *Al. praef.*

προπλήσσω [πρό, πλήσσω] to strike first, try out first: τὴν φόρμιγγα the lyre HIM. 61.3.

1. πρόπλοος, *contr.* πρόπλους -ου, ὁ [προπλέω] a sailing forward *or* first APP. 17.112 (*dub.*).

2. πρόπλοος -οον, *contr.* πρόπλους -ουν [προπλέω] that sails forward: αἱ πρόπλοι νῆες the ships sent ahead THUC. 6.46.1 = αἱ πρόπλοι ISOCR. 4.92.

προπλουτέω, *contr.* [πρό, πλουτέω] to be rich first CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.101A.

προπλύνω [πρό, πλύνω] to wash first ORIB. 4.7.30 (*pass.*) DIOSC.[2] 2.76 (*pf. ptc. mid.* προπεπλυμένη) GAL. 18(1).470 (*pf. inf. mid.* προπεπλύσθαι).

προπλώω = προπλέω HDT. 5.98.1.

προπνῑγεῖον -ου, τό [πρό, πνιγεύς] heated antechamber (of a bath) PLIN.[1] 2.17.11 (*Lat.* propnigeon) VITR. 5.11.2.

προϋποβάλλω [πρό, ὑποβάλλω] ❶ *act.* to throw *or* put down before GAL. 11.138, *al.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. before sthg. GAL. 18(2).568 ❷ *mid.* to throw *or* put down as a foundation PLUT. *Sollert.* 966d; ▸ τινι το sthg. AET. 2.4.15 ❸ *pass.* to be thrown down first GEOP. 10.42 | to pre-exist LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 51.

προϋποβρέχω [πρό, ὑποβρέχω] to bathe first: *pass.* HIPPIATR. 58.1.

προϋπογράφή -ῆς, ἡ [προϋπογράφω] outline, preliminary sketch PLOT. 6.7.7.

προϋπογράφω [πρό, ὑπογράφω] ❶ *act.* to outline first, make a preliminary sketch CLEAR.[1] 25 PLOT. 6.7.7 *etc.* || to countersign first LYD. *Mag.* 2.10 ❷ *mid.* to outline first, make a preliminary sketch of ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Luc.* 31.4.

προϋποδείκνῡμι [πρό, ὑποδείκνυμι] ❶ *act.* to show *or* illustrate first PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.95 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.356 *etc.*; ἐκεῖνο ..., ὅτι this (thing), that PHIL.[2] *Her.* 50 ❷ *pass.* to be shown *or* illustrated first AN. *Subl.* 43.6 SEXT. *S.* 2.71.

προποδέω, *contr.* CALLIM. *fr.* 228.2, *prob. for* προποδίζω.

προποδηγέτις -ιδος, ἡ *fem., see* προποδηγός ORPH. *A.* 342.

προποδηγός -οῦ, ὁ [πρό, ποδηγός] guide PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 580c; *of a staff* PHAN. (AP 6.294.1) (*Dor.* -ποδᾱγ-).

προποδίζω [πρό, ποδίζω] to go forward, advance IL. 13.158, 806; *on horseback* HLD. 3.3.7 | *fig.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 56, *al.*

προποδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προποδίζω] movement forward, *of stars* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.5 (*opp. to* ἀναποδισμοί) PROCL. *Hyp.* 7.4 (*opp. to* ὑποποδισμοί) || progression, *of numbers* THEON[2] 18 DAMASC. *Pr.* 67.

προποδιστικός -ή -όν [προποδίζω] that proceeds forward, *of planets* VETT. 324.20.

προϋποθετέον [προϋποτίθημι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to establish first IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 2, *al.*

προποθέω [πρό, ποθέω] to desire first: ▸ *with gen.* ὑγιείας health GAL. *Thras.* 29.

προποιέω, *contr.* [πρό, ποιέω] ❶ *act.* to do *or* fulfill first ▸ τι sthg. DCASS. *fr.* 54.6 (*opp. to* προπαθεῖν); ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. DCASS. 38.11.5; ἐμεῦ προποιήσαντος χρηστὰ ἐς σὲ since I have done your good before HDT. 1.41.2 | ▸ *abs.* to take the initiative *or* the offensive THUC. 3.13.1 || to predispose, prepare ▸ τι sthg. GAL. 5.833 GEOP. 10.12.3 ❷ *pass.* to be done first *IG* 7.3073.27 (II[BCE]) || to be prepared first HDT. 7.44 (*ppf. 3. sg.* προεπεποίητο).

προϋποκατασκευή -ῆς, ἡ [πρό, ὑποκατασκευή] preparation, predisposition, previous ▸ τινος to sthg. SIMP. *in Cat.* 249.33.

προϋπόκειμαι [πρό, ὑπόκειμαι] *impf.* προϋπεκείμην; to be placed under first DIOSC.[2] 1.8 GAL. 6.289 *etc.* | to be placed first as a foundation PHIL.[2] *Her.* 116; ▸ τινι το sthg. AN. *Subl.* 8.1 || to be buried first *ITAM* 2.3.1163.3 || to be presupposed NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.4 || to pre-exist STRAB. 5.3.7 SEXT. *P.* 3.94; ▸ τινι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 18 PLUT. *QConv.* 678f = τινος SEXT. *S.* 10.218 || to be mortgaged first PLUT. *Sol.* 15.6 (*v.l.*) • *subj. 3. sg.* προϋποκέηται SEXT. *S.* 10.268 || *opt. 3. sg.* προϋποκέοιτο IO.[1] *in APo.* 5.2 || *used as pass. of* προϋποτίθημι.

προϋπολαμβάνω [πρό, ὑπολαμβάνω] to presuppose, presume ARISTOT. *APo.* 71a 12, *al.*

προπολεμέω, *contr.* [πρό, πολεμέω] to fight for, in defense *or* favor ▸ *with gen.* ISOCR. 14.33 POL. 2.48.1; αὐτοῖς προπολεμήσει τῆς ἀρχῆς he will fight together with them for empire DION. 6.49.5; *fig.* APP. 16.118 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ προπολεμοῦντες the defenders, the army PLAT. *Rp.* 423a = τὸ μέρος ὃ προπολεμεῖ PLAT. *Rp.* 429b = τὸ προπολεμοῦν PLAT. *Rp.* 442b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1279b 3.

προπολεμητήριον -ου, τό [προπολεμέω] bastion of defense ▸ τινος of sthg. DIOD. 14.100.1.

προπολέμιος -ον [πρό, πόλεμος] before war: τὰ ἱερὰ τὰ προπολέμια sacrifices prior to war DCASS. 46.33.2 = τὰ προπολέμια DION. 3.9.1 DCASS. 50.4.5.

προπόλεος -ον [πρόπολις] located in front of the city, suburban BAS. *Hom.* 18.1.

προπόλευμα -ατος, τό [προπολεύω] sacred service, ministry: *concr.* ὦ καλλίστας π. δάφνας O instrument of sacred ministry made by the most beautiful laurel EUR. *Ion* 113.

προπολεύω [πρό, πολεύω] to perform sacred service *IEG* 785.4 (II-I[BCE]).

προπολέω, *contr.* ❶ *act. see* προπολεύω AP.[9] *s.v.* γεραιάς ❷ *mid.* to be inspired by divinity: ταύτην ἀφίησιν προπολουμένην φωνήν said these words inspired by a divinity ACH. 4.15.1.

προπόλιον -ου, τό [προπόλιος] garland, crown SEMUS 24 (*dub.*).

προπόλιος -ον [πρό, πολιός] gray around the temples POLL. 2.12.

προπολιόω, *contr.* [προπόλιος] ❶ *act. later* = *mid.* SCH. PIND. *O.* 4.39 ❷ *mid.* to become gray first, become gray-haired ahead of time SEXT. *S.* 10.114.

πρόπολις -εως, ἡ [πρό, πόλις] suburbs CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 4.81.13) || propolis VARR. *R.R.* 3.16.24 DIOSC.[2] 2.84 *etc.*

προπολῑτεύομαι [πρό, πολιτεύω] *aor. ptc.* προπολιτευσάμενος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 109b || *pf. ptc. mid.* προπεπολιτευμένος (*mid. and pass.*) ❶ *mid.* to administrate first, deliberate first: πάντα τὰ καθήκοντα everything that needs doing DCASS. 52.21.2 || to have a prominent position, preside ▸ *with gen.* THEM. *Or.* 16.205c ❷ *pass. in* ἀναμνῆσαι τῶν προπεπολιτευμένων ... αὐτῷ to mention his previous political function POL. 4.14.7.

πρόπολος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [πρό, πέλω] Ⓐ servant, minister XENOPH. B 1.18 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 436 | handmaid, servant EUR. *Hip.* 200 (*pl.*) | πάτραν ... τεὰν ἐπινικίοισιν ἀοιδαῖς πρόπολον ἔμμεναι that your homeland is minister to epinicians PIND. *N.* 4.79 | guide: βίου π. θνητοῖσιν that guides mortals to life ORPH. *H.* 78.6 || *of a ship* rower, marine, *of the Argonauts* PIND. *O.* 13.54 Ⓑ interpreter, minister (*of a divinity*): Μουσᾶν of the Muses BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.192; τῶν ... χθονίων ἐκεῖ τυράννων of the masters of those infernal places AESCHL. *Ch.* 357; Ἀΐδα of Hades ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1333 (*v.l.*); Πιερίδων of the Pierians, *Pindar* LEON. (AP 7.35.2) | attendant (*of a temple*), adept of a cult HDT. 2.63.4 SAPPH. (AP 6.269.5) STRAB. 5.3.5 DION. 1.76.4; τινος of some god EUR. *Hel.* 570 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 670; τοῦ θεοῦ of the god ACH. 3.25.6; τοῦ ναοῦ of the temple ACH. 7.15.1 • *rar. adj.*

πρόπομα -ατος, τό [προπίνω] **drink before dinner, aperitif** PLUT. *QConv.* 734a GAL. 6.828 ‖ **drink for breakfast** PLUT. *QConv.* 624c • *also* πρόπωμα HDN. 2.935.23.

προϋπομιμνήσκω [πρό, ὑπομιμνήσκω] **to remember first, mention in relation to** CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 73 *etc.*

προϋπομνηματίζομαι [πρό, ὑπομνηματίζω] **to make a comment first** SCH. EUR. *Med.* 209.

προπομπεία -ας, ἡ [προπομπεύω] **escorting** *or* **accompanying in procession** *I*IG 2.[2]2788.8 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **right to the first position in a procession** DCHR. 38.38 HERMOG. *Id.* 388.20 *etc.* • *see* προπομπία.

προπομπεύω [προπομπή] ❶ *act.* **to accompany** *or* **escort in procession** *or* **in a parade** ▸ τινος s.o. PLUT. *Isid.* 365b LUC. *Merc.* 25 HDN.[1] 2.13.2, 5.6.8 = πρό τινος IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.4 = τινα *P*OXY. 1381.19 (II[CE]) ‖ *abs.* **to go forward in procession, lead** *or* **guide a procession** *or* **parade** POSID. 247 HDN.[1] 2.8.6 ❷ *mid.* **to accompany, escort** GREG. *Or.* 42.24.10.

προπομπέω *I*IG 14.769, *see* προπομπεύω.

προπομπή -ῆς, ἡ [προπέμπω] **sending forward, sending** ▸ τινος s.o. PLUT. *Galb.* 8.5 (*pl.*) ‖ **escort** XEN. *Ag.* 2.27 POL. 20.11.8 AN. *Subl.* 28.2 *etc.* ‖ **procession, parade, column** BAS. *Hex.* 8.5 (75B) *etc.*

προπομπία -ας, ἡ [προπομπός] **processional escort** *or* **accompaniment** HIEROCL. 58.17 (STOB. 4.25.53.72) ‖ **right of precedence in processions** LUC. *Am.* 18 ‖ *see* προπομπεία.

προπόμπιος -ον [προπομπή] **of a funeral procession** GREG. *Or.* 5.17.14 *etc.*

προπομπός -όν [προπέμπω] **that accompanies** *or* **escorts (in procession)** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.17 ‖ **that bears** *or* **brings:** χοᾶν libations AESCHL. *Ch.* 23 (*cod.* χοάς) ‖ *subst. masc. and fem.* **accompanist, escort** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1036 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.2; *of the Erinyes* AESCHL. *Eum.* 206; *of Hermes* ALEXIS 93.1; *of the priestesses of Athena* AESCHL. *Eum.* 1005 | *of a funeral escort* AESCHL. *Sept.* 1069 (*fem. pl.*).

προπονέω, *contr.* [πρό, πονέω] ❶ *act.* **to labor** *or* **tire first** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.80; πολλά very much LUC. *V.H.* 2 23; ▸ τινι to the advantage of s.o. LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 16 (*pf. ptc.* προπεπονηκώς) | **to labor** *or* **get tired for** ▸ τινος s.o. XEN. *An.* 3.1.37 *etc.*; τινος to obtain sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.32 ‖ **to get weary first** AEL. *N.A.* 14.11 (*aor. ptc.* προπονήσαντος) | **to be exhausted** *or* **weakened first:** προπεπονηκότα ... ἐκ τοῦ τραύματος already worn out ... by the wound LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 40; προπεπονήκει τυπτόμενον τὸ τεῖχος the wall was weakened by the blows IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.22 (235) | **to suffer** *or* **be suffering first** HP. *Aph.* 4.33 *etc.* ‖ *trans.* **to tire first:** ἑαυτούς themselves PLUT. *Oth.* 11.2 ❷ *mid.* **to suffer** *or* **be sick first:** τοὺς νεφροὺς in the kidneys [GAL.] 19.597 (*pf. ptc.* προπεπονημένος) ❸ *pass.* **to be worked beforehand, be predisposed** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.6.6 | **to be obtained first** (with hardship): *subst. ptc.* τὰ προπεπονημένα the things obtained, conquered first XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.23, *Hel.* 6.5.40 ‖ **to be troubled** *or* **suffer since long ago:** γᾶς προπονουμένας because this land is already too troubled SOPH. *O.T.* 685.

προϋπονοέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ὑπονοέω] **to be thought first,** *pass.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.374.

Προποντίς -ίδος, ἡ **Propontis** (= Sea of Marmara) AESCHL. *Pers.* 875 HDT. 4.85.3 PLUT. *Luc.* 6.6 *etc.*

προϋποπάσσω [πρό, ὑποπάσσω] **to scatter over first** GEOP. 12.14.1.

προϋποπτεύω [πρό, ὑποπτεύω] **to suspect first** ▸ τι sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 7.7.4 (246); ▸ τί εἴς τινα sthg. in comparison with sthg. DCASS. 38.15.5; ▸ τινά π. to have suspicions about s.o. beforehand HLD. 7.2.5.

προπορεία -ας, ἡ [προπορεύω] **party in the vanguard, troop sent as vanguard** POL. 9.5.8 (*pl.*).

προπορευτής -οῦ, ὁ [προπορεύω] **that marches in front:** *in pl. see* προπορεία AGATH. 2.2.

προπορεύω [πρό, πορεύω] ❶ *rar. act.* **to go in front, precede:** τῶν Ῥωμαίων ἀρχόντων προπορεύειν ῥάβδους ἐνομοθέτησεν he established by law that the fasces should precede the Rom. rulers AEL. *N.A.* 10.22 ❷ *mid.* (*with aor. pass.*) **to proceed forward** POL. 3.52.8 AEN. 23.10 ‖ **to precede** ▸ τινος s.o. ARISTOT. *Mir.* 844b 5 NT *Acts* 7.40 = πρό τινος ARR. *An.* 5.15.1 = πρὸ προσώπου τινός VT *Deut.* 1.30, *al.* = ἐνώπιόν τινος NT *Luke* 1.76; τοὺς παρὰ τοῦ Γαΐου προπορευομένους the vanguard of Gaius' army POL. 2.27.2; πρόπολον τὴν προπορευομένην (says that it is called) πρόπολος the handmaid that went before ATH. 6.267c ‖ **to go forward, come forward** POL. 1.80.9 (*aor. ptc. pass.* προπορευθέντας), *al.* ‖ *fig.* **to be promoted:** πρὸς τὴν στρατηγίαν ..., πρὸς τὴν ἱππαρχίαν to the generalship ..., to master of the cavalry POL. 28.6.9; τῶν εἰς τὸ μέλλον προπορευομένων of those chosen to fulfill the office in future POL. 2.4.2.

προπορίζω [πρό, πορίζω] **to procure beforehand:** *pass. in pf. ptc.* προπεπορισμένα LUC. *Salt.* 61.

προϋπορρίπτω [πρό, ὑπορρίπτω] **to throw down first:** *pass.* SOR. 3.13.2.

προπόρφῡρος -ον [πρό, πορφύρα] **hemmed with purple** *P*OXY. 1273.16 (III[CE]).

πρόποσις -εως, ἡ [προπίνω] **a drink to the health** (*of s.o.*), **toast** ATH. 10.432d: π. ἀγαθοῦ δαίμονος drink to good fortune THPHR. *fr.* 123; προπόσεις τρεῖς πίνειν to make three toasts, toast three times ANTIPH. 82; ἀποδωρεῖσθαι προπόσεις to toast (s.o.) = προπόσεις ὀρέγειν CRITI. B 6 FdV; προπόσεις λαμβάνειν to receive toasts POL. 30.26.6 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.183 (*fig.* ▸ *with gen.*) = προπόσεις δέχεσθαι PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 148 δεξιοῦσθαι ἀλλήλους ταῖς προπόσεσι to exchange toasts IOS. *A.I.* 6.14.6 (363) ‖ **symposium** POSIDIP.[1] 123.2 | **drink** ATH. 3.101b *etc.* ‖ **drinking first** ▸ τινος sthg. ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.12 *etc.*

προϋποσπείρω [πρό, ὑποσπείρω] **to sow first:** *pass.* VETT. 257.19.

προϋπόστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [πρό, ὑπόστασις] **previous existence, pre-existence** [Diosc.[2]] *Th. pref.* PROCL. *Theol.* 11 *etc.*

προϋποστέλλομαι [πρό, ὑποστέλλω] ❶ *mid.* **to restrain oneself, abstain first** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.17) ❷ *pass.* **to be placed under** ▸ *with dat.* RUF. *Anat.* 28.

προϋποστικτέον [πρό, ὑποστικτέον] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to punctuate under first** SCH. IL. 2.155.

προϋποστρώννῡμαι [πρό, ὑποστρώννυμι] **to be spread** *or* **scattered under first** GEOP. 4.15.5 (*aor. ptc. pass.* προϋποστρωθέντων), 5.8.5 ‖ *fig.* **to be the basis, the foundation:** τινος of sthg. DAMASC. *Pr.* 341.

προϋποστῠφή -ῆς, ἡ [πρό, ὑποστυφή] **processing with dye** (of wool): *fig.* προϋποστυφαὶ τοῖς παισὶν εἰσιν ... ἀρετῆς they make the children absorb virtue THEANO 196.30.

προϋπόσχεσις -εως, ἡ [προϋπισχνέομαι] **previous promise** SCH. HERMOG. 6.184.

προϋποτάσσω [πρό, ὑποτάσσω] **to submit first** VT *3Macc.* 1.2 (*pass.*).

προϋποτέμνω [πρό, ὑποτέμνω] **to cut away first** GREG. *Or.* 4.48.8 | *fig. pass.* εἰ ... τὸ πιστὸν τοῦ τρόπου προϋποτέμνεται if he is prevented from showing the trustworthiness of his character HLD. 4.18.6.

προπάτης -ου [προπίνω] **that toasts:** Τροΐα τοὺς προπότας παναμερεύσει θιάσους ἐρώτων Troy will celebrate the feasts with wine and love all day long EUR. *Rh.* 361.

προποτίζω [προπότης] ❶ *act.* **to give to drink, administer when fasting,** *as a remedy,* AN. *Par.* 3.3.4, *al.* | ▸ τινά τινι sthg. to s.o. RUF. *fr.* 118.12 AN. *Par.* 7.3.20 ‖ **to make drink** GEOP. 13.8.9 HIPPIATR. 1.27 ❷ *pass.* **to receive as a potion** AL.[6] 8.2 (2.377.10) | ▸ τινι sthg. AN. *Par.* 33.3.19 = τι 9.3.5 ‖ **to be soaked with water in advance,** *of ceramic vessels* CYRAN. 1.21.112.

προϋποτίθημι [πρό, ὑποτίθημι] ❶ *act.* **to place under first** HP. *Acut.* 21 ❷ *mid.* **to presuppose** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1325b 38 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1013b ‖ **to premise** ▸ τι sthg. STRAB. 1.2.11; ▸ ὡς that AN. *Subl.* 1.3 ‖ **to mortgage first** *P*FLOR. 81.6 (II[CE]) ❸ *pass.* **to be placed under first, be set as a foundation** DAMASC. *Pr.* 121.

προπότιον -ου, τό [προπίνω] **preventive drink,** *fig.* **antidote** EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.72.4.

προπότισμα -ατος, τό [προποτίζω] **potion** (*of a drug, fasting*) RUF. *fr.* 114.2 HIPPIATR. 1.32 *title etc.*

προποτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προποτίζω] DIOSC.[2] 2.160 GAL. 11.795, *al.* HIPPIATR. 4.13 *etc.*, *see* προπότισμα.

προποτιστέον [προποτίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to give to drink, administer a potion** (while fasting) AET.[1] 7.51 | ▸ τινά τινι sthg. to s.o. AN. *Par.* 34.3.4 | ▸ τινι *and* τι sthg. AN. *Par.* 1.3.7, 5.3.11.

προϋποτοπέω, *contr.* [πρό, ὑποτοπέω] **to suspect first** ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. 39.57.2, 46.49.1.

προϋποτρέφω [πρό, ὑποτρέφω] **to nourish** *or* **rear first** *I*PRIEN. 109.46 (II[BCE]).

προϋποτυπόω, *contr.* [πρό, ὑποτυπόω] **to sketch, outline first:** *aor. ptc. pass.* προυποτυπωθείς PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 83.

πρόπους -ποδος [πρό, πούς] **that moves the foot forward, moved:** μέλεα songs SOPH. *fr.* 240.1 ‖ **that has a long** *or* **large foot** PHOT. *Lex.* ‖ **that is in front of the** πούς: οἱ π. ropes of a canopy SCH. AP. 1.566 ‖ **foot** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.9.58 | **foot, base of a mountain** PERSES (AP 7.501.4) POL. 3.17.2, *al.* STRAB. 9.5.8 | *fig.* ὑπὸ προπόδεσσι **approaching** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.3.168, *al.*

Πρόπους -οδος, ὁ *astr.* **Propous** (= the feet of Gemeni), *star of Gemeni* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.5 *etc.*

προϋποφαίνω [πρό, ὑποφαίνω] **to show** *or* **indicate first** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 583b.

προϋποχέω [πρό, ὑποχέω] **to pour under first** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.235.

προϋποχρησμῳδέω, *contr.* [πρό, ὑποχρησμῳδέω] **to give an oracle first** CYR.[1] *Duod. Hab.* 19.

προϋποχρίω [πρό, ὑποχρίω] **to anoint beneath first** AET.[1] 7.43 GAL. 13.743.

προπραγμᾰτεύομαι [πρό, πραγματεύω] **to be fulfilled first** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 13.7 ‖ πολλὰς τοῖς ἤδη προπεπραγματευμένοις βιβλίοις θεωρίας ἐναντίας many contrasting doctrines in the books written beforehand EUNAP. *V.S.* 4.2.6 (457).

προπράκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [προπράσσω] **champion, defender** AESCHL. *fr.* 47a. 5.

προπραξία -ας, ἡ [προπράσσω] **right to treat first** *I*IG 9.1.442 (V-IV[BCE]).

πρόπρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [πρό, πιπράσκω] **previous sale, prior cession** *or* **constraint** (*on the husband's property in a marriage contract*) *P*MICH. 2.121r 11.2.1 (I[CE]).

προπράσσω, *Att.* προπράττω [πρό, πράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to do first** ▸ τι sthg. DCASS. 52.13.5 ‖ **to collect:** *f.l.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 834 ❷ *pass.* **to be done first:**

subst. ptc. τὰ προπεπραγμένα **previous actions, the background** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455b 30 LUC. *Iud. voc.* 2.

προπρᾰ́της -ου, ὁ = προπώλης LYS. *fr.* 116.

προπρᾰ́τωρ -ορος, ὁ IS. *fr.* 168 GLOSS., *see* προπρᾰ́της.

προπράων -ονος [πρό, πραῦς] **kindly, friendly** PIND. *N.* 7.86 (*cod.* προπρεών).

προπρεών -ῶνος *see* προπράων.

προπρηνής -ές [πρό, πρηνής] **prone, fallen** *or* **bent forward** IL. 24.18 OD. 22.98 ‖ *adv. neut.* προπρηνές forward IL. 3.218.

προπρό [πρό, πρό] *adv. and prepic* A *adv.* **immediately** AP. 3.1013 | **forward, further** μέχρις ἵκοντο π. μάλ' ἔνδοθι Σύρτιν until they arrived much further within the Syrtis AP. 1.1235; π. δέ μιν δασπλῆτες ὀφειλομένην ἄγον οἶμον ever further the terrible goddesses (*sc.* the Erinyes) led him on the destined path of fate EUPHOR. 116 B *prepic* ▸ *with gen.* **in front of** AP. 3.453.

προπροβιάζομαι AP. 1.386, *see* προβιάζομαι.

προπροθέω ORPH. *A.* 1257, *see* προθέω.

πρόπροθι [πρό, προθι] *adv.* **forward** OPP.[1] 1.530.

προπροκαλύπτω *mid. in aor. ptc.* προπροκαλυψάμενοι δέμας **enveloping the body completely** OPP.[1] 4.334, *see* προκαλύπτω.

προπροκᾰτᾰΐγδην [πρό, πρό, καταΐσσω] *adv.* **throwing oneself forward, proceeding forward impetuously,** *of a ship* AP. 2.595.

προπροκυλίνδομαι [πρό, προκυλινδέομαι] **to wallow, prostrate oneself at the feet** ▸ τινος of s.o. IL. 22.221 ‖ **to go around, wander from country to country** OD. 17.525.

προπροτιταίνω *see* προτείνω: *pres. ptc. mid.* γυῖα προπροτιτανόμενοι **stretching out the legs** (*in a race*) OPP. 4.103.

πρόπρυμνα [πρό, πρύμνα] *adv.* **in front of the prow** ABSCHL. *Sept.* 769.

πρόπταισμα -ατος *prob. f.l. for* πρόσπταισμα GAL. 12.286.

προπταίω [πρό, πταίω] **to strike first:** *f.l. for* προσ- LUC. *Nero* 5 ‖ *Christ.* **to sin first:** *pf. ptc. pass.* τὰ προεπταισμένα **the previous sins** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 159, *al.*

προπτόρθιον -ου, τό [πρό, πτόρθος] **prominent branch** HSCH.

προπτύω [πρό, πτύω] **to spit** VT *2Macc.* 6.20.

πρόπτωμα -ατος, τό [προπίπτω] **prolapse** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.768.

πρόπτωσις -εως, ἡ [προπίπτω] **prostration** VT *2Macc.* 13.12, *al.* ‖ **protrusion, prominence** ASCLEPIOD. 5.1 ‖ *medic.* **prolapse** DIOSC.[2] 1.70 SOR. 4.35.1 GAL. 6.877 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **inclination, propensity:** ἀνανδρος εἰς τοῦτο unmanly in this respect ATH. 5.180a | **rash judgment** GAL. 5.95 (= περιπέτεια) | **decadence** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 5.14.

προπτωτικός -ή -όν [προπίπτω] **rash, unreflective** MAUR. 11.10.

προπῦλαιος -α -ον [πρό, πύλη] **that stands in front of the gate,** *of statues of gods* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 875 PAUS. 1.22.8, 1.38.6 ‖ *subst.* τό προπύλαιον **vestibule, porticoed entry** DIOD. 1.67.1; τοῦ Διονυσίου of the theater of Dionysus AND. 1.38 = *pl.* τὰ προπύλαια HDT. 2.63.2, *al. etc.*; *esp.* **Propylaea,** *portico giving access to the Acropolis at Athens* HDT. 5.77.3 THUC. 2.13.3 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 265 DEMOSTH. 13.28, *al.* PLUT. *Per.* 13.12 *etc.*; *fig.* τὰ τῆς Πελοποννήσου π. **vestibule of the Peloponnese,** *of Corinth* ALCIPHR. 3.24.3 • *also* προπύλιος *in inscr.*

προπυλίς -ίδος, ἡ [πρό, πύλη] = τό προπύλαιον, *of a war-machine, i.e. of defense, of entry into an ambush* BIT. 53.13.

προπύλῑτης -ου, ὁ [πρόπυλον] **that stands** *or* **works in a** πρόπυλον *f* CIG 3028.4.

πρόπῡλον -ου, τό [πρό, πύλη] SIMIAS (AP 6.114.2), = τὸ προπύλαιον, *see* προπύλαιος; τῆς ἀκροπόλεως of the acropolis ARISTOT. *Ath.* 15.4; τοῦ ἱεροῦ of the temple PLUT. *Isid.* 363f | *usu. pl.* HDT. 2.91.2 HP. *Epid.* 4.42 SOPH. *El.* 1375 EUR. *H.F.* 523 *etc.*

προπυλών -ῶνος, ὁ [πρό, πύλη] **vestibule, atrium** HDN. 1.40.25.

προπυνθάνομαι [πρό, πυνθάνομαι] *aor*[1]. προεπυθόμην ‖ *pf.* προπέπυσμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* προεπέπυστο XEN.[1] 5.15.2; **to come to know first** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.21.1, 5.63.3 *and* 102.1; ▸ ὅτι that THUC. 4.42.3 *etc.*

προπύργιον -ου, τό [πρόπυργος] **external fortification** *P*BGU 1734.8 (I[BCE]).

πρόπυργος -ον [πρό, πύργος] **done in front of the walls,** *oth.* **offering for the salvation of the city, propitiation** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1168 (*sacrifices*).

προπῦρεταίνω [πρό, πῦρ] **to have a fever first** HP. *Epid.* 4.21.

προπῡριᾶτέον [πρό, πῦρ] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to foment first** ORIB. 10.27.15.

προπῡριάω, *contr.* [πρό, πῦρ] **to foment first** HP. *Sup.* 29, *al.* GAL. 13.675 ORIB. 7.9.6.

προπῠρόω, *contr.* **to inflame first** AL.[6] 9.3 (2.429.4).

πρόπτυστος -ον [προπυνθάνομαι] **that has understood beforehand** PHRYN. *S.P.* p. 105.

προπωγώνιον -ου, τό [πρό, πώγων] **mustache** RUF. *On.* 49 POLL. 2.80.

προπωλέω, *contr.* [πρό, πωλέω] **to be a broker, intermediary in a sale** PLAT. *Leg.* 954a.

προπωλή -ῆς, ἡ [πρό, πωλέω] **mediation in a sale** VETT. 4.22.

προπώλης -ου, ὁ [πρό, πωλέω] **intermediary, mediator, broker in a sale** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 874.

προπωλητής -οῦ, ὁ *P*STRAS. 87.16 (II[BCE]), *see* προπώλης.

προπωλητικός -ή -όν [προπωλή] **of mediation:** τὸ π. **mediation** *P*REV. 55.15 (III[BCE]).

προπωλήτρια -ας, ἡ *fem. of* πρωπώλης *P*SB 428.10 (II[BCE]).

πρόῤᾰχος -ου, ὁ [πρό, *see* ῥαχία] **high crag that forms a cavern** [ARR.] 15 (*dub.*).

προῤέω [πρό, ῥέω] **to flow forward, flow in front** IL. 12.19, *al.* OD. 5.444, 10.351 HES. *Th.* 792 ‖ *causat.* **to make flow forward, make flow** *or* **pour in front:** ὕδωρ water HOM. 3.380 AP. 3.225 • *iter. impf.* προῤέεσκε AP. 3.225.

πρόῤῑνον -ου, τό [πρό, ῥίς] **internal skin, skin** HSCH.

προροφάνω [προροφέω] **to swallow** *or* **absorb first** HP. *Morb.* 2.54.

προροφέω, *contr.* [πρό, ῥοφέω] HP. *Mul.* 1.75, *see* προροφάνω.

προῤῥαίνω [πρό, ῥαίνω] **to spatter first** AL.[6] 12 (2.513.5).

πρόῤῥαχος *see* πρόῤραχος.

πρόῤῥηγμα -ατος, τό [προῤῥήγνυμι] **falling-asunder first** SOR. 1.57.2.

προῤῥήγνῡμι [πρό, ῥήγνυμι] **to fall asunder first** GAL. 17(2).131 (*pf. ptc.* προερρωγώς) SOR. 1.57.2 (*pres. mid.*).

προῤῥηθείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* προείρω.

πρόῤῥημα -ατος, τό [προείρω] **prediction** SCH. AP. 1.118 ‖ **prognosis** HP. *Art.* 58.

πρόῤῥησις -εως, ἡ [προείρω] A **prediction, previous declaration** DIOD. 12.36.3 (*with* προγραφή) PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 54 | **previous exposition** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1438b 11 B *medic.* **prognosis** HP. *Prog.* 15 AGATH. (AP 11.382.21) ‖ **order, prescription** THUC. 1.49.4 C *jur.* **intimation** (*legal*), **preventive injunction** ANTIPHO 5.88, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 871c, 873b | ἐκ προῤῥήσεως πολεμεῖν τινι **to fight against s.o. with openly declared war** DEMOSTH. 9.13 • *gen.* -ιος AP *l.c.*

προῤῥητέον [προείρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to announce beforehand** *or* **order first** PLAT. *Leg.* 854a, 874e.

προῤῥητικός -ή -όν [προείρω] **of predicting** SEXT. *S.* 5.1 (*capacity*) ‖ **prognostic:** τὸ Π. "On Prognosis" HP. *title*, *cf.* GAL. 14.620.

πρόῤῥητος -ον [προείρω] **prescribed, ordained** SOPH. *Tr.* 684.

πρόῤῥιζος -ον [πρό, ῥίζα] **from the roots, torn up by the roots** IL. 11.157, 14.415 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.6.4 GEOP. 10.4.7 | *fig.* **from the foundations, completely,** *of buildings* AESCHL. *Pers.* 812 SOPH. *El.* 512; *of pers.* HDT. 1.32.9, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 684, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 587 *etc.*; γένος family, house SOPH. *El.* 765 ‖ *adv. neut.* πρόῤῥιζον with the roots, right from the roots ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 2.

προῤῥίπτω *f.l.*, *see* προσρίπτω IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 9.18.

προῤῥυθμίζω [πρό, ῥυθμίζω] **to regulate first** GAL. *U.P.* 7.5 (3.525).

προῤῥυπόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ῥυπόω] **to be contaminated first** BAS. *HPs.* 28.8 *etc.*

πρόῤῥῡτος -ον [προῤῥέω] **that drips forth** GEOP. 9.19.8 (*v.l.*).

πρόῤῥῡμος -ον GEOP. 9.19.8 (*v.l.*), *see* πρόῤῥῡτος.

πρός [*see* πρό?, πρόσω?; *cf. Skt.* práti, *Slav.* protivŭ, *Latv.* pre] I ◔ *adv. or prevb.* **in addition, besides, additionally** ◍ *in compd.* A **toward, beside** ‖ *fig.* **beside** B **additionally, in addition** III *prepic with gen., dat. or acc.* ◔ ▸ *with gen.* A *of motion from a place* **from** ‖ *fig.*: *derivation, origin, provenance* **from, from the part of** ‖ *with verbs of receiving, to obtain etc.* **from, from the part of** | *with verbs of hearing* ‖ *with verbs of suffering or dying* **by the work of, at the hand of** ‖ *of agent, with pass. verbs* **by** B *of direction and position in a place* **from the part of, toward, beside** ‖ *fig., of advantage* **on the side of, in favor of** C *fig., in supplications, oaths etc.* **before, in the presence of** ‖ *extens.* **in the name of, for** D *with the idea of correspondence, pertinence, convenience* **in line with, according to, adequately** *or* **in a manner in keeping with** ◍ *with dat.* A *of position in a place, s.times also with verbs of motion* **beside, nearby, close to, on** ‖ *of pers.* **before, in the presence** *or* **sight of** B *with verbs indicating connection, union, application etc.* **to, on** C **beside** *or* **in addition to** ◍ *with acc.* A *of motion from a place* **toward, to,** *with verbs of movement* ‖ *with verbs that imply a direction* **toward, in the direction of, to** B **on, close to, near to** | *of pers.* **before, in the presence** *or* **sight of** C *in a hostile sense* **against** D *fig.*: *of time* **toward, around** ‖ *later of continuous time* **for, during** E *fig.*: *with the idea of relation, of pers.* **in comparison with, toward, with** | **in, beside, from the side of** ‖ *of things* **respecting** *or* **regarding** *or* **in relation to** F *of things* **in consideration** *or* **because of, for** ‖ *of goal* **in view of, for** G *with the idea of comparison or measuring* **in comparison** *or* **with respect to** | *of values and quantity* **in proportion to** ‖ *with the idea of correspondence and conformity* **according to, following, conforming to** | **like, in the manner of** H *of manner, s.times translatable with an adv.* I *s.times with the idea of addition* **besides** *or* **in addition to** II ◔ *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* **in addition, besides, additionally** PLAT. *Men.* 90e DEMOSTH. 4.28, 22.60; τάδε λέγω, δράσω τε πρός I say it and I will do it besides EUR. *Or.* 622; καὶ κατακτενῶ γε πρός and I will kill you too EUR. *Ph.* 610 | πρὸς δέ furthermore IL. 5.307, *al. etc.* = πρὸς δὲ καί *and* πρὸς δ' ἔτι HDT. 1.164.3, 3.74.1 = καὶ

πρός AESCHL. *Ch.* 301 HDT. 7.154.2, *al.*; *also with* γε AESCHL. *Pr.* 73 EUR. *El.* 110 PLAT. *Rp.* 328a, 466e ❶ *in compd.* Ⓐ toward, beside: προσάγω, προσβάλλω, προσέρχομαι, προσπίπτω *etc.* ‖ *fig.* beside: προσγίγνομαι, πρόσειμι *etc.* Ⓑ additionally, in addition: προσδίδωμι, προστίθημι *etc.* Ⓒ *prepic* ▸ *with gen., dat. or acc.* ❷ ▸ *with gen.* Ⓐ *of motion from a place* from AESCHL. *Suppl.* 255, *al. etc.*: ἵκετ' ἐμὸν δῶ ἠὲ πρὸς ἠοίων ἢ ἑσπερίων ἀνθρώπων he arrived at my house, coming from peoples of the East or of the West OD. 8.29 | *fig.*: πρὸς γὰρ Διός εἰσιν ἅπαντες ξεῖνοί τε πτωχοί τε because all strangers and beggars come from Zeus OD. 6.207, 14.57; οἵ τε θέμιστας πρὸς Διὸς εἰρύαται who guard the laws that they receive from Zeus IL. 1.239 ‖ *fig.*: *derivation, origin, provenance* from, from the part of: γένος δέ ἑξ Ἁλικαρνησσοῦ τὰ πρὸς πατρός he was from a family from Halicarnassus on the father's side HDT. 7.99.2, *cf.* DEMOSTH. 57.17 ISOCR. 3.42 *etc.*; πρὸς πατρὸς on the father's side MEN. *Asp.* 115; πρὸς ἀνδρῶν, πρὸς γυναικῶν in the male line, in the female line, *of lineages* PLAT. *Theaet.* 173d ISOCR. 16.25 DEMOSTH. 57.23; *poet.* πρὸς αἵματος consanguineal, akin SOPH. *Ai.* 1305, *El.* 1125 ‖ *with verbs of receiving, obtaining etc.* from, from the part of AESCHL. *Pr.* 639, *al. etc.*; τιμὴν ἁρνύμενοι Μενελάῳ σοί τε πρὸς Τρώων seeking satisfaction for Menelaos and for you from the part of the Trojans IL. 1.160; τιμὴν πρὸς Ζηνὸς ἔχοντες receiving honor from Zeus OD. 11.302; λαχὼν πρὸς δαιμόνων θαυμαστὸν ὄλβον having received splendid prosperity as allotment from the gods PIND. *N.* 9.45; εἰ γὰρ τύχοιεν ὧν φρονοῦσι πρὸς θεῶν if only they had gotten from the gods what they had in mind! AESCHL. *Sept.* 550; ἵνα κακόν τι πρὸς θεῶν ἢ πρὸς ἀνθρώπων λάβοι so that he receive some evil from gods or from men HDT. 2.139.2 | *with verbs of hearing*: ὃθ' ὑπὲρ σέθεν αἴσχε' ἀκούω πρὸς Τρώων when I hear of injuries done to you on the part of the Trojans IL. 6.525; ἡ ταῦτα δῆτ' ἀνεκτὰ πρὸς τούτου κλύειν; must I bear to hear of these unbearable injuries perpetrated by him? SOPH. *O.T.* 429 ‖ *with verbs of suffering or dying* by the work of, at the hand of EUR. *Ph.* 1269 SOPH. *O.T.* 949 *etc.*; ταῦτα πρὸς Κυαξάρεω παθόντες having suffered thus at the hands of Kyaxares HDT. 1.73.5; αὐτὴ (τέθνηκε) πρὸς αὑτῆς she died by her own hand SOPH. *O.T.* 1237; *of things* πρὸς τίνος ποτ' αἰτίας (τέθνηκεν); by what cause did she die? SOPH. *O.T.* 1236 ‖ *of agent, with pass. verbs* by IL. 6.57, 11.831 HDT. 1.47.2, *al.* ACH. 2.4.1, *al. etc.*; πρὸς τοῦ διδαχθείς; taught by whom? SOPH. *O.T.* 357; ἀτιμάζεσθαι πρὸς Πεισιστράτου to be dishonored by Peisistratos HDT. 1.61.2 | *with adj. with pass. sense*: τιμήεσσα πρὸς πόσιος honored by her husband OD. 18.162; ἀπαθὴς δ' αὐτὸς πρὸς ἀστῶν without having received offense at the hands of the citizens PIND. *P.* 4.297; ἔρημος πρὸς φίλων abandoned by her friends SOPH. *Ant.* 919; γνώμη ἐπίφθονος πρὸς τῶν πλεόνων ἀνθρώπων an opinion hateful to the majority of men HDT. 7.139.1 Ⓑ *of direction and position in a place* from the part of, toward, beside: πρὸς ἁλός from the sea shore IL. 10.428 = πρὸς θαλάσσης HDT. 2.154.3; μάλα δέ σφι φόως γένετ' ἀμφοτέρωθεν, ἠμὲν πρὸς νηῶν καὶ ὁμοίου πολέμοιο and from both sides there arose abundant light around them, from the direction of the ships and from the direction of the thick of the cruel battle IL. 15.669; νήσοισι πρὸς Ἠλιδος the islands across from Elis OD. 21.347; πρὸς Βορέαο, πρὸς Νότου facing the North Wind, facing the South Wind *i.e.* northward, southward OD. 13.110 HDT. 3.101.2, *al.*; πρὸς Αἰθιόπων to the borders of Ethiopia HDT. 2.30.2; πρὸς Πλαταιῶν on the side of Plataia THUC. 3.21.1; ἐστρατοπεδεύοντο πρὸς Ὀλύνθου they were encamped on the side facing Olynthos THUC. 1.62.1; πρὸς τοῦ ποταμοῦ toward the river XEN. *An.* 4.3.26 ‖ *fig., of advantage* on the side of, in favor of SOPH. *Tr.* 479 *etc.*; ἐλπίσας πρὸς ἑωυτοῦ τὸν χρησμὸν εἶναι interpreting the oracle as favorable to himself HDT. 1.75.2; ἀποστάντες ἀπ' ἐκείνου καὶ γενόμενοι πρὸς σέο having rebelled from him and passed over to your side HDT. 1.124.3; πρὸς σοῦ γάρ, οὐδ' ἐμοῦ, φράσω for I will speak to your advantage, not mine SOPH. *O.T.* 1434; πρὸς τῶν ἐχόντων ... τὸν νόμον τίθης institute laws in favor of the wealthy EUR. *Alc.* 57 | *with the idea of point of view*: ὁ γὰρ καιρὸς πρὸς ἀνθρώποις βραχὺ μέτρον ἔχει for opportune time is short-lived in the eyes of men PIND. *P.* 4.286 Ⓒ *fig., in supplications, oaths, etc.* before, in the presence of: μάρτυροι ἔστων πρός τε θεῶν μακάρων πρός τε θνητῶν ἀνθρώπων let them be witnesses before the blessed gods and before mortal men IL. 1.339; οὐδ' ἐπιορκήσω πρὸς δαίμονος I will not perjure myself before the god IL. 19.188; τάδε καταφλέξω πυρί ... πρὸς Τρώων καὶ Τρωϊάδων κλέος εἶναι I will throw these things into the fire, to be an honor to you from the men and women of Troy IL. 22.514 ὑποσχομένους πρὸς τοῦ Διός having promised before Zeus *IG* 2.^{2}1237.16 (IV^{BCE}); δρῶμεν δ' ἂν ἄδικον οὐδὲν οὔτε πρὸς θεῶν τῶν ὁρκίων οὔτε πρὸς ἀνθρώπων we will do no injustice, neither in the sight of the gods of the oaths nor in the sight of men THUC. 1.71.5 ‖ *extens.* in the name of, for: σε γουνάζομαι ... πρός τ' ἀλόχου καὶ πατρός I supplicate you by your wife and your father OD. 11.67; πρός νύν σε πατρὸς πρός τε μητρὸς ἱκνοῦμαι I implore you by your father and your mother SOPH. *Ph.* 468; πρὸς (τῶν) θεῶν in the name of the gods SOPH. *Ant.* 839, *O.T.* 1037 EUR. *Hec.* 551 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 376 MEN. *Peric.* 517 *etc.*; πρὸς τοῦ Διὸς τοὐλυμπίου ὅπως παρέσει μοι by Olympian Zeus, come to my house ARISTOPH. *Av.* 130; ὦ πρὸς Διός in the name of heaven PLAT. *Ap.* 26e, *Rp.* 459a; πρὸς τῶν Νυμφῶν καὶ τοῦ Πανός in the name of the Nymphs and Pan LONG. 3.16.3 Ⓓ *with the idea of correspondence, pertinence, convenience* in line with, according to, adequately *or* in a manner convenient to HDT. 5.12.3 SOPH. *Ai.* 581 *etc.*; ἡ κάρτα πρὸς γυναικὸς αἵρεσθαι κέαρ it is truly like a woman to get excited AESCHL. *Ag.* 592; τὰ τοιαῦτα ἔργα οὐ πρὸς ἅπαντος ἀνδρὸς νενόμικα γίνεσθαι, ἀλλὰ πρὸς ψυχῆς τε ἀγαθῆς καὶ ῥώμης ἀνδρηίης it is my conviction that this kind of enterprise would not be fitting for such a man, but for a valorous soul full of manly force HDT. 7.153.4; ταῦτα μὲν πρὸς ἀνδρός ἐστ' ἄνοντος ἐς σωτηρίαν this is the decision of a man that aspires to salvation ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 369; οὐ πρὸς τῆς ὑμετέρας δόξης not according to your opinion THUC. 3.59.1; οὐκ ἦν πρὸς τοῦ Κύρου τρόπου this did not accord with the character of Cyrus XEN. *An.* 1.2.11; πρὸς τρόπου in a convenient *or* opportune manner PLAT. *Rp.* 470c THPHR. *Ch.* 30.12; πρὸς ἀγαθοῦ *or* κακοῦ τινι εἶναι to be to the advantage *or* the harm of s.o. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 30 ARR. *An.* 7.16.5 *etc.* ❶ ▸ *with dat.* Ⓐ *of position in a place, s.times also with verbs of motion* beside, nearby, close to, on PIND. *P.* 1.86, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 331, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 95, *al.* LONG. 2.5.3 *etc.*; ποτὶ γαίῃ to the ground IL. 4.112, *al.* OD. 8.190, *al.*; πρὸς οὐδεῖ to the earth OD. 9.459; ποτὶ γούνασι to the knees IL. 5.408; νῆάς γε ποτὶ σπιλάδεσσιν ἔαξαν they wrecked the ships on the rocks OD. 3.298; ἕδραν ἔχουσα πρὸς δόμοις Ἐρεχθέως that has her seat beside the home of Erechtheus AESCHL. *Eum.* 855; πρὸς πέδῳ ... κεῖται lies on the ground SOPH. *O.T.* 180; βασιλεὺς Λιβύων τῶν πρὸς Αἰγύπτῳ king of the Libyans on the border with Egypt THUC. 1.104.1; πρὸς τῇ γῇ ναυμαχοῦντες fighting on the ships a short distance from land THUC. 7.34.6; αἱ πρὸς θαλάττῃ πόλεις the cities on the seaboard XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.1; *fig.* τὸ πρὸς ποσὶν σκοπεῖν to look to the present situation SOPH. *O.T.* 130 ‖ *of pers.* before, in the presence *or* sight of DEMOSTH. 21.18, *al.*; πρὸς τοῖς θεσμοθέταις in the presence of the thesmothetae DEMOSTH. 20.98 Ⓑ *with verbs. indicating connection, union, application etc.* to, on: τὴν δὲ προτὶ οἱ εἷλε he drew it to himself IL. 21.507; προτὶ οἱ λάβ' ἔντερα χερσί he took the entrails in his hands IL. 20.418; πυκιναὶ δὲ πρὸς ἀλλήλῃσιν ἔχονται (ἄκανθαι) they grow thickly, one upon the other(thorns) OD. 5.329 | *fig.* πρὸς τινι εἶναι to apply the mind to *or* be totally engaged in sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.22 PLAT. *Phaed.* 84c, *al.* DEMOSTH. 19.127 = πρός τινι γίγνεσθαι DEMOSTH. 18.176 AESCHN. 1.74; τὴν διάνοιαν ἔχειν πρὸς τινι to reflect on sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 500b, *cf.* AESCHN. 3.192; πρὸς τοῖς ἰδίοις σχολάζειν to dedicate oneself to private affairs ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308b 36; ὁ πρὸς τοῖς γράμμασι τεταγμένος the one assigned to letters POL. 15.27.7 Ⓒ beside *or* in addition to XENOPH. 8.3 AESCHL. *Pr.* 323, 774 *etc.*; ἄασάν μ' ἔταροί τε κακοὶ πρὸς τοῖσί τε ὕπνος my disloyal companions ruined me, and sleep as well as them OD. 10.68; πρός τ' αἴσχεσιν ἄλγεα πάσχει suffers pain as well as shame HES. *Op.* 211; μὴ καί τι πρὸς κακοῖσι προσθῆται κακόν lest another evil be added to the evils AESCHL. *Pers.* 531; ἄλλους δὲ πρὸς ἑαυτῷ ἑλομένους πρέσβεις after having chosen others as ambassadors, in addition to him THUC. 1.90.3; τριήρεις τε πρὸς ταῖς ἡμετέραις πολλὰς ναυπηγησάμενοι having built many triremes in addition to our own THUC. 6.90.3; νέος μὲν οὖν ἐστι, πρὸς δὲ τῷ νέῳ ἁπαλός he is a youth, and in addition he is delicate PLAT. *Symp.* 195c | *locut.* πρὸς τούτοισι in addition to those AESCHL. *Pers.* 237 HDT. 2.51.1 *etc.* = πρὸς τούτῳ HDT. 1.31.2, 41.3 *etc.*; πρὸς τοῖς ἄλλοις in addition to the others THUC. 2.61.3. ❶ ▸ *with acc.* Ⓐ *of motion* toward, to, *with verbs of movement* IL. 3.116, *al.* OD. 8.374, *al. etc.*; εἶμ' αὐτὴ πρὸς Ὄλυμπον ἀγάννιφον I will go myself to cloudy Olympos IL. 1.420; ἄγον προτὶ Ἴλιον ἱρήν they led him to holy Ilion IL. 13.657; πρὸς δῶμα τ' ἰὼν turning homward OD. 2.288; πρὸς Ἄργος ἐλεύσεται he will go to Argos AESCHL. *Pr.* 854; πρὸς τὰ ἱερὰ παρεῖναι to present oneself at the sacred rites XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.34; κομίζει πάντα πρὸς τὴν γυναῖκα he brings everything to his wife LONG. 1.3.1 | *fig.* τίς ... πρὸς τὴν μίμησιν ἐρεθίζεται s.o. is incited to imitation ACH. 1.5.6 ‖ *with verbs that imply a direction* toward, in the direction of, to: κλαίεσκε πρὸς οὐρανὸν he cried to heaven IL. 8.364; τοιαῦτα πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἀγόρευον they spoke these words to one another IL. 5.274; εἶπε πρὸς Κροῖσον τάδε he spoke thus to Croesus HDT. 1.90.1; ἀποκρίνασθαι δεῖται νυνὶ πρὸς Ἀθηναίους now it is necessary to speak to the Athenians in self-defense ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 632, *cf.* THUC. 5.42.2; πρὸς τὴν ἰδόμεν we turned our gaze on her OD. 12.244; πρὸς πρᾶγμ' ὁρᾶν to observe the situation AESCHL. *Suppl.* 725; δύνασαι πρὸς ἔμ' ἀποβλέπειν you have the courage to look me in the face ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 291; κεῖται πρὸς ζόφον it is located toward the darkness, *i.e.* to the west, *of an island* OD. 9.26; πρὸς ἠῶ τ' ἠέλιόν τε toward the dawn and the sun, *i.e.*,

to the east Il. 12.239 Od. 9.26, 13.240 = πρὸς ἠὼ τε καὶ ἠέλιον ἀνατολας toward the dawn and the rising of the sun Hdt. 1.201, *cf.* 4.40.1; πρὸς τὸν ἥλιον toward the sun Aristoph. *Pax* 567, *al.*; πρὸς λύχνον to the light of a lamp Aristoph. *Pax* 692 *etc.*; πρὸς τὸ πῦρ to the light of a fire Plat. *Rp.* 372d *etc.* | *fig.* πρὸς γῆρας toward old age Eur. *Med.* 592 | *with pers. pron.*: ἀναμνήσθητε πρὸς ὑμᾶς αὐτούς recall to your memories Isocr. 6.52, *cf.* 15.60; ᾄδω πρὸς ἐμαυτήν I sing to myself Aristoph. *Ec.* 931; πρὸς ἐμαυτὸν ἐλογιζόμην I was considering within myself Plat. *Ap.* 21d B on, close to, near to: δόρυ δὲ πρὸς τεῖχος ἐρείσας leaning the spear against the wall Il. 22.112; ἔγχος μὲν ῥ' ἔστησε φέρων πρὸς κίονα μακρήν and he went and set the spear against a tall pillar Od. 1.127; Ἀμφινόμου πρὸς γοῦνα καθέζετο he sat at the knees of Amphinomos Od. 18.395 | *of pers.* before, in the presence *or* sight of Aeschl. *Eum.* 55, *al.*; *esp. of magistrates, witnesses etc.* Lys. 26.14, *al. i*Syll.^{3} 45.8 (V^{BCE}) Aristot. *Ath.* 56.6 *etc.*; πρὸς τοὺς θεσμοθέτας in the sight of the thesmothetai Demosth. 33.1 C *in a hostile sense* against Il. 4.378, *al.* Thuc. 1.118.2 Xen. *Cyr.* 3.1.18 *etc.*; πρὸς Τρῶας μάχεαι battles against the Trojans Il. 17.471; πρὸς δαίμονα φωτὶ μάχεσθαι to fight with a man against the will of god Il. 17.98; ἄφρων δ' ὃς κ' ἐθέλῃ πρὸς κρείσσονας ἀντιφερίζειν he is mad who wants to contend against those who are more powerful Hes. *Op.* 210 χρὴ πρὸς θεὸν οὐκ ἐρίζειν one must not fight against the god Pind. *P.* 2.88; πρὸς οὓς ἐπῆσαν in comparison with those against whom they were moving Thuc. 2.65.11; *of discourse* πρός τινα in reponse to s.o. Plat. *Prot.* 345c Demosth. 20 *title* D *fig.*: *of time* toward, around: πρὸς ἑσπέραν toward evening Xen. *Hel.* 4.3.22 Plat. *Rp.* 328a Ach. 5.25.1 = ποτὶ ἕσπερα Od. 17.191 = ποτὶ ἕσπερον Hes. *Op.* 552; πρὸς ἡμέραν at daybreak Xen. *An.* 4.5.21 *etc.*; πρὸς ὄρθρον *or* ἕω toward dawn *or* daybreak Aristoph. *Ec.* 20, 312; πρὸς τὸ παρόν for the moment Luc. *Patr.* 28 | *of pers.*: πρὸς εὐάνθεμον φυάν in the flower of life Pind. *O.* 1.67 || *later of continuous time* for, during: πρὸς ὀλίγον καιρόν *or* χρόνον for a short time Antyll. (Orib. 9.24.26) Paeg. *Prooem.* = *simpl.* πρὸς ὀλίγον *or* μικρόν *or* βραχύ Ios. *B.I.* 5.348 Iul. 1.47b *etc.*; πρὸς δύο ἡμέρας for two days *p*SB 775.8 (III^{CE}); πρὸς μίαν ἢ δευτέραν ἡμέραν for a day or two Diosc.^{2} 2.101.2 E *fig.*: *with the idea of relation, of pers.* in comparison with, toward, with Aeschl. *Suppl.* 340 Eur. *H.F.* 952 Thuc. 5.22.2 *etc.*; ὁμολογίη πρός τινα agreeing with s.o. Hdt. 1.61.1; πρός ἀλλήλους ἔχθραι τε καὶ στέργηθρα reciprocal enmities and affections Aeschl. *Pr.* 491; ἡ πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἔχθρα the enmity toward you Xen. *Hel.* 3.5.10; πρός τινα σπονδὰς ποιήσασθαι to stipulate an accord with s.o. Thuc. 4.15.2 = πρός τινα ξυγχωρεῖν Thuc. 2.59.2; πρὸς τοὺς Μήδους ἐγένοντο ἀγαθοὶ τότε, πρὸς δ' ἡμᾶς κακοὶ νῦν they were favorable to the Medes at that time, at this time they are hostile to us Thuc. 1.86.1; τὰ Κύρου δῆλον ὅτι οὕτως ἔχει πρὸς ἡμᾶς ὥσπερ τὰ ἡμέτερα πρὸς ἐκεῖνον the behavior of Cyrus toward us is clearly similar to ours toward him Xen. *An.* 1.3.9; διαλέγεσθαι πρός τινα to converse with s.o. Xen. *Mem.* 1.6.1; ἐμοὶ οὐδὲν πρὸς τοιούτους ἐστί I have nothing to do with such men Isocr. 4.12; τὰ πρὸς τὸν βασιλέα the political situation to do with the king Demosth. 14.2, *cf.* Thuc. 1.128.3; τὰ πρὸς τοὺς θεούς the cults bestowed on the gods Soph. *Ph.* 1441 | in, beside Lys. 10.23 Demosth. 6.3, *al. etc.*; πολλή μοι ἀπέχθεια γέγονεν καὶ πρὸς πολλούς great hostility among many people has broken out against me Plat. *Ap.* 28a; ἡ πρὸς τὸ θεῖον εὐμένεια the good will toward the gods Thuc. 5.105.1 || *of things* respecting *or* regarding *or* in relation to: τὰ πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον the questions regarding the war Thuc. 2.17.4 Xen. *An.* 4.3.10 *etc.*; ἀσφαλῶς ἔχειν πρός τι to be immune with respect to sthg. Xen. *Mem.* 1.3.14; οὐδὲν διαφέρειν πρός τι not to differ in any respect from sthg. Aristot. *APr.* 24a 25; τοῦτο ἰσχυρὸν οἴεταί τι πρὸς τὸ πρᾶγμ' ἔχειν he believes that this argument will carry great weight in relation to the situation Men. *Epit.* 347; ὀρθὸς πρός τι perpendicular to sthg. Archim. *SphCyl.* 2.3 F *of cause* in consideration *or* because of, for: πρὸς ὧν δὴ τοῦτο τὸ κήρυγμα because of this proclamation indeed Hdt. 3.52.2; πρὸς ταύτην τὴν φήμην in consideration of this prophecy Hdt. 3.153.2; πρὸς τὰ παρόντα χαλεπαίνοντας in difficulty because of the circumstances Thuc. 2.59.3; πρὸς τὰς τοῦ Πεδαρίτου ἐπιστολὰς ὑπώπτευον αὐτόν they were suspicious of him because of the letters from Pedaritos Thuc. 8.39.2; πρὸς ταῦτα hence Hdt. 5.9.2 Aeschl. *Pr.* 915, 992 *etc.* || *of goal* in view of, for Aeschl. *Ag.* 1057 Soph. *O.T.* 1174, *al. etc.*; *with adj.* χρήσιμος *or* ἱκανὸς πρός τι good *or* suitable for sthg. Plat. *Gorg.* 474d, *Prot.* 322b; ἕτοιμος πρός τι ready for sthg. Xen. *Mem.* 4.5.12 | ▸ *with τό and inf.*: πρὸς τὸ ῥᾳδίως ἁμπρησθῆναι (to be predisposed) to catch fire easily Pol. 1.48.5 *etc.* G *with the idea of comparison or measuring* in comparison *or* with respect to Hdt. 3.34.4, *al.* Thuc. 1.10.2 *etc.*; ἔργα λόγου μέζω ... πρὸς πᾶσαν χώρην more considerable works than those of any other country Hdt. 2.35.1; πρὸς πάντας τοὺς ἄλλους παρεχόμενοι νέας ὀγδώκοντα καὶ ἑκατὸν μοῦνοι furnishing by themselves, compared to everyone else, a full hundred and eighty ships Hdt. 8.44.1; ὕδωρ γε ἓν πρὸς ἓν συμβάλλειν to compare the flow of water of each one with that of all the others Hdt. 4.50.1; πρὸς τὸ ἐκείνου μέγεθος in comparison with the size of that one Plat. *Phaed.* 102c; κρίνεσθαι πρός τινα to be judged in comparison with s.o. Plat. *Prot.* 327d; ἡδονὰς πρὸς ἡδονὰς καταλλάττεσθαι to exchange pleasures with pleasures Plat. *Phaed.* 69a | *of values and quantity* in proportion to Philol. 11 Archyt. 2 Plat. *Tim.* 36b Eucl. *El.* 5 *Def.* 4 *etc.*; *esp. of passage of time signaled by the klepsydra*: κλεψύδραι εἰς ἃς τὸ ὕδωρ ἐγχέουσι, πρὸς ὃ δεῖ λέγειν τὰς δίκας klepsydrai in which the quantity of water pours to which the length of the forensic speeches must correspond Aristot. *Ath.* 67.2; πρὸς κλεψύδρας in the time measured by klepsydrai Aristot. *Poet.* 1451a 8; πρὸς ὀλίγον ὕδωρ ἀναγκαζόμενος λέγειν constrained to speak for a short time only Demosth. 41.30 || *with the idea of correspondence and conformity* according to, following, conforming to Hdt. 1.20, 113.1 *etc.*; πρὸς τὰς τύχας according to fate, according to events Eur. *Hip.* 701; πρὸς τὴν παροῦσαν δύναμιν in accordance with their present power Demosth. 15.28; πρὸς τὰ παρόντα ἐβουλεύοντο they took counsel on the merits of the situation Thuc. 6.46.5, *cf.* 7.47.1; πρός τινα ζῆν to live in a manner in conformity with s.o. Demosth. 19.226 Aristot. *Rh.* 1367a 32; πρὸς ῥυθμὸν ἐμβαίνειν to advance in time Diod. 5.34.5 | *mus., to indicate accompaniment*: πρὸς κάλαμον *or* αὐλόν at the sound of the flute or aulos Eur. *Alc.* 346 Xen. *Symp.* 6.3; πρὸς λύραν with the accompaniment of the lyre *i*Syll.^{3} 662.13 (II^{BCE}) | like, in the manner of: πρὸς ἀτιμίαν λαβεῖν τι to take sthg. as an injury Plat. *Cic.* 13.3, *cf. Flam.* 7.4 H *of manner, s.times translatable with an adv.*: πρὸς ἰθύ in a straight line, in front Il. 14.403; πρὸς τὰ μέγιστα in the highest degree Hdt. 8.20.2; πρὸς βίαν by force, through compulsion Aeschl. *Pr.* 210, 355 Criti. B 16.10 *FdV etc.* = πρὸς τὸ βίαιον Aeschl. *Ag.* 130; πρὸς βίαν τινός forced by s.o. Aeschl. *Eum.* 5, *but* against the will of s.o. Soph. *O.C.* 657; (τὸ) πρὸς βίαν πίνειν to drink out of necessity Aristoph. *Ach.* 73 Soph. *fr.* 735; πρὸς ἡδονήν pleasantly, for pleasure *or* delight Thuc. 2.65.8 Soph. *El.* 921 Demosth. 4.38 *etc.*; δέχου δὲ μὴ πρὸς ἡδονὴν λόγους not to hear my discourses for pleasure, *i.e.* to take them seriously Eur. *Med.* 773; λούσασθαι τὸ σῶμα πρὸς ἡδονὴν to wash one's body at will Hp. *Mul.* 2.133; πίνειν πρὸς ἡδονὴν to drink to one's taste Plat. *Symp.* 176e; πρὸς χάριν to take pleasure, to indulge Soph. *O.T.* 1152 Demosth. 3.3, 8.1 *etc.*; πρὸς χάριν βορᾶς for the pleasure of eating Soph. *Ant.* 30; πρὸς ἰσχύος χάριν indulging in violence, to do a thing aimed at violence Eur. *Med.* 538; πρὸς ὀργήν with anger, in irate manner Soph. *El.* 369 Thuc. 2.65.8 Ios. *A.I.* 8.1.3 (9) *etc.*; πρὸς καιρόν opportunely, usefully Soph. *Ai.* 38; πρὸς μέρος in the right proportion Demosth. 36.32 I *s.times with the idea of addition* beyond *or* in addition to *i*Syll.^{3} 56.46 (V^{BCE}) Aristoph. *Nub.* 63 Plat. *Phil.* 33c *etc.*; πρὸς τὸν μισθόν in addition to normal pay Xen. *Hel.* 1.5.6 • *epic* προτί *and* ποτί | *Dor.* ποτί *and* ποί | *Cret.* πορτί *i*GDI 4991.5.44 *etc.* | *Arg.* προτ(ί) *i*Schwyz. 84.3 (V^{BCE}) *etc.* | *Cypr.* πός *i*Syll.^{3} 306.11 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

προσάββᾰτος -ον [πρό, σάββατον] that precedes the sabbath Nonn. *Ev.* 19.66 || *subst.* τὸ προσάββατον sabbath vigil VT *Ps.* 92 (*title*) NT *Mark* 15.42.

προσαγάλλω [πρός, ἀγάλλω] to honor greatly Eup. 131.2.

προσᾰγᾰνακτέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀγανακτέω] to get angry in addition *or* besides Hp. *epist.* 17 Dion. 10.24.2; ▸ τινι at s.o. Ios. *A.I.* 4.8.2 (187) App. 13.46.

προσαγγελία -ας, ἡ [προσαγγέλλω] announcement, notice, message Pol. 5.110.11, 14.6.2; τῶν κακῶν of disasters Plut. *Garr.* 504f || denunciation, accusation *i*G 9.2.1109.87 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

προσαγγέλλω [πρός, ἀγγέλλω] ❶ *act.* to announce ▸ τι sthg. Aristaen. 2.19; (▸ τί) τινι (sthg.) to s.o. Plat. *epist.* 362c; ▸ τινὶ ὅτι to s.o. that Arr. *EpictD.* 1.11.4; τινα s.o. Thphr. *Ch.* 2.8 *pf. ind.* -ἤγγελκα; (▸ τινά) τινι (s.o.) to s.o. Luc. *DDeor.* 12.1 || to denounce: ἑαυτὸν himself Luc. *Tox.* 32; τινὰ τῇ βουλῇ s.o. to the senate Plut. *Marc.* 2.6; τινὸς οὐσίαν the substance of s.o. Plut. *Cic.* 3 ❷ *pass.* to be announced Demosth. 10.170 (*pf. ptc. mid.* προσηγγελμένος); προσηγγέλλοντο μέλλοντες ἐμβαλεῖν εἰς Καππαδοκίαν it was announced that they were about to invade Cappadocia Plut. *Eum.* 5.1.

προσάγγελμα -ατος, τό [προσαγγέλλω] narration, informative report *p*Tebt. 71.2 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* | *host.* denunciation *p*PSI 393.1 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

προσαγγελτής -οῦ, ὁ [προσαγγέλλω] accuser Gloss.

προσαγείοχα *and* προσαγήοχα *pf. act., see* προσάγω.

προσᾰγελάζω [πρός, ἀγελάζω] to add to the herd *or* flock Gloss.

προσάγιος -ον [προσάγω] that can be brought before the tribunal *p*M.Chr. 96.3.5 (IV^{CE}).

προσαγκᾰλίζομαι [πρός, ἀγκαλίζω] to clasp in one's arms Ios. *B.I.* 7.9.1 (391) Aristaen. 1.21. Plut. *Amat.* 751f.

προσαγκῠλόομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἀγκυλόομαι] to be

fixed *or* bound with a noose HERO *Aut.* 2.11.

προσαγλαΐζομαι [πρός, ἀγλαΐζω] **to be embellished** *or* **adorned in addition** IOS. *B.I.* 5.5.2 (191) (*ppf. mid. pass.* προσηγλάιστο).

προσαγνοέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀγνοέω] **to ignore in addition** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 191b 11; ἕτερον ἀγνόημα another thing THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.8.

προσάγνῡμι [πρός, ἄγνυμι] **to break against**, *in prrs. ptc. mid.* προσαγνύμενος breaking by beating against QS 3.510 (*sea*), 14.626 (*shipwrecks*).

προσαγοράζω [πρός, ἀγοράζω] **to buy in addition** DIOD. 13.84.4 *etc.*

προσάγόρευμα -ατος, τό [προσαγορεύω] **address of salutation, welcoming discourse** DION. *Rh.* 5.1 ‖ **title, appellation** APP. 14.44.

προσαγορευτικός -ή -όν [προσαγορεύω] **of salutation** IOS. *A.I.* 15.6.3 (175) (*writings*) ‖ *subst.* τό προσαγορευτικόν **discourse made to call on s.o., invocational discourse** = κλητικόν STOIC. 2.60.42 (DIOG. 7.66) | = **gift that accompanies salutation, offering as a sign of welcome** APP. 15.44.

προσαγορεύω [πρός, ἀγορεύω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to address words of salutation, greet** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 1.134.1, 2.80 PLAT. *epist.* 315b MEN. *Dysc.* 10 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* THPHR. *Ch.* 5.2 | χαίρειν π. τινά to greet s.o. by saying χαῖρε, give greeting to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 323 = μετὰ τοῦ χαίρειν π. τινά PLUT. *Phoc.* 17; τὶ χαίρειν π. to say farewell to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 771a ‖ **to address words** *or* **discourse** ▸ τινα to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 823d Ⓑ **to call** (*in a certain way*), **indicate, designate** (*with a certain name*) ▸ *with two acc.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 950 XEN. *Mem.* 3.2.1 PLAT. *Gorg.* 474e MEN. *fr.* 687.3 EPIC. 2.46, *al. etc.*; ἣν Ἀριστοβούλην μὲν προσηγόρευσεν that he titled 'the Best Councillor' PLUT. *Them.* 22.2; οὓς πεντακοσιομεδίμνους προσηγόρευον that they called pentakosiomedimnoi PLUT. *Arist.* 1.2 | ▸ *with a single acc.*: τὴν αὐτὴν μητέρα καὶ τὸν αὐτὸν πατέρα π. to call the same mother and the same father XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.14 | ▸ *with* εἶναι: συλλήβδην ἐν αὐτὸ προσαγορεύω εἶναι ἀνδρὸς ἀρετήν in brief, this one thing is what I call virtue in men PLAT. *Prot.* 325a | π. μοναρχίαν δυοῖν ὀνόμασι to call monarchy by two names PLAT. *Pol.* 291e; τοὔτο τοὔνομα ... προσηγόρευσαν σφᾶς αὐτούς they called themselves by this name POL. 1.8.1 | π. τινά ὀνόματι to call s.o. by name ANTIPHO 6.40; ὀνόματί τ. to call by name XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.47 ‖ to appeal to, use as argument: τὰ τῶν θηρίων ἤθη the habits of wild beasts PLUT. *Am. prol.* 493c ❷ *pass.* **to be greeted, be addressed** (by s.o.) THUC. 6.16.4 ‖ **to be called, designated** (*with a certain name*) ▸ *with two nom.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 834 ANAXIL. 21.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 597e PHIL. 54a PHIL.[2] *Det.* 4, *al. etc.*; ἑνὶ ὀνόματι with a single name PLAT. *Soph.* 219b; τῷ τοῦ ὅλου ὀνόματι with the name of everything PLAT. *Symp.* 205c; καταχρήσει μᾶλλον ὀνόματος ἢ ἀληθείᾳ with an abusive name rather than truthfully PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 121 | προσαγορευθεὶς ... αὐτοκράτωρ **saluted** with the title of ... imperator PLUT. *Pomp.* 8.3.

προσαγριαίνω [πρός, ἀγριαίνω] **to make more ferocious** (*of wild animals*) [GAL.] 19.211.

προσαγρυπνέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀγρυπνέω] **to stay awake, dedicate the night:** τινί (to) sthg. PLUT. *Suav.* 1093c PORPH. *Abst.* 4.8 *etc.*

προσάγω [πρός, ἄγω] *impf.* προσῆγον, *mid. pass.* προσηγόμην ‖ *fut.* προσάξω, *mid.* προσάξομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. προσήγαγον, *mid.* προσηγαγόμην, *rar. later aor*[3]. προσῆξα ‖ *pf.* προσαγήοχα, *mid. pass.* προσῆγμαι ‖ *ppf.* προσαγηόχειν IODAM. (*PG* 95.369A), *mid. pass.* προσήγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* προσήχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* προσαχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to lead toward, guide** *or* **move against** ‖ **to lead forward** *or* **into the presence of** | *abs.* **to lead before the tribunal** | **to give access, introduce as audience** | **to present, recommend** Ⓑ **to drive forward, push out** Ⓒ **to carry toward, bring** | **to offer in sacrifice** *or* **as sacred offering** | **to offer, give as food** | **to give notice, report** ‖ **to cause, procure, provoke** Ⓓ **to match, approach** | **to add** ‖ *fig.* **to apply, put into operation, actuate** | **to employ as remedy** *or* **medicine** Ⓔ *intrans.* **to move toward, advance** | **to move against, go to the attack, attack** ‖ **to approach, draw near** | **to accost, go alongside** ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to lead, draw toward oneself** | **to draw between one's arms, embrace** ‖ *fig.* **to attract** *or* **gain for oneself, win over** | **to induce, drive, constrain** Ⓑ **to carry** *or* **move toward oneself** | **to import** | **to gather** ‖ **to introduce, adduce** (*for oneself*) ‖ **to add** Ⓒ **to apply, use, employ** ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be led toward** *or* **against** ‖ **to be induced, driven** | **to be attracted, be gained** Ⓑ **to be carried toward, be imported** ‖ **to be brought as an offering** ‖ **to be brought beside** *or* **close** | **to be applied, put to work** | *of a remedy* ‖ **to be brought in addition, be added** ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to lead toward, guide** *or* **move against:** πύλαις λόχον a detachment against the gates EUR. *Ph.* 1104; τῇ Ποτειδαίᾳ τὸν στρατόν the army against Poteidaia THUC. 1.64.2; μηχανάς ... τῇ πόλει war machines against the city THUC. 2.76.4; τὸ στράτευμα ἀντίπρῳρον ὥσπερ τριήρη the army with straight prow (*against the enemy*) as if it were a trireme XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.23; βίαν π. τινί to move the troops to attack s.o. *or* sthg. DIOD. 11.32, 15.68, *al.* ‖ **to lead forward** *or* **into the presence of:** τῷ Κύρῳ τοὺς αἰχμαλώτους the prisoners in to the presence of Cyrus XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.12; παιδίον τινί a baby before s.o. ARR. *Epictd.* 4.7.2 | ▸ *abs.* **to lead before the tribunal** ▸ τινα s.o. PHAL. 8.5 (III[BCE]) PM.CHR. 96.3.8 (IV[CE]) | **to give access, introduce as audience** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.8 DEMOSTH. 18.28, 213; τινὰ πρὸς τὸν δῆμον s.o. before the people THUC. 5.61.1; τινὰ πρὸς τὴν βουλήν s.o. to report to the council AND. 1.111 | **to present, recommend** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.8 Ⓑ **to drive forward, push out:** τίς προσήγαγεν χρεία some need has driven you (to come here) SOPH. *Ph.* 236; ἐλπίς μ' ἀεὶ προσῆγε hope has always driven me EUR. *Andr.* 27; τοὺς ... ἀμφὶ τὸν Μενέλαον θᾶττον προσάγει τῇ γῇ τὸ κῦμα the wave bore Menelaos and his men swiftly to land ACH. 3.5.5 | ἣν πρὸς μάθησιν καλῶς ἔχει π. οὐδεμίαν the (age) which is not a good time to begin any kind of learning ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336a 24 Ⓒ **to carry toward, bring** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.1, 5.2.5; τινὶ δῶρα gifts to s.o. HOM. 3.272; τινὶ βοήθειαν help against sthg. ARR. *Epictd.* 1.27.2 | **to offer in sacrifice** *or* **as a sacred offering:** θυσίας τινί sacrifices to s.o. (dead) HDT. 3.24.4; συμμιγῆ βοσκήματα animals of various kinds SOPH. *Tr.* 762; τῷ θεῶν ὕμνους hymns to one of the gods PLAT. *Leg.* 799b; τὰς ἀπαρχάς the first fruits PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 136, *cf.* 97, *al.* | **to offer, give as food** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.4 | **to give notice, report** PLUT. 60.69 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **to cause, procure, provoke:** τόδε πῆμα this suffering OD. 17.446; ἄστει κόσμον ἑῷ glory to his city PIND. *I.* 6.66; παισίν ... ὄλεθρον destruction to her children EUR. *Med.* 993; πόνον ἑαυτῷ suffering to himself PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.136 Ⓓ **to match, approach** ▸ τί τοι sthg. to sthg. HDT. 2.68.3 EUR. *Ph.* 1386 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.5.7 = τὶ πρός τι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 27; μὴ πρόσαγε τὴν χεῖρά μοι don't touch me! hands off ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 893, *see* MEN. *Sam.* 582 | **to add:** ἔργον the deed (to the word) HDT. 9.92.1; συκοφαντίαν τινὰ τοῖς πράγμασι some calumny to the actions DEMOSTH. 19.98; τῷ λόγῳ προσάγοντες ὅτι adding to the discourse that, specifying that ARISTOT. *Cael.* 304a 13 ‖ *fig.* **to apply, put into operation, actuate:** δεινὰν τόλμαν a terrible and audacious action EUR. *Med.* 859; παντοίας ἡδονάς all kinds of pleasures PLAT. *Leg.* 798e; τινὶ π. τὰς ἀνάγκας to use force against s.o. THUC. 1.99.1; τινὶ π. θανάτου φόβον to threaten s.o. with death, prevail against s.o. with death threats ARR. *EpictD.* 1.17.25 | ὅρκους π. τινί to induce s.o. to swear HDT. 6.74.1 | **to employ as remedy** *or* **medicine** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 3.130.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337b 41; ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. PLUT. *Adul.* 69a; τὶ εἰς θεραπείαν sthg. as cure ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.9 Ⓔ *intrans.* **to move toward, advance:** πόταγε move forward, move yourself, come on THEOCR. 1.62, 15.78 | **to move against, go to the attack, attack** XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.22; πρὸς πολεμίους the enemy XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.43; πρὸς τὸ κέρας the wing XEN. *An.* 1.10.9 ‖ **to approach, draw near** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 240e *etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.12.30; δι' ἀπάτης τοῖς βασιλεῦσι to the king by means of a deception PLUT. *Praec.* 800a; κώμῃ τινί to a village ARR. *An.* 2.3.4; τοῖς τετταράκοντα for forty years PLUT. *Pomp.* 46.1; πρὸς τὰ γεωμετρικά to the study of geometry ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.39 | **to accost, go alongside:** τοιούτοις τόποις to such places POL. 1.54.5; Ῥόδῳ to Rhodes APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.4 (13) ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to lead, draw toward oneself:** ἡμεραίως τῷ χαλινῷ (the horse) gently with the bridle XEN. *Hip.* 9.5 (*opp. to* σπᾶν) | **to draw between one's arms, embrace** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 141 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.39 PLAT. *Rp.* 439b ‖ *fig.* **to attract** *or* **gain for oneself, win over** ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 5.82.5 XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.9; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. HDT. 2.172.2 EUR. *Andr.* 226 THUC. 3.43.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 695d *etc.*; πάντων τὰ ὄμματα the eyes of everyone XEN. *Symp.* 1.9 | **to induce, drive, constrain** ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to SOPH. *O.T.* 131 EUR. *Ion* 659 Ⓑ **to carry** *or* **move toward oneself:** τι τοῖς ποσί ... ταῖς προβοσκίσι sthg. with the feet... with the proboscises ARISTOT. *P.A.* 685b 10; τοῦς δύο πόδας πρὸς τὸ στόμα the two feet toward the mouth ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526a 28; ἐμὴν γενειάδα στόματι my cheek to (his) mouth EUR. *Suppl.* 1100 | **to import** (*from abroad*) XEN. *Vect.* 1.7 | **to gather:** ὀστά the bones (of the cremated) EUR. *Suppl.* 949; τὰ ναυάγια the shipwrecks THUC. 8.106.4 ‖ **to introduce, adduce** (*for oneself*): τινὰ μάρτυρα s.o. as witness PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1049b ‖ **to add:** τῷ πράγματι χειμῶνας ἑτέρους other troubles in the situation MEN. *fr.* 138.1 Ⓒ **to apply, use, employ:** τὸν χρόνον καὶ τὸν πόνον time and toil POL. 29.17.4 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be led toward** *or* **against** ▸ τινι s.o. THUC. 4.115.2 (*war machine*) ‖ **to be induced, driven:** ἄκοντας against their will XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.7; ▸ τινι by sthg. THUC. 3.48; ὑπό τινος by s.o. THUC. 3.63.2 | **to be attracted, be gained** ▸ τινι to the cause of s.o. THUC. 2.77.2 Ⓑ **to be carried toward, be imported** XEN. *Vect.* 4.18 (*aor. ptc. pass.* προσαχθέντα) ‖

to be brought as an offering: τῷ βωμῷ to the altar PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 130; τῷ θεῷ to God PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.50 || **to be brought beside** *or* **close** ▸ τινι to s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.12.31 | **to be applied, put to work:** μάλα πολλῶν φόβων προσαγομένων if they had used many means to intimidate (him) XEN. *An.* 4.1.23, *cf.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.17.25 | *of a remedy* ORIB. 46.1.125, *cf.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.8 || **to be carried in addition, be added** PGISS. 30.4 (II[CE]) • *impf. mid.* προσηγόμεσθα EUR. *Or.* 715 || *Dor.* ποτάγω THEOCR. 1.62, *al.*

προσαγωγεῖον -ου, τό *v.l., see* προσαγώγιον.

προσᾰγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [προσαγωγή] **broker:** τῶν λημμάτων of gains DEMOSTH. 24.161 || **informer, denouncer, spy** PLUT. *Curios.* 522f.

προσᾰγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [προσάγω] **a leading toward, carrying against:** τῶν ὀργάνων the war machines POL. 14.10.9 | **attack, assault:** τῶν πολεμίων (by) the enemy AEN. 10.23; ποιεῖσθαι τὴν προσαγωγήν to assault, attack POL. 9.41.1; τὰς τῶν μηχανημάτων προσαγωγάς the machines involved in the assault POL. 1.48.2; *of a naval assault* DIOD. 13.46.1 || **introduction, access, audience** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.45; πρὸς τὸν πατέρα with the father NT *Eph.* 2.18 || **bringing of a sacrificial offering, ceremony for sacred offerings** HDT. 2.58 (*pl.*) || **drawing near, approach:** τῆς τροφῆς of food (to the mouth) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 687b 26 | **administration,** *of a drug* DIOSC.[2] 4.148; *but* ἡ τῶν φαρμάκων π. the absorption of poisons PLOT. 1.9 || **place of arrival, access, landing** POL. 10.1.6; ἐπὶ χωρίων οὐδαμόθεν προσαγωγὴν ἐχόντων in a region that was inaccessible from every side PLUT. *Aem.* 13.5 || **addition, augment** HP. *Ins.* 89 (*opp. to* ἀφαίρεσις); τινος of sthg. PLUT. *Suav.* 1097e | ἐκ προσαγωγῆς **by degrees, progressively** HP. *Acut.* 11 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306b 14 (*with* κατὰ μικρόν), *Meteor.* 368a 7 (*opp. to* ἐξαίφνης) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.5 *etc.* || **capturing** *or* **attracting to oneself, acquisition:** ξυμμάχων of allies THUC. 1.82.1; ἐκ προσαγωγῆς φίλος friendship forced by circumstance (= not spontaneous) DEMOSTH. 23.173.

προσᾰγωγίδης -ου, ὁ [προσαγωγή] **secret informer, spy** PLUT. *Di.* 28.1 (*acc. pl.* -ίδας).

προσᾰγωγικός -ή -όν [προσαγωγή] **guiding, introductory** DION.[21] *E.H.* 6.3.1, (533C) *al.* | **seductive** SCH. LUC. 165.8, *cf.* προσαγωγός.

προσᾰγώγιον -ου, τό [προσάγω] **square** (or similar instrument for carpentry) PLAT. *Phil.* 56c (*v.l.* -αγωγεῖον).

προσᾰγωγίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* προσαγωγεύς] **transport ship** PPETR. 2.20.1.6 (III[BCE]) | **female informer, spy** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313b 13 PLUT. *Di.* 28 • *Dor.* ποταγ- ARISTOT.

προσᾰγωγός -όν [προσάγω] **seductive, attractive, inviting** LUC. *DDeor.* 35.11; αὐτοῦ himself PLAT. *Def.* 415a; ἐπὶ τὸ προσαγωγότερον τῇ ἀκροάσει ἢ ἀληθέστερον to draw in the listener rather than to establish the truth THUC. 1.21.1, *cf.* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 31 || **arousing:** ἐπιθυμιῶν desires DION. 2.28.1.

προσᾰγωνίζομαι [πρός, ἀγωνίζω] **to struggle** ▸ τινι with s.o. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 4.2.

προσᾰδῐκέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀδικέω] ❶ *act.* **to be unjust in addition** *or* **besides** IOS. *A.I.* 13.5.4 (147) | **to be unjust** *or* **culpable** ▸ τινα toward s.o.: προσηδίκησας δὲ καὶ Χαρικλειαν you have **also** been unjust toward Charikles HLD. 2.5.1 || **to damage further** ▸ εἴς τι in relation to sthg. GAL. *U.P.* 5.4 (1.263.5) ❷ *pass.* **to receive a further affront** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.196 (*aor. pass.* -αδικηθῆναι).

προσαδολεσχέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀδολεσχέω] **to chatter, converse** IO. *HCor.*2 10.437E.

προσᾴδω [πρός, ᾄδω] **to sing at, sing for:** τίν for you THEOCR. 2.11 | π. τραγῳδίᾳ to be the singer in a tragedy ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 401 | π. μέλη to sing songs ARISTAEN. 1.2 || **to sing in accord** (*with the music*), **to come to agreement while singing** PLAT. *Leg.* 670b | τῇ κιθάρᾳ π. to sing to the lyre, with the accompaniment of the kithara AEL. *V.H.* 14.23 || *fig.* **to echo, agree, be in agreement** PLAT. *Phaed.* 86e; ▸ τινι with s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 405; προσᾴδοντες τῷ λόγῳ echoing, confirming the discourse PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.49 • *forms see* ᾄδω, ἀείδω || *Dor. fut. mid.* ποταείσομαι THEOCR. 2.11.

προσαθροίζω [πρός, ἀθροίζω] **to gather to** GLOSS.

προσᾰθῡμέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀθυμέω] **to become dispirited over:** τῷ παρ' ἀξίαν πταίσματι the unmerited failure IOS. *B.I.* 4.1.6 (46).

προσᾰθῡρω [πρός, ἀθύρω] **to play, amuse oneself** ▸ *with dat.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.2.2 SYN. *Opusc.* 3.3 *etc.*

προσαιθρίζω [πρός, αἰθρίζω] **to send toward the sky:** φλόγα a flame TRAG. 260.

προσαικάλλω [πρός, αἰκάλλω] **to have a party,** *of dogs* PLUT. *Sollert.* 974a (*conject.*).

προσαιονάω, *contr.* [πρός, αἰονάω] **to bathe** *or* **sprinkle in addition** (*with hot liquids*) HP. *Mul.* 2.143, *Fist.* 4.

προσαιονητέον [προσαιονάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to bathe** *or* **foment in addition** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 47.13.5.)

προσαιρέω, *contr.* [πρός, αἱρέω] ❶ *act.* **to take as ally** *or* **collaborator** PPETR. 2.20.3.9 (III[BCE]) POXY. 58.17 (III[CE]) ❷ *usu. mid.* **to choose in addition as companion** *or* **collaborator:** δέκα ἄνδρας Σπαρτιατῶν προσείλοντο αὐτῷ ξυμβούλους they chose ten Spartiates as counsellors for him THUC. 5.63.4 | ἑαυτῷ π. to choose for oneself as companion *or* collaborator, conjoin: τινα s.o. HDT. 9.10.3 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 35.1 = κοινὸν αὑτῷ π. τινά DEMOSTH. 59.45 || **to elect in addition, nominate besides:** ἑαυτῷ Καλλίστρατον Kallistratos in addition to himself XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.39; στρατηγοὺς πρὸς τοῖς ὑπάρχουσι Μένανδρον Τυδέα Κηφισόδοτον Menander, Tydeus and Kephisodotos as generals in addition to the existing ones XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.16 • *Dor.* ποθαιρ- *in inscr., forms see* αἱρέω.

προσαίρω [πρός, αἴρω] ❶ *act.* **to lift toward, extend** ▸ τι sthg. PHERECR. 145; τινί π. ποτόν to administer a drink to s.o. HP. *Acut.* 44 ❷ *mid.* **to lift toward oneself, bring to one's mouth, eat** *or* **drink** ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Acut.* 47 PHYLOT. (ATH. 3.81b) GAL. 7.141 *etc.*; τινος a little of sthg. GAL. 11.336 (*aor. ptc.* -αράμενον) || **to raise, make more acute:** τὴν ἠχὼ τῆς διαλέξεως the tone of the discourse PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.5.3. • *forms see* αἴρω.

προσαισθάνομαι [πρός, αἰσθάνομαι] **to perceive in addition** ARISTOT. *Mem.* 450a 21.

προσαΐσσω *and* -ᾄσσω [πρός, ἀΐσσω] **to launch toward, assault** OD. 22.337, 342, 365; ἐμοῖσιν ὅσσοις ὁμίχλη προσήξε πλήρης δακρύων a mist swollen with tears was extended over my eyes AESCHL. *Pr.* 145; προσαΐσσούσης αὐτοῖς τῆς φλογός as the flame rushes toward them AEN. 34.2.

προσαιτέω, *contr.* [πρός, αἰτέω] **to request in addition:** οὐδέν nothing PIND. *fr.* 177f | **to request additionally, in greater quantity:** αἷμα blood AESCHL. *Ch.* 401; μισθόν wages XEN. *An.* 1.3.21 || **to request, claim:** ὅσους αὐτὰ τὰ ἔργα προσαιτοίη as much as the same labors would demand XEN. *Vect.* 4.39; οὐδέν τινα nothing from s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.3.31; τιμάς honors PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.14; φιλήματα καὶ ψαύσεις kisses and caresses PLUT. *Alc.* 4.3 || **to request supplicating** *or* **imploring:** στρατιάν an army ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1141; προσαιτοῦσ(α) supplicating, imploring EUR. *Suppl.* 64; προσαιτῶν supplicating importunately, insistently, irritatingly ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 429, *al.* | **to beg, request mercy** ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Symp.* 203b; τινα of s.o. HDT. 3.14.7 ISOCR. 7.83 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.29; π. βίοτον to ask for means of subsistence, beg for mercy, beg for a living EUR. *Hel.* 791; τινα from s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 512.

προσαίτης -ου, ὁ [προσαιτέω] **beggar** NT *John* 9.8, *al.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 294a *etc.*

προσαίτησις -εως, ἡ [προσαιτέω] **begging:** ἐφημέρου τροφῆς for a daily living PLUT. *Vitios.* 499c.

προσαιτητής -οῦ, ὁ [προσαιτέω] HSCH. (*s.v.* προΐκτης), *see* προσαίτης.

προσαιτητικός -ή -όν [προσαιτέω] **insistent, importunate** VETT. 2.3.

προσαιτιάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, αἰτιάομαι] **to accuse in addition** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *F.M.* 7.6.

προσαΐτις -ιδος, ἡ [προσαίτης] **beggar** L. *Sud.*

προσαιωρέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, αἰωρέω] **to get up, raise up on high:** τῇ λόγχῃ on the spear DIOD. 33.7.1.

προσᾰκοντίζω [πρός, ἀκοντίζω] **to launch** *or* **throw like a missile** LUC. *DMer.* 12.1 (*an apple*).

προσᾰκούω [πρός, ἀκούω] **to hear in addition** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.1 || **to hear said** (= *pass. of* προσαγορεύω): ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 71e, *Praec.* 812e; διὰ τὸ τοιαῦτα προσακούειν through the effect of having heard such things (addressed to them) XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.22 | ▸ π. περί τινος to hear a discourse on sthg. PLUT. *Aud.* 37f | **to be called:** εἴρων a dissembler IOS. *B.I.* 1.26.2 (522).

προσακρῑβόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀκριβόω] **to add precision, make more precise** ▸ τι sthg. STRAB. 15.1.14 | *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* προσηκριβωμένον carefully elaborated DIOG. 5.28.

προσακροβολίζομαι [πρός, ἀκροβολίζω] **to engage in skirmishes** POL. 3.71.10, 11.22.5.

προσακτέος -α -ον [προσάγω] **to be used** (*as remedy*) *or* **administered** ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.12 ORIB. 5.31.11 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to lead toward:** εἰς τὸν πόλεμον τοὺς παῖδας the boys to war PLAT. *Rp.* 537a | **it is necessary to drive, launch:** τοὺς νέους the young (in the study of music) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340b 13 | **it is necessary to match, adapt** ▸ τί πρός τι sthg. to sthg. ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1438b 40 = τί τινι HERMOG. *St.* 78.18 | **it is necessary to use** *or* **administer,** *as remedy* AN. *Par.* 3.3.9 *al.* ORIB. *Ecl.* 73.15.

προσακτρίδες -ων, αἱ *prob. anterior legs of a beetle* HSCH.

προσαλᾰζονεύω [πρός, ἀλαζονεύω] **to boast in addition** HSCH.

προσαλείσχα *and* προσαλήσχα *pf. act., see* προσάγω.

προσᾰλείφω [πρός, ἀλείφω] ❶ *act.* **to smear, spread over:** τινί φάρμακον a drug on s.o. OD. 10.392 || **to anoint** PLUT. *Vind.* 559f ❷ *pass.* **to be anointed** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 911e.

προσάλειψις -εως, ἡ [προσαλείφω] **smearing,** *fig.* PHILOD. *Adul.* 4.25 (*pl.*).

προσᾰλίγκιος -ον [πρός, ἀλίγκιος] **like** ▸ *with dat.* NIC. *Th.* 739.

προσαλίζω [πρός, ἁλίζω] **to accumulate toward:** *pass.* AEN. 17.4 (*aor. ptc.* προσαλισθέντων).

προσᾰλίσκομαι [πρός, ἁλίσκομαι] **to be captured** *or* **overcome in addition** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 700.

προσάλληλος -ον [πρός, ἀλλήλων] **the one to the other, the one against the other, reciprocal, mutual** XEN. *Hip.* 4.3 PHILOD. *D.* 3.14.13 NB *s.times written* πρὸς ἀλλ-.

προσάλλομαι [πρός, ἅλλομαι] **to leap, jump toward** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.20 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a

II PLUT. *Sollert.* 977c *etc.*; *of wind* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 7 | *fig.* **to swell up** (*of joints*) AN. *Par.* 50.2.1.

προσαλλοτριόομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἀλλοτριόω] **to be** *or* **become alien, strange, adverse** PHILOD. *Ir.* 42.2 SEXT. *S.* 7.140 (*opp. to* προσοικειόμαι).

προσάλπειος -ον [πρός, Ἄλπιος] **that lives close to the Alps** STRAB. 5.4.1 (*people*).

πρόσαλσις -εως, ἡ [προσάλλομαι] **leap** GAL. 8.937.

προσᾰμαρτάνω [πρός, ἁμαρτάνω] **to go wrong, fail again** PLUT. *VOrat.* 834d (*dub. read.*).

προσαμαρτέω [πρός, ἁμαρτέω] **to be with, accompany** ▸ τινι s.o. THGN. 1.609 (*subj. 3. sg.* -αμαρτῇ: *v.l.* -ομαρτεῖ).

προσάμβασις, ἡ *poet., see* προσανάβασις.

προσᾰμείβομαι [πρός, ἀμείβω] **to respond** ▸ τινα to s.o. THEOCR. 1.100 (*Dor. impf.* ποταμείβετο).

προσᾰμέλγω [πρός, ἀμέλγω] **to milk in addition:** *Dor. pres. mid.* ποταμέλγεται ἐς δύο πέλλας it is milked *i.e.* gives two pails of milk in addition THEOCR. 1.26.

προσαμιλλάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἁμιλλάομαι] **to vie, compete with** ▸ *with dat.* POLL. 6.126, 9.20.

προσαμπέχω [πρός, ἀμπέχω] ❶ *act.* **to wrap in addition:** αὐχένα **the neck** CHAEREM. 14.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be captured:** ἁλῷ **with bird-lime** RHIAN. (AP 12.93.2.)

προσᾰμῦνω [πρός, ἀμύνω] **to go to the help** IL. 16.509; ▸ τινι of s.o. IL. 2.238 PLUT. *Rom.* 25.2, *CMi.* 44.6, *al. etc.*

προσᾰμύσσω [πρός, ἀμύσσω] **to irritate further** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.30.4.)

προσαμφιέννῡμι [πρός, ἀμφιέννυμι] **to make dress:** *fut.* αὐτὸν προσαμφιῶ τοδί I will set this about him ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 891.

προσαναβαίνω [πρός, ἀναβαίνω] *impf.* προσανέβαινον ‖ *fut. mid.* προσαναβήσομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. προσανέβην ‖ *pf. ptc.* προσαναβεβηκώς POL. 3.72.4; **to leap toward** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT.[1] 84; ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 26 DCASS. 39.45.5 | **to be uphill, slope upward,** *of cities* POLL. 9.20 | *fig.* **to jump back, push:** τῷ Ῥωμύλῳ toward Romulus PLUT. *Thes.* 1.4 ‖ **to grow in numbers, become more numerous** XEN. *Hippar.* 1.2 ‖ **to grow, swell:** τῷ ῥεύματι with water POL. 3.72.4 (*of rivers*).

προσαναβάλλω [πρός, ἀναβάλλω] **to throw upward in addition** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 6.

προσανάβᾰσις -εως, ἡ [προσαναβαίνω] **ascent, climb** VT *Josh.* 15.3, *al.* | τειχέων προσαμβάσεις climbings, scalings of the wall, *i.e.* the scalers of walls EUR. *Ph.* 744; πότερα κλιμάκων προσαμβάσεις ἐκβησόμεσθα; shall we make the climb to the temple using ladders? EUR. *I.T.* 97 ‖ κλίμακος προσαμβάσεις steps of a ladder AESCHL. *Sept.* 466; *but* **step-ladder, ladder** EUR. *Ph.* 1173 = κλιμάκων προσαμβάσεις EUR. *Ph.* 489, *Bac.* 1213.

προσαναβιβρώσκω [πρός, ἀναβιβρώσκω] **to chew, wear away continually:** *pass.* ORIB. 43.36.2.

προσαναγαργαρίζομαι [πρός, ἀναγαργαρίζω] **to do an additional gargle** GAL. 12.984.

προσαναγγέλλω [πρός, ἀναγγέλλω] **to report, make known** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.41.28.

προσαναγιγνώσκω [πρός, ἀναγιγνώσκω] **to read in addition** AESCHN. 2.91 (*v.l.*) IOS. *B.I.* 2.2.4 (25) *etc.*

προσαναγκάζω [πρός, ἀναγκάζω] ❶ *act.* **to compel** ▸ τινά τι s.o. **to** sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 281e; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* s.o. to HOM. 2.413 PLAT. *Symp.* 217d, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.17 *etc.*; φάσκοντες ... τοὺς μὴ δεχομένους τὰς σπονδὰς προσαναγκάσειν saying that they would compel **any** who did not accept the truce THUC. 5.42.2, *cf.* 7.18.4 ‖ **to constrain,** *with discussion:* τῷ λόγῳ τινά s.o. with reasoning PLAT. *Phil.* 13b | **to demonstrate** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLAT. *Pol.* 284b, *Leg.* 710a ‖ **to compel with practice, exercise, train:** τῇ ἄλλῃ μελέτῃ with the other military exercises THUC. 6.72.4 | **to compel to a heavier training** HP. *Vict.* 3.68 ‖ **to bring together by force** HP. *Art.* 14 ❷ *pass.* **to be driven** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. *or* sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.19 PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 35 ‖ **to be bound,** *by rules* ALCIPHR. 4.13.11 (*banquets*) ‖ **to be bound by force,** *with bindings* HP. *Off.* 8 (*pf. inf.* προσηναγκάσθαι).

προσαναγκαστέον [προσαναγκάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to constrain** ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 401b ‖ **it is necessary to demonstrate** ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Pol.* 284b.

προσαναγορεύω [πρός, ἀναγορεύω] **to proclaim in addition** PLAT. *Rp.* 580c.

προσαναγράφω [πρός, ἀναγράφω] ❶ *act.* **to inscribe** *or* **carve in addition** PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 243a LUC. *Macr.* 9; εἰς τὴν στήλην on the stele *IG* 2[2].140.32 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **to trace in addition, complete the design of:** κύκλον a circle EUCL. *El.* 3.25 ‖ **to prescribe in addition** SOR. 4.13.2 ❷ *mid.* **to carve oneself in addition** (*with tattoos*): τὰ λοιπὰ τοῦ χρωτός the rest of the skin CLEAR.[1] 46 ❸ *pass.* **to be inscribed** *or* **carved in addition** LYCURG. 118 DIOD. 5.46.7.

προσανάγω [πρός, ἀνάγω] *pf. imper. mid. pass. 3. sg.* προσανήχθω PAPP. *Syn.* 7 p. 958.6 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* προσανεχθείς ATH. *Epit.* 2.1 p. 102.7 ❶ *act.* **to raise toward:** ἐς φάος toward the light LYR. *Is.* 161 ‖ *intrans.* **to approach, draw near** PLUT. *Vind.* 564c (*f.l.*); τῇ γῇ to land PLUT. *Pyr.* 15.4 (*codd.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be raised toward:** πρὸς τὸν οὐρανόν toward the sky DION. *Comp.* 14.79 | *geom.* **to be traced in addition** (*see* ἀνάγω IC) PAPP. *l.c.* • *Dor. aor.* ποτανάγαγον *IG* 12.5.739.161.

προσαναδέρω [πρός, ἀναδέρω] **to continue to flense** GAL. 2.719.

προσαναδέχομαι [πρός, ἀναδέχομαι] **to receive, take to oneself in addition** *I*DÉLOS 1838 (II[BCE]) ‖ **to await** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 5.13.8, 21.13.14.

προσαναδῐδάσκω [πρός, ἀναδιδάσκω] **to learn in addition:** *pass.*: ἵνα ... προσαναδιδαχθῶσιν ὡς ... so that they would also learn that ... PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.75.

προσαναδίδωμι [πρός, ἀναδίδωμι] **to give in addition, distribute further:** κλίμακας ladders POL. 10.14.3 | **to hand over in addition:** τινὶ τὴν ἀσπίδα the shield to s.o. PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 241f.

προσαναζητέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀναζητέω] **to research in addition, revive:** τοὺς πατρίους νόμους the ancestral laws ARISTOT. *Ath.* 29.3.

προσαναζωγρᾰφέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀναζωγραφέω] **to depict in addition** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.195.

προσαναθλίβω [πρός, ἀναθλίβω] **to compress in addition** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.84.4.

προσαναιρέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀναιρέω] *fut.* προσαναιρήσω LIB. *Decl.* 43.39 ‖ *aor*[t]. προσανεῖλον, *mid.* προσανειλόμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* προσανῄρημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* προσανηρέθην POLYAEN. 5.3.8 ❶ *act.* **to take away, suppress in addition:** τἀληθές the truth ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172b,1. ‖ **to give an additional response,** *of an oracle* PLAT. *Rp.* 461e PLUT. *Pyth.* 403c; ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. that ... DEMOSTH. 21.54 ❷ *mid.* **to take on, shoulder in addition:** πόλεμον προσανείλοντο they took on another war THUC. 7.28.3 | **to report, judge to oneself** *a victory* PAUS. 6.2.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be suppressed in addition** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.145 (*master*); *fig.* ARISTOT. *APr.* 62a 3 (*truth*).

προσαναισῑμόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀναισιμόω] **to consume, spend in addition:** *pass.* HDT. 5.34.3.

προσανακαθαίρομαι [πρός, ἀνακαθαίρω] **to purify further,** *fig.* **liberate oneself from sthg.:** καὶ τουτὶ καταφανὲς ἔσται τὰ ἄλλα ὅσα λοιπά προσανακαθηραμένοις this point will also follow quite clearly when everything that remains to be clarified has been clarified PLOT. 6.7.29.

προσανακαθίζω [πρός, ἀνακαθίζω] **to put to sit beside** AET.[1] 9.13.

προσανακαίω [πρός, ἀνακαίω] **to burn in addition** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 157.

προσανακᾰλύπτω [πρός, ἀνακαλύπτω] **to uncover in addition:** οὐδὲν τῶν πρότερον ἐγνωσμένων nothing new with respect to what has already been made known STRAB. 15.1.3.

προσανακάμπτω [πρός, ἀνακάμπτω] **to go up and down:** πολλάκις πρὸς ἀμφοτέρους repeatedly from one to the other POL. 11.34.8.

προσανάκειμαι [πρός, ἀνάκειμαι] **to oppress, chase** SCH. IL. 15.740a ‖ **to be devoted** ▸ τινι to sthg. PLUT. *Par. min.* 314b.

προσανακεράννῡμι [πρός, ἀνακεράννυμι] **to mix in addition:** ἡ σποδιὰ πίττῃ the ashes with pitch AEL. *N.A.* 14.4 (*aor. pass. ptc.* προσανακραθείς).

προσανακεφᾰλαιόομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἀνακεφαλαιόω] **to recapitulate in addition** AP.[5] 27.

προσανακλαίω [πρός, ἀνακλαίω] **to lament** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. SYN. *epist.* 29.

προσανακλάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀνακλάω] **to bend upward** SOR. 2.33.1 | *pass.* SOR. 4.8.4.

προσανάκλῐμα -ατος, τό [προσανακλίνω] **support,** *fig.* **refuge:** νέοις π. ἐρώτων succor for the youths in their passions, *of Sappho* DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.407.1).

προσανακλίνω [πρός, ἀνακλίνω] ❶ *act.* **to rest, lean:** δένδρεσιν ἑαυτούς themselves on trees AGATHAR. 55 ❷ *mid.-pass.* **to lean on** ▸ τινι on sthg. DIOD. 17.41.5 PAUS. 10.30.6; τῷ ὄρει προσανακεκλιμένη lying on the side of the mountain, *of a city* STRAB. 14.1.43.

προσανάκλῐσις -εως, ἡ [προσανακλίνω] **leaning against** LUC. *Am.* 31.

προσανακοινόομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἀνακοινόω] **to communicate in addition** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DIOD. 1.16.2.

προσανακομίζω [πρός, ἀνακομίζω] **to bring in addition:** *pass. P*TEBT. 703.190 (III[BCE]).

προσανακόπτω [πρός, ἀνακόπτω] **to beat in addition** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. GAL. 13.823.

προσανακουφίζω [πρός, ἀνακουφίζω] **to alleviate** *or* **raise again besides:** *pass. in aor. ptc.* -κουφισθείς IOS. *V* 18.96.

προσανακρῑ́νω [πρός, ἀνακρίνω] **to research** *or* **inquire further** PLUT. *Aud.* 43e, *Gen. Socr.* 592f SEXT. *S.* 7.426.

προσανακρούομαι [πρός, ἀνακρούω] *prob. f.l. for* προ- PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 920b.

προσανακτάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἀνακτάομαι] **to restore in addition** AL.[6] 8.1 (2.323.29).

προσανακύπτω [πρός, ἀνακύπτω] **to regain vigor in addition** AN. *Lond.* 38.19.

προσαναλαμβάνω [πρός, ἀναλαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* **to take** *or* **receive in addition** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 34.10. POL. 1.52.8, 6.53.7; π. τινας to receive some men as reinforcements POL. 4.70.2 | **to use in addition** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.7 ‖ **to reanimate, refresh** ▸ *with acc. and* ἐκ + *gen.*, s.o. with sthg. τὴν δύναμιν ἐκ τῆς κακοπαθείας the army from fatigue POL. 9.8.7; ἐκ τοῦ πλοῦ αὐτούς themselves from the sea-voyage POL. 21.42.6; τὸ στρατόπεδον the army DIOD. 17.16.4 ‖ *intrans.* **to recuperate, regain strength** POL. 3.60.8 (*army*) ❷ *pass.* **to be taken in addition, be added** PLUT. *Rom.* 13.6.

προσαναλέγω [πρός, ἀναλέγω] ❶ *act.* **to gather in addition:** τοὺς λοιποὺς the remaining(wasps) AEL. *N.A.* 4.39 ❷ *mid.* **to recall** *or* **remember in addition** VT 2*Mac.* 8.19.

προσαναλικμάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀναλικμάω] to spread over: τέφραν τῷ ἀμπελῶνι ashes over the vine GEOP. 5.32.2.

προσᾰνᾰλίσκω [πρός, ἀναλίσκω] to spend, consume in addition ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Prot.* 311d DEMOSTH. 20.10 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 5 DCASS. 77.9.3 *etc.*; μισθοὺς π. τινι to pay out wages to s.o. in addition PORPH. *Abst.* 1.56 | τὸν χρόνον π. ἱστοῖς to spend the time at the looms DIOG. 6.98.

προσανάλλομαι [πρός, ἀνάλλομαι] to leap up ATH. 7.277f.

προσαναλογίζομαι [πρός, ἀναλογίζομαι] to consider further PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 115a.

προσᾰνάλωμα -ατος, τό [πρός, ἀνάλωμα] expenditure, waste DION.[20] *fr. Eccl.* 2.1 (p. 221.13; *PG* 10.1585A).

προσαναμάσσομαι, *Att.* προσαναμάττομαι [πρός, ἀναμάσσω] to be covered over PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 141 *etc.*

προσαναμείγνῡμι [πρός, ἀναμείγνυμι] to mix further: *pass.* GAL. 18(2).155.

προσαναμένω [πρός, ἀναμένω] to attend in addition DIOD. 15.41.5, 16.85.5.

προσαναμετρέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀναμετρέω] to measure in addition HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.20.65.)

προσαναμιμνήσκω [πρός, ἀναμιμνήσκω] ❶ *act.* to recall to the mind, make remember POL. 4.29.7; ▸ τινά τινος sthg. to s.o. POL. 4.28.6 ❷ *mid.-pass.* to remember ▸ τινος sthg. GAL. 18(2).434 = τοῦτο GAL. 8.904 (*aor. subj. pass.* -μνησθῶμεν).

προσανανεόομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἀνανεόω] to remember ▸ τι sthg. POL. 8.37.2 (*v.l. in* L. *Sud.*).

προσαναξηραίνω [πρός, ἀναξηραίνω] to dry in addition HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.30.12.)

προσαναξύω [πρός, ἀναξύω] to scrape away in addition ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.4.)

προσαναπαύω [πρός, ἀναπαύω] ❶ *act.* to make rest: τὴν δύναμιν ἐπὶ τρεῖς ἡμέρας the army for three days POL. 4.73.3 | to support, lay: τῇ γαστρὶ τῆς γυναικὸς τὴν χεῖρα the hand on his wife's stomach IOS. *A.I.* 20.2.1 (18) ❷ *mid.-pass.* to rest, sleep beside: τῇ γυναικί his wife NICOSTR.[1] (STOB. 4.23.65) || to rest, sleep on *or* leaning on ▸ *with dat.* STRAB. 16.4.10 PLUT. *Sul.* 28.10 *etc.* || *fig.* to find support in, be supported by ▸ τινι sthg. DION. *Dem.* 40.5 (*words*) GEOP. 4.3.8 (*branch*) | to find comfort *or* satisfaction in ▸ τινι sthg. VT *Wis.* 8.16 IOS. *A.I.* 6.14.3 (339) MAUR. 4.31 *etc.*; τινι s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.13.2.

προσαναπείθω [πρός, ἀναπείθω] to persuade in addition DCASS. 44.34.6 | *pass.* DCASS. 46.49.3.

προσαναπειράομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἀναπειράομαι] to try further (*the sea*), to leave (*the sea*) POLL. 1.123.

προσαναπέμπω [πρός, ἀναπέμπω] to send up in addition *P*BGU 908.18 (II[CE]).

προσαναπηδάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀναπηδάω] to jump up, τῇ ὄχθῃ on the bank AEL. *N.A.* 5.23 (*aor. act. ptc.* προσαναπηδήσας).

προσαναπίμπλημι [πρός, ἀναπίμπλημι] to fill in addition ▸ τινάς τινος some people with sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 631f || to infect in addition ARISTOT. *Pr.* 859b 16.

προσαναπίπτω [πρός, ἀναπίπτω] to lie back beside POL. 30.26.6.

προσαναπλάσσω, *Att.* προσαναπλάττω [πρός, ἀναπλάσσω] ❶ *act.* to model *or* mold in addition SOR. 2.34.4 || to imagine in addition, contrive in addition ▸ ὅτι that SEXT. *S.* 11.158 | to attribute in addition ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Op.* 138, *al.*; τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PHIL.[2] *Deus* 61, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to be imagined in addition, be attributed: εἰκῇ without foundation AN. *Subl.* 7.1.

προσαναπλέκω [πρός, ἀναπλέκω] to interweave, mix together further AL.[6] 8.2 (2.371.23).

προσαναπληρόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀναπληρόω] ❶ *act.* to complete, supply the needs of, make complete *or* fulfilled ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256b. 3 VT *Wis.* 19.4 DIOD. 5.71.1 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 92 NT *2Cor.* 9.12 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLAT. *Men.* 84d.

προσαναπνέω [πρός, ἀναπνέω] to take breath again, breathe freely anew DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.41.9.)

προσαναπτύσσω [πρός, ἀναπτύσσω] ❶ *act.* to open, make an opening [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.787 ❷ *pass.* to be bent toward ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549b 2 (*tail*).

προσανάπτω [πρός, ἀνάπτω] to attach, attribute, add SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 567 EPIC. 113 PHILOD. *Vit.* 8.5.

προσαναπυνθάνομαι [πρός, ἀναπυνθάνομαι] to inform oneself *or* inquire further GAL. 18(2).57.

προσαναρρήγνῡμι [πρός, ἀναρρήγνυμι] to break, lacerate further, tear open: σφᾶς αὐτούς themselves PLUT. *Cr.* 25.5; τὸ σῶμα his (own) body PLUT. *Cl.* 30.3 || *fig.* π. ἐπιθυμίας to make explode, make desires flare up PHIL.[2] *Op.* 158, *al.*

προσαναρριπίζω [πρός, ἀναρριπίζω] to excite in addition PHIL.[2] *Op.* 158, *Virt.* 215.

προσαναρτάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀναρτάω] to attach in addition: τῷ ποδί τι sthg. to the foot LUC. *Philops.* 11 | *pass.* to be connected PHILOD. *Ir.* 39.37.

προσανασείω [πρός, ἀνασείω] ❶ *act.* to agitate *or* shake in addition HP. *Art.* 4 ❷ *pass. fig.* to be excited: τοιούτοις λόγοις by such discourses POL. 1.69.8 (*aor. ptc.* -σεισθέντες).

προσαναστέλλω [πρός, ἀναστέλλω] to knock over, bend back: πήχει τε τῷ δεξιῷ τὸν ἐκείνου λαιὸν βραχίονα that man's left arm with his right arm HLD. 10.32.1 | *fig.* to tame, dominate, make obedient PLUT. *Alex.* 6.7 (*horse*) || to give form, model SOR. 2.34.3.

προσανατάσσω [πρός, ἀνατάσσω] to put back in order ARTEMID. 1.1b.

προσανατείνω [πρός, ἀνατείνω] ❶ *act.* to raise, elevate ▸ τί εἴς τι sthg. toward sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.40.1 || τῇ ὥρᾳ προσανατείνειν to delay, move slowly POL. 11.22.3 ❷ *mid. fig.*: προσανατεινόμενος τὸν ἀπὸ Ῥωμαίων φόβον spreading *or* infusing the fear of hostile actions on the part of the Romans POL. 24.10.13 ❷ *pass.* to extend along SOR. 1.7.4 (*cod.*) || to stretch out against, threaten, use a large voice POL. 5.87.4 (*aor. ptc.* -ταθείς); ▸ τινι against s.o. POL. 18.53.9.

προσανατέλλω [πρός, ἀνατέλλω] to raise oneself: ἐς οὐρανόν toward the sky EUR. *Suppl.* 688 (*of dust*).

προσανατέμνω [πρός, ἀνατέμνω] to cut away in addition: τὰ γεννητικά the genital organs PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.302 (*aor. ptc.* -τεμών) || to cut further: τὸ δέρμα the skin GAL. 10.391.

προσανατενίζω [πρός, ἀνά, ἀτενίζω] to keep the eyes fixed toward, fix the gaze on TIMOTH.[2] (ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 103.27.)

προσανατίθημι [πρός, ἀνατίθημι] ❶ *act.* to dedicate, consecrate in addition ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IUL. 6.267b, *acc.* || to ascribe, attribute ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.12) ❷ *mid.* to impose in addition ▸ τινί οὐδέν nothing to s.o. NT *Gal.* 2.6 || to take upon oneself in addition, undertake in addition ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.8 || to consult: ἐμοί με COM. 1027.3 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 1; ὀνειροκρίτῃ an interpreter of dreams CHRYSIP. 2.344.36 (PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* νεοττός); τοῖς μάντεσι περί τινος the prophecies about sthg. DIOD. 17.116.4; *fig.*: σαρκὶ καὶ αἵματι flesh and blood NT *Gal.* 1.16.

προσανατρέπω [πρός, ἀνατρέπω] to upset in addition VT *Sir.* 13.23.

προσανατρέφω [πρός, ἀνατρέφω] ❶ *act.* to augment by nourishing: τοὺς ὄγκους the bulk (of animals) DIOD. 1.43.2 ❷ *pass.* to be fed, be restored with nourishment CIC. *Att.* 6.1.2 (*fig.*).

προσανατρέχω [πρός, ἀνατρέχω] (*with fut.* -δραμοῦμαι, *aor.* -έδραμον) to go out at a run: εἰς τοὺς ὑψηλοτέρους τόπους toward the higher places DIOD. 5.47.5; λόφον τινά on a hill DION. 1.56.2; σίδηρος πνεύματι προσανατρέχων λίτου the iron drawn by the flow of the (magnetic) rock PORPH. *Abst.* 4.20; τοῦ λάρυγγος προσανατρέχοντος τῇ ἐπιγλωττίδι mounting the larynx toward the epiglottis GAL. *U.P.* 4.8 (1.207.9) | ταχὺ προσανέδραμον ταῖς οὐσίαις they became rich in a short time DIOD. 16.83.1 || to go back, refer back ▸ περί τινος about sthg. POL. 5.31.8; π. τοῖς χρόνοις περί τινος to go back in time with respect to sthg. POL. 1.12.8, *cf.* DIOD. 4.60.1.

προσανατρῑβω [πρός, ἀνατρίβω] ❶ *act.* to rub against: τοῖς δένδροις τὰ κέρατα the horns against the trees AEL. *N.A.* 6.1 || to scratch in addition SOR. 2.34.2; ▸ τινι with sthg. GAL. 12.404 ❷ *mid.* to grind against (wrestling) PLUT. *Amat.* 751f | to train, exercise PLAT. *Theaet.* 169c THPHR. *Ch.* 27.6.

προσανατῡπόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀνατυπόω] to mold in addition AL. *An.* 70.13.

προσαναφαίνω CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.328C, *al.*, *see* προαναφαίνω.

προσαναφέρω [πρός, ἀναφέρω] (*with fut.* -οἰσω, *aor.* -ήνεγκα *etc.*) ❶ *act.* to report, relate ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ARISTE.[1] 29 DIOD. 6.56.5 | to make a report *or* relation ▸ *with* περί + *gen.*, on sthg.: τῇ συγκλήτῳ περί τινος to the assembly about sthg. POL. 18.9.10; τοῖς μάντεσι περί τινος to the seers about sthg. DIOD. 17.116.7; *abs.* POL. 31.11.4 || to declare in addition *P*GRENG. 1.11.2.8 (II[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* to be reported *or* related ARISTE.[1] 30 || to be declared in addition *P*UPZ 14.75 (II[BCE]).

προσαναφεύγω [πρός, ἀναφεύγω] to draw back, *of the womb* SOR. 3.50.1.

προσαναφθέγγομαι [πρός, ἀναφθέγγομαι] to declare in addition PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 121.

προσαναφλέγω [πρός, ἀναφλέγω] to make flare up: τὸ πῦρ the fire PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 99; τὰς ἐπιθυμίας the desires PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.192, *al.*

προσαναφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [προσαναφέρω] additional report *or* narration *I*G 12.5.751.12 (IBCE).

προσαναφῡσάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀναφυσάω] to sound the aulos PLAT.[1] 71.6 *cod.*, *corr. in* προαναφυσάω, *see.*

προσαναφωνέω, *contr.*, *f.l. for* προαναφ- CLEM. *Str.* 3.11.71.3.

προσαναχρώννῡμι [πρός, ἀναχρώννυμι] to communicate through contact: π. τὸ ψεῦδός τινι to infect s.o. with falsehood PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 16f || to be adhered to *or* connected: τῷ σώματι with the body PLUT. *QConv.* 672f (*pleasures*) || *phys.* to match, conform ▸ τινι to sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 51f, *QConv.* 740f | to associate ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Frat.* 490d, *Amat.* 754c.

προσαναψύχω [πρός, ἀναψύχω] to refresh in addition PAEG. 2.46.

προσάνειμι [πρός, ἄνειμι] to climb to DCASS. 56.13.5 *etc.*; τὸ δ' ἕτι προσανῄει the other part(of the army) was still climbing THUC. 7.44.3; προσανιοῦσα uphill, situated on a slope, *of cities* POLL. 9.20.

προσανεῖπον [πρός, ἀνεῖπον] *aor.* to say *or* declare in addition ▸ ὅτι that XEN. *An.* 7.1.11 DCASS. 49.14.1.

προσανείρομαι [πρός, ἀνείρομαι] *aor*^{1}. προσανηρόμην | *ptc.* προσανερόμενος; to demand further IOS. *A.I.* 19.4.1 (240) *etc.*

προσανέρπω [πρός, ἀνέρπω] to creep: τῷ τραχήλῳ toward the neck PLUT. *Them.* 26.3.

προσανερωτάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀνερωτάω] to demand further PLAT. *Men.* 74c GAL. 11.188 (*aor.* -ανηρώτησα).

προσανευρίσκω [πρός, ἀνευρίσκω] to find in addition STRAB. 15.1.22 | ▸ *pass. with dat.* THEON^{2} 52.

προσανευρύνω [πρός, ἀνευρύνω] to broaden, dilate further: *pass.* SOR. 1.10.2 HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 50.9.13.)

προσανέχω [πρός, ἀνέχω] to turn, dedicate: τὴν γνώμην θεῷ the mind to God IOS. *A.I. pref.* 3 (15) ‖ *intrans.* to turn, dedicate oneself, attend: τοῖς ἔργοις to the work IOS. *A.I.* 12.5.5 (261); τέχναις ἢ γεωργίαις to crafts or to agriculture IOS. *Ap.* 2.41 (29); τῇ γεωμορίᾳ to agriculture ALCIPHR. 1.4.1; τῷ θεῷ to God IOS. *A.I.* 10.4.5 (68) ‖ to trust ▸ τινι in s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 10.7.2 (104); ταῖς ἔκ τινος βοηθείαις in the aid of s.o. POL. 1.84.12; π. ταῖς ἐλπίσι τινός to place one's hopes in sthg. *or* s.o. POL. 5.72.2 = π. ταῖς ἀπό τινος ἐλπίσιν IOS. *B.I.* 4.2.1 (84) = π. ταῖς παρά τινος ἐλπίσι IOS. *A.I.* 10.6.2 (89) = π. τὴν ἐλπίδα τινι CLEM. *Str.* 3.18.109.2 ‖ to await, expect POL. 3.94.3, 4.19.12; τὸν καιρὸν τῆς ἐντεύξεως the moment for engaging POL. 5.103.5.

προσᾰνής *Dor. see* προσηνής.

προσανθέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀνθέω] to flourish beside; *fig.* to shine beside, cast additional brightness ▸ τινι on sthg. PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.29.4 *al.* DAMASC. *Isid.* 74.

προσάνιάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀνιάω] to cause a new grief SYN. *epist.* 48.

προσανίημι [πρός, ἀνίημι] to loosen in addition PLUT. *Mus.* 1145d.

προσανῑμάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀνιμάω] to draw in addition ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 1.216.

προσανίστημι [πρός, ἀνίστημι] ❶ *trans.* (*aor*^{s}.) to raise *or* have built (*a statue of s.o.*) PAUS. 6.3.6 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. mid. and aor*^{r}. προσανέστην) to raise toward: τῆς γλώττης ἄκροις τοῖς ὀδοῦσι προσανισταμένης raising the tongue toward the tip of the teeth DION. *Comp.* 22.24 ‖ *fig.* to rise, rebel DCASS. 39.54.1 (*ptc.* προσαναστάντες *dub.*).

προσανοίγνῡμι [πρός, ἀνοίγνυμι] to open further DCASS. 73.9.4.

προσανοιδέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀνοιδέω] to swell further HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 6.20.12.)

προσανοιδίσκω GAL. 6.527, *see* προσανοιδέω.

προσανοικοδομέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀνοικοδομέω] to build beside *or* in addition VT *Sir.* 3.14 (*fig. pass.*).

προσανοιμώζω [πρός, ἀνοιμώζω] to lament in addition POL. 5.16.4.

πρόσαντα [πρός, ἄντα] *adv.* uphill [DICAEAR.] 1.6 (*cod.*).

προσανταποδίδωμι [πρός, ἀνταποδίδωμι] to retort, rejoin: *pass.* AP.^{7} *Synt.* 321.10.

προσαντάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀντάω] to present oneself *P*BGU 361.2.8 (II^{CE}).

προσαντέλλουσα *pres. ptc. act. fem. see* προσανατέλλω.

προσαντεπιτάττω [πρός, ἀντεπιτάσσω] to give contrary orders beside DCASS. 38.43.2.

προσαντέχω [πρός, ἀντέχω] to resist POL. 11.21.4 (*aor. ptc.* -αντισχόντες), 16.30.5 (*impf.*).

προσάντης -ες [πρός, *see* ἄντα] uphill, sloping, harsh, steep PIND. *I.* 2.33 (*road*) THUC. 4.43.3 (*place*) POL. 1.55.9 (*ascent*), 5.8.1 (*street*) *etc.*; ἐν ἠρέμα προσάντει on a gentle slope PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230c ‖ *fig.* arduous, difficult, that constitutes an obstacle *or* difficulty EUR. *Med.* 381 OR. 790 PLAT. *Leg.* 746c; πρόσαντές ἐστιν ἐναντιοῦσθαι ταῖς ὑμετέραις διανοίαις it is difficult to oppose your thoughts ISOCR. 8.14 | adverse, unpleasant, odious, troublesome HDT. 7.160.2 (*discourse*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096a 12 (*research*); εἰ μή τι Μεγίλλῳ πρόσαντες if Megillos has nothing to the contrary PLAT. *Leg.* 702d | *of pers.* adverse, hostile ▸ τινι to s.o. EUR. *Med.* 305; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. XEN. *Ap.* 33 ◆ *adv.* προσάντως with displeasure, with trouble DIOD. 14.1.1.

προσαντιβάλλω [πρός, ἀντιβάλλω] to compare, collate *P*BGU 525.6 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

προσαντιβολέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀντιβολέω] to supplicate in addition IOS. *B.I.* 6.2.1 (97).

προσαντιλαμβάνομαι [πρός, ἀντιλαμβάνω] *in* προσαντιλαμβανόμεναι τῶν χειρῶν grasping each other by the hands STRAB. 3.3.7 (*dub.*).

προσαντιλέγω [πρός, ἀντιλέγω] to speak against PALL. *L.* 32.7, *al.*

προσαντίος -α -ον HSCH., *see* προσάντης.

προσαντιπαράγω [πρός, ἀντί, παράγω] to introduce by means of a digression: *pass.* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.8.2 (*v.l.*).

προσαντίσχω *phil. see* προσαντέχω.

προσαντλέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀντλέω] ❶ *act.* to bathe (*doucheing*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.23.11) HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 10.37.11) ❷ *pass.* to be used in a douche (*curatively*) DIOSC.^{2} 4.64.2.

προσάντλημα -ατος, τό [προσαντλέω] bath, ablution GAL. 12.505 (*pl.*).

προσάντλησις -εως, ἡ [προσαντλέω] ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.23.11), *see* προσάντλημα.

προσάντως *adv.*, *see* προσάντης.

προσᾰνω [πρός, ἄνω] to increase HSCH.

προσαξιόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀξιόω] to ask in addition, ask insistently POL. 3.11.7, 18.8.5; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* VT *3Mac.* 7.10 *etc.*

προσαπαγγέλλω [πρός, ἀπαγγέλλω] to announce in addition XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.2 | *pass.* DIOD. 11.4.1 (*aor. pass. ind.* προσαπηγγέλθησαν).

προσαπαγορεύω [πρός, ἀπαγορεύω] ❶ *act.* to prohibit in addition ▸ τινι *with inf.* s.o. from DCASS. 38.34.5 ❷ *pass.* to be prohibited in addition ▸ *with acc. and inf.* DCASS. 48.43.3 (*aor. pass. ind.* προσαπηγορεύθη).

προσαπάγω [πρός, ἀπάγω] to lead away in addition (*as prisoner*) PHIL.^{2} *Abr.* 229 *etc.* ‖ to restore in addition *I*MAGN. 73a 22.

προσαπαιτέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀπαιτέω] to request in addition THPHR. *C.P.* 1.16.12 DION. *Dem.* 43.13 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 177e LUC. *Tyr.* 13 ALCIPHR. 1.2.4 *etc.*

προσαπαντάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀπαντάω] to go against ▸ τινι s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.5 ‖ to reach ▸ τι sthg. ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.31.)

προσᾰ́παξ [πρός, ἅπαξ] *adv.* one single time LIB. *Decl.* 40.7 APHTH. 13.

προσαπαρτίζω [πρός, ἀπαρτίζω] to complete by adding GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 3.5.57.

προσᾰπᾰτάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀπατάω] to deceive in addition STRAB. 6.1.5.

προσαπειλέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀπειλέω] to threaten in addition DEMOSTH. 21.93.

προσαπεῖπον [πρός, ἀπεῖπον] *aor.* to prohibit in addition AESCHN. 3.45 DCASS. 54.2.4.

προσαπεκδύομαι [πρός, ἀπεκδύομαι] to get undressed again GREG. *Or.* 4.124.4 (*pres. mid.*).

προσαπεργάζομαι [πρός, ἀπεργάζομαι] to build in addition APP. 12.13.

προσαπερείδω [πρός, ἀπερείδω] ❶ *act. later* to apply ▸ *with acc.* THEODORET.^{1} 4.364 ❷ *mid.-pass.* to lean ▸ πρός τι on sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 937b 36 = τινι AP.^{7} *Synt.* 131.9 (*of enclitics*) | *fig.* προσαπηρείδοντο ... ἐπὶ τὰς τελευταίας συνθήκας they took strength from the final treaty POL. 3.21.3.

προσαπέχω [πρός, ἀπέχω] to have *or* receive in addition *P*OXY. 520.21 (II^{CE}).

προσᾰπιστέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀπιστέω] to be incredulous *or* suspicious in addition ARISTAEN. 2.14.

προσαποβάλλω [πρός, ἀποβάλλω] to lose in addition ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.7 POL. 33.5.4; ▸ τι πρός τινι sthg. besides sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1256 (*v.l.*); ▸ τινά τινι s.o. beside sthg. PLUT. *Nic.* 5.5.

προσαποβλέπω [πρός, ἀποβλέπω] to turn the eyes toward *or* on ▸ *with dat.* ATH. 5.180b.

προσαπογρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [προσαπογράφω] additional registration *P*CPR 225.8 (III^{CE}).

προσαπογράφω [πρός, ἀπογράφω] ❶ *act.* to denounce in addition ▸ τινα s.o. LYS. 13.31, *al.* ❷ *mid.* to register in addition *I*SYLL.^{3} 1023.41 (III-II^{BCE}) ❸ *pass.* to be registered in addition *P*BGU 52.5 (II^{CE}).

προσαποδείκνῡμι [πρός, ἀποδείκνυμι] ❶ *act.* to demonstrate in addition AP.^{7} *Synt.* 321.9; ▸ ὅτι that PLAT. *Phaedr.* 77c PLUT. *Es. carn.* 2 998c ❷ *pass.* to be demonstrated in addition IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 2.1 (*aor. inf.* -δειχθῆναι) ‖ to be designated in addition: σύνναος τῷ Διΐ as an associate of Zeus in the temple STRAB. 7.7.12; τὸν συνάρξοντα αὐτῷ προσαποδειχθῆναι ἔδει he should have been designated as his colleague in office DCASS. 54.10.1.

προσαποδιδράσκω [πρός, ἀποδιδράσκω] to flee away beyond DCASS. 50.33.4 (*aor. inf.* -δρᾶναι).

προσαποδίδωμι [πρός, ἀποδίδωμι] ❶ *act.* to restore also, give as due in addition, disburse in addition HYP. 3.17 DIPH. 67.13 | *fig.*: π. τὴν συμβαίνουσαν αἰσχύνην καὶ βλάβην τοῖς ἐργασαμένοις to procure the inevitable dishonor and condemnation for those actions PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 20b ‖ to add (*to complete*): τὰς ἀποδείξεις the proofs PHIL.^{2} *Ebr.* 11, *cf. Migr.* 136; τὰ λοιπά the remainder IOS. *Ap.* 1.35 (320), *cf.* GAL. 18(1).771; ἐκεῖνο τοῖς εἰρημένοις this to what had been said DION. *Dem.* 54.8; τὰ λειπόμενα τῷ λόγῳ what remains of the discourse PLUT. *Suav.* 1100e | to treat in addition, describe further THPHR. *C.P.* 6.7.2 STRAB. 12.4.10 ‖ to complete a bandage: ἐπὶ ἰνίον on the nape GAL. 18(1).796 ❷ *mid.* to sell in addition POL. 31.22.4 ❸ *pass.* to be given as due in addition, be disbursed in addition DEMOSTH. 41.27 ‖ to be added PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 131 (*aor. ptc.* -δοθεῖσα).

προσαπόδοσις -εως, ἡ [προσαποδίδωμι] *rhet.* additional justification, *after each or after a whole series of affirmations* QUINT. 9.3.94.

προσαποδοτέον [προσαποδίδωμι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to add ARISTOT. *Top.* 130b 28 PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.66 ATH. 9.371d *etc.*

προσαποδύομαι [πρός, ἀποδύω] to undress further: τὸν χιτῶνα τῷ ἱματίῳ π. to take off the tunic as well as the cloak PLUT. *Coniug.* 139d.

προσαποζημιόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀπό, ζημιόω] to be condemned in addition RH. 1.489.25.

προσαποθλίβω [πρός, ἀποθλίβω] to bear down, compress against ▸ τί τινι sthg. against sthg. ALCIPHR. 4.13.13; τινὰ τῇ θύρᾳ s.o. against the door IOS. *A.I.* 9.4.4 (69).

προσαποθνήσκω [πρός, ἀποθνήσκω] to die in addition VT *Exod.* 21.29 DCASS. 53.9.4

προσαποκᾰθαίρω [πρός, ἀποκαθαίρω] to purify further SOR. 2.53.2.

προσαπόκειμαι [πρός, ἀπόκειμαι] to be reserved, be apart ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 50.49.

προσαποκλύζω [πρός, ἀποκλύζω] to wash *or* purify in addition GAL. 2.264.

προσαποκόπτω [πρός, ἀποκόπτω] to cut away, amputate in addition: τὰ γεννητικά the genitals PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.41.

προσαποκρέμαμαι [πρός, ἀποκρέμαμαι] to be hung in addition PROC.[1] *B.* 1.1.13.

προσαποκρῑ́νομαι [πρός, ἀποκρίνω] to respond in addition ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *S.E.* 175b 11; τοῖς ἐρωτωμένοις beyond what was asked PLAT. *Euthyd.* 296a ‖ to give a further response ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 2.378.

προσαποκρῑ́τέον [προσαποκρίνομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to respond in addition: τῷ ἐρωτωμένῳ to the question ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1007a 17.

προσαποκρούομαι [πρός, ἀποκρούω] to arrest, impede AL.[6] 2 (2.51.29).

προσαποκτείνω [πρός, ἀποκτείνω] to kill in addition XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.6 PLUT. *Di.* 58.10 *etc.*

προσαπολαμβάνω [πρός, ἀνπολαμβάνω] to take away, take in addition HP. *Art.* 11 ‖ to have as dowry in addition: ἀνέχεσθαί τινος the disposition to tolerate sthg. IUL. 7.228b.

προσαπολαύω [πρός, ἀπολαύω] to gain in addition ▸ π. τι to have an additional advantage PLUT. *Symp.* 150c; προσαπῆλαυσέ τις αὐτῶν ὕβρεως καὶ ἀτιμίας one of those who was drawn in addition against violence and disgrace DION. 6.58.3.

προσαπόλλῡμι *and* προσαπολλύω [πρός, ἀπόλλυμι] ❶ *act.* to kill, slay, ruin in addition ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 2.121 β2, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 1374 MEN. *Dysc.* 391 (*pap., corr. in* προαπ-) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.13 | to ruin, lose in addition: τὴν ἀρχήν the command HDT. 1.207.3; ▸ τἰ πρός τινι sthg. in addition to sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1256 (*v.l.*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 519a; ἄλλους τῶν ἱππέων others from among the cavalry HDT. 9.23.2 ‖ *intrans.* (*pf.*) = *mid.* LYS. 12.64 ❷ *mid.* to go to ruin, die in addition HDT. 6.100.3 DEMOSTH. 57.45 DCASS. 44.27.1.

προσαπολογέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἀπολογέομαι] to excuse oneself PALL. *L.* 46.4.

προσαπολογίζομαι [πρός, ἀπολογίζομαι] to expound, declare in addition PUPZ 162.6.1 (II[BCE]).

προσαπολούω [πρός, ἀπολούω] to wash in addition SOR. 2.31.3.

προσαπολύω [πρός, ἀπολύω] to liberate in addition ▸ τινά ἀπό τινος s.o. from sthg. AN. *Vlsocr.* 54.

προσαπομαντεύομαι [πρός, ἀπομαντεύομαι] to announce in addition, make a prophecy RH. 1.468.

προσαπομένω [πρός, ἀπομένω] to remain firm BAS. *Hex.* 3.9 (73D).

προσαπονέμω [πρός, ἀπονέμω] to insert, bind: *pass.* HERO *Aut.* 30.6.

προσαπονίζω *and* προσαπονίπτω [πρός, ἀπονίζω] to cleanse, purify in addition CYR.[1] *Ador.* (1.312B) *etc.*

προσαπονίνημι [πρός, ἀπονίναμαι] to draw benefit, acquire in addition RH. 1.453.

προσαποξέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀποξέω] to scrape away ▸ τί τινος sthg. from sthg. LIB. *Decl.* 43.43 (*fig.*).

προσαποξύω [πρός, ἀποξύω] to shave away in addition DIOSC.[2] 2.76.15.

προσαποπέμπω [πρός, ἀποπέμπω] to send off in addition ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 999.

προσαποπληρόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀποπληρόω] to complete CLEM. *Str.* 4.1.1.2.

προσαποπλύνω [πρός, ἀποπλύνω] to wash in addition PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.206.

προσαποπνίγω [πρός, ἀποπνίγω] to suffocate in addition ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.2.

προσαπορέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀπορέω] to be in a further difficulty, look toward another problem ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 39 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 4.5 *etc.*

προσαπορραίνω [πρός, ἀπορραίνω] to sprinkle ▸ τινος with sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 9.63 (*codd.*).

προσαπορρύπτω [πρός, ἀπορρύπτω] to cleanse in addition GAL. 6.261.

προσαποσείομαι [πρός, ἀποσείω] to be shaken in addition: ἑκατέρᾳ τῶν χειρῶν τὰ ὦτα the ears with both hands PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 177 ‖ to shake off from, liberate CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.119A.

προσαποσκευάζομαι [πρός, ἀποσκευάζω] to take out in addition: δυνατὸν ἄνθρωπον εἰς a man capable of IOS. *B.I.* 4.5.4 (335).

προσαποσκώπτω [πρός, ἀποσκώπτω] to deride in addition RH. 1.456.

προσαποστέλλω [πρός, ἀποστέλλω] to send *or* remove in addition THUC. 4.108.7 VT 2*Mac.* 11.14.

προσαποστερέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀποστερέω] to defraud ▸ τινος of sthg. LIB. *Or.* 17.6 SOCR.[4] 6 | *pass. in* τῆς νίκης προσαπεστερήθην in addition, I was deprived of the victory DEMOSTH. 21.67.

προσαποστρέφω [πρός, ἀποστρέφω] to turn toward: τοῖς Ἰουδαίοις τὴν ἕδραν the seat toward the Jews IOS. *B.I.* 2.12.1 (224).

προσαποτείνομαι [πρός, ἀποτείνω] to declaim, inveigh ▸ τινι against s.o. CLEM. *Str.* 3.11.76.3.

προσαποτίθημι [πρός, ἀποτίθημι] to deposit in addition: τὸ πνεῦμα προσέθηκε τῷ χρυσίῳ he lost his life and the gold together POL. 13.2.5.

προσαποτιμάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀποτιμάω] to value in addition DEMOSTH. 41.27 (*v.l.*).

προσαποτῑ́νω [πρός, ἀποτίνω] to pay in addition ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 945a DEMOSTH. 41.27 (*v.l.*) HYP. 3.17; τόκους interest MEN. 198.9.

προσαποτρῑ́βω [πρός, ἀποτρίβω] to grind ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 9.63.

προσαποφαίνω [πρός, ἀποφαίνω] ❶ *act.* to declare *or* demonstrate in addition PLAT. *Pol.* 287a ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1089b.16 PLUT. *Symp.* 152b.

προσαποφέρω [πρός, ἀποφέρω] ❶ *act.* to carry away in addition: πολλά much (*food*) POSID. 157a ❷ *pass. in* προσαπηνέχθη μου τοὔνομα ἐν τριττοῖς δήμοις my name has been inscribed in three demes DEMOSTH. 50.8.

προσαπόφημι [πρός, ἀπόφημι] to deny in addition DAMASC. *Pr.* 22.

προσαποφράσσω [πρός, ἀποφράσσω] to block in addition DCASS. 42.38.3 (*aor. ind.* προσαπέφραξεν).

προσαποφωνέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀποφωνέω] to declare in addition MYRO 5 (*Dor.* ποταπο-).

προσαποχρώννῡμι [πρός, ἀποχρώννυμι] to color in addition: *pass.* HERO *Aut.* 30.6.

προσαπτέον [προσάπτω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to apply: τὴν εἰκόνα ... τοῖς ἔμπροσθεν λεγομένοις the image to what was said before PLAT. *Rp.* 517b ‖ it is necessary to attribute ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. POL. 2.60.2.

προσαπτικός -ή -όν [προσάπτω] inclined to touch SCH. LUC. 22.27.

προσάπτω [πρός, ἅπτω] *impf.* προσήπτον, *mid.* προσηπτόμην ‖ *fut.* προσάψω, *mid.* προσάψομαι ‖ *aor.* προσῆψα, *mid.* προσηψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* προσῆμμαι | *inf.* προσῆφθαι ‖ *aor. pass.* προσήφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* προσαφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to attach to, match to ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. χεῖρα the hand (to s.o.) EUR. *Suppl.* 361; μοι στέρνοις στέρνα your chest to mine EUR. *El.* 1321; κόσμον τινι ornament to s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 859 ‖ to address: γνώμην πρός τι thought to sthg. EUR. *fr.* 362.10 ‖ to apply, use, employ: τὸ φάρμακον a remedy SOPH. *fr.* 589.4; ἀλγηδόνα τινα a grievous remedy PLAT. *Pol.* 293b ‖ to procure, bring, provoke: κῦδος Ἀχιλλῆϊ glory to Achilles IL. 24.110 ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o.; κλέος τινι renown to s.o. PIND. *N.* 8.37; τῷ τενθηκότι τιμὰς π. to render honors to the dead SOPH. *El.* 356; χρέος ἁμᾷ πόλει π. to bring about for my city a debt to be atoned for SOPH. *O.C.* 236; εὐδαιμονίαν τοῖς φύλαξι happiness to the guardians PLAT. *Rp.* 420d; ὠφέλειάν τινι advantage to s.o. DEMOSTH. 61.53 ‖ to attribute, ascribe ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. TRAG. 665.12 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 8 EPIC. 4.123 DIOD. 1.17.5 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.14, *al.*; τἰ τῇ τύχῃ καὶ ταὐτομάτῳ sthg. to fate and chance POL. 31.30.3; ὕδατι τὴν αἰτίαν τῶν σεισμῶν the cause of earthquakes to water AET. 3.15.1, *cf.* GEOP. 2.6.3 | to attribute in addition, add ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 252a; τύμβῳ μηδὲν nothing to the tomb SOPH. *El.* 432 ‖ to entrust: τὸ ναυτικὸν τινι the fleet to s.o. XEN. *Ag.* 1.36 ‖ *intrans.* to approach, draw near ▸ τινι to s.o. SOPH. *fr.* 380.2 | to join SOPH. *O.T.* 667 (*of misfortunes*) ❷ *mid.* to attach oneself ARISTOT. *fr.* 324; τῷ στόματι with the mouth XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.12 | to cling, *in wrestling* GAL. 15.197 ‖ to touch ▸ τινος sthg. PHIL.[2] *Deus* 8, *al.*; *fig.* τῆς ἀληθείας the truth PLAT. *Tim.* 71e; τοῦ λόγου τούτου this discourse DCASS. 60.26.5 | to be in relation ▸ τινος to s.o. AESCHN. 3.114; τοῦ ἐμφυλίου πολέμου with civil war DCASS. 44.44.3 ‖ to apply, spread (as remedy) GAL. 12.873 ❸ *pass.* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.74 • *epic* προτιάπτω IL. 24.110..

προσαπωθέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀπωθέω] to drive back VT *Sir.* 13.21 *etc.*

προσᾰράρίσκω [πρός, ἀραρίσκω] ❶ *act. pf.* προσάρᾱρά to be attached, fixed IL. 5.725 (*Ion. ptc.* -αρηρότα) ‖ to crush against ▸ πρός τινι against sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.6 (*inf.* -αραρέναι) ❷ *epic Ion. mid. pf. subj.* προσαρήρεται it is fixed, *with dat.* HES. *Op.* 431 (*subj. with a short vowel*).

προσᾰράσσω, *Att.* προσαράττω [πρός, ἀράσσω] ❶ *act.* to beat ▸ τί τινι, sthg. against sthg. τὰ ὑπομάζια τῇ γῇ the nursing babies against the ground DIOD. 34-35.2.12, *cf.* AEL. *N.A.* 8.10; πέτρᾳ τὴν κεφαλήν the head against a rock IOS. *A.I.* 14.13.10 (367); τὴν οὐρὰν δένδρῳ the tail against a plant AEL. *N.A.* 4.39; τινὶ τὰς θύρας the door against s.o. LUC. *DMer.* 15.2 = ἐς τὸ μέτωπον τὴν θύραν LUC. *Nav.* 22 | π. τὰς ναῦς to make a shipwreck PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.32; πρὸς τὴν ἄκραν against the promont. DCASS. 48.47.2; σκοπέλοις against the rocks PLUT. *Marc.* 15.3 ‖ to shake, make collapse: τὸν οὐρανόν the sky IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 6.5 ‖ *rar. intrans.*: ἡ τῶν ποταμῶν ῥύσις ... τοῖς τῶν παρακειμένων ὀρῶν ὄχθοις προσαράττουσα the currents of the rivers beating against the slopes of the adjacent mountains DIOD. 5.27.1 ❷ *pass.* to be beaten, shatter, crash ▸ τινι against sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.271 (*aor. ind.* -ηράχθη) IOS. *B.I.* 6.3.2 (189) (*aor. ptc.* -αραχθείς) AEL. *N.A.* 12.21 (*aor. inf.* -αραχθῆναι) ALCIPHR. 1.1.1; ὡς ἀπὸ μηχανῆς προσαραχθείς stricken as if by a catapult ACH. 1.12.5.

προσάρδω [πρός, ἄρδω] to irrigate, bathe in addition: *pass.* IOS. *B.I.* 3.3.4 (49) (*v.l.*).

προσαρήγω [πρός, ἀρήγω] to help in addition ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.84.

προσάρηρα *pf. ind. see* προσαραρίσκω.

προσαρθρόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀρθρόω] to connect with joints: *pass.* HP. *Art.* 45.

προσἀριθμέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀριθμέω] ❶ *act.* to count *or* enumerate in addition, add ▸ τι sthg. PLOT. 1.5.6; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 7.12.4 (316) ❷ *pass.* to be counted *or* enumerated in addition, be added ▸ τινι to sthg. STRAB. 17.1.54 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1029d ‖ to be paid in addition *p*CAIR.ZEN. 22.21 (III^{BCE}).

προσαριθμητέον [προσαριθμέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to count in addition POLL. 1.138.

προσἀριστάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀριστάω] to have breakfast also HP. *Int.* 20.

προσάρκεσις -εως, ἡ [προσαρκέω] assistance *I*CIG 4464.

προσαρκέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀρκέω] ❶ *act.* to give help *or* assistance EUR. *Hec.* 862; ▸ τινι to s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 141; πᾶν totally SOPH. *O.T.* 12; σμικρά in small things, in small measure SOPH. *O.C.* 72; τοῖς πᾶσιν εἶξαι καὶ προσαρκέσαι χάριν to yield and be acquiescent to everyone SOPH. *fr.* 524.2 ❷ *pass. in* ἡμεῖς αὐτὸ μόνον προσηρκέσθημεν ... προσαγορεύσαντες we are content with this alone, to call ... PORPH. *Plot.* 20.

προσαρκόω, *contr.* [πρό, σαρκόω] to refill with flesh first (*wounds*) GAL. 10.191.

προσάρκτιος -ον [πρός, ἄρκτιος] northern POL. 34.5.9 STRAB. 1.4.5 PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.175.

Προσαρκτούρια -ων, τά [πρό, Ἀρκτοῦρος] *festivals in Athens equivalent to* τὰ προηρόσια CLID. 23, *see* προηρόσιος.

πρόσαρμα -ατος, τό [προσαίρομαι] food (*proper.* that which is raised) AET.^{1} 8.73; *pl.* HP. *Aph.* 1.15 *etc.*

προσαρμογή -ῆς, ἡ [προσαρμόζω] adaptation, conjunction *I*DÉLOS 504 *A* 9 (III^{BCE}) (*pl.*).

προσαρμόζω, *Att.* προσαρμόττω [πρός, ἁρμόζω] ❶ *act.* to adapt, fit, attach ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.9 PLAT. *Leg.* 669c PLUT. *Br.* 46.4 *etc.* ‖ to match, bring beside, apply ▸ τί τινι, sthg. to sthg. ἐπωμίδας κώπῃ the arms to the oar EUR. *I.T.* 1405; τέκνα μαστῷ σῷ children to your breast EUR. *Ion* 762; τινὶ βαρβαρικὰς βάριδας barbarian ships to s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 296; τῷ προσαρμόσω στόμα; to whom shall I match my mouth? EUR. *H.F.* 486 ‖ to set in relation *or* correspondence *or* comparison ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271b = τι εἴς τι PLAT. *Theaet.* 193c, 194a = τὶ πρός τι IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 8; ἀντὶ δώρων δῶρα π. to give gifts in exchange for gifts SOPH. *Tr.* 494 ‖ *intrans.* to attach, be conjoined ARISTOT. *G.A.* 718a 28 | to be in relation, be fitted, agree ▸ τινι with sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277c ALCIPHR. 2.39.2 = πρός τι XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.21 ❷ *mid. in Dor. aor. inf.* ποθαρμόξασθαι αὐτά to join together these things (= *pleasure and virtue*) AESAR. (STOB. 1.49.27.58) ❸ *pass.* to be attached, be conjoined ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *Mech.* 850b 30; ▸ περί τινι around sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.17 (*pf. mid.* προσήρμοσται) ‖ to be in relation, be fitting: ἑκάστῳ τῶν μερῶν in every part (*of the soul*) PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 1.70 (*pf. inf. mid.* -ηρμόσθαι).

προσαρόω, *contr.* [πρό, σαρόω] to purify, cleanse first: ἑαυτοὺς τοῦ βαπτίσματος themselves before baptism GREG. *Or.* 40.22.21 (*aor. ptc.* -ώσαντες).

προσαρρωστέω, *contr.* CYR.^{1} *Duod. Hag.* 16, *see* προαρρωστέω.

πρόσαρσις -εως, ἡ [προσαίρω] a bringing to the mouth HP. *Acut.* 26 *etc.*

προσαρτάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀρτάω] ❶ *act.* to attach, append ▸ τι sthg. GAL. *U.P.* 6.7 (1.316.10); ▸ τι πρός τινι sthg. to sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 11 ‖ *fig.* πολλά τινα προσαρτῶμεν τῇ στρατηγίᾳ we associate many things with the office of general POL. 9.20.5; ἐνὶ προσηρτηκέναι ἑαυτούς to attach themselves, dedicate themselves to a single thing ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.14 ❷ *pass.* to be attached *or* appended THPHR. *C.P.* 5.4.2 (*fruit*), *al.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. HP. *Fract.* 11 PLUT. *Mult.* 95d GAL. 2.350 = πρός τινι HP. *Art.* 13 = πρός τι POL. 3.46.8 = κατά τι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550a 20 = ἔκ τινος GEOP. 10.54.3; ▸ περί τι around sthg. GEOP. 13.14.9; δεσμὰ τινα ταῦτα προσηρτήμεθα we are bound with bonds of this kind ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.11 ‖ *fig.* to be conjoined *or* associated *or* related ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *Oec.* 6.15 PLAT. *Phil.* 58a = πρός τινι DEMOSTH. 5.12 | to be dedicated: μειρακίοις to boys PLUT. *Pomp.* 46.7; ἡδονῇ to pleasure LUC. *Nec.* 5 | to depend: ἐκ προσπαθείας on passion MAUR. 12.3.

προσαρτέον [προσαίρω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to bring to the mouth HP. *Epid.* 1.25.

προσάρτημα -ατος, τό [προσαίρω] thing appended, appendage, adjunct GAL. 5.396.

προσαρτής -ές [προσαίρω] attached, artificial ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.2.2) *etc.*

προσάρτησις -εως, ἡ [προσαίρω] attachment, pedicle (of a fruit *or* leaf *etc.*) THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.2, *al.* | juncture, attachment (*of skin or similar*) GAL. 2.350 (*pl.*) ‖ point of attachment HP. *Art.* 45 (*Ion. gen.* -ιος).

προσαρτίως [πρός, ἀρτίως] *adv.* recently VT *3Mac.* 1.19.

προσάρτυμα -ατος, τό [πρός, ἄρτυμα] condiment AN. *Par.* 33.2.3 (*corr.*).

προσἀρύομαι [πρός, ἀρύω] to draw again ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 36.116.

προσάρχομαι [πρός, ἄρχω] to offer, present ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Theaet.* 168c ‖ to give honors, celebrate: (τινὶ) ὥσπερ ἀθλητῇ (to s.o.) as if to an athlete THUC. 4.121.1.

προσάρωγός -οῦ, ὁ [πρός, ἀρωγός] to bring aid IAMBL.^{1} *Math.* 34.

προσασκέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀσκέω] ❶ *act.* to train in addition ▸ τινὰ ἔν τινι s.o. in sthg. POL. 5.109.4 ❷ *pass.* to be cultivated, *of regions* IOS. *B.I.* 3.3.2 (43) (*aor. pass.* -ησκήθη).

προσασπάζομαι [πρός, ἀσπάζομαι] to salute in addition L. *E.M.* 260.46.

προσάσσω [πρό, σάσσω] *in aor. mid.* προεσάξαντο σιτία having stockpiled foodstuffs beforehand HDT. 1.190.2 (*oth. from* προεσάγω).

προσαστειάζομαι *or* προσαστεΐζομαι [πρός, ἀστεΐζω] *in* τι προσαστει(α)σάμενος τοιοῦτον having added a joke of this kind POL. *fr.* 208.

προσαστράπτω [πρός, ἀστράπτω] to shine on, illuminate ▸ *with dat.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28.4 *etc.*

προσάσφαλίζομαι [πρός, ἀσφαλίζω] to make secure GAL. 18(1).818.

προσασχολέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀσχολέω] ❶ *act.* to occupy, engage: τὴν διάνοιαν thought NILANC. *epist.* 2.257 (79.332C) *etc.* ‖ = *mid.* [BAS.] *Const.* 17.1 ❷ *mid.* to be occupied *or* engaged SIMP. *in Epict.* 19.

προσἀτενίζω [πρός, ἀτενίζω] to fix with one's gaze RH. 3.563.

προσατιμάζομαι [πρός, ἀτιμάζω] SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 877, *see* προσἀτῑμόομαι.

προσἀτῑμόομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἀτιμόω] to be dishonored in addition THPHR. *fr.* 101; *in tmesis* πρὸς ἀτιμῶσαι DEMOSTH. 37.49; πρὸς ἠτιμωμένος DEMOSTH. 27.67, 28.21.

προσαυαίνομαι [πρός, αὐαίνω] to be dried out *or* consumed beside: πέτρᾳ beside a rock AESCHL. *Pr.* 147.

προσαυγάζω [πρός, αὐγάζω] ❶ *act.* to look toward, contemplate: πόντον the sea LYC. 1082 ‖ to shine, gleam: ἥδιστον π. τοῖς ὁρῶσιν to shine beautifully in the eyes of the onlookers IOS. *A.I.* 12.2.9 (71) | *astr.* to be visible with *CCA* 1.111 ❷ *mid.* to watch, contemplate DIOTOG. 74.15, 19 (STOB. 4.7.62.64, 68) ❸ *pass.* to be irradiated, illuminated AET. 2.30.7 • *Dor. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ποταυγασμένος DIOTOG. *l.c.*

προσαύγασις -εως, ἡ [προσαυγάζω] act of contemplating, contemplation ▸ τινος (of) s.o. DIOTOG. 74.18 (STOB. 4.7.62.67) • *Dor.* ποτ-.

προσαυδάω, *contr.* [πρός, αὐδάω] *impf.* προσηύδων, *mid. pass.* προσηυδώμην ‖ *fut.* προσαυδήσω SOPH. *Al.* 855 ❶ *act.* to speak, address ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 22.90 OD. 9.492 AESCHL. *Ag.* 514 SOPH. *O.T.* 353, *al.*; τινὰ ἐπέεσσι s.o. with words IL. 5.30, *al* OD. 9.363, *al.* = τινὰ μύθοισι AESCHL. *Pers.* 154; μειλιχίοισί τινα s.o. with sweet words IL. 6.214, *al.*; ▸ *with ptc.* IL. 7.225, *al.* OD. 1.336, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.239 ‖ to address, direct, say: ἔπεα words IL. 4.203, *al.*; ἔπεά τινα words to s.o. IL. 1.201, *al.*; μιν ἀμειβόμενος ἔπεα πτερόεντα προσηύδα he spoke winged words in response to him IL. 7.356; ▸ *abs. to introduce direct discourse* IL. 4.24, *al.* OD. 15.62, *al.* ‖ to call: τίνα λόγον τίνα τύχαν σέθεν προσαυδῶν τύχω by what name should I call your fate? EUR. *Hip.* 827 ❷ *pass.* to be called: ἀδελφὴ σοὶ προσηυδώμην I was called your sister SOPH. *El.* 1148 • *Dor.* ποταύδη = προσηύδα STESICH. 87.

προσαύλειος -ον [πρός, αὔλειος] to do with the countryside, rustic EUR. *Rh.* 273 (*events*).

προσαυλέω, *contr.* [πρός, αὐλέω] ❶ *act.* to accompany with the aulos: μέλος a song ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 892; πτισμόν a song for the husking of barley NICOPH. 8 | to accompany in unison ARISTOT. *Pr.* 921a 26 ‖ ▸ *abs.* to sound the aulos ARISTOT. *Aud.* 801b 18 MEN. *Dysc.* 880; τῇ θυσίᾳ for the sacrifice PLUT. *QConv.* 632c ❷ *pass. in* τοῖς πεντάθλοις νενόμισται προσαυλεῖσθαι it is customary to sound the aulos for those who win the pentathlon PLUT. *Mus.* 1140d.

προσαύλησις -εως, ἡ [προσαυλέω] accompaniment on the aulos (*mus. instrum.*) POLL. 4.83.

προσαυξάνω *and* προσαύξω [πρός, αὐξάνω] ❶ *act.* to grow: *fig.* to strengthen, confirm POL. 28.20.6 | τὸν Ἄτταλον ... προσαυξήσασα τοῖς φιλανθρώποις having heaped Attalos with honors POL. 32.1.6 ‖ to add *I*SYLL.^{3} 399.32 (III^{BCE}) ‖ *intrans.* to grow, increase VETT. 41.2, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to be augmented *or* increased HP. *Vict.* 1.7 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.5 (*pf. inf.* -ηυξῦσθαι), *C.P.* 4.10.2 GAL. *U.P.* 13.7 (2.260.12) ‖ to be added, *with dat.* PHILIT. 3.

προσαύξησις -εως, ἡ [προσαυξάνω] further growth GAL. 2.744, *al.*

προσαυξητής -οῦ, ὁ [προσαυξάνω] grower *P*PGM 2.121.

προσαυρίζω [πρός, αὖρι] to meet, encounter ▸ *with dat.* TRAG. 261.

προσαυτουργέω, *contr.* [πρός, αὐτουργέω] to make with one's own hands in addition THEM. *Or.* 26.319a.

προσαύω [πρός, αὔω] to dry: πυρὶ θερμῷ πόδα the foot with burning fire SOPH. *Ant.* 619.

προσαφαιρέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀφαιρέω] (*with aor.* προσαφεῖλον) ❶ *act.* to carry off in addition ▸ τι sthg. GEOP. 3.11.4 MAX.^{1} 3.5 (*pf.* -αφῄρηκεν) ❷ *mid.* to carry off in addition ▸ τι sthg. DCASS. 38.10.2; ▸ τί πρός τινι sthg. in addition to sthg. DEMOSTH. 20.35; ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. Is. 8.42 ❸ *pass.* to be carried off GAL. 2.687 ‖ to be deprived: τὰς ἐλπίδας of hope IOS. *A.I.* 7.8.4 (183) (*aor. inf.* -αιρεθῆναι); ταῖς ψυχαῖς καὶ ταφὴν προσαφῃρέθησαν they were deprived of a burial as well as of their lives LIB. *Or.* 19.60 ‖ *gramm.*

to be subordinate to a further aphaeresis AP.[7] *Lex.* 158.17.

προσᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [προσάπτω] **a touching, palpating** SOR. 3.32.1.

προσᾰφής -ές [προσάπτω] **contiguous, neighboring** HP. *Morb.* 4.56.

προσαφίημι [πρός, ἀφίημι] **to leave** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 9.1 | **to launch against:** λέοντι δύο two (dogs) against a lion STRAB. 15.1.31.

προσαφικνέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἀφικνέομαι] **to reach, arrive at** ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 8.30.1.

προσαφίστημι [πρός, ἀφίστημι] ❶ *causat. trans.* (*aor*[1] *act.*) **to defect** *or* **rebel in addition** THUC. 4.117.1 DCASS. 79.6.1 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. mid., aor*[2] προσαπέστην) **to rebel, defect** DCASS. 39.54.1 (*dub. read.*).

προσαφοδεύω [πρός, ἀφοδεύω] **to launch excrement against, expel excrement against** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 9. *al.*

προσαφορίζω [πρός, ἀφορίζω] ❷ *act.* **to determine in addition** THPHR. *Sens.* 82 GAL. 6.816 ❷ *pass.* **to be determined** *or* **assigned in addition** *SYLL.*[3] 344.99 (II[BCE]).

προσαφρίζω [πρός, ἀφρίζω] **to cover with foam** *or* **dribble** HLD. 3.3.3 (*of horses*).

προσβᾰθύνω [πρός, βαθύνω] **to make deeper** HLD.[2] / ORIB. 46.11.9.)

προσβαίνω [πρός, βαίνω] *impf.* προσέβαινον ‖ *fut. mid.* προσβήσομαι ‖ *aor*[2] προσέβην ‖ *pf.* προσβέβηκα ❶ *act.* **to set the foot against** *or* **upon:** λὰξ προσβὰς ἐκ νεκροῦ ἔγχος ἐσπάσατο planting his foot on the corpse, he drew the spear from the body IL. 5.620; πρὸς τὸ κατω τοῦ τόξου τῷ ἀριστερῷ ποδὶ προσβαίνοντες putting the left foot against the lower part of the bow XEN. *An.* 4.2.28 ‖ **to go toward, advance, approach** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 23.117 OD. 19.431 AESCHL. *Pr.* 130 EUR. *Alc.* 480; ἄκμητοι λόφον προσέβαν ποσίν walking tirelessly, they climbed the hill HOM. 3.520; ▸ *with* ἐς *and acc.* SOPH. *O.C.* 125 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.29; ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227d | π. μακράν to go far SOPH. *Ph.* 42 ‖ **to climb** ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. POL. 1.30.10; ▸ κατά τι along sthg. HDT. 1.84.2; ▸ *abs.* POL. 2.67.6, 7.17.4 | δρος ᾧ προσβέβηκεν ἡ Νῦσα the mountain on which Nisa lay PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.9 ‖ *fig.* τίς σε ... προσέβη μανία; what madness has struck you? SOPH. *O.T.* 1300; ἄλλαις δ' ἄλλα προσέβα ... ὀδύνα another preoccupation is added to the rest EUR. *I.T.* 195 ❷ *mid.* **to advance toward, advance** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.48 OD. 21.5 HES. *Sc.* 33 • *aor*[2] *mid.* προσεβήσαο PHILIT. *Alex.* 22.1, *3. sg.* προσεβήσατο HOM. 4.99 *etc. and* προσεβήσετο IL. 2.48 OD. 21.5, *al.* ‖ *Dor.* ποτιβάτν: *aor*[1]. *ptc. pl.* ποτιβάντες SOPHR. 4.5.

προσβακχεύω [πρός, βακχεύω] *in* τὸν οἶστρον προσβακχεύσας ταῖς γυναιξίν arousing the women with Bacchic frenzy PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.18.1.

προσβάλλω [πρός, βάλλω] *impf.* προσέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* προσεβαλλόμην ‖ *fut.* προσβαλῶ ‖ *aor*[1]. προσέβαλον, *mid.* προσβαλόμην ‖ *pf.* προσβέβληκα, *mid. pass.* προσβέβλημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* προσεβλήθην ‖ *fut.pf.* προσβεβλήσομαι PHILOSTR. *Her.* 53.20(210) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ ▸ *with acc. of the thing thrown* **to throw** *or* **launch against** ▸ τί τινι sthg. against sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 564 EUR. *Hip.* 1233 GEOP. 9.19.9 *etc.* | **to launch against, launch in attack:** πύλαισι ... λόχον a detachment against the gates AESCHL. *Sept.* 460; τινὶ δόρυ a spear against s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 728; ▸ τινάς τινι some men against s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.322 | **to drive toward:** τοὺς βοῦς πρὸς τὰς ἀκρωρείας the oxen toward the altar POL. 3.93.8 | **to drive, induce:** μή μ' ἀνάγκη προσβάλῃς τάδ' εἰκαθεῖν do not compel me to concede this SOPH. *O.C.* 1178 ‖ **to match, apply, draw near:** μαλακὰν χέρα the hand lightly PIND. *P.* 4.271; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. EUR. *Hec.* 410 *Suppl.* 498 = τι πρός τι PLAT. *Tim.* 36b; τοῖς χερσαίοις προσβάλλουσι τὴν ἑαυτῶν μορφὴν they match the appearance of those on land AEL. *N.A.* 14.12 | προσέβαλλε ταῖς μητράσι τοὺς ἄρνας he set the lambs under their mothers LONG. 3.33.2 | βδέλλας leeches AN. *Par.* 7.3.15 | **to turn:** ὄμματα τέκνοις her eyes on her sons EUR. *Med.* 860; τὴν ὄψιν πρός τι the gaze toward sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 193c, *cf.* IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 11 | **to add** ANTIPH. 204.5: χιτῶνα τόνδ' ἔβαψα προσβαλοῦσ' ὅσα ... κεῖνος εἶπε I have washed the tunic, applying to it what he said to SOPH. *Tr.* 580 Ⓑ **to bring, procure, cause, provoke** SOPH. *El.* 974 *etc.* ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o.: μελέτων σοφιστὰς work to the artists PIND. *I.* 5.29; κακὸν πόλει misfortune to the city AESCHL. *Pers.* 781; ἐμοὶ ὠδῖνας pains to me SOPH. *Tr.* 42; κέρδος ἡμῖν gain to us HDT. 7.51.3; τινὶ ἔγκλημα an accusation to s.o. ANTIPHO 4.2.4; τινὶ αἰσχύνην shame to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 878c | ὅρκον αὐτῷ προσβαλών having sworn to himself SOPH. *Tr.* 255; δεῖμα προσβάλλεις πατρί you give reason for the father to fear EUR. *Ion* 584; νοσήματα π. to attack diseases PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 96; προσέβαλεν αὐτοῖς γέλωτα he aroused laughter in them PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.2 ‖ **to emit, emanate:** ἀτμὸν βαρύν a heavy exhalation DIOD. 2.12.2 (*v.l.*); ἰχθυηρὸν ἄέρα an odor of fish AEL. *N.A.* 14.22; γευσαμένῳ ὅμοιόν τι μήλῳ whose taste is like that of an apple DIOSC.[2] 4.6 | *with gen.* ἰχθύων π. to emit an odor of fish STRAB. 15.2.2 = ἰχθυηρᾶς ὀσμῆς π. AEL. *N.A.* 14.20; *fig.* τέχνης π. to have a taste of schooling PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.218 ‖ **to disburse, pay** *PAMH.* 122.1 (III[CE]) | **to assign,** *to a buyer PELEPH.* 25.4 (III[BCE]) *etc.* Ⓒ **to knock against, strike** ▸ *with acc.*: ἡέλιος προσέβαλλεν ἀρούρας the sun struck the plains with its rays IL. 7.421 OD. 19.433; μή σε προβάλῃ στόμα πέμφιξ that a drop may not fall on your mouth AESCHL. *fr.* 187a.1 | **to reach, approach:** ὀσμή ... προσέβαλε τῶν παρόντων τὰς ῥῖνας an odor ... of the things present reached the nostrils AEL. *N.A.* 13.21; προσβάλλει σε κρόταλα ... καὶ ᾠδή a noise of castanets and a song come to your ears PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.2; προσβάλλει με χειρ γυναικός I smell the hand of a woman PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.7; πόθεν βροτοῦ με προσέβαλ(ε); where did this smell of a mortal come to me from? ARISTOPH. *Pax* 180 Ⓓ *intrans.* **to strike, collide against** ▸ τινι sthg. GEOP. 5.20.2; προσβαλούσης τῆς νεὼς πρὸς ὀλκάδα the ship having crashed against a cargo ship PLAT. *Lach.* 183d ‖ **to attack, assault** HDT. 7.211.3 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.13; ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 615 EUR. *Ph.* 724 THUC. 1.49.3, *al. etc.*; ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* HDT. 3.155.6, *al.* THUC. 2.56.4 XEN. *An.* 4.2.11 LYS. 14.33 *etc.* σεισμός ... τῇ Κρήτῃ προσέβαλε an earthquake struck Crete PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.34 | **to approach, reach to, draw near** ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. MEN. *Epit.* 163 (*in hostile sense*) = τινι PLUT. *Nic.* 30.2 | πρὸς ὄψιν ἢ πρὸς ἀκοὴν π. to present, reach the eyes or ears PLAT. *Rp.* 401c; ἀπὸ τῆς θαλάττης π. to blow from the see ARISTOT. *Pr.* 947a. 22 (*of winds*); ὀσμὴ προσβάλλει τινί a smell reaches s.o.'s nostrils THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.1 DIOD. 2.19.3 | **to land** ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* THUC. 6.44.2; ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 6.4.5, *al.*; ἐκ τῆς Ἀσίας τῇ Ἀττικῇ In Attica from Asia PLUT. *Phoc.* 21.3; ἐς τὸν ἐν Καρτερίοις λιμένα at harbor in Karterioi THUC. 8.101.2 | **to turn oneself, address oneself** ▸ τινι to sthg. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.60 (*sensation*), *cf. Deus* 78 (*view*); τινὶ τῇ ψυχῇ to sthg. with the soul PLOT. 3.7.5, *cf.* 5.5.10 ❸ *mid.* **to lash out, assault:** ταύτην οὔτ' ἔπει ποτιβάλλεαι οὔτε τι ἔργῳ do not attack her either with word or action IL. 5.879 ‖ **to bring to oneself, associate to oneself** ▸ *with acc.* OPP. 5.98 | **to attach to oneself, apply to oneself:** σικύας suckers AEN. 11.14 ‖ **to receive, accept** ▸ τι sthg. *PCAIR.ZEN.* 354.22 (III[BCE]) ‖ **to turn to, come to the aid of** ▸ τινα s.o. AP. 4.1046 | π. γυναικὶ περὶ ἀφροδίτης to make overtures, make amorous propositions to a woman SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 517a ❹ *pass.* **to be struck:** κατὰ τοῦ λαιμοῦ in the throat PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.23.2 (*codd.*) | **to be struck with the view, be seen** PLAT. *Theaet.* 154a ‖ **to be disbursed** *or* **given in payment** *PRYL.* 217.1 (II[CE]) ‖ **to be added** (*ground almonds*) AN. *Par.* 5.3.3 • *epic mid.* προτιβάλλομαι.

προσβάρησις -εως, ἡ [πρός, βάρησις] **a weighing-down on** GLOSS.

προσβασανίζω [πρός, βασανίζω] **to torture in addition** POSID. 247 (*v.l.*).

προσβάσιμος -ον [πρόσβασις] **located at the front** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.397A.

πρόσβασις -εως, ἡ [προσβαίνω] **possibility of access, access** HDT. 3.111.2 EUR. *El.* 489; *pl.* THUC. 6.96.1; προσβάσεις τεκμαίρεται πύργων he searches for access to the turrets EUR. *Ph.* 180; τὰς ἐκ θαλάττης προσβάσεις the access from the sea POL. 4.56.8 | *fig.* τοῦ εὖ ζῆν τὴν π. the road to arrive at good living [GAL.] 19.178.

προσβᾰτός -ή -όν [προσβαίνω] *verb. adj.* **accessible** XEN. *An.* 4.8.9; ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *An.* 4.3.12, *Ap.* 23.

προσβε- *see* πρεσβε- *1*SEG 11.1107.10 (II[BCE]).

προσβεβαιόω, *contr.* [πρός, βεβαιόω] **to confirm in addition** PHALAR. 23.2.

προσβιάζομαι [πρός, βιάζω] ❶ *act.* **to use force on, constrain, bend by force** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 16 PLAT. *epist.* 331b PLUT. *Demosth.* 4.5; τι sthg. PLAT. *Crat.* 410a ‖ **to direct an attack:** τόποις προσάντεσι on craggy places DIOD. 20.39.1 ‖ **to strive, make efforts** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 726b 8 SOR. 2.6.2 ‖ **to demand forcibly** ▸ *with inf.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 258.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be pursued** THUC. 1.106.1 (*aor. ptc.* προσβιασθέν); τὰς τῇ συνουσίᾳ προσβιαζομένας the girls that had been raped SOR. 1.24.2.

προσβιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [προσβιάζομαι] **effort** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.10.14.)

προσβιαστέον [προσβιάζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to constrain** *or* **force:** τὴν φύσιν nature PLUT. *Sanit.* 125d.

προσβῐβάζω [πρός, βιβάζω] *impf.* προσεβίβαζον [PALL.] *H.M.* 10.59 ‖ *fut.* προσβιβῶ *and later* προσβιβάσω PAEG. 6.59.2 ‖ *aor. pass.* προσεβιβάσθην LUC. Philops. 33 ❶ *act.* **to bring** *or* **lead close by, approach:** ἑαυτὸν κινδύνοις himself to danger AN. *Subl.* 15.5 | **to make similar, compare** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. PLUT. *Pomp.* 46.1 (*v.l.*) ‖ **to adjust, adapt:** κατὰ τὸ εἰκὸς ἕκαστον everything to the criterion of plausibility PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229e ‖ **to induce, convince, persuade** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 35 PLUT. *Per.* 15.1; τινὰ τῷ λόγῳ s.o. with discourse XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.17 AESCHN. 3.93 | **to prove, demonstrate** ▸ ὅτι that AL. *In Sens.* 49.9 | **to bring in addition, add** ▸ τι ἐπί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 153c ❷ *pass.* **to be led:** πρὸς τὴν ἀλήθειαν to the truth LUC. *Lc.*

προσβιόω, *contr.* [πρός, βιόω] **to survive** PLUT. *Nu.* 21.7 PHALAR. 103.3.

προσβλᾰβής -ές [προσβλάπτω] **harmful** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.375.

προσβλάπτω [πρός, βλάπτω] **to harm in addition** HP. *Epid.* 3.8 | *pass.* GAL. *U.P.* 7.7.

προσβλασφημέω, προσβλάπτω [πρός, βλασφημέω] to insult, offend in addition Ios. *A.I.* 6.13.6 (299).

προσβλεπτέος -α -ον [προσβλέπω] *verb. adj.* to be considered Iul. *epist.* 89b.

προσβλέπω [πρός, βλέπω] *impf.* προσέβλεπον || *fut.* προσβλέψω, *mid.* προσβλέψομαι Eur. *I.A.* 1192 || *aor.* προσέβλεψα, *ptc. mid.* προσβλεψάμενος [Athanas.] *QuScr.* (*PG* 28.772.31) || *aor. ptc. pass.* προσβλεφθείς Plut. *QConv.* 680e; to look toward, fix ▸ τινα s.o. Soph. *O.T.* 1183, *al.* Aristoph. *Pl.* 1014 Luc. *DMer.* 12.1 *etc.* = τινι Xen. *Symp.* 3.14 Luc. *Alex.* 42; ταῖς ἀφ' ἡλίου ἀκτῖσιν with the rays of the sun Phil.² *Abr.* 76; ὄμμασι τοῖς ὀρθοῖσι with eyes fixed Theocr. 5.36 = ὀρθοῖς ὄμμασιν Phil.² *Iosh.* 47 || to consider Aesch. *Pr.* 215; ▸ τι sthg. Soph. *Al.* 346 Demosth. *epist.* 3.42 • *Dor.* ποτιγλέπω Alcm. 1.75 || *aor. mid. later 3. sg.* προσβλέψατο Catena *Cath. Heb.* p. 257.29.

πρόσβλεψις -εως, ἡ [προσβλέπω] *act.* gaze turned toward ▸ τινι s.o. Plut. *Aud.* 45c || *pass.* χρηστός ... ἐκ τᾶς ποτιβλέψιος good ... in appearance Diotog. 73.25 (Stob. 4.7.62.41) • *Dor.* ποτί-.

πρόσβλησις -εως, ἡ [προσβάλλω] blow, strike Hierocl. 4.2 *CPF* || application: τῆς συκύης of the sucker Hp. *Mul.* 2.110.

προσβλητέον [προσβάλλω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to apply Sor. 3.32.7 Gal. 13.674; συκύας suckers An. *Par.* 13.3.6, *al.*

προσβλητός -ή -όν [προσβάλλω] strikeable, touchable Hierocl. 4.40 *CPF* || applied, added VT *Jer.* 10.9 (*silver*).

προσβλύζω [πρός, βλύζω] to make gush (water): λειμῶνι in a meadow *v.l. in* Plut. *Fort. Rom.* 320c (*of the banks of rivers*).

προσβλώσκω [πρός, βλώσκω] *poet.* to come, reach, move forward Soph. *Ai.* 72 (*aor. inf.* προσμολεῖν); προσμόλοι μόνον comes here alone Soph. *Tr.* 1109 | ▸ *with acc. of place* Soph. *Ai.* 721 (*aor. ptc.* προσμολών).

προσβοάω, *contr.* [πρός, βοάω] ❶ *act.* to acclaim Gloss. ❷ *mid.* to call (*to oneself*) shouting Hdt. 6.35 (*Ion. aor. 3. sg.* προσεβώσατο).

προσβοήθεια -ας, ἡ [προσβοηθέω] aid Dosith. p. 397K.

προσβοηθέω, *contr.* [πρός, βοηθέω] *impf.* προσεβοήθουν || *fut.* προσβοηθήσω || *aor.* προσεβοήθησα || *pf. ptc.* προσβεβοηθηκώς || *ppf.* προσεβεβοηθήκειν Thuc. 2.25.5, *al.*; to go to help, bring aid *or* reinforcement Thuc. 6.66.3; ▸ τινι to s.o. Thuc. 1.50.3 Pol. 2.67.6 Plut. *Alc.* 27.5, *al. etc.*; ἐς τὴν Βοιωτίην in Boeotia Hdt. 8.144.5 (*v.l.*); δρόμῳ at a run Thuc. 6.69.1; ναυσί with ships Thuc. 2.25.1, *al.*; στρατιῇ τε καὶ ἵπποις πολλοῖς with the army and many horsemen Xen. *Hel.* 1.3.5 • *Ion. aor. inf.* προσβωθῆσαι.

προσβολή -ῆς, ἡ [προσβάλλω] Ⓐ blow, strike, clash Aesch. *Ag.* 391 Plat. *Soph.* 246a; κέντρου of a goad Long. 1.27.2 | *of sound*: βραδεῖα μὲν γὰρ ἐν λόγοισι προσβολὴ μόλις δι' ὠτὸς ἔρχεται ῥυπωμένου indeed, the voice strikes slowly with discourse and penetrates a plugged ear with difficulty Soph. *fr.* 858.1 | *of light* Phil.² *Mos.* 2.70; ὑπὸ τῆς προσβολῆς τοῦ ἡλίου ἀμαυροῦσθαι to be obscured by the beating of light from the sun Aet. 2.27.4; ταῖς τοῦ ἡλίου προσβολαῖς ταῖς πρώταις ἀντίος in the opposite direction to where the sun beats first Ael. *N.A.* 14.23 | beating (*of the pulse*) Ruf. *Sph.* 7.5 | that which strikes *or* beats: τὰ ξιφίδια ... τὰς προσβολὰς χαλυβδικὰς ἔχοντα the daggers that have points of steel DCass. 38.49.4 | shame, stain, contamination: δυοῖν μιασμάτοιν of two crimes Aesch. *Eum.* 600 Ⓑ attack, assault Aesch. *Sept.* 28 Hdt. 4.128.3 (*pl.*) Thuc. 2.4.1 (*pl.*), *al.* Xen. *An.* 3.4.2 *etc.*; ἱππέων of horsemen Thuc. 3.1.2; τῶν ἐναντίων of the enemy Phil.² *Post.* 52; πέριξ τὸ τείχος around the wall Hdt. 3.158.1; τῷ τείχει against the wall Thuc. 2.18.1 = πρὸς τὸ τεῖχος Hdt. 6.101.2 Xen. *Hel.* 1.3.14; πρὸς τὸν λόφον against the hill Pol. 2.66.10; κατασεῖσαι ἐκ προσβολῆς to take by assault and destroy Philostr. *Her.* 19.3; ἐκ προσβολῆς πυρὸς καίεσθαι to take fire and burn Plut. 4.5.2; πυρὸς ἢ χειμῶνος προσβολῇ (to kill s.o.), attacking him with fire or a storm Plat. *Leg.* 865b | *fig.* προσβολὰς Ἐρινύων attacks of the Erinyes Aesch. *Ch.* 283, *cf.* δαιμόνων of the gods Aristoph. *Pax* 39; κακάς π. attacks of misfortune Eur. *El.* 829; τῆς τύχης of fate Phil.² *Spec.* 2.46; κακίας from the side of vice Phil.² *Conf.* 161; παθῶν ἰσχυρῶν of violent passions Plut. 6.8.1 Ⓒ approaching, attaching, application: τῆς συκύης of a sucker Aristot. *Rh.* 1405b 3; τῆς γλώττης εἰσὶ προσβολαί they consist of adhesions on the tongue Aristot. *P.A.* 660a 6 | embrace: ὦ γλυκεία προσβολή O sweet embrace Eur. *Med.* 1074 | *fig.* a directing: τῆς ὄψεως of the gaze Phil.² *Conf.* 99, *al.* Plut. 2.8.2; τῆς φαντασίας of the imagination Sext. *S.* 7.35 | ▸ *abs.* addressing oneself, *with the senses, with the mind* Phil.² *Post.* 169, *al.* Plut. 2.9.1 *etc.*; ἡ πρὸς ἕκαστα τῶν ἀπορουμένων π. the beginning of each problem Phil.² *Agr.* 13 | point of approach *or* application Plat. *Tim.* 36c Ⓓ access, ingress Pol. 3.51.4 Plut. *Caes.* 53.2; τοῦ στομάχου of the esophagus Aristot. *H.A.* 507b 3; προσβολὴ τῆς Σικελίας ingress, port of Sicily Thuc. 4.1.2 | landing place: τῶν ἀπ' Αἰγύπτου ὁλκάδων for cargo ships coming from Egypt Thuc. 4.53.3 | anchorage, holding point Pol. 18.18.14 Ⓔ assignation (to a buyer) *PEleph.* 23.17 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

προσβόρειος -ον [πρός, βορέας] turned to the north, exposed to the north wind, northward Aristot. *H.A.* 547a 12 Thphr. *H.P.* 1.9.2, *al.* Geop. 2.23.12 *etc.*

πρόσβορρος -ον *Att.* Eur. *Ion* 11, 937 Thphr. *H.P.* 2.5.3, *al. etc.*, *see* προσβόρειος || συπερλ. -βορρότατος Str. *Chr.* 11.48.

προσβοτάνιζω [πρός, βοτανίζω] to uproot the weeds in addition: *pass. PCair.Zen.* 286.3 (III^{BCE}).

προσβράσσω [πρός, βράσσω] to throw, swaying toward: *pass. in pf. ptc.* τὸ σῶμα ... πίτυι προσβεβρασμένον ὑπὸ θαλάττης the body ... carried on the waves of the sea on a pine craft Plut. *QConv.* 675e.

προσβραχής -ές [πρός, βραχύς] a little deep, slum Strab. 6.3.6.

προσβωθέω *Ion. see* προσβοηθέω.

προσβώμιος -ον [πρός, βώμιος] that is *or* stands at the altar Hld. 10.39.2 (*of horses and bulls*).

προσβωμολοχέω, *contr.* [πρός, βωμολοχέω] to adulate Hsch. (*conject.*).

προσγαληνιάω, *contr.* [πρός, γαληνιάω] to appear calm, *of the sea* Hsch. *s.v.* ὁ Κρὴς τὴν θάλατταν.

προσγανόομαι, *contr.* [πρός, γανόω] to exult Phil.² *Praem.* 50.

πρόσγειος -ον [πρός, γῆ] close to the ground, *with respect to the sky, the moon* Tim.² 96d (*Dor. superl.* ποτιγειοτάτα) ArD. *fr.* 10 Diog. 7.145 (*compar.*); *of planets* Aristot. *Mund.* 392a 16 (*compar.*); *of pers.* Geop. 2.2.4 | that comes *or* stays close to the ground, *of flight* Phil.² *Mos.* 1.209 (*superl.*) Plut. *QConv.* 727e; *of changes to the ether in the air* Aet. 2.30.6; τὰ π. the terrestrial phenomena (*opp. to* τὰ μετάρσια celestial phenomena) Aet. 3.8.2 | turned to the earth, terrestrial, *of souls* Phil.² *Somn.* 1.138 (*superl. pl. with* φιλοσώματοι) ; ταπεινοῦ καὶ πρόσγειον ἑσταυρῶσθαι to be crucified in disgrace and brought to the ground Luc. *Prom.* 1 (*opp. to* κατὰ τὸ ἄκρον at the peak) || close to dry land (*at sea*) Aristot. *H.A.* 598a 7 (*places at sea*) Aristot. *Meteor.* 368b.33 (*islands*) ArD. *fr.* 13 (*islands*) | coastal, *of fishes* Aristot. *H.A.* 525a.15 (*opp. to* πελάγιος of the open sea), *al.*; *of plants* Thphr. *H.P.* 4.6.2 *etc.* || *compar.* -ειότερος | *superl.* -ειότατος • *Dor.* ποτιγ-.

προσγειτνιάω, *contr.* [πρός, γειτνιάω] to be neighboring *P*Tebt. 441 (I^{CE}).

προσγελάω, *contr.* [πρός, γελάω] *impf.* προσεγέλων || *fut. mid.* προσγελάσομαι || *aor.* προσεγέλασα; to laugh, smile ▸ τινα at s.o. Hdt. 5.92.γ2 Eur. *Med.* 1162 Plat. *Rp.* 566d *etc.* = τινι Aristot. *fr.* 183; τί προσγελᾶτε τον πανύστατον γέλων why do you smile at me with your final smiles? Eur. *Med.* 1041 | *fig.* to receive *or* present oneself smiling ▸ τινα (at) s.o. Aesch. *Eum.* 253 (*odor of human blood*) Soph. *Ichn.* 298 (*words of the goddess*) Aristoph. *Pax* 600 (*vineyards, figs and other trees*) *etc.*

*προσγένημα -ατος, τό [προσγίγνομαι] acquisition *of lands I*GOS 669.62 (I^{CE}), *etc.*

προσγενής -ούς, ὁ [προσγίγνομαι] parent Cyr.¹ *Ador.* 1.138E, *etc.*

προσγεννάω, *contr.* [πρός, γεννάω] to generate in addition Bas. *Eun.* 2.15.48 (*pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* προσγεγέννηται).

προσγίγνομαι [πρός, γίγνομαι] *impf.* προσεγ(γ)νόμην || *fut.* προσγενήσομαι || *aor*^{t}. προσεγενόμην || *pf.* προσγέγονα, *mid. pass.* προσγεγένημαι || *ppf.* προσ(ε)γεγόνειν, *mid. pass.* προσ(ε)γεγενόμην || *aor. pass.* προσεγενήθην Eus.¹ *D.E.* 2.3.18; to join, come *or* touch in addition Eur. *Andr.* 702 (*courage*) Hdt. 6.110 (*opinion of the polemarch*) Plat. *Tim.* 82b; ▸ τινι to s.o. Thuc. 1.142.6 (*experience of the sea*); ▸ τινι to sthg. Plat. *Phaed.* 96d = πρός τινι Plat. *Rp.* 375e; *opp. to* χωρίζεσθαι to separate Aristot. *G.C.* 315a 16 | *of pers.* to gather together, associate (*as friend or ally*), to come as reinforcement Hdt. 8.136.3, *al.* Thuc. 2.79.5 Xen. *Cyr.* 7.5.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινι a s.o. Hdt. 5.103.2 Thuc. 7.50.3 *etc.*; π. σύμμαχοι to gather together as allies Hdt. 4.120.1 Thuc. 6.6.1 Plut. *Them.* 7.2; προσγενομένου τοῦ δήμου αὐτῷ the popular party having declared in his favor Hdt. 6.136.3 || to be present, take part: τῇ μάχῃ in the battle Plut. *Ant.* 22.3 || *extens.* to touch, arrive Soph. *O.C.* 1198 Arr. *EpictD.* 1.8.6, *al.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* for s.o. Soph. *Tr.* 1173 Lys. 24.8 Plat. *Tim.* 86e Long. 4.6.3 *etc.*; τινὶ τύχῃ to s.o. by a fortuitous chance Agatho 8; ▸ τινί διά τινος to s.o. by means of sthg. Arr. *EpictD.* 1.10.19 • *Ion. and later* προγίνομαι.

προσγιγνώσκω [πρός, γιγνώσκω] to get to know in addition: *pass.* Plond. 3.604.8 (I^{CE}).

προσγλισχραίνω [πρός, γλισχραίνομαι] to make more viscous Hp. *Acut.* 58 (*aor.* προσεγλίσχρηνε).

προσγλίχομαι [πρός, γλίχομαι] to desire in addition, yearn to add *or* associate Aristot. *Metaph.* 986a 7; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. Aristot. *Metaph.* 1090b 31 || to seek to know in addition, ὅπως ... so that ... Procl. *in Tim.* 1.80.

προσγομφόω, *contr.* [πρός, γομφόω] to nail *prob. in I*G I^{2}.373.177 (V^{BCE}).

πρόσγραμμα -ατος, τό [προσγράφω] thing written in addition *I*BCH 44.78 || title Gal. 13.682.

προσγραφή -ῆς, ἡ [προσγράφω] inscription, enrollment *I*Milet. 3.143 (III^{BCE}).

πρόσγραφος -ον [προσγράφω] added to a list (*of citizens, etc.*) (*pl.*) Dion. 2.56.3 (*opp. to* οἱ ἀρχαιότατοι πολῖται the longest-standing citi-

zens) *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ πρόσγραφον **additional text** *P*BGU 776.2.19 (I^{CE}) *etc.*; τὸ π. τῆς τιμῆς written note of price PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 832a.

προσγράφω [πρός, γράφω] *impf.* προσέγραφον || *fut.* προσγράψω || *aor.* προσέγραψα, *mid.* προσεγραψάμην || *pf.* προσγέγραφα, *mid. pass.* προσγέγραμμαι || *ppf.* προσεγεγράφειν GAL. 6.514, *al.*, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* προσεγέγραπτο || *aor*^{1}. *pass.* προσεγράφην || *fut. pass.* προσγραφήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to write in addition, add in writing, add to a text** ▸ τι sthg. AND. 3.40 PLAT. *epist.* 316a *etc.*; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* DEMOSTH. 22.70; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. DEMOSTH. 23.26 DCASS. 41.38.3 = (τὶ) πρός τι *I*SEG 3.713.11 (V^{BCE}); πατέρας the names of the fathers PHILOSTR. *V.S. pref.* || **to inscribe in addition, add to a list, register in addition** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to sthg.: τινὰ τῇ βουλῇ s.o. among the senators PLUT. *Publ.* 21.10; τινὰ τῇ πολιτείᾳ s.o. among the citizens PLUT. *Nu.* 8.17; ταῦτα τοῖς τῶν ποιητῶν δόξαις these things among the opinions of the poets PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.8.2; τοὺς εὐνούχους ἐς τὰ τῶν σωφρονούντων ἤθη προσγράψαι to list eunuchs among the chaste PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.33 || **to ascribe, take into account, attribute:** τῇ Τύχῃ τι sthg. to Fortune PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 339a || **to depict in addition** *or* **beside:** κροκόδειλοι ... οἷς τῷ Νείλῳ τινὲς προσγράφουσι the crocodiles that some people depict with the Nile PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.5.2 ❷ *mid.* to write in addition ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 22.71; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* IS. 10.2 || **to be inscribed:** πρὸς φυλήν in a tribe *I*G 12.5.821.11 ❸ *pass.* **to be written in addition, be added in writing** AP.^{7} *Pron.* 87.10; ἐξήνεγκε προσγεγραμμένα he reported this written addition XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.37 || **to be inscribed in addition, have one's name added:** εἰς τὴν στήλην on the stele LYS. 13.72 || **to be prescribed** ▸ τινι to s.o. PHILUM. *Ven.* 14.8 || προσγεγραμμένης αὐτῷ καὶ ἀνυποδησίας reproduced for him barefoot too PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.16.1 • *Dor.* ποτιγ-.

προσγυμνάζω [πρός, γυμνάζω] ❶ *act.* **to exercise, train** ▸ τινι in sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 647a ❷ *mid.* **to exercise, train** ▸ τινι in sthg. AL. *in Top.* 232.3; *subst. ptc.* ὁ προσγυμναζόμενος the trainer ARR. *EpictD.* 3.20.9 || **to wrestle, contend** MAUR. 6.20; ▸ τινι with s.o. DCHR. 36.27 ❸ *pass.* **to be trained:** πολέμῳ in war PLUT. *Marc.* 27.3.

προσγυμναστής -οῦ, ὁ [προσγυμνάζω] **trainer** HYP. 2.5.

προσδᾰνείζω [πρός, δανείζω] ❶ *act.* **to lend in addition** *P*FLOR. 81.1 (II^{CE}) ❷ *mid.* **to take as loan in addition** XEN. *An.* 7.5.5 *P*BGU 1132.27 (I^{BCE}); ἄλλοθεν from others LYS. 19.55; τινὶ ἄλλοθεν from others for s.o. LYS. 19.2.

προσδᾰπᾰνάω, *contr.* [πρός, δαπανάω] ❶ *act.* **to spend in addition** NT *Luke* 10.35 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* THEM. *Or.* 23.289b.

προσδᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, δατέομαι] **to assign in addition** *I*SCHWYZ. 63.54 (*Dor. aor.* ποτεδασσάμην).

προσδαψιλεύομαι *v.l., see* προσεπιδαψιλεύομαι.

πρόσδεγμα -ατος, τό [προσδέχομαι] **reception:** οἶσθα ... τὰ τῆς ξένης ὁρῶν προσδέγματ', αὐτὴν ὡς ἐδεξάμην φίλως you know, having seen it with your own eyes, that I received the strange woman kindly SOPH. *Tr.* 628.

προσδεδοκημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* προσδοκάω **conforming to expectation** DOSITH. p. 412K.

προσδεής -ές [προσδέομαι] **still needy** ▸ τινος for sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 33d LUC. *Demon.* 4 *etc.*

προσδέησις -εως, ἡ [προσδέομαι] **further need:** τῶν πλησίον of close ones EPIC. 2.77.

προσδείκνῡμι [πρός, δείκνυμι] **to show in addition** POLL. 9.113.

προσδεικτέον [προσδείκνυμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to demonstrate in addition** ARISTOT. *Top.* 122a. 24.

προσδεῖσαι [πρός, * δίω] *aor.* **to fear in addition:** ὡς πείσονται προσδείσαντες fearing beyond what they would suffer DCASS. 47.4.2.

προσδέκομαι *see* προσδέχομαι.

προσδεκτέος -α -ον [προσδέχομαι] *verb. adj.* **to be received:** τῷ νοῦν ἔχοντι on the part of a wise man PLAT. *Tim.* 89b || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to accept** *or* **receive** *or* **admit** DINAR. 1.92 PLUT. *Sanit.* 134a ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.24.

προσδεκτικός -ή -όν [προσδέχομαι] **receptive** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.55.4.

προσδεκτός -ή -όν [προσδέχομαι] **acceptable, welcome** VT *Prov.* 11.20 *etc.*

πρόσδενδρος -ον [πρός, δένδρον] **attached to a tree** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.18.2.

πρόσδεξις -εως, ἡ [προσδέχομαι] **receiving:** φαντασιῶν of images DIOG. 7.47, 165.

προσδέρκομαι [πρός, δέρκομαι] *impf.* προσεδερκόμην OD. 20.385 || *aor*^{1}. προσέδρᾰκον || *pf.* προσέδορκα || *aor. ptc.* προσεδέρχθην AESCHL. *Pr.* 53; **to watch** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 16.10 OD. 17.518 AESCHL. *l.c.* SOPH. *O.C.* 121; ἃς οὔθ' ἥλιος προσδέρχεται ἀκτῖσιν that not even the sun looks on with its rays AESCHL. *Pr.* 796; ὄμμα προσδράκοι με he turns his eyes on me AESCHL. *Pr.* 903; τινὰ ὄμμασιν s.o. with the gaze EUR. *Med.* 1040 | πάρεστι προσδρακεῖν ▸ *with acc. and inf.* it is possible to see that ... AESCHL. *Eum.* 166 • *Ep.* ποτιδέρκομαι.

πρόσδεσις -εως, ἡ [προσδέω] **a binding** *or* **attaching to** GLOSS. || **attachment of a joint** HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 49.26.10.)

προσδεσμεύω *and* **προσδεσμέω**, *contr.* [προσδέω] ❶ *act.* **to bind** ▸ τι πρός τι sthg. to sthg. DIOD. 4.59.3 = τί τινι HLD. 10.30.6 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1201b GEOP. 5.23.3, *al.*; κατ'ἀντικρὺ τοῖς ζῶσι νεκροὺς ἀντιπροσώπους the dead face to face with the living IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 8; *abs.* GEOP. 4.12.18 ❷ *pass.* **to be bound** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 582b EUSTATH. 1752.31 *etc.*

προσδετέον [προσδέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to bind to** ▸ *with dat.* GEOP. 5.13.3.

πρόσδετος -ον [προσδέω] **close to** ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Rh.* 307 ANTIPHIL. (AP 16.147.2) *etc.*

προσδέχομαι [πρός, δέχομαι] *impf.* προσεδεχόμην || *fut.* προσδέξομαι || *aor.* προσεδεξάμην || *pf.* προσδέδεγμαι || *ppf.* προσδεδέγμην || *aor. pass.* προσεδέχθην || *fut. pass.* προσδεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to receive, accept, admit to one's presence** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 233, *al. etc.*; οὐ προσεδέξαντο αὐτὸν ἐς τὴν πόλιν οὐδ' ἐπὶ τὸ κοινόν they did not allow him to enter the city nor to come to discussions with those in government THUC. 2.12.2 || **to receive in an association, admit as member** *or* **participant** AESCHL. *Eum.* 656; τοὺς οἰκέτας εἰς τὸ πολίτευμα the slaves to participate in government *I*G 9.2.517.32 (III^{BCE}); ▸ *abs.* **to accept as citizen, among the citizens** PLAT. *Leg.* 708a DEMOSTH. 57.59 || **to receive as a male, yield to:** πάντας ὁμοίως all wtihout distinction HDT. 2.121 ε2; *of a mare* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577b 15 || **to accept to oneself, be subjected** *or* **exposed to:** μήτε γένεσιν μήτε ὄλεθρον neither birth nor destruction PLAT. *Phil.* 15b, *cf. Tim.* 52a; τὴν τοῦ σιδήρου δύναμιν the action of iron THPHR. *Lap.* 43 | **to come under attack:** πανταχόθεν τοὺς πολεμίους by the enemy from all sides POL. 2.69.6 || **to accept:** τὴν τῶν Ἀρκάδων συμμαχίαν the alliance with the Arcadians XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.2; τὴν φιλίαν the friendship POL. 1.16.8; εὖ καὶ καλῶς τὸν θάνατον death, putting a good face on it ARR. *EpictD.* 3.10.13; ἑκάστους ἐπὶ ταῖς ἁρμοζούσαις ὁμολογίαις each one of the convenient agreements POL. 3.18.7; ▸ τὶ ἀπό τινος sthg. from s.o. ALCIPHR. 4.4.3 *etc.* || **to accept, put faith in, consider as good,** *a response* HDT. 1.48.1; τὸ ψεῦδος the false PLAT. *Rp.* 485c ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.14; λόγον ἀληθῆ a true discourse PLAT. *Rp.* 561b; τὸν λόγον the discourse PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.26 | **to admit, believe, be of the view that** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1.21.4 || **to guarantee** *I*G 5.1.501, *al.* | **to accredit** *P*PSI 372.9 (III^{BCE}) || **to await, attend, wait for** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 19.234, *al.* OD. 2.186, *al.* HDT. 3.146.3 EUR. *Alc.* 131 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* IL. 2.137 OD. 2.205 *etc.*; τῷ μὲν Νικίᾳ προσδεχομένῳ ἦν τὰ παρὰ τῶν Ἐγεσταίων the behavior of the Segestans was not a surprise to Nikias THUC. 6.46.2; παρὰ ἃ προσεδέχετο other than was expected THUC. 4.19.2; ▸ *with acc. and fut. inf.* HDT. 5.34.1, *al.* THUC. 4.9.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.22 *etc.*; ▸ *with* ὁπότε *and opt.* IL. 7.415; ▸ *with* εἰ *and opt.* OD. 23.91; ▸ *with* εἰ *and ind.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.147 ❸ *pass.* (*aor. pass.*) προσεδέχθην **to be admitted for participation, be accepted** POL. 4.33.9 DIOD. 15.70.2; ▸ εἴς τι to participate in sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 956b 25 • *Ion.* προσδέκομαι HDT. *ll.cc.*; *Hom. only ptc.* ποτιδέγμενος.

προσδεχομένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* προσδέχομαι **too thoughtfully, in an overly accommodating manner** SOR. 1.3.1 (*dub. b. per* -δεχομένους).

1. **προσδέω**, *contr.* [πρός, δέω 1] ❶ *act.* **to bind** ▸ τὶ πρός τι sthg. to sthg. HP. *Fract.* 13 = τί τινι DIOD. 17.41.8 GEOP. 4.12.4, *al.*; ἐπ'ἄκρῳ μυρσίνην a myrtle branch to the extremity HDT. 4.195.3; τοὺς κρίκους καὶ τοὺς κάλους ἔξωθεν the rings and ropes to the outside HDT. 2.36.4 ❷ *mid.* **to bind on oneself:** τὶ πρὸς τὸν δάκτυλον sthg. to the finger HP. *Morb.* 2.28 ❸ *pass.* **to be bound to** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 6.119.3 (*pf. ind. mid.* προσδέδεται) GEOP. 15.1.4, *al.* (*aor. ptc.* προσδεθείς) || *fig.* ἡδονῇ τοῦ κερδαίνειν προσδεδεμένοι completely captivated by the pleasures of gain IOS. *A.I.* 5.2.7 (135).

2. **προσδέω**, *contr.* [πρός, δέω 2] *impf.* προσέδεον, *mid.* προσεδεόμην || *fut. mid.* προσδεήσομαι || *aor.* προσεδέησα || *pf. mid. pass.* προσδεδέημαι AMM. *in Int.* p. 158.5 || *aor. pass.* προσεδεήθην (*mid. signf.*) || *fut. pass.* προσδεηθήσομαι (*mid. signf.*) ❶ *act.* **to have additional need, lack in addition** ▸ τινος sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 90 *etc.* || *usu. impers.*: προσδεῖ **there is still need, it is needed** *or* **lacking in addition** ▸ τινός τινι sthg. for s.o. THUC. 1.68.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 5.6.1 DEMOSTH. 1.19 LONG. 2.12.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινὸς εἴς τι sthg. to arrive at sthg. DEMOSTH. 59.31; ὡς ἐκκαυμάτων μή μοι μεταξὺ προσδεήσειεν so that I will not lack for wood to burn meanwhile SOPH. *fr.* 225; προσδεῖν ἔφη πρὸς τὸν μισθὸν τοῖς πελτασταῖς he said that he still lacked the money to pay the light-armed troops LYS. 19.22; οὐκέτι προσδεῖ ἐρέσθαι there is no need to ask further PLAT. *Symp.* 205a ❷ *mid.* **to need still, lack in addition, still have necessity** ▸ τινος for sthg. THUC. 1.102.3, *al.* LYS. 19.21 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.2 PLAT. *Phil.* 63c *etc.*; ▸ τινὸς εἴς τι of sthg. for sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.39; ἢν δέ τι ... προσδέωμαι if I still need sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.17 | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.35 | *impers.*: πολλῆς προμηθείας γε προσδεῖσθαι ὅπως ... to have need of much foresight so that ... PLAT. *Alc.2.* 138b || **to ask, request** ▸ τί τινος sthg. from s.o. HDT. 6.35.3 ≈ ▸ τινός τινος HDT. 5.40.2; τινος *and inf.* s.o. to HDT. 1.36.2, *al.*; ▸ *with inf. only* HDT. 6.41.3; ὁ δὲ τὸν μὲν

δὴ ἐκεῖνοι προσεδέοντο αὐτοῦ, τούτων μὲν ἐκὼν ἐπελήθετο but this thing from among what they asked for was deliberately forgotten HDT. 3.75.1 • *contr. pres. as in* δέω 2 || *Dor. mid.* ποτιδεύομαι THEOCR. 5.63.

προσδηλέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, δηλέομαι] to **ruin in addition, cause the ruin in addition:** τὸν πεζὸν of the land army HDT. 8.68 γ.

προσδηλόω, *contr.* [πρός, δηλόω] to **show** *or* **clarify in addition** ARISTOT. *APo.* 92b 23 | *pass.* ARISTOT. *S.E.* 173b 7.

προσδημᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [πρός, δημαγωγέω] to **turn to one's own favor:** τὰ θέατρα the theaters HIM. 41.8.

προσδιαβάλλω [πρός, διαβάλλω] ❶ *act.* to **slander** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Alc.* 28.2; ὡς τυφλὸν τὸν πλοῦτον wealth, calling it blind PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.1 || to **put in a bad light, make odious** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *F.M.* 7.5; τοὺς πατρικίους τῷ δήμῳ the patricians to the plebs PLUT. *Cor.* 27.4 | ▸ *with inf.*: ὁμολογῶ καὶ τὰ ὀρθῶς εἰρημένα προσδιαβάλλειν ἄδικα εἶναι I admit to insinuating that the so-called good things are also unjust ANTIPHO 3.4.2 ❷ *pass. in* ἂν ... προδιαβληθείη μᾶλλον εἰς τὸν λακωνισμόν he would be impeded further by the accusation of siding with the Spartans PLUT. *Per.* 29.2.

προσδιαγράφω [πρός, διαγράφω] *fut.* προσδιαγράψω *in inscr.*; to **pay in addition** *P*FAY. 14.4 (II^{BCE}) | *pass.* *P*FAY. 36.16 (II^{CE}) • *Dor.* ποτιδιαγράφω *in inscr.*

προσδιαιρετέον [προσδιαιρέω] *verb. adj.* it is **necessary to distinguish further** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 175a 39.

προσδιαιρέω, *contr.* [πρός, διαιρέω] ❶ *act.* to **distribute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. L. *Sud. s.v.* διαιτρός ❷ *mid.* to **divide** *or* **distinguish further** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1369a 7, *al.*

προσδιαιτάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, διαιτάω] to **live beside** ▸ *with dat.* AEL. *N.A.* 2.48 (*codd. v.l., corr. to* παραδ-).

προσδιακρῑβόω, *contr.* [πρός, διακριβόω] to **determine with greater precision** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.288.

προσδιακρίνω [πρός, διακρίνω] ❶ *act.* to **distinguish further** AP.^{7} *Symp.* 236.12 || to **decide in addition** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 5.26 | to **take into account** PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 1.2.4 ❷ *pass.* to **be separated further** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 36.5.

προσδιαλαμβάνω [πρός, διαλαμβάνω] to **determine, declare:** *pass.* *P*BGU 1060.30 (I^{BCE}) PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 1.1.6.

προσδιαλέγομαι [πρός, διαλέγομαι] to **respond, converse, be interlocutor** ▸ τινι with *or* to s.o. HDT. 3.50.3 PLAT. *Theaet.* 161b ARR. *EpictD.* 2.12.5 *etc.*; ὡς ... προσδιαλέγοιτο τοῖς ἑταίροις ἅμα βαδίζων to discourse with companions while walking PLUT. *Aem.* 23.2 | ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* ὁ προσδιαλεγόμενος the interlocutor PLAT. *Prot.* 342e, *al.* ARISTOT. *S.E.* 165b 15 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.12.2, *al.* || to **direct the discourse** ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 887e PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.37, *al. etc.*

προσδιαλύω [πρός, διαλύω] to **release again,** *the body*: Ruf. (orib. 6.38.8).

προσδιαμαρτῡρέω, *contr.* [πρός, διαμαρτυρέω] to **testify in addition** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* IS. 6.10; ὅτι that AESCHN. 2.135.

προσδιαμαρτύρομαι [πρός, διαμαρτύρομαι] to **raise objections** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.53E.

προσδιανάγκάζω [πρός, διαναγκάζω] to **help by force,** *the head of the humerus* HP. *Art.* 6.

προσδιανέμω [πρός, διανέμω] ❶ *act.* to **distribute in addition:** λίτραν ἀργυρίου κατ' ἄνδρα a pound of silver per head PLUT. *CMa.* 10.4 ❷ *mid.* to **part among oneselves, divide again** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 19.168 PLUT. *Demetr.* 30.1.

προσδιανίσταμαι [πρός, διανίστημι] to **assist, watch over** SIMP. *in Epict.* 31.

προσδιανοέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, διανοέω] to **consider further** PLAT. *Leg.* 857e.

προσδιανοητέον [προσδιανοέομαι] *verb. adj.* it is **necessary to consider further** PLAT. *Leg.* 740b.

προσδιαπολεμέω, *contr.* [πρός, διαπολεμέω] *in* πάντα καὶ τὰ λοιπὰ προσδιαπολεμῆσαι δυνάμενοι being able to bring to completion all the remaining actions of the war DCASS. 42.53.6.

προσδιαπορέω, *contr.* [πρός, διαπορέω] to **pose a further question, raise another question** PLUT. *Aud.* 42e, 48a | to **be also in doubt, wonder further:** πότερον ... ἢ if ... or PLUT. *QConv.* 669f.

προσδιαπράσσω [πρός, διαπράσσω] to **obtain in addition** ▸ τί τινι παρά τινος sthg. for s.o. from s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.47 (*fut. mid.* -άξομαι).

προσδιαρθρόω, *contr.* [πρός, διαρθρόω] to **articulate, distinguish further** ARD. (STOB. 2. p. 7.1) AET. 1.29.4.

προσδιαρκέω, *contr.* [πρός, διαρκέω] to **endure in addition** ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 12.49.

προσδιαρπάζω [πρός, διαρπάζω] to **sack in addition** POL. 4.79.2 DCASS. 47.14.3.

προσδιασᾰφέω, *contr.* [πρός, διασαφέω] to **clarify further, explain more clearly** POL. 3.24.15 STRAB. 10.1.2 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 22b *etc.*

προσδιασᾰφησις -εως, ἡ [προσδιασαφέω] **further clarification, additional explanation** AL.^{1} *Fig.* 31.27.

προσδιασείω [πρός, διασείω] to **shake in addition:** *pass.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 29.

προσδιασήπω [πρός, διασήπω] to **corrupt further** GAL. 1.7(1).735.8.

προσδιαστᾰλτέον [προσδιαστέλλω] *verb. adj.* it is **necessary to distinguish further** AL. *An.* 167.6.

προσδιαστέλλω [πρός, διαστέλλω] *aor.* προσδιέστειλα LIB. *Pr.* 12.19.5, *mid.* προσδιεστειλάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* προσδιέσταλμαι ❶ *act.* to **extend again** ARET. *CA.* 1.4.15 || to **distinguish further** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.104 AP.^{7} *Synt.* 285.17 ❷ *mid.* to **unite,** *as a provision or prescription* POSID. 147 BAS. *epist.* 125.3.41.

προσδιαστολή -ῆς, ἡ [προσδιαστέλλω] **separation** CYR.^{1} *Glaph. Lev.* 1.362E.

προσδιαστρέφω [πρός, διαστρέφω] to **pervert** *or* **corrupt further** PLUT. *QConv.* 697d, *Comm. not.* 1083b | *pass.* PLUT. *Adul.* 61b.

προσδιασύρω [πρός, διασύρω] to **discredit further** *v.l. see* προδιασύρω.

προσδιατᾰράσσω [πρός, διαταράσσω] to **put into further disorder** DCASS. 36.10.3 (*aor. act.* προσδιετάραξε).

προσδιατάσσω, *Att.* προσδιατάττω [πρός, διατάσσω] ❶ *act.* to **dispose in addition, prescribe in addition:** περὶ τούτων βραχέα a few things concerning this IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.41 (293) ❷ *mid.* to **dispose in addition, prescribe in addition** PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 4.53 (*aor.* προσδιετάξατο), *Spec.* 4.149 (*pf.* προσδιατέτακται), *al.*

προσδιατείνω [πρός, διατείνω] to **extend further** SOR. 3.29.6 | *pass.* ORIB. *Ecl.* 63.5.

προσδιατίθημι [πρός, διατίθημι] to **impress** (*externally*), **influence** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 290.22, *al.* | *pass.* to **undergo, receive an influence** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 291.25.

προσδιατρῑβω [πρός, διατρῑβω] to **consume** *or* **pass in addition:** χρόνον time *P*CAIR.ZEN. 217.2 (III^{BCE}) || to **pass the time in, dedicate the time to, occupy oneself with** ▸ τινι sthg. POSIDIP. 30.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 725f ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 1.138 *etc.* | οἱ προσδιατρῑβοντές σοι those that pass their time conversing with you PLAT. *Theaet.* 168a | **to stand beside, stand firm beside** ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 934b | to assist, guard ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 981f || ▸ *abs.* to **endure, stay longer, remain in addition** MEN. *fr.* 871.6 | to **insist, persist** LIB. *Or.* 31.13.

προσδιατῡπόω [πρός, διατυπόω] to **establish; dispose in addition,** *in a decree* IUST. *Nov.* 162.

προσδιαφέρομαι [πρός, διαφέρω] to **differ still** PROCL. *in Alc.* 265.

προσδιαφθείρω [πρός, διαφθείρω] ❶ *act.* to **cause the death** *or* **ruin, ruin, bring to ruin** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 76 PLUT. *Cam.* 22.8 || to **corrupt** *or* **waste** *or* **make go bad in addition:** τὸ αἷμα the blood ORIB. 43.36.2; τὴν τροφήν the nutriment SOR. 1.53.3 | to **corrupt,** *in habits or in the mind*: ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Luc.* 30.5; τινὰ ἐλπίσι s.o. with expectations PLUT. *Cic.* 17.5 (*aor.* -έφθειραν) ❷ *pass.* to **be ruined in addition:** οἱ πλεῖσται τῶν θεραπευσάντων ταύτην τὴν νόσον αὐτοὶ προσδιεφθάρησαν those who cared for this disease mostly died from it themselves ISOCR. 19.29 || to **be misled in addition,** *in the mind* IOS. *B.I.* 4.3.2 (128).

προσδιαφορέω, *contr.* [πρός, διαφορέω] to **work also as a diaphoretic,** *i.e. to provoke sweating* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.24.7.)

προσδιδάσκω [πρός, διδάσκω] ❶ *act.* to **teach in addition** ▸ τινα τι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Ch.* 173d ❷ *pass.* to **learn in addition** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.111.

προσδίδωμι [πρός, δίδωμι] ❶ *act.* to **give in addition** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *An.* 1.9.19; τῷ ὄνῳ ἀκράτου ῥοφεῖν neat wine for the donkey to guzzle LUC. *Macr.* 25 | to **pay also** ▸ *abs.* LUC. *Merc.* 20 | to **add** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 720a || to **join, give a portion** ▸ τινός τινι of sthg. (*usu.* food *or* drink) to s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 700, *Cycl.* 531 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1222, *Pax* 1111 HEROND. 4.94; ἐδέοντο προσδοῦναι σφισι τῆς κοινωνίας τοῦ πλοῦ they asked him to let them embark together with him PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.13 | to **give as alms** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 309; ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.29 || to **consign, give into one's hands** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLUT. *CMi.* 24.2 AP.^{7} *Synt.* 324.20 ❷ *pass.* to **be given** *or* **paid in addition** *I*SYLL.^{3} 578.20 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* || to **be consigned:** γραμματιδίου μικροῦ προσδοθέντος ἔξωθεν Καίσαρι a note having been brought to Caesar from outside PLUT. *Br.* 5.3 • *aor.* περτέδοκε *I*PAMPH. 1.7 (III^{BCE}), -έδωκε *ib.* 18 (II^{BCE}).

προσδιεγγυάω, *contr.* [πρός, διεγγυάω] to **give further guarantee** ▸ τινος of sthg. *P*UPZ 112.6.8 (III^{BCE}).

προσδιερευνάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, διερευνάω] to **inquire, study in addition:** ἤθη ... ψυχῆς the customs of the soul PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.208.

προσδιέρχομαι [πρός, διέρχομαι] to **pass across in addition** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.92 || to **treat further** PLUT. *Isid.* 362e, *al.*

προσδιευκρινέω, *contr.* [πρός, διευκρινέω] to **expound equally accurately** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 283.22.

προσδιηγέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, διηγέομαι] to **expose** *or* **narrate in addition** THPHR. *Ch.* 7.7 LUC. *Peregr.* 43.

προσδιηθέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, διηθέω] to **seep toward, penetrate** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 933b 37.

προσδιίστημι [πρός, διίστημι] *fut.* προσδιαστήσω ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.10.14); *trans.* to **dilate, enlarge greatly** SOR. 1.46.4 ANTYLL. *l.c.*

προσδικάζω [πρός, δικάζω] ❶ *act.* to **adjudicate:** χώραν ἑαυτῷ a country to himself DION. 11.52.2 ❷ *mid.* to **sue in addition:** δυοῖν ταλάντοιν for two talents DEMOSTH. 37.32.

προσδιοικέω, *contr.* [πρός, διοικέω] to **adminis-**

trate, dispose in addition ▸ τι sthg. DCASS. 51.18.1.

προσδιορθόω, *contr.* [πρός, διορθόω] ❶ *act.* to correct ▸ τινα s.o. AN. *VPlat.* p. 6W ❷ *mid.* to correct ▸ τι sthg. AESCHN. 2.87 *etc.* | to repair, restore: *I*OGIS 90.34 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

προσδιόρθωσις -εως, ἡ [προσδιορθόω] emendment, correction: SCH. DEMOSTH. 24.140.

προσδιορίζω [πρός, διορίζω] ❶ *act.* to define, clarify further DEMOSTH. 20.130 ARISTOT. *An.* 407b 16, *al.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1005b 21, *al.* GAL. 6.816 ❸ *pass.* to be established in addition ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1005b 27 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 284 (*pf.* -διώρισται).

προσδιορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προσδιορίζω] further definition *or* clarification GAL. 6.826 OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 314.17 *etc.* || further condition, *in a problem* DIOPH. 1 (p. 36.6), 5.10 (p. 340.10), *al.*

προσδιοριστέον [προσδιορίζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to define *or* clarify further ARISTOT. *H.A.* 589b 16 THPHR. *fr.* 97.4 GAL. 10.207 *etc.*

πρόσδιψος -ον [πρός, δίψα] thirsty ORIB. *Syn.* 5.37.

προσδοκάω, *contr.* [πρός, δοκέω] ❶ *act.* to await, attend, anticipate, expect ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 1026 SOPH. *Ph.* 784, *Tr.* 367 XEN. *Hip.* 8.14 *etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 363 PLAT. *Theaet.* 170b XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.20 *etc.*; ▸ τί ἔκ τινος ... ἀπό τινος sthg. from s.o., from sthg. EPICT. *Ench.* 48; ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 846 PLAT. *Ap.* 17c MEN. *Dysc.* 785 *etc.*; περὶ τοῦ μὴ χαρίσασθαι προσεδόκησεν he remained uncertain whether to do the favor IOS. *B.I.* 7.8.4 (302) | ▸ *with fut. inf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 930, *al.* HDT. 1.42.2, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 699b; ▸ *with aor. inf. and* ἄν ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 556 PLAT. *Crat.* 438e XEN. *Lac.* 1.3 *etc.*; ▸ *with pres. inf.* EUR. *Alc.* 1091 PLAT. *Leg.* 803e XEN. *An.* 6.1.16 *etc.*; ▸ *with inf. pf.* PLAT. *Pol.* 275a ❷ *pass.* to be expected DEMOSTH. *epist.* 2.5 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 204d (*aor. ind. pass.* προσεδοκήθη) HLD. 3.4.9; *usu. in pres. ptc.*: *opp. to* παρών EPIC. 4.125 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 140 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.84 *etc.*; *with* μέλλων PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.87 | προσεδοκήθη καὶ ὁ Καῖσαρ ἥξειν the arrival of Caesar was also expected DCASS. 43.31.2 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ προσδοκώμενον that which is expected EUR. *fr.* 550.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 966e MEN. *fr.* 236.16 *etc.* • *Ion.* προσδοκέω HDT. *Lc.*

1. προσδοκέω, *contr. Ion.*, *see* προσδοκάω.

2. προσδοκέω, *contr.* [πρός, δοκέω] to appear in addition *or* further DEMOSTH. 22.75, 24.183 (*aor. act.* προσέδοξε: *corr.* πρός ἔδοξε).

προσδόκημα -ατος, τό [προσδοκάω] awaiting PLAT. *Phil.* 32c EPIC. 34.31.

προσδοκητέος -α -ον [προσδοκάω] *verb. adj.* to be expected: πάντ' ὡς ἔοικεν προσδοκητέ' ἐστὶ καὶ ἀκοῦσαι καὶ ἰδεῖν everything, apparently, needs to be expected to be heard and seen DINAR. 2.1 | *neut.* -έον it is necessary to expect HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.8.17.)

προσδοκητός -ή -όν [προσδοκάω] expected, awaited AESCHL. *Pr.* 935.

προσδοκία -ας, ἡ [προσδοκάω] expectation, awaiting, *for good or evil* PLAT. *Lach.* 198b, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.19 (*pl.*) AESCHN. 2.178 DEMOSTH. 18.281 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 669a 21 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* DEMOSTH. 19.24 (*pl.*) DIOD. 20.78.1 (*pl.*) | προσδοκίαν παρέχειν ▸ ὡς *and fut. ind.* to give reason to expect, to think that THUC. 7.12.4 = προσδοκίαν ἐμποιεῖν ▸ ὡς *and fut. ind.* ISOCR. 8.6; τὸ θέατρον προσδοκίαν μεγάλην ἔχειν ὡς εὖ ἐροῦντος ἐμοῦ that this audience has great expectation that I will speak well PLAT. *Symp.* 194a; ἦν ... προσδοκία οὐδεμία μὴ ἄν ποτε οἱ πολέμιοι ... ἐπιπλεύσειαν there was no fear at all that the enemy would sail to the attack THUC. 2.93.3; αἱεὶ προσδοκίας οὔσης μή τι ... νεωτερίσωσιν because there was always fear that they would attempt an uprising THUC. 5.14.3 || πρὸς προσδοκίαν conforming with expectation THUC. 6.63.2 = κατὰ τὴν προσδοκίαν PLAT. *Soph.* 264b; παρὰ προσδοκίαν contrary to expectation DEM.[2] 152 *etc.*

προσδόκιμος -ον [προσδοκάω] awaited, expected HP. *Prog.* 9 HDT. 8.20.2 THUC. 1.14.3, *al. etc.*; τινι from s.o., from the part of s.o. HDT. 1.78.3 THUC. 7.15.1; π. ▸ εἰς *and acc.* expected to, close to, arriving at HDT. 5.108.1 = ▸ *with* ἐπὶ *and acc.* HDT. 6.6; *with* ἐκ *and gen.* arriving from, coming from THUC. 7.15.1; δύναμιν μεγάλην ἔχων αὐτός ἐστι προσδόκιμος he is expected with a large army DEMOSTH. 6.15; τὸν δὲ Πολυπέρχοντα προσδόκιμον εἶναι συντόμως ἥξειν and that it was expected that Polyperchon would arrive soon DIOD. 18.64.1 • *adv.* προσδοκίμως as is expected GLOSS.

προσδοξάζω [πρός, δοξάζω] ❶ *act.* to add an opinion, opine further PLAT. *Theaet.* 209d || to express an opinion *or* judgment in addition (*to sensory data*) to conjecture, argue ARR. *EpictD.* 1.28.27 ❷ *pass.* to be opined *or* judged beyond (*sensory data*), be conjectured *or* supposed EPIC. 2.50, 62; STRAB. 11.7.4 (*aor. pass.* προσεδοξάσθη); τοῖς ὀνόμασιν based on the names GAL. 10.84.

προσδόσιμος -ον given in addition *P*BGU 563.9 (II[CE]).

πρόσδοσις -εως, ἡ [προσδίδωμι] a giving again *P*PSI 904.2 (I[CE]) *etc.* || a consigning ▸ τινός τινι of sthg. to s.o. HIEROCL. 63.28 (STOB. 4.28.21.53) (*codd.*; *corr.* παράδοσις).

προσδοτέον [προσδίδωμι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to give in addition GAL. 10.576.6.

προσδουλεύω [πρός, δουλεύω] to be still a slave GLOSS.

προσδοχή -ῆς, ἡ [προσδέχομαι] further acceptance, addition EPIC. 3.89 || commitment (*to pay*) *P*OXY. 1223.25 (IV[CE]).

προσδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [προστρέχω] attack, unforeseen assault PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 116 PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 344a.

προσδύνω [πρός, δύνω] to be close to sunset *CCA.* 8.1.139 (*v.l.*).

προσδυσκολαίνω [πρός, δυσκολαίνω] to make hostile, adverse ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. PLUT. *Praec.* 818a.

προσδυσχεραίνω [πρός, δυσχεραίνω] to get angry ▸ τινι against s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 6.12.2 (246) (*aor. ptc.* -δυσχεράνας).

προσδωρέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, δωρέομαι] to gift in addition DIOD. 17.38.1.

προσεάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐάω] to let go: μὴ προσεῶντος ἡμᾶς τοῦ ἀνέμου lest the wind impede us NT *Acts* 27.7.

προσβάζομαι [πρός, σεβάζω] to venerate *I*MAGN. 228.10 (II[CE]).

προσέβαν *epic aor. ind. act. 3. pl. of* προσβαίνω.

προσεβήσετο *epic aor. mid. 3. sg. of* προσβαίνω.

προσεγγελάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐγγελάω] to play the fool AESOP. 202 (*v.l. for* προσγελάω).

προσεγγίζω [πρός, ἐγγίζω] ❶ *act.* to approach, bring closer: χείλη χείλεσιν lip to lip LUC. *Am.* 53 || *intrans.* to approach EZ. 96 POL. 38.7.4; ▸ *with dat.* LEON. (AP 7.422.6) DIOD. 3.16.4 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.* SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 585 ❷ *mid.* to approach ▸ *with* πρός *and acc. CCA* 1.157.

προσεγγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προσεγγίζω] approach, approximation GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.10.22, *al. etc.*

προσεγγράφω [πρός, ἐγγράφω] to carve in addition, represent in addition ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 2.102.5 || to write in addition, add ▸ τι sthg. AESCHN. 3.203; ▸ τινα s.o.'s name HYP. 5.8.

προσεγγυάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἐγγυάω] to give a guarantee in addition ▸ τινά τινος of sthg. for s.o. DEMOSTH. 31.11.

προσεγείρω [πρός, ἐγείρω] to stay awake in addition, arouse further: αὐλῷ τινα s.o. by sounding the aulos PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 55.94 | *fig.*: πλευρά ... προσεγείρουσα τὸ στέρνον the flank that still holds the chest up PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 35.61 || *intrans. in pf. inf.* προσεγρηγορέναι to be mostly awake ARISTOT. *Pr.* 916b 3.

προσεγκάλέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐγκαλέω] to accuse in addition ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Pyth.* 401b; ὅτι of DIOD. 14.17.6; ▸ τινὶ ὡς s.o. of DCASS. 41.6.5; ▸ *abs.* ALEXIS 150.8 DION. 7.46.2 *etc.*

προσέγκειμαι HSCH., *see* ἔγκειμαι.

προσεγκελεύομαι [πρός, ἐγκελεύω] to exhort in addition ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Alex.* 10.5; σαλπιγκταί, μέλος ... οἷῳ μαχομένους ἐποτρύνουσιν αὐτοὺς Ῥωμαῖοι, προσεγκελευόμενοι the trumpeters, playing to arouse a song ... with which to arouse the Romans to battle PLUT. *Aem.* 33.1.

προσεγκολάπτω [πρός, ἐγκολάπτω] to carve in addition: *pass.* to be carved *I*OGIS 56.23 (III[BCE]).

προσεγκόπτω *I*GDI 5496.21 (IV[BCE]), *see* προσεγκολάπτω.

προσεγρήγορα *pf. ind. act. of* προσεγείρω.

προσεγχέω [πρός, ἐγχέω] ❶ *act.* to pour in additionally, pour in addition DIPH. 17.10; ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Symp.* 149b; ▸ τί εἴς τι sthg. in sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 961a 25 | to infuse in addition: τὸ ἐν αὐτῇ θερμόν her own heat ARISTOT. *G.A.* 753a 20 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 961a 18 ❸ *pass.* to be poured in addition ARISTOT. *G.A.* 723a 19 (*aor. ptc. pass.* προσεγχυθείς).

προσεγχόω *contr.* [πρός, ἐγχόω] to heap up beside: γῆν earth GEOP. 11.7.2 (*aor. ptc.* προσεγχώσαντες).

προσεγχρίμπτω [πρός, ἐγχρίμπτω] to lean on HP. *Art.* 60.

προσεγχρίω [πρός, ἐγχρίω] to anoint in addition STRAT.[2] (AP 11.117.9) | *fig.* to apply *or* spread in addition, *in tests* PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 58.

προσεγχῠμᾰτιστέον [πρός, ἐγχυματίζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to inject in addition AET.[1] 16.94.

προσεδάφίζω [πρός, ἐδαφίζω] ❶ *act.* to adapt, to bring level with a blow ▸ τινι of sthg. RH. 3.661 ❸ *pass.* to be fixed, be reinforced AESCHL. *Sept.* 496.

προσεδρεία *and* προσεδρία -ας, ἡ [προσεδρεύω] alertness, engagement, continuous care PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.232 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 6; ▸ τινος of s.o. HIEROCL. 58.20 (STOB. 4.25.53.75) | assistance EUR. *Or.* 93, 304 || siege THUC. 1.126.8 DCASS. 36.51.2.

προσεδρευτέον [προσεδρεύω] *verb. adj.* need to be assiduous *or* keep watch CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.400B *etc.*

προσεδρευτικῶς [προσεδρεύω] *adv.* with insistence HSCH. *s.v.* λιπαρῶς.

προσεδρεύω [πρός, ἕδρα] to be beside: πυρᾷ the pyre EUR. *Or.* 403 | to be together ▸ τινι with s.o. DEMOSTH. 34.26 | to pay attention, care, watch over, be attentive ▸ *with dat.*: τοῖς πράγμασι to the action DEMOSTH. 1.18; προσεδρεύσων τοῖς καιροῖς to follow the situation POL. 38.13.9; τῇ θεραπείᾳ τοῦ θεοῦ to the worship of God IOS. *Ap.* 1.7 (30) = τῷ θεῷ IOS. *A.I.* 3.4.1 (72) | πρὸς ἴδιον ἑκάστου to personal interests ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1263a 29 | to keep watch, watch beside, *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 568b 15 | to assist, *a sick person* CLEM. *Str.* 2.23.140.2 | to dedicate oneself to, cultivate *or* study ▸ τινι sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338b 25 = πρός τι *P*PSI 94.8 (II[CE]); *abs.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337b 16 | to serve: πρὸς τῷ διδασκαλείῳ in school (*as an attendant*)

DEMOSTH. 18.258; ▸ τινι beside s.o. *POXY.* 725.10 (II^{CE}) ‖ **to await, be in attendance** *PBGU* 892.5 (II^{CE}) ‖ **to besiege**: ταῖς Συρακούσαις Syracuse POL. 8.7.11.

προσεδρία *see* προσεδρεία.

προσεδρικῶς [προσέδρα] *adv.* **with attention, with zeal** GLOSS.

πρόσεδρος -ον [προσεδρεύω] **that sits beside, assisting** DCASS. 57.7 (*dub. read.*) | ἐκ προσέδρου λιγνύος from the midst of the enveloping smoke SOPH. *Tr.* 794 ‖ **insistent** HSCH.

προσεθίζω [πρός, ἐθίζω] ❶ **to habituate, accustom** ▸ τινά τι s.o. to sthg. XEN. *Ap.* 25; ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.36, *Hippar.* 1.17 *etc.* ❷ *mid.-pass.* **to be habituated, accustom oneself**: ἑνὶ ἱματίῳ δι' ἔτους to have a single cloak throughout the year XEN. *Lac.* 2.4; ἀντίον ὁρᾶν to look straight ahead LUC. *Demosth.* 17.

προσεθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προσεθίζω] **custom** GLOSS.

προσεθιστέον [προσεθίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to habituate** ARR. *Tact.* 27.3 DAMASC. *Pr.* 74.

προσέθου *aor. mid. 2. sg. of* προστίθημι.

προσειδέναι *pf. inf. act. of* * προσείδω.

προσειδής -ές [* προσείδω] **similar**: τινι to sthg. NIC. *fr.* 74.3 (*v.l.*).

προσεῖδον *aor. ind. act. see* * προσείδω.

*προσείδω [πρός, εἴδομαι] ❶ *poet. pres.* προσείδομαι **to be similar** AESCHL. *Ch.* 178 ❷ *aor.* προσεῖδον **to look toward, watch** HES. *fr.* 176.2; ▸ *with acc.* SAPPH. 56.1 HDT. 1.129.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 553 SOPH. *O.T.* 1372 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* PIND. *P.* 1.26 AESCHL. *Pers.* 48, *al.* ❸ *pf.* πρόσοιδα *and fut.* προσείσομαι: χάριν προσειδέναι to be grateful in addition PLAT. *Ap.* 20a; χάριν προσείσομαι I will be grateful in addition ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1420.

προσεικάζω [πρός, εἰκάζω] ❶ *act.* **to make similar** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 40a XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.8 ‖ **to compare** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 431, *al.* EUR. *El.* 559 PLAT. *Rp.* 473c *etc.* ‖ **to conjecture, imagine** AESCHL. *Ch.* 12 STRAB. 3.5.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be similar** AESCHN. 3.247.

προσείκελος -η -ον [πρός, εἴκελος] **similar** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 2.12.2, *al.*

προσεικέναι *pf. inf. act. of* προσέοικα.

προσεικής -ές [πρός, εἰκός] **similar** NIC. *Th.* 292 ‖ **tame, mild** GLOSS.

προσεικώς *pf. ptc. act. of* προσέοικα.

προσειλέω, *contr.* [πρός, εἰλέω] ❶ *act.* **to drive toward**: μιν ἐπὶ νῆας him toward the ships IL. 10.347 (*epic inf.* προτιελεῖν); μὴ προσείλει χεῖρα do not put my hand down EUR. *Hel.* 445 ❷ *pass.* **to be segregated, imprisoned** SEXT. *S.* 9.3.

προσείλημα -ατος, τό [προσειλέω] **envelopment** CREON 1.

προσειλημμενῖται -ῶν, οἱ [προσλαμβάνω] **residents of an adjacent area** PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 5.4.8.

πρόσειλος -ον [πρός, εἴλη] **exposed to the sun, sunny, sunlit** AESCHL. *Pr.* 451 (*houses*) EUP. 410 (*courtyard*) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.11 (*places*), *al. etc.*; τὰ οὕτω πρόσειλα such hot regions PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.18.

1. πρόσειμι [πρός, εἰμί] *impf.* προσῆν ‖ *fut.* προσέσομαι; **to be beside, be added** *or* **conjoined, to belong, pertain** AESCHL. *Ag.* 558 SOPH. *Ph.* 129, *al. etc.*; πρόσεσθ' ἡ ὕβρις violence is added DEMOSTH. 1.27; οὔδ' ὅτιοῦν ἄλλο προσῆν there was nothing further DEMOSTH. 21.176; καὶ ταῦτα προσέσται this too will be ours (in addition to what we already had) XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.28 | ▸ *with dat.* HES. *Op.* 353 HDT. 2.99.1, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 521, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 588 ISOCR. 12.115 *etc.*; τῇ βίᾳ πρόσεισιν ἔχθραι καὶ κίνδυνοι enmities and dangers are conjoined to violence XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.10 | ▸ *with inf.*: πρόσεστι γυναιξὶ τίκτειν it is proper for women to give birth PLAT. *Theaet.* 150a | *ptc.* τὰ προσόνθ' ἑαυτῷ his own attributes DEMOSTH. 18.276 | δοῦναι δωρεὰν τὰς τρισχιλίας καὶ τὸ προσὸν to give as a gift the three thousand drachmas and the rest DEMOSTH. 36.15 • *inf.* προσεῖναι | *ptc.* προσών.

2. πρόσειμι [πρός, εἶμι] *impf.* προσῄειν Ⓐ **to go toward, proceed, approach** IL. 5.682, *al.* OD. 16.5 HES. *Sc.* 425 AND. 1.122 *etc.*; πρόσιθ' ἀτρέμας proceed slowly EUR. *Or.* 149; ὥστε μηδένα δύνασθαι προσιέναι so that no one would be able to approach THUC. 1.130.2; βραδέως προσῆσαν they advanced slowly, *of the enemy* XEN. *An.* 1.8.11 | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 1.62.4 MEN. *Dysc.* 248 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. of place*: δῶμα to the sanctuary AESCHL. *Eum.* 242; δόμους homeward EUR. *Cycl.* 40 | ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* HDT. 8.52.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 620d *etc.* | ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* SOPH. *El.* 347 XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.15 *etc.* ‖ **to approach amicably, stand at the side** ▸ *with dat.*: οὓς ἐχρῆν ὅτε ἀσφαλέστατοι ἦσαν, τότε προσιέναι now, when they were quite safe, they ought to have lined up on our side THUC. 1.39.3; οἷς ἂν ἐπίω, ἧσσόν τις ἐμοὶ πρόσεισι each of those to whom I turn is less inclined to ally himself with me THUC. 4.85.6 ‖ *host.* **to go against, assault** ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *An.* 7.6.24, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* HDT. 9.100.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ἐπί *and acc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.24 ‖ **to advance, approach,** *of time* HDT. 2.41.4, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 103d *etc.*; ἑσπέρα προσῇει evening was approaching XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.25 ‖ **to approach, join,** *of things*: τῷ ... κύτει ἐλπὶς προσῄει χειρός he put the hopes of his hand into the urn AESCHL. *Ag.* 817; Ἀναξαγόρας ... φησὶ σάρκας ἐκ τῆς τροφῆς προσιέναι ταῖς σαρξίν Anaxagoras says that the flesh that is eaten is added to one's flesh ARISTOT. *G.A.* 723a 11 Ⓑ **to present oneself** (*usu. to speak* ▸ with πρός + *acc.*, a): πρὸς βουλὴν ἢ δῆμον to the assembly or to the people XEN.^{3} 3.3 = τῷ δήμῳ XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.1 = τῇ βουλῇ DEMOSTH. 19.17; πρός τὰς ἀρχάς to the magistrates THUC. 1.90.5; τοῖς ἐφόροις to the ephors POL. 4.34.5 | ▸ *abs.*: προσῄει ὁ βασιλεὺς περὶ τῶν γεγενημένων the king archon came forward to speak about what had happened AND. 1.111 | **to take an active part, participate**: πρὸς τὰ κοινὰ in public affairs AESCHN. 1.165; πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν in government AESCHN. 3.217 = τῇ πολιτείᾳ PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1033e ‖ **to have a relationship, frequent** ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Symp.* 4.38 (*women*), *Mem.* 1.2.47 (*a master*) Ⓒ **to accrue, come in,** *of money* HDT. 3.89.1, *al.* THUC. 2.13.3 XEN. *Vect.* 4.1 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ προσιόντα the incomes ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 664, *Ec.* 712 *etc.* • *imper. 2. sg.* πρόσιθι | *inf.* προσιέναι | *ptc.* προσιών (*unique form in* IL., OD. *and* HES.) ‖ *aor. and suppl. pf. see* προσέρχομαι ‖ *in Att. pres. with signf. of fut.*

προσεῖπον *and* προσεῖπα [πρός, εἶπον] *aor.* **to address the discourse to, speak to** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.105, *al.* OD. 4.375, *al.* HES. *Th.* 749 PIND. *I.* 1.56 AESCHL. *Ag.* 353, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 538, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 1113 *etc.*; τινὰ φιλικῶς to s.o. as a friend XEN. *Hier.* 8.3; τινὰ ὡς οἰκεῖον, ὡς ἀλλότριον to s.o. as a friend, as a hostile person PLAT. *Rp.* 463b; σε κατά σε to you in your style PLAT. *Gorg.* 467b | τόν ... πρότερος πρὸς μῦθον ἔειπε and he addressed words toward him first IL. 5.632; ῥῆμα ... ὅτῳ προσείπω σ(ε) the word which I will address to you ARISTOPH. *Pax* 522; προσειποῦσ' ὑστάτοις προσφθέγμασιν pronouncing the final words EUR. *Her.* 573 ‖ **to call** ▸ τινά τι s.o. in a certain way, with some name AESCHL. *Ch.* 997, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1072 PLAT. *Theaet.* 182d DEMOSTH. 18.22, *al.*; τὶ ἐνὶ ὀνόματι sthg. with a unique name PLAT. *Rp.* 580d; τὰς πολλὰς ἐπιστήμας ἑνὶ λόγῳ προσειπεῖν to cover the many sciences in a single discourse PLAT. *Theaet.* 148d | τινά π. αὐτοκράτορα to salute s.o. as sovereign PLAT. *Soph.* 250b • *epic* προσέειπον | *opt.* προτιείποι IL. 22.329.

προσειρηνεύω [πρός, εἰρηνεύω] **to be at peace** ▸ τινι with sthg. ORIG. *ExpPr.* 26.

προσείρομαι [πρός, εἴρομαι] *fut.* προσερήσομαι ‖ *aor.* προσηρόμην; **to demand in addition** PLAT. *Prot.* 311e, *al. etc.*

1. προσείρω [πρός, εἴρω] **to interweave, attach** PHOT. *Lex.*

2. *προσείρω [πρός, εἴρω] *fut.* προσερῶ ‖ *pf.* προσείρηκα, *mid. pass.* προσείρημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* προσερρήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* προσρηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to salute, address oneself** *with discourse*: ▸ τινα to s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 1005 PLAT. *Phaed.* 60a | **to address oneself, salute,** *a divinity* HDT. 5.72.2 ‖ ▸ *with two acc.* **to call**: πολίτας ἀλλήλους citizens reciprocally PLAT. *Rp.* 463a; ἕνα οὐρανόν the heaven one PLAT. *Tim.* 31a; τινά (τί) τι ὄνομα s.o. (sthg.) with a certain name PLAT. *Soph.* 224b, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be saluted,** *in aor. pass.* προσερρήθην (*with* προσεῖπον) EUR. *Alc.* 195, *al.* ‖ **to be called**: βασιλικός king PLAT. *Pol.* 259b; τινὶ ὀνόματι by a certain name PLAT. *Crat.* 403a; τοὐτὶ προσειρήσει he will be called by this name PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.37 ‖ **to be commanded** ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 9.24 (*v.l.*) ‖ **to be established** POLL. 9.96 • *suppl. pres. see* προσαγορεύω ‖ *Ion. fut.* προσερέω HDT. 5.72.2 ‖ *suppl. aor. see* προσεῖπον.

προσεισάγω [πρός, εἰσάγω] ❶ *act.* **to introduce in addition** ▸ τινας some DIOG. 9.88; ὃν ... αὐτῷ τύραννον ὁ δῆμος ... προσεισήγαγε that the people would have given the name of tyrant IOS. *B.I.* 5.1.3 (11) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DEMOSTH. 46 *topic* ❸ *pass.* **to be introduced, be started** GAL. 9.432.

προσεισδέχομαι [πρός, εἰσδέχομαι] **to receive in addition**: *pass.* PCAIR.GOODSP. 7.13 (III^{BCE}).

προσεισέρχομαι [πρός, εἰσέρχομαι] **to enter in addition** SIMP. *in Cat.* 156.29.

προσεισευπορέω, *contr.* [πρός, εἰσευπορέω] **to offer**: κατασκευαζομένῳ τὴν τράπεζαν προσεισευπόρησα ἀργυρίου I sent a deposit of other money to the one who was opening a bank IS. *fr.* 15.3.

προσεισκρίνω [πρός, εἰσκρίνω] **to introduce in addition** HERO *Pn.* 1 *pref.* | *pass.* HERO *Pn.* 1 *pref. etc.*

προσεισοδιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [πρός, εἰσοδιασμός] **supplementary contribution** *I*IG 3.739.2.61 (II^{CE}).

προσεισπράσσω, *Att.* προσειπράττω [πρός, εἰσπράσσω] **to collect in addition** ▸ τί τινα sthg. from s.o. PLUT. *Alc.* 8.3 | *pass.* *PREV. 52.10 (II-[BCE]).

προσεισφέρω [πρός, εἰσφέρω] *impf.* προσεισέφερον ‖ *fut. ptc.* προσεισοίσων POLL. 8.32 ‖ *aor*^{s}. προσεισήνεγκα EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 6.7.20, *mid.* προσεισηνεγκάμην ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 3.241 | *aor*^{t}. *inf.* προσεισενεγκεῖν SYN. *epist.* 129 ❶ *act.* **to disburse, pay in addition** ▸ τι PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 343. ‖ **to add** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. AN. *Subl.* 15.9 | τινα s.o. *I*IG 5.1.1390.126 (I^{BCE}) ❷ *mid.* **to give as additional contribution** *I*IG 12.3.325.49 (II^{CE}) • *Dor.* ποτεισ- *in inscr.*

προσεισφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [προσεισφέρω] **addition**: παρ' αὐτοῦ his own, done by himself IOS. *A.I.* 17.7.1 (186).

προσείω [πρός, σείω] **to shake before**: χεῖρα the hand EUR. *H.F.* 1218; αὐτόν it (the curl) EUR. *Bac.* 930; θαλλόν a branch PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230d; γυμνὰ τὰ ξίφη the unsheathed sword AEL. *V.H.* 12.23 | θήρατρά (τινι) π. to entice (s.o.), attract

(s.o.) AEL. *N.A.* 1.29 = π. σειρῆνας AEL. *N.A.* 17.22: π. τινὶ αὐλητρίδας καὶ ᾠδάς to entice s.o. by speaking to them of dancers and singers AEL. *epist.* 16 | ἄλλον τινά π. φόβον to terrify in another way, use another bugbear THUC. 6.86.1.

προσεκβάλλω [πρός, ἐκβάλλω] ❶ *act.* to chase in addition, throw away in addition DEMOSTH. 21.122 PLUT. *C.G.* 14.2 || to prolong: ἐκ Θαψάκου ἄλλην μέχρι Αἰγύπτου from Thapsakos another (line) as far as Egypt STRAB. 2.1.37 ❷ *pass.* to be thrown *or* prolonged laterally GAL. *U.P.* 10.12 (2.98.10), *al.*

προσεκβοάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐκβοάω] to cry out in addition DCASS. 44.20.3.

προσεκδεκτέον [πρός, ἐκδέχομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to intend SCH. AP. 3.601.

προσεκδέρω [πρός, ἐκδέρω] to scrape off in addition: *pass.* POSIDIP. 28.14.

προσεκδέχομαι [πρός, ἐκδέχομαι] *prob.* to be a guarantor for in addition *P*COLL. 16.27 (109^{BCE}).

προσεκδιδάσκω [πρός, ἐκδιδάσκω] to teach in addition: τὰ εἰρηνικά the arts of peace DCASS. *fr.* 6.6.

προσεκδίδωμι [πρός, ἐκδίδωμι] to give *or* consign in addition *t*SYLL.^{3} 245.1.21 (IV^{BCE}).

προσεκθλίβω [πρός, ἐκθλίβω] to make exit in addition, squeeze out also GAL. 12.238.

προσεκθρῴσκω [πρός, ἐκθρῴσκω] to leap up (*to mount*) PLUT. *Flux.* 23.4.

προσεκκαθαίρω [πρός, ἐκκαθαίρω] to purify in addition, eliminate by purifying EPIC. 26.45 (*fut.* -καθαροῦμεν).

προσεκκαίω [πρός, ἐκκαίω] ❶ *act.* to set afire in addition, burn yet DCASS. 62.17.1 | προσεξέκαυσαν πῦρ they added another fire PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.234 || *fig.* to inflame, excite further ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Adul.* 60e, *al.* PORPH. *Abst.* 2.41 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be inflamed *or* aroused further ▸ τινι by sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 3.9.6 (440) | *fig.*: προσεκκαυθεὶς τοῖς κατὰ τὸ αἰπόλιον γεγενημένοις inflamed by what had happened beside the flock LONG. 4.16.1.

προσεκκαλύπτω [πρός, ἐκκαλύπτω] to make realize, make known STRAB. 11.6.4.

προσεκκόπτω [πρός, ἐκκόπτω] to cut away, extirpate in addition TEL. 59.

προσεκκρέμαμαι [πρός, ἐκκερεμάννυμι] to be still suspended GAL. 18(1).334.13.

προσεκλεαίνω [πρός, ἐκλεαίνω] to grind *or* macerate further DIOSC.^{2} 2.171 GAL. 12.793.

προσεκλέγω [πρός, ἐκλέγω] ❶ *act.* to take away, extirpate further, *of teeth* TEL. 60 || to collect in addition, demand in addition: τόκους interest PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 343 ❷ *mid.* to select in addition ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 6.24.2.

προσεκλογίζομαι [πρός, ἐκλογίζομαι] to consider further ▸ τι sthg. DCASS. 58.7.3.

προσεκλοιδορέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐκλοιδορέω] to insult in addition ▸ τινα s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 13.13.5 (372).

προσεκλύω [πρός, ἐκλύω] to relax more greatly PLUT. *Coniug.* 143d IOS. *A.I.* 15.7.1 (208).

προσεκμαίνομαι [πρός, ἐκμαίνομαι] to take leave of one's senses ARET. *C.A.* 2.11.1.

προσεκπέμπω [πρός, ἐκπέμπω] to send out: πεζούς infantry XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.24.

προσεκπίπτω [πρός, ἐκπίπτω] to fall down in addition HP. *Fract.* 27 | *fig.* AN. *Subl.* 15.8.

προσεκπλάτύνω [πρός, ἐκπλατύνω] to smooth further SOR. 2.34.2.

προσεκπληρόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐκπληρόω] to fill SOR. 2.3.1 || to complete AUG.^{1} 19.10.

προσεκπλήσσω [πρός, ἐκπλήσσω] to strike in addition CLEM. *Hom.* 1.3 (*v.l.* προσεμ-).

προσεκπνέω [πρός, ἐκπνέω] to breath PALL. *Io.* 20.104 || to evaporate ZOS.^{1} 173B.

προσεκπονέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐκπονέω] to complete, bring to completion PLUT. *Nic.* 17.3 || to attempt again CLEM. *Str.* 1.18.90.3 *etc.*

προσεκπορίζω [πρός, ἐκπορίζω] to procure in addition ▸ τι sthg. GAL. 10.433.

προσεκποτέον [πρός, ἐκπίνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to gulp in addition: τὸ δυσχερές that which is repugnant PLUT. *Col.* 1111c.

προσεκπρίᾶμαι [πρός, ἐκπρίαμαι] to buy in addition: ἄλλην another (land) DCASS. 49.14.5.

προσεκπῡρόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐκπυρόω] to inflame more greatly LUC. *Tox.* 15.

προσεκσπάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐκσπάω] to extract in addition: *pass.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 877a 38.

προσεκτᾰπεινόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐκταπεινόω] to degrade in addition: τὴν πατρίδα the homeland PLUT. *Praec.* 814e.

προσεκτᾰράσσω [πρός, ἐκταράσσω] to set in disarray more greatly *or* further PLUT. *Cohib.* 463f *etc.*

προσεκτείνω [πρός, ἐκτείνω] to extend beyond GAL. 18(2).565 (*dub. read.*: *aor. ptc.* -τάσας) | *mid. pass.* GAL. 2.367 (*pres. ptc.*).

προσεκτέος -α -ον [προσέχω] *verb. adj.* to be considered *or* observed VETT. 319.15 || *neut.* -έον it is necessary to address: τὸν νοῦν τινι the mind to s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Men.* 96d ISOCR. *epist.* 2.17 | προσεκτέον ▸ τινί it is necessary to pay attention to s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Dem.* 384e AESCHN. 1.119 EPIC. 2.82 POL. 1.64.2 *etc.*; *also* to listen to, follow the opinion of s.o. STRAB. 7.3.6.

προσεκτίθημι [πρός, ἐκτίθημι] ❶ *mid.* to expose in addition NICOM.^{2} *Harm.* 11 ❷ *pass.* to be exposed in addition *P*SB 7337.35 (I^{BCE}).

προσεκτικός -ή -όν [προσέχω] attentive XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.5 (*compar.* -ώτερος) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415a 36 PHIL.^{2} *Congr.* 68 AN. *Subl.* 26.3 (*compar.*) *etc.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415b 1 || that stays attentive HERMOG. *Inv.* 131.21 (*discourse*).

προσεκτίλλω [πρός, ἐκτίλλω] to pull out together, strip: προσεκτίλλουσιν αὐτοῦ τὰ πτερά they plucked out his feathers in addition ARISTOPH. *Av.* 286 (*oth.* πρὸς ἐκτίλλουσιν).

προσεκτίνω [πρός, ἐκτίνω] to pay in addition: δίκην the penalty PLAT. *Leg.* 934a; ζημίαν the penalty PLUT. *Phoc.* 27.3; χίλια τάλαντα a thousand talents PLUT. *Arat.* 54.5 *etc.*

προσεκτραγῳδέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐκτραγῳδέω] to exagerrate as if in a tragic scene ORIG. *Cels.* 2.24.11.

προσεκτρᾰχηλίζω [πρός, ἐκτραχηλίζω] ❶ *act.* to throw down headlong, split the head in addition ▸ τινα of s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.16 ❷ *pass.* to be thrown down headlong SEXT. *S.* 11.179.

προσεκτυφλόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐκτυφλόω] to blind in addition ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 176f.

προσέκυρσα *aor. act. of* προσκυρέω.

προσεκφέρω [πρός, ἐκφέρω] ❶ *act.* to pay in addition: ἄλλα ... τάλαντα other talents POL. 3.27.8 (*aor. inf.* προσεξενεγκεῖν) ❷ *mid.-pass.* to be carried beyond, proceed further (*at a run*) CHRYSIP. 3.127.5 (GAL. 5.387.7).

προσεκφοβέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐκφοβέω] to terrify further DCASS. 78.15.4 (*conject.*).

προσεκφυτεύω [πρός, ἐκτφυτεύω] to plant in addition *t*BCH 44.79d 4.

προσεκχλευάζω [πρός, ἐκχλευάζω] to appoint in addition ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 24.15.

προσέλᾶσις -εως, ἡ [προσελαύνω] a driving forward: τῶν ὄνων of the donkeys PLUT. *Herod.* 866c || assault DCASS. 40.22.3.

προσελαύνω [πρός, ἐλαύνω] *impf.* προσήλαυνον || *fut.* προσελάσω CYR.^{1} *Lc.* (*PG* 72.841B), *al.* || *aor.* προσήλασα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* προσεληλαμένος PLUT. *Cr.* 25.6 ❶ A to drive toward, launch forward: τὸν ἵππον the horse PLUT. *Amat.* 755b | to hunt by force toward: τινὰς πρὸς τὴν Νίσαιαν some people toward Nisaia THUC. 4.72.4 | *fig.*: τινὰ φιλοσοφίᾳ s.o. to philosophy DIOG. 7.5 B *intrans.* to drive toward, launch toward (*on horseback*) ▸ with πρός + *acc.*: πρὸς τὸ στρατόπεδον toward the encampment HDT. 7.208.2; πρός τινας toward some men XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.17 = ἵππῳ πρός τινας HDT. 9.44.1 | to drive against (*on horseback*), assault (*on horseback or with horsemen*); πρὸς τοὺς Ἕλληνας the Greeks HDT. 9.20; ἀλλήλοις each other XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.23; τοῖς ἵπποις πρὸς τὰ φρούρια the guardposts with the cavalry XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.17; ▸ *abs.* XEN. *An.* 6.3.7 (*opp. to* προσθέοντες); *extens.* ἐφ' ὧν on which (*camels*) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.18 | to proceed forward with the army, be on the march XEN. *An.* 1.5.12 | προσελάσαντες ταῖς κώπαις proceeding by force of the oars LUC. *V.H.* 2 43 || *of time*, to arrive: προσελαυνούσης ἡμέρας at daybreak LUC. *Gall.* 1 | to pass, go by *P*CAIR.MASP. 158.27 (VI^{CE}) ❷ *pass.* to be fixed: πόδας ... προσεληλαμένους πρὸς τοὔδαφος the feet fixed to the earth PLUT. *Cr.* 25.6.

προσελαφρύνω [πρός, ἐλαφρύνω] to make light ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 55.94.

προσέλεκτο *aor. 3. sg. of* προσλέγομαι.

προσέλευσις -εως, ἡ [προσέρχομαι] approximation, approach GEOP. 9.4.4 ORIB. 6.33.4.

προσελευστέον [προσέρχομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to approach: γυμνασίοις the exercises ATH.^{2} (ORIB. *Inc.* 41.5.)

προσεληναῖος -α -ον LYR. *A.* 67b.8, *see* προσέληνος -ον.

Προσεληνίδες -ων, αἱ Proselenides, *Arcadian Nymphs* CALLIM. *fr.* 777.

προσέληνος -ον [πρό, σέληνη] A that precedes the new moon GEOP. 1.6.2 (*days*) B οἱ Προσ. "Prelunar", *epith. of the Arcadians* ARISTOT. *fr.* 59 HIPPYS 7 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 282a *etc.*, *cf.* L. *E.M.* 690.11.

προσελθετέον [προσέρχομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to approach ORIG. *Io.* 10.18.107.

προσέλκω [πρός, ἕλκω] ❶ *act.* to draw, stretch: τὰ τόξα the bows ARISTAEN. 1.10.19 | to draw, drag ▸ τινα s.o. MEN. *Dysc.* 898 (*aor. subj.* -ελκύσωμεν, *corr. in* προελκ-) | *fig.* to draw ▸ τι πρός τι sthg. toward sthg. ARISTOT. *Cael.* 293a 27 ❷ *mid.* to draw toward oneself: τὸ τόξον the bow PLAT. *Rp.* 439b | to attract: εἰς φιλότητα to love THGN. 372 | to take between the arms, embrace ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 1432, *I.A.* 1451 (*aor. imper. 2. sg.* προσέλκυσαι) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 909 (*aor. opt.* προσελκύσαιο).

προσελλείπω [πρός, ἐλλείπω] to be lacking: τῷ σταδίῳ στάδιον a stadion in a stadion race, *i.e.*, to fail by the whole length of the course LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.85.6) || *intrans.* to lack, *of money* DIOD. 20.101.2.

προσελπίζω [πρός, ἐλπίζω] to hope in addition PETR. 13 p. 433D.

προσελυτρόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐλυτρόω] to envelop further ATH. 1.6c.

προσελώδης -ες [πρός, ἑλώδης] swampy, marshy ARISTOT. *Pr.* 935a 22 (*places*).

προσεμβαίνω [πρός, ἐμβαίνω] to enter, *with* εἰς *and acc.* DIOSC.^{2} 5.11 || to trample SOPH. *Ai.* 1348.

προσεμβάλλω [πρός, ἐμβάλλω] ❶ *act.* to throw *or* put inside in addition ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Crat.*

439c; ▸ τι sthg. DIOD. 3.14.3 GEOP. 5.21.2, *al.*; ▸ τί εἴς τι sthg. in sthg. GEOP. 8.21.2; *abs.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.24.2; αὐτὸς ἐφ' ἑαυτοῦ προσενέβαλε φρουρὰν εἰς τὸ Μουσεῖον on his own initiative, he placed an additional garrison in the Museum PLUT. *Demetr.* 34.7 ‖ *intrans.* to enter in addition PLUT. *Amat.* 751f ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PCAIR.ZEN. 423 (III^{BCE}) ❸ *pass.* to be thrown in additionally GROP. 20.1.4.

προσεμβᾰτεύω [προσεμβαίνω] to approach, assault, *in an embrace* ARISTAEN. 2.22 (*codd.* -εμματεύω).

προσεμβλέπω [πρός, ἐμβλέπω] to consider further PLOT. 4.4.8.

προσεμβρεκτέον [προσεμβρέχω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to bathe *or* soak in addition ▸ τινι with sthg. SOR. 3.10.4.

προσεμβρέχω [πρός, ἐμβρέχω] to bathe *or* soak in addition GAL. 12.589.

προσεμβρῑμάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἐμβριμάομαι] to threaten in addition VT *Sir.* 13.3.

προσεμματεύω ARISTAEN. 2.22 (*f.l.*), *see* προσεμβᾰτεύω.

προσεμπαίω [πρός, ἐμπαίω] to prick: *pass.* AET.[1] 13.22 (*conject.*).

προσεμπάσσω [πρός, ἐμπάσσω] to scatter over in addition DIOSC.[2] 2.76.6 ORIB. 8.47.11.

προσεμπεδόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐμπεδόω] to strengthen, confirm CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.79A, *al.*

προσεμπικραίνομαι [πρός, ἐμπικραίνομαι] to get more angry ▸ τινι against s.o. HDT. 3.146.2.

προσεμπίμπρημι [πρός, ἐμπίμπρημι] ❶ *act.* to burn in addition VT *Exod.* 22.5 IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.36 (338) *etc.* ❷ *mid.-pass.* to become more inflamed, *of ulcerations* ARET. *S.A.* 1.9.6.

προσεμπίπτω [πρός, ἐμπίπτω] to fall on, alight on ▸ *with dat.* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 25.22.

προσεμπλάσσω [πρός, ἐμπλάσσω] to mingle further AET.[1] 12.67.

προσεμπλέκω -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* salgamarius] preserve merchant *ACO.* 2.(1.3.)52.30 *I*COR. 8(3).540, 551 (V-VI^{CE}).

προσεμπλήσσω *v.l. see* προσεκπλήσσω.

προσεμποδίζω [πρός, ἐμποδίζω] to cramp, impede ATHANAS. *fr.Mat.* 27.1372B *etc.*

προσεμπολάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐμπολάω] to make further gains trading PHOT. *Lex.*

προσεμφαίνομαι [πρός, ἐμφαίνω] to appear inside ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Mech.* 847b 24.

προσεμφᾰνίζω [πρός, ἐμφανίζω] to make manifest in addition, demonstrate PHIL. 72.6; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 8.7.3 (182).

προσεμφέρεια -ας, ἡ [προσεμφερής] similarity, analogy EPIC. 2.58.

προσεμφερής -ές [προσεμφέρω] similar ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 4.2.1 (*superl.* -έστατος) EUR. *fr.* 382.13 AGATHO 4.3 THEODECT. 6.4 XEN. *Symp.* 4.19 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629a 31 *etc.*; θεῷ to a god TRAG. 117 ◆ *adv.* προσεμφερῶς in similar way, similarly DIOD. 24.3.

προσεμφέρω [πρός, ἐμφέρω] to be similar POLL. 9.13T.

προσεμφερῶς *adv.*, *see* προσεμφερής.

προσεμφορέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐμφορέω] to bring in addition, add: ἄλλας πράξεις other endeavors (to the account) PLUT. *Laud.* 547c ‖ π. αὐτῷ δείματα to inspire terrors in oneself PLUT. *Superst.* 168a.

προσεμφορητέον [προσεμφορέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to bring in in addition: τινὶ τῆς δεισιδαιμονίας *in* s.o. fear of the gods PLUT. *Suav.* 1104b.

προσεμφράσσω, *Att.* προσεμφράττω [πρός, ἐμφράσσω] to obstruct in addition GAL. 6.263, *al.*

προσεμφυσάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐμφυσάω] to swell further: *pass.* ORIB. *Ecl.* 58.1.

προσεμφῡσιόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐμφυσιόω] to impress in addition *P*UPZ 110.69 (II^{BCE}).

προσεμφύω [πρός, ἐμφύω] ❶ *act.* to bring in *or* engender in addition PHILOD. *Ir.* 23.22 ❷ *mid.* to attach oneself DIOD. 10.18.5 (*impf.* προσενεφύετο).

προσέναγχος [πρός, ἔναγχος] *adv.* finally, recently AN. *Subl.* 44.1.

προσενᾰλείφω [πρός, ἐναλείφω] to anoint in addition: *pass.* AET.[1] 5.78.

προσένᾱχε *Dor. impf. ind. act. 3. sg. of* προσνήχω.

προσενδαψῐλεύομαι [πρός, ἐν, δαψιλής] to give in abundance in addition PHIL.[2] *Her.* 287 (*v.l. for* προσεπιδ-).

προσενδείκνῡμαι [πρός, ἐνδείκνυμι] to show *or* indicate in addition DCASS. 59.13.4, 71.32.1 *etc.*

προσενδέχομαι [πρός, ἐνδέχομαι] to take over in addition ▸ *with inf. I*G 7.2711.64 (I^{CE}).

προσενδίδωμι [πρός, ἐνδίδωμι] to yield, not force SOR. 2.6.3.

προσενεκτέος -α -ον [προσφέρω] *verb. adj.* to be administered AL.[6] 2 (2.61.23) ‖ -έον it is necessary to administer, give to eat *or* drink ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1199b 29 SOR. 1.53.2 | it is necessary to offer (*in sacrifice*) PORPH. *Abst.* 2.61 | it is necessary to behave oneself, treat: πράως τοῖς οἰκέταις the servants gently DIOD. 34/35.2.33; ὡς συγγενέσιν τοῖς πολίταις the citizens as relatives SIMP. *in Epict.* 89; ὡς π. φίλοις as one ought to behave with one's friends PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.219.

προσένεξις -εως, ἡ [προσφέρω] offering IO. *HMt* 7.656B.

προσενέχομαι [πρός, ἐνέχω] to be taken *or* enmeshed: πολλοῖς ἁμαρτήμασιν in many sins VT *2Mac.* 5.18.

προσενεχῡράζω [πρός, ἐνεχυράζω] to take as a further guarantee ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 22.56.

προσενθῡμέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἐνθυμέομαι] to consider further LYS. 26.13 (*oth.* πρὸς ἐνθυμηθῶσιν) THEON[1] 5 *etc.*

προσενθυμητέον [προσενθυμέομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to consider: δεύτερον ἐπὶ τῷδε ὡς ... in second place after the fact that ... HIEROCL. 4.3 *CPF.*

προσενίημι [πρός, ἐνίημι] to inject in addition ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.17.

προσεννέπω [πρός, ἐννέπω] to address one's words *or* discourse *or* salutation PIND. *P.* 4.97 EUR. *Or.* 428; ▸ τινα to s.o. PIND. *P.* 9.29 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1291 SOPH. *Ai.* 857 EUR. *Hip.* 99 ‖ to call, invoke: τοῦτό νιν προσεννέπω I invoke him in this way AESCHL. *Ag.* 162; τίνας δὲ τούτους τῶν φίλων προσεννέπω; which of these can I call on as friends? AESCHL. *Ch.* 110; ἀδελφούς ... καὶ τοὺς φαυλοτάτους brothers even the basest of men PLOT. 2.9.18 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PIND. *I.* 6.17 ◆ *impf.* προσήνεπε PIND. *P.* 4.97, *al.*

προσεννοέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐννοέω] to think *or* reflect in addition ▸ τι on sthg. ARISTOT. *An.* 430b 1; ἄλλο τι, ὅτι ... on another matter, that is ... XEN. *Symp.* 2.16; ▸ ὅτι ... that ... PLUT. *QConv.* 640e ‖ to contain in addition, imply: τί τινι sthg. to sthg. SIMP. *in Epict.* 58.

προσενοίκησις -εως, ἡ [πρός, ἐνοίκησις] dwelling close by, cohabitation THEODORET.[1] *Ier.* 9.26.

προσενόομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἑνόω] *usu. in pf.* προσήνωμαι to be conjoined *or* united ▸ τινι to sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 3.6.5 (135), 8.3.6 (83) CH 10.11 GEOP. 4.1.7 (*aor. inf. pass.* -ενωθῆναι) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* to be dedicated *or* voted EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.18.6.

προσενοχλέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐνοχλέω] to trouble *or* disturb more greatly ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Med.* 2 *etc.*

προσένστημα -ατος, τό [πρός, ἔνστημα] objection PHILOD. *Mort.* 16.8.

προσένταξις -εως, ἡ [προσεντάσσω] addition of reinforcements in the ranks ASCLEPIOD. 6.1.

προσεντάσσω, *Att,* προσεντάττω [πρός, ἐντάσσω] ❶ *act.* to insert in addition, add PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 131 ❷ *pass.* to be added *P*UPZ 26.9 (II^{BCE}).

προσεντείνω [πρός, ἐντείνω] to stretch beyond: π. πληγάς τινι to deal other blows to s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.12, *cf.* LUC. *Tim.* 47; π. ἑτέρας (*Att.* πληγάς) to deal other blows PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 237d.

προσεντέλλομαι [πρός, ἐντέλλω] *aor.* προσενετειλάμην; to command in addition XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.34 POL. 14.2.6 *al. etc.*

προσεντρῑβομαι [πρός, ἐντρῑβω] to imprint, penetrate inside (*the mind*) EPIPH. 55.9.17 (*v.l.*).

προσεντρῠφάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐντρυφάω] to insult in addition ▸ *with dat.* RH. 1.482.

προσεντυγχάνω [πρός, ἐντυγχάνω] to encounter in addition GAL. 10.624.

προσεντῠπόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐντυπόω] to press: ἠρέμα ταῖς χερσί delicately with the hands SOR. 3.14.2.

προσενυβρίζω [πρός, ἐνυβρίζω] to insult in addition: *pass.* POL. 4.4.2.

προσενυφαίνω [πρός, ἐνυφαίνω] to embroider in addition, depict in addition by embroidering ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Demetr.* 12.3.

προσεξαγριαίνω [πρός, ἐξαγριαίνω] to irritate further ▸ τινα s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 2.14.3 (302).

προσεξαιρέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐξαιρέω] ❶ *act.* to conquer in addition ▸ τι sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 13.15.3 (394) LIB. *Or.* 30.44 ❷ *mid.* to choose out in addition: γυναῖκα ἕκαστος μίαν each man one single woman HDT. 3.150.2.

προσεξαίρω [πρός, ἐξαίρω] to raise further ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 8.6.1 (150) (*impf.* -εξῆρεν).

προσεξαιτέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐξαιτέω] to request in addition CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.255A (*pass.*).

προσεξακούω [πρός, ἐξακούω] to intend, interpret in addition AL. *in APr.* 167.32.

προσεξᾰμαρτάνω [πρός, ἐξαμαρτάνω] to commit further errors ARISTOT. *H.A.* 634b 1; πρὸς τοῖς ἐξ ἀρχῆς ἀδικήμασι πολλῷ μείζω προσεξημαρτήκασιν they have added many other greater injustices to the preceding ones DEMOSTH. 56.43; καὶ τοῦτο προσεξαμαρτών failing also in this PLUT. *Oth.* 10.1.

προσεξανδρᾰποδίζομαι [πρός, ἐξανδραποδίζω] to enslave in addition DEMOSTH. 19.112 PAUS. 3.23.4.

προσεξανίστημι [πρός, ἐξανίστημι] *intrans.* (*only aor.* προσεξανέστην) to arise and go toward DCASS. 60.6.1; πρός τὰ γόνατά τινος to s.o.'s knees PLUT. *Pyr.* 3.3 (*ptc.* προσεξαναστάς).

προσεξαπατάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐξαπατάω] to cheat in addition HP. *Art.* 46 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1412a 20; τινὰ μείζους ἀπάτας s.o. with greater deceptions ARISTOT. *L.I.* 969b 5; τινὰ διά τινος s.o. by means of s.o. DCASS. 49.19.4.

προσεξαπλόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐξαπλόω] to explain *or* clarify in addition ▸ τι sthg. SEXT. *S.* 1.56 (*aor. ptc.* -εξεπλώσαντες).

προσεξάπτω [πρός, ἐξάπτω] ❶ *act. fig.* to inflame more greatly: αὐτοῦ τὴν ὀργήν his anger IOS. *A.I.* 14.9.4 (168) ❷ *mid.-pass. in* προσεξαπτομένης ἀστραπῆς with the addition of lamps IOS. *A.I.* 2.16.3 (343).

προσεξασκέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐξασκέω] ❶ *act.* to train ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Caes.* 17.7 (*aor.* -εξήσκησεν) ❷ *pass.* to be adorned yet more: ὑπὸ τῆς βασιλικῆς πολυτελείας with royal luxury IOS. *B.I.* 3.10.7 (514) (*pf.* -εξήσκηται).

προσέξαψις -εως, ἡ [προσεξάπτω] **further inflammation** AL. *in Meteor.* 34.34.

προσεξελαύνω [πρός, ἐξελαύνω] **to drive further forward, continue to go forward** (on horseback): ἰσχυρῶς with a strong stride DCASS. 45.16.2 (*aor. ptc. acc. masc. sg.* -εξελάσαντα).

προσεξελέγχω [πρός, ἐξελέγχω] **to convince further, demonstrate in addition**: τινά τι πεποιηκότα that s.o. has done sthg. DCASS. 38.43.2 = τινὰ ὅτι τι ἐπεποιήκει DCASS. 59.2.5 (*aor.* -εξήλεγξεν).

προσεξελίσσω [πρός, ἐξελίσσω] **to make roll in addition**: τοὺς ἀστάτους the astatoi POL. 6.40.13.

προσεξεμέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐξεμέω] **to vomit in addition** PLUT. *Cupid.* 524a.

προσεξεργάζομαι [πρός, ἐξεργάζομαι] *impf.* προσεξειργαζόμην MACHO *Chr.* 203 || *fut.* προσεξεργάσομαι || *aor.* προσεξειργασάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* προσεξείργασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* προσεξείργαστο IOS. *A.I.* 8.85 || *aor. pass.* προσεξειργάσθην PAUS. 4.17.7 ❶ *mid.* **to put into effect, fulfill, effectuate in addition** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 21.109 | **to complete**: τά ἐλλείποντα what is lacking ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.21 | **to procure for oneself, obtain** (*in addition*) MACHO *l.c.*; ▸ ἵνα ... that ... POL. 12.10.8 ❷ *pass. in* προσεξείργασται ταῦτα ... τούτῳ these things too have been accomplished by him ... DEMOSTH. 21.107.

προσεξεργαστέον [προσεξεργάζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fulfill in addition** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 7.15.

προσεξερεθίζω [πρός, ἐξερεθίζω] **to irritate more greatly** ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τινα s.o. against s.o. IOS. *V.* 57 (298) (*aor. inf. act.* -εξερεθίσαι).

προσεξερείδομαι [πρός, ἐξερείδω] **to lean on**: τοῖς γόνασιν ... πρὸς τὴν ἐξανάστασιν on the knees to get up POL. 3.55.4 (*aor. inf.* -εξερείσασθαι).

προσεξέρχομαι [πρός, ἐξέρχομαι] **to go out against** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 127 (*fig.*).

προσεξετάζω [πρός, ἐξετάζω] **to consider** *or* **examine in addition** DEMOSTH. 24.69; ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.116 LUC. *Tyr.* 11 (*fut. inf.* -εξετάσειν) *etc.*; ▸ τινὰ εἰ if s.o. PHIL.[2] *Det.* 12 (*aor. imper.* -εξέτασον).

προσεξεταστέον [προσεξετάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to consider in addition** ▸ ὅτι that PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 49.

προσεξευπορέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐξευπορέω] **to give further explanations** *or* **clarifications**: τοῖς προτέροις ῥηθεῖσι in addition to what was said earlier SIMP. *in Phys.* 1203.8; πρός τι for sthg. AMM. *in Int.* 116.9.

προσεξεύρεσις -εως, ἡ [προσεξευρίσκω] **further discovery** *or* **invention** PLUT. *Mus.* 1135d (*pl.*).

προσεξευρίσκω [πρός, ἐξευρίσκω] ❶ *act.* **to find, discover in addition** HP. *V.M.* 4 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1283 ISOCR. 4.167 EPIC. 2.75 POL. 1.68.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be discovered in addition** *P*TEBT. 72.113 (II[BCE]).

προσεξηγέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἐξηγέομαι] **to expose in addition** ▸ τι sthg. VT *2Mac.* 15.11.

προσεξηπειρόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐξηπειρόω] **to transform progressively into dry land**: τοῦ Νείλου προσεξηπειροῦντος ἀεὶ τὴν θάλατταν τῇ προσχώσει as the Nile constantly changes the sea into dry land with its continual depositing of alluvial material STRAB. 12.2.4.

προσεξικμάζω [πρός, ἐξικμάζω] **to dry up, drain in addition** PLUT. *QConv.* 689f.

πρόσεξις -εως, ἡ [προσέχω] **addressing, applying** ▸ *with obj. gen.* τοῦ νοῦ the mind PLAT. *Rp.* 407b || ▸ *abs.* **attention** PLAT. *Def.* 413d.

προσεξίστημι [πρός, ἐξίστημι] **to sow confusion** *or* **upset besides** PLUT. *Sanit.* 128e.

προσεξορκίζω [πρός, ἐξορκίζω] **to conjure, supplicate** ▸ *with acc. P*SB 4344.5 || **to make swear, *with acc.*** *1*G 5.1.1390.8 (I[BCE]) (*Dor. imper. 3. pl.* ποτεξορκιζόντω).

προσεξυβρίζω [πρός, ἐξυβρίζω] **to offend, outrage**: *pass. in pf.* προσεξύβρισται τοῖς ἰδίοις τόκοις he was struck outrageously by his own bow HERACLIT.[2] 52.6.

προσεξυφαίνω [πρός, ἐξυφαίνω] **to weave in addition** *P*ENTEUX. 4.6 (III[BCE]).

προσεξωθέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐξωθέω] **to drive back further** IO. *HCor.*[1] 10.129C.

προσέοικα *pf.* [πρός, ἔοικα] *ptc.* προσεοικώς *and* προσεικώς || *ppf.* προσεῴκειν ❶ *act.* **to be similar, resemble** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. CRATIN. 5 EUR. *Bac.* 1283 PLAT. *Prot.* 331d AET. 1.16.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινί τι s.o. in sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1161 PLAT. *Theaet.* 143e = τινὶ κατά τι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563b 22; εἰς τὰ πολλά τινι sthg. as if in everything PLUT. *Nu.* 19.8 | τοιούτοις ... προσέοικ' ὁ γράφων χρῆσθαι the one who proposes the law seems to watch out for such things DEMOSTH. 20.157 || **to be convenient**: *in ptc. neut. pl.* SOPH. *Ph.* 903; ἐμοὶ τὸ me SOPH. *El.* 618 ❷ *mid.* (*pf. 2. sg.*) *in* προσήιξαι δέμας to be alike in body EUR. *Alc.* 1063 • *Dor. ppf. 3. sg.* ποτῴκει NOSS. (*AP* 6.353.3).

προσεπαγγέλλομαι [πρός, ἐπαγγέλλω] **to promise in addition** ▸ *with fut. inf.* DIOD. 3.54.6, 19.86.5.

προσεπάγω [πρός, ἐπάγω] ❶ *act.* **to insert, say in addition** IO. *HCol.* 11.350D; ▸ ὅτι that IUL. *Gal.* 358e; τινι in sthg. ATH. 5.216b ❷ *pass.* **to be led forward,** *to the tribunal* PLIPS. 64.58 (IV[CE]) || **to be put in addition**: ἀεὶ προσεπαγομένης ὕβρεως as the violence constantly increases POL. 15.25.23.

προσεπάγωνίζομαι [πρός, ἐπαγωνίζομαι] **to adduce in support of a contest, of a dispute** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.900B.

προσεπάδω [πρός, ἐπάδω] **to sing to** ▸ τι sthg. IUL. 7.220C.

προσεπαθρητέον [πρός, ἐπαθρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to observe in addition** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 2.

προσεπαινέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπαινέω] **to praise in addition** AESCHN. 2.156 | *pass.* DCASS. 47.13.3.

προσεπαίρω [πρός, ἐπαίρω] ❶ *act.* **to raise in addition** SOR. 2.33.5 *etc.* ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be encouraged, excited** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. DCASS. 48.21.2 (*aor. ptc.* -επαρθείς) | ▸ *with inf.* ARR. *An.* 4.5.4 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* -επήρθη).

προσεπαιτιάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπαιτιάομαι] **to accuse in addition** PLUT. *C.G.* 6.2.

προσεπανείρομαι [πρός, ἐπανείρομαι] **to demand in addition** DCASS. 78.8.2 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* προσεπανήρετο).

προσεπανίσταμαι [πρός, ἐπανίστημι] **to rise up in addition** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.8.2.

προσεπανορθόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπανορθόω] **to set on the right path** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.420D.

προσεπαντλέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπαντλέω] **to reverse** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.399C.

προσεπαπειλέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπαπειλέω] **to threaten in addition** *or* **more** ▸ τινι s.o. DCASS. 41.33.2 | ▸ *with fut. inf.* DCASS. 38.35.2.

προσεπαράομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπαράομαι] **to curse in addition**: ἐξώλειαν ἑαυτῷ ruin to himself DCASS. 41.38.3 (*aor. ind.* -επηράσατο).

προσεπάρχω [πρός, ἐπάρχω] **to command** *or* **govern in addition** ▸ *with gen.* IOS. *A.I.* 8.2.3 (36).

προσεπαυξάνω [πρός, ἐπαυξάνω] *impf.* προσεπηύξανον DIOD. 19.1.33 || *fut.* προσεπαυξήσω || *aor.* προσεπηύξησα || *pf.* προσεπηύξηκα *in inscr.*; **to make grow further** ▸ τι sthg.; ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. DCASS. 43.39.4.

προσεπαυρίσκομαι [πρός, ἐπαυρίσκω] **to be taken,** *with sickness* HP. *Morb.* 4.51.

προσεπεγείρω [πρός, ἐπεγείρω] **to arouse, excite yet more** ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *A.I.* 13.13.3 (360).

προσεπείδον [πρός, ἐπείδον] *aor.* **to observe in addition** THEM. *Or.* 25.310b.

προσεπείπον [πρός, ἐπείπον] *aor.* **to say in addition** POL. 4.85.2 PLUT. *Caes.* 14.5 MAUR. 8.50.

προσεπεισάγω [πρός, ἐπεισάγω] **to introduce in addition** GAL. 8.575.

προσεπεισφέρω [πρός, ἐπεισφέρω] **to introduce in addition** ▸ τι sthg. AN. *Subl.* 9.12 || ▸ *abs.* **to contribute again** POLL. 5.140.

προσεπεισφορέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπεισφορέω] **to give a further contribution** PHILOD. *Mort.* 37.38.

προσεπεκθλίβω [πρός, ἐπί, ἐκθλίβω] **to press out in addition** DIOSC.[2] 4.150.

προσεπεκτείνω [πρός, ἐπεκτείνω] **to stretch further**: *mid. pass.* GAL. 2.742, *al.*

προσεπελπίζω [πρός, ἐπελπίζω] **to allow to hope in addition** ▸ τί τινα sthg. for s.o. DCASS. 45.6.3.

προσεπεμβαίνω [πρός, ἐπεμβαίνω] **to trample in addition, offend** *or* **deride more** HSCH. GREG. *Or.* 14 (*PG* 35.897a) *etc.*

προσεπεμβάλλω [πρός, ἐπεμβάλλω] **to add** *in pres. ptc.* GAL. 6.637, *al.*

προσεπεξεργάζομαι [πρός, ἐπεξεργάζομαι] **to fulfill** *or* **effectuate in addition** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 35 | **to express more politely** DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.26.1) *etc.*

προσεπεξευρίσκω [πρός, ἐπεξευρίσκω] **to contrive in addition** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 2.76.3.

προσεπεργάζομαι IR. *Haer.* 1.10.3, *see* προσεπεξεργάζομαι.

προσεπερωτάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπερωτάω] **to demand in addition** ARISTE.[1] 53 *etc.*

προσεπερωτητής -οῦ [προσεπερωτάω] *prob. jur.* **curator** GLOSS. *Lat.* astipulator.

προσεπεύχομαι [πρός, ἐπεύχομαι] **to take auguries in addition, make additional prayers** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* DCASS. 55.9.2 || **to pray in addition** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 2.15.

προσεπευωνίζω [πρός, ἐπευωνίζω] **to buy at a good price** (*in addition*), *fig.* **to hold in little esteem, despise** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.34 (*v.l. for* ἐπευωνίζω).

προσεπέχω [πρός, ἐπέχω] **to compress** GLOSS. | *pass.* **to be blocked** (*stomach*) GAL. 16.521 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* -επεσχέθη).

προσεπηρεάζω [πρός, ἐπηρεάζω] **to mistreat** *or* **insult in addition** ARISTOT. *Top.* 161a 23 | *pass.* DCASS. 52.29.1.

προσεπηχέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπηχέω] **to make resound in addition, reinforce a sound** GAL. *U.P.* 11.12 (2.151.9).

προσεπί [πρός, ἐπί] *prep.* **in addition to** ▸ *with dat. P*SI 298.13 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

προσεπιβαίνω [πρός, ἐπιβαίνω] *dub. signf., perhaps* **to arrive at, trample** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 95 || **to make climb over in addition** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. over sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.30 (285) (*conject.*).

προσεπιβάλλω [πρός, ἐπιβάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to throw over in addition** ▸ τι sthg. GAL. 11.489 | τῆς γῆς earth, a little earth POL. 9.38.2 || *fig.*: προσεπιβάλλειν οἷς ἂν ἐξ ἀρχῆς διανοηθῶσιν to make more onerous the conditions that they had thought out at the beginning ISOCR. 6.39 ❷ *mid.* **to add** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 5.1.20 (71) (*v.l.*).

προσεπιβλαστάνω [πρός, ἐπιβλαστάνω] **to put out new shoots** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.7.

προσεπιβλέπω [πρός, ἐπιβλέπω] **to look toward**: ἄλλην ὁδόν another road ARISTOT. *APr.* 45a 21 || **to consider** *or* **examine in addition** ▸ τι sthg. STRAB. 3.3.6.

προσεπιβοάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιβοάω] **to cry out in addition** DCASS. 76.4.4 (*aor. ind. 3. pl.* προσεπεβόησαν).

προσεπιβοηθέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιβοηθέω] to run up to help in addition IOS. *A.I.* 7.7.1 (137) (*fut. inf.* προσεπιβοηθήσειν).

προσεπιγεννάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιγεννάω] to generate in addition THPHR. *C.P.* 1.11.6.

προσεπιγίγνομαι [πρός, ἐπιγίγνομαι] to arrive unexpectedly, reach HP. *Morb.* 1.19; ▸ τινι to s.o. POL. 4.45.10.

προσεπιγράφω [πρός, ἐπιγράφω] to add to an inscription ▸ ὅτι that THPHR. *Ch.* 13.10.

προσεπιδαψιλεύω [πρός, ἐπιδαψιλεύω] ❶ *act.* to expend in addition ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.84 (*aor. inf.* -επιδαψιλεῦσαι) ❷ *mid.* to expend in addition ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. LIB. *Decl.* 44.77 (*fut.* -δαψιλεύσομαι) ‖ to give generously in addition: τροφάς food PHIL.[2] *Josh.* 178.

προσεπιδείκνῡμι *and* προσεπιδεικνύω [πρός, ἐπιδείκνυμι] to show in addition ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DCASS. 54.14.3 (*aor. 3. sg.* -επέδειξε) ‖ to demonstrate *or* explain *or* expose in addition ▸ ὡς that SEXT. *S.* 1.55; ▸ τινὶ ὡς to s.o. that POL. 4.82.5.

προσεπιδέομαι [πρός, ἐπιδέω] to need in addition GLOSS.

προσεπιδεσμέω, *contr.* [προσεπιδέω] to bind *or* bandage in addition GLOSS. | *pass.* to be bound *or* bandaged in addition RH. 1.638.

προσεπιδέω [πρός, ἐπιδέω] to bind to ▸ τί πρός τι sthg. to sthg. AEN. 18.19 | to extend a binding, bind further HP. *Fract.* 14.

προσεπιδημέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιδημέω] to arrive in view, arrive from a journey IOS. *B.I.* 2.11.2 (206) (*oth.* πρὸς ἐπ-).

προσεπιδιαιρέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιδιαιρέω] to section again GAL. 2.229.

προσεπιδιδάσκω [πρός, ἐπιδιδάσκω] ❶ *act.* to teach *or* instruct further THEM. *in APo.* 50.9 ❷ *pass.* to learn in addition ▸ ὡς that CLEM. *Str.* 6.18.163.1.

προσεπιδίδωμι [πρός, ἐπιδίδωμι] to give further *or* in addition ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Soph.* 222e IOS. *A.I.* 10.2.1 (26) (*aor.* -επιδοῦναι GEOP. *proem.* 4); τινὶ οἴκοθεν to s.o. from one's own home DCASS. 49.31.4 (*aor. 3. sg.* -επεδωκε).

προσεπιδιΐστάμαι [πρός, ἐπιδιΐστημι] *medic.* to make another diastole, *said of the pulse* MARCEL. 421.

προσεπιδιορίζω [πρός, ἐπιδιορίζω] to distinguish further GAL. 11.308.

προσεπιδοξάζω [πρός, ἐπιδοξάζω] to confirm, validate, approve: τὰς τοιαύτας φαντασίας such representations EPICT. *fr.* 9.

προσεπιδράσσομαι, *Att.* προσεπιδράττομαι [πρός, ἐκπιδράσσομαι] to earn one's living, get hold of in addition ▸ *with acc.* POL. 21.14.6 ‖ to attract also: φθόνον envy POL. 9.10.6.

προσεπιζευγνύω [πρός, ἐπιζεύγνυμι] to yoke to in addition GLOSS.

προσεπιζητέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιζητέω] to seek in addition, ask further: ▸ τι sthg. POL. 24.15.11 MAUR. 5.6.

προσεπιθεάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιθεάομαι] to consider *or* examine again AN. *Subl.* 30.1.

προσεπιθεσπίζω [πρός, ἐπιθεσπίζω] to prophesy in addition PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.229.

προσεπιθεωρέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιθεωρέω] to consider in addition HP. *Coac.* 2.204 GAL. 9.359 SOR. 2.39.10 *etc.*

προσεπιθεωρητέον [προσεπιθεωρέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to consider again AN. *Subl.* 9.11.

προσεπιθλιπτέον [*see* προσεπιθλίβω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to press again AN. *Par.* 14.3.7.

προσεπιθρύπτομαι [πρός, ἐπιθρύπτω] to be further enervated CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.33.2.

προσεπικᾰλέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπικαλέω] ❶ *act.* to convoke in addition ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. 42.49.2 ❷ *mid.* to invoke in addition ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. 62.6.2.

προσεπικατάγω [πρός, ἐπικατάγω] to insert in a calculation VETT. 263.13.

προσεπικαταδέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπικαταδέω] to bind in addition HP. *Art.* 14.

προσεπικαταστρέφω [πρός, ἐπικαταστρέφω] to subvert further VETT. 83.26.

προσεπικατατείνω [πρός, ἐπί, κατατείνω] to stretch further VT *4Mac.* 9.19.

προσεπικαταψεύδομαι [πρός, ἐπικαταψεύδομαι] to lie in addition ORIB. 2.16.1.

προσεπίκειμαι [πρός, ἐπίκειμαι] to insist in addition DEMOSTH. 27.66.

προσεπικερτομέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπικερτομέω] to jest, banter HERACL.[6] 36.

προσεπικηρύσσω [πρός, ἐπικηρύσσω] to proclaim *or* intimate further: *pass.* ▸ *with* ἵνα that DCASS. 38.17.7 (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* προσεπεκηρύχθη).

προσεπικοσμέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπικοσμέω] ❶ *act.* to adorn further ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.51 ❷ *pass.* to be adorned further: τινι with sthg. POL. 6.22.3.

προσεπικρίνω [πρός, ἐπικρίνω] to put to a further test: *pass.* PPSI 457.15 (III[CE]).

προσεπικρούω [πρός, ἐπικρούω] to launch against in addition ▸ τι πρός τι sthg. against sthg. DCASS. 36.49 (*aor. ind. 3. pl.* -επέκρουσαν).

προσεπικτάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπικτάομαι] to acquire in addition ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367b 14 IOS. *A.I.* 15.6.7 (198); προσεπικτωμένου Κροίσου Λυδοῖσι since Croesus had already gained (it) for the Lydians HDT. 1.29.1.

προσεπιλαμβάνω [πρός, ἐπιλαμβάνω] *fut. mid.* (*act. signf.*) προσεπιλήψομαι LUC. *Pisc.* 41 ‖ *aor.*[t] προσεπέλαβον, *mid.* προσεπελαβόμην ❶ *act.* to obtain *or* receive in addition ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Demetr.* 26.4 LUC. *Lc.*; ▸ τινος part of sthg. PLUT. *Publ.* 20.3; λίμνη προσεπιλαμβανούση καὶ τοῦ πρὸς ἄρκτον μέρους from a lake that spread over an area of the northern part too POL. 10.10.5 ‖ to include *or* comprise in addition THPHR. *Ign.* 50; ταινίῃ τὸν βραχίονα the arm with a bandage HP. *Fract.* 8 | πυροὶ ἔτι προσεπιλαμβάνουσι wheat requires even more time THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.7 ‖ to extend, amplify: τῷ πλήθει τὴν ἐξουσίαν power to the people ARISTOT. *Ath.* 41.2 ❷ *mid.* to seize in addition: κατὰ τὸ γόνυ by the knee HP. *Fract.* 13 | get hold of, appropriate to oneself in addition: τῶν ... χωρίων καὶ πόλεων τὰς πλείστας of the regions and the majority of the cities DIOD. 19.9.7 (*v.l.*) | to bite in addition, *the tongue* PLAT. *Tim.* 65d ‖ to participate, take part ▸ τινος in sthg. DCASS. 75.6; ▸ τινός τινι in sthg. with s.o. HDT. 5.44.2 ‖ to include, comprise: προσελάβετο ὁ λόγος μοι καὶ τρόπον ὅντινα ... ἐτελεύτησεν my discourse has also been extended to cover the manner of his death PAUS. 3.6.9.

προσεπιλεαίνω [πρός, ἐπιλεαίνω] to smooth further HERACL.[7] (GAL. 13.718.)

προσεπιλέγω [πρός, ἐπιλέγω] ❶ *act.* to say in addition, add ▸ ὅτι that POL. 21.24.14; π. τοῖς εἰρημένοις τι to add sthg. to what was said THPHR. *C.P.* 1.21.7 ❷ *mid.* to elect in addition ▸ τινα s.o. DIOD. 19.6.3 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* -επελέξατο).

προσεπιλιμώττω [πρός, ἐπί, λιμός] to suffer from hunger also LYD. *Ost.* 58 (*v.l.* -λοιμώττω).

προσεπιλιχμάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιλιχμάω] to devour in addition PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.115.

προσεπιλογίζομαι [πρός, ἐπιλογίζομαι] to consider further PHIL. 57.29. GAL. 18(2).62.

προσεπιμανθάνω [πρός, ἐπιμανθάνω] to learn in addition DIOD. 4.25.3 GAL. 5.882.

προσεπιμελέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιμελέομαι] to take care of sthg. in addition ▸ τινές πρός τινι of sthg. in addition to sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 755b.

προσεπιμερίζω [πρός, ἐπιμερίζω] to assign in addition GEM. 18.15 *etc.*

προσεπιμετρέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιμετρέω] to give, assign, attribute in addition *or* further ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. POL. 4.51.6 ATH. 2.35a *etc.* ‖ to add PLUT. *Garr.* 513a LUC. *Merc.* 29; τὰ δὲ ἀκούσαντες ... διηγούμενοι καὶ προσεπιμετροῦντες ἔτι πλείω τούτων recounting certain facts through having heard them and adding other details in addition LUC. *Alex.* 30.

προσεπιμηχάνάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιμηχανάομαι] to contrive in addition ▸ τί τινι sthg. in addition to sthg. ASP. 91.11.

προσεπιμιμνήσκομαι [πρός, ἐπιμιμνήσκομαι] to mention in addition ▸ *with gen.* GAL. 2.227.

προσεπινέμομαι [πρός, ἐπινέμω] to proceed, continue GAL. 18(2).556.

προσεπινοέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπινοέω] ❶ *act.* to think in addition, find out also by thinking ▸ τι sthg. POL. 20.6.4 DIOD. 1.15 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.21; τινι in addition to sthg. *I*OGIS 475.8 ❷ *pass.* PTEBT. 27.80 (II[BCE]).

προσεπινομοθετέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπί, νομοθετέω] to legislate in addition CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.338E.

προσεπινύσσω [πρός, ἐπινύσσω] to prick in addition: *pass.* SOR. *Sem.* 13.

προσεπιόπτομαι [πρός, ἐπίοπτος] to contemplate in addition RH. 1.513.

προσεπιορκέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιορκέω] to commit perjury in addition ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1238 (*oth.* πρὸς ἐπιωρκήσαμεν).

προσεπιπαρακᾰλέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπί, παρακαλέω] to call in addition PBGU 249.18 (II[CE]).

προσεπιπάσσω [πρός, ἐπιπάσσω] to scatter over in addition GAL. 12.649 ARET. *C.A.* 1.7.5.

προσεπιπέμπω [πρός, ἐπιπέμπω] to send in addition ▸ τινα s.o. PROC.[1] *Arc.* 18.15.

προσεπιπηδάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιπηδάω] to jump up in addition LIB. *Decl.* 43.22.

προσεπιπλάσσω [πρός, ἐπιπλάσσω] ❶ *act.* to apply *or* spread over GAL. 12.495 ❷ *pass.* to be invented in addition ▸ τινι to sthg. CORN. 17 (*v.l.*).

προσεπιπλέκω [πρός, ἐπιπλέκω] to add: ὅτι that IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 19.

προσεπιπλέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιπλέω] to sail toward in addition POLL. 1.124.

προσεπιπληρόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιπληρόω] to complete in addition GAL. 6.415.

προσεπιπλήσσω [πρός, ἐπιπλήσσω] to give an additional rebuke ▸ τινι to s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 2.

προσεπιπτνέω [πρός, ἐπιπτνέω] ❶ *act.* to blow toward PLUT. *Sert.* 17.9 (*conject.*) ❷ *mid.* to breathe into, go into by breathing: τῷ πεπιστευκότι into the believer CLEM. *Str.* 5.13.88.2.

προσεπιπονέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιπονέω] to strive, suffer again: δέομαι δὲ ὑμῶν προσεπιπονῆσαι ἀκούοντας I request you to have the patience to listen again AESCHN. 2.44.

προσεπιρραίνω [πρός, ἐπιρραίνω] to scatter over again, *fig.* to continue to say: τὰ αὐτά the same things EUNAP. *V.S.* 7.2.5 (475).

προσεπιρρέω [πρός, ἐπιρρέω] to flow in, *of bile and phlegm* HP. *Morb.* 1.32.

προσεπιρρητορεύω [πρός, ἐπιρρητορεύω] to amplify rhetorically PHILOD. *Vit.* 11.26.

προσεπιρροφέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιρροφέω] to gulp down in addition PHILUM. *Ven.* 17.6.

προσεπιρρώννῡμι [πρός, ἐπιρρώννυμι] *aor.* προσ-

ἐπέρρωσα || *aor. pass.* προσεπερρώσθην POL. 4.80.3; to make stronger, reinforce more greatly ▸ τι sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 1.6.6 (138); ▸ τινα s.o. PHALAR. 103 | *pass.* POL. *l.c.*

προσεπισεμνύνω [πρός, ἐπισεμνύνομαι] to honor in addition, increase the honors ▸ τινά τινι of s.o. with sthg. DCASS. 51.21.3.

προσεπισημαίνω [πρός, ἐπισημαίνω] ❶ *act.* to indicate in addition MEN.[2] 371.25 ❷ *mid.* to show oneself *or* manifest oneself PHIL.[2] *Op.* 71 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* προσεπεσημήνατο) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.371 ❸ *pass.* to be indicated *or* shown in addition VETT. 279.14 (*fut. ind. 3. sg.* -επισημανθήσεται).

προσεπισῑτίζομαι [πρός, ἐπισιτίζομαι] to supply with additional provisions POL. 1.29.1 (*aor. ptc.* -επισιτισάμενοι).

προσεπισκεπτέον [προσεπισκέπτομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to consider in addition GAL. 15.581.

προσεπισκέπτομαι [πρός, ἐπισκέπτομαι] to consider in addition PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.190 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* -επεσκέψατο) GAL. 10.512 *etc.*

προσεπισκευάζω [πρός, ἐπισκευάζω] ❶ *act.* to prepare in addition: τι sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 8.6.1 (150) ❷ *pass.* to be restored *I*TAM 2.522.

προσεπισκήπτω [πρός, ἐπισκήπτω] to ask again by praying: ἕτερα other things HLD. 4.18.2.

προσεπισκοπέω, *contr.* [προσεπισκέπτομαι] to examine in addition GAL. 1.71.

προσεπισκώπτω [πρός, ἐπισκώπτω] to mock in addition, deride again PLUT. *Ages.* 15.6; πολλὰ καὶ μιαρὰ προσεπισκώπτουσα with lengthy and infamous sarcasm DCASS. 47.8.4.

προσεπισπάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπισπάω] to draw *or* drive toward HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 59 || to pull back: τινά μάρτυρα s.o. as witness POL. 12.13.3; τινὰς πολεμίων τριήρων some of the enemy triremes DIOD. 13.77.2; τοὺς ἄλλους the others DCASS. 61.8.2

προσεπιστᾶμαι [πρός, ἐπίσταμαι] to know in addition ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Ch.* 170b, *al.*

προσεπιστείχω [πρός, ἐπιστείχω] to proceed toward, approach ORPH. *A.* 538 (*aor.* προσεπέστιχον *v.l.*).

προσεπιστέλλω [πρός, ἐπιστέλλω] to order in addition ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. to ... THUC. 2.85.5 (*aor. ind. 3. pl.* -επέστειλαν) XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.2 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* -επέστειλε) | *pass.*: προσεπεστάλθαι καὶ αὐτὸν ηὗρεν ἐγγεγραμμένον κτείνειν he found that the order to kill him had been written too THUC. 1.132.5.

προσεπιστεφανόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιστεφανόω] to crown in addition *P*APF 3.104 (III-II[BCE]) *etc.*

προσεπισυγκρίνω [πρός, ἐπί, συγκρίνω] to add successively, assimilate: ἑαυτῷ τὴν οἰκείαν μόνην ὕλην π. to assimilate only the appropriate material PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 105.

προσεπισυνάπτω [πρός, ἐπισυνάπτω] to conjoin in addition GLOSS.

προσεπισυνετίζω [πρός, ἐπί, συνετίζω] to make more comprehensible PHILOD. *Poëm.* 4b. D.6.12.

προσεπισύρω [πρός, ἐπισύρω] to drag in addition: μυρία τῶν ἀλυσιτελῶν an infinite number of harmful things PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.275 | to sweep away, drag away: τὸν λογισμόν the reasoning PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.202.

προσεπισφάζω [πρός, ἐπισφάζω] to kill in addition ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in addition to s.o. SOPH. *Ant. argum.* 3.

προσεπισφάττω [προσεπισφάζω] to kill in addition PLUT. *Suav.* 1104e (*fig.*).

προσεπισφίγγω [πρός, ἐπισφίγγω] to compress further: *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Deus* 124.

προσεπισφραγίζομαι [πρός, ἐπισφραγίζω] to set one's own seal on, confirm, proclaim ▸ τι sthg. SEXT. *S.* 9.192 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* DEMOSTH. *epist.* 4.3.

προσεπισχῡρίζω [πρός, ἐπί, ἰσχυρίζω] to make even more strong ▸ τι sthg. DIOG. 9.77 DCASS. 40.39.3.

προσεπισωρεύω [πρός, ἐπισωρεύω] to pile up in addition, add ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.24, 2.16.21 ARTEMID. 1.16 | *pass.* PHILOD. *D.* 1.15.22 *etc.*

προσεπιτᾰλαιπωρέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀπιταλαιπωρέω] to tire in addition, add other toils: οἷς προπεπονήκεσαν to the previous ones IOS. *A.I.* 4.5.2 (91).

προσεπιτάσσω [πρός, ἐπιτάσσω] ❶ *act.* to order in addition DCASS. 73.2.4 ❷ *mid.* to line up in addition *or* consecutively POL. 1.50.7.

προσεπιτείνω [πρός, ἐπιτείνω] ❶ *act.* to augment, increase: τὴν ἐπιθυμίαν the desire PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.290; τὴν νεανιείαν the lack of consideration PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.41, *cf. Leg.* 3.144; τὴν ὀργήν the anger IOS. *B.I.* 7.3.3 (50) || to oppress more greatly: ταῖς βασάνοις with tortures DIOD. 10.18.3 | to demand even more, advance greater demands: τοὺς Καρχηδονίους on the Carthaginians POL. 1.63.2; τὰ μὲν κατὰ Λιβύην καὶ Σαρδόνα about Libya and Sardinia POL. 3.24.14 || *intrans.* to increase GAL. 7.859 | to be prolonged ORIB. *Ecl.* 73.23 ❷ *mid.-pass.* to increase, become more violent, *of wind* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.120.

προσεπιτελέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιτελέω] to complete: *pass.* GAL. 18(1).822.

προσεπιτέμνω [πρός, ἐπιτέμνω] to cut in addition GAL. 13.607.

προσεπιτερᾰτεύομαι [πρός, ἐπιτερατεύομαι] to add portents ▸ τινι to sthg. CLEM. *Protr.* 2.19.2.

προσεπιτέρπομαι [πρός, ἐπιτέρπομαι] to rejoice in addition ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 231.

προσεπιτεχνάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιτεχνάομαι] to invent in addition ▸ τι sthg. PROC.[1] *B.* 5.19.24 *etc.*

προσεπιτίθημι [πρός, ἐπιτίθημι] *impf.* προσεπετίθην, *mid. pass.* προσεπετιθέμην || *fut.* προσεπιθήσω, *Byz. mid.* προσεπιθήσομαι || *aor.* προσεπέθηκα, *mid.* προσεπεθέμην || *pf. inf. mid.* προσεπιτεθεῖσθαι EUSTATH. *Dion.*[9] *prooem.* 115 || *aor. pass.* προσεπετέθην ❶ *act.* to superimpose in addition ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Art.* 47 | *fig.* to inflict: τὴν δίκην τινί punishment on s.o. POL. 35.2.7 || to insert, indicate in addition ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1148b 6, *al.*; ὅτι that IOS. *Ap.* 1.22 (193) ❷ *mid.* to assume: ἐπωνυμίαν τινά a nickname DCASS. 37.21.3 | to appropriate in addition, carry off in addition: τὰ χρήματα the wealth DCHR. 11.60 || to assault, attack ▸ τινι s.o. DCASS. 53.29.6 ❸ *pass.* to be superimposed ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549a 33.

προσεπιτῑμάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιτῑμάω] to reprove further ▸ τινι s.o. VT *Sir.* 13.22 POL. 22.5.10 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* -επετίμησε) DCASS. 58.19.5 || to raise in price AEL. *fr.* 41.

προσεπιτῑμάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιτῑμάω] to reprove further ▸ τινι s.o. VT *Sir.* 13.22 POL. 22.5.10 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* -επετίμησε) DCASS. 58.19.5 || to raise in price AEL. *fr.* 41.

προσεπιτραγῳδέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιτραγῳδέω] to add with tragic emphasis AN. (L. *Sud.*).

προσεπιτρέπω [πρός, ἐπιτρέπω] to entrust in addition: στρατόπεδον ἕτερον another legion DCASS. 38.8.5 || to permit in addition ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. to ... DCASS. 78.24.2.

προσεπιτρῑβω [πρός, ἐπιτρῑβω] to mistreat again, ruin *or* torment further PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1048e HIPPIATR. 34.10; καὶ μὴν προσεπιτρίψεις γε ἡμᾶς do not continue to torment us HLD. 1.14.2.

προσεπιτροπεύω [πρός, ἐπιτροπεύω] to keep under guardianship for longer: *pass.* DEMOSTH. 27.63 (*oth.* πρὸς ἐπετροπεύθην).

προσεπίτροπος -ου, ὁ [πρός, ἐπίτροπος] instigator *P*AMH. 77.31 (II[CE]).

προσεπιτυγχάνω [πρός, ἐπιτυγχάνω] to obtain as fate: τὰ τείχη ἀνακτίσαι to rebuild the walls IOS. *B.I.* 1.10.3 (199).

προσεπιφαίνομαι [πρός, ἐπιφαίνω] to appear in addition STEPH.[1] s.v. Ἀκραιφία.

προσεπιφέρω [πρός, ἐπιφέρω] to produce in addition XEN. *Oec.* 5.2 || to add ▸ τι sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 6.5.41.4; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 3.227; π. δεσμά τινι to throw s.o. in chains in addition EUS.[1] *P.E.* 8.7.7 | to adduce further PHILOD. *Piet.* p. 94.

προσεπιφημίζομαι [πρός, ἐπιφημίζω] *pass.* to be cited further STRAB. 17.1.19 (*aor. inf.* προσεπιφημισθῆναι).

προσεπιφθέγγομαι [πρός, ἐπιφθέγγομαι] to exclaim in addition POL. 10.4.7 (*aor. ptc.* -επιφθεγξαμένη) || to say further: πότερον ... ἢ ... whether ... or ... GAL. 16.744 || to cry further: οὐδὲν εἰρηναῖον inauspicious portents DCASS. 73.24.1 (*of eagles*).

προσεπιφθονέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιφθονέω] to envy further DIOD. 34-35.2.48.

προσεπιφοιτάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιφοιτάω] to join in addition PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 183.

προσεπιφύομαι [πρός, ἐπιφύω] to grow in addition ▸ τινι to sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.112.1.

προσεπιφωνέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιφωνέω] to say further PLUT. *CMa.* 27.2.

προσεπιφωτίζω [πρός, ἐπιφωτίζω] to illuminate further *P*LOND. LIT. 138.5.36.

προσεπιχᾰράσσω [πρός, ἐπιχαράσσω] to impress *or* carve in addition LIB. *Decl.* 40.46.

προσεπιχᾰρίζομαι [πρός, ἐπιχαρίζομαι] to pay homage: θεοῖς to the gods XEN. *Hippar.* 3.2.

προσεπιχέω [πρός, ἐπιχέω] to pour over in addition DIOSC.[2] 2.76.7 PHILUM. (ORIB. 8.45.3).

προσεπιχλευάζω [πρός, ἐπιχλευάζω] to deride in addition RH. 1.482.

προσεπιχόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπί, χόω] to accumulate over and above PLUT. *Stoic. absurd.* 1058a (*aor. ptc.* -επιχώσαντος).

προσεπιψεύδομαι [πρός, ἐπιψεύδομαι] to tell further lies, calumniate HLD. 7.2.4; ▸ τινος to s.o.'s harm GAL. 6.640.

προσεπιψηφίζομαι [πρός, ἐπίψηφίζω] to confirm with a vote ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.157 (*fut. ind. 3. sg.* -επιψηφιεῖται).

προσεπόμνῡμι [πρός, ἐπόμνυμι] to swear in addition ▸ ὅτι that DCASS. 37.38.2 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* -επώμοσεν).

προσεπορχέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπορχέομαι] to dance further RH. 1.483.

προσεποφλισκάνω [πρός, ἐποφλισκάνω] to attract *or* expose oneself to in addition: ἐκ τούτου καὶ γέλωτα to laughter also as a result of that DCASS. 43.20.4.

προσερᾰνίζω [πρός, ἐρανίζω] ❶ *act.* to contribute in addition *P*PSI 552.8 (III[BCE]) ❷ *mid.* to gather in addition SYN. *epist.* 43 ❸ *pass.* to be overloaded: παραπληρώματι λέξεως οὐκ ἀναγκαίῳ with a useless redundancy DION. *Comp.* 9.4 (*pf. inf.* -ηρανίσθαι).

προσεργάζομαι [πρός, ἐργάζομαι] to do in addition, add: κοινὰ τῇ Ἑλλάδι ἀγαθά the common benefit of Greece HDT. 6.61 (*oth.* προεργ-); μηδὲν τοῖς δεδραμένοις nothing to what had already been done EUR. *H.F.* 1013; ὠμότατον τινα a very cruel treatment toward s.o. PLUT. *C.G.*

17.7 ‖ **to work further, add by laboring:** τὸ χρυσίον τῷ ἀγάλματι the gold to the statue PLUT. *Per.* 31.3 ‖ **to gain in addition** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.28.

πρόσεργος -ον [πρός, ἔργον] **fit for work,** *spindle* LEON. (AP 6.288.3) ‖ *subst.* τὸ πρόσεργον **interest** DEMOSTH. 27.17, *al.* (*v.l. for* ἔργον).

προσέρδω [πρός, ἔρδω] **to offer in addition:** Νύμφησί τι sthg. to the Nymphs *I*G 12.8.358 (V^BCE).

προσερεθίζω [πρός, ἐρεθίζω] ❶ *act.* **to arouse further** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.2.16 | **to provoke again** LIB. *Or.* 21.21 ❷ *pass.* **to be aggravated, become acute again** (*coughs*) SOR. 2.54.1.

προσερείδω [πρός, ἐρείδω] *impf.* προσήρειδον ‖ *fut.* προσερείσω ‖ *aor.* προσήρεισα, *mid.* προσηρεισάμην ‖ *pf.* προσήρεικα *and* προσερήρεικα PLUT. *Aem.* 19.1, *mid. pass.* προσήρεισμαι *and* προσερήρεισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* προσηρείσθην ❶ Ⓐ *act.* **to lean, set against:** τὰς κλίμακας τοῖς τείχεσι the ladders against the walls POL. 4.19.3, *cf.* 5.60.8 | *fig.:* ὠκεανῷ προσερεῖσαι Μακεδονίαν to put the borders of Macedonia beside the ocean PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 332a (*codd.*) ‖ **to fix, prop against:** τὸ ἰσχίον εἰς μέσον the ischium right at the center ARISTOT. *P.A.* 695a 11; πηλὸν τοίχοις καὶ ὀρόφοις mud against the walls and roofs PLUT. *Sollert.* 983b; π. τὴν κεφαλὴν ἐκ τῶν βραχιόνων to support the head with the arms PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 35 | *fig.:* τῇ γῇ τὸ βλέμμα π. to fix the gaze on the ground HLD. 1.21.3 ‖ **to drive hostilely, beat back by force:** τὰς λόγχας the spears POL. 15.33.4; τὰς σαρίσας τοῖς θυρεοῖς the sarissas against the shields PLUT. *Aem.* 19.1 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to fix, stick** ▸ πρός τι in sthg. POL. 6.25.5 | **to press:** ταῖς χερσὶ πρὸς τὰ νῶτα on the back with the hands POL. 13.7.10 | **to press with the army, bear down on by siege** POL. 1.11.10, 1.17.8 ❷ *mid.* **to lean, recline:** τοῖς γόνασι τὴν κεφαλήν the head on the knees IOS. *A.I.* 8.13.6 (344) ❸ *pass.* **to be propped** *or* **supported** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 853a 35 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.793.

προσέρεισις -εως, ἡ [προσερείδω] **a leaning** *or* **pushing against** HIEROCL. 4.1 *CPF.*

προσερέσσω, *Att.* προσερέττω [πρός, ἐρέσσω] **to row toward** AEL. *N.A.* 13.19 (*prob. f.l. for* προερ-).

προσερεύγομαι [πρός, ἐρεύγομαι] **to break against, roaring** ▸ *with acc., of waves* IL. 15.621 ‖ **to belch against** *or* **in the face** DIOD.[1] 2.35 (*aor. subj.* προσερύγῃ) AEL. *N.A.* 9.11 (*aor. ptc.* προσερυγόντα).

προσερέων *Ion. fut. ptc. act. of* προσείρω.

προσερίζω [πρός, ἐρίζω] *aor. subj. 2. sg.* προσερίσῃς LYR. *Al.* 37.1; **to contend, contest, compete** ▸ τινι with s.o. THEOCR. 5.60; ▸ τινὶ περί τινος with s.o. over sthg. LONG. 4.2.2 ‖ **to irritate, provoke to anger** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 23.21, *Deut.* 9.7 *etc.* • *Dor. pres. imper.* ποτέρισδε THEOCR. *Lc.*

προσερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προσερίζω] **rebellion** VT (Aq.) *1Sam.* 15.23 (*conject.*).

προσεριστής -οῦ, ὁ [προσερίζω] **rebel** VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 12.2, (Aq.) *Iez.* 44.6 *etc.*

προσερπύζω *Dor. pres. ptc.* ποθερπύζοισα DIUS 71.6 (STOB. 4.2.1.17) ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* προσείρπυζε LUC. *Am.* 12 (*corr.*) ‖ *aor. subj.* προσερπύσῃ HSCH. | *ptc.* προσερπύσας; LUC. *Lc. etc., see* προσέρπω.

προσέρπω [πρός, ἕρπω] **to creep toward, over:** παντί ... δένδρῳ περιπλέγδην on every tree, **clinging to it,** *of ivy* LUC. *Am.* 12 (*v.l.*) ‖ **to approach, draw near,** *of animals* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1509 THEOCR. 4.48 *etc.*; *of pers.* SOPH. *El.* 900 | *fig. of time* PIND. *P.* 1.57; *of events* AESCHL. *Pr.* 272 SOPH. *O.T.* 539, *Ph.* 787; τινι to s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 1255 = τινα PIND. *O.* 6.83 (*v.l.* -έλκει) | *subst. ptc.* τὸ προσέρπον **that which is going to happen, imminent event** AESCHL. *Pr.* 127 SOPH. *Ai.* 227 • *Dor.* ποθέρπω TIM.[2] 97(c) THEOCR. 4.48, *al.*

προσερρήθην *aor. ind. pass. of* προσείρω.

προσέρρηξα *aor. ind. act. of* προσρήγνυμι.

προσερυγγάνω [προσερεύγομαι] **to belch** (*in the face of s.o.*) THPHR. *Ch.* 19.4 (*pres. inf.*) • *sec. later for* προσερεύγομαι.

προσέρχομαι [πρός, ἔρχομαι] *impf.* προσηρχόμην ‖ *fut.* προσελεύσομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. προσῆλθον *and aor*[2]. *later* προσῆλθα ‖ *pf.* προσελήλυθα ‖ *ppf.* προσεληλύθειν; **to go toward, come beside, approach, draw near** HDT. 1.86.4 MEN. *Dysc.* 471, *al.*, *Peric.* 261, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 474 EUR. *Hel.* 1539 EPIC. 4.131 *etc.* = τι EUR. *Alc.* 171, *Med.* 68, *al.* = πρός τι HDT. 2.121 β.2; ▸ τινι to sthg. GEOP. 13.11.5; ▸ ἀπό τινος ἐπί τι π. to pass from sthg. to sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.111; ἐνθάδε toward sthg. MEN. *Dysc.* 309; ἐγγύθεν close by PLAT. *Pol.* 289d; πέλας τινός close to s.o. EUR. *Andr.* 589; πρόσελθε δεῦρο come here SOPH. *Ai.* 1171; πρόσελθε come (here) SOPH. *Tr.* 797 | ▸ τινι to s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 285 SOPH. *O.C.* 1104 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.47 *etc.* = τινα ARISTON. 4 = πρός τινα ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.152; ▸ πρός τινα *and inf.* to s.o. to ... VT *Lev.* 18.6 | *of an event* SOPH. *Ph.* 788 | **to come true** EUR. *Or.* 859 ‖ **to approach in love, have a sexual relationship** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.14; αἳ ἂν προσέλθω the women that I approach XEN. *Symp.* 4.38 ‖ *in a hostile sense* **to attack** ▸ πρός τινα s.o.; πρὸς τοὺς ἱππέας the horsemen XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.16 ‖ **to present oneself,** *to speak:* πρὸς ὑμᾶς to you DEMOSTH. 22.69, *al.* = ὑμῖν DEMOSTH. 25.42; πρὸς τὸν δῆμον to the people AESCHN. 3.220 = τῷ δήμῳ DEMOSTH. 18.13; ἐπί τινας to some XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.3 | *in judgment* PETR. 3.65b 8 (III^BCE) *etc.* | *to pray:* τῷ θεῷ to God PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 12, *al.*; τοῖς θεοῖς to the gods DCASS. 56.9.2 | **to treat, to surrender** THUC. 3.59.3 ‖ **to dedicate oneself to, be occupied with, engage in:** πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν political activity, the administration of public affairs DINAR. 2.15 = πολιτείᾳ PLUT. *CMi.* 12.2 = πρὸς τὴν πόλιν DEMOSTH. 58.30 = πρὸς τὰ κοινά DEMOSTH. 18.257 = τοῖς δημοσίοις πράγμασιν PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1059d; τῇ φιλοσοφίᾳ philosophy ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.24 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.18 = πρὸς φιλοσοφίαν ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.13; τοῖς νόμοις the laws DIOD. 1.95.1; μηδὲ πρὸς ἓν πρᾶγμ' ἴδιον not a single private matter DEMOSTH. 32.32 ‖ *of things* **to come to** ARISTOT. *C.G.* 321b 27, *al.* | **to accrue, be in income** HDT. 7.144.1 LYS. 30.20 XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.12 DEMOSTH. 10.38 • *aor. ptc.* πορτευθών *1*CRET. 1.17.11.

προσερωτάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐρωτάω] ❶ *act.* **to demand in addition** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *S.E.* 169b 35 ‖ **to demand in addition** ▸ τινὰ εἰ of s.o. if PLAT. *Theaet.* 165d ❷ *pass.* **to be requested in addition** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1419a 7 ‖ **to be interrogated further:** εἰ if XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.4.

πρόσεσις -εως, ἡ [προσίημι] **a taking, absorbing:** τῶν σιτίων of foods ARISTOT. *Pr.* 957a 19.

προσεσπέριος -ον [πρός, ἑσπέρα] **western** ARISTOT. *fr.* 474 POL. 1.2.6 DIOD. 14.34.2 *etc.*; τὰ π. the western parts DION. 1.13.2.

προσέσπερος -ον [πρός, ἑσπέρα] **evening, at sundown** *adv. neut. pl.* τὰ ποθέσπερα **at night** THEOCR. 4.3, 5.113 ‖ **western,** *sea* STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ἀντιγόνεια • *Dor.* ποθ-.

προσεσταλμένως [προστέλλω] *adv.* **enclosing carefully,** *gloss. from* εὐσταλέως GAL. 18(1).334.13.

προσέσχον *aor. ind. act. of* προσέχω.

προσεταιρέομαι *prob. f.l. for* προσεταιρίζομαι LUC., *Cat.* 26.

προσεταιρίζομαι [πρός, ἑταῖρος] **to take as companion** *or* **friend, associate to oneself** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 3.70.2 DCASS. 58.4.2 PLUT. *CMi.* 4.2; ▸ τινὰ κατά τινος s.o. against s.o. LUC. *Pisc.* 18 π. τὸν δῆμον to secure the favor of the people for oneself HDT. 5.66.2 | *erot.* ACH. 8.9.3 ‖ **to keep company, associate:** ὁ δὲ τούτῳ προσεταιριζόμενος he has made them (= the people) his companion PLAT. *Ax.* 369b ‖ **to be a courtesan, prostitute oneself:** ἐς πανδοχεῖον in a bordello LUC. *Philopatr.* 9.

προσεταιριστός -όν [προσεταιρίζομαι] **associate, belonging to an association** *or* **party** THUC. 8.100.3 (*soldier*) DCASS. 42.51.3 (*subst.*).

προσέταιρος -ου, ὁ [πρός, ἑταῖρος] **companion, colleague** *1*SYLL.[3] 57.1 (V^BCE) *etc.*

προσετέος -ον [προσίημι] *verb. adj.* **to be accepted** CHRYSIP. 2.90.4 (PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1036c) | *neut.* -έον **need to accept,** ἔνια certain things PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 34.

προσέτι [πρός, ἔτι] *adv.* **further, again, moreover, also** HDT. 1.41.3 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1320, *al.* THUC. 1.80.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.31 PLAT. *Phil.* 30b *etc.* • πρὸς δ' ἔτι XEN. *An.* 3.2.2, *Cyr.* 2.1.31, 6.2.18 *etc.*

προσετοιμάζομαι [πρός, ἑτοιμάζω] **to prepare oneself** *P*PSI 587.6 (III^BCE).

πρόσευγμα -ατος, τό [προσεύχομαι] **votive offering** EUB. 95.1.

προσευεργετέω, *contr.* [πρός, εὐεργετέω] **to benefit further** *aor. ind. 3. sg.* -ευηργέτησεν DIOD. 13.22.2 DCASS. 41.63.3.

προσευθύνω [πρός, εὐθύνω] **to verify the accounts** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 9 (*fut. ptc.* -ευθυνοῦσα).

προσευκαιρέω, *contr.* [πρός, εὐκαιρέω] **to have time for, dedicate oneself to, attend to** ▸ τινι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.72 PLUT. *Par. min.* 316a, *Fluv.* 4.1 *etc.*

προσευκτέον [προσεύχομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pray** ORIG. *Or.* 15.1.

προσευκτήριον -ου, τό [προσεύχομαι] **place of prayer** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.216.

προσευκτικός -ή -όν [προσεύχομαι] **of prayer** MEN.[2] 342.22 (*hymns*).

προσευλαβέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, εὐλαβέομαι] **to keep watch in addition** ▸ τινα s.o. PHALAR. 67.3.

προσευλογέω, *contr.* [πρός, εὐλογέω] **to praise in addition** IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.47 (318) (*v.l. for* προ-).

προσευνάζομαι [πρός, εὐνάζω] **to stretch out, bed down** ▸ *with dat.:* λεῖον τῇ γῇ προσευνάσθη (the wave) lays peacefully on the earth PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.12.

πρόσευξις -εως, ἡ [προσεύχομαι] **prayer** ORPH. *H.* 15.2 GLOSS. ‖ **petition** *1*BM 421.2.

προσευπορέω, *contr.* [πρός, εὐπορέω] ❶ *act.* **to provide in addition** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DEMOSTH. 36.57 ‖ **to resolve a difficulty in addition:** πολλὰ τοῖς πρὸ αὐτῶν much more (difficulty) than their predecessors PROCL. *in Eucl.* 66 ❷ *pass.* **to be provided in addition, be at the disposal of** DEMOSTH. 24.97 (*wealth*).

προσευρίσκω [πρός, εὑρίσκω] ❶ *act.* **to find further** ASCLEPIOD. 12.10 | **to find** SOPH. *El.* 1352 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* CORN. 19 ❸ *pass.* **to be found further** POL. 1.59.6 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* -ευρέθη).

προσευσχολέω, *contr.* [πρός, εὐσχολέω] **to dedicate oneself to, attend to** ▸ *with dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 2.9.6 (231), *B.I.* 4.10.2 (590).

προσευτελίζω [πρός, εὐτελίζω] **to lower the price again:** *pass.* LYD. *Mag.* 2.17 (*v.l.*).

προσευφραίνω [πρός, εὐφραίνω] PHIL.[2] *Post.* 21, *f.l., see* προευφραίνω.

προσευχᾰριστέω, *contr.* [πρός, εὐχαριστέω] to thank again PALL. *L.* 15.2.

προσευχή -ῆς, ἡ [προσεύχομαι] prayer VT *Is.* 56.7 NT *Jas.* 5.17 IOS. *A.J.* 14.10.23 (258) *etc.* ‖ place of prayer, sanctuary NT *Acts* 16.13 *etc.* | synagogue PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 21 (*pl.*), *al.* IOS. *V.* 54 (277) *etc.* • *Dor.* ποτευχά *in inscr.*

προσεύχομαι [πρός, εὔχομαι] to pray HDT. 1.48.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 937 SOPH. *Ant.* 1337 MEN. *Dysc.* 572 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.24 *etc.* | to pray, raise prayers to, adore ▸ τινι s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 317 PLAT. *Symp.* 220d ACH. 3.6.2 *etc.* = τινα EUR. *Tr.* 887 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 958; προσευξόμεσθα τοῖσι σοῖς ἀγάλμασιν, δέσποινα Κύπρι we will pray to your images, O mistress Cyprian EUR. *Hip.* 116 ‖ to request with prayers ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.22 | ▸ *with inf.* that PHILYLL. 19.1 = ὅπως *and subj.* NT *Acts* 8.15 | ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. that XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.1 PLAT. *Criti.* 106a | ▸ ἵνα μή *and subj.* that not NT *Matt.* 24.20 = τοῦ μή *and inf.* NT *Jas.* 5.17.

προσέφαγον [πρός, φαγεῖν] *aor.* to eat in addition DIOG.[6] 29.5.

προσεφάπτομαι [πρός, ἐφάπτω] to be attached *or* connected ▸ *with gen.* GAL. 2.263.

προσεφαρμόζω [πρός, ἐφαρμόζω] to adapt ORIG. *Sellez.* 6.9.

προσεφέλκω [πρός, ἕλκω] to attract, invite in addition (*to citizenship*): τινὰ καὶ τῶν ξένων some foreigners too ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278a 27 (*conject.*).

προσεφευρίσκω [πρός, ἐφευρίσκω] to find *or* invent in addition ▸ τί τινι sthg. in addition to sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 4.2.4.4.

προσέχεια -ας, ἡ [προσεχής] attention PROCL. *in Eucl.* 208 L. *Sud.*

προσεχής -ές [προσέχω] Ⓐ close, nearest, *of pers.*: ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 9.102.1, *al.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. ARR. *Ind.* 33.1; *of things*: ▸ τινι to s.o. PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 104; τινι to sthg. STRAB. 14.6.1 = τινος DION. 1.32.4 (*dub.*) | close, nearest, *in time*: *Dor. adv.* ποτεχεῖ *i*SCHWYZ. 62.121 = ἑξῆς (*see*) | *fig.* closest PLOT. 3.1.1 (*causes*); τὰ προσεχέστατα τῶν εἰδῶν the forms closest (*in kind*) PHIL.[2] *Op.* 76, *cf. Confus.* 85, *al.*; π. οἰκείωσις close, intimate relationship of familiarity PHIL.[2] *Post.* 140; προσεχέστερον νῷ καὶ ὅμοιον closest to the intellect and similar to it PLOT. 5.4.2 ‖ contiguous: *subst.* οἱ προσεχέες the neighbors HDT. 3.89.1, *al.*; Αἰγύπτῳ with Egypt HDT. 3.91.2; *subst.* ἡ προσεχής (*sc.* χώρα) ταύτης the territory that surrounds it PAUS. 8.4.3; *subst.* τὸ προσεχές the neighboring territory ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 340b 12 | close, exposed to the wind: Λιβί to the Libyan wind STRAB. 5.3.6; ▸ *abs.* STRAB. 4.6.2, *al.* DION. 3.44.1 ‖ conjoined, connected: τινὸς σιδήρῳ to sthg. with iron PAUS. 8.37.3 Ⓑ appropriate, convenient ▸ τινι to sthg. PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.272 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.10.3 | *of words, names* appropriate, precise DION. *Comp.* 3.17, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 192; *with* εὐθυβόλος PHIL.[2] *Det.* 131 | κατὰ τὸ π. with precision: *with* (κατὰ τὸ) ἀκριβές AET. 4.4.1; κατὰ τό προσεχές in particular SOR. 3.44.1 ‖ particular, proper GAL. 1.467 (*opp. to* κοινός), *al.*; τὸ π. τῆς φύσεως αὐτῆς μεταδιώκωμεν let us inquire into that which is particular to its (*the soul's*) nature PLOT. 4.2.1 Ⓒ that pays attention, attentive PROCL. *in Eucl.* 208 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* προσεχῶς directly, nearly PLOT. 2.1.5 ‖ with attention, with care PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.259.

προσεχόντως [προσέχω] *adv.* with attention, with care HP. *Dent.* 12 MEN. *Gn.* 274 *etc.*

προσέχω [πρός, ἔχω] *impf.* προσεῖχον, *mid.* προσειχόμην ‖ *fut.* προσέξω, *mid.* προσέξομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. προσέσχον, *rar. mid.* προσεσχόμην ‖ *pf.* προσέσχηκα, *mid.* προσέσχημαι LUC. *Pisc.* 48 ‖ *ppf.* προσεσχήκειν ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* προσσχεθῆναι HSCH. λ1119 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to apply, lean on | to hold out ‖ to drive ‖ *naut.* to return to land, make land | *intrans.* to land, reach land Ⓑ to turn toward | *frequently* π. τὸν νοῦν to turn the thought, pay attention, look after Ⓒ *intrans.* to be attentive, pay attention, think, look after | to dedicate oneself, attend: τινι to sthg. ‖ to obey, listen, follow as guide *or* example: τινι s.o. Ⓓ to have in addition, have more of: τι sthg. ‖ to procure: τί τινι sthg. for s.o. Ⓔ *intrans.* to persist, endure, *of pain or sickness etc.* ❷ *mid.* to attach, cling, snag, adhere: τινι to sthg. | *fig.* to be implicated (*in a sin*), *with dat.* ‖ to dedicate oneself, consecrate oneself to the service (*of a god*) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to apply, lean on: π. χλιάσματα to apply fomentations HP. *Mul.* 2.129 | to hold out: μαστόν the breast AESCHL. *Ch.* 531 ‖ to push: τίς σ(ε) ... προσέσχε, τίς προσήγαγεν χρεία; what need drives you, what need has led you here? SOPH. *Ph.* 236 ‖ *naut.* to return to land, make land: τὰς νέας the ships HDT. 9.99.1; γῇ π. τὸ σῶμα to bear his body to land (swimming) PLUT. *Suav.* 1103e | *intrans.* to land, reach land HDT. 2.182.2 *etc.* = π. πρὸς τὴν γῆν DCASS. 42.4.2; ▸ π. ἔς τι to reach by sea, land in a place HDT. 1.2.1, 3.48.2, *al.* = π. πρός τι POL. 2.11.8 = π. τινί POL. 1.24.2 PLUT. *Sert.* 7.4 = π. τι SOPH. *Ph.* 244 POL. 2.9.2; τῇ νηὶ προσεχεῖν εἰς Ῥόδον to land at Rhodes DEMOSTH. 56.9, *cf.* THUC. 4.11.3 Ⓑ to turn toward: ὄμμα the gaze EUR. *H.F.* 931; τὴν διάνοιάν (τινι) the thought, the attention (to sthg.) PLUT. *Nu.* 14.4 = τὴν γνώμην ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 600 THUC. 1.95.2, 2.111.2, *al. etc.* | *more frequently*: π. τὸν νοῦν to turn the thoughts, pay attention, take care CRATIN. 315 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 635 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 983 XEN. *An.* 2.4.2, *Cyr.* 5.5.40 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 503 XEN. *An.* 1.5.9 *etc.* = πρός τι ANTIPHO 3.4.1 = πρός τινι ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1010; δεῦρο over here, to this ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 575 PLAT. *Symp.* 217b *etc.*; ἂν ἄρα *and subj.* if indeed ... PLAT. *Pol.* 259d; μή *with subj.* that not ... PLAT. *Rp.* 432b; ἑαυτῷ προσέχοντα τὸν νοῦν totally absorbed in oneself, in thought PLAT. *Symp.* 174d Ⓒ *intrans.* to be attentive, pay attention, think, look after ATHENI. 1.8 DEMOSTH. 21.8 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.4, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. XEN. *An.* 7.6.5 DEMOSTH. 10.3 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1143b 11 *etc.* = τι Criti. B 25.19 *FdV* PHILEM. 77.4 VT *Is.* 1.10; ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Dem.* 384e MEN. *Peric.* 344 POL. 6.37.7 *etc.* = ἐπί τινι VT *Gen.* 4.5; ▸ ἵνα *and subj.* so that EPICT. *Ench.* 40; ▸ μή *and subj.* not to VT *2Chr.* 25.16 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.3.9, *al.* = τοῦ μή *and inf.* VT *Deut.* 12.23 | π. ἑαυτῷ to think to oneself, take care of oneself XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.9; π. ἑαυτῷ ὅπως to be attentive to ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 294; π. ἑαυτῷ ἀπό τινος to be attentive to sthg., watch out for sthg. NT *Luke* 12.1 | to dedicate oneself, attend ▸ τινι to sthg. HDT. 9.33.2 THUC. 1.15.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 553 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 122d *etc.*; π. ἐντεταμένως to engage oneself strongly HDT. 1.18.2, 8.128.1 = π. προθύμως HDT. 8.128.1 ‖ to obey, listen, follow as guide *or* example ▸ τινι s.o. POL. 6.37.7 PLUT. *Cic.* 5.4; πάντα τινί sthg. in every respect ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.18 Ⓓ to have in addition, have more of ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 521d DEMOSTH. 31.7 ‖ to procure ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.3.3 Ⓔ *intrans.* to persist, endure, *of pain or sickness etc.* HP. *Int.* 7.11 ❷ *mid.* to attach, cling, snag, adhere ▸ τινι to sthg. HDT. 2.136.4 EUR. *Med.* 1213 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 105 XEN. *Cyn.* 8.8 *etc.* = πρός τινι HP. *Art.* 14 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.4; *abs.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534b 27 | *fig.* to be implicated (*in a sin*) ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 1.127.1 ‖ to dedicate oneself, consecrate oneself to the service (*of a god*) PIND. *P.* 6.51 • *alternative pres.* προσίσχω (*see*).

προσεχῶς *adv.*, *see* προσεχής.

προσέψημα -ατος, τό *later* PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 162 PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.55) *etc.*, *see* προσόψημα.

προσέψω [πρός, ἕψω] to make boil in addition ▸ τί τινι sthg. in addition to sthg. ORIB. *Ecl.* 92.7.

προσεωλίζομαι [πρός, ἑωλίζω] to putrefy GAL. 16.761 (*v.l.*, *see* προε-).

προσεῷος -ον [πρός, ἑῷος] situated to the east, oriental STRAB. 11.8.2.

προσζεύγνῡμι [πρός, ζεύγνυμι] ❶ *act.* to attach by means of a yoke: τὸ ἄροτρον the plow (*to the oxen*) PORPH. *Abst.* 2.30 | *fig.*: τῇ ὕλῃ τὸν τεχνίτην the creator to the material AET. 1.3.5 ❷ *pass.* to be yoked, bound ARISTOT. *Mech.* 851a 33 | *fig.* to be bound *or* obligated *or* constrained *or* chained ▸ τινι to sthg. EUR. *Alc.* 482 LUC. *Nero* 4 ‖ to be conjoined *or* built beside IOS. *B.I.* 5.4.4 (177) (*ppf. 3. sg.* προσέξευκτο).

πρόσζευξις [προσζεύγνυμι] yoking, *fig.* obtaining ▸ τινος sthg. *i*PRIEN. 82.17 (III-II[BCE]).

προσζημιόω, *contr.* [πρός, ζημιόω] to punish in addition ISOCR. 1.33: ▸ τινα s.o.; τινὰ φυγῇ s.o. with exile PLAT. *Gorg.* 516d.

προσζητέω, *contr.* [πρός, ζητέω] to seek in addition EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.22.38.

προσζωννύω [πρός, ζώννυμι] to gird in addition GLOSS.

πρόσζωστος -ον [προσζωννύω] girded in addition GLOSS.

πρόσηβος -ον [πρός, ἥβη] close to youth, adolescent XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.4 DION. 2.71.4 *etc.*; ἤδη τὴν ἡλικίαν π. already adolescent LUC. *Somn.* 1; *of a girl* CLEAR.[1] 60.

προσηγορέω, *contr.* [προσήγορος] to address one's words *or* salutation (final) SOPH. *El.* 1471 ‖ to console ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 989.

προσηγόρημα -ατος, τό [προσηγορέω] salutation: ὦ παῖδες, ὦ πικρὸν φίλων π. ματέρων O children, to whom the salutations of mothers are sadly addressed EUR. *Suppl.* 803.

προσηγορητικόν -οῦ, τό [προσηγορέω] appellative GLOSS.

προσηγορία -ας, ἡ [προσήγορος] Ⓐ an addressing of words, salutation, greeting PLUT. *QConv.* 709b DIOG. 3.98 ALCIPHR. 2.5.2 Ⓑ a denominating, calling: κατὰ τοὔνομα by name ARISTOT. *Cat.* 1a 13 | a nominating, mentioning IR. *Haer.* 1.9.1 *etc.* ‖ name, denomination, appellative ISOCR. 15.284 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275a 6 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.6, *al.* ALCIPHR. 3.25.4 *etc.*; περιφέρων προσηγορίαν τὸν Κοριολανόν bearing the nickname of Coriolanus PLUT. *2Cor.* 4 | epithet, *of a god* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.19.12 | title DEMOSTH. 6.25; τοῦ ἄρχοντος of a commander *i*IG 2.[2]1110.7 (II[CE]) | *philos. gramm.* generic *or* common name (*i.e.* indicating a kind of thing, not an individual) STOIC. 3.213.27 (DIOG. 7.58), *al.* (*opp. to* ὄνομα) DION.[6] 634.6 *etc.* | letter *P*ROSS. 3.9.7 (IV[CE]) *P*KÖLN 111.3 (V-VI[CE]) • *also* προσαγορία *i*SEG 28.1566 (154[P]).

προσηγορικός -ή -όν [προσηγορία] appellative, used to call *or* greet: *at Rome* praenomen DION. 3.65.6 (*opp. to* συγγενικός = nomen), 4.1.3 (κοινός: *opp. to* ἴδιος καὶ συγγενικός) | cognomen PLUT. *Mar.* 1.5 (*opp. to* κύριος = proper noun; κοινός = common noun) ‖ *gramm.* common, generic: ὄνομα π. generic name, common to all of a kind AP.[7] *Adv.* 120.23 (*opp. to* ὄνομα κύριον) *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ προσηγορικά the common

names DION. *Comp.* 2.2 (*opp. to* τὰ ὀνοματικά) ◆ *adv.* προσηγορικῶς **with a generic** *or* **common name**: ὃ κέκληκε π. μὲν γυναῖκα ὀνομαστικῶς δὲ Εὔαν that he called 'woman' as a common name, with the proper name of 'Eve' PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 60 || **with the usual name, vulgarly** GAL. 18(2).717.

προσήγορος -ον [πρός, ἀγορεύω] Ⓐ *with act. value* **that speaks** *or* **addresses words, speaker** AESCHL.. *Pr.* 832 (*oaks*) MOSCHIO 9.8 (*voices*); τῷ προσήγορος; to whom am I speaking? SOPH. *Ph.* 1353; τί δῆτ' ἐμοὶ ... προσήγορον ἔτ' ἔστ' ἀκούειν ἡδονᾷ; what word can still be addressed to me that would be pleasing to hear? SOPH. *O.T.* 1338; θεᾶς ... εὐγμάτων προσήγορος that addresses prayers to the goddess SOPH. *Ant.* 1185; μηκέτι προσήγορος ἑαυτῷ (symposium) **in which the diners (being too numerous) cannot address words to one another** PLUT. *QConv.* 678d || **in relation, in correspondence** *or* **accord**: πρὸς ἄλληλα reciprocally PLAT. *Rp.* 546b (*with* ῥητός) = ἀλλήλοις POLUS (STOB. 3.9.51: *with* ὁμόφρων) || **friend, familiar** ▸ τινι of *or* to s.o.: *with* φίλος PLAT. *Theaet.* 146a IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21; Λατίνῳ γενόμενον ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα προσήγορον (to be) placed among the intimates of Latinus DION. 1.70.2; Ῥωμαίοις ... γνώριμα καὶ προσήγορα μηχανησάμενος having made it so that (other things) would become known and familiar to the Romans PLUT. *Cic.* 40.2 Ⓑ *with pass. value* **to whom words are addressed, saluted**: θνητῶν ... μηδενός to no man SOPH. *O.T.* 1437 | **called, denominated** SOPH. *fr.* 411.2.

προσήδομαι [πρός, ἥδω] **to cheer up in addition** HSCH. (*s.v.* ποθήνυτο, *aor. pass.* προσήσθην).

προσήΐξαι *pf. ind. mid. 2. sg. of* προσέοικα.

προσηκάμην *aor. ind. mid. of* προσίημι.

προσηκόντως [προσήκω] *adv.* **in convenient manner** ISOCR. 3.27, *al.* HYP. 3.17 MEN. *Epit.* 911 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. THUC. 2.43.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 659b *etc.*

προσήκω [πρός, ἥκω] Ⓐ **to arrive beside, be close** | *fig.* || **to advance, extend toward** Ⓑ **to regard, touch, concern, pertain** (*of things*): τινι to s.o. | *abs. in ptc.* | *impers.* (*usu. neg. or with neg. signf.*) || **to be in relation to, have to do with,** *of pers.*: τινι with s.o. | *impers.* || **γένει προσήκειν** (τινί) **to be a parent** *or* **relative** *or* **kinsman** (of s.o.) | *subst. ptc.* **οἱ προσήκοντες γένει the parents** Ⓒ **to be fitting, be convenient** *or* **appropriate, pertain**: τινι to sthg. | *abs. in ptc.* | *with inf.* || *impers.* **προσήκει it is fitting, befits, pertains, is good,** *with inf.* | τινι *and inf.* for s.o. (*or* sthg.), that s.o. (*or* sthg.) | τινα *and inf.* **that s.o.**, | *with implied inf.* | *impf.* **προσῆκον ἦν it would be convenient** || *subst. ptc.* **τὸ προσῆκον what is fitting** *or* **befits** *or* **is opportune** Ⓐ **to arrive beside, be close**: σκοπός as a scout SOPH. *O.C.* 35; ὡς φίλοι as friends SOPH. *Ph.* 229 | *fig.*: χρεία δὲ προσήκει necessity is pressing AESCHL. *Pers.* 143; ἐνταῦθ' ἐλπίδος προσήκομεν therein lies our hope EUR. *Or.* 693 || **to advance, extend toward**: κατὰ τὰς προσηκούσας ὄχθας ἐπὶ τὸν ποταμόν following the slopes along the river XEN. *An.* 4.3.23; καὶ τοῦ πρὸς ταῦτα προσήκοντος θεάτρου and the theater adjacent to those XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.31 Ⓑ **to regard, touch, concern, pertain** (*of things*): ▸ τινι to s.o. SOPH. *El.* 909 EUR. *Bac.* 1301 THUC. 1.126.5 *etc.*; αἰτίαν ψευδῆ καὶ οὐδὲν ἐμοὶ προσήκουσαν a false accusation and one that has nothing to do with me at all DEMOSTH. 21.110; εἰ τῷ ξένῳ τούτῳ προσήκει Λαΐῳ τι συγγενές if this stranger has any blood-relationship with Laios SOPH. *O.T.* 814; οὐδὲν πρὸς Πέρσας τοῦτο προσήκει τὸ πάθος this defeat has nothing to do with the Persians HDT. 8.100.4 | ▸ *abs. in ptc.*: τὰς οὐ προσηκούσας ἁμαρτίας the sins that were not committed ANTIPHO 3.2.10; μετὰ προσηκόντων ἐγκλημάτων bringing pertinent accusations THUC. 1.40.1; τὰ μὴ προσήκοντα ἐπικτωμένους acquiring in addition that which does not pertain THUC. 4.61.1 | *impers.* (*usu. neg. or with neg. signf.*): τινὶ οὐδὲν προσήκει τινός s.o. does not have a part of sthg., sthg. does not affect s.o. at all ANTIPHO 6.33 XEN. *An.* 3.1.31, *Hel.* 2.4.40, *Mem.* 4.5.10 = τινὶ οὐδ' ὁτιοῦν προσήκει τινός DEMOSTH. 35.33 = τινὶ οὐδαμόθεν προσήκει τινός AND. 4.34; ὥετο προσήκειν οὐδενὶ ἀρχῆς ὅστις μή ... εἴη he thought that one who would not ... should not partake in the command XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.37; ἡγούμενοι οὐδ' ὁτιοῦν προσήκειν ἑαυτοῖς οὐδενός thinking that they should not have the right to anything DEMOSTH. 43.20 || **to be in relation to, have to do with,** *of pers.*: ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 616 THUC. 2.29.3 *etc.*; τινὶ ἔν τινι with s.o. for sthg. *or* in sthg. THUC. 6.84.2 | ▸ *abs. with ptc.*: ὁ ἐπιτυχὼν καὶ οὐδὲν προσήκων the first thing that happens and has no relation to the problem PLAT. *Rp.* 539d | *impers.*: τί οὖν προσήκει δῆτ' ἐμοὶ Κορινθίων; and what do I have in common with the Corinthians? ARISTOPH. *Av.* 969 || **γένει προσήκειν** (τινί) **to be a parent** *or* **relative** *or* kinsman (of s.o.) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 698 XEN. *An.* 1.6.1 = κατὰ γένος προσήκειν (τινί) PLUT. *Thes.* 19.9 = προσήκειν (τινί) EUR. *I.T.* 550 MEN. *fr.* 9.3 = προσήκοντα εἶναί τινι HDT. 6.128.2; ἄλλως αὐτῷ προσήκοντα καὶ διὰ συγγένειαν related to him by kinship in addition to everything else PLUT. *CMi.* 14.5; τοὺς κατὰ γένος ἢ καθ' ἑταιρίαν προσήκοντας those related by kinship or by familiarity PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.95; αἰσχύναι τὰς προσηκούσας ἀρετάς to stain the virtue of the fathers with shame THUC. 4.92.7 | *subst. ptc.* **οἱ προσήκοντες γένει the parents, the relatives** EUR. *Med.* 1304 = οἱ προσήκοντες AESCHL. *Ch.* 689 HDT. 1.216.2 PLAT. *Ap.* 33d *etc.*; *sg.* ὁ προσήκων γένει PLAT. *Leg.* 874a PHIL.[2] *Det.* 99; οἱ προσήκοντές τινι the parents *or* relatives of s.o. HDT. 4.14.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.21 (*sg.*) LONG. 1.31.3, *al.* = οἱ προσήκοντές τινος THUC. 1.128.5 LYS. 18.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 34b Ⓒ **to be fitting, be convenient** *or* **appropriate, pertain** ▸ τινι to sthg. XEN. *Ag.* 11.6 PLAT. *Criti.* 117d *etc.*; τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 443a = τινα ISOCR. 15.119 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.32 (*prob. inf. implied*); οὐκ ἔστιν οὐδαμόθεν σοι προσήκων ἔλεος you do not deserve mercy at all DEMOSTH. 21.196 | ▸ *abs. in ptc.* **convenient, appropriate,** needed THUC. 6.83.2 (*safety*) PLAT. *Leg.* 952c (*honors*) XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.16 (*undertakings*) *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.*: τὸν θεόν ... οὐδὲν προσήκοντ' ἐν γόοις παραστατεῖν the god whom one should not assist with lamentation AESCHL. *Ag.* 1079; οὐ προσήκομεν κολάζειν τοῖσδε it is not fitting for us to punish these EUR. *Or.* 771; προσήκοντες τὰ μάλιστα ἀκούειν νέοις especially fitting for the young men to hear PLAT. *Leg.* 911d; ▸ *with implied inf.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1379b 12 || *impers.* **προσήκει it is fitting, befits, pertains, is good** ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1379b 3 | ▸ τινι *and inf.* for s.o. (*or* sthg.) to, that s.o. (*or* sthg.) ... AESCHL. *Ch.* 173 SOPH. *El.* 1213 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 355, *Pl.* 14 PLAT. *Rp.* 527d MEN. *Dysc.* 944 *etc.*; βελτίονι σοὶ π. γενέσθαι ἐμοὶ πειθομένῳ ἢ ἐραστῇ you could improve yourself by listening to me rather than your lover PLAT. *Phaedr.* 233a; ἀγαθοῖς ὑμῖν προσήκει εἶναι it is fitting for you to be valorous XEN. *An.* 3.2.11 | ▸ τινα *and inf.* that s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1551 EUR. *Or.* 1071 PLAT. *Gorg.* 491d XEN. *An.* 3.2.15 *etc.* | ▸ *with implied inf.* THUC. 2.46.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.2 DEMOSTH. 18.180 *etc.* | *impf.* **προσῆκον ἦν it would be convenient** ▸ *with inf.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.3, *al.*; ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. that PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.75, *al.* | *abs. ptc. neut.*: καὶ οὐ προσῆκον even if it is not convenient THUC. 3.40.4; οὐδὲν προσῆκον with no convenience, without valid reasoning THUC. 6.84.1; οὐδὲν προσῆκον ἑνίοις even if it was not fitting for some PLAT. *Crat.* 397b | οὐδὲν προσῆκον ▸ *and inf.* not being fitting, not being motive for THUC. 6.82.3; ὡς προσῆκον αὐτοῖς χρῆσθαι as if it was right to use these (terms) PLAT. *Theaet.* 196e || *subst. ptc.* **τὸ προσῆκον that which is fitting** *or* **befits** *or* **is opportune** PLAT. *Rp.* 332c, *al.*; *pl.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.1, *Mem.* 1.1.12 PLAT. *Gorg.* 526c; κατὰ τὸ προσῆκον opportunely, conveniently, in accordance with necessity PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 122a; παρὰ τὸ π. against what is fitting, in inopportune manner PLAT. *Phil.* 36d THPHR. *Ch.* 17.1 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.218 *etc.* = ἐκτὸς τοῦ προσήκοντος EUR. *Her.* 214 = πέρα τοῦ προσήκοντος ANTIPHO 5.1 = οὐκ ἐκ προσηκόντων THUC. 3.67.2 • *only pres.* || *Dor.* ποθήκω [ARCHYT.] p. 19.25 *and in inscr.* | *Hyperdoric* ποθάκω [ARCHYT.] p. 34.10, *al.* DIOTOG. 76.25 (STOB. 4.1.133.7) *etc.*

προσηλιάζω [προσήλιος] **to expose to the sun:** *pass.* GEOP. 6.2.6 (*v.l.*).

προσήλιος -ον [πρός, ἥλιος] **exposed to the sun, sunny** XEN. *Cyn.* 4.6 (*places*) THPHR. *Od.* 40 (*houses*).

πρόσηλος *v.l. see* πρόσειλος.

προσηλόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἥλοω] ❶ *act.* **to nail, fix with nails** ▸ τι sthg. *1*IG 12.2.35b 19 | *fig.*: αὐτὴν πρὸς τὸ σῶμα it (the soul) to the body PLAT. *Phaed.* 83d | ▸ τινα s.o. (in punishment) LUC. *Prom.* 2; τινὰ τῷ τροχῷ s.o. to the wheel PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 19e; π. σταυρῷ τινα to crucify s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 2.14.9 (308) = π. τινα PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 206a || **to nail shut**: τὰ παρασκήνια the side-entries to the stage DEMOSTH. 21.17 || *fig.* **to fix the attention on, turn the mind to** ▸ *with dat.* IO. *HMt* 7.249E *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be nailed, fixed with nails** DIOD. 4.47.5 (*aor. inf.* -ηλωθῆναι) | *of pers. punished* DEMOSTH. 21.105 (*pf. inf.* -ηλῶσθαι); τοῖς ζυγοῖς τῶν πλοίων προσηλωμένοι τοὺς τραχήλους nailed to the benches of the ships by their necks VT *3Macc.* 4.9 | *fig.*: π. φθαρταῖς ὕλαις to be fixed to perishable materials PHIL.[2] *Post.* 61, *cf. Somn.* 2.213 (*of the soul*) || **to be clothed** (*in fixed materials*) *1*SYLL.[3] 799.26 (IC[E]).

προσήλῦσις -εως, ἡ [προσήλυτος] **conversion** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 28.2 (*PG* 6.536A) (*to Christianity*).

προσηλύτευσις -εως, ἡ [προσηλυτεύω] **a going to live** *or* **a residing in a foreign country** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 47.9.

προσηλῦτεύω, *contr.* [προσήλυτος] **to go to live, reside abroad** VT *Ezek.* 14.7 || **to convert** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 6.20.10 (*to Judaism*) *etc.*

προσήλῦτος -ον [προσέρχομαι] **having gone to live in a foreign country, foreigner, stranger** VT *Exod.* 12.48, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.272, *al.* || **convert, proselyte** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.51 NT *Matt.* 23.15, *Acts* 13.43 *etc.*

προσήλωσις -εως, ἡ [προσηλόω] **nailing** APOLLOD.[3] 155.12 GLOSS. || **crucifixion** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.58, *al. etc.*

πρόσημαι [πρός, ἧμαι] **to sit beside** ▸ τινι sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1191, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 15 | **to be situated beside**: νᾶσοι ... τᾇδε γᾷ προσήμεναι **islands situated close to this land** AESCHL. *Pers.* 881 | προσήμενον πύργοισιν ἐχθρῶν that besieges the enemy turrets EUR. *Rh.* 390 || **to arrive beside** ▸ *with acc.*: ἰὸς καρδίαν προσήμενος

poison reaching to the heart AESCHL. *Ag.* 834.

προσημαίνω [πρός, σημαίνω] ❶ *act.* to announce in advance, signal beforehand, predict, *of the gods* XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.4; ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Suppl.* 213; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 1.45.2 IOS. *B.I.* 1.17.3 (328); ▸ τινὶ ὡς to s.o. that PLUT. *Nic.* 1.2 | *impers.*: φιλέει προσημαίνειν it is accustomed to predict HDT. 6.27.1 ‖ *medic.* to announce beforehand, give symptoms: θάνατον of death HP. *Prog.* 6 (*v.l.*) | *meteor.*: χάλαζαν of hail THPHR. *Sign.* 25, *cf.* 31, 52; ὄμβρον of rain GEOP. 1.3.1, *cf.* 9.2.3; ▸ *with fut. inf.* GEOP. 7.15.6 | to notify, proclaim, in anticipation ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. EUR. *Med.* 725 | to intimate, order ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 6.77.3; ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. that HDT. 6.123.2 AESCHN. 3.130 ‖ to indicate, show: τῇ χειρὶ ὅτι with the hand that PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.28 ❷ *pass.* to be signaled beforehand PLOT. 4.3.16 *etc.*

προσημαντικός -ή -όν [προσημαίνω] predictive ▸ τινος of sthg. DIOD. 4.6.5 ATH. 11.490a.

προσημασία -ας, ἡ [προσημαίνω] presage, warning sign, prognosis DIOD. 5.7.7 (*pl.*) STRAB. 7.3.11 (*pl.*); ὡς εἶναι προσημασίαν ἀπὸ τῶν ἑτέρων εἰς ἕτερα so as to send warning signs from one to the other, *of bodies* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.27.

προσημειόομαι, *contr.* [πρός, σημειόω] to prognosticate VT *4Macc.* 15.19.

προσημερεύω [προσήμερος] to pass the day ▸ τινι with s.o. L. *Sud. s.v.* δράκαυλος L. *E.M.* 287.18.

προσήμερος -ον [πρός, ἡμέρα] of one day, that lasts one day ARTEMID. 4.84.

προσημερόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἡμερόω] to make civil *or* domestic, to tame, subdue GREG.[1] *Opif.* 1 (44.132B).

προσήνεια -ας, ἡ [προσηνής] gracefulness, pleasantness, *of style or language* DCHR. 18.7 SEXT. *S.* 1.194 | προσηνείης εἵνεκεν since (the poultice) will not be bothersome HP. *Acut.* 21 ‖ calm, tranquillity VT (Sym) *Eccl.* 9.17.

προσήνεμος -ον [πρός, ἄνεμος] exposed to the wind XEN. *Oec.* 18.6 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.2.5 | *subst.* τὰ προσήνεμα the places exposed to the wind ARISTOT. *G.A.* 783a 32 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.10.2, *C.P.* 2.9.1 (*with* εὔπνοα), *Vent.* 32 (*opp. to* ἐπισκεπῆ sheltered); *sg.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b14.

προσηνής -ές [*see* πρηνής] Ⓐ gratifying, pleasant, *of things* PIND. *P.* 10.64 (*friendship*) THUC. 6.77.2 (*thing said*) MEN. *fr.* 803.2 (*appearance*) DIOD. 3.69.4 (*perfume*), 17.28.4 (*food and drink*) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.76 (*tastes*), *al. etc.*; *with* ἡδύς PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.103 (*banquet*); *with* λεῖος HP. *Acut.* 10 (*viscosity*) PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 142 (*movement*); *with* εὐώδης PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.74 (*life*); *with* φίλος PLUT. *Tranq.* 466d (*all things*); ὥστε τὸν τόπον εἶναι τοῖς βουλομένοις ἐνδιατρῖψαι προσηνέστατον so that the place would be most pleasing to those wishing to live there DIOD. 3.69.1; προσπνεύσεις ἔχουσι τοῖς ἐγγίσασι προσηνεστάτας they have fragrances most pleasing to those who approach DIOD. 2.49.4 | *subst.*: προσανέα πίνοντας that drink sweet drinks PIND. *P.* 3.52; τὸ π. τινος the pleasantness of s.o. EPICT. *Ench.* 34 LUC. *Rhet.* 12 | *of pers.* affable, gentle, tender, amiable ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809a 31 PLUT. *QConv.* 708c (*with* εὔνους); τινι for *or* with s.o. ANACR. 9.2 PLUT. *Nic.* 5.5 (*with* ἡδύς); τῷ δ' ἤθει προσηνέστατος most affable in character PLUT. *Phoc.* 5.1; προσηνὴς τὸ βλέμμα amiable in looks LUC. *Pisc.* 13 Ⓑ suitable: τῷ λύχνῳ for the lamp HDT. 2.94.2 (*castor oil*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* προσηνῶς gratifyingly, pleasantly DIOD. 2.57.5 PLUT. *Adul.* 55a, *al.* PLOT. 2.1.7 *etc.* | courteously, affably GAL. 19.232 ‖ *compar.* προσηνεστέρως POL. 38.5.7. ◆ *Dor.* προσᾱνής.

προσηνίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* HP. *Cord.* 5, *see* προσήνεια.

προσηνῶς *adv.*, *see* προσηνής.

προσήπω [πρό, σήπω] ❶ *act.* to make decay first, make high: κρέα flesh ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594b 16, *cf.* GAL. 16.761 ❷ *pass.* to be made putrid, be predigested, *of food* PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 995c (*aor. ptc.* προσαπέντως).

προσηρμοσμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* προσαρμόζω in a fitting manner HSCH. α6972.

προσηχέω, *contr.* [προσηχής] to resound in echo, re-echo: θαλάττῃ (*the murmur of*) the sea PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.16.1 ‖ to boom, resound: θόρυβος ἐκ τοῦ στρατοπέδου ... προσήχει a murmuring arose from the camp PLUT. *Alex.* 31.10 ‖ *causat.* to make resound in echo ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.7.1 HIM. *fr.* 1.8; τί τινι sthg. in accompaniment to s.o. HIM. 48.3.

προσηχής -ές [πρός, ἠχή] resonant, booming PLUT. *Alex.* 17.6 (*corr.*).

προσηῴος -η -ον [ἠώς, ἕως] placed to the east, oriental DIOD. 5.55.7 *etc.* • *Dor.* ποταῳῶν THEOCR. 4.33.

πρόσθᾰ *adv. see* πρόσθεν.

προσθαγενής -ές [πρόσθα, γένος] *Dor.* preceding, previous *I*IG 5.2.266.33 (V[BCE]).

προσθᾰκέω, *contr.* [πρός, θακέω] to sit beside: τήνδ' ὁ προσθακὼν ἕδραν who sits as supplicant in this way SOPH. *O.C.* 1166.

προσθάλπω [πρός, θάλπω] to heat further, *fig.* to excite, inflame: τίσι τὰς γνώμας; whose minds? IOS. *B.I.* 4.3.10 (172).

προσθαρσέω, *contr.* [πρός, θαρσέω] to have faith ▸ ἐπί τινι in s.o. *or* sthg. PROC.[1] *Arc.* 14.22.

προσθαυμάζω [πρός, θαυμάζω] to be amazed at ▸ *with acc.* SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 1119.

προσθαφαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [προσθαφαιρέω] *astr.* addition *or* diminution according to necessity VETT. 23.2.

προσθαφαιρέω, *contr.* [πρόσθε, ἀφαιρέω] to add *or* diminish according to necessity PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 6.10.

πρόσθε *see* πρόσθεν.

προσθεάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, θεάομαι] to watch, observe *I*SEG 6.150.

πρόσθεμα -ατος, τό [προστίθημι] addition PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 89, 90 SOCR.[4] 1 | plot (*of land*) addition *P*PETR. 3.20A 3.12 (III[BCE]) ‖ increase VT *Lev.* 19.25 ‖ pessary HP. *Mul.* 1.20, *NatMul.* 67 *etc.* ‖ appendix (*of the male organ*) STRAT.[2] (AP 12.3.1) GLOSS.

προσθεμέλιον -ου, τό [πρόσθεμα] additional *or* extended foundation *I*IG 12.2.11.28.

προσθεμελιόω, *contr.* [προσθεμέλιον] to add *or* extend foundations *I*IG 12.2.11.2, *al.*

πρόσθε(ν) [πρό] *adv. and prepic* ❶ *adv.* Ⓐ *of place* in front of, in a place or part that is in front: *opp. to* ὄπιθεν behind IL. 6.181, 13.719 *etc.*; προσθ' ὁρόων θάνατον seeing death ahead of himself IL. 20.481; πρόσθε δέ οἱ ποίησε γαλήνην made the sea calm in front of him OD. 5.452 | ἀντία ποιήσας ὁπλάς, τὰς πρόσθεν ὄπισθεν placing the hoofprints in reverse, the front ones at the back HOM. 4.77; οἵστοί ... πρόσθεν θάνατον εἶχον ... μέσσοι δὲ ξεστοί ... αὐτὰρ ὄπισθε καλυπτόμενοι πτερύγεσσιν the arrows had death on their tips, in the middle they were smoothed, at the opposite end they were covered in feathers HES. *Sc.* 132; τὰ πρόσθεν εὐσκοπώτατα the places to the front more suitable for scouting XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.2; ὁ πρόσθεν that is drawn up in the vanguard XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.8 (*opp. to* οἱ ὄπισθεν the rearguard) | in front of (*for protection*) IL. 4.129, *al.*; πρόσθεν δὲ σάκεα σχέθον ἑσθλοὶ ἑταῖροι the valorous companions held their shields in front of him IL. 4.113; πρόσθε δέ οἱ δόρυ τ' ἔσχε καὶ ἀσπίδα he held his spear and shield in front of him IL. 5.300 ‖ *with verbs of motion* IL. 20.95 (*to go*), 22.158 (*to escape*) OD. 22.400 (*to guide*) HOM. 4.321 (*to walk*) *etc.*; τοὺς σοὺς (*sc.* ἵππους) πρόσθε βαλὼν driving your horses (against mine) IL. 23.572 | εἰς τὸ π. toward the front, forward HDT. 8.89.2 (*to proceed*) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 645 (*to go*), *Lys.* 185 (*to put*) XEN. *An.* 2.1.2 (*to advance*) MEN. *Dysc.* 906 (*to carry*), *cf.* 920 *etc.*; *fig.*: εἰ ... τοὺς ὄπισθεν εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν ἄξομεν if we put in the first position those left behind SOPH. *Ai.* 1249; εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν προΐωμεν let us go forward PLAT. *Rp.* 437a; εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν ἔτι ζητήσαντες having continued the research PLAT. *Soph.* 258c; προκόπτοντ' οὐδὲν ἐς πρόσθεν κακῶν not improving the sorry situation in any way EUR. *Hec.* 961 | *with gen. of specification* εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν ▸ τινός in front of s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *An.* 3.1.33 PLAT. *Rp.* 618a | ἐν τῷ πρόσθεν τοῦ στρατεύματος in front of the army XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.52 Ⓑ *of time* before, previously, anterior IL. 7.325, *al.* OD. 24.52, *al. etc.*; πρόσθε ποτέ already in the past PIND. *O.* 10.31; οὔποτε ... πρόσθεν never before SOPH. *Ai.* 318; οὔπω πρόσθεν never (*or* not yet) before XEN. *An.* 5.4.18; ἔτι πρόσθεν still before PLAT. *Soph.* 242d ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.13 | οἱ π. ἄνδρες the ancient heroes IL. 9.524; τὸν πρόσθε γεννηθέντα the most ancient, the greatest (in age) SOPH. *O.C.* 375; τὴν δὲ πρόσθεν γονῇ the most ancient, the greatest (in age) EUR. *Ph.* 58 | οἱ πρόσθε πόνοι the previous efforts AESCHL. *Suppl.* 52; ὁ πρόσθεν λόγος the discourse, the account made previously SOPH. *O.T.* 851; τῇ πρόσθεν ἡμέρᾳ the previous day XEN. *An.* 2.3.1 | τὸ πρόσθεν = πρόσθεν IL. 23.583 OD. 4.688; ὡς τὸ πρόσθεν as before, as previously, as once IL. 12.40 = ὡς τὰ πρόσθ(ε) AESCHL. *Ag.* 19 = ταὐτὰ τῷ πρόσθεν PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241b | οὐ πρόσθεν πρίν ... not before ... OD. 17.7 = οὐ πρόσθεν πρὶν ἤ ... XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.23 = μὴ πρόσθεν πρίν XEN. *An.* 1.1.10; πρόσθε πρίν ... before ... PIND. *P.* 2.91 = πρόσθεν ἤ ... SOPH. *O.T.* 736, *El.* 82 *etc.* | ἀπεκρίνατο ... ὅτι πρόσθεν ἂν ἀποθάνοιεν ἢ τὰ ὅπλα παραδοίησαν he responded that he would die before (= rather than) hand over the weapons XEN. *An.* 2.1.10 ❷ *prepic* ▸ *with gen.* Ⓐ *of place* in front of IL. 5.170, 13.385, *al.* OD. 22.4, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 447 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.1 *etc.* | in front of, in defense of IL. 7.224 OD. 8.524 *etc.*; *placed after gen.* IL. 4.54 | *fig.* in front of, in preference to EUR. *Hec.* 129, *Bac.* 225 *etc.*; πρόσθεν ὁρῶντες γεγονότα τῶν πολιτῶν seeing that he was superior to all the other citizens PLUT. *Per.* 11.1 | *with verbs of motion* IL. 5.56, *al.* (*to escape*), 15.307 (*to walk*) *etc.*; Ⓑ *of time* before IL. 2.359 SOPH. *Ph.* 778 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.43; *placed after gen.* IL. 13.66 HES. *Th.* 746 AESCHL. *Pers.* 529 SOPH. *Ant.* 462 • *Ion. and poet., rar. Att. prose* πρόσθε | *Dor. and Aeol.* πρόσθα, πρόστεν *in inscr.* ‖ *elis.* πρόσθ' IL. 4.54, *al.* ALCM. 49 SAPPH. 5.5, *al. etc.* ‖ *s.times placed after gen.*

πρόσθεσις -εως, ἡ [προστίθημι] Ⓐ a setting before, administering, *of food* HP. *Aph.* 1.19 GAL. 17(2).364, *al.* | assignment *I*SYLL.[3] 569.25 (II-I[BCE]) ‖ a leaning, applying, attaching, HP. *Mul.* 1.11 THUC. 4.135.1 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 2 *etc.*; ▸ τινος sthg. HP. *Fract.* 6 *etc.*; ἐπιδέχεσθαι πρόσθεσιν τῶν κλιμάκων ἀσφαλῶς to let the ladders lean without danger POL. 5.60.7; κόμης προσθέσεις the applications of false hair PHILOSTR. *epist.* 22 | attachment, pedicle: τῶν φύλλων of the leaves THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.2 Ⓑ adding, adjunct, addition ARISTOT. *C.G.* 333b 1 EPIC. 3.89 *etc.*; ▸

τινος of sthg. PHIL.[2] *Op.* 98; τινός τινι of sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 97a; *opp. to* ἀφαίρεσις subtraction HP. *Acut.* 38 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 245a 27 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 1, *al. etc.*; κατὰ πρόσθεσιν ἢ ἀφαίρεσιν by addition or by subtraction ARD. *fr.* 27; πρόσθεσιν λαμβάνειν to receive sthg. in addition THPHR. *C.P.* 2.14.1 | *log.* adjunct, *of clarifications or determinations of a generic term* ARISTOT. *Int.* 21b 30, *al. etc.*; κατὰ πρόσθεσιν ὅτι ... adding that, with the adjunct that ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1148a 10; ὁ ἐκ προσθέσεως λόγος the discourse made by way of addition ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1030b 15 | *gramm.* addition, *of a letter etc.* TRYPHO *Path.* 1.11, *al.* | *metr.* addition *of elements* HEPH. *fr.* 2 *etc.* ‖ increment, increase VETT. 19.22 *etc.* C *philos.* assent ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.11 (*opp. to* ἐποχή suspension of judgment); ψευδέσι to false things ARD. (STOB. 2.112.18) D help ▸ τινος of s.o. POLYAEN. 2.3.8 E *mus.* pause of two beats ARISTID.[2] 1.18 • *Dor.* ποτίθεσις *in inscr.*

προσθετέον [προστίθημι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to assign, it is necessary to attribute ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.2 ‖ it is necessary to apply ORIB. *Ecl.* 1.1 *etc.* ‖ it is necessary to add PLAT. *Symp.* 206a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101a 16 GEOP. 14.19.2.

προσθετέω, *contr.* [προστίθημι] to apply HP. *NatMul.* 8 (*f.l.*).

προσθέτης -ου [προσθετέω] in acceleration (*star*) *CCA* 7.119.

προσθέτησις -εως, ἡ [προσθετέω] interposal, interposition (*of sthg. in front of the moon*) EPIC. 3.94 (*pl.*).

προσθετικός -ή -όν [πρόσθετος] A that adds HDT.[1] (ORIB. 7.8.2) ‖ that gives vigor ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.30) | *of food* restorative [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.694 B *astr.* that advances, progressive, *of a star* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 13.2, *Tetrans.* 52 P. 14 (p. 28.20).

πρόσθετος -ον *and* -ος -η -ον [προστίθημι] assigned *I*SYLL.[3] 167.12 (IV[BCE]) | *of a debtor assigned to a creditor* (= *Lat.* addictus) DION. 6.59.3 PLUT. *Luc.* 20.2 ‖ leaning, applied ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 51. 65 (*ladders*) *etc.* | κόμαι πρόσθετοι false hair, wig XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2 = πρόσθετοι ARISTOPH. *fr.* 337 = κόμη πρόσθετος LUC. *Alex.* 3 = προκόμιον πρόσθετον POLL. 2.30; προσθετὴν καὶ ἐπιτεχνητὴν παχύτητα false and artificial fat LUC. *Salt.* 27 | *medic. subst.* τὸ π. application, pessary HP. *Sup.* 33 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 747a 8 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.3, *al.* ‖ addition *I*G 12.7.62.39 (IV[BCE]) • *also* προσθετός.

προσθέω [πρός, θέω] to run toward ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 4.33.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.20 *etc.*; ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* POLYAEN. 5.8.1; ▸ *abs.* XEN. *An.* 5.7.21.

προσθεωρέω, *contr.* [πρός, θεωρέω] to observe *or* consider further ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538a 6 EPIC. 24.49; ▸ ὅτι ... that ... ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1344b 10 | *pass.* ARISTOT. *Col.* 792b 1 (*pf. ptc.* προστεθεωρημένος).

προσθεωρητέον [προσθεωρέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to consider further ARISTOT. *Cael.* 302a 27.

πρόσθη -ης, ἡ HSCH. (*dub.*), *see* πρόσθεσις.

προσθήκη -ης, ἡ [προστίθημι] A addition AESCHL. *Ag.* 500 PLAT. *Rp.* 339b ACH. 3.1.3 *etc.*; *opp. to* ἀφαίρεσις PHIL.[2] *Her.* 187, *al.*; ▸ τινος to sthg. PHIL.[2] *Deus* 19, *al.*; κατὰ τὴν προσθήκην by way of addition DIOG. 10.121a (*conject.*) (*opp. to* κατὰ ἀφαίρεσιν); ἐν προσθήκης μέρει as an addition, as appendix DEMOSTH. 11.8 = ἐν προσθήκης μοίρᾳ LUC. *Zeuxis* 2 | *metr.* HEPH. *fr.* 5 = πρόσθεσις b) ‖ additional payment *P*TEBT. 296.3 (II[CE]) | addition to the discourse, digression HDT. 4.30.1 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354a 14 B *of pers.* follower, dependent, adjutant: PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.14; ▸ τινος of s.o. (*or* sthg.) PLUT. *Ant.* 62.1 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.8.9; ἐν ὑπηρέτου καὶ προσθήκης μέρει γεγένησθε you have taken the part of helper or dependent DEMOSTH. 3.31; προσθήκης μοῖραν ἐπεῖχον ... τοῖς ἐν φάλαγγι τεταγμένοις they have a subsidiary function with respect to those drawn up in battle DION. 5.67.5 C aid, help, assistance: θεοῦ of a god SOPH. *O.T.* 38; τῶν νόμων of the laws DEMOSTH. 25.24 D *log.* qualifying addition, qualification DEMOSTH. 23.75; ἁπλῶς τε καὶ χωρὶς προσθήκης ἕρπης ὀνομασθέν called 'herpes' simply and without any qualification GAL. 11.74 E *gramm.* particle, *of discourse* DEM.[2] 55 AN. *Subl.* 21.2.

πρόσθημα -ατος, τό [*see* πρόσθεμα] addition, appendix XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.13 | ornament EUR. *El.* 193 ‖ pessary HP. *NatMul.* 32.

προσθιγγάνω [πρός, θιγγάνω] to touch AESCHL. *Ch.* 1059 SOPH. *Ph.* 817; πρόσθιγέ νύν μου give me your hand SOPH. *O.C.* 173; πάσης δεξιᾶς προσθιγγάνων you that hold out your hand to everyone EUR. *I.A.* 339 | to fulfill, dedicate oneself to ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Ph.* 9 • *fut. mid. 2. sg.* προσθίξῃ EUR. *Her.* 652 (*corr.*: *act.* προσθίξει *codd.*) ‖ *aor*[4]. προσέθῐγον | *Dor. inf.* ποτθιγεῖν EPICHAR. 74.

προσθίδιος -α -ον NONN. *D.* 1.316, *see* πρόσθιος.

πρόσθιος -α -ον [πρόσθε(ν)] set before, anterior, in front HDT. 2.69.2 (*feet*) PLAT. *Tim.* 91e (*limbs*) XEN. *Cyn.* 9.19 (*feet*), ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 13 (*teeth*) *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 548 *etc.*; ὀπίσθιος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 22 | *subst.* τὰ πρόσθια the anterior parts ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 11, *al.*

προσθλάω, *contr.* [πρός, θλάω] to clash against SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 542.

προσθλίβω [πρός, θλίβω] to beat down against: προσέθλιψεν ἑαυτὴν πρὸς τὸν τοῖχον she beat herself against the wall VT *Num.* 22.25 | *pass.* ART. 1.4.4.

πρόσθλιψις -εως, ἡ [προσθλίβω] beating down, oppression VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 42.2.

προσθόδομος -ου, ὁ [πρόσθεν, δόμος] previous master of a house AESCHL. *Ch.* 322.

προσθοφάνης -ές [πρόσθε(ν), φαίνω] that appears *or* is visible in front GAL. 18(1).777.

προσθροέω, *contr.* [πρός, θροέω] to speak, address oneself ▸ τινα to s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 595.

προσθῦμία -ας, ἡ [προσθύμιος] desire GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.38.

προσθῦραῖος *see* προσθυρεύς.

προσθυρεύς -έως, ὁ [πρός, θύρα] doorkeeper, concierge *P*LAND. 37.4 (V-VI[CE]) • *also* -ραῖος.

προσιάγων -ονος, ὁ [πρό, σιαγών] chin *I*DEFIX.AU. 41.18 (I-II[CE]).

προσιδρύω [πρός, ἱδρύω] ❶ *act.* to place beside: ἑαυτόν τινι himself beside s.o. PROCL. *in Alc.* 138 ❷ *mid.* to build *or* found beside *or* in addition *I*G 2.2[2]1326.17 (II[BCE]) ❸ *pass.* to be set beside: τοῖς βωμοῖς εἰς τὴν ἱερουργίαν the altars for the sacrifice (= to be sacrificed) HLD. 10.18.1 ‖ to be in charge, *of a priestess I*G 2.2[2]1346.19 (I[CE]).

προσίερος *see* ποθίερος.

προσιζάνω [προσίζω] A to sit beside, set oneself *or* alight beside AESCHL. *Sept.* 696; ▸ πρός τι beside *or* on sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535a 2 = τινι PORPH. *Nymph.* 10 GEOP. 15.2.6, *al.* | *fig.* πρός τινα beside s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 276 *misfortune*) = τινι SEM. 7.84 (*blame*) B to alight on, adhere, *of dust and similar* DIOSC.[2] 5.95 (*v.l.*); ▸ τινι to sthg. GEOP. 4.15.12, *al.*; τὸ ἄγαλμα ἀπὸ τῶν προσιζανόντων καθαίρειν to cleanse the statue of the impurities adhering to it PAUS. 5.14.5 | to be shaped, *of garments* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 10.

προσίζησις -εως, ἡ [προσίζω] adherence GAL. 2.903.

προσίζω [πρός, ἵζω] to sit, alight ▸ πρός τι beside *or* on sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596b 15 = ἔν τινι THPHR. *C.P.* 5.10.3 = ἐπί τινι THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.6 | ▸ περί τι in the vicinity of sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 564d | ▸ *fig.* to be conjoined, *of one element to another* ▸ *with dat.* HP. *Vict.* 1.6 EUR. *fr.* 910.9 ‖ to alight beside *or* address oneself to as supplicant: πάγον τόνδε θεῶν on this hill of the gods AESCHL. *Suppl.* 189; π. Ἄρτεμιν to supplicate Artemis EUR. *Hec.* 935.

προσίημι [πρός, ἵημι] ❶ *act.* to let approach ▸ τινὰ πρός τι s.o. to sthg. XEN. *An.* 4.5.5, *cf. Cyr.* 7.5.39 ‖ to receive *P*OXY. 1070.95 (III[CE]) ❷ *mid.* A to let approach, receive: τὸν πόλεμον εἰς τὴν χώραν the war into (our) country DEMOSTH. 9.51; τὰ τῶν δούλων παιδάρια τῷ μαστῷ π. to give their own milk to the children of slaves PLUT. *CMa.* 20 B to receive, admit beside oneself ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.* τινὰ εἰς ὁμιλίαν s.o. in an intimate relationship PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255a; τὸν ἄνθρωπον τοῦτον ... ἐς ταὐτὸ ἡμῖν αὐτοῖς this man among us as an equal XEN. *An.* 3.1.30 | αὐτοὺς ... ἐγγὺς οὐ προσίεντο they did not let them come close, *i.e.* they did not non resist them at close quarters XEN. *An.* 4.2.12 ‖ to receive, make one's own: ξενικὰ νόμαια foreign customs HDT. 1.135; τοῦτο τὸ δόγμα this principle ARD. *fr.* 36; οὐκ ἀληθεῖς δόξας false opinions PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 ‖ to receive as pleasant, welcome ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *El.* 622 THUC. 4.108.4 CHRYSIP. 3.43.9 (DIOG. 7.85); ὅτι οὐδαμῇ προσίοιντο οἱ θεοὶ τὸν πόλεμον that the gods are not pleased at all by war XEN. *An.* 5.5.3 C to accept, be disposed to, be fitted to: τὴν προδοσίην to betrayal HDT. 6.10; τὰ κεκηρυγμένα to that which was proposed by means of a herald THUC. 4.38.1; τὰ αἰσχρά to disgraces XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.18, *cf. Cyr.* 7.1.13; τὰ πλημμελήματα to dishonorable actions ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.5; ἧττον to suffer defeat XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.45; φάρμακον to absorb a medicine XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.17; σῖτον to take food XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.4; οἶνον to drink wine ALEXIS 257.3; χαλεπῶς π. τι to be ill-disposed to accept sthg. XEN. *Hip.* 3.3 | ▸ *with inf.*: τὸ ὑπαίτιον εἶναί τινι to be subjected to s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.5; κακίονες γενέσθαι to become worse XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.83; τὰς τοιαύτας πράξεις πράττειν to complete actions of such a kind PLAT. *Leg.* 908b; οὐ προσιέμην δανείσασθαι I would not take the risk of borrowing money XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.11 D to accept, admit as true ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.75.6, 6.123.1 | to accept, admit as valid, approve: τοῦτον τὸν τρόπον τῆς μεθόδου this method of research PLAT. *Phaed.* 97a ‖ to be acceptable *or* welcome ▸ τινα to s.o. HDT. 1.48.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 359, *Ve.* 742 NB *for* προθέουσι IL. 1.291 *see* προθέουσι.

προσιητρεύω [πρός, ἰατρεύω] *Ion.* ❶ *act.* to cure also HP. *Art.* 14 ❷ *pass. impers.*: προσιητρεύεται διὰ πλείονος the cure is continued HP. *Morb.* 1.21.

προσικετεύω [πρός, ἱκετεύω] to seek in addition, supplicate in addition: ἵνα ... so that ... PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 239.

προσικνέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἱκνέομαι] *fut.* προσίξομαι ‖ *aor. inf.* προσικέσθαι PHIL. p. 81.40; to arrive at, reach ▸ ἐπί τι sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 792 = τινος AESCHL. *Ch.* 1033 (*v.l.* ἐφίξεται) ‖ to reach (*as suppliant*) ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 1035.

προσίκτης -ου, ὁ [προσικνέομαι] supplicant MOSCHIO 9.3.

προσικτός -ή -όν [προσικνέομαι] accessible *I*TAM 3.1.34 *D* 59.

προσίκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [προσικνέομαι] supplicant

AESCHL. *Eum.* 441 || *pass.* to whom one turns in supplication, protector ▸ τινι of s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 119.

προσινής -ές [προσίνω] harmful *or* damaging GLOSS.

προσινόω, *contr.* VETT. 159.6 (*aor. ptc.* -σινωθείς), *see* προσίνω.

προσῖνω [πρός, σίνω] *act.* to harm *or* damage first HSCH. (*aor. ptc.* -σίναντε) || *mid.* = *act.* ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.15.

προσῑπόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἱπόω] to press against GLOSS.

προσιππάζομαι [πρός, ἱππάζομαι] to ride toward, arrive on horseback DIOD. 3.37.5 (*v.l.*) IOS. *B.I.* 4.2.2 (92).

προσιππεύω [πρός, ἱππεύω] to ride toward on horseback THUC. 2.79.6 DIOD. 2.19.3 | ▸ *with dat.* τῷ στρατοπέδῳ toward the encampment PLUT. *Mar.* 25.4; τῷ ποταμῷ toward the river PLUT. *Pyr.* 16.6.

προσίπταμαι [πρός, ἵπταμαι] *impf. 3. pl.* προσίπταντο LYR. *A.* 118.1; to fly toward ANTIG. 12; ▸ τινι toward sthg. GEOP. 15.3.4 || to leap down DIOD. 3.37.5 (*dub.*) • *sec. pres.* προσπέτομαι.

προσίστημι [πρός, ἵστημι] ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. act., fut. and aor*^{s}. *act. and mid.*) [A] to approach, set beside, appose HP. *Ulc.* 10 || to turn toward: προσίστη πρῷραν βιότου πρὸς κῦμα turn the prow of life toward the wave EUR. *Tr.* 103 [B] to arrest, block ARISTOT. *Pr.* 846a 13 [C] to place in addition (*weight*): τοῦτό μοι τοῦστοῦν this bone for me MACHO *Chr.* 20 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. act. and mid., aor*^{r}. προσέστην *and pf.* -ηκα) [A] to stand beside, be beside ▸ τινι s.o. HDT. 5.51.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 683; πύλαις the gates AESCHL. *Sept.* 126 || to set oneself beside, go beside EUR. *I.A.* 23 PLAT. *Lys.* 207b XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.13 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τινι sthg. AESCHN. 1.117 = τινι EUR. *fr.* 1038.2 = τι AESCHL. *Pers.* 203 (*v.l.*) | *fig.* to come to mind ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 175d = τινα HDT. 1.86.3 (*conject.*) [B] to set oneself against, counterpose, oppose: ὥσπερ ἀθλητὴ πρὸς τοῦτον τὸν λόγον like athletes to this discussion PLAT. *Phil.* 41b | to attack, assault ▸ τινι s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 183 HP. *Morb.* 2.56 *etc.* || to give trouble, harrass, annoy ▸ τινι s.o. DEMOSTH. 60.14 HYP. 3.1 EPIC. 4.126 DION. *Comp.* 12.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.*: ἐπαινοῦντες π. to bother by praising PLUT. *QConv.* 629e | to weigh on the stomach, be indigestible PLAT.^{1} 102.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 655f [C] to be considered in addition, *of a bone* MACHO *Chr.* 24.

προσιστορέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἱστορέω] *aor.* προσιστόρησα || *pf.* προσιστόρηκα, *mid. pass.* προσιστόρημαι || *aor. inf. pass.* προσιστορηθῆναι EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 140.12 ❶ *act.* to recount *or* explain further, add ▸ τι sthg. STRAB. 2.4.1, *al.*; τὸ πῶς the way (*that the thing happened*) CHRYSIP. 2.256.21 (GAL. 5.349.12) (p. 256); ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLUT. *Them.* 27.8; ὅτι that PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 301d || to consider further ▸ ὅτι that PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 276e ❷ *pass.* to be recounted *or* explained further AN. *Subl.* 9.15; ▸ ὅτι that ATH. 9.391d.

προσιστορητέον [προσιστορέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to explain in addition STRAB. 8.3.17.

προσισχύω [πρός, ἰσχύω] to have in addition the power to ▸ *with inf.* SEXT. *S.* 8.368.

προσίσχω [προσέχω] ❶ *act.* to lean: τὶ πρὸς τὸ δάπεδον sthg. on the ground HDT. 4.200.2 || *naut.* to turn toward land (the ship): Μαλέᾳ προσίσχων πρῷραν turning the prow to Malea EUR. *Or.* 362 | π. τῇ γῇ to land, reach land HDT. 4.156.3 || to land ▸ *with dat. of place* THUC. 4.30.2 = ἐς *and acc.* HDT. 4.76.2 = πρός *and acc.* HDT. 3.58.1, 6.99.1 ❷ *mid.* to lean, cast anchor beside, come to an end at ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *QConv.* 684a, *Lyc.* 9.8.

προσῖτέον [πρόσειμι 2] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to go toward, it is necessary to approach PLAT. *Theaet.* 179d XEN. *Cyn.* 10.21 MEN. *Sam.* 383 *etc.*

προσῑτεύω [πρό, σῖτος] to nourish first: *pass., of plants to be transplanted* GEOP. 5.3.1.

προσῑτητέον *verb. adj. neut.* AEN. 22.13, *see* προσιτέον.

προσῑτίζω [πρό, σῖτος] to nourish first THEODORET.^{1} *Haer.* 4.6.

προσῖτός -ή -όν [πρόσειμι 2] accessible STRAB. 6.2.8; ἀπὸ βορέου from the north IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.7 (158); τὸ προσιτὸν τοῦ τείχους the accesible part of the wall IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.8 (162) || τὸ ἦθος ἐγγύθεν οὐδαμῇ προσιτόν of a character by no means easy to approach PLUT. *Phil.* 15.9.

προσκαθαιρέω, *contr.* [πρός, καθαιρέω] ❶ *act.* to take, reduce further HIPPIATR. 1.8 ❷ *pass.* to be taken *or* conquered in addition DCASS. 42.26.2 (*aor.* -ῃρέθη).

προσκαθάπτομαι [πρός, καθάπτω] to attack in addition ▸ *with gen.* ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 3.6.

προσκαθεδρία -ας, ἡ [προσκαθέζομαι] blockade AGATH. 2.13.

προσκαθέζομαι *pres., see* προσκαθίζω.

προσκαθέλκω [πρός, καθέλκω] to drag *or* put in the sea: πλοῖα embarcations PLUT. *Cam.* 8.8.

προσκαθεύδω [πρός, καθεύδω] to sleep beside ▸ *with dat.* IUL. *epist.* 59.

προσκαθέψω [πρός, καθέψω] to boil further HP. *Vict.* 2.52 (*dub.*).

προσκαθηλόω, *contr.* [πρός, καθηλόω] to nail GEORGP. *Carm.* 4.100 (*fig.*).

προσκάθημαι [πρός, κάθημαι] to stand beside GEOP. 15.9.1 | to be placed, situated beside, above ▸ τινι sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 510a 21 = ἐπί τινι THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.6 *etc.* | *fig.* to attend to, dedicate oneself to ▸ *with dat.* LYC. 386 IUL. 2.110c *etc.* || *milit.* to take position, arrange oneself, *in defense* THUC. 8.11.2 | προσκατήμενον πολιορκέειν to tighten the siege HDT. 2.157, *al.* = προσκαθῆσθαι THUC. 7.48.2 | *fig.* to insist, lobby HDT. 6.94.1 DEMOSTH. 23.167 • *Ion.* προσκάτημαι.

προσκαθιδρύω [προσκαθίζω] to place beside ▸ *with dat.* PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 98 (*pass.*).

προσκαθιερόω, *contr.* [πρός, καθιερόω] to consecrate in addition ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. *I*CIG 3080.

προσκαθίζω [πρός, καθίζω] *impf.* προσεκάθιζον || *fut. mid.* προσκαθεδοῦμαι *and* προσκαθιζήσομαι AESCHN. 3.167 || *aor.* προσεκάθισα || *later pf. ptc. neut.* προσκεκαθικός SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 1119 || *later aor. pass.* προσεκαθέσθην ❶ *act.* to seat: θᾶκον οὐκ εὐδαίμονα in an unhappy place EUR. *Hel.* 895 | to place oneself *or* perch beside, *usu. of insects* PLAT. *Ap.* 31a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625a 14 GEOP. 19.2.10 || to lower oneself, settle on the ground AET.^{1} 15.14 || to deflate, *of a little bubble* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.10 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* -εκάθισεν) ❷ *mid.* to sit beside PLAT. *Eryx.* 397d | to set oneself beside, lurk AESCHN. 3.167 | to be placed, *of clouds* THPHR. *Vent.* 61 | *fig.* to attend to, dedicate oneself actively to: τοῖς πράγμασι to the action, to the actuation of his plan DEMOSTH. 1.18 (*fut.* προσκαθεδεῖται) || *ptc.* προσκαθεζόμενοι having taken position, being in place (for a siege): π. τὴν Πύδναν ἐπολιόρκησαν they besieged Pydna THUC. 1.61.3, 134.2; πολιορκίᾳ π. besieging THUC. 1.111.2 = προσκαθεζόμενοι XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.21; π. τὴν πόλιν the city under siege THUC. 1.26.5 = τῇ πόλει π. POL. 8.7.6 | *of plants grown close to one another* GEOP. 2.26.4 • *alternative pres.* προσκαθέζομαι *in pres. ptc.* = *aor.* προσκαθεζόμενος.

προσκαθίννῡμαι [πρός, καθίννυμι] to make sit HP. *Mul.* 1.69.

προσκάθισις -εως, ἡ [προσκαθίζω] a sitting beside PLUT. *Superst.* 166 (*pl.*: v.l.).

προσκαθιστάω IUST. *Nov.* 134.2, *see* προσκαθίστημι.

προσκαθίστημι [πρός, καθίστημι] *impf.* προσκαθίστην, *mid.* προσκαθιστάμην DCASS. 51.4.1, *al.* || *fut.* προσκαταστήσω ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 6.15 || *aor*^{s}. προσκατέστησα, *mid.* προσκατεστησάμην | *aor*^{r}. προσκατέστην ❶ *causal. trans.* (*pres., fut. and aor*^{s}. *act. and mid.*) to put in addition, nominate in addition: ἄλλον στρατηγόν another general DIOD. 13.80.2; τοῖς οὖσιν ἱερεῦσι Διός καὶ Ἄρεως τρίτον Ῥωμύλου a third priest, of Romulus, to those of Jupiter and Mars that existed already PLUT. *Nu.* 7.9 | to establish, impose in addition: τέλη tributes DCASS. 66.8.3 || to arrange, give structure ▸ τι to sthg. DCASS. 42.46.3 ❷ *intrans. only aor*^{r}. προσκατέστην to be established in addition DCASS. 48.34.2, *al.*; *ptc.* προσκαταστάς established in addition DCASS. 47.16.3 (*tribute*).

προσκαθοπλίζω [πρός, καθοπλίζω] to arm in addition ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Cl.* 23.1.

προσκαθοράω, *contr.* [πρός, καθοράω] to see in addition ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Ch.* 172b (*pres. ptc.*).

προσκαθοσιόω, *contr.* [πρός, καθοσιόω] to consecrate (*in addition*) *I*OGIS 383.91 (I^{BCE}).

προσκαινουργέω, *contr.* [πρός, καινουργέω] to innovate, put into action for the first time IOS. *A.I.* 17.11.2 (304).

προσκαινόω, *contr.* [πρός, καινόω] to renovate, make new PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 273c (*conject.*).

πρόσκαιρος -ον [πρός, καιρός] [A] of the moment GAL. 1.78 | occasional, extraordinary *P*LOND. 3.979.19 (IV^{CE}) (*taxes*) *I*IG 2.^{2}1368.44 (*festival*) | passing, temporary STRAB. 7.3.11 NT *Matt.* 13.21, *al.* DCASS. *fr.* 46.1 *etc.* [B] opportune, of a favorable moment, offered by chance PLUT. *Pel.* 15.8 LUC. *Demosth.* 31 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 275a *etc.* ♦ *adv.* προσκαίρως occasional SOR. 1.31.3 *etc.* | on the spur of the moment, in the moment HDN.^{1} 4.14.7.

προσκαίω, *Att.* προσκάω [πρός, καίω] *aor.* προσέκαυσα || *pf.* προσκέκαυκα ALEXIS 129.3, *mid. pass.* προσκέκαυμαι || *aor. pass.* προσεκαύθην *and aor*^{t}. προσεκάην || *fut. pass.* προσκαήσομαι HIPPIATR. *Paris.* 232 ❶ *act.* to set alight beside THPHR. *H.P.* 9.3.4 || to overcook, make *or* let burn ARISTOT. *G.A.* 767a 20; ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 828 ALEXIS 129.3 PLUT. *Cohib.* 460a GEOP. 5.19.2 ❷ *pass.* to be burnt, be put to the fire ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 939 (*dub. read.*) || *fig.* to be inflamed with love XEN. *Symp.* 4.23; ἀλλήλοις for one another PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.12.3.

προσκακοπαθέω, *contr.* [πρός, κακοπαθέω] to suffer for ▸ *with dat.* GREG. *Or.* 39.17.2.

προσκακουργέω, *contr.* [πρός, κακουργέω] to do in a wicked *or* harmful manner in addition ▸ τι sthg. DCASS. 45.22.4 || to damage in addition ▸ τι sthg. SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.18.

προσκακόω, *contr.* [πρός, κακόω] ❶ *act.* to damage in addition SOR. 1.49.2 ❷ *pass.* to be affected HP. *Hum.* 4.

προσκαλέω [πρός, καλέω] *impf.* προσεκάλουν, *mid. pass.* προσεκαλούμην || *fut. mid.* προσκαλέσομαι || *aor.* προσεκάλεσα, *mid.* προσκαλεσάμην || *pf.* προσκέκληκα, *mid.* προσκέκλημαι || *ppf.* προσεκεκλήκειν AESOP. 246 Ch., *mid. pass.* προσεκεκλήμην || *aor. pass.* προσεκλήθην || *fut. pass.* προσκεκλήσομαι AESOP. *Vit.* G 85.16 || *fut. pf.* προσκεκλήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] to call, convoke, invite ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 89 PLAT. *Men.* 82a *etc.* | to call to help *or* as reinforcement ▸

τινα s.o. THUC. 8.98.2 (*v.l.*) || **to call to judgment** ▸ τινα s.o. LUC. *Pisc.* 39 (*dub.*) B *fig.* **to arouse, provoke:** ἱδρῶτα sweat SOR. 1.31.3 C **to call, designate:** ὀνόματί τινι **by a name** DCASS. 71.34.3 ❷ *mid.* A **to call (to oneself), invite, convoke** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.7.2 (*dub.*) LONG. 4.31.2 LUC. *DDeor.* 23.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τι s.o. for sthg. NT *Acts* 13.2 (*pf. ind.* προσκέκλημαι); ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. LUC. *Asin.* 51 | **to call to help** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.166 B **to call as witness** PLAT. *Leg.* 936e (*prob. f.l. for* προκαλεῖσθαι) = π. εἰς μαρτυρίαν DEMOSTH. 29.20 = π. μάρτυρα PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 205b || **to call to judgment, cite, accuse** DEMOSTH. 18.150 = δίκην π. LYS. 21.19; ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1334; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. to *or* for sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1417 LUC. *Tim.* 46; ▸ τινὰ πρός τινα s.o. before s.o. LYS. 23.2 = τινά πρός τινά τινος s.o. beside s.o. to *or* for sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1406 = τινὰ δίκην τινὸς πρός τινα LYS. 6.11; π. τινά εἰς δίκην δημοσίαν to initiate a process against s.o. in the public interest XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.5; π. τινὰ πρὸς τὸν ἄρχοντα εἰς διαδικασίαν τοῦ κλήρου to call s.o. before the archons to decide the inheritance DEMOSTH. 43.7, *cf.* 15; π. τινά τινος εἰς Ἄρειον πάγον to cite s.o. for sthg. before the Areopagus LUC. 2 5.46 ❸ *pass.* **to be called as witness** DEMOSTH. 49.19 || **to be called to judgment, be cited** *or* **accused** ANTIPHO 5.13; ▸ τινος of sthg. DEMOSTH. 39.17 = δίκην τινός ARISTOT. *Ath.* 16.8; τινι by s.o. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1277; ▸ παρά τινος on the part of s.o. DEMOSTH. 43.7; φασὶ δὲ καὶ Πεισίστρατον ὑπομεῖναί ποτε προσκληθέντα εἰς Ἄρειον πάγον they say that even Peisistratus once took a turn at being accused before the Areopagus ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1315b 20.

προσκᾰλινδέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, καλινδέομαι] **to wander beside, dedicate oneself to** ▸ *with dat.* EUNAP. *V.S.* 6.11.8 (472) *etc.*

προσκάμνω [πρός, κάμνω] **to become weary** *or* **labor further:** μικρὸν ἔτι even a little more APP. 8.97 (*aor. ptc.* -καμών) || **to suffer, experience damage in addition:** ὑπὸ τῆς θαλάσσης at the hands of the sea PAUS. 5.13.6.

προσκαρτερέω, *contr.* [πρός, καρτερέω] ❶ *act.* **to persevere, insist, endure, persist** XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.14 VT *Num.* 13.20 IOS. *A.I.* 5.2.6 (130) *etc.*; ▸ τινι in sthg. POL. 1.55.4 DIOD. 14.87 NT *Acts* 1.14 *etc.* || **to attach oneself, pay continuous attention, not secede, stand by continuously** ▸ τινι to s.o. POL. 23.5.3 NT *Acts* 8.13 *etc.* | **to be at the service** (*continuous*): ▸ τινι of s.o. DEMOSTH. 59.20; ▸ τινι of sthg. *P*HAMB. 4.7 (I^{CE}) | **to dedicate oneself, attend** ▸ τινι to sthg. *P*AMH. 65.3 (II^{CE}) || **to await, be in waiting** ▸ τινι for s.o. *P*OXY. 1764.4 (III^{CE}) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be dedicated,** *of time* DIOD. 2.29.4 *etc.*

προσκαρτέρησις -εως, ἡ [προσκαρτερέω] **perseverance, insistence** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.11 NT *Eph.* 6.18 || **dedication, dedicating oneself,** to sthg. *I*AM 59.69.

προσκαρτερητικῶς [προσκαρτερέω] *adv.* **with perseverance, with diligence** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.92.

προσκαρτερία -ας, ἡ *I*PRIEN. 109.101 (II^{BCE}), *see* προσκαρτέρησις.

προσκαρφόω, *contr.* [πρός, καρφόω] **to nail, hang by means of a nail** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 943.

προσκαταβαίνω [πρός, καταβαίνω] **to descend further** CEB. 16 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.99.4).

προσκαταβάλλω [πρός, καταβάλλω] **to pay in addition** *P*HIB. 29.23 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

προσκαταβλάπτω [πρός, καταβλάπτω] **to damage further** *I*IG 5.2.6.38 (IV^{BCE}) • *Dor. aor. subj.* ποσκατυβλάψη *I*IG 5.2.6.38 (IV^{BCE}).

προσκατάβλημα -ατος, τό [προσκαταβάλλω] **supplementary payment** (*to cover a smaller tax levy*) DEMOSTH. 24.97, 98 (*pl.*).

προσκαταγέλαστος -ον [προσκαταγελάω] **ridiculous** LONG. 2.19.2.

προσκαταγελάω, *contr.* [πρός, καταγελάω] **to deride, make a joke of** ▸ *with gen.* ATH. 11.508b.

προσκαταγιγνώσκω [πρός, καταγιγνώσκω] ❶ *mid.* **to assign, adjudicate** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DEMOSTH. 55.32 (*fut. ind.* -γνώσεται) ❷ *pass.* **to be condemned in addition** ANTIPHO 3.3.4 (*aor. ptc.* -καταγνωσθείς).

προσκατάγνῡμι [πρός, κατάγνυμι] **to shatter** ▸ τινι against sthg. SYN. *Opusc.* 5.13 (*pres. ptc.* -αγνύμενα).

προσκαταγράφω [πρός, καταγράφω] ❶ *act.* **to inscribe in a list, enroll** (in addition): στρατιώτας soldiers DIOD. 19.15.6 || **to describe further** ▸ τι sthg. PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.24.21 ❷ *pass.* **to be added to a list, be nominated in addition** DION. 2.47.2 (*aor. ptc.* -γραφέντων: *enrolled senators*) || **to be enrolled in addition** DIOD. 19.40.1 (*aor. ptc.* -γραφεῖσι: *horsemen*).

προσκατάγω [πρός, κατάγω] ❶ *act.* **to transport further toward the mouth** (*along the river*) *P*MICH.ZEN. 103.11 (III^{BCE}) ❷ *pass.* **to be dragged down further** PHIL. 74.47.

προσκαταδείκνῡμι [πρός, καταδείκνυμι] **to decree in addition** (*tribute*) DCASS. 78.9.4 (*aor. ind.* -κατέδειξεν).

προσκαταδεῖσαι [πρός, καταδεῖσαι] *aor.* **to fear in addition:** προσκαταδείσας μή ... ἐξονειδίσῃ τι being afraid in addition that he would make a rebuke DCASS. 37.39.4.

προσκαταδεσμέω, *contr.* [προσκαταδέω] **to bind in addition** SOR. 2.14.1 (*corr.*).

προσκαταδέω [πρός, καταδέω] **to bind to, bandage against** ▸ τἰ πρός τι sthg. against sthg. HP. *Art.* 7.9.

προσκαταίρω [πρός, καταίρω] **to set sail:** παντὶ τῷ στόλῳ προσκατῆρεν ἐπὶ τὸ πεζὸν τῶν Περσῶν στρατόπεδον he set sail against the Persian land army with the whole fleet DIOD. 11.61.1.

προσκαταισχύνω [πρός, καταισχύνω] **to dishonor further** PLUT. *Phoc.* 22.2.

προσκατακλαίομαι [πρός, κατακλαίω] **to lament further** POL. 38.15.9.

προσκατακλείω [πρός, κατακλείω] **to close in addition** HSCH. | *pass.* **to be shut up** AESOP. 349b Halm (-κατεκλείσθη).

προσκατακλίνομαι [πρός, κατακλίνω] **to lie down beside** HSCH. *s.v.* πρόσβαλον.

προσκατακλύζω [πρός, κατακλύζω] **to submerge further:** τὸν λόγον the discourse PLUT. *Vind.* 549e (*aor. inf.* -κλύσαι).

προσκατακτάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, κατακτάομαι] **to acquire in addition** POL. 15.4.4 DIOD. 2.32.3; διὰ χρισμάτων προσκατακτωμένη τὸ ἁπαλόν acquiring smoothness (of the hands) in addition through the use of ointments SOR. 1.4.5.

προσκατακτείνω [πρός, κατακτείνω] **to kill in addition** PALAEPH. 31.

προσκατακῠκάω, *contr.* [πρός, κατακυκάω] **to mix, beat** (*an egg*) HP. *Morb.* 3.17.

προσκαταλᾰλέω, *contr.* [πρός, καταλαλέω] **to win with words, overwhelm with chatter** *I*DEFIX.AU. 3B 8 | *pass.*: προσκαταλαλούμενος ὑπὸ τοῦ παιδὸς ὅτι ... compelled, in discussion with his son, to admit that ... ARISTOPH. *Nub. argum.* 5.

προσκαταλαμβάνω [πρός, καταλαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* **to bind to, bandage against** ▸ τι πρός τι sthg. against sthg. HP. *Art.* 43 ❷ *pass.* **to be compressed together with** ▸ *with dat.* HP. *Art.* 63.

προσκαταλέγω [πρός, καταλέγω] ❶ *act.* **to add** (*to a list*): ▸ τινάς τισι some men to some DION. 3.67.2 PLUT. *C.G.* 5.3 (*aor. ind.* -κατέλεξεν) | **to enroll** (*in addition*) IOS. *A.I.* 12.7.1 (289) (*aor. ptc.* -καταλέξας) || **to treat in addition, in an appendix** (*arguments*) τοῖς ἤθνεσιν ἑκάστοις τὰς γειτνιώσας νήσους to each people the neighboring islands STRAB. 6.1.15 ❷ *pass.* **to be added,** *to a list*: ἑκατὸν ἐκ Σαβίνων πατρίκιοι a hundred patrician Sabines PLUT. *Rom.* 20.1.

προσκαταλείπω [πρός, καταλείπω] **to leave, abandon** ▸ τι sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 2.4.5 (54); ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. GAL. 2.531 | **to lose** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 4.62.3 || **to leave after one:** σχολὴν ἐκεῖ a school there PLUT. *VOrat.* 840e | **to leave in inheritance** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. THUC. 2.36.2.

προσκατᾰλείφω [πρός, καταλείφω] **to smear** *or* **plaster further** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552b 28.

προσκαταλεπτύνω [πρός, καταλεπτύνω] **to reduce further** RUF. *S.G.* 15.

προσκαταλλάττομαι [πρός, καταλλάσσω] **to be reconciled** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372a 19.

προσκαταλύω [πρός, καταλύω] **to ruin, depose, deprive of power** DCASS. 47.32.2 (*aor. inf.* -λῦσαι) || **to ruin further** LIB. *Or.* 28.15.

προσκαταμανθάνω [πρός, καταμανθάνω] **to learn in addition** HP. *Acut.* 1.

προσκαταμένω [πρός, καταμένω] **to remain yet:** αὐτόθι τὸν τρίτον ἐνιαυτόν there for the third year HYP. 2.17.

προσκαταμετρέω, *contr.* [πρός, καταμετρέω] **to measure in addition:** *pass. P*CAIR.ZEN. 745.63 (III^{BCE}).

προσκατανέμω [πρός, κατανέμω] **to assign, distribute in addition** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Sol.* 19.1; ▸ τί τισι sthg. to some PLUT. *CMi.* 33.1 DCASS. 51.4.5.

προσκατανοέω, *contr.* [πρός, κατανοέω] **to believe in addition** ▸ τι sthg. EPIC. 2.72 | ▸ ὅτι that EPIC. 67.

προσκατανόησις -εως, ἡ [προσκατανοέω] **further realization** ▸ τινος of sthg. EPIC. 2.79.

προσκαταξαίνω [πρός, καταξαίνω] **to consume, wear out, destroy in addition** LYC. 173 (*fut. 3. sg.* προσκαταξανεῖ).

προσκαταξύω [πρός, καταξύω] **to carve upon** L. *E.M.* 412.53.

προσκαταπήγνῡμι [πρός, καταπήγνυμι] **to fix:** τὰ κέρατα ἔς τι the horns in sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 8.10 (*aor. ind.* -κατέπηξε).

προσκαταπίμπρημι [πρός, καταπίμπρημι] **to make burn in addition, set afire in addition:** *pass.* DCASS. 62.17.1 (*aor. ind.* -κατεπρήσθησαν).

προσκαταπίνω [πρός, καταπίνω] **to gulp again** HP. *Epid.* 5.15 JOU.

προσκαταπλάσσω [πρός, καταπλάσσω] **to apply as a plaster** GAL. 12.819.

προσκαταπλέω [πρός, καταπλέω] **to sail toward** ▸ *with dat.* DUR. 24.

προσκαταπλήσσω [πρός, καταπλήσσω] **to terrify, strike fear into** ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. 38.4.5, 39.44.1.

προσκαταποντάζω LIB. *Or.* 33.13 (*fig.*), *see* προσκαταποντόω.

προσκαταποντόω, *contr.* [πρός, καταποντόω] **to sink:** ὁλκάδας cargo ships DCASS. 42.38.3 (*v.l.* κατα-).

προσκαταπράττω [πρός, καταπράττω] **to fulfill in addition** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 7.12.

προσκαταπυκνόω, *contr.* [πρός, καταπυκνόω] **to make more thick** *or* **solid:** *fig.* PLUT. *Frat.* 491a.

προσκατᾰράομαι, *contr.* [πρός, καταράομαι] **to curse, swear at in addition** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 249.

προσκαταριθμέω, *contr.* [πρός, καταριθμέω] **to compute in addition, add** ▸ τι εἴς τι sthg. to

sthg. THPHR. *Metaph.* 18 = τί τινι PLUT. *Marc.* 30.9.

προσκαταρρήγνῡμι [πρός, καταρρήγνυμι] ❶ *act.* to tear in addition: τὴν ἐσθῆτα the garment DCASS. 79.7.2 (*aor. ind.* -κατέρρηξεν) ❷ *mid.* to tear from oneself, strip in addition: τὴν ἐσθῆτα the garment DCASS. 54.1.4.

προσκατασήπω [πρός, κατασήπω] to make rot in addition HP. *Morb.* 2.2.

προσκατασκάπτω [πρός, κατασκάπτω] to destroy in addition IOS. *V.* 10 (44) (*aor. ptc.* -σκάψαντες).

προσκατασκευάζω [πρός, κατασκευάζω] ❶ *act.* to prepare, make ready in addition ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 20.33 DIOD. 11.21.3 *etc.* | *fig.* τινάς ... προσκατεσκευακότες ... δυνάστας having assigned a command to some POL. 21.11.6 ‖ to build in addition, build beside ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 8.5.2 (137), 8.6.1 (153) (*aor. ind.* -κατεσκεύασε) ‖ to prove in addition, demonstrate also AL. *in Metaph.* 260.32 ❷ *mid.* to prepare oneself, equip oneself in addition ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *Top.* 118a 13 | to build for oneself IOS. *A.I.* 15.9.4 (323) (*aor. ind.* -κατεσκευάσατο) ❸ *pass.* to be prepared *or* made ready in addition DEMOSTH. 23.189; καὶ ἐκ τῆς ἀπολογίας ὄνειδος προσκατασκευασθῆναι τῇ πόλει to bring shame to the city in addition to defense DEMOSTH. 19.78.

προσκατασκευαστικός -ή -όν [προσκατασκευάζω] that serves to demonstrate in addition AL. *in Metaph.* 750.11.

προσκατασπάω, *contr.* [πρός, κατασπάω] ❶ *act.* to drag down (to the sea): τάς ... ναῦς the ships POL. 4.53.1 ❷ *pass.* to be expelled HP. *Coac.* 7.626.

προσκαταστρέφομαι [πρός, καταστρέφω] to subdue in addition DCASS. 37.5.2 *etc.*

προσκατασύρω [πρός, κατασύρω] to drag down further LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.174.3) *etc.*

προσκατατάσσω, *Att.* προσκατατάττω [πρός, κατατάσσω] ❶ *act.* to add, place after: τούς ... λόγους the discussions POL. 3.20.1 | to put after, insert following: τῷ θεῷ ἑαυτόν himself to God ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.98, *cf.* 4.1.89, 91 ‖ to place in dependence, assign: αὐτὸ τῇ γῇ this (*the sweet and potable water*) to the earth PHIL.[2] *Op.* 131 (*aor. ptc.* -κατατάξας) ❷ *pass.* to be following *or* dependent *t*OGIS 56.27 (III[BCE]).

προσκατατείνω [πρός, κατατείνω] to stretch *or* extend further HP. *Art.* 77 VT *4Macc.* 9.19.

προσκατατίθημι [πρός, κατατίθημι] to deposit in addition, disburse, *money* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1235 PLAT. *Theag.* 128a ‖ to add (to the discourse *or* treatment) GAL. 6.9.

προσκατατρέχω [πρός, κατατρέχω] to make incursions: τὴν χώραν into the country IOS. *A.I.* 13.12.6 (345) (*aor. ptc.* -καταδραμών).

προσκαταφθείρω [πρός, καταφθείρω] to destroy in addition TEL. 59, 60.

προσκαταφρονέω, *contr.* [πρός, καταφρονέω] to despise in addition ▸ τινος s.o. DCASS. 42.37.2.

προσκαταφῡτεύω [πρός, καταφυτεύω] to put in plants in addition ▸ *with acc.*: γὴν in the ground *p*ENTEUX. 65.15 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

προσκαταχέω [πρός, καταχέω] to pour in addition; *impers. pass.* (*water*) HP. *Acut.* 65.

προσκαταχράομαι [πρός, καταχράομαι] to make die, kill in addition ▸ *with acc.* DCASS. 73.14.2 (*aor.* -εχρήσατο).

προσκαταχωρίζω [πρός, καταχωρίζω] to add to an account, accredit in addition: *pass. p*REV. 16.9 (III[BCE]).

προσκαταψεύδομαι [πρός, καταψεύδομαι] to tell an additional lie ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.17.8; ὅτι ... that ... DCASS. 45.31.4 (*aor. inf.* -ψεύσασθαι) ‖ to lie to the harm of ▸ τινος of s.o. POL. 12.13.3 (*pf. ind.* -κατέψευσται).

προσκατέδει *fut. ind. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* προσκατεσθίω.

προσκατειλέω, *contr.* [πρός, κατειλέω] to enfold in addition: *pass.* SOR. 2.15.4 (*corr.*).

προσκατεργάζομαι [πρός, κατεργάζομαι] to complete in addition ▸ τι sthg. DCASS. 37.39.1 ‖ to acquire in addition ▸ τι sthg. DCASS. 56.41.7 ‖ to finish, give the coup de grace: τινὰ δυσθανατοῦντα to s.o. struggling to die DCASS. 63.29.2 (*aor. ind.* -κατειργάσατο).

προσκατερείδω [πρός, κατερείδω] to press, *pass.* HP. *Art.* 58.

προσκατερείπω [πρός, κατερείπω] to ruin *or* destroy completely: προσκατήρειψεν αὐτήν he completed *or* carried out her(=Greece's) destruction PAUS. 3.7.11.

προσκατεσθίω [πρός, κατεσθίω] to eat in addition: προσκατέδει τοὺς δακτύλους you will even eat your fingers ALEXIS 178.5 (*fut. mid.*).

προσκατεύχομαι [πρός, κατεύχομαι] to make additional prayers *or* curses THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.8.

προσκατέχω [πρός, κατέχω] ❶ *act.* to hold back *or* hold firm against HP. *Art.* 30 ❷ *mid.* to hold firm ▸ τινι to sthg. BAS. *Hom.* 5.5 (*pres. mid.*).

προσκατηγορέω, *contr.* [πρός, κατηγορέω] ❶ *act.* to accuse in addition ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 3.42.3 (*dub. read.*); ▸ ὡς ... of ... PLUT. *Per.* 32.1; ▸ τινὸς ὅτι ... s.o. of ... XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.34 ‖ *log.* to predicate in addition, add as predicate DEX.[1] ❷ *pass. log.* to be predicated in addition, be added as a predicate ARISTOT. *Int.* 19b 19 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *APr.* 25b 22.

προσκάτημαι *Ion., see* προσκάθημαι.

προσκατοικίζω [πρός, κατοικίζω] to put to live, make settle: τινὰ εἰς Ἀλεξάνδρειαν s.o. in Alexandria ARR. *An.* 4.22.5.

προσκατόμνῡμαι [πρός, κατόμνυμι] to swear in addition PAUS. 5.24.9.

προσκατορθόω, *contr.* [πρός, κατορθόω] to reestablish, restore: τινὶ τὴν ἱερωσύνην the priesthood to s.o. HLD. 6.13.5 ‖ to succeed in addition, have a further success ▸ τι in sthg. DCASS. 49.23.2.

προσκαυλέω, *contr.* [πρός, καυλός] to stick out like a stalk HP. *Os.* 15.

πρόσκαυμα -ατος, τό [προσκαίω] burn VT *Joel* 2.6.

πρόσκαυσις -εως, ἡ [προσκαίω] a burning, letting burn PLUT. *Cohib.* 461c DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.5.2) ‖ *fig.* passion, ardor PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.361.

προσκαυστικός, ἡ -όν [προσκαίω] that makes burn POSIDIP. 1.7 (*cook*).

προσκεδάννῡμι [πρό, σκεδάννυμι] to disperse before: *pass.* ὁ προσκεδαννύμενος ALEXIS *title* (*fr.* 199).

πρόσκειμαι [πρός, κεῖμαι] *impf.* προσεκείμην ‖ *fut.* προσκείσομαι [A] to lie beside SOPH. *Ant.* 1223 | be set *or* placed beside IL. 18.379 GEOP. 4.3.9; ▸ τινι sthg. EUR. *Ph.* 739 THUC. 4.112.2; *fig.* XEN. *Oec.* 6.15; τῇ θύρᾳ πρόσκεισο stand by the door ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 142 | εἶργε τὸν προσκείμενον he held back, reined in (the outside horse) that was running close (to the turning-post) SOPH. *El.* 722 | to be placed beside, *of places* ▸ *with dat.* POL. 3.24.2 *etc.* [B] *fig.* to be beside, have to do with, be in SOPH. *El.* 1040; εἴ τῳ πρόσκειμαι χρηστῷ if there is anything good in me SOPH. *El.* 240 | to have to do with, be in relation: ἐχθρὰ τῷ θανόντι προσκείσῃ you will be hostile to the dead man SOPH. *Ant.* 94 *etc.* [C] to be assigned *or* given HDT. 1.196.3 SOPH. *Ant.* 1243; τῷ πρόσκειμαι δούλα; to whom am I assigned as slave? EUR. *Tr.* 185 | to be assigned, pertain as prerogative *or* right, *of things*: ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 6.57.2; ἄλλῳ δ' ἄλλο πρόσκειται γέρας one has received one prerogative, another has received another EUR. *Rh.* 107 | to be assigned as task *or* charge ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 1.119.5; ἐμοὶ τοῦτο πρόσκειται μηδένα πελάζειν I have the duty to allow no one to approach EUR. *Hel.* 443; σοφίᾳ ἱππικῇ πρόσκειται is contained in the science of horsemanship PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.11 | to be proper ▸ τινι to s.o. (*or* sthg.) EUR. *Rh.* 266 [D] to stand beside as a friend, turn one's favor toward ▸ τινι s.o. HDT. 6.61.2 THUC. 6.89.3, *al. etc.*; ἔστι ... καὶ ἄλλος λόγος ..., τῷ ... αὐτὸς πρόσκειμαι there is also another tradition, that I tend to accept HDT. 4.11.1 | to be enamoured ▸ τινι of s.o. ALCIPHR. 3.36.2 | to dedicate oneself to the service ▸ τινι of s.o. (*god*) ARR. *EpictD.* 4.7.20 DCASS. 51.25 | to be dedicated to, dedicate oneself, turn the mind to, be inclined: ἄγραις to hunting SOPH. *Ai.* 407; οἴνῳ to wine HDT. 1.133.3; ταῖς ναυσί to the ships THUC. 1.93.7; θειασμῷ to superstition THUC. 7.50.4; τῇ τοῦ ὄντος ἰδέᾳ to the idea of being PLAT. *Soph.* 254a; γεωργίᾳ to agriculture PHILOSTR. *Her.* 18.2 [E] to press, insist, demand, importune, stimulate, ARISTOPH. *fr.* 556.2 THUC. 7.18.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. HDT. 1.123.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.7 *etc.*; προσκείμενον τῇ πόλει ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ put by the god to stimulate the city PLAT. *Ap.* 30e ‖ to pursue (hostilely), press, assault HDT. 9.57.3, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 316 XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.8 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240e *etc.*; ▸ τινι on *or* against s.o. THUC. 3.108.3, *al.* = τινα EUR. *I.A.* 814 (*v.l.*); *subst. ptc.* τὸ προσκείμενον the enemy that advance HDT. 9.61.1 [F] to be added, join SOPH. *O.T.* 232 PLAT. *Crat.* 393d; ▸ τινι to sthg. EUR. *Alc.* 1039 ISOCR. 15.196 = ἐπί τινι EUR. *Her.* 483 = πρός τινι EUR. *Rh.* 162 | *math.* to be added ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1132b 7 *etc.* | *log.* to be added as clarification *or* specification ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *APr.* 30a 1, *al. etc.*

προσκείρομαι [πρός, κείρω] to shave oneself, *one's beard* CHRYSIP. 3.198.29 (ATH. 565a) (*aor. ptc.* -κειράμενον).

προσκέκοφα *pf. ind. a*, *see act.* προσκόπτω.

προσκέλλω [πρός, κέλλω] to land, νήσῳ on an island ORPH. *A.* 1050 OPP. 2.500 (*aor.* -έκελσα).

προσκενόω, *contr.* [πρός, κενόω] to void, evacuate GAL. 15.727.

προσκενωτέον [προσκενόω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to void, evacuate GAL. 12.666.

προσκεπαστής -οῦ, ὁ [πρός, σκεπαστής] protector MEN.[3] *LegRom.* 19.

προσκέπτομαι [πρό, σκέπτομαι] *usu. pres.* προσκοπέω (*see*) ‖ *fut.* προσκέψομαι ‖ *aor.* προὐσκεψάμην *and* προεσκεψάμην ‖ *pf.* προέσκεμμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* προὔσκεπτο THUC. 8.66.1 (*corr. for impf.* προυσκέπτετο) ❶ *act.* to consider first ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 7.177 IOS. *B.I.* 2.2.5 (31), *al.* | to reflect, meditate first: ἐπὶ σεωυτοῦ on yourself HDT. 7.10 δ1 ‖ to survey, spy ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 154 ‖ to think of, have regard, be preoccupied with: τό σὸν of yours, of you EUR. *Andr.* 257 | πατρὸς δωμάτων προυσκεψάμην τοὐμόν τε καὶ τοῦδ(ε) I have thought of my own good and his more than that of my father's house EUR. *Ph.* 473 ❷ *pass.* to be considered *or* pondered *or* examined first THUC. *l.c.* PLAT. *Rp.* 435d.

προσκερδαίνω [πρός, κερδαίνω] to gain in addition DEMOSTH. 56.30 (*pf. ind.* -κεκερδήκασιν) ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.127; ▸ τί sthg. POL. 31.28.12 (*aor. ind.* -εκερδανε).

προσκευάζομαι [πρό, σκευάζω] to prepare first CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.912C.

προσκεφάλαιον -ου, τό [πρός, κεφαλή] pillow, *for the head* HP. *Fract.* 16 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 542

Lys. 12.18 *etc.* | **pillow**, *in usu.* Cratin. 295 Aristoph. *Ach.* 1090 Plat. *Rp.* 328c Thphr. *Ch.* 2.11 *etc.* || **treasure chamber** (of the king of Persia) Char.[1] 2 • *Dor.* ποτικεφάλαιον *in inscr.*

προσκεφαλίς -ίδος, ἡ Gloss., *see* προσκεφάλαιον.

προσκέφαλον -ου, τό Cyran. 25, *see* προσκεφαλίς.

προσκηδής -ές [πρός, κῆδος] **attentive, affectionate** Od. 21.35 (*bond of hospitality*) || **united by way of matrimony, kinsman**, Ap. 4.717 Theaet. (AP 7.444.5); ▸ τινι to s.o. Hdt. 8.136.1.

προσκήνιον -ου, τό [πρός, σκηνή] Ⓐ **entrance to a tent** VT *Jdt.* 10.22 | *extens.* **vestibule of a house** *p*Ryl. 233.4 (II^{CE}) Ⓑ *theatr.* **proscenium, platform in front of the stage** Pol. 30.22.4 Plut. *Suav.* 1096b Poll. 4.123 *etc.*

προσκήπτω [πρό, σκήπτω] **to predict** Hsch.

προσκηρυκεύομαι [προσκηρύσσω] **to send heralds** Thuc. 4.118.2.

προσκηρύσσω [πρός, κηρύσσω] **to proclaim**, *by means of a herald* *i*CIG 3641b 21 || **to convoke**, *by means of a herald*: ▸ τινα sthg. Luc. *Pisc.* 39.

προσκιαγραφέω, *contr.* [πρό, σκιαγραφέω] **to sketch out first** Io. *HMt* 7.782B.

προσκινδῡνεύω [πρός, κινδυνεύω] **to run the risk of in addition** ▸ *with inf.* DCass. *fr.* 83.2 (*aor. ind.* -εκινδύνευσεν).

προσκῑνέω, *contr.* [πρός, κινέω] ❶ *act.* **to set in motion, arouse** (*toward*): τὴν ὀργήν the anger Ios. *A.I.* 2.3.1 (28) (*unc. read.*) || *erot.* Pherecr. 138.3 ❷ *mid.* **to be set in motion, be aroused** (*toward*) *erot.* Aristoph. *Pax* 903, *Lys.* 227, *Ec.* 256 *etc.*

προσκιρτάω, *contr.* [πρό, σκιρτάω] **to jump in front** Greg. *Or.* 29.19.14, *al.*

προσκιχράω, *contr.* [πρός, κιχράω] **to concede** (as a loan), **put at the disposal** Athanas. *EpEpisc.* 22 (*PG* 25.589a) Gloss.

προσκλάω, *contr.* [πρός, κλάω] **to shatter against**: *pass. in pf. opt.* προσκεκλασμένος ἂν εἴη (the horse) could have broken its leg Xen. *Hip.* 7.6.

προσκλείω [πρός, κλείω] **to close up** Gloss. • *Dor.* ποτικλαίγω *i*IG 14.645.II.69, 107.

προσκληρόω, *contr.* [πρός, κληρόω] ❶ *act.* **to attribute, assign** ▸ τινά (τί) τινι s.o. (sthg.) to s.o. *or* sthg. Philod. *St.* 10.19 Phil.[2] *Conf.* 111, *al.* Luc. *Am.* 3 *etc.*; ἑαυτόν τινι himself to s.o. Phil.[2] *Mut.* 127 ❷ *mid.* **to attribute, assign** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. Phil.[2] *Plant.* 56 (*fut. ind.* -κληρώσεται) ❸ *pass.* **to be assigned, attributed** ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg.: *of pers.* Phil.[2] *Sacr.* 6, *al.* | *of things* Phil.[2] *Leg.* 1.24, *al.* Ios. *B.I.* 2.20.4 (567) || **to adhere, become disciple** *or* **faithful** ▸ τινι to s.o. NT *Acts* 17.4 Phil.[2] *Virt.* 34.

πρόσκλησις -εως, ἡ [προσκληρόω] **calling, invitation** ▸ τινος to sthg. VT *2Macc.* 4.14 || **call to judgment, citation** Aristoph. *Ve.* 1041 Plat. *Leg.* 846C, 855d Demosth. 4.16 || **invocation, evocation**, *of the gods* Iambl.[1] *Myst.* 1.12.

προσκλητικός -ή -όν [προσκληρόω] **that calls, that serves to call** Plut. *Isid.* 354d (*voice*) || **that attracts to oneself**: προσκλητικὴν ἔχει δύναμιν τὸ κάλλος beauty has the power to attract to itself Phil.[2] *Aet.* 76.

πρόσκλητος -ον [προσκληρόω] **called, convoked** Sch. Aristoph. *Ach.* 19a (*conject.*) | *subst.* ἡ πρόσκλητος (*sc.* ἐκκλησία) **convoked**, *i.e.* **extraordinary assembly** *i*IG 14.757 *etc.*

προσκλῖμα -ατος, τό [προσκλίνω] **inclination, preference** *p*Herc. 1041.1.11 (*pl.*).

προσκλῑνής -ές [προσκλίνω] **inclined, sloping** Geop. 9.3.2, *al.*

πρόσκλιντρον -ου, τό [προσκλίνω] **easy-chair** L. *E.M.* 690.29.

προσκλῖνω [πρός, κλίνω] ❶ *act.* **to lean on, set against** ▸ τί τινι sthg. against sthg. Od. 21.138, 156; προσκλίνας τὴν θύραν having drawn, closed the door Ios. *A.I.* 5.4.2 (193) || **to address, turn toward** ▸ τί τινι sthg. toward sthg. (*or* s.o.) Plut. *Aud. poet.* 36d Iambl.[1] *Myst.* 1.12 || *intrans.* **to turn oneself, turn the mind** *or* **sympathies** ▸ τινι to s.o. Pol. 4.51.5, 5.86.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be leaned, set against** Od. 6.308 | **to be lain on** *or* **down** Pind. *P.* 1.28 || **to address oneself** ▸ τινι to s.o. Philostr. *Ap.* 3.30 | *fig.* **to turn one's mind, turn the sympathies, adhere** ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. VT *2Macc.* 14.24 NT *Acts* 5.36 Sext. *S.* 7.324 Gal. 19.230 || *gramm.* **to be declined** *or* **conjugated** Ap.[7] *Synt.* 324.18 • *epic pf. mid. pass.* ποτίκεκλῖται Od. 6.308 | *ptc.* ποτικεκλιμένον Pind. *P.* 1.28.

πρόσκλῐσις -εως, ἡ [προσκλίνω] **a leaning against**: διὰ τὴν γινομένην πρὸς αὐτὸ πλεονάκις πρόσκλισιν τοῦ ζῴου because of the fact that the animal leans against it many times Diod. 3.27.2 | **a bending to the ground in worship, genuflection** Iambl.[1] *Myst.* 1.12 (*conject.*) || **inclination, tendency, propensity** ▸ τινος of s.o. Pol. 6.10.10; ▸ τινός τινι of s.o. toward s.o. Pol. 5.51.8; δόγμασιν to certain doctrines Stoic. 2.37.9 (Clem. *Str.* 8.5.16) Sext. *P.* 1.16 Diog. 1.20 = δογμάτων Stoic. 2.37.8 (Clem. *Str.* 8.5.16); κατὰ πρόσκλισιν partially, tendentiously NT *1Tim.* 5.21.

πρόσκλῑτον -ου, τό [προσκλίνω] **bed** L. *E.M.* 51.42 L. *Sud.*

προσκλύζω [πρός, κλύζω] ❶ *act.* **to bathe with the waves, crash**, *of the sea* Xen. *Cyr.* 6.2.22 Long. 1.1.2; ▸ π. τινι to bathe, break waves against sthg. Or. (Aeschn. 3.112) Pol. 5.59.5 = π. πρός τι Plut. *Di.* 24.7 | *fig.* **to invade**: τοῖς ὄμμασι the eyes Luc. *Am.* 53 | ▸ *abs.* **to bathe** (*sc.* the face) An. *Par.* 18.3.3 || **to bathe** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. Diog.[1] 141 Geop. 14.17.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be touched**: θαλάττῃ by the sea Diod. 1.31.2; τῇ λίμνῃ by the lake Ios. *B.I.* 3.10.1 (464) || **to be used as a lotion** Diosc.[2] 4.63 (*v.l.*).

πρόσκλυσις -εως, ἡ [προσκλύζω] **a breaking**: τὸ ... καῦμα τῇ συνεχεῖ τοῦ κύματος προσκλύσει διορθούμενοι mitigating the heat with the continuous crashing of the waves of the sea Diod. 3.19.4.

πρόσκλυσμα -ατος, τό [προσκλύζω] **lotion, medicinal preparation for bathing** *or* **washing the hair** *or* **the face** *etc.* Diosc.[2] 1.115.2 Archig. (Orib. 8.1.39) Hdt.[1] (Orib. 10.17.1) *etc.*

προσκλυστέον [προσκλύζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to wash** Orib. *Syn.* 6.32.1.

προσκλύστιος -ον [προσκλύζω] **that bathes with the waves**, *epith. of Poseidon* Paus. 2.22.4.

προσκνάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, κνάω] **to grind against** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. Xen. *Mem.* 1.2.30 Plut. *Aet. phys.* 917d = πρός τι DChr. 6.18 || **to itch** Greg. *Or.* 27.1.4 (*fig.*).

προσκνήθω [πρός, κνήθω] **to scratch, tickle** Trag. 383.2.

προσκνυζάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, κνυζάω] **to whine, fawning**, *of dogs* Philostr. *Her. pref.* 1, *al.* | *fig. of pers.*: τοῖς ποσὶ τῆς Ἀρσάκης προσκνυζωμένη fawning at the feet of Arsaces Hld. 7.10.1.

προσκογχῡλίζομαι [πρός, κογχυλίζω] **to gargle** Aet.[1] 8.44 (*v.l.*).

προσκοινόω, *contr.* [πρός, κοινόω] **to conjoin**: *pass.* ▸ *with dat.* Ios. *A.I.* 3.7.5 (164).

προσκοινωνέω, *contr.* [πρός, κοινωνέω] **to participate** ▸ τινος in sthg. Plat. *Soph.* 252a DCass. 65.12.3 || **to take part** *or* **join** ▸ τινί τινος s.o. in sthg. DCass. 37.56.3 = τινὶ ἀπό τινος Demosth. 34.36 | π. ἑαυτῷ τινος to equip oneself with (part of) sthg. Plat. *Leg.* 757d.

πρόσκοιτος -ον [πρός, κοίτη] **for** *or* **of a bed** Phil.[2] *Somn.* 1.100.

προσκολλάω, *contr.* [πρός, κολλάω] ❶ *act.* **to adhere, fix firmly** ▸ τί πρός τι: sthg. to sthg. Hp. *Art.* 33; τὶ κηρῷ sthg. with wax Geop. 2.4.2, *al.*; τί τινι μετὰ κηροῦ sthg. to sthg. with wax Geop. 7.15.17 || *intrans.* **to be close**, *of harmonies* Dion. *Dem.* 43.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be adhered, fixed** Plat. *Phaed.* 82e; ▸ τινι to sthg. Ios. *A.I.* 7.12.4 (309) Iambl.[1] *Protr.* 8 || **to be conjoined, united closely** *or* **inseparably** ▸ τινι to s.o. Plat. *Leg.* 728b VT *Lev.* 19.31; τῇ γυναικί to a woman, to one's own wife NT *Matt.* 19.5 (*v.l.*) = πρὸς τὴν γυναῖκα VT *Gen.* 2.24 NT *Eph.* 5.31 Phil.[2] *Leg.* 2.49.

προσκόλλημα -ατος, τό [προσκολλάω] **sticking, agglutination** Gal. 2.742, *U.P.* 9.18 (2.53.2) (*pl.*).

προσκόλλησις -εως, ἡ [προσκολλάω] **sticking, affixation**: χρυσοῦ of golden ornaments Ios. *A.I.* 8.3.2 (68).

προσκολλητέον [προσκολλάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fix firmly** Archig. (Gal. 12.676) || **it is necessary to join, unite** Sch. Eucl. *El.* 5.85 (p. 317.12).

προσκολλίζω [πρός, κολλίζω] **to attach**: ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. Aet.[1] 8.19 L. *Sud.* c 401 (*s.v.* Ἰοβιανός) *etc.*

πρόσκολλος -ον [πρός, κόλλα] **stuck, attached** Pind. *fr.* 241 (*Dor.* ποτίκολλον); ▸ τινι to sthg. Zos.[1] 222.

προσκομιδή -ῆς, ἡ [προσκομίζω] **a bringing, offering** Hsch.

προσκομίζω [πρός, κομίζω] ❶ *act.* **to bring, carry, transport** (toward) ▸ τι sthg. Thuc. 4.115.2 Xen. *Oec.* 11.16; αὐτόν ... πρὸς τὸν Πακτωλὸν ποταμόν him (= the dead man) to the river Pactolus Xen. *Cyr.* 7.3.4, *cf.* Thuc. 1.50.3 || **to bring as a gift** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. Ael. *V.H.* 1.31; δῶρα προσεκόμιζεν ἑρίφους he brought kids as a gift Long. 4.10.3 || **to make go to the side of, associate to**: τοῖς Ἀχαιοῖς τὴν πόλιν the city to the Achaeans Plut. *Arat.* 25.1 ❷ *mid.* **to carry away with oneself**: ναυάγια καὶ νεκρούς the shipwrecks and corpses Thuc. 1.54.2 || **to provide for oneself, procure for oneself**: τι sthg. Xen. *Cyr.* 6.1.23 ❸ *pass.* **to be brought, be given as food** Geop. 14.18.8 || **to be carried** (by sea), **sail**, *of ships* Thuc. 1.51.4; *of pers.*: κώπαις π. to advance by force of oars Xen. *Hel.* 5.1.19.

προσκομιστέον [προσκομίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to bring** *or* **furnish** Geop. 16.4.

προσκομιστικός -ή -όν [προσκομίζω] **of** *or* **for transporting** L. *Zon. s.v.* προσαγωγικός.

πρόσκομμα -ατος, τό [προσκόπτω] **obstacle against which one strikes, hindrance**: λίθου πρόσκομμα rock against which one stumbles VT *Is.* 8.14 = ὁ λίθος τοῦ προσκόμματος NT *Rom.* 9.33 | *fig.* **moral stumbling-block, outrage** VT *Exod.* 23.33 NT *Rom.* 14.13 *etc.* || **wound, bruised resulting from a strike** *or* **stumbling** Ath. 3.97f.

προσκοπεύομαι [πρόσκοπος] **to look forward** ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. VT (Sym.) *Job* 15.22 || **to watch** *or* **think in advance**: ἀμοιβὰς ἀποδοῦναι to give an exchange Democr. B 92.

προσκοπέω, *contr.* [πρόσκοπος] *impf.* προὐσκόπουν Thuc. 3.83.2, *mid.* προεσκοπούμην Ios. *B.I.* 2.13.3 (257) || *aor.* προεσκόπησα *etc.* ❶ *act.* **to consider first**: πάντα all things Soph. *Ant.* 688 Eur. *Her.* 470; τι ... what ... Xen. *Cyr.* 1.6.42 || **to give thought, provide, take care**: τὰ κοινὰ **for matters in the public interest** Thuc. 1.120; σοφὸς γάρ οὐδεὶς ὃς τὰ πάντα προσκοπεῖ there is no wise man who gives thought to everything Men. *Gn.* 712 (εἰς τὰ πάντα προσκόπτει *codd.*); *with inf.* Thuc. 3.83.2 ❷ *mid.* **to watch first** *or* **in**

front, spy: ἐξῆλθον οἴκων προσκοπουμένη πόσιν I went out to watch for the return of my husband EUR. *I.A.* 1098; ποῦ εἰσιν οἱ πολέμιοι where the enemy are THPHR. *Ch.* 25.4 | **to consider first:** πηλίκον κακὸν λήψεσθε what kind of trouble you will find MEN. *fr.* 804.15 || **to think on, be preoccupied with:** τὸ σόν your own interests, yourself EUR. *Med.* 460 • *usu. pres. and impf.* | *for other tenses see* προσκέπτομαι.

1. προσκοπή -ῆς, ἡ [πρόσκοπος] **observation, recognition** DCASS. 36.9.3; τινος of sthg. THUC. 1.116.1.

2. προσκοπή -ῆς, ἡ [προσκόπτω] **aversion, animosity, antipathy, hostility** STOIC. 3.102.40 (STOB. 2.7.10e) DIOD. 31.17 SEXT. *S.* 1.195; *with* φθόνος POL. 6.7.8; *with* μῖσος POL. 30.29.7; *with* ἀλλοτριότης POL. 31.10.4; μηδεμίαν ἐν μηδενὶ διδόντες προσκοπήν giving no excuse for animosity in any way NT *2Cor.* 6.3.

προσκόπησις -εως, ἡ [προσκοπέω] **observation** VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 7.7.

προσκοπητέον [προσκοπέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to consider first** VETT. 279.4.

προσκόπιον -ου, τό [πρόσκοπος] **visor** POSID. 86.

πρόσκοπος -ον [πρό, σκοπός] **that sees first** *or* **ahead:** *subst.* ὁ πρόσκοπος **scout** XEN. *Lac.* 12.6; οἱ πρόσκοποι **scouts, pathfinders** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.6 DCASS. 40.10.1 *etc.* || **prescient, provident** PIND. *fr.* 231 (*intelligence*).

προσκοπτικός -ή -όν [προσκόπτω] **offensive** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.18.9 VETT. 64.4, *al.*

προσκόπτω [πρός, κόπτω] ❶ *act.* **to beat, clash against:** τὸν δάκτυλόν που the finger against sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 275; πρὸς λίθον τὸν πόδα the foot against a rock VT *Ps.* 90.12 || *intrans.* **to beat, bash, clash against** THPHR. *Vent.* 2; ▸ τινι against sthg. XEN. *Hip.* 7.6 ALEXIS 81 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 882b18 *etc.*; τῷ ὀφθαλμῷ with the eye(against sthg.) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.8 | **to crash against, rub against** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Mech.* 852a 32 | **to deposit:** ἐντός inside (the cup) PLUT. *Lyc.* 9.8 || *fig.* **to beat, offend, cause trouble** POSIDIP. 39 POL. 7.5.6 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.33; τοῖς πολλοῖς to many POL. 5.49.5 | **to collide, experience dislike** *or* **discomfort** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.89; ▸ τινι for s.o. *or* sthg. POL. 1.31.7 DIOD. 4.61.7, 13.59.2 || **to cut in addition** MACHO *Chr.* 19 || **to break, hesitate,** *of breath* HP. *Aph.* 4.68 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to collide, experience dislike, be offended** ▸ τινι with s.o. APP. 14.27 MAUR. 9.3.

προσκορής -ές [πρός, κόρος] Ⓐ **that cloys, bothersome, boring** LUC. *DMort.* 8.2 HERMAG. *Inv.* 3.10 *etc.* Ⓑ **bothered, annoyed:** ἀδολεσχίᾳ τοσαύτῃ by so much chatter HLD. 3.4.11 • *adv.* **προσκορῶς in such a way as to satiate, to the point of nausea** *or* **boredom** AGATH. (AP 4.3.3) HERMOG. *Id.* 299.19, *al.*

προσκορίζομαι [προσκορής] **to glut, annoy** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1341b.

προσκοροδοφάγέω, *contr.* [πρό, σκοροδοφαγέω] **to eat garlic first** DIOSC.[2] 4.184 *Eup.* 2.68.

προσκορῶς *adv., see* προσκορής.

προσκοσμέω, *contr.* [πρός, κοσμέω] ❶ *act.* **to adorn further, add ornaments:** τὸ ἱερὸν to the temple IOS. *B.I.* 5.13.6 (563) (*aor. ind. 3. pl.* προσεκόμησαν) ❷ *pass.* **to be adorned further:** ἀπαύστοις ... δαπάναις with incessant expenditures PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 198 (*temple*); τὰ προσκεκοσμημένα τῷ θεάτρῳ the ornaments added on to the theater PLUT. *Caes.* 66.1.

προσκόσμημα -ατος, τό [προσκοσμέω] **added ornament** *1G* 4.203.9 (II[CE]) *etc.*

προσκόσμησις -εως, ἡ *1LYDIEN* 3.117 (I[CE]), *see* προσκόσμημα.

προσκοτόω, *contr.* [πρό, σκοτόω] **to obscure first** POL. 1.48.8 (*f.l.*).

προσκουφίζω [πρός, κουφίζω] **to lighten:** *pass.* AET.[1] 9.30.

πρόσκοψις -εως, ἡ [προσκόπτω] **chafing (against), rubbing** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 852a 32.

προσκράτύνω [πρός, κρατύνω] **to reinforce** HP. *Art.* 58.

προσκρεμάννῡμι *and* **προσκρεμάω**, *contr.* [πρός, κρεμάννυμι] *aor.* προσεκρέμασα CLEM. *Protr.* 11.114.4 ❶ *act.* **to append** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. GEOP. 10.5 (*pres. subj.* -ῶσι) ❷ *mediopass.* -κρέμαμαι **to be attached** *or* **suspended** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 856a 23; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. HP. *Sup.* 8 = τινι POL. 2.10.4 • *mid.* προσκρέμαμαι *and 3. sg.* προσκρεμάννυται ARISTOPH. *fr.* 130.

προσκρῑ́νω [πρός, κρίνω] ❶ *act.* **to adjudicate, assign, attribute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. (*or* sthg.) IOS. *B.I.* 1.12 ❷ *pass.* **to be united, conjoined, associated:** *opp. to* ἀποκρίνομαι Anaxag. B 14; ▸ τινι to s.o. (*or* sthg.) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.3 (*bis*); ▸ τινι to sthg. GAL. 8.721.

πρόσκρισις -εως, ἡ [προσκρίνω] **adjudication, assignation** GLOSS. || **union, aggregation** ▸ τινος of sthg. EPIC. 3.90, 109 ARTEMID. 4.2.

προσκριτικός -ή -όν [προσκρίνω] **of** *or* **related to assimilation:** τῆς τροφῆς of food AL. *Mixt.* 235.22.

πρόσκρουμα -ατος, τό [προσκρούω] *see* πρόσκρουσμα.

πρόσκρουσις -εως, ἡ [προσκρούω] **strike, blow:** προσκρούσεις λαμβάνειν to receive blows PLUT. *QConv.* 696a || **hostility, enmity, offense** PLUT. *Coniug.* 138e, *al.*

πρόσκρουσμα -ατος, τό [προσκρούω] **body that strikes, thing that gives trouble** *or* **harm:** πρὸς τὴν ὄψιν to the sight, to the eyes ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658a 7 || **blow, strike** HIPPIATR. 96.2 || *fig.* **clash, conflict, dissent** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.12.9; *usu. pl.* DEMOSTH. 54.3 DION. 7.45.5 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 246 IOS. *B.I.* 1.26.3 (527) *etc.*; ▸ τινὶ πρός τινα of s.o. with s.o. DION. 4.25.5, 10.31.1 | τὰ εἰς τὸν Θέρσανδρον π. the offenses to Thersander ACH. 8.10.2 • *v.l.* πρόσκρουμα PLUT. *Sanit.* 137c, *al.*

προσκρουσμός -οῦ, ὁ [προσκρούω] **impact, blow** AET. 3.3.12.

προσκρουστέον [προσκρούω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to collide, become enemies:** ὡς φιλίας ἐσομένης thinking that there could be an alliance PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 152.

προσκρουστικός -ή -όν [προσκρούω] **offensive** DAMASC. *Isid.* 285 • *adv.* προσκρουστικῶς **in offensive manner** ORIG. *Io.* 20.16.131 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 317.

προσκρούω [πρός, κρούω] Ⓐ **to beat against:** τὴν κεφαλὴν παρά τι the head against sthg. ANTONI. 8.7 || *intrans.* **to beat against, crash against** ▸ τινι sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 43c EPIC. 3.90, 24.41; ▸ *abs.* PLOT. 3.1.3 || *fig.* **to stumble, be unsuccessful** DEMOSTH. 18.254 PLUT. *Sul.* 11.5, *al.* Ⓑ **to come into conflict** *or* **argument, become enemy** *or* **adverse, be angered against** ▸ τινι s.o.(*or* sthg.) DEMOSTH. 21.61, 24.6 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1263a 18, 19 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. DEMOSTH. 5.25 = τι DEMOSTH. 19.205; τινί τι s.o. about sthg. DEMOSTH. 33.7; ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 89e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166a 6 | π. τινὶ πρόσκρουσιν to nurse hostility toward s.o. PLUT. *Cic.* 34.3; προσέκρουσεν πολλοῖς he alienated many people PLUT. *F.M.* 26.3 | **to have a natural repulsion,** τῷ πόνῳ **for pain** DIOG. 10.137 (*opp. to* εὐαρεστεῖσθαι).

προσκτάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, κτάομαι] ❶ *mid.* **to acquire** *or* **conquer in addition, subject in addition** (lands *or* peoples) ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.8 α1 THUC. 4.95.2 LYS. 12.39 *etc.*; νήσους βασιλέϊ προσκτήσεαι you will add the islands to the king's dominions HDT. 5.31.2; ▸ π. τί τινι to conquer sthg. in addition to sthg. HDT. 3.21.3 THUC. 6.18.2 = τι πρός τι HDT. 1.73.4; Μακεδόνας πρὸς τοῖσι ὑπάρχουσι δούλους προσεκτήσαντο they subjected the Macedonians as slaves, in additions to those they had already HDT. 6.44.1 || **to gain, procure for oneself in addition** ▸ τι sthg. EPIC. 72; ▸ π. ἔκ τινος to make gains, acquire goods for oneself from s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.15 | **to procure for oneself, derive:** πρὸς τοσούτοις αἰσχροῖς καὶ ἐπιορκίαν perjury in addition to the other great disgraces DEMOSTH. 19.219 || **to gain, attract to oneself** *or* **to one's side** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 6.110, *al.*; τινὰς π. φίλους to make friends of some HDT. 1.56.1; Καρίης τὴν πολλὴν προσεκτήσαντο σφίσι σύμμαχον εἶναι they made the majority of Caria their allies HDT. 5.103.2 ❷ *pass.*: *subst. ptc.* τὰ προσκεκτημένα the things acquired in addition THUC. 2.62.3 (*v.l.*).

πρόσκτησις -εως, ἡ [προσκτάομαι] **gain, increase of goods** ARTEMID. 3.61 || **acquisition:** τῆς ἀρετῆς of virtue HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 11.22.

πρόσκτητος -ον [προσκτάομαι] **acquired** (*in addition*), **obtained afterward** HDN.[1] 1.5.5 (*empire*).

προσκτίζω [πρός, κτίζω] ❶ *act.* **to found, build beside:** τὰς Θήβας τῇ Καδμείᾳ Thebes beside Kadmeia STRAB. 9.2.3; αὐτοῖς ἄλλην another city for them STRAB. 3.5.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be founded** *or* **built beside:** τῷ ὄρει πλαγίῳ at the food of a mountain IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.7 (158) (*pf. ind.* προσέκτισται).

προσκῡλινδέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, κυλινδέομαι] **to wallow** ▸ τινι in sthg. CLEAR.[1] 101 (*pres. mid.*).

προσκῡλίω [πρός, κυλίω] *impf.* προσεκύλιον SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Nub.* 1376a || *aor.* προσεκύλισα || *aor. ptc. pass.* προσκυλισθείς POLYAEN. *exc.* 52.1 ❶ *act.* **to roll, make roll** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 202 NT *Matt.* 27.60, *Mar.* 15.46 ❷ *pass.* **to wallow** ▸ τινι in sthg. AN. *in E.N.* 436.7 (*fig.*) • *aor. ptc. act.* προσκυλίσασα MAN.[1] 5.200.

προσκῡλλω [πρός, κύλλω] **to cripple:** *fig.* **to corrupt,** *in pf. ptc. pass.* προσεκυλμέναι VETT. 114.14.

προσκῡμαίνω [πρός, κυμαίνω] **to ripple toward, bathe with waves** ▸ τινι sthg. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.12.

πρόσκυνες *f.l., see* Προκύων.

προσκυνέω, *contr.* [πρός, κυνέω] *impf.* προσεκύνουν, *mid. pass.* προσεκυνούμην || *fut.* προσκυνήσω || *aor.* προσεκύνησα *and poet.* προσέκυσα || *pf.* προσκεκύνηκα *rar. later mid. pass.* προσκεκύνημαι || *aor. pass.* προσεκυνήθην || *fut. pass.* προσκυνηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to greet with affection, embrace** ▸ τινα s.o. *PBGU 615.8 (II[CE]); προσκύσαντε τήν ... εἰσοίκησιν after having said farewell to this house SOPH. *Ph.* 533; προσκύσας χθόνα having greeted this land SOPH. *Ph.* 1408 || **to adore, venerate** ▸ *with acc.*: γαῖαν οὐρανόν τε the earth and the heaven AESCHL. *Pers.* 499; γῆν καὶ τὸν Ὄλυμπον the earth and Olympos SOPH. *O.C.* 1654; τὴν γῆν καὶ τοὺς θεούς the earth and the gods ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 156; πατρῷα ἕδη θεῶν the statues of the gods venerated by my father SOPH. *El.* 1374; τοὺς θεούς the gods XEN. *An.* 3.2.13; αὐτῶν τὰς θήκας their tombs PLAT. *Rp.* 469b; τὸν θεόν God PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 54, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.31; σε πρῶτον θεῶν you as first among the gods MEN. *fr.* 449.1; τινὰ ὥσπερ θεόν s.o. as a god SOPH. *Ph.* 657; ὡς θεούς τινας some as gods ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.60; τι sthg. (*an object*) PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 72 | ▸ *with dat.* TRAG. 664.9 VT *Gen.* 24.26, *al.* NT *Matt.* 2.2,4.9, *Io.* 4.23 *etc.*; ἀψύχῳ τινί an inanimate object PHIL.[2] *Dec.*

76 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 640 THPHR. *fr.* 123 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.105 || **to prostrate oneself before** (*as a sign of respect or devotion*): ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 3.86.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 327 PLAT. *Rp.* 398a DEMOSTH. 21.106 *etc.*; προσεκύνησαν πᾶσαι τὴν βασιλίδα they all prostrated themselves at the feet of the queen CHARIT. 5.3.3; *with* προσπίπτων HDT. 1.134.1; *with* προσπίτνων EUR. *Or.* 1507; *abs.* HDT. 1.119.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.18 || **to consider with respect** *or* **veneration** ▸ τινα (τι) s.o. (sthg.): *with* θαυμάζω PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.23, *al.* || **to implore, seek to placate with prayer:** τὴν Ἀδράστειαν Adrasteia AESCHL. *Pr.* 936 PLAT. *Rp.* 451a; τὸν φθόνον envy SOPH. *Ph.* 776 || *later* **to kiss:** τὴν χεῖρα the hand *P*BGU 423.15 (II^{CE}); τὸ πρόσωπον the face *P*LOND. 3.1244.4 (IV^{CE}) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to supplicate:** τῷ θεῷ ὑπέρ τινος the god on behalf of s.o. *P*CAIR.MASP. 4.20 (VI^{CE}) ❸ *pass.* **to be adored, to be honored with prostration** ARR. *An.* 4.11.9 (*aor. inf.* -κυγηθῆναι) *etc.*; βαρβάρων ὕπο by the barbarians EUR. *Tr.* 1021 | **to be considered with respect** *or* **veneration** *I*OGIS 262.27 (III^{CE}) • *Ion. ptc.* προσκυνέων || *impf.* προσεκύνεον HDT. 7.13.3, *al.*

προσκύνημα -ατος, τό [προσκυνέω] **salutation,** *reverent* ATHENAG. *Leg.* 32.3 || **adoration, act of veneration** *I*OGIS 184.8 (I^{BCE}) *P*BGU 843.4 (I-II^{CE}) *etc.*

προσκύνησις -εως, ἡ [προσκυνέω] **veneration, adoration, prostration as a sign of devotion** PLAT. *Leg.* 887e ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361a 36 (*pl.*) EPIC. 11.3 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 116 *etc.*

προσκυνητέος -α -ον [προσκυνέω] **to be adored** *or* **venerated** GLOSS. (*fem.*) | *neut.* προσκυνητέον **need to adore** *or* **venerate** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 23.105 *etc.*

προσκυνητής -οῦ, ὁ [προσκυνέω] **adorer, venerator** NT *John* 4.23 *etc.*

προσκυνητικός -ή -όν [προσκυνέω] **that venerates** CYR.[1] *Lc.* 6.12 (*v.l.*).

προσκυνητός -ή -όν [προσκυνέω] **to be venerated** *or* **adored, worthy of veneration, venerable** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 63.5 (*PG* 6.621B) COD. *Iust.* 1.5.20.1, *al. etc.* • *adv.* προσκυνητῶς **with veneration** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.38.7.

προσκύπτω [πρός, κύπτω] **to bend, be inclined, stoop** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 608 PLAT. *Rp.* 449b; ▸ τινί πρός τὸ οὖς toward the ear of s.o. PLAT. *Euthyd.* 275e; ▸ πρός τὸ οὖς toward the ear LUC. *Nec.* 21; ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. ATH. 5.181f.

προσκῦρέω, *contr. and* προσκῦρω [πρός, κυρέω] *aor.* προσέκυρσα; **to arrive beside, reach** ▸ *with dat.* HES. *Th.* 198 | **to encounter** ▸ *with dat.* Emped. B 2.5 | **to collide against** ▸ τινι sthg. THGN. 1361 = τι SOPH. *O.T.* 1299 (*fig.*) | πότερα δόμοισι τῆμα προσκυρεῖ νέον perhaps a new grief will beat against the house AESCHL. *Ch.* 13 || **to be nearby** *or* **in the vicinity, be adjacent** *or* **adjoining** ▸ *with dat.* DIOD. 16.42.4 (*villages*) IOS. *A.J.* 13.4.9 (127) (*ptc. neut. pl. subst.*) *I*OGIS 732 (II^{BCE}); ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* *I*SARDIS 1.1.4 (IV-III^{BCE}) *etc.* || **to belong to** ▸ *with dat.* *P*BGU 275.6 (III^{CE}).

προσκύρησις -εως, ἡ [προσκυρέω] **to obtain** (*the cure for ills*) HP. *Praec.* 10.

προσκῦρόω, *contr.* [πρός, κυρόω] **to confirm** HSCH. GLOSS. || *pass.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 114.17 (*v.l.*) *P*LOND. 3.1044.15 (VI^{CE}).

προσκῦρωσις -εως, ἡ [προσκυρόω] **confirmation** GLOSS.

προσκύσας *aor. ptc. act. of* προσκυνέω.

πρόσκυσον *aor. imper. act. of* προσκυνέω.

προσκωμάζω [πρός, κωμάζω] **to irrupt, throw into confusion:** μηδὲν τῇ γῇ κακὸν ἐξ αὐτῆς προσκωμάσαι no evil arising from it (= the sea) to throw confusion over the earth PHIL.OSTR. *Ap.* 4.6.

πρόσκωπος -ον [πρός, κώπη] **at the oar, rower** THUC. 1.10.4 LUC. *Cat.* 19; οἰκέτας προσκώπους καθίσαντες the slaves set at the oars LONG. 2.12.1.

προσλάβω *aor. subj. act. of* προσλαμβάνω.

προσλαγχάνω [πρός, λαγχάνω] **to succeed in obtaining:** δίκην π. τινί to initiate a trial against s.o. DEMOSTH. 32.9 PLUT. *Per.* 36.4 *etc.*

προσλάζομαι POMP. 1.3, *see* προσλαμβάνω.

προσλάζομαι [πρός, λάζομαι] **to seize, grasp:** γεραιᾶς χειρὸς προσλαζύμεναι seizing my aged hand EUR. *Hec.* 64.

προσλάκκιον -ου, τό [πρός, λάκκος] **little cistern** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.362.

προσλαλέω, *contr.* [πρός, λαλέω] **to amuse oneself, chatter** ▸ τινι with s.o. MEN. *Dysc.* 334 ANTIPH. 217.3 THPHR. *Ch.* 7.5 *etc.* | προσλαλῶν ἑαυτῷ τὰ Πινδαρικά to recite the verses of Pindar to himself PLUT. *Exil.* 602f.

προσλάλημα -ατος, τό [προσλαλέω] **topic of chatter** AG *Bois.* 4.447.

προσλαλιά -ας, ἡ [προσλαλέω] **chatter, discourse** GLOSS.

προσλαμβάνω [πρός, λαμβάνω] *impf.* προσελάμβανον, *mid. pass.* προσελαμβανόμην || *fut. mid.* προσλήψομαι || *aor*^{t}. προσέλαβον, *mid.* προσελαβόμην || *pf.* προσείληφα, *mid. pass.* προσείλημμαι || *ppf.* προσειλήφειν, *mid. pass.* προσειλήμμην || *aor. pass.* προσελήφθην || *fut. pass.* προσληφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to take, grasp in addition** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 1025; ▸ τι sthg. STRATT. 55.1 | **to confirm, fix** HP. *Art.* 78; ▸ τι πρός τι sthg. to sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 670a 14 [B] **to take with one as adjutant, associate to oneself, assume, obtain the help of, bring to one's own side** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 217 SOPH. *O.C.* 378 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.16 DEMOSTH. 15.14 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1312b 17 MEN. *Sam.* 289 *etc.*; τινά σύμμαχον s.o. as ally XEN. *An.* 7.6.27; *cf.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.17.3 (329); πόλεις τὰς μὲν βίᾳ, τὰς δ' ἑκούσας προσελάμβανε he drew the cities to himself, some by force, some by their own free will XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.1 || *of things* **to take together, receive as adjunct, associate to oneself** ▸ τι sthg. GEOP. 12.27.1, *al.* || *log.* **to take together,** *as part of a logical process* ARISTOT. *APo.* 78a 14 STOIC. 2.85.27 (SIMP. *in Cael.* 236.34) || *math.* **to take as addendum** AP.[1] 3.12 | **to take as a factor, be multiplied by** ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 2.8.2 [C] **to take in addition, obtain in addition, acquire further, acquire, gain** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 5.111.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.3.13, *Mem.* 3.14.4 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 272a DEMOSTH. 19.147 MEN. *fr.* 722.2 *etc.*; ▸ τι πρός τινι sthg. with sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 321 XEN. *An.* 7.6.32 = τί τινι EUR. *I.A.* 1145 PLAT. *Theaet.* 207c ISOCR. 1.18 *etc.*; ▸ τι ἀπό τινος sthg. from sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.8.7; ἀδελφοὺς τοῖς παισί brothers for their (own) sons XEN. *Lac.* 1.9 | **to procure for oneself** (as a loan): τι κερμάτιον a little money MEN. *Her.* 32 | ▸ *abs.* **to make gains, get an advantage** DEMOSTH. 2.7 *etc.* [D] **to take part** (in sthg.), **collaborate, help** XEN. *An.* 2.3.11, 12; ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. STRAB. 2.5.17, 13.1.1; ▸ τινί τινος s.o. in sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 897d ❷ *mid.* **to take, seize** (in addition) ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1217, *Lys.* 202 | σῶμα νοσῶδες μικρᾶς ῥοπῆς ἔξωθεν δεῖται προσλαβέσθαι πρὸς τὸ κάμνειν an unhealthy body needs just a small push from outside to fall into sickness PLAT. *Rp.* 556e || **to take with oneself, associate to oneself, attract to oneself, draw to one's own side,** *with acc.* POL. 1.37.5 *etc.* | προσλαβέσθαι καὶ τὴν τοῦ συνάρχοντος γνώμην to obtain in addition the favorable opinion of his colleague POL. 3.70.2 || **to take in addition, add** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. *P*CAIR.ZEN. 193.6 (III^{BCE}) || **to take part** ▸ τινος in sthg. HDT. 8.90.4 (*conject.*) | ▸ *abs.* **to give help, lend a hand, collaborate** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 9 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be taken, be fixed** *or* **confirmed:** λεπτοῖς δεσμοῖς with light bindings ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654b 27 | **to be enfolded:** λεπτοῖς ὑμενίοις in subtle membranes ARISTOT. *H.A.* 497a 22 [B] **to be taken together, be associated** ▸ εἷς τι in sthg. *P*TEBT. 61a 2 (II^{BCE}) (*of pers.*) || *log.* **to be taken together,** *as terms in a logical process* ARISTOT. *APr.* 58b 27 | *math.* **to be take together as factors, be multiplied** PAPP. 164.22 | **to be added,** *of surface* ARCHIM. *Spir. pref.* (*Dor.* ποτι-) | *mus.* ὁ προσλαμβανόμενος (*sc.* τόνος) note added below the tetrachord PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.122 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1028f [C] **to be acquired** *or* **gained:** τὸ προσειλημμένον ἐκ φιλοσοφίας that which is gained from philosophy PLUT. *Profect.* 77c || **to be helped** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. VETT. 57.1.

προσλάμπω [πρός, λάμπω] ❶ *act.* **to shine over** PLAT. *Rp.* 617a ❷ *pass.* **to be illuminated, receive light:** ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου from the sun AET. 2.17.1.

πρόσλαμψις -εως, ἡ [προσλάμπω] **a shining toward:** κατὰ πρόσλαμψιν τοῦ ἡλίου πρὸς ἀέρα through the splendor of the sun in the air EPIC. 3.109.

προσλέγω [πρός, λέγω] ❶ *act.* **to say in addition** LUC. *Pseudol.* 31 ❷ *mid.* **to address one's speech:** τινά τοίῳ μύθῳ to s.o. with these words AP. 4.833; ▸ τί τινα π. to say sthg. to s.o. CALLIM. *H.* 3.80; τὼς οὐδὲν ποτελέξαθ' he gave them no response THEOCR. 1.92 | κακὰ προσελέξατο θυμῷ he addressed reproaches to his heart HES. *Op.* 499.

προσλειόω, *contr.* [πρός, λειόω] **to rub, mince** GAL. 13.406 (*aor. ptc.* -λειώσαντα).

προσλείπω [πρός, λείπω] **to leave close by** *or* **attached** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.6 || **to neglect, disconnect** *I*IG 7.3073.23 (II^{BCE}) || *intrans.* **to miss:** τὸ προσλεῖπον τῆς φύσεως the natural deficiencies, that which is defective by nature ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337a 2.

προσλεπτύνω [πρός, λεπτύνω] ❶ *act.* **to attenuate** GLOSS. ❷ *medio- pass.* **to become thin** (further) HP. *Mochl.* 5.

προσλεύσσω [πρός, λεύσσω] **to look** (toward), see SOPH. *O.T.* 1376, *Ph.* 1068; ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 546; ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 1044.

προσλέχομαι [πρός, λέχομαι] **to lie beside** OD. 12.34 (*aor. 3. sg.* προσέλεκτο).

πρόσλημμα -ατος, τό [προσλαμβάνω] **assumption, acquisition, aggiunta** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.648, *al. etc.*

προσληπτέον [προσλαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to assume,** *as a term in a logical process* ARISTOT. *APr.* 59a 12 || **need to add** ▸ τι sthg. STRAB. 10.2.7; ὅτι that STRAB. 13.1.50.

προσληπτικός -ή -όν [προσλαμβάνω] *philos. gramm.* **assumptive** AP.[7] *Con.* 250.16 || **additional** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.73.1, *al.*

προσλήψιμος -ον [πρόσληψις] **to be assumed** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.625.

πρόσληψις -εως, ἡ [προσλαμβάνω] **a taking in addition, assuming** (s.o.) **in addition** *P*TEBT. 64b 6, 72.246 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* || **addition** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 210a AP.[7] *Pron.* 87.13, *Synt.* 170.3 *etc.* || **a taking in addition,** *as logical term* ARISTOT. *APr.* 58b 9 THPHR. (AL. *in APr.* 378.14) *etc.* | **additional logical term, minor premise, second proposition** STOIC. 2.77.14, *al.* 3.269.13 (DIOG. 7.76) SEXT. *P.* 2.149 *etc.* ||

gaining, acquisition, acquiring ▸ τινος of sthg. Ios. *A.I.* 17.1.2 (17), 18.9.6 (353) • *later spelling* πρόσλημψις *in pap.*

προσλῑπαίνω [πρός, λιπαίνω] to make fat, fetch up silt, *of rivers* Dion. 5.13.4 || to broaden Io. *HThes.*1 11.454D.

προσλῑπᾰρέω, *contr.* [πρός, λιπαρέω] to stand beside insistently, not go away Plut. *Aud.* 39a; ▸ τινι from s.o. Plut. *Mul. virt.* 245b | ▸ *with acc.*: μίαν χώραν κάτεχε καὶ ταύτην προσλιπάρει occupy a single position and do not leave it Arr. *EpictD.* 3.24.33 | to take constant care, attend with zeal Luc. *Abd.* 16; τοῖς χρήμασιν to money Plut. *Aem.* 23.7 | to persist ▸ *with ptc.* Orib. 10.7.25 | to insist, lobby Plut. *Pomp.* 13.4; ταῦτα προσαχθῆναι προσλιπαρήσαντες making efforts to introduce these things IUL. 7.225a.

προσλῑπᾰρησις -εως, ἡ [προσλιπαρέω] perseverance Orib. 6.10.14 || insistence, petulance Luc. *Cal.* 20.

προσλογίζομαι [πρός, λογίζομαι] *impf.* προσελογιζόμην || *fut.* προσλογιοῦμαι || *aor.* προσελογισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* προσλελόγισμαι Io. (*PG* 64.548A) || *aor. pass.* προσελογίσθην || *fut. pass.* προσλογισθήσομαι [Athanas.] *Disp.* (*PG* 28.464.11); to count, calculate in addition ▸ τι sthg. Hdt. 2.16.2 Lys. 19.44; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. Hdt. 5.54.1 || to take into consideration, take into account in addition ▸ τι sthg. Aristot. *Cael.* 294a 4; ▸ τί τινι sthg. beyond sthg. Plut. *Cam.* 28.7 || to consider further ▸ ὡς that Plut. *Demetr.* 38.5 || to consider in relation, compare ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. Aristid.1 *Or.* 13.10 • *later fut. 3. sg.* προσλογίσεται Eustath. 1277.34, *al.* || *aor. act.* προσελόγισα Did.1 *CPs.* p. 282.15.

προσλογισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προσλογίζομαι] a counting of more than necessary, embezzlement *PTebt.* 124.29 (II^{BCE}).

προσλογιστέον [προσλογίζομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to count, compute in addition Hp. *Hum.* 13; τό ... στράτευμα ἔτι προσλογιστέα τούτῳ and in addition to this, it is necessary to consider the army Hdt. 7.185.1.

προσλογοποιέω, *contr.* [πρός, λογοποιεω] to recount in addition: τοῖς σκυθρωποῖς ἀεί τι χαλεπώτερον always sthg. more serious (in addition) to the fatal events Ios. *B.I.* 1.19.3 (371).

προσλοιδορέω, *contr.* [πρός, λοιδορέω] *aor.* προσελοιδόρησα, *ptc. mid.* προσλοιδορησάμενος Ios. *A.I.* 7.8.1 (170) || *aor. ptc.* προσλοιδορηθείς *ib.* 15.7.4 (222) (*mid. signf.*) ❶ *act.* to add insults: καί τινα αὐτὸν καὶ προσελοιδόρησεν and in addition, he hurled insults against him DCass. 38.10.4 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* Ios. *A.I.* 7.8.1 Them. *Or.* 23.289b.

πρόσλοιπος -ον [προσλείπω] left over, remaining Iambl.1 *Pyth.* 3.16 *IG* 2.^{2}1672.239 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

προσλῡμαίνομαι [πρός, λυμαίνομαι] to ruin in addition ▸ τινα s.o. Aristid.1 *Or.* 25.9 (*pf. ind. 3. sg.* -λελύμανται).

προσλυσσάω, *contr.* [πρός, λυσσάω] to be maddened against: τοῦ προσλυσσῶντός μοι τούτου κυνός of this rabid dog that is advancing against me Ios. *A.I.* 7.9.4 (209).

προσμᾰθητέον [προσμανθάνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to learn in addition Xen. *Oec.* 13.1.

πρόσμακρος -ον *prob. f.l. for* πρόμακρος Hp. *Epid.* 6.7.2 *Ster.* 235.

προσμανθάνω [πρός, μανθάνω] to learn in addition, get to know in addition Aeschl. *Pr.* 697 Trag. 516a Aristoph. *Ve.* 1208 Epic. 6.74 *etc.*; ▸ *with inf.* Aristoph. *Th.* 24.

προσμαντεύομαι [πρός, μαντεύομαι] to make a prediction Aristid.1 *Or.* 3.541.

προσμαρτῠρέω, *contr.* [πρός, μάρτυς] ❶ *act.* to bear witness ▸ τί τινι of sthg. to s.o. Plut. *Arist.* 25.8; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* Is. 6.45 || to confirm ▸ τι sthg. Demosth. 45.88; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. Demosth. 45.12; ▸ τινι to sthg. Pol. 3.89.4 Plut. *Cons. Apoll.* 119e | to affirm, proclaim ▸ τι sthg. Arr. *EpictD.* 4.8.1, *cf.* Epic. 24.35; ▸ τί τινι sthg. for, about s.o. Arr. *EpictD.* 4.11.21 || τῷ θεῷ πάντα προσεμαρτύρει he recognizes that everything depends on God Ios. *A.I.* 5.8.9 (302) || *astr.* to be in appearance with Man.1 4.384 ❷ *pass.* to be confirmed *PCair.Zen.* 288.7 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

προσμάρτῡρος -ον [πρός, μάρτυς] *astr.* in appearance with Man.1 4.161, 176.

προσμάσσω [πρός, μάσσω] *fut. mid.* προσμάξομαι Syn. *Opusc.* 8.2.5 || *aor.* προσέμαξα, *mid.* προσεμαξάμην || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* προσμεμάχθαι Philostr. *Ap.* 3.42 || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* προσμαχθέν Soph. *Tr.* 1053 ❶ *act.* to knead in addition: *fig.* ἀριστώσῃ τὸν Πειραιᾶ προσέμαξεν he added to the lunch (of the city) the flatbread of Pieraeus Aristoph. *Eq.* 815 || to clasp *or* press against, apply: σικύην τύψει a sucker to a wound Nic. *Th.* 922; χείλεσι χείλη lips to lips Theocr. 12.32 ❷ *mid.* to press *or* crush against: οὐδὲ τὸ τηλέφιλον ποτεμάξατο τὸ πλατάγημα nor did the love-in-absence plant make a noise when cracked against Theocr. 3.29 ❸ *pass.* to be pressed against, adhere: πλευραῖσι to the sides Soph. *Tr.* 1053 (*fabric*); τῇ ψυχῇ to the soul Philostr. *Ap.* 3.42 (*stain*) • *Dor. aor. mid. 3. sg.* ποτεμάξατο Theocr. *Lc.*

προσμαστῑγόομαι, *contr.* [πρός, μαστιγόω] to be lashed in addition *PCair.Zen.* 631.9 (III^{BCE}).

προσμάχομαι [πρός, μάχομαι] to fight against ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. Plat. *Leg.* 647c, *al.* Pol. 1.28.9 || to assault, lauch an assault ▸ *with dat.* Plut. *Demetr.* 33.4 Philostr. *Im.* 2.22.3 | ▸ *abs.* Xen. *Cyr.* 7.5.7; κατὰ τὰς ἐπὶ τὸ τεῖχος φερούσας κλίμακας along the ladders ascending the wall Xen. *Hel.* 7.2.7.

προσμάω, *contr.* [πρό, σμάω] to scour, cleanse first *PPSI* 1180.48 (II^{CE}) (*pf. ptc.* προεζμησμένος (*pass.*)) *etc.*

προσμείγνῡμι [πρός, μείγνυμι] *impf. 3. sg.* προσεμ(ε)ίγνυον, *3. pl.* προσεμείγνυσαν Plut. *Marc.* 5.7 || *fut.* προσμ(ε)ίξω || *aor.* προσέμ(ε)ιξα, *ptc. mid.* προσμιξάμενος Aet.1 16.124 || *pf. mid. pass.* προσμέμιγμαι || *aor. pass.* προσεμίχθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* to mix in addition *or* together Geop. 2.22.2, *al.* Zos.1 142; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. Gal. 12.404, *al.* || to conjoin, unite ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. Plut. *Alc.* 15.4, *al.* | *fig.* κράτει προσέμειξε δεσπόταν he bore his master to victory Pind. *O.* 1.22; προσέμειξε ... τὸν κίνδυνον ἀπαρασκεύῳ τῇ πόλει he brought danger to an ill-prepared city Aeschn. 3.146 | νέος δ' ὢν Χαβρίᾳ προσέμειξεν ἑαυτόν from boyhood he associated himself with Chabrias Plut. *Phoc.* 6.1 || *math.* to add *CCA* 1.168 Ⓑ *intrans.* to be united ▸ *with dat.* Plat. *Leg.* 878d, *al.* | *of pers.* to enter into relationship ▸ τινι with s.o. Soph. *Ph.* 106 Eur. *fr.* 911.4 || to brawl, come to battle ▸ τισι with some people Hdt. 5.64.2, 6.112.3 Ios. *A.I.* 18.9.6 (354) | ▸ *abs.* Thuc. 7.68.1 Xen. *Cyr.* 5.4.46 || to reach in turn Xen. *An.* 4.2.16 | to arrive at ▸ *with dat.* Soph. *Tr.* 822 Thuc. 3.22.1, *al.*; ▸ *with acc.* Eur. *Or.* 1290; ▸ *with πρός and acc.* Thuc. 7.22.1 Xen. *Cyr.* 2.4.21 | to arrive with the ships, land at ▸ *with dat.* Hdt. 7.168.2, *al.* Thuc. 1.46.3; εἰς Θάψον ταῖς ναυσί at Thapsos with the ships Plut. *Nic.* 17.1 | ▸ π.ἐγγύς τινος to draw near, approach s.o. Thuc. 4.93.1 = π. τινὸς ἐγγύς Thuc. 7.41.3 = π. τινὶ ἐγγύθεν Plat. *Leg.* 783b = π. ἐγγύτερον ἐπί τινα Plat. *Pol.* 290b ❷ *pass.* to be mixed together *or* in addition Geop. 14.24.6 • *frequently written* προσμίγνυμι.

προσμειδιάω, *contr.* [πρός, μειδιάω] to smile at ▸ τινι s.o. Plut. *Aud. poet.* 28a | ▸ *abs.* Luc. *Merc.* 7, 16 || τινὶ π. ἀβεβαίον δόξαν to concede uncertain glory to s.o. Plut. *Praec.* 821f.

πρόσμειξις -εως, ἡ [προσμείγνυμι] assault Thuc. 5.72.1 Dcass. 40.2.4.

προσμελέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, μελέομαι] to take care Hsch.

προσμελῳδέω, *contr.* [πρός, μελῳδέω] to sing in accompaniment (to a musical instrument) Semus 11.

προσμέμφομαι [πρός, μέμφομαι] to blame in addition Ios. *A.I.* 8.1.2 (8).

προσμένω [πρός, μένω] *impf.* προσέμενον, *mid.* προσεμενόμην Theodoret.1 *Ier.* (*PG* 81.529.35) || *fut.* προσμενῶ || *aor.* προσέμεινα || *pf.* προσμεμένηκα Ⓐ *intrans.* to remain beside, remain attached: τοῖς ὀδοῦσι to the teeth Arr. *EpictD.* 4.11.11 | *of pers.* to be devoted, dedicate oneself assiduously ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. NT *Acts* 11.23 *Ti.* 1.5.5 Gal. 15.436 Geop. 11.6.4 || to be reserved for, incumbent on ▸ τινι s.o. Aeschl. *Eum.* 497 || to be *or* stand in waiting, await Soph. *O.T.* 620, *El.* 1236 Hdt. 1.199.5, *al* Men. *Dysc.* 907, *Epit.* 365 *etc.*; ▸ π. ἔστ' ἄν ... to wait until ... Hdt. 8.4.2 = π. ἕως ... Xen. *Hel.* 2.4.7 | to expect, rely Epic. 4.127; *subst. ptc.* τὸ προσμένον that which awaits confirmation Epic. 1.34, *al.* Ⓑ *trans.* to await, attend ▸ *with acc.* Thgn. 1144 Soph. *El.* 303, *al.*; τὸν βοτῆρα the shepherd Soph. *O.T.* 837 || to stand firm in wait, ready to resist ▸ τι sthg. Pind. *N.* 3.60 • *Dor.* ποτιμένω *in inscr.* (*aor.* ποτέμεινε *I*Delph. 2.89.7).

προσμερίζω [πρός, μερίζω] ❶ *act.* to give a part, assign: τινὶ τὴν χώραν the territory to s.o. Diod. 14.107.2; τινὶ τὴν ἑαυτῶν εὔνοιαν their own good will to s.o. Pol. 27.9.5 ❷ *pass.* to be assigned *or* attributed ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. Pol. 21.22.15 Dion. 6.42.1 *etc.*

προσμεταδίδωμι [πρός, μεταδίδωμι] to communicate in addition *POxy.* 68.34 (II^{CE}).

προσμεταπέμπομαι [πρός, μεταπέμπω] to send to call, summon Thuc. 2.100.5, 8.71.1 Aeschn. 3.87 Dion. 2.44.1 *etc.*

προσμετεωρίζω [πρός, μετεωρίζω] to suspend on high ▸ τινα s.o. Gal. 18(2).769 (*aor. inf.* -μετεωρίσαι).

προσμετρέω, *contr.* [πρός, μετρέω] ❶ *act.* to measure in addition, further Is. *fr.* 169 Hyp. *fr.* 269 | to pay in addition *PLille* 1.5.29 (III^{BCE}) || to measure in relation, proportionally *I*IGR 4.1302.13 (I^{BCE}-I^{CE}) ❷ *pass.* to be paid in addition *PFay.* 81 (II^{CE}).

προσμηκύνω [πρός, μηκύνω] ❶ *act.* to add to in length, prolong *I*G 5.2.268.36 (I^{BCE}-I^{CE}) ❷ *pass. I*G 5.2.268.48.

προσμηνύω [πρός, μηνύω] to indicate in addition Sext. *S.* 1.273.

προσμηχᾰνάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, μηχανάω] ❶ *mid.* to obtain (*in addition*): ▸ τι sthg. Dion. 7.37.2; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. Plat. *Rp.* 467c | τούτοις ἄλλα παράδοξα προσεμηχανήσατο he added other outlandish things to these Ios. *A.I.* 8.13.1 (317) ❷ *pass.* to be fixed Aeschl. *Sept.* 643; γόμφοις with nails Aeschl. *Sept.* 541 (*v.l.*: *pf. ptc. fem.* προσμεμηχανημένη).

προσμηχᾰνητέον [προσμηχανάομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to procure, devise Antyll. (orib. 7.12 *title*).

προσμήχω [πρός, σμήχω] to scour first [Gal.] 14.407 | *pass.* Geop. 16.15.2.

προσμίγνῡμι *see* προσμείγνυμι.

πρόσμιξις, ἡ *see* πρόσμειξις.

προσμίγω *pres.* = προσμείγνυμι HDT. 4.46.3 THUC. 3.22.1, 6.104.2, 7.70.2.

προσμῐσέω, *contr.* [πρός, μισέω] **to hate in addition** DEMOSTH. 39.23, 40.29 (*oth.* πρός μ.).

προσμισθόω, *contr.* [πρός, μισθόω] ❶ *act.* **to lend, give as loan with interest** DEMOSTH. 36.12 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **take in hire** *or* **as loan** THUC. 2.33.1 XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.7 DEMOSTH. 23.132 ❸ *pass.* **to be taken in hire** *IG* 12.371.11 (V^BCE).

προσμοιράζω [πρός, μοιράζω] **to assign** ▸ *with dat.*: *pass.* CII *exc.* 23.38 (*pf. ptc.* προσμεμοιρασμένος).

προσμοιχεύω [πρός, μοιχεύω] **to commit adultery in addition** VETT. 113.10.

προσμολεῖν *aor. inf. act. of* προσβλώσκω.

προσμολυβδοχοέω, *contr.* [πρός, μολυβδοχοέω] **to bond** (*in lead*): *pass.* ERATOSTH. (EUTOC. *In Arch.* p. 94).

πρόσμονος -ον [προσμένω] **durable** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.29.1) ◆ *adv.* **προσμόνως durably** ORIB. 9.24.25.

προσμοχθέω [πρός, μοχθέω] **to be preoccupied with** *with dat.* POSIDIP.[1] 48.3.

προσμῡθέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, μυθέομαι] **to address one's speech** OD. 11.143 (*aor. inf.* προτιμυθήσασθαι); μή τί οἱ οὐ κατὰ καιρὸν ἔπος προτιμυθήσαιτο so as not to address a speech to him in an inopportune moment THEOCR. 25.66.

προσμῡθεύω [πρός, μυθεύω] ❶ *act.* **to disguise in mythic form, give the form of a myth** ▸ τι to sthg. STRAB. 1.2.19 ‖ **to add in the form of a myth** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. STRAB. 10.2.24 ❷ *pass.* **to be disguised as a myth**: *subst. ptc.* τὰ προσμυθευόμενα the things recounted in the form of myths STRAB. 1.2.19 ‖ **to be added in the form of a myth** POL. 34.2.9; ▸ τινι to sthg. STRAB. 1.2.19.

προσμῡθολογέω, *contr.* [πρός, μυθολογέω] **to entertain oneself, chatter, converse** ▸ τινι with s.o. LUC. *Sat.* 7.

προσμῡθοποιέω, *contr.* [πρός, μυθοποιέω] **to invent myths, add as a myth** ▸ τι sthg. STRAB. 1.2.40.

προσμύρομαι [πρός, μύρομαι] **to respond with laments**: τινί μυρομένῳ to s.o. with lament AP 9.362.23.

προσναυπηγέω, *contr.* [πρός, ναυπηγέω] **to build (ships) in addition**: *mid in* ἕτερα προσεναυπηγήσατο **he built other ships in addition** DIOD. 17.95.3 | *pass.*: ἑτέρας τε ἔδει προσναυπηγέεσθαι and it was necessary to build other(ships) HDT. 7.144.2.

προσναυτιάω, *contr.* [πρός, ναυτιάω] **to be nauseated** *or* **disgusted** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.27.

προσνεᾱνιεύομαι [πρός, νεανιεύομαι] **to behave like a youth**, *i.e.* **to speak** *or* **act with levity**: προσενεανιεύσατο εἰπὼν ὅτι ... with levity, he added that ... DCASS. 53.13.1; χρηστά τινα προσενεανιεύσατο he added some hasty favors DCASS. 59.26.4.

προσνεμητέον [προσνέμω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to assign** *or* **attribute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 193.

προσνέμω [πρός, νέμω] ❶ *act.* **to pasture, guide to pasture**: ποίμνας the flocks EUR. *Cycl.* 36 ‖ **to attribute, assign** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 828c ARR. *EpictD. fr.* 1; τινὶ ἀπώλειαν π. to let go to ruin ALCIPHR. 1.17.3 | ▸ ἑαυτὸν π. τινί to dedicate oneself, set oneself on the side of, embrace the cause of s.o.(*or* sthg.) DEMOSTH. 25.43, *cf.* 60.11 POL. 6.10.9 [GAL.] *Phil. Hist.* 19.3 ‖ **to add** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. DEMOSTH. 14.16; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 4 ❷ *mid.* **to add, dedicate, attribute**: τοῖς θεοῖσν τῶν ὀρνίθων ὃς ἂν ἁρμόττῃ to the gods of the birds as is right ARISTOPH. *Av.* 563; πρόσνεισαι δέ μοι χάριν βραχεῖαν but grant me another small favor SOPH. *Tr.* 1216 ❸ *pass.* **to be assigned** *or* **attributed** ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1237b 33 | **to associate oneself, flock** ▸ ὡς τινα to s.o. DEMOSTH. 2.29, 13.20 ‖ **to be added** ▸ *with dat.* DION. 10.48.4.

προσνέομαι [πρός, νέομαι] **to approach** ORPH. *fr.* 94 (*pres. ptc.* ποτινεύμενος, *v.l.*).

πρόσνευσις -εως, ἡ [προσνεύω] **inclination, propensity** CIC. *Att.* 5.4.2 ‖ *astr.* **inclination, tendency** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 5.5, *Tetrans.* 4 *etc.* | **approach**, *of a star* VETT. 204.26.

προσνεύω [πρός, νεύω] **to bend forward** PLUT. *Br.* 1.5 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.5.2 ‖ *fig.* **to stretch, be inclined** PLOT. 5.1.6 | **to be turned toward, to look toward**: ἐπὶ τὴν ἄρκτον toward the north STRAB. 2.4.3; ἐπὶ τὸ Αἰγαῖον πέλαγος toward the Aegean sea STRAB. 13.1.68 ‖ *gramm.* **to refer to, govern**: αἰτιατικαῖς the accusatives AP.[7] *Synt.* 243.8 ‖ **to approach** VETT. 7.9, *al.* (*of planets*).

1. προσνέω [πρός, νέω 1] **to swim toward, approach by swimming** THUC. 3.112.7 (*aor.* προσένευσαν); ὥσπερ ἐκ ναυαγίου λιμένι προσνέοντα as if he had reached harbor by swimming from a shipwreck LUC. *Bis acc.* 21.

2. προσνέω [πρός, νέω 3] **to accumulate, amass**: ξύλα ταῖς θύραις πολλά a great quantity of wood against the doors PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 775e (*aor. ptc.* προσνήσασα).

προσνήχω [πρός, νήχω] *impf. mid.* προσενηχόμην PLUT. *Mar.* 37.2 ‖ *fut. mid.* προσνήξομαι LUC. *Nav.* 15 ‖ *aor. mid.* προσενηξάμην ❶ *act.* **to flow in**: προσέναχε θάλασσα the sea licked against (the hut) THEOCR. 21.18 ❷ *mid.* **to sail toward** ▸ *with dat.* DIOD. 3.21.3 *etc.*; ▸ *with* ἐς *and acc.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.47 ◆ *Dor. impf.* προσένᾱχε THEOCR. *l.c.*

προσνῑκάω, *contr.* [πρός, νικάω] **to conquer**: τῷ χρόνῳ with the aid of time HP. *Art.* 62.

προσνῖσ(σ)ομαι [προσνέομαι] **to advance, approach** IL. 9.381 (ποτι-) PIND. *O.* 6.99; θεοὺς ὁσίαις θοίναις to the gods with pious sacrifices AESCHL. *Pr.* 530 (ποτι-) ‖ **to advance against** SOPH. *Ant.* 129 ◆ *poet.* ποτινισ(σ)-.

προσνοέω, *contr.* [πρός, νοέω] ❶ *act.* **to turn the mind to, observe** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Symp.* 2.16; ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Tob.* 11.6; ▸ *abs.* VT *Is.* 63.5 ‖ **to think further** ▸ τι sthg. PLOT. 3.8.11 ❷ *pass.* **to be thought in addition** PLOT. 6.6.17.

προσνομίζω [πρός, νομίζω] **to use** *or* **pratice in addition** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 45.9, *al.*

προσνομοθετέω, *contr.* [πρός, νομοθετέω] **to fix** *or* **sanction in addition by law** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.247, *al.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. DCASS. 37.29.1; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.35.

προσνωμάω, *contr.* [πρός, νωμάω] **to approach, go toward** ▸ εἴς τι sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 717.

προσξενολογέω, *contr.* [πρός, ξενολογέω] **to enroll in addition**: *pass.* PBGU 1231.7 (III-II^BCE).

προσξηραίνομαι [πρός, ξηραίνω] **to become dry in addition** L. *E.M.* 384.55.

προσξυν- *see* προσσυν-.

προσοβέω, *contr.* [πρό, σοβέω] **to make flee** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.3 (*aor. inf.* προσοβῆσαι).

προσογκέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὄγκος] **to grow in volume** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 964b 4.

προσοδάρχων -οντος, ὁ [πρόσοδος, ἄρχω] **treasurer**, *of an association* IAM 6.42.

προσοδεύω [πρόσοδος] ❶ *act.* **to give as yield, produce** ▸ τι sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.74 ❷ *mid.* **to obtain fruits** *or* **yields** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.216, *Virt.* 159 IOS. *A.I.* 15.5.3 (132); ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. STRAB. 12.8.16 | **to convert to sthg. useful, give reason to gain** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 86 IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.25 (266) ❸ *pass.* **to be obtained** *or* **received as yield** APP. 16.5.

προσοδιάζω [πρόσοδος] *in aor. ptc. pass.* τὰ προσοδιασθέντα **the yields, the profits** VETT. 280.10.

προσοδιακός -ή -όν, DEMOCH. 2 *see* προσόδιος ‖ *metr.* τὸ π. μέτρον prosodic meter HEPH. *Ench.* 15.3 | στίχοι προσοδιακοί prosodic verses DION. *Comp.* 4.3 | *of a foot* π. ποὺς = palimbacchaeic ⏑ – – CHOEROB. *Heph.* 216.20 ‖ *mus.* ῥυθμός prosodic meter ARISTID.[2] 1.17 *etc.*

προσοδικός -ή -όν [πρόσοδος] **concerning yields** PRYL. 142.4 (I^CE) *etc.* ‖ **productive, fertile** STRAB. 17.3.12 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

προσόδιος -ον [πρόσοδος] **in procession, processional** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 80 (*hymns*) PLUT. *Aem.* 33.1 (*song*) PAUS. 4.4.1 (*song*) | *subst.* τὸ προσόδιον **prosodium, processional song** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 853 PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 84 (*pl.*) ◆ *Dor.* ποθόδιος *in inscr.*

προσοδοιπορέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὁδοιπορέω] **to journey toward** ARET. *S.D.* 2.2.3 (*fl.*).

προσοδοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [πρός, ὁδοποιός] **messenger** *of the tribunal*, **summoner** PBGU 388.1.27, *al.* (II^CE).

πρόσοδος -ου, ἡ [πρός, ὁδός] Ⓐ **approach, arrival, access, entrance** PIND. *N.* 6.45 (*pl.*) HDT. 9.21.1 THUC. 4.110.2 EUR. *Alc.* 861 (*pl.*); πρὸς τὸ χωρίον to the place XEN. *An.* 5.2.3; *opp. to* ἄφοδος departure EPIC. 2.54 (*pl.*) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.4 ‖ **approach** *or* **first approach to a master, beginning of learning** PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1044a ‖ **approach, marriage proposal** HDT. 1.205.1 | **sexual relationship** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.14 (*pl.*) ARET. *S.A.* 2.12.1 (*pl.*) ‖ **approach** (*to an enemy*), **attack**: πρόσοδον ποιεῖσθαι to move to the attack HDT. 7.223.1, 9.101.3; ἐν τῇσι προσόδοισι τῆς μάχης during the encounters, the battles HDT. 7.212.1 = ἐν ταῖς προσόδοις ταῖς πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους XEN. *Cyn.* 12.3 ‖ **religious procession**, *toward a temple* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 307, *Pax* 396 LYS. 6.33 *etc.*; θεοῖς προσόδους τε καὶ πομπὰς ποιεῖσθαι to make processions and parades in honor of the gods PLAT. *Leg.* 796c; ἐν ταῖς πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς προσόδοις in the processions in honor of the gods XEN. *An.* 6.1.11 ‖ **access to an assembly** *or* **magistrate, audience**: τὰς πρὸς τὴν βουλὴν αὐτῶν προσόδους their relationship to the council AESCHN. 2.59; γράψασθαι πρόσοδον πρὸς τὴν βουλήν to request an audience with the council DEMOSTH. 24.28; πρόσοδον ποιεῖσθαι πρὸς τὸν δῆμον to present oneself to the people in an audience AESCHN. 1.81; περὶ σωτηρίαν τὴν πρόσοδον ἐποιησάμην I made an intervention for, treated about our salvation ISOCR. 7.1 Ⓑ **income, yield, profit, advantage** LYS. 24.6, *al.* DEMOSTH. 27.18 MEN. *fr.* 811.2; *pl.* AND. 4.11 PLAT. *Leg.* 847a AESCHN. 3.173 EPIC. 1.18, *al. etc.* | **agricultural product** GEOP. 9.2.1 ‖ **public income, return** HDT. 3.89.2, *al.*; χρημάτων π. monetary income THUC. 2.97.5, *al.* | *pl.* THUC. 1.81.4, *al.*; *with* πόροι XEN. *title* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.84; χρημάτων πρόσοδοι ἐκ ... λιμένων income of money from the ports XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.16; τὰς προσόδους τὰς ἐξ Ἀμφιπόλεως γιγνομένας the income deriving from Amphipolis ISOCR. 5.5; ἀπὸ τούτου τὰς προσόδους ποιήσασθαι to obtain income from this HDT. 2.109.1; τοῦ τὰς προσόδους μᾶλλον ἰέναι αὐτῷ to better secure the income THUC. 1.4 ◆ *Dor.* πόθοδος *in inscr.* ‖ *used as a verbal noun of* πρόσειμι 2.

προσοδῡρομαι [πρός, ὀδύρομαι] **to lament beside** ▸ *with dat.* VT *Wis.* 19.3.

προσόζω [πρός, ὄζω] **to emit an odor, smell** ▸ τινος of sthg. ARISTOPH. *fr.* 257 PHILEM. 42.4

etc.; ἔτι γλυφάνοιο ποτόσδον that still smells of burin THEOCR. 1.28 | **to emit a bad smell, stink** VT *Ps.* 37.6 • *Lac.* ποτόδδω ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 206 | *Dor.* ποτόσδω THEOCR. *Lc.*

προσοίγνω [πρός, οἴγνυμι] **to close:** τὴν θύραν VT *Gen.* 19.6 (*aor.* προσέῳξεν).

πρόσοιδα *pf. ind. act. of* * προσείδω.

προσοίκειος -ον [πρός, οἰκεῖος] **fit, convenient** ORIB. 8.32.1.

προσοικειόω, *contr.* [πρός, οἶκος] ❶ *act.* **to hand over, attribute, assign:** τινὶ τόπον a place to s.o. STRAB. 5.4.5 | **to adapt** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. ASP. 26.11 || **to associate:** ἑαυτόν τινι himself to s.o. PLUT. *Ant.* 60.5 || **to address oneself** ▸ πρός τι to s.o. IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 ❷ *mid.* **to address oneself, ἀσωμάτοις σεαυτόν yourself** to incorporeal things IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 || **to address oneself, turn to** (*opp. to* φεύγειν): ▸ τινι to sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 ❸ *pass.* **to be related:** *subst. ptc.* οἱ προσῳκειωμένοι the parents DIOD. 3.9.3 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 | **to be associated** ▸ *with dat.* VETT. 96.4 || *philos.* **to be naturally inclined, be turned by nature:** πρὸς τὴν ἡδονήν toward pleasure GAL. 4.819.

προσοικείωσις -εως, ἡ [προσοικειόω] **affinity, propensity, attraction** ▸ τινι to *or* for sthg. PHILOD. *D.* 3. d2.14, *al.*

προσοικέω, *contr.* [πρόσοικος] ❶ *act.* **to live beside** *or* **nearby** ISOCR. 6.46; ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Vect.* 1.8 PLAT. *Tim.* 22d; ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 1.24.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256a 37; ▸ *with* πρός *and dat.* *1*OGIS 483.105 ❷ *pass.* **to be inhabited** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 938d (*land*) || **to be settled, live beside:** τῇ πόλει the city IOS. *B.I.* 4.4.3 (268) (*pf. ptc.* προσῳκημένος) • *augm. and redupl.* προσῳκ-.

προσοίκησις -εως, ἡ [προσοικέω] **a putting to live, settling** PAUS. 6.25.6.

προσοικίζω [πρός, οἰκίζω] ❶ *act.* **to associate, hand over** (= προσοικειόω) GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 140.24 ❷ *pass.* **to be founded** *or* **built beside** DIOD. 13.79.6 (*city: aor. ptc. pass.* προσοικισθείς) *etc.* || **to be occupied with building:** μέρει τῆς καινῆς πόλεως προσῴκιστο (the hill) was occupied by a part of the new city IOS. *B.I.* 5.5.8 (246).

προσοικοδομέω, *contr.* [πρός, οἰκοδομέω] *impf.* προσῳκοδόμουν PLAT. *Tim.* 69c || *fut.* προσοικοδομήσω || *aor.* προσῳκοδόμησα || *pf.* προσῳκοδόμημαι || *aor. pass.* προσῳκοδομήθην IOS. *B.I.* 5.508 || *fut. pass.* προσοικοδομηθήσομαι CAP. 1.6.37 ❶ *act.* **to build beside** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 2.76.3; ▸ τί τινι sthg. beside sthg. THUC. 6.54.7 | *fig.* **to make, form, mold** (*in addition*): ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.28; ▸ τι ἔν τινι sthg. inside sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 69C; ▸ τί τινι sthg. in addition to sthg. PLUT. *Superst.* 168a ❷ *pass.* **to be built beside** ▸ *with dat.* DION. 1.79.8 IOS. *B.I.* 5.508 (12.2) | *fig.* **to be formed, be made** ▸ ἔν τινι inside sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866b 17; τῆξις ... τῶν οἷον κακῶς προσῳκοδομένων ταῖς σαρξὶν liquefaction of incrustations, as if formed on top of the flesh harmfully THPHR. *Sud.* 30 • *augm. and redupl.* προσῳκ-.

προσοικοδομία -ας, ἡ [προσοικοδομέω] **a building beside** *1*G 2.[2]1282.6 (III[BCE]).

πρόσοικος -ον [πρός, οἶκος] **living beside** HDT. 1.144.1 THUC. 1.24.4; ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. PLUT. *Def. orac.* 421d PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.18 | *subst.* οἱ πρόσοικοι **the neighbors** THUC. 1.7.1 *etc.* || **bordering, adjacent** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Leg.* 705a (*sea*) PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25 (*Laodicea*) ALCIPHR. 1.14.2 (*places*); ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *F.M.* 2.1.

προσοιμώζω [πρός, οἰμώζω] **to make laments beside** *or* **over:** τῷ πάθει on the misfortunes IOS. *B.I.* 1.17.3 (328) (*aor. ptc.* -οιμώξας) | προσοιμώζειν λέγειν (τινί) to send (s.o.) to perdition LIB. *Decl.* 29.27.

πρόσοισμα -ατος, τό [*see* προσφέρω] **food** HP. *LocHom.* 43.

προσοιστέος -α -ον [*see* προσφέρω] **that which should be inserted** ALEXIS 252.2; ▸ πρός τινι to sthg. EUR. *Hec.* 394 || **that which should be offered** IUL. *epist.* 89b || **that which should be administered** HP. *Acut.* 3 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to use** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1132 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338b 40 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 272a | **is is necessary to be in relationship** ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 33.15.

προσοίσω *fut. ind. act. of* προσφέρω.

προσοίχομαι [πρός, οἴχομαι] **to go beside, approach respectfully** PIND. *P.* 6.4.

προσοκέλλω [πρός, ὀκέλλω] **to strike with a ship, run aground on** ▸ *with dat.* LUC. *V.H.* 2 2 || **to land,** *of ships:* τῷ Λυκωρεῖ at Lykoreion LUC. *Tim.* 3 | *fig.* **to reach, arrive beside** ARET. *S.D.* 2.10.2 (*v.l.*) DIUS 71.6 (STOB. 4.21.17) • *Dor.* ποτοκέλλω DIUS *Lc.*

προσολοφύρομαι [πρός, ὀλοφύρομαι] **to lament beside** *or* **with** ▸ τινι s.o. THUC. 8.66.4; ἀλλήλοις with one another PLUT. *Cic.* 47.2.

προσόμαλος -ον [πρός, ὁμαλός] **almost level** DIOGEN.[1] 1.65.

προσομαρτέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὁμαρτέω] **to accompany, be accompanied by** ▸ τινι s.o. THGN. 609.

προσομιλέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὁμιλέω] **to have relations with, have to do with, treat, encounter** ▸ τινι with s.o. THGN. 31 EUR. *Med.* 1086 PLAT. *Gorg.* 502e *etc.* = πρός τινα XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.30; τὰ ἴδια about private affairs THUC. 2.37.3 | ▸ *with dat. of thing:* πείρᾳ δ' οὐ προσωμίλησά πω but I have not made further trial SOPH. *Tr.* 591; ὁ μὲν εὐοργήτως αὐτῷ προσομιλήσας who faced it (=the war) calmly THUC. 1.122; γυμναστικῇ π. to pratice gymnastics PLAT. *Tim.* 88c; οἶνος ... προσομιλῶν τῷ ἀέρι wine ... in contact with air GEOP. 7.6.8 || **to converse, amuse oneself** PLAT. *Soph.* 222e IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.48 (326) | **to expatiate, dispute** ▸ τινι περί τινος with s.o. about sthg. PORPH. *Pyth.* 25 || **to have sexual relations, be united:** ὕβρει violently PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250e | ▸ *with dat.* LUC. *Am.* 17 *etc.* || **to attach oneself, cling, grip** ▸ *with dat.* THGN. 216 ALCIPHR. 1.17.2.

προσομίλησις -εως, ἡ [προσομιλέω] **relation, frequenting** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.82.3.

προσομιλητής -οῦ, ὁ [προσομιλέω] **disciple** ART.[1] 3.80 (293.13).

προσομιλητικός -ή -όν [προσομιλέω] **of amusing oneself, of conversing:** ἡ προσομιλητική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of amusing oneself, of conversing PLAT. *Soph.* 222c.

προσομίλια -ας, ἡ [προσομιλέω] **association, union** ART. *C.A.* 1.1.15 AL. *Pr.* 1.115 || **address, homily** [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 9.19 • *Ion.* -ίη.

προσόμνῡμι *and* προσομνύω [πρός, ὄμνυμι] *impf.* προσώμνυον NUM.[1] 26.69 || *aor.* προσώμοσα || *pf.* προσομώμοκα; **to swear in addition** XEN. *An.* 2.2.8 DEMOSTH. 42.18 *1*OGIS 5.62 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*; προσομωμοκέναι ταῖς ἡμέραις τὰς νύκτας to have sworn for the nights as well as the days PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 223b • *Dor.* ποτ- *in inscr.*

προσομοιάζω [προσόμοιος] **to be similar** GEOP. 2.21.6.

προσόμοιος -ον [πρός, ὅμοιος] **similar, resembling** ▸ τινι EUR. *Ph.* 128 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 356, *Th.* 516 PLAT. *Soph.* 267a *etc.* | *subst.* ACH. 5.3.4 | *fem.* προσομοία STRAB. 3.4.18 ✦ *adv.* προσομοίως **in similar manner** PLAT. *Leg.* 811c.

προσομοιόω, *contr.* [προσόμοιος] ❶ *act.* **to compare, present as similar** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. DIOG. 7.40 || **to represent, depict, be a figure for** (a certain quality) DCHR. 12.77 || *intrans.* **to be similar** ▸ τί τινι to s.o. in sthg. DEMOSTH. 60.30 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to become** *or* **be similar** [GAL.] *Phil. Hist.* 3 (*aor. ptc.* προσομοιωθείς) POLL. 9.131 (*pf. inf.* προσωμοιῶσθαι).

προσομολογέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὁμολογέω] ❶ *act.* **to agree, assent, declare agreement** HYP. 5.8 MEN. *Epit.* 524; ▸ τινι with *or* in sthg. HP. *Vict.* 1.1 | **to accept** (the terms, the conditions) XEN. *An.* 7.4.24 || **to admit, recognize, concede** ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Soph.* 248d ISOCR. 9.50, 15.35 DEMOSTH. 48.44; ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. that ... PLAT. *Gorg.* 461b; προσωμολόγει τὴν ἐπιβουλήν he admits to having conspired IOS. *B.I.* 1.25.1 (498) *etc.* | **to acknowledge one's debt to** ▸ τι sthg. ISOCR. 17.39 DEMOSTH. 27.42 || **to promise** ▸ *with fut. inf.* DEMOSTH. 56.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be admitted, recognized** AND. 1.15 AESCHN. 3.53 (*pf. ptc. mid.* προσωμολογημένα) *etc.*

προσομολογία -ας, ἡ [προσομολογέω] **admission, recognition, confession** DEMOSTH. 39.41.

προσομόργνῡμαι [πρός, ὁμόργνυμι] **to transmit** *or* **communicate to others** (a contagion *or* similar): τισί προσομόρξασθαι τὸ ἄγος to make others participants in the impiety PLUT. *Cr.* 2.4.

προσόμουρος -ον [πρός, ὅμορος] *Ion.* **adjacent, bordering** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 4.173.

προσονειδίζω [πρός, ὀνειδίζω] ❶ *act.* **to reprove** *or* **hold against s.o. in addition** ▸ τι sthg. SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 666b; ▸ ὡς that IOS. *B.I.* 2.2.5 (29); ▸ *abs.* IOS. *A.I.* 16.3.1 (69) ❷ *pass.* **to be rebuked** *or* **blamed** IOS. *B.I.* 2.16.4 (396).

προσονῑνημι [πρός, ὀνίνημι] **to derive further advantage** NUM.[1] 14.

προσονομάζω [πρός, ὀνομάζω] *impf.* προσωνόμαζον, *mid. pass.* προσωνομαζόμην || *fut.* προσονομάσω PROCL. *in Parm.* 1123.35 || *aor.* προσωνόμασα || *pf. mid. pass.* προσωνόμασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* προσωνόμαστο DCASS. 76.10.5 || *aor. pass.* προσωνομάσθην ❶ *act.* **to call, denominate** ▸ *with double acc.* HDT. 2.52.1 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 270b 22 PLUT. *Thess.* 36.6 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be called** *or* **denominated** ARD. *fr.* 11.29 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 57, *Op.* 143 || **to be nicknamed** [GAL.] *Phil. Hist.* 18 • *Dor.* ποτονομάζω *in inscr.* | *Aeol.* προσονυμάσδω *in inscr.*

προσονομασία -ας, ἡ [προσονομάζω] **denomination, name** DIOG. 7.108 • *Aeol.* προσονυμασία *in inscr.*

προσονομαστέον [προσονομάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to call, give name** ▸ τί τινι of sthg. to sthg. POLL. 10.111.

προσοπτάω, *contr.* [πρός, ὀπτάω] **to cook again:** *pass.* PCAIR.ZEN. 742.23 (III[BCE]).

προσοπτέον [*see* προσοράω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to look toward** HP. *Arte* 11.

προσορᾱτός -ή -όν [*see* προσοράω] **visible** PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 316f (*v.l.*).

προσοράω, *contr.* [πρός, ὁράω] *fut. mid.* προσόψομαι || *aor. inf. pass.* προσοραθῆναι SCH. PIND. *O.* 12.1a || *aor*[t]. προσεῖδον (*see* *προσείδω *signf.* 2) ❶ *act.* **to look toward, watch** MIMN. 1.8 SOPH. *Ant.* 764, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250e *etc.* || **to consider:** με ... ἄνομον me as impious SOPH. *O.C.* 142 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* SOPH. *O.C.* 244 • *Dor.* ποβόρημι THEOCR. 6.22 (*v.l. for* ποβορῶμι).

προσοργίζομαι [πρός, ὀργίζω] **to get angry** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 19.5 (*aor. ptc.* προσοργισθέντες) IOS. *B.I.* 2.14.6 (295) (*aor. pass. ind.* προσωργίσθη; *v.l.* παρ-) PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13d (*aor. ptc. pass.* προσοργισθέντας).

προσορέγω [πρός, ὀρέγω] ❶ *act.* **to extend, hold out** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. CRAT.[1] *epist.* 34.3 ❷ *mid.* **to insist, lobby** ▸ τινι s.o. HDT. 7.6.2.

προσορέω, *contr.* [πρόσορος] **to be on the border,**

border ▸ *with dat.*: *of pers.* POL. 10.41.4; *of places* POL. 21.46.9.

προσορίζω [πρόσορος] ❶ *act.* to contain in one's borders in addition, include *or* add to territory previously possessed DIOD. 2.3.4 ‖ to delimit, fix: χρόνον ὀλίγον a little time PLUT. *Lyc.* 27.4 ‖ *intrans.* to be adjacent ▸ *with dat.* DIOD. 2.50.2 ❷ *mid.* to annex: τὴν γῆν προσορισάμενοι τῇ σφετέρᾳ having joind the territory to his own PAUS. 2.36.5 ‖ to delimit, fix, determine ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407b 5 ‖ *Att. jur.*: τὴν οἰκίαν ... προσωρίσατο δισχιλίων he put a further mortgage of two thousand(drachmas) on the house DEMOSTH. 31.4 ❸ *pass.* to be contained within the borders: περὶ τῶν Ἀκυιτανῶν ... καὶ τῶν προσωρισμένων αὐτοῖς ἐθνῶν around Aquitaine and the peoples contained in that territory STRAB. 4.2.1 ‖ to be determined *or* fixed *p*STRAS. 31.12 (III^{CE}).

προσορμέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὅρμος] to anchor beside ▸ *with dat.* POL. 10.42.1; ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc. p*UPZ 81.2.7 (II^{BCE}).

προσορμίζω [πρός, ὅρμος] ❶ *act.* to land ▸ *with dat.* LUC. *Am.* 11 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3.14 *etc.* | ▸ *with* πρός *and acc. t*IG 12.5.653.12 (I^{BCE}) ❷ *medio-pass.* to anchor, land, *of ships* ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* HDT. 6.97.1 | *of pers.* PLUT. *Exil.* 601f; ▸ *with dat.* Aem. 26 (*aor. ptc. mid.* -ορμισάμενος) ARR. *An.* 6.20.4 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -ορμισθείς) AEL. *V.H.* 8.5 (*aor. ind. pass.* -ωρμίσθη); ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* DEMOSTH. 25.84; ▸ *abs.* NT *Mark* 6.53 (*aor. ind. pass.* -ωρμίσθησαν) PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.143 | *fig.* ▸ *with dat.* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 64 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 11.

προσόρμισις -εως, ἡ [προσορμίζω] landing, coming to land THUC. 4.10.4.

προσορμισμός -οῦ, ὁ SCH. IL. 1.434, *see* προσόρμισις.

προσορμιστήριον -ου, τό [προσορμίζω] point of landing, suitable landing-place HSCH. *s.v.* ἐπήνιον.

πρόσορμος -ου, ὁ STRAB. 14.3.8, *see* προσορμιστήριον.

πρόσορος -ον [πρός, ὅρος] bordering, adjacent ▸ *with dat.*, *of pop.* HDT. 3.97.2, 102.1; *of places* HDT. 2.12.2 | *subst.* τὰ πρόσορα bordering territories ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 2.18.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.17 | αὐτὸς ἦν πρόσουρος he was hos own neighbor, *i.e.* he was alone SOPH. *Ph.* 691 • *Ion.* πρόσουρος HDT. Soph.

προσορχέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ὀρχέομαι] to dance LUC. *Cal.* 16; οὐ γάρ ἂν ... προσωρχοῦ τοῖς λόγοις for you would not have accompanied my discourses with dances PLUT. *Aud.* 46b.

προσοσφραίνω [πρός, ὀσφραίνομαι] to make smell ▸ τινά τι sthg. to s.o. GEOP. 19.2.17.

προσουδίζω [πρός, οὐδας] *aor.* προσούδισα ‖ *aor. pass.* προσουδίσθην DCASS. 72.13.6 ❶ *act.* to throw to the earth HDT. 5.92 γ.2 PLUT. *Galb.* 26.7 *etc.*; βρέφος ... ζῶν προσουδίσας πέδῳ having thrown the baby to the ground, alive EUR. *I.A.* 1151 ❷ *pass.* to be thrown to the ground, to be beaten against the ground PLUT. *Garr.* 506b DCASS. *l.c.* • *Dor.* ποτουδίζω SOPH. *fr.* 141.

προσουρέω, *contr.* [πρός, οὐρέω] *impf.* προσούρουν DEMOSTH. 54.4 ‖ *aor.* προσούρησα; to urinate against *or* on ▸ *with dat.* DEMOSTH. *l.c.* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 845a 33 THPHR. *fr.* 175 | *fig.* τῇ τραγῳδίᾳ on tragedy ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 95.

πρόσουρος -ον *Ion.*, *see* πρόσορος.

προσουσία -ας, ἡ = συνουσία EUB. *title* (*fr.* 92).

προσοφείλω [πρός, ὀφείλω] *impf.* προσῴφειλον ❶ *act.* to be still in debt to, owe in addition ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 7.48.5 PLUT. *Alex.* 15.2 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* DEMOSTH. 27.38 | *fig.* τινὸς χάριν π. to have a debt of gratitude for sthg. DEMOSTH. 3.31; π. χάριν τινί to have a debt of gratitude to s.o. DEMOSTH. 23.89 ‖ to be inferior: ὥστε τοὺς ἐν ταῖς τραγῳδίαις τυράννους πολύ τι προσοφείλειν so that the kings that are seen in tragedies were far inferior to him POL. 38.8.6 ❷ *pass.* to be owed HDT. 5.82.1 THUC. 8.45.2 *etc.* • *alternative pres.* προσοφλισκάνω.

προσοφθαλμιάω, *contr.* [πρός, ὀφθαλμιάω] to turn one's eyes desirously ▸ τινι on sthg. PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 105.

προσοφίζομαι [πρό, σοφίζω] to devise first BAS.[1] *Or.* 16.2 (85.209B) *etc.*

προσοφλισκάνω *impf.* προσωφλίσκανον ‖ *fut.* προσοφλήσω ‖ *aor*^{1}. προσῶφλον *and later aor*^{s}. προσώφλησα; to owe in addition, be a debtor still ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 11 ▸ *with acc.* of sthg. DEMOSTH. 58.19 ‖ to owe as a result of a judgment, be condemned to pay, be mulcted ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 23.80, *al.*; προσοφλὼν τὴν ἐπωβελίαν punished with the fine of one obol AESCHN. 1.163 DEMOSTH. 45.6; ▸ *abs.* ANTIPH. 202.5 | *fig.* to incur in addition, hit against in addition ▸ *with acc.* προσοφλεῖν αἰσχύνην to cover oneself with disgrace in addition DEMOSTH. 5.5, 8.12; τὸν ἀπὸ τῶν ὁμοδούλων προσοφλῆσαι γέλωτα to incur in addition the derision of companions in servitude ALCIPHR. 2.23; προσοφλεῖν τὸν λεγόμενον τῶν ἰχθύων βίον to be reduced, so to speak, to the life of fishes POL. 15.20.3 ▸ *with acc. and dat.* ἀνελευθερίαν τῇ κακοηθείᾳ προσοφλισκάνουσι they are tainted with lack of generosity in addition to their wickedness PLUT. *Herod.* 856c.

προσοχή -ῆς, ἡ [προσέχω] Ⓐ landing: τοῦ σκάφου of the ship IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3.16. Ⓑ attention, vigilance, engagement STOIC. 3.26.30 (STOB. 2.7.5k) DION. 6.85.3 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 102, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.12 *title*, *al.* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 53 *etc.* | solicitude, pity SOR. 4.37.3 AET.[1] 15.5.

προσοχθίζω [πρός, ὀχθέω] ❶ *act.* to be angered against, indignant with ▸ τινι s.o. VT *Ps.* 94.10 *Lev.* 20.22 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* -οχθίσῃ) | προσώχθικα τῇ ζωῇ I have abhorred life VT *Gen.* 27.46 ❷ *pass.* to be treated insolently, be outraged VT *2Sam.* 1.21.

προσοχθισμα -ατος, τό [προσοχθίζω] anger, disdain VT *Deut.* 7.26, *al.*

προσοχθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προσοχθίζω] offense HSCH.

προσοχλέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὀχλέω] to importune *or* bother (in addition) ATH. 5.180a.

πρόσοχος -ον [προσέχω] attentive GLOSS.

προσοχυρόω, *contr.* [πρός, ὀχυρόω] to fortify in addition *or* again VT *1Macc.* 13.48, 52.

προσόψημα -ατος, τό [πρός, ὄψημα] relish, fish dish DIOD. 2.59.5 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.209, *al.* ATH. 4.162c, 7.276e DIOSC.[2] 1.84, *al.*

προσόψιος -ον [πρόσοψις] in plain view, visible SOPH. *O.C.* 1600 (*v.l.*).

πρόσοψις -εως, ἡ [*see* προσοράω] Ⓐ *act.* seeing, sight EUR. *Or.* 1021 EPIC. 6.18; ▸ τινος of s.o. EUR. *Andr.* 685 THUC. 2.89.8; ἐκ πρώτης προσόψεως at first sight, immediately LUC. *Anach.* 29; καταπληκτικὴν συνέβαινε γίνεσθαι τὴν πρόσοψιν they made a remarkable sight POL. 3.114.4 Ⓑ *pass.* way of being seen *or* of presenting oneself, aspect PIND. *P.* 4.29 SOPH. *El.* 1286 | vision, sight *of person seen*: σὴν πρόσοψιν εἰσιδεῖν to see your person, see you SOPH. *Ai.* 70; ὦ φιλτάτη π. O lady most dear to behold, O dearest vision EUR. *Hel.* 636 | spectacle, sight: ἀθλία wretched EUR. *Or.* 952; ζῴων ἡδεῖα π. vision pleasing to animals, *of the sun* ORPH. *H.* 8.3.

προσόψομαι *fut. ind. mid. of* προσοράω.

προσοψωνέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὀψωνέω] to make other provisions: *fig.* to pass to other foods ATH. 8.331c.

προσπάθεια -ας, ἡ [προσπαθής] passionate inclination *or* attachment, servile passion ANDR. 572M SEXT. *P.* 1.230 MAUR. 12.3 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. [DICAEAR.] 1.10 PORPH. *Aph.* 29 • προσπαθία PHILOD. *D.* 1.14.35.

προσπάθέω, *contr.* [προσπαθής] to have a passion *or* inclination, be seized with passion ▸ πρός τι for sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.82 = τινι ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.77; *abs.* PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 41 MAUR. 5.1 ‖ to be subject to the influence ▸ τινι of sthg. DAMASC. *Pr.* 414.

προσπαθής -ές [πρός, πάθος] taken by passion: τὸ π. the passion, the passionate desire HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 11.30 ‖ subject to influence, impressionable PLOT. 4.3.11 • *adv.* προσπαθῶς passionately, not calmly, not objectively GAL. 1.146.

προσπαθῶς *adv.*, *see* προσπαθής.

προσπαιδαγωγέω, *contr.* [πρός, παιδαγωγέω] to educate, guide with training ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.246A.

προσπαίζω [πρός, παίζω] *impf.* προσέπαιζον ‖ *fut.* προσπαίξω GREG. *epist.* 176.4, *mid.* προσπαίξομαι APP. 16.118 ‖ *aor.* προσέπαισα *and* προσέπαιξα ❶ *act.* to play, jest ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.4 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 278b; ἀλλήλοις with one another ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.9 (*of dogs*); *fig.* προσπαίζουσα τοῖς ὤμοις κόμη hair that falls, playing, over the shoulders POLL. 2.25 | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262d, *Leg.* 653e, *al.* ALCIPHR. 3.2.1 *etc.*; *of animals* PORPH. *Abst.* 3.4 ‖ to deride, make a joke of, jest at the expense of ▸ τινι s.o. MEN. *Epit.* 399 PLUT. *Caes.* 63.6 DIOG. 4.61, *al.* = τινα PLAT. *Menex.* 235c, *Euthyd.* 285a DCHR. 9.9 | ▸ *abs.* ACH. 2.20.2 | to tease, irritate (*an animal*) ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 24 AEL. *N.A.* 4.45 ‖ to celebrate (with songs): θεούς the gods PLAT. *Epin.* 980b; ὕμνον προσεπαίσαμεν ... Ἔρωτα we celebrated ... Eros with a song PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265c ❷ *mid.* to deride, mock ▸ τινι s.o. APP. *l.c.*

πρόσπαιος -ον [πρός, παίω] unforeseen, sudden AESCHL. *Ag.* 347 POL. 6.43.3 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* πρόσπαιον unexpectedly, suddenly SOPH. *Ichn.* 125 NIC. *Th.* 690 = ἐκ προσπαίου ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166b 35 ‖ ready, immediate LYC. 211 • *adv.* προσπαίως suddenly ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167a 2.

προσπαιστέον [προσπαίζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to play *or* amuse oneself ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 710e.

προσπαίω [πρός, παίω] to strike against, stumble SOPH. *fr.* 335 (*dub.*).

προσπάλαίω [πρός, παλαίω] to wrestle against ▸ *with dat.* PIND. *P.* 4.290 PLAT. *Theaet.* 162b, *Alc. 1.* 107e PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.222 ACH. 4.9.2 *etc.* ‖ to struggle: τῇ πτέρνῃ with the heel PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.6, *cf.* HIM. 2.6 ‖ to train: ἐν τοῖς λόγοις in discourse PLAT. *Theaet.* 169b; σφαίρᾳ at playing ball PLUT. *An seni* 793b.

Προσπάλτιος -ον of the deme of Prospalte *t*IG 1.^{2}245.153; *pl.* οἱ Π. EUP. *title* (*fr.* 259-267).

Προσπαλτόθεν *adv.* from Prospalte DEMOSTH. 43.64.

Προσπαλτοῖ *adv.* to Prospalte IS. 11.44.

προσπαντάμιος -ου, ὁ *a fish* GEOP. 20.7.1.

προσπαραβάλλομαι [πρός, παραβάλλω] ❶ *mid.* to set beside, lay in addition, *fig.* PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 575e ❷ *pass.* to be set beside *or* laid in addition PLUT. *Cl.* 13.4 (*couches*).

προσπαραγγέλλω [πρός, παραγγέλλω] to prescribe in addition DCASS. 56.25.6.

προσπαραγράφω [πρός, παραγράφω] to write in addition, add to a text PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257e DEMOSTH. 39.9, 52.4.

προσπαραδείκνῡμι [πρός, παραδείκνυμι] to indicate as pertaining to ▸ τί τινος sthg. to sthg. *P*FLOR. 56.14 (III^{CE}).

προσπαραδίδωμι [πρός, παραδίδωμι] to give in addition *I*G 2.^{2}1640.9 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

προσπαραινέω, *contr.* [πρός, παραινέω] to exhort in addition DCASS. 62.8.3.

προσπαραιρέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, παραιρέω] to take in addition, carry off in addition DCASS. 46.40.4 (*aor. ind.* -εἵλοντο).

προσπαρακᾰλέω, *contr.* [πρός, παρακαλέω] to call *or* invitate in addition THUC. 1.67.3, *al.* ‖ to invite *or* exhort in addition ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to POL. 3.64.11 LUC. *Pseudol.* 2.

προσπαράκειμαι [πρός, παράκειμαι] to be beside, be adherent, attached IUL. *Gal.* 290c.

προσπαρακελεύομαι [πρός, παρακελεύω] to exhort in addition ▸ *with inf.* IOS. *A.I.* 7.9.7 (222).

προσπαραλαμβάνω [πρός, παραλαμβάνω] to take in addition, include together PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 4.105 DIOSC.^{2} 1 *pref.* 6 ‖ to acquire in addition: ἀρίστη (μαῖα) ἡ προσειληφυῖά τι the best midwife and one versed in theoretical knowledge SOR. 1.4.2 ‖ to associate to oneself as companion, as assistant ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. 42.58.1; ▸ τι sthg. IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 8.4; *fig.* PLOT. 6.8.7.

προσπαραληπτέον [προσπαραλαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to contain in addition, include VETT. 289.26 *CCA* 8.1.158.

προσπαράληψις -εως, ἡ [προσπαραλαμβάνω] a taking together, associating together ▸ *with gen.* PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 92 ‖ *gramm.* = παραγωγή DIOM. p. 441.

προσπαραμένω [πρός, παραμένω] to remain, live beside AESOP. 195 COD. *Iust.* 12.37, *al.*

προσπαραμῡθέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, παραμυθέομαι] ❶ *mid.* to exhort *or* incite in addition *I*SYLL.^{3} 762.28 (I^{BCE}) ❷ *pass.* to be driven *or* incitated in addition PTOL.^{4} *Phas.* p. 13.

προσπαραμῡθητέον [πρός, παραμυθέομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to exhort *or* incite in addition PTOL.^{4} *Crit.* 4.2.

προσπαραπήγνῡμι [πρός, παραπήγνυμι] to plant *or* stick in beside GEOP. 4.12.18.

προσπαρασκευάζω [πρός, παρασκευάζω] ❶ *act.* to prepare in addition DEMOSTH. 8.19 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to prepare for oneself in addition DEMOSTH. 19.326.

προσπαρατίθημι [πρός, παρατίθημι] to set before in addition POL. 3.99.7 | to serve in addition: ἄρτον bread ATH. 4.137e ‖ to set beside in addition, add GAL. *U.P.* 2.17 (1.119.24).

προσπαρατρώγω [πρός, παρατρώγω] to chew further, *fig.* to criticize, deride also DIOG. 2.107.

προσπαραφύω [πρός, παραφύω] *in pf.* to be attached at the side SOR. 1.12.1.

προσπαραχέω [πρός, παραχέω] to pour beside ▸ τί τινι sthg. by sthg. GEOP. 11.20.2.

προσπαραχωρέω, *contr.* [πρός, παραχωρέω] to renounce in addition *P*OXY. 271.14 (I^{CE}).

προσπαρεγγυάω, *contr.* [πρός, παρεγγυάω] to exhort CYR.^{1} *Duod. Am.* 73 (*v.l.*).

προσπάρειμι [πρός, πάρειμι 1] *astr.* to be present in addition NECHP. (VETT. 118.8).

προσπαρεισέρχομαι [πρός, παρεισέρχομαι] to enter besides EUNAP. *V.S.* 7.3.5 (476).

προσπαρέχω [πρός, παρέχω] ❶ *act.* to procure in addition ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Art.* 47; ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. THUC. 1.9.4 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLAT. *Rp.* 437e, *al.*

προσπαρίστημι [πρός, παρίστημι] *causat. trans. act. and mid.* to incite, arouse: τὴν τόλμαν τινός s.o.'s daring IOS. *A.I.* 19.1.10 (59) (*impf.* -ἵστατο) | τοῖς ὀρῶσι προσπαρίστη νομίζειν ὅτι ... he gives motive to the onlookers for thinking that ... DCASS. *fr.* 102.9 ‖ to attract to oneself *or* to one's side DCASS. 50.12.1 (*codd.*) (*aor*^{s}. *opt.* -στήσαιτο).

προσπαροινέω, *contr.* [πρός, παροινέω] to mistreat *or* mock further ▸ τινα s.o. PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.23.4.

προσπαροξῡνω [πρός, παροξύνω] to irritate more greatly HP. *Acut.* 16 | to excite, exasperate, irritate more greatly STRAB. 14.2.24 PLUT. *Alex.* 52.9 DCASS. 37.29.3 (*pf. ptc.* προσπαρωξυγκώς).

προσπαρορμάω, *contr.* [πρός, παρορμάω] to drive, incite ▸ *with acc. and inf.* IOS. *A.I.* 7.14.10 (376) (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* προσπαρώρμησε).

προσπασσαλεύω, *Att.* προσπατταλεύω [πρός, πάσσαλος] *fut.* προσπατταλεύσω ‖ *aor.* προσεπαττάλευσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* προσπεπαττάλευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* προσεπασσ(τ)αλεύθην ❶ *act.* to nail, fix with nails ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 20, *cf.* HDT. 9.120.4; ▸ τὶ πρός τι sthg. to sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 943; τι ἀπαντικρύ τινος sthg. before sthg. THPHR. *Ch.* 21.7 ‖ to hang from a nail ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.144.3 ❷ *pass.* to be nailed, fixed with nails: πρός ταῖς πέτραις to the rocks MEN. 718.1; ἐπί τινος πέτρης on a rock LUC. *DMar.* 14.3 | *fig.* HEGESIP. 1.25 ‖ to be hung from a nail CRATIN. 175.

προσπασσαλόω, *Att.* προσπατταλόω, *contr.* [πρός, πάσσαλος] to nail, fix with nails THPHR. *Ch.* 21.7 (*v.l.*); ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.108.2.

προσπάσσω, *Att.* προσπάττω [πρός, πάσσω] to scatter over ▸ τί τινι sthg. on sthg. DIOSC.^{2} 1.52 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.21.6) *etc.*

προσπαστέον [προσπάσσω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to scatter over GAL. 11.318.

προσπάσχω [πρός, πάσχω] Ⓐ to feel, make trial, experiment further ISOCR. 10.55 PLAT. *Phaed.* 74a | to suffer in addition ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 1.217 Ⓑ to experience passion for, be devoted *or* inclined, turn the mind to, be sensitive to ▸ *with dat.* [DICAEAR.] 1.24 CIC. *Att.* 2.19.1 PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.182 PLUT. *Garr.* 514a, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.9, *al. etc.*

προσπαττ- *see* προσπασσ-.

προσπάω, *contr.* [πρό, σπάω] ❶ *act.* to draw forward GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.8.29 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DIOD. 18.46.6.

πρόσπεινος -ον [πρός, πεῖνα] hungry NT *Acts* 10.10.

προσπειράζω GLOSS., *see* προσπειράομαι.

προσπειράομαι, *contr.* [πρός, πειράω] to attempt in addition CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.119A.

προσπείρω [πρός, πείρω] to nail down IO. *HCol.* 11.368B.

προσπελάζω [πρός, πελάζω] ❶ *act.* to make approach, draw near: νέα ἄκρῃ π. to drive the ship against a promontory OD. 9.285; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. GEOP. 10.4.8 | π. τὴν ἀφήν to touch, feel MARCEL. 130 ❷ *intrans.* to approach, draw near ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Symp.* 206d AEN. 22.12, *al.* DIOD. 15.42.3 *etc.* | to deal with in discussion ▸ τινι s.o. GAL. 18(1).278 *etc.*

προσπέλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [προσπελάζω] approach GLOSS.

προσπελάτης -ου, ὁ [προσπελάζω] servant, attendant THEOP.^{1} 40.

προσπέμπω [πρός, πέμπω] to send (toward) ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 473; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 1349 THUC. 1.53.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.18; ▸ τινι messages to s.o. THUC. 7.35.2 DEMOSTH. 19.167; Ἀλκιβιάδου προσπέμψαντος λόγους ἐς τοὺς δυνατωτάτους αὐτῶν ἄνδρας ὥστε after Alkibiades had urged their leaders by means of messengers to ... THUC. 8.47.2 ‖ to send an amorous message, invite to an amorous meeting ▸ τινι s.o. ALCIPHR. 4.16.5 (*dub.*); ▸ *abs.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.18 ‖ to order by message ▸ τινὶ ἵνα μὴ s.o. not to ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.19.

προσπεπαίνομαι [πρός, πεπαίνω] to mature further CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.50.4.

προσπεποιημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* προσποιέω by dissembling GLOSS.

προσπέρδομαι [πρός, πέρδομαι] to fart ▸ ἔς τι at *sthg.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1074 (*aor. inf.* προσπαρδεῖν) ▸ τινι toward *s.o.* SOSIP. 1.12 *etc.*

προσπεριβάλλω [πρός, περιβάλλω] *aor*^{t}. προσπερι-έβαλον, *mid.* προσπεριβαλόμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* προσπεριβέβλημαι ❶ *act.* to wrap around again (a bandage) HP. *Fract.* 20; *fig.* ▸ τί τινι sthg. around sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 1 ‖ to build around in addition: δ (sc. τὸ περιτείχισμα) προσπεριέβαλε τῇ πόλει the surrounding wall that he had built around the city THUC. 5.2.4 ❷ *mid.* to surround, enfold ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLAT. *Criti.* 112b PHIL.^{2} *Dec.* 7 ‖ to build around (in addition): τεῖχη walls ISOCR. 9.47 ‖ to add ▸ τί τινι sthg. around s.o. PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 831a; τὸν πεζὸν στρατὸν ταῖς ναυσὶ π. to reunite the land army at the ships PLUT. *Them.* 7.5 | to acquire in addition, add to previous possessions ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 4.9 PAUS. 1.10.1 ❸ *pass.* to be bandaged in addition, be compressed in a bandage HP. *Fract.* 48 ‖ to be built around: τινι around sthg. THUC. 8.40.3.

προσπερηγέγωνα [πρός, περίγιγνομαι] to be more, constitute an advance DEMOSTH. 20.33 *etc.*

προσπεριειλέω, *contr.* [πρός, περιειλέω] to wrap around in addition: *pass.* SOR. 1.50.1.

προσπεριεργάζομαι [πρός, περιεργάζομαι] to busy oneself over, be involved with, plot in addition ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.46 GAL. 12.665 DCASS. 44.35.1 | to busy oneself to learn, seek to know: τίς ... who ... PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 54.

προσπερίκειμαι [πρός, περίκειμαι] to be around in addition, be wrapped around ORIB. *Ecl.* 113.2.

προσπερικόπτω [πρός, περικόπτω] to seize in addition, appropriate to oneself further: τριακοσίας δραχμάς 300 drachmas HYP. 5.2.

προσπεριλαμβάνω [πρός, περιλαμβάνω] to contain, include in addition DEMOSTH. 24.44, 83.209 *etc.*; τινὰ ἐν ταῖς συνθήκαις s.o. in the agreement POL. 3.24.1.

προσπεριοδεύω [πρός, περιοδεύω] *fig.* to treat in addition STRAB. 10.5.14.

προσπεριορίζομαι [πρός, περιορίζω] to contain: μεγάλην ἔννοιαν τῷ ἐπαίνῳ a lofty thought in the eulogy AN. *Subl.* 28.3.

προσπεριποιέω, *contr.* [πρός, περιποιέω] to put aside, spare in addition DEMOSTH. 27.60.

προσπερμεία -ας, ἡ [πρός *or* πρό, σπέρμα] ritual scattering of grain kernels *I*BABH. 1928(6).21 (III^{BCE}).

προσπερονάω, *contr.* [πρός, περονάω] ❶ *act.* to fix with a pin *or* brooch ▸ τι sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 2.8.3; ψυχὴν πρὸς τὸ σῶμα the soul to the body PLAT. *Phaed.* 83d ❷ *pass.* to be fastened with pins ▸ πρός τινι to sthg. XEN. *An.* 7.3.21.

προσπέταμαι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629a 35, *see* προσπέτομαι.

προσπέτομαι [πρός, πέτομαι] *impf.* προσεπετόμην ‖ *fut. ptc.* προσπτησόμενος SYN. *Opusc.* 2.11.41 ‖ *aor*^{r}. προσέπτην, *mid.* προσεπτάμην ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* προσπετασθείς (*act. signf.*); to fly toward, reach by flying ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1613

Χεν. *Mem.* 3.11.5 Dion. 4.63.2; ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. Aristot. *H.A.* 593a 8 | *fig.*: μ(ε) toward me Aeschl. *Pr.* 115 (*sound and smell*) = μοι Aeschl. *Pr.* 555 (*song*) Telest. 1b (*voice*) | *extens.* to reach, come, fall down Aeschl. *Pr.* 644 (*ruin of appearance*) Soph. *Ai.* 282 (*beginning of evils*) Eur. *Alc.* 421 (*evil*) • *aor*^{r}. *3. sg. Dor.* προσέπτα Aeschl. *Pr.* 115, 555.

προσπεύθομαι Soph. *O.C.* 122, *see* προσπυνθάνομαι.

προσπεφῡκότως *adv. from pf. ptc. of* προσφύω to be inborn, by natural connection Cyr.[1] *Trin.* 5.558d.

πρόσπηγμα -ατος, τό [προσπήγνυμι] concretion Hp. *Prorrh.* 2.23 || *a part of a ship* Hsch.

προσπήγνῡμι [πρός, πήγνυμι] *impf. mid. pass.* προσεπηγνύμην || *fut.* προσπήξω L. *Sud.* π2781 || *aor.* προσέπηξα || *pf.* προσπέπηγα, *mid. pass.* προσπέπηγμαι || *ppf. 3. pl.* προσεπεπήγεσαν Agath. p. 145.24 K., *mid. pass. 3. sg.* προσεπέπηκτο Lib. *Pr.* 12.30.14 || *later aor. pass.* προσεπήχθην ❶ *act.* to fix toward, embed ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. Eur. *fr.* 679 DCass. 63.2.4 = τὶ πρός τι DCass. 40.9.4 || ▸ *abs.* to crucify NT *Acts* 2.23 || *intrans. in pf. ptc.* -πεπηγώς to be fixed *or* embedded ▸ τινι into sthg. Aristaen. 1.7; ▸ περί τι around sthg. DCass. 45.17.3 ❷ *pass.* to be fixed *or* embedded: τὰ ἀγάλματα ... προσπήγνυται the statues are made of conjoined pieces Clem. *Protr.* 4.51.5.

προσπηδάω, *contr.* [πρός, πηδάω] *impf.* προσεπήδων Aristaen. 2.16.17 || *fut. mid.* προσπηδήσομαι Alexis 129.16 || *aor.* προσεπήδησα; to leap, launch toward ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. And. 2.15 = ἐπί τι Arr. *EpictD.* 1.2.32 (*fig.*) = τινι Alexis *l.c.* (*fig.*); ▸ *abs.* DCass. 76.4.3 App. 14.45 (*fig., v.l.*).

προσπηλόω, *contr.* [πρός, πηλόω] to stop with clay Cyran. 99.

προσπήσσω *pass.* Artemid. 1.74 Gloss., *see* προσπήγνυμι.

προσπηχύνομαι [πρός, πηχύνω] to embrace in addition Callim. *H.* 1.46 (*aor. 3. pl.* προσεπηχύναντο) • *Dor. aor.* ποτί ... ἐπηχύναντο (*tmesis*) Rhian. 72.3.

προσπιεζέω, *contr.* Phil.[2] (Eus.[1] *P.E.* 8.14.17), *see* προσπιέζω.

προσπιέζω [πρός, πιέζω] ❶ *act.* to press, compress (in addition) Hp. *Acut.* (Sp.). 59 Gal. 12.860 || ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. Aristot. *H.A.* 526a 23 ❷ *pass.* to be pressed, compressed Hld.[2] (Orib. 47.14.8) (*pf. ptc.* προσπεπιεσμένη) || to be oppressed ▸ πρός τινος by sthg. Phil.[2] *Virt.* 146.

προσπικραίνομαι [πρός, πικραίνω] to behave oneself badly; ▸ τινι with s.o. *P*Lille 1.7.9 (III^{BCE}).

προσπιληθείς *f.l.*, *see* προσπελάζω.

προσπίλναμαι [πρός, πίλναμαι] to approach: νήσῳ προσεπίλνατο νηῦς the ship approached the island Od. 13.95.

προσπίνω [πρός, πίνω] to drink also DCass. 75.2.3.

προσπίσκω [προσπίνω] to make drink in addition Hp. *Morb.* 2.48, 66 (*aor. inf.* -πιπίσαι).

προσπιπράσκω [πρός, πιπράσκω] to sell in addition: *pass.* Poll. 7.13 (*pf. inf.* προσπεπράσθαι).

προσπίπτω [πρός, πίπτω] *impf.* προσέπιπτον || *fut.* προσπεσοῦμαι || *aor*^{r}. προσέπεσον *and later aor*^{s}. προσέπεσα || *pf.* προσπέπτωκα || *ppf.* προσ(ε)πεπτώκειν Ⓐ to fall toward *or* on: τι αὐτῇ sthg. on it (leg) Xen. *Hip.* 7.6; τὴν θάλατταν προσπίπτουσαν the sea pouring over Ard. *fr.* 13, *cf.* Diod. 3.44.2 | *of rays of light* Thphr. *Sens.* 5; ▸ *with dat.* Aet. 3.5.6 Arr. *EpictD.* 3.3.20; ταῖς προσπιπτούσαις ἀπ' αὐτοῦ πρὸς τὴν γῆν ἀκτῖσιν to the rays that fall from it on the earth Ard. *fr.* 10 | *geom., of lines* to inscribe ▸ πρός τι on sthg. Aristot. *Meteor.* 376a 19 Arr. *EpictD.* 1.29.53 *etc.* = ἐπί τι Archim. *Spir.* 6 Ⓑ to throw oneself toward, be precipitated against, hurry toward ▸ *with dat.* Hdt. 2.2.3 Xen. *An.* 7.1.21, *Cyr.* 1.4.4 | to pass from the side ▸ τινι of s.o. Xen. *Hel.* 7.1.42 | *of a course of water* to pour: πρὸς τὸν Ἐρύμανθον into the Erymanthos Pol. 4.70.9 | *of wind* Thphr. *Ign.* 19, *Vent.* 23.26 || *host.* to launch against, lunge against, fall upon, assault Eur. *Her.* 338 Thuc. 3.30.3, *al.* Xen. *Cyr.* 7.1.38; ▸ *with dat.* Thuc. 1.5.1 Xen. *Hel.* 3.2.3 | *of things* ▸ *with dat.* Eur. *Med.* 225 (*unexpected event*), *It.* 1229 (*infamy*) Plat. *Leg.* 791c (*terrors*) *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* Hdt. 1.32.6 (*misfortune*), *cf.* 7.46.3 Plat. *Phaed.* 66c (*diseases*) Men. *Epit.* 881 (*black bile*) *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὰ προσπεσόντα the adversities Eur. *fr.* 505.1 Men. *fr.* 50.1 = τὰ προσπίπτοντα Phil.[2] *Cher.* 78 Stob. 4.44 (*title*) || to throw oneself upon (*affectionately, to embrace*) ▸ *with dat.* Eur. *Alc.* 350, *I.A.* 1191 | to throw oneself to the ground before, prostrate oneself before (*as a sign of homage or in supplication*) Hdt. 1.134.1 Soph. *Ai.* 1181 Xen. *Cyr.* 4.6.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινι before s.o. *or* sthg. Soph. *Tr.* 904 Eur. *Or.* 1332, *Andr.* 860 Plat. *epist.* 349a *etc.* = τι Aeschl. *Sept.* 95 = πρός τι Eur. *H.F.* 79 Aristoph. *Eq.* 31 Ⓒ to happen upon, meet, encounter Soph. *Ph.* 46, *al.*; ▸ τινι s.o. Plat. *Phaedr.* 270a = πρός τινα Plat. *Leg.* 906b | to incur: δυστυχεστάτῳ κλήρῳ as a most unfortunate lot Eur. *Tr.* 291; αἰσχρᾷ ἐπιθυμίᾳ in base desire Xen. *Ap.* 30; ἡδοναῖς καὶ ὕβρεσι in pleasures and violence Plat. *Leg.* 637a; τῷ δήγματι in a bite Ael. *N.A.* 6.51 || to end up, turn out, *by sea*: εἴς τινα βράχεα in certain slums Pol. 1.39.3; ὑπὸ πνευμάτων τῇ Τυρρηνίᾳ προσπεσεῖν φερομένοι born by the winds to end up in Etruria Plut. *Rom.* 1.1 Ⓓ *of things* to meet, occur, present oneself, happen Thuc. 1.84.3 (*events, chances*), 7.28.4 (*expenses*) Phil.[2] *Migr.* 157 (*joy*) *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ προσπίπτοντα the events, the circumstances Epict. *Ench.* 10 || to present to the senses, be perceived Epic. 2.58 Stoic. 2.28.2 (Aet. 4.9.13) Phil.[2] *Leg.* 3.61 Arr. *EpictD.* 2.3.20, *al.* Aet. 4.8.10 *etc.*; τὰ προσπίπτοντα perceived *or* perceptible objects Abt. 4.21.3 | αὐτόθεν π. to be self-evident Sext. *S.* 1.300 = δι' ἑαυτοῦ π. Sext. *P.* 2.168 | *esp.* to be heard, reach the ears ▸ τινι of s.o. Aeschn. 3.59 Pol. 5.101.3 *etc.*; προσπεσόντος εἰς τὴν Ῥώμην to have become known at Rome Pol. 9.6.1; φάσκων αὐτῷ προσπεπτωκέναι παρὰ τοῦ βασιλέως δι' ὅ ... saying that word had arrived from the king through which ... Pol. 31.14.8; προσέπεσε (*impers.*) ▸ *with inf.* word arrived that ... Pol. 24.14.10; προσπεσόντων τῷ βασιλεῖ περὶ τῶν γεγονότων word of the events came to the king VT 2*Macc.* 5.11 Ⓔ *medic.* to lower, prolapse, *of the womb* Hp. *Mul.* 2.125, *al.* | to become faint, weaken, *of the pulse* Ruf. *Sph.* 6.2; *of the eyes* Gal. 18(1).770 • *Dor.* ποτιπίπτω.

προσπιστεύω [πρός, πιστεύω] to believe in addition Aristid.[1] *Or.* 36.6.

προσπίτνω [πρός, πίτνημι] *poet. pres.* to fall on, *of arrows* Aeschl. *Pers.* 461 || to throw oneself, hurry toward Eur. *Ph.* 1429 || *host.* to throw oneself upon, assault ▸ τινα s.o. Eur. *Bac.* 1115 || to throw oneself upon (affectionately), to embrace ▸ *with dat.* Eur. *Med.* 1205, *El.* 576 || to prostrate oneself in supplication, supplicate prostrating oneself Aeschl. *Pers.* 152 Soph. *El.* 453 Eur. *H.F.* 1208, *al.*; π. ▸ τινι to supplicate s.o. Soph. *O.C.* 1754 = τινα Eur. *Tr.* 762, *Ph.* 924; ▸ τι sthg. Eur. *Hel.* 64; π. τινα γόνασι to prostrate oneself in supplication at s.o.'s knees Soph. *Ph.* 485 = π. τινός γόνυ Eur. *Suppl.* 10; γονυπετεῖς ἕδρας προσπίτνω σ(ε) I supplicate you, prostrate at your knees Eur. *Ph.* 293; προσπίτνω σε μὴ θανεῖν I supplicate you not to kill me Eur. *El.* 221 • *also* πιτνῶ *in impf. mid. 3. pl.* προσεπιτνοῦντο Xen.[1] 1.12.1 || *collat. to* προσπίπτω.

προσπλάζω [πρός, πλάζω] to approach, draw near Il. 12.285; ▸ *with dat.* Od. 11.583 Xenoph. 28.2.

πρόσπλᾰσις -εως [προσπλάσσω] a modeling, application over Procl. *in Tim.* 2.60.15.

προσπλάσσω, *Att.* προσπλάττω [πρός, πλάσσω] *impf.* προσέπλαττον Theodoret.[1] *Aff.* 8.18, *mid. pass.* προσεπλαττόμην Ios. *B.I.* 1.469 || *fut.* προσπλάσω || *aor.* προσέπλασα || *pf. mid. pass.* προσπέπλασμαι || *aor. pass.* προσεπλάσθην ❶ *act.* to give form, model, create fables Dem.[2] 158 || to spread, scatter over: τὴν τέφραν τῷ βωμῷ the ashes over the altar Plut. *Def. orac.* 433b || to add: τοὺς τόκους the interest (to the capital) Plut. *Vit. aer. al.* 831a; τὰ εἴδη the forms (*to the ideas*) Phil.[2] *Leg.* 2.12 || to increase, augment Arr. *EpictD.* 2.16.21 ❷ *medio- pass.* to be formed: ἐς νεοσσιὰς προσπεπλασμένας ἐκ πηλοῦ πρός ἀποκρήμνοισι ὄρεσι toward nests made from clay, on steep mountains Hdt. 3.111.2 || to be attached *or* applied upon Hp. *V.M.* 15 *etc.* || to be added (*by spreading*), *of wax* Aen. 22.23 | *of Berenice added to the Graces* Callim. *epigr.* 51.2 || to grow, swell Gal. 4.541 • *aor. pass. 3. sg. poet.* ποτεπλάσθη Callim. *l.c.*

προσπλαστικός -ή -όν [προσπλάσσω] that is attached *or* adheres to Diosc.[2] 5.75.

προσπλαστός -ή -όν Gal. 17(1).902, *see* προσπλαστικός.

πρόσπλα(σ)τος -ον [προσπελάζω] approachable ▸ τινι by s.o. Aeschl. *Pr.* 716.

προσπλάττω *see* προσπλάσσω.

προσπλεκτέον [προσπλέκω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to mingle in addition Archig. (Aet.[1] 6.3) *etc.*

προσπλέκω [πρός, πλέκω] ❶ *act.* to conjoin ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. Maur. 10.7 | to mingle in addition Gal. 12.645 ❷ *medio- pass.* to be attached, cling: τετραποδητί (climbing) on four legs Pol. 5.60.7; τῇ λέξει to the speech Gal. 1.176 | *fig., of pers. to pers.* Plut. *An seni* 796b || to be attributed *or* imputed ▸ τινι to s.o. Sch. Aristoph. *Ran. argum.* 1 || to be mixed in addition ▸ *with dat.* Strab. 1.1.10.

προσπλεονάζω [πρός, πλεονάζω] to abound, be particularly frequent Aet.[1] 7.14 (*v.l.*).

προσπλέω [πρός, πλέω] to sail toward, approach by sail Hdt. 2.5.2 Xen. *Cyr.* 6.2.10 Ach. 2.18.2; ▸ *with dat.* Philostr. *Ap.* 4.34 | *of ships* Xen. *Hel.* 6.2.33 | to approach the shore Demosth. 23.78 || to sail against Hdt. 9.96.1, *al.* Thuc. 1.47.1; ▸ *with dat.* Thuc. 2.83.3 • *Ion.* προσπλώω Hdt. 8.6.2 (*v.l.*) Arr. *Ind.* 39.4 (*aor. act.* -έπλωσα).

προσπληρόω, *contr.* [πρός, πληρόω] ❶ *act.* to arm, equip in addition: ἱππέας προσεπλήρωσαν εἰς δισχιλίους they sent in addition a troop of two thousand cavalry Xen. *Cyr.* 5.3.24 (*v.l.*) | *of ships* Thuc. 6.104.1, 7.34.1; πρὸς αἷς παρὰ Λυσάνδρου ἔλαβε ναυσὶ προσεπλήρωσεν ἐκ Χίου ... καὶ ἄλλοθεν ἀπὸ τῶν συμμάχων πεντήκοντα ναῦς with the contribution from Chios and the other allied cities, he equipped ... fifty ships in addition to those he received from Lysander Xen. *Hel.* 1.6.3 ❷ *mid.* to equip, put in order

for war: ἐκ Κερκύρας ἄλλας other (ships) from Corcyra XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.66, *cf.* 5.1.27.

προσπλήσσω, *Att.* προσπλήττω [πρός, πλήσσω] to strike HSCH. (*fut.* -πλήξω).

προσπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [προσπλέκω] **interweaving** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 28.32 ARTEMID. 1.77 ‖ **admixture, miscellany** AL.[6] 1.15 (1.545.2) *etc.*

πρόσπλοος -όου, *contr.* πρόσπλους -ου [προσπλέω] **landing** DCASS. 37.53.4; *fig.* HLD. 9.5.7 ‖ **landing-place** APP. 16.102.

προσπλωτός -ή -όν [προσπλέω] **navigable,** *of rivers* HDT. 4.71.1: π. ἀπὸ θαλάσσης navigable (from the sea) HDT. 4.47.2.

προσπλώω *see* προσπλέω.

προσπνείω *poet., see* προσπνέω.

πρόσπνευμα -ατος, τό [προσπνέω] **breath** POL. *fr.* 202 (*dub.*).

πρόσπνευσις -εως, ἡ [προσπνέω] **pronunciation with aspiration** PLOT. 2.9.14 IUL. 3.72a ‖ **scent, perfume** DIOD. 2.49.4.

προσπνέω [πρός, πνέω] *impf.* προσέπνεον PROC. *Decl.* 2.24 ‖ *aor.* προσέπνευσα ‖ *aor. pass.* προσεπνεύσθην AP.[7] *Pron.* 101A, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to emit by breathing:** βαρύ τι a bad smell ALCIPHR. 4.12.3; αἵματος ῥανίδας τινί drops of blood on s.o. PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.29.4 (*codd.*) ‖ **to infuse by breathing:** βροτοῖς μαλακοὺς ἔρωτας sweet love in the hearts of mortals THEOCR. 17.52 ‖ *gramm.* **to aspirate,** *in pronunciation* AP.[7] *Pron.* 55.23 ‖ *intrans.* **to blow toward** *or* **over** ▸ *with dat.* THPHR. *Vent.* 27 LUC. *Am.* 12 GEOP. 11.10.3 | *impers.*: ὡς ἡδύ μοι προσέπνευσε χοιρείων κρεῶν what a sweet odor of pigs' flesh has reached my nostrils ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 338 ❷ *pass.* to be blown on: ἀπὸ βορρᾶ καὶ ζεφύρου by the north and west winds GEOP. 2.27.1 ‖ *gramm.* **to receive aspiration,** *in pronunciation* AP.[7] *Synt.* 141.4 *etc.*

προσπνίγω [πρός, πνίγω] **to throttle** *GrDFr Grillus* lin. 21 (*aor. ptc.* προσπνίξας).

προσπογγίζω [πρό, σπογγίζω] **to clean first with a sponge** AET.[1] 9.1.

προσποθέω, *contr.* [πρός, ποθέω] **to desire to know in addition:** τι sthg. PLAT. *Ch.* 174a.

προσποιέω, *contr.* [πρός, ποιέω] *impf.* προσεποίουν, *mid. pass.* προσεποιούμην ‖ *fut.* προσποιήσω, *mid.* προσποιήσομαι ‖ *aor.* προσεποίησα, *mid.* προσεποιησάμην ‖ *later pf. act.* προσπεποίηκα, *mid. pass.* προσπεποίημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* προσεπεποιήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* προσεποιήθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to gain for, attract to the side of, procure for:** τὴν πόλιν Θηβαίοις the city for the Thebans THUC. 2.2.2; Κορινθίοις Κέρκυραν π. to make Corcyra go to the side of the Corinthians THUC. 3.70.1; φίλην Λέσβον π. τῇ πόλει to make Lesbos friendly to the city XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.28; πάντας π. βασιλεῖ to win everyone over to the side of the king PLUT. *Per.* 24.4; π. τινὰς τοῖς βασιλεῦσιν ὡς χρηστοῖς to dispose some of them favorably to the kings, presenting them as good PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.8 | προσεποίησα ἐμαυτὸν τούτοις I associated myself to them PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.16 | προσεποίησεν αὑτῷ τὸ σχεδιάζειν he made efforts to learn to improvise PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.33 | χάριν π. to acquire favor DEMOSTH. 60.14 Ⓑ **to pretend:** ὡς ... that ... XEN.[1] 1.5 ❷ *mid.* (*with aor. pass.*) Ⓐ **to have done, acquire for oneself:** ξύλινον πόδα a wooden foot HDT. 9.37.4 ‖ **to gain** *or* **attract to oneself, ingratiate** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 5.71.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 215 THUC. 4.77.2 *etc.*; ▸ *with two acc.* φίλους π. τινας to obtain the friendship of s.o., make s.o. one's friend HDT. 1.6.2; εὖνουν π. τινα to make s.o. well-disposed EUR. *Hel.* 1387; προσεποιοῦντο ὑπηκόους τὰς ἐλάσσους πόλεις they made the minor cities subject to themselves THUC. 1.8.3; τὸ χωρίον ἐς τὴν ξυμμαχίαν προσεποιήσαντο they drove the coutry to ally with them THUC. 2.30.1 ‖ **to arrogate to oneself, attribute to oneself, pretend** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 1.137.4 AESCHN. 2.166 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127b 9, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen. partit.*: π. τῶν χρημάτων to demand money ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 871; οὐδὲν π. ἐκείνου τοῦ ὀνόματος not to make any demands about that name IS. 4.3 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 3.2.2 LYS. 1.13 PLAT. *Ap.* 23d, *al. etc.*; οἱ περί τινος διδάξειν προσποιούμενοι those who profess mastery of sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 10 Ⓑ **to feign, simulate:** ὀργὴν ἀνηρ HDT. 2.121 δ3; ἔχθραν hostility THUC. 8.108.4; τὸ δεῖσθαι a need for ISOCR. 1.24 | προσποιεῖται τοιοῦτος such a one pretends ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1159a 15; προσποιηθεὶς ὡς ἐπιναύσιος γεγονώς pretending affliction with nausea POL. 31.14.1; π. τὸν Ἀριστοτέλην to play the part of Aristotle, present oneself as Aristotle LUC. *Pisc.* 50; π. τὸν ἡδόμενον to pretend to be content PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 98 | ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1178a 31 MEN. *fr.* 780 EPIC. 6.54 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.29 *etc.*; ▸ *with implied inf.* LYS. 13.75 DEMOSTH. 18.125 MEN. *Epit.* 867, *fr.* 163.4, *al. etc.*; ▸ *with fut. inf.*: προσποιούμενος ... ἀποκλείσειν τοὺς ... ἱππέας making a show, feigning the intention of cutting off the cavalry XEN. *An.* 4.3.20 | *with neg.*: μὴ προσποιεῖσθαι (*implied inf.*) to pretend that not, make a pretext that it is untrue THUC. 3.47.4 = οὐ π. DEMOSTH. 47.10 POL. 5.25.7; ἀκούσας τι μὴ π. having heard sthg. to pretend not to have THPHR. *Ch.* 1.5; αἰσθανόμενος οὐ προσποιεῖται while feeling, pretending not to feel ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.7 ‖ **to imagine, occur to the imagination to establish** *or* **indicate** PLOT. 6.3.8, 19 • *aor. ptc. pass.* προσποιηθείς *in mid. signf.* POL. 5.25.7, 31.14.1.

προσποίημα -ατος, τό [προσποιέω] **pretense, presumption** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127a 20 EPIC. 26.39; ▸ τινος of sthg. PLUT. *Herod.* 858f ATH. 14.625a ‖ **fiction, simulation:** ἐν προσποιήματι φίλων in simulation of friends DION. 10.13.6 | **pretext** APP. 15.64.

προσποίησις -εως, ἡ [προσποιέω] **acquisition, acquiring** THUC. 3.82.1; ἐπὶ προσποιήσεσιν ἐρώτων with erotic goals, to erotic ends IOS. *A.I.* 17.4.1 (62) ‖ **pretense, presumption** THUC. 2.62.1; ▸ τινος of sthg. THUC. 6.16.5 PLAT. *Lach.* 184c = εἴς τι PLOT. 6.6.18 ‖ **fiction, simulation** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165b 10 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.40 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.4 *etc.*; ἐν προσποιήσει in pretext PORPH. *Marc.* 3; π. ... ἐπὶ τὸ μεῖζον ... ἐπὶ τὸ ἔλαττον distortion of the truth ... making it greater ... making it lesser ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 21; π. ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον πράξεων καὶ λόγων perversion to the worse of actions and discourses (*definition of* εἰρωνεία) THPHR. *Ch.* 1.1.

προσποιησίσοφος -ον [προσποίησις, σοφός] **that pretends** *or* **feigns being wise** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 163.

προσποιητής -οῦ, ὁ [προσποιέω] **simulator** GLOSS.

προσποιητικός -ή -όν [προσποιέω] **that feigns, that presumes arbitrarily** ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1115b 30, 1127a 21 PLAT. *Def.* 416a.

προσποίητος -ον [προσποιέω] **acquired, adopted** ATH. 13.565d (*conduct*) ‖ **pretended, presumed, claimed, affected** DINAR. 3.18 (*honesty*) ‖ **fictitious, false** PLAT. *Lys.* 222a (*lover*) DEMOSTH. 58.39 (*enmity*) PLUT. *Par. min.* 309d (*flight*) ‖ *adv. neut.* προσποιητά fictitiously BABR. 103.5, *al.* • *adv.* προσποιήτως **pretentiously, presumptuously** DCASS. 44.47.1 ‖ **through pretense, simulating** PLAT. *Theaet.* 174d • *adj.fem. also* -ποιητή PLUT. *lc.* ‖ *adv. also* -ποιητῶς DCASS. *l.c.*

προσπολεμέω, *contr.* [πρός, πολεμέω] **to fight against, make war on** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *An.* 1.6.6 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.68 = τινι AESCHN. 1.64 DCASS. 41.41.3; ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Rp.* 332e; πάντων ξυμφορώτατοι προσπολεμῆσαι the most advantageous of all to be at war with THUC. 8.96.5; χαλεπὸς προσπολεμεῖν difficult to fight against, difficult adversary ISOCR. 4.138; φοβερὸς προσπολεμῆσαι fearful adversary to fight against DEMOSTH. 2.22.

προσπολεμόομαι, *contr.* [πρός, πολεμέω] **to antagonize in addition, make further war on:** Λέσβον Lesbos THUC. 3.3.1 ‖ **to make war on** ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. 48.49.3 | **to subdue** ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. 37.20.2.

προσπολέω, *contr.* [πρόσπολος] ❶ *act.* **to serve, perform service:** τύμβῳ at the tomb EUR. *Tr.* 264; δόμοις at the house EUR. *Alc.* 1024 ❷ *pass.* **to be escorted by servants** SOPH. *O.C.* 1098.

προσπολιτεύομαι [πρός, πολιτεύω] **to act the part of the opposition in politics** PHALAR. 93.2.

πρόσπολος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [πρός, πέλω] **servant, attendant** SOPH. *O.C.* 897, 1553 EUR. *Or.* 106 *etc.* | *fem.* **handmaid** SOPH. *O.T.* 945, *O.C.* 746 MEN. *Dysc.* 950 ‖ **minister** (*of sacred things*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1053 EUR. *Suppl.* 2; πρόσπολον φόνου minister of death AESCHL. *Sept.* 574 | *fem.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 1024; Ἀθάνας π. priestess of Athena BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.2; βάκχου πρόσπολοι minister of Bacchus (= Bacchants) LIM. 46.

προσπονέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, πονέω] **to weary, toil** APP. 14.81, 16.128.

προσπορεύομαι [πρός, πορεύω] *impf.* προσεπορευόμην ‖ *fut.* προσπορεύσομαι ‖ *aor. pass.* προσεπορεύθην; **to go beside, approach, draw near** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625a 13; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. (*also fig.*) POL. 10.27.8 VT *Exod.* 30.20; ▸ τινι to s.o. POL. 4.3.13 | *of time:* προσπορευομένης τῆς νουμηνίας with the approach of the new moon ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1353b 1 ‖ **to associate oneself with** ▸ τινι s.o. VT *Sir.* 12.14 | **to become a proselyte** VT *Num.* 1.51, *Ios.* 9.1 ‖ **to aspire to, be a candidate:** πρὸς τὴν ἀγορανομίαν to the aedileship POL. 10.4.1 ‖ **to accrue,** *of income* ISYLL.[3] 344.112 • *Dor.* ποτιπορεύομαι *in inscr.*: *aor. ptc.* ποτιπορευθείς.

προσπορίζω [πρός, πορίζω] ❶ *act.* **to furnish** *or* **procure in addition** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 4.29 MEN. *fr.* 844.8 ❷ *mid.* **to acquire, procure for oneself:** λέμβον a skiff ACH. 2.17.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be procured** *or* **furnished in addition** AEN. 11.3 (*aor. subj. 3. pl.* προσπορισθῶσιν) ‖ *math.* **to be added** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 376a 14.

προσπόρισμα -ατος, τό [προσπορίζω] **addition, corollary** DAV. *Prol.* 160.27.

προσπορπατός -ή -όν [πρός, πορπάω] **nailed:** οἷῳ δεσμῷ προσπορπατός bound in such chains AESCHL. *Pr.* 142.

πρόσπου [πρός, που] *adv.* **approximately** AUG.[1] 14.1.

προσπράσσω [πρός, πράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to demand in addition** ▸ τί τινα sthg. from s.o. ARISTOPH. *fr.* 299 (*dub.*) ❷ *mid.* **to demand in addition** (*for oneself*): ▸ τι sthg. AND. 4.13 ❸ *pass.* **to be exacted in addition** *PPSI* 234.21 (II[CE]) ‖ προσεπράσσοντο χρήματα **in addition, they had money extorted from them** DCASS. 66.8.2.

προσπρίασθαι [πρός, πρίαμαι] **to buy in addition** *ICIG* 2693e.

πρόσπταισις -εως, ἡ [προσπταίω] **blow, strike** OLYMP.[2] *In Meteor.* 204.15; λίθου against a rock DION. 1.79.5 | **obstacle** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 21.

πρόσπταισμα -ατος, τό [προσπταίω] **tumble** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1138b 3 ‖ **blow, strike,** *with the foot*

GAL. 12.286 (*conject.*) | *fig.*: προσπταίσματα τοῦ βίου misfortunes of life AGATHAR. 49 || contusion, scrape: δακτύλου on the finger GAL. 7.136 = ἐν τῷ δακτύλῳ LUC. *Peregr.* 45; ἐν τοῖς δακτύλοις on the fingers THPHR. *Ch.* 19.3.

προσπταίω [πρός, πταίω] *impf.* προσέπταιον || *fut.* προσπταίσω || *aor.* προσέπταισα || *pf.* προσέπταικα, *ptc. mid.* προσεπταισμένος CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.196.18); **to beat against, strike**: τὸ γόνυ with the knee HDT. 6.134.2; π. τὸν πόδα to stumble PLUT. *Ages.* 3.8; τῷ χωλῷ ποδὶ π. λίθῳ to stumble against a rock with the lame foot LUC. *Vit. auct.* 21 | ▸ *abs.* **to stumble, take a tumble** PLAT. *Rp.* 604c XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.3 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 121 MEN. *Dysc.* 92 *etc.*; προσέπταισε πρὸς τὸν οὐδὸν he stumbled on the threshold PLUT. *T.G.* 17.3; ▸ *with dat.* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 101; ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 179 || *fig.* **to be disappointed** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 19 | **to be unfortunate, have a reversal of fortune** HDT. 3.40.2 (*opp. to* εὐτυχεῖν) | *esp.* **to suffer a failure, a defeat**: ναυμαχίῃ in a naval battle HDT. 9.107.3; τῷ πεζῷ τε προσπταίσας πρὸς τοὺς Βρύγους καὶ τῷ ναυτικῷ μεγάλως περὶ Ἄθων having suffered a defeat with the infantry against the Brygoi and a major disaster with the fleet by Athos HDT. 6.45.2 || **to collide against, *an obstacle, an impediment*** DEMOSTH. 10.63 | **to collide with, meet with hostility from** ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Per.* 32.6, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* **to be impeded *or* obstructed** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 905b 30; *of breath* HP. *Acut.* 42 • *epic* ποτιπταίω QS 7.81.

προσπτῆναι *aor. inf. act. of* προσπέτομαι.

προσπτήσσω [πρός, πτήσσω] **to fold oneself over** *in epic pf. ptc.*: ἀκταί ... λιμένος ποτιπεπτηυῖαι promontories sloping toward the harbor OD. 13.98.

πρόσπτυγμα -ατος, τό [προσπύσσω] **that is embraced, person embraced** EUR. *Or.* 1049 || **embrace** EUR. *Tr.* 782.

προσπτυγμάτιον -ου, τό [πρόσπτυγμα] **pillow** ORIB. 48.34.1.

προσπτύσσω [πρός, πτύσσω] *fut. mid.* προσπτύξομαι || *aor. act.* (*rar.*) προσέπτυξα, *mid.* προσεπτυξάμην || *ppf. mid. 3. sg.* προσέπτυκτο PIND. *I.* 2.39 ❶ *act.* **to embrace, clasp to one's breast** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *El.* 1255, 1325 (*aor. imper.* πρόσπτυξον) || *fig.* **to treat affably** NONN. *Ev.* 16.23 ❷ *mid.* **to press against**: ὁρμιῇ λαγόνας one's flanks against the harpoon OPP. 3.151 (*of fishes*) || **to press against *or* on, adhere**: πλευραῖσιν to the sides SOPH. *Tr.* 767 (*of garments*) | *of pers.* **to cling to, embrace** ▸ τινι s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 1237 = τινα OD. 11.451 EUR. *Bac.* 1319 THEOCR. 3.19 *etc.* | **to kiss**: στόμα the mouth EUR. *Ph.* 1671, *cf. Med.* 1400 || *fig.* **to address oneself** (with discourse) ▸ τινα to s.o. OD. 17.509; Μέντορ, πῶς τ' ἄρ' ἴω, πῶς τ' ἄρ προσπτύξομαι αὐτόν; Mentor, how will I go, how sho uld I address myself to him? OD. 3.22 π. μύθῳ to address one's words OD. 2.77, 4.647; οὐδέ τιν' οὔτ' ἔπεϊ προσπτύσσετο οὔτε τι ἔργῳ he addressed no word or deed to anyone HOM. 2.199 | **to address oneself gently *or* politely, render honor** ▸ τινα to s.o. OD. 8.478; θεῶν δαῖτας προσέπτυκτο πάσας he has celebrated all the banquets in honor of the gods PIND. *I.* 2.39 • *epic* ποτιπτύσσω || *poet. impf. mid. 3. sg.* προσπτύσσετο || *epic aor. mid.* προσπτύξατο OD. 4.647.

πρόσπτυστος -ον [προσπτύσσω] **contemptible** PLUT. *Vind.* 565b.

προσπτύω [πρός, πτύω] *impf.* προσέπτυον DAMASC. *Isid.* (L. *Sud.* σ180) || *fut.* προσπτύσω BAS. *Hom.* (*PG* 31.316.4), *mid.* προσπτύσομαι LUC. *DMort.* 6.2 || *aor.* προσέπτυσα || *pf. ptc. mid.* προσεπτυσμένος (*pass.*) PHILUM. *Ven.* 16.4 || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* προσπτυσθέν EUTEC. *Nic. Th.* p. 26.9 ❶ *act.* **to spit against *or* on** ▸ τινι s.o. THPHR. *Ch.* 19.11 = τινα PLUT. *Luc.* 18.6 LUC. *Symp.* 33 | ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *Phoc.* 36.2; τῇ ὄψει in the face DIOG. 2.75 = πρὸς τὸ πρόσωπον HYP. *fr.* 98 | *fig.* **to spit against, care nothing** ▸ τινι for sthg. EPIC. 124, 136 || **to spit against, emit**: τὸν ἰὸν the poison HIEROCL. 2.17 *CPF*; τὸ σωμάτιον ... π. τινί to spit a small body against s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.71; π. αὐτῷ spat (the tongue) in his face DIOG. 9.59 ❷ *pass.* **to be spat against** PHILUM. *l.c.*

πρόσπτωσις -εως, ἡ [προσπίπτω] **fall *or* collision against** HP. *NatMul.* 44; κατὰ τὴν πρόσπτωσιν striking against ARD. *fr.* 13 | κατὰ τὰς τοῦ ῥοῦ προσπτώσεις when the current pours over DIOD. 3.44.2 | **violent gust** (*of wind*) THPHR. *Vent.* 21; π. τοῦ ψύχοντος ἀέρος clash, contact with cold air GAL. 8.712 | ἡ τῶν ἐπιδέσμων π. (irritating)application of bandages GAL. 18(1).770 || **a coming against, presenting** (to the senses): εἰδώλων of images AET. 5.2.3; πνεύματος of a breath of air AET. 4.16.1 (▸ *with dat.*) || **prostration as supplicant, supplication** IO. *HCor.* 10.207D *etc.*

προσπτυθάνομαι [πρός, πυνθάνομαι] **to find out, ask in addition** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 173b 12 POL. 5.16.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.11.2 DIOG.[5] 63.4.6 *etc.*

προσπῦριάω, *contr.* [πρός, πυριάω] **to foment again** AET.[1] 16.100.

προσπῦρόω, *contr.* [πρός, πυρόω] *fig.* **to inflame, incite more greatly** ▸ τινα s.o. VT 2*Macc.* 14.11.

προσπωλέω, *contr.* [πρός, πωλέω] **to sell in addition**: ἡμεῖς Ῥωμαίοις ἑαυτούς ourselves to the Romans IOS. *B.I.* 4.4.3 (248) | *pass.* †DELPH. 3(5).16.30, *al.* (IV[BCE]).

προσπωρόομαι, *contr.* [πρός, πωρόω] *pass.* **to form a callus, become habitual** GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 35.121 (*aor. pass.* προσεπωρώθη).

προσραίνω [πρός, ῥαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to scatter, sprinkle** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 379; ▸ τί τινι sthg. on *or* in sthg. LYC. 684 STRAB. 14.5.14 GEOP. 4.10 (*aor. imper.* πρόσρανον) | ▸ *with gen. partit.* GAL. 11.418; ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 14 ❷ *pass.* **to be sprinkled *or* scattered** GEOP. 13.14.4; ▸ τινι on sthg. ARISTOT. *Mir.* 853b 35 (*aor. subj.* -ρανθῇ) PLUT. *QConv.* 627c || **to be sprinkled *or* scattered** ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596a 26.

πρόσραμμα -ατος, τό [πρός, ῥάμμα] **additional stitching** PHOT. *Lex. s. v.* ὀχθοῖβους.

προσραντέον [προσραίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to sprinkle** ▸ *with partit. gen.* HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.4.1).

προσραντίζω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 411, *see* προσραίνω.

πρόσραξις -εως, ἡ [προσράσσω] **blow, collision** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 8.

προσραπτέον [προσράπτω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to sew over** PLUT. *Lys.* 7.6.

προσράπτω [πρός, ῥάπτω] ❶ *act.* **to sew over** ▸ τι πρός τι HP. *Art.* 62 = τί τινι DIOG. 6.91 ❷ *pass.* **to be sewn over** HP. *Cord.* 4 IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.5 (171) || **to be mended *or* patched** PLUT. *Ages.* 30.4.

προσράσσω *and* προσρήσσω [πρός, ῥάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to make collide, drive against, send to beat** ATHANAS. *Gent.* 27.56a (*pres.* -ρησσ-) *etc.*; ταῖς Σηπιάσι προσράξας τὰς πολλὰς sending the majority to shatter against the Sepian rocks PAUS. 8.27.14 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to strike, collide, be driven** ARISTID.[3] 16.6 (*pres.* -ρησσ-) *etc.*; ταῖς πρὸς τῇ γῇ πέτραις προσραχθέντες ἀπώλοντο they perished, shattered against the rocks of the coast DIOD. 31.45; ᾗ διηνεκῶς τὰ κύματα προσρήσσεται against which the waves beat incessantly MAUR. 4.49.

προσρέπω [πρός, ῥέπω] **to extend, incline**: ἐπὶ τὸ μελάντερον toward the more obscure OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 218.27 || **to arrive at**: τριβομένοις ἀχθηδόνι μείζονα ... τὴν δυστυχίαν a greater misfortune that he was tormented by pain IOS. *A.I.* 18.6.5 (178).

προσρέω [πρός, ῥέω] ❶ *act.* **to flow in, rush, gather**: ἐκ τῶν δήμων from the demes HDT. 1.62.1 || *aor*[r]. προσερρύην **to rush, run toward *or* against** ▸ τινι s.o. PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.30 *etc.*; τῇ τραπέζῃ toward the table PLUT. *Amat.* 760a; ▸ *abs.* MEN. *Dysc.* 225 ❷ *mid.* **to have a loss of blood** HP. *Sup.* 42.

πρόσρηγμα -ατος, τό [προσρήγνυμι] **blow, collision** CYR.[1] *Duod. Hab.* 6.

προσρήγνῡμι [πρός, ῥήγνυμι] **to break, batter** ▸ τί τινι sthg. against sthg. ACH. 3.4.6; παιδία πέτραις the babies against the rocks IOS. *A.I.* 9.4.6 (91) || *intrans.* **to break** ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.21 | **to burst in**: τῇ οἰκίᾳ ἐκείνῃ against that house NT *Luke* 6.48 || *pass.* ACH. 5.9.1.

πρόσρημα -ατος, τό [προσείρω] Ⓐ (*word of*) **greeting** PLAT. *Ch.* 164e DCHR. 67.3 DCASS. 69.18 Ⓑ **denomination, name** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238b, *Leg.* 960c DEMOSTH. 23.30 *etc.*

πρόσρηξις -εως, ἡ [προσρήγνυμι] **blow, collision** VT (Sym.) 2*Sam.* 5.24.

πρόσρησις -εως, ἡ [προσείρω] Ⓐ **an addressing of words, discourse** (*addressed*) PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 180; διδοὺς πρόσρησιν ... πᾶσι giving everyone the chance to speak to you EUR. *I.A.* 341; ἡ οἰκέτου π. the discourse addressed to a servant PLAT. *Leg.* 777e | **salutation** EUR. *Hel.* 1166 XEN. *Hier.* 8.3; π. τοῦ θεοῦ τῶν εἰσιόντων the god's salutation addressed to those who enter PLAT. *Ch.* 164d | **invitation, recommendation** GAL. 12.2 Ⓑ **denomination, name** PLAT. *Pol.* 258a, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 1, *al.* || *log.* **quality, modality of discourse** ARISTOT. *APr.* 25a 3.

προσρήσσω *later pres., see* προσράσσω.

προσρητέος -α -ον [προσείρω] **to be called** PLAT. *Rp.* 428c, *al.* | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to call *or* denominate** PLAT. *Rp.* 431d, *Tim.* 50b, *al. etc.*

προσρητός -ή -όν [προσείρω] **said in salutation, in greeting** POLL. 5.137.

προσρῑγόω, *contr.* [πρός, ῥιγόω] **to stiffen, be cold** (*in the feet*) HP. *Epid.* 7.107.

πρόσριζος -ον [πρός, ῥίζα] **at the roots** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 2 (*v.l.*).

προσριζόφυλλος -ον [πρόσριζος, φύλλον] **with leaves at the roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.2.

προσριζόω, *contr.* [πρόσριζος] ❶ *act.* **to make root, plant** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in sthg.: *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Det.* 85, *Plant.* 31 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to be rooted, be planted** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.8 (*pf. ptc.* προσερριζωμένοι); τὸν αὐχένα γῇ with the neck in the earth PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 31; ταῖς μήτραις in the matrices [GAL.] 19.181 (*fetus*; *pf. ptc.* προσερριζωμένα).

προσριπτέω, *contr.* PLUT. *Luc.* 35.5 | *pass.* HSCH., *see* προσρίπτω.

προσρίπτω [πρός, ῥίπτω] ❶ *act.* **to throw toward** ▸ τινί τινος to s.o. (*part of*) sthg. ATH. 3.114a | **to restore with disdain** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLUT. *CMi.* 24.3 | *fig.*: δνειδός τινι π. to beat s.o. with outrage POL. 18.14.1; στρατηγοὺς τοῖς πολεμίοις γυμνοὺς π. to send the generals back to the enemy stripped of their weapons PLUT. *T.G.* 7.2 || to add (*to a discussion*) ▸ τι sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.18 ❷ *mid.* **to throw *or* drive toward** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to sthg. *PPSI* 203.7 (I[CE]) ❶ *pass.* **to be thrown toward**: προσερριμένον ἐνὶ σκάφει thrown ashore with a single skiff PLUT. *Pomp.* 74.5; ἡ προσριφεῖσα τότε τῷ Κοπωνίῳ φωνή the word thrown out to Copo-

nius at that time PLUT. *Cr.* 27.10 ‖ **to be added without order, be thrown in** (*in a discourse*) GAL. 15.10 (*pf. ptc.* προσερριμμένος) DAMASC. *Pr.* 290.

προσρυθμίζω [πρός, ῥυθμίζω] **to adapt** GAL. 15.415.

προσσαίνω [πρός, σαίνω] **to wag one's tail at, approach, wagging the tail,** *of dogs* SOPH. *fr.* 1082 ARR. *Cyn.* 7.2; ταῖς κέρκοις **with the tails** PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 89 ‖ *fig.* **to flatter, blandish, adulate** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1665 = τινι ATH. 3.99e | *of things* **to turn out gratifying** *or* **acceptable, please, attract** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 835 EUR. *Hip.* 863.

προσσαίρω [πρός, σαίρω] **to smile at:** ῥόδα προσεσηρώς **making a rosy smile** PHERECR. 138.2 ‖ **to grind the teeth:** *subst. ptc.* τὸ προσσεσηρός **a being exasperated** MAUR. 1.15 | δέρτροισι προσεσηρότας **with prows burst open** LYC. 880 (*of shipwrecks*).

προσσέβω [πρός, σέβω] **to honor:** οἰμώγμασιν **with laments** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1023.

προσσεύομαι [πρός, σεύω] **to launch oneself** QS 8.166 (*epic pf. ptc.* προσεσσύμενος).

προσσημαίνω [πρός, σημαίνω] **to indicate, signify in addition** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1374a 13, *al.*

προσσημειόω, *contr.* [πρός, σημειόω] *act.* **to mark in addition** *I*SEG 4.512.13 (II[CE]) | *mid.* **to annotate** GLOSS.

προσσιελίζω [πρός, σιελίζω] **to spit on** VT *Lev.* 15.8.

προσσῖτέω, *contr.* [πρός, σιτέω] **to nourish in addition:** *pass.* PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.10).

προσσῖτια -ων, τά [προσσιτέω] **for dinner** HSCH. (*s.v.* ποτιδόρπια).

προσσκάλεύω [πρός, σκαλεύω] **to scratch out,** *pass.* HP. *Epid.* 6.6.13.

προσσκάπτω [πρός, σκάπτω] **to dig beside** *or* **around:** δένδρεα **trees** *I*SCHWYZ. 62.173.

προσσκέλλω [πρός, σκέλλω] *fig.* **to be troublesome** L. *E.M.* 384.54 προσέκληκα *etc.*

προσσκηνέω, *contr.* [πρός, σκηνέω] **to be situated beside** ▸ *with acc. CCA* 7.140.

προσσκοπέω, *contr.* [πρός, σκοπέω] **to consider in addition** STRAB. 8.3.3 (*v.l.*).

προσσκώπτω [πρός, σκώπτω] **to mock** *or* **banter in addition** IOS. *A.I.* 6.9.4 (186) | *pass.* DIOG. 2.120.

πρόσσοθεν *epic adv., see* πρόσωθεν.

προσσοτέρω *poet. adv., see* προσωτέρω.

προσσπαίρω [πρός, σπαίρω] **to pant for, desire** ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Oth.* 3.poet. 22.poet. 2.

προσσπαστικός -ή -όν [προσπάω] **that can attract toward oneself, that can draw in** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 635b 3; ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 635b.8.

προσσπάω, *contr.* [πρός, σπάω] **to draw toward:** *ppf. ptc. mid.* κάτω προσεσπασμένοι **drawn downward** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807b 1.

προσσπένδω [πρός, σπένδω] **to pour a libation in addition:** οἶνον κατά τῶν ἀγνιζομένων wine over the purified offerings DION. 7.72.15.

προσσπεύδω [πρός, σπεύδω] **to be careful** TEL. 43 | *trans.* **to urge** ▸ τι sthg. *P*BREM. 63.16 (II[CE]).

προσσπουδάζω [πρός, σπουδάζω] **to dedicate oneself to, undertake** ▸ τινι in s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.3.

προσστᾰσιάζω [πρός, στασιάζω] **to arouse to rebellion** DCASS. 38.37.1 | *pass.* DCASS. 44.10.1.

πρόσστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [προσίστημι] **adherence, adhesion** HP. *LocHom.* 13 ‖ **thing that adheres** *or* **touches** HP. *Epid.* 6.5.10 • *written* πρόστασις *in mss.*

προσσταυρόω, *contr.* [πρός, σταυρόω] **to surround with a palisade** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 4.9.1 APP. 17.33.

προσστείχω [πρός, στείχω] **to proceed, go toward:** Ὄλυμπον Olympos OD. 20.73 (*aor.*[1] *3. sg.* προσέστιχε) | **to advance, come forward** SOPH. *O.T.* 79, *O.C.* 30, 320 • *v.l.* προστ- SOPH. *ll.cc.*

προσστέλλω [πρός, στέλλω] *impf. mid.* προσεστελλόμην PLUT. *Sul.* 19.2 ‖ *aor.* προσέστειλα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* προσέσταλμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* προσέσταλτο GAL. 11.106 ‖ *aor.*[1] *pass.* προσεστάλην ‖ *fut. pass.* προσταλήσομαι BAS. *Reg.fus.* (*PG* 31.981.27) ❶ *act.* **to adapt, attach:** χαρχησίῳ τὸ κέρας **the horn to the top of the tree** LUC. *Am.* 6 ‖ *intrans.* **to cling to** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *I.A.* 713a 22 ❷ *mid.* **to cling to, approach:** τοῖς ὀρεινοῖς **the mountainous places** PLUT. *Sul.* 19.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be close to, be contracted toward** ▸ τινι sthg. LUC. *Am.* 14 GAL. 18(2).599 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **not to be prominent, not protrude, be contracted** *or* **not enfolded,** *esp. of body parts* HP. *Prog.* 7 XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 (*conject.*) ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807a 34, 37, *H.A.* 630a 25 GAL. 8.451, *al.* GEOP. 16.1.9 | *fig.* **to be modest, humble** PLAT. *Gorg.* 511d (*science*) • *s.times written* προστ- *in mss.*

προσστερνίζομαι [πρός, στερνίζομαι] **to clutch to one's chest, embrace** IOS. *A.I.* 2.9.7 (233) (*aor. ptc.* προσστερνισάμενος) LONG. 4.23.2 SOR. 2.37.1 *etc.*

προσστοχάζομαι [πρός, στοχάζομαι] **to research** DEM.[2] 256.

προσστρᾰτοπεδεύω [πρός, στρατοπεδεύω] **to encamp beside** ▸ *with dat.* POL. 1.42.8 DIOD. 14.17.9.

προσστρώννῡμι Ἡ[πρός, στρώννυμι] **to pave** *or* **consolidate in addition** *I*G 7.3073.65 (II[BCE]).

προσσυγχρῖω [πρός, συγχρίω] **to anoint in addition** AL.[6] *Febr.* 7 (1.463.6).

προσσυγχωρέω, *contr.* [πρός, συγχωρέω] **to acquiesce in addition** *P*BGU 1098.45 (I[BCE]).

προσσυκοφαντέω, *contr.* [πρός, συκοφαντέω] **to slander in addition** DEMOSTH. 55.29 (*oth.* πρὸς συκ-).

προσσῠλάω, *contr.* [πρός, συλάω] **to subtract** *or* **carry away in addition** *P*UPZ 6.19 (II[BCE]).

προσσυλλαμβάνομαι [πρός, συλλαμβάνω] *aor.*[1] προσσυνελαβόμην DCASS. 43.47.4, *3. pl.* προσξυνελάβοντο THUC. 3.36.4; **to take part in, participate together in** ▸ *with gen.* THUC. *l.c.* (*v.l.*); *fig.* DCASS. *l.c.*

προσσυμβάλλομαι [πρός, συμβάλλω] **to contribute in addition** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. HP. *Art.* 30; *abs.* HP. *Fract.* 27.

προσσυμβιόω, *contr.* [πρός, συμβιόω] **to live together** PHIL.[2] *fr.* 51H. (*f.l.*).

προσσυναποβάλλω [πρός, συναποβάλλω] **to lose in addition together:** τὰ ὄντα **that which is** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.76 (*aor. subj. 2. sg.* προσσυναποβάλῃς).

προσσυνάπτω [πρός, συνάπτω] **to add in addition** ▸ τι sthg. ATH. 5.180c; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. SEXT. *S.* 9.46.

προσσυνεργέω, *contr.* [πρός, συνεργέω] **to act together in addition** RUF. *N.C.* 13.5.

προσσυνθερμαίνω [πρός, συνθερμαίνω] **to heat in addition** HP. *Morb.* 4.51 | *pass.* HP. *Morb.* 4.51.

προσσυνίημι [πρός, συνίημι] **to understand in addition, take care of in addition** HP. *Acut.* 52, *Fract.* 8; ▸ *with acc.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.9.7.

προσσυνίστημι [πρός, συνίστημι] *trans.* **to recommend in addition** DEMOSTH. 61.31 (*aor.*[4] προσσυνέστησεν).

προσσυνοικέω, *contr.* [πρός, συνοικέω] **to settle** ▸ τινι **with** s.o. THUC. 6.2.3 (*aor. ind.* προξυνῴκησαν).

προσσυνοικίζω [πρός, συνοικίζω] ❶ *act.* **to give as wife:** τινὶ τὴν θυρατέρα **his daughter to** s.o. DCASS. 60.5 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to settle together** MAUR. 4.21.

προσσυντελέω, *contr.* [πρός, συντελέω] *pass.* **to finish in addition** *P*PSI 547.13 (III[BCE]).

προσσυντίθεμαι [πρός, συντίθημι] **to agree in addition** ▸ *with inf.* DCASS. 46.56.1.

προσσῠρίζω [πρός, συρίζω] **to give the signal with a whistle** POL. 8.29.5.

προσσύρω [πρός, σύρω] ❶ *act.* **to stretch out, elongate:** τὰ σκέλη **the legs** GAL. 6.155 ❷ *mid.* **to creep, move along by creeping** BAS. *Hom.* 8.3.

προσσφάζω [πρός, σφράζω] **to slaughter** *or* **kill upon:** τινὰ τῷ μνήματι τοῦ ἀδελφοῦ s.o. on the brother's tomb PLUT. *Br.* 28.1.

προσσφίγγω [πρός, σφίγγω] **to clench, conjoin, bind** GAL. 18(1).350; τινά τινι τῷ δεισιδαίμονίας δεσμῷ s.o. to sthg. with the chain of superstition CLEM. *Protr.* 1.7.5 *etc.* | *pass.* ARR. *Tact.* 34.7 (*conject.*).

προσσχεδιάζω [πρός, σχεδιάζω] **to add in invention:** τοῖς πεπραγμένοις καὶ τὰ μὴ γενόμενα **things that never happened in addition to the events** IOS. *B.I.* 3.9.5 (434).

προσσχητέον *verb. adj. neut.* [προσέχω] **it is necessary to pay attention** ▸ *with dat.* VETT. 234.3 (*cod.*).

πρόσσω *see* πρόσω.

προσσῴζω [πρός, σῴζω] **to reserve:** *pass.* THEODORET.[1] *Paulepic* 3.340.

προσσῴρευσις -εως, ἡ [προσσωρεύω] *math.* **accumulation, series** NICOM. *Ar.* 2.8.

προσσωρεύω [πρός, σωρεύω] **to accumulate, pile up in addition:** γῆν **earth** GEOP. 11.7.2; τοὺς λίθους τοῖς Ἑρμαῖς **the rocks in addition to the Herms** CORN. 16 ‖ **to pile up in storage, put by, conserve** LUC. *Anach.* 25.

πρόστα *Delphic adv. I*SCHWYZ. 323 *C* 39 (IV[BCE]), *see* πρόσθεν.

προστᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ IOS. *A.I.* 1.7.7 (155) PLUT. *Flav.* 6.4, 10 *etc., see* πρόσταγμα • *also* προσταχή *in inscr.*

πρόστᾰγμα -ατος, τό [προστάσσω] **order, command, commandment, precept** ISOCR. 4.176 PLAT. *Rp.* 423c CHRYSIP. *title* 2.5.26 (DIOG. 7.191) PHIL.[2] *Op.* 168, *al. etc.*; δεσπότου **of a master** LONG. 4.15.4 | ἐκ προστάγματος **by order** DEMOSTH. 17.16 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.3 = κατὰ πρόσταγμα DIOD. 14.41.3; κατὰ τὸ πρόσταγμα τοῦ παιδαγωγοῦ ζῆν **to live according to the prescriptions of the pedagogue** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1119b 13 ‖ **payment order** *or* **voucher for goods** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 375.8 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **edict** *I*OGIS 665.3 (I[CE]) ‖ **military detachment** *prob. P*REIN. 15.30 (II[BCE]) • *Dor.* ποτίταγμα *in inscr.*

προστάδιον -ου, τό [προστάς] **small portico** *or* **vestibule** *P*PSI 546.11 (III[BCE]).

προστακτέον [προστάσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to order** XEN. *Hier.* 9.3; ὅπως **that** PLAT. *Rp.* 527c.

προστακτικός -ή -όν [προστάσσω] **of** *or* **for commanding, fit for command** ARISTOT. *Top.* 128b 19 PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1037f, *al.* DIOG. 9.55 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* ἡ προστακτικὴ ἔγκλισις **the imperative mood** DION.[6] 638.7 AP.[7] *Synt.* 31.20 = ἡ π. ἐκφορά τῶν ῥημάτων AP.[7] *Synt.* 69.20 = τὸ προστακτικόν DIOG. 7.66, 67 PLUT. *VHom.* 53 ♦ *adv.* προστακτικῶς **in the imperative mood** DION. 4.18.2.

προσταλαιπωρέω, *contr.* [πρός, ταλαιπωρέω] **to persevere, resist, persist** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 766 PLUT. *Ant.* 40.2; ▸ τινι **in sthg.** THUC. 2.53.3 PLUT. *Arat.* 27.4; εἰρεσίᾳ προσταλαιπουροῦντες **plodding at the oars** LONG. 2.21.1.

προσταλτικός -ή -όν [προστέλλω] **reducing:** τῶν ὄγκων **the swellings** AET.[1] 12.49 (*drugs*).

πρόσταμα -ατος, τό **bed-chamber** HSCH.

πρόσταξις -εως, ἡ [προστάσσω] **addition of troops to the side of a phalanx** AEL.[1] 24.3 ARR. *Tact.* 20.3 ‖ **order, command, prescription, precept** PLAT. *Leg.* 631d, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.94; ῥητή

explicit PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.29; ἄγραπτος unwritten PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.175; τινί τὴν πρόσταξιν ποιεῖσθαί τινος to give s.o. the order to do sthg. THUC. 8.3.2 LYS. 2.1 ARISTOT. *Top.* 103a 35 ‖ *at Athens*: ἀτιμοι κατὰ προστάξεις deprived of certain civilian rights (= οὐ παντάπασι) AND. 1.75.

προστἄράσσω [πρός, ταράσσω] to disturb *or* torment in addition VT *Sir.* 4.3 *etc.*

προσταργἄνόω, *contr.* [πρός, ταργανόω] to attach, nail LYC. 748 (*pass.*).

προστάς -άδος, ἡ [προΐστημι] vestibule, portico CALLIX. 1.38 *PBGU* 1115.18 (I[BCE]) VITR. 6.7.1 *etc.*

προστασία -ας, ἡ [προΐστημι] A a standing in front, being leader, guide: τοῦ δήμου of the people THUC. 2.65.11 = τοῦ πλήθους THUC. 6.89.4 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.222; ▸ *abs.* THUC. 2.80.5 DEMOSTH. 19.295 *etc.*; *with* ἡγεμονία PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 221; *with* ἐπιμέλεια PHIL.[2] *Her.* 137, *al.* ‖ place in front, precinct, portico AESCHN. 2.105 POL. 15.30.4 B government, administration: τῆς Αἰγύπτου of Egypt PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 157 | care, superintendence, government ▸ τινος of sthg. *I*OGIS 331.22 (II[BCE]) *etc.*; τῆς ποίμνης of the herd PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 64; ὧν of these (*fruits*) PHIL.[2] 3.32.8 | protection *I*SYLL.[3] 685.97 (II[BCE]) *etc.* | *at Rome* patronage, sponsorship PLUT. *Rom.* 13.4 | patronage, defense LIB. *Or.* 47.7, *al.* C authority, dignity, prestige HP. *Praec.* 10 DIOG. 7.86; τοῦ συγγραφέως of the writer POL. 12.28.6 | luxury, splendor, grandeur, pomp, POL. 1.55.8 (*of a temple*), 5.43.3 (*of a marriage procession*); οὐ μόνον προστασίαν εἶχε βασιλικήν, ἀλλὰ καὶ δύναμιν he delighted not only in the apparatus but also in the power of king POL. 4.2.6 D rebellious agreement, dishonest understanding, partisanship DEMOSTH. 10.52, *al.* THPHR. *fr.* 97.3.

Προστασία -ας, ἡ Protectress, *epith. of Demeter* PAUS. 2.11.3.

πρόστἄσις -εως, ἡ [προΐστημι] A luxury, magnificence, exterior grandeur PLAT. *Rp.* 577a B place in front, precinct, portico *I*IG 12.372.58 (V[BCE]) *etc.* C *f.l.*, *see* πρόστασις.

προστάσσω, *Att.* προστάττω [πρός, τάσσω] *impf.* προσέτασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* προσετασσ(ττ)όμην ‖ *fut.* προστάξω ‖ *aor.* προσέταξα, *mid.* προσεταξάμην POLYAEN. *Exc.* 57.12 ‖ *pf.* προστέταχα, *mid. pass.* προστέταγμαι ‖ *ppf.* προσ(ε)τετάχειν, *mid. pass.* προσ(ε)τετάγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* προσετάχθην *and aor*[t]. προσετάγην ‖ *fut. pass.* προστα-χθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to place, put in a place, assign a position EUR. *Or.* 1678; ἰδίᾳ εἶναι πρόσταξον set aside, set apart GEOP. 9.19.8 ‖ to put beside, associate: πρὸς τοῖσι ἔθνεσι τοὺς πλησιοχώ-ρους those who lived in the surrounding territories to the individual populations HDT. 3.89.1 | to put in command of, assign to, entrust to ▸ τινάς τινι some men to s.o. THUC. 5.8.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.20 | to put in command ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τινι s.o. over s.o. HDT. 1.94.5 = τινὰ ἄρχοντά τινι THUC. 6.93.2; τινὰ ἄρχοντα THUC. 7.19.4, 8.23.4 ‖ to order, command, give orders, prescribe ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *Top.* 129a 12; *opp. to* ἀπαγορεύω to prohibit PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 47; ▸ τινι to s.o. STOIC. 3.140.1 (PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.94); ▸ τισὶ περί τινος to some concerning sthg. DEMOSTH. 19.71 | ▸ τι sthg. ARIS-TOT. *Pol.* 1299b 8 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.91 ALCIPHR. 3.28.3 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 1.114.2 EUR. *Ion* 1176 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.25 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.80.2 SOPH. *O.C.* 494 *etc.*; ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. from ... HDT. 5.105.2, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1018 THUC. 7.29.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 708 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.3, *Oec.* 2.6 MEN. *fr.* 176.7 *etc.*; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* EUR. *Hel.* 890 DEMOSTH. 43.59 ‖ *astr.* to be in aspect VETT. 329.32 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be placed, take position, be assigned to a post (for combat) ▸ ἔν τινι in a place SOPH. *Ant.* 670 THUC. 7.70; πέμ-πταισι προσταχθέντα ... πύλαις placed in defense of the five gates AESCHL. *Sept.* 527; χώραν μὴ προλείποντες ἣ ἄν τις προσταχθῇ not abandoning the assigned position THUC. 2.87 ‖ to be assigned, be put under the command ▸ τινι of s.o. HDT. 7.65 THUC. 6.42.1 | προσετέτακτο δὲ ἐς αὐτὸν ἄρχων Κλέαρχος to it (=the Hellespont) Klearchos was assigned as commander THUC. 8.8.2 ‖ to be commanded, receive orders ARIS-TOT. *Top.* 129a 12; διωκόμενος ὑπὸ τῶν προστετα-γμένων κατὰ πύστιν compelled by those commands to inquire THUC. 1.136.2; ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.192.4, *al.* ‖ to be ordered, be given as an order, be commanded *or* imposed, *of things ordered*, MEN. *Sam.* 199; ▸ τινι to s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 208 HDT. 7.21.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.32 *etc.* | *impers.* ▸ *with inf.*: ἐκέλευσε τοῖσι προσετέτα-κτο ταῦτα πρήσσειν he commanded those in his charge to do this HDT. 7.39.3; προσταχθέν ... αὐτῷ ... ἀναγράψαι τοὺς νόμους having been given the order to write up the laws LYS. 30.2; προσταχθέν μοι ὑπὸ τοῦ δήμου ... ἄγειν the people having commanded me to lead DEMOSTH. 50.12 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ προστατταμένα the things ordered, the orders LYS. 25.13 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 85, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.10.13 = τὰ προσταχθέντα HDT. 2.121 δ6 ISOCR. 3.13 *etc.* = τὰ προστεταγμένα PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 192 | τὰ προσταχθησόμενα what will be ordered XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.6 | *sg.* τὸ προστετα-χθέν the order HDT. 1.114.3 SOPH. *Ph.* 1010 *etc.* = τὸ προστεταγμένον HDT. 9.104 • *Ion. ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl. and later* προσετετάχατο HDT. 1.192.4, *al.* DCASS. 37.26.1, *al.*

προστἀτειἄ -ας, ἡ [προστατεύω] being in charge, office of commander, command, XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.10, *Oec.* 2.6 DCASS. 41.34.4 *etc.*; ἐπετήσιος annual THUC. 2.80.5 (*v.l.*).

προστἀτευτικός -ή -όν [προστατεύω] of *or* for office, of *or* for the command POLL. 1.178.

προστἀτεύω [προστατεύω] A to be at the head, preside, guide, command ▸ τινος sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.6, *Hier.* 11.5, 7 | ▸ *abs.* to govern, exercise power XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.6, *Vect.* 5.6, *Mem.* 2.8.4 B to care, take care, provide: ὅπως ... so that ... XEN. *An.* 5.6.21, *Cyr.* 1.2.5; ἀνθρώπων ἄλλων π.ὅπως ἔξουσι πάντα τὰ ἐπιτήδεια to have thought for others so that they would have everything necessary XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.7 C to protect, be protector: ἐξ Ἀντιπάτρου, τοῦ μετὰ τὸν Περδίκκαν προστατεύσαντος τῶν βασιλέων by Antipater, who performed the office of regent (for the king) after Perdikkas APP. 11.52 | to be a patron *I*SYLL.[3] 241 *A* 35 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

προστἀτέω, *contr.* [προστάτης] *impf.* προεστά-τουν ‖ *fut.* προστατήσω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 426 ‖ *aor.* προὐστάτησα ❶ *act.* to be in front, be imminent, *of time* SOPH. *El.* 781 (*oth.* to be master) ‖ to be superior, prevail, be more valuable, *of things* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.37 ‖ to be at the head, rule, presede, govern ▸ *with gen.*: τῆσδε χθονός this land EUR. *Her.* 206; τῆς πόλεως the city PLAT. *Gorg.* 519c; τῶν πολιτῶν the citizens MEN. *fr.* 769.1; δωμάτων the house EUR. *El.* 932; τοῦ ἀγῶνος the contest XEN. *An.* 4.8.25 | π. νού-σου that cures disease HP. *Praec.* 13 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.25 (*v.l.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 562d ‖ to cure, care for, busy oneself: ὅπως ... so that ... XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.9 ‖ to keep watch over, defend, protect ▸ *with gen.*: Προίτου πυλῶν the gates of Proitos AESCHL. *Sept.* 396; τῶν μέν ... Ἥρα προστατεῖ Hera protects them EUR. *Her.* 349; τῶν ῥητόρων the orators ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 325 ❷ *pass.* to be ruled *or* governed XEN. *Hier.* 5.1.

προστἀτήριος -α -ον [προστάτης] A that is in front of: καρδίας the heart AESCHL. *Ag.* 976 (*fear*) B that protects *or* defends, protector *or* protectress AESCHL. *Sept.* 449 (*Artemis*) SOPH. *El.* 637 (*Apollo*) DEMOSTH. 21.52 (*Apollo*) *etc.* C ὁ Π. (*sc.* μήν) month of Prostaterion, *in Boeotia* PLUT. *QConv.* 655e.

προστάτης -ου ὁ [προΐστημι] A that stands before (the altar *or* similar), supplicant, SOPH. *O.C.* 1171 B leader, guide HDT. 1.127.1, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 565d; τοῦ δήμου of the people, of the popular party THUC. 3.75.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 2.2, *al.*, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1128; τῶν δήμων προστά-ται heads of the popular party THUC. 3.82.1; τῆς Ἑλλάδος προστάται leaders of Greece XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.3 ISOCR. 4.103 DEMOSTH. 9.23; π. τοῦ πολέμου supreme comamnder of the war XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.23; προστάται γενόμενοι τῆς ... εἰρήνης having become pleaders for peace XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.36 | governing, governor, ruler (of a state) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 963; Καδμείων of the Kad-meians AESCHL. *Sept.* 1026; τῆσδε χώρας of this country EUR. *Her.* 964; πόλεως of a city PLAT. *Gorg.* 519b; Κνωσίων of Knossos ARR. *EpictD.* 3.9.3, 6 | superintendent, administrator: τοῦ ἐμπορίου of the trading-post HDT. 2.178.3; τῆς πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς ἐπιμελείας of divine worship DE-MOSTH. 22.78; τοῦ γυμνασίου of the gymnasium *I*CIG 2881.16 | president (*of the assembly* a) *I*IG 14.256.5 | pupil: τῆς μέσης Ἀκαδημίας of the middle Academy SEXT. *P.* 1.232 | π. (*sc.* τέχνης) artisan, artist MEN. *fr.* 363.2 C custodian, protector, defender AESCHL. *Sept.* 798; πυλωμάτων of the gates AESCHL. *Sept.* 408; αὐτῆς of this (poetics) PLAT. *Rp.* 607d; τῆς πάντων ἐλευθερίας of everyone's liberty DEMOSTH. 15.30 | *as epith. of a divinity* SOPH. *Tr.* 209 D *at Athens* patron (of metics), ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275a 13; αὐτῷ πονη-ρὸν προστάτην ἐπιγράφεσθαι to choose for himself a bad guardian (*or* patron) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 684 = προστάτην ἐπιγράφειν τινά LUC. *Peregr.* 11; τινὸς προστάτου γράφεσθαι to have s.o. as patron SOPH. *O.T.* 411; ἐπὶ προστάτου οἰκεῖν to live under the patronage of s.o. LYS. 31.9.14 LYCURG. 145 | *at Rome* patron (of clients), PLUT. *Rom.* 13.7, *al.* *I*OGIS 549.6 (III[CE]) *etc.*

προστἀτικός -ή -όν [προΐστημι] of which there is a leader *or* guide: τύραννος ἐκ προστατικῆς ῥίζης ... ἐκβλαστάνει tyranny arises from the root of leadership by the people PLAT. *Rp.* 565d ‖ magnificent, splendid POL. 6.33.9 (*with* σεμνός), *al.* ‖ that protects, ready to help PLUT. *Thess.* 36.4 (*with* βοηθητικός) • *adv.* προστατικῶς splendidly, magnificently POL. 5.88.4 (*with* σεμνός).

προστἀτινα, ἡ *I*IG 5.1.1447.13 (III-II[BCE]), *see* προστάτις.

προστάτις -ίδος, ἡ [προΐστημι] mistress SOPH. *O.C.* 458 (*goddess*); ▸ τινος of sthg. LUC. *Charid.* 10 ‖ protectress, patroness ▸ τινος of s.o. APP. 13.1 (*magistracy*); ἐμέ ... ἐπιγράφονται ἅπαντες προστάτιν ἑαυτῶν everyone chooses me as their patroness LUC. *Bis acc.* 29.

προστάτρια -ας, ἡ HSCH. (s.v. ταίη), *see* προστάτις.

προστάττω *see* προστάσσω.

προσταυρόω, *contr.* [πρό, σταυρόω] ❶ *act.* to block with stakes in front: τὴν θάλασσαν ... ᾗ ἀποβά-σεις ἦσαν the sea where it was possible to disembark THUC. 6.75 (*aor. ind.* προυσταύρωσαν) ❷ *pass.*: πυλίδα ᾗ προεσταύρωτο σταυροῖς the gate that was obstructed with stakes APP. 16.79.

προστἀφιδόω, *contr.* [πρό, σταφιδόω] to make wither first: *pass.* DIOSC.[2] 5.3.2 (*aor. ptc. pass.* προσταφιδωθείς).

προσταχή *see* προσταγή.

προστέγασμα -ατος, τό [πρό, στεγάζω] **prominent roof, lean-to** APOLLOD.^{3} 154.6.

προστεγαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ *I*DELPH. 3(5).26.1 *A* 36 (IV^{BCE}), *see* προστέγασμα.

προστέγιον, τό *see* προτέγιον.

προστεγνόω, *contr.* [πρό, στεγνόω] **to block first:** *pass.* GAL. 11.480 (*pf. ptc.* προεστεγνωμένος).

πρόστεγον -ου, τό [πρό, στέγος] **rent** *P*LOND. 1708.40 (VI^{CE}).

προστειχίζω [πρός, τειχίζω] ❶ *act.* **to adjoin** *or* **include inside a wall:** προσετείχισε τῇ πόλει τὸν καλούμενον Καίλιον λόφον he included within the city wall the hill called the Caelian DION. 3.1.5 ❷ *pass.* ἡ ἔξω προστειχισθεῖσα the external part of the city included inside the wall THUC. 6.3.2.

προστεκμαίρομαι [πρός, τεκμαίρω] **to conjecture, prognosticate in addition** HP. *Art.* 50 (*v.l.* προτεκ-).

προστεκμαρτέος -α -ον [προστεκμαίρομαι] **to be noted** *or* **considered in addition** HP. *Acut.* 38.

προστεκταίνομαι [πρός, τεκταίνω] **to conspire in addition** PLUT. *Lys.* 26.2.

προστελέω, *contr.* [πρός, τελέω] **to pay in addition** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *An.* 7.6.30 *P*BGU 1115.8 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

προστέλλω [πρό, στέλλω] ❶ *act.* **to cover, protect** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. THUC. 5.71.1 ❷ *mid.* **to send forward** AESCHL. *Sept.* 415 ❸ *pass.* μακρὰν ὡς γέροντι προὐστάλης ὁδόν you have made a long journey, for an old man SOPH. *O.C.* 20.

προστέμνω [πρός, τέμνω] **to cut also** *I*G 4.^{2}1.110 *C* 9 (*Dor. aor^{1}.* ποτέταμε) | *pass.* ANTIPH. 72 (*pf. ptc.* προστετμημένος).

προστένω [πρό, στένω] **to lament before, grieve ahead of time** AESCHL. *Ag.* 253.

προστερατεύομαι [πρός, τερατεύω] **to invent in addition** PHIL.^{2} *Dec.* 56.

προστερνίδιον -ου, τό [πρό, στέρνον] **pectoral (for a horse)** XEN. *Hip.* 12.8, *An.* 1.8.7, *Cyr.* 6.4.1 ACH. 1.14.2 ‖ **false chest, chest padding (for actors)** LUC. *Salt.* 27.

προστερνίδιος -ον P.ANT. 67.2.1, *see* πρόστερνος.

πρόστερνος -ον [πρό, στέρνον] **placed in front of the chest, that covers the chest** AESCHL. *Ch.* 29.

προστετῡπωμένως [προστυπόω] **by way of molding with pressure** PAEG. 3.35.1.

προστεφάνόω, *contr.* [πρό, στεφανόω] **to crown first** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. ATH. 4.128c (*ppf. 3. sg.* προεστεφανώκει).

προστεχνάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, τεχνάομαι] **to contrive in addition** PLUT. *Sert.* 11.7.

προστηθίδιος -ον [πρό, στῆθος] **placed in front of the chest:** τό π. **pectoral** (*of a priest or similar*) POL. 21.6.7 POLL. 2.162.

προστήθιον -ου, τό [πρό, στῆθος] **pectoral (of a priest)** GREG.^{1} *VMos.* 2.189.

προστηθίς -ίδος, ἡ [πρό, στῆθος] **metatarsal** POLL. 2.168.

προστήκομαι [πρός, τήκω] *pf.* προστέτηκα *and ptc.* προστετᾰκώς SOPH. *Tr.* 836 ‖ *ppf.* προσετετήκειν PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.14 ‖ *aor^{1}. ptc. pass.* προστᾰκείς SOPH. *Tr.* 834; *intrans. act. and mid. pass.* **to melt on,** *of poison that spreads* SOPH. *Tr.* 834; *of pers. poisoned* SOPH. *Tr.* 836 ‖ *fig.* **to be destroyed by, be totally devoted to** ▸ *with dat.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.3.6 PLUT. *Cupid.* 524d, *al.* ABL. *V.H.* 3.31 *etc.*; τῷ Κριτίᾳ to the study of Critias PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.14.

προστηξις -εως, ἡ [προστήκομαι] **dedication, attachment** PLUT. *Suav.* 1089c.

προστηρέω, *contr.* [πρός, τηρέω] **to observe** PHILEG. 36.1.6.

προστήρησις -εως, ἡ [προστηρέω] **observation, vigilance** GREG.^{1} *Let.* 45.232B.

προστίβᾰς -άδος, ἡ [προστιβάζω] **pallet** DIOD. 17.85.5 (*v.l.*).

προστίζιος -α -ον [*cf.* προσθίδιος] *eleg.* **passed, preceding** *I*SCHWYZ. 410.

προστίθημι [πρός, τίθημι] *impf.* προσετίθην, *mid.* προσετιθέμην ‖ *fut.* προσθήσω, *mid.* προσθήσομαι ‖ *aor.* προσέθηκα, *mid.* προσεθέμην, *Ion. and later* προσεθηκάμην ‖ *pf.* προστέθεικα *and* προστέθηκα, *mid. pass.* προστέθειμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* προσ(ε)τέθειτο ‖ *aor. pass.* προστέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* προστεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to put** *or* **place beside, approach, draw near, lean** | **to draw near** (*to close*), **to approach** | *fig.* ‖ **to apply** (*a pessary*) | *fig.* **to apply, use** Ⓑ **to impose, place on** | **to inflict** | **to procure, bring, cause** ‖ **to attribute, impute** Ⓒ **to give, consign:** τί τινι sthg. to s.o. | **to give in addition, consign in addition:** τί τινι sthg. to s.o. | *abs.* **to disburse, spend, pay** Ⓓ *extens.* **to add** | *abs.* **to make additions** | **to add in speaking, to say in addition** | *math.* **to add, sum** ‖ **to adjoin, associate** Ⓔ *later* **to continue, prosecute** ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to set beside** *or* **before** (*oneself*) ‖ **to apply to oneself** ‖ Ⓑ **to impose, inflict** ‖ **to procure, bring, cause** | **to procure for oneself in addition** Ⓒ **to adjoin oneself to, associate** ‖ **to adjoin oneself to, to associate oneself** *or* **adhere to, join the side of, side with, prefer** *or* **favor:** τινι s.o. Ⓓ **to continue to, persist in,** *with inf.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be set beside** ‖ **be applied,** *of pessaries* Ⓑ **to be attributed** *or* **imputed** Ⓒ **to be adjoined:** τινι to sthg. | *math.* **to be added, summed** ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to put** *or* **place beside, approach, draw near, lead:** κλίμακας τοῖς πύργοις ladders to the turrets THUC. 3.23.1; τομῇ βόστρυχον τριχός the lock to the cut hair AESCHL. *Ch.* 230; τοῦτον τῷ μαστῷ him to the breast GEOP. 11.19.1; χεῖρα the hand SOPH. *Ph.* 942; χέρα τινί the hand to sthg. EUR. *Bac.* 1110 = χέρα ἐπί τι EUR. *Ph.* 1699; π. τοὺς μύωπας to spur POL. 11.18.4 | **to draw near** (*to close*), **to approach:** λίθον the rock OD. 9.305; π. τὰς θύρας to close the gates HDT. 3.78.3, *cf.* LYS. 1.13; π. (τὰς πύλας) to close the gates THUC. 4.67.4 | *fig.*: τάνδε νᾶσον εὐκλέι προσέθηκε λόγῳ he brought this island to a glorious story, *i.e.* he brought glory to this island PIND. *N.* 3.68 ‖ **to apply** (*a pessary*) HP. *NatMul.* 32 *etc.*; τοῖς καλλίστοις τοῦ ζώου τὰ κάλλιστα φάρμακα π. to give the most beautiful colors to the most beautiful parts of the figure PLAT. *Rp.* 420c | *fig.* **to apply, use:** τὸ καρτερόν force AESCHL. *Suppl.* 612; μέτρον τε καὶ σῳζομένων ῥυθμόν the measured rhythm of those that save AESCHL. *Ch.* 797; τὴν φιλανθρωπίαν τεύτην such courtesy DEMOSTH. 19.140 Ⓑ **to impose, place on:** τινὶ πρᾶγμα an obligation on s.o. HDT. 1.108.4, 3.62.2; τινὶ πόνους labors on s.o. EUR. *Her.* 505; π. τινὶ πρήσσειν to charge s.o. with doing HDT. 5.30.6 | **to inflict:** τινὶ ζημίας punishments on s.o. THUC. 3.39.7; ἐπί τινι ἀρὰς π. to hurl curses against s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 820 | **to procure, bring, cause:** ὄκνον hesitation SOPH. *Ant.* 243; λύπην τινί grief to s.o. EUR. *Suppl.* 946; ἔκπληξίν τινι amazement to s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 549; ἐνθύμιόν τινι preoccupation to s.o. ANTIPHO 3.1.2 ‖ **to attribute, impute:** τῷ θεῷ ... τὴν αἰτίαν the responsibility to the god EUR. *Ion* 1525; τινά π. ἄλλῳ πατρί to attribute a different father to s.o. EUR. *Ion* 1545; ἀπληστίαν λέχους πάσαις γυναιξί to all women insatiability in amorous pleasures EUR. *Andr.* 219; τι τῇ μαντικῇ the merit of sthg. for predicting PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.44 Ⓒ **to give, consign** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HOM. 4.129 AESCHL. *Pr.* 83 MEN. *Dysc.* 804; τισὶ πόλιν the city to some THUC. 4.86.3; τινά τινι γυναῖκα π. to give s.o. as wife to s.o. HDT. 6.126; σφαγέντα παῖδα π. πόλει to offer the son in sacrifice to the city EUR. *Ph.* 964; τινὰ π. πυρί to burn s.o. on the pyre EUR. *Suppl.* 948; Ἅιδῃ τινὰ π. to consign s.o. to Hades EUR. *I.A.* 540, *cf. Hec.* 368 | **to give in addition, consign in addition** ▸ τι EUR. *Hip.* 628 DEMOSTH. 18.239, *al.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DEMOSTH. 54.42 | ▸ *abs.* **to disburse, spend, pay** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1130a 25 *etc.* Ⓓ *extens.* **to add** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *El.* 47 PLAT. *Crat.* 418a (*opp. to* ἐξαιρέω), 431d (*opp. to* ἐλλείπω), 432a (*opp. to* ἀφαιρέω) EPIC. 4.124 (*opp. to* ἀφαιρέομαι); ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. HDT. 1.20, *al.* EUR. *H.F.* 327 THUC. 2.35.1 ISOCR. 12.264 *etc.* = τι ἐπί τινι SOPH. *Tr.* 1253 = τὶ πρός τι ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 63 XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.6 = τὶ πρός τινι THUC. 5.47.12; μὴ νοσοῦντί μοι νόσον προσθῇς not to add sickness to a sick person EUR. *Alc.* 1048 | ▸ *abs.* **to make additions** THUC. 3.45.3; ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106b 11 = πρός τι ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 28; κατὰ βραχὺ προστιθείς augmenting little by little GEOP. 14.22.13 | **to add in speaking, say in addition** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1147b 33 *etc.*; ▸ ὅτι that DEMOSTH. 18.231 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.2.18, *al.* | *math.* **to add, sum** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Men.* 84d = τὶ πρός τι ARISTOT. *Phys.* 266b 2 ‖ **to adjoin, associate:** τίν'(α) οὖν ἔτ' ἄλλον τῇδε στάσει; who else to this party? AESCHL. *Ch.* 114; ἑαυτὸν π. τινί to associate oneself with s.o., be on s.o.'s side THUC. 8.46.5, 50.3, *cf.* 3.92 Ⓔ *later* **to continue, prosecute** ▸ *with inf.* VT *Gen.* 18.29; ▸ *without inf.*: προσθεῖσα ἔτεκεν υἱόν continuing (to bear children) she bore a son VT *Gen.* 38.5; προσθεὶς εἶπε continuing (to speak) he said VT *Job* 27.1 NT *Luke* 19.11 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to set beside** *or* **before** (*oneself*): ▸ τι ARISTOPH. *Av.* 361 (*codd.*); πατρὸς στέρνα προσθέσθαι θέλω I wish to embrace my father EUR. *H.F.* 1408 ‖ **to apply to oneself:** βάλανον a suppository HP. *Epid.* 1.26.1, *al.* ‖ ψῆφον π. to give one's vote, vote: ▸ τινι for s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 735 DEMOSTH. 57.60 *etc.*; μὴ μιᾷ ψήφῳ προστίθεσθαι ἑκάτερον, ἀλλὰ δυοῖν not to cast just one vote each, but two THUC. 1.20.3 Ⓑ **to impose, inflict:** πόλεμον π. τινί to make war against s.o. HDT. 4.65.2; τινὶ μῆνιν οὐδεμίαν π. not to get angry with s.o. at all HDT. 7.229.2 ‖ **to procure, bring, cause:** τί ... ἂν προσθείμην πλέον; what more could I do? SOPH. *Ant.* 40; π. χάριν to do a favor SOPH. *O.C.* 767; ἀχθηδόνας annoyances THUC. 2.37.2 | **to procure for oneself in addition:** ἄλγος a pain EUR. *Hec.* 742; τινὰ πολέμιον πρὸς τοῖς ἄλλοις s.o. as an enemy in addition to other enemies XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.12 Ⓒ *intrans.* **to adjoin to oneself, associate** *or* **adhere to, join the side of, side with, prefer** *or* **favor** ▸ τινι s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 1332 THUC. 3.11.4, 8.48.4 DEMOSTH. 6.12, *al.* GEOP. 11.10.2 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* THUC. 8.87.4 DEMOSTH. 18.39 | π. τινὶ τῇ γνώμῃ to be in agreement, concur with the opinion of s.o. HDT. 1.109.2 = π. τῇ γνώμῃ (τινός) THUC. 6.50.1 XEN. *An.* 1.6.10 *etc.*; π. τῷ λόγῳ to be in agreement with, consider the account valid HDT. 2.120.1; τῷ νόμῳ the law PLAT. *Leg.* 674a Ⓓ **to continue to, persist in** ▸ *with inf.* VT *Exod.* 14.13 NT *Luke* 20.11 *etc.*; π. τοῦ ἁμαρτάνειν to continue to, persist in sinning VT *Exod.* 9.34 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be set beside** GEOP. 7.2.1 ‖ **to be applied,** *of pessaries* DIOSC.^{2} 1.76, *al.* SOR. 1.35.2, *al.* Ⓑ **to be attributed** *or* **imputed:** μοίρᾳ to destiny THUC. 3.82.4 (*aor. pass.* προσετέθη); μὴ τοῖς ὀλίγοις ἡ αἰτία προστεθῇ so that the blame would not be placed on the few THUC. 3.39.6 Ⓒ **to be adjoined** ▸ τινι to sthg. HDT. 2.136.2 GEOP. 2.47.15 |

math. **to be added, summed** ARCHIM. *Aeq.* 1 *def.* 2 • *Dor.* ποτι- ‖ *later them. pres.* προστιθῶ LUC. *Philopatr.* 18, *al.* = *subj.* προστιθῶ AESCHL. *Ch.* 114 | *imper.* προστίθει ‖ *aor. 1. pl.* προσέθεμεν *and later* προεθήκαμεν *Ion. mid. 3. pl.* προσεθήκαντο HDT. 4.65.2 | *Ion. subj.* προσθέω HDT. 1.108.4 | *opt. mid. 3. sg.* προσθεῖτο DEMOSTH. 6.12 ARISTOX. *Harm.* 61.4 *and* προσθοῖτο PLUT. *Demosth.* 30.2 *etc., Ion.* προσθέοιτο HDT. 1.53.1 ‖ *pf. mid. later usu. substituted by* πρόσκειμαι ‖ NB *for* προθέουσι IL.. 1.291 *see* προθέουσι.

προστικτέον [πρός, στίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to put the punctuation first** SCH. IL. 7.390.

προστίκτω [πρός, τίκτω] **to give birth to in addition** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549a 17 (*f.l.*).

προστίλάω, *contr.* [πρός, τιλάω] **to soil, spatter excrement over:** τὼφθαλμώ μου my eyes ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 411 | *pass.* ARTEMID. 2.26.

προστιμάω, *contr.* [πρός, τιμάω] ❶ *act.* **to add as punishment, inflict** *or* **establish as further penalty:** πρὸς τῷ ἀργυρίῳ δεσμόν τινι to jail s.o. in addition to the fine DEMOSTH. 24.114; ὅτι χρὴ πρὸς τούτῳ παθεῖν αὐτὸν ἢ ἀποτίνειν that should be suffered or paid out in addition to that PLAT. *Leg.* 767e; ὅ τι ἂν αὐτῷ προστιμήσῃ τὸ δικαστήριον whatever further punishment the tribunal imposes ARISTOT. *Ath.* 63.3 | τὸ ἴσον τῷ δημοσίῳ προστιμᾶν οἱ νόμοι κελεύουσιν ὅσον περ δὴ τῷ ἰδιώτῃ the laws ordain that a further fine should be imposed in favor of the state equal to the sum paid to a private citizen DEMOSTH. 21.44 ❷ *mid.* to propose *or* **demand an additional punishment** LYS. 10.16 DEMOSTH. 24.105 ❸ *pass. impers.* **to be added as penalty, be inflicted as further punishment:** τινὶ δεσμοῦ π. for s.o. be condemned to imprisonment in addition DEMOSTH. 24.46, *al.* (*pf.* προστετίμηται); τινὶ πέντε καὶ εἴκοσι δραχμῶν π. for s.o. be condemned to pay 25 drachmas in addition DEMOSTH. 47.43 (*aor. inf.* προστιμηθῆναι).

προστίμημα -ατος, τό [προστιμάω] **adjunct, additional punishment** DEMOSTH. 24.2 POLL. 6.180, *al.*

προστίμησις -εως, ἡ [προστιμάω] **appraisal, esteem** ▸ τινος of sthg. *P*TEBT. 5.63 (II^{BCE}) ‖ **imposition of a further penalty** AEL. *V.H.* 14.7.

πρόστῐμον -ου, τό [πρός, τιμή] **additional penalty, addition to a punishment** HP. *Lex.* 1 POL. 1.17.11 VT *2Macc.* 7.36 *etc.* ‖ **debt, tax** ▸ τινος for sthg. *P*AMH. 31.3 (II^{BCE}).

προστῐμωρέω, *contr.* [πρός, τιμωρέω] ❶ *act.* **to bring help, give assistance** HP. *Acut.* 16; ▸ *with dat.* ARET. *C.A.* 1.7.8 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* GAL. 2.42 (▸ *with dat.*).

προστοῖον *see* προστῷον.

προστοιχειόω, *contr.* [πρό, στοιχειόω] **to put as preliminary:** τούτων προεστοιχειωμένων having fixed these points preliminarily SEXT. *S.* 1.104.

Προστομαῖον -ου, τό **Prostomaion,** *house of Erecththeus at Athens I*G 1.^{2}372.71 (V^{BCE}).

προστόμιον -ου, τό [πρό, στόμα] Ⓐ **joining of lips** RUF. *On.* 41 POLL. 2.90 Ⓑ **outlet, mouth** ἀπὸ προστομίων ... Νείλου from the mouths ... of the Nile AESCHL. *Suppl.* 3.

προστομίς -ίδος, ἡ [πρό, στόμα] **mouth, beak** APOLLOD.^{3} 152.4.

πρόστομος -ον [πρό, στόμα] **with protruding lips** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 76.11 (III^{BCE}) ‖ **pointed** EUB. 106.10 (*dub.*) POLL. 2.101.

πρόστοον *see* προστῷον.

προστοχάζομαι [πρό, στοχάζομαι] **to gather, guess beforehand:** τὸ μέλλον the future *CCA* 8.1.245.

προστραγῳδέω, *contr.* [πρός, τραγῳδέω] **to add** *or* **exaggerate with tragic emphasis** STRAB. 17.1.43 *etc.* | *pass.*: τὸ ἔξωθεν προστραγῳδούμενον exterior apparatus of the thetrical type AN. *Subl.* 7.1.

προστράτεύω [πρό, στρατεύω] **to make war beforehand** HSCH. *s.v.* ἀμοιβοί (*pf. ptc. act.*).

προστρατηγέω, *contr.* [πρό, στρατηγέω] **to be general first** *P*BGU 250.4 (II^{CE}).

προστράχηλίζω [πρός, τραχηλίζω] **to take by the neck** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 234d.

προστρεβλόω, *contr.* [πρό, στρεβλόω] **to torture beforehand:** *pass. in* IOS. *B.I.* 4.5.3 (329) (*v.l.*).

προστρέπω [πρός, τρέπω] *impf. mid. pass.* προσετρεπόμην ‖ *fut.* προστρέψω *P*PGM 14.15, *mid.* προστρέψομαι ‖ *aor*^{t}. *ptc. act.* προστραπών PIND. *N.* 4.55, *mid.* προσετραπόμην ‖ *aor*^{s}. *ptc. mid.* προστρεψάμενος ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* προστετραμμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* προσετράπην ❶ *act.* **to turn oneself toward** (*hostilely*)**, assault** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *N.* 4.55 ‖ **to address in prayer, request, supplicating** ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 831; ▸ τινα (*or* τι) *with inf.* to s.o. (*or* sthg.) to ... SOPH. *O.C.* 50 EUR. *Suppl.* 1195 ❷ *mid.* **to address oneself in supplication:** δῶμα to the house HOM. *Lc.*; τούσδε δόμους to these houses AESCHL. *Eum.* 205; ▸ τινα to s.o. SOPH. *fr.* 844 | **to be the object of supplication, supplicate for** ▸ τι s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 866b ‖ **to address oneself with veneration, venerate** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. PLUT. *Col.* 1117a = τινὰ μετά τινος AEL. *N.A.* 15.21 | **to hasten to venerate** PLUT. *Cl.* 39.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be made object of supplication:** προστρέπεται τιν' ἀναξία τῆς νοουμένης ἀφθαρσίας things unworthy of the supposed indestructibility are object of prayer PHILOD. *Piet.* 10.261 Obbink • *aor*^{t}. *mid. 1. pl.* προσετραπόμεσθα HOM. *Lc.*

προστρέφω [πρός, τρέφω] ❶ *act.* **to nourish in addition, maintain in addition** (*to oneself*)**:** ▸ τινα s.o. TEL. 40 ❷ *pass.* **to be reared in addition** AESCHL. *Ag.* 736.

προστρέχω [πρός, τρέχω] (*with fut.* προσδαμοῦμαι, *aor.* προσέδραμον, *etc.*) **to run toward, hurry beside** ▸ τινι s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1084, *Av.* 759 XEN. *An.* 4.3.10 = τινα CALLIM. *H.* 4.216 = πρός τινα PLAT. *Rp.* 440a; ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.15 DEMOSTH. 21.224 MEN. *Dysc.* 465, *Peric.* 155 *etc.* ‖ *of things* **to happen, occur** ▸ τινι to s.o. DIOD. 13.37.1 (*dub. read.*) ‖ *fig.* **to set out** *P*OXY. 247.12 (I^{CE}) | **to associate to oneself, take the side of, be partisan to** ▸ τινι s.o. POL. 24.10.4; πρός τι sthg. POL. 18.15.2, 28.7.8 | **to resemble** CORN. 32.

προστρίβω [πρός, τρίβω] ❶ *act.* **to rub against** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535b 23 ‖ **to attribute, impute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DIOG. 1.5 ❷ *mid.* **to rub oneself against** ▸ τινι sthg. *I*G 4.^{2}1.126.10 (II^{CE}) | *fig.* **to be beside, frequent** ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Herod.* 858a ‖ **to rub against, give** (as punishment)**, inflict:** πληγάς τινι blow to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 5 ‖ **to attach, procure, provoke:** πλούτου δόξαν τινί a reputation for wealth to s.o. DEMOSTH. 22.75, *al.*; τινὶ κακόν τι sthg. bad for s.o. DEMOSTH. 25.52; αἶσχος φιλοσοφίᾳ shame to philosophy ARR. *EpictD.* 3.21.22 | ἐκείνης τὸ φάντασμα προστρίψεται τοῖς ὁρατοῖς will convey it (the color) to the objects (that are seen) GAL. 7.96 ❸ *pass.* **to be rubbed against** DIOSC.^{2} 4.153 GEOP. 12.17.10, *al.* | προστετριμμένον τε πρὸς ἄλλοισιν οἴκοις is worn out by frequenting other houses AESCHL. *Eum.* 238 ‖ **to be inflicted,** *of punishment*: γλώσσῃ ματαίᾳ ζημία προστρίβεται stupidity of the tongue gets punished AESCHL. *Pr.* 329.

πρόστριμμα -ατος, τό [προστρίβω] Ⓐ **powder (for cleaning teeth)** GAL. 12.875 (*pl.*) Ⓑ **harm, disaster** AESCHL. *Ag.* 395.

πρόστριψις -εως, ἡ [προστρίβω] **friction** ARISTOT. *Col.* 788a 19 (*interp.*).

προστρόπαιος -ον [προστρέπω] Ⓐ **supplicant** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 362, *Eum.* 234, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 930 (*with* ἱκέτης) EUR. *Her.* 1015 *etc.*; π. ἑστίας supplicant of the hearth AESCHL. *Ag.* 1587; θάκει δὲ π. sit here in supplication SOPH. *Ai.* 1173 | *adj.*: ἕδραν ἔχοντα προστρόπαιον having assumed the position of supplicant AESCHL. *Eum.* 41; σοὶ προστροπαίους λιτὰς ἔχων addressing prayers of supplication to you SOPH. *O.C.* 1309 Ⓑ **that seeks** *or* **desires revenge** AESCHL. *Ch.* 287 ANTIPHO 2.3.10; π. αἷμα blood that demands revenge EUR. *H.F.* 116, *Ion* 1260 | *subst.* τὸ προστρόπαιον **thing that demands revenge, motive for curse** ANTIPHO 3.4.9 | **demon that demands revenge, avenging spirit** ▸ τινος of s.o. ANTIPHO 4.1.4 POL. 23.10.2 PAUS. 2.18.2 Ⓒ **contaminated by crime, stained with blame** AESCHL. *Eum.* 176, 445 EUR. *H.F.* 1259; χεὶρ hand AESCHL. *Eum.* 237; ἐκ τούτου προστρόπαιον τῇ Αἰγύπτῳ πάσῃ προσέθεντο with this act, they stained the whole of Egypt with infamy DCASS. 42.3.4 • *Dor.* ποτιτρόπαιος AESCHL. *Suppl.* 362, *al. etc.*

προστροπή -ῆς, ἡ [προστρέπω] Ⓐ **supplication, prayer** ▸ τινος of s.o., from s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 718 EUR. *Her.* 108; πόλεως προστροπὴν ἔχειν to address a prayer to the city SOPH. *O.C.* 558 ‖ **expiatory rite, supplicatory procession** AESCHL. *Ch.* 21, *al.* | **ceremony, rite, cult** EUR. *Alc.* 1156; θεᾶς ... τῆσδε προστροπὴν ἔχω I preside over the cult of this goddess EUR. *I.T.* 618 Ⓑ **curse** AESCHN. 3.110 Ⓒ **contamination** SYN. *epist.* 43.

προστρόπιος -ον ORPH. *A.* 1235, *see* προστρόπαιος.

πρόστροπος -ον [*see* προστρόπαιος] **supplicant** SOPH. *O.T.* 41; ▸ τινος of s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 773.

προστρουθίζω [πρό, στρουθίζω] **to clean first with soapwort:** *pass. P*CHEM.LE. 99.579 (*pf. ptc. mid.* προστρουθιμένος (*pass.*)).

προστροχάζω [πρό, στροχάζω] **to hurry to** ▸ *with dat.* PHILOD. *L.L.* 52.7.

προστροχαστής -οῦ, ὁ [προστροχάζω] **servile man, sycophant** PHILOD. *Adul.* 4.18.

πρόστροχος -ον [πρός, τροχός] **rotund** HSCH.

προστρωννύω [πρό, στρώννυμι] **to extend before** GLOSS.

προστυγχάνω [πρός, τυγχάνω] *impf.* προσετύγχανον ‖ *aor*^{t}. προσέτυχον ‖ *pf. ptc.* προστετυχηκώς PLUT. *Thess.* 6.9; **to have as lot, obtain** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Ph.* 552, *El.* 1463 | **to encounter, run into** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Leg.* 844b, 893e, *Pol.* 262b GEOP. *proem.* 8 ‖ **to happen, touch on** ▸ τινι s.o. PIND. *fr.* 42.6 ‖ **to happen, be located, be the case:** *subst. ptc.* ὁ προστυγχάνων the first that occurs PLAT. *Leg.* 808e, 914b THUC. 1.97.1 (*pl.*) = ὁ προστυχών HEROND. 3.36 | *of things* EUR. *Alc.* 754; τὸ προστυχόν that which happens, the first thing to present itself *or* come to mind HP. *Acut.* 39 PLAT. *Leg.* 962c; πολὺ μετέχοντες τοῦ προστυχόντος greatly dependent on fate PLAT. *Tim.* 34c; κατὰ τὸ προστυχόν by chance DION. 7.1.6 = ἐκ τοῦ προστυχόντος PLUT. *Symp.* 150d, *al.* ‖ **to be beside** ▸ *with dat.* SOR. 1.58.1.

πρόστῦλος -ον [πρό, στῦλος] **with columns in the front** VITR. 3.2.1, *al.* (*temple*) | *subst.* τὸ πρόστυλον **portico** *I*G 7.2808.10 (III^{BCE}).

πρόστυμμα -ατος, τό [προστύφω] **staining substance, that fixes color:** πορφύρας of purple HSCH.

προστῠπής -ές [πρός, τύπτω] **adherent** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.710, *al.* | **neighboring:** τῷ θρόνῳ τοῦ θεοῦ to the throne of God IOS. *A.I.* 3.6.5 (137) (*oth.* represented on a throne).

προστὺπος -ον [πρός, τύπτω] **carved in bass relief** (*opp. to* ἐκτυπος) CALLIX. 2 PLIN. 35.152 | *subst.* ὁ προστυπτὴ IOS. *A.I.* 3.6.5 (137) (*of Cherubim*) ◆ *adv.* προστυπῶς strongly: ἐπίδεσι π. bind strongly [GAL.] 14.483.

προστὺπόω, *contr.* [πρός, τύπος] to adapt: τι τινι sthg. to the form of sthg. ORIB. 46.17.3 | *pass.* GAL. 2.700 DIOSC.[2] 2.105.

προστύφω [πρός, στύφω] ❶ *act.* to make dense *or* thick first THPHR. *Od.* 24 DIOSC.[2] 1.39 || to treat with staining substances (*by applying colorants*), to predispose CLEM. *Str.* 1.16.80.6 (*fig., of philosophy*) ❷ *pass.* to be made thick *or* dense, *of oil* THPHR. *Od.* 26 (*aor. ptc.* -στυφέντος) || to be treating with staining substances (*by applying colorants*), *of wool* CLEM. *Paed.* 1.9.78.1.

προστυχής -ές [προστυγχάνω] that is found to be present ▸ τινι to sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 264c | π. γίγνεσθαι to be *or* be found present PLAT. *Leg.* 954d; ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Epin.* 973c || to dedicate oneself to ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Epin.* 990e ◆ *adv.* προστυχῶς by chance NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.5.6).

προστυχῶς *adv., see* προστυχής.

προστῷον -ου, τό [πρό, στοά] portico PLAT. *Prot.* 314e, *al.* PLUT. *VOrat.* 838d *etc.* • *also* πρόστο(ι)ον *in inscr.*

πρόστωος -ον [πρό, στοά] with a portico in front SCH. IL. 20.11.

προσυβρίζω [πρός, ὑβρίζω] to mistreat again ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 21.32; ▸ τινα s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 12.4.5 (181) | *pass.* DEMOSTH. 54.40 (*aor. inf.* -υβρισθῆναι) IOS. *A.I.* 6.13.7 (300) (*aor. opt.* -υβρισθείη) *etc.*

προσυγγίγνομαι [πρό, συγγίγνομαι] to encounter *or* meet with ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 8.14.1 (προξύγγ-) || to agree first with, conform in advance to: τοῖς βουλεύμασί σου to your decisions DCASS. 52.33.3.

προσυγγράφομαι [πρό, συγγράφω] to write first SCH. PLAT. *Gorg.* 448c.

προσύγκειμαι [πρό, σύγκειμαι] to be accepted *or* agreed first AEN. 31.16 IOS. *A.I.* 18.3.2 (61); εἶναι προσυγκείμενόν τινι πρός τινα (▸ *with inf.*) to be agreed between s.o. and s.o. else that ... AEN. 18.18; *subst. ptc.* τὰ προσυγκείμενα the things agreed upon, the accepted understandings IOS. *A.I.* 19.2.5 (208).

προσυγχέω [πρό, συγχέω] to disturb *or* disorder first: τὰς τάξεις the ranks POL. 5.84.9 (*pf. ptc.* -κεχυκώς).

προσυγχρίω [πρό, συγχρίω] to anoint first ORIB. *Ecl.* 73.18.

προσυδρονομέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ὕδωρ, νέμω?] to speak with the time measured by the clepsydra LUC. *Lex.* 9 (*corr.*).

προσυζεύγνῡμι [πρό, συζεύγνυμι] to yoke together first EUSTATH. 61.29.

προσυλακτέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὑλακτέω] *fig.* to bark at THEM. *Or.* 16.205d; τὸ προσυλακτοῦν εἰκῇ πᾶσιν the habit of assaulting in everyone at random DION. *Thuc.* 2.3.

προσυλάκτησις -εως, ἡ [προσυλακτέω] *fig.* a baying against, criticizing SIMP. *in Phys.* 1182.38.

προσυλλαμβάνω [πρό, συλλαμβάνω] to contain first DION.[21] *D.N.* 7.2 (*pf.* προσυνείληφεν).

προσυλλέγω [πρό, συλλέγω] to gather first: *pass.* DCASS. 37.33.2 (*pf. ptc.* -συνειλεγμένους) HSCH. (*s.v.* πρηγορεών).

προσυλλογίζομαι [πρό, συλλογίζομαι] to conclude, establish by means of a prosyllogism ARISTOT. *APr.* 66a 35, *al.*

προσυλλογισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πρό, συλλογισμός] prosyllogism, syllogism preliminary to another syllogism ARISTOT. *APr.* 44a 22, *al. etc.*

προσυλλογιστέον [πρό, συλλογισμός] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to establish with a prosyllogism ▸ ὅτι that ARISTOT. *Top.* 148b 8.

πρόσυλος -ον [πρός, ὑλη] connected by material, material PROCL. *in Crat.* 71 DAMASC. *Pr.* 265 ◆ *adv.* προσύλως materially, crudely DION.[21] *epist.* 7.2 (1080B).

προσυμβαίνω [πρό, συμβαίνω] to happen first AGATH. 5.15.

προσυμβιβάζω [πρό, συμβιβάζω] to conciliate, agree beforehand HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 14.2.

προσύμβολον -ου, τό [πρό, συμβάλλω] prognostic L. *Sud.*

προσυμμίσγω [πρό, συμμίγνυμι] to mingle first: τὸ ὕδωρ ἐς τὠυτὸ their waters together HDT. 7.129.2 (*of rivers*).

Πρόσυμνα -ης, ἡ Prosymna, *place close to Argos* CALLIM. *fr.* 279 *etc.*

Προσυμναῖος -α -ον [Πρόσυμνα] of Prosymna STEPH.[1] | *epith. of Hera* PLUT. *Fluv.* 18.3.

προσυμνέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὑμνέω] to celebrate with song ▸ *with acc.* VT 2*Macc.* 15.9 (*v.l.*).

Προσύμνη -ης, ἡ [Πρόσυμνα] of Prosymna, *epith. of Demeter* PAUS. 2.37.1.

προσυμπάσσω [πρό, συμπάσσω] to spread *or* scatter first AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.22).

προσυμπλέκω [πρό, συμπλέκω] *v.l. for* συμπροσ- (*see*).

προσυμφύω [πρό, συμφύω] to grow together first ▸ τινι to sthg. HP. *Morb.* 1.21.

προσυμφωνέω, *contr.* [πρό, συμφωνέω] to agree first, put in agreement first: *pass.* SEXT. *S.* 8.183.

προσυναγείρω [πρό, συναγείρω] to gather together first CYR.[1] 3.630dA.

προσυνάγω [πρό, συνάγω] to gather *or* sum together first: *pass., of numbers* VETT. 31.5 (*aor. ptc.* -αχθείς).

προσυναθροίζω [πρό, συναθροίζω] to gather first: *in pass.* to be gathered, be united first IOS. *A.I.* 18.4.1 (87) (*pf. ptc.* -ηθροισμένοι) *V.* 133 (*ppf.* -ήθροιστο).

προσυναίρεσις -εως, ἡ [προσυναιρέω] previous aggregation DAMASC. *Pr.* 96.

προσυναιρέω, *contr.* [πρό, συναιρέω] to gather together first: *pass.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 96.

προσυναπάντησις -εως, ἡ [πρό, συναπαντάω] *rhet.* prosynapantesis, inversion of order, *rhetorical figure* AL.[1] *Fig.* 40.12.

προσυνεδρεύω [πρό, συνεδρεύω] to sit in council first, deliberate first: τὸ προσυνεδρεῦον the organ that especially deliberates STOB. 4.1.94 | *subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ προσυνηδρευμένα the greatest deliberations STOB. 4.1.94.

προσύνειμι [πρό, σύνειμι 1] to cohabit already *P*PSI 450.9 (II-III[CE]) *etc.*

προσυνίστημι [πρό, συνίστημι] *aor*[a]. προσυνέστησα || *pf.* προσυνέστακα SCH. IL. 10.34, *mid.* προσυνέσταμαι ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and aor*[a]. *act., later pf.*) to recommend first DION. *Rh.* 10.5 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 19b || to mention first SCH. OD. 9.187 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. mid., pf. mid.*) to congregate, form ranks before: τινος sthg. ARD. *fr.* 11 *etc.*

προσυνοικέω, *contr.* [πρό, συνοικέω] to live first together with, cohabit first with, be wife of first ▸ τινι s.o. HDT. 3.88.2 PLUT. *Demetr.* 14.2.

προσυντάσσω [πρό, συντάσσω] ❶ *act.* to organize first, order beforehand POLYAEN. 4.6.19 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* IOS. *B.I.* 5.1.1 (1) (*aor. inf.* -τάξασθαι) ❸ *pass.* to be composed first, *of books* VETT. 318.9 (*pf. ptc.* -τεταγμέναι).

προσυντείνομαι [πρό, συντείνω] to stretch forward CYR.[1] *Io.* 3.315B.

προσυντελέω, *contr.* [πρό, συντελέω] to complete first: *pass.* ARISTE.[1] 55, 77.

προσυντίθεμαι [πρό, συντίθημι] to come to agreement ▸ τι on sthg. AEN. 18.13 IOS. *B.I.* 5.13.1 (528); τὴν φιλίαν τινὶ ἐπί τινι π. to conclude an alliance with s.o. on certain terms DCASS. 36.45.3.

προσυντρίβω [πρό, συντρίβω] to break first DCASS. 59.20.3 (*aor. pass.* -τρίψας).

προσυπᾰκουστέον [προσυπακούω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to imply PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.35.21 SCH. EUR. *Alc.* 10 *etc.*

προσυπᾰκούω [πρός, ὑπακούω] ❶ *act.* to hear in addition PLAT. *Leg.* 898c (*aor. imper.* -άκουσον) || *gramm.* to imply GAL. 7.536, 16.740 AL. *in Sens.* 105.13 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be implied PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 49 *etc.*

προσυπαναπτύσσω [πρός, ὑπαναπτύσσω] to unfold, explain LIB. *Decl.* 43.61.

προσυπαντάω, *contr.* [πρός, ὑπαντάω] to go against ▸ τινι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 35 (*v.l.*).

προσυπαρκτέον [προσυπάρχω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to prescribe in addition SOR. 1.53.3.

προσυπάρχω [πρός, ὑπάρχω] to exist, be in addition ARISTOT. *G.C.* 335a 31; ▸ π. τινί to be in addition to sthg. EPIC. 2.69 || to be available, affect in addition ▸ τινι to s.o. DCASS. 38.21.2; μηδὲ ταφῆναι προσυπῆρχεν οἴκοι μοι nor will it be possible for me to be buried in my homeland DEMOSTH. 21.106.

προσυπεμφαίνω [πρός, ὑπεμφαίνω] to indicate in addition: *pass.* SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 495.

προσυπερβάλλω [πρός, ὑπερβάλλω] to surpass ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 18 = τινὰ ἔν τινι IOS. *B.I.* 7.260 || *intrans.* to exceed, surpass the limits PHIL.[2] *Deus* 24 (*opp. to* ἀνίημι); ▸ τινι in sthg. PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 62, *Spec.* 1.330.

προσυπεργάζομαι [πρός, ὑπεργάζομαι] to prepare, predispose ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. PLUT. *Sol.* 12.10 (*v.l.*).

προσυπερέχω [πρός, ὑπερέχω] to account *or* reason (in addition): τῆς τύχης (λόγον) ὐ. to take account of fate DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 25 (*oth.* πρός ὑπ-) | π. δίκην τῆς ὕβρεως to pay the penalty for violence ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 16.16.

προσυπισχνέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ὑπισχνέομαι] to promise in addition ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. (*or* sthg.) DCASS. 40.60.3 | ▸ *with fut. inf.* PLUT. *Demetr.* 10.1 DCASS. 38.31.3 | to make a further offering *P*W.CHR. 167.20 (II[BCE]).

προσυποβάλλω [πρός, ὑποβάλλω] to underlay, submit, bend (down): τὸν τράχηλον the neck PLUT. *Praec.* 814e | *pass.* GAL. 18(2).454.

προσυπογράφω [πρός, ὑπογράφω] to sketch, design, describe in addition ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 211 DIOG. 6.103; τι τῇ διανοίᾳ sthg. with thought AN. *Subl.* 14.2; προσυπογράφει ... ἀναδιδάσκων ... ὅτι he also sketches out this instruction, that PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 80 || to add in writing, write in addition *P*PGM 7.804.

προσυποδείκνῡμι [πρός, ὑποδείκνυμι] to indicate *or* show in addition ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. POL. 22.10.4; ▸ διότι that ARISTE.[1] 168.

προσυποδεικτέον [προσυποδείκνυμι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to show in addition PHIL.[2] *Op.* 52.

προσυποθήγω [πρός, ὑποθήγω] to sharpen, make acute: μαράθῳ τὸ ὄμμα the eyesight with fennel AEL. *N.A.* 9.16 (*codd., corr. to* ὑποθ-).

προσυπόκειμαι [πρός, ὑπόκειμαι] to underlie ▸ *with dat.* GAL. *U.P.* 3.8 (1.148.2) || to be established in addition, be assumed *or* supposed in addition GAL. 6.246 || to be mortgaged *I*OGIS 46.17 (III[BCE]).

προσυπολαμβάνω [πρός, ὑπολαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* to bear in addition ARISTOT. *Cael.* 308a 27

❷ *pass.* to be borne *or* implied in addition PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.10.20.

προσυπολογίζω [πρός, ὑπολογίζω] to subtract in addition PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.13.7.

προσυπομένω [πρός, ὑπομένω] to bear *or* endure in addition PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 96.

προσυπομιμνήσκω [πρός, ὑπομιμνήσκω] to remember in addition ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. POL. 38.8.2; ▸ *abs.* POL. 22.18.7 | *pass.* PHILOD. *Ir.* 3.16 (*aor. ptc.* -μνησθέντος).

προσυπομνηστέον [προσυπομιμνήσκω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to remember in addition STRAB. 17.3.1.

προσυπονοέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὑπονοέω] to suspect *or* argue in addition ▸ τι sthg. EUNAP. *V.S.* 23.2.5 (501).

προσυπονοητέον [προσυπονοέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to suppose in addition PROCL.[1] p. 101.

προσυποπτεύω [πρός, ὑποπτεύω] to suspect in addition PHILOD. *ISt.* 4.3; ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. *fr.* 40.46a; ▸ *with acc. and fut. inf.* DCASS. *fr.* 111.3; ▸ *with* μή *and subj.* DCASS. *fr.* 40.46.

προσυποτάσσω [πρός, ὑποτάσσω] to add SEXT. *S.* 11.1 VETT. 92.7 *etc.*

προσυποτίθημι [πρός, ὑποτίθημι] ❶ *act.* to put under in addition DIOSC.[2] 1.68.7 HIPPIATR. 74.1 (*v.l.*) ❷ *mid.* to propound in addition, teach in addition DION. *Comp.* 20.23 (*fut.* -θήσομαι) ‖ to give, attribute in addition ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. GAL. 6.127.

προσυποτοπέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὑποτοπέω] to suspect in addition DCASS. 58.18.2, 66.5.4.

προσυπουργέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὑπουργέω] to perform a further service, do another favor IOS. *A.I.* 15.6.2 (171).

προσυριγγόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, συριγγόω] to be channeled first, *of sexual organs* DIOD. 32.10.7 (*pf. ptc. mid.* προσεσυριγγωμένος).

προσύστασις -εως, ἡ [προσυνίστημι] preliminary exposition APS. 242.18.

προσυστέλλω [πρό, συστέλλω] to contract first: *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* προσυνεσταλμένος VT *3Macc.* 2.29.

προσῠφαίνω [πρός, ὑφαίνω] *impf. mid. pass.* προσυφαινόμην EUSTATH. 1390.40 ‖ *aor.* προσύφηνα *and* προσύφανα ‖ *pf.* προσύφαγκα, *mid.* προσύφασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* προσυφάνθην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* προσυφανθησόμενος DID.[1] *Trin.* (*PG* 39.689.14) ❶ *act.* to weave beside: οἰκίας ταῖς γωνίαις (their) houses in the corners PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.28.2 (*of spiders*) ‖ *fig.* to annex, put in addition, conjoin ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 41d PHIL.[2] *Her.* 266 THEM. *Or.* 26.316a ❷ *pass.* to be annexed, aggregated PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 122 PORPH. *Marc.* 32; ▸ τινι to sthg. LIB. *Or.* 11.218.

προσυφάπτω [πρός, ὑφάπτω] to fix under THEON[2] 180.

προσυφίστημι [πρό, ὑφίσθημι] *intrans. mid.* to arise from outside PHILOD. *L.L.* 9.4 (*fut.* -στήσομαι) ‖ *subst. pf. ptc.* τὰ προσυφεστῶτα the accidental events MAUR. 5.19.

προσυψόω, *contr.* [πρός, ὑψόω] to elevate further, raise yet more VT *1Macc.* 12.36 IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.30 (284) (*aor. inf.* -υψῶσαι).

προσφᾰγεῖν [πρός, φαγεῖν] *aor.* to eat in addition DIOG.[6] 29.5 (*imper.* πρόσφαγε).

προσφᾰ́γημα -ατος, τό [προσφαγεῖν] dish, food AESOP. 35.

1. προσφᾰ́γιον -ου, τό NT *John* 21.5, *see* προσφᾰ́γημα.

2. προσφᾰ́γιον -ου, τό [προσφάζω] victim sacrificed first *11G* 12.5.593.12 (V[BCE]).

πρόσφαγμα -ατος, τό [προσφάζω] victim *sacrificial* EUR. *Hec.* 41, *I.T.* 243, *Alc.* 845 (*pl.*) PLUT. *compar. Comp.* THES. ROM. 1.5; *pl., of a single victim* EUR. *Hec.* 265 ‖ sacrifice AESCH. *Ag.* 1278 EUR. *Tr.* 628 (*pl.*).

προσφάζω, *Att.* προσφάττω [πρός, σφάζω] ❶ *act.* to slaughter, kill, immolate first PLAT. *Min.* 315c (*pres. ptc.* -ἀττοντες) ❷ *pass.* to be offered in sacrifice first ▸ τινι to s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 1255.

προσφαίνομαι [πρός, φαίνω] to appear in addition ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 45.24.

προσφᾶσθαι *inf. mid. of* πρόσφημι.

προσφάτης fallen to the side HSCH.

πρόσφᾰτος -ον [πρός, *see* θείνω] not yet decomposed, well-preserved, unchanged, *of cadavers* IL. 24.757 HDT. 2.89.2, 121 ε4 | *of food just eaten* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 675b 32 ‖ fresh, *of blood not yet coagulated* HP. *Epid.* 7.10 | *of dye* PLUT. *Alex.* 36.2 ‖ fresh, freshly killed, *of comestible animals* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.). 49 ANTIPH. 217.1 MEN. *fr.* 351.4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 12 *etc.* | fresh, fresh-picked, *of fruits etc.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 926a 30 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.5 VT *Num.* 6.3 *etc.* | fresh, freshly drawn, *of drinks* PLUT. *QConv.* 690c PORPH. *Marc.* 4 ‖ recent, of recent date, new, *of things* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 927a 29 (*oil*) SOPH. *fr.* 128 (*letters*) GAL. 18(2).145 (*swellings*) *etc.* | *of events* AESCHL. *Ch.* 805 (*judgments*) POL. 1.21.9 (*failure*), 2.46.1 (*kindness*) *etc.* | *of emotions or psychic events* LYS. 18.19 (*anger*) ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1203b 4 (*image*) STOIC. 3.95.41 (STOB. 2.7.10b), *al.* (*opinion*) *etc.* | *of persons* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1375b 27 (*opp. to* παλαιοί); πρόσφατος κρίνεται is judged immediately DEMOSTH. 21.112; νεαλὴς καὶ πρόσφατος robust in his youthfulness and because of having just gone to prison DEMOSTH. 25.61 ‖ *adv. neut.* πρόσφατον PIND. *P.* 4.299, *see* προσφάτως ‖ young AEL. *N.A.* 7.47 (*chicks*) ‖ new VT *Ps.* 80.10 (*god*) NT *Heb.* 10.20 (*road*) ALCIPHR. 4.14.7 (*love*) | οὐκ ἔστι πᾶν πρόσφατον ὑπὸ τὸν ἥλιον there is nothing new under the sun VT *Eccl.* 1.9 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ARISTOT. *G.A.* 764a 6 ◆ *adv.* προσφάτως recently, a short while ago, a little before EPIC. 72.2.24 AEN. 16.2 VT *Deut.* 24.5 DIOD. 14.115.2 ACH. 5.11.6 *etc.*

προσφάττω *see* προσφάζω.

προσφερής -ές [προσφέρω] similar, resembling ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1218, *Ch.* 176 HDT. 2.105, 4.33.5 EUR. *Hel.* 591, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 67 THUC. 1.49 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *H.F.* 131 ‖ useful ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 5.111.3 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος HDT. 5.111.3 EUR. *Hel.* 559 | *superl.* -έστατος PLAT. *Tim.* 24d ◆ *adv.* προσφερῶς similarly, in similar manner, *with dat.* AET. 4.4.4.

προσφέρω [πρός, φέρω] *impf.* προσέφερον, *mid. pass.* προσεφερόμην ‖ *fut.* προσοίσω, *mid.* προσοίσομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. προσήνεγκα, *rar. mid.* προσηνεγκάμην ‖ *aor*[1]. προσήνεγκον, *mid.* προσηνεγκόμην ‖ *pf.* προσενήνοχα, *mid. pass.* προσενήνεγμαι *and later* προσήνεγμαι ‖ *ppf.* προσενηνόχειν THEODORET.[1] *Affect.* 7.21, *al., mid. pass.* προσενηνέγμην, *rar. later* προσηνέγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* προσηνέχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* προσενεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to carry toward *or* against, approach, draw near to, (*usu. host.*) Ⓑ to apply, use as a means to *or* against Ⓒ to carry *or* bring forward, consign, present | to offer as gift | to offer in sacrifice: τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ‖ to administer, give as food *or* drink *or* medicine | to bring, procure ‖ to give as tribute; disburse, pay: τι sthg. | to give as profit, yield Ⓓ to address, direct one's speech Ⓔ to bring in addition, add Ⓕ *intrans.* to be similar: τινί τι to s.o. in sthg. ❷ *mid. trans.* Ⓐ to carry for oneself, accept | absorb, swallow, assume Ⓑ to carry toward *or* against, to apply *or* use Ⓒ to give as contribution, pay ❸ *mid. intrans. and pass.* Ⓐ to be carried toward | to be approached *or* put close by | to move toward | *naut.* to approach by sea, arrive, land, *with dat. of host.* to move against go to the attack, assault | to pursue, insist Ⓒ to be carried forward, turn up *or* be offered | to be presented as food, to be given *or* administered as a meal | to be used as means against *or* as remedy for: τοι sthg. | to be given as tribute | be the object of donation Ⓓ to present to, act on, behave *or* treat: τοι *with adv.* s.o. in a certain way ‖ to address oneself in speaking to declare, *with inf.* Ⓔ to be adjoined Ⓕ to be similar ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to carry toward *or* against, approach, draw near to, (*usu. host.*): μηχανὰς τῇ Ποτειδαίᾳ war machines to Poteidaia THUC. 2.58.1, *cf.* HDT. 6.18; πῦρ σοι προσοίσω I will throw fire against you EUR. *Andr.* 257; τὴν δᾷδά τινι the torch at s.o.'s face ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1052; σίδηρον τοῖς φυτοῖς iron on the plants GEOP. 10.81.3 | π. πόλεμον to bring war HDT. 7.9 γ (*v.l.*) | τὰς χεῖράς τινι π. to put one's hands on s.o., grab *or* assault s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.31 POL. 3.79.4, *cf.* PIND. *P.* 9.36 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 436; *not host.* τὴν χεῖρα πρὸς τοῦ ἵππου τοὺς μυκτῆρας π. to bring the hand to the horse's nostrils HDT. 3.87 Ⓑ to apply, use as a means to *or* against: βίην π. τινι to use force against s.o. HDT. 3.19.3; ἀνάγκην τινί π. to coerce s.o., constrain s.o. HDT. 7.136.1, *cf.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 76 = ἀναγκαίην τινὶ π. HDT. 7.172.3; τινὶ π. βάσανον to subject s.o. to torture PLAT. *Phil.* 23a; πάσας π. μηχανάς to use all expedients EUR. *I.T.* 112; ἴαμα π. to employ a remedy THUC. 2.51.2; οἱ ἰατροὶ ... τὰς καύσεις τισὶ προσφέρουσιν the doctors subject some of them to cauterization DCASS. 55.17.1; π. ταύτην τὴν θεραπείαν τοῖς καύμασι to use this remedy against the heat GEOP. 9.10.3 Ⓒ to carry *or* bring forward, consign, present SOPH. *Ph.* 775; ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 781 MEN. *Epit.* 449; καινὰ π. σοφά to present new doctrines EUR. *Med.* 298 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1130; τὰ ψηφίσματα π. to present the proposals for voting POL. 29.24.10 | to offer as gift: ἄεθλον a reward PIND. *O.* 9.108 *etc.* | to offer in sacrifice ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *El.* 434; ▸ τι sthg. NT *Matt.* 5.24 *etc.*; θυσίαν π. to offer a sacrifice MEN. *fr.* 1001.1 ‖ to administer, give as food *or* drink *or* medicine HP. *Epid.* 1.23 PLAT. *Leg.* 638c; ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Acut.* 26 XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.13 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *fr.* 502.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270b *etc.*; ▸ *with inf.*: π. τινὶ ἐμπιεῖν καὶ φαγεῖν to give drink and food to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.1, *cf.* SOPH. *fr.* 763.1 MEN. *Georg.* 61 GEOP. 19.1.8 | to bring, procure: ἡσυχίαν τινί tranquillity to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 790d; ὄκνον τινί hesitation to s.o. GEOP. 15.4.7 ‖ to give as tribute, disburse, pay ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 3.91 THUC. 1.138 XEN. *Vect.* 2.1 | to give as profit, yield ANTIPHO[1] B 54; δώδεκα μνᾶς τινι twelve minae to s.o. DEMOSTH. 27.9 Ⓓ to address, direct one's speech: τάδε this discourse HDT. 5.40; λόγον τινί π. to address a speech to s.o. HDT. 3.134, 5.30; ἐξαίφνης λόγον μοι προσφέρει ὅτι all of a sudden, he begins to tell me that ... DEMOSTH. 48.6; π. λόγους περί τινός τινι to open negotiations on sthg. with s.o., make proposals about sthg. to s.o. THUC. 2.70, *cf.* 3.4 HDT. 8.52 = π. λόγον περί τινός τινι THUC. 3.109; προσέφερε λόγους καὶ τοῖς ... Βοττιαίοις ξυναποστῆναι he also proposed to the Bottiaeans ... that they should defect together THUC. 1.57 Ⓔ to bring in addition, add ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 481; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. EUR. *Med.* 78 = τί πρός τι HDT. 6.125 DEMOSTH. 35.39 Ⓕ *intrans.* to be similar ▸ τινί τι to s.o. in sthg. PIND. *N.* 6.4, *fr.* 43.3 TRAG. 453 ❷ *mid. trans.* Ⓐ to carry

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for oneself, accept: νομιστέον μηδεμίαν ποιότητα τῶν φαινομένων προσφέρεσθαι it is to be believed that the atoms do not retain any quality of the phenomena EPIC. 2.54; μηδεμίαν (*sc.* φαντασίαν) ἀδοκίμαστον no (representation) without scrutinizing it ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.7 | **to absorb, swallow, assume** THPHR. *Ph.* 4.2.5, *al.*; σῖτον ... καὶ ποτόν food and drink XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.41; τροφάς nutriment ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.5 [B] **to carry toward** *or* **against, to apply** *or* **use:** πᾶσαν ὑμῖν φιλοτιμίαν all interest in you DEMOSTH. 18.167; πᾶσαν σπουδὴν καὶ μηχανὴν all haste and every device POL. 1.18.11; ὁτιοῦν δουλείας whatever relates to servitude PLAT. *Rp.* 563d; λοίδορον μηδέν no outrageous word ARR. *EpictD.* 2.12.14 (*aor. inf.* προσενέγκασθαι); οὐ γὰρ τὰ ζῷα ἀνάγκην τινὰ προσφέρεται τοῦ ἀποτελεσθῆναι χειμῶνα for it is not possible that animals necessarily determine the occurrence of a storm EPIC. 3.115 [C] **to give as contribution, pay** *I*OGIS 13.20 (IV^{BCE}) ▸ τὶ πρός τι sthg. for sthg. ATHENI. 1.2; τινὶ εἰς τὸ κοινὸν ὠφέλιμον π. to contribute to the common utility in some respect ARR. *EpictD.* 1.19.13 ❸ *mid. intrans. and pass.* [A] **to be carried toward:** πρὸς τὴν φάλαγγα beside the army XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.20 (*ppf.* προσενήνεκτο) | **to be approached** *or* put close by: τραύματι to a wound GEOP. 12.24.1, *cf.* 15.1.14 || **to move toward:** πάντοθεν ἀέρος προσφερομένου πρὸς τὴν σελήνην as the air flows toward the moon from every side EPIC. 3.110 (*opp. to* ἀποφέρεσθαι) | *naut.* **to approach by sea, arrive, land** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 8.94 LUC. *DMort.* 27.2; εἰς λιμένα ἐκ χειμῶνος to harbor, escaping the storm XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.6; ▸ ἔκ τινος moving from a place HDT. 6.96 = ἀπό τινος PLUT. *Per.* 8.7; ἡ ναῦς ἤδη προσεφέρετο τῷ σκοπέλῳ the ship was already about to strike against the rock LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 15; πρὸς τὴν χώραν toward the country THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.2 [B] *host.* **to move against, go to the attack, assault** (*also of animals*) HDT. 5.101 THUC. 7.44 PLAT. *Rp.* 422b *etc.*; ἐκ τοῦ ἀντίου frontally, from the front XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.8; κατὰ τὸ ἰσχυρότατον at the strongest point (of the enemy) HDT. 9.71; ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. HDT. 5.34, 111, 112, 7.209 = τινι HDT. 5.109, 111 THUC. 4.126; τινὶ πρὸς τὸ πρόσωπον to s.o. frontally XEN. *Cyn.* 10.9 | **to pursue, insist** HDT. 7.6 [C] **to be carried forward, turn up** *or* **be offered** (*to view etc.*): τὰ προσφερόμενα πρήγματα the events that occur HDT. 2.173 || **to be presented as food, to be given** *or* **administered as a meal** PLAT. *Soph.* 230c, *Leg.* 729a; *subst. ptc.* τὰ προσφερόμενα the foods given as a meal XEN. *Cyn.* 6.2; *fig.* PLAT. *Soph.* 230d | **to be used as a means against** *or* **as a remedy for** ▸ τινι sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 189a || **to be given as tribute** THUC. 2.97 | **to be the object of donation** *P*AMH. 71.6 (II^{CE}) [D] **to present to, act on, behave** *or* **treat** ▸ τινι *with adv.* s.o. in a certain way THUC. 5.111 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.21 DEMOSTH. 9.24 DIOD. 16.8 (*aor. ptc.* προσενεγκάμενος) ARR. *EpictD.* 3.10.19 (*aor. inf.* προσενεχθέναι) *etc.* = ▸ τινὰ τρόπον πρός τινα PLAT. *Lys.* 205b DEMOSTH. 48.22 (*fut.* προσοισόμεθα) = τινὶ τρόπῳ πρός τινα PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252d; πρός τινα μετὰ πραότητος s.o. with mildness ISOCR. 3.32; πρός τινα φιλανθρωπίᾳ s.o. with humaneness DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 16; ὡς φίλοι τισὶν some as friends XEN. *An.* 5.5.19; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἴσου τινί s.o. on equal terms THUC. 1.140; πάντα τἀναντία ... πράττων προσηνέχθην τῷ Ἀπόλλωνι in my actions ... I behaved against the will of Apollo in every way XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.16; ὀρθότατα ἵπποις προσφέρεσθαι to use the horses optimally XEN. *Hip.* 1.1 | καὶ ταῖς ξυμφοραῖς οἱ αὐτοὶ εὐξυνετώτερον ἂν προσφέροιντο these same men would also have faced those disasters even with better information THUC. 4.18; πρὸς τὰ τῇ Σικελίᾳ πράγματα ἐσκόπουν ὅτῳ τρόπῳ ἄριστα προσοίσονται they were considering what would be the best way to face the situation in Sicily THUC. 6.44, *cf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 604d || **to address oneself in speaking:** φίλοι πρὸς φίλον friends to a friend EUR. *Cycl.* 176; πρὸς τοῦτον τὸν λόγον προσηνέχθη he responded to this speech XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.44 | **to declare** ▸ *with inf. P*HAMB. 39.63 (II^{CE}) *etc.* [E] **to be adjoined** LGN. *Heph.* 89 [F] **to be similar:** οἱ ὁ χαρακτὴρ τοῦ προσώπου προσφέρεσθαι ἐδόκει ἑς ἑωυτόν it seemed to him that he resembled him in facial features HDT. 1.116 • *Dor.* ποτιφέρω || *aor. inf. mid.* ποτενέγκασθαι HIPPOD. (*PTH* 94.23 STOB. 4.39.26.18) || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* προσενήνεγκτο GAL. *Cons.* 1(11.7).

προσφερῶς *adv., see* προσφερής.

προσφεύγω [πρός, φεύγω] **to flee toward, resort to the help of** ▸ τινι s.o. PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 62 PLUT. *Pomp.* 46.7, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 1.311 *etc.*

προσφευκτέον [προσφεύγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be accused further:** δίκην in a trial DEMOSTH. 37.38 (*prob. to be corrected to* πρὸς φευκτέον).

πρόσφημι [πρός, φημί] ❶ *act.* **to speak, address one's words** ▸ τινα to s.o. IL. 1.84, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 77 *etc.*; τὸν δ' οὔ τι προσέφη but he said not a word to him IL. 4.401; ▸ *abs.* IL. 21.212 OD. 11.565; ἀγχοῦ δ' ἱστάμενος προσέφη αἰσχροῖς ἐπέεσσι standing close by, he addressed him with disgraceful words IL. 13.768 ❷ *mid. in aor.*: οὐδέ τι προσφάσθαι δύναμαι ἔπος I cannot say a single word ... OD. 23.106.

προσφθέγγομαι [πρός, φθέγγομαι] *impf.* προσεφθεγγόμην || *fut.* προσφθέξομαι || *aor.* προσεφθεγξάμην; **to address one's words, address, speak** ▸ τινα to s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 331, *Hip.* 1097 | **to greet:** τοῦτο σῆμα this tomb LEON. (AP 7.656.2) || **to call, denominate** PIND. *O.* 10.50 PLAT. *Pol.* 287e || *intrans.* π. χορούς to accompany the choirs (*of auloi, mus. instrum.*) POLL. 4.81 • *Dor. aor. imper.* ποτίφθεξαι LEON. *Lc.*

προσφθεγκτήριος -ον [προσφέγγομαι] **of greeting** POLL. 3.36 (*gifts for a wife*).

προσφθεγκτός -ή -όν [προσφέγγομαι] **to whom one addressed speech** *or* **greeting:** οὐδὲ σοῦ φωνῆς ἔτι γενήσομαι π.; will I never hear another word from you? SOPH. *Ph.* 1067 • *Dor. fem.* ποτιφθηγκτά ANYT. (AP 7.649.4).

πρόσφθεγμα -ατος, τό [προσφέγγομαι] **discourse, speech** SOPH. *Ai.* 500, *Ph.* 235 | *pl.* **greeting** AESCHL. *Ch.* 876 EUR. *Ion* 401 || **appellative, name, epithet** AESCHL. *Ag.* 903; Σαπφοῦς of, used by Sappho PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.1.3.

προσφθείρομαι [πρός, φθείρω] *to* **be attached ruinously** *or* **madly** ▸ τινι to s.o. ALCIPHR. 4.5.1, *al.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 2.17; ἤν ... σοι λοιδορῆται προσφθαρείς if he hurls insults at you ARISTOPH. *EccL.* 248; ἐκ πότου τινὸς ἢ παιδιᾶς προσφθαρέντες that is thrown down either out of drunkenness or in jest PLUT. *Frat.* 482b.

πρόσφθογγος -ον [προσφθέγγομαι] **of greeting** AESCHL. *Pers.* 153 (*discourses*), 935 (*cry*).

προσφθονέω, *contr.* [πρός, φθονέω] **to experience envy, be envious** PLUT. *Alex.* 33.10, *Cam.* 36.2.

προσφιλεια -ας, ἡ [προσφιλής] **benevolence, friendship** AESCHL. *Sept.* 515 *etc.* • *also* προσφιλία.

προσφιλής -ές [πρός, φίλος] [A] **friendly, kind-spirited, well-disposed** SOPH. *Ph.* 532; ▸ τινι toward s.o. THUC. 1.92, 7.86 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.5.4 [B] *pass.* **loved, dear** HDT. 1.123 NEOPHR. 2.2; ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 1.163 SOPH. *Ichn.* 84 THUC. 5.40 PLAT. *Gorg.* 507e *etc.* | *of things* **pleasing, welcome** SOPH. *Ph.* 558; ▸ τινι to s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 580 SOPH. *Ph.* 224 (*sup.*) PLAT. *Phil.* 64c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340a 5 THPHR. *Od.* 45, *C.P.* 6.5.5 *etc.*; τῇ γεύσει to the taste THPHR. *C.P.* 6.8.4 || *superl.* -έστατος HDT. 1.123 SOPH. *Ph.* 224 NEOPHR. *Lc. etc.* • *adv.* προσφιλῶς with friendship *or* benevolence, **benevolently** ▸ τινι toward s.o. SOPH. *El.* 442 PLAT. *Leg.* 822b; π. χρώμενος using kindness, treating with friendship XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.16; π. ἔχειν τινί to be well-disposed toward s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.44 || *rar. pass.* **in pleasing manner** ▸ *with dat. I*OGIS 331.9 (II^{BCE}) || *compar.* -έστερον PLAT. *Menex.* 248d | *superl.* -έστατα XEN. *Hippar.* 1.1; -εστάτως ISOCR. (POLL. 3.63) • *also poet.* προσφιλέως *I*GVI 1259.4.

προσφιλία *see* προσφιλεια.

προσφιλοκαλέω, *contr.* [πρός, φιλοκαλέω] **to adorn in addition, add embellishments** *or* **ornaments** PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 158; ▸ τι to sthg. STRAB. 13.4.2; τοῖς κοινοῖς ἀναθήμασι προσεφιλοκάλει τινὰ κόσμον he added some ornament to the public monuments STRAB. 17.1.8.

προσφιλονεικέω, *contr.* [πρός, φιλονεικέω] **to insist on competing** *or* **contending:** τῇ δόξῃ τῇ αὐτοῦ with one's own doctrine, *i.e.* to insist on one's own doctrine ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 25; προσφιλονικήσαντες πρὸς τὸ γεγονὸς ἐλάττωμ' αὐτοῖς seeking to obtain revenge for the defeat they suffered POL. 2.19.6 || **to insist, persist, persevere** PLUT. *QConv.* 648c; ▸ τινι in sthg. CHARIT. 5.1.4; ▸ *with ptc.* IOS. *B.I.* 5.464; ▸ *with inf.* HLD. 10.19.2.

προσφιλοπονέω, *contr.* [πρός, φιλοπονέω] **to devote oneself with zeal** ▸ *with dat.* GREG. *Or.* 37.7.21 || **to persist:** τῇ ἰδίᾳ δόξῃ in maintaining one's own opinion IO.^{1} *in Meteor.* 88.20.

προσφιλοσοφέω, *contr.* [πρός, φιλοσοφέω] **to continue to research, make philosophical inquiries** ▸ τι about sthg. LUC. *Sat.* 9; τῷ λόγῳ π. to continue philosophical research PLAT. 46.669c || **to philosophize beside** *or* **with** ▸ *with dat.* LUC. 2 5.6, 22.11 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.9.

προσφιλοτεχνέω, *contr.* [πρός, φιλοτεχνέω] ❶ *act.* **to use skill again, employ further devices** *or* **arguments** ATHENI. 1.25 PHIL.^{2} *Aet.* 113 | ▸ τί τινι π. to use this device in relation to sthg. ARTEMID. 1.11; π. προσθεῖναι to hasten to add further ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.21 ❷ *pass.* **to be inventated in addition** IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* p. 116.

προσφιλοτῑμέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, φιλοτῑμέομαι] **to be animated by further ambition, aspire to distinguish oneself even more** PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 98 PHALAR. 142.2 *etc.* || **to indulge** ▸ τινι in sthg. AEL. *V.H.* 9.9.

προσφιλοφρονέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, φιλοφρονέομαι] **to show oneself as gentle** ▸ τινα to s.o. NICOL.^{1} 47.7.

προσφιλῶς *adv., see* προσφιλής.

προσφοιτάω, *contr.* [πρός, φοιτάω] **to go often, frequent:** πρὸς μυροπωλεῖον a perfumery LYS. 24.20; ▸ τινι s.o. STRAB. 14.1.32 DION. *Rh.* 9.11 *etc.* | *fig.* ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* ANTIPH. 240; ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *QConv.* 653b.

προσφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [προσφέρω] [A] *act.* **a going against, assault** POL. 5.60.7 || *pass. that which is brought toward or in addition,* **perfume, odor** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.19.1 ATH. 1.33f | **increase, augment** SOPH. *O.C.* 1270 [B] **an offering as food, administration (of food)** PLAT. *Leg.* 638c, 792a || **a taking as food, eating** ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTOT. *S.V.* 458a 22, *Metaph.* 1000a 14; ἡδὺς ἐν τῇ π. sweet to the taste THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.11 = ἡδὺς κατὰ τὴν π. THPHR. *C.P.* 6.4.5; δι' ὀλιγότητα τῆς τοῦ ὑγροῦ προσφορᾶς because of the paucity

of liquid absorbed by them ARISTOT. *P.A.* 671a 13 ‖ **food, sustenance** HP. *Aph.* 2.33 (*pl.*) THPHR. *C.P.* 6.9.6 *etc.* Ⓒ *act.* **an offering** (*in sacrifice or as a gift etc.*) VT *1Kgs.* 7.48 | **donation** *P*M.CHR. 288.8 (II^{CE}) ‖ *pass.* **thing offered as gift, benefit, present** SOPH. *O.C.* 581 | **nuptial gift** THPHR. *Ch.* 30.19 | **sacred offering** VT *Ps.* 39.7, *al.* NT *Acts* 21.26, *al. etc.* | **eucharistic offering** ‖ **tribute** IOS. *A.I.* 19.352 (*pl.*).

προσφοραῖος -ον [προσφέρω] *dub. signf.* ION 49 a *TrGF.*

προσφορέω, *contr.* [προσφέρω] **to carry toward** HDT. 1.82 XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.8.

προσφόρημα -ατος, τό [προσφορέω] **food** EUR. *El.* 423 (*pl.*).

προσφορία -ας, ἡ [προσφορά] **an approaching, approximation** VETT. 5.14.

πρόσφορος -ον [προσφέρω] **helpful, useful** THUC. 1.125, 7.62; ▸ τινι to s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 1774; τὰ πρόσφορα τῇ στρατιᾷ **the things necessary to the army** HDT. 7.20 | **useful for being healthy** *or* **healing, that does good** ▸ τινι to s.o. GEOP. 12.29.10; τὰ εἰς ὑγίειαν πρόσφορα **things useful for health** (= **remedies**) PHIL.^{2} *Fug.* 160; τὰ πρόσφορα, ἵνα μὴ νοσήσωσι **things useful for avoiding illness** PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 230; τὰ π. τῆς νῦν παρούσης συμφορᾶς **the means for repairing the present misfortunes** EUR. *El.* 508 ‖ **fit, suitable, convenient** PIND. *N.* 8.48 EUR. *Her.* 480 ANTIPH. 62 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. PIND. *N.* 7.63 EUR. *Hec.* 1246 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 809 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. EUR. *Suppl.* 338 PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 1.28 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.44 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 207 PIND. *O.* 9.81 *etc.* | *subst.* τό πρόσφορον **that which is fit** *or* **convenient** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615a 26, *E.N.* 1180b.12 | *pl.* τὰ πρόσφορα AESCHL. *Ch.* 714 (▸ *with dat.*); *of things that occur in ceremony* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1025; *for a funeral ceremony* HDT. 4.14, EUR. *Alc.* 148 ‖ *adv.* πρόσφορα **in a suitable** *or* **convenient** *or* **opportune manner** EUR. *Hip.* 1361 = τὰ π. EUR. *Hip.* 112 ‖ *subst.* τὰ πρόσφορα **food** HP. *V.M.* 24 (*v.l.*) ‖ τὰ πρόσφορα **returns** *P*TEBT. 88.15 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* προσφορώτερος ARISTOPH. *Av.* 124 | *superl.* -ώτατος MEN.^{2} 393.16 ● *Dor.* ποτἰφορος PIND. *N.* 3.31, 7.63 ◆ *adv.* προσφόρως **conveniently:** π. ἔχειν τινί to **be convenient** *or* **fit for sthg.** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.7.2.

προσφράγῐζω [πρός, σφραγίζω] **to seal first** *1*IG 2.^{2}1013.66 (II^{BCE}) *P*BINGEN 28.2 (III^{BCE}).

προσφρέω [πρός, φρέω] **to proceed** ▸ εἴς τι **toward sthg.** CYR.^{1} *Glaph. Ex.* 1.325D (*aor.* προσέφρησεν).

προσφῠγή -ῆς, ἡ [προσφεύγω] **place of refuge** *P*OXY. 135.25 (VI^{CE}) ‖ **clientship** GLOSS.

προσφῠγιον -ου, τό [προσφεύγω] **place of refuge** VT (Al.) *2Sam.* 19.42.

πρόσφυγος -ον AESOP. 39a, *see* πρόσφυξ.

προσφυέως *Ion., see* προσφυῶς.

προσφυή -ῆς, ἡ [προσφύω] **point of attachment, attachment** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 33 | **extra tooth** HIPPIATR. 95.4.

προσφυής -ές [προσφύω] Ⓐ **that grows on, naturally conjoined** *or* **united** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.3; ▸ τινι to sthg. ADAM. 2.4 | *extens.* **attached, conjoined, fixed** ▸ ἔκ τινος to sthg. OD. 19.58 = τινι DIOG.^{5} 37.2.10 Ⓑ **ingrained, inborn, akin by nature** ▸ τινι to sthg. PLAT. *Phil.* 64c, 67a (*comp.*: *with* οἰκειότερος) EPIC. *fr.* 200U. | **naturally borne** ▸ τινος to sthg. PLAT. *epist.* 344a (*with* συγγενής) | **devoted** ▸ τινι to sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 519b Ⓒ **convenient, appropriate,** *of terms, language etc.* PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 47, *al.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.195 DION. *Thuc.* 5.4, *al.*; *with* κύριος PHIL.^{2} *Praem.* 111 | **suitable, fit for** ▸ *with inf.* AN. *Subl.* 34.2 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος ‖ *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* προσφυῶς **attaching, adhering closely** LUC. *DMer.* 3.2 (*of a kiss*) | **conveniently, opportunely** HDT. 1.27 PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 165, *al.* ‖ *superl.* προσφυέστατα PHIL.^{2} *Post.* 103, *al.* ● *Ion.* προσφυέως HDT. *l.c.*

πρόσφῡμα -ατος, τό [προσφύω] *rhet.* **adjunct, appendix** DEM.^{2} 55 (*pl.*).

πρόσφυξ -υγος, ὁ [προσφεύγω] **one to whose side one flees, under whose protection one places oneself** ▸ τινος of s.o. PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 120, *al.* ‖ **client** PROC. *epist.* 72 ‖ **dependent, minister, servant** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 435 ‖ **adherent, that has adhered** (to a cause *or* party) HDN.^{1} 5.3.10.

προσφῡράω, *contr.* [πρός, φυράω] **to mix in addition** GAL. 13.248.

προσφῡρω [πρός, φύρω] **to bathe, stain:** τινὰ αἵματι s.o. with blood DION. 11.37.6.

προσφῡσάω, *contr.* [πρός, φυσάω] ❶ *act.* **to blow toward** ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. ARISTOT. *Mir.* 845a 22 ❷ *pass. fig.*: αἰεὶ καινοποιούμενος καὶ προσφυσώμενος, ὥσπερ ὑπ' ἀνέμων continually renewed and stoked, as if by the winds DION. 11.4.5 (*of war*).

προσφῦσημα -ατος, τό [προσφυσάω] **gust, breath** GREG.^{1} *Apoll.* 175.25, *al.*

προσφύσησις -εως, ἡ [προσφυσάω] **a breathing on** GREG.^{1} *OrCat.* 35.95.

πρόσφῡσις -εως, ἡ [προσφύω] **a growing on, accretion, growth** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.6 *fr.* 168, PHIL.^{2} *Aet.* 133 ‖ **an attaching, attachment, point of attachment, juncture** HP. *Art.* 45 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 745b 24 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.16.4, *al.* | **assimilation, absorption,** *of food* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866b 21 | *of vegetables or similar* **a clinging** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548b 8; *also* **state of being grafted, grafted** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 227a 17 ‖ **union, conjunction, association** EPIC. 3.109 DION. 19.2.1 | τοῖς ὤμοις ἰσχυροτέραν τὴν πρόσφυσιν παρέχεται **makes more solid the adherence** (of the horseman) to the shoulder (of the horse) XEN. *Hip.* 1.11.

πρόσφῡτος -ον [προσφύω] **adherent** HP. *Art.* 45.

προσφύω [πρός, φύω] *impf. mid.* προσεφυόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* προσφύσομαι ‖ *aor.* προσέφυσα ‖ *pf.* προσπέφυκα ‖ *ppf.* προσεπεφύκειν ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass.* προσεφύην ‖ *fut. pass.* προσφυήσομαι GEOP. 5.6.4 ❶ *act. causat.* (*pres., fut. and aor*^{t}.) **to make grow on:** *fig.* **to demonstrate, establish:** ταῦτ' ἀληθῆ πάντα προσφύσω λόγῳ I will show that all these things are true with discourse AESCHL. *Suppl.* 276, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 372 ❷ *mid.* (*pres., fut.*) *and intrans. act.* (*aor*^{r}., *pf.*) Ⓐ **to grow:** κέρατα κρατί horns on the head EUR. *Bac.* 921 | **to grow in addition** PLAT. *Rp.* 611d, *al.* | **to increase, become greater** PHIL.^{2} *Aet.* 132 Ⓑ *of things, esp. of body parts and similar* **to be attached** *or* **fixed, to adhere** ▸ τινι to sthg. HP. *Art.* 45 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 752a 11, *al. etc.* = πρός τινι ARISTOT. *G.A.* 754b 17 = πρός τι ARISTOT. *G.A.* 754b 10; *abs.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 772b 29; *opp. to* ἀπολύεσθαι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 11 ‖ *of pers.* **to cling, attach oneself, seize:** τοῦ ἥπαρ ἔχοιμι ἐσθέμεναι προσφῦσα I could seize him and devour his liver IL. 24.213; ▸ *with dat.* OD. 12.433 THEOCR. 21.46 *etc.* | *fig.* **to cling with the soul** LUC. *Pisc.* 51; ▸ τινι to sthg. LUC. *Salt.* 67 | **to associate oneself, be always** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 728b Ⓒ *of food* **to be absorbed** *or* **assimilated:** τοῖς σώμασι **by the bodies** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 864b 8 ‖ *of vegetables and similar* **to cling, root** ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 681b 6 ALCIPHR. 4.13.4 GEOP. 5.6.4 *etc.*; *fig.* προσπεφυκέναι τῇ γῇ **to put down roots, have a stable position** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.12 | *also* **to take root after grafting** GEOP. 10.65.3 ● *impf. Dor.* ποτεφύετο THEOCR. 21.46.

προσφυῶς *adv., see* προσφυής.

προσφωνέω, *contr.* [πρός, φωνέω] *impf.* προσεφώνουν, *mid. pass.* προσεφωνούμην ‖ *fut.* προσφωνήσω ‖ *aor.* προσεφώνησα, *inf. mid.* προσφωνήσασθαι SCH. OD. 1.91 ‖ *pf.* προσπεφώνηκα, *mid.* προσπεφώνημαι ‖ *ppf.* προσπεφωνήκειν *ACO* 1.5.1 p. 231.21, *mid. pass.* προσεπεφωνήμην PHOT. *Bibl.* 157b 41 ‖ *aor. pass.* προσεφωνήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* προσφωνηθήσομαι EUSTATH. 691.15 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to speak, address one's discourse** ▸ τινα to s.o. IL. 2.22 OD. 4.69, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 1015 SOPH. *O.T.* 238 EUR. *Or.* 47 *etc.* = *later* τινι NT *Matt.* 11.16 DIOG. 7.7 *etc.*; τὴν δὲ χολωσαμένη προσεφώνεε δῖ' Ἀφροδίτη then, angered, the divine Aphrodite responded to her IL. 3.413 | ▸ *abs.* OD. 5.159, *al.* | **to say** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *El.* 1213; ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. IL. 1.33 AESCHL. *fr.* 159.2 EUR. *Med.* 664 | **to address oneself with a text, dedicate a text** ▸ τινι to s.o. CIC. *Att.* 13.21a 1, *al.* PLUT. *Luc.* 1.4 ATH. 7.313f *etc.* Ⓑ **to call:** ποδαπὸν ὅμιλον τόνδ(ε) ... προσφωνοῦμεν; from what country shall we say this gathering comes? AESCHL. *Suppl.* 236; Ἀλέξανδρον ὀνόματι π. τινα to call s.o. with the name of Alexander EUR. *Tr.* 942; π. τινὰ βασιλέα to salute s.o. as king POL. 10.38.3 Ⓒ **to give prescriptions** ▸ τινι to s.o. *P*TEBT. 27.109 (II^{BCE}); ▸ περί τινος about sthg. GEOP. 20.6.2 ‖ **to refer** *1*OGIS 572.43 (II-III^{CE}); ▸ περί τινος about sthg. *P*W.CHR. 27.15 (II^{CE}) ❷ *pass.* **to be said** PLOT. 6.6.10 ‖ **to be prescribed** *P*UPZ 106.20 (II^{BCE}) ● *epic impf. 3. sg.* προσεφώνεε IL. 2.22 *3. pl.* προσεφώνεον IL. 1.332.

προσφωνήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [προσφωνέω] **speaking, capable of speech** OD. 9.456 (ποτιφωνήεις).

προσφώνημα -ατος, τό [προσφωνέω] **discourse, speech** SOPH. *O.C.* 891 | *pl.* SOPH. *O.C.* 325 EUR. *Alc.* 1144.

προσφωνηματικός -ή -όν [προσφώνημα] **in the form of speech** DION. *Rh.* 5.1.

προσφώνησις -εως, ἡ [προσφωνέω] **discourse addressed, allocution** DION. *Rh.* 5.1; ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. AN. *Subl.* 26.3 ATH. 4.156 *etc.* ‖ **dedicated text** CIC. *Att.* 13.12.3 | **dedication:** γραμμάτων φιλοσόφων **of works of philosophy** PLUT. *T.G.* 8.6 (*pl.*) ONASAN. *pref.* 1 ‖ **prescription, intimation** *P*GRENF. 1.35.6 ‖ **report, declaration** *P*AMH. 142.13 (IV^{CE}).

προσφωνητέον [προσφωνέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to say** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. SEXT. *S.* 1.132.

προσφωνητικός -ή -όν [προσφωνέω] RH. 9.284, *see* προσφωνηματικός ‖ *subst.* τὸ προσφωνητικόν **letter of salutation** *FM* 10.138.421 | *adv.* προσφωνηματικῶς.

προσχαίνω [πρός, χαίνω] *only aor*^{t}. προσέχανον *and pf. = pres.* προσκέχηνα; *trans.*: χαιμαπετὲς βόαμα π. **to cry, prostrating oneself to the ground** AESCHL. *Ag.* 920 ‖ **to stand open-mouthed** ▸ τινι **hearing sthg.** POL. 4.42.7; τῷ εἴδει τῆς ὁραθείσης **at the beauty of the woman seen** IOS. *A.I.* 11.51; ταῖς μεγάλαις οὐσίαις εἰς ἁρπαγὰς ἀδίκους **at the great wealth, desiring to seize it unjustly** PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 105.

προσχαίρω [πρός, χαίρω] **to rejoice over** ▸ *with dat.* VT *Prov.* 8.30 PLUT. *Ant.* 29.4.

προσχάραιος -ον (*for* προ-εσχάραιος) **before the altar** *1*IG 12.1.792 (IV^{BCE}).

προσχαρής -ές [προσχαίρω] **glad, welcome** BAS. *epist.* 42.3.25 *etc.*

προσχἄρίζομαι [προσχαίρω] Ⓐ **to please, sat-**

isfy ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 13.9 | ▸ τινί τι s.o. in *or* with sthg. STRAB. 7.7.12 LUC. *DMer.* 9.5 | ▸ π. τι to concede sthg. ATH. 5.211b [B] to sacrifice ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. SOR. 2.89.

προσχαρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προσχαρίζομαι] **adoption**, *see Lat.* arrogatio GLOSS.

προσχάσκω *see* προσχαίνω.

προσχεθέσθαι *aor.*[1] *mid. see* προέχω.

προσχειμάζω [πρός, χειμάζω] **to winter** (beside) POLYAEN. 4.6.11.

προσχεῖν *aor. inf. act. of* προέχω.

πρόσχειρος -ον [πρός, χείρ] **at hand, close to hand** PHILOD. *Ir.* 29.32.

προσχειρουργέω, *contr.* [πρός, χειρουργέω] **to fulfill in addition** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in addition to sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 4.8.3 (464).

πρόσχερος -ον HARM. 1, *see* πρόσχειρος.

πρόσχεσις -εως, ἡ [προσέχω] **pretext, excuse** GLOSS.

προσχετλιάζω [πρός, σχετλιάζω] **to lament first** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.359.

προσχέω [πρός, χέω] *impf.* προσέχεον, *mid. pass.* προσεχεόμην || *fut.* προσχεῶ || *aor.* προσέχεα || *aor. pass.* προσεχύθην ❶ *act.* **to pour in** *or* **over** VT *Lev.* 1.5 || **to pour** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in addition to sthg. GEOP. 14.7.7 ❷ *mid.* **to pour over oneself, bathe** HP. *Ster.* 230; τὸ θερμὸν π. **to bathe in hot water** ARISTOT. *S.V.* 457b 14 ❸ *pass.* **to be poured on** *or* **over,** *of blood* ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.6; τῷ βωμῷ **on the altar** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.205 || *fig.*: ὑπὸ τοῦ Κρυσίππου προσχυθεὶς ἀδολεσχίας **submerged in the chatter of Chysippos** GAL. 5.318 • *aor. ptc.* προσχεύσας CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.1020.33).

πρόσχημα -ατος, τό [προέχω] [A] **that which is placed** *or* **is in front,** *i.e.* **aspect** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 4.2 | **exterior appearance, apparatus** PLAT. *Rp.* 495d (*pl.*); ἕνα τιν' ἂν καθῖσεν ἐγκαλύψας, Ἀχιλλέα τιν' ἢ Νιόβην ... πρόσχημα τῆς τραγῳδίας, γρύζοντας οὐδὲ τουτί he put on stage one of those, all covered up, an Achilles or a Niobe ... the very external appearance of tragedy, who did not mumble a single word ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 913 | **dress, uniform, garment** *P*FLOR. 288.9 (VI[CE]) | **regal pomp** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398a 12 || *fig.* **decorum, dignity** DEMOSTH. 18.178 | **pride, glory, luster, ornament:** *of cities that lord over a region or people* HDT. 5.28 POL. 3.15.3 STRAB. 10.2.3, *al. etc.*; *of pers.* *I*OGIS 470.23 ([BCE-]CE) | **excellence, grandeur:** τῆς βασιλείας of the kingdom POL. 18.55.4; τὸ κλεινὸν Ἑλλάδος πρόσχημ' ἀγῶνος the illustrious splendor of the contests of Greece SOPH. *El.* 682 [B] **pretext, excuse, screen** SOPH. *El.* 525 = π. λόγου HDT. 4.167.3, 6.133.1; ▸ π. τινος pretext, excuse for sthg. *or* for doing sthg. HDT. 6.44.1 THUC. 3.82.4 POL. 11.5.4; τῷ τῆς τέχνης προσχήματι using the pretext of his profession DEMOSTH. 5.6 | *acc. abs.* πρόσχημα as pretext, by way of pretext HDT. 9.87.2 | ▸ π. ποιεῖσθαί τι to put sthg. in front of oneself, hide behind sthg., use sthg. as **pretext** *or* **excuse** LYS. 6.37 PLAT. *Prot.* 316d, e; π. ποιεῖσθαι ὡς ... **to adduce as pretext that** ... HDT. 7.157.1 | ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 5.30.2 [C] **that is placed first, beginning:** τοῦ λόγου of the discourse PLAT. *HipMa.* 286a (*with* ἀρχή).

προσχηματίζομαι [πρόσχημα] **to become visible, appear** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.204 || **to use a pretext** Apost. 3.33.

προσχηματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προσχηματίζομαι] **exterior appearance** GAL. 5.63 (*cod. corr. in* πρὸς σχηματισμόν).

προσχίζω [πρό, σχίζω] **to cleave forward** GLOSS.

Πρόσχιον -ου, τό **Proschion,** *place in Aitolia* THUC. 3.102.5, *al. etc.*

πρόσχισμα -ατος, τό [προσχίζω] **forward part of an escarpment,** *with a cleft* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1392a 31 || *a type of shoe with a cleft at the front* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 875.

προσχλευάζω [πρός, χλευάζω] **to mock in addition** POL. 4.16.4.

προσχολάζω [πρό, σχολάζω] **to be raised before:** ▸ τινι before s.o. PHILOD. *ISt.* 46.2.

προσχόλιον -ου, τό [πρό, σχολή] **atrium of a school** GLOSS.

πρόσχολος -ου, ὁ [πρό, σχολή] **assistant of a schoolmaster** AUG. *serm.* 178.8 AUS. *epigr.* 23 *etc.*

πρόσχορδος -ον [πρός, χορδή] **that resounds in unison:** τοῖς φθέγμασι with the voices PLAT. *Leg.* 812d.

προσχορεύω [πρός, χορεύω] **to dance in accord with, at the sound of:** αὐλοῖς of the auloi POLL. 4.81.

προσχορηγέω, *contr.* [πρός, χορηγέω] **to supply in addition:** *pass.* *P*TEBT. 27.56 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

πρόσχορος -ον [πρός, χόρος] **united in the chorus, companion in the dance** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 876 || **located close to a group, contiguous to others, not isolated** GAL. 13.570 (*houses*).

προσχόω, *contr.* [προσχέω] *impf. mid. pass.* προσεχούμην THUC. 2.75.4 || *aor.* προσέχωσα HDT. 2.10.2, *al.* || *pf.* προσκέχωκα, *mid. pass.* προσκέχωσμαι || *later aor. pass.* προσεχώσθην ❶ *act. of rivers* **to cover** *or* **form by bringing alluvial soil:** ταῦτα τὰ χωρία these places HDT. 2.10.2 | ▸ *abs.* **to bring alluvial soil** THUC. 2.102.2 (*pres.*) | *analog.*: οἳ προσκεχώκασιν πολὺ μέρος τοῦ πόρου which (lava) has obstructed a great part of the strait STRAB. 6.2.10 || **to fill** (artificially) **with earth, to form an embankment** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.99.2 IOS. *A.I.* 8.5.3 (147) || *agr.* **to accumulate earth beside, cover with earth:** τὰ δένδρα the trees GEOP. 3.6.5; ▸ *abs.* GEOP. 4.2; γῇ π. to heap up with earth GEOP. 5.44.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be covered** *or* **formed with alluvial soil, to be adjacent to dry land** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.8.3 || **to be filled with earth** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351b 7; ᾗ προσεχοῦτο where an embankment was formed THUC. 2.75.4 || *agr.* **to be covered** *or* **heaped up with earth** GEOP. 2.24.2 (*aor. subj. 3. pl.* προσχωσθῶσι: *of roots*) || **to be accumulated** PALAEPH. 28 • *alternative pres.* προσχώννυμι *and* προσχωννύω || *pres. 3. sg.* προσχοῖ | *inf. mid.* προσχοῦσθαι ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353a 8.

προσχράομαι, *contr.* [πρός, χράομαι] **to use, avail oneself of in addition** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1358b 19 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.11.15 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.6.3 *etc.*; τούτοις μὲν οὖν ταῦτα ἂν προσχρήσαιο and you could use them meanwhile in this way PLAT. *Phil.* 44d | ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. PLAT. *Crat.* 435 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 5 = πρός τι ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1263a 20 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.8; ὅσοις χάριν τοῦ σίτου προσχρώμεθα all that we use as food PLAT. *Criti.* 115a.

προσχρεμετίζω [πρός, χρεμετίζω] **to neigh at** ▸ *with dat.* CLEM. *Protr.* 4.57.4.

προσχρεωστέομαι, *contr.* [προσχράομαι] **to be owed in addition:** εἰ δέ τι τῇ τιμωρίᾳ προσχρεωστεῖται if there remains some requirement of punishment GREG. *epist.* 143.4.

προσχρήζω [πρός, χρήζω] **to need, desire, seek, demand** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 5.11.2, *al.*; οὐδὲ σοῦ προσχρήζομεν we have no more need of you SOPH. *Ph.* 1055 | ▸ *with gen. and inf.*: προσχρήζω δὲ ὑμέων πειθεσθαι Μαρδονίῳ I ask you to obey Mardonios HDT. 8.140 β1 || ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1155, *al.* | *s.times implied* AESCHL. *Pr.* 641, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 520, *al.* • *Ion. pres.* προσχρηίζω.

προσχρηματίζω [πρός, χρηματίζω] **to call in addition:** *pass.* **to have as a second name, be nicknamed** *I*TAM 3.1.213 (I-II[CE]).

πρόσχρησις -εως, ἡ [προσχράομαι] **usage in addition** ▸ τινος of sthg. MAUR. 7.5.

προσχρηστέον [προσχράομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to use in addition** ▸ τινι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 713a PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 931d.

προσχρίμπτομαι [πρός, χρίμπτω] **to approach, brush against** ORPH. *L.* 53.

προσχρίω [πρός, χρίω] **to spread over, apply as unguent** ▸ *with dat.* HP. *Morb.* 2.30.

πρόσχρωμον -ου, τό [προσχρώννυμι] **sample of color** *P*OXY. 1153.23 (I[CE]).

προσχρώννῡμι [πρός, χρώννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to color:** *fig.* **to present in an unfavorable light** PLUT. *Herod.* 859e ❷ *pass.* **to be spattered over:** τοῖς ἐδέσμασιν ἢ ποτηρίοις on the foods or cups DIOD. 19.33.2 (*of poisons*).

πρόσχρωτα [πρός, χρώς] *adv.* **body against body** ARTEMID. 1.79 (*v.l.* πρὸς χρῶτα).

πρόσχῡσις -εως, ἡ [προσχέω] **spattering, effusion:** τοῦ αἵματος of blood NT *Heb.* 11.28.

πρόσχω *aor. subj. of* προέχω.

πρόσχωμα -ατος, τό [προσχόω] **alluvial deposit:** Νείλου of the Nile AESCHL. *Pr.* 847; τῶν ποταμῶν of rivers STRAB. 13.1.36 || **embankment** (*for attacking a city*) VT *2Sam.* 20.15, *al.*

προσχώννῡμι *and* προσχωννύω *pres.* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.5.5 POL. 9.41.4 GEOP. 5.37.2, *al. etc.*, *see* προσχόω.

προσχωρέω, *contr.* [πρός, χωρέω] [A] **to go toward, approach** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 4.112 THUC. 3.32.3; ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.8 (*opp. to* ἄπειμι) [B] **to conjoin, be united, associate oneself** ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 1.58, *al.* THUC. 1.74.4, *al.* = πρός τινα HDT. 4.120.2 THUC. 3.61.2 DEMOSTH. 13.20 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* THUC. 2.79.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.16 [C] **to agree, accord with** ▸ τινι s.o. (*or* sthg.) HDT. 5.45.2 SOPH. *Ph.* 964 EUR. *Med.* 222 = πρός τινα *or* τι HDT. 8.60 γ, 9.55.2; π. τινί ἐς ξυμμαχίαν to conclude an alliance with s.o. THUC. 1.103.4; π. ἐς ὁμολογίην to come to terms HDT. 7.156.2 = π. ὁμολογίᾳ THUC. 1.117.3, 2.100.3; πρός ... βίον ... π. to accede to, accept a mode of living PLAT. *Rp.* 539a [D] **to resemble, be similar** ▸ τινί τι to s.o. in sthg. HDT. 4.104 = πρός τινά τι HDT. 1.172.1.

προσχώρησις -εως, ἡ [προσχωρέω] **approach** PLAT. *Tim.* 40c (*v.l.*) PROCL. *in Tim.* 145.3, *al.* EUS.[1] *P.E.* 15.8.2 || **act of associating, of submitting** CTES. 15 (52) = PHOT. *Bibl.* 42b.

προσχώριος -ον STRAB. 15.1.70 IOS. *A.I.* 11.4.1 (76) PAUS. 2.18.1, *see* πρόσχωρος.

πρόσχωρος -ον [πρός, χώρα] **that is situated beside, adjacent, neighboring, bordering,** *of places* AESCHL. *Pers.* 273 SOPH. *O.T.* 1127 Criti. B 16 *FdV*; ▸ *with dat.* POL. 10.28.1 | *subst.* ἡ πρόσχωρος **border, frontier** *I*BCH 55.43 (I[BCE]) || *of pers.* **neighbor, inhabit. close by** SOPH. *O.C.* 493 | *by meton., of Ares:* δεινὸς ὁ π. Ἄρης our force is terrible SOPH. *O.C.* 1065 || *subst.* HDT. 9.15.1 THUC. 8.11.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 737d *etc.*; *with dat.* POL. 5.79.8.

πρόσχωσις -εως, ἡ [προσχόω] **alluvial deposit** THUC. 2.102.4 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351b 30, *al. etc.* | π. τοῦ πελάγους filling of the sea with alluvial deposit STRAB. 1.2.29, 7.3.6 (*pl.*) || **embankment** (raised against a city) THUC. 2.77.3 | **rampart of earth** IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.5 (201) || *agr.* **accumulated earth, hilly ground** GEOP. 9.9.2.

προσψαύω [πρός, ψαύω] *fut.* προσψαύσω || *aor.* προσέψαυσα, *inf. mid.* προσψαύσασθαι || *aor. inf. pass.* προσψαυσθῆναι AN. *in E.N.* 437.34; **to touch** SOPH. *Ph.* 1054, *O.C.* 329; χεροῖν with the hands SOPH. *Tr.* 1214; αὐτῶν προσέψαυσεν

he touched them AEL. *N.A.* 1.57; *fig.* τοῦτο ἀθανάτοις τιμαῖς ποτιψαύει he ascribes immortal honors to it PIND. *fr.* 121.3 | *pass.* DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 1.167 • *Dor.* ποτιψ-. PIND. *l.c.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1214.

προσψεύδομαι [πρός, ψεύδομαι] to augment with lies *or* inventions ▸ τι sthg. DIOD. 14.65.1 IOS. *B.I.* 4.4.1 (226); ▸ τί τινι sthg. in respect of sthg. STRAB. 17.3.3.

πρόσψημα -ατος, τό [πρός, ψάω] dish served in addition (to a meal) PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.417B.

προσψηφίζομαι [πρός, ψηφίζω] *aor.* προσεψηφισάμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* προσεψηφισμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* προσεψηφίσθην DCASS. 56.28.2 ❶ *act.* to deliberate further ▸ *with inf.* LYS. 6.24 PLUT. *CMi.* 32.5 ‖ to entrust further by vote, give as an addition charge ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. APP. 14.18 DCASS. 37.31.2 ❷ *pass.* to be deliberated further ▸ *with inf.* DCASS. 56.28.2 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ προσεψηφισμένα the things deliberated further *i*MAGN. 92b 15 • *Dor. ptc.* ποτιψᾱφιζόμενον *i*SEG 3,674A 18.

προσψήφισμα -ατος, τό [προσψηφίζομαι] addition to the deliberation RH. 4.818.

προσψιθῡρίζω [πρός, ψιθυρίζω] to whisper: τι οὔασι ἄκροις sthg. in the ear MELEAG. (AP 5.152.2); εἰς τὸ οὖς τινι to s.o. in the ear PORPH. *Pyth.* 24 | *abs.* PLUT. *Garr.* 505c.

προσψῦχω [πρός, ψύχω] to blow freshly, *of wind* HP. *Mul.* 2.133 (*f.l.*) ‖ to shudder at *or* beside: τύμβῳ the tomb *i*GVI 774.5.

πρόσω [πρό, *see* ὀπίσω] *adv. and prepic* ❶ *adv.* Ⓐ *of places* in front, beyond, *with verbs of motion or the like* IL. 11.572, *al.* OD. 9.542 AESCHL. *Ag.* 853, *al.* HDT. 3.133.1 SOPH. *Tr.* 195, *al. etc.*; ἀλλὰ πρόσω ἴεσθε καὶ ἀλλήλοισι κέλεσθε but go forward and encourage each other IL. 12.274 | = τὸ πρόσω HDT. 4.43.6, 7.30.1 = ἐς τὸ π. HDT. 3.25.5 PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 149 = τοῦ π. XEN. *An.* 1.3.1 ‖ far off, distant, at a distance, *with verbs of motion, but also of state* AESCHL. *Eum.* 65, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 15 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1483 PLAT. *Rp.* 499c *etc.*; *opp. to* ἐγγύς close PLAT. *Prot.* 356e *etc.* ‖ *with prepic and gen.* from s.o. or sthg. π. ἀπό τινος HDT. 4.196.1 ANTIPHO 5.27 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.49 ‖ too far: πόρρω ἀποτενοῦμεν we will go further, we will draw it out at greater length PLAT. *Grg.* 458b; πόρρω πιεῖν to drink too much PLAT. *Symp.* 176d ‖ forward: τὰ π. μέρη τινός the anterior parts of sthg. GAL. 16.680 = τὰ π. τινός GAL. 15.141; τὰ π. σώματα the anterior parts (of the body) GAL. 18(2).265 Ⓑ *of time* forward, onward PIND. *O.* 10.55 AESCHL. *Eum.* 747; κλέος εὐρέσθαι πρόσω to find glory in the future PIND. *P.* 3.111; μέχρι πόρρω for a long time ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581a 2; π. καὶ ὀπίσω λεύσσει he sees the future and the past IL. 3.109 | *with abs. gen.* π. τῆς ἡμέρας οὔσης being late in the day AESCHN. 3.122 (*codd., corr. in* π. τ. ἡ. ὄντος) Ⓒ *compar.* προσωτέρω further forward, beyond, further HP. *Art.* 46 PIND. *O.* 1.114 PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 89 = ἔτι π. HDT. 2.175.5, *al.* = π. ἔτι POL. 5.34.8 = τὸ π. HDT. 1.105.1, *al.* Ⓓ *superl.* προσωτάτω farthest forward, at the extreme HDT. 2.103.1, 4.43.5 = τοῦ π. SOPH. *Ai.* 731 ‖ farthest distant: ὡς π. the most distant possible SOPH. *El.* 391 = ὡς δύνανται π. XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.54 = ὅτι π. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.11 | *prepic with gen.* from sthg, ὡς π. ἀπό τινος ISOCR. 17.19 ❷ *prepic* Ⓐ *of place* ▸ *with gen.* before, inside *in real and figurative senses*: π. τοῦ ποταμοῦ προβαίνειν to penetrate the river XEN. *An.* 4.3.28; *usu. fig.*: π. ἀρετῆς ἀνήκειν to be joined with a high degree of virtue HDT. 7.237.2; πρόσω πάνυ ἐλάσαι τῆς πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους πλεονεξίας to have achieved great superiority in relation to the enemy XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.39; πόρρω φιλοσοφίας ἐλαύνειν to penetrate philosophy PLAT. *Grg.* 486a; προβήσομαι ἐς τὸ πρόσω τοῦ λόγου I will go forward with the discourse, I will continue my account HDT. 1.5.3; ἐς τὸ πρόσω οὐδὲν προεκόπτετο τῶν πρηγμάτων he was making no progress HDT. 3.56.1 ‖ far, distant ▸ *with gen.*: far from sthg. HDT. 5.13.1 EUR. *Andr.* 733 XEN. *An.* 3.2.22 PLAT. *Leg.* 800d *etc.*; *frequently fig.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 414 HP. *Art.* 11 ISOCR. 4.16 PLAT. *Phaed.* 96e *etc.* Ⓔ *of time* as far as ▸ *with gen.*: πόρρω τῶν νυκτῶν far into the night PLAT. *Symp.* 217d; μέχρι π. τῆς ἡμέρας late in the day XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.19; βίοτου τε πόρσω advanced in years, old EUR. *Alc.* 910; *impers.* ὡς πρόσω τῆς νυκτὸς προελήλατο as the night advanced HDT. 9.44.1; π. ἦν τῆς νυκτός it was late at night HDT. 2.121 δ6 = π. ἐστὶ τῶν νυκτῶν PLAT. *Prot.* 310c; π. ἤδη ἐστὶ τοῦ βίου he is already far advanced in life PLAT. *Ap.* 38c ‖ οὐ π. ἑπτὰ ἡμερέων not more than seven days HP. *Epid.* 4.38 Ⓒ *compar.* προσωτέρω ▸ *with gen.* further forward, further beyond, beyond: προσωτέρω Ἰσσηδόνων ... ἀπικέσθαι to have passed beyond the country of the Issedoni HDT. 4.16.1, *cf.* τὸ π. τούτων HDT. 2.103.1; οὐκ ἔχω προσωτέρω εἰπεῖν τούτων I cannot say more than I have already said HDT. 6.124.2; π. τοῦ καιροῦ beyond what was opportune XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.13: π. τοῦ δεόντος more than necessary PLAT. *Rp.* 562d ‖ farther distant: ὡς πορρωτέρω τῶν πυλῶν ἐγεγόνεισαν when they were somewhat distant from the gates PLUT. *Cam.* 4.3 Ⓓ *superl.* προσωτάτω farthest away ▸ *with gen.*: ὡς π. τινός the most distant possible from sthg. ISOCR. 3.37; ὅτι π. τινός PLAT. *Tim.* 70e = ὡς ἀπό τινος ISOC. 17.19 *see* 1 d) • *Att.* πόρρω | *poet. also* πρόσσω *and* πόρσω ‖ *compar.* προσωτέρω, *Att.* πορρωτέρω; *later also* προσώτερον; *rar.* πόρσιον PIND. *O.* 1.114 | *superl.* προσωτάτω *Att.* πορρωτάτω *Ion. also* προσώτατα HDT. 2.103.1, *rar.* πόρσιστα PIND. *N.* 9.29.

προσώδης -ες [πρός, ὄζω] that emits odor HP. (GAL. 19.133: *compar.* -έστερος).

προσῳδής -ές *or* προσῴδης -ώες [πρός, οἰδάω] swelling HP. (GAL. 19.133: *compar.* -έστερος).

προσῳδία -ας, ἡ [προσῳδός] song with accompaniment (*on an instrument*) Criti. B 57 *FdV* HSCH. *etc.* ‖ inflection, modulation (*of song*) PLAT. *Rp.* 399a | inflection *or* modulation *or* modification, *of a sound or vowel by means of accent, breathing, quantity* SEXT. *S.* 1.113 GAL. 14.583 *etc.*; *of accent and breathing* ARISTOT. *S.E.* 166b 1, 177b 3, *Poet.* 1461a 22; *of accent only* STRAB. 9.2.20 (*dub.*) DION. *Comp.* 11.21, *al.* | prosody, *the graphic symbol of spoken inflection or modulation* SCH. DION.^{6} 124.30 ‖ discourse addressed, allocution AESCHL. *fr.* 299.

προσῳδός -όν [πρός, ᾠδή] that which sings in tune, harmonized, harmonious EUR. *fr.* 631.2 COM. 745.6 PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 443a *etc.* ‖ *fig.* that which is fitting, that befits EUR. *Ph.* 1498; ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Ion* 359 PLUT. *Coniug.* 138b.

προσῴζω [πρό, σῴζω] to save first SCH. EUR. *Med.* 526.

πρόσωθεν [πρόσω] *adv.* from afar IL. 23.533 AESCHL. *Ag.* 947, 952, *Eum.* 297, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 723 PLAT. *Rp.* 368d *etc.*; *opp. to* ἐγγύθεν EUR. *Ion* 586 | *compar.* πορρωτέρωθεν from farther off ISOCR. 4.23, *al.* THPHR. *Sud.* 4 ‖ *of time* long ago, long since PLAT. *Ch.* 155a DEMOSTH. 10.46 *etc.* • *Att.* πόρρωθεν *Dor.* πόρσωθεν ARCHYT. 1 *epic* πρόσσοθεν IL. 23.533.

προσωθέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὠθέω] to drive toward *or* against HP. *Morb.* 1.8 (*v.l.*) VT *2Macc.* 13.6 POL. 1.48.8 (*v.l.*) GEOP. 17.19.4.

προσωνέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ὠνέομαι] to buy in addition XEN. *Vect.* 4.7.

προσωνυμία -ας, ἡ [πρός, ὄνομα] nickname HP. *M.S.* 1 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Per.* 8.4, *al.* DIOSC.^{2} 2.142 *etc.* ‖ right to be nominated first *i*BCH 51.220 • *Ion.* -ίη.

προσώνυμος [πρός, ὄνομα] *i*G 4.^{2}1.84.29 (I^{CE}), *see* ἐπώνυμος.

προσώπατα, προσώπασι *see* πρόσωπον.

προσωπεῖον -ου, τό [πρόσωπον] mask THPHR. *Ch.* 6.3 PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 198, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 6.12.7 (264) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.41, *al.* ALCIPHR. 4.19.5 *etc.* ‖ personage: τοῖς θεοῖς λοιδορούμενος ἐν τῷ Σόλωνος προσωπείῳ outraging the gods with the words that he made out were Solon's PLUT. *Herod.* 857f.

προσώπη -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* πρόσοψις.

προσωπιάς -άδος, ἡ DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.119 (*dub.*), *see* προσωπίς.

προσωπίδιον -ου, τό [πρόσωπον] little mask ARISTOPH. *fr.* 275.

προσωπικός -ή -όν [πρόσωπον] personal: π. ἀσφάλειαν personal security COD. *Iust.* 12.60.7.2 • *adv.* προσωπικῶς individually COD. *Iust.* 6.4.4.19b | *gramm.* in relation to person CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.29.

προσώπιον -ου, τό Ⓐ *i*G 7.303.68 (III^{BCE}), *see* προσωπεῖον Ⓑ DIOSC.^{2} 4.106, *see* προσωπίς.

προσωπίς -ίδος, ἡ [πρόσωπον] *bot.* burdock DIOSC.^{2} 4.106, *see* ἄρκιον.

προσωπίτης -ου, ὁ [πρόσωπον] of Prosopites, *name of a measure* POXY. 919.5 (II^{CE}).

προσωπῖτις -ίτιδος, ἡ GEOP. 5.48.4, *see* προσωπίς.

Προσωπῖτις -ίτιδος, ἡ Prosopitis, *island in Egypt* HDT. 2.41.4, *al.*

προσωπολημπτέω, *contr.* [προσωπολήμπτης] to have regard for people, be partial NT *Jas.* 2.9.

προσωπολήμπτης -ου, ὁ [πρόσωπον, λαμβάνω] that has regard for people, partial NT *Acts* 10.34 *etc.*

προσωπολημψία -ας, ἡ [προσωπολήμπτης] regard for people, partiality NT *Rom.* 2.11 *Col.* 3.25 *etc.*

πρόσωπον -ου, τό [πρός, ὤψ] Ⓐ face, countenance, visage IL. 18.24 HOM. 10.2, *al.* SIM. 38.17 *etc.*; *Hom. and poet. pl. for singular person* IL. 7.212, *al.* OD. 18.192, *al.* HES. *Op.* 594 SOPH. *El.* 1277, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 411, *al. etc.*; χερσὶ δ' ἄμυσσε στήθεά τ' ἠδ' ἀπαλὴν δειρὴν ἰδὲ καλὰ πρόσωπα she scratched her breast and her tender neck and her beautiful face with her hands IL. 19.285 | *of God* VT *Gen.* 43.3 *Reg.* 1.2.11 PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.188 | *of animals* HDT. 2.76.1 (*ibis*) XEN. *Cyn.* 4.2 (*bitches*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 631a 5 (*horses*) ANAXAN. 30, *al. etc.* (*fish*); προσφέρεσθαι αὐτῷ πρὸς τὸ πρόσωπον to attach it (= the boar) from the front XEN. *Cyn.* 10.9 | *of the moon* SOPH. *fr.* 871.6 (*pl.*) PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.145 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 920b | *of cities*: ἐπὶ προσώπου Ἰεριχώ before Jericho VT *Deut.* 34.1 | *of regions*: κατὰ πρόσωπον Αἰγύπτου in front of Egypt VT *Gen.* 25.18 | τὸ π. τῆς γῆς the face of the earth VT *Gen.* 2.6 *etc.* | *fig. of songs* PIND. *I.* 2.8; *of the truth* PIND. *N.* 5.17 ‖ facade, front *of a building* PIND. *P.* 6.14 EUR. *Ion* 189 | anterior part *of a ship* ACH. 3.1 ‖ *milit.* front, *of an army*: κατὰ πρόσωπον from the front, frontally THUC. 1.106.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.43; *opp. to* κατὰ νώτου POL. 1.28.9; *opp. to* κατὰ κέρας POL. 11.14.6; κατὰ πρόσωπον τῆς ἀντίας φάλαγγος at the front of the enemy ranks XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.35 Ⓑ sight, view, presence ▸ τινος of s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 448; ▸ ἐς π. τινος ἀφικνεῖσθαι to come into the presence of s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 720; λαμβάνειν πρόσωπόν τινος to admit s.o. to one's presence VT *Mal.* 1.8; ἀποστρέφειν τὸ π. τινος to drive off s.o. VT *1Kgs.* 2.20; ἐκ προσώπου τινός μετα-

ναστῆναι to be banished from the presence of s.o. PHIL.[2] *Post.* 8; ἔρρ' ἐκ προσώπου lifted off one's feet HEROND. 8.59; ἀπορφανισθέντες ἀφ' ὑμῶν προσώπῳ οὐ καρδίᾳ far from yon in physical presence, not at heart NT *1Thess.* 2.17 C theatrical mask (*see* προσωπεῖον) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 36, *al. etc.* | *at Rome* image, effigy, *of an ancestor* POL. 6.53.5, *cf.* CIC. *Fam.* 15.17.2 | *extens.* exterior appearance NT *2Cor.* 5.12 *etc.* || literary character POL. 12.27.10, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.199 CIC. *Att.* 13.19.3 DION. *Lys.* 7.2, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Post.* 110, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2 *title etc.* || social position *or* level DIOG. 4.46 D physical person, individual PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.52 [Phoc.[1]] 10 *etc.*; οὐ βλέπεις εἰς πρόσωπον ἀνθρώπων do not look to people, do not look in anyone's face NT *Matt.* 22.16 = οὐ λαμβάνεις πρόσωπόν τινος NT *Luke* 20.21 | ▸ ἐκ προσώπου τινός to the name or on account of s.o. EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.38.1 *etc.* = εἰς πρόσωπόν τινος IOMAL. *Chron.* 13.338 *etc.*; ▸ ποιεῖν τὸ π. τινος to represent s.o. *P*REIN. 56.30 (IV[CE]) = πληροῦν τὸ π. τινος *P*SB 6000.2.13 (VI[CE]) || κατὰ πρόσωπον in person, viva voce *P*OXY. 1071.2 (V[CE]) | *Christ.* person, *of the Trinity* BAS. *Hom.* 24.1, *al. etc.* | *gramm.* person DION.[6] 638.4 AP.[7] *Pron.* 3.12 *etc.* || particular object IR. *Haer.* 3.11.9 *etc.* | particular case THEODORET.[1] *Provid.* 8 *etc.* • *epic pl.* προσώπατα OD. 18.192 *etc.*; *dat.* προσώπασι IL. 7.212.

προσωποποιέω, *contr.* [πρόσωπον, ποιέω] *impf. mid.* ἐπροσωποποιούμην SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub. rec.* 1510c (*corr.*) || *aor.* ἐπροσωποποίησα, *mid.* -ποιησάμην OLYMP. 80.14 || *aor. ptc. pass.* προσωποποιηθείς ❶ *act.* to animate an account with a character, introduce a character: τὸν μετὰ ταῦτα διάλογον in the next dialogue DION. *Thuc.* 37.2 | to introduce as a character CYR.[1] *Iul.* 2 (6.[2]59C) *etc.* || to represent IO. *HMt* 7.279D *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to identify OLYMP. *Lc.*

προσωποποιΐα -ας, ἡ [προσωποποιέω] A *rhet.* dramatization with a character DEM.[2] 265 QUINT. 9.2.29 *etc.*; *opp. to* ἠθοποιΐα HERMOG. *Prog.* 20.9 | use of an imaginary discourse, *one's own and others'* HERMOG. *Inv.* 155.26, *al. etc.* B *gramm.* change, *in conjugation* AP.[7] *Adv.* 131.16.

προσωποποιός -όϛ, ὁ [προσωποποιέω] constructor of masks COM. 754.

πρόσωπος -ου, ὁ PLAT.[1] 247, *see* πρόσωπον.

προσωποῦττα -ης, ἡ (*Att. contr. for* προσωπόεσσα) vessel with faces, *of animals* POLEM. 94 POLL. 2.48.

προσωρεύω [πρό, σωρεύω] to accumulate first: *pass.* APP. 13.69.

προσώτατα *and* προσωτάτω *superl., see* πρόσω.

προσώτερος *and* προσωτέρω *comp., see* πρόσω.

προσωφελέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὠφελέω] ❶ *act.* to help, aid, contribute to aid EUR. *Her.* 34 DION. 8.74.2; ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 9.68 = τινι HDT. 9.103.2 EUR. *Alc.* 41; ▸ τι sthg. GAL. *U.P.* 5.4 (1.265.7); ▸ ἔς τι for sthg. HP. *Art.* 53 ❷ *pass.* to be aided, receive advantage ▸ ἔς τι for sthg. HP. *Art.* 53.

προσωφέλημα -ατος, τό [προσωφελέω] aid, assistance: εἴ τι βούλῃ παισὶν ἢ σαυτῇ φυγῆς προσωφέλημα χρημάτων ἐμῶν λαβεῖν if you wish to take sthg. from my goods to aid in your exile for the children or for yourself EUR. *Med.* 611.

προσωφέλησις -εως, ἡ [προσωφελέω] aid, assistance: τίνα προσωφέλησιν ἔρξειν; what help can you give me? SOPH. *Ph.* 1406.

προσωφελητέον [προσωφελέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to help in addition: καὶ τῶν ἑαυτοῦ also from his own property XEN. *Ag.* 11.8.

πρόταγμα -ατος, τό [προτάσσω] vanguard DIOD. 19.27.2 PLUT. *Luc.* 27.7.

προταινί [*cf.* Lat. protinus] *adv. and prepic* A *adv.* previously: [τῶν ἀγα]θῶν τῶν προτην[ι πεπρ]αγμέ[νων] *I*G. 7.2406.6; τὸμ προτηνὶ ἐμβάντα in *I*G. 7.1739.14 (IV-III[BCE]) B *prepic* ▸ *with gen.* before, in front π. τάξεων in front of the ranks EUR. *Rh.* 523 • *Boeot.* προτηνί *in inscr.*

προταίνιον *adv.* a little earlier HSCH. | in former times HSCH.

προτακτέον [προτάσσω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to arrange in front, set in front ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.10; ▸ τί τινος sthg. in front of sthg. DAMASC. *Pr.* 44 || need to prefer, value more highly ▸ τί τινος sthg. than sthg. AESCHN. 3.170 LUC. *Laps.* 6.

προτακτικός -ή -όν [προτάσσω] *gramm.* that is set in front, protactic, *of the article* AP.[7] *Synt.* 306.15; *of prefixes* DION.[6] 631.7 AP.[7] *Synt.* 7.5, *al.*; *opp. to* ὑποτακτικός postpositive AP.[7] *Synt.* 306.6 • *adv.* προτακτικῶς *gramm.* as prefix AP.[7] *Synt.* 227.15 (*opp. to* ὑποτακτικῶς pospositively).

πρότακτος -όν [προτάσσω] placed *or* drawn up in front, in the front line: οἱ π. the vanguard PLUT. *Cam.* 41.6, *Cr.* 23.8.

προταλαιπωρέω, *contr.* [πρό, ταλαιπωρέω] ❶ *act.* to weary, suffer first THUC. 2.53.3 (*v.l.*) || to suffer for ▸ τινος sthg. GREG. *Or.* 21.9.7 ❷ *mid.* to suffer first POLL. 6.139.

προταμιεῖον -ου, τό [προτάμνω] antechamber of a depot *or* treasury XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.6.

προτᾰμιεύω [προτάμνω] to put away first, put in reserve: *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* προτεταμιευμένα LUC. *Salt.* 61.

προτάμνω *Ion for* προτέμνω.

προταν- *Att. see* πρυταν-.

πρόταξις -εως, ἡ [προτάσσω] a drawing up in front ASCLEPIOD. 6.1 || *gramm.* a placing in front, placing as prefix AP.[7] *Adv.* 125.7 (*opp. to* ὑπόταξις pospositive position).

προταράσσω [πρό, ταράσσω] to derange beforehand: *pass.* HP. *Epid.* 4.25 THEM. *Or.* 4.50b (*v.l.*).

προταρβέω, *contr.* [πρό, ταρβέω] to fear first ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 332 EUR. *fr.* 360.25; ▸ *abs.* EUR. *H.F.* 968 || to fear ▸ τινος for s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 83, *Tr.* 89 (*dub.*).

προτᾰρῐχεία -ας, ἡ [προταριχεύω] previous maceration ALCH. 270.2.

προτᾰρῐχεύω [πρό, ταριχεύω] ❶ *act.* to salt first HDT. 2.77.5 GAL. 6.738 || to macerate first with fasting HP. *Acut.* 26 ❷ *pass.* to be macerated first ZOS.[1] 166B.

πρότᾰσις -εως, ἡ [προτείνω] proposal, offer APP. 9a 9.3 || *gramm.* protasis, *first act of a comedy* Evanthius (*CGF* p. 69) || *log.* proposition ARISTOT. *APr.* 24a 16 THPHR. *fr.* 39, *al.* PLUT. *QPlat.* 1009c PLOT. 1.3.4, *al. etc.* | premise (of a syllogism) ARISTOT. *APr.* 42a 32, E.N. 1143b 3, *al.* | *extens. from premise to action* PLOT. 4.4.44 | *math.* enunciated ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 2 *pref. etc.* | problem, question, thesis PLUT. *QConv.* 736e ATH. 6.234c | protasis, hypothesis to be verified DIOG. 3.52.

προτάσσω, *Att.* προτάττω [πρό, τάσσω] ❶ *act.* A to arrange, place in front ▸ τινος of s.o. AND. 1.107 | to array for defense ▸ τινος of s.o. AND. 1.107 || to place in front *or* first, premise, prefer ARR. *EpictD.* 1.17.6 PLOT. 6.1.25 *proem. etc.* B to determine first, specify in advance ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 164 || to propose: ἀθλόν τινος a reward for sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 956b 17 ❷ *mid.* to line up in front, protect AESCHL. *Suppl.* 835 || to line up in front: τῆς φάλαγγος τοὺς ἱππέας the horsemen in front of the phalanx XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.10 || to set before *or* first, premise PLAT. *Leg.* 818e || to set before oneself, *as an example* PLAT. *Soph.* 218e || to pre-establish, propose PLAT. *Soph.* 224d ❸ *pass.* A to be lined up in front: ὑπὲρ ἁπάντων for the defense of everyone ISOCR. 4.99 (*aor. ptc.* προταχθέντες); *subst. ptc.* οἱ προτεταγμένοι those lined up in front XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.15 = τὸ προταχθέν XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.37 || to be set in front *or* in the front line PLOT. 4.9.5 | *gramm.* to be prefixed DION.[6] 631.7; ▸ *with dat.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 116.6 B to be determined first, be preselected *or* predisposed AEN. 1.5 || to be proposed, *of a reward* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 956b 20.

προτᾰτέον [προτείνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to use as premise ARISTOT. *Top.* 155b 30, *al.*

προτᾰτικός -ή -όν [προτείνω] that uses premises, capable of being used as a premise ARISTOT. *Top.* 164b 3 • *adv.* προτατικῶς in the form of a premise ARISTOT. *S.E.* 174b 39.

προτέγγω [πρό, τέγγω] to bathe first ATH. 15.692b.

προτέγιον -ου, τό [πρό, τέγος] gutter POLL. 1.81.

προτέγισμα -ατος, τό POLL. 1.81, *see* προτέγιον.

προτείνω [πρό, τείνω] *impf.* προέτεινον *and* προὔτεινον, *mid. pass.* προετεινόμην *and* προὐτεινόμην || *fut.* προτενῶ, *mid.* προτενοῦμαι || *aor.* προέτεινα *and* προὔτεινα, *mid.* προετεινάμην *and* προὐτεινάμην || *pf. ptc. act.* προτετακώς, *mid. pass.* προτέταμαι || *ppf.* προετετάκειν SCH. AP. 1.513-15 || *aor. pass.* προετάθην || *fut. pass.* προταθήσομαι SEXT. *S.* 8.239 ❶ *act.* A to stretch forward *or* in front, to extend, protrude: φύλλον a branch CALLIM. *fr.* 194.79; τὰς πλεκτάνας the tentacles ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 28 | π. χεῖρα *or* χεῖρᾰς (τινι) to extend, stretch out the hand *or* hands (toward s.o.) SOPH. *Ph.* 1292 EUR. *Alc.* 1118 *etc.*; *to supplicate them* ARCHIL. 296 HDT. 1.45.1, 4.136.1 (*v.l.*), *al.*; *for punishment* [CALLISTH.] 2.2 | π. ἑαυτόν to bend forward PLAT. *Rp.* 449b, *intrans.* (*without* ἑαυτόν) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1110 PLAT. *Criti.* 111a POL. 1.29.2 | ψυχὴν π. to put one's own life at risk SOPH. *Al.* 1270 PHILOSTR. *epist.* 57 || *fig.* to put forward (*as pretext or excuse*), allege ▸ τι sthg. *Andr.* 428; θεούς the gods SOPH. *Ph.* 992; π. πρόφασιν to plead a pretext HDT. 1.156.1 = π. σκῆψιν EUR. *El.* 1067 B to put forward, propose, offer (*as gift or recompense*): κέρδος gain AESCHL. *Pr.* 777; μεγάλα great things HDT. 8.140 β3; τούμὸν κάλλος my beauty EUR. *Hel.* 28; δραχμὰς εἴκοσιν twenty minas ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1019; ἐλευθερίαν liberty ANTIPHO 5.50; λόγους discourses PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230d | ▸ *with inf.*: προτείνουσα προσιόντι λαβεῖν ὅ τι χρῄζει offering to the one who comes to take whatever he needs XEN. *Oec.* 5.8, *cf.* DEMOSTH. 23.117 || to propose: συλλογισμούς syllogisms (*to be solved*) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.34; ἐρωτήματα questions ARR. *EpictD.* 3.8.1; ζητήματα problems PLUT. *QConv.* 737d; αἴνιγμα a riddle DIOG. 2.70 | to pose as a proposition ARISTOT. *APr.* 47a 15 ❷ *mid.* to stretch forward, put forward (*as excuse or justification*): τὴν ἡλικίαν age PLAT. *epist.* 317c || to offer ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 5.24.4, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 266b DEMOSTH. 14.5 *etc.* | to present, cite ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Gorg.* 518b || μισθὸν π. to propose for oneself, demand in payment HDT. 9.34.1 || to pose as a proposition ARISTOT. *Top.* 164b 4 ❸ *pass.* to be stretched forward XEN. *Hip.* 6.11 || to be put forward, be offered *or* presented ISOCR. 6.37 (*goods*), 12.117 (*things*); *subst. ptc.* τὰ προτεινόμενα what is presented (*to the senses*) PHIL.[2] *Op.* 165 || to be proposed (*as a question or problem*) ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.15 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.3 || *subst. ptc.* τὰ προτεινόμενα the propositions posed ARISTOT. *Top.* 164b 7, *cf.* PHIL.[2] *Post.* 7 (τὰ προταθέντα).

προτειχίζω [πρό, τειχίζω] to fortify GLOSS. | *pass.* STRAB. 5.3.7.

προτείχισμα -ατος, τό [προτειχ(ίζω] **advance *or* external fortification** THUC. 4.90.4, 6.100.2 (*pl.*) VT *2Sam.* 20.15 POL. 2.69.6 *etc.*

προτεκνόω, *contr.* [πρό, τεκνόω] **to have given birth before** *p*GNOM. 45 (II^{CE}).

προτέκτωρ -ωρος, ὁ [*Lat.* protector] **protector, bodyguard** (*of the emperor*) MEN.^{3} *LegRom.* 19.

προτέλεια -ας, ἡ [προτελέω] **advance payment** *p*FLOR. 296.47 (VI^{CE}).

προτελειόομαι, *contr.* [προτέλειος] ❶ *mid.* **to be initiated beforehand** HSCH. ❷ *mid.* **to be executed preliminarily** *p*FLOR. 56.11 (II^{CE}).

προτέλειος -ον [πρό, τέλος] *subst.* τὰ προτέλεια (*sc.* ἱερά) **victims *or* sacrifices offered before:** τῶν γάμων **marriages** PLAT. *Leg.* 774e PHIL.^{2} *Congr.* 5, *cf.* MEN. *Sam.* 713, *fr.* 903 *etc.*; παιδός **for the daughter bride** EUR. *I.A.* 718; ναῶν **for the (departing)ships** AESCHL. *Ag.* 227 | *rar. sg.* ARISTID.^{2} 3.27 || *extens.* **beginning, start** AESCHL. *Ag.* 720; ▸ τινος of sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 65 | **introduction, introductory part** ▸ τινος of sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 148 GAL. 19.240 | *rar. sg.* THEM. *Or.* 20.235d • *Att.* πρωτέλειος PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* 105 (*cod.* πρωτο-).

προτέλεσις -εως, ἡ [προτελέω] **predetermination, prognostic** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 7, *al.*

προτέλεσμα -ατος, τό [προτελέω] **prognosis, prediction** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 77 || **preliminary ceremony** GREG. *Or.* 25.11.22 (*pl.*).

προτελευτάω, *contr.* [πρό, τελευτάω] **to die before** ▸ *with gen.* PHILOCH. 221 DIOD. 1.91.7 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 113a DIOG. 2.44 *etc.*

προτελευτή -ῆς, ἡ [πρό, τελευτή] **premature death** VETT. 97.2.

προτέλευτος -ον [πρό, τελευτή] **penultimate** SIMP. *in Phys.* 68.12.

προτελέω, *contr.* [πρό, τελέω] ❶ *act.* **to complete first:** κάθαρσιν **a purification** ALCIPHR. 4.19.16 || **to pay first, disburse in advance:** τι sthg. LUC. *Philops.* 14 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.7.25; ▸ ἀπό τινος εἴς τι (taking) from sthg. for sthg. XEN. *Vect.* 3.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be completed first** PHIL.^{6} 4.5 || **to be initiated *or* instructed first** LUC. *Rhet.* 14 GREG. *epist.* 173.3 (*aor. pass.* προετελέσθης) || **to be paid first** *p*OXY. 279.12 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

προτελής -ες [πρό, τέλος] **offering prior to marriage** AGATHOC. 1a (*sacrifice*: *cf.* προτέλειος).

προτελίζω [πρό, τέλος] ❶ *act.* **to consecrate with a prenuptial ceremony:** Ἀρτέμιδι ... τὴν νεάνιδα **the girl to Artemis** EUR. *I.A.* 433 ❷ *pass.* **to be initiated *or* prepared for the mysteries,** *with sacrifices offered before the marriage* CRATIN. 191.

προτεμένισμα -ατος, τό [πρό, τέμενος] **entry *or* vestibule of a temple** THUC. 1.134.4 PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 100, *Legat.* 150 HLD. 5.15.3 *etc.*

προτέμνω [πρό, τέμνω] *aor.* προὔταμον, *mid.* προὐταμόμην ❶ *act.* **to cut around, rough-hew, cleanse:** κορμὸν δ' ἐκ ῥίζης the stem from the root OD. 23.196 | **to clip** GEOP. 5.23.4 || **to cut first** IL. 9.489 ❷ *mid.* **to trace out:** ὤλκα the furrow OD. 18.375 || **to cut first, reap first** AP. 3.1387.

προτενής -ές [προτείνω] **stretched forward, outstretched** AP. 1.756 OPP.^{1} 2.304 *etc.*

προτενθεύω [προτένθης] **to anticipate:** *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1200.

προτένθης -ου, ὁ [πρό, τένθης] **taster** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1198 PHILYLL. 7.2 PHERECR. 7.2 ATH. 4.171e *etc.* || *fem. adj.* **voracious, avid** AEL. *fr.* 39 (p. 201.9), *N.A.* 15.10.

προτεραῖος -α -ον [πρότερος] **of the previous day, of the eve:** τῇ προτεραίᾳ ἡμέρᾳ the previous day PLAT. *Phaed.* 59d = τῇ π. (*without* ἡμέρᾳ) HDT. 1.84.4, *al.* ALCIPHR. 3.7.1; ἐκ τῆς π. from the first day PLAT. *Symp.* 176d; τῇ π. ἡμέρᾳ τινός the day before sthg. THUC. 5.75.4 = τῇ π. τινός HDT. 9.9.1 AND. 4.29 PLAT. *Phaed.* 58a; τῇ π. ᾗ ἀνήγετο the day before he set sail LYS. 19.22; τῇ π. ὅτε ταῦτ' ἔλεγεν the day before he said this DEMOSTH. 21.119 || previous *p*CAIR.MASP. 2.3.6 (VI^{CE}) || *compar. com.*: ἀλλ' ἐγὼ προτεραίτερος But I am more the first ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1165.

προτεράσιος -α -ον *Dor. I*SCHWYZ. 345.9, *see* προτεραῖος.

προτερᾰτεύομαι [πρό, τερατεύομαι] **to recount prodigious events first** SCH. CALLIM. 11.21.

προτερεία, ἡ (*sc.* ἡμέρα) *Dor.*: *in dat.* προτερείᾳ *I*SCHWYZ. 62.101 *see* προτεραῖος.

προτερεύω [πρότερος] *impf.* ἐπροτέρευον THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 6.7.3 || *fut.* προτερεύσω; **to precede (*in time*)** CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.199E *etc.* SIMP. *in Cat.* 420.36 (*opp. to* ὑστερέω).

προτερέω, *contr.* [πρότερος] *impf.* ἐπροτέρουν *and with irreg. augm.* προετέρουν || *fut.* προτερήσω || *aor.* ἐπροτέρησα *and with irreg. augm.* προετέρησα || *pf.* πεπροτέρηκα || *aor. pass.* ἐπροτερήθην *in inscr.* ❶ *act.* **to be before** (*another*), **to precede** HDT. 9.57.1; π. τῆς ὁδοῦ to precede on the road HDT. 9.66.3 || **to precede in time, to happen before** ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 369b 9 EPIC. 3.102 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.5, *al.*; π. τοῖς χρόνοις to be more ancient DIOD. 3.52.1; π. τῇ γενέσει to be born first ARISTOT. *G.A.* 741b 35 (▸ *with gen.*) = π. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 775a 26 (*opp. to* ὑστερέω) THPHR. *C.P.* 3.24.2 (*of plants*); π. εἰς τὴν φθοράν to die first THPHR. *C.P.* 4.2.1; προτερεῖ τῶν ἀνέμων εἰς τὴν ἡμετέραν αἴσθησιν reaches our sense before the winds THPHR. *Vent.* 35 || *fig.* **to be leader *or* guide** THUC. 1.33.4 | **to be *or* become superior, prevail** POL. 11.14.4, *al.* PLUT. *fr.* 179.10; ▸ τινι in sthg. *or* at sthg. DIOD. 3.49.4, 11.73.3; ▸ τινος over s.o. *or* sthg. CHRYSIP. 3.188.25 (PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1042a) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.236 *etc.* | **to surpass, go beyond** ▸ τι sthg. *I*PE 2.299.9 | **to gain the advantage, achieve advantage, gain:** οὐδέν nothing DEMOSTH. 18.39 ❷ *pass.* **to be disarranged** *I*G 5.2.443.35.

προτερηγενής -ές [πρότερος, γένος] **born earlier, older, *or* more ancient** ANTIM. 45 CALLIM. *H.* 1.58 AP. 4.268.

προτέρημα -ατος, τό [προτερέω] **superiority, superior quality, advantage, merit** POL. 1.51.3; φυσικά **given by nature** DIOD. 15.39.2; ψυχικά intellectual AN. *Subl.* 44.3; ἴδια personal MAUR. 1.16; ἀλλότριον of others EPICT. *Ench.* 6 || **privilege, prerogative,** τῆς βασιλείας of kingship DIOD. 31.19.6 (*pl.*) || **military success, victory** SOP. 6.1 POL. 1.9.7, *al.* DIOD. 2.19.4 *etc.*

προτέρησις -εως, ἡ [προτερέω] **superiority, advantage** HLD. 4.20.2.

πρότερον *adv. neut.*, *see* πρότερος.

πρότερος -α -ον [πρό; *cf.* AV. fratara-] *compar.* ❶ Ⓐ *of place* **anterior, that is before** OD. 19.228 (*legs*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.43 (*horses*) EPIC. 6.48 (*opp. to* ὕστερος) Ⓑ *of time* **that is first in time, anterior, previous** IL. 13.794 (*morning*) *I*G 1.^{2}352.11 (*year*) *etc.*; ἤματι τῷ προτέρῳ the previous day IL. 21.5 = τῇ προτέρῃ (*sc.* ἡμέρῃ) OD. 16.50, *cf.* THUC. 7.51.2; τῇ προτέρᾳ ἡμέρᾳ τινός on the day before sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1316a 16; θώρηκα ἐλήισαντο τῷ π. ἔτει ἢ τὸν κρητῆρα οἱ Σάμιοι they carried off a breastplate the year before the Samians carried off the drinking cup HDT. 3.47.2 | *of pers.* OD. 15.22 (*sons*) HDT. 7.2 (*wives*) | *usu. pred.* = **foremost, first:** ὅ με π. κάκ' ἔοργε that wronged me first IL. 3.351, *al.* HES. *Op.* 708; πρότεροι ἐβοήθησαν were first to bring assistance HDT. 3.47.1; σπονδὰς οὐ λύσετε πρότεροι do not be the first to violate the treaty THUC. 1.123.2; προσηγόρευκε πρότερος οὐδένα he did not speak first to anyone MEN. *Dysc.* 10; ἐμέο π. before me IL. 10.124; π. τούτων before them HDT. 1.168; π. ἢ ὑμεῖς before you PLAT. *Gorg.* 523e || **living before, ancient** IL. 5.637, *al.* (ἄνθρωποι), 21.405 (ἄνδρες), 23.790 (*generation*) *etc.*; ἀνδράσι δὲ προτέροισιν ἐριζέμεν οὐκ ἐθελήσω I would not want to compete with the men of old times OD. 8.223; *subst.* οἱ πρότεροι **the ancients, those who lived in the old days** IL. 4.308 = πρότεροι AESCHL. *Ag.* 1338, *Eum.* 934 | Κῦρος ὁ π. Cyrus the Great *or* the Elder LUC. *Sacr.* 5 || **born earlier, more ancient** IL. 2.707 HDT. 7.2.2 = γενεῇ π. IL. 15.166, *al.*; ἐπεὶ σέο φησὶ βίῃ πολὺ φέρτερος εἶναι καὶ γενεῇ πρότερος since he claims to be much greater than you both in strength and in age IL. 15.182 Ⓒ *s.times* **superior** ▸ τινι for sthg. IS. 1.17 DEMOSTH. 3.15; ▸ τινὸς πρός τι to s.o. in sthg. PLAT. *Lach.* 183b ❷ *adv. neut.* πρότερον **before, previously** SIM. 18.1 PIND. *O.* 13.31 HDT. 4.45.4 = τὸ π. XEN. *An.* 4.4.14 PLAT. *Rp.* 522a MEN. *Epit.* 259 *etc.*; πολὺ π. much before ARR. *EpictD.* 1.10.12, *al.*; ὀλίγον π. a little before PLAT. *Prot.* 317e; ▸ π. τινος before sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 866; τοῦ καὶ ὀλίγῳ τι πρότερον τούτων ἐπεμνήσθην of which I have also made mention a short time ago HDT. 8.95; ▸ π. τινος before s.o. PAUS. 1.1.2 = τὸ π. τινος HDT. 2.144; πολλοῖσι ἔτεσι π. τούτων many years before these events HDT. 8.96.2, *cf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 642d DEMOSTH. 9.60 | *frequently attrib.*: ὁ π. βασιλεύς the previous king HDT. 1.84.3; ἐν τῷ π. χρόνῳ in the preceding time, previously THUC. 6.9.2; αἱ π. ἁμαρτίαι the errors of the past ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1355; ὅμοιος ... τῷ π. σεαυτῷ similar to yourself before ARR. *EpictD.* 4.2.3 *etc.* || ▸ πρότερον ἢ *and inf.* before ... that ..., before ... HDT. 7.2.2, 9.16.5 THUC. 1.69.5 *etc.*; ▸ *and opt.* MEN. *Epit.* 401; ▸ *and subj.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.99; ▸ μὴ π. ἤ *and subj.* HDT. 9.87.1, *cf.* 7.54.2 THUC. 7.63.1; π. ἢ κατὰ τὴν προσδοκίαν sooner than expected PLAT. *Soph.* 264b | ▸ οὐ π. πρὶν ἤ *and ind.* not before ... HDT. 6.45.1, 8.8.2 XEN. *An.* 3.1.16; ▸ *with subj.* HDT. 7.8 β2; ▸ μή π. πρίν *and subj.* HDT. 1.82.7 | ▸ οὐ π. ἂν μή *and subj.* DIPH. 42.4 = οὐ π. ἕως *and ind.* LYS. 12.71 = οὐ π. ἕως ἄν *and subj.* DIOD. 5.18.4 ATH. 14.640 GEOP. 14.20.2.

προτέρω [πρό, *cf. Av.* fratara-] *adv.* **farther forward, beyond** IL. 4.507, *al.* OD. 14.356, *al.*; ἔτι π. yet farther forward, farther beyond IL. 23.490 OD. 5.417; ἔτι οὐ π. μυθήσομαι I will not say any more AP. 1.919; *with gen. of place* τῆς ... π. beyond it DION.^{9} 923 || *of time* **before** CALLIM. *H.* 3.72.

προτέρωθεν [πρότερος] *adv.* **from farther forward** L. *E.M.* 385.49.

προτέρωστε [πρότερος] **farther forward, farther beyond** HOM. 32.10 AP. 1.306 *etc.*; π. κελεύθου farther along the road AP. 1.1241.

προτέταρτον [πρό, τέταρτος] *adv.* **four days previously** *I*GDI 4991.11.53.

προτεύχω [πρό, τεύχω] **to do first:** τὰ μὲν προτεύχθαι ἐάσομεν let us leave aside the past *or* let bygones be bygones IL. 16.60, 18.112, 19.65.

προτεχνολογέω, *contr.* [πρό, τεχνολογέω] ❶ *act.* **to prepare first** GREG.^{1} *Fat.* 60.14 ❷ *pass.* **to be treated technically first** AL. *in Top.* 124.33 SCH. HERMOG. 7.551 *etc.*

προτεχνολόγημα -ατος, τό [προτεχνολογέω] **preliminary technical treatment** ▸ τινος of sthg. STEPH.^{1} (s.v. Αἰθίοψ).

προτεχνόω, *contr.* [πρό, τεχνόω] **to instruct *or***

train first: *pass. in pf. inf. mid.* προτετεχνῶσθαι GAL. 13.656 (ἔν τινι in sthg.).

προτήθη -ης, ἡ [πρό, τήθη] great-grandmother DCASS. 59.2.4 POLL. 3.18.

προτήθῠς -υος, ἡ [πρό, Τηθύς] older than Tethys CRATIN. 483.

προτήκω [πρό, τήκω] to liquefy first (*fat*) HIPPIATR. 38.8 ARCHIG. (ORIB. *Ecl.* 136.5).

προτηνί *Boeot., see* προταινί.

προτήνιος PHOT. *Lex., see* πρατήνιος.

προτηρέω, *contr.* [πρό, τηρέω] to observe first EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.6.11, *al.*

προτί *see* πρός.

προτι- *see* προσ-.

Προτιάων -ονος, ὁ Protiaon, *Trojan* IL. 15.455.

προτῑθᾱσεύω [πρό, τιθασεύω] to calm first OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 87.

πρότιθεν *impf. ind. act. 3. pl. epic see* προτίθημι.

προτίθημι [πρό, τίθημι] *impf.* προετίθην, προετίθειν *and later* προετίθουν, *mid. pass.* προετιθέμην *and* προὐτιθέμην ‖ *fut.* προθήσω, *mid.* προθήσομαι ‖ *aor.* προὔθηκα *and* προέθηκα, *mid.* προὐθέμην *and* προεθέμην ‖ *pf.* προτέθεικα, *mid. pass.* προτέθειμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* προ(ε)τεθείμην ‖ *aor. pass.* προὐτέθην *and* προετέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* προτεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to put in front, drive forward | *fig.* to adduce ‖ to place in front *or* at the beginning, premise, expound first: τι sthg. | *abs.* to commence the discourse ‖ *fig.* to preface, prefix, prefer: τί τινος sthg. to sthg. Ⓑ to put *or* place in front (*of oneself*) ‖ to put *or* place *or* carry in front (*of others*): (τινά) τινι (s.o.) to s.o. | *esp.* to set before *or* offer (*for dinner*), prepare | to throw *or* leave as food Ⓒ *extens.* to abandon ‖ to set in view, expose: τι sthg. | to expose (*a baby*) | to expose, *a corpse* Ⓓ to propose, present, offer ‖ to proclaim, announce a contest, propose, *a reward, as a reward* ‖ to make public, notify Ⓔ to propose (*as object of discussion*) | *with inf.* to propose to, invite to ‖ to impose: τί τινι sthg. to s.o.: τινι *and inf.* to s.o. to ... | to impose (*a punishment or as a punishment*) ‖ to determine, fix ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *fig.* to show, give proof of, demonstrate | to adduce (*as justification etc.*) ‖ to place in a more advanced position | to premise | to prefix, to prefer: τί τινος sthg. to sthg. Ⓑ to put in front of oneself, put oneself forward | to set before oneself (*as a meal*), to prepare (*for oneself*) ‖ to expose, put in view Ⓒ to propose ‖ propose for oneself (*as objective*) | to propose for oneself (*as a rule*) ‖ to call, convoke ‖ to determine, fix ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be prefixed *or* placed before | *fig.* to be prefixed: τινι to sthg. Ⓑ to be exposed Ⓒ to be proposed *or* announced | to be made public *or* notified ‖ to be proposed (*for discussion or deliberation*) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to put in front, drive forward: βραδύπουν ἵλυσιν ἄρθρων the slow-footed thrust of the limbs EUR. *Hec.* 67 | *fig.* to adduce: ἥντιν' αἰτίαν προθείς; adducing what cause? SOPH. *Ai.* 1051 ‖ to place in front *or* at the beginning, premise, expound first ▸ τι sthg. GAL. 19.183; προτιθέναι παντός τοῦ λόγου τὸ πεφυκὸς προοίμιον ἑκάστοις to put the appropriate preface at the beginning of every discourse PLAT. *Leg.* 723b | ▸ *abs.* to commence the discourse ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1394a 15, *al.* ‖ *fig.* to preface, prefix, prefer ▸ τί τινος sthg. to sthg. HDT. 3.53.4 EUR. *Med.* 963 THUC. 1.76.2 = τί ἀντί τινος EUR. *Hip.* 382 Ⓑ to put *or* place in front (*of oneself*): ὀμμάτων πέπλον a veil before the eyes EUR. *I.A.* 1550 ‖ to put *or* place *or* carry in front (*of others*): (▸ τινά) τινι (s.o.) to s.o. SOPH. *El.* 1198 | *esp.* to set before *or* offer (*as dinner*), to prepare: τραπέζας tables OD. 1.112; βοῦν an ox HES. *Th.* 537; τινὶ δαῖτα a banquet to s.o. HDT. 1.207.6; προθέντ' ἀδελφῷ δεῖπνον οἰκείων τέκνων giving to his brother his own children to eat SOPH. *Ai.* 1294 | ξείνια π. στρατῷ to offer hospitality to the army HDT. 7.29.1 | to throw *or* leave as food: τινὰ κυσίν s.o. to the dogs IL. 24.409; τινὰ θηρσὶν ἁρπαγήν s.o. as food for wild beasts EUR. *El.* 896 Ⓒ *extens.* to abandon: τινὰ ἔρημον s.o. (alone) SOPH. *Ph.* 268 ‖ to set in view, expose ▸ τι sthg. ALCIPHR. 3.23.1; ὦνιον π. τι to put sthg. up for sale LUC. *Nigr.* 25 | to expose (*a baby*) HDT. 1.112.3 | to expose, *a corpse* HDT. 5.8 Ⓓ to propose, present, offer: αἵρεσιν a choice PLAT. *Theaet.* 196c; παραδείγματα examples PLAT. *Soph.* 226c; σκοπὸν π. κάλλιστον ἐν τῷ ζῆν τὸ πειθαρχεῖν to propose obedience as a supreme objective in life POL. 7.8.9 ‖ to proclaim, announce a contest, propose, *a reward, as a reward,* EUR. *Med.* 546 THUC. 3.67.6 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.18 LUC. *Anach.* 8 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. THUC. 2.46.1 ‖ to make public, notify *1*IG 9.2.106.20 (II[BCE]) *etc.* Ⓔ to propose (*as object of discussion*): π. λόγον to propose a discussion, open up for debate HDT. 8.59 AESCHN. 2.65; λόγον περί τινος π. to put under discussion, propose a debate on sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.3 = περί τινος π. ISOCR. 8.12; γνώμας σφίσιν αὐτοῖς προυτίθεσαν they discussed among themselves THUC. 1.139.3; γνώμας π. αὖθις Ἀθηναίοις to reopen the discussion for the Athenians, invite the Aths. to discuss again THUC. 6.14; π. τὴν διαγνώμην αὖθις περί τινος to put sthg. under discussion again THUC. 3.42.1 = π. αὖθις περί τινος λέγειν THUC. 3.38; π. βουλήν, εἴτε ... εἴτε to put under discussion whether ... or if DION. 6.15.3; π. τισὶ κρίσιν to turn over to others one's defense in judgment LYS. 27.8 = π. τισὶ ἀγορὰν δικῶν LUC. *Bis acc.* 4 | ▸ *with inf.* to propose to, invite to, τι λέγειν to say sthg. HDT. 9.27.1; πᾶσι ἀνθρώποισι ἐκλέξασθαι to all men to choose HDT. 3.38.1; γνώμην ἀποφαίνεσθαι τὸν βουλόμενον anyone wishing to speak his mind HDT. 8.49.1; σκοπεῖν to examine DEMOSTH. 18.273 ‖ to impose ▸ τί τινι sthg. on s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 1049 HDT. 7.197.1 | ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. to ... SOPH. *Ant.* 216, 1249 HDT. 9.94.1 | to impose (*a punishment or as punishment*) THUC. 3.44.3, 82.8 DEMOSTH. 34.37 ‖ to determine, fix: ἑς ἑβδομήκοντα ἔτεα οὖρον τῆς ζόης ἀνθρώπῳ around seventy years the limit of human life HDT. 1.32.2 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *fig.* to show, give proof of, demonstrate SOPH. *El.* 1334 *etc.*; ἀνδραγαθίαν valor THUC. 3.64.4; τὴν ἔχθραν τινί π. to declare oneself the enemy of s.o. THUC. 8.85.3 | to adduce (*as justification, etc.*): π. τὴν συγγένειαν to adduce the common origin POL. 2.19.1 ‖ to place in a more advanced position: τοὺς γροσφομάχους the velites POL. 1.33.9 | to premise ▸ τι sthg. POL. 3.118.11, *al.* | to prefix, prefer ▸ τί τινος sthg. to sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 419 Ⓑ to put in front of oneself, put oneself forward: πέπλον ὀμμάτων a cover in front of the eyes EUR. *I.T.* 1218 | *fig.* θνητοὺς δ' ἐν οἴκτῳ προθέμενος having received piety from mortals AESCHL. *Pr.* 239 | to set before oneself (*as a meal*), prepare (*for oneself*): κλίνας καὶ τραπέζας couches and tables PLUT. *Fort.* 99e; δαῖτα a meal HDT. 1.133.1, 4.26.1 ‖ to expose, put in view ποτήρια ἀργύρεα silver cups HDT. 3.148.1; ἔσοπτρα mirrors ALCIPHR. 3.30.1 | π. νεκρόν to expose a corpse EUR. *Alc.* 664, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 611 THUC. 2.34.2 LYS. 12.18 *etc.* Ⓒ to propose: τινὶ αἵρεσιν a choice to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 858a | τρία δέ σοι προθήσομαι I will expose to you, I will pose three arguments MEN. *Epit.* 719 ‖ to propose for oneself (*as objective*): λόγον περί τινος to treat about sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.3 = περί τινος λέγειν LUC. *Nec.* 19 = διαλεχθῆναι περί τινος GAL. 19.224; σκέψασθαί τι to inquire into sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 352d Phaedr. 259e; ψέγειν ἢ ἐπαινεῖν to blame or praise PLAT. *Leg.* 638c | to propose for oneself (*as a rule*): ▸ τι sthg. EPICT. *Ench.* 50; δεῖν ἐξευρεῖν τι the need to find sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 221a ‖ to call, convoke: σύγκλητον τήνδε γερόντων προύθετο λέσχην he has convoked this assembly of old men SOPH. *Ant.* 160 ‖ to determine, fix: οὖρον ἐνιαυτόν a year as term HDT. 1.74.2; χρόνους ἐν οἷς χρὴν ... the time within which one must ... THUC. 5.35.3 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be prefixed *or* placed before PLAT. *Soph.* 257c | *fig.* to be prefixed ▸ τινι to sthg. THUC. 2.42.3 Ⓑ to be exposed: θανάτῳ to death EUR. *Ph.* 803 Ⓒ to be proposed *or* announced, *of a contest* PLAT. *Phaed.* 90b; *of a reward* EUR. *Hel.* 42 | to be made public *or* notified ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 42 *p*BGU 992.7 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ to be proposed (*for discussion or deliberation*): οὐ προυτέθη σφίσι λόγος κατὰ τὸν νόμον they were not given the chance to defend themselves in accordance with the laws XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.5; ψῆφον ... περὶ ἡμῶν ὑπὲρ ἀνδραποδισμοῦ προτεθεῖσαν the vote proposed about us to reduce us to slavery, vote on the proposal to reduce us to slavery DEMOSTH. 19.65 • *Ion. pres. 3. sg.* προτιθεῖ HDT. 1.133.4, *pl.* -τιθεῖσι (*for* -τίθεισι) ‖ *impf. 3. pl.* πρότιθεν OD. 1.112 ‖ *for* προθέουσιν IL. 1.291 *see* προθέουσι, προθέω, προσίημι.

προτίκτω [πρό, τίκτω] ❶ *act.* to give birth first SOR. 1.4.3 ‖ to give birth prematurely HP. *Sup.* 17 ❷ *pass.* to be born prematurely *CCA* 2.167.

προτῑμάω, *contr.* [πρότιμος] ❶ *act.* to honor *or* esteem greatly, prefix, prefer ▸ τι HERACLIT. B 55 AESCHL. *Eum.* 640, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096a 16 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινος sthg. to sthg. EPICHAR. 97.12 ANTIPHO 2.2.5 PLAT. *Leg.* 913b *etc.* = τι πρό τινος PLAT. *Leg.* 727d = τι ἀντί τινος PHIL.[2] *Op.* 170 = τι μᾶλλον ἤ τινος PLAT. *Leg.* 887b; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. to s.o. PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 71; ▸ τινὰ ἀντί τινος s.o. to sthg. PLAT. *Lys.* 219d | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 3.21.2; ▸ *with inf. and* ἤ HDT. 2.37.2 PLAT. *Eryx.* 393c; τὸν ἂν ἐγὼ πᾶσι τυράννοις προετίμησα μεγάλων χρημάτων ἐς λόγους ἐλθεῖν I would prefer to make him meet all kings than to have great wealth HDT. 1.86.4 ‖ to take thought for, take care of, be preoccupied with, have regard for ▸ τινος sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1672, *cf.* 1415; ▸ τινος for s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 777d | οὐδὲν π. not to care for, not to look out for ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 655; ▸ τινος for s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 883 ALCIPHR. 3.22.1; ▸ τινος for sthg. EUR. *Alc.* 762 DEMOSTH. 7.16; ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Med.* 343; *with part.* χὠπότερόν γ' ἂν νῷν ἴδῃς ... προτιμήσαντά τι τυπτόμενον and whomever of the two of us you see is troubled a little by being beaten ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 638; ▸ *with* ὅπως *and fut.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 27 | ▸ π. μὴ *and inf.* to be preoccupied with not ... SOPH. *Tr.* 722 ❷ *mid.* to esteem greatly: τινὰ οὐδ(ὲ) ἡμιμναίου s.o. not even half a mina XEN. *Mem.* 2.5.3 ❸ *pass.* to be esteemed *or* honored greatly, be preferred THUC. 6.9.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.4.10, *al.*; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. LYS. 6.50 = παρά τινι ISOCR. 10.60; ▸ τινος to s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *An.* 1.4.14 (*fut. mid.* προτιμήσεσθε = *pass.*) = πρό τινος PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 61; ▸ τινὸς ἔν τινι to s.o. in sthg. EPICT. *Ench.* 25.1; μάλιστα τῶν Ἑλλήνων more than all the Greeks XEN. *An.* 1.6.5; ἐς τὰ κοινὰ π. to be preferred to govern public affairs THUC. 2.37.1; π. ἀποθανεῖν to be chosen to die THUC. 1.133.

προτιμή -ης, ἡ [πρότιμος] **greater** *or* **special honor** *t*MICHEL 459.21 (II^{BCE}).

προτίμησις -εως, ἡ [προτιμάω] **great honoring, preference** ▸ τινος for sthg. THUC. 3.82.8 PLOT. 6.7.20; κατὰ προτίμησιν in order of importance HERMOG. *Id.* 287.22.

προτίμητέος -α -ον [προτιμάω] **to be preferred** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 7 *etc.* | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to prefer** *or* **prefix** ▸ τί τινος sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 726a ARR. *EpictD.* 1.22.4; ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Criti.* 109a.

προτῑμία -ας, ἡ [πρότιμος] **greater** *or* **special honor** MAX.[1] 2.5.

πρότῑμος -ον [πρό, τιμή] **more honored** *or* **esteemed, more precious** XRNOPH. 2.17 = προτιμότερος PLAT. *Eryx.* 393d IOS. *A.I.* 6.10.2 (202) PLUT. *fr.* 93 *etc.*

προτιμυθέομαι *epic see* προσμυθέομαι.

προτῑμωρέω, *contr.* [πρό, τιμωρέω] ❶ *act.* **to bring aid** ▸ τινι to s.o. THUC. 1.74.2 ❷ *mid.* **to punish first, take revenge first on** ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 6.57.3.

προτῑνάσσω [πρό, τινάσσω] **to agitate** *or* **move first:** *pass.* ARCHIG. ((ORIB. 8.1.1): *pf. mid. pass. imper.* προτετινάχθω).

προτῑοπτος -ον [προτιόσσομαι] *epic* **visible** MAN.[1] 2.31.

προτιόσσομαι [προτί, ὄσσομαι] **to watch** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 23.365; μηδέ τιν' ἀνθρώπων προτιόσσετο **do not watch any man** OD. 7.31 ‖ *fig.* **to see** (with the mind), **foresee, presage** IL. 22.356; οἱ κραδίη προτιόσσετ' ὄλεθρον **his heart foretold ruin** OD. 5.389; οὔ ποτέ μοι θάνατον προτιόσσετο θυμός **my heart will never foretell death** OD. 14.219; οὔτ' αὐτὴ προτιόσσομαι ὧδε τελεῖσθαι **I would never expect that this would happen** AP. 1.895 • *only epic in pres. and impf.* ‖ *for the other tenses see* προσοράω.

προτιταίνω [προτείνω] **to extend forward** P.[1] *Soph.* 225.

προτιτρώσκω [πρό, τιτρώσκω] **to wound first:** *pass.* GAL. 18(1).86.

προτῑτύσκω [πρό, τιτύσκομαι] **to prepare first** *t*IGR 4.360.34 (II^{CE}).

προτῑ́ω [πρό, τίω] **to honor in preference, prefer** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 789, *Eum.* 545; τάφου ... τὸν μὲν προτίσας ... ἔχει **he has honored the one with burial** SOPH. *Ant.* 22.

πρότμησις -εως, ἡ [προτέμνω] **flanks, also, umbilical area** IL. 11.424 QS 6.374 POLL. 2.179 • *also* πρότμητις (*v.l.*) προτμήτις HSCH.

προτμητός -οῦ, ὁ [προτέμνω] **umbilical** HSCH.

Προτοθύης -εω, ὁ *Ion.* **Protothyes,** *male name* HDT. 1.103.3.

προτολμάω, *contr.* [πρό, τολμάω] **to dare first** *or* **before:** *pass.* THUC. 3.84.1 (*aor. pass.* προὐτολμήθη) DCASS. 47.4.2 (*aor. ptc.* προτολμηθέντα) HDN.[1] 6.7.10 (*pf. ptc.* προτετολμημένα).

προτομᾰφόρος -ου, ὁ *PBGU* 241.3 (II^{CE}), *see* προτομή.

προτομή -ῆς, ἡ [προτέμνω] **front-cut part,** *of a decapitated animal* ANTIPH. 130.4 DIOD. 1.8, *al.* ANYT. (AP 7.215.4) *etc.*; *of a decapitated man* VT *2Macc.* 15.35 ‖ **cup with the face of an animal** PHILOX. d2 (*pl.*) *t*IG 11.2.287 *B* 34 (III^{BCE}) ‖ **bust, figure, effigy,** *esp. of an emperor:* Καίσαρος **of Caesar** IOS. *A.I.* 18.3.1 (55) *t*IG 2.^{2}1108.6 (II^{CE}).

προτομίζομαι [προτομή] **to begin** PHOT. *Lex.* (προτολμ- L. *Sud.*).

προτομοφόρος -ου, ὁ [προτομή, φέρω] **bearer of insignia** (*see* προτονίζω) GLOSS.

προτονίζω [πρότονος] **to secure with cables** ANTIP.[1] (AP 10.2.7) SYN. *epist.* 5.

προτόνιον -ου, τό [πρότονος] **ornamental curtain of a temple** POLL. 10.191 HSCH.

πρότονος ου, ὁ [προτείνω] **cord, rope, cable** (*of ships*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 897 EUR. *fr.* 773.42 MELEAG. (AP 5.204.4) LUC. *Nav.* 5 | *more frequently pl.* IL. 1.434 OD. 2.425, *al. etc.*; ἱστοῦ δὲ προτόνους ἔρρηξ' ἀνέμοιο θύελλα the blast of wind shattered the stays of the mast OD. 12.409.

προτραγῳδέω, *contr.* [πρό, τραγῳδέω] **to declaim tragically first** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 601 | *pass.* LYD. *Mag.* 2.21.

προτρᾰχύνω [πρό, τραχύνω] **to make coarse** *or* **scratch first** GAL. 17(1).901, 902 | *pass.* SOR. 1.36.7.

προτρέπτης -ου, ὁ [προτρέπω] **exhorter** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 31 GLOSS.

προτρεπτικός -ή -όν [προτρέπω] Ⓐ **exhortative, that can exhort** (*to virtue etc.*) PLAT. *Euthyd.* 278c (*wisdom*) ISOCR. 1.3 (*discourses*) CHRYSIP. 3.189.2 (PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1039d) (*discourse*) *etc.*; πρὸς ἀρετήν **toward virtue** AESCHN. 3.154; *of pers.* STOIC. 3.160.41 (STOB. 2.7.11m) | *subst.* ὁ προτρεπτικός (*sc.* λόγος) **protreptic, protreptic discourse** *title of Aristotle or others*; *pl.* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 78, *al.*; *as a part of moral philosophy* ARD. (STOB. 2 p. 40.5, 44.14) Ⓑ **stimulant:** ἐς οὔρησιν **of urination** HP. *Acut.* 59; γάλακτος **of milk** GEOP. 12.13.2 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.36 | *superl.* -ώτατος AESCHN. 3.154 ◆ *adv.* προτρεπτικῶς **in encouraging manner** LUC. *Somn.* 3.

προτρέπω [πρό, τρέπω] *impf.* προὔτρεπον *and* προέτρεπον, *mid. pass.* προὐτρεπόμην *and* προετρεπόμην ‖ *fut.* προτρέψω, *mid.* προτρέψομαι ‖ *aor.* προὔτρεψα *and* προέτρεψα, *mid.* προὐτρεψάμην *and* προετρεψάμην ‖ *aor*^{t}. *mid.* προὐτραπόμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* προτέτραμμαι ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* προὐτέτραπτο *and* προετέτραπτο ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass.* προὐτράπην *and* προετράπην ‖ *fut. pass.* προτραπήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to turn forward, drive forward** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *El.* 1193 ‖ *mor.* **to drive forward, induce to proceed, address, exhort** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1113b 26; ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. toward sthg. PLAT. *Euthyd.* 275a = τινὰ ἐπί τι ISOCR. 2.8, 5.123 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 307a Leg. 699e PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.183 *etc.* = τινὰ πρός τι PLAT. *Phaed.* 89a; ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to HDT. 9.90.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 270 AESCHN. 2.3 *etc.* = τινὰ ὥστε *and inf.* THUC. 8.63.3; *opp. to* ἀποτρέπω ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1358b 15 | **to aim,** *at virtue* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.6.9, *al. etc.* ‖ **to stimulate,** οὖρα urine GAL. 11.32; γάλα milk GAL. 11.771 ❷ *mid.* **to turn oneself forward, aim forward:** ἐπὶ νηῶν toward the ships IL. 5.700; ἐπὶ γαῖαν ἀπ' οὐρανόθεν **from the sky toward the earth** OD. 11.18 (*sun*) | *fig.* ἄχεϊ π. **to give oneself up to grief** IL. 6.336; μόγις προυτράπετο εἰς τὸ διαλέγεσθαι **he could be induced to converse only with difficulty** PLAT. *Prot.* 348c ‖ *trans.* **to drive forward, induce, direct, exhort** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.42; ▸ τινα s.o. ALCIPHR. 4.18.5; ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. to sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.14 = τινὰ ἐπί τι XEN. *Mem.* 4.5.1 GEOP. 2.1 = τινὰ πρός τι XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 711b PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 100 = τινά τι HDT. 1.31.1; ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to AESCHL. *Pr.* 990 SOPH. *O.T.* 358 PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 32 *etc.* | **to prescribe:** ἐν τῇ φαρμακείῃ **in pharmacological therapy** HP. *NatHom.* 9 ❸ *pass.* **to be driven** *or* **induced** *or* **exhorted** *or* **directed** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.4 (*opp. to* ἀποτρέπεσθαι to be removed) PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.50 LUC. *Icar.* 29 | **to be aimed** (*at virtue etc.*) STOIC. 3.170.32 (STOB. 2.7.11k), *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.13.22.

προτρέφω [πρό, τρέφω] **to nourish first** AL.[6] 9.3 (2.427.25).

προτρέχω [πρό, τρέχω] *impf.* προέτρεχον *and* προὔτρεχον XEN. *An.* 4.7.10 ‖ *fut. mid.* προδραμοῦμαι ‖ *aor*^{t}. προὔδραμον *and* προέδραμον ‖ *pf.* προδεδράμηκα: **to run forward** ANTIPHO 3.2.8 XEN. *An.* 1.5.2; ἀπὸ τοῦ δένδρου ... δύο ἢ τρία βήματα two or three steps from the tree XEN. *An.* 4.7.10 ‖ **to run in front, precede at a run** APP. 16.43; στάδια πέντε ἢ ἓξ τῶν ὁπλιτῶν **the hoplites by five or six stadia** XEN. *An.* 5.2.4 | *fig.* ▸ *with gen.* ISOCR. 1.41 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.7; ▸ *abs.* HERACLIT.[2] 5.7 • *fut. ptc.* προθρέξων SCH. IL. 2.494.

προτριακάς -άδος, ἡ [πρό, τριακάς] **day preceding the 30°, twenty-ninth day of the month** *t*IG 7.531.

προτρῑβής -ές [προτρῑ́βω] **pointed, pungent** HSCH.

προτρῑ́βω [πρό, τρῑ́βω] **to rub against first** HP. *Mul.* 2.133 DIOSC.[2] 1.98.

πρότρῑτᾰ [πρό, τρίς] *adv.* **three days earlier** THUC. 2.34.2 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.6.2.

πρότριτον *t*CRET. 4.81.5, *see* πρότρῑτᾰ.

προτρομέω, *contr.* [πρό, τρομέω] **to dread before** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.2.365.

πρότροπα *a type of sacrifice* HSCH.

προτροπᾱδήν [προτρέπω] *adv.* **headlong, precipitously,** IL. 16.304 (*to flee*) PIND. *P.* 4.94 (*to hurry*), PLAT. *Symp.* 221b (*to flee*) POL. 12.4.4 (*to carry oneself*) PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 148 (*to fall*) *etc.* • *Dor.* προτροπάδᾱν PIND. *l.c.*

προτροπή -ῆς, ἡ [προτρέπω] **exhortation, incitement** Democr. B 181 TIM.[2] 104a PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.92 *etc.*; *opp. to* ἀποτροπή ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1358b 8 DIOG. 7.84 (*pl.*); ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg., to sthg. PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 133 PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1128d = πρός τι PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.154 = τινος ONASAN. 1.13; ▸ τινὸς ἐπί τι **addressed to s.o. to turn them toward sthg.** PLAT. *Clit.* 408d; *with inf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 920b ‖ **impulse, dynamic force:** τῆς θαλάττης **of the sea** DION.[10] 3.

προτροπίς -ίδος, ἡ [προτρέπω] **basket** HSCH.

πρότροπος, οἶνος, ὁ [προτρέπω] *sweet wine, juice from unpressed grapes* DIOSC.[2] 5.6.4 XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.114) ATH. 1.30b, *al.* POLL. 6.17.

πρότροχος -ου, ὁ [προτρέχω] **front wheel** ATH.[1] 34.7 (*a type of war machine*).

Προτρῠγαῖος -ου [προτρυγάω] **that presides over the vintage,** *epith. of Dionysus* ACH. 2.2.1 AEL. *V.H.* 3.41 POLL. 1.24 | *subst.* τὰ Προτρυγαῖα *festivals of Dionysus and Poseidon* HSCH.

προτρῠγάω, *contr.* [πρό, τρυγάω] **to harvest the grapes in advance** *p*REV. 26.11 (III^{BCE}).

προτρῠ́γησις -εως, ἡ [προτρυγάω] **advance grape harvest** SCH. ARAT. 150.

Προτρῠγητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ *astr.* **Grape-gatherer,** *star in the constellation of Virgo* ARAT. 138 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 24 *etc.*; *pl.* PLUT. *Par. min.* 308a.

Προτρυγητής -οῦ, ὁ PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.5, *see* Προτρῠγητήρ.

προτρώγω [πρό, τρώγω] **to eat first** HP. *Morb.* 2.15, *al.*; ▸ τι sthg. GEOP. 12.30.4.

προτυγχάνω [πρό, τυγχάνω] *impf.* προετύγχανον LIB. *Decl.* 49.65 ‖ *aor*^{t}. *ptc.* προτυχών ‖ *pf. ptc.* προτετυχηκώς DCASS. 47.34.3; **to be** *or* **be located first:** προτυχὸν ξένιον **the first gift presented** PIND. *P.* 4.35 ‖ **to obtain first** APP. 13.53; ▸ τινος sthg. DCASS. *l.c.*

προτυμβίδιος -α -ον [πρό, τυμβίδιος] **that is in front of the tomb, sepulchral** *t*BCH 28.192.

προτῠπόω, *contr.* [προτύπτω] ❶ *act.* **to mold first** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Op.* 2, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to picture in the mind first, imagine first** ▸ τι sthg. HLD. 9.25.2 | ▸ *with inf.* LUC. *Paras.* 40 ❸ *passivo* **to be forged first** DIOD. 31.27.2 (*ppf.* προυτετύπωτο) PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.12.34.

προτύπτης -ου, ὁ [προτύπτω] **that strikes first** HDN. 2.898.19.

προτύπτω [πρό, τύπτω] *aor.* προὔτυψα *and* προ-

στυψα PLUT. *VHom.* 128 || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* προτυφθέν SCH. AESCHL. (*rec.*) *Ag.* 1318 ❶ *act.* **to beat** *or* **strike first** ▸ τινα s.o. PROC.[1] *B.* 3.18 (*aor. ptc.* -τύψαντι) || *intrans.* **to throw oneself forward, launch oneself** IL. 13.136, *al.* AP. 1.953; Τρῶες δὲ προΰτυψαν ἀολλέες the Trojans broke out in madness IL. 15.306; ▸ ἔς τι toward sthg. OPP. 4.392 = τινι NIC. *Th.* 176 OPP. 4.545; *fig.* ἀνὰ ῥῖνας δέ οἱ ἤδη δριμὺ μένος προΰτυψε grim might broke into his nostrils OD. 24.319 ❷ *pass.* **to be beaten** *or* **struck first** AESCHL. *Ag.* 132.

προτύπωμα -ατος, τό [προτυπόω] **model** SIMP. *in Epict.* 121.

προτύπωσις -εως, ἡ [προτυπόω] **prefiguring** PLOT. 6.6.10.

προτυχών *aor. ptc. act. from* προτυγχάνω.

προῦ **come forward** HSCH.

πρού-, πρου- *forms with augm., see* προ-.

προῦκας (*acc. pl. of* πρόξ) HSCH. (*oth. acc. of* προύκη = πρόξ), *see* πρόκας.

προυλεῖς HSCH., *see* προλέες.

προύμμάτων LYC. 82, *al., crasis for* πρὸ ὀμμάτων.

προύμνη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **prune, sloe** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.2.

προῦμνον -ου, τό [*Lat.* prunum] *bot.* **prune** GAL. 12.33 AET.[1] 1.209 (*v.l.*) AL.[6] 4 (2.131.16).

προύν(ε)ικος -ου, ὁ [*see* πρό, φέρω] **porter, vulgar person** COM. 804 HEROND. 3.12 DIOG. 4.6 *etc.* || **reporter** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.50 • *frequently* -νῖκος | *f.l. as adj.* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.209.3).

προυνικεύω [Προύνικος] **to corrupt** (*sexually*), **seduce** EPIPH. *Haer.* 25.4.2, *al.* (*aor.* ἐπρουνίκευσε *and pres. ptc. mid.*) *etc.*

Προύνικος -ου, ἡ **Prounikos,** *a eon of sexual desire* EPIPH. *Haer.* 21.2.4, *al.*

προύννέπω *see* προεννέπω.

προῦνος -ου, ὁ **elevation** HSCH.

προύξ- *see* προεξ-.

προῦπαρξις -εως, ἡ [πρό, ὕπαρξις] **preexistence** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 6.13 *etc.*

προῦπειμι [πρό, ὑπειμι] **to pre-exist:** νόσος ἀργαλεωτέρα τῆς προϋπούσης diseases more pernicious than those in existence PHIL.[2] *Deus* 66 || **to precede** AP.[7] 17.22, *al.*

προῦπτος *see* πρόοπτος.

προϋργιαίτατος -η -ον [προῦργου] *superl.* **most useful** *or* **opportune, helpful** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

προϋργιαίτερος -α -ον [προῦργου] *compar.* **more useful** *or* **opportune** *or* **favorable, better** ▸ τινι for s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 20 (*v.l.*) ISOCR. 4.134 PLAT. *Gorg.* 458c DEMOSTH. 19.228, *etc.*; προϋργιαίτερον ποιεῖσθαί τί τινος to consider more advantageous, hold sthg. in greater account than sthg. ISOCR. 6.35 POL. 2.7.10.

προϋργιέστατος = προϋργιαίτατος HSCH.

προῦργου [πρὸ ἔργου] **useful, helpful, opportune, advantageous** ▸ π. τι sthg. useful *or* advantageous, some advantage ISOCR. 4.19 PLAT. *Theaet.* 197a = τί τῶν π. THUC. 4.17.2 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 623, *cf. Ec.* 784; ▸ τι π. πρός τι some advantage for sthg., for the goal of sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.10 PLAT. *Rp.* 376c = π. τι εἰς τι PLAT. *Rp.* 376c; τί ὑμῖν π. τῆς συνόδου ταύτης εἴη ἄν; what advantage will you gain from this assembly? PLAT. *Dem.* 380c; οὐδὲν π. nothing of use, no advantage AND. 2.21 PLAT. *Alc. 2.* 149e = μηδὲν π. DEMOSTH. 5.1 | *adv.* **conveniently, usefully, opportunely** EUR. *I.T.* 309; π. δ' ἐς ἁλκήν for the goal of valor EUR. *Hel.* 1379 || *compar. see* προϋργιαίτερος | *superl. see* προϋργιαίτατος.

προυρός, ὁ /SCHWYZ. 709a 16 (III[BCE]) *etc., see* φρουρός.

Προῦσα -ης, ἡ **Prousa,** *city in Bithynia* AP 9.676.1, 3, *al. etc.*

προυσελάω, *contr.* **to mistreat, outrage** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 730 | *pass.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 438.

Προυσέληνος -ου, ὁ **Prouselenos,** *male name* CALLIM. *fr.* 191.56, *see* πρόσεληνος.

προυσιάς -άδος, ἡ [Προυσίας] **cup of Prusias,** *a type of cup* ATH. 11.496d.

Προυσίας -ου, ὁ **Prousias,** *king of Bithynia* PLUT. *Fl.* 20.4, *al.* LUC. *Philopatr.* 12.6.

Προυσιάς -άδος, ἡ **Prusias,** *city in Bithynia* STRAB. 12.4.3 (*formerly called* Κίος).

προφᾱγεῖν [πρό, φαγεῖν] *aor*[1]. **to eat first** SEXT. *P.* 1.110 GEOP. 12.22.10, *al.*; ▸ πρός τινος before sthg. GEOP. 12.29.5.

προφαίνω [πρό, φαίνω] *impf.* προΰφαινον, *mid.* προϋφαινόμην || *fut.* προφανῶ || *aor.* προΰφηνα *and* προέφηνα, *mid.* προεφηνάμην HIPPOL. *Haer.* 10.33.12 || *pf. mid. pass.* προπέφασμαι IL. 14.332 || *aor*[2]. *ptc. pass.* προφανθείς NICOL.[1] 95.56 || *aor*[1]. *pass.* προϋφάνην *and* προεφάνην || *fut. pass.* προφανήσομαι DEMOSTH. 61.25 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to make appear before, show, put in view** ▸ τι sthg. THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.4 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 58 LUC. *Nigr.* 21; ▸ τί τινι sthg. before s.o. OD. 12.394 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.11; οὐρανῷ σκέλη π. to show the legs to the sky SOPH. *El.* 753; π. ἑαυτόν to show oneself, reveal oneself PLOT. 3.7.5 | *fig.* **to make illustrious:** Αἴγιναν Aegina PIND. *I.* 8.56 || **to show in speaking, declare** SOPH. *Tr.* 324 || **to proclaim, make known:** ἆθλα rewards XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.23 Ⓑ **to announce ahead of time, predict, reveal in advance** (*esp. of oracles*); ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 849 HDT. 7.37.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.15 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.9 *etc.*; ▸ *with fut. inf.* HDT. 3.65.4; ▸ *with* ὡς ... HDT. 1.210.1; ▸ *with* ὅκως ... HDT. 7.161.1 Ⓒ *intrans.* **to make light before, shine, be splendid:** οὐδὲ σελήνη οὐρανόθεν προΰφαινε, κατείχετο δὲ νεφέεσσιν the moon was not shining in the sky, it was covered with clouds OD. 9.145; *of a torch* PLUT. *Sol.* 21.5; *subst. ptc.* ὁ προφαίνων **the torch-bearer** PLUT. *CMi.* 41.7 | **to show lights:** ἐκ τεγῶν from the roofs PLUT. *Cic.* 22.6 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to show oneself in front, appear to the view** IL. 8.378, *al.* (*aor. ptc. pass.* προφανείς) OD. 13.169 SOPH. *Ant.* 1149 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.12 *etc.*; ▸ *with inf.* π. ἰδέσθαι to appear to the view OD. 9.143; ▸ τινι to s.o., before s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 163 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 30 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.3 = τινὶ ἐναντίος BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.77; ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* **to appear in** ... IL. 17.487, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 1228 | **to show oneself, appear** (*to the mind*) PLAT. *Ch.* 172e, *HipMa.* 300c *etc.* | *extens.* **to turn up, reach the ear:** κτύπος a sound SOPH. *Ph.* 202 || **to be shown** *or* **show oneself** (*speech*) PLAT. *Rp.* 545b (*discourse*); τοῖς ἑφ' ἑκάστης μαντείας προφαινομένοις θεοῖς to the gods indicated in each oracle DEMOSTH. 21.54 • *impf. 3. sg.* προέφαινε HDT. 1.210.1, 3.65.18, *mid. 3. sg.* προεφαίνετο POLL. 1.113 EUSTATH. 1672.21.

προϋφαιρέω, *contr.* [πρό, ὑφαιρέω] **to subtract first** ARISTOPH. 2.61.

προφάνεια -ας, ἡ [προφανής] **high rank, distinction, celebrity** EPIC. 109.5 VETT. 172.21 (*pl.*).

προφᾰνής -ές [προφαίνω] **that appears** *or* **shows oneself, clearly visible, manifest** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.51 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.15 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117a 21 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.8 ORPH. *H.* 71.8 | *fig.* **clear, evident** PLAT. *Rp.* 530d; *opp. to* ἄδηλος PHIL.[2] *Det.* 1; ἀπὸ τοῦ προφανοῦς clearly, manifestly THUC. 1.35.4, 66, *al.* = ἐκ τοῦ π. THUC. 3.43.3, *al.*; ἐκ τοῦ προφανεστάτου most clearly, with extreme clarity DIOD. 12.39.4; προφανὴς ἦν ὁ μέλλων ἀγὼν ἐκ τῆς ἑκατέρων συνίστασθαι φιλοτιμίας it was clear that the imminent battle originated in the rivalry between the two sides POL. 1.26.3 || **famous, illustrious** MAN.[1] 2.362 | **extraordinary, exceptional** /IG 12.8.92.2 (II-I[BCE]) | *compar.* -έστερος PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 3.14.37 | *superl.* -έστατος THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.8 *etc.* • *adv.* προφανῶς **manifestly, clearly** VT *Sir.* 51.13 POL. 1.21.9 *etc.*

προφαντᾰσιόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, φαντασιόω] **to be able to imagine** *or* **conceive first** ▸ τινι sthg. PAPP. 678.9.

πρόφαντις -ιδος, ἡ [πρόφημι] **prophetess** TRAG. 425.

πρόφαντος -ον [προφαίνω] Ⓐ **that appears before, manifest, clear** IOS. *A.I.* 18.6.9 (211) (*sign*) | *fig.* **famous** ▸ τινι for sthg. PIND. *O.* 1.116 Ⓑ **announced beforehand, predicted** ▸ π. εἶναι (τινι) to be predicted *or* announced beforehand (to s.o.) SOPH. *Tr.* 1159, 1163; π. γίνεσθαί τινι to be predicted to s.o. HDT. 5.63.2, 9.93.4.

Πρόφαντος -ου, ὁ **Prophantos,** *male name* PLUT. *Arat.* 3.poet. 3 2.poet. 3 | *epith. of Poseidon* LYC. 522.

προφανῶς *adv., see* προφανής.

προϋφαρπάζω [πρό, ὑφαρπάζω] **to carry away, subtract first** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 289 L. *E.M.* 401.2.

προφᾰσίζομαι [πρόφασις] *impf.* προϋφασιζόμην, *later* προεφασιζόμην *and* ἐπροφασίζομην || *fut.* προφασιοῦμαι AESCHN. 3.24, *later* προφασίσομαι || *aor.* προϋφασισάμην, *later* προεφασισάμην *and* ἐπροφασισάμην || *pf.* προπεφάσισμαι SCH. IL. 9.440 || *aor. pass.* προεφασίσθην ❶ *mid.* **to adduce pretexts** *or* **excuses** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 756 THUC. 1.90.5, 6.25.1 = προφάσεις π. LYS. 8.16 PLAT. *Rp.* 474e; ▸ π. ὑπέρ τινος to adduce excuses, put forward pretexts for sthg. ISOCR. 4.13 | **to adduce** *or* **allege as excuse** *or* **pretext** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 5.54.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.30 DEMOSTH. 48.20 *etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. THGN. 941; ▸ *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 19.124 PLAT. *Menex.* 240a; ▸ *with* ὅτι ... XEN. *Oec.* 20.14 | ταῖς ἀδελφαῖς συνεῖναι προεφασίσατο he put forward this pretext to join with his sisters DCASS. 59.26.5 || **to seek for pretexts** ▸ τινι against s.o. VT *2Kgs.* 5.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be adopted as an excuse** *or* **pretext,** ἐπὶ τῇ σωτηρίᾳ τινός for the salvation of s.o. THUC. 8.33.4 DCASS. *fr.* 57.72 • *rar. and later act. in 2. sg.* προφασίζεις APOCSEDR. 7.1 *and aor. ptc.* προφασίσας HSCH. σ964.

πρόφᾰσις -εως, ἡ [προφαίνω] Ⓐ **motive** (*valid*) **adopted in justification, explanation, to justify** (*with reason*) THGN. 323 PIND. *P.* 4.32 THUC. 1.141.1 *etc.*; π. ἀληθὴς truthful justification AND. 4.17 (*pl.*); εἰκυῖα likely PLAT. *Leg.* 772a (*pl.*); ἐπιεικὴς convenient THUC. 3.9.2; *with* αἰτία THUC. 3.13.1 (*pl.*); κατά τινος πρόφασιν adducing sthg. as motive HDT. 1.29.2 || **cause** (*objective*), **motive** HDT. 2.161.3, 4.145.1, 7.230 EUR. *I.A.* 1180 THUC. 1.23.6 DIPH. 106.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 556e *etc.*; ἀληθὴς τινος true of sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.156; ἱκανὴ εἴς τι sufficient for sthg. MEN. *fr.* 847 | scope ▸ τινός πρόφασιν for the purpose of, with the goal of sthg. IL. 19.262 = ἐπί τινος προφάσει THUC. 7.13.2 Ⓑ *usu.* **pretext, excuse** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 207 LYS. 12.6 DEMOSTH. 18.158; ▸ τινος for sthg. Democr. B 119 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* πρόφασιν in words, in appearance IL. 19.302 HDT. 5.33 EUR. *I.A.* 362 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 466; *opp. to* τὸ ἀληθές THUC. 6.33.2; ▸ προφάσει τινός adducing sthg. as pretext THUC. 3.86.4 = κατὰ πρόφασίν τινος PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.172, *al.*; ἐπὶ προφάσιος serving as a pretext HDT. 7.150.3 = ἐκ προφάσεως POL. 2.17.3; προφάσεως ἕνεκα in justification ANTIPHO 6.14 = προφάσεως χάριν ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1297a 14; προφάσιος (εἵνεκεν) ὡς on the pretext that HDT. 4.135.2 | ▸ πρόφασίς ἐστί (τινι) *and inf.* **is an excuse (for s.o.), a pre-**

text for SOPH. *Ph.* 1034 LYS. 12.6; ▸ τοῦ μή *and inf.* for not ... PLAT. *Tim.* 20c; πρόφασιν ἔχειν to have, use as pretext ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 339; *but, of things* ▸ προφάσεις ἔχειν ὥστε to provide a motive, offer a pretext for XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.27; μή a reason not to PLAT. *Rp.* 469c | πρόφασιν διδόναι τινί to offer a pretext to s.o. DEMOSTH. 43.53; οὐκ ἐνδώσομεν πρόφασιν οὐδενὶ κακῷ γενέσθαι we will give no one an excuse for being cowardly THUC. 2.87.9; πρόφασιν παρέχειν τινί to offer a pretext to s.o. DEMOSTH. 10.32; *but* προφάσεις παρέχειν to adduce pretexts ARISTOPH. *Av.* 581; πρόφασιν τίθεσθαι to give justifications, adduce *or* claim as pretext THGN. 364 = πρόφασιν προτείνειν HDT. 1.156.1 = πρόφασιν προΐσχεσθαι HDT. 8.3.2 = προφάσιας ἕλκειν HDT. 6.86.1 = πρόφασιν ποιεῖσθαι PLAT. *epist.* 349d PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.13 = πρόφασιν σκήπτεσθαι PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.143; πρόφασιν κατασκευάσαι to arrange a pretext XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.17 | πρόφασιν λαμβάνειν to take, adduce a pretext DEMOSTH. 18.152 MEN. *Asp.* 394, *Dysc.* 135 = προφάσιος ἐπιλαβέσθαι HDT. 6.49.2 = προφάσιος ἔχεσθαι HDT. 6.94.1 | μή μοι πρόφασιν don't make pretenses! ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 345, *cf.* ALEXIS 132.1 C **occasional motive, accidental event** THUC. 2.49.2 HP. *Aph.* 3.12 *etc.*; ἀπό ... μικρᾶς καὶ τῆς τυχούσης προφάσεως through a casual accident of no importance PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 62 = μικρᾶς ἕνεκα καὶ τῆς τυχούσης προφάσεως PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.200 | **opportunity:** πρόφασιν taking the opportunity ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 55 = ἐπὶ προφάσει LYS. 6.19 D **previous manifestation, suggestion** *or* **advice given** ▸ τινος by s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 662 || **preface** [Diosc.[2]] *Th.* 3.

προφᾰσιστέον [προφασίζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to excuse oneself:** τῷ νέῳ ἐκ τῶν τοιούτων π. the young man should be excused with arguments of this sort ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1437b 7.

προφᾰσιστικός -ή -όν [προφασίζομαι] **pretentious** VT *Deut.* 22.14,17 (*discourses*) PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 19 (*quibbles*).

προφᾶτ- *Dor., see* προφητ-.

πρόφᾶτος -ον [πρόφημι] **celebrated, renowned** PIND. *O.* 8.16.

προφάω [πρό, φάω] **to shine** MAX. 280.

προφερής -ές [προφέρω] **that excels** *or* **is distinguished, superior, first;** ἀλλάων among the rest HES. *Sc.* 260 | *in comp.:* τῶν ἄλλων π. superior to the others OD. 8.221; ἁπασέων to everyone ORPH. *H. prooem.* 2; βίῃ in strength OD. 21.134 | ▸ *with inf.:* βοῶν προφερέστεραί εἰσιν ἑλκέμεναι they are superior to oxen for dragging IL. 10.352 | *in sup.:* π. ἁπασέων superior to everyone HES. *Th.* 79, 361; ἅλματι πάντων to everyone in jumping OD. 8.128; τῶν μὲν π. αἰχμῇ superior to some in valor IB. 1.32 || **more ancient, greater** *in age* SOPH. *O.C.* 1531 (*sup.*) || **well developed, high, adult** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 271b AESCHN. 1.49 || **precocious,** *of animals and plants:* τὸ καλούμενον π. **what is called precociousness** ARISTOX. (STOB. 4.37.4) || *compar.* προφερέστερος *and* προφέρτερος | *superl.* προφερέστατος, προφέρτατος SOPH. *l.c. and* προφέριστος.

προφέρω [πρό, φέρω] *impf.* προέφερον, *mid. pass.* προεφερόμην *and* προΰφερον, *mid. pass.* προϋφερόμην || *fut.* προοίσω || *aor*[t]. προήνεγκον, *opt. mid. 3. sg.* προενέγκοιτο DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 1229.30 *and later aor*[s]. προήνεγκα, *mid:* προηνεγκάμην || *pf.* προενήνοχα, *mid.* προενήνεγμαι *and* προήνεγμαι EUSTATH. 268.40, *al.* || *ppf. mid. pass.* προηνέγμην EUSTATH. 1329.9, *al.* || *aor. pass.* προηνέχθην || *fut. pass.* προενεχθήσομαι ● *act.* A **to carry** *or* **move in front:** πόδα σὸν ἐπὶ πλάτας the foot toward the ships EUR. *Tr.* 1332 | *fig.* **to set in view, put into action:** μένος force IL. 10.479; ἔριδα π. to compete OD. 6.92; πόλεμον π. to bring war HDT. 7.9 γ || **to bring forward, bring to** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 9.323 THUC. 6.69.2 *etc.*; αἴ κε νέκυν περ Ἀχιλλῆϊ προφέρωμεν γυμνόν at least we could bring the naked corpse to Achilles IL. 17.121 | **to carry forward, proceeding forward:** ὁ τὸν λύχνον οἱ προφέρων that preceded them, carrying the lantern DCASS. 39.31.1 B **to carry away, drag off, kidnap,** *of a storm* IL. 6.346 OD. 20.64; Θάνατος προφέρων σώματα τέκνων Death, carrying off the bodies of children EUR. *Med.* 1111 || **to carry out** ▸ τί ἔκ τινος sthg. outside of sthg. ISOCR. 1.44 ALCIPHR. 4.13.15 | ἐς φάος τὸν λόγον π. to bring the doctrine to light, expound the doctrine clearly LUC. *Astr.* 10 | **to give birth** *to* IG 14.1747.6 || **to carry beyond** ▸ τί τινος sthg. beyond s.o. AEN. 22.27; *but* ἠὼς τοι προφέρει μὲν ὁδοῦ, προφέρει δὲ καὶ ἔργου the dawn makes one advance on the road, but also on your work HES. *Op.* 579 | *fig.* **to help, aid** ▸ εἴς τι in (achieving) sthg. THUC. 1.93.3 = πρός τι DCASS. 78.38.3 C *fig.* **to direct, address:** ὀνείδεά τινι insults to s.o. IL. 2.251; μῦθον the discourse EUR. *Med.* 189 | **to reprove, rebuke** ▸ τί τινι s.o. for sthg. IL. 3.64 HDT. 1.3.2, *al.* THUC. 5.17.2 DEMOSTH. 21.190 *etc.*; ▸ τινί π. to turn blame on s.o. HDT. 3.120.2 | *of an oracle,* **to impose, order** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 4.151.1; τινὶ τὰς Ἀθήνας ἐλευθεροῦν to s.o. to liberate Athens HDT. 5.63.1 | **to declare, proclaim, recite** PIND. *I.* 5.43 DIOD. 15.6.3 | π. τι εἰς (τὸ) μέσον to make known, make sthg. public PLAT. *Leg.* 812c, 936a || **to introduce in the discourse, bring the discourse to, appeal to, bring the pretext of** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 202 THUC. 3.64.3 PLAT. *Soph.* 259d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1173b 21 *etc.* D *intrans.* **to precede, overcome, be superior** ▸ τινος to s.o. *or* sthg. THEOCR. 12.5 = τινα LEON.[1] (AP 9.344.4) (*dub. read.*); ▸ τινι in sthg. THUC. 1.123, 2.89.3 = ἔν τινι DCASS. 77.11.5; ▸ τινός τινι to s.o. in sthg. HDT. 3.106.3, 6.127.4 = τινός εἴς τι EUR. *Med.* 1092 ❷ *mid.* A **to carry before:** ἔριδά τινι π. to come to strife with s.o. OD. 8.210 || **to carry out, draw out** ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.17 (*fig.*) B *esp.* **to refer, cite:** ▸ τι sthg. DION. *Dem.* 17.1, *al.* | to recite DIOD. 15.6.3 (*verses*) | **to reprove, rebuke** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 5.11.2 || **to bring into the discourse, bring the discourse to, propose as an argument, discuss** ▸ τι sthg. EPIC. 20.5, 31.14 | **to pronounce, emit:** ἀνθρωπίνας φωνάς human voices SEXT. *P.* 1.73, *cf.* 1.15 ❷ *pass.* **to be carried** *or* **moved forward** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 711a 29 | **to be drawn out** *P*BGU 1024.7.4 (IV[CE]) || **to be declared, be said** ▸ ὅτι ... that ... THUC. 5.26.4 | **to be ordered** *or* **prescribed** (*by an oracle*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 964 | **to be pronounced** STOIC. 3.213.23 (DIOG. 7.56) ● *iter. impf.* προφέρεσκον QS 4.275 *etc.*

προφεύγω [πρό, φεύγω] *impf.* προΰφευγον APP. 8.582 || *fut. mid. 2. sg. epic* προφεύξεαι THGN. 1299, *3. sg.* προφεύξεται SOTAD. 7.1 || *aor*[t]. προΰφυγον | *opt. 2. sg. epic* προφύγοισθα OD. 22.325; **to flee away** IL. 11.340 || ▸ *with acc.* **to flee away from, to escape from** IL. 6.502, *al.* OD. 11.107, *al.* AESCHL. *fr.* 69.6; Αἴαντος προφυγόντα μένος καὶ χεῖρας ἀάπτους escaping from the fury of Ajax and his invincible hands IL. 7.309 | **to avoid:** χρέα the debts HES. *Op.* 647.

προϋφήγησις -εως, ἡ [πρό, ὑφήγησις] **preliminary narration** RH. 6.29.

πρόφημι [πρό, φημί] **to say first** *P*CAIR.MASP. 2.2.11 (VI[CE]).

προφημίζω [πρόφημι] **to spread the word first:** ὡς ... that ... DCASS. 41.41.5 (*aor. ptc.* προφημίσας).

προφητάζω MAN.[1] 4.217, *see* προφητεύω.

προφητεία -ας, ἡ [προφητεύω] **prophecy, prophetic activity, gift of interpretation of divine will** VT *Sir.* 24.33 LUC. *Alex.* 40 *etc.*; παράστασις προφητείας prophetic potting GEOP. 11.2.5 **prophecy, response** VT *2Chr.* 15.8 HLD. 2.27.1 **prophetic seat** LUC. *Alex.* 60 *etc.* || *Hebr. Christ.* **divine inspiration in the interpretation of sacred texts** NT *Rom.* 12.6 *1Cor.* 12.10 *etc.*; ἑρμηνείαν καὶ προφητείαν νόμων ἱερῶν capacity for understanding exactly and interpreting the sacred laws with inspiration PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 126, *cf. Mos.* 1.191 ● *Ion.* προφητείη LUC. *Alex.* 40.

προφητεύω [προφήτης] *impf.* ἐπροφήτευον, *mid. pass.* ἐπροφητευόμην || *fut.* προφητεύσω || *aor.* ἐπροφήτευσα || *pf. inf.* πεπροφητευκέναι, *mid. pass.* πεπροφήτευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπεπροφήτευτο IUSTIN. *Dial.* 53.2, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐπροφητεύθην ❶ *act.* **to be a prophet, pursue prophetic activities, have the gift of interpreter of divine will, be a seer** PIND. *fr.* 150 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244d; π. θεοῦ be interpreter of a god EUR. *Ion* 413; οἱ προφητεύοντες τοῦ ἱροῦ the prophets of the temple HDT. 7.111.2; π. τινί to give oracles to s.o. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391a 16; ▸ π. τινί τι to give oracles to s.o. on sthg. EUR. *Ion* 369; π. διὰ τῶν ὀνείρων τὰ μέλλοντα to foresee the future by means of dreams PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.219 || **to have the function of prophet, to fulfill the office of prophet** *1*IG 7.4155 *etc.* || **to expose** *or* **interpret with divine inspiration** NT *Luke* 1.67 *Acts* 2.17 *1Cor.* 11.4, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 95, *Spec.* 2.256 | *of God himself:* τῶν ... νόμων οὓς προεφήτευσεν ὁ θεός of the laws that God proclaimed PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.189 || *iron. of charlatan doctors* GAL. 15.172 ❷ *pass.* **to be prophesied** SCH. OD. 12.9 *etc.* ● *Dor.* προφᾱτ- PIND. *l.c.*

προφήτης -ου, ὁ [πρόφημι] A **that speaks for a god, interpreter of divine will,** *i.e.* **prophet** HDT. 8.36.2, 37.1; τῶν θεῶν of the gods PLAT. *Rp.* 366b; Διός of Zeus PIND. *N.* 1.60 (*Teiresias*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 19 (*Loxias*); Βάκχου of Bacchus EUR. *Rh.* 972; Πιερίδων of the Pierians PIND. *Pae.* 6.6 (*poet*); Μουσᾶν of the Muses BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.3 (*poet*); Διονύσου of Dionysus ALCIPHR. 4.19.9 (*Menander*); τῶν Μουσῶν of the Muses PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262d (*cicadas*) | *Hebr.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.65, *al. etc.* || **augurer, seer** AESCHL. *Sept.* 611, *Ag.* 409, 1099 *etc.* | *Christ.* NT *Acts* 2.30 *etc.* | *iron., of pedantic doctors* GAL. 16.761 | **prophet,** *as priestly title in* SEG 1.26 *P*TEBT. 6.3 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || **interpreter:** μαντευομένων of things prophesied PLAT. *Tim.* 72b; ἐπέων of words ARISTOPH. *Av.* 972; τῶν Πύρρωνος λόγων of the discourses of Pyrrho SEXT. *S.* 1.53 | *Hebr. Christ.* **inspired interpreter** (*of sacred texts*) PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 99, *Praem.* 55 (*with* ἑρμηνεύς) NT *1Cor.* 12.28 *etc.* B **prophet, announcer, promoter** BACCHYL. 10.28; κώμου of the symposium PIND. *N.* 9.50 (*cups*); λόγων of words EUR. *Bac.* 211; θέρεος of summer [ANACR.] 34.11 (*cicada*); δείπνου of dinner ANTIPH. 216.23; εὐνοίας προφήτην ... φίλον κρότον a warm applause the announcer of goodwill MEN. *Sam.* 735 ● *Dor.* προφᾱτᾶς PIND. BACCHYL. *ll.cc.*

προφητίζω HP. *Prorrh.* 2.1, *see* προφητεύω.

προφητικός -ή -όν [προφήτης] **prophetic, of** *or* **from a prophet** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.43, *al.* (*discourse*), *Gig.* 57 (*life*), *Her.* 290 (*man*) NT *2Pet.* 1.19 LUC. *Alex.* 60 (*bandage*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* προφητικῶς **like a prophet** IR. *Haer.* 5.1.2 *etc.*

προφήτις -ιδος, ἡ [προφήτης] A **prophetess** EUR. *Ion* 42, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244a VT *Exod.* 15.20 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.254, *Vit.* 87, *al. etc.* | *fig.*:

τὴν προφήτιν τῆς ἀληθείας ἱστορίαν the history that reveals the truth DIOD. 1.2.2 ‖ **wife of a prophet** VT *Is.* 8.3 Ⓑ *adj.* **interpreter** ▸ *with gen.*: ἡ π. γραμματικὴ αὐτῶν the grammatical interpretation of them (the poets) SEXT. *S.* 1.279.

προφητοκτονία -ας, ἡ [προφητοκτόνος] **slaughter of prophets** EUS.[1] *Is.* 1.13.

προφητοκτόνος -ου, ὁ [προφήτης, κτείνω] **that slaughters prophets** [GREG.[1]] *Resurr.* 317.5.

προφητοτόκος -ου ἡ [προφήτης, τίκτω] **mother of a prophet** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.254.

προφητοφόντης -ου, ὁ [προφήτης, φόνος] **murderer of prophets** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.16.12, *etc.*

προφήτωρ -ορος, ὁ *poet.* MAN.[1] 2.317, *al.*, *see* προφήτης.

προφθάδην [προφθάνω] *adv.* **in advance** NONN. *Ev.* 16.19.

προφθάνω [πρό, φθάνω] *impf.* προέφθανον ‖ *fut.* προφθάσω ‖ *aor*^{s}. προέφθασα *and* προὔφθασα ‖ *athem. aor.* προὔφθην *and* προέφθην, *ptc. mid.* προφθάμενος ‖ *pf.* προέφθακα VT *1Macc.* 10.23 ‖ *aor. pass.* προεφθάσθην ❶ *act.* **to precede** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1028; ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 500a; τινὰ παρακύψασα s.o. in tiring ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 884; ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 7.73.1 (*v.l.*); ▸ *with* τοῦ *and inf.* VT *Jonah* 4.2 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* AP. 4.913.

1. Προφθασία -ας, ἡ [προφθάνω] **Prophthasia, precession**, *festival at Klazomenai* DIOD. 15.18.4 (*codd.*).

2. Προφθασία -ας, ἡ **Prophthasia**, *city of Drangiana* STRAB. 11.8.9 PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 328f *etc.*

πρόφθεγξις -εως, ἡ [πρό, φθέγξις] **speaking first** POLL. 2.118.

προφθείρω [πρό, φθείρω] **to corrupt first**: *pass.* HEPH.[1] *epit.* 4.1.17.

προφθίμενος -η -ον [πρό, φθίνω] *aor. ptc.* **dead before** PARMENI. (AP 7.184.2).

προφιλιόω, *contr.* [πρό, φιλιόω] **to treat as a friend first**: *pass.* PLUT. *fr.* 51 (*aor. pass.* -φιλιωθῆναι).

προφιλοσοφέω, *contr.* [πρό, φιλοσοφέω] **to philosophize first, study first**: *pass.* ORIG. *Cels.* 7.39.21.

προφιλοσοφητέον [προφιλοσοφέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to philosophize first, it is necessary to begin to philosophize** ▸ ἔν τινι dedicating oneself to the study of sthg. PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 15f.

προϋφίστημι [πρό, ὑφίστημι] *fut. mid.* προϋποστήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. προϋπέστησα, *mid.* προϋπεστησάμην ‖ *aor*^{r}. προϋφέστην ‖ *pf.* προϋφέστηκα | *ptc.* προϋφεστώς *and* προϋφεστηκώς ‖ *ppf.* προϋφεστήκειν CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.117.3 P.; *intrans. act. and mid.* **to exist before, pre-exist** VT *Wis.* 19.7 PLUT. *QConv.* 636d *etc.*; ▸ τινος sthg. *or* s.o. DION. *Comp.* 2.6 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.12.29 PLUT. *Fat.* 570f *etc.* = τινι STOIC. 2.114.35 (ORIG. *Or.* 27.8).

προφλεβοτομέω, *contr.* [πρό, φλεβοτομέω] **to make a phlebotomy first** [GAL.] 19.711 | *pass.* GAL. 10.786.

προφοβέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, φοβέω] **to dread before, foresee with fear** ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1044; ▸ μή *and subj.* that XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.24 (*v.l.*) ‖ **to be gripped with fear beforehand** DCASS. 55.18.4.

προφοβητικός -ή -όν [προφοβέομαι] **that is suddenly afraid** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 29.

προφοιβάζω [πρό, φοιβάζω] **to purify first** NONN. *Ev.* 11.55.

προφοιβάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, φοιβάω] **to be prescient, predict** *CCA* 8.4.137.

προφοινίσσω [πρό, φοινίσσω] **to make red first, rub first**, *in order to make red* ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.407) SOR. (GAL. 12.419).

προφοιτάω, *contr.* [πρό, φοιτάω] **to arrive first, precede** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 2.12.

προφονεύω [πρό, φονεύω] **to kill first** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.32C.

προφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [προφέρω] Ⓐ **anterior part** ATH.[1] 25.3 Ⓑ **expression, declamation** DION. *Dem.* 22.6 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.159 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.37, *al.* PLUT. *Aud.* 41a *etc.*; φωνῶν voices SEXT. *P.* 1.15; ὁ ἐν προφορᾷ λόγος declaimed discourses PLOT. 1.2.3 = ὁ κατὰ προφορὰν λόγος PHIL.[2] *Post.* 36, *al.* = προφορικὸς λόγος Ⓒ **reproof, blame** POL. 9.33.12.

προφορέομαι, *contr.* [πρόφορος] POLL. 7.32, *see* διάζομαι ‖ *analog.*: τὴν ὁδὸν π. to run up and down the street ARISTOPH. *Av.* 4 | *of dogs*: π. παρὰ τὰ αὐτά to pass over the same things over and over XEN. *Cyn.* 6.15.

προφορικός -ή -όν, ὁ [πρόφορος] **express, pronounced** (*discourse*) (*opp. to* ἐνδιάθετος) PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.129, *al.* PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 777c, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 8.275, *al. etc.*

πρόφορος -ον [προφέρω] Ⓐ **carried forward, that which advances** ILIUP. 7.2 (*foot*) Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ πρόφορος **amniotic fluid** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 586a 30.

πρόφραγμα -ατος, τό [προφράσσω] **barrier, surrounding wall, palisade for defense** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1347a 5 DIOD. 19.30 | *fig.* POL. 9.35.3.

προφράζω [πρό, φράζω] *impf.* προέφραζον HDT. 1.120.6 ‖ *aor.* προέφρασα EUSTATH. 1270.17 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* προπέφρασμαι EUSTATH. 1313.63, *Thess.* p. 106.16 ‖ *aor. pass.* προεφράσθην ❶ *act.* **to announce in advance** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* **to be announced in advance** HES. *Op.* 655; ▸ τινι to s.o. AP. 3.1315 ‖ **to be explained beforehand** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.19 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* προπεφραδμένος HES. *l.c.* AP. *l.c.*

πρόφρακτος -ον [προφράσσω] **fortified for protection** *or* **with a breastplate on the front**, *of crustaceans* XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.107) (*conject.*).

πρόφρασσα IL. 10.290 OD. 5.161, *al.*, *fem. of* πρόφρων.

προφράσσω [πρό, φράσσω] *aor.* προέφραξα MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 65 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* προπεφραγμένος AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.1.38; **to reinforce before** EUS.[1] *fr. Lu.* 24.537A *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be reinforced, protected first** AFRIC. *l.c.*

προφρονέως *adv.*, *see* προφρόνως.

προφροντίζω [πρό, φροντίζω] **to consider beforehand** HP. *Aër.* 2 ‖ **to think, meditate, work with one's mind** GAL. 17(2).175.

προφρύγω [πρό, φρύγω] **to parch first**: *pass. in aor. ptc. pass.* προφρυγείσης *v.l. for* προφωχθεισης DIOSC.[2] 2.90 (GAL. 6.517).

πρόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πρό, φρήν] **with well-disposed mind, kindly spirited** *or* **well-intentioned, inclined, ready for action, purposefully**, *or* **intentionally** *of pers.* IL. 1.77, *al.* OD. 2.387, *al.* PIND. *P.* 5.117 AESCHL. *Ch.* 1063 SOPH. *El.* 1380 EUR. *Alc.* 743; θυμῷ πρόφρονι with a well-disposed spirit IL. 8.40, *al.* OD. 16.257 HES. *Th.* 536; ὁ δέ με πρόφρων ὑπέδεκτο, καί μ' ἐφίλησ' ὡς ... πατήρ and he received me affectionately and kissed me like a father IL. 9.480, *al.*; πρόφρων κραδίη ready heart IL. 10.244; πρόφρων κεν δὴ ἔπειτα Δία Κρονίωνα λιτοίμην then, indeed, I could address prayers to Zeus the son of Kronos with serene spirit OD. 14.406 • *adv.* προφρόνως with well-disposed spirit, gladly, with good will, readily THGN. 786 PIND. *P.* 2.16 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1, *Ag.* 174, *al. etc.* • *adj. fem.* πρόφρασσα IL. 10.290 OD. 5.161, *al.* ‖ *Ion. adv. epic irreg.* προφρονέως IL. 5.810, 6.173, *al.*

προφυάς -άδος, ἡ [προφύω] **cluster** GLOSS.

προφύλαγμα -ατος, τό [προφυλάσσω] **outpost** HSCH. *s.v.* φρούριον.

προφυλακή -ῆς, ἡ [προφυλάσσω] Ⓐ **caution, precaution** ▸ τινος about sthg. *or* toward sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.145, *al.*; προφυλακῇ χρῆσθαι περί τι to exercise precaution *or* caution about sthg. *or* over sthg. PHIL.[2] *Deus* 72; προφυλακῆς χάριν by way of precaution SOR. 2.49.1 Ⓑ **defense, defense activity** *or* **service** POL. 5.3.2; τῶν πόλεων of the cities POL. 5.95.5; *pl.* DIOD. 11.2.5 | **troop posted in front for defense, guard-troop** THUC. 4.30.2 XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.24 | *pl.* **scouts, outposts, advance sentinels** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.25, *Hippar.* 7.13 PLUT. *Caes.* 39.2 Ⓒ **vigil** VT *Exod.* 12.42, *al.*

προφυλακίζομαι [πρό, φυλακίζω] **to be incarcerated beforehand** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 128.5 (*aor. pass.* προεφυλακίσθης).

προφυλακὶς ναῦς, ἡ [προφυλάσσω] **scouting ship** THUC. 1.117.1 (*pl.*).

προφυλακτέος -α -ον [προφυλάσσω] **that needs to be guarded** *or* **defended** VETT. 279.19 | *neut.* προφυλακτέον need to exercise precaution PLUT. *Sanit.* 127c.

προφυλακτήριον -ου, τό [προφυλάσσω] **party of guards** *or* **lookouts** HSCH. *s.v.* φρούριον.

προφυλακτικός -ή -όν [προφυλάσσω] **prophylactic, precautionary** GAL. 10.877; ▸ τινος against sthg. DIOSC.[2] 3.146.

προφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [πρό, φύλαξ] **advance sentinel, outpost, scout**: *pl.* THUC. 3.112.4 XEN. *An.* 2.4.15 AEN. 22.9 *etc.* | *fem.* ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 22 ‖ *epith. of Apollo* IG 12.7.419.

προφυλάσσω, *Att.* προφυλάττω [προφύλαξ] *impf.* προὐφύλασσον APP. 12.458, *mid.* προεφυλασσόμην HDT. 9.99.3 ‖ *fut.* προφυλάξω THEODORET.[1] *Haer.* (*PG* 83.545.45) (= *v.l. ad* VT *Ezek.* 3.17), *mid.* προφυλάξομαι VT *2Sam.* 22.24 ‖ *aor.* προεφύλαξα, *mid.* προεφυλαξάμην ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* προπεφυλάχθαι PLUT. *Cic.* 42.5 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* προφυλαχθέν AET.[1] 2.98 ❶ *act.* **to guard from the front, be a scout in front** ▸ τινα of s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.14 = τινος XEN. *Hier.* 6.10; ▸ *abs.* HDT. 7.179, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1146 THUC. 2.93.3 ‖ **to stand guard against** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 129a ❷ *mid.* **to guard from the front:** νηόν of the temple HOM. 3.538; **to stand guard against, keep watch against** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.176, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.5, *Mem.* 1.4.13 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 34; ▸ *abs.* **to take precautions, make preparations against, stand guard** HDT. 1.185.1 THUC. 6.38.2 • *pres. imper. mid.* 2. *pl.* προφύλαχθε HOM. 3.538.

πρόφυξ -ῦγος, ὁ [προφεύγω] **fugitive** HDN. 2.744.12.

προφύραμα -ατος, τό [προφυράω] **thing kneaded first** ATH. 4.140a.

προφυράω, *contr.* [πρό, φυράω] **to knead first**: *pass.* HP. *Vict.* 2.40 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -φυραθείς); οἴνῳ ... ὕδατι with wine ... with water THPHR. *Od.* 23 ‖ *fig. in pf. pass.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 462 (*discourse*), *Th.* 75 (*sick person*).

προφυρητός -ή -όν [προφυράω] **kneaded first** HP. *Vict.* 3.68, 81.

προφύσιον -ου, τό [προφύω?] *prob.* **cap** *of the tubing of bellows* HSCH.

πρόφυσις -εως, ἡ [προφύω?] **sprout** HP. (GAL. 19.133).

προφυτεύω [προφύω] ❶ *act. fig.* **to bring to the light, bring to birth, create** SOPH. *El.* 198 (*aor. ptc.* προφυτεύσαντες) ❷ *pass.* **to be planted first**: *pass. in pf. inf. mid.* προπεφυτεῦσθαι GEOP. 5.11.4.

προφύω [πρό, φύω] **to be born before** SOPH. *Ai.* 1291 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* προὔφυ) ‖ *pf. ptc.* προπεφυκώς pre-existent, anterior GAL. 1 8(2).642.

προφώγω [πρό, φώγω] **to parch** *or* **roast first**: *pass. in aor. ptc.* προφωχθείσης DIOSC.[2] 2.90.

προφωνέω, *contr.* [πρό, φωνέω] to say before, exclaim: πᾶσι to everyone SOPH. *El.* 109 | *usu.* to announce, proclaim, order Rufin.[1] (AP 5.21.1); ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 882, *Eum.* 466; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 223 | ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 617; πᾶσιν προφωνεῖ τόνδε ναυάρχοις λόγον he gives this order to all the admirals AESCHL. *Pers.* 363 | ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. to ... SOPH. *Ai.* 1089 EUR. *Hip.* 956 *etc.*

προφωτίζω [πρό, φωτίζω] to illuminate first CYR.[3] *Cat.* 18.32.

προχάζω [πρό, χάζω] to go forward HSCH.

προχαίρω [πρό, χαίρω] to rejoice first PLAT. *Phil.* 39d ORPH. *H.* 86.9; προχαιρέτω first, be of good heart, do not be troubled first AESCHL. *Ag.* 251.

προχαλάω, *contr.* [πρό, χαλάω] to relax first ARET. *C.D.* 1.5.4 || to dissolve first: *pass. in pf.* προκεχάλασται ἡ γλῶττα the tongue is loosened VT *4Macc.* 10.19 (*v.l.*).

προχαλκεύω [πρό, χαλκεύω] to mold first (*in bronze*), to make ready, prepare AESCHL. *Ch.* 647.

προχάνη -ης, ἡ pretext CALLIM. *H.* 6.73, *fr.* 72 • *Dor.* -ᾱ -ας.

προχάραγμα -ατος, τό [προχαράσσω] preliminary sketch NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.6 *etc.*

προχαράσσω [πρό, χαράσσω] to sketch out, delineate GREG. *epist.* 230.1 *etc.*

προχάρης -ές [πρό, χάρις] of ingratiation, *of an offering* *IG 5.1.364.13.

Προχαρισία -ας, ἡ Procharisia, *epith. of Thetis* HSCH.

προχάρισμα -ατος, τό [πρό, χάρισμα] gift, benefice OR. *Sib.* 5.331.

Προχαριστήρια -ων, τά Procharisteria, *festival in honor of Athena* LYCURG. *fr.* 53.

προχειλίδιον -ου, τό [πρόχειλος] prominent part of the lip POLL. 2.90 (*pl.*).

πρόχειλος -ον [πρό, χεῖλος] with prominent lips STRAB. 2.2.3 LUC. *Philops.* 34 | *subst.* τὰ πρόχειλα prominent *or* anterior parts of the lip RUF. *On.* 41.

προχειμάζω [πρό, χειμάζω] to be stormy first: προχειμάσαντος after a storm ARISTOT. *Pr.* 941a 17 || to be stormy ahead of time, *of time* PLIN. 18.207; *of a day* VEG. *Epit.* 4.40 | to be premature and harbinger of storms, *of the moon* VETT. 178.31 *etc.*

προχείμασις -εως, ἡ [προχειμάζω] bad weather before its season VEG. *Epit.* 4.40 (*f.l.*).

προχειράριος -ου, ὁ [πρόχειρος] amanuensis GLOSS.

προχείρησις -εως, ἡ choice DID.[1] *Eun.* 5.300 *etc.*

προχειρίζω [πρό, χειρ] *impf.* προεχείριζον EUSTR. *in APo.* 176.34, *mid. pass.* προχειριζόμην || *fut.* προχειριοῦμαι, *later* προχειρίσομαι || *aor.* προὐχείρισα, *mid.* προὐχειρισάμην *and* προεχειρισάμην || *pf. ptc.* προκεχειρικώς DINAR. 3.14, *mid. pass.* προκεχείρισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* προ(ε)κεχειρίσμην || *aor. pass.* προεχειρίσθην || *fut. pass.* προχειρισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to set between the hands, consign ▸ τινά ἐπί τι s.o. for sthg. DINAR. 2.14 || to produce ▸ τι sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 11 ❷ *mid.* to take between one's hands first, set in order first ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 729 (*fut.* προχειριοῦμαι) | to prepare, enlist *or* make ready first (*for oneself*): ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 4.19 POL. 1.16.2, *al.* PLUT. *Pyth.* 396c, *al.* LUC. *Merc.* 14 || ▸ *with acc. of pers.* to choose, elect, nominate ISOCR. 8.122 POL. 2.43.1; ▸ ἐπί τι for sthg. DEMOSTH. 25.13 = πρός τι POL. 3.44.4; προχειρίσασθε ὑμῖν δώδεκα ἄνδρας ἀπὸ τῶν υἱῶν Ἰσραήλ choose for yourselves twelve men from among the sons of Israel VT *Josh.* 3.12 | to nominate ▸ *with two acc.* τινὰ δικτάτορα s.o. as dictator DCASS. 54.1.3; ὑπατόν τινα s.o. as consul DCASS. 55.9.2, *cf.* 58.20.2; τινὰ στρατηγόν s.o. as general ALCIPHR. 2.2.3 | to prefer, give the palm ▸ τινα to s.o. DION. *Din.* 8.2 || ▸ *with inf.* to deliberate, decide POL. 3.40.2 || to treat *or* examine first ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *Cat.* 10b 19 PLOT. 4.9.5 = περί τινος ARISTOT. *Cael.* 271b 25 = περί τι ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 378b 6 (*v.l.*) | ἐπὶ παραδείγματος π. to take as example, use as example ARISTOT. *Pr.* 953a 33 ❷ *pass.* to be taken between the hands, be undertaken PLAT. *Leg.* 643a (*pf. ptc.* προκεχειρισμένος: *discourse*) | to be prepared *or* made ready, to be put at disposal *in pf. ptc.* προκεχειρισμένος DEMOSTH. 7.33 (*with* ἑτοῖμος: *goods*) || *of pers.* to be elected *or* chosen *or* designated *in aor. ptc.* προχειρισθέντες DION. 4.27.4 STRAB. 2.3.4 | to be nominated: ἀντιστράτηγοι propraetors POL. 3.106.2 (*aor. ptc.*); ἐπὶ τὴν στρατηγίαν to the office of general DIOD. 16.66.1 (*pf. ptc.*) || to assigned *or* reserved *in pf. ptc.*: ▸ τινι to s.o. POL. 3.40.14 (*escorts*); τὸν προκεχειρισμένον ὑμῖν χριστὸν Ἰησοῦν Jesus, the Anointed One that has been reserved for you NT *Acts* 3.20 || to be examined *or* treated first ARISTOT. *Cat.* 2a 36 (*pres. ptc.*) PLOT. 4.9.5 (*aor. ptc.*), 5.9.7 (*pf. ptc.*), *etc.*

προχείριον -ου, τό [πρόχειρος] hand-held tool, hand-luggage *and sim.* *PTEBT. 413.10 (II[CE]) *etc.*

προχείρισις -εως, ἡ [προχειρίζω] a taking in hand, treatment, application PLOT. 3.8.6 PORPH. *Aph.* 16 || production, elaboration ▸ τινος of sthg. IO.[1] *in An.* 165.1.

προχειρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προχειρίζω] DAMASC. *Pr.* 270, *see* προχείρισις || recruitment *prob.* *PAMH. 39.1 (II[BCE]).

προχειριστέον [προχειρίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to treat *or* consider NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.19 THEM. *Or.* 25.311a.

προχειριστικός -ή -όν [προχειρίζω] productive: τινος of sthg. IO.[1] *in An.* 349.31.

προχειρογράφος -ου, ὁ [πρόχειρος, γράφω] scribe, amanuensis *PTEBT. 112.116 (II[BCE]).

πρόχειρος -ον [πρό, χείρ] Ⓐ beneath the hand, at hand, that one has *or* falls between one's hands AESCHL. *Pr.* 54 (*fetters*) SOPH. *El.* 1116 (*weight*), *Ph.* 747 (*sword*) EUR. *El.* 696 (*spear*) THUC. 4.34.1 (*sthg.*) XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.32 (*knives*) *etc.*; *with* ἐμφανής PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 190; *of the external parts of the body* SOR. 1.17, *al.* | *extens. of immaterial things* PLAT. *Ap.* 23d DEMOSTH. 20.112 ISOCR. 11.9 *etc.* | πρόχειρόν τι ποιεῖν to make ready, prepare sthg. MEN. *Dysc.* 440 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.115 | πρόχειρον ἔχειν τι to have sthg. at hand, have sthg. ready (*also fig.*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 61d DEMOSTH. 24.1 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.31.2 *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινος in relation to s.o. (*or* sthg.) ARR. *EpictD.* 3.11.5, *al.*; πρόχειρον ἔχειν ὅτι ... to realize suddenly that ... ARR. *EpictD.* 1.27.7 = π. ἔχειν *and inf.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.12.15 | ▸ πρόχειρόν (ἐστί) τινι it is at s.o.'s hand, s.o. has (sthg.) ready PLAT. *Min.* 313b ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.95, *al.* Ⓑ common, usual, vulgar PLAT. *Phil.* 45a; *with* φαῦλος PLAT. *Theaet.* 147a Ⓒ easy, effortless ▸ πρόχειρόν (ἐστί) τινι *and inf.* it is easy for s.o., s.o. can easily LYS. *fr.* 86 PLAT. *Soph.* 251b PHILEM. 24 = ἐν προχείρῳ (ἐστί τινι) *and inf.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 356b 19; ἐκ προχείρου easily, with ease SEXT. *S.* 6.19 Ⓓ easygoing, compliant, corteous POL. 23.5.7 Ⓔ inclined, tending, ready ▸ τινι to sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 161 = πρός τι POL. 5.86.9 LUC. *Alex.* 8 = εἴς τι PHILEM. 144.2; ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *El.* 1494 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 48; *opp. to* ὀκνηρός hesitant EPIC. 6.28 | impulsive, ardent, energetic: *with* σφοδρός PLUT. *Br.* 34.5 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* προχείρως readily, quickly PLAT. *Symp.* 204d || easily, without restraint AESCHN. 1.22 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 60 || π. ἔχειν περί τι to have a propensity *or* facility for sthg. ARISTOT. *Top.* 163b 25 || energetically, without hesitation POL. 5.7.2; *with* θαρσαλέως ALCIPHR. 1.7 || *compar.* -ότερος PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 144d; -ότερον POL. 1.21.5.

προχειρότης -ητος, ἡ [πρόχειρος] to be at hand: τῆς ὕλης of material SEXT. *S.* 1.249 || inclination, propensity, tendency PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.119 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.21.18 *etc.*

προχειροτονέω, *contr.* [πρό, χειροτονέω] *impf.* προεχειροτόνουν PHILOCH. 30 || *aor.* προὐχειροτόνησα DEMOSTH. 24.11 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* προκεχειροτονημένος || *ppf. mid. pass.* προεκεχειροτόνητο DCASS. 43.48.1, *al.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* προχειροτονηθείς ❶ *act.* to vote preliminarily (*by raising the hand*) DEMOSTH. 24.11; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. AESCHN. 1.23 ❷ *pass.* to be elected *or* chosen first PLAT. *Leg.* 765b; μάρτυσιν τοῖς προκεχειροτονημένοις ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ to the witnesses chosen first by God NT *Acts* 10.41; εἰς τὴν ὑπατείαν to the consulate DCASS. 50.4.3.

προχειροτονία -ας, ἡ [προχειροτονέω] preliminary vote ARISTOT. *Ath.* 43.6; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. ARISTOT. *fr.* 436.

προχειρουργέω, *contr.* [πρό, χειρουργέω] to execute first IOS. *B.I.* 4.8.3 (464) (*aor. ptc.* προχειρουργήσας *corr. in* προσχ-).

προχειροφόρος -ου, ὁ [πρόχειρος, φέρω] amanuensis, scribe *POXY. 3197.7.10 (II[CE]) *PETAUS 34.24 (II[CE]) GLOSS.

προχειρόω, *contr.* [πρόχειρος] to subdue first: *pass.* IOS. *B.I.* 4.8.1 (444) (*pf. ptc.* προκεχειρωμένος).

πρόχευμα -ατος, τό [προχέω] pouring, sediment ARISTOT. *P.A.* 647b 4.

προχεύω *pres.* DION.[9] 52, *see* προχέω || *pass.* to be poured OPP.[1] 2.39.

προχέω [πρό, χέω] ❶ *act.* to pour: ῥόον εἰς ἅλα the streams into the sea IL. 21.219; ὕδωρ water HOM. 3.241; τρὶς ὕδατος three parts of water HES. *Op.* 596; σπονδάς libations HDT. 7.192.2; οἱ προχέοντες αὐτοῖς τὸ τῶν ταύρων αἷμα the ones who pour the blood of bulls in their (the gods') honor PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 || *fig.* to pour out, spread out: ὅπ(α) ... γλυκεῖαν ... ἐμὰν my sweet poetry PIND. *P.* 10.56 = ὁμφὴν [ANACR.] 43.11; δύναμιν power PLOT. 5.2.1 ❷ *medio- pass.* to be poured PHIL.[2] *Op.* 123 (*tears*) AET. 5.4.2 (*seed*) DCASS. 42.26.4 (*blood*) *etc.*; ἐκ πηγῆς from a spring PLOT. 3.8.10 | to be brought to the light, be given birth to AET. 5.15.4, *al.* || *fig.* to be poured out *or* diffused, to spread out: *of light* AET. 4.15.1, 3; *of wealth* PHIL.[2] *Post.* 139; *of words* AN. *Subl.* 19; τὰς προκεχυμένας ἄκρας the promontories advancing into the sea PHIL.[2] *Op.* 63 | *of men* to pour out IL. 15.360; τῇ ῥ' οἵ γε προχέοντο πεφυζότες and they poured out of there, in flight IL. 21.6; ἐς πεδίον toward the plain IL. 2.465. || *cf.* χέω.

προχθές [πρό, χθές] *adv.* the day before yesterday PLIPS. 37.12 (IV[CE]).

προχθεσινός -ή -όν [προχθές] of the day before yesterday L. *E.M.* 691.56.

προχλιαίνω [πρό, χλιαίνω] to heat first: *pass.* SOR. 4.10.2 *etc.*

πρόχλωρος -ον [πρό, χλωρός] greenish, on the green side SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 204.

πρόχνυ [πρό, γόνυ] *adv.* Ⓐ on the knees, kneeling IL. 9.570 (*to sit*) Ⓑ from the foundations,

totally IL. 21.460 (*to go to ruin*) OD. 14.69 | **fully, completely** AP. 1.1118, 2.249.

προχοή -ῆς, ἡ [προχέω] *usu. pl.* **mouth, outlet** *of rivers etc.* IL. 17.263 PIND. *P.* 4.20 (*of lake Tritonis*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1025 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 272 *etc.*; τὸν δ' ἐσάωσεν ἐς ποταμοῦ προχοάς they brought him to safety, to the mouth of the river OD. 5.453 | *sg.* HES. *Op.* 757 || **water, flood** AP. 4.271 (*pl.*) || *pl.* **libations** PORPH. *Marc.* 23 *etc.* || *pl.* **promon.** ARCHESTR. *fr.* 40.

προχόη -ης, ἡ [προχέω] **pitcher** AP. 1.456 HEDYL. (AP 6.292.6).

προχοΐδιον -ου, τό [πρόχοος] **little pitcher** CRATIN. 206 STRATT. 23.1 STRAB. 17.1.38 *etc.*

προχοΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [πρόχοος] **little pitcher** AG *Bek.* 294 || **bedpan, chamber-pot** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.10 ATH. 11.496c.

πρόχοος -οου, *contr.* πρόχους -ου, ἡ [προχέω] **pitcher** (with which one draws from a mixing-bowl) OD. 18.397 | **pitcher** (for purifications *or* libations) IL. 24.304 OD. 1.136, *al.* HES. *Th.* 785 SOPH. *Ant.* 430 ANAXAN. 42.26 *etc.*; χέρνιβα δ' ἀμφίπολος προχόῳ ἐπέχευε φέρουσα καλῇ χρυσείῃ a handmaid came to pour water with a beautiful golden pitcher OD. 7.172 || **ampoule, phial** ATH. 11.495c || *a measure for liquids IG* 14.422.2.10.

προχορεύω [πρό, χορεύω] **to precede in the dance** *IRAL* 2 (VIII^{BCE}); κῶμον ἀναυλότατον προχορεύεις you lead a procession without auloi (*mus. instrum.*) EUR. *Ph.* 791.

προχορηγέω, *contr.* [πρό, χορηγέω] **to provide beforehand** *ISYLL.*^{3} 679.30 (II^{BCE}).

Πρόχορος -ου, ὁ **Prochoros**, *male name* NT *Acts* 6.5.

πρόχους, ἡ *see* πρόχοος.

προχόω, *contr.* [πρό, χόω] **to pile up** (in front) ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 1.118; χῶμα ... προχοῖ deposits a sediment of earth PLAT. *Criti.* 111b; ταύτας τὰς νήσους ... προκεχωκέναι having formed these islands by heaping up earth ARISTOT. *Mir.* 836a 30.

προχράομαι, *contr.* [πρό, χράομαι] *aor. mid. 3. sg.* προεχρήσατο PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 332.12 || *pf. ptc.* προκεχρημένος EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 5.3.19; **to use first** ARISTOT. *Mel.* 974b 11 *etc.*

1. **προχράω**, *contr.* [πρό, χράω 4] *aor.* προέχρησα, *mid.* προεχρησάμην || *pf.* προκέχρηκα ❶ *act.* **to give as loan first, advance** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 477.4 (III^{BCE}) *ISYLL.*^{3} 976.92 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to receive as loan** *P*PSI 526.12 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be advanced** *P*M.CHR. 69.20 (IV^{CE}).

2. **προχράω**, *contr.* [πρό, χράω] **to prophesy first, announce ahead of time** TZ. *Hist.* 13.646 (*aor. ptc. pass. neut.* προχρησθέν).

προχρεία -ας, ἡ [πρό, χρέος] **payment in advance, account** *P*BGU 14.4.8, *al.* (III^{CE}).

προχρηματίζω [προχράομαι] ❶ *act.* **to conclude a deal first** *IG* 1.^{2}57.55 (V^{BCE}) || **to have a name first** *P*TEBT. 333.3 (III^{CE}) | **to mention first,** *of a name ISEG* 4.263.17 (I^{CE}) ❷ *pass.* **to be advised first:** ὑπὸ ἀγγέλου **by an angel** EPIPH. *Mens.* 15 (43.261B).

πρόχρησις -εως, ἡ [προχράομαι] **preferential use, appropriation** ▸ τινος of sthg. AN. *Subl.* 27.2 || **loan** *P*BGU 1118.43 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

προχρησμωδέω, *contr.* [πρό, χρησμωδέω] **to give oracles, make a prophecy** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.530D.

προχρηστικῶς [προχράομαι] *adv.* **in advance, for advance use** EPIPH. *Haer.* 71.2.3.

προχριστέον [πρό, χρίω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to anoint first** ORIB. 8.39.7.

προχρίω [πρό, χρίω] ❶ *act.* **to anoint first** ▸ τινι with sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 696 GAL. 13.514; ▸ τινί τι sthg. with sthg. GEOP. 5.9.1, *al.* | **to moisten first:** σιάλῳ τὴν σφραγῖδα the seal with saliva LUC. *Alex.* 21 ❷ *pass.* **to be anointed first,** *of Moses* CYR.^{1} *Hom.pasch.* 5.^{2}232B.

προχρονέω, *contr.* [πρόχρονος] **to be prior** CLEM. *Str.* 8.9.29.5, *al.*; ▸ *with gen.* PTOL.^{4} *Phas.* p. 8, *al.*

πρόχρονος -ον [πρό, χρόνος] **before time, in advance** LUC. *Salt.* 80 *etc.*

προχῦλόω, *contr.* [πρό, χυλόω] **to liquefy first** CRIT.^{2} (GAL. 13.788).

πρόχῦμα -ατος, τό [προχέω] **juice that drips** *from grape clusters before pressing* GEOP. 6.16.1 (*see* πρότροπος) || *a type of vase* MOER. p. 422 || **protrusion** APOLLOD.^{3} 166.10.

πρόχῦσις -εως, ἡ [προχέω] **pouring, sprinkling** PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 123; τὶ πρόχυσιν ποιέεσθαι = τι προχέειν HDT. 1.160.5 | *fig.*: π. παθῶν outpouring of passions AN. *Subl.* 9.13 || **thing poured, earth carried** (*by rivers*), **alluvial deposits** HDT. 2.12.2 OPP. 1.116 DION.^{9} 772 = π. τῆς γῆς HDT. 2.5.2; Ἀσσυρίης π. χθονός alluvium of Assyrian earth AP. 2.964.

προχῦταὶ -ῶν, αἱ [προχέω] (*sc.* κριθαί) **grains of barley** *to be scattered over the altar fire* (*cf.* οὐλοχύται) EUR. *El.* 803, *I.A.* 1112, 1471; προχύτας βάλε he threw grains of barley AP. 1.425 || *extens.* **flowers** *or* **leaves thrown** (*at the passage of an illustrious personage*) PLUT. *Di.* 29.2.

προχῦταῖος -α -ον [προχέω] **of libations** EUR. *fr.* 912.5 (*conject.*).

Προχύτη νῆσος, ἡ **Prochyta,** *island beside the coast of Campania* DION. 1.53.3 STRAB. 5.4.9 *etc.*

προχῦτήριον -ου, τό [προχέω] **pitcher** GLOSS.

προχῦτης -ου, ὁ [προχέω] **pitcher** (*cf.* πρόχοος) AL.^{2} 4 ATH. 11.496c.

προχῦτικός -ή -όν [προχέω] **of** *or* **for pouring** SCH. OD. 1.136.

προχῦτός -ή -όν [προχέω] **thrown forward** HOM. 3.383 (*boulders*).

πρόχωλος -ον [πρό, χωλός] **lame** LUC. *Ocyp.* 146.

πρόχωμα -ατος, τό [προχόω] **dyke** STRAB. 13.1.36 (*v.l.*).

προχωνεύω [πρό, χωνεύω] **to found first:** *pass.* PCHEM.LE. 18.114.

προχώνη -ης, ἡ [πρωκτός?, κοχώνη?; πρό?, κοχώνη] **buttock, butt-cheek** ARCHIP. 43 (POLL. 2.183: *pl.*), *comic coinage perhaps alluding to the padding of comic actors.*

προχωννύω to **check, arrest** ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 46.17.

προχωρέω, *contr.* [πρό, χωρέω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to proceed, advance** ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 148 = ἐς τι THUC. 2.12.4; ▸ *abs.* THUC. 3.111.1 || *of time* **to proceed, pass, elapse** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.1 | **to be prolonged,** *in time* XEN. *An.* 7.3.26 (*symposium*); τῆς ἁμίλλης εἰς ἄπειρον προχωρούσης prolonging the contest to infinity ALCIPHR. 3.10.2 Ⓑ *fig.* **to increase, augment, proceed,** *in ability, power* PLAT. *Phil.* 24d; τὰ Περσέων πρήγματα ἐς ὃ δυνάμιος προκεχώρηκε to the point of power that Persia has reached HDT. 7.50.3; Ἴωσι προχωρησάντων ἐπὶ μέγα τῶν πραγμάτων the power of the Ionians having increased greatly THUC. 1.16; ἡ πρᾶξις εἰς τὴν ἀκμὴν προκεχώρηκε the situation has reached the decisive moment ALCIPHR. 3.16.2 | *of pers.*: ἐπὶ μέγα π. to become very powerful LUC. *DMort.* 25.2; ἐς τοσοῦτον τῆς ἀρετῆς π. to reach such a level of virtue DCASS. 48.1.1; ἐς τοσοῦτον μανίας, ὡς to such a pitch of madness, that HDN.^{1} 1.15.8; ἐς τοῦτο π. ὥστε to grow in power so much that DCASS. 74.3 Ⓒ **to proceed, develop** THUC. 3.81.6 *etc.*; ἂν αὐτῷ προυχώρησε τὰ πράγματα ᾗ ἐβούλετο to him (*sc.* the barbarian) the situation would have turned out as he desired THUC. 1.74.4, *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.1; παρὰ δόξαν τινὶ π. τὰ πράγματα the situation is going contrary to what was desired POL. 5.29.1; οὕτω τούτων προκεχωρηκότων the situation having progressed in this way XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.1, *cf.* CYR. 2.3.16; προκεχωρηκότων τοῖς Λακεδαιμονίοις ὥστε things having gone for the Spartans in such a way that XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.27; τινί π. τὰ πράγματα ὡς θέλει matters go for s.o. as he desires ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.18 || ▸ *abs.* **to proceed well, go for the better, develop happily, have a prosperous outcome** HDT. 8.108.3 THUC. 8.68.4 HP. *Fract.* 15 (*v.l.*); ▸ τινι for s.o. HDT. 5.62.2 THUC. 4.73.4, *al.* XEN. *An.* 6.4.21 | *impers.*: προχωρεῖ μοι things are going well for me, I am succeeding, being successful HDT. 1.84.2 THUC. 1.109.3; ὡς οἱ δόλῳ οὐ προεχώρεε since he did not succeed in the deception HDT. 1.205.2; οὐ προὐχώρει ᾗ προσεδέχοντο the situation was not proceeding as expected THUC. 3.18.1; ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 4.59.4 || **to go well, appear** *or* **be convenient** ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.24, *al.*; ἔχοντι δ τι προχωροίη bringing with him what seemed right to him XEN. *An.* 1.9.13 Ⓓ **to have a commercial course,** *of coins* SEXT. *S.* 1.178 [ARR.] 47 | **to be on the market, be sold** *P*AMH. 133.18 (II^{CE}) | **to be imported** ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* [ARR.] 6, *al.* | *of funds of money* **to be destined, assigned** *IG* 42.1.91.10 (III^{CE}) *etc.* || *medic. of excrement* **to be evacuated** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594b 22 ❷ *pass.* **to be evacuated,** *of excrement* AL.^{6} 9.3 (2.417.7).

προχώρημα -ατος, τό [προχωρέω] **excrement** VT *Ezek.* 32.6 *etc.*

προχώρησις -εως, ἡ [προχωρέω] **advancing, advancement:** τῆς ὑγρότητος of water THPHR. *Metaph.* 29 (*pl.*) | ἐς ἄφοδον π. evacuation HP. *Fract.* 16 || **progress** IAMBL.^{1} *Prot.* 21 || **arithmetic progression** IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* 63 | **musical progression** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 26.121.

προχωρητέον [προχωρέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to go forward** [GAL.] 19.667.

προχωρητικός -ή -όν [προχωρέω]: π. λόγος = προφορικὸς λ. NUM.^{1} (LYD. *Mens.* 4.80).

πρόχωσις -εως, ἡ [προχόω] **deposit of alluvial earth, tideland for alluvial ground** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 941b (*pl.*) || **dyke, mole** ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 46.17 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.23.3.

προψηλάφημα -ατος, τό [πρό, ψηλάφημα] *mus.* **prelude** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.355.

προψηνίζω [πρό, ψηνίζω] **to caprify figs first** *pass.* L. *E.M.* 818.29.

προψηφίζω [πρό, ψηφίζω] ❶ *act.* **to count first** *P*PGM 13.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be counted first** VETT. 299.29 || **to be decreed first** DCASS. 43.14.3 *IPRIEN.* 105.54 (I^{BCE}) (*pf. ptc.*).

προψυχρίζω *pass.* GAL. 6.813 (*of wine*) (*pf. ptc.* προεψυχρισμένος), *see* προψύχω.

προψύχω [πρό, ψύχω] **to cool, freshen first** GAL. 11.480 (*opp. to* προθερμαίνω to heat up first) | *pass.* PLUT. *QConv.* 690f GAL. 6.690.

προῳδικός -ή -όν [προῳδός] of *or* **for a prelude:** *subst.* τὰ προῳδικά **composition with a prelude,** *in which a strophic pair is preceded by a passage with shorter meter* HEPH. *Poëm.* 4.4.

προωδῖνω [πρό, ὠδίνω] **to travail first in, conceive** PROC. 87.361 CYR.^{1} *Ador.* (*PG* 68.981.21), *Comm. Is.* (*PG* 70.1305.54: *aor. ptc.* προωδινήσας) DAMASC. *Pr.* 106 *etc.*

προῳδός -οῦ, ἡ [πρό, ᾠδή] **prelude** L. *E.M.* 691.48 || *metr.* **short verse premised to a long verse** (*opp. to* ἐπῳδός) HEPH. *Poëm.* 7.2.

προῴδων *see* προόδους.

προωθέω, *contr.* [πρό, ὠθέω] *impf.* προ(ε)ώθουν, *mid. pass.* προ(ε)ωθούμην || *fut.* προώσω || *aor.* προέωσα, *later* προώθησα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* προεωσμένος ATH. 5.208a || *aor. pass.*

προ(ε)ώσθην ❶ *act.* to drive forward PLAT. *Phaed.* 84d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611b 32, *al.* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.206.2); ▸ ἐπί τι toward sthg. CHRYSIP. 3.95.4 (PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 450c); *opp. to* καθελκύω to draw AET. 3.15.6; *opp. to* ὑφέλκω to drag AET. 3.17.6; π. αὐτόν to drive himself forward XEN. *Cyn.* 10.10 ‖ to drive: ὀπίσω, κάτω back, down HP. *Mul.* 1.69 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be driven forward THPHR. *H.P.* 3.6.2, *Vent.* 35 *etc.* • *aor. ptc.* πρώσας (< προω-) STRAT.[2] *l.c.*

προώλης -ες [πρό, ὄλλυμι] totally destroyed *or* ruined DEMOSTH. 18.324 *etc.*; *with* ἐξώλης DEMOSTH. 19.172.

προωμοσία -ας, ἡ [πρό, ὄμνυμι] preliminary oath POLL. 8.55.

προωνέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ὠνέομαι] to buy first GAL. 14.68.

προωνῠμιον -ου, τό [προώνυμος] forename GLOSS.

προώνῠμος -ον [πρό, ὄνομα] eponymous, from which the name derives ▸ τινι for s.o. NONN. *D.* 17.397 | named in advance NONN. *Ev.* 9.37.

προώριος -ον [*see* πρόωρος] advance, premature POSIDIP.[1] 55.3 (*corr.*) NONN. *Ev.* 16.45 (*oracles*) *etc.* | prematurely dead NONN. *D.* 33.53.

προωρισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* προορίζω in predetermined fashion CLEM. *Str.* 6.9.76.4.

πρόωρος -ον [πρό, ὥρα] before time, premature, precocious PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.90 (*pain*) PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 101f (*death*) LUC. *Am.* 21 (*old age*) *etc.*; *of pers.*: λέγουσα τὸν πρόωρον ὡς ἀπέφθιτο saying that he had died prematurely PHAL. (AP 13.27.8) • *adv.* πρόωρως prematurely PAEG. 3.76.1.6.

πρόωσις -εως, ἡ [προωθέω] a driving forward, propulsion ARISTOT. *Cael.* 297b 13 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.6.3 *etc.*

προωσμός -οῦ, ὁ HERO *Aut.* 8.3, *see* πρόωσις.

προώστης -ου, ὁ [προωθέω] beam for throwing boulders upon the besiegers AEN. 32.5.

προωστικός -ή -όν [προωθέω] propelling, expelling GAL. 2.148 (*opp. to* καθεκτικός) *etc.* • *adv.* προωστικῶς SEXT. *S.* 10.83.

προωφελέω, *contr.* [πρό, ὠφελέω] to bring help in advance PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 115.

πρόωφος -ον prescient HSCH.

προωχής -ές feathered on the hindquarters HSCH. (*horse*).

πρύανος -ον youth HSCH.

πρυλέες -έων, οἱ infantry *heavily armored* IL. 5.744, 11.49, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 193 ‖ *later adj.* with serried ranks OPP.[1] 3.125.

Πρύλις -ιος, ὁ Prylis, *prophet son of Hermes* LYC. 222 *etc.*

πρῦλις -εως, ἡ [*see* πρυλέες] armed dance CALLIM. *H.* 1.52, 3.240 | = πυρρίχη ARISTOT. *fr.* 519 • *acc.* πρύλιν.

πρύμνᾰ -ης, ἡ [*see* πρυμνός] poop (of a ship) IL. 1.409, *al.* OD. 13.84 PLAT. *Phaed.* 58a *etc.* = πρύμνη νηῦς IL. 7.383, *al.* OD. 2.417; νηυσὶν ἔπι πρύμνῃσι beside the poops IL. 12.403, *al.*; κατὰ πρύμναν from the poop, *i.e.* in a favorable direction SOPH. *Ph.* 1451 THUC. 2.97.1; πρύμνην ἀνακρούεσθαι to row backwards HDT. 8.84.1, 2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 399 (*fig.*); τὰ ἐκ πρῴρας καὶ τὰ ἐκ πρύμνης ἀπολεῖται the ruin will be total PHILOSTR. *Her.* 1.3 | *extens.* ship IL. 14.32, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 539 *etc.*; ἵπποις δ' εἰσελάσαντες ἐπὶ πρύμνῃσι μάχοντο and spurring on their horses, they fought beside the ships IL. 15.385 ‖ *fig. of pers.*: χωρεῖ πρύμναν he withdraws without turning the shoulder EUR. *Andr.* 1120 | π. πόλεος poop of a city AESCHL. *Suppl.* 345 (*acropolis*); π. πόλεως poop of a city (*compared with a ship*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 760 | sides *of a mountain* EUR. *El.* 445 • *Ion. epic* -η.

πρύμνᾰδε [πρύμνα] *adv.* astern, toward the poop HSCH.

πρυμναῖος -α -ον [πρύμνα] of the poop AP. 4.208 OPP. 1.191 THEARET.[1] (AP 10.16.9).

Πρυμναῖος -ου, ὁ Prymnaios, *male name* ALCIPHR. 1.15 title.

Πρυμνεύς -έως, ὁ Prymneus, *male name* NONN. *D.* 13.143.

πρύμνη *Ion. epic, see* πρύμνα.

πρύμνηθεν [πρύμνη] *adv.* of *or* from the poop IL. 15.716 AESCHL. *Sept.* 209 EUR. *I.T.* 1349 *etc.* | = κατὰ πρύμναν ERIN. 3.

πρυμνήσιος -α -ον [πρύμνη] of the poop EUR. *H.F.* 479 (*ropes*) ‖ *subst.* τὰ πρυμνήσια (*sc.* δεσμά) cables, ropes of the poop IL. 1.436 OD. 2.418, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 984 *etc.*; οὔτ' εὐνὰς βαλέειν οὔτε πρυμνήσι' ἀνάψαι neither to cast anchor nor to bind the cables OD. 9.137; ἀπολύειν τὰ π. to release the cables ACH. 2.31.6 | *fig.*: ἐν σοὶ τάμά ... βίου πρυμνήσι' ἀνῆπται I will anchor the cables of my life to you MELEAG. (AP 12.159.1) | *later sg.* πρυμνήσιον rudder NONN. *Ev.* 17.5 (*fig.*).

πρυμνήτης -ου [πρύμνη] of *or* from the poop EUR. *Med.* 770 (*cable*) ‖ pilot (*that stands at the poop*), *i.e.* ruler: *fig.* χώρας τῆσδε πρυμνήτης ἄναξ lord that rules over this land AESCHL. *Eum.* 16; ἄνδρα ... πρυμνήτην χθονός ruler of this land AESCHL. *Eum.* 765.

πρυμνητικός -ή -όν [πρύμνη] of *or* from the poop CALLIX. 1.

πρυμνικός -ή -όν [πρύμνη] of *or* from the poop: ἡ π. (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of navigation practiced from the poop EPIPH. *Haer.* 61.4.7.

πρυμνόθεν [πρυμνός] *adv.* from the poop AP. 4.911 ARAT. 343 *etc.* (= πρύμνηθεν) ‖ *fig.* from the foundations, completely AESCHL. *Sept.* 71, 1056.

πρυμνός -ή -όν [*see* πρύμνα] extreme, at the extremity *or* extreme part of: γλῶσσα of the tongue IL. 5.292; βραχίων of the arm IL. 13.532, *al.*; σκέλος of the leg IL. 16.314; ὦμος of the shoulder OD. 17.504 | *subst.* πρυμνοῖς ἀγορᾶς ἔπι to the extremity of the marketplace PIND. *P.* 5.93 ‖ that is the lower extremity: ὕλην πρυμνὴν ἐκτάμοντες cutting the wood at the base IL. 12.149; πρυμνὸς παχύς, αὐτὰρ ὕπερθεν ὀξὺς ἔην (a boulder) enormous at the bottom, but pointed at the top IL. 12.446 | *subst.* πρυμνὸν θέναρος the base of the hand IL. 5.339 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος OD. 17.463.

πρυμνοῦχος -ον [πρύμνα, ἔχω] that holds back the poop ARG. (AP 7.374.6) (*cable*) ‖ that holds back the ships, *of Aulis* EUR. *El.* 1022.

Πρυμνώ -οῦς, ἡ Prymno, *Oceanid* HES. *Th.* 350.

πρυμνώρεια -ας, ἡ [πρυμνός, ὄρος] base, slope of a mountain IL. 14.307.

Πρυτανεία -ας, ἡ *I*G 12.5.659.10, *see* Πρυτανῖτις.

πρῠτάνεια -ας, ἡ [πρυτανεύω] prytany, period of presidency, *held in turn by the prytanies* ANTIPHO 6.45 AND. 1.73 DEMOSTH. 24.27, *al. etc.*; κατὰ πρυτανείαν within the term of a prytany (*period of 35 or 36 days*) LYS. 30.5 DEMOSTH. 59.27; καθ' ἑκάστην π. in every prytany AESCHN. 3.25 ‖ office *or* government of the prytany *or* the presidency ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305a 17 PLUT. *Praec.* 813d ‖ command in turn: τῆς ἡμέρης during which day HDT. 6.110 • *Ion.* -ηΐη ‖ *also* προτανέα *and* -εῖα *in inscr.*

πρυτανεῖον -ου, τό [πρύτανις] prytaneion, seat of government HDT. 1.146.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 167 THUC. 2.15.1 *etc.*; ἐν πρυτανείῳ δειπνεῖν to be maintained in the prytaneum at the cost of the state ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1084 = ἐν π. σιτεῖσθαι PLAT. *Ap.* 36d; εἰς δεῖπνον ἐπὶ τὸ π. καλεῖν τινα to invite s.o. to dine in the prytaneum DEMOSTH. 50.13 *etc.* | *fig.*: τῆς Ἑλλάδος εἰς τὸ πρυτανεῖον τῆς σοφίας in the prytaneum of the wisdom of Greece PLAT. *Prot.* 337d ‖ *at Athens* tribunal of the prytaneum AND. 1.78 PLUT. *Sol.* 19.4 = τὸ ἐπὶ πρυτανείῳ δικαστήριον DEMOSTH. 23.76 τὰ πρυτανεῖα deposit of money *made by the parties prior to a quarrel* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 659 DEMOSTH. 47.64 *etc.*; τὰ π. τιθέναι τινί to make the deposit to argue against s.o. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1136, 1180; δέχεσθαι τὰ π. to accept, receive the deposit for the argument ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1197 • *Ion.* -ήϊον | *Cret.* βρυτανεῖον *in inscr.* ‖ *also* προτανήϊον *in inscr.*

πρῠτάνειος -α -ον [πρύτανις] concerning the prytanies ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 50.88.

πρυτάνευμα -ατος, τό [πρυτανεύω] prytany, president *PGLP* 1.113.14 (I[CE]).

πρυτανεύς -έως, ὁ *I*G 12.1.49.12, *see* πρύτανις.

πρῠτάνεύω [πρύτανις] *impf.* ἐπρυτάνευον, *later mid. pass.* ἐπρυτανευόμην ‖ *fut.* πρυτανεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπρυτάνευσα, *mid.* ἐπρυτανευσάμην SOP.[2] 8.368.17, *al.* ‖ *pf. ptc.* πεπρυτανευκώς COM. 408, *mid. pass.* πεπρυτάνευμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπεπρυτανεύκειν SCH. IL. 5.472 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπρυτανεύθην ❶ *act.* to be president (*of an assembly*) DEMOSTH. 21.87; ἀθανάτοισι among the immortals HOM. 3.68 | *at Athens* to be prytanis, exercise the prytany, be president *of the tribe that presided in turn over the βουλή and the ἐκκλησία* THUC. 4.118.11 PLAT. *Ap.* 32b *etc.*; *of singular prytanies* ANTIPHO 6.45 AND. 1.46 *etc.* ‖ to place under discussion (in the capacity of prytaneus), to propose ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 15.3; εἰρήνην peace ISOCR. 4.121 = περὶ εἰρήνης ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 60 ‖ *extens.* to rule, administer, govern, be in charge ▸ τινος of sthg. PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.291, *al.* = τι PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 152, *al.*; *with* διοικεῖν DEMOSTH. 5.6 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 170; π. τὰ δίκαια τοῖς ἀμφισβητοῦσι to give justice to the contestants PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.131 | ▸ τι ἐπί τινι sthg. to the harm of s.o. ALCIPHR. 3.42.3 ‖ to negotiate: γυναιξὶ πρὸς τοὺς γεγαμηκότας εἰρήνην with the wives for peace with their husbands LUC. *Demon.* 9 ‖ to procure, bring ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DCASS. 46.11.5 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 26.109 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be presided over *or* directed DEMOSTH. 9.60 | to be ruled *or* governed PHIL.[2] *Op.* 11, *al.* ‖ to be treated by the prytaneus, to be served *or* hosted *or* received *as a prytaneus*: χορηγίᾳ βασιλικῇ with royal treatment PLUT. *Exil.* 602a | δεῖπνον χαριέντως πεπρυτανευμένον dinner served in splendid, succulento manner ALEXIS 115.4 • *also* βρυταν- *and* προταν- *in inscr.* ‖ *epic fut. inf.* πρυτανευσέμεν HOM. 3.68.

πρυτανῆϊη *Ion. see* πρυτανεία.

πρυτανήϊον *Ion. see* πρυτανεῖον.

πρυτανικός -ή -όν [πρύτανις] of *or* for the prytaneus HERM. 2 *I*G 12.7.396.5 *etc.*

Πρύτανις -ιος *or* -ιδος, ὁ Prytanis, *male name* IL. 5.678 HDT. 8.131.2 *etc.* • *gen.* -ιος HDT. *l.c.*, -ιδος SIM. 123.

πρῠτᾰνις -εως, ὁ master, leader AESCHL. *fr.* 236 DIOG. 1.97 *etc.*; μακάρων of the blessed AESCHL. *Pr.* 169 (*Zeus*); ἀνθρώπων of men ION 1.14 *PLG* (*wine*); ἵππων π. master of horses STESICH. 58 (*epith. of Poseidon*); στεροπᾶν κεραυνῶν τε π. master of lightning and thunderbolts PIND. *P.* 6.24 (*Zeus*); πρυτάνεις κόσμου rulers of the world VT *Wis.* 13.2 ‖ prytanis, supreme magistrate, president of the council (*at Athens and elsewhere*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 23, *al.* AND. 1.46 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305a 18 EPICT. *Ench.* 19 ACH. 8.8.6 (*at Ephesos*) *I*G 12.1.53

(*Rhodes*) *etc.* ‖ **promoter** CONST. (EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.68) (*of peace*) *etc.* • *also* πρότανις *in inscr.*

Πρυτανῖτις -ιδος, ἡ **Prytanitis, Prytania,** *epith. of Hestia* HERM. 2.

πρυτανώρεια -ας, ἡ [πρυτανεῖον, ὄρος] **base, sides of a mountain** IL. 14.307 PIS. (STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Νιφάτης).

πρώ *and* **πρῴ** *see* πρωΐ.

πρωαι- *see* πρωΐαι-.

πρώαν *Dor., see* πρώην.

πρωζός *see* πρωϊζός.

πρωή, ἡ **morning** GLOSS.

πρώην [πρό] *adv.* **recently, a little while ago, shortly before** *or* **a little later, not long beforehand** IL. 5.832, 24.500 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 419 ALEXIS 260.2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1104b 18 THEOCR. 2.115 *etc.* ‖ **the day before yesterday** (*opp. to* χθές yesterday) THUC. 3.113.4 MEN. *Sam.* 246; π. τε καὶ χθές the day before yesterday and yesterday, recently, a little while ago *or* before HDT. 2.53.1 (*v.l.*); χθές τε καὶ π. yesterday and the day before ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 726, *cf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 677d LONG. 3.6.3 = ἐχθὲς καὶ π. ISOCR. 6.27 = ἄρτι καὶ π. PLUT. *Br.* 1.6 ‖ **anciently** PROC. *PMac.* p. 505, *al.* • *Dor.* πρόᾱν THEOCR. 5.4, *al.*, πρῶν, πρῷν CALLIM. *fr.* 219, πρᾶν THEOCR. 2.115.

πρωθευρετής -οῦ, ὁ [πρῶτος, εὑρετής] **first inventor** NICOM.[2] *Harm. etc.*

πρωθήβη -ης, ἡ OD. 1.431, *fem. from* πρωθήβης.

πρωθήβης -ου [πρῶτος, ἥβη] **in the first flower of youth** IL. 8.518 OD. 8.263 LUC. *DMort.* 15.2 APP. 6.65; νέμειν προθήβης to be in the first flower of youth LONG. 2.5.3.

πρωθήβις *fem.* HDN. 2.67.32, *see* πρωθήβης.

πρώθηβος -ον BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.57 (*youth*), *see* προθήβης.

πρωθιερεύς -έως, ὁ [πρῶτος, ἱερεύς] **chief priest** *I*CRET. 1.22.12 (I[CE]).

πρωθύστερος -ον [πρῶτος, ὕστερος] **with inversion of order** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 702 ‖ *subst.* τὸ πρωθύστερον = ὕστερον πρότερον **inversion of order** RH. 3.600 *etc.*

πρωΐ [πρό; *see* πρώην] *adv.* **of the morning, of early morning** IL. 8.530, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 612 *etc.* = τὸ πρωΐ VT *Gen.* 19.27 = ἅμα π. NT *Matt.* 20.1; πρῷ τῇ ὑστεραίᾳ early on the next day XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.16; ἀπὸ πρωΐ ἕως ἑσπέρας from morning to evening NT *Acts* 18.23; τὸ πρὸς πρωΐ around daybreak VT *Ps.* 45.6 | ▸ *with gen.*: πρωΐ ἔτι τῆς ἡμέρης it being still early in the morning HDT. 9.101.2; ἑκάστης ἡμέρας πρῴ early in the morning of every day XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.30 (τὸ πρῴ *codd.*); τῆς ὥρας πρῴτερον at an earlier hour THUC. 7.39.1 ‖ *extens.* **early, betimes** HES. *Op.* 461 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 132 | ▸ *with gen.*: πρωΐ τοῦ ἦρος at the beginning of springtime HP. *Epid.* 1.1 ‖ **too early, before time, prematurely** AESCHL. *Pr.* 696 SOPH. *Tr.* 631 THUC. 4.6.1 PLAT. *Parm.* 135c ‖ *compar.* πρωΐτερον *and* πρῴτερον, πρωϊαίτερον *and* πρωαίτερον | *superl.* πρωΐτατα *and* πρῴτατα, πρωϊαίτατα *and* πρωαίτατα • *Att.* πρῴ.

πρωΐα *see* πρώϊος.

πρωϊαιτ- *see* πρωΐ.

πρωϊανθής -ές [πρωΐ] **that flowers early** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.10, *C.P.* 5.1.12.

πρωϊβλαστέω, *contr.* [πρωϊβλαστής] **to sprout early, be precocious** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.6, *C.P.* 1.10.2 *etc.*

πρωϊβλαστής -ές [πρωΐ, βλαστάνω] **that sprouts early, precocious** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.3, *C.P.* 1.10.7, *al.*

πρωϊβλαστία -ας, ἡ [πρωϊβλαστής] **precocious sprouting** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.21.3.

πρωϊβλαστος -ον THPHR. *H.P.* 3.4.2, *see* πρωϊβλαστής.

πρωϊζός, *Att.* πρῳζός -όν [πρωΐ] Ⓐ **recent** *or* **of the day before yesterday** L. *E.M.* 691.56; *subst.* τὸ πρωιζὸν **the recent past** IS. *fr.* 17 Ⓑ *adv. neut. pl.* πρωϊζά **recently:** χθιζά τε καὶ πρωϊζά a short while before IL. 2.303 PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 141d ‖ **early, betimes:** οὕτω δὴ πρωιζά so early, indeed THEOCR. 18.9.

πρωιηρότης -ου, ὁ [πρωΐ, ἀρόω] **that plows first** HES. *Op.* 490 (*v.l.*).

πρωΐθεν [πρωΐ] *adv.* **of the morning:** ἀπὸ π. from the morning VT *Exod.* 18.13, *al. etc.* = ἐκ π. VT *1Kgs.* 18.26, *al.*

πρωϊκαρπέω, *contr.* [πρωΐκαρπος] **to bear fruit early** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.9.

πρωϊκαρπία -ας, ἡ [πρωΐκαρπος] **a bearing fruit precociously** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.8.

πρωΐκαρπος -ον [πρωΐ, καρπός] **of precocious fruits** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.3, *C.P.* 1.10.7, *al.*

πρώϊμος -ον [πρωΐ] **precocious,** *of fruits* XEN. *Oec.* 17.4 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 924b 5 GEOP. 1.12.32, *al.*; *of a season* GEOP. 1.5 *title* (*opp. to* ὄψιμος late): *of sowing* GEOP. 2.14.1 (*compar.* -ώτερος), *al.* | *fig., of vice* METROD.[1] *fr.* 56 ‖ *compar. adv. neut.* -ώτερον earlier *in pap.* | *superl.* -ώτατα very early, very precociously GEOP. 10.57.1.

πρωΐνός -ή -όν [πρωΐ] **of morning, of early morning** PLUT. *QConv.* 726f ATH. 1.11c BABR. 124.17 *etc.*; ἡ θυσία ἡ π. the morning sacrifice VT *Exod.* 29.41; ὁ ἀστὴρ ὁ π. the morning star NT *Rev.* 2.28 ‖ *adv.* τὸ πρωινόν in the morning VT *Gen.* 49.27.

πρώϊος -α -ον [πρωΐ] **of the morning, of the early morning** CALLIM. 5.27 (*pink*) PHAN. (AP 6.304.2) (*buyer*) *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* πρώϊον = πρωΐ IL. 15.470 | *subst. fem.* εἰς τὰς πρωΐας **until morning** VT *Ps.* 72.14; καθ' ἑκάστην πρωΐαν every morning IOS. *A.I.* 7.8.1 (164); πρωΐας δὲ γενομένης in the morning NT *Matt.* 27.1; πρωΐας in the morning STRAB. 5.3.6 *etc.* ‖ **early:** δεῖλη πρωΐη early afternoon HDT. 8.6.1; *adv.* πρωΐας **early** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.15.1 *etc.* | πρώϊος συνελέγετο ἐς Σάμον (the fleet) mustered promptly at Samos HDT. 8.130.1 ‖ **precocious,** *of fruits and similar* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 264, *Pax* 1001 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.11.1, *al.*; *opp. to* ὄψιος late THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.3 *etc.*; *of a place that bears fruit early* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.9; *of eggs* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 9; *of seasons* THPHR. *Sign.* 40 ‖ *compar.* πρωΐτερος THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.5 • πρῴος ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 264.

πρωιότης -ητος, ἡ [πρώϊος] **precociousness** (*of fruits*) THPHR. *C.P.* 4.11.9.

πρωϊσπορέω, *contr.* [πρωΐσπορος] **to sow early:** *pass.* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.2, *C.P.* 4.11.4 (*aor. ptc. pass.* πρωϊσπορηθείς), *al.*

πρωΐσπορος -ον [πρωΐ, σπείρω] **that is sown early** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.3 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.3.

πρωΐτατα *sup., see* πρωΐ.

πρωΐτερον *comp., see* πρωΐ.

πρώκιος -α -ον [πρώξ] **composed of dew** CALLIM. *fr.* 1.34 (*food*).

πρωκτίζω [πρωκτός] **to bugger** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1124 (*aor. imper.* πρώκτισον).

πρωκτοπεντετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [πρωκτός, πεντετηρίς] **extraordinary feast of the anus** (*proper.* recurring every five years) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 876.

πρωκτός -οῦ, ὁ **anus** HIPPON. 107.32 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 863 (*of a dog*), *Nub.* 193 LUC. *Asin.* 56 *etc.*

πρωκτοτηρέω, *contr.* [πρωκτός, τηρέω] **to inspect backsides** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 878.

πρωκτοψωριάω [πρωκτός, ψωριάω] **to have scabies on the anus** COM. 1114.8 (*oth.* πρωκτοψωρίαν *acc.* **scabies on the anus**).

πρῷμος -ον ARISTOPH. *fr.* 389, *Att. for* πρώϊμος.

πρών -ωνός *and* -ῶνος, ὁ [*see* πρό, *cf. Skt.* púr-va-] **height, hill, hillock, promontory** IL. 17.747 ALCM. 89.2 PIND. *N.* 4.52 AESCHL. *Ag.* 307 SOPH. *Tr.* 788 *etc.*; κατ' οὐρείου πρωνός down from the mountain peak AP 9.328.2 • *acc.* πρῶνα ‖ *pl.* πρῶνες *epic* πρώονες IL. 8.557, *al.* (*not in* OD.) ALCM. *l.c. etc.* | *dat.* πρώνεσσι QS 4.520 | *acc.* πρῶνας ‖ *also* πρηών *and* πρεών CRINAG. (AP 6.253.2) (*gen.* πρεόνος).

Πρών -ωνός *or* -ῶνος, ὁ **Pron,** *mountain* PAUS. 2.34.11 (*acc.* -ῶνα), 2.35.4 (*gen.* -ωνός *or* -ῶνος).

πρῶν *Dor. see* πρώην.

Πρῶναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Pronax,** *pers. name* AEL. *V.H.* 4.5.

Πρώνιοι -ων, οἱ **Pronioi,** *people of Kephalonia* LYC. 791.

πρῷξ -ωκός, ἡ [*see* πρόξ] **dew drop,** *only pl.* THEOCR. 4.16 CALLIM. *H.* 2.41.

πρώονες *epic pl., see* πρών.

πρῷος *see* πρώϊος.

πρωπέρῡσι *see* προπέρυσι.

πρῳρᾱ -ας, ἡ [*see* πρών] **prow, bow** (*of a ship*) OD. 12.230 νηός πρῴρης of a prow (*prob. adj.*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 716 SOPH. *Ph.* 482 EUR. *Or.* 362 *etc.*; πνεῦμα τούκ πρῴρας wind at the prow, contrary wind SOPH. *Ph.* 639 | *analog.* **extremity, point** (of a branch) THPHR. *H.P.* 2.1.3 ‖ *fig.*: πάροιθεν ... πρῴρας ... κραδίας before the prow of my heart AESCHL. *Ch.* 390; π. βιότου prow of life EUR. *Tr.* 103 • *Ion.* πρῴρη OD. 12.230 *etc.*, πρώρα POL. 8.6.1, *al.*

πρωράζω [πρῷρα] **to strike** (with the prow) HSCH. (*aor. ptc.* πρωράσαντες).

πρῳρᾶθε [πρῷρα] *adv.* PIND. *P.* 10.52, *see* πρῳράθεν.

πρῳράθεν [πρῷρα] **from the prow** PIND. *P.* 4.22 THUC. 7.36.2 *etc.* = ἐκ πρῴρηθεν THEOCR. 22.11 (*opp. to* κατὰ πρύμναν from the poop) = ἀπὸ πρῴρηθεν QS 14.378 • *Ion.* πρῴρηθεν.

πρωρᾰτεύω [πρωράτης] *aor. inf.* πρωρατεῦσαι; **to be the officer** *or* **pilot of the prow** (*i.e.* copilot) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 543 PLUT. *Cl.* 27.2 ALCIPHR. 4.19.21 *etc.*

πρωράτης -ου, ὁ [πρῷρα] **officer** *or* **pilot of the prow** (*opp. to* πρυμνήτης officer of the poop) [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.2 POLL. 1.95 | *fig.*: π. στρατοῦ leader of the army SOPH. *fr.* 524.1 • *Ion.* -ήτης *in inscr.*

πρωρατικός -ή -όν [πρωράτης] **of the prow** POLL. 1.89.

πρῳραχθής -ές [πρῶρα, ἄχθος] **cargo in the prow,** *fig.* **inclined forward** HSCH.

πρωράω, *contr.* [πρῶρα] **to applaude** HSCH., *cf.* κροτέω EUP. 192.84 MEN. *Dysc.* 421.

Πρωρεύς -έως, ὁ **Proreus,** *Phaeacian male name* OD. 8.113.

πρωρεύς -έως, ὁ XEN. *An.* 5.8.20 DEMOSTH. 32.7 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253b 29 *etc.*, *see* πρωράτης.

πρῴρηθεν *Ion., see* πρῴραθεν.

πρωρήσια -ων, τά [πρῷρα] **ornaments of the prow** (*figureheads etc.*) L. *E.M.* 177.47.

πρωρικός -ή -όν [πρῷρα] **of the prow:** ἡ π. (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of navigation practiced from the prow** EPIPH. *Haer.* 61.4.7.

πρωρός *I*SCHWYZ. 234.20 *etc.*, *see* φρουρός.

πρώσας *aor. ptc. act., see* προωθέω.

πρωτάγγελος -ου, ὁ [πρώτος, ἄγγελος] **first announcer** *or* **messenger** ▸ τινος of sthg. AP 9.383.8 NONN. *D.* 27.14 (*rain*); π. ἀνήρ the first announcer (*John the Baptist*) NONN. *Ev.* 1.46.

Πρωτᾰγόρᾱς -ου, ὁ **Protagoras,** *male name* PLAT. *Prot.* 310a PLUT. *Per.* 36.5, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ης, *acc.* -ην AP 7.131.1 | *voc.* Πρωταγόρα PLAT. *Prot.* 316b, *Ion.* -η DIOG. (AP 7.130.1), *al.*

Πρωτᾰγόρειος -ον [Πρωταγόρας] **of Protagoras, protagorean** PLAT. *Theaet.* 162c, *al.*

πρωτάγριον -ου, τό [πρῶτος, ἄγρα] first-fruits of the hunt CALLIM. *H.* 3.104 || *pl.* first-fruits NONN. *D.* 37.467, *al.*; πρωτάγρια μόχθων the first-fruits of their toils AP 9.656.8.

πρωτᾰγωνιστέω, *contr.* [πρωταγωνιστής] to be protagonist, *in a theatrical representation* PLUT. *Lys.* 23.6 || *fig.* to be protagonist, have the principal role ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338b 30 PLUT. *Mus.* 1141d; ▸ τινος in sthg. PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 332d.

πρωτᾰγωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [πρῶτος, ἀγωνιστής] fighter in the front line L. *E.M.* 612.51 *etc.*; οἱ πρωταγωνισταὶ πάντες οἱ δυνατοί those in the front line were all the most powerful men VT *1Macc.* 9.11 || first actor, protagonist PLUT. *Praec.* 816f; τοῦ δράματος of the drama LUC. *Cal.* 7 | τὸν λόγον πρωταγωνιστὴν παρεσκεύασεν he gave the first position (in the tragedy) to dialogue ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 18 || principal exponent, leader ▸ τινος of sthg. CLEAR.[1] 19.

πρωταίτιος -α -ον [πρῶτος, αἰτία] first cause SCH. HERMOG. 6.412 *etc.*

πρωταίχμεια -ων, τά [πρῶτος, αἰχμή] first-fruits of plunder LYC. 469.

πρωταναγνώστης -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, ἀναγνώστης] first reader, *administrative title* *1*SARDIS 188.

πρωταρχέω, *contr.* [πρωτάρχης] *aor. ptc.* πρωταρχήσας; to be first magistrate, commandant *1*SEG 2.410.9 (II-III^{CE}) *etc.*

πρωτάρχης -ου, ὁ [πρώταρχος] leader, commandant MAN.[1] 4.399.

Πρωταρχίδης -ου, ὁ Protarchides, *male name* Is. 5.26, *al.*

πρωταρχοντεύω [πρῶτος, ἀρχοντεύω] to be first commandant *or* magistrate *1*IPE 4.105.

πρώταρχος -ον [πρῶτος, ἄρχω] primary, first AESCHL. *Ag.* 1192 (*blame*) || *subst.* στρατηγὸς πρώταρχος commander in charge VT *2Macc.* 10.11.

Πρώταρχος -ου, ὁ Protarchos, *male name* PLAT. *Phil.* 11a.

πρωτάρχων -οντος, ὁ [πρώταρχος] first commandant, leader *1*IG 12.3.326 *etc.*

πρωταύλης -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, αὐλός] first aulos-player *1*SYLL.[3] 1257.

πρωταυράριος -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, *Lat.* aurarius] head of the goldsmiths (*of an association*) *1*MAMA 1.281 *etc.*

Πρωτέας -ου, ὁ Proteas, *male name* THUC. 1.45.2, *al.* PLUT. *Alex.* 39.6.

πρωτεγγράφος -ον [πρῶτος, ἐγγράφω] first inscribed *1*IG 3.1092.

πρωτεία -ας, ἡ [πρωτεῖον] supremacy, primacy DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.32 (209a) *etc.*

πρωτεῖον -ου, τό [πρῶτος] first position, pre-eminence DEMOSTH. 10.74, *al.* DIOD. 1.2.1 | *usu. pl.* PLAT. *Phil.* 22e, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.66 DIOD. 17.54.6 *etc.*; ▸ τὰ π. τινος the first position in sthg. PHILOD. *St.* 13.8; τὰ πρωτεῖα φέρεσθαι to obtain the first reward DION. *Comp.* 24.2, *al.* = τὰ π. νικᾶν PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.8.

πρωτεῖος -α -ον [πρῶτος] of the first rank, of prime quality AET.[1] 12.55 ORIB. 5.33.10 *etc.*

πρωτείρης -ου, ὁ twenty-year-old (*at Sparta*) HSCH.

πρωτέλειος *see* προτέλειος.

πρωτελληνοδίκης, ὁ [πρῶτος, Ἑλληνοδίκης] first Ἑλληνοδίκης (*see*) *1*IG 14.739.

πρωτενίαυτος -ον [πρῶτος, ἐνιαυτός] of the first year POXY. 1413.17 (III^{CE}).

πρωτενσῑτεύω [πρῶτος, ἐνσιτεύω] to be first in a list of people in public office *1*IG 5.1.1314 (II^{CE}).

πρωτεπιστήμων -ον [πρῶτος, ἐπιστήμη] very expert, very capable AN. *in Rh.* 15.18.

πρωτερικός -ή -όν [πρῶτος] precocious ATH. 3.77d (*fig*) HSCH. (*baby*).

Πρωτεσιλάειος -ον [Πρωτεσίλαος] of Protesilaos STRAB. 13.1.31.

Πρωτεσίλᾱος -ου, ὁ Protesilaos, *male name* IL. 2.698 PIND. *I.* 1.58 EUR. *I.A.* 195 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίλεως | *Dor.* -ίλας | *voc.* -ίλα PIND. *l.c.*

πρωτεύς -έως, ὁ [πρῶτος] first, chief TIMOTH. 15.236 || *a type of eye-drops* AET.[1] 7.114 • *Dor.* πρατεύς (*see*) | *gen.* -έος TIMOTH. *l.c.*

Πρωτεύς -έως, ὁ Proteus, *sea god* OD. 4.365, *al.* STESICH. 16.16 HDT. 2.112.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -έος, *dat.* -εῖ STESICH. *l.c.*, -ἑῖ.

πρωτεύω [πρῶτος] *impf.* ἐπρώτευον || *fut.* πρωτεύσω || *aor.* ἐπρώτευσα || *pf.* πεπρώτευκα; to be the first, excel, have a position of primacy PLAT. *Leg.* 692d ISOCR. 5.68 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 23 *etc.* | ▸ τινι in sthg. XEN. *Ag.* 10.1, *Cyr.* 8.2.28 AESCHN. 1.192 *etc.* = ἔν τινι XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.5 ISOCR. 7.48 = περί τι AESCHN. 2.159 = κατά τι ALCIPHR. 3.38.1 | ▸ τινων among some men, over some XEN. *Ag.* 1.3 ISOCR. 7.6 AESCHN. 1.171 = ἔν τισι ISOCR. 8.24 | ▸ τινὸς π. τινί to surpass s.o. in sthg. DIOD. 4.81.4.

πρωτέφηβος -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, ἔφηβος] head of the ephebes *1*DÉLOS 1956 (I^{BCE}).

Πρώτη -ης, ἡ Prote, *female name* CRINAG. (AP 5.108.5) || *island close to Pylos* THUC. 4.13.3.

πρωτηρότης -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, ἀρότης] that plows first HES. *Op.* 490 (*v.l.*).

Πρωτιάδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Πρῶτις] Protiadai, *descendants of Protis* ARISTOT. *fr.* 549.

Πρῶτις -ιδος, ὁ Protis, *founder of Marseilles* PLUT. *Sol.* 2.7.

πρωτιστεύω [πρώτιστος] to excel over everyone *or* absolutely MAUR. 7.55 • *Dor. aor. ptc.* πρᾱτιστεύσας *in inscr.*

πρώτιστος -η -ον [πρῶτος] absolutely *or* truly first, first among all IL. 2.228 OD. 19.447 MEN. *Sam.* 603 CALLIM. *H.* 1.36 (*party*) IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 (*gods*) HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 3.4 *etc.*; "Εκτορι δὲ πρωτίστῳ ἀνάλκιδα θυμὸν ἐνῆκεν and poured fear into Hektor's heart first of all IL. 16.656; πολὺ π. by far the first IL. 2.702 OD. 14.220 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* πρώτιστον first of all OD. 10.462, *al.* PIND. *N.* 5.25 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 941 ANTIPH. 95 DEMOSTH. 43.75 *etc.* = τὸ π. EUR. *Suppl.* 430 = πρώτιστα IL. 1.105 OD. 3.419 HES. *Op.* 109 AESCHL. *fr.* 195.1 *etc.* = τὰ πρώτιστα OD. 11.168 CALLIM. *H.* 4.30; ἐπεὶ δὴ πρώτιστ(α) hardly ALC. 140.15 • *Dor.* πρᾱτιστος CALLIM. *H.* 5.9 *etc.* (*see* πρᾶτος); *fem.* -ος HOM. 2.157.

πρωτόᾰλος -ον [πρῶτος, ἅλς] that sails for the first time HSCH.

πρωτοβαθρέω, *contr.* [πρωτόβαθρος] to make sit in first position: (*sc.* αὐτὸν) ἐπρωτοβάθρει πάντων τῶν φίλων αὐτοῦ he made him sit in the first place of all his friends VT *Esth.* 3.1.

πρωτόβαθρος -ον [πρῶτος, βάθρος] that sits in first position PHERECR. 260 EPICR. 11 *etc.*

πρωτόβοιος -α -ον [πρῶτος, βοῦς] of an ox head *1*DELPH. 3(2).63, *see* βούπρῳρος.

πρωτοβολέω, *contr.* [πρωτοβόλος] *fut.* πρωτοβολήσω VT *Ezek.* 47.12; to launch first (the arrow) PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 173d || to give the first fruit VT *l.c.* | *fig.*: βότρυς ὁ παρθενίους πρωτοβολῶν χάριτας the grape-cluster that puts out the first virginal graces PHILOD. (AP 5.124.2) || to put out the first tooth HIPPIATR. 95.1, *cf.* GEOP. 16.1.13.

πρωτοβόλος -ον [πρῶτος, βάλλω] that gives the first-fruits, *fig.* young, tender RUFIN. (AP 5.62.6) (*unc. read.*; *eyes*) ASCLEPIC[1] (AP 7.217.4) (*youthfulness*) || that puts forth the first teeth, *of horses etc.* HIPPIATR. 20.4 *etc.*

πρωτόβολος -ον [πρῶτος, βάλλω] struck first: ἁλίῳ by the sun EUR. *Tr.* 1068 (*peak of Ida*).

πρωτόγᾰλα -ακτος, τό [πρῶτος, γάλα] first milk, colostrum GAL. 19.131 GLOSS.

πρωτόγᾰμος -ον [πρῶτος, γάμος] barely wed ORPH. *L.* 256.

πρωτογένεθλος [πρῶτος, γένεθλον] firstborn GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.9.89.

πρωτογένεια -ας ORPH. *H.* 10.5, *fem. of* πρωτογενής || PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 289b (*Fortune*) = *Lat.* primigenia.

Πρωτογένεια -ας, ἡ Protogeneia, *daughter of Opuntes* PIND. *O.* 9.41.

πρωτογένειος -ον [πρῶτος, γένειον] of the first beard, of the first hairs PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 114, *Vit.* 52.

πρωτογενέσια -ων, τά [πρωτογενής] festival for the first birthday *p*CAIR.PREIS. 31.23 (II^{CE}).

πρωτογενέτωρ -ορος, ὁ [πρωτογενής] *Christ.* progenitor, *of God* *p*CAIR.MASP. 188^{v}.1.

πρωτογένημα *see* -γέννημα.

πρωτογενής -ές [πρῶτος, γένος] born first, first-born ORPH. *H.* 25.2 *etc.*; πᾶν πρωτότοκον πρωτογενές firstborn of all VT *Exod.* 13.2 | *of things* produced first, the most ancient PLAT. *Pol.* 288e, 289b PHIL.[2] *Aër.* 118 || GLOSS., = *Lat.* Primigenia.

Πρωτογενής -οῦς, ὁ Protogenes, *male name* PLUT. *Demetr.* 22.4 AEL. *V.H.* 12.41 DCASS. 59.26.1 • Προτογ- PLUT. *l.c.* (*f.l.*).

πρωτογεννάω, *contr.* [πρῶτος, γεννάω] to bear the first fruit, mature VT (Al.) *Ezek.* 47.12 (*fut.* πρωτογεννήσει).

πρωτογέννημα -ατος, τό [πρωτογεννάω] first-fruit, firstling, *usu. pl.* VT *Exod.* 23.16, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 52, *al. etc.* • *also* -γένημα VT *l.c.*

πρωτογέννητος -ον [πρωτογεννάω] born first, firstborn ORIG. *Io.* 1.25.165 GLOSS.

πρωτογεύστης -ου [πρῶτος, γεύομαι] that tastes first GLOSS. || *an Indian animal* AL. *Pr.* 2.60.

πρωτογλῠφής -ές [πρῶτος, γλύφω] barely sculpted RUFIN. (AP 5.36.8) (*wooden statue*).

πρωτόγνᾰφος -ον [πρῶτος, γναφεύω] just washed *p*TEBT. 406.14 (III^{CE}).

πρωτογονία -ας, ἡ [πρωτόγονος] primogeniture ATH. 14.660a.

πρωτόγονον, τό [πρωτόγονος] *bot.* protogonus, *a helichrysum* DIOSC.[2] 4.88a, *see* ἀείζωον.

πρωτόγονος -ον [πρωτογενής] born first, first-born, *s.times* most ancient IL. 4.102, *al.* HES. *Op.* 543, 592 EUR. *I.T.* 209, *al.* EZ. 150 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 51, *al.* HLD. 5.14.4; οὐδ' ἠπείλησεν ἄνακτι ἀρνῶν πρωτογόνων ῥέξειν κλειτὴν ἑκατόμβην but he did not promise to make the lord a fine hecatomb of firstborn lambs IL. 23.864 || *of things* primitive, created first, primordial LUC. *Salt.* 7 (*dance*) *etc.* | ancient, illustrious SOPH. *Ph.* 180 (*lineage*) *etc.* || *epith. of gods* PAUS. 1.31.4 (*fem.* Πρωτογόνη) | *subst.* τὰ πρωτόγονα the first-fruits *of vines* VT *Mic.* 7.1.

πρωτογύναικες -ων, οἱ [πρῶτος, γυνή] that live with the first wives, married for the first time HSCH.

πρωτοδᾴης -ές [πρῶτος, διδάσκω] that has learned recently OPP. 4.323 (*shepherds*).

πρωτόδαμνος -ον [πρῶτος, δάμνημι] tamed for the first time HSCH.

πρωτοδέκᾰνος -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, *see Lat.* decanus] (?) first decurion GLOSS., = primus virgariorum.

πρωτοδημότης -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, δημότης] mayor *p*OXY. 1730.4 (IV^{CE}).

πρωτοδιάκονος -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, διάκονος] first deacon COSM.[1] 5.213 (*of St Stephen*) || archdeacon *1*MAMA 4.321 (V^{CE}) *etc.*

πρωτόδοτος -ον [πρῶτος, δίδωμι] given first, primordial DION.[21] *C.H.* 209C, *al.*

πρωτοδόχως [πρῶτος, δέχομαι] *Christ. theol. adv.* assuming primarily LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.18 (86.1468C).

πρωτοϋδρέω, *contr.* [πρῶτος, ὑδρέω] to have the right to irrigate first *P*HAMB. 65.24 (II^{CE}).

πρωτόζευκτος -ον [πρῶτος, ζεύγνυμι] barely wed L. *E.M.* 17.54.

πρωτόζυγον -ου, τό [πρῶτος, ζεύγνυμι] first rank of cavalry AFRIC. p. 58.

πρωτοζύμιον -ου, τό [πρῶτος, ζύμη] first fermentation ZOS.[1] 113.

πρωτόζυξ -υγος [*see* πρωτόζευκτος] scarcely wed ANTIPH.[1] (AP 9.245.3) (*Cypris*).

πρωτόθετος -ον [πρῶτος, τίθημι] *gramm.* primitive (*cf.* πρωτότυπος) ARISTOPH.[2] *fr.* 241.

πρωτοθοινία -ας, ἡ [πρῶτος, θοίνη] first course of a meal POLL. 1.34.

Πρωτοθρόνιος -α -ον *epith. of Artemis* PAUS. 10.38.6, *see* πρωτόθρονος.

πρωτόθρονος -ον [πρῶτος, θρόνος] that sits in the first seat CALLIM. *H.* 3.228 NONN. *D.* 8.166 (*Hera*) COLLUTH. 153 *etc.* • *pl.* πρωτόθρονες *in inscr.*

πρωτόθροος -οον, *contr.* πρωτόθρους -ουν [πρῶτος, θρέομαι] that speaks first, prophetic: Μωσῆς θεσμοθέτης πρωτόθροος Moses, first legislator NONN. *Ev.* 5.175, *al.*

πρωτοκαθεδρία -ας, ἡ [πρῶτος, καθέδρα] first position, position of honor (*see* προεδρία) NT *Matt.* 23.6 (*in synagogues*), *al. etc.*

πρωτοκαιρία -ας, ἡ [πρῶτος, καιρία] very favorable occasion, great opportunity *P*OXY. 1678.6 (III^{CE}).

πρωτοκάμαρος -ον [πρῶτος, καμάρα] *Gnost.* of the first time (*celestial*) HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.14.6.

πρωτόκαρπος -ον [πρῶτος, καρπός] that gives the first-fruits LIM. 12.

πρωτοκατασκεύαστος -ον [πρῶτος, κατασκευάζω] of first construction GLOSS.

πρωτοκλήσια -ων, τά *v.l. for* -κλίσια.

πρωτόκλητος -ον [πρῶτος, καλέω] first-called CLEM. *exc.* 27.5.

πρωτοκλίναρχος -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, κλίναρχος] head of a κλίνη (*religious association*) *P*APF 1.413 (V^{CE}).

πρωτοκλίσία -ας, ἡ [πρωτόκλιτος] first position, place of honor (*at table*) NT *Matt.* 23.6, *Lu.* 14.7, *al. etc.*

πρωτοκλίσια -ων, τά [πρωτόκλητος] festival for the proclamation, *of a king* VT 2*Macc.* 4.21 (*v.l.* -κλήσια) (*cf.* ἀνακλητήρια).

πρωτόκλιτος -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, κλίνω] that occupies a position of honor, guest of honor THEODORET.[1] *QuReg.* 2 45.

πρωτόκολλον -ου, τό [πρῶτος, κολλάω] first section of a roll of papyrus (*with date of fabrication, etc.*) IUST. *Nov.* 44.2.

πρωτοκόμης -ου [πρῶτος, κόμη] with the first hairs, with hair uncut SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.145.

πρωτοκόμιον -ου, τό [πρωτοκόμης] first cutting of hair, *fig.* first-fruits CYR.[1] *Iul.* 3 (6.^{2}104A), *al.* (*fig.*).

πρωτόκοπος -ον [πρῶτος, κόπτω] cut for the first time *P*SB 4496.18 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

πρωτόκοσμος -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, κόσμος] president of the κόσμοι (*at Crete*) *I*SYLL.[3] 524.3 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

πρωτοκουρία -ας, ἡ [πρωτόκουρος] first shearing VT *Tob.* 1.6.

πρωτόκουρος -ου [πρῶτος, κείρω] cut for the first time ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595b 28.

πρωτόκτιστης -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, κτίζω] first founder *P*CAIR.MASP. 96.34 (VI^{CE}).

πρωτόκτιστος -ον [πρῶτος, κτίζω] built *or* created first GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.13.182 (*material*) GLOSS. *etc.*

πρωτοκτόνος -ον [πρῶτος, κτείνω] of the first killing AESCHL. *Eum.* 718.

πρωτοκύμων -ονος [πρῶτος, κῦμα] *fig.* that is on the first wave, *i.e.* part of the first experience ACH. 1.10.2; ἔρωτος of love ACH. 1.10.1.

πρωτοκύων -υνος, ὁ [πρῶτος, κύων] head of the Cynics LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.154.4).

πρωτοκωμήτης -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, κωμήτης] chief of a village *I*LYDIEN 2.152 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

πρωτόλειον -ου, τό [πρῶτος, λεία] first booty, first-fruits PHOT. *Lex.*; *usu. pl.* LYC. 298 IUL. *epist.* 184; *fig.* EUR. *Or.* 382 ‖ *adj.* τὸ πρωτόλειον στέφος victory in war LYC. 1228.

πρωτολεχής -ές [πρῶτος, λέχος] that gives birth for the first time OPP. 4.197 • *gen.* -οῦς.

πρωτόληνα -ων, τά [πρῶτος, ληνός] wine from the first vat *P*HAMB. 23.24 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

πρωτολογία -ας, ἡ [πρωτολόγος] right to speak first DEMOSTH. 20 *argum.* 2.7 ‖ role of the accuser DEMAD. 3 VT *Prov.* 18.17.

πρωτολόγιμος -ον [πρῶτος, λόγιμος] very eminent, *honorific title* *P*OXY. 1256.15 (III^{CE}).

πρωτολόγος -ον [πρῶτος, λέγω] that has the right to speak first, *title of a magistrate* *I*CIG 2760 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ πρωτολόγος first actor, protagonist TEL. 5.

πρωτολοχία -ας, ἡ [πρῶτος, λόχος] front line ASCLEPIOD. 2.5 ARR. *Tact.* 8.1 *etc.*

πρωτόμαντις -εως [πρῶτος, μάντις] first prophet *or* prophetess, *epith. of the Earth* ABSCHL. *Eum.* 2.

πρωτομάρτυς -υρος [πρῶτος, μάρτυς] first martyr, protomartyr EPIPH. *Haer.* 25.1.1, *al.* (*epith. of St Stephen*) *etc.*

Πρωτόμαχος -ου, ὁ Protomachos, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.16, *al.* DEMOSTH. 57.40 RUFIN. *or* Palladas (AP 5.71.1).

πρωτόμαχος -ον [πρῶτος, μάχη] fighter in the front line ATH. 4.154e.

Πρωτομέδεια -ας, ἡ Protomedeia, *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 249.

πρωτόμισθος -ον [πρῶτος, μισθός] hired first LYC. 1384.

πρωτόμορος -ον [πρῶτος, μόρος] dead first AESCHL. *Pers.* 568.

πρωτομῦσής -ές [πρῶτος, μυσάττομαι] contaminated first SCH. AESCHL. *Eum.* 718.

πρωτομύστης -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, μύστης] new initiate, neophyte ACH. 3.22.3.

πρωτόμφαλον -ου, τό [πρῶτος, ὄμφαλος] true center HSCH.

πρωτονεωποιός -οῦ, ὁ [πρῶτος, ναός, ποιέω] first curator of temples *I*CIG 2800 *etc.*

πρωτόνεως -ω, ὁ [πρῶτος, ναῦς] that travels by ship for the first time PHOT. *Lex.*

Πρωτονόεια -ας, ἡ *see* Πρωτονόη.

Πρωτονόη -ης, ἡ Protonoe, *female name* NONN. *D.* 26.17, *al.* • *epic acc.* -νόειαν NONN. *D.* 34.179.

πρωτόνοια -ας, ἡ [πρῶτος, νοῦς] first thought, first-fruits of thought EVAGR. *Or.* 126 *etc.*

πρωτονύμφευτος -ον [πρῶτος, νυμφεύω] barely wed CALLICR. (STOB. 4.28.18).

πρωτοπάγής -ές [πρῶτος, πήγνυμι] first, primarily constructed HERACLIT.[2] 23 (*elements*) ‖ recently, newly built IL. 5.194, 24.267 *etc.* | *fig.* LYR. *Adesp.* 20.5 (*wisdom*).

πρωτοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [πρωτοπαθής] initial *or* personal illness GAL. 8.31 (= ἰδιοπάθεια, *opp. to* συμπάθεια).

πρωτοπαθέω, *contr.* [πρωτοπαθής] *aor. ptc.* πρωτοπαθήσας; to be afflicted with disease initially (*not as a consequence*), to be the point of origin for a disease, *of parts of the body* SOR. 3.38.3 GAL. 8.138 *etc.* ‖ to suffer first CLEM. *Str.* 2.21.130.9, *al. etc.*

πρωτοπαθής -ές [πρῶτος, πάθος] initial affliction (*by contagion*) EUSTATH. 41.22 ◆ *adv.* πρωτοπαθῶς in relation to the onset of an illness EUSTATH. 41.33, *al.*

πρωτοπαθῶς *adv., see* πρωτοπαθής.

πρωτόπᾶλος -ον [πρῶτος, πᾶλος] of the first team DCASS. 72.22.3 (*gladiator*).

πρωτοπατρίκιος -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, *Lat.* patricius] first patrician, *honorific title* *P*OXY. 1898.9 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

πρωτοπειρία -ας, ἡ [πρωτόπειρος] first experience, training GLOSS.

πρωτόπειρος -ον [πρῶτος, πεῖρα] that is part of the first experience THEOP. 95; ▸ τινος *of or* in sthg. ALEXIS 103.4 POL. 1.61.4 = εἴς τι ACH. 2.37.5, 2.38.1.

πρωτοπήμων -ονος [πρῶτος, πῆμων] that is first cause of evils ARSCHL. *Ag.* 223.

πρωτόπλαστος -ον [πρῶτος, πλάσσω] first molded TRAG. 146a.9 *etc.*; γηγενοῦς ἀπόγονος πρωτοπλαστοῦ descendant of the first being molded from earth VT *Wis.* 7.1; οἱ π. the first formed, *Adam and Eve* METH. *Res.* 1.47.2, *al.*

πρωτόπλοια -ας, ἡ [πρωτόπλοος] first sea-voyage GLOSS.

πρωτόπλοος -οον, *contr.* πρωτόπλους -ουν [πρῶτος, πλέω] *of a ship* that sails for the first time, on its first voyage OD. 8.35 EUR. *Hel.* 1531, *Andr.* 865 SEXT. *S.* 9.32; *fig.* PLAT. *epigr.* 30 ‖ that sails first XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.27.

πρωτοποιητικός -ή -όν [πρῶτος, ποιητικός] that acts first, primary ZOS.[1] 132 (*cause*).

πρωτόπολις -εως [πρῶτος, πόλις] first among cities NONN. *D.* 41.357 (*Tarsus*) ‖ first in the city PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 322c (*Fortune*) • *also* -πτολις NONN. *l.c.*

πρωτοπολίτης -ου, ὁ [πρωτόπολις] first among citizens AESOP. *Vit.* G 93 GLOSS. | *pl.* optimates GLOSS.

πρωτοπορεία -ας, ἡ [πρωτόπορος] vanguard POL. 1.76.5 *etc.*

πρωτόπορος -ον [πρῶτος, πείρω] that travels for the first time: *fig.* PLAT. *epigr.* 30 (*v.l.*).

πρωτόποσις -εως [πρῶτος, πόσις] recently married Themis.[1] 1.

πρωτοπραξία -ας, ἡ [πρῶτος, πράσσω] right to collect first, privilege PLIN.[1] 10.108 *I*OGIS 669.19, *al.* (I^{CE}) GLOSS.

πρωτοπρεσβύτερος -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, πρεσβύτερος] first of the ancients *I*MAMA 3.670.

πρωτοπροφήτης -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, προφήτης] chief or first prophet *P*APF 27.61 (V^{CE}-VI^{CE}).

πρωτόπτολις -εως, ἡ [πρῶτος, πτόλις] first *i.e.* most ancient of cities NONN. *D.* 41.357.

πρωτοραβδοῦχος -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, ῥαβδοῦχος] first lictor GLOSS.

πρωτόρριζος -ον [πρῶτος, ῥίζα] that is the first root *or* cause LUC. *Am.* 19.

πρωτόρρῡτος -ον [πρῶτος, ῥέω] that flows for the first time GAL. 13.626 OPP.[1] 4.238; τυροί ... πρωτορρύτου γάλακτος cheeses from the first milk LONG. 3.18.2.

πρωτός -ή -όν [πέπρωμαι] established by destiny HDN. 1.215.

πρῶτος -η -ον [πρό] A first *in space*, advanced, placed in front, *of pers.* ‖ *of things* placed in front, anterior, of the forward *or* extreme part B first in time, initial, incipient ‖ first in order of succession (= *ord. of* εἷς) | *with gen.* | ἐν πρώτοις among the first *i.e. also* particularly, specially ‖ *pred.* first ‖ *with the same signf., in place of* πρότερος | *later with gen.* C first in dignity *or* importance, *of pers., usu. pl.* | *with gen.* | τινι in *or* for sthg. | *in sg.* | *of things* ‖ *philos.* first, primary, original, fundamental;

basic Ⓓ *subst. neut.* τὰ πρῶτα first part, initial part ‖ first prize | primacy, first place ‖ highest degree, pinnacle, summit | *of pers.* | *sg.* τὸ πρῶτον the most important thing ‖ *philos.* first element, principle Ⓔ *adv. acc. fem.* τὴν πρώτην at first, in a former time, for the moment, momentarily | *with prepic* Ⓕ *adv. neut.* πρῶτον *and* πρῶτα at first, in a former time, in the first place, initially | πρῶτον μέν *with various correlatives* | *without correlative* | *various locutions* ‖ first ‖ *s.times* for the first time ♦ *adv.* πρώτως primarily, for the first time, first, *in order of succession* ‖ in first place, *in importance or value* Ⓐ first *in space,* advanced, placed in front, *of pers.*: ἐν πρώτοις among the first, in the front line IL. 19.424 = πρώτοισιν ἐνὶ προμάχοισι OD. 18.379 = μετὰ πρώτοισιν IL. 4.341; αὐτὼ δὲ στρεφθέντε μετὰ πρώτοισι μαχέσθην then the two of them turned back to fight in the front line IL. 5.575; πρώτῃ ἐν ὑσμίνῃ fighting in the front line IL. 15.340 = ἐνὶ πρώτῳ ὁμάδῳ IL. 17.380; τῆς πρώτης (*sc.* τάξεως) τάττειν τινά to draw s.o. up in the front line ISOCR. 12.180; τῆς πρώτης τεταγμένος drawn up in the front line LYS. 16.15; ἀπέστη τῆς πρώτης to abandon the first position AEL. *N.A.* 2.6 ‖ *of things* placed in front, anterior, of the forward *or* extreme part: ἐν πρώτῳ ῥυμῷ in charge at the helm IL. 6.40, *al.*; π. ξύλον the first position in the seating ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 90; οἱ π. πόδες the front feet POLL. 1.193 Ⓑ first in time, initial, incipient SOPH. *O.C.* 477 (*dawn*); περὶ πρώτην νύκτα early in the night POLL. 1.70 ‖ first in order of succession (= *ord. of* εἷς) IL. 23.265 *etc.*; *opp. to* ὕστατος last IL. 5.703, *al. etc.*; *opp. to* τελευταῖος AESCHL. *Ag.* 314; *opp. to* πανύστατος OD. 9.449 | ▸ *with gen.*: πρῶτοι πάντων ἀνθρώπων first among all men HDT. 2.2.1; τῇ πρώτῃ τῶν ἡμερέων on the first of the days, the first day possible HDT. 7.168.1; ἐν τοῖς πρώτοις λόγοις in the first books ARISTOT. *Phys.* 263a 11, *al.* | ἐν πρώτοις among the first Is. 7.40 LUC. *Paras.* 49, *i.e. also*, particularly, specially HDT. 8.69.1 ‖ *pred.* first IL. 10.532 ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 42 *etc.* ‖ *with the same signf., in place of* πρότερος IL. 13.502, *al. etc.* | *later* ▸ *with gen.*: πρῶτός μου ἦν was before me NT *John* 1.15, *cf.* AEL. *N.A.* 8.12; ὁ κόσμος ... ἐμὲ πρῶτον ὑμῶν μεμίσηκεν the world ... has hated me before you NT *John* 15.18; πρώτη εὕρηται ἡ περὶ τοὺς πόδας κίνησις τῆς διὰ τῶν χειρῶν the movement of the feet (in the dance) is found before that of the hands ATH. 14.630c Ⓒ first in dignity *or* importance, *of pers., usu. pl.*: OD. 6.60 THUC. 6.28.2 XEN. *An.* 2.6.26, *Lac.* 14.4 *etc.*; *as title* PHIB. 117.72 (III^{BCE}); οἱ πρῶτοι φίλοι the first friends (*of the king*), *title at the Ptolemaic court in Egypt* PTEBT. 31.15 (II^{BCE}); γυναῖκες αἱ πρῶται the noble women NT *Acts* 17.4 | ▸ *with gen.*: ἐν πρώτοισι Μυκηναίων among the most distinguished of the Mycenaeans IL. 15.643; τοὺς πρώτους στρατοῦ the most illustrious of the army SOPH. *Ph.* 1305; τῶν σοφῶν καὶ τελείων ὁ π. the first among the wise and perfect beings PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.207 | ▸ τινι in sthg., for sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 1425 THUC. 3.65.2 ISOCR. 16.31 *etc.* = ἔν τινι SOPH. *O.T.* 33 | *in sg.*: τῷ πρώτῳ στρατοῦ to the most illustrious in the army EUR. *Hec.* 304; ὁ π. τῆς νήσου the most illustrious man on the island NT *Acts* 28.7; ὁ π. ἄρχων the first archon, the supreme leader *i*IG 12.3.481.10 | *of things*: αἱ π. πόλεις the most notable *or* important cities THUC. 2.8.1; οὐ πάνυ μοίρας εὐδαιμονίσαι πρώτης not certainly among the most fortunate SOPH. *O.C.* 145; πασῶν νικῶν πρώτη τε καὶ ἀρίστη the most important and best of all the victories PLAT. *Leg.* 626e; τὰ πρῶτα καὶ ἡγεμονικὰ τῇ φύσει the things that are by nature prime and commanding PHIL.^{2} *Abr.* 218 ‖ *philos.* first, primary, original, fundamental, basic ARISTOT. *Cat.* 2b 20 (*substance*) *Metaph.* 1015a 7 (*material*), *Rh.* 1357a 17 (*syllogism*) STOIC. 3.65.6 (DIOG. 7.92) (*passions*); *opp. to* ὑποτεταγμένος STOIC. 3.64.15 (STOB. 2.7.5b) (*virtue*) ‖ *math.*: πρῶτοι ἀριθμοί prime numbers EUCL. *El.* 7 *def.* 11, *al.* Ⓓ *subst. neut.* τὰ πρῶτα first part, initial part: τῆς Ἰλιάδος of the Iliad PLAT. *Rp.* 392e = τὸ πρῶτον: τοῦ ᾄσματος of the song PLAT. *Prot.* 343c ‖ *subst. pl.* τὰ πρῶτα (*sc.* ἆθλα) first prize: τὰ π. λαμβάνειν to take first prize IL. 23.275; τὰ π. δόρει κρατύνων superior to every one as warrior SOPH. *O.C.* 1313; στρατοῦ τὰ π. ἀριστεύσας having accomplished the most glorious deeds of the army SOPH. *Al.* 1300 | primacy, first place: τὰ π. φέρεσθαι to obtain the first place, the supreme command DCASS. 42.57.1; πρῶτα φέρων that occupies a prominent position GREG. (AP 8.111.2); ἔχειν τὰ π. τῆς εὐδαιμονίας to have first place in point of happiness LUC. *Cont.* 10; ἔχειν πρῶτα κυναγεσίας to be first in the hunt ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.118.6) ‖ highest degree, pinnacle, summit: φρενῶν ἐς τὰ ἐμεωυτοῦ πρῶτα οὔκω ἀνήκω I have not yet reached the height of my senses HDT. 7.13.2; τιμώμενοι ἐς τὰ πρῶτα honored in the highest degree THUC. 3.39.2; σωφροσύνης ἐς τὰ πρῶτα ἀνήκεις you have reached the highest degree of wisdom DCASS. 38.22.3 | *of pers.*: τῶν Ἐρετριέων τὰ π. the most authoritative, the first of the Eretrians HDT. 6.100.3, *cf.* 9.78.3; τῆσδε γῆς ... τὰ πρῶτα the first of this land EUR. *Med.* 917; κἄστιν τὰ πρῶτα τῆς ἐκεῖ μοχθηρίας he is the chief of the rogues up there ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 421; μηχανικῶν τε ὢν τὰ π. καὶ γεωμετρικῶν being the chief of engineers and geometers LUC. *Hipp.* 3 | *subst. sg.* τὸ πρῶτον the most important thing ARR. *EpictD.* 2.12.14; πρῶτόν ἐστι ἵνα ἐγῶ κοιμηθῶ first of all, let me sleep! ARR. *EpictD.* 1.10.8 ‖ *philos. subst.* τὸ πρῶτον first element, principle ARISTOT. *Phys.* 193a 10; *pl.* EMPED. B38.1 ARISTOT. *G.C.* 335a 29 Ⓔ *adv. acc. fem.* τὴν πρώτην at first, in a former time, for the moment, momentarily HDT. 3.134.4 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 662 DEMOSTH. 3.2 *etc.* = τήν γε πρώτην XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.10 AEL. *N.A.* 11.10 = τὴν πρώτην εἶναι HDT. 1.153.3 | ἀπὸ πρώτης from the very beginning, from the outset, suddenly ANTIPHO 5.56 THUC. 1.77.3 = ἀπὸ τῆς πρώτης εὐθύς LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 1 = ἐκ πρώτης BABR. 45.14 | κατὰ τὴν πρώτην (εὐθύς) (right) at the beginning DCASS. 62.3.5 = κατὰ πρώτας PLAT. *Pol.* 292b = κατὰ πρώτας (εὐθύς) DCASS. 52.19.1 | παρὰ τὴν πρώτην the first time PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.22 Ⓕ *adv. neut.* πρῶτον *and* πρῶτα at first, in a former time, in the first place, initially IL. 1.319, 19.136 OD. 3.320, *al.* = τὸ πρῶτον IL. 4.267, *al.* OD. 23.214, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.1 DEMOSTH. 1.12 MEN. *Asp.* 80 *etc.* = πρῶτα IL. 8.274 OD. 13.228, *al. etc.*; ἐπεί σε πρῶτα κιχάνω τῷδ' ἐνὶ χώρῳ when I first meet you in this country OD. 13.228; π. ..., αὐτὰρ ἔπειτα ... at first ..., then IL. 4.424; π. τε καὶ ὕστατον first and last HES. *Th.* 34 | πρῶτον μέν ..., δεύτερον αὖ ..., τὸ τρίτον αὖ in the first place ..., in the second place ..., in the third place IL. 6.179 = π. μέν ..., ἔπειτα δεύτερον ..., τρίτον δὲ AESCHN. 1.7 = π. μέν ..., ἔπειτα ..., ἔπειτα PLAT. *Leg.* 669b = π. μέν ..., εἶτα ..., ἔτι δὲ XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.1 = π. μέν ..., εἶτα ..., εἶτα ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.38; π. μέν ..., αὐτὰρ ἔπειτα firstly ..., then IL. 1.50 = π. μέν ..., ἔπειτα δὲ SOPH. *O.C.* 632 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.2 *etc.* = π. μέν ..., εἶτα δὲ XEN. *An.* 1.2.16, *al.* = π. μέν ... εἶτα SOPH. *Tr.* 763 PLAT. *Phil.* 15b MEN. *Dysc.* 297 = π. μέν ..., ἔτι δὲ LYS. 4.10 = π. μέν ..., δέ αὖ PLAT. *Leg.* 935a = π. μέν ..., δέ DEMOSTH. 9.48 | π. μέν *without correlative* in the first place, first of all AESCHL. *Ag.* 810 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.13 PLAT. *Leg.* 933b DEMOSTH. 7.7 | π. μέν ..., ἔπειτα ..., εἶτα first of all ..., then ..., then again EUR. *Med.* 548 = π. μέν ..., εἶτα ..., ἔπειτα SOPH. *El.* 261; π. μέν ..., ἔπειτα first ... then SOPH. *Tr.* 616 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 728 = π. μέν ..., ἔπειτα δέ SOPH. *Ph.* 919 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.7 = τὰ πρῶτα IL. 1.6 OD. 1.257 *etc.*; τὰ μὲν π. ..., δέ AESCHL. *Pers.* 412; τὰ π. ..., τέλος δέ at first ..., and in the end SOPH. *fr.* 149.5 | ἐπεὶ δὴ πρῶτα when OD. 3.183 = ἐπεὶ τὰ πρῶτα IL. 12.420 = ὡς τὸ πρῶτον XEN. *An.* 7.8.14 = ὅτε πρῶτον DEMOSTH. 18.141; ὁππότε κε πρῶτον whenever, if ever OD. 11.106 = ὅτον πρῶτον PLAT. *Lys.* 211b = εὖτ' ἂν πρῶτα HES. *Op.* 598 = ἐπὴν τὰ πρῶτα IL. 6.489 ‖ before (= πρότερον) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1079 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.1; π. ἢ before that ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1420b 28 AEL. *V.H.* 5.18 = πρῶτα OD. 24.28 (*v.l. for* πρωΐ) ‖ ἐν πρώτοις first of all EPICT. *Ench.* 20; ἐκ πρώτου from the beginning VT *Job* 42.11 ‖ *s.times* for the first time SOPH. *Ph.* 966 XEN. *An.* 2.3.16 = πρῶτα IL. 20.89 ‖ *superl.* πρώτιστος (*see*), *Dor.* πρᾶτιστος • *Dor.* πρᾶτος (*see*) ♦ *adv.* πρώτως primarily, for the first time, first, *in order of succession* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.8, 4.11.25 LUC. *Charid.* 19 IUL. 8.168b IAMBL. *Protr.arg.* p. 4.6 ‖ in the first place, *in importance or value* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1157a 30 | *opp. to* κατὰ συμβεβηκός by accident ARISTOT. *Phys.* 192b 22 | *opp. to* δευτέρως in second place ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1158b 31.

Πρῶτος -ου, ὁ Protos, *male name* DEMOSTH. 32.15 PLUT. *Di.* 25.4.

πρωτοσέληνος -ον [*see* προσέληνος] old, ancient ARISTOPH. *fr.* 878.

πρωτοσπόρος -ον [πρῶτος, σπείρω] that sows first: ἡ π. ἀρχή the primary cause, the origin LUC. *Am.* 32 (*fig.*); ▸ τινος of sthg. COLLUTH. 61.

πρωτόσπορος -ον [πρῶτος, σπείρω] sowed *or* begotten first THEODECT. 18.3 NONN. *D.* 1.398 (*Eros*), *al. etc.*

πρωτόστακτος -ον [πρῶτος, στάζω] that drips first AL.^{6} 3.7 (2.69.12) HIPPIATR. 82.9.

πρωτοστᾰσία -ας, ἡ [πρωτοστάτης] pre-eminence, principate, excellency COD. *Theod.* 11.23.1 IUST. 10.42.8, *al. etc.*

πρωτοστάσιον -ου, τό [πρωτοστασία] apex, pre-eminence P. 53.24.

πρωτοστᾰτέω, *contr.* [πρωτοστάτης] *aor. subj. 3. sg.* πρωτοστατήσῃ AEL.^{1} 28.2 | *ptc.* πρωτοστατήσας; to be placed *or* lined up in front PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.168 AEL.^{1} 3.2, *al.* | *fig.*: γυναικῶν ἀνδρες πρωτοστατοῦσι men have pre-eminence over women PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 2.124.

πρωτοστᾰτης -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, ἵστημι] one that stands in front *or* is drawn up in front: οἱ π. soldiers in the front line XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.57, *Lac.* 11.5, *al. etc.* | ὁ π. τοῦ δεξιοῦ κέρως leader of the right wing THUC. 5.71.1 ‖ = λοχαγός ARR. *Tact.* 5.6 AEL.^{1} 5.6 | *adj.*: στρατηγὸς πρωτοστάτης commander in the front line VT *Job* 15.24 ‖ leader (*of a party, sect and sim.*) NT *Acts* 24.5 *etc.*

πρωτοστολιστής -οῦ, ὁ [πρῶτος, στολιστής] leader of the adepts in sacred garments PGRENF. 1.44.2 (II^{BCE}).

πρωτοσύστατος -ον [πρῶτος, συνίστημι] primordial [Clem.^{1}] *Hom.* 6.6 (*egg*).

πρωτόσφακτος -ον [πρῶτος, σφάζω] slaughtered first LYC. 329.

πρωτοσφήν -ήνος, ὁ [πρῶτος, σφήν] first wedge [HERO] *Ster.* 2.31, *al.*

πρωτοταγῶς [πρῶτος, τάσσω] *adv.* in the front line *or* rank DION.[21] *C.H.* 260A.

πρωτότευκτος -ον [πρῶτος, τεύχω] done first EZ. 172.

πρωτότμητος -ον [πρῶτος, τέμνω] cut for the first time *I*G 12.5.173.4.

πρωτοτοκεῖα -ων, τά *v.l. see* πρωτοτόκια.

πρωτοτοκεύω [πρωτοτοκία] to give the right of primogeniture: τῷ υἱῷ to the son VT *Deut.* 21.16 (*aor. inf.* πρωτοτοκεῦσαι).

πρωτοτοκέω, *contr.* [πρωτοτόκος] to give birth for the first time VT *Jer.* 4.31, *al.*

πρωτοτοκία -ας, ἡ VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 25.34, *al. etc.*, *see* πρωτοτόκια.

πρωτοτόκια -ων, τά [πρωτότοκος] primogeniture, right of primogeniture VT *Gen.* 25.32, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.47, *al.* NT *Heb.* 12.16; οὐκ ἐγενεαλογήθη εἰς πρωτοτόκια he was not registered for primogeniture VT *1Chr.* 5.1.

πρωτοτόκος -ον [πρῶτος, τίκτω] that gives birth *or* has given birth for the first time, at the first birth IL. 17.5 PLAT. *Theaet.* 151c, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546a 12, *al. etc.* • *Dor. gen.* πρᾶτοτόκοιο THEOCR. 5.27.

πρωτότοκος -ον [πρῶτος, τίκτω] born first, first-born VT *Gen.* 4.4 (*of animals*), *al.* PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 54, *al. etc.*; εἶναι αὐτὸν πρωτότοκον ἐν πολλοῖς ἀδελφοῖς to be the firstborn of many brothers NT *Rom.* 8.29; π. ἐκ τῶν νεκρῶν the firstborn of the dead, *Christ* NT *Col.* 1.18 | *subst.* ὁ πρωτότοκος the firstborn VT *1Chr.* 5.1; τὰ πρωτότοκα the firstborn NT *Heb.* 11.28 | *fig.* AP 9.213.3 (*Homer, firstborn of Kolophon*).

πρωτότομος -ον [πρῶτος, τέμνω] that is cut *or* gets cut early PHILOD. (AP 9.412.2) (*cabbage*) GAL. 13.331 | that is pruned *or* gets pruned early, *of vines* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.6, *C.P.* 3.2.3.

πρωτότροφος -ον [πρῶτος, τρέφω] nurtured first MAN.[1] 3.9 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 119.

πρωτοτυπέω, *contr.* [πρωτότυπος] *aor. inf.* πρωτοτυπῆσαι EUSTATH. 310.25; to be aboriginal AP.[7] *Pron.* 66.1.

πρωτοτυπία -ας, ἡ [πρωτότυπος] original form EUSTATH. 50.38.

πρωτότῡπος -ον [πρῶτος, τύπτω] formed first, primitive, aboriginal GAL. 18(2).167 LGN. *Heph.* 86.20 *etc.*; AP.[7] *Synt.* 62.15; *opp. to* παράγωγος derivative AP.[7] *Adv.* 166.5 || principal: *subst. jur.* ὁ πρωτότυπος the principal party, *in a legal action* ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 4.13 || original: *subst.* τὸ πρωτότυπον prototype, model BAS. *Spir.* 18.45.19 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ πρωτότυπον prefiguration, prophecy EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.12.3 (37) • *adv.* πρωτοτύπως primarily, primitively, originally EUS.[1] *D.E.* 5 *pref.* 22 HSCH. *etc.*

πρωτοτύπωμα -ατος, τό [πρωτότυπος] prefiguration ▸ τινος of sthg. [IO.] *HPasc.* 8.269D.

πρωτοτύπωσις -εως, ἡ [πρωτότυπος] prefiguration [IO.] *HPasc.* 8.262B.

πρωτοῦπνιον -ου, τό [πρῶτος, ὕπνος] first sleep: *adv. acc.* πρωτοῦπνιον in the first sleep ATHANAS. *Virg.* 23 *etc.*

πρωτουργία -ας, ἡ [πρωτουργός] initiative CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.1052B.

πρωτουργικός -ή -όν [πρωτουργός] primary, primordial PROCL. *In Rp.* 1.180 (*cause*).

πρωτουργός -όν [πρῶτος, ἔργον] that operates first, primordial PLAT. *Leg.* 897a (*movements*) IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.5 PLOT. 3.1.8 (*cause*) PROCL. *in Alc.* 32 (*principle*) *etc.*

πρωτοφαής -ές [πρῶτος, φάος] that shines for the first time: π. σελήνη new moon TRIPHIOD. 517 | that has a brighter light: π. εἶδος the form that shines for the first time SYN. *H.* 1.135; ὑμνῶ ... γόνον τὸν πρωτόγονον καὶ πρωτοφαῆ I sing the Son, born first and first light SYN. *H.* 2.89.

πρωτοφᾰνής -ές [πρῶτος, φαίνω] that has brighter light SYN. *H.* 1.135 (*v.l.*), 2.89 (*conject.*) *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατος [IAMBL.[1]] 16 • *adv.* πρωτοφανῶς by means of a primordial apparition DION.[21] *C.H.* 301C *etc.*

πρωτοφανῶς *adv.*, *see* πρωτοφανής.

πρωτοφεγγής -ές [πρῶτος, φέγγος] that begins to shine TRAG. 664.28 (*day*).

πρωτοφορέω, *contr.* [πρῶτος, φορέω] to carry first ATH. 13.565f (*dub. read.*).

πρωτοφόρημα -ατος, τό [πρωτοφορέω] first-fruits LONG. 3.12.2 (*pl.*).

πρωτοφυής -ές [πρῶτος, φύω] produced *or* born first: πρωτοφυὲς τό γ' ἀνέσχε this plant sprouted for the first time AP. 3.851.

πρωτόφυτος -ον [πρῶτος, φύω] scarcely born *or* hatched PHILIP.[1] (AP 4.2.2) (*corollae*).

πρωτόχνοος -οον, *contr.* - ους -ουν [πρῶτος, χνόος] of the first downy hair LUC. *Am.* 53.

πρωτόχορος -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, χόρος] first chorus ALEXIS *title* (*fr.* 200) ANTID. *title* (*fr.* 2-3) || leader of the chorus *I*G 1.[2]187.15 (*pl.*).

πρωτοχρονέω, *contr.* [πρωτόχρονος] to precede in time DIOG.[5] 33.6.4 (*opp. to* συγχρονέω, μεταχρονέω); ▸ *with gen.* DIOG.[5] 33.6.1, 4.

πρωτόχρονος -ον [πρῶτος, χρόνος] of ancient times GLOSS. *etc.*

πρωτόχῡτος -ον [πρῶτος, χέω] poured for the first time LEON. (AP 6.44.4) (*wine*) *etc.*

πρωτοψάλτης -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, ψάλτης] first harpist *I*MAMA 3.649.

Πρωτώ -οῦς, ἡ Proto, *nereid* IL. 18.43 HES. *Th.* 243, *al. etc.*

πρωϋδᾶν *pres. inf. act. of* προαυδάω.

πτάζω to be terrified ALCSAPPH. 10.1 (*impf.* ἔπταζον), *Aeol.*, *see* πτήσσω.

πταίρομαι *later pres. of* πτάρνυμαι.

πταῖσμα -ατος, τό [πταίω] stumble, false step PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 28 (*pl.*); *of a horse* PLUT. *Vind.* 549c || *usu. fig.* failure, misfortune, defeat, disaster HDT. 7.149.1 DEMOSTH. 10.13 AESCHN. 3.164 DIOD. 11.15.3 *etc.* | error AN. *Subl.* 33.4 | sin PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.27 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.28.23, 25 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.31.

πταίω *impf.* ἔπταιον || *fut.* πταίσω || *aor.* ἔπταισα, *mid.* ἐπταισάμην EPHR. 2.142 Phr. || *pf.* ἔπταικα, *mid. pass.* ἔπταισμαι || *ppf.* ἐπταίκειν || *aor. pass.* ἐπταίσθην ❶ *act.* [A] to make stumble *or* strike: Ἀλάθεια, μὴ πταίσῃς ἐμὰν σύνθεσιν τραχεῖ ποτὶ ψεύδει Truth, do not make my compositions strike against harsh falsehood PIND. *fr.* 205.2 | to strike, make suffer harm *or* defeat: κατὰ τί ἔπταισεν ἡμᾶς κύριος σήμερον ἐνώπιον ἀλλοφύλων; why has the Lord made us suffer a defeat against foreigners today? VT *1Sam.* 4.3 [B] *intrans.* to stumble, strike *or* dash SOPH. *Ph.* 215; ▸ τινι against sthg. THEOCR. 7.26 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.170 = πρός τινι PLAT. *Rp.* 553b = πρός τι XEN. *An.* 4.2.3 POL. 31.11.5; τῶν μεθυόντων ἡ γλῶττα πταίει the tongues of drunken men stumble ARISTOT. *Pr.* 875b 19 || *fig.*: πταίσας τῷδε πρὸς κακῷ having struck against this evil AESCHL. *Pr.* 926; ἦν ἀρρωδίη ... μὴ περὶ Μαρδονίῳ πταίσῃ ἡ Ἑλλάς there was fear ... that Greece would succumb, battered against Mardonios HDT. 9.101.3; πταίων δὴ πανταχοῦ coming up against obstacles everywhere LONG. 3.6.4 | to fail, suffer harm *or* defeat, be unfortunate MEN. *Dysc.* 809, *fr.* 864.1 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.18 *etc.*; ἐκ τύχης through a blow from fate POL. 2.7.3 (*opp. to* διὰ τὴν αὑτῶν ἀβουλίαν through their own indecision); ▸ τι in sthg. THUC. 2.43.5 = ἔν τινι DEMOSTH. 18.286 = τινι POL. 1.10.1; τοῖς ὅλοις totally POL. 3.48.4; ὑπὸ Κλεομένους ἐπταικότας τῇ πατρίδι having lost their homeland because of Kleomenes POL. 5.93.2; περὶ σφίσιν αὐτοῖς τὰ πλείω π. to be the cause of the majority of their own failures THUC. 6.33.5; π. τῆς ἐλπίδος to lose hope HDN.[1] 8.5.1 [C] to fall into error, be misled ▸ τι in sthg. MEN. *fr.* 107.3; τῇ διανοίᾳ περί τι in thinking about sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 160d; τοῖς λογισμοῖς τοῖς ἰδίοις in their own reasoning MEN. *fr.* 286.3 | to sin MEN. *Epit.* 915 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.28.22, 23, 24 NT *2Pet.* 1.10 *etc.*; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. PHIL.[2] *Deus* 134 = περί τι PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.16, *al.*; ▸ παρά τι for *or* following sthg. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.66 || *of things* to fail: οὐ μὴ πταίσῃ ὁ μισθὸς ὑμῶν your compensation will not fail VT *Sir.* 2.8 ❷ *pass.* to be mistaken: *subst. ptc.* τὰ πταισθέντα the errors LUC. *Demon.* 7 • *ptc. fem.* πταίσασα THEOCR. *l.c.*

πτᾰκις -ιδος, ἡ COM. 774 *fem. of* πτάξ.

πτακισμός -ου, ὁ [πτάκις] timidity, fear COM. 774.

πτακωρέω, *contr.* HSCH., *see* πτήσσω, πτώσσω.

πτάμενος -η -ον *aor. ptc. of* πέτομαι.

πτανός *Dor.*, *see* πτηνός.

πτάξ -ᾰκός [*see* πτώξ] timorous: *subst. fem.* hare AESCHL. *Ag.* 137.

πταρμική -ῆς, ἡ *bot.* ptarmica, *plant whose flowers cause sneezing* DIOSC.[2] 2.162 GAL. 12.108.

πταρμικός -ή -όν [πταρμός] that makes sneeze GAL. 2.883 (*drugs*); *subst.* τὸ πταρμικόν *substance that provokes sneezing* HP. *Aph.* 5.49, *Epid.* 7.112 (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 962b 4 *etc.*

πταρμός -οῦ, ὁ [πτάρνυμι] sneeze HP. *Aph.* 6.13 THUC. 2.49.3 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 720 PLAT. *Symp.* 189a *etc.*

πτάρνῡμαι *onomat., impf.* ἐπταρνύμην || *fut.* πταρῶ HP. *Sup.* 15 || *aor.* ἔπτᾰρον || *aor. pass.* ἐπτάρην; *act. and mid. pass.* to sneeze OD. 17.541 HDT. 6.107.3 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 647 MEN. *fr.* 844.9 *etc.* | *fig.*: ᾠδή, φίλτατε λύχνε, τρὶς ἔπταρες you have already creaked three times, my sweet lantern ARG. (AP 6.333.1) • *pres. act. only later inf.* πταρνύναι CASS. 44, *mid. 3. sg.* πτάρνυται XEN. *An.* 3.2.9 PHILEM. 101.4 || *alternative pres.* πτείρω HDN. 1.198 | *3. sg. mid.* πταίρεται *or* πτέρεται HIPPIATR. 38.9 (*v.l.*), πτάρνεται *and* πτέρνεται GLOSS || *aor.*[4] *ptc. pl.* πτάραντες ARISTOT. *Pr.* 963a 33 (*dub. read.*).

πτάς *aor. ptc. act. of* πέτομαι.

πταώτης, ὁ HSCH., *see* κατεπτηχώς.

πτείρω *later pres. of* πτάρνυμαι.

πτεκάς -άδος PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* πτάξ.

πτέλας -ου, ὁ *zool.* boar LYC. 833.

Πτελέα -ας, ἡ Ptelea, *Attic deme*; Πτελέασι to Ptelea MEN. *Her.* 22.

1. πτελέα, ὁ *Lac.* HSCH., *see* Πτελέα.

2. πτελέα -ας, ἡ *bot.* elm IL. 6.419 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1008 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.14.1, 9.20.5 (*medicinal uses*) DIOSC.[2] 1.84 LONG. 1.21.4.

πτελεάδης -ες HSCH., *see* πτελεώδης.

Πτελεατικός -ή -όν [Πτελέα] Pteleatic: ὁ Π. οἶνος the wine of Ptelea THEOCR. 7.65.

πτελεΐνος -η -ον [πτελέα] of elm THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.5 GEOP. 10.64.5 *etc.*

Πτελεόν -οῦ, τό Pteleon, *various places* THUC. 5.18.7, 8.24.2 DEMOSTH. 7.39, 40.

Πτελεός -ου, ἡ IL. 2.594, 697, *see* Πτελεόν.

πτελεώδης -ες [πτελέα] elm-like HSCH. *s.v.* πτελεάδης.

πτελεών -ῶνος, ὁ [πτελέα] elm grove GLOSS.

πτέον -ου, τό POLL. 1.245, *al.*, *Att. see* πτύον.

πτεραφορία -ας, ἡ office of πτεροφόρας *P*TEBT. 298.21 (II[CE]).

πτεραφόρος -ου, ὁ *P*TEBT. 298.21, 29 (II[CE]), *see* πτεροφόρας.

Πτερέλᾶς -ου, ὁ **Pterelas**, *male name* AP 9.684.4 *etc.* • *also* Πτερέλαος ATH. 11.498 *etc.*

πτερίδιος -α -ον [πτερόν] **winged, feathered** L. *E.M.* 783.23.

Πτερίη -ης, ἡ **Pteria**, *place near Sinope* HDT. 1.76.1.

πτέρῑνος -η -ον [πτερόν] **of feathers** *or* **plumage** EUR. *Or.* 1429 (*fan*) POL. 6.23.12 (*crown*) ARISTO[2] (AP 6.306.3) (*fan*) ‖ **winged** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 903 (*gods*) ‖ *fig., of a temple* ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 29 • *Dor. fem.* -α ARISTO[2] *Lc.*

Πτέριοι -ων, οἱ [Πτερίη] **inhabit. of Pteria** HDT. 1.76.2.

πτέρις -εως *and* πτερίς -ίδος, ἡ [πτερόν] *bot.* **fern** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.5, 9.20.5 DIOSC.[2] 4.184 | *but* = πολυπόδιον DIOSC.[2] 4.186 a.

πτερίσκος -ου, ὁ [πτερόν] **little wing** BABR. 118.5.

πτέρισμα, τό [πτερόν] *f.l.* LGN. *Heph.* 83.9 (πτερυγίσματα *conject.*) *dub. signf.*

1. πτέρνα, ἡ *see* πτέρνη.

2. πτέρνα, ἡ *see* πέρνα.

πτέρνη -ης, ἡ [*see* πέρνα; *IE* *persnā; *cf. Lat.* perna, *Skt.* pārṣṇi-, *Goth.* fairzna, *Av.* pāšna-] **heel, calcaneus** IL. 22.397 AESCHL. *Ch.* 209 HP. *Epid.* 5.48 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494b 7 LONG. 1.20.2 *etc.*; εἴπερ ὑμεῖς τὸν ἐγκέφαλον ἐν τοῖς κροτάφοις καὶ μὴ ἐν ταῖς πτέρναις καταπεπατημένον φορεῖτε **if you had the brain in your heads and not trampled underfoot** DEMOSTH. 7.45 | **hoof** VT *Judg.* 5.22 (*of a horse*) | **heel** HEROND. 7.21 | **footprint**: ἔξελθε σὺ ἐν πτέρναις τῶν ποιμνίων **you, follow the tracks of the herds** VT *Cant.* 1.8 ‖ *fig.* **base, bottom part**: πύργων of turrets LYC. 442; τῆς μηχανῆς of the machine, of the contraption POL. 8.6.2; *of the mast of a ship* ATH. 11.474f | **end,** *of a contraption etc.* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.4.9) • *later* -νᾰ LYC. 500 VT *Gen.* 3.15, *al. etc.*

πτερνίζω [πτέρνη] *fut.* πτερνιῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐπτέρνισα ‖ *pf.* ἐπτέρνικα, *mid. pass.* ἐπτέρνισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπτερνίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πτερνισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to kick, fling** HIPPIATR. 40.6 L. *Sud.* | *fig.* **to boot out, supplant, conquer with a trick** VT *Gen.* 27.36, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 42, *al. etc.*; *with* ἀπατάω PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.190 ‖ **to resole** COM. 599 ❷ *pass.* **to be booted out, supplanted, conquered by a trick** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.190 *etc.*

πτέρνιξ -ικος, ἡ [πτέρνη] *bot.* **pternix**, *upright stalk of an artichoke* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.11.

πτερνίς -ίδος, ἡ [πτέρνη] **base** (of a vase) ALEXIS 330 *etc.*

πτερνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πτερνίζω] **kick** VT *Ps.* 40.10 | *extens.* **trick, deception**: ἐποίησεν ἐν πτερνισμῷ **he acted with deception** VT *2Kgs.* 10.19.

πτερνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [πτερνίζω] **one that boots out, supplants, conquers with a trick** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.61, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος sthg. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.89, *al.*

πτερνοβάτης -ου, ὁ [πτέρνη, βαίνω] **that walks on the heels** HP. *Art.* 60 *etc.* ‖ *a type of bandage* HSCH.

Πτερνογλύφος -ου, ὁ [πτέρνα, γλύφω] **Ham-carver,** *rat* BATR. 224.

πτερνοκοπέω, *contr.* [πτέρνη, κόπτω] **to beat the heels, beat the feet** (*in disapproval of a spectacle*) POLL. 2.197, *al.*

Πτερνοκοπίς -ίδος, ἡ **Pternokopis** (*prob.* = ruin of ham), *nickname of a certain Philoxenos, parasite* MEN. *fr.* 216 AXION. 6.2.

πτέρνομαι *later pres. see* πτάρνυμαι.

Πτερνοτρώκτης -ου, ὁ [πτέρνα, τρώγω] **Ham-gnawer,** *mouse* BATR. 29.

Πτερνοφάγος -ου, ὁ [πτέρνα, φαγεῖν] **Ham-eater,** *mouse* BATR. 227 (*dub.*).

πτεροβάμων -ονος [πτερόν, βαίνω] **that proceeds on wings** EMPED. B20.7 (*fig.*).

πτεροδόνητος -ου [πτερόν, δονέω] **moved** *or* **driven with wings** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1390, 1402.

πτεροείμων -ονος [πτερόν, εἶμα] **clad in feathers** OPP.[1] 2.190.

πτερόεις -όεσσα -όεν [πτερόν] **winged** IL. 5.171, *al.* (*arrows*) HES. *Sc.* 220 (*shoes*) PIND. *P.* 2.22 (*wheel*), *I.* 7.44 (*Pegasus*), *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 557 (*herdsman* = *gadfly*) SOPH. *O.T.* 508 (*Sphinx*) EUR. *El.* 466 (*horses of the Sun*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 576 (*thunderbolt*) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* IL. 1.201, *al.* (*words*) EUR. *Ion* 1238 (*flight*) *etc.*; ἀγχοῦ δ' ἱσταμένη ἔπεα πτερόεντα προσηύδα **and standing close by, he spoke winged words** IL. 5.123; πτερόεντα νέον ... ὕμνον **a new winged song** PIND. *I.* 5.63.

πτεροκοπέω, *contr.* [πτερόν, κόπτω] *aor. ptc.* πτεροκοπήσας [EPIPH.] *Hom.* (*PG* 43.481.50); **to cut the wings from,** *with acc.* COM. 1025.3 *etc.*

πτέρομαι *later pres., see* πτάρνυμαι.

πτερόν -οῦ, τό [*see* πέτομαι; *cf. Lat.* acci-piter, *Skt.* patra-, *OHG* fedara] 🅐 **plumage, feather** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1105, *al. etc.*; *more frequently pl.* OD. 15.527 HDT. 2.73.2, 4.31.1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 103 PLAT. *Tim.* 91d; πτεροῦ σύριγξ **quill of a feather** HP. *Fist.* 6; τὸ ὅμοιον πεπονθὼς τοῖς τὰ ὦτα πτερῷ κνωμένοις **with the same state of mind as those scratching their ears with a feather** LUC. *Salt.* 2 | **plumage of an arrow**: τοῖς αὐτῶν πτεροῖς ἁλισκόμεσθα **we are victims of our own arrows** AESCHL. *fr.* 139.4 | **feather of a crest** PLUT. *Phil.* 9.9, *Al.* 16.10 🅑 *extens.* **wing** SOPH. *fr.* 581.4; στίλβουσι δ' ὥστε ποταμίου κύκνου πτερόν **they shine like the wing of a river swan** EUR. *Rh.* 618; *usu. pl.* IL. 23.879, *al.* OD. 2.151 AESCHL. *Pr.* 394 SOPH. *Ant.* 1004 *etc.*; ἀλλ' οἰωνοὶ ὠμησταὶ ἐρύουσι, περὶ πτερὰ πυκνὰ βαλόντες **but the flesh-eating birds will rend you, battering you around their thick wings** IL. 11.454 | *of an ibis* HDT. 2.76.2; *of an insect* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 532a 25 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1083e; *of Eros* CALLIM. *epigr.* 46.8 | π. ἱέρακος **wing of a sparrowhawk** (*worn on the head of* ἱερογραμματεῖς *in Egypt*) DIOD. 1.87.8 | *as a symbol of force* IL. 19.386; *of speed* OD. 7.36 EUR. *I.T.* 32 *etc.*; *of power* SOPH. *fr.* 941.11; *of protection*: Παλλάδος ὑπὸ πτεροῖς **under the wings of Pallas** AESCHL. *Eum.* 1001, *cf.* EUR. *Her.* 10 | ἑστεφάνωσε ... ἀέθλων πτεροῖσι χαίταν **he crowned his hair with the wings of the contests** PIND. *O.* 14.24 ‖ *analog., of oars, of ships* OD. 11.125 HES. *Op.* 628 EUR. *Hel.* 147, *Tr.* 1086 *etc.*; *i.e.* πτεροῖς ἐρέσσειν **to row with the wings** EUR. *I.T.* 289; τῇ εἰρεσίᾳ τῶν πτερῶν **rowing with the wings** LUC. *Tim.* 40 (*of Hermes*) | *of an umbrella or parasol* COM. 817 | *of the hems of cloaks* POLL. 7.46 | *of the lateral walls of Egyptian temples* STRAB. 17.1.28 PLUT. *Isid.* 359a | *of a drawbridge* SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 114 | *of battlements on a building* PROC.[1] *Aed.* 2.8.14 ‖ **feathered** *or* **winged being** *or* **thing** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 76; τὸ παρθένιον πτερόν **the winged virgin** (= Sphinx) EUR. *Ph.* 806; εὐστόχῳ πτερῷ **with a winged arrow that strikes well** EUR. *Hel.* 76; βοῶν ὀλκαίῳ πτερῷ **with the winged plow drawn by oxen** LYC. 1072 🅒 *fig.* **augury,** *derived from birds* SOPH. *O.C.* 97.

πτεροποιέω, *contr.* [πτερόν, ποιέω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπτεροποιούμην [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 27.1349.45) ‖ *fut.* πτεροποιήσω DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 237.27 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπτεροποιήθην ❶ *act. intrans.* **to put on wings, become winged** PAUS.[2] v 4 DID.[1] *Lc., al.* ‖ *causat.* **to make put on wings, make fly** (*metaph.*) [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 27.1349.39), *al.* ❷ *mid.* = *act. causat.* [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 27.1349.45) ❸ *pass.* **to become winged** [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 27.1352.4) LYD. *Meno.* 4.11.

πτεροποίκῐλος -ον [πτερόν, ποικίλος] **with dappled wings** *or* **feathers** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 249 (*codd.*), 1410.

πτερόπους -ποδος [πτερόν, πούς] **with winged feet**: Ἑρμῆς ὁ π. Hermes of winged feet PHILOD. (AP 16.236.4).

πτερορρυέω, *contr.* [πτερόν, ῥέω] *aor.* ἐπτερορρύησα; **to lose the feathers** *or* **wings** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 106 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 564a 32 GAL. 7.586, *al. etc.*; *opp. to* πτερόομαι ALCIPHR. 4.16.5 | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 284; π. τὸν πλοῦτον **to lose one's wealth** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.36.

πτερορρύησις -εως, ἡ [πτερορρυέω] **loss of feathers** *or* **wings** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 24.3 SYR. *in Metaph.* 82.18 *etc.*

πτερότης -ητος, ἡ [πτερόν] **to be endowed with wings** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 642b 27.

πτερόφοιτος -ον [πτερόν, φοιτάω] **that goes on wings**: *f.l. for* πτεροφύτωρ PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252b.

πτεροφόρας -ου, ὁ [*see* πτεροφόρος] **wing-bearer**, *name of certain Egyptian priests* (*cf.* πτερόν) *1*OGIS 56.4 (III[BCE]) | *as military title* MEN. *Peric.* 294.

πτεροφορέω, *contr.* [πτεροφόρος] *aor. ptc. pass.* πτεροφορηθείς PHIL.[2] *QuEx.* 2.40; **to have wings** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.508A.

πτεροφόρος -ον [πτερόν, φέρω] **that bears wings, winged** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1147 (*body*) EUR. *Or.* 317 (*goddess*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1757 (*breeds*) | *of the thunderbolt* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1714 ‖ *a Roma* **courier** PLUT. *Oth.* 4.2.

πτεροφυέω, *contr.* [πτεροφυής] *fut.* πτεροφυήσω SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1259 ‖ *aor.* ἐπτεροφύησα; **to put on feathers** *or* **wings, to become feathered** *or* **winged** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251c, 255d PLUT. *Amat.* 751f LUC. *Icar.* 10 *etc.*

πτεροφυής -ές [πτερόν, φύω] **one that grows wings, winged** PLAT. *Pol.* 266e.

πτεροφύησις -εως, ἡ [πτεροφυέω] **growth of feathers** *or* **wings** GEOP. 15.2.33 *etc.*

πτεροφυΐα -ας, ἡ HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 26.10 *etc., see* πτεροφύησις.

πτερόφυτος -ον [*see* πτεροφυής] **winged** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1344b.

πτεροφύτωρ -ορος [πτερόν, φύω] **that makes wings grow** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252b.

πτερόω, *contr.* [πτερόν] *impf.* ἐπτέρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπτερούμην ‖ *fut.* πτερώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπτέρωσα ‖ *pf.* ἐπτέρωκα, *mid. pass.* ἐπτέρωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπτέρωτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπτερώθην ❶ *act.* **to furnish with feathers** *or* **wings, make feathered** *or* **winged** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1361, *Ran.* 1437, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 467d PHIL.[2] *Det.* 152 | **to represent as winged** PORPH. *Abst.* 3.16 ‖ *fig.* **to make winged** (*plying the oars*): τὴν ναῦν **the ship** POL. 1.46.11; πτερώσαντες αὐτὸ ταῖς κώπαις **setting wings to the boat with the oars** ACH. 8.16.2 ‖ **to give the form of wings** (**raising them**): τοὺς ταρσοὺς τῶν νεῶν **the oars of the ship** PLUT. *Ant.* 63.1 | *intrans.*: νῆες ἐπτερωκυῖαι **ships with raised oars** POL. 1.46.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be furnished with feathers** *or* **wings, become feathered** *or* **winged, put forth wings** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1382 (*aor. ptc.* πτερωθείς), 1446 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249a PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 63, *al.* LUC. *Icar.* 10 *etc.* | ἐπτερωμένος **winged** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 804 PLOT. 1.8.14; *of verse* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1388 ‖ πίτυλος ἐπτερωμένος **oars raised (like wings)** EUR. *I.T.* 1346 (*dub.*) ‖ *fig.* **to be excited** *or* **driven** PLUT. *Art.* 24.10; ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. [ANACR.] 53.4 = ἐπί τι PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.7 = πρός τι LUC. *Dom.* 4 = τινι IUL. 7.235b ‖ *fig.* **to be made frivolous** *or* **unrestrained** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.58.1 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπτερωμένος MAC. *Serm. C* 16.1.23 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. also* πτερωσθείς DID.[1] *Zach.* 1.398.

πτερυγίζω [πτέρυξ] *fut.* πτερυγιῶ ARISTOPH. *Av.*

1466 ‖ *aor. ptc.* πτερυγίσας *ib.* 795; **to shake the wings** ARISTOPH. *ll.cc.* THPHR. *Sign.* 28 | *fig., of man* **to be agitated for nothing, without result** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 575.

πτερύγιον -ου, τό [πτέρυξ] Ⓐ **little wing, winglet,** *of a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615b 30 Ⓑ **flipper,** *or other wing-like organ in marine animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489b 24, *al.* ALEXIS 192.3 *etc.* Ⓒ *anat.* **wing** *of the scapula* POLL. 2.177; *of the nose* POLL. 2.80 *etc.*; *of the ear* POLL. 2.85; *of the lung* HSCH. | *medic.* **fleshy growth on the nose** DIOSC.[2] 1.110 | **membrane,** *that grows at the internal angle of the eye* HP. *Prorrh.* 2.20 GAL. 7.732 DIOSC.[2] 1.108 Ⓓ **fin, protrusion, extremity,** *of a machine or contraption* POL. 27.11.4 PHIL. 54.23 POLL. 1.90 *etc.* | **pinnacle, turret:** τοῦ ἱεροῦ of the temple NT *Matt.* 4.5 ‖ **brim, fringe,** *of garments or weapons* ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802a 39 AEN. 31.8; τὰ πτερύγια τῶν ἱματίων αὐτῶν the hems of your garments VT *Num.* 15.38.

πτερυγισμα -ατος, τό [πτερυγίζω] **beating of wings** LGN. *Heph.* p. 83.

πτερῠγοειδής -ές [πτέρυξ, εἶδος] **wing-shaped** (*bony processes*) GAL. *Anat.* 2.643 (*pl.*) ◆ *adv.* πτερυγοειδῶς **in the shape of a wing** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.7.

πτερυγοειδῶς *adv., see* πτερυγοειδής.

πτερυγοποίκιλος -ον [πτέρυξ, ποίκιλος] **of dappled feathers** *or* **wings** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 249 (*conject.*).

πτερῠγοτομέω, *contr.* [πτέρυξ, τέμνω] **to work a** πτερύγιον (*see*) AET.[1] 7.59 (*pass.*).

πτερυγοτόμον -ου, τό [πτερυγοτομέω] **surgical instrument for operating a** πτερύγιον PAEG. 6.18.

πτερυγοτύραννος -ου, ὁ [πτέρυξ, τύραννος] *an Indian bird* HSCH.

πτερῠγόω, *contr.* [πτέρυξ] *aor.* ἐπτερύγωσα PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.183.11 ‖ *pf.* ἐπτερύγωμαι *and* πεπτερύγωμαι *see below* ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* πτερυγωθείς CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.693.48); **to fit with wings:** *Aeol. pass.* **to fly:** πεδὰ μάτερα πεπτερύγωμαι I fly toward my mother ALCSAPPH. 25.

πτερῠγώδης -ες [πτέρυξ] **wing-like** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.7 ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.34.13 ‖ **that has the scapula in view** HP. *Epid.* 3.14, *al.* GAL. 1.623.

πτερῠγωκής -ές [πτέρυξ, ὠκύς] **of swift wings** AESCHL. *Pr.* 286.

πτερῠγωμα -ατος, τό [πτερυγόω] **wing** HORAP. 2.118 ‖ *anat.* **ear lobe** GAL. 14.701 | *of the female genitalia,* **outer labia** SOR. 1.16.2 | *medic.* **excrescence** HIPPIATR. 82.3 *title* (*v.l.*).

πτερῠγωτός -ή -όν [πτερυγόω] **furnished with wings** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 659b 7, *al.* | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1086.

πτέρυξ -ῠγος, ἡ [*see* πτερόν] Ⓐ **wing** (*of a bird*) IL. 2.316; *usu. pl.* OD. 2.149 HES. *Sc.* 134 HDT. 2.76.2 *etc.*; ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα ποτῶνται ἀγαλλόμενα πτερύγεσσι they circle here and there, delighting in their wings IL. 2.462 | *fig.:* πτερύγεσσιν ἀερθέντ' ἀγλααῖς Πιερίδων raised on the splendid wings of the Pierians PIND. *I.* 1.64; πτέρυγας ὀξυτόνων γόων the wings of sharp laments SOPH. *El.* 242; νεοσσὸς ὡσεὶ πτέρυγας ἐσπίτνων ἐμάς like a chick rushing for the shelter of my wings EUR. *Tr.* 751 ‖ *of oars* IEG 337.2; πτερύγων ἐρετμοῖσιν ἐρεσσόμενοι rowing with the winged oars AESCHL. *Ag.* 52 | *of sails* PHERECR. 23; λύειν ἑανοῦ πτέρυγας to release the wings of the sail LYR. *Al.* 20.9 | *of the tiller* SOPH. *fr.* 1083 ‖ *of places:* τὰν κολπώδη πτέρυν' Εὐβοίας the folds of Euboia stretching out like a wing EUR. *I.A.* 120; Λιβάνου πτέρυγες wings of Lebanon MUS.[1] 48 ‖ **winged being, bird:** ἀπὸ πτερύγων ταῦτα φέρει brings these offerings from the winged ones IUL.[2] (AP 6.12.2) | **augury, prophecy,** *derived from a bird* CALLIM. *H.* 5.124 Ⓑ *analog. of wing-like things:* **flipper** (*or other organ protruding from the sides of marine animals*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505b 21, *al.* MIR. 835b 10 AEL. *N.A.* 11.20 NIC. *Al.* 55 *etc.* Ⓒ *anat.* **lobe,** *of the lung* HP. *Coac.* 2.394 | ὤμων πτέρυγες scapulas PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 30 Ⓓ *bot. in pl.* **pinnate leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.6 | = ἄσπληνος, *a fern* DIOSC.[2] 3.134 Ⓔ *fig.* **shelter, bastion** LYC. 291 ‖ *of part of a contraption, of a machine* HERO *Bel.* 101.8 | **blade,** *of a knife, saber* PLUT. *Alex.* 16.10 POLL. 5.21 ‖ **hem,** *of a cloak* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 338 MEN. *Epit.* 404 PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 3.7 *etc.*; πτέρυγα περιβάλλει πέπλων he throws around the fluttering wing of the robe EUR. *Ion* 1143 | *pl.* **rim,** *of a breastplate* XEN. *Hip.* 12.4 ◆ *epic dat. pl.* πτερύγεσσι.

πτερύσσομαι [πτέρυξ] *impf.* ἐπτερυσσόμην ‖ *fut.* πτερύξομαι LYC. 1106 ‖ *aor.* ἐπτερυξάμην ‖ *aor.*[t] *pass.* ἐπτερύγην HSCH.; **to shake** *or* **beat the wings** VT *Ezek.* 3.13, *al.* LUC. *V.H.* 2 41 AEL. *N.A.* 7.7 *etc.* | *fig.* **to exult** DIPH. 61.6 (*corr.*, -ύττομ-*codd.*) ‖ **to become winged** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 223 ◆ *later also act.* SCH. ARAT. 1009.24 *etc.*

πτέρωμα -ατος, τό [πτερόν] Ⓐ **plumage** ARISTOT. *Col.* 792a 24, *al.* ‖ **apparatus of wings, means of flying, wings** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246e GAL. 7.586 ‖ *analog.* τὸ π. βραγχίου ἑκατέρου the opening of the wing on each gill AEL. *N.A.* 16.12 | *of the colonnade of a temple* VITR. 3.3.9, *al.* | **brim** (*of a hat*) *1*EPH. 371.2 (III[CE]) Ⓑ **arrow** AESCHL. *fr.* 139.3 LYC. 56.

πτέρων -ωνος, ὁ [πτερόν] *ornith., unknown bird* COM. 416.

πτερώνῠμος -ον [πτερόν, ὄνομα] **that takes its name from wings** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252c.

Πτέρως -ωτος, ὁ **Pteros,** *the winged god* (*Eros*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252b.

πτέρωσις -εως, ἡ [πτερόω] **plumage** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 94, 97 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 564b 2, *al.* | *of an arrow* AEN. 31.27 | *fig.* IUL. *epist.* 193 ‖ *part of a surgical instrument* ORIB. 49.4.9.

πτερωτής -οῦ, ὁ [πτερόω] *fig.* **that gives wings,** *of moral force* GREG. *Or.* 21.10.25.

πτερωτικός -ή -όν [πτερωτός] **of plumage** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 25.18 ‖ **winged** IR. *Haer.* 3.11.8.

πτερωτός -ή -όν [πτερόω] **covered with feathers** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 330b (*tunics*) | **made of feathers** POLL. 6.10 (*cushions*) ‖ **winged** AESCHL. *Pr.* 135 (*chariot*) HDT. 2.75.1 (*serpents*) EUR. *H.F.* 571, *al.* (*arrows*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251b (*soul*) *etc.*; *fig.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1460 (*thunder*) LUC. *V.H.* 2 34 (*dreams*) | (οἱ) πτερωτοί the winged ones, the birds AESCHL. *Suppl.* 510 EUR. *Bac.* 257; τὸ πτερωτὸν γένος τῶν ζῴων the kind of animals endowed with wings ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490a 12 = τὰ πτερωτὰ τῶν ζῴων ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518b 35 | πτερωτὸς φθόγγος noise of wings ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1198 ◆ *fem.* -ός SOPH. *l.c.*

πτέσθαι *aor. inf. mid. of* πέτομαι.

πτῆμα -ατος, τό [πέτομαι] **flight** L. *Sud.*

πτήν -ηνός [*see* πτερόν, πτηνός] **winged** HDN. (AG *Ox.* 3.243) L. *E.M.* 694.7.

πτῆναι *aor. inf. act. of* πέτομαι.

πτηνολέτις -ιδος [πτηνός, ὄλλυμι] *fem.* **that brings ruin to birds:** νεφέλη thin nets ZOS. (AP 6.185.2).

πτηνοπέδῐλος -ον [πτηνός, πέδιλον] **of winged shoes** ORPH. *H.* 28.4.

πτηνός -ή -όν [πέτομαι] **flying, that flies, winged** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1022 (*eagle*), *Eum.* 181 (*serpent*) SOPH. *Ph.* 955 (*bird*) EUR. *Hip.* 1275 (*Eros*), *al. etc.*; *of things* SOPH. *Ph.* 166 (*arrows*) EUR. *H.F.* 179 (*projectiles*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246e (*chariot*) | *fig.* EUR. *I.T.* 571 (*dreams*), *frag.* 271 (*hopes*), *Or.* 1176 (*words*) PHIL.[2] *Her.* 240 (*concepts*) *etc.* | πτηνὸν φυγήν winged flight PLAT. *Prot.* 320e; πτηνὸν φέρεσθαι to be borne in flight PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 99 | *subst.* τὰ πτηνά the winged creatures, the birds AESCHL. *Ch.* 591 SOPH. *Ai.* 168 EUR. *Ion* 504 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 46 *etc.*; πτηνὸν ὀρνίθων γένος winged progeny of birds ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1707; *opp. to* τά πεζά the terrestrial animals PLAT. *Symp.* 207a; *opp. to* πεζά *and to* πλωτά (*marine animals*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 1 ‖ **that flies away, that flees on the wing,** *i.e.* **timid** SOPH. *Ai.* 140 (*dove*) ‖ **light, inconsistent, lacking in valor,** *of discourses* PLAT. *Leg.* 717d (*with* κοῦφος) PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 264 ◆ *fem.* -ός PLAT. *Prot.* 320e ‖ *Dor.* πτᾶν- AESCHL. *Ch.* 591 EUR. *Hip.* 1275, *al.*

πτῆξις -εως, ἡ [πτήσσω] **terror** VT (Aq., Sym., Th.) *Prov.* 18.7, *al.*

πτησῖμος -ον [πέτομαι] **winged** IUL. *epist.* 191 (*discourse*).

πτῆσις -εως, ἡ [πέτομαι] **flight** AESCHL. *Pr.* 488 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 639b 2, *al.* THPHR. *fr.* 174.5 GEOP. 15.2.33 *etc.*; μακρότερον δὲ ποιούμενος τῆς πτήσεως τὸν κύκλον broadening the circle of flight ACH. 2.22.7 (*mosquito*).

πτήσσω [*see* πέτομαι] *impf.* ἔπτησσον *and* ἔπτηττον PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 324c ‖ *fut.* πτήξω ‖ *aor.* ἔπτηξα ‖ *pf.* ἔπτηχα ‖ *ppf.* ἐπτήχειν; *causat.* **to frighten, terrify:** θυμόν the soul IL. 14.40 | **to make frightening** ▸ τι sthg. P.[1] *Amb.* 1.26 ‖ *intrans.* **to cringe, crouch in ambush** OD. 14.474; εἰς ἐρημίαν ὁδοῦ on a deserted path EUR. *Andr.* 753 | **to burrow, shrink in fear** *or* **shocked** *or* **panic-stricken,** *of animals* AESCHL. *Pers.* 209 SOPH. *Ai.* 171 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 777 *etc.*; *of men* PIND. *P.* 4.57 EUR. *Andr.* 165 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.26 PLAT. *Symp.* 184b *etc.*; θυμόν in the soul SOPH. *O.C.* 1466; ὑπὸ φόβῳ for fear EUR. *Bac.* 1035; ἐν μυχοῖς πέτρας in the depths of the cave EUR. *Cycl.* 408; ἐν αὐταῖς ἐπτηχότες holed up in them (*houses*) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.26; ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 770; ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* EUR. *Suppl.* 269; βωμόν ... ὕπο under the altar EUR. *H.F.* 974; βωμὸν beside the altar EUR. *Ion* 1280 | ▸ π. τι to be afraid of sthg., be stricken with fear for sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 175 LYCURG. 49 LYC. 280 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.14 *etc.*; φοβούμενοι πτήσσομεν αὐτοὺς οἵκοι καθήμενοι we avoided them for fear, remaining at home XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.18 ◆ *epic aor. 3. sg.* πτῆξε IL. 11.40, *Dor. 3. pl.* ἔπτᾶξαν PIND. *P.* 4.57 ‖ *aor.*[t] *ptc.* (κατα)πτακών AESCHL. *Eum.* 252 ‖ *aor.*[r] *epic 3. dual* (κατα)πτήτην IL. 8.136 ‖ *rar. later pf.* πέπτηχα *and* ἔπτηκα | *epic pf. ptc.* πεπτηώς OD. 14.354, *al.*, *fem.* πεπτηυῖα AP. 2.535, *pl.* πεπτηῶτες OD. 14.474 (≠ πεπτηώς: *see* πίπτω).

πτητικός -ή -όν [πέτομαι] **fit to fly** THPHR. *fr.* 180 | *subst.* τὸ πτητικόν **winged being** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 693b 13; *pl.* τὰ πτητικά ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504b 8 ◆ *adv.* πτητικῶς **in flight, like a being that flies** PLUT. *Pyth.* 405b.

πτίλλος = πτίλος GLOSS.

πτιλοβάφος -ου, ὁ [πτίλον, βάπτω] **dyer of feathers** GLOSS.

πτίλον -ου, τό [*see* πέτομαι] **feather** TRAG. 619.3 PLAT.[1] 104 CLYT. 1 POL. 21.28.12 AEL. *N.A.* 12.4 *etc.* ‖ **plume,** *of a helmet* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 585, *al.* ‖ **winglet,** *of an insect* ARISTOT. *I.A.* 713a 10 | **membranaceous wing,** *of fabulous serpents* HDT. 2.76.3 ‖ *analog.* **down, first beard** DION. *Dem.* 51.7 | **leaf** NIC. *Th.* 524 | **sail** LYC. 25 (*pl.*).

πτιλόνωτος -ου [πτίλον, νῶτος] **with furry back** ANTIPH.[1] (AP 9.256.3) (*caterpillar*).

πτίλος -η -ον [πτίλον] **afflicted by ptilosis, lacking in cilia** GAL. 10.1017, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.69.3 (*eyelids*) *etc.*; ἄνθρωπος ... π. τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς a man afflicted by ptilosis in the eyes VT *Lev.* 21.20.

πτίλόω, *contr.* [πτίλον] ❶ *act.* **to endow with wings** CH *exc.* 26.5 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐπτίλωσε) ❷ *pass. in pf. inf.* ἐπτιλῶσθαι to be winged PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.48.

πτίλωσις -εως, ἡ [πτιλόω] **plumage, assemblage of feathers** AEL. *N.A.* 16.4 || *medic.* **ptilosis, falling of eyelashes** GAL. 10.1004.

πτῑλώσσω [πτίλος] **to lose cilia** [ARCHYT.] (SIMP. *in Cat.* 395.35).

πτιλωτός -ή -όν [πτιλόω] **endowed with membranaceous wings** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490a 6 (≠ πτερωτός) || **stuffed with feathers** POLL. 6.10 (*cushion*).

πτῑσάνας -α, ὁ [πτισάνη] *Dor.* **seller of barley water** Palladas (AP 11.351.1) (*v.l. for* πτιστήν).

πτῑσᾰνη -ης, ἡ [πτίσσω] **cleaned barley** NICOPH. 6.3 HP. *Acut.* 6 || **barley water, infusion of barley** (*cleansed*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 165 ALEXIS 146.3 MEN. *Epit.* 141 *etc.*; *pl.* GEOP. 2.34; *opp. to* χυλός juice HP. *Acut.* 7, 10; *opp. to* ποτόν drink HP. *Acut.* 68.

πτῑσᾰνον -ου, τό *poet.* NIC. *Th.* 590, *see* πτισάνη.

πτῑσᾰνορρῡφίη -ης, ἡ [πτισάνη, ῥοφέω] *Ion.* **a drinking of barley infusions** HP. *Acut.* 16.

πτῖσις -εως, ἡ [πτίσσω] **cleansing** (*of barley*) GAL. 19.115 GEOP. 2.34.1 (*pl.*).

πτίσμα -ατος, τό [πτίσσω] **cleansed barley** STRAB. 17.1.34.

πτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πτίσσω] **cleansing (of barley)**: προσαυλεῖν πτισμόν to accompany a song for the cleansing (of barley) on the aulos NICOPH. 8.

πτίσσω, *Att.* πτίττω [*cf. Lat.* pinso, *Skt.* pi-ná-ṣṭi, *Lith.* pìsù] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπτισσόμην || *fut.* πτίσω || *aor.* ἔπτῖσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἔπτισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπτίσθην ❶ *act.* **to cleanse barley** *or* **grain** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 352 PHERECR. 197.1 GEOP. 2.34.1, *al. etc.* || **to pound, crush** HDT. 2.92.2 DIOG. 9.59; ὕδωρ ... ὑπερῷ σιδηρῷ water with an iron pestle LUC. *Herm.* 79 ❷ *pass.* **to cleansed** (*of barley or similar*) HP. *V.M.* 14 GEOP. 3.9, *al.* || **to be pounded** *or* **crushed** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595b 10 (*barley*).

πτιστέον [πτίσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to cleanse** GEOP. 3.7.1, 8.

πτιστικός -ή -όν [πτίσσω] **to be cleansed**: πτιστικὸν τερετίζειν to sing a song while cleansing PHRYN.[1] 14 (*cf.* πτισμός).

πτίττω *see* πτίσσω.

πτόα, ἡ *see* πτοία.

πτοάω, *contr.*, *impf.* ἐπτόουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπτοούμην || *fut.* πτοήσω, *mid.* πτοήσομαι EUSTATH. 1360.29 || *aor.* ἐπτόησα, *inf. mid.* πτοήσασθαι AMA. *Con.* 5.5 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπτόημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπτοήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπτοήθην || *fut. pass.* πτοηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to terrify, astound** ARCH. (AP 7.214.2) || **to disturb, upset, agitate with passion** *or* **desire** SAPPH. 22.14, 31.6 (*the heart*) AP. 1.1232 ❷ *pass.* **to be terrified** *or* **astounded** OD. 22.298 AESCHL. *Ch.* 535 EUR. *I.A.* 1029, *al. etc.*; χεῖρας ἐπτοημένας dismayed hands EUR. *Tr.* 559; ▸ τινι **for sthg.** EUR. *El.* 1255 = ἐπί τινι POL. 31.11.4 || **to be distracted, go astray**: μεθ' ὁμήλικας watching the companions HES. *Op.* 447; *subst. ptc.* τὸ πτοηθέν **bewilderment** (*of the mind*) EUR. *Bac.* 1268 || **to be disturbed** *or* **upset, be agitated,** *by passion or desire* EUR. *Bac.* 214, *al.*; φρένας in the soul AESCHL. *Pr.* 856; ἔρωτι by love EUR. *I.A.* 586 = ὑπ' ἔρωτι CALLIM. *H.* 3.191; περὶ ἐπιθυμίας with desire, with yearning PLAT. *Phaed.* 68c, *Rp.* 439d; ▸ περί τι about sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614b 26 PLUT. *Lat. vit.* 1128b ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.5 = πρός τι PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.165 PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 989a, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.30 = ὑπέρ τινος ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.24 = ἐπί τι LUC. *Am.* 23; ἐς γυναῖκας by women LUC. *Am.* 5; πτοηθεὶς ἐπὶ γυναικί infatuated with a woman PARTH. 4.2 • *epic poet.* πτοιέω || *fut.* 2. *sg. poet.* πτοιήσεις ARC. (AP 7.214.2) || *poet. aor.* ἐπτοίησα, *Aeol. 3. sg.* ἐπτόαισεν SAPPH. 31.6 || *poet. pf. mid. pass.* ἐπτοίημαι, *3. sg.* ἐπτοίηται HES. *Op.* 447 *and* ἐπτόηται EUR. *Bac.* 214 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg. epic* ἐπτοίητο AP. 4.664 *etc.* || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐπτοήθεν OD. 22.298 *Dor. 2. sg.* ἐπτοάθης EUR. *I.A.* 586 (*cod.*) | *ptc.* πτοιηθείς CALLIM. *H.* 3.191 CATENA *Mat.* p. 331.27.

πτόη, ἡ *later, see* πτοία.

πτόησις, ἡ *see* πτοίησις.

πτοία -ας, ἡ [πτοέω] **fear, dismay, terror, panic** POL. 1.39.14 (*with* δυσελπιστία), 1.68.6 (*with* κατάπληξις) PHIL.[2] *Det.* 110, *al.* ONASAN. 6.5 PLUT. *Profect.* 83d (*pl.*), *F.M.* 11.6 (*with* ταραχή) *etc.*; ἡ πτόη ἐπέπιπτεν ἐπὶ τὰ ἔθνη fear was spread over the people VT *1Macc.* 3.25 || **excitement, agitation:** ψυχῆς of the soul ZEN.[1] 1.52.4 (STOB. 2.7.10) STOIC. 3.92.13 (STOB. 2.7.10); ▸ περί τι about sthg. PORPH. *Abst.* 1.54 = εἴς τι AEL. *N.A.* 10.27 • *epic* πτοίη NIC. *Al.* 212 OPP. 3.431 || *later* πτόα L. *E.M.* 695.1 *and* πτόη VT *Macc. b.c.*

πτοιᾰλέος -α -ον [πτοία] **fearful** OPP. 3.431.

πτοιάω, *contr.* [πτοία] **to upset:** *mid.* **to be overturned,** *by passion* MIMN. 5.2 (*v.l. for* πτοιοῦμαι).

πτοιέω *see* πτοέω.

πτοίη, ἡ *see* πτοία.

πτοίησις -εως, ἡ [πτοέω] **dread, fear** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 251 (*with* κατάπληξις); π. ἐπελθοῦσα the fear that infuses VT *Prov.* 3.25; μὴ φοβούμεναι μηδεμίαν πτόησιν without having any fear NT *1Pet.* 3.6 || **disturbance, agitation, excitement** (*esp. by passionate desire*) PLAT. *Prot.* 3 10d ARISTOT. *G.A.* 774a 5 ATH. 15.670c *etc.*; τοῦ σώματος of the body PLAT. *Crat.* 404a (*with* μανία); περί τι for sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 206d • πτόησις NT *l.c.*

πτοιητός -ή -όν [πτοέω] **afraid, terrified** NIC. *Al.* 243 MAX. 164.

Πτοιόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Ptoiodoros,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 13.41 THUC. 4.76.2 *etc.*

Πτοῖος -ου, ὁ **Ptoios,** *son of Athamas* NONN. *D.* 9.318.

πτοιώδης -ες [πτοία] **fearful, terrified** HP. *Epid.* 6.2.20 || **agitated, turbulent, excited** STOIC. 3.166.30, 31 (STOB. 2.7.5b).

πτολ- *see* πολ-.

Πτολέδερμα -ων, τά **Ptolederma,** *city in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.27.5.

Πτολεμαῖα *and* Πτολεμαίε(ι)α -ων, τά [Πτολεμαῖος] **Ptolomaia,** *festival in various cities* *1*IG 22.891.14 (*Athens*) *1*DÉLOS 320B 60 (III[BCE]) (*Delos*) *etc.*

Πτολεμαϊκός -ή -όν [Πτολεμαῖος] **of Ptolemy, Ptolemaic** VT *3Macc.* 1.2 *etc.*

Πτολεμαῖος -ου, ὁ **Ptolemaios (Ptolemy),** *male name* IL. 4.228 CALLIM. *H.* 4.188 DIOD. 20.27.1 *etc.*

Πτολεμαΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [Πτολεμαῖος] **Ptolemais,** *Athenian tribe* CALLIM. *epigr.* 10.3 *etc.* || *city in Phoenicia* STRAB. 2.5.39 *etc.*

πτόλεμος *see* πόλεμος.

πτολιάρχης -ου, ὁ *1*EG 1036.1, *see* πτολίαρχος.

πτολίαρχος -ου, ὁ [*see* πολίαρχος] **leader** *or* **master of a city** CALLIM. *H.* 1.73.

πτολίεθρον -ου, τό [πτόλις] **city** IL. 2.133 OD. 1.2, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 81 *etc.*

πτολίπόρθης -ου [*see* πτολίπορθος] **destroyer of cities** AESCHL. *Ag.* 472.

πτολῐπόρθιος -ον OD. 9.504 NONN. *D.* 25.154, *see* πτολίπορθος.

πτολίπορθος -ον [πτόλις, πέρθω] **destroyer of cities,** *epith. of Ares* IL. 20.152 HES. *Th.* 936; *of Odysseus* IL. 2.278; *of Oileus* IL. 2.728; *of Achilles* IL. 15.77; *of battles* PIND. *O.* 8.35; *of the army of the Medes* DIOD. 11.14.4.

πτόλις -εως, ἡ *epic poet.* IL. 2.130, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 595, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 556 *etc.*, *see* πόλις.

πτόλισμα -ατος, τό PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* πόλισμα.

πτορθᾰκανθος -ον [πτόρθος, ἄκανθα] **with spiny branches** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.3.

πτορθεῖον -ου, τό NIC. *Al.* 267, *see* πτόρθος.

πτόρθος -ου, ὁ **twig, branch,** seedling OD. 6.128 EUP. 13.2 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 544 PLAT. *Prot.* 334b ACH. 1.1.3, *al. etc.*; πτόρθοιό τε λήγει ceases to sprout HES. *Op.* 421; ὣς τις πτόρθος ηὐξόμην I grew like a branch EUR. *Hec.* 20 | π. μέγας the great key (*of Herakles*) TULL.[1] (AP 16.103.1).

πτόρος -ου, ὁ HDN. 1.191, *see* πταρμός.

πτυάζω [πτύον] **to sift** HSCH.

πτυᾰλίζω *and* πτυελίζω [πτύαλον] **to salivate, have saliva in the mouth** HP. *Coac.* 7.555, HP. *Prorrh.* 1.31, *etc.*

πτυᾰλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πτυαλίζω] **salivation** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.). 40, *al.* • *also* πτυελ- HP. *Prog.* 17.

πτύᾰλον -ου, τό [πτύω] **saliva** HP. *Acut.* 66 • *also* πτύελ- HP. *Aph.* 1.12 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 747a 10 THPHR. *Sud.* 3 *etc.* || ὁ πτύελος ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1235a 38, *al.*

πτυᾰλώδης -ες [πτύαλον] **similar to saliva** HP. *Coac.* 7.571 || **greatly salivating** DIOGEN.[1] 8.71.

πτυάριον -ου, τό [πτύον] **little winnowing fan** HDN. *Epim.* 117.

πτυάς -άδος, ἡ [πτύον] *a type of viper* GAL. 14.235 PORPH. *Abst.* 3.9.

πτύγμα -ατος, τό [πτύσσω] Ⓐ **fold, bosom** IL. 5.315; πέπλων ὀλίγον πτύγμα a short doubled garment PHAED. (AP 6.271.2) | **fold, inlet:** τοῦ δέρματος of the skin ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.15.9) Ⓑ *medic.* **compress, pad** GAL. 18(1).826 ORIB. 10.13.27.

πτυγμάτιον -ου, τό [πτύγμα] **little compress** SOR. 2.13.4 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.7.17).

πτύγξ -υγγός, ὁ [πτύσσω] *ornith.* **eagle owl** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615b 11 *etc.*

πτυελ- *v.l.*, *see* πτυαλ-.

πτυΐδιον -ου, τό [πτύον] **little winnowing fan** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1150.

πτυκτίον -ου, τό [πτυκτός] **volume, book** GREG. *epist.* 31.7, *al. etc.* • *also* πυκτίον.

πτυκτός -ή -όν [πτύσσω] **folded, bent back:** πίναξ tablet IL. 6.169 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 17.22 (*pl.*) HDN.[1] 7.6.5 (*pl.*) || **flexible, foldable** APP. 6.94 (*ladder*), 17.36 (*turrets*).

πτῦξ -υχός, ἡ [*see* πτύσσω] Ⓐ **fold, bend, layer** GAL. 18(2).944; ἑανῶν of robes HOM. 2.176 (*pl.*); εἵματος of the garment SOPH. *fr.* 494; πέπλων of robes EUR. *Suppl.* 979 (*sg.*) || σπλάγχνων πτυχάς folds of the guts EUR. *Suppl.* 212 (*pl.*), *cf.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549a 17; ἐκ πτυχῶν τοῦ περιτοναίου from the folds of the peritoneum GAL. 2.556 || σάκεος πτύχες layers of the shield IL. 18.481; κυάνου πτύχες glazed plating HSCH. *Sc.* 143; ἓξ δὲ διὰ πτύχας ἦλθε δαΐζων χαλκὸς ἀτειρής the inflexible bronze struck, and penetrated six layers IL. 7.247 || πτυχαὶ βίβλων written tablets AESCHL. *Suppl.* 947 = γραμμάτων πτυχαί SOPH. *fr.* 144.1 = δέλτου πτυχαί EUR. *I.A.* 98 | *fig.*: ὕμνων πτυχαί turns of hymns PIND. *O.* 1.105 | **volume, book** DION.[21] *E.H.* 3.3.8 (437A), *al.* Ⓑ **valley, ravine, curve, cliff:** Οὐλύμποιο of Olympos IL. 20.22; Παρνησσοῖο HOM. 3.269, 4.555; *usu. pl.*: πτύχας Οὐλύμποιο valley *or* cliffs of Olympos IL. 11.77; Πίνδου of

Pindos PIND. *P.* 9.15; Κιθαιρῶνος of Kithaeron SOPH. *O.T.* 1026 EUR. *Suppl.* 757 *etc.* || πτυχαὶ αἰθέρος folds of ether EUR. *Or.* 1631; οὐρανοῦ of sky EUR. *Ph.* 84 EZ. 69 C *pl.* **knockers**, *of a door* POLL. 10.24 VT *1Kgs.* 6.34 || *part of the ship where the name is written* SCH. AP. 1.1089a • *dat. sg.* πτυχί *acc.* πτύχα | *pl.* πτύχες *acc.* πτύχας || *postHom.* πτῦχή -ῆς CHAEREM. 14.9 TRAG. 623.2 SCH. AP. *Lc. etc., with confusion in acc. pl.* πτυχάς *or* πτύχας (*from* πτύξ).

πτύξαγρις *or* πύξαγρις, ὁ *name of a crab* L. *Zon.*

πτύξις -εως, ἡ [πτύσσω] **fold** HSCH.; π. θώρακος fold of a breastplate (*perhaps* double breastplate) VT *Job* 41.5 | **deployment** (*of a military unit*) ARR. *Tact.* 9.4.

πτύον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* pūrus?, *Skt.* pávate?] **winnowing fan, sieve** IL. 13.588 AESCHL. *fr.* 210.2 SOPH. *fr.* 1084 THEOCR. 7.156 ALCIPHR. 2.23 *etc.* • *gen.* πτυόφιν IL. *Lc.*

πτυόφιν *see* πτύον.

πτῦρμα -ατος, τό [πτύρομαι] **consternation** IOMAL. *Chron.* 7 p. 184.

πτυρμός -ου, ὁ [πτύρομαι] **dismay, disturbance, emotion** HSCH. *s.v.* πτοία.

πτύρτης -ου, ὁ [πτύρομαι] **disturber, that terrorizes**: τῶν περιστερῶν the doves EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.16.1.

πτυρτικός -ή -όν [πτύρομαι] **easy to panic** *or* **make bolt** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 35 STRAB. 6.1.13 (*horses*).

πτύρω *aor.* ἔπτυρα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπτυρμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐπτύρην || *fut. pass.* πτυρήσομαι METH. *Symp.* 10.5 ❶ *act.* **to terrify, scare** ▸ τινα s.o. [Clem.1] *Hom.* 2.39.2 EPIPH. *Anc.* 3.1, *al.* IO. *Ham. in Phil.* (*PG* 62.208D), *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be afraid** *or* **terrified** HP. *Mul.* 1.25 MAUR. 8.45; ▸ τι for sthg., before sthg. PLAT. *Ax.* 370a = πρός τι PHIL.3 2 (EUS.1 *P.E.* 1.10.4) = τινι PLUT. *Praec.* 800c = ἔν τινι NT *Phil.* 1.28 | *of a horse* **to bolt** DIOD. 2.19.2 PLUT. *F.M.* 3.1.

πτύσις -εως, ἡ [πτύω] **spitting** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 243b 13 *etc.*; αἵματος blood HP. *Aph.* 3.29 (*pl.*).

πτύσμα -ατος, τό [πτύω] **sputum** HP. *Aph.* 5.11 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.32; *pl.* HP. *Acut.* 42, *Coac.* 2.401 POL. 8.12.5 *etc.*; *poisonous, of snakes* PORPH. *Abst.* 3.9.

πτυσμός -οῦ, ὁ HP. *Epid.* 7.25, *see* πτύσις.

πτύσσω *impf.* ἔπτυσσον EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 130.22, *mid. pass.* ἐπτυσσόμην || *fut.* πτύξω, *mid.* πτύξομαι *in compd.* || *aor.* ἔπτυξα, *mid.* ἐπτυξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἔπτυγμαι *and* πέπτυγμαι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536a 11 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (προσ)ἐπτυκτο PIND. *I.* 2.39 || *aor. pass.* ἐπτύχθην EUSTATH. 454.14 *and in compd.* || *aor*1. *pass. subj.* ἐπτύγην ❶ *act.* **to fold, bend back**: χιτῶνα the tunic OD. 1.439; εἵματα the garments OD. 6.111; σπλῆνα the spleen HP. *Fract.* 8; πτύξας ἐπ' αὐταῖς χεῖρας having clasped them in the arms SOPH. *O.C.* 1611; πτύξας τὸ βιβλίον having closed the book NT *Luke* 4.20 ❷ *mid. in* πρὶν ἂν τουτὶ πτύξωμαι before I turn to this matter ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 267 ❸ *pass.* **to be folded** *or* **bent back** HP. *Mul.* 1.69 (*fetus*) GAL. 18(1).826 (*bandage*) APP. 16.72 (*towers*) HDN.1 1.17.1 (*tablets*) | ἔγχεα δὲ πτύσσοντο the spears **bent** IL. 13.134 || **to bend back, entwine, fall**: ἀμφὶ μηρόν around *or* on the thigh SOPH. *fr.* 872.3 (*tunic*) • ὔ *usu. in compd.*

πτύσχλοι -ων, οἱ *a type of shoe* HSCH. (*sg.*) PHOT. *Lex.* (*pl.*).

πτύχή -ῆς, ἡ *postHom., see* πτύξ.

Πτυχία -ας, ἡ **Ptychia**, *island beside Corfu* THUC. 4.46.3.

πτύχιον -ου, τό [πτύαλον] **booklet, tablet**, *for writing* HDN. 1.356 ZENOB. 5.82 *etc.*

πτῦχιος -α -ον L. *E.M.* 64.28, *see* πτυκτός.

πτῦχίς -ίδος, ἡ [πτύξ] **slab**: μαρμάρων of marble PROC. *Hor.* p. 151.

πτῠχώδης -ες [πτύξ] **that has folds, in layers**, *part of the tail or abdomen* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541b 27.

πτύω [*cf. Lat.* spuō, *Goth.* speiwan, *Lith.* spiáu-ju] *impf.* ἔπτυον, *mid.* ἐπτύετο HSCH. η849 || *fut.* πτύσω, *mid.* πτύσομαι || *aor.* ἔπτυσα || *pf.* ἔπτυκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπτυσμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐπτύσθην || *aor*1. *ptc.* πτυείς HP. *Epid.* 2.3.4 || *fut. pass.* πτυσθήσομαι *in compd.* ❶ *act.* **to spit** HDT. 1.99.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.42 CALLIM. *H.* 6.6 *etc.*; προσώπῳ in the face SOPH. *Ant.* 1232; ▸ *with acc.*: αἷμα blood IL. 23.697 HP. *Art.* 49; πύον pus HP. *Prog.* 17; ἀφρώδη foam GAL. 9.686; ἀπὸ στόματος καὶ τὸ μέλι honey, too, from the mouth NOSS. 5.170 | εἰς κόλπον π. to spit on the breast (*against an ill omen*) THPHR. *Ch.* 16.15 LUC. *Nav.* 15 = ὑπὸ κόλπον π. STRAT.2 (AP 12.229.2); τρὶς εἰς ἐμὸν ἔπτυσα κόλπον I spat on my breast three times THEOCR. 6.39 | πρὶν πτύσαι before having time to spit, *i.e.* in a flash MEN. *Peric.* 392 | πτύσας ὡσεί τε δυσμενῆ abhorring her like an enemy SOPH. *Ant.* 653; ἰδεῖν μὲν αὐτὴν ῥᾷόν ἐστιν ἢ πτύσαι it is easier to see her than to spit EPICR. 3.16 || *analog.* **to foam, cast spray**, *of marine waves*: ἐπ' ἀϊόνι on the shore THEOCR. 15.133; τὰ δ' ἠόσιν ἐπτύσαν αὐταῖς κύματα other waves spray on these shores OPP. 5.596; μ(ε) ... τηλόσ' ἀπὸ ψιλῆς ἔπτυσας ἠιόνος you spat me far from the bare shore LEON. (AP 7.283.2) | **to fall, foaming, raising a spray**: εἰς ἅλα in the sea, *of the mast of a ship* PHILIP.1 (AP 9.290.4) || **to disperse**: τὶ εἰς ἀνέμους sthg. to the winds MELEAG. (AP 7.468.8) | **to abandon** *or* **deposit** (giving birth) BABR. 6.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be moistened** (*lung*) HP. *Morb.* 1.28 || **to provoke salivation** (*of wines*) HP. *Vict.* 2.52 • *subj. 1. sg. epic* πτύωμες CALLIM. *H.* 66.

Πτῶϊα -ων, τά [Πτῴος] **Ptoia**, *festival of Apollo Ptoios 1*IG 7.2170.

Πτωΐευς *and* Πτῴος, ὁ *see* Πτῷος.

πτωκάς -άδος [πτώσσω] **fearful, timid** HOM. *epigr.* 8.2 (*gull*); *fig. of sedge* Simias. 12 || *subst. fem. pl.* **birds** SOPH. *Ph.* 1093.

πτῶμα -ατος, τό [πίπτω] A **fall, tumble** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 797 CALLIM. *fr.* 194.78 PHIL.2 *Deus* 130, *al.* ACH. 1.12.6 *etc.* | π. πίπτειν to suffer a fall, fall (*also fig.*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 919 SOPH. *Ant.* 1046 EUR. *El.* 686 *etc.*; ἡμῶν ἡ πόλις οὐκ ἂν ἔπεσε τότε τοιοῦτον πτῶμα our city would not have suffered such a failure then PLAT. *Lach.* 181b | *fig.* **misfortune, defeat** EUR. *H.F.* 1228 | **error, failure** GAL. 10.124 *etc.* || **effect of falling, bruise** DIOSC.2 1.128, *al.* || **fallen thing, fruit fallen to earth** LYS. *fr.* 203S | **fallen body, corpse** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 662 POL. 15.14.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.33 *etc.*; ▸ τινος of s.o. EUR. *Or.* 1196, *Ph.* 1482 VT *Judg.* 14.8 (*of a lion*) PHIL.2 *Legat.* 308 *etc.*; ἦραν τὸ πτῶμα καὶ ἐθαψαν αὐτό they took the body and buried it NT *Matt.* 14.12; τὸ πτῶμα αὐτῶν their bodies NT *Rev.* 11.8 | **ruin** (*of buildings, walls and similar*) PHRYN.2 *Att.* 351 *etc.* | **breach** (*opened in a wall*) POL. 5.4.9, 16.31.8; *pl.* POL. 21.28.2 DIOD. 16.8.2 B **payment when due** *P*ELEPH. 11.4 (III^{BCE}).

πτωμάτιζω [πτῶμα] *aor. pass.* ἐπτωματίσθην CHRONPASCH. p. 728.5 ❶ *act.* **to make fall** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 25.1, *al. etc.* || *intrans.* **to fall, tend to fall** THEANO 196.21 ❷ *pass.* **to be epileptic** AP.2 36 P. 4.

πτωμάτικός -ή -όν [πτῶμα] **epileptic** VETT. 113.19.

πτωμάτιον -ου, τό [πτῶμα] **corpse** *1*CIG 2801.

πτωμᾰτίς -ίδος, ἡ [πτῶμα] *a type of cup* ATH. 11.485e.

πτωμᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πτωματίζω] **attack of epilepsy** PTOL.4 *Tetr.* 153.

πτώξ -ωκός [*see* πτήσσω] **timid** IL. 22.310 (*hare*) HOM. *epigr.* 8.2 (*crab*) || *subst.* **hare** IL. 17.676 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.5; πτῶκας βάλλει hunts hares THEOCR. 1.110 | *fig. of pers.* **runaway, fugitive** AESCHL. *Eum.* 326 (*Orestes*) LYC. 944 (*Epeus*).

Πτῷον -ου, τό **Ptoon**, *mountain in Boeotia* STRAB. 9.2.34 *etc.*

Πτῷος -ου, ὁ **Ptoios**, *epith. of Apollo, that has a temple and oracle beside Ptoos* HDT. 8.135.1.

πτώσῐμος -ον [πτῶσις] **fallen, beaten down** AESCHL. *Ag.* 639 (*army*); δορί by a blow of the spear AESCHL. *Ag.* 1122.

πτῶσις -εως, ἡ [πίπτω] A **fall** CHRYSIP. 2.282.12 (PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1045b); ▸ τινος of s.o. POL. 2.16.13; of sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 604c ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1247a 22, *Meteor.* 339a 2 EPIC. 3.105 ACH. 4.3.3 *etc.*; *opp. to* ἔπαρσις STOIC. 1.51.20 (GAL. 5.429.14) || **misfortune, disaster, ruin**: γλῶσσα ἀνθρώπου πτῶσις αὐτοῦ man's tongue is his ruin VT *Sir.* 5.13; οὗτος κεῖται εἰς πτῶσιν καὶ ἀνάστασιν πολλῶν the one who comes for the ruin and the resurrection of many NT *Luke* 2.34 B *gramm.* **inflection, modification of a word**, *from which a word or a different form originates* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457a 19, *al.*; *of the formation of adjectives* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410a 32, *al.*; *of adv.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1397a 20; *of various kinds of noun* ARISTOT. *S.E.* 173b 27 PHIL.2 *Deus* 141; *of verbal moods or tenses* ARISTOT. *Int.* 16b 17 STOIC. 3.263.4 (CLEM. *Str.* 8.9.26); *of the superl. of adj.* ARISTOT. *Top.* 136b 30 || *usu.* **case** DION.6 634.16 STOIC. 2.47.33 (AMM. *in Int.* 42.31) *etc.*; ὀρθή ... πλάγιαι direct (nominative) ... indirect DIOG. 7.64; περὶ τῶν πέντε πτώσεων about the five declensions CHRYSIP. 2.6.2 *title* (DIOG. 7.192); κατὰ μίαν πτῶσιν indeclinable AP.7 165.10 C *log.* **form, mode** (*of a syllogism*) ARISTOT. *APr.* 42b 30, *al.*; *of categories* ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1217b 30.

πτωσκάζω [*see* πτώσσω] *pres.* **to cringe in fear** IL. 4.372 (*inf.* πτωσκαζέμεν).

πτώσσω [*see* πτήσσω] *epic impf.* πτῶσσον IL. 21.26 (*and* ἔπτωσσον EUSTATH. 1220.62); **to cringe, cower, hide for fear**, *of men* IL. 4.371 HDT. 9.48.3; τίς τοι ἀνάγκη πτώσσειν ἐνθάδε who compels you to hide here? IL. 5.364; ὑπὸ κρημνούς under the rocks IL. 21.26; ὑπ' "Εκτορι behind Hektor IL. 7.129; ὑπ' ἀσπίδος ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος πτώσσοντες cowering under the shield, one on one side, one on the other TYRT. 11.36; κατὰ λαύρας ... πτώσσοντι they hide in the byways PIND. *P.* 8.87; εἰς ἐρημίαν π. to seclude oneself in a solitary place EUR. *Bac.* 223 | *of animals* ARCHIL. 224; καθ' ὕδωρ under water IL. 21.14 | ▸ *with acc.* **to flee before, escape** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 20.427 EUR. *Hec.* 1066; ▸ τι sthg. OD. 22.304 *etc.* || **to beg, go begging**: κατὰ δῆμον among the people OD. 17.227, *al.*; ἀλλοτρίους οἴκους to others' houses HES. *Op.* 395.

πτωτικός -ή -όν [πτῶσις] **slippery** HSCH. || *gramm.* **subject to inflection** (πτῶσις), **declinable, conjugable** DION.6 634.11 AP.7 *Pron.* 9.5 *al. etc.*; *opp. to* ἀπτωτος indeclinable DIOG. 7.58 || **of case, regarding case** SIMP. *in Cat.* 359.9 || *subst.* τὸ πτωτικόν **the particular** (*grammatical*) **case** SEXT. *S.* 8.84 | the particular case (of a problem) PAPP. 850.19, *al.* ◆ *adv.* πτωτικῶς **following the inflection, according to the cases** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.418.

πτωτός -ή -όν [πίπτω] **fallen** HDN. 2.943.

πτωχᾰλαζών -όνος, ὁ, ἡ [πτωχός, ἀλαζών] **boastful beggar** PHRYN.1 4 ATH. 6.230c.

πτωχεία -ας, ἡ [πτωχεύω] **wretchedness, poverty, condition of a beggar** HDT. 3.14.10 LYS.

32.10 PLAT. *Leg.* 936b *etc.*; οὐ μετὰ πτωχείας φάγῃ τὸν ἄρτον σου you will not eat your bread in misery VT *Deut.* 8.9 ‖ ἡ ἡμετέρα π. our wretched person CYR.[1] *IIDiv.* 4 (5.[2]358B) | ≠ πενία ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 549 PLAT. *Rp.* 618 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ηΐη.

πτωχεῖον -ου, τό [πτωχός] **hospitality for beggars** GREG. *epist.* 211.1 *etc.*

Πτωχελένη -ης, ἡ [πτωχός, Ἑλήνη] **Helen the beggar**, *nickname of the courtesan Kallisto* ATH. 13.585b.

πτωχεύω [πτωχός] *impf.* ἐπτώχευον ‖ *fut.* πτωχεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπτώχευσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (κατ)επτωχευμένος; **to beg** OD. 15.309, *al.* TYRT. 6.4 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 921 ANTIPHO 2.2.9 *etc.*; δαῖτα food, sthg, to eat OD. 17.11, 19; φίλους πάντας from all one's friends THGN. 922 ‖ **to be** *or* **become poor** ANTIPH. 312 PLAT. *Eryx.* 394b; ἐπτώχευσεν πλούσιος ὤν having been rich, he became poor NT *2Cor.* 8.9 | *fig.* **to be lacking**, miss: πτωχεύοντες πραγμάτων missing the events (to be recounted) POL. 7.7.6 • *iter. impf. 3. sg.* πτωχεύεσκεν OD. 18.2.

πτωχηΐη, ἡ *Ion., see* πτωχεία.

πτωχίζω [πτωχός] *aor.* ἐπτώκισα GREG. *Or.* (*PG* 35.591.46), *al.*; **to reduce to misery, make poor:** κύριος πτωχίζει καὶ πλουτίζει the Lord makes men poor and makes men rich VT *1Sam.* 2.7.

πτωχικός -ή -όν [πτωχός] **from** *or* **of** *or* **for a beggar** EUR. *Rh.* 503 (*garment*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 448 (*staff*) PLAT. *Rp.* 554c (*desires*); *subst.* τὰ πτωχικά **goods destined for the poor** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.250 ‖ **vulgar** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 22 (*names*) *etc.*

πτωχίστερος *comp., see* πτωχός.

πτωχόκομπος -ον [πτωχός, κομπός] **that swells up wretchedly** GEORGP. *Hex.* 63.

πτωχόμουσος -ον [πτωχός, μοῦσα] **astute beggar** GORG. B 15.

πτωχοποιός -όν [πτωχός, ποιέω] **creator of beggars,** *of Euripides* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 842 ‖ **that makes one poor** PLUT. *Comp. Arist. CMa.* 3.2 (*justice*) *etc.*

πτωχός -ή -όν [*see* πτώσσω] **beggar, pauper** OD. 14.400, 18.1 HES. *Op.* 26 HDT. 3.14.7 EUR. *Med.* 515 DIOG.[3] *fr.* 4.1, 5.2 *etc.*; πτωχῷ λευγαλέῳ ἐναλίγκιον ἠδὲ γέροντι like an unlucky and elderly beggar OD. 24.157 | *with* ἀλήμων OD. 19.74; *with* ἀλαλήμενος OD. 21.327; ≠ πένης ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 552 | *subst.* ὁ πτωχός, ἡ πτωχή **pauper, poor woman:** ἀπὸ πτωχοῦ ἕως πλουσίου from rags to riches VT *Esth.* 1.20; πτωχὴ **poor woman** ATH. 10.453a | **pauper** MEN. *Dysc.* 285, *al.*, *Peric.* 811 *etc.*; πτωχότερος κίγκλου poorer than a loon MEN. *Lc.*; μακάριοι οἱ π. τῷ πνεύματι blessed are the poor in spirit NT *Matt.* 5.3; πτωχὴ ... νυμφῶν lacking in water ANTIPH.[2] (AP 9.258.2) (*fountain*) ‖ **of** *or* **from a beggar** SOPH. *O.C.* 751 (*food*) | **beggarly, wretched** DION. *Comp.* 4.12 (*thoughts*); τὰ ἀσθενῆ καὶ πτωχὰ στοιχεῖα the weak and wretched elemental forces NT *Gal.* 4.9 • *fem.* -ός AESCHL. *Ag.* 1274 SOPH. *O.C.* 444, 751 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος TIMOCL. 6.10 MEN. *fr.* 190, -ίστερος ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 425 | *superl.* -ότατος Palladas (AP 10.50.4) • *adv.* πτωχῶς **poorly** BABR. 55.2.

πτωχότης -ητος, ἡ [πτωχός] **wretchedness** HERMAS *Vis.* 3.12.2.

πτωχοτροφεῖον -ου, τό [πτωχοτροφέω] **hospice for paupers** BAS. *epist.* 143.8, *al.* COD. *Iust.* 1.2.19, *al. etc.*

πτωχοτροφέω, *contr.* [πτωχοτρόφος] *aor.* ἐπτωχοτρόφησα; **to support paupers** GREG. *epist.* 215.3, *al.*

πτωχοτροφία -ας, ἡ [πτωχοτρόφος] **support of paupers** GREG. *epist.* 219.5, *al. etc.*

πτωχοτρόφος -ον [πτωχός, τρέφω] **that takes care of the poor** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.41.13 *etc.*

πτωχοφάνης -ές [πτωχός, φαίνω] **that appears as poor** VT (Th.) *Prov.* 13.7.

πυαλίς *see* πυελίς.

πυᾶλίτης -ου, ὁ [*see* πύελος] *a throw of the dice* EUB. 57.4.

πύαλος *see* πύελος.

Πυᾰνέψια -ων, τά **festival of Pyanepsia,** *at Athens* ATH. 10.408a *etc.* • *also* Πυανόψια LYCURG. *fr.* 84.

Πυᾰνεψιών -ῶνος, ὁ [Πυανέψια] **Pyanepsion,** *Attic month* (= October-November) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.10 PLUT. *Thess.* 22.4, *al. etc.* • *also* Πυανοψιών *in inscr.*

πυᾰνιον -ου, τό [πύανος] **bean pastry,** *a type of gruel or porridge* ALCM. 96.1 ATH. 14.648b.

πύᾰνος -ου, ὁ [*see* κύαμος] *a type of gruel or porridge* HP. *Mul.* 2.113 HLD.[3] 3 POLL. 6.61.

Πυανοψ- *see* Πυανεψ-.

πῦαρ -ατος, τό [*see* πυός] **first milk, colostrum** HSCH. (EUSTATH. 1626.6).

πῦγα *acc. sg., see* πυγή.

πῡγαῖος -α -ον [πυγή] **of the buttocks:** *subst.* τό πυγαῖον **backside, buttocks** HP. *Art.* 57, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 15; *pl.* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.56 SOR. 2.33.3 HSCH. | τὸ π. ἄκρον rump (of a bird) HDT. 2.76.2 ‖ **homosexual** L. *Sud.* ‖ *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ πυγαῖα **base** (of a column) HSCH.

Πυγαλ- *see* Πυγελ-.

πυγᾰλγίᾱς [πυγή, ἀλγέω] **that suffers pain in the buttocks** STRAB. 14.1.20.

πύγαργος -ου, ὁ [πυγή, ἀργός] **of white buttocks,** *extens.* **coward, caitiff** SOPH. *fr.* 1085, *cf.* L. *E.M.* 695.48 TRAG. 655.21 *etc.* ‖ *zool. prob.* **antelope** HDT. 4.192.1 AEL. *N.A.* 7.19 VT *Deut.* 14.5 ‖ *ornith.* **eagle** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 19 | **kingfisher** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 5.

Πῡγέλα -ων, τά **Pygela,** *Ionian city* XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.2.

Πῡγελεύς -εως [Πύγελα] **of Pygela:** *pl.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.2 *etc.*

πυγεών -ῶνος, ὁ HIPPON. 95.2 *dub. signf., cf.* πυγή.

πῡγή -ῆς, ἡ **behind, buttocks,** ass ARCHIL. 187 HP. *NatPuer.* 13 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 868, *Ec.* 965 *etc.* | *pl.* LUC. *Peregr.* 17 | ἀγροῦ πυγή best part of the field (*as in birds*) SOPHR. 129.1 **tail** L. *E.M.* 513.14 • *acc.* πῦγα ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810b 1.

πῡγηδόν [πυγή] *adv.* **behind** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 659a 20.

πῡγιαῖος -α -ον [πυγή] **of the buttocks** HSCH. *s.v.* πρόσθεμα.

πῡγίδιον -ου, τό [πυγή] **ass** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 638, *Eq.* 1368.

πῡγίζω [πυγή] *impf.* ἐπύγιζον THEOCR. 5.41 ‖ *aor.* ἐπύγισα ‖ *pf.* πεπύγικα AP 9.317.5, *mid. pass.* πεπύγισμαι SCH. THEOCR. 5.43a ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπυγίσθην ❶ *act.* **to bugger, sodomize** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1120, 1123 THEOCR. 5.41 AP 9.317.3, 5 ❷ *pass.* *SB 7452.9 (III[CE]) • *impf. 3. pl.* ἐπυγίζοσαν *SEG 8.662.1 ‖ *aor. inf.* πυγίξαι NICAR.[1] (AP 9.330.8), *misspelled* πυγισο *in* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1123.

πύγισμα -ατος, τό [πυγίζω] **buggering** THEOCR. 5.43.

πῡγιστί [πυγίζω] *adv.* **in the manner of,** *i.e.* **in the language of pederasts** HIPPON. 95.2.

Πυγμαιόμαχος -ον [Πυγμαῖος, μάχομαι] **that fights with the Pygmies** HEC. 328b (*crane*).

πυγμαῖος -α -ον [πυγμή] **one cubit high** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.19.2 ‖ *of a man* **of very small stature** HDT. 3.37.2 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 892a 12 *etc.* | οἱ Πυγμαῖοι **the Pygmies,** *pop. of dwarves beside the Nile* IL. 3.6 HDT. 3.37.2, *cf.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597a 6 STRAB. 1.2.28.

Πυγμαλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Pygmalion,** *king of Cyprus* APOLLOD.[7] 3.14.2 (182) *etc.*

Πυγμαρίων, ὁ **Pygmarion,** *male name* EPICHAR. 65.

πυγμᾰχέω, *contr.* [πύγμαχος] *fut.* πυγμαχήσω EUSTATH. 1320.7, *al.* ‖ *aor. ptc.* πυγμαχήσας EUSTATH. 1323.50; **to be a boxer, practice pugilism** HDT. 5.60 AP. 2.783 • *Ion. epic ptc.* πυγμαχέων HDT. 5.60 AP. 2.783.

πυγμᾰχία -ας, ἡ [πύγμαχος] **boxing** IL. 23.653, *al.* PIND. *N.* 6.25, *al.* TRAG. 629.7; *pl.* PRAT. 1.8 OPP.[1] 2.20 • *Ion. epic* -η | *epic dat. pl.* -ῃσι OPP.[1] *l.c.*

πυγμάχος -ου, ὁ [πύξ, μάχομαι] **boxer** OD. 8.246 PIND. *I.* 8.62 | *fig.*: σοφισμάτων of sophisms LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 33.

πυγμή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* πύξ; *cf.* Lat. pugna] **fist** HP. *Art.* 71 EUR. *I.T.* 1368 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1384 *etc.* ‖ **boxing** PIND. *O.* 7.16, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 795b *etc.*; πυγμῇ νικᾶν to be the winner at boxing IL. 23.669 = πυγμὴν νικᾶν EUR. *Alc.* 1031; ἄνδρας ... πυγμὰν ἑνίκα ... Ὀλύμπια he beat his adversaries in the boxing at the Olympic games ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.256.6) | *extens.* **struggle, combat** (*of gladiators*) IOS. *A.I.* 14.10.6 (210) | εἰς πυγμὴν καθίστασθαι to come to blows GEOP. 14.20.1 = εἰς πυγμὴν τρέπεσθαι GEOP. 14.20.2 (*of partridges*) | *dub. signf.* πυγμῇ νίψασθαι (*perhaps f.l. for* πυκνά) to wash oneself with care NT *Mark* 7.3 ‖ *metr.* **arm** (*from the elbow to the beginning of the first finger-joint with the hand closed in a fist* = 33.27 cm.) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.5 POLL. 2.147, *al.* • *Dor.* -ά PIND. *Lc.*

πυγμικός -ή -όν [πυγμή] **of** *or* **for boxing** AG *Ox.* 3.223.

πῡγολαμπίς -ίδος, ἡ [πυγή, λάμπω] **firefly** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523b 21 (*v.l.*).

πῡγονιαῖος -α -ον [πυγών] **an arm long** HP. *Morb.* 2.33 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.6 *etc.*

πῡγόριζα -ης, ἡ [πυγών, ῥίζα] **stubby root** HSCH.

πυγοσκελίς -ίδος, ὁ *an aquatic bird* HSCH.

πυγόστολος -ον [πυγή, στέλλω] **that decorates one's backside,** *of a loose woman* HES. *Op.* 373.

πυγούσιος -α -ον [πυγών] **an arm long** OD. 10.517, *al.* ARAT. 896.

πῡγών -όνος, ἡ [πύξ] *metr.* **arm** (*from the elbow to the beginning of the second finger-joint with the hand bent at the knuckles* = 36.96 cm.) HDT. 2.175.4 XEN. *Cyn.* 10.2 ARCHESTR. 29 *etc.*

πύδαργος -ου, ὁ *zool. prob.* **antelope** VT *Deut.* 14.5 (*v.l. for* πυγ-).

πῡδαρίζω **to dance kicking** PAROEM. *App.* 4.25 • πυδαλίζω L. *Sud.*

πῡδαρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πυδαρίζω] **kicking, trouble-making** L. *Zon.*

Πύδνα -ης, ἡ **Pydna,** *city in Macedonia* THUC. 1.61.2, *al. etc.*

Πυδναῖος -ου, ὁ [Πύδνα] **inhabit. of Pydna:** *pl.* DEMOSTH. 1.5.

πυέλιον -ου, τό [πύελος] **little vessel** DIOGEN.[1] 3.7.

πυελίς -ίδος, ἡ [πύελος] **basin** *or* **tank** *1IG* 4.823.9 ‖ **sarcophagus** *1IGR* 4.1285 *etc.* ‖ **signet** (*ring*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 329 LYS. *fr.* 106S ‖ **groove** *or* **pad** (*of a machine*) HERO *Aut.* 5.3 ‖ *anat.* RUF. *Anat.* 9 *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **calyx** *of euphorbia flowers* DIOSC.[2] 4.164 • *also* πυαλίς *and* ποιαλίς.

πύελος -ου, ἡ [*see* πλύνω] **basin, vessel** (for feeding animals) OD. 19.553 ‖ **bathtub** HP. *Acut.* 65 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1060, *Pax* 843 EUP. 272 LYR. *Scol.* 22.2 *etc.* ‖ **sarcophagus** THPHR. *Lap.* 6 ARR. *An.* 6.29.9 *etc.* ‖ **signet** (ring) POLL. 7.179 ‖ *anat.* **infundibulum** GAL. 2.709, *al.*

πυελώδης -ες [πύελος] **concave** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 27.

πυετία -ας, ἡ [*see* πυός] **rennet** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 5, *P.A.* 676a 6 • *Ion.* πυτίη NIC. *Al.* 68, *al.*; *also* πυτία (*see*).

πύη -ης, ἡ ARET. *S.D.* 1.8 (*f.l. for* φθόη) *see* θίσις.

πύησις -εως, ἡ [πῦον] **suppuration** ARET. *C.A.* 1.7.5.

πυητικός -ή -όν [πῦον] **of suppuration** GAL. 10.887.

Πῡθάγγελος -ου, ὁ **Pythangelos**, *male name* THUC. 2.2.1 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 87 *etc.*

Πῡθᾰγόρᾱς -ου, ὁ **Pythagoras** HDT. 4.95.1 *etc.*; *pl.* DIOG. 8.46 • *Ion.* -όρης HDT. *l.c.* | *voc.* -ορα DIOG. 8.44, *Ion.* -όρη METROD.[3] (AP 14.1.1) | *Dor. gen.* -ορᾶ IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 28.146 *Ion.* -όρεω HDT. 4.96.1 *epic* -όραο DIOG. 8.45.

Πῡθᾰγόρειος -ον [Πυθαγόρας] **of Pythagoras, Pythagorean** PLAT. *Rp.* 600b (*manner*) STRAB. 6.3.4 (*philosophy*) *etc.* ‖ **disciple of Pythagoras, Pythagorean** HDT. 2.81.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 530d *etc.*

Πυθαγόρης *Ion.*, *see* Πυθαγόρας.

πῡθᾰγορίζω [Πυθαγόρας] *aor. ptc.* πυθαγορίσας; **to be a disciple of Pythagoras** ANTIPH. 225.8 ALEXIS 223.1.

Πῡθᾰγορικός -ή -όν [Πυθαγόρας] **Pythagorean** ARISTOT. *An.* 407b 22 DIOG. 7.4 ‖ **disciple of Pythagoras** DIOG. 8.7 *etc.* | *pl.* **Pythagoreans, disciples of Pythagoras** PLUT. *Nu.* 11.1, *al.* • *adv.* Πυθαγορικῶς **in the Pythagorean manner** PLUT. *QConv.* 728e *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον SEXT. *S.* 4.11 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.

Πυθαγορικτάς -ᾶ, ὁ [Πυθαγόρας] *Dor.*, **follower of Pythagoras** THEOCR. 14.5.

Πῡθᾰγορίς -ίδος [Πυθαγόρας] **Pythagorean, disciple (female) of Pythagoras** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 36.267.

πῡθᾰγορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πυθαγορίζω] **Pythagorism, Pythagorean doctrine** ALEXIS 223.7.

Πῡθᾰγοριστής -οῦ [πυθαγορίζω] **Pythagorean, follower of Pythagoras** ARISTOPH. *title* ‖ *of an esoteric disciple of Pythagoras* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 18.80 • *Dor.* Πυθαγορικτάς (*see*).

Πῡθᾰγοριστί [πυθαγορίζω] **in the Pythagorean style** MNESIM. 1.1.

Πυθαεῖα -ων, τά [Πυθαεύς] **festival of Apollo Pytheus** *I*G 5.1.1659.7 • *also* Πυθαῆα.

Πῡθᾱεύς -έως, ὁ **Pythaeus**, *epith. of Apollo* THUC. 5.53 (*v.l.*) PAUS. 2.35.2, *al. etc.*

Πυθαῆα *see* Πυθαεῖα.

πυθαίζω *see* πυθιάζω.

Πῡθαίνετος -ου, ὁ **Pythainetos**, *historian* ATH. 13.589, *al. etc.*

Πυθαῖος, ὁ *I*SYLL.[3] 550.4, *see* Πυθαεύς.

Πυθαΐς -ίδος, ἡ **Pythais**, *Delphic procession of Athenians* IS. 7.27.

Πυθαϊστής -οῦ, ὁ **Pythaist**, *participant in the Pythais* CALLIM. *fr.* 194.33 STRAB. 9.2.11.

Πῡθᾰράτος -ου, ὁ **Pytharatos**, *male name* PLUT. *VOrat.* 847e.

Πῡθαύλης -ου, ὁ [*see* Πύθιος, αὐλέω] **aulos player, executer of the Pythian mode** SEN. *epist.* 76.4 DIOM. p. 492 • *Dor.* -ας *in inscr.*

Πυθέας -ου, ὁ **Pytheas**, *male name* PIND. *N.* 5.4, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -έης HDT. 8.92.1 | *Dor. gen.* -έα EPIGR. 1.69.1, *Ion.* -εω HDT. 7.137.3, *al.*

πυθεδών -όνος, ἡ [πύθω] **putrefaction** ERATOSTH. 18 NIC. *Th.* 466.

Πυθέης *Ion.*, *see* Πυθέας.

πῡθεῖον -ου, τό **oracle** L. *Zon.*

Πύθερμος -ου, ὁ **Pythermos**, *male name* HDT. 1.152.1.

πῡθέσθαι *aor*[1]. *inf. mid. of* πυνθάνομαι.

πῡθεσθαι *pres. inf. mid. of* πύθω.

πύθεσκε *iter. impf. 3. sg. of* πύθω.

Πυθήν -ῆνος, ὁ **Pythen**, *male name* THUC. 6.104.1, *al.*

Πύθης -ου, ὁ **Pythes**, *male name* THUC. 2.29.1 PAUS. 6.14.12, *al.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω THUC. *l.c.*

Πῡθία -ας, ἡ **Pythia**, *priestess of Apollo at Delphi* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. 1.13.2 CALLIM. *fr.* 194.26.

Πύθια, τά *see* Πύθιος 1.

πῡθιάζω *and* πυθαίζω [Πυθία] **to be inspired like the Pythia, prophesy** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Πυθώ EUSTATH. 274.16.

Πῡθιᾰκός -ή -όν [Πυθιάς] **of the Pythian games** GAL. 7.476.

Πῡθιάς -άδος **Pythian** SOPH. *fr.* 490 (*song*) PLAT. *Leg.* 807c (*victory*) ‖ *subst.* ἡ Πυθιάς (*sc.* ἱέρεια) **Pythia** (= Πυθία) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 295d | (*sc.* ἑορτή) Pythian festival, Pythian games PIND. *P.* 8.84, *al.* PAUS. 10.7.5, 7 PLUT. *An seni* 792f *etc.* | (*sc.* πομπή) procession of the Athenians at Delphi STRAB. 9.3.12 | (*sc.* ὁδός) Pythian way (*sacred road from Delphi to Tempe*) AEL. *V.H.* 3.1.

Πυθιαστής HSCH. = Πυθαϊστής.

Πυθίη *Ion.*, *see* Πυθία.

Πῡθικός -ή -όν [Πυθώ] **of Pythia, Pythian**, *oracle* AESCHL. *Sept.* 747 SOPH. *El.* 32 THUC. 2.17.1 | *altars* EUR. *Andr.* 1067 | *games* SOPH. *El.* 49 | *laurel* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 213 ‖ *subst.* τὸ πυθικόν **Pythian oracle** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 220 ‖ *metr., alternative name for the hexameter* SCH. HEPH. 125.13, *al.*

Πύθιον -ου, τό [πύθιος, νίκη] **temple of Pythian Apollo** (*in various places*) THUC. 2.15.4 STRAB. 9.2.11 PAUS. 9.35.7 *etc.*

Πυθιονίκας *Dor.*, *see* Πυθιονίκης.

Πυθιονίκη -ης, ἡ [Πυθία, νίκη] **Pythionika**, *female name* ANTIPH. 27.20 PAUS. 1.37.5 *etc.* ‖ **victory in the Pythian games** HLD. 5.19.1.

Πῡθιονίκης -ου, ὁ **victor at the Pythian games** HDT. 8.47 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ικας PIND. *P.* 9.1 *etc.*

Πῡθιόνῑκος -ον **of a Pythian victory** PIND. *P.* 8.5 (*honor*).

1. Πύθιος -α -ον *epith.* [Πυθώ] **of Pythos, Pythian**, *of Apollo* HOM. 3.373 PIND. *O.* 14.11 THUC. 4.118.1 *etc.*; ἐν Πυθίου **in the temple of Pythian Apollo** THUC. 6.54.6 | *of other divinities* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 332 | *subst.* ὁ Πύθιος **the Pythian**, *Apollo* PIND. *N.* 3.70 | *of things and animals* PIND. *P.* 3.73 (*contest*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 870 (*swan*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ Πύθια Pythian games PIND. *N.* 2.9 HDT. 6.122.1 DEMOSTH. 59.33 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* οἱ Πύθιοι, *four Spartan dignitaries charged with consulting the Delphic oracle* HDT. 6.57.2 XEN. *Lac.* 15.5 *etc.* ‖ **sacred to Apollo** SOPH. *O.C.* 1047 (*beaches*).

2. Πύθιος -ου, ὁ **Pythius**, *Lydian person* HDT. 7.27.1, *al.*

πυθμενέω, *contr.* [πυθμήν] *of numbers*, **to be the base** *or* **root** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 167 (p. 117.25).

πυθμενικός -ή -όν [πυθμήν] **that is base** *or* **root** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 49 [IAMBL.[1]] 13 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.2 | *superl.* -ώτατος [IAMBL.[1]] 11 • *adv.* πυθμενικῶς **in the manner of a base** *or* **root** [IAMBL.[1]] 34.

πυθμένιον -ου, τό [πυθμήν] **base, support** HSCH. (*s.v.* πτερνίς) GEOP. 4.4.

πυθμενόθεν [πυθμήν] *adv.* **from the base, totally, indeed** HP. *Acut.* 40.

πυθμήν -ένος, ὁ [*IE* *bhudh-; *cf. Lat.* fundus, *Skt.* budh-ná-, *Mir.* bond] **bottom** (*of a vessel*) HES. *Op.* 369 ALC. 72.10 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936a 32 GEOP. 2.6.42 *etc.* | θαλάσσης **of the sea** HES. *Th.* 932 = πόντου SOL. 13.20 = τοῦ πελάγους PLAT. *Phaed.* 109c; Ταρτάρου **of Tartarus** PIND. *fr.* 207 ‖ **base, foundation, support**, *of a cup* IL. 11.635; *of a gate* SOPH. *O.T.* 1261; *of the earth* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1046 ORPH. *A.* 92; χρύσεα δέ σφ' ὑπὸ κύκλα ἑκάστῳ πυθμένι θῆκεν **he placed golden wheels underneath each pedestal** IL. 18.375 | *fig.*: Δίκας π. **the foundation of Justice** AESCHL. *Ch.* 646; πυθμένες λόγων foundations, fundamental forms of discourse PROTAG. (DIOG. 9.54) | **base, feet**, *of a mountain* ARAT. 989 ‖ *anat.* **lower part, base**, γενειάδος of the chin AESCHL. *fr.* 27; *of the womb* SOR. 1.7.4 *etc.*; *of the testicles* RUF. *On.* 105; *of univalves* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 529a 6 ‖ *bot.* **bottom part** (of a plant), **stump, base** (of a trunk) THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.9 *etc.*; ἐλαίης of an olive OD. 13.122, *al.*; φηγοῦ of an oak HES. *fr.* 240.8 = δρυός ION 28 *TrGF*; τῆς ἀμπέλου of the vine STRAB. 2.1.14 | **pillar, leg** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 728b 36; πυρῶν καὶ κριθῶν of wheat and barley DIOD. 1.14.3 | *fig.* **stump, trunk** (*of a family*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 106, *Ch.* 204, 260; πυθμένες θάλλουσιν ἑσθλῶν the trunks of the valorous flourish BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.198 ‖ *arithm.* **base, root** PLAT. *Rp.* 546c *etc.*

Πυθογένης -ου, ὁ **Pythogenes**, *male name* HDT. 6.23.4.

Πυθόδηλος -ου, ὁ **Pythodelos**, *male name* AXION. 1.1.

Πυθόδημος -ου, ὁ **Pythodemos**, *male name* ARR. *An.* 1.1.1 (*f.l. for* -δηλος).

Πυθόδοτος -ου, ὁ **Pythodotos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 48.26.

Πῡθοδωρίς -ίδος, ἡ **Pythodoris**, *female name* STRAB. 11.2.18, *al. etc.*

Πυθόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Pythodoros**, *male name* THUC. 2.2.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.1 LYS. 7.9 *etc.*

Πῡθόθεν [Πυθώ] *adv.* [Πυθώ] **of Pytho, of Delphi** STEPH.[1]

Πῡθοῖ [Πυθώ] *adv.* **at Pytho, at Delphi** PIND. *O.* 7.10 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1131 PLAT. *Lys.* 205c *etc.* ‖ **toward Pytho** *or* **Delphi** PLUT. *Sol.* 14.6, *al.* • Πυθοῖ PIND. *I.* 7.51.

Πυθοῖδε [*see* Πυθώδε] **toward Pytho** HES. *Sc.* 480.

Πυθοῖος -ου, ὁ (*underst.* μήν) *name of a month at Halos I*G 9.2.109 *a* 13.

Πῡθοκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Pythokleides**, *male name* PLAT. *Alc.* 1.118c PLUT. *Per.* 4.1 *etc.*

Πῡθοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Pythokles**, *male name* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244a DEMOSTH. 18.285 *etc.*

Πῡθόκραντος -ον [Πυθώ, κραίνω] **sanctified by Apollo:** τὰ Π. oracles of Pythian Apollo AESCHL. *Ag.* 1255.

Πῡθοκτόνος -ου, ὁ [Πυθώ, κτείνω] **slayer of the serpent Pytho**, *epith. of Apollo* ORPH. *H.* 34.4.

Πυθόλαος -ου, ὁ **Pytholaos**, *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 35.6, *al.* (*v.l.* Πειθ-) ALCIPHR. 2.5 *title etc.*

Πῡθολέτης -ου, ὁ [Πυθώ, ὄλλυμι] **destroyer of Pytho**, *epith. of Apollo* PGM 6.32.

Πῡθόληπτος -ον [Πυθώ, λαμβάνω] **possessed by the Pythian god** HSCH.

Πῡθόμανδρος -ου, ὁ **Pythomandros**, *male name* ANACR. 35.1.

Πυθόμαντις -εως [Πυθώ, μάντις] **prophesying at Pytho** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1030 (*Loxias*); τὴν Πυθόμαντιν ἑστίαν the prophetic altar of Pytho SOPH. *O.T.* 965.

Πῡθονῖκος -ης, ἡ [*see* Πυθιονίκη] **Pythonika**, *female name* DIOD. 17.108.5 PLUT. *Phoc.* 22.1, *al.*

Πῡθόνῑκος -ου, ὁ **Pythonikos**, *male name* AND. 1.11 • Πυθιό- PIND. *P.* 11.43 (*codd.*).

Πῡθόπολις -εως, ἡ **Pythopolis**, *city in Bithynia* PLUT. *Thess.* 26.5, *al. etc.*

Πῡθοπολίτης -ου, ὁ [Πυθόπολις] **of Pythopolis** PLUT. *Thess.* 26.7 (*pl.*) ‖ **Pythopolites**, *river in Caria* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 263b.

Πῡθόστρατος -ου, ὁ **Pythostratos**, *male name* DIOD. 15.71.1 *etc.*

Πῡθοφάνης -ους, ὁ **Pythophanes**, *male name* ARR. *An.* 3.22.1.

Πῡθοχάρης, ὁ **Pythochares** AEL. *N.A.* 11.28 (*acc.* -χάρην).

Πυθοχρήστης -ου, ὁ *v.l. for* Πυθόχρηστος AESCHL. *Ch.* 940.

Πυθόχρηστος -ον [Πυθώ, χράω 3] **prophesied** *or* **announced** *or* **indicated by the Pythian oracle** AESCHL. *Ch.* 901 (*responses*) XEN. *Lac.* 8.5 (*laws*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331a 27 (*oracle*) PLUT. *Thess.* 26.5 (*phrase*) *etc.* | *of pers.* EUR. *Ion* 1218 (*youth*) PLUT. *Symp.* 163b (*leader*) | *subst.* τὰ πυθόχρηστα **Pythian responses** PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 19 | **incited by the Pythian oracle** AESCHL. *Ch.* 940 ‖ *epith. of various gods* ISYLL.[3] 1014.74.

πῡθροστάτης *see* πυριστάτης.

πῡθω [*see* πύος, *cf. Lat.* pus puteo, *Skt.* pū́-ya-ti, *Av.* puyeiti] ❶ *act.* **to make putrefy, make putrid** IL. 4.174 HOM. 3.369, *al.* HES. *Op.* 626 ❷ *medio-pass.* (*pres. and impf.*) **to putrefy, become putrid** OD. 1.161, *al.* HOM. 3.363 *etc.*; ὁ δὲ θ' αἵματι γαῖαν ἐρεύθων πύθεται **and he putrefied, reddening the earth with his blood** IL. 11.395 • *pres. imper. mid.* πύθευ HOM. 3.363 ‖ *iter. impf. 3. sg.* πύθεσκε AP. 4.1530, *impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐπύθετο *I*PSI 4.299.5, *3. pl.* ἐπύθοντο PAUS. 10.6 ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* πύσει IL. 4.174 HOM. 3.369 ‖ *aor.* ἔπυσα, *3. sg. epic* πῦσε HOM. 3.374, *later* πῦσε CALLIM. *fr.* 236.3 ‖ *pf.* (κατα)πέπυθα· κατερρύηκα HSCH.

Πῡθώ -οῦς, ἡ **Pytho, the region of Delphi** IL. 9.405 OD. 8.80, *al. etc.* ‖ *of Delphi itself* PIND. *P.* 4.66, *al.* HDT. 1.54.1 *etc.*

Πῡθῴδε [Πυθώ] *adv.* **toward Pytho** OD. 11.581 SOPH. *O.T.* 603, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 189 PLAT. *Leg.* 950e *etc.*

Πῡθῶθεν [Πυθώ] **from Pytho** PIND. *I.* 1.65.

Πύθων -ωνος, ὁ **Pytho,** *serpent killed by Apollo* EPHOR. 31b APOLLOD.[7] 1.4.1 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 293c *etc.* ‖ **Python,** *male name* AESCHN. 2.125 DEMOSTH. 7.20, *al. etc.* ‖ *adj.*: ἔχειν πνεῦμα πύθωνα **to have a divining spirit** NT *Acts* 16.16 | **ventriloquist** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 414e HSCH.

Πῡθών -ῶνος, ἡ IL. 2.519 HOM. 4.178 PIND. *O.* 6.48, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 152 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1273 *etc.*, *see* Πυθώ.

Πυθῶνάδε *adv.* [Πυτώ] **toward Pytho** PIND. *O.* 9.12, *al.*

Πῡθῶναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Pythonax** DEMOSTH. 9.42 *etc.*

πῡθωνικός -ή -όν [Πύθων] **pythonic,** *epith. of false prophets* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.596D.

Πῡθωνόθεν *adv.* TYRT. 4.1 PIND. *P.* 5.105, *see* Πυθῶθεν.

πύϊον, τό **milk** (= πύον) HSCH.

πύκᾰ *adv.* Ⓐ **solidly, firmly, strongly** IL. 18.608 OD. 1.436, *al.*; στῆ ῥα παρὰ σταθμὸν τέγεος πύκα ποιητοῖο **he stood beside a pillar of the solidly built roof** OD. 16.415 ‖ π. ἐβάλλετο **he was struck by thick arrows** IL. 9.554 Ⓑ **wisely** IL. 9.588, 14.217 | **with care** IL. 5.70.

πυκάζω [πύκα] *impf.* ἐπύκαζον ‖ *fut.* πυκάσω DID.[1] *Job* 406 ‖ *aor.* ἐπύκασα, *poet. mid.* (ἐ)πυκασάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπύκασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπύκαστο NONN. *Ev.* 11.172, *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπυκάσθην ❶ *act.* **to enfold** (*in defense*)**, to surround completely:** πύκασεν κάρη ἀμφιτεθεῖσα (the helmet) enclosed his **head all around** IL. 10.271; νεφέλῃ πυκάσασα ἓ αὐτήν covering herself around with a cloud IL. 17.551; πυκάσαι γένυς ... λάχνῃ to cover the cheeks with down OD. 11.320; (πέδιλα) ... πλοις ἔντοσθε πυκάσσας having stuffed the shoes with felt on the inside HES. *Op.* 542; πύκαζε τεύχεσιν δέμας σέθεν gird your body with armor EUR. *Rh.* 90 ‖ π. στεφάνοις to crown with garlands, crown, garland: κάρη the heads OR. (DEMOSTH. 21.52); πύκαζε κρᾶτ' ἐμὸν gird my head (with garlands) EUR. *Tr.* 353; πύκαζε σὺ κράτα gird your head MEN. *Sam.* 732; στεφάνοισι τὰ δώματα ... πυκαξεῖν to put garlands on the houses THEOCR. 2.153 | *fig.*: Ἕκτορα ... ἄχος πύκασε φρένας pain enfolded Hektor's wits IL. 8.124, 17.83 ‖ **to make firm** (*by enfolding*)**, stop, close:** μή ... ἑταῖροι ... ἐντὸς δὲ πυκάζοιεν σφέας αὐτούς so that the companions would not be cooped up in the ship OD. 12.225; νῆα ... λίθοισι the ship with rocks HES. *Op.* 624; πύκαζε θᾶσσον (δῶμα) close immediately (the curtain) SOPH. *Ai.* 581 ❷ *mid.* **to bind oneself** (in defense), **to gird around oneself:** κόσμῳ τῷδ(ε)(ε) with the ornament of these weapons EUR. *Her.* 725 | μελιλώτῳ κάρα π. to garland one's head with clover CRATIN. 105.7; στεφάνοις κεφαλὰς π. to gird one's head with garlands STRAT.[2] (AP 11.19.3); πυκασώμεθα let us garland ourselves RUFIN. (AP 5.12.1) ❸ *pass.* **to be enfolded** (in defense), **be surrounded:** ὄζοισιν πεπυκασμένος εἰλατίνοισιν hidden amongst the fir boughs IL. 14.289; ῥάκεσιν πεπυκασμένος εὐρέας ὤμους with his broad shoulders covered in rags OD. 22.488 EUR. *Rh.* 713; ἅρματα χρυσῷ πεπυκασμένα chariots adorned with gold IL. 23.503, 2.777; ἐν ὄρει πεπυκασμένῳ ὑλήεντι on a moutain covered with woods HES. *Th.* 484, *cf.* DIOD. 5.13.5 | στέμμασι πυκασθείς garlanded, crowned HDT. 7.197.2 = στεφάνοις πυκασθείς EUR. *Alc.* 796; βωμός ... ἄνθεσιν ... πεπύκασται the altar is garlanded with flowers XENOPH. 1.1 ‖ **to be made firm:** *fig.* μάλα ... νόον πεπυκασμένος ἐστίν is very firm of mind HES. *Op.* 793 • *pres. 3. sg.* πυκάσδει THEOCR. 3.14 ‖ *fut. inf.* πυκαξεῖν THEOCR. 2.153 | *fut. mid.* πυκάσσομαι MAX. 513 ‖ *aor. 3. sg. epic* πύκασε IL. 8.124, *Aeol.* ἐπύκασσεν SAPPH. 100 | *ptc.* πυκάσσας HES. *Op.* 542 ‖ *Aeol. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπυκάδμενος SAPPH. 166.2.

πύκασμα -ατος, τό [πυκάζω] **cord, band,** *that binds* VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 117.27, *al.*

Πῡκῑμήδη -ης, ἡ **Pykimede,** *mother of Hesiod* PLUT. *VHom.* 1.2.

πυκιμηδής *or* πυκιμήδης -ες [πύκα, μῆδος] **of prudent thoughts, wise** OD. 1.438 HOM. 2.153 *etc.*

πυκινά *adv.*, *see* πυκνός.

πῡκῑνόθριξ -τῐχος [πυκινός, θρῖξ] **of thick hair** *or* **pelt** NONN. *D.* 7.322, *al.*

πῡκῑνοκῑνητος -ον [πυκινός, κινέω] **that moves continually** HP. *Art.* 14.

πῡκῑνόρριζος -ον HP. *Os.* 16, *see* πυκνόρριζος.

πῡκῑνός -ή -όν *poet. for* πυκνός.

πῡκῑνόφρων [πυκινός, φρήν] **wise, prudent** HOM. 4.538 HES. *fr.* 253 *etc.*; ῥήτρῃ πιστεύεις πυκινόφρονι you trust in capable oratory AGATH. (AP 11.350.3).

πῡκῑνῶς *adv.*, *see* πυκνῶς.

πυκνά *adv.*, *see* πυκνός.

Πύκνα *acc.*, *see* Πνύξ.

πυκνάζω [πυκνός] *impf.* ἐπύκναζον; **to be frequent** L. *E.M.* 442.21 GLOSS. ‖ **to be an assiduous visitor** ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 211.

πυκναία -ας, ἡ ION 65 *TrGF* (*dub.*), *cf.* STEPH.[1] 529.4, *see* Πνύξ.

πυκνᾶκις [πυκνός] *adv.* **frequently** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 872a 22, *al.*

πυκνάρμων -ονος [πυκνός, ἁραρίσκω] **solidly fitted** AET. 3.3.11.

πυκνῖτης -ιτιδος [Πύκνα] **of the Pnyx** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 42.

πυκνῖτις -ιτιδος [Πύκνα] **of the Pnyx** *I*G 2.[2]1672.199.

πυκνόβλαστος -ον [πυκνός, βλαστάνω] **of thick sprouts** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.11.

πυκνογόνᾰτος -ον [πυκνός, γόνυ] **of many knots** DIOSC.[2] 1.18, *al.*

πυκνόδους -οδοντος [πυκνός, ὀδούς] **of tightly fitted teeth** SCH. OPP. 1.170.

πυκνόθριξ -τριχος *prob. f.l., see* πυκινόθριξ.

πυκνόκαρπος -ον [πυκνός, καρπός] **of numerous fruits, of many berries** LUC. *Am.* 12 (*myrtle*).

πυκνοκίνδῡνος -ον [πυκνός, κίνδυνος] **that is frequently exposed to danger** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 7 (*v.l.*).

πυκνόκοκκον -ου, τό [πυκνός, κόκκος] *bot. name of a plant with laxative properties* RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.37).

πυκνόκομον -ου, τό [πυκνός, κόμη] *bot.* **feverfew,** *aromatic plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.174.

πυκνομματέω, *contr.* [πυκνός, ὄμμα] **to have many holes** SOPH. *fr.* 35 (*shield*).

πυκνόν *adv.*, *see* πυκνός.

πυκνονεφής -ές [πυκνός, νέφος] **of many clouds** SCH. ARAT. 412.

πυκνοπλοέω, *contr.* [πυκνός, πλέω] **to sail frequently** HIPPAR.[1] 1.7.1 (*codd.*).

πυκνοπνεύματος -ον [πυκνός, πνεῦμα] **of frequent** *or* **short breaths** HP. *Epid.* 6.4.4.

πυκνόπνοια -ας, ἡ [πυκνός, πνοή] **frequent respiration** GAL. 17(2).128.

πυκνοποιέω, *contr.* [πυκνός, ποιέω] **to make thick, solid** EUSTATH. 1546.44, *al.*

πυκνόπορος -ον [πυκνός, πόρος] **with frequent openings** AL. *Pr.* 2.76.

πυκνόπτερος -ον [πυκνός, πτερόν] **of thick feathers** *or* **frequent wingbeats** SOPH. *O.C.* 17.

πυκνόρρᾱξ DIOD.[3] (AP 6.22.3), *v.l. for* πυκνορρώξ.

πυκνόρριζος -ον [πυκνός, ῥίζα] **of thick roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.4, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.1.

πυκνορρώξ -ῶγος [πυκνός, ῥώξ] **of thick berries** *or* **grapes** STRAB. 15.2.14 DIOD.[3] (AP 6.22.3).

Πυκνός *gen.*, *see* Πνύξ.

πῡκνός -ή -όν [*see* πύκα] Ⓐ **thick, bushy, dense,** *of pers.* IL. 4.281 (*phalanxes*), 7.61 (*ranks*), 11.309 (*heads of men*), *al.* XEN. *An.* 2.3.3 (*phalanxes*); *of trees and similar* IL. 18.320, *al.* OD. 5.471, 10.150, *al.* HDT. 4.22.2 XEN. *An.* 4.8.2 *etc.*; Κίρκης ἐν μεγάροισι διὰ δρυμὰ πυκνὰ καὶ ὕλην in the house of Kirke, through the thick bushes and the scrub OD. 10.150; *of stakes* IL. 24.453 OD. 14.12; *of rocks* IL. 16.212; *of habitations* PLAT. *Criti.* 117e; *of hair and similar* PLAT. *Prot.* 321a XEN. *Cyn.* 4.6; *of projectiles* IL. 11.576 OD. 14.36 AESCHL. *Sept.* 561 HDT. 7.218.3; *of rain* SOPH. *Ai.* 1208 | *opp. to* μανός sparse THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.2; *opp. to* ἀραιός porous EPIC. 3.88 ASCLEPIOD. 4.1 | ▸ *with dat.*: πυκνοὶ ἀλλήλοισιν the one tight against the other IL. 13.133 OD. 5.480; πυκινὴ νάπης(ι) thickly wooded CALLIM. *H.* 2.89 ‖ *adv. neut.* πήρην πυκνά ῥωγαλέην bag full of holes OD. 13.438, *al.* ‖ **narrow** HP. *Mul.* 1.73 (*way*) Ⓑ **thick, compact, solid** IL. 5.751 (*cloud*), 15.529 (*breastplate*) OD. 7.340 (*bed*), 14.521 (*cloak*) PARM. B 8.59 (*body*) XEN. *An.* 4.7.15 (*ropes*) PLAT. *Tim.* 75b (*bone*) EPIC. 3.103 (*places*) *etc.*; ἀσπίδα ... ῥινοῖσιν πυκινήν a shield thick with layers of skins IL. 13.804; ἔνθα οἱ ἐκθεῖσαι πυκινὸν λέχος ἐμβάλετ' εὐνήν lay out the solid bed there for him and throw a mattress over it OD. 23.179 | **solid, robust,** *of buildings* IL. 10.267, *al.* OD. 7.81, *al. etc.*; κέλεται δέ ἑ θυμὸς ἀγήνωρ μήλων πειρήσοντα καὶ ἐς πυκινὸν δόμον ἐλθεῖν his proud heart drove him even to enter the solid house in search of the flocks IL. 12.301; *of style* DION. *Thuc.* 24.11 ‖ *fig.* **grave, heavy, vexatious** IL. 16.599 (*grief*), 24.480 (*misfortune*) OD. 19.516 (*preoccupations*) ‖ *adv. neut.* πυκινόν περ ἀχεύων **even though I am gravely troubled** OD. 11.88 Ⓒ *fig.* **prudent, wise, smart** IL. 2.55 (*plan*),

3.208 (*thoughts*), 14.294 (*soul*), 15.461 (*mind*) OD. 3.23 (*discourses*), *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 568a (*mind*) *etc.*; πυκινῷ ... θυμῷ to his wise soul PIND. *P.* 4.73 | *of pers. or animals* SOPH. *Ph.* 854 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 430 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.*: Σίσυφον πυκνότατον παλάμαις Sisyphos, most skilled in expedients PIND. *O.* 13.52 Ⓓ **frequent, repeated, numerous** AESCHL. *Pr.* 658 (*people that consult the oracle*) HP. *V.M.* 22 (*pains*), *Aër.* 13 (*changes*) THUC. 7.44.4 (*question*) ISOCR. 1.20 (*meetings*) PLAT. *Rp.* 573e (*desires*) EPIC. 6.29 (*praise*) PLUT. *Sanit.* 136f (*pulsation: opp. to* μανός rare) *etc.*; πυκνὰς γὰρ οἶσθά μ' εἰς Τροίαν ὁδοὺς ἐλθόντα for you know that I have gone to Troy many times EUR. *Tr.* 235 | π. τροχός wheel that turns continuously SOPH. *fr.* 871.1 || *mus.* τὸ π. pyknon, *part of the tetrachord in which two summed intervals come out lower than the third interval* ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 24 PLUT. *Mus.* 1135b *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος *and* πυκινώτερος | *superl.* -ότατος *and* πυκινώτατος || *adv. neut.* πυκνόν **frequently, often, many times** HES. *Op.* 584 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1357b 19 MEN. *Epit.* 894 = πυκνά IL. 18.318 HP. *Art.* 2 PLAT. *Rp.* 501b XEN. *An.* 6.1.8 *etc.* | *compar.* πυκνότερον **more often, more frequently** PLAT. *Rp.* 328d DEMOSTH. 41.24 = -ότερα PLAT. *Crat.* 420d; *superl.* -ότατα **most frequently** XEN. *Hip.* 11.11 ◆ *adv.* πυκνῶς **firmly, solidly** IL. 9.475 OD. 2.344 *etc.* || **seriously, in troublesome manner** OD. 19.95, *al.* || **wisely, sensibly** IL. 21.293 OD. 1.279 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 438 || **frequently, repeatedly** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.22 || *compar.* -ότερον *and* -τερα; -οτέρως LESB. 23 | *superl.* -ότατα • *frequently* πῦκϊνός -ή -όν *and adv.* πῦκϊνῶς.

πυκνόσαρκος -ον [πυκνός, σάρξ] **of solid flesh** HP. *Mul.* 1.73, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 861b 29.

πυκνοσπορέω, *contr.* [πυκνόσπορος] **to sow thickly** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.6.2 | *pass.* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.2, *C.P.* 4.14.2.

πυκνόσπορος -ον [πυκνός, σπείρω] **thickly sown** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.21.5.

πυκνόστικτος -ον [πυκνός, στίζω] **thickly dappled** SOPH. *O.C.* 1092 (*deer*).

πυκνόστῦλος -ον [πυκνός, στῦλος] **with thick** *or* **close columns** VITR. 3.3.1.

πυκνοσύγκριτος -ον [πυκνός, συγκρίνω] **of compact structure** (*body*) PBKT 3.20.

πυκνοσφυξία -ας, ἡ [πυκνός, σφύζω] **frequent pulse** MARCEL. 260.

πυκνότης -ητος, ἡ [πυκνός] Ⓐ **density, compactness,** *of military formations* THUC. 5.71.1 PLUT. *Cr.* 24.4 ARR. *Tact.* 11.1, *al.*; *of clouds* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 384, 406; *of gold* PLAT. *Tim.* 59b; *of flesh* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129a 23; *of oil* THPHR. *Od.* 15; *of leaves* GEOP. 5.29.2; *of skins* GEOP. 18.1.3; *opp. to* ἀραιότης porosity ARISTOT. *Phys.* 260b 10 EPIC. 26.17; *opp. to* μανότης HP. *V.M.* 22 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 185 *etc.*; *opp. to* μάνωσις AET. 1.3.6; *with* πλησις PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.123 | *medic.* π. κοιλίης clogging of the intestine, constipation HP. *Epid.* 6.3.1 || **frequency** ▸ τινος of sthg. ISOCR. 4.116 PLAT. *Leg.* 734a *etc.* | *mus.* **brevity of intervals between notes** PLAT. *Leg.* 812d (*opp. to* μανότης) Ⓑ *fig.* **sense, prudence** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1132 PLUT. *T.G.* 15.1.

πυκνόφθαλμος -ον [πυκνός, ὀφθαλμός] **of many eyes** EUR. *fr.* 1063.14 || **of thick sprouts** *or* **buds** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.1 (*compar.* -ότερος), *C.P.* 3.15.3 GEOP. 5.8.2 (*opp. to* ἀραιόφθαλμος of few buds), *al. etc.*

πυκνόφυλλος -ον [πυκνός, φύλλον] **of thick leaves** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 927a 3 (*compar.* -ότερος).

πυκνόω, *contr.* [πυκνός] *impf.* ἐπύκνουν EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 98.9, *mid. pass.* ἐπυκνούμην || *aor.* ἐπύκνωσα || *pf. act. in ptc.* πεπυκνωκώς, *mid. pass.* πεπύκνωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπυκνώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπυκνώθην || *fut. pass.* πυκνωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make dense** *or* **thick** *or* **compact, to thicken, concentrate,** *of troops or similar* HDT. 9.18.1; τὴν τάξιν εἰς βάθος the battle-line in depth PLUT. *Fl.* 8.5, *cf.* POL. 18.24.8; *of things*, τὴν σάρκα the flesh ARISTOT. *Pr.* 865b 18; νέφεσι π. τὸν οὐρανόν to thicken the sky with clouds ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364b 24; *opp. to* μανόω ARISTOT. *Spir.* 485a 31 | *fig.*: π. ἑαυτόν to concentrate (in thought) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 701 || **to close, obstruct:** τοὺς πόρους **the pores** THPHR. *Sud.* 27; τὸν στόμαχον **the stomach** PLUT. *QConv.* 687d || *intrans.* **to become dense** *or* **compact,** *of troops and similar* POL. 3.115.6 ASCLEPIOD. 4.4 *etc.*; *of things* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 934b 15, *Meteor.* 344a 30 ❷ *pass.* **to be made thick** *or* **dense** *or* **compact** *or* **frequent** *or* **hardened,** *of troops and similar* AEL.[1] 11.2; *of things* ANTIPHO[1] B 29 (*water*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342a 21, *Metaph.* 1042b 28 (*ice*) EPIC. 29.16 (*cloud*) PLUT. *Alc.* 6.5 (*iron*) GEOP. 5.19.3 (*earth*), 18.1.1 (*fleeces*) *etc.* | **to be condensed,** *of vapor* HP. *Flat.* 8 | **to be compressed** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.7 THPHR. *Sens.* 55; εἰς ἐλάττω τόπον in a narrower place ARISTOT. *Cael.* 296a 18; τῷ πνεύματι πυκνουμένῳ constricting the breath, without breathing PLUT. *Demosth.* 11.1 | *fig.*, *of the mind* **to be focused** PLUT. *QConv.* 715c; *of Lysias* πεπύκνωται τοῖς νοήμασι he is dense in concepts DION. *Lys.* 5.1 || **to be obstructed** HP. *Sal.* 7 (*veins*) THPHR. *Ign.* 74 (*pores*) • *epic aor. 3. sg.* πύκνωσε IO.[2] *EKphr.* 2.107, *mid. 3. sg.* πυκνώσατο NONN. *D.* 14.156.

πύκνωμα -ατος, τό [πυκνόω] Ⓐ **garment** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 235 Ⓑ **compact block, mass:** τῆς γῆς of earth EPIC. 3.105, *cf.* 3.115 | **density, compactness, concentration,** τῶν πολεμίων of the enemy IOS. *B.I.* 6.1.3 (22); τῶν σαρισῶν of the sarissas PLUT. *Aem.* 20.6; τῶν δένδρων of the trees ALCIPHR. 2.35.3; τῶν τριχῶν of the hair ALCIPHR. 3.30.2; τῶν νεφῶν of the clouds AET. 2.24.5 Ⓒ **compression** SOR. 2.41 Ⓓ **succession, continuous repetition** EPIC. 2.36, 50 Ⓔ *mus.* **increased frequency of notes** (*cf.* πυκνός, πυκνότης) PLAT. *Rp.* 531a.

πύκνωσις -εως, ἡ [πυκνόω] Ⓐ **thickening, concentration, accumulation** *of troops and similar* POL. 18.30.3 ARR. *Tact.* 11.3 *etc.* | *of expressions* AN. *Subl.* 10.1; *of stars* AET. 3.1.6 || **thickening, hardening,** *of things* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.8.3, *al.*; πύκνωσιν λαμβάνειν to be made dense *or* compact THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.2 | **condensation** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 372b 31 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.4 ARD. *fr.* 11 *etc.*; ἀέρος of air ARISTOT. *Top.* 146b 29 AET. 2.23.2, *al.*; opp. to μάνωσις ARISTOT. *Phys.* 260b 8; *opp. to* ἀραίωσις EPIC. 29.20 | **condensed material** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 344a 16 Ⓑ *medic.* **frequency,** *of the pulse* MARCEL. 228.

πυκνωτικός -ή -όν [πυκνόω] **that can be made dense** *or* **closed** DIOSC.[2] 3.22 ARET. *C.A.* 2.1.6 *etc.*

πυκτᾰλεύω SOPHR. 4.16, *see* πυκτεύω.

πυκταλίζω ANACR. 65.1, *see* πυκτεύω; πρὸς Ἔρωτα πυκταλίζω to wish to come to blows with Eros ANACR. 38.4.

πυκτεῖον -ου, τό [πυκτεύω] **boxing ring** L. *Sud.* || **shelf** L. *Zon.*

πύκτευσις -εως, ἡ [πυκτεύω] **boxing** GLOSS.

πυκτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [πυκτεύω] **boxer** GLOSS.

πυκτεύω [πύκτης] *impf.* ἐπύκτευον || *fut.* πυκτεύσω || *aor.* ἐπύκτευσα || *pf.* (δια)πεπύκτευκα ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.11, *mid. pass.* πεπύκτευμαι PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.19.4 || *aor. inf. pass.* (κατα)πυκτευθῆναι DEI. 1 ❶ *act.* **to deal blows:** ἐς σὸν κρᾶτα to your head EUR. *Cycl.* 229 || **to compete at boxing, come to blows** XEN. *Lac.* 4.6 DEMOSTH. 4.40; περὶ τεοῦς Ἑρμᾶς πὸτ Ἄρεα πουκτεὺι Hermes once came to blows with Ares over you CORIN. 13.2 || **to train** *or* **compete in boxing** PLAT. *Gorg.* 456d *etc.*; ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. LUC. *Herm.* 33; οὔτως πυκτεύω ὡς οὐκ ἀέρα δέρων I do not throw punches like one who beats the air NT *1Cor.* 9.26 || *extens.* **to fight:** ξιφήρη πυκτεύειν to fight with the sword HLD. 10.31.2 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: πεπύκτευται αὐτὸν ἤδη he has already defeated him in boxing PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.19.4 • *Boeot. 3. sg.* πουκτεύι CORIN. 13.2.

πυκτή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* πτύσσω] **tablet** COD. *Iust.* 4.21.16 *pref.* || **codex** COD. IUST. 4.21.22.10 • = πτυχή.

πύκτης -ου, ὁ [πύξ] **boxer** XENOPH. 2.15 PIND. *O.* 10.16 SOPH. *Tr.* 442 PLAT. *Gorg.* 460d *etc.*; *opp. to* παλαιστής PLAT. *Leg.* 819b || *epith. of Apollo* PLUT. *QConv.* 724c • *Dor.* -ᾱς.

πυκτίζω (*for* πτυκτίζω) **to fold** L. *Sud.*

πυκτικός -ή -όν [πύκτης] **of boxing** PLAT. *Rp.* 333e (*contest*) ARISTOT. *Cat.* 10b 3 (*science*) PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 12 (*rule*); ἡ π. (*sc.* τέχνη) art of boxing PLAT. *Gorg.* 460d, *Alc.* 2. 145d; *but* ἡ π. plaster for boxers GAL. 13.509 || **skilled at boxing** PLAT. *Gorg.* 456d, *Alc.* 2. 145d || *compar. adv. neut.* πυκτικότερον PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 36.

πυκτικότης -ητος, ἡ [πυκτικός] **ability in boxing, attitude of a boxer** SIMP. *in Cat.* 214.18.

πυκτίον -ου, τό SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 39 L. *Sud.*, *Zon.*, *see* πτυκτίον.

1. πυκτίς -ίδος, ἡ **painting,** *see* πτυχίς: Μηδείης γραπτὴ πυκτίς a portrait of Medea LEON.[1] (AP 9.346.2) || **codex** GAL. 12.423 *etc.*

2. πυκτίς -ίδος, ἡ *conject. for* πικτίς (*see*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 879.

πυκτομᾰχέω, *contr.* L. *Sud. s.v.* παγκρατιασταῖς, *see* πυκτεύω.

πυκτοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πύκτης] **art of boxing** XENOPH. 2.4.

Πυλᾰγόρᾱς -ου, ὁ **delegate to the Amphyctionic council of Pylae** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 335 (*dub.*) DEMOSTH. 18.149 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

πυλαγορέω, *contr.* [πυλαγόρας] *aor.* ἐπυλαγόρησα DEMOSTH. 18.155; **to be a delegate to the council of Pylae** (*see* Πυλᾰγόρᾱς) AESCHN. 3.126 DEMOSTH. *l.c.*

Πῡλᾰγόρος -ου, ὁ HDT. 7.214.2 AESCHN. 3.113 DEMOSTH. 18.149 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* Πυλαγόρας.

Πυλάδας, ὁ *Dor.*, *see* Πυλάδης.

Πῡλάδειος -ον [Πυλάδης] **of Pylades,** *type of dance* PLUT. *QConv.* 711e.

Πῡλάδης -ου, ὁ **Pylades,** *male name* AESCHL. *Ch.* 20, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 16, 1373 DEMOSTH. 27.11 *etc.* • *Dor.* Πυλάδας PIND. *P.* 11.15 | *voc.* Πυλάδη AESCHL. *l.c.* SOPH. *ll.cc. etc.*

Πῦλαι, αἱ *see* πύλη.

Πυλαία, ἡ *see* Πυλαῖος.

πυλαιαστής -ου, ὁ **mountebank, buffoon** (*proper.* one that frequents Pylae) PHOT. *Lex.* || **liar** HSCH.

Πυλαιεύς -έως **Pylaieus,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 30.136 • *epic gen.* -έος.

Πυλαϊκός -ή -όν [Πυλαία] **of Thermopylae** STRAB. 9.5.3 (*gulf*), 9.5.15 (*assembly*) || **absurd** (*proper.* worthy of a frequenter of Pyles: *see* πυλαιαστής) PLUT. *Pyr.* 29.4.

πῡλαίμᾰχος -ου [πύλη, μάχομαι] **that fights at the gates** STESICH. 65 (*conject. for* πυλαμάχος) CALLIM. *fr.* 638 || *epith. of Athena* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1172 (*with allusion to Pylae*) • *accent.* -μάχος STESICH. *l.c.*

Πυλαιμένης -ου, ὁ **Pylaimenes,** *male name* IL. 2.851, *al.*

Πυλαῖος -α -ον [πύλη] **of the gate** DIOG. 8.31 GLOSS. || **of Pylae**, *epith. of Demeter* CALLIM. *epigr.* 39.1 || *subst.* ἡ Πυλαία (*sc.* σύνοδος) **amphyctionic assembly of Pylae**, *i.e. of Thermopylae* HDT. 7.213.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.10.2 DEMOSTH. 18.154 *etc.* | **place of assembly at Pylae** PLUT. *Pyth.* 409a *etc.* | **right of participating in the assembly at Pylae** DEMOSTH. 5.23, 6.22 | **place of crookedness** *or* **chicanery** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 239c, 24.386b | **deception, fiction, fable, invention** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 924c; μύθων ἀπιθάνων ... παντοδαπὴν πυλαία **a multiform mass of unlikely stories** PLUT. *Art.* 1.4.

Πύλαιος -ου, ὁ **Pyleus**, *male name* IL. 2.842.

Πυλαῖτις -ίτιδος [πύλη] **protectress of the gates**, *epith. of Athena* LYC. 356.

πυλαμάχος STESICH. 65, *see* πυλαίμαχος.

Πυλάοχος -ου **guardian of the gates**, *epith. of Dionysus* PLUT. *Isid.* 364f.

Πυλάργη -ης, ἡ **Pylarge**, *daughter of Danaus* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5.

πυλάρτης -ου, ὁ [πύλη, ἀραρίσκω] **that holds the gates closed**, *epith. of Hades* IL. 8.367, 13.415 OD. 11.277.

Πυλάρτης -ου, ὁ **Pylartes**, *male name* IL. 11.491, *al.*

Πύλας -α, ὁ **Pylas**, *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.15.5 PAUS. 1.5.3, *al.*

Πυλᾶτις -ίδος [Πυλαῖος] **of Pylae** SOPH. *Tr.* 639 (*assemblies*).

πυλαυρός -οῦ, ὁ HSCH., *see* πυλωρός.

πυλαωρός -ου, ὁ [πύλη, ὁράω] **guardian** *or* **custodian of the gates** IL. 21.530, 24.681 AP. 3.747; *of dogs* IL. 22.69; ὦ πυλαωρὲ Πλούτωνος O guardian of Pluto, *Kerberos* AP 7.319.1 • πυλαυρός *and* πυλευρός HSCH., πυλαουρός IL. 24.681 (*v.l.*), *cf.* πυλουρός *and* πυλωρός.

πυλευρός -οῦ, ὁ HSCH., *see* πυλαωρός.

Πυλεύς -έως, ὁ GLOSS., *see* Πυλαῖος.

1. πύλεών -ῶνος, ὁ DEMOCR. B 288 OPP.[1] 3.419 ERATOSTH.[2] (AP 5.242.3) *etc.*, *see* πυλών.

2. πύλεών -ῶνος, ὁ [*cf. Mirl.* ul] **crown, garland** ALCM. 3.65, 60.2 CALLIM. *fr.* 80.5 ATH. 15.678a.

πύλη -ης, ἡ [A] *sg.* **door, shutter** HDT. 3.156.1 | *extens.* **gate**, *of a house* SOPH. *Ant.* 1186, *El.* 818 | *of a city*: ἑπτὰ πύλαι seven gates HES. *Sc.* 272, *cf.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 126 | *of a curtain* SOPH. *Ai.* 11 [B] *usu. pl.* gate, gates *of a city or sim.* IL. 3.145, 7.339, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 33 PLAT. *Rp.* 560c *etc.*; οἱ δ' ἄνεσάν τε πύλας καὶ ἀπῶσαν ὀχῆας and they opened the gates and drove back the bolts IL. 21.537; ἧατο δημογέροντες ἐπὶ Σκαιῇσι πύλῃσι the old men sat beside the Skaian gates IL. 3.149 | *of a house* ABSCHL. *Ch.* 732, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 18 *etc.* | *of a gap or passage* HDT. 3.117.3, 5.52.2, 7.176.3 | π. Ἄϊδαο gates of Hades IL. 5.646, *al.* OD. 14.156 = Ἄϊδου π. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1291 = τὰν Ἄϊδαο πύλαν the gate of Hades THEOCR. 2.160; νερτέρων π. gates of the underworld EUR. *Hip.* 1447; σκότου π. gate of darkness EUR. *Hec.* 1; ἠνέῳξεν τὰς οὐρανίους πύλας he opened the celestial gates VT *3Macc.* 6.18 || *fig.*: πύλαι ὕμνων gates of hymns PIND. *O.* 6.27; ἐπέων π. gate of songs BACCHYL. *fr.* 5.3; τοῦ πολέμου π. gates of war PLUT. *Caes.* 33.1; π. γήρως gates of old age DCASS. 57.24.2 [C] *analog. of passages or isthmuses or straits or regions geogr.*: αἱ Πύλαι Pylae, *i.e.* Thermopylae HDT. 7.201 DEMOSTH. 18.304 *etc.* π. τῆς Κιλικίας καὶ τῆς Συρίας gates of Cilicia and Syria XEN. *An.* 1.4.4; τῆς Περσίδος π. gates of Persia POL. 7.18.4; αἱ Κάσπιαι π. Caspian gates STRAB. 11.12.1; αἱ Ἀμανικαὶ π. gates of Amanus ARR. *An.* 2.7.1 = Ἀμανίδες π. STRAB. 14.5.18, *al.*; Κορίνθου π. gates (*i.e.* strait) of Corinth PIND. *O.* 9.86 = π. τῆς Πελοποννήσου XEN. *Ag.* 2.17; Πύλαι Γαδειρίδες gates of Cades (*straits of Gibraltar*) PIND. *fr.* 256; *of the Cimmerian Bosphorus* AESCHL. *Pr.* 729; *of the Euripus* EUR. *I.A.* 803 [D] *analog.* **orifices**, *of the human body*: *of the ears* PLAT. *Symp.* 218b; *of the bile* EUR. *El.* 828; *of the liver* PLAT. *Tim.* 71c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496b 32 *etc.*; πάρεστι δὲ πάσαις πύλαις τὴν ἡδονὴν καταδέχεσθαι, τοῦτο μὲν δι' ὀφθαλμῶν, τοῦτο δὲ δι' ὤτων τε καὶ ῥινῶν, τοῦτο δὲ καὶ διὰ λαιμοῦ καὶ ἀφροδισίων it is possible to receive pleasure through all gates: now through the eyes, now through the ears and nose, now also through the throat and sex organs LUC. *Nigr.* 16.

Πύλῃγενής -ές EUPHOR. 63, *see* Πυλογενής.

Πύλῃγόρος -ου, ὁ [*see* Πυλαγόρος] **overseer** *or* **tollman in** πανηγύρεις HSCH.

πυλῃδόκος -ου, ὁ [πύλη, δέχομαι] **guardian of the gate** HOM. 4.15.

πυλήμαχος *and Dor.* πυλάμαχος *prob. f.l. for* πυλαίμαχος.

Πύλήνη -ης, ἡ **Pylene**, *city in Aeolia* IL. 2.639.

Πυλήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Pylenor**, *Centaur* PAUS. 5.5.10.

πύλῃξ -ιγγος, ἡ **hairs on the anus** HSCH.

1. Πύλιος -α -ον [Πύλος] **of Pylos, born** *or* **dwelling at Pylos**: *sg.* SOPH. *Ph.* 422 LUC. *Im.* 13; *pl.* IL. 1.248, *al.* OD. 3.59 HDT. 5.65.3 *etc.*

2. Πύλιος -ου, ὁ **Pylius**, *male name* PLUT. *Thess.* 33.2 THEODOR. (AP 7.439.1).

πύλις -ίδος, ἡ [πύλη] **little door, porticina** HDT. 1.180.4, *al.* THUC. 4.110.2 DEMOSTH. 47.26 *etc.* || *medic. a disease of the anus* GAL. 15.329.

πυλλέω, *contr.* **to chatter, clamor** HSCH.

Πύλόθεν [Πύλος] *adv.* **from Pylos** OD. 16.323.

Πύλοτιγενής -ές [*see* Πυληγενής] **born at Pylos** IL. 2.54, *al.*

Πύλοίτης -ου, ὁ **Pyloites**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.216, *al.*

Πύλονδε [Πύλος] *adv.* **toward Pylos** IL. 11.760 OD. 3.182.

Πύλος -ου, ὁ, ἡ **Pylos**, *place* (*various*) IL. 1.252, 2.77 OD. 21.108, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 360 PIND. *P.* 5.70 *etc.* || *also male name* PAUS. 4.36.1 *etc.*

πύλουρός, ὁ HDT. 3.72.5, 77.2, *al.*, *see* πυλωρός.

πυλοῦχος, ὁ *or* πυλοῦχον, τό [πύλη, ἔχω] **doorjamb** (*or similar*) IOS. *A.I.* 3.6.2 (112) (*dat. plur.* πυλούχοις).

πυλόω, *contr.* [πύλη] ❶ *act.* **to furnish with doors, close**: τὸν Πειραιᾶ Pyraeus XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.34 (*aor. 3. pl.* ἐπύλωσαν) ❷ *pass. pf.*: πεπύλωται πύλαις it is equipped with doors ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1158.

πύλωμα -ατος, τό [πυλόω] **gate**, *pl.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 408, 799 EUR. *Hip.* 808, *Ph.* 1113 *etc.*

Πύλων -ωνος, ὁ **Pylon**, *male name* IL. 12.187.

πύλών -ῶνος, ὁ [πύλη] **main door, great gate** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398a 16 *etc.* || **building adjacent to the gate** (*of a city*), **guard-post** POL. 4.18.2 | **atrium, vestibule** (*of a temple, house, etc.*) DIOD. 1.47.6 PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 183 NT *Acts* 12.13, *al. etc.*; ἐν τῷ πυλῶνι τοῦ οἴκου in the entrance to the house VT *Gen.* 43.19.

πύλωνοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [πυλών, φύλαξ] **guardian of the gate** *PBGU* 14.5.2 (III[CE]).

πύλωρέω, *contr.* [πυλωρός] *aor. opt.* πυλωρήσειεν BAS.[2] *Virg.* (*PG* 30.712.37); **to guard the gate, be gatekeeper** PLUT. *Sollert.* 980b LUC. *DMort.* 6.1 *etc.* | *fig.* **to guard** HP. *epist.* 23 BAS. *l.c.* • *ptc. Ion.* πυλωρεῦσα HP. *l.c.*

πύλωρικός -ή -όν [πυλωρός] **to do with the guarding of the gates** ABN. 28 *title.*

πύλώριον -ου [πυλωρός] **porter's lodge** POLL. 1.77.

πύλωρός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [*see* πυλαωρός] [A] **guardian** *or* **custodian of the gate, porter** AESCHL. *Sept.* 621 AEN. 28.2, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.31, *al.*; πύργων πυλωροί **custodians of the gates of the wall** EUR. *Tr.* 956; ναῶν π. custodian of the temple EUR. *I.T.* 1227; Ἄϊδου πυλωρὸν κύνα τρίκρανον the three-headed dog that guards the gates of Hades EUR. *H.F.* 1277; π. τῆς θύρας τῆς σκηνῆς τοῦ μαρτυρίου guardian of the gate of the tent of testimony VT *1Chr.* 9.21 | *fem.* ἡ πυλωρὸς τῶνδε δωμάτων γυνὴ Ἑλληνίς the Greek woman that guards this temple EUR. *I.T.* 1153 | *fig. of the Corinthians, at the gates of the Peloponnese* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 221f | *extens.* **custodian, defender** SOPH. *Ai.* 562 (*with* φύλαξ) [B] *medic.* **pylorus** RUF. *On.* 169 GAL. *U.P.* 4.13 (1.224.11) *etc.* | **mouth of the uterus** HP. *epist.* 27.

πῦμᾰτήγορος -ον [πύματος, ἀγορεύω] **that speaks last** GREG. (AP 8.206.2) (*echo*).

πύματος -η -ον [*cf. Skt.* púnar?] [A] **last** (*in space*): Μηριόνης δ' ἄρα πυμάτας ὦτρυνε φάλαγγας Meriones in turn drove on the last ranks IL. 4.254; ἐν πυμάτοισι among the last (*opp. to* μετὰ πρώτοισι) IL. 11.65 | *in time* IL. 11.759 (*man*), 23.373 (*run*) OD. 2.20 (*food*), *al. etc.* | *in rank*: ὅ τι πύματον ὀλοίμαν may I die in the worst of manners SOPH. *O.T.* 661 [B] **extreme, that is at the extremity** *or* **constitutes the extremity** (*of sthg.*) ARAT. 448 LUC. *Pod.* 295 *etc.*; ῥινὸς ὕπερ πυμάτης over the tip of the nose IL. 13.616; ἄντυξ πυμάτη extreme rim(of a shield) IL. 6.118, 18.608 | π. γῆρας extreme old age SOPH. *O.C.* 1236 || *adv.* πύματόν τε καὶ ὕστατον for the last time IL. 22.203 = ὕστατα καὶ πύματα OD. 4.685, 20.13, *but* at the end SOPH. *O.C.* 1675.

πύνδαξ -άκος, ὁ [*see* πυθμήν?] **base** (*of a vase or similar*) PHERECR. 110 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 281 THPHR. *Ch.* 30.11 | **lid** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 938a 13 || **hilt, handle** (of a sword) SOPH. *fr.* 311.

πυνθάνομαι [*see Skt.* bódhati, *Goth.* ana-biudan, *OIr.* buide, *OCS* bljudǫ, *Av.* baodaiti] *impf.* ἐπυνθανόμην || *fut.* πεύσομαι || *aor*[t]. ἐπυθόμην || *pf.* πέπυσμαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)πεπύσμην [A] **to get to know, be informed** ▸ *abs.* IL. 13.674 (*with* οἶδα) OD. 23.40 (*with* εἶδον) HDT. 1.153.1 XEN. *An.* 2.1.4 *etc.*; αἰσχρόν ... ἐστὶ καὶ ἐσσομένοισι πυθέσθαι it is a shameful thing, too, for those in the future to learn IL. 2.119; ὡς ἐγὼ πυνθάνομαι as I have learned, as far as I know HDT. 1.22.2 THUC. 7.12.2 DEMOSTH. 12.7 | ▸ π. τι I come to know sthg., I am informed of *or* about sthg. IL. 18.530 OD. 2.411 AESCHL. *Ch.* 526, *al.* PLAT. *Ch.* 153c *etc.* ▸ = π. τινος IL. 15.224 OD. 2.256 SOPH. *El.* 35 *etc.* = περί τινος THUC. 1.95.3; ▸ τι περί τινος of sthg. about s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 952a | ▸ *with ptc. acc.*: ταύτην ὁδὸν ὁρμαίνοντα that he has set out on this journey OD. 4.732; ἐάν θνήσκοντας ἢ τετρωμένους πύθησθε if you have news of dead or wounded AESCHL. *Sept.* 243; καὶ τάχ' ἂν μ' ἴσως πύθοισθε ... σεσωμένον perhaps you will know that ... I am saved SOPH. *Ai.* 692; π. τὸ Πλημμύριον ὑπὸ τῶν Συρακοσίων ἑαλωκός to learn that Plemmyrion had been taken by the Syracusans THUC. 7.31.3, *cf.* XEN. *An.* 1.7.16 MEN. *Peric.* 189 | ▸ *with ptc. gen.* IL. 17.377; εἰ σφῶϊν τάδε πάντα πυθοίατο μαρναμένοιϊν if he had come to know of all these your quarrels IL. 1.257; ἐπύθοντο τῆς Πύλου κατειλημμένης they learned that Pylos had been taken THUC. 4.6.1 | ▸ *with ptc. or inf. implied*: ἐπύθοντο μετὰ Τρώεσσιν Ἄρηα they realized that Ares was with the Trojans IL. 5.702 | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *An.* 7.6.11 ISOCR. 19.22 *etc.*; ▸ *with* ὅτι ... HDT. 7.157.1 *etc.* | ▸ π. τινος to be informed *or* warned by s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 185 SOPH. *O.T.* 333; ▸ τί τινος of sthg. by s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 599 HDT. 1.122.2 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 615 MEN. *Epit.* 877 *etc.* = τί ἀπό τινος AESCHL. *Ch.* 737 = τί ἔκ τινος SOPH. *O.C.* 1266 THUC. 1.22.2 = τί παρά τινος HDT. 2.91.6

Xen. *Cyr.* 4.1.2; ▸ παρά τινος ὡς ... by s.o. that ... Plat. *Symp.* 179e B **to inquire, ask, investigate,** *with* ἀνέρομαι Soph. *O.T.* 1305; *with* ἐρωτῶ Plat. *HipMi.* 372c, *cf.* Phil.[2] *Det.* 57; σοὶ δ' οὔ πω φίλον ἐστὶ δαήμεναι οὐδὲ πυθέσθαι but it is not your pleasure to ask and inquire Od. 13.335; ▸ τι about sthg. Men. *Dysc.* 65; ▸ τινα about s.o. Aristoph. *Th.* 619; ▸ τὶ περί τινος about sthg. relative to s.o. Hdt. 2.75.1; ▸ τινος about s.o. Od. 3.15; ἔρχεο πευσόμενος πατρὸς δὴν οἰχομένοιο go to make inquiries about your father who has been gone for so long Od. 1.281; *but usu.* ▸ τινός π. to ask s.o., interrogate s.o. Od. 10.537 Men. *Peric.* 780, *Sam.* 584 *etc.*; ▸ π. τινά τινος to ask s.o. about s.o. Aristoph. *Ach.* 204 Xen. *Cyr.* 4.1.3; ▸ τὶ παρά τινος asking s.o. about sthg. Plat. *Gorg.* 455c Xen. *Cyr.* 1.6.23, *al.* Epict. *Ench.* 32 | ▸ *with interr. phrases*: *with* τί what Plat. *Lach.* 196c, *Soph.* 216d Pol. 3.107.6 Plut. *Demetr.* 27.9; *with* τί why Xen. *An.* 6.3.25; *with* ὅστις Hdt. 3.68.4; *with* ποῖος Xen. *Cyr.* 1.4.7; *with* πόσος Men. *Sam.* 287; *with* ὅπως Xen. *An.* 3.1.7; *with* ποῦ Soph. *Tr.* 66; *with* ὅπου Soph. *O.C.* 11; *with* εἰ Soph. *O.C.* 993 Xen. *Hel.* 4.1.11 *etc.*; *with* μή (= *Lat.* num) Eur. *Her.* 482 Arr. *EpictD.* 3.2.9 • *alternative pres.* πεύθω (*see*) || *epic impf.* πυνθανόμην Od. 13.256 *Dor.* πυνθανόμαν Balb. 990.1 || *Dor. fut. 2. pl.* πευσεῖσθε Theocr. 3.51 || *aor*[1]. *epic* πυθόμην | *redupl. epic opt.* πεπύθοιτο Il. 6.50, *al. 3. pl.* πυθοίατο Il. 1.257 Soph. *O.C.* 921 | *imper.* πυθοῦ, *Ion.* πυθεῦ | *inf.* πυθέσθαι | *ptc.* πυθόμενος | *later also aor*[1] *ptc. act. fem.* πεύσασα *in pap.* (VI[CE]) || *pf. 2. sg. epic* πέπυσσαι Od. 11.494 | *inf.* πεπύσθαι | *ptc.* πεπυσμένος || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. dual* πεπύσθην Il. 17.377.

πυνικοί -ῶν, οἱ **boiled fava beans** Hsch.

πυννιάζω [πύννος] **to have anal sexual intercourse** Hsch.

πύννος -ου, ὁ **anus** Hsch.

πύξ [*cf. Lat.* pugnus] *adv.* **with the fist** Il. 23.660 (*striking*), *cf.* Aristoph. *Ran.* 547 Xen. *An.* 5.8.16 Lys. 4.6 *etc.*; τοὺς δακτύλους π. ἔχειν to **have the fingers closed in a fist** Hp. *Morb.* 3.13 || **with** *or* **in boxing** Il. 23.621 (*competing*), 23.634 (*winning*) Od. 8.103 (*conquering*) Hes. *Sc.* 302 (*competing*) *etc.*; π. ἀγαθός **good at boxing** Il. 3.237; πάντων φέρτατος π. **the strongest of all in boxing** Od. 8.130.

πύξαγρις *see* πτύξαγρις.

Πύξαι -ῶν, αἱ **Pyxai,** *city of Kos* Theocr. 7.130.

πυξάκανθα, ἡ [πύξος, ἄκανθα] *bot.*, *spiny shrub similar to box* Diosc.[2] 1.100.

πυξάκανθος -ου, ὁ Gal. 12.63 *etc.*, *see* πυξάκανθα.

πυξεών -ῶνος, ὁ [πύξος] **box grove, box thicket** Gloss.

1. πυξίδιον -ου, τό [πυξίον] **wooden tablet** Aristoph. *fr.* 879 (*v.l.* πυξίον).

2. πυξίδιον -ου, τό [πυξίς] **wooden can** Sch. Aristoph. *Eq.* 906 *etc.*

πυξίζω [πύξος] **to be yellow,** *like boxwood* Orib. 2.58.64.

πυξίνεος -α -ον Leon. (AP 6.309.2), *see* πύξινος • *Ion. fem.* -η.

πύξινος -η -ον [πύξος] (of wood) **of box** Il. 24.269 Plat.[1] 33 *etc.*; πυξίνᾳ ἐν φόρμιγγι **on a boxwood lyre** Theocr. 24.110; *subst.* τὸ πύξινον **wooden tablet (of boxwood)** *pGrenf.* 1.14.12 (II[BCE]) || **yellow like boxwood** Eup. 253 Philostr. *V.S.* 1 *pref. etc.* • *Dor. fem. sg.* -α.

πυξίον -ου, τό [πύξος] **tablet,** *for writing* Aristoph. *fr.* 879 (*v.l.* πυξίδιον) Luc. *Indoct.* 15 | *for painting* Anaxan. 14 | *Hebr.* **table:** τὰ πυξία τὰ λίθινα **the stone tables** (*of laws*) VT *Exod.* 24.12 || **list, division** (*of the assembly*) *i*Hierap. 278.3, *al.*

πυξίς -ίδος, ἡ [πύξος] **can** (of boxwood), **small bottle, vial** Phil. 77.28 Ios. *B.I.* 1.30.7 (598) Luc. *Asin.* 12, *Philops.* 21 *etc.* || *machine part* Hero *Pn.* 1.28 || *a type of poultice* Aet.[1] 12.63, *al.*

πυξογράφέω, *contr.* [πύξος, γράφω] **to write on boxwood tablets** Artemid. 1.51.

πυξοειδής -ές [πύξος, εἶδος] **similar** (in the wood) **to box** Diod. 3.35.2 Diosc.[2] 4.183.

πύξος -ου, ἡ *bot.* **box** VT *Is.* 41.19 || **boxwood** Nic. *Al.* 579 *Th.* 516 *etc.*

πυξώδης -ες Diosc.[2] 1.16, *see* πυξοειδής -ές.

πυξών -ῶνος, ὁ Hdn. (Greg.[5] 225), *see* πυξεών.

πυοειδής -ές [πύον, εἶδος] **pus-like** Aristot. *H.A.* 573a 24 (*milk*).

πύον -ου, τό [*see* πύθω; *cf. Lat.* pūs, *Arm.* **hu**] **pus, rot** Hp. *Aph.* 2.47 Aristot. *G.A.* 777a 11 *etc.*; *pl.* Hp. *Int.* 2 *etc.* || = πυός Emped. B 68 • *for the accent cf.* Hdn. 1.376.9 || *in editions also written* πῦον.

πυοποιέω, *contr.* [πύον, ποιέω] *fut. 3. sg.* πυοποιήσει Aet.[1] 7.87 || *aor. subj. 1. pl.* πυοποιήσωμεν Gal. 14.785 | *inf.* πυοποιῆσαι Steph.[2] *in Prog.* 3.2.78 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπυοποιημένος Steph.[2] *in Prog.* 3.1.36 || *aor. inf. pass.* πυοποιηθῆναι Aet.[1] 15.17.18 | *ptc.* πυοποιηθείς; **to make suppurate** Diosc.[2] 2.155 *etc.*

πυοποίησις -εως, ἡ [πυοποιέω] **production of suppuration** AL.[6] 3.7 (2.113.19).

πυοποιίσκομαι [πύον] *medic.* **to suppurate, emit pus** Steph.[2] *in Hp.* 1.13.30 (*pres. ind.* πυοποιΐσκεται), *al.*

πυοποιός -όν [πυοποιέω] **that makes suppurate** Diosc.[2] 2.72 Aret. *C.A.* 2.6.6.

πυορροέω, *contr.* [πύον, ῥέω] *impf. 3. sg.* ἐπυορρόει Hp. *Epid.* 7.5; **to emit pus, be suppurating** Hp. *Lc.* Diosc.[2] 1.64, *al.* Geop. 12.31.9 *etc.*

πυόρροια -ας, ἡ [πυορροέω] **emission of pus, suppuration** Diosc.[2] 5.113.

πῦός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* πύον?] **first milk after giving birth, colostrum** Cratin. 149 Aristoph. *Ve.* 710, *Pax* 1150 Pherecr. 113.19 (*conject.*) *etc.*

πύος -ους *and* -εος, τό (= πύον) **pus, rot** Hp. *Morb.* 1.15 Aret. *S.A.* 2.1.5 *etc.*

πυουλκός -οῦ, ὁ [πύον, ἕλκω] **instrument for extracting pus** Hero *Pn.* 2.18 Gal. 11.125 *etc.*

πυόω, *contr.* [πύον] *aor. subj. 3. sg.* πυώσῃ Eustath. 464.27 | *inf.* πυῶσαι Sch. Il. 218a || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπυωμένος || *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* πυωθῇ Aristot. *Resp.* 479b 30 | *ptc.* πυωθείς ❶ *act.* **to make suppurate** Sch. Il. Eustath. *bb. c.* ❷ *pass.* **to suppurate** Aristot. *l.c. etc.*

πυππάζω [πύππαξ] **to cry bravo!** *or* **well done!** Cratin. 56.

πύππαξ **bravo! well done!** Plat. *Euthyd.* 303a Com. 417.

πῦρ πυρός, τό [*cf. Umbrian* **pir,** *OHG* **fuir,** *Arm.* **hur,** *Toch. A* porär] A **fire** Il. 6.182, *al. etc.*; π. καίειν to **make burn** *or* **stoke the fire** Il. 8.521 = π. δαίειν Il. 9.211 = π. ἀνακαίειν Od. 7.13; π. ἅπτειν to **catch fire** Aristoph. *Nub.* 768 = π. ἐξάπτειν Plut. *Coniug.* 138f; π. σβεννύναι to **extinguish the fire** Il. 16.293, *al.* Hdt. 1.86.6 *etc.*, *cf.* Xen. *Lac.* 13.3; π. φυσᾶν to **blow on the fire** Aristoph. *Lys.* 293; πῦρ ἐμβαλεῖν νηυσί to **throw fire on the ships, set the ships on fire** Il. 15.597; πῦρ βοᾷ cries "fire" Men. *Sam.* 553 | *as a symbol of force* Il. 20.371 Pind. *fr.* 232 Eur. *Hec.* 608, *Andr.* 271 *etc.* | *prov.* ἐν πυρὶ γενέσθαι **to be destroyed by fire** Il. 2.340; φεύγων καπνὸν εἰς π. ἐμπίπτειν **to fall into the fire when fleeing smoke** Plat. *Rp.* 569b; ἐπὶ πῦρ δὲ πῦρ ... ἄγειν **to add fire to fire** Aristoph. *fr.* 469 = π. ἐπὶ πῦρ φέρειν Aristot. *Pr.* 880a 21 = π. ἐπιφέρειν πυρί Phil.[2] *Legat.* 125 = π. ἐπὶ πῦρ ἐπεισφέρειν Plut. *Adul.* 61a; εἰς πῦρ ξαίνειν **to card the wool on the fire, vent the water** Plat. *Leg.* 780c; διὰ πυρὸς ἰέναι to **cross through fire, throw oneself in the fire** Xen. *Symp.* 4.16 = π. διέρπειν Soph. *Ant.* 265 = διὰ πυρὸς βαδίζειν Aristoph. *Lys.* 133; εἰς π. ἄλλεσθαι **to jump into fire** Xen. *Mem.* 1.3.9 || *esp. of the hearth* Il. 10.418 Aeschl. *Ag.* 1435 *etc.* πῦρ μεν ἐπ' ἐσχαρόφιν μέγα καίετο **a great fire burned in the hearth** Od. 5.59 | *at Rome* **fire of Vesta** Plut. *Nu.* 9.10 | *of the altar* (*for sacrifices*) Il. 9. 220 Od. 3.341, *al.* Plat. *Criti.* 120a *etc.* | *of a pyre* Il. 7.79, *al.* Hdt. 1.86.6, *al.* | *of divine punishment*: βληθῆναι εἰς τὸ πῦρ τὸ αἰώνιον **to be cast into eternal fire** NT *Matt.* 18.8 || **fire, flame,** *of a torch or similar* Aeschl. *Ag.* 21, *al.* Soph. *Ant.* 964 | *of the thunderbolt* Aeschl. *Pr.* 1044 Soph. *Ant.* 131 *etc.*; τὸν αἰχματὰν κεραυνόν ... ἀενάου πυρός the sharp thunderbolt of eternal fire Pind. *P.* 1.6 | *fig. of a violent or ruinous pers.* Soph. *Ph.* 927 (*Neoptolemus*) Plut. *Fl.* 21.7 (*Hannibal*) B *analog.* **light** *or* **gleam** *of stars* Soph. *Ant.* 1146 | **solar heat:** θερινὸν π. summer heat (*opp. to* χειμὼν winter cold) Pind. *P.* 3.50 Plat. *Leg.* 865b || *fig.* **gleam,** *of the eyes* Il. 13.474 Od. 19.446 Hes. *Sc.* 145 C *medic.* **fever** Hp. *Epid.* 1.26.8, *al.* Aristoph. *fr.* 346 Callim. *fr.* 75.17 | π. ἄγριον **erysipelas** Hp. *Epid.* 7.20, *see* Gal. 19.134 D *fig.* **ardor, passion** Soph. *El.* 888 Charit. 1.1.8, *al.* Ach. 1.6.4, *al.*; διὰ πυρὸς ἐλθεῖν τινι to **throw oneself on s.o. in a rage** Eur. *Andr.* 487 = διὰ πυρὸς μολεῖν τινι Eur. *El.* 1183; ἀρσενικῷ θέρεται πυρί **he blazes with homosexual passion** Callim. *epigr.* 25.5; π. παίδων **passion for boys** Meleag. (AP 12.74.1) | **fire,** *of pleasure* Ach. 2.2.5; *of anger* Ach. 6.10.5 E *pl.* **πυρά fires,** *of camps and bivouacs* Il. 8.509, *al.* Hdt. 4.134.3 Eur. *Rh.* 41, *al.* Thuc. 8.102.1 Xen. *Cyr.* 4.2.16 || *of a volcano* Aristot. *Mir.* 833a 1 || *fig.* ὁ δῆμος πυρὰ ἐς τὸν Τίβεριν πολλὰ ἐνέβαλε **the people threw many fires into the Tiber** DCass. 55.13.1 • *dat.* πυρί | *heter. pl.* πυρά, *gen.* πυρῶν *dat.* πυροῖς.

πῦρά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* πῦρ] **pyre, stake** Il. 1.52, *al.* Pind. *N.* 9.24, *al.* Soph. *Tr.* 1254, *al.* Trag. 645.8 Plat. *Rp.* 391b, *al. etc.*; πυρὴν (συν) νῆσαι to **build a pyre** Hdt. 1.50.1, 1.86.2 | **mound** *for burial* Soph. *El.* 901 Eur. *Hec.* 386 *etc.* || **altar** *on which victims are burned* Hdt. 7.167.1 Eur. *Ion* 1258, *Tr.* 483 || *extens.* **fire, heap of burning wood** Hdt. 2.107.2 NT *Acts* 28.2, 3; ἀναιθαῦσαι πυρὰς ἐπὶ τοὺς πύργους **to light beacons on the fires** VT *Jdt.* 7.5; λαμπάδων πολλὴν πυράν a great number of torches Diod. 17.36.5 • *Ion. epic* πυρή.

πυράγγρα -ων, τά **breastplates** Hsch.

πῦράγρα -ας, ἡ [πῦρ, ἀγρέω] **tongs, pincers,** *for taking fire* Il. 18.477 Od. 3.434 Callim. *H.* 4.144 (*of Hephaestus*) || **forceps** Gal. 2.635.

πῦραγρέτης -ου [πῦρ, ἀγρέω] **for fire:** ὁ δίχηλος καρκίνος π. **the crab with two claws that brings fire,** *i.e.* **fire-tongs with two branches** Philip.[1] (AP 6.92.3).

πυράζω **to singe** L. *E.M.* 697.16.

πῦραθος -ου, ὁ *poet. for* σπύραθος Nic. *Th.* 932.

πῦραιθεῖον -ου, τό [πυραίθοι] **temple of fire-worshippers** Strab. 15.3.15.

πῦραιθής -ές [πύρ, αἴθω] **burning** Agl. 11.

πυραίθοι -ων, οἱ [πῦρ, αἴθω] **fire-worshippers** Strab. 15.3.15.

πῦραίθουσα -ης, ἡ [πῦρ, αἴθω] **furnace** Hom. *epigr.* 14.11.

Πυραίχμης -ου, ὁ **Pyraichmes,** *leader of the Paeonians* Il. 2.848, *al. etc.*

πῦράκανθα, ἡ [πῦρ, ἄκανθα] *bot.* **artichoke** Nic. *Th.* 856 *etc.* || Diosc.[2] 3.142 = σκόλυμος.

πυράκμων -ονος, ὁ **scissors** Gloss.

πυρακτέω *and* πυρακτόω, *contr.* [πυράζω] *impf.*

ἐπυράκτουν || *aor.* ἐπυράκτωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπυράκτωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπυρακτώθην ❶ *act.* to make red-hot, temper with fire OD. 9.328 PLUT. *QConv.* 624b, *Amat.* 762b || to make burn, destroy with fire NIC. *Th.* 688 ❷ *pass.* to be made red-hot *or* tempered with fire DIOD. 3.25.2 STRAB. 17.2.3 GAL. 14.280 SEXT. *S.* 10.164, 165 || *fig.* to be burned: ζήλῳ πυρακτουμένη on fire with jealousy HLD. 2.9.1 • *epic impf.* ἐπυράκτεον OD. 9.328, *3. sg.* ἐπυράκτεεν NIC. *Th.* 688 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπυρακτημένος ARCHIG. p. 10.14 Brescia.

πυράκτωσις -εως, ἡ [πυρακτόω] fire ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.433 (*fig.*) *etc.* | heating with a cauterizing iron AET.[1] 1.233, *al.*

Πυραλλιανός -οῦ, ὁ Pyrallianos, *male name* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 23.334.

πυραλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [πυρρός?] *a type of dove* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 18 *etc.*

Πυραλλίς -ίδος, ἡ Pyrallis, *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 12.1.

πῦρᾶμη -ης, ἡ [*see* πυρός] shovel, spade SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 299 • *also* πυράμμη GLOSS.

πῦρᾶμητός -οῦ, ὁ [πυρός, ἀμάω] reaping, harvest, harvest season ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571a 26 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.2, *al.* DAMOCRA. (GAL. 14.94).

Πυράμια -ων, τά Pyramia, *place in the Argolid* PLUT. *Pyr.* 32.9.

πῦρᾰμῐδικός -ή -όν [πυραμίς] pyramidal IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 72 • *adv.* πυραμιδικῶς in the form of a pyramid [IAMBL.[1]] 22.

πῦρᾰμινος -η -ον *poet.* HES. *fr.* 62.2 POLYAEN. 4.3.32, *see* πύρινος.

πῦρᾰμίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* πυρός?] Ⓐ pyramid, *Egyptian* HDT. 2.8.1, 124.3 DIOD. 1.63.2 STRAB. 17.1.33 *etc.*; ἔστησεν ἑπτὰ πυραμίδας he set up seven pyramids, *as sepulchral monuments* VT *1Macc.* 13.28 || *as a geometrical figure* PLAT. *Tim.* 56b ARISTOT. *Cael.* 304a 12 *etc.* Ⓑ a type of cake *or* flatbread EPHIP. 13.4 L. *E.M.* 697.27; ≠ πυραμοῦς ATH. 14.647c = πυραμοῦς HSCH. *s.v.* πυραμοῦς.

πῦρᾰμοειδής -ές [πυραμίς, εἶδος] pyramidal THPHR. *Ign.* 52 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 50 ARR. *An.* 5.7.3 *etc.*; τὸ π. pyramid SEXT. *S.* 10.280.

Πύράμος -ου, ὁ Pyramos (*Lat.* Pyramus, *modern* Ceyhan) *river in Cilicia* XEN. *An.* 1.4.1 | *pers.* NONN. *D.* 6.345, *al.*

πῦρᾰμός -οῦ, ὁ ARTEMID. 1.72; *see* πῦραμοῦς.

πῦραμοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ [*see* πυρός] *a type of flatbread* EPHIP. 8.3 *etc.* | *given as a reward* CALLIM. *fr.* 227.6 | *extens.* reward, victory ARISTOPH. *Th.* 94, *Eq.* 277.

Πύρανδρος -ου, ὁ Pyrandros (Pyrander) *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 313b, *al.*

Πύρανθιος -α -ον Pyranthian, of Pyranthos, *unknown place, perhaps in Locris* LYC. 1149.

1. Πύρασος -ου, ὁ Pyrasos, *Trojan* IL. 11.491.

2. Πύρασος -ου, ἡ Pyrasos, *city in Thessaly* IL. 2.695.

πυραυγέω, *contr.* [πυραυγής] to shine like fire RH. 1.476.

πυραυγής -ές [πῦρ, αὐγή] splendid like fire HOM. 8.6 MELEAG. (AP 12.41.1) ORPH. *H.* 19.1 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.2.2 *etc.*

πύραυνος -ου, ὁ [πῦρ, αὔω] bonfire PHOT. *Lex.* || basin of coal POLL. 6.88 | *neut.* τὸ π. POLL. 10.104.

πυραύστης -ου, ὁ [πῦρ, αὔω] *insect that burns, flying around the fire, a type of moth* AESCHL. *fr.* 288 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605b 11 *etc.*

πυραύστρα *see* πυράγρα.

πύραυστρον -ου, τό [πῦρ, αὔστρον] *perhaps* fire-tongs HEROND. 4.62, *see* πυράγρα.

πυρβόλος -ον [πῦρ, βάλλω] that launches fire MAN.[1] 5.93 *etc.*

πύργειος -ον [πύργος] like a tower ION 47 *TrGF.*

πυργηδόν [πύργος] *adv.* in the manner of a tower ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.1 | *of troops* en masse, with drawn ranks IL. 12.43, *al.* DION. 6.33.2 *etc.*

πυργηρέω, *contr.* [πυργήρης] ❶ *act.* to guard the walls HSCH. ❷ *pass.* to be besieged, be blockaded AESCHL. *Sept.* 22, 184 EUR. *Or.* 762, 1574 *etc.*

πυργήρης -ες [πύργος, ἀραρίσκω] equipped with turrets *or* walls, fortified OR. (PAUS. 10.18.2).

πυργίδιον -ου, τό [πύργος] little tower, turret ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 793 (*pl.*).

πύργῐνος -η -ον [πύργος] turret (*oth.* tower-like) AESCHL. *Pers.* 859 (*rock*).

πυργίον -ου, τό [πύργος] little tower, turret STRAB. 3.5.5, *al.* LUC. *Vit. auct.* 9, *al. etc.* || part of a trireme HSCH.

πυργίς -ίδος, ἡ [πύργος] wardrobe HEROND. 7.15.

πυργισκάριον -ου, τό [πύργος] turret GLOSS.

πυργίσκος -ου, ὁ [πύργος] wardrobe, casket SEXT. *S.* 7.102, 9.78 AEL. *V.H.* 9.13 ARTEMID. 1.74 *etc.* || funerary cell *1*CIG 4207.13.

πυργῖτης -ου [πύργος] of the πύργος (*see*), domestic GAL. 6.435 (*sparrow*).

πυργῖτις -ίδος, ἡ [πύργος] *bot. a plant* HSCH.

πύργιτρον -ου, τό [πύργος] little wardrobe PCAIR.MASP. 6.2.65 (VI[CE]).

πυργόβαρις -εως, ἡ [πύργος, βᾶρις] turreted palisade, rampart VT *Ps.* 121.7 *etc.*

πυργοδάΐκτος -ον [πύργος, δαΐζω] that destroys towers AESCHL. *Pers.* 104 (*wars*).

πυργοδόμος -ον [πύργος, δέμω] that builds towers NONN. *D.* 5.67 (*cithara of Amphion*), 44.41 (*calf sacrificed at the foundation of Thebes*).

πυργοειδής -ές [πύργος, εἶδος] tower-like IOS. *B.I.* 5.5.8 (242) DCASS. 74.5.3.

Πυργόθεμις, ὁ Pyrgothemis, *male name* EUPHR. 3.4.

πυργοκάστελλον -ου, τό [πύργος, *Lat.* castellum] fortress PROC.[1] *Aed.* 2.5 *etc.*

πυργοκέρας -ατος [πύργος, κέρας] of towering horns BACCHYL. *fr.* 39.

πυργομαχέω, *contr.* [πυργόμαχος] *impf.* ἐπυργομάχουν APP. 12.135, *mid. pass.* ἐπυργομαχούμην || *fut. ptc.* πυργομαχήσων EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 10.28 ❶ *act.* to assault a tower XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.18, *An.* 7.8.13 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 228d || to fight from the towers POL. 5.84.2 ❷ *pass. fig.* to be attacked, besieged, *acc. of respect:* ὀργάνοις τιμωρητικοῖς ἐπυργομαχεῖτο τὴν γνώμην his resolve is assaulted with instruments of torture PALL. *L.* 3.3.

πυργόμᾰχος -ον [πύργος, μάχομαι] fighter from the tower ATH. 4.154f.

πυργοποιέω, *contr.* [πύργος, ποιέω] *aor. ptc.* πυργοποιήσας IODAM. (*PG* 96.765.41); to build a tower ORIG. *fr.Ier.* 9 (*of Babel*) *etc.*

πυργοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [πυργοποιέω] tower-building PHIL. 82.43 || tower EPIPH. *Haer.* 2 *pref.* 11 (*of Babel*).

πυργοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [πυργοποιέω] builder of the tower (*of Babel*) EPHR. 3.542B.

πύργος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Hitt.* parku-?, *Goth.* baurgs?] Ⓐ tower IL. 7.219, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 242 HDT. 3.74.3, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 56 PLAT. *Criti.* 116a *etc.*; Ἀπόλλων Φοῖβος ἐϋδμήτου ἐπὶ πύργου ἔστη Phoebus Apollo stood upon the well-constructed tower IL. 16.700; οἰκοδομεῖν ... πύργον to raise a tower VT *Gen.* 11.4, *al.* | mobile tower XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.53, 6.2.18 *etc.* | tower (*on an elephant*) ARR. *Tact.* 2.4 Ⓑ turreted surrounding wall, wall (*turreted*) IL. 3.153 OD. 6.262 EUR. *Hec.* 1209; *pl.* IL. 7.338, *al.* || *fig.* rampart, defense, defender, *of pers.* OD. 11.556 SOPH. *Ai.* 159 *etc.*; θανάτων πύργος bulwark against deaths SOPH. *O.T.* 1201; παῖς μὲν ἄρσην πατέρ' ἔχει πύργον μέγαν the male child has a strong defense in his father EUR. *Alc.* 311 Ⓒ *analog.* gyneceum, part of the house reserved for women (*high up or in an isolated building*) DEMOSTH. 47.56 | country-house, cabin (*isolated, in the country*) ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.402.4) NT *Matt.* 21.33, *al.* PAUS. 1.30.4 | can *or* box of dice AGATH. (AP 9.482.24) (*wooden*) Ⓓ serried ranks (*of troops*) IL. 4.334, 347 | *division of the population at Teos 1*CIG 3064.

Πύργος -ου, ὁ Pyrgos, *city in Elis* HDT. 4.148.4 POL. 4.77.9, *al.*

πυργοσείστης -ου, ὁ [πύργος, σείστης] shaker of towers, *a war machine* RH. 3.580.

πυργοσκάφος -ον [πύργος, σκάπτω] destroyer of walls LYC. 469.

πυργοῦχος -ου, ὁ [πύργος, ἔχω] support of towers (*on warships*) POL. 16.3.12.

πυργοφορέω, *contr.* [πυργοφόρος] to carry towers LUC. *Syr.* 15 (*Ion. 3. sg.* πυργοφορέει).

πυργοφόρος -ον [πύργος, φέρω] Ⓐ that carries towers, *of elephants* PLUT. *Par. min.* 307b HLD. 9.16.3 Ⓑ towered, *epith. of Rhea* P.[1] (AP 5.260.2), *cf.* LYD. *Mens.* 4.63 (*of Demeter*) | with turreted head, *of a woman with a hairstyle resembling a tower* SYN. *epist.* 3.

πυργοφύλαξ -ᾰκος [πύργος, φύλαξ] guardian *or* custodian of towers, *epith. of the gods* AESCHL. *Sept.* 168.

πυργόω, *contr.* [πύργος] *impf.* ἐπύργουν, *mid.* ἐπυργούμην AESCHL. *Pers.* 192 || *fut.* πυργώσω LIB. *epist.* 834.5, *mid.* πυργώσομαι LYR. *APap.* 923.18 || *aor.* ἐπύργωσα, *mid.* ἐπυργωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπύργωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπεπύργωτο STRAB. 16.2.40 || *aor. pass.* ἐπυργώθην ❶ *act.* to furnish with towers, fortify OD. 11.264 HOM. *epigr.* 4.3 OR. (HDT. 1.174.5) EUR. *Bac.* 172 || *fig.* to protect, defend: δέμας ἀσπίδι the body with a shield NONN. *D.* 30.52 || to raise, build like a tower: ἀοιδαῖς εὐδαιμονίας with songs of happiness EUR. *Suppl.* 998; τέχνην ... ἔπεσιν μεγάλοις skill with grand words ARISTOPH. *Pax* 749; ῥήματα σεμνά solemn words ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1004 | to exalt, magnify, aggrandize EUR. *Tr.* 844, *al.*; δὶς τόσα π. τῶν γιγνομένων to recount double what actually happened EUR. *Her.* 293; τὰ μὲν πυργοῦσ' ἄνω τὸ μηδὲν ὄντα they carry on high the worthless thing(= men of no value) EUR. *Tr.* 612; π. αὐτούς to praise, exalt themselves MIMN.[1] 2 ❷ *mid.* to furnish with towers, fortify XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.20 *etc.* || *fig.* to exalt, magnify EUR. *H.F.* 475 | exalt oneself, become proud, take pride ▸ τινι in sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 192 EUR. *Or.* 1568, *H.F.* 238 ❸ *pass.* to be furnished with towers, be fortified STRAB. 12.3.39 | to be equipped with towers PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.285.1) (*elephant*) || *fig.*: φιλοσοφίαν ἀγροικίᾳ πεπυργωμένην philosopy girded with rusticity PHILOSTR. *epist.* 64 || to be raised like a tower BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.13 (*wealth*) • *epic aor. 3. pl.* πύργωσαν OD. 11.264, *3. sg.* πύργωσε COLLUTH. 281, *mid. 3. sg. epic* πυργώσατο EPIC *Rom.* 34.IV.39 || *pf. mid. pass. 2. sg.* πεπύργωσαι EUR. *H.F.* 238, *al.* || *epic aor. pass.* πυργώθη NONN. *D.* 1.284.

πυργώδης -ες SOPH. *Tr.* 273, *see* πυργοειδής.

πύργωμα -ατος, τό [πυργόω] *pl.* turreted surrounding wall, turreted wall ABSCHL. *Sept.* 30, 251, 469 EUR. *Cycl.* 115 TRAG. 668.4; Ἴλιου πυργώματα the walls of Ilium EUR. *Hel.* 51 || *sg.* city *or* wall fortified with turrets OR. (HDT. 7.140.3) EUR. *Ph.* 287.

πυργῶτις -ίδος [πυργόω] tower-like AESCHL. *Sept.* 346.

πυργωτός -ή -όν [πυργόω] **built like a tower, tower like** CALLIX. 2 STRAB. 15.3.19 | π. στέφανος crown of walls *1*OGIS 560.11 (I^{CE}).

πυρδᾰ́ής -ές [πῦρ, δαίω] **that destroys with fire** AESCHL. *Ch.* 606.

πύρδαιον *or* πύρδαλον *or* πύρδανον -ου, τό [πῦρ] **hearth, kitchen** HSCH. *1*IG 4.^{2}1.108.146, *al.* || **kindling** (*for burning*) CALLIM. *fr.* 197.42 HSCH. | **remnants of fire, cinders** HSCH. • πύρδανον CALLIM. *l.c.*

πύρεθρον -ου, τό *bot.* **pyrethrum** NIC. *Th.* 938 AN. *Par.* 10.3.9 *etc.*

πῠρεῖον -ου, τό [πῦρ] **bit of wood** (*rubbed to light a fire*); *usu. pl.* HOM. 4.111 SOPH. *Ph.* 36 PLAT. *Rp.* 435a THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.4 *etc.*; *distinct in* ἐσχάρα *and* τρύπανον THPHR. *Ign.* 64 || **brazier, thurible, censer** VT *Exod.* 27.3, *Num.* 17.3, *al.* PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.72 *etc.* || **temple of fire** THEODORET.^{1} *H.E.* 5.39.1 • *Ion.* -ήϊον.

πύρειος OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 17.15, *see* πύριος.

πῠρεχβολίτης, ὁ [πυρεχβόλος] *in* π. λίθος **flint stone** SCH. LUC. 13.32.

πῠρεχβόλος -ον [πῦρ, ἐκβάλλω] **flamethrower:** τὰ π. **flamethrowing machines** AL. *Pr.* 1.38 *etc.*

πῠρεκτικός -ή -όν [πυρέσσω] **febrile, feverish** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 85 GAL. 16.491 [IAMBL.^{1}] 51.

πυρεσσός -οῦ, ὁ PFAY. 248 (I^{CE}), *see* πυρετός.

πυρέσσω, *Att.* πυρέττω [πυρετός] *impf.* ἐπύρεσσ(ττ)ον || *fut.* πυρέξω || *aor.* ἐπύρεξα || *pf.* πεπύρεχα, *inf. mid. pass.* πεπυρέχθαι GAL. 4.447 ❶ *act.* **to have a fever, be feverish** HP. *Aph.* 2.28 EUR. *Cycl.* 228 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 284 AESCHN. 3.115 MEN. *Epit. fr.* 6 *etc.*; εἶδεν τὴν πενθερὰν αὐτοῦ βεβλημένην καὶ πυρέσσουσαν he saw his mother-in-law sick with a fever NT *Matt.* 8.14 || *extens.* **to suffer:** πολυθεΐαν πυρέττειν to be afflicted with polytheism [CAES.] 2.108 (38.976) ❷ *pass.* **to be stricken with fever** GAL. 4.447.

πυρεστία -ας, ἡ [πῦρ, ἑστία] **hearth** PCAIR.MASP. 2.3.11 (VI^{CE}).

πῠρεταίνω *impf.* ἐπυρέταινον HP. *Epid.* 5.102, *al.* || *aor.* ἐπυρέτηνα; HP. *V.M.* 17 *etc.*, *see* πυρέσσω | *mid.* = *act.* HP. *Fract.* 11 (*f.l.*).

πυρετιάω, *contr.* MAX.^{1} 7.4h GEOP. 11.23.2, *see* πῠρεταίνω.

Πυρετίδης -ου, ὁ **Pyretides,** *male name* IS. 3.18, *al.*

πῠρέτιον -ου, τό [πυρετός] **low-grade fever, light fever** HP. *Epid.* 3.17.

Πυρετός -ου, ὁ **Pyretos,** *river in Scythia* HDT. 4.48.2.

πῠρετός -οῦ, ὁ [πῦρ] **blazing heat, sultriness** IL. 22.31 || **fever** HP. *Aph.* 2.26 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1038 PLAT. *Tim.* 86a ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866a 23 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 1 *etc.*

πῠρετοφόρος -ον [πυρετός, φέρω] **that brings fever** SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 27.

πυρέττω *see* πυρέσσω.

πῠρετώδης -ες [πυρετός] **febrile, accompanied by fever** HP. *Fract.* 34 CHRYSIP. 3.117.2 (GAL. 5.435.17) | **subject to fevers** HP. *Aër.* 9 || *act.* **that causes fevers** HP. *Aër.* 10 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 862a 17 THPHR. *Vent.* 57 || *compar.* -έστερος HP. *Art.* 49.

πῦρεύς -έως, ὁ [πῦρ] **that lights fires** HSCH.

πῠρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [πυρεύω] **nocturnal fisherman** POLL. 1.96 *etc.*

πῠρευτικός -ή -όν [πυρεύω] **of** *or* **for burning** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.12 || πυρευτικὴ θήρα fishing by lamplight PLAT. *Soph.* 220d.

πυρεύω [πῦρ] *aor. ptc.* πυρεύσας THEODORET.^{1} *Ps.* (*PG* 80.132929); **to burn:** ὕλην the brush PLAT. *Leg.* 843e *etc.*

πυρή *Ion., see* πυρά.

πυρήϊον *Ion., see* πυρεῖον.

πῠρήν -ῆνος, ὁ [*see* πυρός] **grain, granule, seed, kernel** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.3, *al.*; *of an olive* HDT. 2.92.4 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.5, *al.*; *of pine* MNESITH. (ATH. 2.57b); *of a pomegranate* HP. *Aff.* 54 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.6; *of a date* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342a 10 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.19.2 *etc.*; *of a grape* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 925b 26; *of a plum* HDT. 4.23.3 || **grain of incense** HP. (GAL. 19.134) || *a precious stone* PLIN. 37.188 || *bag of skin under an animal's chin* STRAB. 4.6.10 || *medic.* **probe** GAL. 4.247 LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.90.2).

Πυρηναῖα -ων, τά (ὄρη) **Pyrenees** PLUT. *Sert.* 7.1 CRINAG. (AP 9.283.1) *etc.* | *sg.* Πυρηναῖον ὄρος DION.^{9} 288.

πῠρήνεμος -ον [πῦρ, ἄνεμος] **that blows on the fire,** *of a fan* PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.101.2) (*codd., conject.* φυσ-).

Πῠρήνη, ης, ἡ **Pyrene,** *Nymph* APOLLOD.^{7} 3.5.11(114) | *city on the Ister* HDT. 2.33.3 || **Pyrenees** (= Πυρηναῖα) POL. 3.35.2 *etc.*

πυρηνίδιον -ου, τό [πυρήν] **knob, button** *1*IG 11.2.223 *B* 19, *al.* (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

πυρήνιον -ου, τό [πυρήν] **little seed** *or* **kernel** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.4 *etc.* || = πυρηνίδιον *in inscr.*

πῠρηνοειδής -ές [πυρήν, εἶδος] GAL. 2.756, *al.*, *see* πυρηνώδης.

πυρηνώδης -ες [πυρήν] **kernel-like, shaped like a kernel** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.3, *al.*, *C.P.* 1.7.3, *al.*

Πύρης -ητος, ὁ **Pyres,** *male name* AP 13.13.1.

πῠρηφάτος -ον [πυρός, θείνω] **that kills the grain:** π. ... λάτρις the slavewoman that grinds the grain, *of a mill* PHILIP.^{1} (AP 7.394.3) • *coined on* μυλήφατος.

πῠρηφόρος -ον [πυρός, φέρω] **that produces grain** OD. 3.495 HOM. 3.228.

πῠρία -ας, ἡ [πῦρ] Ⓐ **application of heat, fomentation, stove** HP. *Acut.* 21 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 651a 1 GAL. 15.519 *etc.* | *for a bath* ATH. 5.207f NICAR.^{1} (AP 11.243.6) | **steam bath** HDT. 4.75.1 STRAB. 3.3.6 PLUT. *QConv.* 658d *etc.* Ⓑ **tomb** *1*CIG 3108 *etc.* Ⓒ **fishing by lamplight** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 537a 18.

πυριάζω [πυρία] **to heat** (on the fire): *pass.* [GAL.] 14.581 (*imper.* πυριαζέσθω).

πῠριᾰ́λωτος -ον [πῦρ, ἁλίσκομαι] **that can be captured with fire** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.11 (*birds*).

πυρίαμα -ατος, τό [πυριάω] **fomentation, stove** HP. *Flat.* 9 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866a 24 || **steam bath** PALAEPH. 43 • *Ion.* -ίημα HP. *l.c.*

πῠρίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [πυριάω] **application of heat, fomentation, heating with steam** THPHR. *Sud.* 16, *Ign.* 37 (*pl.*), *frag.* 10.2 (*pl.*) DIOSC.^{2} 1.16.

πῠριαστέον [πυριάζω] *verb. adj.* **to be heated** AN. *Par.* 7.3.4, *al.* ORIB. 10.13.18 || -ατέον GAL. 12.654.

πῠριάτη -ης, ἡ [πυριάζω] **first milk** (*of a cow or goat*) **curdled** (*and served hot*) CRATIN. 149 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 710 EUB. 74.5 LUC. *Lex.* 3 (*oth.* oven-baked bread) *etc.*

πῠριᾰ́τηρ -ηρος, ὁ [πυριάζω] **bed warmer** (*or similar*) SOR. 3.10.3.

πῠριᾰτήριον -ου, τό [πυριάζω] **basin of hot water** AET.^{1} 9.28 || **steam bath, stove** EUP. 140 HP. *Ster.* 230 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 869a 19 PLUT. *Cim.* 1.8 *etc.* • *Ion.* πυριητήριον HP. *l.c.*, *see* πῠριᾰτήρ.

πῠριᾰτός -ή -όν [πυριάζω] **to be put to the fire:** *subst.* ὁ πυριατός pot GAL. 19.86 (*pl.*) || *subst.* τὸ πυριατόν = ἡ πυριάτη HSCH.

πῠριάω, *contr.* [πυρία] *fut.* πυριάσω || *aor.* ἐπυρίᾱσα, *Ion. mid.* ἐπυρισάμην HP. *Mul.* 1.63, *al.* || *Ion. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπυρισμένος HP. *Mul.* 3.224 || *aor. pass.* ἐπυριά(σ)θην ❶ *act.* **to heat, foment** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. STRAB. 15.1.43 GEOP. 17.23.1 *etc.*; *fig.* CROB. 8 | **to make take a steam bath** (*or* a stew) HP. *Art.* 47; π. τινά τριήκοντα πυρίας to have s.o. take thirty steam baths HP. *Mul.* 1.75 ❷ *mid.* **to take a steam bath** (*or* a stew) HP. *NatMul.* 7, *al.* ATH. 12.519e PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 58 ❸ *mid. pass.* **to be fomented** *or* **heated** DIOSC.^{2} 3.9 • *pres. inf.* πυριᾶν HP. *Morb.* 2.14 *and* πυριᾶν HP. *NatMul.* 107, *mid.* πυριᾶσθαι HP. *Int.* 44, *al.* || *Ion. impf.* 3. *sg.* ἐπυριᾶτο HP. *Mul.* 2.133, 3. *pl.* ἐπυριῶντο TIM. 50.19 || *Ion. aor.* ἐπυρίησα || *Ion. aor. pass.* ἐπυριήθην HP. *Vict.* 72, *al.*

πῠριβήτης -εω [πῦρ, βαίνω] *poet.* **that goes on the fire** ARAT. 983 (*tripod*).

πῠρίβιος -ον [πῦρ, βίος] **that lives in fire** DIOG. 9.79 (*animals*).

πῠρίβλητος -ον [πῦρ, βάλλω] Ⓐ **stricken by fire, inflamed** NONN. *D.* 8.355, *al.* | **feverish** NIC. *Th.* 774 Ⓑ **that sets alight, that inflames** MELEAG. (AP 12.76.2) (*points of the arrows of love*) MAN.^{1} 4.421 (*rays*).

πῠρῐβόλος -ον [πῦρ, βάλλω] **that hurls** *or* **throws fire** EUR. *fr.* 781.69 TRAG. 327d || *subst.* τὸ πυριβόλον **incendiary arrow** GLOSS.

πῠριβρεμέτης -ου, *see* πυρίβρομος HSCH.

πῠριβριθής -ές [πῦρ, βρίθω] **loaded with fire** OR. (PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.54).

πυρίβρομος -ον [πῦρ, βρέμω] **of a roaring fire** ORPH. *A.* 1122 (*sun*) *etc.* | *of pers.* **roaring like a fire** NONN. *D.* 14.229.

πυρίβροχος -ον [πῦρ, βρέχω] **bathed by a rain of fire** EPHR. 3.542B.

πῠρίβρωτος -ον [πῦρ, βιβρώσκω] **devoured by fire** STRAB. 17.1.27.

πῠριγενέτης -ου [πυριγενής] **born** (= **made**) **in fire** AESCHL. *Sept.* 207 (*reins*).

πῠρῐγενής -ές [πῦρ, γένος] **born of fire** *or* **in fire** EUR. *fr.* 1112.1 (*dragon*) STRAB. 13.4.11 (*Dionysus*) || **worked** *or* **forged in fire** EUR. *Hip.* 1223 (*bridle*), *Or.* 820 (*sword*).

πυρῐγλήνιος -ον [πῦρ, γλήνη] **with eyes of flame** OPP.^{1} 3.97 (*lions*) ORPH. *L.* 657 *etc.*

πῠρῐγλώχτιν -ινος [πῦρ, γλωχίς] **fire-tipped** OPP.^{1} 2.166 (*f.l.*) (*tip of a horn*) NONN. *D.* 1.151 (*arrow*), *al.*

πῠρῐγονος -ον [πῦρ, γόνος] **born from** *or* **in fire** PHIL.^{2} *Gig.* 7, *al.* (*animals*); οἱ π. *fabulous birds* AEL. *N.A.* 2.2.

πῠρῐγόνος -ον [*see* ποριγενής] **that produces fire, igneous** PLUT. *Alex.* 35.13.

πῠρῐδᾰ́ής -ές [πῦρ, δαίω] **flaming** BACCHYL. *fr.* 64.21.

πῠρῐδᾰπτος -ον [πῦρ, δάπτω] **consumed by fire** AESCHL. *Eum.* 1041.

πῠρῐδίνης -ου, ὁ [πῦρ, δίνη] **whirl of fire** PPGM 4.598.

1. πῠρῐδιον -ου, τό [πῦρ] **little fire, spark** THPHR. *fr.* 33 AET. 2.20.3 ALCIPHR. 4.13.5 *etc.*

2. πῠρῐδιον -ου, τό [πυρός] **grain:** πυρίδια λεπτά **fine flour** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1206.

πυριδρᾰκοντόζωνος [πῦρ, δρακών, ζώννυμι] **surrounded** *or* **girded with ferocious serpents** PPGM 4.1 404 • *also* πυρσοδρακ- PPGM 23.8.

πῠρῐδρομος -ον [πῦρ, δραμεῖν] **that runs, flaming** ORPH. *H.* 7.9 (*stars*), 8.11 (*sun*), 20.2 (*Zeus*), 58.2 (*Eros*).

πῠριέθειρα -ας [πῦρ, ἔθειρα] **with flaming hair** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.56 (*thunderbolt*).

πῠριέφθης -ου, ὁ [πυρίεφθος] ATH. 14.658d HSCH., *see* πυριάτη.

πῠρίεφθος -ον [πῦρ, ἕψω] **cooked in fire:** τὸ π. PHILIPP. 10 = πυριάτη.

πυρίζω [πῦρ] **to catch fire** EUS.^{3} *Serm.* 1 *etc.*

πῠρῐήκης -ες [πῦρ, ἀκή] **with a fiery point** OD. 9.387 (*stake*).

πυρίημα *Ion., see* πυρίαμα.

πυριητήριον *Ion., see* πυριατήριον.

πῠρῐθαλπής -ές [πῦρ, θάλπω] **heated in fire** AP. 4.926 NIC. *Th.* 40; πυριθαλπὲς ὄχημα ἠελίου the

red-hot chariot of the sun APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.742.3).

πῡρῐκαής -ές [πῦρ, καίω] **burned in** *or* **by fire** LEON. (AP 6.281.1) ‖ **blazing** (*fever*) GAL. 16.709, *prob. f.l. for* περικαής • *also* πυρικαής, *gen. sg.* πυρικαιέος LEON. *l.c.*

πυρικαής *see* πῡρῐκαής.

πῡρῐκαοι -ων, οἱ [πῦρ, καίω] **lighters of fire** OR. (PLUT. *Pyth.* 406e).

πῡρῐκαυ(σ)τος -ον [πῦρ, καίω] **burned in** *or* **by fire** IL. 13.564 THPHR. *Ign.* 38 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 922a *etc.* | **fired** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 49.30 (-καυτος) ‖ **caused by burning** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.1 DIOSC.[2] 1.68.2; τὰ π. **burns** HP. *Fract.* 27 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866a 6 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.19.3 | **of** *or* **for burns**: ἡ π. ἔμπλαστρος poultice for burns GAL. 13.525 ‖ **accompanied by inflammation, inflamed** PLAT. *Tim.* 85c (-καυτ-: *diseases*) LUC. *Asin.* 6 (-καυτ-: *wound*).

πῡρῐκαύτωρ -ορος [πῦρ, καίω] **that burns with fire** TIMO 67.7.

πῡρῐκλόνος -ον [πῦρ, κλόνος] **that drives whirls of fire** *P*PGM 4.597.

πῡρῐκλοπία -ας, ἡ [πῦρ, κλέπτω] **theft of fire**, *of Prometheus* CRINAG. (AP 6.100.2) • *Ion.* -η.

πῡρῐκμητος -ον [πῦρ, κάμνω] **worked in** *or* **with fire** CALLIM. *H.* 4.145 (*cauldrons*) ‖ **scalded** NIC. *Th.* 241 ‖ **cooked** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.13 (*meats*).

πῡρῐκοίτης -ου [πῦρ, κοίτη] **that conserves** *or* **guards the fire** PHAN. (AP 6.294.1) (*stalk of Prometheus*) • *Dor.* -α.

πῡρῐκός -ή -όν [πυρός] **of** *or* **for grain** *P*MICH. 5.226.34 (I[CE]) *I*OGIS 629.86 (II[CE]) *etc.*

πῡρικρότᾰφος -ον [πῦρ, κροτέω] **forged with fire** HSCH. (*iron*).

πῡρῐκτιτος -ον [πῦρ, κτίζω] **built** *or* **forged with fire** TIMOTH. 22.2 ANAXAN. 6.

Πυριλάμπης -ους, ὁ **Pyrilampes**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 98 PLAT. *Ch.* 158a *etc.*

πῡρῐλαμπής -ές [πῦρ, λάμπω] **with sparks of fire** ARG. (AP 5.16.1) (*stars*) ARAT. 1040 (*lamp*) OPP.[1] 3.72 (*pupil*) *etc.* • *epic nom. pl.* -έες.

πυρίληπτος -ον [πῦρ, λαμβάνω] **volcanic** STRAB. 12.2.7, 16.2.44.

πῡρῐλάχευτος -ον [πῦρ, λοχεύω] **born from fire** [CALLISTH.] 1.46a. 4.

πῡρῐμᾰνέω, *contr.* [πῦρ, μαίνομαι] **to be furiously inflamed** PLUT. *Alex.* 35.12 (*corr. dub.*).

πῡρῐμάρμαρος -ον [πῦρ, μαρμαίρω] **resplendent like fire** MAN.[1] 4.93, *al. etc.*

πῡρῐμᾰχέω, *contr.* [πυρίμαχος] *aor. inf.* πυριμαχῆσαι SYN.[1] 2.67.14; **to resist fire** ZOS.[1] 252B, *see* πυρομ-.

πῡρῐμᾰχος -ον [πῦρ, μάχομαι] **resistant to fire** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 383b 5, *Mir.* 833b 27 ‖ **violent in battle like fire** HSCH. • *also* πυρομ-.

πῡρίνη -ης, ἡ GEOP. 9.18.1, *see* πυρήν.

πυρινίζω *unc. signf.* HSCH.

πῡρῐνόθριξ -τρῐχος [πύρινος, θρίξ] **with hair of fire** (*goddess*) *P*PGM 4.636.

πύρινον -ου, τό [πύρινος] *bot.* **pyrethrum** DIOSC.[2] 3.73a.

1. πῡρῐνος -η -ον [πῦρ] **of fire** ARISTOT. *An.* 435a 12 (*body*), *Cael.* 289a 16 DIOD. 15.50.2 (*meteorite*) NT *Rev.* 9.17 (*breastplate*) AET. 2.11.4 (*sky*), *al. etc.*; ἐν ἅρματι ἵπποιν πυρίνοιν in a chariot with fiery horses VT *Sir.* 48.9 ‖ *fig.* **violent** *or* **hot** *like fire* POL. 35.1.6 (*war*) DIOD. 31.40 (*war*) *etc.*

2. πύρινος -η -ον [πυρός] **of grain** EUR. *fr.* 373.1 XEN. *An.* 4.5.31 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 35 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.1 *etc.*

πῦριος -ον [πῦρ] IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.7 SYN. *H.* 1.374 *etc.*, *see* πύρινος • *adv.* πυρίως **like fire, luminously** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.4.

πῡρῐπαις -παιδος [πῦρ, παῖς] **son of fire** OPP.[1] 4.287 (*Dionysus*).

πῡρῐπηγάνακτος -ακτος, ὁ [πῦρ, πηγή, ἄναξ] **master of the founts of fire** *P*PGM 12.291 (*v.l.*).

πῡρῐπλησθής -ές [πῦρ, πλῆθος] **full of fire** OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 4.9.2).

πῡρῐπλοκος -ον [πῦρ, πλέκω] **interwoven with fire** NONN. *D.* 30.83 *etc.*

πῡρῐπνείων -ουσα -ον [πῦρ, πνέω] **fire-breathing** MUS.[1] 41 • *epic for* πυρὶ πνέων.

πῡρῐπνευστος -ον [πῦρ, πνέω] **breathing fire, fervent, blazing** MUS.[1] 88 (*arrows*) NONN. *D.* 33.6 (*cauldrons*).

πυρίπνοος -οον, *contr.* πυρίπνους -ουν [πῦρ, πνέω] **breathing fire** LYC. 1314 ORPH. *H.* 5.3, *al.* ‖ **fervent, blazing** MELEAG. (AP 5.180.1) (*bow of Eros*) GAET. (AP 7.354.1) (*envy*).

πυρίπολος -ον *P*PGM 4.590, *see* πύρπολος.

πυριρραγής -ές POLL. 7.164, *see* πυρορραγής.

Πῦρῐς, ὁ *in acc.* Πύριν **Pyris**, *male name* IL. 16.416.

πυρισθενής -ές [πῦρ, σθένος] **powerful through fire** NONN. *D.* 24.6 (*Dionysus*), *al.*

πῡρισμᾰράγος -ον [πῦρ, σμαραγέω] **crackling with fire, blazing** THEOCR. *Syr.* 8 (*desire*).

πῡρίσπαρτος *or* πῡρισπάρτος -ον [πῦρ, σπείρω] **that sows fire** *or* **is disseminated by fire**, *fig.* **blazing** GABR. (AP 16.208.2) (*bite of Eros*).

πῡρισπείρητος -ον [πῦρ, σπειράω] **enveloped in spirals of fire** P.[1] *Soph.* 892 (*candelabrum*).

πῡρισπόρος -ον [πῦρ, σπείρω] **that disseminates fire** P.[1] *Soph.* 879 (*candelabrum*).

πῡρίσπορος -ον [πῦρ, σπείρω] **born from** *or* **in fire** OPP.[1] 4.304 (*Dionysus*) ORPH. *H.* 45.1.

πῡρίσσοος -ον [πῦρ, σῴζω] **saved by fire, taken out of the fire** AGAMESTOR (SCH. LYC. 178).

πῡρίσταικτος -ον [πῦρ, στάζω] **where fire flows** EUR. *Cycl.* 298 (*peak of Etna*).

πῡριστᾶτης -ες [πῦρ, ἵστημι] **that stands** *or* **is placed on the fire** (*tripod*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 436.

πῡρίστᾰτος -ον GLOSS., *see* πῡριστᾶτης.

πῡριστεφής -ές [πῦρ, στέφω] **crowned with fire** NONN. *D.* 8.289, *al.*

πῡρισφρήγιστος -ον [πῦρ, σφρηγίζω] **sealed with fire** NONN. *D.* 13.328.

πῡρισχησίφως -ωτος [πῦρ, ἔχω, φαός] **that maintains light with fire** *P*PGM 4.601.

πῡρῐσώμᾰτος -ον [πῦρ, σῶμα] **with a fiery body** *P*PGM 4.595.

1. πῡρῖτης -ου, ὁ [πῦρ] **craftsman** LUC. *Sacr.* 6; τὴν τέχνην of a profession LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 8 ‖ **pyrite** DIOSC.[2] 5.125 PLIN. 36.138 AET.[1] 2.20, 15.4.

2. πῡρῖτης -ες [πυρός] **of grain**: ἄρτος bread AET.[1] 2.263 L. *Sud.*

πῡρῖτις -ῖτῐδος, ἡ [πῦρ] *bot. a type of nard* (= ὀρεινὴ νάρδος) ‖ *miner.* **pyrite** *or* **pyrethrum** NIC. *Th.* 683; π. λίθος *a jewel* PLIN. 37.189.

πῡρῐτοκος -ον [πῦρ, τίκτω] **born in fire** LYD. *Mens.* 4.160 (*Dionysus*).

πῡριτρεφής -ές [πῦρ, τρέφω] **nourished by fire** NONN. *D.* 7.114 (*clouds*), *al.*

πῡριτρόφος -ον [πῦρ, τρέφω] **that nourishes fire**, *fan* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.101.2).

πῡρῐτροχος -ον [πῦρ, τρέχω] **that runs in flames** NONN. *D.* 14.292.

πῡρῐφᾰνής -ές [πῦρ, φαίνω] **that appears in fire** *P*PGM 4.3023.

πῡρῐφᾰτος -ον [πῦρ, θείνω] **destroyed by fire** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 633.

πῡρῐφεγγής -ές [πῦρ, φέγγος] **resplendent like fire** ORPH. *A.* 214, *H.* 52.9.

πῡρῐφευκτος -ον [πῦρ, φεύγω] **that flees fire, that evaporates** ZOS.[1] 122B.

πῡρῐφλεγέθης -ες [*see* πυριφλεγής] **inflamed** HP. *Mul.* 1.52 (*stomach*).

πυριφλεγέθων -ουσα -ον [πῦρ, φλεγέθω] **flaming, fervent** *I*BSB. 1934.1046 ‖ **blazing like fire** Agesianax (PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 921b).

Πυριφλεγέθων -οντος, ὁ **Pyriphlegethon**, *infernal river* OD. 10.513 PLAT. *Phaed.* 113b, 114a *etc.*

πῡρῐφλεγής -ές [πῦρ, φλέγω] **flaming, inflamed**, *of the sun* PLUT. *Frig.* 948b, *fr.* 157 (*superl.* -έστατος); πᾶς δὲ τόπος ... π. γινέσθω and the whole place will be on fire VT *3Macc.* 3.29 ‖ *medic.* **inflamed** HP. *Mul.* 1.54 (*womb*) ‖ π. δίψαι burning thirsts ARET. *S.D.* 2.2.2.

πυριφλέγων -οντος [πῦρ, φλέγω] **flaming** EUR. *Bac.* 1019 (*lion*).

πυριφλεκτος -ον [πῦρ, φλέγω] **blazing, that burns** AESCHL. *fr.* 171 (*torches*) EUR. *Ion* 195 (*torch*) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* AP 12.151.3 (*desires*).

πῡρῐφλογος -ον [πῦρ, φλέγω] **flaming with fire** [Emped.] 113.

πῡρῐφοιτος -ον [πῦρ, φοιτάω] **that proceeds in fire** LYR. *Mag.* 3.25.

πῡρῐχᾰλκον -ου, τό [πῦρ, χαλκός] **brazen**, *of glass worked in fire* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405 b 1 (*codd.*) AN. *in Rh.* 170.11.

πῡρῐχᾰρής -ές [πῦρ, χαίρω] **that delights in fire** *P*PGM 4.593.

πῡρῖχη -ης, ἡ STRAT.[2] (AP 12.186.4), *see* πυρρίχη.

πυρίχροος -οον, *contr.* πυρίχρους -ουν XENOCR.[1] *Lith.* 90, *see* πῡρίχρως.

πῡρῐχρως -ωτος [πῦρ, χρόα] **flaming**, *of a gaze* ALCID. *fr.* 16.

πυρκᾱεύς -έως, ὁ [πῦρ, καίω] **lighter of fires** POLL. 9.156; Προμηθεὺς π. Prometheus, bringer of fire AESCHL. *title.*

πυρκαϊά -ᾶς, ἡ [πῦρ, καίω] **pyre, stake** IL. 7.428, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 1207 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609b 10 HLD. 8.9.11 ‖ **fire** HDT. 2.66.3 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400a 29 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 20 | **arson** DEMOSTH. 23.22 POLL. 8.40, *al.* | **ruins of fire** DIOD. 16.45.5 | **wild olive** *born from a burned trunk* LYS. 7.24 ‖ *fig.* **flame**, *of love* ASCLEPIC[1] (AP 7.217.4) • *Ion.* -αϊή ‖ *also* πυρκαιά (*trisyll.*) EUR. *Suppl.* 1207.

πυρκαϊός -ά -όν [πῦρ, καίω] **destined to burn victims** *I*G 11.2.145.58 (IV[BCE]) (*altars*) *etc.*

πυρκόος -ον [πῦρ, κοέω] **observer of the sacred fire** (*for taking auspices from it*) HSCH.

πυρκόρος -ου, ὁ [πῦρ, κόρος] **boy that tends the sacred fire** *I*AE 1934/35.140 (V[BCE]).

πυρναῖος -α -ον [πύρνον] **mature, edible** THEOCR. 1.46 (*grape clusters*) (*codd.*).

πύρνον -ου, τό [*see* πυρός] **grain bread** OD. 15.312, 17.362 | **bread from unsifted grain, wholegrain bread** ATH. 3.114d ‖ *extens.* **food, nutriment** LYC. 482, 639 HSCH.

πύρνος -ου, ὁ [πύρνον] **scrap of bread** HSCH. | *pl.* HSCH., *see* πύρνον.

πυρνοτόκος -ον [πύρνον, τίκτω] **that gives food** LYR. *Is.* 45.

πύρνω [*see* πύρνον] **to feed oneself, eat** • *only in pass. subj.* πύρνηται = ἐσθίηται HSCH.

1. πῡροβολέω, *contr.* [πυρός, βάλλω] **to throw**, *i.e.* **sow grain** *P*LOND. 1.171.278 (I[CE]).

2. πῡροβολέω, *contr.* [πῦρ, βάλλω] **to belch fire** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 288.4 EUSTATH. 513.2 (*aor. inf.* πυροβολῆσαι).

πῡροβόλησις -εως, ἡ [πυρός, βάλλω] **sowing of grain** *P*BGU 1850.25 (I[BCE]) (*conject.*).

πῡροβόλος -ον [πῦρ, βάλλω] **that throws fire**: οἱ π. λίθοι the fiery rocks ORIG. *Hier.* 8.4 ‖ *subst.* τὰ πυροβόλα *war machine that launches flaming missiles* VT *1Macc.* 6.51 | *subst.* οἱ πυροβόλοι **burning arrows, incendiary missiles** PLUT. *Di.* 44.8, *Sul.* 9.6.

πῡροβόρος -ον [πυρός, βιβρώσκω] **devourer of grain** QS 2.197 (*locusts*).

1. πῦρογενής -ές [πῦρ, γένος] born in *or* from fire VT *Wis.* 17.5 (*v.l.*) *etc.*
2. πῦρογενής -ές [πυρός, γίγνομαι] born from grain IUL. (AP 9.368.6).
πῦροδόκος -ον [πῦρ, δέχομαι] that receives grain OPP. 4.501.
πῦρόδρομος -ον [πῦρ, δραμεῖν] that evaporates GLOSS.
πῦροειδής -ές [πῦρ, εἶδος] like fire, fervent PLAT. *Leg.* 895c ARISTOT. *G.C.* 330b 20 EPIC. 3.90 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* πυροειδῶς like fire AET. 2.13.9.
πυροειδῶς *adv., see* πυροειδής.
πῠρόεις -όεσσα -όεν [πῦρ] fervent, of fire AP. 3.1377 (*star*) CALLIM. *fr.* 269.2 (*mushrooms*) CLEANTH. *Poet.* 1.10 (*thunderbolt*) PHIL.[2] *Her.* 224 (*planets*) *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ Πυρόεις the Fervent, *i.e. the planet Mars* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399a 9 THEON[2] 139 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* blazing, ardent, impetuous OPP.[1] 1.389 (*boars*) AP 5.15.3 (*eyes*) *etc.* | *epith. of gods* NONN. *D.* 6.218 (*Zeus*), *al.* ‖ *contr. subst.* οἱ πυροῦντες *a quality of trouts* MNESITH. (ATH. 8.358c).
πῦροελκής -ές [πῦρ, ἕλκος] with inflamed sores *I*GVI 993.1 (II-III[CE]).
πῦροεργής -ές [πῦρ, ἔργον] that works in *or* with fire MAN.[1] 1.78.
πυροῖς *dat. pl., see* πῦρ.
πῦροκἄπηλεύω [πυρός, καπηλεύω] to deal in grain POLL. 7.18.
πῦροκλοπία -ας *v.l. for* πυρι-.
πῦροκόπρος -ου, ἡ [πῦρ, κόπρος] dung fire MOSES 301.21, 311.16.
πῠρολᾶβίς -ίδος, ἡ [πῦρ, λαμβάνω] fire tongs GLOSS.
πυρόλαβον -ου, τό ARISTID.[3] 10.1, *see* πῦρολᾶβίς.
πῦρολόγος -ον [πυρός, λέγω] that gathers grain PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.104.2).
πῦρόμαντις -εως [πῦρ, μάντις] prophet by means of fire ARTEMID. 2.69 (*v.l.*).
πῠρομᾰχέω, *contr.* [πυρόμαχος] *aor.* ἐπυρομάχησα HIPPIATR. *Lugd.* 101; BAS. *epist.* 42.5.32 ZOS.[1] 168B, *see* πυριμαχέω.
πῦρόμᾰχος -ον THPHR. *Lap.* 9, *see* πυρίμαχος.
πῠρομετρέω, *contr.* [πυρομέτρης] to measure grain POLL. 7.18.
πῦρομέτρης -ου, ὁ [πυρός, μέτρον] measurer of grain POLL. 7.18.
πῦρομετρητής -οῦ, ὁ [πυρομετρέω] POLL. 7.18, *see* πῦρομέτρης.
πυρόν -οῦ *or* πύρον -ου, τό [πῦρ] holocaust VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 29.18, *al.*
πῦροπεμψίφλογος -ον [πῦρ, πέμπω, φλόξ] that emits sparks of fire *P*PGM 4.1362.
πῦροπῖπης -ου, ὁ [πῦρ, ὀπιπεύω] one that watches the grain (*com. for* σιτοφύλαξ) CRATIN. 484 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 407.
πυρόπνους -ουν [πῦρ, πνέω] fervent, *see* πυρίπνοος: *fig.* ἡ πυρόπνους τόλμα fervent ardor VT *3Macc.* 6.34.
πῦροπωλεῖον -ου, τό [πυροπωλέω] grain market POLL. 7.18.
πῦροπωλέω, *contr.* [πυροπώλης] to deal in grain DEMOSTH. 19.114.
πῦροπώλης -ου, ὁ [πυρός, πώλης] grain dealer POLL. 7.18.
πῦρορρᾰγής -ές [πῦρ, ῥήγνυμι] broken by fire, damaged CRATIN. 273 | cracked, *of sound* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 933.
πῦρός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. AS* fyrs, *Lith.* pūraĩ, *Latv.* pūri] *bot.* grain, wheat IL. 10.569, *al.* OD. 19.536, *al.*; ὑμῖν πἀρ προτέροισι μελίφρονα πυρὸν ἔθηκεν he has given to you the sweet grain among the first IL. 8.188 | *usu. pl.* IL. 11.69 OD. 4.604, *al.* HDT. 2.36.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1405, *Th.* 813 THUC. 6.22.1 *etc.*; ἐν ἡμέραις θερισμοῦ πυρῶν at the time of the grain harvest VT *Gen.* 30.14 | kernel of grain ARISTOT. *G.A.* 728b 32.
πῠροσῖτόχροος [πυρός, σίτος, χρόα] color of grain *P*SB 7365.110 (II[CE]).
πῦροσπορέω, *contr.* [πυρόσπορος] *aor. inf.* πυροσπορῆσαι; to sow with grain *P*OXY. 1628.11 (I[BCE]) *etc.*
πῠρόσπορος -ον [πῦρ, σπείρω] sown by fire ORPH. *H.* 52.2.
πυροστρόφον -ου, τό [πῦρ, στρέφω] kindling (*Lat.* ignitabulum) GLOSS.
πῦροσώμᾰτος -ον [πῦρ, σῶμα] with a fiery body, igneous *P*PGM 7.701.
πῠρότης -ητος, ἡ [πῦρ] heat, ardor [GAL.] *Def.* 19.442 PLOT. 2.6.1.
πῦροτομία -ας, ἡ [πῦρ, τέμνω] cutting of grain, harvest THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.2, *al.*
πῦροφεγγής -ές [πῦρ, φέγγος] that shines with fire OR. *Sib.* 8.434.
πῦροφθόρος -ον [πῦρ, φθείρω] that destroys the grain *I*G 2.[2]4533.38 (III[CE]).
πῦροφοβέω, *contr.* [πῦρ, φοβέω] to fear fire HP. *epist.* 19.
1. πῦροφορέω, *contr.* [πυροφόρος] *aor. ptc.* πυροφορήσας *in inscr.*; to be bearer of fire (*sacred*) *I*G 4.[2]1.227.
2. πῦροφορέω, *contr.* [πυροφόρος] to produce grain APP. 14.40.
πῦροφορικός -ον [πυροφόρος] of *or* for bearers of fire (*sacred*) *I*G 5.2.269.25.
1. πῦροφόρος -ον [πῦρ, φέρω] fire-bearing, incendiary PHIL. 91.41, 94.8, 95.20 *etc.* ‖ bearer of sacred fire *I*SYLL.[3] 735.13 (I[BCE]).
2. πῦροφόρος -ον [πυρός, φέρω] that produces grain, fertile, *of a plain, region etc.* IL. 12.314, 21.602 STESICH. 45.2.7 EUR. *Ph.* 644 LONG. 1.1.2 *etc.*; γῆς πυροφόρου πεδία fertile expanse of earth SOL. 24.2 ‖ that favors the growth of grain HES. *Op.* 549 (*air*).
πῦρόχρους -ουν [GAL.] 19.495, *see* πυρίχρως.
πῠρόω, *contr.* [πῦρ] *impf.* ἐπύρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπυρούμην ‖ *fut.* πυρώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπύρωσα, *ptc. mid.* πυρωσάμενος LEON. (AP 7.466.2) ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπύρωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. 3. sg.* (ἐ)πεπύρωτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπυρώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πυρωθήσομαι APOCIO. 1 15 ❶ *act.* ▸ *abs.* to produce fire ARISTOT. *P.A.* 649b 5 ‖ set fire to, inflame, burn, τὰς Ἀθήνας Athens HDT. 7.8 β.2, 8.102.3; στέγην the house AESCHL. *fr.* 281.4; ναούς temples SOPH. *Ant.* 286; Κύκλωπος ὄψιν the Cyclops' eye EUR. *Cycl.* 594 *etc.* | to burn (*as sacrifice*): μακράν ὀσφύν the long loin AESCHL. *Pr.* 497; σώματα πάντων the bodies of everyone EUR. *H.F.* 244 ‖ to roast, toast HP. *Vict.* 2.56 | to cook (*in the oven*): τὰς πλίνθους the bricks PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 101 | to make red-hot: ἄνθρακι σίδηρον iron with coal GEOP. 19.7.7 | to mold *I*G 7.303.15 (III[BCE]) | to fumigate: καθαρῷ δὲ πυρώσατε δῶμα θεείῳ fumigate the house with pure sulphur THEOCR. 24.96 ‖ to scorch: τὴν γλῶσσαν the tongue DIOSC.[2] 4.170, *see* 1.16; τὴν ἐπιφάνειαν the surface (of the body GAL. 6.208) ‖ *fig.* to heat, inflame (*with passion*) [ANACR.] 11.15 ❷ *mid.* to burn (*on a pyre*): παῖδα the son LEON. (AP 7.466.2) ❸ *pass.* to be made fire, become fire PLAT. *Tim.* 51b. 52d ARISTOT. *Cael.* 307a 24, *al.* ‖ to be put to the fire, be burned *or* inflamed PIND. *P.* 11.33 EUR. *I.T.* 685, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.7 (*aor. ptc.* πυρωθείς), *C.P.* 6.17.7 (*pf. ptc.* πεπυρωμένος) *etc.* ‖ to be cooked on the fire ARISTOT. *Pr.* 927b 39, *al.* | to be heated on the fire AGATHAR. 61 (*pf. ptc.* πεπυρωμένος) | to be made red-hot *or* incandescent PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.31 (*iron*) AET. 3.3.13, *al.* (*air*) GEOP. 9.25.3 (*coals*) | to be cauterized ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515b 18 ‖ to be corroded by fire ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 378b 4 (*gold*) | to be tested with fire: χρυσίον πεπυρωμένον gold tested wtih fire NT *Rev.* 3.18 | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.77 (*pf. ptc.* πεπυρωμένος *with* ἄδολος *or* καθαρός); τὸ ῥῆμα κυρίου κραταιόν, πεπυρωμένον the world of the Lord is strong, tested in the fire VT *2Sam.* 22.31 ‖ to have burns in the stomach HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 9.2) ‖ *fig.* to blaze (*with passion, zeal and similar*): ▸ τινι for sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 481 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.126, *al.* NT *1Cor.* 7.9 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* τίς σκανδαλίζεται καὶ οὐκ ἐγὼ πυροῦμαι who will be tempted without me being inflamed myself NT *2Cor.* 11.29; ▸ τινι for s.o. AP 12.87.3.
πυρπαλαμάομαι to contrive, plot SUET. *Bl. s.v.* πυρπαλάμης EUSTATH. 513.30.
πυρπαλάμη -ης, ἡ EUSTATH. 513.30 *f.l. for* πυρπαλάμης.
πυρπαλάμης -ου, ὁ SUET. *Bl.* PAUS.[2] π 46 HSCH. π 4451.
πῠρπᾰλάμος -ον [πῦρ, παλάμη] shaken by a fiery hand (*oth.* by a hand of fire) PIND. *O.* 10.80 (*arrow, of a thunderbolt*) HSCH. π4451.
πύρπνοος -οον, *contr.* πύρπνους -ουν [πῦρ, πνέω] breathing fire AESCHL. *Pr.* 371, *Sept.* 493, 511 EUR. *Med.* 478, *El.* 473 *etc.*; π. βέλος the fiery weapon (*thunderbolt*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 917; θῆρας ... πυρπνόον φυσῶντας ἄσθμα beasts ... breathing with fiery breath VT *Wis.* 11.18 • *accent.* πυρπνόος.
πῠρπολέω, *contr.* [πυρπόλος] *impf.* ἐπυρπόλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπυρπολούμην ‖ *fut.* πυρπολήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπυρπόλησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπυρπολημένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπυρπολήθην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* πυρπολῃθησόμενος IOS. *A.I.* 20.123 ❶ *act.* ▸ *abs.* to set fire, put fire to OD. 10.30 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.25 | ▸ *with acc.*: π. τοὺς ἄνθρακας to stoke the coals ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1580 ‖ to inflame, devastate *or* destroy with fire: τὴν οἰκίαν the house ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1497; πόλιν the city ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1079; *with* καίω LUC. *Cal.* 19 | to launch fire: τοὺς τοξότας against the archers PALAEPH. 38 ‖ *fig.* to inflame, set alight (*of passions*) ANAXIL. 22.9 MEN. *Gn.* 278 ACH. 1.11.3 | to consume (*of pains*) NIC. *Th.* 245, 364 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 63 ❷ *pass.* to be set afire, devastated *or* destroyed by fire HDT. 8.50.1 POL. 38.8.8 | *fig.*: τὴν ἱερὰν ψυχήν ... πυρπολούμενος inflamed with the sacred soul VT *4Macc.* 7.4 • *Ion. inf.* πυρπολέειν LUC. *Alex.* 47, *mid.* πυρπολέεσθαι HDT. 8.50.1 | *ptc.* πυρπολέων.
πῦρπόλημα -ατος, τό [πυρπολέω] fire EUR. *Hel.* 767 (*pl.*).
πυρπόλησις -εως, ἡ [πυρπολέω] devastation *or* destruction by fire IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.11 (177) *etc.*
πυρπολητής -ου [πυρπολέω] one that sets fires HSCH. *s.v.* πυρεύς.
πῦρπόλος -ον [πῦρ, πέλομαι] that inflames *or* burns EUR. *Suppl.* 640 (*thunderbolt*) ‖ *pass.* devastated by fire, fervent OR. (PHLEG. 36.3.10).
πύρρα -ας, ἡ *ornith., a red bird* AEL. *N.A.* 4.5.
Πύρρα -ας, ἡ Pyrrha, *female name* (*myth.*) PIND. *O.* 9.43 (*wife of Deukalion*) PAUS. 9.10.3 *etc.* | *city of Lesbos* THUC. 3.18.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η ARG. (AP 9.161.2).
πυρράζω [πυρρός] to be red NT *Matt.* 16.2, *al.* (*sky*).
Πυρραῖος -α -ον [Πύρρα] of Pyrrha (*city of Lesbos*): *subst.* ἡ Πυρραῖα (*sc.* χώρα) region of Pyrrha THPHR. *C.P.* 2.6.4 | οἱ Πυρραῖοι inhabit. of Pyrrha THPHR. *C.P.* 3.9.5 PLUT. *Col.* 1126d.
πυρράκης -ου [πυρρός] red, auburn VT *Gen.* 25.25, *al.* • πυρράκων L. *Sud.*

πυρραλίς *see* πυραλίς.

Πύρρανδρος -ου, ὁ **Pyrrhander, Pyrrhandros** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 901 AESCHN. 1.84 *etc.*

Πυρρασίδης -ου, ὁ **Pyrrhasides,** *son of Pyrrhasos* QS 2.247.

Πυρρήνη, ἡ *see* **Πυρήνη.**

πυρρίας -ου, ὁ [πυρρός] *a red serpent* HSCH.

Πυρρίας -ου, ὁ **Pyrrhias, Red,** *name of a slave* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 730 XEN. *An.* 6.5.11 MEN. *Dysc.* 71 *etc.*

πυρριάω, *contr.* [πυρρός] *impf. 3. sg.* ἐπυρρία ACH. 2.11.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐπυρρίασα; **to redden** ACH. *Ic.* HLD. 3.5.6 ‖ **to be red** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 8.12.

πυρρίζω [πυρρός] **to be the color of fire, reddening** VT *Lev.* 13.19 (≠ λευκαίνουσα whitening), *al.* PHIL.[2] *Det.* 16.

Πυρρικός -ή -όν [Πύρρος] **of Pyrrhus** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 24.

πυρρίχη -ης, ἡ [πύρριχος] (*sc.* ὄρχησις) **pyrrhice,** *war dance* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 153 PLAT. *Leg.* 816b XEN. *An.* 6.1.12 ARISTOX. 103 *etc.* | **πυρρίχην βλέπων with the gaze of a pyrrhic dancer** (*i.e.* fiery, bellicose) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1169 ‖ *pl.* **contorsions** EUR. *Andr.* 1135.

πυρρῐχιᾰκός -ή -όν [πυρρίχιος] **pyrrhic, of the pyrrhic** HEPH. *Ench.* 8.8 (*metr.: of anapests resolved in proceleusmatics*) HDN. 3.1.562.7 (ἡ λέξις).

πυρρῐχίζω [πυρρίχη] *impf.* ἐπυρρίχιζον L. *E.M.* p. 634.56 ‖ *aor. inf.* πυρριχίσαι POLL. 4.96 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* πυρριχισθείς EUSTATH. 900.8; **to dance the pyrrhice** ARISTOT. *fr.* 519 PLUT. *Vind.* 554b LUC. *DDeor.* 13.1.

πυρρῐχιοᾰνάπαιστος, ὁ [πυρρίχιος, ἀνάπαιστος] *metr.* **pyrrhic-anapest** ⏑⏑ — ⏑⏑ DIOM. 1.481.18.

πυρρῐχιος -ον [πυρρίχη] **pyrrhic** LUC. *Salt.* 9 (*dance form*) HLD. 3.10.3 (*dance*) HDN.[1] 4.2.9 (*race and rhythm*) ‖ *metr.* ὁ π. (*sc.* πούς) pyrrhic ⏑⏑ DION. *Comp.* 17.3, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 4.1 HEPH. *Ench.* 3.1 ARISTID.[2] 1.15.

πυρρῐχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πυρριχίζω] **pyrrhic dance** IOS. *A.I.* 19.1.14 (104) (*pl.*).

πυρρῐχιστής -οῦ, ὁ [πυρριχίζω] **dancer of the pyrrhice** LYS. 21.1 IS. 5.36.

πυρρῐχιστικός -όν [πυρριχιστής] **of** *or* **pertaining to the pyrrhice** POLL. 4.73.

πύρριχος -ον [πυρρός] **red, auburn** THEOCR. 4.20 (*bull*).

Πύρριχος -ου, ὁ **Pyrrhichos,** *male name* THUC. 7.39.2 STRAB. 10.3.8, *al. etc.*

πυρρόγειος -ον [πυρρός, γῆ] **with red earth** ANTYLL. (STOB. 4.37.18).

πυρρογένειος -ον [πυρρός, γένειον] **with a red beard** DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.707.3).

πυρρόθριξ -τριχος [πυρρός, θρίξ] **with red hair** *or* **mane** SOL. 22a. 1 (*v.l. for* ξανθότριχι) EUR. *I.A.* 225 (*codd.*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966b 33.

πυρροκέφαλος -ον [πυρρός, κεφαλή] **with a red mane** HSCH. *s.v.* πυρσοκόρσου (*lion*).

πυρροκόκκινος -ον [πυρρός, κόκκινος] **scarlet** *CCA* 11.2.157.7.

πυρροκόραξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [πυρρός, κόραξ] *ornith. a type of crow* PLIN. 10.133.

Πυρρόλοχος -ου, ὁ **Pyrrholochos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.13.

πυρροποικίλος -ον [πυρρός, ποικίλος] **dappled with red** PLIN. 36.157.

πυρροπτέρυξ -ῠγος [πυρρός, πτέρυξ] **with red wings** COM. 145 (*conject.*).

πυρρός -ά -όν [πῦρ] **the color of fire, red, russet, tawny** HP. *Aër.* 20 HDT. 3.139.2 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1054b 13 *etc.*; κύων πυρρ' ἔχουσα δέργματα **red-eyed bitch** EUR. *Hec.* 1265 | *subst.* τὸ πυρρόν **the color red** PLAT. *Tim.* 68c; *but* **red thing** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 329; ὠοῦ τὸ π. **egg yolk** HP. *Mul.* 2.171 ‖ **red-maned, with tawny pelt** *or* **fleece,** *of a lion* EUR. *H.F.* 361 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 785b 17 *etc.*; *of oxen* PLUT. *Isid.* 363b; *of dogs* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.7; *of horses* NT *Rev.* 6.4 *etc.* | *of pers.* **tawny-red,** *of hair* XENOPH. 16.2 HDT. 4.108.1 HP. *Aër.* 20 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966b 20 PLUT. *CMa.* 1.1 *etc.* | *of bearded checks* AESCHL. *Pers.* 316 EUR. *Ph.* 32 | **that has a beard that is still red, of the first beard:** ὃ μὲν αὐτῶν πυρρός one of those with his beard still red THEOCR. 6.3 ‖ **blushing:** π. γίγνεσθαι to blush ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 900 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ‖ *epic compar. adv. neut. pl.* πῠρώτερα of a more intensely red color ARAT. 798 (*moon*) • *trag. and rar. later* πυρσός.

Πύρρος -ου, ὁ **Pyrrhos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 21.182, *al.* THEOCR. 4.31, *al.* PLUT. *Pyr.* 1.2, *al. etc.* • *Dor. gen.* Πύρρω THEOCR. *Ic.*

πυρρότης -ητος, ἡ [πυρρός] **red color,** *of hair* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 785a 20 GAL. 6.21, *al. etc.*

πυρρότρῐχος -ον THEOCR. 8.3, *see* πυρρόθριξ • *dual* -τρίχω.

πυρρούλας -ου, ὁ *ornith.* **bullfinch** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 22.

πυρρόχαλκος -ου, ὁ [πυρρός, χαλκός] **tawny copper** MOSES 301.21, 311.16.

πυρρόχρους -οον, *contr.* πυρρόχρους -ουν [πυρρός, χρόα] **red in color** PLUT. *Isid.* 363b, *al.*

πυρρόω [πυρρός] *fut.* πυρρώσω SCH. LYC. 1191 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπύρρωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπυρρώθην ❶ *act.* **to make red, dye red** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1081b HSCH. ❷ *medio-pass.* **to become red** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966b 32 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1081b *etc.*

πυρρώδης -ες [πυρρός] **fire-red** METH. *Lepr.* 5.4 (*subst. neut.*).

Πύρρων -ωνος, ὁ **Pyrrhon,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 331e *al.* LUC. *Bis acc.* 24, *al.* DIOG. 9.61 *etc.*

Πυρρώνειος -ον [Πύρρων] **of Pyrrhon, Pyrrhonean** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.27.2 (*sophisms*) DIOG. 1.20 (*school*) | *subst.* ὁ Πυρρώνειος **follower of Pyrrhon** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.27.15.

Πυρρωνιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [Πύρρων] **follower of Pyrrhon** *IGR* 4.1740.

πυρσαίνω [πυρρός] **to make red** *or* **tawny, dye red:** χαίταν **the hair** EUR. *Tr.* 227; τὰ χείλη **the lips** PHILOSTR. *epist.* 40; τὸ πρόσωπον **the face** POLL. 5.102.

Πυρσανίδες -ων, αἱ *unc. signf., epith. of the Nymphs* HSCH.

πυρσεία -ας, ἡ [πυρσεύω] **fire signals** POL. 10.43.1 (*pl.*); ἀποδιδόναι τὴν πυρσείαν ἀλλήλοις to exchange fire signals POL. 10.45.8.

πυρσευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πυρσεύω] **attendant at the lighting of the bath** ARET. *S.D.* 1.11.3.

πυρσευτής -οῦ, ὁ [πυρσεύω] **attendant for lighting the fire** (*for signaling*)**, fire signaler** AEN. 6.7.

πυρσεύω [πυρσός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπυρσευόμην ‖ *fut.* πυρσεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπύρσευσα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπυρσεύθην ❶ *act.* **to illuminate** (with fire): γαῖαν the earth MESOM. 4.16 (*sun*); πυρσεύσας φλογερὸν σέλας ... Εὔβοιαν having illuminated Euboea with sparks of flame EUR. *Hel.* 1126; *fig.* π. τὸ κάλλος τινι to make the beauty manifest to s.o. PHILOSTR. *epist.* 12; αἰθομένῳ χαλκῷ ταναὴν τρίχα πυρσεύοντες illuminating the long hair with flaming bronze OPP.[1] 1.327 ‖ *fig.* **to blaze, inflame:** λαμπτῆρα δόλου πυρσεύει κακοῖς he lights the lamp of deceit with evils VT *Prov.* 16.28 ‖ **to make fire signals** XEN. *An.* 7.8.15; ▸ τινι to s.o. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398a 33 DIOD. 12.49.4; πυρσεύτε κραυγὴν ἀγῶνος give the signal for the contest with a cry EUR. *El.* 694 ❷ *pass.* **to shine:** ὑποχρύσῳ μαρμαρυγῇ with shimmers of gold HLD. 7.5.3; ἐκ βάθους ἐαρινή τις ὥρα πυρσεύεται from the depth (of the rock) is released a gleam of springtime HLD. 5.13.4 ‖ **to be signaled with fire** AEN. 15.1 (*aor. subj.* πυρσευθῇ) PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 182f (*fig.*) | *impers.*: ὡς πυρσεύοιτο ἀπ' αὐτοῦ τοῖς ναυτιλλομένοις since it was signaled by him to the sailors with fire LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 62 ‖ *fig.* **to burn,** *with passion*: μοι within me ACH. 1.6.6.

πυρσηγενής -ές [πυρσός, γένος] **that produces fire** NONN. *D.* 2.495.

πυρσοβολέω, *contr.* [πυρσόβολος] **to throw fire:** π. ἀκτῖνας **to launch rays of flame** MAN.[1] 4.214.

πυρσοβόλος -ον [πυρσός, βάλλω] **that launches fire, flaming** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.196.2) (*rays*) MAN.[1] 4.438.

πυρσογενής -ές [πυρσός, γένος] **that produces fire** NONN. *D.* 2.495.

πυρσοδυνάστης -ου, ὁ [πυρσός, δυνάστης] **master of** *or* **with fire** GLOSS.

πυρσοέλικτος -ον [πυρσός, ἑλίσσω] **enveloped in igneous spirals** MARIN. 28.

πυρσόθριξ -τριχος EUR. *I.A.* 225 (*conject.*) POLL. 4.144, *see* πυρρόθριξ.

πυρσόκομος -ον [πυρσός, κόμη] **with hair the color of flames** P.[1] *Soph.* 881.

πυρσόκορσος [πυρσός, κόρση] **tawny** AESCHL. *fr.* 110 (*lion*).

πυρσοκόρυμβος -ον [πυρσός, κόρυμβος] **with flame-colored flowers** P.[1] *Amb.* 195.

πυρσολαμπής -ές [πυρσός, λάμπω] **with sparks of fire** RH. 3.525.

πυρσολάτρης -ου, ὁ [πυρσός, λατρέω] **fire-worshipper** GEORGP. *Carm.* 50.1, *al.*

πυρσόλοφοι -ων, οἱ [πυρσός, λόφος] **straps made of leather dried with fire** ANTIM. 83.

πυρσόνωτος -ον [πυρσός, νῶτος] **red-backed** EUR. *H.F.* 397 (*dragon*).

πυρσόπνευστος -ον [πυρσός, πνεύω] **fire-breathing** *PPMG Suppl.* 1.42 (III^{CE}-IV^{CE}).

πυρσοπόλος -ον [πυρσός, πέλω] **that carries fire** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.14.88.

1. πυρσός -οῦ, ὁ [πῦρ] **torch** IL. 18.211 EUR. *Ph.* 1377 *etc.* | *fig.*: ἄψαι πυρσὸν ὕμνων to light the torch of hymns PIND. *I.* 4.43 ‖ **fire** IUL.[2] (AP 6.28.5) (*pl.*); πυρσοῖσιν ἐπ' ἠελίοιο with rays of the sun OPP. 4.353; *of the fire of love* τὶ τῶν πυρσῶν παραμύθιον some antidote to the burning THEOCR. 23.7 ‖ *heter. pl.* πυρσά **fires of accompaniment** EUR. *Rh.* 97 ‖ **fire** (*used as a signal*) HDT. 7.183.1, *al.* AEN. 6.7 POL. 10.44.10 *etc.*

2. πυρσός -ή -όν *poet., see* πυρρός.

πυρσοτόκος -ον [πυρσός, τίκτω] **that produces fire,** *of rocks* THEART.[1] (AP 6.27.4) NONN. *D.* 37.59 MAN.[1] 4.467 (*Ares*).

πυρσούριον -ου, τό [πυρσουρός] **placed as a fire signal** POLL. 9.14 (*conject.*).

πυρσουρίς -ίδος, ἡ L. *Sud., see* πυρσούριον.

Πυρσόφιον -ου, τό **Pyrsophium,** *place in Chalkis* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 298d.

πυρσοφόρος -ον [πυρσός, φέρω] **torch-bearer** P.[1] *Soph.* 872 (*in processions*) HSCH. ‖ **fire-bearer** NONN. *D.* 30.100 (*Hephaestus*), *al.*

πυρσόχαιτος -ον [πυρσός, χαίτη] **tawny-haired** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.51.

πυρσώδης -ες [πυρσός] **blazing** EUR. *Bac.* 146 (*flame*).

Πύρσων -ωνος, ὁ **Pyrson** PLUT. *Suav.* 1101b.

πυρσωπός -όν [πυρσός, ὤψ] **with a gaze of fire** OPP.[1] 1.181 ‖ **red** MARC. 49.

πυρφλέγων *see* πυριφλέγων.

πυρφορέω [πυρφόρος] *impf.* ἐπυρφόρουν CHARIT.

2.4.5; **to carry a torch** EUR. *Tr.* 348; τῇ λαιᾷ ... λαμπάδιον to carry a torch in the left hand HLD. 4.1.2 || **to be bearer of the sacred flame**, *of sacred ships* PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.14 || **to inflame, burn** AESCHL. *Sept.* 341 | *fig.* CHARIT. *l.c.*

πυρφόρος -ον [πῦρ, φέρω] **bearer of fire, of the flame** SOPH. *O.T.* 206 (*torch of Artemis*) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1050 (*star*); *of the thunderbolt* PIND. *N.* 10.71 AESCHL. *Sept.* 444 SOPH. *O.C.* 1658 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1749 *etc.* | *of burning arrows* THUC. 2.75.5 DIOD. 20.96.6 ARR. *An.* 2.21.3 | *subst.* τὸ πυρφόρον **war machine that launches fire** DIOD. 20.88.3 (*pl.*) = ὁ πυρφόρος POL. 21.7.1 IUL. 3.62d || *of pers.* **fire-bearer** AESCHL. *Sept.* 432 SOPH. *Ant.* 135; Προμηθεὺς π. AESCHL. *title* | *esp.* **bearer of sacred fire** LUC. *Syr.* 42; *in the Spartan army* XEN. *Lac.* 13.2: *prov.* ἔδει μηδὲ πυρφόρον ... περιγενέσθαι not even the bearer of the sacred flame should have survived HDT. 8.6.2 = ἔδει μηδὲ πυρφόρον ... σωθῆναι DCASS. 39.45.4 | *epith. of Zeus* (*launcher of thunderbolts*) SOPH. *Ph.* 1198; *of Demeter* (*torch-bearer*) EUR. *Suppl.* 260, *cfr. Ph.* 687 || **bringer of fevers**, *pestilential* SOPH. *O.T.* 27 (*god*) | **bringer of the fire of love**, *of Eros* ALCIPHR. 1.22.1 RUFIN. (AP 5.88.1).

1. **πῦρώδης** [πῦρ] Ⓐ **like fire** (*in appearance*), **flaming** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 779b 15 PLAT. *Criti.* 116c; *subst.* τὰ πυρώδη ARISTOT. *An.* 419a 3; *adv. neut.* πυρῶδες ὑποβλέπειν to watch with eyes of fire POLL. 5.79 | **the color of fire, flame red** THPHR. *Sens.* 77, *al.* PLUT. *Demetr.* 38.4 (*redness*) GEOP. 1.3.1 (*lunar disc*) *etc.* Ⓑ **of igneous nature, blazing, fervent** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1746 (*thunderbolts*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 344a 17 (*origin*) AET. 1.6.1 (*breath*), 1.7.30 (*stars*) *al.*; π. λίθοι **flint stones** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28.4 || *subst.* τὸ πυρῶδες **the igneous element, igneous substance** ARISTOT. *M.A.* 703a 24 ARD. *fr.* 21 PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 135 Ⓒ **hot, blazing** (*discourse*) PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 30 (*with* ἔνθερμος), *al.* ACH. 4.2.3 (*vapor*) GEOP. 2.6.36; τὸ πυρῶδες **heat** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 30; τὸ ὑπερβάλλον τοῦ ἡλίου πυρῶδες **the excessive heat of the sun** GEOP. 9.3.3 | *fig. of the soul* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 432e; *subst.* τὸ πυρῶδες **fiery nature, passionate character** ATH. 14.624a || **accompanied by fever** *or* **inflammation** HP. *Fract.* 25 (*sore*) GEOP. 12.13.1 (*swellings*) | **bringer of fevers** *or* **inflammations** ▸ τινι for s.o. GEOP. 1.12.38 (*autumn*).

2. **πῠρώδης** -ες [πυρός] **similar to grain, cereal** STRAB. 2.2.3 (*fruits*).

πῠρωδῶς [πυρώδης] *adv. v.l. for* πυροειδῶς AET. 2.13.9.

πῦρωθρον -ου, τό DIOSC.[2] 3.73a, *see* πύρεθρον.

πύρωμα -ατος, τό [πυρόω] **inflammation** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 152 (*v.l.*) *CCA* 8.1.182.

Πύρων -ωνος, ὁ **Pyron**, *male name* ISOCR. 17.20.

Πυρωνία -ας [πυρός, ὠνέομαι] **Pyronia** (*i.e.* protectress of the grain market), *epith. of Artemis* PAUS. 8.15.9.

Πυρωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Pyronides**, *male name* LUC. *V.H.* 1 20.

πῠρώπης -ες [πῦρ, ὤψ] **with a gaze of fire** OPP.[1] 2.317 • *nom. pl.* -ώπεες.

πῠρώπις -ῖδος [πῦρ, ὤψ] **with a gaze of fire, flaming** NONN. *D.* 5.221, *adj. fem. from* πῠρώπης.

πῠρωπός -όν [πῦρ, ὤψ] Ⓐ **with a gaze of fire** AESCHL. *fr.* 300.4 (*flame*) | *adv. neut.* πυρωπόν ἐμβλέπουσιν **they gaze with eyes of fire** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.193 || **flame-colored** PLUT. *QConv.* 648a (*rose*) | *subst.* τὸ πυρωπόν **the color of flame, the redness of fire** PLUT. *Pyth.* 404d (*of the moon*) || AESCHL. *Pr.* 667 (*thunderbolt*) Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ πυρωπός **pyropus**, *a type of bronze* PLIN. 34.94.

πυρωπόταμος -ου, ὁ [πῦρ, πόταμος] **river of fire** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.76.3.

πῠρωσις -εως, ἡ [πυρόω] Ⓐ **a setting on fire, burning** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.1 | **fire** ARD. *fr.* 12 IOS. *A.I.* 1.11.4 (203) || **cooking on fire** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 928a 24 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.2 MNESITH. (ATH. 8.357d) *etc.*; ἡ ἐν τῷ ὑγρῷ π. boiling, cooking in liquid ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 380b 28 || **cauterization** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.42) || **trial by fire** HSCH.; χρυσῷ for gold VT *Prov.* 27.21 Ⓑ **heat, burning** (*of a body*), **inflammation** EPIC. 21.3 (*with* θερμότης) DIOSC.[2] 2.124 | **fever, febrile condition** HP. *LocHom.* 27 SEXT. *P.* 2.240 | *fig.* **blazing desire, ardor** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 974; τῇ ἐν ὑμῖν πυρώσει πρὸς πειρασμὸν ὑμῖν γινομένῃ having reached the point of persecuting you because of their fanaticism NT *1Pet.* 4.12 Ⓒ **grain rust** VT *Amos* 4.9.

πῠρώτερα *poet. compar., see* πυρρός.

πῠρωτής -οῦ, ὁ [πυρόω] **that works** (*metals*) **with fire, blacksmith, goldsmith** VT (Aq., Sym.) *Is.* 41.7, *al.*

πῠρωτικός -όν [πυρόω] **that burns** *or* **heats** DIOSC.[2] 2.171 (*force*) || **fiery, inflamed** EUS.[1] *Is.* 4.3-6 (*discourses*).

πυρωτός -ή -όν [πυρόω] **fiery** ANTIPH. 216.21 *etc.*

πῦς *Dor. adv.* SOPHR. 75, *see* ποῖ.

πύσιος PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292e, *see* βύσιος.

πύσμα -ατος, τό [πυνθάνομαι] **question, interrogation, inquiry** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.60, *al.* PLUT. *Pyth.* 408c *etc.*; *with* ἐρώτημα PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 149 DIOG. 7.66 SEXT. *S.* 8.7 AL.[1] *Fig.* 25.6 *etc.* || **interrogative particle** AP.[7] *Synt.* 307.12, *al.*

πυσματικός -ή -όν [πυνθάνομαι] **of a question, interrogative** SEXT. *S.* 1.315 AP.[7] *Synt.* 72.23 *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὰ πυρματικά **interrogative particle** L. *E.M.* 67.6 • *adv.* πυσματικῶς **in interrogative form** AP.[7] *Pron.* 27.16.

πύσσᾰχος -ου, ὁ **muzzle for calves** HSCH.

πυστιάομαι, *contr.* [πύστις] *impf.* ἐπυστιώμην HSCH.; **to ask, interrogate** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292e *etc.*

Πυστῖλος -ου, ὁ **Pystilos**, *male name* THUC. 6.4.4.

πύστις -εως, ἡ [πυνθάνομαι] **question, interrogation** THUC. 1.5.2 PLAT. *Lach.* 196c; συνίης δὲ οἵας εἰκὸς τοὺς πλουσίους καὶ μέγα δυναμένους τὰς πύστεις πυνθάνεσθαι you understand what kinds of questions are logical for the rich and powerful to ask LUC. *Alex.* 32 || **information, news** AESCHL. *Sept.* 54 EUR. *El.* 690 *etc.*; πύστει τινός through information *or* news obtained from s.o. THUC. 3.82.3 = κατὰ πύστιν τινός DION. 1.81.4; ὑπὸ πύστιν ἔρχεσθαι to be known *or* understood (*commonly*) IOS. *A.I.* 5.2.3 (125); διωκόμενος ὑπὸ τῶν προστεταγμένων κατὰ πύστιν ἢ χωρεῖν pursued by these officers who kept track of where he was going THUC. 1.136.2.

πυστός -ή -όν [πυνθάνομαι] **known, understood** L. *E.M.* 323.49.

πυτά, τά *Lac.* **red cloaks** HSCH.

πῡτία -ας, ἡ (= πυετία) **rennet** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 381a 7, *G.A.* 729a 12 PLUT. *Vind.* 552f *etc.* || *a type of cake* ALCIPHR. 4.13.10 (*pl.*) • *frequently written* πιτύα THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.3 DIOSC.[2] 2.75 *etc.*

πῡτίζω [*see* πτύω] *aor.* ἐπύτισα; **to spit** AET. 3.5.9 GEOP. 20.44 *etc.*

πῡτῖναῖος -ον [πυτίνη] **of a corked carboy** *or* **flagon** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 798.

πῡτίνη -ης, ἡ [*see* βυτίνη] **corked carboy** *or* **flagon** CRATIN. *title* (*fr.* 193-207) POLL. 7.175 || **urinal** HSCH.

πῡτῑνοπλόκος -ου, ὁ [πυτίνη, πλέκω] **cork for flagons** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1442.

πῡτῖνος -ου, ὁ *a fish* NUM. (ATH. 7.327f).

πύτισμα -ατος, τό [πυτίζω] **spittle** VITR. 7.4.5 IUV. 11.175.

πύυρ, τό *see* πῦρ.

πυώδης -ες [πύον] **pus-like** HP. *Prog.* 18, 19 ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.10 HIPPIATR. 6.1, 16.4 *etc.*; *fig.* MAUR. 3.8.

πύωσις -εως, ἡ [πυόω] **suppuration** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.433.

πω [*see* πο-] *encl. partic.* **yet**, *usu. with neg.* IL. 17.401, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 27, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 105, *al. etc.*; μὴ δή πω ... λυώμεθα ... ἵππους let us not unhitch the horses yet IL. 23.7; οὐδείς πω no one yet THGN. 143; οὐδέν πω nothing yet HP. *Vict.* 69 HDT. 7.111.1 THUC. 2.12.4 || *in compd. with neg.* οὔπω, μήπω, οὐδέπω, μηδέπω, οὐπώποτε, μηδεπώποτε *etc.* (*see*) || **indeed**, *with neg.* IL. 3.306, *al.*; οὔ *or* οὐδέ τί πω nothing yet IL. 1.124, 4.234 || *postHom. in interrog. with rhet. nuance implying neg. response*: ... τί πω; perhaps that ...? SOPH. *O.T.* 1130 (*v.l.*); πόλις ἀφισταμένη τίς πω ...; which city has rebelled now ...? THUC. 3.45.2 • *Ion.* κω HP. HDT. *etc.*

πῶϋ -εος, τό [*see* ποιμήν] **herd, flock** IL. 3.198, *al.*; *pl.* OD. 4.413, *al.* HES. *Op.* 516 *etc.*; ἐκ δ' ὁ γέρων ἀγέλην τε βοῶν καὶ πῶϋ μέγ' οἰῶν εἵλετο then the old man took a herd of cattle and a great flock of sheep IL. 11.696 | *extens. of schools of fish* NONN. *D.* 41.33 | *fig.* πώεα παίδων flocks of boys NONN. *D.* 3.302 • *pl.* πώεα IL. 11.678 *etc.*

πῶ [ποῦ] *Dor. interrog. adv. of place*: *for* πόθεν from where? AESCHL. *Ag.* 1507 *etc.*; *for* ποῦ where? HSCH. | πῶ μάλα *or* πώμαλα; where now?; *also as neg. response*: for nothing, nothing at all PHERECR. 9 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 66 DEMOSTH. 19.51 *etc.*

πωμήριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* pomoerium] *at Rome* **pomerium** PLUT. *Rom.* 11.4 DCASS. 39.39.7, *al. etc.*

πώγων -ωνος, ὁ **beard** ALC. 143.6 HDT. 1.175, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 309a *etc.*; πώγωνα καθεῖναι to let one's beard grow ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 99, *cf.* PLUT. *Adul.* 52c LUC. *Pisc.* 11, *Philops.* 5; ξύρεσθαι τὸν πώγωνα to shave one's beard CHRYSIP. 3.198.27 (ATH. 565a) || *analog.* **beard**, *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498b 34, *al.*; *of fish* CLEAR.[1] 101 | *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.5 GAL. 12.420 | **winglet**, *of arrows* NONN. *D.* 16.9, 29.100 HSCH. || *extens.* **tongue**: φλογὸς of flame AESCHL. *Ag.* 306; πυρός of fire EUR. *fr.* 836.

Πώγων -ωνος, ὁ **Pogon**, *port of Truezen* HDT. 8.42.1 STRAB. 8.6.14.

πωγωνιαῖος -α -ον [πώγων] **bearded** GLOSS.

πωγωνίας -ου [πώγων] *adj.* CRATIN. 485 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.2.23 *etc.*, *see* πωγωνιαῖος || π. (ἀστήρ) **bearded star** (*a type of comet*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 344a 23; ≠ κομήτης AET. 3.2.3, 5 DIOG. 7.152.

πωγωνιήτης -ου [πώγων] (*Ion. for* πωγωνιάτης) **bearded**, *epith. of Zeus* L. *E.M.* 98.8.

πωγωνικός -ή -όν [πώγων] **bearded** GLOSS.

πωγώνιον -ου, τό [πώγων] **little beard, goatee** LUC. *Paras.* 50 AMMI. (AP 11.157.3).

πωγωνίτης -ου, ὁ [πώγων] Ⓐ **bearded** HDN.[1] *Epim.* 112 Ⓑ **comet** THEODORET.[1] *QuGen.* 1.18.

πωγωνοκουρία -ας, ἡ [πώγων, κείρω] **cutting of the beard** GLOSS.

πωγωνοτροφέω, *contr.* [πώγων, τρέφω] **to have one's beard grow** STRAB. 15.1.71 DIOD. 4.5.2 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 230b.

πωγωνοτροφία -ας, ἡ [πωγωνοτροφέω] **a letting the beard grow** PLUT. *Isid.* 352c.

πωγωνοφόρος -ον [πώγων, φέρω] **that wears a beard, bearded** LUC. (AP 11.410.1) (*Cynic*) ORIB. 2.58.42 *etc.*

πώεα, τά *see* πῶϋ.

πῶθι *Aeol. aor. imper. act. of* πώνω (*see*): *I*CYPR. 144.

πωλάριον -ου, τό [πῶλος] colt DIOG. 5.2 ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 145.1 *etc.*

πωλέεσκε *iter. impf., see* πωλέω.

πωλεία -ας, ἡ XEN. *Hip.* 2.2 STRAB. 5.1.4, *see* πώλευσις.

πώλειος -α -ον [πῶλος] of *or* from a colt L. *Sud.*

πωλέομαι, *contr.* [πέλομαι] to go often, frequent, come often: εἰς ἀγορήν ... ἐς πόλεμον to the assembly, to war IL. 1.490; ἐπ' Ἐνιπῆος ῥέεθρα to the streams of the Enipeos OD. 11.240; δεῦρο here OD. 4.384 = ἐνθάδε HOM. 3.170; μετ' ἄλλους among others OD. 9.189; εἰς ἡμέτερον πωλεύμενοι ἤματα πάντα coming to our home every day OD. 2.55 | περὶ πόλιν π. to wander around the city ARCHIL. 49.7; μετὰ πᾶσι in the midst of everyone EMPED. B 112.5; ὄψεις ἔννυχοι πωλεύμεναι ἐς παρθενῶνας τούς ἑμοὺς nocturnal visions coming often to my girlhood's chamber AESCHL. *Pr.* 645 • *Ion. pres.* πωλεῦμαι, *2. sg. epic* πωλέαι OD. 4.811 | *ptc.* πωλεύμενος AESCHL. *l.c.* || *impf.* ἐπωλεύμην BABR. 128.11, 129.24, *epic* πωλεύμην OD. 22.352, *3. sg.* πωλεῖτο OD. 9.189, *iter.* πωλέσκετο IL. 1.490, *al. etc.* || *fut.* πωλήσομαι HOM. 3.329, *2. sg.* πωλήσεαι IL. 5.350, *Aeol. 3. pl.* πώλενται ALC. 130.33 L.-P.

πώλευμα -ατος, τό [πωλεύω] colt MAX.[1] 7.8.

πώλευσις -εως, ἡ [πωλεύω] training of colts XEN. *Hip.* 2.1.

πωλευτής -οῦ, ὁ [πωλεύω] trainer of horses MAX.[1] 7.8 | tamer, trainer AEL. *N.A.* 7.41, *al.*

πωλευτικός -ή -όν [πωλεύω] of a horse-trainer: π. ἀνήρ AEL. *N.A.* 11.36, *see* πωλευτής.

πωλεύω [πῶλος] *aor.* ἐπώλευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπωλευμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐπωλεύθην || *fut. pass.* πωλευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to train colts XEN. *Hip.* 2.1 POLL. 1.182 ❷ *pass.* to be tamed *or* trained, *of elephants* AEL. *N.A.* 16.36: ὀσμῇ πωλευθησόμενοι τῇ ἡδίστῃ being guided by the sweetest smell AEL. *N.A.* 13.8.

πωλέω, *contr.* [*cf. OHG* feili, *OCS* p̨lěnŭ, *Lith.* pelnas] *impf.* ἐπώλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπωλούμην || *fut.* πωλήσω, *mid.* πωλήσομαι (*pass.*) || *aor.* ἐπώλησα || *pf.* πεπώληκα, *mid. pass.* πεπώλημαι ROM.[1] 33.19.5 || *aor. ptc. pass.* πωληθείς PLAT. *Pol.* 260d || *fut. pass.* πωληθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* πεπωλήσομαι AEN. 10.19 ❶ *act.* to sell ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.165.1 (*opp. to* ὠνέομαι be sold) XEN. *Symp.* 8.21 (*opp. to* πρίασθαι to buy) DEMOSTH. 51.22; ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 1.196.3 LYS. *fr.* 50 XEN. *Mem.* 8.5.5; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. STRATT. 14.1 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.3.12 = τι πρός τινα HDT. 9.80.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 741b, *see* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 722 | ▸ τί τινος sthg. at the price of sthg. [EPICHAR.] 271 HDT. 8.105.1, *al.* THUC. 2.60 XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.13 *etc.* = τι ἀντί τινος ARR. *EpictD.* 3.3.13; τὴν Ἀσίην πωλῶ πρὸς μύρα καὶ στεφάνους I sell Asia for unguents and garlands AP 11.3.6; πωλεῖ καθ' ἑπτὰ τοὐβολοῦ he sells (finches) at six per obol ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1079 | ὁπόσου at such a price XEN. 1.2.34 = ὅσου EPICT. *Ench.* 25.4 = πόσου ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.33; τοσούτου for so much ALCIPHR. 3.9.3; πολλοῦ at a high price ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.48 | π. πάλιν to resell PLAT. *Pol.* 260d || to contract, give as a contract: τὸ πορνικὸν τέλος the tax on prostitution AESCHN. 1.119 (*opp. to* πρίασθαι); μέταλλα mines ARISTOT. *Ath.* 47.2 | to give payment, *charges etc.* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 62.1 || to do business in, trade for money DEMOSTH. 7.17, 19.141, 58.35 ❷ *pass.* to be sold, *of things* PLAT. *Pol.* 260d *etc.*; *of pers.* HDT. 8.105.1 XEN. *Mem.* 2.5.5 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o.; ▸ πρός τι at the cost of sthg., in exchange for sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 9.6.4 = ἀντί τινος ARR. *EpictD.* 3.3.3; τοσούτου for so much EPICT. *Ench.* 12.2; ὅσου for how much EPICT. *Ench.* 25.4 || to be betrayed ARISTOPH. *Pax* 633 (*pop.*) • *Ion. impf.* ἐπώλεε HDT. 8.105.1, *iter.* πωλέεσκε HDT. 1.196.2 || *fut. Dor.* πωλησεῦντι *I*G 12.1.3.2.

πωλή -ῆς, ἡ [πωλέω] sale SOPHR. 70 (*acc. pl.* πωλάς).

πώλημα -ατος, τό [πωλέω] payment POLL. 3.127, *al. I*G 14.426.1.9 *etc.*

πώλης -ου, ὁ [πωλέω] seller ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 131, 133, 140.

πώλησις -εως, ἡ [πωλέω] sale XEN. *Oec.* 3.9 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1232a 3.

πωλητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πωλέω] seller PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 123 *etc.*

πωλητήριον -ου, τό [πωλέω] place of sale, shop, market XEN. *Vect.* 3.13 APP. 15.23 || place for salesmen (*see* πωλητής) DEMOSTH. 25.57.

πωλητής -οῦ, ὁ [πωλέω] seller PLUT. *Galb.* 24.7 || *at Athens* poletes, public vendor (*of confiscated goods, of contracts, etc.*) ANTIPHO 6.49 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 7.3, *al.*; *as tax-collector of dues from metics* DEMOSTH. 25.58 | *at Epidamnos, the task of regulating commercial relationships with neighboring cities* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 297f.

πωλητικός -ή -όν [πωλέω] of sale: τὸ π. τινος traffic *or* trade in sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 224d.

πωλητός -ή -όν [πωλέω] on sale *I*SYLL.[3] 1006.6 (III[BCE]).

πωλήτρια -ας, ἡ [πωλέω] saleswoman POLL. 3.80.

Πωλιανός -οῦ, ὁ Polianos, *male name* AMMI. (AP 11.228.2).

πωλικός -ή -όν [πῶλος] of a colt *or* filly EUR. *I.A.* 620 (*eye*) POL. 34.10.9 (*tail*) LUC. *Tim.* 50 (*couple*) | by colt, carried *or* drawn by colts *or* fillies SOPH. *O.T.* 802 (*chariot*) EUR. *I.A.* 619 (*yokes*), 623 (*vehicle*), *Rh.* 567 (*coach*), 621 (*vehicle*); πωλικὰ διώγματα pursuings on a colt-drawn chariot EUR. *Andr.* 992 || *extens.* πωλικὸν ζεῦγος βοῶν a yoke of young oxen ALC.[1] 14 | π. ἑδῶλια young girls' rooms AESCHL. *Sept.* 454.

πώλιμος -ον [πωλέω] on sale *P*CAIR.ZEN. 225.6 (III[BCE]).

πωλίον -ου, τό [πῶλος] little colt ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 189, *Pax* 75 AND. 1.61 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 748a 29 | *extens.* young (*of elephants*) AEL. *N.A.* 3.46; (*of birds*) GEOP. 14.8.3 || grasshopper SCH. THEOCR. 5.34c || *membrane that enfolds the fetus in the womb* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605a 6.

Πώλιττα -ης, ἡ Politta, *female name* AP 7.334.16, 335.1 • *voc.* -α.

Πωλίων -ωνος, ὁ Polion, *male name* DCASS. 60.23.2.

πωλοδᾰμαστής -οῦ, ὁ [πῶλος, δαμάζω] tamer *or* trainer of colts DIOD. 17.76.6.

πωλοδαμαστική -ῆς, ἡ [πωλοδαμαστής] (*sc.* τέχνη) art of taming *or* training colts STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ἄχναι.

πωλοδαμνέω, *contr.* [πωλοδάμνης] *fut.* πωλοδαμνήσω || *aor.* ἐπωλοδάμνησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* πωλοδαμνηθείς ❶ *act.* to tame *or* train *horses* EUR. *Rh.* 187, 624 XEN. *Oec.* 3.10 || *fig.* to train, instruct (*like a colt*): ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 549; τὴν νεότητα the youth LUC. *Am.* 45 ❷ *pass.* to be tamed *or* trained, *of horses* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2e || *extens.* to be instructed (*like a colt*) PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13e (*youth*).

πωλοδάμνης -ου, ὁ [πῶλος, δάμνημι] tamer *or* trainer of colts XEN. *Hip.* 2.2, 3 TEL. (STOB. 4.34.72) EPICT. *Gnom.* 63 *etc.*

πωλοδαμνία -ας, ἡ [πωλοδάμνης] a taming *or* training of colts HIPPIATR. 115.1, 116 *title.*

πωλοδαμνική -ῆς, ἡ [πωλοδάμνης] (*sc.* τέχνη) art of taming *or* training colts AEL. *N.A.* 6.8 DID.[1] *Zach.* 3.273 *etc.* • *adv.* πωλοδαμνικῶς PSELL. *OrMin.* 22.45.

πωλομάχος -ον [πῶλος, μάχομαι] that fights on colts: νίκη, ἡ μέν π. victory, in equestrian combat AP 15.50.6.

πῶλος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Goth.* fula, *Alb.* pelë] Ⓐ colt *or* filly IL. 11.681, 20.222 (*fem.*) OD. 23.246 (*masc.*) PIND. *P.* 2.8 (*fem.*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 1010, *Ag.* 1641 (*masc.*) XEN. *Hip.* 1.1 (*masc.*) *etc.*; αἱ δ' ἔτεκον δυοκαίδεκα πώλους they gave birth to twelve colts IL. 20.225 | *extens.* horse *or* mare AESCHL. *fr.* 324 SOPH. *El.* 705, *O.C.* 1062 PLAT. *Leg.* 834c Ⓑ *analog.* young, calf, *of elephants* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610a 33; *of camels* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 34; *of antelopes* AEL. *N.A.* 7.47 || *poet.* girl ANACR. 78.1 CRATIN. 94 EUR. *Hip.* 546, *al. etc.*; π. Κύπριδος filly of Kypris (*of a courtesan*) EUB. 82.2 | young boy AESCHL. *Ch.* 794 EUR. *Ph.* 947, *Rh.* 386 Ⓒ *Corinthian coin with the figure of Pegasus* EUR. *fr.* 675.1 || *as title of the priests of Isis in Egypt I*OGIS 739.8 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

Πῶλος -ου, ὁ Polos, *male name* PLAT. *Gorg.* 487a XEN. *An.* 7.2.5 *etc.*

πωλοτροφέω, *contr.* [πωλοτρόφος] to raise horses GEOP. 16.1.1 (*fut. 1. pl.* πωλοτροφήσομην) | *fig.* to raise, bring up, *a boy* [ATHANAS.] *Praec.* (*PG* 28.908A) (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐπωλοτρόφησεν).

πωλοτροφία -ας, ἡ [πωλοτρόφος] raising of horses DIOTOG. 76.6 (STOB. 4.1.96.8).

πωλοτροφική -ῆς, ἡ [πωλοτρόφος] (*sc.* τέχνη) art of raising horses, vocation of trainer AEL. *N.A.* 4.6.

πωλοτρόφος -ον [πῶλος, τρέφω] horse-rearing, *Thessaly* AP 9.21.1 || tamer *or* trainer: ἐλεφάντων of elephants AEL. *N.A.* 16.36.

πωλύπιον -ου, τό [πώλυπος] little polyp HP. *Epid.* 2.6.29.

πώλῠπος *or* -ύπος -ου, ὁ *see* πολύπους.

πῶλυψ -πος, ὁ *see* πολύπους.

1. πῶμα -ατος, τό [*cf. Skt.* pātra-, *Goth.* fodr] cover, *of a coffin or chest* IL. 16.221 OD. 8.443 POL. 21.28.13 PLUT. *Rom.* 28.6 ACH. 3.15.7 | *of a jar or similar* HES. *Op.* 94, 98; κοίλων πώματ' ... κάδων the covers of hollow jars ARCHIL. 4.7 | *of a quiver* IL. 4.116 OD. 9.314 || rock (*used for closing*), *a cave* LUC. *DMar.* 2.2 *etc.*

2. πῶμα -ατος, τό [πίνω] drink AESCHL. *Eum.* 266, *Sept.* 308 SOPH. *Ph.* 715 PLAT. *Rp.* 406a *etc.* || water (*potable*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 308 PLAT. *Leg.* 844b || cup (*for drinking*) HSCH. • πόμα PIND. *N.* 3.79 CALLIM. *fr.* 178.20 HDT. 3.23.1 HP. *V.M.* 5 *etc.*

πωμάζω [πῶμα] *aor.* ἐπώμασα || *pf. ptc. act. neut.* πεπωμακός HERO *Aut.* 28.5, *mid. pass.* πεπώμασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπωμάσθην; to close with a cover, stop, cork ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 8, *Pr.* 899b 26 BABR. 58.2 DIOSC.[2] 1.8; τὸν πίθον πηλῷ the pitcher with clay GEOP. 5.8.6; τοῦ καλάμου τὸ ἄνω τρῆμα τῷ μεγάλῳ δακτύλῳ the upper hole of the reed with the biggest finger GEOP. 7.15.2 || to cover: τὴν ὄψιν αὐτοῦ πώμασον cover your gaze ENOCH 10.5.

πώμαλα *adv., see* πώ.

πωμάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* pomarium] orchard *P*FLOR. 50.12 (III[CE]).

πωμᾰρίτης -ου, ὁ [πωμάριον] cultivator of fruit.

πωμᾰρίτισσα -ης, ἡ [πωμάριον] cultivatress of fruit.

πωμαστέον [πωμάζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to cork *or* stop GEOP. 7.15.1; λίθῳ with a rock GEOP. 9.11.3.

πωμάτιᾶς -ου, ὁ *zool. a snail* DIOSC.[2] 2.9.

πωματίζω *aor. ptc.* πωματίσας GAL. 14.291 || *pf. ptc.*

mid. pass. πεπωματισμένος MICH.[1] *in P.N.* 111.3, 8; *pass.* GAL. *U.P.* 4.8 (1.207.10), *see* πωμάζω.

πωμάτιον -ου, τό [πῶμα] **little cover** SOR. 4.14.4 GLOSS. || = πωματίας GEOP. 20.29 (*pl.*).

πῶννα, ἡ **style** HSCH. || **pain** HSCH.

πώνω *Aeol. Dor.* **to drink** ALC. 50.3, 332.2 EUB. 11.1 CALLIM. *H.* 6.95, *see* πίνω • *Aeol. inf.* πώνην ALC. 332.2 || *impf. 3. sg.* ἔπωνε CALLIM. *Lc.* || *aor. imper. act.* πῶθι (*compd.* σύμπωθι ALC. 401b), *cf. also* πῶ.

Πωπιλία -ας, ἡ **Popilia**, *pers. name* EPIGR. 2.289.1, 7 (*Ion. gen.* -ης, *acc.* -ην).

πώποκα *Dor.* [EPICHAR.] 275.1, *see* πώποτε.

πώποτε *or* πώ ποτε *adv.* **every time, never,** *preceded by* οὐ (*or other negation*), *referring to the past* IL. 1.106, 154, *al.* OD. 21.123 HES. *Op.* 650 *etc.*; οὐ γάρ πώ ποτέ μ' ὧδέ γ' ἔρως φρένας ἀμφεκάλυψεν desire has never before seized my heart like this IL. 3.442 | *referring to the future* BABR. 178; οὐ μὴ διψήσει πώποτε he will never thirst NT *John* 6.35; κακία οὐχ εὑρεθήσεται ἐν σοὶ πώποτε no evil will ever be found in you VT *1Sam.* 25.28 | *followed by negation* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1188 || *without negation: in interrog. phrases with negative sense:* ARISTOPH. *Nu.* 1051 XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.7; ἤδη πώποτέ του ἤκουσας αὐτῶν λόγον διδόντος ...; have you ever heard one of those give a reason ...? PLAT. *Rp.* 493b | *in conditional phrases* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 405, *Ran.* 147 PLAT. *Theaet.* 196a *etc.* | *in relative phrases* PLAT. *Ap.* 19d PLAT. *Rp.* 352c *Phaedr.* 258d DEMOSTH. 2.5, *al. etc.*; ὧν δὴ πώποτε ἐνέτυχον of the ones I have ever encountered PLAT. *Theaet.* 144a; τῶν πώποτε ἀψαμένων λόγων of those that have ever tried their hand at discourse PLAT. *Phaedr.* 279a | *after the article followed by ptc.:* τῶν πώποτε γενομένων of however much ever existed ISOCR. 10.38; τοὺς π. νικήσαντας those who have ever won ISOCR. 16.33; τῶν π. δεύρο ἀφικομένων those that have come here PLAT. *Phaed.* 116c; *with ptc. implied:* μεγίστους τῶν πώποτε γενέσθαι to be the greatest of those that have been XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.14; *with subst.:* τῶν πώποτε προδοτῶν of the traitors that have ever been LYCURG. 134.

πωρεία λίθος, ἡ = πώρινος λ. STRAB. 17.1.34.

πωρέω, *contr.* [*see* ταλαίπωρος] *aor. inf.* πωρῆσαι HSCH.; **to be afflicted** HSCH.

πώρη -ης, ἡ SCH. EUR. *Or.* 392, *see* πωρητύς.

πωρητύς -ύος, ἡ [πωρέω] **affliction, misery, misfortune** ANTIM. 48 HSCH.

πωρίασις -εως, ἡ *medic.* **callus on the eyelid** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.767.

πωρίδιον -ου, τό [πῶρος] **little stone** (*in the kidney*) RUF. *N.C.* 3.1.

πώρινος λίθος, ὁ [πῶρος] **limestone tufa** *or* **porous rock** HDT. 5.62.3 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 538 PAUS. 6.19.1 GEOP. 7.12.10.

πωρίον -ου, τό [πῶρος] **little callus** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 45.5.3).

πωρειδής -ές [πῶρος, εἶδος] **rock-like** ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.7 GAL. 8.384 (*pebbles*).

πωροκήλη -ης, ἡ [πῶρος, κήλη] **tumor in the testicles** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.448 POLL. 4.203.

πωρόμφαλον -ου, τό [πῶρος, ὄμφαλος] **callus in the umbilical cavity** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.445.

πωροποιέομαι, *contr.* [πῶρος, ποιέω] **to become callused** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 50.3.3) (*pf. ptc.* πεπωροποιημένος).

πωρός -ά -όν [πωρέω] **miserable** HSCH. || **blind** L. *Sud.*

πῶρος -ου, ὁ *a construction stone* PAUS. 5.10.2 *etc.* || **rocky concretion:** πῶροι γῆς τὰ μάρμαρα **concretions of the earth are marble** MAUR. 9.36 | *of stalactites* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 388b 26 | *of gouty growths* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521a 21 DIOSC.[2] 5.93 | *of kidney stones* HP. *NatHom.* 14.

Πῶρος -ου, ὁ **Poros,** *king of India* PLUT. *Alex.* 61.1, *al.* ARR. *An.* 5.8.4 *etc.*

πωρόω, *contr.* [πῶρος] *fut.* πωρώσω CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.328.2 P. || *aor.* ἐπώρωσα || *pf.* πεπώρωκα ORIG. *fr.Io.* 92.19, *mid. pass.* πεπώρωμαι || *later ppf.* πεπωρώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπωρώθην || *fut. pass.* πωρωθήσομαι AAP. *Phil.* 142.24 ❶ *act.* **to harden,** *fig.*: αὐτῶν τὴν καρδίαν **their hearts** NT *John* 12.40 ❷ *pass.* **to petrify, solidify, harden** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802b 8 (*horns*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.15.2 (*bark*) AEL. *N.A.* 10.13 (*rock*) | HP. *Ster.* 222 | **to be stiff** HP. *Fract.* 47 || **to become insensitive,** *of flesh* NYMPH. 10 || *fig.* **to become hard** *or* **insensitive** *or* **blind,** *of pers.* NT *Rom.* 11.7; πεπώρωνται γὰρ ἀπὸ ὀργῆς οἱ ὀφθαλμοί μου for my eyes have been blinded with anger VT *Job* 17.7; ἦν αὐτῶν ἡ καρδία πεπωρωμένη but **their haearts were hardened** NT *Mark* 6.52; ἀλλὰ ἐπωρώθη τὰ νοήματα αὐτῶν **but their minds became obtuse** NT *2Cor.* 3.14.

πωρώδης -ες [πῶρος] **resembling a rock** GAL. 6.760 HSCH. *s.v.* σπῖδος.

πώρωμα -ατος, τό [πωρόω] **bony callus** HP. *Fract.* 47 POLL. 4.203 *etc.*

πώρωσις -εως, ἡ [πωρόω] **formation of a callus** (*at the end of a broken bone*) HP. *Art.* 15 *Fract.* 23 (*pl.*) GAL. 1.387 || *fig.* **hardening, obtuseness** (*mental*), **insensitivity** (*spiritual*) NT *Rom.* 11.25 *etc.*; τῆς καρδίας **of the heart** NT *Mark* 3.5, *al.*

πως [*see* πο-] *adv. encl. indef. of manner* **in a certain way, in a certain manner,** *esp. to qualify adj. or adv.*: τοιαῦτα γάρ πως sthg. like this SOPH. *Ai.* 327; ὧδέ πως in this way, more or less XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.7; ἄλλως πως in some other way HP. *VM.* 2 XEN. *An.* 3.1.20; τεχνικῶς πως with a certain technique XEN. *An.* 6.1.5; μόγις πως as if scarcely PLAT. *Prot.* 328d | *s.times untranslatable:* ἀεί πως always IL. 12.211; μάλα πως very much IL. 14.104 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.54 || *to qualify the meaning of a verb* HDT. 3.108.2, 150.1 THUC. 3.20.2 *etc.*; ἠθάς εἰμί πως τῶν τῆσδε μύθων I have a certain acquaintance with her stories SOPH. *El.* 372; καὶ ἔτυχέ κως τοῦ μάγου and in this way, he managed to strike the Magos HDT. 3.78.5; πράσσοντές πως ταῦτα doing more or less this THUC. 2.3.2 || *with neg.* οὔ ... πως in some way IL. 4.158 OD. 20.392 *etc.* = μή ... πως AESCHL. *Ag.* 1249, *see also* οὔπως *and* μήπως || *with subj. hypoth.* αἴ κέν πως if ever, in case ever IL. 1.66, 2.72 = εἴ πως OD. 14.460 = ἐάν *or* ἄν πως SOPH. *O.C.* 1770, *Tr.* 584 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 399 || *correl.* πὼς μέν ... πὼς δέ **in one way ... in another** ... THEM. *in An.* 86.8-9, *al. etc.*; πὼς μέν ... ὅλως δέ **in a particular way ... but in general** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1263a 26 || *philos.* **in a certain way, in a particular manner,** *opp. to* ἁπλῶς (*see*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275a 16, *al.* • *Ion.* κως HDT. HP. *etc.*

πῶς [*see* πο-] *interrog. adv. of manner* Ⓐ *in dir. interrog. usu.* **how?, in what way?** IL. 1.123 HDT. 1.75.6, *al.* HP. *Cord.* 3 SOPH. *O.T.* 391, *al. etc.*; πῶς ἐθέλεις; how do you want (this)? IL. 4.26 | *esp. with verbs of saying* AESCHL. *Pers.* 798 SOPH. *Ph.* 1407 PLAT. *Pol.* 309c *etc.*; πῶς τοῦτ' ἔλεξας; how did you say that? AESCHL. *Pers.* 793; πῶς φῄς; how do you say? AESCHL. *Ag.* 268 EUR. *El.* 575; πῶς μὴ φῶμεν ...; how could we not say ...? PLAT. *Theaet.* 161e; πῶς σὺ λέγεις ...; how can you say ...? NT *John* 14.9; πῶς δύνασαι λέγειν ...; how can you say ...? NT *Luke* 6.42 | *with other interrog.*: πῶς ἐκ τίνος νεώς ...; how and on what ship ...? EUR. *Hel.* 1543; πῶς τί τοῦτο λέγεις; how and what do you say? PLAT. *Tim.* 22b || *to request explanation* **in what sense?** SOPH. *O.C.* 832, *al. etc.*; πῶς μὴ δίκαιος; in what way "dishonest"? SOPH. *Tr.* 412; πῶς λέγουσιν οἱ γραμματεῖς ὅτι ...; in what sense do the scribes say that ...? NT *Mark* 12.35 | **why ...?:** πῶς οὖν οὐ καὶ σὺ παιδεύεις; why do you not teach too? XEN. *Symp.* 2.10; πῶς οὐ νοεῖτε ὅτι; how can you not understand that ...? NT *Matt.* 16.11 || *with the idea of price* **how much?, at what price?** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 480 *etc.*; πῶς ὁ σῖτος ὠνιος; how much does the grain cost? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 758 Ⓑ *with particles and conjunc.*: πῶς ἄν (*epic* πῶς κε) *with opt.*: πῶς κ' ἔοι; how could it be? IL. 14.333; πῶς ἄν ... λιποίμην οἷος; how could I remain alone? IL. 9.437 | *with desid. value:* πῶς κέν μοι ὑποσχόμενος τελέσειας μῦθον ἐμόν; having made such a promise to me, how will you keep it? OD. 15.195; πῶς ἄν ... θάνοιμι how can I die? SOPH. *Ai.* 388 = πῶς ἂν ὀλοίμαν; EUR. *Med.* 97; πῶς ἂν μόλοι δῆθ' ...; how can he return? SOPH. *O.T.* 765; πῶς ἂν οὖν ... ἐξεύροιμ' ὅπως ...; how can I figure out how to ...? ARISTOPH. *Th.* 22 | *later* πῶς *with subj.* MAUR. 9.40 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.10 | ▶ *with ind. in historic tenses:* πῶς δέ κεν "Εκτωρ Κῆρας ὑπεξέφυγεν θανάτοιο; how could Hektor escape his destiny of death? IL. 22.202 || πῶς τ' ἄρα and how?, *in answers* IL. 18.188 OD. 3.22 HOM. 3.19, 207 || πῶς γάρ but how? *in the sense of* how is it possible that? OD. 10.337 SOPH. *Ph.* 250 *etc.*; πῶς γάρ τοι δώσουσι γέρας Ἀχαιοί; and how can the Achaeans give you a prize? IL. 1.123; πῶς γὰρ ἂν δυναίμην; and how can I? NT *Acts* 8.31 | ▶ *abs.* πῶς γάρ; how is it possible? SOPH. *El.* 911 DEMOSTH. 18.312 *etc.*; *also* πῶς γὰρ ἄν; LYS. 1.27 PLAT. *Soph.* 237c, *Parm.* 150a *etc.* || πῶς δέ but how?, *with the idea of disappointment* IL. 21.481 OD. 18.31 || πῶς δή how indeed? IL. 4.351, 18.364 OD. 22.231 AESCHL. *Eum.* 601 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 664 *etc.* = πῶς γάρ δή OD. 16.70 = πῶς δῆτα AESCHL. *Ag.* 622, 1211 PLAT. *Gorg.* 469b *etc.* || πῶς δαί; ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1212 || πῶς καί how precisely?, in what particular way? EUR. *Hec.* 515, *Ph.* 1354 = πῶς δὲ καί AESCHL. *Pers.* 721 || καὶ πῶς and how?, but how? *with idea of objection or disappointment* AESCHL. *Ch.* 179, 532 *etc.*; καὶ πῶς σιωπῶ; and how can I be silent? EUR. *Or.* 1025 | ▶ *abs.* καὶ πῶς; how is it possible? PLAT. *Theaet.* 163d, *al. etc.* = καὶ πῶς ἄν; PLAT. *Theaet.* 188c *etc.* || πῶς οὐ *or* οὐκ how not? *esp. in rhet. interrog.*: πῶς οὐ δεινὰ εἴργασθε; how can you claim that you have not done a terrible deed? THUC. 3.66.2; πῶς οὐ μεγάλης ἀξιος ἦν τιμῆς; how was he not worthy of great honor? XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.64; πῶς οὐκ ἀδικεῖς; how could you not be at fault? DEMOSTH. 18.273; πῶς οὐχὶ μᾶλλον ... ἔσται; how will there not be more? NT *2Cor.* 3.8 | ▶ *abs.* πῶς δ' οὔ; how not? PLAT. *Theaet.* 153b, *Rp.* 457a = πῶς δ' οὐχί; SOPH. *O.T.* 1015 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1027 *etc.* = πῶς γὰρ οὔ; AESCHL. *Ch.* 754 SOPH. *El.* 865, *al. etc.* = πῶς δ' οὐκ ἄν; AESCHL. *Pr.* 759 || πῶς οὖν how, then? AESCHL. *Suppl.* 297, 340 SOPH. *O.T.* 568; *also* πῶς οὖν ἄν *and opt.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.64 = πῶς ἂν οὖν *and opt.* (*cf. above*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 243 *etc.* | ▶ *abs.* EUR. *Med.* 1376, *al.* DEMOSTH. 19.124 *etc.* || πῶς ποτε πῶς ποτ' **in whatever way, in what way ever?** SOPH. *Ph.* 687; πῶς ποτε πῶς ποθ' ... φέρειν ... σῆν' ἐδυνάθησαν ἐς τοσόνδε; how, how could they ever have endured in silence up to now? SOPH. *O.T.* 1210 Ⓒ *in indir. interrog., in place of* ὅπως **how, in what way** SOPH. *Tr.* 991 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.36 *etc.*; μένω δ' ἀκοῦσαι πῶς ἀγὼν κριθήσεται I can't wait to hear how the contest will be

judged AESCHL. *Eum.* 677; ἄγγελον ἡμῖν πῶς τὸ πρᾶγμ' ἠγωνίσω tell us how you dealt with the matter ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 614; πῶς δὲ νῦν βλέπει οὐκ οἴδαμεν we do not know how he sees now NT *John* 9.21; καὶ ἐζήτουν πῶς αὐτὸν ἀπολέσωσιν and they looked for a way to kill him NT *Mark* 11.18 || *s.times* πῶς δοκεῖς how *or* as much as can be imagined, *i.e.* in an extraordinary way ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 24, *Nub.* 881, *Pl.* 742 = πῶς οἴει σφόδρα ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 54 Ⓓ *exclam.* how ...!, how much ...! *with adj. and adv.* NT *Matt.* 21.20; πῶς δυσκόλως with what difficulty NT *Mark* 10.23; ὦ πῶς PHILEM. 2.1 || *with verbs* NT *Luke* 12.50, *al.*; ἴδε πῶς ἐφίλει αὐτόν see how he loved him! NT *John* 11.36 • *Ion.* κῶς HDT. HP. *etc.*

πωτάομαι, *contr.* [πέτομαι] to fly IL. 12.287 (*rocks*) THEOCR. 7.142 (*bees*) *etc.* • *impf. 3. pl.* πωτῶντο IL. 12.287 *etc.*; *iter. 3. sg.* OR. (MARIN. 28) || *fut.* πωτήσομαι THGN. 238 OR. *Sib.* 2.208 || *aor. ptc. pass.* πωτηθείς (*mid. signf.*) AP 7.699.1.

πωτήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [πέτομαι] that flies, flying NONN. *D.* 8.177, *al.*

πώτημα -ατος, τό [*see* πότημα] flight AESCHL. *Eum.* 250 (*pl.*).

πῶυ(γ)ξ -υγγος, ἡ *ornith.* least bittern ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615b 12, *al.* ANTONI. 5.5 *etc.* • *also* πῶυξ HSCH.; *see* φῶυξ.

Ϙ, τό (κόππα) *indecl.* koppa, *ancient letter of the Greek alphabet* IG 9(1).334.1, *al.* (V^{BCE}) *etc.* || *num.* Ϙ' = 90; ,Ϙ = 90.000 • *the rare words with initial* Ϙ *are written with* κ *and entered under* κ (*for ex., for* Ϙοππατίας *see* κοππατίας).

Ρ ρ

Ρ, ρ, τό (ῥῶ) *indecl.* **rho**, *seventeenth letter of the Greek alphabet* ‖ *num.* ρ' = 100; ,ρ = 100,000.

ῥ' *elis., see* ῥᾰ́.

ῥᾰ *epic and Ion. encl. partic., see* ἄρα | *in trag.* (*Ion.*) ἦ ῥα certainly AESCHL. *Pers.* 633 SOPH. *Ai.* 172; ἤ ῥα SOPH. *Ai.* 177.

1. ῥᾰ́ *or* ῥᾴ [ῥῆα] *adv.* **easily** ALCM. 104 SOPH. *fr.* 1086 ION 66 *TrGF* • *prob. Att. Dor.* ῥᾰ́, *Lac.* ῥᾴ, *Hom.* ῥεῖα.

2. ῥά, τό *bot.* **rhubarb** DIOSC.[2] 3.2 GAL. 12.112, 14.306, *see* ῥῆον.

Ῥαάβ, ἡ *Hebr. indecl.* **Rhaab**, *female name* NT *Heb.* 11.31, *al.*

Ῥάβανα **Rhabana**, *region in Arabia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.7.33.

ῥαβάσσω, *Att.* ῥαβάττω **to make a din** *esp. by dancing* HSCH. *etc.* (*cf.* ἀρραβάσσω).

ῥαββί *Hebr. indecl.* **O my Master** NT *Matt.* 23.7, *Io.* 1.38, *al.*

ῥαβδεύομαι [ῥάβδος] **to fish with a rod**, *as with a line* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 31.

ῥαβδηφόρος -ον **that carries a rod** LYC. 1140, *poet. for* ῥαβδοφόρος.

ῥαβδίζω [ῥάβδος] *impf.* ἐ(ρ)ράβδιζον ‖ *fut.* ῥαβδίσω PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2244A) ‖ *aor.* ἐρράβδισα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐ(ρ)ραβδίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ῥαβδισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to beat with a stick** *or* **switch** PHERECR. 55 *etc.* | *fig.* οὔκουν δεινόν ταυτὶ ταύτας ῥ. isn't it really too much that these women should go on like this about sticks? ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 587 ‖ **to knock down** *a tree* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.19.4 | **to beat, thresh,** *grains* VT *Judg.* 6.11, *Ruth* 2.17 ❷ *pass.* **to be struck, be beaten** *or* **flogged** NT *2Cor.* 11.25.

ῥαβδίον -ου, τό [ῥάβδος] Ⓐ *ichthyol.* **barbel** *or* **filament**, *that hangs from the mouth of certain fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 32 Ⓑ **small rod, stick** *or* **branch** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.6 *etc.*; ἵπποι ... εὐπειθεῖς ὥστ' ἀπὸ ῥαβδίου οἰακίζεσθαι so docile as to be guided with a little switch STRAB. 17.3.7 | *of the caduceus of Hermes* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.20.12 BABR. 117.9 | **metal stylus** *used in painting* PLUT. *Vind.* 568a ATH. 15.687b Ⓒ *bot.* **rhabdium** DIOSC.[2] 1.91a, *see* ἄλιμον.

ῥαβδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥαβδίζω] **beating, threshing** *P*TEBT. 119.46 (II[BCE]) ‖ **flagellation** GREG. *Or.* 2.53.7.

ῥαβδιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ῥαβδίζω] **thresher** *P*BGU 115.1.15 (II[CE]) *P*SB 5124.103, *al.* (II[CE]) ‖ **beater,** *prob. in bread making P*MICH. 2.123[r].VI 19 *al.*, (I[CE]); **fuller** *P*BGU 2547.3 (III[CE]).

ῥαβδοδίαιτος -ον [ῥάβδος, δίαιτα] **one who lives by his stylus** *of a painter, parod. of* ἁβροδίαιτος (*see*) ATH. 12.543d, 15.687c.

ῥαβδοειδής -ές [ῥάβδος, εἶδος] **switch-like, striped** GEOP. 12.37 (*flower*) *etc.*

ῥαβδομαντεία -ας, ἡ [ῥάβδος, μαντεία] **divination by means of a wand** GLOSS. CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 44.

ῥαβδομάχία -ας, ἡ [ῥάβδος, μάχη] **fighting with a stiletto** *or* **a stick** PLUT. *Alex.* 4.10.

ῥαβδονομέω, *contr.* [ῥαβδονόμος] **to sit as umpire:** ἐν μέσῳ Κύπρις ῥαβδονόμει ξυνοῦσα Cyprian presides in person as umpire in their midst SOPH. *Tr.* 516.

ῥαβδονόμος -ου, ὁ [ῥάβδος, νέμω] **rod bearer:** *in Rome* **lictor** PLUT. *Aem.* 32.2 ‖ **umpire** HSCH.

ῥαβδόομαι, *contr.* [ῥάβδος] **to be lined** *or* **striped** LYD. *Mag.* 1.7 (*pf. ptc.* ῥεραβδωμένος).

ῥάβδος -ου, ἡ [*see* ῥάμνος, ῥαπίς; *cf. Lat.* verbera, *Lith.* vir̃bas, *Russ.* vérba] Ⓐ **staff, wand,** *attributed esp. to deities* IL. 24.343 (*Hermes*) OD. 10.238, 319 (*Circe*), 16.172 (*Athena*), *al.*; εἵλετο δὲ ῥάβδον, τῇ τ' ἀνδρῶν ὄμματα θέλγει (Hermes) took the wand with which he charms the eyes of men OD. 5.47; οὐδ' Ἀΐδας ἔχε ῥάβδον, βρότεα σώματ' ἃ κατάγει κοίλαν πρὸς ἄγυιαν θνᾳσκόντων nor did Hades keep still the staff with which he guides men down through the hollow path of the dead PIND. *O.* 9.33 | *used by diviners:* μαντεύονται ῥάβδοισι ἰτεΐνῃσι πολλῇσι they practice divination with many willow wands HDT. 4.67.1 ‖ *various signf.:* **rod,** *for fishing* OD. 12.251 | **small branch, small stick, rod,** *covered with lime, for catching birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 527 LONG. 3.6.1 | **staff** *or* **rod,** *of a shepherd* VT *Lev.* 27.32, *al.* | **shaft,** *of a javelin* XEN. *Cyn.* 10.3, 16 | **shaft, pole,** *of the crucifix* THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 22.4 ‖ **rod, staff, club,** *for punishing or beating* XEN. *Hip.* 8.4 PLUT. *Alex.* 51.2, *al. etc.*; παισὶ δὲ καὶ παιδαγωγοῖς καὶ τῷ πλείστῳ ὄχλῳ ῥάβδου κοσμούσης ἡ νουθέτησις ἐγίγνετο chastisement for children, teachers, and the rest of the public was done with the rod PLAT. *Leg.* 700c ‖ **staff of command, scepter** PLAT. *Ax.* 367a VT *Ps.* 109.2, *al. etc.* | *in Rome* **fasces,** *of the lictors* POL. 11.29.6 PLUT. *Luc.* 36.3, *al. etc.* ‖ **staff** *of a rhapsode* CALLIM. *fr.* 26.5 *etc.*; *fig.* αὐτοῦ πᾶσαν ὀρθώσαις ἀρετὰν κατὰ ῥάβδον ἔφρασεν θεσπεσίων ἐπέων (Homer) proclaimed his whole achievement with his staff in divine verses PIND. *I.* 4.38 ‖ *bot.* **twig, shoot** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.1.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **stitch,** *in a seam* IL. 12.297 (*oth.* boss, stud) Ⓒ **streak, stripe,** *on the hide or fur of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 12, *al. etc.* ‖ **shaft** *or* **streak,** *of light* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 377a 30, *al.* THPHR. *Sign.* 11 ‖ **vein, veining,** *of a mineral* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.6 Ⓓ *later* **verse, line of writing** SCH. PIND. *I.* 4.63a ‖ *diacritical sign* HSCH. *etc., see* ὀβελός.

ῥαβδουχέω, *contr.* [ῥαβδοῦχος] ❶ *act.* **to carry a stick** *or* **bundle of rods,** *esp. as insignia* HIPPIAS[1] (ATH. 6.259d) DCASS. 48.43.3 (*Rom. lictors*) ❷ *pass.* **to be preceded by lictors** PLUT. *Nu.* 10.6.

ῥαβδουχία -ας, ἡ [ῥαβδοῦχος] **carrying of a bundle of rods** *P*BGU 244.14 (III[CE]) | *extens. in Rome* **fasces of the lictors** PLUT. *F.M.* 4.2; περιστησάμενος αὐτῷ ῥαβδουχίας ὡς ἄρχοντι καὶ πελέκεις surrounding himself with lictors' fasces and axes like a magistrate PLUT. *Cic.* 16.6.

ῥαβδοῦχος -ου [ῥάβδος, ἔχω] **one who carries a rod,** *esp. as insignia, and so masc.* **attendant, rod bearer, escort** *of a magistrate* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 734 *I*IG 9.2.735 (III[BCE]) DIOD. 17.77.4 NT *Acts* 16.35 *etc.*; ὑπὸ τῶν ῥαβδούχων πληγὰς ἔλαβεν he took blows from the rod bearers THUC. 5.50.4 | *in Rome* **lictor** POL. 5.26.10 DION. 3.30 DIOD. 5.40.1 *etc.* ‖ **umpire, judge** PLAT. *Prot.* 338a ‖ *fem. pl.* **female attendants** *of the mother of Agathokles* POL. 15.29.13 ‖ **herdsman** *P*OXY. 1626.9 (IV[CE]), *etc.*

ῥαβδοφορέω, *contr.* [ῥαβδοφόρος] **to carry a stick** *or* **rod** STRAB. 16.4.25.

ῥαβδοφορία -ας, ἡ [ῥαβδοφόρος] **office of staff-bearer** *I*IG 2[2].1368.131 (II[CE]).

ῥαβδοφορικόν -οῦ, τό **police tax** (*prob.*), *in Egypt P*OTAIT 1.14, 17 (III[BCE]).

ῥαβδοφόρος -ου, ὁ [ῥάβδος, φέρω] **attendant, staff-bearer, guard,** *in Athens* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 733; *in Egypt P*PSI 332.11 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | *in Rome* **lictor** POL. 10.32.2 *etc.*

ῥαβδωδ- *see* ῥαψῳδ-.

ῥάβδωμα -ατος, τό [ῥάβδος] **rod** *or* **bundle of rods** HSCH. *s.v.* σκυτάλια.

ῥάβδωσις -εως, ἡ [ῥάβδος] **fluting,** *of a column I*IG 1[2].374.194, *al.* (IV[BCE]) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1174a 24 IOS. *A.I.* 12.2.9 (69) *etc.*

ῥαβδωτός -ή -όν [ῥάβδος] Ⓐ **pleated** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.16 (*clothes*) ‖ **grooved,** covered *or* **marked with fluting, ribbed** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582a 25 (*shellfish*) POLEM. 60 (*cup*) *etc.* Ⓑ **made of sticks** DIOD. 3.22.4 (*doors*).

Ῥαβέννα -ης, ἡ **Ravenna,** *in Gallia Cispadana* PLUT. *Mar.* 2.1, *al.*

Ῥαβίριος -ου, ὁ **Rabirius,** *male name* DCASS. 37.26.

Ῥαβολήϊος -ου, ὁ **Rhaboleios,** *male name* DION. 8.72, *al. etc.*

Ῥαβών -ῶνος, ὁ **Rhabon,** *tributary to the Danube* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.8.2.

ῥᾶγα *acc. sg., see* ῥάξ.

ῥαγάδιον -ου, τό [ῥαγάς] *medic.* CELS.[1] 6.18.7, *see* ῥαγάς.

Ῥάγαι -ων, αἱ **Rhagai,** *city in Media* ATH. 12.513f STRAB. 11.9.1, 11.13.6.

ῥᾳγάς -άδος, ἡ [ῥήγνυμι] **split, chink, fissure** EPHOR. 65e DIOD. 1.39.7, 10 NICAR.[1] (AP 11.407.2) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **crack,** *in the skin* DIOSC.[2] 1.72 SOR. 1.60.3 *etc.*

ῥαγδαῖος -α -ον [ῥάγδην] **raging, furious enraged,** *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 254 ANTIPH. 7 DIPH. 68 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ῥαγδαῖον **violence, fury** PLUT. *Cohib.* 456c, *Virt. mor.* 447a ‖ *of atmospheric phenomena* **violent, furious** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 349a 6, *al.* MEN. *Asp.* 403 LUC. *Tim.* 3 *etc.* • *adv.* ῥαγδαίως **impetuously, brusquely** DIOSC.[2] 2.74 *etc.*

ῥαγδαιότης -ητος, ἡ **violence, fury** POLL. 4.22.

ῥάγδην [ῥαγή] *adv.* **impetuously, brusquely** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 418e *codd.* (*but usu.* δράγδην).

ῥαγέεσσι NIC. *Al.* 184, *dat. pl., see* ῥάξ.

ῥᾶγεῖς *aor. ptc. pass., see* ῥήγνυμι.

ῥᾳγή -ῆς, ἡ [ῥήγνυμι] **tear, crack, scratch** HP. *NatPuer.* 12, *al.*

ῥᾰγίζω [ῥάξ] **to eat grapes, pick grapes** THEOCR. 5.113 (*Dor. pres. 3. pl.* ῥαγίζοντι).

ῥᾰγικός -ή -όν [ῥάξ] **of** *or* **concerning grape clusters** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.2.

ῥᾶγίον -ου, τό [ῥάξ] **little grape** *or* **grapeseed** L. *E.M.* 705.52 (*dub.*) ‖ *entom., type of poisonous spider* PHILUM. *Ven.* 15.1 *etc.*

ῥάγμα -ατος, τό VT *Amos* 6.11 **crack, rift** (*v.l.* ῥήγμασιν).

ῥᾰγοειδής -ές [ῥάξ, εἶδος] **like a grape** | *medic. subst. neut.* τὸ ῥαγοειδές uvea, *vascular tunic* (*of the eye*) [GAL.] 19.434, *al.*

ῥᾰγόεις -εσσα -εν [ῥήγνυμι] **torn, rent, split:** δέρος **skin,** *of the salamander* NIC. *Th.* 821.

ῥᾰγολόγος -ον [ῥάξ, λέγω] **gatherer of grapes** AP 6.45.2.

ῥάγος -ους, τό *P*STRAS. 21.24, *al.* (II[CE]), *see* ῥάκος.

Ῥᾰγοστράγγισος -ου, ὁ **Rhagostrangisos** ("Grape-presser"), *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.6 (*title*).

ῥᾰγώδης -ες [*see* ῥαγοειδής] **similar to a grape** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.15.4, *al.*, *see* ῥαγοειδής.

ῥᾰδᾰλός -ή -όν [*see* ῥοδανός] **moving, vibrating** IL. 18.576 (*v.l. for* ῥοδανός: *thus* ZENOD.[2]).

Ῥᾰδᾰμάνες -ων, οἱ **Rhadamanes, Rhadamanians,** *Cretan people settled in Arabia* NONN. *D.* 21.304, *al.*

Ῥᾰδάμανθυς -υος, ὁ **Rhadamanthys,** *male name* IL. 14.322 *etc.*

ῥάδαμνος -ου, ὁ [*see* ῥάδιξ] **little branch, shoot** VT *Job* 8.16 *etc.*

ῥάδαμος -ου, ὁ NIC. *Al.* 92, *see* ῥάδαμνος.

ῥάδια -ων, τά *see* ῥάδιος.

ῥαδιέστερος -α -ον *compar., see* ῥάδιος.

ῥαδινάκη -ης, ἡ [*see* ῥαδινός?] **petroleum** HDT. 6.119.3.

Ῥᾰδίνη -ῆς, ἡ **Rhadine,** *female name* STESICH. 101.

ῥᾰδῑνός -ή -όν [*cf. Goth.* wraton?, *Lith.* randù?] **thin, slender, flexible, supple,** *of plants and branches* IL. 23.583 (*whip*) *etc.*; φοῖνιξ palm THGN. 6 (*codd., see below*); κυπάρισσος cypress THEOCR. 11.45, 27.46; ὄρπακι βραδίνῳ σε μάλιστ' εἰκάσδω I compare you most of all to a slender sapling SAPPH. 115.2 | *of a dart* STESICH. 66, *see* εὔτονος (SCH. AP. 3.106) | *extens. of the columns of the sky* **slender, slim** IB. 55 || **thin, slender, frail, slim, agile,** *of parts of the body* HOM. 2.183 (*feet*) THGN. 6 (*hands, corr.*) ANACR. 43 (*thighs*) *etc.*; ῥαδιναῖς χερσί **with slender hands** THGN. 1002; ῥαδινὰ σώματα **slim bodies** XEN. *Lac.* 2.5 | ποσσὶν ὑπὸ ῥαδινοῖσιν **under slender feet** HES. *Th.* 195 | **mobile, rapid:** ἀπ' ὄσσων ῥαδινῶν **from moving eyes** AESCHL. *Pr.* 401 (*oth.* soft) || **soft, delicate:** πόθῳ δαμεῖσα παῖδος βραδίναν δι' Ἀφροδίταν **vanquished by desire for a youth through the will of delicate Aphrodite** SAPPH. 102.2 | **soft, tender, light** ACH. 3.21.2 (*superl.*), *al.* • *Aeol.* βράδῑνος.

ῥᾰδῑνος -α -ον *Dor.* EPICHAR. 97.8 || *adv.* ῥαδίνως EPICHAR. 31.2; *see* ῥάδιος • *new formation from* ῥᾴϊδ-ιος.

ῥάδιξ -ῑκος, ὁ [*see* ῥάδαμνος; *cf. Lat.* rādīx] **branch, frond** NIC. *Th.* 378, 533, *Al.* 57, 331 DIOD. 2.53.7.

ῥᾴδιος -α -ον [ῥᾱͅ] A **easy** IL. 20.265, *al.* THGN. 574, 577 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 5, *al. etc.*; ῥηϊδιον ἔπος **an easy word** *to understand or to follow* OD. 11.146 HOM. 3.534 HES. *Op.* 453, 454; οἶμος ῥηϊδίη **an easy road** HES. *Op.* 292; ῥᾴονι καὶ πολὺ ταπεινοτέρῳ νῦν ἂν ἐχρώμεθα τῷ Φιλίππῳ **we would now be dealing with a Philip who is easier to resist and much more humble** DEMOSTH. 1.9 | ▸ *with inf.* ῥηΐτεροι πολεμίζειν **easier to fight against** IL. 18.258; ῥηΐτεροι μᾶλλον Ἀχαιοῖσιν ἔσεσθε ἐναιρέμεν **you will be much easier for the Achaeans to slay** IL. 24.243 || ▸ ῥᾴδιόν (ἐστι) *with inf.* **it is easy** ... SOPH. *fr.* 78 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 68 XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.19 *etc.*; ῥηΐδιον θεοῖσι ... ἠμὲν κυδῆναι θνητὸν βροτὸν ἠδὲ κακῶσαι **it is easy for the gods either to exalt or to debase a mortal** OD. 16.211; ἐξ ἧς μηνῶν οὐδὲ τεσσάρων τῶν χειμερινῶν ἄγγελον ῥᾴδιον ἐλθεῖν **from which it is not easy for a messenger to return within four months in the winter** THUC. 6.21.2; τὸν τύραννον εὐσεβεῖν οὐ ῥᾴδιον **it is not easy for a tyrant to act piously** SOPH. *Ai.* 1350 | ▸ παντὸς καὶ ῥᾴδιόν (ἐστι) *with inf.* **it is widespread and easy** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109a 27, *al. etc.* || **easy, light** EUR. *Hec.* 1247 || *subst. neut.* τὰ ῥᾴδια *comfortable style of shoe* PLAT.[1] 282 PHERECR. 261 || *compar.* ῥᾷων γενέσθαι *or* εἶναι **to feel** *or* **get better** DEMOSTH. 45.57 THEOP. 63.5 *etc.* B *mor.* **easygoing, adaptable, accommodating** EUR. *Hip.* 116 || **careless, unscrupulous** LUC. *Alex.* 4; ῥᾴδιος τὸν τρόπον **of loose morals** LUC. *Merc.* 40 || *compar.* ῥᾷων; *epic* ῥηΐτερος IL. 18.258, *al.*; ῥῄτερος THGN. 1370; *Dor.* ῥᾴτερος, *later* ῥᾳδιέστερος HYP. *fr.* 86 POL.. 11.12.1 *etc. and* ῥᾴσσων L.. *E.M.* 158.15 | *superl.* ῥᾷστος; *Ion. epic* ῥηΐστος, ῥῄστος *and* ῥηΐτατος • *adv.* ῥᾳδίως **easily, readily** IL. 4.390 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.9, *al.* LONG. 1.20.3 *etc.*; λαοῖς βλαπτομένοις ἀγορῇφι μετάτροπα ἔργα τελεῦσι ῥηιδίως for those peoples who are wronged, they make restitution in the marketplace with ease HES. *Th.* 90 | **lightly, with equanimity, calmly,** *esp. in the phrase* ῥ. φέρειν to bear lightly *or* with equanimity AESCHL. *Pr.* 104 EUR. *Hip.* 205 THUC. 8.89.3 *etc.* | **willingly, not unwillingly** THUC. 1.2.1 *etc.*; ῥᾳδίως ἀπαλλάττοιντο αὐτῶν they would willingly go away from them PLAT. *Phaed.* 63a || **lightly, thoughtlessly** *or* **unscrupulously** THUC. 1.73.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 917b, *al. etc.* || *also* -ος -ον EUR. *Med.* 1375 PLAT. *Pol.* 278d *etc.* || *compar.* ῥᾷον; *Ion.* ῥήιον *and* ῥηιτέρως; *Dor.* ῥᾴτερον; *later* ῥαδιέστερον | *superl.* ῥᾷστα; *epic* ῥηΐτατα OD. 19.577; *Ion.* ῥῄστα; *Dor.* ῥάιστα THEOCR. 11.7; *later* ῥᾳδιέτατα • *later also* ῥάδιος || *fem. pl.* ῥᾴδιοι EUR. *Med.* 1375 (*v.l.*) || *Ion. epic* ῥηΐδιος -η -ον *and* ῥῄδιος THGN. 574, 577 || *epic adv.* ῥηιδίως, *Ion.* ῥῃδίως HEROND. 7.69, *Aeol.* βραϊδίως ALC. 129.22 THEOCR. 30.27.

Ῥάδιος -ου, ὁ **Rhadios,** *male name (myth.)* APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.9.

ῥᾳδιουργέω, *contr.* [ῥᾳδιουργός] *impf.* ἐρρᾳδιούργουν PHOT. *Bibl.* 292a 23 || *fut.* ῥᾳδιουργήσω || *aor.* ἐρρᾳδιούργησα (*rar.* ἐρᾳδ-) || *pf.* ῥεραδιούργηκα GAIUS (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.28.13), *mid. pass.* ῥεραδιούργημαι ORIG. (*PG* 11.65B) *and ptc.* ἐρρᾳδιουργμένος EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.1, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐρρᾳδιουργήθην ❶ *act.* A **to act** *or* **behave with ease** *or* **negligence, be thoughtless** *or* **negligent** *or* **indolent** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.5, *Oec.* 20.17, *Hier.* 8.9, *al. etc.*; οἱ δ' ἀγνοούμενοι ῥαδιουργεῖν πως μᾶλλον δοκοῦσιν those who are unknown to one another seem somehow more prone to act thoughtlessly XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.25 | τὸν ἄρχοντα οὐ τῷ ῥᾳδιουργεῖν ... διαφέρειν τῶν ἀρχομένων **the ruler** (must) **not distinguish himself from his subjects in self-indulgence** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.8 || **to misbehave, be unscrupulous, act disloyally, deceive** APOLLOD[1-2]. 13.13 PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 829d, *al. etc.* | **to alter, falsify** ORIG. *Cels.* 2.27.8 *etc.*; οὐκ ἐρᾳδιούργησας; **did you not commit fraud?** PLUT. *Exil.* 602a B **to take things easily** *or* **without difficulty** ▸ τι sthg. LUC. *Herm.* 71 || **to neglect** ▸ *with acc.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.12.5 ❷ *pass.* **to act carelessly** XEN. *Lac.* 5.2 || **to be altered** *or* **falsified** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.9.1.

ῥᾳδιούργημα -ατος, τό [ῥᾳδιουργέω] **error, mistake, misdeed** DION. 1.77.3 PLUT. *Pyr.* 6.7 *etc.* || **falsification, made-up story** IR. *Haer.* 1.20.1.

ῥᾳδιουργία -ας, ἡ [ῥᾳδιουργός] **self-indulgence** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.34 || **laziness, indolence, negligence** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.74, *Mem.* 2.1.20 || **unscrupulousness** POL. 12.9.5, *al.* || **fraud, deceit** PLUT. *CMi.* 16.5 NT *Acts* 13.10.

ῥᾳδιουργός -όν [ῥᾴδιος, ἔργον] A *adj.* **one who acts frivolously, unscrupulous, reckless** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251a 20 || *of sacrifice* **impure** XEN. *Symp.* 8.9 B *subst.* **scoundrel, rogue, imposter** POL. 4.29.4 *etc.* || **forger, counterfeiter** ORIG. *Io.* 32.32.395 *etc.*; τοὺς ῥᾳδιουργοὺς φυγαδεύουσι they **punish forgers with exile** PLUT. *Exil.* 602a || *compar.* -ότερος XEN. *l.c.* • *adv.* ῥᾳδιουργῶς **cunningly, dishonestly** EPIPH. *Anc.* 81.5 | **impurely** ARR. *An.* 2.5.4 (*compar.* -ότερον).

ῥάδις, ὁ [*Lat.* radius] **spoke** *of a wheel* /EDIOCL. 15.5.

ῥάζω [*see* ἀράζω, ῥύζω] **to snarl,** *fig. of pers.* CRATIN. 26 (*subj. 3. pl.* ῥάζωσι *and impf. 3. sg.* ἔρραζε).

ῥᾰθᾰγέω, *contr.* [ῥάθαγος] **to make noise** HSCH. (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐρραθᾰγει).

ῥάθαγος -ου, ὁ **noise, racket** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 194 SCH. OPP. 1.383 HSCH. (*and conject. in* EPIGR. 3.96.4).

ῥᾰθᾰμιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ [*see* ῥαίνω] A **drop** IL.. 11.536, *al. etc.*; ῥαθάμιγγες αἱματόεσσαι drops of blood HES. *Th.* 183 || **grain** IL. 23.502 (*of dust*) B **spot, stain** OPP.[1] 2.559, *al.*; γαστέρα ἀργαίνουσαν ἔχει πολιῇ ῥαθάμιγγι it has a stomach that is white with grey spots OPP.[1] 3.299.

ῥᾰθᾰμίζω [ῥαθάμιγξ] *impf.* ἐρραθάμιζον HSCH.; **to spurt, sprinkle** OPP. 5.657 NONN. *D.* 6.256.

ῥᾰθᾰπυγίζω [ῥόθος?, πυγίζω] **to kick on the bottom:** τὰς πρεσβείας τ' ἀπελαύνεις ἐκ τῆς πόλεως ῥαθαπυγίζων you drive out the ambassadors from the city with a kick on the bottom ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 796 • ῥοθοπυγίζω L. *Sud. etc.*

Ῥαθίνης -ου, ὁ **Rhathines,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 6.5.7, *al.*

ῥαθυμ- *see* ῥαθυμ-.

ῥᾰθῡμέω, *contr.* [ῥᾰθῡμος] *impf.* ἐρραθύμουν, *mid. pass.* ἐρραθυμούμην CHOR. 5.1.3 || *fut.* ῥαθυμήσω || *aor.* ἐρραθύμησα || *pf.* ἐρραθύμηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐρραθύμημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐρραθυμήθην ❶ *act.* **to be idle, be lazy** *or* **negligent, be careless** XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.16 ISOCR. 1.9 *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινι in sthg. DEMOSTH. 19.270 = περί τινος POL. 2.49.9 = περί τι DIOD. 2.18, *al.*; περὶ τὴν κατὰ τὴν ἀκρόπολιν φυλακήν in the guarding of the acropolis DIOD. 14.88.2 || **to rest, take a holiday** POL. 10.20.2 PLUT. *Sul.* 26.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be careless** GREG. *Or.* 18.16 *etc.* • *often written* ῥᾳθ- || *augm. and redupl.* ἐρρ-, *rar.* ἐρ- | *pf. ptc.* ῥεραθυμηκώς EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 24.69A).

ῥαθυμητέον [ῥαθυμέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to not be concerned** LIB. *Decl.* 47.38 *etc.*

ῥᾰθῡμία -ας, ἡ [ῥᾰθῡμος] A **recreation, diversion, amusement, relaxation** EUR. *Cycl.* 203 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1370a 14 *etc.*; κατὰ τὰς ἀποπαύσεις καὶ ῥαθυμίας **in moments of repose and relaxation** POL. 10.19.5 | διὰ μικρὰς ῥαθυμίας μεγάλους πόνους ὑπολείπεσθαι (he would not) **leave great efforts undone for the sake of a little respite** ISOCR. 9.45 || **lightheartedness, nonchalance:** ῥαθυμίᾳ μᾶλλον ἢ πόνων μελέτῃ **with ease rather than with laborious training** THUC. 2.39.4 B **indifference, laziness, inactivity, carelessness** EUR. *Med.* 218 LYS. 10.11 XEN. *An.* 2.6.5 *etc.*; τῆς ῥαθυμίας τῆς ὑμετέρας καὶ τῆς ἀμελίας κεκράτηκε Φίλιππος **Philip has overcome your inactivity and your carelessness** DEMOSTH. 9.5 | **indolence, indulgence,** *of pleasures* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.61.1 || **inconsiderateness:** πολλὴ ἂν καὶ μακρὰ ῥ. εἴη τοῦ λόγου it would be a very careless manner of speaking PLAT. *Phaed.* 99b • *often written* ῥᾳθ-.

ῥᾰθῡμος -ον [ῥᾱͅ, θυμός] *of pers.* **one who takes things easy, indifferent, inactive** SOPH. *El.* 958 EUR. *fr.* 237.2 ISOCR. 9.35 *etc.* | **carefree, frivolous** PLAT. *Theaet.* 166a || **easy, comfortable, light,** *of things* PLAT. *Criti.* 45d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1368b 18 *etc.*; ἄφθονον καὶ ῥάθυμον αὐτοῖς κατεστήσαντο τὸν βίον **they guarantee themselves a rich and easy life** ISOCR. 4.108 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ῥᾰθύμως **negligently, carelessly** PLAT. *Leg.* 659b ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1214b 12, *al. etc.* || **with equanimity, calmly, tranquilly** AND. 4.23 POL. 4.7.6 *etc.*; φέρειν to bear PLAT. *Rp.* 549d; τὴν διάνοιαν ῥαθυμοτέρως ἁρμόττει διάγειν it is fitting that the mind be calmer ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335b 17 || *compar.* -ότερον *and* -οτέρως • *often written* ῥᾳθ-.

Ῥαίβα, ἡ **Rhaiba,** *city (various)* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.2.10.

ῥαιβηδόν [ῥαιβός] *adv.* **in curves** EUPHOR. 20.

ῥαιβοειδής -ές [ῥαιβός, εἶδος] **similar to a hook, of bent appearance, in the form of a curve** HP. *Art.* 45, *Mochl.* 1.

ῥαιβόκρᾱνος -ον [ῥαιβός, κρανίον] **with a crooked head,** *stick* LEON. (AP 6.35.3.)

ῥαιβός -ή -όν [*see* ῥοικός, ῥυβός; *cf. Lith.* sráigė?] **curved, bent, crooked** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 182a 2 LYC. 238 NIC. *Th.* 799, *al. etc.* | ῥ. δράκων curved serpent, *metaphor for a* bow LYC. 917.

ῥαιβοσκελής -ές [ῥαιβός, σκέλος] **bow-legged** STAT. (AP 6.196.1).

ῥαιβόω, *contr.* [ῥαιβός] *aor. ptc.* ῥαιβώσας LYC. 563 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ῥαιβωθείς GAL. 3.215 ❶ *act.* **to curve, bend** LYC. 262, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be curved** GAL. *l.c.*

ῥαιδ- *see* ῥεδ-.

ῥᾱΐζω ῥᾱ *aor.* ἐρραισα Ⓐ *intrans.* **to improve, feel better, feel relief,** *of the sick* HP. *Fract.* 5, 19 DEMOSTH. 1.13; περί τε λύπης πονοῦντος μέρους καὶ περὶ ἡδονῆς ῥαΐζοντος (we speak) about suffering when a part of the body is in pain and about pleasure when it is cured PLAT. *Rp.* 462d | *of illnesses* **to diminish, lessen, become more bearable** HP. *Epid.* 2.3.18, *al.* ARR. *An.* 2.4.11 *etc.* || **to rest, find relief** *or* **solace** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.68 (*v.l.*); ῥ. ἐκ νόσου **to find relief** from sickness ACH. 4.16 Ⓑ *trans.* **to alleviate, make easier** (*an illness*) HP. *Aph.* 5.25 GEOP. 16.8.1 • *aor. subj.* ῥαΐσῃ PHAMB. 27 r 8 (ῥαείσῃ PCAIR.ZEN. 2.59263.3) | *inf.* ῥαΐσαι | *ptc.* ῥάσας DEMOSTH. 1.13 *and* ῥαΐσας || *Ion.* ῥηΐζω | *aor.* ἐρρήισα.

Ῥαϊκηλος -ου, ἡ **Rhaikelos,** *in Macedonia* LYC. 1236.

ῥαίνω [*cf. Hitt.* ḫurnāi-?] *impf.* ἔρραινον, *mid. pass.* ἐρραινόμην || *fut.* ῥᾰνῶ || *aor.* ἔρρᾰνα, *mid.* (περι)ερρανάμην || *pf.* (δι)έρραγκα, *mid. pass.* ἔρραμμαι, *rar.* ἔρρασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐρράνθην || *fut. pass.* ῥανθήσομαι APOLLIN.[2] (*JK fr.* 120.21) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to sprinkle, scatter with liquid, wash** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. OD. 20.150 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.3.3 TRAG. 90 POL. 30.25.17 *etc.*; ἐλαίῳ with olive oil HP. *Fract.* 21; Μύσιον ἄμπελόεν αἵμαξε Τηλέφου μέλανι ῥαίνων φόνῳ πεδίον he bloodied the vine-rich Mysian plain, sprinkling it with with the black gore of Telephos PIND. *I.* 8.50 | *fig.* Ἀλκμᾶνα ... ῥαίνω ... ὕμνῳ I sprinkle Alkman with my song PIND. *P.* 8.57; εὐλογίαις to sprinkle with words of praise PIND. *I.* 6.21 || **to sprinkle, scatter, pour** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *fr.* 386c.2 (*dub.*) OPP. 2.100 *etc.*; ῥ. χοάς to sprinkle *or* pour libations LYC. 1185 || **to smear, cover** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. NONN. *D.* 2.65 Ⓑ ▸ *abs.* **to spurt** *or* **drip water** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 12, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be smeared, cover oneself:** ῥαίνοντο κονίῃ they are covered with dust, *of horses* IL. 11.282 || **to be sprinkled, be covered** *or* **soaked** ▸ τινι with sthg., *esp. with blood* IL. 12.431 *etc.*; αἵματι δ' ἐρράδαται τοῖχοι the walls are sprinkled with blood OD. 20.354; ἧς αἵματι βωμὸς ἐραίνετ' ἄρδην τῆς θεοῦ the altar of the goddess was completely splattered with her blood EUR. *I.A.* 1589 • *Ion. aor.* ἔρρηνα, *3. sg. later* ἔρρηνε OPP. 2.100 | *epic imper. 2. pl.* ῥάσσατε OD. 20.150 || *epic pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐρράδᾰται OD. 20.354 | *ptc. neut. pl.* ἐρραμ(μ)ένα PERSAE. 2 (ATH. 4.140f) || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐρράδᾰτο IL. 12.431.

ῥαιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ, ἡ [ῥαίω] **hammer** IL. 18.477 CALLIM. *H.* 3.59 *etc.*; ἐγκρατεῖ σθένει ῥαιστῆρι θεῖνε strike with the hammer with all your force AESCHL. *Pr.* 56 || *fig.* **scourge, destroyer** ▸ τινος of sthg. OPP. 5.120 • *fem. in* IL. *l.c.*; *masc.* PANCR.[1] (AP 6.117.1); *elsewhere gender indeterminable.*

ῥαιστήριος -α -ον [ῥαιστήρ] **of a hammer, worked** *or* **forged with the hammer** OPP. 5.153, *al.* | *fig.* ῥ. ἱδρώς sweat of the blacksmith OPP. 2.28 || **destructive** AP. 3.803 (*magic potions*), *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος of sthg. AP. 3.790, 4.921.

ῥαιστηροκοπία -ας, ἡ [ῥαιστήρ, κόπτω] **work with the hammer** PHIL.[6] 42.

ῥᾴϊστος *Dor. superl.*, *see* ῥᾴδιος.

ῥαιστότῠπος -ον [ῥαιστήρ, τύπτω] **struck with the hammer** MAN.[1] 1.289, *al.*

Ῥαίτινον -ου, τό **Rhaitinon,** *in Dalmatia* DCASS. 56.11.

Ῥαιτοί -ῶν, οἱ **Rhaitoi,** *Celtic people* STRAB. 4.6.8, *al. etc.*

ῥαίω [ῥήγνυμι, παίω?; *cf. Skt.* riṣyati?] *impf.* ἔρραιον OD. 6.326 || *fut.* ῥαίσω || *aor.* ἔρραισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐρραισμένος EUSTATH. 914.46, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐρραίσθην ❶ *act.* **to break into pieces, shatter, smash** OD. 23.235, *al.*; ἐθέλω περικαλλέα νῆα ... ῥαῖσαι I am willing to wreck the fair ship OD. 13.151 | ▸ ῥ. τινά to make s.o. suffer a shipwreck OD. 5.221 (*oth.* to torment) || *later generic.* **to destroy, annihilate** AP. 1.617 ❷ *pass.* **to be shattered, be broken** IL. 16.339 *etc.* | ἐγκέφαλός γε διὰ σπέος ... ῥαίοιτο πρὸς οὔδει his brains would be splattered on the ground throughout the cave OD. 9.459 || *of pers.* **to be sunken** *along with the ship,* **to be shipwrecked** OD. 6.326 (*oth. extens.* to be tormented) | *of a ship* ῥασθεῖσα sunken, shipwrecked AP. 2.1112 || *fig.* **to be broken down** *or* **overcome** *by suffering or illness* AESCHL. *Pr.* 189 THEODOR. (AP 7.529.4) *etc.* | **to be mistreated, be offended** SOPH. *Tr.* 268 • *pres. subj. 3. sg.* ῥαΐῃσι OD. 5.221 || *epic fut. inf.* ῥαισέμεναι OD. 8.569 (*v.l.*) || *aor. subj. 3. sg.* ῥαίσῃ OD. 23.235 | *inf.* ῥαῖσαι IL. 13.151 OPP. 4.686.

ῥάκανα *or* ῥακάνη -ης, ἡ *item of clothing* 1EDIOCL. 7.60, 22.4.

ῥάκενδῡ́της -ου, ὁ [ῥάκος, ἐνδύω] **one dressed in rags, ragamuffin** *CCA* 8(4). 165 *etc.*

ῥάκετρίζω [ῥάκετρον] PLAT.[1] 283 (*cod.*, ῥαχ- *corr.*), *see* ῥαχετρίζω *and* ῥαχίζω.

ῥάκετρον -ου, τό ῥάκος **butcher's cleaver** POLL. 7.25 (*v.l.* ῥαχ-) • *Aeol.* βράκετρον HSCH.

ῥάκῐδιον -ου, τό [ῥάκος] **little rag,** *dim. of* ῥάκος PAEG. 2.46 (117.27).

ῥάκῐνος -η -ον [ῥάκος] **worn out, frayed** 1MICHEL 832.17, *al.* (IV[BCE]) *etc.* || *subst. neut.* τὸ ῥάκινον *chemical substance* ZOS.[1] 185 (*dub. read.*).

ῥάκιον -ου, τό [ῥάκος] **little rag, tatter** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1063, *al. etc.* | δός μοι ῥάκιόν τι τοῦ παλαιοῦ δράματος give me a little rag from the old drama ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 415.

Ῥάκιος -ου, ὁ **Rhakios,** *male name* PAUS. 7.3.1, *al. etc.*

ῥάκιοσυρραπτάδης -ου, ὁ [ῥάκος, συρράπτω] **stitcher of rags,** *com. epith. of Euripides* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 842.

ῥᾰκοδῡτέω, *contr.* [ῥακοδύτης] **to be covered in rags, wear rags** PALL. *L.* 59.2 *etc.*

ῥᾰκοδῡ́της -ου, ὁ [ῥάκος, δύω] **one covered in rags, ragamuffin** IO. *HMt* 7.713D *etc.*

ῥᾰκόδῡτος -ον [ῥάκος, δύω] **ragged, tattered** EUR. 712 *etc.*

ῥᾰκόεις -εσσα -εν [ῥάκος] **ragged, torn** AP 6.21.3 || **wrinkled** ANTIPHIL. (AP 11.66.1.)

ῥάκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Skt.* vṛścáti?] **tatter, rag, tattered garment** OD. 14.342, 349, *al. etc.*; δός ῥάκος ἀμφιβαλέσθαι give me a rag to put on OD. 6.178; ἀνθ' ἱματίου ἔχειν ῥ. to have a rag for a cloak ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 540 | *esp. in pl.* OD. 18.67, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 39.274 *etc.*; ἠῶθέν γε τὰ σὰ ῥάκεα δνοπαλίξεις at dawn you will shake out your rags OD. 14.512; ῥάκεσι ἐσθημένος covered *or* dressed in rags HDT. 3.129.3 || **strip** *or* **scrap** of fabric, cloth HDT. 7.76 *etc.*; οὐδεὶς δὲ ἐπιβάλλει ἐπίβλημα ῥάκους ἀγνάφου ἐπὶ ἱματίῳ παλαιῷ no one puts a piece of new cloth on an old garment NT *Matt.* 9.16 | **strip** *or* **scrap,** *of meat* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1023 | *fig.* εἰκάσαι τὸ ἐρείπιον ῥάκει οἰκίας to liken a ruin to the tatters of a house ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413a 6 || *medic.* **gauze, bandage** HP. *Morb.* 2.36 *etc.* || *extens.* **wrinkle, crease:** τοῦ προσώπου τὰ ῥάκη the wrinkles of the face ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1065 || *fig.* **rag, remnant, ruin** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.242.5) *etc.*; ἐμοὶ ῥάκος ἤδη γεγενημένον winding up as a rag for me now LUC. *Tim.* 32 • *Aeol.* βράκος (*see*).

ῥακοφορέω, *contr.* [ῥάκος, φορέω] **to dress in tatters** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 740.

ῥᾰκόω, *contr.* [ῥάκος] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐρρακωμένος ❶ *act.* **to cause to wither,** *so* **weaken, debilitate** ▸ *with acc.* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.9.46.4 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be dispersed** *or* **diffused** HP. *Morb.* 4.49 || **to become wrinkled, wrinkle** DIOSC.[2] 5.87.12 PLUT. *QConv.* 642e.

ῥακτήριος -α -ον [ῥάσσω] **beating, fit for striking with:** κέντρα goads SOPH. *fr.* 802 || **noisy** (*unc. signf.*) SOPH. *fr.* 699.

ῥαστός -ή -όν [ῥάσσω] **rocky, rugged, pebbly** LYC. 92.

ῥᾰκώδης -ες [ῥάκος] **ragged, tattered** DCASS. 65.20.1 *etc.* || **wrinkled, irritated, wounded,** *body* RUFIN. (AP 5.21.3); *of skin* SOR. 2.19.8 GAL. 11.132 *etc.*

Ῥακώκης -ου, ὁ **Rhakokes,** *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 1.34.

ῥάκωμα -ατος, τό [ῥακόω] **rag, tatter:** ὦ παῖ, δὸς αὐτῷ Τηλέφου ῥακώματα slave, give him the rags of Telephos ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 432 | **scrap, fragment,** *of a relic* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.747.

ῥᾰκωσις -εως, ἡ [ῥακόω] **wrinkling, becoming wrinkled,** *of the skin* ZENOB. 6.42 SOR. 3.40.1 | *medic.* **loosening of the skin of the scrotum** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.448.

Ῥακῶτις, ἡ **Rhakotis,** *quarter in Egyptian Alexandria* STRAB. 17.1.6 *etc.*

Ῥαμβάκας, ὁ **Rhambakas,** *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.42 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Ῥαμέσσης -ου, ὁ **Rhamesses (Ramses)** *Egyptian king* VT *Gen.* 47.11, *al.*

Ῥαμίδαυα **Rhamidava,** *in Dacia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.8.8.

1. ῥάμμα -ατος, τό [ῥάπτω] **seam, hem** PIND. *fr.* 85 (*as etym. of* "dithyramb") HERMIP. 49 PLAT.[1] 35.2 *etc.* || *medic.* **bandage,** *fastened by sewing* HP. *Off.* 8 (*distinct from* ἅμμα "with a knot") || **thread** DIOD. 1.87.8 IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.5 (164) *etc.*

2. ῥάμμα -ατος, τό APOLLOD.[3] 183.7, *f.l. for* ῥεῦμα.

ῥαμμάτινος -η -ον [ῥάμμα] **of suture thread** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.7.4.)

ῥαμμάτιον -ου, τό [ῥάμμα] *dub. signf., perhaps* **small piece of thread** ALCH. 323.3.

Ῥαμνήνσης, οἱ **Rhamnenses,** *members of a tribe of Rome* PLUT. *Rom.* 20.2.

ῥάμνος -ου, ἡ [*see* ῥάβδος] *bot.* **thorn bush** EUP. 13.5 POL. 12.2.2 *etc.* || **buckthorn,** *prickly shrub* HP. *Aff.* 38 GAL. 12.111 *etc.*

Ῥάμνος -ου, ὁ **Rhamnos,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 48.5 *etc.*

Ῥαμνοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Rhamnous,** *Attic deme* STRAB. 9.1.17, 22 PAUS. 1.33.2 *etc.*; Ῥαμνοῦντι at Rhamnous LYS. 19.28 *etc.*

Ῥαμνουσιάς -άδος, ἡ *IG* 14.1389.2.2 (II[CE]), *see* Ῥαμνουσίς.

Ῥαμνούσιος -α -ον [Ῥαμνοῦς] **from Rhamnous,**

Rhamnousian AESCHN. 1.157 *etc.* • *also* Ῥαμνόσιοι *I*SEG 35.24 (V^{BCE}).

Ῥαμνουσίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ῥαμνοῦς] **the Rhamnousian,** *epith. of Nemesis, worshipped at Rhamnous* CALLIM. *H.* 3.232.

ῥαμφή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ῥάμφος] **curved knife, billhook** POL. 10.18.6 *etc.*

Ῥαμφίας -ου, ὁ **Rhamphias,** *male name* THUC. 1.139.3, *al. etc.*

ῥάμφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ῥέμβομαι?, ῥόμβος?] **curved beak, bill,** *of birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 99 PLAT.^{1} 147.2 PLUT. *Sollert.* 980e *etc.*

ῥαμφώδης -ες [ῥάμφος] **similar to a beak** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.6.

Ῥαμψίνιτος -ου, ὁ **Rhampsinitos,** *male name* HDT. 2.121.1, *al.*

ῥανίζω *aor. ptc.* ῥανίσας *SH* 975.4; POLL. 10.30 *etc.*, *see* ῥαίνω.

ῥᾱνίς -ίδος, ἡ [ῥαίνω] Ⓐ **drop** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 171 (*of rain*) EUR. *Andr.* 227 (*dew*), *I.A.* 1515 (*blood*) *etc.* || *extens.* **semen** PALLADAS (AP 10.45.8) Ⓑ **spot, stain** AEL. *N.A.* 17.23, *al.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.48.

ῥαντήρ -ῆρος [ῥαίνω] **one who wets:** κανθὸς ῥ. the corner of the eye from which tears drip NIC. *Th.* 673 || **sprinkler, disperser** (*of scents*) GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.8.145.

ῥαντήριος -α -ον [ῥαντήρ] **soaked, sprinkled:** πέδον ῥ. ground soaked *with blood* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1092 (*dub.*) || *subst. neut.* τὸ ῥαντήριον *I*BCH 35.286 (II^{BCE}), 54.98 (II^{BCE}), *see* περιῤῥαντήριον.

ῥάντης -ου, ὁ [ῥαίνω] **sprinkler, disperser** *P*OXY. 1050.17 (II-III^{CE}) PAUS. 5.21.7 *etc.*

ῥαντίζω [ῥαντός] *impf.* ἐῤῥάντιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐῤῥαντιζόμην || *aor.* ἐῤῥάντισα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐῤῥάντισμαι *and* ῥεῤῥάντισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐῤῥαντίσθην || *fut. pass.* ῥαντισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to sprinkle, shed upon** NT *Heb.* 9.13, *al.*; πάντα τὸν λαὸν **the whole people** NT *Heb.* 9.19 || *extens.* **to purify** VT *Ps.* 50.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be sprinkled** *or* **shed upon** VT *Lev.* 6.20 ATH. 12.521a *etc.* || **to be purified** NT *Heb.* 10.22.

ῥάντισμα -ατος, τό [ῥαντίζω] GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.747 *etc.*, *see* ῥαντισμός.

ῥαντισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥαντίζω] **sprinkling** VT *Num.* 19.9 NT *Heb.* 12.24, *al. etc.*

ῥαντοπόλιος -ον [ῥαντός, πολιός] **greying,** *of hair, gloss. of* μεσαιπόλιος SCH. IL. *Gen.* 13.361.

ῥαντός -ή -όν [ῥαίνω] **sprinkled, speckled,** *of bread* HP. *Vict.* 2.40, 3.82 *I*EPH. 398.10 (I-II^{CE}) | *of animals* **spotted** VT *Gen.* 30.32 (*v.l.*) *P*PSI 569.10 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | *of marble* **veined** *I*EPH. 3065.11.

ῥαντρίς -ίδος, ἡ *I*G 7.3498.18 (II-I^{BCE}), *see* περιῤῥαντήριον.

ῥάξ ῥᾶγός, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* racemus?] Ⓐ **grape** SOPH. *fr.* 398.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550a 28, *al. etc.*; κατὰ ῥᾶγα βοτρύων **for each grape in the cluster** PLAT. *Leg.* 845a || *extens.* **berry,** *of other fruits* DIOSC.^{2} 4.51 | **seed** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.117, *al.* Ⓑ *analog. entom.* **black widow,** *type of poisonous spider* AEL. *N.A.* 3.36 || *pl.* **fingertips** RUF. *On.* 85 *etc.* • *dat. pl.* ῥαγέεσσι NIC. *Al.* 184.

ῥᾶον *compar. neut. and adv.*, *see* ῥᾴδιος, ῥᾳδίως.

ῥαπάνιον -ου, τό *P*UPZ 89.15 (II^{BCE}), *see* ῥαφάνιον.

ῥαπαύλης -ου, ὁ [ῥαπίς, αὐλέω] **player of the reed pipe** ATH. 4.176e.

ῥᾰπιδήιον -ου, τό [ῥαπίς] *bot.* **rhapideion,** *plant* DIOSC.^{2} 3.96a (*see* λεοντοπέταλον).

ῥᾰπίζω [ῥαπίς] *impf.* ἐῤῥαπιζον (*later also* ἐῤάπιζον), *mid. pass.* ἐῤῥαπιζόμην || *fut.* ῥαπίσω || *aor.* ἐῤῥάπισα (*rar.* ἐῤάπισα) || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐῤῥάπισται EUSTATH. 1249.26 | *ptc.* ῥεραπισμένος ANACR. 41 || *aor. pass.* ἐῤραπίσθην (*rar. and later* ἐραπίσθην) || *fut. pass.* ῥαπισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to strike with a stick, club, strike** ▸ τινα s.o. XENOPH. B 7.4 HDT. 7.35.2 DEMOSTH. 25.57 *etc.*; τινὰ ῥάβδῳ s.o. with a rod [ANACR.] 31.2; ἔχοντες μάστιγας ἐῤράπιζον πάντα ἄνδρα with whips in hand they struck every man HDT. 7.223.2 | *extens.* **to strike, beat** (*sc.* the air) ARISTOT. *An.* 419b 23 || *later* **to slap, slap in the face** ▸ *abs. or with acc.* PLUT. *QConv.* 713c LUC. *DMer.* 8.1, *al.* ACH. 2.24.1 *etc.*; ὅστις σε ῥαπίζει εἰς τὴν δεξιὰν σιαγόνα σου if s.o. slaps you on the right cheek NT *Matt.* 5.39 ❷ *pass.* **to be clubbed, be beaten** *or* **struck with a stick** ANACR. 41 *etc.*; ἐν τοῖσι ἀγῶσι οἱ προεξανιστάμενοι ῥαπίζονται **in the games those who go before the signal are struck** HDT. 8.59 | *generic.* **to be struck, be beaten** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368a 16, *al. etc.* || **to be slapped** TIMOCL. 24.5 *etc.*

1. ῥαπίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* ῥέπω, ῥόπαλον] **rod** HSCH. *etc.*

2. ῥαπίς -ίδος, ἡ [ῥάπτω] *ichthyol.* **rhapis,** *fish* EPICHAR. 139, *see* βελόνη.

ῥάπισμα -ατος, τό [ῥαπίζω] **blow, hit** ANTIPH. 216.21 (*codd.*) VT *Is.* 50.6 || **slap, slap in the face** AGATH. (AP 5.289.7) *etc.*; ῥαπίσματα λαμβάνειν **to get slapped** LUC. *DMer.* 8.2.

ῥαπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥαπίζω] **striking, beating** CORN. 16.

ῥαπιστέον [ῥαπίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to strike** AET.^{1} 9.8.

ῥαππαύλης *see* ῥαπα-.

ῥάπτης -ου, ὁ [ῥάπτω] **clothes mender** ANUB. (*CCA* 8(4).208) *etc.* || *fig.* **plotter, schemer** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1884.

ῥαπτικός -ή -όν [ῥάπτης] **of** *or* **for stitching** GAL. 5.812.

ῥᾰπτός -ή -όν [ῥάπτω] **stitched, patched** OD. 24.229 *etc.*; ῥυπόωντα δὲ ἕστο χιτῶνα ῥαπτόν he was wearing a dirty, patched tunic OD. 24.228; ῥ. πλοῖα **boats made with skins stitched together** STRAB. 7.4.1 | *fig.* Ὁμηρίδαι ῥαπτῶν ἐπέων ἀοιδοί the Homeridai, singers of stitched-together verses PIND. *N.* 2.2 (*cf.* ῥαψῳδός) || **worked with the needle:** *subst.* τὸ ῥαπτόν **embroidered carpet** XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.30 | *extens.* **variegated, of various colors** GL. (AP 12.44.2.)

ῥάπτουσα -ης, ἡ [ῥάπτω] *medic.* **agglutinate,** *medicament* CELS.^{1} 5.19.6, *al.*

ῥάπτω [*IE* *μ(e)rp-; *cf. Lith.* verpiù, verpti, *Latv.* virpêt] *impf.* ἔρραπτον, *rar. pass. mid.* ἐρραπτόμην || *fut.* ῥάψω (*usu. in compd.*) || *aor.* ἔρραψα, *mid.* ἐρραψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἔρραμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐῤράφην || *fut. pass.* (συρ)ραφήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to stitch, stitch together** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 12.296; *fig.* ῥ. ἀοιδήν **to compose a song** HES. *fr.* 257 | ▸ *abs.* **to work at sewing** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 513 || *extens.* **to plot, scheme, contrive, plan** ▸ τί τινι sthg. against s.o. IL. 18.367 OD. 3.118, *al.* = τί ἐπί τινι HDT. 9.17.4 = τί εἴς τινα EUR. *Andr.* 911; οὐδ' ὁσίη κακὰ ῥάπτειν ἀλλήλοισιν it is impious to plot evil against one another OD. 16.423 ❷ *mid.* **to stitch, have stitched** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 784, *Nub.* 538; ῥαψάμενον ὠμοβοέων καὶ ἄλλων δερμάτων ὀχετόν having stitched together a duct from the hides of oxen and other animals HDT. 3.9.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be stitched** EUR. *Bac.* 243 XEN. *Hip.* 12.9 *etc.*; πώγωνες ἐρραμμένοι **stitched** (*i.e. false*) **beards** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 24 • *epic impf. and later* ἔραπτον OD. 16.379 [10.] *Hom.* (*PG* 64.27.46) *and 1. pl.* ῥάπτομεν OD. 3.118 || *epic aor.* ῥάψα IL. 12.296 *and 3. sg.* (συν)έρραφεν NONN. *D.* 7.152 || *ppf. 3. sg.* (συν)ἐρραφήκει XEN.^{1} 1.9.6 (*conject.*) || *aor*^{a}. *pass.* ῥαφθείς SCH. DION.^{9} 570-579 (*par.*).

ῥάπυς -υος, ἡ [*see* ῥάφανος] *bot.* **turnip** ATH. 9.369b, *see* ῥάφυς.

Ῥαριάς -άδος, ἡ [Ῥαρος] **Rarias,** *epith. of Eleusinian Demeter* CALLIM. *fr.* 21.10 *etc.* • *for the initial smooth breathing see* Ῥάρος || Ῥαρίς *in* HDN. 1.547.1, 2.940.18 (*by mistake?*).

Ῥάριος -α -ον [Ῥάριος] **of Raros:** τὸ Ῥ. πεδίον the plain of Raros (*father of Triptolemos*), *near Eleusis* PAUS. 1.38.6 = *simpl.* τὸ Ῥάριον HOM. 2.450; *fem.* ἐν τῇ Ῥαρίᾳ (*sc.* γῇ) in the land of Raros PLUT. *Coniug.* 144b *etc.* • *for the initial smooth breathing see* Ῥάρος.

Ῥαρίς -ίδος, ἡ, *see* Ῥαριάς.

Ῥάρος -ου, ὁ **Raros,** *male name* PAUS. 1.14.3 *etc.* (*name of the father of Triptolemos*) • *initial smooth breathing by dissimilation, cf.* HDN. 1.546.21, 2.940.16; *in mss. and edd.* Ῥα- *can also be found, prob. by analogy.*

ῥάσμα -ατος, τό [ῥαίνω] **rain** DUR. 10 *etc.*

ῥάσσατε *aor. imper. act. 2. pl.*, *see* ῥαίνω.

ῥάσσω, *Att.* ῥάττω [*see* ῥήγνυμι] *Ion. and Koine* ῥήσσω || *fut.* ῥάξω, *inf. mid.* (κταρ)ράξεσθαι PLUT. *Caes.* 44.6 || *aor.* ἔρραξα || *aor. pass.* ἐῤράχθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to beat the ground** (*dancing*), **dance** IL. 18.571 HOM. 3.516 | ▸ *with acc.* ὡς ... ἐμμελέως κραιπνοῖσι πέδον ῥήσσωσι ποδέσσιν as ... **they beat the ground to the rhythm with swift feet,** *in dance* AP. 1.539 || *generic.* **to beat** ▸ *with acc.*: τύμπανα **the drums** AL.^{3} (AP 7.709.3) Ⓑ **to strike, knock down, fell** ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 54.8 VT *Is.* 9.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be beaten** EUPHOR. 51.9 || **to be knocked down** VT *Dan.* 8.10 *etc.*

ῥᾴστε *superl. neut. pl. and adv.*, *see* ῥᾴδιος, -ίως.

ῥᾴστος *superl.*, *see* ῥᾴδιος.

ῥαστώνευσις -εως, ἡ [ῥαστωνεύω] AEL. *fr.* 110, *al.*, *see* ῥαστώνη.

ῥαστωνεύω [ῥαστώνη] *aor.* ἐῤῥαστώνευσα DID.^{1} *Zach.* 1.270, *mid.* ἐῤῥαστωνευσάμην SYN. *Opusc.* 6.4 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐῤῥαστώνευμαι; *act. and mid.* **to be inactive** *or* **lazy, live idly** XEN. *Oec.* 20.18 DCASS. 38.39.2 *etc.*

ῥαστωνέω, *contr.* [ῥαστώνη] *fut.* ῥαστωνήσω || *aor.* ἐῤῥαστώνησα; **to be alleviated, diminish,** *of illnesses* HP. *Prorrh.* 1.52 *etc.*

ῥαστώνη -ης, ἡ [*see* ῥᾴδιος] Ⓐ **kindness, gentleness, mildness** POL. 38.11.11; ἐκ ῥηστώνης τῆς Δημοκήδεος **out of kindness towards Demokedes** HDT. 3.136.2 Ⓑ **relief, respite, rest** HP. *Epid.* 3.17.9 PLAT. *Leg.* 779a POL. 18.14.15; μηδενὶ τῶν ἀδικούντων μηδεμίαν διδόναι ῥαστώνην **not to give any guilty party any relief** DEMOSTH. 24.69 | παρασκευάσασθαι ῥαστώνην τινὰ τῆς πόσεως **to find a way to lessen the effects of drinking** PLAT. *Symp.* 176b || **repose, ease, comfort** LYS. 24.10 PLAT. *Tim.* 70d ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 982b 23, *al. etc.*; διὰ ῥαστώνην **for the sake of rest** XEN. *An.* 5.8.16; ὀλίγοις πόνοις πολλὰς ῥαστώνας κτώμενος **acquiring much ease with little effort** ISOCR. 9.45 | **period of calm, time for repose** POL. 6.44.8 || **ease of life, lightheartedness, indolence, luxury** THUC. 1.120.4 DEMOSTH. 10.7, *al.*; τάχιστ' ἂν ἀφαιρεθείη τῆς ῥαστώνης τὸ τερπνόν **he would very quickly be deprived of the pleasure of an easy life** THUC. 1.120.4 Ⓒ **easiness, ease,** *in doing sthg.* PLAT. *Rp.* 460d, *al. etc.*; μετὰ ῥαστώνης **with ease, easily** PLAT. *Leg.* 625b | πολλὴ ῥ. γίγνεται μηδὲν ἐλαττοῦσθαι **it becomes very easy not to be inferior** PLAT. *Gorg.* 459c • *Ion.* ῥηστώνη.

ῥᾴτερος *compar.*, *see* ῥᾴδιος.

Ῥατόμαγος -ου, ἡ **Rhatomagos** (*Lat.* **Ratomagus,** *modern* **Rouen**) *in Gaul* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 2.8.8, *al.*

Ῥατουμένα πύλη, ἡ **Porta Ratumena,** *gate of Rome* PLUT. *Publ.* 13.4.

Ῥαύκιος -α -ον [Ῥαῦκος] **one who comes from Rhaukos** POL. 22.15.2, 30.23.1 AEL. *N.A.* 17.35 STEP.^{1} *s.v.* Ῥαῦκος.

Ῥαῦκος -ου, ἡ **Rhaukos**, *city on the island of Crete* SCYL. 47.27 POL. 30.23.2 AEL. *N.A.* 17.35 STEPH.[1]

Ῥαφαήλ, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Rhaphael (Raphael)** *male name* VT *Chr.* 1.26.7.

ῥᾰφᾰνέλαιον -ου, τό [ῥάφανος, ἔλαιον] **radish oil** DIOSC.[2] 1.37 (*v.l.*) APPATR. 65.145A.

ῥαφάνη -ης, ἡ BATR. 53 *etc.*, *see* ῥάφανος.

ῥαφανηδόν [ῥάφανος, εἶδος] *adv.* **in the form of a small radish** GAL. 10.424 *etc.*

ῥαφανίδιον -ου, τό [ῥαφανίς] **small radish** PLAT.[1] 186 *also* ῥεφαν- *i*DURA 125.81.

ῥᾰφᾰνιδόω, *contr.* [ῥαφανίς] *impf. mid. pass.* (ἀπ)ερραφανιδούμην SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 168 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐρραφανιδωμένος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub. rec.* 1330a || *aor. pass.* ἐρ(ρ)αφανιδώθην; **what if he gets a small radish up the anus?** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1083.

ῥᾰφᾰνῐδώδης -ες [ῥαφανίς] **like a small radish** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.2.

ῥᾰφᾰνῖνος -η -ον [ῥάφανος] **of radish** DIOSC.[2] 1.37 *etc.* • *also* ῥεφάν- MOSES 300.17.

ῥαφάνιον -ου, τό [ῥάφανος] **small cabbage** *p*HIB. 34.18 (III[BCE]) *etc.* • *s.times written* ῥαπάνιον.

ῥᾰφᾰνίς -ῐδος, ἡ [*see* ῥάφανος] *bot.* **small radish** HP. *Morb.* 2.47 CRATIN. 350 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 544 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.6, 7.1.2, *al.* LUC. *Peregr.* 9 *etc.*; κεφάλαιον ῥαφανίδος head of a small radish ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 981 | ῥ. ἀγρία wild mustard DIOSC.[2] 2.112 PLIN. 19.82 • *also later* ῥεφ-.

ῥαφανῖτις -ῐδος, ἡ [ῥαφανίς] *bot., type of iris* PLIN. 21.41.

ῥάφᾰνος -ου, ἡ [*IE* *rāp-: *cf. Lat.* rāpum, *OHG* ruoba, *Lith.* ropė] *bot.* **cabbage** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 111.4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551a 15 *etc.* || **small radish** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 924a 34, *al. etc.* • *also, usu. later,* ῥεφ-.

ῥαφανοφαγία -ας, ἡ [ῥάφανος, φαγεῖν] **eating of cabbage** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 8.19.2.

Ῥᾰφᾰνοχόρτᾰσος -ου, ὁ **Rhaphanochortasos** ("Cabbage-stuffed") ALCIPHR. 3.36 (*title*).

Ῥαφεία -ας, ἡ **Rhapheia**, *in Judaea* POL. 5.80, *al.* STRAB. 16.2.31 *etc.* • *written* -φία PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.16.16 *etc.*

ῥᾰφεύς -έως, ὁ [ῥάπτω] **stitcher:** *fig.* κἀγώ ... τοῦδε τοῦ φόνου ῥ. it is I who plotted his murder AESCHL. *Ag.* 1604.

ῥᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [ῥάπτω] **seam** OD. 22.186 PLUT. *Cl.* 37.2 || *anat.* **suture**, *of the skull* HDT. 9.83.2 HP. *V.C.* 1, *Epid.* 5.27 PLAT. *Tim.* 76a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516a 15, *al. etc.* | *usu. of bones* EUR. *Ph.* 1159, *Suppl.* 503 || **stitching** *or* **suturing** DCASS. 43.11.5.

ῥᾰφῐδᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [ῥαφίς] **embroiderer** *p*WÜRZ. 15 *v* (IV[CE]).

ῥᾰφῐδεία -ας, ἡ [ῥαφίς] **embroiderer** (*fem.*) *i*DELPH. 3(3).26.6 (II[BCE]) (*acc.* ῥαφίδηαν).

ῥᾰφῐδεύς -έως, ὁ [ῥαφίς] PALLADAS (AP 11.288.1), *see* ῥᾰφῐδευτής.

ῥᾰφῐδευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ῥαφίς] **tailor** *or* **embroiderer** VT *Exod.* 27.16 ORIG. *CMt.* 15.20.

ῥᾰφῐδευτός -ή -όν [ῥαφίς] **stitched** *or* **embroidered** VT *Exod.* 37.21.

ῥᾰφῐδοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥαφίς, ποιέω] **tailor** *or* **embroiderer** *p*BGU 2351.6 (II[CE]).

ῥᾰφικός -ή -όν SCH. DION.[6] *see* ῥαπτικός.

ῥάφιον -ου, τό [*see* ῥαφίς] **needle** GAL. 19.134.

ῥᾰφίς -ῐδος, ἡ [ῥάπτω] **needle** HP. *Morb.* 2.66 ARCHIP. 40 NICAR.[1] (AP 11.110.4) *etc.* || *ichthyol.* **garfish** ARISTOT. *fr.* 294 OPP. 1.172 *etc.* • *Dor.* ῥαπίς.

ῥάφυς -υος, ἡ [*see* ῥάφανος] *bot.* **turnip** ATH. 9.371c, *al.*

ῥᾰχάδην [ῥάχις] *adv.* **on the back** HSCH.

ῥαχάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* ῥάφανος] PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* ῥαχᾶς.

ῥαχᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [*see* ῥάφανος] A **mountain peak** *i*SCHWYZ. 319.25 HSCH. B **braggart** *dub. p*RYL. 555.7 (III[CE]), *see* ῥαχιστής.

ῥᾰχετρίζω [ῥάχετρον] **to break the spine** PLAT.[1] 283 (*corr.*, ῥαχ- *cod.*) POLL. 2.136 (*aor. inf.* ῥαχετρίσαι).

ῥάχετρον -ου, τό [ῥάχις] HSCH. *etc.*, *see* ῥάχις || **knife** *of a butcher or a sailor* POLL. 7.25.

Ῥαχήλ, ἡ *Hebr. indecl.* **Rachel**, *female name* VT *Gen.* 29.6, *al.*

ῥάχια -ας, ἡ [ῥάσσω] A **reef, rocky coast** AESCHL. *Pr.* 713 THUC. 4.10.5 *etc.* || **peak**, *of a mountain* SOPH. *fr.* 1088 B **flood tide**, *of the sea* HDT. 7.198.1, 2.11.3 POL. 1.37.2 *etc.*; ῥηχίη ebb of high tide HDT. 8.129.3 || **roar of the breakers**, *fig. of the noise of a crowd* POSIDIP. 29.11 | *of speech* PLUT. *An seni* 789d, 791a • *Ion.* ῥηχίη HDT. *Il.cc.* || *later* ῥᾰ- *for the meter* DIOC.[2] (AP 7.393.4) *etc.*

ῥᾰχιαῖος -α -ον [ῥάχις] **of the spine, of the back** HP. *Aph.* 7.36 *etc.*

ῥᾰχίζω [ῥάχις] *impf.* ἐρράχιζον || *aor.* ἐρράχισα || *pf. mid. pass.* (δι)ερράχισμαι EUB. 14.4 A **to break the spine, kill**, *esp. animals* SOPH. *Ai.* 56, 299 *etc.*; τοὶ δ' ὥστε θύννους ἤ τιν' ἰχθύων βόλον ... ἔπαιον ἐρράχιζον and they struck and broke the spines (of the Persians) as if they were tuna or a catch of fish AESCHL. *Pers.* 426 B **to tell shameful lies** DINAR. *fr.* 81 • *impf.* ἐρράχιζον *in crasis* κἀρρ- *for* καὶ ἔρρ- SOPH. *Ai.* 299.

ῥάχις -ιος, *Att.* -εως, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* ražis] A **lower part of the back, back** IL. 9.208 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 314 || *post-Hom.* **spine** HP. *Art.* 41, *al.* SOPH. *fr.* 20 EUR. *Cycl.* 643 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516a 11, *al. etc.*; ὁ διὰ τῆς ῥάχεως μυελός marrow of the spine PLAT. *Tim.* 91a | ὑπὸ ῥάχιν παγέντες impaled AESCHL. *Eum.* 190 | *extens.* **cutoff** VT *i*Sam. 5.4 B *analog.* **peak, summit** *of a mountain* HDT. 7.216, *al.* POL. 3.101.2 DION. 5.44.3 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τῆς ῥάχιος τοῦ ὄρεος on the peak of the mountain HDT. 3.54.2 || **external part**, *of the octopus' tentacle* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524a 7, *al.* || **ribbing**, *of a leaf* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.5, *al.* || *anat.* **bridge**, *of the nose* POLL. 2.79 *etc.* || **spine**, *projection of the shoulderblade* GAL. 2.469.

ῥᾰχιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ῥαχίζω] **liar, braggart** THEOP. 44 • *also* -στήρ *p*SB 9806.2 (III[CE]) HSCH.

ῥᾰχιστός -ή -όν [ῥαχίζω] **cut, divided** AMPH. 16.

ῥᾰχίτης -ου [ῥάχις] **of the spine, spinal** HP. *Coac.* 499 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 651a 32, *al.* || *anat. subst.* ὁ ῥαχίτης **spinal marrow** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 652a 30.

ῥᾰχιώδης -ες [ῥαχία] **beaten by the surf**, *of the sea coast* STRAB. 5.4.4, *al.*

ῥάχνος -εος, τό **cloak** (*prob.*) *p*GEN. 80.7 (IV[CE]).

ῥᾰχός -οῦ, ἡ ῥάχις **thorn hedge, thorn bush barrier** *or* **enclosure** SOPH. *fr.* 812 XEN. *Cyn.* 10.7 *etc.*; ἡ ἀκρόπολις τὸ πάλαι ... ῥηχῷ ἐπέφρακτο long ago the acropolis had been enclosed by a thorn hedge HDT. 7.142.1 || **wild olive tree**, *at Troizen* PAUS. 2.32.10 || **twig, shoot** HSCH. *etc.* • *Ion.* ῥηχός HDT. *l.c.* || *often* ῥάχος *codd.*

ῥαψαFυδός *late Boeot. for* ῥαψῳδός *i*SCHWYZ. 529.11.

ῥάψις -εως, ἡ [ῥάπτω] **stitching together**, *fig. of verse composition* EUSTATH. 6.36.

ῥαψῳδέω, *contr.* [ῥαψῳδός] *impf.* ἐρραψῴδουν || *fut.* ῥαψῳδήσω || *aor.* ἐρραψῴδησα || *pf.* ἐρραψῴδηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐρραψῳδημένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* ῥαψῳδηθείς ❶ *act.* A **to recite** *or* **declaim poems** ▸ *abs. or with acc.* PLAT. *Ion* 533c, *al.* DIOG. 9.18 *etc.*; οἱ ἐν τῷ Λυκείῳ ῥαψῳδοῦντες τἀκείνων those who recite their verses in the Lykeiom ISOCR. 12.23; ῥαψῳδεῖς μὲν περιὼν τοῖς Ἕλλησι recited verses make their way among the Greeks PLAT. *Ion* 541b || *extens.* **to repeat by heart, declaim mechanically**, *like a rhapsode* DEMOSTH. 14.12, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 26.2 B **to celebrate, sing of:** τοὺς ἀνδρείους ἐν τῷ πολέμῳ the valorous in war ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 678 ❷ *pass.* **to be recited** *or* **declaimed** LYCURG. 102 || **to be repeated** *or* **recited by heart** *or* **mechanically** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277e • *augm.* ἐρα- ATH. 14.620c (*v.l.*), 620d, SCH. PIND. *O.* 4.63d.

ῥαψῳδημα -ατος, τό [ῥαψῳδέω] **empty harangue, rigmarole** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.22E, *al.*

ῥαψῳδία -ας, ἡ [ῥαψῳδός] *proper.* **recitation of epic poetry** PLAT. *Ion* 533b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403b 23, *al.* || *extens.* **epic poem** PLAT. *Leg.* 658b | *generic.* **composition in verse** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447b 22 || **song**, *portion of an epic poem* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 186d; βαβαῖ, ὦ "Ὁμηρε, οἷά σοι τῶν ῥαψῳδιῶν τὰ κεφάλαια χαμαὶ ἔρριπται Oh, Oh, Homer, how the protagonists of your songs have been hurled to the ground LUC. *Herm.* 6.2 || **rigmarole, old wives' tale** PLUT. *Garr.* 514c.

ῥαψῳδικός -ή -όν [ῥαψῳδός] **of the rhapsode:** ἡ ῥαψῳδική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the rhapsode's art** PLAT. *Ion* 538b, *al.*

ῥαψῳδοποιία -ας, ἡ EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.34.2, *see* ῥαψῳδημα.

ῥαψῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥάπτω, ἀοιδή] **rhapsode, singer** *or* **reciter of an epic poem** HDT. 5.67 PLAT. *Ion* 530a, *al. etc.* | *extens.* ἡ ῥ. κύων the dog that sang (the riddle), *i.e.* the Sphinx SOPH. *O.T.* 391 || *also adj.*: ῥ. ἀνήρ **rhapsode** PLAT. *Ion* 539e.

ῥαψῳδοτοιοῦτος -ου, ὁ [ῥαψῳδός, τοιοῦτος] **this type of rhapsode** STRAT. 1.48.

ῥᾴων *compar.*, *see* ῥᾴδιος.

ῥᾳδᾰ *and* ῥεῖα [ῥᾶ] *epic adv.* **easily, lightly** (*see* ῥᾶ) IL. 8.179, *al.* OD. 1.160, *al. etc.*; πάλλειν to brandish IL. 5.304, *al.*; ῥ. μάλα very easily IL. 3.381, *al.*; ῥέα μὲν γὰρ βριάει, ῥέα δὲ βριάοντα χαλέπτει (Zeus) easily gives strength, easily oppresses those who have strength HES. *Op.* 5 | θεοὶ ῥεῖα ζώοντες gods who live pleasantly *or* without care IL. 6.138 OD. 4.805 • *ῥέα often monosyll.* (*prob. Ion. for* ῥᾶ); *also* ῥεῖα HES. *Op.* 6, 7, *written instead of* ῥᾳ.

Ῥέα -ας, ἡ **Rhea**, *goddess* IL. 14.203 *etc.*; κόλπος Ῥέας gulf of Rhea, *i.e.* the Ionian Sea AESCHL. *Pr.* 837 | *female name* PLUT. *Rom.* 3.3, *al. etc.* • *epic* Ῥείη -ης, *but also* Ῥέα (*monosyll.*) IL. 15.187, Ῥέη HES. *Th.* 467 *etc.*, Ῥῆ PHEREC.[1] B 9.

ῥέανσις -εως, ἡ [*see* λέανσις?] *prob.* **polishing** *p*SB 9199.15 (ῥάνσις).

Ῥεᾶτε *indecl. neut.* **Rheate**, *city in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.1 *etc.*

Ῥεατῖνος -η -ον **inhabit. of Rheate, Rheatine** DION. 1.14.1 STRAB. 5.3.1 STEPH.[1] *etc.*

Ῥεάτιον -ου, τό **Rheate** STEPH.[1]

Ῥέατος -ου, ὁ **Rheate** DION. 1.14.4, *al. etc.*

Ῥεβέκκα, ἡ *Hebr. indecl.* **Rebecca**, *female name* VT *Gen.* 22.23, *al.*

Ῥεβίλιος -ου, ὁ **Rebilius**, *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 58.2, *al. etc.*

ῥεγεών -ῶνος, ἡ *i*BCH 24.337, *see* ῥεγιών.

ῥεγεωνάρχης -ου, ὁ [ῥεγιών, ἄρχω] **governor of a region** LYD. *Mens.* 4.138.

ῥεγιών -ῶνος, ἡ [*Lat.* regio] **quarter, region** *i*CIG 3436 *etc.*

ῥέγκος *and* ῥέγχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ῥέγκω] **snoring, deep breathing** HP. *Acut.* 17, *Epid.* 5.104, *al. etc.*

ῥέγκω *and* ῥέγχω [*onomat.*; *cf. Olr.* srennim] *act. and mid.* **to snore** AESCHL. *Eum.* 53 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 115 (*mid.*), *al. etc.*; οἱ δ' οἰκέται ῥέγκουσιν the servants are snoring ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 5 | *of dolphins* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 566b 15,

al. ‖ **to snort,** *of horses* EUR. *Rh.* 785 • ῥεγκ- *trag. and com.*, ῥεγχ- *Ion. and Koine* (*and s.times later*) ‖ *impf.* ἔρρεγχον HP. *Epid.* 5.22 VT *Jonah* 1.5 *etc.*; ἔρεγκον EUR. *l.c.* SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.3; ἔρεγχον THEODORET.[1] *Duod.* (*PG* 81.1725.54) *and* ἔρεγκον SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub. rec.* 5d.

ῥεγκώδης -ες [ῥέγκος] **similar to snoring** HP. *Epid.* 5.105, *al.* (*only* ῥεγχ-).

ῥέγμα -ατος, τό [ῥέζω] **dyed cloth:** ποικίλα ῥέγματα multicolored cloth IB. 35.1.

ῥέγξις -ιος, ἡ [ῥέγκω] **snoring** HP. *Acut.* 17.

ῥέγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [ῥέζω] **blanket, carpet** ANACR. 129.

ῥεγχ- *see* ῥεγκ-.

ῥέδα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* reda] **carriage** NT *Rev.* 18.13.

ῥέδιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* reda] **small carriage** GLOSS. *etc.*

ῥέεθρον *Ion.*, *see* ῥεῖθρον.

1. ῥέζω [*see* ἔρδω, ἔργον] *impf.* ἔρεζον ‖ *fut.* ῥέξω ‖ *aor.* ἔρρεξα *and* ἔρεξα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐρρέχθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to do, act** ▸ *abs.* IL. 2.802 OD. 9.352 ‖ **to do, accomplish** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 10.525, *al.* OD. 4.205, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 788, *al. etc.*; τί ῥέξομεν; what shall we do? IL. 11.838; χαλεπῶς δέ σ' ἔολπα τὸ ῥέξειν but I think that you will not easily succeed IL. 20.186; ῥέζοντά τι καὶ παθεῖν ἔοικεν it is fitting for the one who achieves sthg. to suffer too (*lit.* he who acts also suffers) PIND. *N.* 4.32 | ▸ *with double acc.* ῥ. τί τινα to do sthg. to s.o. IL. 2.195, *al.* OD. 2.72, *al.*; ὄφρα τις ἐρρίγῃσι ... ξεινοδόκον κακὰ ῥέξαι in order that everyone will be afraid to do harm to a host IL. 3.354; οὐ γάρ πώ τινά φημι γυναικῶν ἐν μεγάροισιν εἰπεῖν οὐδέ τι ῥέξαι ἀτάσθαλον I say that I have never done or said anything wicked to any woman in the palace OD. 22.314; οὔτε τι ῥέξας τινα having done nothing bad to anyone SOPH. *Ph.* 683 | ▸ *s.times with adv. and acc. of pers.*: κακῶς δ' οἵ πέρ μιν ἔρεζον μνηστῆρες the suitors who have offended him OD. 23.56 | *rar.* ῥ. ▸ τινί τι to do sthg. to s.o. OD. 20.314 EUR. *Med.* 1292 Ⓑ *esp. of sacrifices* **to perform, offer:** ῥέζειν ἑκατόμβας ἀθανάτοις to offer hecatombs to the immortal gods IL. 23.206; ἱερὰ ῥ. to perform sacrifices OD. 1.61, *al.* ‖ *so* ▸ *abs.* **to sacrifice** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o., *of a victim to a god* OD. 3.384, *al. etc.*; σοὶ δ' αὖ ἐγὼ ῥέξω βοῦν to you I shall offer a heifer as sacrifice OD. 3.382 | ▸ *only with dat.* ῥ. θεῷ to sacrifice, offer sacrifices to a god IL. 2.400, 8.250 ❷ *pass.* **to be done, be accomplished,** *of actions* IL. 9.250, 17.32 • *epic impf.* ῥέζον, *iter.* ῥέζεσκον IL. 8.250, *al.* DIOSCOR. 5.31 ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* ῥέξ' (*v.l.* ἔρξ') IL. 9.535 | *Aeol. ptc.* ῥέξαις PIND. *O.* 9.94 ‖ *usu. epic and trag.*; *rar. in prose* HP. *Epid.* 7.11 PLAT. *Leg.* 642c.

2. ῥέζω [*cf. Skt.* rájyati] **to dye** (*see* βάπτω) EPICHAR. 106 L. *E.M.* 703.27.

Ῥέη *see* Ῥέα.

ῥεθομᾶλίδας -α [ῥέθος, μῆλον] *Aeol. Dor.* **apple-cheeked** SCH. IL. 22.68b | **of delicate complexion** L. *Sud. s.v.* ῥέθος.

ῥέθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό Ⓐ *pl.* **limbs, body** IL. 16.856, 22.68 THEOCR. 23.39 ‖ *sg.* **body** LYC. 173 Ⓑ **face, visage** SAPPH. 22.3 (*prob.*) SOPH. *Ant.* 529 EUR. *H.F.* 1204 THEOCR. 29.16 *etc.*

ῥεῖα *epic adv.*, *see* ῥέα • *elis.* ῥεῖ IL. 15.356 *etc.*

Ῥείη *see* Ῥέα.

ῥεῖθρον -ου, τό [ῥέω] Ⓐ **stream** (*of water*), **river** IL. 8.369, 21.218, *al.* HOM. 19.9 AESCHL. *Pers.* 497, *al. etc.*; ποταμοῖο ῥέεθρα streams *or* waters of the river IL. 14.245, *cf.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.64; Ἀλφεοῦ ῥ. the stream of the Alpheos, the river Alpheos PIND. *O.* 9.18; ἐκτρέπειν τοῦ ποταμοῦ τὸ ῥ. to divert the course of the river HDT. 1.186.2 | *fig.* μιαίνων παρθενοσφάγοισιν ῥείθροις πατρῴους χέρας staining my paternal hands with streams of the blood of the slaughtered maiden AESCHL. *Ag.* 210 ‖ **brook, rivulet** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.15 POL. 3.71.4 LONG. 1.4.3 *etc.* Ⓑ **riverbed, course of a river** IL. 21.382 HDT. 7.109.1, *al.*; λέγουσι καὶ τὸ ἀρχαῖον ῥέεθρον ἀποξηρανθῆναι they say that the old riverbed dried up HDT. 1.75.6 • *epic and Ion. uncontr.* ῥέεθρον.

Ῥεῖθρον -ου, τό **Rheithron,** *port of Ithaca* OD. 1.186.

Ῥειθυμνιάτης -ου **from Rheithymnia** LYC. 76.

ῥεῖος -α -ον *Cypr.* weak L. *E.M.* 539.30.

Ῥειτά -ῶν, τά SOPH. *fr.* 1089, *see* Ῥειτοί.

Ῥειτοί -ῶν, οἱ **The Streams,** *rivulets near Eleusis* THUC. 2.19.2 PAUS. 1.38.1.

ῥειτός -οῦ *or* ῥεῖτος -ου, ὁ *dub. signf.* *I*BCH 54.101.

Ῥειτός -οῦ, ὁ *I*SYLL[3]. 86.5 (V[BCE]) (*written* Ῥετός), *see* Ῥειτοί.

Ῥεῖτος -ου, ὁ **Rheitos** (*proper.* "stream"), *near Corinth* THUC. 4.42.2.

ῥείω *epic*, *see* ῥέω.

Ῥέκας, ὁ **Rhekas,** *charioteer of the Dioscuri* STRAB. 11.2.12 (*dub.*).

ῥέκτειρα MAN.[1] 1.212, *see* ῥεκτήρ.

ῥεκτήρ -ῆρος ῥέζω **doer** *or* **maker,** *with gen.*: ῥ. κακῶν worker of evils HES. *Op.* 191 ‖ **worker** ▸ τινος in sthg. MAN.[1] 1.297, *al.*

ῥεκτήριος -α -ον [ῥεκτήρ] **active, busy, enterprising** ION 6 *FGrHist.*

ῥέκτης -ου PLUT. *Br.* 12.5 *etc.*, *see* ῥεκτήριος.

ῥεκτικός -ή -όν [ῥέζω] **capable of doing** PORPH. *ad Od.* 1.5.

ῥεμβάζω [ῥέμβω] **to wander** APPATR. 65.208A (*aor. inf. pass.* ῥεμβασθῆναι) *etc.*

ῥεμβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥέμβω] **agitation, restlessness** VT *Wis.* 4.12 *etc.* ‖ **distraction** MARCER. *Opusc.* 7.6.

ῥεμβεύω [ῥέμβω] *aor. imper.* ῥέμβευσον VT *Is.* 23.16; **to roam, wander** VT *Lc.* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 123.3 (*PG* 6.761B).

ῥέμβη -ης, ἡ [ῥέμβω] **roaming, vagabondage:** *fig.* κατὰ φωνὴν ἦν ἐν τῇ ῥέμβῃ he had an unsteady voice HP. *Epid.* 7.17.

ῥεμβίη, ἡ *f.l. for* ῥέμβη.

ῥεμβονάω HSCH., *see* ῥυμβ-.

ῥέμβος -ου, ὁ [ῥέμβω] **roving, roaming** PLUT. *Exil.* 603e.

ῥεμβός -όν [ῥέμβω] **wandering, roaming, errant** *I*BGU 887.5, *al.* (II[CE]) (*prob.*) MAUR. 2.17 (*v.l.*) CAP. 1.5.1 *etc.* ‖ *in Egypt, class of citizens entitled to receive free rations of grain* POXY. 2927.7 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ῥέμβω [*cf. Germ.* wrimpen] *impf. mid.* ἐρ(ρ)εμβόμην ‖ *aor. subj. 3. sg.* ῥέμψῃ EPHR. 6.116.11 PHR. ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ῥεμφθῆναι ❶ *rar. act.* **to roam** GAL. 19.134 | *causat.* **to cause to wander, make vacillate** EPHR. 6.116.11 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to roam, wander** MEN. *fr.* 871.8 VT *Prov.* 7.12 ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.415.4) *etc.*; ἐν Πειραιεῖ through the Piraeus PLUT. *Demosth.* 6.5, *cf.* 5.8of | *fig.* **to be distracted** GREG. *Or.* 37.10.25 *etc.* ‖ **to be indecisive, act at random** PLUT. *Pomp.* 20.2 ‖ **to be vague,** *of style* SEXT. *S.* 2.52.

ῥεμβώδης -ες [ῥεμβός] **irresolute, negligent** POL. 16.39.2 | **idle:** διατριβαί amusements PLUT. *Di.* 7.4 ‖ **wandering:** τὸ βλέμμα **gaze** PLUT. *Aud.* 45d | *extens.* **irregular,** *of fevers* GAL. 5.433.

Ῥεμορία -ας, ἡ DION. 1.85.6, *see* Ῥεμωρία.

Ῥέμος -ου, ὁ **Rhemos (Remus)** *brother of Romulus* PLUT. *Rom.* 21.8, *al.*

Ῥεμωνία -ας, ἡ PLUT. *Rom.* 11.1, *v.l. for* -ρία.

Ῥεμώνιον -ου, τό PLUT. *Rom.* 9.4 (*codd.*), *see* Ῥεμώριον.

Ῥεμωρία -ας, ἡ PLUT. *Rom.* 11.1 (*v.l.* -νία), *see* Ῥεμώριον.

Ῥεμώριον -ου, τό [Ῥέμος] **Remorium,** *city on the Aventine founded by Remus* PLUT. *Rom.* 9.4 (*corr.*).

ῥεολόγος -ου, ὁ [ῥέος, λέγω] **windbag, chatterbox** SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.8f.

Ῥεομίθρης -ου, ὁ **Rheomithres,** *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.4, *al. etc.*

ῥέον -οντος, τό [*see* ῥυτόν] **cup, goblet** ASTYD. 3.3.

ῥέος, τό [ῥέω] **stream, flow of water** AESCHL. *Pr.* 676, 812, *al.*; ὁδοιπόρῳ διψῶντι πηγαῖον ῥέος spring water for a thirsty wayfarer AESCHL. *Ag.* 901; *fig.* δακρυσίστακτον ῥ. streams of tears AESCHL. *Pr.* 401 • *only nom. and acc. sg.*

ῥεπανόσπορον -ου, τό [?, σπόρος] **turnip seed** [GAL.] 14.562.

ῥεπαρατίων -ωνος, ἡ [*Lat.* reparatio] **remaking, renovation** *P*STUD.PAL. 20.123.33 (V[CE]) etc.

ῥεπούδιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* repudium] **repudiation, divorce** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.18i (79.293C) COD. *Iust.* 1.3.52.15.

ῥεπτέον [ῥέπω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to incline** ORIB. 8.2.22.

ῥεπτικός -ή -όν [ῥέπω] **inclining:** *subst.* τὸ ῥεπτικόν **tendency, inclination** ORIG. *Or.* 7.1.

ῥέπω [*see* ῥάπτω, ῥοπή, ῥώψ] *impf.* ἔρρεπον ‖ *fut.* ῥέψω ‖ *aor.* ἔρρεψα ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to turn the scales, sink** (*along with one scale of a balance*) IL. 8.72 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 504.4, *Ran.* 1393 *etc.*; ῥέπε δ' Ἕκτορος αἴσιμον ἦμαρ (the scale which bore) Hektor's fatal day sank down IL. 22.212 ‖ *fig.* **to reverse fate, outweigh, prevail** HDT. 7.139.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 544e; ὅθεν μοι σκοπουμένῳ καὶ διστάζοντι ... ὅμως ἔρρεψε δεῖν for that reason, as I reflected and had my doubts ... nevertheless the view prevailed that it was necessary PLAT. *epist.* 328b ‖ **to incline, bend** *up or down, of a balance* PLAT. *Iust.* 373e | *fig.* ἀεὶ τοὐναντίον ῥέποντε inclining always in the opposite direction PLAT. *Rp.* 550e ‖ **to weigh, be heavy** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 858a 21, *al.*; πάντα ῥέπει μᾶλλον τῷ ἐκ μειζόνων εἶναι σωμάτων every superiority in weight results more from a greater size of component bodies ARISTOT. *Cael.* 312b 24 Ⓑ *extens.* **to incline** *or* **be inclined, sink, go down** AESCHL. *fr.* 242 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342a 13 *etc.*; πρὸς τὴν γῆν toward the ground ARISTOT. *P.A.* 686a 32; ἐπὶ γλεφάροις ὕπνος ῥέπων sleep which descends upon the eyes PIND. *P.* 9.25 | *fig.* τὸ μητρὸς ἐς σέ μοι ῥέπει στέργηθρον the affection which I should have for my mother inclines toward you AESCHL. *Ch.* 240 ‖ *fig.* **to be inclined** *or* **disposed** ▸ ἐπί τι towards sthg. ISOCR. 15.4 DEMOSTH. 18.298 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1222b 4 = πρός τι PLAT. *Pol.* 308a, *al. etc.*; πρὸς τὴν ἡδονήν toward pleasure ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172a 31, *al.* | ▸ ἐπί τινα toward s.o. POL. 33.16.2 = εἴς τινα LUC. *Bis acc.* 6 | εὖ ῥ. to be favorable AESCHL. *Sept.* 21 | νομίζων τούτους ... πλεῖστον ῥέπειν ἐπὶ τὸ ἀγαθὸν τῇ πόλει thinking that they are most favorably inclined toward the city XEN. *Lac.* 4.1 Ⓒ *of events* **to happen, turn out, tend toward** SOPH. *Ant.* 722 *etc.*; τὸ μηδὲν εἰς οὐδὲν ῥέπει nothing comes to nothing EUR. *fr.* 532.2; ὁ χρησμὸς ἐς τοῦτο ῥέπει the oracle tends toward this (*i.e.* means this) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 51 ❷ *pass.* **to be balanced:** *only* τῶνδ' ἐξ ἴσου ῥεπομένων things being equally balanced AESCHL. *Suppl.* 405 • *impf.* ἔρεπον DIOD. 20.81.4, 99.2, *epic* ῥέπον IL. 8.72, 22.212 ‖ *poet. aor. 3. sg.* ἔρεψεν CERC. 1.21.

ῥεράπισμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* ῥαπίζω.

ῥέριμμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* ῥίπτω.

ῥερυπωμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* ῥυπόω.

ῥεῦμα -ατος, τό [ῥέω] **flow, current, stream,** *esp.*

of water AESCHL. *Pr.* 139 HDT. 2.20.3, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.11 LONG. 3.3.2 *etc.*; ῥ. Διρκαῖον Dirke's stream EUR. *Suppl.* 637; τὸ τοῦ Νείλου ῥ. the course of the Nile PLAT. *Tim.* 21e; τὰ ῥεύματα μαραίνεσθαι τῶν ποταμῶν that the current of the rivers is diminished HDT. 2.24.2 | *of other liquids* SOPH. *O.C.* 160 (*honey*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 144b (*olive oil*) *etc.* | *fig.* τὸ τῆς τύχης ῥ. μεταπίπτει ταχύ the course of fortune changes quickly MEN. *Georg. fr.* 2.5 | *extens.* τὸ τῆς φλογὸς ῥ. the flow of a flame ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 357b 32 | ▸ *abs.* **eruption, flow of lava** THUC. 3.116.2 CARC. 5.7 *etc.* || *fig.* **stream, flow,** *of people* AESCHL. *Pers.* 88, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 129 *etc.*; ῥ. Περσικοῦ στρατοῦ the stream of the Persian army AESCHL. *Pers.* 412, *cf.* EUR. *I.T.* 1437 | *of words* CRATIN. 198.1 | *of tears* PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 609b || *medic.* **discharge, secretion** HP. *V.M.* 18, *M.S.* 7 ARISTOT. *Sens.* 444a 13 *etc.*; κοιλίας of the stomach DIOSC.^{2} 1.83 | **rheumatism** PLUT. *Marc.* 34.2 (*pl.*).

ῥευμᾰτίζω [ῥεῦμα] *aor.* ἐρρευμάτισα || *aor. pass.* ἐρρευματίσθην || *fut. pass.* ῥευματισθήσομαι GAL. 12.893, *al.* ● *rar. act.* **to suffer from a liquid discharge** *or* **from rheumatism** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.28 ❷ *usu. mid.* = *act.* TIM.^{2} 222.17 DIOSC.^{2} 2.126 PLUT. *Plac.* 902a *etc.* || **to flow** STRAB. 1.3.7.

ῥευμᾰτικός -ή -όν [ῥεῦμα] **suffering from a liquid discharge,** *of pers.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 957b 25 || **giving off discharge, suppurating, festering,** *of wounds* DIOSC.^{2} 2.126 PLUT. *Sanit.* 131b GAL. 10.227.

ῥευμᾰτιον -ου, τό [ῥεῦμα] **liquid discharge** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 901a 33, *al.* || **small stream, rivulet** PLUT. *Thes.* 27.8.

ῥευμᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥευματίζω] *medic.* **discharge, secretion** DIOSC.^{2} 4.64 GAL. 14.276 *etc.* (*cf.* ῥεῦμα).

ῥευμᾰτώδης -ες ῥεῦμα **like an outflow** HP. *Epid.* 7.5 [GAL.] 19.535 (*compar.* -έστερος).

ῥεῦσις -εως, ἡ [ῥέω] **flowing** DIOSC.^{2} 2.151a, *al.* GREG. *Or.* 28.22.8 *etc.* || **transience, mutability** GREG. *Or.* 29.8.21 *etc.*

ῥευστᾰλέος -α -ον [ῥευστός] **liquid, fluid** OR. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 4.9.2.)

ῥευστικός -ή -όν [ῥευστός] **liquid, fluid** PLUT. *Aem.* 14.4; τὸ σπέρμα **semen** PLUT. *Plac.* 905e ◆ *adv.* ῥευστικῶς **in a fluid way:** ῥ. διακεῖσθαι to be fluid PLUT. *Plac.* 878f.

ῥευστός -ή -όν [ῥέω] **flowing, fluid** ARISTOT. *fr.* 207 SEXT. *P.* 1.217 *etc.* || **inconstant:** πολυπραγμοσύνη curiosity PLUT. *Curios.* 522a.

ῥεύσω *later fut., see* ῥέω.

ῥεφαν- *v.l. for* ῥαφαν-.

ῥεφάνικός -ή -όν ZOS.^{1} 184.8, *see* ῥαφάνινος.

ῥεφερενδάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* referendarius] **referendarius** *imperial official* COD. *Iust.* 1.15.2.1, *al.*

ῥεχθείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. pass., see* ῥέζω.

ῥέω [*cf. Skt.* srutí-, srava-, *Lith.* sravà] *impf.* ἔρρεον, *mid.* ἐρρεόμην || *later fut. act.* ῥεύσω *Ion. and poet.* ῥεύσομαι || *aor*^{r}. ἔρρευσα (*rar. later* ἔρευσα) || *pf.* ἐρρύηκα || *aor*^{r}. *pass.* (*intrans.*) ἐρρύην || *fut. pass.* (*intrans.*) ῥυήσομαι ● *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) [A] **to gush, flow,** *of liquids* IL. 17.86, *al.* OD. 19.204, *al.* HDT. 8.138.2, *al. etc.*; (ὀδὸς) φαμένη τὸν Νεῖλον ῥέειν ἀπὸ τηκομένης χιόνος the opinion which affirms that the Nile flows from where the snows melt HDT. 2.22 (*oth.* that it derives its stream from the snow *etc.*) | *with adj. pred.* βραχύς shallow HDT. 4.52.2; καθαρός pure HDT. 4.53.2 | ▸ *often with dat. of things that flow* κρῆναι πίσυρες ῥέον ὕδατι λευκῷ four springs flowed with clear water OD. 5.70; ῥέε δ' αἵματι γαῖα streams of blood ran on the earth IL. 8.65; *fig.* ἡ Φρυγῶν πόλις χρυσῷ ῥέουσα the city of the Phryglans, flowing with gold EUR. *Tr.* 995 | ▸ *s.times with gen.* STRAB. 7.5.8 ARR. *An.* 5.9.4 *etc.* | *later also with int. acc.* THEOCR. 5.124, 126 *etc.*; ἐφιστάμεθα ποταμῷ οἶνον ῥέοντι we reached a river that flowed with wine LUC. *V.H.* 1 7, *cf.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 287 | *prov.* ἄνω ῥεῖν to flow upward, to go backward, *of things contrary to nature* EUR. *Suppl.* 520 || *extens.* **to flow, advance like a current of water,** *of a crowd of soldiers* AESCHL. *Sept.* 80 *etc.*; Θρῄκιος ῥέων στρατός the army of the Thracians which advances like a flood EUR. *Rh.* 290 || **to dissolve, melt, run** SOPH. *Tr.* 689 || **to leak,** *of ships, containers etc.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 554 MEN. *Sam.* 593 *etc.* [B] *fig.* **to gush, rain, be scattered** IL. 12.159 (*arrows*) HES. *Th.* 39 (*voice*) PLUT. *Br.* 31.3 (*flame*) *etc.*; τοῦ καὶ ἀπὸ γλώσσης μέλιτος γλυκίων ῥέεν αὐδή from his tongue flowed words sweeter than honey IL. 1.249; τὸ δὲ πῦρ διατελεῖ ἀεὶ ῥέον ὥσπερ ποταμός the fire flows continually like a river ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 470a 3, *cf.* AEL. *fr.* 2 φασι τὴν Αἴτνην ῥυῆναι they say that Etna erupted | *extens.* πολὺς ῥέων καθ' ὑμῶν pouring out invective upon you DEMOSTH. 18.136 || *medic.* **to spread,** *of an epidemic* HP. *Epid.* 27 || *of abstract things* **to progress, develop** THGN. 639, AESCHL. *Suppl.* 520 *etc.* || *philos.* **to flow, pass away, change** PLAT. *Crat.* 439c ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1086a 37 *etc.*; δόξαις ὡς ἁπάντων τῶν αἰσθητῶν ἀεὶ ῥεόντων doctrines holding that all perceptible things are in constant flux ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 987a 33; *iron.* οἱ ῥέοντες the proponents of perpetual flux PLAT. *Theaet.* 181a | *of time* **to go by, pass** MEMN. 14.1 || *fig.* **to be inclined, devote oneself** ▸ ἐπί τι to sthg. ISOCR. 8.5 = πρός τι PLAT. *Rp.* 485d; ἐρρύη προθυμότερον ἐπὶ ποιητικήν he devoted himself more fervently to poetry PLUT. *Cic.* 2.3 [C] **to fall out,** *of fur, of hair etc.* HES. *fr.* 133.5 THEOCR. 2.89; τῶν δ' ἐκ μὲν μελέων τρίχες ἔρρεον the bristles fell away from their limbs OD. 10.393 | *of ripe fruit* POL. 12.4.14 *etc.* || *extens.* **to decay, deteriorate, go to ruin:** εἰ ... ῥέοι τὸ σῶμα καὶ ἀπολλύοιτο ἔτι ζῶντος τοῦ ἀνθρώπου if the body is destroyed to the point of death when the man is still alive PLAT. *Phaed.* 87b [D] *medic.* **to have liquid discharge, ooze** (*of secretions*) HP. *Epid.* 1.19 DIOD. 5.41.6 | ▸ *abs.* μὴ ῥεῖν to fail to menstruate, suffer from amenorrhea LUC. *Lex.* 19 [E] *rar. trans.* **to pour:** χοάς libations EUR. *Hec.* 528 (*dub. read.*: *oth.* αἵρει *with some codd.*) ❷ *rar. mid.* = *act.* **to flow, run** ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Hel.* 1602 LUC. *DMort.* 14.5 PLUT. *Cor.* 3.5 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.31; ἱδρῶτι ῥεούμενοι pouring with sweat OR. (HDT. 7.140.3) ● *contr. pres. only in cases of harsh homophony* (ε ε > ει) || *impf. 3. sg.* ἔρρει (*also* IL. 17.86), *epic* ἔρρεε *and* ῥέε || *fut. mid.* ῥευσοῦμαι ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 356a 16, *al.* || *later pf.* -έρρυκα *and inf.* βερευχέναι HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.17.4 || *aor*^{r}. *pass.* (*intrans.*) *epic* ῥύη OD. 3.455.

ῥῆα, ῥήα *adv., see* ῥέα.

Ῥηβαῖος -ου, ὁ Ῥήβας **Rhebas,** *river in Bithynia* AP. 2.789 ORPH. *A.* 713 (*conject.*; Ῥηβανοῦ *codd.*) || *inhabit. of the region of the river Rhebas* STEPH.^{1} *sv.* Ῥήβας *etc.*

Ῥήβας -α, ὁ **Rhebas,** *river of Bithynia* (*and its region* STEPH.^{1}) AP. 2.349, 650 DION.^{9} 794 *etc.*

ῥηγή -ῆς, ἡ GAL. 19.134, *prob. f.l. for* βαγή.

Ῥηγία -ας, ἡ **Regia,** *residence of the Pontifex Maximus* PLUT. *Rom.* 18.9, *al. etc.*

Ῥηγιάς, ἡ **Rhegias,** *city in Syria* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 5.15.13.

Ῥηγίλαος -ου, ὁ **Rhegilaos,** *male name* L. *Sud.*

Ῥηγίλλα -ας, ἡ **Regilla,** *female name* LUC. *Demon.* 33 *etc.*

Ῥήγιλλον -ου, τό **Regillum,** *locality in Sabinum* DION. 5.40, *al. etc.*

Ῥήγιλλος -ου, ὁ **Regillus,** *male name* DIOD. 11.85 *etc.*

Ῥηγῖνος -η -ον Ῥήγιον **of Rhegium** THUC. 4.1.3, *al. etc.* || *pl.* οἱ Ῥηγῖνοι **inhabit. of Rhegium, Rhegians** THUC. 4.24, *al. etc.*

Ῥήγιον -ου, τό **Rhegium,** *city in Calabria* HDT. 1.166.3, *al.* THUC. 3.86.5, *al. etc.*

Ῥηγίστη -ης **Rhegiste** (?) *Att. locality* (?) PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 581e (*dub. read.*).

ῥηγλίον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* regula] **ingot** *of gold* EDIOCL. 30.1a.

Ῥῆγλος -ου, ὁ **Reg(u)lus,** *male name* PLUT. *Sanit.* 124c, *see* Ῥήγουλος.

ῥηγλοχῡτής -οῦ, ὁ [*cf.* ῥηγλίον, χέω] **mold for ingots** *of gold* ALCH. 322.24, *al.*

ῥῆγμα -ατος, τό [ῥήγνυμι] *medic.* **fracture** HP. *Aër.* 4 DEMOSTH. 2.21, *al. etc.* | **lesion,** *of an organ or tissue* HP. *Flat.* 11, *al. etc.* | **laceration, tear** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 635a 4 *etc.* || **tear,** *in a garment* ARCHIP. 40 | *extens.* **scrap** VT *1Kgs.* 11.30, *al.* || *fig.* **ruin** NT *Luke* 6.49 || **cleft, chasm** (*in the ground*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628b 29 | **crack,** *in a wall* POL. 13.6.8 || *eccl.* **schism, division** IO. *HMt* 7.375E.

ῥηγμᾰτίας -ου [ῥῆγμα] **suffering a lesion** *or* **fracture** *or* **laceration** HP. *Aër.* 4, *Morb.* 2.53 DIOSC.^{2} 3.146, *al. etc.*

ῥηγματώδης -ες HP. *Epid.* 7.26, *see* ῥηγμᾰτίας.

ῥηγμίν *or* **ῥηγμίς** -ῖνος, ἡ [ῥήγνυμι] **waves of the sea breaking on the coast, surf, breakers** IL. 20.229, *al.* OD. 12.214, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 253 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367b 14 *etc.*; ἐπὶ ῥηγμῖνι θαλάσσης on the edge of the sea, along the sea OD. 9.169, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **limit, extremity:** βίοιο of life EMPED. B 20.5; ἀέρος of air ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367b 19 ● *nom. unattested.*

ῥηγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥήγνυμι] **fissure, opening** *PSI* 422.15 (III^{BCE}).

ῥήγνῡμι *and* **ῥηγνύω** [*cf. Lith.* rė́žiu] *impf.* ἐρρήγνυον *and* ἐρρήγνυν, *mid. pass.* ἐρρηγνύμην || *fut.* ῥήξω, *mid.* (περιρ)ρήξομαι HP. *Mochl.* 41 || *aor.* ἔρρηξα, *mid.* ἐρρηξάμην || *pf.* ἔρρωγα (*intrans.*) *later* ἔρρηχα HIPPIATR. 96.7 *and in compd.* (δι-), *mid. pass.* ἔρρηγμαι || *ppf.* ἐρρώγειν (*usu. in compd.*) || *aor*^{r}. *pass.* ἐρράγην || *fut. pass.* ῥαγήσομαι ● *act.* [A] *Hom.* **to break, break apart, smash, shatter** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.544, 12.198, *al. etc.*; ῥ. θύρας to break through the doors IL. 9.476; ῥ. ὀστέον to shatter the bone IL. 12.185 *etc.* | *esp.* **to break, break through, break into,** *a line of troops, a battle line etc.* IL. 15.615, *al. etc.*; Τρώων ῥῆξε φάλαγγα he broke the battle line of the Trojans IL. 6.6 || *usu.* **to tear, rend, split** IL. 23.673 (*skin*) *etc.*; πέπλους ῥήγνυσιν ἀμφὶ σώματι he tears the garments on his body AESCHL. *Pers.* 199; ῥ. ἀρότροις γῆς δάπεδον to break the soil with the plow ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 515 | *extens.* δᾴοισιν ἐν θερμῷ χροΐ ἕλκεα ῥῆξαν they tore wounds in the warm flesh of their enemies PIND. *N.* 8.29 [B] *fig.* **to utter, let out:** φωνήν a voice *or* words HDT. 1.85.4, 5.93.2, *al.*; θέλων ἀκοῦσαι ... ἥντινα φωνὴν ῥήξουσι πρώτην wishing to hear what word (the children) would first utter HDT. 2.2.3; ἐτόλμησεν οὐδεὶς ῥῆξαι φωνήν no one had the courage to say a word DEMOSTH. 9.61 | ῥ. φωνὴν τινι to raise one's voice to address s.o. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 357 | *also* ῥῆξαι αὐδήν to raise one's voice EUR. *Suppl.* 710 = ῥῆξαι *abs.* VT *Is.* 54.1 (*imper.*) | (*extens.*) *also of sudden weeping* δακρύων ῥήξασα θερμὰ νάματα bursting into floods of tears SOPH. *Tr.* 919 | *later of spring water* ῥ. ναμάτων θερμῶν πηγάς ὁ χῶρος the ground lets hot springs gush out

PLUT. *Mar.* 19.2 C *intrans.* (*with pf.* ἔρρωγα) to break, **break out, burst,** HP. *Epid.* 4.24 (*vomit*) SOPH. *Tr.* 852 (*tears*), *al. etc.*, εἰ γὰρ ἐθελήσει ῥήξας ὑπερβῆναι ὁ ποταμὸς ταύτῃ if the river were to break out and to overflow here HDT. 2.99.3 | *fig.* μάλιστα μὲν νῦν σοὶ τάδ' ἔρρωγεν κακά these evils have burst upon you most of all EUR. *Hip.* 1338, *cf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1280 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* to break, **break through, overturn** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 12.291 (*doors*), 440 (*wall*), *al.* | *esp.* to break, **break through,** *a line of soldiers,* to open up a path *through the enemy,* IL. 15.409, *al.* Δαναοὶ ῥήξαντο φάλαγγας the Danaans broke through the ranks IL. 11.90; ▸ *abs.* ῥήξασθαι to break through *the enemy ranks* IL. 12.411 || to let break out *or* burst forth: ἔριδα βαρεῖαν grave strife IL. 20.55 | *extens.* ῥήξασθαι φωνήν to utter speech AGATH. (AP 5.222.3) *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be broken *or* break, break apart, crack, IL. 4.425, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 365b 7, *al.* STRAB. 7.3.18 *etc.*; ἐρρήγνυτο τὸ τεῖχος the wall cracked XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.5; ἱμάτια ῥαγέντα torn *or* ripped garments XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.16; πολλῶν ῥαγεισῶν ἐλπίδων after many shattered hopes AESCHL. *Ag.* 505 | *fig.* to burst *of the envious* LIB. *Or.* 29.13, *al.*, *etc.* || to burst forth, burst out, break SOPH. *fr.* 578 (*thunder*) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 727a 7 (*menstrual flow*) *al.*, *etc.* | δύο ῥήγνυνται πηγαί two springs gush forth PLUT. *Pel.* 16.6 • *mid.* ῥήγνυμαι (*mid. and pass.*) | *opt. mid. 3. sg.* ῥηγνύατο ARAT. 817 | *imper. act. 3. sg.* ῥηγνύτω SOPH. *O.T.* 1076 || epic impf. mid. pass. *3. sg.* ῥήγνῡτο IL. 18.67, *3. pl.* ῥήγνυντο IL. 13.718, *iter. act.* ῥήγνυσκε IL. 7.141 || *later pres.* ῥήσσω *and* ῥήττω (*different from* ῥήσσω, *see* ῥάσσω) *later inf. mid.* ῥήττεσθαι | *impf. 3. pl.* ἔρρησσον SCH. IL. D 20.55, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐρρήσσετο [CALLISTH.] 3.31.3, *3. pl.* ἐρρήσσοντο EUPHOR. 9.6 | *iter.* (ἐπιρ)ρησσέσκον IL. 24.454, *etc.*, *mid. 3. pl.* (ἐπιρ)ρησσέσκοντο HSCH. || *epic aor. 3. sg.* ῥῆξε IL. 6.6, *epic mid. 3. pl.* ῥήξαντο IL. 11.90 | *epic subj. mid. 1. pl.* ῥηξόμεθα IL. 12.224 || *aor*^{4}. *ptc. pass.* ῥηχθείς TRYPHIOD. 11.

ῥῆγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [ῥέζω] blanket *or* carpet IL. 9.661 OD. 13.118; κἀδ δ' ἄρ' Ὀδυσσῆϊ στόρεσαν ῥῆγός τε λίνον τε they spread a blanket and a linen sheet for Odysseus OD. 13.73 | *usu. pl.* IL. 24.644, *al.* OD. 3.349, *al.*

Ῥήγουλος -ου, ὁ Regulus, *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 311c *etc.*

ῥηδ- *see* ῥαδ-.

ῥήδιον -ου, τό [*see* ῥαΐδιον] carriage, conveyance, *for imperial mail* PALL. *Io.* 5.62.

ῥηθείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* εἴρω.

ῥηθῆναι *aor. inf. pass.*, *see* εἴρω.

ῥηϊδ- *see* ῥαδ-.

ῥηΐζω *see* ῥαΐζω.

ῥῄϊστος *Ion. superl.*, *see* ῥᾴδιος.

ῥηΐτατος *Ion. superl.*, *see* ῥᾴδιος.

ῥηΐτερος *epic compar.*, *see* ῥᾴδιος.

ῥηΐων *epic compar.*, *see* ῥᾴδιος.

ῥήκτης -ου, ὁ [ῥήγνυμι] breaking *or* splitting (*the earth*) ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 5 *etc.*

ῥηκτικός -ή -όν [ῥῆξις] apt to break *or* burst: τινος sthg. HP. *Epid.* 6.3.6.

ῥηκτός -ή -όν [ῥήγνυμι] that can be broken or wounded: τινι by sthg. IL. 13.323.

ῥῆμα -ατος, τό [*see* εἴρω] A word, saying HDT. 6.65.3, *al.* PIND. *N.* 4.6 THUC. 5.111.3 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 686, *al.* ACH. 1.9.3 *etc.*; δειλῶν ἀνθρώπων ῥήμασι πειθόμενος paying attention to the words of vile men THGN. 1152; ῥῆμ' ἀληθείας ... χρήματ' ἀνήρ the true saying "wealth is the man" PIND. *I.* 2.10; τῶν δ' Ὁμήρου καὶ τόδε συνθέμενος ῥῆμα πόρσυνε and of the sayings of Homer remember this one and heed it PIND. *P.* 4.277; ὁ νόος τοῦ ῥήματος the meaning of the expression HDT. 7.162.2; οὐχ ὡς τοῖς ῥήμασι λέγεται οὕτω καὶ τὸ ἀληθὲς ἔχειν it is not true in reality as stated in words PLAT. *Phaed.* 102b; περιεφέρετο τοῦτο τὸ ῥ. ἐγκωμιαζόμενον ὑπὸ τῶν σοφῶν this saying, praised by the wise, was passed around PLAT. *Prot.* 343b; κατὰ ῥῆμα word for word AESCHN. 2.122 || verse, *of a poet* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1379, *al. etc.*; ὑπὲρ ἑνὸς μόνον ῥήματος, ὅτι τὴν πόλιν ἔρεισμα τῆς Ἑλλάδος ὠνόμασεν in return for a single verse, in which he called our city the bulwark of Greece ISOCR. 15.166 || phrase PLAT. *Crat.* 399b, *al. etc.* B *gramm.* verb PLAT. *Soph.* 262a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457a 14, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 1.132 *etc.*; ὄντων δ' ὀνομάτων καὶ ῥημάτων ἐξ ὧν ὁ λόγος συνέστηκεν since speech is made up of nouns and verbs ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 26 C *later* subject *of a speech,* matter NT *Luke* 1.65, 2.15, *al.*

ῥηματίζω [ῥῆμα] to give a long-winded speech AESCHL. *fr.* 78a.30.

ῥηματικός -ή -όν [ῥῆμα] of a verb, verbal: ὄνομα ῥ. noun derived from a verb DION.^{6} 634.26 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ῥηματικόν verb DION. *Comp.* 22.23 SEXT. *S.* 1.195, 238.

ῥημάτιον -ου, τό [ῥῆμα] little phrase, little word ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 444, 447, *al.*; τὸν δῆμον ἀεὶ προσποιοῦ ὑπογλυκαίνων ῥηματίοις μαγειρικοῖς deceive the people always, enticing them with sweet little words from the kitchen ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 216 || common expression EUS.^{1} *VC.* 4.26, *al. etc.*

ῥημάτισκιον -ου, τό [ῥῆμα] little phrase, little word PLAT. *Theaet.* 180a *etc.*

Ῥῆμοι -ων, οἱ Rhemoi, *Gallic people* STRAB. 4.3.5 *etc.*

Ῥῆμος -ου, ὁ AP 3.19.2, *see* Ῥέμος.

ῥήμων -ονος, ὁ PLUT. *QConv.* 675a, *see* ῥήτωρ.

ῥήν, ἡ sheep, lamb AP. 4.1497 NIC. *Th.* 453 • *only acc. sg.* ῥῆνα NIC. *l.c. and dat. pl.* ῥήνεσσι AP. *l.c.*; *nom. unattested.*

Ῥηναία -ας, ἡ HOM. 3.44 *etc.*, *see* Ῥήνεια.

Ῥήνεια -ας, ἡ Rheneia, *small island in the Aegean* THUC. 1.13.6, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* Ῥηναίη HDT. 6.97.1.

Ῥηνειοεργής -ές [Ῥήνεια, ἔργον] made *or* produced on Rheneia CRITI. B 35 FdV *etc.*

Ῥήνη -ης, ἡ Rhene, *mother of Medon* IL. 2.728.

ῥηνικός -ή -όν ῥήν of a lamb *or* sheep HP. *Epid.* 5.58 *etc.*

ῥῆνιξ -ικος, ἡ [ῥήν] sheepskin HP. *Mul.* 1.58 *etc.*

Ῥηνιοεργής *f.l.*, *see* Ῥηνειο-.

Ῥηνοπότης -ου, ὁ [Ῥῆνος, πίνω] Rhenopotes, *sc. one who drinks the water of the Rhine* ISEG 31.851 (78-81^{CE}).

Ῥῆνος -ου, ὁ Rhenos (Rhine), *river of Gaul and Germany* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 29 PLUT. *Caes.* 19.11, *al. etc.*

ῥηνοφορεύς -έως [ῥήν, φέρω] wearing sheepskin AP 9.524.18 (*Dionysus*) • *acc.* -ῆα.

ῥῆξ ῥηγός, ὁ [*Lat.* rex] king IO. *epist.* 3.601A PROC.^{1} *B.* 5.1.26, *al.* | *pl. name of an infantry unit at Rome* PROC.^{1} *B.* 5.23.3.

ῥηξηνορία -ας, ἡ [ῥηξήνωρ] force to break through the enemy line, military might: θάρσος μοι Ἄρης τ' ἔδοσαν καὶ Ἀθήνη καὶ ῥηξηνορίην Ares and Athena gave me warlike courage and warlike might OD. 14.217.

ῥηξήνωρ -ορος [ῥήγνυμι, ἀνήρ] bursting through *or* breaking the ranks of the enemy, routing, *epith. of Achilles* IL. 7.228, *al.* OD. 4.5 HES. *Th.* 1007 | *of Apollo* AP 9.525.18.

Ῥηξήνωρ -ορος, ὁ Rhexenor, *brother of Alkinoös* OD. 7.63.

ῥηξικέλευθος -ον [ῥήγνυμι, κέλευθος] trailblazing, *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.18.

ῥηξίκωπος -ον [ῥήγνυμι, κώπη] oar-breaking TIMOTH. 15.9 (*conject.*).

Ῥηξίμαχος -ου, ὁ Rheximachos, *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 309d.

ῥηξίνοος -οον, *contr.* ῥηξίνους -ουν [ῥήγνυμι, νοῦς] mind-breaking, *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.18.

ῥῆξις -εως, ἡ [ῥήγνυμι] rupture, fracture, break HP. *Aph.* 4.78, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 17, *al.* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 935c (*pl.*) *etc.*; ὀστέου of a bone HP. *V.C.* 12 | *fig.* ἔμπυροί τ' ἀκμαὶ ῥήξεις τε the tongues and fringes of fire EUR. *Ph.* 1256 || bursting, gushing forth *of menstrual flow* HP. *Aph.* 3.28 | *extens.* discharge of pus HP. *Aph.* 5.15, *al.*

ῥηξίφλοιος -ον [ῥήγνυμι, φλοιός] with cracked bark THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.2.

ῥηξίχθων -ονος [ῥήγνυμι, χθών] breaking the earth, *of an ox* STRAT. 1.19 || bursting forth from the earth, *of a divinity* ORPH. *H.* 52.9 *etc.* • *also* ῥηξίχθιον *PGM Suppl.* 1.12.

ῥήξω *fut. act.*, *see* ῥήγνυμι.

ῥῆον -ου, τό *bot.* rhubarb (*see* ῥᾶ) GAL. 12.112, 14.101 *etc.*

ῥησείδιον -ου, τό [ῥῆσις] brief speech, saying ATH. 11.501a *etc.* • *also* ῥησίδιον.

ῥησϊκοπέω, *contr.* [ῥῆσις, κόπτω] to sell words *or* speeches POL. 12.25i.9 *etc.*

ῥησϊμετρέω, *contr.* [ῥῆσις, μετρέω] to measure words LUC. *Lex.* 9, *al.*

ῥῆσις -εως, ἡ [*see* εἴρω] A speech, words OD. 21.291 PIND. *N.* 1.59 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1322, *al. etc.*; καταπλέξας τὴν ῥῆσιν making an end to (his) speech HDT. 8.83.2; τοιάνδε ῥῆσιν ἀμφ' ἡμῶν λέγων speaking thus about us AESCHL. *Suppl.* 615; περὶ σμικροῦ πράγματος ῥήσεις παμμήκεις ποιεῖν to make lengthy speeches about a small thing PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268c; μακρὰν ῥῆσιν ἀποτείνειν to extend a speech PLAT. *Rp.* 605d | παλαιαὶ ῥήσεις old tales, ancient legends PIND. *O.* 7.55 || resolution, decision HDT. 1.152.3 CRAT. 59 *etc.* B *rhet.* passage *of an author, esp.* speech *in a drama* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1371, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.267 *etc.*; ἡ τῆς Μελανίππης ῥ. the speech of Melanippe ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454a 31; πρὶν ἂν ἡμῖν ἐκ τῆς Νιόβης εἴπῃ ῥῆσιν τὴν καλλίστην ἀπολέξας not until he has recited for us the finest passage of the Niobe in entirety ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 580 C style *or* manner of speech: ἡ κατὰ πεζὸν ῥ. prose LGN. *Heph.* 1.3 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος || *pl.* -ιες PIND. *O.* 7.55.

Ῥησκυνθίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ῥησκυνθος] of Rheskynthos, Rheskynthis, *epith. of Hera* NIC. *Th.* 460.

Ῥήσκυνθος -ου, ὁ Rheskynthos, *mountain in Thrace* SCH. NIC. *Th.* 460.

Ῥῆσος -ου, ὁ Rhesos, *male name* IL. 10.435, *al. etc.* | *river* IL. 12.20 *etc.*

1. ῥήσσω *see* ῥάσσω.

2. ῥήσσω *or* **ῥήττω** *later*, *see* ῥήγνυμι.

ῥηστώνη, ἡ *see* ῥαστώνη.

Ῥητάνα, ἡ Rhetana, *female name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 313a.

ῥητέος -α -ον [ῥητός] *verb. adj.* that which should be spoken DEMOSTH. 22.62 *etc.* | *neut.* -έον it is necessary to say PLAT. *Soph.* 227d *etc.*

ῥήτερος *Ion. compar.*, *see* ῥᾴδιος.

ῥητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [*see* εἴρω] speaker, orator LEONT. (AP 7.579.1) *f* GVI 593.1 (VI^{CE}: *of a woman*); μύθων ῥητῆρ' ἔμεναι to know how to speak IL. 9.443.

ῥητιάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* retiarius] gladiator with a net ARTEMID. 2.32 *etc.*

ῥητίνη -ης, ἡ resin HP. *Art.* 63 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 19 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.1, *al.* AN. *Par.* 32.3.2 *etc.*

ῥητῑνίζω [ῥητίνη] to be resinous, taste of resin DIOSC.^{2} 3.74.

ῥητινίτης -ου, ὁ [ῥήτινη] **tasting of resin:** οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.34.

ῥητινόκηρον -ου, τό [ῥητίνη, κηρός] **blend of wax and resin** CRIT.[2] (GAL. 13.879) *etc.*

ῥητῑνόω, *contr.* [ῥητίνη] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐρρητινωμένος *and later* ῥερητινωμένος HIPPIATR. *Lugd.* 147 ❶ *act.* **to flavor with resin** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.65 ❷ *pass.* **to be mixed with resin** HP. *Art.* 62.

ῥητῑνώδης -ες [ῥητίνη] **similar to resin, resinous** HP. *Mochl.* 32 DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.57c) GAL. 13.896 *etc.*

ῥητλιάζω **to level** EPIPH. *Mens.* 24 (43.281A) (*v.l. aor. ptc.* ῥητλιάσας).

Ῥητογένης, ὁ **Rhetogenes,** *male name* APP. 6.94.

ῥητόν -οῦ, τό *see* ῥητός.

ῥητορεία -ας, ἡ [ῥήτωρ] **oratory, eloquence** PLAT. *Pol.* 304a *etc.* || **oration, speech** ISOCR. 5.26, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356b 20, *al.*

ῥητορεῖον -ου, τό [ῥήτωρ] *unc. signf., perhaps* **prize for oratory** *or* **eloquence** AN. *in Rh.* 98.11, 12.

ῥητορευτέον [ῥητορεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to practice oratory** HERMOG. *Prog.* 11.

ῥητορεύω [ῥήτωρ] *impf.* ἐ(ρ)ρητόρευον || *fut.* ῥητορεύσω || *aor.* ἐ(ρ)ρητόρευσα || *pf.* ἐρρητόρευκα, *mid. pass.* ἐρρητόρευμαι SCH. DEMOSTH. 10.9, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐρρητορεύθην EUSTATH. 1100.41, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to practice oratory, be an orator, deliver a speech** ISOCR. *epist.* 8.7 PLAT. *Gorg.* 502d CHRYSIP. 3.175.7 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1034b) *etc.* || **to teach oratory** STRAB. 14.1.48 || *later* **to pronounce, deliver:** τὴν ἐπεσταλμένην πρεσβείαν the message entrusted to him LUC. *Laps.* 2 ❷ *pass.* **to be declaimed,** *of speeches* ISOCR. 5.25.

ῥητορικός -ή -όν ῥήτωρ A **of an orator** *or* **of oratory, rhetorical** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 266c, *al.* AESCHN. 3.163 *etc.*; *subst.* ἡ ῥητορική (*sc.* τέχνη) **oratory** *or usu.* **rhetoric** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 266d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 9, *al.* = τὸ ῥητορικόν (*sc.* εἶδος) PLAT. *Pol.* 304e, *al.* = τὰ ῥητορικά DIOG. 4.49 || **proper to rhetoric, rhetorical** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1355a 6, *al. etc.*; συλλογισμοί **syllogisms** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1358a 11, *al.* B **skilled at speaking, fit for oratory,** *of pers.* ISOCR. 3.8 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260c, *al. etc.*; ὁ οἶνος ῥητορικούς ποιεῖ wine makes men orators ARISTOT. *Pr.* 953b 3 || **student** LIB. *Or.* 14.62 ◆ *adv.* ῥητορικῶς **in the manner of the orators, as an orator** *or* **as a rhetorician, rhetorically** PLAT. *Gorg.* 471e AESCHN. 1.71 DION. *Isae.* 8.1 (*compar.* -ώτερον) *etc.*

ῥητορομάστιξ -ῑγος, ὁ [ῥήτωρ, μάστιξ] **whip** *or* **scourge of rhetoricians** DIOG. 2.64.

ῥητορόμυκτος μυκτήρ, ὁ [ῥήτωρ, μύσσομαι] **nose blown by rhetoricians** TIMO 50.3 W. (*fig.*).

ῥητός -ή -όν [*see* εἴρω] A **stated, specified, established, agreed upon, fixed** IL. 21.445 THUC. 6.29.3 AESCHN. 3.124 *etc.*; παρεῖναι ἐς χρόνον ῥητόν to be present at a fixed time HDT. 1.77.3; ἀργύριον ῥητόν **a fixed sum of money** THUC. 2.7.2, *al.* | ἐπὶ ῥητοῖσι *or* (*Att.*) ῥητοῖς **on fixed terms, on certain conditions** HDT. 5.57.2 THUC. 1.122.1 PLAT. *Symp.* 213a *etc.*; δίαιταν ἐπὶ ῥητοῖς ἐπιτρέπειν τινί to entrust a limited arbitration to s.o. ISOCR. 17.19 | *extens.* ῥητὴ ἀπόκρισις **clear, definite answer** POL. 32.6.7 || **spoken about, well-known, famous:** βροτοὶ ἄνδρες ... ῥητοί τ' ἄρρητοί τε Διὸς μεγάλοιο ἔκητι **mortals well-known or unknown by the will of Zeus** HES. *Op.* 4 || **stated to the letter, literal** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 95, *al.* || *gramm.* **in common use, commonly used,** *of language* AP.[7] *Pron.* 113.18, *al.* B **that can be said** *or* **repeated** *or* **reported, communicable** AESCHL. *Pr.* 765 SOPH. *O.T.* 993, 1289, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 938 *etc.*; λέγειν ῥητὸν ἄρρητόν τ' ἔπος to say what can be spoken and what is unspeakable SOPH. *O.C.* 1001; ῥητὰ μὲν καὶ ἄρρητα βοῶν saying things which can be said and others which cannot ACH. 6.5.3 || **that can be expressed** *or* **stated** PLAT. *Theaet.* 202b, *al. etc.*; ῥητὸν γὰρ οὐδαμῶς ἐστιν it cannot be expressed in any way PLAT. *epist.* 341c || *math.* **rational,** *of magnitude and quantity* PLAT. *Rp.* 546c, *al. etc.* || *metr. and mus.* **rational** (*opp. to* ἄλογος irrational) ARISTID.[2] 1.7, 14 C *subst.* τὸ ῥητόν **the letter, literal meaning,** *of an utterance* PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 130 SEXT. *S.* 1.209, *al.*; τῷ ῥητῷ καὶ ταῖς φωναῖς προσέχειν to adhere to the literal meaning SEXT. *S.* 2.36 || **saying, passage,** *of Scripture* CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.146.8 || *of an annotated author* **lemma** SCH. ORIB. 49.6, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ῥητῶς **expressly, distinctly** POL. 3.23.5 SEXT. *S.* 7.16 (*superl.* -ότατα) *etc.* || **in common use** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.161.

ῥητότης -ητος, ἡ [ῥητός] *math.* **rationality** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 91.

ῥήτρα -ας, ἡ [*see* εἴρω] *unwritten* **agreement, covenant** OD. 14.393 *etc.*; παρὰ τὴν ῥήτραν contrary to the agreement XEN. *An.* 6.6.28 | ῥήτρας ποιεῖσθαι ἐπί τινι to pledge on certain conditions AEL. *N.A.* 15.24 || **laws** *of Lycurgus, at Sparta* TYRT. 4.6 PLUT. *Lyc.* 6.13, *al.* | **rhetra,** *decree or ordinance of the king of Sparta* PLUT. *Agis* 8.1 || **law** *or* **decree** *in usu.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.33 *etc.* || *later* **speech, word** LYC. 470 NIC. *Al.* 132 *etc.*; ῥήτρας ἐρεῖν to give a speech LYC. 1037 ◆ *Ion.* ῥήτρη OD. *Lc.*; *Elean* Fράτρα.

ῥητρεύω [ῥήτρα] **to declare, pronounce:** δίκας to lay down laws LYC. 1400.

ῥήτρη, ἡ *Ion., see* ῥήτρα.

ῥήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*see* εἴρω] **public speaker** EUR. *Hec.* 124, *al.* ISOCR. 8.129 PLUT. *Sanit.* 131a, *al.* ACH. 7.7.1, *al. etc.* | *at Athens, esp. politician who speaks in the assembly* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 38, *al.* THUC. 8.1.1, *al. etc.*; ἀκούουσ' ἐξέμαθον τῶν ῥητόρων I learned it well by dint of listening to the orators *on the Pnyx* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 244 | *later* ὁ ῥ. **The Orator** *by antonomasia* HERMOG. *Inv.* 4.1, *al. etc.* || **one who judges (a case), judge** SOPH. *fr.* 1090 || **advocate** CAP. 4.6.5 *etc.* || *later* **teacher of oratory, rhetorician** *1*OGIS 712 ORIG. *Cels.* 1.28.2.

ῥηχ- *Ion.* ῥαχ-.

ῥηχώδης -ες [ῥαχός] **wrinkled, rough** NIC. *Al.* 230.

Ῥιᾶνός -οῦ, ὁ **Rhianos,** *poet* AP 6.34 *title.*

ῥῑγάλεος -α -ον [ῥῖγος] **icy, frozen** EMPED. B 21.5.

Ῥίγβασος -ου, ὁ **Rhigbasos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.249.

ῥῑγεδανός -ή -όν [ῥῖγος] *fig.* **that makes one shudder, detestable, horrible** IL. 19.325 (*Helen*) AP. 4.1343 OPP. 5.37 OPP.[1] 3.278 *etc.* || *later* **icy, cold** AP 9.384.24 (*December*).

ῥῑγέω, *contr.* [ῥῖγος] *impf.* ἐρρίγουν || *fut.* ῥιγήσω || *aor.* ἐρρίγησα || *pf.* ἔρρῑγα || *ppf. 3. sg.* ἐρρίγει OD. 23.216 A *intrans.* **to shudder, bristle, tremble,** *out of horror or fear* IL. 12.208, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1607 THEOCR. 16.77 *etc.*; τὸν δὲ ἰδὼν ῥίγησε he shuddered at the sight of him IL. 5.596; σπεύδοντι καὶ ἐρρίγοντι ἐοικώς ... Περσεὺς ἐτιταίνετο Perseus strained in the effort, like one striving and shuddering HES. *Sc.* 228 | ▸ *with inf.* **to shudder** *at the thought of sthg.,* **shrink from** *doing sthg.* IL. 7.114 AP. 3.438; ὄφρα τις ἐρρίγῃσι καὶ ὀψιγόνων ἀνθρώπων ξεινοδόκον κακὰ ῥέξαι so that even in the future men may be afraid to do evil to their host IL. 3.353 | ▸ *with* μή: αἰδὶ γάρ μοι θυμός ... ἐρρίγει μή τίς με βροτῶν ἀπάφοιτο for always my soul feared that some man would deceive me OD. 23.216 || **to shudder** *at the thought of sthg.,* **shrink from** *doing sthg.* PIND. *N.* 5.50 B *trans.* **to shudder at, dread** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 5.351, 17.175 ◆ *epic aor.* ῥίγησα (*also* SOPH. *O.C. Lc.*) || *Dor. pf. 3. pl.* ἐρρίγαντι THEOCR. 16.77 (*v.l.*) | *epic subj. 3. sg.* ἐρρίγῃσι IL. 3.353 | *epic ptc. dat. sg.* ἐρρίγοντι HES. *Sc.* 228.

ῥῖγηλός -ή -όν ῥῖγος *fig.* **that makes one shudder, horrible, terrible** IL. 11.405 (*compar.*), *al.* HES. *Sc.* 131 NIC. *Al.* 220 *etc.*; τῆς (*sc.* γυναικός) κακῆς οὐ ῥίγιον ἄλλο there is no evil more terrible than a bad wife HES. *Op.* 703; ῥίγιστα ... τετληότες εἰμέν we have suffered most terribly IL. 5.873 | *compar. in correl.* μάλα μὲν κακόν ... ἰκέσθαι ..., τὸ δὲ ῥίγιον ... πάσχειν it is a very sad thing to leave but even worse to suffer OD. 20.220 | ▸ *with dat.* **terrible:** τινι το *or* for s.o. AP. 2.215 || *proper.* **cold:** ποτὶ ἕσπερα ῥίγιον ἔσται it will become colder toward evening OD. 17.191 | **sensitive to cold, chilly** AN. (L. *Sud.*) || *compar. neut.* ῥίγιον (*common*) | *superl.* ῥίγιστος AP. *Lc.*

ῥιγιάζομαι PALL. *L.* 11.5, *see* ῥιγοπυρετέω.

ῥίγιον *and* ῥίγιστος *compar. and superl., see* ῥιγηλός.

ῥιγίτανον -ου, τό [ῥῖγος] *miner.* **rhigitanum,** *stone* GEOP. 12.1.2.

Ῥίγμος -ου, ὁ **Rhigmos,** *male name* IL. 20.485.

Ῥιγνάριον -ου, τό **Rignarium,** *later name of Remorium, city on the Aventine founded by Remus* PLUT. *Rom.* 9.4.

ῥῑγομάχος -ου [ῥῖγος, μάχομαι] **that fights the cold** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.155.2).

Ῥιγόμαχος -ου, ὁ **Rhigomachos,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 3.29 (*title*).

ῥιγοπυρετέω, *contr.* [ῥιγοπύρετος] **to shiver with fever** LEONTN. *Vio.Eleem.* 27 (p. 58.3).

ῥιγοπύρετος -ου, ὁ [ῥῖγος, πῦρ] *medic.* **fever with shivering** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 115 *etc.*

ῥῖγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Lat.* frigus] **cold, frost** OD. 5.472 HDT. 6.44.3 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4d *etc.*; λιμῷ καὶ ῥίγει μάχεσθαι to combat hunger and cold XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.15 | *pl.* XEN. *Oec.* 7.23 || *extens.* **shivering,** *esp. of fever* HP. *V.M.* 16, *Fract.* 34, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 62b *etc.*; τῷ ἀρχομένῳ πυρέττειν ῥ. γίνεται **a shivering fit comes over** s.o. **coming down with a fever** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 875a 12.

ῥῑγόω, *contr.* [ῥῖγος] *fut.* ῥιγώσω || *aor.* ἐρρίγωσα || *pf.* ἐρρίγωκα || *aor. pass.* ἐρριγώθην AN. *Med.* 295.24; **to be cold, shiver, have the shivers** OD. 14.481 HDT. 5.92 η.2 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.17 *etc.*; οὐδὲν ὄρνεον ᾄδει ὅταν πεινῇ ἢ ῥιγῷ ἢ τινα ἄλλην λύπην λυπῆται no bird sings when it is hungry or cold or suffers anything else PLAT. *Phaed.* 85a ◆ *epic fut. inf.* ῥιγωσέμεν OD. *Lc.* || *pres.* *ῥιγώω: *thus always contr.* ῥιγω- (*but subj. 3. sg. codd.* ῥιγοῖ PLAT. *Phaed.* 85a *and* ῥιγῷ PLAT. *Gorg.* 517d).

ῥῑγῶδης -ες ῥῖγος **that provokes shivers** HP. *Coac.* 609 GAL. 19.146 *etc.*

ῥιγῶν *pres. inf. and ptc., see* ῥιγῷ.

ῥιγωσίβιος -ον [ῥιγέω, βίος] **chilly** COM. *CAF* 781.

ῥίγωσις -εως, ἡ [ῥῖγος] **shivering** THPHR. *Vent.* 23 (*conject.*).

ῥίζα -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* radix] A **root** OD. 10.304 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 388a 20, *al. etc.*; κορμὸν δ' ἐκ ῥίζης προταμὼν ἀμφέξεσα χαλκῷ cutting the trunk from the root, I smoothed it all around with bronze, *of Odysseus' bed* OD. 23.196 | *as medicine* IL. 11.846 HP. *Epid.* 5.34 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.2 *etc.* | *usu. pl.* IL. 12.134, *al.* OD. 12.435 *etc.*; χαμαὶ βάλε δένδρεα μακρὰ αὐτῆσιν ῥίζῃσι uprooting **great trees,** he cast them to the ground IL. 9.542 || *analog.* **root,** *esp. of organs or parts of the body* OD. 9.390 (*eye*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251b (*wing*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518b 14

(*hair*), *al. etc.* | **base, root,** *of the earth or of a mountain* AESCHL. *Pr.* 367, 1047 *etc.*; θῆκε δέ μιν Κρονίδης ... γαίης ἐν ῥίζῃσι the son of Kronos placed **her** in the roots of the earth, *of Strife* HES. *Op.* 19 | ἡ τοῦ λόφου ῥ. foot of the hill POL.. 2.66.10 | ἐκ ῥιζῶν from the base *or* roots, completely VT *Job* 31.12 *etc.* B *fig.* **origin, stock,** *of a family* PIND. *O.* 2.46, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1178 *etc.*; ῥίζης γὰρ οὔσης φυλλὰς ἵκετ' ἐς δόμους as long as the root is intact, the foliage reaches the roof *of Agamemnon* AESCHL. *Ag.* 966 | *extens.* **lineage, family** EUR. *I.T.* 610 *etc.* ‖ **root, origin, beginning** ▸ τινος of sthg. EUR. *fr.* 912.11 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353b 1 *etc.*; πηγὴ γὰρ καὶ ῥίζα καλοκαγαθίας the source and the root of virtue PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 4b ‖ **base, foundation** TIM.[2] 215.12 *etc.* C *prob.* **streak:** ῥίζας ἐν ὅσσοις αἱματῶπας ἐκβαλών with eyes streaked with blood EUR. *H.F.* 953 • *Ion. later* ῥίζη | *acc.* -ην MARC. 89 (*but* -αν IL. 11.846).

ῥιζάγρα -ας, ἡ [ῥίζα, ἄγρα] *medic.* **extractor,** *instrum. for pulling the roots of teeth* CELS.[1] 7.12.1 PAEG. 6.88.3.

Ῥιζάνα **Rhizana,** *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.21.2, *al.*

ῥιζάριον -ου, τό [ῥίζα] *bot.* **rhizarion,** *plant* GEOP. 12.1.7 (*v.l.*) | **small root** MOSES 306.5.

ῥιζάς -άδος, ἡ *poet.* NIC. *Al.* 531, *see* ῥίζα (*v.l.* ῥιζίδα).

ῥιζεῖον -ου, τό *poet.* NIC. *Al.* 265, *see* ῥιζίον • *pl.* ῥίζεα NIC. *Al.* 69, *al.*

ῥιζηδόν [ῥίζα] *adv.* **like roots** HLD. 1.29.2.

ῥίζηθεν [ῥίζα] *adv.* **from the roots** AP. 3.1401.

ῥιζίας -ου [ῥίζα] **of roots:** ὀπός juice THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.9, *al. etc.*

ῥιζικός -ή -όν [ῥίζα] **of the root, contained in the root:** λόγος principle PLUT. *fr.* 104.

ῥίζινος -η -ον [ῥίζα] **drawn from a root,** *of purple* PCHEM.HO. 159.1107.

ῥιζίον *and* ῥίζιον -ου, τό [ῥίζα] **small root** ANTIPH. 47.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.3, *al. etc.*; ἔστι γάρ τι ῥιζίον, ὃ διατραγόντ' ἔσεσθον ἐπτερομένω there is a little root you can eat and sprout wings ARISTOPH. *Av.* 654.

ῥίζις -εως, ὁ [ῥίζα?] *zool., Ethiopian animal* STRAB. 17.3.5.

ῥιζίς -ίδος, ἡ *poet.* NIC. *Al.* 403, 531 (*v.l.*), *see* ῥίζα.

ῥιζοβολέω, *contr.* [ῥιζοβόλος] *aor.* ἐριζοβόλησα (ἐρρ- HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.48.12); **to take root** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.246.4) SEXT. *S.* 5.57 *etc.*

ῥιζοβόλος -ον [ῥίζα, βάλλω] **deep-rooted** NIC. *Th.* 69.

ῥιζόθεν [ῥίζα] *adv.* **from the roots, from the bottom** NIC. *Al.* 257, *Th.* 307 LUC. *Tyr.* 13 *etc.*

ῥιζόθι *adv.* NIC. *fr.* 27.2, *see* ῥιζόθεν.

ῥιζοκάλαμος -ου, ὁ [ῥίζα, κάλαμος] **marsh reed** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 588b.

ῥιζοκέφαλος -ον [ῥίζα, κεφαλή] **that flowers from the root** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.10.5.

ῥιζοκρίκι(ο)ν -ου, τό [ῥίζα, κρίκιον] *prob.* **ring attached to the base** POLIORC. 254.1.

ῥιζολογέω, *contr.* [ῥίζα, λέγω] **to uproot, extirpate** DIOD. 16.82.4 (*aor. ptc.* ῥιζολογήσας; *fig.*: *dub. read.*).

ῥιζοπάγής -ές [ῥίζα, πήγνυμι] **firmly rooted** NONN. *D.* 2.247.

ῥιζοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ῥίζα, πώλης] **root trader** POLL. 7.196.

ῥιζόσημος -ον [ῥίζα, σῆμα] **with a stripe of vegetable purple** (*cloak*) POXY. 1051.3 (III[CE]).

ῥιζοτομέω, *contr.* [ῥιζοτόμος] *aor.* ἐρριζοτόμησα DIOD. 32.4.5 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ῥιζοτομηθείς THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.10 ❶ *act.* **to uproot, extirpate** ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. *l.c. etc.* | *medic.* **to gather** *or* **cut roots** (*of medicinal plants*) HP. *epist.* 16 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be cut at the roots,** *of plants* THPHR. *l.c.* • *also* ῥιζοτομίζω *in aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ῥιζοτομισθέν AN. *Herb.* 179.

ῥιζοτομία -ας, ἡ ῥιζοτόμος **cutting of roots, gathering of roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.2, *al. etc.*

ῥιζοτομικός -ή -όν [ῥιζοτομία] **of cutting** *or* **collecting roots, of** *or* **for the herbalist's shop:** ἡ ῥ. τέχνη the herbalist's art, botany BAS. *Hex.* 9.3 (196A) = τὸ ῥ. ATH. 15.681f *title* (AMERIAS).

ῥιζοτόμος -ον [ῥίζα, τέμνω] **cutting** *or* **gathering roots:** ῥ. ὥρη season for collecting roots NIC. *Th.* 494 ‖ *subst.* ὁ ῥιζοτόμος **collector** *or* **cutter of roots** *or* **herbs, herbalist** HP. *epist.* 16 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.7, 9.8.5 LUC. *DDeor.* 15.1 *etc.* | *subst.* αἱ ῥιζοτόμαι **gatherers of herbs** (*fem.*) SOPH. *title* (MACR. *Sat.* 5.19.9) ‖ *bot. subst.* ἡ ῥιζοτόμη *variety of iris* PLIN. 21.41.

ῥιζοτροφέω, *contr.* [ῥίζα, τρέφω] **to nourish roots** POLL. 1.235.

Ῥιζοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Rhizous,** *in Magnesia* STRAB. 9.5.15, *al. etc.*

ῥιζοῦχος -ον [ῥίζα, ἔχω] **that holds the roots** *or* **the foundation of the earth,** *epith. of Poseidon* CALLIM. *fr.* 623 OPP. 5.680.

ῥιζοφαγέω, *contr.* [ῥιζοφάγος] **to eat roots** STRAB. 3.2.6, *al.*

ῥιζοφάγος -ον [ῥίζα, φαγεῖν] **that eats roots, that lives on roots** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595a 16, *P.A.* 662b 14 | οἱ Ῥιζοφάγοι **Rhizophagi,** *tribe* DIOD. 3.23.1 *etc.*

ῥιζοφοίτητος -ον [ῥίζα, φοιτάω] **that comes from a root** CHAEREM. 39.

ῥιζοφόρος -ον [ῥίζα, φέρω] **root-bearing** (*plain*) EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii) 28 L. *E.M. s.v.* Κίρκαιον.

ῥιζοφυέω, *contr.* [ῥιζοφυής] **to put out roots** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.2.1.

ῥιζοφυής -ές [ῥίζα, φύω] **that puts out roots** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.8.1 ‖ **that grows from a root** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.10.1 *ISEG* 36.975 (*poet.*).

ῥιζόφυλλος -ον [ῥίζα, φύλλον] **having leaves which grow on the roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.9, *al.*

ῥιζόφυτος -ον [ῥίζα, φύω] **born from a root** OC. 1.13.

ῥιζόω, *contr.* [ῥίζα] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐρριζούμην ‖ *aor.* ἐρρίζωσα, *inf. mid.* ῥιζώσασθαι THPHR. *H.P.* 2.5.6 ‖ *pf.* ἐρριζωκα, *mid. pass.* ἐρριζωμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐρριζώκειν DCASS. 73.7.2, *mid. pass.* ἐρριζώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐρριζώθην, *rar. later* ἐριζώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ῥιζωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cause to take root,** *extens.* **to fix firmly, plant** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 13.163 | *fig.* ἐρρίζωσε τὴν τυραννίδα he firmly established sovereignty HDT. 1.64.1 ❷ *mid.* **to take root,** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.5.6 | *extens. of sea creatures* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548a 5 ❸ *pass.* **to be planted:** ἔνθα δέ οἱ πολύκαρπος ἀλωὴ ἐρρίζωται his fruitful vineyard is planted there too OD. 7.122 ‖ **to be rooted, be firmly fixed** *or* **established** SOPH. *O.C.* 1591 PLAT. *Leg.* 839a *etc.*; τὴν τυρραννίδα οὔκω κάρτα ἐρριζωμένην ἔχων ἀπέβαλε he lost his rule which was not yet firmly established HDT. 1.60.1; οὐκ ἐρρίζωται δὲ κατὰ τῆς θαλάσσης it does not have roots in the sea ACH. 2.14.4 | *proper., of plants* **to take root, put out roots** XEN. *Oec.* 19.9 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.2.1 • *epic impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ῥιζοῦτο NONN. *D.* 2.76 10.[2] *Ekphr.* 2.326 ‖ *epic aor.* ῥίζωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ῥεριζωμένος DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 68.12 *and* ῥεριζομένος *Zach.* 1.232 (*both cit. in* NT *Eph.* 3.17).

ῥιζώδης -ες [ῥίζα] **like a root** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.2.1 *etc.*

ῥίζωμα -ατος, τό [ῥιζόω] *proper.* **root structure, mass of roots,** *of a plant* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.3.4 ‖ *fig.* **element, principle** EMPED. B 6.1 PYTHAG. B 15 ‖ *fig.* **stock, family** AESCHL. *Sept.* 413 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **depth, bottom,** *of the sea* VT *Job* 36.30.

Ῥίζων -ονος, ὁ **Rhizon,** (*various*) *rivers and cities* POL. 2.11.

ῥιζωνυχία -ας, ἡ [ῥίζα, ὄνυξ] **root of the nail** POLL.. 2.145 *etc.*

ῥιζωνύχια -ων, τά RUF. *On.* 85 *etc.*, *see* ῥιζωνυχία.

ῥιζωρῡχέω, *contr.* [ῥιζωρύχος] **to dig up roots** PLUT. *Tranq.* 473a GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 37.58.

ῥιζωρύχος -ον [ῥίζα, ὀρύσσω] **that digs roots** ANTIPH.[1] (AP 11.322.1.)

ῥίζωσις -εως, ἡ [ῥιζόω] **process of putting out roots** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.12.5, *al.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 14.3 (*fig.*), *al. etc.* | *extens.* ῥ. φλεβῶν ἦπαρ, ῥ. ἀρτηριῶν καρδίη the origin of the veins is the liver, that of the arteries the heart HP. *Alim.* 31.

ῥιζωτής -οῦ, ὁ ῥιζόω **founder,** creator SYN. *H.* 3.18 (*Dor. nom.* -τάς).

Ῥιθυμνία -ας, ἡ **Rhithymnia,** *on Crete* AEL. *N.A.* 14.20 (*conject.*) STEPH.[1] SCH. LYC. 76.

ῥικνήεις -εσσα -εν NIC. *Th.* 137, *poet. for* ῥικνός.

ῥικνός -ή -όν [*see* ροικός] **contracted, crooked** HOM. 3.317 LEON. (AP 16.306.6) (*foot*) *etc.* ‖ **contracted, shrunken, shriveled,** *from cold* SOPH. *fr.* 1091 | *from age or illness* XENAR. 4.8 CALLIM. *fr.* 260.51 *etc.* • *adv.* ῥικνῶς: ῥ. ἔχειν to be shriveled *or* withered, *with age* CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 10 (5[2].374E).

ῥικνότης -ητος, ἡ ῥικνός **shriveling, disfiguring contraction** GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.149B *etc.*

ῥικνοφῡής -ές [ῥικνός, φύω] **wrinkled, shriveled** HSCH.

ῥικνόω, *contr.* [ῥικνός] *impf. mid.* ἐρρικνούμην LUC. *Lex.* 8 ‖ *aor.* ἐρίκνωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐρρικνωμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐρρικνώθην ❶ *act. later* **to cause to shrivel** *or* **wither** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.29.61 ❷ *mid.* **to shrink, shrivel, stiffen** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553a 13 OPP. 5.593 *etc.* ‖ **to dance with contortions** SOPH. *fr.* 316; ἐρρικνοῦτο ... τὴν ὀσφῦν she twisted her hips LUC. *Lex.* 8 • *fut. mid. 2. sg.* ῥικνώσεαι HSCH. ‖ *pf.* ἐρικν- *and* ἠρικν- HSCH. L. *Sud.*, *Zon.*

ῥικνώδης -ες [ῥικνός] **shriveled-** *or* **wrinkled-looking** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.14 ‖ **shrunken, contorted, bent** AP 9.524.18, *al.*; γήραϊ with old age AGATH. (AP 5.273.4.)

ῥίκνωσις -εως, ἡ [ῥικνόω] **shrinking, contraction** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.16.

ῥίμμα -ατος, τό [ῥίπτω] cast, dash: ῥ. ποδῶν dash of the feet (*in dance*) ARION 1.6 (= LYR. *A.* 21.6).

ῥιμφᾰ [*cf. Lith.* rangùs] *adv.* **quickly, swiftly, agilely, lightly** IL. 6.511, 8.54, *al.* AP. 1.387, 1194 *etc.*; ἵπποι ῥιμφα μάλα τρωχῶσι the horses run very swiftly IL. 22.163; ῥίμφ' ἔφερον θοόν ἅρμα quickly they bore the swift chariot, *of horses* HES. *Sc.* 342; ῥίμφα εἶσιν Ἄρτεμις Artemis treads lightly PIND. *Dith.* 2.19 | ῥ. παιδείους τοξεύειν ὕμνους to shoot hymns for youths without delay PIND. *I.* 2.3.

ῥιμφάρμᾰτος -ον [ῥίμφα, ἅρμα] **of a swift chariot:** ῥ. διφρηλασία skill at driving swift chariots PIND. *O.* 3.37; ῥ. ἁμίλλαις in swiftly racing chariots SOPH. *O.C.* 1063.

ῥίν, ἡ *see* ῥίς.

ῥῑνάριον -ου, τό [ῥίνη] **small file** AET.[1] 8.32 ‖ *medic., type of eyewash* AET.[1] 7.114 *etc.*

ῥῑναυλέω, *contr.* [ῥίς, αὐλέω] *fut. inf.* ῥιναυλήσειν LUC. *Lex.* 19 (*conject.*); **to blow through** *or* **with the nose** LUC. *l.c.* TAT. *Or.* 22.6.

ῥιναυστέω, *contr.* [ῥίς] **to emit sounds through the nose** SCH. LUC. *Lex.* 19.8 (*fut. inf.* ῥιναυστήσειν).

ʟ ῥῑνάω, *contr.* [ῥίνη] *aor. imper.* ῥίνησον SYN.[1] 2.60.17 | *inf.* ῥινῆσαι EUSTATH. HSCH. | *ptc.* ῥινήσας GAL. 14.578 *etc.* ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ῥινηθέν ANTIPHIL. *l.c. below* ❶ *act.* **to file down** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802a 38, *al.* AEL.. *N.A.* 6.3

etc. | *fig.* **to polish, hone** (*style*) DION. *Thuc.* 24.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be filed:** ψῆγμα ῥινηθέν filings ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.310.2).

2. ῥῑνάω, *contr.* [ῥίς] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐρρινώμην ALCIPHR. 4.13.2 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ῥινήσας PHERECR. 28.5 ❶ *act.* **to lead by the nose, deceive** PHERECR. *l.c.* MEN. *Sic. fr.* 10.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be cheated** ALCIPHR. *l.c.*

ῥῑνεγκάτἄπηξῑγένειος -ον [ῥίς, ἐγκαταπήγνυμι, γένειον] **one whose nose reaches the chin** HEGESAN. 2 (*epigr.*).

ῥῑνεγχῠσία -ας, ἡ [ῥινέγχυτος] **injection through the nose** DIOSC.[2] 2.181 (*v.l.*).

ῥῑνεγχῠτέω, *contr.* [ῥινέγχυτος] **to inject through the nose** DIOSC.[2] 2.179 (*pass.*).

ῥῑνεγχῠτης -ου, ὁ [ῥινέγχυτος] *medic.* **instrument *or* syringe for injecting through the nose** CAEL. *T.P.* 2.82 *etc.*

ῥῑνέγχῠτος -ον [ῥίς, ἐγχέω] **injected through the nose** CRATEUAS 8 | *subst.* τό ῥινέγχυτον **injection through the nose** GAL. 12.582.

ῥίνη -ης, ἡ [*see* ῥινός?] Ⓐ **file** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.33 ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803a 2 LEON. (AP 6.205.2) *etc.* Ⓑ *analog. ichthyol.* **shark,** *with rough skin used to polish marble, wood etc.* EPICHAR. 52 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540b 11, *al. etc.*

ῥῑνηλᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ῥινήλατος] **tracking by scent, tracking** LONG. 1.21.2 *etc.*

ῥῑνηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [ῥινήλατος] *aor. inf.* ῥινηλατῆσαι AEL. *N.A.* 17.26 HSCH. μ1700 | *ptc.* ῥινηλατήσας AEL. *N.A.* 14.5; **to follow by scent, track** ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.49 *etc.*; μαρτυρεῖτε συνδρόμως ἴχνος κακῶν ῥινηλατούσῃ τῶν πάλαι πεπραγμένων **bear witness that I, following close behind, track the scent of crimes of old** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1185.

ῥῑνηλᾰτης -ου [ῥινήλατος] **tracking by scent,** *of a dog* TRAG. 426 (POLL. 2.74).

ῥῑνήλᾰτος -ον [ῥίς, ἐλαύνω] **tracked *or* pursued by scent:** ἴχνος footprint OPP. 2.290.

ῥίνημα -ατος, τό [ῥινάω] **filings** HP. *Mul.* 1.78 EUR. *fr.* 724 *etc.* ‖ *medic., eyewash or collyrium* GAL. 12.778.

ῥίνησις -εως, ἡ [ῥινάω] **filing, filings:** ῥινήσεως δεῖσθαι **to need filing** GAL. 12.872 (*teeth*).

Ῥῑνθων -ωνος, ὁ **Rhinthon,** *poet* ATH. 3.111c *etc.*

ῥινίζω [ῥίνη] *aor. imper.* ῥίνισον ALCH. 2.380.14, *al.* | *ptc.* ῥινίσας AET.[1] 16.34.78 ALCH. 2.450.12; **to polish** *p*OXY. 1066.19 (III[CE]) AET.[1] 8.32 (*pass.*) *etc.*

1. ῥῖνίον -ου, τό [ῥίνη] **small file** HDN. *Epim.* 119.1 *etc.* ‖ *medic., type of eyewash* GAL. 12.736, 871.

2. ῥῖνίον -ου, τό [ῥίς] *pl.* ῥινία **nostrils** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 34.

ῥίνισμα -ατος, τό [ῥινίζω] **filings** CTES. 45.25 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.19.7) *etc.*

ῥῑνοβάτης -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **shark,** *sim. to the species* ῥίνη (*see*) *and* βάτος (*see*) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 746b 6.

ῥῑνόβᾰτος -ου, ὁ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 566a 28, *see* ῥῑνοβάτης.

ῥῑνόβολος -ον [ῥίς, βάλλω] **emitted through the nose** AGATH. (AP 9.769.4.)

ῥῑνοδέψης -ου, ὁ [ῥινός, δέψω] **leather worker** HSCH.

ῥῑνόκερως -ωτος, ὁ [ῥίς, κέρας] **rhinoceros** CALLIX. 2.32 STRAB. 16.4.15 AEL. *N.A.* 17.44 *etc.*

ῥῑνοκόλλητος -ον [ῥινός, κολλάω] **made of glued hides** SOPH. *Ichn.* 366.

Ῥινοκολοῦρα *and* Ῥινοκόλουρα, τά **Rhinokoloura,** *Egyptian city* POL. 5.80.3 STRAB. 16.2.31.

ῥινοκολοῦρος -ον [ῥίς, κολούω] **one whose nose is mutilated** ERASISTR. *fr.* 73 (GAL. 19.142).

ῥινοκολούστης -ου, ὁ [ῥίς, κολούω] **that mutilates the nose** PAUS. 9.25.4.

ῥινολαβίς -ίδος, ἡ [ῥίς, λαμβάνω] *instrum. for grasping the nose* L. *Sud.*

ῥῖνόν -ου, τό [*see* ῥινός] **hide, leather** IL. 10.155; ῥινὰ κάπρων pigskins AP 9.328.4 ‖ **shield** *of hide* OD. 5.281 *etc.*

ῥῑνοπύλη -ης, ἡ [ῥίς, πύλη] **small door, side gate** POL. 8.25.8, *al.*

1. ῥῑνός -οῦ, ἡ **skin,** *usu. of a living person* IL. 5.308 OD. 5.426, 435, *al. etc.* | *s.times of a corpse* OD. 14.134 HES. *Sc.* 152 | *also of dead animals* IL. 10.334 *etc.*; *of living animals* HES. *Op.* 515 EUR. *Rh.* 784 OPP.[1] 3.277; ῥινὸν κρατεροῖς ὀνύχεσσι σχίσσας tearing the hide with its mighty claws *of prey, said of a lion* HES. *Sc.* 427 ‖ *extens.* **shield,** *of hide or leather* IL. 4.447, 16.636 ‖ *pl. prob.* **leather straps,** *of boxing gloves* AP. 2.58 • *later masc.* ὁ ῥ. NIC. *Al.* 476 OPP.[1] 3.277.

2. ῥινός *gen. sg., see* ῥίς.

ῥῑνόσῑμος -ον [ῥίς, σιμός] **snub nosed** LUC. *Bacch.* 2.

ῥῑνότμητος -ον [ῥίς, τέμνω] **one whose nose is cut** PALL. *L.* 11.3.

ῥῑνοτόμος -ον [ῥινός, τέμνω] **that pierces hides *or* shields** NONN. *D.* 21.87 (*v.l. for* ῥῑνοτόρος).

ῥῑνοτόρος -ον [ῥινός, τείρω] **hide- *or* shield-piercing,** *usu. epith. of Ares* IL. 21.392 HES. *Th.* 934 NONN. *D.* 21.87 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ῥῑνοῦχος -ου, ὁ [ῥίς, ἔχω] **sewer, drain** STRAB. 14.1.21 *etc.*

ῥινόω, *contr.* [ῥίς] **to be endowed with a nose** τοῖς ... καλῶς ἐρρινωμένοις to those endowed with a good nose SCH. AP. 256.13.

ῥῑνώλεθρος -ον [ῥίς, ὄλεθρος] **vexing to the nose:** ὀσμή odor COM. *CAF* 657.

Ῥῖνων -ωνος, ὁ **Rhinon,** *male name* ISOCR. 18.6.

ῥῖον -ου, τό [*cf. Toch. A* ri?, *Toch. B* riye?] **peak, crest, summit,** *of a mountain* IL. 14.154, *al.* OD. 9.191 HOM. 3.139 *etc.*; Οὐλύμποιο summit of Olympos IL. 8.25 ‖ *extens.* **point, promontory** OD. 3.295 *etc.* ‖ *later* **gulf, bay,** *formed by a prom.* AEL. *N.A.* 15.3.

Ῥίον -ου, τό **Rhion,** *various prom. and places* THUC. 2.84.4, 86.2, *al. etc.*

ῥιπά *Dor., see* ῥιπή.

Ῥῖπαι -ῶν, αἱ **Rhipaian *or* Rhiphaian mountains** ALCM. 90.1 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 350b 7 *etc.*

Ῥῑπαῖος -α -ον Ῥῖπαι **of the Rhipaian *or* Rhiphaian mountains** STRAB. 7.3.1, *al.* ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.550.4) *etc.*; Ῥιπαῖα ὄρη Rhiphaian mountains AP. 4.287.

ῥῑπή -ῆς, ἡ [ῥίπτω] *poet.* **dash, rush, swing, force** *of a hurled object* IL. 16.589 (*javelin*), *al.* PIND. *N.* 1.68 (*arrow*), *al. etc.*; λάας of the stone IL. 12.462 OD. 8.192; ῥιπῇ ὑπ' ἀθανάτων under the impetus of the immortal gods HES. *Th.* 849 | *esp. of the sea and the winds* ὑπὸ ῥιπῆς Βορέαο under the gust of the North Wind IL. 15.171, 19.358; κυμάτων ῥιπὰς ἀνέμους τ' ἐκάλει he called upon the rushing waves and winds PIND. *P.* 4.195 | *extens.* ῥ. πυρός gust of fire IL. 21.12; ἀνδρὸς ἑνός of a single man IL. 8.355 | *fig.* ῥ. Ἀφροδίτης drive, rapture of love OPP. 4.141 ‖ **rapid movement, rush** EUR. *I.T.* 885 *etc.* | ἐν ῥιπῇ ὀφθαλμοῦ in the twinkling of an eye NT *1Cor.* 15.52 ‖ **beating,** *of wings* AESCHL. *Pr.* 126 *etc.*; λεπταῖς ὑπαὶ κώνωπος ἐξηγειρόμην ῥιπαῖσι I was awoken by the faint buzz of the mosquito's wings AESCHL. *Ag.* 893 | *extens.* **wings** AP. 2.935 | *fig.* **notes, sounds** (*of the lyre*) PIND. *P.* 1.10 ‖ **whiff** *or* **waft:** οἴνου smell of wine PIND. *fr.* 166.1; παμφεγγεῖς ἄστρων ῥιπαί bright rays of the stars SOPH. *El.* 106 • *Dor.* ῥιπά.

Ῥίπη -ης, ἡ **Rhipe,** *locality in Arcadia* IL. 2.606.

ῥῑπήεις -εσσα -εν ῥιπή **stormy** *p*MICH. 4926a (*conject. cf.* "ZPE" 93.1992, p. 157).

ῥῑπίδιον -ου, τό [ῥιπίς] **small bellows** *p*MICH. 15.680.7 (III-IV[CE]) *p*CPR 10.7.45 HDN. *Epim.* 118.14.

ῥῑπίζω [ῥιπίς] *impf.* ἐρρίπιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐρριπιζόμην ANTIPH. 200.5 ‖ *aor.* ἐρρίπισα ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐρριπίσθαι CORN. 20 (p. 39.17) (*conject.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐρριπίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ῥιπισθήσομαι MAX.[2] (*PG* 90.969A) ❶ *act.* **to stir up, feed** ▸ *with acc.*: *fig.* ἔριν strife CYP. *fr.* 1; στάσιν discord ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 360 | *proper.* ῥ. τὴν φλόγα to stoke the fire DIOD[3-5]. (AP 5.122.6) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to fan oneself, get air** HP. *V.M.* 16 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be on a stoked fire:** τὰ τεμάχη ῥιπίζεται the fish is on the flame ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 842 Ⓑ **to be fanned** ANTIPH. 200.5 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 967a 23 ‖ **to be stirred *or* raised by the wind** NT *Jas.* 1.6 DCASS. 70.4.2 *etc.* | *fig.* **to be agitated** ALCIPHR. 3.47 • *poet. aor. ptc.* ῥιπίσσας CYP. *l.c.*

ῥῑπίς -ίδος, ἡ [ῥιπή] **fan, bellows,** *for starting a fire* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 888 EUB. 75.7 ARISTO[2] (AP 6.306.3) *etc.*; φέψαλος ἀνήλατ' ἐρεθιζόμενος οὐρίᾳ ῥιπίδι the spark rises, roused by the puff of the bellows ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 669 ‖ **fan, parasol** STRATT. 59 DION. 7.9.4 *etc.* ‖ **plaited basket** *or* **matting** CRAT. 15.

ῥίπῐσις -εως, ἡ [ῥιπίζω] **act of blowing with a bellows *or* fan** THPHR. *Ign.* 36 (*dub.*) AL. *Pr.* 1.113 *etc.*

ῥίπισμα -ατος, τό [ῥιπίζω] **puff, air** AGATH. (AP 5.294.9).

ῥιπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥιπίζω] AN. *Par.* 10.3.4, *later for* ῥίπισις.

ῥιπιστός -ή -όν [ῥιπίζω] **ventilated, airy** VT *Jer.* 22.14.

1. ῥῖπος -ου, ὁ DIOSC.[2] 1.45 *etc.*, *see* ῥῖπος -εος.

2. ῥῖπος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ῥῑψ] **matting, basket work** HDT. 2.96.4 (*v.l.*) *etc.* • *masc.* ὁ ῥ. DIOSC.[2] 1.45 (*acc.* -ον) *etc.* | *pl.* οἱ ῥῖποι ABN. 29.6 (*dat.* ῥῖποις) *etc.*

ῥιπτάζω [ῥίπτω] *impf.* ἐρρίπταζον SCH. IL. 14.256-7, *mid. pass.* ἐρριπταζόμην ‖ *aor. inf.* ῥιπτάσαι *r*BCH 48.518 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐρριπτασμένος ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 27 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ῥιπτασθείς ❶ *act.* **to throw into confusion, shake incessantly, toss about:** ῥ. θεούς to put the gods to flight IL. 14.257; ῥ. ἑαυτόν to be agitated, be constantly distressed, *of a sick person* HP. *Morb.* 2.69 = ῥιπτάζω *abs.* HP. *Acut.* (*Sp.*) 18 | ▸ *with dat.* ὀφρύσι ῥιπτάζειν to move the eyebrows continually, raise and lower the eyebrows HOM. 4.279 ❷ *pass.* **to be agitated, be constantly distressed,** *of the sick* HP. *Epid.* 4.31 ‖ **to be tossed about, be distressed** ARISTOPH. *l.c.* PLUT. *Cic.* 37.2 *etc.* ‖ **to be tossed** MELEAG. (AP 5.165.6) • *iter. impf.* ῥιπτάζεσκεν HOM. *l.c.*

ῥιπτασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥιπτάζω] **agitation, convulsion** HP. *Coac.* 1.81, *Acut.* 54 PLUT. *Cohib.* 455b.

ῥιπαστικός -ή -όν [ῥιπτάζω] **prone to moving about:** τὸ εὐμετακίνητον καὶ ῥιπαστικόν the continual need to move and be active MAUR. 1.16.

ῥιπτέω, *contr. see* ῥίπτω.

ῥιπτίζομαι ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866a 18, *see* ῥιπίζομαι.

ῥιπτικός -ή -όν [ῥιπτός] **capable of throwing** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1228.37.

ῥιπτός -ή -όν [ῥίπτω] **thrown:** ὁ ῥιπτὸς Ἰφίτου μόρος the headlong death of Iphitos SOPH. *Tr.* 356.

ῥίπτω *and* ῥιπτέω [*cf. MHG* wrīven] *impf.* ἔρριπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐρριπτόμην ‖ *fut.* ῥίψω, *mid.* ῥίψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔρριψα, *mid.* ἐρριψάμην ‖ *pf.* ἔρρῐφα XENOCR. (ATH. 13.610e), *mid. pass.* ἔρριμμαι *and* ῥέριμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἔρριπτο ‖ *aor*[e]. *pass.* ἐρρίφθην *and aor*[t]. ἐρρίφην ‖ *fut. pass.* ῥιφθήσομαι (*in compd.*) *and* ῥιφήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* ἐρρίψομαι LUC. *Merc.* 17 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to**

throw, hurl ▸ *with acc.* IL. 15.23, *al.* OD. 11.592, *al.* PIND. *P.* 3.57, *al. etc.*; σφαῖραν a ball OD. 6.115; βέλη arrows PLAT. *Leg.* 795c; λίθον a stone ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1114a 19; τινὸς χερμάδας ῥίπτειν to throw stones to *or* at s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 1097; ῥ. τι ἀπὸ ἕο to throw sthg. away from oneself OD. 9.398; ῥ. τινά ἀπὸ πύργου to throw, hurl s.o. from a tower IL. 24.735; ῥ. τινά ἐς Τάρταρον to throw, hurl s.o. down into Tartaros IL. 8.13; ῥ. τινὰ ἐς τὸ δυστυχές to cast s.o. into misfortune AESCHL. *Ch.* 913; ῥ. τινὰ πρὸς πέτραν to dash s.o. against a rock SOPH. *Tr.* 780; ῥ. τινά κατὰ πέτρας to throw s.o. down the rocks EUR. *I.T.* 1430 | *fig.* ῥ. ὠλένας πρὸς οὐρανόν to raise one's arms toward heaven EUR. *Hel.* 1096 | *often with* ἑαυτόν: ῥ. ἑαυτὸν ἀπὸ πέτρας to fling *or* hurl oneself from a cliff AESCHL. *Pr.* 748; ῥ. ἑαυτὸν χθονί to throw oneself on the ground SOPH. *Tr.* 790 *etc.*; εἰς τὴν θάλασσαν into the sea HDT. 1.24.5 *etc.*; ῥ. ἑαυτὸν εἰς μέσους τοὺς πολεμίους to fling oneself into the midst of the enemy DION. 5.46; *fig.* εἰς ἐλπίδας ἀπόρους to give oneself over to false hopes PLUT. *Them.* 24.2; ▸ *abs.* ῥ. ἑαυτόν to throw oneself headlong, hurl oneself (*from a high place*) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.25, *but* HP. *Mul.* 1.2 to be agitated, struggle (*see* ῥιπτάζειν) | *fig.* ῥ. λόγους to utter words AESCHL. *Pr.* 312 EUR. *Alc.* 680; ῥ. ἀρὰς Ἀχαιοῖς to hurl curses at the Achaeans EUR. *Tr.* 734; πλέω ῥ. to waste words AESCHL. *Ag.* 1068 ‖ **to send away, banish, drive out:** τινὰ ἐκ γῆς s.o. from the land SOPH. *O.T.* 1436, *cf.* 1290 | **to expose, abandon** *a newborn* SOPH. *O.T.* 719 | *extens.* ὃν οἱ δισσοὶ στρατηγοί ... ἔρριψαν (**Philoktetes**) **whom the two generals abandoned here** SOPH. *Ph.* 265 ‖ **to throw away, abandon, get rid of** ▸ τι sthg. LYS. 10.9 (*shield*) PLAT. *Rp.* 474a (*clothing*), *al. etc.*; ὅπλα to abandon one's weapons PLAT. *Leg.* 944c *etc.* | *but* ῥ. κίνδυνον to run a risk EUR. *fr.* 402.7 B *rar.* ▸ *abs.* **to throw oneself, hurl oneself:** ἐς πόντον into the sea THGN. 176, *cf.* XEN. *Cyn.* 9.20 *etc.* | *fig.* ῥ. ἐν πένθει to give oneself up to sorrow EUR. *Hel.* 1325 ❷ *rar. mid.* **to throw oneself, hurl oneself** MAN.[1] 6.10 ❸ *pass.* **to be flung, be hurled** AESCHL. *Pr.* 992, 1043 (*lightning bolt*) *etc.*; βίᾳ ῥιπτεῖσθαι ἄνω to be hurled upward by force ARISTOT. *Cael.* 296b 23 ‖ **to be thrown, be abandoned** LONG. 1.17.4; κυσὶν οἰωνοῖς τε to the dogs and birds SOPH. *Ai.* 830 | *esp. of weapons* PLAT. *Leg.* 944d, *al. etc.* | **to be neglected** *or* **scorned** SOPH. *Al.* 1271 ‖ **to be knocked down, lie fallen** *or* **abandoned** POL. 5.48.2 *etc.* ‖ **to be uttered, be said,** *of words or speeches* EUR. *Med.* 1404, *al.*, *cf.* PIND. *fr.* 318 • *pres.* ῥιπτέω HDT. 4.188 SOPH. *Ant.* 131, *al.* EUR. *Her.* 141, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 80a ARISTOT. *Phys.* 266b 30, *al.* POL. 1.47.4, *al. etc.* (*often v.l. or confusion of accent*) | *impf.* ἐρρίπτουν (*and* ἐρίπτουν HERMAS *Vis.* 3.5.5), *Ion. 3. pl.* ἐρίπτεον HDT. 8.53., *mid.* ἐρριπτούμην, *Ion. 3. pl.* ἐρριπτεῦντο HEROND. 8.43 ‖ *poet. impf.* ἔριπτον TIMOTH. 15.4.165, *iter.* ῥίπτασκον IL. 15.23, *al.* OD. 8.374, *al. and* ῥίπτεσκον NIC. *fr.* 26.3 ‖ *epic aor.* ῥῖψα, *poet. and later* ἔρψα, *mid. 3. pl. poet.* ῥίψαντο MAN.[1] 6.10 | *ptc. in Dor.* ῥίψαις PIND. *P.* 1.45 ‖ *aor*[t] *3. sg.* ἐρρίφεν OPP.[1] 4.350 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ῥέριμμαι PPGM 4.194 | *inf.* ῥερῖφθαι PIND. *fr.* 318 | *ptc.* ῥεριμμένος VT *Judg.* B 4.22; *Ion. ind. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐρρίφαται NAUM. 16 (AGATH. p. 170.21 K).

ῥίς ῥῑνός, ἡ **nose,** *of pers. or animals*, **snout,** *of animals* IL. 5.291 OD. 4.445 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 630 *etc.*; ἀποταμὼν ἑωυτοῦ τὴν ῥῖνα having cut off his own **nose** HDT. 3.154.2; εἶλκεν ὑμᾶς τῆς ῥινός he led you by the **nose** LUC. *Herm.* 73 | *pl.* αἱ ῥῖνες **nostrils** *or* **nose** IL. 14.467, *al.* OD. 5.456 SOPH. *Ai.* 918 *etc.*; τῆς ἐκ μὲν ῥινῶν μύξαι ῥέον her nose was running HES. *Sc.* 267 • *nom.* ῥίν HP. *Vict.* 1.23 *etc.* ‖ ῥῖν- TRAL. (AP 11.418.1).

ῥίσκος -ου, ὁ **coffer, box, chest** ANTIPH. 128 MEN. *Sic.* 389 *etc.*

ῥισκοφῠλάκιον -ου, τό [ῥίσκος, φύλαξ] **treasury** *P*PSI 858.30 (III[BCE]) ARISTE.[1] 80.

ῥῖφή -ῆς, ἡ [ῥίπτω] **throw, cast, blow** LYC. 235, 1326.

Ῥιφόνος -ου, ὁ **Rhiphonos,** *male name* (*myth.*) NONN. *D.* 14.189.

ῥῖψ ῥῑπός, ἡ [*see* ῥίπτω] **wicket, basket work, matting** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 699 *etc.*; φράξε δέ μιν ῥίπεσσι διαμπερὲς οἰσυΐνῃσι he surrounded it with plaits of osier OD. 5.256; ῥιψὶ καταστεγάζειν to cover with matting HDT. 4.71.4 | *prov.* ἐπὶ ῥιπός ... τὸν Αἰγαῖον ... διαπλεῦσαι to cross the Aegean on a mat LUC. *Herm.* 28 • *later masc.* ὁ ῥῖψ ARISTOT. *Pr.* 911b 11.

ῥῖψαι *aor. inf.*, *see* ῥίπτω.

ῥῑψασπίς -ίδος [ῥῖψις, ἀσπίς] **one who throws away his shield** *to desert*, **cowardly** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 353 PLAT. *Leg.* 944b; οἱ θεοῖσιν οὗτοι κἀνδράσιν ῥιψάσπιδες these ones who are cowardly before gods and men ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1186.

ῥιψαύχην -ενος [ῥῖψις, αὐχήν] **that shakes one's neck:** ὀρίνεται ῥιψαύχενι σὺν κλόνῳ (cries) are raised with a shaking of the neck PIND. *Dith.* 2.13.

ῥῖψις -εως, ἡ [ῥίπτω] A **throwing, throw, cast** PLAT. *Leg.* 813e ARISTOT. *Phys.* 257a 3, *al. etc.* | *extens.* ῥίψεις ὀμμάτων glances of the eyes, looks PLUT. *Sul.* 35.10 ‖ **emission, ejaculation:** τοῦ σπέρματος of semen ARISTOT. *Pr.* 954a 1 B **hurling** *or* **flinging** PLAT. *Rp.* 378d PLUT. *Lys.* 12.3, *al.*

ῥιψοκινδῡνευσία -ας, ἡ *v.l. for* καταρριψοκινδυνία.

ῥιψοκινδῡνέω, *contr.* [ῥιψοκίνδυνος] *impf.* ἐρριψοκινδύνουν DCASS. 66.8.7; **to throw oneself recklessly into danger, be reckless** *or* **recklessly courageous** HP. *epist.* 17 (*v.l.*) DCASS. *Lc. etc.*

ῥιψοκίνδῡνος -ον [ῥίπτω, κίνδυνος] **foolhardy, reckless, without regard for danger,** *of pers. and actions* HP. *epist.* 17 XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.9 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 61, *al.* ALCIPHR. 3.16.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ῥιψοκίνδυνον **thoughtless daring, recklessness** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 167 APP. 17.84 • *adv.* ῥιψοκινδύνως **recklessly, foolhardily** APP. 13.103 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.15.8 | **courageously, without fear** CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.108.3 *etc.*

ῥιψολογέω, *contr.* [ῥίπτω, λέγω] **to say brusquely, speak rashly** POL. 12.8.5, 32.2.8.

ῥῖψοπλος -ον [ῥίπτω, ὅπλον] **that causes one to throw away his weapons** AESCHL. *Sept.* 315 (*v.l.* καταρρῖψ-).

ῥιψοφθαλμία -ας, ἡ ῥιψόφθαλμος **anxiety to see** (*a desired object*) STOIC. 3.97.9 (ANDR. 5.2).

ῥιψόφθαλμος -ον [ῥίπτω, ὀφθαλμός] **casting glances about** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 164, 171.

ῥῖψω *fut.*, *see* ῥίπτω.

1. ῥόα -ας, ἡ [*see* ῥέω] *bot.* **pomegranate tree** OD. 7.115, 11.589 *etc.* ‖ **pomegranate** *fruit* HOM. 2.372, 412 HDT. 4.143.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 845b THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.4 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **knob** *of a spear, shaped like a pomegranate* HDT. 7.41.2 • *often in the form* ῥοιά | *epic and Ion.* ῥοιή HP. *Aff.* 38 ‖ *accent.* ῥόα ῥοιή ῥοιά (*as* χρόα χροιή χροιά); *but* ῥοά HDN. 1.301.28.

2. ῥόα, τά *pl.*, *see* ῥόος 2.

1. ῥοά, ἡ *see* ῥόα -ας, ἡ.

2. ῥοά, ἡ *Dor.*, *see* ῥοή.

ῥοάς -άδος, ἡ ῥέω *disease of vines causing them to drop their fruits* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.6 (*but prob. f.l. for* ῥυάς).

ῥόβα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* roba] **garment** *t*MAMA 3.581.

ῥογεύς -έως, ὁ **dyer** *t*SCHWYZ. 24.27 (I[BCE]) HSCH.

ῥογεύω [*cf. Lat.* ergo] **to pay in kind** *P*CAIR.MASP. 76.8, 145.1 *etc.* IUST. *Nov.* 130.1.

ῥογή -ῆς, ἡ **receiver,** *of a still* [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 55 B.

ῥογίον -ου, τό ZOS.[1] 142 B, *see* ῥογή.

ῥογκιάω EPICHAR. 195 (*Dor. inf.* ῥογκιᾶν), *see* ῥέγκω.

ῥογός -οῦ, ὁ [*Lat.* rogus?] **granary** EPICHAR. 19 *etc.*

ῥογχασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥέγκω] **snoring** [GAL.] 19.467.

ῥοδάκινον -ου, τό [ῥόδον, ἄκινος] *bot.* **peach** AL.[6] 7.6 (2.281.11), *al.*

ῥοδᾶλός -ή -όν [ῥόδον] **rosy,** *cheeks* OPP.[1] 1.501 • *dat. pl.* -ῆσιν.

ῥοδάνη -ης, ἡ [*see* ῥοδανός] **spun thread, weft** BATR. 183 *etc.*

Ῥοδάνθειος -ον [Ῥοδάνθη] **of Rhodanthe** AGATH. (AP 5.237.12.)

Ῥοδάνθη -ης, ἡ **Rhodanthe,** *female name* AGATH. (AP 5.218.3) *etc.*

ῥοδᾰνός -ή -όν [*see* ῥαδινός] **shaking, trembling, flexible** IL. 18.576 (*dub. signf. and read.*).

Ῥοδανός -οῦ, ὁ **Rhodanos** (*modern* **Rhône**) *river in Gaul* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 315a 16, *al. etc.*

ῥοδέη, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* ῥοδῆ.

Ῥόδεια -ας, ἡ **Rhodeia,** *Oceanid* HOM. 2.419 HES. *Th.* 351 *etc.*

ῥοδέλαιον -ου, τό [ῥόδον, ἔλαιον] **rose oil** [GAL.] 14.545.

ῥόδεος -α -ον [ῥόδον] **of rose** *or* **roses** HOM. 2.427 EUR. *Hel.* 244, *Med.* 841 *etc.* ‖ **made of roses:** λίπος rose oil NIC. *Al.* 155 ‖ **like a rose, rosy** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.102.2) NONN. *D.* 9.296.

ῥοδεών -ῶνος, ὁ [ῥόδον] **rose garden** *P*BGU 1119.11 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

ῥοδή -ῆς ἡ ῥόδον **rose garden, rosebush** AP. 3.1020 *etc.*; ῥοδῆς τε καλὸν ἄνθος and the beautiful flower of the rosebush ARCHIL. 30.2 • *Ion. dat. pl.* ῥοδέεσσιν.

Ῥόδη -ης, ἡ **Rhode,** *female name* MEN. *fr.* 188.6 LONG. 4.36.3 *etc.*

Ῥοδία -ας, ἡ *see* Ῥόδιος.

Ῥοδιᾰκός -ή -όν [Ῥόδος] **of Rhodes, Rhodian** ARISTOT. *fr.* 110 STRAB. 2.5.14 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ Ῥοδιακόν **Rhodian cup** DIPH. 5.2 *etc.*

ῥοδίζω [ῥόδον] *aor. imper.* ῥόδισον LEONTB. *Hom.* 11.438 | *inf.* ῥοδίσαι *ibid.* 11.437, 13.287 A **to be like a rose** ATH. 15.677e GEOP. 14.6.2 *etc.* | *in smell* DIOSC.[2] 1.13 B *trans.* **to scent with rose** THPHR. *Od.* 47.

ῥόδῐνος -η -ον [ῥόδον] **of rose, made of roses** ANACR. 104.2 (*garland*) THPHR. *Od.* 25, *al.*

ῥοδινός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥόδον] *miner. prob.* **tourmaline,** *gem* EPIPH. *Gemm.* 7 (43.300A).

ῥόδιος -α -ον [ῥόδον] **rose-like:** ῥίζα root DIOSC.[2] 4.45.

1. Ῥόδιος -α -ον [Ῥόδος] **of Rhodes, Rhodian** IL. 2.654 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ Ῥόδια **Rhodian country, Rhodes** THUC. 8.44.2 *etc.* | οἱ Ῥόδιοι **inhabit. of Rhodes, Rhodians** THUC. 8.44.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *metr.* **Rhodian,** *foot* (third epitrite: ⏑⏑–) HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3.

2. Ῥόδιος -ου, ὁ **Rhodios,** *river* IL. 12.20 *etc.*

Ῥοδίππη -ης, ἡ **Rhodippe,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 370.

ῥοδῖς -ῖδος, ἡ ῥόδον **rose-flavored lozenge** DIOSC.[2] 1.99 *etc.*

ῥοδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥοδίζω] **decoration with roses,** *ceremony of adorning graves t*PERG. 374B 8 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ῥοδῖτης -ου, ὁ ῥόδον **rose flavored:** οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.27 *etc.*

Ῥοδογούνη -ης, ἡ **Rhodogoune,** *female name* PLUT. *Art.* 27.7 CHARIT. 5.3.4, *al.*

ῥοδοδάκτῡλος -ον [ῥόδον, δάκτυλος] **rosy-fingered** *epith. Hom. of Dawn* IL. 6.175, *al.* OD. 2.1, *al. etc.* | *epith. of Aphrodite* COLLUTH. 99 | *of a girl* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.18 • *Aeol.* βροδ- (*see*).

ῥοδοδάφνη -ης, ἡ [ῥόδον, δάφνη] *bot.* **oleander** DIOSC.[2] 4.81 PLIN. 16.79 LUC. *Asin.* 17 *etc.*

ῥοδόδενδρον -ου, τό [ῥόδον, δένδρον] DIOSC.[2] 4.81 *etc.*, *see* ῥοδοδάφνη.

ῥοδοειδής -ές [ῥόδον, εἶδος] **like a rose, rosy** MUS. 114 COMET. (AP 15.40.18) *etc.* • *adv.* ῥοδοειδῶς **as a rose** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.171 (79.464C).

ῥοδοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ῥοδοειδής.

ῥοδόεις -εσσα -εν [ῥόδον] **of rose** *or* **roses** IL. 23.186 EUR. *I.A.* 1298 THEOCR. 2.148 (*Dawn*) DION.[17] (AP 5.81.1) (*fig.*) || **covered with roses** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.34 || **rose-colored, rosy,** (*wool*) ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.250.5.)

Ῥοδόη -ης, ἡ **Rhodoe,** *city in India* DION.[19] 4.1 NONN. *D.* 26.50.

Ῥοδόκλεια -ας, ἡ **Rhodokleia,** *female name* RUFIN. (AP 5.36.1) *etc.*

ῥοδόκολπος -ον [ῥόδον, κόλπος] **with rosy bosom** LYR. *Chor.* 5.8.

ῥοδόμαλον *Dor.*, *see* ῥοδόμηλον.

ῥοδόμελι -τος, τό [ῥόδον, μέλι] **rose honey** DIOSC.[2] 5.27 AL.[6] *Febr.* 7 (1.431.3).

ῥοδόμηλον -ου, τό [ῥόδον, μῆλον] **rose apple,** *extens.* **rosy and chubby cheeks** THEOCR. 23.8 || **confection made from rose and quince** AL.[6] 1.17 (1.613.4) • *Dor.* -μᾶλ(λ)ον THEOCR. *l.c.* (*codd.*, ῥόδα μάλων *edd.*).

ῥοδομῑγής -ές [ῥόδον, μίγνυμι] **mixed** *or* **colored with roses** DIOSC.[2] 5.27 CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.108.5 *etc.*

ῥόδον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* rosa, *Arm.* vard] *bot.* **rose** HOM. 2.6 HDT. 8.138.2 *etc.*; οὔτε γὰρ ἐκ σκίλλης ῥόδα φύεται οὐδ' ὑάκινθος for neither the rose nor the hyacinth is born from the squill THGN. 537; χείλη μὲν ῥόδων ἁπαλώτερα her lips are softer than roses LONG. 1.18.1 | *fig.* ῥόδα μ' εἴρηκας you have spoken roses of me, *i.e.* you have said delightful things ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 910 | *later collect.* **rose garden** COLLUTH. 348 || *fig. in reference to female genitalia* PHERECR. 113.29 • *Aeol.* βρόδον (*see*).

ῥοδόπαχυς *Dor.*, *see* ῥοδόπηχυς.

ῥοδόπεπλος -ον [ῥόδον, πέπλος] **that has a rosy veil** *or* **garment** QS 3.608.

Ῥοδόπη -ης, ἡ **Rhodope,** *Nymph* HOM. 2.422 *etc.* | *mountain range* HDT. 4.49.1, *al. etc.* | *small island near Tyre* ACH. 2.17.3 • *Dor.* Ῥοδόπᾱ THEOCR. 7.77 *etc.*

ῥοδόπηχυς -υ *gen.* -υος [ῥόδον, πῆχυς] **rosy armed** *usu. epith. of female divinities* HOM. 31.6 HES. *Th.* 246, 251 THEOCR. 2.148 (*codd.*) *etc.* • *Dor.* -πᾶχυς THEOCR. *l.c.*

ῥοδόπῡγος -ον [ῥόδον, πυγή] **that has rosy buttocks** DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.55.1.)

ῥόδος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **rose** AP. 3.1020 (*dat. pl.* ῥοδέεσσιν), *see* ῥόδον.

Ῥόδος -ου, ἡ **Rhodos, Rhodes** (*Lat.* Rhodus) *island and city* IL. 2.654, *al. etc.*

ῥοδοσάκχαρ -αρος, τό [ῥόδον, σάκχαρ] **rose sugar** [GAL.] 14.554.

ῥοδόσταγμα -ατος, τό [ῥόδον, στάγμα] **rose essence** *or* **extract** [GAL.] 14.544 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 529 *etc.*

ῥοδοστεφής -ές [ῥόδον, στέφω] **crowned with roses** NONN. *D.* 48.681.

ῥοδόσφῡρος -ον [ῥόδον, σφυρόν] **rosy-ankled** QS 1.138 *etc.*

ῥοδουντία -ας, ἡ [ῥόδον] **rose-flavored dish** ATH. 9.403d.

ῥοδοφορία -ας, ἡ [ῥόδον, φέρω] **ceremony that precedes the transportation of roses** POXY. 3694.6-7 (III[CE]).

ῥοδοφόρος -ον [ῥόδον, φέρω] **that bears** *or* **produces roses** VT *3Macc.* 7.17 (*v.l.*).

Ῥοδοφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Rhodophon,** *male name* POL. 27.7.3.

Ῥοδοχάρης -ου, ὁ **Rhodochares,** *male name* LUC. *Cat.* 17.

ῥοδόχροος -οον, *contr.* ῥοδόχρους -ουν [ῥόδον, χρόα] **rose-colored, rosy** [ANACR.] 55.22 OPP. 1.130 *etc.*

ῥοδόχρως -ωτος THEOCR. 18.31, *see* ῥοδόχροος.

Ῥοδὼ -οῦς, ἡ **Rhodo,** *female name* IUL.[2] (AP 7.605.1.)

ῥοδών -ῶνος, ὁ [ῥόδον] **bunch of roses** RUFIN. (AP 5.35.6) *etc.* || *pl.* **winds from the south** (*see* λευκόνοτοι) OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 177.21.

Ῥόδων -ωνος, ὁ **Rhodon,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 81.4 LEON. (AP 6.293.5) *etc.*

ῥοδωνιά -ᾶς, ἡ ῥόδον A **rose garden, rose bed** HEC. 37 DEMOSTH. 53.16 LONG. 4.2.6 (*pl.*) *etc.* || **rose thicket, rosebush** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.1 AEL. *N.A.* 14.24 || *later* **bed of roses** IO. *HMt* 7.430B B *fig. in reference to female genitalia* CRATIN. 116 C ATH. 9.406a, *see* ῥοδουντία.

ῥοδῶπις -ιδος NONN. *D.* 10.176, *see* ῥοδωπός.

Ῥοδῶπις -ιος, ἡ **Rhodopis,** *courtesan* HDT. 2.134.1, 135.1 *etc.*

ῥοδωπός -όν [ῥόδον, ὤψ] **that has rosy cheeks** *or* **complexion** DIOSC.[2] 5.113.

ῥοή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ῥέω] *usu. pl.* **stream, course,** *of water* IL. 2.869, *al.* OD. 6.216, *al.* (*in* IL. *and* OD. *always pl.*) PIND. *N.* 7.62 *etc.*; Ὠκεανοῖο τε ῥοαί streams of Ocean IL. 3.5 | *of other liquids,* αἵματος ῥοαί streams of blood EUR. *Suppl.* 690; ῥ. ἀμπέλου juice of the vine, **wine** EUR. *Cycl.* 123, *Bac.* 281 | *fig.* ἐπέων ῥοαί the streams of verses PIND. *I.* 7.19 | *s.times extens.* **course of events** *or* **of destiny** PIND. *O.* 2.33; προμαθείας δ' ἀπόκεινται ῥοαί the paths of Providence lie hidden PIND. *N.* 11.46 || **flow** PLAT. *Theaet.* 152e *etc.* • *Dor.* ῥοᾱ́.

Ῥόη -ης, ἡ **Rhoe,** *locality in Gaul* STRAB. 4.1.4.

ῥοθέω, *contr.* [ῥόθος] **to make a noise,** *of speech:* λόγοι δ' ἐν ἀλλήλοισιν ἐρρόθουν κακοί there arose between us a noise of angry words SOPH. *Ant.* 259; ταῦτα ... ἐρρόθουν ἐμοὶ κρυφῇ they shouted these things against me secretly SOPH. *Ant.* 290.

ῥοθιάζω [ῥόθιος] **to row noisily, row** *or* **sail swiftly** CRATIN. 332 HERMIP. 54.2 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 86 || **to eat noisily** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 807 (*pigs*).

ῥοθιάς -άδος [ῥόθιος] **noisy:** κώπης ῥοθιάδος ξυνεμβολῇ dipping together with the crashing oars AESCHL. *Pers.* 396 (*cf.* ῥόθιος).

ῥόθιον -ου, τό *see* ῥόθιος.

ῥόθιος -ον [ῥόθος] A **impetuous, noisy, dashing, roaring** EUR. *I.T.* 1133 ANTIP.[1] (AP 10.2.1) LONG. 2.25.3 *etc.*; ἀμφὶ δὲ κῦμα βέβρυχεν ῥόθιον the surf all around roared with a crash OD. 5.412 | *extens.* ῥόθιον παρελαύνων τὸν ἵππον spurring the horse on at full speed IOS. *B.I.* 6.2.8 (161) || **eagerly gulping,** *of fish* NUM. (ATH. 7.306d) B || *usu. subst. sg.* τὸ ῥόθιον **breakers, surf, tide** *of the sea* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1048 EUR. *I.T.* 426 THUC. 4.10.5 || **roar, applause:** αἴρεσθ' αὐτῷ πολὺ τὸ ῥόθιον give him a good round of applause ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 546 | *extens.* **tumult** EUR. *Andr.* 1096 || **striking,** *of oars* HYP. *fr.* 157 DIOD. 13.99.1 || **violent movement, rush, dash** DION. 6.10.3 LUC. *Tox.* 19 *etc.*; ῥ. τοῦ θυμοῦ the rush of (his) fury LUC. *Tox.* 55 || *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ῥόθια **surf, breakers** SOPH. *Ph.* 688 *etc.* | *fig.* ἀοιδᾶν ῥόθια δεκομένα receiving waves of our songs PIND. *Pac.* 6.129 || **beat, striking,** *of oars* EUR. *Cycl.* 17 • *fem.* -α ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.321, 10.2.1).

ῥόθος -ου, ὁ *onomat.* **confused sound, noise,** *of voices:* τῆς δὲ Δίκης ῥόθος ἑλκομένης, ἣ κ' ἄνδρες ἄγωσι δωροφάγοι there is an uproar when Justice is dragged wherever the bought-off judges bring her HES. *Op.* 220; παρ' ἡμῶν Περσίδος γλώσσης ῥόθος ὑπηντίαζε the noise of the Persian tongue rose opposite us AESCHL. *Pers.* 406 || **blow** *or* **striking,** *of oars:* ἐξ ἑνὸς ῥόθου with one stroke altogether AESCHL. *Pers.* 462 | **rapid movement, beating,** *of wings* OPP. 5.17 || **track, footprint:** μεταλλεύων αἰγὸς ῥόθον ἐν στίβῳ ὕλης following the goat's path in the dense forest NIC. *Th.* 672 *etc.*

ῥοιά -ᾶς, ἡ OD. 7.115, 11.589 *etc.*, *see* ῥόα.

ῥοία -ας, ἡ [ῥέω] **flow** (*dub.*) HP. *LocHom.* 9.

ῥοιάς μήκων, ἡ [*see* ῥυάς] *bot.* **wild poppy** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.12.4 GAL. 12.72 *etc.*

ῥοιβδέω, *contr.* [ῥοῖβδος] *impf.* ἐρροίβδουν EZ. 237 || *fut.* ῥοιβδήσω || *aor.* ἐρροίβδησα || *pf. inf.* (ἀπ')ερροιβδηκέναι ORIG. *Cels.* 8.71; **to suck down** OD. 12.106 EZ. *l.c.* || **to shake** *or* **move with a hissing noise, blow,** *of wind* CRINAG. (AP 7.636.6) • *epic aor.* ῥοίβδησε ORPH. *A.* 1254.

ῥοιβδηδόν *adv.* QS 5.381, *see* ῥοιζηδόν.

ῥοίβδημα -ατος, τό [ῥοιβδέω] **hissing sound, hiss, whistle** SOPH. *Ichn.* 107.

ῥοίβδησις -εως, ἡ [ῥοιβδέω] **whistle, whistling, hissing** EUR. *I.A.* 1086.

ῥοῖβδος -ου, ὁ *onomat.* **hissing** *or* **whistling noise:** πτερῶν beating of wings SOPH. *Ant.* 1004 | **whistle, rushing** *of wind:* ὑπὸ τοῦ ῥοίβδου καὶ τῆς ῥύμης under the rush and force ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 407.

ῥοϊδάριον -ου, τό [ῥοά?] **syrup of pomegranate,** *cosmetic* AET.[1] 2.68.

ῥοΐδιον -ου, τό [ῥοά] **small pomegranate** MEN. *fr.* 83.2 *etc.*

ῥοιζαῖος -α -ον OR. *Chald.* 146.4, *see* ῥοιζήεις.

ῥοίζεσκε *iter. impf. of* ῥοιζέω.

ῥοιζέω, *contr.* [ῥοῖζος] ❶ *act.* **to make a whistle, whistle, hiss** HES. *Th.* 835 (*v.l.*) AP. 4.129 *etc.*; ῥοίζησεν ... πιφαύσκων Διομήδεϊ he signaled to Diomedes with a whistle IL. 10.502 | *later* ▸ *with acc.* OPP. 1.563 || **to send whistling, cast, shoot** (*an arrow*), VT *2Kgs.* 13.17 (*v.l.*) || **to cleave with a hiss, fly causing to hiss:** ἀέρια the air LUC. *Am.* 22 (*of birds*) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be cast, whir** LYC. 1426 (*arrows*) LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.106.3) *etc.* • *Ion. ptc. pl.* ῥοιζέοντες HIPPON. 95.10 || *epic impf. 3. sg.* ῥοίζει AP. 4.129, *iter.* ῥοίζεσκε HES. *l.c.* || *fut. 3. sg.* ῥοιζήσει GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1308.7) EUSTATH. 1914.33 || *aor.* ἐρροίζησα, *epic* ῥοίζησα | *ptc.* ῥοιζήσας || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐρροίζητο LUCIL.[1] *l.c.*

ῥοιζηδά [ῥοῖζος] *adv.* NIC. *Al.* 182, 498, *see* ῥοιζηδόν.

ῥοιζηδόν [ῥοῖζος] *adv.* **noisily, with humming** *or* **hissing, violently** LYC. 66 NIC. *Th.* 556 *etc.*

ῥοιζήεις -εσσα -εν [ῥοῖζος] **whistling, hissing** NONN. *D.* 6.191 *etc.*

ῥοίζημα -ατος, τό [ῥοιζέω] **hiss** *or* **whir,** *of a body passing through the air, also extens.* **dash, rush** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1182 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 1, *al. etc.*

ῥοίζησις -εως, ἡ [ῥοιζέω] **hiss,** *of an arrow* VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 19.13 *etc.*

ῥοιζήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ῥοιζέω] **moving noisily, clamoring, hissing** ORPH. *H.* 6.5.

ῥοῖζος -ου, ὁ *onomat.* **whistle, hiss, hum** IL. 16.361 (*of arrows*) AP. 4.138, 1543 (*snake*) PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 18c (*wind*) *etc.*; πολλῇ ῥοίζῳ with loud whistles, *of the Cyclops putting his flocks to pasture* OD. 9.315 | *of the sound of the letter* ῥ DION. *Comp.* 14.3 *etc.* || **rumble, humming,**

rasping ARISTOT. *Mir.* 802a 39 (*of the file*), *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 17.17 (*of a stream*), *al. etc.* | **beating of the wings** AEL. *N.A.* 2.26 || *extens.* **rushing movement, rush, dash** PLUT. *Marc.* 15.1, *al. etc.* • *fem.* ἡ ῥ. OD. *l.c.*

ῥοίζω *fut. mid.* ῥοίσομαι PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2253A); *v.l. for* ῥοιζέω IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.2 (*mid.*).

ῥοΐζω [ῥοή] *aor. subj.* ῥοΐσῃς HIPPIATR. 8.2 | *ptc.* ῥοΐσας HIPPIATR. 87.2 ❶ *act.* **to water** (*a horse*) HIPPIATR. *ll.cc.* ❷ *mid.* **to plunge into** (*a stream*) STRAB. 14.5.12.

ῥοιζώδης -ες [ῥοῖζος] **like a hum** *or* **a hiss** ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.647) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ῥ. τῆς περιαγωγῆς **speed of revolution** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 923c (*of the moon*).

ῥοιή -ῆς, ἡ *Ion., see* ῥόα.

ῥοικοειδής -ές [ῥοικός, εἶδος] **curved in shape, convex in appearance** GAL. 18(1).537.

ῥοικός -ή -όν [*see* ῥικνός] **curved, bent, crooked** HP. *Mochl.* 22 THEOCR. 7.18 *etc.*; περὶ κνήμας ῥ. **bow-legged** ARCHIL. 114.4 | *subst.* τὸ ῥοικόν **curvature of the leg** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 181b 38.

ῥοϊκός -ή -όν [ῥόος] **fluid,** *extens.* **slack, relaxed** HP. *Aër.* 20 || *medic.* **suffering from discharge** (*gastric or menstrual*) DIOSC.[2] 1.68.5, *al.*

Ῥοῖκος -ου, ὁ **Rhoikos,** *male name* HDT. 3.60.4 *etc.*

ῥοικώδης -ες HP. *Mochl.* 30 (*but prob. f.l. for* ῥοιώδης), *al. etc., see* ῥοικοειδής.

ῥόϊνος -η -ον [ῥόα] **of pomegranate** AG *Ox.* 3.266 *etc.*

Ῥοισάκης, ὁ **Rhoisakes,** *male name* PLUT. *Cim.* 10.9, *al.*

ῥοΐσκος -ου, ὁ [ῥόα] **small pomegranate,** *extens.* **tassel shaped like a pomegranate** VT *Exod.* 28.29 IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.4 (160) *etc.*

Ῥοιτειάς -άδος [Ῥοίτειον] **of Rhoiteion** AP. 1.929.

Ῥοίτειον -ου, τό **Rhoiteion,** *prom. in the Troad* HDT. 7.43.2 THUC. 4.52.2, *al. etc.*

Ῥοιτῆς -ῆδος [Ῥοίτειον] **of Rhoiteion** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.146.1) *etc.*

ῥοΐτης -ου, ὁ [ῥόα] **of pomegranate,** *wine* DIOSC.[2] 5.26 GAL. 14.160.

Ῥοιώ -ούς, ἡ **Rhoio,** *female name* (*myth.*) DIOD. 5.62.1 *etc.*

ῥοιώδης -ες [*see* ῥοώδης] **disjointed,** *of bones* HP. *Art.* 86, *al.* || *medic.* **afflicted with discharge:** ὀφθαλμοί **eyes** GAL. 17(1).967.

Ῥοκκαία -ας, ἡ **Rhokkaia,** *epith. of Artemis* AEL. *N.A.* 12.22, 14.20.

ῥομβέω, *contr.* [ῥόμβος] **to spin a wheel** (*to produce a thrumming noise*) HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.32.1.

ῥομβηδόν [ῥόμβος] *adv.* **spinning like a top** MAN.[1] 4.108.

ῥομβητής -οῦ, ὁ [ῥομβέω] **spinning top** ORPH. *H.* 31.2.

ῥομβητός -ή -όν [ῥομβέω] **turned** *or* **spun round,** *locks of hair* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.219.2) *etc.*

Ῥομβίτης -ου, ὁ **Rhombites,** *inlet in the Black Sea:* ὁ μέγας Ῥ ..., ὁ ἐλάσσων Ῥ. the large ..., the smallest STRAB. 11.2.4.

ῥομβοειδής -ές [ῥόμβος, εἶδος] **rhomboidal, rhombus-** *or* **lozenge-shaped** HP. *Art.* 35, *al.* STRAB. 2.1.22 HEGESAN. 37 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ Ῥομβοειδές **the Rhomboid,** *locality in Megara* PLUT. *Thes.* 27.8.

ῥόμβος -ου, ὁ [*see* ῥέμβω] Ⓐ *vibrating or rotating* **movement:** ἐμὲ δ' εὐθὺν ἀκόντων ἑντα ῥόμβον I who hurl my javelins, whirling them straight on target PIND. *O.* 13.94 | αἰετοῦ ῥόμβον ἴσχει he stops the swoop of the eagle PIND. *I.* 4.47 Ⓑ **bullroarer,** *disc tied to a strap, instrum. used in the rituals of the mysteries* EUR. *Hel.* 1362 *etc.* || **tambourine, kettledrum,** *used in the cult of Dionysus* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 315 DIOG.[2] 1.3 PHAL. (AP 6.165.1) *etc.* | *in the cult of Rhea* AP. 1.1139 | **magic wheel, disc,** *for spells* THEOCR. 2.30 (*unc. signf.*) LUC. *DMer.* 4.5 || **top,** *children's toy* LEON. (AP 6.309.4) MAUR. 5.36 || EUP. 83, *dub. signf.* Ⓒ *geom.* **rhombus, lozenge** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 854b 16, *al.* EUCL. *El.* 1 *def.* 22 *etc.* || *medic.* **rhombus,** *bandage in this shape* HP. *Off.* 7 *etc.* || *milit. cavalry formation* AEL.[1] 19.5 AEN. 17 || *icthyol., rhombus-shaped fish* NAUSICR. 1.13 *etc.* • *Att. also* ῥύμβος.

Ῥόμβος -ου, ὁ **Rhombos,** *river in Thrace* PLUT. *Fluv.* 3.1.

ῥομβόω, *contr.* [ῥόμβος] *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ῥερόμβωται HERO *Bel.* 25,17; **to make in the shape of a rhombus** HERO *l.c.* PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 172.2-3.

ῥομβώδης -ες PLUT. *QConv.* 715c, *f.l. for* ῥεμβώδης.

ῥομβωτός -ή -όν [ῥομβόω] **made** *or* **designed in the shape of a rhombus** CALLIX. 1 AP 6.111 *etc.*; πλέγμα ῥ. design of interweaving rhombuses IOS. *A.I.* 12.2.10 (79).

ῥόμμα -ατος, τό HP. (GAL. 19.135), *see* ῥόφημα.

ῥόμος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* vermis, *Goth.* waurms] *entom.* **woodworm** THEODOS. *Pros.* 59.24 *etc.*

ῥομφαία -ας, ἡ **large sword,** *used by the Thracians* PHYLAR. 57 PLUT. *Aem.* 18.3 *etc.* | *usu.* **sword** VT *Gen.* 3.24, *al.* NT *Luke* 2.35, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 6.4.1 (224), *al. etc.* || CYRAN. 36, *see* νυκτερίς.

ῥόσν -ου, τό *only pl.* ῥόα, *see* ῥόος 2.

ι. ῥόος ῥόου, *contr.* ῥοῦς ῥοῦ, ὁ [ῥέω] **stream, flow** *of water* IL. 16.151, *al. etc.*; ποταμοῖο ῥόον Ὠκεανοῖο the stream of the river Ocean OD. 12.1, *cf.* MIMN. 11.4; κατὰ ῥόον downstream *or* with the current OD. 5.327, 461 HDT. 2.96.5; νέεσθαι κὰρ ῥόον to flow with the current *i.e.* in their own bed, *of rivers* IL. 12.33; Ἑλλήσποντον ... ἤλπισε σχήσειν ῥέοντα, Βόσπορον ῥόον θεοῦ he hoped in vain to stop the course of the Hellespont, divine stream of the Bosphoros AESCHL. *Pers.* 746 | *fig.* οἴχεσθαι ... κατὰ ῥοῦν ᾗ ἂν οὗτος φέρῃ to go wherever the current takes it PLAT. *Rp.* 492c | *s.times* **sea current** THUC. 1.54.1 *etc.*; κατὰ ῥοῦν ἡ ναῦς ἐφέρετο **the ship continued to go adrift** LONG. 2.14.2 | *also* **air current** EMPED. B 100.14 | *extens.* ῥ. καπνοῦ **column of smoke** PIND. *P.* 1.22 || *medic.* **flow** (*of the humors, or menstrual*) HP. *Aph.* 5.56 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521a 18 *etc.* | *generic.* **flow** PLAT. *Crat.* 411d • *epic Ion.* ῥόος | *gen.* ῥόου *epic* ῥόοιο || *heter. gen.* ῥοός [ARR.] 46 | *dat.* ῥοΐ HELLAN. 28 ACH. 3.20 *etc.*

2. ῥόος ῥόου, *contr.* ῥοῦς ῥοῦ, ὁ, ἡ [ῥέω] *bot.* **sumac** DIOSC.[2] 1.108 | *berry used as a spice* SOL. 41 ALEXIS 132.6 ANTIPH. 140.2 *etc.* | ῥοῦς ἐρυθρός *or* Συριακή **red** *or* **Syrian sumac** HP. *Mul.* 2.181 GAL. 12.134, *al. etc.* | ῥοῦς βυρσοδεψικὴ sumac used to tan hides HP. *Mul.* 1.78 = ῥ. σκυτοδεψικός RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.4) || **rye grass** DIOSC.[2] 4.43 || **sycamore fruit** DIOC.[1] *fr.* 140 *etc.*; *pl.* τὰ ῥόα HP. (GAL. 19.135) • *gen.* ῥοῦ *and heter.* ῥοός HP. *Mul.* 2.181 *etc.* | *dat.* ῥῷ *and* ῥόῳ *and heter.* ῥοΐ HP. *Mul.* 1.78 DORIO (ATH. 7.309f) | *acc.* ῥοῦν *rar.* ῥόον HP. *Mul.* 1.31 || *neut. pl.* ῥόα HP. (GAL. *l.c.*)

ῥοπαληφορέω, *contr.* [ῥόπαλον, φορέω] **to brandish a club** CYR.[1] *HPasch.* 5[2].87B.

ῥοπαλίζω [ῥόπαλον] *act.* **to brandish a club** HSCH. || *pass.* **to be struck** EUSTATH. 862.57.

ῥοπᾰλικός -ή -όν [ῥόπαλον] **like a club,** *i.e.* **thicker at one end:** *fig. metr.* μέτρον ῥ. **rhopalic verse,** *in which each word is longer than the preceding by a syllable* (*e.g.* IL. 3.182) SERV. *gramm.* 4.467.15.

ῥοπᾰλιον -ου, τό [ῥόπαλον] **small club, cudgel** ATH. 11.489b *etc.*

ῥοπᾰλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥοπαλίζω] **erection, priapism** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 553.

ῥοπᾰλοειδής -ές [ῥόπαλον, εἶδος] **like a club** DIOSC.[2] 3.132.

ῥόπᾰλον -ου, τό [ῥέπω] **club, cudgel, stick** IL. 11.559, 561 OD. 9.319, *al. etc.* | *esp. of the club of Herakles* SOPH. *Tr.* 512 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 47; τὸ ῥόπαλον τουτὶ λαβὼν καὶ τὴν λεοντῆν taking this club and lionskin ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 495 || **mace, club,** *as weapon of war* HDT. 7.63 XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.20; χερσὶν ἔχων ῥόπαλον παγχάλκεον gripping a mace of bronze OD. 11.575 | **staff, stick,** *for hunting* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.11, 17 || **knocker** (*of a door*) XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.36 (*v.l.*) || *analog.* **penis** LEON. (AP 16.261.2.)

Ῥόπαλος -ου, ὁ **Rhopalos,** *male name* PAUS. 2.6.7.

ῥοπᾰλοφόρος -ον [ῥόπαλον, φέρω] **armed with a club,** *epith. of Herakles* EUSTATH. 1699.31.

ῥοπαλώδης -ες [ῥόπαλον] **beating like a club,** *of the pulse* ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.943.)

ῥοπᾰλωσις -εως, ἡ [ῥόπαλον] *medic., disease of the scalp* [GAL.] *Def.* 19.430.

ῥοπᾰλωτός -ή -όν [ῥόπαλον] **club-shaped** DCASS. 72.18.2 (*cup*).

ῥοπή -ῆς, ἡ [ῥέπω] Ⓐ *proper.* **fall of the scales,** *and generic.* **weight** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 307b 33 *al. etc.*; ὡς τοῖσδε καὶ δὶς ἀντισηκῶσαι ῥοπῇ so as to outweigh these twice over AESCHL. *Pers.* 437; ἃ γὰ ἐρήρεισται ἐπὶ τᾶς αὐτᾶς ῥοπᾶς the earth maintains its balance TIM.[2] 97e; ῥ. ποιεῖν to make weight THPHR. *C.P.* 5.4.7; διαστρεφόντων τὴν ῥοπὴν disturbing the balance PLUT. *Cam.* 28.5 | *esp.* **small additional weight, makeweight** *f*IG 2[2].1013.35, *al.* || *fig.* **weight,** *i.e.* **determining, additional cause:** σμικρὰ παλαιὰ σώματ' εὐνάζει ῥ. a small weight breaks an old body SOPH. *O.T.* 961; σῶμα νοσῶδες σμικρᾶς ῥοπῆς δεῖται προσλαβέσθαι πρὸς τὸ κάμνειν an unhealthy body needs only a slight disturbance to become ill PLAT. *Rp.* 556e *etc.* | **weight, decisive influence:** ῥ. ἔχειν to have influence DEMOSTH. 11.8, *al.*; πλείστην παρέχεται ῥ. εἰς τὸ νικᾶν it exercises the greatest influence for victory POL. 6.52 Ⓑ *fig.* **decisive moment, crisis, determining situation:** ἐν ῥοπῇ τοιᾷδε κείμενος **being in such a predicament** SOPH. *Tr.* 82; ῥ. βίου μοι **my life hangs in the balance** SOPH. *O.C.* 1508 *etc.*; πρὸς μίαν ῥοπὴν ἡ ἐντιμοτέρα γένεσις αὐτῶν διέφθαρτο in that one instant their noble **offspring perished** VT *Wis.* 18.12 || **turn, change,** *in the development of sthg.* POL. 1.20 *etc.*; ῥ. Δίκας **the change brought about by Justice** AESCHL. *Ch.* 61; Σπαρτιάται ... εἰς τὴν ναυμαχίαν τὴν ποιήσασαν ῥοπὴν ἅπαντος τοῦ πολέμου ... συνεβάλοντο the Spartans ... contributed to the naval battle which decided the entire war ISOCR. 12.50; ῥοπὴν ποιεῖν to cause a change ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 38 | *thus* **decision, choice, alternative:** βλέπω δύο ῥοπάς· ἢ γὰρ θανεῖν δεῖ μ', ... ἤ ... I see two possible alternatives: either I must die or ... EUR. *Hel.* 1090; καὶ ἐπὶ ῥοπῆς μιᾶς ὄντες and having a single choice THUC. 5.103 Ⓒ **reduction, discount** PLOND. 3.780.4 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

ῥοπικός -ή -όν [ῥοπή] **inclined:** πρός τι toward sthg. ANTIG. 115 (*compar.*).

ῥοπτός -ή -όν HP. (GAL. 19.136), *see* ῥοφητός.

ῥόπτρον -ου, τό [ῥέπω] **trap,** *proper. the part which, when touched, falls and traps the mouse* ARCHIL. 186 *etc.* || **hammer, club:** *fig.* τῷ τρόπῳ Δίκης ἔπαισεν αὐτὸν ῥ. in such a way did the club of Justice smite him EUR. *Hip.* 1172 | **knocker,** *of a door* EUR. *Ion* 1612 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 40 LYS. 6.1 *etc.* || *fam.* **penis** HSCH. || *later* **tambourine, kettledrum,** *of the Korybantes* PLUT. *Cr.* 23.9 LUC. *Pod.* 36 (*pl.*) AGATH. (AP 6.74.7) *etc.*

ῥοσᾶτον -ου, τό {*Lat.* rosatus} **rose wine** GAL. 14.563 AL.[6] 1.16 (1.585.9) *etc.* • *also* ῥοσάτον.

Ῥόσκυνος -ου, ἡ **Rhoskynos**, *river in Gaul* POL. 34.10 *etc.*

Ῥουβίκων -ωνος, ὁ **Rubicon**, *river in Cisalpine Gaul* PLUT. *Pomp.* 60.3, *Caes.* 20.1.

Ῥουβρίκατος -ου, ὁ **Rubricatus**, *river* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.18, *al. etc.*

Ῥούβριος -ου, ὁ **Rubrius**, *male name* PLUT. *CMi.* 9.1, 62.4, *al.*

Ῥοῦλλος -ου, ὁ **Rullus**, *male name* PLUT. *F.M.* 1.3 *etc.*

Ῥουμίνα -ας, ἡ **Rumina**, *divinity* PLUT. *Rom.* 4.1 (*v.l.*), *Aet. Gr.* 278c.

Ῥουμινάλις, ὁ [*Lat.* Ruminalis] **Ruminal**, *fig tree in the Lupercal under which the she-wolf nursed Romulus and Remus* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 278c.

1. ῥοῦς ῥοῦ, ὁ *see* ῥόος 1.

2. ῥοῦς ῥοῦ, ὁ, ἡ *see* ῥόος 2.

Ῥοῦς, ὁ **Rhous**, *locality in Megara* PLUT. *Thes.* 27.8.

Ῥουσιβίς **Rhousibis**, *port in Mauritania* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.1.2.

ῥουσίζω [ῥούσιος] **to be reddish** GEOP. 11.23.1 AL.[6] *Oc.* p. 154.3.

ῥούσιος -ον [*Lat.* russus] **reddish** DIOSC.[2] 4.130a || *subst.* οἱ ῥούσιοι **the Reds**, *circus faction* LYD. *Mens.* 4.30 *etc.* = *sg.* ὁ Ῥ. AP 16.386.3, 387.1.

Ῥουσκίνων -ωνος, ὁ **Ruskinon**, *river and city* (*various*) STRAB. 4.1.6, *al. etc.*

Ῥούσπινον -ου, τό **Ruspinum**, *city in Libya* STRAB. 17.3.12 *etc.*

ῥουσσᾶτοι, οἱ LYD. *Mens.* 4.30, *see* οἱ ῥούσιοι (*s.v.* ῥούσιος).

Ῥούστικος -ου, ὁ **Rusticus**, *male name* PLUT. *Curios.* 522d.

Ῥούστιος -ου, ὁ **Rustius**, *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 32.4 (*v.l.*), *al.*

Ῥουτίλιος -ου, ὁ **Rutilius**, *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 28.8, *al.*

Ῥουτιλία -ας, ἡ **Rutilia**, *female name* LUC. *Alex.* 39.

Ῥουτιλιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Rutilianus**, *male name* LUC. *Alex.* 4.

Ῥούτουλοι -ων, οἱ **Rutuli**, *ancient Italic people of Latium* STRAB. 5.3.2, *al. etc.* • *also accent.* Ῥουτοῦλοι *and* Ῥουτουλοί.

Ῥουφιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Rufianus** DIOD.[3] (AP 7.700.4) (*v.l.* Ῥουφῖνος).

Ῥουφῑνιᾶνός -οῦ, ὁ **Rufinianus**, *male name* AP 11.358.1.

Ῥουφίνιος -ον [Ῥουφῖνος] **of Rufinus**: Ῥ. ἄλσος Grove of Rufinus AP 9.656.14.

Ῥουφῖνος -ου, ὁ **Rufinus**, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 1.2 *etc.*

Ῥοῦφος -ου, ὁ **Rufus**, *male name* PLUT. *T.G.* 19.10, *al.*

ῥοφάνω *f.l.*, *see* ῥυμφάνω.

ῥοφάω *and* ῥυφάω (L. *EGud.* X 568), *see* ῥοφέω.

ῥοφέω *and* ῥυφέω *contr.* [*IE* *sṛbh-; *cf. Lat.* sorbeo, *Arm.* arbi, *Lithu.* surbiù] *impf.* ἐρρόφουν || *fut.* ῥοφήσω, *mid.* ῥοφήσομαι || *aor.* ἐρρόφησα || *aor. pass.* ἐρροφήθην ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid. and aor. mid.*) **to swallow down, gulp down, drink up** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 264 *etc.*; αὐτοῦ μένων γὰρ τὴν φακῆν ῥοφήσομαι for I shall eat my lentils staying right here ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 814 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 51, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 356b 15; ἔδει ῥοφοῦντα πίνειν ὥσπερ βοῦν one had to drink slurping like an ox XEN. *An.* 4.5.32 || **to empty, drain dry, consume** (*entirely*): εἰρήνης τρύβλιον a cup of peace ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 278; μισθοῦ τρύβλιον a cup of wages ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 905 | *extens. of the effect of the robe of Nessos* SOPH. *Tr.* 1055 || *medic.* **to subsist on soft foods** *or* **liquids** HP. *V.M.* 10 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be swallowed** *or* **gulped down** NIC. *Al.* 389 • *Ion. pres.* ῥυφέω HIPPON. 175, *cf. also* ῥυμφάνω || *Ion. impf. 3. pl.* ἐρρόφεον HP. *Acut.* 11 || *fut. 2. sg.* ῥοφήσεις ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 278 (*corr. to mid.* -ήσει) || *aor. 3. sg.* ἐρόφησε DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 41.12, 204.33 | *Ion.* ἐρρύφησα | *inf.* ῥυφῆσαι ARISTOPH. *fr.* 465, *mid.* ῥυφήσασθαι HP. *Epid.* 7.11 | *the aor*[s]. ἐρρόφησα *is considered spurious and should be replaced by the otherwise unattested aor*[t]. ἔρροφον *of* AELD. ε 64.

ῥόφημα -ατος, τό [ῥοφέω] **gruel, porridge** (*thick or semiliquid*) HP. *Aph.* 7.68, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863b 6; ῥ. τοῦ ὕδατος water-based gruel THPHR. *Ign.* 49.

ῥοφημάτιον -ου, τό [ῥόφημα] *dim.* AP.[7] *Con.* 219.26.

ῥοφηματώδης -ες [ῥόφημα] **gruel-** *or* **porridge-like** GAL. 6.247, *al.* SOR. 2.49.6.

ῥόφησις -εως, ἡ [ῥοφέω] **swallowing down** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 381a 2.

ῥοφητικός -ή -όν [ῥοφέω] **that drinks in** *or* **absorbs** ▸ τινος sthg. STRAB. 15.1.38.

ῥοφητός -ή -όν [ῥοφέω] **capable of being swallowed up** STRAB. 15.1.53 DIOSC.[2] 5.107 *etc.*

ῥόφισμα -ατος, τό CYRAN. 9, *see* ῥόφημα.

ῥοχαλίζω **to snore, sleep deeply** Sch. *rec.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 5.

ῥοχθέω, *contr. onomat.* **to collide with a roar**, *of waves* OD. 5.402, 12.60 || **to boom** *or* **resound**, *with the crashing of waves* AP. 4.925 OPP. 1.228 • *only pres. and impf.*: *pres. 3. sg.* ῥοχθεῖ OD. 12.60, *3. pl.* ῥοχθεῦσι OPP. *Ic.* || *impf. 3. sg.* ἐρρόχθει ARR. *Ind.* 21.5 ACH. 3.2.8 *and epic* ῥόχθει OD. 5.402, *epic 3. pl.* ῥόχθεον AP. *Ic.*, ἐρόχθεον NONN. *D.* 6.331 *and* ἐρόχθουν GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1039.3) || *aor. 3. sg. in compd.* (ἀν)ερρόχθησε ORPH. *A.* 706 || *also* ῥοχθιάζω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz.* 1.137 (*impf.* ἐρροχθίαζε).

ῥόχθος -ου, ὁ [ῥοχθέω] **crashing, roar**, *of the sea* LYC. 402, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 390.

1. ῥοώδης -ες [ῥοή] Ⓐ **plowed** *or* **beaten by currents**, *of the sea* THUC. 4.24.5 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 366a 25 DIOD. 2.58.7 *etc.* | *extens. of prom., reefs, etc.* **beaten by the currents** STRAB. 8.5.1 AEL. *N.A.* 14.24 | *of places* **running with** *or* **irrigated by streams** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621a 16 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.3.4 || *generic.* **damp**: *subst.* τὸ ῥοῶδες **dampness** *or* **liquid** PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 121, *Spec.* 3.10 Ⓑ **likely to fall, about to fall**, *of fruits* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.10 || *extens.* **transitory** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.10.29 Ⓒ *medic.* **accompanied by discharge** *or* **suppuration**, *of illnesses* HP. *Epid.* 1.5 *etc.*; πυρετός fever [GAL.] *Def.* 19.399 || **suffering from discharges**, *of pers.* HP. *Aër.* 3, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ῥοωδῶς **with discharge** (*of the stomach*) CASS. 70.

2. ῥοώδης -ες [ῥόα, εἶδος] **like a pomegranate** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.3.

ῥοωδῶς *adv.*, *see* ῥοώδης.

ῥοών -ῶνος, ὁ [ῥόα] **pomegranate orchard** VT *Zech.* 12.11.

ῥυᾰδικός -ή -όν ῥυάς *medic.* **suffering from discharge** *or* **incontinence**, *esp. of urine* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.787 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 45.7.5) *etc.*

ῥύαξ -ᾱκος, ὁ [ῥέω] **rushing stream, torrent** THUC. 4.96.2 *etc.* | **flow, torrent**, *of lava* THUC. 3.116.1 THPHR. *Lap.* 22 *etc.*; *esp. of Etna* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833a 17; οἱ πρὸ τοῦ ῥύακος πηλοῦ ῥέοντες ποταμοί rivers of mud which precede the lava PLAT. *Phaed.* 111e | **vein**, *of metal*: ῥύακες πολλοὶ ἀργύρου rich veins of silver DIOD. 5.35.3 || **cavity, orifice** *analogous to the breast, in the dolphin* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504b 24.

ῥυάς -ᾰδος ῥέω Ⓐ *adj.* **that becomes flabby, slack, soft**: σῶμα body ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668b 7 || **that falls out**: θρίξ hair ARISTOT. *Pr.* 898a 32, *al.*; ῥ. ἄμπελος vine that loses its grapes GEOP. 5.39.1 *etc.* Ⓑ *subst. masc. pl.* οἱ ῥυάδες **fish which migrate to the banks** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 27, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 9.46, *al.* || *subst. medic. fem.* ἡ ῥυάς *illness of the eyes causing constant weeping* GAL. 10.1002 *etc.* | **urinary fistula** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 45.7.5), *al. etc.*

ῥύατο *impf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* ἔρυμαι.

ῥῠάχετος -ου, ὁ [ῥύαξ] *Lac.* **crowd of people** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 170.

ῥύβδην [*see* ῥύδην] *adv.* **in abundance** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 24.

ῥυβός *Aeol.* HDN. 1.187.9, *see* γρυπός.

ῥῦγή -ῆς, ἡ [ῥύζω] **snarl, ferocious growl** TRAG. 653.9.

ῥυγχελέφας -αντος [ῥύγχος, ἐλέφας] **that has an elephant's trunk** PALLADAS (AP 11.204.1.)

ῥυγχίον -ου, τό [ῥύγχος] **little snout, little muzzle**, *of pigs* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 744 THEOPHIL. 8.2.

ῥύγχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό {*cf. Arm.* ṙng-un-k} **snout, muzzle**, *of pigs* PHERECR. 107 ANAXIL. 11 *etc.* | *com. of pers.* ARCHIP. 1 ARAR. 1 || *usu.* **snout** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658b 30 THEOCR. 6.30 (*dog*) *etc.* | *of fish* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 696b 33 || *extens.* **beak**, *of birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 479, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504a 21, *al. etc.*

Ῥύγχος -ου, ὁ **Rhynchos**, *locality in Aetolia* ATH. 3.95d.

ῥύδην [ῥέω] *anv.* **abundantly, prodigally** HIPPON. 36.1, 107.11 CRATIN. 487 PLUT. *Sul.* 21.2, *al. etc.*

ῥυδόν [ῥέω] *adv.* OD. 15.426, *see* ῥύδην.

ῥυείς *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* ῥέω.

ῥύζω *and* ῥυζέω, *contr. onomat.* **to snarl, growl**, *of dogs* HERMIP. 23 *etc.* || **to screech**, *of hawks* POLL. 5.89 • *only pres.* | *ptc.* ῥύζων *or* ῥυζῶν HERMIP. *Ic.*

ῥύη *poet. aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* ῥέω.

ῥύημα -ατος, τό [ῥέω] *type of honeyed sweet* GAL. 6.492.

ῥυῆναι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* ῥέω.

ῥῠηφενής -ές [ῥέω, ἄφενος] **flowing with wealth, bountiful** DION.[9] 337 NONN. *D.* 10.152.

ῥῠηφενίη -ης, ἡ [ῥυηφενής] *Ion.* **affluence, wealth** CALLIM. *H.* 1.84.

ῥυθμίζω [ῥυθμός] *impf.* ἐρρύθμιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐρρυθμιζόμην (*rar. later* ἐρύθ-) || *fut.* (μεταρ)ρυθμίσω || *aor.* ἐρρύθμισα (*rar. later* ἐρύθμισα) || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐρρύθμισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐρρυθμίσθην || *fut. ptc. pass.* ῥυθμισθησόμενος ARISTOX. *Rhythm.* p. 18.12 Pighi ❶ *act.* **to bring into measure** *or* **proportion**, *extens.* **to determine, establish**: τί δὲ ῥυθμίζεις τὴν ἐμὴν λύπην ὅπου; why do you wish to determine where my pain lies? SOPH. *Ant.* 318 || **to educate, bring up, train** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253b TIM.[2] 223.9 *etc.* | *extens. of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.9 || **to arrange** *or* **put in order** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1075b 12, *al. etc.*; εἰ ... πρὸς τούτους ῥυθμίζοι ... τὸν ἑαυτοῦ βίον if ... he had ordered his own life according to these LUC. *Pisc.* 30 | *extens.* ἢν ... ῥυθμίσω τὸ πρόσωπον εἰς τὸ ἥδιστον I shall wear an expression of the greatest mirth LUC. *Merc.* 30 || **to give a** (*cosmetic*) **treatment**: τὰ ἄλλα ῥυθμίζουσι they adorn their bodies in other ways XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.20 || **to scan** DION. *Comp.* 18.11 | *extens.* τὰς περιόδους ἀπολελοιπὼς καὶ ῥυθμίζων polishing the periods and making them regular PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 350e ❷ *rar. mid.* **to adorn oneself, do oneself up**: πλόκαμον arranged hair EUR. *Hec.* 924 ❸ *pass.* **to be treated roughly, be abused** AESCHL. *Pr.* 243 || **to be arranged, be shaped** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 306b 18, *al.* || **to be trained**: ἐρρυθμισμένοι τὴν γλῶτταν trained to talk (*birds*) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.7 • *Dor. impf. mid. 1. sg.* ἐρρυθμιζόμαν EUR.

Hec. 924 || *Dor. aor.* (μετ)ερρύθμιξα AESCHL. *fr.* 281b.4 (*conject.*).

ῥυθμικός -ή -όν [ῥυθμός] **set to a certain time** *or* **rhythm, rhythmical** PLAT. *Pol.* 307a PLUT. *An. procr.* 1014c | ἡ ῥυθμικὴ λέξις **the rhythmical style** DION. *Comp.* 11.23 || **of rhythm, concerning rhythm** PLUT. *Mus.* 1138b, 1144d *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ῥυθμική **the art of rhythm** ARISTOX. *Harm.* 32 | *subst.* οἱ ῥυθμικοί **those who study rhythm** DION. *Comp.* 17.12.

ῥύθμιος -α -ον HDN. 2.443.1, *al.*, *see* ῥυθμικός.

ῥῠθμογράφία -ας, ἡ [ῥυθμός, γράφω] **noting down of time** *or* **rhythm** *1*CIG 3088b 9.

ῥυθμοειδής -ές [ῥυθμός, εἶδος] **conforming to a rhythm, rhythmical** DION. *Isocr.* 2.5 *etc.*

ῥυθμοποιία -ας, ἡ [ῥυθμός, ποιέω] **making of time** *or* **rhythm** PLUT. *Mus.* 1135c, 1138b *etc.*

ῥυθμός -οῦ, ὁ [*v.* ῥέω?] A **rhythm, tempo, cadence,** *usu. distinct from* μέτρον *or* ἁρμονία ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 638, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 601a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403b 31, *al. etc.*; ἀποδιδόναι τῇ λέξει ἁρμονίαν καὶ ῥ. **to give pitch and rhythm to diction** PLAT. *Rp.* 397b; θάττονα ῥυθμὸν ἐπάγειν **to increase tempo, play with more lively rhythm** XEN. *Symp.* 2.22; μετὰ μουσικῆς καὶ ῥυθμῶν πεποιημένοι **accompanied by music and rhythm** ISOCR. 15.46; τὰ μέτρα μόρια τῶν ῥυθμῶν ἐστι **meters are a part of rhythm** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448b 21 | ἐν ῥυθμῷ ὀρχεῖσθαι **to dance in time** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.10; ἐν ῥυθμῷ βαίνειν **to march in step** PLAT. *Leg.* 670b *etc.* = μετὰ ῥυθμοῦ THUC. 5.70 | τῇ τῆς κινήσεως τάξει ῥ. ὄνομα **regularity of movement is called rhythm** PLAT. *Leg.* 665a || *extens.* **order, proportion, measure, regularity, symmetry** PIND. *Pae.* 8.67 EUR. *Cycl.* 398 XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.10 *etc.*; κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν ῥυθμόν **according to the same rule** PLAT. *Leg.* 728e *etc.* | οὐκ ἀπὸ ῥυσμοῦ **not without reason** CALLIM. *epigr.* 43.5 B **nature, condition, disposition** ANACR. 99.2 EUP. 391 *etc.*; γίγνωσκε δ' οἷος ῥυσμὸς ἀνθρώπους ἔχει **know what the condition of men is** ARCHIL. 128.7; μήποτ' ἐπαινήσῃς, πρὶν ἂν εἰδῇς ἄνδρα σαφηνέως, ὀργὴν καὶ ῥυθμὸν καὶ τρόπον ὅστις ἂν ᾖ **never praise a man before you know clearly who he is in temper, disposition, and character** THGN. 964 || **form, shape** DEMOCR. B 5i HP. *Art.* 62 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985b 16 *etc.*; μετέβαλον τὸν ῥυθμὸν τῶν γραμμάτων **they changed the shape of the letters** HDT. 5.58.1 | *extens.* **topography** (*of a region*) DION.^{9} 271, 620 || **way, manner, fashion** AESCHL. *fr.* 78 (*geometric figure*) EUR. *Her.* 130 (*clothes*), *al.*; τίνι ῥυθμῷ φόνου κτείνει **in what way did he kill** EUR. *El.* 772 || **structure, consistency** DIOSC.^{2} 5.118 • *Ion.* ῥυσμός || *often* ῥῡ- *for the meter.*

ῥυθμόω, *contr.* ῥυθμός *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ῥερυθμῶσθαι L. *Sud., Zon.* | *ptc.* (μετ)ερρυθμωμένος HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to shape, give shape to** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 44.12 ❷ *pass.* **to be shaped, take shape:** ἀνοήμονες ῥυσμοῦνται τοῖς τῆς τύχης κέρδεσιν **foolish men are molded by the gifts of chance** DEMOCR. B 197 • *Ion.* ῥυσμόω: *impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐρυσμοῦτο HP. *Sept.*^{1} 5 | *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐρυσμώθη *ibid.* p. 122.6.

ῥυΐσκομαι [ῥέω] *impf. 3. sg.* ἐρυΐσκετο HSCH., *3. pl.* ἐρρυΐσκοντο [GREG.^{1}] *Par.* 76a.14; **to flow** SIMP. *in Phys.* 722.30 || **to have diarrhea** HLD. 2.19 || **to lose one's hair** ORIB. *Eup.* 4.6.6.

ῥύκάνα -ας, ἡ *Dor.* **planer** LEON. (AP 6.204.3) • *Dor.* -να.

ῥῠκάνησις -εως, ἡ [ῥυκάνη] **planing** BIT. 54.2.

ῥῠκάνισμα -ατος, τό [ῥυκάνη] POLIORC. 223.18, *see* ῥυκάνησις.

ῥῦμα -ατος, τό [ῥέω] **flow** (*of water*), **stream** ORPH. *H.* 10.22 PROCL. *Hym.* 1.4.

1. ῥῦμα -ατος, τό [ἐρύω] **shot:** πότερον τόξου ῥ. τὸ νικῶν, ἢ ... λόγχης ἰσχὺς κεκράτηκεν whether the conquering bowshot (of the Persians), or the might of the spear (of the Greeks) prevailed AESCHL. *Pers.* 147; ἐκ τόξου ῥύματος a bowshot away XEN. *An.* 3.3.15 || **rope,** *for towing* POL. 1.26.14, *al. etc.*

2. ῥῦμα -ατος, τό [ἔρυμαι] **defense, shelter, protection** SOPH. *Ai.* 159 EUR. *Her.* 260; αὐτοὶ γὰρ τούτους ηὐξήσατε ῥύματα δόντες you yourselves have strengthened them, giving them your defense SOL. 11.3; βωμός ... φυγάσιν ῥῦμα the altar is a shelter for fugitives AESCHL. *Suppl.* 85 | *with gen.* ῥ. τῶν κακῶν shelter from evils AESCHL. *fr.* 353.

ῥῡμάρχης -ου, ὁ [ῥύμη, ἄρχω] **head of a district** *or* **quarter** AEN. 3.4.

ῥυμβέω *Att.* PLAT. *Crat.* 426e, *see* ῥομβόω.

ῥυμβονάω, *contr.* [ῥυμβών] ❶ *act.* **to throw away, squander:** τὰ τιμιώτατα εἴς τι **the most precious things on sthg.** AEL. *fr.* 146 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐρυμβόνα) ❷ *mid.* **to swing around** PHILOD. *D.* 3.10.10.

ῥυμβών -όνος, ἡ [ῥέμβω] **coil** AP. 4.144.

ῥῦμεῖος -α -ον [ῥυμός] **in the shape of a chariot pole** *1*IG 2^{2}.1672.307 (IV^{BCE}).

Ῥυμετάλυσης -ου, ὁ **Rhymetalkes,** *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 207a (*codd.*), *al.* • *also* Ῥοιμετ-, Ῥοιμητ- *and* Ῥυμιτ-.

ῥῦμη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἐρύω] A **force, impulse, dash, violence** (*of a moving body*) THUC. 2.76.4 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 86 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 533b 19, *al. etc.*; ῥ. τοῦ αἵματος **the flow of blood** HP. *Med.* 6 | *fig.* τῆς ὀργῆς **of passion** DEMOSTH. 21.99 | *extens.* χρῆσθαι εὐτυχεῖ ῥύμῃ θεοῦ **to enjoy divine favor** EUR. *Rh.* 64, *cf.* PLUT. *Caes.* 53.3 || **attack, charge, onset,** *of soldiers or ships or horses* THUC. 2.81.4, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.31 *etc.* B **street** AEN. 2.5 PHILIPP. 14 *etc.* | *of a Rom. camp* POL. 6.29.1 C *men of a quarter organized into a company* AEN. 3.4.

ῥῡμηδόν [ῥύμη] *adv.* **with a rush, with force** POLYAEN. 4.3.5.

1. ῥύμμα -ατος, τό [ῥύπτω] **soap, lye** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834a 32 PLUT. *Sanit.* 134e *etc.*; εἰ ῥύμμα τυγχάνεις ἔχων, λουτρόν <γ'> ἐγὼ παρέξω **if you happen to have soap, I'll give you a bath** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 377; πλύσις ἄνευ ῥυμμάτων **washing without soap** PLAT. *Rp.* 429e || **filthiness, filthy sediment** GAL. 6.795 *etc.*

2. ῥύμμα -τος, τό [ῥυφέω] **soup** HP. *Morb.* 2.14, *see* ῥόμμα, ῥόφημα.

Ῥυμμός -οῦ, ὁ **Rhymmos,** *river in Scythia* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 6.14.2, *al. etc.*

ῥῡμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐρύω] **pole** (*of a chariot*) IL. 10.505, 23.393, *al.* HDT. 4.69 *etc.* || **trail, tail** (*of a comet*) ARAT. 927 || **trace, bridle** AEL. *N.A.* 10.48.

ῥῡμοτομέω, *contr.* [ῥύμη, τέμνω] *aor. ptc.* ῥυμοτομήσας DIOD. 17.52.2 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐρρυμοτομημένος ❶ *act.* **to divide into streets** *or* **by laying out streets** (*a city*) DIOD. *Lc.* | ῥυμοτομοῦσι εὐδιαθέτως εἴσω τὸ στρατόπεδον **they lay out streets symmetrically inside the camp** IOS. *B.I.* 3.5.2 (82) ❷ *pass.* **to be divided** *or* **intersected by streets** STRAB. 12.4.7 *etc.*

ῥῡμοτομία -ας, ἡ [ῥυμοτομέω] **laying out of streets, division into streets** (*a plain or a city*) POL. 6.31.10 STRAB. 14.1.37 DIOD. 17.52.

ῥῡμουλκέω, *contr.* [ῥῦμα, ἕλκω] *impf.* ἐρυμούλκουν DIOD. 20.74.1 L. *Sud.* ρ 291; **to drag with a rope, tow** POL. 3.46.5 STRAB. 5.3.6 *etc.*

ῥυμφάνω [*see* ῥοφέω] *impf. 3. sg.* ἐρρύμφανε HP. *Epid.* 7.11 Jou.; *Ion.* **to gulp down, swallow down soup** HP. *Morb.* 2.12, 19, *Epid.* 7.2 ARET. *CA* 1.1.26, *al. etc.* • ῥοφάνω, ῥυφάνω *v.l. edd.*

ῥυνδάκη -ης, ἡ *v.l. for* ῥυντάκης.

Ῥυνδάκιος -ον [Ῥύνδακος] **of the Rhyndakos** ORPH. *A.* 632.

Ῥυνδακίς -ίδος AP. 1.1165, *see* Ῥυνδάκιος.

Ῥύνδακος -ου, ὁ **Rhyndakos,** *river in Asia Minor* LYC. 1364 STRAB. 12.3.22.

ῥυντάκης -ου, ὁ *ornith.* **rhyntakes,** *Indian bird* CTES. 29 *etc.*

ῥύομαι *see* ἔρυμαι.

ῥῠπαίνω [ῥύπος] *impf. mid.* ἐρ(ρ)υπαινόμην || *aor. inf.* ἐρρύπανα || *aor. pass.* ἐρρυπάνθην (ἐρυπ-EUS.^{1} *Is.* 1.32.38) ❶ *act.* **to abuse, insult, offend,** PHERECR. 262 *etc.* | *extens.* ῥυπαίνουσι τὸ μακάριον τὴν μυδῶσαν **they muddy over their happiness** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099b 2 ❷ *pass.* **to become soiled, get dirty** *or* **be filthy** XEN. *Lac.* 11.3 NT *Rev.* 22.11 *etc.* • *in compd. fut.* (καταρ)ρυπανῶ ISOCR. 12.63 LIB. *Decl.* 40.10 || *aor.* ἐρρύπηνα *considered Att. in* MOER. p. 195.20 *and* THOM@2 (*cf. inf.* ῥυπῆναι HDN. 3.2 p. 228.18 L. *E.M., Zon.*).

ῥυπαπαί *see* ῥυππ-.

ῥῠπαρεύομαι *v.l. for* ῥυπαίνομαι NT *Rev.* 22.11 (*imper. aor. pass.* ῥυπαρευθήτω).

ῥῠπαρία -ας, ἡ [ῥυπαρός] **sordidness, sordid avarice** CRITI. B 56 FdV TEL. 33, 37 *etc.* || **dirtiness, filthiness** PLUT. *Coniug.* 142a, *al. etc.*

ῥῠπαρόβιος -ον [ῥυπαρός, βίος] **that lives a sordid life** VETT. 15.32.

ῥῠπαρογράφος -ου, ὁ [ῥυπαρός, γράφω] **painter of sordid** *or* **humble objects,** *nickname of Pyreikos* PLIN. 35.112.

ῥῠπαροκέραμος -ον [ῥυπαρός, κέραμος] **of the color of dirty clay** ATH. 9.395e.

ῥῠπαρομέλας -αινα -αν [ῥυπαρός, μέλας] **of a dirty black color** ATH. 9.395d (*fem.* -μέλαινα).

ῥῠπαρός -ά -όν [ῥύπος] **dirty, foul** TELECL. 3 *etc.*; ἱμάτια **clothes** ARTEMID. 2.3 | *extens. of impure metal* DIOSC.^{2} 5.84 ‖ *fig.* **sordid, vulgar, wretched** EUP. 329 (*compar.*) ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 13 AN. *Subl.* 43.5 || **coarse, uncultured:** τρόποι **habits** PHILETAER. 17.4 || *compar.* ῥυπαρώτερος ◆ *adv.* ῥυπαρῶς **sordidly, meanly, wretchedly, dishonestly** MEN. *fr.* 80.2 DCASS. 59.4.5 PALLADAS (AP 10.48.6) *etc.*

ῥυπαρότης -ητος, ἡ [ῥυπαρός] **sordidness** ATH. 5.220a.

ῥυπαροφορέω, *contr.* [ῥυπαροφόρος] **to wear dirty clothes** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1555a (*conject.*: ῥυποφορ- *codd.*).

ῥυπαροφόρος -ον [ῥυπαρός, φέρω] **that wears dirty clothes** STEPH.^{2} *in Aph.* 1.42.

ῥυπαροχίτων -ον [ῥυπαρός, χιτών] **that has a dirty tunic** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.27.49 (*fig.*).

ῥυπαρόω [ῥυπαρός] MAC. *Serm.* 64, *Hom.* 46.1.10 (*pres. ind.* ῥυπαροῦται), *see* ῥυπάω.

ῥυπαρώδης -ες [ῥυπαρός] **impure, dirty** [IO.] *Pasch.* 6.33.

ῥύπασμα -ατος, τό [ῥυπάω] **dirtiness, filth** AP.^{9} 109.13 BAS. *epist.* 199.50 *etc.*

ῥῠπάω *and* ῥῠπόω, *contr.* [ῥύπος] *impf.* ἐρρύπων ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1282 *and* ἐρρύπουν L. *Sud.* ε 3173, *mid.* ἐρρυπούμην ASTANT. *HPs.* 5.3 || *aor.* ἐρρύπωσα (*rar. later* ἐρύ-) || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐρρύπωμαι *and* ῥερύπωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐρρύπωτο EUSTATH. 1552.17 || *aor. pass.* ἐρρυπώθην || *fut. pass.* ῥυπωθήσομαι GREG. *Or.* 40.26 (*PG* 36.396B) ❶ *act.* **to be dirty** *or* **filthy** OD. 6.87, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1282 *etc.*; τί μοι ὧδ' ἐπέχεις κεκοτηότι θυμῷ; ἢ ὅτι δὴ ῥυπόω; **why do you assail me with such an angry spirit? Is it because I am dirty?** OD. 19.72 | *fig.* IUST. *Nov.* 80.8 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: εἵματα ῥερυπωμένα **filthy clothes** OD. 6.59 | οὖς ῥυπώμενον **ear full of wax** SOPH. *fr.* 858 • *epic ptc.* ῥυπόωντα OD. 6.87, *al.*

Ῥύπες -ων. αἱ **Rhypes**, *in Achaia* HDT. 1.145 *etc.* • Ῥῦ- *poet.*

Ῥυπικός -ή -όν [Ῥύπες] of **Rhypes** THUC. 7.34.1 *etc.*

ῥυπόεις -εσσα -εν [ῥύπος] **dirty, sordid** NIC. *Al.* 470 LEON. (AP 6.293.3.)

ῥυποκιβδοτόκων -ωνος, ὁ [ῥύπος, κίβδος, τόκος] **sordid usurer** CERC. 1.10.

ῥῠποκόνδῠλος -ον [ῥύπος, κόνδυλος] that has **dirty fingers** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 736 PLAT.[1] 132.2.

ῥῦπον -ου, τό [ῥύπος] **dirtiness, filth**: πλῦνάν τε κἀθηράν τε ῥύπα πάντα they washed and cleansed all the filth OD. 6.93.

ῥῠποπώλης -ου, ὁ [ῥύπος, πώλης] **seller of garbage** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 17, *cf.* γρυτοπώλης.

1. ῥύπος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **dirtiness, filth** SEM. 7.63 AESCHL. *fr.* 82 PLAT. *Parm.* 130c *etc.* | ὁ ἐν τοῖς ὠσὶ ῥ. earwax ARISTOT. *Pr.* 960b 18, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **rubbish, trash**, *of poor-quality goods* THEOCR. 15.20 ‖ *fig.* **sordidness, wretchedness** MAUR. 7.47 Ⓑ **wax**, *for sealing* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1198.

2. ῥύπος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **whey** HP. *Mul.* 1.74.

ῥυπόω *see* ῥυπάω.

ῥυππάπαί *interjec. of Athenian sailors* **hey-up!**: οὐκ ἠπίσταντ' ἄλλ' ἢ μᾶζαν καλέσαι καὶ ῥυππαπαῖ εἰπεῖν they didn't know how to do anything but ask for bread and shout "hey-up!" ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1073 | *extens.* τὸ ῥ. **crew, company** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 909.

ῥύπτειρα -ας [ῥύπτω] **cleansing** NIC. *Al.* 370 (*v.l.*).

ῥυπτήρ -ῆρος [ῥύπτω] DIOSC.[2] 2.74, *f.l. for* ἀρυτήρ.

ῥυπτικός -ή -όν [ῥύπτω] **suited to washing** *or* **cleansing, polishing** PLUT. *QConv.* 697a *etc.*; ▸ τινος sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 65d ARISTOT. *Pr.* 903b 29, *al.* ῥ. ξηρότητος dissolving dryness ARISTOT. *Sens.* 443a 1 ‖ *extens.* **purgative** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873b 1 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος PLUT. *l.c.*

ῥύπτω [ῥύπος] *impf. mid.* ἐρρυπτόμην POLYAEN. 8.27.1 ‖ *fut. mid.* ῥύψομαι HSCH. ‖ *aor.* ἔρρυψα, *mid.* ἐρρυψάμην PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 230 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐρρυμμένος LIB. *Decl.* 23.19 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐρρύφθην ❶ *act.* **to wash, cleanse, polish** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 259a 22 TIM.[2] 219.20 PHYLOT. (ATH. 3.79c) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to wash oneself** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.3 *etc.*; ἐξ ὅτου 'γὼ ῥύπτομαι for as long as I've washed myself (*i.e.* since I was a child) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 17.

ῥῠπώδης -ες [ῥύπος] **dirty, filthy** DIOSC.[2] 1.73 ARTEMID. 2.3, 4 *etc.*

ῥῠσαίνομαι [ῥυσός] **to shrivel, be wrinkled** *or* **shriveled** NIC. *Al.* 78 AP 14.103.3.

ῥῠσᾰλέος -α -ον [ῥυσός] **wrinkled, shriveled** NIC. *Al.* 181.

ῥῠσιάζω [ῥύσιος] *impf.* ἐρρυσίαζον ‖ *aor. inf.* ῥυσιάσαι ARISTONIC. *Il.* 17.126 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ῥυσιασθείς ❶ *act.* **to take as a pledge, drag** *or* **tear away, seize** EUR. *Ion* 523 *etc.* (*cf.* ῥύσιον) ‖ **to sack, pillage** *in retaliation* DIOD. 8.7.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be snatched** *or* **seized** *or* **dragged away** AESCHL. *fr.* 258 (*conject.*) *etc.*; μηδ' ἴδῃς μ' ἐξ ἑδρᾶν πολυθέων ῥυσιασθεῖσαν may you not see me dragged away from the altars of the gods AESCHL. *Suppl.* 424 | *extens.* **to be held in surety**, *of debtors* PLUT. *Cor.* 5.2 ‖ **to be robbed** EUR. *Her.* 163 (*conject.*).

ῥῡσίβωμος -ον [ἐρύω, βωμός] **protector of the altars**: ῥυσίβωμον Ἑλλάνων ἄγαλμα δαιμόνων offering and defender of the altars of the Greek gods, *of Athens* AESCHL. *Eum.* 920.

ῥῡσίδιφρος -ον [ἐρύω, δίφρος] **that steers the chariot well**: ῥ. χεὶρ πλαξίπποιο φωτός the hand of the charioteer, skilled at guiding the chariot PIND. *I.* 2.21.

ῥύσιον, τό *see* ῥύσιος.

ῥύσιος -ον [ἐρύω] Ⓐ *adj.* **salutory** *or* **protecting, that liberates, defending** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 150 IUL.[2] (AP 7.605.2: *gifts*) *etc.* Ⓑ *usu. subst.* τὸ ῥύσιον *proper.* **indemnity, compensation**, *for an an object seized and recovered by its owner* IL. 11.674 | *extens.* **pledge, guarantee** *or* **compensation** SOL. 11.3 (*v.l. for* ῥύματα) IOS. *B.I.* 1.14.1 (274) *etc.* | *generic.* **spoils, booty** AESCHL. *Ag.* 535, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **reprisal, reparation, penalty** SOPH. *Ph.* 959, *al. etc.*; καὶ μεῖζον ἄρα ῥ. πόλει τάχα θήσεις then you will place a greater penalty on your city SOPH. *O.C.* 858 (*oth.* you will pay a greater penalty to my city); ῥύσια καταγγέλλειν τινί to proclaim a war of reprisal against s.o. POL. 4.53.2; ῥύσια αἰτεῖσθαι κατά τινος to request the right of reprisal against s.o. POL. 32.7.4 ‖ *pl.* **deliverance**: Ἔπαφος, ἀληθῶς ῥυσίων ἐπώνυμος Epaphos, he whose name truly expresses deliverance AESCHL. *Suppl.* 315 | *later* **offerings for deliverance** PERSES (AP 6.274.4) DION.[9] 527.

ῥῡσίπολις -εως, ὁ [ἐρύω, πόλις] **protector** *or* **defender of the city** HLD. 3.2 (*poet.*); σύ τ' ὦ Διογενὲς φιλόμαχον κράτος ῥυσίπολις γενοῦ Παλλάς and you, Pallas, Zeus-born power rejoicing in battle, come as a defender of the city AESCHL. *Sept.* 130.

ῥυσίπονος -ον [ἐρύω, πόνος] **liberator from pains**, *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.18.

ῥῦσις -εως, ἡ [ῥέω] *medic.* **flow** HP. *Aph.* 2.14, 3.27, *al. etc.*; ἐκ τῶν ῥινῶν ῥ. αἵματος flow of blood from the nose ARISTOT. *G.A.* 727a 13 | VT *Lev.* 15.2, *al.*, *see* γονόρροια ‖ *extens.* **rush, flow** PLAT. *Leg.* 944b ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353b 27, *al.* | *esp.* **course, stream** *of water* POL. 2.16.6 *etc.* | *fig.* ἡ ῥ. τῆς λέξεως the flow of the style DION. *Dem.* 40.7 | *fig.* **transitoriness, instability** CLEM. *Protr.* 3.1.2 ‖ *extens.* **product, production, revenue** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.19.4, *al.*; χείρων εἰς τὴν ῥῦσιν more damaging to the production (of olives) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.10 ‖ **falling out** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.431 (*of hair*) *etc.* ‖ *math.* **lengthening, extension**, *of a point* PLOT. 3.7.3 *etc.*

ῥῦσις -εως, ἡ [ἐρύω] **deliverance** VT *Sir.* 51.9.

ῥυσμ- *Ion., see* ῥυθμ-.

ῥῡσόκαρφος -ον [ῥυσός, κάρφος] **that has shriveled branches** DIOSC.[2] 1.14 *etc.*

ῥῡσός -ή -όν [ἐρύω] **shriveled, wrinkled** IL. 9.503 EUR. *Suppl.* 49, *al. etc.*; γέρων *or* πρεσβύτης old man ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 266 EUR. *El.* 490; δορὰ μὲν φολίσι ῥυσή its hide is wrinkled with scales, *of the crocodile* ACH. 4.19.2 | *extens. also of fruit* ARCHESTR. 7 PLUT. *QConv.* 735d • *often* ῥυσο- *in codd.*

ῥῡσότης -ητος, ἡ [ῥυσός] **rugosity, wrinkles** PLUT. *Galb.* 13.4, *al.*

ῥῡσοχίτων -ωνος [ῥυσός, χιτών] **that has wrinkled clothing** *or* **shriveled rind** ORPH. *L.* 721 (*v.l.*).

ῥῡσόω, *contr.* [ῥυσός] *fut.* ῥυσώσω SCH. OD. 13.401 ‖ *aor. inf.* ῥυσῶσαι HIPPIATR. 11.39 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐρυσωμένος APOLLOD.[3] 142.4 *and* ἐρρυσωμένος DIOSC.[2] 2.159.1 L. *E.M.* p. 523.7 ‖ *aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* ῥυσωθῶσιν DIOSC.[2] 5.6.14 ‖ *fut. pass. 2. sg.* ῥυσωθήσῃ HSCH. ρ 323 ❶ *act.* **to cause to contract, make wrinkled** *or* **shriveled** DIOSC.[2] 5.92 HIPPIATR. 11.39 ❷ *usu. pass.* **to shrivel, become wrinkled** *or* **shriveled, contract** DIOSC.[2] 5.6, *al.* GEOP. 7.18.3, 10.38.10 *etc.*; ῥυσοῦται τὸ πέριξ δέρμα the covering shrivels ARISTOT. *Pr.* 937a 9.

ῥύσταγμα -ατος, τό [ῥυστάζω] **mistreatment, violence** LYC. 1089.

ῥυστάζω [ἐρύω] *impf.* ἐρύσταζεν, *epic iter.* ῥυστάζεσκεν (*for which pres.* ῥυσταζέσκω EUSTATH. 1373.41); **to drag all around, violate, mistreat**: πολλὰ ῥυστάζεσκεν περὶ σῆμα he dragged (it) many times around the grave IL. 24.755 | *intrans.*: δμῳάς τε γυναῖκας ῥυστάζοντας ἀεικελίως κατὰ δώματα καλά and the servant women being violated shamefully in the fair halls OD. 16.109.

ῥυστακτύς -ύος, ἡ ῥυστάζω **mistreatment, violence**: ῥυστακτύος ἐξ ἀλεγεινῆς through cruel violence OD. 18.224.

ῥυστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐρύω] **liberator, savior** TRYPHIOD. 266 *etc.*

ῥύστης -ου, ὁ VT *Ps.* 17.3, *al.* LUC. *Philopatr.* 6, *see* ῥυστήρ.

ῥυστικός -ή -όν ῥύστης **protective, salutory** *PGM 1.197 *etc.*

ῥῡσώδης -ες [ῥυσός] **of shriveled appearance, wrinkled** RUFIN. (AP 5.76.5) *etc.*

ῥύσωσις -εως, ἡ [ῥυσόω] **shriveling** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.767.

ῥυτά -ῶν, τά *see* ῥυτός.

ῥῠτᾰγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [ῥυτά, ἄγω] **rope of a halter** (*for a horse*) XEN. *Hip.* 7.1.

ῥύτειρα, ἡ [ἐρύω] *fem. of* ῥυτήρ 1 ALCM. (?) 170.

ῥῡτή -ῆς, ἡ *bot.* **rue** NIC. *Al.* 306, *Th.* 523 *etc.*, *see* πήγανον.

1. ῥῡτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐρύω] Ⓐ **one who stretches** *or* **hurls** *or* **pulls, drawer** OD. 21.173; ὀϊστῶν of arrows OD. 18.262 Ⓑ **strap** *which holds a horse*, **reins, bridle** IL. 16.475; ἵππος ῥυτῆρι συνεχόμενος horse tethered with a rope DION. 7.73.2; ἀπὸ ῥυτῆρος at free rein, at full gallop SOPH. *O.C.* 900 DION. 4.85.1, 11.33 DIOD. 19.26.3 ‖ **whip, lash** SOPH. *fr.* 501 DEMOSTH. 19.197 AESCHN. 2.157 ‖ *extens.* **cord, rope** DION. 3.30.6 PLUT. *Tim.* 19.3.

2. ῥῡτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐρύω] **protector, defender** OPP.[1] 3.13 *etc.*; σταθμῶν ῥ. stableboy OD. 17.187, 223.

ῥυτιάζω *Dor. i*SCHWYZ. 104.5 (II[BCE]) (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐρρυτιασμένος), *see* ῥυσιάζω.

ῥῡτῐδόφλοιος -ον [ῥυτίς, φλοιός] **with wrinkled skin**, *fig* DIOD.[3] (AP 6.22.2.)

ῥῡτῐδόω, *contr.* [ῥυτίς] *impf. mid.* ἐρρυτιδούμην ‖ *aor. ptc.* ῥυτιδώσας ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐρρυτίδωμαι (*rar. later* ἐρυτ-) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐρρυτίδωτο EVAGR.[1] *H.E.* p. 23.19 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐρρυτιδώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ῥυτιδωθήσομαι AET.[1] 16.124 ❶ *act.* **to cause to shrivel, make wrinkled** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936b 10 ‖ *fig.* **to slander** CYR.[1] *Nest.* 1 *pref.* (6[1].6A) ❷ *usu. pass.* **to wrinkle** *or* **shrivel**, be **wrinkled** HP. *Epid.* 6.1.13 (*of eyes*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578a 9, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.3 *etc.*; ὥσπερ ... καὶ τὸ ἄλλο δέρμα, καὶ τὸ τοῦ ὄμματος ῥυτιδοῦται ... γηράσκουσιν the skin around the eyes of elderly people wrinkles, as well as the rest of their skin ARISTOT. *G.A.* 780a 32 | ▸ *with int. acc.* τὴν δὲ ὄψιν ἐρρυτιδωμένος with a wrinkled face LUC. *Luct.* 16.

ῥῡτῐδώδης -ες [ῥυτίς] **wrinkled, shriveled** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.23 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807b 4, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.6 ‖ *compar.* -δέστερος.

ῥυτῐδωμα -ατος, τό [ῥυτιδόω] **wrinkle** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1051, 1065.

ῥῡτῐδωσις -εως, ἡ [ῥυτιδόω] **shriveling, contraction** GAL. 10.171.

Ῥύτιον -ου, τό **Rhytion**, *city on Crete* IL. 2.648 *etc.*

ῥύτις -ίδος, ἡ [ἐρύω] **wrinkle, crease** PLAT. *Symp.* 190e P.[1] (AP 5.258.1) *etc.*; ἐν τῷ προσώπῳ τῶν ῥυτίδων ὅσας ἔχει how many wrinkles she has on her face! ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1051; λεαίνοντες τὰς τῶν σκυτῶν ῥυτίδας smoothing out the wrinkles of leather PLAT. *Symp.* 191a.

ῥύτισμα -ατος, τό [ῥυτίς] **patch, piece of cloth** MEN. *fr.* 569.

1. ῥῦτόν -οῦ, τό *see* ῥῦτός.

2. ῥῦτόν -οῦ, τό *see* ῥῦτός || *bot.* CRATIN. 296, *see* ῥυτή.

1. ῥῦτός -ή -όν [ῥέω] **flowing, fluid, liquid** SOPH. *O.C.* 1598 TIM.[2] 217.19 *etc.*; ῥ. παγά springs of flowing water EUR. *Hip.* 123; ποτόν ... ῥυτὰς ἐξ ἁλός drink of seawater AESCHL. *Ag.* 1408 | ῥ. ὕδωρ flowing water ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353b 19, *cf.* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.6.3 || *subst.* τὸ ῥυτόν **cup** *in the shape of a horn,* **rhyton** DEMOSTH. 21.158 DAMOX. 1.2 EPIN. 2.1 *etc.* • *subst. masc.* ὁ ῥυτός (*prob.*) DIOD. 20.63.4 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.54.

2. ῥῦτός -ή -όν [ἐρύω] **pulled, dragged:** ῥυτοῖσιν λάεσσι with hauled, *i.e.* quarried rocks OD. 6.267, 14.10 || *subst. pl.* τὰ ῥυτά **reins, bridle:** ἐφίεσαν ὠκέας ἵππους ῥυτὰ χαλαίνοντες they impelled the swift horses, relaxing the reins HES. *Sc.* 308.

ῥύτρος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό *bot.* **globe thistle** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.4.

ῥύτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἐρύω] **shooter,** *of Apollo* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 108 || **defense, protection** ARCH. (AP 6.207.2) | *of Pan,* **protector:** βουκολίων of the herds AP 6.37.4.

ῥυφ- *Ion., see* ῥοφ-.

ῥυφαίνω HP. *Epid.* 7.2, *see* ῥυμφάνω.

ῥυφάνω HP. *Epid.* 7.11 (*f.l.*), *see* ῥυμφάνω.

ῥύψις -εως, ἡ [ῥύπτω] **cleansing, purification** PLAT. *Tim.* 65e *etc.*

ῥῠώδης -ες [ῥέω] **running, flowing** PLAT. *Tim.* 86c, *al. etc.* || *medic.* **one who suffers from** (*urinary*) **incontinence** HP. *Art.* 48 | *of fevers* **continuous** [GAL.] 19.552.

ῥῶ, τό [*Sem.* rōš] *indecl.* **rho** (*see* P, ρ), *seventeenth letter of the alphabet* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 781 PLAT. *Crat.* 426c *etc.*

ῥωβικός -ή -όν [ῥῶ] **pronouncing the letter rho with difficulty** DIOG. 2.108 (*compar.* -ώτερος) *etc.*

ῥωγᾶλέος -η -ον [*cf.* ῥώξ] **ripped, torn:** χιτών tunic IL. 2.417 OD. 13.435; βάλλετο πήρην, πυκνὰ ῥωγαλέην he threw the wallet, all tattered OD. 17.198.

ῥωγάς -άδος [ῥώξ] **torn, in rags** BABR. 86 || *extens. of the earth* **plowed, broken up** NIC. *Th.* 389; *of rocks* ῥ. πέτρη cracked *or* hollow rock AP. 4.1448 NIC. *Th.* 644 *etc.*; φέρειν ῥωγάδας ἐς πέτρας to bear onto jagged rocks THEOCR. 24.95.

ῥωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ῥώξ] **crack, cleft** HSCH.

ῥωγματίας -ου, ὁ HP. (GAL. 19.136) (*Ion.* -ίης), *see* ῥηγματίας.

ῥωγμή -ῆς, ἡ [ῥώξ] **fracture** HP. *VC.* 3, *LocHom.* 32 || **fissure, cleft** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614b 15, *al.*

ῥωγμοειδής -ές [ῥωγμή, εἶδος] **like a fracture** HP. *VC.* 12.

ῥωγμός *see* ῥωχμός.

ῥᾳδιός -οῦ, ὁ HIPPON. 23.2, *see* ἐρῳδιός.

ῥώθων -ωνος, ὁ **nose** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.657) HIPPIATR. 21.1 | *usu. pl.* **nostrils** NIC. *Th.* 213, *Al.* 117 DION. *Comp.* 14.16, *al.* STRAB. 7.4.8 *etc.*

Ῥωμαΐζω Ῥωμαῖος *impf.* ἐρρωμάϊζον || *aor. subj.* ῥωμαΐσω AN. *Pol.* p. 52.22; **to be well disposed toward the Romans, support the Romans** APP. 9a.7, *al.* DCASS. 51.1.5 || **to speak Latin** APP. 7.41 *etc.*

Ῥωμαϊκός -ή -όν [Ῥώμη] **Rom., of the Romans, Latin** POL. 11.20.6 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος PALLADAS (AP 9.502.4) • *adv.* Ῥωμαϊκῶς **in Rom. fashion** PLUT. *Aem.* 13.6 *etc.* || **in Latin** PALLADAS (AP 9.502.3) *etc.*

Ῥωμαῖος -α -ον [Ῥώμη] **Rom., of Rome** POL. 7.3.8, *al. etc.* || *subst.* οἱ Ῥωμαῖοι **the Romans** POL. 7.3.1, 2, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὰ Ῥωμαῖα **the Rom. Games** DCASS. 37.8.1 | *subst.* ὁ Ῥωμαῖος **the Rom. month** DCASS. 72.15.3.

Ῥωμαῖς -ίδος Rom. (*fem.*) L. *Sud. s.v.* Μαρκελλῖνος, *see* Ῥωμαῖος.

Ῥωμαϊστής -οῦ, ὁ [Ῥωμαΐζω] **actor in Latin comedy** *IG* 11.2.133.81 (II[BCE]).

Ῥωμαϊστί [Ῥώμη] *adv.* **in Latin** APP. 12.2 PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 318d, *al.*

ῥωμᾰλέος -α -ον [ῥώμη] **strong, solid, robust,** *of things* HDT. 3.22.2 DIOSC.[2] 1.16 (*roots*) *etc.*; τῶν Κυνῶν ῥ. βίοτος the harsh life of the Cynics ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.413.2) | *of pers.* PLAT. *Ax.* 365a ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809b 27 || **reinvigorating, strengthening,** *of food* DIOC.[1] 133 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ῥωμαλέως **with force, vigorously** GAL. 6.139 *etc.*

ῥωμᾰλεότης -ητος [ῥωμαλέος] **robustness** RH. 3.599.15.

ῥωμαλεόω, *contr.* [ῥωμαλέος] **to make strong, strengthen:** *only ptc. pass. pres.* ῥωμαλεούμενος endowed with strength ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809a 32.

Ῥωμανία -ας, ἡ **territory of the Rom. empire** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.2.1 *etc.*

Ῥωμανός -οῦ, ὁ **Rhomanos (Romanus),** *son of Odysseus and Circe* PLUT. *Rom.* 2.1.

Ῥώμη -ης, ἡ **Rome** ARISTOT. *fr.* 610 *etc.* | **Rhome** *female name* PLUT. *Rom.* 2.1, 3, *al.*

ῥώμη -ης, ἡ [ῥώννυμι] **force, strength, vigor,** *of body* XENOPH. 2.11 HDT. 1.31.3 SOPH. *Tr.* 1019 *etc.*; λέλυται γάρ ἐμοὶ γυίων ῥώμη the strength of my knees has failed AESCHL. *Pers.* 913; ἀσθενὴς ῥ. insufficient *or* puny strength EUR. *Or.* 69; εἴ τῳ δὲ προλίποι ἡ ῥ. καὶ τὸ σῶμα if anyone's strength failed him THUC. 7.75.4; ὑγίεια καὶ ῥ. health and vigor PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270b | *also pl.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.19 *etc.*; οἱ μάλιστα πιστεύοντες ταῖς αὑτῶν ῥώμαις those who most trust in their own strength LYS. 24.16 | **force, intensity, might,** *of things* EUR. *Suppl.* 26 (*spear*), *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 633c (*cold*), *al. etc.*; ῥ. τοῦ λέγειν force of eloquence PLAT. *Leg.* 711e; ῥ. τῶν ἡδονῶν intensity of pleasures PLAT. *Leg.* 841a || *mor.* **strength, firmness** (*of mind*) XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.14 DEMOSTH. 18.220 *etc.*; τοῖς Λακεδαιμονίοις ἐγεγένητό τις ῥώμη, διότι ... the Spartans took heart, because ... THUC. 7.18.2, *al.* || **power, strength** (*of a city*) THUC. 4.18.3 || *milit.* **force, fleet, army** XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.16, *al.*; οὐ σὺν πολλῇ ῥώμῃ with no great force XEN. *An.* 3.3.14 || *as a bitch's name* **Strength** XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

Ῥωμίλιος -ου, ὁ **Romilius,** *male name* DIOD. 12.5 *etc.*

Ῥωμινάλιος -ου, ὁ **Ruminalios:** ἐρινεός fig tree PLUT. *Rom.* 4.1 • *also* Ῥουμ- (*see*).

Ῥῶμις, ὁ **Romis,** *king of the Latins* PLUT. *Rom.* 2.1.

Ῥῶμος -ου, ὁ **Romus,** *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 2.1.

Ῥωμυλίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Ῥωμύλος] **descendants of Romulus, Romulidai** THALLUS (AP 6.235.2.)

Ῥωμύλος -ου, ὁ **Romulus,** *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 2.2, *al. etc.*

ῥώννῡμι *and* ῥωννύω *impf. act.* ἐρρώννυον *and* ἐρρώνυν, *mid.* ἐρρωννύμην || *fut.* ῥώσω || *aor.* ἔρρωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἔρρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐρρώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐρρώσθην || *fut. pass.* ῥωσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to strengthen, reinforce, fortify** ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Alim.* 2 TIM.[2] 223.18 ❷ *mid. pass.* (*usu. in pf., with pres. signf.*) **to be strong,** have strength EUR. *Her.* 636 THUC. 6.17.8 *etc.*; ▸ τινι for sthg. PLUT. *Publ.* 23.2 | ▸ *with acc. of respect* ἐρρωμένος τὴν ψυχήν endowed with strength of mind XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.29 || **to be ready** *or* **prepared, be impatient, be eager** CRATIN. 452; ▸ ἐς τι for sthg. THUC. 2.8.1, *al.* = πρός τι ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809a 36 | ▸ *with inf.* πῶς ἔχει πρὸς τὸ ἐρρῶσθαι πίνειν if you are fit for drinking PLAT. *Symp.* 176b; ἔρρωτό τε πᾶς ... ξυνεπιλαμβάνειν αὐτοῖς everyone was ready to aid them THUC. 2.8.4; οὕτω σφόδρα ἔρρωτο ἡ βουλὴ κακόν τι ἐργάζεσθαι so firmly prepared was the Council to work evil LYS. 13.31 || **to be in good health, be well** THUC. 7.15.2 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1435a 25 | *imper.* 2. *sg.* ἔρρωσο **farewell, take care,** *esp. in closing a letter* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.33 ACH. 5.18.6 *etc.*; ἔρρωσο πολλά many greetings MEN. *Georg.* 84; ἐρρῶσθαι τινί φράζειν to send regards to s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 61b DEMOSTH. 18.152; *iron.* ἐρρῶσθαι πολλὰ φράσας τῷ σοφῷ Σοφοκλεῖ with many farewells to wise Sophokles DEMOSTH. 19.248 | *pf. ptc. as adj., see* ἐρρωμένος.

ῥωννύω *see* ῥώννῡμι.

1. ῥώξ ῥωγός, ἡ [ῥήγνυμι] **narrow passage, opening, entrance** (*dub. signf.*) OPP.[1] 4.393; ἀνὰ ῥῶγας μεγάροιο through the corridors of the palace OD. 22.143.

2. ῥώξ ῥωγός, ἡ [ῥάξ] **grape** ARCHIL. 281 VT *Lev.* 19.10, *al. etc.* || *entom., spider* NIC. *Th.* 716, *see* ῥάξ || *pl.* **balls of the fingers** RUF. (Orib.) 25.1.33.

Ῥωξάνη -ης, ἡ **Rhoxane,** *female name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 4.3, *al.*

Ῥωξάνης -ους, ὁ **Rhoxanes,** *male name* PLUT. *Them.* 29.2, *al.*

Ῥωξολανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Rhoxolanoi,** *Scythian people* STRAB. 2.5.7, *al. etc.*

ῥώομαι [*see* ῥέω?, ῥώννυμι?] *usu. epic* **to move** *or* **rush swiftly** *or* **violently, dash, hasten** IL. 11.50, 18.411, *al.* OD. 23.3, *al. etc.*; ὑπὸ δ' ἀμφίπολοι ῥώοντο ἄνακτι the servants hastened to support their master IL. 18.417; ἀμφ' ἀγαθὸν θεράποντα ... ῥώοντο they hurried around the good squire IL. 16.166; χαῖται δ' ἐρρώοντο μετὰ πνοιῇς ἀνέμοιο the manes streamed in the gusts of wind IL. 23.367; τεύχεσιν ἐρρώσαντο πυρὴν πέρι they moved around the pyre in their armor OD. 24.69 | *esp.* **to move in a dance, dance** IL. 24.616; ▸ *with int. acc.* χορὸν ἐρρώσαντο they danced in chorus HOM. 5.261 • *impf.* ἐρρωόμην, *3. sg.* ῥώετο NIC. *Th.* 351, *3. pl.* ἐρρώοντο IL. 23.367 *and* ῥώοντο IL. 11.50 || *aor. 3. pl.* ἐρρώσαντο HOM. 5.621 *etc.* | *subj. 3. pl.* ῥώσωνται CALLIM. *H.* 4.175.

Ῥωπάρας, ὁ **Rhoparas,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.8.25.

ῥωπάς -άδος, ἡ OPP.[1] 4.393 (*v.l.*), *see* ῥώψ.

1. ῥωπεύω [ῥώψ] **to cut underbrush** *or* **bushes** LEON. (AP 6.226.3) L. *Sud.*

2. ῥωπεύω [ῥῶπος] **to sell bric-a-brac** HSCH.

ῥωπήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ῥώψ] **covered with underbrush** QS 7.715.

ῥωπήϊον -ου, τό [ῥώψ] *only pl.* **underbrush, bushes, thicket** IL. 13.199, *al.*

ῥωπίζω [ῥῶπος?] *dub. signf.* ION 31 *TrGF* (*impf.* ἐρρωπίζομεν).

ῥωπικός -ή -όν [ῥῶπος] **of little value, shabby, insignificant, futile** ERASISTR. 83 (PLUT. *Am. prol.* 495c) PLUT. *Lyc.* 9.5 LEON. (AP 6.355.4) (*gift*) *etc.* | *rhet. subst.* τὸ ῥ. καὶ κακόζηλον **vain affectation** AN. *Subl.* 3.4.

ῥωπίον -ου, τό [ῥώψ] **underbrush, leafy bough** DCASS. 63.28.2.

ῥωπογραφία -ας, ἡ [ῥωπογράφος] **painting of small objects, still life** CIC. *Att.* 15.16a (*fig.*).

ῥωπογράφος -ου, ὁ [ῥῶπος, γράφω] **painter of paltry** *or* **everyday objects** L. *E.M.* 705.55.

ῥωποπερπερήθρα -ας, ἡ [ῥῶπος, πέρπερος] **empty swaggering** COM. *CAF* 149.3 (DIOG. 2.108, *cf.* PLUT. *Demosth.* 9.5).

ῥωποπωλέω, *contr.* [ῥωποπώλης] **to sell bric-a-brac** HSCH. (*s.v.* ῥωπεύειν).

ῥωποπώλης -ου, ὁ [ῥῶπος, πώλης] **seller of shoddy goods, secondhand dealer** VT *Neh.* 3.31, *al.*

ῥῶπος -ου, ὁ [*see* ῥώψ?] **petty goods, worthless**

goods, shoddy wares AESCHL. *fr.* 245 DIPH. 55.5 DEMOSTH. 34.9 STRAB. 4.5.3, *al. etc.* ‖ *in painting* artifice, bad taste DION. 16.3.

ῥωρός -ά -όν strong HSCH.

ῥως *unc. signf. perhaps* strength PLUGD.BAT. 25.1.6, *see* ῥῶσις.

ῥῶσις -εως, ἡ [ῥώννυμι] strengthening *or* strength, vigor, violence SEXT. *S.* 11.97 PLOT. 3.4.3 *etc.*

Ῥώσκιος -ου, ὁ Ruscius, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 36.2, *al.*

ῥωσκομένως [ῥώννυμι] *adv. unc. signf. perhaps* with violent motion *f.l.* HP. *Cord.* 1 (*codd.*: θρώσκῃ μὲν ὡς *corr.*).

ῥωσμαρῖνον -ου, τό [*Lat.* rosmarinus] *bot.* rosemary DIOSC.[2] 3.89a.

Ῥωσσός -οῦ, ὁ Rhossos, *city in Syria* PLUT. *Demetr.* 32.2.

ῥῶσταξ -ακος, ὁ [ῥώννυμι] stand, support TZ. *Hist.* 11.605.

ῥωστέον [ῥώννυμι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to strengthen ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.167.16, *al.*) (*cf.* AET.[1] 6.90, 16.61).

ῥωστικός -ή -όν [ῥώννυμι] that strengthens, reinforcing ORIB. 5.17.6 ‖ strong GAL. 17 (1).43 *etc.*

1. ῥωχμός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥήγνυμι] cleft, crack, crevice IL. 23.420 STRAB. 8.5.7 OPP.[1] 3.323 *etc.*

2. ῥωχμός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥώχω] *medic.* hissing, wheezing ARET. *S.A.* 1.6.6 *etc.* • *also written* ῥωγμός, ῥογμός *and* ῥοχμός.

ῥώχω [*see* ῥάζω] *onomat. medic.* to hiss, wheeze SOR. 2.54.1 *etc.*

1. ῥώψ ῥωπός, ἡ [*see* ῥέπω] *usu. pl.* ῥῶπες bushes, thicket, underbrush OD. 10.166, *al. etc.* ‖ *sg.* HSCH.

2. ῥώψ [*Egyp.* rms] *Egyp.* ship PUPZ 81.2.7 (II[BCE]).

Σ σ

Σ, σ *and* ς, τό (σίγμα *or* σῖγμα) *indecl.* **sigma**, *eighteenth letter of the Greek alphabet; also in the form* C, c (*lunate sigma*); *in the form* ς *at the end of a word* ‖ *num.* σ′ = 200; ,σ = 200,000 • *Lac.* σ *for* θ, *ex.* σιός *for Att.* θεός.

σ′ *elis. for* σέ, *rar. for* σοί, *see* σύ ‖ *for* σά, *see* σός.

σᾶ *fem. sg. and neut. pl., see* σῶς.

1. σᾰ́ *neut. pl., see* σός.

2. σᾰ́ *fem. dual, see* σός.

3. σά *Meg.* (*cf. Att.* τί μήν; *see* τίς): σὰ μάν; what then? *i.e.* certainly, doubtless ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 757, 784 • ‖ *Boeot.* τά PIND. *O.* 1.82 *Att.* τινά HDN. (SCH. IL. 1.544c).

σάᾰμον -ου, τό *Lac., see* σήσαμον.

Σαβά **Saba**, *Arabian coastal locality* STRAB. 16.14.8.

Σαβάγηνα **Sabagena**, *city in Lesser Armenia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.7.10.

Σᾰβαζιασταί -ῶν, οἱ [Σαβάζιος] **worshipers of Sabazios** *I*IG 2².1335.4 (II[BCE]).

1. Σᾰβάζιος -ου, ὁ **Sabazios (Sabazius)** *Phrygian deity sim. to Dionysus* THPHR. *Ch.* 27.8 | *identified with Dionysus* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 9, 10, *Av.* 873, *fr.* 578 NYMPH. (SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 873c) *I*IG 12.5.27, *al.*; οἱ πυκνοὶ Σαβάζιοι the constant hailings of Sabazios ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 388 • *other spellings*: Σαόζος *and* Σαούαζος *in inscr.*; Σαβάδιος THPHR. *Ch.* 16.4 (*cod.*) GLOSS.

2. Σᾰβάζιος -α -ον [Σαβάζιος] **of Sabazios** *or* **Dionysus, Dionysiac** OPP.[1] 1.26 (*corr.*) | *subst.* τὰ Σαβάζια **the mysteries of Sabazios** STRAB. 10.3.18.

σᾰβάζω [Σαβάζιος] *aor. inf.* σαβάξαι PHOT. *Lex.* | *ptc.* σαβάξας HSCH.; **to hail Sabazios** NYMPH. (SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 873c), *cf.* εὐάζω ‖ **to shake violently** HSCH.

Σαβαθικός -οῦ, ὁ *prob.* **Sabazios** *I*GVAK 8 (I[BCE]-I[CE]), *see* Σαβάζιος 1.

σᾰβαῖ *Dionysiac cry*: εὐαὶ σαβαῖ euai sabai! EUP. 94.

Σάβαι -ῶν, οἱ **Sabai**, *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.6.30.

Σαβαιθίς -ίδος, ἡ **Sabaithis**, *female name* NOSS. (AP 6.354.1).

Σαβαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Sabaioi (Sabaeans)** *Arabian people* STRAB. 16.4.19, *al. etc.*

σᾰβᾰκός -ή -όν **weak, feeble**, *of a sick person* HP. *Morb.* 1.31 | σαβακῶν ἄνθεμα σαλμακίδων **trophy of effete perverts** PHILOD. (AP 7.222.2).

Σαβάκτης -ου, ὁ [σαβάζω] **Sabaktes, Shaker**, *mischievous goblin* HOM. *epigr.* 14.9.

σᾰβακτίς -ίδος, ἡ [σαβάζω] *nom. pl.* σαβακτίδες **sabaktides**, *prob. earthenware statuettes of goblins* HSCH.

Σαβάκων -ωνος, ὁ **Sabakon**, *friend of Marius* PLUT. *Mar.* 5.4.

Σαβακώς -ῶ, ὁ **Sabakos**, *Ethiopian king* HDT. 2.137.1, *al.*

Σαβαλασσός -οῦ, ἡ **Sabalassos**, *city in Cappadocia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.6.13.

Σάβανα **Sabana**, *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.2.5, *al.*

σᾰβάνιον -ου, τό [σάβανον] **small towel** *P*GEN. 80.4 (IV[CE]) *etc.* GLOSS.

Σαβανίς, ἡ **Sabanis**, *city in Paphlagonia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.4.6.

σάβανον -ου, τό **towel** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.3.38.1 HIPPIATR. 97.9, *al. etc.*

σᾰβᾰνοφᾰκιάριον -ου, τό [σάβανον, φακιάριον] **face-cloth** *P*OXY. 921.11 (III[CE]).

Σάβαρις -ιος, ὁ **Sabaris**, *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.2.

σαβαρίχη -ης, ἡ **vagina, female genitalia** TELECL. 70 (*cod.* -ίχιν *for* -ίχην) HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

σαβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [Σαβάζιος] **invocation of Sabazios** NYMPH. (SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 873c) *cf.* εὐασμός.

Σαβάτ *Hebr. indecl.* **Sabat**, *eleventh month of the Hebr. year* VT *1Macc.* 16.14.

Σαβάτα -ης, ἡ **Sabata**, *lake in Etruria* STRAB. 5.2.9.

σαβαύτια -ων, τά *unidentified agricultural product P*RYL. 172.25 (III[CE]).

Σαβαώθ, ὁ *and* τό *indecl.* **Sabaoth** (*proper.* armies), *epith. of God* GREG. *Or.* 30.19.7; κύριος Σ. lord of hosts VT *Is.* 6.3, *al. etc.*

Σάββας -ου, ὁ **Sabbas**, *Indian king* PLUT. *Alex.* 64.1, 5.

σάββασι *see* σάββατον.

σαββᾰτεῖον -ου, τό [σάββατον] *Hebr.* **synagogue** IOS. *A.I.* 16.164 (*corr.*).

Σαββατιανός -οῦ, ὁ [Σαβάζιος] **Sabazian, follower of Sabazios**, *member of a heretical sect* SOZ. 7.18.1.

σαββᾰτίζω [σάββατον] *impf.* ἐσαββάτιζον, *mid.* ἐσαββατιζόμην DID.[1] *Eccl.* p. 68.2 ‖ *fut.* σαββατιῶ *and* σαββατίσω ‖ *aor.* ἐσαββάτισα ‖ *pf.* σεσαββάτικα IUSTIN. *Dial.* 12.3; **to observe** *or* **keep the Sabbath** VT *Exod.* 16.30, *al.*; ▸ *with int. acc.* σ. τὰ σάββατα to observe the sabbath VT *Lev.* 23.32, *al.* | *Christ.* **to take a day of rest** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 12.3 (*PG* 6.500C) *etc.*

σαββᾰτικός -ή -όν [σάββατον] **of the Sabbath, sabbatical** IOS. *B.I.* 7.99 (*river*) VETT. 25.13 (*day*); χωρὶς τοῦ ἑβδόμου ἔτους, ὃν σαββατικὸν ἐνιαυτὸν προσαγορεύουσιν **apart from the seventh year, which they call the sabbatical year** IOS. *A.I.* 14.202; σ. πόθος Sabbatical desire, *i.e.* **desire for a Jew** MELEAG. (AP 5.160.3).

σαββᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σαββατίζω] **Sabbath rest** *or* **observance** NT *Heb.* 4.9 PLUT. *Superst.* 166a ‖ *extens.* **rest** ORIG. *Or.* 27.16 *etc.*

σαββᾰτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σαββατίζω] **observer of the Sabbath**, *member of a relig. organization I*OGIS 573.1 (I[BCE]-I[CE]).

σάββᾰτον -ου, τό [*Heb.* sabbath] **Sabbath** VT *Exod.* 35.2, *al.* NT *Mark* 2.27, *al. etc.* | *also pl.* = *sg.* VT *Exod.* 20.10, *al. P*CAIR.ZEN. 762.6 (III[BCE]) IOS. *A.I.* 1.33, *al. etc.*; ὀψὲ σαββάτων **evening of the Sabbath** NT *Matt.* 28.1 ‖ *extens.* **week** (*sg.*) VT *Ps.* 47.1 (*title*) *etc.*; τῇ μιᾷ τῶν σαββάτων **the first day of the week** NT *Luke* 24.1 = πρώτῃ σαββάτου NT *Mark* 16.9 ‖ τὰ τῶν ἐτῶν σάββατα **the sabbatical year** CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 4 ‖ *Christ.* τὸ μέγα σ. **the great Sabbath**, *of Sunday* EPIPH. *Fid.* 24.2 • *heter. dat. pl.* σάββασι MELEAG. (AP 5.160.4) *etc.* (*often as v.l.*).

σαββᾰτωσις -εως, ἡ [σάββατον] APION 4b, *see* σαββώ.

Σάββη -ης, ἡ **Sabbe**, *female name* PAUS. 10.12.9.

σαββώ, τό [σάββατον] *indecl.* **affliction of the groin** IOS. *Ap.* 2.27.

Σάβειρες -ων, οἱ **Sabeires (Sabirians)** *Indian people* NONN. *D.* 26.91.

Σαβελλιανός -οῦ, ὁ [Σαβέλλιος] **follower of Sabellios** EPIPH. *Anac.* 62 (3.213.22) *etc.*

σαβελλίζω [Σαβέλλιος] *aor. subj. 1. pl.* σαβελλίσωμεν L. *Zon. s.v.* θεός; **to be a follower of Sabellios** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.15.2 *etc.* • *also* σαβελλιάζω EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.20.91 (*pres. inf.* σαβελλιάζειν) *etc.*

Σαβέλλιος -ου, ὁ **Sabellios**, *heresiarch* BAS. *epist.* 52.3.1 *etc.* • *adv.* Σαβελλίως **in the manner of Sabellios** GREG. *Or.* 31.30.18.

σαβελλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σαβελλίζω] **Sabellian heresy** THEODORET.[1] *Haer.* 4.8.

Σάβελλοι -ων, οἱ **Sabelloi (Sabellians)** *people of Latium* STRAB. 5.4.12 *etc.*

Σαβῖνα -ης, ἡ **Sabina**, *female name* HDN. 1.258.19 *etc.*

Σαβίνη -ης, ἡ *geogr.* **Sabina**, *region of Latium* STRAB. 5.2.1, *al.* PLUT. *CMa.* 1.1.

1. Σαβῖνος -η -ον [Σαβῖνη] **Sabine, of Sabina**: *bot.* ἡ σ. ἕρβα Sabine shrub DIOSC.[2] 1.76a *etc.*, *see* βράθυ | *subst.* τὸ Σαβῖνον (*sc.* ἔλαιον) **Sabine**, *grade of olive oil* GAL. 11.872 AET.[1] 1.100 *etc.* ‖ οἱ Σαβῖνοι **Sabinoi, Sabines, inhabit. of Sabina** PLUT. *Rom.* 14.1, *al.*

2. Σαβῖνος -ου, ὁ **Sabinus**, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 12.2, *al.*

Σαβίς, ὁ **Sabis**, *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.8.14.

σᾰβοῖ *Dionysiac cry*: εὐοῖ σαβοῖ **euoi saboi!** DEMOSTH. 18.260 STRAB. 10.3.18 *etc.*

Σάβοι -ων, οἱ **Saboi**, *devotees of the cult of Sabazios* (= *Dionysus*) PLUT. *QConv.* 671f • *accent.* -οί PHOT. *Lex.*

Σάβος -ου, ὁ ORPH. *H.* 49.2, *see* Σαβάζιος | *place dedicated to the cult of Sabazios* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 874 HARP.[1] *s.v.* Σάβοι • *accent.* -ός PHOT. *Lex.*

σαβούρα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* saburra] **ballast** (*fig.*) NILANC. *Ep.* 4.60 (79.577B).

Σαβούρας **Sabouras**, *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.13.

σάβουρος -ον [*Lat.* saburra] **in ballast, carrying no cargo**, *of a ship* AG *Bek.* 401 *etc.* ‖ *fig. of pers.* **empty-handed** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 1.2.

σαβρίας -ου, ὁ **cup**, *for drinking* ATH. 262b.

Σαβύλινθος -ου, ὁ **Sabylinthos**, *male name* THUC. 2.80.6.

Σάβυλλος -ου, ὁ **Sabyllos**, *of Gela, male name* HDT. 7.154.1.

σάβυττος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ *type of hairstyle* EUP. 313.2 HSCH. Ⓑ **female genitalia** HSCH. • *signf.* a: σαβύττης PHOT. *Lex.* | *signf.* b: σάβυττα COM. 536 PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* σάραβον (*cod.*).

Σαβῶκοι -ων, οἱ **Sabokoi, Sabocians**, *people of Sarmatia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.5.20 • *also* Σαβόκοι.

Σάγαλα **Sagala**, *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.46, *al.*

Σαγαλασσεύς -έως, ὁ [Σαγαλασσός] **inhabit. of Sagalassos** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 32 *etc.*

Σαγαλασσός -οῦ, ἡ **Sagalassos**, *city in Pisidia* STRAB. 12.6.4, *al.*

σαγάλινος -η -ον **of sandalwood** [ARR.] 36 (*prob. f.l. for* σαντάλινος).

σᾰγᾰπηνίζω [σαγάπηνον] **to resemble the** σαγάπηνον GAL. 14.55.

Σαγαπηνοί -ῶν, οἱ **Sagapenoi (Sagapenians)** *Assyrian people* STRAB. 16.1.18.

σᾰγᾰ́πηνον -ου, τό *bot.* **ferula** GAL. 12.117.

σᾰγαπηνός -ή -όν [σαγάπηνον] **made of ferula persica**: σ. ὀπός ferula juice GAL. 12.117, 13.567 = *simpl.* σαγαπηνόν DIOSC.[2] 3.80.3, 81.

Σαγαραῖοι -ων, οἱ **Sagaraioi (Sagaraeans)** *people* AEL. *N.A.* 12.34.

σάγᾰρις -εως, ἡ **axe** (*with single or double head*), *weapon of Scythian and Persian people* HDT. 1.215.1, 7.64.2, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.9, *al.* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.94.5); *of the Amazons* XEN. *An.* 4.4.16 ARISTAR.[2] (PÄMH. 12.2.10) • *Ion. gen. sg.* -ιος | *acc. pl.* σαγάρις.

Σάγαρις -εως, ὁ PLUT. *Fluv.* 12.1, *see* Σαγγάριος.

Σαγάρτιοι -ων, οἱ **Sagartioi** (**Sagartians**) *Persian people* HDT. 1.125.4, *al.*

σάγγαθον -ου, τό *commodity of unc. type derived from an unknown Egyptian plant: indicating the manufactured product* (*resin ?*) *or the timber or plant itself* POBODL. 1.3.262.5 (I^{CE}) *cf.* σάγκαθον PSTUD.PAL. 20.96.7 (IV^{CE}) (σάλγαθον *ed.*) • *also masc. or fem.*

σαγγαικόν -οῦ, τό *object of dub. identity* IDÉLOS 1416 *A* 1.58 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

Σάγγαλα -ων, τά **Sangala**, *city in India* ARR. *An.* 5.22.2, *al.*

σαγγάριος -ου, ὁ **one who works with leather, shoemaker** HSCH. (*s.v.* σκυτές).

Σαγγάριος -ου, ὁ **Sangarios**, *river of Phrygia and Bithynia* IL. 3.187, 16.719 AP. 2.722 ARR. *An.* 1.29.5 STRAB. 12.3.7 || *deity, son of Tethys and Ocean* HES. *Th.* 344.

σάγγαρον -ου, τό **sangaron**, *boat* [ARR.] 60.

σάγδας *see* ψάγδας.

σαγή -ῆς, ἡ [σάττω] Ⓐ **load, baggage** AESCHL. *Ch.* 675 *etc.* || *later* **pack, pack saddle** BABR. 7.12 POLL. 1.185 *etc.*; *of a camel* IOS. *A.I.* 1.322 | **harness**, *of a horse* VT *2Macc.* 3.25 | **stuffing**, *of a saddle* STRAB. 15.1.20 Ⓑ *extens.* **equipment** AESCHL. *Ch.* 560 EUR. *Rh.* 207 **archer's equipment**; τοξήρης *σ. esp.* EUR. *H.F.* 188 **equipment for battle** | **weapons, armor**, AESCHL. *Pers.* 240, *Sept.* 391 SOPH. *fr.* 1092 MEN. *fr.* 570 **spear-bearing**; δορυσσόοις σαγαῖς AESCHL. *Sept.* 125 • *also accent.* σάγη.

σᾰγηναῖος -α -ον [σαγήνη] **of a net** ARCH. (AP 6.192.1) AP 6.23.3.

σᾰγηνεία -ας, ἡ [σαγηνεύω] **fishing with a net** PLUT. *QConv.* 730a HIM. 6.19.

σᾰγηνεύς -έως, ὁ [σαγηνεύω] HEGESIP.[2] (AP 7.276.1) LEON. (AP 7.295.3) DIOD. 9.3.2 PLUT. *Pomp.* 73.4, *see* σαγηνευτής.

σᾰγηνευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [σαγηνεύω] **one who fishes with a net**: *fig.* τριχῶν *σ.* **gathering the hair as in a net**, *of a comb* LEON. (AP 6.211.5).

σᾰγηνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [σαγηνεύω] **one who fishes with a net** *or* **dragnet** PLUT. *Sollert.* 966e, f TIB.[1] (AP 9.370.6).

σᾰγηνεύω [σαγήνη] *impf.* ἐσαγήνευον, *mid. pass.* ἐσαγηνευόμην || *fut.* σαγηνεύσω || *aor.* ἐσαγήνευσα || *later pf.* σεσαγήνευκα, *mid. pass.* σεσαγήνευμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσαγηνεύθην || *fut. pass.* σαγηνευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to catch with a net, fish** ▸ τι sthg. LIB. 11.258 || *extens.* **to sweep, capture** ▸ *with acc. of pers.* HDT. 6.31.1, 2 STRAB. 10.1.10 | ▸ *with acc. of place: σ.* τὴν Σάμον to sweep Samos **clear of men** HDT. 3.149; *σ.* πᾶσαν τὴν Ἐρετρικήν to comb the whole territory of Eretria PLAT. *Leg.* 698d || *fig.* **to capture, ensnare, lure** LUC. *Gall.* 3 LYSIS 112.6 (IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.76) CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.3.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be taken, captured**, *of pers.* DIOG. 3.33 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.23; ὥσπερ ἐν δικτύοις σεσαγηνευμένοι **captured as if in nets** HDN.[1] 4.9.6 || *fig.* **to be captured, ensnared**: ὑπ' ἔρωτι **by love** AP 11.52.1.

σάγήνη -ης, ἡ **fishing net, dragnet** VT *Ezek.* 26.5 LUC. *Tim.* 22, *Pisc.* 51 AEL. *N.A.* 11.12; σαγήνην βάλλειν **to cast the net** BABR. 4.1, 9.6 = κατάγειν PLUT. *Sol.* 4.3 | *extens.* **net**, *for hunting* BABR. 43.8 | *fig.* ὥσπερ ἐν σαγήνῃ μιᾷ τῇ δεισιδαιμονίᾳ συνδεδεμένοι **ensnared by superstition as if (they were all) in one net** PLUT. *Superst.* 169c.

σᾰγηνοβόλος -ου, ὁ [σαγήνη, βάλλω] **one who casts a net, fisherman** AGATH. (AP 6.167.6) ARCH.[1] (AP 10.10.4).

σᾰγηνόδετος -ον [σαγήνη, δέω] **ensnared in a net** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.299.4.)

σᾰγηφορέω, *contr.* [σάγος, φέρω] **to wear a cloak** STRAB. 4.4.3.

σᾰγηφόρος -ου, ὁ [σάγη, φέρω] *beast of burden, prob.* **mule** *AAWW* 20 (1948), 319.

σαγίον -ου, τό [σάγος] **small cloak** *PSB* 9415.9.24 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

σαγίς -ίδος, ἡ [σαγή] **knapsack** HSCH.

σαγιττάριος -ου, ὁ *PFLOR.* 278 (III^{CE}), *ISEG* 34.1598 (IV^{CE}) *etc.*, *see Lat.* sagittarius.

σαγιττόβολον -ου, τό [*Lat.* sagitta, βάλλω] **an arrow's shot** (*distance*) LEONTN. *Vlo. Eleem.* 36 (p. 74.7).

σάγκαθον *see* σάγγαθον.

σάγμα -ατος, τό [σάττω] Ⓐ **cloak, mantle** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1142 || **covering**, *of a shield* EUR. *Andr.* 617 *etc.* Ⓑ **pack saddle, load** VT *Gen.* 31.34 STRAB. 15.1.20 PLUT. *Pomp.* 41.6 *etc.*, *see* σαγή Ⓒ **heap** PLUT. *CMa.* 20.11.

σαγμᾶτᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [σάγμα] **saddler** *PFLOR.* 376.8 (III^{CE}).

σαγματίζω [σάγμα] **to load with a burden**, *pass.* **to be laden with a burden** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.308 (79.193C).

σαγματικός -ή -όν [σάγμα] **belonging to a pack saddle** *IEDIOCL.* 16.10.

σαγμᾰ́τιον -ου, τό [σάγμα] **saddlecloth** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.80.

σαγματογήνη -ης, ἡ *type of Indian fabric* [ARR.] 6, 14.

σαγματοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [σάγμα, ποιέω] **saddler** *PSTUD.PAL.* 3.119.1 (VI^{CE}) GLOSS.

σαγματοράπτης -ου, ὁ [σάγμα, ῥάπτω] *POXY.* 1883.3 (VI^{CE}), *see* σαγματοποιός.

σαγματοράφος -ου, ὁ [σάγμα, ῥάπτω] *PSB* 10447 *r* 18 (III^{BCE}) *see* σαγματοποιός.

σαγολαίφεα -ων, τά [σάγος, λαῖφη] **sails** EUSTATH. 1890.9.

σάγος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* sagus] **cloak, mantle, overcoat**, *worn by the Gauls* POL. 2.28.7 DIOD. 5.30.1; *by the Iberians* APP. 6.42 | **cloak**, *milit.* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 201c.

Σαγουντία -ας, ἡ *Lat.* **Saguntum** (*modern* Sagunto) *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.4.16 *etc.*

Σάγρα -ας, ἡ **Sagra**, *river in Bruttium* PLUT. *Aem.* 25.1 *etc.*

Σάγρος -ου, ὁ **Sagros** (*Lat.* **Sagrus**, *modern* **Sangro**) *river in Picenum* STRAB. 5.4.2.

Σαγχουνιάθων -ωνος, ὁ **Sanchouniathon**, *male name* PHIL.[3] 1 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.9.20), *al.*

Σάδα -ης, ἡ **Sada**, *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.13.7, *al.*

Σαδάγηνα -ης, ἡ **Sadagena**, *city in Cappadocia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.6.13.

Σαδάλας -ου, ὁ **Sadalas**, *king of Thrace* PLUT. *Ant.* 61.2.

Σαδδουκαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Saddoukaioi, Sadducees**, *members of one of the principal sects of Judaism* NT *Matt.* 3.7, *al. etc.*

Σάδοκος -ου, ὁ **Sadokos**, *son of king Sitalkes of Thrace* THUC. 2.29.5, *al.*

Σαδράκαι -ῶν, οἱ **Sadrakai**, *royal palace of Darius in Assyria* STRAB. 16.1.4.

Σαδυάττης -ου, ὁ **Sadyattes**, *king of Lydia* HDT. 1.16.1, *al.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω HDT. 1.18.2.

Σαζάντιον -ου, τό **Sazantion**, *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.63.

σαθαρυγά *dub. see* σα(ι)θάρυγξ.

σα(ι)θάρυγξ -γγος, ἡ [σα-, θαρ-; *σαρ-θαρ] **confusion, disorder** HSCH. *σ* 40 (*dub.* σαθάρυγα: ταραχή *codd.*) THEOGNOST. *Can.* 33.7.

σᾰθέριον -ου, τό *zool.* **satherium**, *type of beaver* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594b 31.

σάθη -ης, ἡ [*see* σαίνω] **penis** ARCHIL. 43.1 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1119.

σαθροποιέω, *contr.* [σαθρός, ποιέω] **to weaken, undermine** GREG.[1] *Ref.* 61.10, *al.*

σαθρός -ή -όν [*see* σαπρός *or* ψαθυρός?] Ⓐ *medic.* **unsound, impaired, sick, unhealthy** HP. *Vict.* 1.15, *al. etc.* || **cracked, broken**, *of vessels* PLAT. *Gorg.* 493e, *al.* | *fig.* σκεπτέον ταύτην οὐσίαν διακρούονται εἴτε ὑγιές εἴτε σαθρόν φθέγγεται one must examine this essence, knocking it to see if it rings true or is cracked PLAT. *Theaet.* 179d | *analog., of the voice* ARISTOT. *Aud.* 804a 32; θεμέλια *σ.* unstable foundations GAL. 2.460 Ⓑ *fig.* **unhealthy, dissolute, wicked, evil** HDT. 6.109.5 EUR. *Bac.* 487, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 737a *etc.*; λόγοι **words** EUR. *Hec.* 1190, *al.*; τὰ σαθρὰ τῆς τυραννίδος **the vicious condition of tyranny** PLUT. *Di.* 23.2 || **flimsy, deceptive** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 5c DEMOSTH. 18.227, *al.*; τὰ σαθρὰ τῶν ἐκείνου πραγμάτων **its weak points** DEMOSTH. 4.44 | κῦδος σαθρόν **fleeting fame** PIND. *N.* 8.34 • *adv.* σαθρῶς **defectively**: *σ.* ἱδρυμένος **resting on an unsteady footing** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 7 || **weakly** GREG. *Or.* 31.28.9 || *superl.* -ότατα MEN.[3] 27.3.

σαθρότης -ητος, ἡ [σαθρός] **weakness, bad condition** PLOT. 3.6.2 *etc.*

σαθρόω, *contr.* [σαθρός] *fut.* σαθρώσω GREG.[1] *Opif.* 22 (44.209A) || *aor.* ἐσάθρωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* σεσάθρωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσαθρώθην ❶ *act.* **to weaken** VT *Judg.* A 10.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be weak** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.34.

σάθρωμα -ατος, τό [σαθρόω] **flaw** HSCH. (*s.v.* σαπρία).

σάθρωσις -εως, ἡ [σαθρόω] **ruin** *PLOND.* 1677.34 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

σάθων -ωνος, ὁ [σάθη] **one who has a large penis** TELECL. 71 ATH. 5.220d *etc.*, *see* πόσθων.

Σαιδήνη -ης, ἡ **Saidene**, *mountain in Asia Minor* HOM. *epigr.* 1.3.

σαικωνίζω **to move** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 882.

σαινουρίς -ίδος HSCH., *fem. of* σαίνουρος.

σαίνουρος -ον [σαίνω, οὐρά] **wagging the tail** PHOT. *Lex.* EUSTATH. 1821.51.

σαίνω *impf.* ἔσαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐσαινόμην OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 82 || *fut.* σανῶ SCH. PIND. *P.* 2.155b || *aor.* ἔσηνα || *fut. pass.* σανθήσομαι ORIG. *CGen.* (*PG* 12.81.47) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *proper.* **to wag the tail**, *of dogs* OD. 16.6, *al.* SOPH. *fr.* 885 *etc.*; ἀμφὶ ἄνακτα *σ.* **to go around their master wagging their tails** OD. 10.217; οὐρῇ *σ.* **to wag the tail** OD. 17.302 SOPH. *fr.* 687; ἐς ἰόντας σαίνει ὁμῶς οὐρῇ τε καὶ οὔασιν **he wags his tail as he pricks up his ears to greet those who enter** HES. *Th.* 771 Ⓑ *fig.* **to welcome** *or* **greet joyously, celebrate** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *fr.* 762, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 840b 5; ▸ τι sthg. LUC. *Merc.* 20; ἔσαναν ... ἀγγελίαν ποτὶ γλυκείαν ἑσλοί **good men receive happy news with joy** PIND. *O.* 4.5; παιδός με σαίνει φθόγγος **my son's voice greets me** SOPH. *Ant.* 1214 || **to gladden, please** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Ion* 685 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1090a 37 *etc.* Ⓒ *extens.* **to flatter, fawn on, coax**, *abs.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 420, *al. etc.*; ποτὶ πάντας **on everyone** PIND. *P.* 2.82 | ▸ *with acc.* τινὰ φίλον *σ.* **to fawn on s.o. to befriend him** PIND. *P.* 1.52; *σ.* μόρον **to flatter death**, *so as to escape it* AESCHL. *Sept.* 383, 704 || **to deceive, beguile** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *fr.* 577.4 EUR. *Rh.* 55 (*dub. signf.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be beguiled**: ὑπ' ἐλπίδος **by hope** AESCHL. *Ch.* 194 || **to be upset, shaken** NT *1Thess.* 3.3 *etc.* • *epic impf.* σαΐνον OD. 10.219, *iter.* σαίνεσκεν GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.628.8) || *aor. Dor.* ἔσᾶνα.

Σάϊοι -ων, οἱ **Saioi (Saeans)** *Thracian people* ARCHIL. 5.1.

1. σαίρω [*cf. OHG* dweran; *see* σύρω] *impf.* ἔσαιρον ‖ *fut.* σᾰρῶ HSCH. ‖ *aor. ptc.* σήρας SOPH. *Ant.* 409; **to sweep, clean** ▸ *with acc.*: στέγας house EUR. *Cycl.* 29 = δῶμα EUR. *Hec.* 363; σ. δάπεδον θεοῦ to sweep the floor of the temple EUR. *Ion* 121 ‖ **to sweep away, sweep**: κόνιν dust SOPH. *Lc.* • *iter. impf.* σαίρεσκον EUPHOR. 53.2 (PLUT. *Vind.* 557d).

2. σαίρω *see* σέσηρα.

Σάϊς -ιος, ἡ **Sais,** *Egyptian city* HDT. 2.59.3, *al. etc.* • *gen. also* -εως | *dat.* Σάι HDT. 2.28.1 | *acc.* Σάϊν HDT. 2.62.1.

σαΐτης -ου, ὁ **saites,** *liquid meas.* (= 22 *sextaria*) EPIPH. *Mens.* 24 (43.284B) *etc.*

Σαΐτης -ου, ὁ [Σάϊς] **of Sais** HDT. 2.152.1, *al.* | οἱ Σαΐται **Saitai, inhabit. of Sais** HDT. 2.169.4.

Σαϊτικός -ή -όν [Σάϊς] **of Sais** HDT. 2.17.5 *etc.*

σαΐτιον -ου, τό [σαΐτης] **Saitic measure,** *for liquids* *P*OXY. 1658.1 (IV^{CE}) *etc.*

σαΐτις, ἡ [Σάϊς] *type of plaster* ORIB. *Ecl.* 87.6.

Σακάδας -α, ὁ **Sakadas,** *Argive poet* PIND. *fr.* 269 *etc.*

σᾰκάδιον -ου, τό **sakadion,** *mus. instrum.* HSCH.

Σάκαι -ῶν, οἱ **Sakai,** *Scythian people* HDT. 1.153.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.25 *etc.* • *rar. sg.*: *nom.* -ας *and voc.* -α XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.42; *dat.* -ᾳ ARISTOPH. *Av.* 31 | *Ion. gen. pl.* -έων HDT. 7.64.2.

σᾰκάνδρος -ου, ὁ [σάκ(κ)ος, ἀνήρ] **female genitalia** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 824.

Σακάνη, ἡ **Sakane,** *city in Mesopotamia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.18.10 • *v.l.* Σανάκη.

Σακάραυλοι -ων, οἱ **Sakarauloi,** *Scythian people* STRAB. 11.8.2.

σάκας, ὁ HSCH., *see* σάκανδρος.

Σάκας -α, ὁ **Sakas,** *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.8 ‖ *see* Σάκαι.

Σακαύρακες -ων, οἱ **Sakaurakes,** *Scythian people* LUC. *Macr.* 15.

σακελίζω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1087, *see* σακκίζω.

σακέλλιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* saccellus] **bag** GREG. *Or.* 4.121.12.

Σακέρδωτις -ιδος, ἡ [*Lat.* sacerdos] **Sacerdotis,** *wife of a priest* GREG. *epist.* 210.3.

σᾰκέσπᾰλος -ον [σάκος, πάλλω] **brandishing a shield, warlike** IL. 5.126 CALLIM. *H.* 1.71 NONN. *D.* 23.140.

1. σᾰκεσφόρος -ον [σάκος, φέρω] **shield-bearing** SOPH. *Ai.* 19 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.104 EUR. *Ph.* 139.

2. σᾰκεσφόρος -ον [σάκ(κ)ος, φέρω] **one who wears a beard, bearded,** *of the demagogue Epikrates* PLAT.[1] 130 PLUT. *Pel.* 30.12 (*corr.*).

σακεύω *see* σακκέω.

σακηφόρος -ου, ὁ *I*SEG 4.522.6 (II^{CE}), *see* σακκοφόρος.

σακίζω *see* σακκίζω.

σακίον *see* σακκίον.

σακίτας *Dor. for* σηκίτης.

σακκᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [σάκκος] **sack-maker** *or* **-carrier** (*abbr. for the name of an occupation?*) *I*MAMA 3.470 *P*LOND. 2.427 *v* 2, 8 (IV^{CE}) (*oth. proper name*).

σακκελίζω EUGH. 509, *see* σακκέω.

σακκέω, *contr.* [σάκκος] **to filter** HDT. 4.23.3.

σακκηγέω, *contr.* [σακκηγός] **to transport sacks** *P*MIL.VOGL. 216.4 (II^{CE}).

σακκηγία -ας, ἡ [σακκηγός] **transport of sacks, cost of transport** *P*TEBT. 375.25 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

σακκηγός -οῦ, ὁ [σάκκος, ἄγω] **transporter of sacks** *P*SB 9372.17 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

σακκίας, ὁ [σάκκος] **strained:** οἶνος wine POLL. 6.18 (*cf.* σακτός).

σα(κ)κίζω [σάκκος] *aor. ptc.* σακκίσας GAL. 12.437, *al.* ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* σακκισθείς THEOD.[8] *epist.* 275.53; *act.* **to strain** LYC. (PHOT. *Lex.*) ‖ *pass.* **to be strained,** *of wine* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.7.4.

σάκκῐνος -η -ον [σάκκος] **of sackcloth** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1088.

σα(κ)κίον -ου, τό [σάκκος] **bag, small bag** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 343 ‖ **small sack** XEN. *An.* 4.5.36 | *medic.* σακκία θερμά **hot compress,** *for poultices* HP. *LocHom.* 39 ‖ **sackcloth** *or* **cloth for mourning** MEN. *fr.* 631.4 *etc.*

σακκογενειοτρόφος -ον [σάκκος, γένειον, τρέφω] **one who grows a long beard** HEGESAN. 2 (*epigr.*).

σακκομάχιον -ου, τό [σάκκος] **cloak of sackcloth** LEONTN. *VSym.* 14.

σακκοπάθνιον -ου, τό [σάκκος, πάθνη] **small bag for fodder** *dub. signf.* HSCH. χ 517 *etc.*

σακκοπήρα -ας, ἡ [σάκκος, πήρα] **satchel, knapsack** APOLLOD.[1] 1 POLL. 10.161 *p*LILLE 2.13 *r* 7 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

σακκοπλόκος -ον [σάκκος, πλέκω] **sack-maker** *P*GISS. 10.5, 19 (II^{CE}) GLOSS.

σακκοράφιον -ου, τό [σακκοράφος] **needle for sewing packing materials** L. *E.M.* 46.31 SCH. LUC. 77.14.1.

σακκοράφος -η -ον [σάκκος, ῥάπτω] **for sewing sacks** *P*SB 7181B 12 (III^{CE}) *I*EDIOCL. 16.10 (*corr.*).

σάκ(κ)ος -ου, ὁ [*Akk.* šaqqu, *Heb.* śaq] A **sack, satchel, bag** HDT. 9.80.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 745, *Lys.* 1209 *etc.* | *as a unit of measurement* *P*FLOR. 184.17 (III^{CE}) ‖ **strainer, filter** HIPPON. 59 POLL. 6.19 *P*HAMB. 10.39 (II^{CE}) ‖ **coarse fabric,** *of goat's hair,* **sackcloth** VT *Is.* 50.3, *al.* NT *Rev.* 6.12 ‖ **garment of coarse cloth, sackcloth, hair shirt** (*s.times as a sign of mourning*) VT *2Sam.* 3.31 (*penitential*) NT *Matt.* 11.21 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 239c; σάκκους ἀμπεχόμενοι wearing sackcloth IOS. *B.I.* 2.237 B **unkempt beard** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 502 • *prob. Att.* σάκος.

Σακκουλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Sakkoulion,** *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 45.6 (Σακου- *codd.*).

σακκοϋφάντης -ου, ὁ [σάκκος, ὑφάντης] **weaver of sacks,** *see Lat.* saccarius GLOSS.

σακκοφορέω, *contr.* [σακκοφόρος] *aor. ptc.* σακκοφορήσας IUSTIN. *Dial.* 107.2; **to carry sacks, be a porter** ARISTAR.[2] (*P*AMH. 12.2.1) (σακο-) ‖ **to wear sackcloth** PALL. *L.* 28.1 IUSTIN. *Lc.*

σακκοφορία -ας, ἡ [σακκοφόρος] **wearing of sackcloth,** *as an act of penitence* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 107.2 (*PG* 6.725A).

σακκοφορικός -ή -όν [σακκοφόρος] **of a porter** *P*FLOR. 75.21 (IV^{CE}) ‖ *subst.* τὸ σακκοφορικόν *tax paid by porters* *P*CAIR.GOODSP. 14.7 (IV^{CE}).

σακκοφόρος -ον [σάκκος, φέρω] A **wearing sackcloth** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 239c ‖ *subst.* οἱ σακκοφόροι *members of a relig. sect* *I*MAMA 1.171.4 (IV^{CE}) *etc.* B **porter** *P*LOND. 1.44.34 (II^{BCE}).

σακκώνυμος -ον [σάκκος, ὄνομα] **named after a sack** SCH. LYC. 183.

σακνός -ή -όν [*see* σαχνός] **broken, cracked** *I*G 12.5.572.16 (III^{BCE}), *al.*

σάκοδερμεστής -οῦ [σάκος, δερμεστής] **that which eats through shield leather,** *of worms* SOPH. *fr.* 635 (*dub. read. and signf.*).

Σακόλη -ης, ἡ **Sakole,** *Ethiopian city* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.7.19.

1. σάκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Skt.* tvác-, *Hitt.* tuekka-] **shield** IL. 7.222, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 540, *al. etc.*; ποίει σ. μέγα τε στιβαρόν τε πάντοσε δαιδάλλων he forged a great and sturdy shield, adorning it all over IL. 18.478; ἀνέθηκε σ. χρύσεον πᾶν ὁμοίως he dedicated a shield of solid gold HDT. 1.52 ‖ *fig.* **shield, defense:** βωμός, ἄρρηκτον σ. the altar, unbreakable bulwark AESCHL. *Suppl.* 190 • *Ion. gen.* σάκευς HES. *Sc.* 334.

2. σάκος -ου, ὁ *see* σάκκος.

σάκός -οῦ, ὁ *Dor. for* σηκός.

σάκουτος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **sakoutos,** *fish* GEOP. 20.7.1.

σακοφόρος -ον *see* σακεσφόρος *or* σακκοφόρος.

σακόω *see* σηκόω.

σάκρος -α -ον [*Lat.* sacer] **sacred,** *relating to the acts and person of the emperor, so* **imperial:** ἐν σάκρῳ αὐδιτορίῳ in the imperial hall IUST. *Nov.* 50 (*pref.*) | *subst. fem.* σάκρα -ας **imperial archives** *P*PSI 481.13 (V-VI^{CE}) NILANC. *Ep.* 1.44 (79.104A) *etc.*

1. σάκτας -ου, ὁ [σάττω] **sack** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 681 POLL. 3.155, 10.64.

2. σάκτᾶς -α, ὁ [σάττω] *Boeot.* **physician** STRATT. 49.5.

σακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [σάττω] **sack** HSCH.

1. σακτός -ή -όν [σάττω] **stuffed, crammed** ANTIPH. 130.3 *P*OXY. 1760.9 (II^{CE}).

2. σακτός -ή -όν [σακκέω] **strained,** *of wine* EUP. 476 (*cf.* σακκίας).

σάκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [σάττω] **filler, one who fills** ▸ *with gen.*: Ἄιδου σ. Περσᾶν who fills Hades with Persians, *of Xerxes* AESCHL. *Pers.* 924.

σάκχαρ -αρος, τό [*Pāli* sakkharā] **sugar** GAL. 12.71 • *also* σάκχαρι, τό [ARR.] 14 *etc.*; σάκχαρις, ἡ DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.40; σάκχαρον -ου, τό DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.107, *al.*

σακχυφάντης -ου, ὁ [σάκκος, ὑφάντης] **weaver of sackcloth, sail-maker** DEMOSTH. 48.12 *I*G 2^{2}.2403 (IV^{BCE}) POLL. 10.191.

Σάκων -ωνος, ὁ **Sakon,** *oikistes* (*founder*) *of Himera* THUC. 6.5.1.

σάλα *see* σάλη.

Σάλα Sala, *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.4.12, *al. etc.*

Σᾰλᾰβαγχώ -οῦς, ἡ **Salabancho,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 765, *Th.* 805.

σαλάβη -ης, ἡ *see* σαλάμβη.

Σάλαγγοι -ων, οἱ **Salangoi (Salangi)** *people of Apulia* LYC. 1058 *etc.*

Σαλάγγων -ωνος, ὁ **Salangon,** *river in Illyria* AP. 4.337.

σᾰλᾰγέω, *contr.* [*see* σάλος] *intrans.* **to be agitated, shake** OPP.[1] 3.352, 4.74 ‖ *obsc.* **to fuck** OR. (LUC. *Alex.* 50).

σᾰλᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [σαλαγέω] **cry** HSCH.

σᾰλᾰΐζω **to moan, groan desperately** ANACR. 166.

Σάλαιθος -ου, ὁ **Salaithos,** *male name* THUC. 3.25.1 *etc.*

Σαλάκεια -ας, ἡ **Salakeia,** *Iberian locality* (*modern* Alacer do Sal) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.5.3 *etc.*

Σαλακηνοί -ῶν, οἱ [Σαλακεία] **Salakenoi,** *Indian people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.79.

σαλακονδεῖτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* sal, conditum] **flavored salt** *I*G 7.3064.1.34 *I*EDIOCL. 3.9.

σᾰλᾰκών -ωνος, ὁ [*see* σάλος] **conceited** *or* **pretentious person, braggart** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1221a 35, *al.*

σᾰλᾰκωνεία -ας, ἡ [σάλαξ] **affectation, ostentation** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1192a 37 • -νία ALCIPHR. 4.18.4.

σᾰλᾰκωνίζω [σαλάκων] *aor.* ἐσαλακώνισα; **to be pretentious, boast** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* ‖ *mid.* = *act.* HERMIP. *Iamb.* 5.2 (*pf. ptc. mid.* σεσαλακωνισμένη, *conject.* σεσαλωκισμ- *codd.*).

σᾰλᾰμάνδρα -ας, ἡ **salamander** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552b 16 THPHR. *Ign.* 60, *Sign.* 15 DIOSC.[2] 2.62 *etc.*

σᾰλᾰμάνδρειος -ον [σαλαμάνδρα] **pertaining to a salamander** NIC. *Th.* 818.

σᾰλάμβη -ης, ἡ **opening for light** *or* **smoke, chimney** SOPH. *fr.* 1093 ‖ *fig.* **passage, route**

LYC. 98 • *also written* σαλάβη HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

Σαλαμβρία -ας, ἡ **Salambria**, *city (various)* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.6.14.

Σαλαμβώ, ἡ **Salambo**, *Babylonian deity sim. to Aphrodite* HSCH.

Σαλαμίν -ῖνος, ἡ *see* **Σαλαμίς**.

Σᾰλᾰμῑνᾰφέτης -ου, ὁ [Σαλαμίς, ἀφίημι] **one who abandons** *or* **betrays Salamis** SOL. 2.6.

Σαλαμινιακός -ή -όν [Σαλαμίς] **pertaining to Salamis** STRAB. 8.2.2.

Σᾰλᾰμῑνιάς -άδος, ἡ [Σαλαμίς] **woman of Salamis, Salaminian** AESCHL. *Pers.* 965.

Σᾰλᾰμίνιος -α -ον [Σαλαμίς] **of Salamis, Salaminian** HDT. 8.11.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ Σαλαμινία (*sc.* χώρη) Salamis HDT. 8.94.2; *but* ἡ Σαλαμινία (*sc.* ναῦς) the Salaminian (*sc.* ship), *used by the Athenians for official business* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 147 THUC. 3.33.1 • *Cypr.* Σελαμίνιος *I*ICS 166.2, 338.

Σᾰλᾰμίς -ῖνος, ἡ **Salamis**, *island near Athens* IL. 2.557, *al. etc.* ‖ *city on Cyprus* HOM. 10.4 HDT. 4.162.2, *al. etc.* • *nom.* -ίν HSCH.

σᾰ́λαξ -ακος, ὁ [σάλος] **sifter** *or* **sieve** ARISTOT. *fr.* 261b.

Σαλαπία, ἡ **Salapia**, *city in Apulia* STRAB. 6.3.9, *al. etc.*

Σαλαρία -ας, ἡ **Salaria**, *road in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.1 *etc.*

σαλάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* salarium] **salary** *P*OXY. 474.35 (II[CE]) *etc.*

Σάλαρος -ου, ὁ **Salaros**, *male name* ARISTOT. *fr.* 75.

Σάλας Salas, *river (various)* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.1.4, *al. etc.*

σάλασσα *Dor. for* θάλασσα.

Σαλασσοί -ῶν, οἱ **Salassoi**, *Gaulish people* STRAB. 5.1.3, *al. etc.*

σαλασσομέδοισα *Dor., see* θαλ-.

σᾰλάσσω [σάλαξ] ❶ *act.* **to shake, agitate** ▸ *with acc.* NIC. *Al.* 457 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be shaken violently, be filled, be stuffed** MACED.[1] (AP 6.56.1) LEON. (AP 16.306.1) (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* σεσαλαγμένος) HSCH. (*aor. ptc. pass.* σαλαχθέν); γαστέρα σεσάλακτο βάκχῳ **he had** a bellyful of wine AGATH. (AP 11.57.1).

σᾰλᾰχιον -ου, τό *ichthyol. type of fish P*MICH. 2.127.2.32 (I[CE]), *see* σελάχιον.

σάλβια -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* salvia] *bot.* **sage** DIOSC.[2] 3.32a, 33a.

Σάλβιος -ου, ὁ **Salvius**, *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 78.1, 79.4.

Σαλγανεύς -εως, ὁ **Salganeus**, *eponym of a region in Boeotia* STRAB. 9.2.9 *etc.*

σαλέη -ης, ἡ *see* **σάλη**.

Σαλεντίνα Salentina, *peninsula in Iapygia or Calabria* STRAB. 6.3.5.

Σαλέρνον -ου, τό *Lat.* **Salernum** (*modern* **Salerno**) *city in Campania* STRAB. 5.4.13.

σάλεσσι *dat. pl. Dor., see* θαλύς.

σᾴλευμα -ατος, τό [σαλεύω] **undulation, sway** ARTEMID. 1.79; *of a horse's gait* DCHR. 63.4.

σαλευομένως [σαλεύω] *adv.* **shakily** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.260.

σᾴλευσις -εως, ἡ [σαλεύω] **oscillation** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 857a 8, 24.

σᾴλευτός -ή -όν [σαλεύω] **swaying, shaky, unsteady** MELEAG. (AP 5.175.6).

σᾴλεύω [σάλος] *impf.* **ἐσάλευον**, *mid. pass.* **ἐσαλευόμην** ‖ *fut.* σαλεύσω, *mid.* σαλεύσομαι OR. *Sib.* 3.675, *al.* ‖ *aor.* **ἐσάλευσα**, *rar. later mid.* ἐσαλευσάμην ‖ *pf.* σεσάλευκα CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.607.4 P., *mid. pass.* σεσάλευμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)σεσαλεύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσαλεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* **σαλευθήσομαι** ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to be tossed about, pitch, rock**, *of ships* XEN. *Oec.* 8.17 *etc.* | *analog.* **to stagger, totter** HP. *Art.* 56; σαλεῦσαι τὸν πόδα Ἰσραὴλ ἀπὸ τῆς γῆς to shake off the foot of Israel from the land VT *2Kgs.* 21.8 ‖ *fig.* **to be shaken, be upset, totter** SOPH. *O.T.* 23 EUR. *Rh.* 249 *etc.*; μόνα σαλεύει Ἠλέκτρα Elektra braves the storm alone SOPH. *El.* 1074; ἐν νόσοις ἢ γήρᾳ σαλεύοντας battered by sickness and old age PLAT. *Leg.* 923b | *generic.* **to oscillate, be unsteady** SEXT. *P.* 1.65 *etc.* Ⓑ *trans.* to cause to sway *or* **totter, shake, dislodge** ▸ *with acc.* PYTHAG. (STOB. 3.1.29) LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.259) *etc.*; *of an earthquake* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.83.2); πέδον the ground LYC. 475 | *fig.* τίνα δόξαν οὐ σαλεύει; what opinion does he not unsettle? PLUT. *Col.* 1123f; τινὰ ἐκ θεμελίων to shake s.o. from the foundations VT *Wis.* 4.19 ‖ **to agitate, stir up**: τοὺς ὄχλους the rabble NT *Acts* 17.13 Ⓒ *later naut.* **to be moored, be anchored**: ἐπ' ἀγκυρῶν σ. to be at anchor POLYAEN. 2.2.7 | *fig.*: σ. ▸ ἐπί τινι to rely *or* be founded on sthg. *or* s.o. PLUT. *Demetr.* 38.7 HLD. 1.9 ALCIPHR. 2.25.2 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τῶν ἐλπίδων on hope HLD. 1.26 ‖ *trans.* **to anchor**: σαλεύω ἐπ' αὐτῇ τὸν βίον I place my life in her hands HLD. 2.33 ❷ *pass.* **to be shaken** *or* **agitated, sway, totter, rock** PLAT. *Tim.* 79e THPHR. *Def.* 11 *etc.*; χθὼν σεσάλευται the earth is shaken AESCHL. *Pr.* 1081; σαλεύεται τὰ ἄκρα the extremities sway ARISTOT. *Mech.* 857a 26; ἐκ βρομίου γυῖα σαλευόμενον with legs unsteady with wine ARG. (AP 11.26.2); *extens.* μέτρον καλὸν πεπιεσμένον σεσαλευμένον a good measure, pressed down, shaken together (*to settle the contents*) NT *Luke* 6.38 ‖ *fig.* **to be disturbed**: ἐσαλεύθη ἡ ψυχὴ αὐτοῦ his mind was troubled VT *Jdt.* 12.16; σαλευθῆναι ὑμᾶς ἀπὸ τοῦ νοός for you to be troubled in your mind NT *2Thess.* 2.2 | ▸ τινὸς σαλευθῆναι to decline from a certain condition ORIG. *Princ.* 1.8.1.

σᾰ́λη -ης, ἡ [*see* σάλος] **anxiety, preoccupation** PHOT. *Lex.* • *Dor.* σᾰ́λᾱ | *also* **σαλέη** HSCH.

Σάλη -ης, ἡ **Sale**, *city in Samothrace* HDT. 7.59.2.

Σαλία -ας, ἡ **Salia**, *female name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 315e, f.

Σαλῖναι -ῶν, αἱ **Salinai**, *place in Campania, between Herculaneum and Pompeii* PLUT. *Cr.* 9.5 (*v.l.* Σαλῆναι).

Σαλινάτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Salinator**, *male name* PLUT. *Sert.* 7.1.

Σάλιος -ου, ὁ **Salius**, *supposed founder of the Salii* PLUT. *Nu.* 13.7 | *member of the priestly college of the Salii* DION. 2.70.1, *al.* LUC. *Salt.* 20 ‖ *pl.* **Salii**, *priestly college Rom.* PLUT. *Nu.* 13.1, *al.*

σαλιούγκα -ης, ἡ *bot.* **saliunca, wild nard** DIOSC.[2] 1.8 PLIN. 21.43.

σαλκᾶ (*gen.*) **ἔλαιον**, τό *oil of various seeds, type of oil* AET.[1] 1.132, 12.49.

Σαλκιτανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Salkitanoi**, *Sardinian people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.3.6.

σαλκόν -οῦ, τό *commodity, dub. signf. P*LOND. 1904.5 (V-VI[CE]).

Σαλλουΐτων -ωνος, ὁ **Salvito**, *cognomen of one of the Scipios* PLUT. *Caes.* 52.5.

σάλλω ALCM. 20.4, *Dor. for* θάλλω.

σαλμᾰκίς -ίδος, ἡ [Σαλμακίς] **lesbian** PHILOD. (AP 7.222.2) ‖ **prostitute** L. *Sud.*

Σαλμακίς -ίδος, ἡ **Salmakis**, *district of Halicarnassus ISyll*[3]. 46.24 | *spring* STRAB. 14.2.16 *etc.*

Σαλμᾰκίτης -ου, ὁ [Σαλμακίς] **inhabit. of Salmakis** *I*SYLL[3]. 45.2, *al.*

Σαλματική -ῆς, ἡ **Salmatike** (*modern* **Salamanca**), *city in Spain* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 248c.

Σαλματίς -ίδος, ἡ [Σαλματική] **inhabit. of Salmatike** PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 248e.

Σαλμυδήσσιος -α -ον [Σαλμυδησσός] **of Salmydessos** AESCHL. *Pr.* 726 *etc.*

Σαλμυδησσός -οῦ, ὁ **Salmydessos**, *city in Thrace* HDT. 4.93 *etc.*

Σαλμωνεύς -έως, ὁ **Salmoneus**, *son of Aiolos* OD. 11.236 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -ῆος, *acc.* -ῆα.

Σαλμώνη -ης, ἡ **Salmone**, *city in Elis* STRAB. 8.3.31.

Σαλμώνιον -ου, τό **Salmonion** (**Salmonium**) *prom. on Crete* STRAB. 2.4.3.

Σαλμωνίς -ίδος, ἡ [Σαλμώνιον] **woman of Salmonion** AP. 4.1693 *etc.*

Σάλοι -ων, οἱ **Saloi**, *people of Sarmatia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.5.22 *etc.*

σαλός -ή -όν **without salt, tasteless** PALL. *L.* 34.5 HSCH.

1. **σάλος** -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **leap, concussion**, *thus of the sea* **rolling, undulation, rise and fall** SOPH. *Ph.* 271 EUR. *Hec.* 28 *etc.*; πόντιος σάλος waves of the open sea EUR. *Or.* 994 (*pl.*), *I.T.* 1443 | *extens.* **vibration, shaking**: χθονὸς νῶτα σεισθῆναι σάλῳ (that) the back of the earth was shaken by an earthquake EUR. *I.T.* 46 | *in battle* **chaos, confusion** PLUT. *Alex.* 32.5 Ⓑ *fig.* **travail, perturbation, agitation, uncertainty** SOPH. *O.T.* 24, *al.* VT *Sir.* 40.4 *etc.*; ἐν πολλῷ σάλῳ καὶ κινδύνῳ τὴν πόλιν γενομένην that the city was stricken with perturbation and danger LYS. 6.49 Ⓒ *later naut.* **anchorage, mooring**, *usu. opp. to* λιμήν harbor POL. 1.53.10 DIOD. 3.44.4 [ARR]. 7, 55 *etc.*

2. **σάλος** -ους, τό *Lac.* **joy, delight** ALCM. 15 (*dub. read.*), *see* **θάλεα** • *dat. pl.* σάλεσσιν (-εσιν *codd.*).

σαλότης -ητος, ἡ [σαλός] **foolishness** APPATR. 65.121C.

Σαλουΐα Salvia, *city in Dalmatia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.16(17).9 *etc.*

Σαλουιηνός -οῦ, ὁ **Salvienus**, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 17.3 (*corr. for* -ουήνιος).

Σάλουιος -ου, ὁ **Salvius**, *male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 20.1.

Σαλούστιος -ου, ὁ **Saloustios (Sallust)**, *male name* | *Rom. historian* PLUT. *Comp. Lys. Sul.* 3.3 | **Sallust**, *Neoplatonic philosopher* SAL. *title etc.*

σάλπη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* salpa] *ichthyol.* **salpa fish, bream** EPICHAR. 56 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 9, *al. etc.*

Σάλπη -ης, ἡ **Salpe**, *lake in Italy* LYC. 1129.

σάλπης -ου, ὁ ARCHIP. 16.2, *see* **σάλπη**.

Σάλπια -ων, τά **the Alps** LYC. 1361.

σαλπίγγιον -ου, τό [σάλπιγξ] *medic.* **tube** GAL. 2.707 *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **mare's tail**, *plant* GEOP. 2.6.27, *see* **ἵππουρις**.

σαλπιγγοειδής -ές [σάλπιγξ, εἶδος] **trumpet-shaped** RUF. *Anat.* 38.

σαλπιγγολαγχῠπηνάδαι -ῶν, οἱ [σάλπιγξ, λόγχη, ὑπήνη] **spear-wielding mustachioed trumpeters** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 966.

σαλπιγγωτός -ή -όν [σάλπιγξ] **trumpet-shaped** *I*CIG 3071 *P*SB 9320.1.28 (II[CE]) *etc.* HSCH. *s.v.* ἰσκανδωτόν.

σαλπιγκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [σαλπίζω] HSCH. *s.v.* ὀτρυντήρ, *see* **σαλπιγκτής**.

σαλπιγκτής -οῦ, ὁ [σαλπίζω] **trumpeter** THUC. 6.69.2 XEN. *An.* 4.3.29 *etc.* • *Att.* -ιγκτής *codd. and* -ικτής *in later Att. inscr.* | *later* -ιστής.

σάλπιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ Ⓐ **trumpet**, *usu. for war* IL. 18.219 AESCHL. *Eum.* 568 EUR. *Ph.* 1378, *al. etc.*; ἔκλαγε σ. πολεμηΐαν ἀοιδάν the trumpet blared a warlike song BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.4; ὑπὸ τῆς σάλπιγγος at the trumpet signal ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1001 *cf.* SOPH. *El.* 711 = ἀπὸ σάλπιγγος XEN. *Hippar.* 3.12 (*codd.*) = παρὰ σάλπιγγα XEN. *Hip.* 9.11 ‖ *fig.* οὐρανίη σ. celestial trumpet, thunderclap NONN. *D.* 2.558 ‖ **trumpet blast** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 9; ἐν τῇ ἐσχάτῃ σάλπιγγι at the last blast of the trumpet NT *1Cor.* 15.52 Ⓑ *other signf.*: *analog.* θαλασσίη σ. sea trumpet,

mollusc ARCHIL. 214, *see* στρόμβος ‖ Σ. *epith. of Athena at Argos* LYC. 915, 986 PAUS. 2.21.3 *etc.* ‖ Σ. *type of comet* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 90 • *v.l. for* σάλπη ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 8.

σαλπίζω [σάλπιγξ] *impf.* ἐσάλπιζον ‖ *fut.* σαλπίσω, *Att.* σαλπιῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐσάλπιγξα, *later* ἐσάλπισα ‖ *pf. see below*; **to echo, resound,** *with the sound of a trumpet*: ἀμφὶ δὲ σάλπιγξεν μέγας οὐρανός the great heaven rang with the blaring of trumpets IL. 21.388; σαλπίσατε, θεμέλια τῆς γῆς resound, depths of the earth, *as a sign of rejoicing* VT *Is.* 44.23 | *impers.*: ἐπεὶ ἐσάλπιγξε when the trumpet sounded the signal XEN. *An.* 1.2.17; σαλπίσει he will sound the trumpet NT *1Cor.* 15.52 ‖ **to sound,** *with the trumpet*: ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *An.* 7.3.32 *etc.* | *fig.*: σ. ἡμέραν to announce daybreak, *the cock's crow* LUC. *Iud. voc.* 10 • *Att.* σαλπίττω *cf.* LUC. *l.c.* | *later pres.* σαλπίσσω EUSTATH. 1654.24 | *Boeot.* σαλπίδδω SCH. DION.[6] 493.11 | *Cret.* σαλπίνδω *1*CRET. 4.146.9 (IV[BCE]) ‖ *epic impf. 3. sg.* σάλπιζεν NONN. *D.* 2.365, 43.17 ‖ *epic aor. 3. sg.* σάλπιγξεν IL. 21.388, *3. pl.* σάλπιγξαν OPP.[1] 2.59 ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (περι)σεσάλπιγκται PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 220e (*v.l.* -σεσάλπικται STOB. 4.13.65.4) *and* -σεσάλπισται PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 192b *and v.l. in Apophth. Lac.* 220e.

σαλπικτής -οῦ, ὁ *see* σαλπιγκτής.

σάλπισμα -ατος, τό POLL. 4.86, *see* σαλπισμός.

σαλπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σαλπίζω] **sound of the trumpet** ORIG. *Or.* 19.2.

σαλπίσσω *and* σαλπίττω *see* σαλπίζω.

σαλπιστής -οῦ, ὁ POL. 1.45.13 DION. 4.17 *etc.*, *see* σαλπιγκτής.

σαλπιστικός -ή -όν [σαλπίζω] **related to the trumpet** POLL. 4.84.

σαλσίκιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* salsicia] **salted meat** *or* **fish** LEONTN. *VSym.* 52.

Σαλύνθιος -ου, ὁ **Salynthios,** *king of Agraia* THUC. 3.111.4 *etc.*

σάλυξ -υκος, ἡ DIOSC.[2] 4.23a, *f.l. for* κάλυξ.

σαλώμη -ης, ἡ **salome,** *medicine* GAL. 13.507.

Σαλώμη -ης, ἡ **Salome,** *female name* STRAB. 16.2.46 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **salome,** *name of a medicine* GAL. 13.507.

Σαλωμών -ῶντος, ὁ **Solomon,** *king of Israel* VT *Prov.* 25.1 • *indecl.* VT *Ps.* 71.1.

Σαλών -ῶνος, ἡ **Salon,** *city* (*various*) STRAB. 7.5.5 *etc.*

Σαλωνία -ας, ἡ *see* Σαλών.

Σαλώνιος -ου, ὁ **Salonius,** *male name* PLUT. *CMa.* 24.3.

σαλώτια, τά *dub. signf.* PSB 11960.27 (II[CE]) POXY. 920.5 (II-III[CE]) *etc.*

σᾶμα -ατος, τό *Dor. for* σῆμα.

Σαμαγόρειος -ον **Samagoreios:** οἶνος wine ARISTOT. *fr.* 109.

Σάμαινα -ης, ἡ [Σάμος] **ship from Samos** PLUT. *Per.* 26.4.

σαμαίνω *Dor. for* σημαίνω.

Σαμαῖος -α -ον [Σάμος] **of Samos, Samian:** οἱ Σαμαῖοι **inhabit. of Samos** THUC. 2.30.2 *etc.*

σαμάκιον -ου, τό [σάμαξ] *female ornament* COM. 784.

σαμαμίθιον -ου, τό *zool.* **lizard** SOPHRON. *VCyrIo.* 44.

Σαμαμύκιοι -ων, οἱ **Samamykioi,** *African people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.3.23, *al.*

σάμαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ **rush, reed matting** CHIONID. 1 ‖ **(hollow) cane,** *used as a quiver* LYSIP. 10.

σᾶμᾶον -ου, τό *see* σημεῖον.

σαμάρδακος -ου, ὁ **buffoon, charlatan** IO. *HEph.* 11.125C.

Σαμάρεια -ας, ἡ **Samareia,** *city and region in Palestine* POL. 5.71.11, *al.* STRAB. 16.2.34 *etc.*

Σαμαρείτης, Σαμαρεῖτις *see* Σαμαρίτης, -ρῖτις.

σαμαρειτίζω [Σαμαρίτης] **to profess the Samaritan religion** CHRONPASCH. 336.

Σαμαρειτικός -ή -όν [Σαμαρείτης] **Samaritan** (*race or religion*) IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.53.4 *etc.* • *adv.* Σαμαρειτικῶς **in the Samaritan manner** ORIG. *Io.* 20.35.312.

Σαμαρεύς -έως, ὁ **Samaritan** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.26.3, *al.*

Σαμαρίτης -ου, ὁ [Σαμάρεια] **inhabit. of Samaria, Samaritan** (*Judaic sect*) NT *Matt.* 10.5, *al.* ORIG. *Io.* 20.35.309 *etc.* • *also spelled* Σαμαρείτ-.

Σαμαρῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [Σαμάρεια] **woman of Samaria, Samaritan woman** NT *John* 4.9, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ Σαμαρῖτις (*sc.* γῆ) **Samaria** IOS. *B.I.* 3.37, *al. etc.* • *spelled* Σαμαρεῖτις *1*IG 3.2891.

Σαμάτης -ου, ὁ DION.[9] 304, *poet. for* Σαρμάτης.

σάμβαθον -ου, τό *type of container* POXY. 2728.33 (III-IV[CE]) (*for food*) POXY. 2729.9 (IV[CE]) (*for coins*) *cf.* σάμφατον.

σαμβᾶλίσκον -ου, τό [σάμβαλον] **slipper** HIPPON. 42b.2 HEROND. 7.125.

σάμβᾶλον -ου, τό *Aeol.* EUMEL. *PMG* 1 SAPPH. 110.2 (*pl.*) CALLIM. *fr.* 631 *etc.*, *see* σάνδαλον.

σαμβᾰλούχη -ης, ἡ [σάμβαλον, ἔχω] **shoe box** HEROND. 7.19 (*v.l.* ἀμ-).

σαμβᾰλουχίς -ίδος, ἡ HEROND. 7.53, *see* σαμβᾰλούχη.

Σάμβανα -ων, τά **Sambana,** *Indian locality* DIOD. 17.110.

Σάμβας -ου, ὁ **Sambas,** *aulos player* ALCM. 109.

Σαμβαύλας -α, ὁ **Sambaulas,** *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.28, 29 PLUT. *QConv.* 632a *etc.* • *gen.* -α PLUT. *l.c.* | *voc.* -αύλα.

Σάμβικος -ου, ὁ **Sambikos,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 302c.

Σάμβρυξ -υκος, ὁ **Sambryx,** *male name* ATH. 14.637b *etc.*

σαμβύκη -ης, ἡ **sambuke,** *triangular four-stringed mus. instrum.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341b 1 ATH. 14.635a *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **sambuke-players** POL. 5.37.10, 8.6.6 ‖ *analog. milit., siege engine* POL. 8.4.8 ATH.[1] 27.7 PLUT. *Marc.* 15.5 *etc.*

σαμβυκιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σαμβύκη] **sambuke player** EUPHOR. 180 (ATH. 4.182e).

σαμβῡκίστρια -ας, ἡ [σαμβύκη] **female sambuke player** PHILEM. 45.5 PLUT. *Cl.* 35.3, *Ant.* 9.8.

σάμεα -ων, τά *Lac.* **stains,** *on the hems of garments* HSCH.

σαμεῖον -ου, τό ARCHYT. 1, *Dor. for* σημεῖον.

σαμειόω *Dor., see* σημ-.

σάμερον *Dor. for* σήμερον.

Σάμη -ης, ἡ **Same,** *island* (*modern* **Cephalonia**) OD. 1.246 *etc.*

Σαμία -ας, ἡ *see* Σάμιος.

Σαμιᾰκός -ή -όν CRATIN. 14, *see* Σάμιος.

Σαμίδας -ου, ὁ **Samidas,** *male name* PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 577a, 597e.

σαμινά HSCH., *Lac. for* θαμινά.

Σάμινθος -ου, ἡ **Saminthos,** *locality in the Argolid* THUC. 5.58.5.

1. Σάμιος -α -ον [Σάμος] **of Samos, Samian** HDT. 2.134.3, *al.* THUC. 8.16.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ Σαμία (*sc.* γῆ) **the territory of Samos, Samos** HDT. 1.70.2 *etc.*; *subst.* ἡ Σαμία **the Samian Woman,** MEN. *title* ‖ οἱ Σάμιοι **Samians, inhabit of Samos** HDT. 2.178.3, *al.* THUC. 1.13.3, *al.*

2. Σάμιος -ου, ὁ **Samios,** *male name* HDT. 3.55.2 *etc.*

Σάμιππος -ου, ὁ **Samippos,** *male name* LUC. *Nav.* 1.

Σαμναῖος -ου, ὁ **Samnaios,** *epith. of Apollo 1*SEG 14.690.62 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

Σαμνῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Samnites,** *Italic people* PLUT. *Par. min.* 306b.

σαμόθετος -ον [σῆμα, τίθημι?] *Dor. dub. signf., perhaps* **placed as a marker** PHAN. (AP 6.295.4) • *Dor. gen. conject.* σαμοθέτω.

Σάμοθρᾴκη -ης, ἡ **Samothrake** (**Samothrace**) *island close to the coast of Thrace* HDT. 6.47.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 277 *etc.* • *Ion.* Σαμοθρηΐκη.

Σαμοθρᾴκιος -α -ον [Σαμοθρᾴκη] **of Samothrace, Samothracian** HDT. 7.59.2, 108.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -θρηΐκιος.

Σαμόθρᾳξ -ᾳκος PLUT. *Nu.* 13.7, *al. etc.*, *see* Σᾰμοθρᾴκιος • *Ion. pl.* Σαμοθρήϊκες HDT. 2.51.2, 8.90.2, 3.

Σαμοθρηικ- *Ion., see* Σαμοθρᾳκ-.

Σαμόλας -α, ὁ **Samolas,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 5.6.14, 6.5.11.

σάμος -ου, ἡ **high ground, dune** STRAB. 8.3.19, 10.2.17 (*as etym. of* Σᾶμος).

Σᾶμος -ου, ἡ **Samos,** *name of various islands*: IL. 24.78, 753 *etc.*, *see* Σαμοθρᾴκη = *also* Σᾶμος Θρηικίη IL. 13.12 *etc.* | IL. 2.634 OD. 4.671, *al.*, *see* Σάμη ‖ **Samos,** *near Ephesus* HOM. 3.41 *etc.*

Σᾶμος -ου, ὁ *Dor. for* Σῆμος.

Σαμόσατα -ων, τά **Samosata,** *city in Syria* PLUT. *Ant.* 34.4 *etc.*

Σαμοσατεύς -έως, ὁ [Σαμόσατα] **of Samosata** LUC. (AP 9.367 *title*) *etc.*

Σαμοσατίτης -ου, ὁ [Σαμόσατα] **follower of Paul of Samosata** EPIPH. *Haer.* 65.2.4, *al.*

Σαμουήλ, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Samuel,** *prophet of Israel* VT *1Sam.* 1.20, *al.*

σαμοῦχος λίθος, ὁ **samuchos stone** PPGM 3.507.

σαμπῖ, τό [σάν, πῖ] *indecl.* **sampi** *ancient letter of the alphabet* (*see* Λ *after* ω).

Σᾰμῦθᾰ -ας, ἡ **Samytha,** *female name* NOSS. (AP 6.275.2).

σαμφαριτικός -ή -όν [σάμφατον?] *bot. subst.* ἡ σ. (*sc.* νάρδος), *type of nard* DIOSC.[2] 1.7.

σάμφατον (*or* -ος) -ου, τό (*or* ὁ) *dub. signf.* (*container for wine?*) PPSI 1423.23 (IV[CE]).

σαμφόρας -ου, ὁ [σάν, φέρω] *proper.* **marked with a san** (*see* σάν), *i.e.* **bred, thoroughbred,** *of a horse* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 603, *Nub.* 122, 1298 *etc.*; τοὺς ἵππους τοὺς τὸ C ἐγκεχαραγμένον ἔχοντας σαμφόρας καλοῦσιν they call horses branded with a sigma "sigma bearers" ATH. 11.467b • *voc.* σαμφόρα.

Σαμψαῖος -ου, ὁ **Sampsaios,** *member of a heretical sect* EPIPH. *Anac.* 100 (2.30.2) • *also* Σαμψηνός EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.3.2; Σαμψῖτης EPIPH. *Haer.* 20.3.2.

σαμψηρά -άς, ἡ [*cf. Pers.* šamšīr] **sword** *or* **scepter,** *as royal insignia* IOS. *A.I.* 20.32.

Σαμψῖτης -ου, ὁ *see* Σαμψαῖος.

σαμψουχίζω [σάμψουχον] *act.* **to resemble marjoram** DIOSC.[2] 3.38 ‖ *pass.* **to scent with marjoram** DIOSC.[2] 2.76.14.

σαμψούχῐνος -η -ον [σάμψουχον] **of marjoram** DIOSC.[2] 1.48 *etc.* • *spellings* -ψυχ- GAL. 6.291, -ψιχ- AET.[1] 4.42.

σάμψουχον -ου, τό *bot.* **marjoram** = ἀμάρακον DIOSC.[2] 3.39 (*v.l.* -ψυχ-) PAUS. 9.28.3 *etc.* • *spelling* -ψυχ- NIC. *Th.* 617, *fr.* 74.53 MELEAG. (AP 4.1.11) ARET. *C.A.* 2.6.5, 2.10.5.

σάμψουχος -ου, ὁ PCOLL. 4.4. (III[CE]), *see* σάμψουχον.

σαμψυχ- *see* σαμψουχ-.

Σαμψών, ὁ *indecl.* **Samson,** *judge of Israel* VT *Judg.* 13.24, *al.*

Σάμων -ωνος, ὁ **Samon,** *founder of Samothrace* DION. 1.61.3 *etc.*

σάν, τό [*Sem.* sin] *Dor. indecl.* **san,** *name of sibilant cons.* (*cf. Att.* σῖγμα) PIND. *Dith.* 2.3 HDT. 1.139.1 *etc.*

Σαναῖοι -ῶν, οἱ [Σάνη] **inhabit. of Sane** THUC. 5.18.6.

σανάπαι *word of Thracian origin for* μέθυσοι drunken men HEC. 34.

Σαναχάριβος -ου, ὁ **Sanacharibos, Sennacherib,** *Assyrian king* HDT. 2.141.2.

Σανδάκη -ης, ἡ **Sandake,** *female name* PLUT. *Them.* 13.2, *Arist.* 9.2.

σανδάλιον -ου, τό [σάνδαλον] **sandal, shoe** HDT. 2.91.3 CRATIN. 139 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **horseshoe** *P*OXY. 741.10 (II^{CE}) ‖ *ichthyol., fish* ALCIPHR. 1.7, *see* σάνδαλον ‖ *medic., bandage* ORIB. 49.36.3 (*v.l.* -ιος) • *also* σαντάλι(ο)ν *P*SB 7635.14 (V-VI^{CE}).

σανδάλιος -ου, ὁ *medic.* HERACLA. (ORIB. 48.4.1), *see* σανδάλιον.

σανδαλίσκον -ου, τό [σάνδαλον] **small sandal** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 406 (*masc. codd.*) *cf.* σαμβαλίσκον.

σανδαλοθήκη -ης, ἡ [σάνδαλον, θήκη] **box for sandals** MEN. *fr.* 244 *I*DÉLOS 1450 *A* 139, 1451 *A* 38 (II^{BCE}).

σάνδαλον -ου, τό **sandal** HOM. 4.79, 83, 139 (*only pl.*) EUP. 312 (*sg.*) *etc.* ‖ *ichthyol., fish* MATR. *Conv.* 76 *etc.* • *Aeol.* σάμβαλον.

σανδαλώδης -ες [σάνδαλον] **shaped like a sandal** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1370.

Σάνδανις, ὁ **Sandanis,** *male name* HDT. 1.71.2.

σάνδανον -ου, τό [*see* σάνδαλον] *bot. prob.* **sandalwood** AET.[1] 16.142.

Σάνδανος -ου, ὁ **Sandanos,** *river of Chalkidike (modern)* PLUT. *Par. min.* 307d.

σανδαράκη -ης, ἡ Ⓐ *miner.* **realgar** (arsenic sulfide, ruby sulfur) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 28, *Meteor.* 378a 23 *etc.* ‖ **red color** *or* **pigment,** *extracted from the mineral* THPHR. *Lap.* 40, 50 Ⓑ *bee food* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626a 7 • *spelled* -άχη HP. *Morb.* 2.14 DIOSC.[2] 5.105.1 GAL. 11.535 *etc.*

σανδαράκίζω [σανδαράκη] **to be the color of realgar,** *i.e.* **be orange** DIOSC.[2] 5.104 (*v.l.* -χίζω).

σανδαράκῖνος -η -ον [σανδαράκη] **orange-colored** HDT. 1.98.5; *of a bird's feet* AEL. *N.A.* 17.23.

Σανδαρακούργιον -ου, τό [σανδαράκη, ἔργον] **realgar mine,** *mountain* STRAB. 12.3.40.

σανδαράχη -ης, ἡ *see* σανδαράκη.

σανδαράχώδης -ες RUF. *fr.* 67.4 GAL. 17(1).834, *see* σανδαράκινος.

Σάνδης -ου, ὁ **Sandes,** *nickname of Herakles* NONN. *D.* 34.192.

Σάνδιος -ον **Sandios,** *hill in Caria* THUC. 3.19.2.

Σάνδοκος -ου, ὁ **Sandokos,** *male name (myth.)* APOLLOD.[7] 3.14.3.

σανδύκινος -η -ον [σάνδυξ] **red** *P*OXY. 496.4 (II^{CE}).

σάνδυξ -υκος, ἡ [*see* σανδαράκη? *cf. Skt.* sindūram?] *bot.* **red sandalwood** SOSIB. 18 VERG. *Buc.* 4.45 *cf.* PLIN. 35.40 LYD. *Mag.* 3.64 ‖ *extens.* **bright red color** STRAB. 11.14.9 (*conject.*) DIOSC.[2] 5.88.6 PLIN. 35.40 ‖ **sandyx,** *flesh-colored woman's garment* LYD. *Mag.* 3.64.

Σανδώκης, ὁ **Sandokes,** *male name* HDT. 7.194.1 • *acc. sg.* -εα HDT. 7.196.

σανδών -όνος, ὁ *transparent garment* LYD. *Mag.* 3.64, *see* σάνδυξ ‖ Σανδών, ὁ **Sandon,** *nickname of Herakles, who wore a* σάνδυξ LYD. *Mag.* 3.64 (*ib.*).

Σάνδων -ωνος, ὁ **Sandon,** *male name* PLUT. *Publ.* 17.8 *etc.*

Σάνη -ης, ἡ **Sane,** *city (various)* HDT. 7.22.3, *al.* THUC. 4.109.3, 5 *etc.*

σάνίδιον -ου, τό [σανίς] **small plank, tablet** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 202 MEN. *fr.* 156.3 *etc.* ‖ **board** *for placarding,* **public record** LYS. 16.6 AESCHN. 3.200 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **small splint, support** GAL. 18(2).888 *etc.*

σάνιδόω, *contr.* [σανίς] **to board up** *I*SEG 4.449.22 (II^{BCE}) *P*LOND. 3.1164 *h* 7 (III^{CE}) ATH.[1] 22.9 (*pass.*).

σάνῐδώδης -ες [σανίς] **shaped like a board, flat** SCH. CALLIM. 4.27 ARET. *S.D.* 1.8.8 GAL. 1.623 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ σανιδώδη **flat objects** PLUT. *Plac.* 896e.

σάνῐδωμα -ατος, τό [σανιδόω] **bridge,** *of a ship* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.5 ‖ *usu.* **planking, gangplank, scaffolding** VT *3Macc.* 4.10 POL. 1.22.6 *etc.*

σάνῐδωτός -ή -όν [σανιδόω] **boarded up** VT *Exod.* 27.8 *I*DÉLOS 1403 *Bb* 2.33, 1412 *a* 46 (II^{BCE}).

σάνῐς -ίδος, ἡ Ⓐ **leaf,** *of a door,* **door,** *Hom. only pl.* IL. 9.583, 12.453, 461, *al.* OD. 21.137, *al.*; σανίδες πυκινὸς ἀραρυῖαι tightly connected folding **doors** OD. 2.344 | *sg.* EUR. *Or.* 1221 Ⓑ **planking, flooring** OD. 21.51 ‖ **board, platform, post,** *to which condemned persons were bound or nailed* HDT. 9.120.4 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 931, 940 *etc.*; ζῶντα πρὸς σανίδα διεπασσάλευσαν they nailed him alive to a board HDT. 7.33 ‖ **plank, gangplank, bridge,** *of a ship* EUR. *Hel.* 1556 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 48 *etc.* ‖ **seat, bench** *I*SYLL[3]. 244 *B* 61 (IV^{BCE}) HEROND. 7.5 ‖ *generic* **plank, board** CALLIM. *fr.* 100.2 POL. 1.22.9 NT *Acts* 27.44 *etc.* Ⓒ *pl.* **tablets,** *for writing* EUR. *Alc.* 967; *esp. for registering public acts* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 349, 848 LYS. 26.10 DEMOSTH. 25.70 *etc.* | *in Rome* **tables,** *of laws* DCASS. 42.32.3.

σάνίσκη -ης, ἡ [σανίς] **picture, painting** HEROND. 4.62.

Σαννάβα **Sannaba,** *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.52.

σαννάκιον -ου, τό *type of cup* PHILEM. 90.2.

σαννάς -άδος [σαίνω] *Cret.* **wild goat** POLEM. 65bis.4 (*P*OXY. 2176.a.5) HSCH.

σάννας -ου, ὁ [σαίνω] **fool, simpleton** CRATIN. 489 | *male name* **Sannas** HIPPON. 129a.1 (*or* Σάννος, *see*) • *perhaps accent.* -άς *or* -ᾶς.

Σαννίδωρος -ου, ὁ **Sannidoros,** *obsc. nickname of Antidoros* EPIC. 101.

σαννίον -ου, τό [σαίνω] **penis** EUP. 471.

σαννίων -ωνος, ὁ ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.83, *see* σάννας.

Σαννίων -ωνος, ὁ **Sannion,** *male name* PLAT. *Theag.* 129d *etc.*

σάννορος -ου RHINTH. 20, *see* σάννας.

Σάννος -ου, ὁ [σάννας] **Sannos,** *dog* AEL. *N.A.* 11.13 | **Sannos,** *male name* HIPPON. 129a.1 (or Σάννας, *see*).

Σαννυρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Sannyrion,** *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 13.15.

σαντάλινος *conject. for* σαγάλινος.

σαντονικόν -οῦ, τό *bot.* **santonicum,** *type of wormwood* DIOSC.[2] 3.23.6 (*v.l.*) GAL. 11.804.

Σάντονοι -ων, οἱ **Santonoi,** *Gaulish people* STRAB. 4.2.2, *al. etc.*

σάξις -εως, ἡ [σάττω] **stuffing** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 928b 34, 938b 29.

Σαξιτανία -ας, ἡ **Saxitania,** *city in Spain* ATH. 3.121a *etc.*

σαξίφράγον -ου, τό [σάξις, φράσσω] *bot.* **saxifrage, betony** GAL. 6.339 *etc.*

Σάξονες -ων, οἱ **Saxones** (**Saxons**) *Germanic people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.11.11.

σάόβροτος -ον [σάος, βροτός] **savior of mortals** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.9.99 ‖ *fem.* **woman savior of mortals,** *epith. of Athena* PROCL. *Hym.* 7.40 (*spelled* σαομβρ-).

Σάον -ου, τό **Saon,** *mountain in Thrace* LYC. 78.

σαόπτολις -ιος [σάος, πόλις] **one who saves the city, savior of the city** *I*SEG 1.405 *B* 1 (III^{CE}) *etc.* NONN. *D.* 41.395 COLLUTH. 142.

σάος *see* σῶς.

Σάος -ου, ὁ NIC. *Th.* 472, *see* Σάον.

σᾶοστρέω, *contr.* [σῶστρον] **to make a thank-offering** *I*G 9.1.610.

Σαούλ, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Saul,** *king of Israel* VT *1Sam.* 9.2, *al. etc.*

σαοφρ- *see* σωφρ-.

σαόω, *contr., epic, see* σώζω.

Σαπαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Sapaioi** (**Sapaeans**) *Thracian people* HDT. 7.110.

σαπείην *aor. opt. pass., see* σήπω.

Σάπειρες -ων, οἱ **Sapeires** (**Sapirians**) *Scythian people* AP. 2.395 *etc.*

σάπειρος -ου, ὁ POSIDIP.[1] 5.1, *see* σάπφ(ε)ιρος.

σαπείς *aor. ptc. pass., see* σήπω.

σᾰπέρδης -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **saperdes,** *sea-fish, prob. see* κορακῖνος *or* πλατίστακτος (*cf.* ATH. 7.308f) HP. *Int.* 25 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 430, 708 ARCHESTR. 38.3 *etc.*

σαπέρδιον -ου, τό [σαπέρδης] *com. dim. of* σᾰπέρδης, *as nickname* APOLLOD. 212.

σαπερδίς, ἡ [σαπέρδης] *ichthyol.* **saperdis,** *freshwater fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608a 2.

σαπῆ *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg. epic, see* σήπω.

σᾰπτμα -ατος, τό [σήπω] **decline** ORPH. *L.* 182.19.

Σάπολος -ου, ὁ **Sapolos,** *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.2.13.

σαπουλανᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [*Lat.* sapo, lanarius?] *prob.* **wool-cleaner** *I*MAMA 3.224.

σαπρία -ας, ἡ [σαπρός] **rottenness, putrefaction** VT *Job* 2.9c, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.84 COMET. (AP 15.38.4) | **dirt, filth** AESOP. *Vit.* (G) 29.

σαπρίας, ὁ [σαπρός] **old and fragrant,** *wine* HERMIP. 77.6.

σαπρίζω [σαπρός] *fut.* σαπριῶ VT *Eccl.* 10 ‖ *aor. inf.* σαπρίσαι OLYMP.[3] *Eccl.* (*PG* 93.593.55) ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* σεσάπρισμαι; *act.* **to rot** VT *Eccl.* 10.1 ‖ *pass.* **to rot, decay,** *of bones* HP. *Fract.* 33 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* σεσαπριασμένος L. *Sud.* ει 25 (*v.l.*).

σαπρόκνημος -ον [σαπρός, κνήμη] **that causes gangrene in the legs,** *of wounds* DIOSC.[2] 4.182.

σαπρόμορφος -ον [σαπρός, μορφή] **of squalid appearance** AESOP. *Vit.* (G) 29.

σαπρόομαι, *contr.* [σαπρός] **to rot, decay** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1086 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* σεσαπρωμένος) SCH. NIC. *Al.* 468c (*aor. ptc. pass.* σαπρωθείς).

σαπρόπλουτος -ον ANTIPH. 223.1 (*cod.*), *see* σατραπόπλουτος.

σαπροπωμάριος -ου, ὁ [σαπρός, *Lat.* pomarius] *prob.* **seller of preserved fruits** *I*MAMA 3.760.

σαπρός -ά -όν [*see* σήπω] Ⓐ **rotten, putrid, decayed, tainted** HP. *Os.* 13, *Morb.* 1.18 (*lung*), *Fract.* 33 (*bones*), *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 38 (*leather*), *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 960b 19 (*sweat*), *al.* DEMOSTH. 22.70 (*flowers*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ σαπρά **rot** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 389b 5 *I*G 2^2.1672.24 (IV^{BCE}) | *extens.* **rancid, gone bad,** *of fish* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1101 *etc.* Ⓑ *com., of things and pers.* **old, decrepit, worn out** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1380, *Ec.* 884, *al.* EUP. 237 *etc.*; γέρων καὶ σ. old and worn out ARISTOPH. *Pax* 698 | *of wine* **old, aged** PHILYLL. 23.2 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1086 EUP. 478 ALEXIS 172.4; *fig.* εἰρήνη σαπρά a long, aged peace ARISTOPH. *Pax* 554 Ⓒ *later fig.* **vile, bad, vicious** NT *Eph.* 4.29 *etc.*; σ. καὶ κίβδηλος vile and deceitful MAUR. 11.15 • *adv.* σαπρῶς **filthily:** σ. λούει τὰ βαλανεῖα the baths are dirty ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.14.

σαπρόστομος -ον [σαπρός, στόμα] **with foul breath** ARISTOT. *fr.* 777G.

σαπρότης -ητος, ἡ [σαπρός] **putrefaction, rotting** PLAT. *Rp.* 609e ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 379a 6, *al.* THPHR. *Od.* 2 ‖ **decay, corruption** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 894b 9.

σαπροφᾰγέω, *contr.* [σαπρός, φαγεῖν] **to eat rotten food** MART. 3.77.10.

σαπρύνομαι [σαπρός] **to rot, be contaminated, spoil** NIC. *Al.* 468 (*aor. ptc. pass.* σαπρυνθείς).

σαπύλλω [*see* σαίνω?] **to flatter** RHINTH. 21.

σαπφείρινος -ον *and* -ος -η -ον [σάπφ(ε)ιρος]

of *or* like lapis lazuli PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.25 [CALLISTH.] 3.8.

σαπφείριον -ου, τό [σάπφ(ε)ιρος] **sapphirium**, *pigment derived from lapis lazuli* POXY. 1739.1 (II-III^{CE}) PSB 2251 (IV^{CE}) *etc.* • *spelled* σαππίριν *and* σαππείριον.

σάπφ(ε)ιρος -ου, ἡ [*Heb.* sappīr] **lapis lazuli** *or* **sapphire** THPHR. *Lap.* 23, 37 DION.^{9} 1105 *etc.*

Σαπφικός -ή -όν [Σαπφώ] **of Sappho, Sapphic** PLUT. *Pyth.* 397a *etc.* | *metr.* Σ. ἑνδεκασύλλαβον sapphic hendecasyllable HEPH. *Ench.* 43.11; Σ. ἡρωικόν sapphic hexameter SCH. HEPH. 293.15; *other meters* HEPH. 7.7 (*Aeolic pentameter*), 10.2 (*sapphic or hipponaxian enneasyllable*) *etc.*

σάπφιρος NT *Rev.* 21.19, *see* σάπφειρ-.

Σαπφώ -οῦς, ἡ **Sappho**, *female poet of Lesbos* HDT. 2.135.1 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1398b 12 *etc.* • *voc.* Σαπφοῖ, *Aeol.* Ψάπφοι SAPPH. 65.5, 133.2, *with elis.* Ψάπφ' SAPPH. 1.20, 94.5.

Σαπφῷος -α -ον [Σαπφώ] **of Sappho, Sapphic** POSIDIP.^{1} 122.5 | **worthy of Sappho** POSIDIP.^{1} 51.6, 55.2.

σαπών *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* σήπω.

σάπων -ωνος, ὁ [*Lat.* sapo] **soap** ARET. *C.D.* 2.13.7 *etc.*

σᾱπωναρικός -ή -όν [σάπων] **of soap, soapy** ZOS.^{1} 226B. PAEG. 6.9.

σᾱπωνίζω [σάπων] **to wash with soap** ALCH. 324.6.

σᾱπώνιον -ου, τό ZOS.^{1} 143B., *dim. of* σάπων.

Σάρα -ας, ἡ *Hebr.* **Sarah**, *wife of Abraham* VT *Gen.* 11.29, *al.* • *also* Σάρρα (*see*).

σαράβακος -ον ACHAE. 13, *dub. read. and signf.*

σαράβᾶρα -ων, τά **loose trousers**, *worn in the East* ANTIPH. 199 VT *Dan.* 3.94, *al. etc.* || **sarabara**, *mus. instrum.* PALL. *Io.* 12.98.

σάραβος -ου, ὁ **female genitalia** COM. 536.

σαράγαρον -ου, τό *type of wagon* IEDIOCL. 15.32, 36 GLOSS.

Σαράγγαι -ῶν, οἱ **Sarangai (Sarangians)** *Persi. people* HDT. 7.67.1, *al.*

Σαράγγης -ου, ὁ **Saranges**, *river in India* ORPH. *A.* 1052.

σάραγος -ου, ὁ [σαίρω] **public street cleaner** HSCH.

Σαρακηνός -οῦ, ὁ **Saracen, Arab** DION.^{20} (EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 6.42.4) *etc.*

σαράκοντα **forty** AAP. *Barth.* 5 (p. 138.19) *etc.*, *see* τεσσαράκοντα.

Σαρακόροι -ων, οἱ **Sarakoroi**, *people* AEL. *N.A.* 12.34.

Σάραμβος -ου, ὁ **Sarambos**, *male name* PLAT. *Gorg.* 518b.

σάραξ -ακος, ὁ *garment* LYD. *Mag.* 1.12.

Σαρᾱπεῖον -ου, τό IG 4401 PLUT. *Alex.* 76.9 DCASS. 66.24.2, *see* Σαραπιεῖον • *also* Σερ-.

Σαρᾱπιᾰκός -ή -όν [Σάραπις] **of Serapis** IDÉLOS 1417 *A* 2.134 (II^{BCE}) GAL. 12.744 || ὁ Σαραπιακός *proper name* POXY. 2559.5 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

σαραπιάς -άδος, ἡ *bot. type of orchid* DIOSC.^{2} 3.127a (*cf.* σερ-).

Σαρᾱπιασταί -ῶν, οἱ [Σάραπις] **adherents of the cult of Serapis** IG 2^{2}.1292 SYLL^{3}. 1114, II^{BCE} • *later* Σερ-.

Σαρᾱπίδειον -ου, τό [Σάραπις] **temple of Serapis** SCH. CALLIM. *fr.* 191.

Σαρᾱπιεῖα -ων, τά [Σάραπις] **festival in honor of Serapis**, *in Tanagra* IG 7.540.1 (II-I^{BCE}) • *written* -ηια IG 12(5).38.4, *al.*

Σαρᾱπιεῖον -ου, τό [Σάραπις] **temple of Serapis** PCAIR.ZEN. 34.13 III^{BCE} SYLL^{3}. 663.14 (III-II^{BCE}) POL. 4.39.6.

Σαράπιον -ου, τό [Σάραπις] **temple of Serapis** STRAB. 17.1.10, 32 • *also* Σερ- IG 2715b 3.

σάραπις, ὁ **sarapis**, *Persi. garment* CTES. 41 DEMOCR.^{1} 1 || *bot., plant* PGM 36.363 • *acc.* -ιν | *nom. pl.* -εις.

Σᾰρᾶπις -ιδος, ὁ **Serapis**, *Egyptian deity* MEN. *fr.* 139 KÖ CALLIM. *epigr.* 37.5 DIOD. 1.25.2 (*acc.* -ιν) *etc.* • *gen.* -ιος *in inscr.* | *voc.* Σάραπι CALLIM. *l.c.* || *later* Σερ-.

Σαραπίων -ωνος, ὁ **Serapion**, *male name* PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 384d *etc.* • *also* Σερ-.

σαράπους -ποδος [σαίρω, πούς] **flat- *or* wide-footed** ALC. 429 GAL. 19.136 • *acc.* σάραπον ALC. *l.c.*

Σάραπτα -ων, τά **Sarapta**, *city in Phoenicia* ACH. 2.17 *etc.* • *also* Σάρεπτα NT *Luke* 4.26.

Σαράπτιος -α -ον [Σάραπτα] **of Sarapta** LYC. 1300.

Σαρβάνισσα *see* Βαρβάνισσα.

Σάρβηνα **Sarbena**, *Assyrian city* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 6.1.5.

σάργαλος -ου, ὁ **sargalos**, *part of the chariot where the whip is stored* POLL. 7.116.

σαργάνη -ης, ἡ **crate, basket, hamper** *t*SEG 13.13.135 (V^{BCE}) AEN. 29.6 TIMOCL. 23.7 NT *2Cor.* 11.33 LUC. *Lex.* 6 *etc.* || *f.l. in* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 788.

σαργᾰνίδιον -ου, τό [σαργάνη] **small basket** PBGU 1095.21 (I^{CE}) PCAIR.GOODSP. 30.22.13 (II^{CE}), *dim. of* σαργάνη.

σαργάνιον -ου, τό PLIPS. 21.18 (IV^{CE}), *see* σαργᾰνίδιον.

σαργᾰνίς -ίδος, ἡ [σαργάνη] **basket** CRATIN. 44 (*conject., dub.*).

Σαργεύς -έως, ὁ **Sargeus**, *male name* THUC. 7.19.4.

σαργῖνος -ου, ὁ [σαργός] *ichthyol.* **sarginus**, *salt-water fish* EPICHAR. 49.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 6.

σαργίον -ου, τό [σαργός] GEOP. 20.7.1, *dim. of* σαργός.

σαργός -οῦ, ὁ *ichthyol.* **white sea bream** EPICHAR. 49.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543b 14, *al. etc.*

σάρδα -ης, ἡ [Σαρδώ] *ichthyol.* **sardine** DIPH.^{2} (ATH. 3.120f) GAL. 6.729, 746 *etc.* (*cf.* σαρδῖνη).

Σαρδανάπαλλος -ου, ὁ **Sardanapallos**, *Assyrian king* HDT. 2.150.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1312a 1, *al.* • *also* -αλος.

σαρδάνιος -α -ον [Σαρδώ] **bitter, convulsive, sardonic**, *of a laugh or smile* POL. 18.7.6 MELEAG. (AP 5.179.4); μείδησε δὲ θυμῷ σαρδάνιον he smiled bitterly in his heart OD. 20.302; ἀνεκάγχασε μάλα σαρδάνιον he burst into a fit of bitter laughter PLAT. *Rp.* 337a; σαρδόνιον γέλωτα γελᾶν to laugh sardonically (*i.e.* vainly) PLUT. *C.G.* 12.8 • *later* σαρδόνιος (*see*) PLUT. *l.c.* LUC. *Asin.* 24 (*codd.*).

Σάρδεις -εων, αἱ **Sardeis, Sardes, Sardis**, *city in Lydia* AESCHL. *Pers.* 45 *etc.* • *dat.* Σάρδεσι AESCHL. *Pers.* 321 || *Ion. nom.* Σάρδιες HDT. 5.102.1 (*f.l. contr.* Σάρδις) AL.^{3} (AP 7.709.1); *gen.* Σαρδίων HDT. 1.7.2; *dat.* Σάρδισι HDT. 5.101.1; *acc.* Σάρδιας CALLIM. *H.* 3.246, Σάρδις HDT. 1.27.2, 3.

σαρδην- *see* σαρδιν-.

Σαρδιακός -ή -όν Σάρδεις **of Sardis** PLAT.^{1} 230.2 (*conject.* Σαρδιανικός *codd.*).

Σαρδιᾰνικός -ή -όν [Σάρδεις] **of Sardis** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 112, *Pax* 1174 PLAT.^{1} 230.2 (*codd.*, Σαρδιακός *conject.*).

Σαρδιᾶνός -ή -όν [Σάρδεις] EUR. *fr.* 630 *etc.*, *see* Σαρδιᾰνικός || οἱ Σαρδιανοί **inhabits. of Sardis** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.3 • *Ion.* Σαρδιῆν- HDT. 1.22.1, 80.1.

Σάρδιες *Ion. for* Σάρδεις.

Σαρδιηνός *Ion. for* Σαρδιανός.

σαρδῖνη -ης, ἡ [*see* σάρδα] *ichthyol.* **sardine, anchovy** GAL. 6.746 (*v.l.* σαρδην-).

σαρδῖνος -ου, ὁ ARISTOT. *fr.* 329 **Epaenetus** (ATH. 7.329a), *see* σαρδῖνη.

σάρδιον -ου, τό [Σαρδώ] **carnelian** *or* **sardium**, *precious stone* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.13 PLAT. *Phaed.* 110d THPHR. *Lap.* 8, *al. etc.*

σάρδιος λίθος, ὁ IO.^{1} *in An.* 321.10, *see* σάρδιον.

Σάρδιος -ου, ὁ PHILEM. *title* (*fr.* 76-77), *see* Σαρδιανός.

σάρδις, ὁ *Lydian word for* **year** LYD. *Mens.* 3.20.

Σαρδοί -ῶν, οἱ [Σαρδώ] **Sardoi (Sardinians)** *people of Sardinia* DIOD. 21.16.1.

Σαρδονικός -ή -όν [Σαρδώ] **of Sardinia, Sardinian** HDT. 2.105 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 354a 21 *etc.*

σαρδόνιον -ου, τό *prob. f.l. for* σαρδών *in* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.9, *see also* σαρδάνιος.

σαρδόνιος -α -ον *see* σαρδάνιος || *bot. subst.* τὸ σαρδόνιον **sardonion**, *plant which grows in Sardinia and causes laughter* (*cf.* PAUS. 10.17.13) DIOSC.^{2} 2.175a DCHR. 32.99.

Σαρδόνιος -α -ον [Σαρδώ] **of Sardinia, Sardinian** HDT. 1.166.2 THEOCR. 16.86 *etc.* || οἱ Σαρδόνιοι **the Sardinians** HDT. 7.165.

σαρδόνυξ -ῡχος, ὁ [σαρδώ, ὄνυξ] **sardonyx**, *precious stone* PHILEM. 179 AP 1.116.2 IOS. *A.I.* 3.165 *etc.*

σαρδονύχιον -ου, τό VT (Al.) *Job* 28.16, *see* σαρδόνυξ.

σαρδώ -οῦς, ἡ [*see* σάρδιον] *precious stone* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.6.2 *etc.*, *see* σαρδονύχιον *or* σάρδιον.

Σαρδώ -οῦς, ἡ **Sardinia** HDT. 1.170.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 700 STRAB. 2.5.19 • *also gen.* -όνος STRAB. 2.4.3, *dat.* -όνι POL. 1.24.6, *acc.* -όνα POL. 1.24.5, 79.1.

σαρδών -όνος, ὁ **cord**, *to hold up the top of a hunting net* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.9 (*corr.*) POLL. 5.31 HSCH.

Σαρδωνικός -ή -όν LYC. 796, *see* Σαρδονικός.

σαρδώνιος -α -ον LUC. *Asin.* 24 (*f.l. for* σαρδόνιος), *see* σαρδάνιος.

Σαρδώνιος -α -ον STRAB. 2.4.3, 5.19 (*v.l.*), *see* Σαρδόνιος.

σαρδῷος -α -ον [Σαρδώ] **sardonic**: εἴδατι Σαρδῷῳ σαρδῷα γελάσκων **laughing sardonically because of a Sardinian food** *i.e.* **because of** celery AP 7.621.2 (*conject.*).

Σαρδῷος -α -ον [Σαρδώ] **of Sardinia, Sardinian** POL. 1.42.6, *al. etc.* || οἱ Σαρδῷοι **the Sardinians** POL. 1.88.9.

Σάρεπτα -ων, τά NT *Luke* 4.26, *see* Σάραπτα.

σαρήσιον -ου, (τό?) *sult of clothes* PCAIR.MASP. 6.2.85 (VI^{CE}) (*dub.*).

σάρητον -ου, τό *clothing* SOPH. *fr.* 135 (*v.l.*).

σάρι, τό [*see* σίσαρον] *bot.* **sari**, *Egyptian plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.5.

σαρίον -ου, τό [σάρι] *bot.* **stalk of the sari plant** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.5.

σᾰρῖσα -ης, ἡ *Macedonian* **spear** *or* **pike**, THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.2 POL. 2.69.9, 18.29.2 *etc.* • *also* -ισσα.

Σαρισαβίς **Sarisabis**, *city in India* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 7.1.82.

σᾰρῖσοφόρος -ον [σάρισα, φέρω] **armed with a pike** POL. 12.20.2 ARR. *An.* 1.14.1 • σαρισσο- ARR. *l.c.*

σαρκάζω [σάρξ] *aor.* ἐσάρκασα; *dub. signf., prob.* **to bite** *or* **gnash the teeth**, *of dogs* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 482 || **to nibble at**, *with the lips* HP. *Art.* 8 | **to bite one's lip** GAL. 19.136 || *fig.* **to speak with bitterness** *or* **sarcasm** PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 353 STOB. 2.7.11^{m}.

σαρκασμοπῑτῠοκάμπτης -ου, ὁ [σαρκασμός, πίτυς, κάμπτω] **one who bends pine trees with sarcasm** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 966.

σαρκασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σαρκάζω] **scorn, sarcasm** [HDN.] 92 PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* 16.

σαρκάω, *contr., prob. in* HIPPON. 141 (*conject.* σαρκῶν κύων *for* σαρκοκύων), *see* σαρκάζω.

σαρκελάφεια -ων, τά [σάρξ, ἔλαφος?] **succulent figs** ATH. 3.78a.

σαρκήρης -ες [σάρξ] **of flesh** TRAG. 263.

σαρκίδιον -ου, τό [σάρξ] **piece** *or* **scrap of meat** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 746a 20 PLUT. *CMa.* 23.5 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **fleshy excrescence** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.706 *etc.*

σαρκίζω [σάρξ] *aor.* ἐσάρκισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (ἐκ)σεσαρκισμένος VT *Ezek.* 24.4; **to tear meat into strips** HDT. 4.64.2.

σαρκικός -ή -όν [σάρξ] Ⓐ **of flesh, like flesh** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 635a 11 (*v.l.*) SOTAD. 19 *etc.* Ⓑ **of the flesh, carnal** NT *1Pet.* 2.11 AP 1.107.3 *etc.* | *fig.* **related to the realm of the flesh, corporeal, material, temporal** NT *1Cor.* 3.3 (*of pers.*) IGN. *Sm.* 3.3 *etc.*; τὰ σαρκικά (*opp. to* τὰ πνευματικά) material needs (*opp. to* spiritual blessings) NT *Rom.* 15.27 ◆ *adv.* σαρκικῶς **in relation to the body** IGN. *Eph.* 10.3 ‖ **carnally, sensually** CLEM. *Str.* 4.18.116.1, *al. etc.* ‖ **in material terms, humanly** CLEM. *Str.* 2.16.72.2 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον.

σαρκίναρίων -ωνος, ὁ [σάρκινος] *prob.* **butcher** TEUC.[1] 43.3.

σάρκϊνος -η -ον [σάρξ] Ⓐ **fleshy, corpulent** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 728 EUP. 417 ‖ **fleshy, of flesh** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117b 5, *H.A.* 493a 1 THEOCR. 21.66 *etc.* Ⓑ **of the flesh, carnal** HIPPAR.[2] p. 89.12 (STOB. 4.44.81.8) PLAT. *Leg.* 906c NT *Heb.* 7.16, *al. etc.* | *fig.* **relating to the realm of the flesh, corporeal, material, temporal, earthly** VT *Esth.* 4.17p BAS. *Reg.fus.* 2.1 *etc.*; σάρκινοι (*opp.* πνευματικοί) beings relating to the flesh (*opp.* spiritual beings) NT *1Cor.* 3.1 ◆ *adv.* σαρκίνως in material terms, literally CLEM. *Hom.* 5.7 *etc.*

σαρκίον -ου, τό [σάρξ] **piece** *or* **strip of meat** HP. *Aph.* 4.76, *al.* DIPH. 14.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503b 13, *al. etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **body, human nature,** *of Christ* CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.127.1 GREG. *epist.* 101.29.

σαρκῖτις, ἡ [σάρξ] **sarcitis,** *precious stone* PLIN. 37.181.

σαρκοβλαστάνω [σάρξ, βλαστάνω] **to grow flesh** PAEG. 6.7 (*v.l.*).

σαρκοβορέω, *contr.* [σαρκοβόρος] **to eat meat** SCH. THUC. 2.50 GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.109C *etc.*

σαρκοβόρος -ον [σάρξ, βιβρώσκω] **carnivorous** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.104, 116 MAN.[1] 5.193 *1*MAMA 4.140.4 (III[CE]); οἱ ἄνθρωποι σαρκοβόροι **meat-eating humans** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.49; τὰ σαρκοβόρα τῶν ζώων **carnivorous animals** PLUT. *Aq.* 956c.

σαρκοβρώς -ῶτος MOSCHIO 6.14, *see* σαρκοβόρος.

σαρκογενής -ές [σάρξ, γένος] **born from the flesh** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.9.79.

σαρκογονία -ας, ἡ [σαρκογενής] **formation of flesh** PORPH. *Nymph.* 14.

σαρκοδάκης -ές [σάρξ, δάκνω] **flesh-devouring** ORPH. *fr.* 292.2.

σαρκοειδής -ές [σάρξ, εἶδος] **flesh-like, fleshy** PLAT. *Tim.* 76a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 22 ‖ *compar.* -ειδέστερος HP. *LocHom.* 4 ARET. *S.A.* 2.6.5.

σαρκοεπιπλοκήλη -ης, ἡ [σάρξ, ἐπιπλοκήλη] *medic.* **hernia of the omentum** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.788.

σαρκόθλασμα -ατος, τό [σάρξ, θλάσμα] *medic.* **bruise, contusion** ORIB. *Syn.* 7.14 (*title*) PAEG. 4.30.

σαρκοκήλη -ης, ἡ [σάρξ, κήλη] *medic.* **sarcocele** CELS.[1] 7.18.10 GAL. 7.729.

σαρκοκηλικός -ή -όν [σαρκοκήλη] **afflicted with sarcocele** GAL. 14.789.

σαρκοκόλλα -ης, ἡ [σάρξ, κόλλα] *bot.* **sarcocolla,** *type of Persl. gum or resin* DIOSC.[2] 3.85 GAL. 12.118 PLIN. 13.67, 24.128.

σαρκοκύων -κυνός, ὁ [σάρξ, κύων] **flesh-rending dog** HIPPON. 141 (*prob.f.l.*).

σαρκολάβις -ίδος, ἡ [σάρξ, λαβίς] *medic.* **forceps** DIOSC.[2] 3.80.4 HIPPIATR. 20.2.

σαρκολάβος -ου, ὁ ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.10.2), *see* σαρκολάβις.

σαρκολάτρης -ου, ὁ [σάρξ, λάτρον] **worshipper of the flesh** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.10.28, *al.*

σαρκολίπής -ές [σάρξ, λείπω] **skinny** PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.383.5).

σαρκομανέω, *contr.* [σάρξ, μαίνομαι] **to be frenzied with lust** EPHR. 3.403F.

σαρκόμφαλον -ου, τό [σάρξ, ὀμφαλός] **fleshy excrescence on the navel** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.445.

σαρκοπάγής -ές [σάρξ, πήγνυμι] **made of flesh** MELEAG. (AP 16.134.12).

σαρκοπέδη -ης, ἡ [σάρξ, πέδη] **prison of flesh** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.2.503.

σαρκοποιέω, *contr.* [σάρξ, ποιέω] *aor. ptc. pass.* σαρκοποιηθείς IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.32.10, *al.*; **to render in the flesh** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Suav.* 1096e ‖ *Christ.* **to make incarnate** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.66.2, *al.*

σαρκοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [σαρκοποιός] **building of flesh** PORPH. *Nymph.* 14.

σαρκοποιός -όν [σαρκοποιέω] **that which builds flesh, nutritive** DIOSC.[2] 5.6.12 PLUT. *Amat.* 771b.

σαρκόπτερος -ον [σάρξ, πτερόν] **with fleshy wings** SIMP. *in Cat.* 183.21.

σαρκόπῦον -ου, τό [σάρξ, πύον] **suppurating flesh** HP. *Coac.* 7.615.

σαρκοπῠώδης -ες [σαρκόπυον] **like suppurating flesh** HP. *Epid.* 4.8.

σαρκόρριζος -ον [σάρξ, ῥίζα] **that has fleshy roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.12.1, *Od.* 63.

σαρκοτᾰκής -ές [σάρξ, τήκω] **flesh-eating** PROCL. *Hym.* 7.44.

σαρκοτοκέομαι, *contr.* [σαρκοτόκος] **to be born as a fleshy mass** SEXT. *P.* 1.42.

σαρκοτόκος -ον [σάρξ, τίκτω] **that which creates flesh** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].8E, *al.*

σαρκοτροφέω, *contr.* [σάρξ, τρέφω] **to nourish the flesh, support the body** GREG. *Or.* 26.14.23.

σαρκοτῠπής -ές [σάρξ, τύπτω] **that which strikes flesh,** *of an arrow* OR. (PHLEG. 37.5.2).

σαρκοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [σαρκοφάγος] *impf.* ἐσαρκοφάγουν; **to eat meat, be carnivorous** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628b 33, *P.A.* 662b 1, *al.* PLUT. *Tranq.* 473a, *Bruta. anim.* 991b *etc.* | ▸ *with int. obj.:* σαρκοφαγοῦσι τάς τῶν ἡμέρων τε καὶ ἀγρίων ζῴων σάρκας **they eat the flesh of domesticated and wild animals** DIOD. 5.39.4 ‖ *extens.* **to eat, devour** ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 1.89.1 MELEAG. (AP 5.151.4).

σαρκοφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [σαρκοφάγος] **eating of meat, meat-based diet** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594b 4 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.119 PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 993a (*title*) ‖ **cannibalism** CYR.[3] *CatM.* 4.4.

σαρκοφᾰγος -ον [σάρξ, φαγεῖν] **flesh-eating, carnivorous,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 14, *al.* PLUT. *Cl.* 39.2 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ σαρκοφάγα **carnivorous animals** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 655a 13, *al.* ‖ **cannibal,** *of pers.* IOS. *A.I.* 13.346 ‖ **flesh-eating:** *s.* λίθος flesh-eating stone, *vulg. name for the calcareous stone used for tombs* POLL. 10.150 (Erastus) *cf.* DIOSC.[2] 5.124 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ σαρκοφάγος **sarcophagus** *1*IG 14.1472.

σαρκοφᾰνής -ές [σάρξ, φαίνω] **that which makes one appear fleshy** SEXT. *P.* 1.50 ‖ *subst.* ἡ σαρκοφανής *type of garment* POXY. 936.26 (III[CE]) *cf.* σάνδυξ.

σαρκοφθόρος -ον [σάρξ, φθείρω] **flesh-eating** ORPH. *H.* 70.7.

σαρκοφορέω, *contr.* [σαρκοφόρος] *aor.* ἐσαρκοφόρησα; **to be endowed with flesh** *or* **incarnate, have a body** CLEM. *Str.* 6.16.138.1, *al.* (*of Christ*).

σαρκοφόρος -ον [σάρξ, φέρω] **endowed with flesh, having a body, incarnate** IGN. *Sm.* 5.2 (*of Christ*) *etc.*

σαρκοφῠέω, *contr.* [σάρξ, φύω] *fut.* σαρκοφυήσω EUSTATH. 1700.14 ‖ *aor. inf.* σαρκοφυῆσαι; **to produce flesh** *or* **cause it to grow** HP. *Aff.* 38, *Morb.* 1.21.

σαρκοφῠΐα -ας, ἡ [σαρκοφυέω] **growth of flesh** HP. *Fract.* 33.

σαρκόφυλλος -ον [σάρξ, φύλλον] **having fleshy leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.4, 4.6.7.

σαρκοχᾰρής -ές [σάρξ, χαίρω] **one who is content with the flesh** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.7.74.

σαρκόω, *contr.* [σάρξ] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσαρκούμην ‖ *fut.* σαρκώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐσάρκωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* σεσάρκωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* σεσάρκωτο IODAM. (*PG* 96.569.37) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσαρκώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σαρκωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make fleshy** *or* **robust** HP. *Off.* 13 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603b 30, *al.* ‖ *medic.* **to produce flesh, cause to heal** HP. *Off.* 24 GAL. 10.180 ‖ *fig.* **to cause to appear corporeal, bring to life,** *statue* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.742.3) ❷ *pass.* **to become fleshy** *or* **corpulent, be covered with flesh** HP. *Art.* 8, *Epid.* 6.3.16 *etc.*; σεσαρκωμένην ἔχειν τὴν κεφαλήν **to have the head lined with flesh** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 656b 10 ‖ *medic.* **to scar** HP. *Fract.* 27 ‖ *theol.* **to become flesh, be incarnate** IR. *Haer.* 1.9.3 *etc.* • *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐσαρκῶσθαι CATENA *Io.* 4.21 (p. 219.22).

σαρκώδης -ες [σάρξ] Ⓐ **made of flesh, corporeal,** *of gods* HDT. 3.29.2 ‖ *anat.* **of the flesh, fleshy** HP. *V.M.* 22, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 688a 21, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ σαρκῶδες **the fleshy part, flesh** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 679b 33, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **fleshy, substantial** GREG. *Or.* 45.16 Ⓑ *extens.* **flesh-like, fleshy,** *of leaves* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.4, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ σαρκῶδες **fleshy part,** *of fruits* HP. *Vict.* 2.45, 55 Ⓒ *Christ.* **carnal, human** GREG. *epist.* 202.10 *etc.*

σάρκωμα -ατος, τό [σαρκόω] *medic.* **sarcoma, fleshy excrescence** DIOSC.[2] 3.80.4 [GAL.] *Def.* 19.439.

σάρκωσις -εως, ἡ [σαρκόω] Ⓐ *medic.* **sarcoma** DIOSC.[2] 5.117 GAL. 10.446, *see* σάρκωμα ‖ **fleshiness, corpulence** HP. *Dent.* 1 GAL. 1.342 ‖ **growth** *or* **production of flesh** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.12 ORIB. 9.1 Ⓑ *Christ.* **incarnation** IR. *Haer.* 3.18.3, *al. etc.*

σαρκωτέον [σαρκόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fatten** GAL. 10.180.

σαρκωτικός -ή -όν [σαρκόω] **producing flesh, causing flesh to grow** DIOSC.[2] 1.1, 126 (*interpol.*) GAL. 1.261, 11.799.

1. σάρμα -ατος, τό [σαίρω] **sweeping** HERACLIT. B 124 (*conject.*) RHINTH. 22.

2. σάρμα -ατος, τό [*see* σέσηρα] **crevasse, precipice** L. *E.M.* 79.3.

Σαρμάτης -ου, ὁ **Sarmatian:** οἱ Σαρμάται **the Sarmatians** SCYMN. 876 STRAB. 7.3.2.

Σαρματία -ας, ἡ [Σαρμάτης] **Sarmatia,** *region of Asia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 8.18.2, *al.*

Σαρματικός -ή -όν [Σαρμάτης] **of the Sarmatians, Sarmatic** STRAB. 7.4.8 *etc.*

Σαρμάτισσα -ης [Σαρμάτης] **Sarmatian woman** *1*GDI 2274.4, *al.* (II[BCE]).

Σάρμεντος -ου, ὁ **Sarmentos,** *Rom. lover* PLUT. *Ant.* 59.8.

σαρμεύω [σαρμός] **to dig sand** *1*SCHWYZ. 62.136 (*Dor. fut. 3. sg.* σαρμευσεῖ).

σαρμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* σαίρω] *var. signf.:* **heap of earth, sand** HSCH. | **rubbish** HSCH. ‖ **hay** HSCH.

Σάρνος -ου, ὁ **Sarnos** (*Lat.* **Sarnus,** *modern* **Sarno**) *river in Campania* STRAB. 5.4.8 *etc.*

σάρξ σαρκός, ἡ [*cf. Av.* θwars-] Ⓐ **flesh,** *usu. Hom.*

pl. IL. 8.380, 13.832 OD. 11.219, 18.77; ἤσθιε ἔγκατά τε σάρκας τε καὶ ὀστέα he ate the insides and the flesh and the bones, *of Polyphemos* OD. 9.293 | *sg. only* OD. 19.450 ‖ *postHom. and* Att. *sg. and pl.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 1035, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1157, *Tr.* 1054 PIND. *fr.* 168b.5 EUR. *Med.* 1200, *al.* HP. *V.M.* 22, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 96d, *Tim.* 60b, *al. etc.*; διὰ δὲ μέγα σαρκὸς ἄραξα I pierced right through the flesh HES. *Sc.* 364 *cf.* 461; ὁπταὶ σάρκες roasted meats AESCHL. *Ag.* 1097; δάπτειν σάρκα to devour the flesh EUR. *Med.* 1189 | **meat, portion of meat** *1*IG 12.2.498.16 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **body, limbs** AESCHL. *Sept.* 622 EUR. *H.F.* 1269, *al.*; *σ. παλαιά* old body *i.e.* old age AESCHL. *Ag.* 72; *σ. Πενθέως* Pentheus' limbs EUR. *Bac.* 1136 ‖ **soft part, flesh side,** *of leather* HP. *Art.* 33 ‖ **pulp,** *of a plant or fruit* HP. *Vict.* 2.45 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.8.5, *al.* B *fig.* **flesh, body, carnal** *or* **corporeal nature,** *as the seat of emotions and passions* EPIC. 5.4, 18, *al.* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 107f, *Virt. et vit.* 101b *etc.*; *Christ.* NT *1John* 2.16, *Gal.* 5.19 (*instrum. of sin*), *Io.* 3.6 (*opp. to* πνεῦμα) *etc.* ‖ *Hebr. and Christ.* **human, earthly condition, natural order** *1*SYLL^3. 1181.3 (II^{BCE}); κατὰ σάρκα **by human standards** NT *1Cor.* 1.26, *al.* | **living being, human** *etc.*; πᾶσα *σ.* every living being, everyone *of humans* VT *Sir.* 45.4, *al.* NT *Mark* 13.20, *al. etc.*; *of animals* VT *Sir.* 17.4; *σ.* καὶ αἷμα the body and the blood, *of man in his limitation* NT *Matt.* 16.17, *al.* | *poet.* **wife** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.91, *al.* ‖ *theol.* **flesh, human nature, body,** *of Christ* NT *Heb.* 5.7 ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.54 *etc.*; ὁ λόγος σὰρξ ἐγένετο the Word became flesh NT *John* 1.14 *etc.* | *in the eucharist* NT *John* 6.54, *al.* IGN. *Sm.* 6.2 *etc.* • *Aeol. nom.* σύρξ L. *E.M.* 708.31 | *dat. pl.* σάρκεσσι IL. 8.380, *al.*

σαρξιφᾰγής -ές [*see* σαρκοφάγος] *only subst. neut.* τό *σ.*, *bot.*, *saxifrage, plant* GAL. 14.228 (*prob. f.l. for* σαξίφραγος).

σᾰ́ρον -ου, τό [σαίρω] A **broom** *1*IG 4^{2}1.122.48 (IV^{BCE}) PYTHAGOR. (PLUT. *QConv.* 727c) LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.207.4) B **rubbish, refuse** SOPHR. 159 | *fig., of pers.* ION 9 TrGF CALLIM. *H.* 4.225.

σαρσννύω *P*SB 9699.385, *al.* (I^{CE}) *see* σαρόω • *also* σαρωνύω *P*OBODL. 2.1722.2.

σάρος -ου, ὁ **saros,** *Babylonian cycle of 3600 years* ABYD. 2b HSCH. *cf.* L. *Sud.* • *also accent.* σαρός -οῦ.

Σάρος -ου, ὁ **Saros,** *river in Cilicia* AEL. *N.A.* 12.29.

σᾰρόω, *contr.* [σάρον] *impf.* ἐσάρουν HSCH. α4853, *mid. pass.* ἐσαρούμην EUSTATH. 951.43 ‖ *aor.* ἐσάρωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* σεσαρωμένος ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* σεσαρωθῆναι HERMAS *Sim.* 9.10.2 ❶ *act.* **to sweep, clean** ▸ *with acc.* NT *Luke* 15.8 ARTEMID. 2.33 ❷ *pass.* **to be swept** *or* **cleaned,** *of a house* NT *Matt.* 12.44, *al.* | *fig.* **to be swept away,** *of pers.* LYC. 389.

σάρπη -ης, ἡ *ichthyol.* **salpa, sea bream** SCH. DION.^{6} 195.22, *see* σάλπη.

Σαρπηδόνειον -ου, τό [Σαρπηδών] **Sarpedoneion, monument to Sarpedon,** *at Xanthos* APP. 16.329, 334.

Σαρπηδόνιος -α -ον [Σαρπηδών] **of Sarpedon** (*prom.*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 869 HDT. 7.58.2.

1. Σαρπηδών -όνος, ὁ **Sarpedon,** *male name* IL. 2.876, *al.* HDT. 1.173.2, 3 *etc.* • *also gen.* Σαρπήδοντος IL. 12.379, 23.800; *dat.* -δοντι IL. 12.392; *voc.* -ῆδον IL. 5.633.

2. Σαρπηδών -όνος, ἡ **Sarpedon,** *coast and prom. in Thrace* SOPH. *fr.* 46, 637.

σαρπίον -ου, τό SCH. DION.^{6} 195.22, *see* σάρπη.

σάρπος -ου, ὁ **container,** *for flour* EUSTR.^{1} *VEut.* 62.

Σάρρα -ας, ἡ **Sarah** VT *Gen.* 17.15, *al.* NT *Rom.* 4.19, *al.*, *see* Σάρα.

Σάρσινα -ης, ἡ **Sarsina,** *city in Umbria* STRAB. 5.2.10.

Σάρτη -ης, ἡ **Sarte,** *city near Mt. Athos* HDT. 7.122.

σάρωθρον *see* -τρον.

σάρωμα -ατος, τό [σαρόω] **rubbish** AG *Ox.* 2.453, *Bek.* 434 L. *Sud.*

Σαρωνία -ας, ἡ [*see* Σαρωνικός] **Saronia,** *epith. of Artemis at Troizen* PAUS. 2.32.10 *etc.*

σαρωνίζω HIPPON. 83.3 (*conject.*) HSCH., *see* διασαρωνίζω.

Σᾰρωνικός -ή -όν **Saronic,** *gulf near Troizen:* Σ. πορθμός Saronic strait AESCHL. *Ag.* 306; πόντος sea EUR. *Hip.* 1200; κόλπος gulf CALLIM. *H.* 4.42 *etc.*

σᾰρωνίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* σέσηρα?] *poet.* **ancient oak** CALLIM. *H.* 1.22 *etc.*

Σαρωνιτική -ῆς **Saronitic:** Σύρτις Syrtis, *in India* PLUT. *Fluv.* 1.

σάρωσις -εως, ἡ [σαρόω] **sweeping, cleaning** *P*OXY. 1692.11 (II^{CE}) ‖ **rubbish** L. *Sud.*

σαρώτης -ου, ὁ [σαρόω] **sweeper** *1*IPE 2.342.21 (I-II^{CE}).

σάρωτρον -ου, τό [σαρόω] **broom** EUSTATH. 1887.35 • *also* -θρον.

σασαμ- *see* σησαμ-.

Σάσπειρες -ων, οἱ **Saspeires (Saspirians)** *people* (*cf.* Σαπ-) HDT. 3.94.1.

1. σάσσω, *Att.* σάττω; *impf.* ἔσαττον ‖ *aor.* ἔσαξα, *mid.* ἐσαξάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* σέσαγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσάχθην ❶ *act.* A **to fill, fill up** ▸ τι sthg. PHERECR. 83 EUB. 41.3 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινος sthg. with sthg. else HP. *Ster.* 230 = τινι ALEXIS 138.6 *etc.*; σάξαντες ὕδατι having loaded up with water (*for the expedition into Egypt*) HDT. 3.7.1 ‖ *fig.* **to fill up, satiate:** σάττει καὶ πληροῖ τὴν ἐπιθυμίαν it fulfills and satiates desire ARISTOT. *Pr.* 928b 32 B *extens.* **to compress, pack down:** τὴν γῆν περὶ φυτόν the soil around a plant XEN. *Oec.* 19.11 | **to stuff:** τι εἰς ἀγγεῖα sthg. into vessels POL. 12.2.5 ❷ *mid.* **to reinforce:** τὸ τεῖχος the walls HDT. 5.34.1 ‖ **to fill up by itself, to fill up:** χρυσῷ πήρην the knapsack with gold LUC. *Peregr.* 30 ❸ *pass.* A **to be full, be filled up** ▸ τινι with sthg. LUC. *Syr.* 48, 70.65 | *milit.* **to be equipped** *or* **armed** HDT. 7.62.2, 70.2, *al.*; χαλκῷ with bronze THEOCR. 17.94 ‖ *fig.* **to be loaded, full, oppressed** ▸ τινος with *or* by sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 8.8, *al. etc.*; τοιῶνδε πημάτων σεσαγμένον weighed down by such pains AESCHL. *Ag.* 644; with a soul completely filled with riches σεσαγμένος παντάπασι πλούτου τὴν ψυχήν XEN. *Symp.* 4.64 B **to be compressed, packed down** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 365b 18, *Pr.* 938b 30 • *pf. imper. mid. pass. 3. sg.* σεσάχθω ANTIPH. 221.8 ‖ *Ion. ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐσασάχατο HDT. 7.62.2, *al.*

2. σάσσω to dance LEONTN. *VSym.* 43.

σαστῆρ -ῆρος, ὁ [σῴζω?] *prob.* **salvation,** *dub. signf. 1*SYLL^3. 360.24 (III^{BCE}).

Σάταλα -ων, τά **Satala,** *city in Armenia* DCASS. 68.19 *etc.*

σατᾶν, ὁ *indecl.* **adversary, enemy** VT *1Kgs.* 11.14, *al. etc.* ‖ Σ. *Christ.* **Satan, the Devil** NT *2Cor.* 12.7 (*v.l.*) THEODORET.^{1} *QuReg.* 2 5 (1.450) (*etym.*), *al. etc.* • *also accent.* σατάν.

σατανᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [σατᾶν] **adversary, enemy** VT *Sir.* 21.27 ‖ *Christ.* **Satan, the Devil** NT *Mark* 1.13, *Rev.* 12.9, *al.* CYR.^{1} *Ps.* 34.20 *etc.* • *voc.* -ανᾶ NT *Matt.* 16.23.

σατάνειος -ον [σατᾶν?] *bot., variety of medlar* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.5.

Σατανιανός -οῦ, ὁ [σατᾶν] **Satanist,** *member of a heretical sect venerating Satan* EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.3.1, *al.*

σατανικός -ή -όν [σατᾶν] **of Satan, satanic** IO. *HMt* 7.29C *P*LOND. 1731.11 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

Σατάσπης -ου, ὁ **Sataspes,** *Achaemenid male name* HDT. 4.43.1, *al.* • *Ion. gen.* -εος.

σᾶτες *see* σήτες.

Σατιβαρζάνης -ου, ὁ **Satibarzanes,** *male name* PLUT. *Art.* 12.4 *etc.*

Σατιλαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Satilaioi (Satilaeans)** *people* PLUT. *Vind.* 558b.

σᾰτῖνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Arm.* sayl?] **carriage, coach,** *only pl.* HOM. 5.13 SAPPH. 44.13 ANACR. 82.10 EUR. *Hel.* 1311 • *Ion. gen.* -έων.

σᾰτινός -ή -όν *P*CAIR.ZEN. 406.11 (III^{BCE}), *see* τητινός.

Σατιφέρνης -ου, ὁ **Satiphernes,** *male name* PLUT. *Art.* 11.2.

Σατνιόεις -έεντος, ὁ **Satnioeis,** *river* IL. 6.34, *al.*

Σάτνιος -ου, ὁ **Satnios,** *male name* IL. 14.443.

σάτον -ου, τό *meas.* **saton** (= 19.6 *liters*) VT *Hag.* 2.16 IOS. *A.I.* 9.85 *etc.*

Σατορνάλια -ων, τά [*Lat.* Saturnalia] **Saturnalia,** *Rom. festival* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.25.8 *etc.* • *also* Σατουρν-.

Σατορνιλιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Saturnilian,** *follower of Saturninus* IR. *Haer.* 1.24.1 *etc.*

Σατορνῖνος -ου, ὁ **Saturninus,** *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 14.12, *al.*

σάτρα *com.* **gold,** *Persi. word* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 100.

Σάτραι -ῶν, οἱ **Satrai (Satrians)** *Thracian people* HDT. 7.110, *al.*

σατρᾰπεία -ας, ἡ [σατραπεύω] **satrapy, office** *or* **province of a satrap** HDT. 1.192.2, 3.89.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.10 *1*OGIS 221.28 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | *of territory* VT *Josh.* 13.3, *al.* • *also* ξατρ- ARR. *Hist.* 10.3 | *Ion.* σατραπηίη.

σατραπεῖα -ων, τά [σατραπεύω] **residence** *or* **palace of a satrap** HLD. 2.32, 8.12, *al.*

σατρᾰπεύω [σατράπης] *impf.* ἐσατράπευον ‖ *fut.* σατραπεύσω PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.36.21 ‖ *aor.* ἐσατράπευσα ❶ *act.* **to be satrap, govern as satrap** ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.12 *etc.* ‖ **to govern as satrap** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *An.* 1.7.6 HLD. 2.24 | ▸ *with gen.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.10, *An.* 3.4.31 PLUT. *Them.* 30.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be ruled** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.27 • *also* ξατραπεύειν ARR. *Hist.* 10.3.

σατραπηΐη *Ion. for* σατραπεία.

σατρᾰπῆς -ου, ὁ [*Pers.* xšaθra-pāvan-] **satrap,** *Persian governor of a province* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.2 *1*SYLL^3. 182.3 (IV^{BCE}) DEMOSTH. 11.5 *etc.* | *generic.* **governor** (*Rom.*) PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.22.3 ‖ *extens. com.* **nabob, moneybags** ALEXIS 121.4 LUC. *Nigr.* 20 ‖ *divine epith. 1*IGR 3.1059 (I^{BCE}) PAUS. 6.25.6 • *also* ξατράπης ARR. *Hist.* 10.2; ξαδράπης *1*SEG 27.942 (337^{BCE}) ἐξατράπης THEOP.^{1} 103; σαδράπας *1*IG 12.2.645.18 (IV^{BCE}).

σατρᾰπικός -ή -όν [σατράπης] **belonging to a satrap** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345b 13 PLUT. *Agis* 3.9 ‖ *extens.* **like a satrap, sumptuous, luxurious,** *of pers.* PHILOD. *Oec.* 27.31 (*compar.*); *of gifts* ALCIPHR. 4.11.4; *of a banquet* PLUT. *QConv.* 616e • *adv.* σατραπικῶς **luxuriously, sumptuously** THEOPHYLACT. *epist.* 96.65, *al. etc.*

σατρᾰπίς -ίδος [σατράπης] **of a satrap,** *ship* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.17.

σατραπόπλουτος -ον [σατράπης, πλοῦτος] **rich like a satrap** ANTIPH. 223.1 (*conject. for* σαπρόπλουτος).

Σάτραχος -ου, ὁ **Satrachos,** *river in Cyprus* LYC. 448 *etc.*

Σατρία -ας, ἡ **Satria,** *city in Latium* PLUT. *Cam.* 37.6 (*cod.*).

Σάτρικον -ου, τό **Satrikon** PLUT. *Cam.* 37.6, *conject. for* Σατρία.

σᾶτρον -ου, τό [*cf.* θέατρον] *Lac.* **satron,** *viewing*

platform from which to follow the progress of public festivals ISEG. 50.394.

σάττα -ης, ἡ [σάττω] **women's headgear** HSCH.

Σατταγύδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Sattagydai (Sattagydians)** *Persi. people* HDT. 3.91.4.

Σᾰτῦρα -ας, ἡ **Satyra,** *female name* ATH. 14.576c *etc.*

Σατυρήιος -ου, ὁ **Satyreius,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *T.G.* 19.10 *etc.*

σᾰτῡριᾰκή -ῆς, ἡ [σατυρίασις] *medic.*, **remedy for impotence** ORIB. *Ecl.* 66.5 *etc.*

σᾰτῡριᾰκός -ή -όν [σατυρίασις] **that which causes** σατυρίασις RUF. *S.G.* 15.

σᾰτῡρίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [σατυριάω] Ⓐ *medic.* **mumps** HP. *Aph.* 3.26 Ⓑ **priapism** ARET. *S.A.* 2.12.1 [GAL.] *Def.* 19.426 ‖ **satyriasis,** *first stage of elephantiasis* ARET. *SD* 2.13 *etc.* Ⓒ **satyriasis,** *protrusion of the temple bones sim. to a satyr's horns* GAL. 7.22 • *Ion.* -ίησις.

σατυριασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σατυριάω] *medic.* Ⓐ **mumps** HP. *Aph.* 3.26 (*v.l.*) Ⓑ **priapism** RUF. *S.G.* 49 Ⓒ **satyriasis,** *first stage of elephantiasis* GAL. 7.728, 10.82.

σᾰτῡριάω, *contr.* [σάτυρος] **to suffer from deformities on the face** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 768b34 | **to suffer from** σατυρίασις RUF. *S.G.* 7, 49.

σᾰτῡρίδιον -ου, τό [σάτυρος] **little satyr** STRATT. 71.4.

σᾰτῡρίζω [σάτυρος] **to mimic, parody** CLEM. *Protr.* 4.58.4 (*aor. ptc.* σατυρίσας).

σᾰτῡρικός -ή -όν [σάτυρος] **similar to a satyr, like a satyr,** *of Socrates* PLAT. *Symp.* 221e PLUT. *CMa.* 7.1; *of lifestyle* PLUT. *Per.* 13.16; ἐφήμεροι καὶ σατυρικοὶ τοῖς βίοις ἄνθρωποι dissolute people who lived day to day PLUT. *Galb.* 16.3 ‖ **of the satyr play, satyrical** PLAT. *Symp.* 222d ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 22 | *subst.* τὸ σατυρικόν **satyr play** XEN. *Symp.* 4.19; *the satyric tone* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 20 • *adv.* σατυρικῶς **in the manner of satyrs** PSELL. *OrMin.* 30.153.

σατύριον -ου, τό [σάτυρος] *zool. aquatic rodent* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594b 31 ‖ *bot.* **satyrium,** *two varieties of orchid* DIOSC.^{2} 3.128.1, 3.128.2.

σατύριος -η -ον [σάτυρος] **like a satyr** *P*BGU 781.2.1 (I^{CE}) *Demetr*^{2}. 143, *see* σατυρικός-.

Σατύριος -ου, ὁ SATR. (AP 6.11 *title*), *v.l. for* Σατρ-.

σᾰτῡρίσκος -ου, ὁ [σάτυρος] **small satyr** *I*G 2^{2}.1643.4 (IV^{BCE}) *I*MICHEL 815.18 (IV^{BCE}) THEOCR. 4.62, 27.3, 49 *etc.* ‖ *bot., plant* DIOSC.^{2} 3.128a, *see* σατύριον.

σᾰτῡρισμός -οῦ, ὁ HP. (GAL. 19.136), *prob. f.l. for* σατυριασμός, *cf.* HP. *Aph.* 3.26 | **satiric drama** PSELL. *Theol.* 1.16.7.

σᾰτῡριστής -οῦ, ὁ [σατυρίζω] **actor in satyr plays** DION. 7.72.

Σᾰτῦριων -ωνος, ὁ **Satyrion,** *male name* LUC. *Symp.* 19.

σᾰτῡρογρᾰφος -ου, ὁ [σάτυρος, γράφω] **writer of satyr plays** DIOG. 5.85 *I*G 7.1773.29 (II^{CE}).

σᾰ́τῡρος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **satyr** HES. *fr.* 123.2 EUR. *Bac.* 130 SCH. THEOCR. 4.62 *etc.*; *of Socrates* PLAT. *Symp.* 216c | *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.19 ‖ *extens.* **hedonistic, licentious** HERMIP. 47.1 IUL. 10.309 d *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **satyr,** *type of ape* PAUS. 1.23.6 AEL. *N.A.* 16.21 Ⓑ *pl.* **satyr play** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 157 STRAB. 1.3.19 DIOG. 2.140 *I*SYLL^{3}. 711 *L* 35 (II^{BCE}).

Σᾰ́τυρος -ου, ὁ **Satyros,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.54, *al.* HDN. 1.199.16.

Σατυρόφηρ -ηρος, ὁ [Σάτυρος, φήρ] **wild creature similar to a satyr** HDN. 1.48.24.

σᾰτῡρώδης -ες [σάτυρος] **like a satyr** LUC. *Zeuxis* 6 AEL. *N.A.* 16.10 *etc.*

σαυκός -ή -όν **dry** HSCH.

σαυκρόπους -ποδος [σαυκρός, πούς] **dainty-footed** HSCH.

σαυκρός -ά -όν **soft, delicate** HSCH.

Σαύλιος -ου, ὁ **Saulios,** *Scythian king* HDT. 4.76.5.

σαυλόομαι, *contr.* [σαῦλος] **to dance with delicate** *or* **effeminate movements** EUR. *Cycl.* 40 LUC. *Lex.* 10 (*conject.*).

σαυλοπρωκτιάω, *contr.* [σαῦλος, πρωκτός] **to walk with swaying hips** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1173.

σαῦλος -η -ον [*see* σαύρα?] *dub. signf., perhaps* **with a loose** *or* **languorous gait,** *of Bacchants* ANACR. 32 ‖ *adv. neut.* σαῦλα *in* σ. βαίνειν: *of a tortoise* to meander HOM. 4.28; *of pers.* to waddle *or* walk with a loose gait ANACR. 138; *of a horse* to caracole SEM. 18.

Σαῦλος -ου, ὁ **Saul,** *male name* NT *Acts* 7.58, 13.9, *al.*

σαύλωμα -ατος, τό [σαυλόομαι] **bit, fragment** HSCH.

σαυνάκα *com., word from the Triballian language* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1628.

σαυνιάζω [σαυνίον] **to hurl a javelin** ▸ τινα at s.o. DIOD. 5.29.1.

σαυνιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [σαυνιάζω] **javelin-** *or* **harpoon-thrower** LYR. *Al.* 31.25 • *Aeol. nom.* -τας.

σαυνιοθήκη -ης, ἡ [σαύνιον, θήκη] **javelin container,** *dub. in I*G 11.2.161 *C* 75 (III^{BCE}).

σαύνιον *or* σαυνίον -ου, τό **javelin** MEN. *fr.* 399 STRAB. 15.1.66 DIOD. 14.27.6 *etc.*; θηρεύουσι σαύνια ἀφ' ἵππων βάλλοντες they hunt hurling javelins from horseback STRAB. 15.3.18 ‖ *extens. com., of the penis* CRATIN. 490.

Σαυνῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Samnites,** *Italic people I*GDI 2000.4 (II^{BCE}) PLUT. *CMa.* 2.2, *T.G.* 7.2 *etc.*

Σαυνιτικός -ή -όν [Σαυνῖται] **of the Samnites, Samnite** PLUT. *Marc.* 24.3 *etc.*

Σαυνῖτις -ιδος [Σαυνῖται] **Samnite** (*fem.*) STRAB. 5.4.11 | *subst.* ἡ Σαυνῖτις (*sc.* χώρα) **Samnium** PLUT. *Pyr.* 24.8 (*cf.* POL. 3.90.7).

σαύρα -ας, ἡ Ⓐ **lizard** AESCHL. *fr.* 146 (*codd.*) HDT. 4.183.4 (*v.l.*), 192.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 509b 8, *al.* THEOCR. 2.58 DIOSC.^{2} 2.64 | THPHR. *Sign.* 15 DIOSC.^{2} 2.62, *see* σαλαμάνδρα Ⓑ *analog. signf.*: *medic.* **splint,** *for broken fingers* HP. *Art.* 80 DIOC.^{1} 188 ‖ *bot.* **cress** NIC. *fr.* 74.72 ‖ **penis** STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.3.5, 242.1) • *Ion.* σαύρη.

σαυρήτης -ου, ὁ [σαύρα] **guardian of sacred crocodiles** *P*TEBT. 57.4 (II^{BCE}).

Σαυρίας -ου, ὁ **Saurias,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 59.45, *al.*

σαυρίγγη -ης, ἡ [σαύρα] **lizard** HSCH.

σαυρίδιον -ου, τό *bot. type of cress* HP. *Ulc.* 11 *etc.*, *see* σαύρα.

σαυριεῖον -ου, τό [σαύρα] **crocodile pond** *I*BGU 1216.126 (II^{BCE}).

σαυρίς -ίδος, ἡ [σαύρα] *type of fish* L. *Sud.*

σαυρῖτης -ου, ὁ [σαύρα] *zool.* **saurites,** *snake* HSCH. ‖ *precious stone* PLIN. 37.67.

σαυρῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [σαύρα] *bot.* **sauritis,** *plant* DIOSC.^{2} 2.178a.

σαυροβρῖθής -ές [σαύρα, βρίθω] **having a heavy point,** *of a spear* (*cf.* σαυρωτήρ) TRAG. 264.

σαυροειδής -ές [σαύρα, εἶδος] **lizard-like,** *of a chameleon* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503a 16.

σαυροκτόνος -ον [σαύρα, κτείνω] **lizard-slaying,** *statue of Apollo, by Praxiteles* PLIN. 34.70.

Σαυρομᾶτης -ου, ὁ **Sarmatian** HDT. 4.119.1 *etc.* | *pl.* οἱ Σαυρομάται **Sarmatians** HDT. 4.21 *etc.* • *see also* Σαρμάτης *and* Σαμάτης.

Σαυρομᾰτικός -ή -όν [Σαυρομάτης] **of the Sarmatians, Sarmatic** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 783a 14 *etc.*

Σαυρομάτις -ιδος [Σαυρομάτης] **Sarmatian** (*fem.*) HDT. 4.123.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 804e.

σαῦρος -ου, ὁ [*see* σαύρα] **lizard** HDT. 4.183.4 (*v.l.*) HP. *Morb.* 3.11, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540b 4, *al. etc.* ‖ *ichthyol., fish* ALEXIS 138.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 5 GAL. 6.720, *see* τραχοῦρος.

σαυρωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [σαύρα] **iron point,** *at the lower end of a spear, used to fix it in the ground* IL. 10.153 POL. 6.25.6, 11.18.4 LEON. *or* MNASALC. (AP 6.110.3); ἐπὶ τοῖσι δόρασι ἀντὶ τῶν σαυρωτήρων ῥοιὰς εἶχον χρυσέας they had golden pomegranates on their spears in place of points HDT. 7.41.2.

σαυρωτός -ή -όν [σαύρα] **iron-pointed** HSCH. ‖ **spotted like a lizard** HSCH.

σαύσαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ **sausax,** *legume* COM. 250 ‖ *type of cheese* HSCH.

σαυσᾰρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σαυσαρός] **paralysis of the tongue** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 947b 35.

σαυσαρός -ή -όν **whispering** HSCH.

σαυτορία -ας, ἡ HSCH., *see* σωτηρία.

σαυτοῦ *pron. for* σεαυτοῦ (*see*).

σᾰφᾰ [*see* σαφής] *adv.* **clearly, definitely, certainly, obviously,** *usu. with verbs of knowing, usu. in poetry, rar. in prose* IL. 2.192, *al.* OD. 2.108, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 337, *al.* PIND. *O.* 7.91 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 783, *al.* ANTIPHO 6.18 HP. *Art.* 64 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.10, *al. etc.*; οὐδέ τί πω σάφα ἴδμεν ὅπως ἔσται τάδε ἔργα nor do we know clearly what the result of these actions will be IL. 2.252; σ. εἰπεῖν to say clearly *or* with certainty OD. 2.31; *but* to tell the truth (*opp. to* ψεύδεσθαι to lie) IL. 4.404.

Σαφά, ἡ **Sapha,** *locality in Mesopotamia* PLUT. *Luc.* 22.

σαφαν- *see* σαφην-.

σαφέω, *contr.* [σάφα] *aor.* ἐσάφησα; **to make clear** [GAL.] 14.596 L. *Sud.*

σαφέως *adv. Ion., see* σαφῶς.

σαφηγορίς -ίδος [σάφα, ἀγορεύω] **that speaks truthfully, veridical,** *of the Sibyl* PAUS. 10.12.6 (*inscr.*).

σᾰφήνεια -ας, ἡ [σαφηνής] **exactitude, certainty, truthfulness** AESCHL. *Sept.* 67; ἔφευγον τῶν πραχθέντων τὴν σαφήνειαν πυθέσθαι they avoided finding out the truth of the deeds ANTIPHO 1.13 ‖ **clarity, plainness** PLAT. *Rp.* 478c, *Phaedr.* 277d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 34, *al. etc.*; σαφηνείας ἕνεκεν καὶ τοῦ εὐπαρακολουθήτου for the sake of clarity and ease of comprehension ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 18 ‖ *of sounds* **pureness, sharpness, clearness** PLAT. *Leg.* 812d, *al. etc.*; τοῦ στόματος of diction ISOCR. 15.189 ‖ *Christ.* **exegesis, interpretation,** *of prophecies* EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 12.4.2.

σαφηνέως *adv. Ion., see* σαφηνῶς.

σᾰφηνής -ές [σαφής] **clear, obvious, truthful** AESCHL. *Pers.* 635, 738 | *subst.* τὸ σαφηνές **the truth** PIND. *O.* 10.55 = σαφηνή SOPH. *Tr.* 892 • *adv.* σαφηνῶς **clearly, with certainty** THGN. 963 AESCHL. *Pr.* 781 HDT. 6.82.1; ἐξαγγέλλειν to report HDT. 3.122.3; ὡς κρυπτόμενα λέγεται καὶ οὐ σ. they are said secretly and obscurely HDT. 1.140.1 • *Dor.* σᾰφᾱνής ‖ *Ion. adv.* σαφηνέως.

σᾰφηνίζω [σαφηνής] *impf.* ἐσαφήνιζον, *later mid. pass.* ἐσαφηνιζόμην ‖ *fut.* σαφηνιῶ *and later* σαφηνίσω, *mid.* σαφηνίσομαι APOM. p. 65.29 ‖ *aor.* ἐσαφήνισα, *rar. later mid.* ἐσαφηνισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* σεσαφήνισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσαφηνίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σαφηνισθήσομαι Ⓐ **to make clear, clarify, explain, indicate, show** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 678, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.5, *al. etc.*; τοῦτο δή σαφηνιῶ this indeed I shall explain AESCHL. *Pr.* 227 | *extens.* τὴν βασιλείαν σ. **to determine the succession to the throne** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.9 Ⓑ ▸ *abs.* **to articulate clearly,** *voices or sounds* HP. *Carn.* 18 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 633a 12, *al.*

σᾰφηνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σαφηνίζω] **explanation, distinction** CORN. 32; σαφηνισμοῦ δ' ἕνεκα for the

sake of distinguishing DION. 1.66.1 ‖ *Christ.* interpretation, exegesis BAS. *Is.* 192 *etc.*

σᾰφηνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σαφηνίζω] one who informs *or* clarifies, interpreter ORIG. *Io.* 1.29.201.

σᾰφηνιστικός -ή -όν [σαφηνίζω] explanatory LUC. *Salt.* 36 *etc.*

σαφηνῶς *adv., see* σαφηνής.

σᾰφής -ές [*see* σάφα] Ⓐ *of things* clear, distinct, evident, manifest AESCHL. *Pr.* 641, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 757a, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 661a 2 *etc.*; φθέγματ' ὀρνίθων σαφῆ clear song of birds SOPH. *El.* 18; κτύπος σ. clear sound, *of voices* SOPH. *O.C.* 1501; σαφὲς τέκμαρ clear evidence PIND. *N.* 11.43 *cf.* EUR. *Hip.* 926; λέξις σ. clear style ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 18 | ▸ σαφές (ἐστι) ... ὅτι it is clear, evident, manifest that PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239e XEN. *Symp.* 4.47, *al. etc.* ‖ *adv. neut., see* σάφα: σαφὲς δ' οὐκ οἶδα I don't know for certain HOM. 4.208 | *subst.* τὸ σαφές evidence, truth EUR. *Or.* 397 PLAT. *Phaed.* 69d; τῶν γενομένων τὸ σ. the evidence of past facts THUC. 1.22.4 Ⓑ *of pers.* sure, certain, trustworthy SOPH. *O.T.* 390, 1011, *O.C.* 792 (*compar.*) EUR. *Or.* 1155 *etc.*; σ. ἄγγελος reliable messenger AESCHL. *Sept.* 82; σαφεῖς μάρτυρες reliable witnesses XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.16; φίλος σ. καὶ ἀγαθός a true and loyal friend XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.1 ‖ *extens. of things* EUR. *Ion* 1481 PLAT. *Phaed.* 57b *etc.*; σαφεστάτη πίστις most faithful guarantee THUC. 1.35.5 | *subst.* τὰ σαφέστατα the most reliable traditions THUC. 1.9.2 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατα ◆ *adv.* σαφῶς clearly, obviously HOM. 2.149 AESCHL. *Ch.* 917, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 595, *al.* PIND. *O.* 6.20 *etc.*; σ. διαλέγεσθαι to speak distinctly, *of a baby* PLAT. *Gorg.* 485b ‖ obviously, certainly, without doubt AESCHL. *Ag.* 1636, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 40 THUC. 1.118.2 *etc.*; εὖ γὰρ οἶδ' ἐγὼ σ. I know well and with certainty ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1302; σ. ἀπολωλέναι surely to be destroyed XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.15 | *esp. in replies* of course, certainly XEN. *Symp.* 4.60, *al. etc.* ◆ *Ion.* -έως ‖ *compar.* -έστερον; σαφεστέρως ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 986b 30 (*v.l.*) ANTIPHO 3.2.5 ‖ *superl.* -έστατα.

σᾰφήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [σάφα] interpreter HSCH.

σαφρικόν -οῦ, τό *prob.* cinnamon, *Lat.* casia GLOSS.

σαφώνιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* sapo] soap PRYL. 627.319 (IV^{CE}).

σαφῶς *adv., see* σαφής.

σαχθείς *aor. ptc. pass., see* σάττω.

σαχνός -ή -όν [*see* ψώχω] soft, tender GAL. 16.761.

σάψις *Dor. for* σῆψις.

Σαώ -οῦς, ἡ Sao, *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 243.

1. σάω, *contr.* HDT. 1.200 (*pres. ind. 3. pl.* σῶσι) to sift, *Ion. for* σήθω.

2. σάω *pres. imper. 2. sg. epic of* σαόω, *see* σῴζω.

3. σάω *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. epic of* σαόω, *see* σῴζω.

Σαώκης -ου, ὁ Saokes, *mountain in Samothrace* NONN. *D.* 13.397.

Σάων -ωνος, ὁ Saon, *male name* ERYC. (AP 6.255.1) CALLIM. (AP 7.451.1).

σάῳς *or* σάως *pres. ind. act. 2. sg. Aeol., see* σῴζω.

Σάωσις -εως, ἡ Saosis, *king of Byblos* PLUT. *Isid.* 357b.

σαώσω *epic fut. ind. act., see* σῴζω.

σαώτερος *compar. of* σῶς.

σᾱώτηρ -ῆρος, ὁ *poet. for* σωτήρ.

σαώτηρ -ερος, ὁ MAIIST. 4, *see* σωτήρ ◆ *nom. pl.* σαώτερες.

Σαώτης -ου, ὁ Savior, *epith. of Dionysus* ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.603.1) PAUS. 2.37.2 ◆ *Ion. gen.* -εω.

σβέννῡμι *and* σβεννύω [*cf. Skt.* jásate?, *OCS* ugasiti?] *impf.* ἐσβέννυν *and* ἐσβέννυον, *mid. pass.* ἐσβεννύμην ‖ *fut.* σβέσω, *mid.* σβήσομαι ORIG. *fr.Ps.* 136.6 ‖ *aor.* ἔσβεσα ‖ *aor'. intrans.* ἔσβην ‖ *pf. act.* ἔσβηκα HSCH. *and usu. in compd.* (ἀπ-), *pf. mid. pass.* ἔσβεσμαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἀπ)εσβήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐσβέσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσβέσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σβεσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* to quench, extinguish ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 1.5 AP. 4.668 *etc.*; σβεννύναι τὸ καιόμενον to put out the fire HDT. 2.66.3 ‖ *usu. fig.* to quench, put an end to, relieve IL. 9.678 OR. (HDT. 8.77.1) HP. *Acut.* 15 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 347b 4 *etc.*; σβέσσαι μένος to quell the spirit IL. 16.621; ἔσβεσαν ὕβριν they quelled their arrogance HDT. 5.77.4 (*epigr.*); κεί μὴ θεῶν τις τήνδε πεῖραν ἔσβεσεν and if some god has not put an end to this attempt SOPH. *Ai.* 1057; κύματά τ' ἔσβεσε νήνεμος αἴθρη the serene sky calmed the waves ARISTOPH. *Av.* 778; σβέσαντες τὸν θυμόν damping down their wrath PLAT. *Leg.* 888a; σβέσεν ὕδατι δίψαν he quenched his thirst with water AP. 3.1349 Ⓑ *extens. of liquids* to desiccate, dry up ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 25 ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.549.2) Ⓒ *rar. aor'.* ἔσβην *intrans.* to be quenched, go out IL. 9.471; οὐδέ ποτ' ἔσβη οὖρος nor did the wind ever die down OD. 3.182 ❷ *mid.* to put out: πυρκαϊὴν σβέσσαντο they put out the pyre QS 1.795 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be extinguished, *and often intrans.* go out, die down ARISTOT. *Cael.* 305a 10, *al.*; σβέννυται τὸ θερμὸν ὑπὸ τῶν ὑγρῶν heat is quenched by wet things HP. *Vict.* 4.90 *etc.* ‖ *usu. fig.* to die down, diminish, subside, disappear, *of tumors* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 10; *of a city* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.178.3); τὸ μάχιμον ἤδη σβεννύμενον ὑπὸ γήρως the warlike spirit already diminished by old age PLUT. *Pomp.* 8.6 | *of stylistic effects* to weaken, fade AN. *Subl.* 21.1, 33.5 DION. *Pomp.* 4.4 | *of pers.* to die: ἐσβέσθης, γηραιὲ Σοφόκλεες you have departed, aged Sophocles SIM. (AP 7.20.1) Ⓑ *extens. of liquids* to dry up, drain ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587b 28 AP 9.128.1 *etc.*; ἢν δὲ γάλα σβεσθῇ in case the (*mother's*) milk should be lacking HP. *Mul.* 1.44; σβεννυμένου τοῦ αἵματος as the blood dries up PLUT. *Adul.* 49d | γάλα αἰγῶν σβεννυμενάων milk from dried-up goats HES. *Op.* 590 ◆ *pres. mid.* σβέννυμαι ‖ *poet. impf. mid.* σβεννύμην NEST. (AP 9.128.1) TRIPHIOD. 10 ‖ *epic fut.* σβέσσω ‖ *epic aor. mid. 3. pl.* σβέσσαντο QS 1.795 | *epic inf.* σβέσσαι IL. 9.678, *al.*, *Ion.* (κατα)σβῶσαι HEROND. 5.39 | *ptc.* σβέσας | *aor'. imper. 2. pl.* σβῆτε.

σβεννύω *see* σβέννῡμι.

σβέσις -εως, ἡ [σβέννυμι] act of quenching, extinguishing ARISTOT. *Resp.* 474b 14, *al.* THPHR. *Ign.* 60; *fig.* CLEM. *Str.* 4.6.28.6 *etc.* ‖ *later fig.* cancellation, *of a trial* PLOND. 1708.248 (VI^{CE}).

σβέσσαι *epic aor. inf., see* σβέννυμι.

σβεστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1059c (*v.l.*) NONN. *D.* 23.291, *see* σβεστήριος.

σβεστήριος -α -ον [σβέννυμι] that which serves to extinguish ▸ *abs. or with gen.* THUC. 7.53.4 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 71 | *subst.* τὸ σβεστήριον means of putting out a fire, extinguisher DION. 3.56.2 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1059c (*corr.*), *Cam.* 34.4 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* ὥσπερ σβεστήριον κακοῦ φάρμακον like a drug that extinguishes evil HERACLIT.[2] 20.

σβεστικός -ή -όν [σβέννυμι] ARISTOT. *Pr.* 933a 23 THPHR. *Ign.* 59 VT *Wis.* 19.20 DIOSC.[2] 1.128, *see* σβεστήριος ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

σβεστός -ή -όν [σβέννυμι] extinguished, put out NONN. *D.* 28.189.

σβέσω *fut. ind. act., see* σβέννυμι.

σβεύγλα -ας, ἡ MELIN. 541. 9, *Aeol. for* ζεύγλη.

σέ *acc., see* σύ.

σεαυτοῦ -ῆς -οῦ [σέ, αὐτός] *reflex. pron. of* 2. *pers. sg., without nom.* yourself ALC. 317 PIND. *fr.* 97 (*v.l.*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 374, *al.* HDT. 1.45.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.10, 3.1.9 *etc.*; σύ τοι σεαυτήν, οὐκ ἐγώ, κατακτενεῖς you will kill yourself, not I AESCHL. *Ch.* 923; ἐς σεωυτοῦ (*sc.* οἰκίαν) to your house HDT. 1.108.4; γνῶθι σαυτόν know thyself, *a saying of the Seven Sages* PLAT. *Ch.* 164e, *Prot.* 343b XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.24; εἰ τοὺς σεαυτοῦ κατακαίνοις if you should kill those who are your own XEN. 3.1.16; σαυτοῦ γενοῦ contain yourself VT *1Kgs.* 20.7 ◆ *dat.* σεαυτῷ -ῇ -ῷ, *acc.* σεαυτόν -ήν | *rar. neut.* σεαυτό EUR. *fr.* 693.2 ‖ *Att. also contr.* σαυτοῦ *etc.* | *Ion.* σεωυτοῦ *etc.* | *Aeol. accent. recessively* ‖ *Hom. always separated* σοῦ αὐτοῦ, σοὶ αὐτῷ, σὲ αὐτόν *etc.*

σεβάζω [σέβας] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσεβαζόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* σεβάσομαι EPIGR. 2.524.17 (*conject.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐσέβασα, *mid.* ἐσεβασάμην ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* σεσεβάσθαι DID.[1] *Zach.* 2.119 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσεβάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σεβασθήσομαι ❶ *act. only later* to venerate, worship CLEM. *Protr.* 2.39.3 *etc.* ❷ *mid. usu. epic* to feel misgiving, fear *or* dread ▸ τι for sthg. IL. 6.167, *al.* ‖ to honor ORPH. *A.* 552 FAV. 96.13.1 (*pap.*: σεβίζω *ed.*) IUL. *Gal.* 354b ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ = *mid.* to have religious respect for ▸ *with acc.* DIOG. (AP 7.122.1) ‖ to venerate NT *Rom.* 1.25 Ⓑ to be venerated, be honored GREG. *Or.* 28.18.10 *etc.* ◆ *aor. 3. sg. epic* σεβάσσατο ‖ *aor. pass. and fut. pass. usu. mid. signf.*

σέβας, τό [σέβω] Ⓐ reverential fear, respect, shame IL. 18.178 HOM. 2.190 *etc.*; σ. μ' ἔχει εἰσορόωντα I am seized with awe at the sight OD. 3.123, 4.75, *al.* ‖ *usu. trag.* honor, veneration, respect AESCHL. *Ch.* 644, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 304, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 580, *al.* OR. (DION. 1.68.4) *etc.* | ▸ *with obj. gen.*: τὸ τεκόντων σέβας sacred respect for parents AESCHL. *Suppl.* 707 | ▸ *with subj. gen.*: σ. ἀστῶν the veneration of the citizens AESCHL. *Eum.* 690 ‖ *Christ.* worship, veneration EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.1.7 *etc.* Ⓑ *postHom.* object of veneration *or* reverence, holiness, majesty AESCHL. *Suppl.* 85, 776, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 830, *al. etc.* | *often in periphr. to indicate pers.* ὦ μητρὸς ἐμῆς σ. O venerable mother AESCHL. *Pr.* 1091; ὦ σ. ἐμοὶ μέγιστον Ἀγαμέμνων ἄναξ O Agamemnon, my most honorable lord EUR. *I.A.* 633; κηρύκων σ. most blessed herald, *of Hermes* AESCHL. *Ag.* 515; ἀγνὸν Ζηνὸς ὑψίστου σ. the holy majesty of Zeus on high SOPH. *Ph.* 1289 | *also of things* σ. ἱερῶν sanctity of sacrifices ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 302 ‖ object of wonder, respect, astonishment HOM. 2.10 SOPH. *Ph.* 402, *al. etc.*; πᾶσι τοῖς ἐκεῖ σ. wonder for all present SOPH. *El.* 685 ◆ *aor. mid. 3. sg. epic* σεβάσσατο IL. 6.167, 417.

σέβᾱσις -εως, ἡ [σεβάζω] reverence, veneration EPIC. 65 (*pl.*).

σέβασμα -ατος, τό [σεβάζω] object of reverence, veneration, adoration DION. 1.30.3 *etc.*; τὰ σεβάσματα ὑμῶν the things which you venerate NT *Acts* 17.23 ‖ *extens.* respect, veneration, worship CLEM. *Str.* 7.1.2.3, *al.*

σεβάσμιος -ον [σεβασμός] Ⓐ *pass.* worthy of veneration, reverend PLUT. *Amat.* 764b LUC. *Am.* 19 *etc.* | *Christ. subst.* τὸ σ. the venerable majesty, *of God* GREG. *Or.* 29.14.19 ‖ Augustus, *epith. of Rom. emperors* (*see* σεβαστός) HDN.[1] 2.3.3 (*v.l.*) *etc.* | of Augustus: σεβάσμιοι τιμαί imperial honors HDN.[1] 5.2.1; ὅρκος oath sworn in the emperor's name PPSI 40.19 (II^{CE}) PRYL. 656.19 (IV^{CE}) *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ σεβάσμιος *type of currency* PKÖLN 166.10 (VI-VII^{CE}) Ⓑ *act.* honoring, inclined to venerate: *only subst.* τὸ σ. veneration HDN.[1] 2.10.2 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος PMERT. 75.2 (I^{CE}) SYN. *epist.* 4, *al.* ◆ *adv.* σεβασμίως with veneration CLEM. *Protr.* 4.49.1.

σεβασμιότης -ητος, ἡ [σεβάσμιος] respect, vener-

ation. worship DION.[21] *C.H.* 177C.

σεβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σεβάζω] **majesty, holiness** DION. 6.81.2 ‖ **reverence, veneration, worship** DION. 2.75.1, 5.1.5 (*pl.*) ORPH. *H.* 18.18 *etc.*; περί τινος for s.o. PLUT. *Plac.* 879f | **ritual** GAL. 12.173.

σεβασμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [σεβασμός] **veneration** OR. *Sib.* 7.73.

σεβάσσατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. epic, see* σεβάζω.

Σεβαστεῖον -ου, τό [σεβαστός] **temple of Augustus** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 151, 305 ‖ *pl.* τά Σεβαστεῖα **the Augustalia**, *games in the emperor's honor* *I*SYLL[3]. 802 *A* 14 (I[CE]), *al.* • *also sg.* *I*SARDIS 79 *C* 21 (III[CE]).

Σεβάστειος -α -ον [σεβαστός] **of Augustus, Augustan**: Σ. ναός **temple of Augustus** *I*CIG 2839.2.

σεβαστεύω [σεβαστός] **to venerate**: *pass.* τῶν σεβαστευομένων ἱερῶν ζῴων of the venerated sacred animals MAN. 10(249).

Σεβαστή -ῆς, ἡ [σεβαστός] **Augusta**, *title of the Rom. empress* HDN.[1] 1.16.4, 5.6.1, *al.*

Σεβαστιάς -άδος, ἡ LEON.[1] (AP 9.355.3), *see* Σεβαστή.

σεβαστικός -ή -όν [σεβαστός] **respectful, reverent** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 110.9 • *adv.* σεβαστικῶς **reverently, respectfully** DION. *Pomp.* 1.1 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3.17.

σεβάστιος [σεβαστός] **of the emperor** *in* σ. ὅρκος oath sworn in the emperor's name *I*G 9.1.643 (II[CE]), *cf.* σεβάσμιος.

σεβαστόγνωστος -ον [σεβαστός, γνωστός] **friend of the emperor** *I*PE I[2].43.7 (III[CE]).

σεβαστοδώρητος -ον [σεβαστός, δωρέω] **authorized by the emperor**, *of games* *I*MAMA 4.154.8 (III[CE]).

σεβαστοκρᾰτέω, *contr.* [σεβαστός, κρατέω] **rule as emperor** TZ. *Hist.* 11.38 (*pres. ptc. act. fem.*).

σεβαστολόγος -ου, ὁ [σεβαστός, λόγος] *title given to the guardian of a temple in the imperial cult* *I*DIDYM. 148.10.

σεβαστόνεως, ὁ [σεβαστός, ναός] *title given to the guardian of a temple in the imperial cult* *I*DIDYM. 148.10.

σεβαστονίκης -ου, ὁ [σεβαστός, νίκη] **victor in the Augustalia** *I*SEG 6.58.12 (II[BCE]) *P*LOND. 3.1178.67 (II[CE]) *etc.*

Σεβαστόπολις -εως, ἡ **Sebastopolis**, *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.6.7, *al. etc.*

σεβαστός -ή -όν [σεβάζω] *proper.* **worthy of reverence, venerable** DION. 2.75.3 ‖ *usu.* **Augustus**, *title of the Rom. emperors* PAUS. 3.11.4 HDN.[1] 2.10.9, 6.9.6, *al. etc.*; ὁ Σ. Καῖσαρ **Caesar Augustus** STRAB. 3.3.8, 12.8.16; σπείρη Σεβαστή the Augustan cohort NT *Acts* 27.1 | *subst.* ὁ Σεβαστός **Augustus, the Emperor** NT *Acts* 25.21 LUC. *Salt.* 34, *al.* ‖ *as month-name subst.* ὁ Σεβαστός **August** (*Lat.* Augustus) *I*GR 4.536, *etc.* ‖ *subst. fem.* ἡ σεβαστή (*sc.* ἡμέρα) **the Emperor's day**, *day, different in each month, on which an event in the life of Augustus was celebrated* *I*OGIS 658 (I[BCE]), 659.3 (I[CE]) *etc.* | *subst.* τά Σεβαστά **Augustalia**, *games in honor of the emperor* *I*CIG 2810 *b* 13, *al.* (*cf.* τά Σεβαστεῖα). • *adv.* σεβαστῶς **with veneration** EUSTATH. *Serm.* 10.175.25 L. *Zon.* α 56.

σεβαστοφαντέω, *contr.* [σεβαστοφάντης] *aor. ptc.* σεβαστοφαντήσας; **to be a priest of Augustus**, *see* σεβαστοφάντης *I*OGIS 544.20 (II[CE]) *etc.*

σεβαστοφάντης -ου, ὁ [σεβαστός, ?] **priest of Augustus**, *Lat.* flamen Augusti *I*OGIS 540.10 (I[CE]) *etc.*

σεβαστοφαντικός -ή -όν [σεβαστοφάντης] **belonging to the priest of Augustus** *I*OGIS 544.21, II[CE].

σεβαστοφάντις -ιδος, ἡ [σεβαστοφάντης] **priestess of Augustus** *I*OGIS 479.13.

σεβαστοφορικός -ή -όν [σεβαστοφόροι] **belonging to the priests of the imperial cult** *I*G 3.1145.3.15 (II[CE]) *etc.*

σεβαστοφόρος -ου, ὁ [σεβαστός, φέρω] *pl.* **priests of the imperial cult** LYD. *Mens.* 4.138 *etc.* ‖ *sg.* **sebastophoros**, *Egyptian offical* *P*SB 4663.5 (VI[CE]).

σεβέν(ν)ινος -ον [σεβέν(ν)ιον] **made of palm fiber** *P*SB 9699.610 (I[CE]) *etc.*

σεβέν(ν)ιον -ου, τό *bot.* **palm fiber** *P*LOND. 1.131[a] 1, *al.* (I[CE]) *P*SB 9384.61 (II[CE]) *etc.* ‖ **fibrous spathe of the palm flower** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.574) *etc.* • *also* σιβένινος *P*LOND. 1414.13.

Σεβεννύτης -ου, ὁ **Sebennytes**, *Egyptian nome* HDT. 2.166.1.

Σεβεννυτικός -ή -όν [Σεβεννύτης] **of the Sebennytes nome, Sebennytic** HDT. 2.17.4, 5, *al.*

Σεβέννυτος **Sebennytos**, *locality in Africa* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.5.51, *al.*

σέβημα -ατος, τό [σέβω] **act of worship** ORPH. *fr.* 49.7.

Σεβῆρος -ου, ὁ **Severus**, *Rom. emperor* HDN.[1] 2.9.2, *al. etc.*

Σέβης -ητος, ὁ **Sebes**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 28.99.

σέβησις -εως, ἡ [σέβω] **veneration, worship** CLEM. *Str.* 6.14.111.1.

σεβίζω [σέβας] ❶ *act.* **to venerate, honor** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 5.80 AESCHL. *Ag.* 258, 785, *Eum.* 12, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 106, 674 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 1557 EUR. *El.* 196; σεβίζω σ' ἴσα καὶ μάκαρας πλούτου μεγάλης τ' εὐδαιμονίας I honor you equally to the gods for your wealth and great good fortune EUR. *El.* 994 | *extens.*: εὐσεβίαν σ. **to revere piety** SOPH. *Ant.* 943 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 815, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to receive honors** PIND. *I.* 5.29 EMPED. B 112.8 • *usu. pres.* ‖ *fut. 3. pl.* σεβιοῦσι DCASS. 52.40.2, *mid. 3. pl.* σεβίσονται EUSTATH. *Dion.*[9] 374 ‖ *aor.* ἐσέβισα | *subj.* σεβίξω AESCHL. *Ag.* 785 (*v.l.*), *2. sg. poet.* σεβίσῃς OR. (ATH. 12.520a) | *inf.* σεβίσαι ARISTOPH. *Th.* 106 | *ptc. fem.* σεβίσασα SOPH. *Ant.* 943 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* σεβισθείς *v.l. in* SOPH. *O.C.* 636 (*mid.*).

Σεβῖνος -ου, ὁ **Sebinos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 431, *Ec.* 980.

σέβις, ἡ **boxwood box** HSCH.

σέβισμα -ατος, τό SCH. AESCHL. *Eum.* 92, *see* σέβασμα.

σεβιστός -ή -όν HSCH., *see* σεβαστός.

σεβίτιον -ου, τό [σέβις] **crate** *P*BGU 1558 (III[BCE]) *etc.*, *prob. dim. of* σέβις.

σέβω [*cf. Skt.* tyájati?] *impf.* ἔσεβον, *mid. pass.* ἐσεβόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* σεβήσομαι ‖ *aor. inf. mid.* σέψασθαι HSCH. ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσέφθην (*act. signf.*) ❶ *act.* (*pres. and impf.*) **to venerate, honor, revere** *esp. gods*, ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 596, *Eum.* 22, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 777, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.19 *etc.*; σ. θεῶν θέσμια to honor the laws of the gods SOPH. *Al.* 713; Δήμητρος ἁγνῆς καὶ Κόρης τὴν πανήγυριν σέβων celebrating the solemn festival of holy Demeter and Kore ARCHIL. 322 ‖ *of pers.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 151, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 667, *al. etc.*; τοὺς φυτεύσαντας σ. to revere one's parents SOPH. *O.C.* 1377; κατ' ἄνδρα, μὴ θεόν, σ. ἐμέ revere me as a man, not as a god AESCHL. *Ag.* 925 ‖ *of things*: ▸ *with subst. inf.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1612 (*dub.*); τὸ μὴ ἀδικεῖν σέβοντες being in awe to avoid wrongdoing AESCHL. *Eum.* 749 | *rar. of a god* Ποσειδῶν τὰς ἐμὰς ἀρὰς σέβων Poseidon, honoring (*i.e.* hearing) my prayers EUR. *Hip.* 896 ‖ *rar.* ▸ *abs.* **to be pious, religious, honor the gods** AESCHL. *Eum.* 725, 897 SOPH. *Ant.* 745 THUC. 2.53.4 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to feel reverence, scruples, shame** IL. 4.242 PLAT. *Leg.* 729c, 798b, *al. etc.* | *rar.* ▸ *with acc.* ταῦτα σεβόμενοι giving due respect to these considerations ANTIPHO 2.4.12 ‖ **to be afraid to, not dare to** ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 694 PLAT. *Tim.* 69d | ▸ *with ptc.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250e Ⓑ **to pay honor, homage, venerate, respect** ▸ *with acc. of pers.* PIND. *P.* 6.25 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 921, *Pr.* 937, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1163, *al. etc.*; (Λυκοῦργον) σέβονται μεγάλως they greatly honor Lycurgus HDT. 1.66.1; σέβῃ θνατοὺς ἄγαν you honor mortals too much AESCHL. *Pr.* 543; ὡς θεὸν σέβεται he reveres him like a god PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251a | *s.times* ▸ *with acc. of thing* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 949 EUR. *Bac.* 566, *al. etc.*; τὰ βυβλία σ. μεγάλως to show great respect for books HDT. 3.128; τὸ φίλον σέβεσθαι to honor what is close to you SOPH. *O.C.* 187; δίκην σέβονται they revere justice EUR. *Suppl.* 595 ‖ *Hebr. and Christ. often* σεβόμενος τὸν θεόν worshiper of God, *thus* believer NT *Acts* 18.7, *al. etc.* = ▸ *abs.* σεβόμενος NT *Acts* 17.4, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be honored**: ἡ δ' οἰκοι πλέον δίκῃ σέβοιτ' ἄν your native city would be more justly honored SOPH. *O.C.* 760 ‖ = *mid.* SOPH. *fr.* 164; σεφθεῖσα filled with reverence PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254b • *Dor. 3. pl.* σέβοντι PIND. *O.* 14.12.

Σεγεσταvοί -ων, οἱ [Σεγέστη] **Segestanoi, inhabit. of Segesta** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.11 *etc.*

Σεγέστη -ης, ἡ **Segesta**, *city in Sicily* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.15, *al. etc.*

σέγεστρον -ου, τό **blanket** *I*EDIOCL. 8.42, *see* στέγαστρον.

Σεγιμοῦντος -ου, ὁ **Segimountos**, *male name* STRAB. 7.1.4 *etc.*

Σεγοντία, ἡ **Segontia**, *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.66.

Σεγοσιανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Segosianoi (Segusiani)** *Gaulish people* STRAB. 4.3.2, *al. etc.*

Σεγουβία **Segovia**, *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.56 *etc.*

Σεγουντῖνοι -ων, οἱ [*see* Σαγουντία] **Sagountinoi, inhabit. of Saguntum**, *in Spain* PLUT. *Sert.* 21.1.

Σεγούσιον -ου, τό **Segusium**, *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.40.

σέδετον -ου, τό [*Lat.* sedes] *milit.* **billeting of soldiers** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.11.

σέθεν *see* σύ.

Σεθώς, ὁ **Sethos**, *Egyptian priest* HDT. 2.141.1 • *acc.* -ῶν.

σεῖ' *elis. of* σεῖο, *see* σύ.

Σειλην- *see also* Σιλην-.

Σειλήνη -ης, ἡ **Seilene**, *female name* LEON. (AP 6.281.3).

Σειληνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Seilenis**, *female name* DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.456.1) GAET. (11.409.2).

σεῖν *onomat.* **pss, sound used to encourage children to urinate** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 883.

σειναρμόστρια -ας, ἡ *see* θοιναμόστρια.

σεῖο *gen. sg., see* σύ.

σείος -α -ον *Lac.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1145a 29 *etc.*, *see* θεῖος.

σείουρος -ον [σείω, οὐρά] **shaking the tail** ATH. 7.287b.

σειρά -ᾶς, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* tverìù?] Ⓐ **rope, cord** IL. 23.115, *al.* OD. 22.175 *etc.* | σ. χρυσείη **golden chain** IL. 8.19 *cf.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 153c ‖ **rope with a noose, lasso**, *as a weapon* HDT. 7.85.1 PAUS. 1.21.5 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **bandage** GAL. 18(1).777 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **tail** NIC. *Th.* 119, 385 ‖ **lock**, *of hair* VT *Judg.* 16.13 *etc.* ‖ **perineum** AET.[1] 6.34 ‖ *disease of horses* HIPPIATR. 52.5 Ⓒ *later fig.* **series** DAMASC. *Pr.* 45, 95 *etc.* | ἡ χρυσῆ ... σειρά the golden chain, *of logical connection* GREG. *Or.* 31.28.12 • *epic and Ion.* σειρή; *Dor.* σηρά.

σειραγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [σειρά, ἀγωγεύς] **lead rope** POLL. 1.216.

σειράδιον -ου, τό [σειρά] EUSTATH. 1291.31, 1923.55, *dim. of* σειρά.

σειράζω [σειρά] **to strike,** *of lightning* AELD. σ 11 (430) • *usu. in compd.; see* ἀνασειράζω.

στειραίνω [σείριος] **to dry up** EUPHOR. 443.6 *SH* L. *E.M.* 710.22.

σειραῖος -α -ον [σειρά] **tied with a rope** *or* **trace,** *horse* SOPH. *El.* 722 DION. 7.73.2 *etc.* (*cf.* σειραφόρος) ‖ **intertwined,** *cord* EUR. *H.F.* 1009 ‖ σ. μήρινθος *prob.* **rope for hauling** ORPH. *A.* 243.

Σειράμνης -ου, ὁ **Seiramnes,** *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 172d.

σειράφορος -ον [σειρά, φέρω] **attached to a trace, pulling by the trace,** *of trace-animals* HDT. 3.102.3 (*camel*) | *usu. fig. of pers.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1640 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1300; ἐμοὶ σ. **my trusted associate,** *of Odysseus* AESCHL. *Ag.* 842 • *Ion.* σειρή-.

σειράω, *contr.* [σειρά] **to bind** *or* **draw with a rope** PHOT. *Lex.*

σειρέω, *contr.* [σείριος] **to drain** HP. *Hum.* 8 (*dub. read.,* στειρέει *ed.*).

σειρή *Ion. for* σειρά.

Σειρηδών -όνος, ἡ SCH. IL. 24.253, *later for* Σειρήν.

Σειρήν -ῆνος, ἡ A **Siren** *and usu. pl.* **Sirens,** *myth. birds with women's heads who bewitch sailors with their song* OD. 12.39, 52, *al.* HES. *fr.* 150.33 EUR. *Hel.* 169, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 617b AP. 4.893, 914 *etc.*; ἐξίκετο νηῦς νῆσον Σειρήνοιιν the ship reached the island of the Sirens OD. 12.167 | *as symbol of verbal seduction* AESCHN. 3.228; Σειρήνων λόγοι Siren songs, *i.e.* seductive, deceptive speeches EUR. *Andr.* 936 ‖ *extens. sg.* **charm, power of seduction** *or* **persuasion:** ἡ τῶν λόγων σ. καὶ χάρις the charm and seduction of words PLUT. *Mar.* 44.6 B *analog. insect, perhaps* **wasp** *or* **bumblebee** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623b 11; *prob.* **drone** AEL. *V.H.* 4.2 ‖ *animal, prob.* **jackal** (*oth.* **ostrich** *etc.*) VT *Job* 30.29, *Is.* 13.21, *al.* • *epic gen. dual* Σειρήνοιιν | *masc. in inscr.*

σειρήνιος -ον [Σειρήν] **of** *or* **like a Siren, bewitching, seductive** VT *4Macc.* 15.21 HLD. 5.14.

σειρηνίς -ίδος [Σειρήν] **like a Siren** DION.[9] 360, *fem. of* σειρήνιος ‖ *subst.* (*Dor.*) Σηρηνίδες *prob.* **Sirens** ALCM. 1.96.

σειρηφόρος *Ion., see* σειραφ-.

σειριάζω [Σείριος] **to sparkle** THEON[2] 146.

σειρίασις -εως, ἡ [σειριάζω] *medic.* **sunstroke** ORIB. *Syn.* 5.13 *etc.*

σειριασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σειριάω] **inflammation** (*of horses' hooves*) HIPPIATR. *Cant.* 80.6, 12, *al.*

σειριάω, *contr.* [Σείριος] *fut.* σειριάσω HIPPIATR. *Cant.* 80.7 ‖ *aor. ptc.* σειριάσας [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 28.1124D); **to be hot, blaze,** *of a star* ARAT. 331 NONN. *D.* 38.537 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to flare up, fume;** ▸ τί **in the face of sthg.** [ATHANAS.] *l.c.* ‖ *medic.* **to have a bout of sunstroke** DIOSC.[2] 4.70, *Eup.* 1.9 ‖ **to have inflammation of the hooves** HIPPIATR. *Berol.* 52.1, 5 *etc.* • *3. sg. epic* σειριάει ARAT. *l.c.* | *ptc.* σειριάων NONN. *D.* 5.269.

σείρινος -η -ον [Σείριος] **summer:** *only subst.* τὰ σείρινα **light summer clothes** LYCURG. *fr.* 28.

σειριόεις -εσσα -εν [Σείριος] **burning, blazing,** *of the sun* OPP.[1] 4.338 ‖ **of Sirius** NONN. *D.* 12.289.

σειριόκαυτος -ον [Σείριος, καίω] **burned by the dog days of summer** DIOD.[3] (AP 9.556.3).

σείριον -ου, τό **seirion,** *summer garment* HARP.[1] *s.v.* σείρινα PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* σειρῆνα.

σείριος -α -ον [*see* σείω] **burning, blazing,** *of stars:* *subst.* τὰ σείρια **the stars** IB. 33.2 ‖ *extens.* **destructive,** *of ships* TIMOTH. 15.179 ‖ *medic.* σείριον πάθος **sunstroke** SOR. 2.55.1, *see* σειριασις.

Σείριος -ου, ὁ *astr.* **Sirius, the Dog Star,** *the rising of which signifies the onset of summer* HES. *Op.* 609, *Sc.* 397, *al.* ALC. 347.5 EUR. *Hec.* 1104, *al. etc.* | Σ. ἀστήρ **the star Sirius** HES. *Op.* 417; *also* Σ. κύων **the dog Sirius, the Dog Star** AESCHL. *Ag.* 967 SOPH. *fr.* 803 *etc.* ‖ *identified with the sun* ARCHIL. 107.1; ἀκτὶς Σειρίου καθαυανεῖ the rays of Sirius dried it up LYC. 397; Σ. ἡέλιος Sirius the Sun ORPH. *A.* 120.

σειρίς -ίδος, ἡ [σειρά] **small rope, string** XEN. *Cyn.* 9.13, 14, *al.*

σειρομάστης *see* σιρ-.

σειρομάστιξ -ῖγος, ἡ [σειρός, μάστιξ] **whip, lash** GEORGP. *Hex.* 958.

σειρός -οῦ, ὁ DIOD. 19.44.1, *see* σιρός.

σειροφόρος -ον EUR. *I.A.* 223 (*codd.*) L. *Sud., see* σειρα-.

σειρόω, *contr.* [Σείριος] *fut.* σειρώσω ORIG. *fr.Ier.* 45 ‖ *aor. imper.* σείρωσον | *ptc.* σειρώσας ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* σειρωθείς; **to strain** PFAY. 134.7 (IV[CE]) (*wine*) CLEOP. (PAEG. 3.2) AET.[1] 1.104.

σείρωμα -ατος [σειρόω, *cf.* σειρός] **sediment, deposit** *of water in the sap of the balsam tree* AET.[1] 1.132 (67.14).

Σείρων -ωνος, ὁ **Seiron,** *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 225e.

σείρωσις -εως, ἡ [σειρόω] **binding** PHOT. *Lex.* ‖ **straining** HSCH. *s.v.* διηθήσεως.

σειρωτός -ή -όν [σειρόω] **bound, interlaced** VT (Sym., Th.) *Exod.* 28.32.

Σεισάμης -ου, ὁ **Seisames,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 322.

σεισάχθεια -ας, ἡ [σείω, ἄχθος] *proper.* **shaking off of burdens, relief,** *usu. fig., of slavery* PLUT. *Luc.* 20.2 | *esp.* **relief of burdens,** *provision introduced by Solon for the remission or cancellation of debts* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 6.1 PLUT. *Sol.* 16.2, *al.* DIOD. 1.79.4 DIOG. 1.45 | *similar provision of Caesar* PLUT. *Caes.* 37.2.

σεισιχάρηνος -ον [σείω, κάρηνον] **with swaying crest** MEN. *Th. fr. dub.* 7.

σείσις -εως, ἡ [σείω] **shake, shaking** ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.2 GAL. 18(1).496, *al.*

σεισίχθων -ονος [σείω, χθών] **earth-shaker,** *epith. of Poseidon* PIND. *I.* 1.52 DION. 2.31.2 ORPH. *A.* 345 *etc.* | *of Zeus* ORPH. *H.* 14.8.

σεῖσμα -ατος, τό [σείω] **shaking, act of shaking** VT *Sir.* 27.4 ‖ *fig. pl.* **extortion** PTEBT. 41.22 (II[BCE]), *cf.* σείω 3c.

σεισμᾶτίας -ου [σεῖσμα] **that which shakes** *or* **causes trembling,** *of an earthquake* DIOG. 7.154 | *name given to a tomb of victims of an earthquake* PLUT. *Cim.* 16.5.

σεισμοποιός -όν [σεισμός, ποιέω] **causing earthquakes** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 94 VETT. 8.16.

σεισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σείω] **shaking, quake:** σ. γῆς **earthquake** EUR. *H.F.* 862 THUC. 3.87.4 = σ. χθονός EUR. *I.T.* 1166 = *simpl.* σεισμός HDT. 4.28.3, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 95 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 791 THUC. 1.23.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 621b, *al. etc.*; ἡ ἰσχυρότατος ὁ σεισμὸς ἐγένετο where the earthquake was most violent THUC. 3.89.5 ‖ **shock, blow, agitation** PLAT. *Phil.* 33d, *Leg.* 791a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 882a 33 *etc.* ‖ **whirring, whistling** *of a blazing arrow* VT *Iob* 41.20(21).

σεισμοσκοπικά -ῶν, τά [σεισμός, σκοπός] **discourses on the observation of earthquakes,** *title of a work by Tagetes* LYD. *Mens.* 4.79.

σεισμώδης -ες [σεισμός] **indicative** *or* **causative of earthquakes** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 94 VETT. 6.21.

σεισοκέφαλος -ον [σείω, κεφαλή] **that shakes the head** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.9.

σεισόλοφος -ον [σείω, λόφος] **that shakes the crest** HSCH. *s.v.* τυναικτοπήληξ.

σειστής -οῦ [σείω] **producing shocks,** *of an earthquake* LYD. *Ost.* 53.

σειστός -ή -όν [σείω] **shaken, wrinkled,** *of clothing* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 346 ‖ **pendent,** *of earrings* IG II.2.203 *B* 69 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

σείστρον -ου, τό [σείω] **sistrum, rattle,** *used in the cult of Isis* IDÉLOS 385a 5 (II[BCE]) PLUT. *Isid.* 376c, d *etc.* ‖ **brothel** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.18.11.

σείστρος -ου, ὁ *corr. for* σίστρος (*see*).

σειστροφόρος -ον [σείστρον, φέρω] **one who bears a sistrum** LYR. *Is.* 3.

σείσων -ονος, ὁ [σείω] *earthenware vessel in which beans were roasted, shaking them from time to time* ALEXIS 139.2 AXION. 7.2.

σέφαρος -ου, ὁ **curtain** *t*OGIS 510.6 (II[CE]) *etc.*, *cf.* σίφαρος.

σείω [*IE* *tweis-; *cf. Skt.* tvéṣati, *Iran.* θway-ah-] *impf.* ἔσειον, *mid. pass.* ἐσειόμην ‖ *fut.* σείσω, *mid.* σείσομαι *in compd.* ‖ *aor.* ἔσεισα, *mid.* ἐσεισάμην ‖ *pf.* σέσεικα L. *Sud. and in compd., mid. pass.* σέσεισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσείσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σεισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to shake, agitate, stir** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 3.345, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 713, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 563, *al. etc.*; σ. ἐγχείην **to brandish the spear** IL. 5.563; αἰγίδα **the aegis** IL. 15.321; κλάδον **a twig** EUR. *Bac.* 308; ζυγόν **the yoke,** *of galloping horses* OD. 3.486; λόφους **the crest of a helmet** AESCHL. *Sept.* 385 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1178; χαίτην **tresses** ANACR. 81 EUR. *Cycl.* 75, *Med.* 1191; δέμας **the body** EUR. *Ion* 1204; κάρα σείοντες **shaking the head,** *to show disapproval* SOPH. *Ant.* 291; ἄκραν τὴν οὐρὰν σείουσιν **they wag the tips of their tails** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.4 (*conject.,* ἄκρᾳ τῇ οὐρᾷ *codd.*) | *medic.* τὰ σείοντα κεφαλήν **seizures in the head** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.143, *al.* ‖ **to shake, cause to tremble,** *of earthquakes* HDT. 7.129.4 *etc.* | *apparently abs., underst.* τὴν γῆν: χὼ θεὸς σείων: **and the god** (*i.e.* Poseidon) **shaking the earth** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1142; ἔσεισεν ὁ θεός **the god made the earth tremble** XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.4 | *impers.:* ἔσεισε **there was an earthquake** THUC. 4.52.1 B *fig.* **to upset, disturb, throw into confusion** PIND. *P.* 4.272 SOPH. *Ant.* 163, *al.*; θύελλα σείει δῶμα **a storm rocks the house** EUR. *H.F.* 905 ‖ **to bother, pester** PLAT. *Eryx.* 397d C *Att.* **to accuse under threat of blackmail** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 639 ANTIPHO 6.43 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 840 ❷ *mid.* **to be stirred up, rock** IL. 13.805 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1312 CALLIM. *H.* 2.1; σείσατο δ' εἰνὶ θρόνῳ she shook on her throne IL. 8.199; ὄρχος σειόμενος φύλλοισι a row of vines with quivering leaves HES. *Sc.* [299]; τῶν ὀδόντων οἱ πλεῦνες ἐσείοντο most of his teeth were loose HDT. 6.107.3; οὐχ ὁρᾷς σειόμενον; **don't you see me shaking?** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 344; λιπαρὰ δὲ παρ' αὐχένα σείετ' ἔθειρα **bright was the hair that flowed about his neck** THEOCR. 5.91; αὐγὴ ἀποστίλβουσα καὶ σειομένη **radiant and flashing light** DIOD. 18.27.2 ‖ *fig. poet.* **to shake off, shake from oneself** THEOCR. 13.13 AP. 4.1367 AGATH. (AP 5.273.2) ❸ *pass.* A **to be shaken,** *by an earthquake* IL. 13.135, 20.59 HDT. 6.98.1 EUR. *I.T.* 46; *of the sky* HES. *Th.* 680 | *fig.* PIND. *P.* 8.94; οἷς ἂν σεισθῇ θεόθεν δόμος **those whose house is shaken by the gods** SOPH. *Ant.* 584 ‖ *medic.* ἢν ὁ ἐγκέφαλος σεισθῇ **if a cerebral concussion should occur** HP. *Morb.* 1.4 *cf. Aph.* 7.58, *Coac.* 4.489; *com.* τὸν ἐγκέφαλον ὥσπερ σεσεῖσθαί μοι δοκεῖς **it seems to me as if your brain has been shaken** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1276 B *fig.* **to be upset, disturbed** NT *Matt.* 21.10 ‖ **to tremble,** *with fear* NT *Matt.* 28.4 C **to be extorted** POXY. 1252.37 (*inf. pf.*) (III[CE]) • *epic impf.* σεῖον OD. 3.486, *iter.* (ἀνακ)σείασκε HOM. 3.403 (*v.l.* -σεισα-), *mid. 3. sg.* σείετο IL. 13.805, *al.*; *3. pl.* ἐσσείοντο IL. 20.59 ‖ *aor. 3. sg. poet.* (ἐ)σείσατο ‖ *ptc. aor*[t]. σιών, *acc.* σιόντα ANACR. 81.

σεκουνδαρούδης -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* secunda rudis] *type of gladiator* /TAM 2.117 *etc.*

Σεκουνδιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Secundian,** *member of a gnost. sect* EPIPH. *Haer.* 32.1 (*title*), *al.*

σεκουνδοκέριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* secundocerius] second notary COD. *Iust.* 12.17.5, 4.59.1.1 • *also* -κήριος.

Σεκοῦνδος -ου, ὁ **Secundus,** *male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 9.3 *etc.*

σεκούριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* securis] **axe** /EDIOCL. 7.35.

σεκούτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* secutor] **pursuer,** *type of gladiator* /SEG 32.605 (II^{CE}) DCASS. 72.22.

Σεκυών -ῶνος, ἡ /SEG 11.257 (V^{BCE}) AP.^{7} *Adv.* 144.20, *see* Σικυών.

Σεκυώνιος -α -ον *pl.* [Σεκυών] /GDI 2581.273 (II^{BCE}), *see* Σικυώνιος.

σέλα *neut. pl., see* σέλας.

σέλαι *and* **σέλαϊ** *dat. sg., see* σέλας.

σελᾰγέω, *contr.* [σέλας] ❶ *act. trans.* **to illuminate** LYR. *Is.* 9 *cf. Is.* 30 (*dub. read.*); σὺν πεύκαις σελαγεῖ (you)... who illuminates with torches ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 604 || *intrans.* **to shine, beam:** χαλκὸν σελαγεῦντα sparkling bronze OPP.^{1} 1.210, 3.136 ❷ *mid.* **to shine, flash,** *of fire* EUR. *El.* 714; ὄμμα αἰθέρος ἀκάματον σελαγεῖται the eye of heaven (*i.e. the sun*) shines tirelessly ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 285 || **to catch fire, burn,** *of ships* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 924, 925 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* σελάγεσκε LYR. *Is.* 9, *poet. mid. 3. sg.* σελαγεῖτο EUR. *Lc.* || *fut. 3. sg.* σελαγήσει OR. *Sib.* 5.118 (*conject.*).

σελᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [σελαγέω] **flash,** *of swords* TRIPHIOD. 428 (*v.l.*).

σελᾰγησις -εως, ἡ [σελαγέω] L. *Zon., see* σελᾰγή.

σελᾰγίζω [σέλας] **to shine, beam** CALLIM. *fr.* 238.26 NONN. *D.* 7.195, *al.* || *mid. pass.* = *act.* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.7.4 (*PG* 37.439A) *etc.* • *later epic impf.* σελάγιζον.

σελᾰγισμα -ατος, τό [σελαγίζω] **shining, flash** MAN.^{1} 4.189 P.^{1} *Soph.* 634.

σέλᾰγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* σέλας] **ray** LYR. *Is.* 30 (*dub. read.*) TRIPHIOD. 428 (*nom. pl.* σελάγη *v.l.*).

Σέλαγος -ου, ὁ **Selagos,** *male name* IL. 5.612.

Σελαενονεοάεια -ας, ἡ **of old and new light,** *etym. of* σελήνη "moon": ὅτι σέλας νέον καὶ ἔνον ἔχει ἀεί because it always has new and old light (*New Moon and Full Moon*) PLAT. *Crat.* 409b.

σελᾱηγενέτης -ου, ὁ [σέλας, γενέτης] **father of light,** *of Apollo* AP 9.525.19.

σελᾱηφόρος -ον [σέλας, φέρω] **light-bearing,** *of Hermes* MAN.^{1} 4.333.

σελάνα *Dor. for* σελήνη.

σελᾶναία *Dor. for* σεληναία.

σελάννα, ἡ SAPPH. 168b.1 *etc., Aeol. for* σελήνη.

σέλας -αος *and* -ατος, τό **shining, brilliance, brightness, brilliant light,** *esp. of fire* IL. 8.563 AESCHL. *Ag.* 281, *Pr.* 7, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 607 *etc.*; σ. λάβρον Ἀφαίστου violent flash of Hephaestus, *i.e.* of fire PIND. *P.* 3.39; σ. Ἡφαιστότευκτον flame kindled by Hephaestus, *of a volcano* SOPH. *Ph.* 986 | *of the moon* IL. 19.374 | *of the sun* AESCHL. *Eum.* 926 *etc.*; λαμπρὸν ἡλίου σ. shining light of the sun SOPH. *El.* 17; ἡλίου τηλαυγές ἀκτίνων σέλας the brilliance of the sun's rays shining from afar ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1711 | *of a lamp or lightning* IL. 8.76 HDT. 3.28.2 *etc.*; Διὸς σ. Zeus' thunderbolt SOPH. *O.C.* 95 | *of the daylight* EUR. *Suppl.* 469 *etc.*; σ. καθαρὸν ἁμέρας clear light of the day PIND. *fr.* 108b.4; ὦ φαεννὴς ἡμέρας τὸ νῦν σ. O light of this bright day SOPH. *Al.* 856 | *of torches* OD. 18.354 HOM. 2.52 SOPH. *Tr.* 1198 AP. 4.808 ANTIP.^{2} (AP 9.46.6) *etc.*; ἀπ' αἰθομένων δαΐδων σ. brilliant light of burning torches HES. *Sc.* 275 | ὀφθαλμοῦ σ. the light of the eye, *i.e.* the gaze EUR. *Cycl.* 663 || *extens.* **glimmer, flash, blaze,** *of the eyes* IL. 19.17 AESCHL. *Pr.* 356 PIND. *Pae.* 2.13; ὅσσε λαμπέσθην ὡς εἴ τε πυρὸς σ. his eyes blazed like a flash of fire IL. 19.366 | *of love* THEOCR. 2.134 RHIAN. (AP 12.93.9) || *astr.* **meteorite** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 31 • *gen. sg.* σέλαος PLOT. 6.7.33; -ατος CON. 49.2 | *dat.* σέλαϊ IL. 17.739; σέλᾳ OD. 21.246 || *pl.* σέλᾰ | *gen.* σελάων *and* σελῶν | *dat.* σελάεσσι MAN.^{1} 1.328.

Σελασία -ας, ἡ **Selasia,** *city in Arcadia* POL. 4.69 *etc.*

σελάσκω [σέλας] **to shine** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 33.9 (*pres. ptc.* σελάσκων) *etc.*

σέλασμα -ατος, τό [σελάω] **flash, shining** MAN.^{1} 4.601.

σελασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σελάω] MAN.^{1} 4.36, *see* σέλασμα.

σελάσσομαι [σέλας] **to glow, shine** NIC. *Th.* 46.

σελασφόρος -ον [σέλας, φέρω] **light-bearing** AESCHL. *Eum.* 1022 NONN. *D.* 7.157, 8.341 *etc.* | *epith. of Artemis* PAUS. 1.31.4.

σελάτης -ου, ὁ **snail** HSCH.

σελᾰχειον -ου, τό OPP. 1.643, *see* σελάχιον.

σελᾰχιον -ου, τό [σέλαχος] **small cartilaginous fish** EUP. 1.2 PLAT.^{1} 57.2 HP. *Int.* 12 LUC. *Lex.* 6.

σελᾰχιος -α -ον [σέλαχος] **cartilaginous,** *of fish* ARISTOPH.^{2} *H.A.* 1.21, 111.10 ARTEMID. 2.14.

σέλᾰχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [σέλας?] **cartilaginous fish,** *usu. pl.* HP. *Morb.* 2.48, 50, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 511a 5, *al. etc.* • *gen. sg.* σελάχευς THEODOR. (AP 6.222.3).

σελᾰχώδης -ες [σέλαχος] **like a cartilaginous fish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540b 15, *P.A.* 669b 36, *al.*

σελάω, *contr.* [σέλας] **to glow, shine** NIC. *Th.* 691 || *trans.* **to light up, illuminate** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.72 • *inf.* σελάειν GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.527.11) | *ptc.* σελάων.

Σέλγη -ης, ἡ **Selge,** *city in Cilicia* STRAB. 13.7.2 *etc.*

Σέλδωμος -ου, ὁ **Seldomos,** *Carian male name* HDT. 7.98 (*v.l.*).

Σέλεμνος -ου, ὁ **Selemnos** (*Lat.* **Selemnus**) *river in Achaia* PAUS. 7.23.1.

σελεντιάριος DOR.^{2} *Doct.* 23.3, *see* σιλ-.

σελέντιον GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.749A, *see* σιλ-.

Σελεύκεια -ας, ἡ **Seleukeia,** *city* (various) PLUT. *Luc.* 22.7, *Cr.* 17.8, 21.8, *al.*

Σελεύκειος -α -ον [Σελεύκεια] **of Seleukeia, Seleukeia** /IG 11.2.203 *B* 22 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ Σελεύκεια **festival of Seleukeia** /IG 12.1.6.3 (II-I^{BCE}).

Σελευκεύς -έως [Σελεύκεια] **of Seleukeia, Seleukeian** LUC. *Macr.* 20.

Σελευκίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Σέλευκος] **Seleukids, descendants of Seleukos** APP. 11.246, *al.*

σελευκίζω [Σέλευκος] **to side with Seleukos, support Seleukos** POLYAEN. 8.57.

σελευκίς -ίδος, ἡ [Σέλευκος] **seleukis,** *cup* POLEM. 57 /DÉLOS 443 *Bb* 72 (II^{BCE}) PLUT. *Aem.* 33.4 | *woman's footwear* POLL. 7.94 HSCH. | *ornith., type of blackbird* PLIN. 10.75 GAL. 8.397 AEL. *N.A.* 17.19 | *adj.* ἡ σ. τριήρης the Seleukid trireme, *ship* PLUT. *Pomp.* 77.1.

Σελευκίς -ίδος, ἡ [Σέλευκος] *geogr.* **Seleukis, kingdom of the Seleukids** /OGIS 219.4 (III^{BCE}), *al.* STRAB. 16.2.4 || *part of Cappadocia* APP. 11.281.

Σέλευκος -ου, ὁ **Seleukos,** *male name* PLUT. *CMa.* 12.2, *Demetr.* 25.7, *al. etc.*

σεληνάζω [σελήνη] **to be moonstruck** MAN.^{1} 4.217.

σεληναία -ης, ἡ [σελήνη] **moon** EMPED. B 43 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 614 AP. 1.500 *etc.*, *Ion. and poet. for* σελήνη | *later also in prose* LUC. *Astr.* 3, 17 *etc.* • *Dor.* σελάναία EUR. *Ph.* 176 PLAT. *Crat.* 409c.

Σεληναῖον -ου, τό [σελήνη] **mountain of the Moon,** *in the Argolid* PLUT. *Flum.* 18.4.

σεληναῖος -α -ον [σελήνη] **illuminated by the moon:** νύξ moonlit night OR. (HDT. 1.62.4) || **of the moon** AP. 4.167 (*codd.*); σ. κύκλος lunar disc DIOG. 1.24 • *also* σεληνιαῖος.

σεληνάριον -ου, τό [σελήνη] **crescent moon,** *jewel so shaped* PBGU 162.1 (III^{CE}).

σελήνη -ης, ἡ [σέλας] **moon** IL. 17.367 OD. 9.144, 24.148, *al.* SAPPH. 34.1 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.29 AESCHL. *Ag.* 298 HDT. 7.37.3 EUR. *I.A.* 717, *al.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 278b 17, *al. etc.*; ἄστρα φαεινὴν ἀμφὶ σελήνην the stars around the shining moon IL. 8.555; δέδυκε μὲν ἀ σελάννα the moon has set SAPPH. 168b.1; εὐώπιδος σελάνας ἐρατὸν φάος the pleasant light of the fair moon PIND. *O.* 10.75; σ. πλήθουσα full moon IL. 18.484 = πλήρης σ. SAPPH. 154.1 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 376b 26, *al.*; παννύχιος σελάνα the light which shines throughout the night EUR. *Her.* 748; πρὸς τὴν σελήνην by moonlight XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.9 AND. 1.38 = ἐν σελήνῃ ACH. 3.2.2; αἱ τῆς σελήνης ἐκλείψεις lunar eclipses ARISTOT. *Cael.* 297b 24; νουμηνίᾳ κατὰ σελήνην at the start of the lunar month THUC. 2.28; ἡ ἐκ τῆς σελήνης νόσος lunar disease, epilepsy AEL. *N.A.* 14.27 (*see* σεληνιασμός); ἡμέρα σελήνης Monday /CIG 9523 || *extens.* **month** EUR. *Alc.* 431, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 17; πολλὰς σελήνας for many months EUR. *Hel.* 114 || *moon-shaped cake* EUR. *fr.* 350.2 POLL. 6.76 ATH. 11.489d (*prob.*) ALCIPHR. 4.19.16 || *bot., plant* PLUT. *Flum.* 18.5 • *Dor.* σελάνα, *Aeol.* σελάννα.

Σελήνη -ης, ἡ **Selene,** *deity* HES. *Th.* 371 HOM. 4.99 HDT. 2.47.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 608, *Pax* 406 *etc.*

σεληνήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [σελήνη] **illuminated by the moon** P.^{1} *Amb.* 273.

σεληνιάζομαι [σελήνη] *aor. pass.* ἐσεληνιάσθην; **to be epileptic, suffer from epilepsy** NT *Matt.* 17.15 VETT. 107.26; σεληνιαζόμενοι epileptics NT *Matt.* 4.24 || *astr.* **to be sublunar** ZOS.^{1} 107 *CCA* 8(3).146.

σεληνιακός -ή -όν [σελήνη] **of the moon** PLUT. *Nu.* 18.3, 23.376d VETT. 300.29 || *medic.* **epileptic** AL.^{6} 1.15 (1.563.3) • *adv.* **σεληνιακῶς by lunar reckoning** PROCL. *in Parm.* 631.

σεληνιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σεληνιάζομαι] **epilectic seizure** VETT. 120.31, *al. etc.* | **demonic possession** ORIG. *Hier.*

σεληνιάω, *contr.* [σελήνη] MAN.^{1} 4.546 (*pres. ptc.* σεληνιόωντα), *poet. for* σεληνιάζομαι.

Σεληνίεια -ων, τά [Σελήνη] **Selenieia,** *festival in honor of the Moon* PUPZ 77.1.15 (II^{BCE}).

σελήνιον -ου, τό [σελήνη] **little moon, moon** DCHR. 7.70; πρὸς τὸ σ. by moonlight ATH. 7.276e; ἅμα τῷ σεληνίῳ with the phases of the moon, *of the tide* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834b 4 || **outline of the moon** THPHR. *Sign.* 38 || *bot.* **selenium** DIOSC.^{2} 3.140a, *see* γλυκυσίδη.

σεληνίς -ίδος, ἡ [σελήνη] **crescent moon:** *ivory ornament worn on the shoes of Rom. senators* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 282a | *amulet* HSCH. | *cake* PHOT. *Lex.*

σεληνίσκος -ου, ὁ [σεληνίς] **small crescent moon,** *gold buckle so shaped* LYD. *Mag.* 2.13.

σεληνίτης -ου [σελήνη] **of the moon:** ὁ σ. λίθος **selenite,** *mineral* DIOSC.^{2} 5.141 || *pl.* οἱ Σεληνῖται **Selenitai,** *inhabit. of the moon* LUC. *V.H.* 1 1.18 | *people of Arcadia* SCH. AP. 4.264b.

σεληνῖτις -ίτιδος [σελήνη] **of the moon, lunar** HERODOR. 21 *p*PGM. 4.2360.

σεληνόβλητος -ον [σελήνη, βάλλω] **moonstruck, insane** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 398g.

1. σεληνόγονος -ον [σελήνη, γίγνομαι] **born of the moon** *p*PGM 3.332.

2. σεληνόγονος -ου, ἡ [σελήνη, γίγνομαι] *bot.* **peony**

DIOSC.[2] 3.140a AET.[1] 12.63, *see* σελήνιον • *gender dub., perhaps neut.* τό -γονον.

σεληνοδρόμιον -ου, τό [σελήνη, δρόμος] **lunar orbit** PKELLIS 82.11 (IV[CE]).

σεληνοειδής -ές [σελήνη, εἶδος] **crescent-shaped** CLEOM. 2.1 *etc.*

σεληνοπετής -ές [σελήνη, πίπτω] **fallen from the moon,** *of Musaios* PHILOD. *p*HERC. 243 VI.10-11 (*conject.*) (ION., *cf. ZPE* 50; p. 46; 57, p. 54).

σεληνόπληκτος -ον [σελήνη, πλήσσω] **epileptic** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 398g (*cod.* R).

σεληνορύτιον -ου, τό *bot.* **bramble** DIOSC.[2] 4.37a (*codd.*), *see* βάτος.

σεληνοτρόπιον -ου, τό [σελήνη, τρέπω] *bot.* **selenotrope** *i.e. that turns toward the moon, plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.37a (*corr.*), *see* σεληνορύτιον, PROCL. *Hier.* 148.

σεληνόφως -ωτος, τό [σελήνη, φῶς] **moonlight** CHAEREM. 14.1.

Σεληπιάδης -ου, ὁ **son of Selepios, Selepiades** IL. 2.693 • *epic gen.* -άδαο.

σέλιγνις *see* σίλιγνις.

σελίδηφάγος -ον [σελίς, φαγεῖν] **page-devouring** EUEN.[1] (AP 9.251.1).

σελίδιον -ου, τό [σελίς] **column of a papyrus** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.1.3, *al.* VETT. 300.10.

σελίδωμα -ατος, τό [σελίς] **rowers' bench** SCH. AP. 1.528.

σελῖνᾶτον -ου, τό [σέλινον] **decoction of celery** PHILAG. (ORIB. 5.23) *title* GLOSS.

σελίνϊνος -η -ον [σέλινον] **of celery** SOR. 3.24.3 (*conject.*).

σελῖνῖτης -ου, ὁ [σέλινον] **flavored with celery:** οἶνος **wine** DIOSC.[2] 5.141 GEOP. 8.16.

σελῖνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ *bot.* **ground ivy** DIOSC.[2] 4.125a, *see* χαμαίκισσος.

σελῖνοειδής -ές [σέλινον, εἶδος] **resembling celery** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.5.

σέλῖνον -ου, τό *bot.* **celery, parsley** IL. 2.776 OD. 5.72 BATR. 54 *etc.*; σελίνου σπέρμα **celery seed** HDT. 4.71.1 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.2 GAL. 10.569 | *used for the victors' crowns in the Isthmian and Nemean games* PIND. *N.* 4.88, *I.* 2.16, 8.64 DIOD. 16.79.3 *etc.*; δύο δ' αὐτὸν ἔρεψαν πλόκοι σελίνων **twice the garlands of celery graced his head** PIND. *O.* 13.33 | *used to decorate tombs* DUR. 33; *prov.* σελίνου δεῖται **one needs celery,** *i.e.* **is close to death** PLUT. *QConv.* 676d *etc.* | *prov.* οὐδ' ἐν σελίνῳ εἶναι **it's barely in celery** *i.e.* **it's only just begun,** *because celery was planted at the borders of gardens* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 480 (*cf.* κηπαῖον σ. **garden celery** DIOSC.[2] 3.64) | σ. ἄγριον **wild celery,** *of certain varieties of celery* DIOSC.[2] 2.175, 3.64a ‖ *fig.* **female genitalia** PHOT. *Lex.* • σελίν- AP 7.621.2 (*prob. fl. for* σαρδῶς).

σελῖνόσπερμον -ου, τό [σέλινον, σπέρμα] **celery seed** GEOP. 8.30.

Σελινούντιον -ου, τό **Selinountion,** *mountain in the Argolid* PLUT. *Flur.* 18.9.

Σελινούντιος -α -ον [Σελινοῦς] **of Selinous, Selinountian** THUC. 8.26.1 *etc.* | οἱ Σελινούντιοι **inhabit. of Selinous** THUC. 6.6.2, 8.2, *al.*

Σελινοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Selinous,** *city in Sicily* HDT. 5.46.2 THUC. 6.4.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *river near Olympia* XEN. *An.* 5.3.8.

Σελινούσιος -α -ον [Σελινοῦς] **of Selinous, Selinountian** XEN. *Hell.* 1.2.8 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.21.2 *etc.*; Σ. γῆ **Selinountian clay,** *used in painting* DIOSC.[2] 5.155 ‖ οἱ Σελινούσιοι **inhabit. of Selinous** HDT. 5.46.2.

σελῖνούσιος -α -ον [σέλινον] **celery-leaved,** *of cabbage* ATH. 9.369e (*codd.*) HSCH.

σελῖνοφόρος -ον [σέλινον, φέρω] **crowned with celery,** *of a waggon* CALLIM. *fr.* 384.4 (*prob.*) ‖ *subst.* σελινοφόρος **transporter of celery** *i*EPH. 14.20 (I[BCE]).

σελίς -ίδος, ἡ [A] *archit.* **beam,** *in a ceiling i*IG I²·374.58 *i*SYLL³. 244.1.39 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **seating section,** *in a theatre i*IBM 481*.157, *al.* (I[CE]) PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 108 [B] **column of writing,** *of a papyrus* BATR. 1 PHAN. (AP 6.295.3) POL. 5.33.3 CRINAG. (AP 6.227.4) PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.62.1) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **leaf, page** POSIDIP.[1] 122.6 ACER. (AP 7.138.4) *etc.* [C] **bench,** *of rowers* POLL. 1.88 HSCH.

σέλλα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* sella] **seat, bench** *p*OXY. 1146.6 (IV[CE]) ‖ **saddle** HIPPIATR. 26.45 LYD. *Mag.* 1.32.

σελλάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* sellarius] **racehorse** SCH. IL. *Gen.* 15.679 L. *Sud. s.v.* κελητίζειν CHRON-PASCH. 400.

Σελλάρτιος -ου, ὁ **Sellartios,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 459.

Σελλασία -ας, ἡ **Sellasia,** *city in Laconia* XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.13, *al. etc.*

σελλάστρωσις -εως, ἡ GLOSS., *see Lat.* sellisternium.

Σελλήεις -ήεντος, ὁ **Selleeis,** *river* (*various*) IL. 2.659, *al. etc.*

Σελληΐάδης -ου HSCH., *see* Σελληΐδης.

Σελληΐδης -εω, ὁ **son of Selleus** ARCHIL. 183.

σελλίζω [Σέλλος] **to imitate Sellos,** *i.e.* **be a braggart:** *pf. mid. 2. sg.* σεσέλλισαι PHRYN.[1] 10.1 (HSCH. σ324); *also interpreted as* **to stutter, enunciate poorly** LYC. *Com.* 122 (PHOT. *Lex.* σ 507) HDN. 2.579.29 *etc. act. form only in lexica.*

σελλίον -ου, τό [σέλλα] **small seat** *p*OXY. 2423.5.12 (II-III[CE]) *etc.*

σελλίς -ίδος, ἡ [σέλλα] **bench** L. *E.M.* 398.17.

Σελλοί -ῶν, οἱ **Selloi,** *ancient inhabit. of Dodona and guardians of the temple of Zeus* IL. 16.234 SOPH. *Tr.* 1167 *etc.*

σελλοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [σέλλα, ποιέω] **chair maker** *p*CPR 14.32.8, 34 (VII[CE]) THEOD.[8] *Cat.* 36.269.13 *etc.*

Σέλλος -ου, ὁ **Sellos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 325, *al.*

σέλμα -ατος, τό [*see* σελίς] [A] *proper.* **planking, deck,** *of a ship* HOM. 7.47 EUR. *Cycl.* 506 (*fig.*) | *meton.* **ship** LYC. 1217 ‖ *pl.* **benches,** *for rowers* AESCHL. *Pers.* 358, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 717 EUR. *Or.* 242 *etc.*; θοῆς διὰ σέλματα νηός **through the benches of the swift ship** ARCHIL. 4.6 [B] *extens.* **seat, throne** AESCHL. *Ag.* 183 ‖ **planking, scaffolding,** *behind the parapets of a tower, occupied by the defenders* AESCHL. *Sept.* 32 ‖ **trave** STRAB. 5.2.5.

σελμίς -ίδος, ἡ [σέλμα] **fishing net,** *made of hair* HSCH. ‖ **deck,** *of a ship* HSCH.

σέλω *Lac., see* θέλω.

Σεμελεύς -έως .[Σεμέλη] **son of Semele,** *i.e. Dionysus* AP 9.524 (*acc.* -ῆα).

σεμέλη -ης, ἡ *festival* PHRYN. 23 (*dub. read.*) ‖ **table** HSCH.

Σεμέλη -ης, ἡ **Semele,** *mother of Dionysus* PIND. *O.* 2.26, *al.* HDT. 2.145.4, 146.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* Σεμέλᾱ.

Σεμεληγενέτης -ου, ὁ [Σεμέλη, γενέτης] **born of Semele, son of Semele,** *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.19.

σέμελος -ου, ὁ [*see* σέσιλος?] *Lac.* **snail** ATH. 2.63d.

σεμῖδᾶλις -εως, ἡ [*Akk.* samīdu] **very fine flour,** *of wheat* HP. *Vict.* 2.42 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 428 HERMIP. 63.22 *etc.* ‖ *personif.* Σεμῖδαλις, ἡ **Flour,** ALEXIS 102.4 • σιμῖδ- *in inscr.* | *gen.* -εος ARCHESTR. 4.14, -ίδος STRATT. 2 | *acc.* -ιν.

σεμῖδᾶλίτης -ου [σεμῖδαλις] **of very fine flour:** ἄρτος **bread** HP. *Vict.* 2.42 DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.115c) *p*PETR. 2.25 *b* 8 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

Σεμίραμις -εως, ἡ **Semiramis,** *Assyrian queen* HDT. 1.184, 3.155.5 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -ιος.

σεμνεῖον -ου, τό [σεμνός] **religious house, monastery** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 25, 32, 89.

σεμνηγορέω, *contr.* [σεμνός, ἀγορεύω] **to speak solemnly** *or* **with emphasis** ▸ περί τινος **about sthg.** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.195 = τι HLD. 9.9.3.

σεμνηγορία -ας [σεμνηγορέω] **gravity in speaking** TIMO 57.

σεμνοβάσκᾰνος -ον [σεμνός, βάσκανος] **jealous of what is grandiose,** *of fate i*IG 12.7.52.7.

σεμνόγονος -ον [σεμνός, γένος] **of noble birth** ANTIPH. 172.3, (*conject. for* σεμνότοτος).

σεμνοδότειρα -ας, ἡ [σεμνός, δίδωμι] **giver of glory,** *of Fame* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 2.1.

Σεμνόθεοι -ων, οἱ [σεμνός, θεός] **venerable gods,** *name for the Druids* ARISTOT. *fr.* 661.

σεμνοκομπέω, *contr.* [σεμνοκόπος] **to affect a grand style** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.159.

σεμνοκόπος -ον [σεμνός, κόπτω] **making a show of superiority** PHILOD. *Vit.* 21.3.

σεμνολῃρέω, *contr.* [σεμνός, ληρέω] **to speak solemn platitudes** CYR.[1] *Trin.* 4.544A, *al.*

σεμνολογέω, *contr.* [σεμνολόγος] *impf.* ἐσεμνολόγουν, *mid.* ἐσεμνολογούμην L. *Sud.* 3195 ‖ *fut.* (*Byz.*) σεμνολογήσω, *mid.* σεμνολογήσομαι LIB. *Decl.* 7.17 ‖ *aor.* ἐσεμνολόγησα, *mid.* ἐσεμνολογησάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* σεσεμνολόγημαι EUS.[1] *P.E.* 13.18.18 *and* ἐσεμνολόγημαι PHOT. (*PK* p. 593.21) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσεμνολογήθην Eustath. 1054.20 ❶ *act.* **to speak solemnly** *or* **affectedly** ▸ τινι **to s.o.** AESCHN. 2.93; ▸ περί τινος **of** *or* **about sthg.** APP. 13.35 = ἀμφί τινος APP. 6.68 ‖ *trans.* **to speak solemnly** ▸ τι περί τινος **sthg. regarding s.o.** LUC. *Sacr.* 5; ▸ σ. τι **to speak respectfully about sthg.** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.20 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DEMOSTH. 19.255 ‖ *trans.* **to say solemnly** LUC. *Am.* 50 PLUT. *Sul.* 13.5.

σεμνολόγημα -ατος, τό [σεμνολογέω] **pride** SEXT. *P.* 3.201 ‖ **grounds for pride, merit** DCASS. 50.27.2.

σεμνολογία -ας, ἡ [σεμνολόγος] **boasting, bragging** CHRYSIP. 3.50.23 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1046c) ‖ **nobility of language, solemn tone** DION. *Comp.* 11.2, *al.* | **thundering speech** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.3.21.

σεμνολογικῶς [σεμνολόγος] *adv.* **with solemn speech** L. *Sud.*

σεμνολόγος -ον [σεμνός, λέγω] **speaking solemnly** DEMOSTH. 18.133 (*iron.*) • *adv.* σεμνολόγως **with solemn language, affectedly** APP. 12.296.

σεμνόμαντις -εως, ὁ [σεμνός, μάντις] **reverend seer** SOPH. *O.T.* 556.

σεμνομῡθέω, *contr.* [σεμνός, μῦθος] *act.* **to speak haughtily** EUR. *Hip.* 490, *Andr.* 234 *etc.* ‖ *mid.* = *act.* PHIL.[2] *Post.* 37.

σεμνομῡθία -ας, ἡ [σεμνομυθέω] **solemnity of expression** L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἀδάμ.

σεμνόν -οῦ, τό *bot.* **chaste tree** DIOSC.[2] 1.103a, *see* ἄγνος.

Σεμνόνες -ων, οἱ **Semnones (Semnoni)** *Germanic people* STRAB. 7.1.3 *etc.*

σεμνοπᾰράσῖτος -ου, ὁ [σεμνός, παράσιτος] **haughty parasite** ALEXIS 121.5.

σεμνοποιέω, *contr.* [σεμνός, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐσεμνοποίουν ORIG. *Cels.* 6.26 ‖ *aor.* ἐσεμνοποίησα; **to confer sanctity** *or* **dignity, exalt** ▸ *with acc.* STRAB. 10.3.9 *etc.*; ἐσεμνοποίησεν τὴν πανήγυριν **he made the festival more solemn** IOS. *A.I.* 16.149.

σεμνοποιία -ας, ἡ [σεμνοποιέω] **homage, reverence** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 80.

σεμνοπολεύω [σεμνός, πολεύω] **to praise** DIOSCOR. 24.16.

σεμνόπονος -ον ANTIPH. 172.3 (*dub. read.*), *see* σεμνόπατος.

σεμνόποτος -ον [σεμνός, πίνω] **expensive to drink,** *of wine* ANTIPH. 172.3 (*conject.*).

σεμνόπους -ποδος [σεμνός, πούς] **with solemn step** CHRONPASCH. 312.

σεμνοπρέπεια -ας, ἡ [σεμνοπρεπής] **solemnity, dignity** DIOG. 8.36 | *honorific title* SYN. *epist.* 17 *PSB* 9400.8 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

σεμνοπρεπής -ές [σεμνός, πρέπω] **noble, austere** DCASS. 42.34.6 (*superl.*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ σεμνοπρεπές **solemnity, dignity** DCASS. 68.31.3 ◆ *adv.* σεμνοπρεπῶς **nobly, austerely** HDN.[1] 2.10.3 | *superl.* σεμνοπρεπέστατα **with great dignity** ORIG. *Io.* 6.22.119.

σεμνοπρεπῶς *adv., see* σεμνοπρεπής.

σεμνοπροσωπέω, *contr.* [σεμνός, πρόσωπον] **to assume a grave, solemn countenance** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 363 AGATH. (AP 11.382.14) (*aor. ptc.* σεμνοπροσωπήσας).

σεμνός -ή -όν [*see* σέβω] Ⓐ *proper.* **venerable, august, holy, worthy of honor,** *esp. of gods* HOM. 2.1 (*Demeter*), *al.* PIND. *P.* 3.79 (*Hekate*), *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 800 (*Apollo*), *al. etc.*; σ. Ποσειδῶν venerable Poseidon SOPH. *O.C.* 55; σεμναὶ θεαί the august goddesses, *i.e.* the Erinyes SOPH. *O.C.* 90, 458, *al.* THUC. 1.126.11 = *simpl.* σεμναί AESCHL. *Eum.* 383, 1041 EUR. *Or.* 410 | *of divine things* HOM. 2.478, 18.5 PIND. *O.* 5.18, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 765, *al. etc.*; σ. ὄνομα holy name (*of the Erinyes*) SOPH. *O.C.* 41; σεμνὸν αἰνήσειν νόμον (*v.l.* δόμον) he will praise the hallowed law (*of Zeus*) PIND. *N.* 1.72; σ. βίος life consecrated to the god EUR. *Ion* 56; ἡ σεμνοτάτη ἡμέρα the holiest day, *the Sabbath* VT *2Macc.* 6.11 | *of pers.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 975, *al.* EUR. *fr.* 688.2, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.37 *etc.*; ἐν θρόνῳ σεμνῷ σεμνὸς θωκέων seated grandly on a stately throne HDT. 2.173.2 Ⓑ *extens.* **noble, majestic, worthy of respect,** *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Ag.* 519, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 384, *al.* PLAT. *Soph.* 227b (*compar.*), *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 8.19 *etc.*; αἱ φαυλότεραι παρὰ τὰς σεμνὰς καθεδοῦνται the ugly women will sit next to the dignified ones ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 617 *cf.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.24; οἱ μέγιστον δυνάμενοί τε καὶ σεμνότατοι ἐν ταῖς πόλεσιν the most powerful and respectable people in the cities PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257d | *rhet.* σεμνὴ λέξις exalted style ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 21 | *subst.* τὸ σεμνόν **dignity, nobility:** ἐπὶ τὸ σ. μιμεῖσθαι to imitate what is noble PLAT. *Leg.* 814e; τὸ σ. ἁπλάστως dignity without affectation MAUR. 1.9.4 || **solemn, magnificent, imposing** HDT. 7.6.4 (*speeches*) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 940 (*dress*), *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.54 *etc.*; ἡ σ. καὶ θαυμαστὴ τῆς τραγῳδίας ποίησις the grand, magnificent tragic poetry PLAT. *Gorg.* 502b; οἰκία τῆς τοῦ γείτονος οὐδὲν σεμνοτέρα a house in no way more splendid than those of their neighbors DEMOSTH. 3.26 | σεμνόν τι πράσσειν to do sthg. extraordinary EUR. *Tr.* 447; τι ... σεμνὸν λέγειν to say sthg. extraordinary PLAT. *Rp.* 382b; οὐδὲν σεμνὸν εἰ ... it would be nothing extraordinary if ... ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1146a 15, *E.E.* 1228b 11, *al.* | *extens. of dishes or foods* **splendid, magnificent, exquisite** ARISTOPHO 7.4 EUB. 14.4, 7 *etc.* Ⓒ *s.times in a negative sense* **proud, haughty, lofty** EUR. *Med.* 216, *al. etc.*; σέμν' ἔπη lofty words SOPH. *Ai.* 1107 | *subst.* τὸ σεμνόν **pride, arrogance** EUR. *Hip.* 93, 1064 || *iron.* **pompous, bombastic** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1174, *al.* CALL. 15.1 *etc.*; ὡς σ. οὑπίτριπτος how pompous the rascal is ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 275 | *rhet.* τὸ σεμνὸν ἄγαν καὶ τραγικόν a tone which is too pompous and tragic ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406b 7 Ⓓ **serious, frowning,** *of pers.* EUR. *Alc.* 800 *cf.* 773 || **moderate, chaste:** *subst.* τὸ σεμνόν **chastity** ATHANAS. *Hist.* 55 || **small** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 1.10, *al.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* σεμνῶς **solemnly, nobly, gravely, majestically, splendidly** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 193 EUR. *Ion* 1133 XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.20, *al. etc.*; σ. κεκοσμημένος dressed majestically XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.6; σ. λέγειν to express oneself in an elevated style ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 13 || *compar.* -ότερον; -οτέρως more delicately IO. *HCor.* 10.125D | *superl.* -ότατα.

σεμνόστομος -ον [σεμνός, στόμα] **one who speaks haughtily** AESCHL. *Pr.* 953.

σεμνότης -ητος, ἡ [σεμνός] **gravity, majesty, solemnity, dignity** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.1 PLAT. *Menex.* 235b DEMOSTH. 61.14 *etc.*; σεμνότητ' ἔχει σκότος obscurity is holy EUR. *Bac.* 486; ταῖς δ' αὐθαδείαις καὶ ταῖς σεμνότησιν χρῆσθαι to behave proudly and with dignity ISOCR. 6.98 | *rhet.* σεμνότης (*sc.* τῆς λέξεως) **dignity, solemnity, nobility of style** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 35 *etc.* || **reserve, timidity** EUR. *I.A.* 1344 || **respect, piety** CLEM. *Str.* 1.3.22.1.

σεμνότῑμος -ον [σεμνός, τιμή] **reverend, venerable** AESCHL. *Ch.* 356, *Eum.* 833.

σεμνοτροπία -ας, ἡ [σεμνός, τρόπος] **solemnity of manner** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 206, *v.l. for* σεμνοπρέπεια.

σεμνοτῦφία -ας, ἡ [σεμνός, τύφω] **empty solemnity** MAUR. 9.29.8.

σεμνοφανής -ές [σεμνός, φαίνω] **splendid, spectacular** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.17.8 *etc.*

σεμνοφορέω, *contr.* [σεμνός, φορέω] **to be dressed elegantly** CHRONPASCH. 397.

σεμνόφωνος -ον [σεμνός, φωνή] **solemn-voiced** THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 1.8.5.

σεμνόω, *contr.* [σεμνός] *aor. ptc.* σεμνώσας LIB. *Decl.* 33.23 || *aor. pass.* ἐσεμνώθην EUSTATH. 1364.22; **to embellish, adorn** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.16.7; τὰ περὶ Κῦρον the story of Cyrus HDT. 1.95.1.

σεμνύνω [σεμνός] *impf.* ἐσέμνυνον, *mid.* ἐσεμνυνόμην || *fut.* σεμνυνῶ, *mid.* σεμνινοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐσέμνῡνα, *mid.* ἐσεμνυνάμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσεμνύνθην ● *act.* **to confer prestige upon, honor, celebrate** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244d, *Phil.* 28b, *al.* DEMOSTH. 19.238, 23.212 *etc.*; ἑαυτούς themselves PLAT. *Phil.* 28c | ταῦτα περὶ ἑωυτὸν ἐσέμνυνε he surrounded himself with this solemnity HDT. 1.99.2 ◐ *mid.* Ⓐ **to have a reserved, modest demeanor:** σεμνὰ γὰρ σεμνύνεται she is modest and reserved EUR. *I.A.* 996 Ⓑ *pejor.* **to assume a haughty** *or* **affected manner, be arrogant** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 727, *Ran.* 1020 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 21 *etc.*; πρός σε before you PLAT. *Theag.* 130b; δικανικὴ τε καὶ ἰατρικὴ σεμνύνονται jurisprudence and medicine put on airs PLAT. *Rp.* 405a || **to boast, be arrogant** *or* **proud** ▸ τινι about *or* of sthg. XEN. *Ag.* 9.1, 2 HDN.[1] 1.5.5 *etc.* = ἐπί τινι PLAT. *Theaet.* 175a DEMOSTH. 19.235 *etc.* = ἔν τινι DEMOSTH. 18.258; σεμνύνεσθαι ἐπὶ ταῖς τῶν προγόνων ἀρεταῖς to boast about the achievements of his ancestors ISOCR. 16.29 | *s.times* ▸ *with acc.* HDN.[1] 5.7.3 *etc.*; μητρόπολιν σεμνυνόμενον Ὑπάταν proud of his metropolis Hypata HLD. 2.34.2 | ▸ *with ptc., s.times preceded by* ὡς PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243a *etc.*; σεμνύνεται πολίτης ὢν εὐδαίμονος πόλεως he boasts of being a citizen of a prosperous city LUC. *Patr.* 2 | *with* διότι POL. 9.35.1.

σέμνωμα -ατος, τό [σεμνόω] **majesty** EPIC. 2.77 (*bis*) *etc.*

Σεμπρώνιος -ου, ὁ **Sempronius,** *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 26.8, *al. etc.*

σενᾶτος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* senatus] *at Rome* **senate** PLUT. *Rom.* 11.3 L. *Sud.* μ 1065.12 *etc.*

Σενέκας -α *and* -ου, ὁ **Senekas** (Seneca) *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 20.1 *etc.*

Σενεκίων -ωνος, ὁ **Senekion,** *male name* PLUT. *Di.* 1.1, *al.*

Σενοεσανός -ή -όν [*see* Σινόεσσα] **of Sinoessa:** οἱ Σενοεσανοί inhabit. of Sinuessa POL. 3.91.4.

Σέντιοι, οἱ **Sentioi,** *Germanic people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.10.19.

Σέντιος -ου, ὁ **Sentius,** *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 11.6, 8.

Σένωνες -ωνων, οἱ **Senones,** *Gaulish people* PLUT. *Cam.* 15.2.

1. Σεξτίλιος -ου, ὁ **Sextilius,** *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 40.6, 7.

2. Σεξτίλιος -α -ον **Sextilis (sixth),** *Rom. month* (= August) DION. 9.25.1 PLUT. *Rom.* 24.4; τοῦ τότε Σεξτιλίου μηνός, Αὐγούστου δὲ νῦν of the month then known as Sextilis, now August PLUT. *Rom.* 15.7 *cf. Mar.* 26.8 ● *also subst.*

1. Σέξτιος -ου, ὁ **Sestius,** *male name* PLUT. *Cam.* 42.7.

2. Σέξτιος -ον [Σέξτιος] **of Sestius:** "Ὑδατα Σέξτια Aquae Sextiae, *in Provence* PLUT. *Mar.* 18.5.

Σέξτος -ου, ὁ **Sextus,** *male name* PLUT. *Fl.* 2.2 ● *also* Σέκστος, Σέξτος, Σῆστος *in inscr.*

σέο *gen. sg., see* σύ.

σέος, ὁ *conject. in* ALC. 373, *prob.* = σεισμός.

Σεουῆρα *and* Σευουῆρα -ας **Severa,** *female name* AP 15.4.5, 8.5.

σεπτάς -άδος, ἡ [Iambl.[1]] 43, *see* ἑπτάς.

Σεπτέμβριος -α -ον **September,** *Rom. month* (*also subst.*) DION. 6.49.2 PLUT. *Publ.* 14.6 *etc.*

Σεπτεμπάγιον -ου, τό **Septempagium,** *near Fidenae* PLUT. *Rom.* 25.5.

σεπτέος -α -ον [σέβω] *verb. adj.* **to be respected** *or* **honored** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.579.

σεπτεύω [σέβω] **to honor** HSCH.

Σεπτήριον -ου, τό [σέβω] **Reverence,** *festival of Apollo at Delphi* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 293b.

σεπτικός -ή -όν [σέβω] **respectful, reverent** HSCH. *s.v.* ἠθεῖος.

Σεπτίμιος -ου, ὁ **Septimius,** *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 78.1, *al.*

Σεπτομούντιον -ου, τό **Septimontium,** *Rom. festival* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 280c.

σεπτός -ή -όν [σέβω] **holy, august, venerable,** *of the waters of the Nile* AESCHL. *Pr.* 812; *of pers.* DCASS. 53.16.8 | **holy, sacred,** *of God* CLEM. *Str.* 7.1.2.3 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ σεπτόν **veneration, worship** GREG. *Or.* 23.8.5 ◆ *adv.* σεπτῶς **in sanctity, sacredly** GREG. *Carm.* 12.32.16 CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.916.35), *al. etc.*

Σεπτουμουλήιος -ου, ὁ **Septimuleius,** *male name* PLUT. *C.G.* 17.4.

Σαραπ- *see* Σαραπ-.

σεραπιάς -άδος, ὁ *bot.,* **serapias, tongue orchid** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.127 *etc.*, *see* σαραπιάς.

σεραφικός -ή -όν [σεραφ(ε)ίμ] **seraphic,** *of or* **like a seraph** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.1 (449A) *etc.*

σεραφ(ε)ίμ, τό *indecl.* **seraph** VT *Is.* 6.2 ATHANAS. *EpSer.* 1.27 *etc.* ● -φίν VT *Lc.*

Σερβιλ- *see* Σερουιλ-.

Σέρβιος -ου, ὁ *see* Σέρουιος.

Σερβωνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Serbonis,** *lake* HDT. 2.6.1, 3.5.2, 3 *etc.*

Σέργιος -ου, ὁ **Sergius,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 9.7.

σερίνη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **serine,** *variety of nard* [Diosc.[2]] *AL* 19 (*v.l.*).

σέρῑς -ιδος, ἡ *bot.* **endive, chicory** EPICHAR. 158.7 DIOSC.[2] 2.132.1 GAL. 12.119 GEOP. 12.28.1 *etc.* ● *gen.* -εως GEOP. 12.28 *title*; *acc.* -ιδα EPICHAR. *l.c.*, -ιν GEOP. 12.28.3 | *acc. pl.* σέρεις DIOG.[6] 32.1.

σερίφη -ης, ἡ *entom.* ZENOB. 2.94, *see* μάντις | *prov. for* **old maid** = σέριφος γραῦς ZENOB. 2.94.

Σερίφιος -ον [Σέριφος] **of Seriphos:** οἱ Σερίφιοι **inhabit. of Seriphos** HDT. 8.46.4, 48 *etc.*

σέρῐφον -ου, τό *bot.* sea wormwood DIOSC.[2] 3.23.5 GAL. 11.745, 804 *etc.*, σαντονικόν.
σέριφος *see* σερίφη.
Σέριφος -ου, ἡ **Seriphos,** *one of the Cyclades* PIND. *P.* 12.12 *etc.*
Σερμύλη -ης, ἡ **Sermyle,** *city in Chalcidice* HDT. 7.122.
Σερμύλιοι -ων, οἱ [Σερμύλη] **inhabit. of Sermylia** THUC. 5.18.8.
Σερουη- *v.l., see* Σερουι-.
Σερουιλία -ας, ἡ **Servilia,** *female name* PLUT. *Luc.* 38.1.
Σερουίλιος -ου, ὁ **Servilius,** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 37.2, *al.*
Σερούιος -ου, ὁ **Servius,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 281d, *Galb.* 3.1 (*pl.*) *etc.*
Σέρρειον, τεῖχος, τό **Serreion,** *fortress* DEMOSTH. 7.37, 9.15 *etc.*
Σερτώριος -ου, ὁ **Sertorius,** *male name* PLUT. *Sert.* 1.8, *al.*
σέρφος -ου, ὁ *entom., type of gnat* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 352, *Av.* 82, 569, 570 NICOPH. 1.2 Palladas (AP 10.49.1) *etc.*
σέσαγμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* σάττω.
σεσαρώς *pf. ptc. act., see* σέσηρα.
σέσελι -εως, τό *bot.* HP. *Acut.* 7, *al.* ALEXIS 132.8 (*v.l.*) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.5 *etc., see* σέσελις.
σέσελις -εως, ἡ *bot.* **seselis,** *type of parsley* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611a 18 PLUT. *Isid.* 383e.
σεσερῖνος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **seserinus,** *fish* ARISTOT. *fr.* 209.
σεσήμασμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* σημαίνω.
σέσηπα *pf. ind. act., see* σήπω.
σέσηρα *pf. with pres. force* **to show** *or* **gnash one's teeth** HES. *Sc.* 268 ALEXIS 103.26 MELEAG. (AP 5.179.3) *etc.*; ἐπειδὴ 'γνωσαν ὑμᾶς ἠγριωμένους ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισι καὶ σεσηρότας when they saw you enraged with one another and gnashing your teeth ARISTOPH. *Pax* 620; σεσηρυῖαι τὰς παρειάς with the face screwed up ACH. 1.1.7 | *also not host.* THEOCR. 7.19 | *ptc.* σεσηρώς sneering, *of a laugh or smile* HP. *Gland.* 12; σεσηρότι γέλωτι with a sneer LUC. *Am.* 13 || *adv. ptc. neut.* σεσηρός with sneers BABR. 50.14; σ. γελᾶν to mock with a sneer THEOCR. 20.14 || *extens. medic.* **to gape open,** *of wounds* HP. *Fract.* 32 ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.9 • *inf.* σεσηρέναι | *ptc.* σεσηρώς, *Dor. epic fem.* σεσάρυῖα HES. *l.c.*
Σεσηρονεύς -έως, ὁ **Seseroneus,** *male name* PLUT. *Fluv.* 6.4.
σεσηρότως [σέσηρα] *adv.* **with a sneer** POLL. 3.132.
σέσῐσμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* σήθω.
σεσιγαμένος *pf. ptc. mid. Dor., see* σιγάω.
σέσῐλος -ου, ὁ **snail** DIOSC.[2] 2.9.1 ATH. 2.63c.
Σεσίνδιον -ου, τό **Sesindion,** *city on the Indus* NONN. *D.* 26.55.
σεσοβημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* σοβέω **excitedly** AN. *in Theaet.* 10.34.
σεσοφισμένως [σοφίζω] *adv.* **shrewdly** XEN. *Cyn.* 13.5.
σεσυκοφαντημένως [συκοφαντέω] *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid.* **falsely** *or* **slanderously** EPIPH. *Haer.* 55.9.18.
Σέσωστρις -ιος *and* -ιδος, ὁ **Sesostris,** *Egyptian king* HDT. 2.102.1, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352b 26, *al. etc.*
σεσωφρονισμένως [σωφρονίζω] *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid.* **moderately** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 724.
σέτω *Lac. aor. imper. act. for Att.* θέτω ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1081, *see* τίθημι.
σεῦ *gen. sg. Ion., see* σύ.
σεῦα *epic aor. ind. act., see* σεύω.
Σευάλκης -ου, ὁ **Seualkes,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 968.
σεύατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. epic, see* σεύω.
Σευήρεια -ων, τά [Σευῆρος] *games in honor of Severus I*IG 3.129, III[CE].
1. Σευηριανός -οῦ, ὁ **Severianus,** *male name* LUC. *Alex.* 27, 59.21.
2. Σευηριανός -οῦ, ὁ **Severan, follower of Severus,** *member of a gnostic sect* EPIPH. *Haer.* 45.1.2.
Σευῆρος -ου, ὁ *see* Σεβῆρος.
Σεύθας -α, ὁ **Seuthas,** *male name* PLUT. *Arat.* 5.4.
Σεύθης -ου, ὁ **Seuthes,** *Thracian king* THUC. 2.97.3, *al. etc.*
Σευῖδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Seuidai,** *demon ministers of Dionysus* CORN. 30.
σεῦται *pres. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* σεύω.
Σευτλαῖος -ου, ὁ [σεῦτλον] **Seutlaios** ("Beet-Lover"), *frog* BATR. 209.
σευτλίον -ου, τό *bot., plant* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 9.371a) *etc., see* σεῦτλον.
σευτλίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* **beet** ATH. 9.371a, *see* τευτλίς.
σευτλομόλοχον -ου, ὁ [σεῦτλον, μολόχη] *bot.* **beet mallow,** *variety of beet* GEOP. 12.1.4.
σεῦτλον -ου, τό [*see* τεῦτλον] *bot.* **beet** ATH. 9.371a *etc., see* τεῦτλον.
Σεῦτλος -ου, ὁ **Seutlos, "Beet",** *nickname of a parasite* ATH. 6.250e.
σεύω [*cf. Skt.* cyávate, *Av.* š(y)avaite] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to cause to move rapidly, shake, push** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 11.147, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* τὰς μὲν σεῦαν ποταμὸν πάρα τρώγειν they drove them to pasture along the banks of the river OD. 6.89 | *extens.:* αἷμ' ἔσσευα βαλών hitting them I sent the blood spurting out IL. 5.208 || **to hurl, incite** ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τινι s.o. **against** s.o. else IL. 11.293; ἐπ' Ἀχαιοῖσιν σεῦε Τρῶας he roused the Trojans against the Achaeans IL. 11.294 Ⓑ **to hunt, drive away, push away, drive back** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 6.133, 20.189, *al.*; ἵππους horses IL. 15.681; σεῦεν κύνας ἄλλυδις ἄλλον πυκνῇσιν λιθάδεσσιν he drove off the dogs this way and that with volleys of stones OD. 14.35 | *extens.:* Αἰνείαν δ' ἔσσευεν ἀπὸ χθονὸς ὑψόσ' ἀείρας he snatched Aineias up from the ground raising him high IL. 20.325 ❷ *mid. trans.* **to drive away, hurl:** πεδίονδε towards the plain IL. 20.148; σεύοντ' ἀγέλας βίᾳ they drove the flocks with force BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.10 || **to chase, pursue, be hot on the heels of,** *esp. in the hunt* IL. 3.26, 11.415, 15.272, *al.* | *fig.* σ. τι ἀπὸ καρήνου to move sthg. away from one's own head, *i.e.* from oneself HOM. 8.12 ❸ *mid. and pass. intrans.* Ⓐ *of pers.* **to hurl oneself, leap, rush** IL. 11.167, 22.146, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 1007, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ τεύχεα δ' ἐσσεύοντο they rushed to arms IL. 2.808; σεύατ' ἔπειτ' ἀνὰ ἄστυ he rushed through the city IL. 6.505; ἀμφ' Ὀδυσῆα ἐσσεύοντο Τρῶες the Trojans rushed upon Odysseus IL. 11.419; σύθην δ' ἀπέδιλος ὄχῳ πτερωτῷ barefoot I have hastened in a winged chariot AESCHL. *Pr.* 135; πάλιν, φίλα, συθῶμεν let us turn back, dear SOPH. *O.C.* 1724 | *s.times aor. ptc. pass.* συθείς departed, gone away AESCHL. *Pers.* 866 *etc.*; ποῦ κυρεῖ ἐκτόπιος συθείς; where has he hastened from this place? SOPH. *O.C.* 119 | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 11.717 OD. 4.416; ὅτε σεύαιτο διώκειν when he would rush in pursuit IL. 17.463; ὄφρα ὕλη σεύαιτο καήμεναι so that the wood be kindled hastily IL. 23.198; ἔσσυταί τε Μοισαῖον ἅρμα μνᾶμα κελαδῆσαι the chariot of the Muses rushes forth to sing in memory PIND. *I.* 8.61 Ⓑ *of things* **to go out, depart, gush out, burst out** IL. 14.519 HP. *Mul.* 1.36, *al. etc.*; σύτο δ' αἷμα κελαινεφές the dark blood gushed IL. 21.167; ἐκ πυρὸς συθεὶς θηκτὸς σίδαρος the sharpened iron came out of the fire AESCHL. *Sept.* 942 || *fig.:* θυμός δέ μοι ἔσσυται ἤδη my heart is already leaping with impatience OD. 10.484 • *s.times epic pf. ptc.* ἐσσύμενος (*see*) *has the force of adj.*; *pres. mid. also* σοῦμαι (*see*), *3. sg. athem.* σεύται SOPH. *Tr.* 645 (*codd.*) | *inf.* σεύεσθαι AP. 2.296 (*codd.*) || *impf. 3. sg.* ἔσσευεν IL. 20.325, *iter.* σεύεσκεν QS 2.353 | *mid. 3. pl.* ἐσσεύοντο IL. 2.150, *al.* | *later* ἔσευον EUSTATH. 629.43, *mid.* ἐσευόμην || *aor*[1]. ἔσσευα, *epic* σεῦα IL. 20.189 | *mid.* ἐσσευάμην, *3. sg. epic* σεύατο IL. 6.505, *pl.* ἐσσεύαντο IL. 11.549 (*v.l.*) || *aor*[1]. *ind. mid. sg. epic* ἐσσύμην, ἔσσυο, ἔσσυτο *and* σύτο | *ptc.* σύμενος || *pf. mid.* ἔσσῦμαι IL. 13.79 | *epic ptc.* ἐσσύμενος IL. 11.554, *al. etc.* || *aor. pass.* ἐ(σ)σύθην, *poet.* σύθην AESCHL. *Pr.* 135 | *subj. 3. sg.* συθῇ HP. *Mul.* 1.36 | *imper.* σύθι HSCH. | *ptc.* συθείς.
σεφθείς *aor. ptc. pass., see* σέβω.
σέω *Lac. for* θέω.
σέων *gen. pl., see* σής.
σέως, ὁ *dub. read. in* ALC. 373 (*cf.* σέος), *prob. see* σεισμός.
σεωυτ- *Ion., see* σεαυτ-.
Σηβεύς -έως, ὁ **Sebeus,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.225.
Σηδάτιος -ου, ὁ **Sedatius,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 14d (*corr.*).
Σήθ *indecl.* **Seth,** *Egyptian name of Typhon* PLUT. *Isid.* 367d, *al.* || *son of Adam* VT *Gen.* 4.25, *al.*
Σηθιανός -οῦ, ὁ [Σήθ] **Sethian,** *member of a sect that worshiped Seth* IR. *Haer.* 1.30.1 (*title*) *etc.*
σήθω [*see* διαττάω] *aor.* ἔσησα, *ptc. mid.* σησάμενος L. *EGud.* || *pf. mid. pass.* σέσῃ(σ)μαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* σῃ(σ)θείς ❶ *act.* **to sift, pass through a sieve** HP. *Mul.* 1.64 *p*CAIR.ZEN. 761.3, 4 (III[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* **to be sifted** HP. *Morb.* 3.11, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.68.6 ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.8 *etc.*
Σηϊανός -οῦ, ὁ **Seianos,** *male name* PLUT. *Mult.* 96b.
Σήϊος -ου, ὁ **Seius,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 271e.
σῆκα [σηκός] *interjec.* **to the fold!,** *shepherd's call to his flocks* HSCH.
σηκάζω [σηκός] *fut. inf. mid.* σηκάσεσθαι EUSTATH. 703.39 || *aor. ptc. mid.* (ἐν)σηκασάμενος CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.244.43) || *pf. mid. pass.* σεσήκασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσηκάσθην; *act.* **to shut up in a pen, shut in** ORPH. *fr.* 268.1 || *pass.* **to be shut up in a pen** IL. 8.131 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.4 • *aor pass. poet. 3. pl.* σήκασθεν IL. 8.131 (*and* ἐσήκασθεν, σηκάσθησαν HSCH., σήκαθεν L. *Sud., Zon.*).
σηκίς -ίδος, ἡ [σηκός] **female slave** *or* **servant working in the house, housekeeper** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 768 POLL. 3.76 PHOT. *Lex.* | *proper name in* PHERECR. 10.1.
σηκίτης -ου [σηκός] **fed in the stable, weaned,** *of lambs* THEOCR. 1.10, *epigr.* 4.18 LONG. 3.18.2 • *Dor.* σᾱκίτᾱς.
σηκοβάτης -ου, ὁ [σηκός, βαίνω] **"one who treads the sacred enclosure",** *of initiates I*BCH 37.94.
Σηκοί -ῶν, οἱ [σηκός] **the Pens,** *place* THEODOR. (AP 7.529.4).
σηκοκόρος -ου, ὁ [σηκός, κοῦρος] **stableboy** OD. 17.224 POLL. 7.151 L. *Sud.*
σηκός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* σάττω?] Ⓐ **pen, stable, fold** IL. 18.589 OD. 9.219, 227, *al.*; Κύκλωπος γὰρ ἔκειτο μέγα ῥόπαλον παρὰ σηκῷ the great club of the Cyclops lay beside the pen OD. 9.319; σηκὸν ἀμφιβαλεῖν ποιμνίοιν to construct a pen for the rams HES. *Op.* 787 | *fig.* PLAT. *Rp.* 460c, *al.* || *analog.* **den, cave,** *of a dragon* EUR. *Ph.* 1010 | **nest,** *of birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 564a 21 || *that which serves as fencing, thus* **trunk, olive stump** LYS. 7.5, *al.* Ⓑ *extens.* **sepulcher, enclosed tomb:** ἀνδρῶν ἀγαθῶν ὅδε σηκός this consecrated tomb of heroes, *of those fallen at Thermopylai* SIM. 26.6 || **sacred enclosure, sanctuary,** *dedicated to gods or heroes* HDT. 4.62.2 (*v.l.*) SOPH. *Ph.*

1328 EUR. *Ph.* 1751 VT *2Macc.* 14.33 *etc.*; εἰς Ἀθάνας σηκὸν ἔννυχος μωλῶν having entered the sacred precinct of Athena by night EUR. *Rh.* 501 | *Christ. of martyrs* GREG. (AP 8.118.1, 2) | **church** SYN. *epist.* 42 || **library**, *associated with a temple* GAL. 15.24 • *Dor.* σᾶκός.

Σηκουανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Sekouanoi (Sequani)** *Gaulish people* PLUT. *Mar.* 24.7, *Caes.* 20.1, 26.6 • *s.times* Σιχ- *codd.*

σηκόω, *contr.* [σηκός] *later fut.* σηκώσω || *aor.* ἐσήκωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* σεσήκωμαι PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 928d ❶ *act.* **to weigh** *1*IG 2².1407.41 || **to shut in** HSCH. (*Dor. aor. 3. sg.* σάκωσε) || **to raise** HIPPIATR. *Lugd.* 68 SCH. IL. 9.214 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be determined** PLUT. *Lc.*

σήκρητον -ου, τό [*Lat.* secretum] **court, courtroom** MALCHIO *Ep.* (EUS.¹ *H.E.* 7.30.9) *p*OXY. 1204.12 (III^{CE}).

σηκύλη -ης, ἡ [σηκίς] AELD. σ 13 (297) L. *Sud.* PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* σηκίς.

σηκώδης -ες [σηκός] **chapel-like** AEL. *N.A.* 10.31.

1. **σήκωμα** -ατος, τό [σηκόω] **sacred enclosure** *1*IG 3.1979; Λυκαίου πλησίον σηκώματος **near the Lykaian sanctuary** EUR. *El.* 1274.

2. **σήκωμα** -ατος, τό [σηκόω] **weight, counterweight**, *usu. of a scale* HYP. *fr.* 271 ARISTOT. *Mech.* 854a 13 POL. 8.5.9, *al. etc.* | *fig.*: σμικρὸν τὸ σὸν σ. προστίθης φίλοις **small is the weight** which you add to the scale for your friends EUR. *Her.* 690 | *extens. solid or liquid meas. p*CAIR.ZEN. 670.7 (III^{BCE}) *p*OXY. 1720.5 (IV^{CE}) *etc.* || *phys.* **momentum** AEL.¹ 13.2 || *fig.* **recompense, remuneration** PHALAR. 134 • *Dor.* σάκωμα.

σήκωσις -εως, ἡ [σηκόω] **raising** CATENA *Cath. Apoc.* 3.13 (p. 230.13).

σηκωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [σηκόω] **balance** HSCH.

σηκωτός -ή -όν GLOSS., *see Lat.* loculatus.

σηλαγγεύς -έως, ὁ [*see* σάλος] **gold refiner** AGATHAR. 27, 28.

Σηλυβ- *see* Σηλυμβ-.

Σηλυμβρία -ας, ἡ **Selymbria**, *city in Thrace* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.20, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* Σηλυμβρίη HDT. 6.33.1.

Σηλυμβριανός [Σηλυμβρία] **of Selymbria** PLAT. *Prot.* 316e *etc.* | οἱ Σηλυμβριανοί **inhabit. of Selymbria** XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.21 *etc.*

σῆμα -ατος, τό [A] *usu.* **sign, mark, indication** IL. 10.466, *al.* OD. 21.217, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.14 *etc.*; σήματ' ἀναγνῶναι to recognize the **signs** OD. 19.250; λευκὸν σ. περίτροχον a round, white spot, *on a horse's forehead* IL. 23.455; ὀρθὸν ἵσταται νέφος, σ. χειμῶνος a cloud rose, sign of a storm ARCHIL. 105.3 | **mark**, *used to record the distance of a discus or javelin throw* IL. 23.843 OD. 8.192, 195 || **token** *of recognition*, **countermark** IL. 6.168, 178 (*perhaps written letters or symbols*), *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 614 (*seal*) *etc.*; ἤτεε σ. ἰδέσθαι he asked to see the seal IL. 6.176; γνῶ δὲ κλήρου σ. ἰδών he saw the mark on the lot and recognized it IL. 7.189 | **watchword** EUR. *Rh.* 12, *al.* || *extens.* **emblem**, *of a shield* AESCHL. *Sept.* 404, *al.* EUR. *El.* 456; *of a ship* EUR. *I.A.* 241, 275; ἔχει δ' ὑπέρφορον σῆμ' ἐπ' ἀσπίδος τόδε he bears this proud emblem on his shield AESCHL. *Sept.* 387 || **sign** *for beginning sthg.*, **signal** OD. 21.231; ἀρότοιό τε σ. φέρει it signals the start of plowing HES. *Op.* 450; σάλπιγγος ἠχὴ σ. φοινίου μάχης the trumpet blast, signal of bloody war EUR. *Ph.* 1378 | *later* **boundary mark, border** DION.⁹ 18 [B] **sign from heaven, omen, portent** IL. 13.244, *al.* OD. 20.111 *etc.*; ἐναίσιμα σήματα φαίνειν to send favorable omens, *of Zeus* IL. 2.353, *cf.* 4.381, *al.*; κτύπε μητίετα Ζεύς, σ. τιθεὶς Τρώεσσι wise Zeus thundered, giving a sign to the Trojans IL. 8.171; θεοῦ σάμασιν πιθόμενοι trusting in the omens of the god PIND. *P.* 4.199; πρόπεμπ' ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ ἀστραπάν, σᾶμ' ἀρίγνωτον send from heaven the thunderbolt, an unmistakable sign BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.57; σ. νίκης omen of victory EUR. *Ph.* 1258 || *extens.* **constellation, heavenly body**, *from which astronomical indications are derived* IL. 22.30 SOPH. *fr.* 432.3 [C] **mound**, *of earth, used to mark a grave* IL. 2.814, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 477; σ. χέειν to raise a mound IL. 6.419, 7.86; ▸ τινι for s.o. OD. 2.222 || *extens.* **tomb, sepulcher** IL. 21.322 HDT. 4.72.5 PLAT. *Grg.* 493a, *al.*; Ἀλυάττεω σ. the tomb of Alyattes HDT. 1.93.2; πολλαὶ στῆλαι ἀπὸ σημάτων many markers stolen from the tombs THUC. 1.93.2 | **memorial** *1*SEG 13.422 (III^{BCE}) • *Dor.* σᾶμα.

σημάδιον -ου, τό [σῆμα] **insignia** POLYAEN. 6.38.10 || **pledge** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 451.

σημαία -ας, ἡ *frequent v.l. or f.l. for* σημεῖα.

σημαιαφόρος -ου, ὁ POL. 6.24.6 IOS. *B.I.* 6.68, *see* σημειοφόρος.

σημαίνω [σῆμα] *impf.* ἐσήμαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐσημαινόμην || *fut.* σημᾶνῶ, *mid.* σημανοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐσήμηνα *later* ἐσήμᾶνα, *mid.* ἐσημηνάμην || *pf.* (*later*) σεσήμαγκα, *mid. pass.* σεσήμασμαι || *ppf.* σεσημάγκειν AP.⁵ 26, 29, *mid. pass.* ἐσεσημάσμην DCASS. 78.34.5 || *aor. pass.* ἐσημάνθην || *fut. pass.* σημανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to make a signal, give a sign**, *abs.* **to give orders, command** *with dat.* | *with dat. and inf.* || *milit.* **to give** *or* **sound the signal**, *abs.* | *with acc.* | *with* ὡς *and inf.* | *s.times impers.* || **to make signals** | *with ptc.* [B] **to show** *with a sign*, **mark, indicate**, *with acc.* ‖ *extens.* **to indicate, declare, announce, reveal:** τί τινι (πρός τινα) sthg. to s.o. | *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς | *with ptc.* | *with* ὡς *and gen. abs.* | *with rel. cl.* | *with indir. interrog.* | *s.times abs.* ‖ *abs.* **to say, speak** || *esp. of oracles, omens etc.* **to give a sign** *abs.* | *with acc.* [C] *of words and sim.* **to signify, mean** || to render, *by copying or translating* [D] *rar. intrans.* **to appear, be evident** || *meteor., impers.* ❷ *mid.* [A] **to mark with a sign** *or* **seal, countermark, seal**, *abs. or with acc.* ‖ *extens.* **to show, manifest**, *with acc.* | **to designate, select**, *with acc.* [B] **to conjecture, reconstruct** *or* **identify** *by signs or marks, with acc.* ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be marked with a sign** *or* **seal, be countermarked, sealed** [B] **to be given, transmitted as a signal** || to be signaled, **sighted** | *with ptc.* [C] **to be indicated as the meaning:** *subst. ptc.* τὸ σημαινόμενον **the meaning** ❶ *act.* [A] **to make a signal** *or* **sign**, *abs.* **to give orders, command** IL. 16.172, 21.445 OD. 22.450 *etc.*; ὅταν οἱ ἄρχοντες σημήνωσι when the leaders order it XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.8 | ▸ σ. τινί to command, have command of, direct s.o. IL. 10.58, 17.250, *al. etc.* = τινος IL. 14.85 = ἐπί τινι OD. 22.427 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* to give the signal, order s.o. to do sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 26 SOPH. *Ai.* 688 HDT. 9.42.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.18 *etc.*; ἐσήμαινε τοῖσι δορυφόροισι λαμβάνειν αὐτόν he signaled the guards to arrest him HDT. 1.116.4 || *milit.* **to give** *or* **sound the signal** ▸ *abs.* THUC. 2.84.1, 7.50.3, *al. etc.*; σ. τῇ σάλπιγγι to signal with the trumpet XEN. *An.* 4.2.1, *al. etc.*; ἐπειδὰν ἡ σάλπιγξ σημήνῃ τῷ στρατοπέδῳ when the trumpet signals the army ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399b 2 | ▸ *with acc.* σ. τὸ πολεμικόν to give the battle signal XEN. *An.* 4.3.29 POL. 3.96.2 DIOD. 17.33.4; σ. ἀναχώρησιν to sound the retreat THUC. 5.10.3 = σ. τὸ ἀνακλητικόν PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 236e | ▸ *with* ὡς *and inf.* to give the signal to do sthg. XEN. *An.* 2.2.4 | *s.times impers.*: τοῖσι δὲ Ἕλλησι ὡς ἐσήμηνε when the Greeks were given the signal HDT. 8.11.1 || **to make signals** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.34; καπνῷ πυρός with the smoke of a bonfire AESCHL. *Ag.* 497; τοὺς σημαίνοντας εἰς τὴν πόλιν those who made signals to the city XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.33 | ▸ *with ptc.*: φῶς φύλαξι σημαίνει μολόν the light signaled his arrival to the guards AESCHL. *Ag.* 293 [B] **to show** *with a sign*, **mark, indicate** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 12.26 EUR. *H.F.* 1218 *etc.*; τέρματα **the goal** IL. 23.358, 757; κἀσήμηνεν ἐμφανὲς τέκμαρ he reveals his meaning unreservedly AESCHL. *Ch.* 667; κείνου τὸ θησαύρισμα σημαίνεις his is the treasure you indicate SOPH. *Ph.* 37 || *extens.* **to indicate, declare, announce, reveal** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 8.62.1, *al.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.38 = τὶ πρός τινα EUR. *Hec.* 217; κελεύω πάντα σημαίνειν ἐμοί I command him to reveal all to me SOPH. *O.T.* 226 | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς AESCHL. *Pers.* 819 SOPH. *O.C.* 320 HDT. 1.108.2 | ▸ *with ptc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 79; γόων φθόγγοι σφε σημαίνουσι δεῦρ' ὁρωμένας the sound of lamenting indicates that they are approaching SOPH. *O.C.* 1669 | ▸ *with* ὡς *and gen. abs.* PLAT. *Leg.* 626e | ▸ *with rel. cl.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 618, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 1294 *etc.*; σήμηνον ὅπου γῆς πεπλάνημαι reveal to me to what part of earth I have wandered AESCHL. *Pr.* 565 | ▸ *with indir. interrog.* NT *John* 12.33 | *s.times* ▸ *abs.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 245 *etc.*; ὁ λόγος σημαινέτω let your speech explain, *i.e.* explain yourself SOPH. *Tr.* 345; λόγους κρύψω, τὸ δ' ἔργον αὐτὸ σημανεῖ I shall keep quiet, and the deed will speak for itself EUR. *Andr.* 265, *cf. Bac.* 946 | ▸ *abs.* **to say, speak** HDT. 3.106.2 THUC. 2.43.3 *etc.*; σημήνατε speak clearly SOPH. *O.T.* 1050 || *esp. of oracles, omens etc.* **to give a sign** THUC. 2.8.3 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.17, *al. etc.*; οὔτε λέγει οὔτε κρύπτει ἀλλὰ σημαίνει it neither says nor conceals but gives a sign, *of the Delphic oracle* HERACLIT. B 93; ὡς φαίη Σωκράτης τὸ δαιμόνιον ἑαυτῷ σημαίνειν that Socrates said that his daemon gave him signs XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.2 | ▸ *with acc.*: σ. φθοράν τινα to foretell some evil PLAT. *Crat.* 405e [C] *of words and sim.* **to signify, mean** PLAT. *Crat.* 393a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 339b 23 *etc.*; δεῖ λαβεῖν τί σημαίνει τοὔνομα it is necessary to understand what the word means ARISTOT. *Phys.* 213b 30; ἡ γὰρ λέξις αὕτη τοῦτο σημαίνει κυρίως the word properly means this POL. 2.22.1 | οὐθὲν ἄλλο σημαίνοντες τὴν σοφίαν ἢ ὅτι giving σοφία no other sense than ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1141a 12 || to render, *by copying or translating* ARISTE.¹ (EUS.¹ *P.E.* 8.3.5) [D] *rar. intrans.* **to appear, be evident** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 533a 11 *etc.*; ὡς ἄρτι σημαίνειν ἐκ τῶν εἰρημένων μοι σφόδρα δοκεῖ as seems evident to me from what has been said PLAT. *Epin.* 989a || *meteor., impers.* σημαίνει certain atmospheric phenomena take place ARISTOT. *Pr.* 941b 2, 944a 4 (*cf.* ἐπισημαίνει) ❷ *mid.* [A] **to mark with a sign** *or* **seal, countermark, seal** ▸ *abs. or with acc.* HDT. 2.38.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.17 DEMOSTH. 28.6, 33.36, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **to show, manifest** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 588b 18 | **to designate, select** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 3.71.7 [B] **to conjecture, reconstruct** *or* **identify** *by signs or marks* ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Ai.* 32 OPP.¹ 1.454 *etc.*; *prov.* σημαίνεσθαί τι ἄστροις to recognize sthg. with the help of the stars AEL. *N.A.* 2.7, 7.48 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be marked with a sign** *or* **seal, be countermarked, sealed** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1198 XEN. *Vect.* 4.21 DEMOSTH. 39.17 *etc.*; αἱ σεσημασμέναι ἦσαν ὑπὸ τῶν πρυτάνεων (*the urns*) which had been sealed by the prytanies ISOCR. 17.34 [B] **to be given, transmitted as a signal:** ἕως ἂν τι σημανθῇ αὐτοῖς for as long as they were given a **signal** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.36 || **to be signaled, sighted:** σημανθέντων δὲ τῷ Ἀστυάγει ὅτι πολέμιοί εἰσιν ἐν τῇ χώρᾳ the enemy's presence in the country having been signaled to Astyages XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.18 | ▸ *with ptc.*

ἐπεὶ δ' ἐσημάνθησαν προσπλέουσαι when it was signaled that they were advancing XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.34 Ⓒ **to be indicated as the meaning:** *subst. ptc.* τὸ σημαινόμενον the meaning ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 8 DION. *Thuc.* 31.4; σημαίνοντα καὶ σημαινόμενα terms and relative meaning CHRYSIP. 2.38.5 (DIOG. 7.62), *al.* • *iter. impf. 3. sg.* σημαίνεσκε QS 4.193 || *Ion. fut.* σημανέω, *mid.* σημανέομαι (*also pass.*) || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* σεσήμανται *and* σεσήμασται DID.[1] *Trin.* (*PG* 39.957.35) || *Dor.* σαμαίνω | *Dor. impf. poet.* σάμαινεν PIND. *Pae.* 8a.13 || *aor. 1. pl.* ἐσαμάναμεν [ARCHYT.] 4.13, *mid. 1. pl.* ἐσαμανάμεσθα [ARCHYT.] 4.18.

σημαιοφόρος -ου, ὁ PLUT. *Galb.* 22.9 POL. 6.24.6 (*v.l.*), *see* σημειοφόρος.

σημᾰλέος -α -ον [σῆμα] **giver of signs,** *epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 1.32.2.

σήμανσις -εως, ἡ [σημαίνω] **notation** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.6.

σημαντέος -α -ον [σημαίνω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be noted** ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.12.

σημαντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [σημαίνω] **shepherd** AP. 1.575 | **owner** AP. 3.1403 || **seal** IOS. *A.I.* 11.271, 20.32 *etc.*

σημαντήριον -ου, τό [σημαίνω] **seal** AESCHL. *Ag.* 609 *cf.* SOPH. *fr.* 432.9 (*dub. signf.*) || **mint,** *in which money was coined* HARP.[1] *s.v.* ἀργυροκοπεῖον.

σημαντικός -ή -όν [σημαίνω] **significant, expressive,** *of sound, voice etc.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457a 14, *Int.* 16a 19, *al. etc.*; σημαντικὸς γὰρ δή τις ψόφος ἐστὶν ἡ φωνή the voice is a sound endowed with meaning ARISTOT. *An.* 420b 32 || **indicative, signifying** ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *Top.* 106b 36; ὁ δὲ κροκόδειλος σημαντικός ἐστι πάσης κακίας the crocodile is an emblem of every type of evil DIOD. 3.4.3 | ▸ *abs.* THPHR. *Sign.* 51 | *subst.* τὸ σημαντικόν **name** ATHENAG. *Leg.* 23.5 • *adv.* σημαντικῶς **as indicating, with a meaning** ARISTOT. *Top.* 106b 37 *etc.*; σ. τοῦ ἀλλοιοῦσθαι in the sense of alteration MAUR. 10.7.1 || **expressively:** σημαντικώτατα ἔχειν to be particularly expressive AN. *Subl.* 31.1.

σημαντός -ή -όν [σημαίνω] *mus.* "semantos", *type of trochee* PLUT. *Mus.* 1140f; τροχαῖος σ. ὁ ἐξ ὀκτασήμου θέσεως καὶ τετρασήμου ἄρσεως the marked trochee, with eight morae per thesis and four per arsis ARISTID.[2] 1.16.

σημάντρια -ας, ἡ [σημαντήρ] **sign, indication** ▸ *abs. or with gen.* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 24.109 CALLIM. *fr.* 228.40 • *Dor.* σᾶμ-.

σημαντρίς -ίδος [σημαίνω] **for seals,** *clay* HDT. 2.38.3.

σήμαντρον -ου, τό [σημαίνω] **seal, countermark** HDT. 2.121 β1 XEN. *Lac.* 6.4 *etc.*; σήμαντρ' ἀνεῖς **because you have broken the seals** EUR. *I.A.* 325 | *fig. pl.* **marks,** *of wounds* EUR. *I.T.* 1372.

σημάντωρ -ορος, ὁ [σημαίνω] Ⓐ *of pers.* **leader, commander** IL. 4.431 OD. 19.314 AP. 1.175, 3.1403 *etc.*; Διί, θεῶν σημάντορι πάντων to Zeus, **who commands all the gods** HES. *Sc.* 56 | *milit., of subordinate officials* HDT. 7.81 | *extens.* **charioteer, driver** *of horses* IL. 8.127 | **guide, herdsman** IL. 15.325 | **one who leads the way** *or* **explains, guide** SOPH. *O.T.* 957 (*v.l.*) || *of things* **indication, sign** ▸ τινος of sthg. THEAET.[1] (AP 6.27.3) PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.62.1) Ⓑ *later adj.* **announcing, indicative** NONN. *D.* 37.551 *etc.* • *Dor.* σᾶμ- SIM. 14.62a.3 PIND. *Pae.* 13a.24.

σημᾰσία -ας, ἡ [σημαίνω] **signal, annoucement, acclamation** VT *Num.* 10.5, *Chr.* 1.15.28 DIOD. 2.54.2 *etc.* || *extens.* **sign, indication** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 919b 36 | **symptom,** *of leprosy* VT *Lev.* 13.8 || *gramm.* **meaning, accepted meaning** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 19.1, 21 STRAB. 8.6.5 *etc.* || *medic.* **manifestation,** *of a disease* ARET. *S.A.* 1.5.3, *al.* || *mus.* **note** GAUD. 20 • *Dor.* σᾰμασία IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 19.1 || *Ion.* σημασίη ARET.

σημᾰτίζομαι SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 32, *see* σημαίνω (*mid.*).

σημᾰτιον -ου, τό [σῆμα] **small sign** EUSTATH. 1675.44.

σημᾰτόεις -όεσσα -όεν [σῆμα] **covered with tombs** CRINAG. (AP 7.628.7).

σηματουργός -οῦ, ὁ [σῆμα, ἔργον] **engraver of emblems** AESCHL. *Sept.* 491.

σημεία -ας, ἡ [σῆμα] *milit.* **standard** POL. 2.32.6 *etc.* | *extens.* **troops under one standard, maniple** *PSB* 1436.10 (II[BCE]) POL. 1.33.9, *al.* | *pl.* **images, emblems,** *on standards or insignia* (*Lat.* imagines) IOS. *B.I.* 2.169 || *generic.* **signal** DION. 8.64, *al.* • *also* σημέα *PSB l.c. etc.* | *s.times v.l. or f.l.* σημαία.

σημειογράφος -ου, ὁ [σημεῖον, γράφω] **shorthand writer, stenographer** PLUT. *CMi.* 23.4 *ICIG* 3902d *POXY.* 724.2 (II[CE]) *etc.*

σημειολύτης -ου, ὁ [σημεῖον, λύω] **interpreter of omens** AESOP. *Vit.* 1.86, 2.85, 87 [CALLISTH.] 1.4.

σημεῖον -ου, τό [σῆμα] Ⓐ *usu.* **sign,** *which distinguishes or makes sthg. known, in concr. and fig. sense* HDT. 2.38.2 EUR. *Hip.* 514 *etc.*; τυραννίδος σημεῖα πράσσοντες πόλει showing signs of tyranny to the city with their behavior AESCHL. *Ag.* 1355 || **emblem, symbol** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.13; τρίαινα σ. θεοῦ the trident, emblem of the god (*Poseidon*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 218; *on a shield* HDT. 1.171.4 EUR. *Ph.* 142, 1114, *al. etc.*; *of a ship* EUR. *I.A.* 255 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 933 THUC. 6.31.3 | **insignia, standard** HDT. 8.92.2, 9.59.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.4, 8.5.13, *al. etc.*; τὸ βασίλειον σ. the king's insignia XEN. *An.* 1.10.12 | παρείποντο ἔξω τῶν σημείων they followed outside the standards XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.19 || **sign, mark, impression** SOPH. *Ant.* 257 XEN. *An.* 6.2.2 *etc.* | **seal, impression of a seal** XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.30 PLAT. *Leg.* 856a DEMOSTH. 42.2, *al. etc.*; δακτυλίων σημεῖα signet ring seals PLAT. *Theaet.* 191d | *extens.* **figure, image:** Διός of Zeus ANTICL. 22 || *medic.* **symptom** HP. *Morb.* 3.6, *al. etc.*; ἢν δὲ ὀλίγα ἔχῃ τούτων τῶν σημηίων if he has few of these symptoms HP. *Morb.* 3.15 || **boundary mark, boundary, limit** DEMOSTH. 35.28 POL. 6.28.2 | **milestone** HDN.[1] 2.13.9; κίονας λιθίνους σημεῖα τοῦ μέτρου stone columns as distance markers PLUT. *C.G.* 7 || **abbreviation symbol, abbreviation** PLUT. *CMi.* 23.3 *etc.* | *philol.* **diacritical mark** DIOG. 3.65 *etc.*; Περὶ σημείων Ἰλιάδος On the Diacritical Marks of the Iliad, *title of a work of* ARISTONIC. || **letter,** *of the alphabet* MAC. *Hom.* 15.42 Ⓑ **signal, announcement** HDT. 7.128.2 THUC. 4.42.4, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 6, *al. etc.*; τὸ σ. τοῦ πυρός the fire signal THUC. 4.111.2; ἀπὸ σημείου according to a given, agreed-upon signal THUC. 3.91.4 XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.28 = ἀπὸ σημείων XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.30 | *in assemblies:* τὸ σημεῖον καθαιρεῖν to lower the signal AND. 1.36; ὕστερος ἐλθεῖν τοῦ σημείου to arrive after the signal ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 690 | *milit.:* ἐπειδὴ τὰ σημεῖα ἤρθη, ἐναυμάχουν after the signals for battle were raised, the fleets engaged THUC. 1.49.1; ἐπειδὴ τὰ σημεῖα κατεσπάσθη after the signals were lowered, *at the end of the battle* THUC. 1.63.2 | ▸ *with inf.:* σ. μηκέτι ἄνω πορεύεσθαι the signal not to proceed any further XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.23 Ⓒ **sign** *sent by a divinity,* **omen** SOPH. *O.C.* 94 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.1 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244c, *al. etc.*; τὰ ἀπὸ σημείων καὶ λογίων signs from heaven, in the form of oracles and omens ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1383b 6; ἐμοὶ δὲ οὔτε ἠναντιώθη τὸ τοῦ θεοῦ σημεῖον nor did the sign of the god oppose me PLAT. *Ap.* 40b || *extens.* **marvel, miracle** VT *Num.* 14.11, *al.* NT *John* 2.11, *al.* CLEM. *Protr.* 1.8.1 *etc.*; τὰ σ. καὶ τὰ τέρατα the signs and wonders VT *Deut.* 29.2 *cf.* NT *Acts* 2.43 Ⓓ *fig.* **sign, indication, proof** SOPH. *O.T.* 1059, *al.* THUC. 2.42.1, *al.* XEN. *Ag.* 1.5, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινος of sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 710 PLAT. *Crat.* 395a, *al. etc.*; ἐπιδεικνύναι σ. τινος to give a proof of sthg. AESCHN. 1.25 | ▸ *with* ὅτι: ὅτι δ' ἀληθῆ λέγω, μέγα σημεῖον ὑμῖν τούτου ἐπιδείξω I shall offer you convincing proof that I speak the truth AESCHN. 3.46; σημεῖον δέ μοι, ὅτι ... for me the proof is this, that ... PLAT. *Rp.* 368b | ▸ *with ptc.:* σαφὴ σημεῖα φαίνεις ἐσθλὸς γεγώς you prove well your loyalty SOPH. *El.* 24 | *often to introduce a proof* σημεῖον δέ (*s.times followed by* γάρ) here is the proof, this is the proof ISOCR. 4.86 DEMOSTH. 21.35, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1130a 16, *al.*; σ. δέ· ἡ μὲν γάρ ..., ἡ δὲ here is the proof of it: the one ..., the other DEMOSTH. 21.149; σ. δὲ μέγιστον· ἐπὶ γὰρ τῶν σκηνῶν the greatest proof is this: that on the stage ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453a 26 || *log. and rhet.* **indication, probable argument** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1357b 1, *al.* Ⓔ *astr.* **heavenly body, constellation** EUR. *Ion* 1157, *Rh.* 529 || *math.* **point** ARISTOT. *APo.* 76b 5, *al. etc.* || *of time* **instant, moment** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 283a 11, *al.* || *mus.* **unit of time, tempo** ARISTID.[2] 1.14 *etc.* • *Ion.* σημήιον, *Dor.* σᾰμήιον.

σημειοσκοπέομαι, *contr.* [σημειοσκόπος] **to observe omens, divine** VT (Sym.) *Deut.* 18.10, *al.*

σημειοσκόπος -ου, ὁ [σημεῖον, σκοπός] **one who observes omens, diviner** VT (Al.) *Kgs* 1.28.3, 9.

σημειοφόρος -ου, ὁ [σημεῖον, φέρω] **bearer of the insignia** *or* **standard** *PSB* 599.7, *al.* DION. 8.65.5 PLUT. *Br.* 43.3 || **signaler** ASCLEPIOD. 2.9, 6.3 • *various spellings in inscr., among which* σημεα- *PMICH.* 3.466.7 (II[CE]) *etc.*; *see also* σημηα- *and* σημια-, σημαια- *and* σημαιο-.

σημειόχριστος -ον [σημεῖον, χριστός] **bearer of the sign of Christ** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 152 (p. 77), *al.*

σημειόω, *contr.* [σημεῖον] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσημειούμην || *fut.* σημειώσω PTOL.[4] *Anal.* 215.30, *usu. mid.* σημειώσομαι || *rar. aor. act.* ἐσημείωσα, *mid.* ἐσημειώσαμην || *pf.* σεσημείωκα SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 171, 447, *mid. pass.* σεσημείωμαι || *ppf.* σεσημειώκειν AESOP. 2.124.9 || *aor. pass.* ἐσημειώθην || *fut. pass.* σημειωθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* σεσημειώσομαι AP.[7] *Adv.* 577.12 ❶ *act.* **to mark, designate, give a sign** PTOL.[4] *l.c.* || **to indicate, cause to understand** AESOP. THEODORET.[1] *PaulEp.* (*PG* 82.137.49) SCH. IL. 4.601e ❷ *mid.* **to mark, note down,** *etc.* POL. 21.28.9 *etc.*; ἐσημειοῦτο τὰ λεγόμενα πάντα καὶ τὰ πραττόμενα he took note of all that was said and done MARCEL.[1] 47 || **to sign, attest, acknowledge receipt of** (*in documents and receipts*), ▸ *with acc.:* *PFLOR.* 148.12 (III[CE]) | ▸ *abs.:* σεσημείωμαι I countersigned *PFAY.* 46.5 (I[CE]) *common in pap.* || **to notice, observe** σημειούμενος ὅτι **observing that** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.21.7 ▸ *gramm.* |, *imper. aor. 2. sg.* σημείωσαι **nota bene** *common:* HDN. 1.87.13 *etc.* || **to infer** *from signs* EPIC. 2.38, *al., etc.*; ἐάν τις καλῶς τοῖς φαινομένοις ἀκολουθῶν περὶ τῶν ἀφανῶν σημειῶται if one makes inductions based on what is not clear, interpreting correctly what is EPIC. 3.104 || **to interpret as a sign** *or* **omen** POL. 5.78.2 STRAB. 9.2.11 || **to signify** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.6.36 ❸ *pass.* **to be marked** *or* **signaled** *IG* 5.1.1390.71 (I[BCE]) POL. 3.39.8; ἐκ τῆς ἐμπειρίας ἀκριβῶς σεσημειῶσθαι τὸν εἴσπλουν the route had been signaled precisely by experience POL. 1.47.1 || **to be shown, be made manifest** VT *Ps.* 4.7 || **to be sealed,**

of letters DION. 4.57.2 || *gramm.* to be annotated AP.[7] *Adv.* 166.14, *al. etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὰ σεσημειωμένα the cases highlighted as exceptions AP.[7] *Pron.* 115.11 • *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* σεσημείωστο ORIG. *Sel. in Ps.* (*PG* 12.1148.22) || *Dor. aor. ptc. pass.* σαμειωθείς *IG* 5.1.1390. A 71 (I[BCE]).

σημειώδης -ες [σημεῖον] significant, indicative ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 373a 30, *Div.* 462b 15 THPHR. *Vent.* 35 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 286b *etc.* || noteworthy, remarkable, distinctive PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.275 (*compar.*), *Sobr.* 50 (*compar.*), *Cont.* 57 (*superl.*) *etc.*; τῷ σημειωδεστάτῳ as for what is most noteworthy STRAB. 8.1.3; σ. ὀνόματα words used peculiarly DION. *Isocr.* 2.2 | *rhet.* τῆς λέξεως τὸ σημειῶδες the characteristics of the style DION. *Pomp.* 3.3 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* σημειωδῶς in a noteworthy manner, remarkably STRAB. 16.2.28.

σημειωδῶς *adv.*, *see* σημειώδης.

σημείωμα -ατος, τὸ [σημειόομαι] note AN. *VPhilon.* 11.

σημείωσις -εως, ἡ [σημειόομαι] visible sign, signal VT *Ps.* 59.6 || ostentation VT *Song* 4.2 || indication, designation PLUT. *Sollert.* 961c || signature, signed rescript EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.19.4 || annotation, comment ORIG. *Io.* 10.12.65; σῶσαι τῇ σημειώσει τὰ πράγματα to preserve the memory of the events by taking note MARCEL.[1] 47 || induction, inference PHILOD. *Sign.* 3.19, *al.* || *medic.* observation of symptoms [GAL.] 19.394 *etc.*

σημειωτέος -α -ον [σημειόομαι] *verb. adj.* to be indicated *or* noted, *of words* AP.[7] *Pron.* 54.14, *al.* | *neut.* -έον it is necessary to note ATH. 2.55e AG *Ox.* 4.271 *etc.*

σημειωτικός -ή -όν [σημειόομαι] capable of observing ▸ τινος sthg. PORPH. *Abst.* 2.49.2 || *medic.* regarding the observation of symptoms: *subst.* τὸ σημειωτικόν the observation of symptoms, diagnosis GAL. 14.689 *cf.* [Iambl.[1]] 51 || significant, indicative GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.577 • *adv.* σημειωτικῶς by means of signs SEXT. *S.* 8.158.

σημειωτός -ή -όν [σημειόομαι] inferred from signs, signified SEXT. *P.* 2.100, 101, *al.*

σημερῖνός -ή -όν [σήμερον] of today CALLIM. *fr.* 384.7 *etc.*

σήμερον [*see* ἡμέρα] *adv.* today, now, in the present IL. 7.30, *al.* OD. 18.377, *al.* EUR. *Rh.* 683 DION. 6.7.1 NT *Matt.* 6.11 *etc.*: τό σήμερον μέλει μοι: τὸ δ' αὔριον τίς οἶδεν; today is what I care about; tomorrow–who knows? [ANACR.] 8.9; ἄχρι σήμερον until today PLUT. *Sol.* 27 = μέχρι σήμερον GAL. 17b.347; ἕως τῆς σήμερον ἡμέρας until this day VT *Gen.* 19.38, *al.*; τὸ τῆς σήμερον today VT *Exod.*. 5.14, *al.*; ἀπὸ τῆς σήμερον ἡμέρας from today onwards PLUT. *Phoc.* 24 • *Att.* τήμερον CRATIN. 129 *etc.*: μέχρι τῆς τήμερον ἡμέρας until today DEMOSTH. 19.328 | *s.times* τήμερα HDN. 2.590.19 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 699b.22 || *Dor.* σάμερον PIND. *O.* 6.28, *al.* THEOCR. 2.147 *etc.*; *Tarentine dialect* HSCH. *s.v.*

σημήιον -ου, τό *Ion. for* σημεῖον || Image of Semea, *Syrian goddess* LUC. *Syr.* 33.

σημήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [σῆμα] signaler, indicator *PGVI* 233 *IW* 1164.2.

σημοδιαῖος -α -ον [ἕξ, μόδιος] that holds six modii *IEDIOCL.* 15.51.

Σημοναικτίδης -ου, ὁ Semonaktides, *male name* BAT. 4.4 POLL. 6.70 (Σιμ-).

Σῆμος -ου, ὁ Semos, *male name* PIND. *O.* 10.70 *etc.* • *Dor.* Σᾶμος.

σημοφόρος -ον [σῆμα, φέρω] standard-bearing: κάμαξ pole *EA* 19 (1992), 25 (II-I[BCE]).

σημύδα -ης, ἡ *bot.* redbud THPHR. *H.P.* 3.14.4, 5.7.7.

Σημύλας -εω, ὁ Semylas, *male name* RHIAN. (AP 6.34.6).

Σήνα -ης, ἡ Siena, *city in Umbria* POL. 2.14 STRAB. 5.2.10.

σηπεδονικός -ή -όν [σηπεδών] causing putrefaction HLD.[2] (ORIB. 47.16.2) • *adv.* σηπεδονικῶς: σ. διατίθεσθαι to be affected by a process of putrefaction HLD.[2] (ORIB. 47.16.1).

σηπεδονώδης -ες [σηπεδών] close to putrefaction, purulent, *of wounds* HP. *Mul.* 1.36, 67 *etc.*

σηπεδών -όνος, ἡ [σήπω] putrefaction, decay, *of corpses, wood etc.* HP. *Epid.* 3.4 PLAT. *Phaed.* 96b, 110e ARISTOT. *Phys.* 193a 13, *al. etc.* | *medic.* gangrene HP. *Epid.* 5.4 | *fig. mor.* POL. 1.81.7 (*of vices*) || purulent, putrid humors HP. *Aph.* 3.16, *al. etc.* || *extens.*, *snake whose bite causes putrefaction* NIC. *Th.* 327 AEL. *N.A.* 15.18.

σηπεύω [σήπω] to cause putrefaction MAN.[1] 4.269.

σήπη -ης, ἡ [σήπω] putrefaction VT *Sir.* 19.3 *etc.*

σηπία -ας, ἡ *ichthyol.* cuttlefish HIPPON. 142 EPICHAR. 54.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 351, *Eccl.* 126, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524a 25, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Σηπία -ας, ἡ Sepia, *mountain in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.16.2.

σηπιάς -άδος, ἡ NIC. *Al.* 472, *see* σηπία.

Σηπιάς -άδος of Sepia: ἡ Σ. ἀκτή the coast of Sepia HDT. 7.183.1; Σ. χοιράς the rocky coast of Sepia EUR. *Andr.* 1266.

σηπῖδάριον -ου, τό PHILYLL. 12.1, *see* σηπίδιον.

σηπίδιον -ου, τό [σηπία] small cuttlefish HP. *Mul.* 2.133, *al.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 258.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550a 16, *al. etc.*

σηπίη *Ion. for* σηπία.

σηπίον *and* **σήπιον** -ου, τό [σηπία] cuttlefish bone ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524b 24, 532b 1, *al.*

σηπιοπουλῦποδεῖον -ου, τό [σηπία, πουλύπους] cuttlefish-octopus PHILOX. b.12 (*corr.*).

σηπιώδης -ες [σηπία] like a cuttlefish GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1199.

σηποποιός -όν [σήπω, ποιέω] that which causes putrefaction AL. *Pr.* 1.66.

σηπτήριος -α -ον [σήπω] that which causes infection, *of a drug* HP. *LocHom.* 38.

σηπτικός -ή -όν [σήπω] causing putrefaction *or* infection, infectious, *of poison* DIOD. 4.38.2 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ σηπτικόν (*sc.* φάρμακον) agent of infection, poison ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607a 22 *etc.* || *extens.* that which helps digestion, *of the moon* ATH. 7.276d | *medic.*: ἡ σηπτικὴ κοιλίη the digestive organ, *i.e.* the stomach HP. *Anat.* 1; δύναμις σηπτική digestive effectiveness DIOSC.[2] 2.62 | *subst.* τὸ σ. (*sc.* φάρμακον) digestive HP. *Mul.* 1.94.

σηπτός -ή -όν [σήπω] *pass.* rotten, putrid, decayed ARISTOT. *G.A.* 762a 15 || *act.* causing decay, septic DIOSC.[2] 2.62, *al. etc.*

σήπω *impf.* ἔσηπον, *mid. pass.* ἐσηπόμην || *fut.* σήψω || *aor.* ἔσηψα || *pf.* σέσηπα (*intrans.*), *mid. pass.* σέσημμαι || *ppf.* ἐσεσήπειν PROC.[1] *B.* 7.29.8, *al.*, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσέσηπτο || *aor'. pass.* ἐσάπην || *fut. pass.* σαπήσομαι ❶ *act.* to cause to putrify, rot, decay AESCHL. *fr.* 275.4, *Ch.* 995 PLAT. *Tim.* 84d *etc.* || *fig.* to corrupt, ruin PLAT. *Theaet.* 153c; σήπειν τὰ τῆς πόλεως πράγματα to ruin the affairs of the city DION. 11.37.2 || *intrans. pf. act.* = *mid. and pass.* ὁ πλοῦτος ὑμῶν σέσηπεν your wealth has rotted NT *Jas.* 5.2 ❷ *mid. and pass.* (*with pf. act.*) to go septic, rot, decay, *of corpses* IL. 19.27, 24.414, *al.* HES. *Sc.* [152] ARISTOT. *An.* 411b 9, *al. etc.* || to rot, decompose, decay, *generic.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 784b 5, *al.* | *of wood or wooden objects* IL. 2.135 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1308 | *of liquids* HP. *Aër.* 8 (*water*) EUR. *El.* 319 (*blood*) *etc.*; οἶνος πέλεται σαπὲν ἐν ξύλῳ ὕδωρ wine is water rotting in wood EMPED. B 81 || to become gangrenous, rot, *of living flesh* HDT. 6.136.2, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 80d *etc.*; ὁ μηρὸς τάχιστα ἐσάπη his thigh quickly became gangrenous HDT. 3.66.2 || *fig.* to go to the bad, be corrupted: ὑπὸ τῆς ἡδονῆς by pleasure MEN. *fr.* 25.6 | *aor. ptc. pass. fem.* σαπεῖσα dirty, *of pers.* MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.14 • *aor'. pass. 3. pl. epic* ἔσηφθεν APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 37.6.

σήρ σηρός, ὁ *zool.* silkworm: ζωΰφιον, ὃν σῆρα καλοῦσιν "Ελληνες a small animal the Greeks call silkworm PAUS. 6.26.6 || *extens.* silk CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.107.3 (*pl.*).

Σήρ Σηρός, ὁ *usu. pl.* οἱ Σῆρες the Seres ("the people of silk"), *i.e.* the Chinese STRAB. 11.11.1, *al.* DION.[9] 752 *etc.*

Σηράγγιον -ου, τό Serangion, *rocky area of the Piraeus* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 125 LYS. *fr.* 17 S. IS. 6.33 *etc.*

σηραγγόω, *contr.* [σήραγξ] ❶ *act.* to hollow out: τίς ὁ τὸν πνεύμονα σηραγγώσας; who is the one that molded the lung cavity? CH 5.6 ❷ *mid. and pass.* to be cavernous, open like a cave HLD. 1.28.2; *pf. ptc. mid.* σεσηραγγωμένος hollow, *of coral* DIOSC.[2] 5.121.

σηραγγώδης -ες [σήραγξ] full of hollows *or* caverns PAUS. 10.12.4 DCASS. 48.51.4 *etc.* || *anat.* full of cavities, porous, spongy HP. *V.C.* 1, *al.* GAL. 10.968 AEL. *N.A.* 12.20, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τό σηραγγώδες porosity AEL. *N.A.* 9.37 (*pl.*) • *also* σηραγγοειδής.

σήραγξ -αγγος, ἡ [*see* σέσηρα?] cavity, gorge, hollow rock SOPH. *fr.* 549 PLAT. *Phaed.* 110a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 21; ἐν ταῖς σήραγξι τῶν πετρῶν in the cavities of rocks ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548a 24 | *extens.* den, *of a lion* THEOCR. 25.223 || *anat.* pore, cavity, *in the lungs* PLAT. *Tim.* 70c *etc.* || sieve, *of a gold refiner* AGATHAR. 27 • *masc. gender in* AGATH. 5.6.

Σηρηνίς *Dor. for* Σειρηνίς.

σηρῑκάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* sericarius] silk dealer *or* worker *IG* 3.3513 *IEDIOCL.* 20.1, 9, *al.* • *also spelled* σιρικ-.

σηρῑκοδιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [σηρικός, διαζώννυμι] silk weaver [CALLISTH.] 3.12.

σηρῑκοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [σηρικός, ποιέω] silk worker *IG* 14.785 (*spelled* σιρικ-).

σηρῑκός -ή -όν [Σήρ] of silk, silken PLUT. *Pyth.* 396b LUC. *Salt.* 63 DCASS. 59.26.10 *etc.* || *subst. neut.* τὸ σηρικόν silk *or* silk garment [ARR.] 49 STRAB. 15.1.20 (*pl.*) || *subst. pl.* τὰ σηρικά, *bot.* jujubes GAL. 6.614 • *also written* σιρ- NT *Rev.* 18.12 *etc.*

σηρικοφόρος -ον [σηρικός, φέρω] wearing silk clothing [CALLISTH.] (*rec.* γ) 26.37 [IO.] (*PG* 56.538.25) *etc.*

σηροκτόνος -ον *Lac.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1262, *see* θηροκτόνος.

σής σεός, ὁ [*Akk.* sāsu?] moth *or* woodworm ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 730 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557b 3 *etc.*; οὐ σὴς οὐδὲ κὶς δάπτει neither moth nor weevil eats it, *gold* PIND. *fr.* 222.2 || *fig.*, *of grammarians, "bookworms"* ANTIPH.[1] (AP 11.322.2) PHILIP.[1] (AP 11.347.2) • *declar.*: *nom. sg.* σεύς CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1, p. 406, *gen.* σεός | *nom. pl.* σέες MOER. 339, *gen.* σέων, *acc.* σέας LUC. *Indoct.* 1 || *later*: *gen. sg.* σητός | *nom. pl.* σῆτες MEN. *fr.* 761.5 ARISTOT. *l.c.*, *gen.* σητῶν, *acc.* σῆτας THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.11.

σῆς *and* **σῆσ'** *Ion. dat. fem. pl.* (*Att.* σαῖς), *see* σός.

σησᾰμαῖος -α -ον [σήσαμον] made of *or* flavored with sesame LUC. *Pisc.* 41 *etc.*

σησᾰμεία -ας, ἡ [σήσαμον] **planting of sesame** *PLILLE* 1.26.1 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

σησᾰμεύω [σήσαμον] **to grow sesame** *PPSI* 432.3 (III^{BCE}; *fut. pass. 3. sg.* σησαμευθήσεται) *etc.*

σησᾰμη -ης, ἡ [*see* σήσαμον] *bot.* **sesame** GEOP. 3.2.4.

σησᾰμή -ης, ἡ [σήσαμον] **sweet made of sesame,** *with honey* HP. *Int.* 42 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 869 AMPH. 9.3 *etc.*

σησᾰμικός -ή -όν [σήσαμον] **pertaining to sesame:** *subst.* τὰ σησαμικά **sesame accounts** *PCAIR.ZEN.* 314.4 (III^{BCE}).

σησᾰμῖνος -η -ον [σήσαμον] **made of sesame,** *esp. of sesame oil, PREV.* 40.10, *al.* (III^{BCE}) *etc.* STRAB. 16.4.26 DIOSC.^{2} 1.34 *etc.*; *of an ointment* XEN. *An.* 4.4.13.

σησᾰμιον -ου, τό [σησαμή] **small cake** HDN. *Epim.* 125.11.

σησαμίς -ίδος, ἡ [σήσαμον] STESICH. 2.1 EUP. 176.3 ANTIPH. 79, *see* σησαμή || *bot., tree* DIOSC.^{2} 1.128, *see* σησαμοειδὲς τὸ μέγα • *Dor.* σᾶσαμίς.

σησᾰμίτης -ου [σήσαμον] **of sesame:** ὁ σ. (*underst.* πλακοῦς) **sweet made with sesame seeds,** *cf.* σησαμή POLL. 6.72 ATH. 3.114a.

σησαμῖτις -ιδος [σήσαμον] **for sesame, sesame-growing,** *of terrain PPSI* 351.17 522.1 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* || *bot., plant similar to sesame* DIOSC.^{2} 4.149a, *see* σησαμοειδὲς μέγα.

σησᾰμοειδής -ές [σήσαμον, εἶδος] **like sesame seeds, like sesame** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.6 *etc.* || *bot. subst.* τὸ σησαμοειδές **fruit of black hellebore** HP. *epist.* 21 DIOSC.^{2} 4.162.1 | *two varieties of plant similar to sesame* DIOSC.^{2} 4.149 (σ. μέγα), 4.163 (σ. μικρόν).

σησᾰμόεις -όεσσα -όεν [σήσαμον] **of sesame** HP. *Aff.* 47 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ σησαμόεις, *contr.* σησαμοῦς (*sc.* πλακοῦς) **sesame cake** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1092, *Th.* 570.

σήσᾰμον -ου, τό [*Akk.* šamaššammu(m), *Ugar.* šmn] *bot.* **sesame,** *fruit and seeds* HIPPON. 37.2 SOL. 40 HDT. 1.193.4, 3.48.3, 117.4 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 676 *etc.* | *plant* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 159 XEN. *An.* 1.2.22 *etc.* || **sesame ointment** STRAB. 16.1.20 • *Lac.* σάᾰμον *IG* 5.1.364.9.

Σήσᾰμον -ου, τό **Sesamon,** *locality in Paphlagonia* IL. 2.853 *etc.*

σησαμόπλαστος -ον [σήσαμον, πλάσσω] *Dor.* σασαμόπλαστα **πέμματα sesame cake** (made *or* sprinkled with sesame) PHILOX. e.19.

σησᾰμοπώλης -ου, ὁ [σήσαμον, πωλέω] **sesame-seller** *IG* 2^{2}.1561.23 (IV^{BCE}).

σησᾰμόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [σήσαμον, πωλέω] **female sesame seller** *IG* 2^{2}.1554.40 (IV^{BCE}).

σησαμορῦτοπᾰγής -ές [σήσαμον, ῥυτή, πήγνυμι] **of sesame and rue:** *Dor. neut. pl.* σασαμορυτοπαγῆ **foods prepared with sesame and rue,** *prob. f.l. for* σασαμοτυρο- *in* PHILOX. e.19.

σησᾰμος -ου, ὁ *bot.* GEOP. 9.18.2 L. *Sud.*, *see* σήσαμον.

σησᾰμοσπορεύω [σήσαμον, σπόρος] **to sow with sesame,** *prob. in PCAIR.ZEN.* 816.6 (III^{BCE}; *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* σησαμοσπορευθῇ).

σησᾰμότῡρον -ου, τό [σήσαμον, τυρός] **cheese with sesame** BATR. 36.

σησᾰμοτῡροπᾰγής -ές [σήσαμον, τυρός, πήγνυμι] **of sesame and cheese:** *Dor. neut. pl.* σασαμοτυροπαγῆ **foods prepared with sesame and cheese** PHILOX. e.19 (*corr. for* σασαμορυτοπαγῆ).

σησᾰμούντιος -α -ον [σήσαμον] **made of sesame** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 869.

σησαμοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ *see* σησαμόεις.

σησᾰμοφόρος -ον [σήσαμον, φέρω] **producing sesame,** *of terrain PCOL.* 4.78.24 (III^{BCE}).

σησᾰμόφωκτος -ον [σήσαμον, φώγω] **of toasted sesame:** *Dor. neut. pl.* σασαμόφωκτα **foods toasted with sesame** PHILOX. e.17 (*corr. for* σασαμόφλωκτα).

σησᾰμώδης -ες THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.3, 9.9.2, *see* σησαμοειδής.

σῆσις -εως, ἡ [σήθω] **sifting** (*soil*) *IBCH* 23.566 (II^{BCE}) L. *Sud.* • *Dor.* σᾶσις.

σησκουπλικάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* sesquiplicarius] **sesquiplicarius,** *soldier who receives a ration and a half PBGU* 9202.3 (III^{CE}) *etc.* • *also spelled* -πλικιάριος.

σηστέον [σήθω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to sift** DIOSC.^{2} 5.88.2 GEOP. 3.7.1.

σηστέρτιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* sestertius nummus] **sesterce,** *coin POXY.* 2857.28 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

σηστέρτιος -ον **sesterce,** *coin:* σ. νόμος *or* νοῦμος sesterce (*Lat.* sestertius nummus) *ISYLL*^{3}. 674.69 (II^{BCE}) *PGNOM.* 29, 30, *al.* (II^{CE}), *see* σηστέρτιον.

Σηστιάς -άδος [Σήστιος] **of Sestos** MUS.^{1} 24, 189, *fem. of* Σήστιος.

1. Σήστιος -α -ον [Σηστός] **of Sestos:** οἱ Σήστιοι **inhabit. of Sestos** DEMOSTH. 23.160 PLUT. *Lys.* 14.3 *etc.*

2. Σήστιος -ου, ὁ **Sestius,** *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 26.8, *al. etc.*

σηστιώδης -ες [Σήστιος] **in the style of Sestius:** *compar. adv. neut.* σηστιωδέστερον **more in the style of Sestius** CIC. *Att.* 7.17.2.

σηστός -οῦ, ἡ [σήθω] **sifter, filter,** *nickname of a prostitute* ATH. 13.591c || *prob. solid measure PCAIR.ZEN.* 13.22, III^{BCE}.

Σηστός -οῦ, ἡ **Sestos** (*Lat.* Sestus) *city on the Hellespont* IL. 2.836 HDT. 4.143.1, 9.119.2, *al. etc.* • *s.times masc.* ὁ Σ. XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.5, 6 EPHOR. 155.

σηστρίδιον -ου, τό [σῆστρον] *PFAY.* 118.20 (II^{CE}), *dim. of* σῆστρον.

σῆστρον -ου, τό [σήθω] **sieve** HSCH.

σητάνιον -ου, τό, *see* σητάνιος.

σητᾰνιος -α -ον [*see* σῆτες] **product of the year's harvest, the year's,** *of fruits* HP. *Mul.* 1.50, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.7 DIOSC.^{2} 2.85 *etc.* | σ. ἄρτος **bread made from the year's flour** PLUT. *Tranq.* 466d || *bot.* μεσπίλη σ. *variety of medlar* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.5 = τὸ σητάνιον DIOSC.^{2} 1.118 • *also* σητάνειος || *Dor.* σᾱτάνιος.

σητᾰνώδης -ες HP. (GAL. 19.137), *see* σητάνιος.

σητάω [σής] **to gnaw, nibble,** *of a moth* L. *Sud.*

σῆτες *Ion.*, *see* τῆτες.

Σητία -ας, ἡ **Setia,** *city in Latium* PLUT. *Caes.* 58.9.

σητόβρωτος -ον [σής, βιβρώσκω] **moth- *or* worm-eaten** VT *Job* 13.28 NT *Jas.* 5.2.

σητόκοπος -ον [σής, κόπτω] LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.78.2) DIOSC.^{2} 2.182, *see* σητόβρωτος.

1. σήψ σηπός, ἡ [σήπω] **purulent sore** HP. *Epid.* 3.7, 6.8.3 DIOSC.^{2} 1.58.

2. σήψ σηπός, ὁ [σήπω] **seps,** *snake whose bite causes burning thirst and putrefaction* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 11 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.1 NIC. *Th.* 147 AEL. *N.A.* 16.40 || *lizard* NIC. *Th.* 817 DIOSC.^{2} 2.65.

σηψιδᾰκής -ές [σήψ, δάκνω] **causing gangrene with its bite** PLAT. (ARISTOT. *Top.* 140a 4).

σῆψις -εως, ἡ [σήπω] **putrefaction, fermentation, decay** EMPED. B 121.3 TIM.^{2} 221.21 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 569a 28, *al. etc.* || *extens., in digestion:* σῆψις **expulsion of the unabsorbed portion of food** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 762a 14 *etc.* • *Ion. nom. pl.* σήψιες || *Dor. nom. pl.* σάψιες TIM.^{2} *l.c.*

σθενᾰρός -ά -όν [σθένος] **strong, robust, powerful** IL. 9.505 HP. *Fract.* 31 AP. 4.543 *etc.*; βραχίων σ. a strong arm EUR. *El.* 389 || *compar.* -ώτερος SOPH. *O.T.* 467 PHIL.^{2} *Prob.* 104 • *adv.* σθεναρῶς **with force, violently** PHIL.^{2} *Fug.* 49 *etc.*

Σθενέβοια -ας, ἡ **Stheneboia,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1043 (*pl.*) LUC. *Salt.* 42 • *Ion. gen.* -ης LUC. *Syr.* 23.

σθένεια -ων, τά [σθένος] *a wrestling contest at Argos* PLUT. *Mus.* 1140c.

Σθένεια -ας, ἡ [σθένος] **mighty one,** *epith. of Athena* LYC. 1164.

Σθενελαΐδας -α *and* -ου, ὁ **Sthenelaidas,** *male name* THUC. 1.85.3, 8.5.1 *etc.*

Σθενελαΐς -ΐδος, ἡ **Sthenelais,** *female name* AP 5.2.1.

Σθενέλαος -ου, ὁ **Sthenelaos,** *male name* IL. 16.586 *etc.*

Σθένελος -ου, ὁ **Sthenelos,** *male name* IL. 2.564, 4.367, *al. etc.*

σθενής -ές [σθένος] **strong, powerful** HSCH.

Σθενιάς -άδος, ἡ PAUS. 2.30.6, *see* Σθένεια, ἡ.

Σθένιος -ου, ὁ **Sthenios,** *male name* AP 5.201.2 **the mighty one,** *epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 2.32.7, *al.*

Σθένις -ιδος, ὁ **Sthenis,** *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 23.4.

Σθέννιος -ου, ὁ **Sthennios,** *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 203d.

Σθεννώ -οῦς, ἡ HES. *Th.* 276, *poet. for* Σθενώ.

Σθέννων -ωνος, ὁ **Sthennon,** *male name* PLUT. *Praec.* 815e, f (*v.l.* Σθένων).

σθενοβλάβής -ές [σθένος, βλάπτω] **that which saps the energy** OPP.^{1} 2.82.

σθενόγαυρος -ον [σθένος, γαῦρος] **one who exults in his strength** *IGVI* 263.3 (II^{CE}) (*prob.*).

σθένος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό A **strength, might,** *usu. physical* IL. 17.329, 499 PIND. *N.* 1.26 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 7.7 SOPH. *fr.* 939, *al. etc.*; ἀνδρῶν κρατερὸν σ. **great might of heroes** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.40 | ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 87; σ. πολεμίζειν **the strength to go into battle** IL. 2.451 || *in periphr.: with the name of pers.* (*cf.* βίη, ἴς, μένος): σ. Ἰδομενῆος Idomeneus IL. 13.248; σ. Ὠρίωνος Orion IL. 18.486 HES. *Op.* 598; *in prose* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267c (*iron.*) | *of animals and things* PIND. *O.* 6.22: σ. ἵππιον **mighty horses** PIND. *P.* 2.12; σ. ἀελίου χρύσεον **the golden power of the sun** PIND. *P.* 4.144 || *in prose* παντὶ σθένει **with all their might** THUC. 5.23.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.42, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 646a *ISYLL*^{3}. 122.6, *al.* (IV^{BCE}) || *fig.* **force,** *of armed men,* **army** IL. 18.274 SOPH. *Ai.* 438 B *fig.* **power, force, authority** AESCHL. *Pr.* 105 (*of necessity*) SOPH. *O.T.* 369 (*of truth*), *al. etc.*; λόγῳ δὲ καὶ σθένει κρατεῖ **he rules with** counsel and might SOPH. *O.C.* 68; εἰ σθένος λάβοιμι **if I had found the strength** SOPH. *El.* 333, *cf.* 348 || *extens.* **profusion, quantity, abundance** PIND. *O.* 9.51 (*of water*), *I.* 3.2 (*of wealth*), *al.* • *usu. poet.*; *in Att. prose only* παντὶ σθένει *ll.cc.*

σθενόω, *contr.* [σθένος] *fut.* σθενώσω NT *1Pet.* 5.10 || *aor.* ἐσθένωσα; **to reinforce, fortify** NT *l.c.* GREG. *Or.* 42.10.13.

σθένω [σθένος] *only pres. and impf.* ἔσθενον, *epic* σθένον; **to have strength *or* might, be strong, mighty,** powerful AESCHL. *Ag.* 938, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 947, *al.* EUR. *H.F.* 312, *al. etc.*; οὐδὲν σ. **to have no strength** SOPH. *O.C.* 846 | ▸ σ. τινί **to be strong in *or* through sthg.** EUR. *Cycl.* 651, *al. etc.*; σθένεις δ' ἔλασσον τῶν ἐναντίων χερί **your hand is less strong than that of your enemies** SOPH. *El.* 998; οὐ σθένω ποσίν **I have no strength in my legs** EUR. *Alc.* 267 | *s.times of things* AESCHL. *Ag.* 296 (*light*), *al.* || *fig.* **to be powerful** SOPH. *O.C.* 456, *al. etc.*; οἱ κάτω σθένοντες **the powers of the Underworld** EUR. *Hec.* 49 | σ. ▸ τινί **to be powerful in *or* through sthg.** EUR. *El.* 939 = σ. ἔν τινι SOPH. *Ai.* 488 || **to have the strength** *or* the power to, be capable of ▸ *with inf. and usu. preceded by neg.* SOPH. *O.T.* 17, *O.C.* 501, *al.* AP. 1.62 *etc.*; οὐ σθένοιμεν ἂν φωνεῖν **we could not**

say SOPH. *O.C.* 256; προσβλέπειν γὰρ οὐ σθένω for I cannot see SOPH. *O.T.* 1486 | ▸ *with inf. understd.* SOPH. *Ai.* 810, *al.*; καὶ τόδ', εἴπερ ἔσθενον, ἔδρων ἄν and I would have done so if I could SOPH. *El.* 604 | ▸ *with subst. inf.*: τὸ σιγᾶν οὐ σθένω I cannot keep silent EUR. *I.A.* 655 || *later* ▸ *with acc.*: βάρος οὐκέτι χεῖρες ἔσθενον his hands no longer had the strength to bear the weight ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.93.4).

Σθενώ -οῦς, ἡ **Stheno**, *Gorgon* PLUT. *Fluv.* 18.6.

Σθένων -ωνος, ὁ **Sthenon**, *male name* PLUT. *Praec.* 815e, f (*v.l.* Σθέννων) | *dog's name* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

σθλιβόω [*cf.* θλίβω] to **rub** ALCH. 323.4 (*aor. imper.* σθλίβωσον).

σιά, ἡ ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1263, 1320, *Lac. for* θεά, *see* θεός.

σῐᾱγόνιον -ου, τό [σιαγών] *anat.* **area around the jaw**, *pl.* HP. *Morb.* 2.26, *al.* VT *Deut.* 18.3 || *milit.* **pad**, *of a war machine* ATH.[1] 35.5 • *Ion.* σιηγόνιον.

σῐᾱγονίτης μῦς, ὁ [σιαγών] *anat.* **jaw muscle** AN. *Par.* 23.1 AL.[6] 1.16 (1.589.6) *etc.*

σῐᾱγών -όνος, ἡ [*see* ψίω?] *anat.* **jawbone, jaw**, *of humans or animals* HP. *Epid.* 3.17.2, *Morb.* 2.9, *al.* SOPH. *fr.* 112 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658b 30, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **cheek** CERC. *fr.* 28.5; ὅστις σε ῥαπίζει εἰς τὴν δεξιὰν σιαγόνα σου whoever strikes you on the right cheek NT *Matt.* 5.39 • *Ion.* σιηγών || *also spelled* συαγών *and* σεαγών *in inscr.*

σῐαίνω [σίαλον, σιχχαίνω] *Byz. impf. mid. pass.* ἐσιαινόμην || *aor.* ἐσίανα || *aor. pass.* ἐσιάνθην ❶ *act.* **to cause disgust** ▸ τινα to s.o. SCH. LUC. 77.20.9 ❷ *pass.* **to experience perturbation, be disgusted** ▸ *with acc.* PALL. *L.* 24.3, 35.6.

σῐᾶλενδρίς -ίδος, ἡ *ornith.* CALLIM. *fr.* 419, *see* σκαλίδρις.

σῐᾶλίζω [σίαλον] *medic.* to **drool**, slobber HP. *Prorrh.* 1.114 *etc.* • *usu. written* σιελ-.

σῐᾶλίς -ίδος, ἡ [σίαλον] *ornith.* **sialis**, *bluebird* DID. (ATH. 9.392f).

σῐᾶλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σιαλίζω] *medic.* **flow of saliva, salivation** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.6) RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.64) *etc.* • *usu. written* σιελ-.

σῐᾶλιστήριον -ου, τό [σιαλίζω] **bit**, *of the bridle* GEOP. 16.1.11 • *spelled* σιελ-.

σίᾶλον -ου, τό **saliva, spittle** HP. *Morb.* 1.13, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.54 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 635b 19, *al. etc.* || *medic.* **synovial fluid, mucus** HP. *Carn.* 10 • *usu. written* σιελ- | *also masc.* ὁ σίελος VT *Is.* 40.15 ARET. *S.D.* 2.2.13.

σῐᾶλοποιός -όν [σίαλον, ποιέω] **producing saliva** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.78) • *written* σιελ-.

σίᾶλος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **fat** *or* **fattened hog** IL. 21.363 OD. 2.300, 20.163 QS 11.170 = σῦς *s.* IL. 9.208 OD. 14.41 Ⓑ *adj.* **fat** HP. *Mul.* 2.133 GAL. 19.137.

σῐᾶλοχοέω, *contr.* [σιαλοχόος] *medic.* to **secrete saliva, slobber** HP. *Vict.* 2.47, *Morb.* 3.10 (*corr.*) • *Ion. 3. sg.* σιαλοχοέει *and ptc.* σιαλοχοέων *in* HP. *etc.*

σῐᾶλοχόος -όον [σίαλον, χέω] **shedding saliva** *or* **drooling, slobbering** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.24 (*corr.*) ARET. *S.D.* 2.6.4 | *s.* ἀδένες **salivary glands** GAL. 16.508 • *doubtful forms* -λόχοι EROT., -λόχους HSCH.

σῐᾶλόω, *contr.* [σίαλος] to **fatten** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* σιαλῶσαι).

1. σῐᾶλώδης -ες [σίαλον] **like saliva** HP. *M.S.* 5 DION.[9] 791.

2. σῐᾶλώδης -ες [σίαλος] **fat** HP. *Ster.* 217.

σῐάλωμα -ατος, τό [σιγαλόεις] **metallic rim**, *of a shield, used to deaden the force of blows* POL. 6.23.4.

Σίβαι -ῶν, οἱ **Sibai (Sibians)** *Indian people* NONN. *D.* 26.218.

σίβδα *Dor., see* σίδη.

Σιβούρη -ης, ἡ **Subura**, *quarter in Rome* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 287a (*codd., corr.* Συβ-).

σιβρίται -ῶν, οἱ *type of Ethiopian scorpion* AEL. *N.A.* 8.13.

Σίβυλλα -ης, ἡ **Sibyl**, *priestess and prophetess of Apollo* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1095, 1116 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244b ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838a 6, *Pr.* 954a 36 (*pl.*) *etc.* | *extens.* **female soothsayer, prophetess** *PSB* 6221.8 (II[CE]) • *spelled* Σίβιλλα *IG* 2[2].1534.85 (IV[BCE]).

σῐβυλλαίνω [Σίβυλλα] to **foretell like the Sibyl** DIOD. 4.66.6 *etc.*

σῐβύλλειος -ον [Σίβυλλα] **of the Sibyl, sibylline**: βίβλοι σιβύλλειοι **Sibylline books** PLUT. *F.M.* 4.5 = γράμματα σιβύλλεια PLUT. *Caes.* 60.2 = *subst.* τὰ σιβύλλεια DION. 6.17.3 PLUT. *Marc.* 3.6, *al.*

σῐβυλλιακός -ή -όν [Σίβυλλα] **of the Sibyl**: κατὰ *s.* λόγιον according to the Sibylline oracle DIOD. 34/35.10.

σῐβυλλιάω, *contr.* [Σίβυλλα] to be **seized with prophetic frenzy** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 61.

σῐβυλλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [Σίβυλλα] **follower of the Sibyl** ORIG. *Cels.* 5.61 || **prophet, seer** PLUT. *Mar.* 42.7.

σῐβύνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. OPers.* zōpīn, *Arm.* svin] **spear, pike**, *usu. for hunting* ALEXIS 136 (*codd.*: *corr. to* σιγ-) MELEAG. (AP 7.421.1) DIOD. 18.27.3, 20.33.6 *etc.* • *also spelled* συβίνη *PCair.Zen.* 362.34 (III[BCE]) *ISEG* 31.1574 (II[BCE]), *cf.* σιβύνης *and* ζιβύνη.

Σιβύνη -ης, ἡ **Sibyne**, *female name* BAT. 4.1.

σιβύνης -ου, ὁ ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.93.2), *see* σῐβύνη.

σῐβύνιον -ου, τό [σιβύνη] **small spear** POL. 6.23.9 *PLond.* 2071.1 (III[BCE]).

Σῐβύρτας -α, ὁ **Sibyrtas**, *male name* THEOCR. 5.5, *al.*

Σῐβύρτιος -ου, ὁ **Sibyrtios**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 118.

σιγά *Dor., see* σιγή.

σιγᾷ *pres. ind. act. 3. sg., see* σιγάω || *dat. sg. Dor., see* σιγή.

σίγα *pres. imper. act. 2. sg., see* σιγάω.

σῖγα [*cf. Goth.* sweiban?, *OHG* swīgēn] *adv.* **in silence, silently** AESCHL. *Sept.* 250, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 75, *al. etc.*; σῖγ' ἔχειν to remain silent SOPH. *El.* 1236, *Ph.* 258 *etc.* | *s.times exclam. as a command* **silence!, keep quiet!** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1344 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 238, *Th.* 1006 *etc.*; κάθησο, σῖγα sit down and keep quiet ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 59 || *extens.* **quietly, secretly, clandestinely** AESCHL. *Ag.* 449 SOPH. *Ant.* 700, *al. etc.*

σῑγάζω [σιγή] *aor.* ἐσίγασα DCASS. 37.38.2, *al.*; *act.* **to silence**, *with acc.* XEN. *An.* 6.1.32 OPP.[1] 3.286 | *fig.*: ὃς Ζεφύρου τε σιγάζει πνοάς who silences the blasts of Zephyr PIND. *Parth.* 2.16 || *pass.* **to be silenced** DCASS. 39.34.3.

σῑγᾰλέος -α -ον [σιγή] **silent, quiet** IUL.[2] (AP 7.597.3) ORPH. *A.* 1003.

σῑγᾰλόεις -όεσσα -όεν **shining, glittering** IL. 22.468, *al.* OD. 16.449, 18.206, *al.*; εἵματα **garments** IL. 22.154 OD. 6.26 HOM. 5.85, 164; χιτών **tunic** OD. 15.60; θρόνος **throne** OD. 5.86; ἡνία **reins** IL. 5.226, *al.* OD. 6.81 || *postHom.* **oily, fatty** HERMIP. 63.20 NUM. (ATH. 7.295c).

σιγαλός *Dor., see* σιγηλός.

σῑγᾰλόω, *contr.* [σιγαλόεις] *aor. inf.* σιγαλῶσαι SCH. PIND. *O.* 3.8a || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* σεσιγαλωμένος AP.[9] *s.v.* σιγαλόεντα; **to smooth, polish** *ll.cc.*

σῑγάλωμα -ατος, τό [*see* σιγαλόεις] *instrum. for smoothing used by shoemakers* HSCH. (*s.v.* σιγαλόεν) || **fringe of a garment** HSCH.

σῑγάω, *contr.* [σῖγα] *impf.* ἐσίγων, *mid. pass.* ἐσιγώμην IO. *HMt.* (*PG* 57.27.26) || *later fut. act.* σιγήσω, *mid.* σιγήσομαι || *aor.* ἐσίγησα || *pf.* σεσίγηκα, *mid. pass.* σεσίγημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)σεσιγήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσιγήθην || *fut. pass.* σιγηθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* σεσιγήσομαι PLAT. *epist.* 311c ❶ *act. and fut. mid.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to be silent, keep quiet**, *of pers.* IL. 14.90 OD. 17.393, *al.* HOM. 4.93 HDT. 8.26.3, *al. etc.*; τὸ σιγᾶν πολλάκις ἐστὶ σοφώτατον ἀνθρώπῳ νοῆσαι silence is often the wisest thing a man can contrive PIND. *N.* 5.18 | ▸ περί τινος to be silent about *or* regarding sthg. EUR. *Hip.* 312; πρός τι *or* τινα in the face of sthg. *or* before s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276a; πρὸς τοῦτο ἐσίγα at these words he was silent XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.20 | *extens. of things* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 181 (*syringes*) EUR. *Bac.* 1084 (*air*) THEOCR. 2.38 (*sea, winds*) *etc.* Ⓑ **to keep hidden** *or* secret, **keep silent** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *I.* 2.44, *fr.* 81.3 AESCHL. *Pr.* 106, *al. etc.*; ἀλλὰ σιγᾶν θέλω τὸ λοιπόν but I wish to keep silent regarding the rest HDT. 7.104.5 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to grow silent, be quiet**, *of a house* EUR. *Alc.* 78 || *of silence* **to be kept** *or* **maintained**: μέμψομαί ποτε τὴν νῦν σιωπὴν ὡς ἐσιγήθη κακῶς one day I will reproach myself as having done wrong to keep silence now EUR. *Suppl.* 298 Ⓑ **to be kept secret** *or* **hidden, to be kept silent** PIND. *O.* 9.103 SOPH. *fr.* 653.2 *etc.*; ὁ τῶν Περσέων τούτων θάνατος ἐσιγήθη the death of these Persians was kept silent HDT. 5.21.2; θνᾴσκει δὲ σιγαθὲν καλὸν ἔργον a noble deed kept silent dies PIND. *fr.* 121.4 • *Hom. only imper. act. 2. sg.* σίγα; *inf.* σιγᾶν *with force of imper.* HOM. *l.c.*, *inf. Cyrenaic* σιγέν *ISOK. Suppl.* 115 B 54 || *Dor. pres. 2. sg.* σιγῇς ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 778 | *opt.* σιγῷμι || *aor. subj. Dor.* σῑγᾰ́σω EUR. *Ion* 859, *mid. 3. pl.* σιγήσωνται EPHR. || *Dor. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* σεσῖγᾰμένος PIND. *O.* 9.103 || *Dor. aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσιγάθη THEOCR. 16.54, *3. pl. poet.* ἐσίγαθεν EUR. *Ph.* 349 (*conject.*) | *Dor. ptc.* σιγαθείς PIND. *fr.* 121.4 MELEAG. (AP 7.182.6).

Σιγγαῖος -α -ον [Σίγγος] of **Singos**: οἱ Σιγγαῖοι **inhabit. of Singus** THUC. 5.18.6.

Σίγγαρα -ων, τά **Singara**, *city in Mesopotamia* DCASS. 68.22 *etc.*

Σίγγος -ου, ἡ **Singos**, *city in Macedonia* HDT. 7.122.

σιγγρῖᾶσις -εως, ἡ **aphtha**, *horse sickness* HIPPIATR. 97.4 (*v.l.*).

Σιγειεύς -έως [Σίγειον] of **Sigeion**: οἱ Σιγειεῖς **inhabit. of Sigeum** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1375b 31.

σιγεῖν ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1004, *Lac. for* θιγεῖν, *see* θιγγάνω.

Σίγειον -ου, τό **Sigeion** (*Lat.* **Sigeum**) *city and prom. in the Troad* HDT. 4.38.2 *etc.*

Σίγεον -ου, τό QS 7.562 *etc.*, *later for* Σίγειον.

Σίγερδις -ιδος, ὁ **Sigerdis**, *male name* STRAB. 11.9.1.

σῑγέρπης -ου [σιγή, ἕρπω] **creeping silently** CALLIM. *epigr.* 44.6 (*conject.*) HSCH.

σῑγή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* σῖγα] **silence** HDT. 7.237.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 1251, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 422a 23, *al. etc.*; γύναι, γυναιξὶ κόσμον ἡ σιγὴ φέρει O woman, silence does women credit SOPH. *Ai.* 293; σιγαὶ τῶν νεωτέρων παρὰ πρεσβυτέροις the silence of youth before their elders PLAT. *Rp.* 425b | σιγὴν ἔχειν to keep quiet HDT. 1.86.4 = σιγὴν ἠγεῖσθαι THUC. 2.89.9 = σιγὴν φυλάσσειν EUR. *I.A.* 542; σιγὴν ποιήσασθαι to silence (those present) HDT. 6.130.1; διὰ σιγῆς without using words, in silence PLAT. *Gorg.* 450c = μετὰ σιγῆς PLAT. *Soph.* 264a | *fig.*: σιγαὶ δ' ἀνέμων τόνδε κατ' Εὔριπον ἔχουσιν the winds are quiet here on the Euripos EUR. *I.A.* 10 || *adv. dat.*: σιγῇ in silence, silently IL. 19.255, *al.* HDT. 1.197 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1088 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.13 PLAT. *Rp.* 394a *etc.*; οἱ δ' ἄρ' ἴσαν σιγῇ they went in silence IL. 3.8;

exclam.: σ. νῦν be silent now! OD. 15.440 | *extens.* secretly, quietly, **clandestinely** HDT. 8.74.2, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.19 *etc.*; σιγῇ ἔχειν τι to keep sthg. secret HDT. 9.93.2 = σ. στέγειν SOPH. *O.T.* 341 | ▸ *with gen.*: σιγῇ τινος **hidden** from s.o., **unknown** to s.o. HDT. 2.140.1 EUR. *Med.* 587 • *Dor.* σιγᾷ.

σῑγηλός -ή -όν [σιγή] **silent, prone to silence,** *of pers. and animals* HP. *Acut.* 18 SOPH. *Ph.* 741, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 34 *etc.* | τά τ' ἐκ ποδῶν σιγηλὰ καὶ γλώσσης ἄπο σῴζοντες **making no noise with our steps or voices** EUR. *Bac.* 1049 • *adv.* σιγηλῶς **silently** POLL. 5.147 • *Dor.* σιγᾱλός PIND. *P.* 9.92.

σιγηρός -ά -όν [σιγή] MEN. *Gn.* 240 VT *Sir.* 26.14 HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.25.2 *etc.*, *see* σῑγηλός • *adv.* σιγηρῶς HSCH., *see* σῑγηλός.

σῑγητέον [σιγάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be silent** EUR. *Hel.* 1387.

σῑγητής -οῦ, ὁ [σιγάω] **one who keeps silence,** *of initiates to Bacchic cult* *I*AJA 37.269 (II^{CE}).

σῑγητικός -ή -όν [σιγάω] HP. *Dec.* 3, *see* σιγηλός.

Σιγιάς -άδος [Σίγειον] **of Sigeion:** ἡ Σ. ἄκρη Cape Sigeion QS 7.402.

σιγιλλάρια -ων, τά [*Lat.* sigillaria] **puppets:** νευροσπαστούμενα **moved by strings** MAUR. 7.3.

σίγιον -ου, τό [σιγή] *type of cicada that does not sing* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1095a.

Σιγιπλώσιοι -ων, οἱ **Sigiplosioi (Sigiplosians)** *African people* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 4.3.27.

σίγιστρον -ου, τό **chest, trunk** EUSTATH. 956.6, 1604.16 *al.*, *vulg. form of* ζύγαστρον (*see*).

σιγιστροπύλη -ης, ἡ [σίγιστρον, πύλη] **cupboard door** *P*OXY. 1923.5 (V-VI^{CE}).

σίγκος -ου, ὁ *see* σκίγγος.

σίγλα, ἡ **earring** POLL. 5.97 HSCH. *P*CAIR.MASP. 340 *v* 77 (VI^{CE}) | **abbreviation** IUST. *Const.* 22.

σίγλος -ου, ὁ [*Akk.* šeqhu] *meas.* **shekel,** *weight and coin* XEN. *An.* 1.5.6 (= 7.5 obols) VT *Exod.* 39.2 (= 2 drachmas) IOS. *A.I.* 3.195 (= 4 drachmas) *etc.*; a thousand gold **shekels** AL.^{3} 4.3 || **earring** *I*IG 2^{2}.1544.22 (IV^{BCE}) PHOT. *Lex.* • *often written* σίκλος SOPH. *fr.* 1094 VT *Lc. etc.*

στγλοφόρος -ον [σίγλος, φέρω] **wearing earrings** COM. 420.

σίγμα, τό [σίζω?] *indecl.* **sigma** (*see* Σ, σ), *eighteenth letter of the alphabet* PLAT. *Theaet.* 203a, *al. etc.* | *of the lunate sigma*: τὰ σίγμα τὰ ἐπὶ τῶν ἀσπίδων the symbol C impressed on **shields** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.10 || *analog. having the shape C,* **crescent moon:** μήνη τὸ καλὸν οὐρανοῦ νέον σίγμα the moon, the fair new sigma of **heaven** AESCHR. 6.1 | **semicircle,** *of a theatre* PHOT. *Lex. etc.* | **semicircular couch,** *for banquets* MART. 10.48.6 (*Lat.* sigma) | **semicircular pool,** *in the baths* APOLLIN.^{1} *epist.* 2.2 (*Lat.* sigma) | *of a topographical feature of the city of Alexandria* *P*OXY. 3756.2 (325^{CE}) • *often accent.* σῖγμα || *later also gen.* σίγματος, *nom. pl. and acc.* σίγματα, *dat.* σίγμασι.

σιγμᾰτίζω [σίγμα] **to write with sigma** EUSTATH. 1389.15 (*pass.*).

σιγμᾰτοειδής -ές ONASAN. 21.6 *etc.*, *see* σιγμοειδής • *adv.* σιγματοειδῶς SCH. IL. 9.5-6b, *see* σιγμοειδής.

σιγματοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* σιγματοειδής.

σιγμοειδής -ές [σίγμα, εἶδος] **shaped like sigma** (C), **semicircular, crescent-shaped** GAL. 2.602, *al. etc.* • *adv.* σιγμοειδῶς **in the shape of a semicircle** HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 49.8.6).

σιγμοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* σιγμοειδής.

σιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [σίζω] **hissing, whistle** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536a 7 PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 593b *etc.* || *gramm.* **sibilant,** *of consonants* DION.^{6} 631.18 SEXT. *S.* 1.102.

Σίγνιον -ου, τό *Lat.* **Signia** (*modern* **Segni**) *city in Latium* PLUT. *Sul.* 28.7.

σίγνον -ου, τό [*Lat.* signum] **statue** *I*IG 14.971 (III^{CE}) || **insignia** ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* 27.333B *etc.* | *pl.* τὰ σίγνα *place in camp where the standards were set up* *P*LOND. 2.413.12 (IV^{CE}).

Σιγνουρία -ας, ἡ **Signuria,** *city in Italy* PLUT. *Publ.* 16.3 (*corr. for* Σιγλ-).

στγνόχριστον -οῦ, τό [σίγνον, χριστός] **cross,** *on the pediment of a building* CHRONPASCH. 308.

σῖγος -εος, τό AG *Ox.* 2.319, *see* σιγή.

σιγρίασις *see* σιγγρίασις.

Σιγριον -ου, τό **Sigrion,** *mountain range on the island of Lesbos* STRAB. 7 *fr.* 57, *al. etc.*

σιγύμνῳ *dat. sg.*, *see* σιγύν(ν)ης.

σῐγύν(ν)ης -ου, ὁ **merchant:** σιγύννας δ' ὧν καλέουσι Λίγυες οἱ ὑπὲρ Μασσαλίης οἰκέοντες τοὺς καπήλους, Κύπριοι δὲ τὰ δόρατα the Ligyes who dwell above Massalia use the term "sigynnai" for wandering merchants, whereas the Cypriots use it for spears HDT. 5.9.3 || **spear, staff, javelin** HDT. 5.9.3 (*cf. above*) OPP.^{1} 1.152 *etc.* • *also* ὁ σίγυν(ν)ος AP. 2.99 *etc.*; τὸ σίγυν(ν)ον ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457b 6 *etc.*; *dat.* σιγύμνῳ LYC. 556.

Σιγύνναι -ῶν, οἱ **Sigynnai,** *Scythian people* HDT. 5.9.1 *etc.* • *also* Σίγυννοι AP. 4.320; Σίγιννοι STRAB. 11.11.8.

σίγχος -ου, ὁ, *see* σκίγγος.

σῐδᾰρ- *Dor.*, *see* σιδηρ-.

σῐδᾰρίσκος, ὁ [σίδηρος] *Dor.* **small iron tool,** *dub. signf.*, *I*SEG 1.414.3 (V-IV^{BCE}).

σιδᾰρῖτᾶς -α [σίδηρος] *Dor.* **made of iron** *fig.*: σ. πόλεμος **iron-clad war** PIND. *N.* 5.19.

σίδειος -α -ον [σίδη] **of the pomegranate** HDN. 1.135.5.

σίδη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **pomegranate** EMPED. B 80 CALLIM. *H.* 5.28 NIC. *Th.* 72, 870 *etc.* || *aquatic plant originating from Orchomenos in Boeotia* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.1 NIC. *Th.* 887 • *σίδη for the meter* NIC. *Th.* 72, 870 || *Dor.* σίβδα CALLIM. *Lc.* | *Boeot.* σίδα AGATHAR. *Hist.* 8.

Σιδηνή -ῆς, ἡ **Sidene,** *locality in the Troad* STRAB. 13.1.11, *al. etc.*

σῐδηρᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [σιδηραγωγός] **to attract iron, be magnetic** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.39 (*stone*).

σῐδηρᾰγωγός -ον [σίδηρος, ἄγω] **attracting iron,** *of the magnet* SEXT. *S.* 1.226.

σιδηραῖος -α -ον CYR.^{3} *Cat.* 16.19, *see* σιδήρεος.

σιδηράμφιος -ον [σίδηρος, ἀμφιέννυμι] **iron clad** [CAES.] 3.125 (38.1020).

σῐδηρεία -ας, ἡ [σίδηρος] **ironwork** XEN. *An.* 5.5.1.

σῐδηρεῖον -ου, τό [σίδηρος] **iron mine,** *usu. pl.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 25 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.2, *Lap.* 52 *etc.*; *sg.* *I*G 11.2.161 *A* 19 (III^{BCE}).

σιδήρειος -α -ον *epic*, *see* σιδήρεος.

σῐδηρένδετος -ον [σιδήρος, ἐνδέω] **iron-bound** *I*EDIOCL. 15.50.

σῐδηρεόεις -εσσα -εν EP. *Al.* 9.IX.12, *see* σῐδήρεος.

σῐδήρεος -α -ον, *contr.* σιδηροῦς -ᾶ -οῦν [σίδηρος] Ⓐ of **iron** IL. 5.723, 7.141, *al.* THUC. 2.76.4, 4.100.2 SOPH. *fr.* 20.1 *etc.*; πύλαι **gates** IL. 8.15; οὐρανός **heaven,** *believed to be of metal* OD. 15.329; κέντρα **goads** EUR. *Ph.* 26; χεὶρ **crampon** THUC. 4.25.4, 7.62.3; πέλεκυς **axe** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 642a 11; νῦν γὰρ δὴ γένος ἐστὶ σιδήρεον **for now is the age of iron** HES. *Op.* 176; ὑποχρητηρίδιον σιδήρεον κολλητόν a krater-stand of welded iron HDT. 1.25.2 | *fig.*: σ. ὁρυμαγδός **the clash of arms** IL. 17.424 || *subst.* οἱ σιδάρεοι **iron coin,** *of Byzantium* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 249 PLAT.^{1} 103.2 STRATT. 37.2 Ⓑ *fig.* **of iron, as hard as iron, rigid, unyielding,** *usu. of pers. and of the heart* IL. 22.357, *al.* OD. 23.172, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 491 *etc.*; ἦτορ **heart** IL. 24.205, 521 = κραδίη OD. 4.293 HES. *Th.* 764; οὐδέ μοι αὐτῇ θυμὸς ἐνὶ στήθεσσι σιδήρεος, ἀλλ' ἐλεήμων nor is this heart in my chest made of iron, but it is compassionate OD. 5.191 | *name of a Rom. legion* *I*SEG 33.1089 (I^{CE}) *etc. of things*: πυρὸς μένος σιδήρεον **the indomitable force of fire** IL. 23.177; σ. λόγοι **iron-clad arguments** PLAT. *Gorg.* 509a • *epic* σιδήρειος -είη -ειον | *Dor.* σιδάρεος | *Aeol.* σιδάριος THEOCR. 29.24.

σῐδηρεύς -έως, ὁ [σίδηρος] **blacksmith** XEN. *Ag.* 1.26, *Vect.* 4.6 *etc.*

σῐδηρεύω [σίδηρος] **to work in iron** POLL. 7.105.

σῐδηρήεις -ήεσσα -ήεν NIC. *Al.* 51 MAN.^{1} 1.313, *poet. for* σιδήρεος.

σῐδηρίζω [σίδηρος] **to be like iron** GAL. 11.612 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.3.1) *etc.*

σῐδήριον -ου, τό [σίδηρος] **iron implement, iron,** *used as a tool or weapon* *I*G 1^{2}.313.128 (V^{BCE}) HDT. 3.29.2, 9.37.2 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 300b *etc.*; θερμοῖσι σιδηρίοισι ἐκκαίειν τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς it would burn out his eyes with hot irons HDT. 7.18.1; σ. λιθουργά stonemason's tools THUC. 4.4.2; πλατέα σ. flat objects made of iron ARISTOT. *Cael.* 313a 17 || *extens.* **iron** DAIM. 4.

σῐδηριουργός -οῦ, ὁ [σίδηρος, ἔργον] **blacksmith** GLOSS.

σῐδηρῖτις -ιδος [σίδηρος] **pertaining to iron:** σ. τέχνη the blacksmith's craft EUP. 283 || **containing iron ore, ferrous,** *of soil or stones* ARISTOT. *fr.* 270.13 DIOD. 5.13.1 || *miner. subst.*: ἡ σ. (*sc.* λίθος) **magnet** STRAB. 15.1.38 *and various types of stone* PLIN. 37.58, *al.* ORPH. *L.* 361, *al.* | *bot.* **ironwort** DIOSC.^{2} 4.33 *and various types of plants* PLIN. 25.43 DIOSC.^{2} 4.34, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 3.177.

σῐδηροβαστᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [σίδηρος, βασταγή] **supply of iron** *P*FLOR. 297.41 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

σῐδηρόβᾰφος -ον [σίδηρος, βάπτω] **iron-colored** LYD. *Mens.* 4.30.

σῐδηροβόλιον -ου, τό [σίδηρος, βάλλω] **anchor** SCH. LUC. 46.15.

σῐδηροβόρος -ον [σίδηρος, βιβρώσκω] **iron-eating,** *of a file* OPP.^{1} 2.174.

σῐδηροβρῐθής -ές [σίδηρος, βρίθω] **weighted with iron,** *of a spear* EUR. *fr.* 531.

σῐδηροβρώς -ῶτος [*see* σιδηροβόρος] **iron-eating,** *of a whetstone* SOPH. *Ai.* 820.

σῐδηροδαΐκτης -ου, ὁ [σίδηρος, δαίω] **cleaving** *or* **destroying with iron** TRAG. 270 *SH* 991. 99 (*conject.*).

σῐδηροδάκτῠλος -ον [σίδηρος, δάκτυλος] **iron-fingered,** *of a fork* PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.101.6).

σιδηροδέσμιος -ον [σιδηρόδετος] **joined with iron bonds** SOCR.^{3} *H.E.* 1.28.3 *etc.*

σῐδηρόδεσμος -ον [σιδηροδέσμιος] **with bonds of iron** VT *3Macc.* 4.9.

σῐδηροδετέω, *contr.* [σιδηρόδετος] **to bind in iron** HERACLIT.^{4} 7.8 (*pass.*).

σῐδηρόδετος -ον [σίδηρος, δέω] **iron-bound** BACCHYL. *fr.* 4.69 MAEC. (AP 6.233.6) IOS. *B.I.* 6.293; ἐδέδετο ἐν ξύλῳ σιδηροδέτῳ he had been put in iron-bound stocks HDT. 9.37.2 • *Dor.* σιδᾰρόδετος.

σῐδηροθήκη -ης, ἡ [σίδηρος, θήκη] **armory** HSCH.

σῐδηροθώραξ -ᾰκος [σίδηρος, θώραξ] **with an iron breastplate** Sch.D Il. 2.47, 3.131.

σιδηροκατάδικος -ον [σίδηρος, κατάδικος] **condemned to the iron,** *i.e.* **to mutilation,** *of eunuchs* BAS. *epist.* 115.23 *etc.*

σῐδηροκμής -ῆτος [σίδηρος, κάμνω] **slain by iron,** *of livestock* SOPH. *Ai.* 325.

σῐδηροκόλλεος -ον [σίδηρος, κολεός] **with an iron sheath,** *of a dagger* *P*CAIR.ZEN. 54.41 (III^{BCE}).

σῐδηροκόντρα -ας, ἡ [σίδηρος, *Lat.* contra] *prob. spear used for gladiatorial combat* *I*CRET. 4.305.7 (III^{CE}) *I*GR 3.360.11.

σῐδηροκόπος -ου, ὁ [σίδηρος, κόπτω] **blacksmith** GLOSS.

σῐδηρόκωπος -ον [σίδηρος, κώπη] **armed with iron**, *of pers.* TIMOTH. 15.143.

σῐδηρομήτωρ -ορος, ἡ [σίδηρος, μήτηρ] **mother of iron**, *of the earth* AESCHL. *Pr.* 301.

σίδηρον -ου, τό *see* σίδηρος.

σῐδηρονόμος -ον [σίδηρος, νέμω] **distributing with iron**, *i.e.* **with the sword**, *of the hand* AESCHL. *Sept.* 788 • *Dor.* σιδᾶρο-.

σῐδηρόνωτος -ον [σίδηρος, νῶτον] **iron-backed** EUR. *Ph.* 1130.

σῐδηροπέδη -ης, ἡ [σίδηρος, πέδη] **iron chain** EUSTATH. 1411.32.

σῐδηροπέρσης *or* **σῐδηροπέρθης** -ου [σίδηρος, πέρθω] **destroying with iron** PHIB. 172.93 (II-I^{BCE}).

σῐδηρόπλαστος -ον [σίδηρος, πλάσσω] **molded of iron** LUC. *Ocyp.* 164.

σῐδηρόπληκτος -ον [σίδηρος, πλήσσω] **struck by iron**, *of pers.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 911 || **hacked out with strokes of iron**, *ditch* AESCHL. *Sept.* 912.

σῐδηρόπλοκος -ον [σίδηρος, πλέκω] **plaited with iron** HLD. 9.15.4.

σῐδηροποίκῐλος -ου, ὁ [σίδηρος, ποικίλος] *a variegated stone* PLIN. 37.182.

σῐδηρόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [σίδηρος, πούς] **iron-footed**, *of horses* NONN. *D.* 29.212.

σῐδηρόπτερος -ον [σίδηρος, πτερόν] **iron-winged** SCH. AP. 2.1031b, 1090-94b.

σῐδηροπώλης -ου, ὁ [σίδηρος, πώλης] **ironmonger** CRITI. B 70 FdV *1*IG 2^2.1673.16 (IV^{BCE}).

σῐδηρόροφος -ον [σίδηρος, ὀροφή] **iron-roofed** NONN. *D.* 8.137 (*conject. for* -φόρος).

σίδηρος -ου, ὁ A **iron** IL. 9.366, *al.* OD. 1.184, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 817, *al. etc.*; μέλας δ' οὐκ ἔσκε σ. there was no black iron HES. *Op.* 151 | *s.times symbol of strength, hardness or firmness* IL. 20.372, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 666c MOSCH. 4.44 *etc.*; οὔ σφι λίθος χρὼς οὐδὲ σίδηρος their flesh is neither stone nor iron IL. 4.510; ὀφθαλμοὶ δ' ὡς εἰ κέρα ἔστασαν ἠὲ σίδηρος his eyes stayed fixed as if made of horn or iron OD. 19.211; ὡς ἄρ' ἦσθα πέτρος ἢ σίδαρος ah, it seems you are made of stone or iron EUR. *Med.* 1279 B *extens. anything made of iron*: **tool, weapon, sword**, *of an axe* IL. 4.485 OD. 19.587; *of an arrow point* IL. 4.123; *of a sword* IL. 18.34, 23.30, *al.* OD. 16.294, *al.*; *of a sickle* HES. *Op.* 387 EUR. *Hip.* 76; *of fishing hooks* THEOCR. 21.49 *etc.*; πρῶτοι Ἀθηναῖοι τὸν σίδηρον κατέθεντο the Athenians were the first to lay aside their arms THUC. 1.6.3 || **armory** *or* **iron shop** XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.7 • *Dor.* σῐδᾶρος || *also fem.* NIC. *Th.* 923; *neut. pl.* τὰ σίδηρα ARET. *S.D.* 2.12.2 L. *E.M.* 26.36.

σῐδηροσάνδαλος -ον [σίδηρος, σάνδαλον] **wearing iron sandals** *P*PMG *Suppl.* 1.49.59 (II-III^{CE}).

σῐδηρόσπαρτος -ον [σίδηρος, σπείρω] **sown by iron** LUC. *Ocyp.* 100.

σῐδηρόστομος -ον [σίδηρος, στόμα] **iron mouthed**, *i.e.* **wearing a bit**, *of a horse* EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.37.5.

σῐδηροσφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [σίδηρος, σφάζω] **slaying with iron**, *i.e.* **with the sword** VETT. 121.27.

σῐδηροτέκτων -ονος, ὁ [σίδηρος, τέκτων] **iron worker** AESCHL. *Pr.* 714.

σῐδηρότευκτος -ον [σίδηρος, τεύχω] **wrought in iron**, *of an arrow* EPIGR. 7b.2.

σῐδηροτόκος -ον [σίδηρος, τίκτω] **iron-producing** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.561.4).

σῐδηροτομέω, *contr.* [σίδηρος, τέμνω] **to cut** *or* **cleave with iron** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.311.5) (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐσιδηροτόμησεν).

σῐδηρότροχος -ον [σίδηρος, τρόχος] **with iron wheels**, *of wagons* L. *Sud.*

σῐδηροτρύπᾰνον -ου, τό [σίδηρος, τρύπανον] **iron drill** DAIM. 4.

σῐδηρότρωτος -ον [σίδηρος, τιτρώσκω] **wounded with iron** Sch.D Il. 13.323.

σῐδηρουργεῖον -ου, τό [σιδηρουργός] **iron quarry** STRAB. 4.2.2, 5.1.8, 17.2.2.

σῐδηρουργία -ας, ἡ [σιδηρουργός] **ironwork** POLL. 7.105.

σῐδηρουργός -οῦ, ὁ [σίδηρος, ἔργον] **blacksmith** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.5 *P*LOND. 3.1207.17 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

σῐδηροῦς -ᾶ -οῦν *Att. contr., see* σιδήρεος.

σῐδηροφάγος -ον [σίδηρος, φαγεῖν] **iron-eating**, *of a file P*BGU 40.6 (II-III^{CE}) ALCH. 344.28.

σῐδηροφορέω, *contr.* [σίδηρος, φορέω] *impf.* ἐσιδηροφόρουν, *mid.* ἐσιδηροφορούμην ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b40 || *aor.* ἐσιδηροφόρησα ❶ *act.* **to be armed, bear arms** THUC. 1.6.1 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 274b | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σιδηροφοροῦντες πελέκεις bearing iron axes DIOD. 5.39.2 || **to wear fetters** PALL. *L.* 44.2 ❷ *mid.* **to be armed, bear arms** THUC. 1.5.3 ARISTOT. *Lc.* || **to be escorted by armed men** PLUT. *Cic.* 31.1.

σῐδηροφορία -ας, ἡ [σιδηροφόρος] **bearing chains** PALL. *L.* 45.2.3 | **bearing arms** AN. *Pol.* 2.15 *etc.*

σῐδηροφόρος -ον [σιδηροφορέω] **iron-producing** AP. 2.141 BAS. *epist.* 110.15 || **one who bears arms** *or* **tools** GREG. (AP 8.203.4) NONN. *D.* 46.2, *Ev.* 18.29 || **made of iron** NONN. *D.* 8.137, *Ev.* 19.73.

σῐδηρόφρων -ον *gen.* -ονος [σίδηρος, φρήν] **iron-hearted, cruel** AESCHL. *Pr.* 242, *Sept.* 52 EUR. *Ph.* 672 • *Dor.* σῐδᾶρο-.

σῐδηροχαλκεύς -έως, ὁ [σίδηρος, χαλκεύς] **blacksmith** *P*OXY. 84.3 (IV^{CE}).

σῐδηρόχαλκος -ον [σιδηροχαλκεύς] **of iron and copper** LUC. *Ocyp.* 96.

σῐδηροχάρμης -ου [σίδηρος, χάρμα] **that fights in iron harness**, *of horses* PIND. *P.* 2.2 • *Dor. gen. pl.* σιδαροχαρμᾶν.

σῐδηροχίτων -ον, *gen.* -ωνος [σίδηρος, χιτών] **with iron tunic** NONN. *D.* 31.162.

σῐδηρόψῡχος -ον [σίδηρος, ψυχή] **iron-hearted** *P*PGM 4.1366, 7.357.

σῐδηρόω, *contr.* [σίδηρος] *aor.* ἐσιδήρωσα || *pf.* σεσιδήρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσεσιδηρώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσιδηρώθην ❶ *act.* **to cover with iron** LUC. *Pisc.* 51 || **to fetter** IO. *HMt* 7.183D PALL. *L.* 25.5 *P*LOND. 2.422.1 (IV^{CE}) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be covered with** *or* **made of iron** POSIDIP. 28.8 GEOP. 19.2.15 *etc.*; ἐσεσιδήρωτο ἐπὶ μέγα καὶ τοῦ ἄλλου ξύλου also a large part of the rest of the wood had been covered with iron THUC. 4.100.2.

Σιδηρώ -οῦς, ἡ **Sidero**, *female name* SOPH. *fr.* 658.2 (*dub. read.*).

σῐδήρωμα -ατος, τό [σιδηρόω] **iron tool, iron part** (*of a mechanism*) *P*FLOR. 325.11 (V^{CE}) (*pl.*).

σῐδηρωρῦχεῖον -ου, τό [σίδηρος, ὀρύσσω] **iron quarry** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.11.11.

σῐδήρωσις -εως, ἡ [σιδηρόω] **ironwork** BIT. 49.7 *1*IG 2^2.1672.205 || **iron tool, iron part** (*of a mechanism*) *P*OXY. 1208.14 (III^{CE}).

σῐδιοειδής -ές [σίδιον, εἶδος] **like pomegranate pulp, yellowish** HP. *Dlud.* 9, *Morb.* 3.11, *al.*

σῐδιον -ου, τό [σίδη] **pomegranate pulp** *or* **rind** HP. *Epid.* 7.2, *NatMul.* 33, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 881 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.1 *etc.* • σῐδ- *for the meter* LUC. *Pod.* 156.

σῐδόεις -όεσσα -όεν [σίδη] **of the pomegranate** NIC. *Al.* 276.

Σῐδόεις -όεντος, *contr.* Σιδοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Sidous**, *village near near Corinth* XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.13 EUPHOR. 11 *etc.*

Σῐδονίη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* Σιδόνιος.

Σῐδονίηθεν [Σιδών] *adv.* **from Sidon** IL. 6.291 *etc.*

Σῐδόνιος -α -ον [Σιδών] **of Sidon, Sidonian** IL. 6.290 *etc.* | οἱ Σιδόνιοι **inhabit. of Sidon** OD. 4.84, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Σιδονίη **region of Sidon, Sidon** OD. 13.285 • *Ion. fem.* -ίη.

Σῐδονίς -ίδος [Σιδών] **of Sidon** NONN. *D.* 41.243, *fem. of* Σιδόνιος.

Σῐδουντιάς -άδος [Σιδοῦς] **of Sidous** HSCH., *fem. of* Σιδούντιος.

Σῐδούντιος -α -ον [Σιδοῦς] **of Sidous** STEPH.[1]

Σιδοῦς, *contr., see* Σιδόεις.

Σιδοῦσσα -ης, ἡ **Sidoussa**, *city in Ionia* THUC. 8.24.2.

1. Σῐδών -ῶνος, ἡ **Sidon**, *city in Phoenicia* OD. 15.425 HDT. 2.116.2, *al. etc.*

2. Σῐδών -όνος [Σιδών] **of Sidon**: οἱ Σιδόνες **inhabit. of Sidon** IL. 23.743 (Σῐ- *for the meter*).

Σῐδωνιάς -άδος [Σιδών] **of Sidon** EUR. *Hel.* 1451.

1. Σῐδώνιος -α -ον HDT. 7.99.3, *al. etc.*, *see* Σιδόνιος.

2. Σιδώνιος -ου, ὁ **Sidonios**, *male name* LUC. *Demon.* 14.

Σιδωνίς -ίδος NONN. *D.* 9.99, *see* Σιδωνιάς.

σιειδής -ές *Lac.* ALCM. 1.71, *see* θεοειδής.

σιελ- *see* σιαλ-.

σίζω *onomat.* **to hiss, fry**, *of the Cyclops' eye when pierced by the red-hot stake* OD. 9.394; *of fried fish* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1158, *Eq.* 930 *etc.* || **to sniff** *or* **snort**, *with the nose, of s.o. who eats in an unseemly manner* EPICHAR. 18.4 • *usu. pres. and impf.* ἔσιζον, *poet.* σίζον || *poet. aor.* σῖξα THEOCR. 6.29 (*corr.*).

σιηγών *Ion., see* σιαγών.

Σιθον- *see* Σιθων-.

1. Σῐθών -ῶνος, ὁ **Sithon**, *Thracian king* LYC. 583, 1161.

2. Σῐθών -ῶνος *and* -όνος LYC. 1357 (*gen. pl.* -όνων), 1406 (*gen. pl.* -ώνων), *see* Σιθώνιος.

Σῐθωνία -ας, ἡ **Sithonia**, *region of Thrace* HDT. 7.122 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Σῐθώνιος -α -ον [Σιθωνία] **Sithonian, of Sithonia** *or* **Thrace** NONN. *D.* 3.217, *al. etc.* • *also* Σιθον- || *Ion. fem.* -ίη.

Σῐθωνίς -ίδος [Σιθώνιος] NONN. *D.* 13.336, *fem. of* Σιθώνιος || **daughter of Sithonios** NONN. *D.* 48.113 (Σιθον-).

σῖκα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* sica] **dagger** IOS. *A.I.* 20.186 (*dat. pl.* σίκαις).

Σῐκᾰνία -ας, ἡ **Sikania**, *ancient name of Sicily, later referring to the W side of the island* OD. 24.307 THUC. 6.2.2 HDT. 7.170.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Σῐκᾰνικός -ή -όν [Σικανία] **of Sikania, Sikanian** THUC. 6.62.3 *etc.*; ἐν τῇ Σικανικῇ τῆς Σικελίας of the Sikanian part of Sicily ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 359b 15.

1. Σῐκᾰνός -ή -όν [Σικανία] **Sikanian**: οἱ Σικανοί **Sikanians, inhabit. of Sikania** THUC. 6.2.2, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.57.

2. Σικανός -οῦ, ὁ **Sikanos**, *male name* THUC. 6.73.1 || *river in Iberia* THUC. 6.2.2.

σῐκᾰριον -ου, τό [σίκα] **dagger** *P*OXY. 1294.8 (II-III^{CE}).

σῐκᾰριος -ου, ὁ [σικάριον] **robber, bandit, assassin** NT *Acts* 21.38 IOS. *B.I.* 2.254, *A.I.* 20.186 || **Sikarios**, *member of a Jewish nationalist faction* IO. *HApost.* 9.348D.

Σίκας -α, ὁ **Sikas**, *male name* HDT. 7.98.

Σῐκελία -ας, ἡ **Sikelia (Sicily)** *island* HDT. 1.24.1, *al.* THUC. 1.12.4, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.37, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη || *s.times* Σῐκ- *for the meter.*

Σῐκελίδης -ου **Sikelidas** (*prob.* "son of Sikelos"), *another name for the poet Asklepiades* THEOCR. 7.40 (*Dor. acc.* -αν) • Σῐ- *for the meter.*

σῐκελίζω [Σικελός] **to behave like the Sicilians**, *i.e.* **badly** EPICHAR. 207 || **to dance in the Sicilian manner** THPHR. *fr.* 92.

Σῐκελίηθεν [Σικελία] *adv.* **of Sicily** NONN. *D.* 13.309 • Σῐ- *for the meter.*

Σῐκελικός -ή -όν [Σικελία] **of Sicily, Sicilian**

ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 838, 897 THUC. 4.24.5, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 404d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 354a 21, *al. etc.* || *subst.* τὸ Σικελικόν **the Sicilian power** THUC. 8.2.4 • *adv.* **Σικελικώς in the Sicilian manner** EPHIP. 22.3 • **Σι-** *for the meter* MOSCH. 3.8, *al.*

Σἰκελιώτης -ου, ὁ [Σικελία] **Sicilian Greek:** *subst.* οἱ Σικελιῶται **the Greeks of Sicily** THUC. 3.90.1, *al. etc.*

Σἰκελιωτικός -ή -όν [Σικελιώτης] **of the Sicilian Greeks, of the Greeks of Sicily** DIOSC.[2] 3.24.

Σἰκελιῶτις -ώτιδος [Σικελιώτης] **concerning the Sicilian Greeks,** *of a treatise* PAUS. 10.11.3.

Σἰκελός -ή -όν [Σικελία] **of Sicily, Sicilian, Sicel** OD. 24.211, 366, 389 THGN. 783 EUR. *Tr.* 222 *etc.* | οἱ Σικελοί **the Sicels** OD. 20.383 HDT. 6.22.2, *al. etc.*

σίκερα, τό [*Heb.* šēkār] *indecl.* **sicera,** *fermented drink* VT *Lev.* 10.9, *Deut.* 29.5 NT *Luke* 1.15 *etc.*

σικερίτης, οἶνος, ὁ [σίκερα] **cider** ZOS.[1] 184B.

σἰκιννίζω [σίκιννις] **to dance the Sikinnis** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.7.55.2.

Σικίννιος -ου, ὁ **Sicinnius,** *male name* PLUT. *Cor.* 7.2.

σἰκιννἰς -ίδος, ἡ [Σίκιννος] **sikinnis,** *dance common in satyr plays* SOPH. *fr.* 772 EUR. *Cycl.* 37 DION. 7.72.10 LUC. *Salt.* 22 ATH. 1.20e *etc.* • **σἰκἶνἶς** EUR. *Lc.* | *acc.* -ιν DION. *Lc.*

σἰκιννιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σικιννίζω] **sikinnis-dancer** ATH. 1.20e.

σίκιννος -η -ον *dub. signf.*: σίκιννα τέρατα exotic marvels (*prob.*) CLEM. *Paed.* 3.4.30.1.

Σίκιννος -ου, ὁ **Sikinnos,** *inventor of the* σίκιννις ATH. 1.20e *etc.*

σἰκιννοτύρβη -ης, ἡ [σίκιννις, τύρβη] **aulos melody** TRYPHO *fr.* 109.

1. **Σἶκῖνος** -ου, ἡ **Sikinos (Sicinus)** *island in the Aegean* AP. 1.624.

2. **Σἰκῖνος** -ου, ὁ **Sikinos,** *male name* AP. 1.625.

σικλίον -ου, τό [GAL.] *Def.* 19.773, *dim. of* σίγλος.

σίκλος -ου, ὁ *and* **σίκλον** -ου, τό *see* σίγλος.

Σικουαν- *see* Σηκουαν-.

σἰκῦᾶ -ας, ἡ [A] *bot., fruit of various cucurbitaceae:* **gourd** *or* **melon** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 22 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.3 *etc.* | **Indian gourd** (*see* κολοκύντη) EUTHYD. (ATH. 2.58f) [B] *medic.* **cupping instrument** CRAT. 46 HP. *Art.* 48, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 79e ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 3 AET.[1] 7.50 *etc.* | *nickname of a parasite* ATH. 6.257a • *Ion.* σικύη.

σἰκυάζω [σικύα] *fut.* σικυάσω PAEG. 3.71.3 || *aor.* ἐσικύασα; *medic.* **to cup** AN. *Par.* 27.3.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.9 GAL. 8.158 *etc.*

σἰκύᾱσις -εως, ἡ [σικυάζω] *medic.* **cupping** PAEG. 6.41 *title.*

σἰκυασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σικυάζω] *medic.* AET.[1] 7.50, *see* σἰκύᾱσις.

σἰκυαστέον [σικυάζω] *verb. adj., medic.* **it is necessary to apply suction cups** AN. *Par.* 1.3.5 GAL. 12.560 *etc.*

σἰκύδιον -ου, τό [σίκυος] **gherkin** PHRYN.[1] 26 *p*SB 9025.21 (II[CE]) *etc.*

σικύη *Ion., see* σικύα.

σἰκῠηδόν [σίκυος] *adv., medic.* **cucumber-shaped,** *of fractures* SOR. *Sem.* 10 PAEG. 6.89.

σἰκῠήλᾰτον -ου, τό [σίκυος, ἐλαύνω] **pot for growing cucumbers** HP. *Genit.* 9.

σἰκῠήρᾰτον -ου, τό [σίκυος] **cucumber bed** *p*ENTEUX. 73.5 (III[BCE]) VT *Is.* 1.8, *see* σἰκῠήλᾰτον • *also* σικύρατον *in pap.*

σἰκυῖτα -ας, ἡ THEM. *in APo.* 60.1 L. *Sud., see* σικύα.

Σἴκυνθος -ου, ἡ **Sikynthos,** *island in the Aegean* PLUT. *Sollert.* 985a (*codd.*).

σἰκυοπέπων -ονος, ὁ [σίκυος, πέπων] *bot.* **melon-cucumber** *variety of cucumber* GAL. 6.565.

σἴκῠος -ου *and* **σἰκῦός** -οῦ, ὁ [*see* σικύα] *bot.* **cucumber** HP. *Vict.* 2.45, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 520, *Pax* 1001 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551a 12, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.4, 7.4.1 *etc.* | σ. ὁ ἄγριος wild cucumber HP. *Int.* 26, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.4, 15.6 *etc.* = σ. ἀγρότερος NIC. *Th.* 866 • *also* σίκυς.

σίκυς -υος, ὁ (ἡ) ALC. 401a DIOSC.[2] 2.135 *etc., see* σἴκῠος.

σικυώδης -ες [σίκυος] **like the cucumber** *or* **watermelon** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.1 *etc.*

σἰκῦών -ῶνος, ἡ EUSTATH. 291.36 *etc., see* σικυήλατον.

Σἰκῦών -ῶνος, ὁ **Sikyon,** *city in the northern Peloponnese* IL. 2.572, 23.299 PIND. *N.* 9.53 XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.12, *al. etc.* • *also fem.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.14.

σἰκυώνη -ης, ἡ [σικύα] *bot.* **wild cucumber** HP. *Ster.* 221, *al.* || *medic.* **cup, cupping instrument** HP. *Ster.* 222.

σἰκυωνία -ας, ἡ [σικύα] *bot.* **gourd** HP. *LocHom.* 47 PLUT. *Symp.* 154c *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Σἰκῦωνιακός -ή -όν [Σικυών] CALLIX. 2 (*v.l. of* Σἰκῦωνικός) ATH. 6.271d, *see* Σικυώνιος.

Σἰκῦωνικός -ή -όν [Σικυών] CALLIX. 2, *see* Σἰκῦωνιακός.

σικυώνιον, ἔλαιον, τό [σικυώνη] **cucumber oil** AET.[1] 1.124 AL.[6] 1.11 (1.493.18) *etc.*

Σἰκῦώνιος -α -ον [Σικυών] **of Sikyon, Sikyonian** HDT. 6.92.1, *al.* THUC. 1.28.1, *al. etc.*; ἐμβάς Σικυωνία **Sikyonian shoe** LUC. *Rhet.* 15 = τὸ Σικυώνιον HEROND. 7.57 (*pl.*) *etc.* || οἱ Σικυώνιοι **the Sikyonians** HDT. 5.67.1, 2, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Σικυωνία (*sc.* γῆ) **Sikyonia** PAUS. 1.27.5, *al. etc.* • *also* Σικυόνιος, Σικυόνιοι *in inscr.*

σἰκῦωνιουργής -ές [Σικυών, ἔργον] **produced in Sikyon** *p*CAIR.ZEN. 488.3 (III[BCE]).

Σἰκῦωνόθε [Σικυών] *adv.* **from Sikyon, Sikyonian** PIND. *N.* 9.1.

σικύωνος -ου, ὁ [Σικυών] *stone* PLUT. *Fluv.* 23.3.

σιχάζομαι [σιχός] **to mock** HSCH.

σιχαίνω [σιχός] *impf.* ἐσιχαινον || *aor. inf.* σιχᾶναι ARR. *EpictD.* 3.16.7 || *aor. ptc. pass.* σιχανθείς; *act.* = *mid.* = *aor. pass.* **to feel disgust, repugnance, loathing** ▸ *abs.* HP. *Epid.* 7.124 POL. 38.5.7 ARR. *Lc.* VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 1.12, *al. etc.*; μὴ σιχαίνειν, εἰ μή **do not be overcome with disgust, if not ...** MAUR. 5.9.1 | ▸ *with acc.* **for sthg.** CALLIM. *epigr.* 28.4 | **to make a grimace** *as a sign of discomfiture* HP. *Epid.* 7.124 (*conject.*).

σιχαντός -ή -όν [σιχαίνω] **disgusting, repugnant** MAUR. 8.24.

σιχᾱσία -ας, ἡ [σιχαίνω] **disgust, loathing** GLOSS.

σιχασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σιχαίνω] GLOSS., *see* σιχᾱσία.

σιχός -οῦ, ὁ **one who is squeamish, fastidious** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1234a 6 PLUT. *Util.* 87b ATH. 6.262a.

σίχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* σιχός] **disgust, tedium** VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 7.19.

Σίχων -ωνος, ὁ **Sikon,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 867.

Σιλανίων -ωνος, ὁ **Silanion,** *male name* PLUT. *Thes.* 4 *etc.*

Σιλανός -οῦ, ὁ **Silanos,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.7.18, *al. etc.*

Σιλᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Silas,** *male name* NT *Acts* 15.22, *al.*

Σιλβανός -οῦ, ὁ **Silvanus,** *woodland deity* AP 11.343.1.

σίλβη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Hitt.* šiluḫa-?] **silbe,** *sweet pastry* HSCH.

Σιλβία -ας, ἡ **Silvia,** *female name* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 320c.

σιλεντιαρίκιον -ου, τό [σιλεντιάριος] **antechamber,** *of the palace where the Silentiarii were stationed* CYR.[4] *VSab.* 51 (p. 142.4) *cf.* σιλεντιάριος.

σιλεντιάριος -ου, ὁ [σιλέντιον] **Silentiarios,** *officer of the imperial court at Constantinople* PROC.[1] *B.* 2.21.2 *etc.* | *nickname of Paulos Silentarios,* AP 5.217 *title, al.* • *also* σελ- *i*SEG 26.436 (V-VI[CE]).

σιλέντιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* silentium] **audience,** *of the emperor* IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 494 *etc.*

Σιλην- *see also* Σειληνν-.

Σιληνίαι -ῶν, αἱ **Sileniai,** *coast of Salamis* AESCHL. *Pers.* 303.

Σιληνικός -ή -όν [Σιληνός] **of Silenos** PLAT. *Symp.* 222d.

Σιληνόκοσμος -οῦ, ὁ **Silenokosmos,** *religious official in the cult of Dionysus i*AJA 37.244 (II[CE]).

Σιληνός -οῦ, ὁ **Silenos,** *companion of Dionysus* HDT. 8.138.3 *etc.*; ὁ Σιληνὸς Μαρσύας **Marsyas the Silenos** HDT. 7.26.3 *etc.* | *pl.* οἱ Σιληνοί **Satyrs** HOM. 5.262 *etc.* | *name of a pers.* PLUT. *Lys.* 26.1, *al.* || *extens.* **figure of Silenos, Silenos** PLAT. *Symp.* 215a, b • *often spelled* Σειλ-.

σῖληνώδης -ες [Σιληνός] **like Silenos** PLAT. *Symp.* 216d.

σιληπορδέω, *contr.* [Σιληνός?, πορδή; *or* τιλάω?, πορδή] **to give oneself airs, behave insolently** POSID. 247 • *Dor. aor. inf.* σιλᾱπορδῆσαι SOPHR. 163.

σιληπορδία -ας, ἡ [σιληπορδέω] **vulgar arrogance** LUC. *Lex.* 21.

σῖλῑγν(ι)άριος -ου, ὁ [σίλιγνον] **seller of fine wheat flour** *i*MAMA 3.700, 727 *p*SB 11138.1 (VI[CE]).

σῖλιγνίας -ου, ὁ [σίλιγνον] EUSTATH. 1753.7, *see* σιλιγνίτης.

σῖλίγνιον -ου, τό [σίλιγνον] **fine wheat flour** PALL. *L.* 13.2 *etc.* • *also* σελίγνιον *in pap.*

σῖλιγνις -εως, ἡ [*see* σῖλιγνον] **very fine wheat flour** GAL. 6.483 *etc.*

σῖλιγνίτης -ου [σῖλιγνις] **made of fine wheat flour:** ἄρτος **bread** GAL. 6.483 *etc.*

σίλιγνον [*Lat.* siligo] **bread made from wheat flour** *prob. p*LOND. 2.266.112 *al.* (I-II[CE]).

Σιλίκιος -ου, ὁ **Silicius,** *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 27.

σῖλῐξ -ικος, ὁ *miner.* **silica** AAP. *PetrPaul.* 77 (p. 211.11).

σῠλλαίνω [σῦλλος] *impf.* ἐσῠλλαινον PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 446b || *aor.* (δι)εσῦλληνα HSCH.; **to mock, jeer at, sneer at** HEROND. 1.19 AEL. *V.H.* 3.40 DIOG. 9.111 POLL. 9.148 *etc.*

Σιλλάκης -ου, ὁ **Sillakes,** *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 21.4, 33.3, 4.

σῠλλικύπριον -ου, τό *bot.* **castor-oil plant** HDT. 2.94.1 *etc.*

σῠλλογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [σῠλλογράφος] *aor. inf.* σῠλλογραφῆσαι L. *Zon.*; **to write satyrical poems** EUSTATH. 378.30, 1147.57.

σῠλλογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [σῠλλογράφος] **writing of satyrical poems** EUSTATH. 1850.33.

σῠλλογρᾰφος -ου, ὁ [σῦλλος, γράφω] **writer of satyrical poems,** *esp. of Timon of Phlius* ATH. 1.22d *etc.*

σῠλλοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [σῦλλος, ποιέω] SCH. LUC. 77.20.2, *see* σῠλλογρᾰφος.

σῦλλος -ου **cross-eyed** LUC. *Lex.* 3 || *subst., prob. analog.* (*cf.* σῠλλόω) **satyrical poem, satire** STRAB. 14.1.28 DIOG. 9.111 *etc.* | *extens.* **satire, caricature** AEL. *V.H.* 3.40 *etc.*

σῠλλόω, *contr.* [σῦλλος] **to look at askance** ARCHIP. 59 || **to make a fool of, make fun of** POLL. 9.148 *etc.* • *in compd. aor. inf.* (δια)σῠλλῶσαι DCASS. 77.11.1.2 COM. 593 || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* (ἀνα)σεσῠλλῶσθαι HSCH.

σῐλλῦβον -ου, τό *bot.* **milk thistle** DIOSC.[2] 4.155 *etc.* || **fringe** POLL. 7.64 (*pl.*).

σῐλλῦβος -ου, ὁ [*see* σῐλλυβον] **sillybos,** *strip of parchment attahed to a papyrus roll, labeling the volume title* CIC. *Att.* 4.4a.1, *al.*

Σῖλλων -ωνος, ὁ *see* Σῖλων.

σιλόδουρος -ου, ὁ *Gaulish warrior pledged to his lord* NICOL.[1] 80 (*v.l.*).

Σιλουᾶνος -ου, ὁ **Silvanus**, *man* PLUT. *Par. min.* 311b • *accent.* Σιλουανός -οῦ NT *1Pet.* 5.12, *al.*

Σιλουία -ας, ἡ **Silvia**, *mother of Romulus* PLUT. *Rom.* 3.3 *etc.*

σιλουρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σίλουρος] **act of serving** *or* **eating a silurian fish** DIPH. 17.11.

σίλουρος -ου, ὁ [?, οὐρά] *ichthyol.* **silurus** *or* **sturgeon** SOP. 14 DIPH. 17.9 DIOD.[1] 2.36 AEL. *N.A.* 14.25 *etc.*

Σίλτα **Silta**, *locality in Thrace* STRAB. 7 *fr.* 55.

σίλφη -ης, ἡ Ⓐ *entom.* **cockroach** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601a 3 AEL. *N.A.* 1.37 *etc.* | **worm**, *bookworm* EUEN.[1] (AP 9.251.4) LUC. *Indoct.* 17 (*spelled* τίλφη) Ⓑ **silphe**, *type of boat* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 143 L. *Sud.*

σιλφιόεις -όεσσα -όεν [σίλφιον] **silphium-containing** NIC. *Al.* 329.

σίλφιον -ου, τό *bot.* **silphium**, *source of a juice with medicinal properties* SOL. 39 HDT. 4.169.1, 192.3 HP. *Acut.* 10, *al.* SOPH. *fr.* 603 ARISTOB. 23 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.1 DIOSC.[2] 3.80.1 *etc.* | *used as a seasoning* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 534, 1579, *al.*

σιλφιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [σίλφιον, πώλης] **silphium seller** CRITI. B 70 FdV.

σιλφιοφόρος -ον [σίλφιον, φέρω] **producing silphium** STRAB. 2.5.37.

σιλφιόω, *contr.* [σίλφιον] **to prepare with silphium** PHILOX. b.31 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* σεσιλφιωμένος).

σιλφιωτός -ή -όν [σιλφιόω] **prepared with silphium** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 128.1.

Σίλων -ωνος, ὁ **Silon**, *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 33.4 *etc.* • Σίλλων PLUT. *CMi.* 2.2.

Σιμάγγελος -ου, ὁ **Simangelos**, *Boeotarch* PAUS. 9.13.6.

Σῖμαίθα -ης, ἡ **Simaitha**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 524 *etc.*

σῖμαίνω [σιμός] *aor. 3. sg.* ἐσίμηνεν HSCH., *inf. mid.* (ἀνα)σιμήνασθαι POLL. 2.73; **to turn up one's nose** CALLIM. *fr.* 191.33.

σῖμᾶλος -η -ον SCH. IL. *Gen.* 15.705, *see* σιμός.

Σῖμᾶλος -ου, ὁ **Simalos**, *male name* ANACR. 88 *etc.*

Σίμανα -ας, ἡ **Simana**, *city in Bithynia* STEPH.[1] 569.11.

Σιμαναῖος *and* Σιμανεύς *adj. masc.* **inhabit. of Simana** STEPH.[1] 569.12.

σιμαρίδιον -ου, τό [σιμός] *part of a horse's trappings* POXY. 1289.9 (V[CE]).

σιμβλεύω [σίμβλος] **to shelter**, *as in a beehive* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.236.3).

σιμβλήιος -α -ον [σίμβλος] **of the beehive** AP. 3.1036.

σιμβληῖς -ῖδος [σίμβλος] DIOD.[3] (AP 9.226.1) || **serving as a beehive**, *of a rock* AP. 1.880.

σίμβλιος -α -ον DIOSC.[2] 2.82.1 (*f.l. for* Ὑβλαῖον), *see* σιμβλήιος.

σίμβλον -ου, τό OPP.[1] 1.128 (*pl.*), *see* σίμβλος.

σίμβλος -ου, ὁ **beehive** HES. *Th.* 598 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627a 6 THEOCR. 19.2 *etc.* | *fig.*: σίμβλον δέ φασι χρημάτων ἔχειν αὐτόν **they say he has a heap of** money ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 241.

σίμβλωσις -εως, ἡ [σίμβλος] *disease of horses' eyes* HIPPIATR. 11.48.

Σίμηνα -ας, ἡ **Simena**, *city in Lycia* STEPH.[1] 569.13.

Σιμηνεύς *adj. masc.* **inhabit. of Simena** STEPH.[1] 569.14.

Σιμιᾶκόν -οῦ, τό *metr.* [Σιμίας] **simiac**, *meter used by Simias* HEPH. *Ench.* 10.6.

Σιμίας -ου, ὁ **Simias**, *male name* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.48, 3.11.17 *etc.*

Σιμίειον -ου, τό *metr.* HEPH. *Ench.* 7.2, *see* Σιμιακόν.

σιμικίνθιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* semicinctium] **apron** NT *Acts* 19.12.

σιμικόν -οῦ, τό **simicon**, *stringed mus. instrum.* POLL. 4.59 (*v.l.* σιμίκιον).

Σίμιλις -εως, ὁ **Similis**, *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 311f (*acc.* -ιν).

Σιμίχη -ης, ἡ **Simiche**, *female name* AEL. *V.H.* 12.43 *etc.*

Σιμῖχίδᾶς -α, ὁ *Dor.* **Simichidas**, *male name* THEOCR. 7.21 *etc.*

Σιμμίας -ου, ὁ **Simmias**, *male name* PLAT. *Phaed.* 59c, *al. etc.*

Σῖμόεις -όεντος, *contr.* Σῖμοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Simoeis**, *river in the Troad* IL. 4.475, *al.* HES. *Th.* 342 *etc.*

1. Σῖμοείσιος -ον [Σιμόεις] **of the Simoeis** STRAB. 13.1.34 TRIPHIOD. 326 *etc.*

2. Σῖμοείσιος -ου, ὁ **Simoeisios**, *male name* IL. 4.474, 477, 488.

Σῖμοέντιος, *contr.* Σῖμούντιος -α -ον [Σιμόεις] **of the Simoeis** EUR. *I.A.* 767, *Or.* 809, *al.* • *fem.* -ος EUR. *Hel.* 250.

Σῖμοεντίς, *contr.* Σῖμουντίς -ίδος [Σιμόεις] EUR. *Andr.* 1019 *etc.*, *fem. of* Σῖμοέντιος; Σιμουντὶς γῆ **the region of the Simoeis** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 110.

Σῖμον, ἡ **Simon**, *female name* CALLIM. *epigr.* 38.2 (*corr.*).

σῖμοποιέω, *contr.* [σιμός, ποιέω] **to render snub-nosed** SCH. CALLIM. *fr.* 191 (*Sch. Flor.* b 37).

σῖμοπρόσωπος -ον [σιμός, πρόσωπον] **broad-muzzled**, *of animals* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253e (*horse*) LYR. *Al.* 7.12 (*bees*).

σῖμός -ή -όν Ⓐ **snub-nosed**, *of pers.* XENOPH. 16.1 HDT. 4.23.2, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 474d, *al. etc.*; αἱ φαυλότεραι καὶ σιμότεραι **the ugliest and most pug-nosed women** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 617 | *of animals* HDT. 2.71 (*hippopotamuses*) XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 (*dogs*) THEOCR. 7.80 (*bees*), 8.50 (*goats*); τὴν δ' ὄψιν σ. **flat-snouted**, *of the hippopotamus* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502a 11 || *of the nose* **flat, squashed** PLAT. *Theaet.* 209c ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811b 2, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ σιμόν τῆς ῥινός **the flat shape of the nose** (*or* snub nose) XEN. *Symp.* 5.6 = τὸ σιμόν ARISTOT. *Top.* 181b 38, *al.* || *adv. neut. pl.*: σιμά with upturned nose, *and so fig.*: σιμὰ γελᾶν **to laugh openly** *or* **impertinently** MELEAG. (AP 5.176.4) Ⓑ **hollow, concave** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.21 (*stomach*) ATH. 14.630a (*hand, corr.*) *etc.* || **turned up, rising, uphill** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 288 XEN. *Cyn.* 6.5 | *subst. neut.* τὰ σιμά **slopes** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.16; πρὸς τὸ σιμόν **upwards, up the slope** XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.23; αἱ πρὸς τὸ σιμὸν πορεῖαι **upward sloping ways** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870a 30 || *compar.* σιμότερος.

σῖμος -ου, ὁ [σιμός] *ichthyol.* **simus**, *fish* OPP. 1.170 ATH. 7.312b *etc.*

Σῖμος -ου, ὁ **Simos**, *male name* THUC. 6.5.1 DEMOSTH. 18.48, *al.* CALLIM. *epigr.* 48.1 *etc.*

σῖμότης -ητος, ἡ [σιμός] **snub-shaped nose, snub nose** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.21 PLAT. *Theaet.* 143e ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1030b 17, *al. etc.* | *extens.* **upward curvature**: διὰ τὴν σιμότητα τῶν ὀδόντων **because it has upward-curving tusks**, *of a boar* XEN. *Cyn.* 10.13.

σῖμοτομέω, *contr.* [σιμός, τέμνω] *prob.* **to cut short**, *in pruning* GEOP. 5.17.6.

σῖμοτράχηλος -ον [σιμός, τράχηλος] **with a concave neck** TZ. *Hist.* 11.93.

Σιμουντ-, *contr.*, *see* Σιμοεντ-.

Σιμοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ *see* Σιμόεις.

σῖμόω, *contr.* [σιμός] *aor. ptc.* σιμώσας || *pf. mid. pass.* σεσίμωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσιμώθην GAL. 1.262, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to bend upwards, curve upwards** ▸ *with acc.* ACH. 1.12.3 *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to become snub** *or* **flat**, *of the nose* HP. *Art.* 35, *al.* | *extens.*: ἔχειν τοὺς πόδας σεσιμωμένους **to have snub-nosed feet**, *i.e.* **short and wide** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 693a 7.

Σῖμύλος -ου, ὁ **Simylos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.262 *etc.*

σῖμῳδία -ας, ἡ [σιμῳδός] **song of Simos**, *i.e.* **merry and licentious** STRAB. 14.1.41.

σῖμῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [Σῖμος, ἀιδός] **singer of Simos' songs** ARISTOC.[4] (ATH. 14.620d).

σῖμωμα -ατος, τό [σιμόω] *upwards* **curvature** PLUT. *Per.* 26.4 SCH. PIND. *O.* 7.35a.

Σίμων -ωνος, ὁ **Simon**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 351, 399 *etc.* | *name of a dice throw* EUB. 57.6.

Σιμωνιανός, οῦ, ὁ [Σίμων] **Simonian**, *follower of Simon Magus* EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.12.3 *etc.*

Σιμωνίδειος -α -ον [Σιμωνίδης] **of Simonides** PLUT. *Mus.* 1137f, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὰ Σιμωνίδεια **the poetry of Simonides** DION. *Comp.* 26.14.

Σίμωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Simonides**, *male name* HDT. 5.102.3, 7.228.4 PLAT. *Prot.* 339a, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω | *voc.* -η XEN. *Hier.* 1.17 *etc.*

σίμωρ *species of mouse whose fur the Parthians used for weaving tunics* HSCH.

σῖμωσις -εως, ἡ [σιμόω] **snub nose, snub-shaped nose** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.778.

Σῖναι -ων, οἱ **Sinai**, *mountain in Asia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.17.5, 6.16.1, *al. etc.*

Σιναίτης -ου, ὁ **Sinaites**, *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 1.32.

σῖνᾰμώρευμα -ατος, τό [σινάμωρος] **theft of a delicacy** PHERECR. 264 (*corr.*).

σῖνᾰμωρέω, *contr.* [σινάμωρος] *impf.* ἐσιναμώρουν PAUS. 2.32.3 ❶ *act.* **to devastate, damage** ▸ τι sthg. *or* to sthg. HDT. 8.35.1, *al.* = εἴς τι PAUS. 2.32.3; γῆς τῆς Ἑλλάδος μηδεμίαν πόλιν σιναμωρέειν **not to harm any Greek city** HDT. 1.152.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be mauled**, *of a woman* (*obsc.*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1070 • *Ion. impf. 3. pl.* ἐσιναμώρεον HDT. 8.35.1 HSCH.

σῖνᾰμωρία -ας, ἡ [σινάμωρος] **malice, spite** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1149b 33 *etc.* || **extravagance** THEM. *Or.* 23.89.4.

σῖνάμωρος -ον [σίνος, μωρός?] **greedy**, *and so* **harmful, fateful, injurious** ANACR. 27 HP. *Art.* 48 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 3a *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.*: τῶν ἑωυτοῦ σ. **destroyer of his own possessions** HDT. 5.92 ζ.3 || **lascivious, sensual** ACH. 2.38.5 (*dub. read.*) • *adv.* σιναμώρως **perfidiously, wickedly** SAT. *Eur.* 39.16.23 (*CGFP.* 294k.5(2)).

σῖνᾰπέλαιον -ου, τό [σίναπι, ἔλαιον] **mustard oil** DIOSC.[2] 1.38 *v.l.* (*lemma*).

σιναπήζω [σίναπι] **to flavor with mustard** EPHR. 2.394D *etc.*

σῖνᾰπηρός -ά -όν [σίναπι] **flavored with mustard** POXY. 2148.14 (I[CE]).

σῖνᾰπῖ -εως *and* -ιος, τό [*see* νᾶπυ] *bot.* **mustard** ANAXIP. 1.45 PTEBT. 9.13, *al.* (III[BCE]) NT *Mark* 4.31, *al. etc.* • *also* σίνᾶπυ -υος DIOC.[1] 120 *etc.*; σίνηπυ DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.14; *acc. masc.* σίνηπυν NIC. *Al.* 533; σίνηπι -ιος *and* -εως DIOC.[1] 141 DIOSC.[2] 1.38 ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.6 SOR. 3.15.4 *etc.*

σῖνᾰπίδιον -ου, τό [σίναπι] **mustard grain** AL.[6] 5.6 (2.17.27).

σῖνᾰπίζω [σίναπι] *aor. ptc. fem.* σιναπίσασα PALL. *L.* 34.7 || *pf.* σεσινάπικα XENAR. 12.2, *ptc. mid. pass.* σεσιναπισμένος ORIB. 10.13.19 || *aor. ptc. pass.* σιναπισθείς CASS. 62 ❶ *act. mid.* **to apply a mustard poultice** XENAR. *l.c.* PALL. *l.c. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be healed with mustard poultices** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.13.8).

σῖνᾰπῖνος -η -ον [σίναπι] **of mustard** DIOSC.[2] 1.38 GAL. 11.870 *etc.*

σῖνᾰπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σιναπίζω] *medic.* **mustard poultice**, *healing poultice based on mustard* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.13) *title* SOR. 3.44.5 *etc.*

σῖνᾰπιστέον [σιναπίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to apply a mustard-poultice** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.13.7) *etc.*

σίναπυ -υος, τό *see* σίναπι.

σῑνᾰρός -ά -όν [σίνω] **hurt, injured, damaged** HP. *Art.* 3, 34, *al.* ‖ *subst.* τό σιναρόν **injury, injured area** HP. *Fract.* 33.

σινάς -άδος [σίνω] **destructive** HSCH.

Σινάτος -ου, ὁ **Sinatos,** *male name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 257e *etc.*

Σινατρόκλης -ου, ὁ **Sinatrokles,** *Parthian king* LUC. *Macr.* 15.

Σίνδης -ου, ὁ **Sindes,** *mountain in Asia* ORPH. *A.* 748.

Σινδιανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Sindianoi,** *Scythian people* LUC. *Tox.* 55.

Σινδικός -ή -όν [Σίνδοι] **of the Sindoi:** *subst.* ἡ Σινδική (*sc.* γῆ) **the land of the Sindoi** HDT. 4.86.3.

Σίνδοι -ων, οἱ **Sindoi,** *Scythian people* HDT. 4.28.1 *etc.*

σινδόνη -ης, ἡ GAL. 19.117, *f.l. for* σινδόνιον | **cotton garment** [ARR.] 6, 48, *al.*

σινδονιάζω [σινδών] **to wrap in linen** *P*PGM 4.88 (*aor. ptc.* σινδονιάσας) • *also* σινδονίζω *in aor. ptc.* σινδονίσας *P*PGM 3.706.

σινδόνιον -ου, τό [σινδών] **drape, curtain, veil,** *anything made of linen cloth* /IG 4^2.1.118.67 (III^{BCE}) DCASS. 79.13.3.

σινδόνιος -ον [σινδών] **of linen** STRAB. 15.3.19.

σινδονίσκη -ης, ἡ [σινδών] **simple, modest garment** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 340d.

σινδονίσκος -ου, ὁ [σινδών] **garment** (*dim.*) /MICHEL 832.24 (IV^{BCE}).

σινδονίτης -ου, ὁ [σινδών] **linen clothing** MEN. *Sam.* 378 *P*HIB. 121.16 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ **one who wears linen clothing** STRAB. 15.1.71 ‖ *adj.* **made of linen** POLL. 4.181 PHOT. *Lex.*

σινδονοειδής -ές [σινδών, εἶδος] **like linen** EUSTATH. 782.21.

σινδονοπώλης -ου, ὁ [σινδών, πώλης] **linen-dealer** /IG 3.3.87.5.

σινδονοφορέω, *contr.* [σινδονοφόρος] **to wear linen** STRAB. 15.1.59.

σινδονοφόρος -ον [σινδών, φέρω] **one who wears linen clothes** (*in the cult of Isis*) /IG 11.4.1253 *etc.*

σινδονυφής -ές [σινδών, φύω] **woven with** *or* **as linen** PHILOX. b.43.

Σίνδος -ου, ἡ **Sindos,** *city in Mygdonia* HDT. 7.123.3.

σίνδρων -ωνος, ὁ **slave born of a slave** ATH. 6.267c.

σινδών -όνος, ἡ [*Akk.* saddinu] **fine cloth,** *usu.* **linen fabric** HDT. 2.95.3, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1222 *etc.*; σῶσι διὰ σινδόνος **they strain through linen** HDT. 1.200 | *Christ. the linen shroud in which Christ's body was wrapped* NT *Matt.* 27.59, *al.* | **woolen fabric** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.7 ‖ *extens.* **linen drape, cloth, garment,** *of bandages* HDT. 2.86.6, 7.181.2; *of a sail* EUR. *fr.* 773.42 ALCIPHR. 1.15.2; *of a flag* POL. 2.66.10 *etc.*; μήτε τῶν πάνυ λεπτῶν ἱματίων καὶ σινδόνων τὰς ἐπιβολὰς ἀνέχεσθαι **not to bear the touch of even the finest clothing or cloth** THUC. 2.49.5 • *also masc.* AESCHL. *fr.* 153.

σινέομαι, *contr.* (*Ion.?*) *see* σίνομαι.

σίνηπι *and* σίνηπυ *see* σίναπι.

σινιάζω [σινίον] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσινιαζόμην PALL. 17.107 ‖ *aor.* ἐσινίασα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσινιάσθην ❶ *act.* **to sift,** *fig.* **test, put to the test** NT *Luke* 22.31 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to remove, eliminate** PALL. *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* **to be sifted,** *fig.*: πᾶσαι δὲ ψυχαὶ σινιάζονται **all souls are being sifted,** *i.e.* **are being destroyed** *or* **overturned** BAS. *epist.* 226.1.20.

σινίασμα -ατος, τό **chaff** PALL. *L.* 32.10.

σινιᾰτήριον -ου, τό HSCH., *see* σινίον.

σινίον -ου, τό **sieve** HSCH.

σίνις -ιδος [σίνω] **destroyer, ravager, evildoer** AESCHL. *Ag.* 718 (*codd.*) CALLIM. *H.* 2.92 LYC. 539 *etc.*; σ. ἀνὴρ **evildoer** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406a 8 • *s.times* σίννις ‖ *acc.* σίνιν.

Σίνις -ιδος, ὁ **Sinis** ("the evildoer"), *male name* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.20 EUR. *Hip.* 977 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.14 *etc.*

Σίννακα -ων, τά **Sinnaka,** *Babylonian locality* PLUT. *Cr.* 29.4.

σίννομαι *Aeol.* SAPPH. 26.5 (*conject.*), *see* σίνω (*mid.*).

σῑνόδους, *gen.* -όδοντος [σίνω, ὀδούς] **that damages with the teeth** HSCH.

σινόδων -οντος, ὁ [σίνω, ὀδούς] *ichthyol., prob.* **dentex** EPIC. 33 ANTIPH. 45.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 11 *etc.* • *also written* σινώδων *and* συνόδων.

Σινόεσσα -ης, ἡ **Sinoessa,** *city in Latium* PLUT. *Marc.* 26.8, *Oth.* 2.3.

Σινοητίς -ίδος [Σινόεσσα] **of Sinoessa** EPIGR. 1.199.1 *etc.*

σίνομαι *see* σίνω.

σινοποιός -όν [σίνος, ποιέω] **harmful, fateful** *CCA* 1.147, 2.163.

σινόργανον -ου, τό [σίνος?, ὄργανον] *prob. tool for irrigation P*MERT. 39.2 (IV-V^{CE}) *P*OXY. 1905.11 (VI^{CE}) (συνοργ- *ed.*).

Σινορία -ας, ἡ **Sinoria,** *place in Armenia* STRAB. 12.3.28.

σῖνος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [σίνω] **harm, ruin, scourge** AESCHL. *Ag.* 734, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548a 9 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.7.5 *etc.*; μέγα τι σῖνος τῇ βασιλέος στρατιῇ a great disaster for the king's army HDT. 8.65.2 | πρέπει δέ, φῶς αἰνολαμπές, σίνος the scourge stands out like a sinister light AESCHL. *Ag.* 389 ‖ *medic.* **lesion** HP. *Art.* 21, *V.C.* 10, *al.* | *pl.* **harmful effects, discomforts,** *caused by drugs* HP. *Acut.* 15 • σῖν- *for the meter* NIC. *Al.* 231.

σινόω, *contr.* [*see* σῖνος] *fut.* σινώσω MAN.^{1} 6.552 ‖ *aor.* ἐσίνωσα PORPH. *Chr.* 69.21 PHOT. *Bibl.* 57b 38 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* σεσίνωμαι (ἐσιν- L. *E.M. s.v.* σιφλός) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* σεσίνωτο SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1085a ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσινώθην DOR. p. 406.28 *etc.* ‖ *fut. pass.* σινωθήσομαι DOR. p. 401.8 *etc.*; *later poet. for* σίνομαι, *see* σίνω.

Σιντηΐς -ίδος [Σίντιες] **inhabited by the Sintians,** *of Lemnos* AP. 1.608, 4.1759.

σίντης -ου, ὁ [σίνω] **predatory, voracious, destructive,** *usu. of animals* IL. 11.481, 16.353 NIC. *Th.* 715 (*with subst. fem.*) OPP. 4.602; λέων ὣς σίντης like a ravenous lion IL. 20.165 ‖ *subst.* **snake, viper** NIC. *Th.* 623 (*poet. gen.* σίνταο).

Σιντιακός -ή -όν [Σίντιες] **of the Sintians** ORPH. *A.* 471.

Σίντιες -ων, οἱ **Sinties,** *ancient inhabit. of Lemnos* IL. 1.594 OD. 8.294 *etc.*

Σιντοί -ῶν, οἱ **Sintoi,** *Thracian people in Macedonia* THUC. 2.98.1, 2 *etc.*

σίντωρ -ορος, ὁ /RHM. 55.85 (IV^{BCE}) AP 6.45.2, *see* σίντης.

σίνω *impf. mid.* ἐσινόμην ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐσινάμην ❶ *Ion. act. later* = *mid.* GAL. 15.662 ❷ *mid.* **to injure, harm** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 24.45 (*prob. interpol.*) SAPPH. 26.4, 5 (*conject.*) HDT. 2.68.5 *etc.*; ἑταίρους companions OD. 12.114; αἰδώς, ἥ τ' ἄνδρας μέγα σίνεται ἠδ' ὀνίνησιν shame, which does men great harm and great good HES. *Op.* 318 ‖ **to plunder, waste, pillage** OD. 6.6, 11.112 HES. *fr.* 62.3 HDT. 6.97.2, *al.* THEOCR. 1.49 LEON. (AP 6.262.2) *etc.*; ἐσίνοντο ἐπιόντες χώρους τῆς Ἀττικῆς as they invaded, they plundered parts of Attica HDT. 5.74.2 ‖ *milit.* **to inflict heavy losses** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 5.27.2, 9.49.2; τοὺς πολεμίους μέγα ἐσίναντο they did great damage to the enemy HDT. 7.147.1 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *An.* 3.4.16 ❸ *rar. pass.* **to be damaged** *or* **wounded** /IG 2^2.1126.42 ORPH. *A.* 211 • *pres. mid. subj. 2. sg.* σίνηαι OD. 11.112, 12.139 ‖ *epic impf. mid. iter. 3. sg.* σινέσκετο HES. *fr.* 62.3, *pl.* σινέσκοντο OD. 6.6 ‖ *forms of* σινέομαι (*Ion.?*) *frequent as v.l. in* HDT.: *pres. inf. mid.* σινέεσθαι HDT. 4.123.1 | *ptc.* σινεμένων HDT. 9.73.3 ‖ *impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐσινέετο HDT. 9.13.1, *pl.* ἐσινέοντο HDT. 9.49.2 ‖ *aor. 3. pl.* ἐσινέατο HDT. 7.147.1.

σίνων -ωνος, ὁ *bot., prob.* **parsley** DIOSC.^{2} 3.55 *etc.*

Σίνων -ωνος, ὁ **Sinon,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1459b 7 *etc.*

Σινωπεύς -έως [Σινώπη] **of Sinope** SIM. (AP 7.509.1) | οἱ Σινωπεῖς **inhabit. of Sinope** XEN. *An.* 5.3.2, *al. etc.* • *gen.* -έος SIM. *l.c.*

Σινώπη -ης, ἡ **Sinope,** *city in Paphlagonia* HDT. 1.76.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *female name* DEMOSTH. 22.56 *etc.*

Σινωπικός -ή -όν [Σινώπη] **of Sinope:** ἡ Σινωπική (*sc.* γῆ *or* μίλτος) **red earth from Sinope,** *used in painting and medicine* THPHR. *Lap.* 52 DIOSC.^{2} 5.96 STRAB. 3.2.6, 12.2.10.

Σινωπίς -ίδος, ἡ [Σινώπη] STRAB. 12.3.40, *see* Σινωπῖτις ‖ **red earth from Sinope** ARET. *C.A.* 1.8.4 (*cf.* Σινωπική) ‖ *medication* GAL. 13.785.

Σινωπίτης -ου ANTIP.^{2} (AP 11.158.2) DION.^{9} 255 (*poet. gen.* -ίταο), *see* Σινωπεύς.

Σινωπῖτις -ιδος [Σινώπη] **of Sinope:** *subst.* ἡ Σινωπῖτις **the region of Sinope** STRAB. 12.3.12.

Σίνωρα -ων, τά **Sinora,** *place in Armenia* PLUT. *Pomp.* 32.15.

σῖνωτικός -ή -όν [σίνω] **indicative of** *or* **presaging evil** *or* **harm** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 148 *etc.*

σίξις -εως, ἡ [σίζω] **hiss,** *of red-hot metal* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 369b 17, 370a 9.

σίδεις -εσσα -εν [σίον] **covered in water parsley** AG *Ox.* 3.401.34.

σιοκόλος -ου, ὁ *Lac.* EUP. 480 (*corr.*), *see* νεωκόρος.

σίον -ου, τό *bot.* **water parsley,** *aquatic plant* THEOCR. 5.125 DIOSC.^{2} 2.127 *etc.*

σιός, ὁ *Lac.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 81, *al. etc.*, *see* θεός.

Σιούφ, ἡ **Siouph,** *city in Egypt* HDT. 2.172.1.

σῖοφόρος, ὁ *Lac.* /IG 5.1.212.57, *see* θεοφόρος.

σῐπᾰλός -ή -όν [*see* σιφλός] **ugly, unpleasant** CALLIM. *fr.* 289 HSCH. *etc.*

Σιποῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Sipous,** *city in Daunia* POL. 10.1 STRAB. 6.3.9 *etc.*

σιππινόμεστος -ον [σίππινος, μεστός] **full of tow** *P*CAIR.MASP. 6.2.60 (VI^{CE}).

σίππινος -η -ον *P*RYL. 606.22 (III^{CE}), *see* στύππινος.

σίππιον -ου, τό *P*BGU 1080.18 (III^{CE}) *etc.*, *see* στυππεῖον.

Σίππιος -ου, ὁ *f.l. in* PLUT. *CMi.* 3.10, *see* Σίττιος.

σιπταχόρα -ου, ὁ *bot.* **amber tree** CTES. 45.36 (PHOT. *Bibl.* 47b), 45.40 (PHOT. *Bibl.* 48a).

Σίπτη -ης, ἡ **Sipte,** *city in Thrace* PAUS. 5.27.12.

σιπύα -ας, ἡ LYS. *fr.* 165 S. POLL. 10.162, *Att. for* σιπύη.

σίπυδνος -ου, ἡ *poet.* LUC. *Alex.* 25, *see* σῖπύη.

σῖπύη -ης, ἡ [*Akk.* š/sappu, *Ugar.* sp] **sideboard, cupboard** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1296 PHERECR. 151 LEON. (AP 6.302.2); ἡ μὲν σιπύη μεστή 'στι λευκῶν ἀλφίτων the bin is full of white flour ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 806.

σῖπύηθεν [σιπύη] *adv.* **from the bin** CALLIM. *fr.* 251.1.

σῖπῦῖς -ῖδος, ἡ [σιπύη] **pitcher** HP. *Ster.* 235.

1. Σίπῡλος -ου, ὁ **Sipylos (Sipylus)** *mountain in Lydia* IL. 24.615 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368b 31 *etc.* ‖ *adj.* τό Σίπυλον ὄρος Mount Sipylos ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 3; Σιπύλῳ πρὸς ἄκρῳ near Mount Sipylos SOPH. *Ant.* 825.

2. Σίπῡλος -ου, ἡ **Sipylos,** *city in Lydia* PIND. *O.* 1.38 *etc.*

σίραιον -ου, τό [σιρός] **new wine, boiled-down must** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 878 ANTIPH. 140.1 ALEXIS

132.8, 193.4 ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.17 • σῑ- NIC. *Al.* 153 (*spelled* σει-).

σίραιος, οἶνος, ὁ DIOSC.[2] 5.6.4, *see* σίραιον.

σίρβηνον -ου, τό *sweet offered to Aphrodite* HSCH.

Σίρβις, ὁ **Sirbis**, *ancient name of the river Xanthos* STRAB. 14.3.6.

σιρικο- *see* σηρικο-.

σίρνος, οἶνος, ὁ EUSTATH. 1385.14, *see* σίραιον.

σίριος -ον *see* σείριος.

1. **Σῖρις** -ιος, ὁ **Siris**, *river in Magna Graecia* ARCHIL. 22.2 *etc.*

2. **Σῖρις** -ιος *and* -ιδος, ἡ **Siris**, *city* (*various*) HDT. 8.62.2, 115.3 *etc.* • *dat.* Σίρι | *acc.* -ιν.

Σιρίτης -ου [Σῖρις] **of Siris** HDT. 6.127.1.

Σίρμιον -ου, τό **Sirmion**, *city in Pannonia* DCASS. 55.29 STRAB. 7.5.2.

σῑρομάστης -ου, ὁ [σιρός, μαίομαι] **probe**, *used to find underground stores of grain* PHIL. 100.5 ‖ *type of halberd* VT *Num.* 25.7, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 7.55 • *often spelled* σειρ-.

Σιρομίτρης, ὁ **Siromitres**, *male name* HDT. 7.68, 79 • *Ion. gen.* -εω.

Σιροπαίονες -ων, οἱ **Siropaiones (Siropaeonians)** *Thracian tribe* HDT. 5.15.3.

σῑρός -οῦ, ὁ **well, silo, underground storage**, *for grains* SOPH. *fr.* 276 EUR. *fr.* 820a DEMOSTH. 8.45 NT *2Pet.* 2.4 ‖ *extens.* **ditch**, *as a booby trap* LONG. 1.11.2 ‖ *dub. signf.* XENOPH. 41 (σῑ-) • *later* σειρ-.

Σίρρας -ου, ὁ **Sirras**, *male name* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 12.

σίρωμα -ατος, τό [σιρός] **sediment** AET.[1] 1.135.

Σίρωμος -ου, ὁ **Siromos**, *male name* HDT. 5.104.1, 7.98.

σιρωτής -οῦ, ὁ *prob.* **stitcher of hems**, *Lat.* cimussator GLOSS.

σιρώτρια -ας, ἡ, *Lat.* **ornatrix** GLOSS., *cf.* σιρωτής.

σισακίκια -ας, ἡ *type of garment* PGEN. 80.12 (IV[CE]).

Σισαμάσκης -ου, ὁ *v.l.*, *see* Σισι-.

σισαμίς HSCH. *see* σέσελι.

Σισάμνης -ου, ὁ **Sisamnes**, *male name* HDT. 5.25.1, *al.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω.

Σισαπώνη -ης, ἡ **Sisapone**, *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.59, *al. etc.*

σισάριον -ου, τό [σίσαρον] **sisarion**, *gold jewel* POLL. 5.101 *etc.*

σίσαρον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* siser?] *bot.* **parsnip** EPICHAR. 3, 24 DIOSC.[2] 2.113 *etc.*

σισέλεος -ου, ὁ GLOSS., *cf. Lat.* siselium.

Σισεννᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Sisenna**, *Rom. historian* PLUT. *Luc.* 1.7.

σίσῐλισμός -οῦ, ὁ SCH. OD. 9.394 EUSTATH. 1636.17, *see* σισμός • *also* -λιγμός.

Σισιμάκης -ου, ὁ **Sisimakes**, *male name* HDT. 5.121.

Σισιμίθρης -ου, ὁ **Sisimithres**, *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 58.3, 4.

Σισίννης -ου, ὁ **Sisinnes**, *Scythian male name* LUC. *Tox.* 57.

Σισκία -ας, ἡ *Lat.* **Siscia**, *modern* **Sisak**, *city in Pannonia* STRAB. 7.5.2 *etc.*

σισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σίζω] L. *Sud. s.v.* σεισμός, *see* σίξις.

σισύη -ης, ἡ **braid of hair** VT *Lev.* 19.27 GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.758.

σίστρος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **yellow-rattle** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846a 34 PLUT. *Fluv.* 13.2 • *corr.* σει-.

Σισύγαμβρις, ἡ **Sisygambris**, *mother of Darius* DIOD. 17.59, *al.*

σῐσύμβρῐνος -η -ον [σισύμβριον] **of aquatic mint**, *perfume* ANTIPH. 105.5 THPHR. *Od.* 27.

σῐσύμβριον -ου, τό *bot.* **aquatic mint** CRATIN. 105.3 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 160 PHERECR. 2.3 (*perhaps used to weave wreaths as female ornaments, cf.* POLL. 5.101) ARISTOT. *fr.* 276.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.1.3, *al. etc.* | **watercress** DIOSC.[2] 2.128 PLIN. 20.247.

σῐσυμβρον -ου, τό [σισύμβριον] *bot.* **aquatic mint** (*cf.* σῐσύμβριον) MELEAG. (AP 4.1.19) NIC. *Th.* 896 (σῐ-).

σῐσῦρα -ας, ἡ **goatskin, goathide**, *used as a garment or blanket* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 10, *Ve.* 738, *Ran.* 1459, *al.* PLAT. *Eryx.* 400e.

σῐσῦριγχίον -ου, τό *bot.* **sisyrinchium**, *variety of iris* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.7.

σῐσῦριον -ου, τό [σισύρα] *dim.* PDURA 33.13 (III[CE]), *see* σισύρα.

σίσυρνα -ης, ἡ ALC. 379 AESCHL. *fr.* 109 HDT. 4.109.2, 7.67.1, *see* σισύρα.

σῐσυρνοδῦτης -ου, ὁ [σίσυρνος, δύω] **wearing goatskins** LYC. 634.

σίσυρνος -ου, ὁ *and* **σίσυρνον** -ου, τό HSCH., *see* σίσυρνα.

σῐσυρνοφόρος -ον [σίσυρνος, φέρω] **wearing goatskins** HDT. 7.67.2.

σῐσυρνώδης -ες [σίσυρνος] **like a fleece** SOPH. *fr.* 407a.

σῐσῦροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [σισύρα, ποιέω] **blanket-maker** *I*GDI 4957.3.

σῐσῦροφόρος -ον [σισύρα, φέρω] **wearing goatskins** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.23c.

σῐσῦρωτός -ή -όν [σίσυρα] **wrapped in goatskins** *I*SYLL[3]. 1259.7 (IV[BCE]).

σίσυς -υος, ὁ HSCH., *see* σίσυρνα.

Σῐσῦφειον -ου, τό [Σίσυφος] **temple of Sisyphos** DIOD. 20.103.2 (-φιον *codd.*) STRAB. 8.6.21.

Σῐσῦφειος -α -ον [Σίσυφος] **of Sisyphos** EUR. *H.F.* 1103, *Med.* 405 *etc.*

Σῐσῦφεύς -έως [Σίσυφος] **like Sisyphos**, *i.e.* **clever, crafty** LYC. 980.

Σῐσῦφίδης -ου, ὁ [Σίσυφος] **descendant of Sisyphos** SOPH. *Al.* 189 (*Dor. gen. pl.* -δᾶν) | *poet. pl. for* **Corinthians** CALLIM. *fr.* 384.10.

σῐσῦφίζω [Σίσυφος] **to act like Sisyphos** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 110.

Σῐσῦφιος -α -ον PAUS. 5.2.5 (*epigr.*) *etc.*, *see* Σισύφειος.

Σισυφίς -ίδος [Σίσυφος] **of Sisyphos**: Σ. ἀκτή **shore** *or* **land of Sisyphos**, *i.e.* Corinth THEOCR. 22.158 = Σ. αἶα GAET. (AP 7.354.3).

Σῐσῦφος -ου, ὁ **Sisyphos (Sisyphus)** *mythical king of Corinth* IL. 6.153, 154 OD. 11.593 THGN. 702 *etc.*

σίσων *see* σίνων.

σῖτα -ων, τά *see* σῖτος.

σῑτᾰγέρτης -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, ἀγείρω?] **commissioner in charge of collecting grain** *I*SCHWYZ. 62.102, 177.

σῑτᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [σιταγωγός] *impf.* ἐσιταγώγουν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 262b; *act.* **to transport grain** DCASS. 47.37.2, 49.27.2 | ▸ *with int. acc.* LUC. *Nav.* 14 (*imper. 3. pl.* σιταγωγείτωσαν) ‖ *mid.* **to import grain** *I*SYLL[3]. 136.18 (IV[BCE]).

σῑτᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [σιταγωγός] **grain cargo** PTEBT. 57.12 (II[BCE]) LUC. *Nav.* 14 *etc.*

σῑτᾰγωγός -όν [σῖτος, ἄγω] **transporter of grain** *or* **foodstuffs, cargo-bearing**, *ships* HDT. 7.147.2, 186.1 THUC. 8.4, 6.30.1 AND. 2.21 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.61.

σιταῖα -ων, τά [σῖτος] **income from grain** *I*LW 331.8.

σῑτᾰλετικός -ή -όν [σῖτος, ἀλέω] **for grinding grain** PBGU 405.7, *al.* (IV[CE]).

Σιτάλκης -ου, ὁ **Sitalkes**, *male name* HDT. 4.80.2, *al.* THUC. 2.29.1, *al.* XEN. *An.* 6.1.6 *etc.* | *epith. of Apollo* PAUS. 10.15.2 • *Dor.* -ας, *acc.* -αν | *Ion. gen.* -εω ‖ *also gen.* -ους ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 134, 141.

σῖτανίας -ου [σῖτος] **sitanias**, *type of cereal* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.3.

σῑταποδέκτης -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, ἀποδέκτης] **officer in charge of grain collection** PFLOR. 43.9 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

σῖτᾰποχία -ας, ἡ [σῖτος, ἀπέχω] **abstinence from food** HSCH. *s.v.* βουβλιᾶς.

σῖτᾰρίον -ου, τό [σῖτος] **a little food** HP. *Epid.* 3.17.1 ‖ **a little grain** *or* **grain** (= σῖτος) PHIB. 254.5 (III[BCE]) PHILEM. 100.3 PLUT. *Suav.* 1097d *etc.* ‖ **piece of bread** POL. 16.24.5.

σιταρκέω, *contr.* [σῖτος, ἀρκέω] *aor.* ἐσιτάρκησα; **to furnish victuals** DIOD. 10.33.1 EUSTATH. 626.55 *etc.* ‖ *s.times v.l. for* σιταρχέω.

σιταρκία *s.times v.l. for* σιταρχία.

σιταρκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σιταρχέω] **food provisions, food supply** VT (Al.) *Gen.* 43.2.

σῖταρχέω, *contr.* [σιτάρχης] *impf.* ἐσιτάρχουν PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 90 ‖ *aor.* ἐσιτάρχησα *in inscr.*; *milit. act.* **to supply with provisions** ▸ τινα s.o., *of soldiers* *I*G 9[2].1.3 *A* 35 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to receive a soldier's pay** PBGU 1190.6 (I[BCE]) | **to be supplied with provisions** *or* **maintained** STRAB. 14.2.5; τεχνιτῶν πλῆθος σιταρχούμενον δημοσίᾳ **multitude of artisans maintained at public expense** STRAB. 17.3.15.

σῖτάρχημα -ατος, τό [σιταρχέω] *milit.* **ration**, *of a soldier* ANTIPH. 80.12.

σῑτάρχης -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, ἄρχω] *milit.* **quartermaster** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 193.

σῖταρχία -ας, ἡ [σιτάρχης] *milit.* **pay, wages**, *in coin* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1350a 36 (*v.l.* -αρχία), *al.*; *in kind* PHIL. 101.51 *etc.* ‖ **provisions, victuals** POL. 1.52.5 *etc.* ‖ **department of provisions** *I*G 5.2.266.36 (I[BCE]) PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 162.

σῖταρχος -ου, ὁ HARM. 1, *see* σιτάρχης.

σῖταρχῶ -οῦς, ἡ *I*G 5.2.266.37 (I[BCE]) *fem. of* σιτάρχης.

σῖτεία -ας, ἡ [σῖτος] **feeding** PBGU 1067.14 (II[CE]) *etc.*

σῖτεκλήπτωρ -ορος, ὁ [σῖτος, ἐκλήπτωρ] *milit.* **commissary for provisions** PANT. 33.24 (IV[CE]).

σῖτένδεια -ας, ἡ [σῖτος, ἐνδέω] **food shortage, famine** *I*BSA 23.73 (II[CE]).

σιτέσκοντο *iter. impf.*, *see* σιτέω.

σῖτεύσῑμον -ου, τό [σιτεύω] **stuffed bird** AP 9.484 *title*, 486 *title.*

σίτευσις -εως, ἡ [σιτεύω] **feeding** PMICH.ZEN. 48.2 (III[BCE]) GLOSS., *see* σιτεία.

σῖτευτάριος -ου [σιτεύω] **nourishing** HIEROCL.[2] 59 *Lat.* altor GLOSS. (*corr.*).

σῖτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [σιτεύω] **feeder**, *of livestock* PLUT. *Amat.* 750c.

σῖτευτός -ή -όν [σιτεύω] **well-fed, fattened**, *of pers. and of animals* XEN. *An.* 5.4.32 PCAIR. ZEN. 350.4 (III[BCE]) EPIGEN. 2.2 POL. 38.8.7 *etc.*

σῖτεύω [σῖτος] *impf.* ἐσίτευον HDT. 7.119.2 ‖ *aor. ptc.* σιτεύσας *in inscr.* ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* σεσιτεῦθαι EUSTATH. 1752.20 *and* σεσιτεύσθαι L. *Sud.* σ 352 *etc.* | *ptc.* σεσιτευμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* σιτευθείς ❶ *act.* **to feed, fatten** HDT. 7.119.2 PCAIR.ZEN. 375.2 (III[BCE]) PLUT. *QConv.* 661b ‖ **to feed, replenish with grain** (*the altars with offerings to the gods*) *I*GDI 3529 ❷ *mid.* **to feed on** ▸ *with acc.*: σιτεύονται τοῦτον this is what they feed themselves on POL. 12.2.5 ❸ *pass.* **to be fed** *or* **reared** PLUT. *Luc.* 40.2 SOR. 1.109 *etc.* • *iter. impf.* σιτεύεσκον.

σῖτευωνέω, *contr.* [σῖτος, ὠνέομαι] **to buy and sell grain cheap** *I*AD 2.148.

σῖτέω, *contr.* [σῖτος] *impf.* ἐσιτούμην ‖ *fut. mid.* σιτήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐσίτησα HSCH.[2] *Hom.* 16.29, *ptc. mid.* σιτησάμενος EUSTR. *in APo.* 144.10 ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* σεσιτῆσθαι LIB. *Decl.* 13.43 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσιτήθην ❶ *rar. act.* **to feed on, eat** ▸ τι sthg. HP. *NatHom.* 9 (*pres. ptc. gen. pl.* σιτεόντων *v.l.*) *cf.* GAL. 15.118 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to take food, eat** ▸ *abs.* OD. 24.209 HDT. 1.94.4, 133.2 *etc.* | ▸

with acc. HDT. 1.71.2, 202.1, *al.* THEOCR. 9.26 *etc.*; οὐδὲν ἄλλο σιτέονται εἰ μὴ ἰχθῦς μοῦνον they feed on nothing but fish HDT. 1.200; σῖτον δὲ καὶ σπείρουσι καὶ σιτέονται they sow grain and eat it HDT. 4.17.1; σιτείσθω ἄρτον let them eat bread HP. *Mul.* 2.121 | ▸ *with dat.*: ὅπως, οἷς αὐτὸς σιτοῖτο σίτοις, τούτοις ὅμοια ἀεὶ παρατίθοιτο αὐτῷ that they should always be served an equal quantity of food to what he himself ate XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.3 | ἀφ' ὧν ἐξ ἔθους ὁ πρεσβύτης ἐσιτεῖτο of the things the old man customarily ate HLD. 2.23 || *fig.*: ἐλπίδας σ. to feed on hopes AESCHL. *Ag.* 1668; σοφίαν σ. to feed on wisdom ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 491; ὁ πόλεμος οὐ τεταγμένα σιτεῖται war has no fixed rations PLUT. *Cr.* 2.9 • *iter. impf.* σιτέσκοντο OD. *Lc.* || *poet. aor. pass.* σιτήθην THEOCR. *l.c.*

σῑτηβόρος -ον [σῖτος, βιβρώσκω] **grain-eating** NIC. *Al.* 115.

σῑτηγέω, *contr.* [σιτηγός] *impf.* ἐσιτήγουν LYCURG. 27 || *fut. ptc.* σιτηγήσων SCH. DEMOSTH. 11.1 || *aor.* ἐσιτήγησα || *pf.* σεσιτήγηκα; **to transport grain** LYCURG. 27; Ἀθήναζε τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον σῖτος ἐσιτήγει Athens was transported grain from the Hellespont DEMOSTH. 34.36, 35.50 | ▸ σ. παρά τινος to import grain from s.o. DEMOSTH. 20.34.

σῑτηγήσια -ων, τά [σιτηγέω] **grant to import and export grain** *I*SYLL^{3}. 344.81 (IV^{BCE}).

σῑτηγία -ας, ἡ [σιτηγός] **transport of grain** DEMOSTH. 56.11.

σῑτήγονος -ον [σῖτος, γίγνομαι] **born for feeding** NIC. *Al.* 424 (*f.l. for* χιλήγ-).

σῑτηγός -ον [σῖτος, ἄγω] **that transports grain, cargo-bearing,** *of ships* DEMOSTH. 50.20 DIOD. 20.5.2 *P*SB 9425 *A* 3 (II^{BCE}) | *subst.* τὰ σιτηγά **cargo ships** PLUT. *Galb.* 13.4.

σῑτηρεσιάζω [σιτηρός] **to furnish supplies, forage:** τοὺς πλέοντας εἰς δίμηνον σιτηρεσιάσαι to supply the fleet for a two-month expedition ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1353a 22.

σῑτηρέσιον -ου, τό [σιτηρός] *milit.* **pay, wages** XEN. *An.* 6.2.4 DEMOSTH. 4.28, *al. etc.*; ἐδίδου τοῖς ναύταις σ. he gave the sailors their pay DEMOSTH. 50.53 | **payment in kind** *P*OXY. 2892 *al.* (III^{CE}) *etc.* || *at Rome* **grain distribution** PLUT. *Caes.* 8.6, 57.8, *CMi.* 26.1.

σῑτήριος -ον [σῖτος] **grain product:** τὰ λεγόμενα σιτήρια the so-called cereals DIOSC.^{2} 2 *pref.*

σῑτηρός -ά -όν [σῖτος] **of grain** HP. *Acut.* 10; μέτρα σιτηρά **grain measures** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1135a 2 | *subst.* τὰ σιτηρά **cereals** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.7, 8.2.3 DIOSC.^{2} 3 *pref., etc.*; *subst.* ἡ σιτηρά **granary** *P*BGU 1742.16 (I^{BCE}) *etc.* || **edible** XENOCR.^{1} (ORIB. 2.58.48).

σῑτησις -εως, ἡ [σιτέω] **feeding, maintenance** PLAT. *Rp.* 404d *etc.*; οὐκ ἐπὶ σιτήσει σπείρουσι τὸν σῖτον ἀλλ' ἐπὶ πρήσει they sow grain not for consumption but for sale HDT. 4.17.2 | ἐν πρυτανείῳ σ. maintainance at public expense in the Prytaneion, *at Athens* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 764 AND. 4.31 PLAT. *Ap.* 37a = *simpl.* σίτησις ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 574 DEMOSTH. 20.107 || **food** HDT. 3.23.1 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.3.

σῑτηφάγος -ον [σῖτος, φαγεῖν] **grain-eating** AG *Ox.* 1.210.

σῑτίζω [σῖτος] *impf.* ἐσίτιζον, *mid.* ἐσιτιζόμην || *fut.* σιτίσω AMPHIL. *Haer.* 276 || *aor.* ἐσίτισα, *mid.* ἐσιτισάμην SCH. LUC. 77.1.1 || *pf. mid.* σεσίτισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσιτίσθην ● *act.* **to feed** ▸ *abs. and with acc.* HDT. 6.52.6 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 716; σ. τὰς ἀλλοτρίας κύνας to feed s.o. else's dogs ISOCR. 1.29 | ▸ τινά τι s.o. sthg. XEN. *Symp.* 4.9 ● *mid. and pass.* **to feed on, eat** ▸ *with acc.* THEOCR. 4.16 *etc.* | *fig.*: τὸν Ἰσαῖον ὅλον σεσίτισται he has dined on Isaeos's whole oeuvre DION. *Isae.* 4.4.

σῑτικός -ή -όν [σῖτος] **of grain, having to do with grain** *or* **cereals** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 51.4 POL. 28.16.8 *etc.*; οἱ σιτικοὶ καρποί cereals DIOD. 5.21.5 *etc.*; σ. πρόσοδοι income from cereals *I*OGIS 90.11 (II^{BCE}); σ. νόμος grain law (*Lat.* lex frumentaria) PLUT. *C.G.* 5. 2 | *subst.* ἡ σιτική **grain market** *I*SEG 8.43 (I^{CE}) *etc.* ♦ *adv.* σιτικῶς **like grain** ORIG. *87Cor.* 4 (CATENA. *Cath.* p. 315.13).

σῖτινος -η -ον GAL. 12.666 GEOP. 2.23.9 *etc.*, *see* σῖτικός.

σῖτίον -ου, τό [σῖτος] *usu. pl.* **grain, wheat** PHERECR. 10.3 | **bread** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 18; ἀπὸ ὀλυρέων ποιεῦνται σιτία they make bread from coarse grain HDT. 2.36.2 || *usu. extens.* **victuals, provisions, food** HDT. 1.94.4, 188.1 THUC. 3.1.3 PLAT. *Prot.* 334c, *al. etc.*; σιτία καὶ ποτά food and drink PLAT. *Gorg.* 490b *cf.* HP. *Acut.* 13 (*sg.*) XEN. *An.* 1.10.18 (*sg.*); ἐπὶ τῷ σιτίῳ during the meal HP. *Aff.* 51, *al.*; μετὰ τὸ σιτίον after having eaten HP. *Morb.* 2.38, *al.* = ἀπὸ τοῦ σιτίου HP. *Sal.* 5, *al.*; λαβόντες τριῶν ἡμερῶν σιτία taking three days' provisions THUC. 1.48.1 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 197, *Pax* 312; τὸν πρυτανείῳ σιτία foods consumed in the Prytaneion ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 709 | **food,** *for dogs* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.11 || **excrement** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 355.

σῖτίσις -εως, ἡ STRAB. 17.1.40, *al.*, *later for* σίτησις (*but prob. f.l.*).

σῑτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σιτίζω] **feeding** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 424c.

σῑτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σιτίζω] **fattener** *Lat.* fartor GLOSS.

σῑτιστός -ή -όν [σιτίζω] **well-fed, fattened,** *of animals* IOS. *A.I.* 8.40 ATH. 14.656e (*dub. read.*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ σιτιστά **fattened animals** NT *Matt.* 22.4.

σίτλα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* situla] **pail, jug** AL.^{6} 1.2 (1.447.23) *etc.* || *liturg.* **baptismal font** EUCH. 656.

σιτλίον -ου, τό [σίτλα] **small bucket** *P*OXY. 1290.9 (V^{CE}) HSCH. *s.v.* κρατῆρες.

σῑτοβολεῖον -ου, τό *I*G 2^{2}.1281.4 (III^{BCE}), *see* σῑτοβόλιον.

σῑτοβόλιον -ου, τό [σῖτος, βάλλω] **granary** MEN. *fr.* 149 PLUT. *C.G.* 6.3 GEOP. 2.27 *title* (*v.l.* -βολεῖον).

σῑτόβολον -ου, τό *I*PE 1^{2}.32 *B* 48 (III^{BCE}) GEOP. 13.4.5, *see* σῑτοβόλιον.

σῑτοβολών -ῶνος, ὁ *P*PSI 358.9, *al.* (III^{BCE}) PHIL. 87.9 VT *Gen.* 41.56 PALL. *L.* 66.2 *etc.*, *see* σιτοβόλιον.

σῑτογεωργός -οῦ, ὁ [σῖτος, γεωργός] **grain-grower** VETT. 73.14.

σῑτοδεία -ας, ἡ [σῖτος, δέομαι] **lack of food, food shortage, famine** HDT. 1.22.3, 94.3 THUC. 4.36.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* -δείη.

σιτοδείη *Ion.*, *see* σῑτοδεία.

σῑτοδόκη -ης, ἡ [σῖτος, δέκομαι] **granary** POLL. 6.36.

σῑτοδόκος -ον [σῖτος, δέκομαι] **that which holds grain** *or* **bread** ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.95.2) P.^{1} (AP 11.60.3) | *subst.* ὁ σιτοδόκος **container for grain** HP. *Epid.* 4.25.

σῑτοδοσία -ας, ἡ [σιτοδότης] **grain distribution** VT *Gen.* 42.33 DION. 7.45.5 POLL. 8.103 *etc.*

σιτοδοτεία -ας, ἡ [σιτοδότης] VT *Neh.* 9.15 (*v.l.*), *see* σῑτοδοσία.

σῑτοδοτέω, *contr.* [σιτοδότης] *impf.* ἐσιτοδότουν EUSTATH. 1170.30, *mid. pass.* ἐσιτοδοτούμην || *fut.* σιτοδοτήσω OR. *Sib.* 11.27 || *aor.* ἐσιτοδότησα || *aor. pass.* ἐσιτοδοτήθην DCASS. 39.24.1 ● *act.* **to supply grain, provision** ▸ *abs. or with acc. I*SYLL^{3}. 736.81 (I^{BCE}) POLL. 6.36 THEM. *Or.* 23.83.10, 87.16 ● *pass.* **to receive victuals** THUC. 4.39.2 || *at Rome* **to receive a grain handout** DCASS. 43.21.3, 55.10.1.

σῑτοδότης -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, δίδωμι] **grain-supplier** *I*CIG 2804.10 MAN.^{1} 5.309 | *Lat.* praefectus annonae SYN. *epist.* 87.

σῑτοδοχεῖον -ου, τό [*see* σιτοδόκος] **granary** VT (Sym.) *Joel* 1.17 BAS. *Hom.* 6.3 *etc.*

σῑτοδόχος -ον [*see* σιτοδόκος] ARTEMID. 1.74 *etc.*, *see* σιτοδόκος.

σῑτοθέτης -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, τίθημι] **overseer of the grain supply** *I*BUEP. 64.361.

σῑτοθήκη -ης, ἡ [σῖτος, θήκη] **granary** THEM. *Or.* 18.319.8.

σῑτοκαπηλεύω [σιτοκάπηλος] **to deal in grain** POLL. 7.18.

σῑτοκάπηλος -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, κάπηλος] **grain-dealer** *P*SB 10447 *v* 5 (III^{BCE}) AP.^{6} (PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.15) POLL. 7.18.

σῑτόκεντρον -ου, τό [σῖτος, κέντρον] *everyday object, dub. signf. P*FAY. 348 (II-III^{CE}).

σῑτοκοπικός -ή -όν [σιτοκόπτης] **for threshing grain** (*place*) *P*FLOR. 50.103 (III^{CE}).

σῑτοκόπτης -ου [σῖτος, κόπτω] **grain grinder** (*of a grindstone*) *P*BGU 405.7 (IV^{CE}).

σῑτόκουρος -ον [σῖτος, κείρω] **one who scrounges his bread** ALEXIS 182 MEN. *fr.* 185.1, 315.2.

σῑτόκρῑθον -ου, τό [σῖτος, κρῖθον] **mixture of wheat and barley** *P*OXY. 2766.5 (IV^{CE}) *P*CPR 5.16.11 (V^{CE}) *etc.*

σῑτόλεθρος -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, ὄλλυμι] **grain pest** HDN. *Epim.* 203.17.

σῑτολειψία -ας, ἡ [σῖτος, λείπω] **famine** GREG.^{1} *VMacr.* 12.30.

σῑτολογέω, *contr.* [σιτολόγος] *impf.* ἐσιτολόγουν APP. 17.14.137, *al.* || *aor. ptc.* σιτολογήσας *in pap.* || *pf.* σεσιτολόγηκα *P*TEBT. 774.19; **to collect grain** *or* **forage** POL. 1.17.9 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.*: τὴν χώραν σ. **to collect grain in the countryside** POL. 3.101.2 || **to discharge the office of σιτολόγος** *P*PSI 412.3 (III^{BCE}) *P*TEBT. 1135.4 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

σῑτολογία -ας, ἡ [σιτολόγος] **collection of grain** *or* **forage, provisioning** POL. 3.100.6 DIOD. 20.42.3 PLUT. *F.M.* 8.2 || **office of σιτολόγος** *P*TEBT. 24.63 (II^{BCE}).

σῑτολογικός -ή -όν [σιτολόγος] **pertaining to a σιτολόγος** *P*SB 7450.13 (III^{BCE}) || *subst.* τὸ σιτολογικόν **fee paid to the σιτολόγος** *P*OXY. 740.22 (II-III^{CE}).

σῑτολόγιον -ου, τό [σιτολόγος] HDN. *Epim.* 237.18, *see* σῑτολογικός.

σῑτολογοπράκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [σιτολόγος, πράκτωρ] **collector of dues for the σιτολόγος** *P*CPR 1.243.26 (III^{CE}) (*dub.*).

σῑτολόγος -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, λέγω] **public official in charge of the grain supply** *P*LOND. 1940.62 (III^{BCE}) *P*OXY. 2840.4 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

σῑτομεταβόλος -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, μεταβάλλω] **grain merchant** GLOSS.

σῑτομετρέω, *contr.* [σιτομέτρης] *impf.* ἐσιτομέτρουν || *fut.* σιτομετρήσω OR. *Sib.* 13.48 || *aor.* ἐσιτομέτρησα ● *act.* **to deal out rations of grain** *or* **provisions** POL. *fr.* 75 *etc.*; ▸ τινι το s.o. DIOD. 13.58.3 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. σῖτον to distribute victuals VT *Gen.* 47.12 || **to supply with provisions, provision** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 4.63.10 *etc.* ● *pass.* **to receive provisions:** σιτομετρεῖσθαι τινος μέρος to receive a ration of sthg. POL. 6.39.13 *etc.*

σῑτομέτρης -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, μέτρον] **inspector of grain measures** HYP. *fr.* 271a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299a 23 || **grain distributor** ORIG. *Io.* 28.24.223 *etc.*

σῑτομετρία -ας, ἡ [σιτομέτρης] **distributor of grain rations** *or* **provisions** PLOND. 2006.4 (III^{BCE}) DIOD. 2.41.1 PLUT. *CMa.* 8.1 *etc.*

σῑτομετρικόν -ου, τό [σιτομέτρης] **fee for measuring grain** *P*HIB. 1.110.14 (III^{BCE}) *P*OXY. 740.23 (II-III^{CE}).

σῑτομέτριον -ου, τό [σιτομέτρης] **ration of grain** *or* provisions NT *Luke* 12.42 *etc.*

σῑτόμετρον -ου, τό PLUT. *Par. min.* 313b, *see* σιτομετρία.

σῑτόμετρος -ου, ὁ *P*BGU 509.11 (II^{CE}), *see* σιτομέτρης.

σῑτομετροσακκοφόρος -ου, ὁ [σιτομέτρης, σάκκος, φέρω] **one who carries sacks for the** σιτομέτρης *P*SB 9618.4 *al.* (II^{CE}) *etc.*

σῑτομνημονέω, *contr.* [σῖτος, μνημονέω] PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* 107 HSCH., *see* σιτομετρέω.

σῖτον -ου, τό *see* σῖτος.

σῑτονόμος -ον [σῖτος, νέμω] **one who distributes provisions**: σ. ἐλπίς hope of finding food SOPH. *Ph.* 1091.

σῑτοπαραλήμπτης -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, παραλήμπτης] **collector of the grain tax** *P*BGU 81 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

σιτοποιεῖον -ου, τό [σιτοποιός] **place for grinding grain** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 193.9 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

σῑτοποιέω, *contr.* [σῖτος, ποιέω] *Byz. impf. mid.* ἐσιτοποιούμην (*exc. by* DCASS.) ‖ *fut. mid.* σιτοποιήσομαι XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.31 ‖ *aor.* ἐσιτοποίησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* σιτοποιηθείς [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 28.148.5) ❶ *act.* **to make bread** EUR. *Tr.* 494 *etc.* ‖ **to give bread** ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.4.7 ‖ **to produce grain** GREG.^{1} *OrCat.* 23 ❷ *mid.* **to prepare food for oneself** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.31 ‖ **to take food, eat** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.36 ❸ *pass.* **to be used to make bread** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 4.23 (III^{BCE}).

σῑτοποιητικός -ή -όν GAL. *Thras.* 44 (3.94.10), *later for* σιτοποιικός.

σῑτοποίητρα -ων, τά [σιτοποιέω] **payment for the preparation of bread** *P*OXY. 739.4 (I^{BCE}-I^{CE}).

σῑτοποιία -ας, ἡ [σιτοποιός] **making of bread, preparation of food** XEN. *Oec.* 7.21 *etc.*

σῑτοποιικός -ή -όν [σιτοποιός] **used for making bread** XEN. *Oec.* 9.9 POL. 1.22.7; τὰ σ. ὄργανα the implements for making bread XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.31.

σῑτοποιός -όν [σῖτος, ποιέω] **bread-making**, *of women* HDT. 3.150.2, 7.187.1 THUC. 2.78.3 | σ. ἀνάγκη the imperative to make bread EUR. *Hec.* 362 ‖ *subst.* ὁ σιτοποιός **baker** THUC. 6.22, 44.1 *P*LOND. 1930.38 (III^{BCE}) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.3 PLAT. *Gorg.* 517e PLUT. *Alex.* 23.5 *etc.*; *fem.* ἡ σιτοποιός **woman baker** THPHR. *Ch.* 4.7.

σῑτοπομπεῖον -ου, τό [σῖτος, πέμπω] **shipment of grain** STRAB. 7.4.6 (*pl.*).

σῑτοπομπία -ας, ἡ [σιτοπομπεῖον] DEMOSTH. 18.87, *al. I*EPH. 274.12 (II^{CE}) *etc.*, *see* σῑτοπομπεῖον ‖ **stock of grain** DIOD. 14.55.5 *etc.*

σῑτοπομπός -οῦ, ὁ [σιτοπομπεῖον] **transporter of grain** *I*EPH. 3016.3.

σῑτοπονέω, *contr.* [σιτοπόνος] PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.132, *see* σιτοποιέω ‖ **to bake**: τὰ πρὸς τὴν ἑορτὴν πέμματα sweets for the festival PHIL.^{2} *Prob.* 140.

σῑτοπονία -ας, ἡ [σιτοπόνος] HIEROCL. 62.26, 63.26 (STOB. 4.28.21.6, 46), *see* σιτοποιία.

σῑτοπόνος -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, πόνος] **baker** PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 19, *al.*, *see* σιτοποιός.

σῑτοπωλέω, *contr.* [σιτοπώλης] **to deal in grain** POLL. 7.18.

σῑτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, πώλης] **grain-** *or* **cereal-dealer** LYS. 22 *title* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578a 1 (*v.l.*) *etc.* • *nom. pl.* σιτοπῶλη *I*SEG 23.271 (III^{BCE}).

σῑτόπωλις -ιδος [σιτοπώλης] **for the sale of grain**, *of a marketplace I*BM 413.6.

σῖτος -ου, ὁ *and pl.* σῖτα -ων, τά Ⓐ *usu.* **grain**, *s.times also of lesser cereals* (*barley etc.*) OD. 13.244 HDT. 4.17.1, *al.* THUC. 4.2.1, *al. etc.*; νέος σ. **freshly harvested grain** XEN. *An.* 5.4.27; ἅμα τῷ σίτῳ ἀκμάζοντι **when the grain was ripe** THUC. 3.1.1 *cf.* 2.19.1, *al.*; πολὺν καὶ σῖτον καὶ οἶνον ποιεῖν **to produce much grain and wine** DEMOSTH. 42.31; σῖτον ἐσαγαγεῖν **to bring in provisions** THUC. 2.6.4 | σ. μεμαγμένος kneaded grain THUC. 4.16.1 ‖ *at Rome* **distribution of grain** (*Lat.* frumentatio) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.10.2 ‖ *meton.* **grain market** *I*SEG 26.72.18 (IV^{BCE}) Ⓑ **bread**, *made with wheat flour* OD. 9.9, 12.19 HES. *Op.* 146 HDT. 2.168.2 *etc.*; *opp. to* ὄψον sthg. to eat with bread, *i.e.*, sauce XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.2; ἐπὶ χθονὶ σῖτον ἔδοντες those on earth who eat bread, *men* OD. 8.222, 9.89, *al.*; σῖτον ποιεῖν to make bread XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.1 Ⓒ *extens.* **food, (solid) foodstuffs**, *often opp. to* ποτής *or* ποτόν drink IL. 19.306 OD. 9.87 HDT. 5.34.1, 65.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.41 *etc.*; *opp. to* οἶνος *or* μέθυ wine IL. 9.706 OD. 3.479, 4.746; πέμπειν σῖτον ἅπαντα to send food of every sort OD. 16.83; σῖτον αἱρεῖσθαι to take food HDT. 7.120.1 THUC. 2.75.3; σῖτον ποιεῖν καὶ οἶνον to prepare food and wine PLAT. *Rp.* 372a ‖ **victuals, provisions, supplies**, *esp. for soldiers* HDT. 1.21.2, 22.1 XEN. *An.* 7.1.41 *etc.*; σῖτα δὲ σφι κάμηλοί τε καὶ ὑποζύγια ἦγον camels and beasts of burden carried their provisions for them HDT. 7.83.2; παρέχειν μέχρι τριάκοντα ἡμερῶν σῖτον to furnish provisions for up to thirty days THUC. 5.47.6 | **fodder, feed**, *for animals* HES. *Op.* 604 EUR. *H.F.* 383 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.38, *al.* ‖ *jur.* **food allowance**, *granted to widows, orphans etc.* DEMOSTH. 27.15, 28.11; σίτου δίκη case pretaining to food DEMOSTH. 59.52 IS. 3.9; σίτου διδάσασθαί τινι to bring a food-related action against s.o. IS. *ib.*; ἐὰν μὴ διδῶσι τοῖς παισὶ τὸν σῖτον if they do not provide food for the children ARISTOT. *Ath.* 56.7 • *neut. sg.* σῖτον *I*DELPH. 3.5.3 II 19 (IV^{BCE}).

σῑτόσπελλος -ου, ὁ [σῖτος] *bot.* **sitospellos**, *type of oat* DIOSC.^{2} 4.137a, *see* αἰγίλωψ.

σῑτόσπορος -ον [σῖτος, σπείρω] **sown with grain**, *field* DION. 4.56.3 *etc.*

σιτοταμίας -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, ταμίας] **grain steward** *I*G 9.2.1029.

σῑτοτᾰμίεύω [σιτοταμίας] **to serve as** σιτοταμίας *I*G 9.2.1029, 1093 *etc.*

σῑτουργία -ας, ἡ [σιτουργός] **preparation of bread** SCH. CALLIM. 6.22.

σῑτουργός -οῦ, ὁ [σῖτος, ἔργον] **baker** PLAT. *Pol.* 267e.

σῑτοφάγος -ον [σῖτος, φαγεῖν] **bread-eating, feeding on bread** OD. 9.191 HEC. 335 HDT. 4.109.1.

Σιτοφάγος -ου, ὁ **Sitophagos** ("Bread-Eater"), *name of a mouse* BATR. 249.

σιτόφακον -ου, τό [σῖτος, φακός] **wheat and lentils** *P*OXY. 3406.4 (IV^{CE}) *etc.*

σῑτοφθόρος -ον [σῖτος, φθείρω] **grain-destroying**, *of animals*, SCH. NIC. *Al.* 115a.

σῑτοφορέω, *contr.* [σιτοφόρος] **to grow grain** *P*PSI 400.7 (III^{BCE}) (*aor. subj.* σιτοφορήσω).

σῑτοφορικός -ή -όν [σιτοφόρος] **grain-producing** *P*PSI 240.8 (II^{CE}).

σῑτοφόρος -ον [σῖτος, φέρω] **transporting grain** *or* **provisions**, *of beasts of burden* HDT. 1.80.2, *al.* ‖ **producing grain** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.8 *P*TEBT. 64a 3 (II^{BCE}) PHIL.^{2} *Virt.* 92 *etc.*

σῑτοφῠλᾰκεῖον -ου, τό [σιτοφύλαξ] **granary** L. *Sud.*

σῑτοφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [σιτοφύλαξ] **to serve as grain inspector** APP. 7.206.

σῑτοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [σῖτος, φύλαξ] **grain inspector**, *at Athens, only pl.* LYS. 22.16 DEMOSTH. 20.32 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 51.3.

σῑτόχροος -οον, *contr.* σιτόχρους -ουν [σῖτος, χρόα] **wheat-colored, dark yellow** OPP.^{1} 1.435 *P*FLOR. 51.12 (II^{CE}) IO. *HGen.* 4.11E *etc.*

σῑτόχρωμος -ον [σῖτος, χρῶμα] **wheat-colored** (*horse*) *P*MICH. 9.527.8 (II^{CE}).

σίττᾰ *onomat. interjec.* **sitta!** *i.e.* **hey up! go on!**, *herdsman's call to his flock* THEOCR. 4.45, 46, 5.100, 8.69.

Σιττάκη -ης, ἡ **Sittake**, *city on the Tigris* XEN. *An.* 2.4.13.

σιττακός -οῦ, ὁ **parrot** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.20.4 ARR. *Ind.* 15.8.

σίττη -ης, ἡ *onomat. ornith., prob.* **woodpecker** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609b 11, 616b 22 CALLIM. *fr.* 191.56, 528.1 *etc.*

Σίττιος -ου, ὁ **Sittios**, *male name* PLUT. *CMi.* 3.10 (*corr.*).

σίττῦβος -ου, ὁ **pan, pot** ANTIPH. 180.7.

Σῑτώ -οῦς, ἡ [σῖτος] **Sito**, *epith. of Demeter* POLEM. 39 AEL. *V.H.* 1.27.

σῑτώδης -ες [σῖτος] **like grain, of grain** HP. *Sal.* 7 ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.9, *C.D.* 1.3.13 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ σιτώδη **cereals** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.1.

σῖτωμα -ατος, τό [σῖτος] *pl.* **provisions** (*paid to laborers*) PSB 4425.4.1 (II^{CE}).

σῑτών -ῶνος, ὁ [σῖτος] **field of grain** PLUT. *Cupid.* 524a | **granary** *I*SEG 9.354 (?I^{CE}) GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1267.

σῑτωνέω, *contr.* [σιτώνης] *aor.* ἐσιτώνησα, *ptc. mid.* σιτωνησάμενος *I*SEG 39.120 (*dub.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσιτωνήθην; **to be employed as** *or* **hold the office of** σιτώνης *P*LOND. 2061.12 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

σῑτώνης -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, ὠνέομαι] **commissioner of the grain supply, official in charge of the purchase of grain** DEMOSTH. 18.248 *etc.* ‖ *later* **cereal merchant** GREG. *Or.* 43.34.31 *etc.*

σῑτωνία -ας, ἡ [σιτώνης] **purchase of grain** DEMOSTH. 34.39 PHIL.^{2} *Ios.* 163, *al. etc.* ‖ **department of grain-purchasing** COD. *Iust.* 1.4.17.

σῑτωνικός -όν [σιτώνης] **for grain** IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 924 ‖ *subst.* τὸ σιτωνικόν **provision of grain** *I*G 2^{2}.1272.3 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

Σιτώνιοι -ων, οἱ **Sitonioi, Sitonians**, *Northern European people* PLUT. *Nob.* 20.

σῑτώνιον -ου, τό [σιτώνης] **granary** *I*G 14.423 I 37, *al.*, II-I^{BCE} ‖ *milit.* **pay**, *in cereals, for a soldier P*UPZ 14.74 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *tax P*BGU 1846.5 (I^{BCE}).

Σῐφαεύς -έως [Σῖφαι] **of Siphai** AP. 1.105 ORPH. *A.* 124.

Σῖφαι -ῶν, αἱ **Siphai**, *city in Boeotia* THUC. 4.76.3 *etc.*

σιφαῖος, ὁ *type of bread* LUC. *Lex.* 6 (*dub. read.*), *cf.* τίφη.

σίφᾰρος -ου, ὁ *naut.* **topsail** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.2.18.

σιφθείριον **surface of the reed**, *Egyptian word for* καλάμου ἐπιφάνεια GAL. 12.408.

σιφλός -ή -όν [*see* σίνω?] **crippled, infirm, disabled** AP. 1.204 ‖ *extens.* **crazy, insane** LYR. *AlEleg.* 1.2 ‖ **hungry, voracious**, *of a fish* OPP. 3.183.

σίφλος -ου, ὁ [σιφλός] **defect, imperfection** CALLIM. 276.2 *S.H.*

σιφλόω, *contr.* [σιφλός] *aor.* ἐσίφλωσα; **to cripple, maim** IL. 14.142 EPIGR. 3.335.11 HSCH.

σίφλωμα -ατος, τό [σιφλόω] **soft structure** EUSTATH. 972.41.

σιφνεύς -έως, ὁ [σιφνός] **mole** LYC. 121.

σιφνιάζω [Σίφνιος] *aor. inf.* σιφνιάσαι HSCH. σ783; **to play the Siphnian** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 930.

Σίφνιος -α -ον [Σίφνος] **of Siphnos, Siphnian** STRAB. 10.5.1 | οἱ Σίφνιοι **the Siphnians, Siphnioi** HDT. 3.57.2, *al. etc.*

σιφνός -ή -όν [*see* σίφων?] **empty** CYR.^{1} *HDiv.* 14 (5^{2}.407E).

Σίφνος -ου, ἡ **Siphnos**, *island in the Cyclades* HDT. 3.57.1, *al. etc.*

σίφων -ωνος, ὁ [*onomat.*?] Ⓐ **siphon**, *for drawing liquids* HIPPON. 58 *etc.* | *fig.*: αἵματος ἀνδρῶν σίφωνες **blood-suckers**, *mosquitoes* MELEAG. (AP 5.151.2) ‖ **tube, pipe** AEN. 18.10 *etc.* ‖ **conduit** (*for water*) STRAB. 5.3.8 | **jet**, *of water* OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 13.15 *etc.* ‖ **pump, fire engine** APOLLOD.^{3} 174.5 *etc.* Ⓑ *fig. analog.* **penis** EUR. *Cycl.* 439 (σῖ-).

σῑφωνίζω [σῖφων] *fut.* σιφωνίσω EPHR. 1.263.8 Phr. || *aor.* ἐσιφώνισα || *aor. opt. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐκ)σιφωνισθείη VT *Job* 5.5 A **to draw off with a siphon**: τὸν οἶνον wine ARISTOPH. *Th.* 557 B *fig.* **to spread** EPHR. 1.103F || **to introduce** EVAGR. *Eulog.* 18 (79.1116C).

σιφώνιον -ου, τό [σῖφων] **small siphon** HSCH. || *bot.* **wild oat** DIOSC.[2] 4.137a, *see* αἰγίλωψ.

σῑφωνολογία -ας, ἡ [σῖφων, λέγω] **weeding of wild oats** *P*SB 7373.22 (I[CE]) *etc.*

σιχαντός -ή -όν, *see* σικχαντός.

σιὼ *dual Lac., see* θεός.

σιῷ *dat. sg. Lac., see* θεός.

σιὼν *poet. aor. ptc. act., see* σείω.

Σῐών, ἡ **Sion**, *mountain on which Jerusalem is situated* AP 1.52.1 *etc.* || *fig.* **church** CLEM. *Protr.* 1.2.3 *etc.*

σῐωπάω, *contr.* [*see* σιγή] *impf.* ἐσιώπων || *fut.* σιωπήσω, *mid.* σιωπήσομαι || *aor.* ἐσιώπησα, *rar. mid.* ἐσιωπησάμην || *pf.* σεσιώπηκα, *mid. pass.* σεσιώπημαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)σεσιωπήκειν, *mid. pass.* σεσιωπήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσιωπήθην || *fut. pass.* σιωπηθήσομαι ❶ *act. and fut. mid.* **to be quiet, keep silent** IL. 2.280, 23.568 HDT. 7.10.1 *etc.*; σιώπα **keep quiet! hush! silence!** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 529 *etc.*; ▸ σ. τινί **to keep quiet for** *or* before s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1134, *Lys.* 530; ▸ πρός τινα before *or* in front of s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 234a; ▸ πρός τι in regard to sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.20 = ὑπέρ τινος EUR. *fr.* 796.2 || **to keep hidden** *or* **secret, keep quiet** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *fr.* 1037 XEN. *Symp.* 6.10 *etc.* ❷ *mid. aor. causat.* **to silence**, *with acc.* POL. 18.46.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be silenced, be kept secret** *or* **hidden** EUR. *Ion* 432 DEMOSTH. 19.42 AESCHN. 3.155 *etc.*; ἐὰν συμφέρῃ τὰς πράξεις σιωπᾶσθαι if it is expedient that the facts be kept secret ISOCR. 1.22 • *pres. inf.* σιωπᾶν, *mid.* σιωπᾶσθαι || *Dor. fut.* σωπάσομαι SCH. HES. *Op.* 664 *and* (δια)σωπάσομαι PIND. *O.* 13.91 || *pf. ptc. Dor.* σεσωπᾰμένος PIND. *I.* 1.63.

σῐωπή -ῆς, ἡ [σιωπάω] **silence** IL. 3.95, *al.* (*only adv. dat.* σιωπῇ) SOPH. *O.T.* 1075, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 911, *al. etc.*; σιωπὴν ποιεῖν to command silence XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.10 = ποιεῖσθαι ISOCR. 12.234; τῇ σάλπιγγι σ. ὑπεσημάνθη the trumpet gave the signal for silence THUC. 6.32.1; τῶν ἀπειράτων ἄγνωτοι σιωπαί silence and oblivion belong to those who do not tempt fate PIND. *I.* 4.30 | silent *or* **reserved demeanor** DEMOSTH. 61.21 PLUT. *Aud.* 39b *etc.* || *gramm.* **silent pause**, *for hiatus, between adjacent vowels* DION. *Comp.* 22.16., *al.* || *adv. dat.*: σιωπῇ **in silence, without speaking** IL. 4.412, *al.* OD. 13.309, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.57 *etc.*; πίνειν to drink OD. 1.339; πορεύεσθαι to march XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.43; Πατρόκλῳ ἐπ' ὀφρύσι νεῦσε σ. without speaking he made a sign with his brows to Patroklos IL. 9.620 || **secretly** IL. 14.310 EUR. *Ion* 801 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1212 *etc.* • *Dor.* σιωπά.

Σιωπή -ῆς, ἡ **Siope**, *name of a street in Elis* PAUS. 6.23.8.

σῐωπηλός -ή -όν [σιωπή] **silent, taciturn, reserved**, *of pers.* EUR. *Med.* 320 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 953b 1 PLUT. *Aud.* 47d, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ σιωπηλόν **taciturnity** PLUT. *F.M.* 1.5 || **silent, calm**, *of things* CALLIM. *H.* 2.12 (*kithara*) GAL. 6.709 (*sea*) || *superl.* -ότατος PLUT. *Garr.* 506a ♦ *adv.* σιωπηλῶς **silently** POLL. 5.147.

σῐωπηρός -ά -όν [σιωπή] TYMN. (AP 7.199.4, 211.4) *etc.*, *see* σῐωπηλός || *compar.* -ότερος XEN. *Symp.* 1.9 ♦ *adv.* σιωπηρῶς silently GLOSS.

σῐώπησις -εως, ἡ [σιωπάω] *proper.* **silence**, *fig.* **curtain, veil** VT *Cant.* 4.3, *al.*

σῐωπητέος -α -ον [σιωπάω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be passed over in silence, kept secret** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 27 | σιωπητέον one must pass over in silence LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 6 GAL. 2.66, 6.17 *etc.*

σιωπητικός -ή -όν [σιωπάω] **prone to silence** EPHR. 1.240B *etc.* ♦ *adv.* σιωπητικῶς **by keeping silent** [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 28.1643.17).

σκάζω [*cf. Skt.* kháñiati, *Olc.* skakkr] *only pres. and impf.* ἔσκαζον; **to limp** IL. 19.47, *al.* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 317e *etc.* || *fig.* **to totter, be unsteady** *or* unstable LUC. *Merc.* 39 ALCIPHR. 3.14.3 *etc.* || *metr. ptc.* σκάζων scazon ("limping"), *of iambic trimeter with a spondee in the final foot, also called* choliamb PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.405.6) TERM. 6.397.2400 *etc.*

Σκαιαὶ πύλαι, αἱ *see* σκαιός.

Σκαιβόλας -ου, ὁ **Scaevola**, *male name* PLUT. *T.G.* 9.1, *al.*

σκαιοβᾰτέω, *contr.* [σκαιός, βαίνω] **to dance awkwardly** EUSTATH. 1468.65.

σκαιολογέω, *contr.* [σκαιός, λόγος] **to speak incorrectly, inappropriately** L. *Sud. s.v.* ῥάζειν.

σκαιός -ά -όν [*cf. Lat.* scaevus] A **on the left-hand side, left**: σκαιῇ with the left hand IL. 1.501, 21.490, *al.* = χειρὶ σκαιῇ HES. *Th.* 179 || *extens.* **western, facing to the west** OD. 3.295 (*prob.*) OR. (DIOD. 8.21.3) DION.[9] 161, 481, 541 *etc.* | Σκαιαὶ πύλαι **Skaian** (*proper.* Western), **Gate** *at Troy* IL. 3.145, *al.* = *simpl.* Σκαιαί IL. 3.263 B *fig.* **unlucky, ill-fated, harmful** PIND. *O.* 9.104 SOPH. *Ai.* 1225 *etc.*; ἡ φιλοτιμία κτῆμα σκαιόν pride is an ill-fated possession HDT. 3.53.4 || *of pers.* **clumsy, obtuse, stupid, boorish** HP. *Art.* 42 HDT. 1.129.3 (*superl.*) *etc.* | *s.times opp. to* σοφός SOPH. *fr.* 921 EUR. *El.* 972 *etc.* | *often in hendiadys* DEMOSTH. 26.17 *etc.*; ἐπιλησμότατον καὶ σκαιότατον γερόντιον most forgetful and stupid old man ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 790; ὦ σκαιὲ κἀπαίδευτε ignorant lout ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1183; οὕτω σκαιὸς εἶ καὶ ἀναίσθητος you are so gauche and insensitive DEMOSTH. 18.120 | *also of words and actions* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 174 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1430b 7 *etc.* || **oblique, winding** NIC. *Th.* 266 || *mor.* **perverse** IO. *Hlo.* 8.362D || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ♦ *adv.* σκαιῶς **awkwardly, clumsily** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 644 *etc.* || **perversely** CLEM. *Hom.* 18.3.

Σκαῖος -ου, ὁ **Skaios**, *male name* HDT. 5.60 *etc.*

σκαιοσύνη -ης, ἡ SOPH. *O.C.* 1213, *see* σκαιότης.

σκαιότης -ητος, ἡ [σκαιός] **gaucheness, dullness**, coarseness HDT. 7.9 β.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 1028 PLAT. *Rp.* 411e *etc.*; τρόπων of character DEMOSTH. 6.19 || **insensitivity** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1.19.16 || **perversity** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.25.2.

σκαιουργέω, *contr.* [σκαιός, ἔργον] **to behave rudely** ▸ περί τινα towards s.o. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 994.

σκαιούργημα -ατος, τό [σκαιουργέω] **bad behavior** TZ. *Hist.* 3.258.

σκαίρω [*cf. OHG* scëron] *only pres. and impf.* ἔσκαιρον; **to jump, leap, skip**, *of dancers* IL. 18.572; *of animals* OD. 10.412 CALLIM. *H.* 3.100 THEOCR. 4.19 || **to toss, shake** ▸ τινι (with) sthg. AP. 4.1402 *etc.*; τοῖς ποσὶν **the feet** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 869b 9 | ▸ *abs.*: τῶν σκελῶν ἄπρακτα σκαιρόντων its legs moving in vain HLD. 10.30 • *iter. impf.* σκαίρεσκε AP. *l.c.*

σκαίωμα -ατος, τό [σκαιός] *prob.* **switchback** POL. 5.59.9.

σκαιωρέω, *contr.* [σκαιός] *aor.* ἐσκαιώρησα, *mid.* ἐσκαιωρησάμην || *Byz. pf.* ἐσκαιώρηκα || *ppf.* ἐσκαιωρήκειν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Pl.* 521b, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσκαιώρητο PROC.[1] *Aed.* 2.10.12 || *aor. ptc. pass.* σκαιωρηθείς; *act.* = *mid.* **to plot, conspire, contrive** ▸ *with acc.* PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1 *pref.*

σκαιώρημα -ατος, τό [σκαιωρέω] **mistaken reasoning, error** POLL. 6.182 BAS. *Eun.* 1.5.92 *etc.*

σκαιωρία -ας, ἡ [σκαιωρέω] **mischief** TZ. *Hist.* 8.896.

σκάλα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* scala] **stairs** POLL. 1.93 HSCH.

σκᾰλᾰθυρμάτιον -ου, τό [σκαλαθύρω] **trifle, frippery** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 630 (*pl.*).

σκᾰλᾰθύρω [σκάλλω, ἀθύρω] **to dig**, *fig. obsc. signf.* ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 611.

σκᾰλεία -ας, ἡ [σκαλεύς] **hoeing** GEOP. 2.24 *title.*

σκάλευμα -ατος, τό [σκαλεύς] **that which is hoed** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 630a.

σκᾰλεύς -έως, ὁ [σκαλεύω] **one who hoes, hoer** XEN. *Oec.* 17.12, 15.

σκάλευσις -εως, ἡ [σκαλεύω] **weeding** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 63.7.

σκᾰλεύω [σκάλλω] *impf.* ἐσκάλευον || *aor.* ἐσκάλευσα || *pf. ptc.* ἐσκαλευκώς L. *E.M.* 385.15; **to stir up** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 440 *etc.* | *fig. prov.*: πῦρ σ. to stoke the fire, *i.e.* provoke s.o. ARISTOT. *fr.* 159 PLUT. *Nu.* 14.6 LUC. *V.H.* 2 28 *etc.*; σ. τὰ ὦτα to poke around in the ears ARISTOT. *Pr.* 960b 35, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *Curios.* 516d.

σκᾰλεωνής -ές ARISTOT. *APo.* 74a 27, *Phys.* 224a 5 (*in both cases v.l.*), *see* σκαληνός.

σκᾰλεωνία -ας, ἡ [σκαληνός] **unevenness** PLUT. *QConv.* 697a.

σκᾰληνοειδής -ές [σκαληνός, εἶδος] **irregularly shaped, oblique, crooked** HP. *Anat.* 1 *etc.*

σκᾰληνόομαι, *contr.* [σκαληνός] **to become oblique**: σκαληνοῦσθαι τὴν ὄψιν that the object of sight becomes crooked *or* takes on the appearance of sthg. crooked PLUT. *Col.* 1121b.

σκᾰληνός -ή -όν [σκάλλω] **irregular, uneven, oblique, winding, rugged** HP. *Anat.* 1 LEON. (STOB. 4.52.28) *etc.* || *math.* **odd** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 12d NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.16 || *geom.* **oblique, scalene**, *of triangles etc.* TIM.[2] 216.6 | *subst.* τὸ σκαληνόν **scalene triangle** ARISTOT. *APo.* 84b 7 ♦ *adv.* σκαληνῶς **irregularly, tortuously** EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.10.5 • *fem.* -ός LEON. *l.c.*

σκαλίας -ου, ὁ [σκάλλω] **artichoke heart** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.11.

σκᾰλιδευτής -οῦ, ὁ [σκάλλω] **hoer** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 816.10 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

σκαλίδιον -ου, τό [σκάλλω] **hoe** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 11 (p. 94.29).

σκαλίδρις -εως, ἡ *ornith.* **skalidris**, *aquatic bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 7 (*v.l.*).

σκᾰλίζω *see* σκάλλω.

σκᾰλίς -ίδος, ἡ [σκάλλω] **hoe** *or* **shovel** *1*IG 2[2].1548.7 (IV[BCE]) STRAB. 3.2.9 IOS. *B.I.* 2.148 *etc.*

σκᾰλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκαλίζω] **excavation** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 748 *r* 1.2 *al.* (III[BCE]) *etc.* || *extens., form of torture* EUNAP. *V.S.* 478B.

σκάλιστρον -ου, τό [σκαλίζω] *dub. signf., prob.* **hoe** VT (Aq., Sym.) *Jer.* 43.10.

σκαλλίον -ου, τό **cup, bowl** PHILIT. *gl.* 35.

σκάλλω [*cf. Goth.* skilja, *Hitt.* škallāi-, *Lith.* skiliù] *impf.* ἔσκαλλον || *aor*[1]. *3. sg.* ἔσκαλεν VT *Ps.* 76.7 (*v.l.*); **to hoe, weed** HDT. 2.14.2 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837b 22 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.5 *etc.* || *fig.* **to search, test** VT *l.c.*

σκάλμη -ης, ἡ [*see* σκαλμός] A **sabre, knife** SOPH. *fr.* 620 MAUR. 11.15.4 B **refuse** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.4 (68b).

σκαλμίδιον -ου, τό [σκαλμός] ARISTOPH. *fr.* 965, *see* σκαλμός.

σκαλμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* σκάλλω; *cf. AS* helma] *naut.* **oarlock, thole pin** HOM. 7.42 AESCHL. *Pers.* 376 EUR. *I.T.* 1347 ARR. *Ind.* 27.5 | *extens.*: σ. θρανίτης upper bank of rowers POL. 16.3.4.

σκᾰλοβᾰτέω, *contr.* [σκαλοβάτης] **to go up a ladder** HSCH.

σκᾰλοβᾰ́της -ου [σκαλα. βαίνω] one who climbs a ladder. *Lat.* funambulus GLOSS.

σκᾰλοβᾰτικός -ή -όν [σκαλοβάτης] having to do with climbing ladders RH. 5.22.

σκᾰλοπιᾰ -ᾶς, ἡ [σκάλοψ] mole tunnel THPHR. *H.P.* 7.12.3.

σκᾰλεψ -οπος, ὁ [*see* σκάλλω, σπάλαξ] *zool.* mole CRATIN. 100 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 879.

σκαλπάζω to stagger HSCH., *see* καλπάζω.

σκάλσις -εως, ἡ [σκάλλω] weeding, hoeing THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.6, 4.13.3.

1. **Σκᾰμάνδριος** -ον [Σκάμανδρος] of the Skamandros IL. 2.465, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 418 *etc.*

2. **Σκᾰμάνδριος** -ου, ὁ **Skamandrios**, *other name of Astyanax, son of Hektor* IL. 6.402.

Σκᾰ́μανδρος -ου, ὁ **Skamandros, Scamander**, *river and god* IL. 20.74, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 511 *etc.*

Σκᾰμανδρώνυμος -ου, ὁ **Skamandronymos**, *male name* HDT. 2.135.1, *al. etc.*

σκαμβᾰ́λυξ -υκος [σκαμβός] curved, bent HSCH.

σκαμβευτής -οῦ, ὁ [σκαμβεύω] corrupter ὀρθότητος λόγων σκαμβευταί corrupters of correct speech EUSTATH. *Serm.* 9.152.14.

σκαμβεύω [σκαμβός] *act.* to make twisted EUSTATH. *Serm.* 2.37.12 | *mid.* to be twisted, crooked EUSTATH. *Serm.* 11.186.31.

σκαμβόπους -ποδος, *gen.* -ποδος [σκαμβός, πούς] bow-legged SIMP. *in Cat.* 396.1.

σκαμβός -ή -όν [*see* σκάζω? *or* κάπτω?] crooked, curved, bent [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.793 PBAD. 19.5 (II^{CE}) GEOP. 19.2.1 (*compar.*) HIPPIATR. 102.1 *etc.* || *fig.* perverse: καρδία heart VT *Ps.* 100.4.

σκαμβόω, *contr.* [σκαμβός] *aor.* ἐσκάμβωσα [ATHANAS.] *Ant.* (*PG* 28.596.7, 19) || *aor. pass.* ἐσκαμβώθην VT (Aq., Th.) *Is.* 59.8; to twist, to make tortuous *ll.cc.*

Σκαμβωνίδης -ου of the deme Skambonidai ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 81.

σκάμβωσις -εως, ἡ [σκαμβός] perversion *ACO* 3.9.22.

σκάμμα -ατος, τό [σκάπτω] trench, ditch PLAT. *Leg.* 845e | digging APOLLOD.^{3} 145.5 || dug up area, *for wrestling practice*, arena *I*G 14.1102.16 (II^{CE}) GAL. 5.895 *etc.* | *fig.* test, trial POL. 38.18.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.26 *etc.*

σκαμμωνία -ας, ἡ *bot.* scammony ARISTOT. *Pr.* 864a 4 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.5.1, *al.* DIOSC.^{2} 4.170.1.

σκαμμώνιον -ου, τό NIC. *Al.* 565, *see* σκαμμωνία.

σκαμμωνίτης -ου, ὁ [σκαμμωνία] flavored with scammony: οἶνος wine DIOSC.^{2} 5.73 PLIN. 14.110.

σκαμνίον -ου, τό [*Lat.* scamnum] bench, stool IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 61 *etc.*

σκαμνοσκάγκελος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* scamnum, κάγχελος?] *dub. signf.* gate *I*CIG 9897.

σκαμωνία -ας, ἡ EUB. 18.1, *see* σκαμμωνία.

σκανά *Dor., see* σκηνή.

σκανδᾰ́λη -ης, ἡ ALCIPHR. 2.19.1, *see* σκανδᾰ́ληθρον.

σκανδᾰ́ληθρον -ου, τό [σκάνδαλον] lever *or* pin *which shuts a trap*, trap: *fig.* ἐρωτᾷ σκανδᾰ́ληθρ' ἑστὰς ἐπῶν he asks questions in which every word is a trap ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 687.

σκανδᾰλίζω [σκάνδαλον] *impf.* ἐσκανδᾰλιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσκανδαλιζόμην || *fut.* σκανδαλίσω || *aor.* ἐσκανδᾰλισα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐσκανδᾰλισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσκανδαλίσθην || *fut. pass.* σκανδαλισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to cause to stumble, offend, outrage ▸ *with acc.* NT *Matt.* 5.29, 18.6 POXY. 2407.5.43 (III^{CE}) *etc.* | to cause to fall into sin BAS. *Reg.br.* 64 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be offended, be outraged NT *Matt.* 26.31, *al. etc.*

σκανδᾰλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκανδαλίζω] fall into sin ORIG. *Io.* 32.5.62 *etc.* || scandal, *of the crucifixion* BAS. *epist.* 260.9.18.

σκανδαλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σκανδαλίζω] *prob.* trapeze artist *I*SYLL.^{3} 847.5 (II^{CE}).

σκάνδᾰλον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* scandō, *Skt.* skándati, *Mlr.* scendit] trap, snare VT *Lev.* 19.14 *Ios.* 23.13 NT *1Pet.* 2.8, *Rom.* 11.9 || *fig.* scandal, offense NT *Matt.* 18.7, *Lu.* 17.1 *etc.* || sinful act ISID.^{4} *epist.* 1.83 *etc.*

σκανδᾰλόω, *contr.* [σκάνδαλον] VT (Aq.) *Is.* 8.15 (*fut. pass. 3. pl.* σκανδαλωθήσονται), *al.*, *see* σκανδαλίζω.

σκανδᾰλώδης -ες [σκάνδαλον] dangerous, sinful EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.23.2 *etc.*

Σκάνδεια -ας, ἡ Skandeia, *port of Cythera* IL. 10.268 *etc.*

σκανδῐκοπώλης -ου, ὁ [σκάνδιξ, πώλης] chervil-seller HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

σκανδῐκώδης -ες [σκάνδιξ] like chervil THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.1.

σκάνδιξ -ῐκος, ἡ *bot.* chervil ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 478 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.1, 8.1, *etc.*

σκάνδυξ -ῦκος, ἡ DIOSC.^{2} 2.138, *v.l. of* σκάνδιξ.

σκανθαρίζω to strike the nose with the middle finger, *as a joke* HDN. 3.2.581.18 POLL. 9.122, 126 HSCH. σ 1014 *see* σκινθαρίζω.

σκάνις -ικος HSCH., *see* σκαιός.

σκᾱνο- *Dor., see* σκηνο-.

σκᾰνοπᾰγέομαι, *contr.* *I*SYLL.^{3} 1000.1 (I^{BCE}), *al.*, *see* σκηνέω || *to celebrate a Jewish festival I*GDI 3632 (II^{BCE}).

σκανόω, *contr.* [σκηνή] to make a tent *I*BCH 26.268 (III^{BCE}).

σκᾰπᾰνεύς -έως, ὁ [σκαπάνη] digger, hoer STRAB. 2.5.1, 3.4.4 LUC. *Tim.* 7, 27.7 *etc.* | *epith. of Herakles* LYC. 652 ● *Cret.* καπανεύς *I*CRET. 1.25.2 (II^{BCE}).

σκᾰπᾰνεύω [σκαπάνη] to dig ▸ *with acc.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.55.

σκᾰπᾰ́νη -ης, ἡ [σκάπτω] tool for digging, hoe, spade MEN. *Dysc.* 542 THEOCR. 4.10 (*Dor. acc.* -αν) MACED.^{1} (AP 5.240.2) *etc.* || spade work, hoeing THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.1.

σκᾰπᾰνήτης -ου, ὁ [σκαπάνη] digger, hoer L. *Zon. v.* σκαπανεύς.

σκαπαρδεύω [σκαπέρδα] *dub. signf., perhaps* to struggle together HIPPON. 2.2 (*aor. inf.* σκαπαρδεῦσαι), *cf.* σκαπερδ-.

σκαπέρδα, ἡ tug-of-war, *game* POLL. 9.116 (*acc.* -αν) HSCH. (*acc.* -α).

σκαπερδεύω [σκαπέρδα] to insult HSCH. (*aor. inf.* -εῦσαι).

σκᾰ́πετος -ου, ἡ [σκάπτω] ditch *I*SYLL.^{3} 241 *A* 15 (IV^{BCE}) HSCH. *etc.* ● *also* σκάπεδος and κάπετος.

σκάπτειρα -ας [σκάπτω] digger, *of a two-pronged fork* AP 6.21.1.

σκαπτέον [σκάπτω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to dig GEOP. 5.21.3.

σκαπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [σκάπτω] digger, hoer MARG. 2.1 XEN. (POLL. 7.148).

Σκαπτησύλη -ης, ἡ STEPH.^{1}, *later for* Σκαπτὴ ὕλη, *see* σκαπτός.

σκάπτον -ου, τό *Dor. see* σκήπτρον.

σκαπτός -ή -όν [σκάπτω] dug: *only fem.* ἡ Σκαπτὴ ὕλη Skapte Hyle (*perhaps* "Forest of the Mines"), *region in Thrace* HDT. 6.46.3 PLUT. *Cim.* 4.3 ● *gen.* Σκαπτησύλης THPHR. *Lap.* 17.

σκαπτρο- *and* **σκᾶπτρον** *Dor., see* σκηπτρο-.

σκάπτω [*cf. Lat.* scapulae?, *or cf. Lat.* scabō?, *OHG* scaban?, *Lith.* skabiù?] *impf.* ἔσκαπτον || *fut.* σκάψω || *aor.* ἔσκαψα || *pf.* ἔσκαφα (*in compd.*), *mid. pass.* ἔσκαμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσκάφην *and aor.*^{2} *inf.* σκαφθῆναι TZ. *Sch. Hes. Op.* 569 || *fut. pass.* σκαφήσομαι ❶ *act.* to dig ▸ *abs.* HP. *Art.* 12 PLAT. *Leg.* 778e *etc.*; σ. τἄλλα τε μοχθεῖν to dig and do other kinds of hard labor ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 525 | ▸ *with acc.* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.4 *etc.*; τάφρον κύκλῳ ἔσκαπτον they dug a trench in a circle THUC. 4.90.2 || to hoe, dig up, plant *or* cultivate by digging ▸ *with acc.* HOM. 4.90 XEN. *Oec.* 16.15, 20.20 DIOD. 4.31.7 *etc.* | *extens.* to undermine EUR. *H.F.* 999 ❷ *mid.* to dig, dig up: δικέλλῃ with the two-pronged fork [PHOC.] 158 ❸ *pass.* to be dug *or* dug up, *of plants* XEN. *Oec.* 19.4 | *fig.*: ὑπὲρ τὰ ἐσκαμμένα ἄλλεσθαι to leap over the boundary, go too far PLAT. *Crat.* 413a.

σκαρδᾰμυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκαρδαμύσσω] blinking ANTYLL. (ORIB. 46.28.5).

σκαρδᾰμυκτέω, *contr.* [σκαρδαμύσσω] LUC. *Lex.* 4 (*v.l.*) PORPH. *ad Il.* 13.443, *see* σκαρδαμύσσω.

σκαρδᾰμυκτής -οῦ, ὁ [σκαρδαμύσσω] one who blinks frequently ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 20.

σκαρδᾰμυκτικός -ή -όν [σκαρδαμύσσω] blinking frequently, *of the eyes* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492a 10, *Phgn.* 807b 37.

σκαρδᾰμύσσω, *Att.* **σκαρδαμύττω** *aor.* ἐσκαρδάμυξα; to blink *or* wink, *of pers.* HP. *Epid.* 6.5.1, *Coac.* 1.77, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 626 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.28, *Symp.* 4.24 *etc.* | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504a 25, *al. etc.* | *of the eyes themselves* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807b 7, 808a 1.

Σκάρδον -ου, τό Skardon, *mountain in Illyria* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 2.16(17).1, *al. etc.*

σκαρθμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκαίρω] jump, leap AP. 3.1260 NIC. *Th.* 139 ARAT. 281 ANYT. (AP 7.215.3) (*fil.*) LYC. 101.

σκᾰ́ριζω [σκαίρω] *impf.* ἐσκᾰ́ριζον SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 194 *etc.*; to jump, toss about GEOP. 20.7.4 *etc.*

σκᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [σκάρος] PCAIR.ZEN. 82.8 (II-I^{BCE}), *dim. of* σκάρος.

σκᾰρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκαρίζω] jumping, palpitation HSCH. *s.v.* σκαρθμοί EUSTATH. 1164.31.

σκᾰρῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [σκάρος] *miner.* scarite, *stone of the color of the* σκάρος *fish* PLIN. 37.187.

σκᾰρῑφάομαι, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* scrībō, *OHG* scrīban, *Latv.* skrīpât] to scratch HSCH.

σκᾰρῐ́φευμα -ατος, τό [σκαριφάομαι] L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* σκαλαθυρμάτια), *see* σκαριφησμός.

σκᾰρῑφεύω [*see* σκαριφάομαι] *aor.* ἐσκαρίφευσα; to sketch, outline THEODORET.^{1} *Iez.* 43.10-15 (2.1030), *al.*

σκᾰρῐ́φημα -ατος, τό [σκαριφάομαι] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 630 PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* σκαλαθύρματα, *see* σκᾰρῑ́φησμός.

σκᾰρῑφησμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκαριφάομαι] scratching: *fig.*: σκαριφησμοὶ λήρων idle chatter ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1497.

σκᾰ́ριφος -ου, ὁ [σκαριφάομαι] sketch, outline HSCH. | reckoning, list *of the orators with the number of speeches given by each* SCH. AESCHN. 2.18 ● *neut.* τὸ σκάριφον L. *E.M.* 723.32.

1. **σκᾰ́ρος** -ου, ὁ [σκαίρω] *ichthyol.* parrotfish, *saltwater fish* EPICHAR. 48.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505a 14, *al. etc.*

2. **σκᾰ́ρος** -ους, τό [σκαίρω] leap, jump L. *E.M.* 723.2.

σκαρπαδεύω to judge HSCH. (*aor. inf.* -εῦσαι) *cf.* σκαπαρδ- *and* σκαπερδ-.

Σκαρφαιεύς -έως [Σκάρφη] of Skarphe: Σ. λιμήν port of Skarphe ANTIP.^{2} (AP 7.639.4).

Σκάρφεια -ας, ἡ LYC. 1147, *see* Σκάρφη.

Σκάρφη -ης, ἡ Skarphe, *city in Locris* IL. 2.532.

σκασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκάζω] limping, hobbling VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 34.15.

σκατός *gen. sg., see* σκῶρ.

σκάτος -ους, τό PHRYN.^{2} *Att.* 261, *see* σκῶρ.

σκᾰτοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [σκατοφάγος] to eat filth *or* excrement ANTIPH. 124.4 MEN. *Sam.* 427.

σκᾰτοφᾰ́γος -ον [σκατός, φαγεῖν] one who eats filth *or* excrement EPICHAR. 56.2 ARISTOPH.

Pl. 706 MEN. *fr.* 571, *Dysc.* 488, *al. etc.*

σκᾰτοφόρος -ον [σκατός, φέρω] **that which transports dung** POLL. 7.134.

σκαῦρος -ον [*Lat.* scaurus] **that has a twisted hoof** HIPPIATR. 14.4, 104.2.

Σκαῦρος -ου, ὁ **Skauros**, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 33.4, *al. etc.*

σκᾰφεία -ας, ἡ [σκαφεῖον] **digging, hoeing** L. *Sud.*

σκᾰφείδιον -ου, τό [σκαφεῖον] **small spade** HDN. *Epim.* 239.3 L. *Sud.*

σκᾰφεῖον -ου, τό [σκάπτω] **spade, shovel** CLEAR.[1] 87 *IIG* 11.2.144 *A* 84 (IV[BCE]) DIOD. 4.31.7 *etc.* • *later also* σκαφίον *and s.times confused with* σκάφιον.

σκᾰφετός -οῦ, ὁ [σκάπτω] **digging, hoeing** GLOSS.

σκᾰφεύομαι [σκάφη] *aor. inf. pass.* σκαφευθῆναι *and ptc.* σκαφευθείς CTES. 26 (PLUT. *Art.* 16.2-3); **to be enclosed in a trough** *or* **trench**, *Persian method of torture whereby the condemned are eaten by worms and insects* CTES. 14, *al.*

σκᾰφεύς -έως, ὁ [σκάπτω] **digger, hoer** EUR. *El.* 252 ARCHIP. 46.1 *PLOND.* 2166.6 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || **bearer of offerings** (*cf.* σκαφηφόρος) COM. 240 • *prob. f.l.* σκαφλεύς *ISEG* 3.207 (IV[BCE]).

σκᾰφευσις -εως, ἡ [σκαφεύομαι] **digging, hoeing** L. *Sud.* || *form of torture* (*cf.* σκαφεύω) EUNAP. *VS.* 478.

σκᾰφευτής -οῦ, ὁ [σκαφεύομαι] **digger** GLOSS.

σκᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* σκάπτω] **digging** *P*PSI 595.3 (III[BCE]) PROCL. *in Hes.* 569.

σκᾰφη -ης, ἡ [*see* σκάπτω] Ⓐ **basin, tub, vat** AESCHL. *fr.* 225.2 HP. *Ster.* 234 *etc.*; ἐν σκάφῃ ὕδατος θερμοῦ **in a tub of hot water** HP. *Morb.* 3.14 | **trough** *or* **tray**, *used by bakers* TIMOCL. 35.1 *etc.* || **cup, bowl** HDT. 4.73.2 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 742 *etc.*; *used to bear offerings at the Panathenaia* (*cf.* σκαφηφόρος) SEMUS 4 Ⓑ **skiff, dinghy** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1315 POL. 1.23.7 *etc.* || **basket, cradle** SOPH. *fr.* 657 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454b 25 *etc.*; ἐνθέμενος εἰς σκάφην τὰ βρέφη **having placed the newborns in a basket** PLUT. *Rom.* 3.5 || **sundial** CLEOM. 1.10 *etc.*

σκᾰφητός -οῦ, ὁ THPHR. *C.P.* 3.16.2 *ISYLL*[3]. 963.10 (IV[BCE]) STRAB. 3.4.17 *etc.*, *see* σκᾰφή.

σκᾰφητρός -οῦ, ὁ *P*FAY. 112.2, 16 (I[CE]) *etc.*, *see* σκᾰφητός.

σκᾰφηφορέω, *contr.* [σκαφηφόρος] *impf.* ἐσκαφηφόρουν DINAR. *fr.* 16.5; **to bear a vessel of offerings**, *at the Panathenaic Festival* AEL. *V.H.* 6.1.

σκᾰφηφορία -ας, ἡ [σκαφηφόρος] **carrying of a vessel of offerings**, *at the Panathenaia* AG *Bek.* 280 GLOSS.

σκᾰφηφόρος -ου, ὁ [σκάφη, φέρω] **bearer of a vessel of offerings**, *at the Panathenaia* DINAR. *fr.* 16 POLL. 3.55 PHOT. *Lex.*

σκᾰφίδιον -ου, τό Ⓐ [σκάφη] **tub** *IIG* 11.2.161 *C* 80 (III[BCE]) Ⓑ [σκαφίς] **dinghy, skiff, small boat** POL. 34.3.2 STRAB. 1.2.16 *etc.*

σκᾰφιόκουρος -ον [σκάφιον, κείρω] **one with hair in a bowl cut** (*cf.* σκάφιον) COM. 193.

σκαφίον *see* σκάφιον *and* σκαφεῖον.

σκᾰφιον -ου, τό Ⓐ [σκάφη] **concave container, pot, basin** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 633 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.16.3 *etc.* | σ. ἀργυροῦν **silver cup** ATH. 4.142d || **concave mirror**, *used to light a fire* PLUT. *Nu.* 9.13 (*codd.* σκαφεῖον) || **sundial**, *with concave face* (*Lat.* scaphium) MART. 6.579 || *analog.* **bowl-cut**, *leaving the hair on the top of the head in a circle* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 838, *Av.* 806 | *extens.* **skull** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 620 || *medic., type of bandage* GAL. 18 (1).777 *etc.* Ⓑ [σκάφος] **boat** STRAB. 17.1.50 *etc.* • *also written* σκαφίον *and confused with* σκαφεῖον.

σκᾰφίς -ίδος, ἡ Ⓐ [σκάφη] **hollow object, pot, container** OD. 9.223 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 431 *etc.*; *used as a unit of measurement* HP. *Morb.* 2.64, *Mul.* 1.86, *al.*; *for honey* THEOCR. 5.59; *for transporting earth* PHAN. (AP 6.297.6) || **spade** (*cf.* σκαφεῖον) SYN. *Opusc.* 5.66d (*dat. pl.* -ίσι) Ⓑ [σκάφος] **boat** ARCH. (AP 7.214.4) PALAEPH. 12.

σκᾰφιστήριον -ου, τό [σκαφίς] **vessel**, *for winnowing grain* GLOSS.

σκᾰφίτης -ου, ὁ [*see* σκάπτω] **steersman, boatman** DEM.[2] 97 STRAB. 17.1.49.

σκᾰφοειδής -ές [σκάφος, εἶδος] **like a cup** *or* **hull, hollow** DIOD. 2.31.7 PLUT. *Plac.* 890d, *al. etc.* | *anat. subst.* τὸ σ. **tarsal bone, scaphoid** GAL. 2.776, *al. etc.*

σκαφοκάραβος -ου, ὁ *type of boat* CHRONPASCH. 394, *al.*

σκᾰφολουτρέω, *contr.* [σκάφος, λουτρόν] **to bathe in a tub** AL.[6] *Febr.* 2 (1.327.18).

σκᾰφοπάκτων -ωνος, ὁ [σκάφος, πάκτων] *type of boat P*OXY. 3111.2 (III[CE]).

σκᾰφόπλωρος -ου, ὁ [σκάφος] *type of boat P*BGU 812.2.2 (II-III[CE]) *P*CAIR.PREIS. 34.16 (IV[CE]).

1. σκᾰφος -ου, ὁ [σκάπτω] **digging, hoeing** HES. *Op.* 572 GEOP. 3.4.5.

2. σκᾰφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* σκάπτω] **hull, bottom**, *of a ship* AESCHL. *Ag.* 661 SOPH. *Ai.* 1278, *al.* THUC. 1.50.1, *al. etc.*; *poet.* νεὸς σ. **ship** AESCHL. *Pers.* 419 EUR. *I.T.* 742, *Cycl.* 467, *al.* || *extens.* **ship** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1013, *Suppl.* 440 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 541 DEMOSTH. 9.69 *etc.*; τοῦ μὲν σκάφεος ἐκράτησαν οἱ βάρβαροι, τῶν δὲ ἀνδρῶν οὔ **the barbarians took the hull, but not the crew** HDT. 7.182 | *fig.*: τὸ σ. τῆς πόλεως **the ship of state** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 29 || **basin, tank** (*of water*) AP 6.21.7 | **trough** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.4.28.5 || **hollow of the ear** POLL. 2.85.

σκᾰφώδης -ες *P*LOND.LIT. 167.27 (II-III[CE]) (*bone*), *see* σκαφοειδής.

σκᾰφώρη -ης, ἡ [?, ὁράω] **vixen** AEL. *N.A.* 7.47 HSCH.

σκᾰψις -εως, ἡ [σκάπτω] **hoeing, turning up** *the soil IBCH* 23.566 (II[BCE]).

Σκεβλύας, ὁ **Skeblyas**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 608.

σκεδάζω *impf. 3. sg.* ἐσκέδαζε, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐσκεδάζετο HSCH. *s.v.* ἐσκίδνατο, *see* σκεδάννυμι.

σκεδάννῡμι [*see* σκίδνημι; *cf. Av.* sčandayeiti] *impf.* ἐσκεδάννυν *and* ἐσκεδάννυον PORPH. *ad Od.* 13.352, *mid. pass.* ἐσκεδαννύμην || *fut.* σκεδάσω, *contr.* σκεδῶ || *aor.* ἐσκέδασα, *mid.* ἐσκεδασάμην *in compd.* || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐσκέδασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσκέδαστο IOS. *B.I.* 4.111 || *aor. pass.* ἐσκεδάσθην || *fut. pass.* σκεδασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to spread, shed**: αἷμα **blood** IL. 7.330; ἠέρα **mist** IL. 17.649 *etc.* || **to scatter** *or* **disperse**, *of the ills poured out on the earth by Pandora* HES. *Op.* 95 Ⓑ **to disperse, drive out, dispel**: λαόν **the crowd of warriors** IL. 23.158, 162, *al.*; πάχνην **the frost** AESCHL. *Pr.* 25; ἀπὸ κήδεα θυμοῦ **the cares of the heart** OD. 8.149; μὴ σκεδάσαι τῷδ' ἀπὸ κρατὸς βλεφάρων θ' ὕπνον **not to drive out sleep from his head and eyes** SOPH. *Tr.* 989 || **to shatter, break into pieces** AESCHL. *Pr.* 925 ❷ *pass.* **to be dispersed, disperse** *or* **scatter** HDT. 5.102.3 THUC. 2.25.2, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 699d, *Prot.* 322b *etc.*; οἱ ἐσκεδασμένοι ἐν τῷ πεδίῳ καθ' ἁρπαγήν **the soldiers who were spread out on the plain in search of plunder** XEN. *An.* 3.5.2; ἐσκεδασμένου δὲ ἤδη τοῦ λόγου ἀνὰ τὴν πόλιν ὡς ... **the report already having spread throughout the city that ...** HDT. 4.14.2 | *often of routed armies* THUC. 4.112.3, 6.52.2, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 221a *etc.*; τὸν ὄχλον τῶν ψιλῶν ἐσκεδασμένον **the scattered mass of light troops** THUC. 4.56.1 | *extens.*: ὄψις ἐσκεδασμένη **indistinct sight** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.26 • *epic aor.* σκέδασα, *mid. 3. pl.* σκεδάσαντο QS 14.596 (*in tmesis.* διὰ ...) || *other pres.*: *see* σκεδάω *and* σκίδνημι; *without* σ- *see* κεδάννυμι, κεδαίω, κίδνημι.

σκεδάσις -εως, ἡ [σκεδάννυμι] **dispersal** OD. 20.225 HP. *Vict.* 1.10 *etc.*; μνηστήρων σκέδασιν θεῖναι **to drive out the suitors** OD. 1.116.

σκεδασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκεδάννυμι] PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.211 MAUR. 7.32 *etc.*, *see* σκέδασις.

Σκέδασος -ου, ὁ **Skedasos**, *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 20., 5, 21.1 *etc.*

σκεδαστής -οῦ [σκεδάννυμι] **scatterer** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.236, *al.* PHOT. *Lex.*

σκεδαστικός -ή -όν [σκεδάννυμι] **able to disperse** LYD. *Mens.* 4.4.

σκεδαστός -ή -όν [σκεδάννυμι] **that can be dispersed** *or* **dissolved** PLAT. *Tim.* 37a PLUT. *Def. orac.* 430f.

σκεδάω, *contr.* NIC. *Al.* 583 (*pres. ptc.* σκεδάων), *see* σκεδάννυμι • *not to be confused with the fut. of* σκεδάννυμι.

σκεθρός -ά -όν [ἔχω?] **exact, accurate, correct** HP. *Mul.* 1.11 LYC. 270 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος HP. *Art.* 50 • *adv.* σκεθρῶς **exactly** AESCHL. *Pr.* 102, 488 EUR. *fr.* 87.2.

σκείρος, Σκείρων, Σκειρων- *see* σκίρος, Σκίρων, Σκιρων-.

σκελεᾱγής -ές [σκέλος, ἄγνυμι] **with broken legs** PORPH. *ad Il.* 8.402 || *subst.* τὸ σκελεαγές **fracture of the legs** GLOSS.

σκέλεαι -ῶν, αἱ [σκέλος] **breeches** CRITI. B 38 *FdV* ANTIPH. 38.2, *see* ἀναξυρίδες.

σκελέτευμα -ατος, τό [σκελετεύω] **sthg. dry** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 695a.

σκελετεύω [σκελετός] *aor.* ἐσκελέτευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσκελετευμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐσκελετεύθην ❶ *act.* **to embalm** TEL. 31 || **to dry up** POLL. 2.194 L. *Zon.* ❷ *pass.* **to be dried**, *of fish* DIOSC.[2] 2.2, 25 || **to be reduced to a skeleton**, *of pers.*: ξηροὶ καὶ οἷον ἐσκελετευμένοι **dry and skeletal** GAL. 6.126.

σκελετίζω [σκελετός] **to dry up** L. *Zon.*

σκελετίη -ης, ἡ [σκελετός] *Ion.* **desiccation** GAL. 19.139 ARET. *C.D.* 2.13.13.

Σκελετίων -ωνος, ὁ **Skeletion**, *male name* LUC. *Nec.* 20.

σκελετοποιέω [σκελετός, ποιέω] *contr.* **to dry out**, *of corpses* SCH. IL. 23.190-1 (*codd.*).

σκελετός -ή -όν [σκέλλω] **desiccated, dry** NIC. *Th.* 696; *of pers.* PLAT.[1] 200.3 || *subst.* ὁ σκελετός **dried corpse, mummy, skeleton** PHRYN.[1] 74.3 PHILOD. *Mort.* 30.3 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.92.4, 392.4) PLUT. *Ant.* 75.2, *al.* GAL. 2.221, 222, *al.* (*skeleton*) *etc.*

σκελετώδης -ες [σκελετός] **skeletal** LUC. *Salt.* 75.

σκελήπερον *dub. signf.* (*for* HSCH. = νήπιον) ARCHIL. 282.

σκελίζω [σκέλος] *impf.* ἐσκέλιζον EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 130.2, *mid. pass.* (ὑπ)εσκελιζόμην IO. (*PG* 50.590.20) || *fut.* σκελίσω *and Att.* (ὑπο)σκελιῶ PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 30 || *aor.* ἐσκέλισα || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐσκελίσθαι AESOP. *Vit.* G 33 || *aor. pass.* ἐσκελίσθην || *fut. pass.* (ὑπο)σκελισθήσομαι; **to upset, knock down** SEXT. *S.* 1.159 | σ. τοὺς κατοικοῦντας τὴν γῆν **to uproot the inhabits. of the land** VT *Jer.* 10.18.

σκελίς -ίδος, ἡ PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 349a (*codd.* σκελλίς) AL.[6] 8.2 (2.351.2), *later for* σχελίς.

σκελίσκος -ου, ὁ [σκέλος] **little leg** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1168.

σκέλισμα -ατος, τό [σκελίζω] **fall** BAS. *epist.* 45.2.5.

σκελισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκελίζω] **simulation, falsity** VT (Aq.) *Jer.* 14.14.

σκελιφρός -ά -όν [σκέλλω] **dry, dried up, lean** HP. *Aër.* 4, *Art.* 8 (*v.l.*).

Σκέλλιος -ου, ὁ **Skellios**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 126 PLAT. *Gorg.* 472a *etc.*

σκελλός -ή -όν [σκέλος] **bow-legged** SCH. IL. 16.234c HSCH. L. *E.M.* 701.10.

σκέλλω [*cf. Eng.* shallow?, *Latv.* kàlls?] ❶ *act.* **to dry up**, *Hom. only aor. opt.*: μὴ πρὶν μένος ἠελίοιο σκήλει' ἀμφὶ περὶ χρόα before the fierce heat of the sun parched the skin IL. 23.191 || *postHom. intrans.* (*pf.*) **to become dry, be dry** CHOER. 6.5 AP. 2.53, 201 NIC. *Th.* 718 ❷ *mid.* **to dry up** HSCH. • *impf. mid. 3. pl.* (κατ)εσκέλλοντο AESCHL. *Pr.* 481 || *fut. 3. pl.* σκελοῦνται HSCH.; *athem. mid. 2. sg.* (ἀπο)σκλῆσῃ ANTIP.[1] (AP 11.37.6) || *aor. opt.* σκήλειε IL. *l.c.* | *inf.* σκῆλαι | *ptc.* σκήλας SOTAD. 17 || *athem. aor. in compd. 3. sg.* (ἀπ)έσκλη MEN. *Her.* 31 | *opt.* (ἀπο)σκλαίη HSCH. | *inf.* (ἀπο)σκλῆναι ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 160, (κατα)σκλῆναι ALCIPHR. 1.13.4 || *pf.* ἔσκληκα, *3. sg.* ἔσκληκεν NIC. *Th.* 718, *pl.* ἐσκλήκᾶσῐ NIC. *Th.* 789 | *ptc.* ἐσκληκώς -ότος, *epic pl.* ἐσκληῶτες AP. 2.53 || *ppf. 3. sg.* ἐσκλήκει AP. 2.201.

Σκέλμις -ιος, ὁ **Skelmis**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 14.39, 37.334 *etc.*

σκέλος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Lat.* scelus?, *AS* sceolh?] Ⓐ **leg**, *of pers. and animals etc.* IL. 16.314 AESCHL. *Eum.* 37, *al.* HDT. 3.103, *al. etc.*; οὐρανῷ σκέλη προφαίνειν to raise the legs to heaven, *of s.o. falling headfirst* SOPH. *El.* 753; ἔχειν περὶ τὰ σκέλεα ἀναξυρίδας to have trousers on their legs HDT. 7.61.1; βαδιοῦνται ὀρθοὶ ἐπὶ δυοῖν σκελοῖν they will walk upright on two legs PLAT. *Symp.* 190d; κατὰ σκέλος βαδίζειν to amble, *of quadrupeds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498b 7, *al.*; τὰ ἔμπροσθεν σκέλη the front legs ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606b 7, *al.*; τὰ ὄπισθεν σκέλη the hind legs ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 26, *al.* | *milit.* ἐπὶ σ. πάλιν χωρεῖν to retreat step by step, *facing the enemy* EUR. *Ph.* 1400 = ἀνάγειν ARISTOPH. *Av.* 383 | *fig.*: παρὰ σκέλος ἅπαντᾶν to get in the way of, trip up ARR. *EpictD.* 2.12.2 (*v.l.*) Ⓑ *fig. pl. often of walls*: τὰ σκέλη the Long Walls, *between Athens and Pieraeus* STRAB. 9.1.15 PLUT. *Cim.* 13.6 = τὰ Πειραϊκὰ σ. THEODOR. (AP 7.406.2) = τὰ μακρὰ σ. DIOD. 13.107.4 PLUT. *Lys.* 14.8; *also* τὰ Μεγαρικὰ σ. the walls of Megara ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1170 || **side supports** *or* **props**, *of a machine* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.4.4) || *medic.* **ends**, *of a bandage* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.20.5) || *rhet.* **clauses**, *of a sentence* SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 94.

σκελοτύρβη -ης, ἡ [σκέλος, τύρβη] **lameness of the legs** STRAB. 16.4.24 | *medic., type of paralysis* [GAL.] 19.427.

σκελύδριον -ου, τό [σκέλος] **small leg** HEROND. 4.89 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.12.24.

σκέμμα -ατος, τό [σκέπτομαι] **subject for examination, question, problem** HP. *Acut.* 9 PLAT. *Rp.* 435c *etc.*; γελοῖον σ. ridiculous question PLAT. *Rp.* 445a || **reflection, analysis** PLAT. *Criti.* 48c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285b 37 || **plot, machination** IOS. *B.I.* 1.486.

σκεμμός -οῦ, ὁ AN. (L. *Sud.*) *later for* σκέψις.

σκενδύλια -ων, τά [*see* σχενδύλη] **pincers** *or* **tongs** HERO *Bel.* 76.11.

σκέπα *neut. pl., see* σκέπας.

σκεπάζω [σκέπας] *impf.* ἐσκέπαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσκεπαζόμην SCH. LYC. 634 || *fut.* σκεπάσω, *later mid.* σκεπάσομαι || *aor.* ἐσκέπασα, *mid.* ἐσκεπασάμην || *pf.* ἐσκέπακα, *mid. pass.* ἐσκέπασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσκέπαστο SCH. AP. 3.69 (p. 219.11) || *aor. pass.* ἐσκεπάσθην || *fut. pass.* σκεπασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cover, shelter, protect** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.9 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658b 6, *al. etc.*; τὰ ἀσθενέστερα σ. to protect the weakest parts ARISTOT. *Pr.* 896b 33; τὴν κατὰ πρόσωπον ἐπιφάνειαν σ. to protect the surface along the front POL. 1.22.10 | *subst. ptc.*: τὰ σκεπάζοντα τῶν ὅπλων defensive arms DIOD. 19.109.2 || **to keep off** ▸ *with acc.* [ANACR.] 18.9 || **to hide, obscure** EPIPH. *Haer.* 50.2.6 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* GAL. 4.549 ❸ *pass.* **to be covered, sheltered** *or* **protected** HP. *Aër.* 8 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 688a 20, *al. etc.*; ἀπὸ καύματος to be protected from the heat VT *Sir.* 14.27 || **to be guarded, watched**, *of the golden fleece* LYC. 1311.

σκεπάνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκέπω] **covering** *P*TEBT. 1077.6 (III[BCE]).

σκέπανον -ου, τό [σκέπω] **covering** LEON. (AP 6.298.4).

σκεπανός -ή -όν [σκέπω] **sheltering** OPP. 3.636 || **sheltered, protected** AP 7.699.5.

σκέπανος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **scepanus**, *a type of tuna* OPP. 1.106 • *also* σκέπινος DORIO (ATH. 7.322e).

σκεπαρνηδόν [σκέπαρνος] *adv.* **like a bandage** HP. *Fract.* 29.

σκεπαρνίζω [σκέπαρνος] **to split with an axe** HERO *Aut.* 1.5.

σκεπάρνιον -ου, τό [σκέπαρνος] *archit.* **pier** *I*DIDYM. 31.10 *etc.*

σκέπαρνον -ου, τό [*see* σκέρπανος] **axe, hatchet** (*with two heads*), *later for* σκέπαρνος LEON. (AP 6.205.9) LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 11 *etc.* || *medic., type of bandage* HP. *Off.* 7 (*cf.* σκέπαρνος) || **sheepskin**, *as a pun* (σκέπ-αρνον) DION.[3] 12 ARTEMID. 4.22.

σκέπαρνος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Latv.* šķẽpele?, *Lith.* skāpsnė?] **axe, hatchet**, *with two heads* OD. 5.237, 9.391 SOPH. *fr.* 797.1 || *medic., type of bandage* HP. *Art.* 35 (*pl.*); *neut. sg. in* HP. *Off.* 7 (*cf.* σκέπαρνον) • *gender unc. in* OD. *ll.cc., cf.* σκέπαρνον.

σκέπας -αος, τό **shelter, protection** OD. 6.212, *al.* HES. *Op.* 532 | ▸ *with gen.*: σ. ἀνέμοιο shelter from the wind OD. 5.443, *al.* || **covering, cover**, *of clothes or hats* ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.335.2) PORPH. *Abst.* 4.12 (*dub. read.*) *etc.* • *usu. poet. for* σκέπη | *gen. sg.* -αος ARAT. 857, *dat.* -αϊ APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 16.18 | *pl.* σκέπᾱ HES. *l.c.*, *dat.* σκέπασι PORPH. *l.c.*

σκέπᾶσις -εως, ἡ [σκεπάζω] **protection** VT *Deut.* 33.27.

σκέπασμα -ατος, τό [σκεπάζω] **covering, shelter, protection, defense**, *of garments, shoes etc.* PLAT. *Pol.* 279d, *Leg.* 942d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336a 17, *al. etc.* | *of a house* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1043a 32 | *of leaves* ARISTOT. *An.* 412b 2.

σκεπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκεπάζω] L. *E.M.* 531.11, *see* σκέπασμα.

σκεπαστέον [σκεπάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to cover** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.13.21) SOR. 3.11.7.

σκεπαστήριος -α -ον [σκεπάζω] **of defense, defensive**, *of weapons* DION. 2.38.3 DIOD. 1.24.3, 5.18.3 | *subst.* τὰ σκεπαστήρια **defensive weapons** DION. 8.89.2 || **sheltering, protective**, *of clothing* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 84 *etc.*; τῶν κινδύνων from dangers DIOD. 4.11 | *subst.* τὸ σκεπαστήριον **covering, protection** CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.122.1 *etc.*

σκεπαστής -οῦ, ὁ [σκεπάζω] **defender, protector** VT *Exod.* 15.2, *Deut.* 32.38, *al.* ORIG. *Io.* 13.28.168 *etc.*

σκεπαστικός -ή -όν [σκεπάζω] **covering** *or* **sheltering, protective** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 719b 17, *al.*; ▸ *with gen.*: σ. σωμάτων **that which protects bodies** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1043a 16 || **for defense, defensive**, *of arms* ATH. 5.139c • *adv.* σκεπαστικῶς **so as to protect** HP. *Med.* 4.

σκεπαστός -ή -όν [σκεπάζω] **covered, sheltered** EUSTATH. 1165.52, 1957.57 || *subst.* τὸ σκεπαστόν **covered wagon** VT (Aq.) *Num.* 7.3, *Is.* 66.20.

σκεπάστρα -ας, ἡ [σκεπάζω] *medic.* **bandage** GAL. 18 (1).777.

σκέπαστρον -ου, τό [σκεπάζω] **covering, veil** VT (Sym.) *Job* 24.15.

σκεπάω, *contr.* [*see* σκέπας] **to shelter** ▸ *with acc.*: ἀνέμων σκεπόωσι μέγα κῦμα they offer shelter against waves raised by the wind OD. 13.99 || to cover ▸ *with acc.* THEOCR. 16.81 (*3. pl.* -άουσιν *v.l.*) • *only pres., poet. for* σκεπάζω.

σκεπεινός -ή -όν [σκέπω] **protected, sheltered, covered** SCYMN. 336 VT *Neh.* 4.7.

σκέπη -ης, ἡ [*see* σκέπας] **covering, shelter, defense, protection** HP. *Acut.* 65, *Aër.* 8, *al.* TIM.[2] 100b *etc.*; *of weapons* POL. 6.22.3, *al.* | ἔχουσι σκέπην δερματικήν they are protected by a covering of skin ARISTOT. *G.A.* 719b 4; σκέπης χάριν αἱ τρίχες ὑπάρχουσι hair serves as protection ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658a 18; τὰ δεόμενα σκέπης τοῦ ἀνθρώπου the parts of the human body needing protection XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.9; σκιὰν καὶ σκέπην παρέχειν to furnish shade and shelter PLAT. *Tim.* 76d | ▸ σ. τινός shelter, defense, protection from *or* against sthg. HDT. 1.143.1 AEL. *N.A.* 9.57; σ. πνευμάτων shelter from the winds HP. *Aër.* 3; ἵνα ἡ Ἑλλὰς ἐν σκέπῃ τοῦ πολέμου ᾖ so that Greece may be sheltered from the war HDT. 7.172.2 | ὑπὸ σκέπην τινός under the protection of s.o. POL. 1.16.10; ὑπὸ τὴν σὴν σκέπην under your protection *P*PSI 1313.5 (II[BCE]) || **temporary exemption from public duties** *I*SEG 38.1462.102 (124-6[CE]) || **garrison, guard** (*transl. of Lat. castellum*) *I*SEG 31.952.

σκεπηνός -ή -όν ARCHIG. (ORIB. 46.25.7), *see* σκεπεινός.

σκέπινος -ου, ὁ DORIO (ATH. 7.322e), *see* σκέπανος.

σκέπος -ους, τό L. *E.M.* 597.19, *see* σκέπη.

σκεπόωσι *pres. ind. 3. pl. epic, see* σκεπάω.

σκεπτέος -α -ον [σκέπτομαι] *verb. adj.* **that which should be examined** ANTIPHO 3.4.2 | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to consider** *or* **reflect** THUC. 1.72.1 XEN. *Hip.* 3.4, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 188c, *al. etc.*

σκεπτήριον -ου, τό [σκέπτομαι] **proof, evidence**: τινος of sthg. MAN.[1] 4.165.

σκεπτικός -ή -όν [σκέπτομαι] **reflective, thoughtful** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.191 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 279 *etc.* || *philos.* **Skeptic**: ἡ σ. φιλοσοφία Skepticism SEXT. *P.* 1.5, 7, *al.* DIOG. 9.70, *al. etc.* | *subst.* οἱ Σκεπτικοί **the Skeptics** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 202, *al.* LUC. *Vit. auct.* 27 DIOG. 9.69 *etc.* • *adv.* σκεπτικῶς **with discernment, reflectively** PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 990a (*compar.* -ώτερον) | ἵνα σ. ἀλληγορῇς so that you may make inquiries by means of allegorical interpretation PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.238 || *philos.* **on the basis of Skepticism** SEXT. *S.* 9.194 (*compar.*), *P.* 1.211, *al. etc.*; σ. ἔχειν to display tendencies toward Skepticism DIOG. 9.71.

σκέπτομαι [*cf. Lat.* speciō, *Skt.* páśyati, *Av.* spasyeiti] *impf.* ἐσκεπτόμην || *fut.* σκέψομαι || *aor.* ἐσκεψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἔσκεμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσκέφθην || *fut. pf.* ἐσκέψομαι PLAT. *Rp.* 392c ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ **to look at** *carefully*, **scrutinize, observe, examine, consider** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 16.361 THGN. 1095 AESCHL. *Ch.* 229, *al. etc.*; σκεπτόμενος τοὺς νεκροὺς examining the dead HDT. 3.37.1; σκέψασθε τὴν ἀρίστην ἔγχελυν regard this fine eel ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 889; ἄνδρα εἰσπέμψαι σκεψόμενον τὰ ἔνδον to send a man to look into the situation inside XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.8 | ▸ *with prep.*: σκεψάμενος δ' ἐς νῆα θοὴν ἅμα καὶ μεθ' ἑταίρους looking at the swift ship and at the same time towards my companions OD. 12.247; σκέψασθε δ' ἐς τόνδε look at this man EUR. *Hip.* 943 | ▸ *with interrog. cl. or with* εἰ BATR. 135 XEN. *An.* 4.5.20, *al. etc.*; σκέπτεο νῦν

... αἴ κεν ἴδηαι ζωὸν ἔτ' Ἀντίλοχον look now to see if Antilochos is still alive IL. 17.652; ἐσκέψατο εἰ εἴη ἴχνη he looked to see if there were footprints XEN. *An.* 7.3.42 | ▸ *abs.*: σκέψασθε, παῖδες· οὐχ ὁρᾶτε; look, boys: don't you see? ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 419 || *extens. medic.* **to keep under observation, examine** HP. *Epid.* 6.1.11, *al.*; τῷ δακτύλῳ στόμα the orifice with the finger HP. *NatMul.* 7 B *fig.* **to observe,** *with the mind, and so* ▸ *abs.* **consider, examine, reflect** ANTIPHO 6.41 XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.5, *al. etc.*; σκέψασθε δέ but consider this: THUC. 1.143.5; σκεψώμεθα δή let us examine ARISTOPH. *Th.* 802; ▸ σ. ἀπό τινος to consider on the basis of sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 576 | ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Ai.* [1028] THUC. 6.38.5, *al. etc.*; τὸ δίκαιον σκέπτεσθαι to consider what is just EUR. *Or.* 494 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.7; αὐτὴ αὑτῇ τὸ ξυμφέρον σκέψεται (the art) will itself consider its own advantage PLAT. *Rp.* 342a; πρὸς ἑαυτὸν τι σκεψάμενος thinking to himself PLAT. *Phaed.* 95e | ▸ σ. τι ἔν τινι to examine sthg. in s.o. PLAT. *Soph.* 239b | ▸ σ. τι περί τινος to examine sthg. about s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.4 PLAT. *Crat.* 401a *etc.* | ▸ *followed by interrog. cl. or with* εἰ *etc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1014 SOPH. *El.* 442 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.6, *An.* 3.2.22, *al. etc.*; σκέψασθαι ὅτῳ τρόπῳ ἀσφαλέστατα διαπορεύσονται to consider what would be the safest way to pass THUC. 1.107.4; σκέψαι τοὺς ῥήτορας, ὡς εἰσι δίκαιοι consider how just the orators are ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 567; σκέψαι ὡς καλῶς λέγω observe how well I speak EUR. *I.A.* 1377; σκέψαι δὲ τοῦτο πρῶτον, εἰ ... consider this first of all, if ... SOPH. *O.T.* 584; ἔκ τινος σκέψασθαι εἰ ... to consider on the basis of sthg. whether ... XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.38 | **to consider, judge, deem:** καλλίω θάνατον death more noble PLAT. *Leg.* 854c || **to think of beforehand, prepare** ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 8.63.4; ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 24.158, *al.*; εἴ τι χρήσιμον ἐσκεμμένος ἥκει τις if s.o. comes here having found sthg. useful DEMOSTH. 1.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be considered, examined,** observed HP. *Arte* 11 PLAT. *Rp.* 369b, 392c *etc.*; πάντα ἐσκεμμένα ἡτοίμασται everything has been prepared after careful consideration THUC. 7.62.1 || **to be prepared, arranged beforehand** AN. *Subl.* 18.2; ἐσκεμμένα λέγειν to deliver prepared speeches XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.8 AN. *Subl.* 22.2; ἐσκεμμένα καὶ παρεσκευασμένα πάντα λέγειν to say things that are entirely thought out and prepared DEMOSTH. 21.191 | *extens.*: οἰκήματα πρὸς αὐτὸ τοῦτο ἐσκεμμένα ὅπως ... rooms designed just for the purpose of ... XEN. *Oec.* 9.2 • *aor. imper.* σκέψαι | *inf.* σκέψασθαι || *pf. inf.* ἐσκέφθαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* ἔσκεπτο.

σκεπτοσύνη -ης, ἡ [σκέπτομαι] TIMO 59.4 CERC. 9.9, *poet. for* σκέψις.

σκεπτούριον -ου, τό [σκέπτω] cistern CYR.[4] *VSab.* 82 (p. 187.7).

σκεπτώριον -ου, τό [σκέπτομαι] mirror *p*CAIR.MASP. 340 *v* 40.

σκέπω [*see* σκέπας] *only pres. and impf.* ἔσκεπον, *mid. pass.* ἐσκεπόμην; HP. *Art.* 11 POL. 16.29.13 LUC. *Tim.* 21, *al.* HDN.[1] 3.3.2, 5.3.6 *etc.*, *see* σκεπάζω.

σκεπώνιον -ου, τό [σκέπω] **storehouse, granary** *p*ABERD. 191.8 (III^{CE}).

σκερβόλλω [σκέρβολος] **to insult, abuse** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 821 HSCH.

σκέρβολος -ον [σκώρ?, βάλλω] **insulting, offensive** CALLIM. *fr.* 603 HSCH.

σκευάγωγέω, *contr.* [σκευαγωγός] *impf.* ἐσκευαγώγουν || *fut.* σκευαγωγήσω || *aor.* ἐσκευαγώγησα, *mid.* ἐσκευαγωγησάμην SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 632; **to pack one's possessions,** *in order to relocate, and so* **tocmove:** ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν from the country (into the city) DEMOSTH. 18.36 AESCHN. 2.139, *al.* || *later* **to sack** MEN.[3] *LegRom.* 9.

σκευάγωγός -όν [σκεῦος, ἄγω] **that transports baggage** *or* **equipment:** *subst.* ὁ σκευαγωγός **official in charge of the transportation of baggage** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.4 | *subst. neut.* τὸ σκευαγωγόν **means of transport** PLUT. *Pomp.* 6.6 (*wagon*) STRAB. 16.4.23 (*boat*).

σκευάζω [σκεῦος] *impf.* ἐσκεύαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσκευαζόμην || *fut.* σκευάσω, *rar. mid.* σκευάσομαι || *aor.* ἐσκεύασα, *mid.* ἐσκευασάμην || *pf.* ἐσκεύακα, *mid. pass.* ἐσκεύασμαι || *ppf.* ἐσκευάκειν GAL. 1.793, *mid. pass.* ἐσκευάσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσκευάσθην || *fut. pass.* σκευασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to prepare, make ready** ▸ *with acc., esp. of foods* HDT. 1.207.6, *al.* ALEXIS 138.1 *etc.*; τὰ θηρία σ. to cook the game HDT. 1.73.5; κρέα δὲ καὶ τἆλλα πάντα ὁπτὰ καὶ ἑξ ὕδατος ἐφθὰ σ. to cook the meats and all the other foods roasted and boiled in water DIOD. 2.59.1; ἑλλέβορον σ. to prepare hellebore STRAB. 9.3.3 || **to prepare, get ready, arrange, procure** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.80.2 PLAT. *Parm.* 127a, *al. etc.*; παντοδαπὰς ἡδονάς to provide pleasures of every sort PLAT. *Rp.* 559d || ▸ *abs.* **to gather up property, loot** HOM. 4.285 B *extens.* **to dress** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 5.20.3, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 739, *al.* XEN. *An.* 6.1.12 *etc.*; ταύτην τὴν γυναῖκα σκευάσαντες πανοπλίῃ having dressed this woman in full armor HDT. 1.60.4; σ. τινὰ ὥσπερ γυναῖκα to disguise s.o. as a woman ARISTOPH. *Th.* 591; σ. τινὰς ἐς στρατιώτας to dress some people as soldiers APP. 16.195 || *fig.* **to cheat** MEN. *Sam.* 599 ❷ *mid.* A *trans.* **to prepare, get ready, prepare for onself** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *H.F.* 956 PLAT. *Rp.* 372b | *extens.*: πόλεμον σ. to bring about war HDT. 5.103.1; προδοσίην ἐσκευάζοντο they plotted treason HDT. 6.100.2 || **to get ready, pack** DINAR. *fr.* 89.31 PLUT. *Mar.* 35 *etc.* B *intrans.* **to be supplied** *or* **furnished** ▸ τινι **with sthg.** HDT. 1.188.1, 4.58 || **to be dressed** *or* **clothed, be equipped** THUC. 4.32.2 PLUT. *Sol.* 8.5, *al. etc.*; στρατὸν πολλὸν καὶ εὖ ἐσκευασμένον a great and well-equipped army HDT. 6.95.1, *cf.* 7.83.2; εὐνοῦχος ἐσκευασμένος dressed up like a eunuch ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 121; ἐσθῆτι Κελτικῇ σ. to dress in Celtic clothes PLUT. *Sert.* 3.3 | *extens.*: τὰ προπύλαια τύποισι ἐσκευάδαται ἀξίοισι λόγου the outer courtyard is adorned with notable figures HDT. 2.138.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be prepared, made ready** PLAT. *Theaet.* 178d *etc.*; ἅλφιτα σοι ποριῶ 'σκευασμένα I'll provide you with pre-made cakes ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1104 • *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐσκευάδᾰται HDT. 4.58, 2.138.2 || *Ion. ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐσκευάδατο HDT. 7.62.2.

σκευάριον -ου, τό [σκεῦος] **small tool** *or* **utensil, small vessel** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1139; *usu. pl.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 451, *Ran.* 172 *etc.* | *generic.* **instrument, tool** AESCHN. 1.59 || **worn-out garment** PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 113e.

Σκευᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Scaeva,** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 16.3 *etc.*

σκευᾶσία -ας, ἡ [σκευάζω] **preparation, getting ready,** *esp. of food* PLAT. *Lys.* 209e, *Alc.* 1.117c DIOD. 5.74.6 (*medic.*) *etc.* | *pl.* **recipes** ALEXIS 115.24 || **equipment** CALLIX. 2 *etc.*

σκεύᾱσις -εως, ἡ [σκευάζω] ALEXIS 115.24, *v.l., etc.*

σκεύασμα -ατος, τό [σκευάζω] **equipment** VT *Jdt.* 15.11 (*v.l.*) || **preparation** SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 594 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 664.

σκευαστέον [σκευάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to prepare** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 855 DIOSC.[2] 2.76 *etc.*

σκευαστής -οῦ, ὁ [σκευάζω] **deceiver, defrauder** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 32.5 *etc.*

σκευαστικός -ή -όν [σκευαστός] **artificial, prepared,** *of a drug* SCH. NIC. *Al.* 249b.

σκευαστός -ή -όν [σκευάζω] **prepared, manufactured** ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. LUC. *Alex.* 31; τὸ σ. γένος objects made (by man), manufactured things PLAT. *Rp.* 510a, *al.* = *subst.* τὰ σκευαστά ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1013b 18, *al. etc.* || *medic.* **medicinal** GAL. 6.549, 573.

σκευή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* σκεῦος] A **attire, clothing, garment** SOPH. *O.C.* 555 LYS. 21.4 PLAT. *Crit.* 53d *etc.*; σκευὰς Μηδικὰς ἐνδύσεσθαι to wear Persian clothing THUC. 1.130.1; ἐνδὺς πᾶσαν τὴν σκευὴν dressed in all of his finery HDT. 1.24.5, *cf.* 7.15.3 | **priestly dress** AND. 1.112 *etc.* || *of clothing* **fashion, style** HDT. 7.66.1, *al.* THUC. 1.6.3; Μηδικὴ γὰρ αὕτη ἡ σκευή ἐστι for this is the Median style of dress HDT. 7.62.1 B *milit.* **equipment, armor** THUC. 3.94.4, *al.*; ἐὰν σκευὴν ἔχῃ πολυτελῆ if it has a costly harness, *of a horse* ARISTOT. *fr.* 76.1 || **rigging,** *of a ship* NT *Acts* 27.19 C **conspiracy, plot** ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 88 D *fig.* **penis** ERATOSTH.[2] (AP 5.242.8) (*codd.*).

σκευογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [σκεῦος, γράφω] **inventory** *p*LOND. 2.191.1 (II^{CE}).

σκευογρᾰφικός -ή -όν [σκευογραφία] **that describes tools:** *subst.* τὸ σκευογραφικόν *title of a work by* ERATOSTH., POLL. 10.1.

σκευοθήκη -ης, ἡ [σκεύος, θήκη] **cupboard, chest** AESCHL. *fr.* 274 ATH. 11.460d || **arsenal** *I*G 2^2.1668.13, *al.* (IV^{BCE}) PHILOCH. 56a AESCHN. 3.25 *etc.*

Σκευόλας -α, ὁ **Scaevola,** *male name* MSC. (AP 9.217 *title*) *etc.*

σκεῦον -ου, τό *I*CRET. 1.17.2a 8 (II^{BCE}), *see* σκεῦος.

σκευοπλᾰσία -ας, ἡ [σκεῦος, πλάσσω] **art of ceramics** L. *Sud. s.v.* Κωλιάδος κεραμῆς.

σκευοπλαστικός -ή -όν [σκευοπλασία] **of** *or* **for a potter** L. *Sud. s.v.* Κωλιάδος κεραμῆς.

σκευοποιέω, *contr.* [σκευοποιός] *aor.* ἐσκευοποίησα SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 412 || *pf. ptc.* ἐσκευοποιηκώς ARISTOT. *fr.* 619, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσκευοποιημένος || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσκευοποίητο PLUT. *Marc.* 16.3 || *aor. inf. pass.* σκευοποιηθῆναι ATH. 11.497b ❶ *act.* **to prepare with art,** *of faces* ALEXIS 103.[27] (*cf.* ATH. 13.568d) || **to falsify:** διαθήκας to forge a will IS. *fr.* 8 HYP. *fr.* 124 ❷ *pass.* **to be made artfully,** *of war machines* PLUT. *Marc.* 16.3; *of a cup* ATH. 11.497b || **to be made up:** ὁ κόλαξ τοῖς τοῦ φίλου σκευοποιούμενος ἐπισήμοις the flatterer, when he assumes the guise of a friend PLUT. *Adul.* 59b.

σκευοποίημα -ατος, τό [σκευοποιέω] **invention, trick** HYP. *fr.* 93 || **mask** *or* **costume,** *of a tragic actor* PLUT. *Cr.* 33.4.

σκευοποιία -ας, ἡ [σκευοποιός] **production of masks and equipment for the theater** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 POLL. 10.15.

σκευοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [σκεῦος, ποιέω] **maker of masks** *or* **costumes** *or* **other theater equipment** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 232 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1450b 20 ATH. 14.621e *etc.*

σκευοπώλης -ου, ὁ [σκεῦος, πώλης] **seller of vessels** *or* **tools** CRITI. B 70 *FdV* *p*LOND. 3.1177.101 (II^{CE}).

σκεῦος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό A *extens.* **vessel, container, implement, tool** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 402 THUC. 4.128.4 *etc.* | *usu. pl.* **containers, utensils, tools, implements, movable objects** LYS. 19.31 XEN. *An.* 7.4.18, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 373a, *al. etc.*; ἱερὰ σ. sacred implements THUC. 2.13.4; σ. ἐμπυρά τε καὶ ἄπυρα vessels for cooking on the fire as well as those for other purposes PLAT. *Leg.* 679a || *milit.* **equipment** THUC.

6.31.3, 7.84.3; *of horses* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.55 | *usu.* **baggage, load** XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.6 *etc.*; πολλοὺς ὄνους κατεκρήμνισεν αὐτοῖς σκεύεσι he hurled down many asses together with their loads XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.17 || **rigging,** *of a ship* THUC. 8.43.1 XEN. *Oec.* 8.11 *etc.*; ξύλινα of wood XEN. *Oec.* 8.12; ἱστία καὶ τἄλλα σκεύη the sails and the rest of the rigging THUC. 7.24.2 B *extens.* **object, thing** DEMOCR. B 159 PLAT. *Rp.* 601d *etc.* | *analog. gramm.* **neuter noun** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407b 8, *al.* || *fig. of pers.* **subject, instrument** POL. 13.5.7, 15.25.1 || *Christ.* **vessel:** σ. ἐκλογῆς (*Lat.* vas electionis) **chosen vessel,** *of the apostle Paul* NT *Acts* 9.15 | **body,** *as container of the soul* NT *2Cor.* 4.7; *prob. of a woman* NT *1Thess.* 4.4, *EPe.* 1.3.7 | *of Christ* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 7.1.19 (*v.l.*) || **penis** AEL. *N.A.* 17.11 AP 16.243.

σκευότριψ -ῖβος [σκεῦος, τρίβω] **that breaks vessels** HDN. 1.246.25.

σκευουργία -ας, ἡ [σκεῦος, ἔργον] **making of tools** *or* **containers** PLAT. *Pol.* 299d.

σκευουργικός -ή -όν [σκευουργία] **of** *or* **for making tools:** ἡ σ. τέχνη **the art of making tools** POLL. 7.210.

σκευοφορέω, *contr.* [σκευοφόρος] *fut.* (συ)σκευοφορήσω XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.7 ❶ *act.* **to transport baggage** XEN. *An.* 3.2.28 || *Christ.* **to transport sacred instruments** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.737C ❷ *mid.* **to have one's baggage carried:** χιλίαις σκευοφορούμενος καμήλοις having the baggage carried by a thousand camels PLUT. *Cr.* 21.

σκευοφορικός -ή -όν [σκευοφόρος] **for transporting baggage,** *of troops* XEN. *Lac.* 13.4 | βάρος σ. the size of a load carried by a beast of burden XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.54.

σκευοφόριον -ου, τό [σκευοφόρος] **yoke,** *used to carry pails* PLAT.[1] 50 • -φορεῖον THEOGNOST. *Can.* 129.

σκευοφοριώτης -ου, ὁ [σκευοφόρος] *com.* EUP. 285, *see* σκευοφόρος.

σκευοφόρος -ον [σκεῦος, φέρω] **that transporting baggage, burdens,** *of animals* HDT. 1.80.2 XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.24 || *subst.* τὰ σκευοφόρα **beasts of burden** XEN. *An.* 1.3.7, *al.* | *s.times* **baggage** THUC. 2.79.5 = *sg.* τὸ σ. POL. 3.79.2, *al.* || *of pers. subst.* ὁ σκευοφόρος **baggage carrier, porter** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 497 *I*IG 4[2].1.121.79 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* | *milit.* **camp-follower** HDT. 7.40.1.

σκευοφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [σκευοφύλαξ] **to guard baggage** PLUT. *Alex.* 32.5.

σκευοφῠλάκιον -ου, τό [σκευοφύλαξ] **storehouse for baggage** *P*PETR. 2.5a 2 (III[BCE]) || *Christ.* **sacristy** [BAS.] *Myst.* 48 (p. 389.26) *etc.*

σκευοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [σκεῦος, φύλαξ] **guardian of baggage** VT *1Sam.* 17.22 (*v.l.*) *P*SB 9780.6 (III[BCE]) POLL. 10.16 *etc.* || *Christ.* **sacristan** CHRONPASCH. 382 *etc.*

σκευόω, *contr.* HSCH., *see* σκευάζω.

σκεύριον -ου, τό **purse** LEONTN. *VSym.* 52.

σκευῶφιον -ου, τό [σκεῦος] **small implement** LYD. *Mag.* 2.7.

σκευωρέω, *contr.* [σκευωρία] *impf.* ἐσκευώρουν PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 159, *mid. pass.* ἐσκευωρούμην || *fut. mid.* σκευωρήσομαι THEOPHYLACT. *epist.* 11.8 || *aor.* ἐσκευώρησα, *mid.* ἐσκευωρησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐσκευώρημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσκευώρητο EUS.[1] *D.E.* 3.4.40 || *aor. pass.* ἐσκευωρήθην ❶ *rar. act.* **to obtain by fraud** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 159 ❷ *mid.* A *intrans.* **to be occupied** ▸ περί τι **with sthg.** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619a 24 || **to keep watch, be on the lookout** ▸ περί τι **for sthg.** DEMOSTH. 17.20 B *trans.* **to contrive, machinate** DEMOSTH. 32.9, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 711e *etc.*; σ. τὰν Πελοποννήσῳ **to hatch plots in the Peloponnese** DEMOSTH. 9.17 || **to examine carefully, inspect** STRAB. 16.1.11 PLUT. *Caes.* 51.3, *al. etc.* || **to plagiarize,** *of writings* DIOG. 2.61 ❸ *pass.* **to be forged:** *pf. ptc.* ἐσκευωρημένος **false, fictitious** DEMOSTH. 45.5.

σκευώρημα -ατος, τό [σκευωρέω] **machination, fraud, deceit** DEMOSTH. 36.33, 41.24 *etc.*

σκευωρία -ας, ἡ [σκεῦος, ὁράω] *proper.* **oversight of baggage** POLL. 10.15 || *usu. extens.* **supervision, assiduous care, attention** ▸ περί τι **of, for** *or* **to sthg.** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 718a 33, *H.A.* 631b 15 PHILEM. 64.1 *etc.* | *rhet.* **fineness, elaboration** DION. *Comp.* 25.30, *al.*; λέξις μηδεμίαν σκευωρίαν ἐπιφαίνουσα τεχνικήν style which displays no strain of artificial elaborateness DION. *Thuc.* 5.4 || **machination, intrigue** DEMOSTH. 55.2 PLUT. *Lys.* 25.5; ▸ κατά τινος **against s.o.** PLUT. *Di.* 30.5.

σκευωρός -οῦ, ὁ [σκευωρία] **guardian of baggage** CRATIN. 170.

σκέψις -εως, ἡ [σκέπτομαι] A **seeing, perception, observation** PLAT. *Phaed.* 83a HDN.[1] 8.3.7 || *medic.* **examination, observation:** εἰς τὴν σκέψιν τοῦ ὀστέου **for the observation of the bone** HP. *V.C.* 13 B *fig.* **reflection, examination, consideration** EUR. *Hip.* 1323 (*v.l.*) ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1005a 22, *al. etc.*; ▸ περί τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 487e = περί τι PLAT. *Leg.* 636d; τὴν σκέψιν ποιώμεθα εἴτε **let us examine whether** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237d || *philos.* **treatment, speculation, inquiry** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1254a 34, *al. etc.*; οἰκεῖον τῇ σκέψει θεωρῆσαι **it belongs to our inquiry to examine** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1241a 1 | *in Skeptic philos.* **uncertainty, doubt** IUL.[2] (AP 7.576.2) | ▸ *abs.*: ἡ σ. **Skeptic school** *or* **philosophy** SEXT. *P.* 1.5, 209, *al.*; οἱ ἀπὸ τῆς σκέψεως **the Skeptics** SEXT. *S.* 8.75, 85, *al.* C *later* **decision, resolution** HDN.[1] 4.3.9 POLL. 6.178 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος HP. *V.M.* 4.

σκήλειε *aor. opt. act.*, *see* σκέλλω.

σκῆμα, τό ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1188, *com. for* σχῆμα (*incorrect pronunciation by a Scythian*).

σκηναρχέω, *contr.* [σκηνή, ἄρχω] *aor.* ἐσκηνάρχησα *I*IG 2-3[2].2024.1.8, 2050.1.43; **to be camp captain** *I*SEG 1.378.7 (II-I[BCE]) *etc.*

σκηνάω, *contr. see* σκηνέω • *pres. act. opt. 3. pl.* σκηνῷεν XEN. *An.* 7.4.12 (*v.l. for* -οῖεν) | *pres. ptc. dat. pl.* σκηνῶσιν XEN. *An.* 5.3.9 (*v.l. for* -οῦσιν) | *pres. inf. mid.* σκηνᾶσθαι PLAT. *Rp.* 621a.

σκηνεῖον -ου, τό [σκηνή] **tent pole** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 353.2 (III[BCE]).

σκηνεύομαι LYD. *Mag.* 1.31, *f.l. for* σκηνικεύομαι.

σκηνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [σκηνή] **tent-dweller** L. *E.M.* 743.15 || **maker of tents** AG *Bek.* 304.

σκηνέω, *contr.* [σκηνή] *impf.* ἐσκήνουν, *mid.* ἐσκηνούμην EUSTATH. 747.10 || *fut.* σκηνήσω || *aor.* ἐσκήνησα, *ptc. mid.* σκηνησάμενος || *pf. mid.* ἐσκήνημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐσκήνηντο THUC. 2.52.3 ❶ *act.* A **to be lodged in a tent, to be encamped** XEN. *An.* 6.4.7, 7.4.12, *Hel.* 4.6.7, *al. etc.*; ἐν τῷ ὄρει ἔνθαπερ ἐσκήνουν **on the mountain just where they were encamped** XEN. *An.* 4.8.25 || **to be quartered, be lodged** XEN. *An.* 1.4.9, *al. etc.*; οἰκίαι ἐν αἷς ἐσκήνωσαν **houses in which they had been quartered** THUC. 1.89.3 B *extens.* **to have a meal, dine:** οἴκοι σ. **to eat at home** XEN. *Lac.* 5.2, 15.4 | **to feast** XEN. *An.* 5.3.9, *al.*; κατελάμβανε κἀκείνους σκηνοῦντας **he found them feasting as well** XEN. *An.* 4.5.33 ❷ *mid.* **to camp, settle:** σκηνησάμενος ἐν θαλάττῃ **having camped in the sea** PLAT. *Leg.* 866d | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. καλύβην **to build a hut for oneself** THUC. 1.133 | *extens.*: τὰ ἱερὰ ἐν οἷς ἐσκήνηντο **the temples in which they took refuge** THUC. 2.52.3 || *fig.* **to be found to be, be:** οὕτω πόρρω που ἐσκήνηται τοῦ θανάσιμος εἶναι **it stands so far from being a cause of death** PLAT. *Rp.* 610e • *Dor.* σκάνέω || *pres. opt. 3. pl.* σκηνοῖεν XEN. *Lac.* 15.4 || *certain forms are the same as those of* σκηνάω *and* σκηνόω.

σκηνή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* σκιά?] A **tent** *or* **hut,** *usu. for soldiers* SOPH. *Ai.* 3 EUR. *Hec.* 1289, *al. etc.*; ὑπὸ σκηναῖσι **inside the tent** SOPH. *Ai.* 754; σκηνὴν ποιεῖν **to erect a tent** THUC. 2.34.2 = σ. ἵστασθαι XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.3 | *pl.* αἱ σκηναί **encampment, camp** AESCHL. *Eum.* 686 *etc.*; τὰς σκηνὰς καταλύειν **to strike camp** *or* **take down the tents** POL. 6.40.2 = διαλύειν PAUS. 10.25.3 | *extens.* **banquet,** *held in a tent* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.1, *al.* || **large tent, covering,** *of a wagon* AESCHL. *Pers.* 1000 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.11 DIOD. 20.25.4 *etc.* | *analog.* **stall,** *in the agora* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 658 DEMOSTH. 18.169 THEOCR. 15.16 || **sanctuary** EUR. *Ion* 806, 1129 || **tabernacle,** *of the Jews* PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 190, *al. etc.*; ἡ τῶν σκηνῶν ἑορτή **the Feast of the Tabernacles** VT *2Macc.* 10.6 || **cabin,** *of a ship* PHIB. 38.7 (III[BCE]) POLL. 1.89 *etc.* B *theatr.* **platform** *or* **structure,** *for plays,* **stage** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 731 PLAT. *Leg.* 817c ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460a 15, *al. etc.*; τραγικὴ σ. platform for tragic dramas XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.54; τις τῶν ἀπὸ τῆς σκηνῆς **one of the characters portrayed on the stage** DEMOSTH. 18.180; οἱ ἀπὸ σκηνῆς the actors (*opp. to* χορός the chorus) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922b 17 = οἱ ἐπὶ σκηνῆς ALCIPHR. 3.29.2 (*codd.*) LUC. *Nec.* 16 = οἱ περὶ σκηνήν PLUT. *Galb.* 16.3; τὰ ἀπὸ (τῆς) σκηνῆς songs sung on the stage *by the actors* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918b 27, *Poet.* 1452b 18, *cf.* 25 || *fig., of life:* ὥσπερ σκηνὴν τὰ ἡμετέρα πεποιημένος having turned our life into a play on the stage HLD. 5.6.3; σκηνὴ πᾶς ὁ βίος "all the world's a stage" PALLADAS (AP 10.72.1) || *extens.* **deception, trick** HDN.[1] 3.12.3; συνθεὶς σκηνὴν πανουργοτάτην **contriving a very clever trick** IOS. *B.I.* 2.591 C *Christ.* **body** (*see* σκῆνος) METH. *Symp.* 9.2241, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* σκᾶνά.

σκήνημα -ατος, τό [σκηνέω] **tent** XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.19 | *pl.* **nest** AESCHL. *Ch.* 251 • *Dor.* σκᾶνᾱ- *I*IG 4[2].109.1.128, *al.* (III[BCE]).

σκηνίδιον -ου, τό [σκηνή] **small tent** THUC. 6.37.2.

σκηνικεύομαι [σκηνικός] **to act, play** LYD. *Mag.* 1.31 (*corr.*); ▸ σ. τί τινι **to play a part for s.o., make s.o. believe sthg.** MEMN. 35.3 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐσκηνικεύετο).

σκηνικός -ή -όν [σκηνή] **of the stage, dramatic, theatrical** PLUT. *Mus.* 1142b ATH. 13.561a *etc.*; σ. ἀγῶνες theatrical contests *I*SYLL[3]. 704 *E* 17 (II[BCE]) DIOD. 17.16.3, 106.4 *etc.* || *subst.* οἱ σκηνικοί **actors** PLUT. *Oth.* 6.2 • *Dor.* σκανικ- *in inscr.*

σκηνίς -ίδος, ἡ [σκηνή] **tent, pavilion** IOS. *A.I.* 18.102 || **cabin,** *on a ship* PLUT. *Luc.* 7.6.

σκηνίτης -ου, ὁ [σκηνή] **tent-dweller, nomad** STRAB. 2.5.32, 11.2.1 | *later adj.* DIOD. 2.40.6 ERYC. (AP 7.36.2) || *extens.* **stallholder, petty merchant:** Πυθόδωρος ὁ σ. καλούμενος Pythodoros **the so-called shopkeeper** ISOCR. 17.33.

σκηνοβᾰτέω, *contr.* [σκηνή, βαίνω] *impf.* (*Byz.*) ἐσκηνοβάτουν ❶ *act.* **to act on the stage:** ὅσοι σκηνοβατοῦσιν **all those who go on the stage** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 204 | *fig.* **to play a part** VETT. 228.31 CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.68.1 *etc.* || *trans. fig.* **to dramatize, put on display** HERACLIT.[4] 8.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be represented on the stage** STRAB. 5.6.3 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 351.

σκηνοβάτης -ου [σκηνοβατέω] **one who goes onstage** *or* **puts himself on display,** *of a bishop* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.13.9.

σκηνογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [σκηνογράφος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσκηνογραφούμην EUSTATH. 1747.36 || *aor.* ἐσκηνογράφησα HLD. 10.38.3; **to represent**

as in a theater, **dramatize** HLD. 10.38.3 || to represent in painting, depict CLEM. *Str.* 6.7.56.1.

σκηνογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [σκηνογράφος] **scene painting, stage design** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 18 || *extens.* **illusion** PLUT. *Arat.* 15.3 SEXT. *S.* 7.88.

σκηνογρᾰφικός -ή -όν [σκηνογράφος] **for** *or* **similar to scene painting** STRAB. 5.3.8 | σ. θαυματουργία **marvelous scenes** HLD. 7.7.7.

σκηνογράφος -ου, ὁ [σκηνή, γράφω] **scene painter** DIOG. 2.125.

σκηνοθήκη -ης, ἡ [σκηνή, θήκη] **repository of tents** *I*DÉLOS 444 *B* 104 (II^{BCE}) • *Dor.* σκανο- *in inscr.*

σκηνοπηγέω, *contr.* [σκηνή, πήγνυμι] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσκηνοπηγούμην CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.138.14 P. ❶ *act.* **to put up like a tent** ▸ *with acc.* DAMON[1] 1 || to set up tabernacles, *on the occasion of the Jewish festival:* σ. τῷ θεῷ to set up tabernacles to God IOS. *A.I.* 13.304 ❷ *mid.* **to camp** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.589D ❸ *pass.* **to be composed** GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.133C.

σκηνοπηγία -ας, ἡ [σκηνοπηγέω] **nest construction,** *of the swallow* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612b 22 || **tabernacle,** *of Moses* EPIPH. *Haer.* 8.5.5 (*dub.*) || **Feast of the Tabernacles,** *for the Jews* VT *2Macc.* 1.9, *al.* NT *John* 7.2, *al. etc.*

σκηνοποιέω, *contr.* [σκηνή, ποιέω] *impf. mid.* ἐσκηνοποιούμην || *fut.* σκηνοποιήσω EUS.[1] *Is.* 1.67 || *aor.* ἐσκηνοποίησα, *ptc. mid.* σκηνοποιησάμενος ❶ *act.* **to build a tent** *or* **cabin** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 13.20, 22.15 *etc.* || *fig. prob.* **to put in relief** GREG. *Or.* 8.10 ❷ *mid.* **to build a tent** *or* **hut for oneself, camp** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 348b 35 CLEAR.[1] 48 HDN.[1] 8.4.4 *etc.* || *fig.* **to form a cap** *or* **umbel,** *of a plant* DIOSC.[2] 2.146.

σκηνοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [σκηνοποιός] **building of a tent** *or* **hut, pitching of a tent** AEN. 8.3 POL. 6.28.3 || **illusion, staging** DCASS. 67.2.5 | **theatrical performance** IUL. 7.216d || **coup de théâtre, reversal of fortune** HLD. 10.16.3.

σκηνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [σκηνοποιέω] **tentmaker,** *extens.* **tanner** NT *Acts* 18.3 || **theater set-designer** COM. 806 || *later adj.* [σκῆνος] **that which makes bodies,** *of nature* CH *exc.* 26.4.

σκηνορρᾰφεῖον -ου, τό [σκηνορράφος] **tentmaker's** *or* **tanner's workshop** ISOCR. 15.287 (*fl. for* σκιραφεῖον) L. *Zon.*

σκηνορράφος -ου, ὁ [σκηνή, ῥάπτω] **maker of tents** AEL. *V.H.* 2.1 • *also* σκηνοράφος *I*BULG. 2198.

σκῆνος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* σκηνή] **tent** *I*CIG 3071 (II^{BCE}); ἀπολείπουσα ἡ ψυχὴ τὸ τοῦ σώματος σκῆνος **the soul, leaving behind the tent of the body** HP. *Hebd.* 52 || ▸ *abs.* **the human body:** *as the seat of the soul* HP. *Cord.* 7, *Anat.* 1 DEMOCR. B 37, *al. etc.* PLAT. *Ax.* 366a TIM.[2] 100a, *al.* **the earthly house of our body;** ἡ ἐπίγειος ἡμῶν οἰκία τοῦ σκήνους *of Christ* NT *2Cor.* 5.1 | *of a bee* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 6.15.2 | **corpse** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.404.6) || *etc. I*G 3.1330.4 *of animals* **carrion** | NIC. *Al.* 447, *Th.* 742 • *Dor.* σκᾶνος.

σκηνοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [σκηνή, φύλαξ] **guard of tents** *or* **of the camp** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.5 DION. 10.44.3 PLUT. *Pomp.* 72.4.

σκηνόω, *contr.* [σκηνή] *impf.* ἐσκήνουν, *mid.* ἐσκηνούμην || *fut.* σκηνώσω || *aor.* ἐσκήνωσα, *mid.* ἐσκηνωσάμην || *pf.* ἐσκήνωκα, *mid.* ἐσκήνωμαι || *ppf. mid.* ἐσκηνώμην ❶ *act.* **to pitch tents, encamp** XEN. *An.* 2.4.14, 7.4.12; ▸ *with int. acc.:* σ. σκηνάς **to pitch tents** POLYAEN. 7.21.6 | **to be lodged** *or* **live in a tent** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.25 || *extens.* **to be quartered, be lodged, take up one's residence** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.56; κατὰ τὰς κώμας **in the villages** XEN. *An.* 4.5.23; ἐν ταῖς οἰκίαις **in the houses** XEN. *An.* 5.5.11 | ▸ *with int. acc.:* σκηνοῦν ἐρείπια **to settle in the midst of ruins** PLUT. *Cam.* 31.2 (*v.l.*) ❷ *mid. fig.* **to be situated, be,** *only in* PLAT. *Rp.* 610e • *pres. opt. 3. pl.* σκηνοῖεν XEN. *An.* 7.4.12 (*v.l.* -ῷεν, *see* σκηνάω) || *aor. 3. pl.* ἐσκήνωσαν XEN. *An.* 2.4.14 (*v.l. for* -ησαν, *see* σκηνέω) || *pf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐσκήνωται (*v.l.* -ήνηται) PLAT. *Rp.* 610e || *some forms are the same as those of* σκηνέω.

σκηνύδριον -ου, τό [σκηνή] **small tent, hut** PLUT. *Mar.* 37.11.

σκήνωμα -ατος, τό {σκηνόω} **dwelling, abode, tent,** *usu. pl.* EUR. *Hec.* 616, *Ion* 1133 *etc.* | *esp. milit.* **encampment, quarters, lodgings** XEN. *An.* 2.2.17, 7.4.16 || **temple** VT *Ps.* 14.1 PAUS. 3.17.6 || *fig. sg.* **body, corpse** (*see* σκῆνος) NT *2Pet.* 1.13 APPATR. 7.15 Guy Vit.Io. 337.2.

σκήνωσις -εως, ἡ [σκηνόω] **construction of a tent** *or* **house** AGATHAR. 47 || **residence, abode** VT *2Macc.* 14.35 DIOD. 3.19.3.

σκηνωτής -οῦ, ὁ [σκηνόω] **tentmate** HSCH.

σκηνωτός -ή -όν [σκηνόω] **represented onstage** LYD. *Mag.* 1.40.

σκηπᾶνη -ης, ἡ [σκήπτω] **staff** SCH. DION.[6] 196.6.

σκηπάνιον -ου, τό [σκηπάνη] **staff, scepter** IL. 13.59, 24.247 CALLIM. *fr.* 355.2 MACED.[1] (AP 6.83.6) • *Dor.* σκᾶπ- HSCH.

σκηπίων -ωνος, ὁ **insignia,** *of the consul* IOMAL. *Chron.* 15 p. 384.

Σκηπίων -ωνος, ὁ PLUT. *Cam.* 5.1, *al., v.l. for* Σκιπ-.

σκηπτός -οῦ, ὁ [σκήπτω] **lightning, thunderbolt** XEN. *An.* 3.1.11 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 25, 28 *etc.*; δίκην σκηπτοῦ **like a flash of lighting** AN. *Subl.* 1.4 || *extens.* **hurricane, tempest** SOPH. *Ant.* 418 DEMOSTH. 18.194 *etc.* || *fig.* **pest, scourge** AESCHL. *Pers.* 715 EUR. *Andr.* 1047, *al.* | *nickname of a parasite* ANTIPH. 193.11.

σκηπτουχία -ας, ἡ [σκηπτοῦχος] **military command** AESCHL. *Pers.* 297 | *generic.* **command, power** LYC. 111 || **province of a** σκηπτοῦχος, *among the Persians* STRAB. 11.2.18.

σκηπτοῦχος -ου, ὁ [σκῆπτον, ἔχω] **scepter-bearing** IL. 14.93, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 235 *etc.*; σ. βασιλεύς scepter-bearing king IL. 2.86 OD. 2.231 | ▸ σ. τινος ruler *or* lord of sthg. *or* s.o., *of the gods* HOM. 8.6 (*Ares*) ORPH. *H.* 55.11 (*Aphrodite*) || *later a dignitary of the Pers. empire* SEM. 7.69 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.15, *An.* 1.6.11, *al.* • *Dor.* σκαπτοῦχος MELEAG. (AP 7.428.5).

σκηπτοφόρος *see* σκηπτροφόρος • *Dor.* σκᾶπτοφόρος MELEAG. (AP 7.428.2).

σκηπτρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκήπτρον] *dub. signf. CCA* 8(1).257.

σκηπτροβάμων -ον *gen.* -ονος [σκῆπρον, βαίνω] **perched on the scepter,** *of the eagle of Zeus* SOPH. *fr.* 884.

σκῆπτρον -ου, τό [σκήπτω] **staff,** *used as a support for the elderly, beggars etc.* IL. 18.416 OD. 13.437, 14.31, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 456, *al. etc.*; ἰσχὺν ἰσόπαιδα νέμοντες ἐπὶ σκήπτροις supporting on our staffs strength equal to a child's *of old men* AESCHL. *Ag.* 75 | *fig.* **support, prop** SOPH. *O.C.* 1109; οἱ πιστοὶ φίλοι σ. βασιλεῦσιν ἀληθέστατον trusted friends are a king's truest support XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.13 || *esp.* **staff of command, scepter,** *as a symbol of power, sovereignty, authority* IL. 6.159, 9.298 AESCHL. *Pr.* 171 *etc.*; σκήπτρῳ μέν τοι δῶκε τετιμῆσθαι he has granted to you the honor of the scepter IL. 9.38 | *borne by kings and chiefs* IL. 1.245, 9.156, *al.* OD. 3.412, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.10, *al. etc.*; *by heralds* IL. 7.277; *by priests and soothsayers* IL. 1.15, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1265; *of speakers in an assembly* IL. 1.234, 18.505, 23.568 OD. 2.37; *of rhapsodes* HES. *Th.* 30 | *used for beating* IL. 2.199 PIND. *O.* 7.28; σκήπτρῳ δὲ μετάφρενον ἠδὲ καὶ ὤμω πλῆξεν he struck him with the scepter on the back and shoulders IL. 2.265 | *sworn by in oaths* IL. 1.234, *al.* || *Hebr.* **tribe** THEODORET.[1] *Duod. Hab.* 3.9 *etc.* || *bot., plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.100a, *see* λυχνίς • *Dor.* σκάπτον, *later* σκᾶπτρον MELEAG. (AP 7.428.9) | *Ion. Att.* σκήπτον *in compd.* (*see* σκηπτοῦχος).

σκηπτροφορέω, *contr.* [σκηπτροφόρος] *impf.* ἐσκηπτροφόρουν SCH. IL. 1.334-5, *al.*; **to command** ▸ *abs. or with gen.* MELEAG. (AP 12.56.6) *etc.*

σκηπτροφόρος -ον [σκῆπτρον, φέρω] **scepter-bearing, royal** *I*DELPH. 3.1.510.3 (IV^{BCE}) MELEAG. (AP 12.101.4); *subst.* ὁ σκηπτροφόρος, *priest I*OGIS 245.22, 45 (II^{BCE}) • *Dor.* σκᾶπτο- MELEAG. (AP 7.428.2).

σκήπτω [*cf. OHG* skaft] *impf. mid.* ἐσκηπτόμην (*impf. act.* -έσκηπτον *only in compd.*) || *fut. mid.* σκήψομαι (*fut. act.* -σκήψω *only in compd.*) || *aor.* ἔσκηψα, *mid.* ἐσκηψάμην || *pf. inf. act.* (ἐπ)εσκηφέναι DIOG. 1.118, *inf. mid. pass.* ἐσκῆφθαι DCASS. 52.2.4 *and in compd.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* σκηφθείς *I*G 2^2.1629.746 *and in compd.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to fall, plunge, burst** AESCHL. *Ag.* 308 SOPH. *O.T.* 28; πέδοι σκήψασα crashing to the ground AESCHL. *Sept.* 429, *Pr.* 749; ἐς τόδε σκήπτει στέγος φάος the light burst into this palace AESCHL. *Ag.* 310 (*cf.* 302) Ⓑ *trans.* **to hurl, cast,** *missiles* AESCHL. *Ag.* 366, *Eum.* 801 (*corr.*); τὸν σὸν ἀλάστορ' εἰς ἔμ' ἔσκηψαν θεοί the gods have hurled your avenging demon at me EUR. *Med.* 1333 Ⓒ *extens.* **to put forward** *or* **advance as an excuse** EUR. *Hel.* 834 ❷ *usu. mid. and pass.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to lean, support oneself on a staff** ▸ *abs.:* πτωχῷ λευγαλέῳ ἐναλίγκιος ἠδὲ γέροντι σκηπτόμενος leaning on a staff like a miserable and aged beggar OD. 17.203, 338, 24.158 | ▸ τινι on sthg. IL. 14.457; βάκτρῳ on a staff AP. 2.198 | *fig.:* σ. τινὶ μάρτυρι to rely on the testimony of s.o. DEMOSTH. 34.28, 47 Ⓑ *trans.* **to hurl, fling** ▸ τί τινι sthg. at s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 801 (*cod.*) Ⓒ *extens.* **to put forward as a pretext, offer as excuse** *or* **justification** HDT. 5.102.1, *al.* AESCHN. 3.242 *etc.*; οὔτε σκήψομαι τὸ μὴ εἰδέναι τὴν ἐμεωυτοῦ οὐσίην nor will I pretend that I do not know how much I possess HDT. 7.28.1 | ▸ σ. τι πρός τινα to give sthg. as a reason *or* justification to s.o. THUC. 6.18.1 PLAT. *Soph.* 217b | ▸ *with inf.* **to allege, pretend** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1027 PLAT. *Theaet.* 145c *etc.*; πῶς ἄν ... τῷ δίκαια νομίζειν ταῦτ' εἶναι πεποιηκέναι σκήψαιτο; how could he pretend that he did this because he thought it was just? DEMOSTH. 6.13 | ▸ *with inf. underst.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 904 | ▸ *with* ὅτι PLAT. *Symp.* 217d | ▸ *abs.:* σ. ὑπέρ τινος to make a defence for s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 864d || **to simulate:** προσποιητὴν χαρὰν σκηψαμένη simulating mock pleasure PLUT. *Fluv.* 16.1 (*corr.*).

σκήπων *v.l. for* σκίπων.

σκηρίπτω [σκήπτω, στηρίζω] ❶ *rar. act.* **to plant, fix firmly:** τι ἐνὶ γαίῃ sthg. in the ground AP. 2.667 ❷ *mid.* **to lean, support oneself, lever** OD. 17.196; ▸ τινι on *or* against s.o. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.106 = ἔν τινι NIC. *Th.* 721; σκηριπτόμενος χερσίν τε ποσίν τε **braced with hands and feet,** *of Sisyphos* OD. 11.595 | *fig.:* ▸ ἐπί τινος σ. to rely on s.o. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.23 • *only pres.*; *ptc. dual* σκηρίπτοντε AP. *l.c.*

Σκήψιος -α -ον [Σκῆψις] **of Skepsis** | οἱ Σκήψιοι **inhabit. of Skepsis** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.21 *etc.*

σκῆψις -εως, ἡ [σκήπτω] **pretext, excuse, justification** AESCHL. *Ag.* 886 DEMOSTH. 19.99, *al. etc.*; μὴ σκῆψιν οὐκ οὖσαν τίθης do not offer an insubstantial justification SOPH. *El.* 584; σκῆψιν δὲ ποιεύμενος τὴν ξεινίην τὴν Ἱστιαίου using as a pretext their friendship with Histiaios HDT. 5.30.3; τίς ὑπολείπεται σκῆψις ὑμῖν ἁρμότουσα; what reasonable excuse is left for you?

DEMOSTH. 26.21 | σκῆψιν ἔχειν to have an excuse, a pretext HDT. 3.72.3 EUR. *El.* 29; σκῆψιν λέγειν to offer a justification DEMOSTH. 19.100; διδόναι σκῆψιν to offer a pretext ARISTOT. *Top.* 131b 11; σκήψεις εὑρίσκειν to make excuses DEMOSTH. 21.81; σκῆψιν οὐκ εἰσδέχεσθαι to accept no excuses ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 392 | ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 1.147.2; οὐδὲ σ. ἔθ' ὑμῖν τοῦ μὴ τὰ δέοντα ποιεῖν ἐθέλειν ὑπολείπεται you no longer have any excuse for being unwilling to do what is necessary DEMOSTH. 1.6 || *adv. acc.*: σκῆψιν ἔρχεσθαι, ὡς to come with the excuse that CRATIN. 253.

Σκῆψις -εως, ἡ **Skepsis,** *city in Mysia* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.15 *etc.*

σκιά -ᾶς, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* chāyā, *Alb.* hije, *Toch. B* skiyo] Ⓐ **shadow,** *of pers. or things* OD. 11.207, *al.* EUR. *Andr.* 745 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 345b 7, *al. etc.*; σὺ δὲ δεδιὼς τὴν σαυτοῦ σκιάν you who are afraid of your own shadow PLAT. *Phaed.* 101d; ποιεῖν σκιάν to cast a shadow ARISTOT. *An.* 419b 32 || **shadow, shade,** *provided by rocks, trees etc.* HES. *Op.* 589 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.17, *al. etc.*; ὑπὸ σκιῇ in the shade HDT. 7.226.2 = ὑπὸ σκιαῖς XEN. *Oec.* 20.18; ἐν σκιᾷ in the shade, *i.e.* inside, indoors XEN. *Symp.* 2.18; φυλλὰς σκιὰν ὑπερτείνασα σειρίου κυνὸς leaves that spread their arching shade against the burning dog star AESCHL. *Ag.* 967 Ⓑ *extens.* **shade,** *of a dead man,* **ghost** OD. 10.495 AESCHL. *Ag.* 839 *etc.*; πότνιά τ' Οἰδίπου σκιά venerable shade of Oedipus AESCHL. *Sept.* 976, 987; ἀνδρὸς οὐκέτ' ὄντος, ἀλλ' ἤδη σκιᾶς of a man who no longer exists, but is already a shade SOPH. *Ai.* 1257; κατθανὼν δὲ πᾶς ἀνὴρ γῆ καὶ σκιά every man, when he is dead, is earth and shade EUR. *fr.* 532.2 | *extens.* **phantasm, hallucination** SOPH. *Ai.* 301 Ⓒ *fig.* **shade,** *as index of vanity or weakness, esp. of the human condition* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1328, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 126, *al. etc.*; σκιᾶς ὄναρ ἄνθρωπος man is a dream of a shadow PIND. *P.* 8.95; τὰ θνητὰ ἡγοῦμαι σκιάν I consider mortal things a shadow EUR. *Med.* 1224 | *as a symbol of empty or worthless things* SOPH. *Ant.* 1170, *al.*; ὄνου σκιά the shadow of an ass PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260c *etc.*; περὶ τῆς ἐν Δελφοῖς σκιᾶς πολεμῆσαι to fight about that phantom at Delphi *i.e.* the Amphiktyonic council DEMOSTH. 5.25 Ⓓ *paint.* **shadow, shading** AN. *Subl.* 17.3 PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 346a, 57.863e; γραφαὶ σκιᾷ τε καὶ φωτὶ ποικιλλόμεναι painted with chiaroscuro DION. *Is.* 4.2 Ⓔ *later* **uninvited guest,** *who arrives with an invited one* (*Lat.* umbra) PLUT. *QConv.* 707a AEL. *fr.* 110 Ⓕ **foreshadowing, symbol** ORIG. *Cels.* 4.31.10 • *Ion.* σκιή -ῆς.

σκἰᾰγρᾰφέω, *contr.* [σκιά, γράφω] *impf.* ἐσκιαγράφουν, *mid. pass.* ἐσκιαγραφούμην || *fut.* σκιαγραφήσω || *aor.* ἐσκιαγράφησα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐσκιαγράφημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσκιαγραφήθην ❶ *rar. act.* **to designate the borders, outline** ▸ τι **of sthg.** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.28 || **to give a confused impression, indicate confusedly** GREG. *Or.* 18.4, *al.* METH. *Symp.* 6.2.137 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be painted in chiaroscuro,** *with perspective* PLAT. *Rp.* 523b, *al. etc.* || *later* **to be outlined** *or* **sketched** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.2 Ⓑ *extens.* **to be unreal** *or* **deceptive** PLAT. *Leg.* 663c, *al.*; οὐδὲ παναληθὴς ἡδονὴ οὐδὲ καθαρά, ἀλλ' ἐσκιαγραφημένη τις a pleasure that is neither true nor pure, **but illusory** PLAT. *Rp.* 583b.

σκἰᾰγρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ POLL. 7.128, *see* σκιαγραφία.

σκἰᾰγρᾰφημα -ατος, τό [σκιαγραφέω] **painting in chiaroscuro** PLAT. *Theaet.* 208e || *extens.* **illusion** DIOG.[5] 10.1.4.

σκἰᾰγρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [σκιαγραφέω] **painting in chiaroscuro,** *with perspective* PLAT. *Criti.* 107d; ἡ μὲν οὖν δημηγορικὴ λέξις καὶ παντελῶς ἔοικεν τῇ σκιαγραφίᾳ the deliberative style is just like a painting in chiaroscuro ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414a 8 || *extens.* **figment, illusion:** μὴ σ. τις ᾖ ἡ τοιαύτη ἀρετή such a virtue is nothing but an empty shadow play PLAT. *Phaed.* 69b.

σκἰᾰγρᾰφικός -ή -όν [σκιαγραφία] **deceptive, illusory** PROCL. *in Alc.* 155, *fil. for* σκἰᾰγρᾰφία. • *adv.* σκιαγραφικῶς **relating to pictures** POLL. 7.128.1.

σκἰᾰγράφος -ου, ὁ [σκιαγραφέω] **painter using chiaroscuro,** *with perspective,* **decorator** VT *Wis.* 15.4 (*v.l.* σκιογρ-) HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

σκἰᾰδειον -ου, τό [σκιά] **parasol, umbrella** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1348, *Av.* 1508, 1550 PHERECR. 70.2 STRATT. 59 (*corr.*, -διον *codd.*); ὥσπερ σ. like an umbrella, *of a plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.12.2 | *a wide-brimmed hat* SCH. THEOCR. 15.38 HSCH. *s.v.* θολία || **large canopy,** *of a wagon* VT *Is.* 66.20 || *analog. bot.* **umbrella,** *of the foliage of trees or flowers* DIOSC.[2] 2.139, *al.* || *extens.* **shade, shadow** STRAB. 15.1.21; σ. τῷ προσώπῳ παρέχειν to provide shade for the face STRAB. 3.4.17 • *in codd. often written* σκιάδιον.

σκἰᾰδεύς -έως, ἡ [σκιά] *ichthyol.* NUM. 6 *etc.*, *see* σκίαινα.

σκἰᾰδηφορέω, *contr.* [σκιαδηφόρος] **to carry a parasol** AEL. *V.H.* 6.1 • *also* -δοφο- *in impf. 3. sg.* ἐσκιαδοφόρει POLL. 7.174.

σκἰᾰδηφόρος -ον [σκιά, φέρω] **one who carries a parasol,** *at the Panathenaia* POLL. 7.134 (*v.l.*) || **with foliage like a parasol, shady,** *of trees* AEL. *N.A.* 16.18 • σκιαδοφ- POLL. 7.174.

σκιάδιον -ου, τό *see* σκιάδειον.

σκἰᾰδίσκη -ης, ἡ [σκιά] **parasol, umbrella** ANACR. 82.11.

σκιαδοφορ- *see* σκιαδηφορ-.

σκἰᾰές -εσσα -εν PIND. *Pae.* 6.17 (*corr.*) HDN. 1.239.8, *see* σκιόεις.

σκιάζω [σκιά] *impf.* ἐσκίαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσκιαζόμην || *fut.* σκιάσω || *aor.* ἐσκίᾱσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐσκίασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσκιάσμην IOS. *A.I.* 12.82 || *aor. pass.* ἐσκιάσθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to overshadow** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 21.232 SOPH. *fr.* 776 EUR. *I.T.* 1151 *etc.*; σ. τὰ ἡλιούμενα to shade the areas exposed to the sun XEN. *Oec.* 19.18; σ. τὴν ἕκτην to mark six with its shadow, *of a sundial* ALCIPHR. 3.1.1 | *fig.*: εὐθυμίᾳ σκιαζέτω νόημ' ἄκοτον let him shelter in gladness a mind without bitterness PIND. *Pae.* 1.2 | ▸ *abs.* to cast a shadow, *of the sun* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 374b 3 || *later* **to shelter:** καῦμα from the heat of the sun ALCIPHR. 2.9.1 (*codd.*) Ⓑ *extens.* **to cover, cover up** HDT. 6.117.3 STAT. (AP 12.26.5); ▸ ἐπί τινος s.o. or sthg. VT *Chr.* 1.28.18, *al.* | **to protect** ▸ ἐπί τινι s.o. VT *Deut.* 33.12 Ⓒ *paint.* **to shade, paint in chiaroscuro** LUC. *Zeuxis* 5 ❷ *mid.* **to cast a shadow:** σκιάζονται τοῖς ποσί they cast a shadow with their feet CTES. 60 || **to be covered:** γένυς σκιάζεται the chin is covered (with a beard) EUR. *Ph.* 63 ❸ *pass.* **to be covered up** *or* **shaded:** χαίτην ἀνθέμοισιν ἐσκιασμένην mane covered with flowers SEM. 7.66 || **to be in the shade** ARISTOT. *Col.* 792a 22 • *Att. fut. 3. pl.* (κατα)σκιῶσι SOPH. *O.C.* 406.

σκἰᾰθίς -ίδος, ἡ [σκιά] *ichthyol.* EPICHAR. 41.2, *see* σκίαινα (*unc. signf.*).

Σκίαθος -ου, ἡ **Skiathos,** *island N of Euboia* HDT. 7.176.1 *etc.*

σκίαινα -ης, ἡ [σκιά] *ichthyol., sea fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601b 30 GAL. 6.724 *etc.*

σκἰαινίς -ίδος, ἡ GAL. 6.720, 724, *see prec.*

σκἰᾰκός -ή -όν [σκιά] **shaded, shady** HDN. *Epim.* 126.9 || **that which indicates by means of shade,** *of a sundial* IGR 4.293a1.35 (II[BCE]).

σκἰᾰλογέω, *contr.* [σκιά, λέγω] **to speak obscurely, express oneself incoherently** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.25.

σκἰᾰμᾰχέω, *contr.* [σκιά, μάχομαι] *impf.* ἐσκιαμάχουν || *aor. ptc.* σκιαμαχήσας ❶ *act.* **to have a mock battle,** *for practice* POSID. 171a PLUT. *Sanit.* 130e *etc.* || *fig.* **to tilt at windmills** *or* **shadow box, skirmish** CRATIN. 19.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 18d *etc.*; ὑπὸ σκιαμαχούντων πρὸς ἀλλήλους by people who fight one another to no purpose PLAT. *Rp.* 520c *cf. Leg.* 830c ❷ *pass.* **to be wasted in debates,** *of words* LUC. *Pisc.* 35 • *later also* σκιομαχέω || *impf. 3. sg.* ἐσκιομάχει NUM.[1] 25.144 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.6.13).

σκἰᾰμᾰχία -ας, ἡ [σκιαμαχέω] **simulated combat,** *of an army* PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 81 | *fig.* PLUT. *Garr.* 514d *etc.* • *later also* σκιο- GAL. 6.146.

σκἰᾰμάχος -ου, ὁ [σκιαμαχέω] **one who simulates a fight, shadowboxer** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 41.

Σκἰᾰπόδες -ων, οἱ [σκιά, πούς] **Skiapodes** ("Shady-feet"), *legendary people of Libya* ALCM. 148 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1553 CTES. 60 *etc.*

σκἰᾰρόκομος -ον [σκιαρός, κόμη] **with shady foliage** EUR. *Bac.* 875.

σκἰᾰρός -ά -όν PIND. *O.* 3.14, *al. etc.*, *see* σκιερός.

σκιάς -άδος, ἡ [σκιά] **pergola** *or* **canopy** EUP. 481 THEOCR. 15.119 TRYPHO[1] (AP 9.488.1) PLUT. *Them.* 16.3 *etc.* | *analog. of buildings, esp. of the* θόλος *at Athens* IG 2[2].1013.39 *etc.*; *at Sparta* PAUS. 3.12.10 || *bot.* **umbrel,** *of plants* Phaen. 39 (ATH. 371c, *cod.*: σκίλλα *edd.*).

Σκιάς -άδος, ἡ **Skias,** *female name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 300d.

σκἰᾰσις -εως, ἡ [σκιάζω] **shade** STRAT.[1] 76.

σκίασμα -ατος, τό [σκιάζω] **shade, shadow cast:** σ. τῆς γῆς shadow cast on the earth GEM. 11.1 DIOD. 2.31.6 PLUT. *Plac.* 891e *etc.* || **reflected image** CALLISTR.[2] 5 || **covering, protection,** *of human skin* EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.32.6 (*corr.*).

σκιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκιάζω] **shadow** VETT. 231.22 | *type of disease* VETT. 199.32.

σκιαστής -οῦ [σκιάζω] *dub. signf., perhaps* **of Skias,** *in Arcadia, epith. of Apollo* LYC. 562 || *subst.* ὁ σκιαστής **one who carries a parasol** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.8.146.

σκιαστικός -ή -όν [σκιάζω] **that which covers** *or* **gives shade** SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 313 • *adv.* σκιαστικῶς EUSTATH. 1703.13.

σκιαστός -ή -όν [σκιάζω] **shaded** ZOS.[1] 233B.

σκιατραφέω *see* σκιατροφ-.

σκἰᾰτρᾰφής -ές [σκιατραφία] **raised in the shade, leading a secluded life** AGATH. 1.7.

σκἰᾰτρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [σκιά, τρέφω] **withdrawn** *or* **sedentary** *or* **effeminate** PLUT. *Aem.* 31.7 | **effeminacy, effeminate habits** DIOD. 20.62.4 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 209c (*pl.*) • *vv. ll.* σκιατροφία PLUT. *Thes.* 23.3, *Lyc.* 14.4 *and* σκιοτροφία PLUT. *Ages.* 9.8.

σκἰᾰτροφέω, *contr.* [σκιά, τρέφω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to protect one's head, be covered:** σκιητροφέουσι πίλους τιάρας φορέοντες they protect their heads with felt hats called tiaras HDT. 3.12.4 Ⓑ *extens.* **to lead a sheltered** *or* **effeminate life:** πλούσιος ἐσκιατροφηκώς a rich effeminate PLAT. *Rp.* 556d ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to stay in the shade** *or* **under shelter** HDT. 6.12.4 XEN. *Oec.* 4.2 *etc.* || **to grow in the shade,** *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.7.4 Ⓑ *fig.* **to become accustomed to a delicate** *or* **effeminate life,** *of soldiers* MAX.[1] 24.7 • *Ion.* σκιητροφέω; *Att. also* σκιᾰτρᾰφέω || *impf. 3. sg.* ἐσκιατράφει NICOL.[1] 4 (p. 333.9), *mid. 3. pl.* ἐσκιατροφοῦντο, *Ion.* ἐσκιητροφέοντο HDT. 6.12.4 || *pf. ptc.* ἐσκιατροφηκώς PLAT. *Rp.* 556d, *mid.* ἐσκιατροφημένος *or* ἐσκιατραφημέ-

νος || *aor. ptc. pass.* σκιατραφηθείς SCH. Il. 13.830b.

σκιατροφία -ας, ἡ *see* σκιατραφία.

σκίαυγέω, *contr.* [σκιά, αὐγή] **to have cloudy** *or* **weak vision** HP. *Int.* 48, *Dlud.* 3 • *Ion. 3. sg.* σκιαυγέει HP. *Int. l.c.*

σκίάω, *contr.* [σκιά] ❶ *act.* **to overshadow, shade** AP. 1.604 ARAT. 864 NIC. *Th.* 30 ❷ *mid.* **to be shaded** ARAT. 600; σκιόωντό τε πᾶσαι ἀγυιαί **and all the roads were filled with darkness** OD. 2.388, 3.487, 497, *al.* • *only pres. and impf.*: *subj. 3. sg. epic* σκιάῃσι ARAT. *l.c.* | *epic ptc.* σκιόωντες NONN. *D.* 1.292, *al.* || *impf. 3. sg.* (κατ)εσκίαον OD. 12.436, *iter.* σκιάασκε TZ. *P.H.* 248 | *impf. mid. 3. pl. epic* OD. *ll.cc. and* (ἐπ)εσκιόωντο QS 5.346, 14.417 NONN. *D.* 38.20, 46.151.

σκίγγος *and* σκίγκος -ου, ὁ **skink,** *type of African lizard* ARET. *C.D.* 2.5.4 || *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.144, *see* μυρσίνη ἀγρία.

σκίδνημι [σκεδάννυμι] ❶ *rar. act.* **to sow, scatter** HERACLIT. B 91 ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.7 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 933d ❷ *usu. mid.* σκίδναμαι **to disperse,** *of crowds* IL. 1.487, 19.277, *al.* OD. 1.274, 2.252, *al.*; λαοὶ δὲ θοὰς ἐπὶ νῆας ἕκαστοι ἐσκίδναντ' ἰέναι **the warriors dispersed, each to his swift ship** IL. 24.2 || **to spread, disperse, flow,** *of things* IL. 11.308 (*foam*) HOM. 2.278 (*smell*) HP. *Morb.* 1.28 (*sickness*), *al. etc.*; ἡ μέν τ' ἀνὰ κῆπον ἅπαντα σκίδναται **there is one that flows through the entire garden,** *of a spring* OD. 7.130; θεᾶν ὁπὶ λειριόεσση σκιδναμένη **at the goddesses' clear voice as it spread abroad** HES. *Th.* 42; ἅμα ἠλίῳ σκιδναμένῳ **at the first light of dawn** HDT. 8.23.1 | *medic.* **to be dilated,** *of pupils* HP. *Int.* 48 • *only pres. act.* (*rar.*) *and mid. and impf.* || *pres. ptc. mid.* σκιδνάμενος || *impf. act. 3. sg.* (δι)εσκίδνη APP. 8.47, 14.11.81, *mid.* ἐσκιδνάμην, *epic* σκιδνάμην.

Σκίδρος -ου, ὁ **Skidros,** *city near Sybaris* HDT. 6.21.1.

Σκιήρεια -ων, τά [σκιερός] **festival in honor of Dionysus** *in Alea* (*Arcadia*) PAUS. 8.23.1.

σκιερός -ά -όν [σκιά] Ⓐ **giving shade, shady,** *of woods or trees* IL. 11.480 OD. 20.278 EUR. *I.T.* 1246 *etc.* || **shaded, shady** HES. *Op.* 574 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 349 *etc.*; Ἴστρου ἀπὸ σκιαρὰν παγὰν **from the shady springs of the Ister** PIND. *O.* 3.14 | ἐπὶ σκιεροῖσι πόθοισι **yearnings for the shade** OPP. 4.438 Ⓑ *analog.* **shady-colored, dark** ARISTOT. *Col.* 791a 23 LEON. *or* GAET. (AP 6.154.5) ALCIPHR. 1.20.1 *etc.* || *extens.* **faint,** *of a star* VETT. 6.5 | **blind,** *of the eye* NONN. *Ev.* 9.64 • *also* σκιαρός PIND. *l.c., al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 625b.

σκιή -ῆς, ἡ *Ion., see* σκιά.

σκιητροφέω *see* σκια-.

σκίλλα -ης, ἡ *bot.* **squill** THGN. 537 DIPH. 125.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556b 4 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.9.4 *etc.*

σκιλλητ- *see* σκιλλίτ-.

σκιλλῖνος -η -ον [σκίλλα] **of squill** (*see* σκίλλα) DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.75 ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.1.32).

σκιλλίτης -ου, ὁ [σκίλλα] **seasoned with squill:** οἶνος **wine** [GAL.] 14.443.

σκιλλῖτικός -ή -όν [σκίλλα] DIOSC.[2] 2.171.2 ARCHIG. (ORIB. 44.23.11), *see* σκίλλινος.

σκιλλοκρόμμῡον -ου, τό [σκίλλα, κρόμμυον] SCH. THEOCR. 5.121a, *see* σκίλλα.

σκιλλομαχία -ας, ἡ [σκίλλα, μάχη] **battle with squill** (*see* σκίλλα) *I*PRIEN. 112.91, 95 (II[BCE]).

Σκιλλούντιος -α -ον [Σκιλλοῦς] **of Skillos** PLUT. *Exil.* 603b *etc.* | οἱ Σκιλλούντιοι **inhabit. of Skillos** XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.2 *etc.*

Σκίλλους -ουντος, ὁ **Skillous,** *city in Triphylia* XEN. *An.* 5.3.7, *al.*

Σκίλλουστις -ιος, ἡ **Skilloustis,** *island in the Indian Ocean* PLUT. *Alex.* 66.1.

σκιλλώδης -ες [σκίλλα] **like squill** (*see* σκίλλα) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.3 HICES. (ATH. 3.87c) *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.121a).

Σκιλοῦρος -ου, ὁ **Skilouros,** *male name* PLUT. *Garr.* 511c.

σκῖμᾰλίζω *aor.* ἐσκιμάλισα; **to scoff at, make fun of** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 549; τινὰ ῥηματίοις s.o. **with clever little phrases** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 444 || *fig.* **to kick:** τινὰ τῷ ποδί s.o. **with the foot** DIOG. 7.17 || **to test with the finger** *to see if a bird is laying an egg, hence* **to pinch** (*a woman's*) **bottom** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 444a L. *Sud.* | **to raise the middle finger** *as an offensive gesture* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pac.* 549.

σκίμαλλος -ου, ὁ *dub. signf.* **middle finger,** *of a corpse* PLOND. 1821.308.

σκιμβάζω [σκιμβός] **to limp** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 887.

σκιμβός -ή -όν [*see* σκαμβός] **limping** HSCH.

σκίμβρον -ου, τό *bot., plant* GEOP. 12.35.1, *see* σισύμβριον.

σκιμπάζω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 254b, *see* σκιμβ-.

σκιμπόδιον -ου, τό [σκίμπους] **small bed, cot** PHILEM. 26.1 *etc.*; σ. παραθήσω **I'll prepare you a cot** LUC. *Asin.* 3 || **litter, bier** ATHANAS. 26.969a *etc.*

σκίμπους -ποδος, ὁ [σκίμπτομαι, πούς] **small bed, cot** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 254, 709 *I*SEG 13.14.8, *al.* (VBCE) PLAT. *Prot.* 310c XEN. *An.* 6.1.4 | *type of litter* GAL. 6.150.

σκίμπτομαι [*see* σκίπων?] ❶ *mid.* **to press, push:** ἐν μέσσοις ἄροτρον σκίμψατο καὶ βόας **in their midst he thrust the plow and the oxen** PIND. *P.* 4.224 || *fig.* **to take strength from, boast** ▸ *with dat.* CALLIM. *fr.* 43.47 ❷ *pass.* **to be pushed** *or* **leaned,** *medic.*: ἢν μὲν ἐς τὴν φλέβα σκιμφθῇ **if (the dislocation) presses on the vein** HP. *Morb.* 1.20 • *poet. impf. 3. sg.* σκίμπτετο CALLIM. *fr.* 259.26 || *aor.* ἐσκιμψάμην, *3. sg. poet.* σκίμψατο || *aor. pass. 3. sg. subj.* σκιμφθῇ HP. *l.c.* HSCH. || *act.* σκίμπτειν HSCH. EUSTATH. 1194.19 | *aor.* ἔσκιμψα HSCH. || *also* σκίμπομαι GAL. 19.138 (*pres. imper.* σκιμπέσθω) *etc.*

σκίναξ -ᾰκος [*see* νικέω?] **nimble, swift** NIC. *Th.* 577 || *subst.* ὁ σκίναξ **hare** NIC. *Al.* 67.

σκίνᾰρ -αρος, τό [σκῆνος?] **body** NIC. *Th.* 694.

σκινδᾰλᾰμος -ου, ὁ [*see* σχίζω] *proper.* **splinter:** *only fig.* **subtlety, quibble, witticism** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 130, *Ran.* 819 LUC. *Hes.* 5 • *Att.* σχινδάλαμος.

σκινδᾰλᾰμοφράστης -ου, ὁ [σκινδάλαμος, φράζω] **one who speaks in subtleties** AGATH. (AP 11.354.2).

σκινδαλμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* σχίζω] **splinter,** *of wood* HP. *Mul.* 2.133 DIOSC.[2] 1.18 | *fig.* ALCIPHR. 3.28.1, *see* σκινδάλαμος • *Att.* σχινδαλμός.

σκινδᾰρεύομαι [σκίνδαρος] **to make an obscene gesture** HSCH.

σκινδάριον -ου, τό *ichthyol., fish* ANAXAN. 28.4.

σκίνδᾰρος -ου, ὁ **obscene gesture** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

σκινδᾰφος -ου, ἡ [*see* κίδαφος] **vixen** AEL. *N.A.* 7.47.

σκινδαψίζομαι [σκινδαψός] *to use a word with no precise meaning* GAL. 8.662.

σκινδαψός -οῦ, ὁ *four-stringed mus. instrum.* ANAXIL. 15.2 *etc.* || *ex. of a word with no precise meaning* GAL. 7.348 ARTEMID. 4.2 *etc.* || *bot., plant similar to ivy* CLITAR. 17 • *epic* κινδαψός TIMO 38.

σκινδύλιον -ου, τό **small piece of wood** *I*SYLL[3]. 671 *B* 17 (II[BCE]).

σκινθαρίζω HSCH. *etc.*, *see* σκινδαρεύομαι.

Σκίνθαρος -ου, ὁ **Skintharos,** *male name* LUC. *V.H.* 1 36 *etc.*

σκινθίζομαι HSCH., *see* σκινδαρεύομαι.

σκινθός -οῦ, ὁ **diver** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.9 (*dub. read.*).

σκινίς -ίδος, ἡ *ichthyol.* GAL. 6.394, *see* σκίαινα.

σκιογραφ- *later for* σκιαγραφ-.

σκῐοειδής -ές [σκιά, εἶδος] **shady** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 686; ψυχῶν σκιοειδῆ φαντάσματα **apparitions of souls** PLAT. *Phaed.* 81d || *extens.* **dark-colored** ARISTOT. *Col.* 795a 33 • *adv.* σκιοειδῶς **obscurely, not clearly** GREG.[1] *Phyt.* 104.21 SIMP. *in Phys.* 232.5 *etc.*

σκῐόεις -δεσσα -δεν [σκιά] **shady, shadowy, gloomy,** *of mountains* IL. 1.157 OD. 7.268, *al.* PIND. *P.* 9.34; *of rooms* OD. 1.365, 4.768; ὄρθρου ὑπὸ σκιόεντα **in the twilight of dawn** TRIPHIOD. 236 || **that cast shadows, overshadowing,** *of clouds* IL. 5.525 OD. 8.374 || *fig.* **shadowy, insubstantial,** *of the reading of a sundial* IUL.[2] (AP 6.20.6) AP 9.807.4, *al.* • *neut.* σκιόεν *for the meter* AP. 2.404.

σκῐοθηρέω, *contr.* [σκιοθήρης] *astr.* **to observe shadows** HSCH. *s.v.* φρέαρ ὀρύττειν.

σκῐοθήρης -ου, ὁ VITR. 1.6.6, *see* σκιόθηρον.

σκῐοθηρικός -ή -όν [σκιόθηρον] **of a sundial** STRAB. 2.5.24 | *subst.* τὸ σκιοθηρικόν (*sc.* ὄργανον) **sundial** CLEOM. 1.8.

σκῐόθηρον -ου, τό [σκιά, θηράω?] **sundial** PLUT. *Marc.* 19.11 DIOG. 2.1.

σκῐόθηρος -ον PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.2.2, *see* σκιοθηρικός.

σκῐόθρεπτος -ον [σκιά, τρέφω] **nourished in the shade** CERC. 3.5.

σκῐομαντεία -ας, ἡ [σκιά, μαντεία] **invocation of the shades** *or* **spirits** GLOSS.

σκιομαχ- *see* σκιαμαχ-.

σκῐόπρυμνον -ου, τό [σκιά, πρύμνα] **tent on the stern** *P*PSI 533.15 (III[BCE]).

σκῐόπρῳρον -ου, τό [σκιά, πρῷρα] **tent on the prow** *P*PSI 533.15 (III[BCE]).

Σκῖος -ου, ὁ **Skios,** *tributary of the Danube* HDT. 4.49.1.

σκιοτύπως [σκιά, τύπος] *adv.* **symbolically** AMM.[5] *Ac.* 18.18.

σκῐουρος -ου, ὁ [σκιά, οὐρά] **squirrel** OPP.[1] 2.586.

σκῐοφᾰνής -ές [σκιά, φαίνω] EUSTATH. 1699.8, *see* σκιοειδής.

σκῐοφόρος -ον [σκιά, φέρω] **that which brings shade** GLOSS.

σκῐόφως -φωτος, τό [σκιά, φῶς] **twilight** HLD. 5.27.

σκῐόψυκτος -ον [σκιά, ψύχω] **dried in the shade** LYD. *Mens.* 4.14 *etc.*

σκιόωντο *impf. ind. mid. 3. pl. epic, see* σκιάω.

Σκιπιάδης -ου, ὁ {Σκιπίων] **descendant of the Scipios** EPIGR. 2.421.4.

Σκιπίων -ωνος, ὁ **Scipio,** *male name* POL. 32.10.2, *al. etc.* • *also pl.* οἱ Σκιπίωνες.

σκίπτω *as etym. of* σκίφος *and* ξίφος SCH. IL. 1.220: **to prick** HSCH. (σκίπτει· νύσσει).

σκίπων -ωνος, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* scīpiō] **staff** HDT. 4.172.2 CRATIN. 257.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 727 EUR. *Hec.* 65 *etc.* || **crutch** HP. *Art.* 52 *etc.*

Σκίρα -ων, τά *see* σκίρον.

Σκιράδιον ἄκρον, τό **Cape Skeiradion,** *prom. in Attica* PLUT. *Sol.* 9.6.

σκίραίνω [σκίρον] **to temper,** *of iron* SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 651 (*pass.*).

Σκιράς -άδος, ἡ **Skiras,** *other name of Salamis* STRAB. 9.1.9 || *epith. of Athena* HDT. 8.94.2 PHILOCH. 14 STRAB. 9.1.9 PAUS. 1.1.4, 1.36.4.

σκῐράφεῖον -ου, τό [σκίραφος] **gambling house** ISOCR. 7.48, 15.287 THEOP.[1] 228 • *also spelled* σκιράφιον.

σκῐραφευτής -οῦ, ὁ [σκίραφος] **dice-player** AMPH. 25.

σκιραφέω, *contr.* [σκίραφος] **to behave deceitfully** HSCH. (*spelled* σκειρ-).

Σκιραφίδας -α, ὁ **Skiraphidas,** *male name* PLUT. *Lys.* 17.3.

σκιράφιον -ου, τό *see* σκιραφεῖον.

σκῐράφος -ου, ὁ [*see* κίραφος?] **dice-box** L. *E.M.* 717.28 ‖ *fig.* deceit HIPPON. 128.

σκῐραφώδης -ες [σκίραφος] **deceitful** AG *Bek.* 101 (*spelled* σκιραπ-).

Σκιρῖδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Σκιρίς] **Skiridai,** *priests of Artemis Skiris* IGDI 5498.3 (III^{BCE}).

σκῐρῖδιον -ου, τό *ichthyol.* SCH. OPP. 1.129, *see* βασιλίσκος.

Σκιρίς -ίδος, ἡ **Skiris,** *epith. of Artemis at Miletus* IGDI 5498.3 (III^{BCE}).

Σκῖρῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Skiritai,** *light-armed Spartan troops* THUC. 5.67.1, *al.* XEN. *Lac.* 12.3, *al. etc.*

σκῖρῖτης -ου, ὁ [σκίρρα] **worker in stucco** L. *Zon.*

Σκῖρῖτης λόχος, ὁ **division of Skiritai** DIOD. 15.32.1, *see* Σκῖρῖται.

Σκιρῖτις -ίδος, ἡ **Skiritis,** *region in Laconia* THUC. 5.33.1 *etc.*

σκῖρον -ου, τό [σκιά (?); *cf. Goth.* skeirs, *Olc.* skīrr] **white parasol,** *carried in various processions at Athens* LYSIMACH. 3 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 18 | *pl.* τὰ Σκίρα **Skira,** *Athenian festival celebrated in the month Skirophorion* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 834, *Ec.* 18, 59 *etc.*

σκίρον -ου, τό [*see* σκῖρος] **mold** *or* **rind,** *around cheese* EUP. 299.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 925 ‖ *extens.* **coating,** *of dirt* CRATIN. 491 ‖ **scar** TZ. *Hist.* 5.704 (*spelled* σκίρρ-).

Σκίρον -ου, τό **Skiron,** *quarter of Athens* PAUS. 1.36.4 ALCIPHR. 3.5.1 *etc.* • *also* Σκῖ-.

σκῐρόομαι, *contr.* [σκῖρος] *aor. inf.* σκιρώσασθαι HSCH. ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἐσκιρωμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσκιρώθην; **to harden** *or* **be hard** HP. *Mul.* 2.155, *al. etc.* ‖ **to become chronic,** *of illnesses* SOPHR. 32 DCHR. 7.137 *etc.* • *v.l. and edd.* σκιρρ- *and* σκυρ-; *later also act. in aor. ptc.* σκιρώσας PHOT. *Bibl.* 296a 29.

σκῐρός -ά -όν [σκῖρος] **hard, inflexible,** *of iron* SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 651 | *fig.* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 421d LONG. 2.14.4 (*v.l.*) ‖ **cancerous** THEM. *Or.* 8.166.27 • *also spelled* σκιρρ-, σκηρ- *and* σκυρ-.

σκῖρος -ου, ὁ A **hard, scrubby land, scrub brush** SCHWYZ. 62.19, 144 HSCH. ‖ **root** ARISTAR.^{2} (SCH. IL. 23.332-333) B *medic.* **hardening, tumor, scirrhus** HP. *Mul.* 1.18 ARET. *C.D.* 1.13.1, 1.14.1 *etc.* ‖ *later* **scar** TZ. *Hist.* 5.704 • *often spelled* σκίρρ-, σκύρ- *and* σκεῖρος PHILIT. *gl.* 49.

Σκῖρος -ου, ὁ **Skiros,** *hero* STRAB. 9.1.9 PLUT. *Thes.* 17.6, 7 | *Eleusinian seer* PHILOCH. 14.

Σκῖρος -ου, ἡ **Skiros,** *city in Arcadia* STEPH.[1]

Σκῖροφόρια -ων, τά **Skirophoria,** *Athenian festival* (*cf.* Σκίρα) HSCH. PHOT. *Lex. etc.*

Σκῖροφοριών -ῶνος, ὁ [Σκιροφόρια] **Skirophorion,** *twelfth Athenian month (June-July)* IG I^{2}.304.81 (V^{BCE}) ANTIPHO 6.42 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543b 7 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.5 *etc.*

σκίρρα -ας, ἡ [σκῖρος] *white-colored type of earth* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 926a (*corr.*) PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* σκῖρος.

σκιρρο- *and* σκιρρω- *see* σκιρο- *and* σκιρω-.

σκιρρωδῶς *see* σκιρώδης.

σκιρτάω, *contr.* [σκαίρω] *impf.* ἐσκίρτων ‖ *fut.* σκιρτήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐσκίρτησα ‖ *pf.* ἐσκίρτηκα *In compd., ptc. mid. pass.* (ἀν)ἐσκιρτημένος EUP. 24; **to jump, leap, hop, bound,** *of animals, esp. horses* IL. 20.226, 228 EUR. *Ph.* 1125 THEOCR. 1.152 *etc.* | *of pers.* EUR. *Bac.* 446 (*Bacchants*) PLAT. *Leg.* 653e *etc.*; ὀρχεῖσθε καὶ σκιρτᾶτε καὶ χορεύετε **dance, leap,** and form a chorus ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 761 | *fig., of winds* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1085; τὸ δὲ θηριῶδές τε καὶ ἄγριον σκιρτᾷ **the beastly and wild part** (of the soul) **gambols** PLAT. *Rp.* 571c | **to exult** NT *Luke* 6.23 *etc.* • *Ion.* σκιρτέω OPP.[1] 4.342, *al. etc.* ‖ *Dor. subj. 2. pl.* σκιρτάσητε THEOCR. 1.152 (*usu. corr. in fut.* σκιρτασεῖτε).

σκιρτέω *impf.* ἐσκίρτουν [IO.] *Poen.* (*PG* 60.690.40); *Ion., see* σκιρτάω.

σκιρτηδόν [σκιρτάω] *adv.* **in leaps** *or* **bounds** OR. *Chald.* 146, 148.

σκιρτηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκιρτάω] **leap** ORPH. *L.* 220.

σκίρτημα -ατος, τό [σκιρτάω] **leap, jump** AESCHL. *Pr.* 599, 675 EUR. *H.F.* 836 *etc.*

σκιρτηματικῶς [σκίρτημα] *adv.* **capriciously** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1126.

σκίρτησις -εως, ἡ [σκιρτάω] **leap, jump** PLUT. *Cl.* 34.3, 73.1091d ‖ *extens.* **uprising, revolt** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 341f.

σκιρτητής -οῦ, ὁ [σκιρτάω] **leaper, dancer** MOSCH. 2.2 ORPH. *H.* 11.4 *etc.*

σκιρτητικός -ή -όν [σκιρτητής] **fickle, disorderly** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 12b CORN. 20 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ σκιρτητικόν **unruliness, lack of discipline** DID.[1] *Zach.* 3.270 *etc.*

σκιρτοπόδης -ου [σκιρτάω, πούς] **nimble-footed,** *of Satyros* AP 16.15b.2.

σκιρτοποιέω, *contr.* [σκιρτάω, ποιέω] **to cause to leap** VT (V) *Ps.* 28.6 (*fut. 3. sg.* σκιρτοποιήσει).

Σκίρτος -ου, ὁ [σκιρτάω] **Skirtos** (*proper.* "Jumper"), *satyr* DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.707.3) NONN. *D.* 14.111 *as a gladiator's name* SEG 30.1257 | *pl.* οἱ Σκίρτοι **Skirtoi,** *satyr attendants of Dionysus* CORN. 30.

σκιρτόω, *contr.* VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 28.6 (*fut. 3. sg.* σκιρτώσει), *see* σκιρτοποιέω.

Σκιρφώνδας, ὁ **Skirphondas,** *male name* THUC. 7.30.3 (*acc.* -δαν).

σκῐρώδης -ες [σκῖρος] **hard, callous** POLL. 4.203 GAL. 6.527 ‖ **persistent, chronic** GAL. 11.374 • *adv.* σκιρρωδῶς **so as to form a callus** GAL. 8.475.10, *al.*

σκῐρωμα -ατος, τό [σκιρόομαι] **hardening, tumor** DIOSC.^{2} 1.1 ‖ *later* **scar** TZ. *Hist.* 5.704 • *spelled* σκιρρ-.

Σκίρων -ωνος, ὁ **Skiron,** *mythical bandit who harried Attica, slain by Theseus* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.14 *etc.* ‖ *wind which blew from the* Σκιρωνίδες *rocks (see)* ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973b 19 STRAB. 1.2.20 | *N.W wind* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 363b 25.

Σκιρωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Skironides,** *male name* THUC. 8.25.1, 54.3 *etc.*

Σκιρωνίς -ίδος [Σκίρων] **of Skiron, Skironian:** ὁδός road, *road between Athens and Megara* HDT. 8.71.2 | *pl.* αἱ Σκιρωνίδες (πέτραι) **the Skironian Rocks,** *between Attica and Megara* EUR. *Hip.* 979 POL. 16.16.4 STRAB. 1.2.20 *etc.* • *also spelled* Σκειρ- *and* Σκιρρ-.

σκίρωσις -εως, ἡ [σκιρόομαι] **hardening, cirrhosis** GAL. 11.726 *etc.*

σκῐτᾰλίζω [Σκίταλοι] **to experience desire** ▸ πρός τι **for sthg.** LONG. 3.13.4 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐσκιτάλιζε).

Σκίτᾰλοι -ων, οἱ **Skitaloi,** *lascivious demons* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 634.

Σκίτων -ωνος, ὁ **Skiton,** *male name* HDT. 3.130.5 *etc.* ‖ *extens. adj.* **weak, good for nothing** PHERECR. 266.

σκιφᾰτόμος -ου, ὁ [*see* σκιφίνιον?, τέμνω] **palm cutter** IG 5.1.212.63 (I^{BCE}) = ψιλινοποιός.

σκίφη -ης, ἡ *dub. signf., perhaps* **moth** CRANT. (DIOG. 4.27).

σκιφία -ας, ἡ HSCH. *s.v.* κιμβεία, *see* σκίφη.

σκίφιας -α, ὁ EPICHAR. 51 HSCH., *Dor., see* ξιφίας.

σκιφίζω HSCH., *Dor., see* ξιφ-.

σκιφίνιον, τό **crown of palms** HSCH.

σκίφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό SCH. IL. 1.220 *etc., see* ξίφος.

σκῐφύδριον -ου, τό EPICHAR. 40.5, *Dor., see* ξιφύδριον.

σκῐώδης -ες [σκιά] A **shady, with full shade** EUR. *Suppl.* 759 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.2 ‖ *extens.* **dark, gloomy** HP. *Epid.* 3.2 ARISTOT. *Col.* 793b 5 B *fig.* **foreshadowing, symbolic** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.15.46, *al. etc.* • *adv.* σκιωδῶς **covertly** AL. *in Metaph.* 520.20 *etc.*

σκιώδιος -α -ον [σκιώδης] **dark** PSB 7033.38 (V^{CE}).

σκιωδῶς *adv., see* σκιώδης.

Σκιωναῖος -ον [Σκιώνη] **of Skione** HDT. 8.8.1 ISOCR. 4.100 *etc.* | οἱ Σκιωναῖοι **inhabit. of Skione** HDT. 8.128.1, 3.

Σκιώνη -ης, ἡ **Skione,** *city in Thrace* HDT. 7.123.1 *etc.*

σκῖωτός -ή -όν [σκιά] **striped** [ARR.] 24 POXY. 921.15 (III^{CE}).

σκλῆμα -ατος, τό [σκέλλω] **drying, hardening** GAL. 19.139 (*conject.*).

σκλῆναι *aor. inf., see* σκέλλω.

σκληραγωγέω, *contr.* [σκληρός, ἄγω] *impf.* ἐσκληραγώγουν ‖ *aor. ptc.* σκληραγωγήσας ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσκληραγωγημένος ❶ *act.* **to raise sternly, bring up austerely** ▸ *abs. and with acc.* ANDRON 4 LUC. *DMar.* 6.1 ‖ *fig. rhet.* **to make harsh:** τὰ μὲν καλλωπίζων, τὰ δὲ σκληραγωγῶν τὴν λέξιν s.times adorning his style, at other times making it austere DION. *Thuc.* 30.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be raised severely** NICOL.[1] 103aa.

σκληραγωγία -ας, ἡ [σκληραγωγέω] **strict upbringing** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.102, *Cont.* 69 HSCH. ‖ **discipline, austerity, asceticism** BAS. *epist.* 81.1.29 *etc.*

σκληράργιλλος -ον [σκληρός, ἄργιλλος] **with hard clay** GEOP. 9.4.5.

σκληρᾰσία -ας, ἡ [σκληρός] **hardening** PCHEM.LE. 80.436.

σκληραυχενία -ας, ἡ [σκληραύχην] **state of being stiff-necked,** *fig.* **intractability, obstinacy** EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.9.1 *etc.*

σκληραύχην -ενος [σκληρός, αὐχήν] **stiff-necked,** *fig.* **obstinate, intractable** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 61, *Somn.* 2.104 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2f.

σκληρευνίη -ης, ἡ HP. *Vict.* 3.68,, *Ion., v.l. for* σκληροκοιτίη.

σκληρία -ας, ἡ [σκληρός] **hardening** DIOSC.^{2} 2.72 ARET. *S.D.* 1.13.3 *etc.* ‖ **hardness** PLUT. *Isid.* 376c (*codd.*) ‖ **obstinacy** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.6.72.

σκληρίᾶσις -εως, ἡ [σκληρός] *medic.* **hardening** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.770.

σκληροβίοτος -ον [σκληρός, βιόω] **one who leads a hard life** PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* 107.

σκληρόγεως -εων [σκληρός, γῆ] **with hard soil** THPHR. *fr.* 30 PHIL.^{2} *Aet.* 119.

σκληρογνώμων -ον [σκληρός, γνώμη] **hard-hearted** SCH. HES. *Op.* 146.

σκληρόδερμος -ον [σκληρός, δέρμα] **thick-skinned, with strong scales** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558a 4, *al.* | *subst.* τὰ σκληρόδερμα **crostaceans** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658a 1, *al.*

σκληροδίαιτος -ον [σκληρός, δίαιτα] **having an austere way of life** PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.125, *al.*

σκληροειδής -ές [σκληρός, εἶδος] **of a hard kind** HSCH. *s.v.* ἶπες.

σκληρόθριξ -τρῐχος [σκληρός, θρίξ] **with rough** *or* **thick hair** *or* **fur** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 783a 14, *Phgn.* 806b 16.

σκληροκαρδία -ας, ἡ [σκληρός, καρδία] **hard-heartedness, obstinacy** VT *Deut.* 10.16, *al.* NT *Matt.* 19.8 CLEM. *Str.* 3.6.47.2, *al. etc.*

σκληροκάρδιος -ον [σκληροκαρδία] **hard-hearted, obstinate, stubborn** VT *Prov.* 17.20, *Iez.* 3.7, *al. etc.*

σκληροκέφᾰλον -ου, τό [σκληρός, κεφαλή] **"hard head",** *spider* PHILUM. *Ven.* 15.4.

σκληρόκηρος -ον [σκληρός, κηρός] **covered with hard wax** ZEN.[1] 1.67.25 (DIOG. 7.37).

σκληροκοίλιος -ον [σκληρός, κοιλία] **constipated** DIOSC.[2] 5.19 *etc.*

σκληροκοιτέω, *contr.* [σκληρός, κοίτη] *aor. ptc.* σκληροκοιτήσας TZ. *Sch. Hes. Op.* 92bis; **to sleep on a hard bed** HP. *Sal.* 4 (*Ion. inf.* σκληροκοιτέειν).

σκληροκοιτία -ας, ἡ [σκληροκοιτέω] **act of sleeping on a hard bed** THPHR. *Def.* 2 HP. *Vict.* 3.68 (*v.l. for* σκληρευνίη) • *Ion.* -κοιτίη.

σκληρόκοκκος -ον [σκληρός, κόκκος] **that has hard seeds** ANTIPH. 60.2.

σκληρολέκτης -ου [σκληρός, λέγω] **speaking harshly** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1370.

σκληρόνους -ουν [σκληρός, νοῦς] **hard-willed, stubborn** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].135C.

σκληροπάγής -ές [σκληρός, πήγνυμι] **solid, firm, hard** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.18).

σκληροπαίκτης -ου, ὁ [σκληρός, παίζω] **juggler** ATH. 4.129d.

σκληροποιέω, *contr.* [σκληροποιός] *act.* **to toughen** PORPH. *ad Il.* 19.68, *al.* SCH. IL. 23,191b (*aor. opt.* σκληροποιήσειεν) || *mid.* **to harden** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.53).

σκληροποιός -όν [σκληρός, ποιέω] **that which hardens** PLUT. *Frig.* 953c.

σκληρόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [σκληρός, πούς] **hard-footed** GLOSS.

σκληροπρόσωπος -ον [σκληρός, πρόσωπον] **with an impudent look, bold** VT (Aq.) *Ezek.* 2.4.

σκληρός -ά -όν [*see* σκέλλω] Ⓐ *usu.* **hard, tough,** *of things* THGN. 1194 PLAT. *Leg.* 942d ARISTOT. *P.A.* 657b 12, 13, *al. etc.*; σ. γῆ **hard earth** (*for plowing*) XEN. *Oec.* 16.11; σκληρότεραι αἱ οὖλαι τρίχες **curly hairs are more bristly** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 782b 30, *cf.* 783b 3, *al.*; σκληρὸν τὸ μὴ ὑπεῖκον **that which does not give way is hard** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 299b 13 || **solid, firm, rigid,** *of limbs* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1199 XEN. *Hip.* 10.10 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 806b 22, *al. etc.* || *of pers.* **strong, robust** LUC. *Salt.* 21; μέγας ὢν καὶ σκληρός **being tall and strong** PLUT. *Ages.* 13.4 | **rigid, stiff** PLAT. *Theaet.* 162b || **constipated, costive,** *of the guts* HP. *Aph.* 3.25 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **bitter, harsh, dry,** *of air, water etc.* HP. *Aër.* 1 POL. 4.21.5 *etc.*; ὀσμή **smell** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.14.12 (*compar.*) || **intense, violent, strong,** *of light* ARISTOT. *Col.* 793b 17; *of wind* AEL. *N.A.* 9.57 *etc.*; *of sounds* HES. *Th.* 839 ARISTOT. *Aud.* 801b 38 (*voice*) *etc.*; σκληραὶ βρονταί **violent thunderclaps** HDT. 8.12.1 Ⓒ *fig.* **rigid, rigorous, hard, severe, difficult,** *of things* EUR. *fr.* 525.5 MEN. *fr.* 413 *etc.*; τροφὴ σ. **difficult task of supporting** SOPH. *O.C.* 1615; σκληρὰ μαλθακῶς λέγειν **to speak harsh words softly** SOPH. *O.C.* 774; ὑπὸ σκληρᾶς ἀνάγκης βιαζόμενος **compelled by harsh necessity** ANTIPHO 3.2.2 σκληρὸν φαίνεσθαι *or* εἶναι **to seem** *or* **be hard, displease** (*of things*) VT *Gen.* 21.11, 12, *al.* || **hard, severe, austere, inflexible,** *of pers.* SOPH. *fr.* 24.6 EUR. *Alc.* 500 *etc.*; ὦ σκληρὲ δαῖμον **harsh divinity** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1264; σ. ἀοιδός **unyielding songstress,** *i.e.* **the Sphinx** SOPH. *O.T.* 36; ποιηταῖς ἥδεσθαι σκληροῖς καὶ ἀστεμφέσιν **to take pleasure in hard and inflexible poets** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 688; σκληροὶ καὶ ἀντίτυποι ἄνθρωποι **hard and stuborn men** PLAT. *Theaet.* 155e; ἄγριοι καὶ σκληροὶ **the ill-tempered and austere** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1128a 9; ἀπαίδευτος καὶ σ. τὸ ἦθος **uncouth and rough in character** PLUT. *Cim.* 1.2 || *compar.* σκληρότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* σκληρῶς **uncomfortably** XEN. *Cyn.* 12.2 *etc.*; σ. καθῆσθαι **to be seated on a hard surface** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 783 || *fig.* **hardly, with difficulty** EUR. *fr.* 282.9 | **in a hard, harsh** *or* **obstinate manner** PLAT. *Leg.* 629a, *al. etc.* • *also Dor.* PIND. *O.* 7.29 *etc.*; *Hyperdorism* σκλᾰρός TIM.[2] 104c.

σκληρόσαρκος -ον [σκληρός, σάρξ] **with hard** *or* **firm flesh** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 486b 9, *An.* 421a 25 *etc.*

σκληρόστομος -ον [σκληρός, στόμα] **difficult to pronounce,** *of the letter sigma* ARISTOX. *fr.* 87 || **hard-mouthed,** *of horses* POLL. 1.197 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ σκληρόστομον **obstinacy** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 31.9 (*PG* 69.868C).

σκληρόστρακος -ον [σκληρός, ὄστρακον] **hard-shelled** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528b 2.

σκληροσώμᾰτος -ον [σκληρός, σῶμα] **with a hard body** AL. *Pr.* 1.120.

σκληρότηρ -ηρος, ἡ PLAT. *Crat.* 434c, *see* σκληρότης.

σκληρότης -ητος, ἡ [σκληρός] Ⓐ **hardness, rigidity** PLAT. *Rp.* 523e ARISTOT. *P.A.* 644b 14, *al. etc.*; τῶν ὀστράκων **of shells** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683b 10 || **harshness,** *of wine* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.14.12 || *medic.* **constipation** HP. *Aër.* 7 Ⓑ *fig.* **harshness, severity, strictness, austerity** PLAT. *Rp.* 410d, 607b ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454b 14; σ. τοῦ δαίμονος **harshness of destiny** ANTIPHO 3.3.4 | **obstinacy, stubbornness** VT *Deut.* 9.27.

σκληροτρᾰχηλέω, *contr.* [σκληροτράχηλος] **to be stiff-necked,** *fig.* **be obstinate** HSCH. *s.v.* Τελχῖτένοντες *etc.*

σκληροτρᾰχηλος -ον [σκληρός, τράχηλος] **stiff-necked,** *fig.* **stubborn, obstinate** VT *Exod.* 33.3, *al.* NT *Acts* 7.51 *etc.*

σκληρότρῑχος -ον [σκληρός, θρίξ] **with coarse hair** GAL. 4.605.

σκληροτῡχής -ές [σκληρός, τύχη] **having hard luck** VETT. 85.11.

σκληρουργία -ας, ἡ [σκληρουργός] **artifact made of hard materials** VETT. 11.20, 48.4.

σκληρουργός -όν [σκληρός, ἔργον] *prob.* **member of the corps of masons,** *in the Rom. army* PMIL.VOGL. 61.5 (II[CE]) VETT. 3.7 | *Lat.* silicida GLOSS.

σκληρουχία -ας, ἡ [σκληρός, ἔχω] **rigor, austerity** IOS. *A.J.* 8.217 (*f.l. for* σκληροῦ λίαν) NILANC. *Ep.* 1.232 (79.168C) *etc.*

σκληροφθαλμία -ας, ἡ [σκληρόφθαλμος] *medic.* **dryness of the eyes** AET.[1] 7.76 *etc.*

σκληρόφθαλμος -ον [σκληρός, ὀφθαλμός] **dry-eyed** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505b 1, *al. etc.*

σκληροφῡής -ές [σκληρός, φύω] **hard, firm** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.16).

σκληρόφυλλος -ον [σκληρός, φύλλον] **that has hard leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.2 (compar.).

σκληρόψῡχος -ον [σκληρός, ψυχή] **hard-hearted** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 242.

σκληρόω, *contr.* [σκληρός] *aor.* ἐσκλήρωσα || *pf. mid.* ἐσκλήρωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσκληρώθην; *act.* **to harden** ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 2.405 ORIB. 20.8 *etc.* || *mid.* **to become hard** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.29) *etc.*

σκληρυμμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκληρύνω] **hardness** ORIG. *Princ.* 3.1.11 (*v.l.*).

σκληρυντικός -ή -όν [σκληρύνω] **hardening** DIOSC.[2] 1.39.

σκληρύνω [σκληρός] *impf.* ἐσκλήρυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐσκληρυνόμην || *fut.* σκληρυνῶ || *aor.* ἐσκλήρυνα || *pf. inf. act.* ἐσκληρυκέναι ORIG. (*PG* 12.277.42), *mid. pass.* ἐσκλήρυσμαι *and* ἐσκλήρυμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσκληρύνθην || *fut. pass.* σκληρυνθήσομαι GAL. 10.733 ❶ *act.* **to make hard, harden** HP. *Acut.* 45 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548b 23 | *fig.*: σ. τὴν καρδίαν **to harden his heart** VT *Exod.* 4.21, *al.*; τὰς καρδίας **hearts** NT *Heb.* 3.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be hardened, harden** HP. *V.M.* 22 *etc.* | *fig.* **to grow hard, become stubborn** VT *Sir.* 30.12.

σκλήρυσμα -ατος, τό [σκληρύνω] **hardening** HP. *Coac.* 7.559.

σκληρυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκληρύνω] HP. *Prorrh.* 1.19 *etc.*, *see* σκλήρυσμα.

σκληρώδης -ες MAN.[1] 4.325, *see* σκληροειδής.

σκλήρωμα -ατος, τό [σκληρόομαι] **hardening** HP. *Epid.* 4.38 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 45.7.1).

σκλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [σκληρόομαι] PCHEM.LE. 1.1, *see* σκλήρωμα.

σκληφρός -ά -όν [σκέλλω] **thin, slender,** *and so* **youthful** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 271b THEOP. 59.

σκλοιός -ά -όν HDN. 1.109.16, *see* σκολιός.

σκνῖπαῖος -α -ον THEOCR. 16.93, *v.l. for* σκνιφαῖος.

σκνιπή -ῆς, ἡ [σκνίψ] **small yellow ant** CYRAN. 2.25.5.

σκνιπολογέω, *contr.* [σκνίψ, λέγω] **to catch** σκνῖπες (*of the noctule*) ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 2.440 (*pres. ptc.* σκνιπολογοῦσα).

σκνῖπός -ή -όν [σκνίψ] Ⓐ **weak of sight** SEM. 19 PLOND. 2015.7 (III[BCE]) Ⓑ **greedy, stingy** AN. *in E.N.* 182.27 HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.17, *al. etc.* • *also* σκνιφός PLOND. *Lc.* PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 376 MOER. 387 HSCH.

σκνῖποφάγος -ον [σκνίψ, φαγεῖν] **that feeds on** σκνῖπες (*of birds*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 3, *see* σκνίψ.

σκνίπτω [σκνίψ] **to pinch** HSCH.

σκνῖφαῖος -α -ον **in the dark** THEOCR. 16.93 (*v.l.* σκνιπαῖος).

σκνιφός *see* σκνιπός.

σκνίψ -ῖπός, ὁ [*see* κνίψ] *entom.*, *plant-eating parasitic insect eaten by the woodpecker* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614b 1 PLUT. *QConv.* 636d | *prov.*: ὁ σ. ἐν χώρᾳ **gnat in the countryside,** *cf. Engl.* **needle in a haystack,** *of sthg. difficult to find* STRATT. 74 • *nom. pl.* σκνῖφες (*prob.* mosquito) VT *Exod.* 8.16, *al.*

σκοδίσκος -ου, ὁ *implement of dub. identity* PLOND. 191.14 (II[CE]).

Σκόδρα -ας, ἡ **Skodra,** *city in Illyria* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.16(17).12, *al. etc.*

σκοῖδος -ου, ὁ [*see* σχίζω] **steward,** *epith. of Dionysus* (*cf. Att.* ταμίας *and* διοικητής) MEN. *Cith. fr.* 9.

σκοίκιον -ου, τό [*see* κόϊξ] *type of vessel* PTEBT. 45.41 (II[BCE]) PGISS.UNIV. 10.1.19 (II-I[BCE]) *etc.*

σκοιός -ά -όν [σκιά] **shady** NIC. *Th.* 660 (*corr.*).

σκολῐάζω [σκολιός] *aor. inf.* σκολιάσαι CALLINIC.[1] 32.3; **to be crooked, deviate** VT *Prov.* 10.8, *al.* (*fig.*) *etc.*

σκολιαίνομαι [σκολιός] **to grow crooked** HP. *Art.* 47 *etc.*

σκολιεύομαι [σκολιός] **to twist** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.15 *refut.* 24 *etc.*

σκολιόβουλος -ον [σκολιός, βουλή] **of crooked counsel** AG *Bek.* 329 L. *Sud. s.v.* ἀγκυλομήτης.

σκολιόγραπτος -ον [σκολιός, γράφω] **with oblique** *or* **undulating lines** ARISTOT. *fr.* 195.

σκολιοδρομέω, *contr.* [σκολιοδρόμος] **to run obliquely** *or* **meanderingly** ORIG. (*PG* 17.133.6) CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.371E, *Trin.* 571A.

σκολιοδρόμος -ον [σκολιός, δραμεῖν] **orbiting obliquely,** *of the moon* MAN.[1] 4.478 | *of the Nymphs* ORPH. *H.* 51.4.

σκολιόθριξ -τρῑχος [σκολιός, θρίξ] **with curled hair** NONN. *D.* 15.137 | *extens.*, *of foliage* MELEAG. (AP 4.1.37).

σκολιόκαυλος -ον [σκολιός, καυλός] **with a curved stalk** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.2.

σκόλιον -ου, τό [σκολιός] **skolion,** *song sung at banquets* PIND. *fr.* 122.14 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1222, *Ran.* 1302 PLAT. *Gorg.* 451e *etc.*; ἐτίθει νόμους ὥσπερ σκόλια γεγραμμένους **he passed laws written like ditties,** *of Perikles* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 532.

σκολῐοπλᾰνής -ές [σκολιός, πλανάομαι] **crookedly roving,** *of snakes* NIC. *Th.* 318.

σκολῐοπλόκᾰμος -ον [σκολιός, πλόκαμος] **with twisted, curled locks** NONN. *D.* 26.65.

σκολῐπόρος -ον [σκολιός, πόρος] **that has winding passages,** *of ears* SEXT. *P.* 1.126.

σκολίός -ά -όν [*see* σκέλος] Ⓐ **crooked, bent, curved, winding, meandering** EUR. *Hec.* 65 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367b 14 AP. 4.1541 NIC. *Th.* 478 *etc.*; πατέων ὁδοῖς σκολιαῖς walking on twisting paths PIND. *P.* 2.85; (τὸν ποταμὸν) ἐποίησε σκολιόν she made the river's course crooked HDT. 1.185.2 ‖ **bent on one side, bent sideways** THGN. 536 PIND. *fr.* 203 *etc.*; ἐς τὸ σκολιόν to the side HP. *Art.* 37 ‖ *subst.* τὸ σκολιόν **intestine** *1*SYLL³. 1002.5 (V-IV^{BCE}) *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **convoluted, ambiguous, unfair, unjust** IL. 16.387 HES. *Op.* 194 *etc.*; σκολιῆς δίκης κρίνειν θέμιστας to give judgment with unjust verdicts HES. *Op.* 221; σκολιὰ πράττειν to behave unfairly PLAT. *Theaet.* 173a | *s.times of pers.* PLUT. *Vind.* 551f; ῥεῖα δέ τ' ἰθύνει σκολιόν and easily he makes the crooked man straight, *of Zeus* HES. *Op.* 7 ‖ **convoluted, enigmatic,** *of words* LUC. *Bis acc.* 16 ◆ *adv.* σκολιῶς **crookedly, unjustly** HES. *Op.* 258, 262 DIOD. 16.91.3.

σκολῐότης -ητος, ἡ [*see* σκέλος] **curviness** PLUT. *Cr.* 24.4 | *pl.* **winding** STRAB. 10.2.19, 12.8.15 ‖ *fig.* **inequality** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 22 ‖ *mor.* **deviousness, iniquity** VT *Ezek.* 16.5 CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.73.4, *al. etc.*

σκολῐόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [σκολιός, φρήν] **of crooked** *or* **perverse mind** HP. *epist.* 17 NONN. *Ev.* 8.129.

σκολῐόχειλος -ον [σκολιός, χεῖλος] AG *Bek.* 329, *see* ἀγκυλόχειλος.

σκολῐόω, *contr.* [σκολιός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσκολιούμην EUSTATH. 15.74.14 ‖ *aor. ptc. act.* σκολιώσας ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐσκολιωμένος; *act.* **to make crooked, bend** [ATHANAS.] *Ant.* (*PG* 28.596.19) ‖ *mid.* **to become curved, curve** HP. *Art.* 41 *etc.* ‖ *of plants* **to have winding roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.4 ‖ *pass.* **to be subdivided** *or* **varied,** *of song:* οὐ πρὸς εὐθὺ ἐμέλπετο ἁπλοϊκώτερον, ἀλλὰ ποικίλως ἐσκολιοῦτο it was not sung simply and straightforwardly but was performed in a variegated and meandering way EUSTATH. *Lc.*

σκολιώδης -ες [σκολιός] **crooked in appearance** AP.^{9} 126.12.

σκολίωμα -ατος, τό [σκολιόομαι] **curve, bend** STRAB. 2.4.4, 4.3.3.

σκολιωπός -όν [σκολιός, ὤψ] **looking askance,** *and simpl.* **oblique** MAX. 3 | *adv. neut. pl.* σκολιωπά **obliquely** MAN.[1] 4.78.

σκολίωσις -εως, ἡ [σκολιόομαι] **bend** SOR. *Sem.* 11 *etc.*

Σκόλλις, ἡ **Skollis,** *mountain range between Elis and Achaia* STRAB. 8.3.10, *al. etc.*

σκόλλυς -υος, ὁ **fringe** *or* **forelock,** *of hair* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.97 POLL. 2.30 *etc.*

σκολλῠφόρος -ον [σκόλλυς, φέρω] **with a forelock** HSCH. *s.v.* κοννοφόρων.

σκολοβράω, *contr.* **to be displeased, annoyed** HSCH.

σκολόπαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [σκόλοψ?] *ornith., bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614a 33.

σκολόπενδρα -ας, ἡ *zool.* **centipede, millipede** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489b 22, *al.* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 76.6 (*PG* 6.653C) *etc.* ‖ *ichthyol.* **scolopendra,** *sea fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505b 13, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 7.26 *etc.*

σκολοπένδρειος -α -ον [σκολόπενδρα] **of the centipede** NIC. *Th.* 684 (*dub. read.*).

σκολοπένδριον -ου, τό [σκολόπενδρα] *bot., name of various plants* DIOSC.[2] 3.134, *see* ἄσπληνον | DIOSC.[2] 4.16a, *see* σαξίφραγον *and* πολυπόδιον.

σκολοπένδρον -ου, τό [σκολόπενδρα] *bot.* **hart's tongue,** *type of fern* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.7.

σκολοπενδρώδης -ες [σκολόπενδρα] **centipede shaped,** *of a hill* STRAB. 13.1.5.

σκολοπηΐς -ΐδος [σκόλοψ] **of the pole:** ἡ σ. μοῖρα the fate of the pale, *i.e.* punishment by impalement MAN.[1] 4.198.

σκολοπίζω [σκόλοψ] *aor.* ἐσκολόπισα ROM.[1] 81.17.1 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσκολοπισμένος; **to surround with a palisade** AN. *Stad.* 115 ● *esp. in compd.* ἀνα- (*see*).

σκολόπιον -ου, τό [σκόλοψ] *medic.* **scolopion,** *surgical instrum.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 50.5.4).

σκολοπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκολοπίζω] **impalement** VETT. 121.16 | **palisade** *P*SB 7188.13 (II^{BCE}), *conject.*

σκολοποειδής -ές [σκόλοψ, εἶδος] **pointed like a stake** DIOSC.[2] 1.101.

Σκολοπόεις -όεντος, ὁ **Skolopoeis,** *city near Mykale* HDT. 9.97.

σκολοπομάχαιριον -ου, τό [σκόλοψ, μάχαιρα] **scalpel with a sharp point,** *used in surgery* GAL. 2.682, 10.1011 PAEG. 6.74.

Σκόλοτοι -ων, οἱ **Skolotoi (Scolotians)** *Scythian tribe* HDT. 4.6.

σκόλοψ -οπος, ὁ [*see* σκάλλω; *cf. Lat.* scalpō, *AS* scielf, *Lith.* skleñpti] *usu. of pointed objects, and so* **pole, stake** IL. 18.177, *al.*; *for impalement* EUR. *El.* 898 DIOD. 33.15.1 *etc.*; σκόλοψι τήξωμεν δέμας we shall impale their bodies on the stake EUR. *I.T.* 1430 | *pl.* σκόλοπες **palisade, stockade** IL. 7.441, *al.* OD. 7.45 XEN. *An.* 5.2.5 *etc.*; διά τε σκόλοπας καὶ τάφρον ἔβησαν they passed beyond the palisade and the trench IL. 8.343; σκόλοπας περὶ τὸ ἕρκος κατέπηξαν they planted a palisade around the boundary HDT. 9.97 ‖ *extens.* **tree** EUR. *Bac.* 983 ‖ *analog.* **splinter, thorn** *1*IG 4²1.121.92 (IV^{BCE}) VT *Num.* 33.55, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 4.49 *etc.* | **point,** *of a fish hook* LUC. *Merc.* 3 | *medic., surgical instrum.* ORIB. 50.9.4.

σκολύθριον -ου, τό [σκόλυθρον] **chair, stool** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 278b POLL. 3.90, 10.48.

σκόλυθρον -ου, τό [*see* σκολύπτω?] TELECL. 3 (*conject.*), *see* σκολύθριον.

σκόλῠμος -ου, ὁ *bot., type of thistle* HES. *Op.* 582 ALC. 347.4 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.3 *etc.* ● *fem.* NUM. (ATH. 9.371C); *neut.* L. *Zon.*

σκολῠμώδης -ες [σκόλυμος] **similar to** σκόλυμος THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.5, 9.12.2.

σκομβρίζω **to mutter, mumble** HSCH. σ 82 *etc.* ‖ **to grab at the base of the belly,** *trick played by boys* IUB. F 86 HSCH. ρ 82, σ 82.

σκομβρίς -ίδος, ὁ [σκόμβρος] *ichthyol.* **mackerel** HSCH.

Σκόμβρον -ου, τό **Skombron** (*Lat.* **Scombrus,** *modern* **Vitoša**) *mountain in Macedonia* THUC. 2.96.3, 4 (*v.l.*).

σκόμβρος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **mackerel** EPICHAR. 55 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1008 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597a 22, *al. etc.*

Σκόμβρος -ου, ὁ ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 350b 17, *see* Σκόμβρον.

σκόμιον -ου, τό **coping, eaves** SCH. ARAT. 971.

Σκόμιον -ου, τό *v.l. for* Σκόμβρον.

σκόνυζα -ης, ἡ PHERECR. 177, *Att. for* κόνυζα.

Σκοπάδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Σκόπας] **descendants of Skopas, Skopadai** HDT. 6.127.4 *etc.* ● *Ion. gen.* -έων.

Σκοπάδειος -α -ον [Σκόπας] **of Skopas** LUC. *Lex.* 12 *etc.*

σκοπάρχης -ου, ὁ [σκοπός, ἄρχω] **chief scout** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.6.

Σκόπας -α, ὁ **Skopas,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.19 *etc.* | *sculptor* GL. (AP 9.774.3).

σκοπάω, *contr.* [σκοπή] ARISTOPH. *fr.* 888, *see* σκοπιάζω.

σκοπεῖα -ων, τά [σκοπός] *astr.* **instruments of observation** PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.48.

Σκοπελεύς -έως, ὁ **Skopeleus,** *another name of the wind* Εὖρος ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973b 3.

σκοπελίζω [σκόπελος] **to plant stones,** *in the soil, in order to close off a field* ULP.[1] (DIG. 47.11.9).

σκοπελισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκοπελίζω] **planting of stones** (*see* σκοπελίζω) ULP.[1] (DIG. 47.11.9).

σκοπελοδρόμος -ον [σκόπελος, δραμεῖν] **that runs over rocks** AGATH. (AP 6.74.1).

σκοπελοειδής -ές [σκόπελος, εἶδος] **rocky** SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.370.

σκόπελον -ου, τό [σκόπελος] **mound** VT *2Kgs.* 23.17.

σκόπελος -ου, ὁ [σκοπός] **peak, steep cliff, promontory** AESCHL. *Pr.* 143 EUR. *Ion* 274, *al. etc.*; προβλὴς σ. protruding cliff IL. 2.396; Θηβᾶν μέγας σ. the great cliff of Thebes, *of the acropolis* PIND. *fr.* 196 ‖ **rock, crag** OD. 12.73, 80, *al.* PLUT. *Frig.* 953e, *Marc.* 15.3; ἦλθον ἐπὶ Σκύλλης σκόπελον I reached the crag of Skylla OD. 12.430 ‖ **lookout tower, watchtower** *P*LIPS. 70.2 (II^{CE}) *P*OAMST. 8.7, *al.* (II^{CE}) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **misfortune, adversity** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.2.18.

σκοπελώδης -ες SCH. THEOCR. 13.22, *see* σκοπελοειδής.

σκόπευσις -εως, ἡ [σκοπεύω] **lookout** VT (Aq.) *Hos.* 5.1.

σκοπευτήριον -ου, τό [σκοπεύω] **tower, observatory** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 9.12, *al.* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 6.24.7 *etc.*

σκοπευτής -οῦ, ὁ [σκοπεύω] **scout, spy** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 52.8, *al.* BAS. *epist.* 223.3.19 *etc.*

σκοπευτικός -ή -όν [σκοπευτής] **observing** *or* **contemplating** ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 75.3, *al.*

σκοπεύω [σκοπέω] *impf.* ἐσκόπευον ‖ *fut.* σκοπεύσω L. *Zon. and in compd.* ‖ *aor.* ἐσκόπευσα, *ptc. mid.* σκοπευσάμενος EUSTATH. 1719.31; **to observe, survey, spy on** HDT. 1.8.4 (*v.l.*) XEN. *Hippar.* 7.6 DIOD. 3.25.1 *etc.*

σκοπέω, *contr.* [σκοπός] *usu. pres. and impf. act. and mid.*; *forms of* σκέπτομαι *are used for fut., aor. and pf.* ‖ *impf.* ἐσκόπουν, *mid.* ἐσκοπούμην ‖ *later not rar. fut.* σκοπήσω | *aor.* ἐσκόπησα, *mid.* ἐσκοπησάμην | *pf.* ἐσκόπηκα ORIG. *CMt.* 12.36, *ptc. mid. pass.* (προαν)εσκοπημένος IOS. *A.I.* 17.124, 156 ‖ *Byz. ppf.* (δι)εσκοπήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσκοπήθην *ACO* 2.1.3 p. 99.8 ‖ *fut. pass.* σκοπηθήσομαι SYR. *in Herm.* 135.19 ● *act.* Ⓐ *proper.* **to look at, observe, contemplate** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *O.* 1.5 EUR. *Rh.* 482, *al. etc.*; σκοπεῖτω τὰ ἔμπροσθεν let him observe what is in front XEN. *An.* 6.3.14 (17) | ▸ *with prep.*: σ. εἴς τι to look at sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 305b | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *An.* 5.1.9 *etc.*; σκοπεῖτε observe AESCHL. *Suppl.* 232 | ▸ *with interrog. cl.*: σκοπῶν ποῦ ... observing where ... XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.1 Ⓑ *fig.* **to consider** *or* **mind, pay attention to, take care of** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 232d *etc.*; σκοπεῖν τινὰ τὰ ἑωυτοῦ that each take care of what is his own HDT. 1.8.4; τὰ ἐμαυτοῦ μόνα σκοπῶ I look after my own interests only LUC. *Prom.* 14; σκοποῦντες καιρόν looking out for the right moment THUC. 4.23.2 Ⓒ *extens.* **to examine, consider, ponder, reflect** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 130, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.26, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 352a, *al. etc.*; πρὸς ἐμαυτὸν τόδε σκοπῶ I ponder this to myself PLAT. *Euthyph.* 9c | ▸ *with acc. followed by interrog. cl.* SOPH. *O.T.* 407, *Ph.* 506, *O.C.* 369, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.4.8, *al. etc.*; φθόνον δὲ σκοπῶν, ὅ τι εἴη considering what envy is XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.8; σκοπέειν δὲ χρὴ παντὸς χρήματος τὴν τελευτήν, κῇ ἀποβήσεται one must consider the outcome of every matter, and observe how it will end

HDT. 1.32.9 | ▸ *only with depend. cl.* SOPH. *Ant.* 41, *O.C.* 1179: σκοπῶ ὅπως ἀποφανοῦμαι τῷ κριτῇ ὡς ὑγιεστάτην τὴν ψυχήν I consider how I might show to the judge that my soul is as healthy as possible PLAT. *Gorg.* 526d *etc.*; οὐχ ὅπως σωθήσεται τὰ τῶν Ἑλλήνων σκοπῶν not considering how the fate of the Greeks may be saved DEMOSTH. 9.29 | ▸ *s.times with gen. of pers. and acc. or interrog. cl.*: σκόπει δὴ καὶ τόδε αὐτῶν now consider also this in them PLAT. *Theaet.* 182a; πρῶτον μὲν αὐτῶν ἐσκόπει πότερά ποτε ... first of all he considered whether they ever ... XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.12 | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *O.T.* 68, *Ph.* 282 *etc.*; ἂν δὲ ἀνομολογούμενοι πρὸς ἀλλήλους σκοπῶμεν if instead we conduct our examination in agreement with one another PLAT. *Rp.* 348b | ▸ *with prep.*: σ. ἔκ τινος to examine on the basis of sthg. THUC. 6.36.3 *etc.*; σ. περί τινος to consider with regard to sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.2 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1005a 33, *al. etc.*; σ. πρός τι to examine sthg. *or* take it into consideration XEN. *An.* 1.9.22 *cf.* CYR. 1.6.8 | ▸ *with adv.*: οὐκ ὀρθῶς σκοπεῖ he does not consider correctly THUC. 3.12.2; σὺ δὲ δὴ ποῖ σκοπεῖς; but what is your point of view? PLAT. *Leg.* 936b ‖ **to look for, pursue, aspire to** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 96 XEN. *An.* 5.7.32, *al. etc.*; οἱ εὐτέλειαν μᾶλλον ἢ πολυχρηματίαν σκοποῦντες those seeking simplicity rather than abundance XEN. *Symp.* 4.42 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *proper.* **to look at, observe, contemplate** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *I.T.* 68, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: τὸν ἥλιον ἐκλείποντα σ. to observe a solar eclipse PLAT. *Phaed.* 99d ‖ *extens.*: ἀπὸ τούτων (sc. τῶν ἱστῶν) ἐσκοπεῖτο he had men look out from the masts (*of a ship*) XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.29 Ⓑ *fig.* **to examine, consider, ponder, reflect** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *fr.* 262.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. followed by interrog. cl.*: τοῦτο σκοποῦνται, τί παθεῖν ἄξιός ἐστιν examining this, what he deserves to suffer POL. 12.14.3 | ▸ *only with depend. cl.* XEN. *Cyn.* 9.18, *al. etc.*; ἐσκοπεῖτο πότερον εἴη κρεῖττον he considered if it was better XEN. *An.* 5.2.8 | ▸ *with prep.*: σ. περί τινος to conduct an **examination of** *or* investigation into sthg. XEN. *Hier.* 1.10 PLAT. *Alc.1.* 107c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094b 15, *al. etc.*; σ. πρός τι to think of sthg. *or* take it into consideration PLAT. *Leg.* 645d; πρὸς τὸ αὐτῶν σκοπούμενοι taking their own interests into consideration ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 33 | *with adv.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 204b 4, *al. etc.*; οἱ ὀρθῶς σκοπούμενοι those judging correctly POL. 1.8.5; δῆλον ὧδε γένοιτο σκοπουμένοις it will be clear to those who examine the matter in this way ARISTOT. *Cael.* 277b 13 ‖ **to look for, search for,** *with acc.* ISOCR. 21.17 ❸ *rar. pass.* **to be considered, be examined, be taken into consideration** PLAT. *Leg.* 772d *etc.*

σκοπή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* σκοπός] **lookout, watchtower, observatory** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 713, *Ag.* 289 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.11 *etc.*; ἀστυγείτονα σκοπαί lookouts closest to the city AESCHL. *Ag.* 309 ‖ **lookout, watch** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 786 LYC. 1311 *etc.*; σκοπὰς ἀπό τῶν ὑψηλοτάτων δένδρων ποιούμενοι looking out from the tallest trees DIOD. 3.26.1.

Σκόπη -ης, ἡ **Skope,** *place* (*various*) PAUS. 8.11.7 *etc.*

σκόπησις -εως, ἡ [σκοπέω] **observation, consideration** HSCH.

σκοπητέον [σκοπέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to examine** GEOP. 7.15.1 *etc.*

σκοπιά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* σκοπός] Ⓐ *Hom.* **high ground** *which serves as a lookout point,* **lookout** IL. 4.275, *al.* OD. 10.97, *al. etc.*; ἥμενος ἐν σκοπιῇ seated on a lookout IL. 5.771; τὸν δ' ἄρ' ἀπὸ σκοπιῆς εἶδε he saw him from the lookout OD. 4.524 ‖ *extens.* **peak, height, cliff,** *of mountains and cities* THGN. 550 SOPH. *fr.* 237 EUR. *Hec.* 931 *etc.* | *fig.* σκοπιὰς ἄλλας ἐφάψασθαι ποδοῖν to reach another promontory PIND. *N.* 9.47 ‖ **watchtower** *or* **observation tower** HDT. 2.15.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 445c Ⓑ **lookout, watch** XEN. *Hippar.* 4.10; σκοπιὴν ἔχειν to keep watch OD. 8.302 CALLIM. *H.* 4.59, 126; σκοπιὴν ἔχοντες τούτων keeping watch over all this HDT. 5.13.1 • *Hom. and Ion.* σκοπιή.

Σκοπιάδης -ου, ὁ **Skopiades** (*proper.* "sneak"), *male name* ALCIPHR. 2.30 title.

σκοπιάζω [σκοπιά] *impf.* ἐσκοπίαζον ‖ *aor. inf.* σκοπιάσαι EUSTATH. 788.33 | *ptc. mid.* σκοπιασάμενος CALLICR. (STOB. 4.28.18) ❶ *act.* **to spy, watch,** *esp. from a high place* ▸ *abs.* IL. 14.58 OD. 10.260 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.*: ἀνδρας δυσμενέας σ. to spy on the enemy IL. 10.40 ❷ *mid.* **to look out for, try to see** ▸ *with acc.* THEOCR. 3.26 AP. *Lc.* CALLICR. 107.8 *etc.* • *epic inf.* σκοπιαζέμεν IL. 10.40 STEPH.[1] *epigr.* (AP 9.385.10) ‖ *later epic impf.* σκοπίαζον, *mid. 3. sg.* σκοπιάζετο AP. 2.918 ‖ *aor. ptc.* σκοπιάσας MEN. *fr.* 871.6 (*f.l.*).

σκοπιή *Ion. and epic, see* σκοπιά.

σκοπιήτης -ου [σκοπιά] **dwelling on high ground,** *epith. of Pan* ARCH. (AP 6.16.1) RHIAN. (AP 6.34.5) *etc.*

σκόπῐμος -ον [σκοπός] **that which suits a purpose** IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 7 *etc.* | τέλος σκοπιμώτατον principal end SIMP. *in Phys.* 882.2.

σκοπιωρέω, *contr.* [σκοπιωρός] *act.* **to wach out for, be on the lookout, keep watch** HERMIP. 92 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 361 XEN. *Cyn.* 9.2 *etc.*

σκοπιωρός -οῦ, ὁ [σκοπός, οὖρος] **guardian, observer** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.13.9, *al.* ALCIPHR. 1.20.1 (*conject.*).

σκοπός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* σκέπτομαι] Ⓐ *of pers.* **one who observes** *or* **watches over, supervisor, overseer** IL. 23.359 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.40 *etc.*; γυναικῶν δμῳάων σ. overseer of the women servants OD. 22.396 | *generic.* **chief, lord, master** SOPH. *Ai.* 945 ‖ *as epith. of kings and gods* **guardian, keeper,** protector PIND. *N.* 5.27 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 381 *etc.*; Ὀλύμπου σκοποί keepers of Olympos PIND. *O.* 1.54 Ⓑ **observer, sentinel, watchman** IL. 2.792 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.1 *etc.*; σκοποὶ ἷζον ἐπ' ἄκριας ἠνεμοέσσας watchmen sat on the windy heights OD. 16.365; *fig., of the sun* HOM. 2.62 ‖ **scout, watcher, spy** IL. 10.526, 561 OD. 22.156 AESCHL. *Sept.* 36 EUR. *Rh.* 557 *etc.*; οὐχ ἅλιος σκοπὸς ἔσσομαι I shall be no idle scout IL. 10.324 | **reporter, messenger** SOPH. *O.C.* 35 Ⓒ *of things* **object aimed at, mark, target,** *literally and fig.* OD. 22.6 AESCHL. *Ag.* 628 ANTIPHO 3.3.6 *etc.*; ἔπεχε νῦν σκοπῷ τόξον now aim the bow at the mark PIND. *O.* 2.89 | *locut.*: ἀπὸ σκοποῦ wide of the mark, *i.e.* mistakenly OD. 11.344 *cf.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 179c XEN. *Symp.* 2.10 = παρὰ σκοπόν PIND. *O.* 13.94; σκοποῦ ἅντα τυχεῖν to hit the mark squarely PIND. *N.* 6.27; ἐπὶ σκοπὸν βάλλειν to hit the target XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.29; ἀποτυγχάνω τοῦ σκοποῦ I miss the target, I am off the mark PLAT. *Leg.* 744a ‖ *extens. philos.* **object, aim** PLAT. *Gorg.* 507d, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1119b 16, *al. etc.*; στοχάζεσθαι σκοποῦ to aim at a purpose PLAT. *Rp.* 519c; θέσθαι τινὰ σκοπὸν τοῦ εὖ ζῆν to set out some goal for a noble life ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1214b 7; ἔστι δὲ σ. τυραννικὸς μὲν τὸ ἡδύ, βασιλικὸς δὲ τὸ καλόν the aim of a tyranny is pleasure, while that of a monarchy is the good ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311a 4 ‖ **meaning** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 1 Ⓓ *dance form* EUP. 482 • *fem.* OD. 22.396 CALLIM. *H.* 4.66.

σκορᾰκίζω [ἐς κόρακας] *fut.* σκορακιῶ LUC. *Rhet.* 16 ‖ *aor.* ἐσκοράκισα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* σκορακισθείς PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 2 ❶ *act. proper.* "to send to the crows", *cf. Engl.* "to send to the dog-house" (*see* κόραξ), *and so* **to treat contemptuously, abusively** LUC. *Rhet.* 16 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be treated contemptuously** DEMOSTH. 11.11 PLUT. *Art.* 27.10 *etc.* • *in compd.*: *impf. 3. sg.* (ἀπ)εσκοράκιζεν, *mid. 3. pl.* (ἀπ)εσκορακίζεντο AESOP. 2.130.13 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἀπ)εσκοράκιστο HSCH. ‖ *aor. pass. 3. pl.* (ἀπ)εσκορακίσθησαν DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 111.18.

σκορᾰκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκορακίζω] **abusive treatment, insult** VT *Sir.* 41.19 PLUT. *Tranq.* 467e.

σκορᾰκιστέον [σκορακίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to despise** *or* **spurn** ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 34, *Virt.* 108.

σκορδευτής -οῦ, ὁ [σκόρδον] **grower of garlic** *PLOND.* 2008.14 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

σκορδίζω [σκόρδον] **to be like garlic** DIOSC.[2] 3.111.

σκορδῑνάομαι, *contr., aor. pass.* ἐσκορδινήθην; **to stretch, yawn** HP. *Sup.* 20 ‖ *extens.* **to squirm, be restless, be uneasy** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 30, *Ve.* 642, *Ran.* 922 LUC. *Lex.* 21 • *Ion.* σκορδινέομαι: *subj. 3. sg.* σκορδινέηται HP. *Sup.* 20.

σκορδινέομαι, *contr., Ion., see* σκορδῑνάομαι.

σκορδῐνημα -ατος, τό [σκορδινάομαι] **stretching and yawning, yawn** HP. *Epid.* 2.3.1.

σκορδινιάω, *contr.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 922.1 (*pres. ind.* σκορδινιᾷ) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 922.5 (*pres. inf. mid.* σκορδινιᾶσθαι) PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.132.25 (*aor. inf.* σκορδινιάσαι), *see* σκορδινάομαι.

σκορδῐνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκορδινάομαι] HP. *Epid.* 6.5.1 GAL. 17(2).244, *see* σκορδῐνημα.

σκόρδιον -ου, τό [*see* σκόροδον] **garlic** DIOSC.[2] 3.111 GAL. 12.125.

Σκορδίσκοι -ων, οἱ **Skordiskoi,** *Gaulish people* STRAB. 7.3.2, *al. etc.*

σκορδοειδής -ές [σκόρδον, εἶδος] **like garlic** DIOSC.[2] 3.47.

σκόρδον -ου, τό [*see* σκόροδον] *bot.*, **garlic** CRAT.[1] 6 *IG* 2[2].1184.15 (IV[BCE]) THPHR. *C.P.* 6.12.2 VT *Num.* 11.5 *etc.*

σκορδόνιον -ου, τό [σκόρδον] **little garlic** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.119.2 (*corr.*).

σκορδόπρᾰσον -ου, τό [σκόρδον, πράσον] *bot.* **leek garlic,** *variety of garlic* DIOSC.[2] 2.153.

σκορδοφ- *see* σκοροδοφ-.

σκορδόω, *contr.* POLL. 5.93, *see* σκοροδόω.

σκορδῦλη -ης, ἡ [*see* κορδύλη] *ichthyol.* **young tuna** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571a 16.

σκόρνος myrtle HDN. 2.582 HSCH.

σκοροδάλμη -ης, ἡ [σκόροδον, ἅλμη] **garlicky condiment** CRATIN. 150.3 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 199, *al.*

σκοροδίζω [σκόροδον] *aor.* ἐσκορόδισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσκοροδισμένος ❶ *act. proper.* **to feed garlic,** *to fighting cocks, and so* **provoke, embitter, irritate** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 946 ❷ *mid.* **to stuff oneself with garlic,** *leading to aggressiveness* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 166, *Eq.* 494 ❸ *pass.* **to be flavored with garlic** DIPH. 17.13.

σκορόδιον, ου, τό [σκόροδον] **head of garlic** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 818 (*pl.*).

σκοροδοειδής -ές *v.l. for* σκορδο-.

Σκοροδομάχοι -ων, οἱ **Skorodomachoi** (*lit.* "garlic fighters") LUC. *V.H.* 1.13.

σκοροδομίμητος -ον [σκόροδον, μιμέομαι] **like garlic** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 5.2.

σκόροδον -ου, τό [*cf. Alb.* hurdhë] *bot.* **garlic** HDT. 2.125.6, 4.17.1 HP. *Acut.* 37 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 679, *al. etc.*; σκορόδων κεφαλὰς τρεῖς Τηνίων three heads of Tenian garlic ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 718; αὐτὴν τοῖς σκορόδοις ἠλείψατε you have rubbed her down with your garlic, *i.e.* you have rubbed her

the wrong way ARISTOPH. *Pax* 502 || *pl.* **garlic market** EUP. 327.2.

σκοροδοπανδοκευτριαρτόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [σκόροδον, πανδοκεύτρια, ἄρτος, πωλέω] *com.* **garlic-and-bread-selling hostess** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 458 (*pl.*).

σκοροδοπώλης -ου, ὁ [σκόροδον, πώλης] **garlic seller** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 680a POLL. 7.198.

σκοροδοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [σκόροδον, φαγεῖν] *aor. ptc.* σκορδοφαγήσας AN. *Lond.* 33.54 || *pf. ptc.* (προ)σκοροδοφαγηκώς DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.68.2; **to eat garlic** HSCH. ε6249 • *also written* σκορδο-.

σκοροδοφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [σκοροδοφαγέω] **eating of garlic** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.122.

σκοροδόφθαλμος -ον [σκόροδον, ὀφθαλμός] **with an elongated eye** AET.[1] 7.47.

σκοροδοφόρος -ον [σκόροδον, φέρω] **garlic-bearing** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 718, *Pax* 245.

σκόρπαινα -ης, ἡ [σκορπίος] *ichthyol., fish* ATH. 7.320f.

σκόρπειος -α -ον [σκορπίος] **of the scorpion** ORPH. *L.* 510, 622 MAN.[1] 1.35 • *Ion.* -ήϊος.

σκορπέρως *type of decoration, dub. signf. 1*DÉLOS 1414a 1.17 (II[BCE]).

σκορπιαίνομαι [σκορπίος] **to be irritated** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 9.26.

σκορπιακός -ή -όν [σκορπίος] **for the scorpion,** *antidote* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.177.

σκορπιᾱνός -ή -όν [σκορπίος] *astr.* **born under the sign of Scorpio** ANT.[1] (*CCA.* 7.112) HARP. (*CCA.* 8(3).138).

σκορπίδιον -ου, τό [σκορπίος] *milit.* **' scorpion ',** *siege engine* POL. 8.5.6 VT *1Macc.* 6.51 *etc.*

σκορπίζω [σκορπίος] *impf.* ἐσκόρπιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσκορπιζόμην || *fut.* σκορπιῶ VT *Job* 39.15, *later* σκορπίσω || *aor.* ἐσκόρπισα, *rar. mid.* (διε)σκορπισάμην || *pf. act.* ἐσκόρπικα AG *Bachm.* 1.437.22, *mid. pass.* ἐσκόρπισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσκορπίσθην || *fut. pass.* σκορπισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to scatter, disperse** ▸ *with acc.* STRAB. 4.4.6 NT *Matt.* 12.30 LUC. *Asin.* 32 | ▸ *abs.* NT *Matt.* 12.30, *Lu.* 11.23 || **to pulverize** ZOS.[1] 177B. || **to dissipate,** *of property CCA* 2.162 | **to lavish:** ἐσκόρπισεν ἔδωκε τοῖς πένησιν **he gave generously to the poor** VT *Ps.* 111.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be dispersed** *or* **scattered** HEC. 366 NT *John* 16.32; ἐσκορπίσθησαν φοβηθέντες **they scattered in panic** PLUT. *Tim.* 4.2.

σκορπιόδηκτος -ον [σκορπίος, δάκνω] **stung by a scorpion** DIOSC.[2] 1.4 (*codd.*) GEOP. 12.13.6.

σκορπιοειδής -ές [σκορπίος, εἶδος] **like a scorpion:** *bot. subst.* τὸ σ., *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.192.

σκορπιόεις -όεσσα -όεν [σκορπίος] **of the scorpion** NIC. *Th.* 654 || **of the** σκορπίουρον NIC. *Al.* 145.

σκορπιόθεν [σκορπίος] *adv.* **from a scorpion** ORPH. *L.* 761.

σκορπιοκτόνων -ου, τό [σκορπίος, κτείνω] *bot., plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.190a, *see* σκορπίουρον.

σκορπιομάχος -ον [σκορπίος, μάχομαι] **that fights scorpions** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 844b 24.

σκορπίον -ου, τό [σκορπίος] *bot., name of various plants* DIOSC.[2] 4.51, *see* τράγον | DIOSC.[2] 4.150a, *see* σίκυος ἄγριος.

σκορπιόπληκτος -ον [σκορπίος, πλήσσω] **stung by a scorpion** DIOSC.[2] 1.4 (*corr.*), 4.190, 4.192 *etc.*

σκορπίος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ *entom.* **scorpion** AESCHL. *fr.* 169.3 SOPH. *fr.* 37 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 290a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 31, *al. etc.* | *fig., of pers.* AMMI. (AP 11.227.2); ὥσπερ σ. ἡρκὼς τὸ κέντρον **like a scorpion with its sting erect** DEMOSTH. 25.52 || *astr.* ὁ Σ. **Scorpio,** *constellation* ARAT. 85 ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 7 *etc.* Ⓑ *ichthyol., sea fish* ALEXIS 263.9 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 508b 17 *etc.* | *bot., several types of plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.3, 9.13.6, 18.2 | *miner., stone* ORPH. *L.* 500 | *mech., engine of war that fires arrows* HERO *Bel.* 74.6 PLUT. *Marc.* 15.9.

σκορπίουρον, τό *see* σκορπίουρος.

σκορπίουρος -ον [σκορπίος, οὐρά] **scorpion-tailed:** *bot. subst.* τὸ σ., *various plants* DIOSC.[2] 4.28a, 4.190.1, 4a.190 SCH. NIC. *Al.* 146.

σκορπιοφόρος -ον [σκορπίος, φέρω] **scorpion-producing** (*land*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.17.3.

σκορπίς -ίδος, ἡ [σκορπίος] *ichthyol.* **scorpion-fish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543b 5 *cf.* ATH. 320f.

σκόρπισις -εως, ἡ [σκορπίζω] **pulverization** ZOS.[1] 178B.

σκορπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκορπίζω] **scattering, spreading** VT (Aq., Sym., Th.) *Jer.* 25.34 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.86 ARTEMID. 2.30 *etc.*

σκορπιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σκορπίζω] **scatterer, squanderer** LYD. *Mag.* 1.42 *etc.*

σκορπιστικός -ή -όν [σκορπίζω] **that which dissipates** ▸ τινος sthg. GAL. 14.242.

σκορπῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [σκορπίζω] **scorpitis,** *precious stone* PLIN. 37.187.

σκορπιώδης -ες [σκορπίος] Ⓐ **scorpion-like** (*fig.*) PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 205 | **malicious,** *of pers.* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 1.26 *etc.* Ⓑ *entom. subst.* τὸ σ., *insect found in books* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 532a 19.

Σκορπιών -ῶνος, ὁ **Skorpion,** *name of a month at Alexandria* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 9.10.

σκοτάζω [σκότος] *impf.* (συν)εσκόταζον || *fut.* σκοτάσω || *aor.* ἐσκότασα || *aor. pass.* ἐσκοτάσθην || *fut. pass.* σκοτασθήσομαι IODAM. (*PG* 95.1177.8) ❶ *act.* **to be in the dark, darken** VT *Ps.* 104.28, *Lam.* 4.8, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be darkened, become dark** *CCA* 7.124.

σκοταῖος -ον *and* -ος -η -ον [σκότος] **dark** HP. *Mul.* 1.11 PLUT. *F.M.* 7.1 *etc.*; ἔτι νυκτὸς οὔσης σκοταίου **when it is still the depth of night** DIOD. 3.48.2 || **in the dark, in the night,** *of pers.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.45; ἔτι σ. παρῆλθεν **he passed by while it was still night** XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.18; ἐλείπετο τῆς νυκτὸς ὅσον σκοταίους διελθεῖν τὸ πεδίον **enough of the night remained for them to cross the plain in the dark** XEN. *An.* 4.1.5 • *later fem.* -ος DIOD. *and* PLUT. *ll.cc.*

σκοτασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκοτάζω] **darkness, gloom** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 87.19 EUS.[1] *Ps.* 119.5 *etc.*

σκοτάω, *contr.* [σκότος] **to be dark, grow dark** NIC. *Al.* 35 (*pres. 3. pl. epic* σκοτόωσι).

σκοτεινοειδής -ές [σκοτεινός, εἶδος] **dark, dim** SCH. OPP. 3.163.

σκοτεινολογία -ας, ἡ [σκοτεινός, λόγος] **obscure expression** VETT. 249.20.

σκοτεινός -ή -όν [σκότος] Ⓐ **dark, gloomy** AESCHL. *Ch.* 661 XEN. *Cyn.* 6.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 520c, *al. etc.*; ἀνὰ τὸ σκοτεινόν **in the darkness** THUC. 3.22.1; τόπος σ. καὶ δυσδιερεύνητος **a dark place and difficult to explore** PLAT. *Rp.* 432c | *paint. subst.* τὰ σκοτεινά **shadows** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.1 PLUT. *Adul.* 57c || *adv. neut.* σκοτεινόν **obscurely, vaguely:** σκοτεινὸν ζῆν to live in the dark, *i.e.* **lead a secluded life** PLAT. *Leg.* 781c Ⓑ **in the dark, blind,** *of pers.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1326 EUR. *Alc.* 385 Ⓒ *fig.* **dark, gloomy:** σκοτεινὸν ἀπέχων ψόγον **keeping away dark slander** PIND. *N.* 7.61 | *subst.* ὁ σκοτεινός **the obscure,** *nickname of Heraclitus* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396b 20 || *extens.* **obscure, incomprehensible** *or* **secret** EUR. *fr.* 288.1, *Bac.* 611 PLAT. *Symp.* 197a, *al. etc.*; σκοτειναὶ ἀκοαί **obscure rumors** PLAT. *Criti.* 109e | τὸ σκοτεινὸν ποίημα **the obscure poem, par excellence, of Lycophron's Alexandra** L. *Sud. s.v.* Λυκόφρων • *adv.* σκοτεινῶς **obscurely** PLAT. *Rp.* 558d; σ. περιφράζειν **to use obscure circumlocutions** DION. *Thuc.* 32.1.

σκοτεινότης -ητος, ἡ [σκότος] **darkness, gloom** PLAT. *Soph.* 254a.

σκοτεινοχᾰρής -ές [σκοτεινός, χαίρω] **taking pleasure in darkness** *or* **secrecy** BAS. *Ren.* 2.208B.

σκοτεινώδης -ες HSCH. *s.v.* νυθώδης, *see* σκοτώδης.

σκοτερός -ά -όν [*see* σκότιος] **dark, shadowy** *1*IG 9[2].340.8 (II-I[BCE]) ORPH. *A.* 1042 (*dub. read.*).

σκοτία -ας, ἡ [*see* σκότιος] **darkness, gloom** AP. 4.1698 *etc.*; *of death* GREG. (AP 8.187.4, 190.2) || *archit., type of molding that casts a shadow* VITR. 3.5.2 HSCH.

Σκοτιά -ᾶς, ἡ **Skotia,** *epith. of Aphrodite on Crete* L. *E.M.* 543.49; *also in Egypt* HSCH.

σκοτιαῖος -α -ον POLL. 1.69, *v.l. for* σκοταῖος.

σκοτίζω [σκότος] *later impf. act.* ἐσκότιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσκοτιζόμην || *aor.* ἐσκότισα || *pf.* ἐσκότισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσκοτίσθην || *fut. pass.* σκοτισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cover with shadows, hide, conceal,** *also fig.* GAL. 18(2).698 THEM. *Or.* 11.229.12 *etc.* | *rhet.*: σ. τὴν διάνοιαν **to cloud the meaning** DION. *Thuc.* 33.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be darkened, covered with shadows** *or* **darkness** VT *Ps.* 68.24, *al.* PLUT. *Col.* 1120e *etc.*

σκοτιοέρεβος -ον [σκότιος, Ἔρεβος] **inhabiting gloomy Erebos** PGM 4.1361, 7.354 (*corr.*).

σκότιος -α -ον [σκότος] Ⓐ **dark, shadowy,** *also fig.* EUR. *Alc.* 125 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1389; *of night* EUR. *Hec.* 68, *Alc.* 269; γνώμη σκοτίη **false knowledge** DEMOCR. B 11 | *in Crete subst.* οἱ σκότιοι **boys,** *because they were brought up indoors* SCH. EUR. *Alc.* 989 Ⓑ *extens.* **in the dark, secret, furtive, clandestine,** *esp. of love affairs and marriages* IL. 6.24 EUR. *Alc.* 989, *al.* ADAE. (AP 7.51.2) *etc.*; γαμεῖ σκότιον λέχος **he is her spouse in a furtive marriage** EUR. *Tr.* 44 *cf.* 252; σκοτίαι εὐναί **secret loves** EUR. *Ion* 860 || *of pers.* **illegitimate, bastard** AP. 1.810 CHARAX 5; ἄμφω μὲν ἀνεγγύω καὶ σκοτίω γενόμενοι **both being of uncertain and illegitimate parentage** PLUT. *Thes.* 2.1 • *adv.* σκοτίως **obscurely** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.3 • *fem.* -ος EUR. *Alc.* 125 IOS. *A.I.* 19.324.

Σκοτίος -ου, ὁ **Skotios,** *male name* PIND. *fr.* 319.

σκοτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκοτίζω] **darkening, obscuring** CLEOM. 1.7 *etc.* | *fig., of spiritual blindness* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.73.6 || **dizziness, vertigo** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 116 VETT. 183.18.

Σκοτίτας -ου, ὁ [σκότος] **Skotitas,** *signf. obscure, epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 3.10.6.

σκοτοβῑνῐάω, *contr.* [σκότος, βινέω] *com.* **to be itching for a fuck** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1221 (*coined after* σκοτοδινιάω).

σκοτοδᾰσῠπυκνόθριξ -τρῐχος [σκότος, δασύς, πυκνός, θρίξ] **dark with thick fur,** *of a hat* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 390.

σκοτόδειπνος -ον [σκότος, δεῖπνον] **eating in the dark** HSCH. *s.v.* ζοφοδερκίας.

σκοτοδῑνέω, *contr.* LUC. *Philopatr.* 1 (*aor. ptc.* σκοτοδινήσας), *see* σκοτοδινιάω.

σκοτοδῖνία -ας, ἡ [σκότος, δίνη] *medic.* **dizziness, vertigo, clouded vision** HP. *Morb.* 2.4, *al.* PLAT. *Soph.* 264c • *Ion.* -ίη.

σκοτοδινίᾶσις -εως, ἡ [σκοτοδινιάω] STOB. 4.7.64 *etc.*, *see* σκοτοδινία.

σκοτοδῑνιάω, *contr.* [σκοτοδινία] *fut.* σκοτοδινιάσω CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.59.3 P. || *aor.* ἐσκοτοδινίασα; **to have a dizzy spell** *or* **vertigo** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1219 PLAT. *Leg.* 663b PLUT. *Vitios.* 498c *etc.* || *fig.* **to lose one's head, reel,** *in argumentation* ORIG. *Io.* 10.3.14, *al. etc.*

σκοτοδίνη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* σκοτοδινία.

σκοτόδῑνος -ου, ὁ HP. *Aph.* 4.17, *Prorrh.* 2.30 GAL. 9.577, *al.*, *see* σκοτοδινία.

σκοτοειδής -ές HSCH. *s.v.* ζοφοειδές, *see* σκοτώδης.

σκοτοειμων -ον [σκότος, εἶμα] **clothed in shadows,** *of the earth 1*IG 12.5.739.27 (*conject.*).

σκοτόεις -όεσσα -όεν [σκότος] **dark, gloomy** HES. *Op.* 555 AP. 2.1105 NIC. *Al.* 188 | *fig.* **doubtful,**

uncertain, *of an opinion* EMPED. B 132.2 ‖ *extens.* furtive, secret, *of love* MUS.[1] 182.

σκοτοεργός -όν [σκότος, ἔργον] that works in the dark MAN.[1] 1.80.

Σκοτόεσσα -ης, ἡ Skotoessa *or* Scotussa, *in Thessaly* PLUT. *Caes.* 43.7 *etc.* • *also contr.* Σκοτοῦσσα *IG* 5.2.11.4 (III[BCE]) *etc.*; *s.times in codd.* Σκοτοῦσα.

σκοτοιβόρος -ον [σκότος, βιβρώσκω] malicious (*proper.* "devouring in the dark") EUSTATH. 1496.38.

σκοτόμαινα -ης, ἡ HEGESIP.[2] (AP 13.12.1) *etc.*, *see* σκοτομήνη.

σκοτομᾰχέω, *contr.* [σκότος, μάχομαι] to fight in the dark CH 1.23.

σκοτομήδης -ες [σκότος, μήδομαι] of dark counsel EUSTATH. 1496.37.

σκοτομήνη -ης, ἡ [σκότος, μήνη] moonless night, thick darkness VT *Ps.* 10.2 GREG. *Or.* 5.31.15 *etc.*

σκοτομηνία -ας, ἡ [σκότος, μήνη] CHRYSIP. 2.212.37 (SCH. IL. 21.484b) VT (Aq.) *Job* 3.6, *see* σκοτομήνη.

σκοτομήνιος -ον [σκότος, μήνη] moonless, gloomy, *of night* OD. 14.457 HES. *fr.* 66.5 (*conject.*).

σκοτοποιέω [σκότος, ποιέω] to produce darkness SCH. IL. 20.40a.

σκοτοποιός -όν [σκοτοποιέω] that which produces darkness PRISC. 8.15 SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 832a *etc.*

σκότος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Goth.* skadus, *AS* sceadu, *OIr.* scāth] Ⓐ darkness, gloom, shadows, *also fig.* OD. 19.389 AESCHL. *Ch.* 320 ARISTOT. *An.* 418a 31, *Meteor.* 372a 25, *al. etc.* | *opp. to* ἡμέρα day PLAT. *Def.* 411b; ἀλλαὶ σκότον πολὺν ὑμνων ἔχοντι δεόμεναι valor, deprived of hymns of praise, remains covered in deep darkness PIND. *N.* 7.13; σ. γίγνεται it is getting dark PHERECR. 44.1; ἀπορία καὶ σ. doubt and obscurity PLAT. *Leg.* 837a ‖ *locut.*: ἐν σκότῳ in the shadows, in the dark, in secret SOPH. *Ant.* 494 = ὑπὸ σκότῳ AESCHL. *Ag.* 1030 = ὑπὸ σκότου SOPH. *Ant.* 692 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.4 = κατὰ σκότον SOPH. *Ph.* 578 ‖ *epith. of pers.*: ὁ σ. the mysterious HIPPON. 79.18, 122 Ⓑ *extens.* darkness of death IL. 5.47, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 837, *al. etc.*; τὸν δὲ σ. ὄσσε κάλυψεν darkness covered his eyes IL. 6.11, *al.* ‖ shadows of the netherworld, the Underworld AESCHL. *Eum.* 72 EUR. *Hec.* 1, *Hel.* 62 *etc.*; ὁ ἀεὶ κατὰ γᾶς σ. the eternal darkness of the Underworld SOPH. *O.C.* 40; γαίᾳ κάτοχα μαυροῦσθαι σκότῳ to obscure (the ills) enclosed in subterranean gloom AESCHL. *Pers.* 223 ‖ *personif.* Σκότος, ὁ the Underworld SOPH. *O.C.* 106 ‖ darkness, gloom of blindness SOPH. *O.T.* 1313, *al. etc.* | *with verbs of seeing* SOPH. *O.T.* 419 *etc.*; σκότον δεδορκώς seeing only darkness, blind EUR. *Ph.* 377 ‖ *medic.* blurred vision, vertigo HP. *Epid.* 5.23 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 584a 3 Ⓒ *analog.* deceit PLAT. *Leg.* 864c ‖ ignorance DEMOSTH. 19.226 ‖ *paint. pl.* shadows Paus.[2] α 132 *etc.*

2. σκότος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό HDT. 2.121 ε.5 EUR. *Hec.* 831 XEN. *An.* 2.5.9 DEMOSTH. 18.159 *etc.*, *see* σκότος.

σκοτόταφρος -ου, ὁ [σκότος, τάφρος] hidden trench (*dub.*) [CALLISTH.] 3.23 (*v.l.*).

Σκοτοῦσσα, *contr. for* Σκοτόεσσα.

Σκοτουσσαῖος -α -ον [Σκοτοῦσσα] of Skotoussa XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.3 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Σκοτουσσαία (*sc.* χώρα) the territory of Skotoussa PLUT. *Thes.* 27.9 • *also spelled* Σκοτουσαῖος.

σκοτοφεγγής -ές [σκότος, φέγγος] that glimmers in the darkness (*dub.*) ZOS.[1] 108B.

σκοτόω, *contr.* [σκότος] *impf.* ἐσκότουν, *mid. pass.* ἐσκοτούμην ‖ *fut.* σκοτώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐσκότωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐσκότωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσκοτώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σκοτωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to darken, blind ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Ai.* 85 ‖ to stun SOR. 2.56.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to suffer from vertigo *or* clouded vision, have a dizzy spell PLAT. *Prot.* 339e, *al.* POL. 10.13.8 *etc.* ‖ to be stunned *or* clouded SOR. 2.56.3; ἐν ταῖς κινήσεσι in movements GAL. 16.657 | *fig.*: ἐσκοτωμένοι τῇ διανοίᾳ dulled in the wits NT *Eph.* 4.18 • *pf. ptc. act. fem.* (ἀπ)εσκοτωκυῖα AP.[9] *s.v.* σκοτομήνιος.

σκοτώδης -ες [σκότος] dark, gloomy, *also fig.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 81b, *Crat.* 412b, *Rp.* 518c | *subst.* τὸ σκοτῶδες dark color, *of the complexion* ORIG. *in Gen.* (*PG* 12.100.25) ‖ *medic.* suffering from vertigo HP. *Prorrh.* 1.71, *al.* | σ. νόσος vertigo NICOL.[1] 130.23 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

σκοτωδία -ας, ἡ [σκοτώδης] darkness, gloom NICOM.[2] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 143a) [Iambl.[1]] 6.

σκότωμα -ατος, τό [σκοτόω] dizziness, vertigo POL. 5.56.7 PLUT. *Sanit.* 137d GAL. 6.324 *etc.*

σκοτωμᾰτικός -ή -όν [σκότωμα] Ⓐ suffering from vertigo *or* clouded vision DIOSC.[2] 2.70.6 | σ. πάθος vertigo AN. *Par.* 17.1 GAL. 8.201 AL. *Pr.* 2.71 *etc.* Ⓑ causing dizziness DIOSC.[2] 5.34.

σκότωσις -εως, ἡ [σκοτόω] darkening, dimming PLUT. *Def. orac.* 414d ‖ dizziness, clouded vision, vertigo STOIC. 3.57.14 (AL. *An.* 161.17) [GAL.] 19.417 *etc.*

σκοῦτα, ἡ [*Lat.* scutum] shield [HERO] *Metr.* 14.

σκουτάριον -ου, τό [σκοῦτα] SCH. LUC. 77.12.2 *etc.*, *see* σκοῦτα.

σκουτάριος -ου, ὁ [σκοῦτα] shield maker *P*CAIR.PREIS. 39.4 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

σκουτέλλιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* scutella] plate *P*STUD.PAL. 20.151.4, *al.* (VI[CE]).

σκουτλᾶτος -ου, ὁ *I*EDIOCL. 20.11, *see* σκουτουλ-.

σκούτλιον -ου, τό *P*OXY. 741.19 (II[CE]) *etc.*, *see* σκουτέλλιον.

σκουτλόω, *contr.* [σκοῦτλα] *fut.* σκουτλώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐσκούτλωσα ‖ *pf.* ἐσκύτλωκα *in inscr.*; to cover with marble tiles *I*EPH. 3065.9 *etc.*

σκούτλωσις -εως, ἡ [σκουτλόω] border, trim [HERO] *Geom.* 23.3 *etc.*

σκουτουλᾶτος -ον [σκοῦτλα] squared, checkered [ARR.] 24 (*spelled* σκοτ-) LYD. *Mag.* 1.10.

σκρείβας -α, ὁ [*Lat.* scriba] scribe *I*EPH. 2283 *P*OXY. 1191.7, 13 (III[CE]) *etc.* • *also* σκρίβας.

σκριβλίτης -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* scrib(i)lita] *cheesecake* CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647d).

Σκριβωνία -ας, ἡ Skribonia (Scribonia) *female name* PLUT. *Galb.* 23.2.

Σκριβώνιος -ου, ὁ Skribonios (Scribonius), *male name* LUC. *Macr.* 17.

σκρῖνιάριος -ου, ὁ [σκρίνιον] secretary IUST. *Nov.* 30.7.1 *etc.*

σκρίνιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* scrinium] register CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].212D LYD. *Mag.* 1.34 *etc.* ‖ office COD. *Iust.* 1.2.24.11, *al.* ‖ chest *P*BGU 40.10 *etc.*

Σκρώφας -α, ὁ Skrophas (Scrofa), *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 11.6.

σκῠβᾰλεύω *aor. inf.* σκυβαλεῦσαι EPHR. ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσκυβαλευμένος SCH. LUC. 38.17; *see* σκῠβᾰλίζω.

σκῠβᾰλίζω [σκύβαλον] *aor. ptc.* σκυβαλίσας [IO.] (*PG* 59.494.21) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσκυβαλίσθην ❶ *act.* to reject *or* spurn contemptuously, despise DION. *Or.* 1.5 BAS. *epist.* 45.1.25 *etc.* ‖ to corrupt, profane CAP. 2.43.3 ❷ *pass.* to be spurned *or* despised PEMP. 142.1 *etc.* • *in compd.*: *impf. mid.* (ἀπ)εσκυβαλίζοντο EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.22.10 ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* (ἀπο)σκυβαλίσει SYN. *epist.* 42 (p. 74.17) ‖ *aor.* (ἀπ)εσκυβάλισα.

σκῠβᾰλικός -ή -όν [σκύβαλον] despicable, filthy TIMOCH. 1.6 (*codd.*).

σκῠβᾰλισμα -ατος, τό [σκυβαλίζω] [PHOC.] 156, *see* σκύβαλον.

σκῠβᾰλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκυβαλίζω] contemptuous rejection POL. 30.19.12.

σκῠβᾰλον -ου, τό refuse, rubbish, residue LEON. (AP 6.302.6) *P*CAIR.ZEN. 494.16 (III[BCE]) ARISTO[2] (AP 6.303.4) *etc.* | *fig.*: σκύβαλα πρὸς τὸ κερδῆσαι Χριστόν mere refuse compared to gaining Christ NT *Phil.* 3.8 ‖ excrement PLUT. *Isid.* 352d ARET. *S.D.* 1.15.2 AL. *Pr.* 1.18 *etc.*

σκυβαλώδης -ες [σκύβαλον] like refuse EPIPH. *Haer.* 8.1.4 *etc.*

Σκυβελίτης -ου, ὁ of Skybela, *see* Σκυβελιτικός: οἶνος wine ARET. *C.A.* 2.9.4, *C.D.* 1.5.14 AN. *Par.* 27.3.3 GAL. 6.337, *al. etc.* • *also* σκυβελλ-.

Σκυβελιτικός -ή -όν [Σκυβελίτης] of Skybela, *grapes, presumably named for a region in Pamphylia* ORIB. 1.42.5.

Σκυβελῖτις -τιδος, ἡ [Σκυβελίτης] of Skybela, *see* Σκυβελιτικός, *grapes* GAL. 6.582, *al.*

σκυβλίζω [σκύβαλον] to defile, profane *I*SARDIS 165.6 (III-IV[CE]) (*aor.* σκύβλισε).

σκύδμαινος -ον [σκυδμαίνω] sullen, frowning HSCH.

σκυδμαίνω [*see* σκύζομαι] to get angry, be irritated, *in inf.*: μή μοι, Πάτροκλε, σκυδμαινέμεν do not be angry with me, Patroklos IL. 24.592.

σκύζα -ης, ἡ [*see* σκύζομαι?] lust, desire PHILIT. *gl.* 50 | *said derog. of a woman*, in heat *I*SEG 4.47 (II[CE]).

σκυζαίνω SCH. IL. 2.104.8 *etc.*, *see* σκύζομαι.

σκυζάω, *contr.* [σκύζα] to be in heat, *proper. of dogs* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572b 26 *etc.*

σκύζησις -εως, ἡ [σκυζάω] mating season ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 78.1.

σκύζομαι [*onomat.*?] to be irritated *or* angry ▸ *abs.* IL. 8.483, 9.198 | ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 4.23, 24.113, *al.* THEOCR. 16.8, 25.245 QS 3.133, 5.338 *etc.*; μή μοι, Ὀδυσσεῦ, σκύζευ do not be angry with me, Odysseus OD. 23.209 • *also act.* HSCH. ‖ *only pres. and impf. 3. pl. epic* σκύζοντο QS 5.338 *and* ἐσκύζοντο QS 3.133 ‖ *epic pres. imper.* σκύζευ *and* σκύζεο QS 3.635, 5.429 ‖ *in compd. epic aor.* (ἐπι)σκύσσαιτο OD. 7.306.

Σκῡθαινα -ης Scythian woman ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 184 ALEXIS 332, *fem. of* Σκύθης.

1. Σκύθης -ου [*see* Σκύθης] Ⓐ of Scythia *or* of the Scythians, Skythian AESCHL. *Pr.* 2, *Sept.* 818 THPHR. *Lap.* 55 *etc.*; Σ. ὅμιλος the Scythian hordes AESCHL. *Pr.* 417 | οἱ Σκύθαι, Scythians, *nomadic people* HES. *fr.* 150.15 HDT. 1.15, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 704 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* rough, uncouth *or* brutal person PLUT. *VOrat.* 847f MEN. *fr.* 835.13 Ⓑ guard *or* archer, *of the Athenian police, usu. formed of Scythians* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1018, 1026, *Lys.* 451.

2. Σκύθης -ου, ὁ Skythes, *eponymous hero of the Scythians* HES. *fr.* 150.16 | *male name* HDT. 4.10.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω | *voc.* Σκύθᾰ THGN. 829 *etc.*

Σκῡθία -ας, ἡ [Σκύθης] Skythia (Scythia) *region between Europe and Asia* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 350b 7, 362b 22 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη CALLIM. *H.* 3.174 *etc.*

σκῠθίζω [Σκύθης] *impf.* ἐσκύθιζον SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.121b ‖ *aor.* ἐσκύθισα HIERON.[1] 27 *and in compd.* ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσκυθισμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* (περι)εσκυθίσθην ❶ *act. proper.* to behave like a Scythian, *and so extens.* drink immoderately, get drunk HIERON.[1] 27 ‖ to

speak the Scythian language HIM. 29.1 SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.118b ❷ *pass.* to have a shaved head, *from the Scythian custom of scalping their enemies*: πλόκαμος ἐσκυθισμένος ξυρῷ my hair, shaven like a Scythian's EUR. *El.* 241 • *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* ἐσκύθιξεν EPIGR. 1.125.8.

Σκῡθίηνδε [Σκυθία] *adv.* towards Scythia CALLIM. *H.* 3.256 • *also* Σκυθιηθεν *I*SEG 39.855 (III-IV^{CE}).

Σκῡθικός -ή -όν [Σκυθία] of Scythia *or* the Scythians, Scythian AESCHL. *Ch.* 161 (*conject.*) HDT. 4.46.1, 2 CRATIN. 492 *etc.* | ἡ Σκυθικὴ γῆ Scythia HDT. 4.61.1 = ἡ Σ. χώρα HDT. 1.105.4 = *subst.* ἡ Σκυθική HDT. 4.5.3, *al. etc.* | Scythian, *name of a Rom. legion I*SEG 33.1194 (I-II^{CE}) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ Σκυθικόν the Scythian race ZOS.^{2} 4.20 | *subst. fem. pl.* αἱ Σκυθικαί "Scythians", *type of shoes* ALC. 318 ◆ *adv.* Σκυθικῶς in the manner of the Scythians STRAB. 11.8.7 PLUT. *Cr.* 24.1 • *also* Σκυδικαί HSCH.

Σκυθῖνος -ου, ὁ Skythinos, *poet* SCYTH.^{1} (AP 12.232 *title*).

σκύθιον -ου, τό [Σκυθία?] *bot., plant* DIOSC.^{2} 3.5 (*corr.*), *see* γλωκύρριζα.

Σκύθις -ιδος Scythian AESCHN. 3.172 *etc.*, *fem. of* Σκύθης.

σκῡθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκυθίζω] shaving of the head TRAG. 663.25.

σκῡθιστί [Σκύθης] *adv.* in the Scythian language HDT. 4.27, 59.2 *etc.* || in the Scythian manner SOPH. *fr.* 473.

σκυθόπομα -ατος, τό CYRAN. 104, *see* βούγλωσσος.

σκύθος -ου, ὁ ATH. 11.500b, *Aeol. for* σκύφος.

Σκῡθοτοξότης -ου, ὁ [Σκύθης, τοξότης] Scythian archer XEN. *An.* 3.4.15 (*f.l.*).

σκυθράζω [σκυθρός] to be angry *or* irritable EUR. *El.* 830.

σκυθρός -ά -όν [σκύζομαι] in a bad mood, angry, cross MEN. *fr.* 14.1 ARAT. 1120.

σκυθρωπάζω [σκυθρωπός] *impf.* ἐσκυθρώπαζον || *fut.* σκυθρωπάσω || *aor.* ἐσκυθρώπασα || *pf.* ἐσκυθρώπακα; to be in a bad mood, be sullen, be angry ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 7, *Pl.* 756 DEMOSTH. 45.68 *etc.*; φαίνῃ γέ τοι ἐσκυθρωπακέναι τε καὶ εἰς γῆν βλέπειν you have a gloomy look and stare at the ground PLAT. *Alc.*2. 138a; ἐσκυθρώπασαν ἀκούσαντες τῶν ἀγγελλομένων they appeared downcast when they heard the report XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.21 || to have a gloomy color PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28.

σκυθρωπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκυθρωπάζω] grim *or* dismal countenance PLUT. *Aud.* 43f, 69.378f.

σκυθρωπός -όν [σκυθρός, ὤψ] Ⓐ *of pers.* of sad *or* angry countenance, frowning, grim AESCHL. *Ch.* 738 EUR. *Med.* 271, *al. etc.*; ἀνιαρὸς καὶ σ. ὢν σιωπῇ διῆγεν downcast and sullen, he kept silent XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.14; ἐπὶ μὲν τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς φαιδροί, ἐπὶ δὲ τοῖς κακοῖς σκυθρωποὶ γίγνονται they are cheerful at good fortune and grow sullen at bad luck XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.4 || grave, severe, restrained DEMOSTH. 45.68 AESCHN. 3.20 Ⓑ *of things* sad, gloomy, melancholy EUR. *Bac.* 1252 *etc.*; ἡ σκυθρωποτάτη τῶν Θεσμοφορίων ἡμέρα the saddest day of the Thesmophoria PLUT. *Demosth.* 30.5 || dark-colored, dull HIM. 8.22 (*rtver*), *al.* Ⓒ *subst.* τὸ σκυθρωπόν bad mood, unhappiness EUR. *Alc.* 797 PLAT. *Symp.* 206d || misfortune, loss, bad luck CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.645C *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* σκυθρωπῶς gloomily: σ. ἔχειν to frown XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.1 • *also fem.* -ή HP. *Epid.* 3.17.14 EPHOR. 96 *etc.*

σκυθρωπότης -ητος, ἡ [σκυθρωπός] bad mood, sullenness HP. *Coac.* 2.210 DION. *Rh.* 11.8 || sorrow, grief, melancholy GREG. *Or.* 9.2 *etc.*

σκυθρωποφᾰνής -ές [σκυθρωπός, φαίνω] unpleasant in appearance ORIG. *Hom.in Ier.* 1.16.

σκῠλᾰδέψης -ου, ὁ EUSTATH. 450.6, *see* σκυλοδέψης.

σκῠλᾰκᾰγέτις -ιδος, ἡ [σκύλαξ, ἄγω] *Dor.* leader of dogs, *epith. of Hekate* PPGM 4.2722 (*corr.*).

σκῠλᾰκαινα -ης, ἡ NOSS. (AP 9.604.3), *poet. fem. of* σκύλαξ.

σκῠλᾰκεία -ας, ἡ [σκυλακεύω] breeding of dog PLUT. *CMa.* 5.2 POLL. 5.51.

σκῠλᾰκειος -α -ον [σκύλαξ] of puppies HP. *Int.* 9 SEXT. *P.* 3.225.

σκῠλᾰκευμα -ατος, τό [σκυλακεύω] *proper.* puppy, *extens.* rascal, scamp, *of boys* AP 3.7.1 TYMN. (AP 7.433.5) *etc.*

σκῠλᾰκεύς -έως, ὁ [σκύλαξ] OPP.^{1} 1.481, 4.227, *poet. for* σκύλαξ • *epic gen. sg.* -ῆος *and gen. pl.* -ήων.

Σκῠλᾰκεύς -έως, ὁ Skylakeus, *male name* QS 10.147 • *epic acc. sg.* -ῆα.

σκῠλᾰκευτής -οῦ, ὁ [σκυλακεύω] dog trainer HIM. 20.4.

σκῠλᾰκευτικός -ή -όν [σκύλαξ] concerning puppies: *only subst.* ἡ σκυλακευτική (*sc.* τέχνη) dog-rearing PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 55.

σκῠλᾰκεύω [σκύλαξ] *aor. inf.* σκυλακεῦσαι || *aor. opt. pass.* σκυλακευθείην | *ptc.* σκυλακευθείς THEM. *Or.* 27.335c ❶ *act.* to breed dogs, *for puppies* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.1 ARR. *Cyn.* 31.3 || to nurse, *of dogs* ARR. *Cyn.* 8.4 ❷ *pass.* to be cared for STRAB. 5.2.3 HIM. 20.4.

σκῠλᾰκη -ης, ἡ [σκύλαξ] ORPH. *A.* 979, *see* σκυλάκαινα.

Σκυλάκη -ης, ἡ Skylake (Scylace) *on the Hellespont* HDT. 1.57.2.

σκῠλᾰκηδόν [σκύλαξ] *adv.* like a puppy SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.90b.

σκῠλᾰκιον -ου, τό [σκύλαξ] young pup, *usu. of dogs* HP. *Ster.* 217 XEN. *Cyn.* 7.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 539b *etc.* || *medic., an eyewash* GAL. 12.755, 776 AET.^{1} 7.112.

σκῠλᾰκῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [σκύλαξ] protectress of dogs, *epith. of Artemis* ORPH. *H.* 36.12.

σκῠλᾰκοδρόμος -ον [σκύλαξ, δραμεῖν] of the dog days of summer AN. *Herb.* 140.

σκῠλᾰκοκτόνος -ον [σκύλαξ, κτείνω] dog-killing GLYC. (HEPH. *Ench.* 32.16).

σκῠλᾰκοτροφία -ας, ἡ [σκυλακοτρόφος] rearing of dogs OPP.^{1} 1.436 (*Ion. epic* -ίη).

σκῠλᾰκοτροφικός -ή -όν [σκυλακοτροφία] pertaining to the raising of dogs: *only subst.* ἡ σκυλακοτροφική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of rearing dogs AEL. *N.A.* 6.8.

σκῠλᾰκοτρόφος -ον [σκύλαξ, τρέφω] that raises dogs OPP. 1.719 *I*TAM 2.174E16 (II^{CE}).

σκῠλᾰκώδης -ες [σκύλαξ] of a puppy: φωνὴ voce PPGM 4.2810 | *subst.* τὸ σκυλακώδες puppy-like character XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.4.

σκύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Arm.* çul?, *Lith.* skalikas?] Ⓐ puppy, young dog OD. 9.289, 12.86, 20.14 HES. *Th.* 834 *etc.* = σ. κυνός HDT. 3.32.1 | *extens.* dog EUR. *Bac.* 338 XEN. *Cyn.* 7.6 PLAT. *Rp.* 375a, *al.*; Ἄιδου τρίκρανος σ. the three-headed dog of Hades, *i.e.* Kerberos SOPH. *Tr.* 1098 || *usu.* pup, whelp, *of animals* EUR. *Hip.* 1276 NIC. *Th.* 689 LUC. *DMar.* 1.5 | *fig.* Ζηνοδότου σκύλακες the pups of Zenodotos, *of grammarians* PHILIP.^{1} (AP 11.321.2) || *sexual position, see* φοινικίζω HSCH. Ⓑ chain, collar *or* necklace PLAT.^{1} 22.2 POL. 20.10.8 • *epic dat. pl.* σκυλάκεσσι OD. 20.14.

Σκύλαξ -ακος, ὁ Skylax, *geographer* HDT. 4.44.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1332b 24 *etc.*

σκῠλάω, *contr.* [σκῦλον] to rob, despoil ▸ *with acc.* PUPZ 6.22 (II^{BCE}) AP 3.6.3 (*corr.*) EUSTATH. 1072.64.

σκῡλεία -ας, ἡ [σκυλεύω] despoliation VT *1Macc.* 4.23.

σκύλευμα -ατος, τό [σκυλεύω] weapons *stripped from a slain enemy*, spoils, booty, *usu. pl.* EUR. *Ph.* 857, *Ion* 1145; ἀνεχώρουν ἐπὶ τὰς ναῦς ἔχοντες τὰ σκυλεύματα they withdrew to their ships with the booty THUC. 4.44.5.

σκύλευσις -εως, ἡ [σκυλεύω] despoliation *I*SYLL^{3}. 1233 EPIPH. *Haer.* 55.9.5.

σκῡλευτής -οῦ, ὁ [σκυλεύω] despoiler *of a slain enemy*, plunderer VT (Aq.) *Ezek.* 23.15 *etc.*

σκυλεύω [σκῦλον] *impf.* ἐσκύλευον, *mid. pass.* ἐσκυλευόμην || *fut.* σκυλεύσω || *aor.* ἐσκύλευσα || *pf. ptc. act.* ἐσκυλευκώς, *mid. pass.* ἐσκύλευμαι || *ppf.* ἐσκυλεύκειν DIOD. 8.12.3 || *aor. pass.* ἐσκυλεύθην || *fut. pass.* σκυλευθήσομαι; to despoil *a slain enemy*, plunder ▸ *with acc. of pers.*: τοὺς νεκροὺς σ. to despoil the enemy dead THUC. 4.44.3 *cf.* 4.97.1, *al.* HDT. 1.82.5 = σ. τοὺς τελευτήσαντας PLAT. *Rp.* 469c | ▸ *with two acc.*: Κύκνον σκυλεύσαντες ἀπ' ὤμων τεύχεα καλά stripping the splendid armor from shoulders of Kyknos HES. *Sc.* 468 | ▸ σ. τί τινος to despoil s.o. of sthg. LYS. 12.40 XEN. *An.* 6.1.6 = τι ἀπό τινος HDT. 9.80.2 | *but* ▸ σ. τινά τινος to strip sthg. from s.o. NIC. *Th.* 379 || *obsc.* HIPPON. 69.8 || *extens.* to plunder, sack, *with acc. of thing* POL. 9.10.13.

Σκύλης -ου, ὁ Skyles, *Scythian king* HDT. 4.76.1, *al.*

σκῡλήτρια -ας [σκυλάω] despoiler of a slain enemy, *of a girl* LYC. 853 (*dub. read.*) EUSTATH. 1072.64.

σκῡληφόρος -ον ANTIP.^{2} (AP 9.428.1), *see* σκυλοφόρος.

σκῠλίζω LYR. *Beot.* 39.5.3, *see* σκυλεύω.

σκύλιον -ου, τό [*see* σκύλαξ] *ichthyol.* dogfish ARISTOT. *H.A.* 565a 16.

Σκύλιος -ου, ὁ Skylios, *epith. of Zeus I*GDI 5024.77 (II-I^{BCE}) *etc.* STEPH.^{1} *s.v.* Σκυλλίον (*but err.* Σκύλλιος).

Σκύλλᾰ -ης, ἡ Skylla (Scylla) *sea monster* OD. 12.85, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1233 *etc.* | *name of a pers.* NONN. *D.* 25.161 *etc.* • *epic* Σκύλλη.

Σκύλλαιον -ου, τό Skyllaion, *prom. in the Argolid* THUC. 5.53.

σκύλλᾰρος -ου, ὁ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 530a 12, *v.l. for* κύλλαρος.

Σκύλλη *epic, see* Σκύλλα.

Σκυλλητικός -ή -όν [Σκυλλήτιον] of Skylletion ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1329b 12.

Σκυλλητῖνος -η -ον DION. 1.35 STEPH.^{1}, *see* Σκυλλητικός || *subst.* ὁ Σκυλλητῖνος *wind* ARISTOT. *fr.* 250.11, *see* ἰάπυξ.

Σκυλλήτιον -ου, τό Skylletion, *in Bruttium* ARISTOT. *fr.* 363 *etc.*

Σκυλλίης, ὁ Skyllies, *male name* HDT. 8.8.1.

Σκύλλιον -ου, τό Skyllion, *Cretan mountain* STEPH.^{1}

Σκυλλίς -ίδος, ἡ Skyllis, *female name* DIOT. (AP 7.475.2).

Σκυλλίτας -α, ὁ Skyllitas, *epith. of Dionysus I*SYLL^{3}. 1025.58, 63 (IV-III^{BCE}).

Σκύλλος -ου, ὁ Skyllos, *male name* APOLLON.^{1} (AP 9.296.1).

σκύλλω [*see* σκάλλω?] *impf.* ἔσκυλλον || *aor.* ἔσκυλα, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐσκύλατο HSCH. || *pf. mid. pass.* ἔσκυλμαι || *aor*^{1}. *pass.* ἐσκύλην *and aor*^{2}. ἐσκύλθην ❶ *act.* to tear HSCH. || *fig.* to disturb, bother, annoy ▸ *with acc.* HDN.^{1} 4.13.3, 7.3.4 *etc.*; μηκέτι σκύλλε τὸν διδάσκαλον don't trouble the master anymore NT *Luke* 8.49 ❷ *mid.* to shave the head ▸ *with acc.* NIC. *Al.* 410 || *fig. intrans.* to be perturbed, take trouble, be troubled NT *Luke* 7.6 *etc.* ❶ *pass.* to be torn *or* lacerated AESCHL. *Pers.* 577 || *fig.* to be ruffled *or* disheveled, *of hair* MELEAG. (AP 5.175.5)

etc.; ἔσκυλται δὲ κόμη your hair is disheveled P.[1] (AP 5.259.3).

σκύλμα -ατος, τό [σκύλλω] **tuft of plucked-out hair** MAEC. (AP 5.130.2) P.[1] (AP 5.248.4) ‖ **confusion, disturbance** GEORGP. *Hex.* 342.

σκυλμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκύλλω] *usu. pl.* **trouble, bother, nuisance** VT *3Macc.* 3.25, *al.* ARTEMID. 2.30 MAN.[1] 4.364 *etc.* | *extens.* **violence** *of a lover* HEDYL. (AP 5.199) ‖ *medic.* **irritation** ORIB. 8.2.9 *etc.*

σκυλμώδης -ες [σκυλμός] **troublesome** VETT. (*CCA.* 8(1).171).

σκῦλοδεψέω, *contr.* [σκυλοδέψης] **to tan hides, be a tanner** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 514 (*conject.*).

σκῦλοδέψης -ου, ὁ [σκύλος, δέψω] **tanner** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 490, *Ec.* 420.

σκῦλόδεψος -ου, ὁ DEMOSTH. 25.38, *see* σκῦλοδέψης.

σκῦλον -ου, τό **prey, quarry** EUR. *El.* 897, *al.* DCHR. 64.24 PLUT. *Mar.* 9.2 *etc.* | *usu. pl.* **arms** *of a slain enemy,* **spoils, booty** SOPH. *Ph.* 1428, 1431 EUR. *I.T.* 74, *al.* THUC. 4.134.1, *al.* VT *Exod.* 15.9, *al. etc.*

σκῦλοπνίκτης -ου, ὁ [σκύλαξ, πνίγω] **dog-strangler** TZ. *Hist.* 6.477.

σκύλος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [σκύλλω] **skin,** *of an animal,* **hide** CALLIM. *fr.* 677.1 THEOCR. 25.142 LEON. (AP 6.35.2) PHAL. (6.165.2) ‖ (*fig.*) **shell,** *of a nut* NIC. *Al.* 270 • *pl.* σκύλα NIC. *Th.* 422.

σκῦλοφόρος -ον [σκῦλον, φέρω] **one who bears spoils** CRINAG. (AP 6.161.2) | *Lat.* **Feretrius,** *epith. of Jupiter* DION. 2.34.4.

σκῦλοχάρής -ές [σκῦλον, χαίρω] **delighting in spoils** SEC.[1] (AP 16.214.1).

σκυλτικός -ή -όν [σκύλλω] **troublesome** VETT. 225.27 HEPH.[1] 2.33.15, *al.*

Σκυμβράτης -ου, ὁ **Skymbrates,** *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 312b.

σκῦμνᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [σκύμνος, ἄγω] **to walk puppies** EUSTATH. 1098.49 *etc.*

σκυμνεύω [σκύμνος] **to rear** ▸ *with acc.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.18.3.

σκυμνίον -ου, τό [σκύμνος] **little puppy** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 25, 611b 32.

σκύμνος -ου, ὁ **cub,** *esp. of a lion* IL. 18.319 EUR. *Suppl.* 1223 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1431 *etc.*; σ. λέοντος **lion cub** HDT. 3.32.1 *cf.* SOPH. *Ai.* 987 | *extens., of other animals* EUR. *Bac.* 699 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563a 24, *al.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 18.1 *etc.* ‖ *fig., of pers.* **whelp, child** EUR. *Andr.* 1170, *Or.* 1213, 1493 (*fem.*); Λήδας σ. daughter of Leda, *Helen* EUR. *Or.* 1387.

Σκύμνος -ου, ὁ **Skymnos,** *geographer* AP.[2] 15.

σκυμνοτοκέω, *contr.* [σκύμνος, τίκτω] **to be viviparous** ARISTOT. *fr.* 222.

σκύνιον -ου, τό **skin above the eyes,** *pl.* NIC. *Th.* 177, 443 POLL. 2.66.

σκυπφ- *see* σκυφ-.

σκῦράω, *contr.* [σκύρον] **to go mad** NIC. *Th.* 75.

σκυρθάλιος -ου, ὁ **boy, youth** THPHR. (HSCH.) • *pl.* -ιάς *cod.*

Σκύριος -α -ον [Σκῦρος] **of Skyros** PIND. *fr.* 106.4 HDT. 7.183.3 *etc.*

Σκῦρόθεν [Σκῦρος] *adv.* **from Skyros** IL. 19.332.

σκῦρον -ου, τό *bot., plant* NIC. *Th.* 74, *see* ἄσκυρον.

Σκῦρόνδε [Σκῦρος] *adv.* **towards Skyros** QS 6.65 *etc.*

σκυρόομαι [σκῦρος] *to* **harden** EROT. 120.12 GAL. 19.139 (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* σκυρωθῶσι), *see* σκιρόομαι.

σκῦρος -ου, ὁ **gravel, cobbled paving** *I*IG 4[2]1.102.27 (IV[BCE]) HSCH., *cf.* EROT. 120.13 GAL. 19.139, *see* σκῖρος.

Σκῦρος -ου, ἡ **Skyros,** *island* IL. 9.668, *al. etc.*

σκῦρωτός -ή -όν [σκῦρος] **paved** PIND. *P.* 5.93 ‖ *extens.* **compact, solid** [CAES.] 1.92 (38.956).

σκυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκύζομαι] **anger** TZ. *Hist.* 9.126.

σκύτα *Dor., see* σκύτη.

σκῦτάλη -ης, ἡ [*see* σκῦτος; *cf. Lith.* skùtas?] Ⓐ **staff, club, cudgel** DIOD. 3.8.4 PLUT. *T.G.* 19.7 ERYC. (AP 9.237.4) *etc.* ‖ *at Sparta* **skytale,** *staff around which strips containing messages of state were wound, readable only when rewound around an identical staff, and so* **dispatch, official message,** *of Sparta* THUC. 1.131.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.8 *etc.* | *fig.* ἡ σκυτάλης περιτροπή twirling the rod, *of labor in vain* PLAT. *Theaet.* 209d; βραχεῖαι καὶ ἀπὸ σκυτάλης brief and laconic, *of letters* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.35 | *extens.* **messenger, herald:** σ. Μουσᾶν messenger of the Muses PIND. *O.* 6.91; ἀχνυμένη σ. unpleasant messenger ARCHIL. 185.2 ‖ **shaft, pole** VT *Exod.* 30.4 Ⓑ *analog.* **roller, cylinder** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 852a 16 ‖ *mech.* **lever** *or* **arm** HERO *Bel.* 86.12 *etc.* ‖ **label,** *put on sacks* DIOD. 13.106.9 *etc.* ‖ **sheet, plate** HLD. 9.15 ‖ **sucker, shoot** GEOP. 9.11.4, *al.* ‖ *zool.* **scytale,** *snake* NIC. *Th.* 384 PLUT. *Cr.* 32.5 | *ichthyol., fish* OPP. 1.184 • *Dor.* σκυτάλα.

σκῦτᾰληφορέω, *contr.* [σκυταληφόρος] **to carry a club** *or* **cudgel** STRAB. 15.1.8.

σκῦτᾰληφόρος -ον [σκυτάλη, φέρω] **one who carries a club** STRAB. 16.4.17.

σκῦτᾰλίας -ου [σκυτάλη] **club-shaped** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.6 *etc.*

σκῦτᾰλιον -ου, τό [σκύταλον] **club** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1283 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.12 (*dub. signf.*) ‖ *mech.* **lever** *or* **handle** HERO *Pn.* 1.43 | **cog on a wheel** HERO *Diop.* 34 ‖ *bot., plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.91, *see* κοτυληδών.

σκῦτᾰλίς -ίδος, ἡ [σκυτάλη] Ⓐ **stick, rod** HDT. 4.60.2 | *of willow* STRAB. 17.1.50 ‖ *at Sparta* **skytale,** *staff for sending messages* (*see* σκυτάλη) AEN. 22.27 DIOD. 8.27.2 Ⓑ *extens. mech.* **lever** *or* **handle** HERO *Bel.* 86.11 AEL. *N.A.* 12.43 *etc.* ‖ **small cylinder** STRAB. 15.1.54, 55 ‖ **finger-bone** IOS. *A.I.* 3.120 ‖ *medic.* **small bone, bone,** *esp.* **phalange** GAL. 2.250 *etc.* ‖ **label, ticket** POLYAEN. 1.17.

σκῦτᾰλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκυτάλη] **cudgeling** DIOD. 15.57.3 PLUT. *Praec.* 814b *etc.*

σκύτᾰλον -ου, τό [*see* σκυτάλη] **club, cudgel, mace** HDT. 3.137.2 XEN. *An.* 7.4.15 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 76; *of the club of Herakles* PIND. *O.* 9.30.

σκύτᾰλος -ου, ὁ *P*BGU 2361al.3 (IV[CE]) TZ. *Hist.* 9.123, *see* σκύτᾰλον.

σκῦτᾰλοφορέω, *contr.* [σκύταλον, φέρω] **to carry the skytale,** *of heralds* SCH. PIND. *O.* 6.154a (*corr.*), *see* σκυτάλη.

σκῦτᾰλόω, *contr.* [σκύταλον] **to cudgel** L. *E.M.* 720.47 HSCH. (*pass.*).

σκῦτᾰλωσις -εως, ἡ [σκυταλόω] *I*IG 4.742.3 (*dub.*), *see* ῥάβδωσις.

σκῦτᾰλωτός -ή -όν [σκυταλόω] **equipped with cogs, toothed** HERO *Diop.* 34 L. *E.M.* 720.42.

1. σκῦτᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [σκῦτος] **bag, small pouch,** *of leatherhide* ANAXIL. 18.6.

2. σκυτᾰ́ριον -ον, τὸ [*Lat.* scutum] **small shield** HSCH. s.v. ἀσπίδα.

σκῦτεῖον -ου, τό [σκυτεύς] **cobbler's shop** HP. *Epid.* 4.20 [HDT.] 9 TEL. 46.

σκύτειος -α -ον [σκῦτος] **of the shoemaker:** ἡ σκυτεία (*sc.* τέχνη) **shoemaking** HP. *Art.* 53 *etc.*; *with* τέχνη MAN.[1] 4.321 • *Ion.* -είη.

σκῦτεύς -έως, ὁ [σκῦτος] **worker in leather,** *esp.* **shoemaker** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.17, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 491 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.37, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 491a, *al. etc.*

σκῦτευσις -εως, ἡ [σκυτεύω] **shoemaking** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1219a 21.

σκῦτεύω [σκυτεύς] **to make shoes, be a shoemaker** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.22 *etc.*

σκύτη -ης, ἡ **rear part of the head, nape** ARCHIL. 237 *etc.* • *Dor.* σκύτα.

σκῦτικός -ή -όν [σκῦτος] **skilled in shoemaking** SOCR.[4] 13; ἡ σκυτική (*sc.* τέχνη) **shoemaking** PLAT. *Rp.* 374b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 996a 34, *al.*

σκύτῐνος -η -ον [σκῦτος] **made of leather** HDT. 4.189.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 880 *etc.*; κράνη σκύτινα **leather helmets** XEN. *An.* 5.4.13; σκυτίνη ἐπικουρία **leather assistance,** *of a phallus* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 110 ‖ *extens.* **emaciated, thin, gaunt** AUTOM. (AP 11.361.4).

σκῦτίς -ίδος, ἡ [σκῦτος] **leather** DIOG. 4.56 ‖ **case for amulets** ARTEMID. 5.26.

σκῦτοβρᾰχίων -ονος [σκῦτος, βραχίων] **leather-armed** ATH. 12.515e.

σκῦτοβυρσεύς -έως, ὁ [σκῦτος, βυρσεύς] **tanner** *I*OGIS 495.6.

σκῦτοδεψέω [σκυτοδέψης] **to dress leather** POLL. 7.81.

σκῦτοδέψης -ου, ὁ [σκῦτος, δέψω] **leather-dresser, tanner** THPHR. *Ch.* 16.6 PLUT. *Nu.* 17.3 *etc.*

σκῦτοδεψικός -ή -όν [σκυτοδέψης] **of** *or* **for a tanner** HP. *Liq.* 5 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.17.5, 5.15.2.

σκῦτοδεψός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* σκυτοδέψης] **tanner** PLAT. *Gorg.* 517e LUC. *Vit. auct.* 11 (*v.l.*).

σκῦτοεργός -οῦ, ὁ [σκῦτος, ἔργον] **leather-worker** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.13.100.

σκῦτοκόλεος -ον [σκῦτος, κολεός] **sheathed in leather** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 54.42 (III[BCE]).

σκῦτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [σκῦτος, πώλης] **leather-seller** *I*IG 2[2].2403 (IV[BCE]) POLL. 7.80.

σκῦτορράφος -ου, ὁ [σκῦτος, ῥάπτω] **leather-worker, shoemaker** ORIB. 47.17.2.

σκῦτος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Lat.* cutis, *OHG* hūt, *Lith.* kutỹs] **hide,** *dressed and tanned,* **leather** OD. 14.34 HP. *Art.* 33 XEN. *Hip.* 12.10 PLAT. *Symp.* 191a *etc.*; σκύτη πωλεῖν to sell hides ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 868 ‖ *extens.* **strap,** *of leather,* **whip, lash** DEMOSTH. 21.180 PLUT. *Pomp.* 18.1 *etc.*; σκύτη βλέπειν to have the affect of a whipped dog, cower in fear EUP. 304 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 643.

σκῦτοτομεῖον -ου, τό [σκυτοτόμος] **shoemaker's shop** LYS. 24.20 MACHO *Chr.* 359 (*cod.* -τόμιον).

σκῦτοτομέω, *contr.* [σκυτοτόμος] *aor. inf.* σκυτοτομῆσαι PLAT. *HipMi.* 368c; **to work with leather, be a shoemaker** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 162, 514 PLAT. *Rp.* 374c, 454c, *al.* ‖ **to manufacture,** *with leather:* ὑποδήματα **shoes, footwear** PLAT. *Ch.* 161e.

σκῦτοτομία -ας, ἡ [σκυτοτόμος] **shoemaking** PLAT. *Rp.* 397e.

σκῦτοτομικός -ή -όν [σκυτοτόμος] **of a shoemaker** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 432 *etc.*; ἡ σκυτοτομικὴ τέχνη **the shoemaker's craft** AESCHN. 1.97 = *simpl.* ἡ σκυτοτομική PLAT. *Rp.* 333a ‖ *subst.* ὁ σκυτοτομικός **shoemaker** PLAT. *Rp.* 443c.

σκῦτοτόμος -ου, ὁ [σκῦτος, τέμνω] **one who cuts leather, leather-worker** IL. 7.221 PLAT. *Rp.* 601c XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.37 *etc.* ‖ **shoemaker** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 740, *Lys.* 414 PLAT. *Gorg.* 447d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1261a 36, *al. etc.*

σκῦτοτρᾰγέω, *contr.* [σκῦτος, τρώγω] **to gnaw leather** LUC. *Indoct.* 25 ALCIPHR. 3.11.3.

σκῦτόω [σκῦτος] **to cover with leather:** *only pres. ptc. mid.* σκυτούμενος HSCH. θ 48 *and pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσκυτωμένος -η -ον **covered in leather** *I*IG 1[2].313.121, *al.* (V[BCE]) POL. 10.20.3.

σκῦτώδης -ες [σκῦτος] **like leather** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622a 21.

σκῦφάριον -ου, τό [σκύφος] *medic.* **skull** PAEG. 3.22.5.

σκῠφίον -ου, τό [σκύφος] **small cup** *i*DÉLOS 320B53 (III[BCE]) ATH. 11.477f.

σκύφιος -α -ον [σκύφος] **cup-shaped** STESICH. 4.1.

σκῠφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκύφος] *type of* **operation on the skull** AG *Bois.* 1.230.

σκῠφοειδής -ές [σκύφος, εἶδος] **shaped like a cup** ATH. 11.499a.

σκῠφοκώνακτος -ον [σκύφος, κωνάω] **carried about in cups** EPICHAR. 82.

1. σκύφος -ου, ὁ [*see* σκάφος?] **cup, bowl, drinking cup** OD. 14.112 (*v.l. for* σκῦφος) ALCM. 56.3 EUR. *Cycl.* 256, 556, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1324b 17 *etc.* • *also* σκύπφος HES. *fr.* 271.2, 272.3 ANACR. 88.1 *etc.* | σκόφος *in inscr.*

2. σκῦφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό EPICHAR. 72 EUR. *Cycl.* 390, 411, *fr.* 146.2 *etc.*, *see* 1. σκύφος.

σκῦφωμα -ατος, τό [σκύφος] AESCHL. *fr.* 184.2, *see* σκῦφος.

σκωληκίᾶσις -εως, ἡ [σκωληκιάω] VT (*Sym., Th.*) *Iob* 17.14, *see* σκωλήκωσις.

σκωληκιάω, *contr.* [σκώληξ] *fut.* σκωληκιάσω GEOP. 10.90.5; **to teem with worms, be worm-eaten** ORIB. *Ecl.* 10.2 *etc.*

σκωληκίζω [σκώληξ] *proper.* **to move like a worm** Hesch. (*mid.*) | *extens. medic.* **to be weak and irregular,** *of the pulse* GAL. 8.553, *al.*

σκωλήκιον -ου, τό [σκώληξ] **small worm** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553a 1, *al. etc.*

σκωληκίτης -ου [σκωληκίζω] **worm-like** DIOSC.[2] 1.66.

σκωληκόβορος -ον [σκώληξ, βιβρώσκω] **worm-eaten** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.8.

σκωληκοβρωσία -ας, ἡ [σκωληκόβρωτος] **consumption** *or* **being eaten by worms** *P*CAIR.MASP. 325 II[v].16 (VI[CE]).

σκωληκόβρωτος -ον [σκώληξ, βιβρώσκω] **worm-eaten, consumed by worms,** *of a plant* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.1, *H.P.* 3.12.6; *of pers.* NT *Acts* 12.23 *etc.*

σκωληκοειδής -ές [σκώληξ, εἶδος] **worm-like** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553a 4 DIOSC.[2] 1.101 GAL. 2.730.

σκωληκόμεστος -ον [σκώληξ, μεστός] **full of worms** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 10 (87.3449C).

σκωληκόομαι, *contr.* [σκώληξ] **to be infested with worms** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.2, *al.*

σκωληκοτοκέω, *contr.* [σκωληκοτόκος] ❶ *act.* **to produce worms** *or* **larvae** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 732a 29, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be born as a worm** *or* **larva** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 742a 4, *al.*

σκωληκοτόκος -ον [σκώληξ, τίκτω] **that which reproduces by giving birth to worms** *or* **larvae** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489a 35, *G.A.* 757a 31, *al.*

σκωληκοφάγος -ον [σκώληξ, φαγεῖν] **worm-eating** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 16.

σκωληκώδης -ες ARISTOT. *G.A.* 733a 30, *al. etc.*, *see* σκωληκοειδής.

σκωλήκωσις -εως, ἡ [σκωληκόομαι] **infestation with worms, being eaten by worms** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.5.6.

σκώληξ -ηκος, ὁ [*see* σκέλος, σκολιός] Ⓐ **worm,** *earthworm* IL. 13.654 | *in trees, in wood etc.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552a 16, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.6 | *animal parasite* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 506a 26 || *usu. pl.* **larvae,** *of insects* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1111, *fr.* 602 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551a 29, *al.*; ἐν τοῖς σκώληξι τοῖς τῶν μελιττῶν καὶ σφηκῶν in the larvae of bees and wasps ARISTOT. *G.A.* 758b 18 Ⓑ *analog.* **thread,** *which is unrolled* EPIGEN. 7.2 || **large wave** (*cf.* κολόκυμα) PLAT.[1] 24 *etc.* || *sweet pastry* ALCIPHR. 4.13.10 • *also fem.* EUSTATH. 1504.39.

σκωλοβάτης -ου, ὁ [σκώλος, βαίνω] *entom.* **weevil** HSCH.

σκωλοβᾰτίζω [σκωλοβάτης] **to caper on one leg** EPICHAR. 111.

σκῶλον -ου, τό [*see* σκῶλος] **impediment, obstacle** VT *Exod.* 10.7, *al.*

σκωλόομαι, *contr.* [σκῶλος] **to be blocked, encounter an obstacle** VT (Aq.) *Hos.* 9.8 (*pf. ptc. fem.* ἐσκωλωμένη), (Al.) *Deut.* 7.25 (*aor. subj. pass. 2. sg.* σκωλωθῇς).

σκῶλος -ου, ὁ [*see* σκόλοψ?] **peg, pointed stake** IL. 13.564 || *extens.* **thorn, sting** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 810 CALLIM. *fr.* 24.1, 368.2 || **drill** HSCH.

Σκῶλος -ου, ἡ **Skolos,** *city (various)* IL. 2.497 THUC. 5.18.5 *etc.*

σκωλύπτομαι [*see* σκώλη?] **to wag,** *the tail* NIC. *Th.* 229.

σκῶμμα -ατος, τό [σκώπτω] **joke, witticism, quip, sneer** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 316, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1234a 16, *al. etc.*; πονηρὰ σκώμματα coarse jokes ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 542; ἐν σκώμματος μέρει by way of a joke AESCHN. 1.126; τὸ πρᾶγμα εἰς γέλωτα καὶ σκώμματ' ἐμβαλεῖν to reduce the matter to laughter and jokes DEMOSTH. 54.13.

σκωμμᾰτίον -ου, τό [σκῶμμα] **jest** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1289.

σκωπαῖος -ου, ὁ [σκώπτω] **dwarf,** *at Sybaris* ATH. 12.518e.

σκωπᾰλέος -α -ον [σκώπτω] **witty, humorous** HDN. 2.908.23.

Σκώπασις -εως, ὁ **Skopasis,** *Scythian king* HDT. 4.120.2, 128.2.

σκώπευμα -ατος, τό [σκώψ] *a dance which mimics the owl* AESCHL. *fr.* 79.

σκωπίας -ου, ὁ POLL. 4.103, *see* σκώπευμα.

σκωπτηλός -ή -όν [σκώπτω] **mocking** L. *Zon.* • *adv.* σκωπτηλῶς **in a mocking way** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.54.29.

σκώπτης -ου [σκώπτω] **mocker** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 6.8) *etc.*

σκωπτικός -ή -όν [σκώπτης] **witty, humorous** PLUT. *Luc.* 27.4 LUC. *Demosth.* 33 • *adv.* σκωπτικῶς **wittily** POLL. 5.161, 9.149.

σκωπτύλλιον -ου, τό [σκώπτης] **joker, prankster** CERC. 6(b).1.

σκωπτόλης -ου [σκώπτω] **mocker, jester** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 788 DCASS. 46.18.4 *etc.*

σκωπτολόγος -ον [σκώπτω, λόγος] **witty** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 854.

σκώπτρια -ας, ἡ [σκώπτης] **mocking** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 9.13.

σκώπτω [*see* σκώψ?] *impf.* ἔσκωπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐσκωπτόμην || *fut.* σκώψω, *mid.* σκώψομαι || *aor.* ἔσκωψα, *mid.* ἐσκωψάμην ALCIPHR. 3.21.1 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἔσκωμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσκώφθην || *fut. pass.* σκωφθήσομαι EUSTATH. 325.34 ❶ *act.* **to joke, jest** ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 525, *Nub.* 296, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1379a 29, *al. etc.*; σκώψαντα εἰπεῖν to joke XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.8; σκώπτεις you are making fun EUR. *Cycl.* 675; σκώπτειν πειρᾷ καὶ κωμῳδεῖν τοῦ σπουδάζειν ἀμελήσας you try to joke and make fun, never concerning yourself with being serious ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 557 | ▸ σ. τινα **to joke with s.o.** HDT. 2.121 δ.4 || **to mock, ridicule, make fun of, sneer at** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 540, 992, *al. etc.*; σκώψας αὐτοῦ τὰς πληγάς jeering at the blows he received ARISTOPH. *Pax* 745 | ▸ σ. τινά τινος to make fun of s.o. for sthg. ACH. 1.7 = σ. τινὰ εἴς τι ARISTOPH. *Pax* 740 AESCHN. 2.41 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; σκώπτων τὰς Λακωνικὰς μαχαίρας εἰς τὴν μικρότητα jeering at their Spartan daggers for being so short PLUT. *Lyc.* 19.4 ❷ *mid.* **to make fun of, tease** ▸ *with acc.* ALCIPHR. 3.21.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be teased, mocked, sneered at** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.18 ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1193a 14, *al.* NICOL. 1.31.

σκῶρ σκᾰτός, τό [*cf. Lat.* mus-cerda, *Hitt.* šakar] **excrement, dung** EPICHAR. 48 (*codd., corr.* σκᾶρ) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 146, *Pl.* 305 STRATT. 8 • *Dor.* σκώρ HDN. 1.394 | *gen. sg.* σκάτους SOPHR. 11.2.

σκωρᾰμίς -ίδος, ἡ [σκῶρ, ἀμίς] **chamber pot** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 371.

σκωρία -ας, ἡ [σκῶρ] **dross,** *of metal* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 383b 1 STRAB. 9.1.23 DIOSC.[2] 5.80 *etc.*

σκωριάζω [σκωρία] **to become dross** ZOS.[1] 235B (*aor. subj.* σκωριάσῃ).

σκωρίδιον -ου, τό [σκωρία] **small dross** ZOS.[1] 235B. OLYMP. 88B.

σκωριοειδής -ές [σκωρία, εἶδος] **like dross** DIOSC.[2] 5.85.

σκωριοποιία -ας, ἡ [σκωρία, ποιέω] **production of dross** ZOS.[1] 214B. (*dub. read.*).

σκωρνυφία -ας, ἡ **trick, deceit** EPICHAR. 83, 127 (*fig.*).

σκώψ σκωπός, ὁ [*see* σκώπτω?] *ornith., species of* **owl** OD. 5.66 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 11, *al.* THEOCR. 1.136 *etc.* || *extens., dance that mimics the movements of the* σκώψ AEL. *N.A.* 15.28 ATH. 9.391a *etc.* || *ichthyol., fish* NIC. *fr.* 18.2.

σκώψις -εως, ἡ [σκώπτω] **mockery, ridicule** ALEXIS 160.3.

σμᾰλερός -ά -όν AN. *Herb.* 101, *see* μαλερός.

σμάλλεος -α -ον **woolen** (*dub.*) *P*OXY. 921.6 (III[CE]).

σμάνος *Dor., see* σμῆνος.

σμᾰράγδειος -α -ον [σμάραγδος] **of emerald** HLD. 2.32 *etc.*

σμᾰραγδίζω [σμάραγδος] **to be emerald-green** DIOD. 2.52.5 DIOSC.[2] 5.142 *etc.*

σμᾰράγδῑνος -η -ον [σμάραγδος] **of emerald, emerald-green** NT *Rev.* 4.3 *etc.*

σμᾰράγδιον -ου, τό [σμάραγδος] **emerald** MAUR. 4.20.3 • *spelled* ζμαράγδιον *i*DÉLOS 1409 *Ba* 1102 (II[BCE]).

σμᾰραγδῖτης λίθος, ὁ [σμάραγδος] **emerald-colored** *or* **emerald-like stone** VT *Esth.* 1.6.

σμάραγδος -ου, ἡ [*Akk.* barraqtu?; *Skt.* marak(a)tam?] *miner.* **emerald,** *and other green stones* PLAT. *Phaed.* 110d THPHR. *Lap.* 23 *etc.* = σ. λίθος HDT. 2.44.2, 3.41.1 • *later also masc.* STRAB. 16.4.20 ORPH. *L.* 614 || *poet.* μάρμεν. *fr.* 276 ORPH. *l.c. etc.*

Σμάραγδος -ου, ὁ **Smaragdos,** *mountain in Africa* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.5.15.

σμᾰραγδοχαίτᾱς -α [σμάραγδος, χαίτη] **emerald-haired,** *of the sea* TIMOTH. 15.31.

σμᾰραγδώδης -ες [σμάραγδος] **emerald-like** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 444a.

σμᾰρᾰγέω, *contr. onomat., impf.* ἐσμαράγουν ORPH. *A.* 436, 970, *mid.* (περι)εσμαραγούμην LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 22 (= *FGrHist* 203 F 3b) || *fut.* σμαραγήσω OR. *Sib.* 3.443 || *aor.* ἐσμάραγησα; **to rumble, resound, roar,** *of gods* IL. 21.199 CALLIM. *H.* 4.136; *of the sea* IL. 2.210; *of battles* IL. 2.463; *of the bowels* HP. *Mul.* 2.154 | γῆ δὲ μέγ' ἐσμαράγησεν the earth rumbled mightily HES. *Th.* 679 || *later* **to cause to resound, shout** NONN. *D.* 7.335, 15.55 • *Ion. ptc. pl.* σμαραγεῦντες DION.[9] 844 || *Ion. impf.* ἐσμαράγευν AP. 3.1333 || *epic aor.* σμαράγησα NONN. *D.* 251, 5.45, 19.108.

σμᾰρᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [σμᾰρᾰγέω] **din, roar** OPP. 5.243.

σμᾰρᾰγίζω *impf.* ἐσμαράγιζον HES. *Th.* 693, *epic* σμαράγιζον QS 14.558; *see* σμαραγέω.

Σμᾰραγος -ου, ὁ **Smaragos,** *demon* HOM. *epigr.* 14.9.

σμᾰράσσω L. *E.M.* 721.1, *see* σμαραγέω.

σμᾰρῖλη -ης, ἡ ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833a 25 *see* μαρίλη.

σμᾰρίς -ίδος, ἡ *ichthyol., low-valued sea fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607b 22 OPP. 1.109 *etc.* • σμᾶ-MARC. 97.

σμάω, *contr.* [*see* σμήχω] *impf.* ἔσμων || *aor.* ἔσμησα, *mid.* σμησάμενος HDT. 4.73.2 ❶ *act.* **to cleanse** *or* **clean by scrubbing, wipe, scrub** ▸ *with acc.* ALEXI 8 192.5 DIOD. 5.28.2 LUC. *Lex.* 3

❷ *mid.* to wash *or* cleanse oneself by rubbing, scrub oneself ▸ *with acc.*: τὰς κεφαλάς the head HDT. 4.73.2; πλόκαμον the hair CALLIM. *H.* 5.32 | ▸ *abs.* ANTIPH. 146.4 (*corr.*); ἀρτίως κατέλιπον αὐτὴν σμωμένην ἐν τῇ πυέλῳ I just left her scrubbing herself in the tub ARISTOPH. *fr.* 376.1 • *Att. pres.* σμῶ (< σμη-jω), *Ion.* σμάω; *Att. 3. sg.* σμῇ, *Ion.* σμᾷ; *Att. mid.* σμῆται, *Ion.* σμᾶται | *inf.* σμῆν ‖ *Dor. aor. ptc. mid.* σμάσάμενος CALLIM. *l.c.*

σμεῖρις -εως, ἡ *I*EPH. 23.18 (II^{CE}), *see* σμύρις.

σμενία -ας, ἡ *Dor. prob. for* σμινύη *PP* 42 (1987), 42.9 (II^{BCE}).

σμερδᾰλέος -α -ον [*cf. Lat.* mordeō, *OHG* smerzan, *AS* smeortan] **terrible, dreadful**, *of things* (*often shields or arms*) IL. 20.260, 21.401, *al.* OD. 11.609, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 553 *etc.*; λάμπε δὲ χαλκῷ σμερδαλέῳ he shone in the terrible bronze (*armor*) IL. 12.464, *cf.* 13.192; σ. ἔρις terrible strife HES. *Th.* 710 | *of animals*: δράκων σ. dreadful serpent IL. 2.309 | *of pers.*: σ. φάνη terrible did he seem, *of Odysseus* OD. 6.137 ‖ *adv. neut.* σμερδαλέον **terribly, dreadfully** IL. 2.334, *al.* OD. 10.399 = *pl.* σμερδαλέα IL. 5.302, 7.479; σμερδαλέον δ' ἐβόησεν he raised a terrible shout IL. 8.92 • *adv.* σμερδαλέως **terribly** L. *Zon.* σ 1660 • *Ion. fem.* -η.

σμερδᾰλεότης -ητος, ἡ [σμερδαλέος] **fearsomeness** EUSTATH. 1702.46.

Σμερδῑής, ὁ **Smerdies**, *lover of Polykrates* ANACR. 3.2 AEL. *V.H.* 9.4 *etc.* • *voc.* -ῆ ANACR. *l.c.*

Σμέρδις -ιος, ὁ **Smerdis**, *male name* HDT. 3.30.1, *al. etc.*

σμερδνός -ή -όν [*see* σμερδαλέος] IL. 5.742 AESCHL. *Pr.* 355 NIC. *Th.* 815, *see* σμερδαλέος ‖ *adv. neut.* σμερδνόν **horribly, dreadfully** IL. 15.687, 732 HOM. 31.9.

Σμερδομένης -ους, ὁ **Smerdomenes**, *male name* HDT. 7.82, 121.3.

σμῆγμα -ατος, τό [σμήχω] **soap, ointment** HP. *Acut.* 65 PLUT. *Demetr.* 27.1 *etc.*

σμηγμᾰτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [σμῆγμα, πώλης] **seller of soap** GLOSS.

σμηγμᾰτώδης -ες [σμῆγμα] **soapy, oily** HP. *Acut.* 53 ARET. *C.A.* 1.10.4, *al.*

σμήκτης -ου, ὁ [σμήχω] **one who cleanses** *or* **washes** GLOSS.

σμηκτικός -ή -όν [σμήκτης] **cleansing** DIOSC.^{2} 2.4 LUC. *Am.* 39 ‖ *medic.* **purgative** DIPH.^{2} (ATH. 2.55b, 64b).

σμηκτός -ή -όν [σμήχω] **polished**, *of crockery*: *perhaps* **used** (*dub.*) *POXY.* 1735.3 (IV^{CE}).

σμηκτρίς -ίδος [σμήχω] **cleansing**: γῆ earth, *for removing stains* HP. *Mul.* 2.189, *Fist.* 3 EUP. 412 CEPHIS. 6.

σμῆμα -ατος, τό ANTIPH. 134.3 PHILOX. b.40 *etc.*, *see* σμῆγμα • *Dor.* σμᾶμα.

σμημᾰτοδοκίς -ίδος, ἡ [σμῆμα, δοκίς] **box for ointments** HSCH. *s.v.* ῥύμμα.

σμημᾰτοδόχος -ον [σμῆμα, δοχίς] **for holding ointments** HSCH. *s.v.* λιτρίς.

σμημᾰτοθήκη -ης, ἡ [σμῆμα, θήκη] *I*IG^2. 1469.97 HSCH. *s.v.* ῥύμμα, *see* σμημᾰτοφορεῖον.

σμημᾰτοφορεῖον -ου, τό [σμῆμα, φέρω] **box for ointments** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 16 *I*IG 2^2.1485.49 (IV^{BCE}).

σμῆν *pres. inf. act.*, *see* σμάω.

σμῆναι -ῶν, αἱ [σμῆνος] **cells**, *of a beehive* HSCH.

σμηνεύω [σμῆνος] **to put in the swarm** EPIPH. *Haer.* 13.1.4 (*pf. inf.* ἐσμηνευκέναι).

σμήνη -ης, ἡ [σμῆνος] **swarm**, *of bees* PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 10.9 (129.16).

σμηνηδόν [σμῆνος] *adv.* **in a swarm, en masse** HDN. *Epim.* 127.13.

σμῆνιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ NIC. *Th.* 557 (*dub.*), *see* μῆνιγξ.

σμηνίον -ου, τό [σμῆνος] **small swarm** DIOSC.^{2} 2.84.

σμηνιών -ῶνος, ὁ [σμῆνος] **beehive** AP.^{2} 44.

σμηνοδόκος -ον [σμῆνος, δέχομαι] **that which holds bees** PHILIP.^{1} (AP 9.438.2).

σμηνοκόμος -ου, ὁ [σμῆνος, κομέω] **beekeeper** HSCH.

σμῆνον -ου, τό OR. (PLUT. 7.96b) (*nom. pl.* -α), *see* σμῆνος.

σμῆνος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό Ⓐ **beehive, apiary** HES. *Th.* 594 PLAT. *Rp.* 552c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623b 27, *al.* Ⓑ **swarm**, *of bees* AESCHL. *Pers.* 128 PLAT. *Pol.* 293d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626b 19, *al.* | *of wasps or hornets* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 425 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629a 7 ‖ *fig.* **swarm, crowd, throng** SOPH. *fr.* 879 CRATIN. 2 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 297 *etc.*; σμῆνός τι ἀρετῶν a kind of swarm of virtues PLAT. *Men.* 72a *cf. Rp.* 574d • *Dor.* σμᾶνος.

σμηνουργέω, *contr.* [σμηνουργός] **to be a beekeeper** L. *Sud.* ‖ *mid.* **to prepare a hive** STRAB. 2.1.14, 11.7.2.

σμηνουργία -ας, ἡ [σμηνουργός] **beekeeping** POLL. 7.101.

σμηνουργός -οῦ, ὁ [σμῆνος, ἔργον] **beekeeper** AEL. *N.A.* 5.13 POLL. 7.101.

σμηνών -ῶνος, ὁ [σμῆνος] **beehive** *I*MYLAS. 814.15 (*spelled* ζμ-).

σμῆξις -εως, ἡ [σμήχω] **cleansing, washing** DIOSC.^{2} 2.4.1 *etc.* ‖ **balm, salve** DIOSC.^{2} 5.109.

σμῆργξ -γγος, ἡ [*see* μῆργξ] **hair** LYC. 37 NONN. *D.* 29.255 ‖ **bristle** HSCH.

σμηρίζω [*see* σμήχω] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσμηρισμένος HERO *Pn.* 1.28; **to polish, smooth** HERO *Pn.* 1.11.

σμήριγξ -ιγγος, ἡ PLAT. *Leg.* 644e, *see* μήριγξ ‖ *type of bird* HSCH.

σμήρισμα -ατος, τό [σμηρίζω] **tube**, *inserted into a siphon* HERO *Pn.* 1.6, *al.*

σμηρισμᾶτιον -ου, τό [σμήρισμα] **small tube** HERO *Pn.* 1.6.

σμήχω *impf.* ἔσμηχον, *later mid.* ἐσμηχόμην ‖ *aor.* ἔσμηξα, *mid.* ἐσμηξάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσμηγμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσμήχθην ❶ *act.* **to cleanse, remove by washing** *or* **scrubbing** ▸ *with acc. and abs.* OD. 6.226 HP. *Acut.* 65 DIOSC.^{2} 1.33, 2.9 LUC. *Indoct.* 28; ὀμβρία σμήχουσα δηναιὸν νιφάς the rain shower which washes at length LYC. 876 ❷ *mid.* **to wash oneself** HP. *Acut.* 65, *al.* ‖ **to cleanse oneself, wipe** ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.276.2).

Σμίκρης -ητος, ὁ **Smikres**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 6.3.4, 5.

Σμικρῖνης -ου, ὁ **Smikrines**, *com. character* MEN. *Epit.* 577, 1078, *al. etc.*

Σμικρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Smikrion**, *male name* PLAT. *Crat.* 429e.

σμικρο- *see* μικρο-.

Σμῖκρος -ου, ὁ **Smikros**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 21.182 *etc.*

σμικρύνω *see* μικρύνω.

Σμικῡθης -ου, ὁ **Smikythes**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 969.

Σμικυθίων -ωνος, ὁ **Smikythion**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 401, *Ec.* 46.

Σμίκυθος -ου, ὁ **Smikythos**, *male name* HDT. 7.170.3 (*conject. for* Μικ-) ARISTOPH. *Eccl.* 294 *etc.*

σμῖλα -ης, ἡ PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.62.2) PHAN. (AP 6.295.1), *see* σμίλη.

Σμῖλα -ης, ἡ **Smila**, *city in Macedonia* HDT. 7.123.2.

σμῖλαξ -ᾰκος, ἡ *bot.*, *name of various plants*: **yew** PLAT. *Rp.* 372b DIOSC.^{2} 4.79 *etc. cf.* σμῖλος | *type of oak* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.16.2 ‖ **bean**, *grown in a garden* DIOSC.^{2} 2.146 ‖ **bindweed** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.11 DIOSC.^{2} 4.142a, 143 GAL. 12.127 • *Att.* μῖλαξ.

σμῑλᾰριον -ου, τό [σμίλη] **small knife** HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 44.7.5) [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.785.

σμῑλεία -ας, ἡ [σμιλεύω] **carving, intaglio** HDN. *Epim.* 127.8.

σμῑλευμα -ατος, τό [σμιλεύω] **intaglio, carved work** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 819.

σμῑλευσις -εως, ἡ [σμιλεύω] HDN. *Epim.* 127.8, *see* σμιλεία.

σμῑλευτός -ή -όν [σμιλεύω] **carved, engraved** DIOSC.^{1} (AP 7.411.3).

σμῑλεύω [σμίλη] *aor.* ἐσμίλευσα *in compd.* ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἐσμιλευμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* (ἀπ)εσμιλεύθην SYN. *epist.* 159.25 H.; **to cut off, prune**, *fig.* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.41.29 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (δι)εσμιλευγμένος DIOSCOR. 10.4.

σμίλη -ης, ἡ [*cf. AS* smid?] **knife** PLAT. *Rp.* 353a *etc.* | **knife**, *used to write on a wax tablet*, **stylus** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 779 ‖ **shoemaker's knife, skiving knife** PLAT. *Alc.1.* 129c HEROND. 7.119 | **sickle**, *of a vinedresser* GEOP. 5.35.1 | *medic.* **scalpel** *or* **lancet** LUC. *Indoct.* 29 GAL. 2.247 *etc.* ‖ **chisel** ALC.^{2} (AP 7.429.3) ‖ **penknife** IUL.^{2} (AP 6.67.6).

σμῑλιγλύφος -ον [σμίλη, γλύφω] **relating to the chisel** *I*GVI 1184.3.

σμῑλῐνος -η -ον [σμίλη] **that which acts like a scalpel**, *of a pill* GAL. 13.835.

σμῑλίον -ου, τό [σμίλη] *medic.* **small scalpel** PLUT. *Adul.* 60a *etc.* ‖ **skiving knife** LUC. *Gall.* 26.

σμῑλιωτός -ή -όν [σμιλίον] **scalpel-shaped** HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 46.11.17).

σμῖλος -ου, ἡ [*see* σμῖλαξ] *bot.* **yew** NIC. *Al.* 611 DIOSC.^{2} 4.79 *cf.* μῖλος.

Σμινδυρίδης -ου, ὁ **Smindyrides**, *male name* HDT. 6.127.1 AEL. *V.H.* 9.24 *etc.*

σμινδῠρίδια -ων, τά [Σμινδυρίδης] *women's shoes* POLL. 7.89 HSCH.

Σμινθεῖον -ου, τό [Σμινθεύς] **Smintheion**, *sanctuary of Apollo I*IGR 4.246.3.

Σμίνθειος -ον [Σμίνθη] **of Sminthe** QS 7.402, *al.* | *subst. pl.* τὰ Σμίνθεια **the Smintheia**, *festival of Apollo at Rhodes* PHILOMN. 1 • *epic* Σμινθήϊος QS 8.292.

Σμινθεύς -έως, ὁ [Σμίνθη?] **Smintheus**, *epith. of Apollo* IL. 1.39 QS 14.413 ‖ *male name* PLUT. *Symp.* 163b • *epic gen.* -ῆος QS *l.c.*

Σμίνθη -ης, ἡ **Sminthe**, *city in the Troad* APION. ((AP^9. 143.10) HSCH.).

σμίνθιος -ου, ὁ STRAB. 13.1.64 (*codd.*), *see* σμίνθος.

Σμίνθιος -ου, ὁ *epith. of Apollo* AEL. *N.A.* 12.5, *see* Σμινθεύς.

σμίνθος -ου, ὁ **mouse** AESCHL. *fr.* 227 LYC. 1306 TULL.^{3} (AP 7.410.1).

σμίνύδιον -ου, τό [σμινύη] ARISTOPH. *fr.* 889 POLL. 7.148, *see* σμίνῦη.

σμίνῦη -ης, ἡ [*see* σμίλη?] **hoe**, *with two points*, **two-pronged fork** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1486, 1500, *Av.* 602, *Pax* 546 PLAT. *Rp.* 370d • ζμ- ARISTOPH. *fr.* 610.2 ‖ *acc. pl.* -ύδας *prob. f.l. for* -ύας ARISTOPH. (POLL. 10.173).

σμίνῦον, τό [*see* σμινύη] **hoe** NIC. *Th.* 386 • *epic gen.* -ύοιο.

σμιρεύς -έως, ὁ **smireus**, *I*SEG 18.743 (III^{BCE}), *al. wine measure in Libya* HSCH.

σμίρις -ιδος *and* σμιρίς -ίδος, ἡ *see* σμύρις.

σμιρίτης λίθος, ὁ VT *Job* 41.7, *see* σμύρις.

Σμισίων -ῶνος, ὁ **Smision**, *name of a month in Asia Minor I*MAGN. 81.7.

σμοιός -ά -όν **severe, terrible, harsh** HDN. 1.109.16 HSCH.

Σμοῖος -ου, ὁ **Smoios**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 846.

Σμύ *indecl.* Smu, *Egyptian name of Typhon* PLUT. *Isid.* 376b.

σμῦγερός -ά -όν [μογερός, στυγερός?] **miserable, painful** AP. 2.374 (*compar.*), 4.1065 • *adv.* σμυγερῶς **miserably, painfully** SOPH. *Ph.* 166 (*conject.*) AP. 4.380.

σμύλη -ης, ἡ *ichthyol., fish* AL.[6] 12 (2.525.24) GEOP. 20.7.1 (*dub.*).

σμύξων -ωνος, ὁ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543b 15 (*v.l.*), *see* μύξων.

σμῦραινα -ης, ἡ *ichthyol.* PLAT.[1] 166.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504b 34 *etc.*, *see* μύραινα.

σμυραινώδης -ες [σμύραινα] **eel-shaped** EPIPH. *Haer.* 37.9.3 (*fig.*).

1. σμῦρίζω **to scent,** *only pass.*: ἐσμυριχμένας κόμην **that have perfumed hair** ARCHIL. 48.5, *cf.* HSCH. • *poet. for* μυρίζω.

2. σμυρίζω [σμυρίς] **to polish with emery, smooth** ZOS.[1] 7.1.9 Mertens (*aor. imper.* σμύρισον).

σμῦρις -ιδος, ἡ [*see* μύρον?; *see* σμήω?] **emery,** *stone used for polishing* DIOSC.[2] 5.147 ORIB. 13.λ24 • *also* σμιρίς *and s.times v.l.* σμίρις.

σμῦρίτης λίθος, ὁ GREG.[1] *Cant.* 5 (166.3) *codd.*, *see* σμιρίτης.

σμύρνα -ης, ἡ [Σμύρνα?] *bot.* **myrrh,** *gum used for embalming or as an unguent or incense* HDT. 2.40.3, 86.5, *al.* HP. *Morb.* 2.13, *al.* EUR. *Ion* 1175 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.2, *al. etc.*; σμύρνῃ κατάλειπτος **anointed with myrrh** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1332 | *used as a salve* HP. *Mul.* 1.13, *al.* || **bdellium** ARR. *An.* 6.22.4 • *Ion.* σμύρνη | *spelled* ζμ- PPSI 328.2 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

Σμύρνα -ης, ἡ Smyrna, *in Ionia* HOM. *epigr.* 4.6 HDT. 1.14.4, *al. etc.* • *Ion. and poet.* -νη.

Σμυρναῖκός -ή -όν [Σμύρνα] **of Smyrna** ATH. 7.319d *etc.*

σμυρναῖος -α -ον [σμύρνα] **of myrrh** MELEAG. (AP 4.1.29).

Σμυρναῖος -α -ον [Σμύρνα] **of Smyrna, Smyrnaian:** οἱ Σμυρναῖοι **inhabit. of Smyrna, Smyrnaians** PIND. *fr.* 204 HDT. 1.143.3, *al.*

σμυρνεῖον -ου, τό *bot., plant* NIC. *Th.* 848, *Al.* 405, *see* σμύρνιον.

Σμύρνη -ης, ἡ *Ion. and poet., see* Σμύρνα.

σμυρνηφόρος -ον GREG.[1] *Cant.* 10 (307.10) *codd.*, *see* σμυρνοφόρος.

σμυρνιάζω [σμύρνα] *aor. ptc.* σμυρνιάσας || *aor. ptc. pass.* σμυρνιασθείς IOMAL. *Chron.* 9 p. 220.15; **to flavor with myrrh** AL.[6] 8.2 (2.377.2 *dub.*).

σμυρνίζω [σμύρνα] *aor.* ἐσμύρνισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσμυρνισμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* σμυρνισθείς ❶ *act.* **to be like myrrh** DIOSC.[2] 1.66 (*pres. ptc. neut.*) ❷ *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* ἐσμυρνισμένος οἶνος **wine flavored with myrrh** NT *Mark* 15.23.

σμύρνινος -η -ον [σμύρνα] **of myrrh** VT *Esth.* 2.12 (*oil*) *etc.*

σμύρνιον -ου, τό [σμύρνα] *bot., plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.68 *etc.*

σμύρνισις -εως, ἡ [σμυρνίζω] **embalmment with myrrh** AET.[1] 16.153.

σμυρνόμελαν -ανος, τό [σμύρνα, μέλας] *mixture of myrrh and ink used in magic* PPGM 4.815 *etc.* • *written* ζμ-.

σμυρνομελάνιον -ου, τό [σμυρνόμελαν] PPGM 36.257, *dim. of* σμυρνόμελαν.

σμυρνοφόρος -ον [σμύρνα, φέρω] **producing myrrh, rich in myrrh** STRAB. 16.4.4, 25 *etc.*

σμυρνόω, *contr.* [σμύρνα] **to embalm with myrrh** CYRAN. 97.

σμῦρος -ου, ὁ [*see* μύραινα] *ichthyol., eel* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 24.

σμύχω [*IE* *(s)mug-/kh; *cf. AS* smēocan, *Ir.* mūch, *Arm.* mux] ❶ *act.* **to burn** *or* **smolder in a slow fire** HSCH. || *fig.* **to consume,** *of grief* AP. 3.446, 762 ❷ *mid.* **to burn, be consumed by fire:** ὡς εἰ ἅπασα Ἴλιος πυρὶ σμύχοιτο **as though all Ilion were burning with fire** IL. 22.411 || *fig.* **to pine away,** *with love* MOSCH. 2.4; ὡς πάλαι γε σμύχομαι ἐν ἐμαυτῷ **how I was wasting away long ago,** *with suspicion* HLD. 1.16 | *medic.* **to be wasted, withered,** *of flesh* ARET. *S.D.* 1.8.5 • *only pres. and impf. 3. sg. mid.* ἐσμύχετο MOSCH. 6.4 || *aor. inf. in tmesis.* κατά τε σμῦξαι IL. 9.653 | *subj.* (κατα)σμύξῃ P.[1] (AP 5.254.8) || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (κατ)εσμυγμένος HLD. 7.21.1 || *aor. pass.* (κατ)εσμύχθην THEOCR. 8.90 | *ptc. aor.*[t.] (ἀπο)σμυγείς SCH. LUC. 77.16.3.

σμωδικός -ή -όν [σμῶδις] **for contusions,** *of a medicament* GAL. 19.139.

σμῶδις -ιγγος, ἡ [*see* σμύχω] **swelling, bruise, contusion** IL. 2.267, 23.716 LYC. 783 OPP. 2.428.

σμώνη -ης, ἡ **gust of wind** HDN. 1.336.2 *etc.*

σμώχω [*see* σμήχω] **to grind, crush** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1309 NIC. *Th.* 530.

Σοάνας -α, ὁ **Soanas,** *river* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.12.1, *al.*

Σοάνες -ων, οἱ **Soanes,** *Asian people* STRAB. 11.2.14, *al. etc.*

σοβᾰρεύομαι [σοβαρός] *impf.* ἐσοβαρευόμην *in compd.* || *aor.* ἐσοβαρευσάμην || *aor. inf. pass.* σοβαρευθῆναι PHOT. (*JK fr.* 17.10); **to carry oneself proudly, put on airs** AGATH. (AP 5.273.2, 280.8, 11.382.14) BAS. *epist.* 169.1.18 *etc.*

σοβᾰρητικός -ή -όν HSCH., *see* σοβαρός.

σοβᾰροβλέφᾰρος -ον [σοβαρός, βλέφαρον] **with raised eyebrows, supercilious** P.[1] (AP 5.217.6).

σοβᾰρός -ά -όν [σοβέω] A **rushing, swift, violent** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 944, *Pl.* 872, *al.* PLUT. *Sert.* 17.10 *etc.*; ἔξω φέρεται σ. διὰ τὴν πυκνότητα (the wind) **rushes out violently because of** its density ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 406 || *fig.* **proud, haughty, pompous, arrogant** DEMOSTH. 59.37 LUC. *Zeuxis* 5 RUFIN. (AP 5.28.3, 92.2) *etc.* | *of a horse* **proud** XEN. *Hip.* 10.17 || *adv. neut.*: σοβαρὸν γελᾶν **to laugh insolently** PLAT. (AP 6.1.1) THEOCR. 20.15 B *extens.* **imposing, magnificent, impressive,** *of things* PLUT. *Alex.* 45.2 (*compar.*), *al. etc.*; τιμή **elevated price** AEL. *N.A.* 16.32; δεῖπνα σοβαρώτερα **the more sumptuous kind of banquets** PLUT. *Sert.* 22.3 || *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* σοβαρῶς **impetuously** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 83 || **proudly** *or* **haughtily** POL. 3.72.13 PLUT. *Alc.* 4.4 *etc.* || *fam.* **extraordinarily** POXY. 3356.14 (I[CE]).

σοβάς -άδος [*see* σοβαρός] **insolent, capricious** EUP. 373 PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 153 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ σοβάς, *dance* ATH. 14.629f.

σοβέω, *contr.* [*see* σέβομαι] *impf.* ἐσόβουν || *fut.* σοβήσω || *aor.* ἐσόβησα || *pf.* σεσόβηκα ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 211, *mid. pass.* σεσόβημαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* σοβηθείς ❶ *act.* A **to chase away, drive away,** *esp. of birds, insects etc.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 34, *al.* PLAT.[1] 293 MEN. *fr.* 132.2 LUC. *Cat.* 3 *etc.*; ἐπειδὴ τουτονὶ σεσοβήκαμεν **since we have chased him off** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 211 | *extens.*: σ. τὴν κόνιν **to shake the dust out** XEN. *Hip.* 5.5; ἔχοντες ξύλα σοβοῦσι τὴν ὕλην **they beat the undergrowth with pieces of wood** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 35; σ. τὴν κύλικα **to rush the cup around,** *among the guests* PHILOSTR.[1] 3.4 B *fig. intrans.* **to walk proudly, strut about, put on airs** DEMOSTH. 21.158 PLUT. *Sol.* 27.3 *etc.* || *imper. 2. sg.* σόβει **move, go on** LUC. *DDeor.* 24.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be driven off,** *of thoughts* HP. *epist.* 12 || **to be agitated** *or* **excited,** *also fig.* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.219.1) PHILOSTR. *VS.* 20.5 *etc.*; σεσοβημένος πρός δόξαν **roused by desire for glory** PLUT. *Pomp.* 29.5 | ῥυθμὸς λόγων σεσοβημένος **frenzied rhythm of the discussion** AN. *Subl.* 41.1.

σόβη -ης, ἡ [σοβέω] **tail,** *of a horse* HIPPIATR. 55.9 || **mass of hair,** *similar to a horse's tail* SYN. *Opusc.* 5.80d.

σόβησις -εως, ἡ [σοβέω] **agitation, haste** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 286c, 46.671f.

σοβητής -οῦ, ὁ [σοβέω] **one who frightens** *or* **puts to flight, persecutor** EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.16.1.

σόβητρον -ου, τό [σοβέω] **flyswatter** PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 125 (*v.l.* σόβησις).

Σογδιανή -ῆς, ἡ **Sogdiana,** *region in Asia* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 328f.

Σογδιανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Σογδιανή] **inhabit. of Sogdiana** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 328c.

Σόγδοι -ων, οἱ HDT. 3.93.3, *al.*, *see* Σογδιανοί.

σόγκος -ου, ὁ *bot., type of thistle* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.10, *al. etc.*

σογκώδης -ες [σόγκος] **like** σόγκος THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.5.

Σόγχις -ιτος, ὁ **Sonchis,** *male name* PLUT. *Isid.* 354e.

σογχίτης -ου, ὁ [σόγχος] *bot., plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.64a.1.

σόγχος -ου, ὁ *bot., plant* ANTIPH. 225.4 DIOSC.[2] 2.131, *see* σόγκος.

Σόδομα -ων, τά **Sodom,** *city in Asia* STRAB. 16.2.44 NT *Matt.* 10.15, *al. etc.*

σοδομέομαι, *contr.* [Σόδομα] **to fall prey to luxury** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.75 (79.424B).

Σοδομίτης -ου [Σόδομα] **of Sodom:** ὁ Σοδομίτης **inhabit. of Sodom, Sodomite** IOS. *A.I.* 1.171, *al.*

Σοδομῖτις -ίτιδος, ἡ **of Sodom,** GREG. (AP 8.170.6), *fem. of* Σοδομίτης.

σοέω BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.90, *see* σεύω • *impf. 3. sg.* σόει || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* σεσοῆσθαι HSCH. σ1314 (*corr.*) | *ptc.* ἐσσοημένος HSCH.

Σόη -ης, ἡ **Soe,** *Maenad* NONN. *D.* 30.222.

Σόηβοι -ων, οἱ **Soeboi,** *see* Σουήβοι, *Germanic people* STRAB. 2.3.4, *al.*

σοί *dat. sg.*, *see* σύ.

σοῖο *gen. sg.*, *see* σός.

σόκκος -ου, ὁ *type of lasso* OLYMP.[1] 457.

σολέμνιος -α -ον [*Lat.* sollemnis] **customary** IUST. *Ed.* 13.13 | *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ σολέμνια **ordinary services** *or* **charges** *ib.* 13.14, 21.

Σολεύς -έως, ὁ [Σόλοι] **inhabit. of Soloi** CALLIM. (AP 9.507.3) *etc.*

σολίδουρος -ου, ὁ *Gaulish warrior pledged to a chieftain* NICOL.[1] 80 (*conject.*, σιλοδ- *codd.*).

σόλιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* solea] **slipper** POXY. 741.8 (II[CE]) *etc.* || **seat, stool** PSB 1.10 (III[CE]) *etc.*

Σόλιος -ου, ὁ HDT. 5.110 *etc.*, *see* Σολεύς.

Σόλλαξ, ὁ **Sollax,** *ancient name of the Tigris* PLUT. *Flux.* 24.1.

Σόλλιον -ου, τό **Sollion** (*Lat.* **Sollium**), *in Acarnania* THUC. 2.30.1, 3.95, 5.30.2.

Σολόεις -όεντος, *contr.* Σολοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Soloeis,** *various localities* HDT. 2.32.4, 4.43.4 *etc.*

Σόλοι -ων, οἱ **Soloi,** *various localities* AESCHL. *Pers.* 893 XEN. *An.* 1.2.24 *etc.*

σολοικία -ας, ἡ [σόλοικος] **incorrectness, error** LUC. *Salt.* 80.

σολοικίζω [Σόλοι] *impf.* ἐσολοίκιζον || *fut.* σολοικιῶ || *aor.* ἐσολοίκισα || *pf. ptc. act.* σεσολοικικώς AL. *in Top.* p. 172.13, *pf. mid. pass.* σεσολοίκισμαι LUC. *Soloec.* 1 || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* σολοικισθέν LUC. *Soloec.* 4; **to speak** *or* **write incorrectly, commit an error in the use of language** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 173b 20, *al.* PLUT. *Adul.* 59f *etc.*; σ. τῇ φωνῇ **to make errors in language** (*in Greek*) DEMOSTH. 45.30; σ. φωνῇ Σκυθικῇ **to speak Scythian badly** HDT. 4.117 || *extens.* **to be mistaken** EPIC. 29.31; σ. ἐν δόξαις **to hold a mistaken** *or* **absurd opinion** EPIC. 29.30 || **to offend against good manners, behave rudely** ZEN.[1] 1.23.20 (L. *Zon. s.v.*

σολοικίζειν) PLUT. *Aud.* 45e PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.9.

σολοικισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σολοικίζω] **error in the use of language, incorrectness in speech, solecism** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 173b 17 PLUT. *QConv.* 731f LUC. *Vit. auct.* 23 *etc.* || *extens.* **error,** *in reasoning* STOIC. 2.6.12 (DIOG. 7.192) || **vulgarity, bad manners** PLUT. *Curios.* 520b.

σολοικιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σολοικίζω] **one who commits solecisms** *or* **speaks incorrectly** LUC. 18 *title.*

σολοικοειδής -ές [σόλοικος, εἶδος] **solecistic, incorrect** SERV. *Dan. Aen.* 10.10 EUSTATH. 1752.43 ♦ *adv.* **σολοικοειδῶς in an linguistically incorrect way** ORIG. *Philoc.* 8.1.1 = *fr.Os.* (*P.G.* 13.825.28) *etc.*

σόλοικος -ον [σολοικίζω] **one who speaks incorrectly** *or* **makes errors in the use of language** ANACR. 122 STRAB. 14.2.28 DIOG. 1.51 *etc.* | *extens.* **foreign** HIPPON. 38.1 || **that which offends against good manners** *or* **good taste, vulgar** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.21 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1391a 4, *al.* PLUT. *Praec.* 817b *etc.* || **absurd** HP. *Fract.* 15 (*compar.*) || *compar.* -ότερος ♦ *adv.* **σολοίκως rudely** ZEN.[1] 1.23.18 (DIOG. 7.18).

σολοικοφᾰνής -ές [σόλοικος, φαίνω] **similar to a solecism** DION. *Din.* 8.2, *al. etc.* ♦ *adv.* **σολοικοφανῶς like a solecism** EUSTATH. 630.46.

σολοικοφανῶς *adv., see* σολοικοφανής.

σολοικώδης -ες GAL. 16.511, *see* σολοικοειδής.

σολοιτῠπίη -ης, ἡ [σολοιτύπος] **product of the forge** CALLIM. *fr.* 85.11 (*conject.*).

σολοιτῠπος -ον [Σόλοι?, τύπτω] **one who hammers iron** HSCH. || **forged at Soloi** *on Cyprus* HSCH.

Σολόκη -ης, ἡ **Soloke,** *ancient name of Seleucia* STRAB. 16.1.18.

Σολομών -ονος, ὁ **Solomon** NT *Matt.* 1.6, *al. etc.*

Σολομώνιος -ον [Σολομών] **of Solomon** OR. *Sib.* 1.376.

Σολομώντ(ε)ιον -ου, τό [Σολομών] **saying of Solomon** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.9.6 *etc.*

σόλος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Hitt.* šulai-?] **lump of iron,** *used in throwing* IL. 23.826, 839, 844 NIC. *Th.* 905 *etc.* | *said of a mass of stone* AP. 3.1366, *al.*

Σολοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ *see* Σολόεις.

Σολύγεια -ας, ἡ **Solygeia,** *near Corinth* THUC. 4.42.2.

Σολύγειος λόφος, ὁ [Σολύγεια] **hill of Solygeia** THUC. 4.42.2.

Σόλυμα -ων, τά **Solyma** (*Jerusalem*) PAUS. 8.16.5 STEPH.[1] || *mountain in Lycia* STRAB. 14.3.9.

Σολυμήιος -ον [Σόλυμα] **of Solyma** (*Jerusalem*) SYN. *H.* 6.4.

Σολυμῆϊς -ΐδος, SYN. *H.* 8.3 (*fem.*), *see* Σολυμήιος.

Σόλυμοι -ων, οἱ **Solymoi,** *people of Lycia* IL. 6.184, 204 *etc.*

Σόλων -ωνος, ὁ **Solon,** *Athenian poet and legislator* HDT. 1.86.3, *al. etc.*

Σολώνειος -ον [Σόλων] **of Solon** PLUT. *Ant.* 36.7 *etc.*

Σολώνιον -ου, τό **Solonion,** *in Latium* PLUT. *Mar.* 35.7.

σομφόομαι, *contr.* [σομφός] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* **σεσομφωμένος** AET.[1] 7.6; **to become spongy, porous** ARCHIG. *BollClass* 9 (1961), 71.2.

σομφός -ή -όν [*cf. Goth.* swamm, *OHG* svamp, *AS* svamm, *Olc.* suǫ́ppr] **spongy, porous** HP. *LocHom.* 2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 16, *al.* ALEXIS 129.10 *etc.* || *fig.* **without resonance, muffled,** *of sounds* HP. *Morb.* 2.33 ARISTOT. *Top.* 106b 7 *etc.*

σομφότης -ητος, ἡ [σομφός] **sponginess, porosity** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 669a 16.

σομφώδης -ες [σομφός] **like a sponge, porous** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.14.1.

σόος -η -ον *epic and Ion., see* σῶς.

Σόος -όου, ὁ Soös, *male name* PLUT. *Lyc.* 1.8, *al.*

σορεῖον -ου, τό [σορός] **small urn** *IG* 12.8.553 *etc.* • *also written* σόρ(ε)ιον.

σορέλλη -ης, ἡ [σορός] *com.* **old mummy,** *nickname of an old man* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 205.1.

σορίδιον -ου, τό [σορός] **small urn** HIEROCL.[2] 97 *ITAM* 2(3).1164.2 (*adj.*).

σοροδαίμων -ονος, ὁ [σορός, δαίμων] **old ghost,** *of a decrepit old man* COM. 660 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13b.

σοροεργός -όν [σορός, ἔργον] **making coffins** MAN.[1] 4.191.

σοροπήγιον -ου, τό [σοροπηγός] **manufacture of coffins** POLL. 7.160.

σοροπηγός -οῦ, ὁ [σορός, πήγνυμι] **coffin-maker** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 846 CALLICT. (AP 11.122.3) HEDYL. (AP 11.123.3) LIB. *Or.* 1.225.

σορός -οῦ, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* tveriù?; *see* σωρός?] **cinerary urn** IL. 23.91 || **coffin** *or* **sarcophagus** HDT. 1.68.3, 2.78 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 691, *Lys.* 600, *al.* LUC. *Herm.* 78 || *fig. com.* **old fossil, old ghost,** *nickname of old men* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1365 MACHO *Chr.* 301.

σορώιον -ου, τό [σορός] **oilcloth** *PHIB.* 67.14, *al.* (III[BCE]).

σός σή σόν [*see* σύ] *adj. and pron. poss. of 2. pers. sg., usu. signf. subj.* **your:** σὸς ἑταῖρος **a friend of yours** PLAT. *Lys.* 204a; σὸν ἔργον **it is your task** AESCHL. *Pr.* 635; οὐ σόν τόδ' ἐστὶ τοὔργον **this is not your work** SOPH. *El.* 296 | *with the art. to indicate a definite object:* τὸ σὸν κάρα **your head** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1615; ὁ σὸς ὁμώνυμος οὗτος **this man, your namesake** PLAT. *Theaet.* 147c | *s.times* ▸ *with possessive gen.:* τὰ σ' αὐτῆς ἔργα **your own tasks** IL. 6.490; σῷ δ' αὐτοῦ κράατι **with your own head** OD. 22.218 | *with art. and subst. underst.:* αἰ ἐτεόν γε σός εἰμι **if truly I am your son** OD. 9.529 | *with subst. underst.:* οἱ σοί **your friends, relatives** *or* **men, followers** HDT. 7.104.4 SOPH. *O.T.* 1448 EUR. *Andr.* 750; ἡ σή **your wife** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.37; τὸ σόν **what concerns your own,** *with signf. determined from context:* **your interests** SOPH. *El.* 251, *Ai.* 1313; **your words** SOPH. *Ai.* 99; **your intention** SOPH. *Ai.* 1401; *pl.* τὰ σά **your property, your possessions** OD. 2.369 HDT. 1.88.3 XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.12, *but also* **your interests** SOPH. *Ai.* 491 || *obj. signf.* **of you, for you, towards you:** σός τε πόθος σά τε μήδεα **longing for you and your counsels** OD. 11.202; σῇ προμηθίᾳ **through concern for you** SOPH. *O.C.* 332; εὐνοίᾳ τῇ σῇ **through benevolence toward you** PLAT. *Gorg.* 486a • *epic gen.* σοῖο OD. 15.511 | *epic and Dor. see* τεός.

Σοσθάνης -ου, ὁ **Sosthanes,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 32.

Σόσσιος -ου, ὁ **Sossios,** *male name* PLUT. *Thes.* 1.1.

σου *gen. sg. encl., see* σύ.

σοῦ *gen. sg., see* σύ *or* σός *or* σοῦς || *pres. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* σοῦμαι || *interjec.* (*imper. of* σοῦμαι?) **shoo!** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 209.

Σουάστος -ου, ὁ **Souastos,** *river in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.26, *al.*

Σουβάνεκτοι -ων, οἱ **Soubanektoi,** *Gaulish people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.9.11.

σουβῐτύλλος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* subitillo] *type of dessert, perhaps sweet cake* CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647d).

σοῦβος -ου, ὁ **soubos,** *type of antelope or wild goat* OPP.[1] 2.382.

Σούβουρ *indecl.* **Soubour,** *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.17, *al. etc.*

σουβρῐκομᾰφόρτιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* supra, μαφόρτιον] **outer veil** *POXY.* 905.7 (II[CE]).

σουβρῐκοπάλλιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* supra, pallium] **outer cloak** *PBGU* 327.7 (II[CE]) *POXY.* 921.4 (III[CE]).

Σούγαμβροι -ων, οἱ **Sougambroi,** *Germanic people* STRAB. 7.1.2, *al. etc.*

σουγγεστίων -ονος, ἡ [*Lat.* suggestio] *rhet.* **hypophora,** *when a speaker asks and then answers his own question* COD. *Iust.* 4.59.1.1.

σουγχῖνος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* sucinum] **amber** GEOP. 15.1.29.

Σοῦδα, ἡ **Souda (Suda),** *title of a lexicon from the Xth cent.* L. *Sud. pref.*

σουδάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* sudarium] **towel, cloth** NT *Luke* 19.20, *Io.* 11.44 *etc.*

Σούεσσα -ης, ἡ **Souessa** (*modern* Sessa) *city in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.4, *al. etc.*

Σουέσσουλα -ης, ἡ **Suessula,** *city in Samnium* STRAB. 5.4.11 *etc.*

Σουῆβοι -ων, οἱ **Soueboi** *see* Σόηβοι, *Germanic people* PLUT. *Pomp.* 51.1, *al.*

Σουητώνιος -ου, ὁ **Suetonius,** *male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 5.5, *al.*

Σουΐδα, ὁ *v.l. for* Σοῦδα.

σούκῐνος -η -ον [*see* σουγχῖνος] **of amber** ARTEMID. 2.5 (*v.l.*).

Σούκρων -ωνος, ὁ **Soukron,** *river in Iberia* PLUT. *Sert.* 19.2, 3.

Σουλπίκιος -ου, ὁ **Sulpicius,** *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 19.2, *al.*

σοῦμαι [*see* σεύω] **to dash, move, go away** AESCHL. *Pers.* 25 SOPH. *Ai.* 1414; **σοῦσθε rush!** AESCHL. *Sept.* 31; **σοῦ, σοῦ, πάλιν σοῦ get back, go away, shoo!** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 209; **οὐχὶ σοῦσθ'; will you not go?** *i.e.* **go away** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 458; τὸ σεύεσθαι καὶ τὸ σοῦσθαι **to rush and to dash** PLUT. *Isid.* 362c (*as etym. of Serapis*) • *Dor.* σῶμαι EPIL. 4.1; *pres. 3. pl.* **σοῦνται** AESCHL. *Pers.* 25 | *imper. 3. sg.* **σούσθω** SOPH. *Ai.* 1414.

σουμάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* summarium] **summary** IAMBL.[2] *Alch.* 289.9.

σοῦμμος -ου, ὁ [*Lat. summus*] **the highest in degree:** κουράτωρ **administrator** *PBEATTYPANOP.* 1.393, 395, *al.* | *milit.* **high-ranking officer of the cavalry** *PCPR* 6.76.8 (II-III[CE]) || **sum,** *position of moves in the game of* τάβλη AGATH. (AP 9.482.9).

σοῦνεκα SOPH. *Ph.* 554, *crasis for* σοῦ ἕνεκα.

Σουνιάδης -ου, ὁ **Souniades,** *male name* LYS. 7.11.

Σουνιακός -ή -όν [Σούνιον] **of Sounion** HDT. 4.99.4 *etc.*

Σουνῐᾱράτος -ον [Σούνιον, ἀράομαι] **worshiped at Sounion,** *epith. of Poseidon* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 560.

Σουνιάς -άδος **of Sunium** DION.[9] 511, *fem. of* Σουνιακός.

Σουνιέρᾱκος -ον [Σούνιον] **hawk of Sunium,** *epith. com.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 868.

Σουνιεύς -έως [Σούνιον] **of Sounion:** ὁ Σουνιεύς **inhabit. of Sounion** PLAT. *Theaet.* 144c ANAXAN. 4.4.

Σούνιον -ου, τό **Sounion** (*Lat.* Sunium) *prom. in south. Attica* OD. 3.278 HDT. 6.87, *al. etc.*

Σοῦρα -ας, ἡ **Soura,** *village in Lycia, seat of an oracle* PLUT. *Sollert.* 976c.

Σούρας -α, ὁ **Sura,** *Rom. surname* PLUT. *Cic.* 17.1, *al.*

Σουρήνας -α, ὁ **Surena,** *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 21.4, *al.*

σούρῐζει AESCHL. *Ch.* 927, *crasis for* σοὶ ὀρίζει.

Σούρρας -α, ὁ PLUT. *Sul.* 11.6, *see* Σούρας.

σοῦς σοῦ, ὁ **rush, upward motion** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 313b 5.

Σοῦσα -ων, τά **Sousa (Susa)** HDT. 1.188.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.22 *etc.*

Σουσαμίθρης -ου, ὁ **Sousamithres,** *male name* PLUT. *Alc.* 39.1.

Σουσαρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Sousarion,** *male name* CLEM. *Str.* 1.16.79.1 *etc.*

Σούσας, ὁ **Sousas,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 959.

σοῦσθαι *pres. inf., see* σοῦμαι.

σοῦσθε *pres. imper. 2. pl., see* σοῦμαι.
Σουσία -ας, ἡ **Sousia**, *city in Aria* ARR. *An.* 3.25.1 *etc.*
Σουσιᾱνός -ή -όν [Σοῦσα] **of Susa** ARR. *An.* 3.8.5 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ Σουσιανή **territory of Susa, Sousiana** DIOD. 2.2.3 *etc.*
Σουσιάς -άδος [Σοῦσα] *fem.* **of Susa** DIOD. 17.68.1.
Σουσῐγενής -ές [Σοῦσα, γίγνομαι] **born in Susa** AESCHL. *Pers.* 644.
Σουσίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Σοῦσα] **inhabit. of Susa**, *extens.* **Persians** AESCHL. *Pers.* 557.
σούσῑνος -η -ον [σοῦσον] **of the lily**: *subst.* τὸ σούσινον (*sc.* ἔλαιον) **oil of lilies** HP. *NatMul.* 32, 74 THPHR. *Od.* 27, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.52 *etc.* || DIOSC.[2] 3.102, *see* κρῖνον.
Σούσιος -α -ον [Σοῦσα] **of Susa** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.2, *etc.*
Σουσίς -ίδος, ἡ *adj. fem.* **of Susa** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.11 || *subst.* ἡ Σουσίς **province of Susa, Sousiana** AESCHL. *Pers.* 119, 557 (*v.l.*).
Σουσισκάνης -ου, ὁ **Sousiskanes**, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 34, 960.
σοῦσον -ου, τό [*Egyp.* ššn, *Heb.* šūšan] *bot.* **lily** ATH. 12.513f.
σοῦστί *crasis for* σοι ἐστί.
σοῦται *pres. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* σοῦμαι.
Σουτρῖνοι -ων, οἱ [Σούτριον] **inhabit. of Soutrion** PLUT. *Cam.* 35.1, *al.*
Σούτριον -ου, τό **Soutrion** (*modern* **Sutri**) *city* PLUT. *Cam.* 33.1, *al.*
σούχινον -ου, τό [*see* συγκῖνος] **amber** AET.[1] 2.35 (*v.l.*).
σούχ(ε)ισν -ου, τό CLEM. *Str.* 2.6.26.2, *see* σούχινον.
σοῦχος -ου, ὁ **crocodile** STRAB. 17.1.38 *etc.*
Σοφαίνετος -ου, ὁ **Sophainetos**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.1.11, 2.9.
Σόφαξ -ακος, ὁ **Sophax**, *male name* PLUT. *Sert.* 9.4 *etc.*
σοφία -ας, ἡ [σοφός] Ⓐ **skill**, *in arts, in a craft etc.* IL. 15.412 PLAT. *Prot.* 321d XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.33 *etc.*; σοφίαι μὲν αἰπειναί **the arts are hard to attain** PIND. *O.* 9.107; τὴν δὲ σοφίαν ... τοῖς ἀκριβεστάτοις τὰς τέχνας ἀποδίδομεν **the term σοφία we employ for those who are most skilled in their arts** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1141a 9 | *in mus., singing, poetry* HOM. 4.483 PIND. *O.* 1.117 XEN. *An.* 1.2.8 *etc.* | *in oratory* PLAT. *Rp.* 365d | *in divination* SOPH. *O.T.* 502 Ⓑ **common sense, insight, judgment, intelligence, wisdom** THGN. 790, 876, 1074 HDT. 1.30.2, *al. etc.*; πρῶτοι λεγόμενοι εἶναι Ἑλλήνων σοφίην **they are said to be the most intelligent of the Greeks** HDT. 1.60.3 || *in a negative sense* **cunning** HDT. 1.68.1; τό γε λοιδορῆσαι θεοὺς ἔχθρᾳ σ. **to insult the gods is a harmful contrivance** PIND. *O.* 9.38 Ⓒ **knowledge** EUR. *Bac.* 395, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 20e, *al. etc.* || *philos. esp.* **theoretical** *or* **speculative knowledge** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 981a 27, *E.N.* 1139b 17, *al. etc.*; ἡ τῶν εἰδῶν σ. **knowledge of the forms** PLAT. *epist.* 322d; ἔστι σ. τις καὶ ἡ φυσική, ἀλλ' οὐ πρώτη **there is also a form of knowledge that is of nature, but it is not the first** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1005b 1 • *Ion.* σοφίη.
σοφίζω [σοφός] *impf.* ἐσόφιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσοφιζόμην || *aor.* σοφίσω, *mid.* σοφίσομαι || *aor.* ἐσόφισα, *mid.* ἐσοφισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* σεσόφισμαι (*mid. and pass.*) || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσεσοφίσμην HDT. 1.80.4 || *aor. pass.* ἐσοφίσθην || *fut. pass.* σοφισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make wise, instruct** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Ps.* 18.8 NT *2Tim.* 3.15 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to practice an art** THGN. 19 || **to be** *or* **become expert** *or* **skilled** ▸ τινος in sthg. HES. *Op.* 649 = ἔν τινι XEN. *Cyn.* 13.6 | ▸ *abs.* [PHOC.] 130 || **to learn, understand** VT *1Sam.* 3.8 Ⓑ **to use cunning** *or* **subtlety, act** *or* **speak craftily**, *also in a negative sense* EUR. *I.A.* 744 PLAT. *Rp.* 509d, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.227 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 200; εἰ ... σοφιζόμενος φαίην if I were to say, contriving an explanation PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229c; οἱ μυθικῶς σοφιζόμενοι those who devise mythological explanations ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1000a 18; ▸ σ. πρός τι to devise a trick for the purpose of sthg. POL. 6.58.12; σ. πρὸς τὸν νόμον to evade the law PLUT. *Demosth.* 27.8 Ⓒ *trans.* **to contrive** *or* **invent, think up, devise cleverly** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 547 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.46 *etc.*; πρὸς ταῦτα σοφίζονται τάδε for which they devise this remedy HDT. 2.66.2; ὅσα προφάσεως χάριν σοφίζονται πρὸς τὸν δῆμον the things they devise as a pretext against the people ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1297a 14; ἀνόητα σ. to contrive things senselessly PLAT. *HipMa.* 283a | *extens.*: οἶνον ἀπό τινος σ. to adulterate wine with sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.6 HDT. 1.80.4 (▸ *abs.*), *al.* || **to deceive, elude** ▸ *with acc.* STAT. (AP 12.25.5) IOS. *B.I.* 3.222 *etc.* | σ. νόμον to evade the law PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.40 ❸ *pass.* **to be thought up** *or* devised: αὐτὸ τοῦτο δεῖ σοφισθῆναι it is precisely this which must be devised SOPH. *Ph.* 77; σεσοφισμένοι μῦθοι cleverly devised fables NT *2Pet.* 1.16 || **to be made wise** *or* **instructed, become skilled** ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 118.98 *etc.*
Σόφιλλος -ου, ὁ **Sophillos**, *male name* | *father of the tragedian Sophocles* SIMIAS (AP 7.21.1) AEL. *N.A.* 7.39 CLEM.PROTR 7.74.2 *etc.*
Σόφιλος -ου, ὁ **Sophilos**, *male name* PLUT. *VOrat.* 832b.
σόφισμα -ατος, τό [σοφίζω] Ⓐ **skill, experience**, *in medic.* HP. *LocHom.* 41 Ⓑ **clever idea, trick, device** PIND. *O.* 13.17 AESCHL. *Pr.* 459 SOPH. *Ph.* 14 *etc.*; εἴ τι τοιοῦτον ἔχεις σ. if you have one of your tricks in mind HDT. 3.85.2; πρὸς Σωκράτη ... τὸ σόφισμά μοι οὐδέν against Socrates my clever plan avails nothing PLAT. *Symp.* 214a | **concoction, artifice** *in cooking* XEN. *Hier.* 1.23 Ⓒ *in a negative sense* **contrivance, ploy, trick** EUR. *Bac.* 489 THUC. 6.77.1 DEMOSTH. 35.2 *etc.*; ὀλιγαρχικὰ σοφίσματα τῆς νομοθεσίας **oligarchic artifices of legislation** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1297a 14 || *in the theatre* **artifice, stage trick** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 17, *al.* Ⓓ *philos.* **faulty** *or* **specious reasoning, sophism** PLAT. *Rp.* 496a ARISTOT. *Top.* 162a 16, *al.* DEMOSTH. 25.18 *etc.* | *com., of pers.* "a walking sophism" ARISTOPH. *Av.* 431.
σοφισμάτιον -ου, τό [σόφισμα] **little sophism** LUC. *Lex.* 43 *etc.*; λύειν to resolve ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.17.
σοφισμᾰτώδης -ες [σόφισμα] **sophistic** ARISTOT. *Top.* 158a 35.
σοφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σοφίζω] **sophism** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1020.11.
σοφιστεία -ας, ἡ [σοφιστής] **sophistry** DIOD. 12.53.2 PLUT. *Profect.* 78f DIOG. 2.113 *etc.* || **wisdom** CAP. 1.6.4.
σοφιστέον [σοφίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to contrive**: πάντα every means ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319b 25.
σοφίστευμα -ατος, τό [σοφιστεύω] **sophism** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.7.30) HIPPOL. *Haer.* 7.14.1.
σοφιστεύω [σοφιστής] *impf.* ἐσοφίστευον HLD. 1.10.2 || *fut.* σοφιστεύσω || *aor.* ἐσοφίστευσα, *ptc. mid.* σοφιστευσάμενος EUSTATH. *Dion.*[9] *prooem.* p. 208.6 Ⓐ *intrans.* **to act like a sophist, reason** *or* **argue in sophisms** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 165a 28 DEMOSTH. 61.48 EPIC. 29.27 *etc.* || **to play the sophist** EPIC. 102, 104 Ⓑ *extens.* **to give lectures, teach**, *like a sophist* PLUT. *Luc.* 22.7, *Caes.* 3.1; ▸ *with acc.* τὰ ῥητορικά to teach rhetoric PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.223 STRAB. 13.1.66 Ⓒ *trans.* **to contrive** *or* **devise cleverly** HLD. 6.9 || **dissemble** HLD. 1.10.
σοφιστήριον -ου, τό [σοφιστής] **school of sophistry** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.25.4) CLEM. *Protr.* 2.11.3.
σοφιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σοφίζω] Ⓐ **skilled craftsman, adept, expert**, *at a craft* HDT. 2.49.1 EUR. *Rh.* 924, *al. etc.* | *esp. in mus. and poetry* CRATIN. 2 EUP. 483 SOPH. *fr.* 906 *etc.*; μελέταν σοφισταῖς προσβάλλειν to provide a theme for skilled poets PIND. *I.* 5.28 | ▸ σ. τινος expert in sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 11.1 = σ. τι (*acc. of respect*) AEL. *N.A.* 13.9 || *fig.* πολλῶν σ. πημάτων ἐγενόμην I became the contriver of many sufferings EUR. *Her.* 993 Ⓑ **prudent, wise** HDT. 1.29.1, 4.95.2 ARISTOT. *fr.* 871 DEMOSTH. 61.50 *etc.*; Σόλων τῶν ἑπτὰ σοφιστῶν ἐκλήθη Solon was called one of the Seven Sages ISOCR. 15.235 || *esp. at the end of the Vth century at Athens* **sophist**, *teacher for pay* XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.13 PLAT. *Prot.* 313c, *al.* ISOCR. 15.148 *etc.*; σοφιστῶν θεαταῖς ἐοικότες like those who study with sophists THUC. 3.38.7 | *of Socrates* AESCHN. 1.173 || *extens.* **chatterer, charlatan, sophist**, *in a negative sense* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1309, *al.* PLAT. *Soph.* 268d, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.276 *etc.*
σοφιστιάω, *contr.* [σοφιστής] **to play the sophist** EUBUL. 1.1 PLUT. *Aud.* 42a, 40.545c.
σοφιστικεύω [σοφιστικός] THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 6.10.14, *see* σοφιστεύω.
σοφιστικός -ή -όν [σοφιστής] Ⓐ **of a sophist** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248e, *al.*; τὸ σοφιστικὸν γένος the tribe of sophists PLAT. *Soph.* 224c | *subst.*: ἡ σοφιστικὴ (τέχνη) the art of sophistry PLAT. *Soph.* 224d Ⓑ **like a sophist** XEN. *Cyn.* 13.7 PLAT. *Soph.* 268b *etc.*; σ. λόγος captious argumentation ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307b 36 || **rhetorical** SYN. *Opusc.* 6.35b || **containing wisdom, of wisdom** *of certain books of the Bible* CAP. 1.6.4 • *adv.* σοφιστικῶς **like a sophist, in a manner worthy of a sophist** PLAT. *Theaet.* 154e ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1419a 14.
σοφιστομᾰνέω, *contr.* [σοφιστής, μαίνομαι] **to have a passion for sophistry**, *of the Athenians* GREG. *Or.* 43.15.11.
σοφιστορήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [σοφιστής, ῥήτωρ] **sophist and rhetor** TZ. *Hist.* 11.182.
σοφίστρια -ας, ἡ [σοφιστής] **woman sophist** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 297c *etc.*
σοφοδότις -ιδος DION.[21] *D.N.* 5.2, *fem. of* σοφόδωρος • *acc.* -ότιν.
σοφόδωρος -ον [σοφός, δῶρον] **giving knowledge** DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.7.
Σοφοκλέης -έους, *contr.* Σοφοκλῆς -οῦς, ὁ **Sophoklees (Sophocles)** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 787, *al.* THUC. 3.115.5, *al. etc.* • *gen.* -κλέος DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.37.1) | *acc.* -κλέα *and* -κλῆν | *voc.* -όκλεις *and poet.* -όκλεες.
Σοφόκλειος -α -ον [Σοφοκλέης] **of Sophocles** DION. *Comp.* 9.8 *etc.*
Σοφοκλῆς *see* Σοφοκλέης.
σοφόνοος -οον, *contr.* σοφόνους -νουν [σοφός, νοῦς] **wise-minded** LUC. *Rhet.* 17.
σοφοποιέω, *contr.* [σοφός, ποιέω] **to make wise** DION.[21] *E.H.* 5.1.2 (501B).
σοφοποίησις -εως, ἡ [σοφοποιέω] **conferral of wisdom** DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.5 *etc.*
σοφοποιία -ας, ἡ [σοφοποιός] DION.[21] *C.H.* 321A, *see* σοφοποίησις.
σοφοποιός -όν [σοφοποιέω] **that which makes one wise** DION.[21] *C.H.* 205C, *al.*
σοφός -ή -όν Ⓐ **skilfull, skilled, expert, adept**, *at an art* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 770, *al.* PIND. *P.* 5.115, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 519a, *al. etc.*; σ. οἰωνοθέτας **skilled seer** SOPH. *O.T.* 484; ἰατρὸς σ. expert doctor SOPH. *Al.* 581 PLAT. *Leg.* 761d | *esp. of*

musicians and poets PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235b, *al. etc.*; τέκτονες οἷα σοφοὶ ἁρμοσαν that skilled artists have harmoniously composed PIND. *P.* 3.113 | ▸ σ. τι expert in *or* of sthg. PLAT. *Phil.* 17c *etc.* = περί τι PLAT. *Symp.* 203a, *al.* = περί τινος PLAT. *Ap.* 19c = εἴς τι EUR. *fr.* 162.3 *etc.*; ἐν κιθάρᾳ σ. skilled kitharode EUR. *I.T.* 1238 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *fr.* 524 *etc.*; πολλοῖς σοφὸς δοκεῖ ... βίον κορυσσέμεν to many he seems a man skilled at arming his life PIND. *P.* 8.74; σοφοὶ λέγειν skilled at speaking PLAT. *Phaedr.* 266c | *fig.*: σ. κακῶν expert in misfortunes AESCHL. *Suppl.* 453 B wise, sensible, prudent, discerning, shrewd AESCHL. *Pr.* 1038, *al.* PIND. *O.* 11.10, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 431, *al. etc.*; νοῦς σ. prudent mind SOPH. *El.* 1016; σ. γνώμη sensible judgment SOPH. *El.* 474; ἀνὴρ σ. discerning man HDT. 2.49.2; οἱ ἑπτὰ σοφοί the Seven Sages DICAEAR. 30 | *extens. of things* EUR. *Suppl.* 151, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 100c, *al. etc.*; ὁ μὲν σοφώτατος ὅδε the wisest (law) is this HDT. 1.196.1 | *impers.*: ▸ σοφόν (ἐστι) *with inf.* it is wise EUR. *Hec.* 228 | *subst.* τὸ σοφόν clever idea PLAT. *Rp.* 502d, *Euthyd.* 293d; *subst. pl.* τὰ σοφά shrewd actions SOPH. *Ph.* 1245, 1246; *but* τἀπ' ἐμοῦ σοφά the resources at my disposal EUR. *I.A.* 1214 C educated, learned PLAT. *Prot.* 329e, *al.* XEN. *Symp.* 1.6, *al. etc.*; ▸ τι in sthg. PLAT. *Ap.* 20d, *al.* || *philos.* wise, *endowed with speculative knowledge* (*opp. to* prudent, shrewd *in practical and moral knowledge*) ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 981b 5 (*compar.*), *al.*; Ἀναξαγόραν καὶ Θαλῆν ... σοφοὺς μέν, φρονίμους δ' οὐ φασιν εἶναι they say that Anaxagoras and Thales are wise, but not prudent ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1141b 4 || *extens.* subtle, clever, ingenious EUR. *Or.* 397, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1137a 10 *etc.*; τὸ σοφὸν δ' οὐ σοφία cleverness is not wisdom EUR. *Bac.* 395; οὐδὲν ποικίλον οὐδὲ σοφόν nothing strange or particularly subtle DEMOSTH. 9.37 || *compar.* σοφώτερος | *superl.* σοφώτατος ◆ *adv.* σοφῶς prudently, wisely *or* shrewdly, cleverly SOPH. *Ph.* 423 (*v.l.*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1434, *al. etc.* || *exclam.* well, brilliantly PLUT. *Aud.* 45f.

σοφουργός -όν [σοφός, ἔργον] working wisely AP 1.106.18.

σοφόω, *contr.* [σοφός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσοφούμην CYR.[1] *Thess.* (*PG* 75.256.34) || *aor.* ἐσόφωσα *ibid.* 75.300.28, 42 || *pf. mid. pass.* σεσόφωμαι (*pass. signf.*) ❶ *act.* to make wise VT *Ps.* 145.8 CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.778E ❷ *pass.* to be made wise, be educated CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.468C *etc.*

1. **Σόφων** -ωνος, ὁ Sophon, *writer* ATH. 14.622e, *al. etc.*

2. **Σόφων** -ωνος, ὁ Sophon, *man* BAT. 4.4 POLL. 6.70.

Σοφωνίδης -ου, ὁ Sophonides, *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 2.43 *etc.*

σόω, *contr.*, *see* σώζω.

σωδῖνη -ης [σόω, ὠδίς] saving in childbirth, *epith. of Artemis* IIG 7.3407.

Σωναύτης -ου, ὁ Soönautes (*lit.* "savior of sailors"), *port* AP. 2.746.

σπᾰδίζω [σπάδιξ] to tear off: τὸ δέρμα skin HDT. 5.25.1 (*aor. ptc.* σπαδίξας).

σπᾰδίκιον -ου, τό [σπάδιξ] twig IIG 14.956 *B* 25 (IV[CE]).

σπᾰδικοφόρος [σπάδιξ, φέρω] bearing palm fronds IIG 5.2.50.83 (II[CE]).

σπάδιξ -ῐκος, ἡ [σπάω] bough, torn-off branch, cut-off frond NIC. *Al.* 528 *etc.* | *esp. of palm* PLUT. *QConv.* 724a GELL. 2.26 PORPH. *Abst.* 4.7 *etc.* || *mus.* spadix, *stringed instrum. similar to the lyre* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 4 QUINT. 1.10.31 POLL. 4.59.

σπάδιον -ου, τό HSCH. *etc.*, *Dor. for* στάδιον.

σπᾰδοειδής -ές [σπάδων, εἶδος] eunuch-like HP. *epist.* 19.

σπᾰδονίζω [σπαδών] to deface, *of sound* DION. *Comp.* 14.9 (*v.l.*) || *medic.* to make flaccid SOR. 2.49.3.

σπᾰδόνισμα -ατος, τό [σπαδονίζω] flaccidity MELEAG. (AP 5.204.5).

σπᾰδονισμός -οῦ, τό [σπαδονίζω] weakening: σπαδονισμοὶ τῶν ἤχων hindrances to sound DION. *Dem.* 40.5.

σπάδων -οντος *and* -ωνος, ὁ [σπάω] eunuch DIOD. 30.17 PLUT. *Demetr.* 25.8 ARTEMID. 2.69 *etc.* || gelding *PCAIR.ZEN.* 802.22, *al.* (III[BCE]).

σπᾰδών -όνος, ἡ [σπάω] *medic.* spasm, cramp, convulsion HP. *Morb.* 1.15 NIC. *Al.* 317.

σπᾰθᾰρικόν -οῦ, τό [σπάθη] light upper garment, thin veil VT (Sym.) *Is.* 3.23.

σπαθαρικός -ή -όν [σπαθάριος] *adj.* of the bodyguard *PBGU* 2328.10 (V[CE]) IODAM. 95.357.33 *etc.*

σπᾰθάριος -ου, ὁ [σπάθη] bodyguard LYD. *Mens.* 4.28 *etc.*

σπᾰθᾰρίσκος -ου, ὁ VT (Al.) *Gen.* 38.14, *see* σπαθαρικόν.

σπᾰθάω, *contr.* [σπάθη] *impf.* ἐσπάθων, *mid. pass.* ἐσπαθώμην || *fut.* σπαθήσω || *aor.* ἐσπάθησα || *pf. ptc.* ἐσπαθηκώς SCH. LUC. 55.42, *mid. pass.* ἐσπαθημένος ❶ *act.* A *proper.* to strike the woof with the shuttle, *in order to make it dense* PHILYLL. 11 || *extens.* to work with the shuttle, weave, *with obsc. double meaning* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 53, 55 B *fig.* to squander, waste PLUT. *Per.* 14.1 LUC. *Cat.* 20; τὰ πατρῷα inheritance DIPH. 42.27 || to boast, brag MEN. *Mis. fr.* 10 || to trim, prune, *of trees* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.10 ❷ *pass.* to be squandered, wasted: ἐσπαθᾶτο ταῦτα all these advantages were squandered DEMOSTH. 19.43 || to be pressed *or* packed together PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.421.10 (*fig.*).

σπάθη -ης, ἡ [*cf. AS* spade] A spatule *or* blade, *of wood, used to tighten the woof in weaving* AESCHL. *Ch.* 232 PLAT. *Lys.* 208d LEON. (AP 6.288.7) *etc.* || *generic.* spatule ALEXIS 61 | *used in medic.* GAL. 13.378, 812 B *extens.* blade, *of a sword*, sword EUR. *fr.* 373.2 PHILEM. 73 MEN. *Peric.* 355, *al. etc.*; πὰρ δὲ Χαλκίδικαι σπάθαι and then, the blades of Chalkis ALC. 140.12 || blade, *of an oar* LYC. 23 || *anat. prob.* shoulderblade HP. *Gland.* 14 | rib POLL. 2.181 RUF. *Os.* 25 *etc.* || *bot.* spar *or* stalk, *of palm bracts and similar plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.6, 8.4 POLL. 1.244; τόξα ἐκ φοίνικος σπάθης πεποιημένα bows made from palm stalks HDT. 7.69.1 ● *acc. pl.* σπάθᾱς LEON. *l.c.*

σπάθημα -ατος, τό [σπαθάω] web made dense, *by being struck with the shuttle* HSCH. *etc.*

σπάθησις -εως [σπαθάω] tightening of the web, *by striking it with the shuttle* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 243b 6.

σπαθητής -οῦ, ὁ [σπαθάω] squanderer, wastrel ASTAM. *Hom.* 3 (40.209A).

σπᾰθητός -ή -όν [σπαθάω] woven, tightened web *or* one struck with the shuttle AESCHL. *fr.* 365 DEMOCR.[1] 1.

σπαθηφόρος -ου, ὁ [σπάθη, φέρω] bearer of σπάθη (*see*), police officer, *at Alexandria* PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 78.

σπάθίζω [σπάθη] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσπαθιζόμην LYD. *Mag.* 2.1 || *aor.* ἐσπάθισα || *pf. ptc.* (δι)εσπαθικώς PHOT. *Lex.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* (ὑπο)σπαθισθείς EPIPH. *Mens.* 16 (43.264C); *act.* to stir with a spatula [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 56 *etc.* || *pass.* to be stirred with a spatula ORIB. *Ecl.* 84.5 | to be squandered *or* wasted LYD. *Mag.* 2.1.

σπάθίης [σπάθη] *Ion.* of the ribs, thoracic: σ. κτείς thoracic cavity, chest OPP.[1] 1.296 (*acc.* -ίην).

σπάθίνης -ου, ὁ [σπάθη] young deer HSCH. EUSTATH. 711.38.

σπάθινος -η -ον [σπάθη] interwoven *or prob.* woven with fine stitches: *subst.* τὰ σπάθινα veils VT (Aq.) *Is.* 3.19, *cf.* σπαθαρικόν.

σπάθιον -ου, τό [σπάθη] small bud, inflorescence COSM.[1] 11.11.

σπάθίον -ου, τό [σπάθη] small shuttle, *for weaving* AP 6.283.3 || *medic.* flat probe, *surgical instrum.* GAL. 2.724, *al.* | scalpel *or* knife SOR. 4.11.3 | blade, small blade HIPPIATR. 20.2 HERO *Pn.* 1.42 || sword IOMAL. *Chron.* 15 p. 387 *etc.*

σπαθίουρος -ου, ὁ [σπάθη, οὐρά] *zool.*, an animal (*proper.* "with a tail like a blade") PHILUM. *Ven.* 32.2.

σπάθίς -ίδος, ἡ [σπάθη] spatula, small spatula ARISTOPH. *fr.* 210.2 EUB. 98.2.

σπαθῖτης -ου, ὁ [σπάθη] of palm: οἶνος wine AL.[6] 2 (2.65.22).

σπαθομήλη -ης, ἡ [σπάθη, μήλη] *medic.* spatula-shaped probe SOR. 3.11.5 GAL. 2.724.

σπαθοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [σπάθη, ποιέω] sword-maker GLOSS.

σπαίρω [*see* ἀσπαίρω; *cf. Lat.* spernō?, *Skt.* sphurāti, *Lith.* spirìù] *only pres. and impf.* ἔσπαιρον; to struggle, quiver, wriggle ARISTOT. *Resp.* 471a 30 (*v.l.*) AP. 4.874 POL. 15.33.5 *etc.* || to gasp NONN. *Ev.* 9.3 *etc.*

σπάκα *Median* HDT. 1.110.1, *see* σπάξ.

Σπακώ, ἡ [*cf.* σπάξ] Spako, *Median woman* HDT. 1.110.1.

σπαλαγμός VMac. B (p. 163), *see* σταλαγμός.

σπάλαθρον -ου, τό poker POLL. 10.113 | *fig. of an intrusive person* SUET. *Bl.* 164.

σπᾰλᾰκία -ας, ἡ [σπάλαξ] weak vision HSCH.

σπάλαξ -ᾰκος, ἡ [*see* ἀσπάλαξ] *zool.* mole ARISTOT. *An.* 425a 11 AEL. *N.A.* 11.37 (*masc.*) *etc.* || *bot.* spalax, *type of saffron* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.11 (*dub. read.*).

Σπάλαυθρα -ων, τά Spalauthra, *locality in Thessaly* IIG 9.2.111.34.

σπᾰλίων -ωνος, ὁ *milit.* wicker canopy AGATH. 3.5, 4.20.

σπᾰνᾰδελφέω, *contr.* [σπανάδελφος] to have few brothers *or* sisters PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 119.

σπᾰνᾰδελφία -ας, ἡ [σπανάδελφος] paucity of brothers *or* sisters PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 119.

σπᾰνᾰδελφος -ον [σπάνιος, ἀδελφός] with few brothers *or* sisters SEXT. *S.* 5.101 MAN.[1] 4.390 *etc.*

σπᾰνανδρία -ας, ἡ [σπάνιος, ἀνήρ] scarcity of people CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 52.300C.

σπᾰνανθρωπέω, *contr.* [σπάνιος, ἄνθρωπος] to lack men *PSB* 7330.2 (II[CE]).

σπάνη -ης, ἡ EPIPH. *Haer.* 61.6.7 *etc.*, *see* σπᾰνία.

σπᾰνία -ας, ἡ [σπάνις] scarcity, insufficiency EUR. *Rh.* 245 DIOD. 24.1.4.

Σπανία -ας, ὁ Spania, *ancient Rom. name for* Ἰβηρία ATH. 14.657f DIOD. 5.37 *etc.*

σπᾰνίᾰκις [σπάνιος] *adv.* rarely, scarcely LUC. *Rhet.* 18 *etc.*

σπᾰνίζω [σπάνις] *impf.* ἐσπάνιζον, *mid.* ἐσπανιζόμην PAUS. 4.29.2 || *Att. fut.* σπανιῶ || *aor.* ἐσπάνισα, *mid. in ptc.* σπανισάμενος DION. 13.4.2 || *pf.* ἐσπάνικα DION. 7.28.1, *mid. pass.* ἐσπάνισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσπανίσθην ❶ *act.* to be rare *or* scarce, be lacking, *of things* PIND. *N.* 6.31 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 252 DIOD. 2.54.3 *etc.* || to lack, be lacking in, have a shortage of, be short of ▸ τινος sthg. HDT. 1.187.2, *al.* THUC. 1.41.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.18, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.1 *etc.*; σ. φίλων to lack friends AESCHL. *Ch.* 717; οὐρίας πομπῆς σπανίζων lacking a favorable wind EUR. *I.A.* 352; πᾶς τις τοῦ

δήμου βίου σπανίζων every member of the population lacking a livelihood HDT. 1.196.5 | ▸ *abs.*: εἰ σπανίζεις if you are in difficulty ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1285 | ▸ *with dat.* [Dicear.] 23 || *later trans.* **to exhaust, use up** PHIL.[6] 4.1 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to be in want of, lack** ▸ τινος sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 1024 XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.16 *etc.*; φίλων ὡς ἐσπανίσμεθα how we lack friends EUR. *Or.* 1055; καίπερ πάντων σπανιζόμενοι although lacking everything XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.16 | ▸ *with dat.* STRAB. 3.3.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be exhausted, be lacking** VT *Jdt.* 11.12.

σπάνιος -α -ον [σπάνις] **rare, scarce, infrequent, slight** HDT. 2.67.2, 5.29.2 EUR. *I.A.* 1162 THUC. 7.4.6 *etc.*; σπάνια πάντ' εἶναι everything was scarce XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.9 | *of rare or precious stones* *ISEG* 39.1055.10 (194[CE]) ORPH. *L*[2]. 28.1 | *of pers.*: δυσπρόσιτος ἔσω τε κλήθρων σπάνιος difficult to approach and rarely at home EUR. *I.A.* 345; τοὺς σπανίους ἰδεῖν στρατηγούς the generals who were seldom to be seen XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.46 | *in pred. position*: σ. ἐπιφοιτᾷ σφι (the bird) scarcely comes to them HDT. 2.73.1; χρῶνται μὲν αὐτῇ, σπανίᾳ δέ they enjoy it, but rarely PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256c | *impers.*: ▸ σπάνιόν ἐστι *with inf.* it is rare that XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.3 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ σπάνιον **rarity** *or* **scarcity** AESCHN. 3.180 *etc.* || *compar.* σπανιώτερος HDT. 8.25.1 THUC. 1.33.2 | *superl.* σπανιώτατος THUC. 7.68.3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **σπανίως rarely** XEN. *Ag.* 9.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 6 *etc.* || *compar.* -ιώτερον THUC. 1.23.3 *and* -ιαίτερον | *superl.* -ιώτατα *and later* -αίτατα ● *s.times fem.* -ος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 21 THPHR. *Lap.* 3 *etc.*

σπᾰνιότης -ητος, ἡ [σπάνιος] **scarcity, lack** ISOCR. 4.34, 132 | *pl.* φύσεως σπανιότητες rarities in nature IOS. *B.I.* 7.132.

σπανιοψιάδας -α, ὁ [σπάνιος, ὄψον] **one who rarely eats relishes** CERC. 1.31 (*conject.*).

σπᾰνίς -έως, ἡ **lack, shortage, scarcity, dearth, need** ▸ τινος of sthg. ANTIPHO 4.1.2 THUC. 7.60.5, *al.* STRAB. 2.5.26 *etc.*; τόλμης σ. **lack of daring** EUR. *Or.* 942; ἐν σπάνι βύβλων **due to the lack of papyrus** HDT. 5.58.3; τοσαύτη σ. ἀνδρῶν **such a shortage of men** DEMOSTH. 25.31; σ. ἀργυρίου **lack of money** LYS. 19.11; χρημάτων ἐν σπάνει καὶ τῶν ἄλλων **in need of money and other resources** DEMOSTH. 19.153 *cf.* THUC. 1.142.1; οὐ σπάνει βίου **not for lack of resources** XEN. *An.* 6.4.8 *cf.* EUR. *Hec.* 12 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* φλαύραν δ' οὐ σ. γυναῖκα ἔχειν **it is not difficult to have a bad wife** EUR. *I.A.* 1163 || ▸ *abs.* **poverty, indigence** ATH. 15.698d *etc.* ● *Ion. dat. sg.* σπάνι HDT. *Lc.*

σπᾰνιστικός -ή -όν [σπανίζω] **needy, poor** VETT. 14.25, *al.*

σπᾰνιστός -ή -όν [σπανίζω] **scanty, poor, scarce** SOPH. *O.C.* 4 *etc.* | ▸ σ. τινι **poor in sthg.** STRAB. 15.3.1.

σπανογένειος -ον [σπάνιος, γένειον] **small-bearded,** *of a devil* AAP. *Barth.* 7 (p. 146.24).

σπᾰνοκαρπία -ας, ἡ [σπάνιος, καρπός] **lack of fruit** DIOD. 5.39.4.

σπᾰνοπώγων -ωνος [σπάνιος, πώγων] **with a scanty** *or* **shaved beard** ION 6 *FGrHist etc.*

σπᾰνός -ή -όν HSCH. *etc.*, *see* σπάνιος || POLEM.[3] 2.35 *etc.*, *see* σπᾰνοπώγων.

Σπᾰνός -ή -όν *CCA* 8(3).188, *see* Ἰσπανός.

σπᾰνοσῖτία -ας, ἡ [σπάνιος, σῖτος] **lack of food** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.7 *etc.*

σπᾰνοτεκνία -ας, ἡ [σπανότεκνος] **shortage of children** *CCA* 2.163.9 (*corr.*).

σπᾰνότεκνος -ον [σπάνιος, τέκνον] **one who has few children** SEXT. *S.* 5.101 *etc.*

σπᾰνόφυλλος -ον [σπάνιος, φύλλον] **with few leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.4 (*codd.*).

σπάνυδρος -ον [σπάνιος, ὕδωρ] **lacking water** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.80c).

σπάξ -ακός, ἡ *Median* **bitch,** *coined by* HDN. 2.8.24, *al. for Median* σπάκα (*see*).

σπάραγμα -ατος, τό [σπαράσσω] **shred** *torn off,* **piece, fragment** SOPH. *Ant.* 1081 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 761b 28 PLUT. *Mar.* 23.4 *etc.*; σπάραγμα κόμας θήσομαι I shall tear my hair EUR. *Andr.* 826 | *fig.* γραμμάτων σπαράγμασι γράφειν to write in shorthand PLUT. *QPlat.* 1011d || **rending, tearing to pieces** EUR. *Bac.* 739.

σπαραγμᾰτώδης -ες [σπάραγμα] **convulsive, lacerating** PLUT. *Sanit.* 130d.

σπαραγμός -οῦ, ὁ [σπαράσσω] **convulsion, spasm** AESCHL. *fr.* 169.2 SOPH. *Tr.* 778, 1254 *etc.* || **rending, tearing, tearing to pieces** EUR. *Hec.* 656, *Tr.* 453, *Ph.* 1525 *etc.*; ἐξηλύξαμεν βακχῶν σπαραγμόν we escaped being torn to pieces by the Bacchants EUR. *Bac.* 735 || *medic.* **irritation** *causing vomiting* AN. *Par.* 45.3.39.

σπαραγμώδης -ες PLUT. *Sanit.* 130d, *f.l. for* σπαραγματώδης | HP. *Epid.* 7.18, *f.l. for* σπασμώδης.

Σπαράδοκος -ου, ὁ **Sparadokos,** *male name* THUC. 4.101.5.

σπαρακτέον [σπαράσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to irritate** (*inducing vomiting*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.12.5) *etc.*

σπαράκτης -ου, ὁ [σπαράσσω] **one who tears to pieces, render** GREG. *Or.* 45.16 (*fig.*) *etc.*

σπαρακτόν -οῦ, τό [σπαράσσω] **rubble, fragments of stone** [HERO] *Ster.* 2.33.

σπαρακτός -ή -όν [σπαράσσω] **torn** AESCHL. *fr.* 451s 10.2.

Σπαραμίζης -ου, ὁ **Sparamizes,** *male name* PLUT. *Art.* 15.3.

σπαράξις -εως, ἡ [σπαράσσω] **convulsion, retching,** AL. *Pr.* 2.57.

σπαράσσω, *Att.* σπαράττω [*see* σπαίρω?, σπάω?] *impf.* ἐσπάρασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐσπαρασσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* σπαράξω, *mid.* σπαράξομαι || *aor.* ἐσπάραξα || *pf. ptc. act.* ἐσπαραχώς GAL. 15.496, *mid. pass.* ἐσπάραγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσπάρακτο ACH. 5.3.6 || *aor. pass.* ἐσπαράχθην || *fut. pass.* σπαραχθήσομαι GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.97C ❶ *act.* **to cleave, rend,** *of thunder* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1018 || **to rend, tear in pieces** EUR. *Med.* 1217 *etc.*; (ἑαυτοῦ) σ. τὰς γνάθους to tear one's cheeks ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 428 | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 688; σ. τινά τῷ λόγῳ to tear s.o to pieces in argumentation PLAT. *Rp.* 539b | **to tear from** ▸ *with acc.* IO. *HCor.* 10.115D, *al.* || **to cause to convulse:** σπαράξαν αὐτὸν τὸ πνεῦμα τὸ ἀκάθαρτον ... ἐξῆλθεν the foul spirit shook him violently and came out of him NT *Mark* 1.26 || *medic.* **to irritate** GAL. 11.57 ❷ *mid.* **to tear oneself, rend from oneself** ▸ *with acc.*: κόμαν one's hair EUR. *Andr.* 1209 ❸ *pass.* **to be torn:** πρὶν σπαράσσεσθαι κόμης before my hair is torn EUR. *I.A.* 1458 || **to be torn in pieces, lacerated, rent** LYC. 656 (*fig.*) VT *3Macc.* 4.6 (*fig.*) *etc.* || *medic.* **to retch** HP. *Coac.* 7.546 | *extens.* **to be upset** IO. *HCor.* 10.32E (*fig.*), *al. etc.*

σπαργᾰνάω, *contr.*, *aor. inf.* σπαργανῆσαι HSCH. σ1419; PLAT. *Leg.* 789e, *see* σπαργᾰνίζω.

σπαργᾰνίζω [σπάργανον] **to wrap in bandages, bandage** HES. *Th.* 485 (*aor. ptc. fem.* σπαργανίσασα).

σπαργᾰνιστής -ου [σπάργανον] **wrapped in bands** *or* **swaddling clothes,** *baby* HOM. 4.301.

σπάργᾰνον -ου, τό [σπάργω] **band, swaddling clothes,** *used to wrap newborns* HOM. 4.151, 306 PIND. *N.* 1.38 | *usu. pl.* HOM. 4.237, *al.* PIND. *fr.* 193.2, *al. etc.*; παῖς ἔτ' ὢν ἐν σπαργάνοις a child still in swaddling clothes AESCHL. *Ch.* 755; ἐκ πρώτων σπαργάνων from early infancy SEXT. *S.* 1.41 = ἀπ' αὐτῶν ἔτι σπαργάνων PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 198 | *com. and trag. also of the tokens or clothes left with an exposed infant, enabling later recognition* SOPH. *O.T.* 1035 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 431 *etc.* || **band,** *used to wrap corpses* IO. *Hlo.* 8.378B *etc.* || DIOSC.[2] 4.28a, *f.l. for* σπαργάνιον.

σπαργᾰνόω, *contr.* [σπάργανον] *impf.* ἐσπαργανοῦμην [IO.] *AB* 95 (1977), 81-90, 13 || *aor.* ἐσπαργάνωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐσπαργάνωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσπαργανώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσπαργανώθην; *act.* **to wrap in bands, swathed** EUR. *Ion* 955 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 584b 4 *etc.* | *fig.* SOTAD.[1] 1.28 PLUT. *QConv.* 691c *etc.* || *pass.* **to be wrapped in bands, be bandaged** HP. *Aër.* 20 VT *Ezek.* 16.4.

σπαργᾰνωτέον [σπαργανόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to swathe** SOR. 2.9.1.

Σπαργαπείθης -ους, ὁ **Spargapeithes,** *male name* HDT. 4.76.6, 78.2 ● *Ion. gen.* -εος.

Σπαργαπίσης -ους, ὁ **Spargapises,** *male name* HDT. 1.211.3, 213.

σπαργάω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* spargō, *AS* sprœc, *Av.* sparga-, *Lith.* spùrgas; *see* ἀσπάραγος?] *impf.* ἐσπάργων HSCH.; **to be swollen, bursting, full** (*of liquids, esp. milk*) EUR. *Cycl.* 55, *Bac.* 701 PLAT. *Rp.* 460c, *Symp.* 206d (*fig.*) *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. τοὺς μαστούς to have swollen breasts DION. 1.79.6 PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 320d || *fig.* **to be full of desire, passion** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256a; ▸ πρός τι for sthg. PLUT. *Suav.* 1100a = ἐπί τι PLUT. *Art.* 3.6 = περί τινος PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 585c || **to be swollen with pride, be insolent** PLAT. *Leg.* 692a PLUT. *Lyc.* 7.1, *F.M.* 28.4.

Σπαργεύς -έως, ὁ **Spargeus,** *Centaur* NONN. *D.* 14.187.

σπαργέω, *contr.* QS 14.283 (*v.l.*) HSCH., *see* σπαργάω.

σπάργησις -εως, ἡ [σπαργέω] **swelling, fullness** DIOSC.[2] 3.34.1 *etc.*

σπάργω [*see* σπεῖρα] *aor. inf.* σπάρξαι HSCH.; **to swathe:** σπάρξαν δ' ἐν φάρεϊ λευκῷ they wrapped (you, Apollo) in white cloth HOM. 3.121.

σπάργωσις -εως, ἡ *f.l. for* σπάργησις.

σπαρείς *aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* σπείρω.

σπαρνός -ή -όν AESCHL. *Ag.* 556 CALLIM. *H.* 3.19 *etc.*, *poet. for* σπανός.

σπάρος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **bream,** *sea fish* EPICHAR. 48 MATR. *Conv.* 81 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 508b 17.

σπαρτᾱγενής -ές [σπάρτον, γένος] **that produces esparto** APP. 6.47.

Σπαρτάκειος -α -ον [Σπάρτακος] **of Spartacus** PLUT. *Pomp.* 31.12, *al.*

Σπάρτακος -ου, ὁ **Spartakos (Spartacus)** *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 9.5, *al.*

σπαρτέον [σπείρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to sow** GEOP. 2.13.2, 20.3 *etc.*

σπάρτη -ης, ἡ [σπάρτον] **cord, rope** CRATIN. 117 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 815 ALCIPHR. 4.19.15 (*dub.*) || *bot., plant* GAL. 12.129, *see* σπαρτίον || **plumbline** OR. *Sib.* 3.45 (*fig.*) *etc.*

Σπάρτη -ης, ἡ **Sparta,** *in Laconia* IL. 4.52, *al. etc.* ● *Dor.* Σπάρτᾱ PIND. *P.* 1.77, *al. etc.*

Σπάρτηθεν [Σπάρτη] *adv.* **from Sparta** OD. 2.327.

Σπάρτηνδε [Σπάρτη] *adv.* **to** *or* **toward Sparta** OD. 1.285.

Σπαρτιάτης -ου, ὁ [Σπάρτη] **Spartan, Spartiate** EUR. *Or.* 457 THUC. 1.128.3, *al. etc.* ● *Ion.* Σπαρτιήτης HDT. 1.67.1, *al.*

Σπαρτιᾰτικός -ή -όν [Σπάρτη] **Spartan, of Sparta** *or* **the Spartans** HDT. 9.29.1 PAUS. 6.4.10 *etc.* ● *Ion.* Σπαρτιητικός.

Σπαρτιᾶτις -ιδος [Σπάρτη] **of Sparta, Spartan** EUR. *Hel.* 115, *Or.* 537, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Σπαρτιᾶτις

Spartan woman EUR. *Andr.* 596, *but* province of Sparta PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 219f.

Σπαρτιη- *Ion. for* Σπαρτια-.

σπάρτῐνος -η -ον [σπάρτον] **of esparto** CRATIN. 117 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ σπαρτίνη AEL. *N.A.* 12.43, *see* σπάρτη • *fem.* -ος CRATIN. *l.c.*

σπαρτίον -ου, τό [σπάρτον] **small cord, small rope,** *made of esparto* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1247 PHILIPP. 13.2 (*conject.*) *etc.* | *pl.* = *sg.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 888a 21 | **cord,** *by which a balance is suspended* ARISTOT. *Mech.* 850a 3, 852a 20 | *for measures* VT *Jer.* 52.21, *al.* ‖ *bot., see* σπάρτος, *species of broom* DIOSC.[2] 4.154.

σπαρτιοχαίτης -ου, ὁ [σπάρτον, χαίτη] **one who has hair like esparto** (*type of grass*) PLAT.[1] 132.2.

Σπάρτις -ιος, ὁ **Spartis,** *male name* AP 9.584.2.

σπαρτόδετος -ον [σπάρτον, δέω] **bound with esparto** OPP.[1] 1.156, 4.415.

σπάρτον -ου, τό [*see* σπεῖρα] **rope, cord** *or* **strap** IL. 2.135 THUC. 4.48.3 *etc.*; δέουσι τοῦ ποδὸς σπάρτῳ **they bind their feet with a rope** HDT. 5.16.3 | **cord,** *from which a balance is suspended* (*cf.* σπαρτίον) ARISTOT. *Mech.* 849b 23, 25 | *for measurements* CALLIM. *fr.* 43.64 ‖ *bot.* **esparto** PLIN. 19.26 *etc.*

σπαρτοπλόκος -ον [σπαρτός, πλέκω] **one who weaves ropes of esparto** POLL. 7.181.

σπαρτοπόλιος -ον [σπάρτον, πολιός] **with a sprinkling of gray hairs** MEN. *fr.* 573 POLL. 4.133, *al.*

σπαρτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [σπάρτον, πώλης] **seller of esparto products** POLL. 7.181.

σπαρτός -ή -όν [σπείρω] Ⓐ **sown, grown from seed,** *of plants* DIOSC.[2] 3.37, *al. etc.* ‖ *fig.* **sown, belonging to a race,** *of pers.* PLAT. *Soph.* 247c; ὁμοίας δ' οὐδενὶ σπαρτῶν γένει like no race of men AESCHL. *Eum.* 410 ‖ *subst. pl.* οἱ Σπαρτοί **the Spartans ("Sown Men"),** *born from the dragon's teeth sown by Kadmos king of Thebes* PIND. *I.* 1.30, 7.10 AESCHL. *Sept.* 474, *al. etc.* | *extens.* **of Thebes, Theban** EUR. *Suppl.* 578 *etc.*; σπαρτῶν ὑπ' ἀνδρῶν by the men sown of dragon teeth SOPH. *O.C.* 1534 Ⓑ **strewn, scattered** PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.383.2) • *fem.* -ός EUR. *l.c.*

σπάρτος -ου, ὁ [*see* σπάρτον] *bot., type of broom* PLAT. *Pol.* 280c XEN. *Cyn.* 9.13 *etc.* | esparto STRAB. 3.4.9 ‖ **rope, cord** HERO *Pn.* 1.17, *al.* (*fem.*).

σπαρτότονος -ον [σπάρτον, τείνω] **hung on ropes** PTEBT. 793.6.3 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

σπαρτοφόρος -ον [σπάρτον, φέρω] **that produces esparto** STRAB. 3.4.9.

Σπάρτωλος -ου, ἡ **Spartolos,** *in Macedonia* THUC. 2.79.2 *etc.*

Σπάρτων -ωνος, ὁ **Sparton,** *male name* PLUT. *Ages.* 19.2, *al.*

σπᾶσις -εως, ἡ [σπάω] **traction** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 882b 27 ‖ **drawing in, suction** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 693a 17, *H.A.* 595a 9.

σπάσμα -ατος, τό [σπάω] **stretching,** *of muscle fiber* HP. *Aph.* 5.25 PLAT. *Tim.* 87e *etc.* ‖ **spasm, convulsion** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 885a 6, *H.A.* 636a 28 | **tossing,** *of the sea* APP. 17.374 ‖ **fragment, shred** PLUT. *Lys.* 12.6, *Sul.* 21.8 ‖ **sword drawn from its sheath** PLUT. *Oth.* 17.1.

σπασμᾰτώδης -ες ARISTOT. *Pr.* 880b 18 (*v.l.*) THPHR. *Def.* 15, *see* σπασμώδης.

σπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σπάω] **spasm, convulsion** HDT. 4.187.3 HP. *Aph.* 2.26 SOPH. *Tr.* 805 *etc.*; σπασμὸν ἐνδιδόναι ἰσχυρόν **to cause a violent spasm** THUC. 2.49.4 | **epileptic seizure** HP. *Coac.* 2.350 *etc.* | *extens.* **erection** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 845 ‖ *analog.* **violent tossing, upheaval, seething,** *of the sea* DIOD. 3.44.5 PLUT. *Cic.* 32.4 APP. 17.377 ‖ **unsheathing** *of the sword* VT *2Macc.* 5.2.

σπασμώδης -ες [σπασμός] **spasmodic** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.28, *al. etc.* ‖ **suffering from convulsions** SOR. 2.19.12 • *adv.* σπασμωδῶς **spasmodically** AL.[b] 7.9 (2.313.18) GAL. 17(2).750.

σπασμωδῶς *adv., see* σπασμώδης.

σπαστέος -α -ον [σπασμός] *verb. adj.* **that which should be eradicated** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.4.

σπαστικός -ή -όν [σπάω] **that which draws in, absorptive** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 634a 6, *al. etc.*; σ. (ἐστι) τῆς τροφῆς it draws in nutriment ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683a 22.

σπατάγγης -ου, ὁ *ichthyol., type of sea urchin* SOPHR. 97 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 425.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 530b 4 *etc.*

σπᾰτᾰλάω, *contr.* [σπατάλη] *impf.* ἐσπατάλων ‖ *aor.* ἐσπατάλησα; **to live softly** *or* **immoderately, give in to excess** *or* **luxury, live indulgently** POL. 36.17.7 VT *Ezek.* 16.49, *al. etc.*; ἡ σπαταλῶσα ζῶσα τέθνηκεν she who gives in to pleasures, though living, is already dead NT *1Tim.* 5.6 ‖ **to be corrupt** *or* **effeminate** PYTHAGOR. *epist.* 4.4.

σπᾰτᾰλη -ης, ἡ [*see* σπάω?] **softness, wantonness, luxury** AGATH. (AP 5.302.2), *al. etc.* ‖ **luxurious ornament, bracelet** RUFIN. (AP 5.27.4) AGATH. (AP 6.74.8) ‖ **dainty feast** DAMOCH. (AP 7.206.6).

σπᾰτᾰλημα -ατος, τό [σπαταλάω] **delicacies, dainties** AGATH. (AP 9.642.1).

σπᾰτᾰλιον -ου, τό [σπατάλη] *prob.* **immodesty** CAP. 1.3.10.

σπαταλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σπατάλη] **debauchee** EPHR. 3.151B *etc.*

σπᾰτᾰλοκίναιδος -ον [σπάταλος, κίναιδος] **lascivious homosexual** PETRON. 23.3 (*pl.*).

σπᾰτᾰλος -ον [σπατάλη] **sensual, lascivious, soft,** *of pers. and things* RUFIN. (AP 5.18.2), *al. etc.*

σπᾰτᾰλώδης -ες [σπάταλος] **dissolute, soft** SOR. 4.2.2.

σπατίζω [σπάτος] **to tear the skin** HSCH. (*s.v.* σπατίζει).

σπᾰτίλη -ης, ἡ [σπάτος?] **excrement** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 48 DCASS. 46.5 | *esp.* **liquid excrement** HP. *Acut.* 28 ‖ **leather parings** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 48 • *also* παστίλη HDN. 1.322, πατίλη AG *Ox.* 2.303.

Σπατῖνος -ου, ὁ **Spatinos,** *male name* LUC. *Icar.* 15.

σπάτιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* spatium] **track, route,** *of a racecourse* IOMAL. *Chron.* 7 p. 175.

σπάτος -εος, τό [σπάω] *Boeot.* **leather** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 48.

σπάω, *contr., impf.* ἔσπων, *mid. pass.* ἐσπώμην ‖ *fut.* σπάσω, *mid.* σπάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔσπασα, *mid.* ἐσπασάμην ‖ *pf.* ἔσπακα, *mid. pass.* (*mid. signf. and pass.*) ἔσπασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσπάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σπασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *proper.* **to pull,** *and so usu.* **extract, pull out** *or* **up:** ἔσπασεν τύχης πάλον to draw lots AESCHL. *Ag.* 333; αὕτη ἡ μήρινθος οὐδὲν ἔσπασεν this line hasn't caught anything ARISTOPH. *Th.* 928 | ▸ *abs.:* σπᾶτ' ἀνδρείως pull heartily ARISTOPH. *Pax* 498; *prov.:* οὐκ ἔσπασεν ταύτῃ **he hasn't** hauled up (*i.e.* hasn't gotten) anything with that ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 175 | *fig.:* σπᾶν φαντάσματα ὀνείρων to call to mind images from dreams IOS. *B.I.* 3.353 | *of weapons* **to draw** EUR. *Or.* 1194, *I.T.* 322 ‖ **to pull** *or* **tighten,** (*understd. the reins*) XEN. *Hip.* 9.5 | ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254e; σπᾶν τῷ χαλινῷ τὸ στόμα τοῦ ἵππου to tug at the horse's mouth with the bridle XEN. *Hip.* 7.1 Ⓑ **to tear** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1243, *Tr.* 690 | **to rend, lacerate,** *of beasts of prey* SOPH. *Ant.* 258, 1003 EUR. *I.A.* 777 *etc.* ‖ **to drag away, tear** ▸ παρά τινος from s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 666e ‖ **to dislocate, sprain:** τὸ σκέλος ἔσπασε he sprained his leg PLUT. *Arat.* 33.6 Ⓒ *extens.* **to sip, suck, swallow** EUR. *Cycl.* 417, 571 ALEXIS 5.1 LYC. 476 AEL. *N.A.* 6.51 *etc.*; σ. τὸν μαστόν to suck the breast ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 33; ἐν γάλακτι θρόμβον αἵματος σπάσαι to suck clotted blood with the milk AESCHL. *Ch.* 533 | *extens.:* σπᾶν τὸ πνεῦμα to draw breath ARISTOT. *Resp.* 473a 2; σ. τὸν ἀέρα to breathe MEN. *fr.* 602.7 | **to absorb:** τὴν ὑγρότητα moisture ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 379a 25 ‖ *fig.* **to enjoy, take pleasure in:** ὀλίγον ὕπνου σπάσωμεν let us sleep a little HLD. 5.1 *cf.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.31 Ⓓ *fig.* **to bring, derive, draw** HP. *Vict.* 2.38 *etc.*; σπᾶν ῥίζαν τινός to derive one's origin from s.o. LYC. 623; σ. τὴν κλῆσιν ἀπό τινος to derive one's name from s.o. SEXT. *S.* 1.46 ‖ **to attract, draw aside, seduce** PLAT. *Leg.* 644c *etc.*; ἀλλά σ' ἔσπασεν πειθὼ κακοῦ πρὸς ἀνδρός but the persuasion of that evil man seduced you SOPH. *El.* 561 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to draw, pull out** OD. 10.166, *al.* | *usu. of weapons* **to draw, unsheathe** IL. 16.473, *al. etc.*; φάσγανα swords OD. 22.74 = ξίφη XEN. *An.* 7.4.16; ἐκ σύριγγος ἔσπασατ' ἔγχος he drew forth the spear from its box IL. 19.387; σπασσάμενος ἄορ παρά μηροῦ drawing my sword from beside my thigh OD. 10.439 Ⓑ *extens.* **to suck, swallow** LYC. 608; ▸ *with gen.:* αἵματος **blood** APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.27 | *fig.:* σ. ὕπνον to taste sleep, sleep HLD. 2.16 Ⓒ *fig.* **to derive, get** AEL. *N.A.* 14.15 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be extracted** *or* **drawn,** *of weapons* IL. 11.458 *etc.*; ἐσπασμένοις τοῖς ξίφεσιν with swords drawn DIOD. 4.52.4 Ⓑ **to be torn** *or* **dragged away** EUR. *Hec.* 92, 408 ‖ **to be torn, lacerated** HP. *Morb.* 1.17 | **to twist, dislocate, sprain:** τὸν μηρόν the thigh HDT. 6.134.2; τοὺς πόδας the feet EUR. *Cycl.* 639 (*cf.* 640) ‖ **to be seized with convulsions** *or* **spasms** HP. *Aph.* 5.5 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.13 *etc.*; ἐσπᾶτο πέδονδε καὶ μετάρσιος he convulsed down to the ground and up into the air SOPH. *Tr.* 786 | *fig.* **to be tormented, anxious** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.6 Ⓒ *extens.* **to be sucked** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576b 11 | **to be absorbed** ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 470a 30 • *epic aor.* σπάσα, *mid.* 3. *sg.* σπάσατο OD. 2.321 *and* σπάσσατο IL. 11.240 | *imper. epic* 2. *pl.* σπάσασθε OD. 22.74 | *epic ptc. mid.* σπασσάμενος.

σπεῖο *aor. imper. mid.* 2. *sg., see* ἔπω.

σπεῖος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό *see* σπέος.

σπεῖρα -ας, ἡ [*see* σπάρτον, σπάργανον] Ⓐ **coil, winding** HP. *Morb.* 2.33; σπείραισι δικτυοκλώστοις in the coils of twisted nets SOPH. *Ant.* 346 ‖ *pl.* **coils,** *of a serpent* SOPH. *fr.* 535 EUR. *Med.* 481 *etc.* | *s.times sg.* NIC. *Th.* 156 AP. 4.151 ARAT. 47, 89 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **rope, cord** HP. *Ster.* 235 NIC. *fr.* 74.21 *etc.* | *of a ship* **cable** *or* **line** PLUT. *Garr.* 507b *etc.* | **leather thongs** *or* **straps,** *used as boxing gloves* THEOCR. 22.80 | **pad,** *for carrying weights on the head* APOLLOD.[7] 2.5.11 *etc.* Ⓑ *analog. signf.* **knot** *or* **vein in wood** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.2.3 ‖ *milit., unit of soldiers Rom.:* **cohort** POL. 2.3.2, *al. or* **maniple** POL. 11.23.1, *al. etc.*; στρατηγὶς σ. **praetorian cohort** PLUT. *Ant.* 39.2; σπείρης Σεβαστῆς of the Augustan cohort NT *Acts* 27.1, *al.* | *generic.* **division, maniple** VT *2Macc.* 8.23, *al.* ‖ *geom.* **ring, torus,** *figure produced by the rotation of a circle about a line which does not pass through its center* [HERO] *Def.* 97 *etc.* | *archit.* **torus,** *rounded base of a column* POLL. 7.121 VITR. 3.5.3 / BUEP. 73.428 *etc.* ‖ *cheesecake* CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647d) | *hairstyle* POLL. 2.31, 4.149.

σπειραία -ας, ἡ [σπεῖρα] *bot.* **privet** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.2, 6.1.4.

σπείρᾱμα -ατος, τό [σπειράομαι] winding, coil, *of a snake* AESCHL. *Ch.* 248 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a 32 *etc.* ‖ strip, swaddling clothes NIC. *Al.* 417 | rolled-up bandage GAL. 18(1).788, *al.* ‖ *fig. pl.* cycles *or* periods, *of time* EPIGR. 3.186 • *Ion.* σπείρημα.

σπειραντικός -ή -όν [σπειράομαι] with a serrated blade (*knife*) PLOND. 2.402 *v* 21 (II^{BCE}).

σπειράομαι, *contr.* [σπεῖρα] to wind up in coils, be coiled NIC. *Th.* 457 PAUS. 10.33.9 SEXT. *P.* 1.227 *etc.* | *fig.*: λόγος καθάπερ ἐσπειραμένος a speech wound up, as it were, in a knot DEM.^{2} 8 • *aor. ptc.* σπειρήσας DID.^{1} *Gen.* 32.27 ‖ *pf.* ἐσπείρημαι | *ptc.* ἐσπειραμένος ‖ *ppf. 3. pl. epic* ἐσπείρηντο ERATOSTH. *fr.* 16.3 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* σπειρηθείς NIC. *Th.* 457 *and* σπειραθείς EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 4.27.

σπειράρχης -ου, ἡ [σπεῖρα, ἄρχω] speirarch, leader of a cohort *I*CIL 3.870.3.

σπείρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [σπειράομαι] tangle PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1077b.

σπειραχθής -ές [σπεῖρα, ἄχθος] with heavy coils NIC. *Th.* 399.

σπειρηδόν [σπεῖρα] *adv.* A in coils, in spirals OPP. 1.516 *etc.* ‖ in a circle SEC.^{1} (AP 9.301.4) B *milit.* in maniples *or* companies POL. 5.4.9 VT *2Macc.* 12.20 STRAB. 3.3.7.

σπείρημα -ατος, τό *Ion. for* σπείραμα.

σπειρικός -ή -όν [σπεῖρα] *geom.* pertaining to a torus PROCL. *in Eucl.* 112 *etc.*

σπειρίον -ου, τό [σπεῖρον] light garment XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.4.

σπειρίτης λίθος, ὁ [σπεῖρα] *archit.* stone which functions as a torus HERO *Aut.* 3.1 ‖ *subst.* ὁ σπειρίτης torus *I*SEG 2.569.13, 23 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

σπειροδρᾰκοντόζωνος -ον [σπεῖρα, δράκων, ζώνη] girt with coils of serpents AG *Ox.* 3.182.

σπειροειδῶς [σπεῖρα, εἶδος] *adv.* in spirals RUF. *Anat.* 45 (*f.l.*).

σπειροκέφᾰλον -ου, τό [σπεῖρα, κεφαλή] base *and* capital, *of a column I*CIG 3148.19, 29 *etc.*

σπεῖρον -ου, τό [*see* σπεῖρα] piece of cloth, wrapping OD. 6.179 | rag OD. 4.245 | shroud OD. 2.102, *al.* | sail OD. 5.318, 6.269 ‖ *later* garment EUPHOR. 107 • *pl.* σπεῖρᾰ OD. 6.269.

σπειρόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [σπεῖρον, πωλέω] seller of used clothing: σ. ἀγορά used-clothing market POLL. 7.78.

σπεῖρος -εος, τό [*see* σπεῖρον] clothes NIC. *Th.* 882 (*fig.*).

σπειροῦχος -ον [σπεῖρα, ἔχω] *prob.* one who holds the line PHAN. (AP 6.295.5).

σπειροφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [σπεῖρον, φύλαξ] *ornament* GLOSS.

σπειρόω, *contr.* [σπεῖρον] ❶ *act.* to bind, wrap CALLIM. *H.* 1.33, 4.5 (*aor. ind.* σπείρωσε) ❷ *mid. medic.* to be twisted of a blood vessel HP. *Os.* 15.9 (*pf. mid. pass.* ἐσπείρωται) *etc.*

σπείρω [*cf. Arm.* sp'it'?] *impf.* ἔσπειρον, *mid. pass.* ἐσπειρόμην ‖ *fut.* σπερῶ ‖ *aor.* ἔσπειρα, *mid.* ἐσπειράμην ‖ *pf.* ἔσπαρκα, *mid. pass.* ἔσπαρμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἔσπαρτο CELS. 6.73 ‖ *aor.*^{1} *pass.* ἐσπάρην ‖ *fut. pass.* σπαρήσομαι *and rar.* σπαρθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to sow seed, scatter seeds ▸ *abs.* HES. *Op.* 391 GORG. B 16 *etc.*; *prov.*: εἰς πέτρας τε καὶ λίθους σ. to sow seed on rocks and stones PLAT. *Leg.* 838e | ▸ *with acc.*: σ. τι to sow sthg. HDT. 3.100, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 121 *etc.*; κέγχρους millet HES. *Sc.* 399; σῖτον grain HDT. 4.17.1 | *s.times opp. to* θερίζειν to reap, *in proper. and fig. sense* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260d *etc.*; εἰ ἡμεῖς ὑμῖν τὰ πνευματικὰ ἐσπείραμεν, μέγα εἰ ἡμεῖς ὑμῶν τὰ σαρκικὰ θερίσομεν; if we have sown spiritual seed among you, is it a great thing if we reap a material harvest from you? NT *1Cor.* 9.11 ‖ *extens.* to generate, beget ▸ *abs. and with acc.* SOPH. *Tr.* 33, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 775d *etc.*; Ἀτρέα δ', ὃς αὖ σ' ἔσπειρε Atreus, who in turn begot you SOPH. *Ai.* 1293 ‖ *fig.* to scatter, spread, diffuse ▸ *with acc.* TRAG. 85 EUR. *Andr.* 167 *etc.*; τὸν χρυσὸν ἅπαντα καὶ τὸν ἄργυρον ἔσπειρε ἐς τὸν Στρυμόνα he scattered all the gold and silver into the Strymon HDT. 7.107.2; σ. ματαίαν βάξιν to spread an empty rumor SOPH. *El.* 642; σπεῖρέ νυν ἀγλαΐαν τινὰ νάσῳ spread now some splendor on the island PIND. *N.* 1.13 | ▸ *with two acc.*: ἔσπειρεν αὐτὴν (*sc.* τὴν πόλιν) ἅλας he scattered salt over the city VT *Judg.* A 9.45 B to sow *land* ▸ *with acc.* HES. *Op.* 463 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.38, *al. etc.*; τὴν γῆν the land HDT. 4.42.3 | *prov.*: σ. πόντον ἀλὸς πολιῆς to sow the expanse of hoary sea THGN. 106 | *fig.* PLAT. *Leg.* 777e, *al. etc.*; τοὺς ἐν γράμμασι κήπους σπερεῖ τε καὶ γράψει he will plant gardens of letters and will write PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276d; καινοτάτας σ. διανοίας to sow the most newfangled ideas ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1044 ‖ (*women*) to fertilize with seed EUR. *Ion* 64, *Ph.* 18 *etc.*; ματρὸς σπείρας ἄρουραν having sown his mother's field AESCHL. *Sept.* 754 ❷ *mid.* to sow AP. 3.1028 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be sown *or* cultivated ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1140 *etc.*; ἡ σπειρομένη Αἴγυπτος the cultivated part of Egypt HDT. 2.77.1 ‖ *extens.* to be begotten *or* conceived SOPH. *O.T.* 1498 PLAT. *Leg.* 839a, *al. etc.* ‖ *fig.* to be scattered, strewn, dispersed, spread EUR. *H.F.* 1098 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1206 *etc.*; ἐσπάρησαν κατὰ τὴν ἄλλην Ἑλλάδα they were scattered over the rest of Greece THUC. 2.27.2; ἐσπαρμένοι εἰς ἁρπαγήν spread out in order to plunder XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.22 • *Aeol. pres.* σπέρρω L. *E.M.* 300.19 ‖ *iter. impf.* σπερέσκον HDT. 4.42.3 ‖ *Aeol. fut.* σπέρσω ‖ *aor.*^{1} *inf. mid. dub.* σπαρέσθαι POLYAEN. 8.26 ‖ *aor.*^{1} *pass. subj. 3. sg.* (συγκατα)σπαρθῇ SOPHON. 85.23.

σπειρώδης -ες [σπεῖρα] with many coverings NIC. *Al.* 253, 527.

σπείρωμα -ατος, τό [σπείρω] cloth, cloak VT (Aq.) *Jer.* 43.10.

σπεῖσαι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* σπένδω.

σπείσασκε *iter. aor.*, *see* σπένδω.

σπείσις -εως, ἡ [σπένδω] treaty, agreement L. *Zon. etc.*, *see* σπονδή.

σπειστέον [σπένδω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to pour a drink offering POLL. 10.65.

σπείσω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* σπένδω.

Σπειώ -οῦς, ἡ Speio, *Nereid* IL. 18.40 *etc.*

σπεκλάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* specularium] *subst.* mirror CYRAN. 1.10.12-13 ‖ *miner.* mica *or* talc GAL. 13.663.10 ZOS.^{1} 2.139.2 *etc.*

σπέκλον -ου, τό [*Lat.* speculum] mirror AL. *in Sens.* 29.7 ‖ mica HIPPIATR. 70.2, *al. etc.* | flaking, *of mica* DOR.^{2} *Doct.* 3.1. ‖ *prob.* glass, *of a window* POXY. 1921.12, 13 (621^{CE}) *etc.*

σπεκουλάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* speculator] guard, soldier assigned to executions NT *Mark* 6.27 *etc.* • *also* σπεκλάτωρ *I*BUEP. 1959.260.

σπεκταβίλιος -α -ον [*Lat.* spectabilis] esteemed *title of a Rom. senator* IUST. *Nov.* 24.4, *al.*

σπέλεθος -ου, ὁ ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 595 (*f.l. for* πέλεθος).

σπένδεσκε *iter. impf.*, *see* σπένδω.

σπένδω [*cf. Lat.* spondeō, *Hitt.* ši(p)pand-] *impf.* ἔσπενδον, *mid. pass.* ἐσπενδόμην ‖ *fut.* σπείσω, *mid.* σπείσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔσπεισα, *mid.* ἐσπεισάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. act.* (κατ)εσπεικώς PLUT. *Sert.* 14.5, *mid. pass.* ἔσπεισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσπείσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσπείσθην ❶ *act.* to offer *or* pour a libation, make a drink offering ▸ *abs.* IL. 9.177 OD. 3.45 SOPH. *Ph.* 1033 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to a god IL. 6.259, 16.227 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 221 *etc.*; Ποσειδάωνι καὶ ἄλλοις ἀθανάτοισιν σπείσαντες having poured libations to Poseidon and to the other gods OD. 3.334 | ▸ *with acc.*: σ. λοιβάς to make *or* offer libations SOPH. *El.* 270 = σ. σπονδάς EUR. *El.* 512 = σ. χοάς EUR. *Or.* 1322; σ. οἶνον to pour a libation of wine IL. 11.775 OD. 18.151 = σ. οἴνου (*partit. gen.*) HDN.^{1} 5.5.7 | *s.times* ▸ *with dat.*: σ. ὕδατι to pour a libation of water OD. 12.363; *fig.*: Ὀλυμπίῳ Αἴγιναν κάτα σπένδειν μελιφθόγγοις ἀοδαῖς to pour unto Aegina a libation of honey-voiced songs in honor of Olympian Zeus PIND. *I.* 6.9 | *s.times* ▸ *with gen. or instrum. dat.*: σ. δέπαϊ τοῦ to pour with a cup IL. 23.196 OD. 7.137 = σ. κύλικος SOPH. *fr.* 42 ‖ *extens.* to pour, shed ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.187.3 BARB. (AP 7.555b.2) AP 9.184.8 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to consecrate with libations, *and so* ▸ *abs.* to make *or* conclude an agreement, make a treaty HDT. 3.144 THUC. 4.119.2 XEN. *An.* 1.9.7 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 5.5.3 *etc.* = πρός τινα THUC. 5.17.2, 30.1 XEN. *An.* 3.5.16; τοῖσιν ἐχθροῖσιν ἐσπείσατο he made peace with the enemy ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 225 | *but also* σ. ▸ τινι to make an agreement for *or* in favor of s.o. XEN. *An.* 2.3.7; σ. τῇ πρεσβείᾳ to give a pledge of safe-conduct for the embassy AESCHN. 3.63 | ▸ *with acc.* σπένδεσθαί τι to make a truce for sthg. THUC. 3.24.3, *al. etc.*; εἰρήνην σ. Λακεδαιμονίοισι to make a truce with the Spartans HDT. 7.148.4; σ. σπονδάς to conclude a treaty THUC. 8.57.2 XEN. *An.* 4.1.1 (*v.l.*); ἀναχώρησιν σ. τινι to negotiate a retreat with s.o. THUC. 3.109.2; νεῖκος ἐσπεῖσθαι to have settled a quarrel EUR. *Med.* 1140 | σ. ἐπὶ τοῖσδε to come to an agreement on these terms EUR. *Ph.* 1240 *etc.*; ▸ σ. ἐφ' ᾧ *and inf.* to conclude a treaty on the condition that XEN. *An.* 4.4.6 | ▸ *with* ὥστε: σπεισάμενοί τινα χρόνον ὥστε μὴ ἀδικεῖν having agreed not to do damage for a set amount of time THUC. 6.7.1 | ▸ *with inf., s.times preceded by* ἢ μὴν THUC. 4.118.14, *al.*; σπένδονται ἀποχωρεῖν they agree on a withdrawal THUC. 3.109.2 ❸ *pass.* to be offered as a libation *or* sacrifice EUR. *Bac.* 284 NT *Phil.* 2.17, *Tim.* 2.4.6 ‖ to be concluded *or* agreed upon in a treaty THUC. 3.111.1, *al.* PLUT. *Rom.* 19.7; ἐσπεῖσθαι δὲ αὐτάς (*sc.* τὰς σπονδάς) μέχρι οὗ that the treaty agreed upon should be valid until THUC. 4.16.2 • *subj. 2. sg.* σπένδῃσθα OD. 4.591 ‖ *iter. impf.* σπένδεσκε IL. 16.227, *pl.* σπένδεσκον OD. 7.138 ‖ *epic aor.* σπεῖσα, *iter. 3. sg.* σπείσασκε OD. 8.89.

Σπένδων -οντος, ὁ Spendon, *Spartan poet* PLUT. *Lyc.* 28.10.

σπέος -ους, τό [*see* σπήλαιον?] cave, cavern, grotto IL. 4.279, 13.32 OD. 5.57, *al.* HES. *Th.* 297 *etc.* • *epic and Hom. also* σπεῖος, *gen.* σπείους, *dat.* σπῆϊ *and* σπεῖ OPP.^{1} 4.246 | *gen. pl.* σπείων HOM. 5.263; *dat.* σπέεσσι, σπήεσσι *and* σπεάτεσσι XENOPH. 37.

σπέρᾰδος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [σπείρω] seed NIC. *Th.* 649, *al.*

Σπερθίης -ου, ὁ Sperthies, *male name* HDT. 7.134.2, 137.1 (*Ion. gen.* -εω).

σπέρμα -ατος, τό [σπείρω] A seed, *of plants* HOM. 2.307 HES. *Op.* 446, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.38, *al. etc.*; ἐμβαλεῖν τὸ σ. τῇ γῇ to cast the seed into the earth XEN. *Oec.* 17.10, *cf.* 8; σ. κατακρύπτειν to bury the seeds well HES. *Op.* 471 | *s.times also* fruit of the earth ANTIPH. 59.4 AN. *Subl.* 43.4 *etc.* | *extens.* sowing, seeding time: σπέρματος ἄρξασθαι to begin sowing HES. *Op.* 781 | *pl.* crops VT *1Sam.* 8.15 *I*SEG 33.1041 (II^{BCE}) ‖ *fig.* seed, germ, cause, source, origin OD. 5.490 PIND. *P.* 3.37 PLAT. *Tim.* 56b DEMOSTH. 18.159, *al. etc.*; αἰθοίσας σπέρμα φλογός the seed of

burning flame PIND. *O.* 7.48; σ. τῆς στάσεως the origin of the civil war PLUT. *Mar.* 10.7; συκοφάντου καὶ πονηροῦ σ. καὶ ῥίζα the seed and root of the sycophant and the wicked man DEMOSTH. 25.48; παρὰ τῷ Εὐπόλιδι τοῦ ὅρκου τὸ σ. εὑρῆσθαι the source of the oath is to be found in Eupolis AN. *Subl.* 16.3 B *extens.* seed, germ, *of man and animals* PIND. *N.* 10.81, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.23, *al.* TIM.[2] 218.13 *etc.*; σ. φέρων Ἡρακλέος bearing the seed by which Herakles would be born PIND. *N.* 10.17; *but* φέροισα σ. θεοῦ bearing within her the seed of a god PIND. *P.* 3.15; πλῆσαι γενναίου σπέρματος to beget with noble seed PLUT. *Lyc.* 1512; τὸ σπέρμα παραλαβεῖν to be fertilized EUR. *Or.* 553; κατ' ἀμφότερα τὰ σπέρματα by both of the seeds, *i.e.* by the father and the mother HP. *epist.* 2 | *fig.*: σ. λογικοῦ seed of rational being SEXT. *S.* 9.101 || race, origin, descent, *usu. poet.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 290 SOPH. *Ant.* 981, *al. etc.*; τίνος εἶ σπέρματος πατρόθεν; who is your father? SOPH. *O.C.* 214 || *fig.* seed, offspring, progeny, son PIND. *O.* 9.61, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 364 OR. (THUC. 5.16.2) *etc.*; σ. Πελοπιδῶν scion of Pelops' line AESCHL. *Ch.* 503; τὸ πᾶν σ. σῶν ὁμαιμόνων all of your siblings SOPH. *Tr.* 1147; πᾶν τὸ θῆλυ σ. Καδμείων all the female progeny of Kadmos EUR. *Bac.* 35 | *pl.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 803, 909 SOPH. *O.T.* 1246 *etc.*; ἄνθρωποί τε καὶ ἀνθρώπων σπέρμασιν νομοθετοῦμεν we are men legislating for the sons of men PLAT. *Leg.* 853c.

σπερμᾰγοραιολεκῐθολᾰχᾰνόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [σπέρμα, ἀγορά, λέκιθος, λάχανον, πωλέω] seller of seeds, gruel, and vegetables in the market ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 457 (*voc. pl.* -πώλιδες).

σπερμαίνω [σπέρμα] *impf.* (ἀπ)εσπέρμαινον || *aor.* ἐσπέρμηνα *epic 3. sg.* σπέρμηνε, *epic mid. 3. sg.* σπερμήνατο NONN. *D.* 3.295 | *inf.* σπερμῆναι GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.558.7) | *ptc.* σπερμήνας GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.553.13) ❶ *act.* to generate, beget ▸ *with acc.* HES. *Op.* 736 CALLIM. *fr.* 652; σ. σπέρμα to sow seed VT (Aq., Th.) *Gen.* 1.29 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 876b 39 || to fertilize, make fertile PLUT. *Isid.* 366a *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to procreate NONN. *D.* 3.295 *etc.*

σπερμᾰτία -ας, ἡ [σπέρμα] seed EUS.[1] *Ps.* 64.10-11, *al.*

σπερμᾰτίᾱς -ου [σπέρμα] left to ripen for seed (*masc.*): σικυός cucumber CRATIN. 147.2.

σπερμᾰτίζω [σπέρμα] *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐσπερματίσθαι ORIG. (*PG* 17.17.46) || *aor. pass.* ἐσπερματίσθην; *act.* to sow ▸ *with acc.* CH *exc.* 6 | *intrans.* to flower, *of the linen plant* VT *Exod.* 9.31 || *pass.* to be fertilized, *of pers.* VT *Lev.* 12.2.

σπερμᾰτικός -ή -όν [σπέρμα] A of seed, of generation, seminal, generative ARISTOT. *G.A.* 717a 30, *al. etc.*; σπερματικὰ ὄργανα organs of insemination ARISTOT. *G.A.* 717a 12; σ. γένεσις propagation from seed THPHR. *C.P.* 1.2.1 || capable of procreating, generative, fertile ARISTOT. *G.A.* 750a 13, *Pr.* 876b 38 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ σπερματικόν procreative faculty ZEN.[1] 1.39.22 (NEM. 14.39) PLUT. *Plac.* 898f || rich in seeds, fertile THPHR. *C.P.* 1.16.4 *etc.* || (*Stoic*) *philos.* seminal, generative: λόγος σ. seminal reason *or* generative principles PLUT. *QConv.* 637a DIOG. 7.148 *etc.* | *of the dyad* IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 31, *al.* B *Christ.* following the course of nature, natural: λόγος σ. law of nature *or* individual inborn characteristic *or* innate principle ORIG. *Cels.* 1.37.20 *etc. but:* σ. λόγου μέρος immanent revelation IUSTIN. *Apol.* 2.8.3 (*PG* 6.457A), *al.* || *fig.* general, summary SYR. *in Herm.* 2.91R *etc.* ◆ *adv.* σπερματικῶς seed-shaped, through a seed *or* generative principle, like a seed CLEM. *Str.* 7.14.84.1, *al. etc.* || potentially (*opp. to* ἐνεργείᾳ actually) [Iambl.[1]] 3.4 || elementarily GAL. 7.764.

σπερμᾰτιον -ου, τό [σπέρμα] small seed, germ THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.1 DIOSC.[2] 2.180 *etc.*; σπερματίου κοινωνία kinship Phaen. 37 (ATH. 61f).

σπερμᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σπερματίζω] production of seeds THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.3, 5.3 || *extens.* copulation VT *Lev.* 18.23 *etc.*

σπερμᾰτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σπερματίζω] fecundator CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].148D.

σπερμᾰτῖτις -ιδος [σπέρμα] spermatic *or* seminal: σ. φλέψ vena spermatica ARISTOT. *H.A.* 512b 8.

σπερμᾰτολογέω, *contr.* [σπερματολόγος] *fig.* to glean PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.22.2 (*pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐσπερματολογῆσθαι).

σπερμᾰτολόγος -ον [σπέρμα, λέγω] EPICHAR. 42, *see* σπερμολόγος.

σπερμᾰτόομαι, *contr.* [σπέρμα] to be sown THPHR. *C.P.* 3.2.2 || to go to seed, *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.2.

σπερμᾰτοποιέομαι, *contr.* [σπέρμα, ποιέω] to convert into semen PORPH. *Gau.* 7.2.

σπερμᾰτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [σπέρμα, πώλης] seller of seeds NICOPH. 10.5 CRITI. B 70 *FdV.*

σπερμᾰτοῦχος -ον [σπέρμα, ἔχω] seed-containing, fertile PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.7).

σπερμᾰτοφάγος -ον [σπέρμα, φαγεῖν] seed-eating DIOD. 3.24.

σπερμᾰτώδης -ες [σπέρμα] fertile, *fig.* STOB. 4.2.24 || like seed SCH. NIC. *Al.* 253d | germinal ARTEMID. 4 *Praef.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

σπερμᾰτωσις -εως, ἡ [σπερματόομαι] production of seed Phaen. 37 (ATH. 61g).

σπερμεῖον -ου, τό [σπέρμα] seed NIC. *Al.* 201, *al.*

σπερμεῖος -α -ον [σπέρμα] protector of seeds, *epith. of Apollo* ORPH. *H.* 34.3; *of Demeter* ORPH. *H.* 40.5 • *epic fem.* -είη ORPH. *H.* 40.5.

Σπέρμιος -ου, ὁ Spermios, *name of a month at Knossos* ISYLL[3]. 712.6 (II[BCE]).

σπερμοβολέω, *contr.* [σπέρμα, βάλλω] to put out seeds HORAP. 1.46.

σπερμοβολία -ας, ἡ [σπερμοβολέω] sowing POXY. 133.13 (VI[CE]).

σπερμοβόρος -ον [σπέρμα, βιβρώσκω] seed-eating, vegetarian [CAES.] 3.147 (38.1096).

σπερμογονέω, *contr.* [σπέρμα, γίγνομαι] to bear seed THPHR. *H.P.* 7.14.3.

σπερμολογέω, *contr.* [σπερμολόγος] *impf.* ἐσπερμολόγουν CH 45.7 (*dub.*) || *aor.* ἐσπερμολόγησα GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1340.5), *Or.* 29.18; to gather seeds HP. *Vict.* 2.47 PLUT. *Tranq.* 473a *etc.* || to talk nonsense PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.20 • *Ion. 3. sg.* σπερμολογέει HP. *Vict. l.c.*.

σπερμολογία -ας, ἡ [σπερμολόγος] idle chatter PLUT. *Adul.* 65b; ναυτική of sailors PLUT. *Alc.* 36.2.

σπερμολογικός -ή -όν [σπερμολόγος] like a chatterer, trifling PLUT. *QConv.* 664a.

σπερμολόγος -ον [σπέρμα, λέγω] A *proper.* that picks up *or* pecks at seeds, *of birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 232, 579 AL.[7] (ATH. 9.388a) PLUT. *Demetr.* 28.5 *etc.* || *subst. ornith.* ὁ σπερμολόγος crow ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 28 B *of pers.* chatterbox, gossip DION. 19.5.2 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ σπερμολόγος gossip DEMOSTH. 18.127; τί ἂν θέλοι ὁ σ. οὗτος λέγειν; whatever does this babbler mean to say ? NT *Acts* 17.18 || *superl.* -ώτατος.

σπερμόομαι, *contr.* [σπέρμα] to bear seed, *of plants*: ὅταν ἄρχηται σπερμοῦσθαι when it begins to bear seed THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.8.

σπερμοποιέω, *contr.* [σπέρμα, ποιέω] to produce semen ARISTOT. *H.A.* 636b 34.

σπερμοτοκέω, *contr.* [σπέρμα, τίκτω] to produce seed THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.8 (*conject.*).

σπερμοφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [σπερμοφάγος] vegetarian diet GREG.[1] *Mart.* 164.5.

σπερμοφάγος -ον [σπέρμα, φαγεῖν] seed-eating SEXT. *P.* 1.56.

σπερμοφορέω, *contr.* [σπερμοφόρος] to produce seed THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.2, 6.7.1.

σπερμοφόρος -ον [σπέρμα, φέρω] seed-producing THPHR. *C.P.* 1.21.1 PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.104.1).

σπερμοφῠέω, *contr.* [σπερμοφυής] to produce seed THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.7, *C.P.* 1.16.4.

σπερμοφῡής -ές [σπέρμα, φύω] growing from seed THPHR. *H.P.* 7.10.1.

Σπερχειός -οῦ, ὁ Spercheios, *river in Thessaly* IL. 16.174, *al. etc.*

Σπέρχις -ιδος, ὁ Sperchis, *male name* THEOCR. 15.98 *etc.*

σπερχνός -ή -όν [σπέρχω] hasty, hurried AESCHL. *Sept.* 286 || violent, *of afflictions* HP. *Morb.* 2.64, *al.* || *adv. neut.* σπερχνὸν κοτέων violently angry HES. *Sc.* 454.

σπερχυλλάδην [σπέρχω] *adv.* hastily, violently COM. 422.

σπέρχω [*cf. Skt.* sprhayati] *impf.* ἔσπερχον, *mid. pass.* ἐσπερχόμην HDT. 5.33.3 || *fut. mid.* σπέρξομαι HSCH. || *aor. mid.* ἐσπερξάμην HSCH. || *aor. pass.* ἐσπέρχθην ❶ *act.* to rage, storm, *of bad weather* OD. 3.283 HOM. 33.7; ὅθ' ὑπὸ λιγέων ἀνέμων σπέρχωσιν ἄελλαι when under the swift gusts the storm rages IL. 13.334 | *extens.* to race, gallop, *of a horse* OPP. 1.342 || *later trans.* to cause to rush LUC. *DMer.* 236 ❷ *mid. and pass.* A to hurry, rush, dash ▸ *with inf.* IL. 19.317 *etc.*; σ. ἐρετμοῖς to ply the oars OD. 13.22; ▸ μετά τι toward sthg. AP. 1.1255 = ποτί τι ORPH. *L.* 706 | *Hom. pres. ptc.*: σπερχόμενος swift, rapid, quick IL. 23.870 OD. 9.101, *al.*; σπερχόμενος δ' ὁ γεραιὸς ἑοῦ ἐπεβήσετο δίφρου at once the old man mounted his chariot IL. 24.322 B *extens.* to be agitated, be angry HDT. 1.32.1 *etc.*; μὴ σπέρχου don't be angry EUR. *Med.* 1133; ὥρα σπερχόμενον Δαρεῖον he saw Darius' anger HDT. 3.72.1; σπερχθεῖσα θυμῷ with her heart full of rage PIND. *N.* 1.40 | ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 5.33.3 CALLIM. *H.* 4.158 • *act. only pres. and impf. and in compd. aor.* (ἐπ)έσπερξα HSCH.

Σπέρχων -ωνος, ὁ Sperchon (*lit.* "Hasty"), *dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

σπέσθαι *aor. inf.*, *see* ἕπομαι.

σπέσσι *dat. pl.*, *see* σπέος.

σπέτλον -ου, τό window IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 184 • *cf.* σπέκλον.

σπεύδω [*see* σπουδή, *cf. Lith.* spáusti] *impf.* ἔσπευδον, *mid. pass.* ἐσπευδόμην || *fut.* σπεύσω, *mid.* σπεύσομαι || *aor.* ἔσπευσα || *pf.* ἔσπευκα, *mid. pass.* ἔσπευσμαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* to hasten, urge on ▸ *with acc.* IL. 13.236, *al. etc.*; γάμον marriage OD. 19.137 HDT. 1.38.2; παῦσαι σπεύδων τὰ σπεύδεις stop bearing down on what you are bearing down on HDT. 1.206.1 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: σπεύσατε Τεῦκρον ἐν τάχει μολεῖν urge Teukros to come quickly SOPH. *Ai.* 804 | ▸ *abs.*: Δημοκρίτου σπεύσαντος at the urging of Demokritos HDT. 8.46.3 || to prepare quickly, get ready SOL. 39.1; κλίμακας ladders EUR. *I.T.* 1352 B *extens.* to seek after eagerly, yearn for, aspire to *or* desire: σ. βίον ἀθάνατον to crave immortality PIND. *P.* 3.62; μακροτέραν σ. ἀρετάν to aspire to press beyond their own valor PIND. *I.* 4.13; σ. τὴν ἡγεμονίαν to aspire to leadership THUC. 5.16.1; μηδὲν ἄγαν σ. strive after nothing too much THGN. 335, 401 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.1 *etc.*; μᾶλλόν τι ἔσπευσαν εἰρήνην ἑωυτοῖσι γενέσθαι they were more eager to make peace HDT. 1.74.3; τοιαῦτα σπεύδεις

περὶ σαυτὸν γενέσθαι ἅπερ ἂν καὶ οἱ ἐχθροί σου σπεύσαιέν τε καὶ ἔσπευσαν you are eager to bring upon yourself just what your enemies would wish and have wished PLAT. *Crit.* 45c ‖ to do one's utmost for, pursue *zealously*: ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 599 SOPH. *El.* 251 *etc.*; ὅταν τὸ ἐφ' ἑαυτὸν ἕκαστος σπεύδῃ when each pursues his own end THUC. 1.141.6; πόλεμον ἔσπευσας τέκνοις you have made war upon your children EUR. *H.F.* 1133; σεαυτῷ τἀναντία σπεύδεις you are eagerly pursuing the opposite of your own thesis PLAT. *Prot.* 361a | ▸ ▸ *with* ὅπως PLAT. *Leg.* 687e; σπεύσω σ' ὅπως ἂν ἐγγραφῇς I'll take care that you're inscribed ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 926 C *intrans.* to hasten ▸ *abs. or with adv. or compl.* IL. 8.191, 23.414, 767, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 228, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 255, *al. etc.*; σπεύσατε θᾶσσον δώματος εἴσω quick, go into the house EUR. *Med.* 100; σπεῦδε ταχέως make haste ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 495; σ. ἐς μάχην to rush into battle IL. 4.225; ἐπὶ βοήθειαν to aid LYCURG. 57; σ. πρός τινα to hasten to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1026; ὡς τάχιστα πρὸς πόλιν σ. to go to the acropolis as quickly as possible ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 266; οἷ θέλεις σπεύδῃς go wherever you wish SOPH. *Tr.* 334; σ. ἀπὸ ῥυτῆρος to race at full gallop SOPH. *O.C.* 900 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.* to make haste to do sthg. EUR. *Med.* 761 *etc.*; σπεῦσε πονησάμενος τὰ ἃ ἔργα he quickly completed his tasks OD. 9.250; δεῦρό σοι σπονδὰς φέρων ἔσπευδον I was hurrying to bring you a truce ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 179 | ▸ *with inf.* VT *2Macc.* 4.14, *al.*; αὐτὸς ἔσπευσεν ἐξελθεῖν he himself hastened to go out VT *Chr.* 2.26.20 | *ptc.* σπεύδων *-ουσα followed by a verb* in haste, promptly IL. 11.119, 23.506, *al. etc.*; ἵκετο σπεύδων he came swiftly PIND. *P.* 4.95; σπεύδων ἐβοήθει he quickly came to help XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.1 D *extens.* to strive, make an effort, do one's utmost, *in battle* IL. 4.232, 8.293; *in work, of pers. and animals* IL. 17.745, 18.373, 472, *al.* HES. *Th.* 597, *al. etc.*; πρῳὶ μάλα σπεύδειν to get to work early in the morning HES. *Op.* 461 | ▸ τινι for s.o. ALEXIS 310 *etc.*; σπεύσατέ μοι help me IL. 24.253 | ▸ *with prep.*: εἴς τι for sthg. THGN. 403 THUC. 5.37.4 *etc.* = ὑπέρ τινος POL. 4.51.2 *etc.*; ζηλοῖ δέ τε γείτονα ... εἰς ἄφενος σπεύδοντα he envies his neighbor as he strives after wealth HES. *Op.* 24 | ▸ *also with* περί *and gen.*: περὶ Πατρόκλοιο θανόντος σπεύσομεν let us fight for the dead Patroklos IL. 17.121 | *ptc.* σπεύδων with effort, laboriously THEOCR. 1.40 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* HES. *Op.* 673, *al.* PIND. *N.* 9.21, *al.* HDT. 8.41 *etc.*; σπεύδει μὲν ἀρώμεναι ἠδὲ φυτεύειν he hastens to plow and plant HES. *Op.* 22; σῴζειν θέλοντες ἄνδρα γ' ὃς σπεύδει θανεῖν if we wish to save a man in a hurry to die SOPH. *Ai.* 812 | ▸ *with* ὡς, ὅπως, ἵνα AESCHL. *Pr.* 205 PLAT. *Pol.* 264a *etc.*; δεῖ σπεύδειν ... ἵνα μὴ πάθωμεν ὅπερ οἱ πατέρες ἡμῶν we must take pains lest we suffer what our fathers suffered ISOCR. 4.164 ‖ *later* to be disturbed *or* tormented VT *Exod.* 15.15, *Reg.* 1.28.21, *al.* E *mid.* to hasten: σπεύσομαι εἰς Ἀχιλῆα I shall hasten to Achilles IL. 15.402 ‖ to do one's utmost, make an effort ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 360 (*dub. read.*); ▸ *with acc.* σπευδομένα θυσίαν ἑτέραν preparing another sacrifice AESCHL. *Ag.* 151 F *pass.* to be sought *or* pursued: ξυνὸν πᾶσι τοῦτο ἀγαθὸν σπεύδεται the good that is sought is common to all HDT. 7.53.1 ‖ to be stimulated, be performed quickly VT *Esth.* 3.15 ‖ *intrans.* to urge: ἐσπευσμέναι χρεΐαι pressing needs LUC. *Am.* 33 • *pres. 3. pl. Dor.* σπεύδοντι THEOCR. 16.15 | *Dor. subj. 1. pl.* σπεύδωμες THEOCR. 15.59 | *epic inf.* σπευδέμεν OD. 24.324 ‖ *epic impf.* σπεῦδον *and 3. sg.* σπεύδεσκεν NONN. *D.* 11.274 ‖ *epic aor. 3. sg.* σπεῦσε OD. 9.250 | *epic subj.* σπεύσομεν IL. 17.121 ‖ *rar. aor. mid. in 3. sg. epic* σπεύσατο EPIGR. 6.116.3 *and opt.* σπεύσαιτο HSCH. ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐσπευκώς PAUS. 7.15.11, *mid.* ἐσπευμένος GAL. 12.895.

σπευσίδωρος -ον [σπεύδω, δῶρον] prompt in giving AESCHL. *fr.* 204b 12.

Σπεύσιππος -ου, ὁ Speusippos, *philosopher* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1028b 21, *al. etc.*

σπευστέον [σπεύδω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to hasten ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 320 POL. 4.30.5.

σπευστικός -ή -όν [σπεύδω] hasty ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125a 14 • *adv.* σπευστικῶς hastily L. *E.M.* 738.27.

σπευστός -ή -όν [σπεύδω] to be done *or* pursued eagerly PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 108.

σπήεσσι *epic dat. pl., see* σπέος.

σπῆϊ *dat. sg., see* σπέος.

σπηλάδιον -ου, τό [σπήλαιον] small cave THEOP. 47.

σπήλαιον -ου, τό [*see* σπέος?] grotto, cavern, cave PLAT. *Rp.* 514a, 515a, 539e *etc.* | σ. λῃστῶν den of robbers VT *Jer.* 7.11 *etc.* | *as a tomb* VT *Gen.* 50.13, *al. etc.* ‖ *fig. pl.* inmost thoughts VT *Hab.* 2.15.

σπηλαῖτης -ου [σπήλαιον] cave-dwelling, *of gods* PAUS. 10.32.5.

σπηλαιώδης -ες [σπήλαιον] cavernous, in a cave PLAT. *Rp.* 514a DIOSC.[2] 5.91.

σπήλυγξ -υγγος, ἡ [*see* σπήλαιον] cavern, cave, grotto ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 26 THEOCR. 16.53 AP. 2.568 *etc.*

σπῖδής -ές [*cf. Lat.* spissus?, *Lith.* spintù, *Latv.* spiẽts] *dub. signf., perhaps* wide, vast: διὰ σπιδέος πεδίοιο *prob.* through the wide plain IL. 11.754.

σπίδιος -α -ον [*see* σπιδής] long, wide AESCHL. *fr.* 378.

σπῖδόθεν [*see* σπιδής] *adv.* from afar ANTIM. 114.

σπίζα -ης, ἡ [*see* σπίζω] *ornith.* finch SOPH. *fr.* 431 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 17, 613b 3 TIMO 34.

σπιζίας -ου, ὁ [σπίζα] *ornith.* sparrowhawk ARISTOT. *H.A.* 529b 2, 620a 20.

σπιζῖτης -ου, ὁ [σπίζα] *ornith., type of titmouse* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 529b 18.

σπίζω [*cf. OHG* fincho, *AS* finc] to peep, chirp, *of birds* THPHR. *Sign.* 39 ARAT. 1024 • *only pres.*

σπῐθᾰμή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* σπιδής?] *meas.* span (= 22.18 cm) HDT. 2.106.3 PLAT. *Alc.1.* 126d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1302b 38, *al. etc.*

σπιθαμήσιος -α -ον [ATHANAS.] *Melch.* 28.528D, *see* σπῐθᾰμιαῖος.

σπῐθᾰμιαῖος -α -ον [σπιθαμή] a span long *or* wide HP. *Art.* 72 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630a 33, *al. etc.*

Σπιθριδάτης -ου, ὁ Spithridates, *male name* XEN. *An.* 6.5.7 *etc.*

Σπῖκλος -ου, ὁ Spiklos (Spiculus), *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 8.7.

σπιλάδωδης -ες [σπιλάς] rocky STRAB. 16.4.18.

1. σπῐλάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* σπίλος; *cf. Lat.* spīna?, spīca?] rock *in the sea*, reef OD. 3.298 AP. 3.1294, 4.932 POL. 1.37.2 *etc.*; δοῦπον ἄκουσε ποτὶ σπιλάδεσσι θαλάσσης he heard the crash of the sea upon the reefs OD. 5.401 ‖ *extens.* soil, ground SOPH. *Tr.* 678 ‖ *later adj.*: σ. γῆ rocky *or* clay-rich earth THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.4 • *epic and poet. dat. pl.* σπιλάδεσσι OD. 5.401 SOPH. *fr.* 371.3.

2. σπῐλάς -άδος, ἡ [σπίλος] spot, mark ORPH. *L.* 620 *etc.*

3. σπῐλάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* σπίλος] storm, squall, hurricane HLD. 5.31 PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.382.4); ὥσπερ διαδρομὴ σπιλάδος like crossing through a storm PLUT. *Tranq.* 476a.

1. σπίλος -ου, ὁ [*see* σπίλος] rock, reef, cliff ION 19 TrGF ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392b 30 LYC. 188, 374 *etc.*

2. σπίλος -ου, ὁ [*see* πίνος?] spot, stain DORIO (ATH. 7.297c) PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 921f *etc.*; αἵματος of blood IOS. *A.I.* 13.314 ‖ *fig.* impurity, vice NT *Eph.* 5.27 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.76 | *of pers.* DION. 4.24.6 (*conject.*) NT *2Pet.* 2.13 • *later* σπῖλος.

σπῑλόω, *contr.* [σπίλος 2] *fut.* σπιλώσω EPHR. 3.340.10 Phr. ‖ *aor.* ἐσπίλωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐσπίλωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσπίλωτο HLD. 10.15.2 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσπιλώθην F *act.* to stain, soil DION. 9.6.2 *etc.* | *fig.*: σ. ὅλον τὸ σῶμα to corrupt the entire body NT *Jas.* 3.6 F *pass.* to be stained, be marked LUC. *Am.* 15 HLD. 10.15.

σπῑλώδης -ες [σπίλος 1] rocky ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548a 2 POL. 10.10.7.

σπίλωμα -ατος, τό [σπιλόω] stain, impurity VT (Aq.) *Is.* 13.12 *etc.* ‖ mark on the skin, birthmark HLD. 10.15.

σπῖνα -ης, ἡ *ichthyol., fish* ALEXIS 84.1 ‖ = σπίνος HSCH.

σπίνδαλος -ου, ὁ *ornith., bird* (*cf.* ἀτταγᾶς) AEL. *N.A.* 13.25.

σπινθᾰρίς -ίδος, ἡ HOM. 3.442, *see* σπινθήρ.

Σπίνθᾰρος -ου, ὁ Spintharos, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 762 *etc.*

σπινθᾰρυξ -ῦγος, ἡ AP. 4.1544, *see* σπινθήρ.

σπινθήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* scintilla?, *or Lith.* spindžiù] spark IL. 4.77 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1053 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 205a 12, *al.* | *fig., of destructive events* POL. 18.39.2; ἐμβαλὼν σπινθῆρα μικρὸν Μεγαρικοῦ ψηφίσματος tossing in the little spark of the Megarian decree ARISTOPH. *Pax* 609 | *of the eyes* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.196.1).

Σπινθήρ -ῆρος, ὁ Spinther ("Spark"), *nickname of Publius Cornelius Lentulus (from the name of an actor: cf.* PLIN. *NH* 7.10) PLUT. *Caes.* 67.4 *etc.*

σπινθηρᾰκιον -ου, τό [σπινθήρ] small spark GREG.[1] *Virg.* 10.1.32.

σπινθηρακώδης -ες [σπινθήρ] like a spark GREG.[3] *Dial.* 2.8.

σπινθηρίζω [σπινθήρ] to give off sparks THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.7 ‖ *causat.* to cause to give off sparks THPHR. *Sign.* 19 PLUT. *Plac.* 893d • *impf. 3. sg.* ἐσπινθήριζεν ROM.[1] 8.15.2 (ἀπ-) ‖ *aor. ptc.* (ἀπο)σπινθηρίσας [IO.] *Muséon* 85 (1972), l. 26.

σπινθηρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σπινθηρίζω] emission of sparks AAP. *Phil.* 102 (p. 39.30).

σπινθηροβολέω, *contr.* [σπινθήρ, βάλλω] to twinkle *PPGM* 4.2941.

σπινθηροειδής -ές [σπινθήρ, εἶδος] like a spark AL. *Pr.* 1.7 *etc.*

σπῑνίδιον -ου, τό [σπίνος] *ornith.* small finch ARISTOPH. *fr.* 402.7.

σπῑνίον -ου, τό [σπίνος] *ornith.* little finch EUB. 120.4.

σπῑνός -ή -όν thin, slender PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 144 PROCL. *Ptol.* 202.

σπίνος -ου, τό [*see* σπίζα] *ornith.* finch ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1079, *Pax* 1149 THPHR. *Sign.* 39 *etc.* ‖ *miner., stone* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 29 THPHR. *Lap.* 13.

σπῑνώδης -ες [σπινός] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 143, *see* σπῖνός.

Σπιταμένης -ους, ὁ Spitamenes, *male name* STRAB. 11.8.8 *etc.*

σπλαγχνεύω [σπλάγχνον] *impf.* ἐσπλάγχνευον POSID. 44a.48 (STRAB. 7.2.3) ‖ *aor.* ἐσπλάγχνευσα DCASS. 37.30.3, *mid.* ἐσπλαγχνευσάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσπλαγχνευμένος DION. 1.40.4 F *act.* to eat the entrails of the victim, *after sacrifice* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 984 DCASS. *l.c.* DOR. (ATH. 9.410b) ‖ to prophesy, *from the entrails* POSID. *l.c.* E *mid.* = *act.* to prophesy STRAB. 3.3.6 POLL. 1.27 F *pass.* to be consumed, *after sacrifice, of entrails* DION. *l.c.*

σπλαγχνίδιον -ου, τό [σπλάγχνον] *pl.* entrails, innards DIPH. 14.2.

σπλαγχνίζω [σπλάγχνον] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσπλαγ-

χνιζόμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσπλαγχνίσθην || *fut. pass.* σπλαγχνισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* VT *2Macc.* 6.8, *see* σπλαγχνεύω || *fig.* **to feel compassion** ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for s.o. PHERM. 16.4 (VCE), *cf. mid.* ❷ *pass.* BABH. 1928(6).12 (IVBCE), *see* σπλαγχνεύω || *fig. mid. pass.* **to be moved to pity, feel compassion:** PFLOR. 296.23 (VICE); ▸ τινος for s.o. NT *Matt.* 18.27 = περί τινος NT *Matt.* 9.36 = ἐπί τινι NT *Matt.* 14.14 = ἐπί τινα NT *Matt.* 15.32, *al.*

σπλαγχνικός -ή -όν [σπλάγχνον] **for the viscera** DIOSC.[2] 1.68.3 || *fig.* **tender** PPGM 36.149 | **compassionate, merciful** Apoclo. 1 9 (*v.l.*).

σπλαγχνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σπλαγχνίζω] **consumption of the entrails of sacrificial victims** VT *2Macc.* 6.7, *al. etc.*

σπλάγχνον -ου, τό [*see* σπλήν] Ⓐ *usu. pl.* **σπλάγχνα viscera, entrails** (*heart, liver, lungs, kidneys*), *esp. of sacrificial victims* IL. 1.464 OD. 3.9, 20.252, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1221 HDT. 2.40.2 *etc.*; σπλάγχνων μοῖραν ὄρεξον give a portion of the entrails ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1105 *cf.* OD. 3.40 | *used in divination* AESCHL. *Pr.* 493 *etc.*; σπλάγχνα ... λαβὼν ἤθρει taking the entrails he examined them EUR. *El.* 838 | *and so* **sacrifice** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 654 *etc.*; μή ποτ' ἀγοραίου Διὸς σπλάγχνοισι παραγενοίμην may I never take part in the sacrifice of Zeus Agoraios ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 410 || *s.times a part of the entrails* SOPH. *Ant.* 1066 | **lungs** AESCHL. *Eum.* 249 (*sg.*) | **spleen** PLAT. *Tim.* 72c (*sg.*) || *extens.* **stomach, womb** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1031 *etc.*; ἦλθεν δ' ὑπὸ σπλάγχνων ... ἐς φάος he came into the light from his mother's womb PIND. *O.* 6.43 | **offspring** IO. *HCor.* 10.253E, *al.* Ⓑ *fig.* **insides, mind, heart,** *as seat of emotions* AESCHL. *Ag.* 995, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 118, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 844, *al.*; πρὶν ἀνδρὸς σπλάγχνον ἐκμαθεῖν σαφῶς before knowing clearly male name's heart EUR. *Med.* 220; καί μου τά σπλάγχν' ἀγανακτεῖ and my guts are seething with indignation ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1006; ὁδὸς θ' ὁδῶν πασῶν ἀνιάσασα δὴ μάλιστα τοὐμὸν σπλάγχνον and the road most painful of all to my heart SOPH. *Ai.* 995 || **affection, tenderness, compassion** NT *2Cor.* 7.15, *al. etc.*; σπλάγχνα οἰκτιρμοῦ feelings of pity NT *Col.* 3.12 Ⓒ *bot., plant* DIOSC.[2] 1.21, *see* βρύον.

σπλαγχνόπτης -ου, ὁ [σπλάγχνον, ὀπτάω] **one who roasts entrails** *of sacrificial victims* PLIN. 22.44, 34.81.

σπλαγχνοσκοπέω, *contr.* [σπλάγχνον, σκοπέομαι] *act. and mid.* **to examine the entrails** *of a sacrificial victim* SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 3.13.11 PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2148.15).

σπλαγχνοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [σπλαγχνοσκοπέομαι] **examination of the entrails,** *in divination* HERM.[2] 109 • *also* -σκοπεία.

σπλαγχνοτόμος -ον [σπλάγχνον, τέμνω] **cutter up of entrails** (*of sacrificial victims*), *epith. of Zeus* HEGESAN. 30.

σπλαγχνοφάγος -ον [σπλάγχνον, φαγεῖν] **entrail-devouring** VT *Wis.* 12.5 PLUT. *Fluv.* 5.3.

σπλεκόω, *contr.* [*see* πλέκω] *aor. inf.* (κατα)σπλεκῶσαι HSCH. || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσπλεκωμένος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Pl.* 1082; **to have sexual intercourse** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 152 (*corr.*).

σπλέκωμα -ατος, τό [σπλεκόω] **sexual intercourse** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1082.

σπληδός -οῦ, ἡ [σποδός, χλῆδος?] **ashes** NIC. *Th.* 763 LYC. 483.

σπλήν σπληνός, ὁ [*see* σπλάγχνον; *cf. Latv.* liẽn, *Skt.* plīhán?] **spleen** HP. *V.M.* 22 HDT. 2.47.3 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 520.6 *etc.*; τὸν σπλῆνα κομιδῇ ἐκβαλεῖν **to spit out one's spleen,** *out of anxiety and excitement* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 3 | *pl.* **σπλῆνες pains** *or* **ailments of the spleen** HP. *Aph.* 3.22 || *medic.* **bandage** *or* **plaster** HP. *Off.* 12 || *bot.* αἰγὸς σ. **goat's spleen,** *other name for mallow* DIOSC.[2] 2.118a.

σπληνάριον -ου, τό [σπλήν] *medic.* **pad** DIOSC.[2] 2.63, *Eup.* 1.51.

σπληνίας -ου, ὁ [σπλήν] **sufferer from ailments of the spleen** HP. *M.S.* 2.2 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

σπληνιάω, *contr.* [σπλήν] **to have an enlarged spleen** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 322.8 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 670b 9, *Pr.* 890a 10 PLUT. *Pyr.* 3.7 HIPPIATR. 40.1.

σπληνικός -ή -όν [σπλήν] **of the spleen** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.23 *etc.*; σπληνικαὶ διαθέσεις **affections of the spleen** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 198 = τὰ σπληνικά DIOSC.[2] 1.87 || **diseased in the spleen, splenetic** ARISTO 1.88.8 (STOB. 3.13.57) ATH. 8.348e GEOP. 11.30.4 *etc.*

σπληνίον -ου, τό [σπλήν] *medic.* **bandage, pad** *or* **compress,** *on a wound or sore* HP. *Fract.* 27 || *bot.* **splenion,** *name of various plants* DIOSC.[2] 3.134.1, 135, *al.*

σπληνίσκον -ου, τό [σπληνίον] *I*MICHEL 832.24, *al.* (IVBCE), *dim. of* σπληνίον.

σπληνίσκος -ου, ὁ [σπλήν] *medic.* HP. *Morb.* 2.18, *see* σπληνίσκον.

σπληνίτης -ου, ὁ [σπλήν] **caused by the spleen** DIOC.[1] 47.

σπληνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [σπλήν] **of the spleen, splenetic:** φλέψ vein HP. *Morb.* 1.26 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 512a 6 RUF. *On.* 200 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ σπληνῖτις **disease of the spleen** GAL. 18(1).145.

σπληνόομαι, *contr.* [σπληνίον] **to be tended with a pad** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.9.3) || *analog.* **to be swollen** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.

σπληνόπεδον -ου, τό *dub. signf.* HERMIP. *Iamb.* 4.1.

σπληνώδης -ες [σπλήν] **diseased in the spleen, splenetic** HP. *Aph.* 6.43 HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.8.9) GAL. 8.342, *al.*

σπογγάριον -ου, τό [σπόγγος] **small sponge** MAUR. 5.9.1 SOR. 3.41.6 || *medic. eyewash* AL.[6] 2 (2.11.14).

σπογγεύς -έως, ὁ [σπόγγος] **diver for sponges** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 34, *Pr.* 960b 21 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.4 (*codd.*).

σπογγιά -ᾶς, ἡ [σπόγγος] **sponge** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 24, *al.* AESCHN. 2.112 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ιή || *cf.* σφογγιά.

σπογγίζω [σπόγγος] *impf.* ἐσπόγγιζον CHOEROB. *Spir.* p. 198.22 || *fut. 3. sg.* σπογγιεῖ ARISTOPH. *Th.* 247 (*oth.* σφ-) || *aor.* ἐσπόγγισα, *mid.* (ἀπ)εσπογγισάμην || *pf.* ἐσπόγγισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσπογγίσθην; **to wash** *or* **wipe with a sponge, blot out** PHERECR. 58 DEMOSTH. 18.258 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.31 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be washed with a sponge** ATH. 8.351a • *cf.* σφογγίζω.

σπογγίον -ου, τό [σπόγγος] **small sponge** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.197 • *cf.* σφογγ-.

σπογγιστικός -ή -όν [σπογγίζω] **of the sponge:** *subst.* ἡ σπογγιστική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of sponging** PLAT. *Soph.* 227a.

σπογγῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [σπόγγος] **sponge-like, spongy,** *of a plant* AET.[1] 4.25, *al.*

σπογγοειδής -ές [σπόγγος, εἶδος] **sponge-like, spongy** HP. *V.M.* 22 EPIC. 167 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* σπογγοειδῶς **in a way similar to a sponge** AET. 2.20.14 STOB. 1.25.3.

σπογγοθήρας -ου, ὁ [σπόγγος, θηράω] **diver for sponges** PLUT. *Frig.* 950b, 63.981e.

σπογγοθηρικός -ή -όν [σπογγοθήρας] **of a diver for sponges:** *subst.* ἡ σπογγοθηρική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of diving for sponges** POLL. 7.139.

σπογγοκολυμβητής -οῦ, ὁ [σπόγγος, κολυμβητής] **sponge-diver** LYCURG. *fr.* 85.

σπόγγος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* fungus, *Arm.* sunk, sung] **sponge** IL. 18.414 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 600, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 9, *al. etc.*; σπόγγοις ... τραπέζας νίζον they cleaned the tables with sponges OD. 1.111; ὑγρώσσων σ. ὦλεσεν γραφήν a wet sponge wiped out the drawing AESCHL. *Ag.* 1329 || *fig. of pers. prob.* **hard worker** PALL. *L.* 34.1 || *extens. of spongy substances* HP. *Ster.* 221; οἱ σπόγγοι **the tonsils** HP. *Epid.* 4.7 || *bot.* **oleander** DIOSC.[2] 4.81a.

σπογγοτήρας -ου, ὁ [σπόγγος, τηρέω] **parasite of sponges** PLUT. *Sollert.* 980b.

σπογγοτόμος -ου, ὁ [σπόγγος, τέμνω] **one who cuts sponges** OPP. 2.436, 5.612 SCH. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 408.

σπογγώδης -ες HP. *Gland.* 1 *etc.*, *see* σπογγοειδής.

σποδεύνας, ὁ [σποδός, εὐνή] *Dor.* **that lies on ashes** DOS. *A.* 3.

σποδεύς -έως, ὁ [*see* σποδός] *a type of bread cooked in ashes* PHILIT. *gl.* 39 (*conject.*).

σποδέω, *contr.* [σποδός] *impf.* ἐσπόδουν || *fut.* σποδήσω ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 942 || *aor.* ἐσπόδησα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐσπόδημαι ❶ *act.* **to pulverize, crush, pound, smite,** *also fig.* CRATIN. 199.4 *etc.*; σ. ἅπαντας τοὺς ἀλαζόνας to crush the scoundrels ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1016; τὰς λαγόνας σπόδει pound him on the sides ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 662 || *extens.* **to eat greedily, devour** PHERECR. 61 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1306 || *sex.* **to screw** ▸ *abs. or with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 942, 1016 ❷ *pass.* **to be struck** *or* **crushed** *or* **destroyed,** *also fig.* EUR. *Andr.* 1129, *Hip.* 1238 *etc.*; στρατοῦ καμόντος καὶ κακῶς σποδουμένου the fleet in difficulties and terribly buffeted AESCHL. *Ag.* 670 || *sex.* **to be screwed** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 908, *al.*

σποδησιλαύρα -ας, ἡ **prostitute** COM. 223 SUET. *Bl.* 33 EUSTATH. 1088.37.

σποδιά -ᾶς, ἡ [σποδός] **ash** *or* **ashes** OD. 5.488 EUR. *Cycl.* 615 CALLIM. *H.* 3.69 *etc.* || *pl.* **dust, filth** ANTIP.[2] (AP 11.158.6) || **slag,** *of metal* DIOSC.[2] 5.126.3 • *epic and Ion.* -ιή.

σποδιᾶκός -ή -όν [σπόδιον] **made with slag** ORIB. *Syn.* 3.129 *etc.*

σποδιάς -άδος, ἡ [σποδιά] *bot.* **wild plum tree** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.6.4.

σποδίζω [σποδός] *aor.* ἐσπόδισα || *pf. ptc.* (ἀπ)εσποδικώς HSCH.; *trans.* **to bake** *or* **cook in ashes** PLAT. *Rp.* 372c *etc.*; ἢ με κεραυνῷ σπόδισον or reduce me to ashes with your thunderbolt ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 329 | *extens.* **to singe** DIOD. 3.25.4 || *intrans.* **to be ash-colored** DIOSC.[2] 5.152.

σποδιή *Ion. and epic for* σποδιά.

σπόδιον -ου, τό [σποδός] **slag,** *of metal* POSID. 24 DIOSC.[2] 1.105, 5.75.

σπόδιος -α -ον [σποδός] **ashen gray** ARISTOT. *fr.* 264 || **from ashes** PAUS. 9.11.7, 12.1.

σποδῖτης, ἄρτος, ὁ [σποδός] **bread baked in ashes** HP. *Mul.* 2.118 DIPH. 25.

σποδιώδης -ες EROT. *s.v.* τροφιωδέων, *see* σποδόδερμος.

σποδόδερμος -ον [σποδός, δέρμα] **with ash-colored hide, black-haired** APPATR. 65.248B *etc.*

σποδοειδής -ές [σποδός, εἶδος] **ash-like, ash-colored, ashen** HP. *Epid.* 7.92 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 6, 617b 4 VT *Gen.* 30.39, *al.*

σποδόεις -όεσσα -όεν OR. *Sib.* 4.179, *see* σποδοειδής.

σποδοκράμβη -ης, ἡ [σποδός, κράμβη] **ash from cabbages** ZOS.[1] 226B.

σποδόρχης -ου, ὁ [σποδός, ὄρχις] **eunuch** EUSTATH. 1431.47.

σποδός -οῦ, ἡ **ashes** OD. 9.375 HOM. 4.238 HDT. 2.140, *al. etc.*; ἀμφὶ δὲ σποδὸν κάρᾳ κεχύμεθα we have scattered ashes over our heads, *as a sign of mourning* EUR. *Suppl.* 827 *cf.* 1160 | *esp.* **ashes,** *of sacrificial victims* HDT. 4.35.4 SOPH. *O.T.* 21 *etc.* | *of the dead* AESCHL. *Ag.* 443, *Ch.* 687 SOPH. *El.*

758, 1122, *al. etc.*; ἀντὶ δὲ φωτῶν ... σ. εἰς ἑκάστου δόμους ἀφικνεῖται to the home of each come ashes instead of men AESCHL. *Ag.* 435 || *extens.* **dust** HDT. 4.172.4 *etc.*; *prov.*: μετρεῖν τὴν σποδόν to measure the dust, *i.e.* to labor in vain ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.17 | *of metals* **slag** *or* **oxide** HP. *Mul.* 1.104, *al. etc.* | **lava** STRAB. 6.2.3 || *fig. of pers.* **sponge**: σποδὸς κυλίκων sponge of cups, *of a bibulous old woman* AP 6.291.1 *cf.* LEON. (AP 7.455.1).

σποδόω, *contr.* [σποδός] *impf. 3. sg.* ἐσπόδου L. *Sud.* ε3193 || *aor. ptc. act.* σποδώσας HSCH. τ720 *etc.*, *mid.* ἐσποδωσάμην VT *Jdt.* 4.11 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσποδωμένος PALLADAS (AP 10.90.5) || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* σποδωθέν HP. *Mul.* 2.191; *act.* **to reduce to ashes, burn, destroy** HSCH. *l.c.* || *mid.* **to be covered in ashes** ▸ *with acc.* VT *l.c.* || *pass.* **to be reduced to ashes** HP. *Mul. l.c.* LYC. 178 PALLADAS *l.c.*

σποδώδης -ες APP. 17.475 *etc.*, *see* σποδοειδής.

σπόλα, ἡ SAPPH. 57.2 (*conject.*), *Aeol. for* στολή.

σπολάς -άδος, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* spolium, *Lith.* spālis] **leather garment** *or* **jacket** SOPH. *fr.* 11 XEN. *An.* 3.3.20, 4.1.18 || **leather garment** *or* **coat**, *covering the shoulders* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 933, *al.*

Σπολήτιον -ου, τό **Spoletion** (*Lat.* **Spoletium**, *modern* **Spoleto**) *city in Umbria* STRAB. 5.2.10 *etc.*

σπόλος -ου, ὁ [*see* στόλος] *Aeol.* **stake** *I*G 9.2 p. XI (II^{BCE}).

σπόμενος -η -ον *aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἕπομαι.

σπονδἀγωγός -όν [σπονδή, ἄγω] **offering a truce** PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* 108.

σπονδάριον -ου, τό [σπονδή] **payment in coin** *P*OXY. 525.7 (II^{CE}).

σπονδαρχέω, *contr.* [σπόνδαρχος] **to begin the libation** POLL. 6.30.

σπονδαρχία -ας, ἡ [σπόνδαρχος] **right of beginning the libation** HDT. 6.57.1 (*pl.*).

σπόνδαρχος -ον [σπονδή, ἄρχω] **beginning the libation** PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* 107.

σπονδαυλέω, *contr.* [σπονδαύλης] **to play the aulos during a libation** ARTEMID. 1.56.

σπονδαύλης -ου, ὁ [σπονδή, αὐλός] **one who play the aulos during libations** *I*CIG 2915 *etc.*

σπονδειάζω [σπονδεῖος] *metr.* **to be spondaic**: *only ptc.* σπονδειάζων **spondaic**, *of a hexameter with a spondee in the fifth foot* CIC. *Att.* 7.2.1 | *mus.* **rising in pitch by an interval of three quarter-notes** (*cf.* σπονδειασμός) PLUT. *Mus.* 1137b.

σπονδειάκός -ή -όν [σπονδεῖος] **used at libations, spondiac** PLUT. *Mus.* 1137b LAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 25.112 *etc.* || *metr.* **spondaic** HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3 ◆ *adv.* σπονδειακῶς **with a spondee** EUSTATH. 546.16.

σπονδειασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σπονδειάζω] *mus.* **rise in pitch by an interval of three quarter-notes** ARISTID.^{2} 1.11 PLUT. *Mus.* 1135a, b.

σπονδειοδάκτυλος -ου, ὁ [σπονδεῖος, δάκτυλος] *metr.* **foot with a spondee and a dactyl** RH. 6.103.20.

σπονδεῖον -ου, τό [σπονδεῖος] **cup** *or* **bowl**, *used for libations* ATH. 11.486a *etc.* | *for offerings P*SB 5252.20 (I^{CE}), 10281.2.9 (II^{CE}) | *used in medicine* PLUT. *Isid.* 377e | *pl. festival in honor of Herakles I*SEG 39.148 (Attica, IV^{BCE}).

σπονδειοπάρᾱληκτος -ον [σπονδεῖος, παραλήγω] **with a spondee before the last syllable** TZ. (AG *Ox.* 3.311).

σπονδειοπύρριχος -ου, ὁ [σπονδεῖος, πυρρίχη] *metr.* **Ionian A major**, *foot made up of a spondee and a pyrrhic* —⏑⏑ TZ. (AG *Ox.* 3.30.25).

σπονδεῖος -α -ον [σπονδή] **used in** *or* **for libations**: αὐλημα **aulos melody** DION. *Dem.* 22.1 *cf.* POLL. 4.79 || *metr. subst.* ὁ σπονδεῖος (*sc.* πούς) **spondee** -- DION. *Comp.* 17.4 PLUT. *Mus.* 1135a HEPH. *Ench.* 3.1 *etc.*

σπονδειοτρόχαιος -ου, ὁ [σπονδεῖος, τροχαῖος] *metr.*, *foot made up of a spondee and a trochee, modern* **fourth epitrite** ––⏑⏑ TZ. (AG *Ox.* 3.31.24).

σπονδή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* σπένδω] Ⓐ **libation, offering**, *usu. of wine* HES. *Op.* 338 HDT. 1.132.1, *al. etc.*; σπονδὰς ποιεῖσθαι to pour libations ANTIPHO 1.18; σπονδὰς ποιεῖν to prepare the libations MEN. *Dysc.* 623; τρίτας σπονδὰς ποιεῖσθαι to make the third libation XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.1; ἔγχει δὴ σπονδήν pour the libation ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1102; νεκταρέαις σπονδαῖσιν ἄρξαι to pour the first libation of nectar PIND. *I.* 6.37 Ⓑ *pl.* **agreement, treaty**, *ratified with solemn libations, esp.* **truce, armistice** IL. 2.341, *al.* THUC. 1.115.1, *al. etc.*; σπονδαὶ ἄκρητοι truce with libations of unmixed wine IL. 4.159, 2.341; αἱ Ἀθηναίων σπονδαί the treaty with the Athenians THUC. 1.31.2; *but* αἱ Λακεδαιμονίων σπονδαί the truce with the Spartans THUC. 1.35.1 = αἱ πρὸς Λακεδαιμονίους σ. XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.36; σπονδὰς γενέσθαι to conclude a treaty HDT. 7.149.1; σπονδέων ἐουσέων with a treaty in force HDT. 7.149.1 (*ib.*) | σπονδὰς ποιεῖσθαι to conclude a truce XEN. *An.* 4.1.1; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 1.21.1 = πρός τινα ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 52, 131; σπονδὰς ποιεῖν to make a truce THUC. 5.76.2 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 212; σπονδὰς ὀμνύειν to swear to a treaty THUC. 5.23.4 = τέμνειν EUR. *Hel.* 1235; σπονδῶν τυχεῖν to obtain a truce XEN. *An.* 3.1.28 ISOCR. 12.169; σπονδὰς φέρειν to offer a truce EUR. *Ph.* 97; ἄγειν πρὸς Ἀθηναίους σπονδάς to make a truce with the Athenians THUC. 6.7.4; ἐμμένειν ταῖς σπονδαῖς to respect the treaty THUC. 5.18.9; σπονδὰς λύειν to violate the treaty *or* truce THUC. 1.23.4, *al.* = παραβαίνειν XEN. *An.* 4.1.1 DEMOSTH. 19.191 *etc.* = ξυγχέαι THUC. 5.39.3 | *of the truce during the Olympic games* THUC. 5.49.2, *al. etc.* || *s.times* **text** *or* **document of a treaty** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.36 (*cf.* THUC. 1.35.1) Ⓒ **payment in coin** *P*OXY. 101.19 (II^{CE}) *etc.*, *see* σπονδάριον.

σπονδήσιμος -η -ον [σπονδή] **for a libation** PHILEM. 70.2.

σπονδηφορέω, *contr.* [σπονδή, φορέω] **to offer libations** LUC. *Syr.* 42 (*Ion. 3. pl.* σπονδηφορέουσιν (*v.l.*)).

σπονδίζομαι [σπονδή] **to be poured in libation**, *fig.* **be offered** IGN. *epist. Rom.* 2.2 (*aor. inf. pass.* σπονδισθῆναι).

σπονδικός -ή -όν [σπονδή] **for libations** *P*PSI 948.9, *al.* (IV^{CE}).

σπόνδιξ -ικος, ὁ [σπονδή] **one who offers libations** HSCH.

σπονδῖτις -ιδος [σπονδή] **she who makes a libation** (*fem.*) GAET. (AP 6.190.7).

σπονδοποιέομαι, *contr.* [σπονδοποιός] *aor.* ἐσπονδοποιησάμην; **to offer a libation** CHAR.^{1} 4 *etc.* || **to represent as making libations** ▸ *with acc.* ATH. 5.179c • *Ion. 3. pl.* σπονδοποιέονται NIC. *Hist.* F 2 (ATH. 11.478b).

σπονδοποιία -ας, ἡ [σπονδοποιός] **offering of libations** *I*GR 4.293a 2.25 (II^{BCE}).

σπονδοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [σπονδή, ποιέω] **one who offers libations** *I*G 5.1.112.12 (II^{CE}).

σπονδοφορέω, *contr.* [σπονδοφόρος] **to offer a libation** POLL. 8.139 (*aor. inf.* σπονδοφορῆσαι).

σπονδοφορία -ας, ἡ [σπονδοφόρος] **proclamation of a truce** *I*SYLL^{3}. 1019.6 (III^{BCE}).

σπονδοφόρος -ου, ὁ [σπονδή, φέρω] **herald who proclaims a truce** PIND. *I.* 2.23 AESCHN. 2.133 *etc.* | **herald bringing proposals of peace** *or* **truce** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 216 | *at Rome* **fetialis** DION. 1.21.1 *etc.* || **one who offers a libation** PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.183.

σπονδοχόη -ης, ἡ [σπονδή, χέω] **vessel for libations** *I*G 11.2.110.24, *al.* (III^{BCE}).

σπονδοχοῖδιον -ου, τό [σπονδοχόη] *I*G 11.2.122.59, 124.62 (III^{BCE}), *dim. of* σπονδοχόη.

σπονδόχους -ου, ὁ *I*G 11.4.1307.16 (II^{BCE}), *see* σπονδοχόη.

σπονδυλ- *see* σφονδυλ-.

σπονδυλοκόπος -ου, ὁ [*cf.* σφόνδυλος, κοπόω] *prob.* **charlatan**, *suppositious professional without qualifications* SCH. HERMOG. *Id.* 2.5 (RH. 5.536).

σπορά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* σπείρω] Ⓐ **sowing, planting** PLAT. *Am.* 134e | *extens.* **sowing time** *or* **planting season** EUR. *El.* 1152 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.6 || **sown soil** EUR. *Andr.* 637 (*dub.*); σ. δράκοντος ground sown with the dragon's teeth SOPH. *Ant.* 1125 || **harvest** VT *1Macc.* 10.30 Ⓑ *of pers.* **generation, procreation, origin** PLAT. *Leg.* 729c, 783a; σπορᾶς γε μὴν ἐκ τῆσδε from this origin AESCHL. *Pr.* 871; τοιῷδ' ὀνειδίζεις σπορᾶν you reprove one such as me for my lineage SOPH. *Ai.* 1298 || *fig.* **seed, generative principle** NT *1Pet.* 1.23 *etc.* | *of pers.* **seed, offspring, descent** SOPH. *Tr.* 316, 420 *etc.*; ἄρσην *and* θήλεια σ. **male** *and* **female offspring** EUR. *Tr.* 503 *cf. Hec.* 659.

Σποράδες -ων, αἱ *see* σποράς.

σποράδην [σποράς] *adv.* **sporadically, here and there** THUC. 2.4.4 (*v.l.*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 370b 5, *Pol.* 1259a 4 *etc.*; οἰκεῖν σ. to live scattered about here and there ISOCR. 4.39 PLAT. *Prot.* 322b.

σποράδικός -ή -όν [σποράς] **living scattered apart, dispersed**, *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 3, *Pol.* 1256a 23 ◆ *adv.* σποραδικῶς **in a scattered way**: ὁ Σωκράτης σποραδικῶς ἀποδέδωκε τὸν ὁρισμὸν τῆς ῥητορικῆς Socrates has not given the definition of rhetoric in a unified way OLYMP.^{2} *in Gorg.* 12.3.2 IOAL. *in NatPuer.* 2.207.12.

σποράζω [σποράς] **to tear into pieces** *I*G 2.2836.5 (*aor. inf.* σποράσαι).

σποραῖος -α -ον [σπορά] **sown**: *subst.* τὰ σποραῖα **sown fields** BABR. 13.2 | **suited to sowing** *P*CPR 1.45.7 *etc.*

σποράς -άδος [*see* σπείρω] **sparse, spread out** HDT. 4.113.1 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 344a 15, *al. etc.*; ἦσαν σποράδες αἱ νῆες the ships were scattered THUC. 3.77.2, *cf.* 1.49.5, 3.69.1; σποράδες τὸ ἀρχαῖον ᾤκουν in ancient times people lived in sparse populations ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252b 23; σποράδες λόγοι disjointed speeches PLUT. *Def. orac.* 431d; *medic.* σποράδες νοῦσοι sporadic ailments HP. *Acut.* 5 | *of animals* (*opp. to* ἀγελαῖος in a pack) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 21, *al.* || *geogr. subst.* αἱ Σποράδες **the Sporades** (*proper.* "scattered"), *islands off the west coast of Asia Minor* AP. 4.1711 STRAB. 2.5.21.

Σποργίλος -ου, ὁ **Sporgilos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 300.

σπορεύς -έως, ὁ [σπόρος] **sower** XEN. *Oec.* 20.3 || *fig.* **begetter, father** THEM. *Or.* 6.114.14.

σπορευτής -οῦ, ὁ [σπορεύς] **sower** HSCH.

σπορευτός -ή -όν [σπορεύς] **sown** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.6.

σπορητός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* σπείρω] **sown seed** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1392 || **sowing, seeding** XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.13 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.8 | **planting time** HP. *Hebd.* 4.

σπόριμος -ον [σπόρος] **that which can be sown, fit for sowing, arable** THEOCR. 25.219 *etc.*; γῆ σ. arable land XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.10 DIOD. 1.36.2 *etc.* = *subst.* ἡ σπόριμη THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.4 | *subst. neut.* τὰ σπόριμα **sown fields, fields of grain** NT *Mark* 2.23 GEOP. 1.12.37 || **of** *or* **for sowing** PLUT. *Isid.* 378e (*month*) VT *Gen.* 1.29, *al.* | *fig.* **of** *or* **for conception**, σ. ἡμέρα **day of conception** VETT.

51.15 *etc.* ‖ *extens.*: μέτρον σ., *unit of measure for grain* ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.95.2) • *fem.* -η CALLIM. *fr.* 22 VETT. *Lc., etc.*

σπόριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* spurium] **female genitalia** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 288f.

σπόριος -α -ον *see* σπούριος.

Σπόριος -ου, ὁ **Spurius,** *male name* PLUT. *T.G.* 8.8.

σπορολογέομαι, *contr.* [σπόρος, λέγω] **to be harvested,** *of a field* DION. 15.3.2.

σπόρος -ου, ὁ [*see* σπείρω] **sowing, planting** HDT. 8.109.4 XEN. *Oec.* 7.20 PLAT. *Tim.* 42d *etc.* | *fig.* PLUT. *Coniug.* 144b | *extens.* **planting time** XEN. *Oec.* 17.4 THEOCR. 10.14 ‖ **seed** HP. *Epid.* 7.65 AP. 3.413 THEOCR. 25.25 *etc.* | **sown land** PLOND. 1980.4 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | *esp.* **semen, sperm** HP. *Vict.* 2.54 (*f.l.*) NIC. *Al.* 582 | *fig.* **offspring** LYC. 221, 750 ‖ **harvest, crop** HDT. 4.53.2 SOPH. *Ph.* 706 *etc.* • *Dor. gen.* -ω THEOCR. 10.14.

σπόρτουλον -ου, τό [*Lat.* sportula] **sportula, small basket** LYD. *Mag.* 3.59 *etc.*

σποῦ *Scythian word,* **eye** HDT. 4.27.

σπουδάζω [σπουδή] *impf.* ἐσπούδαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσπουδαζόμην ‖ *later fut.* σπουδάσω, *mid.* σπουδάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐσπούδασα, *inf. mid.* σπουδάσασθαι ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 19.8 (*v.l.*) ‖ *pf.* ἐσπούδακα, *mid. pass.* ἐσπούδασμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐσπουδάκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐσπουδάσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσπουδάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σπουδασθήσομαι ❶ *act. (and fut. mid.)* Ⓐ **to apply oneself with zeal, devote oneself, attend, be interested, make an effort, do one's utmost** ▸ περί τινος to *or* in *or* for sthg. PLAT. *Ap.* 24c, *al.* ISOCR. 12.235 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1232b 10 *etc.* = περί τι XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.50 PLAT. *Rp.* 330c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1148a 30, *al. etc.* = ὑπέρ τινος ISOCR. 5.127 DEMOSTH. 59.77 *etc.* = ἐπί τινι PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276b DEMOSTH. 21.2 *etc.* = πρός τι DEMOSTH. 22.76 = εἴς τι DEMOSTH. 21.195; ἐν οἷς διατρίβετε καὶ περὶ ἃ σπουδάζετε, ταῦτ' ἄμεινον ... ἔχει those things to which you devote yourselves and which you perform eagerly will turn out better DEMOSTH. 6.4; τὸ περὶ τὰς τιμωρίας σπουδάζειν eagerness to avenge a crime ISOCR. 7.42; σπουδάζειν ... ἐφ' οἷς οὐδ' ἂν μαινόμενος σπουδάσειεν to be concerned with things not even a madman would care about XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.11 | *s.times* ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Symp.* 8.17, *Hip.* 11.10 *etc.*; ὅσα ἂν ὁρῶ σε σπουδάζοντα whatever enterprises I see you undertaking XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.48; τὰς περὶ τὸ μανθάνειν (*sc.* ἡδονάς) σπουδάζειν to devote oneself to the pleasures of learning PLAT. *Phaed.* 114e | ▸ *with inf.* to strive to, endeavor to *or* do one's utmost to EUR. *I.A.* 337 PLAT. *Rp.* 336e *etc.*; τὸν βίον σπουδάζομεν λαμπρὸν ποιεῖσθαι we strive to brighten our life SOPH. *O.C.* 1143 | *s.times* ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: σ. τοῦτο παραγενέσθαι to endeavor to obtain this goal PLAT. *Alc.*2. 141d | ▸ *with ptc.*: ἐσπούδαζες διδάσκων you sought to teach her XEN. *Oec.* 9.1 | ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅπως DEMOSTH. 43.12 *etc.*; ἐπίσταμαι ... ἐσπουδακότας ὡς μηδέποτε παύωνται I knew that their ambition was to never stop XEN. *Lac.* 14.4 ‖ **to make haste, be impatient, hurry** ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.11 NT *1Thess.* 2.17, *al. etc.* | ▸ *abs.*: γυνή τις ἡμῖν ἐσπουδακυῖα προστρέχει a woman is running up to us in haste ARISTOPH. *Th.* 572 ‖ *later* **to study** *or* **teach** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.7.2, 1.21.5 Ⓑ **to take care of, care about, devote oneself to, be concerned for** ▸ περί τινα s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.13 ISOCR. 1.10 *etc.* = περί τινος XEN. *Lac.* 4.1 = ὑπέρ τινος DEMOSTH. 21.213 *etc.*; ἡ πόλις σπουδάζει περὶ τοὺς ἐν τῷ πολέμῳ τελευτῶντας the city concerns itself with those who have died in battle DEMOSTH. 60.2 | ▸ *also with* πρός *and acc.*: οὐκ ἄν ποτε ὡς πρὸς φίλον σπουδάσειεν he would never pay attention to him as to a friend PLAT. *Gorg.* 510c; *but* σ. πρός τινα to be busy on s.o.'s behalf XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.11 | ▸ σ. τινί to be a supporter *or* an advocate of s.o. PLUT. *Art.* 21.6 *etc.* Ⓒ **to be serious, speak** *or* **do** *or* **take seriously** ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 557 ISOCR. 1.31 *etc.*; *esp. opp. to* παίζειν to joke ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1176b 32, *al. etc.*; μάλα ἐσπουδακότι τῷ προσώπῳ with a very serious expression XEN. *Symp.* 2.17 | ▸ *with acc.*: σπουδάζει ταῦτα ἢ παίζει; does he say these things in earnest or is he joking? PLAT. *Gorg.* 481b | ▸ σ. ἔν τινι to be seriously occupied with sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 167e *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι to take seriously (the notion) that PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236b ‖ **to be disturbed, be upset** VT *Job* 21.6, *al.* | *trans.* **to disturb, frighten** ▸ τινα sthg. VT *Job* 23.16, *al.* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be sought after, pursued with zeal, prepared carefully** EUR. *Suppl.* 761 XEN. *Lac.* 10.3 *etc.*; ὧν ἕνεκα χρήματα σπουδάζεται the things for the sake of which wealth is sought PLAT. *Rp.* 485e | *esp. pf. ptc.* ἐσπουδασμένος **elaborate, carefully prepared, choice** PLAT. *Leg.* 722e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1371a 3 *etc.*; τὰ μάλιστα ἐσπουδασμένα σῖτα the choicest foods XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.38 ‖ **to be pursued** *or* **dedicated:** βίοι τῶν ἀναγκαίων χάριν σπουδαζόμενοι modes of life dedicated to the satisfaction of needs ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1215a 27 ‖ *later* **to be studied** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.3.1, *al.* Ⓑ **to be done, be taken seriously** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336a 34, *al.*; ἡ κωμῳδία διὰ τὸ μὴ σπουδάζεσθαι ἐξ ἀρχῆς ἔλαθεν comedy, because it was not at first taken seriously, was not well known ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1449b 1 ‖ *of pers.* **to be treated with respect, be courted** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380a 26 STRAB. 17.3.15 PLUT. *Them.* 5.3, *al. etc.*

σπουδαιογέλοιος -ον *1*IG 12.8.87a, *see* σπουδογ-.

σπουδαιολογέω, *contr.* [σπουδαιολόγος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσπουδαιολογούμην XEN. *An.* 1.9.28 ‖ *aor.* ἐσπουδαιολόγησα, *mid.* ἐσπουδαιολογησάμην CATENA *1Cor.* 1 10.22 (p. 195.30) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσπουδαιολογήθην *l.c. infra*; *act. and mid.* **to speak seriously, talk about serious subjects** *ll.cc. etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be treated seriously:** οὕτος μὲν δὴ ὁ λόγος οὕτως ἐσπουδαιολογήθη thus did this serious conversation unfold XEN. *Symp.* 4.50.

σπουδαιολογία -ας, ἡ [σπουδαιολόγος] **serious discussion** *or* **conversation** EUS.[1] *Hier.* 22 *etc.*

σπουδαιολόγος -ον [σπουδαῖος, λέγω] **speaking seriously** PHOT. *Bibl.* 205b • *adv.* σπουδαιολόγως PHIL.[2] *Det.* 139 (*conject.*).

σπουδαιόμῦθος -ον [σπουδαῖος, μῦθος] **able to hold a serious discussion** DEMOCR. B 104.

σπουδαιοπάρῳδος -ου, ὁ [σπουδαῖος, πάρῳδος] **writer of half-serious dramas** PHILOD. *ISt.* 74.3.

σπουδαῖος -α -ον [σπουδή] Ⓐ **worthy of attention, important, serious, weighty,** *usu. of things* THGN. 65, 70, 116 HDT. 1.8.1 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 392 PLAT. *Lach.* 128e, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.1 *etc.*; ἔργον matter XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.12; εἰ μὴ ἄλλο τι σπουδαιότερον πράττοιεν if they had nothing more important to do XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.20; τί γελᾷς ἐπὶ σπουδαίοις οὖτω πράγμασιν; why do you laugh at such important matters? PLAT. *Euthyd.* 300e ‖ *of pers.* **serious, grave** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.16 *etc.* Ⓑ *of pers.* **good, excellent, with good** *or* **outstanding qualities, talented, skillful, capable** HDT. 8.69.2 ANTISTH. (PLUT. *Per.* 1.5) XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.2, *al. etc.*; διδάσκαλοι teachers PLAT. *Alc.*1. 110e; νομοθέτης legislator ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1273b 36, *al.*; τῶν δὲ σπουδαίων τῶν περὶ τραγῳδίαν ποιητῶν τινες some of the talented tragic poets PLAT. *Leg.* 817a ‖ *mor.* **good, virtuous, upright, honest** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.24 PLAT. *Leg.* 757a, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.19 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448a 2, *al. etc.*; οἱ σπουδαῖοι Λακεδαιμονίων Spartans of good character XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.9; ἔργον ἐστὶ σπουδαῖον εἶναι it is not easy to be virtuous ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109a 24 ‖ **quick, rapid, prompt** POLL. 1.197, 3.149 | *subst.* τὸ σπουδαῖον **quickness** POLYAEN. 6.24 | *extens.* **eager, obliging** PLUT. *Aem.* 2.6 ‖ *subst.* ὁ σπουδαῖος **studious** [ATHANAS.] *Syn.* 77 Ⓒ *of things* **good, excellent, of good quality, fine, esteemed** HDT. 4.198.1, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 668b, *al. etc.*; νομαί pastures HDT. 4.23.4; σπέρματα seeds XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.23; δῶρον οὐ σπουδαῖον εἰς ὄψιν a gift which is not fine to look at SOPH. *O.C.* 577; περὶ τραγῳδίας εἰδέναι σπουδαίας καὶ φαύλης to be able to distinguish a good tragedy from a bad one ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449b 17; τὰ σπουδαιότατα τῶν ἔργων the most valuable products THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.7 ‖ *compar.* σπουδαιότερος *and* σπουδαιέστερος HDT. 1.8.1 (*v.l.*) | *superl.* σπουδαιότατος *and* σπουδαιέστατος HDT. 1.133.3 (*v.l.*) • *adv.* σπουδαίως **well, carefully** PLAT. *Crat.* 406b ‖ **seriously** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9 ‖ **with zeal, eagerly, hastily** POLL. 3.149 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* σπουδαιότερον | *superl.* σπουδαιότατα HDT. 2.86.3.

σπουδαιότης -ητος, ἡ [σπουδαῖος] **goodness, seriousness, fine quality,** *of things and pers.* PLAT. *Def.* 412e DIOD. 1.93.2.

σπουδαρχαιρεσίαι -ῶν, οἱ [σπουδάρχης, αἴρω] **those concerned with the election of magistrates** HSCH.

σπουδαρχέω, *contr.* [σπουδάρχης] *aor.* ἐσπουδάρχησα DCASS. 39.31.1, *al.* ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐσπουδαρχηκώς DCASS. 60.11.7; DCASS. 36.27.3, *al.* THEM. *Or.* 8.157.9, 175.23, *see* σπουδαρχιάω.

σπουδάρχης -ου, ὁ XEN. *Symp.* 1.4 (*codd.*) *etc.*, *see* σπουδαρχίας.

σπουδαρχία -ας, ἡ [σπουδαρχίας] **use of intrigue to gain office** PLUT. *Aem.* 38.4 DCASS. 52.15.3 *etc.*

σπουδαρχίας -ου, ὁ [σπουδή, ἄρχω] **one who uses intrigue to gain office, schemer** XEN. *Symp.* 1.4 (*corr.*).

σπουδαρχιάω, *contr.* [σπουδαρχίας] *aor.* ἐσπουδαρχίασα DCASS. 56.4.2 PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 355.1; **to push to gain office, intrigue to gain a position of power** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305a 31 DCASS. 36.39.1, 55.5.3 *etc.*

σπουδαρχίδης -ου, ὁ [σπουδαρχίας] *patron. com.* **son of a schemer** ("Schemerson") ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 595 ‖ BAS. *Spir.* 30.77.56 *etc.*, *see* σπουδαρχίας.

σπούδασμα -ατος, τό [σπουδάζω] **object of zeal, work done with zeal** ARR. *An.* 7.7.7 SEXT. *P.* 3.279 *etc.*; τὰ ἀνθρώπινα σπουδάσματα human pursuits PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249d ‖ **function, office** CYR.[1] *Lc.* 20.2 ‖ **zeal, effort** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.298C *etc.*

σπουδασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σπουδάζω] **object of interest** *or* **longing** VT (Th.) *Ezek.* 27.36.

σπουδαστέος -α -ον [σπουδάζω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be eagerly sought after** XEN. *Lac.* 7.3 ‖ σπουδαστέον **it is necessary to do one's utmost, care about, strive** ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for s.o. ISOCR. 6.91 *etc.*; τίνος σ. μοι μᾶλλον ἢ τέκνου πέρι; for whom must I care for more than my daughter? EUR. *I.A.* 902; οὐ σ. ἐπὶ τῇ τοιαύτῃ ποιήσει one must not be concerned with such poetry PLAT. *Rp.* 608a | ▸ *followed by* ὅπως ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098b 5.

σπουδαστής -οῦ, ὁ [σπουδάζω] **supporter, backer** PLUT. *Caes.* 54.6, *Art.* 26.2 | *prob.* **student** *P*CPR 8.10.10 (II-III^{CE}).

σπουδαστικός -ή -όν [σπουδάζω] **grave, serious** PLAT. *Rp.* 452e ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1391a 25 (*com*

par.) • *adv.* σπουδαστικῶς **seriously** PLUT. *QConv.* 613a.

σπουδαστός -ή -όν [σπουδάζω] **that should be sought after, desirable** PLAT. *HipMa.* 297b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1163b 25.

σπουδή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* σπεύδω] Ⓐ **haste, quickness, speed** AESCHL. *Sept.* 374, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1223, *al. etc.*; σ. τῆς ὁδοῦ **haste on the journey** THUC. 7.77.6; (πολλὴν) σπουδὴν ἔχειν **to make (great) haste** HDT. 9.8.1, 89.3 *etc.*; ἐγένετο σπουδὴ τοῦ πλοῦ τοιαύτη ὥστε **the voyage was completed with such speed that** THUC. 3.49.3 ‖ *esp. adv. dat. sg.*: σπουδῇ **in haste, quickly, speedily, promptly** OD. 13.279, 15.209 AESCHL. *Sept.* 371 HDT. 9.1.1, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 849 *etc.*; ἀφικόμην σ. **I have come in haste** EUR. *Hip.* 903; σ. ὑπολαβών **responding promptly** XEN. *An.* 6.5.14; πολλῇ σ. **in great haste, very quickly** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.12 ‖ *with prep.*: κατὰ σπουδήν **in haste** THUC. 1.93.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.6.28 *etc.* = ὑπὸ σπουδῆς THUC. 5.66.2 PLUT. *Rom.* 8.5 *etc.* = διὰ σπουδῆς XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.28 *etc.* = ἐκ σπουδῆς ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837a 15 = μετὰ σπουδῆς HDN.[1] 6.4.3 *etc.* Ⓑ *Hom.* **effort, pain, exertion:** ἄτερ σπουδῆς **without effort** OD. 21.409 | *esp. adv. dat. sg.*: σπουδῇ **with effort, with difficulty, scarcely, hardly, barely** IL. 5.893, 11.562, *al.* OD. 24.119, *al.*; σ. δ' ἤλυξαν ὀλεθρον **they barely escaped death** OD. 3.297; σ. δ' ἔζετο λαός **with difficulty the throng was brought to order** IL. 2.99 ‖ *postHom.* **diligence, effort, care, urgency, zeal, eagerness** SOPH. *O.T.* 778, *al.* THUC. 4.30.3, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.6; σπουδαὶ δεσποίνας **the efforts of my mistress** EUR. *Ion* 1061; σπουδαὶ λόγων **the zeal in their speeches** EUR. *Hec.* 130; ὅτου χάριν σπουδὴν ἔθου τήνδε **for what purpose you have shown such eagerness** SOPH. *Al.* 13; συμπάντων ἐρώτων σπουδαί **intense pleasures of love** PLAT. *Leg.* 632a; σπουδῆς πολλῆς καὶ βουλῆς ἀγαθῆς τὰ παρόντα πράγματα προσδεῖσθαι **that the present situation calls for much effort and good counsel** DEMOSTH. 9.46 | ▸ *with compl.*: περί τι **for sthg.** DEMOSTH. 8.2; πολὺ καλλίων σπουδὴ περὶ αὐτὰ γίγνεται **zeal for them is much nobler** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276e; ἀμφὶ Κυράνας θέμεν σπουδὰν ἅπασαν **to devote all attentions to Cyrene** PIND. *P.* 4.276 | ▸ σπουδὴν ἔχειν τινός **to be concerned about** *or* **take pains for sthg.** EUR. *Alc.* 778 = περί τινος PLAT. *Am.* 136c, *al.* = εἴς τι EUR. *Med.* 557 = σπουδὴν ποιεῖσθαι περί τινος PLAT. *Euthyd.* 304e, *al.* = ἐπί τινι LUC. *Salt.* 1 | ▸ σπουδὴν ἔχειν *with inf.* **to strive to, be eager to** HDT. 6.120 = ποιεῖσθαι 7.205.3, *al.*; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 7.149.1; ▸ *followed by* ἵνα *and subj.* DION. *Comp.* 22.5; σπουδὴν ποιήσασθαι τιμωρέειν **to strive to avenge** HDT. 1.4.2; σπουδὴν μεγάλην ἐποιήσαντο μὴ μηδίσαι Ἀθηναίους **they took great pains lest the Athenians join the side of the Persians** HDT. 9.8.2 | *adv. dat. sg.*: σπουδῇ **with care, eagerness, zeal** *or* **urgency, seriously, attentively** PIND. *O.* 10.97 PLAT. *Rp.* 388d, *Ch.* 155c, *al. etc.* = σὺν σπουδῇ PLAT. *Leg.* 818c; πολλῇ σπουδῇ **with great care** *or* **zeal** *etc.* HDT. 1.88.3, *al. etc.* = πάνυ σπουδῇ THUC. 8.89.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 98b = πάσῃ σπουδῇ PLAT. *Leg.* 952a = σὺν πολλῇ σπουδῇ XEN. *An.* 1.8.4 = μετὰ πολλῆς σπουδῆς PLAT. *Ch.* 175e = ἐπὶ μεγάλης σπουδῆς PLAT. *Symp.* 192c; πολλῇ σπουδῇ τὰ παρηγγελμένα ἔπραττον **they executed the orders with great zeal** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.38 | ▸ *with gen.*: ὅπλων καὶ τῶν περὶ τὸ σῶμα σκευῶν μεγάλῃ σπουδῇ **with great attention to their arms and equipment** THUC. 6.31.3 Ⓒ *extens., various signf.*: **dispute, contest:** φίλων σπουδαὶ ἰσχυραὶ περὶ τοῦδε **heated debates on the part of his friends concerning this** HDT. 5.5 | *later* **disquisition, disputation** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.27, 34 ‖ **object of attention** *or* **engagement, undertaking** EUR. *I.T.* 1434, *Suppl.* 1199 *etc.* ‖ **consideration, benevolence, esteem, regard,** *for a pers.* XEN. *Symp.* 1.6 *etc.*; διὰ τὴν ἐμὴν σπουδήν **out of esteem for me** ANTIPHO 6.41 ‖ *in the political sphere* **support, rivalry, intrigue** PLAT. *Theaet.* 173d PLUT. *Cr.* 7.2, *al. etc.*; οὐδεὶς κατὰ σπουδὰς μετεγγραφήσεται **no one will get transferred to another rank through favor** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1370 ‖ *later* **zeal, religious ardor** NT *Heb.* 6.11, *al. etc.* Ⓓ **seriousness, gravity** XEN. *Symp.* 1.13, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1366a 29, *al.* XEN. *Symp.* 1.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 647d, *al. etc.*; οὐ γὰρ σπουδῆς οὐδὲν αὐτῶν χάριν, ἀλλὰ παιδιᾶς ἕνεκα πάντα δρᾶται **none of them is practiced for a serious purpose, but all for the sake of play** PLAT. *Pol.* 288c | ἀπὸ σπουδῆς ἀγορεύειν **to speak seriously** *or* **earnestly** IL. 7.359, 12.233 = σπουδῇ λέγειν PLAT. *Leg.* 828d; σπουδὴν ποιεῖσθαι **to take seriously** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 522 ‖ **uneasiness, preoccupation, fright** VT *Jer.* 8.15, *al.* • *Dor.* -ά.

σπουδῇ *adv. dat. sg., see* σπουδή.

Σπουδή -ῆς, ἡ **Spoude,** *bitch* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

Σπουδίας -ου, ὁ **Spoudias,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 41.1, *al.*

σπουδογέλοιος -ον [σπουδή, γελοῖος] **mixing seriousness and jest, seriocomic, half-serious** STRAB. 16.2.29 DIOG. 9.17.

σπουδογέλως -ων *CCA* 7.92, *see* σπουδογέλοιος.

Σπουρίνας -α, ὁ **Spourinas,** *male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 5.5, *al.*

σπούριος -α -ον [*Lat.* spurius] **false** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 288e *etc.* • *in codd. also* σπόριος.

σπῦράθιον -ου, τό [Diosc.[2]] *Th.* 19, *conject. for* σπυρίθιον, *see* σπύραθος.

σπῦράθος -ου, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* spirà, *Latv.* spiras] **goat's** *or* **sheep's dung** HP. *NatMul.* 32, 34 DIOSC.[2] 2.80.

σπῦράθώδης -ες [σπύραθος] **like goat's dung** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.41, *al. etc.*

σπῦράμῖνος -η -ον [σπυρός] *Dor. for* πυράμινος **of wheat** | *subst. neut. pl.* **wheat flour** *I*SEG 9.13 (Cyrene, IV[BCE]).

σπῦράς -άδος, ἡ [*see* σπύραθος] **goat's dung** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 790 ‖ *medic.* **pill** HP. *Mul.* 2.147 • *Att.* σφῦράς.

σπυρθίζω [*see* σπαίρω; *cf. Skt.* spárdhate, *Goth.* spaúrds] **to dance with a kick** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 890.

σπῦρῐδιον -ου, τό [σπυρίς] **small basket** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 453, 469 PHERECR. 57.1 *P*PSI 428.26 (III[BCE]) *etc.* • *also* σφ-.

σπῦρῐδοφόρος -ον [σπυρίς, φέρω] **basket-bearing** *P*BGU 1290.25 (II[BCE]).

σπῦρῐδώδης -ες [σπυρίς] **basket-like** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1097.

σπυρίθιον -ου, τό [Diosc.[2]] *Th.* 19, *see* σπυράθιον.

σπῦρίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* σπεῖρα] **basket** HDT. 5.16.4 ANTIPH. 36.1 *etc.*; Κωπᾴδων σπυρίδες **baskets of eels from Lake Kopais** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1005 | *as a unit of measure P*PSI 428.1 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *later Lat.* sportula ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.21; ἀπὸ σπυρίδος δεῖπνον **dinner with provisions from the sportula** ATH. 8.365a • *Ion.* (*and also Att.*) σφυρίς ‖ *irreg. acc.* σπυρίδαν MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 81.

σπῦρίχνιον -ου, τό [σπυρίς] **small basket** POLL. 6.94.

σπῦρός -οῦ, ὁ *I*IG4[2]. 40.8, 46.38 (V[BCE]), *I*SEG 9.11, 12, *al.* (*IV*[BCE]) L. *E.M.* 724.33 *etc.*, *Dor. for* πυρός.

στάβαρον -ου, τό **stake** SCH. LYC. 290.

σταβλάριον -ου, τό *P*OXY. 1676.38 (III[CE]), *see* στάβλον.

στάβλον -ου, τό [*Lat.* stabulum] **stable** *P*GEN. 11.7 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

στάβλος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* stabulum] **dwelling, residence** IO. *fr.Ier.* 38.11.

στάγδην [στάζω] *adv.* **drop by drop** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.1 *etc.*

Στάγειρα -ων, τά ARISTOT. *fr.* 9.2, *see* Στάγιρος.

στάγες *see* * στάξ.

στάγετός -οῦ, ὁ [στάζω] **drop** VT (Aq.) *Prov.* 19.13 ‖ **shedding,** *of tears* NILANC. *Fp.* 3.243 (79.500D).

Στάγγης, ὁ **Stages,** *male name* THUC. 8.16.3 XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.5.

Σταγῑρίτης -ου, ὁ [Στάγιρος] **of Stagira, Stagirite** DIOD. 18.8.3 *I*SYLL.[3]. 275 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

Στάγῑρος -ου, ἡ **Stagira** *or* **Stagiros,** *in Chalkidike* HDT. 7.115.2 *etc.*

στάγμα -ατος, τό [στάζω] **drop, drip** AESCHL. *Pers.* 612 *etc.*

στᾰγονίᾱς -ου [σταγών] **dripping slowly** DIOSC.[2] 1.68.

στᾰγών -όνος, ἡ [στάζω] **drop, drip,** *of tears, blood, milk etc.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 186, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1278, *al.* AGATH. (AP 7.552.8) *etc.*; οἴνου of wine EUR. *Cycl.* 67; κροκοβαφὴς σ. saffron drops (*of blood*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1122; ἐξ ἀλιβάτου πέτρας ὑγρὰ ῥέουσα σ. water dripping from a high rock EUR. *Suppl.* 81; πᾶν πέλαγος σ. τοῦ κόσμου **the whole sea is but a drop of the universe** MAUR. 6.36.1 ‖ *metal, perhaps* **orichalcum** TIM.[2] 217.21.

στᾰδαῖος -α -ον [ἵστημι] **standing upright, erect,** *of an image of Zeus used as a symbol on a shield* AESCHL. *Sept.* 513 ‖ **steady, firm** TIM.[2] 216.9 *etc.*; ἔγχη σ. **weapons for close fighting** AESCHL. *Pers.* 240.

στᾰδην [ἵστημι] *adv.* **standing upright** PLAT.[1] 138.2.

σταδιαδρομ- *see* σταδιοδρομ-.

στᾰδιαῖος -α -ον [στάδιον] **one stade in length, depth, or height** POL. 34.11.14 DION. 7.73.3 DIOD. 1.52.4 *etc.*

στᾰδιάρχης -ου, ὁ [στάδιον, ἄρχω] **in charge of the races** *or* **the arena,** *fig. of Christ I*SEG 32.1588 (VI-VII[d]) ROM.[1] 80.1.8 *etc.*

στᾰδιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [στάδιον] **measuring by stades** STRAB. 1.3.2, 2.1.17 *etc.*

στᾰδιεύς -έως, ὁ [στάδιον] **runner in the stadium** PIND. *O.* 14 *title* POL. 38.14.1 *etc.*

στᾰδιεύω [σταδιεύς] *impf.* ἐστάδιευον BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.133.20) ‖ *aor.* ἐσταδίευσα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐσταδιευκώς SIMP. *in Cat.* p. 333.22; **to run,** *as in the stadium* ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 948 ‖ *fig.* **to pass:** τὸν βίον **life** PHIL.[2] *l.c.* • *aor. only inf.* σταδιεῦσαι PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 180 *and ptc.* σταδιεύσας.

σταδίη -ης, ἡ *see* στάδιος.

σταδιήδρομος, ὁ GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.9.99, *see* σταδιοδρόμος.

στᾰδιοδρομέω, *contr.* [σταδιοδρόμος] **to run in the stadium, race** PLAT. *Theag.* 129a DEMOSTH. 59.121, 124 (*v.l.* σταδια-); *f.l. for* στάδια δραμοῦμαι EUR. *H.F.* 863.

στᾰδιοδρόμης -ου, ὁ ARISTOPH. *fr.* 891, *see* σταδιοδρόμος.

στᾰδιοδρόμος -ου, ὁ [στάδιον, δραμεῖν] **runner in the stadium** *or* **in a race** PIND. *O.* 13 *title* PLAT. *Leg.* 833a AESCHN. 1.157 • σταδιαδρ- PAUS. 6.20.9 *etc.*

στᾰδιον -ου, τό *meas.* **stadion** (= 600 ft., *in Attica* = 177.60 m.) HDT. 4.101.3, 9.23.2, *al.* THUC. 7.78.4, *al. etc.* | *fig.*: τῶν Ἑλλήνων λέγειν ἑκατὸν σταδίοισιν ἄριστος **the most eloquent of the Greeks a hundred times over** (*proper.* **by one hundred stadia**) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 430 ‖ *extens.* **race course** *in the stadium,* **one course, stadium** THGN. 1306 PIND. *O.* 13.30, 37, *al. etc.*; ἀγωνίζεσθαι σ. **to race in the stadium** HDT.

5.22.2 XEN. *An.* 4.8.27 = τὸ σ. ἁμιλλᾶσθαι PLAT. *Leg.* 833a; στάδιον ἀριστεύειν to win in the foot race PIND. *O.* 10.64 = νικᾶν XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.1 ‖ flat space, floor, *for dancing* EUR. *Ion* 497; *fig.* ξύλινον σ. wooden surface, *for a board game* AP 15.18.4 | amphitheater EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.1.1 *etc.* • *pl.* στάδια *and* στάδιοι ‖ *Arg.* σπάδιον ‖ *various measures* (*depending on variations in foot length*): *stadium at Olympia* = 192.27 m.; *at Delphi* = 177,55 m. *etc.*

στάδιος -α -ον [ἵστημι] A that stands fast *or* firm: σ. ὑσμίνη close fight, hand-to-hand combat, battle at close range IL. 13.314, 713 = σ. μάχη THUC. 4.38.5 (*v.l.*) ATH. 6.273f | *s.times Hom.*: ἐνὶ σταδίῃ (*sc.* ὑσμίνῃ) close combat, hand-to-hand combat IL. 15.283, *al.* | *fig., of a spring from which no water flows* OPP.[1] 4.326 ‖ solid, steadfast: θάλαμοι buildings PIND. *O.* 5.13 ‖ stiff *or* in a single piece: χιτών tunic CALLIM. *fr.* 293; θώρηξ cuirass AP. 3.1226 B weighed, measured: νάρδου ῥιζίς nard root NIC. *Al.* 402 • *adv.* σταδίως in a stable way, securely *PPGM.* 1.122.

σταδόν [ἵστημι] *adv.* in an upright position AP[7]. *Adv.* 198.2 HDN. 3(1).125.17, *al. etc.*

στάζω *impf.* ἔσταζον ‖ *fut.* στάξω ‖ *aor.* ἔσταξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* (ἐν)ἑσταγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐν)ἑστακτο HDT. 9.3.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστάχθην *in compd.* A to drop, let fall drop by drop, pour, drip ▸ τι sthg. IL. 19.39, *al.* PIND. *N.* 10.81 *etc.*; ἐξ ὀμμάτων αἷμα blood from their eyes AESCHL. *Ch.* 1058; δάκρυ tears EUR. *I.A.* 1466; οὔτ' ἀπ' ὀμμάτων ἔσταξα πηγάς nor did I shed streams (of tears) from my eyes EUR. *H.F.* 1355; οἱ νέκταρ τε καὶ ἀμβροσίην ... στάξον ἐνὶ στήθεσσι pour into his chest nectar and ambrosia IL. 19.348 *cf.* 354 | *fig.*: Ἔρως, ὃ κατ' ὀμμάτων στάζεις πόθον Eros, you who cause desire to drip from the eyes EUR. *Hip.* 526 B *intrans.* to drip, drop, spread *or* fall in drops, *of things* AESCHL. *Ag.* 179 (*fig.*) SOPH. *Ph.* 783 *etc.*; ▸ τινος from sthg. SOPH. *fr.* 534 = ἀπό τινος HP. *Epid.* 1.14 = ἔκ τινος EUR. *Med.* 1199 HDT. 6.74.2 | to fall, drop, *of ripe fruit* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1001 ‖ to run, drip, *also of pers.*: ▸ τινι (with) sthg. EUR. *Ion* 876 = τινος SOPH. *El.* 1423 | ▸ *with acc. of respect*: ἄνδρα αἵματι στάζοντα χεῖρας male name whose hands were dripping with blood AESCHL. *Eum.* 42; κάρα στάζων ἱδρῶτι sweat dripping from his head SOPH. *Ai.* 10 ‖ ▸ *abs.* to leak AEN. 11.3; ἐν ἀργίᾳ χειρῶν στάξει ἡ οἰκία through idleness of the hands the household leaks away VT *Eccl.* 10.18 ‖ *fig.* to fall upon: ἔσταξεν ὁ θυμός μου ἐπὶ τοὺς κατοικοῦντας my anger was poured out upon the inhabits. VT *Jer.* 49.18 • *Aeol. fut.* 3. *pl.* στάξοισι PIND. *P.* 9.63, *Dor. 1. pl.* σταξεῦμες THEOCR. 18.46 ‖ *poet. aor.* στάξα IL. 19.39, *al. etc.*

σταθείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* ἵστημι.

στάθεν *aor. ind. pass. 3. pl. poet.*, *see* ἵστημι.

σταθερογνώμων -ον [σταθερός, γνώμη] having steadfast principles [PROC.] *Prov.* 19.6.

σταθεροποιέω, *contr.* [σταθερός, ποιέω] to make solid *or* strong EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.7.3.

στάθερός -ά -όν [*see* σταθμός] A in the middle, at the height, *of times of day, seasons etc.* AP. 1.450 *etc.*; θέρεος σταθεροῖο at midsummer ANTIM. 30; σ. μεσημβρία high noon PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242a B solid, steady, firm, fixed, steadfast, *of land* OPP.[1] 2.412 | *fig.*: σ. ἡλικία strength of prime age IOS. *B.I.* 3.6; ἡ δ' ἀρετὴ σταθερόν τι virtue is steadfast P.[1] (AP 10.74.5) | *subst.* ἡ σταθερά firm ground, terra firma DIOC.[2] (AP 7.393.2) *etc.* ‖ steady, clear, *of weather* DION. *Dem.* 7.3 PLUT. *Dl.* 38.2 *etc.*; σταθερὰ πάντα καὶ κόλπος ἀκύμων everything still and a waveless bay MAUR. 12.22 | calm, *of the sea* CRATIN. 220 | still, stagnant, *of a swamp* APP. 8.466 ‖ *rhet. subst. neut.* τὸ σταθερόν calm, composure, *of style* DION. *Comp.* 23.1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* σταθερῶς steadily PROCL. *Theol.* 156 • *Ion. nom. fem.* σταθερή.

στᾰθερότης -ητος, ἡ [σταθερός] steadiness, firmness PHIL.[2] *Her.* 291, *Legat.* 303.

στάθευσις -εως, ἡ [σταθεύω] roasting *or* scorching ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 379b 14, 381b 16.

στᾰθευτός -ή -όν [σταθεύω] scorched, burnt, *by the sun* AESCHL. *Pr.* 22.

στᾰθεύω *fut.* (ξυ)σταθεύσω ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 844 ‖ *aor.* ἐστάθευσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἑσταθευμένος; to roast, scorch *or* fry ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1041, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.3 *etc.*; τὰ σαρκία the fleshy parts ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 24.

σταθῆναι *aor. inf. pass.*, *see* ἵστημι.

σταθηρ- *see* σταθερ-.

στᾶθι *aor. imper. act. 2. sg. Dor.*, *see* ἵστημι.

σταθμάω, *contr.* [στάθμη] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσταθμώμην ‖ *rar. fut. act.* σταθμήσω, *usu. mid.* σταθμήσομαι (*mid. signf. and pass.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐστάθμησα, *mid.* ἐσταθμησάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστάθμημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσταθμήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σταθμηθήσομαι L. *Vind.* τ46 ❶ *act.* to measure, *with a rule or line* EUR. *Ion* 1137 ‖ to measure, weigh ATH. 2.43b ❷ *usu. mid.* to measure: σταθμᾶτο ζάθεον ἄλσος πατρί he measured out a divine sanctuary for his father PIND. *O.* 10.45 ‖ *extens.* to calculate, evaluate, estimate HDT. 9.37.2, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 643c, *al. etc.*; *abs.* σταθμεόμενοι based on precise calculation HDT. 2.150.3 | *fig.* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 53; κρίνειν σταθμώμενον ταῖς χάρισι ταῖς πρὸς αὐτό to judge evaluating on the basis of the pleasures afforded it PLAT. *Gorg.* 465d | to conjecture SOPH. *O.T.* 1111 ‖ to give weight to, take into consideration ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Lys.* 205a THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.9 ❸ *pass.* to be measured, weighed, evaluated HP. *NatPuer.* 30 ARAT. 234 *etc.*; ταλάντῳ μουσικὴ σταθμήσεται poetry will be weighed on a scale ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 797 • *pres. Ion.* σταθμέομαι ‖ *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* σταθμήσατο P.[1] *Soph.* 1017.

σταθμεία -ας, ἡ [σταθμός] composition by weight GAL. 13.413.

σταθμέομαι, *contr.* HP. *NatPuer.* 30.2 HDT. 2.150.3, *al.*, *Ion. for* σταθμάομαι, *see* σταθμάω • *ptc. pass.* σταθμεόμενος ‖ *act.* TZ. *Sch.Hes.* 347 bis.

σταθμεύω [στάθμη] *impf.* ἐστάθμευον APP. 6.208, *al.* ‖ *aor.* ἐστάθμευσα APP. 14.11.81, *al.* ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐσταθμευκώς L. *Sud.* λ58; to be encamped *or* pitch camp APP. 8.476, 12.66.

στάθμη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἵστημι] A *proper.* rule *or* line *red in color, used by carpenters and craftsmen* IL. 15.410 OD. 21.121, *al.* XEN. *Ag.* 10 PLAT. *Phil.* 56b *etc.*; ἐπὶ στάθμην ἴθυνεν he made them straight to the line OD. 5.245 *cf.* 23.197 | *fig.*: λευκὴ σ. εἰμὶ πρὸς τοὺς καλούς I am a white line when it comes to beautiful people (*i.e.* unable to distinguish them) PLAT. *Ch.* 154b *cf.* SOPH. *fr.* 330, *whence prov.*: ἐν λευκῷ λίθῳ λευκὴ στάθμη white line on white stone HSCH. | *locut. in proper. and fig. sense*: παρὰ στάθμην in a straight line, by the rule, properly THGN. 543, 945 SOPH. *fr.* 474, *but* contrary to the rule *or* propriety AESCHL. *Ag.* 1045 (*dub. read.*); κατὰ στάθμην straight down, perpendicularly ARISTOT. *Cael.* 296b 24; κατά στάθμην τινός in a straight line with sthg. PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 929c, *fig.* exactly, correctly THEOCR. 25.194 = ἀπὸ στάθμης DION. *Comp.* 23.6 = στάθμῃ ARET. *S.D.* 2.11.10 ‖ plummet *or* plumbline PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.103.1) *etc.* B *fig.* rule, standard, norm: Ὑλλίδος στάθμας ἐν νόμοις according to the laws of Hyllos' rule PIND. *P.* 1.62; πατρῴαν μάλιστα πρὸς στάθμαν ἔβα he has come closest to the standard of paternal wishes PIND. *P.* 6.45 ‖ line of demarcation, limit: πότμος ἄντιν' ἔγραψε δραμεῖν ποτὶ στάθμαν the limit which destiny has marked for us to run PIND. *N.* 6.7; παρ' οἵαν ἥλθομεν στάθμην βίου to what point of life have we come EUR. *Ion* 1514 | starting line, *in a race* OPP. 4.102 ‖ bottom end, *of a spear* (*see* σαυρωτήρ) DIOD. 17.35.7 • *Dor.* στάθμα.

στάθμημα -ατος, τό [σταθμάω] evaluation, estimate: τῆς ψυχῆς of the soul PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 232.

στάθμησις -εως, ἡ [σταθμάω] measurement NAUSIPH. 2.

σταθμητικός -ή -όν [σταθμάω] for weighing *or* measuring ▸ *with gen.* SEXT. *S.* 7.442.

σταθμητός -ή -όν [σταθμάω] that is for measuring: ἐμοὶ μέν ... οὐδὲν σταθμητόν I am not one to measure by PLAT. *Ch.* 154b ‖ measurable, calculable ARR. *Hist.* 166, *Eux.* 8.

σταθμίδιον -ου, τό [σταθμίον] small container GAL. 12.956.

σταθμίζω [σταθμός] *impf.* ἐστάθμιζον ‖ *fut.* σταθμίσω OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 82.1 ‖ *aor.* ἐστάθμισα, *mid.* ἐσταθμισάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσταθμισμένος DID.[1] *Zach.* 3.102 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* σταθμισθῆναι ‖ *fut. pass.* (ἀντι)σταθμισθήσομαι OLYMP.[3] *Iob* p. 238.17; to weigh, measure, *also fig.* evaluate GREG. *Or.* 13.1 ORIB. 8.47.11 HIPPIATR. 130.17 *etc.* ‖ to repay, compensate GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.33.160 (*pass.*) *etc.*

σταθμικός -ή -όν [σταθμός] by weight GAL. 13.417, 894.

σταθμίον -ου, τό [σταθμός] weight, *of a balance* HP. *Fract.* 8 (*v.l.*) VT *Prov.* 11.1 *etc.* ‖ plummet VT *2Kgs.* 21.13 ‖ balance LUC. *Vit. auct.* 27 SEXT. *S.* 7.27 • *also* στάθμιον.

σταθμιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σταθμίζω] one who weighs GLOSS.

σταθμιστικός -ή -όν [σταθμίζω] for weighing SIMP. *in Phys.* 1110.3.

Σταθμίτας -ου of Stathmoi, *in Laconia*: οἶνος wine ALCM. 92d.

σταθμοδοσία -ας, ἡ [σταθμοδότης] quartering *PHAL.* 1.167 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

σταθμοδοτέω, *contr.* [σταθμοδότης] to quarter *PLILLE* 2.2.2 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

σταθμοδότης -ου, ὁ [σταθμός, δίδωμι] quartermaster *PLOND.* 2039.3 (III[BCE]) PLUT. *Demetr.* 23.6.

σταθμόν -οῦ, τό [*see* σταθμός] *usu. pl.* weight GORG. B 11a.30 *1SYLL*[3]. 87.12 (V[BCE]) PLAT. *Leg.* 746e *etc.* • *pl.* σταθμά *also heter. from* σταθμός.

σταθμόνδε [σταθμός] *adv.* to the stall, homeward OD. 9.451.

σταθμόομαι, *contr.* [στάθμη] *aor.* ἐσταθμωσάμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐσταθμωμένος VT *1Kgs.* 6.23; to form an opinion, judge, conclude HDT. 3.15.3, 4.58, *al.*; ▸ τινι from sthg. HDT. 7.11.2, 214.2 • *cf. also* σταθμάω.

σταθμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ἵστημι] A enclosure, stable, pen, *for animals*, stall *or* fold *or* corral, *in which s.times the herdsman also dwells* IL. 12.304, 18.589, *al.* OD. 14.32, 358, *al.* HES. *Th.* 444 *etc.*; οἰοπόλος solitary IL. 19.377; σταθμῷ ἐν ἠρόεντι in the shady pen HES. *Th.* 294; κατὰ σταθμὸν ποιμνήιον in a sheepfold IL. 2.470; ἐν σταθμοῖσιν ἱππικοῖσι in the stables EUR. *Or.* 1448 ‖ *extens.* dwelling, abode, house PIND. *P.* 4.76, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1139 *etc.*; εἰς Ἅιδα σταθμόν in the dwelling of Hades PIND. *O.* 10.92 | *analog.* den ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578b 21, 611a 20 | refuge VT *Jer.* 9.1 ‖ *milit.* quarters, lodging HDT. 7.119.3 XEN. *An.* 1.8.1, *al. etc.* ‖ station, stopping place, *on the royal road in Persia* HDT. 5.52.1, 6.119.2 PLUT. *Ant.* 25.1 *etc.* | *generic.* stage, *of a journey* VT *Num.*

33.1, *al.* | *esp.* **a day's march** (*usu.* = 5 parasangs) XEN. *An.* 1.2.10 STRAB. 2.1.7 DIOD. 19.80.2 || **station, anchorage,** *for ships* EUR. *Rh.* 43 LYC. 290 B **pillar** OD. 8.458, 16.415, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 49 *etc.*; σ. τέγεος the pillar which supports the roof OD. 1.333 || **doorjamb** OD. 4.838, 17.340; *usu. pl.* IL. 14.167, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 1331 EUR. *Or.* 1474 *etc.*; ἀργύρεοι of silver OD. 7.89; παρὰ σταθμοῖσιν ἐπ' οὐδοῦ near the doorposts on the threshold OD. 10.62 | *also* σ. θυράων doorposts THEOCR. 24.15 || *extens.* **threshold** *or* **door** VT *2Kgs.* 12.10, *al.* C **balance** IL. 12.434 HDT. 2.65.4 DEMOSTH. 49.52 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τὸν σταθμὸν ἀγαγεῖν to place in the balance ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1365; ἐς τὸν σταθμὸν ἐμβὰς καθήσθω let him mount and sit down in the scales ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1407 || **weight** HDT. 2.168.2, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.10, *al. etc.*; χρῆσθαι μέτροις καὶ σταθμοῖσι καθάπερ Ὀλοφύξιοι to use the weights and measures of the Olophyxians ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1040; ἐλήφθη θύννος οὗ σ. ἦν τάλαντα πεντεκαίδεκα a tuna was caught, fifteen talents in weight ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607b 32; σταθμὸν ἔχοντες τριήκοντα τάλαντα weighing thirty talents HDT. 1.14.2 *cf.* THUC. 2.13.5 | *s.times acc. sg.*: σταθμόν in weight, by weight HDT. 1.50.2, *al.* | **measure, fixed standard** HP. *V.M.* 9, *Ster.* 230 || *fig.* **precision:** ἐκφανῶ ἐν σταθμῷ παιδείαν I shall show my doctrine with exactitude VT *Sir.* 16.25 | **moderation** ORIG. *Sellez.* 4.9 • *heter. neut. pl.* σταθμά SOPH. *Ph.* 489, *O.T.* 1139 XEN. *Hip.* 4.3 *etc.*

σταθμοῦχος -ου, ὁ [σταθμός, ἔχω] **proprietor** *or* **leaseholder** *of a house* AESCHL. *fr.* 226 ANTIPH. 169.1 (*fem.*) *etc.* || **quartermaster** POLYAEN. 7.40.1 || **billeted soldier** PLILLE 2.2.1 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

σταθμώδης -ες [σταθμός] **full of dregs** *or* **sediment** HP. *Aër.* 8 (*superl.* -έστατον).

σταθῶ *aor. subj. pass.*, *see* ἵστημι.

σταίην *aor*^{t}. *opt. act.*, *see* ἵστημι.

σταῖμεν, σταῖτε, σταῖεν *aor. opt. act. pl.*, *see* ἵστημι.

σταίς *or* σταῖς σταιτός, τό [*cf. OIr.* tāis?, *OCS* tĕsto?] **dough made from spelt flour** HDT. 2.36.3 HP. *Art.* 38 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 386b 14, *al. etc.* | *simpl.* **dough** GAL. 6.482, *al. etc.* || **fat** HP. *NatMul.* 103, *Mul.* 1.84 (*dub. signf.*).

σταίτῑνος -η -ον [σταίς] **made of spelt flour** *or* **dough** HDT. 2.47.3 PLUT. *Luc.* 10.1.

σταιτῖτης -ου, ὁ [σταίς] **spelt bread** EPICHAR. 46 SOPHR. 27.

σταιτώδης -ες [σταίς] **like spelt** POLL. 6.93.

στακτή -ῆς, ἡ *see* στακτός.

στακτικός -ή -όν [στάζω] **for filtering** HSCH.

στακτός -ή -όν [στάζω] **oozing** *or* **dripping slowly** PLAT. *Criti.* 115a *etc.*; μύρεισιν μυρίσαι στακτοῖς to anoint with dripping scents ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 529; στακτὸν ἔλαιον virgin oil, *not pressed* GEOP. 7.12.20; στακτὴ ἅλμη filtered brine GEOP. 20.46.5; στακτὴ κονία water lime GEOP. 6.7.1 (= ἡ σ. GEOP. 12.8.2), *but also* lye, *from ashes* GAL. 13.569 | ἡ στακτὴ σμύρνη myrrh oil HP. *Ulc.* 12 = *subst.* ἡ στακτή ANTIPH. 222 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.10, *Od.* 29 *etc.* | *fig.*: ἡ τῶν φρενῶν στακτή marrow MEN. *Perin.* 16 || *subst. neut.* τὰ στακτά **filters** ATH.^{2} (ORIB. 5.5.1).

στάλα *Dor. for* στήλη.

στάλαγμα -ατος, τό [σταλάσσω] **drop, drip, liquid which drips** AESCHL. *Eum.* 802 SOPH. *Ant.* 1239 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.25.

σταλαγμιαῖος -α -ον [στάλαγμα] **measured by drops** *of the klepsydra* P. 23 (50.20) VETT. 261.31.

σταλαγμίας -ου [σταλάσσω] **dripping,** *of miner.* PLIN. 34.124.

στᾰλαγμός -οῦ, ὁ [σταλάσσω] **drop, drip** AESCHL. *Sept.* 61, *al.* HP. *Aph.* 7.85 SOPH. *fr.* 370.2 *etc.*; αἵματος drop of blood EUR. *Ion* 351, 1003 = φόνου EUR. *Hec.* 241; οἴνου of wine ARISTOT. *G.C.* 328a 27 | *fig.* σταλαγμὸν εἰρήνης ἕνα ἐνστάλαξον give me a single drop of peace ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1033 || **trickling, dripping,** *usu. of water*: τὸν σταλαγμὸν κατατρίβειν τοὺς λίθους that the dripping (of water) consumes stones ARISTOT. *Phys.* 253b 15; κίονες πεπήγασιν ἀπό τινων σταλαγμῶν columns are formed from the dripping (of water) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834b 32.

στᾰλάζω *impf.* ἐστάλαζον HSCH. τ1611; PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 317d *etc.*, *see* σταλάσσω.

σταλακτίς -ίδος [σταλάσσω] **dripping** DIOSC.^{2} 5.98 (*v.l.*), *fem. of* στᾰλακτός.

στᾰλακτός -ή -όν [σταλάσσω] **dripping,** *of miner.*: *subst.* τὸ σταλακτὸν **vitriol** DIOSC.^{2} 5.98.

στᾰλάσσω, *Att.* σταλάττω [στάζω?] *impf.* ἐστάλασσ(ττ)ον || *fut.* σταλάξω CYR.^{1} *Duod.* 1.361.11 P. || *aor.* ἐστάλαξα; **to let fall** *or* **pour** *in drops* ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Hip.* 738, *Andr.* 1046 LYC. 37 *etc.*; δάκρυ tears EUR. *Hel.* 633 | ▸ *abs.*: αἰμιτύβιον στάλασσον dripping handkerchief SAPPH. 119 | *later fig.* **to utter words** PORPH. *in Harm.* 195.10 || *intrans.* **to drip, trickle** *drop by drop* EUR. *Ph.* 1388.

στάλαχμος *or* στάλωχμος -ου, ὁ, *see* στάλυγμος.

στᾰλάω, *contr.* [στάζω?] *impf.* ἐστάλαον OPP.^{1} 4.300; **to pour** ▸ *with acc.*: δάκρυ tears AGATH. (AP 7.552.10) *cf.* LUC. *Astr.* 19 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to drip** ARAT. 962.

σταλῆναι *aor. inf. pass.*, *see* στέλλω.

στάλιξ -ῖκος, ἡ [*see* ἵστημι?] **stake,** *to which hunting nets are secured* THEOCR. *epigr.* 3 ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.109.4) PLUT. *Pel.* 8.3 OPP.^{1} 1.151, 157 *etc.*

στᾰλῖτις -ίδος, ἡ *Dor. for* στηλῖτις.

Στάλκας, ὁ **Stalkas,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.15 (*acc.* -αν, *dub. read.*).

στάλλα *Aeol. and Thess. for* στήλη (*see*) *1*IG 12.2.67.13, *al.* (II^{CE}).

στᾰλοῦχος *Dor. for* στηλοῦχος.

στάλσις -εως, ἡ [στέλλω] **staunching,** *of a flow* GAL. 1.80, *al.*

σταλτέον [στέλλω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to put a stop to** GAL. 1.82.

σταλτικός -ή -όν [στέλλω] **capable of checking, astringent** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 14, 937a 39 DIOSC.^{2} 5.87, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

στάλυγμος -ου, ὁ *dub. read. and signf.* SAPPH. 37.1 (*oth.* -αχμος *and* -υχμος).

σταλῶ *aor. subj. pass.*, *see* στέλλω.

στάμα -ατος, τό [ἵστημι] **cessation** APOCDAN. C (p. 117).

στάματα -ων, τά [ἵστημι] **sides, ribs,** *of a ship* EPIPH. *Haer.* 61.3.4.

στᾶμεν *aor. inf. act. Dor.*, *see* ἵστημι.

*στᾰμίν *or* * στᾰμῖς -ῖνος, ὁ [ἵστημι] *only pl.* **ribs** *or* **vertical beams,** *of the hull of a ship* OD. 5.252 NONN. *D.* 40.446 *etc.* || **planks,** *fastened to the ribs of a ship* (*see* ἐπηγκενίδες) MOSCHIO^{1} (ATH. 5.206f, 207b) • *pl.* σταμῖνες POLL. 1.92 HSCH., *dat.* στᾰμῖνεσσι OD. *l.c.*, *acc.* σταμῖνας MOSCHIO^{1} *ll.cc.*

σταμνάριον -ου, τό [στάμνος] EUP. 217, *see* σταμνίον.

Σταμνίας -ου, ὁ *com.* **Stamnias** (*proper.* "Jug"), *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 22.

σταμνίον -ου, τό [στάμνος] **jug, small vase, pitcher,** *for wine* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 196, 199 MEN. *Dysc.* 448 *etc.*

σταμνίσκος -ου, ὁ [στάμνος] *1*DÉLOS 372 *B* 24 *al.* (III-II^{BCE}), *see* σταμνίον.

στάμνος -ου, ὁ [ἵστημι; *cf. OHG* stam, *Toch. A* ṣtām, *Toch. B* stām] **jug, pitcher, vase, urn** HP. *Epid.* 7.89 *etc.* | *esp. for wine* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 545, *fr.* 546 DEMOSTH. 35.32 *etc.* • *fem.* HERMIP. 77.7 ATH. 11.499e.

Στάμνος -ου, ὁ **Stamnos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 13.500.

στάμων *Dor. for* στήμων.

στάν *aor. ind. act. 3. pl. poet.*, *see* ἵστημι.

*στάξ, ἡ [*see* σταγών] *only pl.* **drips, drops** AP. 4.626.

στάξις -εως, ἡ [στάζω] **dropping, dripping, flow** HP. *Coac.* 1.57, 2.399, *al.*

στρατηγέτας, ὁ *military leader in Crete 1*GDI 4985.4, *see* σταρτός.

σταρτός -ου, ὁ *Cret.* (*Att.* στρατός) *prob. division of the people for military service 1*GDI 4985.7 HSCH. (*pl.*) *etc.*

1. στᾰ́ς -ᾰδός [ἵστημι] *fem. adj.* **still, motionless** SH 1055.

2. στᾰ́ς στᾶσα στάν *aor*^{r}. *ptc. act.*, *see* ἵστημι.

στασάνη -ης, ἡ **pledge, deposit** HSCH.

Στασάνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Stasanor,** *male name* DIOD. 18.3, *al. etc.*

στᾰσιάζω [στάσις] *impf.* ἐστάσιαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐστασιαζόμην || *fut.* στασιάσω || *aor.* ἐστασίασα || *pf.* ἐστασίακα, *mid. pass.* ἐστασίασμαι || *ppf. 3. pl.* ἐστασιάκεσαν DCASS. 44.43.1, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐστασίαστο SCH. PIND. *P.* 5.12c || *aor. pass.* ἐστασιάσθην || *fut. pass.* στασιασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *usu. intrans.* **to be at variance** *or* **at odds, quarrel, fight** ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 4.160.1 XEN. *An.* 2.5.28 = πρός τινα PLAT. *Rp.* 545d *etc.*; ὅστις στασιάζει πρὸς ἄρχοντα, τοῦτον πρὸς τὴν ἑαυτοῦ σωτηρίαν στασιάζειν whoever is at odds with his commander is opposing his own safety XEN. *An.* 6.1.29 | τάξις εἵνεκα σ. to quarrel about the place of battle HDT. 9.27.6; διὰ χρημάτων κτῆσιν because of the acquisition of wealth PLAT. *Rp.* 464e; ναῦται στασιάζοντες πρὸς ἀλλήλους περὶ τῆς κυβερνήσεως sailors who squabble with each other for control of the helm PLAT. *Rp.* 488b *cf.* THUC. 4.84.2 || **to disagree, dissent, be against** XEN. *An.* 6.1.32, *al. etc.* B *in politics* **to form a party** *or* **faction, be at odds** *or* **in conflict, fight, rebel,** *in the state, in the city etc.* ▸ *abs.* HDT. 1.59.3, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1286b 1, *al. etc.*; ▸ περί τινος for sthg. HDT. 8.3.1 = ὑπέρ τινος LYS. 2.61 *etc.* | ▸ τινι with *or* against s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.17 = ἐπί τινι HDT. 1.60.1 *etc.* = πρός τινα ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1302b 7, *al. etc.*; πρὸς τοὺς τυράννους against the tyrants AND. 2.26; πρὸς τὴν ἑαυτῶν πόλιν against their own city XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.28; Νίκη τοῖς ἐχθροῖσι μεθ' ἡμῶν στασιάζει Nike (*Victory*) fights with us against our rivals ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 590 | *fig.*, *of the soul etc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 556e, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166b 19 || *of states, cities and sim.* **to be torn by factions** *or* **parties, be divided by civil conflict** *or* **strife** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1014 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1422b 36 *etc.*; τὸ Ῥήγιον ἐστασίαζε Rhegion was divided by factions THUC. 4.1.3 C *trans.* **to stir up, disturb, throw into confusion** LYS. 18.18 DEMOSTH. 11.18 *etc.* ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be divided into factions** DCASS. 40.32.5 *etc.*

στασιάρις -ιδος [στασιάζω] **flighty,** *used to describe a horse* AN. *in Rh.* 110.9.

στᾰσιάρχης -ου, ὁ [στασίαρχος] **leader of a faction** DCASS. 60.31.7.

στᾰσιαρχία -ας, ἡ [στασίαρχος] **leadership of a civil uprising** *1*DELPH. 294.7.14 (V-IV^{BCE}).

στᾰσίαρχος -ου, ὁ [στάσις, ἄρχω] **leader of a group** *or* **faction** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 12 *etc.*

στᾰσίασις -εως, ἡ [στασιάζω] *1*IG 5.2.20.15 (I^{BCE}), *see* στᾰσιασμός.

στᾰσιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [στασιάζω] **discord, sedition** THUC. 4.130.1, 8.94.2 *etc.*

στᾰσιαστής -οῦ [στασιάζω] **one who stirs up**

discord, **insurrectionist, rebel** DION. 6.70.1 NT *Mark* 15.7 *etc.*; σ. πρὸς πάντας hostile to all CHIO 7.1.

στἄσιαστικός -ή -όν [στασιάζω] **factious, seditious** PLAT. *Pol.* 303c AESCHN. 3.208 PLUT. *Cor.* 6.1 ◆ *adv.* στασιαστικῶς **in a factious manner, seditiously** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284b 22 *etc.*; σ. ἔχειν πρὸς αὐτούς to be factious DEMOSTH. 9.21.

στἄσίδιον -ου, τό [στάσις] **seat,** *for priests in church* EUCH. p. 3.

στἄσίζω [στάσις] **to foment civil conflict** *I*SYLL[3]. 527.60 (III[BCE]).

Στἄσικράτης -ους, ὁ **Stasikrates,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 72.5 *etc.*

στἄσίμοποιός -όν [στάσιμος, ποιέω] **that creates stability** DAMASC. *Pr.* 298.

στἄσἵμος -ον [στάσις] Ⓐ **that serves to stop** *or* **check, inhibiting** ▸ *abs. or with gen.* HP. *Mul.* 2.110, *al.* Ⓑ **still, stagnant** HP. *Aër.* 7, 15 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 933b 21, *al. etc.*; ὕδωρ σ. stagnant water XEN. *Oec.* 20.11 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353b 19 ‖ **stable, fixed, regular, constant, solid,** *of things* HP. *Mul.* 2.111 PLUT. *Frig.* 945f *etc.*; σ. κίνησις constant movement PLAT. *Soph.* 256b ARISTOT. *G.A.* 717a 30 | ἀργύριον στάσιμον money lent at interest LYS. 10.18 | *milit.*: τὸ σ. τῆς ἵππου heavy cavalry POL. 3.65.6 | *subst.* τὸ στάσιμον **immobility, stability** GREG.[1] *Pslnscr.* 31.23 ‖ **regular, normal:** κάλλος προσώπου ἐπὶ ἡλικίᾳ στασίμῃ beauty of face at an appropriate age VT *Sir.* 26.17 Ⓒ *fig. of pers.* **steadfast, steady, grave** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250a 44, *al.* POL. 15.16.4, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ στάσιμον **steadiness, steadfastness** POL. 6.58.13 ‖ *mus.* **calm, grave, solemn,** *of rhythms etc.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1342b 13, *al. etc.*; τὸ ἡρωϊκὸν στασιμώτατον καὶ ὀγκωδέστατον τῶν μέτρων the hexameter is the most grave and solemn of meters ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1459b 34 | *subst.* τὸ στάσιμον (μέλος) **stasimon,** *song sung by the chorus after its entrance, while standing in the orchestra* ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1452b 17, 23 ATH. 13.592b *etc.* ‖ *rhet.*: λέξις σ. solemn diction ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125a 14 Ⓓ **weighed** *or* **weighable** POL. 8.19.2 | *subst.* τὰ στάσιμα **weights** CEPHIS. 12 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* στασίμως **steadily, steadfastly** HP. *Acut.* 29 PLAT. *Tim.* 55e (*compar.* -ωτέρως) • *also fem.* -ή VT *Lc.*

Στασῖνος -ου, ὁ **Stasinos,** *poet* ATH. 8.334b *etc.*

στἄσίνχαλκον -ου, τό [στάσις, χαλκός] **container for copper objects** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 17 (III[BCE]).

στἄσιοποιέω, *contr.* [στάσις, ποιέω] **to stir up unrest** σ. τὴν εὔνοιαν to upset the good attitude IOS. *A.I.* 17.116.

στἄσιοποιία -ας, ἡ [στασιοποιός] **provocation of civil unrest** OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* 79.10.

στἄσιοποιός -όν [στασιοποιέω] **that which causes sedition** IOS. *V.* 27 *etc.*

Στἄσἵππος -ου, ὁ **Stasippos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.18, 6.5.6.

στἄσις -εως, ἡ [ἵστημι; *cf. Lat.* sta-tim, *Skt.* sthíti-, *Goth.* staþs, *Av.* staiti, *Latv.* stâts] ❶ *usu. intrans. signf.* Ⓐ **immobility, stillness** PLAT. *Soph.* 250a, *Crat.* 426d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 228b 6, *Top.* 127b 16, *al. etc.*; ὀμμάτων σ. fixed stare HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 6; ἡ νηνεμία ἐστὶν ἀέρος σ. calm of winds is stillness of the air ARISTOT. *Pr.* 938a 24 *cf.* THPHR. *Vent.* 18 | *medic.*: ἡ (τοῦ αἵματος) σ. sluggishness HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 7 | σ. μελῶν *prob.* stasimon ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1281 | **cessation, end, pause, suspension** GREG. *Or.* 28.21.23 *etc.* Ⓑ **position, place, lodging,** *in which s.o. or sthg. stands* HDT. 9.21.2 POL. 2.68.7, *al. etc.*; ἔχειν στάσιν to occupy a position ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 954 *etc.*; τῇ στάσει κάμνειν to weary of the position ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546a 26; σ. ἵππων stable EUR. *fr.* 442; περὶ τῆς στάσεως διαγωνίζεσθαι to vie for position AESCHN. 3.206 | *milit.* **barracks, garrison** VT *Jdt.* 9.6.1 ‖ *extens.* **state, position, condition,** *of pers., esp. in a social and mor. sense* EUR. *Bac.* 925 POL. 10.33.6, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.21.1, *al. etc.*; ἡ ἐξ ἀρχῆς σ. the original state POL. 16.34.11; ὁ ἐν τῇ καλλίονι στάσει ὤν the one in the better state PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253d | *meteor.* **position, state, direction,** *of winds, seasons etc.* HDT. 2.26.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362b 33 *etc.*; ἀνέμου σ. position of the wind POL. 1.75.8, *al.*; τῶν ἐτησίων ἤδη στάσιν ἐχόντων with the Etesian winds already blowing POL. 5.5.3 ‖ *philos.* **position, opinion, doctrine** PLUT. *Cic.* 4.2 SEXT. *P.* 2.48, *al. etc.* ‖ *archit.* **foundations** VT *Chr.* 2.24.13 | *prob.* **column, stele** VT *Judg.* 9.6 ‖ *jur.* **decree, edict** VT *Dan.* 6.8, *al.* Ⓒ **faction, party** THGN. 51 HDT. 1.60.2, *al.* THUC. 4.71.1 DION. 6.57.1 *etc.*; Μαρίου σ. the Marian faction PLUT. *Sert.* 4.7; ἦγειρε τρίτην στάσιν he stirred up a third faction HDT. 1.59.3; λόγους ἐποιήσατο πρὸς τὴν ἑτέραν στάσιν he made contact with one of the two parties ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1348a 36 ‖ *generic.* **group, company** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1117, *Ch.* 114, 458, *Eum.* 311 Ⓓ **sedition, strife, discord, contest** SOL. 4.19 AESCHL. *Pr.* 202, *al.* THUC. 7.33.5, *al. etc.*; στάσιν ἀνεγείρειν to foment unrest ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 360 = τιθέναι EUR. *H.F.* 590; στάσεις παύειν to calm strife XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.14 = καταλύειν ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 359; αἱ στάσεις καὶ αἱ σφαγαὶ καὶ αἱ τῶν πολιτειῶν μεταβολαί sedition and slaughter and revolution ISOCR. 12.99, *cf.* 259; τὰς στάσεις ἐποιοῦντο πρὸς ἀλλήλους they struggled against one another ISOCR. 4.79 | *fig., of forces of nature* ACH. 3.2; σ. ἀντίπνους tussling of winds which blow in the opposite direction AESCHL. *Pr.* 1088; ἀσυννέτημμι τῶν ἀνέμων στάσιν I do not understand the strife of the winds ALC. 208a.1 | ▸ *abs.* **storm** SYN. *epist.* 5 ‖ *extens.* **dispute, dissent, quarrel, point of contention** AESCHL. *Pers.* 188, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 634, *al. etc.*; οὐκ ἔνι σ. there is no dispute AESCHL. *Pers.* 738; ἐς λόγου στάσιν ἐπελθεῖν to come to verbal blows SOPH. *Tr.* 1180; ἐν τῇ τῆς ψυχῆς στάσει in the quarrel among the parts of the soul PLAT. *Rp.* 440e ❷ *s.times trans. signf.* Ⓐ **act of establishing** *or* **erecting, setting up, placing** XEN. *Cyn.* 2.8, 9.16 POL. 5.60.7 *etc.*; στάσεις ἐνόδιοι σκηνῶν pitching of tents along the road PLUT. *Ant.* 9.8 Ⓑ **weighing, quantification:** σ. μισθοῦ payment of the fee HP. *Praec.* 4; αὕτη 'στὶ λοιπὴ σφῷν σ. this is your final weigh-in ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1401.

Στἄσίχορος, ὁ *Dor. for* Στησι-.

στἄσιώδης -ες [στάσις] **factious, seditious** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 956b 29 POL. 1.9.6 DION. 8.15.1 (*superl.* -έστατος) ‖ **quarrelsome** XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.4.

στἄσιωρός -οῦ, ὁ [στάσις, ὥρα] **keeper of the fold** EUR. *Cycl.* 53.

στἄσιωτεία -ας, ἡ [στασιώτης] **predominance of a faction** AND. 4.8; τούτων πολιτεία μὲν οὐδεμία, στασιωτεῖαι δὲ πᾶσαι λέγοιντ' ἄν none of these is a constitution, but rather they all could be called the predominance of one faction PLAT. *Leg.* 832c.

στἄσιώτης -ου, ὁ [στάσις] **member of a party** *or* **faction, partisan** HDT. 1.59.3, 173.2, *al. etc.*; οἱ τοῦ Μεγακλέος στασιῶται the partisans of Megakles HDT. 1.60.1 ‖ *fig.* **supporter,** proponent PLAT. *Theaet.* 181a.

στἄσἵωτικός -ή -όν [στασιώτης] **seditious, factious** THUC. 7.57.11, *al. etc.* | τὰ σ. καλούμενα ποιήματα the so-called seditious poems *of Alcaeus* STRAB. 13.2.3 ◆ *adv.* στασιωτικῶς **factiously, at variance** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306a 38 (*v.l.*).

στάσκε *aor. 3. sg. Ion., see* ἵστημι.

Στατάλες -ων, οἱ **Statales,** *people* NONN. *D.* 13.474.

στατάριον -ου, τό **slave market** *I*MAGN. 240 (I[BCE]).

Στάτειρα -ας, ἡ **Stateira,** *female name* PLUT. *Alex.* 30.5, *al.*

στἄτέον [ἵστημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to appoint** *or* **elect:** ἄρχοντα a leader PLAT. *Rp.* 503a.

στἄτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [*cf.* ἵστημι, *Skt.* sthātar] *meas.* **stater,** *weight and various coins: gold, of Darius* (*see* δαρεικός), *Philip, Alexander* HDT. 1.54.1, *al.* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 299e POLL. 9.59 *etc.*; *gold, in Attica* (= 8.60 gr) POLL. 9.57; *silver, in Aegina, Corinth, Corcyra* XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.22 *etc.*; *electrum, in Cyzicus and Phokaia* THUC. 4.52.2 *etc.* ‖ **debtor** EPICHAR. 115.

στἄτηριαῖος -α -ον [στατήρ] **worth** *or* **weighing a stater** THEOP. 22.2 *etc.*

Στατιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Statianus,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 38.3, 5.

στἄτίζω [στατός] *act.* **to place** (*the foot*) SOPH. *fr.* 269c.43 | *intrans.* **to stand** EUR. *El.* 316 ‖ *fig. mid.* **to establish, prove** PHILOD. *Sign.* 26.24 ‖ *pass.* **to stand:** ἀμφὶ πύλας at the gates EUR. *Alc.* 89.

στἄτικός -ή -όν [στατός] **that which checks** *or* **stops** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 908a 24, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος sthg. STRAB. 17.2.5; ἀρχὴ κινητικὴ ἢ στατική principle of motion and of rest ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1049b 8, *al.* | **astringent, styptic** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.80f) | *bot. subst.* ἡ στατική **thrift,** *plant with astringent properties* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.87 ‖ **skilled at weighing** PLAT. *Iust.* 373c; *subst.* ἡ στατική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of weighing** PLAT. *Ch.* 166b, *Phil.* 55e ‖ *compar.* στατικώτερος.

στάτιον -ου, τό [στατός] **small dish** *I*DÉLOS 1441 *A* 2.34 (II[BCE]).

στἄτῖών -ῶνος, ἡ [*Lat.* statio] **sentrypost, garrison** *I*G 14.830.5, *al.* (II[CE]) *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **station,** *recurrent period of time dedicated by the faithful to fasting and gatherings* Hermas. *Sim.* 5.1.1 *sg.* rar. masc.

στἄτιωνάριος -ου, ὁ [στατιών] **soldier of a garrison** *I*G 14.830.32, *al.* (II[CE]) *etc.*

στἄτιωνίζω [στατιών] **to be on duty in a garrison** *P*AMH. 80.12 (III[CE]) *etc.*

στἄτός -ή -όν [ἵστημι] **steady, stable:** σ. ἵππος **stabled horse** IL. 6.506, 15.263; ὕδωρ standing water SOPH. *Ph.* 716 | *of earthenware prob.* **standing, not to be carried away** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 38.8, 44.32 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ στατός, *type of dish* *I*G 7.3498.51 (III-II[BCE]) *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ στατός (*sc.* χιτών) **long tunic** (*see* ὀρθοστάδιον) PLUT. *Alc.* 32.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.9 *etc.* | *subst. pl.* οἱ στατοί *Spartan officials* *I*G 5.1.145.2 (III[BCE]) AG *Bek.* 305.

στατοῦτος -η -ον [*Lat.* statutus] **fixed, established:** ἀριθμόν number IUST. *Nov.* 1.6 | *subst. neut.* **established quantity** *ib.* 3.2.1.

Στατύλλιος -ου, ὁ **Statilius,** *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 12.3 | *epigr. poet* STAT. (AP 5.5 *title*), *al.*

Στατωνία -ας, ὁ **Statonia,** *city in Etruria* STRAB. 5.2.9 *etc.*

στάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* stator] **usher,** *in court* *I*OGIS 665.23 (I[CE]), 577.6 *etc.*

Στάτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Stator,** *epith. of Jupiter* PLUT. *Cic.* 16.3, *al.*

σταυλάρης -ου, ὁ [σταῦλος] **muleteer** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 3.8 *etc.*

σταῦλος -ου, τό [*Lat.* stabulum] **stable** IOMAL. *Chron.* 16 p. 396 *etc.* • *also* σταῦλον.

σταυρικός -ή -όν [σταυρός] **of the cross, repre-**

senting the cross EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.30 *title etc.*

σταύρινον -ου, τό [σταυρός] **small cross** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 200.

σταυρίσν -ου, τό CYR.[4] *VEu.* 25 (p. 38.12) *etc., see* σταυρός.

σταυροειδής -ές [σταυρός, εἶδος] **cruciform** GREG.[1] *epist.* 25.3 *etc.*; ἡ σ. εἰκών the sign of the cross DION.[21] *E.H.* 5.3.4 (512A) ◆ *adv.* σταυροειδῶς **in the shape of a cross** HSCH. *s.v.* σταυροτύπως *etc.* | **with the sign of the cross** [BAS.] *Myst.* 31[b](p. 264.20) *etc.*

σταυροειδῶς *adv., see* σταυροειδής.

σταυροκόμιστος -ου, ὁ [σταυρός, κομίζω] **gallows-bird** GLOSS.

σταυρόμορφος -ον [σταυρός, μορφή] **cross-shaped** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1892, *al.*

σταυροπαγής -ές [σταυρός, πήγνυμι] **crucifix** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.201, *al.* (*PG* 85.840B).

σταυροπήγιον -ου, τό [σταυρός, πήγνυμι] **placement of a cross,** *in an area designated for a new church* EUCH. 485, *al.*

σταυροποιία -ας, ἡ [σταυρός, ποιέω] **crucifixion** *P*OXY. 2339.25 (I[CE]).

σταυρός -οῦ, ὁ [ἵστημι; *cf. Lat.* in-stāurare, re-staurare, *ON* staurr] **pale, stake,** *erected for a palisade* OD. 14.11 THUC. 4.90.2 XEN. *An.* 5.2.21 *etc.*; σταυροῖσι πυκινοῖσι **with a dense palisade** IL. 24.453 | *used as a foundation* THUC. 7.25.5, *al. etc.*; ἴχρια ἐπὶ σταυρῶν ὑψηλῶν ἐζευγμένα a platform fastened on tall piles HDT. 5.16.1 ‖ **stake,** *as instrum. of punishment* PLUT. *Art.* 17.7 ‖ *extens.* **cross,** *as punishment, also fig.* DIOD. 2.18.1 NT *Matt.* 16.24, *Mar.* 8.34, *al.* PLUT. *Vind.* 554a ORIG. *Cels.* 2.56.28 (*of Christ*) *etc.* | *fig.* **crucifixion** *of Christ, whose suffering on the cross became a means of salvation and redemption of human sin* ATHANAS. *Gent.* 1.16 *etc.* | *as an emblem: in the shape of a* T ORIG. *Sellez.* 9.4 *etc.*; *cross-shaped* GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 32.78.

σταυρότυπος -ον [σταυρός, τύπος] **marked with a cross** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.1.2, *al.* ◆ *adv.* σταυροτύπως HSCH. *etc., see* σταυροφανῶς.

σταυροφάνεια *or* σταυροφανία -ας, ἡ [σταυρός, φαίνω] **feast of the Exaltation of the Cross** CHRONPASCH. 286.

σταυροφᾰνῶς [σταυρός, φαίνω] *adv.* **in the form of a cross, in a cross** AP 1.60.1.

σταυροφόρος -ον [σταυρός, φέρω] **bearing a cross,** *of Christ and the Christians* GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.2.20 (*fig.*) *etc.*

σταυροφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [σταυρός, φύλαξ] **guardian of the Cross** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 49.

σταυροχαρής -ές [σταυρός, χαίρω] **exulting in the cross** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.204.

σταυρόω, *contr.* [σταυρός] *impf.* ἐσταύρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐσταυρούμην ‖ *fut.* σταυρώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐσταύρωσα ‖ *pf.* ἐσταύρωκα, *mid. pass.* ἐσταύρωμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* ἐσταυρώκεσαν APP. 5.2.8, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσταύρωτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσταυρώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σταυρωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to erect a palisade** THUC. 7.25.7 ‖ *trans.* **to surround with a palisade** DIOD. 24.1.2 Ⓑ **to crucify,** *also fig.* POL. 1.86.4 NT *John* 19.15, *1Cor.* 1.13, *al. etc.* ‖ *Christ. fig.* **to mortify,** *the senses or the passions, said esp. of one who lives an ascetic life* IO. *HMt* 7.673C *etc.* ‖ **to arrange in the form of a cross,** *the hands* GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.637A *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be surrounded with a palisade** THUC. 6.100.1.

σταύρωμα -ατος, τό [σταυρόω] **palisade** THUC. 5.10.6, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.3 *etc.*

σταυρώνω [σταυρός] **to make the sign of the cross:** τι on sthg. EUCH. 225.

σταυρώσιμος -ον [σταυρόω] **deserving crucifixion** *or* **pertaining to the sign of the cross** HSCH. *s.v.* σκολοπώνυμον *etc.*

σταύρωσις -εως, ἡ [σταυρόω] **palisade** THUC. 7.25.7 ‖ **crucifixion** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.79.9 *etc.*

σταυρωτής -οῦ, ὁ [σταυρόω] **crucifier** GREG. *Or.* 45.16 (*PG* 36.645B) *etc.*

στᾰφῐδευταῖος -α -ον [σταφίς] HP. *Morb.* 3.17, *see* σταφίδιος.

σταφίδιος -ον [σταφίς] **of raisins:** σ. οἶνος raisin wine HP. *Morb.* 3.17 | *subst.* τὸ σταφίδιον **dried grape, raisin** FREIB. 4.67 II-III[CE] SB. 16686.4 IV[CE].

σταφιδίτης -ου ORIB. *Ecl.* 19.1 GLOSS., *see* σταφίδιος.

στᾰφῐδοποιία -ας, ἡ [σταφίς, ποιέω] **preparation of raisins** GEOP. 5.52 *title.*

στᾰφῐδόω, *contr.* [σταφίς] *aor. ptc.* σταφιδώσας DIOSC.[2] 5.19 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσταφιδωμένος ARCHIG. *BollClass* 9 (1961), p. 72.25 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσταφιδώθην *in compd.* ❶ *act.* **to dry,** *of grapes* DIOSC.[2] *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* **to be dried,** *of grapes* GEOP. 5.45.4.

στᾰφίς -ῐδος, ἡ [*see* ἀσταφίς] **dry grapes, raisins** VT *1Sam.* 25.18, *al.* AP 5.304.2 *etc.* | *fig., of pers.* THEOCR. 27.10 ‖ *bot.:* σ. ἀγροτέρα staphisagria, *plant* NIC. *Th.* 943 = σ. ἀγρία DIOSC.[2] 4.152.1, *al. etc.*

στᾰφῠλάγρα -ας, ἡ [σταφυλή, ἄγρα] *medic.* **tweezers,** *for grasping the uvula* HP. *Med.* 9 PAEG. 6.31.

στᾰφῠλεπάρτης -ου, ὁ [σταφυλή, ἐπαίρω] PAEG. 3.26, *see* στᾰφῠλάγρα.

στᾰφῠλή -ῆς, ἡ **bunch of grapes, grapes** IL. 18.561 OD. 5.69, 7.121, 24.343 PLAT. *Leg.* 844e *etc.* | *esp.* **ripe grapes** (*opp. to* ὄμφαξ unripe, sour grapes *and opp. to* σταφίς raisins) AP 5.304.1 ‖ *bot.* **staphyle,** *type of vine* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.11, 6.1.4 ‖ *anat.* **uvula** HP. *Prog.* 23 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 3 *etc.* | *medic.* **inflammation of the uvula** GAL. 7.731 • *epic dat. pl.* -ῆσι.

στᾰφῠλη -ης, ἡ [*see* σταφυλή] **plumbline, level:** ἵπποι σταφύλῃ ἐπὶ νῶτον ἔϊσαι horses exactly the same height IL. 2.765.

Στᾰφύλη -ης, ἡ **Staphyle,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 29.249.

στᾰφῠληγέω, *contr.* [σταφυλή, ἄγω] **to transport grapes** *P*TEBT. 585 (II[CE]).

στᾰφῠληκόμος -ον [σταφυλή, κομέω] **that cultivates grapes** NONN. *D.* 9.29, 12.21.

στᾰφῠλητομία -ας, ἡ [σταφυλητόμος] **excision of the uvula** POLL. 4.185.

στᾰφῠλητόμος -ον [σταφυλή, τέμνω] **that cuts bunches of grapes** NONN. *D.* 7.165.

στᾰφῠλῐνάριον -ου, τό [σταφυλῖνος] **small carrot** *P*RYL. 629.214 (IV[CE]).

στᾰφῠλῖνος -ου, ὁ [σταφυλή] Ⓐ *bot.* **carrot** HP. *Ster.* 242 NIC. *fr.* 71.2 *etc.* Ⓑ *entom., insect* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 18 *etc.* • *fem.* ATH. 9.371c.

στᾰφῠλιοκαύστης -ου, ὁ [σταφυλή, καίω] *medic.* **instrument for cauterizing the uvula** PAEG. 6.31 (*corr.*).

στᾰφύλιον -ου, τό [σταφυλή] **small bunch of grapes:** χυλάριον σταφυλίου a little juice from a cluster of grapes MAUR. 6.13.1.

στᾰφῠλίς -ίδος, ἡ [σταφυλή] **cluster of grapes** THEOCR. 27.9 ‖ *anat.* **swollen uvula** HP. *Morb.* 2.29 (*v.l.*) | *medic. disease of the eyes* CYRAN. 1.16.17.

στᾰφῠλίτης -ου, ὁ [σταφυλή] **guardian of grapes,** *epith. of Dionysus* AEL. *V.H.* 3.41.

στᾰφῠλοβόλιον -ου, τό [σταφυλή, βάλλω] **place** *or* **vessel for grapes** POLL. 1.245 *etc.* • *also* -βολεῖον POLL. 7.151, 10.129.

στᾰφῠλοβόλος -ον [σταφυλοβόλιον] **relating to the** σταφυλοβόλιον *I*SEG 13.16.36 (V[BCE]).

Στᾰφῠλοδαίμων -ονος, ὁ *v.l. for* Στεμφ-.

στᾰφῠλόδενδρον -ου, τό [σταφυλή, δένδρον] *bot.* **bladdernut** PLIN. 16.69.

στᾰφῠλοκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [σταφυλή, κλέπτω] **LEON.**[1] (AP 9.348 *title*), *see* στᾰφῠλοκλοπῖδας.

στᾰφῠλοκλοπῖδας, ὁ [σταφυλή, κλέπω] *Dor.* **grape thief** LEON.[1] (AP 9.348.1).

στᾰφῠλοπατητής -οῦ, ὁ [σταφυλή, πατέω] **wine-treader** *P*VIND. 4.8 *r* 25 (IV[CE]) (*cf.* πατητής HSCH.).

Στάφυλος -ου, ὁ **Staphylos,** *male name* | *son of Theseus* PLUT. *Thes.* 20.2 *etc.*

στᾰφῠλοτομέω, *contr.* [σταφυλή, τέμνω] *aor. ptc.* ἐσταφυλοτομήθην; **to excise the uvula** ARTEMID. 3.46 (*with a play on* σταφυλή = cluster) VETT. 121.11 (*pass.*).

στᾰφῠλοτομία -ας, ἡ [σταφυλοτομέω] *medic.* **excision of the uvula** VETT. 104.224.

στᾰφῠλοτόμον -ου, τό [σταφυλοτομέω] *medic.* **knife for excising the uvula** PAEG. 6.31.

στᾰφῠλοτόμος -ον [σταφυλοτομέω] **that excises the uvula** *P*PMG *Suppl.* 1.1 (III[CE]).

στᾰφῠλοφόρος -ον [σταφυλή, φέρω] **bearing grapes** EUSTATH. 1625.14 ‖ τὸ σ. μόριον uvula ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 2 *cf.* GAL. 12.960.

στᾰφῠλωμα -ατος, τό [σταφυλή] *medic.* **staphyloma,** *disease of the cornea* DIOSC.[2] 1.105 *etc.*

σταχάνη -ης, ἡ [στάχυς? *or see* σταθμός?] **pair of scales** δικαιότερος σταχάνης more fair than a pair of scales ZENOB. 3.16 LIB. *epist.* 1363.1 *etc.*

στᾰχῠηκομέω, *contr.* [στάχυς, κόμη] **to be covered with ears of grain** OPP.[1] 2.150 (*Ion. 3. pl.* σταχυηκομέουσιν).

στᾰχῠηκόμος -ον [στάχυς, κομέω] **cultivating ears of grain** *I*SEG 13.277 (IV-V[CE]) NONN. *D.* 1.104.

στᾰχῠηλόγος -ον [στάχυς, λέγω] **gleaning** EUSTATH. 100.14.

στᾰχῠηρός -ά -όν [στάχυς] **bearing ears of grain** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.4; *subst.* τὰ σταχυηρά **cereals** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.4, *al.*

στᾰχῠητόμος -ον [στάχυς, τέμνω] **cutting ears of grain** ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.95.3).

στᾰχῠητρόφος -ον [στάχυς, τρέφω] **bearing ears of grain** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.209.3) *I*GVI 720.

στᾰχῠηφορέω, *contr.* [στάχυς, φέρω] *aor.* ἐσταχυηφόρησα PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 132, *Virt.* 145; **to bear ears of grain** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 40, *al.*

στᾰχῠηφόρος -ον [στάχυς, φέρω] **bearing** *or* **producing ears of grain** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 249 MAN.[1] 4.454 *etc.*

στᾰχύϊνος -η -ον [στάχυς] **of ears of grain,** *of a crown I*OLYMP. 56.15 (I[CE]).

στᾰχυΐτης -ου, ὁ *v.l. for* στᾰχῠΐτις.

στᾰχῠΐτις -ιδος, ἡ [στάχυς] *bot., various plants* DIOSC.[2] 3.106a, 4.100a, 132a.

στᾰχῠμήτωρ -ορος, ἡ [στάχυς, μήτηρ] **mother of ears of grain,** *epith. of Isis* AP 16.264.1.

στᾰχῠοβολέω, *contr.* [στάχυς, βάλλω] **to put forth ears of grain** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.2.

στᾰχῠοειδής -ές [στάχυς, εἶδος] **shaped like an ear of grain** DIOSC.[2] 4.15.

στᾰχῠόθριξ -τρῐχος [στάχυς, θρίξ] **crowned with ears of grain** MELEAG. (AP 4.1.43).

στᾰχῠολογέω, *contr.* [στάχυς, λέγω] **to glean** SCH. THEOCR. 3.32 *etc.*

στᾰχῠόομαι, *contr.* [στάχυς] **to grown like an ear of grain** DIOSC.[2] 4.1.1 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσταχυωμένος).

στᾰχῠοπλόκᾰμος -ον [στάχυς, πλόκαμος] **wreathed with ears of grain** ORPH. *L.* 242.

στᾰχῠοστέφᾰνος -ον [στάχυς, στέφανος] **crowned with ears of grain** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.104.8).

στᾰχῠοτομέω, *contr.* [στάχυς, τέμνω] **to reap grain** SCH. AP. 4.982-92a.

στᾰχυοτόμος *neut. adj.* [σταχυοτομέω] **reaping ears of grain** τῷ σταχυοτόμῳ δρεπάνῳ with the sickle that reaps ears of grain MESOM. *fr.* 10.8.

στᾰχῠοτρόφος -ον [στάχυς, τρέφω] nourishing ears of grain ORPH. *H.* 40.3.

στᾰχῠφορέω, *contr.* PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 145, 149 *etc. v.l. for* σταχυηφορέω.

σταχυοφόρος -ον [στάχυς, φέρω] bearing ears of grain τὴν σταχυοφόρον ἄρουραν the grain-bearing field [IO.] (*PG* 61.773.1).

στάχυς -υος, ὁ [*cf. OHG* stanga, *AS* stingan, *Lith.* stangùs] A ear, *of grain* IL. 23.598 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 761, *al.* SOPH. *fr.* 395, 581.7, *al. etc.*; στάχυες νεύοιεν ἔραζε the ears may nod towards the ground HES. *Op.* 473; ἀφαιρεῖν τοὺς ὑπερέχοντας τῶν σταχύων to cut back the tallest of the ears ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284a 30 | *fig.*: τοὺς στάχυς οὓς ἐκεῖθεν ἤγαγεν the ears which he carried from there, *of Spartan prisoners* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 393 B *fig. signf.*: offspring, progeny EUR. *fr.* 360.22 ORPH. *A.* 218 MAN.[1] 6.304 *etc.* || *astr.* Spica, *in the constellation Virgo* ARAT. 97 MAN.[1] 2.134 (*pl.*) || *anat.* lower part of the abdomen ORIB. 50.26 *title etc.* || *medic. type of bandage* ORIB. 48.46 *title etc.* • *acc.* στάχῦν CALLIM. *H.* 3.130 *etc.* | *pl.* στάχυες, *dat.* σταχύεσσιν IL. *l.c.*, *acc.* στάχῦς *and* στάχυας.

Στάχυς -υος, ὁ Stachys, *male name* NT *Rom.* 16.9 *etc.*

στᾰχῠώδης -ες [στάχυς] like ears of grain: *subst.* τὸ σταχυώδες cereal THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.2, 8.3.3 || *astr.*: σ. κούρη the constellation Virgo NONN. *D.* 2.655.

στεᾰ́ζω [στέαρ] to fatten VT (Al.) *Ps.* 19.4 (*aor. imper. 3. sg.* στεασάτω).

στέᾰρ -ατος, τό [*cf. Skt.* stíyāḥ, *Av.* stā(y)-] hard fat, tallow, lard OD. 21.178, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 651a 26, *al.* | *generic.* fat (*animal*) XEN. *An.* 5.4.28 DIOSC.[2] 2.76 || dough from flour of spelt (*cf.* σταῖς) HP. *NatMul.* 27 (*dub.*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 879a 10 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.2 *etc.* • *also contr.* στῆρ *P*CAIR.ZEN. 703.2.6 (III[BCE]) *etc.*, *gen.* στῆτος *P*CAIR.ZEN. 176.183 (III[BCE]) | *nom.* στεῖαρ *and gen.* στείατος CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.350.

στεᾰ́τῐνος -η -ον [στέαρ] of dough AESOP. 28.1.

στεᾰ́τιον -ου, τό [στέαρ] fat ALEXIS 84.3.

στεατῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [στέαρ] *miner.* steatite, *a precious stone* PLIN. 37.186.

στεᾰτοκήλη -ης, ἡ [στέαρ, κήλη] sebaceous swelling [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.780.

στεᾰτόομαι, *contr.* [στέαρ] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστεατωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐστεατώθην IODAM. (*PG* 95.1529.43) HIPPIATR. 26.11, 26.27; to be fattened VT *Ezek.* 39.18 || to have a sebaceous tumor HIPPIATR. *ll. cc.* • *also act. in aor. ptc.* στεατώσας ALCH. 2.420.19.

στεᾰτώδης -ες [στέαρ] like lard, fat HP. *Ulc.* 2 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 651b 30, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 2.76.12 *etc.* | τὰ στεατώδη (*sc.* ζῷα) animals rich in fat ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521b 10, *al.*

στεᾰ́τωμα -ατος, τό [στεατόομαι] sebaceous tumor DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.148 *etc.*

στεᾰτωμᾰ́τιον -ου, τό [στεατόομαι] HLD.[2] (ORIB. 45.5.3), *dim. of* στεᾰ́τωμα.

στεγάζω [στέγη] *impf.* ἐστέγαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐστεγαζόμην EPIC. 2.64 || *fut.* στεγάσω || *aor.* ἐστέγασα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστέγασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐστεγάσμην AP 16.382.2 || *aor. pass.* ἐστεγάσθην ❶ *act.* to cover XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.33 *etc.* | *fig.*: ὕπνον ἐμὲ στεγάζειν that sleep would envelop me SOPH. *El.* 781; στεγάσαι φρενὸς ἕλλοπος εἴσω to enclose within the mute chest EMPED. B 3 | τὸ στεγάζον (*sc.* τὴν ψυχήν the soul) the body that contains it EPIC. 2.65 || to cover with a roof VT *Chr.* 2.34.11 ❷ *pass.* to have a deck, be roofed XEN. *Oec.* 19.13 *etc.*; ἐν ᾧ μὲν γὰρ ἐπλέομεν, ἀστέγαστον ἦν τὸ πλοῖον, εἰς ὃ δὲ μετέβημεν, ἐστεγασμένον the boat in which we were sailing had no deck, whereas the onto which we transferred had one ANTIPHO 5.22.

στεγᾰ́να -ας, ἡ [στέγω] *Dor.* covering, shelter PHAN. (AP 6.294.4).

στεγᾰνόμιον -ου, τό [στεγανόμος] rent, lease ATH. 1.8d *etc.*

στεγᾰνόμος -ου, ὁ [στέγω, νέμω] inhabit. *or* master of a house LYC. 1095 POLL. 1.74, 10.20.

στεγᾰνόπους -ποδος [στεγανός, πούς] web-footed ALCM. 148 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504a 7, *al.*

στεγᾰνός -ή -όν [στέγω] A that covers *or* encloses, *of a net* AESCHL. *Ag.* 358 || impermeable, impervious ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.71.3) PLUT. *Ant.* 45.4, 46.692a *etc.*; ἔχει τὴν τρίχα στεγανήν it has watertight fur XEN. *Cyn.* 5.10 | *fig.*: τὸ οὐ στεγανόν its permeability PLAT. *Gorg.* 493b B covered, sheltered SOPH. *Ant.* 114 EUR. *fr.* 472.5 CALLIM. *H.* 6.55 *etc.*; πύργοι ἄνωθεν στεγανοί towers with roofs over them THUC. 3.21.4 || fortified LIB. *Decl.* 23.77 *etc.* || *medic.* constipated, *of the intestines* NIC. *Al.* 367 || *fig.* closed, reserved, taciturn, *of pers.* THEM. *Or.* 21.48.2 ALCIPHR. 1.16.1 *etc.* || *compar.* στεγανώτερος | *superl.* στεγανώτατος • *adv.* στεγανῶς airtight THUC. 4.100.4 || covering tightly DIOSC.[2] 2.76.14 | impenetrably PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 137 (στεγανώτερον *compar.*) *etc.* | *fig.* reservedly, impenetrably MEMN. 5.3 (*superl.*) AGATH. (AP 5.216.3) (compar.).

στεγᾰνόω, *contr.* [στεγανός] *impf. mid. pass.* (ἀπ)εστεγανούμην ATH. *Epit.* 2.1 p. 76.16 || *aor.* ἐστεγάνωσα EUSTATH. 1392.59 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστεγάνωμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* στεγανωθείς; *only pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* ἐστεγανωμένος, to be covered *or* obstructed EPHOR. 65b HIPPIATR. 44.1, 51.4 AL.[6] 3.2 (2.85.6).

στεγᾰ́νωμα -ατος, τό [στεγανόω] roof beam HSCH. L. *E.M.* 725.43.

στεγάρχος -ου, ὁ [στέγη, ἄρχω] master of the house HDT. 1.133.4 ANTIPH. 169.3.

στεγᾰ́σιμος -ον [στεγάζω] for roofing *P*LOND. 1940.58 (III[BCE]) || shady HSCH.

στέγᾰσις -εως, ὁ [στεγάζω] covering, roof *I*IG 4[2].1.102.214 *al.* (III[BCE]) *etc.*; *also* στέγαξις *ib.* 103.286.

στέγασμα -ατος, τό [στεγάζω] covering, shelter XEN. *An.* 1.5.10 *etc.* || roof PLAT. *Pol.* 279d.

στεγαστέον [στεγάζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to cover ▸ τινι with sthg. XEN. *Hip.* 12.7.

στεγαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [στεγάζω] roofing tile HSCH. *s.v.* σωλῆνες POLL. 7.124, *al.*

στεγαστής -οῦ, ὁ [στεγάζω] one who covers GLOSS.

στεγαστός -ή -όν [στεγάζω] covered, sheltered STRAB. 16.4.13 POLL. 10.52.

στεγαστρίς -ίδος [στεγάζω] covering: διφθέραι στεγαστρίδες hides for covering HDT. 1.194.2.

στέγαστρον -ου, τό [στεγάζω] covering, shelter AESCHL. *Ch.* 984 PLUT. *Cr.* 3.7 *etc.* || receptacle ANTIPH. 55.9 • *also* στέγεστρον *and* στεγέστριον *in pap. and inscr.*

στέγη -ης, ἡ [*see* στέγω] A roof, covering AESCHL. *Ag.* 897 XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.9, *al. etc.*; παισὶ ἐνέπεσε ἡ σ. the roof collapsed on the boys HDT. 6.27.2 B *extens.* room, chamber AESCHL. *fr.* 362.3 HDT. 2.148.6, 175.3 XEN. *Oec.* 8.13 *etc.*; παῖσα δ' Ἄρηι κεκόσμηται στέγα λάμπραισιν κυνίαισι the entire hall is decorated with shining helmets for war ALC. 140.3 || dwelling, house AESCHL. *Ag.* 3, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.14, *An.* 4.4.14, *al. etc.*; κατὰ στέγας at home SOPH. *El.* 282, *O.T.* 637; στέγης φθονῆσαι to deny entry into the house XEN. *Symp.* 1.12 | *of a tent* SOPH. *Ai.* 108; *of a grave* SOPH. *Ant.* 888, 1100; *of a burrow* SOPH. *fr.* 174 || storey, *of a house* /SYLL.[3]. 344.16 (IV[BCE]) STRAB. 15.3.7; πρώτη σ. first floor *P*BGU 1002.6 (I[BCE]) *etc.* || deck, *of a ship* PLAUT. *Bacch.* 278, *Stich.* 413 || covered litter IO. *HRom.* 9.539C • *Dor. and Aeol.* στέγᾱ.

στεγήρης -ες [στέγη, ἀείρω] roofed MOSCHIO 6.7.

στεγνοκοίλιος -α -ον [στεγνός, κοιλία] suffering from constipation, constipated AET[1]. 3.92 (295.90).

στεγνοπᾰθέω, *contr.* [στεγνός, πάθος] to be constipated SOR. 1.29.3, 65.2, *al. etc.*

στεγνοποιέω, *contr.* [στεγνός, ποιέω] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστεγνοποιημένος *I*PERG. 158.15; to build barracks, quarters for a military camp *P*HAL. 1.172 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

στεγνοποιία -ας, ἡ [στεγνοποιέω] building of quarters *I*RA 1934.40 (III-II[BCE]).

στεγνός -ή -όν [στέγω] A *act.* covering *or* sheltering, impermeable, impenetrable HDT. 4.23.4 HP. *Aër.* 18 EUR. *Cycl.* 324 *etc.* B *pass.* covered, roofed: *subst.* τὸ στεγνόν covered room *or* dwelling XEN. *An.* 7.4.12, *al.* DIOD. 18.25.1 *etc.*; τὰ ξηρὰ τῶν στεγνῶν the driest rooms XEN. *Oec.* 9.3; ἐν στεγνῷ under cover ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618a 35, *al.* | *fig.* guarded VT *Prov.* 31.27 || *medic.* constipated HP. *Mul.* 1.36 DIOSC.[2] 5.9; τὰ στεγνὰ πάθη the costive ailments DIOSC.[2] 1.3 || dense, *of wings* NIC. *Th.* 762.

στεγνότης -ητος, ἡ [στεγνός] constipation, costiveness HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 46 || density, impermeability HP. *Arte* 11.

στεγνοφυής -ές [στεγνός, φύω] thick, dense AGATH. (AP 11.354.15).

στεγνόω, *contr.* [στεγνός] *impf. mid. pass.* (ἐπ)εστεγνούμην ATH. 5.207c || *fut.* στεγνώσω HERO *Pn.* 1.41 || *aor.* ἐστέγνωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστέγνωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐστεγνώμην GAL. 11.109 || *aor. pass.* ἐστεγνώθην || *fut. pass.* στεγνωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to obstruct, check, *a flow* DIOSC.[2] 2.81, *al.* || to close, cover GAL. 17(2).160, 161 ❷ *pass.* to be obstructed HERO *Pn.* 1 *Praef. etc.* || to be compressed DIOSC.[2] 1.86 || to be constipated AL. *Pr.* 1 *Praef.*

στέγνωσις -εως, ἡ [στεγνόω] impermeabilization, waterproofing *I*IG 11.2.165.7 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || obstruction *or* constipation DIOSC.[2] 1.115.2 SEXT. *P.* 1.238 ORIB. *Syn.* 5.16 *etc.*

στεγνωτικός -ή -όν [στεγνόω] closing, astringent DIOSC.[2] 1.115 *etc.*

στεγονόμιον -ου, τό IUST. *Nov.* 88.2, *see* στεγαν-.

στεγοποιέομαι, *contr.* [στέγος, ποιέω] to build oneself a house PROCL. *in Hes.* 569.

στέγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [στέγω; *cf. OIr.* tech] *proper.* roof DIOD. 19.45.7 *etc.* || *usu. extens.* house, dwelling, abode AESCHL. *Pers.* 141, *Ag.* 310 SOPH. *Ai.* 307 *etc.* | *of a grave* LYC. 1098; δέξαι μ' ἐς τὸ σὸν τόδε σ. accept me into this home of yours, *i.e.* into the urn SOPH. *El.* 1165 | *of a brothel* MAN.[1] 2.430, 6.533.

στεγόω, *contr.* [στέγος] to cover with straw, *a roof* SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.427 (*impf.* ἐστέγουν).

στεγύλλιον -ου, τό [στέγος] small workshop HEROND. 7.83.

στέγω [*cf. Lat.* tego, tēgula, toga, *OHG* dah, *Lith.* stógas] *impf.* ἔστεγον, *mid. pass.* ἐστεγόμην || *fut.* στέξω || *aor.* ἔστεξα || *aor. pass.* ἐστέχθην ❶ *act.* A to keep out, be impervious *or* impermeable, *esp. to water* ▸ *with acc. and abs.* PLAT. *Crat.* 412d, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.5, 5.7.4 *etc.*; δόμος ἄλα στέγων a house that keeps out the sea, *i.e.* a ship AESCHL. *Suppl.* 135; νῆες οὐδὲν στέγουσαι ships that are not watertight THUC. 2.94.3; στέγει τὰ μείζω they shut in the largest bodies PLAT. *Tim.* 78a || *extens.* to repel, keep out, shelter, protect ▸ τι (from) sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 216 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1295 *etc.*;

ἔστεγον τὰ τοξεύματα they repelled the arrows THUC. 4.34.3; στέγει τὸ θερμόν it wards off the heat ARISTOT. *Pr.* 889a 11 | *generic.* to protect, shelter, defend AESCHL. *Sept.* 797 *etc.*; πύργοι ... οἳ πόλιν στέγουσιν the towers that defend the city SOPH. *O.C.* 15 (*codd.*) Ⓑ to keep in *or* hold, contain, *esp. of liquids* EUR. *Hip.* 843 *etc.*; οὗ τὸ ὕδωρ ἀγγεῖον οὐδὲν στέγειν whose water no vessel can contain PLAT. *Rp.* 621a; τόδ' ἄγγος ἴσθι σῶμα τοὐκείνου στέγον know that this urn contains his body's ashes SOPH. *El.* 1118; δακρύων τ' ὄμματ' οὐκέτι στέγω my eyes can no longer hold the tears EUR. *I.A.* 888 | *fig., of the soul* PLAT. *Grg.* 493c, *al.* ‖ *fig.* to keep hidden, conceal, keep quiet ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 341, *al.* EUR. *El.* 273 *etc.*; τί χρή με στέγειν, ἢ τί λέγειν; what must I keep silent, what must I say? SOPH. *Ph.* 136 Ⓒ to support ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 724 DIOD. 3.34.2 *etc.*; σ. τὸν δροφον to hold up the roof IOS. *A.I.* 5.314 ‖ *fig.* to endure, resist ▸ τι sthg. POL. 3.53.2 NT *1Cor.* 9.12, 13.7 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* NT *1Thess.* 3.1, 5 ❷ *mid.* to shelter oneself, protect oneself: ἀμφὶ δὲ παρδαλέᾳ στέγετο φρίσσοντας ὄμβρους he sheltered himself from the chilly showers with a leopard skin PIND. *P.* 4.81 ❸ *pass.* to be kept secret *or* hidden THUC. 6.72.5 SOPH. *Tr.* 596 ‖ *later* to be closed *or* blocked PAEG. 6.7 • *aor. mid.* ἐστεξάμην PHAL. (AP 13.27.2) (*conject.*) ‖ *aor. subj. pass.* στεχθῶσιν STEPH.[2] *in Prog.* 2.5.113 | *inf.* στεχθῆναι | *ptc. fem. pl.* στεχθεῖσαι SIMP. *in Epict.* 117.34.

στέγωσις -εως, ἡ *POxy.* 1450.8 (III[CE]), *see* στέγα-.

στείβω [*cf. Lat.* stipāre, *AS* stīf, *Arm.* stēp] *impf.* ἔστειβον EUSTATH. 1214.7, *mid. pass.* ἐστειβόμην QS 10.452 ‖ *fut.* στείψω APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 138.19 ‖ *aor.* (κατ)έστειψα SOPH. *O.C.* 467 ❶ *act.* to walk on, tread on ▸ *with acc.* IL. 11.534, 20.499 *etc.*; εἵματα στεῖβον ἐν βόθροισι they treaded the clothes in pits OD. 6.92 ‖ to tread ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Hel.* 869 AP. 3.836 | ▸ *abs.* to walk *or* run HOM. 19.4 EUR. *Hip.* 217 OPP.[1] 1.456 ‖ *extens.* to beat, strike: χοροὺς ποδοῖν steps of a dance EUR. *Ion* 495 ❷ *pass.* to be traveled *or* frequented XEN. *An.* 1.9.13 THEOCR. 17.122 • *epic impf.* στεῖβον, *iter.* στειβεσκον QS 1.352.

στεῖλαι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* στέλλω.

στειλε- *see* στελε-.

στεινα̃ύχην -χενος [στεῖνος, αὐχήν] narrow-necked ARG. (AP 6.248.4).

στεινο- *Ion. for* στενο-.

στεινός *Ion. for* στενός.

στεῖνος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* στενός] close *or* tight space, narrow place IL. 23.419 OD. 22.460 ‖ *fig.* straits, difficulty, trouble IL. 8.476 HOM. 3.533 *etc.*; μάχης ἐν στείνει τῷδε in the toil of this battle IL. 15.426.

στείνω [στεῖνος] ❶ *rar. act.* to contract, tighten NONN. *D.* 23.5 ORPH. *A.* 114 ❷ *usu. mid. and pass.* to squeeze together, be packed, become tight IL. 14.34 AP. 2.128 | to narrow, become narrow: τὰ θύρετρα φεύγοντι στείνοιτο the doors would be too narrow for your flight OD. 18.386 ‖ to be full, fill up, be crammed ▸ τινος with sthg. OD. 9.219 QS 7.100 = τινι THEOCR. 25.97 *etc.*; στεινόμενος νεκύεσσι brimming with corpses, *of a river* IL. 21.220 | ▸ *abs.* ἡ δ' ἐντὸς στεναχίζετο Γαῖα στεινομένη the Earth, overstuffed, groaned in her depths HES. *Th.* 160 ‖ to be burdened ▸ τινι with sthg. OD. 9.445 • *only pres. and impf.* ‖ *epic impf. act.* στεῖνον, *mid. pass.* στεινόμην *and later epic* ἐστεινόμην QS 5.651.

στειπτός *v.l. for* στιπτός.

στείρα -ας, ἡ [*see* στερεός; *cf. OHG* stara-blint, *OIc.* stara] front part of the keel, *of a ship*: ἀμφὶ δὲ κῦμα στείρῃ πορφύρεον μεγάλ' ἴαχε νηός the dark wave crashed loudly about the keel of the ship IL. 1.482 OD. 2.428 ‖ *later medic., bandage* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.20.12) • *Ion.* στείρη.

στειρεύω [στεῖρος] *impf.* ἐστείρευον EUSTATH. 1292.28 ‖ *aor.* ἐστείρευσα TEST. *Ben.* 1.4; to be barren GAL. 7.943 EUSTATH. 113.27 (*fig.*).

στείρη *Ion. for* στεῖρα.

Στειριά -ᾶς, ἡ Steiria, *Attic deme* STRAB. 9.1.22.

Στειριακός -ή -όν [Στειριά] of Steiria: ὁδός road PLAT. *Hippar.* 229a.

Στειριεύς -έως XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.25 *etc.*, *see* Στειριακός.

Στεῖρις -εως, ἡ Steiris, *in Phokis* PLUT. *Cim.* 1.9.

στεῖρος -ᾰ -ον [*cf. Lat.* sterilis, *Skt.* starī-, *Goth.* staírō, *Arm.* sterj] *usu. fem.* sterile, *of animals* OD. 10.522, 11.30 THEOCR. 9.3 PCAIR.ZEN. 429.15 (III[BCE]) | *of women* VT *Is.* 54.1, *al.* MELEAG. (AP 7.468.8) NT *Luke* 1.7, *al. etc.* | *of eunuchs* MAN.[1] 1.125 ‖ virgin LYC. 670 LUC. *Tim.* 17 • *nom. fem. sg.* στεῖρᾰ, *acc.* στεῖρᾰν ‖ *fem.* -ος EUR. *Andr.* 711 (*v.l.*).

στειρόω, *contr.* [στεῖρος] *impf.* ἐστείρουν ROM.[1] 52.8.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐστείρωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστείρωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐστειρώμην PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 123 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστειρώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* στειρωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to make sterile PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 133 ❷ *mid.* to be sterile VT *Sir.* 42.10 PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 124, *al.* | *fig.*: οἱ ἐστειρωμένοι σοφίαν those who are barren in wisdom PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 27 ❸ *pass.* to be made barren, *of a region* PHILOD. *IAc.* 9.8.

στειρώδης -ες [στεῖρος] as if sterile HP. *Mul.* 2.158 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.73 ‖ sterile VETT. 7.20, *al. etc.*

στείρωσις -εως, ἡ [στειρόω] barrenness PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 222, *al.* HEPH.[1] 1.22.9.

στειρωτικός -ή -όν [στειρόω] that which causes sterility VETT. 16.31.

στείχω [*cf. Goth.* steigan, *Skt.* stighnoti, *OIc.* stīga, *OIr.* tīagu, *Lith.* steig-iù] *impf.* ἔστειχον ‖ *aor*[t]. ἔστῑχον; to go, come, walk, proceed, *of pers. and things* HES. *Th.* 690 AESCHL. *Sept.* 467 PIND. *N.* 1.25 *etc.*; στείχοντες ἀπ' Ἄργεος coming from Argos IL. 2.287; κῦμα στείχει the wave comes on ALC. 6.2; εἰ δοκεῖ σοι, στεῖχε if it seems right to you, go SOPH. *Ant.* 98 *cf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 81 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.*: ὁδοὺς στείχει it travels the roads AESCHL. *Ag.* 81 *cf.* SOPH. *Ant.* 808 | *with motion towards*: πρός τι towards a place AESCHL. *Ag.* 1657, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 97, *al. etc.*; ἐς πόλεμον to war IL. 2.833, 11.331; πρὸς οὐρανόν to heaven OD. 11.17; εἰς Ἄργος to Argos AESCHL. *Ch.* 675; ἐς Ἄιδην to Hades EUR. *Hip.* 1366; ἐπὶ τὴν εὐνήν to bed HDT. 1.9.3 | ▸ *with acc. simpl.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 708, *Suppl.* 995; δόμους ἐμοὺς to my house SOPH. *O.C.* 643 | *with motion along, through*: ὁδὸν κάτα along the road OD. 17.204 = ἀν' ὁδόν OD. 23.136; ἀνὰ ἄστυ through the city OD. 7.72 = δι' ἄστεως AESCHL. *Suppl.* 496 | *with adv.*: θύραζε out OD. 9.418; ἔσω inside AESCHL. *Ch.* 554; ὄπισθε behind HOM. 2.182; οἴκοθεν from home PIND. *N.* 9.20 ‖ *milit.* to march, advance *in line, in order* IL. 9.86, 16.258; ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. HDT. 9.11.2 ‖ *fig.* to go, come, go forth, *of things* PIND. *N.* 5.3 AESCHL. *Pr.* 1090; πρὸς τοὺς φίλους στείχοντα κακά evils that advance on our friends SOPH. *Ant.* 10 • *usu. poet.* ‖ *also pres.* στίχω HDT. 3.14.9, *al.* (*v.l.*) | *3. sg. epic subj.* στείχῃσι | *Aeol. inf.* στείχην ‖ *epic impf.* στεῖχον IL. 9.86 *etc.* ‖ *aor*[s]. *in subj.* (παρα)στείξῃ HEROND. 5.50 *and ptc.* (περι)στειξας EUSTATH. 1496.4.

στεκτέον [στέγω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to support SOR. 2.45.1 (*corr.*).

στεκτικός -ή -όν [στέγω] that which makes one impermeable ▸ τινος to sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 280c ◆ *adv.* στεκτικῶς *fig.* cautiously POLL. 5.147.

στελγίς *see* στλεγγίς.

στελεά -ᾶς, ἡ [*cf. AS* stela; *see* στέλλω] handle, *of an axe* OD. 21.422 NIC. *Th.* 387 (*v.l.*); *of a hammer* AP. 4.957 • *epic* στειλειή *and* στελεή.

στελεγγίς *see* στλεγγίς.

στελεόν -οῦ, τό [*see* στελεά] handle, *of an axe* OD. 5.236 BABR. 142.7 *etc.* • *epic* στειλειόν.

στελεός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* στελεά] handle HP. *Fract.* 8, *Mul.* 1.90 AESOP. 122 NIC. *Th.* 387 *IG* 2[2].1673.29, *al.* (IV[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *prob.* rolling pin ANAXIP. 6.3 ‖ peg IOS. *A.I.* 3.140 • *also* στειλειός *and* στειλεός ‖ *some forms are the same as those of the prev.*

στελεόω, *contr.* [στελεός] to furnish with a handle LEON. (AP 6.205.5) (*pf. ptc. pass.* ἐστελεωμένος).

στελέφουρος -ου, ὁ *bot.* haresfoot THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.2.

στελεχηδόν [στέλεχος] *adv.* trunk by trunk AP. 1.1004 (*v.l.*).

στελεχητόμος -ον [στέλεχος, τέμνω] trunk-hewing, *of an axe* PHILIP.[1] (AP. 6.103.3).

στελεχιαῖος -α -ον [στέλεχος] *medic.* that forms a trunk *fig.*: σ. φλέψ portal vein GAL. 2.574, 8.413.

στελεχόκαρπος -ον [στέλεχος, καρπός] that bears fruit on the trunk THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.4.

στέλεχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [στέλλω] trunk, stump, stem PIND. *N.* 10.61 HDT. 8.55 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 336 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 60.2, *Long.* 467a 14, *al.* DEMOSTH. 43.69 *etc.* ‖ *fig. of pers.* block-head LYSIP. 8.1 • *also masc.* στέλεχος -ου LUC. *V.H.* 1 8 POLL. 10.166.

στελεχόω, *contr.* [στέλεχος] *aor.* ἐστελέχωσα PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.170, *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστελεχώθην; *fig. act.* to cause to grow, develop: ἐστελέχωσαν ἀρετάς they caused virtues to grow PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 69 ‖ *pass.* to develop into a trunk, grow STRAB. 15.1.21 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 41 | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.75.

στελεχώδης -ες [στέλεχος] forming a trunk THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.1, 17.1 DIOSC.[2] 4.72.1.

στελίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* στέλλω?] *bot.* mistletoe THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.1.

στέλλω [*cf. Arm.* stełc-anem?] *impf.* ἔστελλον, *mid. pass.* ἐστελλόμην ‖ *fut.* στελῶ, *mid.* στελοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἔστειλα, *mid.* ἐστειλάμην ‖ *pf.* ἔσταλκα, *mid. pass.* ἔσταλμαι ‖ *ppf. act.* ἐστάλκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐστάλμην ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐστάλην ‖ *fut. pass.* σταλήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to prepare, arrange, make ready ▸ *with acc. of pers., esp. armies* HDT. 3.141, 5.64.1 AESCHL. *Pers.* 177 *etc.*; ἑτάρους σ. to array the comrades IL. 4.294; οὔτε κέ σε στέλλοιμι μάχην ἐς κυδιάνειραν nor should I marshal you for glorious battle IL. 12.325 ‖ to equip, fit out, rig, *of ships* OD. 2.287, 14.247 HDT. 3.52.6; ναῦς τριάκοντα ἔστειλαν they fitted out thirty ships THUC. 7.20.1; τὰ ἐκ νεὼς σ. to ready the ship's rigging SOPH. *Ph.* 1077 ‖ *extens.* to wear, dress, deck out, *of pers.* EUR. *Bac.* 827; σ. θυγατέρα ἐσθῆτι δουληίῃ having dressed the daughter in slave's clothing HDT. 3.14.2; σ. χιτῶνι to deck out in a tunic SOPH. *Tr.* 612; τρεῖς μὲν στείλας ὡς δεσποίνας, τοὺς δὲ ἄλλους ὡς θεραπαίνας having dressed three of them up as mistresses, the others as servants XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.5 | *medic.*: σ. ἕλκος to dress a wound HP. *V.C.* 14 | *fig.*: ἐνὶ γαίῃ σ. to bury AP. 3.205 Ⓑ to send, dispatch ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 389 SOPH. *O.C.* 737 HDT. 4.153.7 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* ἡ ὁδὸς εἰς Κόρινθον στέλλει the road leads to Corinth LUC. *Herm.* 27 ‖ to send for, dispatch, summon: πέμψον τινὰ στελοῦντα send s.o. to fetch SOPH. *O.T.* 860; σ. ἱκέσθαι to order to come SOPH. *Ant.* 165 = σ. μολεῖν SOPH. *Ph.* 60 ‖ *naut.* to take in, furl, *of sails* OD. 3.11, 16.353 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 723 ‖ to take away: βίᾳ στελοῦσι σε they will lead you away by force SOPH. *Ph.* 983 Ⓒ *medic.* to constrict: σ. τὴν κοιλίαν to cause constipation AL. *Pr. pref.*;

subst. ptc. τὰ στέλλοντα astringents GAL. 1.221 | *fig.* to repress PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.21 *etc.* Ⓓ *intrans.* (*cf. mid. and pass.*) to set out, go, depart HDT. 4.148.1, 5.125 SOPH. *Ph.* 640; ἔστελλον they set out SOPH. *Ph.* 571; ἔστειλε ἐς ἀποικίην he set out to found a colony HDT. 4.147.1 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: κέλευθον τήνδε πάλιν ἔστειλα I have traveled this road again AESCHL. *Pers.* 609 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ to get ready: ἄλλοι δὲ στέλλεσθε κατὰ στρατόν but you others, ready yourselves throughout the army IL. 23.285 | ▸ περί τι *s.* to prepare for sthg. EUR. *Bac.* 1000 | ▸ *with inf.*: ἐστέλλετο ἀπίεναι he prepared to depart HDT. 3.124.1 || to dress onself in, wear ▸ *with acc.*: στεῖλαι πέπλους to put on robes EUR. *Bac.* 821 | *fig.*: στειλάμενος κιθάρην furnished with a kithara HERMES. 7.2 | ▸ *with dat.*: μελαίνῃ ἐσθῆτι στειλάμενοι dressed in black LUC. *Philops.* 33 Ⓑ to send for, summon: σ' ἂν οἴκους τοὺς ἐμοὺς ἐστειλάμην I would have summoned you to my house SOPH. *O.T.* 434 || *naut.* to take in, furl: ἱστία στέλλεσθαι to furl the sails IL. 1.433 CALLIM. *H.* 4.320 *etc.* = *abs.* στέλλεσθαι TEL. 10 POL. 6.44.6 | to gird up, *of clothes* AP. 4.45; χιτῶνας ἑστάλατο they tucked up their tunics HES. *Sc.* 288 | to contract: φλέβες στέλλονται the veins constrict NIC. *Al.* 193 Ⓒ *medic. abs.* to restrict one's diet HP. *V.M.* 5 || *fig.* to repress, hold back: λόγον στειλώμεθα we should limit the account EUR. *Bac.* 669; *s.* τὸ συμβεβηκός to soften the blow of the event POL. 3.85.7; πρόσωπον *s.* to draw up one's face PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 107 || to avoid: στελλόμενοι τοῦτο avoiding this NT *2Cor.* 8.20 Ⓓ *intrans.* to set out, depart, go ▸ *abs.*: στέλλου go away! AESCHL. *Pr.* 394; κατὰ γῆν *s.* to journey by land XEN. *An.* 5.6.5 | ▸ *s.* εἴς τι to set off for a place HDT. 1.165.2, *al.*; ὁ Περίανδρος ἐστέλλετο ἐς τὴν Κέρκυραν Periander set out for Corcyra HDT. 3.53.7; ἐς ἄγραν *s.* to go hunting LYC. 604 = ἐπ' ἄγρην *s.* MELEAG. (AP 7.535.6) | *with adv.*: οἴκαδε homeward EUR. *Tr.* 1264 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: ὁδὸν ἣν στέλλῃ the journey you are undertaking SOPH. *Ph.* 1416; *s.* οἶμον to travel a path AP. 4.296 || *fig.*: ▸ *s.* ἐπί *or* πρός τι to aim at *or* go after sthg. HDT. 3.102.1 PLAT. *Soph.* 230b; ἐπὶ θήρας πόθον ἐστέλλου you longed to go hunting EUR. *Hip.* 234 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be equipped: στρατὸς κάλλιστα ἐσταλμένος best-equipped army HDT. 7.26.2; ἐσταλμένος ἐπὶ πόλεμον equipped for war XEN. *An.* 3.2.7 || to be clothed *or* dressed, *usu. pf. ptc.* ἐσταλμένος HDT. 3.14.2, *al. etc.*; πρεπούσῃ στολῇ ἐσταλμέναι suitably attired PLAT. *Leg.* 833d Ⓑ to be sent, *of a thing* SOPH. *Tr.* 776 Ⓒ *intrans.* (*esp. aor.*) to depart, go SOPH. *Ai.* 328 *etc.*; ἴδιος ἐν κοινῷ σταλείς having left as a private individual on a public ship PIND. *O.* 13.49; ἐστάλη ἐς Δελφούς he departed for Delphi HDT. 5.92 β.2; ἐς τὴν ἀποικίην ἐστάλησαν they set out to found a colony HDT. 4.159.1; οἵπερ ἐστάλην ὁδοῦ to where I was sent SOPH. *El.* 404 | ▸ *with acc. of motion* EUR. *H.F.* 109; ὀμφαλὸν γῆς ἐστάλης you went to the earth's navel, *i.e.* to Delphi EUR. *Med.* 668 | *fig.*: ἐπὶ τυραννίδ' ἐστάλης you aimed at tyranny ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 487 • *epic fut.* στελέω OD. 2.287 || *epic aor.* στεῖλα OD. 14.248, *Aeol. 3. sg.* ἔστελσεν HSCH., *epic mid.* στειλάμην IL. 1.433 *etc.* || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἑστάλατο HES. *Sc.* 288, ἐσταλάδατο *and* ἐστελάδατο HDT. 7.90 (*codd.*) || *aor*[2]. ἐστάλθην *rar. later in compd. and Byz.*

στέλμα -ατος, τό [στέλλω] *unc. signf., perhaps* belt *P*PMG 7.785, HSCH. (*s.v.*).

στελμονίαι -ῶν, αἱ [στέλλω] straps, *for hunting dogs* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.1.

στέμβω [*cf. OHG* stampfōn] to shake AESCHL. *fr.* 440 || to mistreat EUSTATH. 235.8.

στέμμα -ατος, τό [στέφω] Ⓐ wreath, crown, garland, *as a sign of the sanctity of priests and gods* IL. 1.28 EUR. *Andr.* 894 THUC. 4.133.2 *etc.*; στέμματ' ἔχων ἐν χερσὶν with the garlands in his hands IL. 1.14; Φοῖβος ἔλαχεν ἐκ τῶν στεμμάτων Phoebus has prophesied from his chaplets ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 39; στέμματα ἐπὶ τῶν κεφαλῶν ἐχούσας with wreaths on their heads, *of the Fates* PLAT. *Rp.* 617c | *of sacrificial victims* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 948 *etc.*; στέμμασι πυκασθείς covered with crowns HDT. 7.197.2 | *as a prize in athletic contests* *I*GVI 1862.6 (I-II[CE]) *etc.* Ⓑ *fig. extens.* web, *of life* EUR. *Or.* 12 || *pl.* family trees, pedigrees PLUT. *Num.* 1.1 || guild, college *I*CIG 3995b *etc.* | tribe *I*CIG 9897.

στεμματηφορέω, *contr.* [στεμματοφόρος] to be decked with a crown TZ. *Hist.* 1.480.

στεμμᾰτίας -ου, ὁ [στέμμα] decked with garlands, *of Apollo* PAUS. 3.20.9.

στεμμᾰτοφορία -ας, ἡ [στεμματοφόρος] wearing of a wreath VETT. 3.17, *al.*

στεμμᾰτοφόρος -ον [στέμμα, φέρω] wearing a wreath PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 176 (*v.l.*) • *also* στεμματηφορικός PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 4.3.3.

στεμμᾰτόω, *contr.* [στέμμα] to crown with garlands EUR. *Her.* 529.

στεμφῠλίας -ου, ὁ [στέμφυλον] *P*CAIR.ZEN. 737.2, *al.* (III[BCE]) *etc.*; οἶνος wine made from marc.

στεμφῠλίς -ίδος, ἡ [στέμφυλον] PHILEM.[2] (ATH. 2.56c), *see* στεμφυλῖτις.

στεμφῠλῖτης -ου, ὁ [στέμφυλον] marc GLOSS.

στεμφῠλῖτις -ίδος, ἡ [στέμφυλον] made from marc: τρύγες στεμφυλίτιδες wine made from marc HP. *Vict.* 2.52, *Morb.* 3.17.

στέμφῠλον -ου, τό [στέμβω] olive residue, mass of pressed olives, *usu. pl.* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 64 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 45, *Eq.* 806 (*sg.*), *frag.* 408.2; λιπῶσι στεμφύλοις they anoint with olive residue PHRYN.[1] 40 *etc.* || marc, *usu. pl.* HP. *Aff.* 27, *Morb.* 2.69 LYC. 678 *etc.*; σταφυλῆς στέμφυλα pressed grapes ARISTOT. *fr.* 669.

στεμφῠλουργικός -ή -όν [στεμφυλούργιον] of the wine press *P*OXY. 2723.9 (III[CE]).

στεμφῠλούργιον -ου, τό [στεμφυλουργός] wine press *P*MICH. 11.620.96 (III[CE]).

στεμφῠλουργός -οῦ, ὁ [στέμφυλον, ἔργον] worker in the wine press *P*CAIR.ZEN. 737.18 (III[BCE]).

Στεμφῠλοχαίρων, ὁ Stemphylochairon, *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.10 title.

Στενά -ῶν, τά Stena (*proper.* the Narrows), *locality in Macedonia* PLUT. *Br.* 38.2.

στέναγμα -ατος, τό [στενάζω] groan, lament SOPH. *O.T.* 5 EUR. *Suppl.* 801, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 367 *etc.*

στεναγμᾰτώδης -ες [στέναγμα] like a sigh *or* groan, *of breath* GAL. 8.331.

στεναγμός -οῦ, ὁ [στενάζω] groan, sigh, moan, *usu. pl.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 896, *fr.* 385 PIND. *fr.* 168.5 (*sg.*) SOPH. *O.T.* 30, 1284 EUR. *Or.* 959 PLAT. *Rp.* 578a.

στεναγμώδης -ες *P*AEG. 3.20, *see* στεναγματώδης.

στεναγωγέω, *contr.* [στενός, ἄγω] to carry in limited measure [IO.] *Pasch.* 8.273E (*aor. ptc. neut.* στεναγωγήσαν).

στενάζω [στένω] *impf.* ἐστέναζον, *mid. pass.* ἐστεναζόμην || *fut.* στενάξω, *mid.* στενάξομαι VT *Wis.* 5.3 || *aor.* ἐστέναξα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστενα-γμένος (*pass.*) LYC. 412 *and in compd.* (κατ-) ❶ *act. intrans.* to groan, sigh AESCHL. *Pers.* 1046, *Eum.* 788, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 917 *etc.*; πάρα στενάζειν one can only groan ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 315 | ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. SOPH. *El.* 1299 = τινι EUR. *Alc.* 199 | ▸ *with adv. acc.*: οἰκτρὸν *s.* to groan piteously EUR. *Suppl.* 104; μέγα deeply EUR. *I.T.* 957 DEMOSTH. 27.69 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: στενάζων ἀρὰς τέκνοις moaning curses on his sons EUR. *Ph.* 334; παιᾶνα *s.* to moan a paian EUR. *Tr.* 578; πηλίκον τί ποτ' ἂν στενάξειαν; how deeply would they have groaned? DEMOSTH. 23.210 || *trans.* to bemoan, lament ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 882, *O.C.* 1672 *etc.*; ▸ τινα *s.o.* EUR. *Bac.* 1027, *al.*; στενάξετε τοὺς παῖδας you shall lament the children EUR. *H.F.* 248 ❷ *pass.* to be lamented: ἔσται ἐστεναγμένος γάμος the marriage will be lamented LYC. 412.

στενακτέον [στενάζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to bewail EUR. *Suppl.* 291.

στενακτός -ή -όν [στενάζω] worthy of moaning *or* weeping, *of pers. and things* SOPH. *O.C.* 1663 EUR. *H.F.* 917 || mournful, *cry* EUR. *Ph.* 1302.

στεναύχην -ενος *see* στειναύχην.

στενάχεσκον *epic impf.*, *see* στενάχω.

στεναχέω *impf.* ἐστεναχούμην SCH. IL. 1.364b || *aor.* ἐστενάχησα; *I*G 12.8.441.20 (II-I[BCE]) *etc.*, *see* στοναχέω.

στεναχή -ῆς, ἡ *I*GVI 1043.6 (II[CE]), *see* στοναχή.

στενᾰχίζω [στένω] ❶ *act.* to groan, lament IL. 19.304 OD. 9.13, 11.214 HES. *Th.* 858 | ▸ *with adv. acc.*: μεγάλα loudly IL. 23.172 = ἀδινά IL. 23.225 OD. 24.317 || *prob. trans.*: οὐδ' ἔτι κεῖνον ὀδυρόμενος στεναχίζω nor is it he whom I lament with moaning OD. 1.243 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* IL. 2.784, 7.95 • *often v.l.* στοναχίζω || *only pres. and impf.* (ἐ)στενάχιζον, *mid. 3. sg.* στεναχίζετο *and in compd. aor. 3. sg.* (ἐπ)εστενάχισ(σ)ε *v.l. in* IL. 24.79.

στενᾰχω [στένω] ❶ *act.* to groan, lament, cry, sigh, *usu.* ▸ *with adv. acc.*: ἀδινά loudly IL. 24.123 OD. 7.274 = μεγάλα OD. 14.354 = πυκνὰ μάλα IL. 18.318, 21.417 SOPH. *El.* 141; βαρύ deeply IL. 1.364, *al.* OD. 8.95, 534 = βαρέα IL. 13.423, *al.* | *extens.* to make a roar *or* din, resound IL. 16.391 (*torrent*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 548 (*porch*) AP. 1.1247 (*beast*) || *trans.* to lament, bewail, bemoan ▸ *with acc. of pers. and thing* IL. 19.132 AESCHL. *Pr.* 99 EUR. *Ph.* 1551; τὸν δ' ὀλίγος στενάχει καὶ μέγας whom both great and small lament CALLIN. 1.17 ❷ *mid.* to groan IL. 23.1, *al.* OD. 24.639 | *extens.*: ἵπποι μεγάλα στενάχοντο θέουσαι the horses roared mightily as they ran IL. 16.393 || *trans.* to bewail ▸ τινα *s.o.* OD. 9.467 • *only pres.* (*esp. ptc.*) *and impf.* || *epic impf.* στενάχεσκον IL. 19.132 QS 3.549, *epic mid.* στενάχοντο, *later* ἐστενάχοντο QS 4.43.

στενόβουλος -ον [στενός, βουλή] narrow-minded OR. *Sib.* 5.242.

στενοβριθής -ές, *see* στερνοβ-.

στενόβρογχος -ον [στενός, βρόγχος] narrow-necked, *vase* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.9.22.

στενοεπιμήκης -ες [στενός, ἐπιμήκης] oblong-shaped [HERO] *Geom.* 14.11 EUSTATH. 849.8 SCH. ARISTID.[1] 1.127.15.

στενοθώραξ -ᾶκος [στενός, θώραξ] narrow-chested GAL. 17(2).532.

στενοκοίλιος -ον [στενός, κοιλία] with a narrow belly AEL. (PORPH. *in Harm.* 34.14).

στενοκομίδη -ῆς, ἡ [στενός, κομιδή] straits *P*THEAD. 17.7 (IV[CE]).

στενοκορίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [στενός, κόρη] *medic.* contraction of the pupil VEG. 2.16.

στενοκύμων -ονος, ὁ [στενός, κῦμα] rough in the strait, *of a passage* ARCHESTR. *fr.* 16.1.

στενοκώκῡτος -ον [στένω, κωκυτός] that causes groaning and crying ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 448.

στενολεσχέω, *contr.* [στενός, λέσχη] *aor.* ἐστενολέσχησα EUSTATH. 805.50, *al.*; to quibble over a subtle point ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 320 || to express oneself concisely EUSTATH. 1552.52, *al.*

στενολέσχης -ου, ὁ [στενός, λέσχη] quibbler L. *Sud.*

στενολεσχία -ας, ἡ [στενολεσχέω] quibble L. *Sud.*

στενολόγον -ου, τό [στενός, λόγος] verbal compression, *in synizesis* EUSTATH. 25.33.

στενόμακρος -ον [στενός, μακρός] oblong SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 100.

στενομήκης -ες [στενός, μῆκος] SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 29, *see* στενόμακρος.

στενοπορθμίς -ίδος, ἡ [στενός, πορθμός] on a strait ARCHESTR. *fr.* 56.4.

στενόπορθμος -ον [στενός, πορθμός] located on a strait, *of a city* EUR. *I.A.* 167 (*codd.*).

στενοπορία -ας, ἡ [στενόπορος] narrow passage XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.20 DCASS. 48.41.2.

στενόπορος -ον [στενός, πόρος] narrow, tight, *of gates, passages etc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 729 EUR. *Andr.* 1143, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 36 | *of eyes* SEXT. *P.* 1.126 GAL. 6.759 || *subst.* τὸ στενόπορον *and pl.* τὰ στενόπορα strait, pass HDT. 7.211.2, 223.2 XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.9 *etc.*; τὰ σ. τῶν χωρίων φυλάσσειν to guard the passes of the region THUC. 7.73.1 • *Ion.* στειν-.

στενόπους -ποδος [στενός, πούς] narrow-footed POLEM.[3] 1.2.85.

στενοπρόσωπος -ον [στενός, πρόσωπον] narrow-faced ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809b 5 (compar.).

στενόπρωκτος -ον [στενός, πρωκτός] narrow-rumped PHOT. *Lex.*

στενορρῦμη -ης, ἡ [στενός, ῥύμη] narrow alley HDN. *Epim.* 123.3 PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* στενωπός.

στενορρῦμιον -ου, τό [στενορρύμη] small alley *P*STUD.PAL. 1.7.14 (V[CE]), *dim. of* στενορρῦμη.

στενός -ή -όν A narrow, tight, *of spaces, passages etc.* HDT. 4.195.1, *al.* SOPH. *fr.* 367 EUR. *Tr.* 435; οὔσης δὲ στενῆς τῆς ἐσόδου as the entrance was narrow THUC. 7.51.2; οὔτ' εὐρεῖα οὔτε στενὴ διαφυγή there is no way out, broad or narrow PLAT. *Leg.* 737a || *subst.* τὸ στενόν *and pl.* τὰ στενά narrow point, strait, *on land or in the sea* HDT. 7.223 THUC. 2.86 *etc.*; συνάγεται ἐς στενὸν it narrows to a strait HDT. 7.176.1; ἐπὶ στενὸν τῆς ὁδοῦ at a narrow place in the road XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.29 | *also subst. fem.* στενή narrow strip of land THUC. 2.99.4 | ἐν στενῷ in a narrow space AESCHL. *Pers.* 413 HDT. 8.60. β | *fig.*: εἰς στενὸν καθίστασθαι to be in dire straits DEMOSTH. 1.22; ἐς σ. συνελαύνειν to drive into a corner LUC. *Herm.* 63; ἀπειληθέντες ἐς σ. driven into dire straits HDT. 9.34.2 || *of parts of the body* HDT. 8.31 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 161 PLAT. *Tim.* 66a; κεφαλὴ στενὴ ἐκ τοῦ πρόσθεν head that is narrow at the front XEN. *Cyn.* 5.30 | *fig.*: δύναμαι ποεῖν τὸν δῆμον εὐρὺν καὶ στενόν I can make the people wide and narrow, *i.e.* I can do with them what I wish ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 720 B *signf. extens. and analog.*: narrow, brief: στενὸν ζῶμεν χρόνον we live for a brief time MEN. *fr.* 303.2 || thin, insignificant, meager PLAT. *Grg.* 497c POL. 7.7.6 *etc.*; στεναὶ ἐλπίδες meager hopes DION. 4.52.2 | *of style* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413b 15 || specious, *of questions* PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.30 || hard, difficult to pronounce, *of a syllable* PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.15.3 || *compar.* στενώτερος *and* στενότερος, *Ion.* στεινό- | *superl.* στενότατος SCYMN. 922 (*corr.*) • *Ion.* στεινός ◆ *adv.* στενῶς in difficulties: σ. διακεῖσθαι to be in difficulties *P*TEBT. 760.19 (III[BCE]) DIOG. 8.86 *etc.*

στένος -ους, τό [*see* στενός] distress AESCHL. *Eum.* 521.

στενόσημος -ον [στενός, σῆμα] that has a narrow border: ἡ σ. (*sc.* ἐσθής) tunica angusticlavia, *at Rome* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.24.12.

στενόστομος -ον [στενός, στόμα] narrow-mouthed, *of vessels* AESCHL. *fr.* 108 ARTEMID. 1.66 HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.30.23); *of a womb* HP. *Mul.* 1.2 SOR. 4.4.1; *of a port* STRAB. 7.4.2.

στενότης -ητος, ἡ [στενός] narrowness, *of straits or passes* HDT. 4.85.4 THUC. 4.24.5 LYS. 2.30; ῥέουσα ἡ θάλαττα φαίνεται κατὰ τὰς στενότητας sea currents are visible in straits ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 354a 6 | *of a port* THUC. 7.62.1 | *of parts of the body* HP. *V.M.* 23 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495a 20 | constriction, *of the veins* HP. *Epid.* 2.1.8 || *fig.* scantiness, *of expenses* IOS. *A.I.* 19.335 *I*BCH 59.440 (I[CE]) • *Ion.* στειν-.

στενοτράχηλος -ον [στενός, τράχηλος] narrow-necked SCH. AP. 2.569-70a.

στενόφλεβος -ον [στενός, φλέψ] narrow-veined GAL. 1.339 PAEG. 1.67.

στενοφλεβοτόμος -ου, ὁ [στενός, φλεβοτόμος] *medic.* narrow scalpel PAEG. 6.8 (*v.l.*).

στενοφῡής -ές [στενός, φύω] narrow by nature, *of Euboia* ALEXIS 270.5.

στενοφυλλία -ας, ἡ [στενόφυλλος] narrowness of leaf THPHR. *C.P.* 6.18.8.

στενόφυλλος -ον [στενός, φύλλον] with narrow leaves THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.1 *etc.*

στενόφωνος -ον [στενός, φωνή] with a weak sound POLL. 2.111.

στενοχωρέω, *contr.* [στενόχωρος] *impf.* ἐστενοχώρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐστενοχωρούμην || *fut.* στενοχωρήσω, *later mid.* στενοχωρήσομαι || *aor.* ἐστενοχώρησα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστενοχώρημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐστενοχωρήθην || *fut. pass.* στενοχωρηθήσομαι ❶ *act. intrans.* to be in a narrow space MACHO *Chr.* 396 | *fig.* to be in difficulty HP. *Praec.* 8 *etc.* || *trans.* to narrow, straiten, *of places* CHARIT. 4.7, 5.3; *of wealth* LIB. *Or.* 59.15 | *fig.* to bother ▸ τινα s.o. LUC. *Nigr.* 13 VT *Judg.* 16.16B ❷ *pass.* to be crowded *or* packed *in a place, of pers.* DIOD. 20.29.7 LUC. *Tox.* 29 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τὴν ἀγορὰν στενοχωρουμένην ὄχλῳ in the square crowded with people DION. 6.67.1 | *medic., of stenosis* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.9.1) | *fig.* to be bothered *or* afflicted VT *Is.* 28.20 NT *2Cor.* 6.12 *etc.*; ὑπὸ τῶν κακῶν by misfortunes SCH. EUR. *Med.* 56.

στενοχώρημα -ατος, τό [στενοχωρέω] difficulty, straits, travail HSCH. (*s.v.* στεῖνος).

στενοχωρής -ές [στενόχωρος] narrow ARISTOT. *G.A.* 755a 27.

στενοχώρησις -εως, ἡ [στενοχωρέω] difficulty breathing GAL. 8.120.

στενοχωρία -ας, ἡ [στενόχωρος] narrowness, tightness, *of places* THUC. 4.26.3, 30.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 708b XEN. *An.* 1.6.7 MACHO *Chr.* 103 *etc.*; ἡ στενοχωρία οὐ ξυμφέρει the narrowness of the place is not advantageous THUC. 2.89.8; ὑπὸ στενοχωρίας through lack of space PLAT. *Theaet.* 195a | *of parts of the body* HP. *Art.* 41 || *extens.* difficulty in passing VT *Deut.* 28.53, *al.*; ἡ σ. τοῦ ποταμοῦ the difficulty of crossing the river XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.7 || *of time* brevity AEL. *V.H.* 2.41 || *fig.* scarcity, indigence *I*OGIS 339.103 (II[BCE]) POL. 1.67.1 NT *2Cor.* 6.4; τοῦ καιροῦ σ. lack of time DCASS. 39.34.2 • *Ion.* -ίη.

στενόχωρος -ον [στενός, χῶρος] narrow, tight HP. *Mul.* 1.2 (*v.l.*) GAL. 18(2).171 | *of time* brief STRAT. 293.13, *al.* ◆ *adv.* στενόχωρως narrowly [IO.] (*PG* 61.707.49).

στενόω, *contr.* [στένος] *impf.* ἐστένουν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Pl.* 287 || *aor.* ἐστένωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστένωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐστενώθην; *act.* to tighten, contract, *of parts of the body* GAL. 18(2).949 LIB. *Decl.* 31.20 || *pass.* to be contricted *or* tightened AP 9.656.13; τὰς δὲ διεξόδους ἐστένωται they have narrow passes, *of mountain ranges* HDN.[1] 8.1.6 | *fig.* to be in difficulty SCH. LYC. 324 • *Ion.* στεινόω | *poet. aor. 3. sg.* στείνωσε GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.995.1).

Στεντόρειος -α -ον [Στέντωρ] with a Stentorian voice, with a powerful voice, *of a herald* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1326b 7; βοᾶν Στεντόρειον to shout like Stentor ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 2.109.

Στεντορίς -ίδος, ἡ Stentoris, *lake in Thrace* HDT. 7.58 *etc.*

Στέντωρ -ορος, ὁ Stentor, *Achaean hero famed for his powerful voice* IL. 5.785 *etc.*

στενυγρός -ή -όν [στενός] *Ion.* narrow, tight, *of passages or places* SEM. 14.3 MAX.[1] 35.7 | *of parts of the body* HP. *Epid.* 5.48 || *subst.* narrow place OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.20.2).

στενυγροχωρίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* HP. (GAL. 18(1).411), *see* στενοχωρία.

στενυγρόω, *Ion. contr.* HP. *Epid.* 6.2.1 (*cf.* GAL. 17(1).896 *etc.*; *aor. inf.* στενυγρῶσαι), *see* στενόω.

Στενύκληρος -ου, ὁ Stenykleros, *city in Messenia* HDT. 9.64 STEPH.[1] PAUS. 4.3.7 *etc.*

στένω [*cf. Lat.* tonare, *AS* stenan, *Lith.* stenù] ❶ *act.* A to groan, lament, cry IL. 18.33, *al.* OD. 21.247 AESCHL. *Ag.* 445, *al. etc.*; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 68 = ἀμφί τινι SOPH. *El.* 1180 = ἐπί τινι EUR. *Hip.* 903 = τινος EUR. *I.A.* 370; σῶν ὕπερ στένω πόνων I groan for your woes AESCHL. *Pr.* 66 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: πένθος οἰκεῖον σ. to moan her own lament at home SOPH. *Ant.* 1249 | *fig.*: στένουσι πύργοι, στένει πέδον the towers groan, the earth groans AESCHL. *Sept.* 901 || *analog.* to groan, roar, *esp. of the sea* IL. 23.230 SOPH. *Ai.* 675; στένει βυθός the abyss howls AESCHL. *Pr.* 432 B *trans.* to lament, bewail SOPH. *O.T.* 64, *al.*; παλαιὰ καινοῖς δακρύοις οὐ χρὴ στένειν there is no need to shed new tears for old events EUR. *fr.* 46.5 | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. for sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 397; κακῶν σῶν, Οἰδίπου, σ' ὅσον στένω how I bemoan your woes, Oedipus EUR. *Ph.* 1425 | *fig.*: παγαὶ ποταμῶν στένουσιν ἄλγος the sources of the rivers lament your pain AESCHL. *Pr.* 435 ❷ *mid.* to moan, lament AESCHL. *Sept.* 873 EUR. *Ion* 721; ▸ περί τινα for s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 62 || *trans.* to bewail EUR. *Bac.* 1372 • *only pres. and impf.* ἔστενον, *epic* στένον.

στενώδης -ες [στενός] narrow ARR. *Eux.* 58 (*interpol.*).

στένωμα -ατος, τό [στενόω] narrow place [ARR.] 2.

στενώπαρχος -ου, ὁ [στενωπός, ἄρχω] inspector of roads DCASS. 55.8.6.

στενωπεῖον -ου, τό [στενωπός] narrow passage ACH. 8.9.

στενωπός -όν [στενός, ὀπή] A narrow, tight, *of places or roads* IL. 7.143, 23.416 HP. *Vict.* 2.40; *of sense organs* Emped. B 2.1 B *subst.* ὁ στενωπός passage, narrow place PHERECR. 113.4 NICOSTR. 25.2 THPHR. *Vent.* 29 DIOD. 14.51.5, *al. etc.*; σ. Ἄιδου the narrow gate of Hades SOPH. *fr.* 832 | *of blood vessels* PLAT. *Tim.* 70b || strait, *in the sea* OD. 12.234 AESCHL. *Pr.* 366 *etc.*; ἐνὶ Πόντου (-ῳ *codd.*) στενωπῷ in the Hellespont AP. 2.1191 || pass, defile SOPH. *O.T.* 1399 • *also fem. subst.* ἡ στενωπή PLUT. *Prov. Lib. educ.* 61 || *Ion. and epic* στειν-.

στένωσις -εως, ἡ [στενόω] difficulty, straits LYD. *Ost.* 19 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 355.

Στεπτήριον -ου, τό Stepterion, *festival of crowns at Delphi* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 293c.

στεπτήριος -ον [στέφω] used for crowning HSCH.

στεπτικός -ή -όν [στέφω] having to do with the crown: *subst.* τὸ στεπτικόν tax for the crown *of magistrates P*OXY. 3177.10, *al.* (III[CE]).

στέπτω *I*SYLL[3]. 1025.29 (IV-III[BCE]), *see* στέφω.

στέργηθρον -ου, τό [στέργω] love charm, *of plants* DIOSC.[2] 4.88, 4.91a || *extens.* love, affection, *usu. pl.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 492, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 256.

στέργημα -ατος, τό [στέργω] **love charm** SOPH. *Tr.* 1138.

στεργίς *see* στλεγγίς.

στεργοξύνευνος -ον [στέργω, ξύνευνος] **loving one's consort** LYC. 935.

στέργω [*IE* *sterg-; *cf. OIr.* serc, *OCS* strĕgǫ] *impf.* ἔστεργον, *mid. pass.* ἐστεργόμην ‖ *fut.* στέρξω, *mid.* στέρξομαι OR. *Sib.* 3.437 ‖ *aor.* ἔστερξα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐστοργώς HDT. 7.104.2, *mid. pass.* ἔστεργμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστέρχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* στερχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to love, esteem, feel affection for** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 543 EUR. *Med.* 635 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1054 *etc.*; μὴ μ' ἔπεσιν μὲν στέργε do not show affection for me in words THGN. 87; στέργει γὰρ οὐδεὶς ἄγγελον κακῶν ἐπῶν no one loves a messenger of bad news SOPH. *Ant.* 277 | ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 273 HDT. 7.104.2 *etc.*; ὕβριν σ. to be fond of criminality SOPH. *Tr.* 280; τὴν ἀλήθειαν σ. to love truth PLAT. *Rp.* 485c | ▸ *abs.*: καίπερ οὐ στέργων ὅμως even if it does not please you AESCHL. *Sept.* 712 ‖ **to love, be fond of** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 9.113.2 AESCHL. *Eum.* 911 SOPH. *Ant.* 292; ἑστοργὼς ἐκείνους having affection for them HDT. 7.104.2; ἐμὲ γὰρ ἔστερξαν Μοῦσαι for the Muses loved me ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 229 | *of dogs for their masters* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.12 ‖ *esp.* **to love dearly,** *of parents and children* SOPH. *O.C.* 1529, *O.T.* 1023 DEMOSTH. 25.65 *etc.*; πατέρα σὸν σ. ἀεί always to love your father EUR. *El.* 1102 | *of spouses* HDT. 7.69.2 SOPH. *Tr.* 577 EUR. *Andr.* 907, *al.*; κάρτα μιν ἔστερξε μετὰ τοῦτο he loved her very much after this HDT. 2.181.4; σε λέχος στέρξας loving you as a spouse SOPH. *Ai.* 212 | *of siblings* EUR. *I.A.* 502 | *of friends* VT *Sir.* 27.17 *etc.* Ⓑ ▸ *abs.* **to be content with, be satisfied with, bear** SOPH. *O.C.* 7, *O.T.* 11 PLAT. *Leg.* 849e DEMOSTH. 55.22 *etc.*; στέρξον be pleased to, *i.e.* grant me a favor SOPH. *O.C.* 518; στέρξω I shall acquiesce DEMOSTH. 18.112 | ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 9.117 AESCHL. *Pr.* 11 SOPH. *Tr.* 486 EUR. *Andr.* 185, *Ph.* 1685; ἐθέλω τάδε μὲν σ. δύστλητά περ ὄντα I wish to accept this, unbearable as it is AESCHL. *Ag.* 1570; ἀνάγκη προὔμαθον σ. κακά necessity has taught me to bear misfortunes SOPH. *Ph.* 538 | ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Suppl.* 257 ISOCR. *epist.* 223; στέρξω τῇ ἐμῇ τύχῃ I shall give in to my fate PLAT. *HipMa.* 295b; στέργουσι ταῖς ὑμετέραις γνώσεσι they submit to your decisions DEMOSTH. 26.5 | *with inf.* EUR. *Ion* 817 | ▸ *with pred. ptc.* SOPH. *Tr.* 992 EUR. *Hip.* 458; Ζεὺς εἴτ' Ἀΐδης ὀνομαζόμενος στέργεις whether you wish to be called Zeus or Hades EUR. *fr.* 912.3 Ⓒ *s.times extens.* **to desire, hope for** ▸ *with inf.*: στέργω μολεῖν I wish that they would come SOPH. *O.C.* 1094 ❷ *rar. mid.* **to love,** *in an erotic sense*: ἀλλήλοις ἔστερκται they had intercourse with each other EMPED. B 22.5 | ▸ *with gen.*: δυοῖν γυναικοῖν εἷς ἀνὴρ οὐ στέργεται one man does not love two women COM. 189 ❷ *pass.* **to be loved,** *of spouses, relatives, friends* THUC. 1.38.3 LYC. 1190 PLUT. *Ant.* 31.4 *etc.*; ὑπὸ τῶν φίλων στέργεσθαι to be loved by one's friends XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.24; παῖς στέργει τε καὶ στέργεται ὑπὸ τῶν γεννησάντων a child loves and is loved by his parents PLAT. *Leg.* 754b | **to be dear, beloved:** Μούσαις ἐστέργμεθα we were dear to the Muses LEON. (AP. 6.120.7) • *Dor. pres. ptc. fem.* στέργοισα THEOCR. 17.130.

στερεΐνος -ον [στερεός] **hard** *PSB* 9699.314 (I^{CE}).

στερεμνιόομαι, *contr.* [στερέμνιος] **to become solid,** *of the earth* ZEN.^{1}1.29.19 (SCH. AP. 1.498).

στερέμνιος -α -ον [*see* στερεός] **hard, solid, firm** PLAT. *Epin.* 981d AET. 2.11.2 *etc.*; σ. κίνησις **stable motion** BIT. 60.7 ‖ *subst.* τὸ στερέμνιον **solid object** EPIC. 2.46, *al.*; *but* τὰ στερέμνια **solid food** *PBKT* 3 p. 20 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος DIOD. 1.7.2 • *adv.* στερεμνίως **firmly** BIT. 60.7 HP. *Alim.* 5 • *also fem.* -ος ARET. *S.D.* 2.10.1.

στερεμνιώδης -ες [στερέμνιος] **of solid nature** PORPH. (STOB. 1.49.50).

στερεοβαρής -ές *see* στερροβαρής.

στερεοβάτης -ες [στερεός, βαίνω] *archit.* **stereobate, base** VITR. 3.4.1.

στερεοβόας -ου [στερεός, βοάω] **that has a strong shout** SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 1046.

στερεόδερμος -ον [στερεός, δέρμα] **hard-skinned** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 376d.

στερεοειδής -ές, [στερεός, εἶδος] **of solid nature** PLAT. *Tim.* 32b.

στερεοκάρδιος -ον [στερεός, καρδία] **hard-hearted** VT *Ezek.* 2.4 (*v.l.*).

στερεομετρέω, *contr.* [στερεομετρία] **to measure solids** ONASAN. 10.16 [HERO] *Def.* 10.16, *al.* (*pass.*).

στερεομέτρης -ου, ὁ [στερεομετρία] **one who measures solids** GAL. 6.39.

στερεομετρία -ας, ἡ [στερεός, μέτρον] **stereometry, measurement of solids** PLAT. *Epin.* 990d ARISTOT. *APo.* 78b 38 *etc.*

στερεομετρικός -ή -όν [στερεομετρία] **stereometric** [HERO] *Geom.* 3.18.

στερεοπάχης -ές [στερεός, πήγνυμι] **solid** TIMOTH. *Pers.* 15.25.

στερεοποιέω, *contr.* [στερεός, ποιέω] *aor.* ἐστερεοποίησα SCH. OPP. 2.464 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστερεοποιήθην SOR. 4.37.3 *etc.*; *medic.* **to make firm** SOR. 3.9.4, 2.13.1 (*pass.*).

στερεοποίησις -εως, ἡ [στερεοποιέω] *medic.* **solidification** SOR. 2.12.1.

στερεόπους -ποδος [στερεός, πούς] **solid-footed** HIPPIATR. 95.2.

στερεός -ά -όν [*see* στεῖρα] Ⓐ **firm, solid, hard, compact,** *of things* OD. 19.494 HDT. 1.52, 183.2 EUR. *Hel.* 854 PLAT. *Pol.* 282e, *al. etc.*; βοέαι στερεαί tough leather IL. 17.493; τὰ στερεώτερα τῶν ὀστέων the most solid bones HP. *Fract.* 33; στερεὰ δέρματα thick hides PLAT. *Prot.* 321a; σ. κέρας solid horn ARISTOT. *H.A.* 500a 6; στερεωτέρας τροφῆς προσδεόμενος needing more solid food DIOD. 2.4.5 *cf.* NT *Heb.* 5.12 *etc.* | *medic.*: σ. κοιλίη costive intestine HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 56 | *subst.* τὸ στερεόν **solidity** ARISTOT. *Ph.* 188a 22, *al.* ‖ **strong, vigorous,** *of an athlete* DIOG. 2.132; *of the arms* THEOCR. 22.48; *of dogs* PLAT. *Rp.* 422d Ⓑ *fig.* **harsh, severe, cruel** IL. 12.267 AESCHL. *Pr.* 174 PIND. *P.* 4.221 ANTIPH. 239.4 *etc.*; κραδίη στερεωτέρη λίθοιο heart harder than stone OD. 23.103; ὑπὸ στερεῷ πυρί beneath the cruel fire PIND. *O.* 10.36; ἁμαρτήματα σ. stubborn errors SOPH. *Ant.* 1262; σ. ἦθος **rough character** PLAT. *Pol.* 309b | *of assertions* **strong, convincing** PLAT. *Rp.* 348e (*compar.*) ‖ *rhet.* **vigorous, energetic** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.7.27, *al.*; *subst.* τὸ στερεόν **vigor** *of style* DION. *Din.* 8.2 ‖ *astr.* **permanently influential,** *of signs of the Zodiac* PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 32 Ⓒ **standard, regulation, current,** *of coins* *ISyll*^{3}. 826 *D* 20 (II^{BCE}); *of measures* *ISEG* 4.446.11 (III-II^{BCE}) *PGrenf.* 1.25.1.3 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* Ⓓ *geom.* **solid, three-dimensional** PLAT. *Phil.* 51c, *al.* EUCL. *El.* 11 *Def.* 11 *POxy.* 669.7 ‖ *arithm.* **cubed, to the third power:** σ. ἀριθμός cube of a number ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1316a 8 | *subst.* τὰ σ. cubed numbers, *representing bodies in three dimensions* PLAT. *Theaet.* 148b | *adv. dat. sg.* στερεῷ **to the third power** [Iambl.^{1}] 4 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* στερεῶς **strongly, firmly** IL. 10.263, 23.715 OD. 14.346 ‖ *fig.* **steadily** IL. 9.150, 23.42 | **with certainty** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 1.

στερεόσαρκος -ον [στερεός, σάρξ] **firm-fleshed** HP. *Mul.* 1.1 SOR. 1.51.2.

στερεόστρακον -ου, τό [στερεός, ὄστρακον] **dross** ZOS.^{1} 107B.

στερεότης -ητος, ἡ [στερεός] **hardness, solidity** PLAT. *Tim.* 74e ARISTOT. *P.A.* 664b 2 EPIC. 2.44 | *fig., of pers. CCA* 5(3).84.

στερεόφρων -ονος [στερεός, φρήν] **stubborn-hearted** SOPH. *Ai.* 926.

στερεόω [στερεός] *impf.* ἐστερέουν IO. *Obsc.* (*PG* 56.169.23), *mid. pass.* ἐστερεούμην ‖ *fut.* στερεώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐστερέωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. act.* ἐστερεωκώς IR. *Haer.* 1.8.16, *mid. pass.* ἐστερέωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐστερεώμην IO. *HApost.* (*PG* 60.79.23) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστερεώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* στερεωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make solid, harden, solidify** XEN. *Hip.* 4.3, 5 VT *Is.* 42.5; τὴν γῆν ἐπὶ τῶν ὑδάτων earth upon the waters VT *Ps.* 135.6 ‖ *fig.* **to reinvigorate** ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Acts* 3.16 | **to confirm,** *of a judgment* VT *Sir.* 3.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be hardened** HP. *Vict.* 1.9 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 735b 2 ‖ **to gain strength** *or* **vigor** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.8 NT *Acts* 3.7 | *fig.* **to be firmly established** VT *1Sam.* 2.1, *al.* DIOD. 15.57.2.

στερέσιμος -η -ον [στερέω] **that which can be taken away** *IOGIS* 515.29 (III^{CE}) HIEROCL.^{2} 246.

στέρεσις -εως, ἡ [στερέω] **confiscation** *PREV.* 54.13 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

στερέω, *contr.* [*cf. Goth.* stilan, *OHG* stelan, *OIc.* stela, *MIr.* serb] *impf.* ἐστέρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐστερούμην ‖ *fut.* στερήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐστέρησα ‖ *pf.* ἐστέρηκα PLAT. *Leg.* 868e *and in compd.* (ἀπ-), *mid. pass.* ἐστέρημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐστερήμην ‖ *aor*^{s}. *pass.* ἐστερήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* στερηθήσομαι *and* στερήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to deprive, strip, rob** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. OD. 13.262 AESCHL. *Pr.* 862 PLAT. *Leg.* 873e *etc.*; μὴ στερῆσαι σφᾶς τῆς σωτηρίας not to deprive them of salvation THUC. 7.71.3 | ▸ *with acc. of thing*: σ. μισθόν to deprive of payment PALLADAS (AP 9.174.12) ❷ *pass.* **to be deprived, robbed, stripped** ▸ τινος of sthg. PIND. *N.* 8.27 HDT. 3.65.4, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 755, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 890, *al. etc.*; τῆς ὄψιος στερηθῆναι to be deprived of his sight HDT. 9.93.3 *cf.* 6.117.2; φροντίδος στερηθείς bereft of reason AESCHL. *Ag.* 1530; στερηθῆναι τῆς ψυχῆς to be deprived of life ISOCR. 5.133 | ▸ *with acc.*: βίον στερείς deprived of life EUR. *Hel.* 95 | ▸ *abs.*: τὸ ἐστερῆσθαι state of privation ARISTOT. *Cat.* 12a 35 • *also pres.* στερίσκω | *mid.* στέρομαι *and* στερίσκομαι | *imper. 3. sg.* στερείσθω *in inscr.* ‖ *fut.* στερέσω MAN.^{1}1.342, *contr.* στερῶ AESCHL. *Pr.* 862 ‖ *aor.* ἐστέρεσα *poet., later and in inscr.* | *inf.* στερέσαι OD. 13.262 | *ptc.* στερέσας *in inscr.* ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστέρεσμαι AG *Ox.* 1.394 ‖ *poet. aor*^{t}. *ptc.* στερείς EUR. *Alc.* 622, *al.*

στερέωμα -ατος, τό [στερεόω] Ⓐ **solid body** HP. *Flat.* 8 AET. 2.25.9 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **support, foundation,** *of the skeleton* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 655a 22; *of a ship's keel* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.3; *in a war machine* HERO *Bel.* 95.8 Ⓑ *fig.* **force, strength,** *of an army* VT *1Macc.* 9.14 ‖ **ratification, confirmation** VT *Esth.* 9.29 | σ. τῆς πίστεως steadfastness of faith NT *Col.* 2.5 ‖ **firmament** VT *Gen.* 1.6, *al.* *IDefix.Au.* 242.8 (III^{CE}).

στερεωμᾰτίζω [στερέωμα] **to tread, trample** VT (Aq.) *Kgs* 2.22.43 (*fut.* στερεωματίσω).

στερεωπός -ή -όν [στερεός, ὤψ] **solid** EMPED. B 21.6.

στερέωσις -εως, ἡ [στερεόω] **consolidation,** *of broken bones* CASS. 38 | *arithm.* **act of making**

solid [Iambl.[1] 4– | **obstinacy** VT *Sir.* 28.10.

στερεωτής -οῦ, ὁ [στερεόω] **one who strengthens** SCH. OPP. 4.421.

στερεωτικός -ή -όν [στερεόω] **consolidating** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.32.4).

στέρημα -ατος, τό [στερέω] **deprivation** [CALLISTH.] 2.43.

στερήσιμος -ον [στερέω] **subject to confiscation** POXY 36.2711 (II-III^{CE}).

στέρησις -εως, ἡ [στερέω] **deprivation, dispossession** ▸ τινος of sthg. THUC. 2.63.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 865b *etc.*; σ. τοῦ ὀφθαλμοῦ **blindness** HP. *Iud.* 42 = τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν GAL. 17(1).401; σ. δέ ἐστιν αἰσθήσεως ὁ θάνατος **death is the cessation of perception** EPIC. 4.124 ‖ **confiscation** *I*OGIS 572.22 (II-III^{CE}) (*dub. read.*) ‖ *log. and rhet.* **negation** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 7, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.5 CHRYSIP. 2.5.11 (DIOG. 7.190).

στερητέος -α -ον [στερέω] *verb. adj.* **to be deprived** ▸ τινος of sthg. HP. *Acut.* 39.

στερητικός -ή -όν [στερέω] **having a negative quality** PLUT. *Frig.* 947b ‖ *log. and rhet.* **negative, privative** (*opp. of* κατηγορικός *and* καταφατικός "affirmative") ARISTOT. *APr.* 25a 6, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.6.3 CHRYSIP. 2.52.2 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 8.396) GAL. *Inst.* 2.5, *al.* ◆ *adv.* στερητικῶς **negatively** ARISTOT. *APr.* 26b 22 | **privatively** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1056a 29.

στερίζω *only aor. 3. sg.* ἐστέρισεν AP 11.124.2, 335.4 *I*G 12.9.293.4 (IV-III^{BCE}) *etc.*, *see* στερέω.

στέριπτο ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1185, *barb. for* στέριφος.

στερίσκω [*see* στερέω] *impf.* ἐστέρισκον, *mid.* ἐστερισκόμην; *act.* **to deprive, strip** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. THUC. 2.43.1 TEL. 22 DIOD. 1.60.1 *etc.* = τινά ἀπό τινος VT *Eccl.* 4.8 ‖ *pass.* **to be deprived** *or* **stripped** ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 4.159.4 THUC. 1.73.2 EUR. *Suppl.* 1093 *etc.*; στερισκόμενοι τούτων διέφευγον **they escaped** (**the plague**) **with the loss of these body parts** THUC. 2.49.8; ἀληθοῦς δόξης σ. **to be deprived of true opinion** PLAT. *Rp.* 413a.

στερίφεσθαι [στέριφος] **to be unmarried** HSCH.

στερίφόομαι, *contr.* [στέριφος] **to become hard** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.230.

στερίφοποιέω, *contr.* [στέριφος, ποιέω] **to make hard** L. *Sud.*

στέριφος -η -ον [*see* στερεός] **solid, firm** THUC. 6.101.3 (*superl.*); τὰς πρῴρας τῶν νεῶν στεριφωτέρας ἐποίησαν **they reinforced the prows of their ships** THUC. 7.36.2 | *subst.* τὸ στέριφον **solid ground** *I*G 2^2.1668.8 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **barren,** *of women* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 641 PLAT. *Theaet.* 149b; *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611a 12; *of fruit* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.11.1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

στερῐφότης -ητος, ἡ [στέφιφος] **solidity** SCH. IL. 11.256c.

στερῐφωμα -ατος, τό [στέφιφος] *pl.* **foundations** APP. 16.460.

στερκτέον [στέργω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to acquiesce:** τινι to sthg. DINAR. 1.91 | ▸ *with acc.* ZENOB. 1.84.

στερκτικός -ή -όν [στέργω] **disposed to love, affectionate** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.23; ▸ πρός τινα (toward) s.o. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 11 = τινος PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7e | *subst.* τὸ στερκτικόν **tenderness** PLUT. *Isid.* 769c ◆ *adv.* στερκτικῶς **affectionately** HIEROCL. 9.6.

στερκτός -ή -όν [στέργω] **lovable** SOPH. *O.T.* 1338.

στερνίδιον -ου, τό IAMBL.[1] (POLEM.[1] 50), *see* προστερνίδιον.

στέρνιον -ου, τό [στέρνον] *kind of animal meat, prob.* **breast** AL.[6] 2 (2.27.3), *al.*

στερνῖτις -ίδος, ἡ [στέρνον] **of the breast,** *of a cutlet* POLL. 2.182.

στερνοβριθής -ές [στέρνον, βρίθω] **with a strong chest,** *of horses* POLYAEN. 4.7.12 (*v.l.* στενο-).

στερνοκοπέομαι, *contr.* [στέρνον, κόπτω] *aor. pte. fem.* στερνοκοπησαμένη HSCH. α 6402; **to beat one's breast,** *in grief* SCH. ARAT. 195 AESOP. 216a (-κοπουμένης *or* -κοπούσης *edd.*).

στερνοκτυπία -ας, ἡ PAL. *In.* 20.289, *see* στερνοτυπία.

στερνοκτύπος -ον [στέρνον, κτύπος] **made while beating the breast,** *lament* TIMOTH. *Pers.* 15.102.

στερνόμαντις -εως, ὁ [στερνόν, μάντις] **ventriloquist prophet** SOPH. *fr.* 59.

στέρνον -ου, τό [*see* στόρνυμι; *cf. Skt.* stīṛṇá-, *OHG* stirna] A **chest,** *of men* IL. 2.479, *al.* OD. 5.346, 373 PIND. *N.* 10.68 XEN. *An.* 1.8.26 *etc.*; *also pl.* τὰ στέρνα the chest IL. 3.194, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.4 *I*G 4^{2}1.121.99 (IV^{BCE}); θώραξ περὶ τοῖς στέρνοις a cuirass about the breast XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.13 | *in trag. of women* EUR. *Hec.* 563 (*sg.*) *etc.*; στέρν' ἄρασσε beat your breast AESCHL. *Pers.* 1054; ἐν στέρνοισι upon the breast SOPH. *Ai.* 633 | *of animals* IL. 23.365 (*horses*) OD. 9.443 (*sheep*) ‖ *fig., of the earth* PIND. *Pae.* 4.14 SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 691 L. *Sud.*; *of the hearth* NIC. *Th.* 924 ‖ *anat.* chest HP. *Flat.* 10 *etc.* | sternum GAL. 2.592 B *fig., as seat of the affections* **breast, heart, mind** SOPH. *Tr.* 482, *fr.* 195; *ordin. pl.* SIM. 8.4 AESCHL. *Ch.* 746 SOPH. *Ph.* 792; οὕτω χρὴ διὰ στέρνων ἔχειν thus should one feel in one's heart SOPH. *Ant.* 639; Ἄρη ἐν στέρνοις ἔχειν to have Ares in one's heart EUR. *Ph.* 134; ἐξ εὐμενῶν στέρνων δέχεσθαι τὸν ἱκέτην to receive the suppliant with a benevolent heart SOPH. *O.C.* 487.

στερνοσχιδής -ές [στέρνον, σχίζω?] *dub. signf.* PCAIR.ZEN. 534.36 (III^{CE}).

στερνοσώματος -ον *see* στερροσώματος.

στερνοτυπέομαι, *contr.* [στερνοτυπής] **to beat one's breast** HIPPIAS[1] (ATH. 6.259e) IOS. *A.I.* 4.320 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 144f SYN. *epist.* 132.

στερνοτυπής -ές [στέρνον, τύπτω] **produced from beating the breast,** *of a sound* EUR. *Suppl.* 604 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.711.8).

στερνοτυπία -ας, ἡ [στερνοτυπής] **beating of the breast** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 227 LUC. *Luct.* 19.

στερνοτύπος -ον [στέρνον, τύπτω] *I*GVI 1006.5 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*, *see* στερνοτυπής.

στερνοῦχος -ον [στέρνον, ἔχω] **wide-bosomed,** *of a plain* SOPH. *O.C.* 691.

στερνόφθαλμος -ον [στέρνον, ὀφθαλμός] **with eyes in the breast** AESCHL. *fr.* 441.

στερνοφορέω, *contr.* [στέρνον, φορέω] *prob.* **to obtain the breast of a victim** *I*G 1^2.190.20 (*dub.*).

Στέρνῳ -οπος, ὁ **Sternops,** *male name* APOLLOD.[7] 1.8.5.

στέρομαι [*see* στερέω] **to be deprived of, lack** ▸ τινος sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 371, *al.* HDT. 8.140. α4 EUR. *El.* 1309, *al.* ANTIPHO 4.3.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 433e *etc.*; νίκης στέρεται **he is deprived of victory** HES. *Op.* 211; οἰκείων στέρεσθαι **to be deprived of their own property** THUC. 1.70.7; στέρομαι δ' οἴκων, στέρομαι παίδων **I am deprived of house, deprived of children** EUR. *Ion* 865; στερέσθω τῆς ἀρχῆς **let him be stripped of his office** PLAT. *Leg.* 948a; στερέσθω τοῦ βοσκήματος **let his livestock be confiscated** *I*G 12.9.90.12 (IV^{BCE}) ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to suffer a loss** SOPH. *Tr.* 136 XEN. *Ag.* 4.1 ◆ *only pres. and impf.* ἐστερόμην ‖ *Dor. imper. 3. sg.* σταρέστω *in inscr.*

στεροπή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἀστεροπή] **flash of lightning,** HES. *Th.* 845 PIND. *P.* 4.198, 6.24 AESCHL. *Pr.* 1084 *etc.*; σ. πατρὸς Διός **the lightning of father Zeus** IL. 11.66; βροντῇ στεροπῇ τ' ὀμβροφόροισίν τ' ἀνέμοις **with thunder and lightning and rain-bearing winds** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 34 ‖ *extens.* **flash, gleam,** *of bronze* IL. 11.83, OD. 4.72; ὦ λαμπρᾷ στεροπῇ φλεγέθων O **you who shine with dazzling gleam,** *of the sun* SOPH. *Tr.* 99 ◆ *Dor.* στεροπά.

Στερόπη -ης, ἡ **Sterope,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 3.337.

στεροπηγερέτα, ὁ [στεροπή, ἀγείρω *or* ἐγείρω] *epic* **one who musters** *or* **rouses lightning,** *epith. of Zeus* IL. 16.298 NONN. *D.* 8.370 QS 2.164.

Στερόπης -ου, ὁ **Steropes,** *Cyclops* HES. *Th.* 140 CALLIM. *H.* 3.68.

στέροψ -οπος [*see* στεροπή] **flashing,** *of torch flames* SOPH. *Ant.* 1127.

στερροβᾰρής -ές [στερρός, βαρύς] **hard and heavy** HSCH. *s.v.* κορύνη.

στερρόγυιος -ον [στερρός, γυῖον] **strong-limbed** PHILIP.[1] (AP 16.52.2).

στερρόνους -ουν [στερρός, νοῦς] **stern-minded** TZ. *Sch. Hes.* 129 (compar.).

στερροποιέω, *contr.* [στερρός, ποιέω] *aor. ptc.* στερροποιήσας, *mid.* στερροποιησάμενος POL. 5.24.10; *act.* **to strengthen** PCHEM.LE. 2.7 APP. 8.268 SCH. OD. 9.393 CH 5.6 ‖ *mid.* **to reinforce:** οὐραγίαν **the rearguard** POL. *Lc.* | **to harden,** *of coral* DIOSC.[2] 5.121.

Στερρός -οῦ, ὁ **Sterrhos,** *name of a dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5 ‖ *pl.* **Sterrhoi,** *title* ATH. 9.393a.

1. στερρός -ά -όν [*see* στερεός] A **solid, hard, firm** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 934b 11 (*v.l.*) TIM.[2] 220.1 (*compar.*) *etc.* ‖ **strong, sturdy,** *of a spear* EUR. *Suppl.* 711 ‖ **stiff,** *of the shin* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 218; *of skin* GAL. 6.32 ‖ **concrete** ARET. *S.A.* 1.8.1 B *fig.* **rough, unpleasant** EUR. *Tr.* 114 LUC. *Lex.* 23 | *superl. adv.* στερρότατα βιῶσαι **to live in very harsh conditions** LUC. *Macr.* 8 ‖ **harsh, rigid, awful** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1052 EUR. *Hec.* 1295, *al.*; στερρὰς ἐνεγκοῦσ' ἐν τόκοις ἀλγηδόνας **enduring terrible pangs in childbirth** EUR. *Med.* 1031; ψυχὴ στερρά **tough soul** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 420 ◆ *adv.* στερρῶς **firmly, steadfastly** XEN. *An.* 3.1.22; σ. φέρειν συμφοράς **to bear misfortunes steadfastly** MEN. *Gn.* 721 ‖ **tightly** PAEG. 3.24 ◆ *also* στερρός -όν EUR. *Hec.* 296.

2. στερρός -όν [*see* στερεός] **barren,** *of animals* EUR. *Andr.* 711 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 773b 30, 33.

στερροσώμᾰτος -ον [στερρός, σῶμα] **strong-bodied** XENAR. 1.10 (*conject. for* στερνο-).

1. στερρότης -ητος, ἡ [στερρός 1] **firmness, hardness,** *of ice* PLUT. *Sollert.* 968f; *of atoms* EPIC. *fr.* 282 U. ‖ *fig.* **firmness** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 22.

2. στερρότης -ητος, ἡ [στερρός 2] **barrenness** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 773b 27 PLUT. *Isid.* 366c.

στερρόω, *contr.* [στερρός 1] *aor. ptc.* στερρώσας EPHR. 7.147.6 Phr. ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστερρώθην; **to strengthen** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 2.3.166 *etc.*

στερρώνυξ-ῠχος [στερρός, ὄνυξ] **with strong claws** HDN. *Epim.* 204.16.

στερφόπεπλος -ον [στέρφος, πέπλος] **with a leather cloak** LYC. 652.

στέρφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. OHG* sterban, *MIr.* srebann] **hide,** *of animals* AP. 4.1348 LEON. (AP 6.298.2) LYC. 1347 ‖ *a type of vase* SCH. AP. 4.1348.

στερφόω, *contr.* [στέρφος] **to cover with hide** SCH. AP. 4.1348 *etc.* (*aor. inf.* στερφῶσαι).

στερφωτήρ -ῆρος [στέρφος] **dressed in hides,** *of an army* IB. 56.

στερχθείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* στέργω.

στεῦμαι [*cf. Skt.* stáut, *Av.* stuyē] **to vow, promise, threaten** ▸ *with inf., usu. fut.* IL. 2.597, 3.83, *al.*; στεῦτ' ἀγορεύων Τρωσὶ μαχήσεσθαι **he promised to fight against the Trojans** IL. 5.832; στεῦται γὰρ νηῶν ἀποκόψειν ἄκρα κόρυμβα **he**

threatens to strike down the stern-posts of the ships IL. 9.241; στεῦται ζυγὸν ἀμφιβαλεῖν δούλιον Ἑλλάδι he threatens to cast a yoke of slavery upon Greece ABSCHL. *Pers.* 49 | ▸ *with pres. inf.*: στεῦται δ' Ἠελίου γόνος ἔμμεναι he claims to be offspring of Helios AP. 2.1204 | ▸ *with aor. inf.*: στεῦται δ' Ὀδυσῆος ἀκοῦσαι he declares that he has heard news of Odysseus OD. 17.525 || ▸ *with ptc. pred.* στεῦτο δὲ διψάων he showed that he was thirsty (*dub.*) OD. 11.584 • *pres.* στεύμαι ORPH. *L.* 82 (*conject.*), *3. sg.* στεῦται || *impf. 3. sg.* στεῦτο, *3. pl.* στεῦντο MAIIST. 60.

στεφᾰλίβᾰνον μύρον, τό *type of unguent* PGRENF. 1.39 *v* 2.2 (II-I^{BCE}).

στεφᾰνᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [στέφανος] **maker of crowns** *I*CIG 3378.

στεφάνη -ης, ἡ [στέφω] Ⓐ *of anything which crowns or encircles, and so* **brim of the helmet** IL. 7.12, 11.96 | *extens.* **helmet** IL. 10.30 *cf.* PLUT. *QConv.* 726f || *usu.* **crown, diadem, garland,** *as woman's adornment* IL. 18.597 HOM. 6.7 HES. *Th.* 578 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1034 | *as accessory* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 968 | *as sign of honor* HDT. 8.118.4 (*v.l.*) | *fig. σ. πύργων* crown of towers EUR. *Hec.* 910, *Tr.* 784 *cf.* ALPH. (AP 9.97.3) | *hairstyle of com. actors* POLL. 2.40, 4.144 | *Hebr.* **gold leaf,** *fastened around the priest's forehead* IOS. *A.I.* 8.93 || *extens., type of laurel used for crowns* DIOSC.^{2} 4.145 (*v.l.*) Ⓑ *analog.* **brow, edge,** *of high ground* IL. 13.138 *I*PRIEN. 361.7 (IV^{BCE}) POL. 1.56.4 *etc.* | *of structures* AP. 2.918 POL. 7.16.6 | **parapet** VT *Deut.* 22.8 || *generic.* **border, edge** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.2 VT *Exod.* 25.25, *al.* MOSCH. 2.55 | *prob. decoration on the prow of a ship I*SEG 37.692 (II^{BCE}) Ⓒ *tech. signf.* **crown,** *part of a snare* XEN. *Cyn.* 9.12 POLL. 5.32 || *medic.* **coronal suture** *of the skull* ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.12 POLL. 2.39 || *anat.* **pupil** HP. *Vid.* 4 | **rim** *of the cornea* GAL. 18(2).47 *etc.*; *of the eyelids* RUF. *On.* 20 GAL. 14.767 | **corona glandis** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 50.3.6) *etc.* | **sphincter** POLL. 2.211 | *of animals,* **crown** *of fur, around a horse's hoof* OPP.^{1} 1.232 | *speckling on the hide of a wild ass* OPP.^{1} 3.188 || *geom.* **crown,** *plane figure contained between two concentric circles* [HERO] *Def.* 37 | **external periphery,** *of a vault* [HERO] *Metr.* 16 || *pl.* **circles,** *that compose the universe* AET. 2.7.1.

στεφανηδόν [στεφάνη] *adv.* **like a crown** MAN.^{1} 4.429.

στεφᾰνηπλοκέω, *contr.* [στεφανηπλόκος] *impf.* ἐστεφαγηπλόκουν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 395; **to weave wreaths** SAPPH. 125 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 448 • *Aeol. impf.* ἐστεφανἄπλόκην SAPPH. *Lc.*

στεφᾰνηπλόκια -ων, τά [στεφανηπλόκος] **place where wreaths are woven** STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.8.2) • *also* στεφανο-.

στεφᾰνηπλόκος -ον [στεφάνη, πλέχω] **one who plaits wreaths** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.1 PBGU 1528.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 645f • *Dor.* στεφᾰνᾰ- || *also* στεφανο-.

στεφᾰνηφορέω, *contr.* [στεφανηφόρος] *impf.* ἐστεφανηφόρουν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 21, 39 || *fut.* στεφανηφορήσω || *aor.* ἐστεφανηφόρησα; **to wear a crown** EUR. *H.F.* 781 DEMOSTH. 21.51 *I*SYLL^{3}. 352.4 (IV -III^{BCE}) *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.*: *σ.* κιττοῦ στέφανον to wear a crown of ivy *I*G 12.9.192 (IV^{BCE}) | *fig. of virtue* VT *Wis.* 4.2 || *esp.* **to be stephanephoros,** *i.e., magistrate decorated with a crown I*SYLL^{3}. 695.1 *al.* (II^{BCE}) PLUT. *QConv.* 620a • *Dor.* στεφᾰνᾰφορέω || *Ion. ptc.* στεφανηφορέων || *also* στεφανοφορέω (*see*).

στεφᾰνηφορία -ας, ἡ [στεφανηφόρος] **wearing of a crown,** *as sign of victory* PIND. *O.* 8.10 EUR. *El.* 862 *I*OGIS 6.23 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.* || **right to wear a crown,** *accorded to certain magistrates* DEMOSTH. 21.33 AESCHN. 1.21 *I*G 2771 | 4, *al.* • *Dor.* στεφανᾰ-.

Στεφᾰνηφόρια -ων, τά **Stephanephoria,** *festival celebrated at Alexandria* PPSI 7.514.2, III^{BCE}.

στεφᾰνηφορικός -ή, όν [στεφανηφορία] **pertaining to the right to wear a crown** *I*MILET. 7.28 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* || **having the right to wear a crown** *I*GR 4.1644.

στεφᾰνηφόρος -ον [στεφάνη, φορέω] **wearing a crown, crowned** ANACR. 55.1 (*IEG2*) EUR. *Bac.* 531 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.51 (*conject.*) THEOCR. 16.47 | *esp.* **decorated with a crown:** *σ. ἀρχή* **office decorated with a crown,** *of the archonship* AESCHN. 1.19 *I*G 12.5.821.6 (II^{BCE}) ATH. 12.533e | *subst.* ὁ στεφανηφόρος **stephanephoros, wearer of a crown,** *title honor granted to priests, magistrates etc. I*G 14.1020 *I*CIG 2671 (IV^{BCE}), *al. etc.*; *of the Rom. flamen* DION. 2.64.2 || **having a crown as a prize,** *of contests* HDT. 5.102.3 AND. 4.2 AP. 16.62.3 *etc.* || *of pers.* **winner of a crown** VETT. 46.14, *al.* || **bearing the image of a crown,** *of drachmas I*DÉLOS 1415.12 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

στεφᾰνιαῖος -α -ον [στέφανος] **like a crown** DIOD. 2.59.8 (*codd.*) || *medic. σ. ῥαφή* coronal suture ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.14.2) | **like a crown,** *of a bandage* GAL. 18(1).786; *of the eyelashes* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.771.

στεφᾰνίας -ου, ὁ *topic* EUR. *Hip., see* στεφανηφόρος.

στεφᾰνίζω [στέφανος] *aor. inf.* στεφανίσαι HSCH. || *aor. ptc. pass.* στεφανισθείς HSCH. σ 653; **to crown** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1225 HSCH. • *Dor. aor.* ἐστεφάνιξα ARISTOPH. *Lc.*

στεφᾰνικός -ή -όν [στέφανος] **for the crown,** *of a tax* PSB 10293.6 (II^{CE}) L. *Sud.*; *πράκτωρ* στεφανικῶν collector of the crown tax POXY. 1441.4 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

στεφάνισν -ου, τό [στέφανος] **small crown** ALCIPHR. 4.9.5 *etc.* || **bonus, compensation** PUPZ 64.12 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* || *sweet shaped like a crown* POXY. 936.12 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

στεφᾰνίς -ίδος, ἡ [στεφάνη] **parapet** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 922.

στεφανίσκη -ης, ἡ THEOGNOST. *Can.* 110, *see* στεφᾰνίσκος.

στεφᾰνίσκος -ου, ὁ [στέφανος] **small crown** ANACR. 30.1 [ANACR.] 42.15 *I*SYLL^{3}. 1106.120 (IV-III^{BCE}) *etc.*

στεφᾰνίτης -ου [στέφανος] **of a crown, coronal:** *σ. ἀγών* **crown games,** *i.e., those with a crown as prize* XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.1 ISOCR. 15.301 DEMOSTH. 20.141 LYCURG. 51 IST. 49 *I*SYLL^{3}. 577.15 (III-II^{BCE}) *etc.* || *later* **decorated with a crown,** *of magistrates or athletes* PSB 4224.9 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

στεφᾰνῖτικός -ή -όν IOS. *A.I.* 12.142, *see* στεφανικός.

στεφᾰνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [στέφανος] **of a crown** SCH. IL. 17.51 || *medic. σ. ῥαφή* coronal suture POLL. 2.37 || *grade of wine* PLIN. 14.42.

στεφανοπλόκια *and* στεφανοπλόκιος *see* στεφανηπλόκια *and* -ος.

στεφᾰνοπλόκος -ον PARMENI. (ATH. 13.608a) *etc.*, *see* στεφανηπλόκος.

στεφᾰνοποιική -ῆς, ἡ [στεφανοποιός] **art of making crowns** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.20.37.

στεφᾰνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [στέφανος, ποιέω] **maker of garlands** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1206a 27 AP.^{7} *Adv.* 189.9.

στεφᾰνοπώλης -ου, ὁ [στέφανος, πωλέω] **seller of crowns** *or* **garlands** POLL. 7.199 L. *Sud.*

στεφᾰνοπωλήτρια -ας, ἡ POLL. 7.199, *see* στεφᾰνόπωλις.

στεφᾰνόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [στέφανος, πωλέω] **female seller of crowns** *or* **garlands** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 14.4 PSB 1080 PLUT. *QConv* 646e, 673e-f ATH. (ARISTOPH.^{2} *HA* 614.15) *pl.* Στεφανώπωλαι EUR. *title*^{1} *fr.* 97, 104 *etc.*

στέφᾰνος -ου, ὁ [στέφω] **a crown, wreath garland** HOM. 7.42 HES. *Th.* 556 SAPPH. 81.2 PIND. *P.* 4.240 EUR. *Hip.* 73 XENOPH. 1.2.16 *etc.* *σ. ἐλαίας* crown of olive leaves, HDT. 8.26.2 EUR. *Ion* 1433; ἐζώσατο τοῦ στεφάνου ANACR. 104.2 *cf.* THEOCR. 7.64 *etc.*; *μύρτων* of myrtle, *ἰοστεφάνου* of ivy and violets PLAT. *Symp.* 212e *ἐλίσσειν στεφάνους* to weave crowns PIND. *N.* 7.77 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1006 = ὑφαίνειν PLUT. *QConv.* 646e; πλεκέτω μυρσίνας στέφανον let him weave a crown of myrtle PIND. *I.* 8.66a περιθεῖναι στέφανόν τινι to put a crown on s.o., crown s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1227 = ἀμφιθεῖναι EUR. *Ion* 1433 = στεφάνῳ στεφανοῦν τινα ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1274 PLAT. *Ion* 530d = ἀναδῆσαι SIM. 1.2 THUC. 4.121.1; μύρα, στεφάνους ἑτοίμασον prepare incense and crowns, *for a feast* MEN. *fr.* 209.2 *cf.* ANACR. 38.3 || *as sign of honor, for victorious athletes* PIND. *O.* 8.76, *al.*; νικᾶν παγκρατίου στέφανον to win the crown in the pancration contest PIND. *N.* 5.5; τῆς ἐλαίης τὸν διδόμενον *σ.* the crown of olive given (to the victor) HDT. 8.26.2; ὁ ἐπὶ τοῦ *σ.* official in charge of the crown, *in the Rom. period I*GR 4.1435.15 | *awarded for deeds benefiting the community I*G 1^{2}.110.10, *al.* (V^{BCE}) AESCHN. 2.46, *al.* CALLIX. 2 *etc.*; στέφανον τὸ νικητήριον εἶναι θαλλοῦ that the prize is a crown of young (olive) leaves PLAT. *Leg.* 943c; περὶ τοῦ στέφανου (speech) on the crown DEMOSTH. 18 *title* | *Rom. milit. decorations I*OGI S 540.19 (I^{CE}) || *as emblem of political or religious office* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 57.4 DEMOSTH. 21.32, 26.5 | *extens.* **priestly rank** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.21.2 LIB. *Or.* 53.4; ἔχειν τὸν στέφανον **to hold priestly office** *I*SYLL^{3}. 1007.22 (II^{BCE}) | *pl.* οἱ στέφανοι **garland market** ANTIPH. 83.2 Ⓑ *fig.* **prize, reward, reason for glory** *or* **honor** PIND. *P.* 1.100 HDT. 4.88.2 THUC. 2.46 SOPH. *Ai.* 465 EUR. *Suppl.* 315 NT 2*Tim.* 4.8 *etc.*: οὐκ ἂν αἰσχυνθείην εἰκὼν *σ.* τῆς πατρίδος εἶναι τὰς ἐκείνων ψυχάς I would not hesitate to say that their lives are the country's crowning glory LYCURG. 50; μέγας γάρ σοι ὁ *σ.* ἔστιν ὑπὸ πάντων εὐλογεῖσθαι it is a great honor to be praised by all PPSI 405.4 (III^{BCE}); ἀνδρὸς στέφανος παῖδες a man's glory is his children HOM. *epigr.* 13; κομεῖσθε τὸν ἀμαράντινον τῆς δόξης στέφανον you will receive an imperishable crown of glory NT *I*Pet. 5.4 Ⓒ *analog. and fig.* **ring, circle:** *σ.* πολέμοιο a ring of enemies IL. 13.736; καλλίπαις *σ.* fair circle of children EUR. *H.F.* 839 | *of a city wall* PIND. *O.* 8.32 ANACR. 100 *etc.* | χρυσέου ἀπὸ στεφάνου from the golden crown, *of the moon* HOM. 32.6 Ⓓ *extens. of payment in coin* **gift, bonus, remuneration** *I*OGIS 221.6 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* || *name of a duty paid to sovereigns or dignitaries, in Egypt* PTEBT. 746.24 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*; *in Syria* VT *I*Macc. 10.29.

Στέφᾰνος -ου, ὁ [στέφω] *astr.* **Corona,** *constellation* EPIM. 25 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362b 10 ARAT. 71 AP. 3.1003.

στεφᾰνοῦχος -ον [στέφανος, ἔχω] **wearing a crown** DIOG. (AP 7.88.3).

στεφᾰνοφορέω, *contr.* *aor.* ἐστεφανοφόρησα [IO.] *Hom.* (*PG* 59-583.37); HP. *epist.* 17 (*v.l.*) *I*SEG 4.263.6 (I^{CE}), *see* στεφανηφ- • *Ion. ptc.* στεφανοφορέοντα HSCH.

στεφᾰνόω, *contr.* [στέφανος] *impf.* ἐστεφάνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐστεφανούμην || *fut.* στεφανώσω, *mid.* στεφανώσομαι || *aor.* ἐστεφάνωσα, *mid.* ἐστεφανωσάμην || *pf.* ἐστεφάνωκα, *mid. pass.* ἐστεφα-

νωμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* ἐστεφανώκεσαν APP. 17.8.64, *mid. pass.* ἐστεφανώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστεφανώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* στεφανωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to decorate with a crown, crown, wreathe,** *esp. for a festival or in sign of victory* ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *N.* 11.21 EUR. *Or.* 924 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 538 *etc.*; ἐστεφάνωσε χαίταν he crowned his locks PIND. *O.* 14.24 | *in sign of honor* DEMOSTH. 19.193 THEOP.[1] 246 MEN. *fr.* 75 *etc.* | *in sign of sacred authority* LYS. 26.8 | *of a tomb* *I*G I^2.1037 *etc.* ‖ ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. EUR. *Bac.* 101, 177 VT *Cant.* 3.11 *etc.*; τὸν νικῶντα καὶ δεύτερον καὶ τρίτον στεφανῶσαι θαλλῷ to crown the first, the second, and the third with olive wreaths PLAT. *Leg.* 946b | ▸ *also* τινά τινος s.o. with sthg. LONG. 2.31 | ▸ *with double acc.*: ἐστεφάνουν μ' εὐαγγέλια they crowned me to celebrate the good news ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 647 [B] *fig.* **to crown, decorate, honor** EUR. *Tr.* 1030 CRITI. B 4 FdV AND. 4.26 DIOD. 4.32.5 *etc.*; σ. τινα μολπᾷ to crown s.o. with song PIND. *O.* 1.100; τύμβον σ. αἵματι to crown the tomb with blood EUR. *Hec.* 126; ὦ πολλοῖς τοὺς πρεσβυτέρους ἤθεσι χρηστοῖς στεφανῶσας O you who have adorned men of old with an abundance of good morals ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 959; σ. ἔργοις γένος to confer glory upon the race with deeds *I*TAM 1.44c 31 (V^{BCE}); σ. τινα πανοπλίᾳ to confer on s.o. the honor of panoply DIOD. 20.84.3 ‖ **to award, reward** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg., *esp. money* LYCURG. *fr.* 19 POL. 13.9.5 DIOD. 14.53.4 PLUT. *Tim.* 16.11 *etc.* [C] *analog.* **to arrange like a crown,** *of a wall* OPP.[1] 4.90 | **to surround, encircle** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else DION.[9] 1006 ❷ *mid.* [A] **to crown oneself** ▸ τινι with sthg. SOPH. *fr.* 535.5; στεφανοῦσθε κισσῷ crown yourselves with ivy EUR. *Bac.* 106; σ. καλάμῳ λευκῷ to wear a crown of tender reed ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1006 | ▸ *also* τινος with sthg. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 12a2 DCHR. 9.10 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: στεφανωσάμενος αὐτόν having been crowned PHALAR. 40 | ▸ *abs., at sacrifices* THUC. 4.80.4 XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.21; *at feasts* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1145 MEN. *fr.* 409.15 *etc.* ‖ **to win a crown,** *of athletes* PIND. *O.* 7.15, *N.* 6.19, *al.* [B] *fig. epic* **to crown oneself** ▸ *with acc.*: τείρεα, τά τ' οὐρανός ἐστεφάνωται the stars with which heaven is crowned IL. 18.485, *cf.* HES. *Th.* 382 *I*G 4^{2}1.129.9 [C] *analog.* **to be arranged like a crown, spread** ▸ περί τι around sthg. IL. 5.739 = ἐπί τινι IL. 11.36 *etc.*; ἀμφὶ δὲ μιν θυόεν νέφος ἐστεφάνωτο a fragrant cloud encircled him IL. 15.153; νῆσον, τὴν πέρι πόντος ἐστεφάνωται the island, which the sea girds like a crown OD. 10.195 | ▸ *abs.*: ἀμφὶ δ' ὅμιλος ἀπείριτος ἐστεφάνωτο an endless crowd circled around HOM. 6.120 *cf.* HES. *Sc.* 204 AP. 3.1214 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be crowned,** *for a festival, or in sign of honor or victory* PIND. *P.* 8.19 HDT. 7.55.2, 8.59 AND. 2.18 *etc.*; ἐλαίᾳ στεφανωθείς crowned with olive PIND. *O.* 4.11; ἐστεφανωμένος ῥόδοις crowned with roses ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 966; θαλλοῦ στεφάνου ἐστεφανώθη he was crowned with young olive branches LYCURG. *fr.* 58 | *in sign of sacred authority* XEN. *An.* 7.1.40 *etc.*; ἐστεφανωμένος τὸν τιάρην μυρσίνῃ with his tiara wreathed in myrtle HDT. 1.132.1; ὁ ἐστεφανωμένος ἄρχων the crowned archon DEMOSTH. 21.17 ‖ ▸ *with double acc.*: ἐστεφανώθη ... Σώστρατος ... Ἀδριάνεια παγκράτιον Sostratos was crowned victor in the pancration at the games of Hadrian *I*G 2^2.2087.65 (II^{CE}) ‖ *subst. pf. ptc.* οἱ ἐστεφανωμένοι **the newlyweds,** *with reference to the nuptial crown* LIB. *Or.* 33.29 [B] *fig.* **to be honored** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.4 [C] *analog.* **to be encircled** *or* **surrounded:** πεδία ἐστεφάνωται ὄρεσιν the plains are surrounded with mountains HP. *Aër.* 19; ὅπλοισιν Μεγάλη πόλις ἐστεφάνωται Megalopolis was girded with arms PAUS. 9.15.6 • 2. *sg. pres. imper. mid. Syracusan* στεφάνουσο SCH. THEOCR. 11.42a.

στεφᾰνώδης -ες [στέφανος] **woven into a crown** EUR. *I.A.* 1058.

στεφᾰνωμα -ατος, τό [στεφανόω] [A] **crown, garland, wreath** THGN. 1001 PIND. *I.* 3.80 SOPH. *O.C.* 684 | *as prize in a contest* PIND. *P.* 12.5, *I.* 2.15 | *pl.* τὰ σ. **garland market** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 303 PHERECR. 2.2 ‖ *extens., as synon. for plants used to make garlands* CRATIN. 157 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.1 *etc.* [B] *fig.* **crowning achievement, pinnacle, honor, glory** PIND. *P.* 1.50 EUR. *H.F.* 355; σ. Κυράνας glory of Cyrene, *of pers.* PIND. *P.* 9.4; παγκρατίου σ. ἐπάξιον a crowning worthy of the pancration, *of a song* PIND. *I.* 3.62 [C] *analog.* **crown, ring:** πύργων of towers SOPH. *Ant.* 122.

στεφανωμᾰτικός -ή -όν [στεφάνωμα] **used to make garlands,** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.12.4, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 3.38, 3.100.

στεφᾰνωσις -εως, ἡ [στεφανόω] **crowning** *I*CIG 3067.24 (II^{BCE}) ATH. 15.673a, b *etc.*

στεφᾰνωτής -οῦ, ὁ [στεφανόω] **one who crowns** HDN. *Epim.* 211.5.

στεφανωτικός -ή -όν [στεφανόω] **used to make crowns** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.3, *al.* ‖ **concerning a crown,** *of a speech* MEN.[2] 422.6 ‖ *subst.* τὸ στεφανωτικόν **bequest for the annual crowning of a tomb** *I*HIERAP. 133.5, *al.*

στεφᾰνωτίς -ίδος, ἡ [στεφανόω] **used to make crowns,** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.8.3.

στεφανωτρίς -ίδος, ἡ APOLLOPH. 5.4 THEOP.[1] 106b THPHR. *fr.* 142, *see* στεφᾰνωτίς.

στεφηπλόκος -ον PLUT. *Aud.* 41e, *see* στεφανη-.

στεφηφορέω, *contr.* DION. 3.21.10 (*codd.*) *I*SARDIS 8.15 (I^{BCE}), *see* στεφανη-.

στεφηφόρος -ον LYC. 327 VETT. 45.27 (*v.l.*) *al.*, *see* στεφανη-.

στέφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [στέφω] **crown, wreath, garland** EMPED. B 112.6 EUR. *I.A.* 1512 *etc.* | *as symbol of priestly sanctity (cf.* στέμμα) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1265, *Sept.* 101 SOPH. *O.T.* 913 ‖ *extens.* **offering** AESCHL. *Ch.* 95 • *poet., later in prose* GAL. 18(1).786 VETT. 238.4 OLYMP. 83B. (*fig.*) ‖ ἱστέφος *I*GVI 1170.9.

στέφω [*cf. Skt.* stambha-, *Lith.* stámbas] *impf.* ἔστεφον, *mid. pass.* ἐστεφόμην ‖ *fut.* στέψω, *mid.* στέψομαι ATH. 15.676d ‖ *aor.* ἔστεψα, *mid.* ἐστεψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἔστεμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἔστεπτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστέφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* στεφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to crown, wreathe** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 398a *etc.*; τήν γε στέφον ἄνθεσι εἰαρινοῖσιν they crowned her with spring flowers HES. *Op.* 75; σου στέψω κάρα κισσῷ I shall crown your head with ivy EUR. *Bac.* 341 *cf.* ALC. 759; σε παγχρύσοις ἐγὼ στέψω λαφύροις I shall crown you with spoils of solid gold SOPH. *Al.* 93; σ. τὴν πρύμναν τοῦ πλοίου to decorate the stern of the ship with crowns PLAT. *Phaed.* 58a | *of kraters or wine cups, at banquets* ALEXIS 124.6 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 395 *etc.* | *as homage for the dead* LYC. 799 LEON. (AP 7.657.8); τὸν τάφον σ. to adorn the tomb with wreaths EUR. *Or.* 1322 ‖ *extens.* to crown, *of public officials* PW.CHR. 41.2.8 (III^{CE}) [B] *fig.* to pay homage to, honor, *esp. of the dead* SOPH. *Ant.* 431, *El.* 53; ὅπως αὐτὸν ἀφνεωτέραις χερσὶ στέφωμεν so that we may pay homage to him with more bountiful hands SOPH. *El.* 458 [C] *analog. and fig.* **to arrange as a crown, put** *or* **shed around** AESCHL. *Sept.* 279; ἀμφὶ δὲ οἱ κεφαλῇ νέφος ἔστεφε she encircled his head with a cloud IL. 18.205; μορφὴν ἔπεσι στέφει (the god) crowns his words with grace OD. 8.170; μνημεῖα πρὸς ἅρμ' Ἀδράστου χερσὶν ἔστεφον they were hanging remembrances on Adrastos's chariot AESCHL. *Sept.* 50 ❷ *mid.* **to crown, surround** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else EUR. *Bac.* 313; βάκχοισιν κεφαλάς the head with clusters NIC. *fr.* 130; ▸ *abs.* φύλλοις στεψάμενοι crowning themselves with leaves AP. 1.1124 | *but also* ▸ τι with sthg. MELEAG. (AP 9.363.3) [ANACR.] 44.10 ATH. 15.676d; κύκλους ἐλαίης with olive crowns ORPH. *A.* 325 ❸ *pass.* **to be crowned** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 345; ▸ τινι with sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 44 = τινος NONN. *D.* 5.282 | *of wine cups* *I*SCHWYZ. 725.2 (VI^{BCE}) *etc.* | *of athletes* ▸ *with acc. of respect, of the competition won*: τὰ Ὀλύμπια in the Olympian games LUC. *Merc.* 13; παγκράτιον in the pancration *I*CIG 4380 *m* 10 | *of magistrates* ▸ *with acc. of respect, of the office held* PRYL. 77.34 (II^{CE}) ‖ **to be plaited:** στέφανος ἐκ τῆς βύβλου στεφόμενος crown woven from papyrus ATH. 15.676d (*cod.*) • *epic impf.* στέφον HES. *Op.* 75 ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐστέφθαι | *ptc.* ἐστεμμένος, *Ion.* ἐστεθμένος *I*SCHWYZ. *l.c.*, *cf.* στέθματα.

στεφών -ῶνος, ὁ [στέφω] **summit of a range of hills,** *forming a circle* *I*SCHWYZ. 709.8 (III^{BCE}) ‖ *adj.* **high** HSCH.

Στέφων -οντος, ὁ **Stephon,** *height near Tanagra* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 299c.

στέψις -εως, ἡ [στέφω] **crowning** *P*BGU 362.1 (III^{CE}) *etc.* SCH. AP. 2.159-60a.

στέωμεν *see* ἵστημι.

στήγω *see* στήκω *in ptc.* στήγων *P*LIPS. 40 ii 4 (V-IV^{CE}).

στήδην *adv.* NIC. *Al.* 327, *see* στάδην.

στήῃς, στήῃ *see* ἵστημι.

στηθαῖον -ου, τό [στῆθος] **parapet** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1180.

στηθάριον -ου, τό [στῆθος] **bust** IOMAL. *Chron.* 7 p. 172 *etc.*

στήθειος -ον [στῆθος] **of the breast** EUSTATH. 1189.54.

Στήθη -ων, τά **Stethe,** *maritime locality on the Pontus* POL. 4.41 STRAB. 1.3.4, *al. etc.*

στηθιαῖος -α -ον [στῆθος] **of the chest** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 765 ‖ σ. ἀνδριάντες (*dub. signf.*) **busts** (of statues?) *I*G 14.956 *B* 6 (IV^{CE}).

στηθίδιον -ου, τό [στῆθος] PHRYN. 361 L. *Sud.*, *see* στηθίον.

στηθικός -ή -όν [στῆθος] **of the chest, pectoral** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 666b 7.

στηθίον -ου, τό [στῆθος] **small chest** ALEXIS 103.13 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810b 23.

στηθιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [στῆθος] *milit.* **breastplate,** *of a horse* GLOSS.

στηθοδέσμη -ης, ἡ [στηθόδεσμος] **breast band,** *for a woman* L. *E.M.* 749.44.

στηθοδεσμία -ας, ἡ [στηθόδεσμος] SOR. 1.55.4, *see* στηθοδέσμη.

στηθοδέσμιον -ου, τό [στηθόδεσμος] L. *E.M.* 749.40, *dim. of* στηθόδεσμος.

στηθοδεσμίς -ίδος, ἡ [στηθόδεσμος] *P*CAIR.ZEN. 456.1 (III^{BCE}) VT *Jer.* 2.32 *etc.* ‖ *medic., type of bandage* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.49 *title*), *see* στηθοδέσμη.

στηθόδεσμος -ου, ὁ [στῆθος, δέω] POLL. 7.66, *see* στηθοδέσμη.

στηθοειδής -ές [στῆθος, εἶδος] *medic.* **like the chest** HP. *Morb.* 2.47.

στηθομελής -ές [στῆθος, μέλος] **melodious** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.14.8.

στῆθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Skt.* stána-?] [A] **breast, chest,** *of pers.* IL. 4.480, *al.* ARIS-

TOPH. *Nub.* 1012, 1017 PLAT. *Tim.* 69c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 12, *al. etc.*; ἔβαλε στῆθος μεταμάζιον he smote (him) on the chest, between the breasts IL. 5.19; χερσὶ δ' ἄμυσσε στήθεα with her hands she tore at her breast, *of Briseis* IL. 19.285 | *as the seat of the heart* IL. 1.189 OD. 1.341 *etc.*; τό μ' ἡ μὰν καρδίαν ἐν στήθεσιν ἐπτόαισεν truly it makes my heart leap inside my breast SAPPH. 31.6 | *s.times as the seat of the voice and breath* IL. 3.221 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.15 AESCHL. *Sept.* 563, 865; εἰς ὅ κ' ἀυτμὴ ἐν στήθεσσι μένῃ so long as the breath remains in my chest IL. 9.610 | *s.times pl.* τὰ στήθη *with sg. signf.* THUC. 2.49.3 PLAT. *Tim.* 79c, *Prot.* 352a *etc.* ‖ *of animals* IL. 11.282, 16.163, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496a 9, *al. etc.* B *medic.* **breast** HP. *Aër.* 20 (*pl.*), *Prorrh.* 1.70, *al.*; *of women* HP. *Mul.* 2.133 (*pl.*), *Ster.* 233 | *fig.* τὰ Στήθη the Breasts, *area of the Black Sea in which sandbars develop* POL. 4.41.2 ‖ **sternum** HP. *Art.* 14 ‖ *analog.* **ball of the foot** HP. *Art.* 55, 58 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494a 13 *etc.*; **fleshy part** *of the hand* RUF. *On.* 86 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.704 | *pl.* **tumor** ARET. *C.A.* 2.6.2 (*dub.*) C *fig.* **heart, breast, spirit,** *poet. always pl.* IL. 1.83, 4.309, *al.* OD. 3.18 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.54; θάρσος ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν ἐνῆκεν she infused courage into his breast IL. 17.570; ἐν γάρ τοι στήθεσσι μένος πατρώϊον ἦκα for in your breast I have put your father's might IL. 5.125; οἴχονται μέριμναι στηθέων ἔξω cares depart from the breast PIND. *fr.* 124.6 | *rar. sg. in prose* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235c; ἃ ἔφησθα ἐν τῷ στήθει ἔχειν what you said you had in your breast PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236c • *epic nom. pl.* στήθεα, *gen.* στηθέων, *gen. or dat.* στήθεσφι, *dat.* στήθεσσιν.

στηθύνιον -ου, τό [στῆθος] **small chest** EPHIP. 3.7 = EUB. 148.4 VT *Exod.* 29.26, *al. etc.*

στήκω [*see* ἵστημι] **to stand upright, firm** *or* **steady** NT *Rom.* 14.4, *1Cor.* 16.13 HIPPIATR. 69.2 *etc.* • *also* ἑστήκω POSIDIP.[1] 120.4.

στηλάριον -ητος, ἡ [στήλη] **commemorative pillar** *1*HADR. 87 (III[CE]) *1*TAM. 5(1).239 (στηλλάριον) *etc.* **column** *or* **pillar** (*dub. signf.*) *CAIG* 2.315.8.

στήλη -ης, ἡ [*see* στέλλω; *cf. OHG* stollo] A *common* **pillar** *or* **stele,** *serving as a monument, esp. funerary stele* IL. 11.371, *al.* OD. 12.14 HIPPON. 7.3 SIM. 76.4 THUC. 2.43.3 *etc.*; ἔνθα ἑ ταρχύσουσι τύμβῳ τε στήλῃ τε where they will give him burial with a mound and a stele IL. 16.457; στῆλαι ἀπὸ σημάτων stelai taken from tombs THUC. 1.93.2; μήτε στήλαις μήτε ὀνόμασι δηλοῦντας τοὺς τάφους without marking the graves with stelai or names PLAT. *Leg.* 873d | *fig., of poetry:* στάλαν θέμεν Παρίου λίθου λευκοτέραν to erect a stele whiter than Parian marble PIND. *N.* 4.81 | *to celebrate praiseworthy individuals* HDT. 6.14.3 | *for convicts, as a form of ignominious punishment* AND. 1.51 DEMOSTH. 9.41 *etc.* | *for commemorating military events* HDT. 2.102.4, *al. etc.* | *for recording decrees, laws, treaties etc.* THUC. 5.56.3 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 727 LYS. 30.17 AND. 1.96, 3.34 *etc.*; τὰς δὲ ξυνθήκας ἀναγράψαι ἐν στήλῃ λιθίνῃ that the treaty would be inscribed on a stone stele THUC. 5.47.11; τί βεβούλευται περὶ τῶν σπονδῶν ἐν τῇ στήλῃ παραγράψαι; what did you decide to inscribe on the stele regarding the peace? ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 513 ‖ *extens.* **contract, agreement,** *inscribed on a column* LYS. 30.21 ISOCR. 4.176; κατὰ τὴν στήλην according to the stipulations of the agreement ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1051; στῆλαι αἱ πρὸς Θηβαίους the treaty with the Thebans DEMOSTH. 16.27; τῆς στήλης τἀντίγραφα the copy of the decree DEMOSTH. 20.127; παραβῆναι τὰς στήλας to break the terms of the agreement POL. 24.8.4 B **post, block, base,** *used for support; of a wall* IL. 12.259; *of mummies* HDT. 3.24.2; *of statues* *1*IG I[2].256.5, *al.* (V[BCE]) AND. 1.38 THPHR. *Lap.* 25 [C] **stele, column,** *used to mark boundaries* XEN. *An.* 7.5.13 DEMOSTH. 18.154; στῆλαι Ἡρακλέαι Pillars of Herakles HDT. 2.33.3, 4.8.2 PIND. *I.* 3.30; στῆλαι Διονύσου Pillars of Dionysus, *mountain range in India* DION.[9] 623 ‖ *of mortgaged land* POLL. 3.85 ‖ **turning post,** *in a race* *1*IG I[2].817 SOPH. *El.* 720, 744 XEN. *Symp.* 4.6 LYS. *fr.* 1.4 • *Dor.* στάλα, *Aeol.* στάλλα ‖ *in inscr.* στήλλη *and* ἱστήλη (*1*GVI 1376.1).

στηλίδιον -ου, τό [στήλη] **small monument** THPHR. *Ch.* 21.9 ‖ **boundary stone** HSCH.

στηλίον -ου, τό [στήλη] *1*SEG 2.432.5 (III[CE]), *see* στηλίδιον.

στηλίς -ίδος, ἡ [στήλη] **small monument** *1*IG 14.1703.1 (*gen. sg.* στηλείδος) *etc.* STRAB. 3.5.5, 6.1.5 (*fl.* for στυλίδα) ‖ *number* (*see* δοκίς) IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 95.

στηλίτευμα -ατος, τό [στηλιτεύω] **inscription on a stele** POLL. 6.181.

στηλιτευτικός -ή -όν [στηλιτεύω] **defamatory** BAS. *epist.* 223.3.47 (*letters*) *etc.*

στηλίτεύω [στηλίτης] *impf.* ἐστηλίτευον, *mid. pass.* ἐστηλιτευόμην EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.153.52) ‖ *fut.* στηλιτεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐστηλίτευσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστηλίτευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστηλιτεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* στηλιτευθήσομαι *ACO* 1.1.7 p. 78.8 ❶ *act.* **to inscribe on a stele** PLUT. *Isid.* 354b; *as form of ignominious punishment* POLL. 8.73 | *fig.* **to stamp, record** POLL. 4.36 ❷ *pass.* **to be inscribed on a stele,** *as form of ignominious punishment* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 35.252; τὰ ὀνόματα αὐτῶν ἐστηλιτεύθη their names were inscribed on a stele PHILOCH. 134 | *fig.* **to be recorded** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 4.

στηλίτης -ου [στήλη] **written on a stele,** *as form of ignominious punishment* DEMOSTH. 9.45 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1400a 32; στηλίτην τινὰ ἀναγράφειν to inscribe s.o.'s name on a stele ISOCR. 16.9.

στηλῖτις -ιδος [στήλη] **of** *or* **like a stele** LUC. *Bacch.* 11 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.424.1).

στηλοβάτης -ου, ὁ TZ. *Hist.* 9.323, *v.l. for* στυλο-.

στηλογράφεω, *contr.* [στήλη, γράφω] *fut.* στηλογραφήσω GREG.[1] (*PG* 46.849C) ‖ *aor.* ἐστηλογράφησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστηλογραφήθην; **to inscribe on a pillar** IOS. *A.I.* 16.165 (*pass.*) *1*OGIS 335.151 (II[BCE]) (*pass.*) PHIL.[2] *Her.* 30 (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ **to paint, draw** AP 1.106.9 (*pass.*) • *pres.* στελλογραφῶ *1*SEG 34.656 (191[CE]) ‖ *aor.* ἐστηλλογράφησα *1*SEG 34.1217 (198[CE]).

στηλογράφησις -εως, ἡ [στηλογραφέω] **act of inscribing a column** EUSTATH. *Serm.* 10.180.8.

στηλογράφία -ας, ἡ [στηλογραφέω] **inscription on a pillar** VT *Ps.* 15.1 (*title*), *al.* *1*IG 9.2.13.4 (I[CE]) *etc.*

στηλοειδής -ές *v.l. for* στυλ- *and* στυλ-.

Στηλοκόπας -ου, ὁ [στήλη, κόπτω] **Stelokopas** (*proper.* "Glutton for stelai"), *nickname* HEROD. (ATH. 6.234d).

στηλοκοπέω, *contr.* [στήλη, κόπτω] *aor.* ἐστηλοκόπησα DCASS. 43.9.3 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστηλοκόπημαι HYP. *fr.* 239 (*pass.*); **to inscribe on stelai** *or* **pillars,** *as form of ignominious punishment* HYP. *l.c.* DCASS. *l.c.* (*fig.*).

στηλοῦχος -ον [στήλη, ἔχω] **having a stele,** *of a tomb* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.423.5, *conject.*: σταλουργός codd.) *1*EG 214.7 (III[BCE]) • *Dor.* σταλ- ANTIP.[1]

στηλόω, *contr.* [στήλη] *fut.* στηλώσω *1*PERG. 245 A 33 ‖ *aor.* ἐστήλωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστηλωμένος ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐστήλωτο HSCH. ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστηλώθην ❶ *act.* **to set up as a stele** *or* **monument,** *of tombs* PHILOD. (AP 7.394.4) VT *2Sam.* 18.17 ‖ **to mark with a stele,** *of a tomb* POXY. 662.28 ‖ **to inscribe on stelai** *or* **pillars** *1*OGIS 221.15 (III[BCE]) ‖ **to mark with milestones** *1*DIDYM. 492.50 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be inscribed on stelai** *or* **pillars** *1*DIDYM. 492.12 ‖ **to be marked with milestones** (*of a region*) *1*DIDYM. 492.69 ‖ *fig. intrans.* **to stand firm** VT *Judg.* 18.16 *etc.* • *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* σταλωσε PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.394.4) AMYNT.[1] *SH* 43.5.

στηλύδριον -ου, τό [στήλη] **small stele** *1*DÉLOS 1417 *B* 1.63 (II[CE]) *etc.*

στήλωμα -ατος, τό [στηλόω] *milit.* **column** VT (Aq.) *Judg.* 9.6, *al.*

στήλωσις -εως, ἡ [στηλόω] **inscription on a tablet** *1*CIG 3600.20 ‖ **stele** VT *2Sam.* 18.18 (*cod.*).

στῆμα -ατος, τό [ἵστημι] *milit.* **support, stay** HERO *Bel.* 76.6 ‖ *anat.* **exterior part** *of the penis* RUF. *On.* 101 *etc.*

στημαγορίς *see* σταμ-.

στημάτιον -ου, τό [στῆμα] *mech.* **gudgeon** HERO *Diop.* 3 BIT. 47.7 ‖ **stay** HERO *Bel.* 78.2.

στήμεν, στήμεναι *see* ἵστημι.

στημίον -ου, τό *PTEBT.* 413.12 (II -III[CE]) *etc.*, *see* στημόνιον.

στημόνιον -ου, τό [στήμων] **thread** *1*IG 11.2.159 *A* 16 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

στημονίας -ου, ὁ [στήμων] **like thread** CRATIN. 399.

στημονίζομαι [στήμων] **to lay down the warp, warp,** *of a spider* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 9 • *act.* στημονίζω = λεπτύνω L. *Zon.*, *cf.* ὁ (τρίβων) στημονίζων threadbare cloak EUSTATH. 1770.4.

στημονικός -ή -όν [στήμων] **for the warp** *POXY.* 1414.8, 10 (III[CE]).

στημόνιον -ου, τό [στήμων] **small warp** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265b 20 MAX.[1] 21.3 APOLLOD.[3] 169.7 (*v.l.*).

στημόνιος -ον [στήμων] **like threads of the warp** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.11.

στημονονητικός -ή -όν [στήμων, νέω] **having to do with spinning:** ἡ σ. τέχνη the art of spinning PLAT. *Pol.* 282e POLL. 7.30, 209.

στημονοφῦής -ές [στήμων, φύω] **like the warp** PLAT. *Pol.* 309b.

στημονώδης -ες [στήμων] **having too much warp** PLUT. *Sollert.* 966f.

στημορρᾰγέω, *contr.* [στήμων, ῥήγνυμι] *intrans.* **to be ripped** *or* **torn to pieces** AESCHL. *Pers.* 836.

στήμων -ονος, ὁ [*see* στάμνος; *cf. Goth.* stomin, *Lith.* stomuo] **warp,** *in weaving* HES. *Op.* 538; HERMIP. 4.1 PLAT.[1] 241 PLAT. *Crat.* 388b, *al. etc.*; κρόκη καὶ σ. warp and weft PLILLE 1.6.12 (III[BCE]) ‖ *extens.* **thread** BATR. 183 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 519 MEN. *fr.* 664 *etc.*; προσεμβαλόντες στήμονα καινόν adding a new thread *PCAIR.ZEN.* 423.10 (III[BCE]) | *fig. of an emaciated or feeble pers.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 748 PLUT. *Phoc.* 30.9 • *Dor.* στάμων ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.160.6).

στῆναι *see* ἵστημι.

Στήνια -ων, τά **Stenia,** *Athenian festival celebrating the return of Demeter* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 834 EUB. 146 *1*IG 2[2].674.7.

στηνιόω, *contr.* [στήνια] **to be scurrilous** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* στηνιῶσαι).

στῆρ *see* στέαρ.

στήριγμα -ατος, τό [στηρίζω] **support, prop, stay** EUR. *I.A.* 617 ORPH. *H.* 18.7 IOS. *B.J.* 2.436 *etc.*; στηρίγματ' οἴκου **pillar of the house,** *of children* TRAG. 427; περιπλοκῆς δεῖται καὶ στηρίγματος it needs a base around which it can be woven, *of ivy* PLUT. *QConv.* 649c | *esp.* **stay** *for the shaft of a chariot* (*cf.* στήριγξ) NICOSTR. 37 (*cod.*) PLUT. *Cor.* 24.10, 18.28of (*corr.*) ‖ *extens. and analog.* (*cf.* στερέωμα) **hull, keel** NONN. *D.* 40.451 ‖ **firmament** *PPGM* 7.509 | *of pers.* **multitude** VT *2Kgs.* 25.11.

στηριγμοθέτης -ου, ὁ [στηριγμός, τίθημι] **one who**

Σ

lays foundations, *epith. of spirits* PPGM 4.1356.

στηριγμός -οῦ, ὁ [στηρίζω] **fixed position, permanence**, *of stars* DIOD. 1.81.4 GEM. 1.20 PLUT. *Profect.* 76d VETT. 34.12, *al. etc.* | **fixedness**, *of steady light* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 7 ‖ *fig.* **steadfastness** NT *2Pet.* 3.17 ‖ **pausing, sustaining**, *in the pronunciation of syllables or words for emphasis* DION. *Dem.* 43.9, *Comp.* 20.14 LGN. 40.4.

στήριγξ -ιγγος, ἡ [στηρίζω] **support, prop** DIOD. 18.70.5; **τοῦ σώματος of the body** XEN. *Hip.* 1.5 | *esp.* **prop** *for holding up the shaft of a chariot* LYS. *fr.* 330 (*cf.* στήριγμα) • *acc.* στήριγγᾰ *in inscr.*

στηρίζω [*see* στερεός] *impf.* ἐστήριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐστηριζόμην ‖ *fut.* στηρίξω *and* στηρίσω, *contr.* στηριῶ VT *Sir.* 6.37, *Ier.* 24.6, *mid.* στηρίξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐστήριξα *and* ἐστήρισα, *mid.* ἐστηριξάμην, *later* ἐστηρισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστήριγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐστήρικτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστηρίχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* στηριχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to fix, make fast, prop** HES. *Th.* 498 ARISTOT. *Ph.* 205b 2 NIC. *fr.* 74.49 *etc.*; ▸ τί ἔν τινι sthg. on sthg. **else** IL. 11.28 ARAT. 10 = τί τινι IL. 4.443 ‖ *extens.* **to support:** τινὰ σίτῳ s.o. with grain VT *Gen.* 27.37 | *medic.* **to sustain with nourishment** GAL. 18(2).34, 19.192 ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.28 ‖ *fig.* **to confirm, strengthen** NT *Luke* 22.32, *al.*; **τὴν ἀρχὴν σ.** to consolidate power APP. 13.459 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to lean, support oneself, rise up:** στηρίξαι ποσίν to stand on my own feet OD. 12.434; **κῦμ' οὐρανῷ στηρίζον** a wave rising straight up to heaven EUR. *Hip.* 1207 | *fig.* EUR. *Bac.* 972; **πρὸς οὐρανὸν καὶ γαῖαν ἐστήριξε φῶς** a light rose up between heaven and earth EUR. *Bac.* 1083 *cf.* PLUT. *Sul.* 6.11; **ἐπὶ δόγματος σ.** to stand firm in an opinion DIOG. 2.136 ‖ *medic.* **to fix, settle,** *of diseases* HP. *Aph.* 4.33; **ὁπότε ἐς τὴν καρδίαν στηρίξειεν when it settled in the heart** THUC. 2.49.3; **εἰ ἐς τὸ ὀστέον στηρίξειε τὸ βέλος if the arrow has stopped at the bone** HP. *V.C.* 12 ‖ *astr.* **to be stationary,** *of planetary phases* GEM. 12.23 PLUT. *Profect.* 76d VETT. 213.32 *etc.* ● *mid.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to found, establish, fix** APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.271.3) AP 14.72.8; **κόσμον ἑαῖς στηρίξατο βουλαῖς he established the world according to his wishes** ORPH. *fr.* 299 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to lean, support oneself, stand firm** *or* **fast** HES. *Sc.* 218 CALLIM. *H.* 2.23 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 4 *etc.*; **οὐδὲ πόδεσσιν εἶχε στηρίξασθαι nor was he able to stand firm upon his feet** IL. 21.242; **κίοσιν ἐστήρικται it rests on columns,** *house* HES. *Th.* 779; **ὀρθὴ δ' ἐς αἰθέρ' ἐστηρίζετο it rose straight up into the sky,** *pine tree* EUR. *Bac.* 1073; **σ. τῇ πτέρνῃ ἰσχυρῶς to land on the heel with great force** HP. *Fract.* 11; **ἐφ' οὗ ἐστήρικται τὸ ἄλλο σῶμα on which the rest of the body rests** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499a 17; **Ἀσκληπιὸν ... στηριζόμενον βάκτρῳ** (a statue of) Asklepios leaning on a staff *1*IG 4[2]1.88.9 (II[CE]) ‖ *fig.* SOPH. *Ai.* 194 AP. 4.861; **κακὸν κακῷ ἐστήρικτο ill was set upon ill** IL. 16.111; **δέκατος μὲς οὐρανῷ ἐστήρικτο the tenth month was fixed in heaven** HOM. 4.11 ● *pass.* Ⓐ **to be established** *or* **fixed: χάσμα μέγα ἐστήρικται a great chasm has been established** NT *Luke* 16.26 | *geom.* **ὅροι ἐστηριγμένοι established principles** [HERO] *Geom.* 3.25 | *fig. rhet.* **ἀνάγκη στηριχθῆναι τὸ ν the ν must be pronounced distinctly** DION. *Comp.* 22.23 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to be stable** *or* **steady, stand firm: στηριχθεὶς ἐπὶ γῆς standing fast on the earth,** *of pers.* TYRT. 11.32 | *of fixed stars* ARAT. 230, 274 *etc.* ‖ **to be situated,** *of places* DION.[9] 204 ‖ *medic.* **to fix, settle,** *of diseases* GAL. 15.126, *al.* ARET. *S.A.* 1.5.2 • *epic impf. mid. 3. sg.* στηρίζετο NONN. *D.* 11.354, *al.* ‖ *epic aor.* στήριξα HES. *Th.* 498, *mid. 3. sg.* στηρίξατο ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐστηρίχθαι *and* ἐστηρίσθαι VT *1Sam.* 26.19 | *ptc.* ἐστηριγμένος.

στηρικτέον [στηρίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to make firm** POLL. 1.213.

στηρικτής -οῦ [στηρίζω] **one who makes firm** SCH. OPP. 3.373.

στηρικτικός -ή -όν [στηρίζω] *astr.* **stationary** PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.87.

στηρικτός -ή -όν [στηρίζω] *CCA* 1.100, *see* στηρικτικός ‖ **steady, stable** LYR. *Is.* 163.

στήριξις -εως, ἡ [στηρίζω] **fixed position** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1509 ‖ *medic.* **settling,** *of a disease* HP. *Epid.* 4.35.

Στησαγόρας -ου, ὁ **Stesagoras,** *male name* HDT. 6.34.1, 38.1, *al.* THUC. 1.116.3 • *Ion. nom.* Στησαγόρης, *gen.* -εω, *dat.* -ῃ, *acc.* -εα.

στῆσαι *see* ἵστημι.

Στήσανδρος -ου, ὁ **Stesandros,** *male name* ATH. 14.638a *etc.*

Στησήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Stesenor,** *male name* HDT. 5.113.

Στησικλείδης -ου, ὁ **Stesikleides,** *male name* DIOG. 2.56.

Στησικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Stesikles,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.10.

Στησίλᾱος -ου, ὁ **Stesilaos,** *male name* HDT. 6.114 PLAT. *Lach.* 183c *etc.* • *Ion.* -λεως.

Στησίλειος -α -ον [Στησίλαος] **of Stesilaos** *1*DÉLOS 369 *A* 9 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *subst. pl.* **τὰ Στησίλεια the Stesileia,** *games founded by Stesilaos* *1*DÉLOS 366 *A* 133 (III[BCE]).

Στησίμβροτος -ου, ὁ **Stesimbrotos,** *male name* XEN. *Symp.* 3.6 PLAT. *Ion* 350d *etc.*

Στήσιος -ου, ὁ [ἵστημι] **Stator,** *epith. of Jupiter* PLUT. *Cic.* 16.3.

Στησιχόρειος -ον {Στησίχορος} **Stesichorean** PLUT. *Mus.* 1135c *etc.* ‖ *dice thrown of 8, number of monuments to Stesichoros at Himera* POLL. 9.100.

Στησιχόρη -ης, ἡ **Stesichore,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 14.226, 400.

Στησίχορος -ου, ὁ **Stesichoros,** *lyric poet from Himera* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243a *etc.* | *prov. of illiterates* **οὐδὲ τὰ τρία Στησιχόρου γνῶναι not to know the three parts of Stesichoros,** *i.e., strophe, antistrophe, epode* DIOGEN.[1] 7.14 • *Dor.* Στᾶσ-.

στήσω, στήωσι *see* ἵστημι.

στήτα, ἡ *Dor. ps.* **woman** THEOCR. *Syr.* 14 DOS. *A.* 1.

στητώδης -ες HP. (GAL. 19.140), *contr. of* στεατώδης.

στία -ας, ἡ [*see* στέαρ; *cf. Goth.* stains, *OHG* stein, *OCS* stěna] **small stone** AP. 2.1172 • *also* στεῖα SCH. NIC. *Al.* 466c.

στιάζω [στία] **to pelt with stones** HSCH.

στιβάδειον -ου, τό [στιβάς] *1*PERG. 222 (*prob.*), *see* στιβάδιον.

στῑβᾰδεύω [στιβάς] **to use as a pallet** DIOSC.[2] 3.24 (*pass.*).

στῑβᾰδιον -ου, τό [στιβάς] **small pallet** PLUT. *Phil.* 4.3 LUC. *Tox.* 31 APP. 13.274.

στῑβᾰδοκοιτέω, *contr.* [στιβάς, κοίτη] **to sleep on a pallet** POL. 2.17.10 STRAB. 3.3.7.

στῑβᾰδοποιέομαι, *contr.* [στιβάς, ποιέω] **to make oneself a bed of leaves** *or* **straw** SOPH. *fr.* 1097 (*dub. read.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607b 20, 612b 25.

στῑβάζω [στιβάς] *aor.* ἐστίβασα, *inf. mid.* στιβάσασθαι HSCH. σ839 ‖ *pf. act.* ἐστίβακα HSCH., *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστιβασμένος ❶ *act.* **to place, set** EPIPH. *Haer.* 37.5.6 ‖ **to tread upon** HSCH. ❷ *mid.* **to follow the tracks, investigate** AESAR. (STOB. 1.49.37) ❸ *pass.* **to be spread out like a pallet** SCH. THEOCR. 7.67 | *fig. pf. ptc.* ἐστιβασμένος **dressed with excessive luxury** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.251 • *aor. act. only subj. 2. sg.* στιβάσῃς HERMAS *Mand.* 11.15 *and imper.* στίβασον ALCH. 2.376.28.

στῑβᾰρηδόν [στιβαρός] *adv.* **in a concentrated way** OR. *Chald.* (DAMASC. *Pr.* 70).

στῑβᾰρός -ά -όν [*see* στείβω] **large, strong, sturdy,** *of parts of the human body* IL. 18.415 OD. 8.189, 18.69 HES. *Sc.* [76] PIND. *fr.* 111.4; **διστὸς ὤμῳ ἐνὶ στιβαρῷ ἠλήατο the shaft had been driven into his mighty shoulder** IL. 5.400 | *of weapons* IL. 5.746 OD. 8.187 *etc.*; **σάκος μέγα τε στιβαρόν τε a great and sturdy shield** IL. 3.335 | *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 639 IOS. *B.I.* 6.161; **σ. τῇ γλώσσῃ of vigorous speech** VT *Ezek.* 3.6 ‖ *extens.* **hard, harsh, strong,** *esp. of words and expressions* ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.39.2) SOR. 1.2.3; **μοῖρα σ. hard destiny** PAUS. 10.12.6; **γυμνάσια στιβαρώτερα more rigorous exercises** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.21.4, *cf.* 6.35.2) | *rhet.* DION. *Thuc.* 24.2, *Comp.* 22.12 ‖ *compar.* στιβαρώτερος | *superl.* στιβαρώτατος • *adv.* **στιβαρῶς strongly, firmly** VT *Hab.* 2.6; **πύκα σ. ἀραρυῖαι very tightly fitted,** *of gates* IL. 12.454 | *fig.* **φρόντιζε σ. reflect seriously** MAUR. 2.5.1.

στῑβάς -άδος, ἡ [στείβω] **bed of leaves** *or* **straw** EUR. *Hel.* 798, *Tr.* 507; ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 541 PLAT. *Rp.* 372b THEOCR. 7.67, 13.34 ‖ *extens.* **straw mattress, pallet, bed** HDT. 4.71.4 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 663 EPIC. 126 THEOP.[1] 171 | *for soldiers* EUP. 274 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 348 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.16 POL. 5.48.4 | **grave** *1*MYLAS. 918.1 *etc.* ‖ **nest,** *of animals* ARAT. 1140 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607b 21.

στιβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [στιβάζω] **application of antimony** EPHR. 1.32A.

στῖβεία -ας, ἡ [στιβεύω] **way** HDN. *Epim.* 128.13 ‖ **following of tracks, tracking** DIOD. 4.13.1.

στῑβεῖον -ου, τό [στίβος] **fuller's workshop** *P*TEBT. 417.23 (III[CE]).

στῑβεύς -έως, ὁ [στίβος] **fuller** *P*LOND. 2140.9 (III[BCE]) SCH. AP. 2.30 SCH. NIC. *Th.* 376d *etc.* ‖ **tracker,** *of a dog* OPP.[1] 1.463 ‖ **wayfarer, traveler** HSCH. (*cf.* στειβεύς).

στῑβευτής -οῦ, ὁ [στιβεύω] **tracker,** *of a dog* SOSTR. 4.

στῑβεύω {στιβεύς} *act.* **to walk, travel** HSCH. | **to follow the tracks** DIOD. 5.3.2 PLUT. *Sollert.* 966c | *fig.* **to investigate, explore: τὸ μέλλον** the future PLUT. *Pyth.* 399a ‖ *pass.* **to be explored,** *of a place* PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 918b.

στῑβέω, *contr.* [στίβος] **to explore, scout** SOPH. *Ai.* 874 (*pf. pass. 3. sg.* ἐστίβηται).

1. στίβη -ης, ἡ PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 118, *Att.* 114, *see* στίμμι.

2. στῖβη -ης, ἡ [*see* στείβω] **frost, rime** OD. 5.467, 17.25 CALLIM. *epigr.* 31.3.

στῑβήεις -εσσα -εν [στίβη] **covered with frost, frozen** CALLIM. *Hec.* 1.4.10.

στίβι, τό *see* στίμμι.

στῑβίάω, *contr.* [στίβη] **to freeze** HSCH.

στῑβίζω [στίβι] *impf. mid. 2. sg.* ἐστιβίζου VT *Ezek.* 23.40 ‖ *aor. ptc.* στιβισάμενος CYRAN. 2.20 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστιβισμένος; *act.* **to paint with antimony** L. *E.M.* 727.38 ‖ *mid.* **to paint one's eyelashes** *or* **eyebrows black** VT *Ezek.* 23.40 STRAB. 16.4.17 *etc.*

στῑβίη -ης, ἡ OPP.[1] 1.37, *al., epic for* στιβεία.

στῑβική -ῆς, ἡ [στίβι] **tax on antimony** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 176.247 (III[BCE]).

στίβος -ου, ὁ [στείβω] Ⓐ **trodden way, road, path** HOM. 4.352 SOPH. *Ph.* 163 EUR. *I.T.* 67, *Or.* 1274 AP. 1.1253; **ἔρημος ἐνθ' ἂν ἢ βροτῶν σ. in a place untrodden by mortals** SOPH. *Ant.* 773, *cf. Ph.* 157 Ⓑ **track, footprint, trail** HOM. 4.353 HDT. 4.140.3 AESCHL. *Ag.* 411, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 48, *al.*

EUR. *Ion* 743 *etc.*; κατὰ στίβον on the track HDT. 4.122.2, *al.*; στίβοι ποδῶν footprints AESCHL. *Ch.* 205; σ. ἵππων horse tracks XEN. *An.* 1.6.1 C **fuller's workshop** PHIB. 114.3, *al.* (III^{BCE}).

Στίβων -ωνος, ὁ **Stibon,** *dog's name* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

στῑγεύς -έως, ὁ [στίζω] **tattooer** HDT. 7.35.1.

1. στίγμα -ατος, τό [στίζω] **spot, stripe,** *of animal skin or fur* HES. *Sc.* 166 PAUS. 8.2.7, 8.4.7 ‖ **sign, mark, tattoo** HDT. 5.35.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585b 33, *G.A.* 721b 32 *etc.*; σ. ἱρά sacred mark, *for a pers. devoted to the service of a temple* HDT. 2.113.2 PLAT.^{1} 203.2 *etc.* | *fig. of written laws* DCHR. 80.5; τὰ στίγματα τοῦ Ἰησοῦ the marks of Jesus NT *Gal.* 6.17 ‖ **color** ZOS.^{1} 119, *al.*

2. στίγμα, τό *indecl.* **stigma,** *late and Byz. name for the ligature* στ; *see* ϛ *following* ε.

στιγμαῖος -α -ον PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 117e, *see* στιγμιαῖος.

στιγμᾰτηφορέω, *contr.* [στιγματοφόρος] **to wear tattoos** LUC. *Syr.* 59 (*Ion. 3. pl.* στιγματηφορέουσιν).

στιγμᾰτίας -ου, ὁ [στίγμα] **branded, tattooed** HP. *Epid.* 4.2; *of a punished slave* ASIUS 1 EUP. 172.14, 298.2 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 331 *etc.* | *com. of the owner of a property marked as mortgaged* CRATIN. 81 | *iron. nickname of Nikanor the gramm., punctilious with the* στιγμή EUSTATH. 20.12 • *Ion. nom.* στιγματίης, *gen.* -εω.

στιγματίζω [στίγμα] *aor. ptc.* στιγματίσας GREG.^{1} *Cant.* 8 (251.10) ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* (περι)εστιγμάτισμαι EPHR. 7.154.5 Phr.; **to mark** CHRON-PASCH. 13 *etc.*

στιγμᾰτοφόρος -ον [στίγμα, φέρω] **tattooed, branded** POLYAEN. 1.24.

στιγμή -ῆς, ἡ [στίζω] A **spot,** *on a bird's plumage* AL.^{7} (ATH. 9.398d) | *of blood* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 561a 11 ‖ **brand** DIOD. 34/35.21 ‖ *analog.* **mathematical point** ARISTOT. *Top.* 108b 26, *al.* APOLLOD.^{4} 3.259.29 (DIOG. 7.135) ‖ *gramm.* **punctuation mark,** *used to indicate a pause* AP.^{7} *Adv.* 182.17, *al.*; τελεία σ. **full stop** (*at the end of a period*), μέση σ. **intermediate stop** (*at the end of a colon*) *etc.* DION.^{6} 630.6 SCH. DION.^{6} 24.8 L. *Sud. s.v.* Νικάνωρ B *fig.* **jot, tittle** DEMOSTH. 21.115 MEN. *fr.* 575 ‖ *of time* **instant, moment** SIM. 143 VT *Is.* 29.5 LEON. (AP 7.472.4); ἐν στιγμῇ χρόνου in a moment NT *Luke* 4.5 = *simpl.* ἐν στιγμῇ VETT. 124.25 = στιγμῇ καιροῦ GLOSS.; σ. χρόνου ὁ βίος life is but an instant PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13a.

στιγμιαῖος -α -ον [στιγμή] **like a point, tiny, instantaneous** GEM. 2.33 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1084b GAL. 19.187 *etc.*

στιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [στίζω] **pricking** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 839.

στίγος -ου, ὁ *or* στίγον -ου, τό [στίζω] **point** ARCHIM. *Aren.* 1.16 (*dub. read.*).

στίγων -ωνος [στίζω] **marked with a brand** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 99.

στίζω [*cf. Lat.* in-stigare, *Skt.* tigmá-, *Goth.* stiks, *OHG* stih] *impf.* ἔστιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐστιζόμην ‖ *fut.* στίξω ‖ *aor.* ἔστιξα, *mid.* ἐστιξάμην NONN. *D.* 43.232 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἔστιγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστίχθην ❶ *act. and mid.* A **to mark with a tattoo** HDT. 5.35.3 ‖ **to mark with a brand,** *of slaves and prisoners* HDT. 7.35.1 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1511 EUP. 277 MEN. *Sam.* 323 *etc.*; σ. ἵππον εἰς τὸ μέτωπον to imprint the mark of a horse on the forehead PLUT. *Nic.* 29.2; αἰχμαλώτους Σαμίων σ. κατὰ τοῦ προσώπου to brand the Samian prisoners on the forehead AEL. *VH.* 2.9 | ▸ *with double acc.*: τοὺς δὲ πλεῦνας ἔστιζον στίγματα βασιλήϊα most of them they branded with the brand of the king HDT. 7.233.2 | *fig.* **to mark,** *of the wind striking the sea* SIM. 95 B *gramm.* **to punctuate** STEPH.^{2} *in Hp.* 2.496 HERM.^{2} 84 COMET. (AP 15.38.3) ❷ *mid.* **to tattoo oneself:** τὰ σώματα στίζονται γραφαῖς ποικίλαις καὶ ζώων εἰκόσιν they tattoo their bodies with multicolored designs and images of animals HDN.^{1} 3.14.7 ‖ στίξασθαι HSCH., *f.l. for* περιστίξασθαι ❸ *pass.* A **to be distinguished with a tattoo** HDT. 5.6.2 PHANOCL. 1.25; ἀνθέμια of flowers XEN. *An.* 5.4.32 ‖ **to be distinguished with a brand,** *of slaves and prisoners* AND. *fr.* 5 AESCHN. 2.79 DIPH. 67.7; δραπέτης ἐστιγμένος branded runaway slave ARISTOPH. *Av.* 760 | *fig.* στιζόμενος βακτηρίᾳ bruised with a stick ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1296 ‖ *of mortgaged land* POLL. 3.85 B *gramm.* **to be punctuated** COMET. (AP 15.38.3).

στικτέον [στίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to put a punctuation mark** SCH. IL. 2.173, *al.*

στίκτης -ου, ὁ [στίζω] **brander of slaves** HEROND. 5.65.

στικτόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [στικτός, πούς] **with speckled feet,** *of deer* OPP.^{1} 1.307.

στικτός -ή -όν [στίζω] **spotted, speckled, dappled,** *of animals* SOPH. *El.* 568, *Ph.* 184, *fr.* 581.8 EUR. *Bac.* 111, 835 *etc.* ‖ **printed, tattooed** AP 7.10.3 VT *Lev.* 19.28.

στιλβάς -άδος, ἡ [στίλβω] **shining,** *of a type of earth* ZOS.^{1} 226B. PCHEM.HO. 6.41, *al.*

στίλβη -ης, ἡ [στίλβω] **lamp, oil lamp** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 573.1 HERMIP. 26.2 PLAT.^{1} 206.2.

στιλβηδόν [στίλβη] *adv.* **with radiance** L. *Sud.*

στιλβηδών -όνος, ἡ [στίλβω] **brilliance, radiance** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.2 PHILOD. *Ir. frag.* 6.5 SIMP. *in Cael.* 453.21.

Στιλβίδης -ου, ὁ **Stilbides,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1032.

στιλβόντως [στίλβω] *adv.* **brilliantly** SCH. ARAT. 330.

στιλβοποιέω, *contr.* [στιλβός, ποιέω] **to make brilliant** DIOSC.^{2} 1.70.

στιλβός -ή -όν GAL. 6.804 *etc.*, *see* στιλπνός.

στιλβότης -ητος, ἡ [στιλβός] PLUT. *Alex.* 57.6, *v.l. for* στιλπνότης.

στιλβόω, *contr.* [στιλβός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐστιλβούμην GREG. *Or.* 43.56.5 ‖ *fut.* στιλβώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐστίλβωσα ‖ *pf.* ἐστίλβωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστιλβώθην; VT *Ps.* 7.13 *etc.*, *see* στιλπνόω.

στίλβω *impf.* ἔστιλβον ‖ *aor.* ἔστιλψα A *intrans.* **to shine, glitter, sparkle, gleam,** *of things* HOM. *H.* 31.11 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 697 PLAT. *Tim.* 59b ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 370a 18 *etc.*; χιτῶνας στίλβοντας ἐλαίῳ tunics glistening with oil IL. 18.596; ὀμμάτων στίλβειν ἄπο φλόγα a flame gleams from his eyes BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.55; ἰδὼν στίλβοντα τὰ λάβδα seeing the letter λ gleaming, *on the Spartan shields* EUP. 394; στίλβοντα ἐν τῇ τῶν ἄλλων χρωμάτων ποικιλίᾳ glistening amidst the variety of other colors PLAT. *Phaed.* 110d; ἱμάτια στίλβοντα shining clothes NT *Mark* 9.3 | *of the fixed stars* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 290a 18, *al.* | *of horses* EUR. *Rh.* 618 | *of pers.*: κάλλει σ. to gleam with beauty IL. 3.392 OD. 6.237; φαεννοῖς στίλβων ὅπλοις shining in his dazzling armor EUR. *Andr.* 1146 ‖ *s.times* ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. ἀστραπάς to flash lightning EUR. *Or.* 480; στίλβοντες ὁμηλικίην ἐρατεινήν shining with the same lovely youth ORPH. *A.* 1115 B *trans.* **to make splendid** DIOSC.^{2} 1.84 (*v.l.*) ARISTAEN. 1.25.

στίλβωθρον -ου, τό [στίλβω] *type of cosmetic* DIOSC.^{2} 1.30.5.

στίλβωμα -ατος, τό [στιλβόω] DIOSC.^{2} 1.47 AET.^{1} 8.6, *al.*, *see* στίλβωθρον.

Στίλβων -οντος, ὁ **the Shining One,** *name of the planet Mercury* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 26 *etc.* • *gen.* -ωνος PLUT. *Def. orac.* 430a (*v.l.*) | *acc.* -ωνα AET. 2.15.4, 2.16.7.

Στιλβωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Stilbonides,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 139.

στίλβωσις -εως, ἡ [στιλβόω] **brightness, brilliance** VT *Ezek.* 21.15 DIOSC.^{2} 2.80.6.

στίλη -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* stilla] **drop:** *fig.* ὅσον ὅσον στίλην only a tiny bit ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 213.

στιλπνός -ή -όν [*see* στίλβω] **bright, shining** IL. 14.351 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812b 11 LUC. *Im.* 9 (*superl.*) IUL. 11.150c (*compar.*) *etc.*

στιλπνότης -ητος, ἡ [στιλπνός] **brightness, brilliance, shine** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 921a VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 7.13, *Zach.* 4.14 *etc.*

στιλπνόω, *contr.* [στιλπνός] *later aor.* ἐστίλπνωσα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστιλπνώθην ARR. *EpictD.* 2.8.25; **to cause to shine** GAL. 12.198 ‖ *pass.* ARR. *l.c.*

στιλπνωτής -οῦ, ὁ [στιλπνόω] **polisher** LYD. *Mag.* 1.46.

στίλπων -ωνος, ὁ *Sybaritic* **dwarf** ATH. 12.518f.

Στίλπων -ωνος, ὁ **Stilpon,** *philosopher* PLUT. *Demetr.* 9.9.

στίλψις -εως, ἡ [στίλβω] **brilliance** TZ. *Hist.* 10.323, *al.*

στιμία -ας, ἡ CYRAN. 64, *see* στίμμι.

στιμίζω *see* στιμμίζω.

στίμμι *or* στῖμι -ιος, τό [*Egyp.* stim] **powdered antimony,** *used to paint the eyebrows and eyelashes* PLIN. 33.101 VT (Aq. Sym. Th.) *Is.* 54.11 • *s.times gen.* -εως *or* -ιδος ‖ *also* ἡ στίμμις *or* στίμις, *gen.* -εως, *acc.* στίμμιν ‖ *also* στίβι VT *Jer.* 4.30 DIOSC.^{2} 5.84 *and pap.*

στίμ(μ)ις -εως, ἡ *see* στίμμι.

στίμμισμα -ατος, τό [στιμμίζω] *medic.* **blackening with antimony** CRIT.^{2} (GAL. 12.447).

*στίξ στιχός, ἡ [*see* στίχος] **line, row, rank,** *esp. of soldiers* IL. 16.173, *al.* DIOD. 11.14.4; *usu. pl.* IL. 4.90, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 924 EUR. *Suppl.* 669 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 163 *etc.*; στίχες ἀνδρῶν ranks of men IL. 4.231; πολλὰς στίχας ἡρώων πολλὰς δὲ καὶ ἵππων many ranks of heroes and many of horses IL. 20.326; κατὰ στίχας in ranks IL. 3.326, *but* through the ranks IL. 5.590, *al.*; πολεμίων σ. ranks of enemies EUR. *Her.* 676 | *of animals* HES. *Sc.* 170 ARAT. 1031 QS 11.114 | *fig., of verses* PIND. *P.* 4.57; *of books* AP 7.56.3; *of islands* DION.^{9} 514; βαρυγδούπων ἀνέμων στίχες the ranks of deafening winds PIND. *P.* 4.210 • *the nom. is unattested.*

στῖξις -εως, ἡ [στίζω] **mark** SCH. AP. 1.221.

στῖον -ου, τό [*see* στῖα] **small stone** HP. (GAL. 19.140).

στιπένδιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* stipendium] **year of military service** *I*JÖST. 30.28.

στιπεουργός -οῦ, ὁ PSI 573.1 (III^{BCE}), *see* στιππουργός.

στιππεῖον -ου, τό POLL. 68.16 (III^{BCE}) RYL. 245.14 (III^{CE}) *etc.* • *often* -πῖον, *see* στυππεῖον.

στιππόϊνος -η -ον LOND. 3.928.2 (III^{CE}), *see* στιππύινος.

στιπποκογχιστής -οῦ, ὁ [στιππύον, κογχιστής] **one who dyes tow with purple** OXY. 1943.3 (V^{CE}).

στίππον -ου, τό PCAIR.GOODSP. 30.37.11 (II^{CE}), *see* στιππύον.

στιπποτῖμητής -οῦ, ὁ [στιππύον, τιμητής] **tow-valuer** OXY. 103.28 (IV^{CE}).

στιπποχειριστής -οῦ, ὁ [στιππύον, χειριστής] **agent of commerce in tow** OXY. 1889.6 (V^{CE}) *etc.*

στιππΰϊνος -η -ον [στιππύον] **of tow** VT *Lev.* 13.47, 59.

στιππύον -ου, τό [*see* στυππεῖον] **tow** VT *Judg.* 15.14, *al.* LOND. 1994.216 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* • *also* στίπ- PHIL. 90.11 (*codd.*).

στιππουργός -οῦ, ὁ [στιππύον, ἔργον] **worker in tow** LOND. 2002.150 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

Σ

στιπτός -ή -όν [στείβω] **trodden**: σ. φυλλάς bed of leaves SOPH. *Ph.* 33 || *fig.* **hard, tough** THPHR. *Ign.* 37; *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 180.

στιπτύνος -η -ον *PBGU* 1515.2, *see* στιππ-.

στῖφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* στείβω?, *cf. Skt.* stibhi-, *Lith.* stiebas, *Latv.* stiba] *milit.* **group, squadron**, *of soldiers* HDT. 9.57.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 852, *Pax* 564 *etc.*; πολέμου σ. a squadron arrayed for combat AESCHL. *Pers.* 20; τῶν ὁπλιτῶν τὸ σ. the body of hoplites THUC. 8.92.5; τὸ σ. τῶν ἱππέων the array of cavalry XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.19; σ. ποιήσασθαι to form a squadron HDT. 9.70.4 | *of ships* AESCHL. *Pers.* 366 || *pl.* **masses, groups** POL. 2.68.4 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 146 (*fig.*), *Migr.* 63 || *esp. formation of two* ἐπιξεναγίαι ASCLEPIOD. 6.3 AEL.[1] 16.3 ARR. *Tact.* 14.5 || *medic.* **constipation** HP. *Int.* 39 (τῦφος, τῖφος *edd.*).

στιφράω, *contr.* [στιφρός] **to make dense, reinforce** ATH. 7.323f EUSTATH. 1913.45.

στῖφρός -ά -όν [*see* στῖφος] **dense, solid, hard**, *of things* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 148.3 XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1, 5.30 CROB. 7.1 MEN. *fr.* 343 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531b 13, *al. etc.*; σὰρξ στιφρά firm flesh ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528b 23 || **strong, sturdy**, *of pers.* PHILOSTR.[1] 1.1, 3.3, *al.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

στῑφρότης -ητος, ἡ [στιφρός] **compactness, solidity** TIMOCL. 24.3.

στῐχᾱοιδός -οῦ, ὁ [στίχος, ἀοιδός] **singer of verses** MICH. (AP 16.316.1).

στῐχᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [στίχη] **variegated tunic** *PSB* 9804.4 (II[CE]) *etc.*

στιχαροφελόνιον -ου, τό **cloak** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 171.

στῐχᾰ́ς -άδος, ἡ *IEG* 1035.16 (II[CE]) (*dat. pl.* στιχάδεσσι), *poet. for* στίχος.

στῐχάω, *contr.* [*see* στείχω] ❶ *act. intrans.* **to stand in a row** ARAT. 372 AP. 1.30 | *usu.* **to move** MOSCH. 2.142 | *trans.* **to outline the figure** ARAT. 191 ❷ *mid.* **to move in rows, advance in ranks**, *of soldiers* IL. 2.92, 4.432 *etc.*; *of ships* IL. 2.516, 602 *etc.*; *of herdsmen* IL. 18.577; *of cattle* THEOCR. 25.126 • *Hom. only impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἐστιχόωντο || *later epic pres. act. 3. pl.* στιχόωσι | *ptc. neut. pl.* στιχόωντα ARAT. 372.

στιχελεγεῖον -ου, τό [στίχος, ἔλεγος] **elegaic verse** CHOEROB. *Heph.* 211.1.

στῐχη -ης, ἡ [στίχος] **stiche**, *type of tunic* *IEDIOCL.* 7.56.

στῐχηδόν [στίχος] *adv.* **in rows, in lines** HDN.[1] 4.9.5 SCH. DION.[6] 183.23, *al.*

στῐχήρης -ες [στίχος, ἀραρίσκω] Ⓐ **arranged in rows** HLD. 3.2 Ⓑ **composed in verses** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.5.7 *etc.*

στῐχηρός -ά -όν [στίχος] **of a verse** EUSTATH. 1103.18.

στιχίαμβος -ου, ὁ [στίχος, ἴαμβος] **iambic verse** CHOEROB. *Heph.* 211.1.

στῐχίδιον -ου, ὁ [στίχος] **little verse** PLUT. *Adul.* 60a *etc.*

στῐχίζω [στίχος] *aor. ptc.* στιχίσας EUSTATH. 903.52 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστιχισμένος VT *Ezek.* 42.3; **to arrange in rows** SOPH. *Ant.* 241 (*mid., corr.*) VT *l.c.*

στῐχικός -ή -όν [στίχος] **of lines** *or* **verses** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 970 TZ. (AG *Ox.* 3.317).

στῐχῖνος -η -ον [στίχος] **brought on by verses**, *of death* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.135.4).

Στίχιος -ου, ὁ **Stichios**, *male name* IL. 13.195, *al. etc.*

στῐχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [στιχίζω] **division into verses** ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.86 || **numbering of lines** TZ. *Hist.* 9.284.

στῐχιστής -οῦ, ὁ [στιχίζω] **versifier** SCH. LYC. 425.

στιχογράφος -ου, ὁ [στίχος, γράφω] **writer of verses** EPIGR. 5.12.1.

στιχοδρομέω, *contr.* [στίχος, δραμεῖν] **to advance with successive, regular movements** GEORGP. *Hex.* 795.

στῐχολογέω, *contr.* [στίχος, λέγω] *impf.* ἐστιχολόγουν CYR.[4] *VSab.* 73 (p. 178.12), *al.*; **to recite verses** *PLIPS.* 97.10.7 (IV[CE]) (*dub.*) || *Christ.* **to recite psalms** CYR.[4] *ll.cc.*

στῐχολογία -ας, ἡ [στιχολογέω] **recitation of verses** *PLIPS.* 97.13.10 (IV[CE]) (*dub.*) || **recitation of psalms** EUCH. 2.

στῐχομῠθέω, *contr.* [στίχος, μυθέω] **to answer one another line by line** POLL. 4.113.

στῐχομῡθία -ας, ἡ [στιχομυθέω] **stichomythia, dialogue in alternate lines** POLL. 4.113.

στῐχοποιέω, *contr.* [στίχος, ποιέω] **to compose verses** GLOSS.

στῐχοποιία -ας, ἡ [στιχοποιέω] **versification** PLUT. *Aud.* 45a.

στῐχοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [στιχοποιέω] **versifier** TAT. *Or.* 24.2.

στῖχος -ου, ὁ [*see* στείχω] Ⓐ **line, row, rank**, *of soldiers* XEN. *Lac.* 11.5, *al.*; *of trees* XEN. *Oec.* 4.21 *etc.* | *a milit. formation* (*see* λόχος) ASCLEPIOD. 2.2 AEL.[1] 5.2 ARR. *Tact.* 6.1 || *fig.* **series**, *of numbers*: PLAT. *Phaed.* 104b; *of cells in honeycomb* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 11; *of courses in masonry* *ISYLL*[3]. 247.2.70 (IV[BCE]) || *philos.* **series** PLOT. 5.3.14 *cf.* συστοιχία | **chain** (*of causes*) PLOT. 6.7.6 Ⓑ **verse**, *of poetry* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1239 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.42 *etc.*; ἡρωϊκοὶ στῖχοι **epic verses**, *i.e.* **hexameters** PLAT. *Leg.* 959a || *of prose* **line, row** DION. *Thuc.* 10.4, *al.* DIOG. 7.33, *al.* GAL. 2.227, *al. etc.* || **chapter** *of a book* ZOS.[1] 213B.

στῐχουργέω, *contr.* [στίχος, ἔργον] *aor. ptc.* στιχουργήσας STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 310.4; **to compose verses** EUSTATH. 32.22.

στῐχούργημα -ατος, τό [στιχουργέω] **versification** SCH. LYC. 324.

στῐχουργία -ας, ἡ [στιχουργέω] SCH. LYC. 817, *see* στῐχούργημα.

στῐχῳδός -οῦ, ὁ MENAECHM. 9, *contr. for* στιχαοιδός.

Στίχων -ωνος, ὁ **Stichon**, *dog's name* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

στῐ́ῳδης -ες [στῖον] **stony, rough** GAL. 19.140.

στλεγγίδιον -ου, τό [στλεγγίς] **little strigil** THEOP.[1] 248 *IG* 11.2.287 *B* 17 (III[BCE]) *al.*

στλεγγιδολήκῡθος -ου, ὁ [στλεγγίς, λήκυθος] **slave dealing with the στλεγγίς and the λήκυθος** POLL. 3.154.

στλεγγῐδοποιός -όν [στλεγγίς, ποιέω] **one who makes strigils** STRAB. 15.1.67.

στλεγγίζω [στλεγγίς] **to scrape away with the strigil** L. *Sud.*

στλεγγίον -ου, τό [στλεγγίς] **small strigil** SCH. DION.[6] 195.17.

στλεγγίς -ίδος, ἡ Ⓐ **scraper, strigil**, *used in the bath or in the palaistra, for removing oil, sweat, dust* HP. *Acut.* 65 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 145, 214 PLAT. *HipMi.* 368c GAL. 6.250, 406, *al.* PLUT. *Adul.* 59f, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **strlengis**, *type of tiara* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 556 XEN. *An.* 1.2.10 ARISTOT. *Top.* 145a 23 *IG* 11.2.161 *B* 34, *al.* (III[BCE]) *etc.* • *other forms*: στλιγγίς *in inscr.* (IV[BCE]); στελγίς POL. 25.4.10 *etc.*; στελγγίς *in inscr.*; στεγγίς HP. *Acut. l.c.*; στελεγγίς GAL. 15.713 (*v.l.*); στεργίς ARTEMID. 1.64 (*codd.*); στρεγγίς HERACL.[7] (EROT. *s.v.* στεγγίς).

στλεγγισμα -ατος, τό [στλεγγίζω] **oil scraped off with the strigil** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 839b 25.

στλέγγος -ου, ὁ SCH. DION.[6] 195.17, *see* στλεγγίς.

στλεγγύς (πυρός), ὁ *kind of cereal grain* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.3.

στλίξ *see* στρίξ.

στοά -ᾶς, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* sthāv-ará-, *AS* stōwian, *Lith.* stovéti] **portico, columned gallery** HDT. 3.52.2 THUC. 4.90.2, 8.90.5 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.29, 7.4.31 NT *John* 10.23 *etc.* | *at Athens*: ἡ σ. ἡ βασίλειος the portico of the basileus archon ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 684 = ἡ τοῦ βασιλέως σ. PLAT. *Theaet.* 210d DEMOSTH. 25.23 *etc.*; ἡ σ. ἡ ποικίλη *and simpl.* ἡ σ. the Stoa Poikile (*proper.* painted) AND. 1.85; ἡ σ. ἡ τῶν Ἑρμῶν the portico of the Hermai AESCHN. 3.183; ἡ μακρὰ σ. the long stoa DEMOSTH. 34.37; ἡ τοῦ Διὸς τοῦ Ἐλευθερίου the portico of Zeus Eleutherios PLAT. *Theag.* 121a | *at Thera* σ. βασιλικὴ portico of the king *IG* 12.3.326.19 || *philos. fig.* ἡ Σ. the Stoa, the Stoic school, *whose founding members would meet in the Stoa* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.68; οἱ ἀπὸ τῆς στοᾶς the members of the Stoic school SEXT. *S.* 9.11 PLUT. *Plac.* 879a GAL. 10.15 *etc.* = οἱ ἐκ τῆς στοᾶς LUC. *Vit. auct.* 20 GAL. 18(1).259 || *extens.* **market** *or* **storehouse**, *esp. for grain, at Athens* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 548, *Ec.* 14, 686 || *analog.* **shed**, *used in sieges* *ISYLL*[3]. 569.36 (III[BCE]) POL. 1.48.2 | **gallery** *or* **trench** PHIL. 83.32, *al.* • *also* στοιά ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 676, *al. and in inscr.*; στωιά *in inscr.*

στοαοροφή -ῆς, ἡ [στοά, ὀροφή] **vault of a portico** *IBCH* 28.78.

στοβάζω [στόβος] **to insult** HSCH.

στόβασμα -ατος, τό [στοβάζω] **insult** HSCH.

στοβέω, *contr.* [στόβος] **to insult** L. *E.M.* 385.19 • *Ion. inf.* στοβέειν MAN.[1] 6.625.

Στόβοι -ων, οἱ **Stoboi**, *city in Macedonia* STRAB. 7.2.4 *etc.*

στόβος -ου, ὁ [*see* στέμβω] **insult, insolence** LYC. 395 HSCH.

Στοδμηνός -οῦ, ὁ **Stodmenos**, *epith. of Zeus at Akmonia* *IGR* 4.661.23 (I[CE]).

στοιά *see* στοά.

στοιβάζω [στοιβή] *impf.* ἐστοίβαζον EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 112.27 || *fut.* στοιβάσω || *aor.* ἐστοίβασα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστοίβασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐστοιβάσθην; *act.* **to pile up, amass** VT *Lev.* 6.5, *al.* LUC. *Cat.* 5 || *pass.* **to be packed**, *of a wall* *PCPR* 232.16 (II-III[CE]).

στοιβάσια -ας, ἡ [στοιβάζω] **piling up** L. *E.M.* 727.37.

στοιβᾰ́σις -εως, ἡ [στοιβάζω] **pile, heap** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 24.6.

στοιβαστής -οῦ, ὁ [στοιβάζω] **packer, stevedore** *PCAIR.ZEN.* 754.8 (III[BCE]).

στοιβαστός -ή -όν [στοιβάζω] **packed, pressed together** *PLOND.* 3.856.20 (I[CE]).

στοιβή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* στείβω] *bot.* **thorny burnet** HP. *Mul.* 2.186 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.3 VT *Is.* 55.13 DIOSC.[2] 4.12 *etc.*; *used to make brooms* HIPPON. 79.20 || **stuffing** GAL. *U.P.* 7.2 (1.376.1), 12.3 (2.187.9) | *fig. of pleonasm* **padding** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1178 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.40 | **small cushion** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654b 26 || **base, foundation** *IG* 4²L102.3, *al.* (IV[BCE]) *etc.* || **bundle of grain, sheaf** VT *Ruth.* 3.7.

στοιβηδόν [στοιβή] *adv.* **crammed in, in a mass** SIMP. *in Cat.* 18.25.

στοίβιον -ου, τό [στοιβή] *bot. plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.12a, *see* στοιβή.

στοιβοειδής -ές [στοιβή, εἶδος] **porous, spongy**, *of flesh* AL. *Pr.* 2.72.

στοῖδιον -ου, τό [στοά] **small portico** *IG* 11.2.146 *A* 69 (IV[BCE]) STRAB. 9.1.15.

Στοικός *see* Στωικός.

Στοιχάδες -ων, αἱ [στοῖχος] **Stoichades** (*proper.* "in a line"), *islands to the east of Tolon, in the Peloponnese* AP. 4.554 STRAB. 4.1.10.

Στοιχᾰδεύς -έως, ὁ [στοῖχος] **Stoichadeus**, *epith. of*

Zeus at Sikyon SCH. DION.[6] 192.16.

στοιχᾰδῖτης -ου [στοιχάς] **flavored with lavender,** *of wine* DIOSC.[2] 5.42.

Στοιχαῖος -ου, ὁ [στοῖχος] **Stoichaios,** *epith. of Zeus at Thera* *I*G 12.3.376.

στοιχάς -άδος [στοῖχος] Ⓐ **in a row, in a line,** *of olive trees* SOL. (POLL. 5.36) PHILOCH. 180; *of clouds* NONN. *D.* 18.282 Ⓑ *bot. subst.* ἡ στοιχάς **lavender,** *aromatic plant* ORPH. *A.* 918 DIOSC.[2] 3.26.

Στοιχεία -ας, ἡ [στοῖχος] **Stoicheia,** *epith. of Athena at Epidauros* *I*G 4²1.487.

στοιχειᾰκός -ή -όν [στοιχεῖον] **produced by the elements** EUSTATH. 35.24 ◆ *adv.* στοιχειακῶς **on account of the elements** EUSTATH. 83.39.

στοιχειογράφέομαι, *contr.* [στοιχεῖον, γράφω] *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστοιχειογράφημαι VETT. 154.16, 158.15 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* στοιχειογραφηθείς VETT. 322.12 (*conject.*; στοιχειογραφείς *cod.*); *astr.* **to be written in the order of the Zodiac** VETT. *ll.cc.*

στοιχειοκράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [στοιχεῖον, κράτος] **presiding over the elements,** *of gods* SIMP. *in Cael.* 107.15.

στοιχειολάτρης -ου, ὁ [στοιχεῖον, λάτρης] **worshiper of the elements** [ATHANAS.] *Syn.* 28.376B.

στοιχεῖον -ου, τό [στοῖχος] Ⓐ *proper. in a sundial* **shadow of the gnomon,** *indicating the time of day* EUB. 117.7 PHILEM. 86; ὅταν ᾖ δεκάπουν τὸ σ. when the gnomon marks the tenth foot, (*i.e.* is ten feet long) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 652 Ⓑ *gramm.* **element, letter,** *of the alphabet* PLAT. *Crat.* 424d ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 998a 23 *etc.*; τὸ ῥῶ τὸ σ. the letter rho PLAT. *Crat.* 426d; γραμμάτων στοιχεῖα the letters of the alphabet PLAT. *Theaet.* 202e; σ. ἐστι φωνὴ ἀδιαίρετος a letter (of the alphabet) is an irreducible sound ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 22; κατὰ στοιχεῖον in alphabetic order AMMI. (AP 11.15.3) *etc.*, *but* element by element PLUT. *Def. orac.* 422e | ∗ γράμμα DIOG.[4] 3.213.14 *etc.* = γράμμα DION.[6] 630.32. ‖ *extens. of parts of speech (nouns, verbs, etc.)* THPHR. (SIMP. *in Cat.* 10.24) CHRYSIP. 2.45.6 (GAL. 5.670) AP.[7] *Synt.* 7.1, 313.6 Ⓒ *scient. and philos.* **elements, principles** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 48b, *Theaet.* 201e ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 998a 28, 1059b 3, *al.* THPHR. *Sens.* 3, *al.* ZEN.[1] 1.24.12 (AET. 1.3.25), *al.* DIOG. 3.24 *etc.*; τὰ τῶν πάντων στοιχεῖα the principal elements of all things PLAT. *Pol.* 278d; στοιχεῖα σωματικά corporeal elements ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 338a 22 THPHR. *fr.* 46; ἄτομα στοιχεῖα the fundamental elements are indivisible EPIC. 3.86; ἄμφω τὰ στοιχεῖα the two elements, *i.e.*, *land and sea* POLEM.[1] 1.11; τὰ στοιχεῖα τοῦ κόσμου the elements of the world, *i.e.* material reality NT *Gal.* 4.3, *Col.* 2.8 ‖ *astr.* **heavenly body, star, planet,** *of Ursa Major* PPGM 4.1303; σ. Διός the planet Jupiter PLOND. 1.130.60 (I-II[CE]); ἄστρων στοιχεῖα the stars MAN.[2] 4.624; στοιχεῖα καυσούμενα λυθήσεται the stars will dissolve in the fire NT *2Pet.* 3.10.

στοιχειόω, *contr.* [στοιχεῖον] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐστοιχειούμην BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.81.11) ‖ *aor.* ἐστοιχείωσα, *rar. later* ἐστοιχειωσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστοιχείωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστοιχειώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* στοιχειωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to instruct in the first elements** CHRYSIP. 2.39.6 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1035f) EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.15 *etc.* ‖ **to reduce to the elements** BAS.[1] *Or.* 5.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be instructed in the first elements** ARL.[1] *prooem.* 5 ATH.[1] 5.5.

στοιχειώδης -ες [στοιχεῖον] **elementary, forming an element** DION. *Dem.* 39.1 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.69, *al.* GAL. 1.506, *al.* [Iambl.[1]] 57 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος ARISTOT. *G.C.* 315a 24 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1004a | *superl.* -έστατος ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 988b 35 HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 20.17 ◆ *adv.* στοιχειωδῶς **as an element** DEM.[5] *Herc.* 1647.24 DIOG. 7.131, 10.34.

στοιχειωδῶς *adv.*, *see* στοιχειώδης.

στοιχείωμα -ατος, τό [στοιχειόω] **basic principle** EPIC. 2.36 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.140.

στοιχειωμᾰτικοί -ῶν, οἱ [στοιχείωμα] **astrologers** PTOL.[8] 9.

στοιχείωσις -εως, ἡ [στοιχειόω] **summary exposition** SIMP. *in Cat.* 13.29 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.104 *etc.*; τῶν ὅλων δοξῶν of the sum total of doctrines EPIC. 2.37 | *esp. of philos. treatises on principles* EPIC. 2.44 *etc.* ‖ **teaching:** ἀρετῆς of virtue HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 11.38 ‖ **introduction, preparation** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.3.6 ‖ **doctrine of the elements** GAL. 7.678, *al.*

στοιχειωτής -οῦ, ὁ [στοιχειόω] **teacher of elements,** *of grammarians* AP.[7] *Synt.* 309.5 ‖ **arranger of the letters of the alphabet** SCH. DION.[6] 492 ‖ **author of the Elements,** *of Euclid* ELIAS *in Cat.* 251.18.

στοιχειωτικός -ή -όν [στοιχειόω] **of the elements** EPIC. 1.30.

στοιχειωτός -ή -όν [στοιχειόω] **composed of elements** DAMASC. *Pr.* 58, *al.*

στοιχέω, *contr.* [στοῖχος] *impf.* ἐστοίχουν ‖ *fut.* στοιχήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐστοίχησα ‖ *later aor. ptc. pass.* στοιχηθείς ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to stand** *or* **move in a line, walk one after another** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.34, *Hippar.* 5.7 *etc.* | *fig., of knots in wood* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.3; *of leaves* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.5 | κατὰ τὸ στοιχοῦν in sequence ARISTOT. *Int.* 19b 24 Ⓑ *fig.* **to correspond:** ὅπως ἀεὶ ἡ ἡμέρα στοιχῇ καθ' ἑκάστην πόλιν according to the correspondence of days in each city *I*OGIS 458.52 (I[BCE]) ‖ **to agree with, conform to** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. *I*OGIS 764.45 (II[BCE]) SEXT. *S.* 1.178, 11.59 NT *Gal.* 5.25, *al. etc.*; σ. τῇ τῆς συγκλήτου προθέσει to submit to the decision of the senate POL. 28.5.6; σ. ταῖς πλείοσι γνώμαις to conform with the majority opinion DION. 6.65.1; μιᾷ σ. to be content with one wife SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 773 | ▸ *with ptc.*: στοιχεῖς φυλάσσων τὸν νόμον that you walk orderly, observing the law NT *Acts* 21.24 | **to be adapted** ▸ τινι to sthg. *I*G 7.3073.153 (II[BCE]) ❷ *mid.* **to comply to, reach an agreement** *only in* *I*CRET. 3.4.9.18 (II[BCE]) ‖ **to be enough, be sufficient** DIG. 34.1.4 (*pref.*).

στοιχηγορέω, *contr.* [στοῖχος, ἀγορεύω] **to recount in order** AESCHL. *Pers.* 430.

στοιχηδόν [στοῖχος] *adv.* **in a row, in order, in sequence** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 770a 26 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.7 AP. 1.1004 *etc.*

στοίχημα -ατος, τό [στοιχέω] **deposit** EUSTATH. 1312.21.

στοιχιαῖος -α -ον [στοῖχος] **of a course** *I*G 2².463.57 (IV[BCE]).

στοιχίζω [στοῖχος] *aor.* ἐστοίχισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστοιχισμένος [IO.] *Pasch.* 7.47; **to arrange in a row, line up** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.8 | **to arrange** AESCHL. *Pr.* 484.

στοιχικός -ή -όν [στοῖχος] **serial** *CCA* 7.113.

στοιχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [στοιχίζω] **arrangement in a circle,** *of hunting nets* POLL. 5.36.

στοιχομῡθέω, *contr.* [στοῖχος, μῦθος] SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 430 PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* στοιχηγορέω.

στοῖχος -ου, ὁ [*see* στείχω] **line, row, series:** ἐν στοίχοις τρισί in three columns, *of ships* AESCHL. *Pers.* 366; ἐπὶ τὸν πρῶτον στοῖχον τῶν ἀναβαθμῶν on the first course of steps HDT. 2.125.2; οὐ κατὰ στοῖχον κείμεναι not arrayed in a row, *of islands* THUC. 2.102.4 | *of the poles which hold up hunting nets* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.10.21; *of factors* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1092b 34; *of verses* AFRIC. *Cest.* 5.48 | *of pers.* ἐπὶ στοίχου in a line ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 756; κατὰ στοίχους divided into rows ARISTOPH. *fr.* 81; διὰ δυοῖν στοίχοιν ὁπλιτῶν through two lines of hoplites THUC. 4.47.3 *cf.* DCASS. 63.4.3 | *of animals* OPP.[1] 2.226 ‖ *extens.* **turn** POXY. 1119.12 (III[CE]).

στοιχούντως [στοιχέω] *adv.* **in conformity** *I*OGIS 532.27.

στοιχώδης -ες [στοῖχος] **arranged in rows** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.2 (*corr.*).

στολᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [στολαγωγός] **to lead an expedition:** τὴν ἀποικίαν σ. to lead a colony DION.[10] 8 (*aor. ptc.* στολαγωγήσας).

στολαγωγός -οῦ, ὁ [στόλος, ἄγω] POLEM.[1] 1.35 (*codd.*), *see* στολάρχης.

στολάζομαι [στόλος] **to adorn oneself, dress oneself in** ▸ *with int. acc.* *I*BCH 50.529 (II[CE]) (3. *pl.* ἐστολάδαντο).

στολάριον -ου, τό [στόλος] (*dub. signf.*) AESOP. *Vit.* G 21.

στολάρχης -ου, ὁ [στόλος, ἄρχω] **commander of a fleet** PRYL. 592.8 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ◆ *also* στόλαρχος POLL. 1.119 (*cod.*) PPSI 1424.1 (IV-V[CE]).

στολαρχίς -ίδος, ἡ [στόλος, ἄρχω] **commander of the fleet,** *epith. of Isis* POXY. 1380.8 (II[CE]), *see* στολάρχης.

στολάς -άδος [στόλος] **in a flock,** *of birds* EUR. *Hel.* 1480 (*v.l.*) ‖ *milit. subst.* **leather jerkin** AEL.[1] 2.8.

στολή -ῆς, ἡ [στέλλω] Ⓐ *milit.* **equipment** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 764 ‖ *usu.* **garment, clothing, raiment** AESCHL. *Pers.* 192 SOPH. *O.C.* 1357, 1597 EUR. *Rh.* 313 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 846 *etc.*; σχῆμα Ἑλλάδος στολῆς Greek style of dress SOPH. *Ph.* 224 *cf.* EUR. *Her.* 130; ἱππάδα στολὴν ἐνεσταλμένοι dressed as cavalrymen HDT. 1.80.2; τὴν στολὴν ἀποθέμενος τὴν Σκυθικήν having removed his Scythian dress HDT. 4.78.4; σ. γυναικεία woman's dress ARISTOPH. *Th.* 851 *cf.* 92; σ. θηρός garment of animal hide, *of the lion skin worn by Herakles* EUR. *H.F.* 465; ἐν στολαῖς περιπατεῖν to go around in elegant dress NT *Mark* 12.38, *Lu.* 20.46 *cf.* MAUR. 1.7.4 | *fig.*: ἡ τῶν πτερῶν σ. clothing of feathers, *of birds* ACH. 1.15.7 | **sacred garment, stole** VT *Exod.* 40.13, *al.* ‖ **the act of getting dressed** ORIB. *Syn.* 5.21 Ⓑ **pressure** EPIC. 26.23, *al.* ◆ *Aeol.* στολά.

στολίδιον -ου, τό [στολή] *milit.* **leather jerkin** AEN.[1] 29.4.

στολιδόομαι, *contr.* [στολίς] *mid.* **to put on** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Ph.* 1755 (*aor. ptc.* στολιδωσάμενος) ‖ *pass.* **to become wrinkled,** *of a bandage* SOR. *Fasc.* 42 (*aor. inf. pass.* στολιδωθῆναι).

στολιδώδης -ες [στολίς] **wrinkled, making folds** HP. *Art.* 59 SOR. 1.18.3 PAEG. 4.26, 6.71.

στολίδωμα -ατος, τό [στολιδόομαι] **fold,** *of a peplos* ARG. (AP 5.104.3).

στολιδωτός -ή -όν [στολιδόομαι] **with folds,** *of a tunic* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.2 POLL. 7.54.

στολίζω [στόλος, στολή] *impf.* ἐστόλιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐστολιζόμην ‖ *fut.* στολιῶ VT *Dan.* 5.7 ‖ *aor.* ἐστόλισα, *mid.* ἐστολισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστόλισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐστόλιστο ACH. 8.13.1 ‖ *later aor. pass.* ἐστολίσθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to fit out, put in trim,** *of a ship* HES. *Op.* 628 ‖ **to dress, clothe** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Isid.* 366f *etc.*; τινὰ πέπλοις s.o. with peploi [ANACR.] 15.29 ‖ *fig.* **to adorn** LEO (AP 9.214.2) Ⓑ *intrans.* **to be in charge of vestments** *I*G 2².4771.9 (II[CE]) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to get dressed** VT *Jud.* 10.3; ▸ *with acc.* AAP. *Thom.* A113 ❸ *pass.* **to be dressed** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.116 CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10bis.114.1 ACH. 8.13.1 *etc.* ‖ *ptc.* ἐστολισμένος **equipped:** δορί with a spear EUR. *Suppl.* 659 ‖ **dressed** ▸ *with int. acc.*: ἐ. τὴν βασιλικὴν στολὴν dressed

in royal clothing VT *Esth.* 8.15, *al.* | *with adv.*: νυμφικὰς ἐ. dressed as a bride ACH. 3.7 | ▸ *abs.* in ceremonial dress, *of priests* VT *1Esd.* 1.2, *al.*; adorned: νῆες σημείοισιν ἐστολισμέναι ships adorned with standards EUR. *I.A.* 255.

στολίον -ου, τό [στολή] short garment *1DELOS* 1442 *A* 54 (II[BCE]) AMMI. (AP 11.157.3) ARR. *EpictΩ* 3.23.35.

στολίς -ίδος, ἡ [στέλλω] A garment, clothing, robe EUR. *Ph.* 1491 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.27.8) *etc.*; νεβρῶν στολίδες dressed in fawn skins EUR. *Hel.* 1359 | *fig. of sails* SAT.[1] (AP 10.6.6) B fold, wrinkle, *of clothing* EUR. *Bac.* 936 ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802a 38 || wrinkles, folds, *of skin* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 64a SOR. 1.14.1 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.5.14) *etc.*

στόλισις -εως, ἡ [στολίζω] clothing PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.146.

στόλισμα -ατος, τό [στολίζω] equipment EUR. *Hec.* 1156 *PSTUD.PAL.* 22.183.45 (II[CE]) *etc.*

στολισμός -οῦ, ὁ [στολιστής] garment, clothing VT *Chr.* 2.9.4, *al.* ARISTE.[1] 96 *etc.* || putting on vestments *PSB* 8858.4 *al.* (III[BCE]) *etc.*

στολιστεία -ας, ἡ [στολιστής] oversight of vestments *PW.CHR.* 81.10 (II[CE]) *etc.*

στολιστήριον -ου, τό [στολιστής] vestry PLUT. *Isid.* 359a *PBGU* 338.1, *al.* (II-III[CE]).

στολιστής -οῦ, ὁ [στολίζω] VT *2Kgs.* 10.22 PLUT. *Isid.* 366f *PSB* 5216 *v* 17, *etc.*, *see* ἱεροστολος.

στολμός -οῦ, ὁ [στέλλω] clothing AESCHL. *Ch.* 29 EUR. *Andr.* 148, *al.*; μέλανα στολμὸν πέπλων black garb of peploi EUR. *Alc.* 216 | *fig. of sails* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 715.

στολοδρομέω. *contr.* [στόλος, δραμεῖν] to sail in line HERO *Aut.* 22.5.

στόλος -ου, ὁ [στέλλω] A journey, *by land or sea* PIND. *P.* 8.98 HDT. 6.39 SOPH. *Ph.* 490, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.3.16 *etc.*; ὁ οἴκαδε σ. the homeward journey SOPH. *Ph.* 499; στόλον πλεῦσαι to voyage by sea SOPH. *Ph.* 1037; εἴτε ἰδίῳ στόλῳ εἴτε δημοσίῳ χρησόμενοι journeying privately or publicly HDT. 5.63.1 *cf.* THUC. 8.9.1; ὁ δὲ σ. νῷν ἐστι παρὰ τὸν Τηρέα we are going to Tereus ARISTOPH. *Av.* 46 || *milit.* expedition HDT. 5.64.1, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.1.9 *etc.*; ὁ ἐπ' Αἰθίοπας σ. the expedition against the Ethiopians HDT. 3.26.1; ἐπὶ Λιβύην ἄλλος στρατιῆς μέγας σ. another great military expedition against Libya HDT. 4.145.1; ὁ πρὸς Ἴλιον σ. the expedition against Troy SOPH. *Ph.* 247 B *of pers.* throng, band, crowd AESCHL. *Suppl.* 28, *al.*; παίδων, γυναικῶν, καὶ σ. πρεσβυτίδων crowd of children, wives, and old women AESCHL. *Eum.* 1027; σὺν πολλῷ στόλῳ with a great train SOPH. *Tr.* 496; πρόπας σ. the entire people SOPH. *O.T.* 170 | *esp.* guild *1OGIS* 756.5 || *milit.* force, army SOPH. *Tr.* 226, *al. etc.*; στόλον αἴρειν to form an army AESCHL. *Pers.* 795 EUR. *Hec.* 1141; τὸν ἑπτάλογχον στόλον the army of seven bands SOPH. *O.C.* 1305 | fleet AESCHL. *Ag.* 45, 577 HDT. 5.43 SOPH. *Ph.* 270 *etc.*; νεῶν σ. fleet of ships THUC. 1.31; οὐ πολλῷ στόλῳ with no great fleet SOPH. *Ph.* 547; στόλον συναγείρειν *or* ἀγείρειν to gather a fleet HDT. 1.4.3 THUC. 1.9.1; στόλον καταλύειν to disband the fleet HDT. 7.16. β1 C *fig.* apparatus, equipment: παγκρατίου σ. the contest of the pancration PIND. *N.* 3.17; λόγου σ. course of argument EMPED. B 17.26 | *esp.* rostrum *of ships* PIND. *P.* 2.62 AESCHL. *Pers.* 408 EUR. *I.T.* 1135 TRAG. 272 || *extens.* protuberance, excrescence ARISTOT. *G.A.* 752b 6 | *zool.* stump, *of the tail* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658a 33 || equipment, clothing *1PE* 1[2].32 *A* 45 (III[BCE]); ἱερὸς σ. sacred vestments *1MILET.* 1(7).209 (III[CE]).

Στόλων -ωνος, ὁ Stolon, *male name* PLUT. *Cam.* 39.1 *etc.*

στόμα -ατος, τό [*cf. Av.* staman-] A mouth, *of pers.* IL. 14.467 OD. 11.426 SOL. 25.2; τι ἐς τὸ σ. λαμβάνειν to put sthg. in one's mouth, eat sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.5 | *of animals* HES. *Sc.* 146, 389 *etc.*; κορέσαι σ. to fill one's mouth SOPH. *Ph.* 1156; ὁ χαλινὸς τυλοῖ τὸ σ. the bit forms a callus in the mouth XEN. *Hip.* 6.9 | *poet. pl. with signf. of sg.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1220, *Tr.* 938 EUR. *Alc.* 403 AP. 4.1607 *etc.* || *extens.* face, visage: ἐξεκυλίσθη πρηνὴς ἐπὶ σ. he tumbled out headlong on his face IL. 6.43 *cf.* 16.410; ἐπὶ σ. πεσεῖν to fall with one's face to the ground, *of a suppliant* PLUT. *Art.* 29.11 | *medic. fig.* ἐπὶ σ. κεῖται it lies prone, *of a ventricle* HP. *Cord.* 4 | *of animals* snout ARCHIL. 44 MEN. *fr.* 25.1 || κατὰ στόμα face to face HDT. 8.11.1 EUR. *Her.* 801, *al.* XEN. *An.* 5.2.26 = σ. κατὰ σ. VT *Num.* 12.8 = σ. πρὸς σ. NT *John* 2.12, 3.14; κατὰ σ. τινός compared with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 855d B mouth, *as the organ of speech* IL. 2.489 THGN. 18 PIND. *N.* 10.19 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1247, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 603 EUR. *Hec.* 1283 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 40, *al.* ISOCR. 12.96 *etc.*; οἴγειν σ. to open one's mouth AESCHL. *Pr.* 611; τὸ Φοίβου θεῖον ἀψευδὲς σ. the divine mouth of Phoebus that does not lie AESCHL. *fr.* 350.5; δάκνειν σ. to bite one's mouth (i.e., tongue), *so as not to speak* AESCHL. *fr.* 397 SOPH. *Tr.* 977; σῦν' ἔξομεν σ. we shall hold our tongues EUR. *Hip.* 660; κατὰ τὸ σ. ᾄδειν to sing through the mouth ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 158; εὖ ἔχειν σ. to speak well EUP. 413 | *locut.*: ἀνὰ στόμα ἔχειν τι *or* τινα to have sthg. *or* s.o. in one's mouth, *i.e.* to speak about sthg. *or* s.o. EUR. *El.* 80, *Andr.* 95 = διὰ στόμα λέγειν τι AESCHL. *Sept.* 579 = διὰ στόμα ἔχειν τινά ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 855 = ἐν στόμασι ἔχειν τι HDT. 3.157.4, 6.136.1 *cf.* THGN. 240; ἐν τῷ στόματι λέγειν to say openly ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 198; ἀπὸ στόματος εἰπεῖν to speak from memory PLAT. *Theaet.* 142d XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.9 *etc.*; πᾶσι διὰ στόματος it's on everyone's lips THEOCR. 12.21; ἐξ ἑνὸς στόματος with one voice ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 670 PLAT. *Rp.* 364a *etc.* = ἀφ' ἑνὸς στόματος LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.159.2); ἐπὶ στόμα φερόμενος ἐν πᾶσι setting his mouth on everything TIM. 156 || *extens.* word, utterance, voice SOPH. *O.T.* 426, *al.* HEROND. 3.47 *etc.*; ἀνόσιον σ. impious speech SOPH. *O.C.* 981; τὸ θεῖον σ. the word of the god, *of an oracle* SOPH. *O.C.* 603; διδόναι σ. καὶ σοφίαν to give voice and wisdom NT *Luke* 21.15 || *rhet.* style: τὸ Λυσιακὸν σ. the style of Lysias DION. *Lys.* 12.3 C mouth, outlet, *of a river* IL. 12.24 OD. 5.441 AESCHL. *Pr.* 847 HDT. 2.17.4 *etc.* | *fig.* end, close, *of life* XEN. *Ag.* 11.15 || mouth, source, *of rivers* HDT. 1.202.3; *of the meatus* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251d || entrance, opening, mouth, *of straits, gulfs etc.* IL. 14.36 HDT. 4.85.3 THUC. 4.49 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1107; σ. τοῦ Πόντου the mouth of the Pontus, *i.e., the Bosphoros* THUC. 4.75.2 XEN. *An.* 6.4.1 | *of a port* OD. 10.90 | *of doors, roads, passages etc.* OD. 22.137 HDT. 7.23.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 119 *etc.*; χθόνιον Ἅιδα σ. the subterranean entrance to Hades PIND. *P.* 4.44 | *of vessels* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 598 PHILOD. (AP 6.251.6) | *of parts of anat.* HP. *Aph.* 5.46, *Mul.* 1.36 ARISTOT. *APo.* 94b 15 *etc.*; σ. γαστρός the mouth of the stomach NIC. *Al.* 20 GAL. 5.274 || *fig. poet.* jaws, abyss: πόντιον σ. the sea EUR. *Rh.* 436 | *Hom. dub. signf., of war:* σ. πολέμοιο the chasm of war IL. 10.8; ὑσμίνης of the fray IL. 20.359 D *analog.* point, *of a weapon* IL. 15.389 ATH.[1] 24.2 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.4 | blade, *of a sword* ASCLEPIOD. 3.5 NT *Luke* 21.24 *etc.* || top, *of towers* EUR. *Ph.* 1166 || center AEL.[1] 7.3 || *milit.* the front, *of an army* XEN. *An.* 3.4.43, 5.4.22 POL. 10.12.7; ἀπὸ στόματος from the front XEN. *An.* 3.4.42 *Hel.* 4.3.4 | *milit. formation* ASCLEPIOD. 2.5 • *Aeol.* στύμα THEOCR. 29.25.

στομᾰκάκη -ης, ἡ [στόμα, κακός] disease affecting the mouth, scurvy STRAB. 16.4.24 (*corr.*) PLIN. 25.20.

στομαλγέω, *contr.* [στόμα, ἀλγέω] to have a sour mouth POLL. 4.185.

στομαλγία -ας, ἡ [στομαλγέω] soreness in the mouth POLL. 4.185; *fig. of chattering* POLL. 2.101.

στομᾰλίμνη -ης, ἡ [στόμα, λίμνη] saltwater lake, lagoon IL. 6.4 (*v.l.*) STRAB. 4.1.8, 13.1.31.

στομᾰλίμνον -ου, τό THEOCR. 4.23, *see* στομᾰλίμνη.

στομαργία -ας, ἡ [στόμαργος] loquacity PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.53.

στόμαργος -ον [στόμα, ἄλγος?] foul-mouthed, impudent AESCHL. *Sept.* 447 SOPH. *El.* 607 EUR. *Med.* 525.

στομᾰτικός -ή -όν [στόμα] *medic.* of the mouth, stomatic, *of diseases* DIOSC.[2] 1.87 || good for the mouth, *of drugs* DIOSC.[2] 3.5 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.36.2) GAL. 10.357, 12.14 *etc.*

στομᾰτιον -ου, τό [στόμα] little mouth SOR. 2.39.10.

στομᾰτοδιαστολεύς -έως, ὁ [στόμα, διαστολεύς] mouth dilator, *surg. instrum.* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.11.13).

στομᾰτουργός -όν [στόμα, ἔργον] word-forming, *of the tongue* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 826.

στομαυλέω, *contr.* [στόμα, αὐλέω] *aor. inf.* στομαυλῆσαι PLAT. *Crat.* 417e; to imitate the sound of the aulos with the mouth PLAT. *Lc.* POLL. 2.101.

στομαχέω, *contr.* [στόμαχος] to be disgusted DOSITH. 432.

στομᾰχέομαι [στόμαχος] *medic.* to have stomach trouble AET.[1] 3.110.

στομᾰχῐκός -ή -όν [στόμαχος] *medic.* of the stomach, *of illnesses* ARET. *S.D.* 2.6.8 GAL. 7.128 || good for the stomach, *of drugs* RUF. (ORIB. 8.47.11) GAL. 6.451 || ill in the stomach DIOSC.[2] 4.38 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.21.1 *etc.* • *adv.* στομαχικῶς regarding the stomach GAL. 8.368.

στομᾰχιον -ου, τό [prev.] *dub. signf.* ARCHIM. *Stom. title.*

στόμᾰχος -ου, ὁ [στόμα] throat, gullet IL. 3.292, *al.* | *anat.* esophagus ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 19, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 22 || *analog.* neck, orifice, *of anat. parts* HP. *Aër.* 9, *Mul.* 1.18, *al.*; *of the stomach* PLUT. *QConv.* 687d GAL. 6.431, 7.127 | *extens.* stomach NT *1Tim.* 5.23 DIOSC.[2] 5.6 PLUT. *QConv.* 698b SOR. 1.15.1, *al. etc.* || *fig.* anger, bile VETT. 205.17 *POXY.* 533.14 (II-III[CE]) (*pl.*).

στομᾰχώδης -ες [στόμαχος] irascible AESOP. *Vit.* (G) 28.

στόμβος -η -ον [*see* στόμφος] deep, *of a voice* HP. *Morb.* 2.33 (*cf.* GAL. 19.141).

στομήρης -ες *see* στομώδης.

στομίας -ου, ὁ [στόμα] hard-mouthed, *of a horse* HIPPIATR. (*Cantabr.*) 81.8 L. *Sud.*

στομίζομαι [στόμα] to take with the mouth, suck VT (Aq.) *Job* 39.30 (*pf. ptc.* ἐστομισμένος).

στόμιον -ου, τό [στόμα] A small mouth, mouth POSIDIP. 28.16 NIC. *Al.* 12 || *fig. and analog.* mouth, orifice, *of anat. parts* NIC. *Al.* 509 SOR. 1.9.2, *al.* GAL. 6.65, 18(2).265 ARET. *S.D.* 2.1.13, *al.*; *of vessels and sim.* AESCHL. *fr.* 185.2 EMPED. B 100.3 | opening, entrance, *of cavities, caves etc.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 807 SOPH. *Ant.* 1217 PLAT. *Rp.* 615d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 4, *al. etc.* | socket, *of a lock* BASS. (AP 7.391.2) || *neck ornament* POLL. 5.98 B *extens.* bit, bridle, *for horses* AESCHL. *Pr.* 289 HDT. 1.215.2 SOPH. *Tr.* 1261 EUR. *Hip.*

1223 XEN. *Hip.* 6.9 *etc.*; χαλινοὺς καὶ στόμια ἐμβαλόντες ἐς τοὺς ἵππους putting bridles and bits on the horses HDT. 4.72.4; δακὼν στόμιον champing at the bit AESCHL. *Pr.* 1009; *fig.* σ. Τροίας bridle of Troy, *of the Greeks* AESCHL. *Ag.* 132.

Στόμιος -ου, ὁ **Stomios**, *male name* PAUS. 6.3.2.

στομίς -ίδος, ἡ [στόμα] **bridle** POLL. 10.56 HSCH., *see* φορβειά.

στόμις -ιος [στόμα] **hard-mouthed**, *of a horse* AESCHL. *fr.* 442 (*cf.* στομίας).

στομοδόκος -ον [στόμα, δέχομαι] **chatty** PHERECR. 268.

στομοποιέω, *contr.* [στόμα, ποιέω] **to harden** SCH. OD. 9.393.

στομόω, *contr.* [στόμα] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐστομούμην EUSTATH. 421.13 (*pass. signf.*) || *fut.* στομώσω || *aor.* ἐστόμωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστόμωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐστομώθην || *ppf. and fut. pass. see below* ❶ *act.* **to gag** HDT. 4.69.1 | *fig. milit.* **to strengthen, fortify** PLUT. *Ant.* 42.1 || *medic.* **to provide with an opening, open** *medic.* HP. *Art.* 40 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.5.21); *of a port* POLL. 2.100 || **to harden** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1108, 1110 (*fig.*) ❷ *pass.* **to have the mouth stopped,** *of horses*: φιμοῖσιν with muzzles AESCHL. *fr.* 465.2 | *prob. of a dragon* EUR. *I.T.* 287 || **to be endowed with a mouth,** *i.e.* to be eloquent EUR. *fr.* 472e.44 (*prob.*) || *medic.* **to be dilated** HP. *Mul.* 1.25 || **to be tempered, sharpened,** *of weapons* PHIL. 102.20 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 943e *etc.* | *fig.* MUSON. *fr.* 18[BCE]97 CHRYSIP. 2.220.20 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1052f) PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.3 • *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐστόμωτο IGN.[1] *VNic.* p. 162.6 || *fut. ptc. pass.* στομωθησόμενος THEOD.[8] *epist.* 311.16.

στομφάζω [στόμφος] *aor.* ἐστόμφασα; **to speak bombastically** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 721 COM. 345 || *rhet.* **to speak with open vowels** HERMOG. *Id.* 247.13.

στόμφαξ -ᾱκος [στόμφος] **one who employs a bombastic style,** *of Aeschylus* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1367.

στομφασμός -οῦ, ὁ [στομφάζω] **creation of bombastic phrases** EUSTATH. 1123.41, 1350.24.

στομφαστικός -ή -όν [στομφάζω] **mouth-filling** EUSTATH. 12.4.

στομφός -όν [στόμφος] *rhet.* **grandiloquent** SCH. HERMOG. 7.963.

στόμφος -ου, ὁ [*see* στέμβω] *rhet.* **bombast** LGN. 3.1, 32.7.

στομφόω, *contr.* [*see* στέμβω] **to boast** PHILOD. *Epic.* 66.

στομφώδης -ες SCH. HERMOG. 7.963 HERM.[2] 63, *see* στομφός.

στομώδης -ες [στόμα] SOPH. *fr.* 1098, *see* εὔστομος, εὔφημος || **pleasant to the taste,** *of milk* SOR. 2.22.6.

στόμωμα -ατος, τό [στομόω] **mouth,** *of the Pontus* AESCHL.. *Pers.* 878 || **tempered iron, weapon** CRATIN. 265 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 383a 33 DAIM. 4 *etc.* | *fig.* **strength, force, vigor** PLUT. *Fl.* 2.4, 3.3, *al.* | **front, vanguard,** *of an army* DIOD. 19.30.6 PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 326b.

στόμωσις -εως, ἡ [στομόω] **hardening,** *of iron* PCAIR.ZEN. 782a.54 (III[BCE]) PLUT. *Adul.* 73c *etc.*; *of shields* PLUT. *Symp.* 156b | *fig.* SOPH. *O.C.* 795 CHRYSIP. 2.222.27 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1053d) || **strengthening** DAMASC. *Pr.* 414.

στομωτός -όν [στομόω] **hardened, strong** AESCHL. *fr.* 252.2 (*conject.*).

στονάχεω, *contr.* [στοναχή] *fut.* στοναχήσω, *epic mid. see below* || *aor.* ἐστονάχησα; **to groan, sigh** IL. 18.124 *etc.*; *fig. of the sea* ORPH. *H.* 38.17 | ▸ σ. τινα *or* τι **to groan over** s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *El.* 133 (*dub. read.*) MOSCH. 3.28 • *Dor. pres. 3. pl.* στοναχεύντι MOSCH. *l.c.* (*codd.*; *impf. mid. 3. pl.* στοναχεύντο Wakefield) | *Ion. ptc. dat. sg.* στοναχεύντι AP 7.10.5 || *fut. mid. 3. sg.* στοναχήσεται HOM. 5.252 (*codd.*) OR. *Sib.* 11.297 || *epic aor.* στονάχησα.

στοναχή -ῆς, ἡ [στενάχω] **groaning, sighing** IL. 2.39, 24.512, *al.* OD. 5.83, 16.144 PIND. *N.* 10.75 SOPH. *Al.* 203 *etc.*; σ. τεκέων laments for their children EUR. *Andr.* 1037 | *fig. of the sea* AP 7.142.3.

στοναχίζω *see* στεναχίζω; *impf.* ἐστονάχιζον *in compd., epic* στονάχιζον HES. *Th.* 858, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐστοναχίζετο, *epic* στοναχίζετο HES. *Th.* 159 *etc.* || *aor. inf.* στοναχίσαι EUSTATH. 1134.25.

στονόεις -εσσα -εν [στόνος] **doleful, mournful, baleful** OD. 9.12, 17.102 HES. *Sc.* 127 TIMOTH. *Pers.* 16.185; στονόεσσα ἀυτή dread cry OD. 11.383, *cf. IG* 9(1).868 (VI[BCE]); στονόεσσα πλαγά mournful blows *on the breast* AESCHL. *Pers.* 1053 | *of weapons* IL. 8.159 OD. 21.60 PIND. *I.* 8.25a SOPH. *Tr.* 886 || **moaning, sorrowful** SOPH. *O.T.* 187; ἀοιδὴ song of lament IL. 24.721; σ. ὄρνις the plaintive bird, *of the nightingale* SOPH. *El.* 147 | *fig. of the sea* SOPH. *Ant.* 1145 || *adv. neut.* στονόεν mournfully AESCHL. *Pr.* 407 OPP.[1] 3.213.

Στόνοι -ων, οἱ **Stonoi**, *Ligurian people* STRAB. 4.6.6 *etc.*

στόνος -ου, ὁ [στένω] **groaning, sighing** IL. 4.445, *al.* OD. 22.308 AESCHL. *Sept.* 146 SOPH. *Ph.* 752; στόνον οἷον ἄκουσα κτεινομένων all I heard was the groaning of those being slain OD. 23.40; δύηκει δὲ καὶ πόλιν σ. groaning fills the city AESCHL. *Sept.* 900; οἰμωγῇ τε καὶ στόνῳ with cries and groans THUC. 7.71.6 | *fig. of the sea* SOPH. *Ant.* 592.

στόνυξ -ῦχος, ὁ [στόχος?, ὄνυξ?] **point,** *of a rock or crag* EUR. *Cycl.* 401 AP. 4.1679 LYC. 486, 1181 || *analog.* **claws,** *of a lion* OPP.[1] 3.232 | **barb,** *of a fish* LYC. 795 | *pl.* **scissors** PHAN. (AP 6.307.4).

Στόρας, ὁ Storas, *river in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.6.

στοργή -ῆς, ἡ [στέργω] **love, fondness, affection** EMPED. B 109.3 ANTIPHO *fr.* 73 *etc.*; ἡδύ γε πατὴρ τέκνοισιν εἰ στοργὴν ἔχοι it is sweet if a father loves his children PHILEM. 169; γονέων πρὸς ἔκγονα σ. parents' love for their children PLUT. *Suav.* 11ood || *rar.* **amorous passion** MELEAG. (AP 5.166.3, *al.*).

στοργικός -ή -όν [στοργή] **affectionate** PMIL.VOGL. 73.7 (II[CE]).

στορέννῡμι *see* στόρνυμι.

στορεστής -οῦ [στορέννυμι] **calming** AP 1.118.5.

στορεύς -έως, ὁ [στορέννυμι] HSCH., *see* στορεστής || *surface for lighting a fire* SCH. AP. 1184.

στόρθυγξ -υγγος, ὁ *or* ἡ [*cf. OHG* sterz, *AS* steort, *Olc.* stord] **point** SOPH. *fr.* 109 10.7 LYC. 492 ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.111.5); *of a spear* SCH. IL. 13.443 (*dub. read.*), *cf.* σαυρωτήρ || **point** *or* **tongue of land** LYC. 761, *al.* || **lock (of hair)** COM. 752.

Στόρνα Storna, *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.2.13.

στόρνη -ης, ἡ [στόρνυμι, *cf. OCS* strana] **belt** CALLIM. *fr.* 260.15 LYC. 1330.

στόρνῡμι [*cf. Lat.* sterno, *Skt.* stṛṇóti, *Goth.* straujan, *Olr.* sernim] *impf.* ἐστρώννυον *and rar.* ἐστόρνυν, *mid. pass.* ἐστορνύμην, *rar.* ἐστρωνύμην || *fut.* στορέσω, στρώσω *and in compd.* -στρωῶ || *aor.* ἐστόρεσα *and* ἔστρωσα, *mid.* ἐστορεσάμην *and* ἐστρωσάμην THEOCR. 21.7 || *pf.* ἔστρωκα, *mid. pass.* ἔστρωμαι, *later* ἐστόρεσμαι || *ppf.* ἐστρώκειν HLD. 4.16, *mid. pass.* ἐστρώμην *and later* ἐστορέσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐστορέσθην *and* ἐστρώθην || *fut.* στρωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to spread, strew** AP. 1.405 *etc.*; ἀνθρακιὴν σ. to strew embers IL. 9.213 | *esp. of beds, couches, blankets etc.* IL. 9.621, 660 OD. 4.301, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 902 *etc.*; κλίνην στρώσαντες after having made up a couch HDT. 6.139.3; στόρνυ τ' ἐμοὶ καὶ τῇδε κοιρίδιον λέχος prepare the nuptial bed for me and her ARISTOPH. *Pax* 844 ▸ *abs.* **to make a bed:** χαμάδις on the ground OD. 19.599; ἔνδοθι within the house MACHO *Chr.* 344 NT *Acts* 9.34 **to cover, sprinkle** ▸ τί του sthg. with sthg, else HDT. 7.54.1 AESCHL. *Ag.* 921; τὰς ὁδοὺς μυρσίνῃ πάσας ἐστόρεσαν they strewed all the roads with myrtle HDT. 8.99.1; πέδον σ. πετάσμασιν to cover the floor with carpets AESCHL. *Ag.* 909 ◦ **to pave,** *of a road IGR* 4.1431.5, *al.* (II[CE]) Ⓑ **to level, calm, soothe,** *of a rough sea* OD. 3.158 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.129 HOM. 33.15 THEOCR. 7.57 *etc.*; αἰθὴρ νήνεμος ἐστόρησεν δῖνας the windless sky smoothed the eddying waves AP. 11.155 | *fig.: of anger* AESCHL. *Pr.* 192 || **to fell,** *of a tree* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.247.2) | *fig.* **to knock down, lay low** SIM. 88a D.; λῆμα σ. to lay low courage EUR. *Her.* 702; σ. τὸ φρόνημα to beat down pride THUC. 6.18.4 ❷ *mid.* **to spread, strew** THEOCR. 13.33, *al.* | *esp. of a bed* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.16 || *intrans.* **to calm,** *of the sea* HDT. 7.193.1; ὁ κλυδὼν ἐστόρεστο the storm has died down DCASS. 74.13.6 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be sprinkled** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 372b || **to be furnished with couches,** *of a room* NT *Mark* 14.15 || **to be paved,** *of roads and ground* HDT. 2.138.4 LUC. *Am.* 12; ἡ ὁδὸς λίθοις ἐστορέσθη the road was paved with stones DCASS. 67.14.1 Ⓑ *fig.* **to be soothed,** *of envy* PLUT. *An seni* 787e • *pres. also* στορνύω AP.[7] *Synt.* 295.4 (*v.l.*); στρώννῡμι AESCHL. *Ag.* 909 *etc.*; στρωννύω ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 26.71; *later* στορεννύω *and* στορέννυμι EUSTATH. 748.31, 32 | *mid.* στρώννῡμαι SCH. THEOCR. 7.57d | *impers.* στόρνυ ARISTOPH. *Pax* 844 | *ptc.* στορνύς HDT. 7.54.1 SOPH. *Tr.* 902; στορεννύς SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 877 || *impf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐστόρνυντο THEOCR. 22.33 CALLIM. *Lc.* PLUT. *T.G.* 7.1 *and 3. sg.* ἐστρώννυντο MEN. *Dysc.* 943 *etc.* || *fut. Dor. 3. pl.* στορεσεῦντι THEOCR. 7.57 | *Dor. inf.* στορεσεῖν THEOCR. 6.33 | *mid.* στρώσομαι VT *Ezek.* 27.30 (*v.l.*) || *epic and lyr. aor.* στόρεσα, *mid.* στορεσάμην || *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐστορήθη HSCH. ε 6421 (*cod.*).

στορπά -ᾶς, ἡ **lightning** HSCH., *cf.* στροπά.

Στορπάος -ου, ὁ [*cf.* στορπά] **Storpaos**, *epith. of Zeus at Tegea IG* 5.2.64 (V[BCE]).

στορύνη -ης, ἡ ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.9, *see* κατιάδιον.

στορχάζω to enclose in a pen, *of cattle* HSCH. (*impf.* ἐστόρχαζον, *fut.* στορχάσω).

στοὖπρον -ου, τό [*Lat.* stuprum] **illicit sexual relations** COD. *Iust.* 5.4.29.8.

Στοῦρνοι -ων, οἱ **Stournoi**, *locality in Calabria* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.77 *al.*

στοχάζομαι [στόχος] *impf.* ἐστοχαζόμην || *fut.* στοχάσομαι || *aor.* ἐστοχασάμην || *pf.* ἐστόχασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐστοχάσθην Ⓐ **to incline toward, aim at, strive after** ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. HP. *VM.* 9 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.29 ISOCR. *epist.* 6.10 PLAT. *Gorg.* 465a, *al. etc.*; οὐδὲ ἄλλου στοχαζόμενος ἔτυχε τούτου nor did he strike him when aiming at s.o. else ANTIPHO 2.1.4; σ. τοῦ μεγίστου ἀγαθοῦ to strive after the greatest good PLAT. *Rp.* 462a; σ. τοῦ γέλωτα ποιῆσαι to aim to cause laughter ARISTOT. *EN.* 1128a 6; σ. τῆς τοῦ δήμου βουλήσεως to strive after the will of the people POL. 6.16.5 | *also* ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Leg.* 693c. 962d | οὕτω σ. ὅπως in order to HP. *Art.* 4 DIOC.[1] 138 *PTEBT.* 27.70 (II[BCE]) | **to allow for, consider,** *the strength* (*of a sick person*) AN. *Par.* 6.3.7 Ⓑ **to conjecture, guess** ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *Ant.* 241 (*codd.*) XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.5; οὐ γνοῦσα ἀλλὰ στοχασαμένη not through knowledge, but by speculation

PLAT. *Gorg.* 464c | ▸ τινος sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 635a, *Lach.* 178b; τῆς τῶν θεῶν σ. διανοίας to try to guess the thoughts of the gods ISOCR. 1.50 ‖ to infer ▸ ἔκ τινος on the basis of sthg. *I*SYLL[3]. 601.13 (II[BCE]) POL. 1.14.2, *al.* = διά τινος POL. 3.68.10 = ἀπό τινος OC. 126.5 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* POXY. 931.9 (II[CE]) *etc.* ‖ *astr.* to calculate CLEOM. 2.1 ‖ *extens.* to survey, explore ▸ *with acc.* VT *Wis.* 13.9, *Sir.* 9.14; ὁδόν the road VT *Deut.* 19.3 • *pf.* ἐστόχασμαι *s.times with pass. signf.* GAL. 10.885, 11.35 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστοχάσθην *usu. with pass. signf.* GAL. 13.713 RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.41) *etc.* (*ptc. act.* στοχασθείς [CALLISTH.] 1.3 (*v.l.*)).

στοχανδόν [στόχος] *adv.* by conjecture THEOGNOST. *Can.* 162 (*dub.*).

στοχάς -άδος, ἡ [στόχος] platform *for fixing the poles of hunting nets* POLL. 5.36 (*cf.* στοῖχος) ‖ *adj.* going in a row, *of birds* EUR. *Hel.* 1480 (*v.l.*).

στόχᾱσις -εως, ἡ [στοχάζομαι] PLAT. *Phil.* 62c, *see* στοχασμός.

στόχασμα -ατος, τό [στοχάζομαι] javelin EUR. *Bac.* 1205.

στοχασμός -οῦ, ὁ [στοχάζομαι] conjecture, inference PLAT. *Phil.* 56a GAL. 6.129 | *rhet.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.167, *al.* HERMOG. *St.* 36.9, *al.* | *dat.* στοχασμῷ as much as suffices, *in dosages* DIOSC.[2] 1.48, *Eup.* 2.21 ‖ regard, care ▸ τινος for sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 616b, 63.981b PHIL.[2] *Op.* 114 ‖ setting up *of a hunting net* POLL. 5.36 ‖ *Christ.* moral purpose EVAGR. *Vit.* 2 (79.1141B).

στοχαστέον [στοχάζομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to aim: τινος at sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266b 28 | ▸ σ. ὡς μή one must avoid GAL. 16.143 ‖ it is necessary to conjecture ▸ ἔκ τινος on the basis of sthg. POL. 9.15.13 ‖ it is necessary to consider, it is necessary to pay attention CLEM. *Paed.* 2.7.60.1 *etc.*

στοχαστής -οῦ, ὁ [στοχάζομαι] diviner VT *Is.* 3.2 IOS. *B.I.* 4.289 ‖ one who aims ▸ τινος at sthg. PHIL.[2] *Op.* 45.

στοχαστικός -ή -όν [στοχαστής] aiming at *or* tending towards ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1141b 13; ἀρετὴ τοῦ μέσου σ. virtue which aims at the just mean ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106b 15 ‖ *subst.* τὸ στοχαστικόν care, consideration: τινος for s.o. MAUR. 1.9.5 ‖ shrewd, perceptive, sagacious PLAT. *Gorg.* 463a ‖ *subst.* ἡ στοχαστική (*sc.* τέχνη) the capacity to form hypotheses PLAT. *Phil.* 55e *etc.* • *adv.* στοχαστικῶς by hypothesis ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1355a 17 *etc.*

στόχος -ου, ὁ [*see* στάχυς; *cf. AS* stingan, *OHG* stanga, *Lith.* stâgaras] conjecture AESCHL. *Suppl.* 243 ‖ target XEN. *Ag.* 1.25 ‖ pillar *or* support *of brick I*G 2[2].463.59, *al.* (IV[BCE]) ‖ POLL. 5.36, *see* στοχάς.

στρᾰβᾰλοκόμᾱς -α [στράβηλος, κόμη] curly-haired SOPH. *fr.* 1099 HSCH.

Στρᾰβαξ -ακος, ὁ Strabax, *male name* DEMOSTH. 20.84.

στρᾰβηλος -ου, ἡ [*see* στρεβλός] shellfish SOPH. *fr.* 324 ARISTOT. *fr.* 182 SPEUS. (ATH. 3.86c) ‖ wild olive PHERECR. 14.2.

στρᾰβίζω [στραβός] *impf.* ἐστράβιζον HSCH. η 257; to squint *P*PSI 1402.16 (II[BCE]) HSCH. ι 581 L. *E.M.* 713.13.

στρᾰβισμός -οῦ, ὁ [στραβίζω] strabismus, squint GAL. 7.150 AL. *Pr.* 2.11.

στρᾰβοπόδης -ου [στραβός, πούς] with twisted feet HDN. *Epim.* 212.6 *al.*

στραβός -ή -όν [*see* στρεβλός] crooked SOR. 1.31.4 GAL. 19.141 AL. *Pr.* 1.124 *etc.*

στραβότης -ητος, ὁ [στραβός] distortion, *of the eyes* ORIB. *Syn.* 8.51.1 EUSTATH. 915.31.

στραβόω, *contr.* [στραβός] to cause to squint LEONTN. *VSym.* 48 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐστράβωσεν).

στράβων -ωνος, ὁ [στραβός] squinting COM. 756.

Στράβων -ωνος, ὁ Strabon (Strabo), *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 1.2, 4.1 *etc.*

στράγαλος -ου, ὁ AESOP. *Vit.* G.69, *see* ἀστράγαλος.

στραγγᾰλάω, *contr.* [στραγγάλη] *aor.* ἐστραγγάλησα STRAB. 6.1.8 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστραγγάλημαι VT *Tob.* 2.3 (*cod.* S); *act.* to strangle MEN. *fr.* 576 ‖ *pass.* to be strangled VT *Lc.* DIOD. 1.68.5 (*codd.*).

στραγγάλη -ης, ἡ [στράγξ] halter SEXT. *P.* 3.15 | *fig.* strangulation PLUT. *Agis* 20.1 IOS. *A.I.* 6.166, 9.92 ‖ *medic.* ligature ABT.[1] 7.50.

στραγγᾰλιά -ᾶς, ἡ [στραγγάλη] halter PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 200 HSCH. | *fig.* VT *Is.* 58.6 ‖ knot, tangle, *fig. of false dogmas* GREG. *Or.* 29.21.16 *etc.* ‖ stiffness of the joints HIPPIATR. 51.3.

στραγγᾰλιάω, *contr.* [στραγγάλη] to set traps PLUT. *QConv.* 618f.

στραγγᾰλίζω [στραγγάλη] *aor.* ἐστραγγάλισα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* στραγγαλισθείς HEC.[1] 25 (DIOD. 1.68.5); to strangle STRAB. 6.1.8 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 530d ALCIPHR. 3.13.3.

στραγγᾰλίς -ίδος, ἡ [στραγγάλη] halter STRATT. 51 PHERECR. 25 | *fig. of philos. doctrines* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1033e ‖ *anat.* induration, knot, *of anat. parts* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587b 22 ‖ *an ornament* VT *Judg.* 8.26B *P*OXY. 1449.18, *al.* (III[CE]).

στραγγᾰλιώδης -ες [στραγγάλη] twisted, perverse COM. 663 VT *Prov.* 8.8 (*v.l.*).

στραγγᾰλόω, *contr.* [στραγγάλη] *impf.* ἐστραγγάλουν IO. *HMt* (*PG* 58.734.19) ‖ *aor. inf.* στραγγαλῶσαι IO. (*PG* 47.350.10) ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστραγγαλωμένος VT *Tob.* 2.3 (*codd. BA*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστραγγαλώθην IGN. *Tral.* 5.1 ❶ *act.* to strangle IGN. *Tral.* 5.1 ‖ to make convulsive movements with the hands, twist one's hands IO. *HMt* 7.777B ❷ *mid.* to be twisted PHIL. 57.42 AL. *Pr.* 1.76.

στραγγεία -ας, ἡ [στραγγεύομαι] postponement, hesitation MAUR. 4.51.2 (*corr.*) POLL. 9.137.

στραγγεῖον -ου, τό [στράγξ] *surg., instrum. for drawing blood* AL. *Pr.* 2.59.

στραγγεύω [στράγξ] *impf. mid.* ἐστραγγευόμην HSCH. ω 121 ‖ *fut. mid.* στραγ<γ>εύσομαι PHOT. *Lex.* λ 228 ‖ *aor.* ἐστράγγευσα SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 17, *ptc. mid.* στραγγευσάμενος PHOT. κ423, *al.*; *act. rar. and later* = *mid.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 17 (*corr.*) *etc.* ‖ *mid.* to loiter, hesitate, delay ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 126 PLAT. *Rp.* 472a (*corr.*) *etc.*; τί ταῦτ' ἔχων σ.; why am I hesitating thus? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 131 | ▸ περί τι about sthg. MACHO *Chr.* 317 • στραγεύομαι *in pap. and v.l. in* ARISTOPH. *Nub. Lc.* VT (Sym.) *Prov.* 24.10 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

στραγγίᾱς -ου, ὁ [στράγξ] *type of wheat* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.21.2.

στραγγίζω [στράγξ] *fut.* στραγγιῶ VT *Lev.* 1.15 *and in compd.* ‖ *aor.* ἐστράγγισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστραγγισμένος ❶ *act.* to squeeze out, *liquids* VT *Lev.* 1.15 DIOSC.[2] 1.30.4 ‖ SCH. OD. 12.351, *see* στρεύγομαι ❷ *mid.* SCH. IL. 15.511 L. *E.M.* 729.50, *see* στρεύγομαι ❸ *pass.* to be squeezed out, *liquids* DIOSC.[2] 2.76.3 HIPPIATR. 38.2 • *fut.* (ἐκ)στραγγίσω EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.872.54).

στραγγός -ή -όν [στράγξ] Ⓐ twisted, crooked HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.* ‖ *medic.* irregular, complicated, grave, *of illnesses* RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.30) CASS. 14 ‖ *fig.* impudent PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.* Ⓑ in drops SOR. 1.2.2, *al.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 8.6.6) SOR. 3.6.1 • *adv.* στραγγῶς drop by drop SOR. 1.31.3 • στραγός HSCH. *etc.* ‖ *compar.* στραγγώτερος *and* -ότερος.

στραγγουρέω, *contr.* [στραγγουρία] AN. *Herb.* 38, *see* στραγγουριάω.

στραγγουρία -ας, ἡ [στράγξ, οὖρον] *medic.* strangury HP. *Aph.* 3.16, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 810 PLAT. *epist.* 358e *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

στραγγουριάω, *contr.* [στραγγουρία] *medic.* to suffer from strangury ARISTOPH. *Th.* 616 PLAT. *Leg.* 916a DIOSC.[2] 4.4.

στραγγουρικός -ή -όν [στραγγουρία] *medic.* suffering from strangury HP. *Morb.* 4.55 ‖ στραγγουρικὰ πάθη strangury HP. *Coac.* 2.444 EPIC. 52.1.

στραγγουρῖτις -ας, ἡ *P*OXY. 1384.30 (V[CE]), v. στραγγουρία.

στραγγουριώδης -ες [στραγγουρία] *medic.* similar to strangury HP. *Epid.* 1.5.10 ‖ suffering from strangury HP. *Epid.* 2.2.17.

στραγγουρίωσις -εως, ἡ *JS* 87, 1881, *see* στραγγουρία.

στραγεύομαι *see* στραγγεύομαι.

στράγξ -γγός, ἡ [*see* στρογγύλος; *cf. Lat.* stringo, *OHG* strengi, *Olc.* strengr, *MIr.* srengim, *Latv.* stringu] trickle, drop, drip MEN. *fr.* 179 MELEAG. (AP 4.1.38); κατὰ στράγγα drop by drop THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.9 DION. *Dem.* 28.7 *etc.*

στραγός *see* στραγγός.

Στράμμενος -ου, ὁ Strammenos, *male name* DEMOSTH. 52.10.

στρᾰπή -ῆς, ἡ L. *E.M.* 514.32, *see* ἀστραπή.

στράπτω [*see* ἀστήρ] to flash, lighten SOPH. *O.C.* 1515 AP. 1.544 | *fig.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 122 | ▸ *with int. acc.* ORPH. *H.* 19.2 OPP.[1] 3.349 • *poet. and later for* ἀστράπτω ‖ *impf.* ἔστραπτον L. *Zon. s.v.* ἐφούδ ‖ *poet. aor.* στράψα | *ptc.* στράψας.

στράτα *and* στρᾶτα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* strata] paved road, road PHILOX.[3] 681.1 *I*SEG 37.496 (IV-V[CE]) PROC[1] *B.* 2.1.6.2, *al. etc.*

στρατᾰγέτας, στρατᾰγέω, στρατᾰγός *Dor. for* στρατηγέτης, στρατηγέω, στρατηγός.

Στρατάγιος -ου, ὁ *Dor.* Stratagios, *epith. of Apollo I*G 12.1.161.7.

στρᾰταρχέω, *contr.* [στρατάρχης] to command an army IOS. *B.I.* 4.81 (*v.l.*) | *fig. of God* PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 47.

στρᾰτάρχης -ου, ὁ [στρατός, ἄρχω] commander of an army AESCHL. *fr.* 182.1 (*dub. read.*) HDT. 3.157.4, 8.44.2 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.273, *al. I*OGIS 519.16 (III[CE]).

στρᾰταρχία -ας, ἡ [στρατάρχης] generalship PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.60 VETT. 184.29.

στρᾰταρχικός -ή -όν [στρατάρχης] concerning the command of an army VETT. 44.11 HEPH.[1] 3.4.12.

στράταρχος -ου, ὁ PIND. *P.* 6.31, *I.* 5.40, *see* στρατάρχης.

στρᾰτεία -ας, ἡ [στρατεύω] Ⓐ military expedition, campaign ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. HDT. 5.77.1 *etc.*; εἰς Ποτείδαιαν against Poteidaia PLAT. *Symp.* 219e | εἰς δὲ στρατείαν πάντας Ἀργείους ἄγων leading all the Argives into war EUR. *Suppl.* 229 | στρατείαν ποιεῖσθαι to make an expedition HDT. 1.71.1, 171.1 THUC. 2.11.1 = στρατείαν στρατεύειν EUR. *Suppl.* 116; παραγγέλλειν τινὶ στρατείαν to declare war on s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.13; στρατείαν ξυνελθεῖν to take part in the expedition THUC. 1.3.4; τῆς στρατείας γιγνομένης ἐκ καταλόγου because the expeditionary force was chosen from the list of hoplites ARISTOT. *Ath.* 26.1 | ἀπὸ στρατείας from a completed expedition AESCHL. *Ag.* 603, *Eum.* 631; κατὰ τὴν στρατείαν at the time of the expedition THUC. 2.101.6; ἐπὶ στρατείας εἶναι to be on campaign PLAT. *Symp.* 220c (*codd.*) = ἐν στρατείᾳ εἶναι XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.19; οἴκοι καὶ ἐπὶ στρατείας in peace and in war (*cf. Lat.* domi militiaeque) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260 ‖ army EUR. *I.A.* 495 (*corr.*), *Rh.*

263 (*corr.*) B *extens.* **military service** PLAT. *Rp.* 404a, *al. etc.*; ἐν ταῖς στρατείαις μισθοφορεῖν to earn pay for military service ARISTOT. *Ath.* 27.2; στρατείας στρατεύεσθαι to serve in the military DEMOSTH. 21.95 IS. 10.25 *I*IG 2².505.54 (IV^BCE) | **military** *or* **civil service** *in the imperial administration* COD. *Iust.* 4.59.1.2, *al.* | **military discipline** DCASS. 78.36.2 | **military command** DCASS. 72.12.3 • *often v.l.* στρατιά.

στράτειος -α -ον [στρατός] **warrior,** *epith. of Zeus I*MICHEL 725.6 (II^BCE) | *of Aphrodite I*CIG 2693f 7 (I^BCE).

στράτευμα -ατος, τό [στρατεύω] **military expedition, campaign** EUR. *Cycl.* 283 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1133 *etc.*; ἐφ' Ἑλλάδα against Greece AESCHL. *Pers.* 758; ἐπὶ Σάμον against Samos HDT. 3.49.1; διέφυγον τὸ σ. they escaped the attack HDT. 8.112.3 || **army, troops, forces,** *on land or sea* HDT. 7.48 THUC. 6.74.1 VT *1Macc.* 9.34, *al.*; πεζὸν σ. land army AESCHL. *Pers.* 469; διαπόντιον σ. troops from overseas HERMIP. 57.2; ἱππικὸν σ. cavalry troops XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.26; ναυτικὸν σ. Ἀχαιῶν the Achaean fleet SOPH. *Ph.* 59 || *extens.* **crowd, people** EUR. *Suppl.* 601, 653 (*dub. read.*).

στρατευσείω [στρατεύω] **to yearn for war** DCASS. 9.40.33, 53.25.2.

στρατεύσιμος -ον [στρατεύω] **fit for military service** XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.12, *Cyr.* 1.2.4 IOS. *A.I.* 2.317; *subst.* οἱ στρατεύσιμοι **young men old enough to serve in the military** POL. 6.19.6.

στράτευσις -εως, ἡ [στρατεύω] **military expedition** HDT. 1.189.3 DION. *Thuc.* 38.2.

στρατευτέον [στρατεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to battle** XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.41.

στρατευτικός -ή -όν [στρατεύω] **warlike** ALEXIS 236.2 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

στρατεύω [στρατός] *impf.* ἐστράτευον, *mid.* ἐστρατευόμην || *fut.* στρατεύσω, *mid.* στρατεύσομαι || *aor.* ἐστράτευσα, *mid.* ἐστρατευσάμην || *pf.* ἐστράτευκα, *mid. pass.* ἐστράτευμαι || *ppf.* ἐστρατεύκειν SCH. IL. 4.405, *mid. pass.* ἐστρατεύμην || *aor. pass.* ἐστρατεύθην (*mid. and pass.*) || *fut. pass.* στρατευθήσομαι VETT. 187.12 ❶ *act.* A **to undertake a military expedition, conduct a military campaign** HDT. 6.108.4, *al.* THUC. 3.7.3, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ τοὺς Πέρσας against the Persians HDT. 1.77.3; ἐπὶ *or* εἰς Σικελίαν against Sicily XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.37, 1.5.21; πρὸς Ἄβυδον against Abydos XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.16; σ. ὅποι Κῦρος ἐπαγγέλλοι to wage war wherever Cyrus should direct XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.8 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: στρατείαν σ. to conduct an expedition EUR. *Suppl.* 116; πόλεμον σ. to make war THUC. 1.112.5 B *trans.* **to enlist** DIOD. 25.12 APP. 13.185, *al.* HDN.¹ 2.14.16 ❷ *mid.* A **to undertake a military expedition** *or* **campaign, wage war** HDT. 1.4.1, 7.61.1, *al.* LYS. 20.21 AND. 4.22 *etc.*; ἐπ' Αἴγυπτον against Egypt HDT. 3.139.1; ἐς τὸν Ἑλλήνων τόπον against the land of the Greeks AESCHL. *Pers.* 790; εἰς Σικελίαν against Sicily AND. 3.30; πρὸς τὴν τῶν Ὀλυνθίων πόλιν against Olynthos XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.3 | ▸ τινός οὕνεκα for the sake of s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 1111; ▸ μετά τινος together with s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 967; ▸ ὑπό τινι under s.o.'s command PLUT. *Cam.* 2.1; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος on behalf of sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 429b; ἔξω σ. to fight abroad PLAT. *Leg.* 814a B **to serve as a soldier, serve in the army** PIND. *P.* 1.51 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 232 EUP. 384.8 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 53.7 *etc.*; ὁπλίτης as a hoplite XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.1 = ἐκ καταλόγου XEN. *ib.*; μισθοῦ for pay, *i.e.* as a mercenary XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.7 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: στρατείας στρατεύεσθαι to perform military service DEMOSTH. 21.95 IS. 10.25 *I*IG 2².505.54 ❸ *pass.* **to be enlisted** POXY. 1103.5 (IV^CE) *etc.* • *Boeot.* στροτεύω *I*SEG 30.1980 (III^BCE).

στρᾰτηγεῖον *see* στρατήγιον.

στρᾰτηγέτης -ου, ὁ [στρατηγέω] **general** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.121, 18.7 *I*SYLL³. 588.60 (II^BCE) LUC. *Philopatr.* 9 • *Dor.* στρᾰτᾱγέτᾱς.

στρᾰτηγέτις -ιδος, ἡ TZ. *Hist.* 12.961, *fem. of* στρᾰτηγέτης.

στρατηγέω, *contr.* [στρατηγός] *impf.* ἐστρατήγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐστρατηγούμην OECUM. *Apoc.* p. 157, *al.* || *fut.* στρατηγήσω || *aor.* ἐστρατήγησα || *pf.* ἐστρατήγηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐστρατήγημαι || *ppf.* ἐστρατηγήκειν APP. 16.6.42 || *aor. pass.* ἐστρατηγήθην ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* **to be strategos** *or* **general** HDT. 5.28 EUR. *Her.* 391 *etc.*; *at Athens* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 288, *Nub.* 586 THUC. 1.57.6 AESCHN. 1.27 DEMOSTH. 34.50 *etc.*; ἀμφότερα δύνανται καὶ πολιτεύεσθαι καὶ σ. they are able to be both statesmen and generals ISOCR. 5.140 | ▸ τινος of s.o. HDT. 5.102.3, *al. etc.*; τῶν Λυδῶν of the Lydians HDT. 1.34.3; τῆς Σάμου of Samos PLUT. *Per.* 26.2 | ▸ τινι serving s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 25 EUR. *Tr.* 926 *etc.*; ἐστρατήγησε Λακεδαιμονίοισι ἐς Θεσσαλίην he was general of the Spartans against Thessaly HDT. 6.72.1; στρατηγήσαντες ὑμῖν serving you as strategoi LYS. 13.62; σ. Ξέρξῃ to be general of Xerxes' army PAUS. 9.1.3 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. στρατηγίας to hold military commands AND. 1.147 | ▸ *with compl. of place*: ἐπὶ Δηλίῳ at Delion AND. 4.13; ἐν Τροίᾳ at Troy SOPH. *El.* 1 || *at Rome* **to be praetor** PLUT. *CMa.* 4.4, *Ant.* 6.4 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.149 *etc.* | *rar.* **to be consul** POL. 2.21.7, 3.114.6 B **to lead** *or* **command as general** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 9.107.1 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.51, *An.* 7.6.40 *etc.*; σ. ναυμαχίαν to direct the naval battle DEMOSTH. 13.21; πάντα ὑπὲρ Φιλίππου σ. to conduct the entire war in Philip's favor DEMOSTH. 3.6 || *fig.*: ἐστρατήγησεν ἡ σιωπὴ τὸν ἀγῶνα silence led the contest PLUT. *Garr.* 506e | ▸ *abs.* ἡ τύχη ἐστρατήγησε κάλλιον fate was a better leader XEN. *An.* 2.2.13, *cf.* 3.2.27 C **to employ stratagems, scheme** ▸ *with fin. inf.* PLUT. *Pyr.* 21.8, *Cr.* 25.3 *etc.* || **to deceive** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 3.71.1, 9.25.6 DION. 5.29.3 (*codd.*) *etc.*; δημαγωγῶν καὶ στρατηγῶν τὰ πλήθη swaying and duping the masses, *of Homer* STRAB. 1.2.9 ❷ *mid.* **to deceive,** *of Pythagoras* SOCR.⁴ 28 ❸ *pass.* A **to be commanded by a general** EUR. *Her.* 39 PLAT. *Ion* 541c ISOCR. 4.185 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1277b 11 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ στρατηγούμενα **the troops** DEMOSTH. 4.25, 47 || *at Rome* **to be governed as a province** APP. 12.495 B **to be deceived** DEMOSTH. 4.41 VT *2Macc.* 14.31 • *Dor.* στρᾰτᾱγέω *in inscr.* || *Aeol.* στροτᾱγέω *in inscr.* | *aor. ptc.* στροταγήσας || *aor. ptc. mid.* στρατηγησάμενος SOCR.⁴ 28 (*codd.*).

στρᾰτήγημα -ατος, τό [στρατηγέω] **shrewdness in war, stratagem** XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.22 ISOCR. 12.78 POL. 3.18.9 *etc.* | *fig.* **device** CIC. *Att.* 5.2.2 PLUT. *Amat.* 755d DION. *Rh.* 9.8.

στρᾰτηγητέον [στρατηγέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to command** PLAT. *Sis.* 389d.

στρᾰτηγία -ας, ἡ [στρατηγός] A *milit.* **military command** HDT. 1.59.4, 5.26 THUC. 1.95.3 EUR. *Andr.* 678, 704 EUP. 104.3 XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.13 *etc.*; παραλύειν τινὰ τῆς στρατηγίης to strip s.o. of command HDT. 6.94; μετὰ τὴν ἐς Ἀμφίπολιν στρατηγίαν after (my) command at Amphipolis THUC. 5.26.5; ἀνάσσων Ἑλλάδος στρατηγίας holding military command of Greece EUR. *I.T.* 17 || *extens.* **campaign** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.39 || *fig.* **art of command, military strategy** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.14, *Mem.* 3.1.5 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 307a *etc.* | **shrewdness, stratagem** DIOD. 17.23.2 B *as a political office, at Athens* **generalship, strategia** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 192 AESCHN. 2.41 PLAT. *Ap.* 36b, *Rp.* 599c *etc.*; ἐν ταῖς ἐνιαυσίοις στρατηγίαις in the annual strategiai PLUT. *Per.* 16.3 | *of the presidency of the Achaean league* POL. 4.37.1 *etc.* || *at Rome* **praetorship** PLUT. *CMi.* 39.3 *etc.*; σ. πολιτικὴ praetura urbana PLUT. *Sul.* 5.1 | *extens.* **province** STRAB. 12.1.4, *al.* PLIN. 6.27 APP. 12.496 • *Ion.* -ίη.

στρᾰτηγιάω, *contr.* [στρατηγός] **to want to be general** PHERECR. 288 XEN. *An.* 7.1.33 DEMOSTH. 19.295 PLUT. *Eum.* 14.1 || **to wish to wage war** STRAB. 4.6.7 || **to make war** ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. STRAB. 7.4.3.

στρᾰτηγικός -ή -όν [στρατηγός] A *of things* **of** *or* **for a general** PLAT. *Pol.* 304e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094a 9, 1096a 32 *etc.*; σ. ἔργα a general's tasks XEN. *Oec.* 20.6; σ. σκηνή the general's tent PLUT. *Luc.* 16.4 | *subst.* ἡ στρατηγική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of strategy** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 290d *etc.* = τὰ στρατηγικά XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.12 DIOG. 5.80 (*title of a treatise*) || *at Rome* **of a praetor, praetorian:** σ. βῆμα praetorian tribunal DION. 5.28.2 B *of pers.* **suited for command, skilled in command** PLAT. *Gorg.* 455c XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.8 *etc.* || *at Rome* **praetorian** STRAB. 14.6.6; *subst.* οἱ στρατηγικοί **milites praetoriani** PLUT. *Oth.* 9.1, 12.9 | **praetorius** *I*SYLL³. 840 (II^CE) || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* στρατηγικῶς **as a general** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 362 || *compar.* -ώτερον POL. 10.32.7.

στρᾰτήγιον -ου, τό [στρατηγός] **general's tent** SOPH. *Ai.* 721 || *at Athens* **place of assembly for strategoi** AESCHN. 2.85, *al.* DEMOSTH. 42.14 *etc.* || *in Egypt* **office of the strategos** PETR. 2.10.2, *al.* (III^BCE) || *at Rome* **praetorium, headquarters** PHIL. 102.5 POL. 6.31.1 DION. 5.28.2 *etc.*

στρᾰτηγίς -ίδος [στρατηγός] **of the general** SOPH. *Ai.* 49; σ. σκηνή general's tent PAUS. 4.19.1; ναῦς σ. flagship THUC. 2.84.3 AND. 1.11= ἡ σ. HDT. 8.92.2 || *at Rome* **praetorian:** σ. σπεῖρα cohortes praetoriae PLUT. *Ant.* 39.2 APP. 15.184 = σ. τάξις APP. 17.13 || *subst.* ἡ στρατηγίς **woman general** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 835, 870 PHERECR. 269; *epith. of Aphrodite I*IG 9².1.256.3 (II-I^BCE).

στρᾰτηγός -οῦ, ὁ [στρατός, ἄγω] A *as milit. position* **leader of an army, general** ARCHIL. 114.1 AESCHL. *Sept.* 816 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 22.3 *etc.* | *also* ἀνὴρ σ. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1627 PLAT. *Ion* 540d | ▸ *with gen.*: τοῦ πεζοῦ of the infantry HDT. 7.83.1; Ἀχαιῶν of the Achaeans SOPH. *Ai.* 1232; στρατεύματος of the army XEN. *An.* 1.7.12; σ. ὅλων supreme commander SOPH. *Ai.* 1106 = σ. τῶν πάντων XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.13 | *fem.* ἡ σ. **female general** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 491, 500 || *fig. of Eros* PLAT. *Symp.* 193; παραλαβὼν οἶνον στρατηγόν taking the wine to the general ANTIPH. 19.4; στρατηγοὶ κυνηγεσίων masters of the hunt ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398a 24 || *extens.* **commander, governor** SOPH. *Ant.* 8 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398a 29 B *as political office: at Athens* **strategos,** *annually elected magistrate with milit. authority* HDT. 6.109.1 EUP. 384.4 THUC. 1.61.1, 4.2.2 AND. 1.11 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 26.1, *al.* DEMOSTH. 4.25 *etc.*; στρατηγοὺς εἵλοντο δέκα they elected ten strategoi XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.16; μέλλω στρατηγὸν χειροτονεῖν Ἀγύρριον I'm going to vote for Agyrrhion for strategos PLAT.¹ 201.2 || *in other Greek cities* **chief magistrate** HDT. 5.38.2 *I*IG 5.2.6.9 (IV^BCE) TIM. 149 POL. 2.43.1 *etc.* || *in Hellenistic kingdoms* **governor** *of a district* PENTEUX. 1.12, *al.* (III^BCE) *I*OGIS 84.2, 267.13 (III^BCE) *etc.* | *at Alexandria* νυκτερινὸς σ. **police commissioner** STRAB. 17.1.12 || *at Rome* **consul** POL. 1.7.12, *al.* = σ. ὕπατος POL. 1.52.5 *I*SYLL³. 685.10 (II^BCE) *etc.* | σ. ἀνθύπατος **proconsul**

ISyll[3]. 826.1.1 (II[BCE]) *etc.* | **praetor** Dion. 2.6.1 Arr. *EpictD.* 2.1.26 = ἐξαπέλεκυς σ. Pol. 3.106.6 | **praetor urbanus** Pol. 33.1.5 = σ. κατὰ πόλιν *IG* 14.951.2 (I[BCE]) *etc.* | **duumvir**, *chief magistrate of a Rom. colony* NT *Acts* 16.20 || *in Jerusalem*, σ. τοῦ ἱεροῦ **temple prefect** NT *Luke* 22.52, *Acts* 4.1 Ios. *B.I.* 6.294 • *arch. and Dor.* στρᾰτᾱγός *in inscr.* | *Aeol.* στρότᾰγος *in inscr.*

στρατηΐη *Ion. for* στρατεία.

στρᾰτηλᾰσία -ας, ἡ [στρατηλάτης] **expedition, military operation, campaign** Hdt. 4.105.1, *al.* Plut. *Fort. Rom.* 326b; ἐπὶ Αἴγυπτον ἐποιέετο στρατηλασίην he mounted an expedition against Egypt Hdt. 2.1.2 || **army** Hdt. 8.140.α3 || **military command** Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 177 • *Ion.* -ίη.

στρᾰτηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [στρατηλάτης] *impf.* ἐστρατηλάτουν || *fut.* στρατηλατήσω || *aor. ptc.* στρατηλατήσας Eur. *Andr.* 736, *al.*; **to lead an army, wage war** ▸ *abs.* Hdt. 7.10.θ1 Aeschl. *Eum.* 687 Eur. *I.A.* 1195 | ▸ ἐπί τι *or* τινα against sthg. *or* s.o. Hdt. 1.124.2, 5.31.1, 7.5.2 | ▸ *with adv. of place* Aeschl. *Pers.* 717 Eur. *Her.* 465 || **to be in charge, have command** ▸ τινος of s.o. Eur. *H.F.* 61, *Rh.* 276 = τινι Eur. *Bac.* 52, *El.* 321 • *Ion. 3. sg.* στρατηλάτεε, *inf.* -τεειν, *ptc.* -τέων Hdt. || *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐστρατηλάτεε Hdt. 4.118.4, 7.20.1.

στρᾰτηλᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [στρατός, ἐλαύνω] **leader of an army, general** Prat. 1.9 Soph. *Ai.* 1223 *etc.*; *fig.* σ. Ἑλλάδος the captains of Hellas Eur. *Or.* 970 | *also* σ. νεῶν admiral Aeschl. *Eum.* 637 || *Lat.* magister militum Zos.[2] 2.33 *P*Oxy. 2779.3 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

στρατηλατιανός οὖ, ὁ [στρατηλάτης] *mil.* **officer in service to the general** *IG* 10(2).1.791 *P*PSI 176.16, 183.3 (V[CE]) IoMal. *Chron.* 430.1 *etc.*

στρᾰτηλᾰ́τικός -ή -όν [στρατηλάτης] **of a general** Procl. *Ptol.* 247.

στρᾰτηλάτις -ιδος [στρατηλάτης] **that guides armies**, *of the moon P*PGM 4.2275.

στρᾰτιᾱ́ -ᾶς, ἡ [στρατός] Ⓐ **army, troops, military force** Pind. *O.* 6.16 Aeschl. *Pers.* 534, *Ag.* 799 Hdt. 6.12.4 *etc.*; πολλῇ στρατιᾷ καὶ ναυτικῇ καὶ πεζῇ with a large deployment of troops, both naval and military Thuc. 6.33.2; τῆς στρατιᾶς κάκιστος ἦν ἀνήρ he was the worst man in the army Eup. 35.2 || **host, company** Pind. *P.* 11.50, *N.* 11.35; ἡ σ. τοῦ οὐρανοῦ the heavenly host VT *Chr.* 2.33.3, *Neem.* 9.6 Ⓑ **expedition, campaign** Aristoph. *Eq.* 587, *al.* Thuc. 8.108.4 *etc.*; στρατιὴν ποιεῦνται ἐπὶ Χαλκιδέας they launch an expedition against the Chalcidians Hdt. 5.77.1; ἐπὶ στρατιᾶς in the army Aristoph. *Ve.* 354, 557 And. 2.14 = κατὰ στρατιήν Hp. *Med.* 14; οἵκοι τε καὶ ἐπὶ στρατιᾶς in peace and in war Plat. *Phaedr.* 260b • *Ion.* -ή, *gen.* -ῆς.

Στρατία -ας, ἡ Stratia, *city in Arcadia* Il. 2.606 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η.

στρᾰτιάρχης -ου, ὁ DCass. 55.28.1, *al.*, *see* στρᾰτίαρχος.

στρᾰτίαρχος -ου, ὁ [στρατιά, ἄρχω] Xen. *Lac.* 13.4 *I*SEG 7.12.7 (I[BCE]), *see* στράταρχος || *at Rome* **praefectus** DCass. 42.4.1, *al.*

στρᾰτιος -α -ον [στρατός] **of war, warlike**, *epith. of Zeus* Hdt. 5.119.2 Aristot. *Mund.* 401a 22 | *of Ares* Plut. *Amat.* 757d, *cf.* Alc. 372 | *of Athena* Plut. *Praec.* 801e Luc. *DMer.* 9.1 | *of Isis P*Oxy. 1380.102, *al.* (II[CE]) || *compar.* -ιώτερος || *adv. neut.* στράτιον **in a warlike manner** Aristoph. *Ve.* 618 • *Aeol.* στρότιος.

Στρατίος -ου, ὁ **Stratios**, *male name* OD. 3.413 *etc.*

Στράτιος -ου, ὁ [Στράτος] **inhabit. of Stratos** Thuc. 2.81.

Στράτιχος -ου, ὁ **Stratichos**, *male name* (*myth.*) Apollod.[7] 1.9.9 *etc.*

στρατιώδης -ες **military** [στρατός] Greg.[1] *VMos.* 2.42 (*v.l.* στασιώ-).

στρᾰτῐ̈ωτάριον -ου, τό [στρατιά] **soldier's bag** *P*Oxy. 1657.1 *al.* (III[CE]).

στρατιώτης -ου, ὁ [στρατεία] **soldier, warrior** Hdt. 2.103.2, *al.* Cratin. 150.5 Thuc. 1.60.2, *al. etc.*; στρατιώτας καταλέγειν to enlist soldiers Aristoph. *Ach.* 1065; στρατιώτας μισθωσάμενος having paid wages to the troops Aristot. *Ath.* 15.2 | *collect. sg.*: ὁ πολὺς ὄμιλος καὶ σ. the great mass of soldiers Thuc. 6.24.3 || *bot. various plants* Diosc.[2] 4.101, 102 Gal. 12.131 || *Christ.* **civil officer** Eus.[1] *H.E.* 10.8.10, *al. etc.* • *voc.* στρατιῶτα Philem. 142.1.

στρᾰτῐ̈ωτικός -ή -όν [στρατιά] **of a soldier, military** Criti. B 34 *FdV* Xen. *Cyr.* 4.5.39 Dion. 6.23.2 *etc.*; σ. οἰκήσεις soldiers' lodgings Plat. *Rp.* 415e; σ. ἡλικία age of military service Xen. *Cyr.* 6.2.37; *of pers.* φίλον ἔσχον τινὰ στρατιωτικόν I had a friend in the military Phoenic. 4.5 | *subst.* τὸ στρατιωτικόν **troops** Thuc. 8.83.3 *etc.*, *but also* soldier's pay Demosth. 13.4; *subst.* τὰ στρατιωτικά **military affairs** Xen. *Cyr.* 2.1.22 Plat. *Ion* 540e, *but also* military funds Aristot. *Ath.* 47.2 *etc.*, *cf.* Demosth. 19.291 || **martial, like a soldier** Aristot. *Pol.* 1269b 25 Pol. 22.22.3, *al.* • *adv.* στρατιωτικῶς **like a soldier** Isocr. 12.79 | *compar.* στρατιωτικώτερον Thuc. 2.83.3 || **brutally** Pol. 21.38.2.

στρατιῶτις -ιδος [στρατιώτης] **of soldiers, military** Aeschl. *Ag.* 47 Eup. 272.2 Plut. *Marc.* 14.11 *etc.*; σ. ναῦς troop ship *I*G 1[2].22.10 (V[BCE]) Thuc. 1.116.1, *al.* Xen. *Hel.* 1.1.36 || *subst.* ἡ στρατιῶτις (*sc.* μυῖα) **soldier's flea** Luc. *Musc.* 12 | *type of grass* (*see* στρατιώτης) Geop. 2.5.4.

Στρᾰτόδημος -ου, ὁ **Stratodemos**, *male name* Thuc. 2.67 (*v.l.*).

στρᾰτοκῆρυξ -ῡκος, ὁ [στρατός, κῆρυξ] *milit.* **herald of an army** VT *1Kgs.* 22.36 *P*SB 4512.14 (II[BCE]) | *official of various divisions* Arr. *Tact.* 10.4, 14.4 Ael.[1] 9.4 *etc.*

Στρᾰτόκλεια -ας, ἡ **Stratokleia**, *female name I*SEG 14.229.1 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

Στρᾰτοκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Stratokleides**, *male name* Lucil.[1] (AP 11.210.5).

Στρᾰτοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Stratokles**, *male name* Xen. *An.* 4.2.28 *etc.*

Στρᾰτόλᾱ -ας, ἡ **Stratola**, *female name* Demosth. 59.19.

Στρᾰτόλαος -ου, ὁ **Stratolaos**, *male name I*G 2[2].2047.7 (II[CE]) *etc.* • Στρατόλας Xen. *Hel.* 7.4.31 *and in inscr.*

στρᾰτολογέω, *contr.* [στρατός, λέγω] *impf.* ἐστρατολόγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐστρατολογούμην Bas. *Is.* 5.182 (*pass.*) || *fut.* στρατολογήσω || *aor.* ἐστρατολόγησα || *pf. ptc.* ἐστρατολογηκώς [Athanas.] *Res.* 6, *mid. pass.* ἐστρατολογημένος Eustath. 1889.53 || *aor. ptc. pass.* στρατολογηθείς; **to raise an army, enlist soldiers** Dion. 11.24.1 Ios. *A.I.* 5.114, *al.* || *pass.* **to be enlisted** Diod. 12.67.5 Plut. *Caes.* 35.1.

στρατολόγημα -ατος, τό Nilanc. *Ep.* 4.4 (79.552C), *see* στρᾰτολογία.

στρᾰτολογία -ας, ἡ [στρατολογέω] *milit.* **enlistment, levy** Dion. 6.44.2 Hermog. *Prog.* 23.2 *P*Lips. 54.10 *al.* (IV[CE]).

στρᾰτόμαντις -εως, ὁ [στρατός, μάντις] **soothsayer of the army** Aeschl. *Ag.* 122.

1. Στρᾰτονίκεια -ας, ἡ **Stratonikeia (Stratonicea)** *city in Caria* Pol. 30.19.3 *etc.*

2. Στρᾰτονίκεια -ων, τά [Στρατονίκη] **festival in honor of Stratonike** *I*Délos 320 *B* 58 (III[BCE]).

Στρᾰτονίκειος -ου, ὁ **Stratonikeios**, *male name* Ammi. (AP 11.97.1).

Στρᾰτονῑκεύς -έως, ὁ [Στρατονίκεια 1] **inhabit. of Stratonikeia** Strab. 13.1.59.

Στρᾰτονίκη -ης, ἡ **Stratonike**, *female name* Thuc. 2.101.6 Aristoph. *Th.* 807 *etc.*

Στρᾰτονῑκίς -ίδος, ἡ **Stratonikis**, *epith. of Aphrodite at Smyrna I*OGIS 229.12 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

Στρᾰτόνῑκος -ου, ὁ **Stratonikos**, *male name* Plat. *Sis.* 387a *etc.*

στρᾰτόομαι, *contr.* [στρατός] **to be at war** Il. 3.187, 4.378 Ap. 2.387 | *aor. ptc. pass.* στρατωθέν assembled for battle Aeschl. *Ag.* 133 • *epic impf.* (ἐ)στρατόωντο.

στρᾰτοπεδάρχης -ου, ὁ [στρατόπεδον, ἄρχω] *milit.* **commander** *P*BGU 1822.13 (I[BCE]) (*prob.*) Dion. 10.36.6 Ios. *B.I.* 6.238 *etc.* || **camp prefect** *I*Cil. 3.13648 Luc. *Hist. conscr.* 22.

στρᾰτοπεδαρχικός -ή -όν [στρατοπεδάρχης] **of the military commander** Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 176.

στρᾰτοπεδεία -ας, ἡ [στρατόπεδον] *milit.* **encampment** Xen. *Hel.* 4.1.24 Aen. 16.15 *etc.*

στρᾰτοπέδευμα -ατος, τό [στρατοπεδεύω] *milit.* **army** Diod. 15.83.5 (*codd.*).

στρᾰτοπέδευσις -εως, ἡ [στρατοπεδεύω] *milit.* **act of pitching camp, taking up a position** Xen. *Cyr.* 8.5.6 Plat. *Rp.* 526d || *extens.* **position of an army** Xen. *Hel.* 4.1.25.

στρᾰτοπεδευτικός -ή -όν [στρατόπεδον] **to do with encampment** Pol. 6.30.3 || **concerning encampments**, *of a book* Aen. 21.2.

στρᾰτοπεδεύω [στρατόπεδον] *impf.* ἐστρατοπέδευον, *mid.* ἐστρατοπεδευόμην || *fut.* στρατοπεδεύσω, *mid.* στρατοπεδεύσομαι || *aor.* ἐστρατοπέδευσα, *mid.* ἐστρατοπεδευσάμην || *pf.* ἐστρατοπέδευκα, *mid. pass.* ἐστρατοπέδευμαι || *ppf.* ἐστρατοπεδεύκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐστρατοπέδευτο DCass. 42.3.2 || *aor. ptc. pass.* στρατοπεδευθείς Bas. *epist.* 41.1; *act.* **to set up camp, encamp** Xen. *An.* 7.6.24, *Cyr.* 4.2.6 (*v.l.*) VT *Gen.* 12.9, *al.* || *mid.* = *act.* Hdt. 1.62.1, *al.* Thuc. 1.30.3 Xen. *An.* 2.2.15, 2.4.1 | *analog.* **to be at anchor**, *of ships* Hdt. 7.124.

στρᾰτόπεδον -ου, τό [στρατός, πέδον] *milit.* Ⓐ **encampment, camp** Hdt. 1.75.4, *al.* Aeschl. *Sept.* 79 Soph. *Ph.* 10 Thuc. 1.11, *al. etc.* || *at Rome* Castra Praetoriana DCass. 60.1.3, *al.* || *often in geogr. names*: Τυρίων σ. Camp of the Tyrians, *near Memphis* Hdt. 2.112.2; τὰ Σ. the Encampments, *in Egypt* Hdt. 2.154.1 Ⓑ *extens.* **army, troops**, *on land or sea* Hdt. 4.203.3, *al.* Thuc. 1.53.3, *al.* Lys. 21.6 *etc.*; σ. ναυτικὰ καὶ πεζικά forces on sea and on land Xen. *Hel.* 6.3.18 || *at Rome* **legion** Pol. 1.62.2 DCass. 55.23.2 *etc.* || *extens.* **retinue** *of a tyrant* Plat. *Rp.* 568d; *of the emperor or a dignitary* Iul. *epist.* 46 || *Christ.* **imperial court** Bas. *epist.* 74.2.5 *etc.*

στρᾰτόπλωτος -ον [στρατός, πλέω] **transporting an army by sea** Lyc. 1037.

στρᾰτός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* στορέννυμι; *cf. Skt.* strtá-, *Olr.* sreth, *Av.* strta-] **army, host, military force**, *on land or at sea* Il. 13.308, *al. I*Syll[3]. 11 (VI[BCE]) *etc.*; ἀνὰ στρατόν throughout the host Il. 1.53, *al.* = κατὰ σ. Il. 1.229, *al.*; σ. ἀνδρῶν an army of men Hdt. 1.53.1; ἱππήων στρότον, ... πέσδων, ... νάων a host of horsemen, ... of foot soldiers, ... of ships Sapph. 16.1; πεζὸς σ. ground force Aeschl. *Pers.* 728; σ. ναυβάτας naval force Aeschl. *Ag.* 987 = σ. νηῒτης *or* ναυτικός Thuc. 4.85.7, 7.71.6 Aeschl. *Ag.* 634 || **throng**, crowd, people Pind. *O.* 9.95, *P.* 2.87, *al.* Aeschl. *Eum.* 683, 782, *al.* Soph. *El.* 749, *Tr.* 795 | *fig. of things*: ἐριβρόμου νεφέλας σ. ἀμείλιχος a grim bank of rumbling clouds Pind. *P.* 6.12 • *Aeol.* στρότος || *epic gen.* στρατόφι Il. 10.347.

1. Στράτος -ου, ὁ *and* ἡ **Stratos**, *in Acarnania* Thuc. 2.80.8 Xen. *Hel.* 4.6.4 *etc.*

2. Στράτος -ου, ὁ **Stratos**, *male name* QS 8.99.

στρᾰτοϋπηρέτης -ου, ὁ [στρατός, ὑπηρέτης] **army servant** *PSB* 4293.8.

στρᾰτοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [στρατός, φύλαξ] **army captain** STRAB. 12.5.1, 15.1.46.

Στρᾰτοφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Stratophon**, *male name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.77.3).

Στράττις -ιδος *and* ιος, ὁ **Strattis**, *tyrant of Chios* HDT. 4.138.2 | *com. poet* ATH. 4.160b.

στρᾰτύλλαξ, ὁ [στρατός] **toy general** CIC. *Att.* 16.15.3.

Στρᾰτυλλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Stratyllis**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 365.

Στράτων -ωνος, ὁ **Straton**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 942, *al. etc.*

Στρᾰτωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Stratonides** DEMOSTH. 43.36 | *com. for* "bellicose" ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 596.

στράτωρ -ωρος, ὁ [*Lat.* strator] **groom** *1*OGIS 628.1 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

στραφείς, στραφῆναι, στραφθέντες, στράφω *see* στρέφω.

στρέβλευμα -ατος, τό [στρεβλός] **perversity** VT (Sym.) *Prov.* 6.12.

στρέβλη -ης, ἡ [*see* στρεβλός] *proper.* **that which twists** *or* **turns**, *and so* **crank** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 441 || *pl.* **twisted cords** ARISTOT. *M.A.* 701b 3, 9 || **instrument of torture** POL. 18.54.7 VT *4Macc.* 7.4 IOS. *A.I.* 19.38 LUC. *Nec.* 14 *etc.* | *extens.* **torture** DIPH. 88.2 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.152 DIOD. 13.86.2 *etc.* || **press** PLUT. *Frig.* 950a.

στρεβλοκάρδιος -ον [στρεβλός, καρδία] **perverse of heart** VT (Aq., Sym., Th.) *Prov.* 11.20.

στρεβλοκέρατος -ον [στρεβλός, κέρας] **with curved horns** HSCH. *s.v.* ῥακακερεῖς.

στρεβλόπους -πουν, *gen.* ποδος [στρεβλός, πούς] **with crooked feet** TZ. *Hist.* 10.616.

στρεβλόρινος -ον [στρεβλός, ῥίς] **hook-nosed** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 103, *al.*

στρεβλός -ή -όν [*see* στρέφω] A **twisted, crooked** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 516 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354a 26 *etc.* || *extens.* **wrinkled**, *of the brow* LEON. (AP 7.440) || *of pers.* **squinting** EUP. 195.2 HP. *Aër.* 14 *etc.* B *fig.* **cunning, shrewd** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 878 || **perverse** VT *Ps.* 17.27, *Sir.* 36.20 AESOP. 66 ◆ *adv.* στρεβλῶς **in a twisted way, not straight** στρεβλῶς περιπατεῖ οἷα καρκίνος he walks crooked like a crab SCH. NIC. *Th.* 799-802.8 *etc.* | **erroneously** [ATHANAS.] *Ar.* 31.16, *al.* THEOD.[8] *epist.* 380.244 *etc.*

στρεβλόστομος -ον [στρεβλός, στόμα] **crooked-mouthed** IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 298.

στρεβλότης -ητος, ἡ [στρεβλός] **crookedness** PLUT. *Sollert.* 968b || **curvature** PLUT. *Mar.* 25.3 || *fig.* **perversity** VT (Aq., Th.) *Prov.* 4.24, (Al.) *Prov.* 6.14.

στρεβλόχειλος -ον [στρεβλός, χεῖλος] **with crooked lips, captious, twisted** GREG. *Or.* 32.26.20.

στρεβλόω, *contr.* [στρεβλός] *impf.* ἐστρέβλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐστρεβλούμην || *fut.* στρεβλώσω, *mid.* στρεβλώσομαι || *aor.* ἐστρέβλωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστρέβλωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐστρεβλώθην || *fut. pass.* στρεβλωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to twist,** *of ropes or cords* HDT. 7.36.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 531b; *of a sprained limb* HDT. 3.129.2; *of wrestlers* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.6.3 || *of pers.* **to rack, torture** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 620 ANTIPHO 5.32 *etc.*; στρεβλοῦτε καὶ δικάζετε **you inflict torture and give judgment** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 620; σ. τινα ὡς κατάσκοπον **to toture s.o. as a spy** ANTIPH. 274.2 || *fig.* **to distort,** *of words* NT *2Pet.* 3.16 ❷ *mid.* **to twist:** τὰς χεῖρας **the hands** ALCIPHR. 3.7.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be twisted,** *of wrestlers* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.6.4 || **to undergo torture** AND. 1.44 PLAT. *Rp.* 361e *etc.*; ἐπὶ τροχοῦ στρεβλούμενος **tortured on the rack** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 846, *Pl.* 875; ἀπέθανε στρεβλωθείς **he died under torture** LYS. 13.54 || *medic.* **to acquire a squint** AN. *Par.* 3.2.3 || *fig.* **to be misunderstood,** *of words* VT *2Sam.* 22.27.

στρέβλωμα -ατος, τό [στρεβλόω] **twist, twisting** EROT. (*s.v.* σχάσματα).

στρέβλωσις -εως, ἡ [στρεβλόω] **torture** IOS. *A.I.* 19.34 PLUT. 7 2.1070b | **nuisance, bother** IUST. *Ed.* 7.7 *PCPR* 10.121.5 (VI^{CE}).

στρεβλωτήριον -ου, τό [στρεβλόω] **rack** *for torture* VT *4Macc.* 8.13.

στρεβλωτήριος -α -ον [στρεβλόω] **torturing** HSCH. *s.v.* λυγῶδες.

στρεβλωτικός -όν [στρεβλός] **that which twists** *or* **contorts** *instruments of torture* GREG.[1] *VThaum.* 945.2 HSCH. α 7189.

στρεγγίς *see* στλεγγίς.

στρέμμα -ατος, τό [στρέφω] *medic.* **sprain, dislocation** HP. *Off.* 23 DEMOSTH. 2.21, 11.14 *etc.* || **twisting** GAL. 10.890 || **twisted thread** VT *Judg.* 16.9.

στρεπταγλος -α -ον [στρέφω, αἴγλη] **with twirling flashes** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 335 PHILOX. 17.

στρεπτάριον -ου, τό [στρεπτός] *medic.* **gauze** PAEG. 6.50.

στρέπτειρα -ας, ἡ [στρέφω] **spinner,** *of Moira* *1*GVI 1154.9 (II^{BCE}).

στρεπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [στρέφω] **hinge** AGATH. (AP 5.294.7).

στρεπτίκιος -ον [στρέφω] **braided,** *of bread* ATH. 3.113d.

στρεπτικός -ή -όν [στρέφω] **to do with twisting:** *subst.* τὸ στρεπτικόν **twisting,** *part of weaving* PLAT. *Pol.* 282d POLL. 7.209.

στρεπτίνδᾰ [στρέφω] *adv., game in which a shell or coin is struck and flipped over* POLL. 9.110, 117.

στρεπτόλῠτον -ου, τό [στρέφω, λύω] **intertwining,** *rhet. fig.* PHOT. *Bibl.* 401a.

στρεπτός -ή -όν [στρέφω] A **twisted, intertwined** EUR. *Cycl.* 225 ORPH. *A.* 623 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.2 *etc.*; σ. χιτών **chain-mail tunic** IL. 5.113, 21.31; σ. ἁρπεδόνα **twisted thread** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.160.4); σ. κύκλος **twisted circle,** *as a collar* DIOD. 5.45.6 || **folded, curved** EUR. *H.F.* 946 THEOCR. 25.212; ἄγκιστρα σ. **curved hooks** THEAET.[1] (AP 6.27.6) || *fig.* **bending, yielding,** *of the gods* IL. 9.497; στρεπταὶ μέν τε φρένες ἐσθλῶν **the souls of the good are pliant** IL. 15.203 | **fluent,** *of the tongue* IL. 20.248 B *subst.* ὁ στρεπτός **collar** HDT. 9.80.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 553c XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2 IOS. *A.I.* 11.255; σ. περιαυχένιος **necklace** HDT. 3.20.1 | *also* τὸ σ. PLUT. *Art.* 15.2 *etc.* || **ring** *or* **braid,** *of dough* DEMOSTH. 18.260 ATH. 4.130d POLL. 6.77 || *medic.* **gauze** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.795 PAEG. 6.6.

στρεπτοφόρος -ον [στρεπτός, φέρω] **wearing a collar** HDT. 8.113.3 | *subst.* ὁ στρεπτοφόρος *category of legionary soldier* LYD. *Mag.* 47.18.

στρευγεδών -όνος, ἡ [στρεύγω] **agony, suffering** NIC. *Al.* 313.

στρεύγω [*cf. AS* stroccian, *Latv.* strūgains, *Russ.* strogátĭ] *later epic impf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)στρευγόμην; *act.* **to torment, afflict** HSCH. || *pass.* **to be distressed** *or* **worn out, languish** IL. 15.512 AP. 4.1058 TIMOTH. 15.82 *etc.*; δηθὰ σ. ἐὼν ἐν νήσῳ ἐρήμῃ **to waste away at length living on a desert island** OD. 12.351; στρευγόμενος καμάτοισι **worn out by suffering** AP. 4.384; μεγάλᾳ δ' ἑστρεύγετο νούσῳ **he was worn out by a grave disease** CALLIM. *H.* 6.67.

στρεφεδινάω, *contr.* [στρέφω, δινέω] *intrans. act.* **to roll,** *of the eyes* QS 13.7 || *pass.* **to roll, spin:** στρεφεδίνηθεν δέ οἱ ὄσσε **his eyes spun round** IL. 16.792.

στρέφω [*see* στρεβλός] *impf.* ἔστρεφον, *mid. pass.* ἐστρεφόμην || *fut.* στρέψω, *mid.* στρέψομαι || *aor.* ἔστρεψα, *rar. mid.* ἐστρεψάμην || *pf.* ἔστροφα (*in compd.*), *mid. pass.* ἔστραμμαι || *ppf.* (ὑπ)εστρόφειν IOS. *A.I.* 15.221, *mid. pass.* ἐστράμμην || *aor. pass.* ἐστρέφθην *and aor.*[1] ἐστράφην || *fut. pass.* στραφήσομαι VT *1Sam.* 10.6 ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to turn, bend, veer** OD. 4.520 SOPH. *Ai.* 575 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 902 *etc.*; ἵππους **horses** IL. 8.168 OD. 15.205; πηδάλιον **the rudder** PIND. *fr.* 40; κάρα **one's head** EUR. *Med.* 1152; ὄμμα **one's eyes** EUR. *I.T.* 68; πρόσωπον **one's face** EUR. *Hec.* 344, *Ph.* 457; σ. ἑαυτόν **to turn oneself** AESCHL. *Pr.* 708 PLAT. *Pol.* 269 | *fig.*: στρέψας σεαυτὸν ἐς πονηρὰ πράγματα **turning yourself towards evil actions** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1455; (πόλιν) πρὸς κέρδος ἴδιον ἄλλοτ' ἄλλοσε στρέφει **he turns the city now this way, now that, for his own profit** EUR. *Suppl.* 413; τὸ πρᾶγμα πανταχῇ στρέφων **twisting the affair in every way** DEMOSTH. 21.116 || **to cause to rotate,** *of a vase on a potter's wheel* SANN. 4; *of a spindle* HDT. 5.12.4; *of the cosmos* PLAT. *Pol.* 269e, *Epin.* 977b | *analog.* **to spin** *1*IG 14.607i 1 LUC. *Fug.* 12 | *fig.* μεγάλας σ. περιόδους **to weave long periods** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 235e || *fig.* **to turn in the mind, ponder** EUR. *Hec.* 750 LUC. *Alex.* 8; βουλὴν ἐν ἑαυτῷ **the decision to himself** AEL. *N.A.* 10.48 B *intrans.* **to turn, bend, rotate** IL. 18.544 SOPH. *Ichn.* 224 XEN. *An.* 4.3.26, 32 *etc.*; στρέψασκον ἀν' ὄγμους **they would turn in the furrows** IL. 18.546; τὸν στρέφοντα κύκλον ἠλίου **the rotating disc of the sun** SOPH. *fr.* 738.2; ἠναγκαζόμην στρέψαι δεῦρο **I was obliged to wend my way here** PLAT.[1] 99.2; στρέψαντες ἀπεχώρουν **having wheeled round they went away** XEN. *Ag.* 2.3 C **to overturn, upset** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *I.T.* 1166, *fr.* 536; γῆν σ. **to turn over the earth** XEN. *Oec.* 16.15; κάτω σ. **to turn over** SOPH. *Ant.* 717 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 733; ἄνω καὶ κάτω σ. **to turn upside down** AESCHL. *Eum.* 651 PLAT. *Gorg.* 511a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.21 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: πάσας σ. στροφάς **to turn in every direction** PLAT. *Tim.* 43e | *medic.* **to dislocate, sprain** EPICT. *Ench.* 29.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.15.4 | *fig.* **to upset, torture** ANTIPH. 175.4 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1131 PLAT. *Rp.* 330e *etc.*; τί μου στρέφει τὴν γαστέρα; **what is upsetting my stomach?** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 477.1 | *mus. of false notes* PHERECR. 155.15 || **to transform, change** VT *Ps.* 113.8, 29.12, *Ex.* 4.17; *of metals* ZOS.[1] 195B.; *of pers.* VT *1Sam.* 10.6 || **to give back,** *of money* NT *Matt.* 27.3 ❷ *mid.* A **to turn, turn around** IL. 24.5 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 302b *etc.*; ἐν τε κύνεσσι κάπριος ἠὲ λέων στρέφεται a boar or lion turns amid the dogs IL. 12.42; τί δυσκολαίνεις καὶ στρέφει τὴν νύχθ' ὅλην; **why are you worrying and tossing and turning all night long?** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 36, *cf.* AMPH. 20.4 | *fig.*: στρεφόμενα λέγων **speaking cryptically** DION. *Rh.* 8.15 || **to turn back, depart, return** IL. 6.516 SOPH. *O.C.* 1648, *Ant.* 315 *etc.*; ποῖ στρέφει; **where are you going?** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 230, 610 | *of places* ἐπὶ τὰς ἄρκτους ἐστραμμένους **oriented toward the north** POL. 2.15.8 B **to go about:** ταῦτα μὲν ἐν δήμῳ στρέφεται κακά **these ills circulate among the people** SOL. 4.23; ἀνειμένη στρέφῃ **you go about freely** SOPH. *El.* 516; σ. περὶ τὰ δικαστήρια **to go about through the courts** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.139 || *fig.* **to seek a way out, equivocate:** τί ταῦτα στρέφει; **why do you prevaricate thus?** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 385; τί δῆτα ἔχων στρέφει; **why do you still equivocate?** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236e; πάσας στροφὰς στρέφεσθαι **to use every ploy** PLAT. *Rp.* 405c | **to deal with a certain area,** *of teachings* PLAT. *Theaet.* 194b ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1004b 22 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.124 || **to re-**

volve, *of heavenly bodies* OD. 5.274 PLAT. *Tim.* 40b; *of the distaff* PLAT. *Rp.* 617a; *of a joint* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1495 | **to dislocate** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 789e C *rar. causat. trans.* **to cause to turn back**: στρέψαι στράτευμα ἐς Ἄργος **turn your army back to Argos** SOPH. *O.C.* 1416 B *pass.* A *intrans.* **to turn, turn over, turn around** IL. 5.40, 575 OD. 9.435, 16.352; στρεφθεὶς μετόπισθεν **turning back** IL. 15.645; ὡς ἐν κυσὶν πολλῇσιν ἐστράφην λύκος **I turned like a wolf among dogs** SOL. 36.27; στραφέντες ἔφευγον **turning their backs, they fled** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.63, *An.* 3.5.1 | **to dislocate** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 3.129.1 ‖ *fig.* **to turn, change** SOPH. *Tr.* 1134; τοῦ δὲ σοῦ ψόγου οὐκ ἂν στραφείην **I would not change because of your reproach** SOPH. *Ai.* 1117 | *Christ.* **to be converted**: ἐὰν μὴ στραφῆτε **if you are not converted** NT *Matt.* 18.3 B **to be twisted** *or* **wound** HOM. 4.411 XEN. *An.* 4.7.15 ‖ **to be made to rotate** PLAT. *Pol.* 269e, *Epin.* 977b ‖ *fig.* **to be tormented** *by pains* AEL. *N.A.* 2.44 • *Dor.* στρᾰ́φω, *Aeol.* στρόφω ‖ *epic aor.* στρέψα OD. 4.520, *epic iter.* στρέψασκον IL. 18.546 | *imper. mid.* στρέψαι SOPH. *O.C.* 1416 ‖ *Ion. ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* -εστράφατο HDT. 1.27.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *aor*^{2}. *pass. usu. Dor.* ἐστράφθην SOPHR. 84 *etc.*

Στρέψα -ης, ἡ Strepsa, *locality in Thrace* AESCHN. 2.27 HELLAN. 61.

Στρεψαῖος -α -ον [Στρέψα] **of Strepsa**, *of Hermes* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 126.

στρεψαύχην -ενος [στρέφω, αὐχήν] **with a twisted neck**, *of a cup* THEOP. 55.1.

στρεψηλᾰκᾰτος -ον [στρέφω, ἠλακάτη] **that turns the spindle**, *epith. of spirits* PMAG.PAR. 1.1358.

Στρεψιάδης -ου, ὁ Strepsiades, *male name* PIND. *I.* 7.31 ‖ *com. character* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1206 • *Dor.* -ιάδᾱς ‖ *voc.* -ιαδες ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1206.

στρεψίκερως -ωτος [στρέφω, κέρας] **with twisted horns**, *of an antelope* PLIN. 11.124.

στρεψίμαλλος -ον [στρέφω, μαλλός] *proper.* **with a tangled fleece**, *fig.*: σ. τὴν τέχνην **with a convoluted poetic style**, *of Euripides* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 682.

στρέψις -εως, ἡ [στρέφω] **evolution, change** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 696b 28.

στρεψοδῑκέω, *contr.* [στρέφω, δίκη] **to distort the law** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 434 (*aor. inf.* στρεψοδικῆσαι).

στρεψοδῑκοπᾰνουργία -ας, ἡ [στρέφω, δίκη, πανουργία] **villainy in twisting justice** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1468.

στρήνα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* strena] **present, propitiatory gift** ATH. 3.97d LYD. *Mens.* 4.4.

στρηνής -ές [*see* στερέος?, *cf. Lat.* strēnuus?] **shrill, piercing**: *adv. neut.* στρηνές **shrilly**, *of sounds* AP. 2.323 ANTIP.^{2} (AP 7.287.3) CRINAG. (AP 6.350.2).

στρηνιάω, *contr.* [στρῆνος] *impf.* ἐστρηνίων ANTIPH. 82.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐστρηνίασα; **to indulge oneself in excesses** *or* **wantonness** ANTIPH. *Lc.* SOPHIL. 7.3 DIPH. 133 *etc.*

στρηνός -ή -όν NICOSTR. 38 (*adv. neut.* στρηνόν *corr.*, στρῆνον *codd.*), *see* στρηνής.

L **στρῆνος** -ου, ὁ [*see* στρηνής] **desire, longing** LYC. 438.

2. **στρῆνος** -ους, τό [*see* στρηνής] **insolence, arrogance** VT *2Kgs.* 19.28 ‖ **extravagance, luxury** NT *Rev.* 18.3 PALLADAS (AP 7.686.6) ‖ **lust** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.83 (79.425C).

στρηνόφωνος -ον [στρηνός, φωνή] **shrill-voiced** CALL. 37.

στρηνύζω [στρηνής] **to trumpet**, *of elephants* IUB. 48 (*corr.*; *codd.* στρυν-).

στρῐβῐλῐκῐ́γξ *adv. com. in* οὐδ' ἂν σ. **not even a smidgen** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1035.

στρίγλα -ης, ἡ Sch.Aristid.^{1} 42, *see* Λάμια.

στρῐ́ξ στριγός, ἡ [*see* τρίζω?, *cf. Lat.* stringō?, strīdeō] *onomat. ornith.* **strix**, *nocturnal bird* LYR. *C.P.* 13 (*acc.* στρίγγα *conject.*) THEOGNOST. *Can.* 41, 132.

στριφνός -όν [*see* στρίφνος?] **hard, firm, solid** HP. *V.M.* 15 (*v.l.*), *NatMul.* 1 (*v.l.*), *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 385 OPP.^{1} 1.411 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *QConv.* 642e (*codd.*) | *rhet.* **harsh**, *of style* DION. *Thuc.* 24.11, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος HP. *Mul.* 2.111 (*v.l.*) | *superl.* -ότατος HP. *Carn.* 3 (*v.l.*).

στρίφνος -ου, ὁ [στριφνός] **tough meat** VT *Job* 20.18.

στριφνότης -ητος, ἡ [στριφνός] *rhet.* **denseness** *of style* DION. *Dem.* 34.4 (*v.l.*).

στροβανίσκος -ου, ὁ **tripod** HSCH.

στροβεία -ας, ἡ [στροβεύς] **fuller's workshop** (*prob.*) *I*SYLL^{3}. 546 *A* 12 (III^{BCE}).

στροβεύς -έως, ὁ [στρόβος] **brush**, *fuller's instrum.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 385.

στροβέω, *contr.* [στρόβος] *impf.* ἐστρόβουν (*in compd.*), *mid. pass.* ἐστροβούμην ‖ *fut.* στροβήσω, *mid.* στροβήσομαι ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 817 ‖ *aor.* ἐστρόβησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστροβημένος LYC. 172 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* στροβηθείς ARISTONIC. *Od.* 22.84 ‖ *fut. pass.* στροβηθήσομαι IUL.^{6} p. 95.4 ❶ *act.* **to shake, turn, upset**, *also fig.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 386, *Nub.* 700, *Ve.* 1528 COM. *CAF* 219 VT *Job* 9.34, 13.11, *al. etc.*; τίνες σε δόξαι στροβοῦσιν; **what thoughts disturb you?** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1052; νόσος περιοῦσα τὴν Ἰταλίαν ἐστρόβησε καὶ τὴν Ῥώμην **a plague which passed through Italy shook Rome too** PLUT. *Num.* 13.1 ❷ *mid.* **to roll**, *one's eyes* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 817 ❸ *pass.* **to be tossed about**: οἵοσιν ἐν χειμῶσι ναυτίλων δίκην στροβούμεθα **in such storms we are tossed about like sailors** AESCHL. *Ch.* 203 ‖ *fig.* **to be upset** *or* **shaken** POL. 23.10.13 POLYSTR. *Cat.* 23.26.

στρόβησις -εως, ἡ [στροβέω] **confusion** EPIPH. *Haer.* 16.3.1.

στροβητός -ή -όν [στροβέω] **tossed about** LUC. *Pod.* 12 • *adv.* στροβητῶς **with joltings** HSCH.

στροβῑλᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [στρόβιλος] **pine cone seller** POXY. 1446.58 (II-III^{CE}).

στροβῑλέα -ας, ἡ [στρόβιλος] *prob.* **carob** ENOCH 1.32.4 ‖ **pine cone** GLOSS.

στροβῑλέω, *contr.* [στρόβιλος] **to wind** PHRYN.^{2} *Att.* 375 (*aor. inf.* στροβιλῆσαι) (*dub.*).

στροβῖλη -ης, ἡ [στρόβος] *medic.* **wad of linen** HP. *Fist.* 3.

στροβῑλίζω [στρόβιλος] **to twist, turn**, *of the neck* PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.94.4) (*aor. ptc.* στροβιλίσας).

στροβῑλινος -η -ον [στρόβιλος] **of a pine cone** DIOSC.^{2} 1.71.2, 4 GAL. 6.288.

στροβῖλιον -ου, τό [στρόβιλος] **small pine cone** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.112 SOR. 2.54.2 *etc.* | *pl.* **earrings**, *shaped like pine cones* COM. 783.

στροβῑλῖτης -ου, ὁ [στρόβιλος] **flavored with pine**: οἶνος wine DIOSC.^{2} 5.35.

στροβῑλοειδής -ές [στρόβιλος, εἶδος] **conical** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.9 RUF. *Anat.* 32 STRAB. 17.1.10 • *adv.* στροβιλοειδῶς **in the shape of a cone** RUF. *Os.* 21.

στροβιλοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* στροβιλοειδής.

στρόβῐλος -ου, ὁ [στρόβος] A *proper.* **that which turns**, *and so* **spinning top** PLAT. *Rp.* 436d PLUT. *Lys.* 12.8 | *fig. of dancers* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 864 | **pirouette** ATH. 14.630a | *extens. mus.* **trill** PHERECR. 155.14 PLAT.^{1} 285 ‖ **cyclone, whirlwind** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 7 EPIC. 3.105 MEN. *fr.* 420.4 LUC. *Tox.* 19 | *fig. of pers.* MEN. *Sam.* 555 ‖ *mech. part of a mechanism used to extract water* POXY. 1704.11 (III^{CE}) B **that which is shaped like a spinning top**, *and so bot.* **pine cone, strobile** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.1 POXY. 1088.55 (I^{CE}) *etc.* | *extens.* **fir** PCAIR.ZEN. 157 (III^{BCE}) PLUT. *QConv.* 648d *etc.* ‖ *zool.* **ball** *of a hedgehog* ION 38.4 *TrGF* | **husk** *of a shell* LYC. 89, 506 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 864 • στρόβῐλος CRINAG. (AP 6.232.2).

στροβῐλός -ή -όν [στρόβος] **in a spiral** BES. *A.* 5 (*conject.*).

στροβῐλόω, *contr.* [στρόβιλος] **to move rapidly**, *of the tongue* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 235e.

στροβῐλώδης -ες PLUT. *Sul.* 17.7 ATH.^{1} 37.4, *see* στροβιλοειδής.

στρόβος -ου, ὁ [*see* στρεβλός] **eddy** AESCHL. *Ag.* 657 HSCH.

στροβόω, *contr.* [στρόβος] *act.*, *see* στροβέω, DID.^{1} *Iob* 343.25, *al.* (*fut. 3. sg.* στροβώσει) ‖ *mid.* **to have vertigo** MOER. 196.

στρογγῠλαίνω [στρογγύλος] *act.* **to make round, round off** HIPPIATR. 104.8 ‖ *pass.* EPIC. (PLUT. 58.894a).

στρογγῠλευμα -ατος, τό [στρογγύλος] HSCH., *see* γογγύλωμα.

Στρογγῠ́λη -ης, ἡ **Strongyle**, *island* THUC. 3.88.2 DIOD. 5.7.1 *etc.*

στρογγῠλίζω [στρογγύλος] **to round**, *the mouth when pronouncing the letter* ο DION. *Comp.* 14.12 (*v.l.*) | *fig. rhet.* **to concentrate**: τὰ νοήματα **ideas** DION. *Lys.* 13.2.

στρογγῠλιον -ου, τό [στρογγύλος] **flask** POXY. 155.8 (VI^{CE}).

στρογγῠλισμα -ατος, τό [στρογγυλίζω] *rhet.* **terse expression** AN. *Fig(1).* 111.29.

στρογγύλλω [στρογγύλος] ❶ *act.* **to make rounded in form** *or* **in section** LEON. (AP 7.726) ❷ *pass.* **to be rounded** *of pathological growths* ARET. *S.A.* 1.8 ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.90) DION. *Comp.* 14.12 (*v.l.*).

στρόγγυλμα -ατος, τό [στρογγύλλω] **grain, pellet** AGL. 11.

στρογγῠλόγλῠφος -ον [στρογγύλος, γλύφω] **adorned with moldings** HERO *Aut.* 25.7.

στρογγῠλοδῑνητος -ον [στρογγύλος, δινέω] **arranged in a rounded posture**, *of a hand* ARCHESTR. 4.11.

στρογγῠλοειδής -ές [στρογγύλος, εἶδος] **rounded** PLUT. *Col.* 1121c GEOP. 5.2.11 DIOSC.^{2} 3.54 (*interpol.*) • *adv.* στρογγυλοειδῶς AL. *Pr.* 1.107 AL.^{6} 2 (2.69.18).

στρογγυλοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* στρογγυλοειδής.

στρογγῠλόκαυλος -ον [στρογγύλος, καυλός] *bot.* **with a round stalk** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.5.

στρογγῠλόλοβος -ον [στρογγύλος, λοβός] *bot.* **with round pods** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.5.2.

στρογγῠλοναύτης -ου, ὁ [στρογγύλος, ναύτης] **merchant sailor** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 892.

στρογγῠλόπλευρος -ον [στρογγύλος, πλευρά] **with round sides**, *of an eel* STRATT. 45.4.

στρογγῠλόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [στρογγύλος, πούς] **round-footed**, *of a cart* *I*G 2^{2}.1414.13 (IV^{BCE}).

στρογγῠλοπρόσωπος -ον [στρογγύλος, πρόσωπον] **round-faced** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495a 2, *Phgn.* 807b 33 PPETR. 3.14.9 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

στρογγύλος -η -ον [*see* στράγξ; *cf. OHG* strang] A **round, circular, spherical** HP. *V.M.* 22, *Art.* 61 HDT. 2.92.3 PLAT. *Phaed.* 97e *etc.*; χαλάζαις στρογγύλαις **with round hailstones** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1127; ἐξ ἀτόμων στρογγυλωτάτων **of perfectly round atoms** EPIC. 2.66 | *of vessels* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 676, 751 ALEXIS 272.2 MEN. *fr.* 229.1 | *extens. of a ship* **merchant, transport** HDT. 1.163.2 THUC. 2.97.1 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.21 DEMOSTH. 20.162 | *of a sail* **full**: στρογγύλοις ἱστίοις **with full sails** APP. 16.365 ‖ **circular** PLAT. *Men.* 74d *IG* 5.1.1390.23 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*; στρογγύλα σχήματα **circular figures** PLAT. *Tim.* 73d | *subst.*

τὸ στρογγύλον **that which is circular** PLAT. *Men.* 75a ‖ **round, stocky,** *of pers.* XENAR. 4.8 PLAT. *Symp.* 189e; *of animals* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 34 (*compar.*) Ⓑ *fig. rhet.* **precise, appropriate,** *of words* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 686 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 234e DION. *Comp.* 7.6, *al.*; τοῦ στόματος τὸ στρογγύλον exactness of expression, *of Euripides* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 488 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* στρογγύλως **precisely,** *of an expression* DION. *Isocr.* 11.3 PLUT. *Aud.* 45a ‖ **simply** PLUT. *Symp.* 157b ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον EROT. | *superl.* -ώτατα ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1394b 33.

στρογγῠλότης -ητος, ἡ [στρογγύλος] **roundness** PLAT. *Mcn.* 73e, 74b ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1035a 14 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.12.2.

στρογγῠλοτομία -ας, ἡ [στρογγύλος, τέμνω] *surg.* **circular incision** (*for an abscess*) CASS.[1] 18.

στρογγῠλόω, *contr.* [στρογγύλος] ❶ *act.* **to be round** VT (Al.) *Kgs* 3.7.31 ❷ *pass.* **to be** *or* **seem rounded** PLUT. *Col.* 1121a *etc.*

στρογγῠλώδης -ες AL. *in Top.* 382.13, *see* στρογγυλοειδής.

στρογγύλωμα -ατος, τό [στρογγυλόω] **pillow** VT (Al.) *Kgs* 1.19.16.

στρογγύλωσις -εως, ἡ [στρογγυλόω] *medic.* **rounding, roundness** HP. *Art.* 61 ‖ *prob.* **circular encampment,** *formed by wagons* VT (Al.) *Kgs* 1.17.20 (*v.l.*).

στρογγῠλώψ -ῶπος [στρογγύλος, ὤψ] **round-eyed,** *of the Cyclopes* SERV. *Aen.* 8.649.

Στροῖβος -ου, ὁ **Stroibos,** *male name* THUC. 1.105.2 PLUT. *Alex.* 54.1.

στρομβεῖον -ου, τό [στρόμβος] **pellet** NIC. *Th.* 629.

στρομβέω *aor. 3. sg.* ἐστρόμβησεν AP.[9] *s.v.* ἐστυφέλιξεν | *inf.* στρομβῆσαι PHOT. *Lex.*; *see* στροβέω.

στρομβηδόν [στρόμβος] *adv.* **whirling** AP 16.300.4.

Στρομβιχίδης -ου, ὁ **Strombichides,** *male name* THUC. 8.15.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.2.

Στρόμβιχος -ου, ὁ **Strombichos,** *male name* THUC. 1.45.2 AESCHN. 2.15 *etc.*

στρομβοειδής -ές ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528b 17 XENOCR. (ORIB. 2.58.79), *see* στρομβώδης.

στρόμβος -ου, ὁ [*see* στρεβλός] **spinning top** IL. 14.413; ὥσπερ σ. στρέφεσθαι **to spin like a top** LUC. *Asin.* 42 ‖ **whirlwind** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1084, *fr.* 195.3 (*conject.*) ‖ **shell spiraled** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492a 17, *al.* LYC. 250 THEOCR. 9.25 *etc.* ‖ **snail** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548a 18, 530a 6, *P.A.* 661a 23 ‖ **pine cone** NIC. *Th.* 884 ‖ **spindle** LYC. 585.

στρομβόω, *contr.* [στρόμβος] **to cause to rotate** HSCH.

στρομβώδης -ες [στρόμβος] **spiraling:** *subst.* τὰ στρομβώδη **spiral shells** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528b 8, *al. etc.*

στροπά -ᾶς, ἡ [στράπτω] **lightning,** *on Paphos* HSCH., *cf.* στορπά.

στροταγέω, στρόταγος, στρότος *Aeol. for* στρατηγέω, στρατηγός, στρατός.

στρουθάριον -ου, τό [στρουθός] **little sparrow** EUB. 120.3 MAUR. 5.1.2.

Στρούθας -α, ὁ **Strouthas,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.17.

στρούθειος -α -ον [στρουθός] Ⓐ *zool.* **of an ostrich,** *egg* PMICH.ZEN. 9 *r.* 2 (III[BCE]) ‖ **of a sparrow** GLOSS. Ⓑ *bot. type of* **quince** ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.252.1); *also subst.* τὸ σ. NIC. *Al.* 234 *and* στρούθιον THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.5 PHILEM. 1 DIOSC.[2] 1.115.3 *etc.* | *but* τὸ σ. **soapwort** ORPH. *A.* 960 HP. *NatMul.* 32 EUB. 102.2 (στρούθιον) THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.3 *etc.*

στρουθίας -ου, ὁ [στρουθός] **libertine** COM. 416 ‖ ὁ Σ. **Strouthias,** *parasite* MEN. *Col.* 2.2 LUC. *Fug.* 19.

στρουθίζω [στρουθός] *aor.* ἐστρούθισα PCHEM.HO. 90.2, 102.2 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστρουθισμένος DIOSC.[2] 2.74.1 *and* ἐστρουθιμένος PCHEM.LE. 97; *act.* Ⓐ **to chirp like a sparrow** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 973 VT (Th.) *Is.* 10.14, 38.14 Ⓑ **to cleanse with soapwort** PPSI 429.16 (II-I[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *pass.* DIOSC.[2] *l.c.*

στρουθῖνος -η -ον [στρουθός] **of soapwort,** *crown* ATH. 15.679b.

στρουθίον -ου, τό [στρουθός] **little sparrow** ANAXAN. 7 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 539b 33, 613a 29 VT *Toh.* 2.10, *al.* NT *Matth.* 10.29 *etc.*

στρούθιον -ου, τό *see* στρούθειος.

Στρούθιος -ου, ὁ **Strouthios,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1077.

στρουθίς -ίδος, ἡ [στρουθός] **little sparrow,** *fig. of pers.* ALEXIS 148.1.

στρουθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [στρουθίζω] **cleansing with soapwort** PCHEM.HO. 90.612, *al.*

στρουθίων -ωνος, ὁ [στρουθός] **ostrich** GLOSS. ‖ ὁ Σ. **Struthion,** *parasite* ALCIPHR. 1.9 *title.*

Στρουθοβάλανοι -ων, οἱ **Strouthobalanoi,** *imaginary people* LUC. *V.H.* 1 13.

στρουθοκάμηλος -ου, ὁ *and* ἡ [στρουθός, κάμηλος] Ⓐ *zool.* **ostrich** DIOD. 2.50.3 STRAB. 16.4.11 SOR. 4.35.1 GAL. 6.702, 705 Ⓑ *bot.* **soapwort** DIOSC.[2] 2.163a.

στρουθοκέφαλος -ον [στρουθός, κεφαλή] **ostrich-headed** PLUT. *Curios.* 520c [GAL.] 19.454.

στρουθοπίαστής -οῦ, ὁ [στρουθός, πιάζω] **bird catcher** HSCH. *s.v.* ἰξευτής AET.[1] 2.234.

στρουθόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [στρουθός, πούς] **with ostrich feet,** *i.e.* **large-footed** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 876d ‖ **with sparrow feet,** *i.e.* **small-footed** PLIN. 7.24.

στρουθός -οῦ, ὁ *and* ἡ [*cf. Lat.* turdus, *OHG* drosca-, *Ir.* truid, *Lith.* strâzdas] Ⓐ *zool.* **sparrow** IL. 2.311 SAPPH. 1.10 HDT. 1.159.3 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 207, *Av.* 578 *etc.* = μικρὸς σ. GAL. 6.700 ‖ **ostrich** ARISTOT. *Ach.* 1105, *Av.* 875 LUC. *Dips.* 6 = σ. μέγας *or* μεγάλη XEN. *An.* 1.5.2 GAL. 6.702, 788 *etc.* = σ. κατάγαιος HDT. 4.175.1, 192.2 = σ. Λιβυκός ARISTOT. *P.A.* 695a 17, *al.* = σ. χερσαῖος AEL. *N.A.* 14.13 *etc.* ‖ *of the mythical birds of Lake Symphalos I*G 14.1293c 5 ‖ σ. κατοικάς **hen** NIC. *Al.* 60, 535 Ⓑ *ichthyol.* **dab** AEL. *N.A.* 14.3 ‖ *fig. of pers.* **libertine** HSCH. Ⓒ *bot.* **soapwort** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.12.5.

Στρουθοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Strouthous,** *prom. on the Peloponnese* PAUS. 2.36.3.

Στρουθοφάγοι -ων, οἱ [στρουθός, φαγεῖν] **Strouthophagoi, Ostrich-eaters,** *Ethiopian tribe* AGATHAR. 57 STRAB. 16.4.11.

στρουθώδης -ες [στρουθός] **like an ostrich** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 876e.

Στρούθων -ωνος, ὁ **Strouthon,** *male name* BACCHYL. *or* SIM. (AP 13.28.10).

στρουθωτός -ή -όν [στρουθός] **embroidered with birds** *or* **sparrows** SOPHR. 100.

Στρούκτος -ου, ὁ **Strouktos** (Structus), *male name* DIOD. 11.54, *al. etc.*

στρούκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* structor] **server,** *slave who puts food on trays* ATH. 4.170e (-ορα, *corr. in* -ωρα) ZOS[1].138.7 *and cf.* DIOD. 12.27.1 (*Lat. cognomen*).

στρουκτώριον -ου, τό *prob.* **dining room** *I*SYLL[3]. 823 *C* 4 (I-II[CE]).

Στρούχατες -ων, οἱ **Strouchates,** *Median people* HDT. 1.101.

Στρᾰφάδες -ων, αἱ *see* στροφάς.

στροφαῖος -α -ον [στροφή] **guardian of the door,** *epith. of Hermes* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1153 | *of Artemis* ATH. 6.259b (*conject.*).

Στρόφαχος -ου, ὁ **Strophakos,** *male name* THUC. 4.78.1.

στροφᾰλιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ [*see* στρέφω] **whirl, eddy** IL. 16.775 OD. 24.39 AP. 4.140 *etc.*; μετὰ στροφάλιγγι κονίης **with a whirling cloud of dust** IL. 21.503 | *fig. of a battle* ANACR. 191.4 (= AP 7.226.4) ‖ *analog.* **bend, curve, circle** DION.[9] 162, 584 QS 8.236; *of the bowels* ANDROM. (GAL. 14.34) | *astron.* **orbit** ARAT. 43 ORPH. *fr.* 236 ‖ *analog. round-shaped cheese* NIC. *Th.* 697.

στροφᾰλίζω [στροφᾰλιγξ] *impf.* ἐστροφᾰλιζον ALC.[2] (AP 6.218.8); **to twist, spin** OD. 18.315 ‖ *extens.* **to shake, twirl** ALC.[2] *l.c.* ◆ *impf. mid. 3. sg. epic* στροφαλίζετο OD. *l.c.* (*v.l.*: *cf.* PORPH. *ad Il.* 6.491).

στρόφαλος -ου, ὁ [στροφᾰλιγξ] **spinning top** MARIN. 28.

στροφάς -άδος [στρέφω] **rotating, whirling, circling** SOPH. *Tr.* 131 DION.[9] 594 *etc.*; στροφάδεσσιν ἀέλλαις **in whirlwinds** ORPH. *A.* 677 | *of a flock of cranes* ARAT. 1032 ‖ αἱ Στροφάδες (*sc.* νῆσοι) Strophadian (*proper.* Floating) islands, *in the Ionian Sea* AP. 2.296 STRAB. 8.4.2 APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.21 *etc.*

στροφάω, *contr.* [στρέφω] **to turn hither and thither** NONN. *D.* 48.381.

στροφεῖον -ου, τό [στρέφω] *proper.* that which twists *or* winds, *and so* **rope, cord** XEN. *Cyn.* 2.6 POLL. 5.29 ‖ **windlass** LUC. *Nav.* 5 | *extens.* **tax for using the windlass** *I*G 11.2.138 *B* 8 (IV-III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *theatr.* **machine** *used for hoisting onstage* POLL. 4.127, 132 ‖ **headband** of a priest POXY. 33.3.5 (II[CE]).

στροφεύς -έως, ὁ [στρέφω] **socket** *in which the door hinge rotates* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 487, *fr.* 266 HERMIP. 48.9 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.4 *etc.* | *extens.* **hinge** PBGU 1201.17 (I[BCE]-I[CE]) LUC. *DMer.* 12.3 SEXT. *S.* 10.54 *etc.* ‖ *anat.* **vertebra** POLL. 2.130.

στροφέω, *contr.* [στρέφω] **to turn one's stomach** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 175 | **to cause colic** GAL. 9.747.

στροφή -ῆς, ἡ [στρέφω] **winding, turning, unfolding,** *of animals* SOPH. *fr.* 432.11 XEN. *Hip.* 7.15, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 692a 6 | *of things* EUR. *H.F.* 932 EPIC. 3.94; στροφαὶ ὡρῶν changes of seasons PLAT. *Leg.* 782a ‖ *esp.* **strophe,** *i.e.* **turn** *of the chorus in performances and by extens.* **strophe, song of the chorus** *accompanying their turn* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 68 PHERECR. 155.9 DION. *Comp.* 19.4, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 80, 84 *etc.* ‖ **bend, curve** *of a road I*SCHWYZ. 323 C 33 (IV[BCE]) ‖ *alch.* **transmutation,** *of metals* ZOS.[1] 195B. ‖ *fig.* **trick, dodge** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 623 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1154, *Ran.* 775; οὐ γὰρ δεῖ στροφῆς there's no way out ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1026; πάσας στροφὰς στρέφεσθαι to try every trick PLAT. *Rp.* 405c.

στροφίγγιον -ου, τό [στρόφιγξ] L. *Zon., dim. of* στρόφιγξ.

στρόφιγξ -ιγγος, ὁ [στρέφω] **pivot** EUR. *Ph.* 1126 | *of a door* **hinge** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.5.4, *al.* PCAIR.ZEN. 782a.7 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | *fig.* γλώττης σ. **reel of the tongue** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 892 ‖ *anat.* **vertebra** PHERECR. 270 PLAT. *Tim.* 74a, b.

Στροφίη -ης, ἡ **Strophie,** *spring in Boeotia* CALLIM. *H.* 4.76.

στροφίολος -ου, ὁ [στρόφος] **fringe, border** [HERO] *Geom.* 23.3.

στρόφιον -ου, τό [στρόφος] **band,** *used as a brassiere* PHERECR. 106 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 931, *al. I*G 2[2].1388.19 (IV[BCE]) ‖ **headband** of a priest PHILOCH. 64B PLUT. *Arat.* 53.6 *etc.* ‖ **glove,** *used by boxers* PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 10(14).

Στρόφιος -ου, ὁ **Strophios,** *male name* IL. 5.49 PIND. *P.* 11.35 *etc.*

στροφιοῦχος -ου, ὁ [στρόφιον, ἔχω] **that wears a headband,** *epith. of Hermes* ORPH. *H.* 28.5 (*conject.*).

στροφίς -ίδος, ἡ [στρόφιον] **band, strip:** *PP* 42

(1987), 42 | weave: πλεκτὰς ἱμαντων στροφίδας twisted bindings of the thongs EUR. *Andr.* 718 • *acc.* -ιν *PP l.c.*

στρόφις -ιος [στρέφω] **cunning, sly** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 450 POLL. 6.130.

στροφίσκος -ου, ὁ [στρόφιον] **small band** *I*PRIEN. 202.13 (III-II^{BCE}).

στροφοδῑνέομαι, *contr.* [*see* στρεφεδινέω] **to circle whirling around,** *of vultures* AESCHL. *Ag.* 51 • *aor. pass. 3. pl. epic* στροφοδίνηθεν *v.l.* IL. 16.762 (*in* HDN.).

στροφόομαι, *contr.* [στρόφος] *medic.* **to suffer from colic** DIOSC.^{2} 1.30.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.9.4 GAL. 6.462 SOR. 3.29.2.

στροφοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [στρόφος, ποιέω] **ropemaker** GLOSS.

στρόφος -ου, ὁ [στρέφω] **twisted cord, rope, cable** OD. 13.438, *al.* HDT. 4.60.1 *I*G 2^{2}.1631.336 (IV^{BCE}) ‖ **girdle, waistband** *for a woman* AESCHL. *Sept.* 872, *Suppl.* 457 (*conject.*) ‖ **band, strip** HOM. 3.122, 128 ‖ *fig. medic.* **twisting of the bowels, colic** HP. *Acut.* 37, *al. etc.*; σ. μ' ἔχει τὴν γαστέρα I've got colic in the belly ARISTOPH. *Th.* 484.

στροφώδης -ες [στρόφος] *medic.* **like colic** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.156 ‖ **causing colic** HP. *Vict.* 2.56 • *adv.* στροφωδῶς **in a way that causes colic** ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.110).

στροφωδῶς *adv., see* στροφώδης.

στρόφωμα -ατος, τό [στροφόομαι] **hinge, pivot** HERO *Bel.* 89.2 ORIB. 49.4.19; *of a door I*G 11.2.287 *A* 102 (III^{BCE}) ‖ *anat.* **vertebra** GLOSS.

στροφωμάτιον -ου, τό [στρόφωμα] **small pivot** HERO *Pn.* 1.11.

στροφωτός -ή -όν [στροφόομαι] **hinged,** *of doors* VT *Ezek.* 41.24.

Στρυβήλη -ης, ἡ **Strybele,** *female name* DEMOSTH. 1362, 1387.

στρύζω EROT. *s.v.* τρύζειν GAL. 18(2).134, *see* τρύζω.

Στρύμη -ης, ἡ **Stryme,** *city in Thrace* ARCHIL. 291 HDT. 7.108.2 *etc.*

Στρυμόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Strymodoros,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 273 *etc.*

Στρῡμονίας -ου [Στρυμών] **blowing from the Strymon,** *wind* HDT. 8.118.2 • *Ion.* -ίης.

Στρῡμονικός -ή -όν STRAB. 7 *fr.* 32 PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 3.12.7, *see* Στρῡμόνιος.

Στρῡμόνιος -α -ον [Στρυμών] **of the Strymon** AESCHL. *Pers.* 867 EUR. *Rh.* 386 *etc.* | οἱ Στρυμόνιοι **those living near the Strymon,** *i.e.* **Thracians** HDT. 7.75.2.

Στρῡμονίς -ίδος STEPH.^{1}, *fem. of* Στρῡμόνιος.

Στρυμώ, ἡ **Strymo,** *female name (myth.)* APOLLOD.^{7} 3.12.3 *etc.*

Στρῡμών -όνος, ὁ **Strymon,** *river in Thrace* HES. *Th.* 339 AESCHL. *Ag.* 192 HDT. 5.1.2 *etc.*

στρυνύζω *see* στρηνύζω.

στρυπτηρία -ας, ἡ *I*PRIEN. 364.15 (III-II^{BCE}), *see* στυπτηρία.

στρῦφαλίς -ίδος, ἡ VT *1Sam.* 17.18 (*v.l.*), *see* τροφαλίς.

στρυφνός -ή -όν [*cf. OHG* strūben, *Lith.* strūbas, *Russ.* strúp] **harsh, sour** PLAT. *Tim.* 65d XEN. *Hier.* 1.22 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.4 *etc.*; *of fruit* ANTIPH. 186.3; *of wine* DIOSC.^{2} 5.6; *of milk* SOR. 2.22.6 | *subst.* τὸ στρυφνόν **bitterness** GAL. 6.475, *al.* | *fig.* **austere,** *of pers.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.11 AMPH. 36 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1157b 14, *al.*; σ. ἦθος harsh character ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 877 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491b 16 | *rhet.* **rough,** *of style* DION. *Comp.* 22.35 (*v.l.*) ‖ **hard, rigid** HP. *V.M.* 14, 15 (*dub. read.*) OPP.^{1} 1.411 (*dub. read.*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

στρυφνότης -ητος, ἡ [στρυφνός] **sourness** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 9a 30, *Pr.* 864b 5 *etc.* | *fig.*: *of character* PLUT. *Mar.* 2.1 | *rhet.* **harshness,** *of style* DION. *Dem.* 34.4 (*v.l.*).

στρυφνόω, *contr.* [στρυφνός] *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστρύφνωμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* στρυφνωθείς EUSTATH. 1913.45; **to make harsh** PLUT. *QConv.* 624e (*conject.*) | *of style* EUSTATH. 1181.27.

στρύχνον -ου, τό *bot. various plants* DIOSC.^{2} 4.70, 71, 72, 73 • *also masc.* ὁ στρύχνος THPHR. *H.P.* 7.15.4, 9.11.5, 6 DIOSC.^{2} 4.70 (*v.l.*), 4.70a.

στρύχνος -ου, ὁ *see* στρύχνον.

στρῶμα -ατος, τό [στρώννυμι] **bedding, bed** THGN. 1193 *P*ELEPH. 5.5 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | *of a nest* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 2 ‖ *pl.* **blankets, covers, rugs** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1090, *Ran.* 596, *al.* LYS. 32.16 DEMOSTH. 24.197; σ. πορφυρόβαπτα blankets dyed with purple PLAT.^{1} 230.1 | *fig.* τὰ Σ. Stromata, *i.e.* The Miscellaneous Books, *work of* CLEM. ‖ **saddlecloth** *for a horse* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.19 ANTIPH. 108.2 POLL. 1.183 | **trappings** LUC. *Asin.* 38 ‖ *extens.* **pavement** *I*G 7.4255.6 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

στρωμᾰτεύς -έως, ὁ [στρῶμα] **bedcover** ANTIPH. 40 ALEXIS 120.3 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.7 ‖ *fig. pl. title given to miscellanies* GELL. *praef.* 7; *work of* PLUT. ‖ *analog. ichthyol.* **stromateus,** *streaked fish* ATH. 7.322a.

στρωμᾰτίζω [στρῶμα] *aor. inf.* στρωματίσαι POLL. 7.186 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστρωματισμένος POLL. 10.14; **to load,** *of beasts of burden* POLL. 10.14 (*pass.*) HSCH. ‖ **to pave** *I*G 2^{2}. 1668.9 (IV^{BCE}).

στρωμᾰτιον -ου, τό [στρῶμα] *prob.* **cushion** *P*LOND. 1941.10 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **bedclothes** MAUR. 5.1.1 *P*OXY. 1645.9 (IV^{CE}).

στρωμᾰτίτης, ἔρανος, ὁ [στρῶμα] **picnic** CRATIN. 494.

στρωμᾰτόδεσμον -ου, τό [στρῶμα, δέω] **sack for bedclothes** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 264.1 PHERECR. 199 XEN. *An.* 5.4.13 AESCHN. 2.99; σ. συσκευάσασθαι to pack up PLAT. *Theaet.* 175e = σ. δῆσαι ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398a 8 • *also masc.* ὁ -δεσμος AMIPS. 39 PLUT. *Caes.* 49.2.

στρωματοφῠλαξ -ᾰκος [στρῶμα, φύλαξ] **servant in charge of linens** PLUT. *Alex.* 57.5.

στρωμνή -ῆς, ἡ [στρώννυμι] **bed, bedding** SAPPH. 94.21 PIND. *P.* 1.28 AESCHL. *Ch.* 671 THUC. 8.81.3 *etc.* ‖ **mattress** *or* **bedding** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.30 PLAT. *Prot.* 321a *etc.* | *extens.* ἄφθιτος σ. **the indestructible blanket,** *of the Golden Fleece* PIND. *P.* 4.230 • *Aeol.* στρώμνα.

στρωμνηφόρος -ον [στρωμνή, φέρω] **that carries the bedding** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 96.

στρώννῡμι *and* στρωννύω *see* στόρνυμι.

στρῶσις -εως, ἡ [στρώννυμι] **act of spreading,** *of blankets or bedding* HERACL.^{1} 5 *I*G 2^{2}.1329.15 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **paving** *I*G 4^{2}.1.102.52 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*; ὁδῶν of roads DION. 3.67.5 STRAB. 5.3.8; ἐδάφη λίθου στρώσει πεποικιλμένα pavements laid with ornamental stones IOS. *B.I.* 7.290.

στρωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [στρώννυμι] *archit.* **rafter** HP. *Art.* 7, 78 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 69 THPHR. *Vert.* 12 *etc.*

στρωτηρίδιον -ου, τό [στρώννυμι] HSCH. L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* γερράδια) *dim. of* στρωτήρ.

στρωτήριον -ου, τό L. *E.M.* 228.49, *see* στρωτηρίδιον.

στρώτης -ου, ὁ [στρώννυμι] **servant in charge of linens** HERACL.^{1} 5 | *adj.* PLUT. *Pel.* 30.10.

στρωτός -ή -όν [στρώννυμι] **spread, laid out, covered,** *of a bed* HES. *Th.* 798 EUR. *Or.* 313, *Hel.* 1261; στρωτὰ βάλλειν φάρη to spread coverings SOPH. *Tr.* 916.

στρωφάω, *contr.* [*see* στρέφω] *impf.* ἐστρώφων, *mid. pass.* ἐστρωφώμην ‖ *fut. mid.* στρωφήσομαι THGN. 839 ❶ *act.* **to turn, spin:** ἠλάκατα στρωφῶσα spinning the distaff OD. 6.53, *al.*; στρωφῶν πηδάλιον παλάμῃ steering the rudder with his hand ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.242.4) | *fig.*: σ. βουλήν to mull over a decision AP. 3.424; βίου σ. πορείην to cause the road of life to curve NONN. *D.* 48.381 ‖ *intrans.* **to wander about, roam about** ORPH. *fr.* 285.46 AP. 3.893 ❷ *mid.* **to turn hither and thither, wander about, roam about,** *with compl. of place* IL. 13.557 HES. *Op.* 528 THGN. 247 HP. *Art.* 60 *etc.*; κατὰ μέγαρα through the house IL. 9.463; ἀνὰ τὴν πόλιν through the city HDT. 2.85.1; ἐν λέχει in bed AESCHL. *Ag.* 1224 | ▸ *with adv.* δηρὸν ἐκάς far away IL. 20.422; ἄλλῃ κἀλλῃ δωμάτων from one place to another in the house SOPH. *Tr.* 907 ‖ *astr.* **to revolve,** *of heavenly bodies* MAN.^{1} 2.34 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* στρώφα AP. *l.c.*, *mid. 3. sg.* στρωφᾶτο, *3. pl.* στρωφῶντο.

στρωφέομαι, *contr.* [στρωφάω] **to rotate** ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.10.

στῡγάνωρ -ορος [στυγέω, ἀνήρ] **man-hater** AESCHL. *Pr.* 724.

στῡγερός -ά -όν [στυγέω] *poet.* **hated, terrible, fearsome,** *of pers. and things* IL. 8.368, 14.158, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 308 SOPH. *Ph.* 1175 EUR. *Med.* 113 *etc.*; σ. πόλεμος loathsome war IL. 4.240, 19.230; σ. Ἐρινῦς the horrible Erinyes OD. 2.135; σ. μοῖρα terrible fate AESCHL. *Pers.* 909; τυραννίης ἄνευ στυγερῆς free of abominable tyranny XENOPH. 3.2 ‖ **dismal, odious, miserable** SOPH. *Tr.* 1017 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1191; σ. ἐγώ wretched me! ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1208; στυγερώτατος θνάσκοντι most hateful to a dying man, *of wealth* PIND. *O.* 10.90 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* στυγερῶς **miserably** IL. 16.723 OD. 23.23 SOPH. *Ph.* 166 (*codd.*).

στυγερώπης -ες [στυγερός, ὤψ] **that has a hateful appearance** HES. *Op.* 196.

στυγερωπός -όν AGATH. (AP 9.662.1), *see* στυγερώπης.

στυγερώψ -ῶπος ORPH. *fr.* 126 (*acc.* -ῶπα, *dub. read.*), *see* στυγερωπός.

στῡγέω, *contr.* [*cf. Russ.* stýgnuti?] *impf.* ἐστύγουν ‖ *fut.* στυγήσω, *mid.* (*pass. signf.*) στυγήσομαι SOPH. *O.T.* 672 ‖ *aor.* ἐστύγησα *and* ἔστυξα *and aor*^{1}. *poet.* ἔστυγον ‖ *pf.* ἐστύγηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐστύγημαι *and* ἔστυγμαι HSCH. ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστυγήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* στυγηθήσομαι SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 672 ❶ *act.* **to hate, abhor, detest** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 8.370 OD. 13.100 HES. *Th.* 739, *al.* THGN. 278 PIND. *fr.* 203.3 EUR. *El.* 1017 *etc.*; τά τε στυγέουσι θεοί which the gods loathe IL. 20.65 | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 8.515 SOPH. *Ph.* 87 AP. 2.628; ὄφρα στυγέῃ δὲ καὶ ἄλλος ἶσον ἐμοὶ φάσθαι so that another man may shrink from calling himself my equal IL. 1.186 ‖ **to make terrible** OD. 11.502 ❷ *pass.* **to be hated** *or* **detested** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1004, *Sept.* 691 *etc.*; ἔνθ' ἂν ᾖ στυγήσεται wherever he may be he will be hated SOPH. *O.T.* 672 • *poet. subj. 3. sg.* στυγῇ *and* στυγέῃσι ‖ *aor*^{a}. *epic* στύξα | *opt.* στύξαιμι OD. 11.502 ‖ *aor. pass. only inf.* στυγηθῆναι THEOPHIL.^{2} (SCH. NIC. *Th.* 12a) *and ptc.* στυγηθείς.

στύγημα -ατος, τό [στυγέω] **abomination, object of hatred** EUR. *Or.* 480; *of pers.* BABR. 95.62.

στυγητός -ά -όν HSCH., *see* στυγητός.

στυγητός -όν [στυγέω] **hated, loathed** AESCHL. *Pr.* 592 NT *Titus* 3.3 HLD. 5.29.4 *etc.*

στύγιος -ον EUR. *Hel.* 1339, *Med.* 195 PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 828a, *see* στυγητός.

Στύγιος -α -ον [Στύξ] **of the Styx, Stygian, infernal** AESCHL. *Pers.* 668 SOPH. *O.C.* 1564; Σ. ποταμός **the river Styx** PLAT. *Phaed.* 113c.

στυγνάζω [στυγνός] *impf.* ἐστύγναζον ‖ *fut.* στυγνάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐστύγνασα ‖ *pf.* ἐστύγνακα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστυγνασμένος GREG. *Carm.* (*PG*

37.1123.5); to become grim, grow gloomy, *of pers.* NT *Mark* 10.22; *of the sky* NT *Matt.* 16.3.

στύγνᾰσις -εως, ἡ [στυγνάζω] APOLLOD.[7] (STOB. 1.49.50), *see* στυγνότης.

στυγνηγόρος -ον [στυγνός, ἀγορεύω] *Christ.* one who pronounces universal judgment GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.40.3.

στυγνία -ας, ἡ [στυγνός] sadness SCH. IL. 24.253c.

στυγνιάω, *contr., aor.* ἐστυγνίασα; GEORGP. *Carm.* 4.75, *see* στυγνάζω.

στυγνοποιέω, *contr.* [στυγνός, ποιέω] to sadden GLOSS.

στυγνοποιός -όν [στυγνοποιέω] saddening BAS. *epist.* 187.1 Sch.D Il. 14.158 SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 1049.

1. στυγνοπρόσωπος -ον [στυγνός, πρόσωπον] having a grim *or* ominous expression HEPH[1]. 3.45.2.

2. στυγνοπρόσωπος -ον [στυγνός, πρόσωπον] with a grim look, gloomy DOR. 5.35 (p. 412.10 Pingree) [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 638 HEPH.[1] 313, *al.*

στυγνός -ή -όν [στύγος] hated, loathed, detested, *of pers. and things* ARCHIL. 171.1 AESCHL. *Pers.* 286, 472 SOPH. *Ai.* 561, *El.* 918 *etc.*; σ. ἄτη hateful ruin AESCHL. *Pr.* 886; στυγνὸς αἰών loathsome life SOPH. *Ph.* 1348 || dark, gloomy, grim SOPH. *O.T.* 73 HP. *Mul.* 2.182 VT *Wis.* 17.5 *etc.*; στυγνῷ προσώπῳ with a grim expression AESCHL. *Ag.* 639 EUR. *Alc.* 777; στυγνὴν ὀφρὺν λύσασα relaxing your gloomy brow EUR. *Hip.* 290; ὁρᾶν στυγνὸς ἦν he was grim in appearance XEN. *An.* 2.6.9 || *adv. neut.* στυγνόν sinisterly SOPH. *Ant.* 1226 || *compar. adv.* -ότερως: σ. ἔχειν τὰ πρός τινα to be hostile toward s.o. *P*BGU 1301.8 (II-I[BCE]) • *adv.* στυγνῶς with hatred, with loathing CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*ACO* 2.1.245.16) *etc.*

στυγνότης -ητος, ἡ [στυγνός] sadness, grim *or* gloomy appearance ALEXIS 201.6 POL. 3.20.3 PLUT. *Mar.* 43.2; *of the sky* POL. 4.21.1.

στυγνόω, *contr.* [στυγνός] *act. see* στυγέω CLEM.[1] *Hom.* 20.12.5 ROM.[1] 23.11.2 || *dub. signf. aor. imper.* στύγνωσον· χώρισον HSCH. || *mid.* to be grim *or* sad AMMI. (AP 9.573.3) (*pf. ptc.* ἐστυγνωμένος).

στῡγόδεμνος -ον [στυγέω, δέμνιον] hater of marriage AGATH. (AP 10.68.1).

στύγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* στυγέω] hatred, repugnance, loathing AESCHL. *Ag.* 547, *Ch.* 392; φρενῶν σ. innermost loathing AESCHL. *Ag.* 1308 || *extens.* object of hatred, abomination AESCHL. *Ag.* 558, *Ch.* 991 AP. 4.445 PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.405.3) | *of pers.* δεσπότου σ. your hated master AESCHL. *Ch.* 770; θεῶν μέγα στύγος the gods' great abomination AESCHL. *Ch.* 1028, *cf. Sept.* 653, *Eum.* 644.

στῡλάριον -ου, τό [στῦλος] *prob.* small stylus *for writing P*IAND. 11.8 (IV[CE]).

στῡλίδιον -ου, τό [στῦλος] small pillar STRAB. 1.3.4.

στῡλίς -ίδος, ἡ [στῦλος] small pillar *I*G 1[2].313.95 (V[BCE]) PHIL. 74.8 DION. 3.22.9 *etc.* || *naut.* mast for a flag *at the stern* ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 35 PLUT. *Pomp.* 24.4 POLL. 1.90 || *anat.* cartilage *between the nostrils*, septum POLL. 2.79 • *acc.* στυλλίδαν *and* στυλλεῖδαν *in inscr.*

στῡλίσκος -ου, ὁ [στῦλος] stick, small rod HP. *Mochl.* 38 STRAB. 3.4.17 || *naut.* mast for a flag *at the stern* EUSTATH. 1039.38 || support HERO *Bel.* 88.1 PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.19 *etc.*

στῡλίτης -ου, ὁ [στῦλος] stylite, *ascetic living atop a pillar* L. *Sud.*

στῡλοβάτης -ου, ὁ [στῦλος, βαίνω] *archit.*, stylobate, base for columns PLAT.[1] 42 *I*G 22.1678 *Aa* 3 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* • *Dor.* -βάτᾱς.

στῡλογλύφος -ον [στῦλος, γλύφω] that carves columns PHIL.[6] 1.1 (*dub.*).

στῡλοειδής -ές [στῦλος, εἶδος] like a column GAL. 2.252.18, *al.* • *adv.* στυλοειδῶς in the form of a column EPIC. 3.104.

στυλοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* στυλοειδής.

στῡλοπαραστάς -άδος, ἡ [στῦλος, παραστάς] pillar *I*MILET. 1(2).64.48 (I[BCE]) *I*IASOS 85.10.

στῡλοπίνᾰκιον -ου, τό [στῦλος, πίναξ] decorated tablet put up on a column AP 3 *title.*

στυλοπύρ -πυρός, τό [στῦλος, πῦρ] column of fire [CAES.] 1. 36 (38.900).

στῦλος -ου, ὁ [*see* στύω; *cf. Skt.* sthūnā, *Av.* stūna-] column, pillar, support AESCHL. *Ag.* 898 HDT. 2.169.5 EUR. *I.T.* 50 *etc.* | *fig. of pers. and things* NT *Gal.* 2.9, *Tim.* 1.3.15; σ. οἴκων εἰσὶ παῖδες ἄρσενες the male children are the pillars of the house EUR. *I.T.* 57; σ. πυρός a column of fire VT *Exod.* 13.21 NT *Rev.* 10.1 || support *or* pole *of wood* EUR. *fr.* 203.2 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 353.9 (III[BCE]) POL. 1.22.4 || plank HP. *Art.* 47 • *also fem. in inscr.* (IV[BCE]).

στῡλόω, *contr.* [στῦλος] *aor. mid.* ἐστυλωσάμην LEON. (AP 73.648.5) || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστυλωμένος || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* στυλωθέν APOLLOD.[3] 145.10; *mid.* to prop up, buttress ▸ *with acc.* LEON. *Lc.* (*fig.*) || *pass.* to be propped on columns *or* buttressed *I*G 11.2.287 *A* 166 (III[BCE]) APOLLOD.[3] *Lc. etc.* • *in compd.*: *aor. 3. pl.* (δι)εστύλωσα POL. 5.100.5 || *pf. inf. act.* (δι)εστυλωκέναι POL. 21.28.10 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἀν-, δι)εστύλωτο.

στῡλωμα -ατος, τό [στυλόω] support, prop APOLLOD.[3] 145.7.

στῡλωσις -εως, ἡ [στυλόω] colonnade *P*TEBT. 781.15 (II[BCE]).

στῡλωτός -ή -όν [στυλόω] furnished with columns SCH. IL. 20.11a.

στύμα (*see* στόμα?) *dub. signf. P*TEBT. 815 *fr.* 6.58 (III[BCE]).

στῦμα -ατος, τό [στύω] erection PLAT.[1] 189.21.

στῦμμα -ατος, τό [στύφω] astringent, *used for dyes and perfumes, and as a medicament* DIOSC.[2] 1.63 ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.4 AN. *Par.* 24.3.4 GAL. 6.424, 12.605.

στυμνός -ή -όν [στύφω] solid *P*CHEM.HO. 107.747.

Στύμφαι -ῶν, αἱ Stymphai, *locality in Epiros* SCH. CALLIM. *H.* 3.178.

Στυμφαῖος -ίδος, ἡ [Στύμφαι] Stymphaian, of Stymphai, *in Epiros* CALLIM. *H.* 3.178.

Στυμφᾶλιος -α -ον [Στύμφαλος] of Stymphalos PIND. *O.* 6.99 *I*G 5.2.357.94 (III[BCE]) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ήλιος.

Στυμφᾰλίς -ίδος [Στύμφαλος] of Stymphalos, Stymphalian PIND. *O.* 6.84 AP. 2.1053 STRAB. 8.6.8, 8.8.4; Σ. λίμνη Stymphalian Lake HDT. 6.76.1 • *Ion.* -ηλίς.

Στύμφᾰλος -ου, ἡ Stymphalos, *city and mountain in Arcadia* IL. 2.608 *I*G 5.2.357.74 (III[BCE]) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ηλος PAUS. 8.22.2 || *also masc.* POL. 4.68.6 STRAB. 8.8.4.

στύξ στῡγός, ἡ [*see* στυγέω] shiver, chill THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.4 || *fig.* abhorrence, abomination ALCIPHR. 2.32.1.

Στύξ στῡγός, ἡ Styx, *river in Arcady* HDT. 6.74.2 STRAB. 8.8.4 PAUS. 8.18.5 || *myth. river in the underworld* IL. 8.369 PLAT. *Rp.* 387b (*pl.*) | *Nymph of this river* HES. *Th.* 361 || *extens. of pers.* monster AESCHL. *Ch.* 532 (*dub.*).

στύξαι *aor. inf.*, *see* στυγέω.

στυπάζω [στύπος] to beat with a stick (*dub.*) COM. (*CGFP* 366) || to boom, slam, chase out HSCH. σ 2084.

στύπαξ *see* στύππαξ.

στῡπογλύφος -ον [στύπος, γλύφω] one who cuts *or* works trunks HSCH.

1. στύπος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* τύπτω; *cf. Lith.* stups] trunk, stem, *of a vine* AP. 1.1117 POL. 1.48.9, 21.27.4 || hollow NIC. *Al.* 70, *Th.* 951.

2. στύπος -ου, ὁ GAL. 19.126, *see* στύππη.

στύππαξ -ακος, ὁ [στυππεῖον] *com.* seller of tow ARISTOPH. *fr.* 716.2.

στυππεῖον -ου, τό [*cf. Skt.* stupá-?] flax *or* hemp fiber, tow HDT. 8.52.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.23 DEMOSTH. 47.20 *P*LOND. 1974.10 (III[BCE]) *etc.* • *also* στυπεῖον, στυππέον *and* στουπίον *in inscr.*

στυππειοπλόκος -ου, ὁ [στυππεῖον, πλέκω] *I*G 2[2]. 1673.41, *al.*, *see* στυππειοποιός.

στυππειοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [στυππεῖον, ποιέω] maker of tow L. *E.M.* 339.56.

στυππειοπώλης -ου, ὁ [στυππεῖον, πώλης] seller of tow ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 129 Criti. B 70 *FdV I*G 2[2].1570.24, 1572.8.

στυππειουργός -οῦ, ὁ [στυππεῖον, ἔργον] worker in tow *P*CAIR.ZEN. 489.12 (III[BCE]).

στύππη -ης, ἡ IOS. (L. *Sud.*) *see* στυππεῖον.

στύππινος -η -ον [στυππεῖον] of tow *I*G 2[2]. 1527.34 (IV[BCE]) PHIL. 102.15 DIOD. 1.35.10 *etc.* || *fig.* like tow, decrepit, *of an old man* COM. 585 • *also* στυππέινος *and* στυππύινος *in pap.*

στυπτηρία -ας, ἡ [στύφω] alum, *astringent substance* HDT. 2.180.2 HP. *Ulc.* 14, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547a 20, *Mir.* 842b 22 *etc.* || *extens.* alum monopoly *P*OXY. 2116.5 (III[CE]) • *Ion.* -ίη.

στυπτήριος -α -ον [στυπτηρία] treated with alum *P*CHEM.HO. 100.684.

στυπτηριώδης -ες [στυπτήρια] containing alum, *of water, earth etc.* HP. *Aër.* 9 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 937b 23 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.5.1 STRAB. 3.2.8 *etc.*

στυπτικός -ή -όν [στύφω] astringent, styptic DIOC.[1] 130 THPHR. *Od.* 21 ATH.[2] (ORIB. 41.27.3) PLUT. *QConv.* 624e ORIB. 9.21.12 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ στυπτικά astringents HP. *Aph.* 7.37 THEON[2] 14 || *compar.* -ώτερος DIOSC.[2] 1.30.3 || *fig.* severe, harsh CLEM. *Paed.* 1.9.83.2 *etc.* • *adv.* στυπτικῶς astringently ORIB. *Ecl.* 63.11 PAEG. 3.18.

στυπτός -ή -όν [στύφω] worked, tanned COSM.[1] 5.22.

Στύρα -ων, τά Styra, *city in Euboia* IL. 2.539 STRAB. 10.1.6 *etc.*

στῠρᾰκάτον -ου, τό [στύραξ] wine flavored with storax ORIB. 5.33.12.

στῠρᾰκίζω [στύραξ] Ⓐ to be like storax DIOSC.[2] 2.84 Ⓑ to thrust with the butt end of a spear HSCH. L. *E.M.* 732.6.

στῠρᾰκῖνος -η -ον [στύραξ] made of storax, *of unguents* DIOSC.[2] 1.66 *I*EDIOCL. 36.91 || made with storax wood VT *Gen.* 30.37 STRAB. 12.7.3.

1. στῠράκιον -ου, τό [στύραξ] bottom end of a javelin THUC. 2.4.3.

2. στῠράκιον -ου, τό *P*OXY. 1142.5 (III[CE]) *dim. of* στύραξ.

Στύραξ -ακος, ὁ Styrax, *dog's name* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

1. στύραξ -ᾰκος, ὁ storax, *resin* MNESIM. 4.62 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534b 25 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.3 *etc.* | *extens. the tree that produces this resin* STRAB. 12.7.3 PLUT. *Lys.* 28.8 • *fem.* ἡ σ. HDT. 3.107.2.

2. στύραξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [*see* σταυρός?, στῦλος?] butt end *or* point of a spear XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.19 PLAT. *Lach.* 184a | *extens.* shaft, *of javelins* ONASAN. 10.4.

στυρβάζω AG *Bek.* 303 (*aor. inf.* στυρβάσαι), *see* τυρβάζω.

στυριόω, *contr. dub. signf., perhaps* to guarantee by oath *a contract P*M.CHR. 31 IV 18, (II[BCE]).

στυρίωσις -εως, ἡ [στυριόω] *prob.* sworn guarantee *P*M.CHR. 31.7.2.

στυρόν -οῦ [*see* στύραξ] storax, *resin* CALLIM. 43.88 THEOGNOST. *Can.* 787.

στῦσαι *aor. inf.*, *see* στύω.

στῡτικός -ή -όν [στύω] excitatory: σ. δυνάμεις aphrodisiacs PHYLAR. 35b.

στυφεδανός -οῦ, ὁ *see* τυφεδανός.

στῠφελιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [στυφελίζω] **maltreatment** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 537.

στῠφελίζω [*see* στυφελός] ❶ *act.* **to strike, hit, beat** ▸ *with acc. of thing or pers.* IL. 5.437, *al.* AP. 2.115 *etc.*; ὡς ὁπότε νέφεα Ζέφυρος στυφελίξῃ **as when Zephyros strikes the clouds** IL. 11.305; ἔκ τινος στυφελίξαι τινά **to knock s.o. down from sthg.** IL. 1.581; οὐδέ μιν ἐκτὸς ἀταρπιτοῦ ἐστυφέλιξε **nor he did strike him from the path** OD. 17.234; ἐστυφέλιξε πόντον **he struck the sea**, *of Poseidon* ALC. 334.2 | ▸ *abs.* στυφελίζων **impetuous**, *of Ares* SOPH. *Ant.* 139 | *fig.* καρδίαν σ. **to strike the heart** PIND. *fr.* 225.2 ‖ *extens.* **to treat harshly** *or* **roughly, maltreat** IL. 21.380, 512 OD. 18.416; σ. τινὰ ὀνείδεσι **to abuse s.o. with insults** AP. 1.273 | *medic.*: σ. τὰ τρώματα **to disturb wounds** HP. *Fract.* 31 ❷ *later pass.* **to be struck**, *fig.*: ἐμφαίνει μὴ στυφελιζομένην τὴν εὐγένειαν **it shows that nobility does not suffer blows** PLUT. *Nob.* 9 • *impf. 3. pl. epic* στυφέλιζον MUS.[1] 296, *mid. pass. 3. sg. epic* στυφελίζετο NONN. *D.* 2.391 COLLUTH. 26 ‖ *aor.* ἐστυφέλιξα, *epic* στυφέλιξα ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐστυφέλικτο NONN. *D.* 42.190.

στῠφελός -ή -όν [*see* τύπτω; *cf. Lat.* stupeō?] **hard, rough**, *of places* AESCHL. *Pers.* 965 AP. 2.323 ANTIP.[2] (AP 11.31.2) OPP.[1] 3.442 ‖ **sour, acid** *to the taste, of honey* MELEAG. (AP 4.1.22); *of grape juice* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.561.6) ‖ *fig.* **harsh, cruel**, *of pers.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 79 ORPH. *A.* 1012 • *fem.* -ός AESCHL. *Pers.* 965 *etc.*

στῠφελώδης -ες [στυφελός] QS 12.449, *see* στῠφελός.

στυφή -ῆς, ἡ [στύφω] **rigor** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 9 (283.4).

στῠφλάριος -α -ον [στύφλος] **rough, rocky** *r*IG 7.2808.8, III[CE].

στύφλος -ον [*see* στυφελός] **rough, rugged**, *of places* AESCHL. *Pers.* 303 SOPH. *Ant.* 250 EUR. *Bac.* 1137, *I.T.* 1429 LYC. 737; τῆσδ' ἀπὸ στύφλου πέτρας **from this rugged rock** AESCHL. *Pr.* 748.

στῠφόεις -εσσα -εν [στύφω] **astringent** NIC. *Al.* 375 (*v.l.*).

στῠφοκόπος -ου, ὁ [στυφός, κόπτω] ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1299, *see* ὀρτυγοκόπος.

στῠφός -ή -όν [στύφω] **acrid, sour**, *of wine* GEOP. 6.11.2 (*compar.*) | *fig. of a star* VETT. 2.20 | **astringent** BAS. *Hex.* 5.8 (113C), *al.* ‖ **hard** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.285 *etc.* • *later* στύφος.

στῠφότης -ητος, ἡ [στυφός] **solidity** PLUT. *Mult. Mor.* 96f ‖ **severity, austerity** PALL. *L.* 45.3, *al.*

στύφω [*see* στυφνός?] *impf.* ἔστυφον GAL. 11.442 ‖ *fut.* στύψω DIOSC.[2] 1.53.1 ‖ *aor.* ἔστυψα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἔστυμμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστύφθην | *ptc.* στυφθείς *and aor.*[1] στυφείς ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to contract, condense** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.28 | *fig.* τὴν ἀκοὴν σ. **to constrict hearing** DION. *Comp.* 15.12 ‖ *in painting* **to prepare with caustic** *or* **mordant** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.76 *P*CHEM.HO. 23.196, *al.* Ⓑ *intrans.* **to diminish**, *of urine* HP. *Int.* 14 ‖ **to be astringent** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863b 17 ATH. 15.675e DIOSC.[2] 1.116, 118 ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.10 *etc.* | *fig.* **to be inflexible**, *of pers.* THEM. *Or.* 27.164.1 ❷ *mid.* **to contract, be constipated**, *of the intestines* HP. *Aër.* 7 ❸ *pass.* **to be constricted** *or* **condensed**: χείλεα στυφθείς **puckering his lips**, *from a sour taste* AP 9.375.3; δέρμα ἐστυμμένον **watertight skin** GAL. 12.846 ‖ **to be mixed with astringents** *P*CHEM.HO. 98.667, *al.*

στῠφώδης -ες [στύφω] **sour-tempered** *CCA* 8(1).184.

Στύφων -ωνος, ὁ **Styphon**, *male name* THUC. 4.38.1, 2.

στυφωνία -ας, ἡ DIOSC.[2] 3.26 (*dub.*), *see* στοιχάς.

στύψις -εως, ἡ [στύφω] **tightening, contraction**, *caused by astringents* THPHR. *Od.* 32 DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.80f) DIOSC.[2] 1.39 *etc.* ‖ **constipation**, *of the intestine* HP. *Acut.* 10 AEN.[1] *epist.* 20 ‖ *in painting* **preparation with caustic** *or* **mordant** ARISTOT. *Col.* 794a 29 | **preparation with astringents**, *of scents* DIOSC.[2] 1.6.

στύω [*see* στῦλος] *fut.* στύσω ANTIPH.[1] (AP 10.100.6) ‖ *aor.* ἔστυσα ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 598 ‖ *pf.* ἔστυκα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστύθην DIOG.[6] 35.3; *act. sex.* **to have an erection** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 557, *al.* ANTIPH.[1] *l.c.* ‖ *mid. and pass.* = *act.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1256; ἐπί τινα **for s.o.** LUC. *Alex.* 11 • *Lac. pf. 3. pl.* ἑστύκαντι ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 996.

στῳά *see* στοά.

Στῴαξ -άκος, ὁ *iron.* **Stoic** HERM.[1] 1.

στωΐδιον -ου, τό [στοά] **small portico** *r*IG 11.2.203 *B* 4, *C* 15 (III[BCE]) DIOG. 5.51 ‖ *milit.* **shed, roofing**, *for besiegers* ATH.[1] 31.6 • στᾠδιον L. *E.M.* 486.20, 550.6.

στωικεύομαι [στωικός] **to play the Stoic** ▸ πρός τινα **in front of s.o.** NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.7.13) (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐστωϊκεύετο).

στωϊκός -ή -όν [στοά] **of Stoicism**: ἡ Στωικὴ αἵρεσις **Stoicism** DION. *Comp.* 2.2 STRAB. 14.6.3 = *subst.* ἡ Σ. PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.227 DIOG. 6.14; οἱ Στωικοί **the Stoic philosophers** NT *Acts* 17.18 STRAB. 13.1.57 = *subst.* οἱ Σ. PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.296 DIOG. 7.5 *etc.* • Στοικός ATH. (AP 9.496.1).

στώμιξ -ικος, ἡ **beam** HSCH.

στωμῡλεύομαι [στωμύλος] *impf.* ἐστωμυλεύομην DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 228.4 ‖ *aor. inf.* στωμυλεύσασθαι EUSTATH. 786.28; ALCIPHR. 4.17.3 (*codd.*), *see* στωμύλλομαι • *act. 2. sg.* στωμυλεύεις SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 258.

στωμῡλήθρα -ας, ἡ [στωμύλος] **loquaciousness** NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.7.7) • στωμυλλ- PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 5.

στωμῡλήθρας -ου [στωμύλος] ATH. 9. 381b, *see* στωμῡλήθρος.

στωμῡλήθρος -ον [στωμύλος] **talkative** ARISTAEN. 1.1.

στωμῡλία -ας, ἡ [στωμύλος] **loquacity** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1069 POL. 9.20.6 *etc.* ‖ **garrulity** STESIM. 4 PHILOD. (AP 7.222.4).

στωμῡλιοσυλλεκτάδης -ου, ὁ [στωμυλία, συλλέγω] *com.* **collector of gossip** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 841.

στωμύλλω [στωμύλος] *fut. mid.* στωμῡλοῦμαι ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1376 ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐστωμῡλάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* (κατ)εστώμυλμαι; *act.* **to chatter, gossip** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1003; *of birds* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1310 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 579, *Pax* 995, *al.*; ὦ γραῦ στωμυλλομένη **you chattering old hag** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1073.

στώμυλμα -ατος, τό [στωμύλλω] **chatter** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 943 | *of pers.* **chatterer** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 92.

στωμῡλος -ον [*see* στόμα; *cf. Skt.* stāmú-?] **talkative, garrulous** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 429 PLAT. *Eryx.* 397d THEOCR. 5.79 *etc.* ‖ **eloquent, fluent** AP 9.187.4 ALCIPHR. 3.8.2, *al. etc.* | *rhet.*: ἔχουσι δέ τι στωμύλον **they have some wit** DEM.[2] 151 • *adv.* στωμύλως **elegantly, loquaciously** MEN.[2] 341.23 POLL. 5.161 | *compar.* -ωτέρως LYD. *Mag.* 3.73.

σύ [*IE* *tŭ; *cf. Lat.* tu, *Goth.* þu, *Lith.* tù, *OCS* ty] *second person pron., nom. sg.* σύ, *gen.* σοῦ *and encl.* σου, *dat.* σοί *and encl.* σοι, *acc.* σέ *and encl.* σε **you**; *nom. pl.* ὑμεῖς, *gen.* ὑμῶν, *dat.* ὑμῖν, *acc.* ὑμᾶς **you (pl.)**; *nom. dual and acc.* σφώ *and* σφῶι, *gen. and dat.* σφῶιν *and contr.* σφῷν **you two** ‖ *s.times with limiting* γε: σύ γε **you at least** *or* **for your part** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 315, *al. etc.* • *nom. sg. epic* τύνη IL. 5.485, *al.* HES. *Op.* 10, *al. etc.*; *Lac.* τούνη HSCH.; *Aeol.* σύ SAPPH. 1.13, *al.*; *Dor.* τύ PIND. *O.* 1.85 EPIC. 34, *al. etc.*; *Boeot.* τού *and* τούν (*short* ου) AP.[7] *Pron.* 50.27, 55.6 | *epic gen. and Ion.* σεῦ *and encl.* σευ IL. 3.206, 5.811, *al.* HDT. 3.42.2, 36.2, *al.*; σέο *and encl.* σεο IL. 1.396, 3.446, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.65 HDT. 1.9.1, 124.2; σείο IL. 3.137, *al.*; σέθεν IL. 1.180, *al.* SAPPH. 49, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.9 AESCHL. *Sept.* 264, *al.*; *Dor.* τεῦ *and encl.* τευ THEOCR. 5.19, 10.36 *etc.*, *rar.* τέο ALCM. 48, τεοῦ EPIC. 145 SOPHR. 80, τεοῖο IL. 3.137, *al.*; σέθεν IL. 1.180, *al.* SAPPH. 49, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.9 AESCHL. *Sept.* 264, *al.*; *Dor.* τεῦ *and encl.* τευ THEOCR. 5.19, 10.36 *etc.*, *rar.* τέο ALCM. 48, τεοῦ EPIC. 145 SOPHR. 80, τεοῖο IL. 8.37, 468; *Boeot.* τεῦς CORIN. 24; *Dor.* τεοῦς SOPHR. 59, τιοῦς AP.[7] *Pron.* 74.27, τεῦς THEOCR. 2.126, *encl.* τεος SOPHR. 79, τίω *and* τίως RHINTH. 10, τίος AP.[7] *Pron.* 75.24 | *Dor. dat.* τοί ALCM. 45, *Dor., Lesb., Ion. encl.* τοι IL. 1.365, *al.* ALCM. 17.1 SAPPH. 63.2, 137.1 ARCHIL. 23.11 HIPPON. 42.2 PIND. *N.* 3.76 HDT. 3.35.4, *al. etc.*; *epic and lyr.* ἀλλ' οἱ τεῖν IL. 11.201 OD. 4.619 HDT. 5.60, 61.1 (*epigr.*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 930, τΐν ALCM. 60.1 PIND. *P.* 1.29, τίν PIND. *O.* 10.93, *I.* 6.4 THEOCR. 2.20, τεΐ ALCM. 70b, τίνη RHINTH. 13 CGF | *Dor. acc.* τέ *and encl.* τε ALCM. 70a PIND. *O.* 1.48 THEOCR. 1.5 CALLIM. *fr.* 400.2; *encl.* τυ ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1225, *al.* THEOCR. 1.56, 78 *etc.*; *Boeot. and Dor.* τίν CORIN. 10 CERC. 7.6 THEOCR. 11.39 *al.* ‖ *Aeol. nom. pl. and epic* ὔμμες IL. 1.274, *al.* SAPPH. 45; *Dor.* ὑμές SOPHR. 60 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 760, *al.*, ὑμέν *r*GDI 5155.6 (II[BCE]) *etc.*; *Boeot.* οὐμές CORIN. 6; *uncontr.* ὑμέες PARTH. 14 | *epic gen.* ὑμέων IL. 7.159, *al.* OD. 13.7, *al.* ARCHIL. 122.6 SOL. 11.5 HDT. 3.73.2, *al. etc.*, ὑμείων IL. 4.348, *al.*; *Dor.* ὑμέων SOPHR. 45, ὑμῶν AP.[7] *Pron.* 95.23; *Aeol.* ὑμμέων ALC. 391; *Boeot.* οὐμίων CORIN. 25 | *Aeol. dat. and epic* ὔμμι *and* ὔμμῑν OD. 2.316, 11.336, *al.* SAPPH. 41.1 ALC. 73.9 *etc.*; *Ion. encl.* ὑμῖν AP.[7] *Pron.* 97.28 = *Dor.* SOPHR. 87; *Dor.* ὑμῖν SOPHR. 88 *and* SOPH. *Ai.* 864, *O.T.* 991, *al.* | *Ion. acc.* ὑμέας OD. 21.198, *al.* HDT. 1.126.6, *al.*; *Aeol. and epic* ὔμμε IL. 23.412, *al.* PIND. *I.* 6.19 AESCHL. *Eum.* 620 SOPH. *Ant.* 846; *Dor.* ὑμέ ALCM. 85a SOPHR. 52.1 (*corr.*, ὔμμε *cod.*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 737, *Lys.* 1076 *etc.*

Συάγγελα -ων, τά **Syangela**, *city in Caria* STRAB. 13.1.59 *etc.*

σῦαγρειος -ον [σύαγρος] **of wild boar** *P*LOND. 2141.16 (III[BCE]); σ. κρέα **wild boar meat** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 311.15 (III[BCE]) = τὰ σ. LYNC. (ATH. 9.402a); σ. στέαρ **boar fat** DIOSC.[2] 2.76.8 • *also* -εος *in pap.*

σῦαγρεσία -ας, ἡ [σῦς, ἀγρέω] **boar hunt** RHIAN. (AP 6.34.4) • *Ion.* -ίη.

σῦαγρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [σῦς, ἀγρέω] **boar hunter** TZ. *Hist.* 7.65.

σῦαγριόμορφος -ον [σύαγρος, μορφή] **like a wild boar** ORPH. *A.* 979 (*conject.*).

σῦάγριος -ου, ὁ [σύαγρος] *type of incense* DIOSC.[2] 1.68 (*conject.*).

σῦαγρίς -ίδος, ἡ [σύαγρος] EPIC. 28, 69 (*dub.*), *see* συναγρίς.

σύαγρος -ου, ὁ [σῦς, ἄγριος] **wild boar** ANTIPH. 44.1 DION.[3] 1.2 *P*RYL. 238.3 (III[CE]) *etc.* ‖ *type of incense* DIOSC.[2] 1.68 (*codd.*) ‖ *bot. variety of date* PLIN. 13.42.

Σύαγρος -ου, ὁ **Syagros**, *male name* HDT. 7.153.1 | *dog's name* SOPH. *fr.* 154.

σῦαγρώδης -ες [σύαγρος] **like a wild boar** POL. 34.3.8.

συαγών *see* σιαγών.

σύαινα -ας, ἡ [σῦς] *ichthyol.* **sea-sow**, *fish* OPP. 1.129 (*cf.* ὕαινα).

συᾶνία *see* συηνία.

συάς -άδος, ἡ [σῦς] **sow** HSCH.

σύβαξ -ᾶκος [σῦς] **like a pig, dirty, filthy** HSCH.

Σῠβᾰρειος -α -ον [Σύβαρις] **of Sybaris, sybaritic** EPIC. 215.

σῦβᾰριασμός -οῦ, ὁ [συβαρίζω] **dissoluteness**

PHRYN.[1] 67 (*dub. read., perhaps for* συβριασμός).

σῠβᾰρίζω [Σύβαρις] *aor. inf.* συβαρίσαι L. *Sud.*; **to lead a dissolute life** [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 4.1.138) | *dub. read.* (*for* σῠβριάζω? *cf.* L. *E.M.* 732.26) *in* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 344 • *Dor. inf.* συβαρίζεν [ARCHYT.] *l.c.*

Σῠβᾰρις -εως *and* -ιδος, ἡ Sybaris, *in Magna Graecia* HDT. 5.44.1, *al. etc.* | *as synon. for luxury* PLUT. *Cr.* 32.5; συβάριδος μεστοί **full of luxury** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.27 || *female name* PLUT. *Them.* 32.2 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -ιος HDT. 6.21.1 | *dat.* -ει ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1435.

σῠβᾰρισμός -οῦ, ὁ *see* συβριασμός.

Σῠβᾰρῖτης -ου [Σύβαρις] **of Sybaris, sybarite** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1427; ὁ Συβαρίτης **inhabit. of Sybaris, Sybarite** HDT. 5.44.1, *al.*

Σῠβᾰρῑτικός -ή -όν [Σύβαρις] **of Sybaris:** λόγοι Σ. Sybaritic fables ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1259 MNESIM. 6 AEL. *V.H.* 14.20 HSCH. • *adv.* Συβαριτικῶς **in a sybaritic manner** MALCH. 9.38.

Σῠβᾰρῖτις -ιδος [Σύβαρις] *fem.* **of Sybaris** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1438, *fr.* 225.3 THEOCR. 5.146.

σύββολον *see* σύμβολον.

σῦβήνη -ης, ἡ **aulos case** *1*IG 1²*.*280.86 (V^BCE) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1197, 1215 *etc.*

συβίνη *see* σιβύνη.

σῦβόσιον -ου, τό [σῦς, βόσκω] **herd of pigs** IL. 11.679 OD. 14.101 POL. 12.4.8 LIB. *Decl.* 31.16 || **pigsty** L. *Sud.*

Σύβοτα -ων, τά **Sybota** (*proper.* "Pig Pastures"), *islands in the Ionian Sea* THUC. 1.47.1, *al.*

σῠβότης -ου, ὁ ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454b 28 HSCH. GLOSS., *see* συβώτης.

σῠβριάζω [*see* Συβαρίζω] **to be dissolute** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 732.26.

σῠβριακός -ή -όν [*see* Συβαρίζω] **one who lives in luxury** HSCH.

σῠβριασμός -οῦ, ὁ [συβριάζω] **dissoluteness** HSCH.

σῠβωτέω, *contr.* [συβώτης] **to be a swineherd** MOER. 355 *etc.*

σῠβώτης -ου, ὁ [σῦς, βόσκω] **keeper of pigs, swineherd** OD. 4.640, 14.420 HDT. 2.47.1, 48.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 373c *etc.* • *epic gen.* -εω OD. 14.459.

σῠβωτικός -ή -όν [συβώτης] **of a swineherd** PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 776d POLL. 4.56.

σῠβώτρια -ας, ἡ [συβώτης] **fem. swineherd** PLAT.[1] 209.1.

συγγᾰλακτοτροφέω, *contr.* [σύν, γάλα, τρέφω] **to bring up with one's own child,** *in a wet-nurse's contract* PCAIR.PREIS. 31.79 (II^CE).

συγγᾰληνιάω, *contr.* [σύν, γαληνιάω] **to be calm together** EUSTATH. 1233.64.

σύγγαμβρος -ου, οἱ [σύν, γαμβρός] **brother-in-law** PCAIR.ZEN. 475.11 (III^BCE) POLL. 3.32 *etc.*; *Lat.* **congener** GLOSS.

συγγᾰμέτᾱς -α, ὁ [σύγγαμος] *Dor.* **husband** *1*IG 12.5.307.5.3.

συγγᾰμέω, *contr.* [σύγγαμος] **to marry at the same time** SEXT. *S.* 10.99 [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 51 ZOS.[1] 153 || **to share in marriage:** ξυγγαμεῖν σοι to participate in your (new) wedding EUR. *Med.* 887 (*v.l.*).

σύγγᾰμος -ον [σύν, γάμος] **united in marriage, married** EUR. *El.* 212 LYC. 1220 | *subst.* ὁ *and* ἡ σ. wife ORPH. *A.* 595 *1*IG 12.3.1188.7 || **connected by marriage,** *of a relative* EUR. *Ph.* [428] || **sharing in marriage:** σύγγαμός σοι Ζεύς Zeus has a part in your union EUR. *H.F.* 149 || *pl.* **rival wives** EUR. *Andr.* 182.

συγγᾰνύσκομαι [σύν, γάνυμαι] **to rejoice** ▸ τινι with s.o. THEM. *Or.* 4.82.18.

συγγαυριάω, *contr.* [σύν, γαῦρος] **to delight together** BAS.[1] *Or.* 15.3.

συγγείτνιος -ον [σύν, γείτων] **neighboring, adjoining** PCPR 206.9 (II^CE).

συγγείτων -ονος [σύν, γείτων] **bordering, neighboring** EUR. *Suppl.* 386 | *subst.* ὁ συγγείτων LEON. *HE* 51.2 PLOND. 5.1708.188 (VI^CE).

συγγελάω, *contr.* [σύν, γελάω] **to laugh with** EUR. *fr.* 362.22 HEGESAN. 6 VT *Sir.* 30.10; οἴνῳ σ. to mix mirth with wine CALLIM. *epigr.* 35.2.

συγγεμόω, *contr.* [σύν, γέμω] **to help to load** *an animal* APPATR. 65.296C || *intrans.* **to be full** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 4.57.

συγγένεια -ας, ἡ [συγγενής] Ⓐ **shared origin** *or* **descent, kinship** EUR. *I.A.* 492 THUC. 3.65.3; ▸ τινος with s.o. PLAT. *Lys.* 205c, *Prot.* 322a = τινι PLAT. *Pol.* 307d = πρὸς τινα ISOCR. 6.18 *etc.*; ἡ πρός ἀλλήλους σ. common kinship ISOCR. 4.43; συγγένειαν ἔχειν τινί to be related to s.o. PLAT. *Pol.* 257d || *extens.* **ties of kinship, family connection** PLAT. *Rp.* 491c, *Symp.* 178c | *between cities* DEMOSTH. 18.186 || *fig.* **affinity, likeness** PLUT. *QConv.* 702f LUC. *Herc.* 5; κατὰ συγγένειαν τῆς μορφῆς according to affinity of form ARISTOT. *H.A.* 539a 22 | *of metals* ZOS.[1] 197B. || *medic.* **congenital character,** *of a disease* HP. *Mul.* 2.125 Ⓑ **kin, family** EUR. *Or.* 733, *Tr.* 754 MEN. *fr.* 186.1 DEMOSTH. 25.87 *etc.*; ἥ τε οἰκία καὶ ἡ σ. the house and kin PLAT. *Leg.* 672c; οὐδείς ἐστιν ἐκ τῆς συγγενείας σου there is no one of your family NT *Luke* 1.61 | **relative** EUR. *Or.* 1233 || *extens.* **kind, species** ARISTOT. *APo.* 76.9, *H.A.* 566a 26 CHRYSIP. 2.39.19 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1037b) • *Att. also* ξυγγ-.

συγγένειος -ον [συγγενής] **related by blood, protector of the family,** *of Zeus* EUR. *fr.* 1000.

συγγενέτειρα -ας, ἡ [συγγενής] **mother** EUR. *El.* 746.

συγγενεύς -εως, ὁ [συγγενής] **blood relation, relative** NT *Mark* 6.4, *Lu.* 2.44 *etc.*

συγγένημα -ατος, τό [συγγίγνομαι] **sign of origin** VETT. 105.22.

συγγενής -ές [συγγίγνομαι] Ⓐ *of a thing* **innate, inborn, natural** PIND. *N.* 1.28, 5.40 AESCHL. *Ag.* 832 HP. *Hum.* 1, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585b 13, *al. etc.*; ἄμαχον δὲ κρύψαι τὸ συγγενὲς ἦθος it is impossible to conceal one's natural character PIND. *O.* 13.13 | *medic.* **congenital,** *of a disease* HP. *Prorrh.* 2.2 Ⓑ *of pers.* **of the same race** *or* **family, kin** AESCHL. *Pr.* 14, 855 EUR. *Andr.* 887 SOPH. *O.C.* 1387; συγγενέστατον φύσει πάντων the nearest possible blood relation IS. 11.17 | ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 1.109.3, 3.2.2 EUR. *Her.* 229 | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 539a 23, *al.* || *subst.* ὁ συγγενής **relative** PIND. *P.* 4.133 HDT. 2.91.6 *etc.*; γάμει τὴν συγγενῆ he is marrying your relative MEN. *fr.* 492.2 | ▸ τινος of s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 618, *Av.* 368 PLAT. *Rp.* 378c; ἔργον εὑρεῖν συγγενῆ πένητός ἐστιν it is difficult to find a poor man's relative MEN. *fr.* 9.1 | *subst. neut.* τὸ συγγενές **kin** AESCHL. *Pr.* 291 SOPH. *El.* 1469 THUC. 3.82.6 *etc.*, *but* **inherited ability** *or* **strength** PIND. *P.* 10.12, *N.* 6.8; κατὰ τὸ ξ. **according to the ties of kinship,** *between cities* THUC. 1.95.1 || *in the Persi. court* **cousin,** *honorific title granted to the intimates of the king* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.27, 2.2.31 DIOD. 16.50.7; *among the Ptolemies and Seleukids* OGIS 104.2 (II^BCE) VT *1Macc.* 10.89 *etc.* Ⓒ *fig., of pers. and things* **of the same kind, kindred, similar, analogous** ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 789 PLAT. *Leg.* 814d, *al. etc.* | *s.times* ▸ τινος PLAT. *Phaed.* 79d, *Rp.* 403a, *al.*; φίλαι γυναῖκες ξυγγενεῖς τοὐμοῦ τρόπου **dear women who share my habits** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 574 | ▸ *with acc. of respect:* τοὺς τρόπους οὐ σ. **not alike in manners** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1280 | *subst.* τὰ συγγενῆ **kindred elements** ARISTOT. *APo.* 76a 1, *al.* || ▸ *abs.* **fitting,** *of punishment* LYCURG. 122 (*dub. read.*) • *adv.* συγγενῶς **by birth:** σ. δύστηνος wretched by birth EUR. *H.F.* 1293 || **similarly** *or* **analogously** PLAT. *Leg.* 897c PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.24.7 • *Att. also* ξυγγ-.

συγγένησις -εως, ἡ [συγγίγνομαι] **meeting, encounter** PLAT. *Leg.* 948e.

συγγενικός -ή -όν [συγγενής] Ⓐ **inborn, congenital** HP. *Epid.* 3.1.6 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 878b 27 EPIC. 4.129 *etc.*; συγγενικὸν νόσημα congenital *or* inherited disease PLUT. *Per.* 22.4 Ⓑ **of relatives, of kin, of the family:** σ. φιλία friendship among relatives ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161b 12; σ. ἱερωσύναι inherited priesthoods DION. 2.21.2; κατὰ τὸ σ. according to the affinity of stock PSB 4638.6 (II^BCE) || *at the Persi. and Ptolemaic courts* **of cousins** (*cf.* συγγενής) Phaen. 27 (ATH. 48c) PAPF 1.220 Ⓒ *fig.* **kindred, similar** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531b 22, 623b 6 | *subst.* τὰ συγγενικά **things of the same nature** ALEXIS 31.7 • *adv.* συγγενικῶς **consistently** EPIC. 2.72 || **as relatives** DEMOSTH. 25.89 POLYAEN. 5.2.8.

συγγενίς -ίδος, ἡ [συγγενής] **blood relation** NT *Luke* 1.36 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 263d *etc.*

συγγεννάω, *contr.* [*see* συγγενής] ❶ *act.* **to assist in childbirth** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632a 20 (*dub.*) || **to help to produce** PLAT. *Theaet.* 156e || **to participate in creation** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 426b ❷ *pass.* **to be born at the same time** POL. 6.10.4 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.68 PLUT. 4 2.574b; ▸ τινι as s.o. RUF. *Sph.* 2.3.

συγγεννήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [συγγεννάω] **common parent** PLAT. *Leg.* 874c.

συγγενοκτόνος -ον [συγγενής, κτείνω] **killer of relatives** TZ. *Hist.* 9.384.

συγγενῶς *adv., see* συγγενής.

συγγεοῦχος -ου, ὁ [σύν, γεοῦχος] **joint owner of lands** PAPF 1.209 (n° 27).

συγγέρων -οντος, ὁ [σύν, γέρων] **companion in old age** BABR. 22.7 *etc.*

συγγεύομαι [σύν, γεύω] **to taste together** ▸ *with gen.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1115.

συγγεωργέω, *contr.* [συγγέωργος] *act.* **to be a fellow worker** IS. 9.18 | *trans.* **to farm together** EUNAP. *V.S.* 467 PPETR. 2.38a 17 (III^CE) *etc.* || *pass.* **to be farmed together** PPSI 77.20 (VI^CE).

συγγέωργος -ου, ὁ [σύν, γεωργός] **fellow farmer** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 223 PSB 8267.16, *al.* (I^BCE) *etc.*

συγγηθέω, *contr.* [σύν, γηθέω] **to rejoice together** ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 727 (*pf. 3. sg.* ξυγγέγηθε).

συγγηράσκω [σύν, γῆρας] *fut.* συγγηράσω EUSTATH. 776.17, *mid.* συγγηράσομαι EUR. *fr.* 162a.2 || *aor.* συνεγήρᾱσα || *pf. mid.* συγγεγήραμαι IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 45; **to grow old together** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 3.134.3 EUR. *l.c.* ISOCR. 1.7; ἐγώ σ' ἔθρεψα σὺν δὲ γηρᾶναι θέλω I have raised you and with you I wish to grow old AESCHL. *Ch.* 908.

συγγηράω ARET. *C.A.* 1.5.1, *see* συγγηράσκω.

σύγγηρος -ον [σύν, γῆρας] **sharing in old age** CARP. (AP 7.260.4) *etc.*

συγγίγνομαι [σύν, γίγνομαι] *impf.* συνεγι(γ)νόμην || *fut.* συγγενήσομαι || *aor*[1]. συνεγενόμην || *pf.* συγγέγονα, *mid.* συγγεγένημαι || *ppf.* συνεγεγόνειν DCASS. 73.3.1, *al.* || *aor. pass.* συνεγενήθην Ⓐ *usu.* **to be together, keep company, meet, have relations with** THUC. 5.37.2 *etc.* | ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 3.55.2 EUR. *Bac.* 237, *El.* 603 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1317, *Ve.* 1468 THUC. 2.12.2 *etc.*; σ. τινι ἐς λόγους to meet with s.o. to talk ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 252; σ. ἐς πόσιν to come together for a symposium HDT. 1.172.1; χαλεποὶ ξυγγενέσθαι εἰσί their company is disagreeable PLAT. *Rp.* 330c | *fig.* πολλάκις ἐννυχίαισι φροντίσι συγγεγένημαι often I

shared the company of my nocturnal thoughts ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1293 | *philos.* to coexist Emped. B 22.8 || *esp. of pupils* to go to a teacher, go to lessons ▸ περί τινος in sthg. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 113 PLAT. *Phaed.* 61d *etc.*: διαφθείρων τοὺς συγγιγνομένους corrupting the pupils PLAT. *Men.* 91e; κρείττων τῶν συγγιγνομένων better than his fellow pupils XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.16 | *of the master*: ὁ μάλιστα Περικλεῖ συγγενόμενος the teacher most dedicated to Perikles PLUT. *Per.* 4.6 || to have sexual relations HDT. 2.121. ε2 PLAT. *Leg.* 930d *etc.*; γυναικί with a woman XEN. *An.* 1.2.12 PLAT. *Rp.* 329c; παιδὶ καλῷ with a beautiful boy *1*IG 4²1.121.105 (IV^{BCE}) || to come into contact, be connected, be familiar ▸ τινι with sthg. EUP. 42.3, 99.43 PLAT. *Leg.* 674a; σ. ἐνδείᾳ to be familiar with lack PLAT. *Phil.* 45b; λόγῳ σ. to learn eloquence ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1420b 28 B to be born together ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 31 DIOD. 2.56.5 MAN.[1] 1.200 C to come to the aid of, help SOPH. *El.* 411; ξὺν δὲ γενοῦ πρὸς ἐχθρούς aid (us) against the enemies AESCHL. *Ch.* 460 | ▸ τινι (of) s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 245, 456 • *Att.* ξυγ- | *Ion. and later* συγγίνομαι || *aor*^{1}. *in inf.* συγγενᾶσθαι ATH. *Epit.* 2.1 p. 12.16.

συγγιγνώσκω [σύν, γιγνώσκω] *impf.* συνεγίγνωσκον || *fut. mid.* συγγνώσομαι || *aor*^{1}. συνέγνων || *pf.* συνέγνωκα, *mid. pass.* συνέγνωσμαι || *ppf.* συνεγνώκειν || *aor. pass.* συνεγνώσθην || *fut. pass.* συγγνωσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to agree, consent, be in agreement HDT. 4.5.4 THUC. 2.60.4 | ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.27 | ▸ τινί τι with s.o. about sthg. IS. 8.38; μετὰ πολλῶν τὴν ἁμαρτίαν ξυνέγνωσαν they shared the error with many Th. 8.24.5 | ▸ *with inf.*: συνέγνω γενέσθαι βασιλεύς he agreed to become king DION. 2.60.1 || to reach an agreement *1*CRET. 4.72.5.46 *p*GNOM. 169 (II^{CE}) *etc.* || *later* to be complicit ▸ τι in sthg. DCASS. 44.13.1 *CCA* 1.98; ▸ τινι with s.o. APP. 14.20; ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* οἱ συνεγνωκότες the conspirators APP. 14.16 B ▸ *with reflex. pron. in the dat.* to be conscious of: ▸ *with ptc. pred.* DION. 2.55.3; συνέγνωσαν δὲ καὶ αὐτοὶ σφίσιν ὡς ἠδικηκότες they were aware of their own culpability LYS. 9.11; συγγιγνώσκομεν αὐτοῖσι ἡμῖν οὐ ποιήσασι ὀρθῶς we are aware that we have not acted rightly HDT. 5.91.1 || to recognize, concede, admit ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 4.3.4 THUC. 7.73.2 | ▸ *with* ὡς PLAT. *Leg.* 717d | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.91.6; συγγνόντες ποιέειν σε δίκαια recognizing that you act justly HDT. 1.89.3; οὔ οἱ συγγιγνώσκων λέγειν ἀληθέα not recognizing that he was speaking the truth HDT. 4.43.6 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: παθόντες ἂν ξυγγνοῖμεν ἡμαρτηκότες after having suffered, I shall recognize that I have done wrong SOPH. *Ant.* 926 | ▸ *abs.* συγγνούς having recognized the error HDT. 7.13.2, 9.122.4 || to recognize, understand ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 427 = ἔκ τινος DION. 4.4.2 | ▸ *with* ὅτι VT *2Macc.* 14.31 C to excuse, pardon ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *El.* 257 EUR. *Ion* 1440 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.13 | ▸ τινι s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 279 EUR. *El.* 1105 *etc.*, *but also* for *or* regarding sthg. EUR. *El.* 348, *I.T.* 1400 PLAT. *Symp.* 218b; συγγίγνωσκέ μοι forgive me PLAT. *Euthyd.* 296a; *com.* σύγγνωθι τῇ τραπέζῃ have mercy on my table, *of a parasite* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1299 | σ. ▸ τί τινι to forgive s.o. for sthg. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 215 (*conject.*) EUR. *Andr.* 840 [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.20; ▸ τινί τινος s.o. regarding sthg. PLAT. *Euthyd.* 306c | ▸ *with double dat.*: σύγγνωθι ἡμῖν τοῖς λελεγμένοις forgive us for our words EUR. *Hel.* 82 | ▸ *with cl.* σ. τινί ὅτι to forgive s.o. for PLAT. *Menex.* 244b; σ. εἰ to forgive if ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 959 PLAT. *Ap.* 17d ❷ *mid.* = *act.* A to agree, be in agreement HDT. 3.99.1 B ▸ *with reflex. pron. in dat.* to be conscious of, ▸ *with inf.*: συνεγινώσκετο ἑωυτῷ οὐκέτι εἶναι δυνατός he was aware that he was no longer capable HDT. 3.53.1 || to recognize, acknowledge HDT. 5.94.2 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.45.3, *al.*; συγγνόντες ἀδικῆσαι acknowledging their fault HDT. 6.92.2 C to pardon AESCHL. *Suppl.* 216 HDT. 7.12.2 DEMOCR. B 253 ❸ *pass.* to be generally known, *philos. in pf. ptc.* συνεγνωσμένος commonly known, understood by all, *of aspects of existence*, DAMASC. *Pr.* 139 PORPH. *Aph.* 9, 38; τῶν σ. τοῖς πολλοῖς SYR. *in Metaph.* 26.14 • *Att.* ξυγγ- | *Ion. and later* συγγῖνώσκω || *aor*^{r}. *3. pl.* συνέγνωσαν | *opt.* συγγνοίην | *imper.* σύγγνωθι | *inf.* συγγνῶναι | *ptc.* συγγνούς.

συγγιν- *see* συγγιγν-.

συγγλοιόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, γλοιόομαι] to coagulate LYD. *Mens.* 4.26.

σύγγνοια -ας, ἡ [συγγιγνώσκω] forgiveness SOPH. *Ant.* 66 (ξυγ-).

συγγνώμη -ης, ἡ [συγγιγνώσκω] sympathy, indulgence, forgiveness PLAT. *Criti.* 107a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1143a 23 *etc.* || *often in the locut.* συγνώμην ἔχειν to judge kindly EUR. *Or.* 661 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 668 *etc.*; *but* to deserve forgiveness SOPH. *Tr.* 328; *later* ἐχέτω συγγνώμην let it be conceded PLUT. *Col.* 1118e | σ. ἔχειν τινί to forgive s.o. HDT. 1.116.5, 155.4 SOPH. *Ph.* 1319 LYS. 12.29 *etc.*; ▸ τινος for sthg. HDT. 6.86. γ2 SOPH. *El.* 400 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 360 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 233c *etc.* = περί τι ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1143a 22 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1322 | ▸ *with gen. abs.*: σ. ἔχε ἐμοῦ παρανοήσαντος forgive me if I have misunderstood ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1479 | ▸ *with* ὅτι the fact HDT. 7.13.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 472a | ▸ *with* εἰ if EUR. *Hip.* 117 | *also* συγγνώμην ποιήσασθαι to grant pardon HDT. 2.110.3 = διδόναι POL. 8.35.2 = νέμειν PAUS. 2.27.4 = ἀπονέμειν LUC. *Nigr.* 14 || συγγνώμης τυγχάνειν to obtain pardon XEN. *Mem.* 1.7.4 AND. 1.141 LYS. 1.3 *etc.*; ▸ τινος for sthg. EUR. *Hip.* 1326 = ὑπέρ τινος ISOCR. 271 | ▸ συγγνώμην λαμβάνειν *with inf.* to obtain pardon for ... THUC. 3.40.1; συγγνώμην αἰτεῖσθαι to beg pardon PLAT. *Criti.* 106b || *impers.* ▸ σ. (ἐστί) it is excusable, *with inf.* THUC. 4.61.5, 5.88 *etc.*; ▸ *with ptc.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 197a LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.389.2); *with* εἰ *or* ἐάν if THUC. 1.32.5, 4.114.5 PLAT. *HipMi.* 372a • *Att.* ξυγγ-.

συγγνωμονέω, *contr.* [συγγνώμων] *act.* to forgive APOLLOD.[7] 2.76 IOS. *A.I.* 11.144 *etc.* || *pass.* to be forgiven *p*GNOM. 161 (II^{CE}).

συγγνωμονητέον [συγγνωμονέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to be indulgent AN. *in Rh.* 77.23.

συγγνωμονικός -ή -όν [συγγνώμων] inclined towards leniency, understanding ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1384b 3, *al.* | pardonable, *of things* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1136a 5, *al.*

συγγνωμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [συγγνώμων] leniency SOPH. *Tr.* 1265.

συγγνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [συγγιγνώσκω] agreeing with, consenting PLAT. *Leg.* 770c; ▸ τινι with s.o. APP. 14.51i; ▸ τινος in sthg. PLUT. *Cl.* 10.8; ▸ ξυγγνώμονες δὲ ἔστε *with inf.* allow that THUC. 2.74.2 || inclined towards pardon, understanding, inclined towards leniency EUR. *fr.* 645.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 921a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1143a 19 *etc.*; ▸ σ. εἶναί τινι to be indulgent of s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.14 DION. 1.58.4; τοῖς τῶν ἀνθρώπων ἀδίκοις καὶ τοῖς ἀδικοῦσιν of the wrongs of men and of those who commit them PLAT. *Leg.* 906c; ▸ τινος for sthg. EUR. *Med.* 870 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.37 || *subst.* τὸ σύγγνωμον indulgence PLAT. *Leg.* 757d || pardonable ▸ τι for sthg. THUC. 4.98.6; ξύγγνωμον δ' ἐστὶ τὸ ἀκούσιον what is involuntary deserves mercy THUC. 3.40.1 • *Att.* ξυγγ-.

συγγνωρίζω [συγγιγνώσκω] *act.* to know together ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1244b 26 || *pass.* to be known POLEM.[3] 1.1.

σύγγνωσις -εως, ἡ [συγγιγνώσκω] consciousness PHILOD. *Mort.* 34.35 *etc.*

συγγνωστέα [συγγιγνώσκω] *verb. adj. neut. pl.* it is necessary to pardon: τινι s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236a.

συγγνωστέον [συγγιγνώσκω] *verb. adj.* VETT. 149.27, *see* συγγνωστέα.

συγγνωστός -όν [συγγιγνώσκω] pardonable, excusable EUR. *Her.* 435, 981 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 418 *etc.* | *impers. neut.* ▸ συγγνωστόν ἐστι *with inf.* one must forgive that SOPH. *fr.* 352.3 *etc.* = *pl.* συγγνωστά EUR. *Med.* 491, *al.*; ▸ *with ptc. in dat.* those who PLUT. 7 2.1083f, 74.1117c || *of pers.* σ. ▸ τινος excusable for sthg. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.83 MAX.[1] 4.3; ὁ ἐλάχιστος σ. ἐστιν ἐλέους the humblest man deserves pity VT *Wis.* 6.6 | ▸ *with ptc.* LUC. *Anach.* 34; τὸν Μάρκιον ... ἐνόμιζον συγγνωστὸν ἐπικλασθέντα τηλικαύταις ἀνάγκαις they judged that Coriolanus was to be pardoned for having been overcome by such urgent necessities PLUT. *Cor.* 36.7 | ▸ *with* εἰ if LUC. *DDeor.* 6.3 • *also fem.* -ή SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 727.

συγγογγύλλω [σύν, γογγύλλω] to make rounded *corr. in* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 975, *Th.* 61.

συγγομφόω, *contr.* [σύν, γομφόω] *act.* to nail together *1*IG 2².463.77 (IV^{BCE}) ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.6 || *pass.* to be nailed together *or* assembled DIOD. 14.72.5 PLUT. *Num.* 9.6 | *fig.* to be joined firmly PLUT. *Pyr.* 33.7.

συγγονή -ῆς, ἡ [συγγίγνομαι] consistency Democr. B 137.

σύγγονος -ον [συγγίγνομαι] *poet.* congenital, inborn PIND. *N.* 11.12 AESCHL. *Ag.* 884 || related by blood, kin PIND. *O.* 12.14, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1190 EUR. *Hip.* 1379 *etc.*; σ. τέχναι the skills proper to his race PIND. *P.* 8.60; συγγόνῳ φρενί with fraternal heart AESCHL. *Sept.* 1039 | *subst.* sister *or* brother EUR. *I.T.* 795, 805; σ. Διοσκόροιν Ἑλένη Helen, sister of the Dioscuri EUR. *Hec.* 441 | *pl.* σύγγονοι parents PIND. *O.* 8.80, *P.* 3.39 EUR. *I.A.* 1153 || native to one's country, *of water* SOPH. *fr.* 911.1.

σύγγραμμα -ατος, τό [συγγράφω] writing HDT. 1.48.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.25 || *extens.* work, composition, book XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.21, 4.2.10 PLAT. *Gorg.* 462b, *Theaet.* 166c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1181b 2 *etc.* | *esp.* prose writing, treatise PLAT. *Leg.* 810b ISOCR. 2.7; οὐκουν ἐμόν γε περὶ αὐτῶν ἔστιν σ. there is no treatise of mine concerning these problems PLAT. *epist.* 340c | monograph GAL. 16.532 | written speech ISOCR. *epist.* 1.5 || *jur.* statute, written ordinance PLAT. *Pol.* 299d; σ. πολιτικόν civic statute PLAT. *Phaedr.* 258d | *esp.* clause of a law AESCHN. 3.127 (*dub.*).

συγγραμμᾰτεύς -έως, ὁ [συγγράφω] co-secretary *p*BGU 45.1.14 (I-II^{CE}).

συγγραμμᾰτεύω [συγγραμματεύς] to be a colleague of the secretary *1*IG 1².202.36 (IV^{BCE}) *p*OXY. 1427.2 (III^{CE}).

συγγραμμᾰτιον -ου, ὁ [σύγγραμμα] small work, small book LUC. *Herod.* 1 LGN. 1.1.

συγγραμμᾰτοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [σύγγραμμα, φύλαξ] guardian of books SCH. LUC. 65.2 L. *Sud. s.v.* ῥῆτραι.

συγγραπτέον [συγγράφω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to compose HP. *Vict.* 1.1.

συγγρᾰφεύς -έως, ὁ [συγγράφω] writer, author ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1150 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 272b *etc.* | prose writer PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235c, *al.* ISOCR. 15.35 DION. *Comp.* 3.6 | *esp.* historian XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.1 DION. *Thuc.* 5.1, *al.* || *jur.* οἱ συγγραφεῖς

members of a legislative commision THUC. 8.67.1, 2 PHILOCH. 136 ISOCR. 7.58 • *Att.* ξυγ-.

συγγρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [συγγράφω] **record, note** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 47.3; ἐς συγγραφὴν worthy of note HDT. 1.93.1 || **historical work** *or* **monograph** ARR. *An.* 6.16.5 PAUS. 10.19.5 *etc.*; ἡ Ἀττικὴ ξ. the History of Attica, *a work by Hellanikos* THUC. 1.97.2 || *jur.* **draft of a decree** *of the* συγγραφεῖς *IG* I²76.47 (V^BCE) | **written convention, pact, rule** HP. *Ius.* THUC. 5.35.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 953e *PGRENF.* 1.26.4 (III^BCE) *etc.*; κατὰ τὰς συγγραφάς according to the written agreements LYS. 30.17 AESCHN. 1.160 • *Att.* ξυγ-.

συγγρᾰφίη -ης, ἡ [συγγράφω] *Ion.* ARET. *C.A.* 2.11.7 (*dub. read.*), *see* συγγρᾰφή.

συγγρᾰφικός -ή -όν [συγγράφω] **concerning prose writing** LUC. *Pisc.* 35, *Hist. conscr.* 42 || *of pers.* **devoted to prose** LUC. *Merc.* 35 || *compar.* -ώτερος MEN.[2] 411.28 ◆ *adv.* συγγραφικῶς **like a book, accurately** PLAT. *Phaed.* 102d || **systematically** GAL. 18(1).529 • *Att.* ξυγ-.

συγγρᾰφιον -ου, τό [συγγράφω] contract *P*PSI 356.6 (III^BCE).

συγγρᾰφοδιαθήκη -ης, ἡ [συγγράφω, διαθήκη] **contract that includes a marriage agreement** *P*BGU 252.1 (I^CE) || **testamentary contract** *P*OXY. 1102.14 (II^CE).

σύγγρᾰφος -ον [συγγράφω] **that which is put down in writing** *P*STUD.PAL. 1.7.2.5 (V^CE) || *subst.* ἡ σύγγραφος **agreement, written pact** *IG* 4²1.103.159 (IV^BCE) *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ σύγγραφον **draft of a decree** *of the* συγγραφεῖς *IG* 12.9.188.4 (V-IV^BCE) • *Boeot.* σούγγ-, *Dor.* σύγγρο-.

συγγρᾰφοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [συγγράφω, φύλαξ] **keeper of contracts** *P*HIB. 84a 14 *al.* (IV-III^BCE) *etc.*

συγγρᾰ́φω [σύν, γράφω] *impf.* συνέγραφον, *mid. pass.* συνεγραφόμην || *fut.* συγγράψω, *mid.* συγγράψομαι || *aor.* συνέγραψα, *mid.* συνεγραψάμην || *pf.* συγγέγραφα, *rar. later* συγγεγράφηκα, *mid. pass.* συγγέγραμμαι || *later ppf.* συγγεγραφήκειν SCH. HES. *Op.* 169bis, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνεγέγραπτο || *aor*[t]. *pass.* συνεγράφην || *fut. pass.* συγγραφήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to describe accurately, expound,** *in prose* HDT. 3.103, 6.14.1 *IG* I².24.8, *al.* (V^BCE) | *in verse* THEOCR. *epigr.* 22.4 PALLADAS (AP 9.165.8) || **to paint** LUC. 6 2.4 || **to depict together,** *of pers.* DCASS. 58.4.4 B **to write, compose** ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Acut.* 1 PLAT. *Gorg.* 518b *etc.*; ξυνέγραψε τὸν πόλεμον he wrote the history of the war THUC. 1.1.1; συμβουλὴν περὶ βίου σ. to compose works offering advice on how to live PLAT. *Leg.* 858c | ▸ περί τινος on sthg. XEN. *Hip.* 1.1 *etc.* || *esp.* **to write in prose** PLAT. *Symp.* 177b, *al.* ISOCR. 9.8; σ. τέχνας to compose manuals DION. *Comp.* 1.9 C *jur.* **to draw up,** *of a bill* AND. 1.96 XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.12, 2.3.2 | *of the Athenian* συγγραφεῖς *IG* I².76.3 (V^BCE) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 29.2, 30.1 ❷ *mid.* A **to write, put down in writing** HDT. 1.47.1, *al.* || **to compose:** λόγους speeches PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272a B *jur. of public and private legal proceedings* **to draw up** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 432; *subst. ptc.* οἱ συγγραφόμενοι those drawing up bills PLAT. *Gorg.* 451b || *extens.* **to stipulate,** *of contracts or pacts* XEN. *Hlp.* 2.2 *etc.*; σ. εἰρήνην πρός τινα to agree upon a peace treaty with s.o. ISOCR. 12.158; σ. συγγραφὴν καινὴν to stipulate a new written agreement *P*HAL. 1.258 (III^BCE) *etc.*; σ. γάμον to sign a marriage contract PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1034a | ▸ τινι with s.o. *P*ENTEUX. 49.5 (III^BCE) *etc.* | συγγράφεσθαι ἐς ἐμπόριον to make a contract about access to the emporium DEMOSTH. 56.11, 47 | ▸ *abs.* **to stipulate a pact, sign an agreement** THUC. 5.41.3 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ συγγεγραμμένος the one bound by a written agreement HP. *Ius.* ❸ *pass.* **to be put down in writing** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.16 || **to be composed,** *of a speech* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 258a || **to be depicted together** DCASS. 50.5.3 || **to be enrolled:** πατέρες συγγεγραμμένοι the senators (= *Lat.* patres conscripti) PLUT. *Rom.* 13.6 • *Att.* ξυγράφω || *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* συγγεγράφαται EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 116.11.

συγγυμνάζω [σύν, γυμνάζω] *act.* **to train together** *or* **intensely** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 5.65.3 DIOG. 5.3, 6.90 || *mid.* **to exercise together** PLAT. *Symp.* 217b, c ARISTOT. *EN.* 1172a 4 *etc.* || *pass.* = *mid. PBGU* 615.25 (II^CE) | **to compete** *P*PSI 93.6 (II-I^CE) | **to gain experience** SOR. *Hp.* 4 GAL. 19.217 (*dub.*) | *fig.* **to be exercised systematically,** *of abilities* ZEN.[1] 1.21.5 (OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* 63.12).

συγγυμνάσια -ας, ἡ [συγγυμναστής] **common exercise** VT *Wis.* 8.18 PLUT. *Plac.* 898b, 905b || *extens.* **strain,** *in copulation* ZEN.[1] 1.36.27 (AET. 5.5.2) || *medic.* **training, experience** DIOSC.[2] 1.42 SOR. 1.3.4 MARCEL. 164 || **intellectual** *or* **spiritual exercise, discipline** ORIG. *Io.* 13.24.144 *etc.*

συγγυμναστής -οῦ, ὁ [συγγυμνάζω] **companion in athletic exercise** XEN. *Lac.* 9.4 PLAT. *Soph.* 218b, *Leg.* 830b *etc.*

συγγυμνόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, γυμνόω] *medic.* **to be laid bare at the same time,** *of bone* GAL. 18(1).119.

συγγυναικονόμος -ου, ὁ [σύν, γυναικονόμος] **fellow supervisor of women** *I*BSA 27.226, (II^CE).

συγγώνιος -ον [σύν, γωνία] **angular** *I*DÉLOS 442 *A* 229 (II^BCE) || *subst.* τὸ συγγώνιον *prob.* **corner room** *I*BCH 54.98, II^BCE.

σύγε *see* σύ.

συγκαγχάζω [σύν, καγχάζω] **to join in laughter** PALL. *Io.* 12.27 (*v.l.* συγκαχ-).

συγκαθάγιζω [σύν, καθαγίζω] *in sacrifices* **to burn together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else PLUT. 1 2.141e | **to burn completely** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Aem.* 24.3 || *fig.* **to help to purify** PHILOD. *Epic.* 70.

συγκαθαιρέω, *contr.* [σύν, καθαιρέω] *impf.* συγκαθῄρουν || *fut.* ξυγκαθαιρήσω THUC. 8.46.2, *late* συγκαθελῶ || *aor*[t]. συγκαθεῖλον || *pf. mid. pass.* συγκαθῄρημαι || *aor. pass.* συγκαθῃρέθην A **to overthrow** *or* **defeat together** THUC. 6.6.2, *al.*; πόλεις ξυγκαθελοῦσαι τὸν βάρβαρον the cities which had helped to put down the barbarian THUC. 1.132.3 | **to conquer together** ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 9.35.1 (*contests*) B **to take down:** τὴν μητέρα νεκράν ... αὐτὴ τοῖς ὑπηρέταις συγκαθεῖλε she herself, aided by the servants, took her mother's body down PLUT. *Agis* 20.4 | **to help to take down** ▸ τι sthg. PYTHAG. (PORPH. *Pyth.* 42), *cf.* DIOG. 8.17 • *Att.* ξυγκαθαιρέω || *Ion.* συγκαταιρέω.

συγκαθαίρω [σύν, καθαίρω] **to purify together** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.177 (*pass.*) *etc.*

συγκαθάπτω [σύν, καθάπτω] **to join together** MEN. *Dysc.* 953.

συγκαθᾰπερεύω [σύν, καθαπερεύω] **to be pure together** EUSTATH. 143.6.

συγκαθαρμόζω [σύν, καθαρμόζω] **to lay together,** *in the grave* SOPH. *Ai.* 922.

συγκάθεδρος -ου, ὁ [συγκαθέζομαι] **counselor** *I*GR 1.933 (II^CE) ULP.[1] (DIG. 21.178) *I*ZPE 88.42.15 (IV^CE) P. *P*OAS 160 HSCH. *s.v.* συνθάκων || **one who sits close by,** *person of equal rank* BAS. *Ren.* 2.209B *etc.*

συγκαθέζομαι [σύν, καθέζομαι] *impf.* συνεκαθεζόμην; **to sit together, hold a session** PLAT. *Theaet.* 162d, *Prot.* 317e ISOCR. 12.18 *etc.* || **to crouch** PLUT. *Sollert.* 970e.

συγκαθείμαρμαι [σύν, καθείμαρται] *pf. pass.* **to have been decided by fate** CHRYSIP. 2.292.29 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.8.26) || **to be united by fate** HIEROCL. 54.20 (STOB. 4.22a.24.42).

συγκαθείργνῡμι [σύν, καθείργνυμι] *only mid.* **to shut oneself up together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *CMi.* 63.4, *Sol.* 20.4 || *trans.* **to compel to marry** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.194A.

συγκαθείργω [σύν, καθείργω] *aor.* συγκαθεῖρξα || *pf. mid. pass.* συγκαθείργμαι || *aor. pass.* συγκαθείρχθην; *act.* **to shut up together** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.36 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be shut up together** AESCHN. 1.182; λέοντι with a lion LUC. 1 5.18 • *Att. for* συγκατείργω | *aor.* συγκατεῖρξα XEN. *Lc.*

συγκαθέλκω *and* **συγκαθελκύω** [σύν, καθέλκω] *impf.* συγκαθεῖλκον HDN.[1] 4.9.8, *mid. pass.* συγκαθειλκόμην AGATH. 193.12 K. || *aor.* συγκαθεῖλκυσα BAS. (*PG* 31.1341.20) || *aor. pass.* συγκαθειλκύσθην BAS. (*PG* 31.877.48) || *Att. fut. pass.* ξυγκαθελκυσθήσομαι AESCHL. *Sept.* 614; *act.* **to pull down** *or* **drag away together** AESCHL. *Lc.* MAX.[1] 38.6.1 *etc.* || **to bring down together with itself** THEM. *in Phys.* 136.26 || *pass.* **to be pulled, moved together** (*of stars*) HERACLIT.[2] 36.6 || **to be dragged together** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.4.37 *etc.*

συγκαθεύδησις -εως, ἡ [συγκαθεύδω] **sexual intercourse** SCH. OD. 23.346 EUSTATH. 1530.51.

συγκαθεύδω [σύν, καθεύδω] *impf.* συνεκάθευδον || *fut.* συγκαθευδήσω || *aor.* συνεκαθεύδησα | *ptc.* συγκαθευδήσας; **to sleep together** ▸ τινι with s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 906; *of sexual intercourse* CRATIN. 311 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1009 PLAT. *Leg.* 838b • *Att.* ξυγκαθεύδω || *aor. 3. sg.* συγκαθεύδησεν NONN[1] 4.79 (*PG* 36.1028C).

συγκαθέψω [σύν, καθέψω] **to cook down together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else DIOSC.[2] 2.107.2 || *pass.* DIOSC.[2] 1.128.5.

συγκαθηλόω, *contr.* [σύν, καθηλόω] **to nail together,** *pass.* **to be crucified together** [ATHANAS.] *Disp.* 19 (28.460B).

συγκάθημαι [σύν, κάθημαι] *impf.* συνεκαθήμην; **to sit in assembly, have a meeting** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 32 AESCHN. 3.115; ἐν συνεδρίῳ in the assembly hall XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.23; περὶ εἰρήνης σ. to hold an assembly concerning peace THUC. 5.55.1; οἱ συγκαθήμενοι αὐτοῖς those who took part in the assembly with them NT *Acts* 26.30 || **to live together, cohabit** HDT. 3.68.5 || *later* **to be a fellow assessor** *or* **colleague** *P*W.CHR. 14.2.5 (I^CE) || *generic.* **to be seated** STRAB. 16.4 LUC. *Pseudol.* 20 • *Ion.* συγκάτημαι || *Att.* ξυγκάθημαι || *used as pf. of* συγκαθέζομαι.

συγκαθιδρύω [σύν, καθιδρύω] **to take part in dedicating** *of temples or sanctuaries, of gods IG* 7.2713.50 (I^CE) PLUT. *Aud.* 44d IUL. 11.150d || *pass.* STRAB. 9.2.29 *P*OXY. 1256.14 (III^CE) *etc.*

συγκαθιερόω, *contr.* [σύν, καθιερόω] **to dedicate together** *I*SARDIS 8.13 (I^BCE) PLUT. *QConv.* 612d, *Cam.* 8.8 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 98, *Spec.* 1.179 (*pass.*).

συγκαθίζω [σύν, καθίζω] *impf.* συνεκάθιζον, *mid.* συνεκαθιζόμην XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.35 || *fut.* συγκαθίσω ORIG. *Mart.* 28, *mid.* συγκαθεδοῦμαι || *aor.* συνεκάθισα || *pf.* συγκεκάθικα ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807b 5 || *aor. pass.* συνεκαθέσθην || *fut. pass.* συγκαθεσθήσομαι ❶ *act. trans.* A **to gather in a plenary session** AN. *Hell.* 17.4 | *fig.* ἡμᾶς ... συνεκάθισεν ἐν τοῖς ἐπουρανίοις he made us sit together with him in the heavens NT *Eph.* 2.6 B *intrans.* **to sit together** *or* **beside** VT *Jer.* 16.8, *al.* LIB. *Or.* 11.216 *etc.* | **to sit** *before a public audience to make judgment* VT *Exod.* 18.13 || *of animals* **to crouch** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498a 9, *al.* | *of pers.* **to crouch** PLUT. *Arat.* 21.3 *CCA* 8(3).147 |

fig., of clouds THPHR. *Sign.* 3 ❷ *mid. and pass.* to be in session, *of a court* XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.35 DEMOSTH. *pref.* 23 (*v.l.*) || to sit together HDN[1] 5.8.6 *etc.*

συγκαθίημι [σύν, καθίημι] *impf.* συγκαθίων || *aor.* συγκαθῆκα || *pf. inf.* συγκαθεικέναι STOIC. 3.166.1 (STOB. 2.7.5b 12) [A] *trans.* to take down, place *or* set together EUR. *Hel.* 1068 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.11.3) *etc.*; εἰς τῶν ἐγγὺς οὐδὲν αὑτὴν συγκαθιεῖσα without lowering itself to anything which is near it, *of thought* PLAT. *Theaet.* 174a; συγκαθῆκεν ἑαυτὸν εἰς τὴν θάλατταν he threw himself (together with her) into the sea PLUT. *Symp.* 163c; *σ.* Μούσας τοῖς Βατράχοις to put the "Muses" on the stage at the same time as the "Frogs" SOPH. *O.C. argum.* 2 [B] *intrans.* to bend down, crouch down ARISTOT. *H.A.* 539b 29, *Pr.* 869b 11 DIOD. 20.51.2 || *extens.* to conceal oneself, be hidden POL. 8.24.4 || *fig.* to give in, consent PLAT. *Prot.* 336a DION. 6.56.5 *etc.*; τοῖς νέοις to the young PLAT. *Rp.* 563a; *in the market σ.* τῇ τιμῇ to lower the price LYNC. (ATH. 7.313f).

συγκαθίστημι [σύν, καθίστημι] *impf.* συγκαθίστην || *fut. inf.* συγκαταστήσειν, *ptc. mid. pass.* συγκαταστησόμενος POL. 23.18.5 (*corr.*) || *aor*[s]. συγκατέστησα || *aor*[r]. συγκατέστην || *pf. ptc.* συγκαθεστώς ❶ *causal. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*[s]. *act. and mid.*) to help to set up *or* establish, *political regimes* AESCHL. *Pr.* 307 THUC. 8.68.2 (*dub.*) AND. 1.97 PLAT. *Rp.* 567b XEN. *Ages.* 2.31; *σ.* τὰς μοναρχίας to contribute to the establishment of monarchies ISOCR. 4.125 | to help set in order THUC. 4.107.3 | to help to achieve EUR. *H.F.* 1387 || to help cure, *sickness* EUR. *Hip.* 294 || to help secure DEMOSTH. 21.168 *P*PSI 602.8 (III[BCE]) ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r]. *and pf. act.*) to go down to confront, confront, face ▸ τινι s.o. POL. 9.3.6 = πρός τινα POL. 31.12.8 = μετά τινος *P*AMH. 33.16 (II[BCE]); *σ.* τοῖς πολεμίοις εἰς τὴν μάχην to face the enemies for battle POL. 11.23.4 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ συγκαθεστῶτες the adversaries POL. 4.12.6 • *Att.* ξυγκαθίστημι.

συγκαθοράω, *contr.* [σύν, καθοράω] to see together GAL. 11.553.

συγκαθορμίζομαι [σύν, καθορμίζω] to be at anchor together POL. 5.95.3 (*aor. ptc. pass.* συγκαθορμισθείς).

συγκαθοσιόω, *contr.* [σύν, καθοσιόω] to consecrate together, *pass.* IOS. *A.I.* 16.42 PLUT. *QConv.* 636 e.

συγκαθύφαινω [σύν, καθυφαίνω] to weave together, *pass.* VT *Is.* 3.23.

σύγκαιρος -ον [σύν, καιρός] seasonal, *of flowers* ALCIPHR. 2.13.1 || opportune ABL. *fr.* 81.

συγκαίω *and* συγκάω [σύν, καίω] *impf. mid. pass.* συνεκαιόμην MUS.[1] 241 || *fut.* συγκαύσω || *aor. pass.* συνεκαύθην *rar. aor*[r]. συνεκάην || *fut. pass.* συγκαυθήσομαι *and* συγκαήσομαι ❶ *act.* to set on fire *or* burn together PLAT. *Tim.* 22c | *medic.* to inflame HP. *Aër.* 9, *V.M.* 10 GAL. 15.559 | *intrans.* to become inflamed HP. *Aër.* 7 ❷ *pass.* to be burnt PLAT. *Tim.* 49c *etc.*; *of cold* DIOG. 2.118 | *medic.* to be inflamed HP. *Epid.* 1.26.4; τὸ συγκεκαυμένον καὶ οἷον ὑπερωπτημένον ἐν τοῖς χυμοῖς the product of inflammation and, so to speak, the drying up of the humors GAL. 2.130.6 (= (PROD. B 4)) • *Att.* ξυγκάω.

συγκακοπάθέω, *contr.* [σύν, κακοπαθέω] *fut. ptc.* συγκακοπαθήσων ASTANT. *Fr.Ps.* 4.11 || *aor.* συνεκακοπάθησα; to suffer together NT 2*Tim.* 1.8, 2.2.3 *etc.*

συγκἄκουργέω, *contr.* [σύν, κακουργέω] to participate in abusing DION. 1.78.2, *al. P*BGU 15 II 11 (II[CE]).

συγκἄκουχέω, *contr.* [σύν, κακουχέω] ❶ *rar. act.* to injure ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.148 ❷ *usu. mid.* to suffer maltreatment together: *σ.* τῷ λαῷ τοῦ θεοῦ to suffer together with the people of God NT *Heb.* 11.25.

συγκἄκόω, *contr.* [σύν, κακόω] *act.* to injure *or* harm together PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 201 VETT. 111.27 || *pass.* HP. *Mochl.* 23 VETT. 117.6.

συγκἄκύνω THPHR. *Od.* 56, *see* συγκάκόω.

συγκαλέω, *contr.* [σύν, καλέω] *fut.* συγκαλέσω, *Att.* συγκαλῶ, *mid.* συγκαλέσομαι DID.[1] *Trin.* (*PG* 39.704.9) || *aor.* συνεκάλεσα, *mid.* συνεκαλεσάμην || *pf.* συγκέκληκα, *mid. pass.* συγκέκλημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* συνεκεκλήμην || *aor. pass.* συνεκλήθην || *fut. pass.* συγκληθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.484.20); *act.* to call to assembly, convene IL. 2.55 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 517 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 201, *Lys.* 22 XEN. *An.* 3.1.46 *etc.*; συνεκάλεσε Περσέων τοὺς πρώτους he called together the foremost Persians HDT. 1.206.3 | to invite together: συνεκάλεσε δὲ αὐτοὺς καὶ Ἀρτάβαζον he invited Artabazos together with them XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.1 || *mid.* to convene HDT. 2.160.2 NT *Luke* 9.1 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυγκαλέω || *Ion. fut.* συγκαλέω HOM. *epigr.* 14.8.

συγκἄλινδέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, καλινδέομαι] to roll together PLUT. *Plac.* 902d; XEN. *Symp.* 8.32 (*v.l.*).

συγκαλλύνω [σύν, καλλύνω] to clean together ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936b 27.

συγκάλυμμα -ατος, τό [συγκαλύπτω] clothing, cloak VT *Deut.* 23.1, 27.20.

συγκάλυμμός -οῦ, ὁ [συγκαλύπτω] ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1496, *see* συγκάλυμμα.

συγκἄλυπτέος -α -ον [συγκαλύπτω] *verb. adj.* that which should be concealed AESCHL. *Pr.* 523.

συγκἄλυπτός -ή -όν [συγκαλύπτω] covered ▸ τινι with sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 496.

συγκἄλύπτω [σύν, καλύπτω] *impf.* συνεκάλυπτον, *mid. pass.* συνεκαλυπτόμην || *fut.* συγκαλύψω, *mid.* συγκαλύψομαι || *aor.* συνεκάλυψα, *mid.* συνεκαλυψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* συγκεκάλυμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* συνεκεκαλύμμην THEODORET.[1] *QuReg.* (*PG* 80.688.28) || *aor. pass.* συνεκαλύφθην || *fut. pass.* συγκαλυφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to cover, wrap up, conceal, *also fig.* EUR. *Ph.* 872 PLAT. *Rp.* 452d; σὺν δὲ νεφέεσσι κάλυψε γαῖαν he shrouded the earth with clouds OD. 5.293; *σ.* τὴν ἀλήθειαν to conceal the truth OLYMP. 70B.; *σ.* τὴν κεφαλήν τινος to cover s.o.'s head with a hood *P*BGU 1816.19 (I[BCE]) || *intrans.* to be covered THEM. *Or.* 4.84.14 ❷ *mid.* to cover oneself, veil oneself XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.28, *Symp.* 1.14; ▸ *with int. acc.*: *σ.* τὴν κεφαλήν to cover one's head *I*IG 4[2].126.6 (II[CE]) ❸ *pass.* to be veiled, *of pers.* PLUT. *Num.* 10.12 | *philos.* ὁ συγκεκαλυμμένος πατήρ the hooded father (*cf.* ἐγκαλύπτω) EPIC. 31.14, 17 • *Att., Ion. and later* ξυγκαλύπτω.

συγκάμνω [σύν, κάμνω] *impf.* συνέκαμνον || *aor*[r]. συνέκαμον || *pf. ptc.* συγκεκμηκώς CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.390.14 P., *al.*; to suffer together, sympathize with ▸ τινι from *or* because of sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 1059 EUR. *Alc.* 614 *etc.*; σοῖς πήμασι συγκάμνουσι θνατοί mortals share in your pains AESCHL. *Pr.* 414; συννοεῖν ἐκείνῳ καὶ *σ.* to share in its sickness and suffering PLUT. *Sanit.* 137d || to work together SOPH. *Al.* 988 EUR. *Rh.* 326; ▸ τινι together with s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *El.* 987 EUR. *Rh.* 396, *H.F.* 1386 *etc.* • *Att. aor*[r]. *ptc.* ξυγκαμών ARR. *An.* 5.19.5.

συγκαμπή -ῆς, ἡ [συγκάμπω] *anat.* flexure, joint HP. *NatHom.* 11 XEN. *Hip.* 1.8 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 513a 3 POLL. 2.234.

συγκαμπτός -ή -όν [συγκάμπω] flexed ARISTOT. *I.A.* 709b 7.

συγκάμπτω [σύν, κάμπτω] *impf.* συνέκαμπτον PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2001.47), *mid. pass.* συνεκαμπτόμην || *rar. fut.* συγκάμψω || *aor.* συνέκαμψα || *pf. mid. pass.* συγκέκαμμαι || *aor. pass.* συνεκάμφθην ❶ *act. trans.* to bend, curve together, *of joints and anat. parts* HP. *Art.* 14, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 60b *I*IG 4[2].121.28 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* || *intrans.* to curve, twist VT 2*Kgs.* 4.35, *al.* ❷ *mid.* to bend HP. *Off.* 9 XEN. *Hip.* 12.5; *of a fetus* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 586b 1, 2 SOR. 4.8.8 | to bend together ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 63c || to curl up, *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 575a 14 ❸ *pass.* to be bent *or* curved, *of joints* XEN. *Hip.* 7.2; συγκεκαμμένος τοῖς δακτύλοις with fingers intertwined DIOG. 6.29 || *intrans.* to bend PLAT. *Phaed.* 98d ARISTOT. *Pr.* 885b 34 • *Att.* ξυγκάμπτω.

σύγκαμψις -εως, ἡ [συγκάμπτω] bend, fold HP. *Off.* 15, *Fract.* 3 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870b 1; ἡ *σ.* τοῦ σκέλους the bend of the leg ARISTOT. *I.A.* 711b 2.

συγκανηφορέω, *contr.* [σύν, κανηφορέω] to be basket-bearer together LYR. *Scol.* 19.1 (EUSTATH. 1574.20).

συγκαπηλεύομαι [σύν, καπηλεύομαι] to be corrupted together PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.18.

συγκαρκῑνόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, καρκινόω] *pass.* to put down roots, take root PHERECR. 24.2 POLL. 7.150.

συγκἄσιγνήτη -ης, ἡ [σύν, κασιγνήτη] sister EUR. *I.T.* 800.

σύγκασις -εως, ἡ EUR. *Alc.* 410, *see* συγκἄσιγνήτη.

συγκαταβαίνω [σύν, καταβαίνω] *impf.* συγκατέβαινον || *fut. mid.* συγκαταβήσομαι || *aor*[r]. συγκατέβην || *pf.* συγκαταβέβηκα [A] to descend together ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 358b 32 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with sthg. EUR. *Andr.* 505 = ἅμα τινί ARISTOT. *G.A.* 756a 25; *σ.* ταῖς παρειαῖς το, *of curls* PHILOSTR. *epist.* 58 | *of pers.* ▸ εἴς τι into a place POL. 1.39.12; ἀπὸ τοῦ λόφου from the hill PLUT. *Cr.* 31.1; ξυγκατέβη δὲ καὶ ὁ ἄλλος ὅμιλος the rest of the crowd also went down together (to the Piraeus) THUC. 6.30.2 || to come down to aid, *of the gods* AESCHL. *Ch.* 727, *Eum.* 1046 [B] *fig.* to join together: *σ.* ταῖς ἡλικίαις ἐπὶ τὸν αὐτὸν καιρόν to reach a certain age at the same time ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1334b 34, *cf.* 1335a 31 || to descend together, join, engage: *σ.* εἰς κίνδυνον *or* εἰς πόλεμον in danger, in war POL. 3.89.8, 5.66.7 DIOD. 12.30.5 *etc.* [C] to come to an agreement ▸ εἴς τι on sthg. POL. 3.10.1, *al.* || to consider, condescend, consent, indulge POL. 21.26.12, 26.1.3; ▸ εἰς τί PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.383 *etc.* • *Att. aor*[r]. ξυγκατέβην || *Dor. 3. sg.* συγκατέβα AESCHL. *Eum.* 1046.

συγκαταβάλλω [σύν, καταβάλλω] *aor*[r]. συγκατέβαλον || *pf. mid. pass.* συγκαταβέβλημαι || *aor. pass.* συγκατεβλήθην || *fut. pass.* συγκαταβληθήσομαι SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 521i; to throw together PLUT. *Luc.* 23 AGATH. (AP 4.3a.24); *σ.* τὰ χρήματα to contribute financially DCASS. 48.53.5 || *pass.* to be laid as a foundation GAL. 6.4.

συγκατἄβασις -εως, ἡ [συγκαταβαίνω] going down to the level of, *and so* accommodation, concession, condescension PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.25 IUL. 8.171b *etc.* || occasional adjustment SYN. *epist.* 41 || respect, consideration, discretion IO. *HApost.* 9.2E, *al.* || cleverness, stratagem IO. *HMt* 7.814C, *al.*

συγκαταβατικός -ή -όν [συγκαταβαίνω] respectful, diplomatic ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.222 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* συγκαταβατικῶς suitably CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[2].235D *etc.*

συγκαταβιάζω [σύν, καταβιάζω] to subdue to-

gether CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.582.28 (*pres. inf. mid.* συγκαταβιάζεσθαι).

συγκαταβῑβάζω [σύν, καταβιβάζω] **to cause to go down together** POL. 5.70.8 (*aor. ptc.* συγκαταβῑβάσας) ‖ *gramm.* **to shift the accent to the final syllable** AP.[7] *Adv.* 173.11.

συγκαταβιόω, *contr.* [σύν, καταβιόω] *aor*[1]. *inf. mid.* συγκαταβιώσασθαι XEN.[1] 5.8.4 ‖ *aor*[1]. συγκατεβίων; **to live together** PLUT. *Amat.* 754a ALCIPHR. 4.5.1; ἡ κακία τοῖς πολλοῖς σ. vice lives with the many PLUT. *Affect.* 500f.

συγκατᾰγᾰπάω, *contr.* [σύν, καταγαπάω] **to be content with** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.135.

συγκαταγήρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [συγκαταγηράσκω] **growing old together** PLAT. *Leg.* 930b.

συγκαταγηράσκω [σύν, καταγηράσκω] *fut.* συγκαταγηράσω GAL. 17(2).792 ‖ *aor.* συγκατεγήρασα ‖ *pf. ptc.* συγκαταγεγηρακώς DIOG. 10.20; **to grow old together** ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg., *of pers. and things* HDT. 1.203.2 IS. 2.7 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 776a 5 EPIC. 1.20 (*bis*) | *fig.* ἀπόρῳ σ. βίῳ (pain) accompanies the life of the poor man until old age MEN. *Cith. fr.* 1 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to grow old,** *of pers.* HP. *Mul.* 2.145; *of anat. parts* HP. *Carn.* 12, *al.* | *of an illness* **to become chronic** HP. *Mul.* 2.116 • *Att.* ξυγκαταγηράσκω HP. *Aff.* 20, *al.* ‖ *also* συγκαταγηράω MEN. *Gn. pap.* 1.32.

συγκαταγιγνώσκω [σύν, καταγιγνώσκω] *aor*[1]. συγκατέγνων ‖ *pf. ptc.* συγκατεγνωκώς SCH. DEMOSTH. 21.11, *mid. pass.* συγκατεγνωσμένος APP. 13.7.62 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* συγκαταγνωσθείς DIOD. 17.80.2; *act.* **to condemn together** ▸ τινος *with inf.* s.o. to ARISTID.[1] *Lc.* ‖ *pass.* APP. 13.280 ‖ **to think ill of** *s.o.* PUPZ 146.17 (II[BCE]).

συγκαταγί(γ)νομαι [σύν, καταγίγνομαι] **to take an interest together with** IR. *Haer.* 1.6.2.

συγκατάγνῡμι [σύν, κατάγνυμι] **to smash** *or* **break together** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 28.5 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* συγκατεάξῃ), *al.* IUL. 3.60a.

συγκαταγομφόω [σύν, καταγομφόω] **to nail together,** *pass.* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 426b (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* συγκαταγεγομφωμένος).

συγκαταγράφω [σύν, καταγράφω] **to inscribe together** GEM. 5.14 (*fl.*) ‖ **to record together** (*a common possession*) PLOND. 2.251.20 (IV[CE]).

συγκατᾰγω [σύν, κατάγω] **to bring down together** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 18, *Meteor.* 371a 12 PHIB. 1.49.5 (III[BCE]) ‖ **to contribute to restoring** *or* **bringing back,** *of political regimes* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 339 ISOCR. 16.13 AESCHN. 2.78; *of an exile* PLAT. *epist.* 333e.

συγκαταδαρθάνω [σύν, καταδαρθάνω] *only aor*[1]. *inf.* ξυγκαταδαρθεῖν *and ptc.* ξυγκαταδαρθών; **to sleep together** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 613, 622 PROC.[1] *Arc.* 17.36.

συγκαταδεσμέω, *contr.* [σύν, καταδεσμέω] **to bind together** PAEG. 6.114.

συγκαταδηιόω, *contr.* [σύν, καταδηιόω] **to destroy together** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.488A, *al.*

συγκαταδῑκάζω [σύν, καταδικάζω] **to condemn together,** *pass.* BAS. *Is.* 245 *etc.*

συγκαταδιώκω [σύν, καταδιώκω] **to pursue together** THUC. 8.28.1 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ξυγκαταδιωχθείς).

συγκαταδουλόω, *contr.* [σύν, καταδουλόω] **to subjugate** *or* **subdue together** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. **else** THUC. 8.46.3 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 11.15 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* THUC. 3.64.3 HYP. *fr.* 272.

συγκαταδύνω *and* συγκαταδῡ́ω [σύν, καταδύω] *impf. mid.* συγκατεδυόμην ‖ *fut.* συγκαταδύσομαι ‖ *aor*[2]. συγκατέδυσα *and aor*[1]. συγκατέδυν ❶ *act.* **to go down** *or* **set together** ▸ τινι with sthg. AL.[3] *or* AUTOM. (AP 7.534.6) HIPPAR.[1] 1.5.17, *al. etc.* | *later trans.* **to cause to set together:** τὸν ἥλιον the sun EUSTATH. 182.28 ‖ **to sink together** PHILOD. *Ir.* 44.31 PLUT. *Exil.* 599b ❷ *mid.* **to sink together** LUC. *Tox.* 18.

συγκατάδῡσις -εως, ἡ [συγκαταδύω] **simultaneous setting** HIPPAR.[1] 1.1.10, *al.* STRAB. 1.1.21 *etc.*

συγκαταζάω, *contr.* [σύν, καταζάω] **to live together, pass one's life** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Amat.* 749e, 75.1129b.

συγκαταζεύγνῡμι [σύν, καταζεύγνυμι] **to join in marriage** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. **else** PLUT. *Cam.* 2.4 SOR. 1.34 ‖ *pass.* **to be joined** ▸ τινι to sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 123.

συγκαταθάπτω [σύν, καταθάπτω] **to bury together** ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 2.81.1, 5.92. η2 LYS. 2.60.

συγκατάθεσις -εως, ἡ [συγκατατίθημι] **assent, approval** POL. 2.58.11 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.210 DIOG.[5] 63.3.7 *etc.* | *of the mind* ZEN.[1] 1.39.25 (STOB. 1.49.34), *al.* PLOT. 1.8.14 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **conviction, certainty,** *in articles of faith:* ἵνα ἡ τῶν πιστευόντων σ. μὴ ᾖ ἐν σοφίᾳ ἀνθρώπων, ἀλλ' ἐν δυνάμει θεοῦ **so that the steadfastness of believers rests not on the cognitive capacity of men, but on the power of God** ORIG. *Io.* 4.2.1 ‖ **agreement, accord** NT 2*Cor.* 6.16 PBGU 194.11 (II[CE]) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **submissiveness** PLUT. *Ant.* 24.12 ‖ *gramm.* **affirmative** AP.[7] *Con.* 226.17 DION.[5] 63.3.7 *etc.*

συγκαταθετέον [συγκατατίθημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to agree** ▸ τινι with s.o. AP.[7] *Pron.* 4.5 SOR. 2.29.1 DIOSC.[2] 1 *pref.* 2.

συγκαταθετικός -ή -όν [συγκατατίθημι] **expressing assent, approving** CHRYSIP. 2.40.10 (PHERC. 1020 IV n 9) PLUT. *Col.* 1122b ARR. *EpictD.* 1.17.22 ‖ **affirmative** L. *Sud.* s.v. ἀππαπαῖ • *adv.* συγκαταθετικῶς **affirmatively** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.7.

συγκαταθέω, *contr.* [σύν, καταθέω] **to make an incursion together** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.1.

συγκαταθήγω [σύν, καταθήγω] **to sharpen together with** ▸ *with dat.* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.222D.

συγκαταθλάω, *contr.* [σύν, καταθλάω] **to break into pieces** MACHO *Chr.* 108.

συγκαταθνήσκω [σύν, καταθνήσκω] **to die together** ▸ τινι with s.o. MOSCH. 3.65 AP 7.139.1 • *aor*[1]. *poet.* συγκάτθανον.

συγκαταθύω [σύν, καταθύω] **to sacrifice together** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 134 EUSTATH. 1875.10.

συγκαταίθω [σύν, καταίθω] **to burn together** SOPH. *Ant.* 1202.

συγκαταινέω, *contr.* [σύν, καταινέω] **to agree, express assent** POL. 15.8.9 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.13 PLUT. *Cam.* 6.1; *σ.* ▸ τινι to agree with s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.20 POL. 36.9.3; ▸ τι about sthg. HP. *Praec.* 1 POL. 24.11.6 ‖ **to concede, grant** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. LYC. 1223.

συγκάταινος -ον [σύν, καταινέω] **consenting, agreeing** ▸ τινι with s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.167 DIOD. 15.92.4; ▸ πρός τι in sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 4.251.

συγκαταιρέω *Ion. for* συγκαθαιρέω.

συγκαταίρω [σύν, καταίρω] **to come to land together** PLUT. *Cr.* 20.4 LIB. *Or.* 61.4 THEM. *Or.* 3.60.14 (*fig.*).

συγκαταιτιάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, καταιτιάομαι] *pass.* **to be accused together:** *subst. ptc.* οἱ συγκαταιτιαθέντες those who had been accused together IOS. *A.I.* 15.266.

συγκατακαίνω APP. 16.177 (*aor. inf.* -κανεῖν), *see* συγκατακτείνω.

συγκατακαίω [σύν, κατακαίω] *impf.* συγκατέκαιον, *mid. pass.* συγκατεκαιόμην APOLLOD.[7] 3.79 ‖ *fut.* συγκατακαύσω DIOD. 38/39.2.2 ‖ *aor.* συγκατέκαυσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* συγκατακεκαυμένος PLUT. *F.M.* 26.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* συγκατεκαύθην *and aor*[1]. συγκατεκάην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* συγκατακαησόμενος NICOL.[1] 68.7; **to burn together** XEN. *An.* 3.2.27 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.133.3) PLUT. *Def. orac.* 426b ‖ *pass.* **to be burned together** ▸ τινι with sthg. HDT. 4.69.2 DIOD. 2.28.4, 19.33.3 • *Att.* συγκατακάω.

συγκατακᾰλύπτω [σύν, κατακαλύπτω] **to cover completely** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else DIOD. 18.46.7.

συγκατάκειμαι [σύν, κατάκειμαι] *impf.* συγκατεκείμην; **to lie down together,** *of lovers* PLAT. *Symp.* 191e, *Phaedr.* 255e; ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 614 | *at table* GAL. 18(1).291; *subst. ptc.* ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* οἱ συγκατακείμενοι **the guests** PLUT. *QConv.* 660a • *Att.* ξυγκατάκειμαι.

συγκατακεράννῡμι [σύν, κατακεράννυμι] *aor. pass.* συγκατεκράθην; **to mix together,** *pass.* AESAR. (STOB. 1.49.27) GREG.[1] *Opif.* 30 (44.252D).

συγκατακλαίζω XENAG. 25 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -κλαιχθείς), *Dor. for* -κλείω.

συγκατακλειστέον [συγκατακλείω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to shut up together** GEOP. 6.2.7.

συγκατακλείω [σύν, κατακλείω] *fut.* συγκατακλείσω IO. (*PG* 47.380.9) ‖ *aor.* συγκατέκλεισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συγκατακέκλεισμαι THPHR. *Ign.* 13 ‖ *aor. pass.* συγκατεκλείσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συγκατακλεισθήσομαι; **to shut in** *or* **enclose together** ALC.[1] 23 CLEAR.[1] 43a (*codd.*) LUC. *Vit. auct.* 9 (*fig.*), 77.14.4 ‖ *pass.* HDT. 1.182.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557b 4 • *Ion. mid. 3. sg.* συγκατακληῖεται HDT. *Lc.*

συγκατακληρονομέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, κατακληρονομέω] **to inherit together** VT *Num.* 32.30 (*fut. pass. 3. pl.* συγκατακληρονομηθήσονται).

συγκατακληρόω, *contr.* [σύν, κατακληρόω] **to allot a common heritage:** ἡ πίστις ... τὴν πόρνην τοῖς ἁγίοις συγκατεκλήρωσε **her faith guaranteed the prostitute an inheritance in common with the saints** EPHR. 3.199A.

συγκατακλίνω [σύν, κατακλίνω] *impf. mid.* συγκατεκλινόμην ‖ *aor.* συγκατέκλινα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* συγκατακεκλιμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* συγκατεκλίθην ‖ *aor*[1]. *ptc.* συγκατακλινείς ‖ *fut. pass.* συγκατακλιθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cause to lie down together:** τινά γαμετῇ s.o. with his wife PLUT. *QConv.* 655a *cf.* LIB. *Or.* 59.24 | *at table* νέῳ νέον **a young man with a young man** PLUT. *QConv.* 618e ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to lie down together,** *of lovers* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 49 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546a 26; ▸ τινι with s.o. CLEAR.[1] 43a PLUT. *Coniug.* 138d | *at table* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 981 • *Att.* ξυγκίναι *aor. inf.* ξυγκατακλῖναι AGATH. p. 76.5 K. *and aor*[1]. *ptc.* ξυγκατακλινείς ARISTOPH. *Ach. Lc.*

συγκατάκλῐσις -εως, ἡ [συγκατακλίνω] **act of lying together** PLUT. *Amat.* 768b.

συγκατακοιμίζω [σύν, κατακοιμίζω] **to cause to sleep together** IOS. *A.I.* 12.4.6 (*v.l.*).

συγκατᾰκολουθέω, *contr.* [σύν, κατακολουθέω] **to accompany** ▸ τινι s.o. STRAB. 17.1.34.

συγκατακομίζω [σύν, κατακομίζω] **to transport together** PLUT. *VOrat.* 846b (*aor. inf.* συγκατακομίσαι).

συγκατακόπτω [σύν, κατακόπτω] *aor.* συγκατέκοψα MNESITH.[1] (ORIB. 4.4.1) SCH. LUC. 21.30 ‖ *aor*[1]. *pass.* συγκατεκόπην; **to break into pieces together** MNESITH.[1] *Lc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be killed together** PLUT. *Caes.* 18.4, *al.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Sul.* 32.2.

συγκατακοσμέω, *contr.* [σύν, κατακοσμέω] **to arrange together** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 938f.

συγκατακόσμησις -εως, ἡ [συγκατακοσμέω] **arranging together** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.38.39.

συγκατακρημνίζω [σύν, κατακρημνίζω] **to hurl down together** ▸ τινι with s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 4.65 (*pass.*) PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 20 (*fig.*; *aor. inf. pass.* συγκατακρημνισθῆναι).

συγκατακρίνω [σύν, κατακρίνω] **to condemn**

together BAS. *Eun.* 1.3.58 (*pass.*) *etc.*

συγκατακτάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, κατακτάομαι] to acquire together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.63 DIOD. 14.98.2 || to acquire at the same time ▸ τι sthg. STRAB. 6.4.2.

συγκατακτείνω [σύν, κατακτείνω] *fut.* συγκατακτενῶ SCH. EUR. *Med.* 780 || *aor*^{s}. *ptc.* συγκαταχτείνας SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 230 || *aor*^{t}. συγκατέκτᾰνον EUR. *Or.* 1089 || *aor*^{r}. *ptc.* συγκατακτάς SOPH. *Ai.* 230; to kill together, massacre SOPH. *Lc.* EUR. *Lc.*

συγκατακῡλίνδω [σύν, κατακυλίνδω] to roll down together, *fig.* DION. *Comp.* 20.16 (*pf. mid. pass.* -κεκῡλίσμαι; *v.l.*).

συγκαταλαγχάνω [σύν, καταλαγχάνω] to obtain in common ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. DAMASC. *Pr.* 58.

συγκαταλαμβάνω [σύν, καταλαμβάνω] *fut. mid.* συγκαταλήψομαι SEXT. *S.* 7.313 || *aor*^{t}. *act.* συγκατέλαβον PLUT. *Vind.* 552e, *mid.* συγκατελαβόμην ORIG. *ExpPr.* (*PG* 17.168.5) || *pf. ptc. act.* συγκατειληφώς, *ptc. mid. pass.* συγκατειλημμένος EUNAP. 1.267.5 HGM || *aor. pass.* συγκατελήφθην ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 25.44 || *fut. pass.* συγκαταληφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to take together XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.42 || *millt.* to occupy at the same time THUC. 7.26.3 ISOCR. 19.19 ❷ *pass.* to be taken *or* assumed together ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOC.^{1} 141 || to be comprehended together ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOG. 9.97 • *Att. aor*^{t}. ξυγκατέλαβε THUC. *Lc.*

συγκαταλέγω [σύν, καταλέγω] *fut.* συγκαταλέξω CHOR. 20.2.38 || *aor.* συγκατέλεξα || *pf. mid. pass.* συγκατείλεγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συγκατείλεκτο *and* συγκατελέλεκτο NICOL.^{1} 130 (p. 403.19) (*conject.*) || *aor. pass.* συγκατελέχθην *and aor*^{t}. συγκατελέγην ❶ *act.* to count among, associate, include ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1434a 38 PLUT. *Praec.* 819a GAL. 15.454 STRAB. 8.4.1; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. else CLEAR.^{1} 37 APOLLOD.^{7} 3.6.3 ❷ *pass.* to be added *or* included ▸ τινι together with s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 2.183; ἐν τῷ καταλόγῳ in the Catalogue (of ships) *in the Iliad* STRAB. 13.3.1 • *cf. also aor*^{t}. συγκατεῖπον PORPH. *ad Il.* 20.329.

συγκαταλείπω [σύν, καταλείπω] *fut.* συγκαταλείψω || *aor*^{t}. *ptc.* συγκαταλιπών || *aor. ptc. pass.* συγκαταλειφθείς THEODORET.^{1} *Ier.* (*PG* 81.696.25); to leave together THUC. 5.75.6 • *Att.* ξυγκαταλείπω.

συγκαταλέχω [σύν, καταλέχομαι] *act.* to lay down together ▸ τινι with s.o. *I*PHIL. 88.139 (*aor. 3. sg.* συγκατέλεξε) || *mid.* to lie down together ▸ τινι with s.o. LUC. *Charid.* 4 (*aor*^{r}. *mid. 3 sg.* συγκατέλεκτο).

συγκαταλήγω [σύν, καταλήγω] to finish together DEM.^{2} 2 *etc.*

συγκαταλογίζομαι [σύν, καταλογίζομαι] to take into account, calculate, *fig.* IOS. *A.I.* 15.219, 16.96.

συγκαταλύω [σύν, καταλύω] *impf. mid. pass.* συγκατελυόμην IO. *Hls.* 6.4 || *fut.* συγκαταλύσω || *aor.* συγκατέλυσα || *aor. pass.* συγκατελύθην || *fut. pass.* συγκαταλυθήσομαι Ⓐ *trans.* to put down *or* overturn together, *of political regimes* THUC. 8.68.1 AND. 1.101 LYS. 16.5 || to put down at the same time PLUT. *Pomp.* 67.2; σ. τὸν ἑαυτοῦ βίον ending his own life as well DION. *Isocr.* 1.6 || to help reduce GAL. 18(1).725 Ⓑ *intrans.* to halt *or* take up lodgings together PLUT. *Mult. Vir.* 944 || to cease together LIB. *Or.* 64.118 • *Att. ptc. dat. pl.* ξυγκαταλύουσι THUC. 8.68.4 || *aor. ptc.* ξυγκαταλύσας THUC. 8.68.1.

συγκαταμείγνῡμι [σύν, καταμείγνυμι] ❶ *act.* to mix together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else XEN. *Hier.* 6.2; Χάριτας Μούσαις the Graces with the Muses EUR. *H.F.* 674 ❷ *mid. and pass.* to be mixed together, mix: εἰς τὸ σῶμα with the body PLAT. *Pol.* 288e; ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 357b 7.

συγκαταμύω [σύν, καταμύω] to be closed up entirely PHILIP.^{1} (AP 9.311.3).

συγκατάναγκάζω [σύν, καταναγκάζω] HP. *Art.* 71, *v.l. for* συναναγκάζω.

συγκαταναυμᾰχέω, *contr.* [σύν, καταναυμαχέω] to help defeat in a naval battle ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHN. 2.78 DIOD. 5.52.3.

συγκατανέμω [σύν, κατανέμω] to ascribe, assign LGN. (PORPH. *Plot.* 20) (*aor. opt. act.* συγκατανείμειε) || *mid.* to divide up for oneself ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 6.4.5 (*Att. aor. mid. 3. pl.* ξυγκατενείμαντο) STRAB. 10.3.4 (*aor. inf. mid.* συγκατανείμασθαι).

συγκατανευσῐφάγος -ον [συγκατανεύω, φαγεῖν] one who makes a living by being a yes-man, *epith. of a parasite* CRAT.^{1} 11.

συγκατανεύω [σύν, κατανεύω] to express consent, assent ▸ τινι to sthg. POL. 3.52.6, *al. etc.*; ▸ *abs.* AGATH. (AP 5.286.8).

συγκαταξιόω, *contr.* [σύν, καταξιόω] to choose *I*JŌST. 9 Beibl.66 (II^{CE}) (*pass.*).

συγκατα παίζω [σύν, καταπαίζω] to joke at the same time ▸ τι about sthg. EUSTATH. 1653.26.

συγκαταπαύω [σύν, καταπαύω] *act.* to end together ▸ τι sthg. EUSTATH. 1393.57 || *pass.* OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 34.6.

συγκατα πέμπω [σύν, καταπέμπω] *act.* to send together ▸ τινι with s.o. IUL. 11.153b || *pass.* IOS. *A.I.* 18.2.

συγκαταπίμπλημι [σύν, καταπίμπλημι] to infect together ▸ τινα s.o. ANTIPHO 2.1.10.

συγκαταπίμπρημι [σύν, καταπίμπρημι] *impf. mid. pass.* συγκατεπιμπράμην PHIL.^{2} *Abr.* 139 || *aor.* συγκατέπρησα || *aor. pass.* συγκατεπρήσθην; *act.* to burn together with AEL. *N.A.* 7.40 || *pass.* PHIL.^{2} *Lc.* PAUS. 2.35.4 DCASS. 44.50.2.

συγκαταπῑνω [σύν, καταπίνω] *aor*^{t}. *ptc.* συγκαταπιών GAL. 6.695 || *pf. ptc.* συγκαταπεπωκώς GAL. 14.134 || *aor. pass.* συγκατεπόθην; *act. medic.* to swallow *or* gulp down together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else GAL. 6.695 || *pass.* PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 68, *Mos.* 2.281 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

συγκαταπίπτω [σύν, καταπίπτω] to fall *or* give in together DION. *Isocr.* 9.5 IOS. *A.I.* 7.140 *etc.*

συγκαταπλαστέον [σύν, καταπλαστέον] *verb. adj., medic.* it is necessary to apply at the same time *a poultice* AN. *Par.* 7.3.12 (*v.l.* καταπλαστέον).

συγκαταπλέκω [σύν, καταπλέκω] *act.* to intertwine together, mix ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612b 23 | *fig.*: ψόγους τινάς σ. τοῖς ἐπαίνοις to intersperse some criticisms amid my praises DION. *Pomp.* 1.4; τῶν πολιτικῶν πολλὰ συγκατέπλεκε τοῖς ποιήμασιν he inserted many political concepts into his verses PLUT. *Sol.* 3.4 || *pass.* PLUT. *QConv.* 648b PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.111 *etc.*

συγκαταπλέω [σύν, καταπλέω] to sail together ▸ τινι with s.o. *P*MICH.ZEN. 46.9 (III^{BCE}) || to sail into port together *P*HIB. 38.4 (III^{BCE}).

συγκαταπολεμέω, *contr.* [σύν, καταπολεμέω] to help defeat ▸ τινα s.o. DIOD. 16.22.2 IOS. *A.I.* 13.185; σ. ▸ τινί τινα to help s.o. to defeat s.o. else DIOD. 19.15.2 STRAB. 13.4.2.

συγκαταποντόω, *contr.* [σύν, καταποντόω] to submerge in the sea SEXT. *S.* 5.92 (*pass.*).

συγκαταπράσσω, *Att.* συγκαταπράττω [σύν, καταπράσσω] to help perform *or* acquire ▸ τινί τι s.o. sthg. DEMOSTH. 5.23 DCASS. 59.10.6 || *mid.* DEMOSTH. 8.27 (*v.l.*).

συγκατᾰριθμέω, *contr.* [σύν, καταριθμέω] ❶ *act.* to number, include PHILOD. *LL.* VII 6; ▸ τί τινι sthg. in sthg. else AEL. *VH.* 2.41 STRAB. 4.1.8 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to take into account ARISTOT. *Cat.* 11a 22 ❸ *pass.* to be included DEM.^{5} *Herc.* 1012.65.13 *P*BGU 1208.34 (I^{BCE}) PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 120b *etc.*

συγκαταρράπτω [σύν, καταρράπτω] to sew together CYRAN. 27 (*pass.*).

συγκαταρρέω [σύν, καταρρέω] *impf.* συγκατέρρεον GEORGP. *Pers.* 3.105 || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* (*intrans.*) συγκατερρύην || *fut. pass.* (*intrans.*) συγκαταρρυήσομαι ONASAN. 4.4; to flow down *or* fall together ONASAN. *Lc.* DIOSC.^{2} 5.88 (*v.l.*).

συγκαταρρίπτω [σύν, καταρρίπτω] to cast down together DIOD. 29.32 LUC. *Vit. auct.* 5.

συγκατάρχω [σύν, κατάρχω] *act.* to command together ▸ τινι with s.o. CYR.^{1} *Hom.pasch.* 5^{2}.246D || *mid.* to begin the sacrifice together DINAR. *fr.* 89.34.

συγκατασβέννῡμι [σύν, κατασβέννυμι] ❶ *act.* to suppress completely: τὸν ἄκρατον the effects of unmixed wine PLUT. *QConv.* 648b ❷ *pass.* to be extinguished together ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Sollert.* 973d.

συγκατασήπω [σύν, κατασήπω] to deteriorate together BAS. *Hom.* 14.6.

συγκατασῖτέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, κατασιτέομαι] to eat together PHILOD. *Ist.* 19.25.

συγκατασκάπτω [σύν, κατασκάπτω] *fut. ptc.* συγκατασκάψων EUR. *Rh.* 391 || *aor.* συγκατέσκαψα; to destroy together *or* completely EUR. *Or.* 735, *al.* AND. 1.101.

συγκατασκεδάννῡμι [σύν, κατασκεδάννυμι] to scatter together XEN. *An.* 7.3.32 (*mid.*).

συγκατασκευάζω [σύν, κατασκευάζω] *impf.* συγκατεσκεύαζον, *mid. pass.* συγκατεσκευαζόμην GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 2.1.356 || *fut.* συγκατασκευάσω || *aor.* συγκατεσκεύασα || *pf.* συγκατεσκεύακα, *mid. pass.* συγκατεσκεύασμαι || *aor. pass.* συγκατεσκευάσθην ❶ *act.* to help to establish *or* organize, consolidate ▸ *abs.* DEMOSTH. 17.15 | ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 920e XEN. *Lac.* 8.3, *Vect.* 4.38 DEMOSTH. 3.17 *etc.*; τὴν ἀρχήν the predominance *of Athens* THUC. 1.93.4; πάνθ' ὅσα τὸν ἀνθρώπινον βίον συγκατεσκεύακε all that organizes human life PLAT. *Pol.* 274d; σ. τὸν ἐν Ἀμφίσσῃ πόλεμον to take part in preparing the war at Amphissa DEMOSTH. 18.143 ❷ *mid.* = *act. I*BCH 55.43 (I^{BCE}) ❸ *pass.* to be helped to establish *or* organize PHILOD. *LL.* 53.8 GAL. 8.566 *etc.* • *Att. impf.* ξυγκατεσκεύαζεν THUC. *Lc.*

συγκατασκηνόω, *contr.* [σύν, κατασκηνόω] *millit.* to help find a place in the tents XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.17.

συγκατασκήπτω [σύν, κατασκήπτω] to swoop down together, *of eagles* PLUT. *Br.* 37.7.

συγκατάσπασις [συγκατασπάω] POL. 4.8.9, *v.l. for* συγκατάστασις.

συγκατασπάω, *contr.* [σύν, κατασπάω] to drag down, pull down ▸ τινα s.o. LUC. *Nigr.* 11 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. together with sthg. else LUC. *DMort.* 8 || *pass.* to be dragged down *or* pulled away together LUC. *Pisc.* 32 GAL. 8.361; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 914e; τὰ φρούρια τὰ εἰς τὴν Σύρων ἐπικράτειαν συγκατασπασθέντα the fortresses which had all at once fallen into the hands of the Syrians XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.24.

συγκατασπείρω [σύν, κατασπείρω] *aor.* συγκατέσπειρα || *pf. mid. pass.* συγκατέσπαρμαι || *aor*^{t}. *ptc.* συγκατασπαρείς IR. *Haer.* 1.1.10.47 || *aor*^{t}. *later* συγκατεσπάρθην SOPHON. 85.23; to sow *or* plant together GAL. 19.168 EUNAP. 151 || *pass.*, *fig.* to be concealed within HLD. 3.12.3.

συγκαταστᾰσιάζω [σύν, καταστασιάζω] to be involved in dividing into factions, *of a city* PLUT. *Phil.* 13.8.

συγκατάστασις -εως, ἡ [συγκαθίστημι] clash, conflict POL. 4.12.8, *al.*

συγκαταστέλλω [σύν, καταστέλλω] *fig. pass.* to be calmed together (*surfaces of the sea*) GREG.[1] *Cant.* 6 (316.14) (*aor. ptc. pass.* συγκατασταλείς).

συγκαταστρέφω [σύν, καταστρέφω] *fut. ptc.* συγκαταστρέψων IOS. *A.I.* 2.118 ‖ *aor.* συγκατέστρεψα, *ptc. mid.* συγκαταστρεψάμενος; to bring to an end at the same time ▸ τί τινι sthg. together with sthg. else PLUT. *Demosth.* 3.4 ‖ *mid.* to help acquire *or* subdue THUC. 6.69.3 ISOCR. 5.126 *I*IG 2[2].127.44 (IV[BCE]) IUL. *epist.* 9; σ. τὴν ἀρχήν to help to take power XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.8 • *Att. aor. ptc. mid.* ξυγκαταστρεψάμενος THUC. *Lc.*

συγκατασύρω [σύν, κατασύρω] to sweep away together ▸ τινι with s.o. PHIL.[2] *fr.* 101 (*pass.*).

συγκατασχηματίζομαι [σύν, κατασχηματίζω] to conform ▸ τινι to sthg. PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 442d PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 63.

συγκατατάσσω, *Att.* συγκατατάττω [σύν, κατατάσσω] ❶ *act.* to arrange together, array, draw up: τινὰς εἰς τὴν φάλαγγα some men into a phalanx XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.32 | *fig.*: σ. τινὰ εἰς τὴν ἑαυτῶν φιλίαν to admit s.o. into their friendship POLYAEN. 5.2.22 ‖ *extens.* to take into account PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.257 ‖ to classify together PAEG. 2.11 ❷ *pass.* to be arrayed together: μετὰ Ἀθηναίων with the Athenians *I*IG 2[2].237.12 (IV[BCE]) ‖ *fig.* to be arranged harmoniously MAUR. 7.9.1.

συγκατατεθειμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* συγκατατίθημι in an orderly way HSCH. *s.v.* ἀθέτως.

συγκατατείνω [σύν, κατατείνω] to extend together HP. *Art.* 71.

συγκατατήκω [σύν, κατατήκω] to consume together ▸ τινι with sthg. MAUR. 5.1.6 (*pass.*).

συγκατατίθημι [σύν, κατατίθημι] ❶ *act.* to deposit together: ἐμαυτὴν ζῶσα συγκατέθηκα τάφῳ I have laid myself still living in the tomb *I*GVI 675a.4 (III[CE]) ‖ to agree ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. PORPH. *Pyth.* 61 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 33.236 ❷ *mid.* to deposit together, *of a legal transaction* IS. 6.32 ‖ to express approval, agree ▸ τινι to (of) sthg. EPIC. 6.29, 36.19 DEMOSTH. 18.166; σ. τινὶ τὴν αὐτὴν δόξαν περί τινος to express the same opinion as s.o. on sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 501c | ▸ *with double dat.*: ταῖς ἐπιβολαῖς σ. τινί to agree with s.o. about plans POL. 3.71.5 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι that ARISTOT. *Top.* 116a 11 ‖ ▸ *abs.* to assent, approve SPH. 1.141.3 (ATH. 354e) PHILOD. *Sign.* 38.16 AP.[7] *Pron.* 49.12 *etc.*

συγκατατρέχω [σύν, κατατρέχω] to run into: ἀλλήλοις each other LEUCIP. *A* 1 (DIOG. 9.31).

συγκατατρίβω [σύν, κατατρίβω] to destroy by crushing PLUT. *Cl.* 26.1 (*v.l.*).

συγκατατρώγω [σύν, κατατρώγω] to eat together PLUT. *Sol.* 20.4 (*aor.*[1] *ptc.* συγκατατραγών *codd.*).

συγκαταυλίζομαι [σύν, καταυλίζομαι] to lodge together CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.353E.

συγκαταφαγεῖν, συγκαταφάγομαι *see* συγκατεσθίω.

συγκαταφέρω [σύν, καταφέρω] *impf.* συγκατέφερον APP. 12.142, *mid. pass.* συγκατεφερόμην ‖ *aor.*[1] συγκατήνεγκον *and aor.*[2] συγκατήνεγκα ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* συγκατενηνέγμην LIB. *Or.* 18.242 ‖ *aor. pass.* συγκατηνέχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συγκατενεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to bear down together PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 994d ‖ to contribute *to a funeral I*IGR 4.1453 ❷ *mid. medic.* to follow the same course ▸ τινι as sthg. GAL. 2.376, 18(1).653 ❸ *pass.* to be dragged down together ARISTOT. *Pr.* 931b 21, *Meteor.* 357a 17 VT *Is.* 30.30 HLD. 8.16.6; συγκατηνέχθη τῷ βάρει τῆς πληγῆς he was knocked down with the force of the blow DIOD. 16.12.4 | *fig.* POL. 33.18.11; σ. δόξῃ περί τινος to be swept away by an opinion on sthg. POL. 10.5.9 | to be carried together, combined AN. *Lond.* 18.6.

συγκαταφεύγω [σύν, καταφεύγω] to flee together ATH. 13.593b DCASS. 38.33.5.

συγκαταφθείρω [σύν, καταφθείρω] to ruin together POL. 9.26.6.

συγκαταφλέγω [σύν, καταφλέγω] *impf. mid. pass.* συγκατεφλεγόμην IOS. *B.I.* 1.150 ‖ *fut.* συγκαταφλέξω ‖ *aor.* συγκατέφλεξα ‖ *aor. pass.* συγκατεφλέχθην *and aor.*[1] συγκατεφλέγην; to burn together PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 69 LUC. *Luct.* 14 ‖ *pass.* to be burned together ▸ τινι with sthg. *or* s.o. *I*SYLL[3]. 768.14 (I[BCE]) PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 182 LUC. *Nigr.* 30; τῷ ἀνδρί with one's husband PLUT. *Vitios.* 499c; αὐτὸς καὶ πόλις ὁμοῦ he himself along with the city POLYAEN. 7.24.

συγκαταφοιτάω, *contr.* [σύν, καταφοιτάω] to descend together ▸ τινι with s.o. CYR.[1] *Iul.* 4 (6[2].146C).

συγκαταφονεύω [σύν, καταφονεύω] to kill together POLYAEN. 8.69.

συγκατάφυρτος -ον [σύν, κατά, φύρω] mixed PHILOX. e.18.

συγκαταχράομαι, *contr.* [σύν, καταχράομαι] to use together CLEM. *Str.* 7.4 (22.3.3), *al.*

συγκαταχώννῡμι [σύν, καταχώννυμι] to bury together GEOP. 1.6.3 (*pass.*).

συγκαταχωρίζω [σύν, καταχωρίζω] to classify together PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.33.24 ‖ to register together *multiple documents* PBGU 578.19 (II[CE]) *etc.*

συγκαταψεύδομαι [σύν, καταψεύδομαι] to join in defaming ▸ τινος s.o. AESCHN. 2.158.

συγκαταψηφίζομαι [σύν, καταψηφίζομαι] *aor. ptc. mid.* συγκαταψηφισάμενος PLUT. *Them.* 21.7 ‖ *aor. pass.* συγκατεψηφίσθην; *mid.* to condemn together PLUT. *Lc.* ‖ *pass.* to be admitted ▸ σ. μετά τινος to be associated with s.o. NT *Acts* 1.26.

συγκαταψύχω [σύν, καταψύχω] *pf. mid. pass.* συγκατέψυγμαι EUSTATH. 429.39 ‖ *aor.*[1] *pass. inf.* συγκαταψῦγῆναι PCHEM.HO. 137; *medic.* to cool GAL. 1.674 ‖ *pass.* PCHEM.HO. *Lc.*

συγκατέδομαι *fut., see* συγκατεσθίω.

συγκάτειμι [σύν, κάτειμι] to go down together ARISTOT. *Pr.* 907b 11; ▸ τινι with s.o. LUC. *DMort.* 27.7; *of hair* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.10.3 ‖ *fig.* to be indulgent, have consideration: τῇ τῶν πλειόνων ἀσθενείᾳ for the weakness of the many EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.8.1 ‖ to go down to the level of, adapt to IO. *Sac.* 6.4.78, *al.*

συγκατείργω *see* συγκαθείργω.

συγκατεξανίστᾰμαι [σύν, κατεξανίσταμαι] to stand up forcefully PLUT. *Caes.* 8.2 (*aor.*[r]. *ptc.* συγκατεξαναστάς (*dub.*)).

συγκατεργάζομαι [σύν, κατεργάζομαι] *impf.* συγκατειργαζόμην BAS.[1] *VTh.* 2.13 ‖ *fut.* συγκατεργάσομαι ‖ *aor.* συγκατειργασάμην ‖ *pf.* συγκατείργασμαι; to help, collaborate ▸ τινι (with) s.o. HDT. 2.154.1, 8.142.5 | ▸ *with acc. of rel.*: τὸ πᾶν in everything THUC. 1.132.4 ‖ to help obtain *or* subdue EUR. *Or.* 33; τῷ Κύρῳ τὴν βασιληίην συγκατεργασάμενος having helped Cyrus gain the throne HDT. 1.162.1; τὴν Ἰταλίαν σ. to help to conquer Italy PLUT. *Pyr.* 18.6 ‖ to kill together ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *H.F.* 1024 • *Att.* ξυγκατεργάζομαι.

συγκατέρχομαι [σύν, κατέρχομαι] *aor.*[r]. συγκατῆλθον ‖ *pf.* συγκατελήλυθα; to go down together ARISTOT. *Ins.* 461b 12 GAL. 15.686 ‖ to return together, *of exiles* LYS. 31.9 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300a 18 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. LYS. 31.13 = μετά τινος PLUT. *Di.* 29.4.

συγκατεσθίω [σύν, κατεσθίω] *fut.* συγκατέδομαι ATH. 9.386e *and* συγκαταφάγομαι VT *Is.* 9.17 ‖ *aor.*[r]. συγκατέφαγον ‖ *pf.* συγκατεδήδοκα COM. *CAF* 176.2 (PLUT. *Mult.* 94a); to eat together ▸ τινι with s.o. COM. *Lc.*, PLUT. *Thess.* 22.5 MNESITH. 38.26 *etc.*

συγκατευθύνω [σύν, κατευθύνω] to direct, turn PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 446b, 49.778f.

συγκατεύχομαι [σύν, κατεύχομαι] to join in praying for ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 1336 ‖ to join in praying to, *of deities* PLUT. *Frat.* 492c.

συγκατέχω [σύν, κατέχω] *aor.*[r]. συγκατέσχον ‖ *aor. pass.* συγκατεσχέθην; to keep together PLAT. *Crat.* 404a ‖ to help seize *I*DEFIX.AU. 156.44 (IV-V[CE]); σ. τινὶ τὴν ἀκρόπολιν to help s.o. seize the Acropolis LIB. *Decl.* 22.33.

συγκατηγορέω, *contr.* [σύν, κατηγορέω] ❶ *act.* to bring a case to court together HYP. 3.12, *al.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.223; ▸ τινὸς μετά τινος against s.o. with s.o. else DEMOSTH. 19.291, *cf.* 51.16 ❷ *pass., log.* to be affirmed jointly AP.[7] *Synt.* 201.5.

συγκατήγορος -ου, ὁ [συγκατηγορέω] aid in accusation HYP. 3.13.

συγκατηρεφής -ές [σύν, κατηρεφής] completely covered LYC. 1280.

συγκατισχνόμαι, *contr.* [σύν, κατισχνόμαι] to continue to weaken together CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.226A.

συγκατοικέω, *contr.* [σύν, κάτοικος] to dwell together ▸ τινι with s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 1259 (*fig.*) PLUT. *Per.* 20.2.

συγκατοικίζω [σύν, κάτοικος] to colonize together HDT. 3.149 THUC. 6.4.2 ‖ to rebuild together THUC. 6.79.2 | *fig.* to build together THUC. 2.41.4 MAX.[1] 7.5 ‖ to settle ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 646.

συγκατοικτίζομαι [σύν, κατοικτίζω] *mid.* to lament together SOPH. *Tr.* 535.

συγκατολισθάνω [σύν, κατολισθάνω] to fall together DIOD. 1.30.9 *etc.*

συγκατορθόω, *contr.* [σύν, κατορθόω] to help correct ISOCR. 5.151; ▸ τινί τι s.o. sthg. DION. 6.86.2 STRAB. 13.2.3 ‖ to realize at the same time CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.70B.

συγκατορύσσω, *Att.* συγκατορύττω [σύν, κατορύσσω] *act.* to bury together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. MEN. *Dysc.* 814 PLUT. *Lys.* 30.5 LUC. *Luct.* 14 | *fig.* ἐφεξῆς τῷ Δημοκρίτῳ τὸν Παρμενίδην σ. after Demokritos, to bury Parmenides as well PLUT. *Col.* 1113e ‖ *pass.* to receive funeral honors together ▸ τινι with s.o. SAT. 3.

συγκατουσιόω, *contr.* [σύν, κατά, οὐσία] to restore part of the essence GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.551 (*pass.*).

συγκάττυσις -εως, ἡ [συγκαττύω] mixture CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.36.3.

συγκαττύω [σύν, καττύω] to mend, patch up LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 23 (*pass.*) *etc.*

σύγκαυσις -εως, ἡ [συγκαίω] burning PLAT. *Tim.* 83a ‖ baking ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802b 4 ‖ *medic.* drying out *of the body* GAL. 15.895 | *inflammation of the eyes* CYRAN. 1.16.22.

συγκέας *see* συγκαίω.

σύγκειμαι [σύν, κεῖμαι] *impf.* συνεκείμην ‖ *fut.* συγκείσομαι [A] *proper.* to lie together SOPH. *Ai.* 1309 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.1 LUC. *Philops.* 31 [B] to be made up, composed ▸ ἔκ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 201e, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.29, *al. etc.*; σύγκειται τὸ σῶμα ἐξ ὀστῶν καὶ νεύρων the body is made up of bones and sinews PLAT. *Phaed.* 98c; τὴν φύσιν ἡμῶν ἔκ τε τοῦ σώματος σ. καὶ τῆς ψυχῆς our nature results from the union of body and soul ISOCR. 15.180; δέον σ. τὴν ἀρίστην πολιτείαν ἐκ δημοκρατίας καὶ τυραννίδος as the best form of government must consist of a combination of democracy

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and tyranny ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266a 1 | ▸ *with gen. simpl.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.17 | εἰς ἕν σ. compounded into one body PLAT. *Phil.* 29d | *philos.* ἡ οὐσία ἡ συγκειμένη the substance composed of ... ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1054b 5; τὸ συγκείμενον complex ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1051b 4, *al.* || to be composed, *of written works* PLAT. *Lys.* 221d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1402a 17 *etc.*; κτῆμα ἐς αἰεὶ ξύγκειται it constitutes a possession for all time THUC. 1.22.4; συμφοραὶ ὑπὸ ποιητῶν συγκείμεναι misfortunes made up by poets ISOCR. 4.168; ὁ μῦθος σύγκειται ἐκ θαυμασίων a myth is composed of wonders ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 982b 19 | *fig.* to be contrived, devised EUR. *Rh.* 215 ANTIPHO 3.3.4 LYS. 3.26, *al.* || *math.* to be the sum ▸ ἔκ τινος of sthg. Democr. B155 ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 21 *etc.*; ὁσάκις σύγκειται as many times as (X) is contained ARCHIM. *Spir.* 1 C to be agreed upon, established THUC. 4.111.1 *etc.*; τὰς σπονδὰς οὐδετέρας ἔφη καλῶς ξ. he said that neither of the two agreements was properly established THUC. 8.43.3; ταῦτα ἡμῖν οὕτω συγκείσθω; must we agree that matters stand thus? PLAT. *Leg.* 822c | *often ptc.* συγκείμενος fixed, agreed-upon, *of times, places etc.* HDT. 4.152.1, 8.128.1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ συγκείμενα agreements: τὰ σ. ▸ πρός τινα the agreements reached with s.o. HDT. 6.14.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308a 1; *subst. ptc.* τὸ συγκείμενον agreed-upon place: ἦλθον ἐς τὸ συγκείμενον they reached the agreed-upon place HDT. 5.50.1; κατὰ τὰ συγκείμενα according to what was agreed upon HDT. 3.158.1 *etc.* = ἐκ τῶν ξυγκειμένων THUC. 5.25.2; παρὰ τὰ σ. contrary to what had been agreed LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 37; ἀπὸ ξυγκειμένου λόγου following an agreement THUC. 8.94.2 || *impers.*: ὥσπερ ξύγκειται as it is agreed PLAT. *Crat.* 433e; καθάπερ ξυνέκειτο as it was agreed THUC. 4.23.1, *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.10 = καθάπερ ἦν ξυγκείμενον ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 61; ὥρη ἐς τὴν συνέκειτό σφι ἀπαλλάσσεσθαι the time at which it was agreed that they would depart HDT. 9.52; *in gen. abs.*: συγκειμένου σφι *with inf.* although it had been agreed that they ... HDT. 5.62.3 • *Att. pres.* ξυγκεῖμαι || *impf.* ξυνεκείμην || *fut.* ξυγκείσομαι PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.61 PROC.[1] *B.* 8.1.1, *Arc.* 1.1.

συγκειμένως *adv. from the pres. ptc. mid. of* σύγκειμαι continuously, without interruption EUSTATH. 1634.54.

συγκεκαλυμμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* συγκαλύπτω covertly [ATHANAS.] *Quaest.* 633.3.

συγκέκλημαι *pf., see* συγκαλέω.

συγκεκομμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* συγκόπτω concisely AG *Bek.* 751.

συγκεκροτημένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* συγκροτέω in a well-connected way, *fig.* ably LUC. *Merc.* 35.

συγκελεύω [σύν, κελεύω] to order together EUR. *I.A.* 892 THUC. 8.31.2.

συγκελλάριος -ου, ὁ [σύν, *Lat.* cellarius] cell companion, *of gladiators i*IGR 3.541.

σύγκελλος -ου, ὁ [σύν, κέλλα] colleague of a patriarch IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 42 *etc.*

συγκέλλω [σύν, κέλλω] to push together to shore *or* into port OPP. 5.602.

συγκενόω, *contr.* [σύν, κενόω] to empty together RUF. *fr.* 80.5 (*pass.*) GAL. 4.712 *etc.*

συγκεντέω, *contr.* [σύν, κεντέω] *act.* to pierce together HDT. 3.77.3 POL. 4.22.11 VT *2Macc.* 12.23 || *pass.* ἐμέλλε συγκεντηθήσεσθαι he was about to be pierced HDT. 6.29.2.

συγκεντρογραφέω, *contr.* [σύν, κέντρον, γράφω] *dub. signf. CCA* 8(1).174 (*pass.*).

συγκέντρωσις -εως, ἡ [σύν, κέντρωσις] *astr.* simultaneous relation of centers PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.5.

συγκεράννῡμι [σύν, κεράννυμι] *impf.* συνεκέρανυον LIB. *Or.* 12.30 || *fut.* συγκεράσω || *aor.* συνεκέρασα, *mid.* συνεκερασάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* συγκέκρᾱμαι, *later* συγκεκέρασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* συνεκεκράμην || *aor. pass.* συνεκράθην *and in compd.* ἐκεράσθην || *fut. pass.* συγκρᾰθήσομαι EUR. *Ion* 406 ❶ *act.* to mix together, blend, *also fig.* [ANACR.] 20.4 *etc.*; πολλά many things PLAT. *Crat.* 424d, *Tim.* 68d; ἐξ ἀμφοτέρων σ. to make a mixture of both PLAT. *Rp.* 397c; λύπῃ τὴν ἡδονὴν σ. to mix pleasure and pain PLAT. *Phil.* 50a; τὸ πικρὸν σ. μέλιτι to mix bitterness with honey MELEAG. (AP 12.154.4) || to compose by mixing: ὁ θεὸς συνεκέρασεν τὸ σῶμα God composed the body NT *1Cor.* 12.24 ❷ *mid.* A to mix together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else PLAT. *Tim.* 69a, *Leg.* 961e; σ. τι εἰς μίαν ἰδέαν to combine sthg. in a single form PLAT. *Tim.* 35a || *fig.* to form, conclude: φιλίην πρός τινα σ. to form a friendship with s.o. HDT. 7.151; τὸ ἔχθος τὸ ἐς Λακεδαιμονίους συγκεκρημένον the hatred formed against the Spartans HDT. 9.37.4 (*conject.*) B to mix, be attached ▸ τινι with (to) sthg. *or* s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 895 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 853 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.1; συγκέκραμαι δύᾳ I am bound to misery SOPH. *Ant.* 1311 ❸ *pass.* to be blended *or* mixed together, *also fig.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 744 EUR. *Ion* 406 THUC. 6.18.6 XEN. *Cyn.* 3.1 DEMOSTH. 61.43 *etc.*; τῇ τῶν ἐναντίων κράσει σ. to result from the mixture of opposites PLAT. *Leg.* 889c | ▸ σ. ἔκ τινων to be the result of the mixture of sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 37a = ἀπό τινων PLAT. *Phaed.* 59a; γυνὴ πρὸς ἄνδρα συγκραθεῖσα a woman deeply bound to her husband PLUT. *Amat.* 768b *cf. i*IG 5.2.268.32 (I[BCE]) || *fig.* to be formed *or* forged, *of friendship* HDT. 4.152.5 DION. 6.7.1 • *Att.* ξυγκεράννυμι | *also* συγκερανύω, *poet.* συγκεράω NIC. *Al.* 321 || *Ion. pf. mid. pass.* συγκέκρημαι || *Ion. aor. pass.* συνεκρήθην.

συγκερασμός -οῦ, ὁ [συγκεράννυμι] mixture GLOSS.

συγκεραστικός -όν [συγκεραστός] *neut. adv.* συγκεραστικόν made with a mixture of wine and water [GAL.] *Rem.* 14.386.16.

συγκεραστός -ή -όν [συγκεράννυμι] mixed, tempered GLOSS. || *subst.* τὸ συγκεραστόν mixture of water and wine EPHR. 1.306A *etc.*

συγκερᾰτίζομαι [σύν, κερατίζω] to fight with the horns VT *Dan.* 11.40.

συγκεραυνόω, *contr.* [σύν, κεραυνόω] *fut.* συγκεραυνώσω CRATIN. 199.4 || *aor.* συνεκεραύνωσα VT *2Macc.* 1.16 || *aor. ptc. pass.* συγκεραυνωθείς ARCHIL. 120.2; *act.* to strike with lightning CRATIN. 199.4 EUR. *Bac.* 1103 VT *2Macc.* 1.16 || *fig. pass.* οἶνῳ συγκεραυνωθεὶς φρένας my wits blitzed with wine ARCHIL. *l.c.*

συγκεράω *see* συγκεράννυμι.

συγκερκίζω [σύν, κερκίζω] to weave together PLAT. *Pol.* 310e.

συγκεφᾰλαιόω, *contr.* [σύν, κεφαλαιόω] *fut. mid.* συγκεφαλαιώσομαι || *aor.* συνεκεφαλαίωσα, *mid.* συνεκεφαλαιωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* συγκεκεφαλαίωμαι || *aor. pass.* συνεκεφαλαιώθην ❶ *act.* to sum up, recapitulate: τὰ λεχθέντα what was said ARISTOT. *An.* 431b 20 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLAT. *Phil.* 11b, *Soph.* 219b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 30 || to be joined under a single head, be centralized: τὰς οἰκονομικὰς πράξεις economic affairs XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.15 ❸ *pass.* to be summed up *or* recapitulated ABSCHN. 3.59 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1052a 17 *etc.* || to be joined under a single head: συγκεφαλαιοῦνται πολλαὶ πράξεις εἰς ὀλίγους ἐπιστάτας many affairs are placed in the hands of few officers XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.14.

συγκεφαλαίωμα -ατος, τό [συγκεφαλαιόω] sum, total NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.16 IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 64.

συγκεφαλαίωσις -εως, ἡ [συγκεφαλαιόω] recapitulation, summary PLAT. *Def.* 415b POL. 9.32.6 *etc.* || numerical sum NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.8 GAL. 18(2).652 || conclusion, completion CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.83.2 *etc.* || entry, *in a registry* PLOND. 2.259.56 (I[CE]) *etc.*

συγκεφαλαιωτέον [συγκεφαλαιόω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to sum up [Iambl.[1] 28.

συγκεφαλαιωτικός -ή -όν [συγκεφαλαιόω] summarizing STOIC. 3.64.27 (STOB. 2.7.5b) *etc.*

συγκεχῡμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* συγχέω in confusion, without differentiation ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1145b 16 PLUT. *Superst.* 168a SEXT. *S.* 7.171 *etc.*

συγκηδεμών -ονος, ὁ [σύν, κηδεμών] companion, colleague IUST. *Nov.* 72.2.

συγκηδεστής -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, κηδεστής] kin, *and so* brother-in-law DEMOSTH. 36.15 COM. 789 || father-in-law DIOD. 33.7.1.

συγκηδεύω [σύν, κηδεύω] to bury together PHYLAR. 26; πλοῦτον τινι πολύν to bury much wealth together with s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 7.392 | *fig.* κακὰ συγκηδευόμενα αὐτοῖς evils buried together with them PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 114e.

συγκηρύσσω, *Att.* **συγκηρύττω** [σύν, κηρύσσω] to proclaim *or* preach together CLEM. *Str.* 5.10.63.1 *etc.*

συγκινδῡνευτέον [συγκινδυνεύω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to face danger together ▸ τινι with s.o. CIC. *Att.* 9.4.2 EPICT. *Ench.* 32.3.

συγκινδῡνεύω [σύν, κινδυνεύω] to face danger together XEN. *Ages.* 11.13 PLAT. *Phil.* 29a DEMOSTH. 15.19 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 8.22.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 969a PLUT. *Art.* 8.1 *etc.* = μετά τινος POL. 2.3.5; πρὸς τοὺς βαρβάρους against the barbarians *i*OGIS 765.21.

συγκῑνέω, *contr.* [σύν, κινέω] ❶ *act.* to stir up, excite ARISTOT. *Pr.* 949a 19 (*dub.*) POL. 15.17.1 NT *Acts* 6.12 GAL. 13.1041 ❷ *mid.* to move together ARISTOT. *Top.* 113a 30, *Pr.* 921b 28 GAL. 16.520 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.*: συνεκινοῦντο κινήσεις ἀνελευθέρους they moved together in a vulgar way PLUT. *QConv.* 704d | *rhet.* to convey emotion AN. *Subl.* 29.2; *subst. ptc.* τὸ συγκεκινημένον emotion AN. *Subl.* 15.2.

συγκίνημα -ατος, τό [συγκινέω] commotion SEXT. *S.* 9.170 (*f.l.*).

συγκίνησις -εως, ἡ [συγκινέω] act of setting in motion, excitation ARISTOT. *Pr.* 945b 9 SOR. 1.31.3 *etc.*; πάθος ψυχῆς σ. ἐστι *pathos* is the stirring up of the soul AN. *Subl.* 20.2 || movement in the same direction CH 2.6.

συγκινητικός -ή -όν [συγκινέω] exciting, stimulating PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 87 *etc.*

συγκιρνάω, *contr.* ATH. 11.476a DIOG. 7.158 *etc.*, *see* συγκεράννυμι.

συγκίρνημι ATH. 2.38f *etc.*, *see* συγκεράννυμι.

συγκλάζω [σύν, κλάζω] to sound together ▸ τινι with sthg. NONN. *D.* 5.286 (*aor*[1]. συνέκλᾰγον).

συγκλαίω [σύν, κλαίω] to weep together ▸ τινι with s.o. LUC. *Asin.* 22 AMMI. (AP 9.573.4).

σύγκλᾱσις -εως, ἡ [συγκλάω] blow VT (Th.). *Prov.* 19.29.

συγκλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [συγκλάω] breaking into pieces VT *Joel* 1.7.

συγκλάω, *contr.* [σύν, κλάω] ❶ *act.* to break, smash ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1031 CHAEREM. 14.13 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.3 *etc.* | to break into pieces HERM.[2] 189 ❷ *pass.* to be broken ARISTOT. *Pr.* 892a 15 | *fig.* to be stunted, *of slaves* PLAT. *Theaet.* 173a, *Rp.* 495e || to be confused GREG.[3]

Dial. 2.31 ‖ **to clash, be in contradiction,** *of opinions* EPIPH. *Haer.* 4.2.9.

συγκλείς -κλεῖτος, ἡ *see* σύγκλητος.

σύγκλεισις -εως, ἡ [συγκλείω] **stoppage, closure** HP. *LocHom.* 6 PLAT. *Tim.* 81b ARISTOT. *Spir.* 404b 22 ARR. *Tact.* 11.6; συγκλείσει κωλύειν τὴν δίοδον to block passage with a closure THPHR. *Od.* 36 | *of an army* being serried, tightness THUC. 5.71.1 ARR. *An.* 1.4.3 ‖ **storage** *of grain* PLOND. 2.237.21 (IV^{CE}) ‖ *pl.* **narrow passes, ravines** POL. 5.44.7 PLUT. *Cam.* 41.1 (*v.l.*) • *Att.* ξύγκλησις.

σύγκλεισμα -ατος, τό [συγκλείω] **border** VT *1Kgs.* 7.16.

συγκλεισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συγκλείω] **closing up, confinement, siege** VT *1Macc.* 6.21, *al.* PBGU 1786.7 (I^{BCE}) | *fig.* σ. καρδίας enclosure of the heart VT *Hos.* 13.8 ‖ **enclosed place, refuge** VT *2Sam.* 22.46, *al. etc.* ‖ **engagement, clash** VT *2Sam.* 5.24 ‖ *of time* **conclusion** POxy. 275.20 (I^{CE}) ‖ **refined gold** VT *Job* 28.15.

συγκλειστήριον -ου, τό [συγκλείω] **prison** IO. *fr.Ier.* 20.2.

συγκλειστός -ή -όν [συγκλείω] **closed, shut** LUC. *Pod.* 64 ‖ **able to close** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528b 15 ‖ *subst.* τὸ συγκλειστόν VT *1Kgs.* 7.15, *see* σύγκλεισμα ‖ **made of pure gold** VT *1Kgs.* 7.36, *see* συγκλείω 3 c) • *also* σύγκλειστος VT *l.c.*

συγκλείω [σύν, κλείω] *impf.* συνέκλειον, *mid. pass.* συνεκλειόμην ‖ *fut.* συγκλείσω ‖ *aor.* συνέκλεισα, *mid.* συνεκλεισάμην ‖ *pf.* συγκέκλεικα, *mid. pass.* συγκέκλειμαι *and* συγκέκλεισμαι ‖ *ppf.* συνεκεκλείκειν IUSTIN. *Dial.* 49.4, *mid. pass.* συν(ε)κεκλεί(σ)μην ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεκλείσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συγκλεισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to close up, shut in** HDT. 4.157.3, 7.41.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 533b 26 *etc.*; ξυνέκλησαν τὴν ἐκκλησίαν ἐς τὸν Κολωνόν they gathered the assembly at Kolonos THUC. 8.67.2; σ. τινὰ ἐντὸς τειχῶν to close s.o. up within the walls POL. 1.17.8 | *fig.* **to force** ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. into sthg. POL. 3.63.3; πρὸς τὸν ἔσχατον καιρόν into an extreme situation POL. 11.2.10 ‖ *extens.* **to close, shut** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1317; σ. τὰς θύρας to shut the doors AESCHN. 1.74; ▸ *abs.* σύγκλῃε shut the doors! ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1096; ὄμμα σ. to shut one's eyes EUR. *Hec.* 430, *Ion* 241 | *rar. intrans.* **to come to a close,** *of time*: ὥρας συγκλειούσης at sunset POL. 18.7.3 DIOD. 10.4.6; καίπερ τοῦ καιροῦ συγκλείοντος εἰς χειμῶνα although the season was closing in on winter *1*GDI 3087.19 Ⓑ *milit.* **to close up, seal off** THUC. 5.72.1; συνέκλῃε διὰ μέσου it blocked their passage THUC. 5.64.4 ‖ **to close up, lock:** τὰς ἀσπίδας shields XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.33; ▸ *abs.* to close ranks THUC. 4.35.1 | *of pers.*: σέ καὶ Ἑρμιόναν ἔριδι στυγερῇ ξυνέκλησαν they have locked you and Hermione in hateful strife EUR. *Andr.* 122 Ⓒ **to connect, join** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. else ISOCR. 12.24 = εἴς *or* ἐπί τι PLAT. *Criti.* 117e, *al.* ‖ **to complete** AP.^{7} *Adv.* 121.1, *Synt.* 66.8 ‖ *subst. pres. ptc.* ὁ συγκλείων smith VT *2Kgs.* 24.14, 16 ❷ *mid. and pass.* Ⓐ *mid.* **to close, narrow,** *of the eyebrows* HP. *LocHom.* 3; συγκλειόμενος εἰς στενὴν ἐντομήν closing into a narrow strait DIOD. 1.32.8 Ⓑ *pass.* **to be shut** HP. *Aër.* 21 THUC. 4.67.4 AND. 1.48 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 16 *etc.*; *of the eyes* XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6; συγκεκλημένη πάντοθεν ὑπερμήκεσι ὄρεσι shut in on every side by lofty mountains, *of a swamp* HDT. 7.129.1; ξυγκεκλημένη πέπλοις wrapped in her peploi EUR. *Hec.* 487; εἰς πολιορκίαν σ. to be hemmed in by siege POL. 1.8.2 | *fig.* **to be forced:** εἰς χαλεπὸν συγκεκλεισμένος βίον reduced to a difficult life MEN. *fr.* 851.2; σ. ὑπὸ τῶν καιρῶν to be forced by circumstances POL. 2.60.4 *cf.* 11.20.7 Ⓒ *milit.* **to be serried** *or* **closed up:** κατὰ τὸ διάκενον καὶ οὐ ξυγκλῃσθέν in the part that was open and not closed ranks *of the army* THUC. 5.72.3 Ⓓ **to be connected** *or* **joined** ▸ τινι to sthg. PHILOL. 6 ISOCR. 15.68; ἐν ἄρθροις συγκεκλημένον καλῶς well connected in its junctures EUR. *Bac.* 1300; συγκλεισθήσονται ταῖς τε ἐπιγαμίαις καὶ ἐγκτήσεσι παρ' ἀλλήλοις they will be bound by the benefits of marriage and transfer of property XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.19 ‖ χρυσίον συγκεκλεισμένον finest gold VT *1Kgs.* 6.20 *cf.* 3.10.21 • *Att.* ξυγκλῄω *and* συγκλῄω | *Ion.* συγκληΐω ‖ *epic aor.* συνεκλῄϊσσα NONN. *D.* 48.309.

συγκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [συγκλέπτω] **fellow thief** POLL. 6.158.

συγκλέπτω [σύν, κλέπτω] **to rob together** ANTIPHO 6.35 SEXT. *S.* 2.39 ‖ **to elude** HP. *V.C.* 12.

συγκληΐω *Ion. for* συγκλείω.

συγκληρία -ας, ἡ [σύγκληρος] **connections** HP. *Epid.* 6.7.1 *etc.*

συγκληρικός -οῦ, ὁ [σύγκληρος] **collaborator** *or* **colleague to the members of a kleros** EPHR. 4.218.9 *ACO* 2.1.2.161.28, *al.* IUST. *Nov.* 606.24, *al.*

συγκληρονομέω, *contr.* [σύγκληρονόμος] **to be joint heir** VT *Sir.* 22.23 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1656 *etc.*

συγκληρονομία -ας, ἡ [σύγκληρονόμος] **shared inheritance** CLEM. *Str.* 6.14 (114.6.3).

συγκληρονόμος -ον [σύν, κληρονόμος] **joint heir** NT *Heb.* 11.9, *al. etc.*

σύγκληρος -ον [σύν, κλῆρος] **joined by fate, neighboring,** *of places* EUR. *Her.* 32 NIC. *Al.* 1 ‖ **doling out a lot** PCair.Zen. 119 (III^{BCE}) ‖ **sharing** GREG.^{1} *Ref.* 44.2, *al.* ‖ **belonging as a portion** ▸ τινος to s.o. LYC. 995 ‖ **assigned by lot** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 103f LUC. *Am.* 24.

συγκληρόω, *contr.* [σύγκληρος] *impf. mid. pass.* συνεκληρούμην IOS. *B.I.* 3.389 ‖ *aor.* συνεκλήρωσα, *mid.* συνεκληρωσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συγκεκλήρωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνεκεκλήρωτο *and* συγκεκλήρωτο IO. *Stat.* (*PG* 49.130.32) ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεκληρώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συγκληρωθήσομαι THEODORET.^{1} *Is.* 14.499 ❶ *act.* **to join in one lot,** *of portions of land* PLAT. *Leg.* 745c ‖ **to choose by lot,** *of the court* PLUT. *Alc.* 19.5 (*v.l.*) ‖ **to allot** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DEMOSTH. 14.18; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. AESCHN. 2.183; τὰς ἀρχὰς offices IUL. 8.162a ❷ *mid.* **to draw a lot together** IOS. *B.I.* 3.389 ‖ *astr.* **to acquire the same** κλῆρος VETT. 66.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be assigned by lot** AEL. *N.A. pref.*; συγκεκληρῶσθαι σιωπῇ to be consigned to silence (*i.e.* not song), *of birds* AEL. *N.A.* 15.28, *cf.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 257 ‖ **to depend on, relate to** IO. *HCor.* 10.421B, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be made joint heir** ▸ *with dat.* AMPHIL. *Hom.* 1.4 • *Att. aor. 3. sg.* ξυνεκλήρωσε THEODORET.^{1} *Aff.* 3.11 | *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ξυγκεκλήρωται *ibid.* 6.55 | *aor. ptc. pass.* ξυγκληρωθείς *ibid.* 4.46 ‖ *Dor. aor. imper.* συνκλάρωσάτω *1*IG 12.1.3.10.

σύγκλησις *see* σύγκλεισις.

συγκλητικός -ή -όν [σύγκλητος] **of senatorial rank** DIOD. 20.36.5 PLUT. *Galb.* 9.5 LUC. *Alex.* 25 *etc.* ‖ **for gathering,** *of a signal* AEL. *V.H.* 8.7.

σύγκλητος -ον [συγκαλέω] **called together, assembled** SOPH. *Ant.* 160 EUR. *I.A.* 301; *subst.* οἱ σύγκλητοι **the guests** POLL. 6.12 | *at Athens* σ. ἐκκλησία assembly DEMOSTH. 18.37, 73 *1*IG 2^{2}.945.5 (II^{BCE}) ‖ *usu. subst.* ἡ σύγκλητος (*sc.* βουλή) **the Council,** *in Greece* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 8 POL. 29.24.6 *etc.*; *at Carthage* POL. 10.18.1; *at Rome* **the Senate** POL. 21.1.3, *al.* DIOD. 20.36.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *personif.* θεὸς Σύγκλητος *1*OGIS 479.4 (II^{CE}) • *Thess.* συγκλείς -κλεῖτος *in inscr.*

συγκλήω *see* συγκλείω.

συγκλῖνής -ές [συγκλίνω] **inclining together** AESCHL. *fr.* 84.

συγκλῖνία -ας, ἡ [συγκλίνω] **curvedness, convexity** PLUT. *Pyr.* 28.4; αἱ συγκλιναι τῶν τόπων the configuration of the terrain PLUT. *Pomp.* 32.2, *cf.* PHIL. 4.4.

σύγκλῖνος -ον [συγκλίνω] MEN. *fr.* 623, *see* συγκλίτης.

συγκλῖνω [σύν, κλίνω] ❶ *act. gram.* **to inflect in the same way** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 102.11 | *intrans.* **to incline, bend** ▸ τινι to sthg. POL. 7.11.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be bent** *or* **flexed,** *of a joint* HP. *Art.* 58, 60 (*v.l.*) | *intrans.* **to lie together** ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 2.181.2 EUR. *Alc.* 1090.

σύγκλῖσις -εως, ἡ [συγκλίνω] **narrow pass, defile** PLUT. *Cam.* 41.1 (*v.l.* σύγκλει-).

συγκλίτης -ου, ὁ [συγκλίνω] **bedfellow, companion at table** PLUT. *Symp.* 149b, 35.503a *etc.*

συγκλονέω, *contr.* [σύν, κλονέω] **to upset, overturn** IL. 13.722 AP 9.755.6 *etc.*

συγκλονίζω [σύν, κλόνος] **to knock together** EPHR. 3.145D.

συγκλῠδάζομαι IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 15.65 (*fig.*), *see* συγκλύζω.

συγκλύζω [σύγκλυς] ❶ *act.* **to shake about** *or* **toss with the currents** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Is.* 43.2, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be washed over by waves,** *of a ship* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 206c, 30.467d | *extens.* **to be shaken up together,** *of dust* DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 1.57 | *fig.* **to be overwhelmed, swamped** *by circumstances* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.303 PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 831e PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.18.2.

σύγκλῠς -υδος [σύν, κλύζ] *proper.* **tossed by the waves,** *fig.* **forming a rabble, collected at random,** *of pers.* THUC. 7.5.4 PLUT. *Mar.* 45.4; *also subst.* οἱ σύγκλυδες **the undifferentiated mass of people** PLAT. *Rp.* 569a STRAB. 4.2.1 *etc.*

συγκλυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [σύγκλύζω] **the crash of waves** MEN. *fr.* 420.6 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a 14.

συγκλώθω [σύν, κλώθω] *act.* **to spin together,** *and so* **join, connect** MAUR. 10.5 DAMASC. *Pr.* 151 ‖ *pass.* **to be interwoven** CHRYSIP. 2.265.19 (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 6.6.10) PLOT. 2.3.15 SCH. PIND. *O.* 1.38.

σύγκλωσις -εως, ἡ [συγκλώθω] **spinning, thread,** *of destiny* MAUR. 2.3.1, 3.11.4.

συγκνῖσόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, κνισόω] *pass.* **to be stewed together** ▸ τινι with sthg. ATH. 9.395f.

σύγκοιλον -ου, τό [σύν, κοῖλος] **hollow, depression** *1*PRIEN. 42.49 (II^{BCE}).

συγκοιμάζομαι [σύν, κοιμάω] **to lie with, have sexual intercourse** SCH. THEOCR. 4.61b (*impf.* συνεκοιμάζετο).

συγκοιμάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, κοιμάω] *impf.* συνεκοιμώμην ‖ *fut.* συγκοιμήσομαι ‖ *pf.* συγκεκοίμημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεκοιμήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συγκοιμηθήσομαι; **to lie** *or* **sleep together** ▸ τινι with s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1258 HDT. 3.69.2 SOPH. *El.* 274 EUR. *Ph.* 54 LYS. *fr.* 4 *etc.* | *fig.* DCASS. 60.28.5; σ. τοῖς πράγμασι to fall asleep over the events, *of a historian* POL. 12.26d.3 | ▸ *abs. of infants* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.13 • *aor. act. 3. sg.* συνεκοίμησε SCH. OPP. 3.403 ‖ *Att.* ξυγκοιμάομαι | *impf. 3. pl.* ξυνεκοιμῶντο LYS. *fr.* 5 T. (= ATH. 12.535a (*v.l.*)) | *aor. subj. pass.* ξυγκοιμηθῇ HP. *NatMul.* 4, 5 | *ptc. fem.* ξυγκοιμηθεῖσα HP. *Mul.* 2.221.

συγκοίμημα -ατος, τό [συγκοιμάομαι] **bedfellow** EUR. *Andr.* 1273.

συγκοίμησις -εως, ἡ [συγκοιμάομαι] **lying together** PLAT. *Rp.* 460b, *Phaedr.* 255e; ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. DCASS. 79.13.1.

συγκοιμητής -οῦ, ὁ [συγκοιμάομαι] **bed-companion** HSCH. *s.v.* ἐπευνακταί.

συγκοιμίζω [σύν, κοιμίζω] **to lay side by side,**

join in marriage ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. else ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1734 (*Att. aor. 3. pl.* ξυνεκοίμισαν; *conject.*) || *intrans.* **to lie together, have sexual relations** SCH. IL. 14.296a.

συγκοινόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, κοινόομαι] *mid.* **to communicate** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. THUC. 8.75.3 || *pass.* **to be firmly joined** *or* **fixed** ▸ τινι to sthg. HERO *Aut.* 13.9.

σύγκοινος -ον **common** [σύν, κοινός] *I*SCHWYZ. 197.70 (III[BCE]).

συγκοινωνέω, *contr.* [συγκοινωνός] **to be a part** *or* **have a share** ▸ τινος of *or* in sthg. HP. *Art.* 85 DEMOSTH. 57.2; *s.* ▸ τινός τινι to divide up sthg. with s.o. ALEXIS 167.5 | **to participate, take part** ▸ τινι in sthg. NT *Eph.* 5.11, *al.*

συγκοινωνός -όν [σύν, κοινωνός] **partaking** ▸ τινος in sthg. NT *Phil.* 1.7, *al.* STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.76 = ἓν τινι NT *Rev.* 1.9.

συγκοιτάζω [σύγκοιτος] **to make to lie together** ▸ τινι with s.o. TZ. *Hist.* 2.776, *al.* || *mid.* **to lie together** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 28.30 CYRAN. 63.

συγκοίτιος -ον [σύγκοιτος] **earned by lying together,** *of money* HSCH.

σύγκοιτος -ον [σύν, κοίτη] **bedfellow** COM. 745.7 VT *Mic.* 7.5 MELEAG. (AP 5.152.5, 191.5) | *fig.*: *s.* γλυκὺν ὕπνον sweet sleep as bedfellow PIND. *P.* 9.23; *s.* ὀδυνηρά painful bedfellow, *of vice* PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 100f || **aphrodisiac,** *of philtres* MELEAG. (AP 5.196.1).

συγκολάζω [σύν, κολάζω] *act.* **to help to punish** ▸ τινά τινι *s.* to help s.o. to punish s.o. else PLAT. *Leg.* 730d || **to punish at the same time** IOS. *A.I.* 2.155 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.165 (*pass.*).

συγκολάπτω [σύν, κολάπτω] to cut in pieces VT (Aq.) *Lev.* 22.24.

συγκολαφίζομαι [σύν, κολαφίζω] **to be slapped together** ▸ *with dat.* LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.1 (86.1405A) (*fig.*).

συγκολλάω, *contr.* [σύγκολλος] *act.* **to paste** *or* **glue together** *I*IG 2[2].1668.82 (IV[BCE]) LUC. *Alex.* 14 | *fig.* PLAT. *Menex.* 236b, *Tim.* 43a ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1041 || *mid. medic.* **to close,** *of a wound* SOR. 1.36.6.

συγκόλλημα -ατος, τό [συγκολλάω] joint VT (Th.) *Exod.* 38.10.

συγκολλήσιμος -ον [συγκολλάω] **glued together** *P*GRENF. 2.41.18 (I[CE]) *etc.*

συγκόλλησις -εως, ἡ [συγκολλάω] **joining** CLEAR.[1] 3 | **adhesion** SOR. 1.43.6 || *fig.* **attachment** THEM. *Or.* 22.56.9.

συγκολλητής -οῦ, ὁ [συγκολλάω] **interweaver:** ψευδῶν of lies ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 446.

σύγκολλος -ον [σύν, κόλλα] **glued together** NIC. *fr.* 78.3 || *adv. neut. pl.* σύγκολλα **firmly** SOPH. *fr.* 867.2 (*conject.*) ◆ *adv.* **συγκόλλως analogously** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 310; *s.* ἔχειν to agree AESCHL. *Ch.* 542 || **firmly** EPIGR. 7.6.2 ◆ *Att.* ξυγκ-.

συγκολυμβάω, *contr.* [σύν, κολυμβάω] **to swim together** ANTISTH. ((DIOG. 6.6) *cf.* ARISTIP. (GAL. *Protr.* 5), *see* συνεκκολυμβάω).

συγκομῐδή -ῆς, ἡ [συγκομίζω] **harvesting** THUC. 3.15.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 845e *etc.*; τῶν ἐκ γῆς καρπῶν of the fruits of the earth PLAT. *Theaet.* 149e; σίτου of grain XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.14 | *extens.* **harvest, crop** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 225.9 (III[BCE]) *I*IG 2[2].1100.28 (II[CE]) *etc.* | *of pers.* **influx, concentration:** ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν ἐς τὸ ἄστυ from the country into the city THUC. 2.52.1 || *later* **burial** [NILANC.] *Narr.* 6 (79.664A) ◆ *Att.* ξυγκ-.

συγκομίζω [σύν, κομίζω] *impf.* συνεκόμιζον, *mid. pass.* συνεκομιζόμην || *later fut. mid.* συγκομίσομαι || *aor.* συνεκόμισα, *mid.* συνεκομισάμην || *pf. ptc.* συγκεκομικώς DION. 8.17.4, *mid. pass.* συγκεκόμισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* συνεκεκομίσμην PHOT. *Bibl.* 74b 23 || *aor. pass.* συνεκομίσθην || *fut. pass.* συγκομισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to carry together, collect, amass** HDT. 1.21.2, *al.* THUC. 7.85.2 XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.3 DIOD. 5.68.1 *etc.* B **to help bury** *or* **cremate, bury** SOPH. *Ai.* 1048 NT *Acts* 8.2 ❷ *mid.* **to gather, assemble** HDT. 2.94.2 XEN. *An.* 6.6.37, *al. etc.*; ἰατροὺς ἀρίστους πρὸς αὑτόν *s.* to gather the best doctors around himself XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.24 | *fig.* **to collect, assemble, concentrate** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.12; *s.* τι τῇ μνήμῃ to gather sthg. with the memory LUC. *Nigr.* 10; ταῦτα συγκομίζομαι πρὸς ἐμαυτόν these benefits I concentrate in myself XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.17 ❸ *pass.* A **to be amassed** *or* **accumulated** HDT. 8.25.2; ὀργᾷ συγκομίζεσθαι it is ripe for harvesting, *of fruits* HDT. 4.199 *cf. P*CAIR.ZEN. 225.9 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | *fig.* **to be fulfilled** *or* **accomplished** SOPH. *O.C.* 585; ἐλαχίστοις δαπανήμασι καὶ πόνοις συγκομίζεται it is accomplished with limited expenses and toil, *of field labor* DIOD. 1.36.5 B **to be cremated** PLUT. *Sul.* 38.5, *Ages.* 19.1 ◆ *Att.* ξυγκομίζω.

συγκομιστέον [συγκομίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to accumulate** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 112 (*v.l.*) HSCH.

συγκομιστήρια -ων, τά [συγκομίζω] **harvest festival** HSCH. EUSTATH. 772.22.

συγκομιστής -οῦ, ὁ [συγκομίζω] **gatherer** EUSTATH. 1488.59.

συγκομιστός -ή -όν [συγκομίζω] **brought together, collected** HP. *Vict.* 2.56, 3.68 *etc.*; ἄρτος *s.* bread made of various flours HP. *V.M.* 14, *cf. Acut.* 37 DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.109c) *etc.*

συγκονῐόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, κονίω] **to wrestle together** (*proper. to sprinkle oneself with dust, for wrestling*): ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Adul.* 52b, 7.97a MAX.[1] 7.6 (*corr.*).

συγκοπή -ῆς, ἡ [συγκόπτω] **slicing, cutting into pieces** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 912e *P*OXY. 1654.6 (II[CE]) [ARR.] 6 *etc.* || *rhet.* **conciseness,** *of style* AN. *Subl.* 42 || *gramm.* **syncope** AP.[7] *Adv.* 169.15, *al.* PLUT. *QPlat.* 1011e *etc.*; κατὰ συγκοπήν by syncope PLUT. *Rom.* 11.4 || **breaking up, interruption:** *s.* τοῦ πνεύματος shortness of breath DION. *Comp.* 15.17; συγκοπαὶ τῶν ἤχων contrast of sounds DION. *Comp.* 22.38 | *medic.* **syncope, fainting** ARET. *S.A.* 2.3.1 AN. *Par.* 10.2.1, *al.* GAL. 9.290, 10.837 PHILAG. (ORIB. 5.21.7).

συγκοπιάτης -ου, ὁ [συγκοπιάω] **fellow worker** *P*SB 343.2 *etc.*

συγκοπιάω, *contr.* [σύν, κοπιάω] **to be a fellow worker** *I*SEG 6.473 (IV[CE]) (*dub. signf.*) *etc.*

σύγκοπος -ον [συγκόπτω] **passed out** DIOD. 3.57.5.

συγκοπτικός -ή -όν [συγκόπτω] *medic.* **of syncope, syncopal** GAL. 15.462 || **causing syncope** GAL. 7.467 AL.[6] *Lumbr.* (2.589.17) ◆ *adv.* **συγκοπτικῶς like one suffering from syncope** GAL. 18(2).6.

συγκοπτός -ή -όν [συγκόπτω] **chopped up,** *of vegetables* ATH. 9.373a.

συγκόπτω [σύν, κόπτω] *impf.* συνέκοπτον, *rar. later mid. pass.* συνεκοπτόμην || *fut.* συγκόψω, *mid.* συγκόψομαι [IO.] *Dan.* p. 36.26 || *aor.* συνέκοψα, *mid.* συγκοψάμην AGATHAR. 21.66 || *pf.* συγκέκοφα, *mid. pass.* συγκέκομμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* συνεκεκόμμην APP. 17.4.37 || *aor*[1]. *pass.* συνεκόπην || *fut. pass.* συγκοπήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to break, smash** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.3; χειμὼν μέγας συνέκοψέ τε ἐκεῖνα πάντα καὶ διέλυσε a great storm broke up and scattered all of this HDT. 7.34 || **to beat, strike, hit** ▸ τινα s.o. LYS. 3.16 XEN. *Symp.* 8.6 DEMOSTH. 21.57 *etc.* | *fig.* μάλ' εὖ συγκεκόφασιν they have dealt me a blow PLAT. *Theaet.* 169b || *gramm.* **to shorten,** *of sounds or words* DION. *Comp.* 16.8 L. *E.M.* 299.28 *etc.* || *medic.* **to exhaust, wear down** GAL. 15.504 ❷ *mid.* **to beat one's breast,** *in grief or mourning* SCH. AESCHL. *Ch.* 23 ❸ *pass.* **to be broken, smashed** *P*BGU 1857.10 (I[BCE]) *etc.* | *fig.* πολλαὶ φιλίαι συνεκόπησαν many friendships were broken up LUC. *Cal.* 1 || **to be beaten** *or* **struck** EUR. *Cycl.* 228 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1426 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.20 *etc.* || *gramm.* **to be syncopated** AP.[7] *Pron.* 113.11-12 *etc.* || *medic.* **to be worn out** THPHR. *Lass.* 2 *etc.*; ▸ *with acc. of respect*: συγκεκομμένοι τὰ πνεύματα short of breath DION. 5.44.3 | *fig.* συγκεκομμένος ὑπὸ τῶν πρώτων ἀγώνων worn out by the first struggles PLUT. *Luc.* 46.2 ◆ *Att.* ξυγκόπτω.

συγκοπώδης -ες [συγκοπή] *medic.* **accompanied by syncope** GAL. 7.688, 10.542.

συγκορδῠλέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, κορδύλη] **to bind** *or* **wrap up together** HSCH. *and* PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* συγκεκορδυλημένα.

συγκορδῠλίζομαι HSCH. (*conject. Byz.*), *see* συγκορδῠλέομαι.

συγκορῠβαντιάω, *contr.* [σύν, κορυβαντιάω] **to take part in Corybantic frenzy** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228b *etc.*

συγκόρῡφος -ον [σύν, κορυφή] *geom.* **with vertices joined,** *of cones* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 912b 18.

συγκορῡφόω, *contr.* [συγκόρυφος] **to sum up, recapitulate** AN. *Subl.* 24 *etc.* || **to complete, finish** DION. *Thuc.* 9.6 *etc.*

συγκορύφωσις -εως, ἡ [συγκορυφόω] [Iambl.[1]] 25, *see* συγκεφαλαίωσις.

συγκοσμέω, *contr.* [σύν, κοσμέω] ❶ *act.* **to arrange, order** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 293a 27; *s.* ἀγῶνα to organize a contest *I*SYLL[3]. 1073.43 (II[CE]) || **to be an ornament to, confer honor on** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.26 || **to honor together** POLEM.[1] 1.49 ❷ *pass.* **to be arranged** *or* **produced** MAUR. 7.48 || **to be decorated** VETT. 46.16, *al.*

συγκόσμησις -εως, ἡ [συγκοσμέω] **ornament** *I*BCH 5.479.

σύγκοσμος -ου, ὁ [σύν, κόσμος] **fellow** κόσμος (*see*) *I*SYLL[3]. 524.3 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

συγκοττᾰβίζω [σύν, κοτταβίζω] **to play kottabos together** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 960.

συγκουφίζω [σύν, κουφίζω] **to lighten** SEXT. *P.* 3.15 | *extens.* **to help to swim** LUC. *Tox.* 20.

συγκράδαίνω [σύν, κραδαίνω] **to shake together** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 33 STOB. 4.31.45 (*pass.*).

σύγκρᾶμα -ατος, τό [συγκεράννυμι] **mixture** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 26 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 943e.

συγκραματικός -ή -όν [συγκεράννυμι] **mixed** PLUT. *Plac.* 904f (*dub.*).

συγκρᾱσία -ας, ἡ *astr.* VETT. 248.26, *see* σύγκρασις.

σύγκρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [συγκεράννυμι] **mixture, blend, tempering** HP. *V.M.* 24 EUR. *fr.* 21.4 ALEXIS 177.10 PLAT. *Phil.* 64d, *Pol.* 277c *etc.*; ἡ τε ἐς τοὺς ὀλίγους καὶ τοὺς πολλοὺς ξύγκρασις the balance struck between oligarchy and populism THUC. 8.97.2; οὐ θνητὸς οὐδ' ἀθάνατος, ἀλλ' ἔχων τινὰ σύγκρασιν neither mortal nor immortal, but a fusion of the two ALEXIS 242.2; ἡ τοῦ βίου *s.* the mixture of life MEN. *Sic. fr.* 6.2 Kö || **temperature, climate** DIOSC.[2] 1 *pref.* 7 || *astr.* **combination of influence** *of heavenly bodies* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 83, 121 VETT. 238.2, *al.* MAN.[1] 2.400 STOB. 1.49.3 ◆ *Ion.* -κρησις | *Att.* ξυγκρ-.

συγκρᾰτέον [συγκεράννυμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to mix** PLAT. *Phil.* 62b.

συγκρᾰτέω, *contr.* [σύν, κρατέω] **to hold** *or* **keep together, uphold** PLUT. *Phoc.* 12.2 (*codd.*); ἡ ψυχὴ *s.* ἡμᾶς the soul holds us together ANAXIM. B 2 || **to hold in, retain** PLUT. *Garr.* 508c (*v.l.*); τὸ πνεῦμα the breath DIOG. 6.76 || *medic.* **to strengthen** ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.7.

συγκράτησις -εως, ἡ [συγκρατέω] **holding in, retention** SOR. 1.43.1 DIOG. 6.77.

συγκρᾶτικός -ή -όν [συγκεράννυμι] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 82 VETT. 54.4 *al., see* συγκραματικός ◆ *adv.* συγκρατικῶς **in combination** *CCA* 2.168.

σύγκρᾶτος -ον [συγκεράννυμι] **mixed together** LUC. *Am.* 12 HLD. 3.15.1 ‖ *fig.* **closely united** EUR. *Andr.* 495.

συγκρᾰτύνω [σύν, κρατύνω] *act.* **to strengthen** PLUT. *QConv.* 656e ‖ *mid.* **to grow strong** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.8.

συγκρέκω [σύν, κρέκω] **to accompany on an instrument:** τῷ χορῷ μέλος **the chorus in a song** HEG.[1] 12 (ARL. *N.A.* 11.1) DIOSC.[2] 4.39.

συγκρέμαμαι [σύν, κρέμαμαι] **to be crucified together** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 48.16.

συγκρημνίζω [σύν, κρημνίζω] **to throw down a precipice together** POL. 8.32.7.

συγκρητίζω [σύν, κρητίζω] **to form a confederation as Cretans** L. *E.M.* 732.55.

συγκρητισμός -ου, ὁ [συγκρητίζω] **federation of Cretan communities** PLUT. *Frat.* 490b.

σύγκρῖμα -ατος, τό [συγκρίνω] **combination, compound** EPIC. (PLUT. *Plac.* 883a), *al. etc.*; *of the body or soul* ZEN. 145; σ. μουσικῶν **musical concert** VT *Sir.* 32.5 ‖ **pretext** VT *Sir.* 32.17 ‖ **judgment, sentence** VT *1Macc.* 1.57, *al.* PAMH. 68.34 (I[CE]) ‖ **interpretation:** τῆς γραφῆς **of Scripture** VT *Dan.* 5.7, *al.*

συγκρῖματικός -ή -όν [σύγκριμα] **mixed** [GAL.] *Phil. Hist.* 106 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος SCH. EUR. *Rh.* 346 (συγκρεμ- *codd.*).

συγκρῖμάτιον -ου, τό [σύγκριμα] **small compound** MAUR. 8.25.4 PHILUM. (AET.[1] 16.105).

συγκρῑνω [σύν, κρίνω] *impf.* συνέκρινον, *mid. pass.* συνεκρινόμην ‖ *fut.* συγκρινῶ ‖ *aor.* συνέκρῑνα, *mid.* συνεκρινάμην ‖ *pf.* συγκέκρικα, *mid. pass.* συγκέκριμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεκρίθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συγκριθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to put together, combine, aggregate** EMPED. (ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985a 24) EPICHAR. 213 PLAT. *Tim.* 67d *etc.* ‖ **to compare** ▸ τι πρός τι sthg. with sthg. else ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1368a 21, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.8.2 = τί τινι STRAT.[2] (AP 12.204.3); ἑαυτόν τινι **himself with s.o.** NT *2Cor.* 10.12 PLUT. *C.G.* 4.6 Ⓑ *extens.* **to examine, judge, interpret** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165a 32 *etc.*; σ. ἐνύπνια **to interpret dreams** VT *Gen.* 41.15, *al.*; σ. τὰ λεγόμενα **to judge what was said** POL. 14.3.7; μή με τάφῳ σύγκρινε **do not judge me by my tomb** AP 7.137.1 ‖ **to decree, decide** *p*CAIR.ZEN. 355.106 (III[BCE]) *etc.*; τί ποιήσωσιν αὐτόν **with what penalty they will condemn him** VT *Num.* 15.34 | ▸ *with inf.* PENTEUX. 62.11 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **to approve** MAC. *Hom.* 15.34 ❷ *mid.* **to consist of, accumulate, combine** PLAT. *Phaed.* 72c ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 370a 30, *Metaph.* 984a 10; οὔτε διακρίνεται οὔτε συγκρίνεται **it neither separates nor combines** PLAT. *Parm.* 157a ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be composed** *or* **aggregated** HP. *Epid.* 6.2.25; *subst. ptc.* τὰ συγκρινόμενα **aggregate bodies** ANAXAG. B 4; ἐξ οὗ συνεκρίθη **of which it was composed** ARISTOT. (PLUT. *Plac.* 905a) ‖ **to be confronted** VT *Wis.* 7.29, *al.*: εἰς τὰ ἀναγκαῖα συγκριθείς **having been confronted with necessity** EPIC. 6.44 | *gramm.* **to be declined in the comparative** AP.[7] *Pron.* 64.12 ‖ **to be decided** *or* **established** *I*OGIS 56.71 (III[BCE]) *etc.* Ⓑ *intrans.* **to measure oneself, strive, contend** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** DIOD. 4.14.2 *etc.*; εἰς ἅμιλλαν **in a contest** DIOD. 1.58.2 LUC. *Soloec.* 5 ● *Att.* ξυγκρίνω.

συγκρῐσία -ας, ἡ [σύγκρισις] **physical constitution** SOR. 4.4.5 (*dub. read.*).

σύγκρῐσις -εως, ἡ [συγκρίνω] Ⓐ **combination, composition, association** TIM.[2] 219.19 PLAT. *Tim.* 64e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 260b 11, *al. etc.*; γεώδης σ. **consistency of earth** DIOD. 1.7.5 | **aggregate** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 346a 16, *al.* THPHR. *Sens.* 75 EPIC. 2.40, *al.* | *medic.* **physical constitution** SOR. 1.22.1, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **comparison** LYR. *Al.* 32.5 PLUT. *Fl.* 21.15, *al. etc.*; ▸ πρός τι **with sthg.** DEM.[8] (ATH. 14.658b); αἱ πρὸς ἄλληλα συγκρίσεις **mutual comparisons** ARISTOT. *Top.* 102b 15 | ▸ τινός τινι **of sthg. with sthg.** POL. 6.47.10 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.146 | συγκρίσει **by** *or* **in comparison** BABR. 101.8 = κατὰ σύγκρισιν PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 1 *etc.* = πρὸς σύγκρισιν *I*IG 5.2.268.53 (I[BCE]) AN. *Par.* 45.3.32 *etc.* ‖ **interpretation,** *of dreams or scripture* VT *Gen.* 40.12, *al.* Ⓒ **decision** *p*ENTEUX. 8.6 (III[BCE]) *etc.*; ἐν συγκρίσει **awaiting assessment** *p*TEBT. 61b 220 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **rule, prescription** *of a ritual* VT *Num.* 9.3, *al.*

συγκρῑτέον [συγκρίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to compare** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296b 24.

συγκρῑτης -ου, ὁ [συγκρίνω] **judge's assistant** L. *E.M.* 779.17 ● *Dor.* -τᾶς *in inscr.*

συγκρῑτικός -ή -όν [συγκρίνω] **compounding** *or* **combining** PLAT. *Pol.* 282c ARISTOT. *Top.* 107b 30 THPHR. *Sens.* 86 | *subst.* ἡ συγκριτική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of combination** PLAT. *Pol.* 282c ‖ **comparative** PLUT. *QConv.* 616d | *gramm. subst.* τὰ συγκριτικά **comparatives** DION.[6] 635.9 PLUT. *QConv.* 677d AP.[7] *Synt.* 58.28 ‖ *medic.* GAL. 2.343, 10.7, *see* μετασυγκ- ◆ *adv.* συγκριτικῶς **with comparative force** DIOG. 9.75.

συγκρῐτός -ή -όν [συγκρίνω] **similar, comparable** ▸ τινι **to s.o.** *or* **sthg.** POL. 12.23.7 PHILOD. *D.* 1.21.20 DION. *Thuc.* 51.3 (*conject.*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* συγκρίτως **comparably** [ATHANAS.] *Dial.* 1325.23.

σύγκρῐτος -ον [συγκρίνω] **compact, solid** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.44).

συγκροτέω, *contr.* [σύν, κροτέω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to strike together:** σ. τὼ χεῖρε **to clap one's hands,** *as a sign of approval,* **applaud** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.5 ATH. 10.420c = *simpl.* συγκροτεῖν POLEM.[1] 2.62 EUNAP. *V.S.* 484; *in fear or grief* LUC. *Phal.* 1 14 | σ. τοὺς ὀδόντας **teeth chattering** LUC. *Cat.* 45, 21.20 | **to weld, manufacture** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 471; *fig.* σ. ὀνόματα **to weld words** PLAT. *Crat.* 409c, *al. etc.* ‖ **to join, fuse, consolidate** (*also fig.*) IO. *HApost.* 9.321D *etc.* ‖ **to engage, begin,** *a war or battle* IO. *HMt* 7.445B Ⓑ *fig.* **to organize** LUC. *Phal.* 1 4 *etc.*; τὸν χορόν **the chorus** DEMOSTH. 21.17; γάμους **the wedding** ACH. 2.11.1 ‖ *of military forces* **to collect, form** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.142 HDN.[1] 1.9.1, 2.14.6 | **to put together, contrive** *p*OXY. 3126l11 (328[CE]) | *extens.* **to convene, gather** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.23.3 *etc.* ‖ **to train** ▸ τινα s.o. DIOG. 7.185; ▸ εἴς τι **in sthg.** GEOP. 19.2.11 ‖ **to keep, preserve** IO. *HMt* 7.237B *etc., see* συγκρατέω | **to help, support** IO. *HCor.* 10.117D ❷ *mid.* **to knock together,** *of the knees* VT *Dan.* (Th.) 5.6 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be decorated,** *of a shield* PLUT. *Nic.* 28.6 | *fig.*: λέξις συγκεκροτημένη **a well-honed style** DION. *Isocr.* 2.3, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be applauded,** *of pers.* XEN. *Symp.* 8.1 Ⓑ *fig.* **to be organized,** *of a festival or symposium* PLUT. *Cupid.* 528b LUC. *Gall.* 12; *of a contest or struggle* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 33 CHOR. 3.11 ‖ **to be instructed, trained** DIOG. 7.31; ὥρα ἐν ᾗ συγκροτεῖται μάλιστα ὁ χρησμός **the hour in which the oracle reveals most** ASTR. *Or.* 3 | *esp. in pf. ptc.* συγκεκροτημένος **trained** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.12 POL. 1.61.3 PLUT. *Lys.* 13.5; τι **in sthg.** DEMOSTH. 2.17 = εἴς τι HDN.[1] 7.2.2.

συγκρότημα -ατος, τό [συγκροτέω] **organization** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 325 ‖ **compound, composition** GREG.[1] *Opif.* 14 (44.176C) ‖ **company** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.14.3 ‖ **cleverness, craftiness** ULP.[1] (DIG. 21.139) SCH. EUR. *Rh.* 499.

συγκροτησιγόμφιος -ον [συκρότησις, γόμφιος] **that causes the teeth to chatter** CERC. 5.4.

συγκρότησις -εως, ἡ [συγκροτέω] **welding, joining** EUSTATH. *Dio*[9]. 558 ‖ **assembly** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.23.2 *etc.* ‖ **approval, support** *p*FLOR. 378.9 (V[CE]) GLOSS.

συγκροτικός -ή -όν [συγκροτέω] **uniting** IO. *HIo.* 8.485C.

συγκρούσιος -ος [συγκρούω] **accompanied by applause,** *of laughter* ZENOB. 2.100 ● συγκροτούσιος L. *Sud.*

σύγκρουσις -εως, ἡ [συγκρούω] **encounter, collision** THPHR. *Vent.* 53 EPIC. 2.44, *al.* DCASS. 49.1.2 *etc.* | *fig.* **conflict, dissent** PLUT. *Nu.* 17.2; ▸ πρός τινα **with s.o.** ARISTOPH. *Nub. argum.* 3 ‖ *mus.* **trill** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.12 ‖ *rhet.* **clash of statements, contradiction** APS. 270 | **crasis, juxtaposition** *of vowels* ARISTID.[2] 1.21.

συγκρουσμός -οῦ, ὁ [συγκρούω] **clash, conflict, collision** VT *1Macc.* 6.41 (*of arms*) PLUT. *Marc.* 16.2 *etc.* ‖ **collision, juxtaposition,** *of vowels* (*hiatus*) *or consonants* SCH. ARAT. 1 SCH. DION.[6] 203.2 *etc.*

συγκρουστέον [συγκρούω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to admit the concurrence** ▸ τί τινι **of sthg. with sthg. else** DEM.[2] 207.

συγκρουστής -οῦ, ὁ [συγκρούω] **one who continues to oppose** EPHR. 3.503C.

συγκρουστικός -ή -όν [συγκρούω] *rhet.* **contradictory** *topic* DEMOSTH. 19.14.

σύγκρουστον -ου, τό [συγκρούω] **mausoleum, tomb** *I*GR 4.737.3, *al.*

συγκρουστός -ή -όν [συγκρούω] **gathered,** *of a garment* HSCH.

συγκρούω [σύν, κρούω] *impf.* συνέκρουον, *mid.* συνεκρουόμην VT (Th.) *Dan.* 5.6 ‖ *fut.* συγκρούσω ‖ *aor.* συνέκρουσα, *mid.* συνεκρουσάμην NONN. *D.* 43.258 ‖ *pf.* συγκέκρουκα ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεκρούσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συγκρουσθήσομαι THEODORET.[1] *Is.* 8.246 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to strike** *or* **knock together** APOLLOD.[7] 1.1.5 PLUT. *Luc.* 12.4 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.13; σ. τὼ χεῖρε **to clap the hands** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1029 ‖ *fig.* **to bring into conflict, antagonize, incite** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.19, 163 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. **against s.o. else** THUC. 1.44.2 = τινὰ πρός τινα LUC. *Icar.* 20 *etc.*; φίλους φίλοις καὶ τὸν δῆμον τοῖς γνωρίμοις **friends against friends, the people against the notables** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313b 17 | *of things* **to excite, stir up** ISOCR. 4.134; σ. πόλεμον **to stir up war** DIOD. 12. 3.3 ‖ *fig. of discord* **to reconcile** STRAB. 11.7.4 | **to bring into harmony** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 10.9.27 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to clash, come into collision** THUC. 7.36.5 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 2 DIOD. 3.51.3 *etc.*; νῆες ἀλλήλαις **ships with one another** POL. 1.50.3 ‖ *fig.* **to clash, be in opposition** THPHR. *Ch.* 12.14 EPIC. 34.30 PHILOD. *Sign.* 38.13 PLUT. *Alex.* 47.11 ❷ *mid.* **to move together:** εἰς μάχην **into battle** DOSITH. p. 433.12K. ● *Att.* ξυγκρούω.

συγκρύπτω [σύν, κρύπτω] ❶ *act.* **to cover up** EUR. *Her.* 721 ‖ **to conceal** HP. *Fract.* 20 EUR. *I.T.* 1052, *fr.* 683 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.40 DEMOSTH. 2.20 *etc.*; πενίαν **poverty** AMPH. 17.3; δυσμένειαν **hostility** PLUT. *Galb.* 18.6; ▸ τι πρός τινα sthg. **from s.o.** MEN. *Sam.* 308 | **to help hide** ▸ τινί τι **to help s.o. conceal sthg.** AND. 1.67 ANTIPHO 2.3.4 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to hide, escape** ▸ σ. τινά **to evade s.o.** VT *2Macc.* 14.30.

συγκτάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, κτάομαι] *impf.* συνεκτώμην PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 216 ‖ *fut.* ξυγκτήσομαι THUC. 7.57.1 ‖ *aor.* συνεκτησάμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* συγκεκτημένος IOMAL. *Chron.* p. 437.7; **to acquire** *or* **gain**

Σ

together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. THUC. 7.57.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307a 30 *etc.*; ξυγκτᾶσθαι ἐκείνοις ἐφ' ἃ ἦλθον to capture with them the territories for which they had come THUC. 6.69.3 • *Att.* ξυγκτάομαι.

συγκτερεΐζω [σύν, κτερεΐζω] **to join in offering the funeral rites** AP. 2.838 (*impf. 3. sg.* συνεκτερείζε).

συγκτησείδιον -ου, τό [σύγκτησις] **small joint possession** IUL. *epist.* 4.

σύγκτησις -εως, ἡ [συγκτάομαι] **joint possession** *i*LYDIEN 3.84A 13, B 4 (III^{CE}) | **agglomeration,** *of properties* DIG. 31.34.1, *al.*

συγκτήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [συγκτάομαι] **joint owner** GLOSS.

συγκτίζω [σύν, κτίζω] *aor.* συνέκτισα ‖ *pf.* συνέκτικα, *mid. pass.* συνέκτισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεκτίσθην ❶ *act.* **to found** *or* **colonize together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. (a city) with s.o. THUC. 7.57.9; σ. Βάττῳ Κυρήνην to found Cyrene with Battos HDT. 4.156.2; τὴν πατρίδα the country *i*CIG 2771.1.6, *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be created together** VT *Sir.* 1.14 ‖ **to be cultivated** STRAB. 4.6.9 • *Att. aor. ptc.* ξυγκτίσας THUC. *l.c.*

σύγκτισις -εως, ἡ [συγκτίζω] **joint founding** NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 1.3.

συγκτίστης -ου, ὁ [συγκτίζω] **joint founder** *of a colony* HDT. 5.46.1.

συγκτῦπέω, *contr.* [σύν, κτυπέω] **to resound together** NONN. *D.* 3.240.

συγκῠβευτής -οῦ, ὁ [συγκυβεύω] **fellow dice-player** AESCHN. 1.57 DCASS. 45.47.4.

συγκῠβεύω [σύν, κυβεύω] **to play dice together** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172a 4; ▸ τινι wth s.o. HDT. 2.122.1.

συγκῠέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, κυέω] **to be generated together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PORPH. *Nymph.* 28.

συγκῠΐσκομαι [σύν, κυΐσκομαι] PORPH. *Gaz.* 9.3, *see* συγκῠέομαι.

συγκῠκάω, *contr.* [σύν, κυκάω] ❶ *act.* **to stir up, upset, turn upside down** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1108; τὴν Ἑλλάδα Greece ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 531; τοιαῦτα σ. to make such confusion PLAT. *Leg.* 669d ‖ *medic.* **to prepare a potion** (*see* κυκεών) HP. *Int.* 12 ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown into confusion** ORIB. 9.20.6.

συγκυκλέω, *contr.* [σύν, κύκλος] **to help in rolling** PLAT. *Pol.* 269c.

συγκυκλίζομαι [σύν, κύκλος] **to revolve together** IO.^{1} *in Meteor.* 31.32.

συγκυκλόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, κύκλος] **to encircle** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 533b 22.

συγκύκλωψ -ωπος, ὁ [σύν, κύκλωψ] **fellow Cyclops** EUSTATH. 1622.49.

συγκῠλινδέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, κυλίνδω] **to roll around** XEN. *Symp.* 8.32 (*codd.*).

συγκῠλίνδομαι *pass.* SEXT. *S.* 1.291, *see* συγκῠλινδέομαι.

συγκῠλίω [σύν, κυλίω] ❶ *rar. act.* **to roll together** CYR.^{1} *Duod. Am.* 23 (3.273B) ❷ *usu. pass.* **to roll about** ▸ τινι with s.o. DIOD. 5.32.7 ARISTIP. (ATH. 13.588e) PTOL.^{1} 3 ‖ **to swoop down,** *of an eagle* DIOD. 16.27.2.

συγκῠμαίνομαι [σύν, κυμαίνω] **to be stormy,** *of Ocean* SEL.^{1} (STOB. 1.38.9).

συγκῠνηγετέω, *contr.* [συγκυνηγέτης] **to go hunting together** PLUT. *Mult.* 97a, 15.173d, *Al.* 41.4.

συγκῠνηγέτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, κυνηγέτης] **fellow hunter** XEN. *Cyn.* 10.3 AESCHN. 3.255, *see* συγκυνηγός.

συγκῠνηγέτις -ιδος, ἡ [σύν, κυνηγέτης] **fellow (female) hunter** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 1130.

συγκῠνηγέω, *contr.* [σύν, κυνηγέω] ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172a 4 DIOD. 4.34.4 PARTH. 36.2, *see* συγκυνηγετέω.

συγκῠνηγός -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, κυνηγέω] EUR. *Bac.* 1146, *I.T.* 709 PLUT. *Amat.* 749e, *see* -κυνηγήτης • *Dor. and trag.* -κᾱγός ‖ *fem.* EUR. *Hip.* 1093.

συγκῠνίζω [σύν, κυνίζω] **to play the dog,** *i.e.* the Cynic, **together** CRAT.^{1} *epist.* 28, 29.

συγκύπτης -ου, ὁ [συγκύπτω] *mech. pl.* **slanting rafters** ATH.^{1} 18.10, *al.*

συγκύπτω [σύν, κύπτω] *fut.* συγκύψω ‖ *aor.* συνέκυψα ‖ *pf.* συγκέκυφα; **to bend forward together** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 570; πρὸς ἀλλήλας one towards the other, *of mares* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572a 23 | *from tiredness, suffering etc.* NT *Luke* 13.11 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.20.1; σ. τῷ προσώπῳ to lower one's face VT *Job* 9.27; *pf. ptc.* συγκεκυφώς curved THEM. *Or.* 7.136.14 VT *Sir.* 12.11, *al.* | *milit.*: σ. τὰ κέρατα if the wings draw together XEN. *An.* 3.4.19, 21 ‖ *fig.* **to be directed towards, be complicit** HDT. 3.82.4 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 854; εἰ συγκύψαντες τὼ̃τὸ πρήσσοιεν πάντες if after meeting they all did the same thing HDT. 7.145.2; καὶ συγκύψαντες ἅπαντες γελῶσι they all laugh in agreement PHRYN.^{1} 3.6.

συγκῡρέω, *contr.* [σύν, κυρέω] *fut.* συγκυρήσω ‖ *aor.* συνεκύρησα *and* συνέκυρσα ‖ *pf.* συγκεκύρηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* συγκεκυρημένος HDT. 9.37.4 (*v.l.*) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to come together, meet** HDT. 8.92.1; μή πως συγκύρσειαν ὁδῷ ἓνι lest they should clash together in the road, *of horses* IL. 23.435 ‖ **to meet with, run into** ▸ τινι sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 1404 DIOD. 17.106.6, 20.21.3 = εἷς τι EUR. *Andr.* 1172; σ. εὐτυχίᾳ to meet with good fortune PHILOD. *Mort.* 38.24 Ⓑ **to happen, occur** THGN. 698 PHILOD. *Poem.* 1.24.13, *etc.*; τὰ παρὰ τοῦ δαιμονίου συγκυρήσαντα what had occurred through divine will DION. 5.56.1 | ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 4.15.1 EUR. *Ion* 1448, *I.T.* 874 ‖ ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: συνέκυρσε θέων it happened to be running EMPED. *B* 53; συνεκύρησε κατὰ τύχην παραπεσοῦσα νηῦς the ship happened by chance to arrive HDT. 8.87.3 | *impers.* ▸ *with inf.*: συνεκύρησε γενέσθαι it chanced to happen HDT. 9.90.1 Ⓒ *of places* **to be near** *or* **contiguous** ▸ τινι to sthg. VT *Num.* 21.25 POL. 3.59.7 *etc.* = πρός τι PLUT. *Arist.* 11.7; ▸ *with gen.* τὰ συγκυροῦντα τοῦ χειμάρρου the banks of the torrent VT *Deut.* 2.37 Ⓓ **to belong to** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.64 *p*OXY. 907.9 (III^{CE}), *see* συγκύρω ❷ *pass.* **to be directed** ▸ ἔς τινα at s.o., *of hatred* HDT. 9.37.4 (*v.l.*) • *Att.* ξυγκυρέω ‖ *Ion. impf. 3. pl.* συνεκύρεον HDT. 8.92.1.

συγκῠρημα -ατος, τό [συγκυρέω] **event, occurrence** POL. 4.86.2 DION. 9.38.2 *etc.* ‖ **coincidence** EPIC. 3.115 CIC. *Att.* 2.12.2 ‖ **combination** EUSTATH. 1363.15.

συγκῠρησις -εως, ἡ [συγκυρέω] **concurrence, coincidence:** καιρῶν of circumstances EPIC. 3.96, 98 ‖ **conjuncture** POL. 9.12.6.

συγκῠρία -ας, ἡ [συγκυρέω] **coincidence** HP. *Hum.* 9; δι' ἄλλην τινὰ συγκυρίην through some other circumstance HP. *V.M.* 10; κατὰ συγκυρίαν by chance NT *Luke* 10.31 EUSTATH. 376.12 • *Ion.* -ίη.

συγκυριολογέω, *contr.* [σύν, κυριολογέω] *Christ.* **to call Lord together with, on par with** Πνεῦμα ... συγκυριολογεῖται τῷ Υἱῷ the Spirit is called Lord in the same way as the Son [ATHANAS.] *Trin.* (*PG* 28.1221.22).

συγκυρκάνάω, *contr.* [σύν, κυρκανάω] EPIN. 1.8 (*aor. ptc.* συγκυρκανήσας), *see* συγκυκάω.

συγκῡρόω, *contr.* [σύν, κυρόω] **to confirm** MEN.^{2} 404.23 (*dub.*).

συγκῡρω [σύν, κύρω] **to belong to** *i*OGIS 52.1 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

συγκωθωνίζομαι [σύν, κωθωνίζομαι] **to get drunk** ATH. 1.19d *p*W.CHR. 11.56 (II^{BCE}).

σύγκωλος -ον [σύν, κῶλον] **set close together,** *of limbs* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.30.

συγκωλύω [σύν, κωλύω] **to prevent at the same time** ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 2.267.

συγκωμάζω [σύγκωμος] *impf.* συνεκώμαζον IOS. *A.I.* 17.51 ‖ *aor.* συνεκώμασα; **to take part in the κῶμος together** PIND. *O.* 11.16; ▸ τινὶ πρός τινα with s.o. to s.o.'s house ANTIG. (ATH. 13.603e) ‖ *extens.* **to revel together** ▸ τινι with s.o. POSIDIP.^{1} 121.5 IOS. *l.c.* LUC. *Salt.* 11 • *Att. pres. opt.* ξυγκομάζοι SCH. LUC. 22.3 ‖ *Dor. aor. imper.* 2. *pl.* συγκωμάξατε PIND. *l.c.*

συγκωμαστής -οῦ, ὁ [συγκωμάζω] DCASS. *fr.* 39.10 TZ. *Hist.* 6.891, *see* σύγκωμος.

συγκωμήτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, κώμη] **fellow villager** *p*DURA 26.2, 9 (III^{CE}).

σύγκωμος -ον [σύν, κῶμος] **fellow reveler** EUR. *Bac.* 1172 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 264; Διονύσῳ of Dionysus AESCHL. *fr.* 355.3.

συγκωμῳδέω, *contr.* [σύν, κωμῳδέω] **to satirize together** LUC. *Pisc.* 26.

συγξαίνω [σύν, ξαίνω] **to card wool together** CRAT.^{1} 3.

συγξενεύω [σύν, ξενιτεύω] **to be in a foreign land together** *i*G 14.1413.10.

συγξέω, *contr.* [σύν, ξέω] *pf. mid. pass.* συνέξεσμαι; **to polish,** *only pass.* **to be smoothed,** *of a stone* DION. *Comp.* 22.2 | *fig.* **to be polished, refined,** *of style* ALCID. *Soph.* 20 DION. *Dem.* 40.2, *al.* PLUT. *Comp. Arist. Men.* 853d.

συγξηραίνω [σύν, ξηραίνω] **to dry up together:** *pass.* GAL. 11.585, 15.487.

συγξύω [σύν, ξύω] *medic.* **to scrape, scratch** HP. *Haem.* 3 DIOG. 4.47 (*fig.*).

συγχάζω HSCH., *see* συχωρέω.

συγχαίρω [σύν, χαίρω] *impf.* συνέχαιρον ‖ *fut.* συγχαροῦμαι *and pass.* (*intrans.*) συγχαρήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{1}. *pass.* (*intrans.*) συνεχάρην ❶ *act.* (*and fut. and aor. pass.*) **to rejoice** *or* **be glad together** AESCHL. *Ag.* 793 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1317; ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1339, *but also* at (about) s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166a 8, 1166b 18; τῷ ἀγαθῷ γενομένῳ at the good event PLAT. *Epin.* 988b; σ. τῇ ἀληθείᾳ to take pleasure in the truth NT *1Cor.* 13.6 | ▸ ἐπί τινι at sthg. XEN. *Hier.* 11.12 ‖ **to congratulate** ▸ τινος for sthg. DEMOSTH. 15.15; ▸ τινὶ ἐπί τινι s.o. for sthg. POL. 30.18.1 *i*SYLL^{3}. 700.41 (II^{BCE}); ▸ τινὶ ὅτι s.o. for ... AESCHN. 2.45 ❷ *mid.* **to rejoice together** *i*G 14.966.5 (II^{CE}) • *aor*^{1}. *pass.* (*intrans.*) *imper.* συγχάρηθι [ANACR.] 31.30.

συγχᾰλάω, *contr.* [σύν, χαλάω] **to relax together** ARCHYT. 1 *etc.*

συγχᾰλεπαίνω [σύν, χαλεπαίνω] **to get angry also** MEMN. 35.6.

συγχαλκεύω [σύν, χαλκεύω] **to weld together:** ATH. 11.488f.

συγχᾰράσσω, *Att.* συγχαράττω [σύν, χαράσσω] **to lacerate at the same time** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.9 (*pass.*) ‖ **to mark** PHILUM. *Ven.* 22.1 (*pass.*).

συγχᾰρητικός -ή -όν [συγχαίρω] PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 2.82 L. *Zon.*, *see* συγχαρτικός.

συγχαριεντίζομαι [σύν, χαρίεις] **to joke together** NILANG. *epist.* 2.167 (79.280D).

συγχᾰρτικός -ή -όν [συγχαίρω] **congratulatory, of congratulation** IOS. *B.I.* 4.620 (*v.l.* -χαρητικός).

συγχαυνόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, χαυνόω] **to be haughty** ▸ τινι **because of** sthg. TZ. *Hist.* 10.925.

συγχειλίαι -ῶν, αἱ [σύν, χεῖλος] **points of conjunction of the lips** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811a 18.

συγχειμάζομαι [σύν, χειμάζω] **to winter together** ▸ τινι with s.o. DIOD. 17.320 ‖ **to spend the winter together** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 847.

συγχειρίζω [σύν, χειρίζω] *act.* **to administer together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. POL. 6.11a.7 ‖

pass. medic. to be treated in the same way, *of a disease* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.787.

συγχειρογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [σύν, χειρογραφέω] to declare jointly *P*BGU 1032.13 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

συγχειροπονέω, *contr.* [σύν, χείρ, πόνος] to do together by manual labor LUC. *Lex.* 2.

συγχειροτονέω, *contr.* [σύν, χειροτονέω] to elect together *I*PRIEN. 11.144 (I^{BCE}) (*pass.*).

συγχειρουργέω, *contr.* [σύν, χειρουργέω] to accomplish together IS. 8.16 PHIL.^{2} *Abr.* 97, *Flacc.* 44; φόνον τινί a murder with s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 17.57.

συγχερσεύω [σύν, χερσεύω] to dry up *P*AMH. 68.7 (I^{CE}).

συγχέω [σύν, χέω] *impf.* συνέχεον, *mid. pass.* συνεχεόμην ‖ *aor.* συνέχεα, *mid.* συνεχεάμην ‖ *pf.* συγκέχυκα, *mid. pass.* συγκέχυμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* συγκεχύκεσαν GAL. 8.930, *mid. pass.* συνεκεχύμην *and* συγκεχύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεχύθην, *later* συνεχέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συγχυθήσομαι *and* συγχεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to pour *or* mix together, confound IL. 15.364 DEMOSTH. 21.173 *etc.*; ἄνω κάτω τά πάντα σ. ὁμοῦ to stir everything up and down EUR. *Bac.* 349; τὰ διακεκριμένα σ. to mix together what had been separate PLAT. *Phil.* 46e; σ. τὰς ψήφους to mix up votes IS. 5.18 ‖ to demolish, knock down, destroy HDT. 4.127.3, 7.115.3; δῶμα the house EUR. *Ion* 615; ἄστυ σ. to raze the city to the ground PLUT. *Vind.* 557b B *fig.* to upset, disturb IL. 13.808 OD. 8.139; μή μοι σύγχει θυμόν do not trouble my mind IL. 9.612; ἡ ἀγγελίη συνέχεε the message upset them HDT. 8.99.2 | to excite, stir up NT *Acts* 21.27 | *extens.* to incite, *of war* POL. 4.10.3, *al.* ‖ to upset, wreck, thwart SOPH. *Tr.* 1229; πολὺν κάματον καὶ ὀιζὺν σύγχεας you have confounded the fruit of much toil and labor, *of the Achaean wall* IL. 15.366 *cf.* 473; συγχεῖ πάνθ' ὁ χρόνος time demolishes everything SOPH. *O.C.* 609 ‖ ▸ to violate, transgress, *of agreements, laws etc.* HDT. 7.136.2 HP. *Ius.* ANTIPHO 4.1.2 EUR. *Hip.* 1063 *I*SYLL^{3}. 45.33 (V^{BCE}) PLAT. *Rp.* 379e *etc.*; ἐπεὶ σύν γ' ὅρκι' ἔχευαν Τρῶες since the Trojans have violated their oaths IL. 4.269; συγχεῖ τὴν πολιτείαν ὁ νόμος this law upsets the constitution DEMOSTH. 24.91 ❷ *pass.* A to be mixed together, be confounded PLAT. *Leg.* 678d, *Crat.* 388b; ἡνία δέ σφι σύγχυτο their reins were tangled IL. 16.471 ‖ to be confused *or* made indistinct, *of letters, sounds etc.* ARISTOT. *Aud.* 801b 18, *al. etc.*; φωνὴ ἄσημος καὶ συγκεχυμένη an indistinct and confused voice DIOD. 1.8.3 B *fig.* to be upset *or* disturbed EUR. *Med.* 1005 EPIC. 6.56, 57 GAL. 15.584; σὺν δὲ γέροντι νόος χύτο the old man's mind was confused IL. 24.358 ‖ to be nullified, rendered futile: συνεχέοντο αἱ γνῶμαι the opinions were nullifed HDT. 7.142.3; λέλυται πάντα, ἀνέῳκται, συγκέχυται all is dissolved, exposed, undone DEMOSTH. 25.25 • *later epic impf.* συνέχευον TRIPHIOD. 681 ‖ *epic aor.* συνέχευα, *2. sg.* σύγχεας IL. 15.366 ‖ *epic aor*^{r}. *3. sg.* σύγχῦτο IL. 16.471 MUS.^{1} 314 QS 2.277.

συγχήρα -ας, ἡ [σύν, χήρα] fellow widow CAP. 3.132.4, *al.*

συγχιλίαρχος -ου, ὁ [σύν, χιλίαρχος] colleague of the military tribune IOS. *A.I.* 19.31.

συγχίς -ίδος, ἡ [*cf. Av.* haχa-?] synchis, *type of footwear* PHAN. (AP 6.294.4 *codd.*) L. *Sud.*

συγχόνδρωσις -εως, ἡ [σύν, χόνδρωσις] *anat.* junction of cartilage GAL. 2.738.

συγχορδία -ας, ἡ [σύν, χορδή] *mus.* harmony SOPH. *fr.* 412.2.

σύγχορδος -ον [συγχορδία] *mus.* harmonic HSCH. *s.v.* ἀντίχορδα.

συγχορεία -ας, ἡ HSCH., *see* συνῳδία.

συγχορευτής -οῦ, ὁ [συγχορεύω] fellow dancer PLAT. *Leg.* 654a, 665a XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.20.

συγχορεύτρια -ας, ἡ [συγχορεύω] female dance partner ARISTOPH. *fr.* 894 *etc.*

συγχορεύω [σύν, χορεύω] to dance together ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1761 CORN. 14 *etc.* ‖ to belong to the same chorus ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284b 12 PLUT. *Mult.* 94b (*v.l.*).

συγχορηγέω, *contr.* [συγχορηγός] to contribute to expenses PLUT. *Cl.* 6.2; ▸ τινι of s.o. POL. 4.46.5, 5.55.1 *etc.*; *but* τοῖς γάμοις σ. to contribute to wedding expenses PLUT. *Phoc.* 30.7 | ▸ τινί τι of s.o. for sthg. PLUT. *Rom.* 6.1.

συγχορηγός -όν [σύν, χορηγός] contributing to expenses DEMOSTH. 29.28.

σύγχορος -ον [σύν, χορός] partner in the chorus ORPH. *H.* 11.9 *I*BCH 26.153 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

σύγχορτος -ον [σύν, χόρτος] adjoining, neighboring, adjacent ▸ τινι (to) sthg. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 5 EUR. *fr.* 179.3 = τινος EUR. *Andr.* 17, *H.F.* 371.

συγχραίνομαι [σύν, χραίνω] to become dirty MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.24 (p. 109.2).

συγχράομαι, *contr.* [σύν, χράομαι] *impf.* συνεχρώμην ‖ *fut.* συγχρήσομαι ‖ *aor.* συνεχρησάμην ‖ *pf.* συγκέχρημαι; to avail oneself, make use ▸ τινι of sthg. POL. 1.8.1, *al. I*SYLL^{3}. 685.45 (II^{BCE}) *I*OGIS 544.23 (II^{CE}); σ. τοῖς καιροῖς to make use of the circumstances POL. 18.51.6 | ▸ τί παρά τινος sthg. from s.o. POL. 1.24.14 ‖ to associate, have relations *or* dealings ▸ τινι with s.o. DIOG.^{5} 126.3.9 NT *John* 4.9; σ. τῇ νήσῳ to have relations with the island [ARR.] 31 ‖ *gramm.* to use also *or* at the same time AP.^{7} *Synt.* 114.5, 1490.4 *al.* GAL. 18(2).655 ‖ *extens. pass.* to be on loan *P*PETR. 2.20.4.16 (III^{BCE}) (*dub.*) • *inf.* συγχρῆσθαι ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* συνεχρῆτο POL. 10.1.8 *and* συνεχρᾶτο DID.^{1} *Eccl.* p. 281.20.

συγχρηματίζω [σύν, χρηματίζω] to record together (*in public or private proceedings*): ▸ τινι with sthg.: *the Greek date along with the Rom. one I*OGIS 458.53 (I^{BCE}) PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 79 VETT. 266.3 ‖ to be associated *P*PETR. 3.87ar 27 (II-I^{BCE}) *etc.*; ▸ τινὶ ἔν τινι with s.o. in sthg. *P*OXY. 2135.3 (II^{CE}) ‖ *pass.* to be written in contracts: ἐπιγράφεσθαι ἐπὶ τῶν συγχρηματιζομένων to be inscribed in the same way in contracts *I*GR 4.292.38 (III^{BCE}) ‖ to be called by the same name ORIG. *Princ.* 2.6.4.

συγχρηματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συγχρηματίζω] agreement, contract *P*OXY. 237.4.26 (II^{CE}).

σύγχρησις -εως, ἡ [συγχράομαι] common *or* joint use [ARR.] 27; σ. ὀνομάτων use of words as synonyms ATH. 11.477c.

συγχρίμπτω HSCH. (*pass.*), *see* συγκρούω.

σύγχρισμα -ατος, τό [συγχρίω] *medic.* ointment DIOSC.^{2} 1.99 PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.46).

συγχρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συγχρίω] ointment *P*SB 9199.13 *P*STUD. PAL. 22.183.105 (II^{CE}) PAEG. 3.18, *see* σύγχρισμα.

συγχριστέον [συγχρίω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to anoint AN. *Par.* 7.3.10 ARCHIG. (AET.^{1} 6.39) AL.^{6} 1.15 (1.557.23).

συγχριστός -όν [συγχρίω] *medic.* for smearing PAEG. 3.18.

συγχρίω [σύν, χρίω] *act. and mid.* to anoint completely, spread ARET. *C.A.* 1.2.5; τὴν κεφαλὴν μύρῳ the head with perfumed unguent ATH. 2.46a ‖ *pass.* to be smeared DIOSC.^{2} 1.19.4.

συγχρονέω, *contr.* [σύγχρονος] ❶ *act.* to be contemporary DIOG.^{5} 33.6.2, 33.6.11, 33.8.11 ATH. 13.599c; ▸ τινι with s.o. IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 21 [Iambl.^{1}] 40 *etc.* ‖ to spend, pass the time: ▸ τινι *with s.o. P*MICH. 8.497.15 (II^{CE}) ‖ *astr.* to take the same time PTOL.^{4} *Alm.* 1.16 ❷ *mid. gramm.* to be in the same tense, *of verbs* AP.^{7} *Synt.* 205.1.

συγχρονίζω [σύγχρονος] ❶ *act.* to be contemporary ▸ τινι with s.o. SEXT. *P.* 2.245 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 850a ‖ *astr.* to take *or* require the same time PTOL.^{4} *Alm.* 1.16 GAL. 13.1044 ‖ to stay, stop *in a place* VT *Sir. pref.* 28 ❷ *pass.* to have lasted for a long time IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 20.

συγχρονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συγχρονίζω] synchronism GELL. 17.21.1.

σύγχρονος -ον [σύν, χρόνος] contemporaneous MAX.^{1} 15.1 NONN. *D.* 3.385, 41.364.

σύγχροος -οον, *contr.* σύγχρους -ουν [σύν, χρόα] of the same color *or* appearance POL. 3.46.6 ‖ adhering, touching POSIDIP.^{1} 122.4 NIC. *fr.* 32.5.

συγχρώζω [σύγχροος] *mid.* to take the same color COM. 848 ARISTOPH.^{2} *H.A.* 17.5 DIOD. 2.52.3 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 934d | *fig.*: συνήλειπταί τε καὶ συγκέχρῳσται it has a dense and homogeneous style DION. *Comp.* 23.20.

συγχρωμᾰτίζω CH 10.17, 12.10, *f.l. for* συγχρωτ-.

συγχρωμᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συγχρωματίζω] likeness of color HSCH. *s.v.* ἀχροίην.

συγχρώννῡμι [σύν, χρώννυμι] to paint in only one color ATHENAG. *Leg.* 24.2.

σύγχρωτα [σύν, χρώς] *adv.* skin to skin ARTEMID. 1.79.

1. συγχρωτίζω [σύγχρωτα] *act.* to be touching CH 12.10 (*conject.*) ‖ *mid.* = *act.* to be touching ▸ τινι sthg. *or* s.o. DIOG. 7.2 CH 10.17 (*codd.*); *of sexual intercourse* EUSTATH. 1069.1.

2. συγχρωτίζω [σύν, χρωτίζω] to color MACMGN. *Apocr.* 4.26 (p.212.2), *al.*

συγχῡλόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, χυλόω] *pass.* to be converted into chyle DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.141.

συγχύνω [*see* συγχέω] to confound NT *Acts* 9.22, *al.* AP.^{7} *Pron.* 104.12 (*pass.*).

σύγχυσις -εως, ἡ [*see* συγχέω] A mixture, confusion HP. *Epid.* 6.3.1 ‖ fusion, *formation of a compound* CHRYSIP. 2.152.37 (STOB. 1.17.4), *al.* | *Christol., relating to the union of the two different natures of Christ* EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.34.8 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* synchysis, *disease of the eyes* DIOSC.^{2} 4.12, *Eup.* 1.33 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.776 AET.^{1} 7.58 B *fig.* upheaval, confusion EUR. *Andr.* 959 EPIC. 3.88 *etc.*; σ. τοῦ κατὰ φύσιν ἡ νόσος sickness is an upsetting of natural law THPHR. *C.P.* 5.8.1; ἐπλήσθη ἡ πόλις τῆς συγχύσεως the city was filled with confusion NT *Acts* 19.29; μεγάλην ἐποίησαν σύγχυσιν they caused great confusion POL. 30.22.7; διὰ τὴν ταραχὴν καὶ τὴν σύγχυσιν because of the disturbance and upheaval POL. 14.5.8 | perturbation, agitation LUC. *Nigr.* 35; σ. ἔχοντες being in a state of confusion EUR. *I.A.* 1128; νοτερῶν σ. ὀμματίων eyes suffused with tears MAEC. (AP 5.130.2) ‖ violation, transgression, *of laws, oaths etc.* THUC. 1.146, 5.26.6 ISOCR. 4.114 PLUT. *Alc.* 14.2; τὴν τῶν ὅρκων καὶ σπονδῶν σ. the violation of the oaths and the truce PLAT. *Rp.* 379e; ὅρων σ. violations of boundaries (*fig.*) PLUT. *Sanit.* 122c ‖ *rhet.* confusion, lack of clarity AP.^{7} *Pron.* 12.15, *Synt.* 24.18 HERMOG. *Id.* 238.1 ‖ ἡ Σ. *Greek name for the city of Babel* VT *Gen.* 11.9.

συγχυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* συγχέω] pouring, *of oil into lamps P*STUD.PAL. 22.183.105 (III^{CE}).

συγχῡτικός -ή -όν [*see* συγχέω] confounding *or* upsetting PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 611a (*corr.*), 611.948d ‖ *compar.* -κώτερος PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.286 • *adv.* συγχυτικῶς by mixing: wine and water L. *Zon.* ε 731.

σύγχῡτο *epic 3. sg. aor*^{r}. *of* συγχέω.

συγχυτρόω, *contr.* [σύν, χύτρα] to reduce to ruins *P*W.CHR. 176.14 (I^{CE}) (*pass.*).

συγχωλεύω [σύν, χωλεύω] to be defective, imperfect BAS. *Hom.* 17.2.

συγχωνεύω [σύν, χωνεύω] **to melt** LYCURG. 117 DEMOSTH. 22.70 *I*DÉLOS 443 *Bb* 42 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **to mold together** *P*PSI 420.11 (III[BCE]).

συγχώνῡμι *and* συγχωννύω [σύν, χώννυμι] *fut.* συγχώσω ‖ *aor.* συνέχωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συγκέχωσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεχώσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συγχωσθήσομαι THEODORET.[1] *Iez.* (*PG* 81.1208.43) ❶ *act.* **to cover with earth,** *of a tomb* HDT. 1.68.3 | *of springs and streams* **to block up** HDT. 4.120.1, 140.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.18 *etc.* | *of pers.* **to bury** DIOD. 19.107.5 PLUT. *Alex.* 77.5 ‖ **to demolish, knock down, raze** HDT. 7.225.3, *al.* ‖ **to confound** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1049 ❷ *pass.* **to be demolished** *I*SYLL[3]. 799.7 (I[CE]); οἰκήματα ἐμπεπρησμένα τε καὶ συγκεχωσμένα burned and destroyed temples HDT. 8.144.2 • *pres. inf.* συγχοῦν HDT. 4.120.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.8.

συγχωρέω, *contr.* [σύν, χωρέω] *impf.* συνεχώρουν, *mid. pass.* συνεχωροῦμην ‖ *fut.* συγχωρήσω, *mid.* συγχωρήσομαι ‖ *aor.* συνεχώρησα ‖ *pf.* συγκεχώρηκα, *mid. pass.* συγκεχώρημαι ‖ *ppf.* συγκεχωρήκειν *and* συνεκεχωρήκειν ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.340, *mid. pass.* συνεκεχωρήμην *and* συγκεχωρήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεχωρήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συγχωρηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to go** *or* **come together, converge,** *of the Symplegades* EUR. *I.T.* 124; *of animals* PLUT. *Sollert.* 977d | σ. λόγοις **to exchange words** EUR. *Hip.* 703 ‖ **to combine** ANAXAG. *B* 15; σ. ἕτερον ἑτέρῳ **to combine the one with the other** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 297a 11 ‖ **to give way** ▸ τινι for s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1516 Ⓑ *usu. fig.* **to yield, concede, consent** ▸ *abs.* HDT. 3.83.3, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 794c DEMOSTH. 18.227; συγχώρει θέλων **yield willingly** SOPH. *Ph.* 1343; *subst. ptc.* τὸ συγκεχωρηκός **the forebearance** DEMOSTH. 21.59 ‖ **to concede, grant** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 9.35.1 EUR. *I.T.* 741; ▸ τινί τι sthg. to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1438, *Av.* 1685 PLAT. *Leg.* 811b, *Rp.* 383c, *al.*; τινὶ τὴν εἰρήνην **peace to s.o.** XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.10; σ. τι περὶ τῆς χώρας **to cede part of the territory** ISOCR. 6.70; σ. θάνατον ἑαυτῷ τὴν ζημίαν **to accept death as a penalty** DINAR. 1.8 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* **to allow** *or* **admit that** HDT. 2.2.5 PLAT. *Phaed.* 100a, *Rp.* 489d, *al.* GAL. 14.47; ▸ *also with* ὅτι *or* ὡς PLAT. *Leg.* 705e, *Rp.* 543b, *al.* ‖ **to agree, consent, acquiesce** ▸ τινι to sthg. THUC. 7.72.4 ANTIPHO 5. 27 AND. 3.1 EUR. *Hip.* 299 PLAT. *Phaed.* 94b; ▸ σ. ἐπὶ τούτοισι **to reach an agreement on these terms** HDT. 4.43.3; γνώμῃ σ. *with inf.* **to agree that** EUR. *Hec.* 125 | *impers.* **to be conceded** *or* **granted:** σπονδὰς ποιησάμενοι ὅπῃ ἂν συγχωρῇ **making an agreement such as was possible** THUC. 5.40.3; εἰ συγχωροίη **if it is possible** XEN. *Hip.* 9.11 (*v.l.*) Ⓒ **to surrender, come to terms** ▸ τινι to *or* with s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1111 THUC. 1.140.5 PLAT. *Theaet.* 191c *etc.*; ταῖσι κατὰ τὸν βίον ἀνάγκαις **to the necessity of life** DEMOCR. *B* 289; τινὶ σ. τῆς ἡγεμονίης **to retire from command in favor of** s.o. HDT. 7.161.3; ▸ ξυγχωρεῖν ἀλλήλοις *with inf.* **to make a compromise with** THUC. 3.75.1; ▸ ξυγχωρεῖν πρός τινα **to come to terms with** s.o. THUC. 2.59.2, 3.27.3; οὐ ξυγχωρεῖν **not to come to terms** THUC. 2.66.2; ▸ οὐ σ. *with acc. and inf.* **not to accept that** XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.27; μὴ σ. τοῖς πονηροῖς **not to be obliging towards wicked men** DEMOSTH. 34.52 ‖ **to remit, forgive,** *of debts* DIOG. 1.45 | *Christ.* **to pardon,** *of sin* DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.12 (118b) *etc.* ● *mid.* **to cede, concede:** σ. τόπου τισί **place to s.o.** *I*GR 4.921 (II[CE]) ● *pass.* **to be agreed** *or* **established** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.3.5, 5.3.3 *P*GRENF. 2.15.2.9 (II[BCE]) *etc.*; τὰ συγχωρηθέντα χρήματα **the agreed-upon money** DEMOSTH. 38.4; εἰρήνη συγχωρηθεῖσα **the established peace** DEMOSTH. 18.20; ἡμέρα συγχωρηθεῖσα **the fixed day** DEMOSTH. 42.13 ‖ **to be conceded:** ὁ τόπος συνεχωρήθη **the place was conceded** *I*SMYRN. 725.6 (III[CE]); ▸ *with inf.* *P*OXY. 1842.8 (VI[CE]) ‖ **to be admitted:** τὰ συγκεχωρημένα ὑπὸ πάντων **things granted by everyone** PLAT. *Phil.* 14d • *Att.* ξυγχωρέω.

συγχώρημα -ατος, τό [συγχωρέω] **concession, assent** POL. 5.67.8, *al.*; τὸ σ. τῆς τιμῆς **the honor granted** PLUT. *Publ.* 20.3 | ▸ περί τινος **for sthg.** POL. 1.85.3 ‖ **agreement** *P*PSI 189.18 (II[CE]) *etc.*

συγχώρησις -εως, ἡ [συγχωρέω] **agreement, approval, consent** PLAT. *Crat.* 435b, *Leg.* 837e *etc.* ‖ *jur.* **legal agreement** *P*SB 4512.56 *al.* (II[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **pardon, remission** *of sins* IO. *Ho.* 8.81A, *al. etc.*

συγχωρητέος -α -ον [συγχωρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be conceded** LUC. *Herm.* 74 ‖ *neut.* -τέον **it is necessary to concede** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 234e *etc.* = *pl.* συγχωρητέα SOPH. *O.C.* 1426 PLAT. *Leg.* 895a *etc.*

συγχωρητής -οῦ, ὁ [συγχωρέω] **one who is indulgent, accommodating** EPHR. 3.393A (*Christ*), *etc.*

συγχωρητικός -ή -όν [συγχωρέω] **assigning a place** ▸ τινος to sthg. CH (STOB. 1.18.3) ‖ **lenient, indulgent** ORIG. *CMt.* 14.6 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* συγχωρητικῶς **through concession** ORIG. *Cels.* 5.53.16 *etc.*

συγχωρίζω [σύν, χωρίζω] **to separate** *P*BGU 1208.30 (I[BCE]) ‖ **to remove together** ▸ τινι with sthg. AL. *in Sens.* 33.17.

συγχωρίη -ης, ἡ [*see* συγχωρέω] *Ion.* **indulgence,** *in a diet* HP. *Praec.* 14.

σύγχωσις -εως, ἡ [*see* συγχώννυμι] **digging out** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 434c (*corr.*) ATH.[1] 16.2.

σύγχωσμα -ατος, τό *P*LOND. 3.1177.315 (II[CE]), *see* σύγχωσις.

σΰδην [σεύω] *adv.* **impetuously** AESCHL. *Pers.* 480.

Συδράκαι -ῶν, οἱ **Sydrakai,** *Indian people* STRAB. 15.1.8, *al. etc.*

Σύδρος -ου, ὁ **Sydros,** *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.61.

σΰειος -α -ον [σῦς] **of swine, porcine** XEN. *An.* 4.4.13 AEN. 11.6 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 20.

Συέννεσις -ιος, ὁ **Syennesis,** *male name* HDT. 1.74, *al. etc.*

Σύεσσα -ης, ἡ **Syessa** (*modern* Sessa) *city in Italy* DION. 4.50.2 (*codd.* Σου-), *al.*

συζάω, *contr.* [σύν, ζάω] *impf.* συνέζων ‖ *fut.* συζήσω, *mid.* συζήσομαι ‖ *aor.* συνέζησα ‖ *pf.* συνέζηκα ‖ *ppf.* συνεζήκειν; **to live together** ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126b 11, *al.*; χαλεπὴ συζῆν **difficult to live with** PLAT. *Pol.* 302b; *subst. ptc.* οἱ συζῶντες **those living together** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1157b 7 | ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOPH. *fr.* 596.2 DEMOSTH. 19.69 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1156a 27 | ▸ τινι with *or* in sthg. PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 6 LUC. *Salt.* 1; σ. φιλοπραγμοσύνῃ **to live one's life absorbed in affairs** DEMOSTH. 1.14 • *imper.* σύζηθι PHILEM. 194.

συζεύγνῡμι [σύν, ζεύγνυμι] *impf. mid. pass.* συνεζευγνύμην ‖ *fut.* συζεύξω ‖ *aor.* συνέζευξα, *mid.* συνεζευξάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συνέζευγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* συνεζεύγμην ‖ *aor*^{2}. *pass.* συνεζεύχθην ‖ *aor*^{1}. *pass.* συνεζύγην ‖ *fut. pass.* συζευχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to yoke** *or* **join together, couple,** *of horses* HDT. 4.189.3 ‖ *fig. of pers. in marriage* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335a 16 NT *Matt.* 19.6, *al.*; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. else EUR. *Alc.* 166 XEN. *Oec.* 7.30 = τινὰ πρός τινα ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269b 28 ❷ *mid.* **to yoke:** ἅρμα **chariot** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.51 ❶ *pass.* **to be yoked** *or* **joined together, be coupled,** *of animals and things* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.26 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585b 9 POL. 8.4.2 ‖ *fig.* **to be joined closely,** *of pers. and things:* ▸ τινι to sthg. EUR. *Andr.* 98, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 546c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1178a 16 *etc.*; ἀ ψυχὰ τῷ σώματι συνέζευκται **the soul is bound to the body** PHILOL. *B* 14; τίνι πότμῳ συνεζύγην; **to what fate am I yoked?** EUR. *Hel.* 255 | ▸ *abs.* συζυγέντες ὁμιλοῦσι **they live in close quarters** XEN. *Lac.* 2.12 • *Att.* ξυζεύγνυμι.

συζευκτέον [συζεύγνυμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pair** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.19.

συζευκτικός -όν [συζεύγνυμι] *gramm.* **subjunctive** DOSITH. 406.

σύζευξις -εως, ἡ [συζεύγνυμι] **wedded union** PLAT. *Leg.* 930b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253b 10, 1335a 10 ‖ **union, combination, joining,** *of things* HP. *Art.* 14 PLAT. *Rp.* 508a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1290b 32, 36 THPHR. *Sens.* 73 SOR. 1.84 ‖ *milit. of an army marching* κατὰ σύζευξιν **in parallel columns** ASCLEPIOD. 11.2.

συζέω [σύν, ζέω] *aor.* συνέζεσα | *imper.* σύζεσον | *ptc.* συζέσας; **to boil together** GAL. 14.199 DIOSC.[2] 2.76.9 *etc.*

σύζησις -εως, ἡ [συζάω] **life together** SYR. *in Metaph.* 156.7.

συζητέω, *contr.* [σύν, ζητέω] ❶ *act.* **to search** *or* **examine together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Crat.* 384c *etc.*; ▸ τινὶ περί τινος with s.o. into sthg. PLAT. *Men.* 90b ‖ **to discuss, dispute** ▸ τινι with s.o. NT *Acts* 6.9, *al.* = πρός τινα NT *Mark* 9.14, *al. cf.* *P*OXY. 1673.20 (II[CE]); σ. πρὸς ἑαυτούς **to enquire among themselves** NT *Luke* 22.23, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be discussed** DEM.[5] *Herc.* 1006 *title.*

συζήτησις -ες, ἡ [συζητέω] **joint inquiry, discussion** EPIC. 6.74 CIC. *Fam.* 16.21.4 PHILOD. *Ir.* 19.26 ‖ **disputation** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.240 *etc.*

συζητητής -οῦ, ὁ [συζητέω] **disputer, reasoner** NT *1Cor.* 1.20.

συζητητικός -ή -όν [συζητέω] **concerning joint discussion** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.241.

συζοφόω, *contr.* [σύν, ζοφόω] **to cover with shadows** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.290.2) (*aor. pass.* συνεζοφώθην).

συζῡγέω, *contr.* [σύζυγος] *proper.* **to be yoked together,** *fig.* **to be joined** AESCHL. *fr.* 381.1; *of pers.:* ▸ τινι with s.o. PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.450 ‖ *extens.* **to be correlative** *or* **corresponding** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1022e SEXT. *S.* 7.151 ‖ *analog. milit.* **to be drawn up,** *of soldiers* POL. 10.23.7 | **to stand next in line** ARR. *Tact.* 7.2, 8.2 ‖ *gramm.* **to correspond,** *of forms* AP.[7] *Synt.* 100.22 L. *E.M.* 416.6; ▸ τινι to sthg. AP.[7] *Synt.* 193.8.

συζῡγή -ῆς, ἡ **couple** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 15, *Post.* 60, *see* συζυγία.

συζῡγής -ές [συζυγέω] Ⓐ *adj.* **united, joined** PLOT. 6.6.5 PROCL. *Theol.* 42 | *geom.* **conjugate** AP.[1] *Def.* 6, 8 (p. 8.11, 8.18) PAPP. 590.21 Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ συζυγής **spouse, consort** VT *3Macc.* 4.8.

συζῡγία -ας, ἡ [σύζυγος] Ⓐ *proper.* **yoked pair,** *of animals* EUR. *Hip.* 1131 | *usu.* **pair,** *esp. of animals* PLAT. *Phaed.* 71c, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 704b 20 *etc.*; *of pers.* PLUT. *Demetr.* 1.5; κατὰ συζυγίας **in pairs** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 599b 6 ‖ *extens.* **union** EUR. *H.F.* 675 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 586b 21 | **intercourse** P.[1] (AP 5.221.4) AGATH. (AP 10.68.6) Ⓑ *analog. and fig. signf.* **conjunction** *of words or things,* **syzygy** ARISTOT. *Top.* 113a 12, *al.* STOIC. 2.132.39 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 166.3) GAL. 6.95, *al.* | **combination, coupling,** *of words or sounds* DION. *Comp.* 3.18, *al.* ‖ *gramm.* **conjugation** DION.[6] 638.6 AP.[7] 161.28 | **declension** AP.[7] *Adv.* 198.6, *Synt.* 271.16 ATH. 9.392b ‖ *metr.* **syzygy,** *pair of feet usu. unequal but s.times* = **dipody** HEPH. *Ench.* 14.3 ARISTID.[2] 1.14, *al.* SYR. *in Herm.* 1.31 *etc.* | **syncope** *P*OXY. 2687 col. 3 r. 19 = ARISTOX. *Rhythm.* p. 40 Pearson ‖ *astr.* **conjunction** AUTOL. 1.4 GEM. 2.27 PTOL.[4]

Alm. 5.1, 10 *CCA* 1.131 || *math.* **conjugate**, *of hyperbolas* AP.[1] 2.17, *al.* || *milit. formation of two* ζυγαρχίαι ASCLEPIOD. 8 AEL.[1] 22.2.

συζυγικός -ή -όν [συζυγία] **conjugational** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 15.7.

σύζῠγιος -α -ον [σύζυγος] **united**, *of the Graces* EUR. *Hip.* 1148 || **protector of marriage unions**, *epith. of Hera* STOB. 2.7.3a POLL. 3.38.

σύζῠγος -ον [σύν, ζυγός] A **yoked, united, paired** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 8 | *fig.* σ. ὁμαυλίαι bonds of marriage AESCHL. *Ch.* 599 || *fig.* **analogous, similar**, *of things* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10d; σ. ἦν μία πᾶσι πατρὶς one country alone was common to all EPIGR. 2.26.1 B *subst.* ὁ σύζυγος **comrade** EUR. *I.T.* 250 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 945 | **brother** EUR. *Tr.* 1001 | **adversary**, *of a gladiator* *1EG 318.3, *cf.* *1MAGN. 321, *al.* || *subst.* ἡ σύζυγος **spouse** EUR. *Alc.* 314, 342 • *adv.* συζύγως **conjointly**: τινι with sthg. AP.[7] *Pron.* 51.9 *etc.* • *Aeol.* σύνδυγος SAPPH. 213.

σύζυξ -υγος [σύζυγος] **yoked, paired**, *of a horse* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254a | *fig. of husband and wife* EUR. *Alc.* 921; *of comrades* *1CIG 4175.1 || *fig.* **united** ISOCR. 15.182 || *subst.* τὰ σύζυγα **consonants** NONN. *D.* 4.262.

σύζωμα -ατος, τό [συζώννυμι] **girdle** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 462.

συζώννῡμι [σύν, ζώννυμι] *act.* **to gird, gird together**, *of a garment* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 255 || *mid.* **to gird oneself**: σκεύη τὰ πολεμικὰ **with** battle armor VT *1Macc. 3.3 || *fig.* **to ready oneself** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 536, *Th.* 656.

συζωοποιέω, *contr.* [σύν, ζωοποιέω] *aor.* συνεζωοποίησα; **to give life, cause to live together** ▸ τινά τινι (to) s.o. with s.o. else NT *Eph.* 2.5 = τινὰ σύν τινι NT *Col.* 2.13.

σῠηβόλος -ον [σῦς, βάλλω] **boar-slaying** OPP.[1] 2.27.

συηνέω, συηνία, *see* ὑηνέω, ὑηνία.

Συήνη -ης, ἡ **Syene**, *city in Egypt* HDT. 2.28.2 *etc.*

Συηνίτης -ου [Συήνη] **inhabit. of Syene** DIOD. 1.47.3 PLUT. *Isid.* 353c.

Σύθας -α, ὁ **Sythas**, *river in Achaia* PAUS. 2.7.8, *al. etc.*

σύθην, σῦθι *see* σεύω.

σῠΐδιον -ου, τό [σῦς] **suckling pig** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.11 MAUR. 10.10.

Συΐλλος -ου, ὁ **Suillos**, *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 275a (Συελ- *codd.*), *Publ.* 11.7.

σύινος -η -ον [σῦς] XEN. *An.* 4.4.13, *v.l. for* σύειον.

σῡκάζω [σῦκον] *impf.* ἐσύκαζον; **to gather figs** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1699 DCASS. 56.30.2 *etc.*; ▸ *with int. acc.*: τὰ σῦκα σ. to gather figs XEN. *Oec.* 19.19; σ. τὰς συκᾶς to gather figs from fig trees POLL. 1.226 || *fig.* **to feel, touch** ARISTAEN. 1.22 STRATT. 3.2 || **to insult, maltreat** ARTEMID. 1.73 PHOT. *Lex. etc.*

σῡκαλίς -ίδος, ἡ [σῦκον] *ornith.* **warbler** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 21 AL.[7] (ATH. 2.65b) *etc.* • *also* συκαλλίς EPICHAR. 85.2 *etc.*

Συκαμίναι -ων, αἱ (*sc.* πόλις) **city of the Sykaminai**, *in Phoenicia* STRAB. 16.2.27.

σῡκάμῑνέα -ας, ἡ [συκάμινον] AESOP. 71 DIOSC.[2] 1.126 (*v.l.*) GAL. 6.589, *see* συκάμινος.

σῡκᾰμῐνῖνος -η -ον [συκάμινον] **of the mulberry tree** SOTAD.[1] L4 *PFLOR. 247.24 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

σῡκᾰμινοᾰκάνθῑνος -ον [συκάμινον, ἄκανθα] **growing sycamore and acanthus** *PHIB. 70a 5 (II-I[BCE]).

συκάμινον -ου, τό [*Aram.* šiq^{e}mīn] *bot.* **mulberry** AMPH. 38.1 EUB. 97.2 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413a 21 *etc.* || **sycamore** VT *Amos* 7.14 DIOSC.[2] 1.127 || *fig.* **wart** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1278 | *disease of horses* HIPPIATR. 127.1.

συκάμινος -ου, ὁ *and* ἡ [*Aram.* šiq^{e}mīn] *bot.* **mulberry tree** AMPH. 38.1 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.4, *al.* COM. *CAF* 1269 *etc.* || **sycamore** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.7 VT *Is.* 9.10, *al.* NT *Luke* 17.6 *etc.*

σῡκᾰμῑνώδης -ες [συκάμινον] **like a mulberry** Phaen. 42 (ATH. 51e) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.4.

σῦκάριον -ου, τό [σῦκον] **small fig** EUP. 191 (*v.l.*) *PFLOR. 176.9 (III[CE]) GLOSS.

σῡκάς -άδος, ἡ [σῦκον] **shoot from a fig tree** POLL. 1.242 GLOSS.

σῦκάσιος -ον [σῦκον] **of figs**, *epith. of Zeus* EUSTATH. 1572.56 | **of malicious informers** HSCH.

συκαστής -οῦ, ὁ [συκάζω] L. *E.M.* 733.55, *see* συκοφάντης.

συκάστρια -ας, ἡ HSCH., *fem. of* συκαστής.

σῦκέα -ας, ἡ [σῦκον] A *bot.* **fig tree** OD. 7.116, *al.* HIPPON. 52 *etc.* | *varieties of fig tree* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.1, 3.9.3, 3.17.4, 4.4.4 | ἱερὰ σ. the sacred fig tree, *suburb of Eleusis* *IG I^{2}.313.163 (V[BCE]) PAUS. 1.37.2 *etc.* || *extens. other plants* DIOSC.[2] 4.169, *see* χαμαισύκη | DIOSC.[2] 4.168a PLIN. 27.119, *see* πέπλιον | *seaweed* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.2 | *resin* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.3 PLIN. *HN.* 16.44 B *extens.* **fig**, *fruit* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 590 C *analog.* **excrescence**, *on the body* DIOSC.[2] 2.170.2 POLL. 4.203 HIPPIATR. 82.3 • *Ion. acc. sg.* συκέην HDT. 1.193.3, 4.23.3; *gen. pl.* συκέων 1.193.5 || *contr. epic and Ion.* συκῆ || *also spelled* συκή.

συκέη *Ion. for* συκέα.

Συκεύς -έως, ὁ **Sykeus**, *city in Cilicia* ATH. 3.78a *etc.*

συκῆ *Ion. for* συκέα.

Συκῆ -ῆς, ἡ **Syka**, *fortress of Syracuse* THUC. 6.98.2.

σῦκία -ας, ἡ *IG 12.2.74b 7 (III[BCE]) *etc.*, *Dor. and Aeol. for* συκέα.

σῦκίδιον -ου, τό [σῦκον] **small fig** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 598 *PMICH. 2.123.7, 24 (45-47[CE]) MAC. *Apoph.* 34.257.32 [GAL.] *Rem.* 14.564 *etc.*

σῦκίζω [σῦκον] **to feed on figs** PALLADAS (AP 9.487.1) (*pass.*).

Συκίνη -ης, ἡ **Sykina**, *region in Macedonia* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 507a 17.

σύκῐνος -η -ον [σῦκον] A **of the fig tree** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 807 PLAT. *HipMa.* 290d ARISTOT. *fr.* 766 THPHR. *Ign.* 72 *etc.*; σ. ξύλον fig wood HP. *Ulc.* 12 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 145; *prov. because of the low quality of fig wood* ZENOB. 3.44 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 947 || **of figs**, *wine* PLUT. *Amat.* 752b | **concerning figs**: ὁ σ. καιρός the fig harvest *PCAIR.ZEN. 354.20 (III[BCE]) B *fig.* **good-for-nothing, inept, incapable**, *of pers.* HIPPON. 50 ANTIPH. 120.4 THEOCR. 10.45 | σ. σύζυγος treacherous comrade (*with a pun on* συκοφαντικός) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 946 || *of things* LUC. *Indoct.* 6 HSCH.

σῦκῐον -ου, τό [σῦκον] *medic.* **decoction of figs** HP. *Morb.* 2.28, 31.

σῦκῐς -ίδος, ἡ [σῦκον] **cutting from a fig tree** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 996, *fr.* 390 || **suffering from a stye** HSCH.

σῦκῖτης -ου, ὁ [σῦκον] **of figs**, *wine* DIOSC.[2] 5.32.1 || Σ. **creator of the fig**, *epith. of Dionysus* SOSIB. 10.

σῦκῖτις -ίδος [σῦκον] **fig-colored**, *of a gem* PLIN. 37.191.

σῦκοβᾰσῐλικιον -ου, τό [σῦκον, βασιλεύς] *bot.* **royal fig**, *prized variety* ATH. 3.78a.

σῦκόβιος -ον [σῦκον, βίος] *fig.* **living by slander** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 874 L. *E.M.* 733.56.

σῦκολογέω, *contr.* [συκολόγος] *aor. ptc.* συκολογήσας ATH. 3.79a; **to gather figs** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1346 || **to speak about figs** ATH. *l.c.*

σῦκολόγος -ον [σῦκον, λέγω] *fig.* **gathering slanders** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 874 L. *E.M.* 733.57.

σῦκομάμμας -ου, ὁ [σῦκον, μάμμα] **coward, craven** SCH. PLAT. *Alc.1.* 118e.

σῦκομορέα -ας, ἡ [συκόμορος] *bot.* **sycamore**: ἀνέβη ἐπὶ συκομορέαν he climbed up a sycamore NT *Luke* 19.4.

σῦκόμορον -ου, τό [συκόμορος] *bot.* **sycamore**, *fruit and rar. tree* STRAB. 17.2.4 DIOSC.[2] 1.127 GAL. 6.617 ATH. 2.51b.

σῦκόμορος -ου, ἡ [σῦκον, μόρον] *bot.* **sycamore**, *tree* CELS.[1] 5.18.7 *etc.*

σῦκον -ου, τό A **fig**, *fruit* OD. 7.121 ARCHIL. 116 HDT. 2.40.3 PHERECR. 85.2 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 479.2 *etc.*; σῦκα αἰτεῖν to ask for figs, *of a spoiled child* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 302; ξηρὰ σῦκα dried figs PLAT. *Leg.* 845b || *prov.*: ὅσῳ διαφέρει σῦκα καρδάμων as different as figs are from nasturtiums HENIOCH. 4.2; σύκῳ σ. οὐδὲ ἕν οὕτως ὅμοιον γέγονεν never was a fig so like a fig CIC. *Att.* 4.8b.2 *cf.* HEROND. 6.60; τὰ σῦκα σῦκα ὀνομάζειν to call a spade a spade LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 41; σ. χειμῶνος ζητεῖν to seek figs in winter MAUR. 11.33 || σ. Αἰγύπτιον carob THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.4, *Od.* 5 B *analog.* **stye** HP. *Epid.* 3.7 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1247 | **tumor** POLL. 4.200 ORIB. *Syn.* 7.40 || **vulva, vagina** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1350 *etc.* • *Boeot.* τῦκον STRATT. 49.5.

σῦκοπέδῐλος -ου, ὁ [σῦκον, πέδιλον] **informer**, *com. for* συκοφάντης (*cf.* χρυσοπέδιλος) CRATIN. 70.1.

σῦκοπώλης -ου, ὁ [σῦκον, πώλης] **fig-seller** *PLILLE 1.58.2.6 (III[BCE]).

σῦκοσκόπος -ου, ὁ [σῦκον, σκοπός] **guardian of figs** ZENODOR. p. 412.

σῦκοσπᾰδίας -ου, ὁ [σῦκον, σπάω] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 874, *see* συκοφάντης.

συκότια -ων, τά **entrails** IOMAL. *Chron.* 16 p. 397.

σῦκοτράγέω, *contr.* [συκοτράγος] *aor. inf.* συκοτραγῆσαι THPHR. *Ch.* 10.8 || *pf. ptc.* σεσυκοτραγηκώς POLL. 6.49; **to eat figs** THPHR. *l.c.* POLL. 6.40.

σῦκοτραγῖδης -ου, ὁ [συκοτράγος] **gnawer on figs**, *of a miser* ARCHIL. 250 HIPPON. 177.

σῦκοτράγος -ον [σῦκον, τραγεῖν] **fig-eating** AEL. *N.A.* 17.31 | *another name for* ἐλξίνη (*a plant*).

σῦκοτράπεζος -ον [σῦκον, τράπεζα] **reduced to eating figs** *POXY. 2328.2.7 (I-II[CE]).

σῦκοφάγος -ον [σῦκον, φαγεῖν] HSCH. *s.v.* κραδοφάγος SCH. PLAT. *Alc.1.* 118e, *see* σῦκοτράπεζος.

σῦκοφαντέω, *contr.* [συκοφάντης] *impf.* ἐσυκοφάντουν, *mid. pass.* ἐσυκοφαντούμην || *fut.* συκοφαντήσω || *aor.* ἐσυκοφάντησα || *pf.* σεσυκοφάντηκα, *mid. pass.* σεσυκοφάντημαι || *ppf.* ἐσεσυκοφαντήκειν DCASS. 78.21.3 || *aor. pass.* ἐσυκοφαντήθην || *fut. pass.* συκοφαντηθήσομαι IUSTIN. *Dial.* 92.5 ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* **to be a συκοφάντης** *or* **slanderer** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 828, *al.* ISOCR. 15.23, *al.* DEMOSTH. 53.1, *al. etc.* B *trans.* **to accuse falsely, slur, slander** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1096 ANTIPHO 6.43 ISOCR. 15.318 *etc.*; σ. τοὺς τὰς οὐσίας ἔχοντας to slander the well-to-do ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304b 22 | **to blackmail, oppress** *PTEBT. 43.26, 789.21 (II[BCE]); ▸ τινα sthg. VT *Ps.* 118.122, *al. etc.* || *of things* **to denounce** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 519 | ▸ *abs.* **to defraud** ISOCR. 18.10 | **to extort with false charges** *or* **by fraud** ▸ τι sthg. LYS. 26.24; ▸ τινός τι sthg. from s.o. NT *Luke* 19.8 C *fig.* **to criticize unfairly** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456a 5 DION. *Dem.* 34.7, *al.* DIOD. 26.1.3 | **to quibble, criticize in a captious manner** PLAT. *Rp.* 341b ARISTOT. *Top.* 139b 26, *al.* DEMOSTH. 20.62; ▸ τι about sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.192 DIOD. 4.8.5; τὸ πρᾶγμα about the affair DEMOSTH. 23.61 DION. *Dem.* 25.1 || **to lay verbal traps** DEMOSTH. 18.138; ▸ τινα for s.o. PLAT.

Rp. 341c DEMOSTH. 18.232 || **to misrepresent** ORIG. *Or.* 5.1 *etc.* || **to excite** PLAT.[1] 286 MEN. *fr.* 464 ❷ *pass.* **to be accused by informers, be slandered** LYS. 19.9 *etc.*; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. LYS. *fr.* 43 *p*CAIR.ZEN. 212.4, *al.* (III[BCE]) *etc.* || *extens.* **to be criticized unfairly** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 36, *Legat.* 356; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 12b.

σῦκοφάντημα -ατος, τό [συκοφαντέω] **false accusation, slander** AESCHN. 2.39 *i*OGIS 669.40 (I[CE]) PLUT. *Per.* 37.4 *etc.* || **quibble** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 174b 9.

σῦκοφάντης -ου, ὁ [σῦκον, φαίνω] **slanderer, informer** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 559, *al.* ANTIPHO 5.78, *al.* AND. 1.105 LYS. 7.20, *al.* DEMOSTH. 20.62 IST. 12 *etc.*; κλητήρ εἰμι καὶ σ. I'm a bailiff and an informer ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1423; τοὺς συκοφάντας ἀνήρουν they had the informers executed ARISTOT. *Ath.* 35.3; συκοφαντῶν προβολαί charges against informers ARISTOT. *Ath.* 43.5 || **oppressor** VT *Prov.* 28.16.

σῦκοφαντητέον [συκοφαντέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to quibble** PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.14.14.

σῦκοφαντητός -ή -όν [συκοφαντέω] **that should be quibbled about** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 53.

σῦκοφαντία -ας, ἡ [συκοφάντης] Ⓐ **false accusation, slander, blackmail** LYS. 4.14, 28.6 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.12 DEMOSTH. 18.249 DIOD. 12.12.2; συκοφαντίας αὐτοῦ κατέγνωτε you condemned him for slander LYS. 13.65; γραφὴ συκοφαντίας charge of slander ARISTOT. *Ath.* 59.3 || **extortion** *p*TEBT. 43.36 (II[BCE]) *p*FLOR. 6.6 (III[CE]) || **oppression** VT *Ps.* 118.134, *al.* Ⓑ *fig.* **quibble, sophism** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1402a 15, *al.*

σῦκοφαντίας -ου, ὁ [συκοφάντης] *com.* **wind of slander** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 437.

σῦκοφαντικός -ή -όν [συκοφάντης] **like a συκοφάντης, slanderous** DEMOSTH. 37.3 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.27 | *fig.* συκοφαντικὰ πνεύματα wind of slander LIB. *Or.* 13.16 || **captious** PHILOD. *Oec.* 23.35, *al.* ◆ *adv.* **συκοφαντικῶς slanderously** ISOCR. 15.308 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 10.

σῦκοφάντρια -ας, ἡ [συκοφάντης] **female συκοφάντης** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 970.

σῦκοφαντώδης -ες LYS. *fr.* 1.1 (*compar.*) DIOD. 15.40.1 *etc.*, *see* συκοφαντικός.

σῦκόφᾰσις -εως, ἡ DIOG. (AP 7.107.4), *see* συκοφαντία.

σῦκοφορεῖον -ου, τό [συκοφόρος] **basket for figs** GLOSS.

σῦκοφορέω, *contr.* [συκοφόρος] **to carry figs** LEON. (AP 9.563.4).

σῦκοφόρος -ον [σῦκον, φέρω] **bearing figs** STRAB. 4.1.2 || *subst.* τὸ συκοφόρον GLOSS., *see* συκοφορεῖον.

σῦκόφυλλον -ου, τό [σῦκον, φύλλον] **fig leaf** [APUL.] 38 HSCH. *s.v.* ἀποτεθρίακεν.

σῦκόω, *contr.* [σῦκον] **to feed on figs** PALLADAS (AP 9.487.3) (*aor. ptc. pass.* συκωθείς).

συκχάς -άδος, ἡ POLL. 7.86 HSCH., *see* συγχίς.

σύκχος -ου, ἡ HSCH., *see* συγχίς.

σῦκώδης -ες [σῦκον] **like a fig** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623b 24 GAL. 12.822 *etc.* || **like a συκοφάντης** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 874 L. *E.M.* 733.56.

σῦκώμα -ατος, τό [συκόω] *medic.* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.778 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1278, *see* σύκωσις.

σῦκών -ῶνος, ὁ [σῦκον] **fig plantation** VT *Amos* 4.9, *Ier.* 5.17 *p*BGU 563.2.3 (I[CE]) GLOSS.

σῦκωρέω, *contr.* [συκωρός] **to guard figs** POLL. 7.143.

σῦκωρός -οῦ, ὁ [σῦκον, ὁράω?] **guardian of figs** POLL. 7.140, 143 PHOT. *Lex.* || **συκοφάντης** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 874.

σύκωσις -εως, ἡ [συκόω] *medic.* **ulcer resembling a fig** CELS.[1] 6.3 GAL. 12.348, *al. etc.*

σῦκωτικός -ή -όν [συκόω] *medic.* **for hemorrhoids** CASS.[1] 74.

σῦκωτός -ή -όν [συκόω] **fattened on figs** GAL. 6.679, *al. etc.*

σῦλα *see* σύλη.

σῠλᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [σῦλον, ἄγω] *impf.* ἐσυλαγώγουν [IO.] *Hom.* (*PG* 61.719.63) || *aor.* ἐσυλαγώγησα || *Byz. aor. ptc. pass.* συλαγωγηθείς; *proper.* **to take as plunder,** *fig.* **deceive** ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Col.* 2.8 HLD. 10.35b *etc.* || **to ransack:** τὸν οἶκον **the house** ARISTAEN. 2.22.

σῦλάω, *contr.* [*see* σῦλον] *impf.* ἐσύλων, *mid. pass.* ἐσυλώμην || *fut.* συλήσω, *inf. mid.* συλήσεσθαι PAUS. 4.7.10 (*pass. signf.*) || *aor.* ἐσύλησα || *pf.* σεσύληκα, *mid. pass.* σεσύλημαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)σεσυλήκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)σεσυλήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσυλήθην || *fut. pass.* συληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to strip,** *of a vanquished enemy*: ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 10.343 | ▸ τι sthg. IL. 4.466, 13.641 *etc.*; ἀπ' ὤμων τεύχε' ἐσύλα he stripped the armor from his shoulders IL. 6.28 | ▸ τινά τι s.o. of sthg. IL. 6.71, 16.500; μή μιν Ἀχαιοὶ τεύχεα συλήσωσι lest the Achaeans strip him of his arms IL. 15.428 || *usu.* **to strip, rob, plunder** ▸ *with acc. of pers. or thing* AESCHL. *Pers.* 810 SOPH. *O.C.* 922 HDT. 5.36.3, 9.116.2 ISOCR. 4.155 PLAT. *Rp.* 469d *etc.*; τὰ ἱρὰ συλήσαντες ἐνέπρησαν they plundered and burned the temples HDT. 6.101.3; λόγοις τὰ τῶν προγόνων ἔργα συλήσας looting the deeds of our forebears with speeches DEMOSTH. 19.313 | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. EUR. *Hel.* 669 | ▸ *with double acc.*: μοῦνόν με κασίγνητον συλᾷς you deprive me of my only brother EUR. *I.T.* 157; τὴν θεὸν τοὺς στεφάνους σεσυλήκασιν they stripped the goddess of her crowns DEMOSTH. 24.182 || *generic.* **to take out, take away** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 4.105, 116 PIND. *P.* 12.16 Ⓑ *jur.* **to exercise the right to confiscate, expropriate** *i*IG 9.1.333.3 (V[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be stripped, robbed, plundered,** *of pers. or thing* HDT. 6.118.1 EUR. *Hel.* 600, *Hip.* 799 | ▸ τι of sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 761 SOPH. *Ph.* 413 DEMOSTH. 35.26 *etc.*; τὰς βοῦς cattle ISOCR. 6.19 | *fig.* συλαθεὶς ἀγενείων **wrested from among those without beards** PIND. *O.* 9.89 Ⓑ *jur.* **to be taken by right of confiscation** ISOCR. 3.33 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἐσύλα *and* σύλα, *Aeol. dual* συλήτην IL. 13.202, *Ion. 3. sg. iter.* σύλασκε HES. *Sc.* 480.

Συλέα -ας, ἡ **Sylea,** *female name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.16.2.

σῦλεύς -εως, ὁ [σύλη] **plunderer** *i*GDI 2516.8 (III[BCE]).

Συλεύς -έως, ὁ **Syleus,** *son of Poseidon* DIOD. 4.31 | τὸ Συλέος πεδίον plain of Syleus, *near the Strymon* HDT. 7.115.2.

σῠλεύω [*see* συλάω] *impf.* ἐσύλευον IL. 5.48 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* σεσύλευτο BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.337.25); **to strip of arms** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 5.48 | *fig.* **to defraud** IL. 24.436 || **to take away** MACED.[1] (AP 5.231.3) • *epic for* συλάω.

σῦλέω, *contr.* [*see* συλάω] ❶ *act.* **to strip of arms** QS 1.717 || **to free,** *of slaves i*GDI 1686.11 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to take away** THEOCR. 19.2 • *ptc. mid. pass.* συλούμενος [IO.] (*PG* 63.642.53), *Ion.* συλεύμενον THEOCR. *l.c.* || *impf.* ἐσύλουν PROC.[1] *Arc.* 26.20, *Ion.* ἐσύλευν HEROND. 8.22 *and* ἐσύλεον QS 2.547.

σύλη -ης, ἡ [*see* σῦλον] **right of confiscation,** *as compensation* DEMOSTH. 35.26, 51.13; ὅπου ἂν σῦλαι μὴ ὦσιν Ἀθηναίοις **where the Athenians do not have the right of reprisal** DEMOSTH. 35.13 || **booty** *i*SYLL[3]. 10 (VI[BCE]).

συλήσιος -ον [συλάω] **plundered** MAX. 583 (*dub.*).

σύλησις -εως, ἡ [συλάω] **plundering, pillaging** SOPH. *Ichn.* 75 PLAT. *Leg.* 853d.

σῠλήτειρα -ας, ἡ [συλάω] **female plunderer** EUR. *H.F.* 377.

σῠλητής -οῦ, ὁ [συλάω] GLOSS., *see* σῠλήτωρ.

σῠλήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [συλάω] **plunderer** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 927 NONN. *D.* 24.306.

σῠλικός -ή -όν [σύλη] **relating to booty** *i*IG 5.2.443.23 (II-I[BCE]).

Σύλκοι -ων, οἱ **Sylkoi,** *city in Corsica* PAUS. 10.17.9.

συλλᾰβή -ῆς, ἡ [συλλαμβάνω] Ⓐ **act of taking** *or* **holding together,** *and so* **conception** MEN. *fr.* 939.2 Kö || **hold,** *in wrestling* SIMP. *in Cael.* 354.5 (*fig.*) | *fig.* **comprehension** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.32.30 Ⓑ **that which holds together,** *and so* **girdle** *or* **clasp** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 457 Ⓒ **that which is held together,** *and so* **syllable** EUR. *fr.* 578.2 PLAT. *Theaet.* 202b DEMOSTH. 18.83 *etc.*; γραμμάτων ἐν συλλαβαῖς **with carved words** AESCHL. *Sept.* 468; σ. βραχεῖα καὶ μακρά short and long syllables ARISTOT. *Cat.* 4b 33 *cf.* ZEN.[1] 1.70.24 (DIOG. 7.20) PHILOD. *Poëm.* 2.15 *etc.* || **letter,** *of the alphabet* HEROND. 3.22 LUC. *Iud. voc.* 2, 8 || *mus.* **interval of a fourth** PHILOL. B 6 *p*TEBT. 694.25 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || *arithm.* **sum** [IAMBL.[1]] 54 || *later pl.* **letter, epistle** COD. *Iust.* 1.1.7 *etc.*

συλλᾰβίζω [συλλαβή] *aor.* ἐσυλλάβισα; **to join letters into syllables** PLUT. *Am. prol.* 496f LUC. *Gall.* 23.

συλλᾰβικός -ή -όν [συλλαβή] **syllabic** AP.[7] *Pron.* 86.20, *Synt.* 7.25 DION.[6] 674.31 *etc.*

συλλᾰβομᾰχέω, *contr.* [συλλαβή, μάχομαι] **to fight for syllables** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 53, *al.*

συλλᾰβοπευστῐλᾰλητής -οῦ, ὁ [συλλαβή, πεύθομαι, λαλέω] **one who speaks examining every syllable** HEGESAN. 2.

συλλαγνεύω HSCH., *see* συμπορνεύω.

συλλαγχάνω [σύν, λαγχάνω] *fut. mid.* συλλήξομαι PLAT. *Tim.* 18e || *aor*[1]. συνέλαχον || *pf.* συνείληχα; **to be joined by lot:** τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Pol.* 266c, *al.* | ▸ *abs.*: συνειληχὼς μεσοβασιλεύς **chosen as interrex** PLUT. *Num.* 7.2 || **to be allotted** SYN. *epist.* 67.

Συλλαῖος -ου, ὁ **Syllaios,** *male name* STRAB. 16.4.23, *al.*

συλλᾰλέω, *contr.* [σύν, λαλέω] *impf.* συνελάλουν || *fut.* συλλαλήσω || *aor.* συνελάλησα; **to talk, speak** ▸ τινι with s.o. VT *Prov.* 6.22, *al.* POL. 4.22.8 *etc.* = μετά τινος NT *Acts* 25.12, *al. etc.* = πρός τινα NT *Luke* 4.36.

συλλάλημα -ατος, τό [συλλαλέω] **conversation** HSCH. (*s.v.* συναιρήματα).

συλλάλησις -εως, ἡ [συλλαλέω] PHILOD. *Ir.* 21.22, *see* συλλάλημα.

συλλαλιά -ᾶς, ἡ GLOSS., *see* συλλάλησις.

συλλαμβάνω [σύν, λαμβάνω] *impf.* συνελάμβανον, *mid. pass.* συνελαμβανόμην || *fut.* συλλήψομαι *and later* συλλήμψομαι || *aor*[1]. συνέλαβον, *mid.* συνελαβόμην || *pf.* συνείληφα, *mid. pass.* συνείλημμαι || *ppf.* συνειλήφειν, *mid. pass.* συνειλήμμην || *aor. pass.* συνελήφθην, *later* συνελήμφθην || *fut. pass.* συλληφθήσομαι *and* συλλημφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) Ⓐ **to collect, gather, assemble,** *esp. of military troops* HDT. 5.46 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.1 PLAT. *Gorg.* 456a; σ. θοινάτορας **to gather the guests** EUR. *Ion* 1217 | *of words or thoughts expressed* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 21 HDT. 3.82.5 PLAT. *Soph.* 234b, *al.* || **to, close** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 926 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623b 2 *etc.*; τὸ στόμα καὶ τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς the mouth and the eyes PLAT. *Phaed.* 118a Ⓑ **to receive** *or* **possess at the same time** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.32.8 || **to take, seize, take possession** ▸ τι (of) sthg. HDT. 6.26.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 650 THEOCR. 29.30; κόμην συλλαβὼν χερί grasping his hair with his hand SOPH. *Ai.* 310; τέττιγα τοῦ πτεροῦ σ. to take the

cicada by the wing LUC. *Pseudol.* 1 *cf.* ARCHIL. 223 | ▸ *with gen.*: ξυλλαμβάνειν τῶν σχοινίων to take hold of the cords ARISTOPH. *Pax* 437 || to seize, arrest, imprison ▸ τινα s.o. *I*IG I^2.39.7 (V^{BCE}) HDT. 2.121. ε2 ANTIPHO 5.29 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 206 AND. 1.45 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.38 *etc.*; σ. ζῶντα to take alive EUR. *Rh.* 513; τινὰ ἐπὶ θανάτῳ s.o. to put him to death ISOCR. 4.154 || *fig.* to understand ▸ τι sthg. PIND. *O.* 13.73 HDT. 1.63.1, *al.* PLAT. *Soph.* 218c *etc.*; τὸ ῥηθέν what was said HDT. 1.91.4 C to take with onself, carry away SOPH. *O.T.* 971, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 122; ἔρρε, τάσδε συλλαβὼν ἀράς begone, taking your curses with you SOPH. *O.C.* 1384; σύμπλουν σ. to take as a fellow voyager DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.53.4) | to take as an aid: τὴν δίκην justice EUR. *fr.* 584.2; ἄτεγκτον καρδίαν a stout heart EUR. *H.F.* 833 D to, help, assist AESCHL. *Ch.* 812 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 229 THUC. 1.118.3 *etc.* | ▸ τινι s.o. SOPH. *fr.* 927 EUR. *Med.* 813 HDT. 6.125.2 *etc.* | ▸ τινί τι s.o. in sthg. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 540 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.49 *etc.* = τινί τινος EUR. *Med.* 946 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 734 = τινὶ εἴς τι s.o. for sthg. HDT. 7.6.1 XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.28; ▸ σ. τινί τινι to help s.o. with sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.20 B *of women* to conceive, be pregnant HP. *Ster.* 220 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582a 19, *al.* SOR. 1.28.2 *etc.*; ἐν γαστρί in the stomach HP. *Aph.* 5.46; συνειληφυῖα τοῦ τεκεῖν close to delivery VT *1Sam.* 4.19 ❷ *mid.* A to take part ARISTOPH. *Pax* 465; ▸ τινος in sthg. THUC. 4.47.2; τοῦ στρατεύματος in the expedition HDT. 3.49.1; σ. τοῦ ξύλου to lend a hand in unloading the wood ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 313 B to give assistance, offer help, aid ▸ τινί τινος (το) s.o. in sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 282 | *in tmesis*: ξύμ μοι λάβεσθε τοῦ μύθου help me with the story PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237a *cf.* CRINAG. (AP 9.559.5) || *trans.* to share: σ. μεθ' ἑαυτοῦ τινα to take s.o. with one VT *Exod.* 12.4 C *fut.* to conceive, be pregnant with NT *Luke* 1.31 EUS.[1] *Steph.* (*PG* 22.892.15) *etc.* ❶ *pass.* A *usu.* to be arrested HDT. 1.80.3, *al.* AND. 1.101 *etc.*; πρὶν ξυλληφθῆναι before they were arrested THUC. 1.20.2 || *generic.* to be captured VT *Ps.* 9.23, *al.*; ἐν παγίδι ... συνελήμφθη ὁ πούς the foot stays tangled in the net VT *Ps.* 9.16 || to be caught in the act VT *Num.* 5.13 B to be carried off: ἄωροι prematurely VT *Job* 22.16 C *philos.* to be contained *or* comprehended ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 998b 28, *al.*; σὺν τῇ ὕλῃ συνειλημμένος comprehended in the material, *i.e.* concrete ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1039b 21 D to be conceived EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.777.4) EPIPH. *Haer.* 2.257 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυλλαμβάνω || *aor. inf.* συλλᾶβεῖν, *Aeol.* συλλαβῆν.

συλλαμπᾰδεύω [σύν, λαμπαδεύω] to carry a torch together Sch. Il. D 6.21 (*conject.*), *cf.* ALCM. 63.

συλλάμπω [σύν, λάμπω] to shine *or* sparkle together POSIDIP.[1] 7.6 GREG.[1] *Steph.* 1.(728.7) SYN. *H.* 3.13.

σύλλαμψις -εως, ἡ [συλλάμπω] fusion of light PLUT. *QConv.* 625f, *al.*

συλλανθάνω [σύν, λανθάνω] *aor*^{t}. συνέλαθον; to escape together ▸ τινα s.o. GEOP. 11.22.1 *etc.*

Σύλλας -α, ὁ Syllas (Sulla), *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 5, *Br.* 9, *al. etc.*

συλλατρεύω [σύν, λατρεύω] to serve together ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 941e || to worship at the same time BAS. *epist.* 90.2.25 (*pass.*).

συλλαυρίτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, λαύρα] person who lives on the same street, near neighbor *P*OXY. 3979.6-7 (συνλαυρείτῃ) *P*RYL. 606.37 (III^{CE}).

συλλᾰφύσσω [σύν, λαφύσσω] to plunder together LYC. 1267.

σύλλαψις *see* σύλληψις.

συλλεαίνω [σύν, λεαίνω] *impf.* συνελέαινον PHILUM. *Ven.* 5.6, *mid. pass.* συνελειανόμην HP. *Epid.* 2.2.6 || *aor.* συνελέανα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* συλλελειασμένος ORIB. *Ecl.* 26.1 || *aor. pass.* συνελεάνθην; *act.* to grind up together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.25 *etc.* || *pass.* to subside, *of swelling* HP. *Epid.* 2.2.6 | *fig.* to blend, merge, *of sounds* DION. *Dem.* 43.6 • *Ion. and later* συλλειαίνω || *impf. and pf. mid. pass. see above* || *aor. ptc.* συλλειάνας ORIB. *Ecl.* 87.6.

σύλλεγμα -ατος, τό [συλλέγω] collection, heap HSCH. (*s.v.* ἄμοργμα) || gleaning VT (Al.) *Lev.* 23.22.

συλλέγω [σύν, λέγω] *impf.* συνέλεγον, *mid. pass.* συνελεγόμην || *fut.* συλλέξω, *mid.* συλλέξομαι || *aor.* συνέλεξα, *mid.* συνελεξάμην || *pf.* συνείλοχα, *mid. pass.* συνείλεγμαι *and* συλλέλεγμαι || *ppf.* συνειλάχειν, *mid. pass.* συνειλέγμην || *aor*^{s}. *pass.* συνελέχθην *and aor*^{t}. συνελέγην || *fut. pass.* συλλεγήσομαι ❶ *act.* to gather, amass, collect ▸ τι sthg. IL. 18.301 HDT. 1.93.4, 3.107.2 ANTIPH. 208.4 *etc.*; τὰ ὀστέα σ. to gather the bones HDT. 1.68.6; συνέλεγον τὰ ξύλα they were gathering wood SOPH. *fr.* 225.1 *cf.* XEN. *An.* 4.3.11 | ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 1.59.3 EUR. *I.T.* 303 ANTIPHO 6.11 *etc.*; σ. ἐκκλησίαν to gather the assembly XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.8; στρατὸν ξυλλέγειν to levy an army THUC. 4.77.1 | ▸ *abs.* περιιόντα σ. to go around collecting information DEMOSTH. 21.36 || to gather together, compile, compose, *of pieces of music, speeches etc.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 398, *al.*; συνειλοχὼς ῥήματα καὶ λόγους having made a collection of expressions and speeches DEMOSTH. 18.308 ❷ *mid.* to collect, gather ▸ τι sthg. IL. 18.413 PLAT. *Rp.* 553c, *al. etc.*; τἀγαθὰ πάντα σ. πάλιν ἐξ ἀρχῆς to recover all possessions as they once were ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1327; ξυλλέγεσθαι βίοτον to earn a living SOL. 13.50; σύλλεξαι σθένος gather strength EUR. *Ph.* 850 | ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 2.292 XEN. *An.* 7.4.8; *fig.* ἐκ τῆς ἀσθενείας σ. ἐμαυτόν to regain my strength PLAT. *Ax.* 370e || to assemble, come together, *of pers.* HDT. 1.81 AND. 1.133 PLAT. *Leg.* 961a *etc.*; συλλέγεσθαι ὡς ἐμέ to frequent my house LYS. 24.19 | *fig.* ἡ πολυλογία συνελέγετο αὐτῷ loquacity was a habit for him XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.3 ❸ *pass.* to be gathered *or* collected, be amassed, *of things* HP. *Epid.* 2.6.32 *etc.*; ἁμαρτήματα συνειλεγμένα heap of wrongs DEMOSTH. 10.1; εἰς αὐτὴν ξυλλέγεσθαι to gather together in itself, *of the soul* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 83a | *of pers.*: ὡς δὲ συνελέχθησαν when they were rejoined HDT. 7.8 || to be constricted (*of paralytics*) AN. *Par.* 21.3.12 || *with act. signf. fig.* to contract a disease Arist.[1] *Or.* 50(26).1 • *epic aor. 3. sg.* συλλέξατο IL. 18.413 || *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* συνειλέχαται DCASS. 38.35.1 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνελέλεκτο VT *Jdt.* 4.3, *3. pl.* συνειλέχατο IOS. *A.I.* 17.254 *etc.*

Συλλεῖα -ων, τά [Σύλλας] rites in honor of Sulla *I*IG 2^2.1039.57 (I^{BCE}).

συλλείβω [σύν, λείβω] *act.* to collect in drops, *of water* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 350a 9 || *mid.* to collect, flow together, *of liquids* HP. *Os.* 15, *Virg.* 1 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 751a 5 DEM.[8] (STRAB. 13.1.43).

συλλειοτρῑβέω, *contr.* [συλλειόω, τρίβω] *act.* to grind up finely GAL. 13.800 || *pass.* SOR. 2.13.1 ORIB. *Syn.* 9.48.5.

συλλειόω, *contr.* [σύν, λειόω] *act.* to grind up *P*PGM 5.376, 12.194 GEOP. 17.5.3 || *pass.* ORIB. *Syn.* 8.3.10.

συλλειτουργέω, *contr.* [σύν, λειτουργέω] to perform a public service together *I*IG 2^2.1329.15 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* || to be in office together ▸ τινι with s.o. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.96.

συλλείωσις -εως, ἡ [συλλειόω] agglomeration ALCH. 7.5.

συλλέκτης -ου, ὁ [συλλέγω] collector *P*OXY. 1415.9 (III^{CE}).

συλλεκτικός -ή -όν [συλλέγω] acquisitive VETT. 45.23, 47.27.

σύλλεκτος -ον [συλλέγω] brought together HEC.[1] 21 STRAB. 7.7.2 *etc.*

σύλλεκτρος -ον [σύν, λέκτρον] bedfellow, spouse EUR. *H.F.* 1268 *t*EG 218.5 (II^{CE}) MARIAN. (AP 9.657.3); σ. Διός Zeus' bed-companion, *of Alkmene* EUR. *H.F.* 1 = σ. τῷ Διί, *of Ixion* LUC. *DDeor.* 6.5.

σύλλεξις -εως, ἡ [συλλέγω] collection POLL. 6.179.

συλλεπτύνω [σύν, λεπτύνω] *medic.* to make thin GAL. 18(2).912.

συλλεσχηνεύω [σύν, λεσχηνεύω] to converse ▸ τινι with s.o. APP. 14.408.

συλλήβδην [συλλαμβάνω] *adv.* altogether, en masse THGN. 147 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 657 XEN. *Oec.* 19.14; ἀγαθὰ σ. ἅπαντά σοι φέρω I'm bringing you every sort of good ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 646 || *fig.* as a whole, in short, in brief PLAT. *Rp.* 344b, *al.* ISOCR. 4.29; πάντα σ. μάθε hear everything, in brief AESCHL. *Pr.* 505; ἡ ἀδικία καὶ ἡ ἀσέβεια καὶ σ. πᾶν τὸ ἐναντίον τῆς ἀρετῆς injustice, impiety, and, in short, everything that is opposed to virtue PLAT. *Prot.* 324a; συλλήβδην φάναι briefly GAL. *U.P.* 13.2 (2.240.10).

συλλήγω [σύν, λήγω] to come to an end *or* perish together ▸ τινι with sthg. IUL.[2] (AP 7.589.6) CHOR. 23.9.

συλλῄζομαι [σύν, λῄζω] to plunder together IOS. *B.I.* 2.653.

σύλλημμα -ατος, τό [συλλαμβάνω] *medic.* fetus GAL. 14.154 *etc.*

σύλληξις -εως, ἡ [συλλαγχάνω] conjunction, joining by fate PLAT. *Tim.* 18e MAUR. 3.11.4 *etc.* || pairing by lot PLAT. *Leg.* 819b.

συλληπτέος -α -ον [συλλαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* that which should be seized LUC. *DMar.* 6.3 || *neut.* -τέον it is necessary to seize EUR. *Cycl.* 472.

συλληπτικός -ή -όν [συλλαμβάνω] A *gramm. and rhet.* comprehensive, collective SCH. IL. 1.424a AN. *Fig*(*r*). 158.8, 9, 21 EUSTATH. 219.45 B able to conceive ARISTOT. *G.A.* 748a 18 | *medic.* promoting conception: ὑποθυμιάματα fumigations AET.[1] 16.34-39, *al.* PHOT. *Bibl.* 180b || helpful *or* assisting NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.19 PLUT. *Frat.* 486a ♦ *adv.* συλληπτικῶς collectively EUSTR. *in E.N.* 74.34 || punctually PTOL.[4] *Phas.* 11.

συλλήπτρια -ας, ἡ [συλλαμβάνω] accomplice ARISTOPH. *fr.* 895 *etc.*

συλλήπτωρ -ορος, ὁ [συλλαμβάνω] assistant, accomplice AESCHL. *Ag.* 1507; ▸ τινος in sthg. EUR. *Or.* 1230 ANTIPHO 3.3.10 PLAT. *Symp.* 218d *etc.*

συλληρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ληρέω] to joke *or* carouse together ▸ τινι with s.o. LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.17 (86.1684A).

συλληστεύω [συλληστής] to be a companion in banditry, pillage together EUNAP. 218.

συλληστής -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, ληστής] fellow bandit XEN.[1] 1.15.3 CHARIT. 3.3.12.

σύλληψις -εως, ἡ [συλλαμβάνω] A *lit.* act of taking together, *and so* capture, arrest ▸ τινος of s.o. *I*IG 1^2.42.24 (V^{BCE}) LYS. 19.7 AESCHN. 3.223; τὴν ξύλληψιν ποιεῖσθαι to arrest THUC. 1.134.1 | *of things* seizure POL. 1.46.9 || trap VT *Job* 18.10 B conception, pregnancy ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582b 11, *al.* SOR. 1.23.2, *al.* PLUT. *Rom.* 12.5 *etc.* || help, assistance PLUT. *Praec.* 808f C *gramm.* pronounciation together, *of sounds* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 9 SCH. HEPH. 104, *al.* || inclusion,

comprehension DION.[6] 642.14 AP.[7] *Pron.* 19.20, *Synt.* 216.17 DAMASC. *Pr.* 427 || **summary, synthesis** DION.[6] 643.9 GAL. 18(2).848 || *rhet.* **syllepsis** [HDN.] 100 *etc.* • *Att.* ξύλλ- || *also* σύλλημ-.

συλλῐθηγία -ας, ἡ [σύν, λίθος, ἄγω] **assistance in the transportation of stones** *I*SEG 2.569.23, 4.447.50 (II[BCE]) • *spelled* συνλ-.

σύλλῐθος -ον [σύν, λίθος] **paved** HIPPIATR. 52.12.

Σύλλιον -ου, τό **Syllion** (*Lat.* **Sylleum**) *city in Pamphylia* STRAB. 14.6.10 (*conject.*) *etc.*

συλλῐπαίνομαι [σύν, λιπαίνω] **to be melted** *or* **liquefied together** STRAB. 5.2.6 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1011b.

συλλογεύς -έως, ὁ [συλλέγω] **collector** POLYAEN. 2.34 *I*G 7.3498.33 || *at Athens* **magistrate dealing with confiscated property** *I*G I[2].129.3 (V[BCE]), 2[2].1257 *A* 7, *al.* (IV[BCE]) IS. *fr.* 103.

συλλογευτικός -ή -όν [συλλέγω] **pertaining to collection** *I*MICHEL 1001.5.9, 7.10.

συλλογή -ῆς, ἡ [συλλέγω] Ⓐ *of things* **collection, accumulation** THPHR. *Od.* 37 DIOSC.[2] 1 *pref.* 6; φρυγάνων **of firewood** THUC. 3.111.1; τῶν καρπῶν **of fruits** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 662b 8 | σ. τοῦ βίου **means of support** ANTIPHO[1] B 49 | *fig.* ἐν γενείου ξυλλογῇ τριχώματος **at the first harvest of down upon the chin** AESCHL. *Sept.* 666 || *phys.* **aggregation,** *of fluids* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 688b 26; σ. ῥευμάτων **aggregation of emanations** EPIC. 3.99 | *medic.* **accumulation** (*of pus*) ARET. *S.D.* 2.1.15 AET.[1] 15.12 || *fig.* **summary, recapitulation** DEMOSTH. 21.23 Ⓑ *of pers.* **group, gathering, assembly** *I*G 2[2].890.14 (II[BCE]) LYS. 20.26 (*codd.*); ὁ ἡγεμὼν τῆς συλλογῆς **the leader of the alliance** HDT. 5.105.1 || *milit.* **levy, enlistment** XEN. *An.* 1.1.6 • *Att.* ξύλλ-.

συλλογίζομαι [σύλλογος] *impf.* συνελογιζόμην || *fut.* συλλογίσομαι *and* συλλογιοῦμαι || *aor.* συνελογισάμην || *pf.* συλλελόγισμαι || *aor. pass.* συνελογίσθην || *fut. pass.* συλλογισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to reckon together, compute, consider** LYS. 32.22 PLAT. *Leg.* 799a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 19.47 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1042a 3, *al. etc.*; εἴ τις τά ἐξ Ἑλλήνων τείχεα συλλογίσαιτο **if one were to add up all the buildings of the Greeks** HDT. 2.148.2; τά κατηγορημένα ἀπ' ἀρχῆς σ. **to sum up the charges from the beginning** DEMOSTH. 19.177; σ. τάς χρείας **to calculate the needs** POL. 1.44.1; σ. τό μέγεθος τοῦ τολμήματος **to consider the magnitude of his daring** PLUT. *Pomp.* 60.3 Ⓑ **to infer, deduce, conclude** PLAT. *Gorg.* 479c, *al. etc.*; τάφανές διά τοῦ φαινομένου σ. **to infer what is invisible on the basis of phenomena** EPIC. 29.25, *cf.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.40 | ▸ *with indir. question* PLAT. *Rp.* 365a DEMOSTH. 18.172 | ▸ *with acc. and inf. I*PRIEN. 112.57 (I[BCE]) GAL. 18(2).108; τήν νόσον ἐπί τήν Ἀττικήν ἥξειν σ. **to deduce that the disease will reach Attica** SOR. *Hp.* 7 Ⓒ *philos.* **to infer by syllogism** ARISTOT. *APr.* 40b 30, *al.*; ▸ τί ἔκ τινος sthg. **from** sthg. **else** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1357a 8 ❷ *pass. philos.* **to be inferred by syllogism:** συλλελόγισται **it is derived syllogistically** ARISTOT. *APr.* 42a 39; συλλελογισμένα **deduced by syllogism** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1357a 8 || **to be established, decided** ▸ *with inf.* POL. 14.4.4.

συλλογίμαῖος -α -ον [σύλλογος] **collected from various places, collected haphazardly,** *of things and pers.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353b 23 COM. 661 LUC. *Tox.* 19.

συλλογισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συλλογίζομαι] Ⓐ **calculation, computation** *I*SYLL[3]. 364.38 (III[BCE]) DIOD. 17.94.4; σ. ἁμαρτημάτων **accounts of their sins** VT *Wis.* 4.20 || **reasoning, supposition** HP. *Dec.* 11 PLAT. *Theaet.* 186d ARISTOT. *P.A.* 656a 27 *etc.* || *milit.* **plan** POL. 3.98.3, 10.7.3 Ⓑ **inference, deduction** PLAT. *Crat.* 412a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1371b 9 PHILOD. *Sign.* 14.29, *al.* || *philos.* **syllogism** ARISTOT. *APr.* 24b 18, *Top.* 100a 22, *al.*; ὁ ἐξ ἐπαγωγῆς σ. **inductive syllogism** ARISTOT. *APr.* 68b 15.

συλλογιστέος -α -ον [συλλογίζομαι] *verb. adj.* **that which should be deduced** PLAT. *Rp.* 517c || *neut.* **it is necessary to infer** ARISTOT. *Top.* 161a 26 | **it is necessary to calculate** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101a 34.

συλλογιστικός -ή -όν [συλλογίζομαι] **deductive** PLAT. *Def.* 414e GAL. 15.419 || *philos.* **syllogistic** ARISTOT. *APr.* 42a 36, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 115 DIOG. 7.78 || *gramm.* **inferential,** *of conjunc.* DION.[6] 642.26 AP.[7] *Con.* 252.5 • *adv.* συλλογιστικῶς **by syllogism** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1401a 8, *al. etc.*

σύλλογος -ου, ὁ [συλλέγω] **assembly, meeting, gathering** HDT. 8.74.2 EUR. *Alc.* 951, *al. I*SYLL[3]. 278.3 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*; ξύλλογον ποιῆσαι **to assemble** THUC. 1.67.3, 4.114.3; σύλλογον διαλύειν **to dismiss the assembly** HDT. 7.10. δι; μή διαλύεσθαι ἐκ τοῦ συλλόγου **not to part from the council** HDT. 3.73.3 | *fig.* σύλλογον ψυχῆς λαβέ **collect yourself** EUR. *H.F.* 626 | *medic.* σ. θεραπῆς **medical consultation** HP. *Praec.* 13 || *at Athens,* **extraordinary assembly** (≠ ἐκκλησία) XEN. *An.* 5.7.2 PLAT. *Gorg.* 452e, *al.* DEMOSTH. 19.122 *etc.*; ἐκκλησίαν τε οὐκ ἐποίει αὐτῶν οὐδέ ξύλλογον **he called neither an ordinary assembly nor an extraordinary one** THUC. 2.22.1 || *milit.* **rally, muster** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.11, *al.*; νεῶν **of ships** AND. 3.38 • *Att.* ξύλλ-.

συλλοιδορέω, *contr.* [σύν, λοιδορέω] **to abuse** VT *Jer.* 36.27 (*aor.* 2. *pl.* συνελοιδορήσατε) IUL. 12. 353b (*Att.* 2. *pl.* ξυλλοιδορεῖτε).

συλλούομαι [σύν, λούω] **to bathe** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** PLUT. *CMa.* 20.8 *etc.* = μετά τινος *I*PRIEN. 112.78 (I[BCE]).

σύλλουτρον -ου, τό [συλλούομαι] *ointment for the eyes* ORIB. *Syn.* 3.118 (*title*).

συλλοχάω, *contr.* VT *1Macc.* 4.28, *see* συλλοχίζω.

συλλοχία -ας, ἡ [σύν, λόχος] **gathering of troops,** *whence fig.* **meeting, gathering** HP. *Oct.* 12, *cf.* GAL. 19.143.

συλλοχίζω [σύν, λόχος] *milit. act.* **to organize into companies, incorporate,** *of soldiers* PLUT. *Galb.* 15.5, 47.761b APP. 17.13 | **to arrange** λόχοι **in order** AEL.[1] 3.2.4 ARR. *Tact.* 5.2 || *pass.* **to be organized into companies** PLUT. *Rom.* 8.7.

συλλοχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συλλοχίζω] *milit.* **parallel arrangement of companies** ASCLEPIOD. 2.4 AEL.[1] 6.1.2 ARR. *Tact.* 7.1, 2 || **census, roster** VT *Chr.* 1.9.1.

συλλοχίτης -ου, ὁ [συλλοχίζω] *milit.* **companion of a** λόχος, **fellow soldier** HDT. 1.82.8.

συλλῡπέω, *contr.* [σύν, λυπέω] *impf. mid.* συνελυπούμην || *fut. mid.* συλλυπήσομαι || *aor. pass.* συνελυπήθην || *fut. pass.* συλλυπηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* ▸ τινά τινι s.o. **with** s.o. **else** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171b 7 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to grieve together, lament** HDT. 6.39.2 ANTIPHO 3.2.6 *etc.*; κατέβαινον συλλυπεύμενοι τῷ πάθει **they ended by expressing sympathy for his misfortune** HDT. 9.94.1 | ▸ ἐπί τινι **for sthg.** NT *Mark* 3.5 | ▸ τινι **with s.o.** THPHR. *Ch.* 1.2; τίς σοι συλλυπηθήσεται; **who will be sorry for you?** VT *Is.* 51.19.

σύλλῡσις -εως, ἡ [συλλύω] **settlement, agreement** *I*SYLL[3]. 588.35 (II[BCE]) DIOD. 12.4.5, 25.1 *etc.*

συλλυσσάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, λυσσάω] **to rage together** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** AP 16.83.3 (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* συνελυσσήθη).

συλλῡτής -ου, ὁ [συλλύω] **peacemaker** *I*G 5.2.357 *A* 14, *al.* (III[BCE]) • *spelled* συνλ-.

συλλύω [σύν, λύω] *fut. only ptc. act.* συλλύσων *and mid.* συλλυσόμενος ARISTOPH. *fr.* 696.3 || *aor.* συνέλυσα, *mid.* συνελυσάμην DIOD. 15.38.1, *al.* || *pf. mid. pass.* συλλέλυμαι || *aor. pass.* συνελύθην ❶ *act.* **to help loosen:** δεσμόν **bond** EUR. *Andr.* 723 || *fig.* **to solve, resolve,** *of conflicts* DIOD. 3.64.7, *al.* | *of pers.* **to reconcile** SOPH. *Al.* 1317 (*prob.*); ▸ τινα s.o. *I*SYLL[3]. 599.13 (II[BCE]) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.268 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to free together** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. **with** s.o. **else** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 696.3 || **to be reconciled, come to an agreement** VT *2Macc.* 11.14, 13.23; ▸ τινι **with s.o.** VT *1Macc.* 13.47 = πρός τινα DIOD. 12.4.4 • *Att.* ξυλλύω.

σῦλον -ου, τό [*see* σύλη] **right of seizure** LYS. 30.22 (*v.l.*) *I*G 12.9.191 *A* 39 (IV[BCE]) BABR. 2.12; ▸ κατά τινος **against** s.o. ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1347b 23 | *concr.* **seized cargo** *I*G 9.1.333.5 (V[BCE]) || *pl.* **plunder, booty** STRAB. 17.1.8.

σῠλόνυξ -ῠχος [συλάω, ὄνυξ] **cutting the nails** PHAN. (AP 6.307.4).

Συλοσῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Syloson,** *male name* HDT. 3.39.2, 141.

συλοχρηματέω, *contr.* [συλάω, χρῆμα] **to steal money** BAS. *epist.* 44.1.28.

συλᾱτης -ου, ὁ [CAES.] 3.148 (38.1100) *etc.*, *see* συλητής • *accent.* συλωτής.

Σύμαιθος -ου, ὁ **Symaithos** (*Lat.* **Symaethum,** *modern* **Simeto**) *river in Sicily* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.9 STRAB. 6.2.4.

συμβᾰδίζω [σύν, βαδίζω] **to walk together** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** IOS. *A.I.* 1.336 DCASS. 77.13.1 AEL. *N.A.* 7.41.

συμβαίνω [σύν, βαίνω] *impf.* συνέβαινον || *fut. ptc. act.* συμβήσων CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.152.16), *usu. mid.* συμβήσομαι || *aor.*[1] συνέβην || *pf.* συμβέβηκα || *ppf.* συνεβεβήκειν || *aor. pass.* συνεβάθην. ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *proper.* **to stand with the feet together** || **to be together, meet:** τινι (with) s.o. | *milit.* **to move** *or* **attack together** || **to come together** Ⓑ *usu. fig., of pers.* **to come to an agreement, settle, come to terms:** τί τινι **on sthg. with s.o.** | *with inf.* | *with* ὥστε *and inf.* | **to be on good terms:** τινι **with s.o.** || *of things* **to agree, fit, correspond,** *abs.* | τινι **with sthg.** | *of num.* | **to be typical:** τινι **of s.o.** Ⓒ **to fall to the lot of, happen:** τινι (to) s.o. || *usu.* **to happen, occur, take place** | τινι **to s.o.** | *with pred. adj.* | *with adv.* | *with pred. ptc.* || *impers.* συμβαίνει τινί· *with inf.* **it happens to s.o.** *or* **sthg. that** *or* **to ...** | *with acc. and inf.* | *with* ὥστε *and inf.* | *with pred. ptc.* || *subst. ptc.* τό συμβεβηκός **chance event, contingency** | *but* τό συμβεβηκός **essential quality, property; consequence** | *adv. aor. ptc. neut.* ξυμβάν **perhaps** || *extens.* **to exist, be found, be** || **to succeed, turn out well** | **to be fulfilled,** *of an oracle* Ⓓ **to result, follow** || *log.* **to follow, result** | *with inf.* || *impers.* συμβαίνει *with inf.* **it results** *or* **it follows** ❷ *pass.* **to be agreed** ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *proper.* **to stand with the feet together** HP. *Off.* 3 XEN. *Hip.* 1.14 *etc.*; *of a statue* APOLLOD.[7] 3.12.3 || **to be together, meet** EMPED. B 21.8; ▸ τινι **with s.o.** EUP. 490.2 (*v.l.*) XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.17 | *fig.*: ξυμβέβηκε δ' οὐδαμοῦ **we have never encountered each other,** *i.e.* **she has nothing to do with me** EUR. *Hel.* 1007 | *milit.* **to move** *or* **attack together** ▸ ἐπί τινα **(against) s.o.** PARTH. 9.1 || **to come together,** *of walls* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.398A Ⓑ *usu. fig., of pers.* **to come to an agreement, settle, come to terms** EUR. *Ph.* 71 *etc.*; ▸ τινι **with s.o.** THUC. 3.52.1, 4.128.4 *etc.* = πρός τινα THUC. 4.61.7 *etc.*; ▸ τι **on sthg.** THUC. 2.5.6, *al.*; ▸ τί τινι **on sthg. with s.o.** THUC. 8.98.3 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 175; ▸ ἐπί τινι **on certain conditions** EUR. *Ph.* 590 | συνέβησαν ἐς τώυτό **they reached an agreement** HDT. 1.13.1 = ξυνέβησαν καθ' ὁμολογίαν THUC.

1.98.3; σ. εἰς τὸ μέσον to come to a compromise PLAT. *Prot.* 337e; λόγοις συμβάς having agreed only in words EUR. *Med.* 737; τῇδε συμβῆναι λόγοις to be in agreement with her words EUR. *Andr.* 233; δοκεῖν πάντα συμβεβάναι to believe that all had been agreed upon HDT. 3.146.3; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἴσου ξυμβαίνειν to reach an equitable agreement THUC. 4.19.2; ἐκ πολέμου ξυμβαίνειν to be reconciled after the war ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 867 | ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 4.54.2; συνέβη ἑκάστῳ τακτὸν ἀργύριον ἀποτῖσαι he agreed to pay each man a fixed compensation XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.36 | ▸ *with* ὥστε *and inf.* HDT. 1.82.3; ξυνέβησαν ὥστε παραδοῦναι they agreed to hand over THUC. 4.46.2 | ▸ ξυμβαίνειν πρὸς τινα ἐφ' ᾧ to agree with s.o. to ... THUC. 1.103.1 | to be on good terms ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 807; ἑκατέρᾳ τῶν στάσεων with both factions DION. 2.62.3 || *of things* to agree, fit, correspond ▸ *abs.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 210, 480 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 220 SOPH. *Tr.* 1164 *etc.* | ▸ τινι with sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 210 HDT. 2.3.1 LYS. 8.9; ὁ χρόνος τῇ ἡλικίῃ τοῦ παιδὸς ἐδόκει συμβαίνειν the length of time seemed to correspond to the boy's age HDT. 1.116.1 | *of num.*: σ. εἰς δώδεκα to come to twelve XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.12 | to be typical ▸ τινι of s.o. THUC. 2.15.1 SOR. 2.18.4, *al.* C to fall to the lot, happen ▸ τινι (το) s.o. EUR. *I.T.* 148 ISOCR. 15.222 DEMOSTH. 20.121, *al. etc.* || *usu.* to happen, occur, take place AESCHL. *Pers.* 802 SOPH. *Tr.* 173 PLAT. *Criti.* 120e *etc.*; εἰ καιρὸς συμβαίνει if the occasion arises XEN. *Hippar.* 2.5; ἐὰν μὴ θεία τις ξυμβῇ τύχη unless some divine event takes place PLAT. *Rp.* 592a; εἰ συνέβη τι παρὰ τῶν θεῶν χρηστόν if some good has come from the gods DEMOSTH. 1.11 | ▸ τινι to s.o. EUR. *I.T.* 148 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.24 *etc.* | ▸ *with pred. adj.* SOPH. *El.* 262; ταῦτα λαμπρὰ συμβαίνει these things are clearly fulfilled SOPH. *Tr.* 1174; ξυμβεβᾶσιν οἱ λόγοι οἱ τῆσδ' ἀληθεῖς her words have come true EUR. *Hel.* 622; τοιούτου ξυμβάντος τούτου the matter having turned out thus THUC. 1.74.1 | ▸ *with adv.* καλῶς συμβῆναι to turn out well EUR. *I.T.* 1055; κακῶς συμβῆναι to turn out badly XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.63 | ▸ *with pred. ptc.* ἡ φήμη συνέβαινε ἐλθοῦσα the rumor spread HDT. 9.101.2; λεγόμενοι συμβαίνουσιν it happens that they say PLAT. *Crat.* 398e || *impers.* ▸ συμβαίνει τινί *with inf.* it happens to s.o. *or* sthg. that ... *or* to ... HDT. 6.103.2 THUC. 1.1.3 PCAIR.ZEN. 650.2 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* THUC. 8.25.5 *etc.*; συνέβη Γέλωνα καὶ Θήρωνα νικᾶν it came about that Gelon and Theron conquered HDT. 7.166 | ▸ *with* ὥστε *and inf.* THUC. 4.79.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1261a 34; συμβέβηκεν ὥστε ἔχειν ἕδραν it has happened that she keeps her home SOPH. *Tr.* 1152 | ▸ *with pred. ptc.* PLAT. *Crat.* 412a, *Phil.* 42d; συμβήσεται τὸ ὄνομα ὄν the name will turn out to be PLAT. *Soph.* 244d || *subst. ptc.* τὸ συμβεβηκός chance event, contingency PLAT. *Parm.* 128c; τὰ συμβαίνοντα circumstances XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.43 = τὰ συμβάντα XEN. *An.* 3.1.13; διηγήσαντο αὐτῷ πάντα τὰ συμβεβηκότα αὐτοῖς they recounted to him all that had happened to them VT *Josh.* 2.23; ἀπὸ τοῦ συμβαίνοντος from the chance occurrence POL. 10.28.7; *philos.* κατὰ συμβεβηκός by accident, accidentally ARISTOT. *Ph.* 192b 22, *Metaph.* 1052a 18 THPHR. *Sens.* 22 *etc.* | *but* τὸ συμβεβηκός essential quality, property ARISTOT. *APo.* 83b 19, *Metaph.* 1025a 31, *al.* EPIC. 2.48, *al. etc.*; consequence ZEN.[1] 1.25.25 (STOB. 1.13.1c) | *adv. aor. ptc. neut.* ξυμβάν perhaps MEN.[3] *LegRom.* 3 || *extens.* to exist, be found, be: ἐν τῇ ἀρχαίᾳ ἡμετέρᾳ φωνῇ συμβαίνει τὸ ὄνομα in the ancient form of our language this word occurs PLAT. *Crat.* 398b *cf.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 29.15; συμβαίνει μέγιστον κακὸν ἡ ἀδικία; does injustice constitute the greatest evil? PLAT. *Gorg.* 479c || to succeed, turn out well THUC. 3.3.3; εἴ μοι ξυμβαίνει τοῦτο if this turns out well for me PLAT. *Leg.* 744e | to be fulfilled, *of an oracle* THUC. 2.17.2 D to result, follow: ἀφ' ὧν ἡ ἀσθένεια ξυμβαίνει from which their weakness derives THUC. 8.45.2; κάλλιστον δὴ ἔργων ἡμῖν ξυμβήσεται it will turn out to be a great success for us THUC. 6.33.4 || *log.* to follow, result PLAT. *Gorg.* 459b, *al.* DEMOSTH. 25.73 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ συμβαίνοντα consequences: τὰ συμβαίνοντα ἐκ τοῦ λόγου the corollary of the argument PLAT. *Gorg.* 479c; σ. ἐκ τῶν κειμένων to result from the premises ARISTOT. *Top.* 156b 38 | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 67c, *al.*; ὅσα συμβαίνει γίγνεσθαι κακά καὶ ὅσα συμβήσεται the evils which inevitably occur and will occur PLAT. *Pol.* 301e || *impers.* ▸ συμβαίνει *with inf.* it results *or* it follows that PLAT. *Theaet.* 170c, *Phaed.* 74a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1152b 25, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to be agreed: ἕως ἄν τι περὶ τοῦ πλέονος ξυμβαθῇ until an agreement about the main points might be reached THUC. 4.30.4; ἐπὶ τοῦτοις ξυμβεβάσθαι that a settlement had been reached on these terms THUC. 8.98.3 • *Att.* ξυμ- || *aor. subj.* συμβῶ | *opt.* συμβαίην | *inf.* συμβῆναι | *ptc.* συμβάς || *Att. pf. 3. pl.* ξυμβεβᾶσι EUR. *Hel.* 622, *Dor.* συμβεβήκαντι [ARCHYT.] (SIMP. *in Cat.* p. 365.28) | *Ion. inf.* συμβεβάναι HDT. 3.146, *Att. mid. pass.* ξυμβεβάσθαι THUC. 8.98.3.

Συμβάκη -ης, ἡ Symbake, *city in Media* STRAB. 11.13.2.

συμβακχεύω [σύν, βάκχος] to join in Bacchic revelry EUR. *Bac.* 726; ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 234d = τινι PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.14.3, 2.17.

σύμβακχος -ου [σύν, βάκχος] companion in Bacchic revelry PHILOMN. 2; ▸ τινι of s.o. EUR. *Tr.* 500 | *subst.* οἱ σύμβακχοι *members of an association connected to the cult of Dionysus* *1*SEG 31.983 (II-I^{BCE}).

συμβαλάνεύομαι [σύν, βαλανεύω] *mid.* to take a bath together ▸ τινι with s.o. LYD. *Mag.* 3.62.

συμβαλλομάχος -ον [συμβάλλω, μάχη] quarrelsome, contentious CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5^2.412E.

συμβάλλω [σύν, βάλλω] *impf.* συνέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* συνεβαλλόμην || *fut.* συμβαλῶ, *mid.* συμβαλοῦμαι || *aor*[1]. συνέβαλον, *mid.* συνεβαλόμην || *pf.* συμβέβληκα, *mid. pass.* συμβέβλημαι || *ppf.* συνεβεβλήκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνεβέβλητο HSCH. ξ 134 || *aor. pass.* συνεβλήθην ❶ *act.* A to throw *or* bring together, join | shut, close | fit together || intertwine, twist || to bring near, draw close: τι ▸ εἴς τι sthg. to sthg. E to throw *or* set one against the other, match: τινας *or* τινά τινι some people *or* s.o. with s.o. | *with inf.* || *of a battle, contest etc.* to provoke, engage | *fig.* C *intrans.* to meet, encounter, *abs. or with dat.* | to go to meet: πρός τινα s.o. | *extens.* to discuss: τινι with s.o. || *in host. sense* to clash, come to blows, fight, *abs.* | τινι (πρός τινα) with s.o. | *with inf.* D to draw up together, agree upon || to loan, lend: τι sthg. E to compare || to ponder, meditate F to suppose, interpret, infer: τι sthg. | ὅτι ... that ... | ἔκ τινος on the basis of sthg. ❷ *mid.* A to throw *or* bring together, join B to furnish, provide: τι sthg. | σ. εἰς *or* πρός τι to contribute to sthg. | *fig.* || to assist, be helpful *with dat.* | *extens.* σ. τι to have sthg. to say C to encounter || *in host. sense* to clash || *extens.* to discuss: περί τινος sthg. D to reach an agreement about, agree upon: τι sthg. | τινι with s.o. E to conjecture, interpret, infer: ἔκ τινος on the basis of sthg. | *with acc. and inf.* | *with ind. question* || to compute, calculate ❸ *pass.* A to be accumulated, amassed || to be fitted, joined together B to be furnished || to be loaned, *of money* C to be compared: τι πρός τι sthg. to sthg. D to be computed, calculated ❶ *act.* A to throw *or* bring together, join, *of the confluence of rivers* IL. 4.453, 5.774; *of veins* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668b 24; *fig.* δάκρυα δάκρυσι σ. to shed tears upon tears EUR. *Or.* 336; ποῖον ὄμμα συμβαλῶ; what look shall I give to hers? EUR. *I.A.* 455 | to shut, close, *of the eyes and eyelids* AESCHL. *Ag.* 15, 1294 | to fit together *1*IG 2^2.1668.73 (IV^{BCE}); *of the hands* δεξιὰς σ. ἀλλήλοισι to join right hands EUR. *I.A.* 58 || to intertwine, twist HP. *Fist.* 4 *1*IG 2^2.1672.312 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*; σ. σχοινία to twist ropes ARISTOPH. *Pax* 37 || to bring near, draw close ▸ τι εἴς τι sthg. to sthg. else ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606a 15 | *fig.* διαφέροντα σ. εἰς ταὐτόν to put different things together PLAT. *Pol.* 285a B to throw *or* set one against the other, match: *of things* IL. 4.447, 8.61 EUR. *Ph.* 1405 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1274 *etc.* | *of animals* HDT. 3.32.1 XEN. *Symp.* 4.9 | ▸ τινας *or* τινά τινι certain ones *or* s.o. with s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.32 *etc.*; τοὺς ἀμφοτέρους μάκαρες θεοὶ ὀτρύνοντες σύμβαλον the blessed gods drove the two groups to clash together IL. 20.55; ἄνδρα ἀνδρὶ καὶ ἵππον ἵππῳ συνέβαλον καὶ κύνα κυνί they set man against man, horse against horse, and dog against dog HDT. 5.1.2; σ. τινά εἰς ἔριν περὶ ἀρχῆς to bring s.o. into a contest for power XEN. *Lac.* 4.2 | ▸ *with inf.* σ. τινὰ μάχεσθαι to set s.o. to fight IL. 3.70 || *of a battle, contest etc.* to provoke, engage IL. 12.181; σ. μάχην τινί to engage in battle with s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 837, *cf. Med.* 44, 521 | *fig.*: γυναιξὶ σ. λόγους to exchange words with women EUR. *I.A.* 830 C *intrans.* to meet, encounter ▸ *abs. or with dat.* HDT. 1.82.3 AESCHL. *Ch.* 677 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 514a 12 *etc.*; ἐν Μεσσήνῃ ξυμβλήτην ἀλλήλοιιν the two met each other at Messene OD. 21.15; ἔνθα δίστομοι συμβάλλουσιν ὁδοί where the two roads meet SOPH. *O.C.* 901; τοῦτό ἐστι φιλοσόφῳ σ. this is what it means to meet with a philosopher ARR. *EpictD.* 3.9.13 | to go to meet ▸ πρός τινα s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.5 | *extens.* to discuss ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 222c; συνέβαλλον πρὸς ἀλλήλους they conferred among themselves NT *Acts* 4.15 || *in a host. sense* to clash, come to blows, fight ▸ *abs.* IL. 21.578 HDT. 1.77.1 PLAT. *Pol.* 273a; ▸ τινι with s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 461 HDT. 1.80.6, 104.2 *etc.* = πρός τινα XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.20 ISOCR. 4.69; ▸ πρός τινα εἴς τι with s.o. over sthg. STRAB. 14.5.16; ▸ *with inf.*: σ. μάχεσθαι to join battle IL. 16.565; τινὶ σ. εἰς πόλεμον to go to war with s.o. NT *Luke* 14.31 D to draw up together, agree upon *1*IG 1^2.46.14 (V^{BCE}) *etc.*; σ. συμβόλαια πρὸς ἀλλήλους to draw up a contract with one another PLAT. *Rp.* 425c = σ. πρὸς ἀλλήλους PLAT. *Alc.1.* 125d; *esp. of a contract for a loan* DEMOSTH. 34.1 || to loan, lend ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 446 IS. 10.10 *etc.*; σ. δανεισμῷ to lend at interest PLAT. *Leg.* 921d | *subst. ptc.* ὁ συμβαλών creditor DEMOSTH. 56.2 DION. 5.63.1, *but* debtor DION. 4.9.7 E to compare: ἑωυτόν τινι oneself with s.o. HDT. 3.160.1; σμικρὰ μεγάλοισι small things with great ones HDT. 2.10.1; ▸ τι πρός τι sthg. with sthg. LYCURG. 68; πρὸς ἄλληλα with one another PLAT. *Theaet.* 186b || to ponder, meditate: ἐν τῇ καρδίᾳ αὐτῆς in her heart NT *Luke* 2.19 F to suppose, interpret, infer ▸ τι sthg. PIND. *N.* 11.33 SOPH. *O.C.* 1474 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 427, *Ve.* 72; τοὔναρ the dream EUR. *I.T.* 55; ἔπη words EUR. *Med.* 675;

τὴν μαντείαν the prophecy PLAT. *Crat.* 384a; τὸν χρησμόν the oracle ARISTOT. *fr.* 539b | ▸ σ. ὅτι ... to conjecture that ... ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 50 PLAT. *Crat.* 412c | ▸ σ. ἔκ τινος to infer on the basis of sthg. SOR. 4.11.1 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ to throw *or* bring together, join, *of the confluence of rivers* HDT. 4.50.1 ARR. *An.* 6.1.5; *of votes* ɪSCHWYZ. 84.15 (V^BCE) Ⓑ to furnish, provide ▸ τι sthg. PIND. *I.* 1.59 XEN. *Oec.* 7.13 PPSI 407.12 (III^BCE); ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. LYS. 32.24 XEN. *Ages.* 2.27; ὁλκάδα οἱ συμβαλέεσθαι to provide him with a transport ship HDT. 3.135.2 | σ. ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι to contribute to sthg. HP. *Aër.* 2 THUC. 3.45.6 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.21 *etc.*; σ. χρήματά τινι εἰς τροφήν to provide s.o. with money for provisions XEN. *An.* 1.1.9; ἐς πλῆθός οἱ συμβάλλεται (none) contributes to its volume, *of rivers* HDT. 4.50.1 | *fig.*: τιμὴν καὶ δόξαν τῇ πόλει σ. to confer honor and glory on the city ISOCR. *Ep.* 8.6; σ. βοήθειαν πρός τι to offer assistance in sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 836b; μέρος τινὸς σ. to contribute to sthg. AND. 1.143 = μέρος σ. πρός τι PLAT. *Leg.* 836d, *Rp.* 331b ISOCR. 7.79 DEMOSTH. 41.11 = μέρος σ. εἴς τι XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.28; *also* μοῖραν σ. εἴς τι PLAT. *Tim.* 47c; σ. πολύ τινι to be a great help to s.o. NT *Acts* 18.27 | ▸ σ. τινί to be helpful to s.o. EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.1.61 *etc.* | σ. γνώμην to contribute one's opinion SOPH. *O.C.* 1151 HDT. 8.61.1 (*pl.*) = σ. λόγον PLAT. *Leg.* 905c; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.21 PLAT. *Pol.* 298c, *al. etc.*; σ. τὴν γνώμην τῆς βουλῆς to communicate the opinion of the boule ɪG 2².79.6 (IV^BCE) *etc.* | *extens.* ▸ σ. τι to have sthg. to say PLAT. *Ion* 532c; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 185c Ⓒ to encounter OD. 7.204; ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 20.335 OD. 11.127; Νέστορι δὲ ξύμβλητο they met Nestor IL. 14.27 ‖ *in host. sense* to clash: σὺν δ' ἐβάλοντο μάχεσθαι ἐναντίον they clashed head on in battle IL. 12.377 ‖ *extens.* to discuss ▸ περί τινος sthg. XEN. *An.* 4.6.14 Ⓓ to reach an agreement about, agree upon ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *An.* 6.3.3 | ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 5.77.1 PCAIR.ZEN. 314.1 (III^BCE) Ⓑ to conjecture, interpret, infer HERACLIT. *B* 47 HDT. 4.87.2, *al.*; ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 4.111.1; ▸ ἔκ τινος on the basis of sthg. HDT. 6.107.2 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 2.33.3, *al.* | ▸ τῇδε, ὅτι from the fact that HDT. 3.68.2 | ▸ *with ind. question*: οὐδ' ἔχω σ. ἔπ' ὅτευ I cannot explain why HDT. 4.45.2 ‖ to compute, calculate HDT. 2.31, *al.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be accumulated, amassed, *of barley* XEN. *An.* 3.4.31 ‖ to be fitted, joined together PCAIR.ZEN. 566.10 (II-I^BCE) SOR. 4.8.1 Ⓑ to be furnished *Alex.* 153.4 ‖ to be loaned *of money*, DEMOSTH. 27.27 Ⓒ to be compared HDT. 2.10.2; ▸ τινί τι with s.o. in sthg. HDT. 3.125.2; ▸ τι πρός τι sthg. to sthg. HDT. 3.95.1; λίθῳ ἠρδαλωμένῳ συνεβλήθη ὀκνηρός a slothful man is like a filthy stone VT *Sir.* 22.1 Ⓓ to be computed, calculated: ἀνὰ διηκόσια στάδια συμβέβληταί μοι I reckon at two hundred stades HDT. 4.101.3 • *Att. and s.times epic* ξυμβάλλω ‖ *aor*[r]. *ind. dual* ξυμβλήτην OD. 21.15 | *inf.* ξυμβλήμεναι IL. 21.578 | *mid. ind. 3. sg.* ξύμβλητο *and 3. pl.* ξύμβλητο | *subj. 2. sg.* συμβλήεαι IL. 20.335, *3. pl.* OD. 7.204 | *ptc.* ξυμβλήμενος OD. 11.127.

συμβαλτός -ή -όν [συνβάλλω] compounded AN. *In Rh.* 184.26.

σύμβαμα -ατος, τό [συμβαίνω] occurrence, chance LUC. *Vit. auct.* 21 MAUR. 7.58.1 PALAEPH. 2(5) ‖ misfortune, bad luck PROC.[1] *Aed.* 4.3 (*dub.*), *B.* 5.12.27 ‖ *philos.* STOIC. 2.59.15 (DIOG. 7.64; APOLLOD.[4]?), *see* κατηγόρημα.

συμβαματικός -ή -όν [σύμβαμα] *astr.* accidental, fortuitous PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 203 (*v.l.*) VETT. 107.1.

συμβαπτίζω [σύν, βαπτίζω] *Christ.* to baptize together ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. GREG. *Or.* 40.41.6 ‖ *pass.* to be plunged together: τῷ πάθει in pain HLD. 4.20 ‖ *Christ.* to be baptized together: τινι with s.o. GREG. *Or.* 40.27.1.

συμβαρβαρίζω [σύν, βαρβαρίζω] to barbarize together ▸ *with dat.* BAS. *Hom.* 17.2.

συμβαρέω, *contr.* [σύν, βαρέω] *astr.* to weigh down *or* oppress together HEPH.[1] 3.10.1 (*CCA* 8 (1).152) (*pass.*).

συμβαρύνω [σύν, βαρύνω] *gramm.* to use the grave accent together AP.[7] *Adv.* 170.9 (*pass.*).

συμβάς -άσα -άν *ptc. aor*[r]. *of* συμβαίνω.

συμβασιλεύς -έως, ὁ [σύν, βασιλεύς] co-regent, co-emperor, *of Licinius and Constantine and others* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.8.4 *etc.*

συμβασιλεύω [συμβασιλεύς] to reign together ▸ τινι with s.o. POL. 30.2.4 NT *1Cor.* 4.8 PLUT. *Lyc.* 5.9 LUC. *DMer.* 16.2 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* NT *2Tim.* 2.12.

συμβασιλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [συμβασιλεύω] *worshipper of a deified ruler* PAPF 5.158.6 (III^BCE).

σύμβασις -εως, ἡ [συμβαίνω] agreement, pact, treaty HDT. 1.74.2 THUC. 3.28.1; σύμβασιν ποιεῖσθαι to make an agreement EUR. *Suppl.* 739; δὸς ξύμβασιν τέκνοις grant reconciliation to the children EUR. *Ph.* 85; ἀπὸ ξυμβάσεως by agreement THUC. 4.130.6 ‖ *philos.* coincidence, case PLAT. *epist.* 359b PLOT. 5.4.1, *al.*; κατὰ σύμβασιν by coincidence GAL. 10.164 ‖ *medic. and anat.* gait with the legs close together HP. *Art.* 58 | juncture RUF. *Os.* 25 ‖ coming together, union CYR.[1] *epist.* 5².115C, *al.* (*Christol.*) | rejoining, reconciliation: ἐν Χριστῷ ἡ πρὸς τὸν θεὸν σύμβασις ἐστὶ τοῦ κόσμου the reconciliation of the world with God is in Christ DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.7 (1b) • *Att.* ξυμ- ‖ *Ion. gen.* -ιος.

συμβαστάζω [σύν, βαστάζω] *impf.* συνεβάσταζον APP. 16.4.27 ‖ *fut.* συμβαστάσω IO. *CIob* (*PG* 64.600.41) ‖ *fut. pass.* συμβασταχθήσομαι VT *Job* 28.16; *act.* to carry together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. APP. *Lc.* ‖ to support EPIPH. *Haer.* 67.2.5 ‖ *pass.* to be compared ▸ τινι to sthg. VT *Lc.*

συμβάτεος -α -ον [συμβαίνω] *verb. adj.* that which should be agreed upon SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 1426.

συμβατήριος -ον [συμβαίνω] conciliatory THUC. 5.76.1 DION. 2.45.1, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 220, *al.*, *see* συμβατικός.

συμβατικός -ή -όν [συμβαίνω] inclined toward agreement, conciliatory THUC. 6.103.3, 8.71.1; οὐδὲν πράξαντες ξυμβατικόν having accomplished no kind of agreement THUC. 8.91.1 ‖ convenient PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 117 ‖ fortuitous, accidental MARCER. *Opusc.* 7.3, *al.* • *adv.* συμβατικῶς in a conciliatory manner PLUT. *Fl.* 5.8 *etc.*

συμβατός -ή -όν [συμβαίνω] occurring PHIL.[2] *Deus* 29 | ▸ συμβατόν ἐστι *with inf.* it is possible that POL. 9.2.4.

συμβεβαιόω, *contr.* [σύν, βεβαιόω] to confirm ▸ τι sthg. VETT. 203.8 ‖ to give guarantee together ɪSYLL³. 46.5 (V^BCE) POXY. 1208.28 (III^CE).

συμβεβαιωτής -οῦ, ὁ [συμβεβαιόω] joint guarantor POXY. 1208.6 (III^CE) *etc.*

συμβεβάναι *Ion. pf. inf.* of συμβαίνω.

συμβεβηκότως [συμβαίνω] *adv.*, *philos.* by accident NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.1 SYR. *in Metaph.* 169.24.

συμβελής -ές [σύν, βέλος] pierced by many arrows POL. 1.40.13.

συμβελτιόω, *contr.* [σύν, βελτιόω] to improve: *pass.* to be improved, *of style* PHOT. *Bibl.* 94b.

συμβηματίζω [σύν, βηματίζω] *philos.* to go at an equal pace DAMASC. (SIMP. *in Phys.* 797.4).

συμβησείω *Att.* ξυμβησείω [συμβαίνω] *desid.* to wish for an agreement THUC. 8.56.3 (*corr.*, *codd.* ξυμβα-).

συμβία -ας, ἡ *see* σύμβιος.

συμβιάζομαι [σύν, βιάζω] *mid.* to unite by force, constrain LGN. 10.6 EUNAP. 259 ‖ *pass.* to be forcibly united DEMOSTH. 8.41.

συμβιβάζω [σύν, βιβάζω] *impf.* συνεβίβαζον, *mid. pass.* συνεβιβαζόμην EUSTATH. 1038.4 ‖ *fut.* συμβιβάσω *Att.* συμβιβῶ ‖ *aor.* συνεβίβασα, *inf. mid.* συμβιβάσασθαι EUSTATH. 1390.19 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συμβεβίβασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεβιβάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συμβιβασθήσομαι EUSTATH. 188.2 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *proper.* to bring together, *and so* bring to terms, reconcile HDT. 1.74.3 ɪG 1².57.24 (V^BCE); ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. THUC. 2.29.6; σ. εἰς τὸ μέσον to reach a compromise PLAT. *Prot.* 337e Ⓑ to compare, bring together, examine PLAT. *Rp.* 504a PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.174; τὰ λεγόμενα what was said PLAT. *HipMi.* 369d Ⓒ to deduce, infer, demonstrate logically, draw a conclusion ARISTOT. *Top.* 155a 25, *al.*; ▸ ἔκ τινων from certain premises ARISTOT. *Top.* 161b 37; ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that ARISTOT. *Top.* 154a 36, *RhAl.* 1426a 37 NT *Acts* 16.10; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* OG. 134.21 Ⓓ to teach, instruct ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Deut.* 4.9, *Is.* 40.14 NT *1Cor.* 2.16 | ▸ *with double acc.* VT *Exod.* 4.15; συμβιβάσω σε ὃ μέλλεις λαλήσαι I shall teach you what you should say VT *Exod.* 4.12 | συμβιβῶ σε ἐν ὁδῷ ταύτῃ, ᾗ πορεύσῃ I shall teach you the road on which to go VT *Ps.* 31.8 Ⓔ to push, drive forward ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Acts* 19.33 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be held together ▸ ἔκ τινος by sthg. NT *Eph.* 4.16, *Col.* 2.19 (*of the body*) Ⓑ to be deduced, demonstrated logically ▸ πῶς how PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.172 | *gen. abs.* συμβιβασθέντος when the inference has been made ARISTOT. *S.E.* 179a 30 (*v.l.*) • *Att. aor. 3. sg.* ξυνεβίβασε THUC. 2.29.6.

συμβίβασις -εως, ἡ [συμβιβάζω] reconciliation, agreement PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 182 (*v.l.*) ARTEMID. 1.67 *etc.* ‖ teaching, instruction HSCH.

συμβιβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [συμβιβάζω] conciliation IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 16.69, 33.229 *etc.*

συμβιβαστικός -ή -όν [συμβιβάζω] leading to conciliation PLUT. *Alc.* 14.6 ‖ demonstrating IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 15 • *adv.* συμβιβαστικῶς in such a way as to prove OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* p. 22 C.

σύμβιος -ον [σύν, βίος] living together, *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.5 (*v.l.*) ‖ *masc. and fem. subst.* companion in life *of friends or spouses, etc.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171a 23 DIOD. 4.46.4 • *later fem.* συμβία wife *in pap.*

συμβιοτεύω THEON[5] EPIGR. 3.146.8 *etc.*, *see* συμβιόω.

συμβιότη -ης, ἡ [σύν, βίος] wife ɪBCH 21.94 *etc.*

συμβίοτος -ου, ὁ [σύν, βίος] companion EUP. 484 (*v.l.*).

συμβιόω, *contr.* [σύν, βιόω] *impf.* συνεβίουν ‖ *fut.* συμβιώσω, *mid.* συμβιώσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. *later* συνεβίωσα, *inf. mid.* συμβιώσασθαι DIOD. 14.44.4 ‖ *aor*[r]. συνεβίων ‖ *pf.* συμβεβίωκα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* συμβιωθείς HSCH.[2] *Hom.* 20.25; to live together ISOCR. *epist.* 4.4 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126a 31 PLUT. *Coniug.* 142f *etc.*; ὡς κοινῇ συμβιωσόμενοι with the intention of living together PLAT. *Symp.* 181d | ▸ τινι with s.o. ISOCR. 15.97 = μετά τινος ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1212b 31 | *fig.* CLEAR.[1] 62 PLUT. *Suav.* 1099f *etc.*; σ. ἀγαθῇ τύχῃ to live with good fortune DEMOSTH. 18.266 ‖ *of plants* to live near: πρὸς κιττόν near ivy THPHR. *H.P.* 2.1.2 • ξυμβιόω PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.20.3 ARRT. *C.D.* 2.13.1, *S.A.* 1.4.2 PROC.[1] *B.* 7.4.12 ‖ *aor*[s]. *poet.* συμβίωσε EPIGR. 2.547.3 (*prob.*).

συμβίωσις -εως, ἡ [συμβιόω] living together, companionship, familiarity POL. 5.81.2 *etc.*; ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. POL. 31.25.10 PHILOD. *Ir.* 39.2 = τινος VT *Wis.* 8.3,16 ‖ association, society ɪG 5.1.813 ‖ married couple, husband and wife AAP. *Phil.* 37 (p. 18.16).

συμβῐωτάριον -ου, τό [συμβιόω] *elixir* RUF. (ORIB. 8.47.19) (*title*).

συμβῐωτέον [συμβιόω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to live ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162a 29 (*v.l.*).

συμβῐωτής -οῦ, ὁ [συμβιόω] one who lives together with, companion EUP. 484 (*v.l.*) POL. 8.10.3 CIC. *Fam.* 9.10.2 || confidant, *of a ruler* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 207c VT *Bel* 2, *al. etc.* || member of an association *I*G 9²1.248.6 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

συμβιωτικός -όν [συμβιόω] living together, of shared life GREG.[1] *Virg.* 15.1.15.

συμβλάπτω [σύν, βλάπτω] *act.* to harm together GEM. 2.6, 12 || *pass.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 690b 6 EUSTATH. 1946.32.

συμβλαστάνω [σύν, βλαστάνω] to sprout together MAUR. 11.8.6 GAL. 19.169.

συμβλέπω [σύν, βλέπω] to observe at the same time PHILOD. *Sign.* 36.8.

συμβλήδην *adv.* ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.5, *see* συλλήβδην.

σύμβλημα -ατος, τό [συμβάλλω] act of joining, welding VT *Is.* 41.7 || *gymnastic contest* POXY. 42.2 (IV^{CE}).

συμβλήμεναι *see* συμβάλλω.

συμβλής -ῆτος [συμβάλλω] in collision ORPH. *A.* 686.

σύμβλησις -εως, ἡ [συμβάλλω] connection, point of junction VT *Exod.* 26.24 || comparison PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.217; κατὰ σύμβλησιν by comparison SEXT. *S.* 7.375 *etc.*; ἡ πρὸς ἄλλα σ. reference to other things DIOG. 9.87 || interpretation ARR. *An.* 1.18.7 || help DIOG. 7.105.

συμβλητικός -ή -όν [συμβάλλω] contributing ▸ πρός τι to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 957a 29 ◆ *adv.* συμβλητικῶς by way of comparison (*prob.*) PHILOD. *D.* 1.22.7.

συμβλητός -ή -όν [συμβάλλω] A comparable ARISTOT. *Top.* 107b 17, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.4; ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *Phys.* 248a 11, *al.* = πρός τι ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1283a 4 THEOCR. 5.92; ▸ κατά τι in sthg. ARISTOT. *Ph.* 249a 6, *Top.* 107b 13 B intelligible ▸ τινι to sthg. AEL. *fr.* 326, *N.A.* 6.60 C capable of being combined DAMASC. *Pr.* 191 || combined, compounded *p*CAIR.ZEN. 755.2, *al.* (III^{BCE}) | *subst.* τὸ συμβλητόν juncture RUF. *On.* 41.

συμβλύω [σύν, βλύω] to spurt out together NONN. *D.* 4.330.

συμβοάω, *contr.* [σύν, βοάω] *impf.* συνεβόων || *aor.* συνεβόησα; to shout together ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.26; ἐκείνοις συμβοῆσαι τὸ πολεμικόν to raise the war cry together with them DCASS. 41.58.2 || to call out to XEN. *An.* 6.3.6, *Cyr.* 3.2.6.

συμβοήθεια -ας, ἡ [συμβοηθέω] joint assistance THUC. 2.82.

συμβοηθέω, *contr.* [σύν, βοηθέω] *impf.* συνεβοήθουν || *fut.* συμβοηθήσω || *aor.* συνεβοήθησα || *Att. pf. inf.* ξυμβεβοηθηκέναι THUC. 2.81.8; to come to the aid of, join in assisting THUC. 2.80.1, 81.1 *etc.*; ἐφ' ἡμᾶς us ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 247; ἐς Ἄργος Argos THUC. 3.105; τῇ Λακεδαίμονι Sparta XEN. *Ag.* 1.38 ◆ *Att.* ξυμβοηθέω.

συμβοηθός -όν [συμβοηθέω] auxiliary, aiding VT *1Kgs.* 21.16.

συμβολαιογράφος -ου, ὁ [συμβόλαιον, γράφω] private notary *1*MAMA 3.460 HSCH. COD. *Iust.* 4.21.16.1 *etc.*

συμβόλαιον -ου, τό [σύμβολον] A sign, mark HDT. 5.92. η3 PARTH. 3.2 || symptom SOPH. *Ph.* 884 B relation, connection EUR. *Ion* 411 MEN. *Dysc.* 469, 470; *between a man and a woman* PLUT. *Alex.* 30.9, *Ant.* 25.4 || *jur. and economic* economic relationship, business, bargaining, *and esp.* contract, transaction *for loans of money*: *1*IG 1².16.7, *al.* (V^{BCE}); *usu. pl.* τὰ σ. LYS. 33.3, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 913a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 32.1, *al. etc.*; τὰ πρὸς ἀλλήλους ξυμβόλαια reciprocal transactions PLAT. *Pol.* 295a; συμβόλαια κατ' ἀγοράν bargaining in the agora PLAT. *Rp.* 425c; τὰ ἑκούσια σ. voluntary contracts PLAT. *Rp.* 556a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1164b 13; τὰ τοῦ καθ' ἡμέραν βίου σ. contracts of personal business DEMOSTH. 18.210; συμμειγνύναι σ. to be involved in business PLAT. *Leg.* 958c | πράξεις συμβολαίων executions of contracts AND. 1.88; τὰ σ. ἀποστερεῖν to violate contracts ISOCR. 12.243 DEMOSTH. 32.7; τὰ σ. διαλύειν to dissolve contracts ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1276a 10 || pledge IO. *HEph.* 11.14F ◆ *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμβολαιόομαι, *contr.* [συμβόλαιον] to interpret symbolically IO.[1] *in An.* 450.28.

συμβόλαιος -α -ον [συμβόλαιον] concerning a treaty THUC. 1.77.1 (*Att.* ξυμ-).

συμβολᾰτεύω EPICHAR. 99.3, *see* συναλλακτεύω.

συμβολέτης -ου, ὁ [σύμβολον] guest GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.48.7.

συμβολεύς -έως, ὁ [συμβάλλω] one who antagonizes ▸ τινος s.o. PHRYN.² *S.P.* 107 || γλώττης σ. interpreter POLL. 5.154.

συμβολεύω [συμβολή] to contribute XEN. *Lac.* 2.5.

συμβολέω, *contr.* [συμβολή] *fut. ptc.* συμβολήσων APP. 16.11.85 || *aor.* συνεβόλησα; to meet, encounter ▸ τινι s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 352 *1*IG 4²1.122.29 (IV^{BCE}) APP. 16.276, 358 ◆ *Att.* ξυμβολέω.

συμβολή -ῆς, ἡ [συμβάλλω] A convergence, juncture, *of roads* AESCHL. *fr.* 387a.2 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.29; *of sinews* ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802b 16 GAL. *U.P.* 10.13 (2.105.20); *of rope* *1*IG 2².1672.312 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.* | *of vowels* ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1434b 35 DION. *Dem.* 38.3 PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.28.10, 20 | confluence, *of rivers* *1*IG 9.2.205.12 (III^{BCE}), *al.* DIOD. 17.97.1 ARR. *An.* 6.4.4 *etc.* || connection, joint, point of contact HDT. 4.10.1 HP. *Art.* 79, *Epid.* 5.7 XEN. *Hip.* 10.10 PLAT. *Phaed.* 98d GAL. 2.683, *al. etc.* || *in host. sense* engagement, clash, conflict AESCHL. *Pers.* 350 HDT. 7.210.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1210 *etc.*; συμβολῆς γενομένης a clash having happened HDT. 1.74.2; συμβολὴν ποιέεσθαι to open hostilities HDT. 6.110 B *fig.*, *jur.* agreement, pact, treaty *1*IG 5.2.419.12, *al. etc.*; συνθῆκαι καὶ συμβολαὶ πρός τινα contracts and agreements with s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1360a 15 | marriage contract VETT. 39.20 || *economic* tribute, contribution, *of money, land etc. 1*IG 12.7.22.28 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*; συμβολάς τινι διδόναι to contribute to sthg. PLUT. *Agis* 9.5, *Arat.* 11.1; συμβολάς τινι παρέχειν εἴς τι to contribute to sthg. for sthg. PLUT. *Br.* 54.2 | share, contribution, *for a feast* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1211 EUB. 72.4 *etc.*; τὰς συμβολὰς κατατιθέναι *or* καταβάλλειν to pay one's share ANTIPH. 27.8 DIOD.[1] 2.13 = συμβολὰς φέρειν *or* εἰσφέρειν ALEXIS 147.1 HEGESAN. 31 | feast XEN. *Symp.* 1.16 VT *Prov.* 23.20 || *in a game* stake, wager MEN. *Epit.* 504 LUC. *Herm.* 81, 80.7.1 ◆ *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμβολικός -ή -όν [συμβάλλω] A indicating through signs, symbolic PHIL.² *Mut.* 253, *Spec.* 2.185 (*compar.*) IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 5.20 || *subst.* τὸ συμβολικόν symbolism PLUT. *Isid.* 354f | *subst.* ἡ συμβολική the art of divination through signs GAL. 14.615 || *Christ.* symbolic, figurative EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.3.4 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ συμβολικός seer CYR.[1] *Iul.* 6².356C B conventional AP.[7] *Synt.* 187.7, *Con.* 226.20 SYR. *in Herm.* 1.106 C paid for by shared contributions, *of symposia or banquets* POSIDIP.[1] 123.2 ANTIG. (ATH. 12.547d) D *subst.* τὰ συμβολικά charges for a receipt *p*OXY. 1650a 5 (II^{CE}) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* συμβολικῶς symbolically PHIL.² *Spec.* 1.205, *al.* PLUT. *Garr.* 511b *etc.* || *Christ.* by means of the sacraments DION.²¹ *C.H.* 124A || consequently STOIC. 2.62.18 (SCH. HES. *Th.* 463).

συμβόλικτρον -ου, τό [συμβάλλω] confluence, *of rivers* SCHWYZ. 664.26 (IV^{BCE}) (*prob.*).

συμβολῑμαῖος -α -ον HSCH., *see* συμβόλαιος.

συμβόλιον -ου, τό [σύμβολον] machine for twisting cords together HERO *Bel.* 81.13.

συμβολογραφέω, *contr.* [σύμβολον, γράφω] to write symbols SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 733.

συμβολοδείκτης -ου, ὁ [σύμβολον, δείκτης] interpreter of signs (*oracles etc.*) CAP. 8.32.11.

συμβολοκοπέω, *contr.* [συμβολοκόπος] to devote oneself to feasting VT *Deut.* 21.20, *Sir.* 9.9.

συμβολοκόπος -ον [συμβολή, κόπτω] fond of feasting, glutton VT (Aq., Sym., Th.) *Prov.* 23.21.

σύμβολον -ου, τό [συμβάλλω] A tally used for recognition, token, *originally, each of two halves of an object which can be fitted together, used by two guests or contracting parties as proof of identity* *1*IG 2².141.19 (IV^{BCE}) EUB. 70.2 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1239b 31 *etc.*; ἀποδεικνύντες τὰ σύμβολα ἀπαίτεον τὰ χρήματα after showing the tokens they asked for the money HDT. 6.86. β1; ξένοις τε πέμπειν σύμβολ', οἵ δράσουσί σ' εὖ to send tokens to my friends, who will treat you well EUR. *Med.* 613 || *extens.* sign used for recognition *or* proof of identity LYS. 19.25 EUR. *Ion* 1386, *al.* DIOD. 4.59.1 PLUT. *Thess.* 6.2 *etc.*; ὡς ἔγνω τὰ παρά τῆς γυναικὸς σύμβολα when he recognized the tokens sent by his wife XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.46 | *fig.*: ἔχοντες σύμβολον σαφὲς λύπης bearing clear credentials of shared grief SOPH. *Ph.* 403; ἰδοὺ τὰ σ. here are my credentials ARR. *EpictD.* 1.16.11, *cf.* 3.22.99, 4.8.20 || *at Athens* token *used for access to the assembly, for jurors' entry into court, for the receipt of pay* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 297, *Pl.* 278 *1*IG 2².1749.76 (IV^{BCE}) DEMOSTH. 18.210 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 68.2 *etc.*; ἐπειδὰν δ' εἰσέλθῃ παραλαμβάνει σ. when he has entered he receives a token ARISTOT. *Ath.* 65.2 | *at Rome, for the distribution of food rations or money* DCASS. 49.43.4 || guarantee ISOCR. 4.49 PLAT. *epist.* 360a, 363b; σ. τῆς σωτηρίας guarantee of safety DEMOSTH. 15.4; σ. τοῦ συμφέροντος εἰς τὸ μὴ βλάπτειν ἀλλήλους guarantee of utility, so that people do not harm one another EPIC. 5.31 || passport *or* entry permit ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1214 AEN. 10.8 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.15 (*fig.*) || list of passengers LUC. *Cat.* 4 B *generic.* sign, signal AESCHL. *Ag.* 8 EUR. *Rh.* 220 PLAT. *Rp.* 371b ARISTOT. *Int.* 24b 2, *al. etc.*; χειμῶνος σ. sign of an impending storm ANAXAG. *B* 19 SCH. ARAT. 832; ἔστι τὰ ἐν τῇ φωνῇ τῶν ἐν ψυχῇ παθημάτων σ. the changes in the voice indicate those of the soul ARISTOT. *Int.* 16a 4; νίκης σ. Ἰσθμιάδος sign of victory in the Isthmian games CALLIM. *fr.* 59.7; τὸν δακτύλιον αὐτῷ δοῦναι σ. φιλίας to give him his ring as a symbol of friendship PLUT. *Art.* 18.2; εἰράνας σύμβολα καὶ πολέμου signals of peace and war TYMN. (AP 6.151.4) | *pl.* insignia DION. 8.38.1; τὰ σύμβολα τῆς βασιλείας the royal insignia PLUT. *Luc.* 46.3 || omen, portent ARCHIL. 218 PIND. *O.* 12.7 AESCHL. *Ag.* 144 *etc.* || clue SOPH. *O.T.* 221 | *medic.* symptom GAL. 19.217 ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.14, *al.* || prearranged signal *or* password PLUT. *Rom.* 14.5 EUR. *Rh.* 573; μανθάνω τὸ σ. I know the password EUR. *Or.* 1130 || *extens.* secret sign, formula, symbol ORPH. *fr.* 31.23 ARISTOT. *fr.* 159 LUC. *Laps.* 5 PHIL.² *Somn.* 2.169 *etc.*; τὰ μυστικὰ σύμβολα τῶν περὶ τὸν Διόνυσον ὀργιασμῶν the mystic formulas of the orgiastic rites

of Dionysus PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 611d; περὶ Πυθαγορικῶν συμβόλων On Pythagorean Symbols, *work by Androkides* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 28.145 | **allegory** CHRYSIP. 2. 256.14 (GAL. 5.349.5), 257.32 (GAL. 5.352.8) DEM.[2] 243 | *Christ.* **model, prefiguration** [IO.] *HPasc.* 8.253E *etc.* || *of elements of the sacraments* **sign** (*baptismal water, oil etc.*) PALL. *Io.* 9.199 | **worship** ORIG. *Io.* 6.6.32 || **religious creed, profession of faith, symbol** COD. *Iust.* 1.1.7.11, 13 CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].108C *etc.* C *jur. and economic, ordin. pl.* **treaty** *or* **convention** *governing judicial procedure between citizens of different states* AND. 4.18 DEMOSTH. 7.11 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280a 39 *etc.*; ἀπὸ συμβόλων **δικάζεσθαι to bring an action in court based upon treaties** ANTIPHO 5.78; **αἱ ἀπὸ συμβόλων δίκαι cases based upon the provisions of interstate treaties** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 59.6 | *sg. I*IG 12.7.67.48 (IV-III[BCE]) POL. 23.1.2, 32.7.3 || **contract,** *between private individuals* THGN. 1150 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 724.7, *al.* (III[BCE]) APP. 14.554 | **receipt, acquittance** *P*PSI 324.4 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | **fee for a receipt** PRYL. 192.10 (II[CE]) *etc.* | **guarantee** *or* **written pledge** *P*PSI 349.2, 7 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || **warrant** *or* **commission** *for imperial officers* COD. *Iust.* 1.5.12.1, *al.* || **small coin, small change** HERMIP. 13, 61 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 41.1 ARCHIP. 8.2 || *pl.* **standard weights** *I*IG 2[2].1013.8 (II[BCE]).

Σύμβολον -ου, τό **Symbolon,** *locality in Athens* PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 580d | *in Thrace* PLUT. *Br.* 38.2.

σύμβολος -ον [συμβάλλω] **that which one meets by chance** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 502 || *subst.* ὁ σύμβολος **omen, portent, sign** AESCHL. *Pr.* 487 SOPH. *fr.* 148 XEN. *Ap.* 13 *etc.*; ξύμβολος ὄρνις **the bird is an omen** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 721 • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμβολοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [σύμβολον, φύλαξ] **keeper of receipts** *P*REV. 10.2, *al.* (III[BCE]).

συμβόσκω [σύν, βόσκω] *impf. mid.* συνεβοσκόμην AESOP. 84(3) || *fut. mid.* συμβοσκήσομαι EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.752.41) || *fut. pass.* συμβοσκηθήσομαι; *trans.* **to bring to pasture together** SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3197B || *intrans. mid. pass.* **to graze together:** συμβοσκηθήσεται λύκος μετὰ ἀρνός **the wolf will feed with the lamb** VT *Is.* 11.6.

σύμβοτος -ον [συμβόσκω] **that is led to pasture together** HSCH.

συμβουλεία -ας, ἡ *P*PSI 41.15 (IV[CE]), *see* συμβουλία.

συμβούλευμα -ατος, τό [συμβουλεύω] **advice** XEN. *Ap.* 13, *Hip.* 9.12; ▸ τινός πρός τινα **from s.o. to s.o.** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311a 20 || **regulation** *P*FAY. 20.18 (III-IV[CE]).

συμβούλευσις -εως, ἡ [συμβουλεύω] **advice** PLAT. *Def.* 413c.

συμβουλευτέος -α -ον [συμβουλεύω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be given as advice** THUC. 1.140.1 || *neut.* **it is necessary to advise** ▸ τινι to s.o. ISOCR. 15.175.

συμβουλευτής -οῦ, ὁ [συμβουλεύω] **adviser** PLAT. *Leg.* 921a VT *I*Esd. 8.11 || **fellow member of the** βουλή DINAR. *fr.* 97.38 | *at Rome* **fellow senator** DCASS. 59.26.2.

συμβουλευτικός -ή -όν [συμβουλεύω] **hortatory, advising,** *of a law* PLAT. *Leg.* 921e || *rhet.* **deliberative,** *of a speech* (• δικανικός forensic, ἐπιδεικτικός epideictic) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1358b 7 STOIC. 2.96.2 (DIOG. 7.42) PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.214 | *subst.* ἡ συμβουλευτική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the deliberative method** SEXT. *S.* 2.90 = τὸ συμβουλευτικόν *and* τὰ συμβουλευτικά ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1391b 21 PLUT. *QConv.* 744e PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.3 || *gramm.* **imperative** ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.239 • *adv.* συμβουλευτικῶς **in a deliberative manner** HERMOG. *St.* 34.22 POLL. 4.26.

συμβουλεύω [συμβουλή] *impf.* συνεβούλευον, *mid.* συνεβουλευόμην || *fut.* συμβουλεύσω, *mid.* συμβουλεύσομαι || *aor.* συνεβούλευσα, *mid.* συνεβουλευσάμην || *pf.* συμβεβούλευκα, *mid.* συμβεβούλευμαι || *aor. pass.* συνεβουλεύθην ❶ *act.* **to advise** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 7.237.3 XEN. *An.* 5.6.12 *etc.*; χρηστόν τι συμβουλεύσατε **give me some good advice** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 793 | ▸ τινί τι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 1.71.2 GAL. 15.508 *etc.* | *ordin.* ▸ τινι *with inf.* to s.o. to ... HDT. 1.53.3, *al.* THUC. 1.65.1 *etc.*; οὐ συμβουλεύων Ξέρξῃ στρατεύεσθαι advising Xerxes not to make the expedition HDT. 7.46.1 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLAT. *Prot.* 337e GAL. 16.501 | ▸ *with interrog. ind.*: σύμ μοι βούλευσον, ποτέρην advise me as to which ... CALLIM. *epigr.* 1.6 | σ. ▸ περί τινος ὡς to advise about sthg., how ... XEN. *Vect.* 4.30 || to advise, give advice SOPH. *O.T.* 1370 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ συμβουλεύων adviser ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 31 = ὁ συμβουλεύσας AND. 1.96; τὰ συμβουλεύοντα τῶν ποιημάτων didactic poems ISOCR. 2.42 | σ. ▸ τινὶ περί τινος to advise s.o. on sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 319d *etc.* | ▸ εὖ σ. τινί to give good advice to s.o. THGN. 38 | ▸ *with int. acc.* σ. συμβολάς to give advice PLAT. *Gorg.* 520d ❷ *mid.* **to consult, ask for advice** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.7 *etc.*; συμβουλευομένου ἂν συμβουλεύσειε τὰ ἄριστα if asked, he would give him the best advice HDT. 7.237.3 | ▸ σ. τινί to consult s.o. HDT. 2.107.2 PLAT. *epist.* 331a, *Theag.* 122a *etc.* = πρός τινα VT *Is.* 40.14; ▸ τι on sthg. THUC. 8.68.1; ▸ σ. τι μετὰ τινος to consult with s.o. on sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 475; ▸ *with double acc.*: τινά σ. τι to consult s.o. on sthg. MIR. *Geor.* 95.4 || = *act.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.34 (*f.l.*) || to ▸ ἵνα *and subj.* **in order to ...** NT *Matt.* 26.4 || **to plan** ▸ *with inf. P*MICH.ZEN. 37.3 (III[BCE]) NT *Acts* 9.23 ❸ *pass.* **to be advised** PLAT. *epist.* 330d; τὰ ὑπ' ἐμοῦ συμβουλευθέντα my counsels ISOCR. 3.13 *cf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.2 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ συμβεβουλευμένα **measures adopted by the Senate** *I*IG 7.413.58 (I[BCE]) • *Att.* ξυμβουλεύω.

συμβουλή -ῆς, ἡ [σύν, βουλή] **advice, counsel** HDT. 1.157.3, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260d *etc.*: σ. συμβουλεύειν **to give advice** PLAT. *Gorg.* 520d | *pron.* ἱερὸν συμβουλή counsel is a sacred thing ARISTOPH. *fr.* 32 || **deliberation, consultation** PLAT. *Prot.* 313a; ▸ τινος on sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 322e = περί τινος PLAT. *Gorg.* 455c = ἕνεκά τινος PLAT. *Leg.* 942a.

συμβούλησις -εως, ἡ [συμβουλεύω] **goodwill, assistance** HLD. 8.11.

συμβουλία -ας, ἡ [σύμβουλος] **counsel, piece of advice** HDT. 3.125.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.2, *Mem.* 1.3.4 DEMOSTH. 19.5 MEN. *Gn.* 356 *etc.*; ▸ τινός τινι **of s.o. to s.o.** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284a 27; συμβουλεύειν τινὶ συμβουλίαν **to give advice to s.o.** VT *I*Kgs. 1.12; *of an oracle:* ἡ τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος σ. **the opinion of Apollo** *I*SYLL[3]. 633.19 (II[BCE]) || **consultation** MEN. *Gn.* 486 || **prescription, recipe** CYRAN. 16 || *eccl.* **council** ATHANAS. *Hist.* 38 • *Ion.* -ίη.

συμβούλιον -ου, τό [σύμβουλος] **advice:** συμβούλιον ποιῆσαι **to take counsel** NT *Mark* 15.1; συμβούλιον λαβεῖν κατά τινος ὅπως *and subj.* **to take counsell against s.o. on how ...** NT *Matt.* 12.14 || **deliberating assembly, council** *I*SYLL[3]. 684.11, *al.* (II[BCE]) NT *Acts* 25.12 PLUT. *Rom.* 14.3, *al.* || *Lat.* consilium *I*SYLL[3]. 747.6 (I[CE]) *etc.* • -ειον *P*OXY. 3019.8.

συμβούλομαι [σύν, βούλομαι] **to wish together** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.34 (*v.l.*) | ▸ τινι *with inf.* **with s.o. that** PLAT. *Crat.* 414e, *Lac.* 189a; συμβούλου μοι θανεῖν **consent to my death** EUR. *Hec.* 373 || **to agree** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* DEMOSTH. 15.22 (*conject.*) || ▸ *abs.* **to consent** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 298b, *Leg.* 718b *I*SYLL[3]. 364.50 (III[BCE]).

σύμβουλος -ου, ὁ [σύν, βουλή] **adviser, counselor** HDT. 5.24.2, 7.50.3 SOPH. *Ph.* 1321 THUC. 3.42.4 *etc.* | σ. ▸ τινος **s.o.'s adviser** AESCHL. *Pers.* 175 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 921 *etc.* = σ. τινι EUR. *Hel.* 1019 XEN. *Symp.* 8.39 ISOCR. 2.43; καί μοι γενοῦ ξύμβουλος **be my adviser** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1481 | ▸ τινος on sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 170 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 518 = περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος PLAT. *Prot.* 319b ISOCR. 1.35; τῶνδε σύμβουλοι πέρι **counselors on these things** AESCHL. *Ch.* 86 | ▸ ξύμβουλός εἰμι *with inf.* I advise ... AESCHL. *Eum.* 712 = ξύμβουλος γίγνομαι *and inf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 930e; μήτηρ αὐτοῦ ἦν σ. τοῦ ἁμαρτάνειν **his mother advised him to do wicked things** VT *Chr.* 2.22.3 || *as political and milit. office: at Sparta* THUC. 5.63.4; *at Athens* DEMOSTH. 58.27; *at Thourioi* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307b 14 | *at Rome* **legate** POL. 6.35.4 DIOD. 37.5.1 | **consul** DION. 4.76.2 • *Att.* ξυμ- || *fem.* ἡ σ. XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.13 VT *l.c.*

Σύμβρα -ας, ἡ **Symbra,** *locality in Lycia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.3.5 *etc.*

συμβράβεύω [σύν, βραβεύς] **to administer together** ▸ τινι with s.o. VT *I*Esd. 9.14.

συμβρέμω [σύν, βρέμω] **to roar together,** *of the sea* DCASS. 66.22.3.

συμβρέχω [σύν, βρέχω] **to wet together** GEOP. 13.3.1.

συμβροντάω, *contr.* [σύν, βροντάω] *fig.* **to thunder together** ▸ *with dat.* SOPHRON. *Or.* 7.17 (87.3349A).

συμβροχέω, *contr. P*FLOR. 383.88 (III[CE]) (*pass.*) *etc.*, *see* συμβρέχω.

συμβροχθίζω [σύμβροχος] **to get drunk together** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.150 (79.453A) *etc.*

σύμβροχος -ον [σύν, βρέχω] **irrigated** *P*PSI 188.9 (V[CE]) *P*LOND. 1771.6 (VI[CE]).

συμβρύκω [σύν, βρύχω] **to gnash,** *the teeth* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 31.194.

συμβύω [σύν, βύω] **to push together** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1110 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ξυμβεβυσμένοι).

σύμβωμος -ον [σύν, βωμός] **worshipped on the same altar,** *of gods P*SB 7470.7 (III-II[BCE]) STRAB. 11.8.4 *etc.* | ▸ τινι with s.o. TRAG. 143 PLUT. *Frat.* 492c.

Συμεών -ῶνος, ὁ **Symeon,** *male name* (*various*) VT *Gen.* 29.33, *al. etc.*

Σύμη -ης, ἡ **Syme,** *island N of Rhodes* HDT. 1.174.3 THUC. 8.41.4.

Σύμηθεν [Σύμη] *adv.* **from Syme** IL. 2.671.

σύμμαγμα -ατος, τό [σύν, μάγμα] **mass of rubble** HSCH. *s.v.* εὐθυντηρία.

συμμάθημα -ατος, τό [συμμανθάνω] **summary of doctrine, creed** MAX.[2] *SchDion. E.H.* 4.136D.

συμμᾰθητής -οῦ, ὁ [συμμανθάνω] **fellow disciple** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272c GAL. 12.835 [CALLISTH.] 1.13 ANAXIP. 1.2.

συμμαίνομαι [σύν, μαίνομαι] *impf.* συνεμαινόμην MAX.[1] 7.4f || *ppf. act.* συνεμεμήνειν LUC. *Salt.* 83 || *aor*[1]. *pass.* συνεμάνην; **to go insane together** MEN. *fr.* 317.2 (*conject.*) | ▸ τινι with s.o. LUC. *l.c. etc.*

συμμᾰλακτέον [συμμαλάσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to soften together** PAEG. 7.3 (217.1).

συμμαλᾰ́σσω [σύν, μαλάσσω] **to knead together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. DIOSC.[2] 1.66 (*v.l.* συνεκ-) CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647e). || *pass.* **to be kneaded** ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOSC.[2] 2.63 LYC. (ORIB. 9.25.2).

συμμανθάνω [σύν, μανθάνω] **to learn together** ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 2.20; οὐδεὶς ἐπίσταται με συμμαθεῖν τόπος **no place knows that I am acquainted with it** SOPH. *Al.* 869 || **to become accustomed:** *subst. pto.* ὁ συμμαθών **one who is accustomed** XEN. *An.* 4.5.27.

συμμᾰραίνομαι [σύν, μαραίνω] to wither together PHLEG. 36.15 *etc.*

συμμάρπτω [σύν, μάρπτω] *fut.* συμμάρψω OR. *Sib.* 14.204 || *aor.* συνέμαρψα; to seize together, grasp IL. 10.467 OD. 9.289 EUR. *Cycl.* 397; πᾶσαν συμμάρψας γενεήν after having grasped the entire race OR. (HDT. 6.86.γ2).

συμμαρτῠρέω, *contr.* [σύμμαρτυς] *impf.* συνεμαρτύρουν || *fut.* συμμαρτυρήσω || *aor.* συνεμαρτύρησα, *mid.* συνεμαρτυρησάμην SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 557; to bear witness *or* testify together, confirm THUC. 8.51.3 SOPH. *El.* 1224 *P*BGU 86.40 (II^{CE}); ▸ τι sthg. SOL. 36.3; ▸ τινι with s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 438 EUR. *fr.* 319; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.2 GAL. 15.444; *but* σ. τὰ ῥηθέντα τοῖς ἔργοις to confirm the words together with the facts ISOCR. 4.31 | ▸ *with interrog. or declar. cl.* EUR. *Hip.* 286, *I.A.* 1158 PLAT. *HipMa.* 282b; συνεμαρτύρει αὐτῷ ταῦτα πάντα ὡς ἀληθῆ λέγοι he bore witness with him that everything which he said was true XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.35 || *astr.* to configure together with PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 124 (*v.l.*) • *Att.* ξυμμαρτυρέω || *aor. 3. sg.* ξυνεμαρτύρησε THUC. *l.c.* | *ptc.* ξυμμαρτυρήσας THEM. *Or.* 21.249d.

συμμάρτῠρος -ον [σύμμαρτυς] *astr.* configuration, *of planets* MAN.^{1} 6.393, 441.

σύμμαρτῠς -υρος [σύν, μάρτυς] fellow witness SOPH. *Ant.* 846 PLAT. *epist.* 311e; ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Phil.* 12b || *Christ.* companion in martyrdom, *of Cosmas and Damian* SOPHRON. *Mir.* 30 (87.3520C).

συμμαστάζω [σύν, μαστάζω] to chew together HIPPIATR. 119 (*aor.* -εμάσταξα).

συμμαστῐγόω, *contr.* [σύν, μαστιγόω] to whip together ▸ τινι with s.o. LUC. *Indoct.* 9.

συμμάχέω, *contr.* [σύμμαχος] *impf.* συνεμάχουν || *fut.* συμμαχήσω || *aor.* συνεμάχησα || *pf.* συμμεμάχηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* συμμεμαχημένος || *ppf.* συμμεμαχήκειν APP. 8.18, 640; *act.* to be allied, *in war*, fight together AESCHL. *Pers.* 793 THUC. 1.35.2, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. CRITI. 10.3 TrGF (*fig.*) 1SYLL^3. 366.8 (III^{BCE}); ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. τὴν μάχην to wage war together *1*IG 2^2.10 *A* 7, (V^{BCE}) | *usu.* to help, aid ▸ τινι s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 740, *Ph.* 1368 PLAT. *Rp.* 440c, *Phil.* 14b *etc.* || *mid.* = *act.* LUC. *Tyr.* 7 || *pass.* to be helped *or* aided ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. LUC. *Cal.* 22 • *Att.* ξυμμαχέω || *impf.* ξυνεμάχουν || *fut.* ξυμμαχήσω || *aor.* ξυνεμάχησα HP. *Dlud.* 2, *Hebd.* 46 *etc.*

συμμᾰχία -ας, ἡ [σύμμαχος] Ⓐ military alliance, *offensive and defensive 1*IG 1^2.52.16, *al.* (V^{BCE}) HDT. 2.181.1, 4.120.4 THUC. 3.65.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 474b; συμμαχίαν ποιεῖσθαι πρός τινα *or* τινι to form an alliance with s.o. HDT. 5.63.3, 73.1 THUC. 1.44.1, 57.3 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.21 *etc.* = στῆσαι μετά τινος συμμαχίαν VT *1Macc.* 8.20; ξυμμαχίας ἁμαρτάνειν to violate the alliance AESCHL. *Ag.* 213 Ⓑ *extens.* allied territory THUC. 5.33.2 (*codd.*) || allies, allied forces HDT. 1.77.4, 82.1 EUR. *Rh.* 994 THUC. 1.119.1 *etc.*; συμμαχίας συνελθούσης at the meeting of the allies AESCHN. 2.32 || allied *or* auxiliary troops THUC. 6.73.2 XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.24 PLAT. *Rp.* 556e *etc.* || *analog.* company, band, *of friends* PIND. *O.* 10.72 • *Att.* ξυμ- || *Ion.* -ιη.

συμμᾰχικός -ή -όν [συμμαχία] Ⓐ concerning an alliance *or* allies, confederate THUC. 3.58.1 POL. 9.23.7 PLUT. *C.G.* 5.2 *etc.*; ὁ σ. λόγος speech on the peace ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1418a 32 Ⓑ *subst.* τὸ συμμαχικόν allies, allied forces HDT. 6.9.3, 9.16.4 THUC. 3.91.2, 4.77.2 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 193 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.12 (*pl.*) || treaty of alliance: κατὰ τὸ ξυμμαχικόν according to the treaty THUC. 5.6.2 || treasury of the alliance ARISTOT. *Ath.* 39.2 • *adv.* συμμαχικῶς as an ally ISOCR. 4.104, 8.134 POL. 15.24.4 • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμμᾰχίς -ίδος [σύμμαχος] allied, *of ships* THUC. 8.23.5 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.29; ξυμμαχὶς πόλις allied state THUC. 1.98.4 ISOCR. 6.52 *etc.* = *simpl.* ξυμμαχίς XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.11; ἐς Πλάταιαν οὖσαν Ἀθηναίων ξυμμαχίδα into Plataia, which was allied with the Athenians THUC. 2.2.1 || *subst.* ἡ ξυμμαχίς allies, allied forces THUC. 5.36.1, 110.2 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμμάχομαι [σύν, μάχομαι] *impf.* συνεμαχόμην || *fut.* συμμαχοῦμαι XEN. *An.* 5.4.10 || *aor.* συνεμαχεσάμην *later* συνεμαχησάμην; to fight together, be allied THUC. 4.44.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 699a XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.13; ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 8.26.3 XEN. *An.* 5.4.10, 6.1.13; *fig.* τὸ οἰκὸς ἐμοὶ συμμάχεται probability is on my side HDT. 7.239.2 | ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300a 8 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. τὴν μάχην to fight together in battle AESCHN. 2.169 • *Att.* ξυμμάχομαι || *impf. 3. sg.*, ξυνεμάχετο THUC. 8.26.3.

σύμμαχος -ον [σύν, μάχη] Ⓐ *of pers.* fighting together, allied ▸ τινι with s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 2, 19 HDT. 1.22.4 *etc.* | *ordin. subst.* ὁ, ἡ σ. ally HDT. 1.102.2, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος of s.o. VT *1Macc.* 8.24; ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. XEN. *An.* 5.5.22; *fig.* σὺ δ' αὖτα σ. ἔσσο be yourself my ally *of Aphrodite* SAPPH. 1.28 || *extens.* assistant *P*OXY. 1223.10 (IV^{CE}) *etc.* Ⓑ *of things* allied, favorable HDT. 5.65.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 792 THUC. 4.10.3 LYS. 2.10, 62 *etc.*; τὸ εἰκὸς σ. μοί ἐστιν probability is on my side ANTIPHO 5.43; ἄνεμοι τῇ Ἑλλάδι σύμμαχοι winds, favorable to Greece HDT. 7.178.1 | σ. ▸ τινος allied in sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.32; σ. ▸ εἴς τι favorable for sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.4.

Σύμμαχος -ου, ὁ Symmachos, *male name* DIOD. 12.72 PAUS. 6.2.10 *etc.* • *Att.* Ξύμ-.

συμμεθαρμόζομαι [σύν, μεθαρμόζω] to connect tightly ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. DION. *Dem.* 45.3.

συμμέθεξις -εως, ἡ [σύν, μετέχω] act of sharing ▸ τινος in sthg. ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1245b 34.

συμμεθέπω [σύν, μεθέπω] to reign together AP 15.15.6 (*interpol.*).

συμμεθιστάω, *contr.* STRAB. 1.3.13 (*3. sg.* συμμεθιστᾷ), *see* συμμεθίστημι.

συμμεθίστημι [σύν, μεθίστημι] *impf. mid.* συμμεθιστάμην || *fut. mid.* συμμεταστήσομαι [IO.] (*PG* 47.385.4) || *aor*^{2}. συμμετέστησα *and rar. aor*^{r}. *inf.* συμμεταστῆναι PAEAN. 3.11 || *ppf.* συμμεθειστήκειν LIB. *Pr.* 8.2.6 Ⓐ *trans.* (*with aor*^{2}.) to change together ARISTOT. *Pr.* 940b 5 Ⓑ *intrans.* (*with aor*^{r}.) to change places at the same time PLUT. *Pyr.* 16.12 *etc.*

συμμεθύσκομαι PLUT. *Mult.* 97a, 111.124c, *see* συμμεθύω.

συμμεθύω [σύν, μεθύω] to get drunk together ▸ τινι with s.o. Phaen. 13 (ATH. 6e) HERACLIT.^{4} 7.3.

συμμείγνῡμι *and* συμμίγνῡμι [σύν, μείγνυμι] *impf.* συνεμ(ε)ίγνυον *and* συνεμίγνυν XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.46, *mid. pass.* συνεμιγνύμην || *fut.* συμμ(ε)ίξω, *mid.* συμμ(ε)ίξομαι || *aor.* συνέμ(ε)ιξα, *rar. mid.* συνεμ(ε)ιξάμην || *pf.* συμμέμῐχα, *mid. pass.* συμμέμ(ε)ιγμαι || *aor. pass.* συνεμ(ε)ίχθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to mix together, join, unite ▸ τι sthg. THGN. 214 *etc.*; σ. τὰ στρατόπεδα to join forces HDT. 4.114.1; ἐς τὠυτὸ ῥέεθρον τὸ ὕδωρ συμμίσγοντες uniting their waters in one stream HDT. 7.127.1; *fig.* σ. συμβόλαια to be engaged in business transactions PLAT. *Leg.* 958c | ▸ τί καί τι sthg. and sthg. HOM. 18.81 PIND. *O.* 3.9 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. HDT. 4.23.3; κεδνὰ τοῖς κακοῖσι good things with evil AESCHL. *Ag.* 648 *cf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 415a *etc.*; *fig.* σ. τινά εὐθαλεῖ τύχᾳ to unite s.o. with flourishing fortune PIND. *P.* 9.72 || to unite sexually, couple: ἅπαντα all things, *of Eros* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 700; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. HOM. 5.50, 250; *fig.*, *of houses* EUR. *Suppl.* 222, 224 | λέχος σ. τινί to lie with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 891 || *fig.* to acquaint ▸ τινί τι s.o. with sthg. THGN. 64 HDT. 8.58.1 Ⓑ *intrans.* to have relations, associate, meet ▸ τινι with s.o. THGN. 36, 1165 HDT. 2.63.4, *al.* XEN. *An.* 6.3.24 *etc.*; πονηροῖς ἀνθρώποις with wicked men DEMOSTH. 32.11; συμμίσγοντες ἀλλήλοις ἐμβάλλουσιν εἰς ποταμόν mixing together they converge into one river DIOD. 2.37.1 | ▸ σ. πρός τινα to join s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.7; θάλατται πρὸς ἀλλήλας οὐ συμμιγνύουσαι seas which do not mix their waters together ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 354a 1 | *of sexual relations*: δούλη ἐὰν συμμίξῃ δούλῳ if a slave-woman mates with a slave PLAT. *Leg.* 930d || *extens.* to have a conversation, converse ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 1.123.2 EUR. *Hel.* 324 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 516 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.46 = πρός τινα XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.11; διὰ λόγων σ. τινί to be engaged in conversation with s.o. PLAT. *Pol.* 258a || *host.* to clash, come to blows THUC. 1.49.1, 8.104.4 XEN. *An.* 4.6.24; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 3.78.2, *al.* THUC. 2.84.5, 7.6.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.26 *etc.*; ὁκότε συμμίσγοιεν τοῖσι Ἕλλησι whenever they clashed with the Greeks HDT. 2.120.3; σ. τινὶ ἐς μάχην to join battle with s.o. HDT. 4.127.2; σ. εἰς χεῖράς τινι to come to blows with s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.11 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *rar.* to mix POLL. 7.128 Ⓑ *intrans.* to mix THGN. 1245; ▸ τινι with sthg., *of a river* IL. 2.753 HDT. 4.48.4 || to have relations ▸ τινι with s.o., *of sexual intercourse* HDT. 2.64.1 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be mixed *or* joined, be united THGN. 1245 LYS. 2.38 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with sthg. SAPPH. 2.15 (*v.l.*) PLAT. *Tim.* 83c = πρός τι PLAT. *Tim.* 57d; οὐρανὸς συμμεμιγμένος τῇ γῇ heaven and earth mingled together EUR. *Cycl.* 578 | *fig.*: οὐδεὶς τῷ κακὸν οὐ συνεμείχθη no one to whom no evil happened HDT. 7.203.2; συμμιγέντων τούτων πάντων when all these things happened together HDT. 8.38.1 || to be combined *or* composed ANAXAG. *B* 17; σ. ἐξ ἀμφοῖν to result from the union of the two PLAT. *Phil.* 22a, 23d Ⓑ *intrans.* to join, have relations ▸ τινι with s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 611 || *milit.* to join forces, *of armies* THUC. 2.31.1 || to unite sexually, couple HP. *Sup.* 26 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 700 EUR. *fr.* 898.11; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 4.114.1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 701 PLAT. *Symp.* 207b • *rar. pres.* συμμειγνύω XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.5 PLAT. *Tim.* 83c ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 354a 1 || *imper.* συμμείγνυ PLAT. *Phil.* 25d || *epic and Ion. pres.* συμμίσγω *and* συμμείσγω || *ppf. 3. pl.* συνεμεμίχεσαν DCASS. 47.45.2, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* συμμέμεικτο PLUT. *Mar.* 41.6 *and* συνεμέμικτο OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 271.15.

συμμεικτέον [συμμείγνυμι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to mix together PLAT. *Phil.* 62e, *Leg.* 828c.

σύμμ(ε)ικτος -ον [συμμείγνυμι] mixed, muddled, indiscriminate, *of things* HES. *Op.* 563 LYS. 19.27 SOPH. *Al.* 53 *etc.*; σ. εἶδος indistinct appearance, *of the Minotaur* EUR. *fr.* 996 *of animals* PTEBT. 53.19 (II^{BCE}) *of pers. and groups* THUC. 4.106.1, 6.17.2; σ. στρατός troops of various provenance HDT. 7.55.2; ξυμμείκτων ἀνθρώπων οἰκίσας having settled a mixed group of people THUC. 6.4.6 || *subst.* ὁ σύμμεικτος *dub. signf.* people, population (*oth.* army) VT *Naum* 3.17, *Ier.* 32.20 (*pl.*), *al. but* trade, market VT *Iez.* 27.19, *al.* || united, conjoined τινι with sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 738c composed, formed ἔκ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 61a, *Leg.* 692a || consolidated, *of accounts* PLOND. 3.1157.1 (II^{CE}) *Att.* ξυμ-.

σύμμειξις *see* σύμμιξις.

συμμειόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, μειόω] to diminish together GAL. 2.532, 15.726 *etc.*

Σ

συμμειρακιώδης -ες [συμμεῖραξ] **childish, youthful** LUCIL. *fr.* 5.187.

συμμεῖραξ -ᾶκος [σύν, μεῖραξ] **companion in youth** TZ. *Hist.* 4.672.

συμμελαίνομαι [σύν, μελαίνω] **to be completely blackened:** καπνῷ **by smoke** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 587c ‖ **to be blackened together:** τῷ δέρματι **with the skin** PHLEG. 36.34.

συμμελανειμονέω, *contr.* [σύν, μέλας, εἷμα] **to wear black together, share in mourning** BAS. *Hom.* 5.8.

συμμελανόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, μέλας] *fig.* **to be blackened together** ORIG. *Hler.* 19.14, *see* συμμελαίνομαι.

συμμελετάω, *contr.* [σύν, μελετάω] **to exercise** *or* **practice together** ANTIPHO 3.4.6 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.206.6).

συμμελής -ές [σύν, μέλος] **harmonic, in time** AEL. *N.A.* 5.13 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.10.4 | *fig.* **consonant** ▸ τινι **with sthg.** AEL. *N.A.* 9.29 ‖ *superl. adv. neut. pl.* **συμμελέστατα accurately** GAL. 18(1).297.

συμμέμᾶα [σύν, μάω] *pf.* **to be eager for battle** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** QS 5.105 (*ptc.* συμμεμαῶτες, *v.l.*).

συμμετρημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* συμμετρέω **in due proportion** HP. *Mochl.* 38 POLL. 4.167.

συμμεμιγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* συμμείγνυμι **confusedly** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 677.

συμμένω [σύν, μένω] *impf.* συνέμενον ‖ *fut.* συμμενῶ ‖ *aor.* συνέμεινα | *ptc.* συμμείνας ‖ *pf.* συμμεμένηκα PLUT. *Cic.* 22.8; **to hold together, stand fast** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1077a 24 THUC. 1.18.3, 7.80 ISOCR. 4.148 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1133a 12 *etc.*; συμβάσεις ἰσχυραὶ οὐκ ἐθέλουσι σ. agreements tend not to remain firm HDT. 1.74.4; χαλεπὸν εἶναι φιλίαν σ. that it is difficult for friendship to last PLAT. *Phaedr.* 232b | *of states* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.2; ἡ ἀρχὴ αὐτοῖς ἐς τοῦτο ξυνέμεινεν their empire had lasted until then THUC. 8.73.4 • *Att.* ξυμμένω.

συμμερίζω [σύν, μερίζω] ❶ *act.* **to divide up, distribute** ▸ τί τινι **sthg. for** *or* **to s.o.** DION. *Rh.* 7.5 ‖ **to participate** VETT. 262.4 ❷ *mid.* **to apportion, distribute** ▸ τί τινι **sthg. to s.o.** DIOG. 6.77 ‖ **to participate, take part** ▸ σ. τινί **to divide up with s.o.** VT *Prov.* 29.24 (*v.l.*); *but* **to participate in sthg.** NT *1Cor.* 9.13 ‖ **to share** ▸ τί τινι **sthg. with s.o.** EUS.[1] *Is.* 23.18 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be separated** PROCL. *Theol.* 190 DAMASC. *Pr.* 271; τὸ πλῆθος ἦν ἑκατέροις συμμεριζόμενον **the multitude was divided between the two factions** DIOD. 37.2.12.

συμμερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συμμερίζω] **distribution of shares** *1*SEG 25.744 (II[CE]).

συμμεριστέον [συμμερίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to divide up** GREG. *Or.* 14.18.

συμμεριστής -οῦ, ὁ [συμμερίζω] **sharer, partner** *P*BGU 600.6 (II-III[CE]).

συμμερῑτεύω [σύν, μεριτεύομαι] **to share, be joint owner** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** *P*BGU 993.3.2 (II[BCE]).

συμμεσουρᾰνέω, *contr.* [σύν, μεσουρανέω] *astr.* **to culminate together** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 79, *al.*

συμμεσουράνημα -ατος, τό [συμμεσουρανέω] *astr.* **culmination,** *of a star* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.4.

συμμεσουρᾰνησις -εως, ἡ [συμμεσουρανέω] *astr.* **simultaneous culmination** STRAB. 1.1.21 PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.4.

συμμεταβαίνω [σύν, μεταβαίνω] **to change together** ▸ τινι **with sthg.** IOS. *A.I.* 15.191 SEXT. *S.* 10.26 LUC. *Nigr.* 38 AP.[7] *Synt.* 236.4.

συμμεταβάλλω [σύν, μεταβάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to change together** ▸ τι **sthg.** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 424e IUL. 1.13d AP.[7] *Adv.* 184.3 | ▸ τί τινι **sthg. with sthg.** AP 15.46.4 GAL. 15.734; ταῖς ὥραις μὴ σ. τὰς διαίτας **not to change residence with the seasons** PLUT. *Luc.* 39.5 ‖ *intrans.* **to change, transform** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 716b 4, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to desert, defect** ▸ τινι **to s.o.'s side** AESCHN. 3.165 *etc.*

συμμεταδίδωμι [σύν, μεταδίδωμι] **to inform** ▸ τινί τινος **s.o. about sthg.** POL. 5.36.2 = τινὶ περί τινος POL. 22.14.7.

συμμεταίρω [σύν, μεταίρω] **to move together** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.430, *al.*

συμμεταίτιος -ον [σύν, μεταίτιος] **contributing alongside** ▸ πρός τι **to sthg.** PLAT. *Tim.* 46e.

συμμετακῑνέω, *contr.* [σύν, μετακινέω] **to transfer together** GAL. 18(2).888 PLOT. 4.4.29 (*pass.*).

συμμετακοσμέω, *contr.* [σύν, μετακοσμέω] *act.* **to review, revise,** *of a manuscript* GAL. 17(1).854 ‖ *mid.* **to change clothes together** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** PLUT. *Alex.* 47.9.

συμμεταλαμβάνω [σύν, μεταλαμβάνω] **to partake** ▸ τινος **in sthg.** MAUR. 9.41.1 AP.[7] *Adv.* 162.7 | ▸ τινί τινος **in sthg. with s.o.** IOS. *A.I.* 5.322.

συμμεταλλάσσω [σύν, μεταλλάσσω] **to change together** TIMOTH.[2] (ARISTOPH.[2] 89.16) PHILOD. *D.* 1.24.37.

συμμεταμορφόω, *contr.* [σύν, μεταμορφόω] *act.* **to transform together** PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.164.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *pass.* GREG.[1] *Cant.* 6 (14.19).

συμμετᾰνίσταμαι [σύν, μετανίστημι] *only intrans. mid.* **to move together** ▸ *with dat.* GREG.[1] *VMos.* 1.34.

συμμετανοέω, *contr.* [σύν, μετανοέω] **to repent together** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.425.

συμμεταπίπτω [σύν, μεταπίπτω] *impf.* συμμετέπιπτον LEO (AP 9.584.14) ‖ *fut.* συμμεταπεσοῦμαι GREG. *Or.* 36.9 (*PG* 36.276.50) ‖ *aor*[1]. *inf.* συμμεταπεσεῖν GAL. 4.160; **to change together** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** *or* **sthg.** AESCHN. 3.75 ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1209b 16 *etc.*

συμμεταποιέω, *contr.* [σύν, μεταποιέω] **to alter together** PHILUM. *Ven.* 4.8.

συμμεταρρέω, *contr.* [σύν, μεταρρέω] **to flow together** SIMP. *in Epict.* 112.

συμμετασχηματῐ́ζω [σύν, μετασχηματίζω] *act.* **to cause to transform together** ONASAN. 13.2 ‖ *mid.* **to change form together** ▸ τινι **with sthg.** AP.[7] *Adv.* 143.13 | *fig.*: οἱ τοῖς καιροῖς συμμετασχηματιζόμενοι **those who change together with the circumstances,** *i.e.* **opportunists** AESOP. 307.

συμμετατῐθημι [σύν, μετατίθημι] *act.* **to transfer together** IO. *HRom.* 9.593A ‖ *mid.* = *act.* POL. 18.30.7 | *intrans.* **to change together** AP.[7] *Synt.* 162.19; ▸ τινι **with sthg.** POL. 9.23.4 AP.[7] *Synt.* 239.9.

συμμετατρέπω [σύν, μετατρέπω] *act.* **to change together** Sch. Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 8 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* IO.[1] *in An.* 486.33.

συμμεταφέρω [σύν, μεταφέρω] *impf.* συμμετέφερον IO.[1] *Op.* p. 140.14; *act.* **to carry together** PLUT. *Plac.* 901c; ▸ τί τινι **sthg. with sthg.** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1071b ‖ *mid.* **to be moved together** PLUT. *Ant.* 66.7.

συμμεταχειρίζομαι [σύν, μεταχειρίζω] **to manage together** IS. 8.22.

συμμεταχωρέω, *contr.* [σύν, μεταχωρέω] **to change position together** ▸ τινι **with sthg.** AL. *in Meteor.* 152.1.

συμμετέχω [σύν, μετέχω] *impf.* συμμετεῖχον ‖ *fut.* συμμεθέξω *and* συμμετασχήσω ‖ *aor.* συμμετέσχον ‖ *pf.* συμμετέσχηκα; **to take part, partake** PLAT. *Theaet.* 181c; τοῖς περὶ Δημήτριον συμμετεῖχε **he took part with Demetrios' men** PLUT. *Pyr.* 4.4 | ▸ σ. τινός **to partake in sthg.** EUR. *Suppl.* 648 XEN. *An.* 7.8.17; βουλῆς **in the decision** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330a 21 | ▸ σ. τινί τινος **to participate with s.o. in sthg.** EUR. *Bac.* 63 PLUT. *T.G.* 4.6 • *Att. inf.* ξυμμετέχειν PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 560 IUL. 3.36 ‖ *aor.* ξυμμετέσχον ARR. *An.* 3.26.4 *etc.*

συμμετεωρίζομαι [σύν, μετεωρίζω] **to be raised together** STRAB. 1.3.15 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.352 (*fig.*) ‖ **to be raised up high,** *thus* **grow weak,** *of breathing* HP. *Epid.* 6.7.1.

συμμετεωροπολέω, *contr.* [σύν, μετεωροπολέω] **to roam through the sky together** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 *etc.*

συμμετεωροπορέω, *contr.* [σύν, μετεωροπορέω] **to walk through the sky together** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** GREG.[1] *VMacr.* 11.45, *al. etc.*

συμμετίσχω [συμμετέχω] **to take part** ▸ τινος **in sthg.** SOPH. *Ant.* 537 (ξυμ-).

συμμετοικέω, *contr.* [σύν, μετοικέω] **to move together:** εἰς Ῥώμην τινί **to Rome with s.o.** PLUT. *Num.* 21.5.

συμμετοικίζομαι AEL. *N.A.* 12.35 EUSTATH. 77.4, *see* συμμετοικέω.

συμμετοχή -ῆς, ἡ [συμμετέχω] **taking part, sharing** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.18.5, *al. etc.*

συμμέτοχος -ον [συμμετέχω] **partaking** ▸ τινί τινος **with s.o. in sthg.** IOS. *B.I.* 1.486 (*codd.*) ‖ **companion** ▸ τινος **of s.o.** IR. *Haer.* 1.10.3 | *in neg. sense* **accomplice** ▸ τινος **of s.o.** NT *Eph.* 5.7 | *subst.* ὁ συμμέτοχος **joint owner** *P*LOND. 1733.52 (VI[CE]).

συμμετρέω, *contr.* [σύμμετρος] *impf.* συνεμέτρουν, *mid.* συνεμετρούμην ‖ *fut. mid.* συμμετρήσομαι ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 22.11 ‖ *aor.* συνεμέτρησα, *mid.* συνεμετρησάμην ‖ *pf.* συμμεμέτρηκα CYR.[1] *fr. pCor.* 258.7, *usu. mid. pass.* συμμεμέτρημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεμετρήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συμμετρηθήσομαι CHRONPASCH. p. 197.17 ❶ *act.* **to measure together** *1*SCHWYZ. 62.11, *al.* | **to measure by comparison** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.11 ‖ *fig.* **to moderate** POLL. 4.39 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to measure, compute, calculate** PLAT. *Tim.* 39c; ▸ τι sthg. POL. 9.15.3 DION. 4.19.1, *al.*; τὴν ὥρην τῆς ἡμέρης **the time of day** HDT. 4.158.2 | ξυμμετρεῖν ▸ τινι **to measure by sthg.** THUC. 3.20.3 ‖ **to check,** *of already measured quantities* PAMH. 59.10 (II[BCE]) ‖ **to limit** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.5 ❸ *pass.* **to be included in the calculation** AGATHEM. 3.10, 5.24 ‖ **to be measured in proportion** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 853b 39; ▸ τινι with sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 73, 963 LUC. *Gall.* 27 = πρός τι THPHR. *H.P.* 6.18.3 DION. *Dem.* 43.11 = εἴς τι PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28.4 | ▸ *abs.* οἷς ἐνευδαιμονῆσαί τε ὁ βίος ὁμοίως καὶ ἐντελευτῆσαι ξυνεμετρήθη **whose life has been measured out in such a way that the end of happiness coincides with death** THUC. 2.44.1 ‖ **to be limited** POLL. 3.88; ▸ τινι to sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3.13 • *Att.* ξυμμετρέω.

συμμετρημένως [συμμετρέω] *adv.* **in proper measure, proportionately** IO. *HPhil.* 11.315E (*for* συμμετρη-).

συμμέτρησις -εως, ἡ [συμμετρέω] **act of measuring in proportion** THUC. 3.20.4 EPIC. 4.130 *etc.*; σ. τοῦ χρόνου **proper consideration of time** DION. *Lys.* 5.1 • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμμετρία -ας, ἡ [συμμετρέω] Ⓐ **reduction to a common measure, commensurability** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1061b 1, *al.* Ⓑ **symmetry, proper proportion, correspondence** HP. *Vict.* 1.2 PLAT. *Soph.* 235e THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.13, *al. etc.*; βίου σ. **harmony of life** DEMOCR. *B* 191; σ. θερμῶν καὶ ψυχρῶν **correct balance of hot and cold** ARISTOT. *Ph.* 246b 5; αἱ σ. **the proportions** PLAT. *Tim.* 87d, *al.* | ▸ πρός τι **with respect to sthg.** PLAT. *Soph.* 228c; **in view of sthg.** PLAT. *Tim.* 66d; ἡ νυκτὸς πρὸς ἡμέραν ξυμμετρία **the relation of day and night** PLAT. *Rp.* 530a | παρὰ τὴν συμμετρίαν **disproportionately** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308b 12 ‖ **suitable** *or* **convenient rela-**

tion EPIC. 3.107, *al.* | **convenience, timeliness:** τῶν γάμων χρόνου of the time of marriage PLAT. *Leg.* 925a ‖ **system** DION.[21] *C.H.* 321A C *woman's garment without a train* PSI 341.7 (III[BCE]) POLL. 7.54 HSCH. • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμμετριάζω [συμμετρία] **to adopt the same measure, moderate oneself alongside** GREG. *Or.* 19.2 *etc.*

συμμετρικός -ή -όν [σύμμετρος] **of moderate size** POLL. 9.24.

σύμμετρος -ον [σύν, μέτρον] A **of equal measure, similar** ▸ τινι to sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 230 EUR. *El.* 533, *fr.* 676 ‖ *of time* **contemporary, coeval** AESCHL. *Ch.* 610; ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 387 EUR. *Alc.* 26; τῷδε ἀνδρὶ σ. of the same age as this man SOPH. *O.T.* 1113 ‖ *geom.* **commensurable, of equal measure** ARISTOT. *APo.* 71b 27, *al.*; ▸ τινι with sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 147d, 148b ‖ *metr.* **fitting the meter** SOPH. *Eleg.* 1 ARISTID.[2] 1.23 | **in time** TIMOTH. 15.199 B **in proper measure, proportionate** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1104a 18, *al.* GAL. 6.360, *al.*; τὸ σ. καὶ καλόν proper proportion and beauty PLAT. *Phil.* 66b | ξύμμετρον ὡς κλύειν within earshot SOPH. *O.T.* 84 ‖ **proportionate, appropriate, suitable** ▸ τινι to sthg. *or* s.o. PLAT. *Men.* 76d, *Tim.* 67c EPIC. 3.91 (*compar.*) *etc.* = πρός τι PLAT. *Leg.* 625d EPIC. 2.53 *etc.*; λόγοι ἀνδράσι σύμμετροι words suitable for such men ISOCR. 4.83; γῆ θηρίοις μᾶλλον ἢ ἀνθρώποις σ. land more suited to beasts than to men STRAB. 15.1.26 ‖ **moderate, modest,** *of things* ANTIPH. 200.16 XEN. *Oec.* 8.13 ISOCR. 1.12 *etc.* C *fig.* **suitable, correct:** ξύμμετρον ἔπος a fitting word AESCHL. *Eum.* 532; δένδρον πολυκαρπότερον τοῦ συμμέτρου a tree that bears more than the norm PLAT. *Tim.* 86c D *theol.* **limited** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.27 (159a) (*compar.*) ♦ *adv.* **συμμέτρως moderately, in moderation** ISOCR. 1.32 *etc.* ‖ **proportionately, suitably** HP. *Off.* 3; ▸ σ. ἔχειν πρός τι *or* εἴς τι *or* τινι to be in proportion *or* correspond to sthg. XEN. *Hip.* 1.16 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834a 15 EPIC. 24.45; σ. λεπτότητος ἴσχειν καὶ πάχους to have a due proportion of fluidity and solidity PLAT. *Tim.* 85c ‖ **in due time** EUR. *Alc.* 26 ‖ *compar.* **-ώτερον** DEMOSTH. 61.27; **- ὁτερον** EPIC. 3.91 • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμμετρότης -ητος, ἡ [σύμμετρος] (GAL.) 19.491, *see* συμμετρία.

συμμηνία -ας, ἡ [σύν, μήνη] **interlunation** [ARR.] 46 (*codd.*) THEON[2] 194 GAL. *CMG.* 5.10.1.

συμμηνιακός -ή -όν [συμμηνία] **monthly** THEON[2] 194.

σύμμηνος -ου, ὁ [συμμηνία] **colleague of a monthly committee** *I*SEG 4.535.16, 536.

συμμηρία -ας, ἡ [σύμμηρος] *anat.* **closeness of the thighs** SOR. 2.34.3 (*pl.*).

σύμμηρος -ον [σύν, μηρός] *medic.* **with thighs close together** HP. *Art.* 77 HIPPIATR. 14.3.

συμμηρύομαι [σύν, μηρύομαι] **to link together** MAUR. 8.23 (*pass.*).

συμμήρῡσις -εως, ἡ [συμμηρύομαι] **connection** MAUR. 4.40.

συμμήστωρ -ορος, ὁ [σύν, μήστωρ] **advisor** AP. 1.228.

συμμητίάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, μητιάω] **to confer together** IL. 10.197 (*inf.* **-τιάασθαι**).

συμμηχᾰνάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, μηχανάομαι] *act.* **to help procure:** τὰ πρὸς τὸν βίον what is necessary for life MUSON. 14; τά ἐπιτήδειά τινι provisions for s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.11 | **to plan together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Alex.* 72.8 ‖ *pass.* **to be contrived** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 687b 6.

συμμῐαίνω [σύν, μιαίνω] **to defile together** IOS. *B.I.* 4.383 ‖ *pass.* **to be defiled:** συνεμιάνθης νεκροῖς you have been defiled with the dead VT *Bar.* 3.11.

συμμῐαιφονέω, *contr.* [σύν, μιαιφονέω] **to be a murderer together** ▸ τινι with s.o. HERACLIT.[4] 7.3.

σύμμῐγᾰ [συμμείγνυμι] *adv. and prep.* **all together** A *adv.* αἱ δ' ἐβόησαν φθέγματι πανδήμῳ σ. μυριάδες and they shouted out with one voice, tens of thousands of them POSIDIP.[1] 74.9-10 B *prep.* **together with** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 6.58.3.

συμμῐγδην [συμμείγνυμι] *adv. and prep.* **promiscuously, together** A *adv.* μεθ' ὅπλων προϊέναι σ. καὶ ἀσυντάκτως to march under arms in scattered formation and without maintaining ranks PSELL. *Chron.* 6.87, *al. etc.* B *prep.* ▸ *with dat.* NIC. *Th.* 677 MAN.[1] 4.266 *etc.*

συμμῐγής -ές [συμμείγνυμι] **mixed up, jumbled together, commingled** SOPH. *Tr.* 762 EUR. *Cycl.* 226, *Rh.* 431 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 771 *etc.*; ὑπὸ συμμιγεῖ σκιᾷ in dense shade PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239c; ἠχή τις ἄκριτος καὶ σ. an indistinct and confused noise PLUT. *Tim.* 27.2 ‖ **mixed together, commingled** ▸ τινι with sthg. SOPH. *fr.* 398.3 ANTIPH. 55.7 GAL. 6.45, 160 | *fig.* πόνοι νέοι παλαιοῖσι συμμιγεῖς κακοῖς new woes mixed with old ills AESCHL. *Sept.* 741 ‖ **common** ▸ τινι to s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 1281 ‖ *subst.* τὸ συμμιγές **mixture** LUC. *Im.* 5 | *medic., type of bandage* SOR. *Fasc.* 19.

σύμμιγμα -ατος, τό [συμμείγνυμι] **mixture** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 922a, 61.955a.

συμμίγνυμι *see* συμμείγνυμι.

σύμμικτος *see* σύμμεικτος.

σύμμιλτος -ον [σύν, μῖλτος] **painted with vermilion** *I*G 7.3073.117, *al.*

συμμῐμέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, μιμέομαι] **to imitate together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Pol.* 274d.

συμμιμητής -οῦ, ὁ [συμμιμέομαι] **fellow imitator** ▸ τινος of s.o. NT *Phil.* 3.17.

συμμῐμνήσκομαι [σύν, μιμνήσκω] **to recall together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. DEMOSTH. 46.2 (*pf.* **-μέμνημαι**).

συμμῐνύθω *and* ξυμμινύθω [σύν, μινύθω] *astr.* **to decrease together:** σελήνη with the moon PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.2.

σύμμῐξ -ιγος HDN. 1.525.5, *see* συμμιγής.

σύμμῐξις *or* σύμμειξις -εως, ἡ [συμμίγνυμι] **mixture, mingling, tempering** ▸ τινος of sthg. ANAXAG. *B* 4 PLAT. *Phil.* 23d, *al. etc.*; αἰσθήσεως καὶ δόξης of perception and reflection PLAT. *Soph.* 264b; ἡ τῶν γάμων σ. καὶ κοινωνία the union and partnership of marriage PLAT. *Leg.* 721a | *extens.* **sexual intercourse** PLAT. *Leg.* 839a PLUT. *Num.* 4.6 ‖ **οἱ υἱοὶ τῶν σ. hostages** (*lit.* sons of the pledges, *calque from Hebr.*) VT *2Kgs.* 14.14, *Chr.* 2.25.24 • *Att.* ξύμ-.

συμμίσγω *see* συμμείγνυμι.

συμμῖσέω, *contr.* [σύν, μισέω] **to hate together** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. POL. 1.14.4.

συμμισθόω, *contr.* [σύν, μισθόω] *act.* **to lease** ▸ *sthg.* **together** ▸ *with sthg.* PPSI 1143.31 (II[CE]) *etc.* ‖ *mid.* **to co-lease** (*as joint owner*) POXY. 499.37 (II[CE]) ‖ *pass.* **to be leased** ▸ τινι with sthg. POXY. 1637.30 (III[CE]).

συμμισοπονηρέω, *contr.* [σύν, μισοπονηρέω] **to share in execrating,** *an evil deed* VT *2Macc.* 4.36.

συμμνάμων -ονος, ὁ [συμμνημονεύω] *Dor.* **fellow magistrate** *I*SYLL[3]. 709.49 (II[BCE]).

συμμνημόνευσις -εως, ἡ [συμμνημονεύω] **simultaneous recollection** SEXT. *S.* 7.279, *P.* 3.108.

συμμνημονεύω [σύν, μνημονεύω] **to remember at the same time** ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. PLUT. *Cohib.* 460a MAUR. 9.22.2 ‖ *pass.* GAL. 18(2).327.

συμμνηστέον [σύν, μνημονεύω] *verb. adj.* **that which should he recalled at the same time** EUSTATH. 728.51.

συμμογέω, *contr.* [σύν, μογέω] **to suffer together** ▸ τινι with s.o. OPP. 5.567 QS 5.105 (*v.l.*).

συμμοιράω, *contr.* [σύν, μοιράω] **to allot, assign.** *only fig. pass. subst. ptc.* τὰ συμμεμοιραμένα things allotted by fate MAUR. 2.5.2.

συμμοιχεύω [σύν, μοιχεύω] **to be an adulterer** ▸ τινι with s.o. HERACLIT.[4] 7.3.

σύμμολπος -ον [σύν, μολπή] **singing together** EUR. *Ion* 165 ‖ **collaborating** *I*AM 24.93.

συμμολύνω [σύν, μολύνω] **to defile** *or* **dishonor together** ▸ τινα s.o. PHILOD. *Epic.* 60 ‖ *pass.* **to be defiled** VT *Dan.* 1.8 IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 4.

συμμονάζω [σύν, μονάζω] **to be a monk together** SOZ. 6.28.5.

συμμοναρχέω, *contr.* [σύν, μοναρχέω] **to reign together** ▸ τινι with s.o. APP. 17.228.

συμμονή -ῆς, ἡ [συμμένω] **permanence, preservation, coherence** CHRYSIP. 2.173.27 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1054e), 321.13 (SEXT. *S.* 9.71) MAUR. 5.8.12 DIOSC.[2] 1 *pref.* 9 ‖ **life together** MUSON. 13a ‖ *gramm.* **close connection** AP.[7] *Adv.* 202.5.

συμμονόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, μονόω] **to be alone** IOS. *A.I.* 3.67; ▸ τινι with s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 17.39.

συμμορία *and* ξυμμορία -ας, ἡ [σύμμορος] *at Athens* **symmoria,** *group of 60 citizens formed for the collection of public contributions* DEMOSTH. 14.17, *al.* CLID. 8 PHILOCH. 41 *I*G 2[2].244.26 (IV[BCE]) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 61.1 *etc.* | *naut.* **division** XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.30 ‖ *at Teos* **group, division** *of the people I*CIG 3065, 3066 (II[BCE]) ‖ **class** *of ephebes* PTEBT. 316.4, *al.* (I[CE]) ‖ *at Rome* **class** *of the people, according to the Servian constitution* DION. 4.18.2 ‖ *extens.* **society, company** IOS. *A.I.* 5.242 *etc.* ‖ **class** *at school* LIB. *epist.* 139.2 ‖ *eccl.* **episcopal district** BAS. *epist.* 142.1.11, *al.* ‖ *Christ.* **heretical group** *or* **sect** THEODORET.[1] *Eran.* 1 (4.112), *al. etc.*

συμμοριάρχης -ου, ὁ [συμμορία, ἄρχω] **leader of a symmoria** HYP. *fr.* 148.

συμμορίαρχος -ου, ὁ PTEBT. 316.5, *al.* (I[CE]) *etc.*, *see* συμμοριάρχης.

συμμοριάω, *contr.* [συμμορία] **to belong to the same symmoria** HSCH.

συμμορίτης -ου, ὁ [συμμορία] **member of a symmoria** HYP. *fr.* 146 *etc.*

σύμμορος -ον [σύν, μόρα] **associated** ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 4.93.4 (ξύμ-).

συμμορφή *and* ξυμμορφή -ῆς, ἡ [σύν, μορφή] **overall presentation,** *of a disease* ARET. *S.A.* 2.6.4, *al.*

συμμορφία -ας, ἡ [συμμορφή] **similarity, resemblance:** εἰς ... Χριστόν to Christ EUS.[1] *Is.* 3.1 συμμορφίζομαι *etc.*

συμμορφίζομαι [σύμμορφος] **to conform, fit oneself to:** τῷ θανάτῳ αὐτοῦ (to) his death, *of Christ* NT *Phil.* 3.10.

συμμορφόομαι, *contr.* [σύμμορφος] *pf. mid. pass.* συμμεμόρφωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεμορφώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συμμορφωθήσομαι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 146.37; LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.5 *etc.*, *see* συμμορφίζομαι.

σύμμορφος -ον [συμμορφή] **of the same shape as, resembling** LUC. *Am.* 39; ▸ τινι sthg. NIC. *Th.* 321 NT *Phil.* 3.21 = τινος NT *Rom.* 8.29.

συμμουσουργέω, *contr.* [σύν, μουσουργέω] **to sing together** [METH.] *Palm.* 2.

συμμοχθέω, *contr.* [σύν, μοχθέω] **to share in toil** ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *I.T.* 690.

συμμοχθηρεύομαι [σύν, μοχθηρός] **to contribute to suffering** RUF. *fr.* 69.9 PHILUM. (ART.[1] 5.123).

συμμῠέω, *contr.* [σύν, μυέω] **to initiate together, introduce to the initiatory rites together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Alex.* 2.2 (*pass.*).

Σ

σύμμῦσις -εως, ἡ [συμμύω] **act of closing up** HP. *Sup.* 29 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.19.3.

συμμύστης -ου, ὁ [συμμυέω] **fellow initiate** *I*IG 12.8.173.13 (I^{BCE}) *etc.* || *Christ.* **one who shares the *Christian* faith** IO. *Hlo.* 8.89B || *generic.* **companion, associate,** *with gen.* THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 1.20.1 *etc.*

συμμύω [σύν, μύω] **to close up** HP. *Aph.* 5.51 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582b 19, *al. etc.*; σὺν δ' ἕλκεα πάντα μέμυκεν all the wounds closed up IL. 24.420; ὅταν ταῦτα συμμύσῃ when they are closed, *of the eyelids* PLAT. *Tim.* 45e; συμμεμυκώς with the mouth closed PLAT. *Rp.* 529b | *extens.* **to be silent** POL. 30.32.8 (*prob.*).

συμμωραίνω [σύν, μωραίνω] **to be foolish together** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 394.

συμός *Lac.* AG *Ox.* 1.197, *see* θυμός.

συμπᾰγής -ές [σύν, πήγνυμι] **joined, compacted** PLAT. *Tim.* 45c, *al.* GAL. 18(2).72.

συμπαγία -ας, ἡ [σύν, πήγνυμι] **fitting together** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.25.1 (*prob.*) STOB. 1.49.69, *see* σύμπηξις.

συμπᾰθεια -ας, ἡ [συμπαθής] **likeness of feeling, sharing of emotion, sympathy** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 7 *title etc.*; τῆς ἐλαίας πρὸς τὴν ἄμπελον of the olive toward the vine GEOP. 9.14.1 || **pity** CIC. *Att.* 10.8.10 DIOD. 13.57.2 || **strong emotion** IO. *HMt* 7.530B | **excessive attachment** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. CLEM. *Hom.* 11.2 || *philos.* **likeness, affinity** EPIC. 2.48, *al.* STOIC. 2.145.22 (AL. *Mixt.* 223.32), 170.14 (PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 178) | *astr.* VETT. 5.12, *al.* || *medic.* **sympathetic affection** SOR. 1.15.1, *al.* GAL. 8.30 || *of sounds* **harmonious vibration** POL. 21.28.9 THEON[2] 51 || *gramm.* **analogy** AP.[7] *Adv.* 173.26, *Synt.* 168.18.

συμπᾰθέω, *contr.* [συμπαθής] *impf.* συνεπάθουν || *fut.* συμπαθήσω, *mid.* συμπαθήσομαι || *aor.* συνεπάθησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* συμπαθηθείς THEOD.[8] *epist.* 3.81 ❶ *act.* **to be affected by the same suffering, share the same feeling** ▸ τινι together with s.o. ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808b 11 ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.5 GAL. 8.33 || **to have sympathy** *or* **compassion** PLAT. *Tim.* 14 *etc.*; ▸ τινι for s.o. *or* sthg. EPIC. 6.66 ISOCR. 4.112 (*dub.*) NT *Heb.* 4.15 *etc.*; ἡμῖν συμπαθεῖ he shows sympathy for us VT *4Macc.* 5.25 ❷ *pass.* **to be pitied** IOS. *A.I.* 16.404 || **to be tolerated** *or* **assented** ▸ *pers. constr. with inf.*, τὸ οὐδαμινὸν ἱμάτιον αὐτοῦ μόνον συνεπαθήθη ἆραι it was granted that only his worthless cloak be taken away EUS.[3] *Serm.* 21.12 • *Att.* ξυμπαθέω.

συμπαθής -ές [συμπάσχω] Ⓐ **experiencing similar feelings,** *of pers.* PLAT.[1] 210.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340a 13, *al.* SOR. 2.18.4, *al.* || **with mutual influence, interacting** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808b 19 EPIC. 2.63 AGATH. (AP 11.352.8) || **arousing sympathy** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.52 DION. 2.45.6 || *astr.* **in harmony,** *of planets* VETT. 37.7 SERAP.[2] (*CCA.* 8(4).226) Ⓑ *pass.* **subject to influence** HP. *Alim.* 23 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 653b 6 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.7.4 *etc.* || *compar.* -θέστερος | *superl.* -θέστατος • *adv.* συμπαθῶς **sympathetically** CIC. *Att.* 12.44.1; ▸ τινι with sthg. STRAB. 3.5.8 = πρός τινα IOS. *A.I.* 7.252 || **compassionately** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 338e || *compar.* -έστερον ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 9 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 3c | *superl.* -έστατα *in inscr.*

συμπάθησις -εως, ἡ [συμπαθέω] **compassion** HP. *Praec.* 14 (ξυμ-).

συμπαθητικός -ή -όν [συμπαθής] **sympathetic, experiencing similar feelings, showing compassion:** *subst.* τὸ συμπαθητικόν **compassion** METH. *Symp.* 11.281 *etc.* • *adv.* συμπαθητικῶς **with fellow feeling** IO. *Paul.* 3.3.1 BAS.[1] *Or.* 424.34 HSCH.

συμπαθία -ας, ἡ PHILOD. *Mort.* 8.6 ARET. *S.A.* 1.8.3 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* -πάθεια • *Ion.* -ίη.

συμπαθῶς *adv.*, *see* συμπαθής.

συμπαιᾰνίζω [σύν, παιανίζω] **to sing the paian together** DEMOSTH. 19.128 (*v.l.* -παιων-) || *fig.* **to make an uproar together** POL. 2.29.6.

συμπαιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, παιγμός] **collusion** *P*M.CHR. 31.6.15 (II^{BCE}) GLOSS.

συμπαιγνία -ας, ἡ IUST. *Nov.* 54.2 GLOSS., *see* συμπαιγμός.

συμπαιδᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [σύν, παιδαγωγέω] **to educate together** THEM. *Or.* 9.187.12, 18.325.3.

συμπαιδεύω [σύν, παιδεύω] *act.* **to educate together** ▸ τινα s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 16.8.3 | **to educate at the same time** ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 5.13 || *pass.* **to be educated together** ISOCR. 9.22; ▸ τινι with s.o. IS. 9.37 = μετά τινος IS. 9.28; βίᾳ καὶ θυμῷ σ. to be raised in violence and anger POL. 6.44.9.

συμπαίζω [σύν, παίζω] *impf.* συνέπαιζον || *fut.* συμπαίξω, *mid.* συμπαίξομαι || *aor.* συνέπαιξα; **to play** *or* **joke together** HDT. 1.114.3 THEOCR. 11.77; ▸ τινι with s.o. ANACR. 13.4, 14.4 SOPH. *O.T.* 1109 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.*: μετ' ἐμοῦ ξύμπαιζε τὴν ἑορτήν celebrate the festival together with me ARISTOPH. *Pax* 817 | *but* ▸ σ. τινά to make fun of s.o. *P*CAIR.PREIS. 2.11 (IV^{CE}) = σ. τινί *P*BGU 1027.20 (IV^{CE}) • *Att.* ξυμπαίζω || *Dor. inf.* συμπαίσδεν THEOCR. *l.c.*

συμπαίκτειρα -ας, ἡ ORPH. *H.* 29.9, *fem. of* συμπαίκτης.

συμπαίκτης -ου, ὁ [συμπαίζω] MELEAG. (AP 5.214.3) (*Dor.* -τᾶς), *see* συμπαιστής || *extens.* **accomplice,** *in deception* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.35.2.

συμπαίκτρια -ας, ἡ ANTONI. 21.1, *fem. of* συμπαίκτης.

συμπαίκτωρ -ορος, ὁ XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.14, *v.l. for* συμπαίστωρ.

συμπαίσδεν *Dor. pres. inf. of* συμπαίζω.

συμπαιστής -ου, ὁ [συμπαίζω] **playmate** PLAT. *Min.* 319e AEL. *N.A.* 14.28 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.13 *etc.*

συμπαίστρια -ας, ἡ ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 413 HLD. 2.24, 7.14, *fem. of* συμπαιστής.

συμπαίστωρ -ορος, ὁ XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.14 (*v.l.*) LEON. *or* GABT. (AP 6.154.3) MELEAG. (AP 6.162.1), *see* συμπαιστής.

συμπαίω [σύν, παίω] **to knock together, run into** SOPH. *El.* 727 | *intrans.* πολλῆς δ' ἔριδος συνέπαισε κλύδων the waves of great strife clashed EUR. *Hec.* 116 (*v.l.*).

συμπαιωνίζω [σύν, παιωνίζω] DEMOSTH. 19.128 (*v.l.*) LIB. *Or.* 24.23, *see* συμπαιανίζω.

συμπᾰλαίω [σύν, παλαίω] **to wrestle** POL. 24.13.2 (*fig.*); ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Alc.* 4.4 | **to help in resisting** ▸ τινι s.o. PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.21.5 || **to wrestle against** ▸ τινι sthg. LONG. 2.2.6 | *subst. ptc.* ὁ συμπαλαίων adversary GAL. 6.316.

συμπᾰλᾰμάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, παλαμάομαι] *fut.* συμπαλαμήσομαι SYN. *Or.* 1.18 || *aor.* συνεπαλαμησάμην SYN. *Or.* 4.14; **to contrive, plot together** SYN. *ll.cc.*

Συμπᾰνέλληνες -ων, οἱ [σύν, πανέλληνες] **all the Greeks together** *I*CIG 3833.9.

συμπᾰνηγῠρίζω [σύν, πανηγυρίζω] **to attend a solemn assembly together** DION. 4.25.4, *al. P*OXY. 1025.11 (III^{CE}); ▸ τινι with s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 9.264 ARR. *Epict.D.* 3.5.10 *etc.*

συμπανηγυρισταί -ῶν, οἱ [συμπανηγυρίζω] **attendees of a solemn assembly** POLL. 1.34.

συμπᾰνουργέω, *contr.* [σύν, πανουργέω] **to be partner in crime** ▸ τινι of s.o. PLUT. *Adul.* 64c.

σύμπαντι [σύν, πᾶς] *adv.* **in all, in total** *P*OXY. 513.20 (II^{CE}).

συμπάντιμος -ον [σύν, πάντιμος] **equally solemn** CHRYSIP.[3] *Bapt.* 47.11.

συμπαρά [σύν, παρά] *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **in association with:** παρά τῶν σ. αὐτῶν on the part of their associates *P*OMICH. 235.2, 236.2 (III^{CE}).

συμπαραβᾰδίζω [σύν, παρά, βαδίζω] **to go together** THEM. *Or.* 22.61.11 (*v.l.*).

συμπαραβύω *and* ξυμπαραβύω [σύν, παραβύω] **to stuff in together** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. LUC. *Merc.* 32 || *pass.* LUC. *Pisc.* 12.

συμπαραγγέλλω [σύν, παραγγέλλω] **to support, back** DION. 10.58.3 PLUT. *Cr.* 7.2.

συμπαραγίγνομαι [σύν, παραγίγνομαι] *impf.* συμπαρεγινόμην DAMASC. *in Parm.* p. 66.17 || *aor.* συμπαρεγενόμην || *pf.* συμπαραγέγονα || *aor. pass.* συμπαρεγενήθην DIOD. 14.43.1; **to be ready at the same time,** *of crops* HDT. 4.199.2 || **to go** *or* **come together** *P*PSI 502.24 (III^{BCE}) VETT. 63.7; οἱ συμπαραγενόμενοι ὄχλοι ἐπὶ τὴν θεωρίαν ταύτην the crowd that had gathered to witness this sight NT *Luke* 23.48 || **to come to aid** THUC. 2.82, 6.92.5 || **to assist** ▸ τινι s.o. DEMOSTH. 59.72 NT *2Tim.* 4.16 (*v.l.*) • *Att. aor. ptc.* ξυμπαραγενόμενος.

συμπαραγράφω [σύν, παραγράφω] **to write successively,** *in time or space*: τῇ Γενέσει συμπαραγράψας τὴν Ἔξοδον having written Exodus next after Genesis GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 6 (378.18) || **to portray together** *or* **in succession:** τί τινι sthg. with sthg. GREG.[1] *Opif.* 4 (44.136B).

συμπαράγω [σύν, παράγω] *act.* **to lead alongside:** τὴν πεζὴν στρατιὰν σ. παραπλεούσαις ταῖς ναυσίν to lead the infantry parallel to the fleet sailing along the coast DIOD. 14.59.3 | **to help to move sideways** ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Art.* 30 || *pass. gramm.* **to be a parallel derivative** AP.[7] *Pron.* 33.1.

συμπαραδηλόω, *contr.* [σύν, παραδηλόω] **to show at the same time** STRAB. 2.5.13.

συμπαραδίδωμι [σύν, παραδίδωμι] **to hand over together** PROCL. *in Crat.* 3.

συμπαραθέω [σύν, παραθέω] **to run together** DEMOSTH. 4.41; ▸ τινι with s.o. LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 45 PLUT. *Them.* 10.9 *etc.*

συμπαρανέω, *contr.* [σύν, παραινέω] *impf.* συμπαρήνουν CTES. 27 || *aor.* συμπαρῆνεσα; **to advise together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 687 | *intrans.*: καλῶς κακῶς πράσσοντι συμπαραινέσαι to give good advice to one who acts badly SOPH. *fr.* 576.3 • *Att.* ξυμπαραινεῖν ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

συμπαραιτέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, παραιτέομαι] **to beseech together** AP.[7] *Synt.* 269.19.

συμπαραίτιος -ον [σύν, παραίτιος] **that which joins in causing** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 4 (62.147D).

συμπαρακαθέζομαι [*see* συμπαρακαθίζω] **to sit down beside** PLAT. *Lys.* 207b THEM. *Or.* 22.61.11.

συμπαρακαθίζω [σύν, παρακαθίζω] *act.* **to sit beside** THEM. *Or.* 15.274.22 || *mid.* **to seat beside** DEMOSTH. 28.15.

συμπαρακᾰλέω, *contr.* [σύν, παρακαλέω] **to call upon** *or* **call together** *or* **invite at the same time** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.13, *Cyr.* 3.3.21; ▸ ἐπί τι to sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 555a; εἰς τὴν θήραν to the hunt XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.38 | ▸ *with inf. fin.* DINAR. 1.65 || *pass.* **to be encouraged, comforted** NT *Rom.* 1.12.

συμπαρακατακλίνω [σύν, παρακατακλίνω] **to make to lie down at table** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. beside s.o. DCASS. 60.18.3.

συμπαράκειμαι [σύν, παράκειμαι] **to be adjacent** EPIC. 3.107 *I*HIERAP. 348.1 | *gramm., of subst. and verbs from the same root* EUSTATH. 477.42 || **to accompany** ▸ τινι s.o. POL. 6.53.8.

συμπαρακελεύομαι [σύν, παρακελεύω] **to help to incite** ISOCR. 13.21.

συμπαρακμάζω [σύν, παρακμάζω] to decay together ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOSC.[2] 2.180.

συμπαρᾰκολουθέω, *contr.* [σύν, παρακολουθέω] to follow close behind, tail XEN. *Hier.* 6.6 AESCHN. 3.233; ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 271c, 308d ISOCR. 5.134 *etc.*; ἡ τύχη ἡ συμπαρακολουθοῦσα τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ the bad fortune which pursues this man AESCHN. 3.157.

συμπαρακομίζω [σύν, παρακομίζω] *act.* to send along the coast together, *of ships* THUC. 8.41.1 ‖ *mid.* to assist in transporting DIOD. 3.21.4 ‖ *pass.* to be made to sail along the coast together, *of ships* THUC. 8.39.4.

συμπαρακύπτω [σύν, παρακύπτω] to bow together LUC. *Icar.* 25.

συμπαραλαμβάνω [σύν, παραλαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* to take *or* receive together, add, take to help ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 84d, *Lach.* 179e ARISTOT. *An.* 403b 22, *Pol.* 1304a 16 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.3.7 NT *Acts* 12.25 *etc.*; σ. τι κοινωνόν to take s.o. as a companion PLAT. *Phaed.* 65b; σ. τὴν ἐκτὸς εὐετηρίαν to include external prosperity ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098b 26; σ. φίλους to call friends together for advice PHILOD. *Oec.* 26.25; σ. τινά ἑαυτῷ to take s.o. as assistant *P*BGU 226.12 (I^CE) ❷ *pass.* to be called, invited ANTICL. 3 DION. 7.55.2 *etc.* | to be called in to help SOR. 3.15.1 ‖ to happen to be involved PHILOD. *L.L.* 61.12.

συμπαραληπτέος -α -ον [συμπαραλαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* that which should be included together ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1208b 6 ‖ *neut.* -έον it is necessary to bring in together ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1442a 15 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 79.

συμπαραληπτικός -ή -όν [συμπαραλαμβάνω] disposed to take with oneself ▸ τινος s.o. PHILOD. *Vit.* 14.8.

συμπαραληπτός -ή -όν [συμπαραλαμβάνω] acceptable ORIG. *Cels.* 7.42.28.

συμπαράληψις -εως, ἡ [συμπαραλαμβάνω] taking together ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.235, *Op.* 75.

συμπαραλύομαι [σύν, παραλύω] to be paralyzed together GAL. 8.210.

συμπαραμείγνῡμι [σύν, παραμείγνυμι] to mix together THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.6 (-μιγ- *cod.*).

συμπαραμεγνύω ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 719 (-μιγ- *cod.*), *see* συμπαραμείγνῡμι.

συμπαραμένω [σύν, παραμένω] *impf.* συμπαρέμενον EUSTATH. 1460.12 ‖ *fut.* συμπαραμενῶ ‖ *aor.* συμπαρέμεινα ‖ *pf.* συμπαραμεμένηκα; to stay together, endure, persist HP. *Int.* 6, *Prorrh.* 2.15; ▸ τινι together with *or* alongside s.o. *or* sthg. THUC. 6.89.4 MEN. *fr.* 236.11 *I*SYLL[3]. 567 *A* 10 (III^BCE) NT *Phil.* 1.25 (*v.l.*) *etc.* • *Att. 3. sg.* ξυμπαραμένει HP. *Int.* 6 | *aor. 3. sg.* ξυμπαρέμεινεν THUC. *l.c.*

συμπαραμετρέω, *contr.* [σύν, παραμετρέω] to measure in relation to ORIG. *Princ.* 1.6.2.3 ‖ *pass.* to become a unit of measurement BAS. *Spir.* 29.71.24.

συμπαρᾰνᾰλίσκω [σύν, παραναλίσκω] to destroy at the same time DCASS. 47.39.3 (*aor.* -ανάλωσα).

συμπαρανεύω [σύν, παρανεύω] to assent together ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407a 37; ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 51.33.

συμπαρανέω, *contr.* [σύν, παρανέω] to swim alongside: τοῖς ἰχθύσι the fish ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 33.29.

συμπαρανήχομαι LUC. *Tox.* 20, *see* συμπαρανέω.

συμπαρανομέω, *contr.* [σύν, παρανομέω] to transgress together ▸ τινι with s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 4.346 (*pass.*).

συμπαραπέμπω [σύν, παραπέμπω] to escort *or* accompany together ▸ *with acc.* AESCHN. 2.168 *I*SYLL[3]. 697G (II^BCE) PLUT. *Alex.* 67.6 *etc.* | σ. (τινι) τὴν ὄψιν to follow s.o. with his eyes PLUT. *Ages.* 32.4.

συμπαραπίπτω [σύν, παραπίπτω] to occur ▸ τινι to s.o. ARCHIM. *Erat.* 430.

συμπαραπλέω [σύν, παραπλέω] to sail alongside POL. 5.68.9 DIOD. 4.18.2 *etc.*

συμπαραπληρωματικός -ή -όν [σύν, παραπληρωματικός] expletive, pleonastic SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1b.

συμπαραπολαύω [σύν, παραπολαύω] to experience together: τῆς ὀργῆς τοῦ θεοῦ the wrath of God BAS. *Reg.br.* 164.

συμπαραπόλλυμαι [σύν, παραπόλλυμι] to perish together DEMOSTH. 19.175.

συμπαραπομπός -οῦ, ὁ [συμπαραπέμπω] escort *I*SCHWYZ. 369.25 (II^BCE) *etc.*

συμπαρασκευάζω [σύν, παρασκευάζω] to help prepare, furnish ▸ τι *or* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. AND. 1.132 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.14 DEMOSTH. 19.230, *al. etc.*; πλοῖα ships XEN. *An.* 5.1.10 | ▸ σ. τί τινι provide sthg. for s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.81 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* ISOCR. 5.101 (*f.l.*).

συμπαρασπείρω [σύν, παρασπείρω] to disseminate, *pass.* to be disseminated: τῇ ἱστορίᾳ in the course of history BAS. *Hex.* 6.2 (120D) (*pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συμπαρέσπαρται).

συμπαρασπίζω [σύν, παρασπίζω] to aid in battle together TZ. *Hist.* 5.227.

συμπαρασπονδέω, *contr.* [σύν, παρασπονδέω] to violate a truce together EUSTATH. 479.32.

συμπαραστᾰτέω, *contr.* [συμπαραστάτης] to assist, help ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 387; ▸ τινι s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 218 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 15 [GAL.] 19.172.

συμπαραστᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [συμπαρίστημι] helper, assistant SOPH. *Ph.* 675 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 326 HIM. 10.17 • *Att.* ξυμ- SOPH. *l.c.*

συμπαρασύρω [σύν, παρασύρω] to introduce, insert PHILOD. *Mus.* 3.76.6, *al.* (*aor.* -παρέσῦρα).

συμπαρατάσσομαι, *Att.* συμπαρατάττομαι [σύν, παρατάσσω] to be arrayed for battle, enter into battle together XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.22 DEMOSTH. 216; ▸ τινι with s.o. ISOCR. 12.180 LYCURG. 144 = μετά τινος DEMOSTH. 18.229 (*v.l.*).

συμπαρατείνω [σύν, παρατείνω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to stretch alongside ▸ τι τινί sthg. s.o. GAL. *U.P.* 16.10 (2.416.21) ‖ *fig.* to make suitable *or* of the same shape SYN. *Opusc.* 4.153c Ⓑ *intrans.* to place oneself next to PLOT. 3.7.13 SIMP. *in Cat.* 244.22 ‖ *fig.* to extend to the same measure ▸ τινι as sthg. GREG.[1] *VMos.* 1.7 ❷ *pass.* to be arranged alongside GAL. 18(1).298 *etc.*

συμπαρατηρέω, *contr.* [σύν, παρατηρέω] to take care at the same time ▸ ὅπως that DEMOSTH. 16.10 ‖ to watch carefully together ▸ *with dat.* GAL. 1.137 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* to be observed carefully together ▸ *with dat.* SEXT. *P.* 2.100 *etc.*

συμπαρατήρησις -εως, ἡ [συμπαρατηρέω] observation at the same time SEXT. *S.* 8.154 GAL. 1.109, 127.

συμπαρατίθημι [σύν, παρατίθημι] *act.* to place alongside ▸ *with acc.* POL. 2.66.7 ‖ *mid.* to deposit at the same time, *of documents P*BGU 324.18 (II^CE) *P*OXY. 1649.10 (III^CE) (*pass.*).

συμπαρατρέφω [σύν, παρατρέφω] to raise at the same time, *of animals* XEN. *Oec.* 5.5.

συμπαρατρέχω [σύν, παρατρέχω] to run alongside ▸ τινι sthg. *or* s.o. PLUT. *CMa.* 5.3, *Arat.* 7.4.

συμπαρατροχάζω PLUT. *Sollert.* 970b, *see* συμπαρατρέχω.

συμπαρατυγχάνω [σύν, παρατυγχάνω] *astr.* to happen to be present together, *of planets* HEPH[1] 2.18.40, 43.

συμπαραφέρω [σύν, παραφέρω] *act.* to carry together PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.22.5 | to exemplify PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.27 ‖ *mid. and pass.* to rush together XEN. *Cyn.* 3.10 (*v.l.*) | to follow the same course, *of blood vessels* GAL. 2.391, 822 ‖ to be carried together PLUT. *Caes.* 34.2.

συμπαραφύομαι [σύν, παραφύω] to grow together GAL. *U.P.* 16.9 (2.411.24) THEM. *Or.* 4.80.4.

συμπαραχωρέω, *contr.* [σύν, παραχωρέω] to hold the same course ▸ τινι as sthg. THPHR. *Vent.* 61 *etc.*

συμπαρεδρεύω [συμπάρεδρος] to sit together ▸ τινι with s.o. SCH. LUC. 77.1.1 ‖ *astr.* to be situated together, *of planets* NECHP. (VETT. 279.5).

1. συμπάρειμι [σύν, πάρειμι 1] to be nearby, be present together HP. *V.M.* 17 AND. 1.12 XEN. *Lac.* 2.2, 12.3 *etc.*; συμπαρήμην αὐτῷ I was near him VT *Prov.* 8.27 | *astr.* to occupy a position together VETT. 60.24, *al.* ‖ to help, assist ▸ τινι s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.1 PHILOD. *Piet.* 37.29; *of an advocate* DEMOSTH. 24.158 ‖ to act as a representative ▸ τινι of s.o. *P*RYL. 120.3 (II^CE) *etc.*

2. συμπάρειμι [σύν, πάρειμι 2] to march together, advance XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.28; ἐφ' ἵππου on horseback AESCHN. 2.111.

συμπαρεισάγω [σύν, παρεισάγω] to introduce together: *pass.* to be introduced together ▸ τινι with sthg. GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.1.87.

συμπαρεισέρχομαι [σύν, παρεισέρχομαι] to go in together ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. LUC. *Tim.* 28.

συμπαρεκτείνω [σύν, παρεκτείνω] ❶ *act.* to stretch out side by side, apply ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. MAUR. 7.30 IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 14 ‖ *intrans.* to reach the same extent, *of time* last ▸ τινι as long as sthg. ORIG. *Io.* 1.29.204 ❷ *mid.* to enter into competition ▸ τινι with s.o. L. *Sud. s.v.* τὴν κατὰ σαυτόν ❸ *pass.* to extend together ASCLEPIOD. 6.2 GAL. *U.P.* 9.7 (2.20.6), *al. etc.*

συμπαρεμπλέκω [σύν, παρεμπλέκω] to insert at the same time AN. *in Rh.* 243.28.

συμπαρεμπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [συμπαρεμπλέκω] insertion at the same time AN. *in Rh.* 243.30.

συμπαρεμφαίνω [σύν, παρεμφαίνω] to appear implicitly CHRYSIP. 2.107.9 (*P*HERC. 307.10.25).

συμπαρενεκτέον [συμπαραφέρω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to carry together THEM. *Or.* 22.64.29.

συμπαρενύλησις -εως, ἡ [σύν, παρά, ἔνυλος] identification with material things MAX.[2] *Amb.* 238b.

συμπαρέπομαι [σύν, παρέπομαι] to follow closely, accompany ▸ τινι s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.8, *Hip.* 11.12 | *fig.* HP. *Epid.* 5.89 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.23, *Hier.* 8.5 *etc.*; ὅσοις σ. τις χάρις whatever is accompanied by a certain charm PLAT. *Leg.* 667b.

συμπαρέρχομαι [σύν, παρέρχομαι] to pass by together PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 135 *etc.* | *trans.* to leave also ▸ τι sthg. GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.7.53.

συμπαρέχω [σύν, παρέχω] *act.* to help in producing *or* causing ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.4.19, 7.6.30 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* XEN. *Symp.* 8.43.

συμπαρήκω [σύν, παρήκω] to accompany ▸ τινι sthg. PLUT. *An. procr.* 1024c, 69.1032b.

συμπαρθενεύω [σύν, παρθενεύω] to lie down with virgins [PALL.] *HM* 22.6 *P*MED. 4969.11 (V-VI^CE).

συμπάρθενος -ου, ἡ [σύν, παρθένος] fellow virgin ABEL. *V.H.* 12.1.

συμπαριππεύω [σύν, παριππεύω] to ride past together ▸ τινι with s.o. DCASS. 63.2.3.

συμπαρίπταμαι [σύν, παρίπταμαι] to fly together ▸ τινι with s.o. LUC. *DDeor.* 20.6 *etc.*

συμπαρίστημι [σύν, παρίστημι] *impf. mid.* συμπαριστάμην ‖ *fut. mid.* συμπαραστήσομαι ‖ *aor.*

συμπαρέστησα, *mid.* συμπαρεστησάμην | *aor*^{r}. συμπαρέστην || *pf.* συμπαρέστηκα || *ppf. 3. pl.* συμπαρειστήκεισαν CYR.^{1} *CMat.* 201 || *aor. ptc. pass.* συμπαρασταθείς EPHR. 7.137.6 Phr. || *fut. pf.* συμπαρεστήξω ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 50.43 ❶ *trans.* (*pres. and aor*^{s}. *act. and mid.*) to produce *or* express together AP.^{7} *Synt.* 235.11, *al.* || to place beside ▸ τι sthg. THEM. *Or.* 7.149.21, 34.217.20 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. mid., aor*^{r}. συμπαρέστην *and pf. act.* -ηκα) to stand beside *or* nearby, assist ▸ τινι sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 1340; s.o. *PSB* 7452.6 (III^{CE}) VT *Ps.* 93.16; ἅπαντι δαίμων ἀνδρὶ συμπαρίσταται εὐθὺς γενομένῳ a spirit assists every man from birth MEN. *fr.* 500.1 • *Att.* ξυμπαρίστημι.

συμπαροδεύω [σύν, παροδεύω] to go together ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT.^{1} (AET. 4.45).

συμπαροικέω, *contr.* [συμπάροικος] to live near, cohabit GEORGP. *Carm.* 2.32.

συμπάροικος -ον [σύν, πάροικος] fellow tenant EUP. 189.

συμπαροίχομαι [σύν, παροίχομαι] to have crossed together SEXT. *S.* 10.201, 202.

συμπαρολισθάνω [σύν, παρολισθάνω] to slip by together ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 699a.

συμπαρομαρτέω, *contr.* [σύν, παρομαρτέω] to follow closely, accompany XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.24 APP. 9b.78; ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.7, *Symp.* 4.17 *etc.*

συμπαροξύνω [σύν, παροξύνω] *act.* to provoke together ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Herod.* 859f *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 6.10 || *mid.* to be exacerbated together ▸ τινι with sthg., *of sobbing* GAL. 15.847.

συμπαρορμάω, *contr.* [σύν, παρορμάω] to urge *or* excite together, *of things and pers.* THPHR. *Vent.* 15 PHILOD. *Mus.* 3.15.5 NICOL.^{1} 130.18 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1208a 16.

συμπαρουσία -ας, ἡ [συμπάρειμι] closeness, contiguity IO.^{1} *in Meteor.* 48.29 || *astr.* simultaneous presence, *of planets* NECHP. (VETT. 76.24) P. 1.

σύμπασμα -ατος, τό [συμπάσσω] dust for sprinkling SOR. 3.27.6, *al.* CAEL. *T.P.* 3.73.

σύμπας σύμπασα σύμπαν [σύν, πᾶς] the whole, all XEN. *An.* 7.8.26 PLAT. *Leg.* 630b, *al. etc.*; χρόνῳ σύμπαντι for all time PIND. *O.* 6.56; Ἀσία μὲν ἡ σύμπασα all of Asia SOPH. *fr.* 411.1; ἡ σ. (γῆ) all the land ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 204; ἔχεσθαι ὅτι ἐγγύτατα τῆς ξυμπάσης γνώμης to hold as closely as possible to the general scope THUC. 1.22.2 | *with collect. nouns* *1*IG I^{2}.64.8 (V^{BCE}) SOPH. *Ph.* 1243 *etc.*; ὁ σ. στρατός the whole army HDT. 7.82 SOPH. *Ph.* 1257 *etc.*; ἡ ξύμπασα πόλις the city as a whole THUC. 3.62.4, *cf.* 2.60.2 = σύμπασα ἡ πόλις PLAT. *Rp.* 423d, *al.* | *arithm. subst.* ὁ σύμπας sum DIOPH. *Polyg.* 4 (p. 460.6), *al.* || *pl.* all together, all SOL. 11.6 AESCHL. *fr.* 350.3 ANTIPHO 6.44 PLAT. *Symp.* 197e *etc.*; υἱας Ἀχαιῶν σύμπαντας all the sons of the Achaeans IL. 1.241 | *with num.* XEN. *An.* 1.2.9 PLAT. *Prot.* 317c *etc.*; πέντ' ἦσαν οἱ ξύμπαντες they were five in all SOPH. *O.T.* 752; ξύμπαντες δὲ ἐγένοντο τετρακισχίλιοι καὶ μύριοι they were fourteen thousand in all THUC. 1.107.5 || *subst.* τὸ σύμπαν the whole, the totality, the sum, *opp. to* τὸ μέρος the part PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246c ARISTOT. *Top.* 135a 22; τὸ δὲ σύμπαν εἶπαι to give the short version HDT. 7.143.3 *cf.* THUC. 7.49.3 | *extens.* the universe ISOCR. 11.12 | *pl.* τὰ σύμπαντα everything VT *Ps.* 38.5, *al.* || *adv. neut.* τὸ σύμπαν on the whole, in general THUC. 4.63.2 ISOCR. 2.17 *etc.* | *arithm.* σύμπαντα in sum *POXY.* 289.3 (I^{CE}) *etc.* | *pl.* σύμπαντα in all respects: ξύμπαντα δικαιότεροι altogether more just PLAT. *Leg.* 679e • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμπάσσω [σύν, πάσσω] to sprinkle upon PLUT. *Util.* 89d, 46.638e SOR. 3.32.4 *etc.*

συμπάσχω [σύν, πάσχω] to endure *or* undergo equally ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Ch.* 169c THPHR. *Od.* 62 || to suffer together NT *1Cor.* 12.26; ▸ τινι from *or* with sthg. THPHR. *Sens.* 57 SOR. 3.20.1, *al.* GAL. 16.555, 18(1).25; τοῖς τῆς ψυχῆς παθήμασι τὸ σῶμα συμπάσχον the body being affected by the sufferings of the soul ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 805a 6 || to be compassionate, sympathize ANTIPH. 84 PLAT. *Rp.* 605d SOR. 1.4.3 || *metr.* to be congruent ARISTID.^{2} 1.28.

συμπατάγέω, *contr.* [σύν, παταγέω] to clap, *of the hands* SEXT. *S.* 6.20.

συμπατάσσω [σύν, πατάσσω] to strike together EUR. *Suppl.* 699.

συμπατέω, *contr.* [σύν, πατέω] *act.* to tread on CRATIN. 303.2 CLEAR.^{1} 39 (*fig.*) BABR. 28.1 *etc.* || *pass.* to be trampled AESCHN. 3.164 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.5 POL. 1.34.7 VT *Dan.* (*Th.*) 8.13 (*fig.*) *etc.*

συμπατριῶτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, πατριώτης] fellow countryman ARCHIP. 61 (ξυμ-).

συμπαύομαι [σύν, παύω] to cease together ▸ τινι with sthg. GAL. *U.P.* 12.15 (2.224.21).

σύμπαχος -ον [σύν, παχύς] dense POLIORC. 224.6, 244.8.

συμπάχύνω [σύν, παχύνω] *act.* to make thick together HP. *Morb.* 4.52 || *mid.* to fatten DEM.^{2} 158 | to materialize together ▸ τινι with sthg. MAX.^{2} *Amb.* 196b.

συμπεδάω, *contr.* [σύν, πεδάω] *act.* to put in shackles, bind together PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.33.24 ONASAN. 11.3 *etc.* | *fig.* to make numb, *of frost* XEN. *An.* 4.4.11 (*v.l.*) || *pass.* to be bound together PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 924f.

συμπέδιος -ον [σύν, πεδίον] adjacent to a plain (*vineyard*) *1*IG 12.2.74 *B* 6 (III^{BCE}).

συμπειθήνιος -ον [σύν, πειθήνιος] obedient also PALL.^{1} *in Hp.* 2.109.

συμπείθω [σύν, πείθω] *impf.* συνέπειθον, *mid. pass.* συνεπειθόμην || *fut.* συμπείσω, *mid.* συμπείσομαι HSCH. σ2669 || *aor*^{s}. συνέπεισα || *pf.* συμπέποιθα MEN. *Sic.* 260 *and* συμπέπεικα, *mid. pass.* συμπέπεισμαι || *aor. pass.* συνεπείσθην || *fut. pass.* συμπεισθήσομαι AESCHN. 3.71 ❶ *act.* to persuade PLAT. *Leg.* 720d; ▸ τινα s.o. LYCURG. 102 *etc.*; ▸ τι of sthg. DION. 6.49.4; τὰ μὲν συμπείθων, τὰ δὲ βιαζόμενος obtaining some things by persuasion, others by force XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.6 | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.24 AESCHN. 3.142 DEMOSTH. 18.147 | ▸ *with double acc.*: ταῦτα συμπείθεις με σύ; you advise me to do this? MEN. *Epit.* 1067 ❷ *pass.* to be of the same opinion, share ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307b 15 || to allow oneself to be persuaded DEM.^{3} 2.3 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 45; ▸ τι of sthg. AESCHN. 3.71 *1*SYLL^{3}. 364.95 (III^{BCE}); ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296a 38 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ συμπεπεισμένον the agreed-upon sum *PPGU* 1163.8 (I^{BCE}) || to be convinced ▸ τινι of sthg. PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.21.19 • *Att.* ξυμπείθω.

σύμπειρος -ον [σύν, πεῖρα] experienced ▸ τινι in sthg. PIND. *N.* 7.10.

συμπείρω [σύν, πείρω] *aor.* συνέπειρα QS 1.612 || *pf. mid. pass.* συμπέπαρμαι || *aor*^{r}. *pass.* συνεπάρην; to pierce, transfix PLUT. *Cam.* 41.5 QS *l.c.* | *pass. in pf. mid.* συμπεπαρμένος exhausted, weakened, *of the body* MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 100.

σύμπεισις -εως, ἡ [σύν, πείθω] persuasion MEN. *Epit.* 717.

συμπελτάζομαι [σύν, πελτάζω] to be a peltast ▸ τινι with s.o. SYN. *Opusc.* 1.13 (*fut. pass. 3. sg.* συμπελτασθήσεται).

συμπέμπω [σύν, πέμπω] *impf.* συνέπεμπον, *later mid. pass.* συνεπεμπόμην || *fut.* συμπέμψω || *aor.* συνέπεμψα || *pf.* συμπέπομφα THEODORET.^{1} *epist.* 7 || *aor. pass.* συνεπέμφθην ❶ *act.* to send *or* dispatch together *or* at the same time ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *I.* 5.63 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 493 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. HDT. 1.36.2, 5.80.2 THUC. 2.12.2 = μετά τινός τινα NT *2Cor.* 8.18; τοῖσι παισὶ φύλακον Ἑρμότιμον Hermotimos as guardian with the sons HDT. 8.104 *cf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 620d || to accompany, *of a procession* IS. 6.50 LYS. 13.80; τὴν Πυθαΐδα of Delphi *1*SYLL^{3}. 697 *B* (II^{BCE}) ❷ *pass.* to be sent together ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.21 • *Att.* ξυμπέμπω.

συμπένης -ητος [σύν, πένης] companion in poverty GREG. *Or.* 14.1.

συμπενθερος -ου, ὁ [σύν, πενθερός] fellow father-in-law SCH. OD. 4.22.

συμπενθέω, *contr.* [σύν, πενθέω] to share in mourning EUR. *H.F.* 1390 DEMOSTH. 60.33; ▸ τινι with s.o. ABSCHL. *Ch.* 199 || to lament ▸ τινα s.o. ISOCR. 8.87 LYCURG. 43.

συμπένομαι [σύν, πένομαι] to be lacking together ▸ τινός τινι in sthg. with s.o. PLAT. *Men.* 71b.

σύμπεντε [σύν, πέντε] *adv.* in groups of five HYP. *fr.* 134 (*v.l.*).

συμπεπαίνω [σύν, πεπαίνω] *act.* to bring to maturity RUF. *N.C.* 2.8 || *mid.* to reach maturity HP. *Epid.* 6.1.10, 7.59 RUF. (ORIB. 45.30.27).

συμπεπλεγμένως [συμπλέκω] *adv.* in a complicated manner [GAL.] *Def.* 19.489 || in connection ▸ τινι with sthg. HERMOG. *St.* 61.18.

συμπεπτικός -ή -όν [συμπέσσω] *medic.* digestive [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.694, 764 || melting together ▸ τινος sthg. DIOSC.^{2} 2.86.

συμπέπτω GAL. 12.101 DIOSC.^{2} 1.54 (*v.l.*), *see* συμπέσσω.

συμπεραίνω [σύν, πέρας] *impf.* συνεπέραινον, *mid. pass.* συνεπεραινόμην || *fut.* συμπερανῶ, *mid.* συμπερανοῦμαι AL. *in S.E.* p. 189.20 || *aor.* συνεπέρανα, *mid.* συνεπερανάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* συμπεπέρασμαι || *aor. pass.* συνεπεράνθην || *fut. pass.* συμπερανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* to help to accomplish *or* realize ISOCR. 4.171 EUR. *Med.* 887 (*v.l.*) || to bring to a close, conclude definitively EUR. *Med.* 341 GAL. 6.214 || to close, lock, *of doors* EUR. *Or.* 1551; *of houses* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401b 21 || to wipe out: λαοὺς πολλούς many peoples VT *Hab.* 2.10 Ⓑ *intrans.* to extend equally as far ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541a 2 ❷ *mid.* to help accomplish *or* realize ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.163 LUC. *Philops.* 9 || *log.* to conclude by syllogism ARISTOT. *APr.* 57b 20, *E.N.* 1094b 22 ❸ *pass.* to be accomplished at the same time PLAT. *Tim.* 39d || to be entirely concluded XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.31 GAL. 6.15 || *log.* to be concluded by syllogism ARISTOT. *Phys.* 186a 24, *al.*; *subst. ptc.* τὸ συμπερανθέν the conclusion ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1146a 26 • *Att.* ξυμπεραίνω || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συμπεπέρατα CYR.^{1} *Hom.pasch.* (*PG* 77.488.43) *and* συμπεπέρανται EUSTR. *in E.N.* p. 281.7 | *inf.* συμπεπεράνθαι.

συμπεραιόω, *contr.* [σύν, πέρας] to accomplish *or* conclude together ▸ τι sthg. DEM.^{2} 2 STOB. 4.44.74 || *pass.* to be concluded together PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 4.235 NECHP. (VETT. 266.29) *etc.*

συμπεραίωσις -εως, ἡ [συμπεραιόω] accomplishment VETT. 130.12 *etc.*

συμπέρανσις -εως, ἡ [συμπεραίνω] accomplishment EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 9.1.11.

συμπεραντέον [συμπεραίνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to conclude GAL. *N.F.* 3.11 (*SM* 3.231.19).

συμπεραντικός -ή -όν [συμπεραίνω] tending to a conclusion AL. *in Top.* 563.6 • *adv.* συμπεραντι-

κῶς in the form of a conclusion ARISTOT. *S.E.* 174b 11.

συμπέρασμα -ατος, τό [συμπεραίνω] accomplishment, end OC. 126.21 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.211 HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 20.3, *al. etc.* ‖ *log.* conclusion, *in a syllogism* ARISTOT. *APr.* 30a 5, *al.* STOIC. 2.78.16 (SEXT. *S.* 8.415) GAL. 15.550, 633 ‖ *math.* conclusion PROCL. *in Eucl.* 75, *al.* [HERO] *Def.* 136.13.

συμπερασματικός -ή -όν [συμπέρασμα] concluding, *gramm.* SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 511 SIMP. *in Phys.* 335.31; *philos., of a definition* ASP. 49.3 ◆ *adv.* συμπερασματικῶς in the form of a conclusion ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1401a 3.

συμπερασμός -οῦ, ὁ ARTEMID. 3.58, *f.l. for* συμπέρασμα.

συμπεραστικός -ή -όν [συμπεραίνω] syllogistic GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.9.24.

συμπεράτόω, *contr.* IO.[1] *in An.* 588.4, *see* συμπεραίνω.

συμπέρθω [σύν, πέρθω] to destroy together EUR. *Hel.* 106.

συμπεριάγνῡμι [σύν, περιάγνυμι] curved so as to coincide ▸ τινι with sthg. PHIL. 63.27.

συμπεριάγνῦμαι [σύν, περιάγνυμι] to be curved all around, *of a gulf* SCH. DION.[9] 121.

συμπεριάγω [σύν, περιάγω] ❶ *act.* to lead around together XEN. *Oec.* 8.12 THEON[2] 151 | *intrans.* to go around together IO. *HRom.* 9.587E ❷ *mid.* to lead around with oneself XEN. *Hier.* 2.8 DCASS. 77.7.4 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be led around together, turn together XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.1 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 344a 12 ARR. *An.* 4.14.3.

συμπεριᾰγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [συμπεριάγω] revolution in the same direction SIMP. *in Cael.* 500.19 IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 90.25.

συμπεριᾰγωγός -όν [συμπεριάγω] helping in conversion PLAT. *Rp.* 533d.

συμπεριαιρετέον [συμπεριαιρέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to remove THEON[1] 84.

συμπεριαιρέω, *contr.* [σύν, περιαιρέω] *pass.* to be removed together ORIG. *fr.Lu.* 171.2.

συμπεριακολουθέω, *contr.* [σύν, περιακολουθέω] to follow closely, follow everywhere IO. *HRom.* 534.59.

συμπεριβάλλω [σύν, περιβάλλω] to wrap up together DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.20 GAL. 18(2).896.

συμπεριβομβέω, *contr.* [σύν, περιβομβέω] to buzz about together THEM. *Or.* 2.49.13 (*v.l.*), 19.339.8.

συμπεριγράφω [σύν, περιγράφω] *act.* to circumscribe together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. SEXT. *P.* 1.14 PLOT. 6.5.11 ‖ *mid.* to limit oneself, restrain oneself [PROC.] *Prov.* 5.20 ‖ *pass.* to be distinguished, correspond ▸ τινι with sthg. GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.244, *al.*

συμπεριδῑνέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, περιδινέω] *pass.* to be turned together TIM.[2] 213.27 ACH.[1] 39.

συμπεριδονέομαι, *contr.* CASS. 60, *see* συμπεριδῑνέομαι.

συμπεριειλέω, *contr.* [σύν, περιειλέω] to wrap up together ORIB. 49.28.10.

συμπερίειμι [σύν, περίειμι] *impf.* συμπεριήειν; to go ▸ τινι with sthg. XEN. *Cyn.* 10.4 THEM. *Or.* 25.114.19 | ▸ τι around sthg. AEN. 38.2.

συμπεριελαύνω [σύν, περιελαύνω] to drive together *P*TEBT. 729.7 (II[BCE]).

συμπεριέλκω [σύν, περιέλκω] to drag about together, *pass. P*PSI 495.16 (III[BCE]) PLUT. *Plac.* 890b.

συμπερισνεκτέον [συμπεριφέρω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to accommodate oneself ▸ τινι to s.o. STOB. 4.25.42.

συμπεριέρχομαι [σύν, περιέρχομαι] to go around together ▸ τι sthg. APP. 17.81 (*codd.*); ▸ τινι with sthg. CLEOM. 1.11.

συμπεριέχω [σύν, περιέχω] to include, comprise ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.49.5 ‖ *mid.* to encompass together DION. 3.43.1.

συμπεριζώννῡμαι [σύν, περιζώννυμι] to gird oneself ▸ τι with sthg. ATH. 12.551d.

συμπεριθέω [σύν, περιθέω] to run about together LUC. *Merc.* 24; ▸ τινι with s.o. APP. 16.69 ‖ to revolve together MAUR. 7.47.1 IUL. 11.150b.

συμπεριίπτᾰμαι [σύν, περιίπταμαι] to fly around together ▸ *with sthg.* ZOS.[2] 1.57.

συμπεριίστᾰμαι [σύν, περιίστημι] to close in, draw together THPHR. *H.P.* 5.5.2.

συμπερικῑνέω, *contr.* [σύν, περί, κινέω] to move around together CASS. 27.

συμπερικλείω [σύν, περικλείω] to include together SCH. LUC. 37.17 TZ. *Hist.* 6.393.

συμπερικομίζω [σύν, περικομίζω] to transport around together *I*G 11.2.165.6 (III[BCE]).

συμπεριλαμβάνω [σύν, περιλαμβάνω] *impf.* συμπεριελάμβανον, *mid. pass.* συμπεριελαμβανόμην IO.[1] *in An.* 473.5 ‖ *fut. mid.* συμπεριλήψομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. συμπεριέλαβον, *ptc. mid.* συμπεριλαβόμενος ‖ *pf.* συμπεριείληφα, *mid. pass.* συμπεριείλημμαι ‖ *ppf.* συμπεριειλήφειν, *mid. pass.* συμπεριειλήμμην STRAB. 8.6.21 ‖ *aor. pass.* συμπεριελήφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συμπεριληφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to encircle, enclose ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Fist.* 4 PLAT. *Tim.* 74d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549a 33 *etc.* ‖ to embrace, *of pers.* NT *Acts* 20.10 ‖ *fig.* to embrace, include, comprise PLAT. *Tim.* 58a POL. 8.11.4 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to take part together ▸ τινος in sthg. LUC. *Dom.* 4 (*codd.*) | to wrap up ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. VT *Ezek.* 5.3 ❸ *pass.* to be surrounded *or* enclosed PLAT. *Tim.* 83d ‖ *fig.* to be comprised *or* included ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.77 EPIC. 30.29 *etc.* • *fut. mid.* 2. *sg.* συμπεριλήμψῃ VT *Ezek.* 5.3 ‖ *Att. aor. inf.* ξυμπεριλαβεῖν HP. *Fist.* 4 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ξυμπεριληφθείς GAL. 8.6.52.

συμπεριληπτέον [συμπεριλαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to include THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.1.

συμπεριληπτικός -ή -όν [συμπεριλαμβάνω] including, comprising EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.56.8.

συμπερινοέω, *contr.* [σύν, περινοέω] to reflect carefully ▸ τι on sthg. MAUR. 8.36.1.

συμπερινοστέω, *contr.* [σύν, περινοστέω] to go around together ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. LUC. *Tox.* 56 PAUS. 5.14.10 CLEOM. 1.11 THEM. *Or.* 11.221.6 *etc.*

συμπεριοδεύω [σύν, περιοδεύω] *act.* to go about ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 26 | to travel together *P*PSI 502.15 (III[BCE]) ‖ *fig. pass.* to be described together ▸ τινι with sthg. STRAB. 17.1.1, 2.1.

συμπεριπᾰτέω, *contr.* [σύν, περιπατέω] to walk together MEN. *Mis.* 296 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 24 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 314e MEN. *fr.* 114.1.

συμπεριπέτομαι [σύν, περιπέτομαι] to fly about together THEM. *Or.* 19.339.9.

συμπεριπίπτω [σύν, περιπίπτω] to fall about together STOB. 4.31.45.

συμπεριπλᾰνάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, περιπλανάομαι] *pass.* to wander about together PHIL.[2] *Op.* 70 (*v.l.*).

συμπεριπλέκω [σύν, περιπλέκω] to embrace: *pass.* συμπεριπλακῶμεν ἐν ἀγάπαις let us unite in love VT (Aq., Th.) *Prov.* 7.18 ‖ to be connected EUS.[1] *D.E.* 7.1.70 *etc.*

συμπεριπλέω [σύν, περιπλέω] to sail about together ▸ τινι with s.o. APP. 17.401 [HDT.] 8.

συμπεριπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [σύν, περιπλέκω] interconnection LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 55 (*fig.*).

συμπεριποιέω, *contr.* [σύν, περιποιέω] to help to attain ▸ τινί τι s.o. sthg. POL. 3.49.9 DIOD. 11.81.2.

συμπεριπολέω, *contr.* [σύν, περιπολέω] *act.* to rotate together ▸ τινι with sthg. PHILOD. *D.* 3.9.22 *CCA* 1.136 | to accompany PLUT. *QConv.* 745e *etc.* ‖ *pass.* to be accompanied PHIL.[2] *Op.* 70.

συμπεριπόλησις -εως, ἡ [συμπεριπολέω] simultaneous rotation PROCL. *in Alc.* 138 HERM.[2] 92 DAMASC. *Pr.* 370.

συμπερίπολος -ου, ὁ [σύν, περίπολος] fellow περίπολος, *patrol guard I*PHIL. 71.92 THEM. *Or.* 13.237.7, 34.216.14.

συμπερισπάω, *contr.* [σύν, περισπάω] *gramm.* to write with a circumflex accent on the final syllable also AP.[7] *Adv.* 170.10, *Synt.* 335.18 (*pass.*) L. *E.M.* 171.39 (*pass.*).

συμπεριπεσπωμένως [συμπεριπάω] *adv.* also accented with a circumflex on the final syllable AP.[7] *Adv.* 175.23.

συμπεριστέλλω [σύν, περιστέλλω] to help conceal ▸ τι sthg. POL. 10.22.9 | *pass.* AN. *Seg.* 239.3.

συμπεριστρέφομαι [σύν, περιστρέφω] to revolve together ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 10 GEM. 5.62 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 927c *etc.*

συμπεριτειχίζω [σύν, περιτειχίζω] to surround with fortifications together PLUT. *Tim.* 9.3.

συμπεριτίθημι [σύν, περιτίθημι] *act.* to surround NECHP. (VETT. 278.10) (*dub.*) ‖ *pass.* to help surround ▸ τί τινι s.o. *or* sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Nic.* 5.3 DIOSC.[2] 1.57.

συμπεριτορνέω, *contr.* [σύν, περιτορνεύω] to rotate, cause to pass ▸ τινι in *or* toward sthg. [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1053) (*pass.*).

συμπεριτρέπω [σύν, περιτρέπω] *act.* to overthrow together ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. SEXT. *P.* 2.188 ‖ *pass.* to be overthrown together ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. SEXT. *P.* 2.193 DIOSC.[2] 4.190.

συμπεριτρέχω [σύν, περιτρέχω] to run around together LUC. *Demosth.* 37 *CCA* 11(2).178.

συμπεριτρίβομαι [σύν, περιτρίβω] *medic.* to be rubbed together GAL. 13.1041.

συμπεριτυγχάνω [σύν, περιτυγχάνω] to encounter at the same time ▸ τινι s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.8.22 (*v.l.*).

συμπεριφαντάζομαι [σύν, περιφαντάζομαι] to form an image ▸ τι of sthg. MAUR. 10.38.2.

συμπεριφερής -ές [συμπεριφέρω] circular OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 226.20.

συμπεριφέρω [σύν, περιφέρω] ❶ *act.* carry around *or* turn together PLAT. *Rp.* 404c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548a 19 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.5.2; *σ.* τὴν ὄψιν to turn one's eyes THPHR. *Vert.* 7 ❷ *mid. pass.* [A] to rotate together EPIC. 3.114; ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOSC.[2] 4.164, 190 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: *σ.* περιφοράν to revolve in orbit PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248a [B] *fig.* to accommodate oneself, give in ▸ τινι to sthg. *P*ENTEUX. 45.6 (III[BCE]) *I*SYLL[3]. 707.10 (II[BCE]) PHILOD. *Piet.* 27.16 *etc.*; τοῖς καιροῖς to circumstances ABSCHN. 2.164 = τοῖς πράγμασιν PLUT. *Tranq.* 468e | to show indulgence ▸ τινι to s.o. *P*CAIR.ZEN. 367.10 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ to have relations, spend time, live together ▸ τινι with s.o. POL. 2.17.12, *al.* DIOD. 17.77.3 *etc.* | to live together in harmony ▸ τινι with s.o. VT *Sir.* 25.1 | *of things* to have familiarity ▸ τινι with sthg. POL. 3.10.2, 10.23.9; *σ.* τοῖς πολιτικοῖς πράγμασιν to be conversant in political affairs PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.49; ἀγνοίᾳ τινός *σ.* to be ignorant of sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 19.147.

συμπεριφθείρομαι [σύν, περιφθείρομαι] to go around to one's own ruin ▸ τινι with s.o. LUC. *Pseudol.* 18 ATH. 7.289c.

συμπεριφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [συμπεριφέρω] relation, association PHILOD. *Hom.* 18.7, *al.* DIOD. 3.64.4

CC4 S,4)\:8 **retinue, court** POL. 5.26.15 **compliance, docility** PUFJ no.44 (II^{BCE}) POL. 1.72.2, 23.2.10 PLUT. *Sanit.* 124b *etc.*

συμπεριφορητος -ν, -ον [συμπεριφέρω] **accommodating** AP.^{9} s.v. συμφορη.

συμπεριφορικώς [συμπεριφέρω] *adv.* **politely** MAX.^{2} *epist.* 7, *al.*

συμπεριφράσσω [σύν, περιφράσσω] **to fence around** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811a 8 (*v.l.*).

συμπεριψηφίζομαι [σύν, περί, ψηφίζω] *pass.* **to be patient** THEODORET.^{1} *H.E.* 2.28.5.

συμπερονάω, *contr.* [σύν, περονάω] **to pin together,** *pass.* PLUT. *Cr.* 25.6 THEM. *Or.* 21.32.8 *etc.*

συμπέσσω, *Att.* συμπέττω [σύν, πέσσω] ❶ *act.* **to cook together** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 381a 20, *H.A.* 625a 6 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.7 ‖ **to melt together** DIOSC.^{2} 2.86 GAL. 6.247, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **to hatch,** *of eggs* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549b 7 ‖ **to aid digestion** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.6, *Od.* 49 ❷ *pass.* **to be digested, pass through the digestive system** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 379b 23, *H.A.* 590a 21 ‖ **to be hatched,** *of eggs* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560b 17.

συμπετάννῡμι [σύν, πετάννυμι] **to spread out together** AEN. 37.9.

συμπέτομαι [σύν, πέτομαι] **to fly together** LUC. *Musc.* 6 AEL. *N.A.* 2.48 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.2.3.

συμπεφορημένως [συμφορέω] *adv.* **eclectically** THPHR. *fr.* 41.

σύμπεψις -εως, ἡ [συμπέσσω] **concoction** GAL. 17(2).712, 18(2).273 AL.^{6} 4.1 (2.129.5).

συμπηγία -ας, ἡ HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 49.4.39, *al.*) GAL. 8.849, *see* συμπαγία.

σύμπηγμα -ατος, τό [συμπήγνυμι] *archit.* **structure, framing** APOLLOD.^{3} 166.6 ARISTOPH.^{2} 16.2.

συμπήγνῡμι [σύν, πήγνυμι] *impf.* συνεπήγνυον DIOD. 20.16.2, *al.*, *mid.* συνεπηγνύμην APP. 6.352, *al.* ‖ *fut.* συμπήξω, *later mid.* συμπήξομαι EUSTATH. 1389.35, *al.* ‖ *aor.* συνέπηξα, *mid.* συνεπηξάμην ‖ *pf.* συμπέπηγα *and ptc.* συμπεπηχώς VETT. 239.20, *al.*, *mid. pass.* συμπέπηγμαι ‖ *ppf.* συνεπεπήγειν ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass.* ξυνεπάγην, *rar. later* συνεπήχθην ❶ *act.* (*except pf.* συμπέπηγα, *see below* 3) **to join together, link together, construct** PIND. *N.* 5.29 EUR. *Suppl.* 938 THEOCR. 8.23 *etc.*; στέγασμα **a shelter** PLAT. *Tim.* 73d; ▸ τί ἔκ τινος sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Col.* 1118e ‖ **to cause to coagulate** *or* **curdle,** *of milk* IL. 5.902 ‖ **to make solid, harden** PLAT. *Tim.* 85d ❷ *mid.* **to construct for oneself** ▸ τι sthg. Criti. B 2.11 FdV LUC. *DDeor.* 24.3, 49.53 APP. 12.120 ❸ *pass. and pf. act.* συμπέπηγα **to be constituted** *or* **compounded** ANAXAG. *B* 4 HP. *VM.* 20 PLAT. *Tim.* 46b *etc.* ‖ **to solidify** HP. *Aër.* 9 PLAT. *Tim.* 59e, *al. etc.* • *Att.* ξυμπήγνυμι | *aor*^{t}. *ptc. pass.* ξυμπᾰγείς -εῖσα -έν ‖ *Dor. aor.* συνέπαξα.

συμπηγνύω ARISTOT. *Resp.* 472a 34 EPIC. 29.26, *see* συμπήγνῡμι.

σύμπηκτος -ον [συμπήγνυμι] **constructed, built** ▸ ἔκ τινος **of sthg.** HDT. 4.190 ‖ **curdled,** *of milk* PHILOX.^{1} b.37.

συμπηλόω, *contr.* [σύν, πηλόω] **to close up with clay** ZOS.^{1} 226B.

συμπήξ -ῆγος THEOGNOST. *Can.* 40, *see* σύμπηκτος.

σύμπηξις -εως, ἡ [συμπήγνυμι] **connection, construction** PLUT. *Mult.* 95b, *Def. orac.* 433d HDN.^{1} 4.2.6 ARISTE.^{1} 155 *etc.* ‖ **condensation, coagulation** HP. *Aër.* 19 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 35.

συμπήσσω STRAB. 7.3.18 (*pass.*) *etc.*, *see* συμπήγνυμι.

συμπιάζομαι *Dor.*, *see* συμπιέζω.

συμπιέζω [σύν, πιέζω] *impf. mid.* συνεπιεζόμην DCASS. 36.49.5 (*pass.*) ‖ *aor. ptc. act.* συμπιέσας, *inf. mid.* συμπιέσασθαι EUSTATH. *Dion.*^{9} *prooem.* p. 208.26 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* συμπεπιεσμένος ‖ *aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* συμπιεχθῶσιν HP. *LocHom.* 9 | *ptc.* συμπιεσθείς ❶ *act.* **to press** *or* **push together, squeeze** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 929b 39 EPHIP. 6.3 *etc.*; συμπιέσας τὰς τρίχας grasping his hair PLAT. *Phaed.* 89b; σ. τι ταῖς χερσί to squeeze sthg. with the hands PLAT. *Soph.* 247c; σ. χείλεσι χείλεα **to press lips to lips** ARG. (AP 5.128.2) ❷ *pass.* **to be pressed** *or* **squeezed** HP. *Lc.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.7 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 904a 21 *etc.* ‖ **to make thin** HP. *Epid.* 7.68 • *Att.* ξυμπιέζειν ARET. *C.A.* 1.5.3 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* συμπιασθῆναι HP. *Epid. l.c.* (*not from* συμπιαίνω).

συμπίεσις -εως, ἡ [συμπιέζω] **compression** PLAT. *Crat.* 427a GAL. 17(1).434.

συμπίεσμα -ματος, τό [συμπιέζω] **grasp** EUSTATH. 1162.26.

συμπίεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [συμπιέζω] **compression** SEXT. *S.* 9.82.

συμπίλεω, *contr.* [σύν, πιλέω] ❶ *act.* **to compress** PLAT. *Tim.* 45b ❷ *pass.* **to be compressed** PLAT. *Pol.* 281a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 216a 31 *etc.*; *of a hairstyle* PLAT. *Tim.* 76c LUC. *Tox.* 30; πορφύρα ἄκρατος συμπεπιλημένη **pure concentrated purple** PLUT. *Demetr.* 41.6; συμπεπιλημέναι ἀναπνοαί **condensed vapors** DCASS. 66.21.4 | *medic.* **to be obstructed,** *of the intestines* HP. *LocHom.* 10, *Morb.* 3.14.

συμπίλησις -εως, ἡ [συμπιλέω] **compression** POLL. 7.171 *etc.*

συμπίλόω, *contr.* SCH. OD. 21.122 DIOSC.^{2} 1.7 (*pass.*), *see* συμπιλέω.

συμπίλωτικός -ή -όν [συμπιλόω] **capable of compression** TIM.^{2} 219.18.

συμπίνω [σύν, πίνω] *fut. mid.* 2. *pl.* συμπίεσθε PLAT. *Symp.* 213a *and* συμπιεῖσθε ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.37 ‖ *aor*^{t}. συνέπιον ‖ *pf.* συμπέπωκα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* συμποθέν HSCH.; *act.* **to drink together** PHERECR. 162.8 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.28 AESCHN. 2.52 PLAT. *Symp.* 213a *etc.*; ▸ μετά τινος **with s.o.** HDT. 2.121. δ4 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 277 = τινι NT *Acts* 10.41; σ. ἀλλήλοις εἰς μέθην **to get drunk together** PLAT. *Min.* 320a | *fig.* **to absorb, get soaked** DIOSC.^{2} 1.25 *etc.* ‖ *pf. ptc. pass.* συμπεπομένον **absorbed** PHIL. 61.40 • *Att.* ξυμπίνω ‖ *Aeol. imper.* σύμπωθι ALC. 401b.

συμπίπίσκω [συμπίνω] **to give to drink together** *ISCHWYZ. 323 *D* 48 (IV^{BCE}).

συμπιπράσκω [σύν, πιπράσκω] *impf. mid.* συνεπιπρασκόμην IOS. *A.I.* 12.176 (*pass.*) ‖ *pf.* συμπέπρᾱκα *in pap., ptc. mid. pass.* συμπεπραμένος APP. 16.4.24 ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεπράθην; **to sell together** PGEN. 23.8 (I^{CE}) ‖ *pass.* IOS. *l.c.* APP. 16.98.

συμπίπρημι [σύν, πίμπρημι] **to burn together** ▸ τι sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 6.281; ▸ τινι with sthg. STRAB. 17.3.14 ‖ *pass.* PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 133 (*aor. ptc. pass.* συμπρησθείς).

συμπίπτω [σύν, πίπτω] *impf.* συνέπιπτον ‖ *fut.* συμπεσοῦμαι ‖ *aor*^{t} συνέπεσον ‖ *pf.* συμπέπτωκα *ppf.* συνεπεπτώκειν A **to fall together, collapse,** *of buildings* EURIP. *H.F.* 905 XEN. *An.* 5.2.24 *etc.*; πόλις ὑπὸ σεισμοῦ πεπτωκυῖα **city demolished by an earthquake** THUC. 8.41.2 ‖ **to waste away, faint, fade,** *of the body and anat. parts* HP. *Off.* 13 PLAT. *Phaed.* 80c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 561a21, *al.* GAL. 18(2).29 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to faint, lose heart:** συμπέπτωκα τῇ καρδίᾳ ἀπὸ τῆς μερίμνης **my heart has fainted from concern** VT *1Macc.* 6.10; συνέπεσεν τῷ προσώπῳ **his face fell** VT *Gen.* 4.5 = τὸ πρόσωπον... συνέπεσεν VT *Reg.* 1.1.18 | *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.4.4 B **to clash together, collide,** *of pers. and things* IL. 7.256, 21.387 OD. 5.295 HDT. 1.214.2, 5.112.1 PIND. *I.* 3.69 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *At.* 467 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.11 POL. 3.51.5; ξυμπεσούσης νηῒ νεὼς as ship clashed against ship THUC. 7.63.1; εἰς ἀγῶνά τινι to battle with s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 20 = εἰς μάχην τινί DIOD. 3.35.3; ▸ πρός τι *or* τινα against sthg. *or* s.o. THUC. 2.84.2 PLUT. *Pomp.* 70.2; ἐπ' ἀλλήλων one against the other PLAT. *Theaet.* 195a ‖ **to converge, meet,** *of lines* ARISTOT. *APo.* 77b 23 EUCL. *D.* 1.23 ARCHIM. *Spir.* 20, *al.* POL. 2.14.5; *of nerves* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495a 15; ▸ τινι with sthg., *of rivers* PLUT. *Sul.* 16.12 ‖ **to contract, constrict,** *of the nostrils* XEN. *Hip.* 1.10; *of the heart* RUF. *Sph.* 3.6 ‖ **to coincide:** εἰς ταὐτὸν σ. **to meet at the same point,** *i.e.* join together PLAT. *Rp.* 473d, *Thcaet.* 160d *etc.* | *of celestial bodies* VETT. 168.10 (*dub. read.*) ‖ **to match, agree** ▸ τινι with sthg. HDT. 6.18, 7.151; σ. τινὶ ἐς ταὐτὸν λόγον to concur in an opinion with s.o. EUR. *Tr.* 1036 *of pers.* **to meet, assemble** VT *Reg.* 2.5.18, *al.* ‖ **to have sexual relations** ▸ εἴς τινα with s.o. TEST. *Iud.* 13.7 | *fig.* **to beat down, come to pass, affect** ▸ τινι upon *or* to s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 337 HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 6 PLAT. *Tim.* 82c *etc.*; εἰ δέ ποτέ σοι συνέπεσῃ καιρός if you should have the opportunity ISOCR. 1.32; ἀσθένειά τις αὐτῷ συνέπεσεν he happened to be sick PLAT. *Tim.* 17a; ἡμῖν συνέπεσε πρὸς ἡμᾶς αὐτοὺς σφόδρα φιλία a tight bond of friendship has been created among us PLAT. *Leg.* 698c σ. ἐς τινα to fall down on s.o. HDT. 7.137.2 ▸ *with pred. ptc.*: συνεπεπτώκεε ἔρις ἐοῦσα it happened that a quarrel arose HDT. 1.82.1; καὶ τόδε ἕτερον συνέπεσε γενόμενον another thing happened too HDT. 9.101.1; ἐάν ἴσοι συμπέσωσιν (*sc.* ὄντες) if they turn out equivalent ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1318a 39 ▸ *with inf.*: καὶ τόδε ἄλλο σφι ὧδε συμπέπτωκε γίνεσθαι and this is another of their characteristics HDT. 1.139 ▸ *impers. impf.* συνέπιπτε it happened *and aor.* συνέπεσε it came to pass *with* ὥστε *or with inf.* 8.15.1, 5.35.2 THUC. 4.68.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 588a 1 *etc.*; ξυνέπεσεν ἐς τοῦτο ἀνάγκης ὥστε it became unavoidable that THUC. 1.49.7; ὅταν ἀτυχεῖν σοι συμπέσῃ τι when a misfortune befell you PHILIPP. 18.1 | ἀπὸ ταύτομάτου *or* διὰ τύχην *or* ἀπὸ τύχης σ. to happen by chance ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1385b 2, *al.* ▸ *subst. ptc.* τὸ συμπῖπτον **the state of affairs,** the event XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.16 = τὸ συμπεσόν ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284a 32; ▸ *ptc. subst. pl.* τὰ συμπίπτοντα the circumstances EUR. *fr.* 572 ISOCR. 2.35 ‖ **to come about** *or* **take place concurrently** ▸ *abs.* PHILEM. 102.4 HDT. 9.100.2 LYS. 19.24 *of pers.* **to run into, encounter** ▸ τινι in sthg. HDT. 3.52.3 SOPH. *O.T.* 113; κακοῖς τοιοῖσδε in such misfortunes SOPH. *Ai.* 429 *Att.* ξυμπίπτω *impf. iter.* συμπίπτεσκον EMPED. *B* 59.2 *Ion. ppf.* συνεπεπτώκεε HDT. 1.82.

συμπιστεύω [σύν, πιστός] **to believe together** ▸ τινι with s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 1.533.

συμπιστόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, πιστός] **to confirm** ▸ τι sthg. SEXT. *S.* 1.271.

συμπίτνω [*see* συμπίπτω] **to collide** *or* **crash together,** *of waves* AESCHL. *Pr.* 432 ‖ **to come together, meet** AESCHL. *Ch.* 299; ▸ τινι (with) sthg. *or* s.o. EUR. *Hec.* 846, 1029; σ. τινὶ ἐς ταὐτόν to meet s.o. at the same place EUR. *Hec.* 966 • *poet. for* συμπίπτω.

συμπλάνόομαι, *contr.* [σύμπλανος] **to wander together** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** *or* sthg. POL. 3.21.10 (*fig.*) DIOD. 3.59.1 PLUT. *Ant.* 29.2 PHILOSTR. *epist.* 56.

σύμπλάνος -ον [σύν, πλάνος] **wandering together** MELEAG. (AP 5.165.2, 191.2) ARG. (AP 6.248.8).

συμπλάσσω, *Att.* συμπλάττω [σύν, πλάσσω] *impf.*

συνέπλαττον, *mid. pass.* συνεπλαττόμην || *fut. mid.* συμπλάσομαι LGN. *Rh.* p. 576.7 || *aor.* συνέπλασα, *mid.* συνεπλασάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* συμπέπλασμαι || *periphr. ppf. act.* ἦν συμπεπλακώς ARISTID.[1] 2.397, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνεπέπλαστο LUC. *DMer.* 13.6 || *aor. pass.* συνεπλάσθην || *fut. pass.* συμπλασθήσομαι; *act.* **to mold together, shape** HES. *Th.* 571 HERMIP. 42.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628a 34, *G.A.* 761a 7 *etc.* | *fig.* PLAT. *Ch.* 175d DEMOSTH. 36.16 AESCHN. 3.77 || *pass.* **to be molded** *or* **shaped together** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 869 DIOG.[1] 140; *of sculpted portraits* DCASS. 50.5.3 • *Att. also* ξυμπλάσσω.

συμπλαστεύω [συμπλάσσω] **to mold** *or* **construct together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. *P*PSI 171.19 (II[BCE]).

συμπλᾰτᾰγέω, *contr.* [σύν, πλαταγέω] **to clap: χερσί with the hands** IL. 23.102; **χεῖρας the hands** *I*AM 17.272 (II[CE]) TZ. *Hist.* 9.624 | *intrans.* SEXT. *S.* 6.20 || **to resound together** ▸ τινι **with sthg.** NONN. *D.* 43.202.

συμπλατύνω [σύν, πλατύνω] **to extend in proportion** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. BAS.[1] *Or.* 5.2, *al. etc.*

συμπλέγδην [συμπλέκω] *adv.* **by intertwining together** NONN. *D.* 10.158.

σύμπλεγμα -ατος, τό [συμπλέκω] **complex,** *of sculpted figures I*OGIS 481.5 (II[CE]) | **synthesis: σ. κοσμικόν cosmic synthesis,** *of Christ* [10.] *HPasc.* 8.272B.

συμπλείων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [σύν, πλείων] *only pl.* **more** *or* **several together** *I*SYLL[3]. 56.31 (V[BCE]) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1286b 36 *etc.*

συμπλεκής -ές [συμπλέκω] **entwined** NONN. *D.* 3.27, *al.* | **clasping,** *of the hand when breaking bread* NONN. *Ev.* 6.38.

συμπλεκτέον [συμπλέκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to mix** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. SOR. 2.18.3.

συμπλεκτῐκός -ή -όν [συμπλέκω] **having to do with entwining** PLAT. *Pol.* 282d POLL. 7.207 || *gramm.* **copulative,** *of conjunc.* CHRYSIP. 2.68.19 (DIOG. 7.140) DION.[6] 642.24 AP.[7] *Adv.* 218.14, *al.* • *adv.* **συμπλεκτικῶς in the manner of a copula** AP.[7] *Synt.* 9.22.

σύμπλεκτος -ον [συμπλέκω] **entwined** VT *Exod.* 36.30; ▸ τινι with sthg. MELEAG. (AP 4.1.18).

συμπλέκω [σύν, πλέκω] *impf.* συνέπλεκον, *mid. pass.* συνεπλεκόμην || *fut.* συμπλέξω || *aor*[s]. συνέπλεξα, *rar. Byz. mid.* συνεπλεξάμην || *pf.* συμπέπλεκα IOS. *Ap.* 2.13, *mid. pass.* συμπέπλεγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* συνεπεπλέγμην, *later* συμπεπλ- || *aor*[t]. *pass.* συνεπλάκην *and* συνεπλέκην | *later aor*[s]. συνεπλέχθην || *fut. pass.* συμπλακήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to plait together** PLAT. *Pol.* 309b; ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Eum.* 6.9 MELEAG. (AP 4.1.9); **τὼ χεῖρε ἐς τοὐπίσω ξυμπλέκοντες** clasping their hands together behind THUC. 4.4.2 | ▸ τινι with sthg. THEOCR. 18.34 EUR. *I.A.* 292 (*dub.*) | *fig., of familial bonds* EUR. *fr.* 326.5; **σ. τινὶ τὰς χεῖρας to become friends with s.o.** POL. 2.45.2, 47.6 || **to mix,** *of ingredients* SOR. 2.8.1 GAL. 12.647 || *fig.* **to combine, connect, mix up,** *of ideas or words* PLAT. *Theaet.* 202b ARISTOT. *An.* 409b 11, *al.* DEMOSTH. 58.41 DION. *Rh.* 8.5 *etc.*; **σ. τὰ ῥήματα τοῖς ὀνόμασι to combine verbs with nouns** PLAT. *Soph.* 262d; **μὴ σ. ἀλλήλαις τὰς πράξεις not to mix up events** POL. 5.31.4 ❷ *mid.* **to couple, unite: μετὰ πόρνης with a prostitute** VT *Hos.* 4.14 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be plaited together** *or* **interwoven** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.5.4; ▸ ἔκ τινος **out of sthg.** DINAR. 1.18; ▸ πρός τι with sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 80c ARISTOT. *An.* 406b 28 = τινι DIOD. 16.42.3; **λύγοισι σῶμα συμπεπλεγμένοι their bodies twisted with wicker** EUR. *Cycl.* 225 | *fig.* **ἐπειδὰν ὅμορος πόλεμος συμπλακῇ when war breaks out on their frontiers** DEMOSTH. 2.21 | **to come up against, be entangled,** *of a ship* HDT. 8.84.1 POL. 1.23.6 | **to be mixed,** *of ingredients* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 189b 5 PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.59) (*corr.*) | **to be crossed,** *of tracks* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.6 | **to be combined** *or* **compounded,** *of ideas* PLAT. *Rp.* 533c ARISTOT. *Phys.* 195b 15, *al.*; *pf. ptc.* συμπεπλεγμένος **complex** ARISTOT. *APr.* 49a 8, *al.* Ⓑ *of pers.* **to be closely intertwined** ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 3.78.4; *of sexual intercourse* SOPH. *fr.* 618.2 PLAT. *Symp.* 191a, e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541b 3, 542a 16 || *in host. sense also fig.* **to come to blows, clash** ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 704 EUR. *Bac.* 800 PLUT. *Per.* 11.1 *etc.*; **τοῖς πολεμίοις with the enemy** POL. 3.69.13; **πρὸς τὴν οὐραγίαν with the rearguard** POL. 4.11.7 | ▸ *abs.* **συμπλακέντες διαγωνίζεσθαι to be engaged in hand-to-hand combat** DEMOSTH. 9.51 *cf.* POL. 1.28.2 LUC. *Symp.* 44 || **to engage** *or* **be involved** POL. 18.8.3; ▸ τινι in sthg. *P*BGU 1011.3.7 (III[BCE]) PHILOD. *Mus.* 1.15.7, *Rh.* 1.11; **λοιδορίαις in an exchange of insults** PLAT. *Leg.* 935c • *Att.* ξυμπλέκω.

σύμπλεξις -εως, ἡ [συμπλέκω] **entwining, connection** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 644a 4 || *medic.* **complexity** *of the pulse* GAL. 9.50.

σύμπλεος -α -ον [σύν, πλέος] **completely full** ▸ τινος of sthg. HP. *Flat.* 3.

σύμπλευρος -ον [σύν, πλευρά] **contiguous** *I*DIDYM. 26AB 1.1.15, *al. etc.*

συμπλέω [σύν, πλέω] *impf.* συνέπλεον || *fut.* συμπλεύσω, *mid.* συμπλεύσομαι *and* συμπλευσοῦμαι || *aor.* συνέπλευσα || *pf.* συμπέπλευκα || *ppf.* συνεπεπλεύκειν ARISTONIC. *Il.* 16.28; **to sail together** THUC. 1.27.1 ANTIPHO 5.20 PLAT. *Gorg.* 511e *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *H.F.* 1225 (*fig.*); ▸ μετά τινος with sthg. THUC. 6.44.1 • *Att.* ξυμπλέω.

σύμπλεως -α -ων XEN. *An.* 1.2.22, *Att. for* σύμπλεος.

Συμπληγάς -άδος [συμπλήσσω] *proper.* **"crashing together",** *ordin. pl.* (πέτραι) **Συμπληγάδες Symplegades,** *islands at the entrace to the Black Sea* EUR. *I.T.* 260, 355, *Med.* 1263, *al.*; *sg.* EUR. *Andr.* 794, *I.T.* 241 || *analog.* **collision, conflict** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392b 13 HIM. 65.1 • *Att.* Ξυμ-.

συμπλήγδην [συμπλήσσω] *adv.* **clapping the hands** THEOCR. 24.56.

συμπληθύνω [σύν, πληθύνω] ❶ *act.* **to increase** XEN. *Oec.* 18.2 | *gramm.* **to cause to take plural forms together: τῷ ὀνόματι with the noun** AP.[7] *Synt.* 54.17 ❷ *pass., gramm.* **to take plural forms** AP.[7] *Synt.* 205.1.

συμπληθύω [σύν, πληθύνω] **to augment** HDT. 4.48.4, 50.3 DCASS. 52.42.5, 56.2.1 *etc.*

συμπλημμελέω, *contr.* [σύν, πλημμελέω] **to sin together** VT (Aq., Sym., Th., V) *Hos.* 4.15.

συμπλημμυρέω, *contr.* [σύν, πλημμυρέω] **to abound** GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.105C.

συμπλήξ -ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ ANTIM. (*SH* 64.3) *conject., see* Συμπληγάς.

σύμπληξις -εως, ἡ [συμπλήσσω] **crash, collision, impact** DEM.[2] 105, 207 PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 390b (*v.l.*).

συμπλήρης -ες [σύν, πλήρης] **brimming** PLAT. *Epin.* 985b || **solid** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.10.

συμπληρόω, *contr.* [συμπλήρης] ❶ *act.* **to fill together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. HDT. 8.1.1 | *usu.* **to fill up, fill to the brim** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 6.50.2 AN. *Hell.* 19.1 PLAT. *Symp.* 202e, *Leg.* 770b *etc.*; **τὸν μεταξὺ τόπον the space in between** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 340a 18 || **to complete, perfect** ARISTOT. *G.C.* 336b 31 SOR. 1.4.1 *etc.* || *medic.* **to congest** (*the head*) SOR. 4.15.3 ❷ *mid.* **to fill up** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 35c, 36b AN. *Hell.* 7.4 || **to reach maturity,** *of plants* GAL. 16.492, *al.* ATH. 17.67a • **to fulfill** EPIC. 4.128 POLYSTR. *Phil.* p. 86 (*of a goal*) ❸ *pass.* **to be filled up** HP. *Fist.* 4 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with *or* by sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 75a PHILOD. *D.* 1.2.10 • ἔκ τινος TIM.[2] 225.8 DIOD. 1.2.1 • ὑπό τινος ARCHIM. *Erat.* 3 || *fig.* **to be finished** POLYSTR. *Cat.* 32.10 *etc.* || *medic.* **to suffer from congestion** *IG* 4[2].1.126.28 (II[CE]) AN. *Par.* 17.1 (*of the eyes*) GAL. 15.902.

συμπλήρωμα -ατος, τό [συμπληρόω] **fullness** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 901a 4 EPIC. 2.48 || **conclusion** CAP. 3.5.2.

συμπληρωματικός -ή -όν [συμπλήρωμα] **constituent** ▸ *with gen.* GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.124D *etc.* • *adv.* **συμπληρωματικῶς as a supplement** SCH. OD. 8.567 (AG *Par.* 3.457) EUSTATH. *Dio*[9]. 41.

συμπλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [συμπληρόω] **act of filling up** STRAB. 3.5.7 || *medic.* **clogging** *of blood vessels* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 47.14.4) || *fig.* **maturity, culmination: τῆς εὐδαιμονίας of happiness** POL. 5.90.4; **εἰς συμπλήρωσιν ἐτῶν ἑβδομήκοντα until the completion of seventy years** VT *Chr.* 2.36.21, *al.* || *rhet.* **aggregation** AN. *Subl.* 12.2.

συμπληρωτικός -ή -όν [συμπληρόω] **completing, concluding** ▸ τινος sthg. EPIC. 4.131 *etc.*; **εὐδαιμονίας happiness** STOIC. 3.18.14 (SEXT. *S.* 11.30) || *medic.* **causing congestion** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.1.8) SOR. 2.50.2, 4.36.12 • *adv.* **συμπληρωτικῶς so as to complete, bringing to an end** DION.[21] *C.H.* 196B, *al.*

συμπλήσσω *Att.* -ττω [σύν, πλήσσω] *act. rhet.* **to knock together, clash** (*vowels in hiatus*), **employ hiatus** DEM.[2] 68, 69 || *pass.* **to be reduced** (*of life force*) MARCEL. 407.

συμπλοΐκός -ή -όν [συμπλέω] **sailing together** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161b 13.

συμπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [συμπλέκω] Ⓐ **intertwining, weaving, combination, connection** PLAT. *Pol.* 281a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 303a 7 THPHR. *Sens.* 66 *etc.*; **ἡ ἁπάντων πρὸς ἄλληλα σ. the interrelation of everything** POL. 1.4.11 || *log. and gramm.* **combination,** *of letters and words* PLAT. *Soph.* 262c, *al.* DION. *Pomp.* 6.10 *etc.*; *of subj. and pred.* ARISTOT. *Cat.* 1a 16, *al. etc.* | **coordination** DION. *Dem.* 9.5 || *rhet.* **weaving together,** *of styles* DION. *Rh.* 8.8 | *name of a rhet. figure* AL.[1] *Fig.* 30 Ⓑ *of pers.* **embrace** PLAT. *Symp.* 191c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540b 21 *etc.* || *host.* **fight, fray** PLAT. *Leg.* 833a POL. 1.15.3 GAL. 15.126, 197 | *also of ships* POL. 1.27.12, *al. I*SYLL[3]. 567.11 (III[BCE]); *of cavalry* ONASAN. 10.6.

σύμπλοκος -ον [συμπλέκω] **interwoven, wrapped up** NONN. *D.* 12.339 P.[1] (AP 5.255.13, 289.5).

σύμπλους -ον, *contr.* σύμπλους -πλουν [συμπλέω] **fellow sailor** HDT. 2.115.6, 3.41.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 556c EPHOR. 27 PLUT. *Symp.* 148a; ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 1207 ANTIPHO 5.21 *etc.* | *fig.* **σ. πάθους companion in suffering** SOPH. *Ant.* 541 • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμπλουτέω, *contr.* [σύν, πλουτέω] **to be rich together** SOPHRON. *Or.* 4 (87.3308A).

συμπλώω *only aor*[r]. συνέπλων ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.635.6), *see* συμπλέω.

σύμπνευσις -εως, ἡ [συμπνέω] **divine inspiration** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.20 (*v.l.*), *see* σύμπνοια.

συμπνευσμός -οῦ, ὁ [συμπνέω] IOS. *A.I.* 17.334 HSCH., *see* σύμπνοια.

συμπνέω [σύν, πνέω] *impf.* συνέπνεον || *fut.* συμπνεύσω || *aor.* συνέπνευσα || *pf.* συμπέπνευκα; **to breathe together** ▸ τινι with sthg. *or* s.o. MAUR. 8.54.1 IUL.[2] (AP 7.595.3) || *fig.* **to be in harmony** *or* **in agreement** PLAT. *Leg.* 708d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303a 26 DEMOSTH. 18.168 PLUT. *Nu.* 26.15; ▸ τινι with sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 187 || **to cooperate, come to the aid of** ▸ *with dat.* ORIG.

Σ

(fr. inc. auct. 68) • *poet.* συμπνεύσαι *aor. inf. act.*

συμπνίγης -ες [συμπνίγω] **suffocating** DIOD. 3.53.3.

συμπνίγω [συν, πνίγω] *impf.* συνέπνιγον, *mid. pass.* συνεπνιγόμην *aor.* συνέπνιξα, *mid.* συνεπνιξάμην CLEM. *Str.* 6.7.59.2 || *pf. mid. pass.* συμπεπνιγμαι || *aor. pass.* συνεπνίγην ❶ *act.* to press, choke ▸ *with acc.* NT *Luke* 8.42 (*of a crowd*), *Mar.* 4.7, *al.*; *fig.* σ. τὸν λόγον to choke the word NT *Matt.* 13.22 ❷ *pass.* to be snuffed out THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.6; *fig., of hot coals* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 96a, c | to be drowned PORPH. *Chr.* 49.

σύμπνοια -ας, ἡ [συμπνέω] act of breathing together ARTEMID. 2.37 || *fig.* agreement, union HP. *Alim.* 23 DIOG. 2.137 HDN.[1] 7.6.3 *etc.*; ἡ τῶν οὐρανίων πρὸς τὰ ἐπίγεια σ. the harmony between heavenly things and those on earth CHRYSIP. 2.172.19 (DIOG. 7.140) || *Christ.* unique inspiration, *of the Scriptures, through the Holy Spirit* DION.[21] *E.H.* 3.3.5 (432B) • *Ion.* -ίη.

σύμπνοος -ον, *contr.* **σύμπνους** -πνουν [συμπνέω] animated by the same spirit GAL. *Nat.Fac.* 1.12 (3.122.8); *in Stoic philos.* CHRYSIP. 2.264.8 (PLUT. *Fat.* 574e) || in agreement, concordant PLUT. *Fat.* 574e; ▸ τινι with sthg. CRINAG. (AP 6.227.6) AGATH. (AP 11.327.1) • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμποδηγετέω, *contr.* [σύν, ποδηγός] to join in guiding SOPH. *Ichn.* 163.

συμποδηγέω, *contr.* [σύν, ποδηγός] to guide together PLAT. *Pol.* 269c, 270a.

συμποδίζω [σύν, ποδίζω] *later impf. mid. pass.* συνεποδιζόμην || *fut.* συμποδίσω SCH. LYC. 211 *and* συμποδιῶ VT *Zech.* 13.3 || *aor.* συνεπόδισα || *pf.* συμπεπόδικα IO.[1] *in Meteor.* p. 116.35, *usu. mid. pass.* συμπεπόδισμαι || *aor. pass.* συνεποδίσθην || *fut. pass.* συμποδισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to bind hand and foot ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1512 || *generic.* to bind, chain up: τινά χεῖράς τε καὶ πόδας καὶ κεφαλήν s.o.'s hands, feet, and head PLAT. *Rp.* 615e | *fig., of numb limbs* XEN. *An.* 4.4.11; σ. τινὰ μέθῃ to bind s.o. with drunkenness PLAT. *Rp.* 488c || *fig.* to obstruct ▸ σ. τινὰ ἵνα μή *and subj.* to prevent s.o. from MARCER. *Opusc.* 9.2 ❷ *pass.* to be bound: ἀμφοῖν ποδοῖν by the two feet LUC. *Ocyp.* 149 | *fig.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 482e, *al.* || to be tangled up in a net, *of dogs* XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.8 • *Att.* ξυμποδίζω || *impf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ξυνεποδίζοντο PROC.[1] *B.* 8.23.32 || *aor. ptc.* ξυμποδίσας ARISTOPH. *Lc.* THEODORET.[1] *Aff.* 11.18 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ξυμποδισθείς DCHR. 3.35.

συμποδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συμποδίζω] tangle AL. *in S.E.* 135.13.

συμποδιστής -οῦ, ὁ [συμποδίζω] one who binds hand and foot EPHR. 3.463D.

συμποιέω, *contr.* [σύν, ποιέω] *impf.* συνεποίουν, *mid.* συνεποιούμην HSCH. ε 1439 || *aor.* συνεποίησα, *mid.* συνεποιησάμην IOS. *A.I.* 5.176 || *pf. inf. act.* συμπεποιηκέναι SCH. EUR. *Vita* 2.6, *ptc. mid. pass.* συμπεποιημένος CYR.[1] *Thess.* (*PG* 75.533.31); to do together ▸ τι sthg. AND. 1.62 Is. 8.16; ▸ τινι with s.o. *P*ENTEUX. 55.9 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || *of works of art* to compose *or* produce together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. EUP. 89.2 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 596.3, *Th.* 158 | *mid.* to compose ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 859b • *Att. aor.* ξυνεποίησα *v.l. in* EUP. 89.2 (SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1291).

συμποιητής -οῦ, ὁ [συμποιέω] fellow creator, *of the Father and the Holy Spirit* DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.7 (86a).

συμποικίλλομαι [σύν, ποικίλλω] to be multicolored IOS. *A.I.* 3.162 || to vary together ▸ τινι with sthg. SCH. PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 19.

συμποιμαίνω [σύν, ποιμαίνω] *act.* to be a shepherd together ▸ τινι with s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 1.286 | to help to herd, *of dogs* THEODORET.[1] *Provid.* 5 || *pass.* to graze together EUR. *Alc.* 579.

σύμποκος -ον *P*THEAD. 22.9, 23.11 (IV[CE]), *see* ἔμποκος.

συμπολεμέω, *contr.* [σύν, πολεμέω] to wage war together THUC. 1.18.2, 8.46.5 AND. 3.24 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.28 *etc.*; ▸ τινί πρός τινα with s.o. against s.o. XEN. *An.* 1.4.2; ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 422d | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. τὸν πόλεμον to join in war DEMOSTH. 18.87 *etc.*

συμπολίζω [σύν, πολίζω] *act.* to build up ▸ τι an area IOS. *B.I.* 5.149 | to cause to take part in building ▸ τινα s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 15.296 || *pass.* to be united into one city DION. 1. 32.4, *al.* CORN. 20; Αἴγιον ἐξ ἑπτὰ δήμων συνεπολίσθη the city of Aigion was made up of seven villages STRAB. 8.3.2 | to be rebuilt IOS. *B.I.* 1.166.

συμπολιορκέω, *contr.* [σύν, πολιορκέω] to besiege together HDT. 1.161 DEMOSTH. 23.131 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 8.15.2 || *pass.* to be besieged together THUC. 3.20.1, 68.2 POL. 2.7.8.

συμπολιτεία -ας, ἡ [συμπολίτης] confederation, league POL. 2.41.12, *al.* DIOD. 29.18 || sharing of political life PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.24.18.

συμπολῑτεύσις -εως, ἡ [συμπολιτεύω] fellow citizenship *I*G 4[2]1.59.12 (III[BCE]).

συμπολῑτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [συμπολιτεύω] DIOG.[5] 20.1.2, 5 (.-πολειτ- *inscr.*), *see* συμπολίτης.

συμπολῑτεύω [συμπολίτης] ❶ *act.* to belong to the same polis, be a fellow citizen XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.12 *etc.*; ▸ τινι of s.o. THUC. 6.4.1, *al.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* LYS. 9.21 EPIC. 5.38 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1324a 15 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ συμπολιτευόμενοι fellow citizens ISOCR. 3.4, 12.9 *etc.* | ▸ τινι of s.o. DEMOSTH. *pref.* 21 PHILOD. *Piet.* 14.24 (p. 81) (*fig.*) = μετά τινος POL. 22.8.9 | *fig.* σύντροφα καὶ συμπεπολιτευμένα ἀδικήματα injustices which had become habitual and universal PLUT. *CMi.* 47.1 || to hold public office together ▸ τινι with s.o. *I*G 5.1.551.6 (III[CE]) || *Christ.* to live together, *of God and man in the Incarnation* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 6.17.2 *etc.*

συμπολίτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, πολίτης] fellow citizen EUR. *Her.* 826 IOS. *A.I.* 19.175 *I*G 14.1878 *etc.*; τῶν ἁγίων of the saints NT *Eph.* 2.19.

συμπολῖτις -ιδος, ἡ DIOD. 34/35.2.16 EUSTATH. 119.6, *fem. of* συμπολίτης.

συμπολλαπλᾰσιάζω [σύν, πολλαπλασιάζω] *math.* to multiply at the same time PAPP. *Syn.* 24.19 (*pass.*).

σύμπολλοι -αι -α [σύν, πολύς] many together PLAT. *Alc.*1. 114c, *al.*

συμπομπεύω [σύν, πομπή] to go together in a procession AESCHN. 1.43 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1423b 3 POLYAEN. 1.23.2 *etc.*

συμπομπή -ῆς, ἡ [σύν, πομπή] joint procession *I*OGIS 309.11 (II[BCE]).

συμπονέω, *contr.* [σύν, πονέω] to suffer *or* toil together SOPH. *Ant.* 41 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 695 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 883a 14 THPHR. *Sud.* 34; ▸ τινι with s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 276 SOPH. *El.* 986 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.55 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. EUR. *Or.* [1224] || to share: κακοῖσι troubles EUR. *Or.* 683.

συμπονηρεύομαι [σύν, πονηρεύομαι] to be wicked together ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 404 ISOCR. 15.224.

σύμπονος -ου, ὁ [σύν, πόνος] assistant of a magistrate NILANC. *Ep.* 2.236 (79.321A) *etc.*

συμπορεύομαι [σύν, πορεύω] to proceed, go, travel together, accompany THUC. 8.87.1 EUR. *I.T.* 1488 XEN. *An.* 1.3.5 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1160a 9 *etc.*; ▸ τινι (with) s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249c PROCL. *Theol.* 50 || to assemble POL. 6.16.4 *ISyll*[3], 460.3 (III[BCE]) || *fig.* to have relations ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Lyc.* 15.8.

συμπορευσις -εως, ἡ [συμπορεύομαι] companionship, *on a journey* SOPHRON. *Or.* 4 (87.3305B).

συμπορθέω, *contr.* [σύν, πορθέω] *act.* to sack together ▸ τι τινι sthg. with s.o. EUR. *Or.* 888 *I*BCH 21.559 (IV[BCE]) || *pass.* to be sacked together STRAB. 8.3.29.

συμπορίζω [σύν, πορίζω] *act.* to help in providing ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 7.20.2; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. IUL. 2.125c || *mid.* to provide for oneself ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 7.20.3 ISOCR. 4.32 || *pass.* to be obtained together PLUT. *Mar.* 40.1.

συμπορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συμπορίζω] help in provisioning IOS. *B.I.* 2.584.

συμπορνεύω [σύν, πορνεύω] to be dissolute together HSCH. *etc.*

σύμπορος -ον [σύν, πόρος] accompanying PROCL. *in Alc.* 165.

συμπορπάω, *contr.* [σύν, πορπάω] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* συμπεπορπημένος VT *Exod.* 36.13 || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* συμπορπηθέν ARR. (L. *Sud.* θ 439); to fasten together: *only pass.* to be fastened, fixed together VT *Exod.* 36.13 *etc.*

συμπορσύνω [σύν, πορσύνω] to prepare together, facilitate ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Art.* 16; ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. AP. 4.549.

συμποσία -ας, ἡ symposium [συμπόσιον] ALC. 368.2 PIND. *P.* 4.294 VT *3Macc.* 5.15, *al.*, *see* συμπόσιον.

συμποσιάζω [συμποσία] to drink together HLD. 5.28 AEN.[1] *Thphr.* 42.8 (*fut.* συμποσιάσω).

συμποσιαῖος -α -ον EUSTATH. 770.14, *see* συμποσιακός.

συμποσιακός -ή -όν [συμπόσιον] convivial PLUT. 46 (*title*), 629a, *al.* EUSTATH. 89.46.

συμποσιαρχέω, *contr.* [συμποσίαρχος] to be symposiarch ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274b 12 PLUT. *QConv.* 620c (*corr.*).

συμποσιάρχης -ου, ὁ *I*SEG 7.151, *al.* (II[BCE]), *see* -αρχος.

συμποσιαρχία [συμποσίαρχος] role of symposiarch PLUT. *QConv.* 620a *etc.*

συμποσίαρχος -ου, ὁ [συμπόσιον, ἄρχω] symposiarch, master of a symposium XEN. *An.* 6.1.30 ALEXIS 21.1 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 208b *etc.*

συμποσιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [συμπόσιον] guest STEPH.[1]

συμποσιαστικός -όν [συμπόσιον] belonging to the symposium SCH. ARISTOPH. Tz. *Nub.* 1073.

συμπόσιον -ου, τό [συμπίνω] symposium, feast THGN. 298, 496 ALC. 70.3 PIND. *N.* 9.48, *al.* HDT. 2.78 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.10 PLAT. *Rp.* 363c, *al. etc.*; *title of dialogues of* PLAT., XEN., PLUT.; σ. οἴνου feast at which wine is drunk VT *Sir.* 31.31 | *analog.* guests VT *3Macc.* 5.36 PLUT. *Symp.* 157d, *QConv.* 704d; ἀνακλῖναι πάντας συμπόσια συμπόσια to have everyone sit down in groups (*of feasters, for the distribution of loaves and fishes*) NT *Mark* 6.39 || *extens.* symposium hall CALLIX. 2 LUC. *DDeor.* 4.1 *etc.*

συμποσίος -α -ον L. *E.M.* 139.49, *see* συμποτικός.

συμποσόω, *contr.* [σύν, ποσόω] to compute HEPH.[1] 4.37.1 (*epith.*) *etc.*

συμπότης -ου, ὁ [συμπόσιον] drinking companion, fellow guest PIND. *O.* 1.61 HDT. 2.78, 173.1 EUR. *Alc.* 343 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1135 ANTIPHO 2.1.4 PLAT. *Prot.* 347d *etc.*

συμποτιγίνομαι *see* συμπροσγίγνομαι.

συμποτικός -ή -όν [συμπότης] of a symposium *or* banqueters, convivial ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1142 PHILOD. *D.* 3 *fr.* 76.1, *Mus.* 82 *etc.*; νόμοι σ. rules of the symposium PLAT. *Leg.* 671c; σ. ἁρμονίαι musical modes for a feast PLAT. *Rp.* 398e || *of pers.* carouser ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1209 POL. 31.13.8 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆

adv. συμποτικῶς **convivially** POLL. 6.20.

σύμπους -ποδος [σύν, πούς] **with the feet together** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 896 HEROND. 3.96 STRAB. 15.1.42 *etc.*

συμπραγμᾰτεύομαι [συμπράσσω] **to transact** *or* **handle together,** *of business* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 417a *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Lyc.* 5.7; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *CMa.* 21.6 | ▸ σ. μετά τινος περί τινος with s.o. sthg. *1*IG 2².844.17 (III^BCE) *etc.*

συμπρᾰκτης -ου, ὁ [συμπράσσω] **one who acts together:** *in neg. sense* **accomplice:** ὁ σ. αὐτοῦ τῶν κακῶν his accomplice in evil deeds PALL. *L.* 19.3.

συμπρακτικός -ή -όν [συμπράσσω] **cooperating** PTOL.⁴ *Tetr.* 51.

συμπρακτορεύω [σύν, πρακτορεύω] **to be assistant tax-collector** *P*LOND. 2.306.23 (II^CE).

σύμπρακτος -ον [συμπράσσω] *theol.* **cooperating:** τρία σύμπρακτα three cooperating elements, *of the parts of the Trinity* [CAES.] 1.3 (38.861).

συμπράκτρια -ας, ἡ *fem. of* συμπράκτωρ SCH. AP. 3.942.

συμπράκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [συμπράσσω] **collaborator, companion** HDT. 6.125.2; ▸ τινι of s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.29 | ▸ τινος in sthg. ANTIPHO 3.4.6; σ. ὁδοῦ traveling companion SOPH. *O.T.* 116 • *Ion.* -πρήκτωρ.

συμπραξία -ας, ἡ SCH. PIND. *N.* 10.6, *see* σύμπραξις.

σύμπραξις -εως, ἡ [συμπράσσω] **help, assistance** PLUT. *Frat.* 478d IOS. *A.I.* 9.145, 18.5.

συμπράσσω, *Att.* συμπράττω [σύν, πράσσω] *impf.* συνέπρατ(σσ)ον, *mid. pass.* συνεπραττόμην EUNAP. 235.29 ‖ *fut.* συμπράξω, *mid.* συμπράξομαι SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 641 ‖ *aor.* συνέπραξα, *mid.* συνεπραξάμην L. *Sud.* ξ 121 ‖ *pf.* συμπέπραχα ‖ *ppf.* συνεπεπράχειν ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεπράχθην EUNAP. 272.23 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to accomplish** *or* **carry out together** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 1396 XEN. *Ages.* 7.7; ξυμπράσσειν τὰ πρὸς τοὺς Ἀθηναίους to cooperate with the Athenians THUC. 4.74.3 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 297 EUR. *I.T.* 980 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381b 23, *E.N.* 1167a 1 *etc.* Ⓑ *intrans.* **to lend aid, cooperate** SOPH. *Tr.* 1177 LYS. 12.85 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ξυμπράσσοντες **the confederates** THUC. 4.67.4, 8.14.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.10 | ▸ σ. τινί to cooperate with s.o. THUC. 3.101.2 ISOCR. 18.7 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος for sthg. XEN. *An.* 5.4.9 = ὑπέρ τινος POL. 28.7.2; ▸ *with* ὥστε XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.28; συνέπραττον γὰρ καὶ οἱ Λάκωνες ... ὥσθ' ἑξαίρετα λαβεῖν καὶ ἵππους καὶ ζεύγη for the Spartans helped (Xenophon) so that he received the best horses and beasts of burden XEN. *An.* 7.8.23 | ▸ *with* ὅπως: Ἀμύντᾳ δέ ... καὶ Διονυσίῳ ... συμπράττουσιν, ὅπως ὡς μεγίστην ἀρχὴν ἕξουσιν they are collaborating with Amyntas and Dionysios in order to gain as much power as possible ISOCR. 4.126 ‖ **to feel** *or* **be together:** σὺν κακῶς πράσσουσι σ. κακῶς I suffer together with those who suffer EUR. *Her.* 27 ❷ *mid.* **to avenge together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. HDT. 5.94.2 • *Att.* ξυμπράσσ(ττ)ω ‖ *Ion.* συμπρήσσω: *aor. mid. 3. pl.* συνεπρήξαντο HDT. 5.94.2.

συμπρᾰτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [συμπιπράσκω] **guarantor** AG *Bek.* 193.

συμπράτης -ου, ὁ [συμπιπράσκω] **fellow seller** LYS. *fr.* 329.

συμπραΰνω [σύν, πραΰνω] **to mitigate together,** *of fever* GAL. 18(1).70 (*pass.*).

συμπρεπής -ές [συμπρέπω] **suitable, fitting** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 458, *Sept.* 13.

συμπρεπόντως [συμπρέπω] *adv.* **opportunely, appropriately** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.49, *al.* IO.¹ *in Phys.* 890.34 (*conject.*), (*with dat.*) EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.31, 53, *al.*

συμπρέπω [σύν, πρέπω] **to suit, be fitting** PIND. *N.* 3.67 PLUT. *Phil.* 11.4 ARISTAEN. 1.12.

συμπρεσβευτής -οῦ, ὁ [συμπρεσβεύω] **fellow ambassador** LYS. 27.1 AESCHN. 1.168 *1*IG 2².786.11 (III^BCE) *etc.*

συμπρεσβεύω [σύν, πρεσβεύω] *act.* **to be fellow ambassador** DEMOSTH. 19.189 AESCHN. 2.169 *1*IG 2².844.15 (III^BCE) *etc.* ‖ *mid.* **to send an embassy together** THUC. 5.44.2; ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 3.92.3.

σύμπρεσβυς -εως, ὁ THUC. 1.90.5, 91.3 XEN. *An.* 5.5.24 DEMOSTH. 19.188, *see* -πρεσβευτής.

συμπρεσβύτερος -ου, ὁ [σύν, πρεσβύτερος] **fellow elder** (*of a presbyter*) NT *1Pet.* 5.1 *p*COLL. 21.9 (I^CE) | **fellow priest** *1*SEG 6.347 *etc.*

συμπρή- *see* συμπρά-.

συμπρίαμαι [σύν, πρίαμαι] *aor^t.* συνεπριάμην; **to buy up** ▸ τι sthg. LYS. 22.5 *etc.*

συμπρίω [σύν, πρίω] **to gnash,** *of teeth* LUC. *Somn.* 14 (*impf. 3. sg.* συνέπριε).

συμπροάγω [σύν, προάγω] **to lead forward together** ▸ τι sthg. HIEROCL.³ *in C.A.* 1.1 ‖ **to contribute** ▸ τινί εἴς τι with sthg. to sthg. DION. *Dem.* 48.3 ‖ *intrans.* **to go forward together** PLUT. *Agis* 19.2, *al.*

συμπροαύξομαι [σύν, προαύξω] **to grow together** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.8.

συμπροβάλλω [σύν, προβάλλω] **to project together** DAMASC. *Pr.* 13 ‖ *pass.* **to be emanated** (*gnost.*) IR. *Haer.* 1.1.1, *al.*

συμπρόβουλος -ου, ὁ [σύν, πρόβουλος] **fellow** πρόβουλος (*see*) *1*IG 9.1.485.13 (III^BCE) ARISTOPH. *Lys. argum.* 1.

συμπρογιγνώσκω [σύν, προγιγνώσκω] **to foresee together** IAMBL.¹ *Myst.* 6.4.

συμπροδίδωμι [σύν, προδίδωμι] **to betray together** AEN. 11.3 *etc.*

συμπροδότης -ου, ὁ [συμπροδίδωμι] **fellow traitor** RH. 6.198.

συμπρόεδρος -ου, ὁ [σύν, πρόεδρος] **joint president** *1*IG 2².450.8, *al* (IV^BCE) AESCHN. 2.85 IOS. *A.I.* 14.150.

συμπρόειμι [σύν, πρόειμι] **to advance** *or* **go forth together** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 850b 22 IOS. *A.I.* 12.371 HDN.¹ 1.16.3 ATH. 6.272e.

συμπροεληλυθότως [συμπροέρχομαι] *adv. theol.* **originating together,** *from one Father* DID.¹ *Trin.* 2.2 (53b).

συμπροέρχομαι [σύν, προέρχομαι] **to advance** *or* **go forth together** SAT. 3 *1*OGIS 248.15 (II^BCE) IOS. *V.* 293 *etc.*

συμπροθῡμέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, προθυμέομαι] **to strive** *or* **be eager together** XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.14, 5.4.5 ORIB. 8.6.13; ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 2.80.3; ▸ τινί περί τι with s.o. for sthg. DCHR. 59.10 ‖ **to share in undertaking** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 8.1.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.19 = τινι DIOD. 14.41.6 LUC. *Cal.* 21 ‖ **to have in mind** *or* **desire together** ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 8.2.1 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 11e, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.1.9 *etc.* = *with* ὅπως XEN. *An.* 7.1.5.

συμπροΐημι [σύν, προΐημι] **to pay together** *P*AMH. 61.13 (II^BCE) *etc.*

συμπροκόπτω [σύν, προκόπτω] **to grow together** ▸ τινι with sthg. NICOM. *Ar.* 1.19.

συμπροκύπτω [σύν, προκύπτω] **to proceed together** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.16.

συμπρομηθέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, προμηθέω] **to take care of together** IUL. 8.167b.

συμπρομνάμων -ονος, ὁ [σύν, προμνάμων] *Dor.* **fellow** προμνάμων (*see*) *1*IG 9.1.513 (II^BCE) *etc.*

συμπρονομεύω [σύν, προνομεύω] **to plunder together** ▸ τινι with s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 4.506.

συμπροξενέω, *contr.* [σύν, προξενέω] **to help in providing resources** LUC. *Hel.* 14 | *v.l.* συμπρεπέμπω (σύν, πρεπέμπω) *impf.* συμπρεπεμπον *fut.* συμπρεπέμψω SYN. *epist.* 42 (p. 74.16) (*v.l.*) | *aor.* συμπρεπέμψα *aor. ptc. pass.* συμπρεπεμφείς DIOSC. 45.3.2: **to accompany** *or* **escort together** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 9.11 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 404, 410 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.1 *etc.*; τινα ναυσί s.o. with ships THUC. 1.27.2 | *of a funeral procession* DION. 8.59.3 • *Att.* ξυμπροπέμπω: THUC. 1.27.2.

συμπροπορεύομαι [σύν, προπορεύομαι] **to go forth together:** κύριος ὁ συμπροπορευόμενος μετά σοῦ the Lord who accompanies you VT *Deut.* 31.8 (*v.l.*).

συμπροσαγορεύομαι [σύν, προσαγορεύω] *pass.* **to be called likewise,** *by the same name* DID.¹ *Trin.* 2.6 (71b).

συμπροσάγω [σύν, προσάγω] **to lead together** AEN. 10.23 (*pass.*) GAL. 7.617.

συμπροσγίγνομαι [σύν, προσγίγνομαι] *aor^t.* συμπροσεγενόμην; **to help, assist** ▸ τινι s.o. *1*DELPH. 3.3.118.9 (II^BCE) *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **to be in conjunction,** *of planetary combination* PTOL.⁴ *Tetr.* 186 VETT. 67.18, *al.* • *Dor.* συμποτγίνομαι *in inscr.* ‖ *Thess.* συμπογγῖνομαι *in inscr.*

συμπρόσειμι [σύν, πρός, εἰμί] **to be present together** ▸ τινι with s.o. VT *Eccl.* 8.15 ‖ **to be present beside** *P*REV. 27.18 (III^BCE) NECHP. (VETT. 280.13) ‖ **to be next to, assist:** τινι s.o. VT *Ps.* 93.20.

συμπροσέρχομαι [σύν, προσέρχομαι] *astr.* **to be added** PROCL. *Ptol.* 260, *see* συμπροσγίγνομαι.

συμπροσίημι [σύν, προσίημι] **to bring near together** DID. *in D.* 8.10 (*aor. mid.* -ήκαντο).

συμπροσίσχομαι [σύν, προσίσχω] **to attach oneself** ▸ τινος to sthg. PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 322f.

συμπροσκυνέω, *contr.* [σύν, προσκυνέω] *Christ.* **to worship together, venerate equally:** *Christol.* Χριστόν ... τῷ λόγῳ Christ together with the Word CYR.¹ *epist.* 5².24B ‖ *pass.* **to be worshiped together** (*of Christ together with the Father*) [METH.] *Palm.* 7 *etc.*

συμπροσκύνησις -εως, ἡ [συμπροσκυνέω] **shared worship** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.44 (86.1504B) *etc.*

συμπροσκύνητος -ον [συμπροσκυνέω] **worthy of being worshiped together** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.53.8: τινι with s.o. *etc.* • *also accent.* -κυνητός.

συμπροσλαμβάνω [σύν, προσλαμβάνω] **to take in addition** NICOL.¹ 130.29.

συμπροσμείγνῡμι [σύν, προσμείγνυμι] *intrans.* **to be in the company** ▸ τινι of s.o. PLAT. *Theaet.* 183e (*aor.* συμπροσέμειξα).

συμπροσπίπτω [σύν, προσπίπτω] **to happen at the same time** GAL. 1.124 THEON⁴ (GAL. 6.210) ‖ **to occur together** ▸ τινι to s.o. MAUR. 7.22.2.

συμπροσπλέκομαι [σύν, προσπλέκω] **to wrestle together, struggle** VT (Th.) *Dan.* 11.10 (*fut. pass. 3. sg.* συμπροσπλακήσεται).

συμπροστάτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, προστάτης] **joint president** *P*TEBT. 64 *a* 110 (II^BCE) *etc.* ‖ **fellow defender,** *of writings* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.39.21.

συμπροστίθημι [σύν, προστίθημι] **to make up,** *of deficits* *1*SYLL³. 1215.10.

συμπροτερέω, *contr.* [σύν, προτερέω] **to precede** ▸ τινος sthg. L. *Sud.* σ.ν. Ἡσίοδος.

συμπροτίθημι [σύν, προτίθημι] *gramm.* **to put in the first position together** AP.⁷ *Synt.* 128.20.

συμπροτρέπω [σύν, προτρέπω] **to exhort together** DION. *Rh.* 7.6.

συμπροϋπάρχω [σύν, προϋπάρχω] **to preexist together** GEL. 2.16.1.

σύμπρουρος *see* σύμφρουρος.

συμπροφαίνω [σύν, προφαίνω] **to bring to light together** PLOT. 5.8.4.

συμπροφέρω [σύν, προφέρω] to pronounce together SCH. PIND. *O.* 3.81c || to involve, implicate SIMP. *in Phys.* 904.21.

συμπροφητεύω [σύν, προφητεύω] to prophesy together PLUT. *Herod.* 860d HIM. 68.8 *etc.*

συμπροχέω, *contr.* [σύν, προχέω] to pour together ORPH. *A.* 575.

συμπροχωρέω, *contr.* [σύν, προχωρέω] to go forward together POLL. 1.215.

συμπρῠτᾰνεύω [συμπρύτανις] to administer together SCH. PIND. *N.* 11.1b.

συμπρῠτᾰνις -εως, ὁ [σύν, πρύτανις] fellow prytanis *1*IG 2^2.1.7 (V^{BCE}) DINAR. *fr.* 89.33 *etc.*

σύμπρωτος -ον [σύν, πρῶτος] for the first time, first, *adj. with adv. force*: Ὑμέναιον, <ὃν> ἐν γάμοισι χροΐζομενον ... σύμπρωτον ... Hymenaios, who had just been joined in marriage ... PIND. *Thr.* 128c.8.

συμπτερόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, πτερόω] to fly together AN. *Subl.* 15.4.

σύμπτημα -ατος, τό [συμπέτομαι] flock, *of pigeons* [CABS.] 3.140 (38.1072).

συμπτυκτικός -ή -όν [συμπτύσσω] comprehensive, embracing DION.^{21} *D.N.* 11.1.

σύμπτυκτος -ον [συμπτύσσω] *proper.* folded together, fastened, *and so* wrapped up DIPH. 90.2 || *prob.* dovetailed ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 800 (*v.l.*) || *fig., dub. signf., perhaps* spondaic, *of anapaests* PHERECR. 84.3 • *Att.* ξύμ-.

σύμπτυξις -εως, ἡ [συμπτύσσω] folding PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.116 || enfolding DAMASC. *Pr.* 29, 155.

συμπτύσσω [σύν, πτύσσω] ❶ *act.* to fold together SOPH. *Tr.* 691 || to unify DION.^{21} *E.H.* 1.1 (372B) ❷ *pass.* to be shut PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.115 | to be closed, *of the eyelids* GAL. *U.P.* 10.6 (1.77.14) || *fig.* to be implicit DAMASC. *Pr.* 1, 32 PROCL. *Theol.* 171.

σύμπτωμα -ατος, τό [συμπίπτω] A fortuitous event, chance ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367b 24, *al.* THPHR. *Vent.* 31; ἀπὸ συμπτώματος by chance ARISTOT. *Phys.* 199a 1, *Pol.* 1274a 12 = κατὰ σύμπτωμα THPHR. *Vent.* 17 || mishap, accident THUC. 4.36.3 DEMOSTH. 56.43 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304a 1 *etc.*; τὰ κοινὰ κοινῶς δεῖ φέρειν συμπτώματα the burden of shared misfortunes must be shared MEN. *fr.* 875 B *philos.* accidental quality EPIC. 2.40, *al.* || *usu.* property ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 13 GAL. 4.706 PORPH. (STOB. 1.49.25) IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 24 *etc.* C *medic.* symptom ERASISTR. 162.42 PHILOD. *Ir.* 10.25 SOR. 1.48.1, *al.* GAL. 7.50, *al.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.3.1 || collapse PLAT. *Ax.* 364c DIOC.[1] 192 D subsidence, sinking, *of a lake* DCASS. 60.33.6 || collapse, ruin, *of buildings* GREG. *Or.* 7.15 *etc.* || *fig.* fall, *of Adam* [ATHANAS.] *Apoll.* 1.7 E *astr.* conjunction EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.6.58.

συμπτωματικός -ή -όν [σύμπτωμα] accidental THPHR. *H.P.* 7.15.1 || chance GAL. 9.418 • *adv.* συμπτωματικῶς accidentally THPHR. *Metaph.* 28 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 105.

συμπτώσιμος -ον [συμπίπτω] in ruins, *of a house* PCAIR.GOODSP. 13.4 (IV^{CE}).

σύμπτωσις -εως, ἡ [συμπίπτω] A wasting away HP. *Aph.* 1.3, *Epid.* 6.3.1 || collapse STRAB. 14.5.4, 5.3.7 *etc.* B accident ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585b 25 || circumstance POL. 3.49.5 || misfortune, disaster PROC. *Is. pref.* 87.1820C C *medic.* contraction, *of the pupils* GAL. 14.777; *of the throat* ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.14 D meeting, *of mountains and rivers* POL. 2.14.8, 3.49.6 | *geom.* intersection ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.10, *al. etc.* || conflict, clash POL. 1.57.7 *etc.* E *gramm.* similarity, *of forms* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 21 AP.[7] *Adv.* 151.5, *Synt.* 52.8 (*v.l.*).

συμπτωτός -ή -όν [συμπίπτω] *geom.* secant PROCL. *in Eucl.* 1.177 || subject to collapse, compressible (*of parts of the body*) AN. *Lond.* 27.23.

συμπτωχεύω [σύμπτωχος] to share in poverty ▸ τινι with s.o., *of Christ* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.738D *etc.*

συμπῠκάζω [σύν, πυκάζω] to cover densely DIOD. 17.116.6 (*pf. ptc. mid.* -πεπυκασμένος).

σύμπυκνος -ον [σύν, πυκνός] dense, compact XEN. *Hyp.* 10.10.

συμπυκνόω, *contr.* [σύμπυκνος] *act.* to make compact HP. *Os.* 16 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.4.2 TZ. *Hist.* 5.332 || *pass.* to be condensed HP. *Os.* 14.

συμπυνθάνομαι [σύν, πυνθάνομαι] to inquire ▸ τινί τι with s.o. about sthg. EUR. *Hel.* 328 || to learn EUNAP. 259.

συμπῠριάω, *contr.* [σύν, πυριάω] *medic.* to apply heat HP. *Mul.* 2.145 GAL. 12.863.

συμπῠρόω, *contr.* [σύν, πυρόω] to burn together EUR. *Suppl.* 1071 (*pass.*), *Cycl.* 308, *Rh.* 960.

συμπυρπολέω, *contr.* TZ. *Hist.* 11.76 (*pass.*). *see* συμπῠρόω.

σύμπωθι ALC. 401b: *Aeol. imper. aor*^{1}. *act. of* *συμπώνω, *see* πώνω.

συμπωλέω, *contr.* [σύν, πωλέω] to sell together *1*SYLL^{3}. 169.41 (IV^{BCE}) *p*GRENF. 1.25.2.12 (II^{BCE}) DCASS. 59.21.5.

συμπωρόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, πωρόω] *act.* to form a callus, solidify together, *of a bone* GAL. 13.536 || *pass.* to solidify, *of kidney stones* HP. *Int.* 14.

συμφάγω *aor. subj. of* συνεσθίω.

συμφαίνομαι [συμφανής] to appear together EUNAP. *V.S.* 460.

συμφάνεια -ας, ἡ [συμφανής] aspect, appearance ARISTE.[1] 99.

συμφᾰνής -ές [σύν, φαίνω] clear, manifest, evident PLAT. *Leg.* 864c (*conject.*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922a 17 POL. 2.25.5 *etc.*; οὔτ' ἐκ τῶν εἰρημένων συμφανές ἐστιν nor is it clear from what has been said ARISTOT. *An.* 405b 22; συμφανεῖς εἰσι παρηγγμέναι they are evidently derived AP.[7] *Pron.* 103.18 || *compar.* -έστερος THPHR. *C.P.* 3.18.2 • *adv.* συμφανῶς in a clear way, explicitly SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Ran.*

συμφαντάζομαι [σύν, φαντάζω] *mid.* to imagine together ▸ τινι with s.o. PORPH. *Gau.* 5.4 || *pass.* to be imagined together ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 392e.

συμφαντικός *see* συμφατικός.

σύμφᾰσις -εως, ἡ [σύν, φαίνω] *astr.* conjunction ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342b 28.

συμφάσκω [σύμφημι] to agree ▸ τινι with s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 20.40 *etc.*

συμφᾰτικός -ή -όν [σύμφημι] agreeing EUNAP. *V.S.* 502 (*v.l.* συμφαντ-).

συμφαντιάζω [σύν, φαντιάζω] to lie together in a manger: ὁ θεὸς λόγος ὁ ἡμῖν ἀλόγοις συμφατνιάσας God, the Logos who was together with us, who lack Logos (= beasts), in a manger [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 6 (43.504C).

σύμφαυσις -εως, ἡ [σύν, φαῦσις] simultaneous shining EUSTATH. 1060.53.

συμφέναξ -ακος, [σύν, φέναξ] ὁ fellow cheat PALL. *Io.* 8.58.

συμφερομένως [συμφέρω] *adv.* in agreement, concordantly DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* (*PG* 39.1161A).

συμφερόντως [συμφέρω] *adv.* usefully, profitably ▸ τινι for s.o. ANTIPHO 2.1.9 ANTIPHO[1] B 44.a.1.15 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.50 PLAT. *Leg.* 662a *etc.*; σ. ἔχει it is useful ISOCR. 8.137 • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμφερτός -ή -όν [συμφέρω] united, joined IL. 13.237 NONN. *D.* 5.387, *al.*

συμφέρω [σύν, φέρω] *impf.* συνέφερον, *mid. pass.* συνεφερόμην || *fut.* συνοίσω, *mid.* συνοίσομαι || *aor*^{1}. συνήνεγκα, *mid.* συνηνεγκάμην; *aor*^{2}. συνήνεγκον || *pf.* συνενήνοχα, *mid. pass.* συνενήνεγμαι *and* συνήνεγμαι || *ppf. 3. pl.* συνενηνόχεσαν APP. 8.643, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνενήνεκτο || *aor. pass.* συνηνέχθην || *fut. pass.* συνενεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to bring *or* put together, gather, collect: τι sthg. | to put together, contribute: τι sthg. || *host.* to bring into conflict B to carry together, help to carry: τι sthg.; σ. τινί τι to help s.o. carry sthg. || *fig.* to endure together, to help to bear: τι sthg.; σ. τί τινι to endure sthg. together with s.o. | *extens.* to tolerate, permit C *intrans.* (*with fut. mid.*) to be useful, be beneficial: τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. | ἔς τι, πρός τι to be of benefit to *or* for sthg. | *of pers.* to be of help, aid: τινι (to) s.o. || *impers.* it is useful, it is beneficial, it is expedient: τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. | *with inf.* || *ptc.* useful, advantageous, fitting | *impers.* συμφέρον ἐστί it is useful, it is beneficial | *subst. ptc.* τὸ συμφέρον *and pl.* τὰ συμφέροντα profit, advantage D *intrans.* to fit, suit: τινι s.o. | to correspond: τινι to sthg. | *of pers.* to assume a similar form, assent: τινι to s.o. || *impers.* to happen, turn out, *with acc. and inf.* that | *with* ὥστε *and inf.* that | *with pred. ptc.* ❷ *mid.* to join ❸ *pass.* A to move at the same time, meet | *astr.* to revolve together: τινι with sthg. || to have relations, associate | *of sexual intercourse*: τινι with s.o. || *in host. sense* to come into conflict, clash, come to blows B to be in agreement, correspond, agree | τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. | *with inf.* | *with* ὥστε || *gramm.* to be constructed | to agree in form C *of events* to take place || *impers.* it happens, it turns out | *with acc. and inf.* ❶ *act.* A to bring *or* put together, gather, collect ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 3.92.2 THUC. 1.99.3 DEMOSTH. 24.74 *etc.*; συνενεγκόντες ἔθαψαν after having gathered them up they buried them, *of corpses* XEN. *An.* 6.4.9, 6.5.6; *fig.*: τὰ οἰκήια κακὰ ἐς μέσον σ. to air private troubles in public HDT. 7.152.2 | to put together, contribute ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 488 XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.22 ARISTOT. *S.E.* 183b 33; βουλεύματα advice AESCHL. *Pers.* 528 || *host.* to bring into conflict: πολεμίους θεούς the gods as enemies AESCHL. *Sept.* 510; συνοίσομεν ὀξὺν ἄρηα we shall give battle TYRT. 20.15 B to carry together, help to carry ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.13; ▸ σ. τινί τι to help s.o. carry sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 869 EPICHAR. 32.8 || *fig.* to endure together, help to bear ▸ τι sthg. ANTIPHO 3.2.11 SOPH. *El.* 946; κακά ills EUR. *H.F.* 1366; ▸ σ. τί τινι to endure sthg. together with s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 370 XEN. *An.* 7.6.20 | *extens.* to tolerate, permit: ὀργάς τινι s.o.'s anger AESCHL. *Eum.* 848 C *intrans.* (*with fut. mid.*) to be useful, be beneficial ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 753 HDT. 8.87.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 252, *Pl.* 38 *etc.*; οὐ μέντοι οἱ συνήνεικε τὸ ἔχθος the enmity was not beneficial to him HDT. 9.37.4; ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον τὸ πρᾶγμα τῇ πόλει συνοίσεται things will turn out well for the city ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 594 | συμφέρειν ▸ ἔς τι to be of benefit to *or* for sthg. THUC. 4.26.5 = πρός τι XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 338c *etc.*; πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν to the state ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272a 30; ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον ξυμφέρειν to turn out well ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 475 | *of pers.* to be of help, aid ▸ τινι (to) s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 627; πάντα συμφέρουσ' Ἰάσονι aiding Jason in everything EUR. *Med.* 13 || *impers.* it is useful, it is beneficial, it is fitting THUC. 1.123.1 [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.11 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230e *etc.*; σ. τῷ κοινῷ, ᾗν it benefits everyone, if PLAT. *Leg.* 875a | σ. ἐπὶ τὸ ἄμεινον it is advantageous AND. 1.77 = σ. ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον XEN. *An.* 7.8.4 | *ordin.* ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *El.* 1440 THUC. 2.63.3 *etc.*; συμφέρει σωφρονεῖν it is beneficial to be wise AESCHL. *Eum.* 520; ▸ *with subst. inf.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.10; ▸ συμφέρει σοι ἵνα *and subj.* it is fitting for

you that NT *Matt.* 5.29, *al.* ‖ *ptc.* συμφέρων -ουσα -ον **useful, advantageous, fitting** SOPH. *O.T.* 875 PLAT. *Gorg.* 527b *etc.*; τῇ πόλει for the city DEMOSTH. 18.308 | *impers.* συμφέρον ἐστί it is useful, it is beneficial HERACLIT. *B.* 8 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 49 XEN. *An.* 6.1.26 *etc.*; εἰ μὴ ξυμφέρον unless it is expedient THUC. 3.44.2 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ συμφέρον *and pl.* τὰ συμφέροντα **profit, advantage** SOPH. *Ph.* 131, 926 ANTIPHO 5.50 THUC. 4.60.1 XEN. *Symp.* 4.39 AESCHN. 3.80 *etc.*; ▸ τινος of s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 338c, *al. etc.* = τινι PLAT. *Rp.* 341d, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.139 *etc.* [D] *intrans.* **to fit, suit** ▸ τινι s.o., *of clothing* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1459; *of pers.* σιμὴ ἄν σοι ἰσχυρῶς συμφέροι a snub-nosed woman would suit you exceedingly well XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.21 | **to correspond** ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1233; τοὐμὸν ξυνοίσειν ὄνομα τοῖς ἐμοῖς κακοῖς that my name would match my troubles SOPH. *Ai.* 431 | *of pers.* **to assume a similar form, assent** ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 8.88.3 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 166; σ. τοῖς κρείσσοσι to yield to the stronger SOPH. *El.* 1465 ‖ *impers.* **to happen, turn out** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* that HDT. 3.42.1, *al. etc.*; συνήνεικε ἑλεῖν σφεας μηδέν it happened that they did not catch anything, *of hunters* HDT. 1.73.4 | ▸ *with* ὥστε *and inf.* that HDT. 1.74.2 | ▸ *with pred. ptc.*: αὐτῇ συνήνεικε ἐς εὐτυχίην γενόμενα things turned out favorably for her HDT. 8.88.3 ❷ *mid.* **to join:** Φασίδι ῥόον the stream to the Phasis AP. 4.134 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to move at the same time, meet** HERACLIT. *B.* 10 PLAT. *Soph.* 242e *etc.*; *fig.*: σ. μεγάλῳ κακῷ to meet with great disaster HDT. 6.50.3 | *astr.* **to revolve together** ▸ τινι with sthg., *of the phases of the moon* MAN.[1] 6.319 ‖ **to have relations, associate** THEOCR. *epigr.* 8.2 | *of sexual intercourse*: ▸ τινι with s.o. LUC. *Herm.* 34, 57.15 ‖ *in host. sense* **to come into conflict, clash, come to blows** THUC. 7.36.6; σ. πτολεμόνδε to clash in battle IL. 8.400 = σ. πτολεμίζειν HES. *Sc.* 358 = σ. μάχῃ IL. 11.736; ▸ τινι with s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 636 [B] **to be in agreement,** correspond, **agree** HDT. 1.196.4; σ. μηδαμῇ not to agree at all PLAT. *Leg.* 929e | ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 1.173.4, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 641 EUR. *Her.* 919 ANTIPHO 5.42 *etc.*; τοῖς πράγμασι σ. to adapt oneself to circumstances PLAT. *Crat.* 419d = σ. τοῖς παροῦσιν PLUT. *Tim.* 15.1; ἔργῳ τοὔνομα συμφέρεται the name suits the deed CALLIM. *epigr.* 5.6; ἐγὼ δὲ τούτοις κατὰ τοῦτο εἶναι οὐ συμφέρομαι I do not agree with them that things are thus PLAT. *Prot.* 317a | καθ' αὑτοὺς ξυμφέρεσθαι to settle matters among themselves THUC. 6.13.1 | ▸ τινι περί τινος with s.o. about sthg. HDT. 4.13.2 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 2.79.2 | ▸ *with* ὥστε: ξυνηνέχθησαν γνώμῃ ὥστε ἀπαλλάσσεσθαι τοῦ πολέμου they reached an agreement to end the war THUC. 4.65.1 ‖ *gramm.* **to be constructed:** αἰτιατικῇ with the accusative AP.[7] *Synt.* 285.1, *al.* | **to agree in form** AP.[7] *Adv.* 209.28 [C] *of events* **to take place** THUC. 8.84.1 PLAT. *Pol.* 270c *etc.*; ὅτῳ τρόπῳ ἕκαστα ξυνηνέχθη in what way the events came to pass THUC. 7.44.1 | ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 3.10.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *impers.* **it happens, it turns out:** ἄμεινον for the better HDT. 4.15.3 = ἐπὶ τὸ ἄμεινον HDT. 7.8. α1; αὐτῷ συνεφέρετο παλιγκότως the situation turned out badly for him HDT. 4.156.1; τινὶ τυφλὸν γενέσθαι to s.o. to become blind HDT. 2.111.1 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: συνηνείχθη τοιόνδε γενέσθαι πρῆγμα it happened that the same sort of thing took place HDT. 1.19.1, *cf.* 6.86. α 1 THUC. 1.23.1, *al.* • *Att.* ξυμφέρω ‖ *aor*[1]. *Ion.* συνήνεικα ‖ *Ion. aor. pass.* συνηνείχθην.

συμφερώτερος -α -ον [*see* σύμφορος] *compar.* **more useful** ARISTOT. *Top.* 118b 32 (*codd.*).

συμφεύγω [σύν, φεύγω] *impf.* συνέφευγον ‖ *fut. mid.* συμφεύξομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. συνέφυγον ‖ *pf.* συμπέφευγα ‖ *ppf.* συνεπεφεύγειν *and* συμπεφεύγειν; **to flee together** DIOD. 14.91.3; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 4.11.3 = σύν τινι EUR. *Her.* 26 ‖ **to be exiled together** ▸ τινι with s.o. LYCURG. 25 | ▸ *with int. acc.* συνέφυγε τὴν φυγὴν ταύτην he shared in this exile PLAT. *Ap.* 21a ‖ **to take refuge** ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. DIOD. 5.76.4 • *Att.* ξυμφεύγω.

σύμφημι [σύν, φημί] *impf.* συνέφην ‖ *fut.* συμφήσω ‖ *aor.* συνέφησα *and aor*[r]. συνέφην *frequent in* PLAT.; **to assent, agree entirely** AESCHL. *Pr.* 40 SOPH. *El.* 1257, *Ph.* 1310 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 278 EUR. *Hip.* 266 PLAT. *Tim.* 72d *etc.* ‖ **to grant, confirm, approve** ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Rp.* 403c, *al.*; σύμφαθι ἢ ἄπειπε say yes or no PLAT. *Rp.* 523a | ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 330d, *al.* XEN. *An.* 5.8.8 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 553 PLAT. *Leg.* 831b *etc.* | σύμφημι τῷ νόμῳ ὅτι καλός I grant that the law is good NT *Rom.* 7.16 ‖ **to promise** ▸ *with fut. inf.* to ... XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.5 • *Att.* ξύμφημι ‖ *aor*[r]. *Eleatic* συνέφα *in inscr.*

συμφθάνω [σύν, φθάνω] **to keep up** ▸ τινι with s.o. L. *Sud. s.v.* Σίβυλλα ‖ **to be fulfilled** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 1.32.2 *etc.* | **to succeed** ▸ *with inf.* EUS.[3] *Serm.* 21.12.

σύμφαρσις -εως, ἡ [συμφείρω] **permeation, fusion** HERMOG. *Id.* 305.8 IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 80 ‖ **simultaneous destruction** AL. *Mixt.* 216.24.

συμφθέγγομαι [σύν, φθέγγομαι] **to resound with** DCASS. 74.3.2; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Alc.* 2.6 *etc.* | *fig.* **to agree** CHOR. 55 ‖ **to converse together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 580d.

συμφθείρω [σύν, φθείρω] ❶ *act.* **to destroy completely** *or* **together** EUR. *Andr.* 947 LUC. *Prom. verb.* 5 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be destroyed** *or* **perish together** POL. 6.5.6; ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *Top.* 150a 33 ‖ **to suffer harm** *or* **misfortune together** PLUT. *QConv.* 708d; ▸ τινι with s.o. HERACLIT.[4] 7.3; *of illegitimate sexual intercourse* LUC. *Philopatr.* 9 *etc.* ‖ **to be mixed, melted** DION. *Comp.* 11.16, *al.* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 436b IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 81.

συμφθῖνω [σύν, φθίνω] **to waste away** *or* **wane together** ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 745a 16 AEL. *N.A.* 12.13 *etc.*

σύμφθογγος -ον [*see* συμφθέγγομαι] **resounding together, in agreement,** *of the Furies* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1187; *mus.* HONEST. *GPh* 13.2.

συμφιλέω, *contr.* [σύν, φιλέω] **to love mutually** SOPH. *Ant.* 523.

συμφιλιάζω [σύν, φιλέω] *intrans.* **to form a friendship** EPHR. 3.369F, *al.* | *trans.* **to make a friend** ▸ τινί τινα s.o. of s.o. ORIG. *ExpPr.* 15.

συμφιλοδοξέω, *contr.* [σύν, φιλοδοξέω] **to contribute to the fame** ▸ τινι of s.o. CIC. *Att.* 5.17.2 ‖ **to share the public spirit** ▸ τινι of s.o. *I*SEG 4.275.6, 281.4 *etc.*

συμφιλοκάλέω, *contr.* [σύν, φιλοκαλέω] **to love the beautiful together** DIOD. 3.59.8 PLUT. *Adul.* 53c, *Sert.* 14.2; ▸ τινι with s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 1.2 ‖ **to help in the pursuit of honor** IOS. *A.I.* 11.312.

συμφιλολογέω, *contr.* [σύν, φιλολογέω] **to be engaged in literary studies together** CIC. *Fam.* 16.21.8 IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 125.

συμφιλομαθέω, *contr.* [σύν, φιλομαθέω] **to desire to learn together** DION.[8] 23 (*aor. imper.* συμφιλομάθησον).

συμφιλονῑκέω, *contr.* [σύν, φιλονικέω] **to side with, favor** ▸ τινι s.o. AND. 4.20 PLAT. *Prot.* 336e *etc.* ‖ **to take part in a debate** PLUT. *Arat.* 3.4.

συμφιλονῑκία -ας, ἡ [συμφιλονικέω] **joint debate** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.161 (*dub.*).

συμφιλοπονέω, *contr.* [σύν, φιλοπονέω] **to labor together** ▸ τινι with s.o. ORIG. *Cels.* 1.14.5.

συμφιλοσοφέω, *contr.* [σύν, φιλοσοφέω] **to love wisdom** *or* **be engaged in philosophy together** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172a 5 EPIC. 1.17 PLUT. *Cic.* 24.8 LUC. *DMort.* 5.2 *etc.*; σ. τινι τὰ Ἀριστοτέλεια to study Aristotle's philosophy together with s.o. STRAB. 16.2.24 ‖ **to live together according to certain principles** GREG. *Or.* 7.21.

συμφιλοτῑμέω, *contr.* [σύν, φιλοτιμέομαι] *act.* **to contend** ▸ τινι with sthg. *I*SEG 4.442.11 (II[BCE]) ‖ *mid. and pass.* = *act.* DIOD. 2.18.3 PLUT. *Praec.* 813c *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. *I*G 2[2].1225.6 (III[BCE]) DIOD. 19.52.3 ‖ **to sympathize, be favorable** PLUT. *Nic.* 2.2; τινί with (to) s.o. PLUT. *Alex.* 25.2 ‖ *pass.* **to be honored together:** τῷ πατρί with the Father, *of Christ* CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.966E.

σύμφῑμος -ον [σύν, φιμός] **shut** IAMBL.[2] 285.7.

συμφλάω, *contr.* [σύν, φλάω] **to crush, break** HP. *FExs.* 1, *al. I*G 11.2.199 *B* 16 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

συμφλεγμαίνω [συμφλέγω] **to be inflamed together** ARET. *C.A.* 2.8.1 GAL. 10.909, *al.*

συμφλέγω [σύν, φλέγω] *impf.* συνέφλεγον, *mid.* συνεφλεγόμην MAX.[1] 7.4f ‖ *fut.* συμφλέξω ‖ *aor.* συνέφλεξα ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* συμπεφλέχθαι PLUT. *Amat.* 770e ‖ *aor*[s]. *pass.* συνεφλέχθην *and aor*[r]. συνεφλέγην ‖ *fut. pass.* συμφλεχθήσομαι LYC. 287 *and* συμφλεγήσομαι; *act.* **to burn, set on fire** EUR. *Bac.* 595 THEOCR. 22.211 VT *Is.* 42.25 ANTIPHIL. (AP 5.111.2) (*fig.*) ‖ *pass.* PLUT. *Alex.* 60.4 • *Att. 3. sg.* ξυμφλέγει PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.10 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συνεφλέχθαι DIOG. 10.101 (*interpol.*).

συμφλογίζω VT (Th.) *Is.* 42.25, *see* συμφλέγω ‖ *pass.* **to be burned together** VT *2Macc.* 6.11.

συμφλῦάρέω, *contr.* [σύν, φλυαρέω] **to talk nonsense together** ▸ τινι with s.o. MAUR. 9.41.2.

συμφοβέω, *contr.* [σύν, φοβέω] *act.* **to frighten together** DCASS. 51.26.1 (*aor. ptc.* συμφοβήσας) ‖ *pass.* THUC. 6.101.5 (*aor.* ξυνεφοβήθην).

συμφοιτάω, *contr.* [σύν, φοιτάω] *impf.* συνεφοίτων ‖ *fut.* συμφοιτήσω PLAT. *Euthyd.* 304b ‖ *aor.* συνεφοίτησα ‖ *pf.* συμπεφοίτηκα ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* συνεπεφοιτήκεσαν EUNAP. 231.7; **to frequent together** HDT. 2.60.3, 4.180.6 ‖ *extens.* **to go to school together** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 988 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272d DEMOSTH. 39.24 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. LUC. *Indoct.* 3; ▸ παρά τινα from s.o. PLAT. *Euthyd.* 304b *etc.*; σ. εἰς ταὐτὸ διδασκαλεῖον τινι to attend the same school with s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 4.23 ‖ **to frequent as a pilgrim,** *the temple of Asklepios* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 23.16 • *Att.* ξυμφοιτάω.

συμφοίτησις -εως, ἡ [συμφοιτάω] **attendance together** AESCHN. 1.10 (*of school*) DCASS. 55.3.1 (*of the senate*) ‖ **mating,** *of animals* AEL. *N.A.* 6.60.

συμφοιτητής -οῦ, ὁ [συμφοιτάω] **fellow student, schoolmate** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272c, *Phaedr.* 255a XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.20 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162a 33 GAL. 16.684 ‖ **fellow pilgrim,** *of devotees of Asklepios* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 28.133, *al.*

σύμφοιτος -ου, ἡ SCH. PIND. *N.* 8.54, *see* ὁμόφοιτος.

συμφονεύω [σύν, φονεύω] **to kill together** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. EUR. *Hec.* 391, *al.*

συμφορά -ᾶς, *Ion.* **συμφορή** *and Att.* ξυμφορά, ἡ [συμφέρω] [A] **collecting, gathering** POLEM.[1] 1.24 | *fig.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 1033; σ. πάθους accumulation of suffering AESCHL. *Pers.* 436 ‖ **contribution** LUC. *Lex.* 6 ‖ **co-occurrence,** *of diseases* ARET. *S.D.* 2.11.1 ‖ **comparison** SOPH. *O.T.* 44 [B] **event, circumstance,** chance BACCHYL. *Epin.* 14.3 AESCHL. *Eum.* 897, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1145 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1204 *etc.*; συμφοραὶ βίου the chances of life AESCHL. *Eum.* 1020 SOPH. *O.T.* 33; πᾶν ἐστι ἄνθρωπος συμφορή man is entirely

at the mercy of events HDT. 1.32.4; αἱ συμφοραὶ τῶν ἀνδρῶν ἄρχουσι, καὶ οὐκὶ ὦνθρωποι τῶν συμφορέων men do not govern events but are governed by them HDT. 7.49.3; αἱ ξυμφοραὶ τῶν πραγματων the course of events THUC. 1.140.1 || *ordin. in negative sense* **misfortune, bad luck, disaster** ALC. 69.2 HIPPON. 39.4 PIND. *O.* 7.77, *P.* 8.87 HDT. 1.41.1, 42.1, *al.* ANTIPHO 3.2.8 SOPH. *Ph.* 885 *etc.*; ἡ ἐν τῇ Σικελίᾳ ξυμφορά the defeat in Sicily THUC. 8.96.1 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 29.1 | *of pers.* κοινὴ τῶν Ἑλλήνων σ. disaster common to all Greece AESCHN. 3.253 | ἐς συμφορὴν ἐμπεσεῖν to HDT. 7.88.1; συμφορὴν ποιεῖσθαί τι *or* ὅτι ... to consider sthg. a misfortune *or* to consider it a misfortune that ... HDT. 1.83, 1.216.3, *al.* || **offense** PLAT. *Leg.* 854d, 934b || *rar. in positive sense* **fortunate event, good luck** AESCHL. *Ag.* 24, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 1230 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 655 || *prov.*: πὶν' ἐπὶ συμφοραῖς drink to misfortunes *or else* drink to successes SIM. 7 • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμφοράζω [συμφορά] **to lament** VT *Is.* 13.8 ORPH. *fr.* 49.52 *etc.* || *mid.* = *act.* [CALLISTH.] 2.15.

συμφοραίνω [HDT.] 14, *see* συμφοράζω.

συμφορεύς -έως, ὁ [συμφέρω] **aide-de-camp,** *at Sparta* XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.14.

συμφορέω, *contr.* [συμφορά] *impf.* συνεφόρουν || *aor.* συνεφόρησα, *inf. mid.* συμφορήσασθαι POLL. 3.129 || *pf. act.* (*later*) συμπεφόρηκα, *mid. pass.* συμπεφόρημαι || *aor. pass.* συνεφορήθην ❶ *act.* **to gather, accumulate, amass** HDT. 5.92. ῃ3, *al.*; ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Cyn.* 1 DEMOSTH. 18.15 *etc.*; τὰ χρήματα riches HDT. 9.81.1; λίθους καὶ ξύλα stones and timber THUC. 6.99.1 | ▸ τι εἴς τι sthg. in a place HDT. 9.83.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 805e ❷ *mid.* **to collect for oneself** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559a 10, *Mir.* 832a 24 | **to join,** *of rivers* AP. 1.39 ❸ *pass.* **to be brought together** *or* **collected** PLAT. *Leg.* 693a, *al. etc.*; ἵππος εἰκῇ συμπεφορημένος a horse put together any which way PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253e | *fig.* συμπεφορημένος eclectic, *of pers.* EPIC. 29.31 • *Att.* ξυμφορέω | *aor. ptc.* ξυμφορήσας || *Ion. impf.* συνεφόρεον HDT. 9.83.2.

συμφόρημα -ατος, τό [συμφορέω] **mass, mixture** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 108, *al.* PLUT. *Frig.* 955a.

συμφόρησις -εως, ἡ [συμφορέω] **gathering, concourse** PLUT. *Oth.* 14.3, *Per.* 34.5 || **aggregation,** *of atoms* EPIC. 2.59 || **collection** PLOT. 5.8.4.

συμφορητικός -όν [συμφορέω] *adj.* **that which unites, conjoins** SCH. IL. (*Gen.*) 13.237 *etc.*

συμφορητός -ή -όν [συμφορέω] **brought together, accumulated, collected** DION. 3.10.6, *al.* LUC. *Pseudol.* 5 | σ. δεῖπνα *or* ἑστίασις **meal at which each guest contributes sthg., potluck** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281b 3, 1286a 29 • *fem.* -ος ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1286a 29.

σύμφορος -ον [συμφορέω] **going with, accompanying:** λιμὸς ἀεργῷ σύμφορος ἀνδρί hunger is the lazy man's companion HES. *Op.* 302; πενίης οὐ σύμφοροι, ἀλλὰ κόροιο companions not of poverty, but of plenty HES. *Th.* 593 || **useful, advantageous, suitable** ▸ τινι for s.o. HES. *Op.* 783 THGN. 526 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1162 | σύμφορόν ἐστι it suits *or* it is advantageous THGN. 457 HDT. 8.60. α SOPH. *O.C.* 592 THUC. 2.36.4 | ▸ σ. ἐς τι advantageous for sthg. THUC. 3.47.5 (*compar.*) = πρός τι PLAT. *Leg.* 766e ISOCR. 6.74 | *of pers.*: Ἀθηναίοις ξυμφορώτατοι προσπολεμῆσαι the most convenient people for the Athenians to be in conflict with, *of the Spartans* THUC. 8.96.5 || *subst.* τὸ σύμφορον *and* τὰ σύμφορα **advantage, benefit, profit** SOPH. *O.C.* 464 *etc.*; τὰ συμφορώτατά τινι the most advantageous thing for s.o. EUR. *Med.* 876; τὸ τινος σ. s.o.'s interest NT *1Cor.* 7.35 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* συμφόρως **usefully, advantageously** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.45; σ. ἔχειν to be advantageous ISOCR. 5.102 || *compar.* -ώτερον XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.39 | *superl.* -ώτατα THUC. 8.43.2 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμφορτίζω [σύν, φορτίζω] **to burden together with others** NT *Phil.* 3.10 (*v.l.*).

συμφράδμων -ονος [συμφράζω] **adviser** IL. 2.372 CALLIM. *fr.* 75.28 *etc.* || **in harmony** AP. *fr.* 8 IUL.[2] (AP 9.365.7).

συμφράζω [σύν, φράζω] *fut. mid.* συμφράσομαι || *aor. mid.* συνεφρασάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* συμπέφρασμαι || *aor. pass.* συνεφράσθην ❶ *act.* **to mention together** STRAB. 8.6.17 ❷ *mid.* **to take counsel, contrive** OD. 15.202; μῆτιν σ. to contrive a plan HES. *Th.* 471; φυγὰς ξυμπέφρασται he has devised a means of escape SOPH. *Ant.* 364 || *trans.* **to advise** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 1.537, 9.374 OD. 4.462 ❸ *pass.* **to be used in the same context** ▸ τινι with sthg. GAL. 16.706; *subst. ptc.* τὰ συμφραζόμενα **the context** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 22a GAL. 16.707, *al.* || **to be synonymous** ▸ τινι with sthg. ARET. *S.D.* 1.5 • *Att. ptc. mid.* ξυμφραζόμενος ARET. *S.A.* 1.5.2 || *epic fut.* συμφράσσομαι || *epic aor. mid.* συμφράσσατο | *epic inf.* συμφράσσασθαι HES. *l.c.*

σύμφραξις -εως, ἡ [συμφράσσω] **obstruction** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.11.3 || **fencing around** *1*TITCAM. 52.12 (III[BCE]).

σύμφρασις -εως, ἡ [συμφράζω] **continuous speech, context** HDN. 1.10.4 ORIG. *Io.* 19.2.7 PHOT. *Bibl.* 107b *etc.*

συμφράσσω, *Att.* συμφράττω [σύν, φράσσω] *impf.* συνέφραττ(σσ)ον, *mid. pass.* συνεφραττόμην || *fut.* συμφράξω VT *Is.* 27.12 || *aor.* συνέφραξα, *mid.* συνεφραξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* συμπέφραγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνεπέφρακτο PLUT. *Phil.* 6.2 || *aor. pass.* συνεφράχθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to pack, press** XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.7 POL. 2.69.9 || **to close in** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 74a, e || **to make airtight** HDT. 4.73.2 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to become constricted** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 964a 31 || *milit.* **to close ranks, form the testudo** POL. 4.64.7, 10.14.12 PLUT. *Ages.* 18.6 | ▸ *also with acc. of pers.* συνέφραξαν ἑαυτούς they pressed themselves under their shields DIOD. 20.44.5 ❷ *mid., milit.* **to close ranks, form the testudo** DCASS. 62.12.4 || **to conspire** AGATH. 4.28 ❸ *pass.* **to be closed** *or* **obstructed** HP. *Aër.* 9, *Mul.* 1.40 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.7; *subst. ptc.* τὰ συμπεφραγμένα the obstructed pores PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251e • *Att.* ξυμφράσσω || *aor. ptc. mid.* ξυμφραξάμενος || *pf. mid. pass.* ξυμπέφραγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ξυνεπέφρακτο HP. *Mul.* 1.40.

συμφρατριάζω [σύν, φρατριάζω] **to conspire, to ally oneself** ▸ κατά τινός τινι with s.o. against s.o. SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 1.6.39.

συμφρονέω, *contr.* [σύμφρων] *impf.* συνεφρόνουν || *fut.* συμφρονήσω || *aor.* συνεφρόνησα || *pf.* συμπεφρόνηκα Ⓐ **to be of the same opinion** *or* **in accord, agree** POL. 2.22.1 *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι about sthg. VT *3Macc.* 3.2; ▸ τινὶ εἴς τι with s.o. about sthg. POL. 4.60.4 = τινὶ ἐπί τινι POL. 3.2.8 = πρός τινα περί τινος POL. 4.81.3 7.16.3; σ. ταὐτά to see things in the same way POL. 6.46.8 Ⓑ **to gather in one's mind** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391a 14 || **to think, comprehend** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 18.26.2 DION. 5.9.1 PLUT. *Nic.* 19.10, *al. etc.* || *intrans.* **to become conscious, collect oneself** PLUT. *Alex.* 73.8, *CMi.* 70.10 • *Att.* ξυμφρονέω || *aor. ptc.* ξυμφρονήσας PROC.[1] *B.* 1.18.35, *al.*

συμφρόνησις -εως, ἡ [συμφρονέω] **consent, agreement** PHILOL. Bio POL. 2.37.8 IOS. *A.I.* 19.341 *etc.*

συμφροντίζω [σύμφρων] **to take care of together, be concerned about** *1*IG 2[2].1329.18 (II[BCE]); ▸ τινος sthg. LUC. *Demosth.* 25.

συμφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [σύμφρων] **agreement** APP. 14.33.

σύμφρουρος -ον [σύν, φρουρά] **guarding together:** μέλαθρον ξύμφρουρον ἐμοί the room which keeps watch with me SOPH. *Ph.* 1453 || *subst.* ὁ σύμφρουρος **guardian** *1*IG 9.2.1058a 1 (III[BCE]) (σύμπρ-) • *Att.* ξύμ-.

συμφρυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [συμφρύγω] **burning fever** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 26.16.

συμφρύγω [σύν, φρύγω] *impf.* συνέφρυγον VT *4Macc.* 3.11, *mid. pass.* συνεφρυγόμην IO. (*PG* 50.688.51) || *later fut.* συμφρύξω || *aor.* συνέφρυξα || *aor*[t]. *pass.* συνεφρύγην; *act.* **to burn completely** THPHR. *Ign.* 62 | ▸ σ. τινά to parch s.o., *of thirst* VT *4Macc.* 3.11 || *pass.* **to be burned completely** VT *Ps.* 101.4, *al. etc.*

σύμφρων -ονος [σύν, φρήν] **of one mind, agreeing** AESCHL. *Ag.* 110; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *epist.* 324b || **benevolent, propitious,** *of the gods* AESCHL. *Ch.* 802.

συμφῡάς -άδος, ἡ [συμφύω] **natural connection, knitting together,** *of bones* HP. *Fract.* 44; *of trees* SCH. IL. 22.191.

συμφῡγᾰδεύω [συμφυγάς] **to banish together** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 35.262.

συμφυγάς -άδος [συμφεύγω] **fellow exile** EUR. *Bac.* 1382 THUC. 6.88.9 XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.13 • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμφῡής -ές [συμφύω] **natural, innate, congenital** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 382b 11, *E.N.* 1121b 14 POL. 6.4.8; ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *An.* 420a 4 EPIC. 16 = τινος EPIC. 2.54 || **grown together, united by nature** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 22, *G.A.* 737b 17, *fr.* 182 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.2.4, *al.* || **attached, adhering** ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 660b 28; ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.252.4); συμφυεῖς οἱ τένοντες ὑπάρχουσι τοῖς ὀστοῖς the tendons are attached to the bones GAL. 6.194 || **naturally connected** PLAT. *Tim.* 45d, *Soph.* 247d; ▸ τινος with s.o. or sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 721c, *Tim.* 64d || **similar** ▸ τινι to sthg. GEORGP. *Carm.* 1.66 || **cohesive,** *of organs anat.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 255a 12, *G.C.* 327a 1, *H.A.* 532b 12 || **compact, solid,** *of stone* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.6.5; *of a wall* DIOD. 2.49.5 || *compar.* συμφυέστερος • *adv.* συμφυῶς **innately** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 805a 10 AEL. *N.A.* 12.27 *etc.* | σ. πρός τι ἔχειν **to be akin to sthg.** GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.45B.

συμφύησις -εως, ἡ [συμφυής] *Christol.* **sharing of the same nature** ▸ *with dat.* LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.14 (86.1457C).

συμφῦΐα -ας, ἡ [συμφυής] **natural connection, cohesion, union** PHIL.[2] 5.123 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1080f *etc.* GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 205.16 || *Christ. theol.* **uniqueness of nature, unity** GREG. *Or.* 12.1, *al. etc.*

συμφῡλᾰκίτης -ου, ὁ [συμφύλαξ] **fellow φυλαχίτης** (*see*) *p*REIN. 17.1 (II[BCE]).

συμφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [σύν, φύλαξ] **fellow guard** THUC. 5.80.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 463b, c; ▸ τινί τινος for s.o. of sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.10, 8.6.11.

συμφῡλάσσω, *Att.* συμφυλάττω [συμφύλαξ] **to watch over** *or* **guard together** HDT. 7.172.2; ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 451d *etc.*

συμφῡλέτης -ου, ὁ [σύμφυλος] **member of the same tribe** *1*IG 12.2.505.18 || *usu.* **fellow countryman** NT *1Thess.* 2.14.

συμφῡλία -ας, ἡ [σύμφυλος] **collection of material** EPIC. 3.115 || **kindredness** PHILOD. *D.* 3 a *fr.* 87.13.

σύμφῡλος -ον [σύν, φυλή] **of the same breed** *or* **class,** *of animals or natural phenomena* BABR. 101; ▸ τινι as sthg. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 19, *P.A.* 682b 10 || **related, suitable** PLUT. *QConv.*

729b, *al.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. *or* s.o. ORIB. *Ecl.* 127.1 DAMASC. *Pr.* 146 *etc.*

συμφύναι *aor². inf. of* συμφύω.

συμφύνω *see* συμφύω.

συμφῠράω, *contr.* [συμφύρω] **to knead** HP. *Int.* 23 DIOSC.² 2.24 (*pass.*) *etc.* ‖ **to mix together** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Pyth.* 398a VETT. 263.11 (*aor. pass.* συνεφυρήθην).

συμφύρδην [συμφύρω] *adv.* **in a mixture** NIC. *Th.* 110 *etc.*

σύμφυρσις -εως, ἡ [συμφύρω] **confusion** PROCL. *in Parm.* 598 *etc.*

σύμφυρτος -ον [συμφύρω] **mixed, confounded** EUR. *Hip.* 1234.

συμφύρω [σύν, φύρω] *impf. mid.* συνεφυρόμην ‖ *aor.* συνέφυρα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συμπέφυρμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνεπέφυρτο PLUT. *F.M.* 16.7 ‖ *aor¹. pass.* συνεφύρην ‖ *fut. pass.* συμφῠρήσομαι SCH. PIND. *N.* 1.101 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to knead** *or* **mix together** PLAT. *Phil.* 15e Ⓑ *fig.* **to mess up, disfigure** THEOCR. 22.111 ‖ **to confound, turn upside down** PHILOD. *Vit.* 15.24 ❷ *mid.* **to mix, commingle** ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. VT *Hos.* 4.14 ❸ *pass.* **to be kneaded together** ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOSC.² 2.24.2 (*v.l.*) ‖ *pf. ptc.* συμπεφυρμένος kneaded, mixed, joined, *also fig.* ▸ μετά τινος to *or* with sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 66b = τινι Democr. B 285 EUR. *Med.* 1199 PHERECR. 113.1 VETT. 319.6; ἡδοναὶ σ. λύπαις pleasures mixed together with pains PLAT. *Phil.* 51a; συμπεφυρμένη ταῖς οἰκήσεσιν built on a disorganized planderly way, *of a city* PLUT. *Cam.* 32.5 ‖ **to be involved** EUS.¹ *H.E.* 7.7.2 • *Att. inf.* ξυμφύρειν THEM. *Or.* 21.250c ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ξυμπέφυρμαι AL⁶ *Febr.* 15.2 IAMBL.¹ *Protr.* p. 63.24.

συμφῦσάω, *contr.* [σύν, φυσάω] ❶ *act.* **to weld together:** εἰς τὸ αὐτό in one thing PLAT. *Symp.* 192d | *fig.* **to aim together** ▸ εἴς τι at sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 708d ❷ *mid.* **to blow together,** *of the wind* PLUT. *Sert.* 17.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be welded together** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 304a 21 | *fig.* **to be plotted** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 468.

συμφυσιόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, φυσιόω] **to become ingrained:** συμπεφυσιωμένον τι ἔχειν to have sthg. ingrained in oneself BAS. *Eun.* 3.2.40.

σύμφῦσις -εως, ἡ [συμφύω] **growing together, symphysis,** *of the bones* HP. *Fract.* 37, *Art.* 34 ‖ **attachment, cohesion,** *of anat. tissues* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1014b 22, *al. etc.*; ἡ σ. τοῦ δέρματος καὶ τῆς σαρκός the attachment of skin and flesh PLAT. *Tim.* 77d | *fig. of the union of a mystic with the Supreme Being* PORPH. *Abst.* 1.29 ‖ **scarring,** *of a tree* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.6 ‖ **structure** THPHR. *Sens.* 79, *Lap.* 11.

συμφῠτεύω [σύμφυτος] ❶ *act.* **to plant together** GEOP. 12.7.2 ‖ *fig.* **to implant** ▸ τινί τι in s.o. sthg. PIND. *I.* 6.12 | **to help to contrive** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 347 ❷ *pass.* **to be planted together** ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOSC.² 4.162, 5.67 ‖ *fig.* **to be implanted** ▸ τινι in sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.23.

συμφῠτικός -ή -όν [συμφύω] **uniting** GAL. 10.347; ▸ τινος sthg. OLYMP.² *in Meteor.* 275.2 ‖ **forming a scar,** *of a wound* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 15.

σύμφῠτον -ου, ὁ [συμφύω] *bot.* **comfrey** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 1 DIOSC.² 4.10 AEL. *N.A.* 4.47 ‖ **symphytum** (*indicating other types of plants*) DIOSC.² 1.28, 3.5 (*conject.*), 4.9.

σύμφῠτος -ον [συμφύω] Ⓐ **that which grows together** ARISTOT. *Top.* 145b 3 GAL. *U.P.* 8.9 (1.478.7); ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557b 18 *etc.* ‖ **united** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246a; σύμφυτοι ... τῷ ὁμοιώματι τοῦ θανάτου united in the likeness of death NT *Rom.* 6.5 ‖ **rich in plants, wooded** POL. 1.74.6 DCASS. 40.29.1 ‖ **completely cultivated,** *of a vine* PGRENF. 2.28.7 (II^BCE) *etc.* [a] **congenital, innate, natural** PLAT. *Pol.* 272e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 382b 12, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.1 *etc.*; ἀρετὰ σ. excellence PIND. *I.* 3.14; κακὸν σ. evil PLAT. *Rp.* 609a; σ. αἰών the age to which we are joined AESCHL. *Ag.* 107; τὸ μιμεῖσθαι σύμφυτον τοῖς ἀνθρώποις imitation is innate in men ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448b 5; πρῶτον ἀγαθὸν τοῦτο καὶ σύμφυτον this is the first and inborn good, *of pleasure* EPIC. 4.129 | *of illnesses etc.* HP. *Coac.* 5.502 GAL. 6.3 | εἰς τὸ σ. according to one's nature EUR. *Andr.* 954; *pl.* τὰ σ. the natural parts *or* functions ARISTOT. *G.A.* 753a 17, *Phys.* 253a 12 ‖ **suitable by nature, natural** ▸ τινι to *or* for sthg. *or* s.o. LYS. 10.28 PLAT. *Leg.* 844b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521b 17 THPHR. *Sens.* 1.16 ‖ **akin, of the same nature** ▸ τινος to (as) sthg. PLAT. *Phil.* 16c, 51d, *Def.* 413c • *Att.* ξυμ-. ◆ *adv.* συμφύτως **conjointly, together** DID.¹ *Trin.* 10.8.2 STEPH.² *in Gal.* 1.272.25.

συμφύω [σύν, φύω] *impf. mid.* συνεφυόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* συμφύσομαι ‖ *aor².* συνέφυσα *and aor¹.* συνέφῡν ‖ *pf.* συμπέφυκα ‖ *ppf.* συνεπεφύκειν ‖ *aor¹. pass.* συνεφύην ‖ *fut. pass.* συμφυήσομαι ❶ *act. trans.* **to grow together, join, unite** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 59b 24, *Meteor.* 378b 15 *etc.* | *fig.*: σ. τινὰς εἰς φιλότητα to join people together in friendship PLAT. *epist.* 323b ❷ *act. intrans.* (*aor². and pf.*) *and pass.* **to grow together** EMPED. *B.* 26.7, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 191a, *Tim.* 76e XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.18 *etc.*; *of the body and the soul* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246d; *of a political system* POL. 4.32.9 ‖ **to grow together, unite, join,** *of wounds* HP. *Aph.* 6.24, *al.*; *of anat. parts* HP. *Art.* 14 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 773a 16, 747a 12 DIOC.¹ 26 | ▸ σ. τινί to unite with sthg. ARISTOT. *Sens.* 438b 1 = πρός τι PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 924e; σ. εἰς ἕν to blend together PLAT. *Rp.* 503b, 588c; *of pers.* συμπεφυώτες united NONN. *Ev.* 15.8, 9 ‖ **to become natural** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1147a 22 | *pf. ptc. act.* συμπεφυκώς -υῖα -ός ingrained ORIG. *Io.* 10.24.141 *etc.* • *later* συμφύνω *in inscr.* ‖ *aor². opt. 3. sg.* συμφύη SOR. 4.40.2 ‖ *later epic pf. ptc.* συμπεφυῶτες NONN. *Il.cc.* ‖ *Att.* ξυμφύω.

συμφυῶς *adv., see* συμφυής.

συμφῴδης -ες porous, spongy BAS. *Hex.* 4.6 (92C) *etc., v.l. for* σομφ-.

συμφωνέω, *contr.* [σύμφωνος] *impf.* συνεφώνουν, *mid. pass.* συνεφωνούμην ‖ *fut.* συμφωνήσω, *mid.* συμφωνήσομαι SIMP. *in Phys.* 9.232.7 ‖ *aor.* συνεφώνησα ‖ *pf.* συμπεφώνηκα, *mid. pass.* συμπεφώνημαι ‖ *ppf.* συμπεφωνήκειν POL. 15.29.4, *mid. pass.* συνεπεφωνήμην SCH. THUC. 4.77.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεφωνήθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *of things* **to sound in unison, be in harmony** *or* **in tune** PLAT. *Rp.* 617b ARISTOT. *Pr.* 919b 2 THPHR. *Sens.* 85 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be in harmony, agree** ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 398c, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107a 32 ISOCR. 5.87 *etc.*; τὰ ἔργα οὐ συμφωνεῖ τοῖς λόγοις our actions do not accord with our words PLAT. *Lach.* 193e; οὐ συμφωνοῦσι μακαριότητι they are incompatible with serenity EPIC. 2.77; πρὸς τόν ... συνεφώνησαν θάνατον they agreed upon death VT *4Macc.* 14.6 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. συμφωνίαν τὴν ἀρίστην to be in perfect harmony ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1334b 10 | **to come together** VT *Gen.* 14.3 ‖ *fig.* **to be satisfactory** ▸ τινι for s.o. PLIPS. 26.13 (IV^CE) PAMH. 149.22 (VI^CE) *etc.* | *medic.* **to be suitable,** *of treatments* ARCHIG. (AET.¹ 9.35) GAL. 11.806 Ⓑ *of pers.* **to be in agreement, agree** ▸ τι on sthg. THPHR. *C.P.* 6.9.2 = ἓν τινι PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263b = περί τινος DEMOCR. *B.* 107 DION. 2.47.2; ▸ σ. ὡς to be in agreement in saying that ... PLAT. *Leg.* 634e = ▸ σ. ὅτι ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838b 34 = σ. ὥστε DIOD. 14.26.3 ‖ **to make an agreement** ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. PCAIR.ZEN. 330.2 (III^BCE) ; πρός τινα PCAIR.ZEN. 300.13 (III^BCE); ὑπαρίου σ. τινι to make an agreement about the payment of money NT *Matt.* 20.13 *neg.* **to conspire** ▸ τινι ἐπί τινα with s.o. against s.o. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1297a 1 ‖ *trans.* **to put up for sale:** τὸν κόσμον ... τριάκοντα ἀργυρίοις the world for thirty denarii | METH. | *Palm.* 7 ❷ *mid. proper.* **to sound together:** *subst. ptc.* τὰ συμφωνούμενα **the consonants** DION. *Dem.* 43.7 ‖ *fig.* **to agree** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.1.1 ❸ *pass. fig.* **to be agreed** *or* **unanimously held** ▸ παρά τινος by s.o. DIOD. 1.20.5; ▸ τινὶ περί τινος by s.o. about sthg. GAL. 6.454, 15.107 | *with inf.* DION. 1.74.4 ‖ *impers.* ▸ συμφωνεῖται *with inf.* it is agreed that DIOD. 5.69.3 GAL. 6.391; *with* ὅτι DIOD. 1.26.2 ‖ **to be agreed upon** *1*IG 2².844.9 (III^BCE) PBGU 1643.20 (II^CE); ▸ συνεφωνήθη ὑμῖν *with inf.* you have agreed to NT *Acts* 5.9; *subst. ptc.* τὸ συμφωνηθέν the agreement DIOD. 30.19 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυμφωνέω ‖ *aor.* (*Byz.*) *also* ἐσυμφώνησα.

συμφώνημα -ατος, τό [συμφωνέω] **agreement** PFLOR. 379.7 (II^CE) SCH. THUC. 7.33.5 ‖ **watchword** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1130.

συμφώνησις -εως, ἡ [συμφωνέω] **agreement, accord** NT *2Cor.* 6.15 ‖ *gramm.* **synizesis** AG *Ox.* 4.326.

συμφωνητής -οῦ, ὁ [συμφωνέω] **companion, friend** APPATR. 65.377B.

συμφωνία -ας, ἡ [σύμφωνος] Ⓐ *mus.* **concord of sounds, unison** PLAT. *Crat.* 405d, *Rp.* 430e, *al.* ARISTOT. *APo.* 90a 18, *al.* | **harmony,** *of two sounds* PLAT. *Rp.* 531a, c *etc.* ‖ **blending of sounds, harmony,** *in Pythagorean doctrine* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 290b 22 ‖ *extens.* **sound of instruments, band, orchestra** POL. 26.1.4, 30.26.8 (*dub.*) PFLOR. 74.5 (II^CE) *etc.*; ἤκουσε συμφωνίας καὶ χορῶν he heard the sound instruments and song NT *Luke* 15.25 | **pipes,** *mus. instrum.* VT *Dan.* 3.5 Ⓑ *fig.* **agreement, harmony** PLAT. *Leg.* 689d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1334b 10 THPHR. *fr.* 89.8 *etc.*; σ. ἑαυτῇ harmony with itself, *of the soul* PLAT. *Tim.* 47d; ἡ σ. τῶν ἱστορησάντων the consensus of the sources GAL. 15.134 | **correspondence, concordance** ▸ τινι with sthg. EPIC. 3.86 PHILOD. *Mort.* 10.11 = πρός τι POLYSTR. *Cat.* 16.25 ‖ *concr.* **agreed-upon amount** PWO 364 (I^CE) • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμφωνιάκός -ή -όν [συμφωνία] **one who sings in a choir** CIC. *Mil.* 21.55 ‖ *bot.* ἡ σ. **henbane,** *a variety of* ὑοσκύαμος HIPPIATR. 22.40 *etc.*

σύμφωνος -ον [σύν, φωνή] Ⓐ **sounding in concord, harmonious** HOM. 4.51 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 221, 659; μέλος **melodious** song SOPH. *Ichn.* 319 | *of a musician* AP 9.584.15 ‖ *mus.* **in unison** PLAT. *Tim.* 80a, *Leg.* 812d ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918b 30, 921a 7 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ σύμφωνον **harmony** PLAT. *Phil.* 56a ‖ *extens. of a place* **resounding, echoing** SOPH. *O.T.* 421 ‖ *of pers.* **speaking the same language** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.36 ‖ *gramm. subst.* τὰ σύμφωνα **consonants** DION.⁶ 631.12 AP.⁷ *Pron.* 11.2, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **harmonious, concordant, agreeing** PIND. *P.* 1.70 SOPH. *O.C.* 619 PLAT. *Rp.* 531c *etc.*; σ. μαλάγματα emollients of the same type AN. *Par.* 50.3.9 | ▸ τινι with sthg. PLAT. *Crat.* 395e, *al. etc.*; σύμφωνα οἷς ἔλεγες in agreement with what you said PLAT. *Gorg.* 457e; σ. τῷ φαινομένῳ consistent with the phenomena EPIC. 3.87, *al.* | *also* ▸ σ. τινος concordant with sthg. PLAT. *Phil.* 11b = πρός τι PLAT. *epist.* 332d *1*IG 5.1.1390.100 (I^BCE); βίος σ. τοῖς λόγοις πρὸς τὰ ἔργα a life consistent in words and deeds PLAT. *Lach.* 188d | *impers.* ▸ σύμφωνον εἶναί τινι περί τινος to be consonant *or* consistent with s.o. about sthg. *or*

s.o. POL. 30.8.7 = γίγνεσθαι POL. 18.9.5, 23.4.8 | *subst.* τὸ σύμφωνον **harmonious order** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396b 8 | *subst. pl.* τὰ σύμφωνα **concord, harmony** HIPPOL. *Dan.* 4.47.6 || *astr.* **in harmony**, *of planets* VETT. 37.1, 6 || **agreed upon, fixed**, *of borders* DIOD. 5.6.4; ▸ τισί ὑπέρ τινος **among people concerning** sthg. *I*OGIS 444.1 (I^{BCE}) | *subst. neut.* **settled agreement** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.55.1; **clause** *in an agreement ib.* 4.65.34 | ἐκ συμφώνου **by mutual agreement** NT *1Cor.* 7.5 *etc.* C *subst.* ἡ σύμφωνος *bot.* **symphoniaca** ARET. *C.D.* 2.5.4 || *medic., name of a drug* GAL. 13.61 • *adv.* **συμφώνως harmoniously, consonantly** PLAT. *Epin.* 974c DIOD. 15.18.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινι **with sthg.** EPIC. 3.87 DIOD. 1.98.9 *etc.* || **in agreement, in harmony** CLEM. *Str.* 3.2.7.1 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμφωνούντως [συμφωνέω] *adv.* **in agreement** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** PLAT. *Leg.* 662e.

συμφωτίζομαι [σύν, φωτίζω] ❶ *mid.* **to give light together** ▸ τινι **with sthg.** PLUT. *Plac.* 893a ❷ *pass.* **to be illuminated together** GAL. 18(2).72 || **to be baptized together** MEL. *Hom.* 30.

συμψάλλω [σύν, ψάλλω] **to play** *or* **sing together**, *psalms*: ▸ τινι **with s.o.** GREG. *Or.* 5.25.5.

σύμψαλμα -ατος, τό [συμψάλλω] **concert** SCH. PIND. *O.* 3.11.

σύμψαυσις -εως, ἡ [συμψαύω] **contact** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 660b 24 || *mus.* **striking of two notes together** PTOL.^{4} *Harm.* 1.7.

συμψαύω [σύν, ψαύω] *aor. inf.* συμψαῦσαι L. *Sud.* ε 2446; **to touch** HP. *Off.* 11 XEN. *Symp.* 4.26 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 562a 27 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.5.2 *etc.*; ἀλλήλοις **each other** POL. 6.29.3 | ▸ *with gen.* IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 27.130; σ. Μήδων **to border with the Medes** STRAB. 11.8.8 • *inf.* ξυμψαύειν HP. *Lc.*

συμψάω, *contr.* [σύν, ψάω] *fut. ptc.* συμψήσων EUS.^{2} 63 (STOB. 2.9.6.30) || *aor.* συνέψησα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* συνεψημένος || *aor. pass.* συνεψήσθην ❶ *act.* **to rake together, scrape up, collect** EUP. 124; *of traces left in the sand* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 975 || **to drag off, carry away**, *of a river* HDT. 1.189.1 | **to capture**, *of pers.* PTEBT. 13.15, 48.31 (II^{BCE}) ❷ *pass.* **to be swept away, be thrown** *or* **dragged away** VT *Jer.* 22.19, 31.33 *P*RYL. 139.11 (I^{CE}).

συμψέλ(λ)ιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* subsellia] **bench, seat** *I*EPH. 3065.12 EPIPH. *Haer.* 58.1.2 *etc.*

συμψελλίζω [σύν, ψελλίζω] **to stammer together** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.24.18 MAX.^{1} 7.8.

συμψεύδομαι [σύν, ψεύδομαι] **to lie together** POL. 6.3.10; ▸ τινι **with s.o.** PLUT. *Garr.* 508e.

συμψηφίζω [σύν, ψηφίζω] ❶ *act.* **to reckon together, add up** NT *Acts* 19.19 *P*PGM 13.349 ❷ [σύμψηφος] *mid.* **to vote together** *or* **express an opinion in agreement** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 142 ❷ *pass.* **to be voted in agreement** APP. 15.83 *etc.*

συμψηφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συμψηφίζω] **sum of votes** AL. *in Top.* 9.18.

συμψηφοθετέω, *contr.* [σύν, ψηφοθετέω] **to reckon together, add up** NECHP. (VETT. 266.28) (*pass.*).

συμψηφολογέω, *contr.* [σύν, ψηφολογέω] **to cover with mosaic** [HERO] *Ster.* 2.35 (*pass.*).

σύμψηφος -ον [σύν, ψῆφος] **voting together, in agreement, agreeing** PLAT. *Leg.* 929b DEMOSTH. 16.17; ▸ τινι **with s.o.** *or* sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 500a, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινί τινος **with s.o. about sthg.** PLAT. *Rp.* 380c, *Crat.* 398c || **pleasant, agreeable** *P*OXY. 2711.7 (III^{CE}).

συμψιθῡρίζω [σύν, ψιθυρίζω] **to whisper together** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** PLUT. *Curios.* 519f.

συμψιλόω, *contr.* [σύν, ψιλόω] **to pronounce with a smooth breathing in the same way** AG *Ox.* 1.132 L. *E.M.* 317.46.

συμψοφέω, *contr.* [σύν, ψοφέω] **to make a noise together** ▸ τινι **with sthg.** POL. 1.34.2 | σ. τοῖς ξίφεσι τοὺς θυρεούς **to make a din striking swords against shields** POL. 15.12.8, *cf.* 11.30.1.

συμψυχία -ας, ἡ [σύμψυχος] **agreement, being of one mind, harmony** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.160 *etc.*

συμψύχομαι [σύμψυχος] **to become cold together** HP. *NatPuer.* 25 *etc.*

σύμψῡχος -ον [σύν, ψυχή] **of one mind**, in agreement NT *Phil.* 2.2 POLEM.^{1} 2.54.

σὺν [*cf. OCS* sŭ, *Lith.* sù; *see* ξύω?] I ❶ *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* A **together, all at once, at the same time** B **besides, also** ❶ *in compd.* A **with, together, at the same time, from all sides** B *intensifying* **entirely, completely** II *prep. with dat.* A *of pers.* **with, together with** B *of things* **with, together with** C *later and rar. with gen.* I ❶ *adv.* (*often followed by* δέ *or* τε) *or prevb. in tmesis* A **together, all at once, at the same time** IL. 23.879, *al. etc.*; κενεὰς σὺν χεῖρας ἔχοντες **with empty hands** OD. 10.42; σύν τε δύ' ἐρχομένω **when two go together** IL. 10.224; ξύν τε διπλοῖ βασιλῆς **and the royal pair together** SOPH. *Ai.* 960 B **besides, also** SOPH. *Ai.* 1288, *El.* 299 *etc.*; σὺν δὲ πλουτίζειν ἐμέ **to make me wealthy as well** AESCHL. *Ag.* 586; σὺν δ' αὖτως ἐγώ καί **and so too shall I** SOPH. *Ant.* 85 | *later* σὺν καί **and besides** AP. 1.74 HEROND. 4.3 *etc.* ❶ *in compd.* A **with, together, at the same time, from all sides:** σύνειμι, συλλέγω, συμμείγνυμι, συλλαμβάνω, συστέλλω *etc.* B *intensifying* **entirely, completely:** συγκόπτω, συντελέω *etc.* || *assim.* συγ- *before* γ, κ, ξ, χ; συλ- *before* λ; συμ- *before* β, μ, π, φ, ψ; *usu.* συσ- *before* σ, *but* συ- *before* σ *followed by a consonant*, ζ *and s.times* ξ || *poet.* ξύν *in tmesis* EMPED. *B.* 95 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237a || *frequently without assim. in inscr. and pap.* II *prep.* ▸ *with dat.* A *of pers.* **with, together with** (*accompaniment, collaboration etc.*) IL. 1.227, *al.* OD. 3.32, *al. etc.* σὺν Ὀδυσῆι **in company with Odysseus** IL. 11.140; ἀναβᾶσα σὺν ἀμφιπόλοισι γυναιξί **going up with her handmaids** OD. 1.362, *al.*; πολεμεῖν *or* μάχεσθαι σύν τινι **to fight as an ally with s.o.** XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.34, *Cyr.* 5.3.5 *etc.*; εἶναι *or* γίγνεσθαι σύν τινι **to be on** *or* **join s.o.'s side** XEN. *An.* 3.1.21, *Symp.* 5.10; οἱ σύν τινι **s.o.'s followers** XEN. *An.* 1.2.15 *etc.* | *of divinities:* σὺν θεῷ **with the aid of god** IL. 9.49 PIND. *N.* 8.17 *etc.*; σὺν θεοῖσιν **with the aid of the gods** IL. 24.430 = ξὺν τοῖς θεοῖς THUC. 1.86.5; σὺν θεῷ εἰρημένον **spoken with the god's inspiration** HDT. 1.86.3; σὺν Ἀθήνῃ καὶ Διί **with the aid of Athena and Zeus** IL. 20.192; σ. Χαρίτεσσιν **with the aid of the Graces** PIND. *N.* 9.54; σὺν θεῷ δ' εἰρήσεται **it will be spoken with the god, *i.e.* with the god's help** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 114; ξὺν θεῷ εἰπεῖν **thank heaven** PLAT. *Prot.* 317b, *Theaet.* 151b; ξὺν τῷ θεῷ πᾶς καὶ γελᾷ κὠδύρεται **each man laughs and cries according to god's will** SOPH. *Ai.* 383 B *of a thing* **with, together with** (*union or contact with pers.*), *esp. of arms* THUC. 3.22.3 *etc.*; σὺν ἔντεσι **with his arms** IL. 5.220, 6.418 = σὺν τεύχεσι IL. 11.386, *al.* = ξὺν ὅπλοις THUC. 2.2.1, *al. etc.*; σ. δουρί **with his spear** IL. 15.541 | σ. νηΐ **with** *or* **in a ship** IL. 1.389 *etc.*; σὺν φόρμιγγι **with the lyre** IL. 9.194; σὺν πήληκι **together with the helmet** IL. 14.498; ξὺν ἑνὶ ἱματίῳ **with only one cloak** THUC. 2.70.3 | *of the combination of things* THUC. 2.13.7, *al. etc.*; ἄνεμος σὺν λαίλαπι **wind and storm together** IL. 17.57, *cf.* OD. 12.408 || *temporal signf.*: καιρῷ σ. ἀτρεκεῖ **at the right moment** PIND. *P.* 8.7; ἄκρᾳ σὺν ἑσπέρᾳ **at nightfall** PIND. *P.* 11.10; σὺν τῷ χρόνῳ προϊόντι **with the passing of time**

XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.6 || *modal* IL. 4.161, *al. etc.*; σὺν ὅρκῳ **with an oath** OD. 14.151; σὺν μιάσματι **with contamination** SOPH. *Ant.* 172; σὺν τῷ σῷ ἀγαθῷ **to your advantage** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.15 || *instrumental*: σὺν σιδάρῳ **with the sword** AESCHL. *Sept.* 885; σ. ἐλαίῳ φαρμακώσαισα **concocting with oil** PIND. *P.* 4.221; ξὺν ἐπαίνῳ **with blandishments** THUC. 1.84.2; σὺν τῇ βίᾳ **with force** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.13 C *later and rar.* ▸ *with gen. I*PE 2.301, 383 *P*M.CHR. 129.23 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* • *old Att.* ξύν; *Boeot.* σούν *in inscr.* || *in compd.* ξυν- *also Hom.*

συνᾰβολέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀβολέω] **to meet** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** BABR. 61.3 (*aor. 3. pl.* συνηβόλησαν).

συνᾰγάλλομαι [σύν, ἀγάλλω] **to rejoice together** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** *I*CRET. 2.10.21.3 (V^{CE}) EUSTR. *in E.N.* 106.22.

συνάγαμαι [σύν, ἄγαμαι] **to admire together** DION.^{21} *epist.* 7.3 (1081C).

συνᾰγανακτέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀγανακτέω] **to get angry together** MEN. *fr.* 862.5 DIOD. 19.61.3 *etc.*; ▸ τινι **with s.o.** POL. 4.7.3 *etc.*; ▸ τινὶ ἐπί τινι **with s.o. about sthg.** POL. 2.59.5.

συνᾰγανάκτησις -εως, ἡ [συναγανακτέω] **shared anger** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612b 35 DION. 7.45.2.

συνᾰγᾰπάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀγαπάω] **to love together** ▸ τινα **s.o.** POL. 1.14.4.

συναγγέλλω [σύν, ἀγγέλλω] **to announce together** DION. 10.26.4 (*v.l.*) ZOS.^{2} 4.55, *al.*

συνάγγελος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἀγγέλλω] **fellow messenger** HDT. 7.230.

συναγγίη -ης, ἡ **confined space** BABR. 27.2 (*f.l. for* -αγκίῃ).

συναγειροχα *pf. act. 1. sg. see* συνάγω.

συνᾰγείρω [σύν, ἀγείρω] *impf. mid.* συνηγειρόμην || *aor*^{s}. συνήγειρα, *rar. mid.* συνηγειράμην || *pf.* συνᾰγήγερκα, *mid. pass.* συναγήγερμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συναγήγερτο || *aor. pass.* συνηγέρθην ❶ *act.* **to gather together, assemble, collect** ▸ τινα **s.o.** IL. 20.21 HDT. 1.206.3, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 584 PLAT. *Criti.* 121c *etc.*; ἐκκλησίην σ. πάντων τῶν ἀστῶν **to call an assembly of all the citizens** HDT. 3.142.2; σ. στρατιὰν **to assemble an army** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.19; σ. ἀγῶνα **to convene this contest** LYS. 33.1 | *of things*: σ. βίοτον **to gather provisions** OD. 4.90 | *fig.*: σ. ἐμαυτόν **to collect myself** PLAT. *Prot.* 328d ❷ *mid.* A **to gather together** *or* **accumulate for oneself**, *of wealth* OD. 14.323, 19.293 || *fig.* **to collect, gather**, *of the soul* AP. 1.1233 B *intrans.* **to gather, come together, assemble**, *of pers.* IL. 11.687, 24.802 || *fig., of the soul* PLAT. *Phaed.* 67c; μοι ἡ θρασύτης συνηγείρετο **my courage came back to me** PLAT. *Ch.* 156d | ▸ *abs.* **to collect oneself** THEOCR. 15.57 ❷ *pass.* **to assemble** THEOCR. 22.767 • *Att.* ξυν- || *epic inf.* συναγειρέμεν CHOER. *PEG* 22.25 || *Att. impf. 3. sg.* ξυνήγειρε PROC.^{1} *B.* 8.34.24, *epic mid.* συναγείρετο P.^{1} *Soph.* 339 || *epic aor.* ξυνάγειρα IL. 20.21 AP. 1.347 CHRISTOD. (AP 2.1.7) *and* συνάγειρα MAN.^{1} 3.321 *etc.*, *mid. 3. sg. epic* ξυναγείρατο OD. 14.323 *and* συναγείρατο AP. 1.1233 OR. *Sib.* 3.149 | *Att. 3. sg.* ξυνήγειρε PROC.^{1} *B.* 3.6.1 *ptc.* ξυναγείρας THUC. 4.52.2 THEM. *Or.* 32.357a PROC.^{1} *B.* 4.2.24 || *epic ptc. aor*^{s}. συναγρόμενος IL. 11.687 *etc.* || *pf. 3. sg.* συνήγερκε CYR.^{1} *Trin.* 559.16, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνήγερται CATENA *Lc.* p. 162.24 || *Aeol. pf. mid. 3. sg.* συναγάγρεται ALC. 119.10 || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* συνάγερθεν THEOCR. 22.767.

συνᾰγελάζω [σύν, ἀγελάζω] ❶ *act.* **to graze with, pasture together** ▸ *with dat.* CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.427A (*fig. of the flock of Christ, i.e., the Church*) | *fig.* **to join to the flock, unite** EUS.^{1} *V.C.* 3.45 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to live in a group** *or* **in a herd**, *of animals*: ▸ τινι **with another (animal)** DEMOCR. *B.* 164 = μετά τινος ARISTOT. *H.A.*

610b 1. *al.*; *of pers.* POL. 6.5.7 PLUT. *Cam.* 10.2, *al.*

συνᾰγελασμός -οῦ, ὁ [συναγελάζομαι] **gathering in a herd** *or* **group**, *of animals* PLUT. *Sollert.* 980a GROP. 16.1.10; *of pers.* PORPH. *Aph.* 32 || *pl.* **grouping into** ἀγέλαι, *of boys* PLUT. *Nu.* 26.4.

συνᾰγελαστικός -ή -όν [συναγελάζομαι] **living in a herd** *or* **group, gregarious**, *of fish* ARISTOT. *fr.* 217 PORPH. *Abst.* 3.11; *of pers.* HIEROCL. 11.14 *CPF* (*prob.*), 52.29 (STOB. 4.22a.22.10) | *subst.* τὸ συναγελαστικόν **gregariousness** ARTEMID. 2.20.

συναγελισμός -οῦ, ὁ STOB. 4.1.94, *see* συναγελασμός.

συναγένητος -ον [σύν, ἀγένητος] **not created together with** *or* **in the same way as** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. EUS.[1] *ETh.* 3.3 *etc.*

συναγέννητος -ον [σύν, ἀγέννητος] **coeternal, equally not generated** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 2.3 *etc.*

συνάγερθεν *see* συναγείρω.

συναγερμός -οῦ, ὁ [συναγείρω] **assembly, gathering together** DAMASC. *Pr.* 108, 401 PORPH. (STOB. 1.49.54) *etc.*

συναγήοχα *pf. act. 1. sg. see* συνάγω.

συναγιάζω [συνάγιος] **to sanctify together, make holy together** ▸ *with dat.* GREG.[1] *Ref.* 176.4 *etc.*

συνᾰγῑνέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀγινέω] **to collect** ARR. *Ind.* 8.

συνάγιος -ον [σύν, ἅγιος] **of equal** *or* **the same sanctity** [CAES.] 1.3 (38.861) *etc.*

συνάγκεια -ας, ἡ [σύν, ἄγκος] **valley floor, ravine** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.8 LEON. (AP 6.188.5) POL. 18.31.5 *etc.* • *Ion.* συναγκίη BABR. 27.2 (*conject.*).

συναγκίη -ης, ἡ *see* συνάγκεια.

σύναγκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό THEM. *Or.* 11.228.3, *see* συνάγκεια.

συνᾰγλαΐζω [σύν, ἀγλαΐζω] **to adorn together** EUSTATH. 1053.45.

σύναγμα -ατος, τό [συνάγω] *medic.* **concretion, stone** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.7 GAL. 19.143 || **collection,** *of authors* VT *Eccl.* 12.11 (*v.l.*).

συναγνεύω [σύν, ἁγνεύω] **to be pure together** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.6.

συναγνοέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀγνοέω] **to be ignorant together** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 13.7.

συνάγνῡμι [σύν, ἄγνυμι] *aor.* συνέαξα || *aor.*[t] *pass.* συνεάγην; **to break into pieces, smash, shatter** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 11.114, 13.166 OD. 14.383 • *also* ξυνάγνυμι.

συνᾰγοράζω [σύν, ἀγοράζω] *impf.* συνηγόραζον POSID. 136b, *al.* || *aor.* συνηγόρασα || *pf.* συνηγόρᾰκα *in inscr., mid. pass.* συνηγόρασμαι || *aor. pass.* συνηγοράσθην *p*OXY. 4056.8 *p*OBODL. 2981.3 *etc.* ❶ *act.* **to buy together** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1347b 5 *p*ENTEUX. 2.3.11 (III[BCE]) POSID. 247 | *intrans.* **to frequent the market together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *An seni* 796d ❷ *pass.* **to be bought together** *p*MICH.ZEN. 42.3 (III[BCE]) *i*SYLL[3]. 976.52 (II[BCE]) ATH. 1.6a.

συναγορανόμος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἀγορανόμος] **fellow ἀγορανόμος** *i*BSA 27.239 (II[CE]) *etc.*

συνᾰγορασμός -οῦ, ὁ [συναγοράζω] **mass purchase, buying up** ▸ τινος of sthg. *p*PSI 370.4 (II-I[BCE]) *etc.*

συνᾰγοραστικός -ή -όν [συναγοράζω] **acquired in mass** *p*LOND. 2.301.2 (II[CE]) *etc.*

συναγόρευσις -εως, ἡ [συναγορεύω] **speech for the defense** POLL. 4.26.

συνᾰγορεύω [σύν, ἀγορεύω] *impf.* συνηγόρευον || *fut.* συναγορεύσω || *aor.* συνηγόρευσα || *aor. ptc. pass.* συναγορευθείς PHOT. *Bibl.* 497a 29 ❶ *act.* **to speak in favor of, advocate for** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. THUC. 6.6.3, 8.84.2 LYS. 12.25 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.21, 2.3.16 DEMOSTH. 15.15 *etc.*; σ. τοῖς λεγομένοις **to agree with what was said** ISOCR. 4.139 | ▸ σ. τινί τι to agree with s.o. about sthg. THUC. 7.49.3 | ▸ *with* ὡς to agree that XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.24; ▸ *with inf.* to XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.20 || **to agree, correspond:** τῇ λέξει ἡ ἱστορία history agrees with the story ORIG. *Io.* 5.2.1 || **to abide by, observe** ▸ *with dat.* CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.270C ❷ *pass.* **to be defended,** *of a defendant* PLUT. *VOrat.* 841f • *Att.* ξυναγορεύω || *impf. 3. sg.* ξυνηγόρευεν THUC. 7.49.3 || *cf.* συνείρω.

συνᾰγορέω *Dor. for* συνηγορέω.

συνάγορος -ου, ὁ *Dor. for* συνήγορος.

συναγραυλέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀγραυλέω] **to live in the country together** ▸ τινι with s.o. DION. 1.39.4.

συναγρεύω [σύν, ἀγρεύω] ❶ *act.* **to hunt together** LEON. (AP 9.337.4) ❷ *pass.* **to be joined in the hunt** ▸ τινι with s.o. NONN. *D.* 20.387.

συναγρῐαίνω [σύν, ἀγριαίνω] **to be irritated** ▸ τινι along with s.o. THEM. *Or.* 15.277.2.

συναγρίς -ίδος, ἡ [σύν, ἄγρα] *ichthyol.* **snapper,** *fish* EPICHAR. 162 (*v.l.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505a 15, 506b 16.

συναγρόμενοι *see* συναγείρω.

συναγρυπνέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀγρυπνέω] **to stay awake together** ARISTAEN. 2.22 PHILOSTR. *epist.* 7.

συναγρώσσω NONN. *D.* 11.75, 303, *see* συναγρεύω.

συνάγυρμός -οῦ, ὁ [συναγείρω] **collection** DION. 12.1.2; *fig.*: σ. φρονήσεως stock of intelligence PLAT. *Pol.* 272c.

συναγυρτός -όν [συναγείρω] **collected,** *of water* PLAT. *Leg.* 845e.

συνάγχη -ης, ἡ [σύν, ἄγχω] **angina** PLUT. *Demosth.* 25.6 ARET. *C.A.* 1.7.1 POLL. 7.104 *etc.*

συναγχικός -ή -όν [συνάγχη] **suffering from angina** ARET. *C.A.* 1.7.7 *etc.* • *adv.* συναγχικῶς **in a way similar to angina** GAL. 11.192.

σύναγχος -ου, ὁ HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 9 GAL. 15.790, *see* συνάγχη.

συνάγω [σύν, ἄγω] *impf.* συνῆγον, *mid. pass.* συνηγόμην || *fut.* συνάξω || *aor.*[s] συνῆξα, *usu. aor.*[t] συνήγαγον, *mid.* συνηγαγόμην || *pf.* συνῆχα, *later* συναγήοχα, συναγείοχα VT *Sir.* 25.3, *mid. pass.* συνῆγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* συνήγμην || *aor. pass.* συνήχθην || *fut. pass.* συναχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *of pers. and animals* **to bring together, gather** IL. 6.87 HDT. 1.196.1, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 1640 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 585 *etc.*; σ. ἐς ἕνα χῶρον μυριάδα ἀνθρώπων to gather ten thousand people together in one place HDT. 7.60.2; σ. ἐς ὀλίγον to collect into a narrow space THUC. 2.84.1; σ. θῆρας to draw together beasts EUR. *Bac.* 563; σ. εἰς ταὐτόν to bring together in the same place PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256c; σ. εἰς μίαν ἀρχήν to combine into a single magistracy ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299b 13 | *of soldiers* to levy XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.5 *etc.* || **to assemble, convene,** *of political and milit. entities*: σ. δικαστήριον to assemble a court HDT. 6.85.1; τοὺς στρατηγούς the generals HDT. 8.59; τὴν βουλὴν καὶ τὸν δῆμον the council and the people ARISTOT. *Ath.* 43.3; ἐκκλησίαν τινὸς ἕνεκα the assembly for some purpose THUC. 2.60.1; ▸ τινὰ ἔς τι s.o. for sthg. THUC. 1.120.1 = περί τινος XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.27 | *for public festivals and gatherings* ISOCR. 4.1, 79 PLAT. *Rp.* 365d, *Leg.* 625e *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to hold a social gathering** MEN. *Epit.* 412, *al.* THPHR. *Ch.* 30.18 *etc.*; ἀπὸ συμβόλων with contributions of food DIPH. 42.28; ἔλεγον "συνάγειν" τὸ μετ' ἀλλήλων πίνειν they used to call drinking together " συνάγειν" ATH. 8.365c || *of things* **to collect, gather, bring together** IL. 3.269 OD. 14.296 THPHR. *Vent.* 42 *p*REV. 24.14 (III[BCE]) *etc.*; σ. νεφέλας to gather clouds OD. 5.291; σ. τὸ ἔλαιον ἐν ἀγγείοις to collect oil in vessels HDT. 6.119.3 (*interpol.*); τὰ χρήματα ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν the resources of the country XEN. *An.* 6.2.8; τὰς εἰσφοράς σ. to collect taxes ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314b 15 *cf. p*HIB. 157 (III[BCE]); σ. καὶ συναθροίσαι τὸ θερμὸν to gather and concentrate heat THPHR. *Ign.* 17; τὴν μήκωνα σ. to gather poppy *p*SB 4305.10 (III[BCE]) | *fig.* κοινὸν σ. τὸν βίον to bring together into a common life PLAT. *Pol.* 311c; σ. ἐκ δικαίων τὸν βίον to build life out of just things MEN. *Gn.* 281; σ. τὰ κάλλιστα ἐκ πολλῶν to combine the most beautiful of many elements, *of a painter* XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.2, *cf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 488a; σ. τὰς πράξεις to gather together events, *of a writer or orator* ISOCR. 12.252, 15.45; ὅλας ῥήσεις εἰς ταὐτὸν σ. to make a single collection of all the speeches PLAT. *Leg.* 811a Ⓑ **to draw together, contract** HDT. 7.23.3 DEMOSTH. *pref.* 36 *etc.*; πρῴρην the prow HDT. 1.194.2; σ. τὰ τέρματα to converge, *of two rivers* HDT. 4.52.4; σ. τοὺς πόρους to contract the pores THPHR. *Od.* 36 | *esp. in milit. tactics* to **draw together, tighten, combine** THUC. 1.63.1, 4.125.2 EUR. *I.A.* 290 *etc.*; τὰ κέρεα the wings *of an army* HDT. 6.113.2; σ. ἑαυτόν to gather itself up, *of a snake* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594a 19 || **to contract** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 823 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 958a 21 *etc.*; τὰς ὀφρῦς the eyebrows SOPH. *fr.* 1121 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 582 ANTIPH. 217.2; σ. τὰ βλέφαρα to close the eyelids ARISTOT. *Pr.* 958a 38 GAL. 18(2).62; σ. τὰ ὦτα to prick up the ears, *of dogs* XEN. *Cyn.* 3.5; σ. καὶ τονοῦν τὴν γαστέρα to pull together and so strengthen the stomach GAL. 15.195 || *metr.* **to contract, resolve** *two shorts into a long* ARISTID.[2] 1.27, *al.* || *fig.* **to conclude, infer, prove** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1357a 8, *al.* PHILOD. *Sign.* 12.33, *al.*; ▸ *with* ὅτι that ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1377b 6; ▸ *with inf.* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 16 | *philos.* συνάγοντες λόγοι conclusive arguments STOIC. 2.77.28 (DIOG. 7.78) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.12 | *math.* **to yield a result,** *of a sum, product etc.* DION. 4.6.4 DIOPH. 2.9, 2.12 *etc.* Ⓒ **to unite, join, couple** AESCHL. *Sept.* 756 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 991 *etc.*; γάμους σ. to contract marriages XEN. *Symp.* 4.64; ἄμφω ἐς φιλότητα two in friendship HOM. 4.507; σ. ἀνθρώπους εἰς κηδείαν to join in a marriage alliance XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.36; τὸ κακὸν σέ τε κἀμὲ σ. misfortune brought us together EUR. *Hel.* 644 | to **represent together,** *of characters* PLAT. *epist.* 311b || **to bring together, reconcile** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1000b 11 DEMOSTH. 58.42, 59.45 | **to take in, receive** VT *2Sam.* 11.27, *Iudic.* 19.15; ξένος ἤμην καὶ συνηγάγετέ με I was a stranger and you took me in NT *Matt.* 25.35; *fig.* σ. ἑαυτόν to collect oneself PLUT. *Phil.* 20.2 || *host.* to **engage, clash,** *of combat*: σ. Ἄρεα τε join battle IL. 2.381 = σ. ἔριδα Ἄρεος IL. 5.861 = σ. ὑσμίνην IL. 14.448 = πόλεμον σ. ISOCR. 4.84; σ. τινάς to match certain ones, *of warriors* AESCHL. *Sept.* 508 | *fig.*: ἐς κίνδυνον ἔσχατον σ. τινά to reduce s.o. to extreme danger APP. 7.251 Ⓓ *intrans.* **to clash** ▸ τινι with s.o. POL. 11.18.4; *abs.*: ἐς μέσσον σύναγον they clashed in the midst THEOCR. 22.82; σ. εἰς χεῖρας to come to blows PLUT. *Publ.* 9.3 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ *of pers.* **to be taken in, stay with** NT *Acts* 11.26 *etc.* || **to be convened, organized,** *of a meeting i*SYLL[3]. 888.129 (III[CE]) Ⓑ *of things* **to be brought together** ▸ τινι with sthg. TIM.[2] 216.24 || **to narrow** TIM.[2] 220.8 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 664b 25 *etc.*; εἰς ὀξὺ συνῆχθαι to narrow to a point ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496a 19; σ. εἰς μικρόν to diminish ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 354a 7 THPHR. *Ign.* 52; συνηγμένον εἰς μέσον slender at the center, *of a cup* CALLIX. 3 | *pf. ptc.* συνηγμένος **concise, terse,** *of an orator* DIOG. 4.33 | *medic.* **locked in spasm** (*of paralytics*) AN. *Par.* 21.3.10 || *fig.* συνάγεσθαι λιμῷ to be

hard pressed by hunger POL. 1.18.7 || *math.* to be obtained as a result, *of a sum, product etc.* ARISTAR.[1] 13 PAPP. 22.7 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυνάγω || *Dor. impf.* συνᾶγον, *epic* σύνᾰγον || *Dor. aor*[s]. συνᾶξα *in inscr.* | *inf.* συνᾶξαι || *Dor. pf.* συναγάγοχα *in inscr., Dor. mid. pass.* συνᾶγμαι TIM.[2] 220.8.

συνᾰγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [συνάγω] gatherer, convener, *of assemblies* /DÉLOS 1641b 6 (I[BCE]) LUC. *Peregr.* 11 *etc.*; τῶν πολιτῶν of citizens LYS. 12.43; *fig.* λόγος σ. τῆς τῶν ἀνθρώπων ἀγέλης speech, convoker of the flocks of men MAX.[1] 7.3 || uniter PLAT. *Symp.* 191d | matchmaker, *of a marriage* LIB. *epist.* 1488.1 || *medic. pl.* sphincter muscles HP. *Os.* 14.

συνᾰγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [συνάγω] Ⓐ *of pers.* gathering, meeting, assembly, community, congregation VT *Gen.* 28.3, *Ex.* 12.3, *al.* POL. 4.7.6 DIOG. 129 *etc.*; σ. συμποσίου symposium ATH. 5.192b | *extens.* place of assembly, *esp.* synagogue NT *Matt.* 4.23, *Acts* 6.9, *al.* /BCH 56.293 (II[CE]) *etc.* || joining, union: ἀνδρὸς καὶ γυναικός of a man and a woman PLAT. *Theaet.* 150a Ⓑ *of things* collection, gathering HP. *Off.* 11 EPIC. 29.25 PLAT. *Phaed.* 266b *etc.*; χρημάτων of property DEMOCR. B 222 /SYLL[3]. 410.14 (II-I[BCE]) POL. 27.12.2; ξυναγωγαὶ πολέμου preparations for war THUC. 2.18.3; τοῦ σίτου harvest *p*CAIR.ZEN. 433.5 (III[BCE]) POL. 1.17.9 *etc.*; ὑδάτων of water VT *Gen.* 1.9, *Lev.* 11.36 | *of agricultural products* harvest VT *Exod.* 34.22 | collection, gathering, *of written texts* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1181b 7 DION. 2.27.3 CIC. *Att.* 9.13.3, *al. etc.* || fusion *or* combination, *of political orders* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1316b 40 Ⓒ contraction, tightening THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.5 *etc.*; *of anat. parts* HP. *Coac.* 2.210 ISOCR. 9.44 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 217b 15, *Pr.* 876b 10 *etc.*; *of a pyramid* DIOD. 1.63.4; *of an army in line* PLAT. *Rp.* 526d ARR. *Tact.* 11.3 || *fig.* conclusion, summary DION.[21] *C.H.* 272C (*title*) || *philos.* conclusion, inference ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1400b 26, *al. etc.* | cogent argumentation CHRYSIP. 2.89.10 (SEXT. 8.314) | demonstration PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.91.

συνᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ PLUT. *QConv.* 632e (*interpol.*), *see* προαγωγεία.

συναγωγικός -όν [συναγώγιον] one who belongs to a synagogue ORIG. *Or.* 21.1.

συνᾰγώγιμος -ον [συναγώγιον] brought from home, *meal* (*cf.* συνάγωγιον) ALEXIS 253.2 EPHIP. 4.1.

συνάγώγιον -ου, τό [συνάγω] meal outdoors, picnic MEN. *fr.* 123.2 | *extens.* place for eating outdoors POLL. 6.7 || *Hebr.* synagogue PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.127.

συνᾰγωγός -όν [συνάγω] Ⓐ that joins *or* unites DEMOCR. *B.* 164 PLAT. *Tim.* 31c | *fig.*: δεσμοὶ φιλίας σ. uniting bonds of friendship PLAT. *Prot.* 322c | *subst.* τὸ συναγωγὸν bond PLUT. *QConv.* 632e Ⓑ harvesting, *of a bee* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.291 || *subst.*: ὁ συναγωγός member of a σύνοδος (*see*) *p*SB 12 (I[CE]), *al. but* cohabiting HSCH. *s.v.* συνέστιοι.

συνᾰγωνιάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀγωνιάω] to share suffering POL. 3.43.8 PLUT. *Mult.* 95e *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. CIC. *Att.* 5.12.2 DIOD. 17.100.4; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for s.o. PLUT. *Frat.* 486b || to fight alongside, take the side of OR. *Sib.* 3.712 *etc.*

συναγωνίζω [σύν, ἀγωνίζω] *impf. mid.* συνηγωνιζόμην || *fut.* συναγωνιοῦμαι, *rar. later* συναγωνίσομαι || *aor. mid.* συνηγωνισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* συνηγώνισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνηγώνιστο ❶ *act.* to fight along with NICOL.[1] 130.18 (*dub.*) ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ ▸ *abs.* to fight on the same side, be allied THUC. 5.109 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.49 *etc.* || to take part in the action, *of the trag. chorus* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456a 26 Ⓑ to fight alongside *or* as an ally, aid ▸ τινι (with) s.o. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1061 ANTIPHO 5.93 THUC. 1.143.2 *etc.*; ▸ σ. τινὶ πρός τινα to aid s.o. against s.o. PLAT. *Alc.1.* 119e = τινὶ ἐπί τινα DEMOSTH. 43.10; ▸ τινὶ πρός τι s.o. towards sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.20 = τινὶ εἴς τι DION. 4.4.8 /MICHEL 452.6 (IV-III[BCE]); ▸ τινί τι s.o. in sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.25, 30.31 = τινὶ ἔν τινι NT *Rom.* 15.30 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. μάχας to fight battles together /OGIS 280.3 (III[BCE]); ἀγώνα to struggle together with /SYLL[3]. 711 *L* 29 (II[BCE]) • *Att.* ξυναγωνίζομαι || *impf. mid.* ξυνηγωνιζόμην || *fut. ptc. mid.* ξυναγωνιούμενος THUC. 1.123.1, 5.109.1 || *Dor. aor.* συναγωνιξάμην *in inscr.*

συνᾰγώνισμα -ατος, τό [συναγωνίζω] aid, support POL. 10.43.2.

συνᾰγωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [συναγωνίζω] ally in a struggle, one who brings aid PLAT. *Alc.1.* 119d ISOCR. 4.142 *etc.*; ▸ τινος for sthg. AESCHN. 2.183, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.41 = πρός τι POL. 10.34.2 || *pl.*: οἱ σ. opponents, *in a contest* /MICHEL 1016B 1 (II[BCE]); τραγικοὶ σ. participants in a contest for tragedians /OGIS 51.56 (II[BCE]); *of a group of actors* /CIG 3082 || fellow worker *p*OXY. 1676.36 (II-I[CE]) • *Dor.* -τάς.

συναγωνοθέτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἀγωνοθέτης] fellow ἀγωνοθέτης (*see*) /PRIEN. 111.196, *al.* (I[BCE]).

συνάδελφος -ον [σύν, ἀδελφός] having brothers *or* sisters XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.4 || member of an association *p*CAIR.MASP. 2.11 (VI[CE]).

συνᾰδηλέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀδηλέω] to be equally obscure SEXT. *S.* 8.2.

συνᾰδικέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀδικέω] ❶ *act.* to join in doing wrong *or* injustice THUC. 1.39.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 496d *etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. THUC. 1.37.4 XEN. *An.* 2.6.27 || to offend *or* damage together IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 9.46 SOR. 1.79 ❷ *pass.* to be offended *or* maltreated together DEMOSTH. 56.44, *al. etc.*

συνᾰδολεσχέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀδολεσχέω] to chatter together GAL. 18(1).259.

συνᾰδολέσχος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἀδολέσχης] companion *p*SB 343 *etc.*

συνᾳδόντως [συνάδω] *adv.* in harmony with, in accordance *or* in compliance with ▸ τινι sthg. EPIPH. *Haer.* 21.6.2, *al. etc.*

συνάδοξέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀδοξέω] to share in dishonor PLUT. *Mult.* 96a AGATH. 5.24.

συνᾴδω [σύν, ᾄδω] Ⓐ *intrans.* to sing together, to join in song: τὸν παιᾶνά τινι the paian with s.o. AESCHN. 2.162 = μετά τινος AESCHN. 2.163 | *of mus. instrum.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 858 PLUT. *Alc.* 2.6 || *fig.* to agree ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1088 PLAT. *Phaed.* 92c *etc.*; ταὐτόν on the same subject PLAT. *Rp.* 432a | ▸ *abs.* to be in unison HERACLIT. B 10 PLAT. *Prot.* 333a Ⓑ *trans.* to sing of *or* celebrate together: τινα s.o. THEOCR. 10.24.

συνάεθλος -ον [σύν, ἆθλος] assisting OPP.[1] 1.195 NONN. *D.* 2.338, *al.*

συναείρω [σύν, ἀείρω] ❶ *act.* to raise together IL. 24.590 (*cf.* συναίρω) | to yoke together IL. 10.499 ❷ *mid.* to yoke together IL. 15.680.

συνᾰηδίζομαι [σύν, ἀηδίζω] to experience disgust together PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 7.

συνᾰθετέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀθετέω] ❶ *act.* to athetize together with, declare equally spurious SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1500 ❷ *pass.* to be deprived together ▸ τινι of sthg. PHOT. *Bibl.* 512b.

συναθλέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀθλέω] ❶ *act.* to struggle together ▸ τινὶ ἔν τινι with s.o. for sthg. NT *Phil.* 4.3; ▸ τινι for sthg. NT *Phil.* 1.27 ❷ *pass.* to be practiced: *fig. pf. ptc.* συνηθλημένη μνήμη (metaphor) impressed upon the memory DIOD. 3.4.1.

συνάθλησις -εως, ἡ [συναθλέω] shared effort BAS. *Reg.fus.* 35.3.

συναθλητής -οῦ, ὁ [συναθλέω] *subst.* teammate in competitive sports (*dub.*) /MAMA 8.417.32 | *Christ.* fellow struggler EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.4.9 *etc.*

συναθροίζω [σύν, ἀθροίζω] *impf.* συνήθροιζον, *mid. pass.* συνηθροιζόμην || *fut.* συναθροίσω, *mid.* συναθροίσομαι BAS. *Hom.* (*PG* 31.308.28) || *aor.* συνήθροισα, *later mid.* συνηθροισάμην || *pf.* συνήθροικα, *mid. pass.* συνήθροισμαι || *ppf.* συνηθροίκειν, *mid. pass.* συνηθροίσμην || *aor. pass.* συνηθροίσθην || *fut. pass.* συναθροισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to gather, assemble, *of pers. and things* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 585 LYS. 2.34 XEN. *An.* 7.2.8 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τὴν πόλιν Ἕλληνάς τε καὶ βαρβάρους Greeks and barbarians in the city PLAT. *Menex.* 243b ❷ *pass.* to be gathered, assemble, press together, *of pers. and things*: ▸ εἴς τι into a place PLAT. *Rp.* 422d, *Tim.* 25b; εἰς ταὐτό in the same place ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546b 18 | ▸ *with dat.* to join: οὐ συνήθροισται στρατῷ he has not joined the army EUR. *Rh.* 613; συνηθροισμένη τῇ πόλει δόξα the honor which has accrued to the city LYCURG. 110 • *Att.* ξυναθροίζω.

συνάθροισις -εως, ἡ [σύν, ἀθροίζω] gathering, assembling, *of pers. and things* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 739b 10 SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 537 *etc.*

συνάθροισμα -ατος, τό [σύν, ἀθροίζω] joining together, collection AP.[9] *s.v.* ἀγορά SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 100-124.

συναθροισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, ἀθροίζω] collection, union AESOP. 242 DAMASC. *Pr.* 412 *etc.* || *rhet.* association AL.[1] *Fig.* 17.13 QUINT. *Inst.* 8.4.27 *etc.*

συναθροιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, ἀθροίζω] compiler, collector HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀγρετῇ) (*dub.*).

συναθροιστικός -ή -όν [σύν, ἀθροίζω] for collection HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀγυρτούς) (*corr.*).

συνᾰθῦρω [σύν, ἀθύρω] to joke ▸ τινι with s.o. MOSCH. 2.30.

συνᾴγδην [συναΐσσω] *adv.* with a violent rush together HES. *Sc.* 189.

συναιγλία *see* συναικλία.

συναϊδιάζω [συναΐδιος] to make coeternal GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.2.18.

συναΐδιος -ον [σύν, ἀΐδιος] coeternal EPIPH. *Haer.* 72.11.5 HSCH. *etc.* ♦ *adv.* συναΐδιως coeternally DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.25 (136b) *etc.*

συναιθριάζω [σύν, αἰθριάζω] to clear at the same time XEN. *An.* 4.4.10 (*v.l.*).

συναιθύσσω [σύν, αἰθύσσω] to shake *or* fluctuate together ▸ τινι with sthg. NONN. *D.* 10.183, 43.346 (*fig.*).

συναικλία -ας, ἡ ALCM. 95a, *Lac. for* σύνδειπνον • [συν] αιγλία /SYLL[3]. 1106.90 (IV-III[BCE]).

σύναιμος -ον [σύν, αἷμα] related by blood SOPH. *Ai.* 977, *El.* 156 | relating to kin: Ζεὺς ξύναιμος Zeus protector of kin SOPH. *Ant.* 659; νεῖκος ξύναιμον quarrel between relatives SOPH. *Ant.* 794 || *subst.* blood relation, relative SOPH. *O.C.* 943 | *esp.* brother *or* sister SOPH. *Ant.* 198, 488 • *Att.* ξύν-.

συναίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [σύναιμος] related by blood [PHOC.] 206 /IG 12.8.441.15 *etc.*, *see* σύναιμος.

συναίνεσις -εως, ἡ [συναινέω] approval, consent, assent PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 165 (*bis*), *al.* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 258b *etc.*

συναινετέον [συναινέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to agree ▸ τινι with s.o. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.54.

συναινέω, *contr.* [σύν, αἰνος] *impf.* συνήνουν || *fut.* συναινέσω || *aor.* συνήνεσα || *pf. inf.* συνηνεκέναι *ACO* 2.1.1 p. 183.6 Ⓐ *intrans.* to consent, approve AESCHL. *Ag.* 1208 SOPH. *El.* 1280, *Ph.* 122 PLAT. *Rp.* 393e *etc.* || to agree ▸ τινι with

s.o. HDT. 5.92. η5 SOPH. *El.* 402 *etc.* B *trans.* **to concede, grant** AESCHL. *Ag.* 484 SOPH. *O.C.* 1508 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.47 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. EUR. *Rh.* 172 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.20, *An.* 7.7.31; ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.4.8, 7.2.14 • *Att.* ξυναινέω.

συναινίττομαι [σύν, αἶνος] **to allude to** EUNAP. 263.

σύναινος -ον [σύν, αἶνος] **agreeing** ▸ τινι with s.o. IUSTIN. *Dial.* 47.2 (*PG* 6.577A) HSCH.

συναίνῡμαι [σύν, αἴνυμαι] **to gather** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 21.502.

συναίρεμα -ατος, τό [συναιρέω] **aggregate, union** DAMASC. *Pr.* 4 *etc.* ‖ **total quantity** *P*TEBT. 340.5 (III^{CE}) *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **synaeresis** EUSTATH. 1447.52 • *also* συναίρημα *P*OBODL. 3.157 (II^{CE}) *and* συνέρεμα *P*OXY. 3170.23 (III^{CE}).

συναίρεσις -εως, ἡ [συναιρέω] A **gathering, collection** AN. *Subl.* 10.3 ATH. 11.489f ‖ **aggregation, concentration** DAMASC. *Pr.* 96 SIMP. *in Phys.* 635.32 ‖ **synthesis** DAMASC. *Pr.* 277, 280 ‖ **generalization** ELIAS *in Porph.* 76.19 B **contraction, concentration, reduction** ASCLEPIOD. 11.7 SOR. 4.7.1 PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 1.8.3 *etc.* ‖ *metr.* **contraction, reduction** *of two shorts into a long* HEPH. *Ench.* 15.5 ‖ *gramm.* **synaeresis** QUINT. *Inst.* 1.5.17 AP.^{7} *Adv.* 132.25 | **contraction** GAL. 6.642.

συναιρεσιώτης -ου, ὁ [συναίρεσις] **member of a faction, partisan** SERAP.^{2} (*CCA* 8(4).230) *etc.* ‖ **member of a sect** *or* **in a heresy** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.23.4 *etc.*

συναιρετέον [συναιρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to bring together** PLOT. 3.7.5 ‖ **it is necessary to withhold** ATH.^{2} (ORIB. 39.9.1).

συναιρετικός -ή -όν [συναιρέω] **aggregating** DAMASC. *Pr.* 132 ‖ **repressive** DAMASC. *Pr.* 106 • *adv.* συναιρετικῶς **in summary** P. 8.17.

συναιρετίστης -ου, ὁ [συναιρέω] **member of a faction,** *of planets* VETT. 54.21, *al. CCA* 7.215, *al.*

συναιρέω, *contr.* [σύν, αἱρέω] *impf.* συνῄρουν, *mid. pass.* συνῃρούμην ‖ *fut.* συναιρήσω ‖ *aor*^{1}. συνεῖλον ‖ *pf.* συνῄρηκα, *mid. pass.* συνῄρημαι ‖ *ppf.* συνῄρήκειν DAMASC. *in Parm.* 189.26, *al.*, *mid. pass.* συνῃρήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* συνῃρέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συναιρεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to gather** *or* **take together, seize at once** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 20.95; πάντα ξυνῄρει **it seized everyone,** *of a sickness* THUC. 2.51.3; χρόνου λογισμῷ τὸ πρᾶγμα σ. **to make a computation of the time of the event** PLUT. *Lys.* 22.8; δεῖ σ. ἐκ πάντων τούτων ὅτι from all this we should conclude that PROCL. *in Parm.* 492 B **to eliminate,** destroy IL. 16.740 DCASS. 50.35.5 | *of pers.* **to kill** DCASS. 40.23.4; αἰχμῇ βέλεος ξυνεῖλε she killed with the point of an arrow SOPH. *Tr.* 884; τὸ φάρμακον οὐ συνεῖλεν αὐτόν the poison did not kill him DCASS. 37.13.2 ‖ **to help subdue** *or* **conquer:** τὴν Σύβαριν Sybaris HDT. 5.44.1; πολεμίους the enemy PLUT. *Pomp.* 12.8 (*v.l.*) | ▸ σ. τινί τι to help s.o. to conquer sthg. THUC. 2.29.4 C *fig.* **to abolish, bring to an end:** σ. τὰς ἀσπίδας to abolish the shields DIOD. 15.44.2; συνῃρηκὼς ὥρᾳ μιᾷ χρόνῳ μήκιστον πόλεμον bringing to an end in a single hour a very lengthy war PLUT. *Lys.* 11.11; ὡς ἡμέραις δυσὶ συναιρήσων τὴν πολιορκίαν intending to complete the siege in two days PLUT. *Sert.* 13.7; ταχὺ σ. πολλὴν ὁδόν to cover a great stretch of road swiftly PLUT. *Amat.* 759d D **to reduce, shorten:** τόν τοῦ ζῆν χρόνον the time of life DIOD. 17.116.1 ‖ **to abbreviate, abridge,** *of speeches* LUC. *Phal.* 1 6 GAL. 15.754; *esp. ptc.* ξυνελών in brief THUC. 1.70.9, 2.41.1; ὡς συνελόντι εἰπεῖν to speak briefly XEN. *An.* 3.1.38, *Mem.* 3.8.10 *etc.* = συνελόντι φάναι GAL. 16.502 = συνελόντι ΙΑ. 4.22; συνελόντι ἁπλῶς in short DEMOSTH. 4.7 ‖ *gramm.* **to contract,** *of vowels* AP.^{7} *Pron.* 99.24 | *of the accent in compounds* AP.^{7} *Synt.* 304.8 ❷ *mid.* **to take, seize** *P*PETR. 2.18.2.7 (*prob.*) (III^{BCE}) ❸ *pass.* A **to be brought together** *or* **joined** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 9, *al.*; εἰς ἕν λογισμῷ συναιρούμενον brought to a unity by means of reason PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249c ‖ **to be chosen together** *i*JHS 68.48 (II^{BCE}) B **to be ended** *or* **crossed,** *of a sickness* GAL. 16.499; *of a distance* PLUT. *Lys.* 11.5 ‖ **to be ended,** *of a war* PLUT. *Marc.* 3.1 C **to be reduced** *or* **narrowed,** *of territories* THUC. 8.24.5 POL. 10.11.4; σ. εἰς ἥμισυ to be halved ASCLEPIOD. 2.1 ‖ *metr.* **to be contracted** *metrically* HEPH. *Ench.* 12.1 • *Att.* ξυναιρέω ‖ *fut.* συνελῶ PHIL. p. 60.9.

συναίρω [σύν, αἴρω] *impf.* συνῆρον, *mid.* συνῃρόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* συναροῦμαι ‖ *aor.* συνῆρα, *mid.* συνηράμην ‖ *pf. mid.* συνῆρμαι ❶ *act.* A **to raise** *or* **lift up together** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 945a 39 PLUT. *QConv.* 659a ‖ **to gather:** τὰ γενήματα the harvest *i*TAM 2.245.9 B *fig.* **to side with, choose** ▸ τινι s.o. DCASS. 46.3.3 (*codd.*) ‖ σ. τὸν λόγον μετά τινος to settle accounts with s.o. NT *Matt.* 18.23 *P*LOND. 1.131 *r* 194 (I^{CE}) ❷ *mid.* A **to raise** *or* **lift up together,** *of weapons* EUR. *Rh.* 495 DION. 7.19.3 (*codd.*); τινὰ τῶν σκελῶν s.o. by the legs PLUT. *Lys.* 15.7 (*codd.*) B **to take part, participate** ▸ τινος in sthg. THUC. 4.10.1, *al.*; σ. τινὶ τοῦ πολέμου to take part in war with s.o. DION. 6.3.2 | ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 1.24; ξυναίρειν κίνδυνον τῆς μάχης to undertake the risk of the battle THUC. 2.71.2; σ. Κύπριν to share in the gifts of Cyprian, *i.e.* of love AESCHL. *Pr.* 650 C **to help, assist, aid** ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Galb.* 18.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινί τι s.o. in sthg. EUR. *Or.* 767; μηδέν in no way DEMOSTH. *pref.* 41, *cf.* DCASS. 37.49.3; σ. τὴν χάριν τινός to espouse s.o.'s cause DCASS. 45.15.1 | ▸ τινὶ ἔς τι s.o. towards sthg. PAUS. 3.1.7; σ. εἰς τὸ αὐτό to cooperate in the same cause [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.2 D **to annul together** ▸ τινί τι with s.o. sthg. *P*TEBT. 809.4 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* • *Att.* ξυναίρω ‖ *poet. pres.* συναείρω ‖ *aor. inf.* συνᾶραι, *mid.* συνάρασθαι, *poet.* συνᾴρεσθαι BION 3.11.8 (*conject.*) | *ptc. mid.* συναράμενος ‖ *pf. inf. mid.* συνῆρσθαι *in pap.*

συναισθάνομαι [σύν, αἰσθάνομαι] *impf.* συνῃσθανόμην ‖ *fut.* συναισθήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{1}. συνῃσθόμην ‖ *pf.* συνῄσθημαι; **to perceive** *or* **comprehend simultaneously** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534b 18 (*codd.*); ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1170b 4 PLOT. 4.4.24 *etc.* = τι ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803b 36 PLOT. 6.4.6; *with pred. ptc.* POL. 5.72.5 ‖ **to feel together** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1245b 22; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Sol.* 18.6 ‖ **to be conscious** ▸ τι of sthg. PHILOD. *L.L.* 1.2 = τινος PHILUM. *Ven.* 4.11; ▸ *with pred. ptc.* PHILOD. *Vit.* 17.

συναίσθημα -ατος, τό [συναισθάνομαι] **simultaneous perception** *I*G 2^{2}.1099.32 (II^{CE}).

συναίσθησις -εως, ἡ [συναισθάνομαι] **shared sensation** *or* **perception** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1245b 24 AL. *in Sens.* 36.12 | *medic.* **sensation** (*of pain*), *accompanying a disease* ARET. *S.A.* 2.9.6, *al.* SOR. 1.26.1 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **sentiment** CLEM. *Str.* 5.1.13.1 ‖ *fig.* **awareness** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLUT. *Profect.* 75b, 76b ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.30, 2.11.1 *etc.* | *philos.* **self-consciousness, conscience** PLOT. 3.8.4.

συναισθητικός -ή -όν [συναισθάνομαι] **conscious** PLOT. 2.2.1.10.

συναίσθομαι *P*LOND.LIT. 138.7.7 (I^{CE}), *see* συναισθάνομαι.

συναΐσσω [σύν, ἀΐσσω] **to rush together** AP. 4.1112 QS 2.456.

συναισχύνω [σύν, αἰσχύνω] **to sully together** MAX.^{1} 18.9 (*pass.*).

συναιτέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, αἰτέω] **to demand for oneself along with** *P*OXY. 54.31 (III^{CE}).

συναιτιάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, αἰτιάομαι] **to accuse at the same time** PLUT. *F.M.* 8.4.

συναίτιος -ον *and* -ος -α -ον [σύν, αἴτιος] **causing along with, contributing** ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Pol.* 287b ARISTOT. *An.* 416a 14, *Metaph.* 1015a 21 *etc.* | τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 519b, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.64, 19.97; ἄρκυς ... ἡ ξυναιτία φόνου the hunter's net ... accomplice in murder AESCHL. *Ag.* 1116 | ▸ τινί τινος with s.o. of sthg. ISOCR. 5.33, *al. etc.*; πᾶσιν ἡδονῆς καὶ ἀγαθοῦ σ. maker of pleasure and good for all XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.15 | *subst.* τὸ συναίτιον **contributing cause** PLAT. *Tim.* 46d • *Att.* ξυν-.

συναιχμάζω [σύναιχμος] **to fight together** AP 15.50.4; ▸ τινι with s.o. NONN. *D.* 2.201, *al.*

συναιχμαλωτίζω [συναιχμάλωτος] **to take prisoner together** ▸ τινι with s.o. SEXT. *S.* 1.295 (*pass.*) [Iambl.^{1}] 40 (*pass.*).

συναιχμάλωτις -ιδος, ἡ [συναιχμάλωτος] **fellow prisoner** CON. 13 SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 318 • *Att.* ξυν-.

συναιχμάλωτος -ον [σύν, αἰχμάλωτος] **fellow prisoner** NT *Rom.* 16.7 LUC. *Asin.* 27.

σύναιχμος -ον [σύν, αἰχμή] **arrayed together, allied** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*

συναιωρέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, αἰωρέω] **to be suspended** *or* **raised together** PLAT. *Phaed.* 112b PLUT. *Vind.* 564d.

συναιώρησις -εως, ἡ [συναιωρέομαι] **oscillation** PLAT. *Tim.* 80d.

συνακαταληπτέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀκαταληπτέω] **to be incomprehensible together** SEXT. *S.* 1.243, 11.38.

συνακμάζω [σύν, ἀκμάζω] **to bloom** *or* **ripen at the same time** AP 11.417.3 ‖ *fig. of pers.* **to reach fullness together** ▸ τινι with sthg. POL. 16.28.1 | **to flourish together** PLUT. *T.G.* 3.3 | **to be contemporaneous** ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOT. *fr.* 408 POL. 6.43.6, 31.26.3 *etc.*

συνακμαστής -οῦ, ὁ [συνακμάζω] **one who flourishes contemporaneously** EPIPH. *Haer.* 68.1.2.

συνᾰκολασταίνω [σύν, ἀκολασταίνω] **to lead a dissolute life together** PLUT. *Coniug.* 140b; ▸ τινι *or* μετά τινος with s.o. PLUT. *Demetr.* 24.1, *Sul.* 2.3.

συνᾰκολουθέω, *contr.* [συνακόλουθος] A **to follow, accompany** ▸ τινι sthg. *or* s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 400 THUC. 6.44.1 HYP. 2.6 *P*BGU 1755.3 (I^{BCE}) NT *Mark* 5.37 *etc.* = μετά τινος ISOCR. 4.146; σ. τινι οἴκαδε to follow s.o. **home** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 43 ‖ **to accompany, follow,** *as effect*: ▸ τινι sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 274a ISOCR. 7.4 *etc.* = μετά τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 464a | *log.* **to follow entirely** *or* **be consequent** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1085a 16, *al.* B *fig.* **to follow,** *with the mind*: ▸ τινι sthg. *or* s.o. PLAT. *Phil.* 25c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 188b 26 THPHR. *Sens.* 72; σ. ▸ τινί τι to follow s.o. in sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 792c | *extens.* **to obey** ▸ τινι s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 711c, *al.* ‖ **to be in relation:** ἀλλήλοις to each other ARISTOT. *G.A.* 764b 24 ‖ **to come into force** (*of a guarantee*) *P*BGU 906.22 (I^{CE}).

συνᾰκολουθία -ας, ἡ [συνακόλουθος] **imitation** STOB. 1.20.2.

συνᾰκόλουθος -ον [σύν, ἀκόλουθος] **coupled** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1435b 2.

συνᾰκοντίζω [σύν, ἀκοντίζω] **to hurl javelins together** ANTIPHO 3.4.5 ‖ **to hit with many javelins** POL. 1.43.6, 1.34.7 (*pass.*), 11.1.9 (*pass.*), *al.*

συνᾰκοος -ου, ὁ [*see* συνακούω] **fellow pupil** THEM. *Or.* 33.208.26 (*v.l.*).

συνακουμβίζω [σύν, *Lat.* accumbo] **to sit down**

at table, be seated together NILANC. *Ep.* 3.92 (79.428D).

συνᾰκούω [σύν, ἀκούω] to hear together *or* at the same time PLUT. *Pyr.* 5.11; ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.36; ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *An.* 5.4.31 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 290b 24; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. DCASS. 46.41.1 || to understand ▸ τί τινι sthg. for sthg. SEXT. *S.* 7.239.

συνακρᾰτίζομαι [σύν, ἀκρατίζομαι] to have breakfast together ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. ANTIPH. 271.2.

συνακρῑβόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀκριβόω] to report in detail ▸ τι sthg. PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.188 VETT. 17.18.

συνακροάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀκροάομαι] to go to lessons together, be a fellow pupil PLAT. *Menex.* 235b; ▸ τινός τινι of s.o. with s.o. PLAT. *Sis.* 387b || to be a fellow judge ▸ *with dat.* COD. *Iust.* 7.62.35.

συνακροᾰτής -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, ἀκροατής] fellow judge IUST. *Nov.* 86.

συνακτέον [συνάγω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to collect PLAT. *Rp.* 537c DIOSC.[2] 1.77.4 || it is necessary to reduce ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319b 24 || it is necessary to close up, *of a wound* ANTYLL. (AET.[1] 7.74) || it is necessary to establish *or* conclude HP. *Hum.* 18; ▸ ὅτι that ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1377b 6.

συνακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [συνάγω] pants IOS. *A.I.* 3.152.

συνακτήριον -ου, τό [συνάγω] gathering COD. *Iust.* 1.5.14 HSCH.

συνακτικός -ή -όν [συνάγω] gathering *or* accumulating LUC. *Demosth.* 32; ▸ τινος sthg. DIOTOG. 74.22 (STOB. 4.7.62.72) || *medic.* astringent, *of drugs* GAL. 11.710 || conclusive, persuasive, *of a speech* EPICT. *Ench.* 44 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.98 *etc.* • *adv.* συνακτικῶς conclusively SEXT. *P.* 2.170.

συνάκτιστος -ον [σύν, ἄκτιστος] not created in the same way ▸ τινι as s.o. DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.23 (80b).

συνακτός -ή -όν [συνάγω] collected, *water* PORPH. *Abst.* 1.42.

συνᾰλᾰλάζω [σύν, ἀλαλάζω] to raise the war cry together POL. 1.34.2 PLUT. *Sul.* 28.12 *etc.* || *extens.* to hail ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 11.

συνᾰλάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀλάομαι] to wander together MAN.[1] 4.290 || to share in exile ▸ τινι with s.o. DIOG. 6.20.

συναλγέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἄλγος] *impf.* συνήλγουν || *fut.* συναλγήσω || *aor.* συνήλγησα || *pf. ptc.* συνηλγηκώς CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.500.8), *al.* A to share in suffering, suffer together SOPH. *Ai.* 253, 283 EUR. *Alc.* 633, *H.F.* 1202 ANTIPHO 3.2.8 PLAT. *Rp.* 462d; ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166a 7 | ▸ *with instrum. dat.:* τῇ ψυχῇ in the soul DEMOSTH. 18.287; τῇ διανοίᾳ with the mind ARISTOT. *Pr.* 887a 16 || to pity, sympathize with ▸ τινι sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 290 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381a 5 *etc.*; σοῖς κακοῖς your troubles EUR. *Rh.* 807 B *medic.* to hurt *or* ache at the same time, *of parts of the body:* ▸ τινι for s.o. SOR. 3.31.2 • *Att.* ξυναλγέω || *impf. 3. sg.* ξυνήλγει PROC.[1] *Arc.* 1.24.

συναλγηδών -όνος, ἡ [συναλγέω] fellow in pain EUR. *Suppl.* 74 (*pl.*).

συναλγύνω [σύν, ἄλγος] *fut. pass.* συναλγυνθήσομαι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 18.18; to move to compassion OPP. 1.726.

συναλδής -ές [σύν, ἀλδαίνω] that which grows together, *of fruit* NIC. *Al.* 623.

συνᾰλεαίνω [σύν, ἀλεαίνω] to help to heat PLUT. *QConv.* 691e.

συνάλειμμα -ατος, τό [συναλείφω] ointment DIOSC.[2] 3.137 HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.18.6), *al.* SOR. 3.32.3.

συνᾰλειπτικός -ή -όν [συναλείφω] *gramm.* undergoing synalepha EUSTATH. 25.33 • *adv.* συναλειπτικῶς by synalepha SEXT. *S.* 1.165 EUSTATH. 834.5.

συναλείφω [σύν, ἀλείφω] *fut.* συναλείψω || *aor.* συνήλειψα || *pf. mid. pass.* συναλήλιμμαι *and* συνήλειμμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* συναλειφθείς *and aor.*[t] συναλιφείς ❶ *act.* A to compress, combine THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.1 || *gramm.* to join two syllables into one DION. *Comp.* 22.19 *etc.* || *extens.* to confound IO. *Hlo.* 8.407A, *al. etc.* B to anoint completely SOR. 1.46.3, *al.* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.233 | *fig.* to cover, conceal ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1383b 33 || to help to anoint PHILOD. *Vit.* 17.4 PLUT. *Pomp.* 73.10 ❷ *pass.* to be made compact ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 365a 21 || to unite ▸ τινι with sthg. SIMP. *in Phys.* 892.9, 931.17 • *ptc.* ξυναλείφων ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.13.

συνᾰλέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀλέω] to grind together GEOP. 15.2.23.

συνᾰληθεύω [σύν, ἀληθεύω] to be true as well ARISTOT. *Int.* 19b 36 GAL. 7.838 || to seek truth together PLUT. *Adul.* 53b || to agree in speaking the truth EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.10.10.

συνᾰλητεύω [σύν, ἀλητεύω] to wander together HLD. 6.7.

συναλθάσσομαι HP. *Fract.* 9 (ξυναλθάσσεται, *v.l.* ξυναλθέεται), *see* συνάλθομαι.

συνάλθομαι [σύν, ἄλθομαι] to heal, *of wounds* HP. *Art.* 14 (*aor. inf. pass.* ξυναλθεσθῆναι).

συνᾰλιάζω ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 93, *Dor. for* συναλίζω (*aor. 3. sg.* ξυναλίαξε).

συνᾰλίζομαι [σύν, ἅλς] *proper.* to eat salt together, *i.e.* eat at the same table ▸ τινι with s.o. NT *Acts* 1.4 MAN.[1] 5.339.

συνᾰλίζω [σύν, ἁλίζω] *impf.* συνήλιζον THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 2.12.10, *mid. pass.* συνηλιζόμην || *aor.* συνήλισα || *pf. mid. pass.* συνήλισμαι || *aor. pass.* συνηλίσθην ❶ *act.* to assemble, gather ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 1.125.3, 2.111.3 XEN. *Hel.* 1.30; ἐς τὴν ἀκρόπολιν τάς τε γυναῖκας καὶ τὰ τέκνα the women and children on the Acropolis HDT. 1.176.1 ❷ *pass.* to be assembled XEN. *An.* 7.3.48 || *intrans.* to gather, assemble HDT. 1.62.1, *al. etc.* | σ. εἰς τοὺς τελείους ἄνδρας to enter into the class of adults XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.15 || *of things* to gather, come together HP. *Praec.* 2, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 763a 33 • *Ion. and later* ξυναλίζω.

συναλισγέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀλισγέω] to be contaminated together ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTE.[1] 142 (*conject.*, -γομαι *codd.*).

συνᾰλίσκομαι [σύν, ἁλίσκομαι] *aor.*[r] συνεάλων || *pf.* συνεάλωκα || *ppf.* συνεαλώκειν PLUT. *Alex.* 30.2; *pass.* to be taken prisoner together PLUT. *Br.* 56.4 AEL. *N.A.* 11.12; ▸ τινι with s.o. DIOG. 2.105 • *ptc.* συνηλωκώς L. *Sud. from* συναλίσκομαι *or from* συνηλόω.

συνᾰλῐφή -ῆς, ἡ [συναλείφω] *gramm. and rhet.* merging of two syllables, synalepha DION. *Comp.* 22.14, *al.* DEM.[2] 70 etc.; κατὰ συναλιφήν by synalepha AP.[7] *Synt.* 5.28 • *in codd. often* συναλειφή *and* συναλοιφή.

συναλλᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [συναλλάσσω] A *between pers.* exchange: ξυναλλαγὴ λόγου exchange of words SOPH. *Ai.* 732, *cf.* EUR. *Suppl.* 602 || *pl.* relations, connections SOPH. *O.T.* 34; *between spouses* EUR. *Hip.* 652 DION. 1.60.1 || *extens.* reconciliation, establishment of peace THUC. 3.82.7, 4.20.1 | *pl.* peace treaty XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.8 || agreement, pact, contract DION. 6.22.1 *P*OXY. 70.4 (III[CE]) B *of things* meeting, dealings SOPH. *O.T.* 960 || conjuncture, circumstance SOPH. *Tr.* 845, *O.C.* 410 • *Att.* ξυν-.

συνάλλαγμα -ατος, τό [συναλλάσσω] transaction, *always pl.* ARCHYT. 3 HP. *Med.* 1 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1376b 12, *al. etc.* || *esp.* agreement, pact, contract DEMOSTH. 24.213 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 25 *P*ELEPH. 1.14 (IV[BCE]) *P*ENTEUX. 55.6 (III[BCE]) *etc.*; σ. ποιεῖσθαι to draw up a contract DEMOSTH. 30.21; τὰ συναλλάγματα διαλύειν to dissolve the agreement DION. 6.22.2 || *milit.* assignment, commission AEN. 5.1.

συναλλαγμᾰτικός -ή -όν [συνάλλαγμα] contractual SCH. THUC. 1.77.1 | commercial GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.320.

συναλλαγμᾰτογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [συναλλαγματογράφω] writing of contracts *P*TEBT. 140 (I[BCE]).

συναλλαγμᾰτογρᾰφος -ου, ὁ [συνάλλαγμα, γράφω] writer of contracts, private notary *P*TEBT. 42.6 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

συναλλακτέομαι, *contr.* [συναλλάσσω] to be negotiated *P*RIEN. 19.13 (III[BCE]).

συναλλακτής -οῦ, ὁ [συναλλάσσω] intermediary, negotiator HSCH. || merchant, dealer MARCER. *Opusc.* 2.21 || contracting parties, *in a contract* IUST. *Ed.* 7.3.

συναλλακτικός -ή -όν [συναλλάσσω] concerning a contract DION. 4.13.1 VETT. 15.30 || *of pers.* inclined towards business PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 66.

συνάλλαξις -εως, ἡ [συναλλάσσω] exchange PLAT. *Leg.* 850a || contract *P*TEBT. 6.32 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || right of assignation (*by contract*) *P*BGU 1120.52 (I[BCE]).

συναλλάσσω, *Att.* συναλλάττω [σύν, ἀλλάσσω] *impf.* συνήλλασσ(ττ)ον, *mid.* συνηλλασσόμην || *fut.* συναλλάξω || *aor.* συνήλλαξα || *pf. ptc.* συνηλλαχώς HSCH. α 159, *mid. pass.* συνηλλαγμένος APP. 15.4.30, *al.* || *aor.*[s] *pass.* συνηλλάχθην, *aor.*[t] συνηλλάγην || *fut. pass.* συναλλαγήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to bring into relation, associate ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 597 || to reconcile PLAT. *Leg.* 930a; ▸ τινας people XEN. *Vect.* 5.8 NT *Acts* 7.26; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. THUC. 1.24.6 || to draw up a contract IUST. *Nov.* 22.48 (*pref.*), *al.* B *intrans.* to have relations, deal with, meet SOPH. *O.T.* 1110, 1130 EUR. *Her.* 4 *I*CRET. 4.72.9.44, *al.* (V[BCE]) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162b 24, 1178b 11 DEMOSTH. 24.192 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.* DION. 6.22.1 *P*BGU 1062.10; τοιοῦτον πρᾶγμα συναλλάττων transacting business of this sort DEMOSTH. 30.12 ❷ *mid. and pass.* A to be reconciled THUC. 5.5.3, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.43 *etc.* | to make peace, form an alliance ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. THUC. 8.90.2 XEN. *An.* 1.2.1 B to have relations, *of spouses:* ▸ τινι with s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 493 EUR. *Andr.* 1245 • *Att.* ξυναλλάσσω | *Dor.* -ζω *in inscr.*

συναλληγορέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀλληγορέω] to be interpreted allegorically ORIG. *Princ.* 4.3.5.14.

συναλλοιάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀλλοιάω] to alter together ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808b 12 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.14.3 *etc.*

συναλλοίωσις -εως, ἡ [συναλλοιόω] simultaneous alteration DAMASC. *Pr.* 440.

συνάλλομαι [σύν, ἅλλομαι] to jump together LUC. *Anach.* 4 PLUT. *Sollert.* 970d (*codd.*) || to recoil in terror ARTEMID. 1.57.

συναλλοτριόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀλλοτριόω] to alienate together GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.2.12.

συναλλύω *see* συναναλύω.

σύναλμα -ατος, τό [συνάλλομαι] simultaneous leap HSCH.

σύναλμος -ον [σύν, ἅλς] salted MACHO *Chr.* 312.

συναλοάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀλοάω] *aor.* συνηλόησα; to grind into pieces HERACL.[6] (ATH. 12.524a) || to grind to powder HIPPON. 95.4 THEOCR. 22.128 PLUT. *Marc.* 15.6 *etc.* • *epic aor.* συνηλοίησα || *epic ppf. mid. pass.* συνηλοίηντο QS 6.281, 11.472, 14.523.

συνᾰλοιφή *see* συναλιφή.

σύνἄλος -ον [σύν, ἅλς] **that eats salt together** GLOSS.

συνἀλύω [σύν, ἀλύω] **to wander together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Ant.* 29.2 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.11.

συνἀλωνιάζω [σύν, ἀλωνία] **to keep the festival of the threshing-floor together** L. *Sud.*

συνάμᾶ [σύν, ἅμα] *adv.* **together** DAMAG. (AP 7.9.3) (*v.l.*) LUC. *Pisc.* 51 *etc.* | ▸ τινι **with s.o.** THEOCR. 25.126.

συνἀμἄθύνω [σύν, ἀμαθύνω] **to annihilate together** AP. 3.295 (*tmesis*).

συνἀμάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀμάω] **to gather together** AP. 3.154 L. *E.M.* 83.3.

συνἀμαρτάνω [σύν, ἁμαρτάνω] **to err together** PLUT. *Adul.* 53c *etc.*

συνἀμείβω [σύν, ἀμείβω] **to exchange** AP.[7] *Synt.* 63.10 (*pass.*) || **to exchange along with** STEPH.[2] *in Gal.* 1.252 (*pass.*).

συνἀμιλλάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀμιλλάομαι] **to struggle together** EUR. *H.F.* 1206 (*dub. read.*) PLUT. *An seni* 786f.

συνἄμιλλος -ον [σύν, ἅμιλλα] **rival** GAL. 14.15.

σύναμμα -ατος, τό [συνάπτω] **connection, juncture, knot** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 687b 15, *G.A.* 788a 10 PLUT. *Alex.* 18.3 || περὶ συναμμάτων *dub. signf., title of a work by* CHRYSIP. 2.5.36 (DIOG. 7.191).

συναμμἄτίζομαι [σύναμμα] **to be bound** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 382a.

συναμπέχω [σύν, ἀμπέχω] **to cover up by wrapping** AESCHL. *Pr.* 521 (*Att.* ξυν-).

συναμπίσχω [συναμπέσχω] **to cover** EUR. *H.F.* 1111 (*mid.*).

συναμπρεύω [σύν, ἀμπρεύω] **to help pull** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577b 31.

συνἀμύνω [σύν, ἀμύνω] *impf. mid.* συνημυνόμην AEL. *N.A.* 3.46 || *fut. inf. act.* συναμυνεῖν EUR. *I.A.* 62 (*corr.*) || *aor.* συνήμυνα, *mid. in inf.* συναμύνασθαι ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 33 ❶ *act.* **to aid together** EUR. *I.A.* 62 IO. *HRom.* (*PG* 60.447.46) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 33 AEL. *N.A.* 3.46.

συναμφιάζω [σύν, ἀμφιάζω] **to wrap up tightly** CLEAR.[1] 19 (*pf. ptc.* συνεμφιακώς).

συναμφιβάλλομαι [σύν, ἀμφιβάλλω] **to be the subject of doubt** EUSTATH. 316.26.

συναμφιβολεύς -έως, ὁ [σύν, ἀμφιβολεύς] **fellow fisherman** *P*CORN. 46.7 (II[CE]).

συναμφότερος -α -ον [σύν, ἀμφότερος] **the one and the other together** PLAT. *Phil.* 22a | *subst.* τὸ συναμφότερον **the combination** *or* **the union of the two** PLAT. *Rp.* 400c, *Tim.* 87e DEMOSTH. 2.14 *etc.*; *math.* **the sum of the two** EUCL. 5.8, *al. etc.* || *usu. pl.* **both together, both** THGN. 820 HDT. 1.147.1, *al.* *I*SYLL[3]. 56.5 (V[BCE]) *etc.*

συνάμφω [σύν, ἄμφω] *indecl. adj. dual* **both together** PLAT. *Pol.* 278c *I*G 4[2]1.109.3.115 (III[BCE]) *etc.*; τοῦ συνάμφω of both ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1043a 22 | ▸ *with gen.*: Ἰαπύγων καὶ Μεσσαπίων σ. the Iapygians and Messapians, both together POL. 2.24.11.

συναναβαίνω [σύν, ἀναβαίνω] **to travel toward the interior together** HDT. 7.6.4 XEN. *An.* 5.4.16 ISOCR. 4.146; ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *An.* 1.3.18 ISOCR. 4.145 NT *Mark* 15.41 = μετά τινος *I*OGIS 632.2 (II[CE]) || **to mount together** GAL. 2.711; ἅρμα **a chariot** LUC. *Charid.* 19 || **to ascend together** VETT. 8.8.

συναναβακχεύω [σύν, ἀνά, βακχεύω] **to be seized by Bacchic frenzy together** LIB. *Or.* 18.75.

συναναβἰβάζω [σύν, ἀναβιβάζω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to go inland together** VT (Al.) *Gen.* 50.25 ORIB. 49.25.24 ❷ *pass. gramm.* **to be retracted together,** *of the accent* AP.[7] *Adv.* 135.2.

συναναβλαστάνω [σύν, ἀναβλαστάνω] **to blossom together** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.4.2 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 55, *Plant.* 100.

συναναβοάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναβοάω] **to shout together** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.6.

συναναβόσκομαι [σύν, ἀνά, βόσκω] **to be brought up together** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Pyth.* 409a.

συναναγεννάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναγεννάω] **to be regenerated together** ORIG. *Or.* 28.2.

συναναγιγνώσκω [σύν, ἀναγιγνώσκω] **to read together** PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 180d *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Mult.* 97a.

συνἀναγκάζω [σύν, ἀναγκάζω] ❶ *act.* **to compel together** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256b 7 | ▸ τινα *with inf.* s.o. to ... DEMOSTH. 58.7 *etc.* || **to compress** HP. *Art.* 37 AN. *Subl.* 10.6 || **to obtain by force** ISOCR. 4.89 ❷ *pass.* **to be compelled at the same time** ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Ier.* 3.9 DEMOSTH. 26.10 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 40.1 || **to be obtained by force,** *of oaths* EUR. *I.A.* 395 (*dub. read.*).

συνἀναγκασμός -οῦ, ὁ [συναναγκάζω] **compelling proof** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.25.

συναναγνωσις -εως, ἡ [συναναγιγνώσκω] **reading in a group** PLUT. *QConv.* 700c *etc.*

συναναγομαι [σύν, ἀνάγω] *mid.* **to withdraw together** POL. 1.66 AEL. *N.A.* 10.34 | **to go to sea together** DEMOSTH. 34.10 *etc.*

συναναγράφω [σύν, ἀναγράφω] ❶ *act.* **to note at the same time** DIOD. 17.1.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be numbered together** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** AESCHN. 2.83.

συναναγυμνόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναγυμνόω] **to strip** *or* **expose together** PLUT. *Nu.* 25.7 SEXT. *S.* 8.274 (*pass.*).

συναναδείκνῡμι [σύν, ἀναδείκνυμι] **to declare together** *I*SYLL[3]. 630.12 (II[BCE]) ZOS.[2] 1.24.

συναναδεύω [σύν, ἀναδεύω] **to knead together** ▸ τινι with sthg. HIPPIATR. 34.3.

συναναδέχομαι [σύν, ἀναδέχομαι] **to undetake together** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 16.5.6.

συναναδίδωμι [σύν, ἀναδίδωμι] **to give back together** ▸ τἰ μετά τινος sthg. **with s.o.** LUC. *Symp.* 15 || **to distribute together** GAL. 18(2).152 AL. *Pr.* 1.5 | *pass.* SOR. 2.19.2 (*corr.*).

συναναδίπλωσις -εως, ἡ [σύν, ἀναδίπλωσις] **reduplication** GLOSS.

συναναζεύγνῡμι [σύν, ἀναζεύγνυμι] **to depart together** *P*BGU 1257.20 (III[BCE]) PLUT. *Eum.* 3.14.

συναναζέω [σύν, ἀναζέω] **to boil together** ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOSC.[2] 1.30.5 *etc.* | *intrans.* **to boil together** DIOSC.[2] 1.55.

συναναζητέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναζητέω] **to seek together** HLD. 6.7.

συναναθεμἄτίζω [σύν, ἀναθεματίζω] **to curse together** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** PHOT. *Bibl.* 286b (*pass.*).

συναναθλέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀνά, ἀθλέω] **to accomplish together** ▸ τἰ τινι sthg. **with s.o.** EUNAP. *V.S.* 500.

συναναθρηνέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναθρηνέω] **to mourn together** XEN.[1] 3.3.

συναναθρώσκω [σύν, ἀναθρώσκω] **to climb ascend, ascend together** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.328C, *al.*

συναναθῡμιάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναθυμιάω] **to be burned together** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 907a 38.

συναναίρεσις -εως, ἡ [συναναιρέω] **simultaneous abolition** SEXT. *S.* 10.267.

συναναιρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναιρέω] *impf.* συνανήρουν, *mid. pass.* συνανηρούμην || *fut.* συναναιρήσω *and* συνανελῶ, *rar. mid.* συναναιρήσομαι || *aor*[1]. συνανεῖλον, *ptc. mid.* συνανελόμενος IOS. *A.I.* 1.310 || *pf.* συνανήρηκα, *mid. pass.* συνανήρημαι || *ppf.* συνανηρήκειν GAL. 18(1).267, *mid. pass.* συνανηρήμην || *aor. pass.* συνανηρέθην || *fut. pass.* συναναιρεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to take together** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. **with s.o.** ANTIPHO 5.42 || **to destroy** *or* **kill together** *or* **at the same moment** ▸ τι *or* τινά τινι sthg. *or* s.o. with s.o. *or* sthg. ISOCR. *epist.* 2.3 POL. 5.11.5 = τἰ ἅμα τινί POL. 6.46.7 | *fig. philos.* **to annul** *or* **cancel together** ARISTOT. *Top.* 141b 28, *al.* || **to give the same answer,** *of the Pythia* PLAT. *Rp.* 540c ❷ *pass.* **to be completely destroyed** THUC. 8.24.5 (*v.l.*) | **to be killed together** DIOG.[5] 105.5; ▸ τινι LYCURG. 60 • *Att.* ξυναναιρέω || *aor*[1]. *3. pl.* συνανεῖλαν DIOD. 19.66.6 | *inf.* συναναιρῆσαι AN. *in S.E.* 133.8.

συνανακἄθαίρω [σύν, ἀνακαθαίρω] **to help clean** *I*IG 11.2.163 *A* 56, 287 *A* 49 (III[BCE]).

συνανακαινίζομαι [σύν, ἀνακαινίζω] **to be renewed together** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].109E.

συνανακάμπτω [σύν, ἀνακάμπτω] **to return together** POL. 8.27.6 || **to go forward and backward together** ▸ τινι with s.o. DIOG. 2.127, *cf.* 139.

συνανάκειμαι [σύν, ἀνάκειμαι] **to lie down together** *at table* NT *Matt.* 9.10 *etc.* || *euphem., of sexual intercourse* SOP.[2] (RH. 8.258.22).

συναναικεράννῡμαι [σύν, ἀνακεράννυμι] *aor. mid.* συνανεκερασάμην PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.96 || *pf.* συνανακέκραμαι || *aor. pass.* συνανεκράθην *and* συνανεκεράσθην VETT. 336.12 ❶ *mid.* **to mix together** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.254, 3.95 PROCL. *in Parm.* 1205.14 ❷ *pass.* **to be mixed together** DIOSC.[2] 2.70; ▸ τινι with sthg. LUC. *Gall.* 26 | *fig.* PLUT. *Them.* 29.9 (*v.l.*) VETT. 336.12 | *gramm.* **to be united by synizesis** EUSTATH. 11.32 • *also act.* συναναικεραννύω MICH.[1] *in P.A.* 45.28.

συναναικηρύσσω [σύν, ἀνακηρύσσω] **to announce together** PHOT. *Bibl.* 255a (*ptc.* -ρύττοντα).

συναναικινδῡνεύω [σύν, ἀνακινδυνεύω] **to face danger together** NICOL.[1] 66.15.

συναναικῑνέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀνακινέω] **to move together** GEOP. 8.41.2.

συναναικιρνάω, *contr.* AL. *in Metaph.* 35.21 (*pass.*), *see* συναναίκρνημι.

συναναικίρνημι [σύν, ἀνακίρνημι] **to mix together** HERO *Pn.* 1 *pref.* 14 SEXT. *P.* 3.59 (*pass.*).

συναναικλίνομαι [σύν, ἀνακλίνω] **to lie down together** *at table*: ▸ μετά τινος **with s.o.** LUC. *Asin.* 3.

συναναἰκλίσις -εως, ἡ [συναναικλίνομαι] **lying down together, coition** *I*SEG 35.224.13 (III[CE]).

συναναικομίζω [σύν, ἀνακομίζω] **to help to recover** ▸ τινί τι s.o. sthg. POL. 4.25.8 (*mid.*).

συναναικόπτω [σύν, ἀνακόπτω] **to cut together** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.11.11) GAL. 13.31.

συναναικράω PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* συμφύρεται, *see* συναναικίρνημι.

συναναικρῑνω [σύν, ἀνακρίνω] **to examine together** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** L. *Cantabr.* 672.20.

συναναικυκλέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναικυκλέω] **to go around together** PLAT. *Pol.* 271b (*pass.*).

συναναικῡλίομαι [σύν, ἀναικυλίω] **to roll together** DIOG.[6] 35.3.

συναναικύπτω [σύν, ἀνακύπτω] **to raise the head together** THEM. *Or.* 18.322.24.

συναναλαμβάνω [σύν, ἀναλαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* **to receive** *P*BGU 918.9 (II[CE]) ❷ *mid.* **to take together** ▸ τινι with sthg. VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 9.24 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be held in contact** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 214f | **to be fused together** ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.161 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.24.16) | **to be included** *P*CPR 19a.5 (IV[CE]).

συναναλάμπω [σύν, ἀναλάμπω] **to shine together** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.44 || **to brighten at the same time** *I*SYLL[3]. 798.3 (I[CE]).

συναναλῐψία -ας, ἡ [συναναλαμβάνω] **regaining of strength** SOR. 1.29.3.

συνἀνἄλίσκω [σύν, ἀναλίσκω] **to consume together:** *prov.* τοὺς ἅλας σ. to consume salt together, *i.e.* **have a close friendship** ARISTOT.

E.N. 1156b 27, *cf.* DEMOSTH. 50.42 | *fig.* DEMOSTH. 1.11 || to help with money XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.6.

συναναλογέω, *contr.* DINAR. 1.28 (*pass.*), *f.l. for* συναπολ-.

συναναλύω [σύν, ἀναλύω] to remit a debt *I*SCHWYZ. 418.7 (V^BCE) (*Elean* συναλλύω, *mid.*).

συναναμᾰλάσσω [σύν, ἀναμαλάσσω] to soften together DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.25 *etc.*

συναναμείγνῡμι [σύν, ἀναμείγνυμι] ❶ *act.* to mix together HP. *NatMul.* 97 ATH. 5.177b ❷ *mid.* to be associated, mix with, *of pers.* CLEAR.[1] 19 NT *1Cor.* 5.9 | *of things* LUC. *Cont.* 15 ❷ *pass.* to be mixed together ▸ τινι with sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.3 PHILOD. *D.* 3.9.39 | *intrans.* to intermingle, *of pers.* PLUT. *Phil.* 21.8.

συναναμέλπω [σύν, ἀναμέλπω] to sing together HEC.[1] (AEL. *N.A.* 11.1) PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 104.

συναναμῐ́γνυμι *see* συναναμείγ-.

συνανᾰμῖγος -ον [συναναμείγνυμι] mixed together *P*OXY. 718.16, *al.* (II^CE).

συναναμιμνήσκω [σύν, ἀναμιμνήσκω] *impf.* συνανεμίμνησκον PLUT. *Pyth.* 397e || *pf. imper. mid. pass. 3. pl.* συναναμεμνήσθωσαν GAL. 8.334 || *aor. pass.* συνανεμνήσθην ❶ *act.* to remember together ▸ τινος sthg. PLUT. *Lc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. GAL. 15.510 ❷ *pass.* to recall together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 897e.

συναναμίσγω STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.170, *see* συναναμείγνυμι.

συνανανεόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀνανεόω] to renew together POL. 12.6a.3; *of a mortgage* *P*ENTEUX. 15.5 (III^BCE).

συνανανεύω [σύν, ἀνανεύω] to agree in refusing GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.2.77 (*v.l.*).

συνανεαξηραίνω [σύν, ἀναξηραίνω] to dry up together ATH.[2] (ORIB. 9.12.11).

συνανεπαίρω [σύν, ἀναπαίρω] to take away together, remove together CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.33A.

συνανεπάλλομαι [σύν, ἀνεπάλλω] to be raised up together PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.24.2 *v.l.*

συνανεπαύομαι [σύν, ἀναπαύω] to sleep together ▸ τινι with s.o. DION. *Rh.* 9.4 PLUT. *Sanit.* 125a HLD. 6.8 || to be refreshed *or* rest together ▸ τινι with s.o. NT *Rom.* 15.32.

συνανεπείθω [σύν, ἀναπείθω] to help in persuading ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Publ.* 21.9; ▸ τινα *with inf.* s.o. to THUC. 6.88.8 ISOCR. 4.46.

συνανεπέμπω [σύν, ἀναπέμπω] to send together PLUT. *Rom.* 28.10 || to admit to an inheritance on equal footing: ▸ *with dat.* θυγατράσι with her daughters IUST. *Nov.* 22.47.2.

συνανεπηδάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναπηδάω] to leap together ▸ τινι with s.o. APP. 6.382.

συνανεπίμπλημι [σύν, ἀναπίμπλημι] to contaminate ▸ τινος with sthg. PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 324e IOS. *B.I.* 7.344 (*pass.*).

συνανεπίπτω [σύν, ἀναπίπτω] to lie down together GLOSS.

συνανεπλάσσω [σύν, ἀναπλάσσω] to help to reshape MAX.[1] 24.5 || to make into pills DIOSC.[2] 4.164.

συνανεπλέκω [σύν, ἀναπλέκω] ❶ *act.* to be entwined together VT (Aq.) *Job* 39.13 | to combine VETT. 112.27 | to mix together AL.[6] *Febr.* 4 (1.361.3) ❷ *pass.* to be intertwined LUC. *Gall.* 13, 37.15 AN. *Subl.* 20.1 (*fig.*).

συνανεπληρόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναπληρόω] *act.* to fill up at the same time NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 6 | to bring to the same level, compensate POL. 22.20.7 PLUT. *An seni* 795b || *pass.* to be filled up at the same time THPHR. *H.P.* 4.13.4.

συνανεπλόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀνεπλόω] to expand together DAMASC. *Pr.* 71.

συνανεπράσσω, *Att.* συνανεπράττω [σύν, ἀνεπράσσω] to exact together, *of payment* XEN. *An.* 7.7.14.

συνανάπτομαι [σύν, ἀνάπτω] to adhere, attach oneself PHILOD. *L.L.* 11.6 (*fut. pass.* -αναφθήσομαι).

συναναπτύω [σύν, ἀναπτύω] to spit out at the same time GAL. 8.262 (*aor. pass.* -ανεπτύσθην).

συνανᾰριθμέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναριθμέω] to reckon together *P*LOND. 3.1293.2 (I^CE).

συναναρριπτέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναρρίπτω] to throw off together LUC. *Zeuxis* 10 (*v.l.*).

συναναρτάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναρτάω] to be closely connected DCASS. 38.24.4 (*codd.*); ▸ τινι to sthg. SOCR.[4] 6.10.

συνάναρχος -ον *Christ.* [σύν, ἄναρχος] equally without origin, *of the elements of the Trinity* [CAES.] 1.3 (38.861), *spelled* ξυν-.

συνανασκάπτω [σύν, ἀνασκάπτω] to dig up nearby STRAB. 8.6.23.

συνανασκευάζω [σύν, ἀνασκευάζω] to refute together SEXT. *S.* 7.214 *etc.* || *pass.* PHILOD. *Sign.* 12.26, *al.*

συνανασκευή -ῆς, ἡ [σύν, ἀνασκευάζω] joint refutation SEXT. *S.* 7.214.

συνανασπάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀνασπάω] to pull together PHIL. 95.1 PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 135, *Somn.* 1.147 GAL. *U.P.* 8.14 (1.492.20) LUC. *Cat.* 18.

συναναστομόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναστομόω] ❶ *act.* to connect with an opening GAL. *U.P.* 15.4 (2.350.4) | *intrans.* to be joined by an opening ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. [ARR.] 64 ❷ *pass.* = *act. intrans.* ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 1 GAL. 2.375, 8.352, *al.*

συναναστόμωσις -εως, ἡ [συναναστομόω] *medic.* connection through an opening (*between veins and arteries*) GAL. 4.709, *al.*

συναναστρέφω [σύν, ἀναστρέφω] ❶ *act. intrans.* to turn back together PLUT. *Galb.* 10.6, 25.4 || to live together AGATHAR. 42 || to wrestle ▸ τινι with s.o. VT *Gen.* 30.8 ❷ *mid. and pass.* to be turned back together IOS. *B.I.* 5.58 || to live together ▸ τινι with s.o. DIOD. 3.58.3 PLUT. *Lyc.* 17.1 HIEROCL. 58.15 (STOB. 4.25.53.68) | *I*SYLL[3]. 534.8 (III^BCE) *etc.*

συναναστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [συναναστρέφω] association, relation EPIC. 6.18 VT *Wis.* 8.16 DIOD. 4.4.6 *etc.*

συναναστῴζω [σύν, ἀνασῴζω] to save together POL. 3.77.6 STRAB. 10.4.15 (*pass.*); ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. POL. 4.25.6.

συναναταράσσω [σύν, ἀναταράσσω] to stir up energetically DIOSC.[2] 5.78.

συνανάτασις -εως, ἡ [συνανατείνω] undertaking, effort PHILOD. *Rh.* 3.45.

συνανατείνω [σύν, ἀνατείνω] to stretch out at the same time GAL. 18(2).369, 2.583 (*pass.*).

συνανατελέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀνατελέω] *intrans. act.* to come to an end together CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.80A.

συναναττέλλω [σύν, ἀνατέλλω] to rise *or* grow together AEL. *V.H.* 13.1 HIPPAR.[1] 2.4.1 GEM. 17.39, *al.* NONN. *D.* 1.175, 3.431 *etc.*

συνανατήκω [σύν, ἀνατήκω] to melt together PLUT. *Pomp.* 8.6.

συνανατίθημι [σύν, ἀνατίθημι] to help to put on PORPH. *Pyth.* 42 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 18.84 || to dedicate together *I*G 2².1299.93 (III^BCE) LUC. *Phal.* 2 7.

συνανατολή -ῆς, ἡ [συνανατέλλω] rising together HIPPAR.[1] 2.4.4 STRAB. 1.1.21 *etc.*

συνανατρέπω [σύν, ἀνατρέπω] to overturn together PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.285 || to confuse GAL. 10.141.

συνανατρέφω [σύν, ἀνατρέφω] to raise *or* bring up together (*pass.*) *I*PRIEN. 107.20 (II^BCE) CON. 19 *etc.*

συνανατρέχω [σύν, ἀνατρέχω] to run together PLUT. *Alex.* 15.8 (*aor.* -ἔδραμον).

συνανατρῑ́βω [σύν, ἀνατρῑ́βω] ❶ *act.* to rub together DIOSC.[2] 1.25 ❷ *pass.* to be rubbed together DIOG. 7.22 | to wrestle with EPICT. *Ench.* 33.6 DIOG.[6] 35.2.

συνανάτροφος -ον HSCH., *see* σύντροφος.

συναναφαίνω [σύν, ἀναφαίνω] *impf. mid. pass.* συνανεφαινόμην GREG.[1] *Cant.* 8 (253.12) || *fut. mid.* συναναφανοῦμαι AGATH. p. 132.33 K. || *aor.*[1] *pass.* συνανέφανην || *fut. pass.* συναναφανήσομαι ❶ *act.* to show at the same time DAMASC. *Pr.* 27, 246 ❷ *pass.* to appear together ▸ τινι with s.o. DEM.[2] 6 LUC. *Salt.* 7 *etc.*

συναναφέρω [σύν, ἀναφέρω] ❶ *act.* to carry up together VT *Gen.* 50.25 GAL. 15.634 || to bring with itself PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 451a || to refer back *or* refer at the same time ▸ τι to sthg. POL. 5.32.4 DAMASC. *Pr.* 64 || to report *P*PSI 4.386.32 (III^BCE) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be carried up together ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 341a 7 GAL. 2.819 *etc.* || *intrans., astr.* to rise together HIPPAR.[1] 2.3.30 VETT. 6.6.

συναναφθέγγομαι [σύν, ἀναφθέγγομαι] to shout together PLUT. *Mar.* 19.6.

συναναφλέγω [σύν, ἀναφλέγω] to set on fire together PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 20 (*pass.*), *Plant.* 108.

συναναφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [συναναφέρω] simultaneous reference MAUR. 3.13.2 || *astr.* simultaneous rising PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 2.7 *title etc.*

συναναφῡ́ράω, *contr.* DIOSC.[2] 1.55, *see* συναναφύρω.

συναναφῡ́ρω [σύν, ἀναφύρω] *impf.* συνανέφυρον SCH. HERMOG. 7.165.18, *mid. pass.* συνανεφυρόμην || *pf. mid. pass.* συναναπέφυρμαι || *aor.*[1] *pass.* συνανεφύρην *and aor.*[2] *ptc.* συναναφυρθείς AN. *in Rh.* p. 165.28 ❶ *act.* to mix together *P*CHEM.HO. 159.1117 ❷ *pass.* to be mixed together GAL. 15.577 | to wallow together LUC. *Anach.* 1, 61.28 ATH. 13.567.

συναναφώνησις -εως, ἡ [σύν, ἀναφώνησις] concert of sounds all around CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.87A.

συναναχᾰλάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναχαλάω] to relax at the same time SOR. 1.31.3.

συναναχέω [σύν, ἀναχέω] to pour over together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. HLD. 5.16.

συναναχορεύω [σύν, ἀναχορεύω] to dance together ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391b 18 (*fig.*).

συναναχρέμπτομαι [σύν, ἀναχρέμπτομαι] to cough up together LUC. *Gall.* 10.

συναναχρώζω GROP. 6.2.9, *see* συναναχρώννῡμι.

συναναχρώννῡμι [σύν, ἀναχρώννυμι] ❶ *act.* to imbue ▸ τινος with sthg. GROP. 6.2.9 ❷ *mid.* to infect ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Agis* 10.5 (*fig.*) ❷ *pass.* to be imbued DIOD. 3.16.3; *fig.* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 4a, 63.975f.

συνανάχρωσις -εως, ἡ [συναναχρώννυμι] infectious contact PLUT. *QConv.* 680e.

συναναχρωτίζω GEM. 2.14 (*pass.*), *see* συναναχρώννυμι.

συναναχωρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναχωρέω] to retreat together ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. PLAT. *Lach.* 181b.

συνανδάνω [σύν, ἀνδάνω] to please equally AP. 3.30 (*aor.* συνέυαδον).

συνανδραγᾰθέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀνδραγαθέω] to act bravely together DIOD. 1.55.12.

συνανδρόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀνδρόω] to develop together ▸ τινι with sthg. HP. *Prorrh.* 2.9 IOS. *B.I.* 1.445.

συνάνειμι [σύν, ἄνειμι] to go up together PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 163 AEL. *N.A.* 6.63 (*fig.*).

συνανείργω [σύν, ἀνείργω] to help to repel ARISTOT. *An.* 404a 15.

συνανέλκω [σύν, ἀνέλκω] to draw up together

THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.3 PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 136 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 706.

συνανέρχομαι [σύν, ἀνέρχομαι] to come up *or* rise together ▸ τινι with sthg. AP. 2.913 ARAT. 561 *etc.*

συνανέχω [σύν, ἀνέχω] to rise together ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 372a 15; ▸ τινι with sthg. THEM. *Or.* 3.60.13 ‖ to abstain ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.11 (*dub.*).

συνανηβάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀνηβάω] to be young together THEM. *Or.* 18.322.24.

συνανήκω [σύν, ἀνήκω] to refer equally ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. PHOT. *Bibl.* 162b.

συνανθέλκω [σύν, ἀνθέλκω] to draw back at the same time AN. *Par.* 7.2.1 (*pass.*).

συνανθέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀνθέω] to blossom together POL. 6.44.2 (*fig.*); *of wine* THPHR. *Od.* 63 ‖ to be decorated with different colors IOS. *A.I.* 3.113.

συνανθομολογέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀνθομολογέομαι] to assent ▸ τινι to s.o. ARISTE.[1] 252.

συνανθρωπεύω [σύν, ἄνθρωπος] ❶ *act.* to live among people, *of animals* PORPH. *Abst.* 1.36, 4.22 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*, *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542a 27, 599a 21 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.2.2 *etc.*

συνανθρωπέω, *contr.* PLUT. *Praec.* 823b PORPH. *Abst.* 1.14, *al.*, *see* συνανθρωπεύω.

συνανθρωπίζω ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 3 ATH. 13.611c, *see* συνανθρωπεύω.

συνανθρώπῐσις -εως, ἡ [σύν, ἀνθρωπίζω] shared humanity EUSTR. *in E.N.* 63.22.

συνανῐάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀνιάω] to suffer together POLL. 5.129.

συνανίεμαι [σύν, ἀνίημι] to relax together PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 152 ‖ to be dissolved ▸ τινι in sthg. DIOSC.[2] 5.112.

συνανίστημι [σύν, ἀνίστημι] *fut.* συναναστήσω, *mid.* συναναστήσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. συνανέστησα ‖ *aor*[r]. συνανέστην ‖ *pf.* συνανέστηκα LIB. *Pr.* 12.16.2 *and inf.* συνανεστακέναι EPIPH. *Haer.* 31.25.12 ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*[s]., *later pf.* -ᾰκα) to make stand up *or* rise together XEN. *Symp.* 9.5 ‖ to help to rebuild XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.9 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r]. συνανέστην *and pf. act.* -ηκα) to rise together XEN. *An.* 7.3.35, *Cyr.* 5.1.5.

συνανίσχω [συνανέχω] to spring up *or* rise together AEL. *N.A.* 10.45, 14.23 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.14.3.

συνανιχνεύω [σύν, ἀνιχνεύω] to track together AEL. *N.A.* 10.45.

συνανοηταίνω [σύν, ἀνοηταίνω] to behave foolishly together SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 394.

συνανοίγω [σύν, ἀνοίγω] to open together *I*SYLL[3]. 799.8 (I[CE]) THEM. *Or.* 20.6.7 (*pass.*).

συνανοιμώζω [σύν, ἀνοιμώζω] to cry out together ▸ τινι with s.o. APP. 7.429.

Συνάνουβιασταί -ῶν, οἱ [σύν, Ἄνουβις] worshipers of Anubis *I*MICHEL 1223.6 (III[BCE]).

συναντάγωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, ἀνταγωνιστής] fellow opponent SCH. PIND. *N.* 11.

συναντάίρω [σύν, ἀνταίρω] to rise up together PHOT. *Bibl.* 282b (*aor.* -ἦρα).

συναντάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀντάω] *impf.* συνήντων, *mid.* συνηντώμην ACH. 5.1.1 ‖ *fut.* συναντήσω, *mid.* συναντήσομαι ‖ *aor.* συνήντησα, *inf. mid.* συναντήσασθαι GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.759.5) ‖ *pf.* συνήντηκα ‖ *ppf.* συνηντήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* συνηντήθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *of pers.* to meet, encounter OD. 16.333 *etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. EUR. *Ion* 787 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1187 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 35.10 (III[BCE]) | ▸ *with int. acc. σ.* συνάντησιν to encounter EUR. *Ion* 534 | *host.* to clash POL. 3.93.9; ▸ τινι with s.o. ISYLL. 68 ‖ to come up against ▸ τινι sthg. EUR. *I.T.* 1210 Ⓑ *of a thing* to happen, befall ▸ τινι (to) s.o. NT *Acts* 20.22 PLUT. *Sul.* 2.7 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *of pers.* to encounter ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 17.134 = πρός τινα *P*HAMB. 25.11 (III[BCE]) Ⓑ *of a thing* to happen POL. 21.24.14 *I*SYLL[3]. 601.14 (II[BCE]) • *epic impf.* συνήντεον -εες -εε.

συναντή -ῆς, ἡ meeting VT *1Kgs.* 18.16, 4.5.26, *see* συνάντησις.

συνάντημα -ατος, τό [συναντάω] event, incident VT *Eccl.* 9.2, 3, *Ex.* 9.14 *etc.* ‖ response (*in dialectic*) PHILOD. *Sign.* 19.11.

συνάντησις -εως, ἡ [συναντάω] meeting EUR. *Ion* 535 VT *Gen.* 24.65, *al. etc.* | chance meeting DION. 4.66.1 ‖ *extens.* dispute, controversy HP. *Dec.* 3.

συναντιάζω SOPH. *O.T.* 804, *see* συναντάω.

συναντιβάλλω [σύν, ἀντιβάλλω] to consult ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. *I*G 12.5.132.5 (III[CE]).

συναντίζω VT (Aq.) *Mic.* 2.8, *see* συναντάω.

συναντίθεσις -εως, ἡ [σύν, ἀντίθεσις] joint opposition ELIAS *in Cat.* 158.2.

συναντιλαμβάνομαι [σύν, ἀντιλαμβάνω] to help acquire ▸ τινος sthg. *I*SYLL[3]. 412.7 (III[BCE]) DIOD. 14.8.2 PHILOD. *L.L.* 39.10 ‖ to assist, support *P*HIB. 1.82.18 (III[BCE]) *I*OGIS 267.26 (III[BCE]); ▸ τι sthg. VT *Num.* 11.17 ‖ to help, assist ▸ τινι s.o. VT *Exod.* 18.22, *Ps.* 88.22 NT *Luke* 10.40.

συναντιμεσουράνέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀντιμεσουρανέω] to be in the opposite meridian at the same time *CCA* 8(1).230.

συνάντισμα -ατος, τό [συναντίζω] event VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 23.10.

συναντλέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀντλέω] to face together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. EUR. *Ion* 200.

συνάντομαι [σύν, ἄντομαι] *impf.* συνηντόμην; to encounter, meet OD. 15.538; ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 7.22 *etc.* OD. 4.367, 21.31 ARCHIL. 185.5 *etc.* | *fig.*: ▸ *σ.* τινί to have relations with *or* use sthg. PIND. *O.* 2.96, *I.* 2.2 ‖ *host.* to clash IL. 21.34 PIND. *O.* 2.39.

συνᾰνύτω [σύν, ἀνύτω] to come to an end together ▸ τινι with sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1123.

συνᾰνύω [σύν, ἀνύω] to accomplish together ▸ τι sthg. APP. 7.204 ‖ to arrive together ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813b 19 *etc.*

συνάξῐμος -ον EUSTATH. 929.32, *see* συναχτός.

συναξιόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀξιόω] to concur in considering worthy ▸ *with acc. and inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.15 ‖ to demand together *P*BGU 1011.15 (II[BCE]).

σύναξις -εως, ἡ [συνάγω] gathering PROCL. *Ptol.* 118 ‖ meeting, assembly EUSTATH. 1335.55 ‖ *Christ.* Eucharist CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.1093C *etc.*

συναοιδ- *see* συνῳδ-.

συναπορέω, *contr.* [συνάορος] to accompany ▸ τινι s.o. PIND. *fr.* 214.2.

συναόριστέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀοριστέω] to become indefinite together AP.[7] *Synt.* 306.22.

συνάορος -ον *see* συνήορος.

συναπάγω [σύν, ἀπάγω] ❶ *act.* to lead away together XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.23; ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.23 GAL. 15.638 ❷ *mid.*, *fig.* to accommodate oneself, adapt oneself NT *Rom.* 12.16 ❸ *pass.* to be led away together ▸ τινι with s.o. *P*CAIR.ZEN. 640.15 (III[BCE]) | *fig.* to be carried away *or* swept away NT *Gal.* 2.13, *EPe.* 2.3.17.

συναπαιδευτέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπαιδευτέω] to behave foolishly together SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 394.

συναπαίρω [σύν, ἀπαίρω] *fut.* συναπαρῶ CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.401B) ‖ *aor.* συναπῆρα ‖ *pf.* συναπῆρκα BRUT. 56 ‖ *ppf.* συναπήρκειν MEN. *Cith.* 14 (*prob.*); to depart at the same time ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 16 ‖ to go away *or* leave together DIOD. 5.49.2, 59.2 STRAB. 4.1.4, *al. etc.*; ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. PHILOD. *Ist.* 19.11 = τινι LUC. *Bis acc.* 27 *etc.*

συναπαιτέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπαιτέω] to demand at the same time MEN. *Epit.* 306.

συναπαντάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπαντάω] to come at the same time ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834b 6 *P*PSI 689.9 (V[CE]).

συνάπαξ [σύν, ἅπαξ] *adv.* all at once GAL. 2.381.17.

συναπαρτίζω [σύν, ἀπαρτίζω] ❶ *act. trans.* to conclude together ▸ τινι with sthg. SOR. 2.57.3 ‖ *intrans.* to come to an end together DION. *Comp.* 26.2 *etc.* | to be in relation, correspond ▸ τινι to sthg. CHRYSIP. 3.114.5 (GAL. 5.369) SCH. ARAT. 545 | to be of the same length ▸ τινι as sthg. STRAB. 13.2.2 ❷ *mid.* to come to an end together AL. *in Sens.* 115.22.

συνάπᾶς -πᾶσα -πᾶν HDT. 7.187.1, *al.* PLAT. *Phil.* 13e *etc.*, *see* σύμπας.

συνάπᾰτάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπατάω] to deceive together, *only pass.* PLUT. *Cr.* 37.1 PROC. *epist.* 125.

συνάπειλέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπειλέω] to threaten together LUC. *Demon.* 15 IOS. *A.I.* 20.40.

συνάπειμι [σύν, ἄπειμι] to go away *or* depart together XEN. *An.* 2.2.1 LYS. 13.52 ‖ *fig.* to die at the same time ARISTOT. *Pr.* 862b 23.

συναπελαύνω [σύν, ἀπελαύνω] to drive away together ARET. *C.D.* 1.5.12.

συναπελέγχω [σύν, ἀπελέγχω] to refute together GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 185.28.

συναπελευθέρα -ας, ἡ *I*BCH 4.516, *fem. of* συναπελεύθερος.

συναπελεύθερος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἀπελεύθερος] fellow freedman *I*GLS 9032 GLOSS.

συναπεμπολάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπεμπολάω] to sell together EUSTATH. 772.37.

συναπεργάζομαι [σύν, ἀπεργάζομαι] to complete *or* accomplish together PLAT. *Rp.* 443e, *Tim.* 38e ‖ to work out, elaborate ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1455a 22, 30, *Rh.* 1386a 31.

συναπερείδω *see* συνεπ-.

συναπέρχομαι [σύν, ἀπέρχομαι] to go away *or* pass together RUF. *N.C.* 3.5; ▸ τινι *or* μετά τινος with s.o. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 725b 14, *Meteor.* 383a 19 ‖ to branch, *of a vein* [GAL.] 19.522.

συναπευθύνω [σύν, ἀπευθύνω] to make straight together PLUT. *Def. orac.* 426c, 68.1027a HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.33.7).

συναπεχθάνομαι [σύν, ἀπεχθάνομαι] to become an enemy together PLUT. *Mult.* 96b.

συναπέχω [σύν, ἀπέχω] to receive together, acknowledge receipt *P*FAY. 14.7 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* to be far away at the same time DAMASC. *Pr.* 73.

συναπηχέω [σύν, ἀπηχέω] to resound at the same time POLYAEN. 8.23.2, *cf.* συνεπηχέω.

συναπίσταμαι *Ion. for* συναφ-.

συναπλόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἁπλόω] ❶ *act.* to unfold together ▸ τινι with sthg. [HDN.] *Fig.* 104 | to simplify at the same time DAMASC. *Pr.* 71 ❷ *pass.* to be beaten out together, *of metal* CALLISTR.[2] 11.

συναποβαίνω [σύν, ἀποβαίνω] to disembark together ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 6.92.1 ‖ to go away together: τῆς γῆς from the region PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.15 *etc.*

συναποβάλλω [σύν, ἀποβάλλω] to lose at the same time DIOD. 3.7.1 PLUT. *Phil.* 21.8 GAL. 14.588 (*pass.*).

συναποβιάζομαι [σύν, ἀποβιάζομαι] to repress by force together ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581a 24, *Pr.* 962a 7.

συναποβλέπω [σύν, ἀποβλέπω] to fix one's gaze upon at the same time ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 19.3.

συναποβρέχω [σύν, ἀποβρέχω] to macerate together DIOSC.[2] 1.47.

Σ

συναπογεννάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπογεννάω] to generate together PLOT. 6.6.2 *etc.*

συναπογέννησις -εως, ἡ [συναπογεννάω] joint procreation PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.134, 2.366.

συναπογίγνομαι [σύν, ἀπογίγνομαι] to be absent together AN. *in Rh.* 1.607.

συναπογραπτέον [συναπογράφομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to enlist in the army together ▸ τινι with s.o. CIC. *Att.* 9.4.2.

συναπογράφομαι [σύν, ἀπογράφω] *mid.* to inscribe *or* register together ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Aem.* 3.1 *p*GRENF. 2.49.9 (II^{CE}) *etc.* ‖ to reproduce, copy ▸ τι sthg. PORPH. *Chr.* 27 PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 1.1.1 ‖ to be a supporter *or* follower ▸ τινι of s.o. POSID. 247 (ATH. 214e) *etc.* ‖ *pass.* to be registered together *p*SB 7440.35.

συναπογυμνόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπογυμνόω] *mid.* to undress together: ταῖς γυναιξί with the women SCH. HES. *Op.* 753-4.

συναποδείκνῡμι [σύν, ἀποδείκνυμι] ❶ *act.* to demonstrate together EUCL. *Ph.* 98 *etc.* ‖ ❷ *pass.* to be proved together SEXT. *S.* 11.216 GAL. 15.619 | to be appointed at the same time *I*PRIEN. 82.18, *al.* (II^{BCE}).

συναποδεικτέον [συναποδείκνυμι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to demonstrate together AP.^{7} *Adv.* 170.3.

συναπόδειξις -εως, ἡ [συναποδείκνυμι] joint demonstration PLUT. *fr.* Mult. 26.

συναποδέρω [σύν, ἀποδέρω] to skin together GAL. 2.364, 8.103.

συναποδέχομαι [σύν, ἀποδέχομαι] to admit together *I*SYLL^{3}. 629.18 (II^{BCE}).

συναποδημέω, *contr.* [συναπόδημος] to travel together ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314b 13; ▸ τινι with s.o. DIOD. 4.4.3 PLUT. *Cr.* 3.7, *al.* = μετά τινος LUC. *DMer.* 9.1 *etc.*

συναπόδημος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἀπόδημος] traveling companion ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1263a 17 *etc.*

συναποδιδράσκω [σύν, ἀποδιδράσκω] *impf.* συναπεδίδρασκον IOS. *A.I.* 1.310 ‖ *aor*^{r}. συναπέδραν ‖ *aor*^{s}. συναπέδρασα LUC. *Asin.* 27; to run away together ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 81 LUC. *Lc. etc.* • *Att. aor*^{r}. *inf.* ξυναποδρᾶναι ARISTOPH. *Lc.*

συναποδίδωμι [σύν, ἀποδίδωμι] ❶ *act.* to repay at the same time *p*BGU 853.13 (II^{CE}) *etc.* ‖ to expound together SOR. 1.2.2 ‖ to administer at the same time RUF. (AET.^{1} 11.29) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to sell together DCASS. 59.21.6 ❸ *pass.* to be rendered together PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 1.2.4.

συναποδοκίμάζω [σύν, ἀποδοκιμάζω] to join in rejecting XEN. *Oec.* 6.5.

συναποδοκιμαστέον [συναποδοκιμάζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to reject as well EUSTATH. 185.46.

συναποδύομαι [σύν, ἀποδύω] to strip off together PLUT. *Mult.* 94c ATH. 1.15c ‖ *fig.* to take off, reject ▸ τι sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 *etc.*

συναποδύρομαι [σύν, ἀποδύρομαι] to lament together IOS. *Ap.* 2.205.

συναποθεόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπό, θεόω] to deify together LYD. *Mens.* 4.40.

συναποθλάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπό, θλάω] to grind up together CLEOP. (GAL. 12.404).

συναποθλίβω [σύν, ἀποθλίβω] to crush together DIOSC.^{2} 4.153.

συναποθνήσκω [σύν, ἀποθνήσκω] to die together NT *2Cor.* 7.3 *etc.*; τοῦ ἀποθανόντος οὐ συναποθνήσκει ἡ ψυχή the soul of one who dies does not die with him PLAT. *Phaed.* 88d | ▸ σ. τινί to die with s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 3.16.3, 5.47.1 ISOCR. *epist.* 8.5 ‖ *medic.* to be with one until death, *of sicknesses* HP. *Aph.* 2.39 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 775b 34 AN. *Par.* 3.2.3.

συναποθρηνέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀποθρηνέω] to lament at the same time BAS. *Hom.* 4.3.

συναποθρώσκω to split off together [σύν, ἀποθρώσκω] CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.341A.

συναποικίζω [σύν, ἀποικίζω] to send as a colonist LUC. *Nav.* 3 (*pass.*).

συναποίχομαι [σύν, ἀποίχομαι] to go away together ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.1.

συναποκᾰθαίρω [σύν, ἀποκαθαίρω] to purify together ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOSC.^{2} 1.8.1 (*pass.*).

συναποκαθιστάνω [σύν, ἀποκαθιστάνω] to cause to return together (*the stars to the same position*) SIMP. *in Cael.* 506.28.

συναποκαθιστάω, *contr.* SIMP. *in Cael.* 506.25, *see* συναποκαθιστάνω • *pres. ptc. fem.* συναποκαθιστῶσα.

συναποκαθίστημι [σύν, ἀποκαθίστημι] *pres. ptc.* συναποκαθιστάς ‖ *aor*^{s}. *inf.* συναποκαταστῆσαι PAPP. *Syn.* p. 4.254.5 ‖ *aor*^{r}. συναποκατέστην ‖ *aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* συναποκατασταθῶσι PAPP. *Syn.* 4 p. 254.14 ‖ *fut. pass.* συναποκατασταθήσομαι VETT. 224.12 ❶ *trans.* to make the return journey together *I*SCHWYZ. 631 *A* 8 (II^{BCE}) ❷ *intrans.* to return to the same point together VETT. 228.11 *etc.* | to diminish (*of a disease*) GAL. 8.166, 9.525 *etc.*

συναποκᾰλέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀποκαλέω] to call by name together PLUT. *fr.* 2.2.

συναποκᾰλύπτω [σύν, ἀποκαλύπτω] to reveal at the same time IAMBL.^{1} *Math.* 34.

συναποκάμνω [σύν, ἀποκάμνω] to desist together EUR. *I.T.* 1371.

συναποκατάστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [συναποκαθίστημι] joint return PTOL.^{4} *Alm.* 9.3, *Tetr.* 7 VETT. 227.28 PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.83.25, *al.* (*CCA* 8(1).238.)

συναποκηρύττω [σύν, ἀποκηρύττω] *Att.* to disown together MEN. *Sam.* 509.

συναποκινδῡνεύω [σύν, ἀποκινδυνεύω] to face danger together AN. *Subl.* 22.4 HLD. 6.7.

συναποκλείω [σύν, ἀποκλείω] to shut up together VT *1Sam.* 1.5, 6 (*v.l.*).

συναποκληρόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀποκληρόω] to assign PORPH. *Chr.* 35.

συναποκλίνω [σύν, ἀποκλίνω] ❶ *act.* to cause to veer away together MEMN. 38.5 | *intrans.* to turn aside together IOS. *B.I.* 1.473 PLUT. *An seni* 790e LIB. *Pr.* 12.18.3 ❷ *pass.* to be turned aside together LIB. *Pr.* 12.22.5.

συναποκλύζω [σύν, ἀποκλύζω] to wash together PHILUM. *Ven.* 1.

συναποκομίζω [σύν, ἀποκομίζω] to carry away together DIOD. 1.20.5, 3.15.4 IOS. *A.I.* 14.79 (*pass.*).

συναποκόπτω [σύν, ἀποκόπτω] ❶ *act.* to cut off together PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 529c ❷ *pass.* to be cut off together GAL. 14.247 | *gramm.* to undergo apocope together AP.^{7} *Con.* 255.4.

συναποκρίνω [σύν, ἀποκρίνω] to secrete and discharge together (*pass.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581b 30 SOR. 2.6.5.

συναποκρύπτω [σύν, ἀποκρύπτω] to conceal together VT *Ep. Jer.* 48 AEL. *N.A.* 7.25 *etc.*

συναποκτείνω [σύν, ἀποκτείνω] to kill together ANTIPHO 5.39 AESCHN. 2.148; ▸ τινι with s.o. DCASS. *fr.* 11.18.

συναποκτίννῡμι [σύν, ἀποκτίννυμι] ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1246a 23 DION. 8.80.3, *see* συναποκτείνω.

συναποκῠλίνδω [σύν, ἀποκυλινδέω] to cause to roll together ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. SCH. IL. 23.730 (*aor.* -εκύλισα).

συναπολαμβάνω [σύν, ἀπολαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* to receive together XEN. *An.* 7.7.40 ❷ *pass.* to be completely suppressed HP. *Prorrh.* 2.24.

συναπολάμπω [σύν, ἀπολάμπω] to shine together ▸ τινι *or* μετά τινος with sthg. LUC. *Dom.* 7, 22.13.

συναπόλαυσις -εως, ἡ [συναπολαύω] shared enjoyment PORPH. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 4.23.5).

συναπολαύω [σύν, ἀπολαύω] *impf.* συναπέλαυον ‖ *fut.* συναπολαύσω, *mid.* συναπολαύσομαι ‖ *aor.* συναπέλαυσα ‖ *pf. ptc.* συναπολελαυκώς PHIL.^{2} *Virt.* 202; to enjoy together ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 24, *E.E.* 1244b 18; ▸ τινος sthg. DIOD. 9.20.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. THEM. *Or.* 4.82.17 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* to take part ▸ τινος in sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 883a 15 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.8.3 | to undergo *or* suffer together ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303b 32; ▸ τινος sthg. THEM. *Or.* 1.11.7 *etc.* • *Att. 3. pl.* ξυναπολαύουσι THEM. *Or.* 1.7b.

συναπολείπω [σύν, ἀπολείπω] ❶ *act.* to leave behind together ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. DIOD. 19.69.1 | *intrans.* to leave off *or* cease together THPHR. *C.P.* 2.19.3 ❷ *pass.* to be held back together *p*BGU 1761.10 (I^{BCE}).

συναπολήγω [σύν, ἀπολήγω] to cease together ▸ τινι with sthg. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 1.3, *Im.* 2.18 THEM. *Or.* 3.66.8.

συναπολῐθόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπολιθόω] to petrify together ▸ τινι with sthg. SCH. LYC. 843 (*pass.*).

συναπόλλῡμι *and* συναπολλύω [σύν, ἀπόλλυμι] *impf.* συναπώλλυον *and* συναπώλλυν DCASS. 47.5.5, *mid. pass.* συναπωλλύμην *and* συναπωλλυόμην MAX.^{1} 7.4.1 ‖ *fut.* συναπολέσω, *mid.* συναπολοῦμαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. συναπώλεσα ‖ *aor*^{t}. συναπωλόμην ‖ *pf.* συναπολώλεκα *and* συναπόλωλα ‖ *aor. pass.* συναπωλέσθην ORIG. *ExpPr.* (*PG* 17.241.52) ❶ *act.* to destroy *or* ruin together ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 6.12.1 HYP. 2.19; ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. ANTIPHO 5.82 | τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 34.2; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *CMi.* 38.3 ❷ *pass.* to perish together THUC. 2.60.3 LYS. 12.88; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 7.221 PLAT. *Criti.* 121a NT *Heb.* 11.31 • *Att.* ξυναπόλλυμι | *pf. ptc.* ξυναπολωλώς PROC.^{1} *Arc.* 18.42.

συναπολογέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπολογέομαι] to defend together DEMOSTH. 24.157, *al.* LYCURG. 138 *etc.*

συναπολύω [σύν, ἀπολύω] ❶ *act.* to release together ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 10.158 ❷ *pass.* to be released together PLUT. *Pyth.* 406e SEXT. *S.* 11.66.

συναπομᾰλάσσω [σύν, ἀπό, μαλάσσω] to soften together ARISTAEN. 1.1.

συναπομᾰραίνομαι [σύν, ἀπομαραίνω] to fade away *or* vanish together XEN. *Symp.* 8.14 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Phil.* 18.2.

συναπομειόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπομειόω] to diminish together IUST. *Nov.* 163.

συναπονεκρόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπονεκρόω] to kill together GREG.^{1} *VMos.* 2.94.

συναπονεύω [σύν, ἀπονεύω] to sway *or* totter together THUC. 7.71.3 PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 780a ‖ to bend to meet ▸ τινι sthg. PHILOSTR.^{1} 14.4.

συναπονίνᾰμαι [σύν, ἀπονίναμαι] to derive benefit together THEM. *Or.* 4.82.28.

συναπονοέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπονοέομαι] to act like a fool together ▸ τινι with s.o. DIOD. 34/35.2.26 *etc.*

συναποξύω [σύν, ἀποξύω] to tear away *or* take away together THEM. *Or.* 18.323.1.

συναποπαύομαι [σύν, ἀποπαύω] to cease together HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 6.20.12) *etc.*

συναποπέμπω [σύν, ἀποπέμπω] to send away together XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.2 (*v.l.*) ‖ to expel together GAL. 2.523.

συναποπέτομαι [σύν, ἀποπέτομαι] to fly away together BAS. *Hom.* 13.7.

συναποπίπτω [σύν, ἀποπίπτω] to fall off together GAL. 17(1).672.

συναποπλέω [σύν, ἀποπλέω] to sail away together ZOS.[2] 4.43.

συναποπτύω [σύν, ἀποπτύω] to spit out together GAL. 8.262 PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.47).

συναπορέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπορέω] ❶ *act.* to call into question together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. GAL. 4.721 ❷ *pass.* to be called into question together SEXT. *S.* 10.5, *P.* 2.21 | *intrans.* to be poor together COM. *PCG* 1000.26.

συναπορρέω [σύν, ἀπορρέω] to run off together THPHR. *C.P.* 6.17.1 *etc.*

συναπορρήγνῡμι [σύν, ἀπορρήγνυμι] to break off together PLUT. *Mar.* 12.4 IOS. *B.I.* 5.283.

συναπορρίπτω [σύν, ἀπορρίπτω] to throw away together AL.[6] 5.6 (2.213.25).

συναπορρύπτομαι [σύν, ἀπορρύπτω] to wash together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.2.

συναποσβέννῡμι [σύν, ἀποσβέννυμι] ❶ *act.* to put out *or* extinguish together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.367.3) *etc.* | *aor².* -έσβην *intrans.* to go out *or* die down together ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOD. 37.2.14 PLUT. *Marc.* 24.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be extinguished together ▸ τινι with sthg. P.[1] (AP 5.279.3).

συναποσεμνύνω [σύν, ἀποσεμνύνω] to exalt together DIOD. 1.92.5 (*v.l.*).

συναποσπάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀποσπάω] to drag off *or* pull together APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.7 (*pass.*) *PRYL.* 114.11 (III[CE]) *etc.*

συναποστάζω [σύν, ἀποστάζω] to let drop together ▸ τινι with sthg. HIM. 9.19 PHOT. *Bibl.* 367b.

συναποστατέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀποστατέω] to repudiate, rebel against together ORIG. *Apoc.* 38 *etc.*

συναποστάτης -ου, ὁ [συναφίστημι] fellow rebel, confederate DIOD. 36.2.6 IO.[1] *Op.* 255.10 PHOT. *Bibl.* 387a *etc.*

συναποστέλλω [σύν, ἀποστέλλω] to send together ▸ τινά τινι *or* μετά τινος s.o. with s.o. THUC. 6.88.8 *PLILLE* 2.14.15 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ to help to send Is. 6.27 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.37 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* to be sent together ARISTOT. *fr.* 485 *PPSI* 393.8 (III[BCE]) DION. 19.17.1 *etc.*

συναποστενόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀποστενόω] to reduce in number LIB. *Decl.* 43.29.

συναποστερέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀποστερέω] to help deprive ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. DEMOSTH. 30.31 *etc.* ‖ to help to take away ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 948c.

συναπόστολος -ου, ὁ [συναποστέλλω] *Christ.* apostle IO. *Hlo.* 8.193D.

συναποστυγέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀποστυγέω] to detest together CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.910A.

συναποσύρω [σύν, ἀποσύρω] to clean off together AET.[1] 5.122.

συναποσφίγγω [σύν, ἀποσφίγγω] to tie up together PAEG. 6.51 (*pass.*).

συναποτείνω [σύν, ἀποτείνω] to make equal in length ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. HIM. 6.22.

συναποτελεστικός -ή -όν [συναποτελέω] useful for completing CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].160E.

συναποτελέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀποτελέω] to help to complete PLAT. *Pol.* 258e, *Epin.* 986c.

συναποτέμνω [σύν, ἀποτέμνω] to cut off together GAL. 2.531 RUF. *S.G.* 10 (*pass.*).

συναποτερματίζομαι [σύν, ἀποτερματίζω] to be coterminous ▸ τινι with sthg. SCH. OD. 19.242.

συναποτεφρόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀποτεφρόω] to reduce to ashes LYD. *Mag.* 3.70 (*pass.*).

συναποτίθεμαι [σύν, ἀποτίθημι] to repel at the same time ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Aud.* 37d IUL. 1.46b ‖ to give up power together ▸ τινι with s.o. APP. 14.128.

συναποτίκτω [σύν, ἀποτίκτω] to produce together PLAT. *Theaet.* 156e; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Cor.* 1.3.

συναποτίλλω [σύν, ἀποτίλλω] to pluck off together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. DIOSC.[2] 1.8 (*pass.*).

συναποτίνω [σύν, ἀποτίνω] to pay together ▸ τι sthg. *SYLL.*[3]. 546 *B* 18 (III[BCE]) *PELEPH.* 2.11 (III[BCE]).

συναποτρέπω [σύν, ἀποτρέπω] to make to turn *or* go away together ZAL. (STOB. 4.2.19) SOCR.[4] 1.9.

συναποτροχάζω [σύν, ἀπό, τροχάζω] to run off together AG *Bek.* 427.

συναποφαίνω [σύν, ἀποφαίνω] *act. and mid.* to demonstrate together, affirm together *or* in agreement AESCHN. 2.42 ISOCR. 12.264 PHOT. *Bibl.* 172b *etc.*

συναπόφᾱσις -εως, ἡ [σύν, ἀπόφασις] joint negation ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1056a 35.

συναποφάσκω [συναπόφασις] to deny at the same time AL. *in Metaph.* 627.38 DAMASC. *Pr.* 445.

συναποφέρω [σύν, ἀποφέρω] *fut.* συναποίσω ‖ *aor.* συναπήνεγκα, *mid.* συναπηνεγκάμην AN. *Mani.* p. 76.8 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συναπενήνεγμαι RH. *Proll.* p. 206.6 ‖ *aor. pass.* συναπηνέχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συναπενεχθήσομαι THEON[2] p. 160.8 ❶ *act.* to help to eliminate HP. *Epid.* 3.8 | to carry off together GAL. 5.303 ALCIPHR. 4.18.13 ❷ *mid.* to take away with oneself GAL. 6.178 ATH. 6.273f ❸ *pass.* to be eliminated together ▸ τινι with sthg. DEMAD. 15 PLUT. *QConv.* 626b *etc.* • *aor. 3. sg.* ξυναπήνεγκεν HP. *Epid.* 3.3.8.

συναποφθίνω [σύν, ἀποφθίνω] ❶ *act.* to destroy together OPP. 5.576 (*aor. 3. pl.* συναπέφθισαν) ❷ *pass.* to perish together OPP. 5.587 (*ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συναπέφθιτο).

συναποφύω [σύν, ἀποφύω] *act.* to cause to branch off together GAL. *U.P.* 4.11 (1.216.13) | *pass.* to branch off together GAL. *U.P.* 10.2 (2.57.6).

συναποχέω [σύν, ἀποχέω] to decant OLYMP. 75B.

συναποχή -ῆς, ἡ [συναπέχω] joint receipt *POXY.* 1891.18, V[CE].

συναποχράομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀποχράομαι] to utilize together POL. *fr.* 119 ‖ to be involved in embezzlement *PAMH.* 79.26 (II[CE]).

συναποχωρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀποχωρέω] to go away together POL. 13.8.3, 20.10.5.

συναπτέον [συνάπτω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to unite *or* add ARISTOT. *Phys.* 254a 16 *etc.*

συναπτικός -ή -όν [συνάπτω] uniting ▸ τινος sthg. PHILOD. *Piet.* 8.2 ‖ *gramm.* hypothetical, *of conjunc.* CHRYSIP. 2.68.15 (DIOG. 7.71) DION.[6] 642.32 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* GAL. 17(2).37, *see* συστρεπτικός • *adv.* συναπτικῶς hypothetically SCH. OD. 2.169 (*As.*).

συναπτός -ή -όν [συνάπτω] joined, united, connected ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 508 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1438b 18 • *adv.* συναπτῶς immediately EUSTATH. 158.39.

συνάπτω [σύν, ἅπτω] *impf.* συνῆπτον, *mid. pass.* συνηπτόμην ‖ *fut.* συνάψω, *mid.* συνάψομαι ‖ *aor.* συνῆψα, *mid.* συνηψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συνῆμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνῆπτο ‖ *aor. pass.* συνήφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συναφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] *of things, trans.* to join, unite ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. *or* s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 747, *al. etc.*; ξυνάπτειν χειρὶ χεῖρα to link hand with hand ARISTOPH. *Th.* 955; ξυνάπτειν χεῖρα to grasp the hand, *in sign of friendship* EUR. *Bac.* 198, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 698d; ξυνάπτειν πόδα τινί to meet s.o. EUR. *Ion* 538; *prov.*: λίνον λίνῳ σ. to join thread with thread, compare things of the same type STRATT. 39 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 298c ARISTOT. *Phys.* 207a 17 | *fig.* to link, combine PLAT. *Soph.* 252c ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1027b, *al. etc.*; σ. αὐτὰ εἰς ἓν τρία ὄντα to combine them into one although they are three PLAT. *Rp.* 588d; σ. μηχανήν to devise a plan AESCHL. *Ag.* 1609; σ. τὸν λόγον to continue the speech GAL. 15.148, *but* to summarize THEOP. 23 | ▸ σ. τι εἰς *or* πρός τι to connect sthg. with sthg. EUR. *I.T.* [59] DEMOSTH. 60.12 ARISTOT. *APr.* 69a 18 ‖ *intrans.* to join, be united *or* linked ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516a 30 *etc.*; ▸ τινι *or* πρός τι (το) sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 507a 5, 28 THPHR. *Vert.* 4; *fig.* ▸ *with gen.*: τύχα δέ μοι ξυνάπτοι ποδός may fortune guide my step EUR. *Suppl.* 1014 | to combine, go well together, be connected EUR. *Hip.* 187 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1157a 34, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι *or* πρός τι with sthg. ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1042a 15, *Pol.* 1276a 7, *al. etc.* | *of places* to be near, be close ▸ τινι to sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 885 HDT. 2.75.2 *etc.*; ποταμοῦ στόμα συνάπτον θαλάττῃ the mouth of the river near the sea GAL. 6.712 | *of times and circumstances* to be close at hand *or* present HP. *Aph.* 2.25 POL. 2.2.8, 6.36.1 *etc.*; ὥρα συνάπτει it is the proper time PIND. *P.* 4.247 | *astr.* to be in conjunction NECHP. (VETT. 268.6) *etc.* [B] *of pers.* to bring together, bring into contact, approach XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.22; σ. ἑαυτὸν εἰς λόγους τινί to enter into conversation with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 468 | σ. μῦθον to give my account EUR. *Suppl.* 566; σ. γάμους τινί *and sim.* to form an alliance by marriage with s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 1049, *al.*; σ. κοινωνίαν τινός to make common property of sthg. XEN. *Lac.* 6.3; τὴν φιλίαν σ. to form a friendship EPIC. 119 | *in host. sense* to confront, set in conflict EUR. *Suppl.* 480, *al.*; σ. τὰ στρατόπεδα εἰς μάχην to bring the armies to battle HDT. 5.75.1; σ. φασγάνων ἀκμάς to cross sword points EUR. *Or.* 1482 | σ. μάχην *or* πόλεμον to join battle HDT. 6.108.5 THUC. 6.13.2 EUR. *Hel.* 55 *etc.* = *simpl.* σ. HDT. 4.80.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 686 ‖ *intrans.* to unite, join, meet POL. 3.19.2; σ. εἰς Σελεύκειαν to meet at Seleukeia POL. 5.66.4; σ. τινί to meet with sthg. EUR. *Her.* 429 POL. 3.93.5 | ἐς λόγους σ. τινί to enter into conversation with s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 702 = ξυνάπτειν λόγοισιν SOPH. *El.* 21 ❷ *mid.* [A] *of things, intrans.* to be connected, be linked ▸ τινι with sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 5.3 | *fig.* σ. τοῦ καιροῦ to seize the opportunity POL. 15.28.8 [B] *of pers., trans.* to join, draw up, conclude, *of friendships and marriages* DIOD. 13.32.5 DCASS. 41.57.4; κῆδος ξυνάπτεσθαι τῆς θυγατρός to contract an alliance through the marriage of his daughter THUC. 2.29.3 | to take upon oneself: πληγάς blows DEMOSTH. 40.32 ‖ *intrans.* to be nearby, assist AESCHL. *Pers.* 742; ▸ τινι s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 1444; ▸ τινος in sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 724 SOPH. *fr.* 874.2 | to associate with ▸ τινι s.o. EPIGR. 5.11.2 ❸ *pass.* [A] *of things* to be connected *or* linked ▸ ἔκ τινος to sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 245e *etc.* = τινι EPIC. 2.50, *al.* GAL. 16.546 ‖ to compounded *or* constituted ▸ ἔκ τινος of sthg. ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 2.4, *al.* ‖ *philos.* συνημμένον ἀξίωμα *and subst.* τὸ σ. hypothetical proposition *in a syllogism* CHRYSIP. 2.69.37 (GAL. 11.499) PHILOD. *Sign.* 32.34 *etc.*; κοῖα συνῆπται; what are the premises? CALLIM. *fr.* 393.3 [B] *of pers.* to be united *or* joined, *of spouses* *PPSI* 41.5 (IV[CE]) *etc.* ‖ to be contracted, *of a marriage pact* *PLIPS.* 41.7 (IV[CE]) • *Att.* ξυνάπτω.

συναπωθέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπωθέω] ❶ *act.* to repel together LUC. *Tox.* 19 ORIB. 47.5.13 ❷ *pass.* to be repelled together ARISTOT. *Pr.* 963a 20 GAL. 6.197 (*v.l.*).

συνᾶραι *aor. inf.*, *see* συναίρω.

συνᾰρᾰρίσκω [σύν, ἀραρίσκω] *trans.* to connect, join: γάμον τινί s.o. in marriage QS 3.100 || *intrans.* to be well joined *or* composed HOM. 3.164 AP. 1.497, 2.1112 LUC. *Zeuxis* 8 • *aor.* συνῆρσα QS 3.100, (*corr., codd.* συνάρσαμεν) || *pf.* συνάρᾱρα, *Ion. and epic* συνάρηρα, *ptc. mid.* συναρηρεμένος QS 11.376.

συνᾰράσσω, *Att.* συναράττω [σύν, ἀράσσω] ❶ *act.* to strike together, dash, smash ▸ τι *or* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. IL. 12.384 OD. 9.498 *etc.*; σ. οἶκον to smash the house to pieces EUR. *H.F.* 1142 | to strike *or* fasten together AP. 2.614, 3.1318 || *intrans.* to clash, *of winds* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 20; *of pers.*: ▸ τινι with s.o. DCASS. 73.15.1 ❷ *pass.* to be smashed into pieces OD. 5.426 *etc.*; συναραχθέντων τῶν πλοίων the ships destroyed HDT. 7.170.2 | ▸ *with acc. of rel.*: κεφαλὰς συναράσσονται they have their heads smashed HDT. 2.63.3.

συναρέσκω [σύν, ἀρέσκω] ❶ *act.* to please together ▸ τινι s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.202 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.42 MEN. *Epit.* 512 *etc.* | *trans.* to concede ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. AP. 3.901, 4.373 ❷ *mid.* to approve of, agree with ▸ τινι sthg. *or* s.o. ARISTOT. *Ath.* 33.2 AP. 3.1100 *etc.*

συναρήγω [σύν, ἀρήγω] to aid, help CHOER. 22.8 | ▸ *with dat.* [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1794, *al.*

συνάρηρα *Ion. pf.*, *see* συναραρίσκω.

συναρθμέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀρθμός] to bring about agreement ▸ τινι with sthg. AP. 4.418.

συνάρθμιος -ον [σύν, ἀρθμός] connected, united OPP. 5.424.

συναρθμόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀρθμός] to be closed HP. *Mul.* 2.169 (GAL. 19.143) EROT. *s.v.* συναρθμοῦται.

σύναρθρος -ον [σύν, ἄρθρον] *gramm.* accompanied by the article DION.[6] 641.10 AP.[7] *Pron.* 13.6 || σ. ἀντωνυμία possessive pronoun AP.[7] *Pron.* 95.16 ♦ *adv.* συνάρθρως using the article, with the article CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.1109C.

συναρθρόω, *contr.* [σύναρθρος] ❶ *act.*, *gramm.* to attach the article AG *Bek.* 1.49 ❷ *pass.* to be connected by articulation HP. *Mochl.* 1 GAL. 2.653.

συνάρθρωσις -εως, ἡ [συναρθρόω] fixed articulation GAL. 2.481 || system of members CH 13.8.

συναριθμέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀριθμός] ❶ *act.* to include in the account, reckon IS. 5.18 CALLIM. *fr.* 587.2 GAL. 16.521 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLAT. *Phil.* 23d; λογισμόν τινα ἡμερῶν συνηριθμεῖτο πρὸς ὑμᾶς he gave you a reckoning of the days AESCHN. 2.130 | to collect payment together *P*OXY. 1208.17 (III[CE]) || to be calculated *or* included in the reckoning ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1362b 19, *al.* THPHR. *Lap.* 29; ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1318a 38.

συναρίθμησις -εως, ἡ [συναριθμέω] reckoning SOR. 1.21.3 *etc.* || sum *of numerical values assigned to the letters of a word* [IAMBL.[1]] 37.

συναριθμητέον [συναριθμέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to compute HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.37.16).

συνάριθμος -ον [σύν, ἀριθμός] counted together ▸ τινος with sthg. PHALAR. 128 || equal in number SIM. (AP 7.431.1) • *Ion.* συνήρ- APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.389.3).

συναριστάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἄριστον] to have breakfast *or* lunch together ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1486 AESCHN. 1.43 *etc.*

συνᾰριστεύω [σύν, ἀριστεύω] to perform brave deeds together EUR. *Tr.* 804.

συνάριστιον -ου, τό [συνάριστον] association *of people who have lunch together I*G 12.3.93.1, 94 (III[BCE]).

συνάριστος -ον [σύν, ἄριστον] one who has breakfast together LUC. *Asin.* 21.

συναρκέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀρκέω] to put up with: τινι sthg. THPHR. *Ch.* 3.6.

συναρμογή -ῆς, ἡ [συναρμόζω] combination TIM.[2] 207.22 PLUT. *Aem.* 32.5 *etc.*; *in music* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 25.114 || marriage, matrimony PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 182 VETT. 39.3, *al.* • *Dor.* -γά TIM.[2] *l.c.*

συναρμόζω, *Att.* συναρμόττω [σύν, ἁρμόζω] *impf.* συνήρμοζον *and* συνήρμοττον, *mid. pass.* συνηρμοζόμην || *fut.* συναρμόσω, *mid.* συναρμόσομαι || *aor.* συνήρμοσα, *mid.* συνηρμοσάμην || *pf.* συνήρμοκα, *mid. pass.* συνήρμοσμαι || *ppf.* συνηρμόκειν XEN.[1] 1.9.6, *mid. pass.* συνηρμόσμην || *aor. pass.* συνηρμόσθην || *fut. pass.* συναρμοσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to fit together, join ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 4.100.2 EUR. *Ph.* 1451 *etc.*; ▸ τὶ πρός τι sthg. to sthg. HP. *Aër.* 9 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541b 4 || to put together, put in relation ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Hel.* 233, *Tr.* 11 PLAT. *Rp.* 519e, *al.* ISOCR. 15.11 *etc.*; *of words* PLAT. *Crat.* 414b; ὁμοῦ βίην τε καὶ δίκην ξυναρμ. to combine force and justice SOL. 36.16; πόλιν σ. to constitute a city PLAT. *Leg.* 628a | ▸ τινι with sthg. PIND. *N.* 10.12 || to join in wedlock ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. MEMN. 4.4 || *fig.* to adapt ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 495 EPHIP. 7.4 THEON[4] (GAL. 6.96) Ⓑ *intrans.* to be connected PLAT. *Theaet.* 204a ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654b 19, *G.A.* 747b 1 || *fig.* to agree, go along XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.60; ▸ τινι with sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 333a LYS. *fr.* 261; ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.20 PLAT. *Leg.* 729a ❷ *mid.* to connect, combine PLAT. *Tim.* 53e, *Pol.* 309c; ▸ πρός τι with sthg. CALLICR. 106.24 || to join in wedlock OC. 136.18 (*bis*) || *fig.* to adapt oneself: πρὸς παρόντα to present circumstances XEN. *Ap.* 16; ἅπαντι καιρῷ to every opportunity DIOG. 4.37 ❸ *pass.* to be fitted together HDT. 1.163.4; ▸ τινι with sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 412a || to be joined in marriage ARISTOT. *Mir.* 840b 14 *P*PSI 166.17 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || to be joined together *or* in harmony ▸ τινι with s.o. EMPED. B 71.4; *abs.* τὰ τῆς ἰδίας ἀρχῆς οὗ συνηρμοσμένα καλῶς parts of his own kingdom are not in good internal order DEMOSTH. 11.8; λέξις συνηρμοσμένη well-constructed *lexis* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.26.24 || *of mus. instrum.* to be tuned ▸ πρός τι to sthg. XEN. *Symp.* 3.1 || to fit together, *of words and sounds* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.27.9, 1.28.7 • *Att.* ξυναρμόζω *and* ξυναρμόττω || *Dor. aor. poet.* συνάρμοξα PIND. *N.* 10.12, *inf. mid.* συναρμόξασθαι THEAG. (STOB. 3.1.118) *and ptc.* συναρμοξάμενος EURYPH. (STOB. 4.39.27.29) || *Ion. pf. ptc. mid. pass. and Dor.* συναρμοσμένος HDT. 1.163.4 THEAG. *l.c. etc.*

συναρμολογέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἁρμολογέω] ❶ *act.* to combine, join together GLOSS. ❷ *pass.* to be joined together NT *Eph.* 2.21, 4.16.

συναρμονιάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἁρμονία] to fit together SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 463a.

σύναρμος -ον [σύν, ἁρμός] fitted together, joined PHIL. 64.14 *etc.*

συνάρμοσις -εως, ἡ [συναρμόζω] combination PORPH. *in Harm.* 264.

συναρμοστέον [συναρμόζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to fit together PLAT. *Tim.* 18c.

συναρμοστής -οῦ, ὁ [συναρμόζω] one who fits together THEON[2] 12; ▸ τινος sthg. LUC. *Somn.* 2.

συναρμοστικός -ή -όν [συναρμοστής] uniting ▸ τινος sthg. DIOTOG. 76.6 (STOB. 4.7.62.77) *etc.*

συναρμοττόντως [συναρμόζω] *adv.* in a tightly connected way PLAT. *Leg.* 967e.

συναρπᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [συναρπάζω] pillaging, plundering *P*STUD.PAL. 22.177.30 (II[CE]) *etc.*

συναρπάζω [σύν, ἁρπάζω] *impf.* συνήρπαζον, *mid. pass.* συνηρπαζόμην || *fut.* συναρπάσω, *mid.* συναρπάσομαι || *aor.* συνήρπασα || *pf.* συνήρπακα, *mid. pass.* συνήρπασμαι || *ppf.* συνηρπάκειν, *mid. pass.* συνηρπάσμην || *aor. pass.* συνηρπάσθην *and aor.*[1] συνηρπάγην || *fut. pass.* συναρπασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to take away, seize, snatch, *of things and pers.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 195 SOPH. *O.C.* 819, *El.* 1150 EUR. *Or.* 1493 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.26, *al. etc.*; βίᾳ ἐκ τῆς ὁδοῦ σ. τινά to seize s.o. by force in the street LYS. 3.46 | *fig.* EUR. *I.A.* 531 CALLIM. *epigr.* 32.5 AN. *Subl.* 16.2 *etc.* || to keep, detain HP. *Aër.* 21 || to seize, hold down EUR. *Hec.* 1163 LYS. *fr.* 75.4 || to destroy LUC. *Dom.* 16 || *fig.* to grasp with the mind, comprehend SOPH. *Ai.* 16 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 775 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to grasp, *of a wrestler* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 437 ❸ *pass.* to be taken away *or* seized SOPH. *Ai.* 498, *fr.* 659 PHILOD. *Mort.* 37.18 || to be robbed *P*RYL. 119.28 (I[CE]) || *fig.* to be rapidly concluded AP.[7] *Synt.* 165.9 • *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* συνάρπασε AP 12.140.3 | *Dor. inf. and later* συναρπάξαι AN. *Dial.* 6.11.

συναρπαστικός -ή -όν [συναρπάζω] captious, deceitful GREG. *Or.* 26.3.3.

συναρρωστέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀρρωστέω] to be sick together GAL. 15.241, 17(2).423.

σύναρσις -εως, ἡ [συναίρω] balancing *of finances P*AMH. 101.4 (III[CE]) *etc.* || support OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 297.18 | *fig.* assistance PORPH. *Chr.* 31 SIMP. *in Cael.* 703.1.

συναρτάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀρτάω] *impf. mid. pass.* συνηρτώμην DCASS. 41.9.4 || *fut.* συναρτήσω GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 167.10 || *aor.* συνήρτησα || *pf. mid. pass.* συνήρτημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* συνηρτήμην || *aor. pass.* συνηρτήθην || *fut. pass.* συναρτηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to join together, unite EUR. *Med.* 564 LUC. *DDeor.* 1.1 (*v.l.*) | *fig.* EPIC. 29.30 ❷ *pass.* to be joined together ▸ τινι to sthg. HP. *Art.* 30 *etc.* = πρός τι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496b 12 THPHR. *Sens.* 26; ▸ περί τι around sthg., *of ships* THUC. 7.70.6 | *fig.* to be connected *or* involved ▸ τινι with *or* in sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1178a 19, *Cael.* 270b 9 PLUT. *Nu.* 20.1, *al.* || *gramm.* to be construed ▸ πρός τι with sthg. AP.[7] *Synt.* 12.11 • *Att. aor. inf.* ξυναρτῆσαι HP. *Mul.* 2.133 | *ptc.* ξυναρτήσας EUR. *l.c.* || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ξυνήρτηται HP. *Art.* 30 | *inf.* ξυνηρτῆσθαι THUC. *l.c.*

συνάρτησις -εως, ἡ [συναρτάω] junction, union ARISTOT. *Pr.* 883b 22 || *mech.* joint PHIL. 91.8 || *gramm.* combination, *of words* AP.[7] *Synt.* 17.8 || connection, coherence, *of concepts* STOIC. 2.79.16 (SEXT. *S.* 8.430) PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 387a SEXT. *P.* 2.111.

συναρτίζω [σύν, ἀρτίζω] to fit AP.[7] *Synt.* 246.16 (*pass.*).

συναρτύνω [σύν, ἀρτύνω] ❶ *act.* to furnish ▸ τινι with sthg. AP. 2.1076 || ❷ *mid.* to accomplish together AP. 4.355.

συναρτύω [σύν, ἀρτύω] to season, *of foods* XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.90) || to be fellow ἀρτύνας *I*G 4.554.2 || to fit together HSCH.

συναρχαιρεσιάζω [σύν, ἀρχαιρεσιάζω] to support a candidate PLUT. *Mult.* 97a, 15.200c.

συναρχία -ας, ἡ [σύναρχος] joint government DCASS. 47.7.3, 53.2.5 STRAB. 15.1.52 | αἱ σ. collective magistracy ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298a 14 AEN. 4.11 *P*W.CHR. 1.3.21 (III[BCE]) *etc.*; *also sg. I*SYLL[3] 426.32 (III[BCE]), *al.* STRAB. 5.3.2.

συναρχιερᾱόμαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀρχιερεύς] to be high priest together ▸ τινι with s.o. *I*CIG 4385.12 *I*SEG 26.784 (162-3[CE]).

συναρχίς -ίδος [συναρχία] joint commander, *epith. of Aphrodite of Samos I*AM 37.216 (II-I[BCE]).

συναρχομένως [συνάρχομαι] *adv.* beginning in the same way L. *E.M.* 306.48 AG *Ox.* 2.412.

σύναρχος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἀρχός] fellow magistrate ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287b 31 *etc.*

συναρχοστᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀρχοστάται] to take part in elections ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. *IG* 9.1.32.13 (II^{BCE}).

συνάρχω [σύναρχος] ❶ *act.* to share command ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 8.130.2 | *of magistrates* to be a colleague ▸ τινι of s.o. THUC. 7.31.5; *subst. ptc.* ὁ συνάρχων colleague in office THUC. 6.25.2, 8.27.1 LYS. 12.52, 79 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to begin in the same way AP.^{7} *Synt.* 168.12; ▸ τινι as sthg. AP.^{7} *Pron.* 56.29 | to begin together IO.^{1} *in An.* 588.4.

συνᾰρωγός -όν [σύν, ἀρωγός] helper HOM. 8.4 PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.259.3).

συνασβολόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀσβολόω] to blacken with soot EP. *Alex.* 6 (PHILOD. *D.* 21.24) (*aor. 3. sg.* συνησβολόωσε).

συνᾰσεβέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀσεβέω] to behave impiously together ANTIPHO 4.1.3 DIOD. 16.61.3.

συνᾰσελγαίνω [σύν, ἀσελγαίνω] to join in lasciviousness DCASS. 79.19.3.

συνασθενέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀσθενέω] to be weak together ▸ τινι with sthg. CHOR. 17.68.

συνασκέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀσκέω] ❶ *act.* to help practice ▸ τι sthg. ISOCR. 13.21 DEMOSTH. 19.339 || to educate, shape ▸ *with acc. of thing or pers.* DIOG. 4.67, 6.23 DION. *Lys.* 11.4, *al. etc.*; ▸ *with inf.* to DIOG. 2.72 || to work together ▸ τι σύν τινι sthg. with sthg. MAN.^{1} 4.345 || to cooperate ARET. *S.D.* 2.9.13 ❷ *pass.* to be practiced PLUT. *Cl.* 20.1 PHALAR. 67.1 *etc.*; ▸ *with inf.* in sthg. DIOG. 3.29.

συνάσκησις -εως, ἡ [συνασκέω] practice, training PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.1 *etc.*; *of soldiers* AEL.^{1} 5.1 LYD. *Mag.* 3.33 || *Christ.* discipline, ascetic practice EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 7.32.31.

συνασμενίζω [σύν, ἀσμενίζω] to rejoice together L. *E.M.* 655.25 || to take pleasure in the same things ▸ τινι as s.o. PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.316.

συνασμενισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συνασμενίζω] pleasure in the same things PHIL.^{2} *fr.* 75.

συνᾰσοφέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀσοφος] to be foolish together ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 394.

συνασπάζομαι [σύν, ἀσπάζομαι] to greet at the same time ▸ τινα s.o. *PGiss.Univ.* 20.40 (II^{CE}).

συνᾰσπιδόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀσπίς] to lock shields XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.23 || *extens.* to fight side by side XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.11.

συνασπίζω [σύν, ἀσπίς] *impf.* συνήσπιζον || *fut.* συνασπιῶ *and* συνασπίσω CYR.^{1} *Iul.* 2.46 || *aor.* συνήσπισα, *ptc. mid.* συνασπισάμενος ZOS.^{2} 1.52.1 || *pf. ptc.* συνησπικώς POL. 4.64.6 *etc.* Ⓐ *intrans.* to be comrade in a band of soldiers EUR. *Cycl.* 39 || to lock shields POL. 4.64.6 PHILOD. *Ir.* 24.17 *etc.* | to fight side by side LUC. *Pisc.* 1; ▸ τινι with s.o. DIOD. 17.84.5 Ⓑ *trans.* to arrange in close ranks IOS. *B.I.* 4.33 • *also* ξυνασπίζω HP. *epist.* 27 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.5 EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 28.4 || *aor. ptc.* ξυνασπίσας ARR. *An.* 5.17.7 || *pf. ptc.* συνησπισκώς CYR.^{1} *Fr. Reg.* (*PG* 69.684D).

συνασπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συνασπίζω] close battle array DIOD. 16.3.2 ARR. *Tact.* 11.4 *etc.* || joint combat BAS. *Hex.* 8.5 (176B).

συνασπιστής -οῦ, ὁ [συνασπίζω] comrade-in-arms SOPH. *O.C.* 379; ▸ τινι of s.o. ANTIP.^{1} (AP 16.184.1).

συνασπιστικός -ή -όν [συνασπίζω] of interlocked shields EUSTATH. 864.24.

συνασταχύω [σύν, ἀσταχυς] to be full of ears of grain ARAT. 1050.

συνάστερος -ον [σύν, ἀστήρ] born under the same star GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.5.19.

συναστραγᾰλίζω [σύν, ἀστραγαλίζω] to play knucklebones together MAX.^{1} 9.6.

συναστράπτω [σύν, ἀστράπτω] to flash lightning, shine NONN. *D.* 1.457 *etc.*

συναστρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀστήρ] to be born under the same star [CALLISTH.] 1.4.

συναστρία -ας, ἡ [συναστρέω] favorable conjunction of stars *CCA* 5(1).180 *etc.* || agreement PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 193 *etc.*

συνασφᾰλίζομαι [σύν, ἀσφαλίζω] to be fortified SCH. OD. 7.45.

συνασχᾰλάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀσχαλάω] to join in feeling indignation at AESCHL. *Pr.* 162, *al.*

συνασχημονέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀσχημονέω] to behave in an unbecoming way together PLUT. *Adul.* 64d DCASS. 79.13.4.

συνασχολέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀσχολέω] to be involved in business together ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Phil.* 4.4, *al.*

συνᾰτενίζω [σύν, ἀτενίζω] to look at attentively DOSITH. 433 GLOSS.

συνᾰτῑμάζω [σύν, ἄτιμος] ❶ *act.* to dishonor at the same time PHIL.^{2} *Dec.* 119 ❷ *pass.* to be dishonored together MAN. 10 (241); ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Agis* 17.8.

συνᾰτῑμάομαι, *contr.* EUSTATH. 67.21, *see* συνᾰτῑμόομαι.

συνᾰτῑμόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἄτιμος] to be dishonored PLUT. *Fl.* 19.1.

συνατμίζομαι [σύν, ἀτμίζω] to be united in the form of vapor DIOG. 6.73.

συνᾰτονέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀτονέω] to be relaxed together SOR. 1.38.3, 1.46.5 GAL. 13.194.

συνᾰτροφέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀτροφέω] to waste away together GAL. 18(1).401.

συνᾰτῡχέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀτυχέω] to be unlucky together ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. LYCURG. 131 = τινι DIOD. 13.52.7 *etc.*

συναυαίνω [σύν, αὐαίνω] ❶ *act.* to dry up completely HP. *Aër.* 9 EUR. *Cycl.* 463 ❷ *pass.* to be dried up as well HP. *LocHom.* 40 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251d.

συναυγάζω [σύν, αὐγάζω] to illuminate ▸ τι sthg. DAMI. 6.

συναυγασμός -οῦ, ὁ [συναυγάζω] confluence of rays PLUT. *Plac.* 893a.

συναύγεια -ας, ἡ PLUT. *Plac.* 901c, *see* συναυγασμός.

συναυδάω, *contr.* [σύν, αὐδάω] to agree, allow SOPH. *Ai.* 943 THPHR. *Metaph.* 16.

συναυλέω, *contr.* [σύναυλος] to play the aulos together ARISTOPH. *Av.* 857 (*conject.*) LUC. *Dom.* 16 *etc.*

1. συναυλία -ας, ἡ [σύναυλος] concert of lyre and aulos SOPH. *fr.* 60 ATH. 14.617f SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 9a, c, d || duet of auloi POLL. 4.83 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 9a, c, d HSCH. || *usu.* concert PLAT. *Leg.* 765b ANTIPH. 49.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 9 | *fig., of battle* AESCHL. *Sept.* 839; *of laments* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.11.3 LIB. *Or.* 61.20 • *Att.* ξυν-.

2. συναυλία -ας, ἡ [σύναυλος] cohabitation, living together ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335a 38 || *Christ.* congregation CYR.^{1} *Glaph. Gen.* 1.81A.

συναυλίζομαι [συναυλία] *impf.* συνηυλιζόμην || *aor. opt.* συναυλισαίμην PHALAR. 34 || *aor. pass.* συνηυλίσθην || *fut. pass.* συναυλισθήσομαι APOM. p. 191.19, *al.*; to have dealings, be together, be in a group *CCA* 7.110 BABR. 106.6; ▸ τινι with sthg. PHALAR. *l.c.* • *freq. v.l. for* συναλίζομαι.

συναυλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συναυλίζομαι] encampment CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.354A.

1. σύναυλος -ον [σύν, αὐλός] that sound together, consonant, harmonious ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 212; ▸ τινι with sthg. EUR. *El.* 879 = τινος [ANACR.] 60.10.

2. σύναυλος -ον [σύν, αὐλή] cohabiting *or* living together SOPH. *O.T.* 1126, *Ai.* 611 (*fig.*).

συναυξάνω [σύν, αὐξάνω] *impf.* συνηύξανον, *mid. pass.* συνηυξανόμην; XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.6 DEMOSTH. 8.72 L. *Sud. s.v.* συνήκμαζε, *see* συναύξω.

συναύξημα -ατος, τό [συναύξω] increase *IG* 2^{2}.1097.18.

συναύξησις -εως, ἡ [συναύξω] growing together HP. *Art.* 53 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 15 | increase SOR. 2.7.3, *al.* || worsening POL. 1.6.3 HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 5.30.6).

συναυξητικός -ή -όν [συναύξω] capable of increase [GAL.] *Def.* 19.473.

συναυξομειόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, αὐξομειόω] to increase and decrease together ▸ τινι with sthg. STRAB. *Chr.* 17.38.

συναύξω [σύν, αὔξω] *impf.* συνηύξον, *mid. pass.* συνηυξόμην || *fut.* συναυξήσω || *aor.* συνηύξησα || *pf. mid. pass.* συνηύξημαι || *aor. pass.* συνηυξήθην || *fut. pass.* ξυναυξηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to increase *or* augment together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.6 || to contribute to increasing *or* enlarging DEMOCR. B 184 XEN. *Oec.* 3.10 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1175a 30 *etc.*; συναύξοντες τὴν ἀρχὴν τῷ Κύρῳ magnifying the power of Cyrus XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.21 ❷ *mid. and rar. pass.* to increase *or* grow together HDT. 3.134.3 HP. *Art.* 12, 53; ▸ τινι with sthg. EUR. *El.* 544 ISOCR. 9.23; ▸ πρός τι συμμέτρως *σ.* to grow in proportion to sthg. XEN. *Hip.* 1.16 • *Att., Ion. and later* ξυναύξω || *Dor.* συναύξα || *cf.* συναυξάνω.

συναυχμέω, *contr.* [σύν, αὐχμέω] to be parched together LIB. *Pr.* 12.19.8.

συναφαιρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀφαιρέω] ❶ *act.* to take away together GAL. 2.263 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to help rescue THUC. 8.92.6 ❸ *pass.* to be taken away together AP.^{7} *Con.* 255.4 SOR. *Sem.* 7.

συνᾰφᾰνίζομαι [σύν, ἀφανίζω] to be obliterated together ▸ τινι with sthg. DION. 1.1.2 *etc.*

συνάφεια -ας, ἡ [συναφή] connection, union, combination PLUT. *Demetr.* 5.1 PHALAR. 25 *etc.* || social relation EPHR. 1.206B *etc.* || *gramm.* connection AP.^{7} *Con.* 217.24; *of coord.* DEM.^{2} 63 || *prosod.* continuity of rhythm MARV. 2.8.11, 3.17.10 *etc.* || *medic.* urgency HIPPIATR. 129.1 • *Ion.* ξυναφίη ARET. *S.A.* 1.10.2.

συνάφεσις -εως, ἡ [συναφίημι] act of letting go SCH. OD. 10.515 HSCH. (*s.v.* ἁμαρτοχεῖν).

συναφέψω [σύν, ἀφέψω] to boil together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. DIOSC.^{2} 5.8 *etc.*

συνάφή -ῆς, ἡ [συνάπτω] connection, union ARISTOT. *Spir.* 484b 22 THPHR. *Ign.* 33 *etc.*; κατὰ συναφήν in connection EPIC. 3.85 | point *or* line of contact ARISTOT. *P.A.* 680a 24, *L.I.* 971b 17 POL. 6.23.11 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1079d || combination EPIC. 26.45, 31.18 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.8 *etc.* || confluence ▸ πρός τι with sthg. PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 3.16.8 *etc.* || application GAL. 19.543 *etc.* || *astr.* conjunction NECHP. (VETT. 278.3) PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 52 *etc.* | node CLEOM. 2.5 || *mus.* conjunction *of two tetrachords* PLUT. *Frat.* 491a CLEONID. 10 (p. 199.14), *al. etc.*

συναφηβάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀφηβάω] to decrease in force ▸ τινι with sthg. PHIL.^{2} (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 8.11.7).

συνᾰφής -ές [συνάπτω] connected, united, adhering HP. *Morb.* 4.49 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 667a 7 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 21 SOR. 1.57.1 = τινος [ARR.] 2 || *gramm. subst.* τὸ *σ.* construction ▸ τινι with sthg. AP.^{7} *Synt.* 157.20.

συναφιδρύομαι [σύν, ἀφιδρύω] to be dedicated together SCH. PIND. *N.* 1.3.

συναφιερόω [σύν, ἀφιερόω] *act.* to consecrate *I*SEG 32.1425, 1426 (II^{CE}).

συναφίημι [σύν, ἀφίημι] to send forth together ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 935b 24, 925b 9; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. DIOD. 17.104.1 || to let loose POL.

11.12 || **to set free**, of slaves *I*SEG 28.455 (III^{BCE}).

συναφικνέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀφικνέομαι] **to arrive together** EPIC. 2.47.

συναφιστάνω CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.40.1, *see* συναφίστημι.

συναφίστημι [σύν, ἀφίστημι] *fut. mid.* συναποστήσομαι || *aor*^{s}. συναπέστησα || *aor*^{r}. συναπέστην || *pf. ptc.* συναφεστηκώς DCASS. 39.40.2 *and* συναφεστώς ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*^{s}. *act. and mid.*) **to draw into revolt together** THUC. 1.56.2 IOS. *B.I.* 1.474 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*^{r}. συναπέστην *and pf. act.* συναφέστηκα) **to revolt** *or* **rebel together** THUC. 1.59.2, 104.2; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 5.37.2 THUC. 3.47.2; ▸ σ. ἀπό τινος **to rebel against s.o.** HDT. 5.104.2 | **to retire together** DAMASC. *Pr.* 305 • *Ion.* συναπίστημι || *Att.* ξυναφίστημι.

συναφομοιόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀφομοιόω] **to liken** PLUT. *Adul.* 51d, 52e ANTIG. 25.

συναφορίζω [σύν, ἀφορίζω] **to mark off together** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 425b.

συναφραίνω [σύν, ἄφραίνω] **to be mad together** CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.484D.

συνάχθομαι [σύν, ἄχθομαι] *impf.* συνηχθόμην || *fut.* συναχθήσομαι *and pass.* (*act. signf.*) συναχθεσθήσομαι || *aor. pass.* (*act. signf.*) συνηχθέσθην; **to be afflicted, troubled together** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.24, *Symp.* 8.18; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 8.142.3 ISOCR. 4.112, 6.103 *etc.* | ▸ τινι **because of sthg.** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.5 DEMOSTH. 58.59 = ἐπί τινι XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.2 DEMOSTH. 53.7 = τινος ALCIPHR. 4.4.1.

συνάχνυμαι [σύν, ἄχνυμι] **to be afflicted** ▸ τινι with s.o. QS 2.625 NONN. *D.* 11.213.

συναχρειόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀχρειόω] *pass.* **to be corrupted together** GREG.^{1} *OrCat.* 37.24.

συνάχῠργέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀχυργέω] **to help transport hay** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 176.212 (III^{BCE}).

σύναψις -εως, ἡ [συνάπτω] **contact** PLAT. *Tim.* 40c, *Theaet.* 195d ARISTOT. *Phys.* 227a 15, *al.* THPHR. *Sens.* 73 *etc.* | **point** *or* **line of contact** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 854a 23, *al.* || **cluster, group,** *of stars* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 8 || **bond, alliance** VT *1Kgs.* 16.20, 4.10.34.

συνάωρ *see* συνήωρ.

συνδᾄΐζω [σύν, δαΐζω] **to kill together** SOPH. *Ai.* 361 (*fut.* -ξω).

συνδαίνῡμι [σύν, δαίνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to celebrate together:** γάμους τινί **a marriage feast with s.o.** EUR. *Hel.* 1439 ❷ *mid.* **to eat together** SAT. 3 *etc.*

συνδαιτᾶλεύς -έως, ὁ [σύν, δαιταλεύς] **fellow guest** ATH. 8.354d L. *Sud. s.v.* δαιταλεύς.

συνδαίτης -ου, ὁ LUC. *Sat.* 36, *see* συνδαίτωρ.

συνδαΐτις -ιδος, ἡ ORPH. *H.* 55.10, *fem. of* συνδαίτης.

συνδαίτωρ -ορος, ὁ [σύν, δαίς] **companion at table, fellow guest** AESCHL. *Eum.* 351.

συνδάκνω [σύν, δάκνω] ❶ *act.* **to bite together** XEN. *Hip.* 6.9 | **to crush with the teeth** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 24, 621b 2; σ. τὸ πνεῦμα **to hold the breath** CERC. 1 ❷ *pass.* **to smart terribly** VT *Tob.* BA 11.12.

συνδακρύω [σύν, δακρύω] **to weep together** EUR. *I.A.* 1242 *etc.*; ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Luc.* 29.2.

συνδᾰμέτας -α, ὁ *I*SEG 14.702.15 (I^{BCE}), *see* συνδημότης.

συνδάμνημι [σύν, δάμνημι] **to subjugate together** NIC. *Al.* 173 (*pass.*).

συνδᾰνείζομαι [σύν, δανείζω] **to borrow together** PLUT. *Eum.* 13.12 || **to be a debtor together** *P*GRENF. 2.18.8 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

συνδᾰπᾰνάω, *contr.* [σύν, δαπανάω] **to contribute to financing** *I*SYRIE 2707.15 (I^{CE}) *I*MAMA. 4.208 (II-III^{CE}).

συνδᾰσύνω [σύν, δασύνω] **to aspirate together** L. *E.M.* 317.47 (*pass.*).

συνδαυχναφόρος -ου, ὁ [σύν, δαυχναφόρος] **fellow daυχναφόρος** *I*G 9.2.1027.

συνδεαίνω *see* συνδυαίνω.

συνδεδεμένως [συνδέω] *adv.* **with conjunctions** SCH. AESCHL. *Ag.* 105d.

συνδέδια [σύν, δείδω] *pf. with pres. signf.* **to be afraid together** APP. 14.589.

συνδείκνῡμι [σύν, δείκνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to demonstrate together** GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 2.52.20 (*v.l.*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* GAL. 15.651 ❸ *pass.* **to be indicated together** *I*OGIS 225.42 (III^{BCE}).

συνδεινόω, *contr.* [σύν, δεινόω] **to make terrible together** EUSTATH. 1711.51.

συνδειπνέω, *contr.* [σύνδειπνον] **to dine** *or* **eat together** PLAT. *Symp.* 174e, 217c XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.9 LYS. 1.22 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ συνδειπνοῦντες **the fellow feasters** XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.2; ▸ τινι with s.o. EPIC. 35 XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.6 = μετά τινος IS. 3.14 DEMOSTH. 21.121.

συνδείπνιον -ου, τό [σύνδειπνον] **dining room** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 764.45 (III^{BCE}) || **banquet** CALLIM. *H.* 6.73 DIOD. 14.42.1 ATH. 4.140c.

σύνδειπνον -ου, τό [σύν, δεῖπνον] **common meal, banquet** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 161 PLAT. *Symp.* 172b LYS. *fr.* 66 *etc.*

σύνδειπνος -ον [σύνδειπνον] **companion at table, fellow guest** EUR. *Ion* 1172 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.25, *al.* VT *Sir.* 9.16 *etc.*

συνδεισιδαίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος **equally superstitious** CYR.^{1} *Iul.* 4 (6^{2}.125B).

συνδεκᾰδίζω [σύν, δεκάς] **to celebrate the tenth day together** DEMOSTH. 58.40 (*conject.*).

συνδεκάζω [σύν, δεκάζω] **to bribe universally** [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.7 DEMOSTH. 46.26 AESCHN. 1.86 *etc.*

συνδενδρία -ας, ἡ [σύνδενδρος] **thickly wooded place** EUSTATH. 1652.16.

συνδενδρόομαι, *contr.* [σύνδενδρος] **to grow into a tree together** LIB. *Pr.* 11.11.4.

σύνδενδρος -ον [σύν, δένδρον] **thickly wooded, dense with trees** POL. 12.4.2 *etc.*

συνδέομαι [σύν, δέομαι] **to beg** *or* **entreat together** PLAT. *epist.* 318c DEMOSTH. 36.57; ▸ τινι **with s.o.** PLAT. *Parm.* 136e PLUT. *Caes.* 66.5.

σύνδερμον -ου, τό [σύν, δέρμα] **covering** SCH. LYC. 88.

σύνδεσις -εως, ἡ [συνδέω] **binding, fusion, union,** *of substances* PLUT. *QConv.* 697b DIOD. 13.113.1 | *fig.* **link, connection** PLAT. *Tim.* 43d PORPH. *Nymph.* 14 PROCL. *Theol.* 32 || **constriction, compression** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.1, *Os.* 11 GAL. 17(2).2 || *gramm.* **construction with conjunctions** AP.^{7} *Con.* 216.11.

σύνδεσμα *heter. pl., see* σύνδεσμος.

συνδεσμεύω [σύνδεσμος] **to bind together** POL. 3.42.8.

συνδεσμέω, *contr.* GAL. 2.268 *etc.*, *later for* συνδεσμεύω.

συνδεσμικός -ή -όν [σύνδεσμος] *gramm.* **coordinate** AP.^{7} *Con.* 235.5, *al.*

συνδέσμιος -ον [σύνδεσμος] **completely bound** GLOSS.

σύνδεσμος -ου, ὁ [συνδέω] Ⓐ **that which binds together, string** THUC. 2.75.5 EUR. *Med.* 1193, *Bac.* 697 | *anat.* **tendon** TIM.^{2} 218.16 EUR. *Hip.* 199 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 652a 16, *al. etc.* | *prob.* **pericardium** VT *Job* 41.7 || *fig.* **bond** PLAT. *Rp.* 616c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162a 27 NT *Col.* 3.14; ὁ σ. τῆς πόλεως **the bond that holds the city together** PLAT. *Rp.* 520a, *Leg.* 921c | *gramm.* **conjunction** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407a 20, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **fusion** PLAT. *Epin.* 984c ARISTOT. *APo.* 93b 36, *al.* | **bundle,** *of letters* HDN.^{1} 4.12.6 || *astr.* **node** EUD. 18.13 THEON^{2} 194 *etc.* | **the Knot,** *in the constellation Pisces* HIPPAR.^{1} 1.11.20 *etc.* | **conjunction,** *of heavenly bodies* VETT. 162.17, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **plot** VT *2Kgs.* 11.14, *al.* • *Att.* ξύν- || *heter. pl.* σύνδεσμα *in* EUR. *Med. l.c.*

συνδεσμώτης -ου, ὁ [σύνδεσμος] **fellow prisoner** THUC. 6.60.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 516c.

συνδεσποτεύω [σύν, δεσποτεύω] **to rule together** ▸ τινι with s.o. DID.^{1} *Trin.* 3.26 (152b) AN. *in Tetr.* 38.

συνδετέος -α -ον [συνδέω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be bound together** HP. *Art.* 77 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 785 | *neut.* -τέον one must bind together PAEG. 6.101.

συνδέτης -ου, ὁ [συνδέω] **one completely bound** POSID. 247 (ATH. 213b) L. *Sud.* || **one who binds together** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.74.

συνδετικός -ή -όν [συνδέω] **binding together, connective** PLUT. *Plac.* 908c *etc.*; σ. νεῦρα ligaments GAL. 8.169 | *subst.* τὸ συνδετικόν **link** PLUT. *Nu.* 26.12 (*fig.*) || *gramm.* **coordinating** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 18.13 • *adv.* -ῶς **connectively** PROCL. *in Alc.* 52.

σύνδετος -ον [συνδέω] **completely bound** SOPH. *Ai.* 65, 296 | *subst.* τὸ σύνδετον **band** EUR. *Ion* 1390 || **united** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 279e; *subst.* τὰ σύνδετα **concrete substances** PROCL. *Theol.* 157 || **well connected, compact** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807b 15.

συνδεύω [σύν, δεύω] **to wet** QS 4.213 (*codd.*).

συνδέχομαι [σύν, δέχομαι] **to receive** *P*OXY. 1162.8 (IV^{CE}).

συνδέω [σύν, δέω 1] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to bind together:** τι sthg. OD. 10.168 HDT. 8.97.1 EUR. *I.A.* 110 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4c *etc.*; σὺν δὲ πόδας χεῖράς τε δέον **they bound him hand and foot** OD. 22.189 || **to bind completely** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 1.399 HDT. 9.119.2 SOPH. *Al.* 62 *etc.* Ⓑ *analog.* **to bind,** *of a wound* IL. 13.599 || **to join closely** HP. *Mul.* 1.40; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 84a, *al.* = τί ἀπό τινος LUC. *Syr.* 29 || *fig.* **to bind, unite** EUR. *Ph.* 538 PLAT. *Rp.* 462b, *Phaed.* 99c *etc.*; τὸ κοινὸν συνδεῖ τὰς πόλεις **mutual benefit binds the cities together** PLAT. *Leg.* 875a || *gramm.* **to coordinate** AP.^{7} *Con.* 214.6, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to put on** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Andr.* 832 || **to have bound together** TIM.^{2} 217.5 THEM. *Or.* 4.84.9 || **to have a relationship** ▸ τινι with s.o. DIOG. 4.54; ▸ πρός τι for sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 310b ❸ *pass.* **to be connected** DEMAD. 13 || *extens.* **to be close together,** *of anat. parts* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873a 33 || **to be cramped** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.21.4.

σύνδηλος -ον [σύν, δῆλος] **very clear** HP. *epist.* 27 ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1451a 10.

συνδηλόω, *contr.* [σύνδηλος] ❶ *act.* **to make clear together** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1395a 27 ❷ *pass.* **to be explained together** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.8 | **to be signified** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 312.21.

συνδημᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [σύν, δημαγωγέω] **to help win over the people** PLUT. *Pomp.* 2.1 APP. 15.90 (*pass.*); συνεδημαγώγησε τῷ πάθει τοὺς πολλούς **together with his misfortune, it played a role in winning over the masses** PLUT. *Caes.* 5.5.

συνδημιουργέω, *contr.* [συνδημιουργός] **to create together** IUL. 8.167b *etc.*

συνδημιουργός -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, δημιουργός] **fellow laborer** PLAT. *Leg.* 671d || *magistracy in Locris I*G 9.1.335 (V^{BCE}) • *Dor.* -δᾱμιοργοί *in inscr.*

συνδημότης -ου, ὁ [σύν, δημότης] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 909, *see* δημότης.

συνδηόω, *contr.* [σύν, δηόω] **to lay waste together** ▸ τινί τι sthg. with s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 5.41.

συνδιαβαίνω [σύν, διαβαίνω] *aor*^{r}. συνδιέβην || *pf.* συνδιαβέβηκα DIOD. 3.65.5, *al.*; **to cross through together** THUC. 6.101.6 XEN. *An.* 7.1.4; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Sert.* 12.2 LIB. *Or.* 18.67 • *Att. aor*^{r}. *ptc.* ξυνδιαβάς.

συνδιαβάλλω [σύν, διαβάλλω] *impf.* συνδιέβαλλον IOS. *B.I.* 2.92, *mid. pass.* συνδιεβαλλόμην *ibid.* 5.554 ‖ *aor*^{1}. συνδιέβαλον ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* συνδιαβεβλημένος ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* συνδιεβεβλήμην PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 9.6 ‖ *aor. pass.* συνδιεβλήθην ❶ *act.* **to cross together,** *of ships* THUC. 6.44.1 ‖ **to accuse together** DEMOSTH. 61.12 ❷ *pass.* **to be accused together** THUC. 6.61.6 LYS. 12.93 DEMOSTH. 39.19 • *Att.* ξυνδιαβάλλω THUC. *ll.cc.*

συνδιαβαπτίζω [σύν, διαβαπτίζομαι] ❶ *act.* **to immerse** GREG.^{1} *Apoll.* 193.26, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to infuse** ▸ τινι **into sthg.** PROCL. *in Parm.* 617, 690 • *v.l. for* διαβ- *in* DEMOSTH. 25.41.

συνδιαβαστάζω [σύν, διαβαστάζω] **to transport through together** EUSTATH. 1603.62.

συνδιαβιβάζω [σύν, διαβιβάζω] **to carry through together** PLAT. *Leg.* 892e XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.10 ‖ **to help transport** PLUT. *Luc.* 4.1.

συνδιαβρέχω [σύν, διαβρέχω] **to soak through together** GAL. 6.421 (*pass.*).

συνδιαγίγνομαι [σύν, διαγίγνομαι] **to be contemporary** ▸ τινι **with sthg.** [GAL.] *Phil. Hist.* 3.

συνδιαγιγνώσκω [σύν, διαγιγνώσκω] *impf.* συνδιεγίγνωσκον ‖ *Att. aor*^{r}. ξυνδιέγνων; **to decide together** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** DCASS. 43.25.2; *with inf.* **to ...** THUC. 2.64.1 ‖ **to distinguish at the same time** GAL. 5.625, *U.P.* 2.6 (1.80.17).

συνδιαγνωμονέω, *contr.* [σύν, διαγνώμων] **to decide in the same way** EUSTATH. 341.7.

συνδιάγω [σύν, διάγω] **to pass together:** τὴν ἡμέραν **the day** HSCH. ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to spend life together** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381a 30; ▸ τινι *or* μετά τινος **with s.o.** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166a 7, 1157b 22 PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 993c (*fig.*).

συνδιάγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [συνδιάγω] **communal living** DIOG. 10.6 COD. *Iust.* 1.3.43(44).1.

συνδιαδέχομαι [σύν, διαδέχομαι] **to receive together** ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 36.84.

συνδιαδίδωμι [σύν, διαδίδωμι] **to absorb** DIOC.^{1} 147.

συνδιαζώννυμι [σύν, διαζώννυμι] **to be linked with a planet,** *of the moon CCA* 8(3).103.3.

συνδιαθερμαίνω [σύν, διαθερμαίνω] **to heat up together** HP. *Morb.* 1.24.

συνδιάθεσις -εως, ἡ [συνδιατίθημι] **disposition, inclination** GREG.^{1} *Eccl.* 3 (316.7).

συνδιαθέω [σύν, διαθέω] **to run together** ▸ μετά τινος **with s.o.** PLAT. *Pol.* 266c.

συνδιαιρέω, *contr.* [σύν, διαιρέω] ❶ *act.* **to divide at the same time** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 425b PROCL. *Theol.* 123 ❷ *mid.* **to make a partition** *P*ENTEUX. 65.15 (III^{BCE}) | **to have together** *P*TEBT. 383.48, *al.* (I^{CE}) ❸ *pass.* **to be incised together** IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* 3 DAMASC. *Pr.* 205 HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 45.7.5).

συνδιαίρω [σύν, διαίρω] **to help lift** THEM. *Or.* 20.4.4.

συνδιαιτάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, διαιτα] *impf.* συνδιητώμην ‖ *fut.* συνδιαιτήσομαι ‖ *pf. inf.* συνδιῃτῆσθαι IOS. *A.I.* 18.232 ‖ *aor. pass.* συνδιητήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συνδιαιτηθήσομαι CYR.^{1} *Duod.* 1.334.11 P.; *mid.* **to pass life together** THUC. 2.50.2 ISOCR. 15.87 PLAT. *Leg.* 929d; ▸ μετά τινος **with s.o.** PLAT. *Tim.* 18b = τινι PLUT. *Nu.* 4.2 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυνδιαιτάομαι | *fut. 3. pl.* ξυνδιαιτήσονται PROC.^{1} *B.* 8.34.7 ‖ *later also* συνδιαιτέομαι *in 3. pl.* ξυνδιαιτέονται ARET. *C.D.* 1.1.2 *and ptc. mid.* συνδιαιτούμενος THEOD.^{8} *epist.* 555.43; *ptc. act. gen.* συνδιαιτοῦντος [CALLISTH.] (*rec.* γ) 2.34.18.

συνδιαιτάω, *contr.* [σύν, διαιτητής] *aor. inf.* συνδιαιτῆσαι *and ptc.* συνδιαιτήσας POLL. 8.129; **to act as arbiters together** POLL. *l.c.* THEM. *Or.* 11.221.11.

συνδίαίτημα -ατος, τό [συνδιαιτάομαι] AGATH. 3.13, *see* συνδίαίτησις.

συνδιαίτησις -εως, ἡ [συνδιαιτάομαι] **communal living, relationship** METROD.^{1} *Herc.* 831 13.10 PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.16, *al.* PLUT. *Aem.* 1.2 *etc.*

1. συνδιαιτητής -οῦ, ὁ [συνδιαιτάω] **fellow arbiter** DEMOSTH. 33.19, 31.

2. συνδιαιτητής -οῦ, ὁ [συνδιαιτάομαι] **one who lives communally, companion** LUC. *Sat.* 36 (*v.l.*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 602.

συνδίαιτος -ου, ὁ [συνδιαιτάομαι] **companion** ANTONI. 30.4 *etc.*

συνδιαιωνίζω [σύν, διαιωνίζω] **to pass one's life together** HSCH. ‖ **to coexist perpetually** ▸ τινι **with sthg.** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.108, *al.*

συνδιακαίω [σύν, διακαίω] **to burn at the same time** PLUT. *Amat.* 752d (*pass.*).

συνδιάκειμαι [σύν, διάκειμαι] **to participate** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** THEM. *Or.* 22.59.6 ‖ *medic.* **to be afflicted together** AN. *Par.* 12.2.2 (*codd.*; *corr.* συνδιώκονται).

συνδιακινδῡνεύω [σύν, διακινδυνεύω] **to be in danger together** HDT. 7.220.2; ▸ μετά τινος **with s.o.** PLAT. *Lach.* 189b *I*G 2^{2}.505.32.

συνδιακομίζω [σύν, διακομίζω] ❶ *act.* **to transport together** *P*HIB. 54.31 (III^{BCE}) ❷ *pass.* **to be led away together** POL. 3.43.4 PLUT. *Br.* 37.7.

συνδιάκονέω, *contr.* [συνδιάκονος] *see* συνδιακτορέω.

συνδιάκονος -ου, ὁ [σύν, διάκονος] **assistant servant** POSIDIP. 28.1.

συνδιακόπτω [σύν, διακόπτω] **to cut through together** HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 46.7.2) AET.^{1} 7.62.

συνδιακοσμέω, *contr.* [σύν, διακοσμέω] **to arrange** *or* **regulate comprehensively** PLAT. *Leg.* 712b PLUT. *Nu.* 1.4, *Sol.* 26.4 (*v.l.*).

συνδιακρίνω [σύν, διακρίνω] ❶ *act.* **to establish** TIM.^{2} 225.6 GAL. *U.P.* 16.2 (2.381.18) ❷ *pass.* **to be separated** ▸ τινι **from sthg.** ARISTOT. *Mel.* 977a 4.

συνδιακτορέω, *contr.* [συνδιάκτορος] **to conduct together** TIMOCL. 14.1 (*conject.*).

συνδιάκτορος -ου, ὁ [σύν, διάκτορος] **fellow guide of souls,** *of Hermes* LUC. *Cont.* 1.

συνδιακῡβερνάω, *contr.* [σύν, διακυβερνάω] **to govern together** PLAT. *Pol.* 304a IUL. 8.180b.

συνδιαλαμβάνω [σύν, διαλαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* **to examine together** POL. 16.25.1 PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 8 ❷ *pass.* **to be distributed together** ▸ τινι **with sthg.** PLOT. 6.4.4.

συνδιαλέγομαι [σύν, διαλέγω] **to converse together** DIOD. 12.75.3 ATH. 3.97d *etc.*

συνδιάληψις -εως, ἡ [συνδιαλαμβάνω] **joint consideration** MAUR. 1.10.2.

συνδιαλλάσσω, *Att.* συνδιαλλάττω [σύν, διαλλάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to help to reconcile** PLUT. *Lys.* 8.1 *etc.*; σ. αὐτῷ τοὺς Ἁλεῖς πρὸς τοὺς Φαρσαλίους **to help him reconcile the Halians with the Pharsalians** DEMOSTH. 19.36 ❷ *pass. gramm.* **to be altered together** AP.^{7} *Adv.* 162.1.

συνδιαλῡμαίνομαι [σύν, διαλυμαίνομαι] **to ruin together** DION. 1.23.3.

συνδιαλύω [σύν, διαλύω] ❶ *act.* **to help put an end to** ISOCR. 4.134 ❷ *mid.* **to help pay** LUC. *Demosth.* 45 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be dissipated together** ▸ τινι **with sthg.** PLUT. *Praec.* 823e | **to be abolished at the same time** AEN.^{1} *Thphr.* 51.8.

συνδιαμάχομαι [σύν, διαμάχομαι] **to fight to the end together** PLAT. *Phil.* 66e.

συνδιαμένω [σύν, διαμένω] **to remain steadfast together** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.53 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1235b 9 ‖ **to be fixed as well** GAL. 18(2).767.

συνδιαμνημονεύω [σύν, διαμνημονεύω] **to recall together** AESCHN. 1.18 DEMOSTH. 19.19.

συνδιανέμω [σύν, διανέμω] ❶ *act.* **to distribute together** LIB. *Decl.* 45.27 ❷ *pass.* **to be distributed together** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1024c, 72.1082b GAL. 2.391.

συνδιανεύω [σύν, διανεύω] **to swing** *or* **rotate together** POL. 1.23.10, 3.38.5 (*fig.*) PLUT. *Adul.* 63b.

συνδιανήχομαι [σύν, διανήχομαι] **to swim across together** SOT. (STOB. 3.14.10).

συνδιανίστημι [σύν, διανίστημι] ❶ *trans.* (*with aor*^{s}.) **to raise up** [BAS.] *Const.* 18.2 ❷ *intrans.* (*with aor*^{r}.) **to rise together** BAS. *Is.* 269.

συνδιανοέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, διανοέω] **to confer together** POL. 31.12.7; ▸ τινι περί τινος **with s.o. about sthg.** POL. 2.54.14.

συνδιαπεραίνω [σύν, διαπεραίνω] **to bring to an end together:** τὸν λόγον **the argument** PLAT. *Gorg.* 506b.

συνδιαπέτομαι [σύν, διαπέτομαι] **to fly together** PLAT. *Theaet.* 199e.

συνδιαπίπτω [σύν, διαπίπτω] **to descend** *I*G 4^{2}1.86.10.

συνδιαπλάσσω [σύν, διαπλάσσω] **to set,** *of a fracture* PALL.^{1} *in Fract.* 50.9.

συνδιαπλέκω [σύν, διαπλέκω] **to interweave** HERM.^{2} 110 IAMBL.^{1} (STOB. 1.49.31) (*pass.*).

συνδιαπλέω [σύν, διαπλέω] **to make a crossing together** LUC. *Bis acc.* 27.

συνδιαπνέω [σύν, διαπνέω] **to exude through perspiration** GAL. 18(2).279.

συνδιαπολεμέω, *contr.* [σύν, διαπολεμέω] **to fight together** THUC. 8.13 *I*G 2^{2}.732.6 (III^{BCE}); τὸν πόλεμον **a war** *I*G I^{2}.108.50 (V^{BCE}).

συνδιαπονέω, *contr.* [σύν, διαπονέω] **to work together** PLAT. *Soph.* 218b, *Leg.* 842e.

συνδιαπορέω, *contr.* [σύν, διαπορέω] **to raise questions** *or* **doubts together** PLUT. *Arist.* 11.6; ▸ τινι **with s.o.** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.91 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος **about sthg.** PLUT. *Pomp.* 75.4 = ὑπέρ τινος DION. 11.25.3.

συνδιαπορθμεύομαι [σύν, διαπορθμεύω] **to make a crossing together** PROC.^{1} *B.* 8.20.57.

συνδιαπράσσω, *Att.* συνδιαπράττω [σύν, διαπράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to accomplish together** ISOCR. 4.38 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to negotiate at the same time** XEN. *An.* 4.8.24.

συνδιαρθρόω, *contr.* [σύν, διαρθρόω] **to express distinctly together** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 989b 5.

συνδιαρκέω, *contr.* [σύν, διαρκέω] **to persist together** THEM. *Or.* 5.100.1.

συνδιαρράπτω [σύν, διαρράπτω] **to sew together** GAL. 13.601.

συνδιαρρέω [σύν, διαρρέω] **to flow through together** ▸ τινι **with sthg.** DIOD. 3.22.3.

συνδιασείω [σύν, διασείω] **to shake** GLOSS.

συνδιασήπω [σύν, διασήπω] **to putrefy together** GAL. 7.297, 388 (*pass.*).

συνδιασκέπτομαι [σύν, διασκέπτομαι] **to examine together** PLAT. *Prot.* 349a IOS. *A.I.* 6.100.2 HIEROCL. 54.5 (STOB. 4.22a.24.23) | DCASS. 55.9.10; περί τινος **sthg.** GAL. 11.358 *etc.*

συνδιασκοπέω, *contr.* [σύν, διασκοπέω] *act.* **to examine together** PLAT. *Prot.* 361d ‖ *mid.* = *act.* PLAT. *Rp.* 458b.

συνδιασπάω, *contr.* [σύν, διασπάω] **to separate by force at the same time** GAL. 8.55.

συνδιαστέλλω [σύν, διαστέλλω] ❶ *act.* **to distinguish at the same time** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 103.26 ❷ *pass.* **to be explicated together** GAL. 8.325.

συνδιαστρέφω [σύν, διαστρέφω] ❶ *act.* **to distort** *or* **pervert together** PLUT. *Curios.* 521b ❷ *pass.* **to be contorted together** GAL. 18(2).833 | *fig.* **to be perverted together** PLUT. *Lys.* 17.9.

συνδιασύρω [σύν, διασύρω] **to despise together** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** PLUT. *QConv.* 631e (*conject.*).

συνδιασχίζω [σύν, διασχίζω] **to divide at the same time** GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 2.1.477, *al.*

Σ

συνδιασῴζω [σύν, διασῴζω] to help preserve *or* defend THUC. 4.62.2, 7.57.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινί τι s.o. sthg. DEMOSTH. 28.15 || to save at the same time PLAT. *Symp.* 220e.

συνδιατᾰλαιπωρέω, *contr.* [σύν, διαταλαιπωρέω] to suffer together PLAT. *Crit.* 45d.

συνδιατᾰράσσω [σύν, διαταράσσω] to throw into confusion PLUT. *Demetr.* 28.5.

συνδιατείνω [σύν, διατείνω] ❶ *act.* to help stretch GAL. 8.288 ❷ *mid.* to extend together ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 63c.

συνδιατελέω, *contr.* [σύν, διατελέω] to reach the end together PLAT. *Phaed.* 91b DEMOSTH. 61.38 *etc.*

συνδιατέμνω [σύν, διατέμνω] to divide at the same time GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.48B.

συνδιατηρέω, *contr.* [σύν, διατηρέω] to help maintain THPHR. *C.P.* 6.10.6 POL. 2.58.3 *etc.*

συνδιατίθημι [σύν, διατίθημι] ❶ *act.* to arrange *or* organize together ▸ τινί τι with s.o. sthg. ARISTOT. *fr.* 541 PLUT. *Tim.* 24.3 DCASS. 50.5.2 || to help arrange ▸ τί πρός τι sthg. to sthg. AN. *Subl.* 7.3, 39.3 || to put together, compose PORPH. *Plot.* 8 || *medic.* to embroil in sickness DIOC.[1] 59 ❷ *mid.* to compose, put together HIEROCL.[3] *Pr.* 171b34 ❸ *pass.* to be influenced *or* affected PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 443b DIOG. 4.18 *etc.* | *medic.* DIOC.[1] 59 SOR. 1.59.3, *cf.* συμπάσχω.

συνδιατρέπομαι [σύν, διατρέπω] to turn together ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 528e.

συνδιατρέφω [σύν, διατρέφω] to bring up together ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. AEL. *N.A.* 3.45 (*codd.*).

συνδιατρῑβή -ῆς, ἡ [συνδιατρίβω] act of visiting, discussion ▸ τινι with s.o. PHILOD. *Hom.* 22.12 *etc.*

συνδιατρίβω [σύν, διατρίβω] to pass together: τὸν χρόνον time ANTIPH. 54.6, *cf.* CRATIN. 1.5 || to pass time *or* live together PLAT. *Symp.* 172c ISOCR. 2.27 *etc.*; οἱ τῷ Σωκράτει συνδιατρίβοντες the disciples of Socrates XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.3, 4.1.1 | *of things* to occupy oneself ▸ τινι with sthg. ISOCR. 2.43, *al.*

συνδιαττάω, *contr.* [σύν, διαττάω] to sift together GAL. 18(1).471 (*pass.*).

συνδιατῠπόω, *contr.* [σύν, διατυπόω] to form together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. AET. 4.13.8.

συνδιαφαίνομαι [σύν, διαφαίνω] to be manifest together ▸ τινι with sthg. STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.107.

συνδιαφέρω [σύν, διαφέρω] ❶ *act.* to carry with oneself LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 45 | to sustain together HDT. 5.79.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 597 *etc.*; σ. τινί τὸν πόλεμον to maintain the war with s.o. HDT. 1.18.3, 5.99.1 ❷ *mid.* to sustain together PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 151.

συνδιαφεύγω [σύν, διαφεύγω] to escape together DCASS. 48.44.1.

συνδιαφθείρω [σύν, διαφθείρω] ❶ *act.* (*except pf.* συνδιέφθορα) to destroy at the same time ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585a 10 IUL. 1.24d | to corrupt together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. GAL. 15.874 ❷ *pass.* (*with pf. act.* συνδιέφθορα) to be ruined *or* perish together ▸ τινι with sthg. ISOCR. 8.41 DINAR. 3.19 DIOD. 38/39.15 *etc.*

συνδιαφθορά -ᾶς, ἡ [συνδιαφθείρω] mutual corruption COD. *Iust.* 1.3.44(45).

συνδιαφορέω, *contr.* [σύν, διαφορέω] to disperse together AN. *Subl.* 40.1 STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.336.

συνδιαφόρως [συνδιαφορέω] *adv.* joined together but distinct IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 13.

συνδιαφῠλάσσω, *Att.* συνδιαφυλάττω [σύν, διαφυλάσσω] to guard *or* watch over together LYCURG. 143 *I*SYLL[3]. 363.5 (III[BCE]) PLUT. *Br.* 58.5 *etc.*; ▸ τινί τι with s.o. sthg. *I*OGIS 5.54 (IV[BCE]) POL. 7.3.7 || to preserve together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. LIB. *Or.* 11.199.

συνδιαχειμάζω [σύν, διαχειμάζω] to winter together ▸ τινι *or* μετά τινος with s.o. PLUT. *Ant.* 37.6, *Ages.* 40.1.

συνδιαχειρίζω [σύν, διαχειρίζω] to accomplish together HDT. 9.103.1.

συνδιαχέω [σύν, διαχέω] to dissolve PLUT. *Frig.* 953d (*pass.*).

συνδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [συνδιδάσκω] fellow teacher CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].196C.

συνδῐδάσκω [σύν, διδάσκω] to stage together, *of a theatrical performance* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1021.

συνδίδωμι [σύν, δίδωμι] ❶ *act.* to contribute together, transmit ARET. *C.D.* 1.8.1; ▸ τινί τι sthg. to sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 660b || *intrans.* to cooperate HP. *Art.* 30 | to diminish *of symptoms* HP. *Epid.* 3.1.12, *Off.* 23 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 876a 37 | to spread ▸ ἕς τι to sthg. ARET. *S.A.* 1.6.1 ❷ *pass.* to be allowed as well AP.[7] *Adv.* 175.14 || to be collected HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 9.2).

συνδιεγείρομαι [σύν, διεγείρω] to be raised together *I*SARDIS 8.9 (I[BCE]).

συνδιεκβάλλω [σύν, διεκβάλλω] to cause to pass through together GAL. *U.P.* 9.8 (2.26.6).

συνδιεκκύπτω [σύν, διεκκύπτω] to slip out together EUSTATH. 1114.24.

συνδιεκπίπτω [σύν, διεκπίπτω] to escape together PLUT. *Publ.* 19.5 GAL. 8.227.

συνδιελαύνω [σύν, διελαύνω] to pass THEM. *Or.* 34.221.10.

συνδιεξάγω [σύυν, διεξάγω] to administer together, treat in concert *I*SEG 25.112.14 (II[BCE]) THEOD[8] *Cat.* 112.826.17 *etc.* | to lead *or* guide together GREG.[1] *PsInscr.* 75.26.

συνδιέξειμι [σύν, διέξειμι] to go through together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.8.

συνδιεξέρχομαι [σύν, διεξέρχομαι] GAL. 18(1).471 *etc.*, *see* συνδιέξειμι.

συνδιέπω [σύν, διέπω] to manage together IOS. *A.I.* 2.168 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 219, *Prob.* 42.

συνδιερευνάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, διερευνάω] to investigate together LIB. *Or.* 17.26 POLL. 5.85.

συνδιέρχομαι [σύν, διέρχομαι] to go together with, belong to GAL. 8.705.

συνδιηθέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, διηθέω] to be filtered together PLAT. *Tim.* 66e GAL. 17(1).836.

συνδιημέρευσις -εως, ἡ [συνδιημερεύω] daily social intercourse PLUT. *Demetr.* 32.3, *Nic.* 5.1.

συνδιημερεύω [σύν, διημερεύω] to spend one's days together ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 4.44 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381a 30 *etc.*

συνδιϊστημι [σύν, διΐστημι] ❶ *later trans.* (*pres. act.*) to change together, at the same time: συνδιέστησας τῷ τόπῳ τὴν γνώμην you have changed your character along with your location SYN. *epist.* 138 *etc.* ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r]. συνδιέστην *and pf.* -ηκα, *rar. aor. pass.*) to become separate together ▸ τινι with sthg. PROCL. *Theol.* 190 || to differ at the same time ▸ τινι in sthg. DAMASC. *Pr.* 143.

συνδικάζω [σύν, δίκη] *impf.* συνεδίκαζον DCASS. 55.34.1, *mid.* συνεδικαζόμην SCH. LUC. 18.5 || *fut.* συνδικάσω || *aor.* συνεδίκασα, *ptc. mid.* συνδικασάμενος EPHR. 7.72.7 PHR. || *aor. inf. pass.* συνδικασθῆναι IUL.[6] p.76.14; to participate in judging LYS. 30.11, 14 PLAT. *Leg.* 768b *etc.* • *fut. Dor.* συνδικαξῶ *I*G 9.1.32 A 29 (II[BCE]).

συνδῐκᾰσία -ας, ἡ [συνδικάζω] joint trial POLL. 8.24.

συνδῐκαστής -οῦ, ὁ [συνδικάζω] fellow juror ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 197, *al. I*G 9.1.689.11 (II[BCE]).

συνδῐκέω, *contr.* [σύνδικος] to act as an advocate AESCHL. *Eum.* 579 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.51 *etc.* ▸ σ. τινι to take up s.o.'s defense EUR. *Med.* 158 PLAT. *Leg.* 937e DEMOSTH. 32.12, *al.* || *at Athens* to be a public advocate AND. 1.150 DEMOSTH. 20.153 | *at Rome* τῷ βασιλικῷ συνδεδικηκώς advocatus fisci, advocate representing the imperial treasury DCASS. 78.13.3.

συνδῐκία -ας, ἡ [σύνδικος] *jur.* defense PLAT. *Leg.* 938b *etc.*

σύνδῐκος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [σύν, δίκη] A *jur.* advocate in legal defense AESCHL. *Suppl.* 726, *Eum.* 761 PLAT. *Leg.* 929e DEMOSTH. 18.134 | *fig.* PIND. *O.* 9.98; τὸν νόμον σύνδικον ἔχειν to be guaranteed by the law ISOCR. 19.14 | *at Athens, in trials dealing with confiscated property* LYS. 16.7 || *esp.* public advocate, advocate of the state, *at Athens and elsewhere* DEMOSTH. 23.306 *I*G 2[2].1100.55 (II[CE]) *etc.* B that which is communal property ▸ τινος of s.o. PIND. *P.* 1.2 ♦ *adv.* συνδίκως jointly AESCHL. *Ag.* 1601 • *Att.* ξύν-.

συνδιογκόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, διογκόω] to swell together SOR. 1.15.2.

συνδιοικέω, *contr.* [σύν, διοικέω] ❶ *act.* to manage together IS. 7.9 POL. 6.11a.7; ▸ τινι with s.o. DEMOSTH. 24.160 | to take measures together *I*SYLL[3]. 353.5 (IV[BCE]) ❷ *mid.* to enjoy the advantages ▸ τινι of sthg. SOR. 2.27.1.

συνδιόλλῡμι [σύν, διόλλυμι] ❶ *act.* to kill together EUR. *fr.* 551.2 ❷ *pass.* to perish together PROC.[1] *Arc.* 18.43.

συνδιοράω, *contr.* [σύν, διοράω] to examine together ISOCR. 4.187.

συνδιορθόω, *contr.* [σύν, διορθόω] to straighten together HP. *Fract.* 4 || to correct together ARISTOT. *Top.* 151b 7 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. MEN. *Peric.* 351 (*prob.*).

συνδιορίζω [σύν, διορίζω] to determine together, *pass.* STRAB. 2.3.1 DAMASC. *Pr.* 36.

συνδιπλόω, *contr.* [σύν, διπλόω] to double at the same time GAL. 19.143.

συνδισκεύω [σύν, δισκεύω] to play quoits together ▸ τινι with s.o. LUC. *DDeor.* 16.2.

σύνδιφρα -ων, τά [σύν, δίφρος] seat *of honor I*GR 4.210 (I[CE]).

συνδιψάω, *contr.* [σύν, διψάω] to be thirsty together ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1240a 38.

συνδῐώκω [σύν, διώκω] *impf.* συνεδίωκον APP. 6.214, *mid. pass.* συνεδιωκόμην PARTH. 15.4 || *aor.* συνεδίωξα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* συνδεδιωγμένος || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* συνδεδιωγμένοι ἦσαν SCH. IL. 21.206 || *aor. pass.* συνεδιώχθην ❶ *act.* to run after *or* chase together THUC. 1.135.3, 8.17.3 POL. 1.17.3 *etc.* | *jur.* to present a charge together DEMOSTH. 43.57 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be constrained AN. *Subl.* 43.5 | *pf. ptc.* συνδεδιωγμένος vehement, violent, *esp. of feelings and pains* AN. *Subl.* 21.1 ARET. *S.A.* 1.7.4 *etc.* | *of the pulse* quickened AN. *Par.* 10.2.1 • *Att.* ξυνδιώκω.

συνδίωξις -εως, ἡ [συνδιώκω] joint pursuit Sch.D Il. 17.597.

συνδοκέω, *contr.* [σύν, δοκέω] *impf.* συνεδόκουν || *fut.* συνδόξω || *aor.* συνέδοξα || *pf. mid. pass.* συνδέδογμαι; *act.* to seem good likewise *or* also PLAT. *Euthyd.* 289c; ▸ τινι to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 811, *al.* THUC. 6.44.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 460e, *al. etc.*; ξυνεδόκει δὲ καὶ τοῖς ἄλλοις ξυμμάχοις ταῦτα the other allies also concurred on this THUC. 8.84.4; εἰ σοὶ συνδοκεῖ ὅπερ ἐμοί if you share my opinion PLAT. *Prot.* 340b; πᾶσι συνέδοξε ταῦτα they were all of this opinion XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.28 | *often impers.* EUR. *I.T.* 71 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 197 *etc.*; ἢ καὶ σοὶ συνδοκεῖ οὕτως; or does this seem good to you? PLAT. *Prot.* 331b; συνδοκοῦν ἅπασιν ἡμῖν since we are all in agreement XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.51; ▸ *with* ὅτι *or with inf.* that PLAT. *HipMa.* 283b XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.8; ▸ *with inf. underst.*: συνέδοξε τὸν ἐλάττονα αἱρετέον the

shorter **should be chosen** PLAT. *Tim.* 75c ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* συνδεδογμένος **shared in common** PLAT. *Leg.* 659d, *al.*; *later of pers.* **sharing a similar opinion** NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.5.3) • *Att.* ξυνδοκέω ‖ *later aor.* συνεδόκησα AAP. *Thom.* 169.

συνδοκῐμάζω [σύν, δοκιμάζω] **to examine together** PLAT. *Theaet.* 197b, *Tim.* 20d ISOCR. 2.29 ‖ **to approve in addition** IOS. *A.I.* 20.30 SOR. 3.15.4.

συνδοκτικός -ή -όν [συνδοκέω] **shared in common** HSCH.

συνδονέω, *contr.* [σύν, δονέω] **to shake together** HP. *epist.* 23 *etc.*

συνδοξάζω [σύν, δοξάζω] ❶ *act.* **to agree** ▸ τινι **with sthg.** PLOT. 1.2.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be approved together** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1310a 15 | **to be glorified together** NT *Rom.* 8.17.

συνδοξολογέω, *contr.* [σύν, δοξολογέω] **to glorify together** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.104D *etc.*

σύνδορπος -ον [σύν, δόρπον] **fellow guest** LYC. 135.

σύνδοσις -εως, ἡ [συνδίδωμι] *medic.* **effusion**, *of liquids* HP. *Aph.* 4.62 | **spread**, *of a disease* ARET. *S.A.* 1.7.5, *C.D.* 2.2.8 | **remission** ARET. *C.A.* 2.11.2 ‖ **influx** LYD. *Mens.* 4.73.

συνδοτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [συνδίδωμι] **fellow endower**, *of Christ* CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.352C, *al.*

συνδοτικός -ή -όν [συνδίδωμι] **yielding** HP. *Art.* 47.

συνδουλεύω [σύνδουλος] **to be a fellow slave** DINAR. *fr.* 89.32; ▸ τινι of s.o. EUR. *Hec.* 204.

συνδούλη -ης, ἡ [σύνδουλος] **fellow (female) slave** HDT. 1.110.1 BABR. 3.6.

συνδουλίων -ονος, ὁ AESOP. *Vit.* G.16, *see* σύνδουλος.

σύνδουλος -ου [σύν, δοῦλος] **fellow slave** HDT. 2.134.3 EUR. *Ion* 1109 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 745 *etc.*; *fig.* NT *Col.* 1.7, *al.* • *Att.* ξύν-.

συνδράσσω [σύν, δράσσομαι] ❶ *act.* **to seize** QS 13.185 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* SCH. ARISTID.[1] 1.189.10.

συνδράω, *contr.* [σύν, δράω] **to act together** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** SOPH. *El.* 498, 1025; ▸ *abs.* τὸ συνδρῶν χρέος **joint necessity** EUR. *Andr.* 337 ‖ **to do** *or* **accomplish together** ▸ τι **sthg.** EUR. *Or.* 406 THUC. 6.64.3; ▸ τινί τι **with s.o. sthg.** EUR. *Andr.* 40.

συνδρήστειρα -ας, ἡ [συνδράω] *Ion.* **assistant** AP. 3.700 (*tmesis*).

συνδρομάς -άδος [σύνδρομος] EUR. *I.T.* 421 THEOCR. 13.22, *see* Συμπληγάς ‖ **folding** (*doors*) *ISEG* 13.13.15 (V[BCE]), *cf.* POLL. 10.24 ‖ **proportional** ERATOSTH. *fr.* 35.6.

συνδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [σύνδρομος] Ⓐ *of pers.* **crowd of people, tumultuous throng** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 29 POL. 1.67.2 NT *Acts* 21.30 *etc.*; ἀπὸ συνδρομῆς **with much tumult** DIOD. 13.87.4 ‖ *Christ.* **support, assistance** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 43 *etc.* Ⓑ *of things* **concentration** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 889b 30 LYC. 649 PLUT. *QConv.* 695a ‖ **meeting, combination** SOR. 1.9.2 STRAB. 5.3.7 ‖ **spasm**, *of muscles* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.15.5) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **combination of symptoms**, *i.e.* **clinical picture, syndrome** AN. *Par.* 5.1.2 ARET. *C.A.* 1.10.19 ‖ *fig.*, *of a story* **conclusion**, **moral** PHOT. *or* LEO (AP 9.203.9) ‖ *rhet.* **concession** HERMOG. *Id.* 313.16, *al.* ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 42.12.

σύνδρομος -ον [συντρέχω] **that run together, crashing**, *of rocks* (*cf.* συνδρομάς) PIND. *P.* 4.208 AP. 2.346; *of time* PLAT. *Leg.* 844e BIAN. (AP 16.276.2) | *subst.* ὁ σύνδρομος **crossroads** NEAR. (STRAB. 15.1.43) ‖ **that which follows behind** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.251.8) *etc.*; ▸ τινος s.o. CALLIM. *H.* 5.110 ‖ *adv. neut.*: σύνδρομά τινι πορεύεσθαι **to keep up with** s.o. **running** PLAT. *Pol.* 266c ‖ *fig.* **in agreement with** ▸ τινι on sthg. NICOL.[1] 52 ‖ **concomitant, contemporaneous** GREG. *Or.* 29.9.6 *etc.* • *adv.* συνδρόμως **following close behind** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1184.

συνδρωπάκῐζω [σύν, δρωπακίζω] **to compile** DOSITH. 435.

συνδῠάζω [συνδυάς] *impf. mid. pass.* συνεδυαζόμην EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 114.3 ‖ *fut.* συνδυάσω ‖ *aor.* συνεδύασα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συνδεδύασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεδυάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συνδυασθήσομαι DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 1229.22 ❶ *act.* **to join in a pair** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131b 8; ▸ τὶ πρός τι sthg. to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321a 18 ‖ *intrans.* **to combine** ▸ *abs. or with dat.* POL. 4.38.6, 30.5.8 SEXT. *S.* 9.254 ❷ *pass.* **to be coupled, be taken two at a time** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1377a 30, *al.* GAL. 6.214 ‖ *intrans., in an erotic sense* **to have sexual intercourse** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252a 26 *etc.*; ▸ τινι **with s.o.** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1242a 24 | *of animals* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.6 PLAT. *Leg.* 840d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 539b 9, *al.* ‖ *later jur.* **to be in collusion** ▸ τινι with s.o. IUST. *Nov.* 130.7 • *Att. impf. mid. 3. sg.* ξυνεδυάζετο PROC.[1] *Arc.* 9.16.

συνδῠαίνω [συνδυάς] **to double** HP. (GAL. 19.143) (συνδεαίν- *codd.*).

συνδῠάς -άδος [σύν, δυάς] **paired**, *of pers.* EUR. *Alc.* 473.

συνδῠασμα -ατος, τό [συνδυάζω] **combination of two elements** ALBIN. 10.7.

συνδῠασμός -οῦ, ὁ [συνδυάζω] **pair, couple** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1290b 35, 1294b 2 ‖ **coupling, copulation** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335a 11; *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 539b 26, *al.* ‖ *jur.* **collusion** *P*TEBT. 703.274 (III[BCE]) GLOSS.

συνδῠαστικός -ή -όν [συνδυάζω] **disposed to live in pairs**, *of man* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162a 17 HIEROCL. 52.30 (STOB. 4.222.22.11).

συνδῠναστεύω [σύν, δυναστεύω] **to rule together** NICOL.[1] 80.

συνδῠνάω [σύν, δύνω] *impf.* συνέδυνον IO.[1] *in Meteor.* p. 87.23 ‖ *fut. mid.* συνδύσομαι AUTOL. 1.5, *al.* ‖ *aor. inf.* συνδῦναι AUTOL. 1.7 ❶ *act.* **to set together** THPHR. *Sign.* 2 AUTOL. 1.6, 8 ❷ *mid.* συνδύομαι **to sink together** MAUR. 8.45.2 (*fig.*) *etc.*

σύνδυο, οἱ, αἱ, τά [σύν, δύο] *indecl. num.* **two together, two at a time, pair** HOM. 5.74 PIND. *P.* 3.81 HDT. 4.66 PLAT. *Leg.* 962e *etc.*; κατὰ *or* ἀνὰ σύνδυο **in pairs** GAL. 6.214, 216, *U.P.* 15.4 (2.348.1).

συνδύομαι *see* συνδύνω.

συνδυστῠχέω, *contr.* [σύν, δυστυχέω] **to share in misfortune** EUR. *Or.* 1099 IS. 6.1.

συνδώδεκα, οἱ, αἱ, τά [σύν, δώδεκα] *indecl. num.* **twelve in all** EUR. *Tr.* 1076.

συνδωρέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, δωρέω] **to present at the same time** POLYAEN. 8.16.6 (*v.l.*).

συνεαρίζω [σύν, ἐαρίζω] **to pass the spring together** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** PLUT. *Sollert.* 959c.

συνεγγίζω [σύνεγγυς] **to approach** POL. 1.23.8 SOR. 1.56.6 *etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. POL. 3.69.13 STOIC. 1.48.13 (STOB. 2.7.7) DIOD. 3.72.5, 17.41.4 *etc.*

συνεγγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συνεγγίζω] **approach** STRAB. 3.5.9 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.8 *etc.*

συνεγγράφω [σύν, ἐγγράφω] **to register** *or* **inscribe together** DION. 6.84.2 (*pass.*) PLUT. *Amat.* 763e; ▸ τινι with s.o. *P*PSI 1160.4 (I[BCE]) (*pass.*).

συνεγγύα -ας, ἡ [συνεγγυάω] **pledge, mortgage** *Arcad. I*SYLL[3]. 306.41 (IV[BCE])

συνεγγῠάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐγγυάω] ❶ *act.* **to betrothe together** PLUT. *CMi.* 25.12 ❷ *mid.* **to guarantee together** *P*HIB. 94.16 PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 133.

συνεγγῠητής -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, ἐγγυάω] **joint guarantor** *I*AM 59.42.

σύνεγγυς [σύν, ἐγγύς] *adv.* **near, in proximity**, *of place and s.times time* HP. *Art.* 41 THUC. 4.24.4 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1382a 25 *etc.*; σ. ἀλλήλων **close to one another** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541a 8 ‖ *analog., of quality* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367a 33, *al.*; οἱ σ. **those of similar social rank** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296a 5; τούτοις ἄλλα ὀνόματα σ. **other words similar to these** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 40 • *Att.* ξύν-.

συνέγδαμος -ον *I*IG 12.8.186.9, *v.* συνέκδημος.

συνέγδημος -ον *I*IG 12.8.186.9, *see* συνέκδημος.

συνεγείρω [σύν, ἐγείρω] ❶ *act.* **to rouse** *or* **raise together** [PHOC.] 140 NT *Eph.* 2.6 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 117c ❷ *pass.* **to rise together** VT *Is.* 14.9 NT *Col.* 2.12 *etc.*

συνεγκαίω [σύν, ἐγκαίω] **to set fire to together** ▸ τι sthg. *I*IG 11(2).287A58, (III[BCE]) (*aor.* -έκαυσα).

συνεγκαλέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐγκαλέω] *in subst. ptc. pass.* οἱ συγκαλούμενοι **the co-defendants** *P*UPZ 161.38, 56 (II[BCE]).

συνεγκηδεύω [σύν, ἐγκηδεύω] **to bury also** *I*CIG (add.) 4303h[6] (*prob.*).

συνεγκλίνω [σύν, ἐγκλίνω] ❶ *act.* **to write as an enclitic** SCH. THUC. 1.11.2 ❷ *mid.* **to give in at the same time** DIOD. 3.26.3.

συνεγκλῐτικός -ή -όν [συνεγκλίνω] **enclitic** HDN. 1.551.8 AN. *Bek.* 1142.

συνεγκωμιάζω [σύν, ἐγκωμιάζω] **to praise together** GLOSS.

συνέδρα -ας, ἡ *I*IG 9.1.694.95 (II[BCE]), *see* συνεδρία a).

συνεδρεία -ας, ἡ, *see* συνεδρία.

συνεδρεύω [συνέδριον] ❶ *act.* **to sit in council** DEMOSTH. 17.15 *etc.*; γράψας δὴ τοὺς συνεδρεύοντας ὀμνύναι having prescribed that those sitting in council **should swear an oath** AESCHN. 3.74 ‖ **to hold a meeting, deliberate** DEMOSTH. 10.6 POL. 2.26.4 *etc.*; ▸ σ. τινί **to consult with** s.o. POL. 3.68.15; σ. τῷ λόγῳ **to take part in discussion** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 987a 2 ‖ *milit.* **to close ranks** ASCLEPIOD. 3.6 ‖ *fig.* **to accompany, be concomitant** PHILOD. *Sign.* 20.39 AN. *Subl.* 10.1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ συνεδρεύοντα **circumstances** DION. *Comp.* 5.5, *al.*; *medic., of non-essential symptoms* SOR. 3.10.1 *etc.* ❷ *pass. subst. ptc.* τὰ συνεδρευόμενα **decrees of the senate**, *at Rome* DION. 10.13.2.

συνεδρία -ας, ἡ [συνέδριον] Ⓐ **act of settling in a flock**, *of birds* AESCHL. *Pr.* 492 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 28, *E.E.* 1236b 10 ‖ *of pers.* **session, meeting** XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.3 AESCHN. 3.93 *I*SYLL[3]. 330.34 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* | *of the Rom. senate* DCASS. 55.3.2 Ⓑ **office of σύνεδρος** (*see*) *I*OGIS 504.7, 507.11 (II[CE]) • *spelled* **-εία** *by* III[BCE].

συνεδριάζω [συνέδριον] **to sit in council** VT *Prov.* 3.32.

συνεδριᾰκός -ή -όν [συνέδριον] **governed by a συνέδριον** POL. 31.2.12.

συνεδριάομαι, *contr.* [συνέδριον] AP. 1.328, *see* συνεδρεύω.

συνέδριον -ου, τό [σύν, ἕδρα] Ⓐ **meeting, congress** HDT. 8.56, 75.1 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.39 DEMOSTH. 18.22 *etc.*; τὸ σ. τῶν Ἑλλάνων **the Hellenic congress** *I*IG 12.3.1259.4 (IV[BCE]) ‖ **assembly, council** XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.31 PLAT. *Prot.* 317d AESCHN. 3.89 *etc.*; *of the Areopagus* AESCHN. 1.91 DINAR. 1.54 | *at Rome, of the senate* POL. 1.11.1 DION. 9.52.3 *etc.* | *Hebr.* **Sanhedrin** NT *Matt.* 5.22, *al.* Ⓑ *extens.* **place of assembly, council chamber** HDT. 8.79.2 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.23 *etc.*

συνεδρίτης -ου, ὁ [συνέδριον] **fellow officer of the guard** NICOL.[1] 3.

σύνεδρος -ον [συνέδριον] **one who sits in council together** HDT. 3.34.4 SOPH. *Ai.* 749 | **that settle in a flock**, *of birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 29 ‖ *subst.* **advisor, assistant** SOPH. *O.C.* 1382 | **member of a commission** *or* **council** THUC. 4.22.1, 5.86 *I*SYLL[3]. 273.2 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* • *Att.* ξύν-.

Σ

συνεεργ- *see* συνέργω.

συνέζομαι [σύν, ἔζομαι] **to be an assistant** *I*GVI 2021.4.

συνεθέλησις -εως, ἡ [συνεθέλω] **harmony of will** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.414B.

συνεθέλω [σύν, ἐθέλω] *impf.* συνήθελον || *aor. inf.* συνεθελῆσαι XEN. *An.* 6.1.32; **to consent** ANTIPHO 3.2.8 XEN. *Hippar.* 9.7; ▸ τινι to sthg. AEN. 11.13 • *cf. also* συνθέλω.

συνεθίζω [σύν, ἐθίζω] *impf.* συνεἰθιζον, *mid. pass.* συνειθιζόμην SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 69.19 || *fut.* συνεθίσω CHOR. 35.2.18 || *aor.* συνεἰθισα || *pf.* συνείθικα LIB. *Decl.* 48.50, *mid. pass.* συνεἰθισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* συνειθίσμην || *aor. pass.* συνειθίσθην || *fut. pass.* συνεθισθήσομαι SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 127.30 ❶ *act.* **to accustom** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 589a; ▸ τινὰ πρός τι s.o. to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336a 13; ▸ *with inf.* to ... DEMOSTH. 13.13 *etc.* | *intrans.* **to become accustomed** ▸ ἔν τινι to sthg. EPIC. 4.124, 131 ❷ *pass.* **to be in the habit of, be used to, grow accustomed to** PLAT. *Theaet.* 146b *etc.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 917a 15; ▸ *with inf.* to THUC. 4.34.1 ISOCR. 2.38 XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.6 | *impers.* συνειθισμένον ἦν it had become customary LYS. 1.10 • *Att.* ξυνεθίζω.

συνεθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συνεθίζω] **habituation** PLOT. 1.3.3 IUL. 4.248a.

συνεθιστέον [συνεθίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to become accustomed** ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 520c || *trans.* **it is necessary to accustom** ▸ τινὰ πρός τι s.o. to sthg. PLUT. *Curios.* 522d.

συνειδέναι *pf. inf. of* σύνοιδα.

συνείδησις -εως, ἡ [σύνοιδα] **information** *P*OXY. 123.13 (III-IV^{CE}) *etc.* || **shared knowledge** SOR. 1.4.3 || **knowledge** HP. *epist.* 1 (*v.l.*) || **consciousness** DEMOCR. B 297 CHRYSIP. 3.43.5 (DIOG. 7.85) PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.140 NT *2Cor.* 4.2, *al. P*FOUAD 28.15 (I^{CE}) *etc.* || **moral consciousness** MEN. *Gn.* 654 VT *Wis.* 17.10 *etc.*; *σ. καθαρά* **pure conscience** NT *1Tim.* 3.9 || **complicity** *I*SEG 4.648.13 (II^{CE}).

συνεἶδον [σύν, εἶδον] *aor*^{t}. [A] **to perceive, make out, see** CTES. 20.9 POL. 1.23.3, *al.* DION. 7.26.3 *etc.*; ἐπεὶ δὲ συνεἶδον ἀλλήλων ἀμφότεροι τὰς δυνάμεις **when both sides had seen each other's forces** DION. 3.4.2 [B] *fig. usu.* **to observe, recognize, understand, discover** ISOCR. 12.144 AESCHN. 3.75 SEXT. *S.* 108 *etc.*; φύσιν μικρῶν παιδίων σ. εὐπρεπῆ (skilled) **at recognizing natural beauty in little girls** DEMOSTH. 59.18; σ. ἦν τῷ *προσέχοντι* τὸν νοῦν one who paid attention could see XEN. *An.* 1.5.9; αἴτιον ἐκ τῶν νῦν λεχθέντων σ. to understand the cause on the basis of what has been said ARISTOT. *G.A.* 772b 11; σ. ποία πολιτεία ἀρίστη to understand what is the best form of government ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1181b 21; τὰς ἁμαρτίας ὀρθῶς συνεἶδε τῶν Ἀθηναίων (Alkibiades) perceived correctly the errors of the Athenians PLUT. *Alc.* 37.4 | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that ... DEMOSTH. 45.68 ISOCR. 5.56 THPHR. *Sens.* 36 *etc.*; ▸ *with* εἰ if ... ISOCR. 2.7 || **to realize, learn** NT *Acts* 12.12, 14.6 || **to decide, resolve** ▸ *with inf.* LYD. *Mag.* 3.26 PAEG. *pref.* 1.1 *etc.*; ▸ *with pred. ptc.* COD. *Iust.* 4.20.15.2 • *Att.* ξυνεἶδον || *see pres.* συνοράω.

συνειδοποιέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, εἰδοποιέω] **to be specified together** DAMASC. *Pr.* 102.

συνειδός -ότος, τό *subst. ptc. see* σύνοιδα.

συνεικάζω [σύν, εἰκάζω] **to compare at the same time** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 120 || **to imitate** ATH. 9.391b.

συνείκοσι *see* ξυνεείκοσι.

συνείκω [σύν, εἴκω] **to yield** ▸ τινι to sthg. POL. 32.13.3, 5.71.10 DIOD. 2.8.2 *etc.*

συνειλαπινάζω [σύν, εἰλαπινάζω] **to feast together** NONN. *D.* 11.76.

συνειλέω, *contr.* [σύν, εἰλέω] *impf.* συνείλουν || *aor.* συνείλησα, *ptc. mid.* συνειλησάμενος [IO.] (*PG* 64.16.35) || *pf.* συνείληκα GAL. 19.121, *mid. pass.* συνείλημαι || *aor. pass.* συνειλήθην || *fut. pass.* συνειληθήσομαι SEXT. *S.* 7.304 ❶ *act.* **to crowd** *or* **press together,** *of pers.* HDT. 3.45.4 | **to bind together,** *of things* HDT. 4.67.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be crowded** *or* **pressed together,** *of pers. and things* XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.8 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.14.8 IOS. *B.I.* 5.102 *etc.* • *aor. pass.* συνειλήθην SCH. IL. 13.408b || *rar. later* ξυνειλέω.

συνείλησις -εως, ἡ [*cf.* συνειλύω] **act of rolling up** AEL. *N.A.* 6.64 || [συνειλέω] **synthesis** IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 12.

συνειλίσσω *see* συνελίσσω.

συνείλλω *see* συνίλλω.

συνειλύω [σύν, εἰλύω] **to roll together** L. *E.M.* 333.42.

συνείμαρται [σύν, μείρομαι] *3. sg. impers. pf. mid.* **it has been decided by fate** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 24.56 | *ptc.* συνειμαρμένα decided at the same time by fate PLUT. *Fat.* 569f LYD. *Mens.* 4.81.

1. σύνειμι [σύν, εἰμί] *impf.* συνῆν, *3. pl.* συνῆσαν || *fut.* συνέσομαι [A] **to be together, be joined** SOPH. *Ai.* 338, *al.*; ▸ τινι with sthg. OD. 7.270 AESCHL. *Pers.* 177 SOPH. *El.* 600, *al. etc.*; σ. νόσῳ to be ill SOPH. *O.T.* 303; ἡδοναῖς σ. μεμειγμέναις λύπαις to have pleasures mixed with pains PLAT. *Rp.* 586b; τρυφερῷ βίῳ σύνεστι it accompanies the distolute life, *of pain* MEN. *Cith. fr.* 1.9 | ▸ *with dat. of pers.* SOPH. *Ant.* 372, *al.*; ἐμοὶ ξύνεστιν ἐλπίς I have hope for company EUR. *Tr.* 682 || **to exist at the same time** *or* **in addition** *I*CRET. 4.72.10.41 (V^{BCE}) GAL. 16.662 || *astr.* **to be in conjunction** MAN.[1] 1.78, *al.* [GAL.] 19.552 [B] **to have relations** ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 4.83.5 || **to associate with, follow** ▸ τινι s.o., *esp. of teachers and pupils* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 475 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.8, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 151a *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* οἱ συνόντες **followers** *or* **disciples** ANTIPHO 5.68 PLAT. *Ap.* 25e, *al.*; **fellow guests** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1300 XEN. *Symp.* 1.15 *etc.*; **comrades in arms** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.2; **fellow travelers** NT *Acts* 22.11 || **to assist, protect** ▸ τινι s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 671 SOPH. *O.T.* 275 *etc.* || **to have to do with** ▸ τινι sthg. PLAT. *Ap.* 25b [C] **to stay** *or* **pass one's life together** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 236 EUP. 367; ▸ τινι with s.o. SOPH. *El.* 264 XEN. *An.* 6.6.35, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 347c *etc.* = μετά τινος ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 504 PLAT. *Symp.* 195b *etc.* | **to live together** ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 4.9.3 SOPH. *El.* 276 *etc.* || **to have sexual intercourse,** *of pers. and animals* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 619 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540a 13, *Pol.* 1262a 33 *etc.* • *epic and Att.* ξύνειμι || *Elean 3. pl. pres. opt.* συνέαν *in inscr.* || *Dor. fut.* συνεσσέομαι *in inscr.*

2. σύνειμι [σύν, εἶμι] *impf.* συνήειν, *3. pl.* συνήϊσαν *and later* συνήεσαν [A] *of pers.* **to go** *or* **come together, convene, gather** IL. 4.446 HDT. 1.62.3 THUC. 2.10.2 *etc.* || **to meet, gather in an assembly** THUC. 2.15.1 LYCURG. 126 PLAT. *Leg.* 962c DEMOSTH. 24.144 *etc.*; συνόδους συνιέναι to hold gatherings PLAT. *Symp.* 197d || *in host. sense* **to clash, be in** *or* **enter into conflict** IL. 16.476 HDT. 1.80.5 THUC. 2.8.1; συνίτην μεμαῶτε μάχεσθαι they came together, eager to do battle IL. 6.120 || *of animals* **to mate** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540a 10 [B] *of things* **to gather, contentrate, thicken** PLAT. *Tim.* 49c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364b 33, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.19.3; *of economic resources* HDT. 1.64, 4.1.1 || **to contract** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342a 19 || *astr.* **to come into conjunction** MAN.[1] 2.423, *al.* | *of the moon* **to wane** LYD. *Mens.* 3.11 • *Att.* ξύνειμι | *ptc.* ξυνιών.

σύνειξις -εως, ἡ [συνείκω] **act of yielding** SOR. *Sem.* 16.

συνειπάμην *aor. mid., see* συνεῖπον.

συνεῖπον [σύν, εἶπον] [A] *aor*^{t}. **to say together** *or* **in agreement** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.46 ISOCR. 20.22 *etc.* || **to help to tell** EUR. *Hip.* 557 || **to confirm** LYS. 12.34 || **to defend, support** ▸ τινι sthg. *or* s.o. ISOCR. *epist.* 3.3 DEMOSTH. 21.206 IS. 4.1 [B] *aor*^{s}. *mid.* συνειπάμην *intrans.* **to agree, conspire** DION. 5.48.4; ▸ *with inf.* VT *Dan.* 2.9 DION. 5.51.3 | ▸ σ. τινι to agree with s.o. *P*CAIR.ZEN. 229.6 (III^{BCE}) • *imper.* σύνειπε || *see pres.* συναγορεῦω || *see* • συνείρω.

συνείργνῡμι *and* συνείργω [σύν, εἴργνυμι] PLUT. *Rom.* 5.2, *Alex.* 2.3 (*pass.*), *al.*, *see* συνέργω.

συνειρμός -οῦ, ὁ [συνείρω] **connection** DEM.[2] 180.

•συνείρω [σύν, εἴρω] *pres. unattested, see* συναγορεύω || *fut.* συνερέω, *contr.* συνερῶ || *aor. cf.* συνεῖπον || *pf.* συνείρηκα, *mid. pass.* συνείρημαι || *ppf.* συνειρήκειν || *fut. pass.* συρρηθήσομαι SCH. HERMOG. *St.* 7.672.27; **to speak in favor of, defend** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.22, 8.1.6; ▸ σ. τινί to defend s.o. *or* sthg. LYS. 12.86 DEMOSTH. 16.1, *al. etc.*

συνείρω [σύν, εἴρω] *impf.* συνεἴρον, *mid. pass.* συνειρόμην || *aor.* συνεῖρα ❶ *act.* **to weave together, connect,** *also fig.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1079 PLAT. *Leg.* 654a, *al. etc.*; σ. λόγους **to weave speeches** DEMOSTH. 18.308 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1147a 21 = *simpl.* σ. LUC. *Prom.* 5; σ. τὰς ἑξῆς πράξεις to string together successive events DIOD. 16.76.6 || *extens. intrans.* **to connect one's speech, continue** ARISTOT. *Top.* 158a 37, *al.*; σ. ἀπὸ τῶν εἰρημένων to be connected to the things said ARISTOT. *G.A.* 716a 4 | *generic.* **to continue** ▸ *with pred. ptc.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 262a 16 DIOC.[1] 142; συνεἴρον ἀπιόντες they went off without stopping XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.6 | **to be continuous** *or* **uninterrupted** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 175a 30, *al.* EPIC. 4.132 ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be connected** *or* **linked** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 336b 33, *al.* • *Aeol. ptc. fem.* συνέρραισα SAPPH. 81.5 (*codd.*).

συνεισάγω [σύν, εἰσάγω] ❶ *act.* **to bring in together** *etc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.24; sthg. with sthg. ▸ τί τινι *mid.* PLUT. *Util.* 91b ❷ *act.* = *pass. P*BGU 1760.28 (I^{BCE}) **to be included** ❷ SEXT. *P.* 2.86 STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.107.

συνεισακτος -ον [συνεισάγω] **illegitimate,** *of relationships* IUST. *Nov.* 137.1 EUSTATH. 1954.8.

συνεισβαίνω [σύν, εἰσβαίνω] **to board together:** πλοῖον ... ναύταισι **the ship with sailors** AESCHL. *Sept.* 602, *cf.* EUR. *Med.* 477; εἰς τὸ πλοῖον ship ANTIPHO 5.82.

συνεισβάλλω [σύν, εἰσβάλλω] *impf.* συνεισέβαλλον || *fut.* συνεισβαλῶ || *aor*^{t}. συνεισέβαλον || *pf.* συνεισβέβληκα || *ppf.* συνεισβεβλήκειν XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.22; **to make an incursion together** HDT. 9.17.1 THUC. 2.31.1, 4.94; ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. XEN. *Lc.* || **to attack together** ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.30 || **to enter together** ▸ σύν τινι with s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 3.292 || *medic.* **to appear together** ▸ τινι with sthg. GAL. 8.286 (*symptoms*), *al.* • *Att.* ξυνεισβάλλω.

συνεισβολή -ῆς, ἡ [συνεισβάλλω] clash EUSTATH. 76.10.

συνεισδίδωμι [σύν, εἰσδίδωμι] **to submit together** ▸ τι sthg. (*to a court*) *P*M.CHR. 31.2.11 (II^{BCE}).

συνείσδοσις -εως, ἡ [συνεισδίδωμι] **contribution** *I*BCH 9.76.

συνεισδύω [σύν, εἰσδύνω] **to slip into together** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838b 5.

συνείσειμι [σύν, εἴσειμι] **to enter together** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 472a 9, *Col.* 794a 26; ▸ τινι with s.o. ATHENI. 1.45 (*imper.* -είσιθι).

συνεισελαύνω [σύν, εἰσελαύνω] to drive into together PLUT. *Art.* 13.3, 52.814d.

συνεισέρχομαι [σύν, εἰσερχόμαι] to enter together THUC. 4.57.2 AND. 4.17 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 327, 1083.

συνεισευπορέω, *contr.* [σύν, εἰσευπορέω] to furnish in addition ▸ τινί τι for s.o. sthg. ATH. 9.367b.

συνεισηγέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, εἰσηγέομαι] to help introduce PLUT. *An seni* 795b.

συνεισθέω [σύν, εἰσθέω] to run in together CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.38A.

συνεισκατοικέω, *contr.* [σύν, εἰς, κατοικέω] to settle together ▸ τινι in sthg. HP. *epist.* 23.

συνεισκομίζω [σύν, εἰς, κομίζω] to bring in, introduce together CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.38A.

συνεισκρίνομαι [σύν, εἰσκρίνω] to be introduced together PLUT. *Plac.* 902a [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 43.

συνείσομαι *fut., see* σύνοιδα.

συνεισπέμπω [σύν, εἰσπέμπω] to send into together AEL. *V.H.* 12.43 (*codd.*).

συνεισπηδάω, *contr.* [σύν, εἰσπηδάω] to leap into with APP. 12.454.

συνεισπίπτω [σύν, εἰσπίπτω] *impf.* συνεισέπιπτον || *aor*[1]. συνεισέπεσον; to fall together XEN. *An.* 5.7.25 || to rush inside together, *in milit. actions* LYS. 3.15 XEN. 4.7.6; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 3.55.1, *al.* THUC. 6.100.2 *etc.* = μετά τινος ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1095 = σύν τινι XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.18 • *Att.* ξυνεισπίπτω.

συνεισπλέω [σύν, εἰσπλέω] to sail into together XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.16 EUNAP. *VS.* 485.

συνεισποιέω, *contr.* [σύν, εἰσποιέω] to give a share ▸ τινι in sthg. PLUT. *Frat.* 482e, 484d.

συνεισπορεύομαι [σύν, εἰσπορεύω] to enter together DION. 9.52.6; ▸ τινι with sthg. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.125.

συνεισπράσσω, *Att.* συνεισπράττω [σύν, εἰσπράσσω] to help in exacting DEMOSTH. 49.69 *IG* 2[2].111.14 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

συνεισρέω [σύν, εἰσρέω] *aor*[1]. *pass. intrans.* συνεισερρύην; to flow in together IOS. *B.I.* 2.425 AEL. *N.A.* 1.2.

συνειστρέχω [σύν, εἰστρέχω] *fut.* συνεισδραμοῦμαι CYR.[1] *Trin.* 428.33, 464.34 || *aor*[1]. συνεισέδραμον; to run into together AEN. 39.1, 2 APP. 8.536.

συνεισφέρω [σύν, εἰσφέρω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to introduce at the same time SOR. 4.10.2 PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.23) Ⓑ to pay war tax together XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.5 *etc.*; ▸ *with int. acc.*: τὰς εἰσφορὰς σ. to pay war tribute DION. 4.11.2 || *generic.* to pay together, contribute *PGRENF.* 1.13.3 (II[BCE]) *etc.* | *fig.* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.6.2 THEM. *Or.* 7.133.9 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to pay together ALCIPHR. 2.33.1 (*subj.*) ❸ *pass.* to be brought into communal possession (*in marriage*) *PCAIR.MASP.* 151.181 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

συνεισφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [συνεισφέρω] joint contribution POLL. 8.157 *etc.*

συνείσφορος -ον [συνεισφέρω] responsible for payment of contributions *or* taxes *PSB* 7337.26, I[BCE] *etc.*

συνεισφρέω, *contr.* [σύν, εἰσφρέω] to let into together HSCH.

συνεκβαίνω [σύν, ἐκβαίνω] to go out together XEN. *An.* 4.3.22 STRAB. 15.2.13.

συνεκβάλλω [σύν, ἐκβάλλω] to throw out *or* expel together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. HDT. 3.108.4 = τί μετά τινος ARISTOT. *Aud.* 804b 9; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with the aid of s.o. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304a 32 || to help throw out *or* expel ▸ τινί τινα s.o. with s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.13, 6.5.33 || *intrans.* to pour out completely, *of rivers* AEL. *N.A.* 14.23.

συνεκβίβάζω [σύν, ἐκβιβάζω] to bring out together XEN. *An.* 1.5.7.

συνεκβιόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκβιόω] to pass one's whole life together ▸ τινι with sthg. LIB. *Or.* 2.62.

συνεκβλύζω [σύν, ἐκβλύζω] to discharge in a spurt together (*semen with menstrual blood*) SOR. 1.36.6.

συνεκβοάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκβοάω] to shout out together HDN.[1] 2.2.9 DCASS. 39.19.1.

συνεκβοηθέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκβοηθέω] to come to the aid ▸ τινι of s.o. DIOD. 25.10.3.

συνεκβόσκομαι [σύν, ἐκβόσκω] to absorb as well GAL. 12.29.

συνεκβράσσω, *Att.* συνεκβράττω [σύν, ἐκβράσσω] ❶ *act.* to cast back together ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. LYC. 898 ❷ *pass.* to be expelled HSCH.

συνεκδαπάνάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκδαπανάω] to exhaust together GAL. 10.1016.

συνεκδέχομαι [σύν, ἐκδέχομαι] to take on oneself, sustain ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Frat.* 482e, 46.662b || to comprehend at the same time CORN. 17, 30 SEXT. *P.* 1.200, 202.

συνεκδημέω, *contr.* [συνέκδημος] to be *or* go abroad together EPHOR. 96; ▸ τινι with s.o. *PCAIR.ZEN.* 396.2 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

συνεκδημητικός -ή -όν [συνέκδημος] traveler abroad POLL. 2.88 (*title of a play by Ion of Chios*).

συνεκδημία -ας, ἡ [συνέκδημος] going abroad together GLOSS.

συνέκδημος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἔκδημος] fellow traveler NT *Acts* 19.29 *etc.* | companion *on public missions IIG* 12.8.186.9 (I[BCE]) || *adj., of things* for traveling PAEG. *pref.* p. 3.9 (*medical handbooks*) AET.[1] 7.103 (*eyewash*) • *Dor.* συνέγδαμος.

συνεκδιαφορέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκδιαφορέω] to be dispersed together OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 281.15.

συνεκδιδάσκω [σύν, ἐκδιδάσκω] to teach together DEX.[1] 42.11.

συνεκδίδωμι [σύν, ἐκδίδωμι] ❶ *act.* to give *or* hand over together PLUT. *Demosth.* 23.6, 46.699b || to contribute to a dowry, *of future spouses* LYS. 19.59 DEMOSTH. 18.268 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DION. 2.10.2 || *intrans.* to end in the same manner L. *E.M.* 812.51 ❸ *pass.* to be lent together, *of money* LYS. (*POXY.* 1606.323) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.39 || to be ended in the same manner L. *E.M.* 800.21.

συνέκδικος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἔκδικος] fellow ἔκδικος (*see*) *IPRIEN.* 111.129 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

συνέκδοτος -ον [συνεκδίδωμι] jointly responsible *PAVROM.* 1B 29 (I[BCE]).

συνεκδοχή -ῆς, ἡ [συνεκδέχομαι] *rhet.* synecdoche, *i.e.* using the part for the whole *or* the whole for the part QUINT. *Inst.* 8.6.19 *etc.*

συνεκδοχικῶς [συνεκδέχομαι] *adv.* by synecdoche DIOD. 5.31.1 (*interpol.*).

συνεκδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [συνεκδραμεῖν] correspondence, analogy AP.[7] *Adv.* 142.9, *Synt.* 49.14 *etc.*

συνεκδρομικῶς [συνεκδραμεῖν] *adv.* approximately SCH. IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 131.33 SCH. THUC. 1.10.2.

συνεκδύομαι [σύν, ἐκδύω] to take off at the same time ▸ τι as sthg. HDT. 1.8.3 || to go out together ▸ τινι with s.o. POLYAEN. 2.31.2.

συνεκζέω [σύν, ἐκζέω] to boil together DAMOCRA. (GAL. 13.42).

συνεκθειάζω [σύν, ἐκθειάζω] to consider as a god likewise PLUT. *Frat.* 492d.

συνεκθεόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκθεόω] to deify together LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.21 (86.1685D).

συνεκθερμαίνω [σύν, ἐκθερμαίνω] to heat up an equal amount HP. *Vict.* 2.66 (*pass.*) PLUT. *Pomp.* 8.6 (*fig.*) GAL. 7.387.

συνεκθέω [σύν, ἐκθέω] to run out together ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. APP. 12.196 GAL. 5.375 (*fig.*) || *fig.* to go out of bounds IUL. 3.54b.

συνεκθηλύνω [σύν, ἐκθηλύνω] to contribute to making feminine CLEAR.[1] 41 IOS. *B.I.* 7.339.

συνεκθλίβω [σύν, ἐκθλίβω] to squeeze together ARISTOT. *Pr.* 876b 1 (*pass.*) | *gramm.* to compress (*cf.* ἐκθλιψις) SCH. HEPH. 106.11.

συνεκθνήσκω [σύν, ἐκθνήσκω] to die together ▸ τινι with sthg. EUR. *Cycl.* 571.

συνεκκαθαίρω [σύν, ἐκκαθαίρω] to purge, purify together ▸ *with acc.* πνεύμονά τε καὶ θώρακα the lung and the thorax GAL. 14.137.14.

συνεκκαίδεκα [σύν, ἐκκαίδεκα] *num. adv.* sixteen at a time DEMOSTH. 18.104.

συνεκκαίω [σύν, ἐκκαίω] to set on fire together THPHR. *Ign.* 27, 37; ▸ τι sthg. AEL. *V.H.* 13.1 *etc.* || *fig.* to help inflame ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 3.14.3; τὸν θυμόν the spirit PLUT. *Pel.* 19.5, *Caes.* 44.8.

συνεκκαλέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκκαλέω] to call out *or* excite together ▸ *with acc. of pers. or thing* THPHR. *Sud.* 16 POL. 18.19.11 *etc.*

συνεκκάμνω [σύν, ἐκκάμνω] to elaborate together ▸ τι sthg. THEM. *Or.* 3.61.7.

συνέκκειμαι [σύν, ἔκκειμαι] to be exposed together, *of newborns and their possessions* MEN. *Epit.* 354, 450 *etc.*

συνεκκενόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκκενόω] to empty out together GAL. 15.638, *al.*

συνεκκεντέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκκεντέω] to pierce together VT 2*Macc.* 5.26.

συνεκκλέπτω [σύν, ἐκκλέπτω] to help steal away EUR. *Tr.* 1018, *Hel.* 1370 || *fig.* to help frustrate, *of a marriage* EUR. *El.* 364.

συνεκκλησιάζω [σύν, ἐκκλησιάζω] to be a member of the assembly *IG* 9.1.32.13 (II[BCE]) PLUT. *Sol.* 18.2 || *Christ.* to be a member of the Church CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.74.2.

συνεκκλησιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [συνεκκλησιάζω] member of the assembly POLL. 6.157.

συνεκκλίνω [σύν, ἐκκλίνω] to deviate together POSID.[2] (GAL. 5.469).

συνεκκλίτικός -ή -όν [συνεκκλίνω] *gramm.* conjugable DOSITH. 406.

συνεκκλύζω [σύν, ἐκκλύζω] to wash out together ARISTOT. *Col.* 795b 6, *G.A.* 727b 16 (*pass.*) DIOSC.[2] 2.101.1 (*pass.*).

συνεκκολυμβάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκκολυμβάω] to escape together by swimming ARISTIP. (GAL. *Protr.* 5) GAL. *Protr.* 14, *al.*

συνεκκομίζω [σύν, ἐκκομίζω] to carry away together ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. ISOCR. 19.20 || to attend the funeral ▸ τινα of s.o. PHYLAR. 26 PLUT. *C.G.* 14.2 || *fig.* to support together ▸ τινί τι sthg. with s.o. EUR. *Or.* 685, *al.*

συνεκκόπτω [σύν, ἐκκόπτω] to help to cut away XEN. *An.* 4.8.8 || to cut away *or* cut off together ANTYLL. (AET.[1] 7.74) PLUT. *Suav.* 1101c (*fig.*).

συνεκκρίνω [σύν, ἐκκρίνω] ❶ *act.* to help secrete and expel ARISTOT. *G.A.* 737b 35 ❷ *pass.* to be removed together by secretion ARISTOT. *G.A.* 727a 17; ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 357b 4 *etc.*

συνεκκρούω [σύν, ἐκκρούω] to divert together ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Caes.* 33.6 (*pass.*).

συνεκλαλέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκλαλέω] to chatter together EUSTATH. 728.55.

συνεκλαμβάνω [σύν, ἐκλαμβάνω] to take out together PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.3 (*pass.*) || to farm taxes together ▸ τινι with s.o. *PUPZ* 114.2.16 (II[BCE]).

συνεκλάμπω [σύν, ἐκλάμπω] to shine together PLUT. *QConv.* 627c AN. *Subl.* 44.3.

συνεκλεαίνω [σύν, ἐκλεαίνω] to pound together [Diosc.[2]] *Al.* 4 PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.71) *etc.*

συνεκλέγομαι [σύν, ἐκλέγω] to choose together ▸

τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. GAL. 11.362 ‖ to contract, *of an illness* LUC. *Sat.* 28 (*v.l.*).

συνεκλειόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκλειόω] GAL. 12.528 *etc.*, *see* συνεκλείνω.

συνεκλείπω [σύν, ἐκλείπω] to fail *or* be lacking together STRAB. 10.2.12 *etc.*

συνεκλεκτός -ή -όν [συνεκλέγομαι] *verb. adj.* chosen together NT *1Pet.* 5.13.

συνεκλέπω [σύν, ἐκλέπω] to help hatch PORPH. *Abst.* 3.10.

συνεκλύω [σύν, ἐκλύω] ❶ *act.* to help relax ONASAN. 10.11 SOR. 1.46.4 ❷ *pass.* to be relaxed together MACED.[1] (AP 6.56.4); ▸ τινι with sthg. SOR. 1.25.3 PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 596a | *rhet.* to lose force together ▸ τινι with sthg. AN. *Subl.* 39.4.

συνεκμᾰλάσσω [σύν, ἐκμαλάσσω] to soften completely DAMOCRA. (GAL. 14.200) DIOSC.[2] 1.66.

συνεκμαρτῡρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκμαρτυρέω] to testify in favor ▸ τινι of s.o. *1*OGIS 237.6 (II[BCE]).

συνεκμᾰχέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκ, μάχη] to march out against ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1154.

συνεκμοχλεύω [σύν, ἐκμοχλεύω] to help force open ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 430.

συνεκνήχομαι [σύν, ἐκνήχομαι] to save oneself by swimming together BAS. *Adol.* 5.

συνεκπέμπω [σύν, ἐκπέμπω] ❶ *act.* to send out together XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.18, *Oec.* 7.35 | to help depart PLUT. *Br.* 45.5 ‖ to bury together CALLIM. *fr.* 194.50 (*tmesis*) ‖ *of things* to send forth *or* reject together PLAT. *Tim.* 91a L. *Sud. s.v.* φιμοῖ. ❷ *pass.* to be sent together DIOD. 11.4.5 ‖ to be helped depart PLUT. *Mar.* 40.12.

συνεκπεπαίνω [σύν, ἐκπεπαίνω] to help ripen fully PLUT. *QConv.* 700f.

συνεκπεράω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκπεράω] to go out together XEN. *Cyn.* 4.5 ARET. *S.D.* 2.11.10.

συνεκπέσσω, *Att.* συνεκπέττω [σύν, ἐκπέσσω] to digest ARISTOT. *Pr.* 868a 30 *etc.* | to aid in digesting PLUT. *QConv.* 648f ‖ to help to ripen THPHR. *C.P.* 4.9.5 ‖ to make sweet *or* light together PLUT. *QConv.* 676b, *al.*

συνεκπηδάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκπηδάω] to spring out together *p*TEBT. 15.4 (II[BCE]) ‖ to spurt out together ▸ τινι with sthg. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.5 (*fig.*).

συνεκπῐαστέον [συνεκπιέζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to press out together GEOP. 3.7.

συνεκπῐέζω [σύν, ἐκπιέζω] to compress GLOSS.

συνεκπικραίνομαι [σύν, ἐκπικραίνομαι] *pass.* to be greatly provoked PLUT. *Tranq.* 468b.

συνεκπίμπρημι [σύν, ἐκπίμπραμαι] to inflame together ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371a 17.

συνεκπῐνω [σύν, ἐκπίνω] to gulp down together XEN. *An.* 7.3.32.

συνεκπίπτω [σύν, ἐκπίπτω] Ⓐ to fall out *or* go out together HP. *Vict.* 1.27 (*v.l.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 13 *etc.*; ▸ μετά τινος with sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 156b | *of flesh* to fall away *or* come loose together PLAT. *Tim.* 84b ‖ to rush out together ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Pel.* 32.4, *Lys.* 28.12 ‖ to be driven out together ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Ant.* 32.1 Ⓑ *fig.* to come together, agree HDT. 1.206.3, 8.123.2; αἱ γνῶμαι ... αἱ πλεῖσται συνεξέπιπτον ναυμαχέειν πρὸ τῆς Πελοποννήσου the majority opinion was for the naval battle to take place in front of the Peloponnese HDT. 8.49.2 ‖ *of an athlete* to achieve the same result ▸ τινι as s.o. HDT. 5.22.2 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1045d ‖ to be carried away POL. 27.9.9 PLUT. *Per.* 20.3 ‖ to disappear together ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Frig.* 946a LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 62 ‖ to fail together DEMAD. 8 (*v.l.*) LUC. *Nigr.* 8 ‖ to degenerate together AN. *Subl.* 41.1.

συνεκπλέω [σύν, ἐκπλέω] *fut.* συνεκπλευσοῦμαι LYS. 13.25 ‖ *aor.* συνεξέπλευσα ‖ *later pf.* συνεκπέπλευκα; to set sail *or* embark together THUC. 4.3.2 LYS. *l.c.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 1.5.2 *etc.* = μετά τινος LYS. 13.27 • *Ion.* συνεκπλώω *in aor. inf.* συνεκπλῶσαι HDT. *l.c.* ‖ *Att. aor. inf.* ξυνεκπλεῦσαι THUC. *l.c.*

συνεκπληρόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκπληρόω] to fill up, complete POL. 16.28.2, *al.*

συνεκπλήσσω, *Att.* συνεκπλήττω [σύν, ἐκπλήσσω] to make an impression on ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Aud.* 41c (*fig.*).

συνεκπνέω [σύν, ἐκπνέω] to breathe one's last ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *I.T.* 684 *etc.*

συνεκποιέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκποιέω] ❶ *act.* to be enough, suffice *1*IG 2[2].968.43 (II[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* to be furnished sufficiently POL. 6.49.7.

συνεκπολεμέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκπολεμέω] to defeat together VT *Deut.* 1.30, *al.* DIOD. 15.25.4, 16.43.2.

συνεκπολεμόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκπολεμόω] ❶ *act.* to lead into war ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. L. *Sud. s.v.* πολεμῶσαι ❷ *pass.* to commence hostilities PLUT. *Isid.* 380b.

συνεκπονέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκπονέω] to help obtain *or* accomplish ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Hel.* 1378, *al.* ‖ to assist in work *or* action EUR. *Ion* 850, *al.*

συνεκπορεύομαι [σύν, ἐκπορεύω] to go forth together POL. 6.32.5; ▸ τινι with s.o. VT *Judg.* B 13.25.

συνεκπορέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκπορέω] to help provide STOB. 4.7.64.

συνεκπορίζω [σύν, ἐκπορίζω] to help supply ▸ τι with sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 73e HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 11.36; ▸ τί τινι s.o. with sthg. XEN. *An.* 5.8.25.

συνεκποτέα [συνεκπίνω] *verb. adj. neut. pl.* it is necessary to drink down ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1085.

συνεκπρήσσομαι [σύν, ἐκπράσσω] *Ion.* to avenge together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. HDT. 7.169.2.

συνέκπτωμα -ατος, τό [συνεκπίπτω] concomitant characteristic PHILOD. *Mort.* 36.3.

συνεκπῡρόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκπυρόω] to inflame together PLAT. *Tim.* 65e *etc.*

συνεκραίνω [σύν, ἐκραίνω] to exude together THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.2.

συνεκρέω [σύν, ἐκρέω] to flow out together EPICT. *Gnom.* 19 (*fig.*) ARET. *S.D.* 2.11.2.

συνεκροφέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκροφέω] to swallow down together MAX.[1] 20.4.

συνεκστρᾰτεύω [σύν, ἐκστρατεύω] to advance together IOS. *A.I.* 7.234.

συνεκσῴζω [σύν, ἐκσῴζω] to help save SOPH. *O.C.* 566 MEN. *Dysc.* 753 ‖ to save together ANTIPHO 5.93.

συνεκτᾰνύω HP. *Art.* 57, *see* συνεκτείνω *trans.*

συνεκτᾰπεινόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκταπεινόω] to subject at the same time ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 529e.

συνεκτάσσω, *Att.* συνεκτάττω [σύν, ἐκτάσσω] to array together XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.18.

συνεκτείνω [σύν, ἐκτείνω] ❶ *act. trans.* to extend together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 152 *etc.* | *of pers.* to lay out ▸ τινά τινι s.o. beside s.o. HERACLIT.[2] 54 | *intrans.* to be equal ▸ τινι to sthg. PLUT. *Plac.* 901c (*v.l.*) ❷ *pass.* to be extended together GAL. *U.P.* 2.15 (1.109.20) | to be equal GAL. *U.P.* 10.9 (2.87.8).

συνεκτελέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκτελέω] to complete together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. ARISTID.[1] 12.53 ‖ to help ripen THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.9.

συνεκτέμνω [σύν, ἐκτέμνω] ❶ *act.* to excise together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Symp.* 159c (*fig.*) ❷ *pass.* to be excised together HLD.[2] (ORIB. 45.5.2).

συνεκτέον [συνέχω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to keep together XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.70.

συνεκτήκω [σύν, ἐκτήκω] to dissolve together GAL. *U.P.* 10.11 (2.9.24).

συνεκτίθημι [σύν, ἐκτίθημι] ❶ *act.* to eject *or* cast off together PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 27c SEXT. *S.* 8.480 ❷ *mid.* to expose together HLD. 4.8, *al.* ❸ *pass.* to be exposed together MEN. *Epit.* 276.

συνεκτῐθηνέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκτιθηνέω] to help bring up PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 321d, 46.662b.

συνεκτικός -ή -όν [συνέχω] *of things* that which holds together *or* keeps connected ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397b 9 STOIC. 2.121.24 (CLEM. *Str.* 8.9.25) (*cause*), *al. etc.* | essential PHIL.[2] *Deus* 72 (*superl.*) VETT. 169.22; *subst.*: τὸ σ. the essence AP.[7] *Adv.* 141.21 (*pl.*) IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 32.226 (*superl.*) ‖ *of pers.* firmly grasping PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 38 • *adv.* συνεκτικῶς summarily PROCL. *in Alc.* 52 L. *Zon.*

συνεκτίκτω [σύν, ἐκτίκτω] to generate together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 774b 30, *Pol.* 1256b 10 PLAT. *Theaet.* 156b (*conject.*).

συνεκτῑνέω [σύν, ἐκτίνω] *fut.* συνεκτείσω *later* συνεκτίσω DCASS. 6.24.6 ‖ *aor.* συνεξέτισα; to pay together PLAT. *Leg.* 855b DEMOSTH. 53.26 PLUT. *Rom.* 13.8.

συνεκτοκίζω [σύν, ἐκτοκίζω] to help in childbirth VT (Sym.) *Is.* 66.9.

συνεκτρᾰχηλίζομαι [σύν, ἐκτραχηλίζω] to be thrown (*from a horse*) PLUT. *Praec.* 802d (*fig.*).

συνεκτρᾰχύνομαι [σύν, ἐκτραχύνω] to be in spate together, *of rivers* PLUT. *Sul.* 16.12.

συνεκτρέπομαι [σύν, ἐκτρέπω] to vary together GAL. 6.384.

συνεκτρέφω [σύν, ἐκτρέφω] ❶ *act.* to rear *or* bring up together PLAT. *Menex.* 249a PLUT. *Br.* 31.2 (*fig.*); ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 209c ❷ *pass.* to be reared together ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *I.T.* 709 *etc.*

συνεκτρέχω [σύν, ἐκτρέχω] *impf.* συνεξέτρεχον APP. 8.545 ‖ *fut.* συνεκδραμοῦμαι SCH. HERMOG. 7.387.22 ‖ *aor*[t]. συνεξέδραμον ‖ *pf.* συνεκδεδράμηκα AP.[7] *Pron.* p. 113.15 Ⓐ to run out *or* rush forth together XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.17, *Ag.* 2.11 *etc.* ‖ *of plants* to grow together THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.11 (*v.l.*) Ⓑ *fig.* to be an accomplice ▸ τι in sthg. MEN. *Gn.* 272 ‖ to happen *or* befall also POL. 5.33.7, *al.* ‖ to correspond, coincide ▸ τινι with sthg. LIB. *Or.* 59.26 GAL. 10.238; οὐ συνεκτρέχον οὐδὲ τοῦτο τῷ στίχῳ this does not even cover the entire verse DION. *Comp.* 26.12 *etc.*

συνεκτρῑβω [σύν, ἐκτρίβω] to destroy together VT *Wis.* 11.19.

συνέκτροφος -ον [συνεκτρέφω] reared together VT *1Macc.* 1.6.

συνεκτροχάζω [σύν, ἐκτροχάζω] to compete ▸ πρός τι for sthg. *1*AM 31.431 (II[BCE]).

συνεκφαίνω [σύν, ἐκφαίνω] to reveal together APP. 13.175 ‖ to signify together GAL. 16.725; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 33d.

συνεκφαντικός -ή -όν [συνεκφαίνω] connotative L. *E.M.* 30.8 *etc.*

συνεκφέρω [σύν, ἐκφέρω] ❶ *act.* to carry out together, *esp. of the dead* PHYLAR. 26 LYCURG. 45 (*corr.*) | *extens.* to take part in a funeral ▸ τινα of s.o. THUC. 2.34.4 DCASS. 56.42.1 ‖ to bring up together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Cohib.* 453d ‖ *surg.* to remove together ANTYLL. (AET.[1] 7.74) ‖ to bring to a conclusion EUR. *fr.* 339.1 PLOT. 6.8.16 ‖ *fig., of artists* to express together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 25c, 21.335b = τί ἅμα τινί PLUT. *Demetr.* 20.5 ❷ *pass., fig.* to be carried away *or* transported PHILOD. *L.L.* I 9; ▸ τινι by sthg. DIOD. 1.76.2, 17.70.5 *etc.*

συνεκφεύγω [σύν, ἐκφεύγω] to escape together PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.2.5.

συνεκφλεγμαίνω [σύν, ἐκφλεγμαίνω] to become

inflamed together THPHR. *Lass.* 12.

συνεκφλογόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκφλογόω] to be burned together OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 333.13.

συνεκφοιτάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκφοιτάω] to go often together ▸ εἴς τι to some place THEM. *Or.* 24.103.11.

συνεκφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [συνεκφέρω] public funeral AEN. 17.1 ‖ simultaneous utterance DION. *Comp.* 22.37.

συνεκφορέω, *contr.* [συνεκφέρω] to carry away together HLD. 4.17.

συνεκφρύγω [σύν, ἐκφρύγω] to roast at the same time DAMOCRA. (GAL. 13.1003).

συνεκφύομαι [σύν, ἐκφύω] to be born together PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.27 ‖ to have common origins GAL. 18(2).941 RUF. *Anat.* 38 • *act. aor*^{r}. *inf.* συνεκφῦναι PHILOSTR. *Lc.*

συνεκφωνέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκφωνέω] ❶ *act.* to exclaim together ▸ τινι with s.o. ACH. 1.12.1 ❷ *pass., gramm.* to be pronounced together DION.^{6} 639.14 *etc.*

συνεκφώνησις -εως, ἡ [συνεκφωνέω] simultaneous expression CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.40.1 ‖ *prosod.* synizesis HEPH. *Ench.* 8.11 *etc.*

συνεκφωτίζω [σύν, ἐκφωτίζω] to illuminate together PLUT. *Praec.* 806a.

συνεκχέω [σύν, ἐκχέω] ❶ *act.* to pour out together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.20 EUTOL. (AP 7.608.2) ❷ *pass.* to flow out together DIOD. 3.29.6; *fig.* POL. 9.9.7, 11.14.7 EUNAP. *V.S.* 465.

συνεκχῠλίζω [σύν, ἐκχυλίζω] to squeeze out together DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.7.17) (*pass.*).

συνεκχῠμόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκχυμόω] to assist in emptying HP. *Epid.* 6.2.1 GAL. 19.143.

συνέλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [συνελαύνω] act of driving together GLOSS.

συνελαύνω [σύν, ἐλαύνω] *impf.* συνήλαυνον, *mid. pass.* συνηλαυνόμην ‖ *fut.* συνελάσω ‖ *aor.* συνήλασα ‖ *pf.* συνελήλακα, *mid. pass.* συνελήλαμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* συνηλάσμην VT 2*Macc.* 4.26 ‖ *aor. pass.* συνηλά(σ)θην ‖ *fut. pass.* συνελα(σ)θήσομαι ❶ *act.* to drive *or* lead together IL. 11.677 OD. 18.98 *etc.* ‖ to weld together, *of iron* HP. *Vict.* 1.13 ‖ *fig.* to push, force ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. towards sthg. AGATH. (AP 7.614.10); σ. εἰς στενόν to drive into a corner LUC. *Herm.* 63 | to set to fight IL. 20.134, 21.394 OD. 18.39 | *intrans.* to clash IL. 22.129 ❷ *pass.* to be pressed *or* compressed EPIC. 3.101, 109 POL. 4.48.2 *etc.* • *epic and Att.* ξυνελαύνω | *epic inf.* ξυνελαυνέμεν IL. 22.129 ‖ *epic aor.* συνέλασσα.

συνελαφρίζω [σύν, ἐλαφρίζω] to lighten together GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.499.

συνελέγχω [σύν, ἐλέγχω] ❶ *act.* to accuse LUC. 74 *pref.* ‖ to help demonstrate AP.^{7} *Synt.* 207.5 ❷ *pass.* to be accused together ARR. *An.* 6.29.11 (*dub. read.*) ‖ to confute in addition AP.^{7} *Synt.* 92.17.

συνελευρέω, *contr.* to be one of the guardians of the marsh *I*RPH. 60.294 (IV^{BCE}).

συνελευθερόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐλευθερόω] to help free HDT. 7.51.2, 157.2 THUC. 2.72.1, 6.56.3; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from s.o. HDT. 5.46.2; τὴν πόλιν ἀπ' Ἀθηνάων the city from the Athenians *I*IG 12.9.187.8 (V^{BCE}) ‖ to manumit together, *of slaves* COD. *Iust.* 6.4.4.10,11.

συνέλευσις -εως, ἡ [συνέρχομαι] convention, meeting VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 1.1 | *extens.* meeting place VT *Judg.* B 9.46, 49 ‖ sexual intercourse VETT. 46.16 *etc.* ‖ marriage VETT. 114.24 *P*PSI 450.10 (II-III^{CE}) ‖ *of things* combination, union PLUT. *Col.* 1112c SEXT. *P.* 3.40, *al. etc.* ‖ *gramm.* contraction AP.^{7} *Pron.* 97.15 | crasis AP.^{7} *Con.* 228.27.

συνελευστικός -ή -όν [συνέλευσις] inclined towards meetings PLUT. *Amat.* 757c.

συνελίσσω, *Att.* συνελίττω [σύν, ἑλίσσω] *impf. mid.* συνειλισσόμην EP. *Rom.* 34.136 ‖ *aor.* συνείλιξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συνείλιγμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* συν(ε)ιλιχθείς ❶ *act.* to wrap up together, roll up HP. *Art.* 9 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.5; ▸ τινι with sthg. *P*GISS. 25.7 (II^{CE}) *etc.* | *intrans.* to coil itself up EUR. *Ion* 1164 (*codd., dub. read.*) ❷ *mid.* to get entangled ▸ τινι in sthg. SOPH. *El.* 746 (*tmesis*) | *intrans.* to roll oneself up ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503a 20, *P.A.* 682b 22 • *Ion.* συνειλίσσω.

συνελκυστέον [συνέλκω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to draw together XEN. *Ag.* 9.4.

συνέλκω *and later* συνελκύω [σύν, ἕλκω] *impf. mid.* συνειλκόμην ‖ *fut.* συνέλξω PLAT. *Theaet.* 181a, *later* συνελκύσω ‖ *aor.* συνεῖλκῡσα *and* συνεῖλξα AN. *in S.E.* 110 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συνείλκυσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* συνειλκύσθην ❶ *act.* to draw together, collect ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 585 XEN. *Ag.* 2.15 *etc.*; σ. πανταχόθεν τὸ δέρμα to draw the skin together from every side PLAT. *Symp.* 190e; σ. τὰς ὀφρῦς to knit one's brows ANTIPH. 300 ‖ to help pull ARISTOPH. *Pax* 417 PLAT. *Theaet.* 181a ❷ *mid.* to gather together STRAB. 3.5.7 ‖ to contract SOR. 3.28.2 *etc.* • *Att. and Ion.* ξυνέλκω, ξυνελκύω.

συνελπίζω [σύν, ἐλπίζω] to hope together PHOT. *Lex. and* L. *Sud. s.v.* λύκος ἔχανεν.

συνεμβαίνω [σύν, ἐμβαίνω] *fut. mid.* συνεμβήσομαι LUC. *Nav.* 15 ‖ *aor*^{s}. συνενέβησα HP. *epist.* 27 ‖ *aor*^{r}. συνενέβην ‖ *pf.* συνεμβέβηκα; to embark together ▸ τινι with s.o. *P*BGU 1817.12 (I^{BCE}) LUC. *Lc. etc.* | *fig.*: ▸ σ. εἴς τι to embark on *or* take up sthg. together POL. 1.20.7, 16.26.6 AN. *Subl.* 9.10, 13.4 *etc.*; εἰς πόλεμον (το) war POL. 29.3.8 • *Att. later* ξυνεμβαίνω PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.13 | *aor*^{r}. *opt.* ξυνεμβαίην PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.12.

συνεμβάλλω [σύν, ἐμβάλλω] ❶ *act.* to put in together ▸ τινί τι with s.o. sthg. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 246 ‖ to put together, join, add DIOSC.^{2} 1.52 PLUT. *Isid.* 380e *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* to charge *or* attack together XEN. 7.4.22 DEMOSTH. 18.213, 229 ❷ *pass.* to be put together AGATHAR. 28 HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 6.20.5).

συνεμβιβάζω [σύν, ἐμβιβάζω] to put on board together DIOD. 20.68.3 (*conject.*).

συνεμβλητέος -α -ον [συνεμβάλλω] *verb. adj.* that which should be thrown in together HDT.^{1} (AET.^{1} 9.37) | *neut.* -έον it is necessary to put in together GAL. 12.565 ORIB. *Ecl.* 57.2.

συνεμβολή -ῆς, ἡ [συνεμβάλλω] simultaneous immersion AESCHL. *Pers.* 396, *Ag.* 984 (*conject.*).

συνέμεν *Dor. aor. inf., see* συνίημι.

συνεμέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐμέω] to vomit together HP. *Prorrh.* 2.28.

συνεμπάσσω [σύν, ἐμπάσσω] to strew together DIOSC.^{2} 5.75.

συνεμπίπρημι [σύν, ἐμπίμπρημι] to burn together EUR. *Rh.* 489 NICOL.^{1} 68.

συνεμπίπτω [σύν, ἐμπίπτω] ❶ *act.* to fall *or* plunge in together LUC. *Peregr.* 24, 77.20.4 ‖ to fall upon together ▸ τινι s.o., *of illnesses* HP. *Acut.* 42 *etc.*; *of pers.* PLUT. *Br.* 42.1 (*v.l.*) ‖ to happen also ▸ τινι to s.o. ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1444a 14 ‖ to coincide, correspond HP. *Vict.* 1.27 (*v.l.*) AP.^{7} *Pron.* 52.4, *al. etc.* ‖ *astr.* to come together VETT. 88.23, *al.* ❷ *mid.* to come to be located together *P*OXY. 503.14 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

συνεμπλέκω [σύν, ἐμπλέκω] ❶ *act.* to implicate ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 7.445 PLUT. *Adul.* 71f ❷ *pass.* to be involved *P*M.CHR. 89.32 (II^{CE}).

συνεμπνέω [σύν, ἐμπνέω] to breathe in together PHILOD. *Ir.* 35.1 ‖ *fig.* to be in harmony ▸ τινι with sthg. AN. *Subl.* 9.11.

συνέμπορος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [σύν, ἔμπορος] fellow traveler AESCHL. *Suppl.* 939, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 318, *Ph.* 542 PLAT. *Phaed.* 108b; ▸ τινι of s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 57 | *fig.* companion AESCHL. *Ch.* 733; ▸ τινος in sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 398 ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.415.1).

συνέμπτωσις -εως, ἡ [συνεμπίπτω] coincidence, correspondence AP.^{7} *Pron.* 52.5, *al.* SCH. HEPH. 154.2 *etc.*

συνεμπῠρίζω [σύν, ἐμπυρίζω] to burn at the same time *I*SEG 6.184 (III^{CE}).

συνεμφαίνω [σύν, ἐμφαίνω] ❶ *act.* to indicate at the same time THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.1 *etc.*; ▸ ὅτι that DIOD. 3.3.6 ❷ *pass.* to be indicated at the same time CHRYSIP. 2.51.22 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 8.395) *etc.* | *intrans.* to appear together THPHR. *H.P.* 1.12.2.

συνεμφᾰνίζω [συνεμφαίνω] to indicate at the same time ARISTID.^{2} 2.9.

συνέμφᾰσις -εως, ἡ [συνεμφαίνω] joint indication SEXT. *S.* 7.239 ATH. 7.325b.

συνεμφέρω [σύν, ἐμφέρω] ❶ *act.* to bring in together, involve MAUR. 3.4.6 ❷ *pass.* to be imported together AET.^{1} 7.40 | to be involved MAUR. 3.4.6.

συνεμφύομαι [σύν, ἐμφύω] to become part of together GAL. 2.376, 18(2).977.

συνεμφῡ́ρω [σύν, ἐμφύρω] to plunge into ▸ τινι sthg. VETT. 317.12 (*pass.*).

συνενδείκνῡμαι [σύν, ἐνδείκνυμι] to indicate together ▸ τινι with sthg. GAL. 10.626, *al.* ‖ *pass.* GAL. 6.648, *al.*

συνενδεκᾰτίζω DEMOSTH. 58.40 (HARP.^{1}), *f.l. for* ἐνδεκάζω.

συνένδησις -εως, ἡ [σύν, ἐνδέω] binding SCH. IL. 4.133b.

συνενδίδωμι [σύν, ἐνδίδωμι] to give in DIOD. 17.43.1 *etc.*

συνένδοσις -εως, ἡ [συνενδίδωμι] giving in PLUT. *QConv.* 680a.

συνενδύομαι [σύν, ἐνδύω] to put on ARR. *An.* 1.25.2 (*intrans. aor.* συνενέδυν).

συνενείκομαι [σύν, νεῖκος] to collide ▸ τινι with sthg. HES. *Sc.* 440.

συνένειμι [σύν, ἔνειμι] to be in together *P*OXY. 929.12 (II-III^{CE}).

συνενεργέω, *contr.* [συνενεργής] to be active at the same time PLOT. 3.4.6 (*f.l.*) ASCL. 282.5 (*dub. read.*).

συνενεργής -ές [σύν, ἔργον] active at the same time ASCL. 286.22.

συνενεχῡράζω [σύν, ἐνεχυράζω] to confirm, guarantee *I*G 2^{2}.1183.35.

συνενθάπτω [σύν, ἐνθάπτω] to bury together *I*TAM 2.599.4 (*pass.*).

συνενθουσιάζω [σύν, ἐνθουσία] to be divinely possessed together DIOD. 4.3.3.

συνενθουσιάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐνθουσία] to be divinely possessed together POL. 38.12.7 *etc.* ‖ to be seized with admiration ▸ τινι for sthg. EUNAP. 215.

συνενίζω [σύν, ἐνίζω] PROCL. *in Parm.* 530 (*pass.*), *see* συνενόω.

συνεννέπω [σύν, ἐννέπω] to agree ▸ τινι with s.o. AP. 4.1277 (*tmesis*).

συνεννοέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐννοέω] ❶ *act.* to think together PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.194 ❷ *mid.* to remember at the same time EUSTATH. 71.28.

συνεννοητέον [συνεννοέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to understand EUSTATH. 262.4. *al.*

συνενοχλέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐνοχλέω] to disturb also AET.^{1} 9.42.

συνενόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἑνόω] ❶ *act.* to unite ARISTOPH.^{2} *H.A.* 38.12 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be united ▸ τινι to sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 5.164 *etc.*; *gramm., of compounds* AP.^{7} *Synt.* 314.1.

συνέντᾰσις -εως, ἡ [συνεντείνω] **total tension** CHRYSIP. 2.233.12 (AL. *An.* 130.13), 233.28 (AET. 4.15) PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 589a *etc.*

συνεντᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [σύν, ἐνταφή] **right of joint burial** *I*TAM 2.601.14 *etc.*

συνεντείνω [σύν, ἐντείνω] ❶ *act.* **to stretch together** SOR. 2.6.2 GAL. 6.173 ❷ *mid.* **to exert oneself together** SOR. 4.16.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be stretched together** STOIC. 2.234.6 (AL. *An.* 131.34) *etc.*

συνέντευξις -εως, ἡ HSCH., *see* συντυχία.

συνέντης -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* συνεργός.

συνενυπόστατος -ον [σύν, ἐνυπόστατος] *Christol.* **existing in a single person** LEONTH. *Nest.* 5.30 (86.1749D).

συνένωσις -εως, ἡ [συνενόω] *Christ.* **unity** *of the Church* EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.11.7.

συνεξάγω [σύν, ἐξάγω] ❶ *act.* **to lead** *or* **bring out together** HDT. 5.75.1 PLAT. *Theaet.* 157d | **to remove** *or* **eliminate together** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 868b 7 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.13.5 *etc.*; *of pers.* σ. ἑαυτήν **to kill herself** APP. 16.95 ❷ *pass.* **to be carried away together** AP 16.128.4.

συνεξαιθερόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξαιθερόω] **to evaporate together** LYD. *Mens.* 4.40 (*v.l.*).

συνεξαιθριάζω [σύν, ἐξαιθριάζω] **to put into the open air together** DIOSC.[2] 3.146.3 (*pass.*).

συνεξαιμάτόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξαιματόω] **to cover with blood together** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.99 (*pass.*).

συνεξαιρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξαιρέω] *impf.* συνεξῄρουν PHILOSTR. *Her.* 5.2 ‖ *fut.* συνεξαιρήσω ‖ *aor*[1]. συνεξεῖλον, *mid.* συνεξειλόμην LIB. *Decl.* 40.29 ‖ *pf.* συνεξῄρηκα CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.671.9 P., *mid. pass.* συνεξῄρημαι ‖ *fut. pass.* συνεξαιρεθήσομαι AET.[1] 8.28 ❶ *act.* **to take away** *or* **remove together** HDT. 1.36.3 EUR. *Ion* 1044 ‖ *milit.* **to help conquer** *or* **subject** EUR. *Ion* 61, *Tr.* 24 ISOCR. 9.18; σ. ▸ τινί τι **to help s.o. to conquer sthg.** THUC. 2.29.4 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.12 = ▸ σ. τι μετά τινος AESCHN. 2.32 ❷ *mid.* **to take away at the same time** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.28 ‖ **to save** *or* **spare together** ▸ τινά τινι **s.o. with s.o.** POL. 5.11.5 • *Att. aor*[1]. *inf.* ξυνεξελεῖν THUC. *l.c.*

συνεξαίρω [σύν, ἐξαίρω] ❶ *act.* **to raise together** STRAB. 3.5.7 GAL. 6.296 ‖ *fig.* **to give rise to** *or* **provoke together** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.18.3 *al.* PLUT. *Praec.* 819f *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to remove together** GAL. 2.699 ‖ *intrans.* **to rise together,** *of the sea* STRAB. 1.3.5 | *of pers.* **to go out together** POL. 12.5.8; ▸ τινι **with s.o.** STRAB. 16.2.35 ❷ *pass.* **to be raised together** PLUT. *Ant.* 12.3 GAL. 6.173 ‖ *fig.* **to be excited** *or* **provoked together** DIOD. 17.72.4.

συνεξἀκολουθέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξακολουθέω] **to follow** *or* **accompany constantly** ▸ τινι **s.o.** POL. 2.7.3, *al.* ‖ **to take place in accordance** ▸ τινι **with sthg.** POL. 3.55.3, 18.32.12 *I*OGIS 763.48 (II[BCE]) ‖ **to correspond** EUSTATH. 630.20 AN. *Ox.* 1.97.

συνεξἀκολούθησις -εως, ἡ [συνεξακολουθέω] **correspondence** EUSTATH. 630.21.

συνεξἀκοντίζομαι [σύν, ἐξακοντίζω] **to spurt out together** ▸ τινι **with sthg.** EUSTATH. 1108.3.

συνεξἀκούω [σύν, ἐξακούω] **to hear well** SOPH. *Tr.* 372; ▸ τινος **s.o.** PLUT. *QConv.* 720d ‖ **to understand as implied** SEXT. *S.* 7.241 *etc.*

συνεξἀλἀπάζω [σύν, ἐξαλαπάζω] **to help to sack** *I*BCH 21.599 (IV[BCE]).

συνεξἀλείφω [σύν, ἐξαλείφω] **to abolish at the same time,** *pass.* PLUT. *CMl.* 17.7 GAL. 11.10.

συνεξαλλάσσω [σύν, ἐξαλλάσσω] **to exchange** DAMASC. *Pr.* 36.

συνεξαλλοιόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξαλλοιόω] **to change at the same time,** *pass.* GAL. 17(1).42 SIMP. *In Phys.* 320.33.

συνεξἀλλομαι [σύν, ἐξάλλομαι] **to leap out together** EUSTATH. 837.26.

συνεξἁμαρτάνω [σύν, ἐξαμαρτάνω] **to err** *or* **commit a crime together** THUC. 3.43.5 LYS. 3.12 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. ISOCR. 6.19 *etc.* = μετά τινος ANTIPHO 5.76.

συνεξἀμείβω [σύν, ἐξαμείβω] **to exchange at the same time** BABR. 59.15.

συνεξἀμιλλάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξαμιλλάομαι] **to struggle together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Sanit.* 137d.

συνεξἀνἀλίσκω [σύν, ἐξαναλίσκω] **to exhaust together** ▸ τινι with sthg. DION. 4.23.4 (*pass.*).

συνεξαναπληρόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξαναπληρόω] **to fill up again together** HP. *Anat.* 1.

συνεξανθέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξανθέω] **to blossom together** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 434b.

συνεξανίημι [σύν, ἐξανίημι] **to relax together** ▸ τινι with sthg. SOR. 1.25.3 (*pass.*).

συνεξανίστημι [σύν, ἐξανίστημι] *aor*[r]. συνεξανέστην | *ptc.* συνεξαναστάς ❶ *trans.* (*pres. act.*) **to excite together** PLUT. *Aud.* 44c ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r].) **to rise at the same time** PLUT. *Ages.* 12.9 ‖ **to move against together** POL. 16.9.4 PLUT. *Pyr.* 11.3, *al.* ‖ **to revolt together** POL. 5.39.4 *etc.* ‖ **to show enthusiastic support** ▸ τινι for s.o. POL. 27.9.3.

συνεξανοίγω [σύν, ἐξανοίγω] **to open a way together** ▸ τινι with s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 5.64 (*v.l. for* συνεξἀνύτω).

συνεξἀνύτω [σύν, ἐξανύτω] **to accomplish equally, equal** PLUT. *Sanit.* 137d, 18.298a ‖ **to open a way together** ▸ τινι with s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 5.64.

συνεξἀνύω DCHR. 12.43, *see* συνεξἀνύτω.

συνεξἀπἀτάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξαπατάω] *act.* **to deceive together** DEMOSTH. 23.159 ‖ *pass.* **to be deceived together** DEMOSTH. 16.2 STRAB. 14.1.24.

συνεξαποστέλλω [σύν, ἐξαποστέλλω] ❶ *act.* **to send together** POL. 8.19.6 DIOD. 14.20.3 ❷ *mid.* **to go out together** POL. 22.14.11.

συνεξἅπτω [σύν, ἐξάπτω] **to set on fire** *or* **inflame together** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 433d, 60.929c MAUR. 9.9.3 (*pass.*) *etc.*

συνεξἀριθμέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξαριθμέω] *act.* **to calculate together** *I*DÉLOS 372 *A* 107 (III-II[BCE]) ‖ *pass.* DIOD. 15.53.3 IOS. *B.I.* 3.69.

συνεξαρκέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξαρκέω] **to suffice as well** STRAB. 14.1.41.

συνεξἄρχω [σύν, ἐξάρχω] **to command together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Ax.* 368d.

συνεξατμίζω [σύν, ἐξατμίζω] **to cause to evaporate together** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 382b 20 ‖ *intrans.* **to evaporate** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 752a 35, *al.*

συνεξἀτονέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξατονέω] **to lose tension together** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 528e.

συνεξεγείρω [σύν, ἐξεγείρω] **to arouse together** POL. 4.47.3 (*pass.*).

συνέξειμι [σύν, ἔξειμι] **to go out together** ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.15 *etc.* = μετά τινος THUC. 3.113.1 = ἅμα τινί IOS. *B.I.* 2.15 ‖ **to pass together,** *of a sickness* ARET. *S.D.* 1.4.1.

συνεξελαύνω [σύν, ἐξελαύνω] **to drive out together** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1606 ANACR. (AP 9.715.2) IUST. *Nov.* 42.3 (*pref.*).

συνεξελεύθερος -α -ον [σύν, ἐξελεύθερος] **freedman** *together with others* PBGU 1141.20 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

συνεξελίττω [σύν, ἐξελίττω] **to unroll together** CALLISTR.[2] 11 (*pass.*).

συνεξέλκω [σύν, ἐξέλκω] *gramm.* **to form by derivation** AP.[7] *Pron.* 92.2 (*pass.*).

συνεξεμέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξεμέω] **to vomit together** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547a 27 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 8.5.1) (*pass.*).

συνεξεργάζομαι [σύν, ἐξεργάζομαι] **to destroy together** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 11.21.

συνεξερεύθομαι [σύν, ἐξ, ἐρεύθω] **to inflame together** HP. *Prog.* 23, *Coac.* 2.359.

συνεξερευνάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξερευνάω] **to investigate together** PLAT. *Theaet.* 155e (*mid.*).

συνεξερύω [σύν, ἐξερύω] **to strip off together** P.[1] (AP 6.57.2).

συνεξέρχομαι [σύν, ἐξέρχομαι] **to go** *or* **come out together,** *of pers. and things* HDT. 5.74.1 EUR. *Hec.* 1012 THUC. 8.61.2 HP. *NatHom.* 14 *etc.* ‖ **to come out equal** ▸ τινι with sthg. SEXT. *S.* 7.421.

συνεξετάζω [σύν, ἐξετάζω] ❶ *act.* **to investigate together** PLAT. *Leg.* 900 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to measure oneself, compete** ▸ τινι with s.o. ALCIPHR. 3.18.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be calculated together:** *subst. ptc.* οἱ συνεξεταζόμενοι ▸ μετά τινος *or* τινι **the members of s.o.'s party** DEMOSTH. 21.127, *al.*

συνεξέτασις -εως, ἡ [συνεξετάζω] **careful examination, investigation** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.372 *etc.*

συνεξεταστής -οῦ, ὁ [συνεξετάζω] **fellow investigator** PROCL. *in Parm.* 529.

συνεξευπορέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξευπορέω] **to furnish together** IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 34 PROCL. *In Rp.* 2.96.

συνεξευπορίζω XEN. *An.* 5.8.25, *f.l. for* συνεκπορίζω.

συνεξευρίσκω [σύν, ἐξευρίσκω] **to help discover** *or* **find out** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 601 ISOCR. 4.47 *etc.*; ▸ *with* ὅπως **how** EUR. *Her.* 420.

συνεξηγέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξηγέομαι] **to explain at the same time** AP.[7] *Pron.* 17.18, *Synt.* 73.19 GAL. 17(1).596.

συνεξημερόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξημερόω] **to civilize together** PLUT. *Nu.* 16.4 (*pass.*).

συνεξιάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξιάομαι] **to heal together** GAL. 10.820.

συνεξιδρόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξιδρόω] **to sweat out together** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 908b 34.

συνεξικμάζω [σύν, ἐξικμάζω] **to exude** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 883b 28 THPHR. *Sud.* 13.

συνεξικνέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξικνέομαι] **to coincide** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.1.55, 5.5.10.

συνεξιππάζομαι [σύν, ἐξιππάζομαι] **to ride away together** MEMN. 24.4 (*v.l.*).

συνεξισάζω SIMP. *in Cat.* 213.4 *etc.*, *see* συνεξισόω.

συνεξισόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξισόω] **to make equal** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. DION. 10.16.5, *Pomp.* 5.6 *etc.*

συνεξιστημι [σύν, ἐξίστημι] *aor*r. συνεξέστην DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 137.16; *intrans.* **to make a show of support** ▸ τινι for s.o. POL. 3.34.9, 68.8, *al.* | *fig.* SIMP. *In Phys.* 678.5 *etc.*

συνεξισχύω [σύν, ἐξισχύω] **to be strong enough** ▸ *with inf.* **to ...** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 31.21.

συνεξιχνεύω [σύν, ἐξιχνεύω] **to track down together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Cic.* 18.7.

συνεξοδεύω [σύν, ἐξοδεύω] **to go out together** ▸ τινι with s.o. SAT. 3 ‖ **to go in procession** *I*OGIS 90.42 (II[BCE]).

συνεξόζω [σύν, ἐξόζω] **to smell of together** THPHR. *Od.* 60.

συνεξοιδέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξοιδέω] **to swell up together** GAL. 18(1).44.

συνεξοικονομέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξοικονομέω] **to alienate together** PRYL. 118.15 (I[BCE]).

συνεξοκέλλω [σύν, ἐξοκέλλω] *impf.* συνεξώκελλον APP. 17.12 (121) ‖ *aor.* συνεξώκειλα; **to run aground together** APP. *l.c.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 985c (*fig.*).

συνεξολισθαίνω HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 9.37), *see* συνεξολισθάνω.

συνεξολισθάνω [σύν, ἐξολισθάνω] **to slip out together** MAN.[1] 5.43.

συνεξόμνῡμι [σύν, ἐξόμνυμι] *mid.* to swear together *t*GDI 4986.18.

συνεξομοιόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξομοιόω] ❶ *act.* to assimilate PLUT. *Mult.* 97a; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1054b GAL. *U.P.* 14.7 (2.310.1) | to accommodate ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. HERM.[2] 76 ❷ *pass.* to be *or* become similar THPHR. *C.P.* 1.9.3 *etc.*

συνεξομοίωσις -εως, ἡ [συνεξομοιόω] total assimilation ▸ πρός τι to sthg. EUSTATH. 1541.39.

συνεξορθιάζω [σύν, ἐξορθιάζω] to arouse together PLUT. *Es. carn.* 2 998e.

συνεξορίζω [σύν, ἐξορίζω] to exile together SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1679 (*pass.*).

συνεξορμάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξορμάω] ❶ *act.* to urge on *or* induce together ISOCR. 10.52 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361b 14 PLUT. *QConv.* 685e ‖ *intrans.* to rush forth XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.29, *Oec.* 17.12.14 *etc.* | to depart together *t*TEBT. 18.8 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to rush out together ▸ τινι with s.o. DCASS. 41.9.1.

συνεξορούω [σύν, ἐξορούω] to rush out together ▸ τινι with sthg. CLEAR.[1] 101.

συνεξοτρύνω [σύν, ἐξοτρύνω] NICOL.[1] 66.16 THEM. *Or.* 21.37.12, *see* συνοτρύνω.

συνεξουρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξουρέω] to expel with the urine, *pass.* HP. *Aph.* 4.77 GAL. 8.84.

συνεξούσιος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἐξούσιος] fellow magistrate *t*SB 343.1.

συνεξυγραίνω [σύν, ἐξυγραίνω] to moisten together PLUT. *Amat.* 752d.

συνεξυμνέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξυμνέω] to exalt together THEM. *Or.* 8.155.19.

συνεξωθέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξωθέω] to drive out *or* expel together HP. *Vict.* 2.66 ‖ to dismiss at the same time LIB. *Or.* 18.131 ‖ *fig.* to drag out PLUT. *Praec.* 819f, *al.*

συνεξωραΐζω [σύν, ἐξωραΐζω] to embellish together EUSTATH. 1598.49.

συνεορτάζω [σύν, ἑορτάζω] to celebrate together DIOD. 4.4.6 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 666d ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.104; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. DCASS. 59.8.7.

συνεορταστής -οῦ, ὁ [συνεορτάζω] fellow celebrant PLAT. *Leg.* 653d.

συνεοχμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* συνοχμός] point of junction, joining IL. 14.465.

συνεπάγω [σύν, ἐπάγω] ❶ *act.* to lead together ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. THUC. 3.11.4 | to cause to intervene THUC. 4.1.3, *al.* ❷ *mid.* to lead with oneself ▸ τινα s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 18.344 GAL. 11.508; *fig.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 338.4.

συνεπάγωνίζομαι [σύν, ἐπαγωνίζομαι] to take the field together ▸ τινι with sthg. POL. 3.118.6.

συνεπάδω [σύν, ἐπάδω] to sing *or* celebrate together ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 1492 ‖ to sing *or* perform at the same time ▸ τι sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 9.10.4 • *poet.* συνεπαείδω.

συνεπᾴειδω *poet. for* συνεπάδω.

συνεπαινέω, *contr.* [συνέπαινος] ❶ *act.* to praise *or* approve together, express consent AESCHL. *Sept.* 1079 *etc.*; ▸ σ. τι to approve sthg. XEN. *An.* 7.3.36 PLAT. *HipMi.* 363a; ▸ σ. τινί τι to agree with s.o. in sthg. DEMOSTH. *pref.* 28 | ▸ *with inf.* to recommend to THUC. 4.91 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.34 ‖ ▸ *with acc. of pers. to* praise together XEN. *Hippar.* 5.14 (*codd.*) PLAT. *Menex.* 246a ❷ *pass.* to be universally praised ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415b 28.

συνέπαινος -ον [σύν, ἔπαινος] prone *to* praising *or* approving together: σ. εἶναι *or* γίνεσθαι to give consent HDT. 5.20.3 NICOL.[1] 130.18; ▸ τινι to sthg. HDT. 3.119.1, 5.31.4 *or* to s.o. DCASS. 57.15.9 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* to consent that HDT. 7.15.2.

συνεπαίρω [σύν, ἐπαίρω] ❶ *act.* to raise *or* lift at the same time XEN. *Hip.* 7.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576b 27 | *fig.* to urge on *or* induce together ▸ *with inf.* to ... XEN. *Symp.* 8.24, *Oec.* 5.5 ❷ *mid.* to rise together ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Cor.* 12.5 IOS. *B.I. pref.* 5 ❸ *pass.* to be raised *or* elevated at the same time GAL. 18(2).266; ▸ τινι with sthg. LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 45 PROCL. *Theol.* 209 | to be brought together AET.[1] 9.22.

συνεπαισθάνομαι [σύν, ἐπαισθάνομαι] to perceive together GAL. *U.P.* 9.11 (2.33.9).

συνεπαίσθησις -εως, ἡ [συνεπαισθάνομαι] consciousness EPIC. *Nat.* 20G.

συνεπαιτιάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπαιτιάομαι] to accuse together *or* at the same time PLUT. *Them.* 23.1; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. THUC. 1.135.2 PLUT. *Per.* 10.3.

συνεπαιωρέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπαιωρέω] to soar in the air at the same time PLUT. *Alex.* 33.2.

συνεπακολουθέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπακολουθέω] to follow closely, *of pers. and things* HP. *Os.* 4 PLAT. *Phaed.* 81e PLUT. *Alex.* 41.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. STRAB. 8.6.22.

συνεπακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [συνεπάγω] fellow hunter EUSTATH. 1688.24.

συνεπαλαλάζω [σύν, ἐπαλαλάζω] to raise the war cry together ▸ τινι with s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 4.310.

συνεπάμῡνω [σύν, ἐπαμύνω] to ward off together THUC. 6.56.2 ‖ to defend together ▸ τινι s.o. APP. 15.127.

συνεπανήκω [σύν, ἐπανήκω] to return at the same time THEM. *Or.* 15.284.8.

συνεπανίστημι [σύν, ἐπανίστημι] *aor.* συνεπανέστην ‖ *pf. ptc.* συνεπανεστηκώς PROC.[1] *Aed.* 5.6.6; *intrans.* to revolt together HDT. 3.84.2 THUC. 1.132.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινι *or* ἅμα τινί with s.o. HDT. 3.61.2, 1.59.6; ▸ τινί μετά τινος against s.o. with s.o. DION. 6.74.3.

συνεπανορθόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπανορθόω] *with double augment in impf.* συνεπηνώρθουν THEM. *Or.* 16.200b *and aor.* συνεπηνώρθωσα; to help restore DEMOSTH. 10.34 POL. 30.20.4.

συνεπάπτομαι *Ion. for* συνεφ-.

συνεπαρήγω [σύν, ἐπαρήγω] to assist together EUSTATH. 40.25.

συνεπασκέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπασκέω] to train together ARISTID.[1] 13.18 (*dub.*).

συνεπαύξω [σύν, ἐπαύξω] to contribute to increasing *t*IG 12.5.129.58 (II[BCE]) DCASS. 39.25.4 *etc.*

συνεπαφίημι [σύν, ἐπαφίημι] to throw together IOS. *B.I.* 3.272.

συνεπεγείρω [σύν, ἐπεγείρω] to rouse together OR. *Sib.* 1.220.

συνέπεια -ας, ἡ [σύν, ἔπος] connection between words *or* verses DION. *Comp.* 23.12 (*v.l.*) AP.[7] *Synt.* 41.25.

συνεπείγω [σύν, ἐπείγω] *impf. mid.* συνηπειγόμην ‖ *aor. opt. pass.* ξυνεπειχθείην ARET. *C.A.* 1.10.12 ❶ *act.* to urge on, press ARET. *C.A.* 1.10.1; ▸ ἐπί *or* εἴς τι towards sthg. HP. *Epid.* 1.8 ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.11 ‖ *intrans.* to hurry ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.2 ❷ *mid.* to hurry ARET. *C.A.* 1.10.12 ‖ to grow together AEL. *N.A.* 14.23 • *Att. and Ion.* ξυνεπείγω.

συνέπειμι [σύν, ἔπειμι] to attack together ▸ τινί μετά τινος s.o. with s.o. THUC. 3.63.2.

συνέπειξις -εως, ἡ [συνεπείγω] haste NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 1.

συνεπεισειμι [σύν, ἐπείσειμι] to enter together ▸ τι into some place POL. 30.22.9.

συνεπεισκυκλέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπεισκυκλέω] to include ▸ τινι in sthg. PHOT. *Bibl.* 145a.

συνεπεισπίπτω [σύν, ἐπεισπίπτω] to burst in together ▸ εἴς τι into some place PLUT. *F.M.* 17.1.

συνεπεισρέω [σύν, ἐπεισρέω] to flow in together CH 9.2.

συνεπεισφέρω [σύν, ἐπεισφέρω] ❶ *act.* to bring in together VETT. 344.18 SYR. *in Metaph.* 90.36 ❷ *mid.* to support the entrance ▸ τινά τινι of s.o. into some place XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.43 (*v.l.*).

συνεπεκπίνω [σύν, ἐπεκπίνω] to drink down together HEDYL. (AP 6.292.3) (*v.l.*).

συνεπεκτείνω [σύν, ἐπεκτείνω] ❶ *act.* to extend over together ▸ τί τινι sthg. s.o. ARISTAEN. 2.15 ❷ *pass.* to be spread out over ARISTOT. *Phys.* 216b 29 GAL. *U.P.* 14.14 (2.234.10) *etc.*

συνεπελαφρίζομαι [σύν, ἐπελαφρίζω] *pass.* to be lightened together PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 136 | *fig.* to be relieved together ORIB. 8.30.1.

συνεπελαφρύνω [σύν, ἐπελαφρύνω] to lighten together, *fig.*: σ. τινί τὸν πόλεμον to help s.o. in bearing the expenses of war HDT. 1.18.3.

συνεπεμβαίνω [σύν, ἐπεμβαίνω] to ascend together, *fig.*: σ. τοῖς καιροῖς to seize the opportunity POL. 20.11.7, *cf.* 30.9.21 ‖ *fig.* to trample on *or* humiliate together ▸ τινι s.o. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 15.24.

συνεπεξεργάζομαι [σύν, ἐπεξεργάζομαι] to carry out together ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.198.

συνεπερείδω [σύν, ἐπερείδω] ❶ *act.* to direct, guide ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 939b ‖ to join in striking, inflict, *of a blow* PLUT. *Br.* 52.2 | to strike a blow PLUT. *Phil.* 10.12 ‖ to charge ▸ τινι upon sthg. PLUT. *Marc.* 7.2 ‖ to join forces ARR. *Tact.* 12.2, 10 ❷ *mid.* to strive together DOSITH. 433 GLOSS.

συνεπέρχομαι [σύν, ἐπέρχομαι] to attack together *t*SYLL[3]. 700.22 (II[BCE]) PLIPS. 40.2.5, 17 (IV[CE]).

συνεπεσπόμην *Ion. aor., see* συνεφέπομαι.

συνεπευδοκέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπί, εὐδοκέω] to consent *t*GDI 1785.2 (II[BCE]).

συνεπευθύνω [σύν, ἐπευθύνω] to guide, direct PLUT. *Rom.* 7.5.

συνεπευφημέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπευφημέω] to applaud together DIOD. 1.72.5, 17.72.5.

συνεπεύχομαι [σύν, ἐπεύχομαι] *impf. Att.* ξυνεπηυχόμην THUC. 6.32.2 ‖ *aor. inf.* συνεπεύξασθαι XEN. *An.* 3.2.9; to pray together THUC. *l.c.* | to pray to at the same time ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 708c ‖ to make a vow ▸ τινι *with fut. inf.* to s.o. to ... XEN. *l.c.* ‖ to profess together ▸ *with inf.* that ... ARISTOPH. *Th.* 951.

συνεπέχω [σύν, ἐπέχω] to refer together IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 8.

συνεπηχέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπηχέω] ❶ *act., of pers.* to sing together *or* in a chorus XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.58, 7.1.25 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399a 15 | *fig.* to sound one's approval along with PLUT. *Aud.* 44c ‖ *of places* to echo LUC. *Dom.* 3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be sounded together PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.16.14.

συνεπιβαίνω [σύν, ἐπιβαίνω] to climb *or* mount together ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591b 21 POL. 10.13.8; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *T.G.* 4.6 | *causat.* to cause to ascend ▸ τινά τινι s.o. up sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 3.285 ‖ *fig.* to take up together MEN. *Dysc.* 954; ▸ τινι with s.o. ANTIPHO 2.2.13 | to attack in addition ▸ τινι s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 1.495.

συνεπιβάλλω [σύν, ἐπιβάλλω] to turn one's thoughts to *or* consider also ARISTOT. *fr.* 949.2 POL. 3.38.4 *etc.* ‖ to coincide ▸ τινι with sthg. POL. 2.56.4 ‖ to apply jointly *a seal t*SEG 23.305 (190[BCE]).

συνεπιβλάπτω [σύν, ἐπιβλάπτω] to damage together ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1270b 15 (*pass.*).

συνεπιβλέπω [σύν, ἐπιβλέπω] to watch at the same time ANTIP. 3.256.13 (STOB. 4.22a.25) ‖ to consider also GAL. 9.498.

συνεπιβοηθέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιβοηθέω] to assist together POL. 4.69.4 *etc.*

συνεπιβουλεύω [σύν, ἐπιβουλή] to conspire, plot XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.22 DIOD. 5.50.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινί μετά τινος against s.o. with s.o. IS. 6.55 *etc.*

συνεπίβουλος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἐπιβουλή] co-conspirator IOS. *A.I.* 18.182.

συνεπιγαυρόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιγαυρόω] to help make proud PLUT. *QConv.* 746d, 51.796a.

συνεπιγελάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιγελάω] to be delighted ▸ τινι at sthg. AMM.[1] 186.

συνεπιγίγνομαι [σύν, ἐπιγίγνομαι] to come on together, *of pers. and things* POL. 10.38.10 DIOD. 32.10.3 ‖ to occur also VETT. 212.2.

συνεπιγράφευς -έως, ὁ [συνεπιγράφω] fellow registrar *or* clerk ISOCR. 17.41.

συνεπιγραφή -ῆς, ἡ [συνεπιγράφω] written consent *POXY.* 273.23 (I[CE]) *etc.*

συνεπιγράφω [σύν, ἐπιγράφω] ❶ *act.* to inscribe together *PPGM 7.421 | to indicate as joint author ▸ τι *or* τινά τινι sthg. *or* s.o. of sthg. PLUT. *Praec.* 816e GAL. 11.202 ❷ *mid.* to subscribe, assent PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.70; ▸ τινι to sthg. HIPPAR.[1] 1.3.1 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be inscribed *or* mentioned together ▸ τινι with s.o. *PM.CHR. 28.24 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

συνεπιδείκνῡμι [σύν, ἐπιδείκνυμι] ❶ *act.* to display at the same time POL. 33.5.1 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.7 ❷ *pass.* to be indicated together POL. 3.38.5 *etc.*

συνεπιδεσμέω, *contr.* [συνεπιδέω] to bind together SOR. 2.15.3.

συνεπιδέω [σύν, ἐπιδέω 1] to bandage also HP. *Off.* 24 GAL. 18(1).806.

συνεπιδημέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιδημέω] to accompany on a journey IOS. *A.I.* 6.8 STRAB. 15.1.2.

συνεπιδίδωμι [σύν, ἐπιδίδωμι] to offer *or* give up completely ▸ *with acc. and inf.* DION. 3.15.4; ▸ σ. ἑαυτόν τινι to dedicate oneself to sthg. *or* s.o. POL. 31.24.5 MAUR. 4.34 = σ. ἑαυτὸν εἴς τι POL. 32.5.10 *etc.*; *with* ἑαυτόν *understd. IBCH* 79.539 *etc.* ‖ to present an application together *PAMH. 85.24 (I[CE]) *PSB* 7363.25 (II[CE]) *etc.* ‖ to extend together ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. THEM. *Or.* 7.136.7.

συνεπιζεύγνῡμαι [σύν, ἐπιζεύγνυμι] *pass.* to be connected closely ▸ τινι to sthg. PHILOD. *Ir.* 31.33.

συνεπιζητέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιζητέω] to examine together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. ARISTAEN. 2.3.

συνεπιθειάζω [σύν, ἐπιθειάζω] to attribute to a god PLUT. *Sul.* 6.7, 25.409c.

συνεπίθεσις -εως, ἡ [συνεπιτίθημι] joint assault VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 118.118.

συνεπιθέτης -ου, ὁ [συνεπιτίθημι] supporter, accomplice *PBGU 984.23 (IV[CE]).

συνεπιθεωρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιθεωρέω] to contemplate at the same time SEXT. *S.* 7.46.

συνεπιθήγω [σύν, ἐπιθήγω] to sharpen, stimulate PLUT. *Def. orac.* 433d.

συνεπιθλίβω [σύν, ἐπιθλίβω] to press at the same time GAL. 8.15.

συνεπιθορῦβέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιθορυβέω] to applaud loudly together ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 531c.

συνεπιθρηνέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιθρηνέω] to lament together PLUT. *Adul.* 56a, 40.541a MAUR. 7.43.

συνεπιθρήνησις -εως, ἡ [συνεπιθρηνέω] joint lament PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 610b.

συνεπίθρυψις -εως, ἡ [σύν, ἐπιθρύπτω] shared dissoluteness PLUT. *Suav.* 1092d.

συνεπιθῡμέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιθυμέω] to desire together ▸ τινί τινος sthg. with s.o. XEN. *Hippar.* 1.8.

συνεπιθῡμητής -οῦ, ὁ [συνεπιθυμέω] one who has the same desires PLAT. *Clit.* 408c.

συνεπιθωῦσσω [σύν, ἐπιθωῦσσω] to drive out with shouting, *in hunting* PLUT. *Amat.* 757d.

συνεπικαίω [σύν, ἐπικαίω] to set on fire together THPHR. *C.P.* 5.17.6.

συνεπικᾰλέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπικαλέω] to invoke together ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. ARR. *An.* 6.3.1.

συνεπίκειμαι [σύν, ἐπίκειμαι] to attack together ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 266 ‖ to weigh ▸ τινι on sthg. PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.139 (*fig.*).

συνεπικελεύω [σύν, ἐπικελεύω] to exhort together, encourage *PLOND. 3.1204.17 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

συνεπικιρνάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπικιρνάω] to mix together PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 146 PROCL. *Ptol.* 207 VETT. 5.4 (*pass.*).

συνεπικλάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπικλάω] to break completely PLUT. *Phil.* 9.11 (*fig.*).

συνεπικλίνω [σύν, ἐπικλίνω] to incline at the same time DAMASC. *Pr.* 168 GAL. 6.151 (*pass.*).

συνεπικοσμέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπικοσμέω] to adorn together XEN. *Hier.* 8.6; *fig.* ARISTOT. *Top.* 157a 11, *E.N.* 1100b 26 PHILOD. *Mus.* 3.41.17.

συνεπικούρειος -ου, ὁ [σύν, Ἐπικούρειος] fellow Epicurean ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.13.

συνεπικουρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπικουρέω] to assist together XEN. *Hier.* 3.2; ▸ τινι sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.24 ‖ *astr.* to join ▸ τινι sthg. SEXT. *S.* 5.32.

συνεπικουφίζω [σύν, ἐπικουφίζω] to lighten at the same time PLUT. *Cam.* 25.2 GAL. 19.245 ‖ *fig.* to help relieve PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.171 | to raise, exalt PLUT. *Eum.* 9.1.

συνεπικρᾰδαίνω [σύν, ἐπικραδαίνω] to shake together ▸ τί σύν τινι sthg. with sthg. XEN. *Cyn.* 6.16.

συνεπικρᾰτέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπικρατέω] *astr.* to be dominant together VETT. 280.28.

συνεπικρῑ́νω [σύν, ἐπικρίνω] to help choose *or* decide PLAT. *Leg.* 792c PLUT. *Adul.* 53b *etc.*

συνεπικροτέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπικροτέω] to applaud together PLUT. *Adul.* 56b, 63a.

συνεπικρύπτω [σύν, ἐπικρύπτω] to help conceal PLUT. *Alc.* 28.4, *Tim.* 10.5 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 34.245 (*mid.*).

συνεπικῡρόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπικυρόω] to ratify together POL. 4.30.2; ▸ τινί τι with s.o. sthg. PLUT. *Caes.* 14.10.

συνεπικωμάζω [σύν, ἐπικωμάζω] to join in revelry SAT. 1 SEXT. *S.* 6.8.

συνεπιλαμβάνω [σύν, ἐπιλαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* to take part, participate ▸ τινί τινι with s.o. in sthg. THUC. 2.8.4; ▸ τινι in sthg. MAX.[1] 21.4 = τινος MAX.[1] 14.7 | ▸ *abs.* to assist *PPETR. 3.27.11 (III[BCE]) ARR. *An.* 6.3.3 GAL. 6.212 ‖ to occupy also ▸ τί τινος a part of sthg. GAL. 2.301, 18(2).937 ❷ *mid.* to participate THUC. 1.115.2; ▸ τινος in sthg. HDT. 3.48.1, 5.45.2 THUC. 8.26.1 | to contribute ▸ τινί τινος with s.o. to sthg. POL. 1.24.8 LUC. *Prom.* 13, 43.8 *etc.*; σ. τινὶ τὸν φόβον to add to s.o.'s fear THUC. 6.70.1 ‖ to support, help ▸ τινι s.o. THUC. 3.74.1 *etc.*; παρεκάλει τῶν Ἑλλήνων σ. he called on him to help (*sc.* persuade) the Greeks PLUT. *Them.* 12.7 ‖ to take into consideration together ▸ τινος sthg. PTOL.[4] *Phas.* 11.

συνεπιλαμπρύνω [σύν, ἐπιλαμπρύνω] to help illuminate PLUT. *An seni* 795c (*fig.*).

συνεπιλάμπω [σύν, ἐπιλάμπω] to shine at the same time THPHR. *C.P.* 4.4.13 PLOT. 4.3.17.

συνεπιλέγω [σύν, ἐπιλέγω] *act.* to utter in addition *PPGM 4.1036 ‖ *mid.* to read together HLD. 10.13.

συνεπιλείπω [σύν, ἐπιλείπω] to fail together PLOT. 6.5.12 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 35.252.

συνεπιλεκτέον [συνεπιλέγω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to add EUSTATH. 1406.50.

συνεπιλογίζομαι [σύν, ἐπιλογίζομαι] to calculate together PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 2.4 *etc.*

συνεπιλογιστέον [συνεπιλογίζομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to calculate together PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 13.4 EUSTATH. 366.34.

συνεπιλύομαι [σύν, ἐπιλύω] to contribute to canceling a mortgage *IDELPH. 3.2.233.12 (II[BCE]).

συνεπιμαρτῡρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιμαρτυρέω] to testify *or* attest together ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400a 15 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.16.6 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. POL. 25.6.4 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* to be configured together NECHP. (VETT. 266.26) *CCA* 2.187.

συνεπιμαρτῡρησις -εως, ἡ [συνεπιμαρτυρέω] joint testimony MAUR. 1.10.2.

συνεπιμαρτῡρία -ας, ἡ [συνεπιμαρτυρέω] *astr.* configuration, *of planets* VETT. 49.3.

συνεπιμείγνῡμι [σύν, ἐπιμείγνυμι] to mix *or* join ARISTAEN. 1.10 *etc.*

συνεπιμειδιάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιμειδιάω] to smile: σ. πάθεσι to delight in sufferings PLUT. *QConv.* 672e.

συνεπιμελέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιμελέομαι] to take care *or* see to ▸ τινος (of) sthg. XEN. *Hippar.* 1.8; ▸ *with* ὅπως that PLAT. *Leg.* 754c *etc.* = ἵνα *IOGIS 214.24 (III[BCE]) | to oversee together ▸ τινος sthg. XEN. *An.* 6.1.22 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 49.3 *etc.*

συνεπιμελητής -οῦ, ὁ [συνεπιμελέομαι] collaborator XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.17 *IG 2[2].1317.2.

συνεπιμέλομαι THUC. 8.39.2 *etc.*, *see* συνεπιμελέομαι.

συνεπιμερίζω [σύν, ἐπιμερίζω] to assign *or* parcel out together VETT. 169.12 EUSTATH. 100.4, 828.12 (*pass.*).

συνεπιμεριστέον [συνεπιμερίζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to explain in addition EUSTATH. 1769.64.

συνεπινεύω [σύν, ἐπινεύω] to assent together ARISTOT. *S.E.* 169a 33 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 446a ‖ to accompany with gestures, *of an orator* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.73.

συνεπινήχομαι [σύν, ἐπινήχομαι] to float together ARISTAEN. 1.3.

συνεπινοέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπινοέω] ❶ *act.* to devise *or* imagine together POL. 8.15.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be thought of together AP.[7] *Synt.* 103.27 | to be understood together GAL. 6.105, *al.* | *philos.* to be included in the idea ▸ τινι of sthg. PHILOD. *Vit.* 22.8 DAMASC. *Pr.* 57.

συνεπινοητέον [συνεπινοέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to interpret together EUSTATH. 821.1.

συνεπιορκέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιορκέω] to swear falsely together PLUT. *Praec.* 808a.

συνεπιπάσχω [σύν, ἐπί, πάσχω] to suffer *or* feel together PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1037b.

συνεπιπλέκω [σύν, ἐπιπλέκω] to intertwine together PHILIP.[1] (AP 4.2.13) HERM.[2] 153 (*pass.*).

συνεπιπλέω [σύν, ἐπιπλέω] to sail against together DEMOSTH. 50.59.

συνεπιπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [συνεπιπλέκω] connection, association PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 111, 181; *astr.* NECHP. (VETT. 266.28).

συνεπιπονέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιπονέω] to help in additional work XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.17 (*v.l.*).

συνεπιπορεύομαι [σύν, ἐπιπορεύομαι] to pass through together *IOGIS 12.15 (III[BCE]).

συνεπιρρέπω [σύν, ἐπιρρέπω] to be inclined toward together PLUT. *Phoc.* 2.7.

συνεπιρρέω [σύν, ἐπιρρέω] to run *or* flow together, *of liquids* GAL. 13.668 *etc.*; *fig.*, *of a crowd* DION. 10.16.1.

συνεπιρρώννῡμι [σύν, ἐπιρρώννυμι] ❶ *act.* to come to the aid of, provide with reinforcements PLUT. *Alex.* 33.1, *Br.* 49.5 ❷ *pass.* to be equally well founded: τινι on sthg. AN. *Subl.* 11.2.

συνεπισημαίνω [σύν, ἐπισημαίνω] ❶ *act.* to indicate together PLUT. *Pyth.* 398a GAL. 19.188 ❷ *mid.* to express *or* give a judgment together POL. 4.24.4 DIOD. 17.25.1 | to explain together GAL. 17(1).600.

συνεπισκεπτέον [συνεπισκέπτομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to examine together PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.1 GAL. 6.250.

συνεπισκέπτομαι [σύν, ἐπισκέπτομαι] to examine together GAL. 6.827, 10.215 *etc.*

συνεπισκέπω [σύν, ἐπισκέπω] to protect at the same time ASCLEPIOD. 1.3 (*pass.*).

συνεπισκευάζω [σύν, ἐπισκευάζω] ❶ *act.* to repair together *I*OGIS 483.33 (II[BCE]) ❷ *mid.* to prepare in addition PROCL. *Ptol.* 14.

συνεπισκοπέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπισκοπέω] ❶ *act.* (*later*) to consider *or* examine together ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Profect.* 83e, 46.714c STRAB. 8.3.23 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLAT. *Ap.* 27a ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1200b 22 *etc.*; ▸ τινι *or* μετά τινος with s.o. PLAT. *HipMa.* 296b, *Crat.* 422c.

συνεπίσκοπος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἐπίσκοπος] *Christ.* fellow bishop EPHR. 2.200C.

συνεπισκυθρωπάζω [σύν, ἐπισκυθρωπάζω] to look at gloomily together PLUT. *QConv.* 672e.

συνεπισπάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπισπάω] ❶ *act.* to draw together PLUT. *Cr.* 19.5 ❷ *mid.* to draw to oneself, attract, *of a magnet* EPIC. 293 U. | *fig.*: ▸ σ. τινὰ πρός τι to induce *or* attract s.o. to sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 236d POL. 20.6.7 | to pull *or* draw to oneself PLAT. *Tim.* 44a XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.24; ▸ σ. τινα to involve s.o. else in one's own ruin PLAT. *Rp.* 451a DEMOSTH. 19.224 | to inhale together ARISTOT. *Pr.* 906a 6 ❸ *pass.* to be drawn in EPIC. 34.31 (*bis*).

συνεπισπεύδω [σύν, ἐπισπεύδω] to help push forward hastily XEN. *An.* 1.5.8.

συνεπίσταμαι [σύν, ἐπίσταμαι] to know in addition, be acquainted ▸ τι (with) sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.19; ▸ τινι with s.o. GORG. B11a.21 VT *Job* 19.27 LUC. *Icar.* 21, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 3.30 *etc.*; ἀλλ' ὑμῖν αὐτοῖς δεινόν ... ἔργον συνεπιστήσεσθε πεποιηκότες but you are well aware of having committed a terrible deed GORG. B11a.36 || to know perfectly PLAT. *Leg.* 821c ARISTOT. *S.E.* 177a 27.

συνεπιστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [συνεπίσταμαι] joint attention IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 31.188.

συνεπιστᾰτέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιστατέω] to supervise *or* preside over together PLAT. *Rp.* 528c *etc.*

συνεπιστέλλω [σύν, ἐπιστέλλω] to authorize at the same time *P*OXY. 1024.6 (II[CE]) *etc.* || to send together LUC. *Sat.* 15.

συνεπιστενάζω [σύν, ἐπιστενάζω] to groan over *or* lament together EPICT. *Ench.* 16 DIOG.[5] 106.2.

συνεπιστένω PLUT. *Galb.* 23.8; *see* συνεπιστενάζω.

συνεπιστήμων -ονος [συνεπίσταμαι] one who shares in knowledge L. *Zon. s.v.* συνίστωρ.

συνεπιστρᾰτεύω [σύν, ἐπιστρατεύω] *impf.* συνεπεστράτευον || *fut.* συνεπιστρατεύσω || *aor.* συνεπεστράτευσα; to fight together, be allied ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 5.48.2 *etc.* • *Att. inf.* ξυνεπιστρατεύειν THUC. *Lc.* AGATH. p. 88.21 K.

συνεπιστρέφω [σύν, ἐπιστρέφω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to turn together PLAT. *Rp.* 617c | to intertwine together PLAT. *Tim.* 84d || *fig.* to help draw *or* attract attention PLUT. *Nu.* 14.5, 40.542c *etc.* Ⓑ *intrans.* to turn together PLUT. *Nu.* 13.9 ❷ *pass.* to be set spinning HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.9.27) GAL. 6.117 || to be intertwined together PLUT. *Nu.* 4.5 (*fig.*).

συνεπισῠκοφαντέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπισυκοφαντέω] to cavil at together PLUT. *Suav.* 1096f (*dub. read.*).

συνεπισύρομαι [σύν, ἐπισύρω] to draw together ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 12.1) GAL. *U.P.* 8.7 (1.475.1).

συνεπισφάζω [σύν, ἐπισφάζω] to kill together PARTH. 6.6 (*dub. read.*).

συνεπισφραγίζω [σύν, ἐπισφραγίζω] *pass.* to be sealed *or* approved together *P*REV. 42.19, 84.2 (III[BCE]).

συνεπισχύω [σύν, ἐπισχύω] to reinforce, help XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.6; ▸ σ. τινί to come to the aid of s.o. *or* sthg. VT *Chr.* 2.32.3 POL. 6.6.10, 28.5.5 *etc.*; ▸ σ. πρός τι to contribute to sthg. GAL. 17(1).628 || *astr.* to come into conjunction VETT. 102.7.

συνεπῐτᾶσις -εως, ἡ [συνεπιτείνω] joint effort IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 16.69.

συνεπιτᾰχύνω [σύν, ἐπιταχύνω] to hurry together PLUT. *Agis* 7.4, *QPlat.* 1005a.

συνεπιτείνω [σύν, ἐπιτείνω] ❶ *act.* to help increase *or* intensify POL. 3.13.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 691c *etc.* | *intrans.* to have equal intensity ▸ τινι as sthg. ARISTOT. *Ins.* 460b 13 PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 451d (*v.l.*) ❷ *pass.* to be increased together HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 9.37); ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *An. procr.* 1020c.

συνεπιτελέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιτελέω] ❶ *act.* to perform together: τὸν παιᾶνα the paian XEN. *Ag.* 2.17 | to help accomplish PLUT. *Per.* 13.12 ❷ *pass.* to be accomplished together ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 379b 23.

συνεπιτέλλω [σύν, ἐπιτέλλω] *astr.* to rise together AUTOL. 2.11 *etc.*

συνεπιτέμνω [σύν, ἐπιτέμνω] to abridge together EUSTATH. 1167.61 (*pass.*).

συνεπιτηδεύω [σύν, ἐπιτηδεύω] to practice at the same time CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.218B.

συνεπιτίθημι [σύν, ἐπιτίθημι] *impf.* συνεπετίθην, *mid.* συνεπετιθέμην || *fut. mid.* συνεπιθήσομαι || *aor. mid.* συνεπεθέμην || *pf. inf. mid.* συνεπιτεθεῖσθαι POL. 20.5.11 ❶ *act.* to help put on *or* add PLUT. *QConv.* 728c ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *intrans., of events* to be added, happen at the same time ▸ μετά τινος with sthg. THUC. 1.23.3 || *of pers.* to apply oneself together ▸ τινι to sthg. THUC. 6.56.2 | to avail oneself ▸ τινι of sthg. POL. 6.43.4, *al.* | to come into conflict, clash XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.3 IS. 6.29 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 3.54.3, 6.17.6 Ⓑ *trans.* to ascribe, impute ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. VT *Num.* 12.11 • *Att.* ξυνεπιτίθημι.

συνεπιτῑμάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιτιμάω] to reproach together PLUT. *Lys.* 15.7.

συνεπιτρέπω [σύν, ἐπιτρέπω] to permit together IOS. *A.I.* 16.173.

συνεπιτρέχω [σύν, ἐπιτρέχω] to be equally hasty SCH. *I*L. 7.256 (AG *Par.* 3.10).

συνεπιτρῐβω [σύν, ἐπιτρίβω] to destroy completely XEN. *An.* 5.8.20.

συνεπιτροπεύω [συνεπίτροπος] to be a guardian together *P*OXY. 265.29 (I[CE]) || to oversee together ▸ τι sthg. OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 60 *etc.*

συνεπίτροπος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἐπίτροπος] joint keeper *or* guardian DEMOSTH. 27.14, 16 *P*HAMB. 70.2 (II[CE]).

συνεπιτροχάζομαι [σύν, ἐπιτροχάζω] to rush on together ▸ τινι with sthg. EUSTATH. 1719.14 (*aor. ptc. pass.* συνεπιτροχασθείς).

συνεπιτῡφόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιτυφόω] to help render vain PLUT. *Adul.* 58b.

συνεπιφαίνω [σύν, ἐπιφαίνω] ❶ *act.* to cause to perceive at the same time THPHR. *Od.* 10 ❷ *pass.* to appear together PLUT. *Isid.* 353c, *al. etc.*

συνεπιφάσκω [σύν, ἐπιφάσκω] to speak similarly PLUT. *Adul.* 63c.

συνεπιφέρω [σύν, ἐπιφέρω] *impf.* συνεπέφερον, *mid. pass.* συνεπεφερόμην || *fut. mid.* συνεποίσομαι IOS. *A.I.* 19.325 || *aor. 3. sg.* συνεπήνεγκεν SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 1074-1078b, *mid. 3. pl.* συνεπηνέγκαντο EUS.[1] *P.E.* 13.14.2 || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* συνεπενηνέχθαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* συνεπενεχθείς HDN. (EUSTATH. 1741.26) (*v.l.* συναπεν-) ❶ *act.* to carry with oneself DION. *Lys.* 18.3 | *fig.* to include, imply, *of meanings* ARISTOT. *Top.* 144b 17, *al.* || to contribute to causing PHILOD. *Mus.* 1.9.5 GAL. 15.490 || to ascribe together PLUT. *Pomp.* 2.3 ❷ *mid.* to apply together PHILOD. *Ir.* 39.40 ❸ *pass.* to be drawn in *or* dragged along together PHILOD. *Poem.* 5.21.14 DIOD. 13.45.10.

συνεπίφημι [σύν, ἐπίφημι] to assent PLUT. *Garr.* 511f.

συνεπιφθέγγομαι [σύν, ἐπιφθέγγομαι] to reinforce one's expression PLUT. *Tim.* 27.9 || to play together, accompany ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 713a.

συνεπιφορτίζω [σύν, ἐπιφορτίζω] to load further PLUT. *QConv.* 728c.

συνεπιφύομαι [σύν, ἐπιφύω] to be inserted in addition GAL. 2.446, 18(2).975.

συνεπιφωνέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιφωνέω] to express approval together ARISTE.[1] 235, 294.

συνεπιχειρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιχειρέω] to make an attack on together POL. 3.84.1.

συνεπιχειρονομέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιχειρονομέω] to commit further violence together ▸ τινι besides sthg. DIOD. 33.5.4 (*dub. read.*).

συνεπιχωρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιχωρέω] to agree on ▸ τινι with s.o. *I*G 12.7.58.6 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

συνεπιψεύδομαι [σύν, ἐπιψεύδομαι] to lie together CALLIM. *H.* 3.223 *etc.*

συνεπιψηφίζω [σύν, ἐπιψηφίζω] to approve *or* ratify together ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272a 11 *etc.*

συνεποικιανός -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, ἐποίκιον] member of a colony *I*LYDIEN 1.157.11 (II[CE]) (*corr.*).

συνεποικοδομέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐποικοδομέω] to help to rebuild *I*G 2[2].505.33 (IV[BCE]).

συνεποκέλλω [σύν, ἐποκέλλω] to put ashore together PLUT. *Symp.* 161a.

συνέπομαι [σύν, ἕπομαι] *impf.* συνειπόμην || *fut.* συνέψομαι || *aor.*[t] συνεσπόμην Ⓐ to come behind *or* follow together, accompany OD. 10.436 (*tmesis*) THUC. 1.60.2 *etc.*; ▸ σ. τινί to accompany s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 955 HDT. 5.47.1, 7.39.1 *etc.*; οὔ σοι τῷ βίῳ ξυνέσπετο it has not accompanied you for your whole life, *of prosperity* SOPH. *O.T.* 1523 | to look after, provide for ▸ τινι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 843d || to follow *or* be consequent PLAT. *Phil.* 56c, *al.*; τὰ συνεπόμενά ▸ τινι *or* τινος the consequences of sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 679e, 899c || to follow with the mind, understand PLAT. *Soph.* 238e, *al.* Ⓑ *fig.* to observe, respect THUC. 3.38.5; ▸ τινι sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127a 4; τῷ νόμῳ σ. to conform to the law PLAT. *Leg.* 916d • *Att.* ξυνέπομαι.

συνεπόμνῡμι [σύν, ἐπόμνυμι] ❶ *act.* to swear together ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 237; ▸ *with inf.* that XEN. *An.* 7.6.19 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* IOS. *A.I.* 16.198.

συνεποπτεύω [σύν, ἐποπτεύω] to observe together THEM. *Or.* 20.6.7 || to take into account together SOR. 1.38.2.

συνεποτρύνω [σύν, ἐποτρύνω] to urge together SOPH. *El.* 299 (*tmesis*).

συνεπουλόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπουλόω] to be covered in scars GAL. 18(1).13.

συνεπούλωσις -εως, ἡ [συνεπουλόομαι] scarring ARISTOT. *Pr.* 865a 31.

συνεπουρίζω [σύν, ἐπουρίζω] *proper. of wind* to blow in one's favor, *fig.* to support, help ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598b 9, *Mech.* 855a 20 (*pass.*); σ. τὴν κίνησιν to favor movement ARISTOT. *Cael.* 301b 29.

συνεπτυγμένως *adv.* altogether DION.[21] *E.H.* 1.4 (376B).

συνεπωάζω [σύν, ἐπωάζω] **to sit on eggs together** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 555b 14.

συνεπωθέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπωθέω] **to help in pushing** PLUT. *QPlat.* 1005a, 75.1128c *etc.*

συνερᾰνίζω [σύν, ἐρανίζω] ❶ *act.* **to collect,** *proper. of contributions* APP. 14.33 DIOG. 4.38; *extens., of things and pers.* PHILOD. *Vit.* 14.17 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to receive contributions** PLUT. *Ages.* 35.6 | *extens.* **to gather together** THEM. *Or.* 21.32.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be received together** PLAT. *Ax.* 369a DION. *Isocr.* 3.4 *etc.*

συνερᾰνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συνερανίζω] **gathering, collection** PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 992a.

συνερᾰνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [συνερανίζω] **member of an association** *I*IG 2^2.2721 *etc.*

συνερᾰνιστός -όν [συνερανίζω] **receiver of handouts,** *of a parasite* CROB. 1 (*conject. for* -τής).

συνεραστής -οῦ, ὁ [συνεράω] **fellow lover** TIMOCL. 8.6; ▸ τινί τινος **with s.o. of s.o.** XEN. *Symp.* 8.41 PLOT. 5.8.10.

1. συνεράω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐράω] *aor.* συνήρασα; **to pour** *or* **gather together** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 752a 4, *al. etc.*

2. συνεράω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐράω] *impf.* συνήρων PLUT. *Ages.* 20.9 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* συνηρασμένος THEOPHIL.^{3} *Autol.* 3.29 (*v.l.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* συνηράσθην ❶ *act.* **to share in loving, participate in loving** ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *Andr.* 223 THEOCR. 29.32 *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* = *act.* BION 3.11.8 (*codd.*) DCASS. 51.8.1.

συνεργάζομαι [σύν, ἐργάζομαι] *impf.* συνειργαζόμην ‖ *fut.* συνεργάσομαι ‖ *aor.* συνειργασάμην ‖ *pf.* συνείργασμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* συνείργαστο LUC. *Dom.* 5 ‖ *aor. pass.* συνειργάσθην ❶ *mid.* **to work together, cooperate** SOPH. *Ant.* 41 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 753a 18 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι on sthg. with s.o. LUC. *Demosth.* 38; ▸ σ. πρός τι **to contribute to sthg.** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.33 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be worked together** *or* **completely** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.3, *C.P.* 3.12.1 *etc.*; λίθοι οὐ ξυνειργασμένοι stones not squared so as to fit together THUC. 1.93.2 • *Att.* ξυνεργάζομαι ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* συνηργάσατο BAS.^{1} *Or.* (*PG* 85.228.8).

συνεργᾰσία -ας, ἡ [συνεργάτης] **company** *or* **guild of workmen** *I*SYLL^3. 1263 *etc.* ‖ **workers' lodgings** DIOD. 20.13.2, 34/35.2.36.

συνεργάτης -ου, ὁ [συνεργάζομαι] **fellow worker, helper** SOPH. *Ph.* 93 EUR. *Hip.* 417, *Bac.* 1146.

συνεργᾰτίνης -ου [συνεργάτης] **formed from fellow workers,** *of a thiasos* LEON. (AP 7.295.10).

συνεργάτις -ιδος, ἡ [συνεργάτης] **female collaborator, accomplice** EUR. *El.* 100.

συνέργεια -ας, ἡ ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1343b 17 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* συνεργία.

συνέργειον -ου, τό, *see* συνέργιον.

συνεργεπιστᾰτέω, *contr.* [συνεργεπιστάτης] **to oversee work together** *I*BCH 18.23.

συνεργεπιστάτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἐργεπιστάτης] **joint overseer** *I*EPH. 674.

συνεργέω, *contr.* [συνεργός] *impf.* συνήργουν, *mid. pass.* συνηργούμην POL. 2.23.12, *al.* ‖ *fut.* συνεργήσω ‖ *aor.* συνήργησα ‖ *pf.* συνήργηκα, *inf. mid. pass.* συνηργῆσθαι PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2457.13) ‖ *aor. pass.* συνηργήθην ❶ *act.* **to work together, cooperate** EUR. *Hel.* 1427 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.18 DEMOSTH. 25.97 *etc.* = μετά τινος ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1200a 10; σ. ἑαυτοῖς τὰ συμφέροντα to accomplish what is fitting for one another XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.16 | ▸ σ. εἴς *or* πρός τι **to work together toward** *or* **in view of sthg.** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171b 23, *E.M.* 1185a 35 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be helped** DION. 9.23.7 *etc.* | **to be the target of a conspiracy** *P*MICH.ZEN. 57.3 (III^{BCE}) • *later Att.* ξυνεργέω ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* συνείργει GREG. *Or.* 18.12 (*PG* 35.1000.5-6).

συνέργημα -ατος, τό [συνεργέω] **collaboration, assistance** POL. 2.42.4, *al. etc.*; ▸ πρός τι in sthg. POL. 3.99.9.

συνεργής -ές [συνεργέω] **one who works together** *or* **collaborates** ARISTE.^{1} 242 • *adv.* συνεργῶς **in cooperation** PHILOD. *Oec.* 2.5 (*see* συνεργός).

συνεργητέον [συνεργέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to collaborate** ▸ τινι in sthg. SOR. 3.48.3 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.676) AN. *Par.* 9.3.13, *al.*

συνεργήτης -ου [συνεργέω] APOLLON.^{1} (AP 7.693.4), *see* συνεργατίνης.

συνεργητικός -ή -όν [συνεργέω] **collaborative, cooperative** MAUR. 6.42.3 (*prob. interpol.*) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.20, 4.4.18.

συνεργία -ας, ἡ [συνεργός] **collaboration, cooperation** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 876b 15 POL. 8.33.10 *etc.* ‖ **complicity, conspiracy** DEMOSTH. 56.8 DINAR. 1.112.

συνέργιον -ου, τό [συνεργός] **guild of workmen** *P*MICH.ZEN. 57.2 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

συνεργολάβος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἐργολάβος] **fellow worker** STRAB. 8.3.30.

σύνεργον -ου, τό [συνεργός] **tool, implement** ARTEMID. 3.36 *etc.* ‖ **trimmings** *P*SB 7250.11 (III-IV^{CE}).

συνεργοπονέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐργοπονέομαι] **to toil together** ▸ τινι with s.o. SEXT. *S.* 9.41.

συνεργός -όν [σύν, ἔργον] **one who joins forces** *or* **collaborates, helper** EUR. *Or.* 1446, *Med.* 396 PLAT. *Ch.* 173d *etc.* ‖ **acting together, accomplice** THUC. 8.92.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινι of s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 523 THUC. 3.63.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.17 PLAT. *Symp.* 180e *etc.* = τινος EPIC. 34.29, 32 NT *1Cor.* 3.9 ‖ *fig.* **helping** *or* **contributing** ▸ τινος in sthg. PIND. *O.* 8.32 HERACLIT. B 75 = εἴς *or* πρός τι XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.10, *al. etc.* = ἔν τινι ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 588; παντοίας ἀρετᾶς ξυνεργοί fellow makers of every kind of excellence EUR. *Med.* 845 | ▸ σ. τινί τινος helping s.o. in sthg. EUR. *Hel.* 1112 XEN. *An.* 1.9.21 ‖ **fellow worker, colleague** *I*G 1^2.374.87 (V^{BCE}) DEMOSTH. 19.144 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυν- ‖ *s.times subst.* ὁ σ.

συνέργω [σύν, ἔργω] *impf.* συνεῖργον, *mid. pass.* συνειργνύμην DCASS. 79.13.1 ‖ *fut.* συνέρξω ‖ *aor.* συνεῖρξα -ας | *ptc.* συνε(ι)ρξας ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συνείργμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνεῖρκτο ‖ *aor. pass.* συνειρχθην | *ptc.* συνε(ι)ρχθείς; **to close** *or* **tighten together** IL. 14.36 SOPH. *Aj.* 593 *etc.* | *fig.* **to reduce, limit** SOR. 2.48.4 ‖ **to fasten, unite, join** OD. 9.427, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 34c; *of pers.* PLAT. *Rp.* 461b • *Att.* ξυνέργω ‖ *pres. also* συνείργω *and* συνειργνυμι ‖ *epic impf.* συνέργεσκον *and* συνεέργαθον ‖ *fut. mid.* συνειρξομαι ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1104 (*corr.*).

συνεργῶς *adv.*, *see* συνεργής.

συνέρδω [σύν, ἔρδω] *Att. fut.* ξυνέρξω SOPH. *Tr.* 83; **to cooperate, help** SOPH. *El.* 350, *al.*

συνερείδω [σύν, ἐρείδω] ❶ *act.* **to press together, shut** OD. 11.426 (*tmesis*) HP. *Coac.* 2.230 (*v.l.*), *Mul.* 2.201 PLUT. *Exil.* 600e (*fig.*) | **to bind together** EUR. *Bac.* 97 ‖ *intrans.* **to close, clench,** *of the teeth* HP. *M.S.* 7 *etc.*; *of a milit. formation* POL. 12.21.3 ARR. *Tact.* 16.14 | **to clash** ▸ τινι with s.o. POL. 5.84.2; *of ships* DIOD. 13.46.1 PLUT. *Them.* 14.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be pressed together** *or* **shut** HP. *Epid.* 5.74 ARISTOT. *Aud.* 801a 2 *etc.* | **to be bound together** EUR. *I.T.* 457 THEOCR. 22.68.

συνερείπω [σύν, ἐρείπω] **to demolish** ALCID. *Soph.* 25.

συνέρεισις -εως, ἡ [συνερείδω] **act of clenching** (*teeth*) HP. *Epid.* 7.18 SOR. 3.17.4 AN. *Par.* 7.3.4.

συνερειστικός -ή -όν [συνερείδω] **compact, firm** STOIC. 2.134.20 (PLUT. *Frig.* 946a) *etc.*

συνερέτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἐρέτης] **fellow rower** HSCH. *s.v.* ξυνερέται.

συνερέω *fut.*, *see* *συνείρω.

συνέρημα -ατος, τό [συναιρέω?] **transport** (*of grain*) *P*STUD.PAL. 22.168.1 (II^{CE}).

συνερίζω [σύν, ἐρίζω] ❶ *act.* **to strive together** ▸ ὑπέρ τινος **for sthg.** VT *2Macc.* 8.30 ❷ *pass.* = *act.* *P*PGM 13.179.

συνέρῐθος -ου, ἡ, ὁ [σύν, ἔριθος] **fellow worker, assistant, helper** OD. 6.32 *etc.*; ▸ τινι of s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 786; ▸ τινος in sthg. AP. 3.942 | *of things* PLAT. *Rp.* 533d, *Leg.* 889d • *esp. fem.*

συνερκτικός -ή -όν [συνέργω] **that which constrains, constrictive,** *in speech* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1378 (*codd.*).

συνερμαϊσταί -ῶν, οἱ [σύν, Ἑρμαϊσταί] **worshipers of Hermes** *I*BCH 32.430.

συνερμηνεύω [σύν, ἑρμηνεύω] **to interpret in the same way** GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 3.2.115.

σύνερξις -εως, ἡ [συνέργω] **union, bond** PLAT. *Tim.* 18d, *Rp.* 460a ‖ *milit.* **closing of ranks, tightening** DCASS. 50.32.8 ‖ **confinement** PORPH. *Aph.* 28, *Abst.* 1.40 PLUT. *fr.* 6.2.

συνέρομαι [σύν, ἔρομαι] **to ask together** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

συνερπύζω [σύν, ἑρπύζω] **to creep together** OPP. 1.328.

συνέρπω ARR. *EpictD.* 2.24.18 *etc.*, *see* συνερπύζω.

συνέρραισα *see* συνείρω.

συνέρρωγα *pf.*, *see* συρρήγνυμι.

συνερύω [σύν, ἐρύω] **to draw** *or* **pull together** DIOG. 2.112 (*fig.*) ‖ *pass.* HP. *Morb.* 1.26.

συνέρχομαι [σύν, ἔρχομαι] *impf.* συνηρχόμην ‖ *fut.* συνελεύσομαι ‖ *aor*^{t}. συνῆλθον ‖ *pf.* συνελήλυθα ‖ *ppf.* συνεληλύθειν; **to go together:** σύν τε δύ' ἐρχομένω **the two going together** IL. 10.224 ‖ **to come together, meet** HDT. 1.152.1, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 714 *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι in some place HDT. 1.202.2 [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.2 *etc.*; ἐς λόγους *or* λόγον **to speak** HDT. 1.82.3 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1300 ‖ *extens.* **to reach an agreement** ▸ τινι with s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 572 ‖ **to come to the aid of, help** ▸ *with dat.* IUST. *Ed.* 7.8.1 ‖ **to be united, join,** *of pers. and things*: ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. EMPED. B 17.7 HDT. 4.120.3 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. EUR. *Ph.* 462 *etc.*; to s.o., *of sexual intercourse* HP. *Mul.* 2.143 XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.*: τὴν στρατείαν ξυνέρχεσθαι to join forces for the expedition THUC. 1.3.4; τὸ λέχος ξυνέρχεσθαι to share one's bed SOPH. *Ai.* 491 | *astr.* **to be in conjunction** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 31, 344a 1 ‖ *in host. sense* **to come into conflict, clash** HDT. 1.80.1 PLAT. *Theaet.* 154e *etc.*; *with pass. signf.*: ὑπό τινος ξυνέρχεσθαι to be engaged by s.o., *in battle* THUC. 5.74.1 ‖ *of events* **to take place** *or* **happen at the same time** HDT. 6.77.3 PLUT. *Cam.* 13.2 • *aor*^{t}. *3. pl.* συνῆλθαν NT *Acts* 10.45 *and* συνήλθοσαν VT *Josh.* 9.2.

συνερῶ *fut.*, *see* *συνείρω.

συνέρωμα -ατος, τό *P*STUD.PAL. 22.182.1 (II-III^{CE}), *see* συνέρημα.

συνερωτάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐρωτάω] ❶ *act.* **to ask questions together** LUC. *Bis acc.* 22 EUNAP. *V.S.* 466 ❷ *pass.* **to be developed by questions,** *of an argument* SEXT. *P.* 2.131 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 17.

συνερώτησις -εως, ἡ [συνερωτάω] **argumentation by questions** SEXT. *P.* 2.253.

συνερωτητέον [συνερωτάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to argue by means of questions** SEXT. *P.* 2.251.

συνεσθίω [σύν, ἐσθίω] *impf.* συνήσθιον, *mid.* συνησθιόμην THEODORET.^{1} *PaulEp.* (*PG* 82.285.32) ‖ *fut.* συμφάγομαι ATHANAS. *Virg.* 13 ‖ *aor*^{t}. συνέφαγον; **to eat together** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1245a 13 (POLYAEN. 6.24 (CHARON 17)) *etc.*; ▸ τινι *or*

μετά τινος with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 881d VT *Gen.* 43.32 *etc.*

Σύνέσιος -ου, ὁ **Synesios**, *philosopher and historian* L. *Sud. etc.*

σύνεσις -εως, ἡ [συνίημι] Ⓐ **union, confluence**, *of rivers* OD. 10.515 Ⓑ *fig.* **intelligence, shrewdness, good sense** DEMOCR. B 77 THUC. 1.138.3, *al.* PLAT. *Crat.* 412a, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1143a 17 *etc.*; σ. φρενῶν **profound wisdom** PIND. *N.* 7.60; γνώμης ξύνεσις **shrewdness** of counsel THUC. 1.75.1; ξυνέσει ἄχρηστον of little sense EUR. *Tr.* 672; σύνεσιν ἔχειν to have sense HDT. 2.5.1, 7.49.1; σύνεσιν λαβεῖν to acquire intelligence ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161b 26 | ▸ σ. τινός intelligence in sthg. PLAT. *Crat.* 412c DIOD. 1.1.2 ‖ **knowledge** ARISTOT. *An.* 410b 3, *Pol.* 1342b 8 ‖ **awareness, conscience** EUR. *Or.* 396 MEN. *fr.* 745.2 POL. 18.43.13 Ⓒ **decision, decree** *I*G 5.1.1390.112 (I^{BCE}) • *epic and Att.* ξύν-.

συνεσκευασμένως [συσκευάζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with joint preparation** XEN. *Oec.* 11.19 (*v.l.*).

συνεσκιασμένως [συνκιάζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **obscurely, enigmatically** IO. *Hlo.* 8.163B, *al. etc.*

συνεσπειραμένως [συσπειράω] *adv.* **in concentrated form** PROCL. *in Parm.* 533, *in Tim.* 1.149 *etc.*

συνεσπουδασμένως [συσπουδάζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with great zeal** EUNAP. *VS.* 468.

συνεσσάδδω [σύν, ἐκ, σάττω] **to help remove** *I*CRET. 4.72.3.13, 16 (*aor. inf.* συνεσσάξαι) (V^{BCE}).

συνεσταλμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* συστέλλω **simply** *or* **plainly** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 216e *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **with a short syllable** ATH. 3.106b, 9.393c.

συνέστᾶς -α, ὁ [σύν, ἔδω] **fellow guest** *I*G 9^{2}1.434.9 (II^{BCE}).

συνεστέον [σύνειμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 313b.

συνεστηκότως [συνίστημι] *adv. from pf. ptc. act.* **constrainedly** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340b 1.

συνεστίασις -εως, ἡ [συνεστιάζω] **shared banquet** DION. 4.49.2 GLOSS.

συνεστιάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [συνεστιάζω] **fellow reveler** VETT. 331.19 (*fig.*) GLOSS.

συνεστιάω, *contr.* [συνέστιος] ❶ *act.* **to invite to a feast together** AGATH. (AP 4.3.24) ❷ *pass.* **to be invited** *and so* **to feast together** LYS. *fr.* 53.2 Is. 3.70 *etc.*

συνέστιος -ον [σύν, ἑστία] **one who shares the hearth** *or* **home, cohabiter** SOPH. *O.T.* 249 EUR. *Alc.* 1151 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4b, *Leg.* 868e; σ. τινι θοίνης s.o.'s **fellow feasters** EUR. *El.* 784, *cf.* ARG. (AP 6.248.3); *fig.*: σ. πόλεος **fellow citizen** AESCHL. *Sept.* 773 ‖ **guardian of the hearth**, *epith. of Zeus* AESCHL. *Ag.* 703.

συνεστραμμένως [συστρέφω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **concisely, clearly** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1401a 5 (*v.l.*).

συνεστώ -οῦς, ἡ [σύν, ἑστώ] **communal living** HDT. 6.128.1.

συνεταιρέω, *contr.* AESCHN. *epist.* 7.3, *f.l. for* ἑταιρέω.

συνεταιρίζω [συνέταιρος] **to make one's companion** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 107.10 (*pass.*).

συνεταιρίς -ίδος, ἡ [συνέταιρος] ERIN. 5.7 *etc.*, *fem. of* συνέταιρος.

συνέταιρος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἑταῖρος] **companion, friend** SAPPH. 44.5 HDT. 7.193.2 *etc.*

συνετίζω [συνετός] **to cause to understand** VT *Ps.* 118.27, *al.*

συνετόβουλος -ον [συνετός, βουλή] **shrewd** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 131.

συνετός -ή -όν [συνίημι] **intelligent, wise, knowledgable** DEMOCR. B 98 PIND. *O.* 2.85, *P.* 5.107 HDT. 1.185.1 *etc.*; ξυνεταὶ φρένες wise minds ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 876; ▸ σ. τινος intelligent in sthg. EUR. *Or.* 1406 ~ σ. τι EUR. *I.A.* 1255 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ συνετή **intelligence, wisdom** APOLLON.^{1} (AP 11.25.6) = τὸ συνετόν EUR. *Or.* 1180 THUC. 2.15.2, 3.82.4 ‖ *of things* **understandable, intelligible** HDT. 2.57.2 EUR. *I.A.* 466 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. SAPPH. 16.5 THGN. 1078 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.85 ‖ *compar.* συνετώτερος • *adv.* συνετῶς **intelligently** EUR. *I.A.* 466 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 633 ‖ **intelligibly** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 902a 17 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυν-.

Σύνετος -ου, ὁ **Synetos**, *male name* DIOD. 11.2 *etc.*

συνετῦμολογέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἑτυμολογέω] **to make etymologies together** SCH. HES. *Op.* 54.

συνεύᾶδον *aor.*^{t}, *see* συναυδάνω.

συνευᾰρεστέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐαρεστέω] **to approve** *I*DELPH. 3.6.48.16 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* DIOD. 40.8 *etc.*

συνευᾰρέστησις -εως, ἡ [συνευαρεστέω] **approval** *I*DELPH. 3.6.48.16 (II^{BCE}).

συνευαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [σύν, εὐαστήρ] **participant in Bacchanalian revelry** ORPH. *H.* 1.34.

συνευδαιμονέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐδαιμονέω] **to be happy together** XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.16; ▸ τινι with s.o. LUC. *Herm.* 10.

συνευδοκέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐδοκέω] ❶ *act.* **to agree, consent** DEMAD. 17 POL. 7.1.3 DIOD. 4.24.1 NT *Acts* 22.20 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. *in contracts* VT *1Macc.* 1.57; *etc. p*BGU 1130.3 (I^{BCE}) *pass.* ❷ *act.* = THEAG. 190.21 DIOD. 18.49.1.

συνευδόκησις -εως, ἡ [συνευδοκέω] **consent** *p*OXY. 1276.19 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

συνευδοκητής -οῦ, ὁ [συνευδοκέω] **one who agrees** CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.525A.

συνευδοκιμέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐδοκιμέω] **to share in approval** ▸ τινι with s.o. CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.126C.

συνεύδω [σύν, εὕδω] **to lie down** *or* **sleep together** ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 3.69.3 SOPH. *El.* 587 EUR. *El.* 1145; ὁ ξυνεύδων χρόνος the time of sleep AESCHL. *Ag.* 894 • *Att.* ξυνεύδω ‖ *impf. 2. sg.* ξυνηὐδες EUR. *l.c.*

συνευεργετέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐεργετέω] **to benefit together** IOS. *A.I.* 18.306 (*pass., conject.*).

συνευημερέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐημερέω] **to spend happy days together** PLUT. *Cor.* 4.7.

συνευθῠμέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, εὐθυμέω] **to approve of** ▸ τινι sthg. THEM. *Or.* 8.156.10.

συνευθύνω [σύν, εὐθύνω] **to straighten** *or* **correct as well** THEM. *Or.* 27.162.20 PAEG. 6.120 (*v.l.*).

συνευκαιρέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐκαιρέω] **to delight in together** ▸ τινι sthg. SCH. LUC. 24 p. 98.

συνευκοσμέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐκοσμέω] **to help in organizing** *p*APF 3.134 (III-II^{BCE}) *I*G 5.2.265.7 (I^{BCE}).

συνευνάζω [σύν, εὐνή] *impf. mid.* συνηυναζόμην APOLLOD.^{7} 3.15.1, *al. and* συνευναζόμην APOLLOD.^{7} 1.9.17 *etc.* ‖ *aor. pass.* συνευνάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συνευνασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cause to lie down together** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. APOLLOD.^{7} 2.4.10 ❷ *pass.* **to lie with** PIND. *P.* 4.254 SOPH. *O.T.* 982 HP. *NatMul.* 17.

συνευνάομαι, *contr.* [σύνευνος] *pf. inf. mid. pass.* συνηυνῆσθαι APOLLOD.^{7} 3.4.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* συνηυνήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συνευνηθήσομαι SCH. OD. 16.35; **to go to bed** *or* **lie with** HDT. 6.69.1, 107.1 LUC. *V.H.* 2 46.

συνευνετέω, *contr.* [συνευνέτης] **to be a bedfellow** *or* **consort** ▸ τινι of s.o. TZ. *Hist.* 9.529.

συνευνέτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, εὐνή] **bedfellow, consort** EUR. *Med.* 240 *etc.* • *Dor.* ξυνευνέτᾱς *I*SEG 7.69.2 (I^{CE}).

συνευνέτις -ιδος, ἡ [συνευνέτης] **female bedfellow** EUR. *Andr.* 908 LEON. (AP 16.182.8).

συνεύνιος -ον HSCH. *etc.*, *see* σύνευνος.

συνευνοέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, εὐνοέω] **to be well disposed** ▸ τινι toward s.o. *p*STRAS. 40.39 (VI^{CE}).

συνευνομιῶται -ῶν, οἱ [σύν, εὐνομία] **colleagues in the** εὐνομία *I*GDI 5119a.

σύνευνος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [σύν, εὐνή] **male** *or* **female bedfellow, consort** PIND. *O.* 1.88 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1116, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1301 *etc.*

συνευπαίδευτος -ον [σύν, εὐπαίδευτος] **scientific** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.13.

συνευπάσχω [σύν, εὖ, πάσχω] **to receive advantages together** DEMOSTH. 8.64, 65 (*pf. ptc.* -πεπονθώς *dub. read.*).

συνευπορέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐπορέω] **to help to provide** *or* **furnish** LYCURG. 139; ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 33.6; ▸ σ. τινί τινος to contribute to sthg. with s.o. Is. 11.37 DEMOSTH. 8.19, 59.72 ‖ *fig.* **to give assistance** ▸ τινι to s.o. DINAR. 1.58; ▸ *with* ὅπως so that PLUT. *Lyc.* 15.8.

συνευρίσκω [σύν, εὑρίσκω] *aor.*^{t}. *inf.* συνευρεῖν MEN. *Epit.* 301 ‖ *aor. pass.* συνηυρέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συνευρεθήσομαι SCH. HERMOG. 7.306.12; **to find together** MEN. *l.c.* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 5 SCH. DION.^{6} 204.7 (*pass.*).

συνευρύνω [σύν, εὐρύνω] **to widen together** PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 90 (*pass.*).

συνευσεβέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐσεβέω] **to venerate together** *I*STRAT. 174.9 *etc.*

συνευσχημονέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐσχημονέω] **to maintain decorum with** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 442e.

συνευτονέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐτονέω] **to be vigorous at the same time** SOR. 2.19.2.

συνευτροφέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐτροφέω] **to be well nourished also** SOR. 2.28.4.

συνευτῠχέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐτυχέω] **to have good fortune together** EUR. *Hip.* 1117; ▸ τινι with s.o. STRAB. 10.4.10, 13.4.1.

συνευφημέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐφημέω] **to utter words of good omen** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 272a ‖ **to approve, applaud** PHIL.^{2} *Ios.* 117.

συνευφημία -ας, ἡ [συνευφημέω] **joint praise** IUL. 2.106b.

συνευφράζομαι [σύν, εὖ, φράζω] **to advise together** AP. 3.918 (*v.l.*).

συνευφραίνομαι [σύν, εὐφραίνω] **to rejoice together** DION. *Rh.* 2.5 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.217 *etc.*

συνευχή -ῆς, ἡ [συνεύχομαι] **joint prayer** CHARIT. 6.2, 8.6.

συνεύχομαι [σύν, εὔχομαι] *impf.* συνηυχόμην *later* συνευχόμην ‖ *fut.* συνεύξομαι ‖ *aor.* συνηυξάμην *and* συνευξάμην; **to pray** *or* **pray for together** EUR. *I.T.* 1221, *Hel.* 646; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 687e *etc.* = μετά τινος PLAT. *Leg.* 909e; ▸ *with inf.* that ... ARISTOPH. *Th.* 352 XEN. *Oec.* 7.8 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257b | σ. τοῖς φίλοις ταῦτα to ask for these things for one's friends as well PLAT. *Leg.* 687d • *Att.* ξυνεύχομαι.

συνευωχέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, εὐωχέω] **to feast together** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1245b 5 POSID. 170 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. NT *2Pet.* 2.13 *etc.*

συνευωχητής -οῦ, ὁ [συνευωχέομαι] **banqueter, fellow guest** SCh.D ll. 17.577 HSCH. *s.v.* εἰλαπιναστής.

συνεφαιρέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐφαιρέω] **to choose together** *I*GDI 1832.13.

συνεφάπτομαι [σύν, ἐφάπτω] *impf.* συνεφηπτόμην ‖ *fut.* συνεφάψομαι ‖ *aor.* συνεφηψάμην ‖ *pf. inf.* συνεφῆφθαι LIB. *Or.* 23.7, *Decl.* 44.17; **to grab hold of together** GAL. 10.430; ▸ σ. τινός τινι to seize sthg. with s.o. PLUT. *Br.* 52.2 ‖ *fig.* **to undertake, participate** PIND. *O.* 10.97; ▸ σ. τινι to **share with** s.o. AESCHN. 2.84; ▸ σ. τινος to **join in attacking** s.o. HDT. 7.158.2, *but* **to participate** in sthg. PLUT. *Tim.* 8.7, *al. etc.* • *Ion. aor. inf.* συνεπάψασθαι HDT. *l.c.*

συνεφαρμόζω [σύν, ἐφαρμόζω] to fit *or* connect together PROCL. *Ptol.* 284; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 425b.

συνεφεδρεύω [σύν, ἐφεδρεύω] to be in reserve, *of troops* POL. 1.27.9, 7.16.5 || to guard, watch over ▸ τινι sthg. POL. 2.12.2, 31.8.6.

συνεφέλκω [σύν, ἐφέλκω] *impf. mid. pass.* συνεφελκόμην || *fut. mid.* συνεφελκύσομαι ORIB. *Inc.* 63.23 || *aor.* συνεφείλκῡσα, *mid.* συνεφειλκυσάμην || *aor.* συνεφε(ι)λκύσθην ❶ *act.* to pull behind oneself, drag along with oneself PLAT. *Phaed.* 80e, *epist.* 335b ARISTOT. *An.* 406b 21 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HP. *Mul.* 1.68 PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.1B.11 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be dragged together ARISTOT. *Phys.* 244a 11; ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 341a 2, *Pr.* 949a 16 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.13.5 • *Att.* ξυνεφέλκω.

συνεφέπομαι [σύν, ἐφέπω] *impf.* συνεφειπόμην || *aor*^{1}. συνεφεσπόμην | *imper. 2. pl.* συνεπίσπεσθε PLAT. *Criti.* 107b | *inf.* συνεπισπέσθαι | *ptc.* συνεπισπόμενος; to follow together HDT. 9.102.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.10 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *An.* 4.8.18 PLAT. *Soph.* 254c (*fig.*) *etc.* • *aor*^{1}. *poet. imper.* συνεπίσπεο LYR. *Al.* 20.2.

συνεφηβεύω [συνέφηβος] to serve as an ephebe together PLUT. *Praec.* 816b.

συνεφηβία -ας, ἡ [συνέφηβος] group of ephebes *I*SEG 4.301.15 (II^{CE}).

συνέφηβος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἔφηβος] fellow ephebe AESCHN. 1.49, *al. etc.*

συνεφίημι [σύν, ἐφίημι] to grant together *I*IG 12.5.872.75 (III^{BCE}).

συνεφιστάνω [συνεφίστημι] *see* συνεφίστημι, to pay attention ▸ τινι to s.o. POL. 9.2.7, 7.13.2 | to bring to attention ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 10.41.6 | *subst. ptc.* ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐφιστάνοντες those who are attentive POL. 11.18a.3.

συνεφίστημι [σύν, ἐφίστημι] *fut.* συνεπιστήσω || *aor*^{s}. συνεπέστησα | *aor*^{r}. συνεπέστην || *Att. pf. ptc.* ξυνεφεστώς THUC. 2.75.3 *and later* συνεφεστηκώς ❶ *trans.* (*pres. and aor*^{s}. *act.*) to put on guard ▸ τινα s.o. DEMAD. 128 DIOD. 17.84.6 | *fig.* to bring to attention ▸ περί τινος *or* ἐπί τι about sthg. POL. 3.59.7, 8.1.1, 11.19.2 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*^{r}. συνεπέστην *and pf.* συνεφέστηκα) to oversee *or* be in charge of together THUC. *l.c.* || to revolt together ▸ κατά τινος against s.o. NT *Acts* 16.22 || *fig.* to pay attention together ▸ τινι *or* ἐπί τι to sthg. POL. 3.9.4 *etc.* | to put pressure on, insist on together IO. *HMt* 7.464D.

συνεφοδιάζω [σύν, ἐφοδιάζω] to assist together PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 47.

συνεφοράω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐφοράω] to examine together THEM. *Or.* 9.185.12 PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 146.

συνεφορεύω [σύν, ἐφορεύω] to be a joint ephor *I*IG 5.1.1317.5 (IV-III^{BCE}).

συνεφορμάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐφορμάω] to drive together HSCH.

συνέφορος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἔφορος] joint ephor *I*CIG 4157.19.

συνέχεια -ας, ἡ [συνεχής] continuity ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515b 6, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.12.4, *al. etc.*; συνέχειαν ἔχειν πρός τι to be contiguous with sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 652b 3 | coherence STOIC. 2.145.25 (AL. *Mixt.* 223.35) GAL. 7.2, 15.515 | *milit.* compactness, *of troops* ARR. *Tact.* 11.4 AEL.^{1} 11.4 || sequence, succession, connection PLAT. *Soph.* 261e, 262c STOIC. 2.71.19 (GAL. *Inst.* 8.11), 83.5 (GAL. *Inst.* 13.1) *etc.*; ἡ ἐν τῷ λογίζεσθαι σ. logical connection in reasoning PLUT. *An seni* 792d || *fig.* sustained attention, perseverance DEMOSTH. 18.218 PLOT. 4.6.3 HIEROCL.^{3} *in C.A.* 27.12.

σύνεχής -ές [συνέχω] *proper.* holding together, *thus* Ⓐ continuous, uninterrupted, *of space and time* PARM. B 8.6, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 86a ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1069a 5 *etc.*; ξυνεχεῖ ῥήσει with uninterrupted speech THUC. 5.85; σ. πυρετός constant fever HP. *Aph.* 3.21; πόλεμος διὰ βίου σ. continuous lifelong war PLAT. *Leg.* 625e; σ. βασιλεία uninterrupted reign XEN. *Ages.* 1.4; σ. πνεῖν to blow constantly, *of wind* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362a 26; *math.* σ. ἀναλογία continuous proportion ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131a 33 ARCHIM. *Aeq.* 2.9 | *subst.* τὸ συνεχές continuity THUC. 7.71.3 *etc.*; τὸ συνεχές constant contact (with the people) PLUT. *Per.* 7.7; κατὰ τὸ σ. continuously *or* without interruption POL. 2.2.7 GAL. 15.116, 902 || *adv. neut.* συνεχές continuously IL. 12.26 OD. 9.74 PIND. *I.* 3.83 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 21 *etc.* || frequent PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 286a SOR. 1.24.4, *al. etc.* Ⓑ conjoined, contiguous, connected ARISTOT. *H.A.* 509b 13 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 4.22.2 EUR. *Hip.* 226 *etc.* = τινος ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 29 (*dub. read.*) = πρός τι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 20; λόγος σ. τῷ νυνδὴ γενόμενος a statement connected to the previous one PLAT. *epist.* 318e || cohesive, dense, *of substances* HP. *Acut.* 10 PLUT. *QConv.* 696b, *al. etc.* Ⓒ *fig., of pers.* constant, persevering XEN. *Oec.* 21.9 POLL. 4.20, 6.147; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 74c • *adv.* συνεχῶς, *epic and Ion.* συνεχέως continually, without interruption *or* interval, *of time and space* HES. *Th.* 636 HDT. 7.16. γ2 EUR. *I.A.* 1008 *etc.*; ξυνεχῶς πολεμεῖν to fight without interruption THUC. 2.1; ἀεὶ σ. constantly without interruption PLAT. *Leg.* 807e || frequently SOR. 2.30.1 *etc.* || consecutively, in succession, *with num.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 915 THUC. 2.75.3 EPHIP. 5.15 || *compar.* -έστερον AP.^{7} *Pron.* 65.17 | *superl.* -έστατα XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.6 • *Att.* ξυν-; *epic* σῦνεχές.

συνεχθαίρω [σύν, ἐχθαίρω] to hate together PHILOD. *Hom.* 29.5 *etc.*

συνεχθραίνω PLUT. *Frat.* 490f, *see* συνεχθαίρω.

συνέχθω SOPH. *Ant.* 523, *see* συνεχθαίρω.

συνεχίζω [συνέχω] to persist, continue PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.150, *al. etc.*; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. METROD.^{1} *Herc.* 831.8.7.

συνεχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συνεχίζω] PHILOD. *Mus.* 3.9.14., *see* συνέχεια.

συνεχῖτις -ιδος, ἡ PLIN. 37.162, *see* γαλαχτῖτις.

συνεχόντως *adv. from pres. ptc. act. of* συνέχω uninterruptedly PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.47, *see* συνεχῶς.

συνέχω [σύν, ἔχω] *impf.* συνεῖχον, *mid. pass.* συνειχόμην || *fut. mid.* (*with pass. signf.*) συνέξομαι || *aor*^{1}. *mid.* συνεσχόμην || *pf.* συνέσχηκα, *mid. pass.* συνέσχημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* συνεσχήμην POL. 3.42.4 || *aor. pass.* συνεσχέθην || *fut. pass.* συσχεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* to hold together, support, contain, enclose HES. *Sc.* 315 PIND. *P.* 1.19 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 966 PLAT. *Phaed.* 98d *etc.*; τοὺς τρεῖς ξυνέχων τῶν δακτύλων pinching his three fingers together ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 95 | *fig.* to contain, comprise: εἷς λόγος πάσας τὰς αἰσθήσεις συνέχει one principle embraces all the senses PLAT. *HipMi.* 374d; *subst. ptc.* τὸ συνέχον the chief matter, the point POL. 2.12.3, *al.* PHILOD. *L.L.* 45.8 *etc.*; τὸ συνέχον τῆς ἐκκλησίας the main reason for the assembly POL. 28.4.2; τὸ σ. ψεῦδος the chief fallacy GAL. 2.649 || to hold, maintain, keep DIOD. 16.61.4 AEL. *V.H.* 14.48 *etc.*; τοὺς πολίτας σ. ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις to keep the citizens under arms PLUT. *Sol.* 22.2 | *gramm.* σ. τὸ ἄρθρον to have the article AP.^{7} *Synt.* 35.2, *al.* Ⓑ *esp. of groups, cities, states* to keep together, keep united EUR. *Suppl.* 312 AND. 1.9 PLAT. *Leg.* 945d, *al.* DEMOSTH. 24.2 *etc.*; σ. τὴν πολιτικὴν κοινωνίαν to maintain civic unity ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278b 25; ξυνέχειν τὴν εἰρεσίαν to maintain the rhythm of rowing THUC. 7.14.1; σ. τὴν δύναμιν to keep the force together DEMOSTH. 8.76, *cf.* XEN. *An.* 7.2.8 || to keep close, near ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1265 ATH. 13.563e || to constrain NT *2Cor.* 5.14 | to oppress NT *Luke* 8.45, 19.43 GAL. 15.196 Ⓒ *rar. intrans.* to hold together, join, meet IL. 4.133, 20.415, 478; ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 530b 27; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. SEXT. *P.* 1.145 ❷ *mid.* to join together, *of warriors* HDT. 1.214.2; *of sexual intercourse* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540a 24, 731a 19 THPHR. *Ch.* 28.3 || to be continuous PARM. B 8.23 || to be trapped: ἐν φρέατι συσχόμενος to be stuck in a well PLAT. *Theaet.* 165b ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be held together *or* contained *or* kept DEMOSTH. 11.7 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.4 VT *Ezek.* 33.22 *etc.*; μετ' ἀλλήλων σ. to be held together with one another PLAT. *Tim.* 43e | to be held back VT *Gen.* 8.2, *Reg.* 2.24.25 *etc.* || to be maintained ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.1 Ⓑ *in a neg. sense* to be distressed *or* afflicted ▸ τινι by s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 3.131.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 656 PHERECR. 11.2 *etc.*; φροντίδι by anxiety EUR. *Her.* 634; τῇ δίψῃ ἀπαύστῳ by unquenchable thirst THUC. 2.49.5; μεγάλοις καὶ ἀνιάτοις νοσήμασιν by grave and incurable diseases PLAT. *Gorg.* 512a • *Att.* ξυνέχω.

συνεχῶς *adv., see* συνεχής.

συνεψέω, *contr.* [συνέψω] GAL. 15.692 *etc.*, *see* συνέψω.

συνεψητέον [συνέψω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to boil together GEOP. 14.24.2.

συνεψιάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐψιάομαι] to play together ▸ τινι with s.o. P.^{1} (AP 5.288.1).

συνέψω [σύν, ἕψω] ❶ *act.* to heat *or* boil together HP. *Aër.* 9 DIOSC.^{2} 2.122 *etc.* || to digest HP. *Vict.* 3.79 ❷ *pass.* to be cooked *or* boiled together ARISTOT. *fr.* 672 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835a 11 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.2 || to be made to ferment THPHR. *C.P.* 1.21.2.

συνηβάω, *contr.* [σύνηβος] to spend one's youth together ▸ τινι with s.o. ANACR. 23, 83.2 *etc.*

συνηβολέω, *contr.* [συνηβολίη] to meet ▸ τινι s.o. BABR. 61.3.

συνηβολίη -ης, ἡ [συμβάλλω] meeting AP. 2.1157.

σύνηβος -ον [σύν, ἥβη] youthful companion EUR. *H.F.* 438.

συνηγεμονικός -ον [σύν, ἡγεμονικός] *adj.* governing jointly, equally dominant GREG. *epist.* 101.43.3.

συνηγέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἡγέομαι] ❶ *mid.* to lead *or* direct together DIOD. 14.81.6 ❷ *pass.* to be considered equivalent *P*TEBT. 340.16, 40 (III^{CE}).

συνηγμένως [συνάγω] *adv.* collectively HSCH. *s.v.* ἀθρόως *etc.*

συνηγόρευσις -εως, ἡ [συνηγορέω] defense CYR.^{1} *Nest.* 2.10 (6^{1}.54A).

συνηγορέω, *contr.* [συνήγορος] *impf.* συνηγόρουν, *mid. pass.* συνηγορούμην THROD.^{8} *epist.* 244.23 || *fut.* συνηγορήσω || *aor.* συνηγόρησα || *pf.* συνηγόρηκα DCASS. 38.18.2 || *ppf.* συνηγορήκειν SYN. *epist.* 104 (p. 179.3) || *aor. pass.* συνηγορήθην ❶ *fut. act.* to plead in favor of, defend PLAT. *Leg.* 937a *etc.*; ▸ σ. τινί to defend *or* be the advocate of s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 685 AESCHN. 2.15 *etc.* = ὑπέρ τινος ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1374b 36 | *of things* σ. πονηρῷ πράγματι to defend a bad deed ISOCR. 1.37; σ. ὑπὲρ τοῦ δικαίου to speak in defense of justice DEMOSTH. 51.18 | to back up ▸ τινι s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 814 ❷ *pass.* to be defended *P*HAMB. 29.11 (I^{CE}) GAL. 15.36 • *Aeol.* συνᾱγορέω.

συνηγόρημα -ατος, τό [συνηγορέω] defense DCASS. 37.33.1, 47.11.1.

συνηγορητέον [συνηγορέω] *verb. adj.* it is neces-

sary to defend ▸ τινι s.o. SEXT. *S.* 2.11.

συνηγορία -ας, ἡ [συνήγορος] *jur.* defense AESCHN. 3.7 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1425a 7 PHILOD. *Ir.* 31.20 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* affirmative AP.[7] *Synt.* 235.13.

συνηγορικός -ή -όν [συνήγορος] of *or* for an advocate POL.I.. 4.25 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ συνηγορικόν public advocate's fee (*see* συνήγορος) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 691 *PWO* 1537 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* συνηγορικῶς as an advocate POLL. 4.26.

1. συνήγορος -ον [σύν, ἀγορά] one who has the same mode of expression, in agreement AESCHL. *Ag.* 831; ▸ τινι with sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 1165 ● *Att.* ξυν-.

2. συνήγορος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἀγορά] advocate, defender *in private cases* DEMOSTH. 46.26, *al.* ‖ *esp.* public advocate *representing the state in court* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 715, *Eq.* 1358, *Ve.* 482 *etc.*; *in the review of outgoing magistrates* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 54.2, *cf.* POL. 1322b 11 *etc.* ● *Att.* ξυν- ‖ *Aeol.* συνάγ-.

συνηδέατε *see* σύνοιδα.

συνήδομαι [σύν, ἥδομαι] *impf.* συνηδόμην ‖ *aor. pass.* (*intrans.*) συνήσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* (*intrans.*) συνησθήσομαι; to rejoice *or* delight PLAT. *Rp.* 462e XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.10 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 3.36.6 EUR. *Ion* 728 *etc.*, *but* in sthg. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381a 4 NT *Rom.* 7.22; ▸ τινί τινι with s.o. in sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 1398; ▸ ἐπί τινι in sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.2 = τινος APP. 9a.17 *etc.*; ▸ *with* ὅτι because XEN. *An.* 5.5.8 *etc.* ‖ *in malign sense* to feel joy at, *of others' misfortunes* EUR. *Hip.* 1286, *al.* ISOCR. 8.87 (*corr.*); οὐδὲ συνήδομαι ἄλγεσιν δώματος and I feel no joy at the sorrows of this house EUR. *Med.* 136 ● *Att.* ξυνήδομαι.

συνηδύνω [σύν, ἡδύς] to help to cheer ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126b 30 ‖ to season, *of foods* PLUT. *QConv.* 661b, 668f *etc.*

συνήδω, *later for* συνήδομαι, to rejoice, be glad ▸ τινι at sthg. [IO.] *HPasc.* 8.272A *etc.*

συνήθεια -ας, ἡ [συνήθης] Ⓐ habit, custom, wont HOM. 4.485 HP. *V.M.* 3 PLAT. *Theaet.* 157b DEMOSTH. 19.3 *etc.*; ▸ σ. τινος habituation to sthg. XEN. *Cyn.* 12.4 NT *1Cor.* 8.7 = τινι POL. 39.5.2 = πρός τι PLUT. *An seni* 791a; φαῦλαι συνήθειαι bad habits EPIC. 6.46; ἐν τοῖς ἤθεσι τοῖς τῆς ἑαυτοῦ συνηθείας in his customary haunts PLAT. *Leg.* 865e | *locut.* διὰ *or* κατὰ συνήθειαν by habit, according to custom PLAT. *Soph.* 248b, *Rp.* 620a *etc.*; παρὰ συνήθειαν contrary to custom PLAT. *Leg.* 655e | practice POL. 1.42.7 ‖ usage, *in language* PLAT. *Theaet.* 168b *etc.*; εἰς συνήθειαν ἐποίησε τοῦ λόγου τούτου τὴν πόλιν καταστῆναι he introduced the use of this expression into the city AESCHN. 1.165 | *extens.* ordinary language PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.59 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 22f *etc.*; κατὰ τὴν συνήθειαν according to customary language AP.[7] *Synt.* 323.22 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* perquisites COD. *Iust.* 3.2.4 IUST. *Nov.* 134.1, *al.* Ⓑ habitual acquaintance, familiarity, intimacy ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1181a 11, *Pol.* 1319b 26 *etc.*; σ. καὶ φιλία familiarity and friendship ARISTOT. *G.A.* 753a 12; ▸ τινος of *or* with s.o. ISOCR. 1.1 AESCHN. 2.152 = μετά τινος AESCHN. 2.23 = πρός τινα ISOCR. 1.1 | *of sexual relations* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.31 (*v.l.*) *etc.* | κατὰ συνηθείας in herds ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611a 7 | *milit.* in groups POL. 35.4.14 ‖ association, guild: τῶν πορφυροβάφων of purple-dyers *1*IG 10.2(1).291.1 *etc.*

συνηθέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἠθέω] to filter together [GAL.] 19.649 (*pass.*).

συνήθης -ες, *gen.* -εος, *contr.* -ους [σύν, ἦθος] Ⓐ accustomed, habituated, *of pers. and animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 11; ▸ τινι to sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 517d, *Leg.* 797e *etc.*; ▸ *with inf.* to PLAT. *Leg.* 666d ‖ habitual, customary, *of things* SOPH. *Ph.* 894, *al.* HP. *Aph.* 2.49 THUC. 6.34.4, *al. etc.*; ξυνήθη τὴν δίαιταν μεθ' ὅπλων ἐποιήσαντο they made it a custom to live under arms THUC. 1.6.1 | *subst.* τὸ σύνηθες habit, custom XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.6 PLAT. *Tim.* 21b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1369b 16, *al.* | *gramm.* in common use AP.[7] *Pron.* 45.1, *al.*; *subst.* τὸ σύνηθες linguistic usage AP.[7] *Adv.* 178.28 Ⓑ alike in customs THUC. 1.71.6 (*compar.*) ‖ intimate, familiar, close PLAT. *Rp.* 375e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126b 25 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with *or* to s.o. HES. *Th.* 230 PLAT. *Criti.* 43a *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ συνήθης friend, confidant PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.332 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* συνήθως habitually, usually AESCHN. 2.132 *etc.* ‖ familiarly DEMOSTH. 37.26 ● *Att.* ξυν-.

συνηθία -ας, ἡ HDN. 1.292.7, *see* συνήθεια.

συνήθως *adv.*, *see* συνήθης.

συνηκολουθηκότως [συνακολουθέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. act.* consequently CHRYSIP. 2.257.36 (GAL. 5.352).

συνήκοος -οον, *contr.* συνήκους -ουν [συνακούω] fellow listener PLAT. *Leg.* 711e ‖ one who hears likewise PLUT. *QConv.* 678e.

συνήκω [σύν, ἥκω] to have come together, gather, meet, *of pers. and things* THUC. 5.87; ▸ εἴς τι in some place *or* point XEN. *Vect.* 4.44 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 10 *etc.*

συνηλῑκίη -ης, ἡ [συνήλιξ] group of peers *1*SEG 6.140.22 (IV[CE]).

συνηλῑκιώτης -ου, ὁ NT *Gal.* 1.14 *etc.*, *later for* ἡλικιώτης.

συνήλιξ -ῐκος [σύν, ἥλιξ] contemporary, companion EUP. 193.5 *etc.*; ▸ τινι of s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 784 ● *Dor.* συνάλιξ ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.711.7).

συνηλόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἡλόω] to nail *or* fix together PHIL. 57.34 POLYAEN. 7.21.3 ‖ *pass.* PHIL. 57.26 *etc.*

σύνηλῠς -ῡδος [συνέρχομαι] going together GLOSS.

συνηλῠσίη -ης, ἡ [συνέρχομαι] meeting, assembly AGATH. (AP 9.665.4).

συνήλῠσις -εως, ἡ CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.4.4, *al. etc.*, *see* συνηλῠσίη.

συνήλωσις -εως, ἡ [συνηλόω] state of being pinned together PAEG. 6.88 GLOSS.

συνημέρευσις -εως, ἡ [συνημερεύω] daily intercourse ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1239b 19.

συνημερευτής -οῦ, ὁ [συνημερεύω] daily companion ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314a 10.

συνημερεύω [σύν, ἡμερεύω] to spend one's days together PLAT. *Symp.* 217b, *Phaedr.* 240b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1156b 4; ▸ τινι *or* μετά τινος with s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.1 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166b 14, *al.*

συνημερόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἡμερόω] to till, reclaim, *of land* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.3 (*pass.*).

συνημμένως [συνάπτω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* conjointly, connectedly GAL. 19.84 *etc.*

συνημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [συνήμων] agreement, pact IL. 22.261 ‖ friendship THGN. 284 (*v.l.*) AP. 1.300, 3.1105.

συνήμων -ον [συνήμι] friend, ally AP. 4.1210. .

συνήνεμος -ον [σύν, ἄνεμος] exposed to the wind POLL. 5.110 ‖ *fig.* unstable, inconstant HERACLIT.[2] 33 (*dub.*).

συνηνῐόχευ, *contr.* [σύν, ἡνιοχέω] to take the reins together SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 25.

συνηνωμένως [συνενόω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* unitedly TZ. *H.* 12.53.

συνήορος -ον linked together, joined, connected ▸ τινι with sthg. OD. 8.99 PIND. *N.* 4.5, *fr.* 122.12 ‖ *subst.* spouse, consort EUR. *Or.* 654, 1136, *al.* | brother, sister HSCH. *s.v.* ξυνάοροι ● *Dor. and trag.* ξυνάορος.

συνηπειρώτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, Ἠπειρώτης] fellow Epirote VARR. *R.R.* 2.5.

συνηπεροπεύω [σύν, ἠπεροπεύω] to help deceive ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 843.

συνηρεμέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἡρεμέω] to stay at the same level HERO *Pn.* 1.2.

συνηρετέω, *contr.* [*see* συνηρετμέω] to work together, help SOPH. *Ai.* 1329 (*conject.*) EUR. *fr.* 776.3 (*conject.*) ‖ to adapt oneself ▸ τινι to sthg. EUR. *fr.* 282.7 (*v.l.*) ● *Att. inf.* ξυνηρετεῖν SOPH. *l.c.* ‖ *fut. 2. sg.* ξυνηρετήσεις HSCH.

συνηρέτης -ου, ὁ [συνηρετέω] colleague PHOT. *Lex.*

συνηρετμέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐρετμόν] to row together SOPH. *Ai.* 1329 (*codd.*).

συνηρέφεια -ας, ἡ [συνηρεφής] dense shade APP. 16.432 (*written* -φία).

συνηρεφέω, *contr.* [συνηρεφής] to cast a thick shade THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.5.

συνηρεφής -ές [σύν, ἐρέφω] densely shaded, shady HDT. 1.110.2, 7.111.1 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.12 *etc.*; *fig.* ξυνηρεφές πρόσωπον gloomy face EUR. *Or.* [957] ‖ thick, covering completely ARISTOT. *H.A.* 527b 33, *al.* PLUT. *Demetr.* 49.5 ● *Att.* ξυν-.

συνηρημένως [συναιρέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* by contraction HSCH. *s.v.* ἄλιον.

συνήρης -ες [σύν, ἀραρίσκω] joined, added NIC. *Al.* 512.

συνήριθμος -ον *see* συνάριθμος.

συνηρμοσμένως [συναρμόζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* harmoniously MAUR. 4.45.

συνηρτημένως [συναρτάω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* with expertise PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.91.

συνήσθησις -εως, ἡ [συνήδομαι] congratulation APP. 17.290 (*dub. read.*).

συνησκημένως [συνασκέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* graciously GLOSS.

συνησῠχάζω [σύν, ἡσυχάζω] to be quiet together PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.219.

συνηττάομαι *Att.*, *contr.* [σύν, ἡσσάομαι] to be defeated together XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.14.

συνηχέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἠχέω] to sound together *or* in harmony ARISTOT. *Aud.* 801b 9 *etc.* ‖ to echo, resound THPHR. *Ch.* 6.10 *etc.* ‖ *trans.* to sound IOS. *B.I.* 3.262.

συνήχησις -εως, ἡ [συνηχέω] concordant sound, consonance THPHR. *fr.* 89.8 *etc.*

συνήωρ -ορος, ἡ OR. (EUNAP. *V.S.* 465) *etc.*, *see* συνήορος.

συνθᾱκέω, *contr.* [σύνθακος] to sit together ▸ τινι with sthg. EUR. *Her.* 994 (*fig.*).

σύνθᾱκος -ον [σύν, θᾶκος] sitting together ▸ τινι with s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 1267 ‖ *extens.* companion EUR. *Or.* 1637, *Hip.* 1093.

συνθαλπτέον [συνθάλπω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to heat completely GEOP. 16.4.3.

συνθάλπω [σύν, θάλπω] *impf.* συνέθαλπον ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ξυνθαλφθείς HP. *Aff.* 15; to heat completely HP. *Sal.* 7, *al.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 974c ‖ *fig.* to soothe, console AESCHL. *Pr.* 685 ● *Att.* ξυνθάλπω.

συνθαμβέω, *contr.* [σύν, θαμβέω] to be astonished ▸ τινι at sthg. PLAT. *Ion* 535e.

συνθάπτω [σύν, θάπτω] *impf.* συνέθαπτον, *mid. pass.* συνεθαπτόμην ‖ *fut.* συνθάψω ‖ *aor.* συνέθαψα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συντέθαμμαι ‖ *aor*[1] *pass.* συνετάφην ‖ *fut. pass.* συνταφήσομαι ❶ *act.* to bury together *or* help bury ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 1032 SOPH. *Ai.* 1378 EUR. *Hel.* 1545 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 149 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be buried together THUC. 1.8.1; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 5.5 *etc.* ● *Att.* ξυνθάπτω: *aor. subj.* ξυνθάψω PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.10 (p. 558) ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ξυντεθαμμένος THUC. 1.8.1.

συνθαυμάζω [σύν, θαυμάζω] to be amazed *or* ad-

mire together PLAT. *Theaet.* 162c (*v.l.*) EUNAP. *V.S.* 469.

συνθαυματουργέω, *contr.* [σύν, θαυματουργέω] *Christ.* to perform miracles together CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.914D *etc.*

συνθεᾱγός -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, θεαγός] colleague θεαγός *p*MERT. 26.5 (III[CE]).

συνθεάζω [σύν, θεάζω] to be divinely possessed together DIOD. 4.51.3 (*codd.*).

συνθεάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, θεάομαι] to watch *or* observe together, *of spectators* PLAT. *Lach.* 178a XEN. *Oec.* 3.7; *subst. ptc.* οἱ συνθεώμενοι the other spectators ANTIPHO 3.4.5 ‖ to examine *or* consider together XEN. *An.* 6.4.15 PLAT. *Leg.* 967e POL. 1.25.1, 1.40.7.

συνθεάτης -οῦ, ὁ [συνθεάομαι] fellow spectator PLAT. *Rp.* 523a, *Lach.* 179e.

συνθεάτρια -ας, ἡ [συνθεάομαι] ARISTOPH. *fr.* 487.3, *fem. of* συνθεᾱτής ‖ fellow actress PROC.[1] *Arc.* 9.26.

συνθεῖα -ας, ἡ [σύνθεος] *Christ.* shared divinity GREG. *Or.* 43.68.8.

συνθέλησις -εως, ἡ [συνθέλω] consent CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.248A.

συνθέλω [σύν, θέλω] *fut.* συνθελήσω ‖ *aor. inf.* συνθελῆσαι CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.320.5 P., *Trin.* 557; to have the same wish, consent SOPH. *O.C.* 1344, *fr.* 489.1 EUR. *H.F.* 832, *Tr.* 62 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167a 1 *etc.* • *cf. also* συνεθέλω.

σύνθεμα -ατος, τό [συντίθημι] collection VT *Eccl.* 12.11 (*v.l.*) ‖ mixture, compound, whole HIPPIATR. 22.1 *etc.* ‖ *math.* sum DIOPH. 1.27 (p. 62.6), *al.* ‖ compound word EUSTATH. 340.35.

συνθεολογέω, *contr.* [σύν, θεολογέω] *Christ.* to consider divine as well CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.15E (*pass.*).

σύνθεος -ον [σύν, θεός] *Christ.* likewise divine LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.36 (86.1708C).

συνθεόω, *contr.* [σύνθεος] *Christ.* to deify together LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.44 (86.1504C) (*pass.*).

συνθεράπευω [σύν, θεραπεύω] to treat together STEPH.[2] *in Gal.* 1.338 HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 5.133) (*pass.*) ‖ to pay homage to together PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.30 (*pass.*).

συνθερίζω [σύν, θερίζω] to reap together ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 948 (*codd.*).

συνθερμαίνω [σύν, θερμαίνω] to warm together ARISTOT. *H.A.* 562b 21, *Pr.* 888b 23 (*pass.*) *etc.*

συνθεσία -ας, ἡ [συντίθημι] pact, agreement IL. 2.339, 5.319 AP. 1.340, *al. etc.*

συνθεσίδιον -ου, τό [σύνθεσις] garment *p*GISS. 21.8 (II[CE]) *etc.*

σύνθεσις -εως, ἡ [συντίθημι] Ⓐ synthesis, composition, combination, *of parts or elements* HP. *Virg.* 1 PLAT. *Phaed.* 93a, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1174a 23, *al. etc.*; ἀν εἶδος ἕτερον ἢ τῆς συνθέσεως if its composition has a different form, *of a political system* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1276b 8 ‖ *gramm.* composition, *of letters, words, phrases* AESCHL. *Pr.* 460 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1092a 26, *al. etc.*; σ. ἔκ τε ῥημάτων γιγνομένη καὶ ὀνομάτων combination of verbs and nouns PLAT. *Soph.* 263d | *of verses* ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1449b 35 DIOD. 5.74.1 *etc.* ‖ *log. and math.* synthesis ARISTOT. *Int.* 16a 12, *al.* ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 2.7 *etc.* | addition ARCHIM. *Spir.* 1 *etc.* Ⓑ set, service, *of dishes, clothes etc. p*OXY. 1153.23 (I[CE]) *etc.* ‖ store, *of fruits* PHYLAR. 10 GEOP. 9.28.2 Ⓒ *fig.* agreement, treaty, pact PIND. *P.* 4.168, *fr.* 205.3 *i*IG 5.2.343.41, 60 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

συνθετέον [συντίθημι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to compose PLAT. *Crat.* 434b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1294a 35.

συνθέτης -ου, ὁ [συντίθημι] composer, writer PLAT. *Leg.* 722e PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.38.13 *etc.*; σ. λόγων prose writer PAUS. 10.26.1.

συνθετίζομαι [συνθέτης] to organize IOS. *B.I.* 4.561.

συνθετικός -ή -όν [συντίθημι] constituent, combinatory PLAT. *Pol.* 308c *etc.*; ἡ σ. ἐπιστήμη the art of composition DION. *Comp.* 6.1, *al.* ‖ compounding, component SEXT. *S.* 9.291 *etc.*

συνθετισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συνθετίζομαι] composition, structure [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.781.

σύνθετος -ον [συντίθημι] Ⓐ put together, compounded, composite PLAT. *Phaed.* 78c, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.20 *etc.*; ▸ σ. ἔκ τινος composed of *or* made up of sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 611b, *Phil.* 29e; ἡ σ. οὐσία the composite substance ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1043a 30, *al.*; *subst.*: τὸ σ. compound ARISTOT. *Phys.* 187b 12, *al.* | *gramm., of sounds and words* ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1456b 35, *al.*; σύνθετα ὀνόματα compound words ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1434b 34 *etc.* | *in poetry and mus., of meters and sounds* PLAT. *Rp.* 400b, *Phaed.* 92a *etc.* ‖ *extens.* solid, *of excrement* HP. *Coac.* 1.109 Ⓑ *fig.* agreed upon, established: ἐκ συνθέτου by agreement HDT. 3.86.2 ‖ made up, fictitious, *of words* AESCHL. *Pr.* 686 • *rar. also fem.* συνθέτη *or* συνθετή LYS. *fr.* 34 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 265a 21, *al. etc.* ✦ *adv.* συνθέτως in composition LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.3 (86.1657B).

συνθέω [σύν, θέω] *impf.* συνέθεον ‖ *fut. mid.* συνθεύσομαι *and* συνθευσοῦμαι SYN. *Opusc.* 1.13; to run together ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611a 1; ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι to some place ARISTOT. *H.A.* 533b 24, *Cael.* 297a 26; ▸ τινι with sthg. POLL. 1.196 ‖ to meet XEN. *Hip.* 10.11 ‖ to shrink, contract, *of muscles* HP. *Fract.* 35 ‖ *fig.* to run smoothly, *of a plan* OD. 20.245 | to agree ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 36.71.

συνθεωρέω, *contr.* [σύν, θεωρέω] ❶ *act.* to observe at the same time ARISTOT. *APr.* 67a 37, *PA.* 645a 12 *etc.* | to observe *or* consider completely EPIC. 3.95, *al.* ‖ to be colleague in an embassy (*see* θεωρός) LYS. 8.5 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1245b 4; ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1187 ❷ *pass.* to be studied as a whole *p*TEBT. 61b.33 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

συνθεώρημα -ατος, τό [συνθεωρέω] agreed principle PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.140.

συνθεωρητέον [συνθεωρέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to observe *or* consider together EPIC. 3.96 DIOG. 10.96.

συνθεώρητος -ον [συνθεωρέω] established in theory PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.11.

συνθεωρία -ας, ἡ [συνθέωρος] simultaneous consideration LEONTH. *Nest.* 3.1 (86.1604B).

συνθέωρος -ον [σύν, θεωρός] colleague on an embassy (*see* θεωρία) *i*OGIS 42.9 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

συνθήγω [σύν, θήγω] to sharpen EUR. *Hip.* 689 (*fig.*).

συνθήκη -ης, ἡ [συντίθημι] Ⓐ pact, agreement PLAT. *Crat.* 384d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280b 10, *al. etc.*; ἐκ *or* διὰ συνθήκης by agreement *or* convention PLAT. *Leg.* 879a ARISTOT. *APr.* 50a 18 = κατὰ συνθήκην *or simpl.* συνθήκῃ ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1133a 29, 1134b 32 ‖ written agreement, treaty AESCHL. *Ch.* 555 THUC. 1.78.4, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1267 LYS. 18.15 *etc.*; ἐπ' ἄλλους στρατεύειν οὐκ εἶναι ἐν ταῖς συνθήκαις that to make war on others was not in the agreement XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.4 | συνθήκας ποιεῖσθαι *or* συντίθεσθαι to make agreements HDT. 6.42.1 LYS. 13.88 *etc.*; συνθήκας ἀναιρεῖν to break *or* violate the agreements ISOCR. 17.31 = σ. λύειν ISOCR. 18.24 = σ. παραβῆναι PLAT. *Crit.* 54c; ἐκ τῶν συνθηκῶν according to the treaty ISOCR. 4.179 = κατὰ τὰς ξυνθήκας THUC. 1.144.2; παρὰ τὰς συνθήκας in violation of the treaty PLAT. *Crit.* 52d Ⓑ *gramm.* combination, *of elements in speech* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 26 HERMOG. *Id.* 219.19, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* compound LUC. *Prom. verb.* 5 Ⓒ *Christ. pl.* monastic vows BAS. *Reg.fus.* 14 • *Att.* ξυν-.

συνθηκογράφος -ου, ὁ [συνθήκη, γράφω] drafter of agreements *i*SYLL[3]. 344.31 (IV[BCE]).

συνθηκοποιέω, *contr.* [συνθήκη, ποιέω] *act. and mid.* to draw up agreements SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1060 *etc.*

συνθηκοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [συνθήκη, φύλαξ] guarantor of an agreement AESOP. *Vit.* G.71 SCH. IL. 23.486 *etc.*

σύνθημα -ατος, τό [συντίθημι] Ⓐ conventional *or* agreed-upon sign, signal HDT. 8.7.2 THUC. 4.112.1 PLAT. *Crat.* 433e *etc.*; δέλτος ἐγγεγραμμένη συνθήματα a tablet inscribed with signs SOPH. *Tr.* 158 ‖ *milit.* password HDT. 9.98.3 THUC. 7.44.4 XEN. *An.* 1.8.16 *etc.*; σ. παραδιδόναι to give the password XEN. *An.* 7.3.34 | coded message POL. 8.15.9 | signal for battle PLUT. *Sul.* 28.14 LUC. *Salt.* 10 Ⓑ treaty, agreement XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.6; σ. ποιεῖσθαι to draw up a treaty XEN. *An.* 4.6.20, ἀπό *or* ἐκ συνθήματος by agreement HDT. 5.74.2, 6.121.1 THUC. 4.67.4, 6.61.2 *etc.* Ⓒ *in concr. sense* token, countersign *as a pledge of agreement* (*cf.* σύμβολον) SOPH. *O.C.* 46, 1594 POL. 6.34.8 *etc.* Ⓓ *later* connection, relation ATH. 5.215e • *Att.* ξύν-.

συνθημᾰτιαῖος -α -ον [σύνθημα] agreed upon, established ARISTOPH. *Th.* 458.

συνθημᾰτίζω [σύνθημα] to give the signal: μάχην for battle EUSTATH. 700.12.

συνθημᾰτικός -ή -όν [σύνθημα] prearranged, ciphered POL. 8.16.9 ‖ symbolic DAMASC. *Pr.* 210 ✦ *adv.* συνθηματικῶς in cipher POL. 8.17.4.

συνθημᾰτώδης -ες [σύνθημα] symbolic DAMASC. *Pr.* 210.

συνθήμων -ονος [συντίθημι] conspirator EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.92.

συνθηρᾱτής -οῦ, ὁ [σύνθηρος] fellow hunter ▸ τινί τινος of sthg. with s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.15.

συνθηράω, *contr.* [σύνθηρος] ❶ *act.* to hunt together XEN. *An.* 5.3.10; ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.14, 38 ❷ *mid.* to find together ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 433 (*tmesis*) ❸ *pass.* to be caught together SOPH. *Ph.* 1005.

συνθηρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [συνθηρεύω] fellow hunter XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.15 THEM. *Or.* 21.35.12.

συνθηρεύω [σύνθηρος] ❶ *act.* to hunt together PLAT. *Rp.* 451d, 466d; *fig.* EUR. *fr.* 981.5 | to gather together DIOC.[1] 147 ❷ *mid.* to procure, obtain AESCHL. *Sept.* 156.

σύνθηρος -ον [σύν, θήρα] fellow hunter ADAE. (AP 9.303.4); ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.7; ▸ τινος s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.35 | *subst.* σ. Ἀρτέμιδος fellow huntress of Artemis APOLLOD.[7] 3.8.2.

συνθητεύω [σύν, θητεύω] to be a mercenary together EUSTATH. 1338.62.

συνθίασεύω [σύν, θίασος] to lead the θίασος together STRAB. 10.3.18.

συνθιᾰσῖτεύω [σύν, θίασος] to be a member of a θίασος *p*ENTEUX. 20.2, *al.* (III[BCE]).

συνθιᾰσίτης -ου, ὁ [συνθιασιτεύω] companion in a θίασος *p*GRENF. 1.31.5 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

συνθιασῖτις -ιδος, ἡ *fem. of* συνθιασίτης *p*ENTEUX. 21.2 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

συνθιᾰσώτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, θίασος] companion in a θίασος ATH. 8.362e (*codd.*) THEM. *Or.* 4.77.8 ‖ *extens.* companion ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 728, *Pl.* 508.

συνθιγγάνω [σύν, θιγγάνω] to touch together ▸ τινος sthg. THEM. *Or.* 20.235b.

συνθλασμός -οῦ, ὁ growling HSCH. (*s.v.* γομφιασμόν).

συνθλαστέον [συνθλάω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to crush SOR. 4.11.3.

συνθλάττω Sch. *rec.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 412, *see* -θλάω.

συνθλάω, *contr.* [σύν, θλάω] *impf.* συνέθλων, *mid. pass.* συνεθλώμην GAL. 3.894 || *fut.* συνθλάσω || *aor.* συνέθλασα || *pf. mid. pass.* συντέθλασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συντέθλαστο [ATHANAS.] *Res.* 2 || *aor. pass.* συνεθλάσθην || *fut. pass.* συνθλασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to crush together ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 11 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be crushed ALEXIS 272.3 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863b 13 *etc.*

συνθλίβω [σύν, θλίβω] *impf.* συνέθλιβον, *mid. pass.* συνεθλιβόμην || *aor.* συνέθλιψα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* συντεθλιμμένος || *aor*^{2}. *pass.* συνεθλίφθην || *aor*^{1}. *pass.* συνεθλίβην ❶ *act.* to press together ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361b 17, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be pressed together *or* compressed PLAT. *Tim.* 92a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 555b 26, *al.* • *ptc. mid.* ξυνθλιβόμενος SCH. OPP. 3.24.

σύνθλιψις -εως, ἡ [συνθλίβω] compression ARISTOT. *Resp.* 472b 1 AN. *Subl.* 10.6.

συνθνήσκω [σύν, θνήσκω] *fut.* συνθάνοῦμαι || *aor*^{1}. συνέθανον || *pf.* συντέθνηκα || *ppf.* συνετεθνήκειν || *fut. pf.* συντεθνήξομαι; to die *or* expire together, *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1139, *Ch.* 979 SOPH. *Tr.* 720; ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 819 SOPH. *Ph.* 1443 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 868 • *Ion. fut. inf. epic* συνθανέεσθαι QS 3.249 || *aor*^{1}. *epic inf.* συνθανέειν GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.623.3) || *pf. inf.* συντεθνάναι.

συνθοινάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [σύν, θοίνη] fellow feaster EUR. *El.* 638.

σύνθοινος -ον POLEM. 78 DIOD. 10.22, *see* συνθοινάτωρ.

συνθολόω, *contr.* [σύν, θολόω] *aor.* συνεθόλωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* συντεθόλωμαι || *aor. pass.* συνεθολώθην ❶ *act.* to muddy, cloud LIB. *Or.* 18.286 (*fig.*) ❷ *pass.* to be clouded PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.37 SOR. 1.38.5 • *Att.* ξυνθολόω.

συνθορῦβέω, *contr.* [σύν, θορυβέω] to throw into disorder together DIOD. 13.101.6.

συνθρᾰνόω, *contr.* [σύν, *see* θρανύσσω] to break into pieces EUR. *Bac.* 633 (*pass.*).

σύνθραυσις -εως, ἡ [συνθραύω] breakage VETT. 121.6 *CCA* 8(1).248.

σύνθραυσμα -ατος, τό [σύν, θραύω] fragment CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.424D.

συνθραύω [σύν, θραύω] ❶ *act.* to break, shatter EUR. *Or.* 1569 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be broken XEN. *Ages.* 2.1 *etc.*

συνθρηνέω, *contr.* [σύνθρηνος] to mourn together ▸ τινι with s.o. BAS. *Hom.* 5.8.

συνθρηνήτρια -ας, ἡ [σύνθρηνος] fellow mourner SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1518.

σύνθρηνος -ον [σύν, θρῆνος] one who mourns together ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171b 9; ▸ τινι with s.o. DIOSC.^{1} (AP 7.407.8).

συνθρησκευτής -οῦ, ὁ [συνθρησκεύω] fellow worshiper *I*BCH 37.95 COD. *Iust.* 1.5.20.6.

συνθρησκεύω [σύν, θρησκεύω] to worship together *I*STRAT. 174.9 *etc.*

συνθρῐαμβεύω [σύν, θριαμβεύω] to share in a triumph PLUT. *Mar.* 44.8, *Luc.* 36.4.

συνθρόησις -εως, ἡ [σύν, θρόησις] perplexity SEXT. *S.* 9.169.

συνθρονίζω [σύνθρονος] to enthrone together ▸ τινι with s.o. [CALLISTH.] 2.22 (*pass.*).

σύνθρονος -ον [σύν, θρόνος] enthroned together ▸ τινι with s.o. [CALLISTH.] 2.22 DIOD. 16.92.5 OR. (LUC. *Peregr.* 29) *etc.* = τινος *I*IG 14.961 *etc.*

σύνθροος -ον [σύν, θρόος] that sounds together BIAN. (AP 9.308.4) NONN. *D.* 16.335.

συνθρυλλέω, *contr.* [σύν, θρυλέω] to divulge together ▸ τινί τι with s.o. sthg. PROC.^{1} *B.* 3.12.10.

συνθρύπτω [σύν, θρύπτω] to break in pieces, *fig.* afflict NT *Acts* 21.13.

συνθρῴσκω [σύν, θρῴσκω] to rush together AEL. *N.A.* 5.7 (*aor.* συνέθορον).

συνθυίω [σύν, θυίω] to rush together ▸ τινι with s.o. SCH. IL. (D) 6.21.

συνθῡμέω, *contr.* [σύν, θυμός] to be of one mind EPICHAR. 209.

συνθυμιάω, *contr.* [σύν, θυμιάω] to burn together CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.622E.

συνθῡσία -ας, ἡ [συνθύτης] communal sacrifice *I*SYLL.^{3}. 849.11 (II^{BCE}) || office of συνθύτης (*see*) *I*IG 2^{2}.1368.134 (II^{CE}).

συνθῡσιάζω [συνθυσία] to sacrifice together PHOT. *Bibl.* 536a.

συνθύτης -ου, ὁ [συνθύω] fellow sacrificer EUR. *fr.* 852.4 *I*IG 4.679.16 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

συνθύω [σύν, θύω] to sacrifice together IS. 8.15 AESCHN. 3.52 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *El.* 795 XEN. *Oec.* 7.8 = μετά τινος DEMOSTH. 57.47.

συνθωκέω IOS. *A.I.* 15.77, *f.l. for* συνθακέω.

1. σύνθωκος -ον IUL. 8.166b, *see* σύνθακος.

2. σύνθωκος -ου, ὁ [σύν, θῶκος] public seat SOPHR. 150.

συνῐαίνω [σύν, ἰαίνω] to cheer up together OPP.^{1} 3.167.

συνιάτρεύω [σύν, ἰατρεύω] to work as doctor together ▸ τινι with s.o. GAL. 12.944.

συνιγγύα -ας, ἡ, *see* συνεγγύη.

συνῐδῐάζω [σύν, ἰδιάζω] to give special significance together ▸ τί τινι to sthg. with s.o. AP.^{7} *Synt.* 42.10 || *intrans.* to be used specially AP.^{7} *Synt.* 49.15.

συνιδρόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἱδρόω] to sweat profusely DIOD. 3.28.4 DIOSC.^{2} 5.36 *etc.*

συνιδρύω [σύν, ἱδρύω] ❶ *act.* to dedicate together *of statues or temples:* ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. APP. 17.546 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* SCH. PIND. *P.* 3.137b ❸ *pass.* to be erected together ATH. 13.561d.

συνίδρωσις -εως, ἡ [συνιδρόω] excessive perspiration CRIT.^{2} (GAL. 12.447) PAEG. 4.1.

συνιερᾰομαι, *contr.* [συνίερος] to perform rites together ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 276d.

συνιερᾰτεύω *I*STRAT. 690.6 *etc.*, *see* συνιεράομαι.

συνιέρεια -ας, ἡ PHOT. *Bibl.* 322a, *fem. of* συνιερεύς.

συνιερεύς -έως, ὁ [σύν, ἱερεύς] fellow priest *P*BGU 1198.3 (I^{BCE}) IOS. *Ap.* 2.194 *etc.*

συνιερεύω GREG. *Or.* 2.73.15, *see* συνιερατεύω.

συνιερῐτεύω *I*CIG 5130 *etc.*, *see* συνιερατ-.

συνιερογλῡ́φος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἱερογλύφος] fellow carver of hieroglyphs *P*OXY. 1029.6 (II^{CE}).

συνιερομνάμων -ονος, ὁ [σύν, ἱερομνήμων] *Dor.* fellow ἱερομνήμων (*see*) *I*SYLL^{3}. 506.8 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

συνιεροποιέω, *contr.* [συνιεροποιός] to sacrifice together ▸ τινι with s.o. IS. 8.20.

συνιεροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, ἱεροποιός] joint sacrificer DINAR. *fr.* 89.33 *etc.*

συνίερος -ον [σύν, ἱερός] having joint sacrifices PLUT. *Amat.* 753f.

συνιερουργέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἱερουργέω] to sacrifice together DION. 4.14.3 *etc.*

συνιζάνω [συνίζω] to settle, sink down, collapse ARISTOT. *S.V.* 456a 13 THEOCR. 22.112 THPHR. *Od.* 29, *Sens.* 43 *etc.* || *trans.* to cause to sink ARISTOT. *Resp.* 474a 14.

συνίζησις -εως, ἡ [συνίζω] sinking, collapse ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 3 PLUT. *Cr.* 2.5 *etc.* || compression HERO *Pn. pref.* || *gramm.* synizesis, *monosyllabic pronunciation of two vowels* L. *E.M.* 735.36 *etc.*

συνίζω [σύν, ἵζω] *fut. mid.* συνεδοῦμαι || *aor.* συνίζησα || *pf. ptc.* συνιζηκώς; to hold a sitting *or* assembly HDT. 6.58.3 || to fall together, collapse HP. *Oct.* 11 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 868a 18, *al. etc.*; εἰς ταὐτὸν σ. to fall back into the same state PLAT. *Tim.* 72d || *trans.* to make to sink *or* lower ARISTOT. *Resp.* 475a 8, 479a 27 || *mid.* to sit together HSCH.

συνίημι [σύν, ἵημι] *impf.* συνίην *and* συνίειν || *fut.* συνήσω, *rar. mid.* συνήσομαι || *aor.* συνῆκα || *pf.* συνεῖκα ❶ *act.* [A] to set *or* bring together: ξυνέηκε μάχεσθαι (who) set to fight IL. 1.8, 7.210 || to shoot together, *of an arrow* MUS.^{1} 18 [B] *fig.* to perceive, hear IL. 15.442; νῦν ξυνίει now listen OD. 1.271 | ▸ σ. τινος to hear sthg. IL. 1.273 = σ. τι OD. 6.286 SOPH. *Ant.* 1218 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 603; ξυνέηκε θεάς ὅπα φωνησάσης he heard the voice of the goddess as she spoke IL. 2.182 | ▸ σ. τινός to listen to s.o. OR. (HDT. 1.47.3); ἐμέθεν ξύνες listen to me IL. 2.26 || to learn, know, understand, comprehend AESCHL. *Ag.* 1112 ALEXIS 129.6 DIPH. 31.13 *etc.*; οὐχὶ ξυνίης; do you not understand? SOPH. *El.* 1347; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ξυνιέντες the intelligent THGN. 904 | ▸ σ. τινός to understand *or* comprehend sthg. *or* s.o. OD. 18.34 HDT. 4.114.2 THUC. 1.3.4 *etc.* = σ. τι *or* τινα PIND. *P.* 3.80 HDT. 1.24.2, 3.46.1 SOPH. *Tr.* 868 *etc.*; οὐ ξυνεὶς δόλον Ἕλληνος ἀνδρός not having understood the craftiness of the Greek AESCHL. *Pers.* 361; ξυνίει δὲ καὶ αὐτὸς ἑλληνιστὶ τὰ πλεῖστα he understood for himself almost everything that was said in Greek XEN. *An.* 7.6.9 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.* that DEMOCR. B 95 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 231d *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to come together, come to an agreement ▸ ἀμφί τινι on sthg. IL. 1.381 || *fig.* to hear, understand ▸ τινος s.o. OD. 4.76 • *epic and Att.* ξυνίημι || *pres. imper.* ξυνίει OD. 1.271 *etc.* | *epic inf.* συνίέμεν HES. *Th.* 831; συνιεῖν THGN. 565 *and later* συνίειν VT *1Sam.* 2.10, *al.* | *ptc.* συνιείς *and later* συνίων VT *1Sam.* 18.14 || *impf. 3. pl. epic* ξύνιεν IL. 1.273 || *usu. aor. pl.* συνήκαμεν, συνήκατε, συνῆκαν *Dor. 1. pl.* συνήκαμες PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 232d, *epic aor.* ξυνέηκα IL. 1.18, *al.*, ἐξυνῆκα ANACR. 152, ἐσύνηκα ALC. 408; *aor*^{1}. *epic mid. 3. sg.* ξύνετο OD. 4.76 | *subj. 1. pl. mid.* συνώμεθα IL. 13.381 | *imper.* ξύνες SOPH. *Tr.* 868, *pl.* σύνετε NT *Mark* 7.14 | *Dor. inf.* συνέμεν PIND. *P.* 3.80.

συνῐκετεύω [σύν, ἱκετεύω] to supplicate together ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Arist.* 4.2 *etc.*

συνιχμάζομαι [σύν, ἰχμάζω] to become moist THPHR. *C.P.* 4.13.6, *Lap.* 11.

συνικνέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἱκνέομαι] to reach together, penetrate THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.4 (*codd.*) || to concern, regard ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101a 25.

συνῐκω [σύν, ἵκω] to coincide *I*MAGN. 44.29 (III-II^{BCE}).

συνῐλλω [σύν, ἴλλω] ❶ *act.* to press together, contract ARISTID.^{2} 2.13 ❷ *pass.* to be pressed together EUB. 102.3 HP. *Mul.* 2.163.

συνῐπόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἱπόω] to compress GLOSS.

συνιππάζομαι [σύν, ἵππος] to ride on horseback together ▸ τινι with s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 1.394 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1043c.

συνίππαρχος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἵππαρχος] joint commander of the cavalry HDT. 7.88.1.

συνιππεύς -έως, ὁ [σύν, ἱππεύς] comrade in the cavalry DEMOSTH. 21.134.

συνιππευσις -εως, ἡ [συνιππεύω] close cavalry formation AEL.^{1} 18.5.

συνιππεύω [συνιππεύς] to ride on horseback together DCASS. 50.5.2, 76.14.4 NONN. *D.* 47.358 (*fig.*).

συνιππία -ας, ἡ [συνιππεύς] cavalry formation GLOSS.

συνίπταμαι [σύν, ἵπταμαι] to fly together CLEM. *Protr.* 10.93.3 *etc.*

σύνῐσαν *3. pl. epic impf.*, *see* σύνειμι.

συνισθμιάζω [σύν, ἰσθμός] to celebrate the Isthmian games together AESCHL. *fr.* 78c.58 M.

συνισθμίζω [σύν, ἰσθμός] to form an isthmus SCYMN. 371.

συνΐσόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἰσόω] ❶ *act.* to make equal HSCH. *s.v.* συγκρίνει ❷ *pass.* to be made equal: τινι to sthg. AP.[7] *Adv.* 174.22.

συνιστάνω *and* συνιστάω *see* συνίστημι.

συνίστημι [σύν, ἵστημι] *impf.* συνίστην, *mid. pass.* συνιστάμην ‖ *fut.* συστήσω, *mid.* συστήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. συνέστησα, *mid.* συνεστησάμην ‖ *aor*^{r}. συνέστην ‖ *intrans. pf.* συνέστηκα *and trans.* συνέστακα, *mid. pass.* συνέσταμαι ‖ *ppf.* συνειστήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεστάθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συσταθήσομαι ❶ *trans.* (*pres. and fut. act. and mid., aor*^{s}. *act. and mid.*) Ⓐ to set together, combine | τί τινι sthg. with sthg. ‖ to make firm, strengthen, solidify | to condense, curdle Ⓑ to unite, join, associate Ⓒ to set up, institute, found | τι ἔκ τινος sthg. with sthg. | to establish, decide: τί ἐπί τινι sthg. for *or* against s.o. ‖ to compose, organize, establish | *milit.* to draw up, marshal ‖ to compose, *of literary works* ‖ to argue, exhibit, prove, establish Ⓓ to introduce, present, recommend: τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. ‖ to place in the charge of, entrust: τινά τινι s.o. (to) s.o. ‖ to appoint, designate: τινα s.o. ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*^{r}. συνέστην *and pf.* συνέστηκα) Ⓐ *of things* to unite, join, be constituted ‖ to take shape *or* body, exist ‖ *of literary works* to be composed ‖ to be solid *or* compact | to acquire firmness *or* solidity, become hard ‖ *fig.* to be contracted, frown, *of the face* Ⓑ *of pers.* to establish a connection *or* contact | to stand together, come together | to be gathered *or* in session ‖ to unite, form a group *or* alliance, come to an agreement | τινι (μετά τινος) with s.o. ‖ to be organized, *of armies* Ⓒ *in hostile sense* to clash, join combat | τινι with s.o. | *of battle* to be engaged *or* joined ‖ to be involved: τινι in sthg. ❸ *pass.* to be presented *or* recommended: τινι to s.o. ‖ to be appointed *or* designated ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act. and mid., aor*^{s}. *act. and mid.*) Ⓐ to set together, combine XEN. *Cyn.* 6.12 (*f.l.*) | ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 412a ‖ to make firm, strengthen, solidify HP. *Aph.* 3.17 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.3 | to condense, curdle HP. *Vict.* 2.54 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 280a 12, *G.C.* 336a 4 Ⓑ to unite, join, associate HDT. 3.84.1 THUC. 6.16.6, 8.48.2 *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινι to sthg. HDT. 6.74.1; τὰς πόλεις πρὸς ἀλλήλας the cities with one another XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.2 | ▸ σ. τι *or* τινά τινι to associate sthg. *or* s.o. with s.o. HDT. 2.49.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.26 POL. 2.24.6, *al.*; Ἀσίην πᾶσαν σ. ἑωυτῷ to annex all of Asia HDT. 1.103.2 Ⓒ to set up, institute, found THUC. 8.48.3 PLAT. *Tim.* 91a, *al. etc.*; συνέστησεν τὴν ἡμετέραν τέχνην he established this craft of ours PLAT. *Symp.* 186e | ▸ τι ἔκ τινος sthg. with sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 308c; οὐκ ἐκ δημοκρατίας καὶ μοναρχίας δεῖ συνιστάναι τὴν τοιαύτην πολιτείαν one should not establish such a constitution from a blend of democracy and monarchy ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266a 23; ἐκ χρηστῶν καὶ κακῶν ἀνθρώπων σ. πόλιν to constitute a city out of good and bad men PLAT. *Pol.* 308d | to establish, decide ▸ τί ἐπί τινι sthg. for *or* against s.o. HDT. 3.71.2 DEMOSTH. 15.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306b 35; σ. τιμάς to fix prices DEMOSTH. 56.7 ‖ to compose, organize, establish PLAT. *Phaedr.* 269c, *al. etc.*; πόλεμον war ISOCR. 10.49 POL. 2.1.1; πολιορκίαν a siege POL. 1.30.5 | *milit.* to draw up, marshal POL. 3.43.11 DION. 8.18.2 (*dub.*) ‖ to compose, *of literary works* ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1451a 29, *al.* ‖ to argue, exhibit, prove, establish POL. 4.5.6 ▸ *with* ὅτι POL. 3.108.4 ▸ *with acc. and inf.* D.S. 15.45.4 ▸ *with pres. ptc.* DIOD. 13.91.4: εἰ μέλλομεν ἀναγκαστικὸν τὸ προκείμενον συστῆσαι if we are to establish the cogency of the inference in question PHILOD. *Sign.* 4.10, *al. etc.* Ⓓ to introduce, present, recommend ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 4.63 PLAT. *Lach.* 200d, *al.* ‖ to place in the charge of, entrust ▸ τινά τινι s.o. (to) s.o. VT *Gen.* 40.4 *POXY.* 724.2 (II^{CE}) ‖ to appoint, designate ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Num.* 27.23 *etc.*; *esp. of guarantors* ISOCR. 17.37 DEMOSTH. 41.6, 16 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*^{r}. συνέστην *and pf.* συνέστηκα) Ⓐ *of things* to unite, join, be constituted EMPED. B 35.6 EUR. *fr.* 910.6 *etc.*; ▸ σ. ἔκ τινος to be made up of sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.14 PLAT. *Tim.* 56b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1141b 2 ‖ to take shape *or* form, exist PLAT. *Tim.* 25a DEMOSTH. 18.62 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556b 26 *etc.* a city formed in this way; πόλις οὕτω συστᾶσα PLAT. *Rp.* 546a ‖ *of literary works* to be composed PLAT. *Leg.* 817b ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1453b 4 ‖ to be solid *or* compact PARM. B 2.4 PLAT. *Tim.* 83a *etc.*; συνεστῶτα σώματα firm bodies XEN. *Cyn.* 7.8 | to acquire firmness *or* solidity, beome hard HP. *Vict.* 2.51, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 567a 28, *al.*; συνεστηκυῖα χιών compacted snow POL. 3.55.2 ‖ *fig.* to be contracted, frown, *of the face* EUR. *Alc.* 797 PLUT. *Demetr.* 17.5 ‖ *impers. pf.* συνέστηκε it is established, it is well known MARCI. *Per.* 2.1(1.542.14) Ⓑ *of pers.* to establish a connection *or* contact ▸ τινι with s.o. *PPGM* 13.29 = πρός τινα *PPGM* 4.168 *etc.*; ▸ *with int. acc.*: λέχος Ἡρακλεῖ ξυστᾶσα being joined in marriage with Herakles SOPH. *Tr.* 28 | to stand together, join forces HDT. 8.27.5 XEN. *An.* 5.7.16, *al.*; συστάντες ἀθρόοι standing together in a group XEN. *An.* 7.3.47 | to be gathered *or* in session PLUT. *Nic.* Virt. 28.5, *Phil.* 11.1 ‖ to be united, form a group *or* alliance, come to an agreement THUC. 6.21.1, *al. etc.*; μ' οὐ λέληθεν οὐδὲν ἐν τῇ πόλει ξυνιστάμενον nothing that is plotted in the city escapes my notice ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 863; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ξυνιστάμενοι the conspirators ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 577 = τὸ ξυνεστηκός THUC. 8.66.2 | ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 2.1 = μετά τινος DEMOSTH. 34.34; ξυνίστασθαι πρὸς ἑκατέρους to take one side or the other THUC. 1.1.1 | ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. LYS. 22.17 ‖ to be organized, *of armies* EUR. *I.A.* 87 XEN. *An.* 7.6.26 DEMOSTH. 8.17, 46 Ⓒ *in host. sense* to clash, join combat HDT. 1.214.2, *al.*; *fig.* γνῶμαι μὲν αὗται συνέστασαν these opinions were opposed HDT. 1.208 | ▸ τινι with s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 509 HDT. 6.108.3 EUR. *Suppl.* 847 *etc.* | *of battle* to be engaged *or* joined IL. 14.96 HDT. 1.74.2, *al.* PLAT. *Soph.* 246c; πόλεμος οὐδεὶς ξυνέστη no war took place THUC. 1.15.2 ‖ to be involved ▸ in sthg. τινι HDT. 7.170.2, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 514 THUC. 4.55.2; καρτερᾷ μάχῃ καὶ ὠθισμῷ ἀσπίδων ξυνίστασθαι to be embroiled in violent battle with the clashing of shields THUC. 4.96.2 ❸ *pass.* to be presented *or* recommended ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *An.* 3.1.8, 6.1.23 *etc.* ‖ to be appointed *or* designated *PSB* 4512.39 (II^{BCE}) PLUT. *VOrat.* 840e *etc.* • *Att.* ξυνίστημι ‖ *pf. ptc.* συνεστηκώς *and* συνεστώς, *Ion.* συνεστεώς.

συνιστορέω, *contr.* [συνίστωρ] Ⓐ to be conscious *or* aware ▸ τί τινι of sthg. with s.o. MEN. *fr.* 745.1; ▸ τινὶ ὅτι with s.o. that ARISTE.[1] 215; ▸ *with ptc. pred.* ARISTE.[1] 260 ‖ to be an accomplice HEPH.[1] 3.47.74 (*CCA* 8(1).156); ▸ τινι in sthg. VETT. 120.14 Ⓑ to recount as well CLEANTH. 1.133.8 (ATH. 467d) *etc.* ‖ to enumerate *PSB* 9861c 1, *al.* (III^{BCE}).

συνίστωρ -ορος [σύν, ἵστωρ] in the know, conscious, witness SOPH. *Ant.* 542 EUR. *Suppl.* 1174 THUC. 2.74.2 *etc.*; ὡς θεοὶ ξυνίστορες as the gods are witnesses SOPH. *Ph.* 1293 | ▸ τινος of sthg. POL. 30.8.1 PHILOD. (AP 5.3.1) *etc.*; ▸ *with acc. of rel.*: πολλά σ. κακά knowing many evils AESCHL. *Ag.* 1090 • *Att.* ξυν-.

συνισχναίνω [σύν, ἰσχναίνω] *fut.* συνισχνανῶ EUR. *I.A.* 694 ‖ *aor. pass.* συνισχνάνθην HP. *M.S.* 5; to make dry, *only pass.* dry up, shrivel up, shrink HP. *l.c.*, *al.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.10.6) | *fig.* to contribute to reducing ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. EUR. *l.c.* • *Att.* ξυνισχναίνω HP. *Mul.* 1.27, *.133.

συνισχῡρίζω [σύν, ἰσχυρίζομαι] to help strengthen ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.26.

συνίσχω [συνέχω] ❶ *act.* to retain *PTEBT.* 746.10 (III^{BCE}) ❷ *pass.* to be retained *PGRENF.* 2.14.13 (III^{BCE}) | to be afflicted: νοσήμασιν with diseases PLAT. *Gorg.* 479a.

συνῑτικός -ή -όν [σύνειμι] tending to come together ARISTOT. *Pr.* 905b 14 (compar.).

συνιχνεύω [σύν, ἰχνεύω] to follow the tracks together ▸ τινά τινι of s.o. with s.o. NONN. *D.* 16.193.

Σύνναδα -ων, τά Synnada, *city in Phrygia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.2.24 *etc.* ‖ *also* Σύναδα PLIN.[1] 5.29.29 *etc.*

σύνναιος -ον [συνναίω] one who dwells together ▸ τινι with s.o. *ICRET.* 2.3.44.4 (III-IV^{CE}).

συνναίω [σύν, ναίω] to dwell together, live together ▸ τινι with s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 195 SOPH. *Tr.* 1237, *El.* 241.

σύννᾱος -ον [σύν, ναός] worshiped in the same temple, *of gods ICIG* 2230 *PSB* 9674.5 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. STRAB. 7.7.12 = τινος DCASS. 55.1.1 *etc.*

συννάσσω [σύν, νάσσω] *aor. ptc.* συννάξας; to be packed *or* pressed together HDT. 7.60.2 (*corr.*).

συνναυᾱγέω, *contr.* [σύν, ναυαγέω] to be shipwrecked together AESOP. 300.

συννα(υ)βάτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, ναυβάτης] fellow sailor SOPH. *Ph.* 565.

συνναύκληρος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ναύκληρος] LUC. *Pod.* 328, *f.l. for* σύγκλ-.

συνναυμαχέω, *contr.* [σύν, ναυμαχέω] to engage in naval battle together HDT. 8.44.1 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 702 THUC. 1.73.4 *etc.*

συννα(υ)σθλόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ναυσθλόω] to cross by ship together HSCH.

συννα(υ)στολέω, *contr.* [σύν, ναυστολέω] to be a shipmate ▸ τινι of s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 550 (*corr.*).

συνναύτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, ναύτης] fellow sailor SOPH. *Ai.* 902 EUR. *Cycl.* 425, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 389c ‖ *member of a guild of fishermen IIGR* 1.817.21 • *Dor.* -τᾶς.

συννεάζω [σύν, νεάζω] to be young together ALCIPHR. 4.18.3 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.21.2; ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *fr.* 317.6.

συννεανιεύομαι [σύν, νεανιεύομαι] to behave youthfully together ▸ τινι with s.o. DCASS. 51.8.1, 72.4.4.

συννεκροτάφος -ου, ὁ [σύν, νεκροτάφος] fellow gravedigger *PRYL.* 574.2 (I^{BCE}).

συννεκρόω, *contr.* [σύν, νεκρόω] to kill together ▸ τινι with sthg. VETT. 229.1 (*pass., v.l.*).

συννέμησις -εως, ἡ [συννέμω] relation ▸ πρός τι to sthg. PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 393a.

συννέμω [σύν, νέμω] ❶ *act.* to make a partner, associate *IG* 2^{2}.850.20 (III^{BCE}) PLUT. *Rom.* 16.3, *al.* ‖ to administer, manage together *PLOND.* 1976.12 (III^{CE}) ❷ *mid.* to feed together ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572b 21 ❸ *pass.* to be distributed PLUT. *Isid.* 380a, *Def. orac.* 424a.

συννενέαται *see* συννέω.

σύννευμα -ατος, τό [συννεύω] nod of approval ANTIPH. 49.7.

συννεύρωσις -εως, ἡ [σύν, νεύρωσις] connection by means of sinews GAL. 2.738.

σύννευσις -εως, ἡ [συννεύω] **convergence** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. STRAB. 4.5.1 *etc.* | *fig.* **agreement** POL. 2.40.5 || **bend, curvature** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.34.2) *etc.*

συννεύω [σύν, νεύω] *impf.* συνέπευον || *fut.* συννεύσω || *aor.* συνέπευσα || *pf.* συννένευκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* συννένευμαι GREG.[1] *Bas.* 5; **to contract:** τὰς ὀφρῦς the brows LUC. *Philopatr.* 1 || *intrans.* **to bend together, incline, converge** SOR. *Sem.* 12 *etc.*; ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι towards sthg. THPHR. *Ign.* 51 POL. 3.32.7 *etc.* | *fig.* **to agree** SOPH. *O.T.* 1510 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυννεύω.

συννέφεια *and* συννεφία -ας, ἡ [συννεφής] **cloudiness** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 944b 26 (*interpol.*) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 84 *etc.*

συννέφελος -ον THUC. 8.42.1 ALCIPHR. 1.10.1, *see* συννεφής • *Att.* ξυν-.

συννεφής -ές [σύν, νέφος] **clouded over, cloudy** THPHR. *Vent.* 2 POL. 9.15.12, 9.16.3 *etc.*; οὐρανός heaven VT *Deut.* 33.28 || *fig., of pers.* **grim, sullen, gloomy** EUR. *Ph.* 1307 *etc.*; συννεφὲς μέτωπον **gloomy look** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811b 34.

σύννεφος -ον IOS. *A.I.* 18.285, *see* συννεφής.

συννέφω [συννεφής] *pf.* συννένοφα; **to cover with clouds, cloud over:** Ζεὺς συννέφει it is cloudy ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1502 = *impers.* συννέφει ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1393a 6, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 46 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. νεφέλας to gather clouds VT *Gen.* 9.14 || *fig. intrans., of pers.* **to become gloomy** EUR. *El.* 1078 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 410 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυννέφω.

1. συννέω [σύν, νέω 1] **to swim together** LUC. *Tox.* 20 *etc.*

2. συννέω [σύν, νέω 3] *aor.* συνένησα || *pf. mid. pass.* συννένημαι DCASS. 54.21.8 ❶ *act.* **to accumulate, heap up** HDT. 1.34.3, *al.*; πυρήν a pyre HDT. 1.86.2, 7.107.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be amassed** HDT. 2.135.4, 4.62.1 THUC. 7.87.2 • *Att.* ξυννέω || *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* συννενέᾶται.

συννεωτερίζω [σύν, νεωτερίζω] **to foment change** *or* **revolution together** ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. STRAB. 6.4.2, 14.5.2.

συννήθω [σύν, νήθω] **to spin together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg., *of fate* MAUR. 4.34 (*aor.* συνένησα).

συννηπιάζω [σύν, νηπιάζω] **to become an infant together** ▸ τινι with s.o. CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.237C.

σύννησις -εως, ἡ [συννήθω] **spinning together,** *fig.* **connection** MAUR. 4.40.

συννηστεύω [σύν, νηστεύω] **to fast together** ▸ τινι with s.o. CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.170D.

συννήχομαι [σύν, νήχω] **to swim together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 294e *etc.*

συννῑκάω, *contr.* [σύν, νικάω] ❶ *act.* **to share in victory** AND. 3.27; ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 1103 = μετά τινος XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.14 ❷ *pass.* **to be conquered together** DCASS. 49.10.2.

συννοέω, *contr.* [σύννοος] ❶ *act.* **to reflect, meditate** ▸ τι upon sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 453 PLAT. *Symp.* 220c, *al. etc.* | **to plot** PATR. 1.5 || **to comprehend** PLAT. *Theaet.* 164a, *al.*; ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that PLAT. *Pol.* 280b, *Soph.* 238c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284a 32; ▸ *with pred. ptc.* PLAT. *Epin.* 976b PLUT. *Pomp.* 74.4 ❷ *mid.* **to reflect** EUR. *Or.* 634, *Ion* 644 || **to comprehend** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 598.

συννοητέος -α -ον [συννοέω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be reflected upon** *CCA* 2.120 VETT. 87.17.

συννοητικός -ή -όν [συννοέω] **reflective** PLOT. 2.2.1.

σύννοια -ας, ἡ [σύννοος] **thought, reflection, meditation** HDT. 1.88.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 279 PLAT. *Rp.* 571d, *Leg.* 790b *etc.* || **preoccupation, anxiety** AESCHL. *Pr.* 437 EUR. *Or.* 632; σύννοιαν ὄμμασιν φέρων wearing worry on your face EUR. *Her.* 381 || **conscience, remorse** EUR. *Andr.* 805 PLAT. *Def.* 415e • *Ion.* -νοίη.

συννοισία -ας, ἡ [σύν, οἴσω] **carrying together** HSCH.

συννομέομαι, *contr.* [σύννομος] **to live together** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1065e.

συννομεύς -έως, ὁ [σύννομος] **fellow shepherd** SCH. *rec.* THEOCR. 9.28 GLOSS.

συννομή -ῆς, ἡ [συννέμω] **pasturing together** PLAT. *Pol.* 268c | *fig.* **single affair, joint issue** PLAT. *Leg.* 737e *etc.*

συννομίζω [σύννομος] **to be of the same opinion** ▸ τί τινι with s.o. on sthg. PLAT. *Min.* 316d.

συννομοθετέω, *contr.* [σύν, νομοθετέω] **to be a lawgiver together** PLAT. *Leg.* 833e DEMOSTH. 24.27.

1. σύννομος -ον [συννέμω] Ⓐ **feeding in herds** *or* **flocks,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571b 22, 611a 10 THEOCR. 8.56 (*dub. read.*) || *extens.* **living together** *or* **in groups** PLAT. *Criti.* 110b, *Leg.* 666e; φῦλα πάντα συννόμων πτεροφόρα all the winged species that live in flocks ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1756 | ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 206 *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **living together** *or* **associated** ▸ τινι with sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 598; πνεύματα πόλει σύννομα winds that live with the city HP. *Aër.* 3 || **sharing, partaking, companion** ▸ τινος in sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 704 EUR. *Hip.* 979, *Hel.* 1488 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 678; ▸ σ. τινί τινος parter with s.o. in sthg. PIND. *I.* 3.17 | *subst.* ὁ *and* ἡ σ. having the same fate, companion *of pers. and animals* AESCHL. *Sept.* 354 SOPH. *Ph.* 1436 *etc.*; *of spouses* SOPH. *O.C.* 340 PLAT. *Leg.* 925c || *of things* **similar, analogous** PLAT. *Tim.* 42b, *al. etc.* | **fitting together,** *of stones used in building* POL. 8.37.1.

2. σύννομος -ον [σύν, νόμος] **lawful, regular** *I*G 5.1.1390.48 (IB[CE]) • *adv.* συννόμως **in accordance with the laws** *I*SARDIS 20.28 (VI[CE]).

σύννοος -οον, *contr.* σύννους -ουν [σύν, νοῦς] **deep in thought, reflective** ISOCR. 1.15 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 206b, *Them.* 3.4 *etc.* || **preoccupied, serious** HP. *Med.* 1, *epist.* 15 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 958a 18 *etc.* || **circumspect** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1267a 36; *subst.* τὸ σύννουν **circumspection** PHILOD. *Vit.* 8.25.

συννοσέω, *contr.* [σύν, νοσέω] **to be sick** *or* **infirm together** HP. *Aph.* 2.15 EUR. *I.A.* 407 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 784a 30; ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *Andr.* 948, *fr.* 909.11 *etc.*

συννυκτερεύω [σύν, νυκτερεύω] **to spend the night together** PLUT. *Di.* 55.3 ACH. 6.21.3.

συννυμφοκόμος -ον [σύν, νυμφοκόμος] **that helps to adorn the bride** EUR. *I.A.* 48.

σύννυμφος -ου, ἡ [σύν, νύμφη] **sister in law** VT *Ruth.* 1.15 *etc.*

συνογκάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ὀγκάομαι] **to bray together** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.24.18.

συνογκόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ὀγκόω] **to swell together** SOR. 2.1.2.

συνοδεία -ας, ἡ L. *Sud.*, *see* συνοδία.

συνόδευσις -εως, ἡ [συνοδεύω] **joint travel** EUSTATH. 1789.35.

συνοδευτής -οῦ, ὁ [συνοδεύω] **fellow traveler** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 400.

συνοδεύω [σύνοδος] ❶ *act.* **to travel together** PLUT. *Pomp.* 40.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. NT *Acts* 9.7 *etc.* | *astr.* **to be in conjunction** ▸ τινι with sthg. VETT. 284.25 *etc.* | *fig.* **to accompany** ▸ τινι sthg. TRYPHO (AP.[7] *Synt.* 48.19) = πρός τι MARCEL. 11 ❷ *mid.* **to go together** ▸ τινι with sthg. HDT.[1] (ORIB. *Syn.* 6.32, *v.l.*).

συνοδηγός -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, ὁδηγός] **guide** LYR. *Al.* 1.15.

συνοδία -ας, ἡ [σύνοδος] **journeying together** *or* **in company** CIC. *Att.* 10.7.2 *etc.* | *extens.* **company** MEN. *Gn.* 24 || **caravan, group of travelers** NT *Luke* 2.44 STRAB. 4.6.6 *etc.* || **family** VT *Neh.* 7.5, *al.* || *Christ.* **community** *of believers* BAS. *Asc.* 1.3.

συνοδιάρχης -ου, ὁ [συνοδία, ἄρχω] **leader of a caravan** *I*OGIS 632.2, 633.5 (II[CE]).

συνοδιαρχία -ας, ἡ [συνοδιάρχης] **position of caravan leader** *I*SEG 7.139.6 (II[CE]).

συνοδικός -ή -όν [σύνοδος] *astr.* **relating to conjunction** VETT. 20.19, *al. etc.* || **in astral conjunction** PROCL. *Hyp.* 1.17 || **concerning a meeting** (*see* σύνοδος) *P*GRENF. 1.51.5 (III[CE]) || *Christ.* **concerning a synod** SOZ. 7.11.3 *etc.*

συνοδίτης -ου, ὁ [σύνοδος] **member of a meeting** (*see* σύνοδος) *P*BGU 1137.9 (I[BCE]) *etc.* || *astr.* **relating to a conjunction** DAMASC. *Isid.* 233.

συνοδοιπορέω, *contr.* [συνοδοιπόρος] **to travel together** ▸ τινι with s.o. NICOL.[1] 66.10.

συνοδοιπορία -ας, ἡ [συνοδοιπόρος] **travel together** BABR. 110.

συνοδοιπόρος -ον [σύν, ὁδοιπόρος] **fellow traveler** XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.12 *etc.*

συνοδοντίς -ίδος, ἡ [συνόδους] *ichthyol.* **synodontis,** *type of catfish* ATH. 7.312b | *fish of the Nile* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.356f).

συνοδοντῖτις -ίδος, ἡ [συνόδους] *miner.* **synodontitis,** *stone* PLIN. 37.182.

συνοδοπανσέληνος -ου, ἡ [σύνοδος, πανσέληνος] *astr.* **conjunction** *CCA* 8(4).199 (*v.l.*).

1. σύνοδος -ον [σύν, ὁδός] **fellow traveler** ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.635.2) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.14.8, 3.21.5 *etc.*

2. σύνοδος -ου, ἡ [σύν, ὁδός] Ⓐ *of pers.* **meeting, gathering, assembly, convention** ALC. 130b.15 OR. (HDT. 9.43.2) AND. 1.47 THUC. 1.96.2, 119 EUR. *Hec.* 107 *etc.*; ξύνοδον ποιῆσαι **to hold a meeting** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 301; ἀπὸ κοινῶν ξυνόδων βουλεύειν to make decisions collectively THUC. 1.97.1 | **general meeting, assembly** THUC. 3.104.3 PLAT. *Symp.* 197d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1160a 26 | *later eccl.* **synod,** *convention of bishops and prelates* COD. *Iust.* 1.1.7.12 *etc.* || **group, faction,** *of political formations* SOL. 4.22 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 477 THUC. 3.82.6 PLAT. *Theaet.* 173d *etc.* | **company, guild** *I*SYLL[3]. 698.1 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || *in host. sense* **meeting** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1532 THUC. 3.107.3, 5.70 *etc.* || *fig.* **copulation** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541a 31 CLEAR.[1] 73 *etc.* Ⓑ *of things* **clash, conflict** EUR. *I.T.* 393 || **contraction, coming together** PLAT. *Phaed.* 97a, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 764b 7, *al.*; *of a muscle* GAL. 4.391, *U.P.* 12.8 (2.203.24); ἡ τοῦ ὕδατος σ. **the condensation of water,** *of ice* PLAT. *Tim.* 61a || **composition, combination** AN. *Subl.* 10.3 SOR. 4.12.4 *etc.* || *astr.* **conjunction** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 30, *G.A.* 738a 20 THPHR. *Sign.* 5 *etc.* || *gramm.* **construction** AP.[7] *Synt.* 28.11, *al.* || *economic* **income, revenue** HDT. 1.64.1 *I*G 2[2].1012.15 (II[BCE]) *etc.* • *Att.* ξύν-.

συνόδους -οντος [σύν, ὀδούς] **that which has teeth that meet** *or* **interlock,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595a 9 | *subst.* ὁ συνόδους **synodous,** *sea fish* EPICHAR. 162 *etc.*

συνοδῡνάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ὀδυνάω] **to grieve together** VT *Sir.* 30.10.

συνοδῡρομαι [σύν, ὀδῡρομαι] **to lament together** PLAT. *Menex.* 247c PLUT. *Adul.* 56a.

συνόδων -οντος ANTIPH. 130.3 PHILOX. b.14, *see* συνόδους.

συνόζω [σύν, ὄζω] **to smell of together** ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 907a 3.

σύνοιδα [σύν, οἶδα] *pf. with pres. signf.* || *ppf. with impf. signf.* συνᾔδειν *and Att.* συνῄδη || *fut.* συνείσομαι *and rar.* συνειδήσω || *aor. ptc.* συνειδήσας PHILOD. *L.L.* 67.5 Ⓐ **to know together, be**

informed *or* aware of, be a witness *or* an accomplice SOL. 4.15 SOPH. *O.T.* 704 EUR. *Hip.* 40, 425 *etc.*; ξυνειδὼς οὐ φράσεις; do you refuse to speak while knowing full well? SOPH. *O.T.* 330, *cf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 742b; τά τοι ἐγὼ καὶ ἀμφότερα συνειδὼς ἔχω μαρτυρέειν knowing both things I can testify HDT. 5.24.3; ὅσα αὐτοὶ ξύνιστε as much as you are aware of THUC. 1.73.2 | ▸ σ. τινί to be a witness with *or* accomplice of s.o. HDT. 9.58.3 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 595 EUR. *Ion* 956 XEN. *Symp.* 4.62 PLAT. *Prot.* 348b *etc.*; οἱ ξυνειδότες σφίσιν their accomplices THUC. 1.20.2; συνίσασί σοι πάντα ὅσα ἔπραξας they too know everything that you have done XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.9; ἃ σύνοιδα αὐτῷ what I have learned by being with him XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.1 | ▸ σ. περί τινος to be informed about sthg. ISOCR. 17.11 | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257d, *Soph.* 232c | ▸ *with* εἰ if XEN. *An.* 7.6.18 | ▸ *with pred. ptc.* to know that AESCHL. *Ch.* 217 HDT. 7.164.2, 9.60.3 SOPH. *O.C.* 948 *etc.*; θνήσκοντι συνείσῃ you will witness my death SOPH. *Ph.* 1085; εἰ τέοισί τι χρηστὸν συνήδεε πεποιημένον if he knew that they had done some service HDT. 8.113.3; συνειδὼς με ἀληθῆ ἐγκαλοῦντα knowing full well that my accusations are well founded DEMOSTH. 49.58 B ▸ *with reflex. pron. in dat.* to know well, be conscious *or* aware ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 184, *Th.* 477 XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.6 PLAT. *Theaet.* 206a, *Rp.* 331a; ἔμ' αὖτᾳ τοῦτο σύνοιδα I know this well SAPPH. 26.12; συνειδὼς ἐμαυτῷ ἁμαθίαν being conscious of my own ignorance PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235c, *cf.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095a 25 | ▸ *with pred. ptc.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 999 XEN. *An.* 2.5.7, *Cyr.* 1.5.11 *etc.*; οὔτε μέγα οὔτε σμικρὸν ξύνοιδα ἐμαυτῷ σοφὸς ὤν I know well that I am not wise, either in large or in small ways PLAT. *Ap.* 21b | ▸ *with ptc. in dat.* PLAT. *Rp.* 607c *etc.*; σύνοιδα ἐμαυτῷ ἀντιλέγειν οὐ δυναμένῳ I know well that I cannot refute PLAT. *Symp.* 216b; τὸ συνειδέναι πεπραχόσιν αὐτοῖς τὰ πράγματα their consciousness of having done the deed DEMOSTH. 19.208 | ▸ *with reflex. pron. underst.* EUR. *Med.* 95; σύνοιδα δεὶν' εἰργασμένος I know that I have done terrible things EUR. *Or.* 396 || ▸ *with dat. of thing* to know: τινι about sthg. PHALAR. 109 LUC. *Gall.* 15 | ▸ *with pred.* POL. 1.62.7 *ptc.*; ἐγὼ δὲ τοῖς διὰ τῶν εἰκότων τὰς ἀποδείξεις ποιουμένοις λόγοις σύνοιδα οὖσιν ἀλαζόσιν I know that arguments which base their proofs on probability are idle chatter PLAT. *Phaed.* 92d || *subst. ptc.* τὸ συνειδός complicity PLUT. *Publ.* 4.5; consciousness PLUT. *Profect.* 84d; conscience PAUS. 7.10.10 HLD. 6.7 *etc.* • *Att.* ξύνοιδα || *ind. sg.* σύνοιδα, σύνοισθα, σύνοιδε; *pl.* συνοίδαμεν *and* σύνισμεν, σύνιστε, συνίσᾶσι *and* συνοίδασι | *subj.* συνειδῶ | *opt.* συνειδείην | *imper. 2. sg.* σύνισθι | *inf.* συνειδέναι | *ptc.* συνειδώς -υῖα -ός || *ppf. pl.* συνήσμεν, συνῆστε *and Ion.* συνηδέᾱτε, συνήσαν *and* συνήδεσαν.

συνοιδέω, *contr.* [σύν, οἰδέω] to swell together HP. *LocHom.* 9, *al. etc.*

συνοίδησις -εως, ἡ [συνοιδέω] simultaneous swelling MNESITH.[1] (ORIB. 8.38.2) SOR. 3.31.3 (*corr.*).

συνοικειόω, *contr.* [σύνοικος] ❶ *act.* to make familiar *or* friendly, bring into contact ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. POL. 5.21.5 PLUT. *Nu.* 8.16, *al.*; *fig.* PHILOD. *Piet.* 13.8 (p. 80), *al.* || to adapt, make to conform ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. LUC. *Anach.* 24 ❷ *pass.* to be united in friendship *or* in close association ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161b 21, *al.* | *fig.* to be proper *or* typical ▸ τινι of sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172a 20, *al.*

συνοικείωσις -εως, ἡ [συνοικειόω] *astr.* combination PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 50 *CCA* 1.114 || *rhet.* synoeciosis, *combination of different concepts* ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1425b 38 *etc.* | allegorical identification PHILOD. *Piet.* 14.4 (p. 81), *al.*

συνοικέσιον -ου, τό [*see* συνοικίσιον] cohabitation, marriage *PSI* 1311.6 (II^{BCE}) *CCA* 7.110 *etc.* || *pl.* τὰ συνοικέσια SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1019, *see* συνοίκια.

συνοικέτης -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* συνοικητήρ.

συνοικέω, *contr.* [σύνοικος] *impf.* συνῴκουν, *mid. pass.* συνῳκούμην || *fut.* συνοικήσω || *aor.* συνῴκησα || *pf.* συνῴκηκα, *mid. pass.* συνῴκημαι || *ppf.* συνῳκήκειν ❶ *act.* A to dwell together, live together HOM. *epigr.* 15.15 SOPH. *O.T.* 57 PLAT. *Rp.* 577a *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 909 HDT. 4.148.1 THUC. 6.63.3 *etc.* = μετά τινος PLUT. *Rom.* 9.2 | *of spouses* SAPPH. 121.2 (*tmesis*) HDT. 1.37.3, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 708 *etc.*; κἂν πόσις ξυνοικῇ μὴ βίᾳ φέρων ζυγόν and if the husband cohabits without resenting the yoke of marriage EUR. *Med.* 242 || *fig.*, *of pers. and things* to live together, be present together *or* in close connection ▸ τινι with sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 1168 EUR. *Her.* 996 PLAT. *Leg.* 679b *etc.*; σ. ἡδοναῖς to live with pleasures PLAT. *Rp.* 587c; σ. τοῖς αἰτίοις to live with the causes (of an illness), resign oneself to an illness AN. *Par.* 19.3.7 | ▸ *with gen.*: κακὰ κακῶν ξυνοικεῖ evils accompany evils SOPH. *O.C.* 1238 | *extens.* to cling closely, *of clothing* SOPH. *Tr.* 1055 || *astr.* to have the same seat MAN.[1] 5.165; ▸ τινι as sthg. VETT. 111.4. B to colonize ▸ τινί τι some place with s.o. HDT. 4.159.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303a 29 ❷ *pass.* to be densely populated, *of places* XEN. *Oec.* 4.8 PLAT. *Criti.* 117e *etc.* • *Att. and Ion.* ξυνοικέω.

συνοίκημα -ατος, τό [συνοικέω] cohabitant HDT. 7.156.3.

συνοίκησις -εως, ἡ [συνοικέω] cohabitation, living together HDT. 1.196.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 930b | *fig.*, *of the soul with the body* MAX.[1] 1.7 || settlement, population PLAT. *Leg.* 735b, *al.* ARR. *An.* 4.4.1.

συνοικητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [συνοικέω] cohabiter, one who shares the home SEM. 7.102 (*fig.*).

συνοικήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [συνοικέω] AESCHL. *Eum.* 833, *see* συνοικητήρ.

συνοικία -ας, ἡ [σύνοικος] cluster of dwellings, shared habitation THUC. 3.74.2 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 273 IS. 5.27, 6.21 DEMOSTH. 36.6, 45.28 *etc.* || storeroom ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1001 || village POL. 16.11.1 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 280e || settlement, community AESCHL. *Suppl.* 267 PHILEM. 68.5 *etc.*; ταύτῃ τῇ συνοικίᾳ ἐθέμεθα πόλιν ὄνομα to this community we have given the name "polis" PLAT. *Rp.* 369c || *fig.* cohabitation AESCHL. *Eum.* 916 • *Att.* ξυν-.

συνοικίδιον -ου, τό [συνοικία] small shared dwelling STOB. 4.51.28 *IDÉLOS* 1416 *B* 1.80 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

συνοικίζω [σύνοικος] *impf.* συνῴκιζον, *mid. pass.* συνῳκιζόμην || *Att. fut.* συνοικιῶ *and later* συνοικίσω || *aor.* συνῴκισα, *mid.* συνῳκισάμην || *pf.* συνῴκικα, *mid. pass.* συνῴκισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* συνῳκίσμην || *aor. ptc.* συνῳκίσθην || *fut. pass.* συνοικισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to cause to live *or* dwell together ISOCR. 10.34 || to give in marriage, cause to marry ▸ τινά τινι s.o. (to) s.o. HDT. 2.121. ζ.2 EUR. *H.F.* 68 PLAT. *Rp.* 546d, *Soph.* 242d (*fig.*) *etc.* || *fig.* to couple, associate ▸ τινα *or* τί τινι s.o. *or* sthg. with s.o. THEOGNET. 1.6 ALCIPHR. 3.37.2 B to join in one city *or* under a capital EUR. *Hec.* 1139 THUC. 3.2.3 ARISTOT. *fr.* 618 | *esp. of the synoikismos of Athens*: ἐς τὴν νῦν πόλιν οὖσαν ξυνῴκισε πάντας (Theseus) united all of them into the city that exists now THUC. 2.15.2; τὰς δώδεκα πόλεις εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ συνῴκισεν he unified the twelve cities into one MPAR. 35 C to take part in the foundation of a colony THUC. 1.24.2; ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 6.5.1 ❷ *pass.* A to be united *or* associated ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *13Cor.* 2 B to be joined into one settlement *or* city THUC. 1.10.2, 2.16.1 [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.2 DEMOSTH. 19.263 *etc.* || to be founded *or* formed, *of a city* THUC. 3.93.1 • *Att.* ξυνοικίζω || *Att. fut. inf.* ξυνοικιεῖν PROC.[1] *B.* 2.28.30, *al.* || *aor.* ξυνῴκισα || *pf. mid. pass.* ξυνῴκισμαι || *aor. pass.* ξυνῳκίσθην || *fut. inf. pass.* ξυνοικισθήσεσθαι PROC.[1] *B.* 8.20.40.

συνοίκιον -ου, τό [συνοικία] tenement PETRON. 93 || *pl.* τὰ συνοίκια Synoikia, *festival commemorating Theseus's unification of the villages of Attica* THUC. 2.15.2 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυν-.

συνοίκισις -εως, ἡ [συνοικίζω] cohabitation, marriage *PSB* 11053 *A* 2 (III^{BCE}); συγγραφὴ συνοικισίας marriage contract *PELEPH.* 1.2 (IV^{BCE}).

συνοικίσιον -ου, τό [συνοικίζω] marriage PENTEUX. 91.3 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

συνοίκισις -εως, ἡ [συνοικίζω] unification into a single city THUC. 3.3.1 • *Att.* ξυν-.

συνοικισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συνοικίζω] cohabitation, marriage DIOD. 18.23.1 PLUT. *Sol.* 20.6 || unification into a city, synecism *ISYLL*^{3}. 344.103, 110 (IV^{BCE}) POL. 4.33.7 STRAB. 10.4.8 | foundation of a city PLUT. *Rom.* 9.4.

συνοικιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [συνοικίζω] fellow colonist PIND. 6.6, *fr.* 185 = CALLIM. *fr.* 813.1 LYC. 964.

συνοικιστής -οῦ, ὁ [συνοικίζω] co-founder of a colony *ISEG* 12.379.9 (III^{BCE}) STEPH.[1] (*s.v.* Αἰμονία).

συνοικοδεσποτέω, *contr.* [συνοικοδεσπότης] *astr.* to preside over birth, *of a planet* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 61.66 VETT. 70.10.

συνοικοδεσπότης -ου [σύν, οἰκοδεσπότης] *astr.* presiding over birth, *of a planet* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 63 VETT. 74.18.

συνοικοδεσποτία -ας, ἡ [συνοικοδεσπότης] *astr.* presiding over birth PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 39 VETT. 156.8.

συνοικοδομέω, *contr.* [σύν, οἰκοδομέω] ❶ *act.* to build together PLUT. *Rom.* 33.2 | to wall up, block up DIOD. 3.37.2 ❷ *pass.* to be built together *IG* 2^{2}.1180.16 (IV^{BCE}) NT *Eph.* 2.22 (*fig.*) | to be constructed entirely ▸ ἔκ τινος *or* τινι out of sthg. DCASS. 39.61.2, 74.10.3 | to be constructed with other materials *or* in composition, *of stones* THUC. 1.93.5; ▸ τινι with sthg., *of columns* DIOD. 13.82.3.

συνοικονομέω, *contr.* [σύν, οἰκονομέω] to administer together THPHR. (DIOG. 5.56) *etc.* || *chem.* to treat together ZOS.[1] 154B.

σύνοικος -ον [σύν, οἶκος] that dwells *or* lives together AESCHL. *Sept.* 188, *Ch.* 1005 SOPH. *El.* 818 *etc.*; *of animals* PLUT. *Sollert.* 974d HDN.[1] 1.12.2 || denizen of the same city, fellow inhabit. THUC. 2.68.5 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1147 PLAT. *Leg.* 708a *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 1.57.2, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 920a | *of divinities* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 415 SOPH. *Ant.* 451 ISOCR. 10.62 || *fig.*, *of pers. and things* associated with, tied to, connected with ▸ τινι sthg. BACCHYL. *Epin.* 15.56 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1642 SOPH. *O.T.* 1206, *O.C.* 1134 PLAT. *Symp.* 203d, *Phil.* 63d *etc.*; κακῷ with ill PLAT. *Rp.* 367a; ὁ ἀεὶ σ. ἐμοὶ ἔρως the love that is forever bound to me XEN. *Symp.* 8.24 || *subst.* ὁ σύνοικος husband IO. *HM*1 7.227D || *subst.* ἡ σύνοικος wife MAC. *Hom.* 15.1, *al.* • *Att.* ξύν- || σύνΓοικος *in inscr.*

συνοικουρέω, *contr.* [συνοίκουρος] to dwell together, stay together DION. 8.46.3 PLUT. *Amat.* 769d || *fig.* to adhere together PHIL. 60.25.

συνοικουρία -ας, ἡ [συνοίκουρος] *astr.* sharing of a seat P. 12 (p. 26).

συνοίκουρος -ον [σύν, οἰκουρός] **cohabiting**, *fig.* **participating** *or* **sharing** ▸ τινος **in sthg.** EUR. *Hip.* 1069 (*v.l.*).

συνοικτίζω [σύν, οἰκτίζω] **to feel compassion for** ▸ τινα **s.o.** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.5.

συνοίμιον -ου, τό L. *Sud.*, *see* προοίμιον.

συνοίμιος -ον [σύν, οἶμη] **in harmony, consonant** ▸ τινι **with sthg.** AP. 2.161.

συνοιμώζω [σύν, οἰμώζω] **to lament together** SCH. Il.. 23.14.

συνοίομαι [σύν, οἴομαι] **to think similarly, concur** PLAT. *Rp.* 500a, *al.*

συνοιστός -ή -όν [συνοίσω] **accordant** AP.[7] *Adv.* 123.2, 131.25.

συνοίσω *fut.*, *see* συμφέρω.

συνοίχομαι [σύν, οἴχομαι] **to disappear at the same time** AP.[7] *Synt.* 292.24.

συνοκλάζω [σύν, ὀκλάζω] **to crouch down** IOS. *B.I.* 3.259.

συνόκτω, οἱ, αἱ, τά [σύν, ὀκτώ] *indecl. num.* **eight together, eight at a time** SOP.[1] 20 (*dub. read.*).

συνοκωχή -ῆς, ἡ [συνέχω] **connection** HP. *Os.* 7.

συνοκωχότε *see* συνόχωκα.

συνολισθαίνω DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.168, *see* συνολισθάνω.

συνολισθάνω [σύν, ὀλισθάνω] **to stumble together** STRAB. 4.1.7 PLUT. *Per.* 6.2, *al.* (*also fig.*).

συνολκή -ῆς, ἡ [συνέλκω] **contraction** HIEROCL. 62.14 (STOB. 4.27.23.52) || **retraction** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.15.2) || **spasm, convulsion, cramp** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 8.5.1) SOR. 3.26.3 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.736 AN. *Par.* 23.1 (*distinct from* σπασμός) *etc.* || **mouthful** AESOP. 223.

συνολκόομαι, *contr.* [σύνολκος] **to be displaced together** SOR. 3.29.5.

σύνολκος -ον [συνέλκω] **drawn together** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 923b 13.

συνόλλῡμι [σύν, ὄλλυμι] ❶ *act.* **to destroy together** BION 1.29 (*tmesis*) ❷ *mid.* **to perish together** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** EUR. *Hel.* 104.

συνολμοκοπέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὁλμοκοπέω] **to crush together** ORIB. *Ecl.* 75.15 (*pass.*).

συνολολύζω [σύν, ὀλολύζω] **to raise a cry of mourning together** XEN. *An.* 4.3.19.

σύνολος -ον [σύν, ὅλος] **all together** *or* **as a whole:** τὸ σῶμα τὸ σύνολον **the body as a whole** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491a 28; ἡ σ. οὐσία *or subst.* τό σύνολον **the complete substance** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1037a 32, *al.* || *adv. neut.* τὸ σύνολον **on the whole, in general** PLAT. *Soph.* 220b, *Leg.* 654b *etc.*; *with neg.* **at all, whatsoever:** οὐδὲν τὸ σ. **nothing at all** *P*FLOR. 32b 15 (III[CE]) ◆ *adv.* συνόλως **entirely, completely** ISOCR. 12.217 *etc.* ● *s.times also fem.* -όλη PLAT. *Pol.* 299d ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1037a 26.

συνολοφύρομαι [σύν, ὀλόφυρομαι] **to lament** *or* **wail together** THEON[1] 10 IOS. *B.I.* 5.533 || *trans.* **to bewail together** ▸ τινά τινι **s.o. with s.o.** IOS. *A.I.* 17.311.

συνόμαιμος -ον ORPH. *A.* 1193 *etc.*, *see* συνομαίμων.

συνομαίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [σύν, ὁμαίμων] **related by blood** [PHOC.] 206 | *subst.* **brother** *or* **sister** AESCHL. *Pr.* 410 EUR. *Hel.* 640, *I.T.* 848.

συνομᾰλίζω [σύν, ὁμαλίζω] **to level** *I*IG 7.4255.14 (IV[BCE]).

συνομᾰλιξ -ῐκος *Dor. for* συνομῆλιξ.

συνομᾰλύνω [σύν, ὁμαλύνω] **to level** PLUT. *Tim.* 22.2, *Sul.* 14.5 (*aor. ptc.* συνομαλύνας).

συνομαρτέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὁμαρτέω] **to accompany, assist** EUR. *Or.* 950 (*tmesis*); ▸ τινι s.o. SOL. 13.55 *etc.*

συνομβρέω, *contr.* [σύνομβρος] *P*MICHAEL. 4.11 (II[CE]) (*pass.*), *see* συνομβρίζω.

συνομβρίζω [σύνομβρος] **to flood with rain** PLUT. *fr.* 9.7.

σύνομβρος -ον [σύν, ὄμβρος] **that accompanies rain** L. *E.M.* 407.31.

συνομέστιος -ον [σύν, ὁμέστιος] **one who shares the hearth** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** LYR. *Al.* 34.2.

συνομευνίς -ίδος *fem. of* συνόμευνος *I*SEG 6.796.24 (III[CE]).

συνόμευνος -ον [σύν, ὄμευνος] **bedfellow, consort** *I*IG 14.2117.14 *etc.*

συνομήθης -ες ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.206.9), *see* συνῆθης.

συνομῆλιξ -ῐκος [σύν, ὁμῆλιξ] **companion, coeval** THEOCR. 18.22 *etc.* ● *Dor.* -ομᾶλιξ.

συνομηρεύω [συνομήρης] **to be a hostage together** POL. 21.11.9.

συνομήρης -ες [σύν, ὁμήρης] **gathered** NIC. *Al.* 449.

συνομῐλέω, *contr.* [συνόμιλος] **to converse together** CEB. 13; ▸ τινι **with s.o.** NT *Acts* 10.27.

συνομῐλητής -οῦ, ὁ [συνομιλέω] **companion** AET.[1] (ORIB. 39.20.6) (*fig.*) ELIAS *in Porph.* 15.27.

συνομῐλήτρια -ας, ἡ HSCH. (*s.v.* συνεψία), *fem. of* συνομῐλητής.

συνομῐλία -ας, ἡ [συνόμιλος] **conversation** EPHR. 3.231C.

συνόμῐλος -ον [σύν, ὅμιλος] **associated, joined** VETT. 103.24 HSCH. || *subst.* ὁ συνόμιλος **companion** CHRONPASCH. 253.

συνόμνῡμι *and* συνομνύω [σύν, ὄμνυμι] *impf.* συνώμνυον *and* συνώμνυν APP. 15.8.58, *mid. pass.* συνωμνύμην || *fut.* συνομοῦμαι || *aor.* συνώμοσα, *mid.* συνωμοσάμην || *pf.* συνομώμοκα, *mid. pass.* συνομώμοσμαι ❶ *act.* **to promise together, swear with an oath** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 978 SOPH. *Ph.* 1367 (*codd.*) *etc.*; σ. ὅρκους δεινούς **to swear terrible oaths to each other** HDT. 1.176.2 | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Symp.* 9.6 LYCURG. 126 || **to swear to an alliance, be confederated** AESCHL. *Ag.* 650 (*fig.*) THUC. 5.48.2, 6.18.1; ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 1.71.5, 2.72.1 = πρός τινα HYP. 2.7 || **to conspire** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1400a 18; ▸ ἐπί τινι *or* τινα **against s.o.** HDT. 7.235.4 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 236 DEMOSTH. 57.64; ▸ *with int. acc.* σ. συνωμοσίαν **to join a conspiracy** *I*IPE 4.79.37 (IV-III[BCE]) ❷ *mid.* **to form an alliance** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** PLUT. *Alc.* 14.5 || **to conspire together** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** PLUT. *Sert.* 27.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be established together** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1007 ● *Att.* ξυνόμνυμι.

συνομνύω DEMOSTH. 57.64 *I*SYLL[3]. 527.71 (II-I[BCE]), *see* συνόμνῡμι.

συνομόδουλος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ὁμόδουλος] **fellow slave** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.280E.

συνομοιόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ὁμοιόω] **to become similar** DION. 4.3.3 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

συνομοιοπᾰθέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὁμοιοπαθέω] **to experience the same feelings** ▸ τινι as s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 23 (*v.l.*).

συνομοίωμα -ατος, τό [συνομοιόομαι] **similar event** *P*CAIR.MASP. 4.10 (VI[CE]).

συνομολογέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὁμολογέω] *impf.* συνωμολόγουν, *mid. pass.* συνωμολογούμην || *fut.* συνομολογήσω || *aor.* συνωμολόγησα, *mid.* συνωμολογησάμην || *pf.* συνωμολόγηκα, *mid. pass.* συνωμολόγημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* συνωμολογήμην IO. *Iud.* (*PG* 48.916.45) || *aor. pass.* συνωμολογήθην || *fut. pass.* συνομολογηθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.422.16 P. ❶ *act.* **to say the same thing, agree** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** HDT. 2.55.3 XEN. *Oec.* 1.131, 21.2 *etc.* || **to confess, admit, concede** THUC. 1.133 XEN. *Symp.* 4.56 PLAT. *Rp.* 342d *etc.*; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* that ... PLAT. *Phaed.* 91d, *Leg.* 859d || **to promise** XEN. *An.* 4.2.19 *etc.*; ▸ *with fut. inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.10 || **to reach an agreement** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.15 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to concede, admit** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 280b, *Leg.* 660d || **to agree** PLAT. *epist.* 356b || **to correlate** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.26 ❸ *pass.* **to be agreed upon** XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.2 PLAT. *Soph.* 248a, *al.* ISOCR. 2.52 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1323b 23; συνωμολογημένον τοῦτο κεῖται this is agreed upon PLAT. *Phil.* 41d ● *Att.* ξυνομολογέω | *impf.* 2. *sg.* ξυνωμολόγεις STOB. 2.4.17.21 | *fut.* ξυνομολογήσω | *aor.* ξυνωμολόγησα, *inf. mid.* ξυνομολογήσασθαι HP. *Epid.* 6.8.26 || *impf.* συνωμολόγεον HDT. 2.55.3.

συνομολογητέον [συνομολογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to grant** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.128.

συνομολογία -ας, ἡ [συνομολογέω] **agreement, consent** PLAT. *Soph.* 252a, *Leg.* 966a.

συνομονοέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὁμονοέω] **to agree** *P*CAIR.MASP. 159.22 (VI[CE]).

συνομόνοια -ας, ἡ [συνομονοέω] **agreement** *P*CAIR.MASP. 4.11 (VI[CE]).

συνομοπᾰθέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὁμοπαθέω] ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 23 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* συνομοιο-.

συνομόπλοος -οον [σύν, ὁμόπλοος] **fellow sailor** *I*IG 12.5.305.7.

συνομορέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὁμορέω] **to border on** ▸ τινι sthg. NT *Acts* 18.7.

συνομοτᾰγέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὁμοταγής] **to be in a corresponding situation** SOR. 1.30.3.

συνομόφυλος -ον [σύν, ὁμόφυλος] **member of the same profession** *P*OXY. 3500.12 (III[CE]).

συνομόψηφος -ον [σύν, ὁμόψηφος] **one with equal voting rights** ▸ μετά τινος **with s.o.** *I*BCH 51.220.

συνομωνῡμέω, *contr.* [συνομώνυμος] **to be synonymous** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 497.

συνομώνῡμος -ον [σύν, ὄνομα] **that has the same name** ▸ τινος **as s.o.** ACHAE. 13.2 *etc.* = τινι *I*SEG 2.615.5.

συνονομάζω [σύν, ὄνομα] Ⓐ **to mention together** *P*OXY. 3638.20, 39 (III[CE]; 220) *etc.* Ⓑ **to name together** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.41, *al. etc.* Ⓒ **to call by the same name** GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 174.25 (*pass.*), *al.*

συνοξύνω [σύνοξυς] ❶ *act.* **to sharpen** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 54.7 (III[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* **to be sharpened** POL. 6.22.4 | *gramm.* **to be oxytone together** ▸ τινι **with sthg.** AP.[7] *Adv.* 149.4.

σύνοξυς -υ, *gen.* -υος [σύν, ὀξύς] **pointed** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.8.

συνοπᾰδός -όν [σύν, ὀπαδός] **one who follows** *or* **accompanies** ▸ τινι s.o. PLAT. *Soph.* 216b, *Phaedr.* 248c *etc.* ● *Ion.* -οπηδός.

συνοπάζομαι [συνοπαδός] **to accompany** SOPH. *fr.* 373.5 (*conject.*).

συνοπάων -ονος [*see* συνοπαδός] **companion** *I*IG 2[2].4728 (I[CE]) ORPH. *H.* 31.5.

συνοπλίζομαι [σύνοπλος] **to be a comrade-in-arms** POLL. 1.152.

σύνοπλος -ον [σύν, ὅπλον] **allied,** *of spears* EUR. *H.F.* 127.

συνοπλοφορέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὁπλοφορέω] **to bear arms together** THEM. *Or.* 4.59a.

συνοπτάω, *contr.* [σύν, ὀπτάω] **to roast together** ATH. 4.129b (*pass.*) *etc.*

συνοπτέον [*see* συνοράω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pay attention to** HP. *Med.* 2.

συνοπτικός -ή -όν [*see* συνοράω] **with a comprehensive view, synoptic** PLAT. *Rp.* 537c ◆ *adv.* συνοπτικῶς **synoptically** MARIN. 13 Sch. Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 9.

σύνοπτος -ον [*see* συνοράω] **visible** ▸ τινι **to** *or* **by s.o.** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a 9 POL. 2.28.9 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τι **from some place** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274a 38 = ἔκ τινος DION. 9.24.3 || **intelligible** HSCH.

σύνοπτρον -ου, τό [*see* συνοράω] **orrery** HSCH.

συνόρασις -εως, ἡ [συνοράω] **total sight** CLEM. *Str.* 6.17.156.7.

συνορᾱτέος -α -ον [συνοράω] **that which should be considered together** NECHP. (VETT. 279.3).

συνορᾱτικός -ή -όν [συνοράω] ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.1 *etc.*, *see* συνοπτικός.

συνοράω, *contr.* [σύν, ὁράω] *impf.* συνεώρων, *mid. pass.* συνεωρώμην ‖ *fut. mid.* συνόψομαι ‖ *aor. see* συνεῖδον ‖ *pf.* συνεώρακα, *mid. pass.* συνεώραμαι *and 3. sg.* συνῶπται ‖ *ppf.* συνεωράκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεωράθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συνοραθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] to discern together, have within one's vision, see XEN. *An.* 4.1.11, 5.2.13 *etc.* [B] *fig.* to observe carefully, consider ▸ ὅπως how ... HP. *Med.* 3, 4 ‖ *usu.* to see, recognize, comprehend PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265d, *al.* EPIC. 31.12, *al. etc.*; μάχην οὗτος οὐ συνορᾷ he doesn't see any inconsistency ARR. *EpictD.* 1.5.8 | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that ... DEMOSTH. 45.68 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* LYD. *Mag.* 208.11 ❷ *pass.* to be seen together ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1459b 19 ‖ *fig.* to be considered *or* understood ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580a 20, *G.A.* 762a 34 (*with* εἰ) *etc.*

συνοργιάζω [σύν, ὄργιον] to celebrate mysteries together PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 944d THEM. *Or.* 20.236c.

συνοργίζομαι [σύν, ὀργή] *impf.* συνωργιζόμην ‖ *fut.* συνοργιοῦμαι ‖ *pf. ptc.* συνωργισμένος LIB. *Decl.* 4.17 ‖ *aor.* συνωργίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συνοργισθήσομαι DEMOSTH. 21.100; to get angry *or* be irritated together DEMOSTH. 21.6 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. ISOCR. 4.181 ‖ to get very angry PHILOD. *Ir.* 13.24.

συνορέγομαι [σύν, ὀρέγω] to desire together ▸ τινι with s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.23, 4.7.20.

συνορέω, *contr.* [σύνορος] to be coterminous POL. 1.8.1, 5.55.1; ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Demetr.* 7 STRAB. 8.7.5.

συνορθιάζομαι [σύν, ὄρθιος] to rise together PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 122.

συνορθόω, *contr.* [σύν, ὀρθρός] to restore together *I*G 12.3.325.39 (II[CE]) ARR. *An.* 3.9.8 (*pass.*).

σύνορθρος -ον [σύν, ὄρθρος] dawning together: αὐγαῖς with the rays of the sun AESCHL. *Ag.* 254 (*conject.*).

συνορία -ας, ἡ [σύνορος] borderland *P*SB 8883.18 (II[BCE]) [ARR.] 65 *P*OXY. 918.5.17 (II[CE]) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

συνοριγνάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ὀριγνάομαι] to desire together ▸ τινος sthg. L. *Sud.*

συνορίζω [σύν, ὁρίζω] ❶ *act.* to bring together in the same sphere ARISTOT. *Cael.* 307a 33, b 2 | *intrans.* to be coterminous DIOD. 14.44.4, 17.4.2; ▸ τινι with sthg. *or* s.o. *I*OGIS 221.69 (III[BCE]) ANTIG. 78 *etc.* = πρός τι SCYMN. 839 ❷ *mid.* to accept as a boundary *P*SB 5240.15 (I[CE]) ‖ to bet AESOP. 55 ❸ *pass.* to be brought together PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.9.

συνορίνω [σύν, ὁρίνω] ❶ *act.* to stir up, rouse: θυμόν (his) spirit IL. 24.467 (*tmesis*) ❷ *pass.* to be stirred up *or* agitated IL. 4.332 AP. 3.56.

συνόριον -ου, τό *I*SEG 35.665A.24,25 (II[BCE]) HDN. *Epim.* 173.4, *see* συνορία.

συνορκέω, *contr.* [σύνορκος] to be a confederate ▸ τινι with s.o. *I*OGIS 5.40 (IV[BCE]).

σύνορκος -ον [σύν, ὅρκος] bound by oath XEN. *Vect.* 5.9.

συνορμάς -άδος, ἡ SIM. 41, *see* συμπληγάς.

συνορμάω, *contr.* [σύν, ὁρμάω] to set in motion together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1129e ‖ *intrans.* to be set in motion together PHALAR. 72 *etc.*

συνόρμενος *aor. ptc., see* συνόρνυμαι.

συνορμέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὅρμος] to lie at anchor together ▸ τινι with sthg. POL. 5.68.6, 110.2.

συνορμίζω [σύν, ὅρμος] ❶ *act.* to bring to anchor together XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.17 POL. 3.96.14 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be brought to anchor together ▸ τινι with s.o. *P*OXY. 1380.147 (II[CE]) (*fig.*).

συνόρνυμαι [σύν, ὄρνυμι] to set out together AESCHL. *Ag.* 429 (*aor. ptc.* συνόρμενος).

σύνορος -ον [σύν, ὅρος] bordering on, neighboring THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.6; ▸ τινι *or* τινος sthg. PLUT. *Lys.* 29.12, *Demosth.* 17.5 ‖ *fig.* similar, analogous AESCHL. *Ag.* 495 ARISTOT. *Resp.* 480b 25; σύνοροι πολιτεῖαι similar systems of government ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1160b 17 • *trag.* ξύνορος.

συνορόω [σύν, ὁρόω] to rush on together AP. 2.88 (*epic aor.* συνόρουσα).

συνοροφόω, *contr.* [σύν, ὀροφόω] to roof over LUC. *Am.* 12.

συνορφᾰνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, ὀρφανιστής] fellow guardian of orphans *I*SYLL[3]. 364.28 (III[BCE]).

συνορχέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ὀρχέομαι] to dance together PLUT. *Adul.* 52b PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.21; ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 613a LUC. *Salt.* 11.

συνορχηστής -ου, ὁ [συνορχέομαι] fellow dancer *P*OXY. 3273.16 (*eleg.*).

συνοσφραίνω [σύν, ὀσφραίνομαι] to emit odor together ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.175).

συνοτρῡ́νω [σύν, ὀτρύνω] to press on together THEM. *Or.* 23.295b (*codd.*).

συνουετρανός -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, *Lat.* veteranus] fellow veteran *P*BGU 327.5 (II[CE]).

συνουλόω, *contr.* [σύν, οὐλόω] to scar over completely GAL. 13.503 GEOP. 12.12.2.

συνοὔλωσις -εως, ἡ [συνουλόω] scarring over VT *Jer.* 40(33).6 *etc.*

συνουλωτικός -ή -όν [συνουλόω] able to scar over GAL. 10.199 HSCH.

συνουσία -ας, ἡ [σύνειμι] being together, relationship, closeness, company HDT. 6.128.1 AESCHL. *Eum.* 285 *etc.*; ἡ πρός Σωκράτην σ. αὐτοῖν their connection with Socrates XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.13 | ▸ σ. τινός frequent contact with s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *fr.* 14 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 110 PLAT. *Phaed.* 83e *etc.*; τῆς νόσου ξυνουσίᾳ through long contact with illness SOPH. *Ph.* 520 ‖ meeting, conversation, discussion: προϊούσης τῆς συνουσίας as the conversation proceeds PLAT. *Theaet.* 150d; συνουσίαν ποιεῖσθαι to converse together PLAT. *Symp.* 176e, *al.*; αἱ σοφαὶ ξυνουσίαι learned conversations ARISTOPH. *Th.* 21 | *esp.* party, banquet HDT. 2.78 PLAT. *Symp.* 173a *etc.*; ἡ ἐν οἴνῳ σ. symposium PLAT. *Leg.* 652a, *cf.* ISOCR. 1.32; πότοι καὶ συνουσίαι drinks and parties ISOCR. 15.286 ‖ sexual intercourse DEMOCR. B 32 PLAT. *Symp.* 192c, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.31 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; ἡ ἀνδρὸς καὶ γυναικὸς σ. union between man and woman PLAT. *Symp.* 206c | *of animals* mating ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 35, *al.* ‖ *Christ.* consubstantiality *of the Trinity* BAS. *Hom.* 24.5 • *Att.* ξυν- ‖ *Ion.* -ίη.

συνουσιάζω [συνουσία] to unite, join, *of sexual intercourse* THEOP.[1] 62 PHILOD. *Mort.* 4.11 *etc.* ‖ *trans.* to cause to join ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. XEN.[1] 2.9 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1068.

συνουσίασμα -ατος, τό [συνουσιάζω] *I*SEG 37.389.12, *see* συνουσιασμός.

συνουσιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [συνουσιάζω] sexual union, relationship VT *Str.* 23.6 *etc.*

συνουσιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [συνουσιάζω] companion PLAT. *Min.* 319e ‖ disciple XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.1 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 8b.

συνουσιαστικός -ή -όν [συνουσιάζω] *of pers.* sociable ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1209 | capable of union ▸ τινι with s.o. CH 12.19 | dissolute PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 149 ‖ *of things* promoting sexual intercourse, aphrodisiac PAEG. 1.79 *etc.*

συνουσιόομαι, *contr.* [συνούσιος] to share in the same essence AL. *Pr.* 1.121 IUL. 8.170d *etc.* ‖ to be joined essentially ▸ τινι with sthg. DION.[21] *E.H.* 3.3.4 (429C) *etc.*

συνούσιος -ον [συνουσία] consubstantial [CAES.] 1.10 (38.868).

συνουσιωμένως *adv. from pres. ptc. mid. of* συνουσιόομαι essentially BAS. *Hom.* 15.3.

συνουσίωσις -εως, ἡ [συνουσιόομαι] shared essence HSCH. SIMP. *in Phys.* 35.20 ‖ coexistence LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.17 (86.1684B).

συνουτάω, *contr.* [σύν, οὐτάω] to wound together ▸ τινι with s.o. NONN. *D.* 29.150 (*pass.*).

συνοφείλω [σύν, ὀφείλω] to be a debtor together *P*PSI 391.17 (III[BCE]).

συνοφρῡάζω SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 528, *see* συνοφρῡόομαι.

συνοφρῡόομαι, *contr.* [σύνοφρυς] to knit one's brows, frown SOPH. *Tr.* 869 EUR. *Alc.* 800; προσώπῳ συνωφρυωμένῳ with a frowning look EUR. *Alc.* 777.

σύνοφρυς -υ, *gen.* -υος [σύν, ὀφρύς] one whose eyebrows meet ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812b 25 THEOCR. 8.72 [ANACR.] 15.16 *etc.* ‖ frowning HSCH.

συνοφρύωμα -ατος, τό [συνοφρυόομαι] meeting of the eyebrows L. *E.M.* 364.8 *etc.*

συνοχέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ὀχέομαι] to travel together (*in a vehicle*) PLUT. *Ant.* 11.2, *Galb.* 20.4.

συνοχεύς -έως [συνέχω] holding together *or* maintaining IUL. 8.165d PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.307, *al. etc.*

συνοχή -ῆς, ἡ [συνέχω] [A] tightening, contraction, narrowing, *of places* IL. 23.330 AP. 1.1006, 2.318 ‖ conflict, fray, *of battle* AP. 1.160 QS 4.342; ἐν ξυνοχαῖς πολέμου in the vice of war *I*G 9.1.1064 (III[BCE]) ‖ detention, imprisonment *P*BGU 1821.21 (I[BCE]) VETT. 72.1 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* oppression NT *Luke* 21.25 | distress NT *2Cor.* 2.4 *etc.* | snare VT *Judg.* 2.3 [B] holding together PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.28 ORIB. 49.4.75 ‖ meeting line *or* point COLLUTH. 74 AP. 1.744 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* continuity ARISTOT. *Top.* 122b 26 *etc.* | coherence DAMASC. *Pr.* 112, *al.* | combination PLOT. 2.9.5 | control, maintenance CHRYSIP. 2.173.27 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1054e) EPIC. 361 U. *etc.* • *Att.* ξυν-.

συνοχηδόν [συνοχή] *adv.* in confinement ARCH. (AP 9.343.3).

συνοχῆς -ῖδος [συνοχή] that which holds together [HERO] *Def.* 136.24 PROCL. *in Eucl.* 129.

συνοχικός -ή -όν [σύνοχος] that which produces continuity DAMASC. *Pr.* 122, 244 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* the one who keeps, preserver, *of God* DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.3.

συνοχῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [συνοχή] *miner.* synochitis, *precious stone* PLIN. 37.192.

συνοχμάζω [σύν, ὀχμάζω] to bind together LUC. *Pod.* 216.

συνοχμός *see* συνεοχμός.

σύνοχος -ον [συνέχω] fitting, suited EUR. *Bac.* 164, *Hel.* 172 ‖ continuous, constant, *of fevers* HP. *NatHom.* 15 AL. *Pr.* 2.10 GAL. 10.603, 19.218.

συνοχῠρόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ὀχυρόω] to be tightly bound HERACLIT.[2] 40.

συνόχωκα [συνέχω] to be contracted *or* narrow, *of shoulders* IL. 2.218 ‖ to collapse, *of a wall* QS 7.502 • *pf. ptc. dual* συνοχωκότε IL. *Lc.*, *v.l.* συνοκωχότε HSCH.

συνοψίζω [σύνοψις] ❶ *act.* to sum up HERM.[2] 156 SIMP. *in Phys.* 918.13 | to value *P*FAY. 26.13 (II[CE]) ❷ *pass.* to be valued *P*TEBT. 82.2 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

σύνοψις -εως, ἡ [συνοράω] general *or* comprehensive view, *also fig.* PLAT. *Leg.* 858c *etc.*; συναχτέον εἰς σύνοψιν one must bring into a comprehensive survey PLAT. *Rp.* 537c, *cf.* POL. 1.4.1 GAL. 6.77; τόπος ἐπιτηδειότατος εἰς σύνοψιν a place best suited to a give a general view POL. 6.27.1; ἐν συνόψει ἀλλήλων in clear sight of one another POL. 38.18.6 ‖ synthesis, epitome, synopsis PLUT. *Stoic. absurd.* 1057c (*title, v.l.*)

HERM.[2] 158 ‖ **estimate** *I*OGIS 669.55 (I[CE]) *etc.*

συνοψοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὀψοφαγέω] **to eat delicacies together** PLUT. *Sanit.* 124c.

συνρ-, συνσ-, συνσκ-, συνστ- *see* συρρ-, συσσ-, συσκ-, συστ-.

συντᾰγεύω [σύν, ταγός] **to be ταγός together** *I*AE 1917.2.

συντᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [συντάσσω] **order, command** *I*IG 9.1.717 *etc.*; ἀπὸ συνταγῶν **at appointed times** VT 2*Esd.* 10.14 ‖ **agreement** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 31.185.

σύνταγμα -ατος, τό [συντάσσω] *proper.* **that which is put in order,** *thus* A **agreement** EPHOR. 149 ‖ **system, constitution** ISOCR. 7.28 POL. 6.50.2 | **social order** *or* **class** DIOD. 1.74.1 B *milit.* **drawn-up troops, formation, corps** XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.2, 5.2.20 *etc.*; σ. πεζῶν **infantry,** *of the Rom. cohort* POL. 11.23.1 ‖ **battalion** ASCLEPIOD. 2.8 C **treatise, work** DIOD. 1.3.8 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1036c *etc.*; *pl.* τὰ συντάγματα **body of doctrine** PLUT. *Nu.* 22.3 ‖ *gramm.* **syntactic element** AP.[7] *Adv.* 122.17 D *mus.* **scale, mode** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1290a 22 *I*STRAT. 1044.2 E **tribute, tax** AESCHN. 3.95, *al.*

συνταγμᾰταρχέω, *contr.* [συνταγματάρχης] **to be commander of a formation** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 176.

συνταγμᾰτάρχης -ου, ὁ [σύνταγμα, ἄρχω] **commander of a formation** *I*SYLL[3]. 1225 (III[BCE]) LUC. *Bacch.* 2, 51.18.

συνταγμᾰταρχία -ας, ἡ [σύνταγμα, ἄρχω] **command of a formation** ARR. *Tact.* 10.9 AEL.[1] 9.10.

συνταγμᾰτικός -ή -όν [σύνταγμα] **of a treatise** AMM. *in Cat.* 4.4 *etc.*

συντᾱκής -ές [συντήκω] **consuming** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.1.15.

συντακτέον [συντάσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to arrange** SEXT. *S.* 9.367 ‖ **it is necessary to prescribe** SOR. 1.26.4 ‖ *gramm.* **it is necessary to construe** ▸ τινι **with** sthg. GAL. 17(1).908 EUSTATH. 1391.48.

συντακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [συντάσσω] **one who arranges, one who puts in order** L. *E.M.* 421.24.

συντακτήριος -ον [συντάσσω] L. *E.M.* 421.24, *see* συντακτήρ.

συντακτικός -ή -όν [συντάσσω] **that sets in order** *or* **composes** THEON[2] 12 L. *Sud.* | *subst.* ὁ συντακτικός **classifier,** *public official in Egypt* PTEBT. 120.50 (I[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **for departure:** *subst.* ἡ συντακτική (ῥῆσις) **farewell speech** MEN.[2] 432.24.

συντακτός -ή -όν [συντάσσω] **construed together** STOIC. 2.59.12 (DIOG. 7.64: APOLLOD.[4]?) DIOG.[4] 3.213.33; ▸ τινι **with** sthg. STOIC. 2.59.13 (DIOG. 7.64: APOLLOD.[4]?).

συντᾰλαιπωρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ταλαιπωρέω] *act.* **to be unfortunate** *or* **share in suffering** ▸ μετά τινος **with** s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1221; ▸ σ. τινί **to suffer with** sthg., *of anat. parts* ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.13 | ▸ τι **because of** sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 1136 ‖ *mid.* **to collaborate** RUF. *fr.* 72.

συντᾰλαιπωρία -ας, ἡ [συνταλαιπωρέω] **shared suffering** POL. 28.6.7.

συντᾰλάσιουργέω, *contr.* [σύν, ταλασιουργέω] **to spin wool together** CLEAR.[1] 43a.

συντᾰμίας -ου, ὁ [σύν, ταμίας] **fellow treasurer** *I*DIDYM. 393.3, 4 (II-I[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *at Rome* **fellow quaestor** DCASS. 48.21.5.

συντάμνω *see* συντέμνω.

συντᾰνύω [σύν, τανύω] **to stretch together** PIND. *P.* 1.81 (*fig.*).

συνταξιαρχία -ας, ἡ [σύν, ταξιαρχία] **battalion** ASCLEPIOD. 2.9.

συντάξιμον -ου, τό [σύνταξις] *tax based on income classes* PBGU 2291.4 (I[BCE]) *etc.*, *see* λαογραφία.

σύνταξις -εως, ἡ [συντάσσω] A **arrangement, organization, system** HP. *Vict.* 1.18 PLAT. *Tim.* 24c, *al.* DEMOSTH. 14.17, *al. etc.*; τῆς πολιτείας σ. **organization of the political structure** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1325a 3 ‖ **agreement, pact** POL. 5.3.3, 8.16.5; ἀπὸ συντάξεως **by agreement** PLUT. *Praec.* 813b B *milit.* **arrangement, array** THUC. 6.42.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.1, 8.1.14 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1297b 19, 1322a 36 ‖ **formation, force** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.37 C **written composition, systematic treatise** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1446a 34 POL. 1.3.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **sentence structure, syntax** CHRYSIP. 2.6.18 (DIOG. 7.192) AP.[7] *Synt.* (*title*) *etc.* | **compound form** AP.[7] *Con.* 214.7, *al.* | **sequence** *of letters* HEPH. *Ench.* 1.8 D *econom.* **tribute, tax** DEMOSTH. 5.13, *al.* AESCHN. 3.96 *etc.*; σύνταξιν ὑποτελεῖν *or* διδόναι **to pay tribute** ISOCR. 7.2, *al.* ‖ **subsidy** DEMOSTH. 8.21, 23 PLUT. *Alex.* 21.4, *Luc.* 2.8 *etc.* ‖ **pay, salary** *P*STRAS. 105.2 (II-I[BCE]) DIOD. 5.46.1 *etc.* ‖ **assignment, committal** *P*LILLE 1.4.24 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

συντᾰπεινόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ταπεινόω] *pf.* συντεταπείνωμαι SCH. OD. 8.137 ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεταπεινώθην; *pass.* **to be lowered** *or* **depressed together** STRAB. 17.1.48 *etc.* • *later also act.* **to depress** *in pres. inf.* συνταπεινοῦν GREG. *Or.* 30.5 *and aor. subj. 1. pl.* συνταπεινώσωμεν ASTAM. *Hom.* 13.2.2.

συντάραξις -εως, ἡ [συνταράσσω] **complete disturbance** HP. *V.M.* 21 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 859a 26 ‖ **upsetting** PLUT. *QConv.* 728b.

συντᾰράσσω, *Att.* συνταράττω [σύν, ταράσσω] *impf.* συνετάρασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* συνεταρασσ(ττ)όμην ‖ *fut.* συνταράξω ‖ *aor.* συνετάραξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συντετάραγμαι ‖ *ppf.* συνετεταράχειν, *mid. pass.* συνετεταράγμην (συντετιUL. 3.7.33) ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεταράχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συνταραχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to throw into confusion, upset, disturb,** *of things and pers.* IL. 1.579, 8.86 HDT. 1.59.6, *al.* DEMOSTH. 24.44 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596a 1 *etc.*; σ. τὴν Ἑλλάδα **to** HDT. 3.138.2; σ. πόλιν **to throw the city into confusion** EUR. *Her.* 378; σ. ἅπαντα **to confound everything** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1037 | **to stir up, provoke,** *of war* POL. 4.14.4 PLUT. *Arist.* 20.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be upset** *or* **thrown into confusion,** *of things and pers.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1080 THUC. 7.81.2 DEMOSTH. 25.19 *etc.*; νόμοι πάντες ξυνεταράχθησαν **all the customs were overturned** THUC. 2.52.4 | ▸ τινι **with** sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 1088 *etc.*; ▸ ὑπό τινος **by** sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 798a = τινι HDT. 1.44.1 • *Att.* ξυνταράσσω ‖ *Dor. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* συντεταραγμέναν METOP. (STOB. 3.1.116).

συνταργᾰνόω, *contr.* [σύν, ταργανόομαι] **to wrap up** LYC. 1101 (*pf. ptc. pass.* συντεταργανωμένος).

συνταριχεύω [σύν, ταριχεύω] **to preserve with salt** CYRAN. 2.13.15.

σύνταρρος -ον [σύν, ταρσός] **with twisted roots,** *of a tree* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.2, 10.7.

συνταρρόω, *contr.* [σύνταρρος] **to fill with a network of roots** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.7 (*pass.*).

συνταρταρόω, *contr.* [σύν, ταρταρόω] *Christ.* **to cast into hell together** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 30.18.

σύντᾰσις -εως, ἡ [συντείνω] **tension, rigidity** HP. *Epid.* 1.12, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 879b 17 *etc.* ‖ **effort, strain** PLAT. *Symp.* 206b, *Phil.* 46d.

συντάσσω, *Att.* συντάττω [σύν, τάσσω] *impf.* συνέτασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* συνετασσ(ττ)όμην ‖ *fut.* συντάξω, *mid. pass.* συντάξομαι ‖ *aor.* συνέταξα *mid.* συνεταξάμην ‖ *pf.* συντέταχα, *mid. pass.* συντέταγμαι ‖ *ppf.* συνετετάχειν, *mid. pass.* συν(ε)τετάγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* συνετάχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συνταχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to arrange together, put in order, organize** PLAT. *Gorg.* 504a, *al. etc.*; τὰ συσσίτια συντέταχεν ὁ νόμος **the law has organized common meals** PLAT. *Leg.* 625c | **to contrive:** ψευδῆ κατηγορίαν **a false accusation** AESCHN. 2.183 ‖ *milit.* **to array together** HDT. 7.78 THUC. 8.28.4 XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.28; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. **with** s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.24 | **to place under the command** ▸ τινι **of** s.o. ARR. *An.* 4.24.10 B **to compile,** *of written works* POL. 2.40.4 PLUT. *Br.* 4.8 ‖ **to connect, combine** ▸ τί τινι **with** sthg. GAL. 15.897 ‖ *gramm.* **to construe** ▸ τί τινι sthg. **with** sthg. DION. *Amm.* 2. 11.2 AP.[7] *Con.* 218.10 *etc.* C **to prescribe** ALEXIS 191.3 *P*LILLE 2.11.13 (III[BCE]) NT *Matt.* 21.6 *etc.*; ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.8 AESCHN. 2.22 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. **for** s.o. PLUT. *Per.* 13.13, 15.204 *etc.* ‖ *of a tribute, tax* **to assess** *I*IG I[2].63.17 (V[BCE]) AESCHN. 3.95 ❷ *mid.* A **to ordain** PLAT. *Leg.* 625e, *al.* LYCURG. 106; τὰ νόμιμα **legal norms** PLAT. *Leg.* 626a | *intrans.* **to arrange for oneself** HP. *V.M.* 10 ‖ *milit.* **to form:** τὴν φάλαγγα **a phalanx** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.34 | *intrans.* **to fall in line together** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 452 ‖ **to allocate,** *of money* DEMOSTH. 27.7, 28.8 AESCHN. 1.102 B **to write,** *of literary works* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263e POL. 1.3.8, 9.2.2 *etc.*; οἱ τὰ Ῥωμαϊκὰ συνταξάμενοι **writers of histories of Rome** DION. 4.7.1 C **to agree** POL. 3.67.1 *etc.*; πάντα συνταξάμενοι ἔπραττον **agreeing on everything they did** ... DEMOSTH. 24.27 | ▸ *with inf.* **to agree to** DEMOSTH. 19.13 ‖ *later* **to swear allegiance, loyalty** ▸ τινι **to** s.o. IO. *HCol.* 11.369C, *al. etc.* D **to say goodbye, bid farewell** CHARIT. 8.4 MEN.[2] 430.10 PALLADAS (AP 9.171.3) ❸ *pass.* A **to be arranged together** *or* **entirely** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1317a 6 *etc.*; ψυχὴ συντεταγμένη σώματι **soul conjoined with a body** PLAT. *Leg.* 903d; πολιτεία συντεταγμένη **political system** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272b 30 | *of pers.* οἱ συντεταγμένοι **the conspirators** XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.7; μᾶλλον συντεταγμένος στρατηγός **a more resolute general** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.22 ‖ *milit.* **to be drawn up in order together** EUR. *H.F.* 191 THUC. 3.108.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.18 *etc.*; μεθ' ὅπλων συντεταγμένοι **drawn up in arms** DEMOSTH. 21.223 | ▸ τινι *or* μετά τινος **with** s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.15, *al. etc.* | **to be placed under the command** ▸ τινι **of** s.o. HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 19.5 (*fig.*) B **to be composed,** *of literary works* PLAT. *Leg.* 930e AESCHN. 3.201 ‖ **to be combined, added** AP.[7] *Pron.* 38.1, *Synt.* 313.6 GAL. 16.533 ‖ *gramm.* **to be construed together** AP.[7] *Pron.* 69.15 DIOG. 7.64 *etc.* C **to be established** PLAT. *Leg.* 817e DEMOSTH. 18.78 *etc.*; συντεταγμένον ἐν τοῖς νόμοις **established by the laws** PLAT. *Leg.* 634b ‖ **to be agreed,** *esp. in subst. ptc.* τὸ συντεταγμένον *or* συνταχθέν POL. 3.42.9, 3.43.6, 8.28.10 ‖ **to be assessed,** *of money for tribute, duty* AESCHN. 3.97 DEMOSTH. 13.3, *al.* | **to be paid,** *of taxes: subst. ptc.* τὸ συντεταγμένον **the assessed sum** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330a 7 • *Att.* ξυντάσσω ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* συντετάχαται CYR.[1] *Trin.* 469.17 SOPHON. 46.4 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* συνετετάχατο APP. 11.65 DCASS. 41.60.

συντᾰτέον [συντείνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to strive** PLAT. *epist.* 340c.

συντᾰτικός -ή -όν [συντείνω] **astringent** (*drug*) GAL. 10.303; *subst.* τὸ ξυντατικόν **astringency** GAL. 18(1).702 • *Att.* ξυν- GAL. 18(1).702.

συνταυροτᾰφος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ταῦρος, θάπτω] **one who assists in burying bulls** POXY. 395 (I[CE]).

σύντᾰφος -ον [συνθάπτω] **buried together** PLAT. *Leg.* 873d.

συντᾰχύνω [σύν, ταχύνω] **to hasten, quicken** HDT. 2.133.3, *al.* ORIB. 46.24.2 ‖ *intrans.* **to come to a head,** *of a disease* RUF. *N.C. pref.* 2.

συντείνω [σύν, τείνω] *impf.* συνέτεινον, *later mid. pass.* συνετεινόμην ‖ *fut.* συντενῶ ‖ *aor.* συνέτεινα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συντέταμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* συν(ε)τετάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* συνετάθην ❶ *act.* A **to**

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stretch, strain PLAT. *Phaed.* 98d EUR. *Hip.* 257; τὰς ψυχάς souls PLAT. *Leg.* 800d | to strain to the utmost, hasten EUR. *I.T.* 207 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 12a; ποδὸς ὁρμάς your step EUR. *El.* 112; δράμημα κυνῶν the dogs' course EUR. *Bac.* 872 || to direct, turn, guide ▸ τὶ ἐπί *or* εἴς *or* πρός τι sthg. toward sthg., *also fig.* HP. *Gland.* 2 PLAT. *Rp.* 591c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Ion.* 469a 16, 20; ἐπὶ πόλεμον to war PLAT. *Pol.* 308a B *intrans.* to exert effort, strive HP. *Aër.* 20 PLAT. *Soph.* 239b ARISTOT. *Pr.* 893a 2 || to hasten: δρόμῳ at a run PLUT. *Nic.* 30.2 | *of ills* to intensify PLUT. *Di.* 45.3 || *fig.* to aim ▸ ἐπί *or* εἰς *or* πρός τι at sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 641e, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127a 34, *al.*; πρὸς ἀρετήν at excellence PLAT. *Leg.* 731a; τὰ δ' ἐμοὶ δοκεῖ πάντα εἰς ταὐτόν τι συντείνειν all these things seem to me to point in the same direction PLAT. *Crat.* 403b | ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Hec.* 189 ❷ *pass.* to be in a state of tension HP. *Art.* 8, *Epid.* 3.1.4 SOR. 3.18.1 || to strain oneself PLAT. *Rp.* 504e, *Euthyd.* 288d; γνώμη συντεταμένη with intense purpose XEN. *Oec.* 2.18 || to be weary, irritated ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. COM. 1017.57 || to be driven, turned ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. PLUT. *Tranq.* 473c • *Ion. and Att.* ξυντείνω.

συντειχίζω [σύν, τειχίζω] *impf.* συνετείχιζον XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.24 || *aor.* συνετείχισα XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.10 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* συντετειχισμένος AN. *Subl.* 10.7; to help build a wall THUC. 4.57.2 XEN. *ll.cc.* • *Att.* ξυντειχίζω *in impf. 3. sg.* ξυνετείχιζε THUC. *l.c. and aor. 3. pl.* ξυνετείχισαν THUC. 7.7.1.

συντεκμαίρομαι [σύν, τεκμαίρω] *impf.* συνετεκμαιρόμην ANTON. (*p*DUBL. C 3.2.9) || *aor.* συνετεκμηράμην; to infer from signs, conjecture HP. *Prog.* 2 || to examine carefully HP. *Aph.* 1.9 THUC. 2.76.2 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.15, *Symp.* 2.8 • *Att.* ξυντεκμαίρομαι | *aor. ptc. mid.* ξυντεκμηράμενος THUC. *l.c.*

συντεκμηριόομαι, *contr.* EUNAP. *V.S.* 2.2.8 (455) (*aor. inf.* συντεκμηριώσασθαι), *see* συντεκμαίρομαι.

συντεκνοποιέω, *contr.* [σύν, τεκνοποιέω] to have children together ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.5 (*fut. pf. fem. acc.* συντεκνοποιήσουσαν).

σύντεκνος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [σύν, τέκνον] foster brother *or* sister *I*IBM 1010.5 (II^{CE}) || *later* godfather, godmother IOIEI. *Poen.* (*PG* 88.1896) *etc.*

συντεκνόω, *contr.* [σύτεκνος] to breed ARISTOPH. *Th.* 15.

συντεκταίνομαι [σύν, τεκταίνω] to construct *or* devise together IL. 10.19 PLAT. *Tim.* 30b, 45b AP. 1.1295.

συντελέθω [σύν, τελέθω] to belong to PIND. *P.* 9.57.

1. συντέλεια -ας, ἡ [συντελής] fulfillment, conclusion POL. 1.3.3, *al. etc.*; εἰς συντέλειαν ἐλθεῖν to reach fulfillment POL. 2.40.6; ἡ σ. τοῦ πολέμου the conclusion of the war *I*OGIS 327.6 (II^{BCE}) || end, completion, *of time* VT *Deut.* 11.12 NT *Matt.* 13.39 *etc.* || *gramm.* completed action DEM.^{2} 214 AP.^{7} *Synt.* 205.14 *etc.* || *philos.* reality OC. 130.21 (*cf.* ἐντελέχεια).

2. συντέλεια -ας, ἡ [συντελέω] A *economic* joint payment, contribution DEMOSTH. 18.237 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1423b 1 *etc.*; εἰς συντέλειαν ἄγειν τὰς χορηγίας to cover the costs of the choregia by collective contribution DEMOSTH. 20.23 | *fig.* PLAT. *Leg.* 905b *etc.* || unjust gain VT *1Sam.* 8.3 B *of pers., at Athens* association, group *of citizens who bear public expenses* ANTIPHO *fr.* 56 DEMOSTH. 18.105, 106; *extens., of gods* AESCHL. *Sept.* 251 || *of communities or people* confederation, union POL. 5.94.1 DIOD. 5.80.3 *etc.*

συντελειόω, *contr.* [συντέλεια 1] to bring to an end, complete *I*TAM 2.396.10 (I^{CE}) PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 209 (*pass.*) *etc.*

συντελείωσις -εως, ἡ [συντελειόω] completion *p*FLOR. 6.17 (III^{CE}) || *gramm.* completed action AP.^{7} *Synt.* 71.1 || *Christ.* perfection CLEM. *Str.* 4.21.131.2.

συντελεσιουργία -ας, ἡ [σύν, τελεσιουργία] completion POLL. 9.157.

συντέλεσις -εως, ἡ [συντελέω] *I*SYLL^{3}. 282.2.7 (IV^{BCE}) POL. 22.7.6 (*v.l.*), *see* συντελεσιουργία.

συντέλεσμα -ατος, τό [συντελέω] contribution VT (Al.) *Esd.* 4.13 *p*LIPS. 64.39 (IV^{CE}) || completion BRUT. *pref.* || solution PORPH. *Pyth.* 20.

συντελεστής -οῦ, ὁ [συντελέω] taxpayer COD. *Iust.* 1.4.18 IUST. *Nov.* 163.1 *p*PSI 289.7 (VI^{CE}).

συντελεστικός -ή -όν [συντελέω] capable of causing *or* completing EPIC. 29.25 *etc.* || *gramm.* telic, *of verb tenses* SEXT. *S.* 10.91, 92.101 • *adv.* συντελεστικῶς *gramm.* in a telic manner SEXT. *S.* 92.101.

συντελέστρια -ας, ἡ [συντελέω] *fem. of* συντελεστής *p*CAIR.MASP. 325.4A 12 (VI^{CE}) PRISC.^{1} 5.7.40.

συντελευτάω, *contr.* [σύν, τελευτάω] to die together ▸ τινι with s.o. DIOD. 3.7.2 CHOR. 51.87.

συντελέω, *contr.* [σύν, τελέω] *impf.* συνετέλουν, *mid. pass.* συνετελούμην || *fut.* συντελέσω *and Att.* συντελῶ || *aor.* συνετέλεσα, *mid.* συνετελεσάμην || *pf.* συντετέλεκα, *mid. pass.* συντετέλεσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* συν(ε)τετελέσμην || *aor. pass.* συνετελέσθην || *fut. pass.* συντελεσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to bring to an end, complete, accomplish ALEXIS 153.12 DEMOSTH. 14.20, 21.22 *etc.*; σ. εἰς τὰ ἑκατὸν ἅρματα to bring the number of chariots to one hundred XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.50; σ. λόγον to conclude the speech VT *Is.* 10.22 GAL. 15.59 | *of festivals and religious rites* to perform, celebrate PLAT. *Ax.* 371d EPIC. 1.18 (*bis*) *etc.* || to finish ▸ *with inf. or ptc. pred.* VT *Gen.* 43.2, *Sir.* 24.28, *al.* || to commit, *of crimes p*BGU 1818.20 (I^{BCE}) || to destroy VT *Chr.* 2.20.23 B *economic* to pay as tribute, pay, *of sums of money* AESCHN. 3.95 POL. 4.60.4; ▸ εἰς τι for sthg. DEMOSTH. 20.28 | *at Athens* to be a tributary, *and so* be a member, belong to ▸ εἴς τι *or* τινας to a class *or* social group DEMOSTH. 23.213 *etc.*; σ. εἰς ἄνδρας to be an adult male citizen ISOCR. 12.212 | *of a community* to be a tributary ▸ εἰς τι of a city THUC. 2.15.2 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.12; ἐς Ὀρχομενόν of Orchomenos THUC. 4.76.3; ▸ *also with dat.:* Θηβαίοις of the Thebans ISOCR. 14.8 || *fig.* to contribute, be of assistance ▸ πρός *or* εἴς τι to sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 715a 12, *al. etc.* = τινι ALEXIS 273.3 *etc.*; ▸ τινὶ πρός τι to s.o. in sthg. LUC. *Alex.* 36 ❷ *mid.* to bring to completion, accomplish *p*PSI 614.9 (III^{BCE}) POL. 1.9.6, 5.100.9 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* A to be concluded *or* accomplished LYS. *fr.* 185 POL. 1.21.3 *etc.* | *of rites* to be celebrated ARISTOT. *Mir.* 844a 35 *p*ENTEUX. 6.6 (III^{BCE}) || to be committed *I*SYLL^{3}. 684.5 (II^{BCE}) || *philos.* to be produced *or* caused EPIC. 2.77, *al.* B to be given as a contribution ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 725a 5, *al.* • *Att.* ξυντελέω.

συντελής -ές [συντελέω] joining in payment, contributor, tributary ANTIPHO *fr.* 56 DEMOSTH. 21.155 *etc.*; ἕκτος καὶ δέκατος σ. one of sixteen contributors DEMOSTH. 18.104 || *extens.* associate AESCHL. *Ag.* 532 *p*SB 7470.7 (III-II^{BCE}) | connected, similar, *of anat. parts* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 674a 22 || helpful, *of medicine* AN. *Par.* 21.3.12.

συντελικός -ή -όν [συντελής] A paid as a contribution *p*CAIR.MASP. 4.15 (VI^{CE}) || *subst.* τὸ συντελικόν social group *made up of persons paying a tribute* POL. 38.16.4 B integrating SIMP. *in Cat.* 373.1 HERMOG. *Inv.* 199.24 || *gramm., subst.* τὸ συντελικόν completed tense, *i.e.* perfect PHRYN.^{2} *Att.* 315 *etc.* • *adv.* συντελικῶς *gramm.* in the perfect tense SCH. IL. 9.578 *etc.*

συντέλλω *I*SYLL^{3}. 56.4 (V^{BCE}) (*prob.*), *see* συντελέω.

συντέλομαι [*see* σύνειμι 1] *pres. with fut. sense* I shall be together *I*SYLL^{3}. 527.69 (III^{BCE}).

συντέμνω [σύν, τέμνω] *impf.* συνέτεμνον SCH. LUC. 28.28, *mid. pass.* συνετεμνόμην IOS. *A.I.* 1.152 || *fut.* συντεμῶ || *aor.* συνέτεμον || *pf.* συντέτμηκα, *mid. pass.* συντέτμημαι || *aor. pass.* συνετμήθην || *fut. pass.* συντμηθήσομαι GREG.^{1} *Let.* (45.232C) ❶ *act.* A to cut short, reduce AESCHL. *Eum.* 227 THUC. 7.36.2 ALEXIS 84.3, 192.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.5 *etc.*; συντέμνει δ' ὅρος ὑγρᾶς θαλάσσης the bound of the watery sea cuts off (my kingdom) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 258 | ▸ σ. εἴς τι to reduce to sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1262 PHILIPP. 25.1 | to shorten, *of speeches* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 178 PLAT. *Prot.* 334d AESCHN. 2.31; ▸ *abs.* σ. to cut short EUR. *Tr.* 441 ANTIPH. 55.12 *etc.*; ἅπαντα συντεμὼν φράσω I shall say everything in few words EUR. *Hec.* 1180; *dat.* συντεμόντι in brief ANAXIL. 22.30 | *of expenses* to reduce, cut THUC. 8.45.2 XEN. *Hier.* 4.9 || to subdivide, *in reasoning* PLAT. *Soph.* 227d, *Pol.* 261a || *of pers.* to cut off, intercept: συντέμνουσι γὰρ θεῶν ποδώκεις τοὺς κακόφρονας βλάβαι divine punishment swiftly reaches wrongdoers SOPH. *Ant.* 1103 | ▸ *abs.* to cut across ▸ ἀπό τινος ἐπί τι from one place to another HDT. 7.123.1 B *intrans.* to shorten, diminish, *of time* HDT. 5.41.2 ❷ *mid.* to reduce, limit: τὰ βουλεύματα plans SOPH. *fr.* 941.16 ❸ *pass.* to be reduced *p*CAIR.ZEN. 577.11 (III^{BCE}); ▸ εἰς τι to sthg. THUC. 8.86.6 || *surg.* to be incised together HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 44.20.69) • *Att.* ξυντέμνω || *Ion.* συντάμνω.

συντερᾰτεύομαι [σύν, τερατεύομαι] to speak of marvels together EUSTATH. *Dio*^{9}. 525.

συντερετίζω [σύν, τερετίζω] to hum together THPHR. *Ch.* 19.10.

συντερμονέω, *contr.* [συντέρμων] to border on ▸ τινι sthg. POL. 1.6.4, 2.21.9.

συντέρμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [σύν, τέρμων] bordering on AP 16.185.3.

συντέρπομαι [σύν, τέρπω] to feel pleasure together SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 227; *fig.* ZOS.^{1} 153B.

συντεταγμένως [συντάσσω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* in order, in the established manner, *v.l. for* συντετᾰμένως.

συντετᾰμένως [συντείνω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* intensely, vigorously ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 325 PLAT. *Ap.* 23e, *al.* • *frequent v.l.* συντεταγμένως.

συντετελεσμένως [συντελέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* completely PHILOD. *Ir.* 35.25.

συντετηρημένως [συντηρέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* with great care *p*UPZ 20.30 (II^{BCE}).

συντετμημένως [συντέμνω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* concisely SCH. THUC. 8.53 TZ. *Hist.* 2.492 • *Att.* ξυν-.

συντετραίνω [σύν, τετραίνω] to bring into contact ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. HDT. 2.11.3 || to cause to pierce: δι' ὤτων μῦθον speech through the ears AESCHL. *Ch.* 451 • *arch. for* συντίτρημι.

σύντευξις -εως, ἡ [σύν, τεῦξις] coincidence MAUR. 3.11.4 PHOT. *Lex.*

συντεχνάζω [σύν, τέχνη] to help contrive PLUT. *Tim.* 10.3 || to plot together ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Marc.* 20.10.

συντεχνάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, τέχνη] to help practice an art PLUT. *Demetr.* 43.4.

συντεχνία -ας, ἡ [σύντεχνος] **guild** *I*IGR 3.896.9 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

συντεχνῑτεύω [συντεχνίτης] **to devise together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. HERACLIT.^{4} 7.

συντεχνίτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, τέχνη] NT *Acts* 19.25 (*v.l.*) GLOSS., *see* σύντεχνος.

σύντεχνος -ον [σύν, τέχνη] **coworker, collaborator** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 763, *fr.* 190 PLAT. *Pol.* 274c; *of things* AEL. *fr.* 101.

σύντηγμα -ατος, τό [συντήκω] **liquefaction, humor** *produced by the body* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 724b 27, *al. etc.*

συντηκτικός -ή -όν [συντήκω] **that melts** *or* **liquefies** ARISTOT. *An.* 422a 19, *al.* GAL. 11.757 ‖ **easily liquefied** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622a 15 ‖ *of pers.* **prone to cachexia** ARET. *S.D.* 1.13.8 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **συντηκτικῶς that wears down, bringing about cachexia,** *of patients suffering from fever* PAEG. 7.19.3 (375.24).

συντηκτός -όν [συντήκω] ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 389b 8, *v.l. for* σύντηγμα.

συντήκω [σύν, τήκω], *impf. mid. pass.* συνετηκόμην ‖ *fut.* συντήξω ‖ *aor.* συνέτηξα ‖ *pf.* συντέτηκα, *mid. pass.* συντέτηγμαι ‖ *aor*^{2} *pass. ptc.* συντηχθείς EUR. *Suppl.* 1029 | *aor*^{t} συνετάκην ‖ *fut. pass. ptc.* συντακησόμενος PLUT. 47.752d ❶ *act.* (*except pf.*) **to meld together, weld** ANTIPHO^{1} *B* 30 PLAT. *Symp.* 192d, *Tim.* 43a *etc.* ‖ **to loosen** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.13.2 *etc.* ‖ **to consume** ARISTOT. *Long.* 466b 29 | *fig.* **to wear away, weaken** EUR. *I.A.* 398, *Med.* 25 ❶ (*with pf. act.*) **to be melted** *or* **fused together** PLUT. *Pyth.* 395c SOR. 3.45.1, *al.* | *fig.* EUR. *Suppl.* 1029 (*cod.*) *etc.*; κακὸς κακῷ συντέτηκε evil is fused together with evil EUR. *fr.* 296; συντακεὶς τῷ ἐρωμένῳ fused with his lover PLAT. *Symp.* 192e ‖ **to dissolve, disappear** XEN. *Cyn.* 8.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 83b ‖ **to waste away** ▸ ὑπό τινος because of sthg. HP. *V.M.* 11 *etc.* = τινι EUR. *El.* 240, *al.*; σ. νόσῳ **to be worn down by disease** EUR. *Or.* 34 • *also* ξυντήκω ‖ *aor. inf.* ξυντῆξαι HP. *Mul.* 2.144 | *ptc.* ξυντήξας HP. *NatMul.* 33, *al.*

σύντηξις -εως, ἡ [συντήκω] **liquefaction** HP. *Epid.* 1.8, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 677a 13, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.22.6, *al. etc.*

συντηρέω, *contr.* [σύν, τηρέω] ❶ *act.* **to maintain, keep** POL. 30.30.5 ARISTE.^{1} 209 *etc.*; συντήρησα τὴν ψυχήν μου μὴ φαγεῖν I refrained from eating VT *Tob.* 1.11; συνετήρει τὰ ῥήματα ταῦτα συμβάλλουσα ἐν τῇ καρδίᾳ she kept all these words, pondering them in her heart NT *Luke* 2.19 | **to observe** *or* **respect scrupulously** EPIC. 145 VT *Sir.* 2.15 *etc.*; τὰ νόμιμα **the norms** ARISTE.^{1} 127; σ. τὸ διάστημα **to keep distance** ASCLEPIOD. 12.11 AEL.^{1} 42.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be preserved** *I*TAM 2.396.8 (I^{CE}) NT *Matt.* 9.17.

συντήρησις -εως, ἡ [συντηρέω] **preservation** *P*TEBT. 725.9 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

συντηρητέον [συντηρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to preserve** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.728.

συντηρητικός -ή -όν [συντηρέω] **preservative** GAL. 1.115 *etc.*

συντίθημι [σύν, τίθημι] *impf.* συνετίθην, *mid. pass.* συνετιθέμην ‖ *fut.* συνθήσω, *mid.* συνθήσομαι ‖ *aor.* συνέθηκα, *mid.* συνεθέμην ‖ *pf.* συντέθεικα, *mid. pass.* συντέθειμαι ‖ *ppf.* συνετεθείκειν, *mid. pass.* συνετεθείμην ‖ *aor. pass.* συνετέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συντεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to put** *or* **place together, gather, collect** HDT. 2.47.3, 4.67.1 EUR. *Suppl.* 1126 *etc.*; σ. ὅπλα ἐν τῷ ναῷ to gather arms in the temple XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.20; τὰ πρόσθεν σκέλη συνθεὶς keeping the front legs together XEN. *Cyn.* 5.10; σ. ἄρθρα στόματος to close the lips EUR. *Cycl.* 625 | ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. EUR. *I.T.* 1016 GAL. 15.109 ‖ **to fit together, combine** XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.7 *etc.*; λίθους stones THUC. 4.4.2 *I*IG 4^{2}1.103.59 (IV^{BCE}); συλλαβάς syllables PLAT. *Crat.* 424e; πεντηκοντέρους καὶ τριήρεας συνθέντες combining penteconters and triremes, *to build a bridge* HDT. 7.36.1 | *log. and math.* **to add together, combine** DEMOSTH. 27.17 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1012a 4 *etc.* ‖ **to comprehend, associate** EUR. *Med.* 747, *al.*; ξυντίθησι δὲ παιδὸς μόρον she recalls her child's doom AESCHL. *Suppl.* 65; ἐν βραχεῖ συνθεὶς λέγω I speak in brief SOPH. *El.* 673 ‖ **to entrust, deliver** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. *P*MICH.ZEN. 28.18, *al.*, III^{BCE} POL. 5.10.4, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **to form, shape:** τὸ θνητὸν γένος the mortal race PLAT. *Tim.* 69d; *subst. ptc.* ὁ συνθεὶς the creator PLAT. *Tim.* 33d ‖ **to compose, make up** ▸ τί ἀπό *or* διά τινος sthg. from sthg. HDT. 4.23.3 PLAT. *Soph.* 262e *etc.* | *fig.* ξυντιθέναι ἁμιλλᾶν τινος to vie for sthg. EUR. *El.* 95; οἱ τὰς τέχνας τῶν λόγων συντιθέντες those who have compiled arts of rhetoric ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354a 12 ‖ *of speeches and written works* **to compose** EUR. *Bac.* 297 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1052 THUC. 1.21.1 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 278c, *al. etc.*; σ. μύθους to compose stories PLAT. *Rp.* 377d; τὰ πρὸ τῶν Μηδικῶν Ἑλληνικὰ ξυνετίθεσαν they wrote on the history of Greece prior to the Persian wars THUC. 1.97.2 ‖ **to frame, devise, contrive** SOPH. *O.T.* 401 *etc.*; ὁ ἅπαν τὸ πρᾶγμα συνθεὶς the author of the whole matter THUC. 8.68.1; σ. ψευδεῖς αἰτίας to cook up false accusations DEMOSTH. 25.28 ‖ **to conclude, infer** POL. 28.17.14 ARR. *Ind.* 34 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to organize, arrange** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.20, 6.1.17 ‖ **to agree on, conclude,** *of accords, treaties etc.* THUC. 3.114.4 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 178 ISOCR. 15.109 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. THGN. 306 HDT. 3.157.2, 8.140.α4 *etc.* = τι πρός τινα HDT. 7.145.2 *etc.*; Κυρηναίοισι φιλότητά τε καὶ συμμαχίην συνεθήκατο he concluded a treaty of friendship and alliance with the Cyreneans HDT. 2.181.1; σ. μισθόν τινι to agree on a fee for s.o. PLAT. *Gorg.* 520c | ▸ *with pres. or fut. inf.* to PIND. *P.* 11.41 (*dub. read.*) AND. 4.18 *etc.*; σ. ἀλλήλοις μήτ' ἀδικεῖν μήτ' ἀδικεῖσθαι to reach an agreement with one another neither to wrong nor be wronged PLAT. *Rp.* 359a; αἱ ἡμέραι ἐν αἷς ξυνέθεντο ἥξειν the days on which they had agreed to arrive THUC. 6.65.1 | ▸ *with* ὡς that ... HDT. 6.84.2 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.2 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to make an agreement** PIND. *N.* 4.75; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 6.115 XEN. *An.* 1.9.7 PLAT. *Crat.* 435a = πρός τινα DEMOSTH. 18.187 DIOD. 1.98.6 | **to make a bet** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.17.2; ▸ περί τινος on sthg. MEN. *Epit.* 505; ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. PLUT. *Alc.* 8.1 ‖ **to support, favor** ▸ τινι s.o. LYS. *fr.* 68 CALLIM. *epigr.* 1.14 *etc.* | **to approve** ▸ τινι sthg. HIPPOL. *Haer.* 8.19.3 Ⓑ **to consider, reflect, meditate** OD. 1.328 PIND. *P.* 4.277 *etc.*; σὺ δὲ σύνθεο ponder well IL. 1.76, OD. 15.318 *etc.*; ἐμεῖο δὲ σύνθεο μῦθον ponder my speech OD. 17.153 | **to perceive, hear:** ὅπα the voice OD. 20.92 ‖ *philos.* **to conclude, infer** CHRYSIP. 2.63.34 (STOB. 3.29.18) PHILOD. *Sign.* 2.22, 29.28, *al.* ● *pass.* Ⓐ **to be added** *or* **combined** HDT. 3.95.2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131b 8 Ⓑ **to be formed** *or* **shaped** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 304b 30 ‖ **to be composed** *or* **constituted** ▸ ἔκ τινος of sthg. HDT. 7.184.5 *etc.*; ἐξ ὧν τὰ ὀνόματα συντίθενται from which words are made up, *of syllables* PLAT. *Crat.* 425a | *of written works* **to be composed** ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1453a 19 GAL. 15.797 ‖ **to be organized:** εὖ πρᾶγμα συντεθέν a well-organized affair DEMOSTH. 18.144 | **to be set** *or* **agreed upon together,** *of time* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254d ‖ *philos.* **to be concluded** PHILOD. *Sign.* 28.11 • *Att.* ξυντίθημι ‖ *impf.* συνετίθουν AL. *in Metaph.* 775.29 ATHANAS. *EpEnc.* 6.3 ‖ *aor. 3. pl.* συνέθεσαν *and* συνέθηκαν, *mid.* συνεθηκάμην HDT. 3.86.1, *al.*

συντίκτω [σύν, τίκτω] **to beget together** ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.15 Sch. Ptol.^{4} *Tetr.* 139bis.

συντίλλω [σύν, τίλλω] **to pluck also** STAT. (AP 12.27.6) (*pass.*).

συντῑμάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, τιμάω] ❶ *mid.* **to value, estimate** DEMOSTH. 27.8 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be honored together** LYS. 31.31 *etc.* | **to be valued:** συνετιμήθη τὰ περὶ τῶν σίτων the price of grain was fixed DEMOSTH. 56.8.

συντῑμησις -εως, ἡ [συντιμάομαι] **evaluation, estimate** *P*REV. 24.11 (III^{BCE}) VT *Lev.* 27.18, *Reg.* 4.12.4 *etc.*

συντῑμωρέω, *contr.* [σύν, τιμωρέω] **to be helpful together** HP. *Art.* 48; ▸ τινι to sthg. ARET. *S.A.* 2.7.3 ‖ **to come together** ARET. *S.D.* 2.1.1, 2.2.6; καὶ οὕτως ἐς τὸ κακὸν ἀλλήλοισι συντιμωρεῖ and thus they combine to produce mutual worsening HP. *Acut.* 17.

συντῑνάσσω [σύν, τινάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to shake violently** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 35 ❷ *pass.* **to be shaken together** PLUT. *Suav.* 1089e SOR. 1.46.5.

συντῑνω [σύν, τίνω] **to pay together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. THEM. *Or.* 34.461 (*codd.*).

συντῑταίνω HP. *Mul.* 2.110 ARET. *S.D.* 2.11.8, *see* συντείνω.

συντῑτρημι [σύν, τίτρημι] *fut.* συντρήσω ‖ *aor.* συνέτρησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συντέτρημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* συνετετρήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* συντρήθην ❶ *act.* **to channel, connect with a passage** *or* **conduit** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 91a, *Criti.* 115d DEMOSTH. 37.38 ‖ ❷ *pass.* **to be connected** (*by a conduit*) ARISTOT. *Resp.* 474a 21 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 907b 28, 963b 7 = εἴς *or* πρός τι HP. *Aër.* 9 (*interpol.*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 111d, *Criti.* 115e DIOD. 3.44.5 *etc.*; συντέτρηνται πρὸς τὸν πλεύμονα they are connected to the lung ARISTOT. *H.A.* 513a 35 • *later for* συντετραίνω.

συντῑτρώσκω [σύν, τιτρώσκω] ❶ *act.* **to wound** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.18 PLUT. *Alex.* 63.5 | *of ships* **to damage** PLUT. *Alc.* 27.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be wounded together,** τινι with sthg. HP. *Fract.* 35.

συντλάω [σύν, τλάω] **to dare together** EUR. *Alc.* 411 (*Dor. aor. 2. sg.* συνέτλας).

σύντμησις -εως, ἡ [συντέμνω] **syncope** SCH. PIND. *N.* 3.4.

συντολμάω, *contr.* [σύν, τολμάω] EUNAP. *V.S.* 496 *etc.*, *see* συντλάω.

συντομεύω [συντομή] **to cut short** L. *Sud. s.v.* ἀποσχεδιάσας *etc.*

συντομή -ῆς, ἡ [συντέμνω] **cutting,** *of plants* POXY. 1692.15 (II^{CE}) | *fig.* **cut, reduction,** *of pay* DCASS. 78.28.2 ‖ **gallery** *in a mine I*IG 2^{2}.1587.15 ‖ **decree** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 28.22.

συντομία -ας, ἡ [σύντομος] **conciseness** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267b LYCURG. 102 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407b 28 *etc.* ‖ *mus.* **simplicity** PHILOCH. 23 ‖ **rapidity, readiness** *I*SB 9752.3 (VII^{CE}).

συντομίζω L. *Sud.*, *see* συντέμνω.

συντόμιον -ου, τό [σύντομος] **token** GLOSS.

σύντομος -ον [συντέμνω] **brief, short,** *of time and space* THUC. 7.42.5 CALLIM. *epigr.* 13 POL. 3.78.6, 11.1.1 *etc.*; *esp. of roads and routes* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 123 *etc.*; *subst.* ἡ σύντομος *or* συντομωτάτη (ὁδός) **the shortest way** HDT. 5.17.2 XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.13, 7.5.21 *etc.* = τὰ σύντομα τῆς ὁδοῦ HDT. 1.185.7, 4.136.2 = τὸ συντομώτατον *or* τὰ συντομώτατα HDT. 2.158.4, 4.183.2 TEUC. 2.97.1 ‖ **brief, concise,** *of style* AESCHL. *Pers.* 698 EUR. *Her.* 784 *etc.*; σ. λέξις terse expression ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414a 25; *subst.* τὸ σύντομον **conciseness** DION. *Vet.* 3.1 ‖ σ. ἡ Νέμεσις vengeance is swift STAT. (AP 12.12.2) ‖ *adv. neut.* σύντομα in

brief SOPH. *Ant.* 446 (*v.l.*); *superl.* συντομώτατον εἰπεῖν to speak very briefly ALEXIS 247.4 ‖ *compar.* συντομώτερος | *superl.* συντομώτατος ◆ *adv.* συντόμως *of time* **quickly**, in a short time HP. *Aph.* 3.12 SOPH. *O.T.* 810 *etc.* ‖ *of style* briefly, concisely AESCHL. *Ag.* 629, *al. etc.*; ὡς συντόμως εἰπεῖν to say it in brief PLAT. *Tim.* 25e ‖ *compar.* συντομώτερον *and* -ωτέρως | *superl.* συντομώτατα *and* -ωτάτως • *Att.* ξύν-.

συντονία -ας, ἡ [σύντονος] **tension**, *of anat. parts* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 29 PLAT. *Tim.* 84e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540a 6, *al. etc.* | *fig.* **focus, diligence, concentration**, *of the mind* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1370a 12, *al.*; ▸ πρός τι on sthg. PLAT. *Def.* 413d ‖ **force** EPIC. 3.101 ‖ **agreement, harmony** ▸ τινός πρός τι of sthg. with sthg. CHRYSIP. 2.172.19 (DIOG. 7.140) • *Ion.* ξυντονίη.

συντονολῦδιστί, ἁρμονία, ἡ [σύντονος, λυδίζω] **sytonolydian harmony**, *a mus. mode* PLAT. *Rp.* 398e, *cf.* POLL. 4.78 (*conject.*).

σύντονος -ον [συντείνω] **stretched tight**, *of a string* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 787b 23; *subst.* τὸ σύντονον **strong tension** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.7 ‖ *fig.* **intense**, *of perceptions and feelings* HP. *Coac.* 2.156 EPIC. 5.30, *al. etc.*; ἐπιθυμίαι καὶ ἔρωτες passions and loves PLAT. *Leg.* 734a | **ardent, vigorous, impetuous**, *of things and pers.* EUR. *Bac.* 126, 1091 PLAT. *Symp.* 203d *etc.*; συντόνῳ χερί with vehement hand SOPH. *Tr.* 923; σύντονον πῦρ impetuous fire ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560b 2; σ. πορεία forced march POL. 5.47.4 | **severe, austere**, *of mus. style* PRAT. 5a.1 PLAT. *Soph.* 242e *etc.*; *fig.* συντονωτέραν ποιεῖν τὴν πολιτείαν to make the political order more severe ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304a 21 | **high pitched**, *of sounds* TIMOTH. 15.169 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 787a 1, *Pr.* 904b 23 | **in harmony, in tune** EUR. *I.A.* [118] (*fig.*) ‖ *compar.* συντονώτερος ◆ *adv.* συντόνως **intensely, vigorously, rapidly, violently** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 882b 1, *al. etc.* ‖ **severly, austerely** PHILOD. *Ir.* 48.6, 10; ζῆν to live PLAT. *Rp.* 619b ‖ **accurately** EUR. *Hip.* 1361 ‖ *compar.* συντονώτερον *and* -ωτέρως | *superl.* συντονώτατα.

συντονόω, *contr.* [σύντονος] **to pronounce with the same accent** AP.[7] *Adv.* 149.3, *al.* (*pass.*).

συντοξεύω [σύν, τοξεύω] **to shoot together** EUNAP. *V.S.* 502.

σύντοπος -ου, ὁ [σύν, τόπος] **one who lives in the same place** [CALLISTH.] 2.33 (*v.l.*).

συντόπωσις -εως, ἡ SIMP. *in Phys.* 626.28, *see* σύμπτωσις.

συντορεύω [σύν, τορεύω] **to make rounded** IOS. *A.I.* 8.83 (*pass.*).

συντορέω, *contr.* [σύν, τορέω] **to pierce** OPP. 4.546 (*tmesis*).

συντορμόω, *contr.* [σύν, τόρμος (*see*)] **to connect with a mortise** PHIL. 75.49 (*pass.*).

συντορῦνάω, *contr.* [σύν, τορυνάω] **to stir with a spoon** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.46.16).

συντραγῳδέω, *contr.* [σύν, τραγῳδέω] ❶ *act.* **to recite a tragic passage together** LUC. *Alex.* 12 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. τι to stage sthg. together PLUT. *Them.* 24.5, *Nic.* 5.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be put on stage together** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Amat.* 771a.

συντρᾰνόω, *contr.* [σύν, τρανόω] **to clarify together** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.7 (*v.l.*).

συντρᾰπεζος -ον [σύν, τράπεζα] **companion at table** XEN. *An.* 1.9.31 ‖ *fig.* **familiar, companion** EUR. *Andr.* 658 BABR. 74.7.

συντραυλίζω [σύν, τραυλίζω] **to lisp together** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.32.3.

συντράχηλος -ον [σύν, τράχηλος] **with the neck sunk between the shoulders** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 35.

σύντρεις -τρια, *gen.* -τρίων [σύν, τρεῖς] *num.* **three together, three at a time** OD. 9.429 PLAT. *Tim.* 54e.

συντρέπω [σύν, τρέπω] ❶ *act.* **to turn with**, *of the sea during the tides* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 3 ❷ *pass.* **to be turned together** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 3 PORPH. *in Tetr.* 183 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with sthg. MAUR. 10.24 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.38.

συντρέφω [σύν, τρέφω] *impf. mid. pass.* συνετρεφόμην ‖ *pf.* συντέτροφα HP. *M.S.* 11, *mid. pass.* συντέθραμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* συνετεθράμμην ‖ *aor*[1]. *pass.* συνετράφην ‖ *fut. pass.* συντραφήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to feed** *or* **bring up together** XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.6, *Oec.* 5.5 ❷ *mid.* **to be formed, develop** PLAT. *Tim.* 75b EPIC. 3.111; τότε δὴ τὰ ζῷα συντρέφεται then living beings are developed PLAT. *Phaed.* 96b ‖ **to develop together, become habitual** ▸ τινι with *or* for s.o. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1105a 2 *etc.*; *of diseases* HP. *M.S.* 8, 11 ❸ *pass.* **to be fed** *or* **brought up together** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.14 PLAT. *Leg.* 752c; ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 1036 ls. 9.30; *of domesticated animals* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 744b 20 ‖ *extens.* **to be educated** ▸ τινι in sthg. DIOD. 1.74.1, *al.*

συντρέχεια -ας, ἡ [συντρέχω] **agreement** *P*FLOR. 288.2 (VI[CE]).

συντρέχω [σύν, τρέχω] *impf.* συνέτρεχον ‖ *fut.* συνδρᾰμοῦμαι ‖ *aor*[1]. συνέδρᾰμον ‖ *pf.* συνδεδράμηκα ‖ *ppf.* συν(ε)δεδραμήκειν Ⓐ **to run a race together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Pol.* 266c | **to run together** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.9 PHILOSTR. *epist.* 55 | **to run to help** POL. 2.7.6 PLUT. *Cam.* 27.5 *etc.* ‖ *in host. sense* **to rush against, clash**, *of warriors* IL. 16.335, 337; σ. εἰς χεῖρας to come to blows POL. 2.33.5 PLUT. 7.1 | *fig.* μόρῳ ξυντρέχειν to meet with death SOPH. *Tr.* 880 Ⓑ **to gather, assemble**, *of pers.* HDT. 8.71.1; ▸ εἴς τι in a place HDT. 2.121. δ2 LYCURG. 16 | *of things, esp. liquids* SOPH. *O.C.* 160 GAL. 15.512 *etc.*; συνδραμεῖν ἐξαπίνης νέφεα (that) clouds suddenly gathered HDT. 1.87.2 Ⓒ *fig.* **to concur, agree**, *of opinions* HDT. 1.53.3 AL. *An.* 73.2; σ. τοῖς κριταῖς to agree on the choice of judges XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.27 ‖ **to converge, concur, coincide**, *of things* AESCHL. *fr.* 362.2 EUR. *Or.* 1215, *fr.* 382.12 POL. 3.43.11 *etc.*; ▸ σ. εἴς τι to come together in sthg. ARISTOT. *fr.* 182; καὶ ὁ καιρὸς καὶ τὸ συμφέρον συνδεδράμηκεν opportunity and expediency coincide DEMOSTH. 17.9 | ▸ σ. τινί to concur *or* coincide with sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 295 EPIC. 6.27 *etc.* | *impers.* συντρέχει δ' εἰς ἓν τόδε there is a convergence on this point EUR. *fr.* 580.2 ‖ **to gather together, contract** HP. *Fract.* 35 XEN. *Cyn.* 10.17 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 782b 27 • *Att.* ξυντρέχω ‖ *Dor. aor. ptc. fem.* συνδρομοῖσα DAMIPPUS (STOB. 3.3.63.11, 64.20).

σύντρησις -εως, ἡ [συντετραίνω] **communication channel, connection** ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι to sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495a 25, *al. etc.*

συντριαινόω, *contr.* [σύν, τριαινόω] **to shake with the trident** PLAT.[1] 23.2 ‖ **to shatter** EUR. *H.F.* 946.

συντρῐβή -ῆς, ἡ [συντρίβω] **crash** HLD. 10.28 ‖ **ruin** VETT. 71.14 ‖ **affliction** VT *Prov.* 16.18, *al.* ‖ *Christ.* **contrition** IO. *HMt* 7.43B, *al.*

συντρῐβής -ές [συντρίβω] **fellow inhabit.** HSCH. ‖ **worn out** ▸ τινι by sthg. PROC.[1] *B.* 8.23.34, *Aed.* 1.7.

συντρίβω [σύν, τρίβω] *impf.* συνέτριβον, *mid. pass.* συνετριβόμην ‖ *fut.* συντρίψω, *rar. mid.* συντρίψομαι ‖ *aor.* συνέτριψα, *ptc. mid.* συντριψάμενος PHOT. (*MK fr.* 91.92) ‖ *pf.* συντέτριφα, *mid. pass.* συντέτριμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνετέτριπτο ‖ *aor*[1]. *pass.* συνετρίφθην APP. *prooem.* 42, *al.* ‖ *aor*[1]. *pass.* συνετρίβην ‖ *fut. pass.* συντριβήσομαι ❶ *act. proper.* **to rub together**, *of firewood* LUC. *V.H.* 2 32 ‖ *of things* **to break, shatter, smash to pieces** CRATIN. 199.3 EUB. 62.2 *etc.*; τὴν χύτραν my pot ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 284 PLAT. *HipMa.* 290e; τὰ δόρατα their spears XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.14; φυλασσομένους τῶν νεῶν μὴ ξυντρίψωσιν watching over the ships so that they would not be wrecked THUC. 4.11.4 | **to grind**, *of drugs* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 436b *etc.* ‖ *of pers. and anat. parts* **to smash** EUR. *Cycl.* 705 LYS. 3.8 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.*: σ. τῆς κεφαλῆς to crush the head ISOCR. 18.52 ‖ *fig.* **to crush, wear out** MEN. *fr.* 602.15, *al.* POL. 5.47.1 *etc.*: τὴν ἐπίνοιαν ξυνέτριψεν he crushed his will ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1050; σ. τὴν ἐλπίδα to shatter hopes DEMAD. 12 ❷ *pass.* **to be smashed** *or* **shattered**, *esp. of ships and rigging* DEMOSTH. 18.194 *etc.* ‖ *of anat. parts* **to be crushed** PLAT. *Rp.* 611d | *of pers.* ▸ *with acc. of rel.* AND. 1.61 LYS. 3.18; συντετριμμένοι σκέλη their legs being crushed XEN. *An.* 4.7.4; ▸ *with gen.*: ξυνετρίβη τῆς κεφαλῆς his head was broken ARISTOPH. *Pax* 71 ‖ *fig.* **to be shattered** *or* **broken** DEMOSTH. 10.44 AN. *Hell.* 19.3 *etc.* | *of pers.* ▸ *with acc. of rel.* VT *Ps.* 146.3; συντετριμμένοι τὴν καρδίαν the brokenhearted NT *Luke* 4.18 (*v.l.*) | ▸ *with dat. of respect* DIOD. 4.66.4 VT *Is.* 61.1; συντριβεὶς τῇ διανοίᾳ his will broken POL. 21.13.2 • *Att.* ξυντρίβω.

συντρῐηραρχέω, *contr.* [συντριήραρχος] **to contribute to fitting out a trireme** ISOCR. 18.60; ▸ τινι with s.o. LYS. 6.47 *I*G 2[2].1629.503 (IV[BCE]).

συντρῐήράρχημα -ατος, τό [συντριηραρχέω] **contribution made by a** συντριήραρχος (*see*) *I*G 2[2].1629.567 (IV[BCE]).

συντρῐήραρχος -ου, ὁ [σύν, τριήραρχος] **contributor to fitting out a trireme** DEMOSTH. 21.161, 47.22 *I*G 2[2].1623.80 (IV[BCE]).

συντρίκλῖνος -ον [σύν, τρίκλινος] **reclining at table together** *I*G 2[2].2030.13 (II[CE]).

σύντριμμα -ατος, τό [συντρίβω] Ⓐ *medic.* **fracture** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802a 34 *etc.* | **abrasion** ASCLEP.[4] (GAL. 13.346) ‖ *fig.* **affliction** VT *Is.* 59.7, *Ier.* 3.22 ‖ **destruction, ruin** CYR.[1] *Duod. Mich.* 22 Ⓑ **conventicle**, *of sinners* VT *Num.* 32.14 (*v.l.*).

συντριμμός -οῦ, ὁ [συντρίβω] **ruin, affliction** VT *2Sam.* 22.5, *Soph.* 1.10 ‖ *Christ.* **contrition** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 8.3.

Σύντριψ -ῖβος, ὁ **Syntrips, "Smasher"**, *male name* HOM. *epigr.* 14.9.

σύντριψις -εως, ἡ [συντρίβω] **destruction** VT *Josh.* 10.10 ‖ **fracture** CASS. 38.

συντροφέω, *contr.* [σύντροφος] **to be cultivated together** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.5.2.

συντρόφη -ης, ἡ [σύντροφος] **foster sister** *I*ClG (add.) 3857i.

συντροφία -ας, ἡ [σύντροφος] **joint nurturing** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 67 PLUT. *CMa.* 20.5 *P*TEBT. 407.6 (II[CE]) ‖ **communal living, society** POL. 6.5.10 *etc.*; ▸ τινος with s.o. DEMOSTH. 30.17 | *fig.* **familiarity** LYD. *Mens.* 4.14 ‖ **offspring** ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.216.6).

σύντροφος -ον [συντρέφω] Ⓐ *act.* **nurturing** *or* **rearing together**: ▸ (τινί) τινος sthg. (with s.o.) PLAT. *Pol.* 267e, *Leg.* 845d Ⓑ *usu. pass.* **brought up** *or* **raised together** ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 1.99.2; Κύπριδι καὶ Χάρισι with Cyprian and the Graces ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 989; *of domestic animals* HDT. 2.65.2 XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 11 *etc.* | ▸ σ. τινος foster brother of s.o. PHYLAR. 43 *I*OGIS 247.2 (II[BCE]), *al.* POL. 5.9.4, 32.15.10 *etc.*; *com.* EUB. 75.2 | *subst.* τὸ σύντροφον **joint nurturing** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161b 34 | *of people* **related by blood** SOPH. *Ai.* 861 ‖ *fig.* **living together, familiar**: ξύντροφον ὄμμα friendly face SOPH. *Ph.* 171; ▸ τινι with s.o.

SOPH. *El.* 1190 C **habitual, innate, chronic** SOPH. *Ai.* 639 *etc.*; *of diseases* HP. *Aër.* 7, *M.S.* 10; τῇ Ἑλλάδι πενίη αἰεί κοτε σ. ἐστι Greece is afflicted with endemic poverty HDT. 7.102.1; *subst.* τὸ σύντροφον **congenital quality** PLAT. *Pol.* 273b; *subst.* τὰ ξύντροφα **customary evils** THUC. 2.50.1 | ▸ *with gen.* σ. τινος typical of s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 203 || **used** EUR. *I.T.* 1119; ▸ τινι to sthg. PLUT. *Sanit.* 130c LUC. *Nigr.* 12, 15 = τινος POL. 1.74.9 *etc.* | **similar in habits** PLAT. *Leg.* 949c • *Att.* ξύν-.

συντροχάζω [συντρέχω] **to run together** VT *Eccl.* 12.6 *etc.*

συντροχάω, *contr.* MAN.[1] 2.492, *see* συντροχάζω.

σύντροχος -ον [συντρέχω] **agreeing with** TZ. *Hist.* 12.181.

συντρῠγάω, *contr.* [σύν, τρυγάω] **to gather together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o., *in the grape harvest* GEOP. 5.17.3.

συντρῠφάω, *contr.* [σύν, τρυφάω] **to live luxuriously together** ▸ τινι with s.o. DCASS. 48.27.2.

συντρώγω [σύν, τρώγω] **to eat together** TZ. *Hist.* 10.630.

συντυγχάνω [σύν, τυγχάνω] *impf.* συνετύγχανον || *fut. mid.* συντεύξομαι || *aor.* συνέτῠχον || *pf.* συντέτευχα, συντετύγηκα *and* συντέτυχα ARISTE.[1] 180 || *ppf.* συντετεύχειν PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1054d A **to encounter, fall in with** SOPH. *O.T.* 122; ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 4.14.2 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 608 *etc.* = *rar.* τινος SOPH. *Ph.* 320, *O.C.* 1482 (*codd.*) B ▸ *abs.* **to meet** HDT. 1.134.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 56d || **to meet with by chance**, *of pers., esp. subst. ptc.* ὁ ξυντυχών one who encounters one EUR. *Hec.* 1182 *etc.* = *rar.* ὁ συντυγχάνων PLAT. *Leg.* 762c C **to happen, take place** EMPED. *PStras.* d11 SOPH. *Ai.* 313 THUC. 3.59.3 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τά συντυχόντα **circumstances, events:** πρὸς τὰ συντυχόντα according to circumstances PLUT. *Oth.* 13.5; *gen. abs.* εὖ ξυντυχόντων if things turn out well AESCHL. *Sept.* 274; τὸ συντυχόν a commonplace (item) HDT. 1.51.3 XEN. *Ag.* 9.3 | ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 709c *etc.*; τὰ συντυχόντα σφι the things that happened to them HDT. 8.136.2 | ▸ *impers.* συνετύγχανε *and* συνέτυχε *with inf.* it happens *and* it happened that THUC. 7.70.6 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυντυγχάνω.

συντῡλόω, *contr.* [σύν, τυλόω] *pass.* **to be covered with a callus** ABT.[1] (*Hermes* 45.539).

συντυμβωρῠχέω, *contr.* [σύν, τυμβωρυχέω] **to dig a grave together** LUC. *Lex.* 2.

συντῡπόω, *contr.* [σύν, τυπόω] **to mold** GAL. 5.237 SIMP. *In Epict.* 69 (*pass.*).

συντῠραννέω, *contr.* [συντύραννος] **to exercise tyranny** ▸ τινι with s.o. STRAB. 13.1.57.

συντῠραννοκτονέω, *contr.* [σύν, τυραννοκτονέω] **to kill tyrants together** LUC. *Cat.* 7.

συντύραννος -ου, ὁ [σύν, τύραννος] **fellow tyrant** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 105b.

συντῡρόω, *contr.* [σύν, τυρόω] **to concoct**, *proper. of cheese*, *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 479 (*pass.*).

συντυφλόω, *contr.* [σύν, τυφλόω] **to blind together** TZ. *Hist.* 3.224 (*pass.*).

συντύχημα -ατος, τό APOLLOD[1.2]. *24, *see* συντῠχία.

συντῠχία -ας, ἡ [συντύγχανω] A **chance event, circumstance, incident** HDT. 3.121.2, 5.41.1 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1006 *etc.*; κατὰ συντυχίην by chance HDT. 3.74.1, 9.21.1 *etc.*; συντυχίη δεινή τε καὶ μεγάλη terrible and great accident HDT. 3.43.2; ὡς ἑκάστοις τῆς ξυντυχίας ἔσχεν according to the circumstances that affected each THUC. 7.57.1; γενήσεται δέ ὑμῖν καλὴ ἡ σ. the occasion will turn out favorable for you THUC. 1.33.1; δι' ἐρωτικὴν ξυντυχίαν because of a love affair THUC. 6.54.1 B **fate** EUR. *H.F.* 766 *etc.* | *often with adj.*: ἀγαθὴ σ. good fortune THGN. 590 SOL. 13.70; κατὰ συντυχίαν ἀγαθήν by a good turn of fate ARISTOPH. *Av.* 544 || *without adj., with sense determined by context*: **good fortune, success** PIND. *P.* 1.36 SOPH. *Ant.* 157; καὶ συντυχίῃ χρησάμενος καὶ σοφίῃ making use of good fortune and cleverness HDT. 1.68.1 | **bad luck, misfortune** EUR. *Tr.* 1119, *El.* 1358 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248c *etc.* C **relation** GREG[1]. *VMos.* 1.22 || **conversation** LEONTN. *Vit.Eleem.* 42 (p. 84.11) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

συντῠχικός -ή -όν [συντυχία] **accidental** PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 611a ♦ *adv.* συντυχικῶς **accidentally** GREG[1]. *Eun.* 1.1.526.

συνυβρίζω [σύν, ὑβρίζω] ❶ *act.* **to be insolent together** PLUT. *QConv.* 631f LIB. *Or.* 1.230 ❷ *pass.* **to be insulted as well** AGATH. 1.4.

συνῡγιαίνω [σύν, ὑγιαίνω] **to be in good health together** AN. *Lond.* 17.9.

συνυγραίνω [σύν, ὑγραίνω] **to moisten together** GAL. 11.585 (*pass.*).

συνυθλέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὑθλέω] **to chat together** LUC. *Lex.* 14.

συνῡλακτέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὑλακτέω] **to bark together** NONN. *D.* 3.176 *etc.*

συνῡμεναιόω, *contr.* [σύν, ὑμεναιόω] **to sing the wedding song together** PLUT. *Coniug.* 138b.

συνυμνέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὑμνέω] **to sing hymns together** Sch. *rec.* THEOCR. 10.24.

συνυμνῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, ὑμνῳδός] **one who sings hymns together** *I*CIG 3170.16.

συνυπάγω [σύν, ὑπάγω] ❶ *act.* **to remove together** GAL. 17(2).191 OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 276.29, *al.* | **to subordinate together** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 854 ❷ *pass.* **to be subjected to** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 26.15.

συνυπᾰκουστέον [συνυπακούω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to understand**, *of words* STRAB. 9.5.5.

συνυπᾰκούω [σύν, ὑπακούω] ❶ *act.* **to obey together** POL. 5.56.9 DIOD. 18.9.5; ▸ πρός τι **in sthg.** POL. 1.66.7 ❷ *pass. gramm.* **to be understood together**, *of words* AP.[7] *Synt.* 339.18 GAL. 16.776 | **to be contained in the meaning** STOB. 2.7.5b PTOL.[4] *Phas.* 12.

συνυπαλλάσσομαι [σύν, ὑπαλλάσσω] **to change together** GAL. 17(1).31 (*corr.*: νῦν ὐ. *ed.*).

συνυπαρκτικός -ή -όν [συνυπάρχω] **capable of coexistence** SIMP. *in Cat.* 384.22.

συνύπαρκτος -ον [συνυπάρχω] *Christ.* **coexisting**, *of the parts of the Trinity* EPIPH. *Haer.* 74.4.4.

συνύπαρξις -εως, ἡ [συνυπάρχω] **coexistence** SEXT. *P.* 2.100 *etc.*

συνυπάρχω [σύν, ὑπάρχω] **to exist at the same time, coexist** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1241b 27 THPHR. *Vent.* 21 POL. 6.39.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. SEXT. *P.* 2.144 *etc.*

συνυπᾰτεύω [συνύπατος] **to be fellow consul** STRAB. 5.1.11 *etc.*

συνύπᾰτος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ὕπατος] **fellow consul** DION. 6.22.3 DCASS. 78.14.1.

συνύπειμι [σύν, ὕπειμι] **to be subject to together** OC. 133.27, 134.7.

συνυπεξάγω [σύν, ὑπεξάγω] **to remove together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. ARCHIG. (ABT[1]. 9.28).

συνυπερβάλλω [σύν, ὑπερβάλλω] **to cross together** POL. 4.48.6.

συνῠπηρετέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὑπηρετέω] **to assist together** ▸ τινι s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 934b; ▸ πρός τι **towards sthg.** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 685a 21.

συνυποβάλλω [σύν, ὑποβάλλω] **to contribute together** CLEM. *Str.* 8.6.17.3.

συνυπογράφω [σύν, ὑπογράφω] **to subscribe together** PAMH. 31.13 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

συνυποδείκνῡμι [σύν, ὑποδείκνυμι] **to help to indicate** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 3.48.7; ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that POL. 1.27.1, 5.98.11.

συνυποδεικνύω POL. 18.15.2, *see* συνυποδείκνῡμι.

συνυποδεικτέον [συνυποδείκνυμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to indicate together** POL. 5.21.4.

συνυποδέχομαι [σύν, ὑποδέχομαι] **to receive together** SCH. THEOCR. 7.149-150b IUST. *Nov.* 11.24.

συνυποδίδωμι [σύν, ὑποδίδωμι] **to deposit together** *P*GRENF. 1.14.21 (II[BCE]).

συνυποδύομαι [σύν, ὑποδύω] **to insinuate oneself together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Laud.* 542b || **to face together** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Br.* 18.14.

συνυποζεύγνῡμι [σύν, ὑποζεύγνυμι] **to yoke together** ATH. 12.533d.

συνυπόκειμαι [σύν, ὑπόκειμαι] **to be appended**, *of a document* *I*PERG. 163 *D* 12 (II[BCE]) || **to be assumed together** GAL. 15.503 || **to be subject to together** IUL. 11.133d.

συνυποκορίζω [σύν, ὑποκορίζομαι] **to call by a diminutive in accordance with** EUSTATH. 1283.40.

συνυποκρῑνομαι [σύν, ὑποκρίνω] **to act** *or* **pretend** POL. 3.31.7, 3.52.6; ▸ τινι with s.o. POL. 3.92.5 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. PLUT. *Mar.* 14.14.

συνυπολαμβάνω [σύν, ὑπολαμβάνω] **to support together** GEOP. 15.3.8.

συνυπόλαμψις -εως, ἡ [συνυπολαμβάνω] *Dor. for* συνυπόληψις.

συνυπολείπομαι [σύν, ὑπολείπω] **to leave behind** EPICT. *Gnom.* 34 (*pass., prob. read.*).

συνυπόληψις -εως, ἡ [συνυπολαμβάνω] **support** *I*IG 5.1.1146.21 (I[BCE]) (*Dor.* -λαμψις).

συνυπομένω [σύν, ὑπομένω] **to endure together** SOP.[2] (RH. 8.173.23).

συνυπονοέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὑπονοέω] **to understand as implied** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 176a 39 POL. 4.24.2.

συνυποπίπτω [σύν, ὑποπίπτω] **to become perceptible together** ▸ τινι with sthg. SEXT. *S.* 8.174.

συνυποπτεύω [σύν, ὑποπτεύω] **to suspect** POL. 14.4.8.

συνυπόπτωσις -εως, ἡ [συνυποπίπτω] **simultaneous presentation in perceptible form** SEXT. *S.* 8.174.

συνυπόστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [συνυφίστημι] **coexistence** PLOT. 6.7.2, 40 DAMASC. *Pr.* 292 *etc.*

συνυπόστατος -ον [συνυφίστημι] *Christ.* **consubstantial** EPIPH. *Haer.* 74.4.4 *etc.*

συνυποστέλλομαι [σύν, ὑποστέλλω] ❶ *mid.* **to crouch together** MAX[1]. 21.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be contracted together** SEXT. *S.* 9.262.

συνυποστηρίζω [σύν, ὑποστηρίζω] **to support at the same time** BAS. *epist.* 97.1, *al.*

συνυποσύρω [σύν, ὑποσύρω] **to draw down together** ▸ τινι with sthg. HDT[1]. (AET[1]. 9.37) (*pass.*).

συνυποτάσσω [σύν, ὑποτάσσω] **to subject together** HSCH. *s.v.* ἀτιμαγέλας (*pass.*).

συνυποτίθεμαι [σύν, ὑποτίθημι] **to assume together** PLAT. *Ax.* 370a || **to help compose** PLUT. *CMi.* 66.1 || **to suggest in addition** GAL. 8.118.

συνυπουργέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὑπουργέω] **to cooperate with** HP. *Art.* 58 NT 2*Cor.* 1.11 LUC. *Bis acc.* 17.

συνυποφέρω [σύν, ὑποφέρω] **to endure together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1.

συνυποφύομαι [σύν, ὑποφύω] **to be born** *or* **originate together** PLUT. *Vind.* 554a.

συνυποχωρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὑποχωρέω] **to retire together** PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 248b.

συνῦφαίνω [σύν, ὑφαίνω] *impf.* συνύφαινον, *mid. pass.* συνυφαινόμην || *fut.* συνυφανῶ || *aor.* συνύφηνα *later* συνύφανα, *mid.* συνυφηνάμην || *pf.* συνύφαγκα, *mid. pass.* συνύφασμαι || *ppf.*

mid. pass. συνυφάσμην || *aor. pass.* συνυφάνθην ❶ *act.* **to weave together** RUF. *Anat.* 9; *of the spider* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 11 | **to weave in company** MEN. *fr.* 80.2 *P*PSI 167.9 (II^{BCE}) || *fig.* **to interweave, intertwine** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1439a 31 *etc.*; μῆτιν a scheme OD. 13.303 (*tmesis*); ἡ πάντα συνυφαίνουσα which weaves everything together, *of politics* PLAT. *Pol.* 305e ❷ *mid.* **to weave together** PLAT. *Tim.* 78b (*fig.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be locked,** *of horns* ARISTOT. *fr.* 270.46 || *fig.* **to be interwoven** HDT. 5.105.1 DION. *Comp.* 23.2; θύννοι ἀλλήλοις συνυφασμένοι dense school of tuna AEL. *N.A.* 15.3.

συνὕφανσις -εως, ἡ [συνυφαίνω] **weaving together** PLAT. *Pol.* 310e (*fig.*).

συνὑφαντέον [συνυφαίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to weave together** PHIL.^{2} *Congr.* 63.

συνὑφάντης -ου, ὁ [συνυφαίνω] **one who weaves together** DAMASC. *Pr.* 161 (*fig.*).

συνὕφασμα -ατος, τό [συνυφαίνω] **web** GLOSS.

συνὕφειαι -ῶν, αἱ [συνυφαίνω] **cells in a beehive** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 11.

συνυφέλκω PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.130, *f.l. for* συνεφέλκω.

συνὕφῃ -ῆς, ἡ [συνυφαίνω] **web** PLAT. *Leg.* 734e || *fig.* **structure** PLAT. *Epin.* 975b | **embrace** MAX^{1}. 26.5.

συνὑφῆς -ές [συνυφαίνω] **woven together** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 6 | *subst.* τὸ συνυφές **web** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 10.

συνυφίστημι [σύν, ὑφίστημι] *impf.* συνυφίστην, *mid. pass.* συνυφιστάμην || *fut.* συνυποστήσω PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.292.4, *ptc. mid.* συνυποστησόμενος POL. 4.22.7 || *aor*^{r}. συνυπέστησα *and aor*^{r}. συνυπέστην || *pf.* συνυφέστηκα || *ppf.* συνυφεστήκειν PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.119.2 ❶ *trans.* (*pres. and aor*^{s}. *act. and mid.*) **to stir up** *or* **bring into existence together** PLOT. 5.6.5 IUL. 11.142a PROCL. *Theol.* 57 || **to help undertake** POL. 4.32.7 (*ptc. aor*^{s}. *mid.*) ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*^{r}. *and pf.*) **to coexist** PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 65 PLUT. *Fat.* 572d *etc.* • *Att. aor*^{r}. *3. sg.* ξυνυπέστη ARISTID^{1}. *Or.* 53D p. 619.7.

συνυψόω, *contr.* [σύν, ὑψόω] **to raise together** CLEM. *Protr.* 2.27.2 (*pass.*) *etc.*

συνῳδέω, *contr.* STOB. 4.7.64, *v.l. for* συνᾴδω.

συνῳδή -ῆς, ἡ [συνῳδός] **concert** GLOSS.

συνῳδία -ας, ἡ [συνῳδός] **harmony, agreement** PLAT. *Leg.* 837e *etc.*

συνῳδικός -ή -όν [συνῳδία] **that which brings about harmony** CALL. 16.2 (ξυν-).

συνωδίνω [σύν, ὠδίνω] ❶ *act.* **to have labor pains together** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1240a 36 AEL. *N.A.* 3.45 | *fig.* **to share in suffering** ▸ τινι sthg. EUR. *Hel.* 727 ❷ *pass.* **to be anguished together** NONN. *D.* 2.507.

συνῳδός -όν [σύν, ᾠδός] **that sings together** ▸ τινι **with** sthg. EUR. *Ph.* 1518; τοῖς ἐμοῖς θρηνήμασι ξυνῳδοί accompanying my **laments** EUR. *Or.* 133 || *fig.* **in harmony with, agreeing with,** *of words and speeches* PLAT. *Phaed.* 92c *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 5.92. γ1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 635 = τινος AP.^{7} *Adv.* 165.23; λόγοι συνῳδοὶ τοῖς ἔργοις words in congruence with deeds ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172b 5 • *uncontr. poet.* συναοιδός EUR. *H.F.* 787.

συνωθέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὠθέω] *impf.* συνώθουν, *mid. pass.* συν(ε)ωθούμην || *fut.* συνώσω *and* συνωθήσω, *inf. mid.* συνωθήσεσθαι HEPH^{1}. 2.100.20 || *aor.* συνέωσα, συνώθησα *and* συνῶσα SCH. IL. 7.271-2 || *pf. mid. pass.* συνέωσμαι || *aor. pass.* συνεώσθην || *fut. pass.* συνωσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to push together, compress,** force together ▸ τι εἰς *or* πρός τι sthg. into *or* toward sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 53a, 58b XEN. *Oec.* 18.8 *etc.* | **to help launch** APP. 7.100 || *intrans.* **to rush, run** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838b 8 ❷ *pass.* **to be pushed together** *or* **compressed** ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι into *or* towards sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 59e ARISTOT. *Resp.* 479b 24 THPHR. *Vent.* 2.

συνώθησις -εως, ἡ [συνωθέω] **compulsion** GLOSS.

συνωθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συνωθέω] **crowd** EUNAP. 246.

συνώμεθα *see* συνίημι.

συνωμία -ας, ἡ [συνωμίς] **space between the shoulders, withers** POL. 12.25.3 HIPPIATR. 26.12, 128.1 *etc.*

συνωμίασις -εως, ἡ [συνωμία] **pain in the withers** HIPPIATR. 26.19.

συνωμίς -ίδος, ἡ [σύν, ὦμος] **shoulder blade** ORIB. *Ecl.* 51.11 (*pl.*) GLOSS.

συνωμοσία -ας, ἡ [συνόμνυμι] *of pers.* **conspiracy, plot** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 476 THUC. 6.60.1 *etc.*; ξυνωμοσία δήμου καταλύσεως conspiracy to put down the democracy THUC. 6.27.3; οἱ ἐν τῇ ξυνωμοσίᾳ the conspirators THUC. 8.49 = οἱ ἐκ τῆς συνωμοσίας PLUT. *Ant.* 13.4 | **faction, party** THUC. 8.54.4, 81.2 PLAT. *Ap.* 36b, *Rp.* 365d || *of states* **confederation:** πρός τινα with s.o. THUC. 5.83.4 • *Att.* ξυν-.

συνωμόσιον -ου, τό [συνόμνυμι] **joint oath** DION. 10.31.6 || **oath** LONG. 4.31.

συνωμόσιος -ου, ὁ [συνόμνυμι] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1075, *see* συνωμότης.

συνωμότης -ου, ὁ [συνόμνυμι] **conspirator, ally** AESCHL. *Eum.* 126 (*fig.*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1302 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 452, *Ve.* 507 LYS. 12.43 *etc.*; ▸ τινί of s.o. THUC. 6.57.2; οἱ συνωμόται Ἑλλήνων ἐπὶ τῷ Πέρσῃ those of the Greeks who had sworn against the Persian HDT. 7.148.1 || **conspirator, accomplice** ▸ τινος of s.o. PLUT. *Ant.* 2.1; τῆς ἐπιβουλῆς in the plot HDN^{1}. 4.14.2 • *Att.* ξυν-.

συνωμοτία -ας, ἡ [συνωμότης] **group of sworn soldiers** ASCLEPIOD. 2.2.

συνωμοτικῶς [συνωμότης] *adv.* **like a conspiracy** PLUT. *Praec.* 813a.

συνώμοτος -ον [συνόμνυμι] **bound by oath,** *subst.* τὸ ξυνώμοτον **confederation** THUC. 2.74.2; conspiracy DCASS. 37.39.3 • *Att.* ξυν-.

συνωνέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ὠνέομαι] ❶ *act.* **to buy together** HDT. 1.27.3 | **to buy up, corner:** σ. σῖτον to buy up grain LYS. 22.6 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.56; *fig.* μαθήματα studies PLAT. *Soph.* 224b | **to help buy** THPHR. *Ch.* 2.7 ❷ *mid.* **to buy up** DEMOSTH. 13.30, 23.208 ❸ *pass.* **to be bought up** LYS. 22.12 *P*OXY. 2106.4 (IV^{CE}).

συνωνή -ῆς, ἡ [συνωνέομαι] **purchase** *P*OXY. 507.24 (II^{CE}) *etc.* || **buying up** LYD. *Mag.* 3.70 *etc.*

συνωνητής -οῦ, ὁ [συνωνέομαι] **hoarder** GLOSS.

συνώνητος -ον [συνωνέομαι] **bought up** COD. *Theod.* 11.15.1.

συνωνῠμέω, *contr.* [συνώνυμος] **to be synonymous** ▸ τινι with sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 28 *etc.*; τὸ σ. συνδέσμους τοῖς ἐπιρρήμασιν the fact that certain conjunctions function as adverbs AP.^{7} *Synt.* 335.27 || *log.* **to have the same name and nature** ▸ τινι as sthg. DAMASC. *Pr.* 96.

συνωνῠμία -ας, ἡ [συνώνυμος] Ⓐ **sameness of meaning,** *of words* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 39 *etc.* Ⓑ **sameness of name** CLEM. *Protr.* 2.27.5.

συνώνῠμος -ον [σύν, ὄνομα] **that has the same name** ▸ τινος as sthg. ANTIPH. 216.1 EUR. *Hel.* 495 = τινι POL. 9.27.5 || *log.* **having the same definition and name** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 1a 6 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.5; ▸ τινι as sthg. ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 987b 10 || *rhet., subst.* τὸ συνώνυμον **of the same meaning,** *of words* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405a 1 AP.^{7} *Synt.* 199.27 ♦ *adv.* συνωνύμως **with the same definition and name** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 3a 34 *etc.*

συνωρία -ας, ἡ [*see* συνήορος?] **carriage service** *I*SEG 2.666.4 (*prob. signf.*).

συνωριαστής -οῦ, ὁ [συνωρίς] **driver of a two-horse chariot** LUC. *Zeuxis* 9.

συνωρίζω [συνωρίς] ❶ *act.* **to yoke together** AEL. *N.A.* 15.24 | *intrans.* **to be yoked together** NIC. *fr.* 74.23 MAN^{1}. 4.453 ❷ *mid.* **to unite, join:** χέρα **the hand** EUR. *Bac.* 198 • *Att.* ξυνωρίζω.

συνωρῐκεύομαι [συνωρίς] **to drive a two-horse chariot** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 15.

συνωρίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* συνήορος] **pair of horses, chariot with two horses, biga** EUR. *Rh.* 987 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1302 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246b *etc.* | *also of elephants* POL. 30.25.11 | *extens., of a coin stamped with a biga* EUR. *fr.* 675.2 || *analog.* **couple, pair,** *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Ch.* 982, *fr.* 381 SOPH. *O.C.* 895 EUR. *Med.* 1145 *etc.*; φοινία ξυνωρίς bloody pair AESCHL. *Ag.* 643 • *Att.* ξυν-.

Συνωρίς -ίδος, ἡ **Synoris,** "The Pair" *title of a comedy by Diphilos* ATH. 6.247a, *al. etc.*

συνωριστής -οῦ, ὁ [συνωρίζω] **driver of a two-horse chariot** *P*PSI 406.3 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* || *adj.* **yoked in a pair,** *of mules P*CAIR.ZEN. 8.11, *al.* (III^{BCE}).

συνωροσκοπέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὡροσκοπέω] *astr.* **to occupy the horoscope together** VETT. 59.4.

συνωρόφιος -(ι)α -ον [σύν, ὄροφος] **one who lives under the same roof, companion** GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.907A), *al.* • *Ion. fem.* -φίη.

σύνωσις -εως, ἡ [συνωθέω] **compression** PLAT. *Tim.* 62b ARISTOT. *Phys.* 243b 9 EPIC. 3.99, *al. etc.*

συνωφελέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὠφελέω] ❶ *act.* **to give aid** *or* **help together** HP. *Art.* 18 XEN. *An.* 3.2.27 *etc.* | ▸ σ. τινα to **help** s.o. together XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.16 = τινι SOPH. *Ph.* 871; ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. in sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 2.14 | *of things:* σ. τὴν γῆν to aid the earth XEN. *Oec.* 18.2 ❷ *pass.* **to benefit together** LYS. 12.93.

συνωχάδόν [συνέχω] *adv.* **constantly, continually** HES. *Th.* 690 AP.^{7} *Adv.* 196.14 QS 14.517 • *poet. for* συνοχηδόν.

σῦοβαύβᾶλος -ον [σῦς, βαυβαλίζω] **from a pigsty,** *of speech* CRATIN. 345 | *subst.* ὁ συοβαύβαλος **pigsty** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

Σῦοβοιωτοί -ῶν, οἱ [σῦς, Βοιωτός] **Pig-Boeotians,** *com.* CRATIN. 77 (*corr.*).

σῦοβόσκης -ου, ὁ [*see* συοβοσκός] **swineherd** HSCH. (*s.v.* ὑοβάτης).

σῦοβόσκιον -ου, τό [συοβοσκός] **herd of swine** CHARIS. 551.

σῦοβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ [σῦς, βόσκω] **swineherd** GLOSS.

σῦόβρωτος -ον [σῦς, βιβρώσκω] **bitten by a boar** AET^{1}. 13.4 (*title*).

σῦοδήλητος -ον [σῦς, δηλέομαι] **killed by a boar** AGL. 10.

σῦοθήρας -ου, ὁ [σῦς, θήρα] **boar-hunter** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.10; οἱ Συοθῆραι, *title of a work by Stesichorus* ATH. 3.95d.

σῦοκτᾰσίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* MELEAG. (AP 7.421.12), *see* σῦοκτονία.

σῦοκτονία -ας, ἡ [συοκτόνος] **killing of swine** DION.^{9} 853.

σῦοκτόνος -ον [σῦς, κτείνω] **one who kills pigs** *or* **boars** CALLIM. *H.* 3.216 NONN. *D.* 1.27.

σῦόομαι, *contr.* [σῦς] **to become swine** ELIAS *in Porph.* 119.22 (*aor. ptc. pass.* συωθείς).

σῦοπλουτοσύνα -ας, ἡ [σῦς, πλοῦτος] *Dor.* **fortune made on swine** CERC. 1.49 Livrea.

συοπώλης -ου, ὁ [σῦς, πωλέω] **pig seller** *P*SARAP. 66.II.17 (I-II^{CE}) (σευοπωλ( ) *pap.*).

σῦοτρόφος -ον [σῦς, τρέφω] **suitable for feeding swine,** *of a land* IOS. *B.I.* 1.429 || *subst.* ὁ συοτρόφος **swineherd** SCH. OD. 13.404 (*AS.*) HSCH. *s.v.* συβώτης.

σῠοφόνος -ον [σῦς, φόνος] **boar-slaying**, *of a lance* EUR. *fr.* 495.29.

σῠοφόντις -ιδος [συοφόνος] **boar-slaying**, *of a lance* LUCIL[1]. (AP 11.194.3).

σῠοφορβέω, *contr.* [συοφορβός] **to fatten like a pig** AN. *Subl.* 9.14 (*pass.*).

σῠοφόρβιον -ου, τό [συοφορβός] **herd of swine** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571b 19 *etc.*

σῠοφορβός -όν [σῦς, φορβή] POL. 12.4.6 *etc.*, *later for* συφορβός.

συπύη -ης, ἡ PCAIR.ZEN. 14b14 (III[BCE]), *see* σιπύη.

σῦρ σῦρός, τό **load** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 133.

Σύρα -ας, ἡ **Syra**, *female slave* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1146 PHILEM. 117.1.

Σῠραιγύπτιος -α -ον [Σύρος, Αἰγύπτιος] **Syro-Egyptian** PTEBT. 814.42 (III[BCE]).

Σῠρᾰκοσεύς -έως, ὁ STEPH[1]., *see* Σῠρᾰκόσιος.

Σῠρᾰκόσιος -α -ον [Συράκουσαι] **Syracusan, of Syracuse**: οἱ Συρακόσιοι **the Syracusans** THUC. 5.4. *etc.*; Συρακοσία τράπεζα Syracusan table, *i.e.* a luxurious one ARISTOPH. *fr.* 225.2 | *subst.* ἡ Συρακοσία (χώρα) **the territory of Syracuse** THUC. 6.52. • *Ion.* Σῠρη- HDT. 7.154.2 *etc.* || *also* Σῠρακόσιος PLAT. *epist.* 326b (*dub. read.*); Σῠρακόσσιος HDN. 1.120.2.

Σῠρᾰκοσσίς -ίδος [Συρακόσιος] **of Syracuse** NONN. *D.* 9.22.

Σῠράκουσαι -ῶν, αἱ **Syrakousai** (*Lat.* Syracusae, *modern* Siracusa) *city in east. Sicily* THUC. 5.4, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* Σῠρή- HDT. 7.154.2 || *Dor.* Σῠράκοσαι *and* Σῠράκοσσαι PIND. *O.* 6.6, *P.* 2.1 | *sg.* Σῠράκουσα *and* Σῠράκουσσαι DIOD. 13.75, 14.14.2 HDN. 1.270.29; Σῠράκοσα DIOD. 21.4.

Σῠρακούσιος -α -ον *see* Συρακόσιος.

Συράστρα **Syrastra**, *river in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.3.

Συραστρηνή -ης, ἡ **Syrastrene**, *region in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.3.

Σῠρᾰττικός -οῦ, ὁ [Σύρος, Ἀττικός] **Syrattikos**, *com. name* ATH. 9.368c.

σύρβᾶ *see* τύρβα.

σύρβη -ης, ἡ *see* τύρβη.

συρβηνεύς -έως [σύρβη] **noisy** CRATIN. 89 *etc.*

σύργαστρος -ου [σύρω, γαστήρ] **dragging the belly** DOS. *A.* 14 || *fig.*, *subst. of pers.* **day laborer** ALCIPHR. 2.15.1, *al.* HSCH. *etc.*

συργάστωρ -ορος, ὁ [σύρω, γαστήρ] **day laborer** ALCIPHR. 3.27.1 (*v.l.*) HSCH. *etc.* (*see* σύργαστρος).

σύρδην [σύρω] *adv.* **in a long line** AESCHL. *Pers.* 54 || **violently** EUR. *Rh.* 58 ARISTID[1]. *Or.* 51.9.

Συρηκ- *Ion.*, *see* Συρακ-.

σῦρία -ας, ἡ [Συρία] **Syrian cloth** PHIB. 38.7 (III[BCE]) POLL. 7.69 HSCH. *etc.*

Σῦρία -ας, ἡ **Syria** HDT. 1.105.1, *al. etc.*; Σ. ἡ Παλαιστίνη **Palestinian Syria** HDT. 3.91.1, 4.39.2 *etc.*; ἡ Κοίλη Σ. **Coele-Syria**, ἡ Φοινίκη Σ. **Phoenician Syria** DIOD. 19.93.1, 7 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Σῠριᾰκός -ή -όν [Συρία] **of Syria, Syrian** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.3 *etc.*

Σῠριάρχης -ου, ὁ [Συρία, ἄρχω] **president of the provincial council of Syria** COD. *Theod.* 15.9.2 IUST. *Nov.* 89.15.

Σῠριαρχία -ας, ἡ [Συριάρχης] **office of** Συριάρχης COD. *Theod.* 6.3.1 COD. *Iust.* 1.36, 5.27.1.

σῦριγγέμβολος -ου, ὁ [σῦριγξ, ἔμβολον] **conduit** EUSTATH. 1189.47.

σῦριγγιᾰκός -ή -όν [σῦριγξ] *medic.* **for fistulae** *or* **ulcers**, *of drugs* ORIB. *Ecl.* 101.5 PAEG. 3.80.

σῦριγγίᾱς -ου [σῦριγξ] **with hollow stalk**, *of a reed* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.10 (*corr.*) DIOSC.[2] 1.85.

σῦριγγιάω, *contr.* [σῦριγξ] **to suffer from fistula** HIPPIATR. 128.2.

σῦριγγίδιον -ου, τό [σῦριγξ] **small reed** HERO *Pn.* 1.16 *etc.* || *medic.* **small pipe** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.27 || **groove** ATH[1]. 14.10.

σῦρίγγιον -ου, τό [σῦριγξ] **small reed** PLUT. *Cohib.* 456a ARTEMID. 72.

σῦριγγίς -ίδος [σῦριγξ] **pipe-shaped** ANDROM[1]. (GAL. 14.73).

σῦριγγῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [σῦριγξ] *miner.* **syringitis**, *precious stone* PLIN. 37.182.

σῦριγγοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [σῦριγξ, ποιέω] **maker of syrinxes** *I*IG 3.3.55.2.

σῦριγγοτόμον -ου, τό [σῦριγξ, τέμνω] **scalpel for cutting fistulae** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.20.57) GAL. 10.415 *etc.*

σῦριγγόω, *contr.* [σῦριγξ] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσυριγγούμην RUF. *N.C.* 2.36 || *aor. ptc. fem.* (ἀπο)συριγγώσασα HP. *Os.* 18 || *pf.* ἐσυρίγγωκα HP. *Os.* 13 *and* σεσυρίγγωκα *ibid.* 16 *etc.*, *ptc. mid. pass.* σεσυριγγωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐσυριγγώθην ❶ *act.* **to hollow out, make pipe-shaped** HP. *Os.* 16 || **to extend in the shape of a pipe** HP. *Os.* 13 ❷ *pass.* **to be hollow** *or* **tubular** HP. *Prog.* 18, *Fist.* 1 DIOD. 32.11 *etc.*

σῦριγγώδης -ες [σῦριγξ] **tubular**, *of bones* HP. *Epid.* 5.41, 7.5.

σῦρίγγωμα -ατος, τό [συριγγόω] **fistula** VETT. 105.21.

σῦρίγγωσις -εως, ἡ [συριγγόω] **formation of a fistula** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.4).

σῦριγκτής -οῦ, ὁ *see* συριστής.

σύριγμα -ατος, τό [συρίζω] **sound of a syrinx** EUR. *Bac.* 952 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 554 || **whistle, hiss** SOPH. *Ichn.* 167 *etc.* | *of sibilants* DION. *Comp.* 14.17.

σῦριγμᾰτώδης -ες [σύριγμα] **that makes a sound like a syrinx** CASS. 82.

σῦριγμός -οῦ, ὁ [συρίζω] **whistle, hiss** XEN. *Symp.* 6.5 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536a 6 POL. 30.29.6 STRAB. 9.3.10 *etc.*; *in the theater* PLUT. *Cic.* 13.3 | *of sibilants* DION. *Comp.* 14.3 || *of an elephant* **trumpet** ARR. *An.* 5.17.7.

σῦριγξ -ιγγος, ἡ *proper.* **reed**, *thus* Ⓐ **syrinx, panpipe, shepherd's pipe**, *wind instrum. of rustic origin, consisting of a series of reeds of different length* IL. 10.13 HES. *Sc.* 278 SOPH. *Ph.* 213 PLAT. *Rp.* 399d *etc.*; νομῆες τερπόμενοι σύριγξι **shepherds** who delight in pipes IL. 18.526 || **mouthpiece of the aulos** PLUT. *Suav.* 1096b, 76.1138a || *extens.* **whistle**, *to show disapproval* PLAT. *Leg.* 700c Ⓑ *analog.* **case** *for spears* IL. 19.387 || **hub** *of a wheel* AESCHL. *Sept.* 205, *Suppl.* 181 SOPH. *El.* 721 *etc.* || **hollow part of a hinge** PARM. B 1.19 || **groove, channel** PHIL. 61.46, 62.40 *etc.* || **gallery** (*natural or man-made*) POL. 9.41.9, *al.* PAUS. 1.42.3 *etc.* || **channel, duct**, *of various anat. parts* EMPED. B 100.2 SOPH. *Al.* 1412 ARISTOT. *Resp.* 478a 13, *H.A.* 496b 3, *al.*; *of the trachea* HP. *Cord.* 2; *of a vein* AP. 4.1647; *of a trunk* ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.5 || *bot.* **tubular stem** *of cassia* ANDROM[1]. (GAL. 14.73) DIOSC.[2] 1.13 || *medic.* **fistulous sore, fistula** HP. *Coac.* 4.501 GAL. 6.244 *etc.*

Σῦριγξ -ιγγος, ἡ **Syrinx**, *Nymph* NONN. *D.* 2.118, *al. etc.*

σύριγξις -εως, ἡ [συρίζω] **playing of the syrinx** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 145.

σῦρίζω [σῦριγξ] *impf.* ἐσύριζον || *fut.* συρίξω OR. *Sib.* 5.253 *and* συρίσω, *Att.* συριῶ, *mid.* συρίξομαι LUC. *Nigr.* 10, *al.* || *aor.* ἐσύριξα, *later* ἐσύρισα ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to play the panpipe** *or* **syrinx** EUR. *Ion* 501 THEOCR. 1.3 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. τι **to play** sthg. **on the pipe** EUR. *Alc.* 576 || **to play**, *of the pipe* EUR. *I.T.* 1125 Ⓑ **to hiss, whistle** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 689 EUR. *I.T.* 431; ὡς ἔχιδνα συρίζει he hisses like a serpent HIPPON. 79.11; *in the pronunciation of σ* PLAT. *Theaet.* 203b; *of the wind* BABR. 114.4 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. φόβον to hiss fear AESCHL. *Pr.* 357; σ. βάρβαρον βρόμον to hiss a barbarous shriek AESCHL. *Sept.* 463 || *trans.* **to hiss at** ▸ τινα s.o., *as a sign of disapproval* DEMOSTH. 21.226; *abs.* DEMOSTH. 18.265 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be hissed at**, *of pers.* AESCHN. 3.76 PLAT. *Ax.* 368d *etc.* • *Att.* συρίττω | *Dor.* συρίσδω, 2. *sg.* συρίσδες THEOCR. 1.3 | *inf.* συρίσδεν THEOCR. 1.14, *al.* || *Att. impf.* ἐσύριττον, *Dor. impf. 3. sg.* σύρισδε THEOCR. 6.44 || *aor. 3. sg.* ἐσύριγξε SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Pl.* 732, *epic* σύριξε ORPH. *A.* 995, *poet. 3. sg.* σύρισε MESOM. 6.8 NONN. *D.* 43.235, 241.

Σῠρίζω [Σύριος] *impf.* ἐσύριζον; **to speak like a Syrian** LUC. *Merc.* 10 SEXT. *S.* 1.314 *etc.*

1. Σῦρίη -ης, ἡ *Ion. for* Συρία.

2. Σῦρίη -ης, ἡ **Syrie**, *fabulous island* OD. 15.403, *see* Σῦρος.

Σῠριηγενής -ές [Συρία, γίγνομαι] **Syrian-born** OR. (HDT. 7.140.2) ORPH. *L.* 262.

Σῠρίηθεν [Συρία] *adv.* **from Syria** DION.[9] 895.

Σῠρικός -ή -όν [Συρία] **from Syria** STEPH[1]. || *subst.* τὸ συρικόν AL.[6] 3.7 (2.119.1) *etc.*, *see* σάνδυξ.

συρικτᾶς -ᾶ [συρίζω] *Dor.* **whistling** (*branch*) ANTIST. (AP 6.237.8).

συρικτής -οῦ, ὁ [συρίζω] ARISTOT. *Pr.* 917a 8 *etc.*, *see* -ιστής.

Σῦριος -α -ον [Συρία] **of Syria, Syrian** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1312 EUR. *Bac.* 144 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 17 *etc.* | οἱ Σύριοι **the Syrians** *ancient name of the Assyrians*, (*cf.* HDT. 7.63, AESCHL. *Pers.* 84 *the inhabits. of Syria*) || *the Syrians of Cappadocia* HDT. 2.104.3, *al.*; HDT. 1.72.1, *al.*

σῠρίσδω *Dor. for* σῦρίζω.

συρίσκος *and* σύρισσος *see* ὑρισός.

σύρισμα -ατος, τό [συρίζω] HSCH. (*s.v.* ἄσθμα) *see* σύριγμα.

σῦρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συρίζω] VT *Judg.* 5.16, *al.* LUC. *Anach.* 32, *see* συριγμός.

συριστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [συρίζω] **whistling** (*pipe*) LEON. (AP 5.206.7).

σῦριστηρίδιον -ου, τό [συριστήρ] *prob.* **small reed pipe** PBGU 1125.3, 23 (I[BCE]).

σῦριστής -οῦ, ὁ [συριστήρ] **panpipe-player, piper** *I*SYLL[3]. 589.45 (II[BCE]).

Σῠριστί [Συρίζω] *adv.* **in the Syrian language** PPETR. 3.7.15 (III[BCE]) *etc.*; Σ. ἐπίστασθαι **to know Syrian** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.31.

σῦριστικός -ή -όν [σῦριγξ] **of the panpipe**: *subst.* ἡ συριστική **the art of playing the panpipe** SCH. DION.[6] 111.267.

συρίτη -ης, ἡ *miner.* **syrite**, *stone* PLIN. 11.208.

σῦρίττω *Att. for* σῦρίζω.

σύρῐχος -ου, ὁ *see* ὑρτχός.

συρκίζω HSCH., *Aeol. for* σαρκάζω.

σύρμα -ατος, τό [σύρω] *proper.* "**that which drags**" *or* "**dragging**", *and so* Ⓐ **long robe** *or* **robe with a train**, *worn by actors* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.41 || *extens.* **train** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 24 *etc.*; *fig.*, *of long hair* PHILOD. (AP 5.13.2) Ⓑ *analog.* **trail, track**, *of a snake* DCHR. 5.19 AEL. *N.A.* 9.61; *of a woodworm* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.190.3) || **dragging**, *of the lurching gait of certain animals* MESOM. 2.23; σ. Ἀντιγόνης "**Antigone's Dragging**", *place in Thebes where she was said to have dragged the body of Polyneikes* PAUS. 9.25.2 || **rubbish, refuse** HERACLIT. B 9 || *medic.* **exfoliation** HP. *Epid.* 4.30 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 201 (*dub.*) || *mus.* **prolonging of sound** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.12.

συρμαία -ας, ἡ [συρμός] *bot.* **syrmaia**, *purgative plant* HP. *Mul.* 1.78 HDT. 2.88, 125.6 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1254 *etc.* || *at Sparta, a mixture of honey and tallow* *I*IG 5.1.222.4 (V[BCE]) HSCH. • *Ion.* -αίη.

συρμαΐζω [συρμαία] **to purge oneself** HDT. 2.77.2 *etc.*

συρμαιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [συρμαία, πώλης] **seller of**

laxatives ARISTOPH. *fr.* 276 CRITI. B 70 *FdV.*

συρμαϊσμός -οῦ, ὁ [συρμαΐζω] **use of emetics** HP. *Art.* 40 GAL. 18(1).484 *etc.*

συρμάς -άδος, ἡ [συρμός] **snowfall** RH. 3.579.

συρματικὴ φωνή, ἡ [σύρμα] **lengthening of accent** STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 309.24.

συρμᾶτῖτις -ιδος [σύρμα] **made up of waste** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.4, 7.5.1.

συρμή -ῆς, ἡ [σύρω] **trail** SCH. LUC. 70.79.

συρμιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ **seller of wood** HSCH.

συρμός -οῦ, ὁ [σύρω] **track, trail,** *of heavenly bodies* PLAT. *Ax.* 370c ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a 11; *of snakes* PLUT. *Ant.* 86.5 ‖ **rush, sweep,** *of atmospheric forces* ANTIP[1]. (AP 7.8.4) *etc.* ‖ **dragging** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.18.6) ‖ **purge** NIC. *Al.* 256.

Σύρνα -ης, ἡ **Syrna,** *woman and eponymous city in Caria* STEPH[1].

σύρξ *see* σάρξ.

σῦροπέρδιξ -ικος, ὁ [Σύρος, πέρδιξ] *ornith.* **Syrian partridge** AEL. *N.A.* 16.7.

σῦροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [Σύρος, ποιέω] **maker of Syrian cloth** *I*IGR 1.1482.

Σύρος -ου, ὁ [*see* Συρία] **Syrian, inhabit. of Syria** *I*IG 1[2].329.18 HDT. 3.91.1 (*codd.*) | *of the Leukosyroi, in Cappadocia* SOPH. *fr.* 638 *etc.* ‖ *as slave's name* ANAXAN. 52.1 DEMOSTH. 45.86 *etc.*

Σῦρος -ου, ὁ **Syros,** *island in the Cyclades* STRAB. 10.5.8.

Σῠροφοτνίκισσα -ας, ἡ NT *Mark* 7.26, *fem. of* Σύρος.

Σῠροφοῖνιξ -ῐκος, ὁ [Σύρος, Φοῖνιξ] **Syro-Phoenician** LUC. *Dlud.* 4.

σύρρα ORPH. *fr.* 167, *epic for* σύν ῥα.

συρρᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ TZ. *H.* 3.724, *al., see* σύρραγμα.

σύρραγμα -ατος, τό [συρράσσω] **conflict** PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 346e (*conject.*).

συρραδιουργέω, *contr.* [σύν, ῥαδιουργέω] **to commit a crime together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 91 PLUT. *Adul.* 53c.

συρρᾰθᾰγέω, *contr.* [σύν, ῥάθαγος] **to crush** NIC. *Th.* 194.

συρρᾰΐζω [σύν, ῥαΐζω] **to recover together** (*of a sick person*) PALL[1]. *in Hp.* 2.108.

σύρραξις -εως, ἡ [συρράσσω] **clash, collision** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a 16 *etc.*

συρραπτός -όν [συρράπτω] **sewn together** ARR. *Tact.* 35.3 GAL. 18(1).773.

συρράπτω [σύν, ῥάπτω] ❶ *act.* **to sew together** HP. *Morb.* 2.36 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. HES. *Op.* 544 HDT. 2.86.5, 4.64.3 | *fig.* ▸ σ. τί τινι to join sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 55d NONN. *D.* 7.152 = τὶ πρός τι THEM. *Or.* 21.252d; σ. τὰ στόματα τῶν ἀνθρώπων **to sew men's mouths up,** *i.e.* **shut them up** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 303e ❷ *pass., fig.* **to be badly composed, be thrown together,** *of a written work* PHILOD. *ISt.* 4.5.

συρράσσω, *Att.* συρράττω [σύν, ῥάσσω] *fut.* ξυρράξω THUC. 8.96.2 ‖ *aor.* συνέρραξα; **to collide, clash** ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. *l.c.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.19, 7.5.16 *etc.*; σ. εἰς τὴν μάχην **to clash in battle** DIOD. 16.4.5 | *of rivers flowing together* DIOD. 17.97.1.

συρραστωνέω, *contr.* [σύν, ῥαστωνέω] **to subside together,** *of symptoms* GAL. 17(2).128.

συρράφεύς -έως, ὁ [συρράπτω] **one who sews together** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 445.

συρράφή -ῆς, ἡ [συρράπτω] **suture** HP. *Off.* 9 *etc.*

συρράφής -ές [συρράπτω] **sewn together** EP. *Al.* 2.31.

συρρέζω [σύν, ῥέζω] **to celebrate together** *I*IG 14.1020.5.

συρρέμβομαι [σύν, ῥέμβομαι] **to wander together,** VT *Prov.* 13.20 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Συρρεντῖνος -ου (οἶνος) **Surrentine,** *name of a wine* ATH. 1.27b STRAB. 5.4.3, *see* Συρρέντιος.

Συρρέντιος -ου, ὁ [Συρρεντόν] **of Surrenton, inhabit. of Surrenton** STEPH[1]. (*s.v.* Συρρέντιον).

Συρρεντόν -ου, τό **Surrenton** (*modern* **Sorrento**) *city in Campania* STRAB. 5.4.8 *etc.* ‖ *also* Συρρέντιον STEPH[1].

συρρέπω [σύν, ῥέπω] **to incline together** ▸ ἐπί τι towards sthg. POL. 3.38.5.

σύρρευσις -εως, ἡ [συρρέω] **flowing together, confluence** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 28 CORN. 30.

συρρέω [σύν, ῥέω] *impf.* συνέρρεον ‖ *fut.* συρρεύσω ‖ *aor*[s]. *later* συνέρρευσα ‖ *pf.* συνερρύηκα ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* (*intrans.*) συνερρύην ‖ *fut. pass.* (*intrans.*) συρρυήσομαι THEON[2] 124.1 Ⓐ **to flow along with,** *of a boat:* σ. τῷ ὕδατι to follow the flow of the water LUC. *Herm.* 86 ‖ **to flow together,** *of watercourses and liquids* PLAT. *Phaed.* 112a, *al.* SOR. 1.52.1, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **to stream together, flock together,** *of pers.* HDT. 5.101.2 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.18 *etc.*; εἰς τοῦτο πάντες ξυνερρυήκεσαν they had all streamed into this place XEN. *An.* 5.2.3 | *of things* XEN. *Ap.* 8 *etc.*; *of a fleet* HDT. 8.42.1; *of money* ISOCR. 2.28 ‖ **to fall into ruin** *P*OXY. 1475.16 (III[CE]) • *Ion. impf.* 3. *sg.* συνέρρεε HDT. 8.42.1 *etc.* ‖ *pf. ptc.* συνερευκώς *P*OXY. 1475.16.

σύρρηγμα -ατος, τό [συρρήγνυμι] **clash, conflict** PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 350e (*codd.*).

συρρήγνῡμι [σύν, ῥήγνυμι] *impf. mid. pass.* συνερρηγνύμην ‖ *fut.* συρρήξω ‖ *aor.* συνέρρηξα ‖ *pf.* συνέρρωγα, *mid. pass.* συνέρρηγμαι ‖ *ppf.* συνερρώγειν ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* συνερράγην ‖ *fut. pass.* συρραγήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to break, smash to pieces** PLUT. *Tim.* 34.6 ‖ **to unify different parts** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 674 ‖ **to cause to break out,** *of war* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1049d Ⓑ *pf.* συνέρρωγα *intrans.* **to flow into** (*of ducts*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 497a 25 *etc.*; *of rivers* HDT. 1.80.1 ‖ **to break out,** *of war* THUC. 1.66 *etc.* ‖ **to burst** (*of internal ruptures*) ERASISTR. *fr.* 230.14 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be broken into pieces,** *fig.*: κακοῖσι σ. **to be broken down by ills** OD. 8.137 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to run together,** *of sores* HP. *Art.* 11 ‖ **to clash, enter into conflict, join battle** PLUT. *Caes.* 45.1 *etc.*; *of ships* IOS. *B.I.* 3.424; αἱ πεζαὶ δυνάμεις συνερράγησαν the infantry forces clashed PLUT. *Sul.* 18.7 | ▸ τινι *or* πρός τινα with s.o. PLUT. *Mar.* 26.6 DCASS. 40.17.2 ‖ **to break out,** *of war* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 322b, *al.* • *Att.* ξυρρήγνυμι.

σύρρηξις -εως, ἡ [συρρήγνυμι] **internal rupture** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.6.1) *etc.* ‖ **collision** PLOT. 4.5.5.

συρρήσσω [σύν, ῥήσσω] **to come into conflict** GLOSS.

συρρητορεύω [σύν, ῥητορεύω] **to be a rhetorician together** ▸ τινι with s.o. NICOL[1]. 135.

συρριζόομαι, *contr.* [σύρριζος] **to have joined** *or* **intertwined roots** ARISTOT. *An.* 415b 29 LUC. *V.H.* 2 8 ‖ *fig.* **to have common roots** THEM. *Or.* 14.183d IO. *HThes.*1 (*PG* 62.478.43) (*pass.*).

σύρριζος -ον [σύν, ῥίζα] **joined with the roots** EUSTATH. 93.5 ‖ **rich in roots,** *of terrain* HIPPIATR. 10.7.

συρριπτέω, *contr.* [σύν, ῥιπτέω] **to gather** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.68.57 (*pass.*).

συρρίπτω [σύν, ῥίπτω] **to gather together** ▸ τι εἴς τι sthg. into sthg. DIOD. 15.72.4.

συρροή -ῆς, ἡ [συρρέω] **flowing together** THPHR. *Lap.* 1, *al. etc.*

σύρροια -ας, ἡ [σύρροος] HP. *Alim.* 23 POL. 2.32.2 *etc.*, *see* συρροή.

σύρροος -οον, *contr.* σύρρους -ρουν [συρρέω] **flowing together, confluent** TIM.[2] 220.25 (*v.l.*), 223.22 STRAB. 1.2.32, *al. etc.*; λίμνη τῇ θαλάττῃ σ. **swamp with an outlet to the sea** POL. 10.10.12 ‖ *subst.* ὁ σύρρους **compluvium** GLOSS.

σύρρῡσις -εως, ἡ POL. 9.43.5 *etc.*, *see* σύρρευσις.

συρρώννῡμι [σύν, ῥώννυμι] **to strengthen together** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 168 (*pass.*).

συρρώομαι [σύν, ῥώομαι] **to rush together** NONN. *D.* 39.74.

σῦρσις -εως, ἡ [σύρω] **dragging** (*of the plow*) *P*STRAS. 32.5 (III[CE]) ‖ *name of a place* (*dub.*) *P*SB 5677.15 (III[CE]).

συρτάριον -ου, τό [σύρτης] **instrument for making metal wire** ALCH. 323.6.

σύρτης -ου, ὁ [σύρω] **cord for pulling, reins** MAN[1]. 5.172 HSCH.

Σύρτις -εως, ἡ **Syrtis** (*proper.* **sandbank, shoal**), *dangerous gulf on the coast of Libya* HDT. 2.32.2, 150.1 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **destruction** TIMOTH. 15.88 *etc.* • *gen.* -ιδος DION.[9] 477; *Ion.* -ιος.

συρτῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [Σύρτις?] *miner.* **syrtitis,** *precious stone* PLIN. 37.182.

1. συρτός -ή -όν [σύρω] **dragged, trailing** POL. 34.9.10 STRAB. 3.2.10, 5.4.6; *of a serpent* CYRAN. 58 ‖ **with a train,** *of a garment* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 45 POLL. 4.118.

2. συρτός -οῦ *or* σύρτης -ου, ὁ [σύρω] *dance I*IG 7.2712.66 (I[CE]).

σύρφᾰξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [*see* σύρω] **crowd of people, mob** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 673 LUC. *Lex.* 4 ‖ *adj.* **vulgar** L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* Πλάτων) *etc.*

συρφετός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* σύρω] *proper.* **heap,** *and so* **refuse, rubbish** HES. *Op.* 606 CALLIM. *H.* 2.109 *etc.* ‖ *of pers.* **mob, throng** PLAT. *Gorg.* 489c, *Theaet.* 152c *etc.* | *of individuals,* οὐ κομψὸς ἀλλὰ σ. not refined but one of the rabble PLAT. *HipMa.* 288d ‖ *adj.* **vulgar** SIMP. *in Epict.* 86.

συρφετώδης -ες [συρφετός] **plebeian, vulgar** POL. 4.75.5 *etc.* ‖ **despicable** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 13.11 *etc.* • *adv.* συρφετωδῶς **vulgarly** IO. *HMt* 7.247E.

συρφετωδῶς *adv.*, *see* συρφετώδης.

σῦρω *impf.* ἔσυρον, *mid. pass.* ἐσυρόμην ‖ *fut.* σῠρῶ ‖ *aor.* ἔσυρα, *mid.* ἐσυράμην *in compd.* ‖ *pf.* σέσυρκα (*in compd.*), *ptc. mid. pass.* σεσυρμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσύρην ‖ *fut. pass.* συρήσομαι *in compd.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to drag, trail along,** *of clothing* THEOCR. 2.73 DCASS. 46.18.2; *of nets* NT *John* 21.8 PLUT. *Sollert.* 977f; βλαύτας σύρων **shuffling his slippers** ANAXIL. 18.2 ‖ **to drag by force** NT *Acts* 8.3 | **to drag away, sweep away** EUB. 75.12 (*fig.*) ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.216.1) *etc.*; πόλεμος χειμάρρου δίκην πάντα σύρει war sweeps everything away like a torrent PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 5f Ⓑ *intrans.* **to crawl** VT *Deut.* 32.24; *fig., of ships* LYC. 217 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be swept away** *or* **dragged off by force** AP 7.152.6 STRAB. 3.2.8 *etc.*; συρόμενα κατὰ ῥοῦν swept along with the current PLUT. *Mar.* 23.4 | *fig.* ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. DIOG.[5] 2.1.7 IAMBL[1]. *Pyth.* 3.16 ‖ **to be swept away** ANTIPH[1]. (AP 9.84.2) Ⓑ *intrans.* **to trail along** TRIPHIOD. 82 ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.310.4) | **to crawl** AGATH. (AP 5.293.12) ‖ *of watercourses* **to flow down** DION.[9] 46 *etc.*

σῦς συός, ὁ, ἡ *see* ὗς.

Σῦς Συός, ὁ **Sys,** *waterway near Olympos* PAUS. 9.30.11 *etc.*

συσβέννῡμι *or* συσβεννύω [σύν, σβέννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to extinguish together** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 349 ❷ *mid. in pass. sense* **to be extinguished together** OPP. 2.477 (*aor. mid.* συνέσβετο).

συσῑνᾰπιστέον [σύν, σιναπίζω] *verb. adj.* **one must dress with mustard** PAEG. 7.19 (*v.l.*).

συσκαν- *see* συσκην-.

συσκάπτω [σύν, σκάπτω] **to dig out and fill in** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.12.1.

συσκεδάννῡμι [σύν, σκεδάννυμι] **to scatter to the winds** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 903.

συσκέλλω [σύν, σκέλλω] **to dry up:** *intrans. pf.* -έσκληκα **to be dry** AG *Bek.* 304 AGATH. 2.14.

σύσκεμμα -ατος, τό [συσκέπτομαι] joint consideration EUSTATH. 1404.52.

συσκεπάζω [σύν, σκεπάζω] *act.* to cover completely THPHR. *C.P.* 2.7.4 SCH. ARISTID.[1] 2.191.11 PAEG. 1.100.2 | *pass.* APOLLOD.[7] 2.5.12 SOR. 2.14.3, *Fasc.* 54 GAL. 13.264.

συσκεπτέον [συσκέπτομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to consider together PLAT. *Soph.* 218b.

συσκέπτομαι [σύν, σκέπτομαι] *impf.* συνεσκεπτόμην || *fut. ptc. mid.* συσκεψόμενος || *aor.* συνεσκεψάμην || *pf. pass.* συνέσκεμμαι; to contemplate, observe together VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 2.2 GAL. 5.894 GLOSS.; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDN.[1] 1.17.7.

συσκευάζω [σύν, σκευάζω] *impf.* συνεσκεύαζον, *mid. pass.* συνεσκευαζόμην || *fut. ptc. mid.* συσκευασόμενος PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.22 || *aor.* συνεσκεύασα, *mid.* συνεσκευασάμην || *pf.* συνεσκεύακα, *mid. pass.* συνεσκεύασμαι || *ppf.* συνεσκευάκειν PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 4.12.34, *mid. pass.* συνεσκευάσμην || *aor. pass.* συνεσκευάσθην || *fut. ptc. pass.* συσκευασθησόμενος THEOD.[8] *epist.* 5.47 ❶ *act.* to prepare by putting together, make ready XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.25 | to help prepare: δεῖπνον dinner ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1251 || *fig.* to plot, contrive DEMOSTH. 24.206; λοιδορίαι ψευδεῖς κατά τινος groundless slanders against s.o. HYP. 2.9 ❷ *mid.* [A] to prepare, make ready, *esp. of baggage* LYS. 31.9 XEN. *Symp.* 1.11 PLAT. *Theaet.* 175e *etc.*; τὴν πορείαν his journey XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.1 | *fig.* to contrive, plot DEMOSTH. 25.9 *etc.*; φαρμακείαν κατά τινος to poison s.o. PLUT. *Art.* 18.6 || to organize for oneself, gain control of DEMOSTH. 8.5 *etc.*; τὴν Ἑλλάδα Greece DEMOSTH. 19.303; Ἔρως πέφυκε συσκευάζεσθαι ἄνθρωπον Eros succeeds in winning a man over XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.16 [B] *intrans.* to pack one's baggage THUC. 7.74.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.16 *etc.*; συσκευάζου get ready XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.2; εἰς τὸ ἀπιέναι to depart XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.28; πρὸς τὴν φυγήν for flight LUC. *Tim.* 4 | *aor. ptc.* συσκευασάμενος *and pf.* συνεσκευασμένος ready ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.3, 3.2.3 ❸ *pass.* to be ready together XEN. *Oec.* 11.19 || to be contrived DEMOSTH. 18.144, *al. etc.* • *Att.* ξυσκευάζω || *aor. mid. opt. 3. pl.* ξυσκευάσαιντο THUC. 7.74.1.

συσκευᾰσία -ας, ἡ [συσκευάζω] preparation, getting ready, *for a journey* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.35.

συσκευαστής -οῦ, ὁ [συσκευάζω] preparer, organizer GLOSS.

συσκευή -ῆς, ἡ [σύν, σκευή] [A] scheme, plot HDN.[1] 3.12.3 *etc.* [B] collection, compilation EUS.[1] *P.E.* 10.9.11.

συσκευοφορέω, *contr.* [σύν, σκευοφορέω] to carry baggage together XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.7 (*v.l.*).

συσκευωρέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, σκευωρέομαι] to organize, plot DEMOSTH. 18.259.

συσκευώρημα -ατος, τό [συσκευωρέομαι] plot PAMH. 79.37 (II[CE]).

σύσκεψις -εως, ἡ [συσκέπτομαι] careful consideration AESOP. 1(2).117 VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 63.3.

συσκηνέω, *contr.* [σύσκηνος] to stay in a tent *or* lodge together XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.8, 5.3.20; ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Lac.* 13.1 || to eat in the same mess XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.1, *al.*

συσκηνήτρια -ας, ἡ [συσκηνέω] (*fem.*) messmate ARISTOPH. *Th.* 624.

συσκηνία -ας, ἡ [σύσκηνος] common mess XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.20, *Cyr.* 2.1.26 (*v.l.*) *etc.* • *Dor.* συσκᾱνία.

συσκήνιον -ου, τό [σύσκηνος] communal meal, *at Sparta* XEN. *Lac.* 5.2 (*pl.*).

συσκήνιος -ου, ὁ VT *Exod.* 16.16, *see* σύσκηνος.

σύσκηνος -ου, ὁ [σύν, σκηνή] tentmate, messmate THUC. 7.75.4 LYS. 13.79 XEN. *An.* 5.8.6 *etc.* | fellow actor PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 27f • *Dor.* σύσκᾱνος.

συσκηνόω, *contr.* [σύσκηνος] to be a tentmate ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 24.10 AEL. *V.H.* 4.9 *etc.*; ▸ τινι of s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.38.

συσκιάζω [σύσκιος] ❶ *act.* [A] to cover with shade, give shade HES. *Op.* 613 MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.207e) || *fig.* to cover up DEMOSTH. 2.20 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; τὰς ἁμαρτίας faults DEMOSTH. 11.13; σ. γένυν to cover the chin, *i.e.* grow a beard AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1219 [B] *intrans.* to be hidden, *of the moon* PLUT. *Arat.* 22.2; ἄγκος πεύκαισι συσκιάζον a valley shaded with pines EUR. *Bac.* 1052 ❷ *pass.* to receive shade, *fig.*: συσκιασθεῖσα κεφαλή covered head PLAT. *Tim.* 75e || *fig.* to be obscure HP. *epist.* 11; *of style* PORPH. *in Tetr.* 181 *pref.*

συσκίᾰσις -εως, ἡ [συσκιάζω] GLOSS., *see* συσκιασμός.

συσκίασμα -ατος, τό [συσκιάζω] *CCA* 7.188, *see* συσκιασμός.

συσκιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [συσκιάζω] dense shade VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 26.5, *al.*

σύσκιος -ον [σύν, σκιά] thickly shaded XEN. *Cyn.* 8.4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556a 25 LUC. *Anach.* 16; *subst.* τὸ σύσκιον dense shade PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230b.

συσκῑρόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, σκιρόω] to harden together GAL. 4.564.

συσκιρτάω, *contr.* [σύν, σκιρτάω] to leap together AEL. *N.A.* 2.6 NONN. *D.* 8.28.

συσκολύπτομαι HSCH., *see* συγκαλύπτομαι.

συσκοπέω, *contr.* [σύν, σκοπέω] *pres. and impf.* to consider together PLAT. *Phaed.* 89a ASTAM *Hom.* 3.6.4; ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.8 *etc.*; τὰ λεγόμενα what was said PLAT. *Lach.* 197e.

συσκοτάζω [σύν, σκότος] *impf.* συνεσκόταζον || *fut.* συσκοτάσω || *aor.* συνεσκότασα; to make dark, cover with darkness VT *Ezek.* 32.7, *Am.* 5.8 || *intrans.* to grow dark VT *3Kgdms* 18.45, *al.* | *impers.* ξυσκοτάζει (*underst.* ὁ θεός) it grows dark THUC. 1.51.2, 7.73.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.15 *etc.*; ἤδη συσκοτάζοντος when it was already getting dark LYS. *fr.* 75.4, *cf.* POL. 31.13.9 • *Att.* ξυσκοτάζω || *impf. 3. sg.* ξυνεσκόταζεν.

συσκοτόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, σκότος] to become dark PORPH. *ad Il.* 295.

συσκυθρωπάζω [σύν, σκυθρωπάζω] to look gloomy together XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.21; ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *fr.* 5452a.3.

συσκύλλομαι [σύν, σκύλλω?] *mid.* to pay very close attention ▸ τινι to s.o. POXY. 63.12 (II-III[CE]) (*aor. imper. pass.* συσκύλησθι).

συσμᾰράγέω, *contr.* [σύν, σμαραγέω] to resound together NONN. *D.* 28.41.

συσμηρίζω [σύν, σμηρίζω] to fit together, connect HERO *Pn.* 1.28 (*pass.*).

συσμικρύνω [σύν, σμικρύνω] to reduce together GAL. 17(2).55 (*pass.*).

συσπᾰράσσω, *Att.* συσπαράττω [σύν, σπαράσσω] to lacerate NT *Luke* 9.42 MAX.[1] 13.5.

σύσπᾰσις -εως, ἡ [συσπάω] contraction ARISTOT. *G.A.* 782b 28.

σύσπαστος -ον *or* συσπαστός -όν [συσπάω] that which can be pulled together *or* closed by drawing together, *of a bag* PLAT. *Symp.* 190e GAL. 2.424 ATH. 11.783f || retractable, *of a dagger* POLEM. 95.

συσπάω, *contr.* [σύν, σπάω] *impf.* συνέσπων, *mid. pass.* συνεσπώμην || *fut.* συσπάσω SCH. OD. 13.401 || *aor.* συνέσπασα || *pf.* συνέσπακα, *mid. pass.* συνέσπασμαι || *aor. pass.* συνεσπάσθην ❶ *act.* to draw together, contract ARISTOPH. *fr.* 496 PLAT. *Tim.* 71c ARISTOT. *Pr.* 949a 9, *al.* THPHR. *Sens.* 65 *etc.* || to connect *or* sew together XEN. *An.* 1.5.10 ❷ *mid.* to drag after oneself ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. into a place PLUT. *Publ.* 16.4 ❸ *pass.* to be contracted ARISTOT. *H.A.* 508a 21 *etc.* || to be shriveled VT *Lam.* 5.10.

συσπειράω, *contr.* [σύν, σπεῖρα] *aor.* συνεσπείρασα, *ptc. mid.* συσπειρασάμενος EUNAP. *VS.* 10.4.1 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* συνεσπειραμένος || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνεσπείρατο PLOT. 2.4.9 || *aor. pass.* συνεσπειράθην ❶ *act.* to wrap up, envelop PCAIR.ZEN. 532.21 (III[BCE]) GAL. *U.P.* 4.7 (1.206.2); *fig.* PROCL. *Theol.* 86 DAMASC. *Pr.* 138 ❷ *mid. and pass.* [A] to be wrapped up, be drawn together, contract THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.6 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.15.4) *etc.* || *fig.*, *of pers.* to close in on oneself, shrink back PLAT. *Symp.* 206d | to hold on *or* cling ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 828c [B] *milit.* to be arranged in close order (*see* σπεῖρα) XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.6 *etc.*; τάξις συνεσπειραμένη formation in close order XEN. *An.* 1.8.21; συνεσπειράθησαν ἐπὶ τὴν Μουνιχίαν they marched in close order to Mounichia XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.11 | *fig.*, *of bees* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625b 8.

συσπειρόω, *contr.* [σύν, σπεῖρα] to wrap up THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.13 (*pf. ptc. pass.* συνεσπειρωμένος).

συσπείρω [σύν, σπείρω] *aor.* συνέσπειρα THEODORET.[1] *Duod.* (*PG* 81.1596A) || *pf. mid. pass.* συνέσπαρμαι || *aor*[t]. *pass.* συνεσπάρην to sow in with, scatter LUC. *Dom.* 8 (*pass.*) GEOP. 11.5.2, 12.7.2 *etc.*

συσπένδω [σύν, σπένδω] to pour a libation together DEMOSTH. 19.190 AESCHN. 3.52 HERM. 2.

συσπεύδω [σύν, σπεύδω] to favor, support ▸ τινι s.o. AESCHL. *fr.* 395; ▸ τινί τι s.o. in sthg. PAUS. 2.19.8; ▸ τινι *with inf.* s.o. in ... HDT. 1.92.2 | *of things* ▸ σ. τι to promote sthg. together PLOND. 1943b 7 (III[BCE]) PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.140.

συσπῐλόω, *contr.* [σύν, σπιλόω] to soil completely GLOSS.

συσπλαγχνεύω [σύν, σπλαγχνεύω] to eat the entrails together *of sacrificial victims* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1115.

σύσπονδος -ον AESCHN. 2.163 (*v.l.*), *see* ὁμόσπονδος.

σύσπορος -ον [συσπείρω] sown together EP. *Al.* 9 VI 2 (*spelled* συσσπ-).

συσπουδάζω [σύν, σπουδάζω] [A] *intrans.* to make a strong effort, exert oneself greatly XEN. *An.* 2.3.11; ▸ περί τινος in sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 678 || to support eagerly ▸ τινι s.o. DCASS. 59.5.4, 63.26.1 [B] *trans.* to pursue together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. XEN. *Ag.* 8.2.

συσπουδαστικός -ή -όν [συσπουδάζω] conducive, encouraging MAUR. 1.16.21.

συσσαίνω [σύν, σαίνω] to flatter POL. 1.80.6 (*impf. mid. 3. pl.* συνεσαίνοντο).

συσσᾰράπιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, Σαραπιασταί] fellow devotee of Sarapis *I*BCH 51.220.

συσσαρκόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, σαρκόω] *medic.* to cause flesh to grow in addition HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.10.3).

συσσάρκωσις -εως, ἡ [συσσαρκόομαι] *medic.* growth of flesh ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.47) ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.577) *etc.*

συσσαρκωτικός -ή -όν [συσσαρκόομαι] concerning the growth of flesh ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.15.9).

συσσάττω [σύν, σάττω] *Att.* to saturate ARISTOT. *Pr.* 938b 28.

συσσέβω [σύν, σέβω] to worship together ORIG. *Cels.* 5.6.26.

συσσεισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συσσείω] earthquake, cataclysm VT *3Kgdms* 19.12, 4.2.1 LYD. *Ost.* 44.

συσσείω [σύν, σείω] *impf.* συνέσειον, *mid. pass.* συνεσειόμην HIM. 6.23 (253) || *fut.* συσσείσω || *aor.* συνέσεισα || *aor. pass.* συνεσείσθην || *fut. pass.* συσσεισθήσομαι DID.[1] *Zech.* 1.175 ❶ *act.* to

shake together GEOP. 11.17.4; τὰ τείχη the walls POLYAEN. 6.3 | to cause to tremble *or* totter XENAR. 2.2 VT *Ps.* 28.8 ❷ *pass.* to be shaken together ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966b 12 HIM. *l.c.*

συσσεύω [σύν, σεύω] ❶ *act.* to press on together HOM. 4.94 ❷ *mid.* to leap together ORPH. *A.* 982.

συσσημαίνω [σύσσημον] to label together *I*IG 12.91.17 | to seal *or* sign together DEMOSTH. 35.15, 41.22 LYCURG. *fr.* 51 ‖ *gramm.* to acquire meaning from context AP.[7] *Synt.* 9.16 | to signify at the same time SEXT. *P.* 1.199 GAL. 7.47 (*pass.*).

συσσημαντικός -ή -όν [συσσημαίνω] *philos.* significant together PLOT. 6.1.5 *etc.*

συσσημειόομαι, *contr.* [σύσσημον] to sign together *P*TEBT. 383.61 (I[CE]).

σύσσημον -ου, τό [σύσσημον] signal AEN. 4.1, *al.* VT *Judg.* B 20.40 NT *Mark* 14.44 *etc.*; ἦρε τὸ συγκείμενον πρὸς μάχην σ. he raised the prearranged signal for battle DIOD. 20.51.1 ‖ label *or* mark *indicating measure* STRAB. 15.1.51 ‖ distinguishing mark MEN. *Peric.* 792; τὰ τῆς ἀρχῆς σύσσημα the insignia of command DIOD. 1.70.4 ‖ pledge ATH. 8.345b.

συσσήπω [σύν, σήπω] ❶ *act.* to break down completely, *of food* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 675a 13 ❷ *pass. and pf. act.* to putrefy completely HP. *LocHom.* 29 AEL. *N.A.* 10.13 PORPH. *Pyth.* 44.

σύσσηψις -εως, ἡ [συσσήπω] putrefaction ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546b 24 GEOP. 2.22.3.

συσσιναπιστέον *see* συσιναπιστέον.

συσσῑτέω, *contr.* [σύσσιτος] ❶ *act.* to share a meal, eat together PLAT. *Lach.* 179b, *Symp.* 219e DEMOSTH. 19.191; ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1325 LYS. 13.79 *etc.* = μετά τινος ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1317b 38 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.3.

συσσῑτήσις -εως, ἡ [συσσιτέω] PLUT. *Lyc.* 12.5, *see* συσσίτια.

συσσῖτία -ας, ἡ [σύσσιτος] shared meal *or* mess PLAT. *Leg.* 781a XEN. *Oec.* 8.12 AEN. 10.5 *etc.*

συσσῑτικός -ή -όν [συσσιτία] for a communal meal DOS.[1] 1 ATH. 13.585b.

συσσίτιον -ου, τό [σύσσιτος] *pl.* τὰ συσσίτια common *or* public meal, *esp. at Sparta* HDT. 1.65.5 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 715 PLAT. *Leg.* 625e *etc.* ‖ company of messmates ANAXIL. 19 ‖ dining hall, eating hall EUR. *Ion* 1165 (*sg.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 762c *etc.*; συσσίτια χειμερινά dining hall for the winter months PLAT. *Criti.* 112b | *extens.* common room *in the Museum at Alexandria* STRAB. 17.1.8.

συσσῑτολογέω, *contr.* [σύν, σιτολογέω] to be an associate in grain collection ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. *P*TEBT. 774.8 (II[BCE]).

συσσῑτοποιέω, *contr.* [σύσσιτος, ποιέω] to mix together ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOSC.[2] 4.148 (*pass.*).

σύσσῖτος -ου, ὁ [σύν, σῖτος] messmate THGN. 309 HDT. 5.24.4 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 557, *al. etc.* ‖ member of the common room *in the Museum of Alexandria I*OGIS 712.5 (II[CE]).

συσσῑωπάω, *contr.* [σύν, σιωπάω] to keep silent together ▸ τινι with s.o. APP. 7.431.

σύσσοος -ον [σύν, σόος] coherent, solid TIM.[2] 101d.

συσσῠκοφαντέω, *contr.* [σύν, συκοφαντέω] to give false information together DEMOSTH. 59.41.

συσσύρω [σύν, σύρω] to drag VT 2*Macc.* 5.16 ‖ to sweep away PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 400 ‖ to sweep along with oneself NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.8.2).

συσσῴζω [σύν, σῴζω] to help in saving *or* save together EUR. *I.A.* 1209, *Hel.* 1389 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 270 THUC. 1.74.3 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. POL. 5.11.5 ‖ to observe POL. 2.14.1, 10.47.10.

συσσωμᾰτοποιέω, *contr.* [σύν, σωματοποιέω] to unite into a single mass ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 14 (*pass.*).

συσσώμᾰτος -ου, ὁ [σύσσωμος] fellow slave *I*SEG 6.721.

σύσσωμος -ον [σύν, σῶμα] united in a single body NT *Eph.* 3.6 *etc.*

συσσωρεύω [σύν, σωρεύω] to accumulate HERACL.[3] 3 DIOD. 3.40.6 *etc.*

συσσωφρονέω, *contr.* [σύν, σωφρονέω] to be prudent together ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 407.

συστᾰδηι [συνίστημι] *adv.* POL. 3.73.8, 13.3.7 *etc.*, *see* συστᾰδόν.

συστᾰδόν [συνίστημι] *adv.* standing close together, at close quarters THUC. 7.81.5 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυ-.

συστᾰθεύω [σύν, σταθεύω] to help roast ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 844 (*fig.*; *Att. fut.* ξυσταθεύσω).

συσταθμία -ας, ἡ [σύσταθμος] equality of weight DIOSC.[2] 1.54 GAL. 12.483, *al.* [IAMBL.[1]] 59 *etc.*

συσταθμίζω [σύσταθμος] to reconcile weights ZOS.[1] 178, 217B. ‖ *mid.* = *act.* IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 121.

συστάθμισις -εως, ἡ [συσταθμίζω] reconciliation of weights ZOS.[1] 178B.

σύσταθμος -ον [σύν, σταθμόν] of equal weight HP. (GAL. 19.143).

συστᾰλάσσω [σύν, σταλάσσω] to fuse together VETT. 238.1 (*dub. read.*).

συσταλτέον [συστέλλω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to restrict (*diet*) ATH.[2] (ORIB. 39.15.1) PAEG. 1.14 ‖ *gramm.* one must pronounce short SCH. IL. 4.151.

συσταλτικός -ή -όν [συστέλλω] *medic.* systolic GAL. 9.298.3 ‖ that which lowers ARISTID.[2] 1.12, *al.* CLEONID. 13 (p. 206.4, 10).

σύστᾱμα *Dor. for* σύστημα.

συσταμνίζω [σύν, στάμνος] to put in the same vessel NIC. *fr.* 70.13.

συστᾰς -ᾶδος [συνίστημι] standing together, close by: συστάδας ἀμπέλους rows of vines set close together ARISTOPH. *fr.* 749 | *also subst.* αἱ συστάδες (*sc.* ἀμπέλων) vines planted slantwise, *i.e. in staggered rows* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330b 29 ‖ basin, reservoir STRAB. 16.4.13, 14.

συστᾰσία -ας, ἡ PLOT. 6.7.20, *see* σύστασις.

συστᾰσιάζω [συστάς] to join in sedition, take part in a revolt THUC. 4.86.4 LYS. 30.11 DCASS. 36.16.3 *etc.*

συστᾰσιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [συστασιάζω] fellow rioter NT *Mark* 15.7 (*v.l.*) IOS. *A.I.* 14.22.

σύστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [συνίστημι] ❶ *trans. signf.* Ⓐ *of pers.* presentation, introduction, recommendation POL. 1.78.1 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. POL. 4.82.3 | guardianship, protection *P*UPZ 20.23 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ communication, contact, *with a god P*PGM 4.209 *etc.* Ⓑ *of things* proof, confirmation AL. *in Metaph.* 12.3, 271.14 HERMOG. *Id.* 276.24 *etc.* ❷ *intrans. signf.* Ⓐ gathering, assemblage, *of pers.* EUR. *Andr.* 1088, *Her.* 415 XEN. *Eq.* 7.19; κατὰ ξυστάσεις γιγνόμενοι forming into groups THUC. 2.21.3 ‖ political union ISOCR. 3.54 DEMOSTH. 45.67 DCASS. *fr.* 39.7; ἐθνικαὶ συστάσεις national unions POL. 23.1.3 | alliance POL. 1.78.2; ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. POL. 3.78.2; ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. PLUT. *Pyr.* 23.6 | *milit.* systasis, *formation of four light-armed* λόχοι ASCLEPIOD. 6.3 ARR. *Tact.* 14.3 AEL.[1] 16.1 ‖ *of things* accumulation, meeting, confluence, *esp. of liquids* HP. *Coac.* 2.233 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.5 DIOD. 3.36.5; *of winds* DIOD. 3.51.2 | *fig.* PLAT. *Rp.* 457e, *al.* Ⓑ *in host. sense* clash, conflict, combat, HDT. 6.117.2, *al. etc.*; ἡ ἐν ταῖς συμπλοκαῖς μάχη καὶ σ. the impetus of battle at close quarters PLAT. *Leg.* 833a ‖ *fig., of physical disturbances* PLAT. *Tim.* 89a ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.26.5) *etc.* | *of inner conflicts:* ξύστασις τῆς γνώμης anxiety THUC. 7.71.1; ξύστασις φρενῶν δεινή terrible agitation of the mind EUR. *Hip.* 983 Ⓒ constitution, composition, structure, *in concr. and abstract sense* PLAT. *Tim.* 32c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Cat.* 9b 18, *al.* TIM.[2] 217.23 *etc.*; σ. τῆς ψυχῆς constitution of the soul PLAT. *Tim.* 36d; σ. σώματος physical constitution SOR. 2.42.1; ἡ σ. τῆς πόλεως the structure of the city ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 28; ἡ σ. τοῦ μύθου the structure of the story ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1452a 18 | *of literary works* plot ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1453a 31 ‖ political constitution PLAT. *Rp.* 546a, *al. etc.* ‖ formation, birth: σ. νόσων the etiology of diseases PLAT. *Tim.* 89b; πόλεων συστάσεις καὶ φθοραί rise and fall of cities PLAT. *Leg.* 782a; τὴν σύστασιν λαμβάνειν to take on form ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 14 POL. 6.4.13 ‖ consistency, density, *of solid bodies* THPHR. *Vent.* 58 PLUT. *Sanit.* 130b SOR. 1.46.5, *al. etc.* | substance: ὑγρά *or* ξηρά wet *or* dry ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654b 30, *H.A.* 519b 19 | *medic.* clot, nodule SOR. 2.88.8 GAL. 6.249, *al.* Ⓓ *Christ.* existence, *for eternity* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.3.6 • *Att.* ξύ- ‖ *Ion. gen.* -ιος.

συστᾰσιώτης -ου, ὁ [σύστασις] fellow member of a faction *or* party HDT. 5.70.2, 124.2 STRAB. 14.5.14.

συστᾰτέω, *contr.* [συστάτης] to be congruent EPIC. 31.13.

συστᾰτης -ου, ὁ [συνίστημι] organizer, founder ▸ τινος of sthg. [GAL.] *Phil. Hist.* 3 ‖ official (*perhaps only at Oxyrhynchus*) *responsible for appointments to liturgies P*FLOR. 39.4 (IV[CE]) *etc.*; *of registration P*OXY. 1551 *etc.*; *of the collection of the poll-tax P*PSI 163 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* pair of competitors, *in wrestling and games I*IG 2[2].2023.85 (II[CE]) ‖ *of things, pl.* pair of beams which join together ATH.[1] 17.10, *al.* SCH. IL. 23.711.

συστᾰτικός -ή -όν [συνίστημι] component, constituting THPHR. *Sens.* 84 SEXT. *S.* 1.104, *al.* AMM. *in Porph.* 118.13 ‖ producing *or* causing AN. *Par.* 1.1.1 ‖ confirming, *of speeches or thoughts* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.12 HERMOG. *Id.* 379.10 ‖ offering proof, *of deeds P*GRENF. 2.69.20, *al.* (II-I[CE]) ‖ of recommendation POL. 31.16.3 DIOG. 5.18; *of letters* NT 2*Cor.* 3.1 DIOG. 8.87 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.3.1 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ συστατικόν representation, power of attorney *P*OXY. 505.2 (II[CE]).

συστᾰτός -ή -όν [συνίστημι] capable of being constituted *or* formed AP.[7] *Pron.* 113.18, *al.* ‖ constituted: ▸ ἔκ τινος of sthg. SEXT. *S.* 1.104 ‖ consistent, well made, solid VETT. (*CCA* 2.170); *of knowledge* SEXT. *S.* 1.57.

συσταυρόω, *contr.* [σύν, σταυρόω] to crucify together NT *Mark* 15.32, *Gal.* 2.20 (*pass.*).

συσταύρωσις -εως, ἡ [συσταυρόω] joint crucifixion CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.1059D.

συστεγάζω [σύν, στεγάζω] to cover completely XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.17 (*pass.*) PLAT: *Tim.* 75c.

συστεγνόω, *contr.* [σύν, στεγνόω] to weld together HERO *Pn.* 1.37, *al.*

συστείχω [σύν, στείχω] to walk together NONN. *D.* 14.190; ▸ τινι with s.o. NONN. *D.* 4.312, *al.*

συστέλλω [σύν, στέλλω] *impf.* συνέστελλον, *mid. pass.* συνεστελλόμην ‖ *fut.* συστελῶ ‖ *aor.* συνέστειλα, *rar. mid.* συνεστειλάμην ‖ *pf.* συνέσταλκα, *mid. pass.* συνέσταλμαι ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* συνεστάλην ‖ *fut. pass.* συσταλήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to gather *or* lower the sails: συστείλας ἄκροισι χρώμενος τοῖς ἱστίοις lowering the sails and using only the tips of the oars ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 999 | *fig.*: ἐγὼ δὲ συστείλας γε τοὺς ἀλλάντας εἶτ' ἀφήσω κατὰ κῦμ' ἐμαυτὸν οὖριον and I, gathering up my sausages, shall entrust myself to the favorable waves ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 432 Ⓑ to contract HP.

V.M. 22; σ. τὸ πρόσωπον to pucker the face, *in disgust* LUC. *DMer.* 13.5 | σ. ἑαυτόν to draw itself in, *of a snake* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594a 19 || to reduce, limit, restrain, diminish PLAT. *Leg.* 691e *etc.*; σ. ἐπὶ τὸ ταπεινότερον to reduce to a minimum ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1423b 24; ἁμαρτήματα ὡς εἰς ἐλάχιστα συστεῖλαι to reduce those mistakes to a minimum DEMOSTH. 18.246 | *medic.* ▸ *abs.*, *of diet* SOR. 3.15.1, *al.* | *fig.* to humiliate EUR. *fr.* 716.4 PLAT. *Lys.* 210e ISOCR. 8.85 || *rhet.* to say in brief, lower the stylistic level HERMOG. *Id.* 248.8 ◉ *mid.* to gather, concentrate, *esp. of soldiers* PLUT. *Cam.* 34.2, *al.*; συστελλόμενοι ὥσπερ ὄρνιθες flocking together like birds PLUT. *Vind.* 565e || to limit oneself, *in expenditure*: ξυστελλόμενοι ἐς εὐτέλειαν reducing expenses for economy's sake THUC. 8.4 || to wrap oneself up ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 99 || to gird oneself ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 486 ◉ *pass.* Ⓐ to be contracted THPHR. *Sens.* 50 LUC. *Icar.* 12 || to be covered: οὐ δάμαρτος ἐν χεροῖν πέπλοις συνεστάλησαν they were not shrouded in peploi by a wife's hands EUR. *Tr.* 378 || to be reduced, shortened, *of time* NT *1Cor.* 7.29 || *fig.* to be humiliated EUR. *H.F.* 1417, *Tr.* 108 || *gramm.* to be shortened, *of long vowels* DION. *Comp.* 14.7 AP.[7] *Pron.* 11.19 Ⓑ *intrans.* to assemble, concentrate: συσταλέντες ὡς θανούμενοι στγῇ καθήμεθα once gathered, we sat in silence expecting to die EUR. *I.T.* 295 || to gird on oneself one's clothes, *so as to be ready for action*: συσταλεὶς ready ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 424, *cf.* LYS. 1042 • *Att.* ξυστέλλω || *aor*[1]. *ptc. pass.* συσταλθείς [Io.] (*PG* 59.525.31).

σύστεμα -ατος, τό [*see* σύστημα] college, *of magistrates* /PRIEN. 55.16 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || *milit.* corps, detachment: τὰ συστέματα φαλαγγιτῶν the ranks of the phalanx POL. 11.12.1 (*v.l.*).

συστενάζω [σύν, στενάζω] to lament NT *Rom.* 8.22; ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *Ion* 935.

συστενάχομαι NONN. *D.* 40.158, *see* συστενάζω.

συστενοχωρέω, *contr.* [σύν, στενοχωρέω] to force into straits *or* difficulties PLUT. *Exil.* 601d.

συστένω ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171b 10, *see* συστενάζω.

συστερέω, *contr.* [σύν, στερέω] to deprive ▸ τινος of sthg. SCH. IL. 1.505c (*pass.*).

συστέρω AP.[7] *Synt.* 100.14 (*pass.*), *see* συστερέω.

συστέφᾰνος -ου, ὁ [σύν, στέφανος] fellow laureate, one crowned at the same time /IG 2[2].2025.7.

συστεφᾰνόω, *contr.* [σύν, στεφανόω] *act.* to crown together RUFIN. (AP 5.36.12) || *mid.* to wear a crown together ▸ τινι with s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.128.

συστήκω [συνίστημι] Ⓐ to coexist BAS. *epist.* 188.4.15 Ⓑ to subsist ATHANAS. *Gent.* 28.1.

σύστημα -ατος, τό [συνίστημι] Ⓐ system, complex, *as a whole made up of different parts* PLAT. *Epin.* 991e ARISTOT. *G.A.* 740a 20 EPIC. 2.66, *al. etc.* | philosophical system SEXT. *P.* 2.173 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.5 | *metr.* metrical system HEPH. *Poëm.* 59.20, *al.* | *mus.* system of intervals, scale PLAT. *Phil.* 17d ARISTOX. *Harm.* 2, *al. etc.* | *milit.* mechanism, *of siege engines* APOLLOD.[3] 138.13 || composition, whole ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456a 11 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.5 *etc.* || *medic.* accumulation, sediment HP. *Epid.* 7.83 | pattern of heartbeats GAL. 9.279 Ⓑ system *or* form of government, regime, constitution PLAT. *Leg.* 686b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1168b 32; σ. δημοκρατίας democratic system of government POL. 2.38.6 *etc.* || confederation, league: σ. τῶν Ἀχαιῶν the Achaean League POL. 2.41.15 *etc.*; τὸ Ἀμφικτιονικὸν σ. the Amphiktyonic League /SYLL.[3] 761 *A* 16 (I[BCE]) *etc.* Ⓒ *of pers.*, *milit.* corps, detachment POL. 1.81.11 *etc.*; τὸ τῆς φάλαγγος σ. the phalanx POL. 5.53.3 || group, band, *of partisans* IOS. *A.I.* 20.213 | crew *of a ship* ALCIPHR. 1.8.2 || college, *of priests or magistrates* POL. 21.13.11 STRAB. 17.1.29; *of the Rom. senate* PLUT. *Rom.* 13.2 LIB. *Or.* 11.146 || *eccl.* community SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3185A *etc.* || assembly, congregation CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 4 (5[2].355D) *etc.* Ⓓ *of animals* flock, drove POL. 10.27.2, 12.4.10.

συστηματικός -ή -όν [σύστημα] Ⓐ systematic SEXT. *S.* 7.41 || forming a system, *of verses* HEPH. *Poëm.* 64.20 *etc.* Ⓑ *medic.* of the heartbeat GAL. 8.502, 9.279 || of the respiratory system GAL. 7.800.

συστῆναι *inf. aor*[r]. *of* συνίστημι.

συστηρίζω [σύν, στηρίζω] to establish, fix PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.158 PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 3.1.

συστίχάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, στιχάω] to accompany NONN. *D.* 34.255.

συστοιχειόομαι, *contr.* [σύστοιχος] *pass.* to be combined *of elements* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.5.8.

συστοιχέω, *contr.* [σύστοιχος] to stand in the same file, *of soldiers* POL. 10.23.7 || *fig.* to correspond ▸ τινι to sthg. NT *Gal.* 4.25.

συστοιχία -ας, ἡ [σύστοιχος] row, series, line, *of things or ideas* ARISTOT. *APr.* 66b 27, *Metaph.* 1004b 27, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.5.6 || coordinate pair, *such as odd and even, right and left etc.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 986a 23, 1093b 12, *al.* THPHR. *Vent.* 58 GAL. 18(2).167.

σύστοιχος -ον [σύν, στοῖχος] belonging to the same series, coordinate, corresponding ARISTOT. *G.C.* 315a 21, *al. etc.*; λέγεται δὲ σύστοιχα μὲν τὰ τοιάδε, οἷον τὰ δίκαια καὶ ὁ δίκαιος τῇ δικαιοσύνῃ by coordinates are meant such things as the following: just things and the just man are coordinates of justice ARISTOT. *Top.* 114a 27 || congruous, homogeneous, coherent POL. 13.8.1 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 43 ◆ *adv.* συστοίχως congruously ARISTOT. *Sens.* 448a 14 *etc.*

συστολή -ῆς, ἡ [συστέλλω] contraction, tightening THPHR. *fr.* 77 EPIC. 410 U. PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 3.7 | *medic.* contraction of the heart, systole GAL. 8.700 || *fig.* limitation, reduction PLUT. *Caes.* 60.4, *al.* | fasting SOR. 3.15.4 || pusillanimity [BAS.] *Struct.* 2.9 *etc.* || *gramm.* systole, *i.e.*, *transformation of a long vowel into the corresponding short one* AP.[7] *Synt.* 281.7 L. *E.M.* 735.51 | shortening, *of a long vowel* DION. *Comp.* 25.41 DION.[6] 633.12.

συστολίζω [σύν, στολίζω] to put together, construct EUR. *Or.* 1435 || to unite ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. MELEAG. (AP 7.419.4).

σύστομος -ον [σύν, στόμα] with a narrow mouth ARISTOT. *P.A.* 662a 24 || mouth to mouth, *of a kiss* TELECL. 13 || *prov.* silent: συστομώτερος σκάφης quieter than a cup, *of a humble or timid pers.* DIOG. 8.12.

συστομόω, *contr.* [σύστομος] to connect STRAB. 7.4.1 (*pass.*).

συστονδάχέω, *contr.* [σύν, στοναχέω] QS 1.296, *see* συστενάζω.

συστορέννῡμι [σύν, στορέννυμι] DIPH. 50.2, *see* συστορνύω.

συστορνύω to spread out together IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 314.

συστοχάζομαι [σύν, στοχάζομαι] to aim at together ▸ *with gen.* MAUR. 3.11.5.

συστρᾰτάομαι, *contr.* NONN. *D.* 17.138, *see* συστρατεύω.

συστρατεία -ας, ἡ [συστρατεύω] joint expedition XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.6 *etc.*

συστρατεύω [σύν, στρατεύω] *impf.* συνεστράτευον, *mid.* συνεστρατευόμην || *fut.* συστρατεύσω, *mid.* συστρατεύσομαι || *aor.* συνεστράτευσα, *mid.* συνεστρατευσάμην || *pf. ptc. act.* συνεστρατευκώς, *mid. pass.* συνεστράτευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* συνεστρατεύμην || *aor. ptc. pass.* συστρατευθείς L. *Sud.* σ 341; *act. and mid.* to undertake an expedition together, go on a military campaign together HDT. 5.44.1, *al.* THUC. 1.99.2, 2.56.2 XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 468b, 471d; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 7.11.1 THUC. 2.12.5 = μετά τινος THUC. 2.29.6 *etc.* = σύν τινι XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.36 • *Att.* ξυστρατεύω (*rar. later* ξυνστρατεύω).

συστρᾰτηγέω, *contr.* [συστράτηγος] to be fellow general DEMOSTH. 19.191 PLUT. *Per.* 8.8 || *fig.* to procure together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. STRAB. 6.1.8.

συστράτηγος -ου, ὁ [σύν, στρατηγός] fellow general EUR. *Ph.* 745 THUC. 2.58.1; ἀποθνῃσκόντων δὲ τῶν συστρατήγων when his fellow generals had been put to death XEN. *An.* 2.6.29 • *Att.* ξυ-.

συστρᾰτιώτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, στρατιώτης] comrade in arms, fellow soldier PLAT. *Rp.* 556c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1159b 28 *etc.*; διὰ τὸν ὄλεθρον τῶν συστρατιωτῶν ὀργιζόμενοι angered by the death of their comrades XEN. *An.* 1.2.26.

συστρᾰτιωτικός -ή -όν [συστρατιώτης] relating to fellow soldiers PRYL. 585.11 (II[BCE]).

συστρᾰτιῶτις -ιδος [συστρατιώτης] propitious THEM. *Or.* 15.197c; *of fortune* IOS. *B.I.* 6.413.

συστρᾰτοπεδεύομαι [σύν, στρατοπεδεύω] to encamp together XEN. *An.* 2.4.9.

σύστρεμμα -ατος, τό [συστρέφω] *proper.* that which is wrapped up together, *and so* globe, ball SOR. 4.38.2 ORIB. *Syn.* 9.55.1 || accumulation, condensation: ὄμβρου σύστρεμμα intensification of rain ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 32 || *medic.* tumor, abscess HP. *Prorrh.* 2.41, *al.* | concretion HP. *Epid.* 4.52 GAL. 16.762 || *of pers.* group, assembly POL. 1.45.10 *etc.* | *milit.* corps, detachment, *of 1024 light-armed soldiers* ASCLEPIOD. 6.3 AEL.[1] 16.3 ARR. *Tact.* 14.5.

συστρεμμᾰταρχέω, *contr.* [συστρεμματάρχης] *milit.* to lead a group of soldiers /IG 2[2].2127.6 (II[CE]).

συστρεμμᾰτάρχης -ου, ὁ [σύστρεμμα, ἄρχω] *milit.* joint commander ASCLEPIOD. 6.3 AEL.[1] 16.4 ARR. *Tact.* 14.6.

συστρεμμάτιον -ου, τό [σύστρεμμα] small whirlpool ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 4 || small knot POLL. 4.116.

συστρεπτέον [συστρέφω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to stiffen AET.[1] 4.6.

συστρεπτικός -ή -όν [συστρέφω] coagulative, condensing HP. *Epid.* 6.3.6.

συστρέφω [σύν, στρέφω] *impf.* συνέστρεφον, *mid. pass.* συνεστρεφόμην || *fut.* συστρέψω EUSTATH. 412.31 || *aor.* συνέστρεψα, *mid.* συνεστρεψάμην SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 702b || *pf. mid. pass.* συνέστραμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνέστραπτο DCHR. (SYN. *Opusc.* 5.3) || *aor*[t]. *pass.* συνεστράφην || *fut. pass.* συστραφήσομαι ◐ *act.* Ⓐ to twist, contort, bend, contract ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 975, *Th.* 61; σ. τὸν αὐχένα to twist the neck EUP. 369; σ. ἑαυτούς to bend, *of dolphins* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 631a 27; συστρέψας ἑαυτὸν ὥσπερ θηρίον gathering himself up like a wild animal PLAT. *Rp.* 336b || *causat.* to cause to turn *or* bend: σ. ἐπὶ δόρυ to wheel (troops) to the right XEN. *Lac.* 13.6; σ. τὸν ἵππον to turn the horse PLUT. *Pyr.* 16.15 Ⓑ to form into a group, gather together, unify ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304b 23; τὸ Μηδικὸν ἔθνος συνέστρεψε he unified the nation of the Medes HDT. 1.101 | *milit.* σ. ἑαυτούς to draw together, form a tight group HDT. 9.18.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572b 14 || to condense, *of liquids* GAL. 12.834 *etc.* || *fig.* to express concisely, in brief CRATIN. 92.2 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1419a 19 DION. *Isocr.* 11.3; συστρέψας γράφει he writes briefly

Σ

AESCHN. 3.100 *but also* **to express intricately and obscurely** ANTIPH. 55.17, 216.17 ‖ *Christ. fig.* **to oppress** IO. *HMt* 7.5458, *al.* ● *mid.* A **to twist, bend, crouch** MEN. 656.4 SOR. 4.16.2: ξύλα συνεστραμμένα gnarled *or* knotted wood THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.2; συνεστραμμένη ῥίζα twisted roots THPHR. *C.P.* 1.3.3; κύων συστρεφόμενος crouching dog, *preparing to spring* PLUT. *Symp.* 157b B **to form a group, gather, close ranks,** *esp. of soldiers* HDT. 9.62.3 THUC. 7.30.2; ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. AESCHN. 2.178; ὡς ἔγνωσαν ἐξηπατημένοι, ξυνεστρέφοντο ... ἐν σφίσιν αὐτοῖς when they realized that they had been outwitted, they closed ranks THUC. 2.4.1 | **to form a group** *or* **body** XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.12, *al.* ‖ **to be condensed, acquire substance, solidify** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 569b 18; *esp. pf. ptc.* συνεστραμμένος condensed, solidified ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523a 24. *Mund.* 394a 27; πῦρ συνεστραμμένον **concentrated fire,** *of stars* EPIC. 2.77; σῶμα συνεστραμμένον **compact body** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.24.8 ‖ *fig. rhet.* **to be concise** DION. *Rh.* 5.7; ῥῆμα βραχὺ καὶ συνεστραμμένον **brief and pithy saying** PLAT. *Prot.* 342e; ἡ Ἀττικὴ γλῶσσα συνεστραμμένον τι ἔχει **the Attic dialect has a certain conciseness** DEM.[2] 1 ● *pass.* A **to be folded, clenched,** *of the hand* SOR. 2.33.3 B *intrans.* **to gather together, assemble,** *of soldiers:* συστραφέντες **gathered together** HDT. 4.136.1, 6.6, *al.* THUC. 4.68.6 | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621a 16, 629a 12 ‖ **to collect, be condensed,** *of liquids* HP. *Aph.* 5.40, *Prog.* 23: γάλα μελιτοειδὲς συστραφέν **milk** dense like honey SOR. 2.22.4 • *Att.* ξυστρέφω.

συστρογγυλίζω NICOM.[1] 3.2, *see* συστροργύλλω.

συστροργύλλω [σύν, στρογγύλλω] **to throw away, squander,** *of an inheritance* AL.[1] 246.4.

συστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [συστρέφω] **twisting, contortion** PLAT. *Pol.* 282e | **inversion** PLUT. *Plac.* 891e | **crouching** SOR. 2.32.1 ‖ **whirlwind, hurricane** PHRYN. 374 THPHR. *Vent.* 34 VT *Hos.* 4.19 | *extens.* **heavy shower,** *of rain* POL. 3.74.5, 11.24.9 ‖ **knot,** *of wood* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.2.3, 5.5.1 ‖ *medic.* **mass, collection, deposit** HP. *Art.* 41 DIOSC.[2] 1.30.6 | **tumor** PLUT. *QConv.* 664f GAL. 15.773 ‖ **density, condensation** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 964a 18 | *fig. rhet.* **conciseness, terseness,** *of style* DION. *Is.* 13.2, *Thuc.* 53.1 DEM.[2] 8 ‖ *of pers.* **group, gathering, crowd** HDT. 7.9.α1 POL. 4.34.6 ‖ *of animals* **swarm,** *of bees* VT *Judg.* A 14.8 | **flock,** *of birds* ARTEMID. 2.20.

συστροφία -ας, ἡ [συστροφή] **versatility, cleverness** POL. 23.2.2 (*codd.*) | **familiarity** *with an author* DION. *Din.* 7.5.

συστροφόομαι, *contr.* [συστροφή] **to become dizzy** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἰλιγγιᾶν).

σύστρωμα -ατος, τό [συστρώννυμι] **pavement** *I*EPH. 3009.2 *etc.*

συστρώννυμι [σύν, στρώννυμι] **to spread out** *I*IG 2[2].1668.61 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **to pave** ARISTE.[1] 183.

σύστρωσις -εως, ἡ *I*IGR 3.365.7, *see* σύστρωμα.

συστυγνάζω [σύν, στυγνάζω] **to be angry with** s.o. SIMP. *in Epict.* 90.

σύστῦλος -ον [σύν, στῦλος] **that has close columns** VITR. 3.3.1.

συστυφόω, *contr.* HSCH. (*s.v.* συνεστυφωμένοι), *see* συστύφω.

συστύφω [σύν, στύφω] *act.* **to contract** HP. *Vict.* 3.70 ‖ *mid.* **to be gloomy** *or* **melancholy** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1545.

συσφαγιάζω [σύν, σφαγιάζω] **to slaughter together** ▸ τινι **with** s.o. SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 399 (*pass.*).

συσφάζω [σύν, σφάζω] **to sacrifice together** EUR. *I.T.* 685.

συσφαιρίζω [σύν, σφαιρίζω] **to play ball together** PLUT. *Mult.* 94a ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.32.3).

συσφαιριστής -οῦ, ὁ [συσφαιρίζω] **ball player** ATH. 1.19a ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.32.3).

συσφάλλομαι [σύν, σφάλλω] **to fall together** MAX.[1] 13.4.

συσφηκόω, *contr.* [σύν, σφηκόω] **to join closely together** TIMO 24 DIOG. 2.6.

συσφίγγω [σύν, σφίγγω] **to bind together** HEROND. 5.25 CRINAG. (AP 16.199.1) (*codd.*) ‖ *Christ.* **to control, govern** [IO.] *Hom.* 13.206F ‖ **to reinforce** IO. *Hlo.* 8.212B.

συσφιγκτήρ -ῆρος, ἡ [συσφίγγω] VT (*Sym.*) *Ps.* 44.14, *see* σφιγκτήρ.

σύσφιγκτος -ον [συσφίγγω] **bound tightly** VT (Aq., Sym.) *Exod.* 28.4, 14.

συσφραγίζω [σύν, σφραγίζω] *act. and mid.* **to seal together** *P*BGU 86.40 (II[CE]) *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be sealed** *or* **signed together** *P*TEBT. 712.18 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

σύσχεσις -εως, ἡ [συνέχω] **imprisonment** VETT. 322.34.

συσχετήριον -ου, τό [συνέχω] **place of confinement** STOB. 1.49.68.

συσχηματίζω [σύν, σχηματίζω] ❶ *act.* **to correct, remodel** ARISTOT. *Top.* 151b 8 PLUT. *Profect.* 83c ‖ *rhet.* **to elevate the style** (*of a speech*) SCH. EUR. *Med.* 584 ● *mid.* **to be conformed** ▸ τινι to sthg. NT *Rom.* 12.2, *EPe.* 1.1.14; ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 100f | *astr.* **to be in a similar position** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 34 *etc.*

συσχηματισις -εως, ἡ [συσχηματίζω] **similar position,** *of stars* Sch. Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 15, 18.

συσχηματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συσχηματίζω] SEXT. *S.* 5.30, *al., see* συσχηματισις.

συσχιδής -ές [συσκίζω] **divided** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.14.10.

συσχίζω [σύν, σχίζω] **to divide** GLOSS.

συσχολάζω [σύν, σχολάζω] *impf.* συνεσχόλαζον ‖ *aor.* συνεσχόλασα ‖ *pf.* συνεσχόλακα; **to be a fellow student of philosophy** PHILOD. *L.L.* 75.4 | **to be a disciple** ▸ τινι of s.o. PLUT. *Alex.* 65.2 ATH. 4.168a ‖ *usu.* **to enjoy oneself** *or* **spend one's leisure time together** PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.7, *Alc.* 24.5.

συσχολαστής -οῦ, ὁ [συσχολάζω] **fellow student of philosophy** DION. *Rh.* 9.12 PLUT. *Aud.* 47e DIOG. 7.9.

σύτο *aor. mid. ind. 3. sg. of* σεύω.

Σύφαξ -ακος, ὁ **Syphax,** *king of Numidia* DIOD. 27.6.

σῦφαρ, τό [*cf. Lat.* süber?] *indecl.* A **wrinkled skin** SOPHR. 55 (σύφαρ) CALLIM. *fr.* 260.52; *of sloughed snake's skin* LUC. *Herm.* 79 | *extens.* **film, skin,** *on milk* SCH. NIC. *Al.* 91g HSCH. ‖ **wrinkled fig** HSCH. B *as adj.* **decrepit** LYC. 793.

σῦφειός -οῦ, ὁ OD. 10.389, *epic for* συφεός.

συφενδε [συφεός] *adv.* **toward the pigsty** OD. 10.320.

σῦφεός -οῦ, ὁ [σῦς] **pigsty** OD. 10.238, *al.* PARTH. 12.2.

σύφεών -ῶνος, ὁ AGATH. 5.13, *see* σῦφεός.

συφορβέω, *contr.* [συφορβός] **to be responsible for swine, be a swineherd** SCH. OD. 17.219.

σῦφόρβιον -ου, τό [συφορβός] DIOSC.[1] (AP 11.363.5) POLYAEN. 4.19, *see* συοφόρβιον.

σύφορβός -οῦ, ὁ [σῦς, φορβή] **swineherd** *I*L. 21.282 OD. 14.504 THEOCR. 16.54 *etc.*

σῦφός -οῦ, τό LYC. 676 POLL. 7.187, *see* συφεός.

Συχέμ *indecl.* **Sychem,** *city in Samaria* NT *Acts* 7.16 *etc.*

σύχνάζω [συχνός] *Byz. impf.* ἐσύχναζον; **to be frequent** L. *E.M.* 299 *etc.*

σύχνάκις [συχνός] *adv.* **often, frequently** LUC. *Scytha* 2.

σύχνασμα -ατος, τό [συχνάζω] **frequent action** POLL. 6.183.

σῦχνεών -ῶνος, ὁ [συχνός] **bush, thicket** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 22.13.

σῦχνός -ή -όν A *of time* **long** HDT. 8.52.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 57a GAL. 15.152; χρόνῳ δὲ συχνῷ ὕστερον some time later XEN. *An.* 1.8.8; συχνὸν τοῦ βίου a large part of life PLAT. *epist.* 322c; συχνὸς λόγος a long speech PLAT. *Gorg.* 465e, *Theaet.* 185c | **frequent, recurrent** PLAT. *Pol.* 287e PLUT. *Publ.* 5.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *of quantity* **numerous,** *usu. pl.* **many** HDT. 1.58, 6.33.1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1014, *Ran.* 1237 *etc.*; ἄλλοι συχνοί many others ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 388; ἡμέρας συχνάς for a number of days PLAT. *Prot.* 313a; συχναὶ τῶν νήσων many of the islands HDT. 3.39.4; τῶν ἔξω ληφθέντων συχνοὶ οἰκεῖοι ἔνδον ἦσαν many of those captured outside had relatives within the city THUC. 4.106.1 ‖ *of size* **great, large** DEMOSTH. 59.42; σ. οὐσία great wealth ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 754 | **populous,** vast, *of cities or regions* PLAT. *Rp.* 370d STRAB. 15.1.28 B *adv. neut.* συχνόν *and* συχνά, *rar.* συχνῶς, *of time* **often, frequently** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257d; ἐπὶ συχνόν often HP. *Fract.* 14 ‖ *of space* **long, far** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.12 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619a 32; ἅρματα διαλείποντα συχνὸν ἀπ' ἀλλήλων chariots at some distance from one another XEN. *An.* 1.8.10 ‖ *of quantity, with compar.*: πολλῷ συχνῷ βελτίων far better PLAT. *Leg.* 761d; νεώτερος ἐμοῦ καὶ συχνῷ much younger than me DEMOSTH. 39.27 ‖ *compar.* -ότερον ARISTAEN. 1.17; -ότερως L. *E.M.* 665.20.

συχνοσύνθετος -ον [συχνός, σύνθετος] **formed by a long compound word** EUSTATH. 1277.48.

σῦώδης -ες [σύς] **swinish,** *fig.* **gluttonous** PLUT. *QConv.* 716e PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7 | **brutish, stupid** EUNAP. *VS.* 480.

σφάγειον -ου, τό [σφαγή] **cup, vessel,** *for the blood of sacrificial victims* EUR. *El.* 800, *I.T.* 335 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 754 *I*IG 2[2].1543.10 (IV[BCE]).

σφαγεύς -έως, ὁ [σφαγή] A *of pers.* **sacrificer** EUR. *Rh.* 254, *al.* ‖ *in neg. sense* **butcher:** μὴ ἐπιτρέπειν τοῖς σφαγεῦσι not to give them up to their murderers DEMOSTH. 13.32 B *of things* **sword,** *on which Ajax committed suicide* SOPH. *Ai.* 815 ‖ **sacrificial knife** EUR. *Andr.* 1134.

σφαγή -ῆς, ἡ [σφάζω] **killing, sacrifice, slaughter** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1057 SOPH. *El.* 37, *Tr.* 756 EUR. *Hec.* 522, 571 PLAT. *Rp.* 610b; σφαγὰς ποιεῖν *or* ποιεῖσθαι to slaughter XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.6, 4.4.2 *etc.*; ἐν ταῖς πόλεσι σφαγὰς ἐμποιοῦντες bringing about bloodshed in the cities ISOCR. 5.107 | **wound** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1389 SOPH. *Tr.* 573 EUR. *El.* 1228 ATH. 9.381a ‖ *extens.* the place in the neck where the victim is cut, *and so* **neck, throat** EUR. *Or.* 291 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 7; ἐν σφαγαῖσι βάψασα ξίφος plunging the sword in their throats AESCHL. *Pr.* 863; οἱστοὺς ἐς τὰς σφαγὰς καθιέντες driving arrows into their throats THUC. 4.48.3.

Σφαγία -ας, ἡ PLAT. *Menex.* 242c, *see* Σφακτηρία.

σφαγιάζω [σφάγιον] *impf.* ἐσφαγίαζον, *mid.* ἐσφαγιαζόμην ‖ *later fut.* σφαγιάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐσφαγίασα, *mid.* ἐσφαγιασάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσφαγιασμένος ‖ *Byz. ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσφαγιάσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσφαγιάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σφαγιασθήσομαι; **to sacrifice, immolate, slaughter** HDT. 9.61.2 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 569 XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.2 *etc.*; ἐσφαγιάζοντο εἰς τὸν ποταμόν they sacrificed to the river XEN. *An.* 4.3.18.

Σφαγίαι -ῶν, αἱ **Sphagiai,** *islands near Pylos* XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.31.

σφαγιασμός -οῦ, τό [σφαγιάζω] **sacrifice** EUR. *El.* 200 PLUT. *Ages.* 6.8.

σφαγίδιον -ου, τό [σφαγίς] **small knife** L. *Sud.*

σφάγιον -ου, τό [σφαγή] victim, sacrifice, offering EUR. *Or.* 842, *Suppl.* 1196 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 379 DEMOSTH. 60.29; σὴν παῖδ' Ἀχιλεῖ σφάγιον θέσθαι to sacrifice your daughter to Achilles EUR. *Hec.* 109; τά σφάγια ἐγίνετο καλά the sacrifices were favorable HDT. 6.112.1; τὰ ἱερὰ καλὰ καὶ τὰ σφάγια καλά the omens were favorable, as were the entrails of the sacrificial victims XEN. *An.* 1.8.15; ἅπτεσθαι τῶν σφαγίων to lay hands on the sacrificial victims ANTIPHO 5.12.

σφάγιος -α -ον [σφαγή] sacrificial SOPH. *Ant.* 1291 | *extens.* of the neck MAX. 169 || *fig.* fatal, mortal HP. *Fract.* 35 MAN.[1] 1.316.

σφαγίς -ίδος, ἡ [σφαγή] sacrificial knife EUR. *El.* 811, 1142 *etc.* || kitchen knife ARISTO[2] (AP 6.306.4).

σφαγιστήριον -ου, τό [σφαγή] SCH. LYC. 194, *see* σφαγεῖον.

σφαγῖτις -ιδος [σφαγή] of the neck, jugular (*vein*) HP. *Acut.* 9 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 514a 4 *etc.*

σφάγμα -ατος, τό [σφάζω] slaughter, sacrifice SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 137.

σφάγνος -ου, ὁ *bot. thorny plant* DIOSC.[2] 1.20, *see* ἀσπάλαθος || sage DIOC.[1] 139 DIOSC.[2] 3.33, *see* ἐλελίσφακον.

σφᾰδᾰ́ζω *impf.* ἐσφάδαζον, *mid.* ἐσφαδαζόμην L. *Zon.* || *aor. inf.* σφαδάσαι DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 269.8; to be agitated, thrash about, *of horses* EUR. *fr.* 818c.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.37 *etc.*; ἡ δ' ἐσφάδαζε the other resisted AESCHL. *Pers.* 194 | *of a dying fish* POL. 34.3.5 ATH. 7.283c | *of pers.* HP. *Mul.* 1.38 || *fig.* to yearn for, desire eagerly PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10c, *al.*; ▸ σ. πρός τι to aspire to sthg. PLUT. *Phil.* 6.10, *Suav.*1100a; σ. ἐπὶ τὴν μάχην to yearn for battle PLUT. *Caes.* 42.3 • *Byz. fut.* σφαδάσω || *Byz. aor.* ἐσφάδαξα.

σφᾰδᾰσμός -οῦ, ὁ [σφαδάζω] convulsion, spasm PLAT. *Rp.* 579e.

σφᾰδᾰστικῶς [σφαδάζω] *adv.* convulsively EUSTATH. 1693.5.

σφάζω, *Att.* σφάττω *impf.* ἔσφαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσφαζόμην || *fut.* σφάξω || *aor.* ἔσφαξα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἔσφαγμαι || *ppf.* ἐσφάκειν DCASS. 73.6.3, *mid. pass.* ἐσφάγμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσφάχθην *and aor*[4]. ἐσφάγην || *fut. pass.* σφαγήσομαι ❶ *act.* to kill, slaughter, sacrifice, immolate IL. 9.467, *al.* OD. 1.92, *al.* HDT. 3.11.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1433, *Ch.* 904 EUR. *El.* 813, *Or.* 1199 *etc.*; πολλὰ δὲ μῆλα ἔσφαζον παρὰ θῖνα and they slaughtered many sheep on the shore OD. 9.46; σφάζουσι, σφάξαντες δὲ ἀποτάμνουσι τὴν κεφαλήν they cut its throat and, having done so, they sever its head, *of a sacrificial victim* HDT. 2.39.1; ἃ σφάζει μὲν τὸν πεντήκοντ' ἀροτῆρα τέκνων Πριαμον who slaughtered Priam, father of fifty children, *of Helen* EUR. *Tr.* 134 ❷ *pass.* to be slaughtered *or* immolated PIND. *P.* 11.23 HDT. 5.5 *etc.*; οὐδὲ πρὸς βωμῷ σφαγεὶς not being slain on an altar AESCHL. *Eum.* 305 • *Boeot.* σφάδδω.

σφαῖρα -ας, ἡ [*see* σπαίρω] Ⓐ ball *for games* OD. 8.372, 377 *etc.*; σφαίρῃ ταί γ' ἄρα παῖζον they played ball OD. 6.100; ὥσπερ σφαῖραν ἐκδεξάμενος τὸν λόγον having caught the ball, as it were, of the argument PLAT. *Euthyd.* 277b || *generic.* sphere, globe PARM. B 8.43; *geom.* TIM.[2] 208.8 || *astr.* globe, earth, world STRAB. 2.3.1 | heavenly sphere ARISTOT. *Cael.* 286b 24, *al.* THPHR. *Ign.* 4; σφαῖρα ἀπλανής = ἡ τῶν ἀπλανῶν σφαῖρα the sphere of the fixed stars PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.1 Ⓑ *analog.* padded glove, *used by boxers* PLAT. *Leg.* 830b PLUT. *Profect.* 80b || globe, ball: τῶν ὀμμάτων eyeballs ARISTOT. *Pr.* 958a 7 || *medic.* pill ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.18) | *prov.:* σφαῖραν ἐποίησε τὴν πατρῴαν οὐσίαν he squandered his inheritance ALEXIS 248.3 || sea urchin ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 20 GAL. 12.437.

σφαίρειος -α -ον [σφαῖρα] spherical [AL.] *in Metaph.* 486.28.

Σφαιρεύς -έως, ὁ Sphaireus, *at Sparta, an ephebe approaching manhood* PAUS. 3.14.6 *etc.*

σφαιρηδόν [σφαῖρα] *adv.* in the shape of a sphere, like a ball ARAT. 531 VETT. 258.14 *etc.*; ἧκε δέ μιν σφαιρηδὸν ἑλιξάμενος δι' ὁμίλου and he sent it whirling like a ball through the crowd IL. 13.204.

σφαιρίζω [σφαῖρα] *impf.* ἐσφαίριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσφαιριζόμην ACH. 1.12.4 || *Byz. fut.* σφαιρίσω || *aor.* ἐσφαίρισα || *aor. pass.* ἐσφαιρίσθην HSCH. ε 6667 *and in compd.*; to play ball PLAT. *Theaet.* 146a DAMOX. 3.1 PLUT. *Alex.* 39.5 *etc.* • *Lac.* φαιρίδδω HSCH. || *aor. 3. sg.* ἐσφαίριξε EUSTATH. 1601.53.

σφαιρικός -ή -όν [σφαῖρα] spherical ARISTOT. *P.A.* 680b 14 (*v.l.*) CLEOM. 1.1, *al. etc.* || *math.* spherical, *of num. raised to the 5th or 6th power* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.17 [IAMBL.[1]] 48 || of the heavenly spheres PHILOD. (AP 11.318.1) IUL. 11.148b *etc.*; ὁ σφαιρικὸς λόγος the doctrine of the celestial spheres DIOD. 4.27.5 || of playing ball: ἡ σφαιρικὴ (τέχνη) the art of playing ball ATH. 1.14e, 15c || *medic. subst.* τὸ σ. *type of eyewash* GAL. 12.784 • *adv.* σφαιρικῶς spherically ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 1 PLUT. *Pyth.* 404f.

σφαιρίον -ου, τό [σφαῖρα] Ⓐ small sphere, small ball PLAT. *epist.* 312d; *used as a token* DCASS. 61.18.2 || *philos.* atom ARISTOT. *An.* 409a 12 Ⓑ *analog. bot.* berry *or* nut *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.4 DIOSC.[2] 2.179 || end *or* point of the nose POLL. 2.80 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.26.1) *etc.* || *medic.* plaster AET.[1] 15.36 PAEG. 7.17.

σφαίρισις -εως, ἡ [σφαιρίζω] playing ball ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1371a 2.

σφαίρισμα -ατος, τό [σφαιρίζω] EUSTATH. 1601.61, *see* σφαίρισις.

σφαιρισμός -οῦ, τό [σφαιρίζω] ARTEMID. 4.61, *see* σφαίρισις.

σφαιριστήριον -ου, τό [σφαιρίζω] sphairisterion, *part of the gymnasium* THPHR. *Ch.* 5.9 *I*BCH 23.566 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

σφαιριστής -οῦ, ὁ [σφαιρίζω] ball player MELEAG. (AP 5.213.1) ANTIG. (ATH. 12.548b) • *Dor.* -τάς.

σφαιριστικός -ή -όν [σφαιρίζω] of *or* for playing ball ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.20; περὶ σφαιριστικῆς on the art of playing ball, *title of a treatise of Timokrates* ATH. 1.15c | *subst.* ὁ σφαιριστικός skilled at playing ball GAL. 6.154 POLL. 9.107.

σφαιρίστρα -ας, ἡ [σφαιρίζω] PLUT. *VOrat.* 839c, *see* σφαιριστήριον.

σφαιρῖτις -ιδος [σφαιρίζω] with spherical berries, *of a type of cypress* GAL. 12.418.

σφαιρογράφία -ας, ἡ [σφαῖρα, γραφή] globe of heaven SCH. ARAT. 248.

σφαιροειδής -ές [σφαῖρα, εἶδος] spherical HP. *Aër.* 14 PLAT. *Tim.* 33b EUCL. *Ph.* 4 *etc.*; ὄπισθεν δὲ τοῦ ξύλου σφαιροειδὴς rounded at the lower end of the shaft, *of a lance* XEN. *An.* 5.4.12. | *geom. subst.* τὸ σ. spheroid ARCHIM. *ConSph. pref.* 252.

σφαιροθεσία -ας, ἡ [σφαῖρα, θέσις] position in the celestial sphere SCH. ARAT. 147.

σφαιροθετέω, *contr.* [σφαῖρα, θέσις] to be set in the celestial sphere SCH. ARAT. 62.

σφαιροθήκη -ης, ἡ [σφαῖρα, θήκη] holder of spheres GEM. 5.63.

σφαιρομαχέω, *contr.* [σφαιρομάχος] to spar with padded gloves (*see* σφαῖρα) PLAT. *Leg.* 830e MEN. *Dysc.* 517 (*fig.*) | to play ball POL. 16.21.6.

σφαιρομάχία -ας, ἡ [σφαιρομάχος] sparring with padded gloves (*see* σφαῖρα) ARISTOM. 13 POLL. 3.150 *etc.*

σφαιρομάχια -ων, τά [σφαῖρα, μάχομαι] boxing gloves EUSTATH. 1601.25; SCH. OD. 8.372

σφαιρομάχος -ον [σφαῖρα, μάχομαι] fighting with padded gloves (*see* σφαῖρα) *of a boxer* AP. *Ant.* 188.26 *POXY.* 1050.13 (III-IV[CE]).

σφαιρόμορφος -ον spherical [σφαῖρα, μορφή] GEORGP. *Hex.* 86.

σφαιροπαικτέω, *contr.* [σφαιροπαίκτης] to play ball L. *Sud.*

σφαιροπαίκτης -ου, ὁ [σφαῖρα, παίζω] ball player GLOSS.

σφαιροπαικτικός -ή -όν [σφαιροπαικτέω] devoted to playing ball SOP.[2] 5.22.

σφαιροποιέω, *contr.* [σφαῖρα, ποιέω] *aor.* ἐσφαιροποίησα; to make spherical STRAB. 1.3.12 PLUT. *Isid.* 355a | to make a sphere PTOL.[4] *Hyp.* 1.1.

σφαιροποιία -ας, ἡ [σφαιροποιέω] artificial sphere GEM. 12.23 THEON[2] 146, 151 creation of the heavenly spheres PHILOD. *Poem.* 3.2.24.

σφαῖρος -ου, ὁ [σφαῖρα] sphere EMPED. B 27.4, *al.*

σφαιροσύνδετος -ον [σφαῖρα, σύνδετος] constructed in the shape of a sphere GEORGP. *Hex.* 1425.

σφαιρόω, *contr.* [σφαῖρα] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσφαιρούμην GAL. 3.683.6 *aor.* ἐσφαίρωσα *pf. ptc. act.* (περι)εσφαιρωκώς HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.14.4, 5.16.2, *mid. pass.* ἐσφαίρωμαι: † *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσφαιρώμην || *aor. ptc. pass.* σφαιρωθείς ❶ *act.* to make spherical AL. *Pr.* 1.93 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be rounded: στήθεα ἐσφαίρωτο πελώρια his huge chest was rounded THEOCR. 22.46 || to become spherical DIOSC.[2] 2.35 ORIB. 7.9.2 ARET. *S.A.* 1.6.8 *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* to be concentrated DAMASC. *Pr.* 400 || to be blunted *or* rounded off, *of weapons* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1111a 12 POL. 10.20.3 DCASS. 71.29.3; ἐσφαιρωμένα ἀκόντια studded javelin XEN. *Hip.* 8.10 • *epic aor. 3. sg.* σφαίρωσεν IO.[2] *Ekphr.* 1.107.

σφαίρωμα -ατος, τό [σφαιρόω] *proper.* that which is spherical, *and so* weight for scales ARISTOT. *Mech.* 853b 32 || curve, orbit, *of the Zodiac* MAN.[1] 5.32 || *pl.* buttocks SEXT. *P.* 2.211 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.707.

σφαιρών -ῶνος, ὁ [σφαῖρα] sphairon, *circular fishing net* OPP. 3.83.

σφαίρωσις -εως, ἡ [σφαιρόω] roundness PAEG. 6.62 || formation of a sphere SIMP. *in Cael.* 534.28 *etc.*

σφαιρωτήρ -ῆρος, ἡ [σφαιρόω] strap PLOND. 2.402 *v* 22 (II[BCE]) HSCH. || spherule, *used as ornamentation* VT *Exod.* 25.31 | *pl. I*SCHWYZ. 62.184.

σφαιρωτής -οῦ, ὁ [σφαιρόω] shaper of spheres: σ. ἄστρων molder of the sphere of the stars (*said of the Son*) SYN. *H.* 3.17.

σφαιρωτός -ή -όν [σφαιρόω] spherical OPP.[1] 2.92 || studded at the tip, *of a weapon* XEN. *Eq.* 8.10.

σφακελίζω [σφάκελος] *impf.* ἐσφακέλιζον || *aor.* ἐσφακέλισα || *pf. ptc. neut.* ἐσφακελικός GAL. 2.395 || *aor. pass.* ἐσφακελίσθην ❶ *act.* to fester, grow gangrenous, *of limbs* HDT. 3.66.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 74b, 84b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 519b 6 *etc.*; σφακελίσαντος τοῦ μηροῦ καὶ σαπέντος his thigh having festered and become gangrenous HDT. 6.136.3 | *of the eyes* VT *Lev.* 26.16, *Deut.* 28.32 | *extens.* to dry up, wither, be blighted, *of plants* ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 470a 31 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.4 *etc.* || to have spasms *or* convulsions CRATIN. 384 PHERECR. 85.4 ❷ *pass.* = *act.* to become gangrenous HP. *Aph.* 7.50, *Morb.* 2.5.

σφακελισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σφακελίζω] gangrene, rot: ὀστέων of the bones HP. *Art.* 33, *Morb.* 2.5 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 860a 19 *etc.* | withering, *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.2, *al.* || *medic.* epilepsy, *in*

horses HIPPIATR. 108.1 ‖ *fig.* **pain** STOIC. 3.100.26 (ANDR. 2.1).

σφάκελος -ου, ὁ [A] **gangrene, rot** HP. *Aph.* 7.78, *Aër.* 10 GAL. 2.632 ‖ **spasm, convulsion, delirium** AESCHL. *Pr.* 878; κατὰ δ' ἐγκέφαλον πηδᾷ σφάκελος delirium marches through my brain EUR. *Hip.* 1352; σ. ἀνέμων fury of winds AESCHL. *Pr.* 1045 [B] **middle finger** L. *Sud. s.v.* σφακελισμός.

σφακελώδης -ες [σφάκελος] **gangrene-like** HP. *Morb.* 2.75 ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.92).

σφάκος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **sage** CRATIN. 363.1 EUP. 13.3 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 486 MEN. *Dysc.* 605 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.4 | **lichen** PLIN. 24.27 HSCH. *s.v.* βρύα • *spelled* φάσκον THPHR. *Lc. and* σκάφος HSCH. *Lc.*

Σφακτηρία -ας, ἡ **Sphakteria** (*modern* **Sphaktiría**) *island off Pylos* THUC. 4.8.6, *al.*

σφακτής -ου, ὁ [σφάζω] **slayer, murderer** ZENOB. 3.94.

σφακτικός -ή -όν [σφάκτης] **for slaughtering,** *of a knife* L. *Zon. s.v.* πανδούριον.

σφακτός -ή -όν [σφάζω] **slaughtered, sacrificed** EUR. *Hec.* 1078.

σφάκτρια -ας, ἡ AEL. *fr.* 44 (*of a priestess*), *fem. of* σφάκτης.

σφάκτρον -ου, τό [σφάζω] **tax for sacrificing** *I*OGIS 629.153 (II^{CE}) POLL. 10.97.

σφᾰκώδης -ες [σφάκος] **rich in sage** HSCH.

σφάλαξ ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1509 (*v.l.*) PAUS. 7.24.11, *see* σπάλαξ.

σφᾰλερόνηκτος -ον [σφαλερός, νήχω] **dangerous to swim across** POLL. 3.103.

σφᾰλερός, ά -όν [σφάλλω] [A] **slippery,** *and so* **risky, dangerous, precarious, harmful** HP. *Aph.* 1.1 EUR. *Suppl.* 508, *I.A.* 21; τυραννὶς χρῆμα σφαλερόν tyranny is a precarious possession HDT. 3.53.4; ἕξις σφαλερὰ πρὸς ὑγίειαν a regime that is detrimental to the health PLAT. *Rp.* 404a | *impers. neut.* ▸ σφαλερόν (ἐστι) *with inf.* it is dangerous ... PLAT. *Leg.* 688b XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.2; φοβερόν τε καὶ σφαλερόν it is fearful and risky ... PLAT. *Rp.* 450e [B] **ready to fall,** *and so* **uncertain, fragile, tottering, unsure** AESCHL. *Eum.* 371; σφαλερὸν πύργου ῥῦμα precarious protection of a tower SOPH. *Ai.* 159; σῶμα σφαλερὸν ἐν ταῖς κινήσεσι a body that is unsteady in movements GAL. 7.645 ‖ *fig.* **unreliable, deceitful,** *of pers.* EUR. *fr.* 774.6; σφαλεροὶ σύμμαχοι slippery allies DEMOSTH. 1.7 | *of things*: πάντων ... σφαλερώτατον ὄν being the most deceptive thing of all, *of the unpredictability of the future* THUC. 4.62.4 • *adv.* σφαλερῶς **dangerously** GAL. 15.724 ‖ **in an uncertain** *or* **precarious manner** EUR. *I.A.* 600 ISOCR. 7.1 GAL. 6.810.

σφᾰλίζω [σφαλός] *aor.* ἐσφάλισα *and* ἐσφάλιξα HSCH. ε6435 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσφαλισμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσφαλίσθην; **to put in the stocks,** fetter SCH. OPP. 2.396 CATENA *Matt.* p. 252.25 PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* ἐσφάλιζεν *etc.*

σφαλλός *or* **σφᾰλός** -οῦ, ὁ [*see* σφάλλω; *cf. Latv.* spals] **stocks** EPICHAR. 146.5 POLL. 8.72 HSCH. ‖ **round plate** POLL. 8.72 HSCH.

σφάλλω *impf.* ἔσφαλλον, *mid. pass.* ἐσφαλλόμην ‖ *fut.* σφαλῶ, *mid.* σφαλοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἔσφηλα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἔσφαλμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐσφάλμην ‖ *aor*^{1}. *pass.* ἐσφάλην ‖ *fut. pass.* σφαλήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to trip up, cause to fall over, knock down, overthrow** PIND. *O.* 2.81 EUR. *Hip.* 1232 AP. 3.1310 THEOCR. 24.112 *etc.*; οἵτ' Ὀδυσεὺς δύνατο σφῆλαι Odysseus could not trip him up IL. 23.719; οὐδ' ἄρα μιν σφῆλεν βέλος Ἀντίνοιο the blow of Antinoos did not knock him down OD. 17.464; σ. γόνυ τινός to make s.o. fall to his knees EUR. *Her.* 128; σ. τὸν ἀναβάτην to throw the rider XEN. *Hip.* 3.9 [B] *fig.* **to lead** *or* **bring to ruin, destroy** PIND. *P.* 8.15 HDT. 7.16. α1 EUR. *Med.* 198 *etc.*; σ. ναῦς to bring the ships into danger THUC. 7.67.2; τὰ πολλὰ σφάλλουσι τὰς πόλεις often they ruin their cities THUC. 3.37.4; πολλά τοι σμικροὶ λόγοι ἔσφηλαν ἤδη καὶ κατώρθωσαν βροτούς a few words have often ruined men, or saved them SOPH. *El.* 416 [C] **to lead into error, deceive,** *esp. of oracles and divinities* HDT. 7.142.2 EUR. *Alc.* 34, *Andr.* 223; θεὰ ἤδη μ' ἔσφηλεν the goddess has deceived me SOPH. *Ai.* 452 ‖ **to cheat of one's hopes, delude:** ἀπ' ἐλπίδος γε μήν μ' ἔσφηλας you have cheated me of my hopes LUC. *Demosth.* 29 ❷ *mid. and pass.* [A] **to sway, stagger,** *esp. of a drunken man* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1324 XEN. *Lac.* 5.7 *etc.* [B] *fig.* **to stumble, suffer failure** *or* **defeat, fall into ruin** HDT. 7.168.1 XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.2; κἄν τι σφαλῆται in case of failure ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 736; ἢν σφαλῶμεν if we suffer defeat THUC. 1.143.5; ἔνεστι ταρβεῖν τὸν εὖ πράσσοντα, μὴ σφαλῇ ποτε it is natural to fear that even one who prospers may fall into ruin SOPH. *Tr.* 297; ἐλάχιστα ἐσφαλμένοι with very few defeats XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.9; ἢ ὑπὸ νόσων ἢ ὑπὸ ἐρώτων ἐσφαλμένον ἢ ὑπὸ μέθης ἢ τινος ἄλλης συμφορᾶς (the man) who is upset by sickness or love or drunkenness or any other misfortune PLAT. *Rp.* 396d | ▸ *with dat. of respect*: ἢν πείρᾳ σφαλῶσι if they fail in some undertaking THUC. 1.70.7; νομίσαι δὲ ταῖς μὲν τύχαις ἐνδέχεσθαι σφάλλεσθαι τοὺς ἀνθρώπους one must realize that men can suffer reversal at the hands of fate THUC. 2.87.3 | ▸ *with acc. of rel.*: ἐν τοῖς δικασταῖς, κοὐκ ἐμοί, τόδ' ἐσφάλη he suffered this because of the jurymen, not me SOPH. *Ai.* 1136; ἢν ἄρα τι καὶ σφαλλώμεθα even if we suffer a reverse THUC. 1.140.1 [C] **to be deceived** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 689 | **to be cheated of one's hopes, be frustrated** *or* **deluded** ▸ *with gen.*: σφαλέντες τῆς ἀπὸ τοῦ ἐκεῖ πολέμου δόξης deceived in our opinion based on the war being fought there THUC. 4.85.2; δόξης ἐσφάλην εὐαγγέλου; have I been deceived in my hope that I was bringing good news? EUR. *Med.* 1010 ‖ **to be deprived** ▸ *with gen.*: ἀνδρὸς τοῦδέ γ' εἰ σφαλήσεται if it is deprived of this man SOPH. *Tr.* 1113 [D] **to be mistaken, err:** περὶ ἃ ἥκιστα δεῖ σφάλλεσθαι about matters in which one must least of all be mistaken PLAT. *Rp.* 451a; ἡ ψυχὴ πολλὰ σφάλλεται the soul is often mistaken ISOCR. 1.32 | ▸ *with inf.*: οὐκ ἂν σφαλείη πρὸ τοῦ βελτίονος ἑλέσθαι τὸ ἥδιον he would not be mistaken in preferring the more pleasant to the better PLUT. *QConv.* 711b | **to miss, lack** ▸ *with gen.*: σφαλεὶς τῆς ἀληθείας missing the truth PLAT. *Rp.* 451a ‖ **to depart, deviate** ▸ *with gen.*: σ. τῆς ἀληθείας to deviate from the truth PLAT. *Crat.* 436c; σ. τοῦ δέοντος to stray from what must be done POL. 3.70.8 • *Dor. 3. pl.* σφάλλοντι THEOCR. 24.112 ‖ *epic* σφῆλα OD. 17.464, *Dor.* ἔσφᾶλα PIND. *P.* 8.15 | *later aor.* ἔσφᾶλα VT *Job* 21.10, *al. etc.* ‖ *pf. act.* ἔσφαλκα THEOP.^{1} 27, *aor*^{2}. *pass. inf.* σφαλθῆναι GAL. 5.62 (*cf.* διασφαλθέν *ACO* 2.1.1 p. 124, 156, 159).

σφάλμα -ατος, τό [σφάλλω] **trip, fall, false step** ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.634.3) MAN.^{1} 4.289 | **error, mistake** HDT. 1.207.1, 7.10. ζ EUR. *Suppl.* 416 PLAT. *Rp.* 487b *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **defeat, rout** HDT. 7.6.4, 9.9.2 THUC. 5.14.2 ‖ *Christ.* **sin** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 821 *etc.*

σφαλμάω *or* **σφαλμέω,** *contr.* [σφαλμός] **to trip** POL. 35.5.2 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐσφάλμησε) ‖ **to leap** HSCH.

σφαλμός -οῦ, ὁ [σφάλλω] **error** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 120.3.

σφαλός *see* σφαλλός.

σφάλσις -εως, ἡ VETT. 285.35, *see* σφάλμα.

σφάλτης -ου [σφάλλω] **one who throws down** LYC. 207.

1. **σφάξ** -ᾰκός, ὁ THEOCR. 5.29, *Dor. for* σφήξ.

2. **σφάξ** -ᾰγός, ὁ [σφάζω] **throat,** *place where the sacrificial victim's neck is cut* SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 571.

σφᾰράγέομαι, *contr.* [*cf. Skt.* sphūrjati, *AS* sprecan, *Lith.* spragù] **to burn noisily, crackle** OD. 9.390 ‖ **to be full, be ready to burst,** *of udders* OD. 9.440 Sch. Nic. Th. 553a • *epic impf. 3. pl.* σφαραγεῦντο.

σφᾰράγίζω [*cf. Skt.* sphūrjati, *AS* sprecan, *Lith.* spragù] **to stir up with noise** HES. *Th.* 706 (*impf.* ἐσφαράγιζον).

σφάς *acc. fem. pl. of* σφός.

σφᾶς *and* **σφάς** *acc. of* σφεῖς.

σφάττω *see* σφάζω.

σφε *acc. of* σφεῖς.

σφέα *Ion. neut. of* σφεῖς.

σφέας *and* **σφεας** *epic and Ion. acc. of* σφεῖς.

σφεδᾰνός -ή -όν [*see* σφαδάζω, σφενδόνη] **violent, vehement** XENOPH. 1.23 ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.219.12) *etc.* | *adv. neut.* σφεδανόν **eagerly** IL. 11.165, 16.372; ὁ δὲ σφεδανὸν ἔφεπ' ἔγχει he pursued furiously with his spear IL. 21.542.

σφεῖς [*cf. Lat.* sibī] *3 pl. pers. pron.* **they, them** IL. 18.311 *etc.*; καί σφεας φωνήσας ἔπεα πτερόεντα προσηύδα and speaking he addressed them with winged words IL. 4.284 ‖ *emphatic* ("ipse") *and reflex. esp. in Att.* **they themselves, themselves** IL. 4.535, *al.* THUC. 2.76.2, *al. etc.*; φράζοντες ὡς οὔ σφι περιοπτέη ἐστὶ ἡ Ἑλλὰς ἀπολλυμένη saying that they could not remain indifferent to the destruction of Greece HDT. 7.168.1; ἐκείνων ὧν σφεῖς ἑώρων of those things which they themselves had seen PLAT. *Rp.* 516c | *often accompanied by* αὐτός: ἀμυνόμενοι σφῶν τ' αὐτῶν καὶ κλισιάων defending themselves and their tents IL. 12.155; μὴ ἐντὸς δὲ πυκάζοιεν σφέας αὐτούς lest they would huddle together inside the ship OD. 12.225; πλεῖν ἐπὶ σφᾶς αὐτοὺς to sail homewards THUC. 8.86.4 ‖ *s.times referring to 1 and 2 pl.*: ἡμῖν ἐν σφίσιν among us AP. 2.1278; μετὰ σφίσιν among yourselves IL. 10.398 • *gen. σφέων; monosyll. and s.times encl.* σφεων IL. 18.311 OD. 3.134 HDT. 2.4.2, *al.*; σφείων IL. 4.535 *etc.*; σφῶν IL. 12.155 THUC. 1.120.2 ANTIPHO 6.23 | *dat.* σφίσι, *encl.* σφισι IL. 4.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 481 HDT. 1.4.4 THUC. 1.19, *al.*; *more frequent* σφι, σφιν IL. 2.612, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 254 HDT. 1.31.2; *elis.* σφ' IL. 3.300 *etc.* | *epic and Ion. acc.* σφέας *and encl.* σφεας IL. 12.43 OD. 8.315 ARCHIL. 10.2 HDT. 1.4.1; *encl.* σφᾶς IL. 5.567 PARM. B 1.12 THEOCR. 21.16; *encl.* σφᾶς SOPH. *O.T.* 1470, *O.C.* 486; *Att.* σφᾶς THUC. 1.24.6 EUR. *Or.* 1127; σφε IL. 19.265 PIND. *P.* 5.86 AESCHL. *Sept.* 788 *etc.* ‖ *dial. forms: Lac. dat.* φιν EMPED. B 22.3 CALLIM. *H.* 3.125, 213 NIC. *Th.* 725; *Aeol.* ἄσφι SAPPH. 149; *Arcad.* σφέσιν *I*SEG 37.340.15 (IV^{BCE}); *Syracusan* ψιν SOPHR. 89 | *Aeol. acc.* ἄσφε ALC. 313 (*dub.*); *Syracusan* ψε SOPHR. 90 THEOCR. 4.3 ‖ *the dat.* σφι *does not appear in Att. prose or tragedy; the acc.* σφε *never in Att. prose or comedy, except* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1020.

σφείων *gen. of* σφεῖς.

σφέκλη -ης, ἡ **dregs** (*of wine, vinegar*) AL.^{6} 12 (2.545.25) PAEG. 7.13.

σφέκλον -ου, τό [*Lat.* speculum] **mirror** IO.^{1} *in Phys.* 642.17 OLIMP.^{2} *in Gorg.* 252.7.

σφέλας, τό **footstool** OD. 18.394 | **block of wood,** *used as a receptacle* NIC. *Th.* 644 • *dat. sg.* σφέλαϊ AP. 3.1159 | *epic pl.* σφέλα OD. 17.231.

Σφενδαλεύς -έως, ὁ [Σφενδαλή] **inhabit. of Sphendale** HDT. 9.15.1.

Σφενδαλή -ῆς, ἡ **Sphendale**, *Attic deme* HSCH.

σφενδάμινος -η -ον [σφένδαμνος] **of maple wood** CRATIN. 334.2 ‖ *fig.* **tough, steady** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 181.

σφένδαμνος -ου, ἡ [*see* σφενδόνη?] *bot.* **maple** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.1 GAL. 13.209.

σφενδικίζω LUC. *Soloec.* 24, *see* σφενδονάω.

σφενδοβόλον -ου, τό [σφενδών, βάλλω] **sling, slingshot** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 127, *al.*

Σφενδόναι -ῶν, αἱ **Sphendonai**, *title* ATH. 6.720f, *al. etc.*

σφενδονάω, *contr.* [σφενδόνη] *impf.* ἐσφενδόνων, *mid.* ἐσφενδονώμην EUR. *Ph.* 1183 ‖ *fut.* σφενδονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐσφενδόνησα ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἀπ)εσφενδονήμην HLD. 2.2.2 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσφενδονήθην ❶ *act.* **to use the slingshot** THUC. 2.81.8 XEN. *An.* 3.3.7, 15 ARISTOT. *Mech.* 852b7 | **to hit** MEN. *Dysc.* 120 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to hurl oneself, press forward** EUR. *Ic.* HLD. 10.30.4.

σφενδονέω, *contr.* [σφενδόνη] *impf.* ἐσφενδόνουν; STRAB. 15.3.18, *later for* σφενδονάω.

σφενδόνη -ης, ἡ [A] **sling** IL. 13.600 ARCHIL. 3.2 EUR. *Ph.* 1142 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1185 THUC. 4.32.4 *etc.* | *fig.* **cast:** σφενδόνας ἀπ' εὐμέτρου **with a measured cast** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1010 ‖ *extens.* **stone** *or* **shot for the sling** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1125 XEN. 3.4.4, 5.2.14 *etc.* [B] **signet** *of a ring* EUR. *Hip.* 862 PLAT. *Rp.* 359e ARISTOT. *Phys.* 207a 3 [C] **abdominal bandage** HP. *Mul.* 2.144 SOR. *Fasc.* 48.

σφενδονηδόν [σφενδόνη] **like a sling** SCH. IL. 11.165 L. *E.M.* 738.25.

σφενδόνησις -εως, ἡ [σφενδονέω] **slinging** HP. *Fract.* 2 PLAT. *Leg.* 794c APOLLOD.[3] 141.8.

σφενδονήτης -ου, ὁ [σφενδονέω] **slinger** HDT. 7.158.4 THUC. 6.22 PLAT. *Criti.* 119b.

σφενδονητικός -ή -όν [σφενδονέω] **of the sling:** *subst.* ἡ σφενδονητική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of slinging** PLAT. *Lach.* 193b.

σφενδονίζω *impf.* (ἀπ)εσφενδόνιζον EVAGR.[1] *H.E.* 4.27 (p. 175.22), *mid.* ἐσφενδονιζόμην EPHR. 7.348.13 Phr. ‖ *aor. ptc.* σφενδονίσας [10.] *in Ps. 139.1* (*PG* 55.708.57) ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσφενδονισμένος NONNOS. 1.26 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσφενδονίσθην; *see* σφενδονάω.

σφενδονικός -όν [σφενδόνη] *adj.* **of a catapult** L. *Zon.* σ 1696 | *subst. fem. sg.* **the art of hurling with a catapult** STEPH.[2] *in Fract.* 35.24.

σφενδονιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σφενδονίζω] THEM. *Or.* 11.152c, *see* σφενδονήτης.

σφενδών -όνος, ἡ [*see* σφενδόνη] **sling,** *end part of the circus, so named because of its shape* CHRONPASCH. 302, *al.*

σφεός -ά -όν *and* σφέος -α -ον [σφεῖς] *poss. adj.* **of them, their** AP. 1.849, 872 | *sg.* **his, her** ALCM. 83 ‖ **your (dual)** ALCM. 85b.

σφετερίζω [σφέτερος] *impf.* ἐσφετέριζον THEODORET.[1] *Is.* 17.133, *usu. mid. pass.* ἐσφετεριζόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* σφετεριοῦμαι DCASS. 40.50.5, *al. and* σφετερίσομαι THEOPHYLACT. *Phys.* p. 38.1 ‖ *aor.* ἐσφετέρισα, *mid.* ἐσφετερισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐσφετέρισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσφετερίσμην DCASS. 50.1.3 ❶ *act.* **to make one's own, take possession of, appropriate** PLAT. *Leg.* 843d *etc.*; οἱ νικήσαντες τά τε πράγματα κατὰ τὴν πόλιν ἐσφετέρισαν the victors seized control of public affairs PLAT. *Leg.* 715a ❷ *mid.* = *act.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.36 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 952a 29 POL. 2.19.4 GAL. 6.543; σφετεριξάμενοι πατραδέλφειαν **appropriating their cousins** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 38 ❸ *pass.* **to be made one's own:** ἐπεὶ δὲ τὰ πολλὰ τῆς ἐσφετερισμένης ἀρχῆς ἀνελάμβανον **when they began to regain their former supremacy** APP. 7.192 • *epic aor. 3. sg.* σφετέρισσεν DIOSCOR. 8.7, *mid. 3. sg.* σφετερίσσατο *ibid.* 3.63 | *ptc. mid.* σφετεριξάμενοι AESCHL. *l.c.*

σφετερισμός -ου, ὁ [σφετερίζω] **appropriation** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1374a 16.

σφετεριστής -οῦ, ὁ [σφετερίζω] **appropriator** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1315b 2.

σφέτερος -α -ον {σφεῖς} ❶ *3 pers. poss. adj., more often pl.* [A] **of them, their** IL. 17.287 OD. 1.274 HES. *Th.* 155 PIND. *P.* 10.38; σφετέρῃσιν ἀτασθαλίῃσιν **through their own recklessness** OD. 1.7; τὴν γῆν ὅταν νομίσωσι τὴν τῶν πολεμίων εἶναι σφετέραν, τὴν δὲ σφετέραν τῶν πολεμίων **when they consider that the land of the enemy is their own, and that theirs is the enemy's** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1464; ἐστερημένους τῶν σφετέρων οὐχ ὁμοίως προθύμους ἔσεσθαι ὑπὲρ τῆς τῶν ἄλλων κινδυνεύειν **deprived of their property, they would be less willing to risk themselves for the land of others** THUC. 2.20.4; *subst.* οἱ σφέτεροι **their own,** *i.e.* **their people** THUC. 6.71.2, *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.18; τὸ σφέτερον αὐτῶν συμφέρον **their own personal interest** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296a 36 [B] **his, her** HES. *Sc.* 90 PIND. *O.* 13.61 AESCHL. *Ag.* 760, *Pers.* 900 POL. 14.3 ❷ *s.times 1 and 2 pers. poss. adj. sg. and pl.* [A] **my** THEOCR. 25.163 ‖ **our** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.10 (*codd.*) AP. 4.1353 POL. 11.4.3 APP. 12.14 [B] *rar.* **your** THEOCR. 22.67 ‖ **your (pl.)** IL. 9.327 ALCM. 85a (*dual*) HES. *Op.* 2 AP. 4.1327 AP 9.134.2.

σφέων *epic and Ion. gen. of* σφεῖς.

σφῇ *dat. fem. of* σφός.

Σφήκεια -ας, ἡ **Sphekeia** (*i.e.* Land of Wasps), *ancient name of Cyprus* LYC. 447 HSCH. *etc.*

σφήκειον -ου, τό [σφήξ] *entom.* **sphekion, "little wasp",** *wasp-like stinging insect* NIC. *Th.* 738.

σφηκιά -ᾶς, ἡ [σφήξ] **wasps' nest** SOPH. *fr.* 778 EUR. *Cycl.* 475 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 224 VT *Exod.* 23.28 | *fig.* **den:** σφηκιαὶ ἐχθρῶν **enemies' dens** PLUT. *Mult.* 96b.

σφηκίᾶς -ου, ὁ [σφήξ] PHERECR. 272 (*v.l.*), *see* σφηκίσκος ‖ *metr.* **wasp-like** (*one of the πάθη of the hexameter*), *a verse divided by caesura into two parts with an equal number of syllables* [PLUT.] *Metr.* 2 *etc.*, *cf.* σφηκικός.

σφηκικός -ά -όν [σφήξ] *metr.* **wasp-like,** *of a verse with a beat or syllable missing in the mid.* EUSTATH. 641.35 *etc.*

σφηκίον -ου, τό [σφήξ] **comb** *or* **cells in a wasps' nest, wasps' nest** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628a 17 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.7 AEL. *N.A.* 4.39.

σφηκίσκος -ου, ὁ [σφήξ] **pointed stake** *resembling a wasp's tail* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 301 ‖ **post, beam** POL. 5.89.6 *IG* I²372.81 | **architrave** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 65.2.

σφηκιώδης -ες [σφήξ] **stinging** EPIPH. *Haer.* 44.7.6.

σφηκοειδής -ές SCH. NIC. *Th.* 805-812, *see* σφηκώδης ‖ *metr., verse with feet missing in the mid.* SCH. HEPH. 323.1, *see* σφηκικός.

σφηκός -ή -όν SOPH. *fr.* 29, *see* σφηκώδης.

σφήκος -εος, τό **line** *of* CAIR.ZEN. 99.3, *al.* (III^{BCE}) (*prob. signf.*).

σφηκόω, *contr.* [σφήξ] *impf. mid.* ἐσφηκούμην SCH. CLBM. 332.23 ‖ *aor.* ἐσφήκωσα, *mid. see below* ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐσφήκωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσφηκώμην ❶ *act.* **to render wasp-like,** *i.e.*, **bind tight at the waist** PHRYN. 12 DIOSC.[2] 5.54 NONN. *D.* 1.192, 15.147 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to contract:** τὸν αὐχένα μικρὸν ἐπιυλίνας τό τε ὅλον σῶμα σφηκώσας **bending his neck slightly and drawing his whole body together** HLD. 10.31.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be tightened** POLL. 2.25 NIC. *Th.* 289; χρυσῷ τε καὶ ἀργύρῳ ἐσφήκωντο **they were bound tightly with gold and silver,** *of locks of hair* IL. 17.52; καλύμματ' ἐσφηκωμένα **a tightly tied hood** ANACR. 82.3 ‖ **to be fixed tightly** ARAT. 526 ‖ **to be tightly closed,** *of doors* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 51.8 • *epic aor. 3. sg.* σφήκωσε NONN. *D.* 28.141, *al.*, *mid. 3. sg.* σφηκώσατο NONN. *D.* 10.9, *al.*

σφηκώδης -ες [σφήξ] **narrow in the middle like a wasp,** *and so* **thin, slender, lean** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 561 | **wasp-like** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 183a ‖ *fig., metr.* SCH. OD. 10.60, *see* σφηκικός.

σφήκωμα -ατος, τό [σφηκόω] **peak of the helmet,** *where the plume is fixed* SOPH. *fr.* 341 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1216 ‖ **cord, bond** HIPPIATR. 24.1 PAEG. 6.25 HSCH. ‖ **compression** HSCH.

σφηκών -ῶνος, ὁ [σφήξ] **wasps' nest** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628a 13.

σφηκωνεύς -έως, ὁ [σφήξ] ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628a 17, *see* σφηκίον.

σφῆλαι *inf. aor*^{s}. *of* σφάλλω.

σφῆλας *ptc. aor*^{s}. *of* σφάλλω.

σφῆλε *aor*^{s}. *epic 3 pers. sg. of* σφάλλω.

Σφῆλος -ου, ὁ **Sphelos,** *male name* IL. 15.338 *etc.*

σφήν -ηνός, ὁ **wedge** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 801 AP. 1.1204 ARISTOT. *Mech.* 853a 19 *etc.*; *as instrum. of torture* AESCHL. *Pr.* 64 PLUT. *Vitios.* 498d, *al. etc.*

σφηνάριον -ου, τό [σφήν] **small wedge** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.11.13).

σφηνεύς -εως, ὁ [σφήν] *ichthyol.* **mullet,** *sea fish* ATH. 7.307b *etc.*

σφηνίσκος -ου, ὁ [σφήν] **small wedge** HP. *Mochl.* 38 ORIB. 8.7.3 ‖ *analog.* **wedge-shaped bandage** PAEG. 2.58 | **wedge-shaped ornament,** *for shoes* HEROND. 7.22 | *geom.* **truncated pyramid** [HERO] *Def.* 114 | *math.* **number with three different factors** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.6.

σφηνοειδής -ές [σφήν, εἶδος] **wedge-shaped, cuneiform** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.8 ASCLEPIOD. 7.2 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.4.35) GAL. 2.752 (*bone*).

σφηνοκέφαλος -ον [σφήν, κεφαλή] **with a pointed head** STRAB. 2.1.9.

σφηνόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [σφήν, πούς] **with wedge-shaped feet** *IG* 12.5.593 *A* 6 (V^{BCE}).

σφηνοπώγων, *gen.* -ωνος [σφήν, πώγων] **with wedge-shaped or pointed beard,** *epith. of Hermes* ARTEMID. 2.37; *of elderly people* LUC. *Sat.* 24 POLL. 4.137 *etc.*

σφηνόω, *contr.* [σφήν] *fut.* σφηνώσω PAEG. 6.60.2 ‖ *aor.* ἐσφήνωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. act.* (ἀπ)εσφηνωκώς HIPPIATR. 37.1, 3, *mid. pass.* ἐσφήνωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσφηνώμην POL. 27.11.4 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσφηνώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σφηνωθήσομαι AL.[6] *Febr.* 3 (1.335.4) ❶ *act.* **to make wedge-like** GEOP. 17.19.4 ‖ **to fix** *or* **close with a wedge** HERO *Bel.* 107.14 | **to stop up** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 462 ‖ **to subject to the torture of the wedge** PLUT. *Vitios.* 498d ❷ *mid.* **to close:** τὸ πρόθυρον σφήνου **close the vestibule** RUFIN. (AP 5.41.6) ORIB. 5.25.17 ❸ *pass.* **to be fixed** *or* **closed with a wedge** POL. 27.11.4 GEOP. 9.10.4, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be inlaid:** χρυσῷ ἐσφηνωμένη **inlaid with gold,** *of a bed* LUC. *Asin.* 53 ‖ **to be subjected to torture with the wedge** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 853a 27.

σφήνωσις -εως, ἡ [σφηνόω] **use of a wedge** HP. *Fract.* 31 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.9.13) ‖ **blocking up, obstruction** PLUT. *Sanit.* 127d AL. *Pr.* 1.107 AL.[6] 1.2 (1.449.4) GAL. 1.284 ORIB. *Eup.* 4.116.7 *etc.*

σφῆξ σφηκός, ὁ [*see* σφήν?; *see* ψήν?] **wasp** IL. 12.167 HDT. 2.92.4 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 864 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 23 *etc.*; Σφῆκες **The Wasps,** *title of a comedy by Aristophanes* ‖ *fig.* **pointed stake** (*cf.* σφηκίσκος) PHERECR. 272 *etc.* • *Dor.* σφᾶξ σφακός.

Σφήττιος -α -ον [Σφηττός] **of Sphettos** ARIS-

TOPH. *Pl.* 720 | ὁ Σφήττιος **inhabit. of Sphettos** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 156 Is. 2.9 AESCHN. 1.100.

Σφηττόθεν [Σφηττός] *adv.* **from Sphettos** PLUT. *Thess.* 13.2.

Σφηττοῖ [Σφηττός] *adv.* **at Sphettos** LYS. 17.5 AESCHN. 1.97.

Σφηττός -οῦ, ὁ **Sphettos**, *Attic deme* STRAB. 9.1.20.

σφι *or* σφιν *dat. encl. of* σφεῖς.

σφιγγία -ας, ἡ [σφίγγω] **greed** VT *Sir.* 11.18.

σφιγγίδιον -ου, τό [Σφίγξ] **small sphinx** *I*IG 2^2.1467.21 (IV^{BCE}).

σφιγγίον -ου, τό [σφίγγω] **bracelet, necklace** LUC. *Ap.* 1.

Σφιγγοκαρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Sphingokarion**, *title of a comedy by Eubulus* ATH. 3.80a.

σφιγγόπους -ποδος, *gen.* -πουν [σφίγξ, πούς] **with sphinxes for feet**, *of beds* CALLIX. 2.

σφίγγω *impf.* ἔσφιγγον, *mid. pass.* ἐσφιγγόμην || *fut.* σφίγξω || *aor.* ἔσφιγξα, *mid.* ἐσφιγξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἔσφιγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσφίγχθην ❶ *act.* A **to bind tightly, fasten** BATR. 71, 88 AESCHL. *Pr.* 58 THEOCR. 10.44 *etc.* || **to close:** πύλας **the doors** AGATH. (AP 5.293.5) || *fig., rhet.* **to tighten, abridge** (*speeches*) PLUT. *QPlat.* 1011e B **to surround, include** PLAT. *Tim.* 58a ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 9 *etc.*; αἰθὴρ σφίγγων περὶ κύκλον ἅπαντα **the ether which binds everything together in a circle** EMPED. B 38.4 C **to strengthen** IO. *HMt* 7.344C *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be set, mounted** (*of a stone*) POSIDIP.[1] 12.2 | *fig., rhet.* **to be tightened, be abridged:** τάς γε μὴν περιόδους ἐσφίγχθαι μάλα δεῖ κατὰ τὸ τέλος **as for periods, they must be brought to a tight conclusion at the end** DEM.[2] 244 • *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐσφί(γ)χθαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* (ἐν)ἐσφιγκτο L. *E.M.* p. 328.38 *and* (συν)ἐσφικτο PROC. *Im.* 33.9.

σφιγκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [σφίγγω] *proper.* **that which fastens** *or* **closes**, *and so* **band, ribbon**, *for hair* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.206.3) || **bond** NONN. *D.* 16.391 || *anat.* **occlusive muscle, sphincter** (*anus and bladder*) STRAT.[2] (AP 6.206.1) HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.20.55) SOR. 1.16.2 GAL. 7.219, 18(1).543 *etc.* || *type of clothing of Tarantine origin* HSCH.

σφίγκτης -ου, ὁ [σφίγγω] **catamite, pervert** CRATIN. 495 HSCH.

σφιγκτός -ή -όν [σφίγγω] **tightly bound, tied up** MELEAG. (AP 5.175.4) P.[1] (AP 5.229.6) PAEG. 6.99 *etc.*; σφιγκτὸς μόρος **death by strangulation** OPP. 3.590 || *adv. neut. pl.* σφιγκτά **tightly** PERSES (AP 6.272.2) || **mounted, set** (*of a stone*) POSIDIP.[1] 4.5, 7.4 (*corr.*) • *adv.* σφιγκτῶς **tightly** EUSTATH. 1424.49.

σφίγκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [σφίγγω] **sphincter** MAEC. (AP 6.233.2).

σφίγμα -ατος, τό [σφίγγω] *mech.* **jamming** HERO *Aut.* 2.4.

Σφίγξ Σφιγγός, ἡ **Sphinx**, *mythical monster, part woman part beast* HES. *Th.* 326 SOPH. *O.T.* 509 EUR. *Ph.* 1507 STRAB. 17.1.28 *etc.*; *as piece of jewelry* HDT. 4.79; *as shield ornament* EUR. *El.* 471 | *fig., of a rapacious pers.* ANAXIL. 22.22 || *type of monkey found in Ethiopia* AGATHAR. 73 STRAB. 16.4.16 AEL. *N.A.* 16.15 • *Boeot.* Φίξ, *gen.* Φικός.

σφίγξις -εως, ἡ [σφίγγω] **binding, bandage, compression** HP. *Fract.* 26 ORIB. 7.12.1 GEOP. 4.13.1; τὸ κατὰ σφίγξιν **operation by ligature** AET.[1] 7.37 || *medic.* **constipation** SOR. 2.56.3 || **recovery** IO. *HMt* 7.344E.

σφίν *dat. encl. of* σφεῖς.

Σφίνης -ου, ὁ **Sphines**, *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 65.5.

σφίσί *or* σφίσίν *dat. encl. of* σφεῖς.

σφισίμολος -ου, ὁ **change of movement** HSCH.

σφογγιά -ᾶς, ἡ ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 482, 487, *see* σπογγιά.

σφογγίζω *aor. inf.* (ἀπο)σφογγίσαι PALL.[1] *in Fract.* p. 44.23 | *ptc. mid.* σφογγισάμενος HIEROCL.[2] 105; ARISTOPH. *Th.* 247, *see* σπογγίζω.

σφογγίον -ου, τό ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 463, *see* σπογγίον.

σφόγγος -ου, ὁ MAN.[1] 5.158, *see* σπόγγος.

σφοδελός -οῦ, ὁ ARISTOPH. *fr.* 693 HDN. 2.152.18 HSCH. (σφόδ-), *see* ἀσφόδελος.

σφόδρα [σφοδρός] *adv.* A *with verbs* **very much, greatly, exceedingly,** HDT. 9.17.1 SOPH. *Ai.* 150 *etc.*; οὐ σφόδρα **not very much** HP. *Aër.* 15; σφόδρα λέγειν **to speak with vehemence** ANTIPHO 6.15; χρὴ δὲ τοὺς ἐλευθέρους οὐκ ἀφιστα-μένους σφόδρα κολάζειν **but one should not punish free men harshly when they rebel** THUC. 3.46.6; σφόδρα ὁρίσασθαι **to define precisely** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263d; οὐ σφόδρα ἐν τῷ παρόντι μέμνημαι **at this moment I do not remember exactly** PLAT. *Phaed.* 73a B *with adj.* **absolutely, completely, entirely, definitely, certainly:** σφόδρα ὑπέρτεροι **far superior** PIND. *N.* 4.37; εἰ δὲ μέλλει σφόδρα ἄδικος εἶναι **if he is entirely unjust** PLAT. *Rp.* 361a; κακοδαίμων σφόδρα **truly unfortunate** ANTIPH. 58.1; πολλοὶ σφόδρα **very many** BAT. 7.1 || *with subst.*: διὰ τὴν σφόδρα ἑαυτοῦ φιλίαν **through excessive love of himself** PLAT. *Leg.* 731e; εἰ μὴ ἐδεδίει τὴν τῆς σφόδρα μανίας δόξαν **if he was not afraid of being thought completely mad** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251a || ▸ *with adv.*: πόθος τὴν καρδίαν ἐπάταξε πῶς οἵει σφόδρα **a craving struck my heart–you can't imagine how strong** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 54; εὖ οὖν λέγει θαυμαστῶς ὡς σφόδρα **and he speaks well, truly marvelously** PLAT. *Rp.* 331a || *strengthd.*: πάνυ σφόδρα **very much** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 25 = σφόδρα πάνυ AESCHN. 2.36 = πάνυ καὶ σφόδρα PLAT. *Leg.* 627a = μάλα σφόδρα PLAT. *Alc.1.* 124d; οὔτω σφόδρα **with such force** ANTIPH. 248.3 EUB. 38.1 | *frequent in affirmative replies:* πάνυ σφό-δρα ταῦτα λέγω **this is just what I mean** PLAT. *Ap.* 25a; πάνυ γε σφόδρα **certainly** PLAT. *Men.* 82b; καὶ σφόδρα γε **of course** PLAT. *Phil.* 24b || *subst.* τὸ σφόδρα **violence, vehemence** PLAT. *Symp.* 210b.

Σφοδρίας -ου, ὁ **Sphodrias**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.15 *etc.*

Σφόδρις, ὁ **Sphodris**, *male name* AP. 1.1041 (*acc.* -ιν).

σφοδρόομαι, *contr.* [σφοδρός] **to be violent**, *of the wind* PHIL. *Mos.* 120 (*v.l.*) || **to be violent**, *of diseases* GAL. 17(2).509 (*aor. ptc. pass.* σφοδρωθείς).

σφοδρός -ά -όν [*see* σφεδανός] **strong, impetuous, vehement, violent**, *of things* HP. *Aph.* 2.46 PLAT. *Pol.* 308a ARISTOT. *Top.* 103a 22 DE-MOSTH. 54.11 *etc.*; καὶ Κορινθίοις μὲν οὐχ ἥκι-στα ἀπὸ τοῦδε τὸ σφοδρὸν μῖσος ἤρξατο πρῶτον ἐς Ἀθηναίους γενέσθαι **and this above all was the cause of the violent hatred the Corinthians felt toward the Athenians** THUC. 1.103.4 || *of pers.* **vehement, fervent, solicitous, zealous:** ἅτε οὖν οἰμαι φιλότιμοι ὄντες καὶ σφοδροί **since then they are ambitious and zealous** PLAT. *Ap.* 23e; νέος καὶ σφοδρός **young and impetuous** PLAT. *Leg.* 968e | *subst.* τὸ σφοδρόν **vehemence, excess** PLAT. *Phil.* 52c || *compar.* σφοδρότερος | *superl.* σφοδρότατος • σφοδρός -όν PLAT. *Rp.* 586c • *adv.* σφοδρῶς **impetuously, forcefully, vehemently, fervently** (*cf.* σφόδρα) OD. 12.124 PLAT. *Tim.* 43d ARISTOT. *Cat.* 8b 22 *etc.*; πάνυ σφοδρῶς **with great effort** XEN. *Oec.* 1.21 || *compar.* σφοδρότερον THPHR. *Sign.* 32 *etc.*, σφοδροτέρως THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.13 *etc.* | *superl.* σφοδρότατον XEN. *Hip.* 12.1, σφο-δροτάτως GAL. 18b.466.3 EVAGR. (*PG* 79.1105.14) *etc.*

σφοδρότης -τος, ἡ [σφοδρός] A **vehemence, force, impetuosity** PLAT. *Pol.* 306e, *Leg.* 733b PLUT. *Affect.* 501c *etc.*; *of style* HERMOG. *Id.* 1.5, *al.* | **efficacy, power of drugs** GAL. 12.556 | **strength** *of the pulse* GAL. 8.959 *etc.* B **severity** BAS. *Iud.* 6 || **fervor, zeal** IO. *HMt* 7.639D, *al.*

σφοδρύνω [σφοδρός] *aor. inf. mid.* σφοδρύνασθαι POLL. 4.25 | *ptc. act.* (ἐπι)σφοδρύνας PLUT. *Cl.* 10.5 || *aor. ptc. pass.* σφοδρυνθείς ORIB. 6.20.19, *Inc.* 62.17 ❶ *act.* **to strengthen, intensify** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 171 PORPH. *in Harm.* 238 | *intrans.* **to be strengthened** AL. *Pr.* 1.73 ❷ *mid.* **to be** *or* **become violent** POLL. 4.25 ❸ *pass.* **to be strengthened** *or* **intensified** PLUT. *QConv.* 732c AN. *Par.* 8.2.3 (*pain*) SOR. 3.21.1; ἀτὰρ σφοδρύνῃ γ' ἀσθενεῖ σοφίσματι **but you place your trust in a weak strategy** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1011 || **to decline** (*in illness*) AN. *Par.* 8.2.3.

σφονδύλειον -ου, τό NIC. *Th.* 948, *see* σφονδύλιον.

σφονδύλη -ης, ἡ [*see* σφόνδυλος?] *entom.* **sphondyle**, *insect* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1077 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542a 10 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.14.3.

σφονδύλιον -ου, τό [σφόνδυλος] **vertebra** IL. 20.483 ANTIM. 65 || *bot.* **sphondylion**, *a type of parsnip* DIOSC.[2] 3.76 GAL. 12.878.

σφονδυλίς -ίδος, ἡ DIOSC.[2] 3.76a, *see* σφονδύλιον.

σφονδυλοδίνητος -ον [σφόνδυλος, δινέω] **twirled by the spindle** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.247.4).

σφονδυλόεις -εσσα -εν [σφόνδυλος] **vertebrate** MAN.[1] 1.319.

σφονδυλομάντις -εως [σφόνδυλος, μάντις] **one who prophesies with the spindle** POLL. 7.188.

σφόνδυλος -ου, ὁ [*see* σφέδανος?] A **vertebra** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1489 PLAT. *Tim.* 74a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516a 11 DEM.[2] 88; *esp. cervical vertebrae* HP. *Aph.* 3.26 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 686a 21 || *pl.* **backbone** EUR. *Ph.* 1413 | **neck** EUR. *El.* 841 || *analog., of animals* **spiny joint**, *of the scorpion's tail* NIC. *Th.* 798; *on the head of the mullet* ATH. 7.306f B **whorl**, *weight for balancing the spindle* PLAT. *Rp.* 616c THPHR. *H.P.* 3.16.4 DEM.[2] 88 PLUT. *QConv.* 745f *etc.* || *zool.* **sphondylos**, *mollusc* SOR. 1.51.2 GAL. 6.734 || **part of the terrestrial sphere**, *between the Equator and the Arctic* STRAB. 2.5.6 || **drum, tambour**, *of a column* CALLIX. 1 *etc.* | **round rock** ATH.[1] 37.7 || **roller** AEN. 36.2 || **artichoke head** GAL. 6.637 GEOP. 18.19.2 • *Ion. and later* σπόνδυλος || *fem.* NIC. *l.c.*

σφονδυλώδης -ες [σφόνδυλος] **like vertebrae** SCH. IL. 5.586b (σπονδ-).

σφός -ή -όν [σφεῖς] *3 pl. poss. adj.* **their, of them** IL. 1.534 OD. 1.34 SAPPH. 32.2, *al.* PIND. *P.* 5.102 *etc.* || *s.times sg.* **his, her** HES. *Th.* 398 ALCM. 88.1 THGN. 712 | **your** (*sg.*) ORPH. *L.* 168.

σφρᾱγίδιον -ου, τό [σφραγίς] **small seal** ARIS-TOPH. *Th.* 427 THPHR. *Lap.* 18 *etc.*

Σφραγίδιον -ου, τό **Sphragidion**, *cave near Kitha-iron* PAUS. 9.3.6 *etc.*

σφρᾱγίδονὔχαργοκομήτης -ου, ὁ [σφραγίς, ὄνυξ, ἀργός, κομήτης] **laggard who only cares about his rings, nails, and hair**, *com.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 332.

σφρᾱγίδοφυλάκιον -ου, τό [σφραγιδοφύλαξ] **box for rings** *or* **jewelry** HARP.[1] PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* πευλίδα.

σφρᾱγίδοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [σφραγίς, φύλαξ] HSCH. PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* πυξλίς, *see* σφρᾱγίδοφυλάκιον.

σφρᾱγίζω [σφραγίς] *impf.* ἐσφράγιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσφραγιζόμην || *fut.* σφραγίσω, *Att.* σφραγιῶ CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.443.25, *ptc. mid.* σφραγιούμενος PLUT. *Pomp.* 5.2 || *aor.* ἐσφράγισα, *mid.* ἐσφραγισάμην || *pf.* ἐσφράγικα, *mid. pass.* ἐσφράγισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσφραγίσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσφραγίσθην || *fut.*

pass. σφραγισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to seal, close with a seal** EUR. *I.A.* 38 *p*HAMB. 29.23 (I^{CE}) VT (Th.) *Dan.* 9.24 ‖ *extens.* **to authenticate** *with a seal* *I*G 9.1.61.78 (II^{BCE}) | **to mark** PHILIP.[1] (AP 16.25.4) ‖ *Christ.* **to mark with the sign of the cross** IO. *HCol.* 11.387A, *al. etc.* [B] *fig.* **to approve, confirm** BASS. (AP 9.236.1) NT *John* 3.33 ❷ *mid.* [A] **to seal, close with a seal** EUR. *fr.* 781.10 *etc.* ‖ **to authenticate** *with a seal* *p*HIB. 72.19 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ **to countersign, seal, mark** ARISTOT. *Mem.* 450a 32 PLUT. *Pomp.* 5.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.13.7 [B] *fig.* **to mark with a seal, consecrate** NT *2Cor.* 1.22 ‖ **to delimit** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.297.6) ‖ **to strike dumb** NONN. *D.* 26.261 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be sealed** VT *Deut.* 32.34, *Is.* 29.11 *etc.* ‖ **to be marked** RUFIN. (AP 5.34.3): δεινοῖς δὲ σημάντροισιν ἐσφραγισμένοι **marked with terrible signs** EUR. *I.T.* 1372 [B] *fig.* **to be contained** AESCHL. *Eum.* 828 | **to close up,** *of a scar* GAL. 12.215 *etc.* ‖ **to be delimited** ARCHEL.[1] (ANTIG. 89) ‖ *Christ.* **to be preserved** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.917 *etc.* • *Ion.* σφρηγίζω ‖ *epic aor.* σφρήγισσα NONN. *D.* 3.123, *Ev.* 13.140, *mid. 3. sg.* σφρηγίσσατο NONN. *D.* 2.653, *al.*, *Ev.* 3.159, *al.*

σφρᾱγίς -ῖδος, ἡ [A] **signet ring, seal, signet** HDT. 1.195, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 415, *Ec.* 632 PLAT. *HipMi.* 368c ARISTOT. *Ath.* 44.1 *etc.*; ἐπιβάλλειν σφραγῖδα **to affix a seal** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 560 | *Christ.*, *of baptism* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.62 ‖ **stone** *or* **gem** *for a ring* HDT. 7.69 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 387b 17 THPHR. *Lap.* 44 | *generic.* **gem** LUC. *Indoct.* 8 [B] **impression of a seal, seal, distinguishing mark** EUR. *I.A.* 155 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.39 *etc.*; καὶ τῶνδ' ἀποίσεις σῆμ', ὃ κεῖνος εὐμαθὲς σφραγῖδος ἔρχει τῷδ' ἐπ' ὄμμα θήσεται **and you will carry a token of these things, a seal which he will easily recognize at sight** SOPH. *Tr.* 615; ὡς τάχιστα τὴν σφραγῖδα ἀποδεῖξαι **to show him the seal as quickly as possible** THUC. 1.129.1 | *fig.* **token, distinguishing mark** THGN. 19 TIMOTH. 15.148 *etc.* ‖ *generic.* **sign** OPP.[1] 2.299 | *milit.* **insignia, sign of command** PLUT. *Alex.* 9.1, *Arat.* 38.1 ‖ *Christ.* **sign of the cross** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.9.58 *etc.* [C] *analog.* **scar** LYC. 780 ‖ *medic.* **pill,** *tablet of medicinal clay from Lemnos* DIOSC.[2] 5.97 GAL. 10.329, 12.173, *al.* PAEG. 7.12 | *eyewash* GAL. 12.751 ‖ **bounded area** *or* **zone,** *of land* *p*TEBT. 105.13, *al.* (II^{BCE}) STRAB. 2.1.22 *etc.* • *Ion.* σφρηγίς.

σφράγισμα -ατος, τό [σφραγίζω] **seal, imprint of a seal** EUR. *Hip.* 864, *fr.* 1063.9 XEN. *Hip.* 1.4.3.

σφραγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σφραγίζω] *p*AMH. 41.13 (II^{BCE}), *see* σφράγισμα.

σφραγιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [σφραγίζω] **signet ring** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.23 DIOG. 7.50.

σφραγιστήριον -ου, τό [σφραγίζω] **seal** *p*LOND. 1657.13 (IV-V^{CE}).

σφραγιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σφραγίζω] **sealer,** *epith. of Egyptian priests who marked sacrificial victims* PLUT. *Isid.* 363b.

σφραγιστός -ή -όν [σφραγίζω] **stamped with a public seal** *I*G 2^2.1013.67.

Σφραγίτιδες -ων, αἱ **Sphragitides,** *Nymphs of the caves of Kithairon* PLUT. *Arist.* 11, *al. etc.*

σφρηγίζω *Ion., see* σφραγίζω.

σφρηγίς -ῖδος, ἡ *Ion., see* σφραγίς.

σφρίγανός -ή -όν [σφριγάω] **lively, full of life** THEOCR. 11.21 (*dub.*) SCH. AP. 3.1258 ‖ **swollen** POLL. 4.137.

σφρῑγάω, *contr.* [A] **to be prosperous** *or* **swollen** *or* **turgid,** *esp. of old men* HP. *Mul.* 1.71 POLL. 1.250 [B] *fig.* **to be fresh, be exuberant, in full health** *or* **full of life** EUR. *Andr.* 196 PLAT. *Leg.* 840b *etc.*; εὐσωματεῖ γὰρ καὶ σφριγᾷ **he is sturdy and in full health** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 799; ὡς δ' εὐχροεῖς, ὡς δὲ σφριγᾷ τὸ σῶμά σου **how good your color is, how sturdy your frame!** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 80 | *of animals* EUSTATH. 13.22.34; οἱ βόες μέλανες πάντες, τὸν αὐχένα σφριγῶντες **the oxen,** all of them black, **with powerful necks** HLD. 3.1.4 | *of plants* DCHR. 7.75 *etc.*; σφριγῶντα νέοις κλωσίν **fresh with new branches,** *of trees* LUC. *Am.* 12 ‖ **to be swollen with zeal** *or* **passion** AESCHL. *Pr.* 382 OPP.[1] 3.368 *etc.*; σφριγῶντα μῦθον **pretentious speech** EUR. *Suppl.* 478 • *later epic ptc.* σφριγόων σφριγώωσα AP. 3.1258, *al. etc.* ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἐσφρίγα L. *Sud.* σ 1758 *etc.*, *mid. 3. pl. epic* ἐσφριγόωντο PAMPR. 3.90.

σφρίγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [σφριγάω] **vigor** HERMIP. 57.6.

σφριγώδης -ες [σφρίγος] **swollen,** *of breasts* ORIB. 9.51.2.

σφυγμᾰτώδης -ες [σφυγμός] *medic.* **throbbing** *or* **pulsating rapidly** HP. *Art.* 40 PLUT. *Suav.* 1088d SOR. 3.10.3 • *adv.* σφυγματωδῶς **with a rapid heartbeat** GAL. 5.157.

σφυγματωδῶς *adv.*, *see* σφυγματώδης.

σφυγμικός -ή -όν [σφυγμός] **of the pulse** GAL. 9.4 • *adv.* σφυγμικῶς **like the heartbeat** RUF. *Anat.* 4.

σφυγμολογέω, *contr.* [σφυγμός, λέγω] *impf.* ἐσφυγμολόγουν STEPH.[2] *in Prog.* 1.4 ‖ *aor. inf.* σφυγμολογῆσαι PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.113.15; *medic.* **to conjecture on the basis of the pulse** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.74.

σφυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [σφύζω] *medic.* **throbbing,** *of inflamed anat. parts* HP. *Aph.* 7.21 PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 581f | **beating** *of the heart,* **pulsation** *of the arteries* HP. *LocHom.* 3 ARISTOT. *Spir.* 482b 15, *Resp.* 479b 19 GAL. 6.149 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **palpitation, excitement, passion** DIOG.[5] 112.6 PLUT. *Cor.* 21.2, *Vind.* 565d | **tremor,** *of seismic activity* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 366b 15 PLUT. *Alex.* 35.14.

σφυγμώδης -ες [σφυγμός] **beating like the pulse** ARISTOT. *Spir.* 483a 11 • *adv.* σφυγμωδῶς **like the beating of the pulse** GAL. 10.334.

σφυγμωδῶς *adv.*, *see* σφυγμώδης.

σφυδάω, *contr.*, *aor. inf.* (δια)σφυδῶσαι HSCH. ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσφυδωμένος; *act.* **to be in full health** HSCH. ‖ *pass.* **to be full of food, be full to bursting** TIMOCL. 31.2.

σφυδρόν -οῦ, τό NT *Acts* 3.7 *etc.*, *see* σφυρόν.

σφύζω *impf.* ἔσφυζον ‖ *fut.* σφύξω GAL. 10.387 ‖ *aor.* (δι)έσφυξα; **to beat violently, throb,** *of the heart* HP. *Epid.* 2.5.16 THEOCR. 11.71 *etc.* | **to beat, pulse,** *of anat. parts with the heartbeat* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521a 6 SOR. 4.11.1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ σφύζοντα **the palpitating parts** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251d ‖ *fig.* **to shake** DAMASC. *Pr.* 221 *etc.* • *Dor. inf.* σφύσδειν THEOCR. *Lc.*, *later* σφύτω (*see*).

σφύξις -εως, ἡ [σφύζω] **heartbeat** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 480a 14, *G.A.* 781a 25.

σφῦρα -ας, ἡ [*see* σφαῖρα, σφυρόν] **hammer** OD. 3.434 AESCHL. *fr.* 307 HDT. 1.68 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 789b 11 | *fig.* **penis** CRATIN. 94 | **hoe, rake** HES. *Op.* 425 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 566 ‖ **sphyra,** *land measure* *I*G 9.1.61.39 (II^{CE}).

σφύραινα -ας, ἡ [σφῦρα] *ichthyol.* **hammerhead shark** OPP. 1.172 | STRATT. 29.1 ANTIPH. 97.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 5, *see* κέστρα.

σφῦράς *Att. for* σπυράς.

σφυρηδόν [σφῦρα] **like a hammer** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 20.

σφῡρηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [σφυρήλατος] *impf. mid.* ἐσφυρηλατούμην THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 3.6.11 ‖ *aor.* ἐσφυρηλάτησα EUSTATH. 182.41 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* (ἀπ)εσφυρηλάτημαι LIB. *Decl.* 51.16; **to work with the hammer** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 116 (*pass.*) *etc.*

σφῡρήλᾰτος -ον [σφῦρα, ἐλαύνω] **worked with the hammer, wrought,** *of iron or objects made of iron* AESCHL. *Sept.* 816, *Pers.* 747; *of statues, not made of cast metal* HDT. 7.69 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236b *etc.*; σφυρήλατος οἷα κολοσσός like a hammer-forged giant THEOCR. 22.47 ‖ *fig.* **hard like iron, tough, strong** PIND. *fr.* 207.2; σφυρηλάτη φιλία steadfast friendship PLUT. *Adul.* 65b; ἔμψυχον καὶ σφυρήλατον παρεῖχεν τὸν λόγον he furnished speech that was vivid and vigorous *of Demosthenes* LUC. *Demosth.* 14 • *fem.* -τη PLUT. *Lc.*

σφῠρίδιον -ου, τό [σπυρίς] **small basket** (*also a unit of measurement*) *p*TEBT. 120.77 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*, *see* σπυρίδιον.

σφῠρῐδοφόρος -ον [σπυρίς, φέρω] **one who carries a basket** *p*BGU 1518.13 (III^{BCE}).

σφῠρίζω [σφῦρα] **to pound, crush** ALCH. 329.23, *al.*

σφῦριον -ου, τό *p*OXY. 1658.6 (IV^{CE}), *see* σπυρίον.

σφύριον *and* **σφῦρίον** -ου, τό [σφῦρα] **small hammer** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.8 PHIL. 65.40 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.11.28) *etc.*

σφυρίς -ίδος, ἡ *p*PSI 543.54 (III^{BCE}), *see* σπυρίς.

σφῡρόβολος -ου, ὁ [σφῦρα, βάλλω] **sphyrobolos,** *instrum. of unknown use* *I*G 4^2.1.110.40, *al.* (IV^{BCE}).

σφῡροκόπᾰνον -ου, τό [σφυροκόπος] **hammer** GLOSS.

σφῡροκοπέω, *contr.* [σφυροκόπος] *aor.* ἐσφυροκόπησα VT *Iud.* B 5.26; **to beat with the hammer** PHILOD. *Sign.* 2.7 *etc.*

σφῡροκοπία -ας, ἡ [σφυροκόπος] **hammer blow** VT (Sym.) *Prov.* 19.29.

σφῡροκόπος -ον [σφῦρα, κόπτω] **one who works with a hammer** VT *Gen.* 4.22 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 116.

σφῡροκτυπέω, *contr.* [σφῦρα, κτυπέω] **to beat with a hammer** SCH. AP. 2.84.

σφῦρόν -ου, τό [*see* σφῦρα, σπαίρω; *cf. OHG* spor] [A] *anat.* **ankle** IL. 4.147 PIND. *I.* 7.13 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494a 10 CALLIM. *fr.* 75.46, *al.*; χερμαδίῳ γὰρ βλῆτο παρὰ σφυρὸν ὀκριοέντι κνήμην δεξιτερήν **for he was struck by a jagged stone near the ankle of his right leg** IL. 4.518; ἀμφοτέρων μετόπισθε ποδῶν τέτρηνε τένοντε ἐς σφυρὸν ἐκ πτέρνης **he pierced the tendons at the back of both his feet from heel to ankle** IL. 22.397; τὸ σφυρὸν παλίνορρον ἐξεκόκκισεν **he sprained his ankle** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1179 | *prov.* ἀνώτερον τοῦ σφυροῦ λέγειν **to speak of things outside one's knowledge** ATH. 8.351a ‖ *extens.* **foot:** σφυρῷ κούφῳ **with a light foot** EUR. *Alc.* 586 [B] *fig.* **foothills,** *of a mountain* PIND. *P.* 2.46 *etc.* ‖ **lower part, edge, furthest part,** *of a region*: οἰκεῦντες Λιβύας ἄκρον σφυρόν **inhabiting the furthest part of Libya,** *of the Phoenicians* THEOCR. 16.77 | *of a forest* NONN. *D.* 2.1.

σφῡροπέλεκυς -εως, ὁ [σφῦρα, πέλεκυς] **axe hammer** *I*G 1^2.313.132 (V^{BCE}).

σφῡροπρησῖπύρα -ας, ἡ [σφυρόν, πρήθω, πῦρ] **burner of the feet,** *of gout* LUC. *Pod.* 200.

σφῡροτομέω, *contr.* [σφυρόν, τέμνω] **to bleed** AET.[1] 8.50.

σφῡροτομία -ας, ἡ [σφυρόν, τέμνω] **bloodletting from the legs** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.505.6.

σφύσδω *Dor. for* σφύζω.

σφύττω [*see* σφύζω] **to be eager,** *with inf.* to ... DCHR. 4.116.

1. **σφώ** *dual nom. and acc. of 2. pers.*, *see* σύ.

2. **σφώ** *see* σφωέ.

σφωέ *and* **σφωε** [σφεῖς] *dual nom. and acc. of the 3. pers. masc. and fem. pron.* σφεῖς: τίς τ' ἄρ' σφωε θεῶν ἔριδι ξυνέηκε μάχεσθαι; **which of the gods was it that set them to fight in conflict?** IL. 1.8;

εἴ σφωϊν κραδίῃ ἄδοι ἀμφοτέροιιν if it please the hearts of both OD. 20.327 • σφωε *always encl. in Hom. poems* || *dat.* σφωΐν || *nom. and later acc. also* σφώ ANTIM. 9.11.

σφῶι, *nom. and acc. dual of the 2 pers. pron. masc. and fem., see* σύ.

σφῶιν, *gen. and dat. dual of the 2 pers. pron. masc. and fem., see* σύ.

σφωΐν *dat. of* σφωέ.

σφωΐτερος -α -ον [σφεῖς] *poss. adj. of* σφῶι, 2. *dual* of you two, your IL. 1.216 | *3. dual* of the two of them, their ANTIM. 10, 13 || *2. sg.* your AP. 3.395 | *3. sg.* his, her AP. 1.643, 2.465, *al.* THEOCR. 25.55 || *3. pl.* their AP. 1.1286 MAN.[1] 2.190 || one's own: Αἰσονίδης μέν οἱ γενεὴν καὶ οὔνομ' ἑκάστου σφωϊτέρων μυθεῖθ' ἑτάρων Aison's son told him the lineage and name of each of his companions AP. 2.763; χρειὼ μὲν πυκινόν τε δόλον βουλάς τε γενέθλης σφωϊτέρης Ἄτην τε πολύτροπον ἐξαλέασθαι that he must beware of the cunning treachery and schemes of his own offspring and multifaceted Ruin AP. 3.600; τοὶ μέν ῥα διάνδιχα νηυσὶν ἕκελσαν σφωϊτέραις κρινθέντες they docked separately, each with their own ships AP. 4.454.

σφῶν *gen. of* σφεῖς.

σφῶν, *contr. for* σφῶϊν.

σχαδίζω L. *E.M.* (*aor. inf.* σχαδίσαι) *see* σχαλίζω.

σχάδιον -ου, τό GLOSS. PRYL. 629.32, *al.* (IV^{CE}), *see* ἰσχάδιον.

σχᾰδών *and* **σχάδων** -όνος, ὁ [*see* σχάζω?] larva, *of a bee* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554a 29 *etc.* | cell, cocoon *of larvae* SCH. THEOCR. 1.147 | *pl.* honeycomb ARISTOPH. *fr.* 333.6 ANTIPH. 273.1.

σχάζω *and* **σχάω,** *contr.* [*cf. Skt.* chyáti] *impf.* ἔσχαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσχαζόμην PHIL. 73.51 || *fut.* σχάσω || *aor.* ἔσχασα, *mid.* ἐσχασάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἔσχασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσχάσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσχάσθην || *fut. pass.* σχασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to cut, pierce: οὐκ ἔσχων ἀμελήσας I forgot to slit it ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 409 | *medic.* to lance, open ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603b 15 ARET. *C.A.* 2.7.2; ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Epid.* 6.5.15 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.58 *etc.* || to open, *of flowers* CRINAG. (AP 6.345.2); στόμα her mouth LYC. 28 B to put down, cease, stop: κώπαν σχάσον lay down the oar PIND. *P.* 10.51; πλάταν ἔσχασε ποντοπόρον he let fall the sea-borne oar, *i.e.* he stopped the ship EUR. *Tr.* 811; τί σιγᾷς γῆρυν ἄφθογγον σχάσας; why are you silent, refraining from fluent speech? EUR. *Ph.* 960 || to let fall, drop LYC. 99 ATH. 4.130a; σχάσον δὲ δεινὸν ὄμμα lower your terrible gaze EUR. *Ph.* 454; σχάσασαι τὴν οὐράν καὶ φράξασαι διατρέχουσι they run with their tails dropped down between their legs XEN. *Cyn.* 3.5 | *fig.* to relax: σχάσας τὴν φροντίδα relaxing your thought ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 740 ❷ *mid.* to give up, lay aside, disregard: σχασάμενος τὴν ἱππικήν giving up horse racing ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 107 ❸ *pass.* to be let fall, be dropped ATH. 4.130a; ἔσχαστο ἡ ὕσπληξ the starting rope had been dropped HLD. 4.3.3 • *pres. inf.* σχᾶν PLAT.[1] 135 || *impf.* ἔσχων ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 409, *3. pl.* ἐσχάζοσαν LYC. 21 || *aor. ptc. pl.* σχάσαντες CALLIM. *fr.* 11.3 (STRAB. 1.2.39) (*conject.*).

σχαλίδωμα -ατος, τό POLL. 5.19, 31, *see* σχαλίς.

σχαλίζω to suckle HSCH. *etc.* (*aor. inf.* σχαλίσαι).

σχᾰλίς -ίδος, ἡ forked stick, prop, *for nets* XEN. *Cyn.* 2.8, 6.7 CALLIM. *fr.* 23.15 (*conject.*) POLL. 5.19, 31.

σχάρα -ας, ἡ GLOSS., *see* ἐσχάρα.

σχάς σχάδος, ἡ GLOSS., *see* ἰσχάς.

σχάσις -εως, ἡ [σχάζω] fissure, slit, *of a tree* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.8 || incision, *of a vein* ARET. *C.A.* 1.10.13, 2.3.4 || release mechanism *or* trigger, *of machinery* PHIL. 77.1.

σχάσμα -ατος, τό [σχάζω] incision HP. *Ulc.* 24, 27 | release mechanism, trigger, *of machinery* PHIL. 69.1.

σχαστήρ -ῆρος, ἡ [σχάζω] clothes stand GLOSS.

σχαστηρία -ας, ἡ [σχάζω] cord, rope, *for starting a race* GAL. 18(1).438 || release mechanism *or* trigger ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398b 15 PHIL. 78.3 POL. 8.5.10 APOLLOD.[3] 188.7.

σχαστήριον -ου, τό [σχάζω] scalpel HIPPIATR. 24.1.

σχάω PLAT.[1] 135 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 409, *see* σχάζω.

σχεδάριον -ου, τό [σχέδη] sketch EUSTATH. 961.21 || notebook EPIPH. *Exp.fid.* 25.3.

σχεδεκδότης -ου, ὁ [σχέδη, ἐκδότης] editor L. *Spir.* 197 (*conject.*).

σχέδη -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* scheda] leaf, page, sheet L. *Spir.* 21.4.

σχέδην [*see* σχεδόν] *adv.* slowly, gently, at a slow pace XEN. *Hippar.* 3.4 ATH. 8.349b *etc.*

σχεδία -ας, ἡ [*see* σχεδόν] raft OD. 5.33 PLAT. *Phaed.* 85d *etc.*; ἐπὶ σχεδιῶν on rafts THUC. 6.2.4; ἐπὶ σχεδίαις διφθερίναις on rafts made of skins XEN. *An.* 2.4.28 | bridge of boats HDT. 4.88, 97; λινοδέσμῳ σχεδίᾳ with a bridge of boats tied together with flaxen ropes AESCHL. *Pers.* 68 | *extens. poet.* ship EUR. *Hec.* 111 THEOCR. 16.41 || *analog.* scaffolding ATH.[1] 10.1 • *Ion.* -ίη.

Σχεδία -ας, ἡ Schedia, *citadel and river in Egypt* STRAB. 17.1.16, *al. etc.*

σχεδιάζω [σχεδόν] *impf.* ἐσχεδίαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσχεδιαζόμην || *fut.* σχεδιάσω || *aor.* ἐσχεδίασα || *pf.* ἐσχεδίακα, *mid. pass.* ἐσχεδίασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσχεδιάσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσχεδιάσθην || *fut. pass.* σχεδιασθήσομαι EUSTATH. 1498.47 A to extemporize, improvise PLAT. *Sis.* 387e PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.100 | *in neg. sense* to act carelessly *or* negligently POL. 22.9.12 DIOD. 13.31.5 VT *Bar.* 1.19 B to speak extemporaneously HERMOG. *Meth.* 433.5 | to invent a story POL. 12.4.4 DION. 1.7.1 DIOD. 1.23.2 | to give free play to one's imagination SOR. 4.13.2 C *Christ.* to create SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3180D *etc.* || to assert ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.371.

σχεδιακός *see* σχεδικός.

σχεδιάς -άδος, ἡ *bot.* bugloss HP. *Mul.* 1.75, *see* ἄγχουσα.

σχεδίασμα -ατος, τό [σχεδιάζω] caprice CIC. *Att.* 15.19.2.

σχεδιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σχεδιάζω] spontaneous action, improvisation PLAT. *Sis.* 390c AGATHAR. 4 STRAB. 12.3.22 EUSTATH. 146.19.

σχεδιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [σχεδιάζω] improviser TEUC.[1] 44.

σχεδιαστικῶς [σχεδιάζω] *adv.* impromptu, extempore EUSTATH. 836.38.

σχεδήν [*see* σχεδόν] *adv., of place* hand to hand IL. 5.830 || *of time* soon NIC. *Al.* 88 | at once BABR. 57.4.

σχεδικός -ή -όν [σχέδη] concerning σχέδη (*see* σχέδος) EUSTATH. 241.8 *etc.*

σχέδιος (-α) -ον [σχεδόν] A for fighting at close quarters, *of weapons* AESCHL. *Ch.* 163 B *of time* unexpected, sudden ARET. *S.D.* 2.7.1 *etc.*; ἐν σχεδίῳ in a moment IOS. *B.I.* 3.83 || impromptu, extempore: λόγος σ. impromptu speech DION. *Comp.* 18.23 = τὸ σχέδιον HERMOG. *Meth.* 434.5 C *extens.* ordinary, common, simple NIC. *Th.* 622 HSCH. || of little value AGATH. (AP 11.64.5) ♦ *adv.* σχεδίως temporarily ARET. *S.D.* 1.2.1 || briefly: ἄρτος σχεδίως ὠπτημένος briefly cooked bread SCH. LUC. 28.45 || at random ARAT. 1154.

Σχέδιος -ου, ὁ Schedios, *male name* IL. 2.517, 15.515 *etc.*

σχεδιουργός -οῦ, ὁ [σχεδία, ἔργον] maker of rafts THEM. *Or.* 26.316b.

σχεδισμός -ου, ὁ [σχεδόν] *effeminate dance* SCH. IL. 22.391.

σχεδογράφια -ας, ἡ [σχέδη, γράφω] composition of σχέδη (*see* σχέδος) SCH. HES. *Op.* 285b SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Ran.* 1160a.

σχεδόθεν [σχεδόν] *adv. of state and motion to a place* from close by, near: σ. βάλε Δάρδανος ἀνήρ from close at hand a Dardanian hero smote him IL. 16.807; σ. δέ οἱ ἦλθεν Ἀθήνη Athena came close to him OD. 2.267, *cf.* 13.221; ἐκ δ' ἄρα νηὸς πείσματ' ἐπ' ἠιόνων σ. βάλον and from the ship they cast cables to the shore nearby AP. 4.662.

σχεδόν [*see* ἔχω] *adv. and prep.* ❶ *adv.* A *of place and motion to a place* near, hard by, close IL. 10.100 OD. 5.392 B *fig.* about, around, approximately, roughly, more or less HDT. 6.42 PLAT. *Symp.* 201e XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.33; σχεδὸν πάντων Ἑλλήνων nearly all the Greeks HDT. 1.65; σχεδόν τι πρόσθεν ἢ σὺ τῆσδ' ἔχων χθονὸς ἀρχὴν ἐφαίνου τοῦτ' ἐκηρύχθη πόλει the news was announced to the city shortly before you came to power in this land SOPH. *O.T.* 736; σχεδὸν ἅπαντας οὖν κελεύω δηλαδὴ κρίνειν ἐμέ and so I order just about everyone to vote for me ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1157; σχεδὸν περὶ τριακόσια στάδια approximately three hundred stades ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351a 14; πάντες σχεδὸν ἢ οἵ γε πλεῖστοι almost all or at least the majority ARR. *EpictD.* 1.11.7 | *strengthd.*: σ. ἴσως about PLAT. *Soph.* 253c ARISTOT. *Top.* 118a 13; σ. ὡς εἰπεῖν so to speak, more or less ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1382b 28, *al.* || *in certain locut. with verbs, used to soften statements, or with irony* perhaps, probably, about, more or less HDT. 5.9 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 33; σχεδόν τι μώρῳ μωρίαν ὀφλισκάνω it may be a fool that charges me with folly SOPH. *Ant.* 470; σχεδὸν ἐπίσταμαί τι πῆμ' ἔχοντά νιν I am nearly certain that he suffers some misfortune SOPH. *Tr.* 43; σχεδὸν δέ τι καὶ τὸ ξύμπαν περὶ Πλαταιῶν οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι οὕτως ἀποτετραμμένοι ἐγένοντο Θηβαίων ἕνεκα in nearly all their dealings with the Plataians, the Spartans were thus inflexible in order to please the Thebans THUC. 3.68.4; ἀτὰρ σχεδὸν μὲν οἶδά σοι μισουμένη but I am almost certain that you hate me EUR. *Tr.* 898; σχεδὸν εἰρηχ' & νομίζω συμφέρειν I have said more or less all that I consider appropriate DEMOSTH. 3.36 | *in affirmative answers* so it seems, it is likely PLAT. *Soph.* 250c, 255c, *al.* C = σχέδην IOS. *B.I.* 1.327 ❷ *prep.* A *of place and motion to a place* near, hard by ▸ *with gen.*: Φαιήκων γαίης σχεδὸν close to the land of the Phaiekians OD. 5.288; ἡ δ' ἀκέουσ' ἥσται σχεδὸν αἵματος she sits in silence near the blood OD. 11.142 | ▸ *with verbs of motion and gen.*: ὅς τις σχεδὸν ἔγχεος ἔλθῃ whoever approaches my spear IL. 20.363; ἡμεῖς δὲ μάλα σχεδὸν ἦλθομεν αὐτῆς we came very close to her OD. 4.439 || ▸ *s.times with dat.* HES. *Sc.* 113 PIND. *N.* 10.66; οὐ γάρ σφιν παῖδες σχεδὸν ἥαται οὐδὲ γυναῖκες for their wives and children are not nearby IL. 10.422; ἀμφὶ δὲ νῆσοι πολλαὶ ναιετάουσι μάλα σχεδὸν ἀλλήλῃσι and close by there are many islands very near to one another OD. 9.23 | | ▸ *with verbs of motion and dat.* HES. *Sc.* 435; ἐπεὶ ἂν μάλα τοι σχεδὸν ἔλθοι λύσσαν ἔχων ὀλοήν since he would come very near to you with his terrible rage IL. 9.304; τῇ καὶ παρθενικαὶ πίσυρες σχεδὸν ἑδριόωντο near her sat four virgins AP. 1.671 B *of time* near, close: θάνατος δ' ἐγγύς τοι σχεδὸν εἶσι death which draws near to you IL. 17.202; οὐδέ τι ἴσασιν θάνατον καὶ κῆρα μέλαιναν, ὃς δή σφι σχεδόν ἐστιν they know nothing of the

death and black doom which is near at hand for them OD. 2.284.

σχέδος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* σχεδόν] sequence of words *which can express different meanings* EUSTATH. 1634.13.

σχεδουργία -ας, ἡ [σχεδουργός] composition of σχέδη (*see* σχέδος) Tz. *Hist.* 9.703.

σχεδουργός -οῦ, ὁ [σχέδη, ἔργον] composer of σχέδη (*see* σχέδος) Tz. *Hist.* 11.568.

σχέδυος -η -ον [*see* σχεδόν] tenacious EMPED. B 19.

σχεθεῖς -εῖσα -έν, *ptc. aor*^{1}. *of* ἔχω.

σχέθω [ἔχω] A to have, get PIND. *O.* 1.71 EUR. *Ph.* 408 *etc.*; ὁ δ' ἔπειτα νόον σχέθε τόνδ' ἐνὶ θυμῷ and then he had this thought in his heart OD. 14.490; ὅσ' ἂν παρ' ἄλλων οὔποτ' ἂν σχέθοις βροτῶν (gifts) which you could never get from other mortals AESCHL. *Eum.* 857 B to have, hold: ἀλλὰ πάροιθεν ἀσπίδας εὐκύκλους σχέθον αὐτοῦ but they held their round shields in front of him IL. 14.428; αὐτὰρ ἐγὼν οἷος σχέθον ἔξω νῆα μέλαιναν but I alone kept my black ship outside OD. 10.95; ἦ καὶ ἐπ' ἀγκῶνος κεφαλὴν σχέθεν εἶπέ τε μῦθον he leaned his head on his elbow and spoke, saying OD. 14.494 C to hold back, keep away, stop: Δημόδοκος δ' ἤδη σχεθέτω φόρμιγγα λίγειαν and let Demodokos still his tuneful lyre OD. 8.537; νύκτα μὲν ἐν περάτῃ δολιχὴν σχέθεν she held back long night at the end of its course OD. 23.243 ‖ to resist, drive back: οὐδὲ στεφάνη δόρυ οἱ σχέθε χαλκοβάρεια and his helmet of heavy bronze did not repel the spear IL. 11.96 ‖ ▸ *s.* τί τινος to check *or* stop sthg. *or* s.o. from sthg.: σχέθε δ' ὅσσε γόοιο she dried the tears from her eyes OD. 4.758; φέρε τοὺς μοχλούς, ὅπως ἂν αὐτὰς τῆς ὕβρεως ἐγὼ σχέθω get the crowbars so I can put an end to their insolence ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 425; ἔσχεθε δ' ὁρμὴς παῖδα Ποσειδάωνος he stopped the onslaught of Poseidon's son THEOCR. 22.96 • *aor. 3. sg.* ἔσχεθε, σχέθε, σχέθ'; *3. pl.* ἔσχεθον, σχέθον; *dual* ἐσχεθέτην | *subj.* σχέθω | *opt.* σχέθοιμι | *imper. 3. sg.* σχεθέτω | *inf.* σχεθεῖν | *ptc.* σχεθών ‖ *σχέθω is considered a collat. form of* ἔχω *by the grammarians, cf.* HDN. 1.440.8 L. *E.M.* 739.51, *but all the attested forms can be referred to the aor.* ἔσχεθον, *lengthened poet. form of* ἔσχον.

σχεῖν *inf. aor*^{1}. *of* ἔχω.

σχελίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* σκέλος] ribs *of beef* AESCHL. *fr.* 443 PHERECR. 113.13 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 362 LUC. *Lex.* 6 • *later also* σκελίδες DCHR. 7.44 *P*PSI 428.5 (III^{BCE}) POLL. 2.193.

σχέμα HSCH., *see* σχῆμα.

σχέμεν *inf. aor*^{1}. *epic of* ἔχω.

σχέμεναι *inf. aor*^{1}. *epic of* ἔχω.

σχένδῦλα -ης, ἡ [*see* χανδάνω?] tongs AP 11.203.5.

σχενδύλη -ης, ἡ *IG* 2^{2}.1672.102 (IV^{BCE}) HSCH. *s.v.* σχενδυλόληπτοι, *see* σχένδῦλα.

σχέο *aor*^{1}. *epic imper. 2. pers. sg. of* ἔχω.

Σχερία -ας, ἡ Scheria, *island of the Phaecians, prob. modern Corfu* OD. 5.34 STRAB. 7.3.6, *al.* • *epic.* -ίη.

σχερός, ὁ, *only in the expression* ἐν σχερῷ in a line, one after another, uninterruptedly PIND. *I.* 6.22, *N.* 1.69, 11.39 • *also* ἐνσχερώ AP. 1.912.

σχές *aor*^{1}. *imper. 2 pers. sg. of* ἔχω.

σχέσθαι *aor*^{1}. *inf. mid. of* ἔχω.

σχέσις -εως, ἡ [ἔχω] A state, temporary condition, *of the body* (*opp. to* ἕξις, permanent constitution) HP. *Art.* 8; ἐν σχέσει temporarily (*opp. to* ἐν ἕξει constitutionally) GAL. 10.533; τί διαφέρει σχέσις ἕξεως; in what respect does temporary condition differ from constitution? LUC. *Symp.* 29; σχέσις ἀθλητική the condition of an athlete DIOG. 5.67 ‖ stasis STOIC. 3.19.39 (ORIG. *Cels.* 8.8), 26.28 (STOB. 2.7.5) PLOT. 3.1.7 B nature, quality, type, condition, character PLAT. *Tim.* 24b *etc.*; οὔτ' εἶδος οὔτε θυμὸν οὐδ' ὅπλων σχέσιν μωμητός blameworthy neither in form nor spirit nor in quality of arms AESCHL. *Sept.* 507; ὅσα καὶ οἷα ἂν εἴποιεν περὶ τὴν τῶν ὅπλων σχέσιν the sorts of things they would say about the type of arms PLAT. *Rp.* 452c ‖ condition of life DEMOSTH. 45.68 ‖ position, *in dancing* PLUT. *QConv.* 747c | *intellectual* ATHANAS. *Gent.* 3.16 ‖ hairstyle, coiffure XEN. *Symp.* 4.57 C *philos.* relation, relationship, *between things and pers.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 99.1, 2 ZEN.^{1} 1.49.27 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1034e) DIOG. 9.87 *etc.*; σ. ἀνδρὸς πρὸς γυναῖκα the relation of man to woman ARISTOT. *fr.* 99.3 | category: αἱ δέκα σχέσεις the ten categories (modes of living) IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* 11 ‖ *gramm.* relation AP.^{7} *Adv.* 183.3, *al.*; κατὰ σχέσιν εἶναι to correspond strophically ARISTID.^{2} 1.29 HEPH. *Poëm.* 64.22 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 518 D possession ARISTAEN. 1.19 ‖ *medic.* retention, congestion, *of fluids* HP. *Aph.* 7.80 PLAT. *Crat.* 424a.

σχετήριον -ου, τό [ἔχω] remedy: λιμοῦ against hunger EUR. *Cycl.* 135 ‖ *medic.* astringent ORIB. 9.43.11.

σχετικός -ή -όν [ἔχω] retentive, astringent PLUT. *Def. orac.* 428d ‖ stable, permanent STOIC. 2.229.43 (PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1085a) ‖ relative, accidental IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* 11 | temporary GAL. 10.533 • *adv.* σχετικῶς relatively DAMASC. *Pr.* 131 | precariously SOR. 1.43.1 *etc.*

σχετλιάζω [σχέτλιος] *impf.* ἐσχετλίαζον ‖ *fut.* σχετλιάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐσχετλίασα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐσχετλίασμαι SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 555 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* (ὑπο)σχετλιασθείς IODAM. (*PG* 95.1533.50); to complain, protest, be indignant DEMOSTH. 40.53 THPHR. *Ch.* 8.9; οὐ δεῖ σχετλιάζειν καὶ βοᾶν πρὶν ἂν μάθῃς you needn't complain and moan before you learn ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 477; ἀγανακτούντων καὶ σχετλιαζόντων ὡς δεινὰ πάσχουσι being indignant and complaining that they are treated terribly PLAT. *Grg.* 519b; πολλὰ διαμαρτυρομένου καὶ σχετλιάζοντος ἐν ταῖς ἐκκλησίαις ἐμοῦ despite my repeated protests and complaints in the assembly AESCHN. 3.146; τοιαῦτα σχετλιάζοντες making such laments PLUT. *Cam.* 31.5.

σχετλιάσις -εως, ἡ [σχετλιάζω] *subst.* resentment, outrage, lamentation AN. *in Rh.* 245.16 PSELL. *Poem.* 7.487.

σχετλιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σχετλιάζω] lament, indignation THUC. 8.53 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1395a 9 DION. *Rh.* 9.5 ‖ *gramm.* interjection CHARIS. 470.19.

σχετλιαστικός -ή -όν [σχετλιάζω] with complaint, that indicates irritation *or* anger AP.^{7} *Pron.* 34.30 HERMOG. *Id.* 352.23 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1 *etc.* • *adv.* σχετλιαστικῶς with sharp complaint BAS. *Is.* 83.

σχετλιοποιός -όν [σχέτλιος, ποιέω] one who does terrible things SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 69.

σχέτλιος -α -ον [*see* ἔχω] A strong, able to resist *or* hold out, unwearying IL. 10.164 OD. 12.279 ‖ *in neg. sense* stubborn, inflexible, cruel, merciless IL. 5.403, 18.13 OD. 9.351 HDT. 3.108 B unfortunate, unlucky, wretched, miserable, unlucky, wretched, miserable AESCHL. *Pr.* 644 SOPH. *Ant.* 47 EUR. *Hec.* 783 *etc.*; ὦ σχέτλιε wretch SOPH. *Ph.* 369, *cf.* 930 ‖ *of things* cruel, evil, terrible, horrible HDT. 6.138 EUR. *Andr.* 31 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 612; XEN. *An.* 7.6.30 *etc.*; ἅσσάν μ' ἑταιροί τε κακοὶ πρὸς τοῖσί τε ὕπνος σχέτλιος my evil companions ruined me, and accursed sleep together with them OD. 10.69; σχέτλια ἔργα cruel deeds HES. *Op.* 123 ‖ *compar.* σχετλιώτερος | *superl.* σχετλιώτατος • *Ion. fem.* -ίη ‖ *fem.* σχέτλιος EUR. *I.T.* 651 • *adv.* σχετλίως harshly, cruelly ISOCR. 19.31 ‖ with suffering MAUR. 1.15.4 (*codd.*).

σχέτο *aor*^{1}. *epic ind. mid. 3. pers. sg. of* ἔχω.

σχῆμα -ατος, τό [*see* ἔχω] A form, figure, appearance EUR. *Ion* 238 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1170 THPHR. *Ign.* 52 *etc.*; καθ' Ἡρακλέα τὸ σχῆμα καὶ τὸ λήμ' ἔχων since you have the look and bearing of Herakles ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 463; πολλοὶ μὲν οἱ περὶ τὰ σχήματά τε καὶ χρώματα καὶ many are occupied with figures and colors PLAT. *Rp.* 373b; κατὰ χρόαν ἢ ὄγκον ἢ σχῆμα in color or protuberance or shape GAL. 18(2).309 | *in trag. often in periphr.*: ὦ σχῆμα πέτρας O rock SOPH. *Ph.* 952; σχῆμα δόμων house EUR. *Alc.* 911; σχῆμα καὶ πρόσωπον εὐγενες τέκνων bearing and noble face of my children EUR. *Med.* 1072; μορφῆς σχήματα beauty of body EUR. *I.T.* 292 | *extens.* position HP. *Off.* 11 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 538 THPHR. *Lass.* 3.14 GAL. 16.578 *etc.* | *of an athlete* ISOCR. 15.183 | *of a fetus* SOR. 4.3.2 E bearing, air, demeanor HDT. 1.60 SOPH. *Ant.* 1169 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.20 DEMOSTH. 23.210 *etc.*; καὶ διὰ τοῦ προσώπου καὶ διὰ τῶν σχημάτων through facial expressions and bearing XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.5; τῷ σχήματι, τῷ βλέμματι, τῇ φωνῇ by bearing, by look, by voice DEMOSTH. 21.72 | *s.times* proud bearing, haughtiness VT *Is.* 3.17 ‖ decorum, dignity, splendor: τὸ τῆς ἀρχῆς ἐκείνης σχῆμα the splendor of that empire PLAT. *Leg.* 685c; οὐ μετρίως οὐδὲ κατὰ σχῆμα τὴν περιπέτειαν ἔφερον they could not bear the reversal with moderation or dignity POL. 3.85.9; ἐπιβάντες κατὰ σχῆμα καίονται mounting (the pyre), they are burned with dignity LUC. *Peregr.* 25 C character, role, part XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.49; πάντα σχήματα τολμῶντες ποιεῖν daring to play every part PLAT. *Rp.* 576a | character, characteristic, form, property, distinctiveness THUC. 6.89 PLAT. *Pol.* 291d *etc.*; τὸ τῆς διαίτης σχῆμα the pattern of the diet GAL. 15.582 ‖ way, manner HP. *VM.* 2 PLAT. *Criti.* 112d, *al.* ‖ *of clothing* fashion, style, type: σχῆμα μὲν γὰρ Ἑλλάδος στολῆς ὑπάρχει your style of dress is Greek SOPH. *Ph.* 223; σχῆμα τοῦ κόσμου τί μοι; how shall I dress? EUR. *Bac.* 832 | *extens.* clothing, dress, attire ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1331 APP. 13.68 *etc.*; τοῦ σχήματος what finery! ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 64; σχῆμα δ' ἐγὼ καὶ καινὰς ἐπ' ἀμφοτέροισιν ἀμύκλας and I in new clothes and with new shoes on my feet THEOCR. 10.35 D appearance, aspect PLAT. *Rp.* 365c *etc.*; οὐ σχήμασι, ἀλλὰ ἀληθείᾳ not in appearance, but in reality PLAT. *Epin.* 989c ‖ pretense: ἦν δὲ τοῦτο μὲν σχῆμα πολιτικὸν τοῦ λόγου αὐτοῖς but these words were a political pretense THUC. 8.89 E *tech. signf.*: figure, *in dance* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1485, *Pax* 323 EUR. *Cycl.* 221 XEN. *Symp.* 7.5, *al. etc.*; σχήματα καὶ μέλη dance figures and melodies PLAT. *Leg.* 655a ‖ *milit.* formation, array, *of troops* XEN. *An.* 1.10.10 ‖ *geom.* figure ARISTOT. *An.* 414b 20 ONASAN. 10.28 ‖ *gramm.* form, *of words, phrases etc.* HP. *Vict.* 1.23 DION.^{6} 635.21 AP.^{7} 17.25 *etc.*; τὸ σχῆμα τῆς λέξεως the grammatical form of the phrase ARISTOT. *S.E.* 166b 10 GAL. 16.709; τὸ δὲ σχῆμα τῆς λέξεως δεῖ μήτε ἔμμετρον εἶναι μήτε ἄρρυθμον the form of the utterance must be neither metrical nor without rhythm ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 21 ‖ *rhet.* rhetorical figure PLAT. *Ion* 536c ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1456b 9 DION. *Lys.* 14.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *log.* figure *of a syllogism* ARISTOT. *APr.* 26b 33 THPHR. *fr.* 59 ‖ *astr.* aspect PLOT. 2.3.1 MAN.^{1} 3.5, *al.* | phase *of the moon* PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 21 VETT. 102.29 | sign *of the*

Σ

Zodiac METH. *Symp.* 8.15.217 | **configuration,** *of birds in divination* GAL. 15.445 || **atom** THPHR. *Sens.* 65.

σχημᾰτιαῖος -α -ον [σχῆμα] **adorned with figures** *I*SEG 1.318 (II^{CE}).

σχημᾰτίζω [σχῆμα] *impf.* ἐσχημάτιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσχηματιζόμην || *fut.* σχηματίσω *and Att.* σχηματιῶ PHILOSTR. *epist.* 1.14, *mid.* σχηματίσομαι TEUC.[1] (*CCA* 9.2 p. 185.3) || *aor.* ἐσχημάτισα, *mid.* ἐσχηματισάμην || *pf.* ἐσχημάτικα, *mid. pass.* ἐσχημάτισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσχημάτιστο || *aor. pass.* ἐσχηματίσθην || *fut. pass.* σχηματισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to give a form, shape, fashion** HP. *Art.* 37 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 306b 3; *σ.* χορούς to form dance figures ATH. 1.21f || **to show, arrange,** *of anat. parts* DIOD. 5.73.3; τὸν βραχίονα γυμνὸν οἷον ἐφ' ὕβρει *σ.* **to display** an arm bared in insult PLUT. *C.G.* 13.4; σχηματίζοντες ἑαυτοὺς σιωπῇ arranging themselves in silence LUC. *Salt.* 17; σχηματίσας τὸ πρόσωπον εἰς ἡδονήν having put on an expression of joy ACH. 6.11.3 || **to decorate, adorn** LUC. *Merc.* 14 PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.21.5 *etc.* || **to represent, describe** IO. *HMt* 7.340B *etc.* || **to mask, express metaphorically** PHILOSTR. *epist.* 1 || *agr.* **to plant, propagate** GEOP. 10.4.1, 10.78.3 *etc.* Ⓑ *intrans.* **to dance figures, dance** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 324 || **to assume a form** *or* **position,** *of milit. formations* PLAT. *Rp.* 526d, *HipMi.* 374b POLYAEN. 5.16.1 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *usu.* **to pretend, simulate** PLAT. *Gorg.* 511d *etc.*; μὴ ἐκπλήττεται ὑπὸ τῆς τῶν τυραννικῶν προστάσεως ἣν πρὸς τοὺς ἔξω σχηματίζονται (who) is not overcome by the outward dignity which tyrants feign towards outsiders PLAT. *Rp.* 577a; προσεποιοῦντο τὴν ἀπό τοῦ θεοῦ δόξαν αὐτοῖς ἐκείνοις, πρὸς οὓς ἐσχηματίζοντο, σωτήριον οὖσαν they claimed that the reputation derived from the god was the source of salvation for the very ones against whom they were contriving PLUT. *Nu.* 4.12; ἀκκίζῃ καὶ σχηματίζῃ πρὸς ἀπόνοιαν; do you dissemble and feign foolishness? ACH. 6.20.2 | ▸ *with inf.*: σχηματίζονται ἀμαθεῖς εἶναι they pretend to be ignorant PLAT. *Prot.* 342b Ⓑ **to fashion, arrange,** *of the hair* EUR. *Med.* 1161 ❸ *pass.* **to be expressed through dance:** καὶ γὰρ οὗτοι διά τῶν σχηματιζομένων ῥυθμῶν μιμοῦνται καὶ ἤθη καὶ πάθη καὶ πράξεις for they too imitate characters and emotions and actions through rhythmic dance figures ARISTOT. *Poët.* 47a 27 || **to be adorned:** ἐσχημάτισται δ' ἀσπὶς οὐ σμικρὸν τρόπον the shield was adorned in proud style AESCHL. *Sept.* 465; εὐπρόσωποι καὶ κατὰ τέχνην ἐσχηματισμένοι fair of face and artfully adorned LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 8 || *rhet.* **to be embellished with rhetorical figures,** *of a speech* DEM.[2] 294, *al.* || **to be arranged:** οὕτως ἐσχηματίσθαι to be in such a position GAL. 2.230.

σχημᾰτικός -ή -όν [σχῆμα] **pertaining to phrases** [IAMBL.[1]] 45.

σχημάτιον -ου, τό [σχῆμα] **dance figure** HDT. 6.129 || **rhetorical figure** AN. *Subl.* 17.1.

σχημάτισις -εως, ἡ [σχηματίζω] **configuration** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 537a 26 EPIC. 2.42, 30.26 IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 61.

σχημάτισμα -ατος, τό [σχηματίζω] **ostentation** EVAGR. *Vit.* 4 (79.1144C).

σχημᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σχηματίζω] Ⓐ **bearing, pose,** *of the body* PLAT. *Rp.* 425b ZEN.[1] 1.58.28 (CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.3) PLUT. *Demosth.* 9.2, *Num.* 8.7; *of the face* DION. *Dem.* 54.4 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1047a || *in negative sense* **presumption, pretentiousness, arrogance** PLAT. *Rp.* 494d PLUT. *Arat.* 49.1, *Nic.* 3.1 || **simulation** BAS. *Eun.* 1.4.76 Ⓑ **exterior form, appearance** BAS. *Is.* 62 *etc.* Ⓒ *astr.* **configuration** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 297b 26 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 1 || **figure,** *in dance* PLOT. 4.4.33 || *phys.* **immutable form,** *thus* **atom** EPIC. 2.54, *al. etc.* || *rhet.* **rhetorical figure** DIOD. 12.53.4 ATH. 11.490d || *gramm.* **number:** πληθυντικὸς *σ.* plural number DAMASC. *Pr.* 337 || *milit.* **formation** ASCLEPIOD. 12.1.

σχηματιστέον [σχηματίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to position** SOR. 4.7.2 PAEG. 3.76.

σχηματιστικός -ή -όν [σχηματίζω] **that which shapes** PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.216.22.

σχηματογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [σχῆμα, γράφω] *impf.* ἐσχηματογράφουν ATH.[1] 39 || *aor. ptc.* σχηματογραφήσας PHIL. 62.25 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσχηματογραφημένος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 177 || *aor. ptc. pass.* σχηματογραφηθείς NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.17.1; **to trace figures** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.8 || **to illustrate** PHIL. 62.25 ATH.[1] 39.7, *al.*

σχηματογραφία -ας, ἡ [σχηματογραφέω] **figure, drawing** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.8 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 142, *al.* || **plan, map** *P*MEYER 1.20 (II^{BCE}).

σχημᾰτόδεσμος -ου, ὁ [σχῆμα, δέω] **bandage, dressing** ORIB. 45.18.5.

σχηματοθήκη -ης, ἡ [σχῆμα, θήκη] **store of forms** *or* **disguises,** *said iron. of a parasite* CLEAR.[1] 20.

σχηματολόγιον -ου, τό [σχῆμα,?] **monk's habit** EUCH. 385.

σχημᾰτοποιέω, *contr.* [σχῆμα, ποιέω] *aor.* ἐσχηματοποίησα, *inf. mid.* σχηματοποιήσασθαι POLL. 4.95 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐσχηματοποίημαι ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 2.7.13 ❶ *act.* **to give form, shape** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.10 || **to represent** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 30.2 (*PG* 6.540A) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to represent in pantomime** POLL. 4.95 ❸ *pass.* **to assume a posture** *or* **bearing** XEN. *Hip.* 10.5 ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 101.5 *etc.*

σχημᾰτοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [σχηματοποιέω] **configuration,** *of constellations* ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 3 || **mannerism,** *of style* ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 101.3 || **art of pantomime** ATH. 14.628e.

σχηματότης -ητος, ἡ [σχῆμα] [GAL.] 19.473 STOB. 1.4.8, *later for* σχῆμα.

σχηματουργέομαι, *contr.* [σχῆμα, ἔργον] **to have form,** *of the fetus* GAL. 19.177 (*pf. 3. sg.* ἐσχηματούργηται) • *later aor. ptc. act.* σχηματουργήσας GEORGP. *Her.* 2.205.

σχηματουργία -ας, ἡ [σχηματουργέομαι] **configuration,** *of planets CCA* 1.148 || **symbolism** EPIPH. *Haer.* 52.3.5.

Σχήρα -ας, ἡ **Schera,** *city in Sicily* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.14 *etc.*

σχιαστή -ῆς, ἡ *type of* **tunic** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 457.

σχιδακηδόν [σχίδαξ] *adv.* **in splinters** DIOSC.[2] 5.106; *esp. of fractures* SOR. *Sem.* 10 GAL. 10.424.

σχιδακίζω [σχίδαξ] **to cleave, chip** EPIPH. *Anc.* 103.8 (*aor. ptc.* σχιδακίσας).

σχιδακώδης -ες [σχίδαξ] **like a splinter** DIOSC.[2] 5.181.

σχιδανόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος CLEM. *Str.* 7.18.109.4, *see* σχιζόπους.

σχίδαξ -κος, ὁ DIOD. 13.84.2 PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.231.3) *etc.*, *see* σχίζα.

σχίδιον, ου, τό ORIB. 49.27.1 (*corr.*), *see* βάθρον "bench of Hippokrates".

σχίζα -ης, ἡ [*see* σχίζω] **splinter** OD. 14.425 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1032; *pl.* **tinder** IL. 1.462, 2.245 | **firewood** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 191.55 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* || *extens.* **shaft, arrow** VT *1Kgs* 20.20, *al. etc.* | **fork,** *in a road* SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.91d.

σχιζίᾶς -ου, ὁ [σχίζα] **lean** CRATIN. 496 DICAEAR. 54 *etc.*; *of athletes* PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 37, 38.

σχιζίον -ου, τό [σχίζα] **splinter** POLL. 10.11 ALCIPHR. 4.13.5.

σχιζοποδία -ας, ἡ [σχιζόπους] **division of the feet into toes** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 643b 31, *Metaph.* 1038a 15.

σχιζόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [σχίζω, πούς] **with feet divided into toes** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 28, *P.A.* 643b 32.

σχιζόπτερος -ον [σχίζω, πτερόν] **with feathered wings** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 710a 5, *P.A.* 697b 11.

σχίζω [*cf. Lat.* scindo, *Skt.* chi-n-ád-mi] *impf.* ἔσχιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσχιζόμην || *fut.* σχίσω || *aor.* ἔσχισα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἔσχισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσχίσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσχίσθην || *fut. pass.* σχισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to split, cleave, divide, break, tear** SOPH. *El.* 99 *etc.*; ἥλασε Γυραίην πέτρην, ἀπὸ δ' ἔσχισεν αὐτὴν he struck the Gyraian rock and split it in two OD. 4.507; ξύλα σχίζων τις s.o. splitting wood XEN. *An.* 1.5.12; τοῦ κύματος ὑποβρυχωμένου περὶ τὴν σχίζουσαν αὐτὸ πρῴραν of the wave roaring around the prow that rends it LUC. *Am.* 6 || *extens.* **to cut out,** *of shoes or items of clothing* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.5 ARTEMID. 1.13 *P*BGU 928.20, 22 (III^{CE}) GLOSS. Ⓑ **to divide, separate, part** HDT. 2.17, 4.49 *etc.*; ἔσχισε δώδεκα μοίρας he divided it into twelve parts HOM. 4.128; ταύτην οὖν τὴν σύστασιν πᾶσαν διπλῆν κατὰ μῆκος σχίσας and so dividing this whole composition lengthwise into two parts PLAT. *Tim.* 36b ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to divide, split** PLAT. *Tim.* 21e ARISTOT. *P.A.* 642b 28 *etc.*; φλεὼ σχιζομένη branching vein HP. *Art.* 20; Νεῖλος σχίζεται τριφασίας ὁδούς the Nile branches into three streams HDT. 2.17; χὠ λύχνος ἔσχισται διδύμην φλόγα and the lamplight split into a double flame STRAT.[2] (AP 12.199.3); φύλλα ἐσχισμένα εἰς πέντε μοίρας five-part leaves DIOSC.[2] 4.41 || **to congeal, curdle,** *of milk* DIOSC.[2] 2.70.3, 4 Ⓑ *fig.* **to be divided, disagree, be at variance** HDT. 4.119 XEN. *Symp.* 4.59 GAL. 16.728 ❸ *pass.* **to be divided** AESCHL. *Ag.* 623; ἐσχίσθη ὁ ποταμὸς the river split HDT. 1.75 • *poet. impf.* σχίζον PIND. *P.* 4.228 || *epic aor.* σχίσσα HES. *Sc.* 428.

σχινδάλαμος *and* σχινδαλμός -ου, ὁ *see* σκινδάλαμος.

σχινδύλησις -εως, ἡ [*see* σχίζω] **act of cutting into little pieces** GAL. 19.145.

σχίνειος -α -ον THEOGNOST. *Can.* 55, *see* σχίνινος.

σχινέλαιον -ου, τό [σχῖνος, ἔλαιον] **mastic oil** DIOSC.[2] 1.41 (*lemma*; *v.l.*) L. *Sud.*

σχινίζω [σχῖνος] Ⓐ **to clean with mastic** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 28.154; *also mid.* L. *E.M.* 740.49 PHOT. *Lex.* Ⓐ **to perform indecent gestures, move in an obscene manner** ATH. 14.621c.

σχίνινος -η -ον, ὁ [σχῖνος] **of mastic** HP. *NatMul.* 109 DIOSC.[2] 1.41, 70.3 SOR. 2.52.3 *etc.*

σχινίς -ίδος, ἡ [σχῖνος] **mastic berry** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.7.

σχῖνοκέφαλος -ον [σχῖνος, κεφαλή] **with a bulbous head,** *iron. epith. of Perikles* CRATIN. 73.1 PLUT. *Per.* 3.4, 13.10 POLL. 2.43.

σχῖνος -ου, ἡ *bot.* Ⓐ **mastic** HDT. 4.177 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.2 VT *Sus.* 54 HERAS (GAL. 13.1043) SOR. 3.41.3 GAL. 8.184, 12.135 *etc.*; καὶ σχῖνον πατέοντι καὶ ἐν κομάροισι κέονται and they tread on mastic and lie down among the arbutes THEOCR. 5.129 Ⓑ **squill,** *type of onion* EPICHAR. 158.5 HP. *Mul.* 2.201, *al. etc.*

σχινοτρώκτης -ου, ὁ [σχῖνος, τρώκτης] **chewer of mastic,** *to clean the teeth* LUC. *Lex.* 12 (*Dor.* -τας).

σχίσις -εως, ἡ [σχίζω] **separation, division** PLAT. *Phaed.* 97a, 101c *etc.*; *of roads* PLAT. *Phaed.* 108a; *of rivers* PLUT. *Mult.* 93f; *of birds' wings* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 532a 26; *of feet divided into toes* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 663a 31 || **curdling,** *of milk* GAL. 6.694 PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.10).

σχίσμα -ατος, τό [σχίζω] **cleft, fissure, division** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499a 27; *of leaves* THPHR. *H.P.*

3.11.1; *of female genitalia* RUF. *On.* 110 | **schisma**, *dance figure* HSCH. || *fig.* **conflict, division, schism** NT *John* 9.16 BAS. *epist.* 188.1.11 *etc.*

σχισματικός -ή -όν [σχίσμα] **relating to a schism** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.4, *al. etc.*

σχισματοποιός -όν [σχίσμα, ποιέω] **that which produces schism** [ATHANAS.] *Syn.* 28.384B *etc.*

σχισματώδης -ες [σχίσμα] **like a σχίσμα, *as dance figure*** HSCH.

σχισμή -ῆς, ἡ [σχίζω] **division** VT *Is.* 2.21 HSCH. || **cleft** HERACL.[2] 135.

σχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σχίζω] **cleaving, tearing, division** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1149 PLUT. *Plac.* 893e.

σχιστός -ή -όν [σχίζω] A **split, divided, separated** HP. *NatMul.* 53 || **σ. ὁδός crossroads** SOPH. *O.T.* 733 EUR. *Ph.* 38 *etc.* PAUS. 9.2.4; *of wings* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 692b 12 *etc.* | *subst.* **τὸ σχιστόν cloven hoof** PLAT. *Pol.* 265d; **Ἀργεῖαι σχισταί,** *type of women's footwear* EUP. 287.2 || **curdling,** *of milk* DIOSC.[2] 2.70.6 GAL. 12.292 PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.10) B **separable, divisible, fissile** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515b 15 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.7 *etc.*; **σχιστὸς λίθος schist,** rock that can be split DIOSC.[2] 5.127.

σχοῖᾶτο IL. 2.98, *aor*[t]. *opt. mid. 3. pers. pl. of* **ἔχω.**

σχοίην, *aor*[t]. *opt. of* **ἔχω.**

σχοιναν̂θατον -ου, τό [σχοινάνθη] **wine flavored with σχοινάνθη** ORIB. 5.33.11.

σχοινάνθη -ης, ἡ [σχοῖνος, ἄνθος] *bot. fragrant rush* HIPPIATR. 129.54, 130.156.

σχοινάνθιον -ου, τό [σχοινάνθη] **small σχοινάνθη** AL.[6] 9.3 (2.327.13).

σχοινᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [σχοῖνος] **ropemaker** *PPSI* 780.5 (IV[CE]) GLOSS.

Σχοινάτας -ου, ὁ Schoinatas, *epith. of Asclepius* *IG* 5.1.602.10 (III[CE]).

σχοινεύομαι [σχοινίον] **to measure in σχοῖνοι** HSCH. (*s.v.* καίνυσθαι).

σχοινεύς -εως, ὁ [σχοῖνος] *ornith.* **schoineus,** *bird* ANTONI. 7.

Σχοινεύς -εως, ὁ Schoineus, *male name* NONN. *D.* 9.134, *al.* | *river in Boeotia* NIC. *Th.* 889.

Σχοινὴς -ῆδος, ἡ Schoineis, *epith. of Aphrodite* LYC. 832.

σχοινιά -ᾶς, ἡ [σχοῖνος] *bot.* **tuft of reeds** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.12.2 || **plaiting,** *of clusters of grapes* IOS. *A.I.* 12.80 || **boundary wall** STRAB. 8.6.21.

σχοινίκλος *or* **σχοινῖλος -ου, ὁ** [σχοῖνος] *ornith.* **schoiniklos,** *type of bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 4.

σχοινικός -ή -όν GEOP. 20.15, *see* σχοίνινος.

σχοίνινος -η -ον [σχοῖνος] **of rushes** CRATIN. 140 EUR. *Cycl.* 208 STRAB. 12.5.4, *al. etc.*

σχοινίον -ου, τό [σχοῖνος] A **osier rope,** *and simpl.* **rope, cord** HDT. 1.26, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 22 *etc.* || **cable,** *of a ship* ANTIPH. 100.4 GAL. 6.140 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.2 *IG* 2[2].1611.254 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* B *extens. and analog.* **σχοῖνος,** *linear measure* ARISTOT. *Mech.* 853b 5, *al.* | **measure, portion, share** VT *Ps.* 15.6 || **series, chain** PIND. *fr.* 248 || **penis** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1342.

σχοινιοπλόκος -ου, ὁ [σχοινίον, πλέκω] **ropemaker** *POxy.* 934.4 (III[CE]) *etc.*, *see* σχοινιοστρόφος.

σχοινιοστρόφος -ου, ὁ [σχοινίον, στρέφω] **ropemaker** POLL. 7.160 *etc.*

σχοινιοσυμβολεύς -έως, ὁ [σχοινιοσύμβολος] POLL. 7.160, *see* σχοινιοστρόφος.

σχοινιοσύμβολος -ου, ὁ [σχοινίον, σύμβολον] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 37, *see* σχοινιοστρόφος.

1. σχοινίς -ίδος, ἡ THEOCR. 23.51, *see* σχοινίον | *fig., of a decoration in the shape of a rope* *IOGIS* 214.55 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || *prob.* **retaining wall** *ITAM* 2.850 *etc.*

2. σχοινίς -ίδος NIC. *Al.* 625, *poet. fem. for* **σχοίνινος.**

σχοίνισμα -ατος, τό [σχοινίον] **allotment of land,** *measured in σχοῖνοι* VT *Deut.* 32.9, *al.*

σχοινισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σχοινίον] **measurement,** *of land* *PTEBT.* 12.7 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

σχοινῖτις -ίτιδος [σχοινίον] **of rushes** LEON. (AP 7.295.7).

σχοινίων -ωνος, ὁ [σχοινίον] *ornith. type of bird, prob.* = **σχοίνικλος** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610a 8 || *type of aulos melody* PLUT. *Mus.* 1132d *etc.*

σχοινοβάτης -ου, ὁ [σχοῖνος, βαίνω] **funambulist** *CCA* 8(4).213 MAN.[1] 4.287 GLOSS.

σχοινοβατία -ας, ἡ [σχοινοβάτης] **funambulism** HP. *Vict.* 3.68 • *Ion.* **-ίη.**

σχοινοβατικός -ή -όν [σχοινοβάτης] **acrobatic** SCH. DION.[6] 110.14.

σχοινοδρομία -ας, ἡ [σχοινοδρόμος] **funambulism** HP. *Vict.* 3.68 • *Ion.* **-ίη.**

σχοινοδρόμος -ου, ὁ [σχοῖνος, δραμεῖν] **funambulist** HSCH. (*s.v.* σχοινίον).

σχοινοειδής -ές [σχοῖνος, εἶδος] **shaped like a rope** IOS. *A.I.* 12.64 DIOSC.[2] 4.164.

σχοινόεις -εσσα -εν, *contr.* **σχοινοῦς -οῦσσα -οῦν** [σχοῖνος] **full of rushes: τὸ πεδίον Σ. the plain of rushes** STRAB. 3.4.9.

σχοινοκοπέω, *contr.* [σχοῖνος, κόπτω] **to split wood** HSCH. κ 510 (*aor. inf.* **σχοινοκοπῆσαι**).

σχοινομέτρησις -εως, ἡ [σχοῖνος, μετρέω] **measurement, surveying** *FGrHist* 849 F1 (EUS.[1] *PE* 9.36).

σχοῖνον -ου, τό [σχοῖνος] **cord** IOMAL. *Chron.* 11 p. 279.

σχοινόπλεκτος -ον [σχοῖνος, πλέκω] **plaited with rushes** ARAR. 8.4.

σχοινοπλοκέω, *contr.* [σχοινοπλόκος] **to make a rope** IO. *fr.Prov.* 5.22.

σχοινοπλοκικός -ή -όν [σχοινοπλόκος] **for making ropes** *or* **cords** STRAB. 3.4.9.

σχοινοπλόκος -ου, ὁ [σχοῖνος, πλέκω] **ropemaker** HP. *Epid.* 4.2 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 36 L. *Sud.*

σχοινοπώλης -ου, ὁ [σχοῖνος, πώλης] **rope seller** GLOSS.

σχοινορραφέω, *contr.* [σχοῖνος, ῥάπτω] **to stitch with cord** Sch.D Il. 10.262 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* **ἐσχοινορραφημένος**).

σχοῖνος -ου, ὁ, ἡ rush, osier HDT. 4.190 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 541 | *collect. sg.* **bed of rushes, rushes** OD. 5.463 PIND. *O.* 6.54 || *extens.* **cord, rope** HDT. 1.66.4 PLAT. *Tim.* 78b | **screen, mat** AGATH. (AP 5.293.12) | **hedge** AP 16.255.3 || *analog.* **shaft, arrow, javelin** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 230, *al.* | **calamus, pen** VT *Jer.* 8.8 || **schoinos,** *Egyptian land measure equivalent to 60 stadia* HDT. 2.6.1 STRAB. 17.1.24, *al.*

Σχοῖνος -ου, ὁ Schoinos, *city* IL. 2.497 *etc.*

σχοινοστρόφος -ον PLUT. *Tranq.* 473c, *see* σχοινιο-.

σχοινοτένεια -ας, ἡ [σχοινοτενής] PIND. *Dith.* 2.1, *fem. of* **σχοινοτενής.**

σχοινοτενής -ές [σχοῖνος, τείνω] **stretched out like a cord,** *thus* **straight, linear, in a straight line** HDT. 1.189.3, 199.2; **σχοινοτενὲς ποιήσασθαι** to draw a straight line HDT. 7.23.1 | *fig.* **long, prolix** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.17 EUSTATH. 946.8 HERMOG. *Inv.* 107.8, *al.* || **plaited of rushes** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.5.4) ♦ *adv.* **σχοινοτενῶς verbosely** HERMOG. *Inv.* 180.9.

σχοινοτενῶς *adv.*, *see* σχοινοτενής.

σχοινότονος -ον [σχοῖνος, τείνω] **of plaited rushes** HP. *Ster.* 230.

σχοινουργία -ας, ἡ [σχοινουργός] **measurement of land** *PRYL.* 171.18 (I[CE]) *etc.*

σχοινουργός -οῦ, ὁ [σχοῖνος, ἔργον] **land surveyor** *PLOND.* 3.1171.64 (I[BCE]).

σχοινοῦς -οῦσσα -οῦν STRAB. 3.4.9, *contr., see* **σχοινόεις.**

σχοινοφιλίνδα [σχοῖνος, ?] *adv., name of a game similar to 'hunt the slipper'* POLL. 9.110, 115.

σχοινοφόρος -ον [σχοῖνος, φέρω] **carrier of rushes** *or* **ropes** L.. *E.M.* 740.38.

σχοινοχάλινος -ον [σχοῖνος, χαλινός] **with bridles made of osiers** *or* **rope,** *of horses* STRAB. 17.3.7.

σχοινώδης -ες [σχοῖνος] **covered in rushes** NIC. *Al.* 152 || **elastic** DIOSC.[2] 3.109 *etc.*

σχοινωτός -όν [σχοῖνος] **equipped with ropes** *PMICHAEL.* 18A 1.5 (III[CE]).

σχολάζω [σχολή] *impf.* **ἐσχόλαζον** || *fut.* **σχολάσω** || *aor.* **ἐσχόλασα** || *pf.* **ἐσχόλακα** || *ppf.* **ἐσχολάκειν** || *aor. ptc. pass.* **σχολασθείς** SEXT. *S.* 11.167 A **to be unoccupied, have spare time, have nothing to do, have leisure** LYS. 9.14 PLAT. *Leg.* 694e *etc.*; **ἢν σχολάσῃς if you have time** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 412; **τοῖς στρατιώταις σχολάζουσι ὁρμὴ ἐνέπεσε περιστᾶσιν ἐκτειχίσαι τὸ χωρίον the soldiers themselves, who had nothing to do, were overcome with a desire to go around and fortify the place** THUC. 4.4.1; **περιμένειν ἄχρι ἂν σχολάσῃ to wait until he had time** XEN. *An.* 2.3.2; **πρὶν τοῖς φίλοις σχολάσαι αὐτόν before he had time for his friends** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.39 | ▸ **σ.** *with inf.* **to have time to ...** PLAT. *Leg.* 763d XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.9 *etc.* || *of place* **to be vacant, unoccupied** PLUT. *C.G.* 12.6 | **to be reserved** ▸ **τινι for s.o.** STOB. 1.49.68 B **to loiter, linger, hesitate** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 207, 883 EUR. *Hec.* 730 DEMOSTH. 3.35 C ▸ **σ. τινός** *or* **ἀπό τινος to have rest from sthg.,** *and so* **to stop, cease, leave off** PLUT. *Praec.* 820d *etc.*; **ἐπεὶ ἀπὸ τούτου σχολάσαις when you had stopped this** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.52; **σχολάζοντας ἔργων ceasing from labor** PLUT. *Nic.* 28.1 D **to have time,** *and so* **devote oneself, dedicate oneself** ▸ **τινι to sthg.: σ. φιλοσοφίᾳ to devote oneself to philosophy** LUC. *Macr.* 4; **σ. μουσικῇ to devote oneself to music** LUC. *Cont.* 2.15 | ▸ *also* **ἐπί τινος** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 682a 34; ▸ **περί τι** PLUT. *Br.* 22.2; ▸ **πρός τι** XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.6; ▸ **πρός τινι** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308b 36 || *of pers.*: **σ. τοῖς φίλοις to devote oneself to one's friends** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.39 || *extens.* **to attend lectures** *as a pupil*: **σ. Ἰσοκράτει to attend Isokrates' lectures** PLUT. *VOrat.* 844b || ▸ *abs.* **to devote oneself to teaching** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.95 PLUT. *Demosth.* 5.6; **ἐσχόλαζεν ἐν Λυκείῳ χρόνον ἐτῶν δώδεκα he directed the Lyceum for twelve years' time** DION. *Amm.* 1. 5.3 | *subst. ptc. pass.* **τὰ σχολασθέντα lectures** SEXT. *S.* 11.167 • *Boeot.* **σχολάδδω** || *pf. ptc.* **ἐσχοληκώς** EUS.[1] (*PG* 22.988.18).

σχολαῖος -α -ον [σχολή] **slow, tardy, late** THUC. 3.29.1 *etc.*; **σχολαίαν γὰρ ἐποίουν τὴν πορείαν they made the march slow** XEN. *An.* 4.1.13 | **tranquil,** *of life* PLUT. *Exil.* 603e || *Christ.* **lacking an episcopal seat** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 4.7 ♦ *adv.* **σχολαίως slowly** XEN. *An.* 1.5.8 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171b 24 || *compar.* **σχολαίτερα** HDT. 9.6; **σχολαίτερον** THUC. 4.47.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 610d; *but also* **σχολαιότερον** XEN. *An.* 1.5.9; **σχολαιοτέρως** [DIOSC.[2]] *Th. pref.* | *superl.* **σχολαίτατα** *and* **σχολαιότατα** XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.6, *Lac.* 11.3.

σχολαιότης -ητος, ἡ [σχολαῖος] **slowness** THUC. 2.18.3.

σχολάριος -ου, ὁ [σχολή] **imperial guard** AGATH. 5.15 *etc.*

σχολαρχέω, *contr.* [σχολάρχης] *aor.* **ἐσχολάρχησα; to be σχολάρχης** *or* **head of a school** DIOG. 4.1, *al.*

σχολάρχης -ου, ὁ [σχολή, ἄρχω] **head of a school** DIOG. 5.2.

σχολαρχικός -ή -όν [σχολάρχης] **of the σχολάρχης, professorial** VETT. 15.4.

σχολαστήριον -ου, τό [σχολάζω] **study room** PLUT. *Luc.* 42.1 ATH. 5.207e.

σχολαστής -οῦ, ὁ [σχολάζω] **one who is unoccu-**

Σ

pied *or* at leisure, idler, loafer VT *Exod.* 5.17 PLUT. *Br.* 3.3.

σχολαστικός -ή -όν [σχολαστής] Ⓐ **lover of leisure, idle, lounging** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 37 *etc.* Ⓑ **devoted to study, studious** DIOG. 5.37 PLUT. *Cic.* 5.2 | **academic, speculative, theoretical** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.265 || *in neg. sense* **pedantic, didactic** AN. *Subl.* 3.4 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.11.39 MAUR. 1.16.17 Ⓒ *subst.* ὁ σχολαστικός **advocate** PHOEB. 3 *i*OGIS 693 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

σχολεῖον -ου, τό [σχολή] **school** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.30.

σχολή -ῆς, ἡ Ⓐ **free time, rest, repose, leisure** PIND. *N.* 10.46 *etc.*; τέλος γὰρ εἰρήνη μὲν πολέμου, σχολὴ δ' ἀσχολίας for peace is the end of war, leisure, the end of activity ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1334a 15 | **σχολὴν ἄγειν to have free time, be at leisure, have time to act:** ἵνα τρίβωνται πολέμῳ μηδὲ σχολὴν ἄγοντες ἐπιβουλεύωσί τοι so that they are worn down by war, and do not, being at leisure, plot against you HDT. 3.134.2; ἐπειδὴ καὶ σχολὴν ἦγον since they were at leisure THUC. 5.29.1; καὶ μὴ σχολὴν ἄγουσαν and without lingering EUR. *Med.* 1238; σχολὴν τῶν ἄλλων ἄγων neglecting other things PLAT. *Rp.* 370c | **σχολὴν ἔχειν to have time** EUR. *Andr.* 732 PLAT. *Leg.* 813c; σχολὴν λαβεῖν to take time EUR. *I.T.* 1432; **σχολὴν ποιεῖσθαι to find time** XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.4; **σχολὴν διδόναι** *or* **παρέχειν τινί to give time to s.o.** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.22, *Hier.* 10.5 | ▸ **σχολὴ ἐπί τινι free time for sthg.** PLAT. *Ap.* 36d = πρός τι PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229e XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.4 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.27.5 = περί τι ANTIP. 3.256.34 (STOB. 4.22a.25) = τινι LUC. *Cal.* 15; ἀμφὶ ἑαυτόν for oneself, *i.e.* for one's own affairs XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.42 || *in various locut.*: **ἐπὶ σχολῆς at leisure, tranquilly** PLAT. *Theaet.* 172d = κατὰ σχολήν ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 48 = μετὰ σχολῆς PLAT. *Criti.* 110a = ὑπὸ σχολῆς PLUT. *QConv.* 667d Ⓑ **break, cessation, rest, respite, relief** ▸ τινος **from sthg.** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.4 = ἀπό τινος PLAT. *Phaed.* 66d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269a 35 *etc.*; νῦν δ' ἔσθ' ὁ τλήμων ἔν τινι σχολῇ κακοῦ; and does the wretch have any respite from pain now? SOPH. *O.T.* 1286; ὡς ἂν σχολὴν λύσωμεν ἅσμενοι πόνων so that we may with pleasure put an end to this rest from work EUR. *H.F.* 725 Ⓒ **school** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313b 3 DION. *Isocr.* 1.6, *Dem.* 44.2 PLUT. *Alex.* 7.4, *Per.* 35.2 *etc.*; **σχολὴν ἔχειν to have a school** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.21.11 || **disputation, learned discussion** PLAT. *Leg.* 820c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1323b 39 | **lecture** PLUT. *Aud.* 37c; σχολὰς λέγειν to hold lectures ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.35 | **treatise** PLUT. *An seni* 790e Ⓓ *in neg. sense* **idleness, laziness, negligence, sluggishness, delay** EUR. *Hip.* 384 *etc.*; μὴ σχολὴν τίθει do not delay AESCHL. *Ag.* 1059; αὐτῷ ἐδόκει σχολὴ γίγνεσθαι he thought there was a delay THUC. 5.10.4 ◆ *adv.* **σχολῇ slowly, sluggishly, tardily, leisurely, calmly** SOPH. *Ant.* 231 THUC. 1.142.1 AND. 2.19 *etc.* || (*originally iron.*) **hardly, scarcely, with difficulty** SOPH. *O.T.* 434 AND. 1.102 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.6 PLAT. *Soph.* 233b *etc.*; ἐπεὶ σχολῇ ποθ' ἥξειν δεῦρ' ἂν ἐξηύχουν ἐγὼ ταῖς σαῖς ἀπειλαῖς since I vowed that I would not come here again at all soon, because of your threats SOPH. *Ant.* 390 || **much less, still less** AND. 1.90 XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.3 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 999a 10 *etc.*; σχολῇ τό γε ἐπ' ἄλλου ὀλέθρῳ τεταγμένον κακὸν ψυχὴν ἤ τι ἄλλο ἀπολεῖ, πλὴν ἐφ' ᾧ τέτακται still less will the evil appointed for the destruction of another thing destroy the soul or anything other than that for which it is appointed PLAT. *Rp.* 610e.

σχολιάζω [σχόλιον] *aor. ptc.* σχολιάσας SCH. LYC. 1446 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐσχολίασμαι EUSTATH. 751.36; **to write scholia, comment upon** *ll.cc.*

σχολιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [σχολιάζω] **scholiast, commentator, interpreter** EUSTATH. 194.31 *etc.*

σχολικός -ή -όν [σχολή] **scholastic, of school, academic** ATH. 3.83b AP.^{7} *Con.* 213.2; σχολικὰ πλάσματα school compositions DCHR. 18.18 | **academic, pedantic** AN. *Subl.* 3.5, 10.7 ◆ *adv.* **σχολικῶς in a scholastic manner** SEXT. *S.* 8.13.

σχολίον -ου, τό **school** LEONTN. *VSym.* 31.

σχόλιον -ου, τό [σχολή] **scholium, note, interpretation, comment** CIC. *Att.* 16.7.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.21.6 GAL. 18(2).847 (*f.l.*: *ms.* σκολιά) LUC. *Somn.* 23 || **tedious speech** *or* **lecture** HSCH.

σχολιοποιέω, *contr.* [σχόλιον, ποιέω] **to edit with explanatory notes** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.16 (*aor. ptc. pass. fem.* σχολιοποιηθεῖσα).

σχόμενος *aor*^{t}. *ptc. mid. of* ἔχω.

σχῶ *aor*^{t}. *subj. of* ἔχω.

σχών *aor*^{t}. *ptc. of* ἔχω.

σῷ *Att., contr. for* σῶοι, *see* σῶς.

Σωγένης -ου, ὁ **Sogenes,** *male name* PIND. *N.* 7 *etc.*

Σώγχις, ὁ **Sonchis,** *male name* PLUT. *Sol.* 26.1, *al.*

Σωδάμας -αντος, ὁ **Sodamas,** *male name* PAUS. 3.9.8 *etc.*

Σώδαμος -ου, ὁ **Sodamos,** *male name* AP 7.494 *etc.*

σωδάριον -ου, τό HERMIP. 93, *see* σουδάριον.

σῶδες, αἱ *type of bird* DION.^{12} 3.2.

σωζόπολις -εως SCH. PIND. *O.* 2.14b, *see* σωσίπολις.

Σώζουσα -ης, ἡ **Sozousa,** *city* (*various*) STEPH.^{1} (*pl.*) *etc.*

σῴζω *and* **σαόω** [*see* σῶς] *impf.* ἔσῳζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσῳζόμην || *fut.* σώσω, *mid.* σώσομαι || *aor.* ἔσωσα, *mid.* ἐσωσάμην || *pf.* σέσωκα, *mid. pass.* σέσωσμαι *and* σέσωμαι || *ppf.* ἐσεσώκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐσεσώσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσώθην || *fut. pass.* σωθήσομαι ❶ Ⓐ *of pers.* **to save, preserve, keep, protect** IL. 9.78, 21.611 OD. 9.430 *etc.*; ἀλλὰ σάω μὲν ταῦτα, σάω δ' ἐμέ but save these things, and save me OD. 13.230; καί μοι φίλον υἱὸν σάωσον save my son OD. 4.765; σῴζειν τοὺς ἐνοικοῦντας to protect its inhabits. THUC. 1.91.4; ἡ μὲν γὰρ εὐταξία σῴζειν δοκεῖ for discipline, it seems, keeps men safe XEN. *An.* 3.1.38 | ▸ σ. τινός to save from sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 919 *etc.*; σώσας ἐχθρῶν χθόνα having saved the land from its enemies SOPH. *Ant.* 1162 | ▸ *with various compl.*: ἀπὸ στρατείας **from the campaign** AESCHL. *Ag.* 603; ἐκ ποταμοῖο **from the river** IL. 21.274; ἐκ θανάτοιο **from death** OD. 4.753 | ▸ *with inf.*: σῴζουσι θανεῖν (the truce) saves you from death EUR. *Ph.* 600 || ▸ *with compl. of motion* **to bring safely:** τὸν δ' ἐσάωσεν ἐς ποταμοῦ προχοάς and he brought him safely to the mouth of the river OD. 5.452; σῶσαί μ' ἐς οἶκους take me home safe and sound SOPH. *Ph.* 311 || *subst. ptc. bot.* ἡ σῴζουσα DIOSC.^{2} 3.113a, *see* ἀρτεμισία || **to keep alive, spare, save** OD. 22.357 Ⓑ *of things* **to save, keep, preserve, guard, keep in good condition** IL. 17.144 HDT. 8.34 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309b 15 *etc.*; τὰ τόξ' ἐλὼν σῷζ' αὐτὰ καὶ φύλασσε take the bow, keep it and guard it SOPH. *Ph.* 766; ἡμεῖς δὲ τέως τάδε τά σκεύη παραδόντες τοῖς ἀκολούθοις δῶμεν σῴζειν let us take this equipment and give it to our attendants to look over ARISTOPH. *Pax* 730; καὶ οὕτω μὲν σῴζοιντό τ' ἂν καὶ σῴζοιεν τὴν πόλιν and thus they would save themselves and save their city PLAT. *Rp.* 417a || *of orders and laws* **to observe, respect:** ἐφετμάς the commands AESCHL. *Eum.* 241; τοὺς καθεστῶτας νόμους the established laws SOPH. *Ant.* 1114; τοὺς σοὺς λόγους your words EUR. *Hel.* 1552 || **to keep in mind, remember** EUR. *Hel.* 266 PLAT. *Rp.* 486c ❷ *mid.* **to preserve** *or* **keep for oneself** SOPH. *El.* 993 EUR. *Alc.* 146; ὃς αὐτὸς αὑτῷ βλεφαρίδ' οὐκ ἐσώσατο he who didn't know how to save his own eyebrows ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 402 || **to keep in mind, remember** SOPH. *Tr.* 682 PLAT. *Rp.* 455b ❸ *pass.* **to be saved** *or* **kept safe, survive, survive** IL. 15.503 OD. 3.185 LYS. 16.16 *etc.*; εἴ τοι θέσφατόν ἐστι σαωθῆναι if it is fated for you to be saved OD. 10.473; πόλεως σεσωμένης if the city is saved AESCHL. *Sept.* 274; ἢν δέ δὴ καὶ σωθῶμεν ἐπὶ θάλατταν and if indeed we reach the sea in safety XEN. *An.* 6.5.20; διὰ πολλῶν τε καὶ δεινῶν πραγμάτων σεσωσμένοι πάρεστε now that you are here safe and sound after many terrible misfortunes XEN. *An.* 5.5.8 | ▸ *with dat.*: **to** κτῦπο τὸ πρόβατον τῷ χορηγῷ σῴζεται and thus the sheep will be saved for the choregos ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1022; ταῦτα σέσωσται δι' ὑμᾶς τῇ στρατιᾷ these cattle have been saved for the army thanks to you XEN. *An.* 7.7.56 | ▸ *with ethic dat.*: μόλις ὔμμιν ἐσώθην I've barely got through alive THEOCR. 15.4 | *Christ.* **to be saved** *or* **be in a state of salvation** NT *Matt.* 19.25, *Lk.* 13.23 *etc.* || ▸ *with compl. of motion* **to reach safely:** σωθέντος ἐμεῦ ὀπίσω ἐς οἶκον when I return home safely HDT. 4.97.6; καὶ πρὸς ἤπειρον σεσῶσθαι τήνδε, τοῦτ' ἐτήτυμον; and is it true that he reached this continent in safety? AESCHL. *Pers.* 737 ◆ *parallel forms*: *epic* σάω: *subj. 2. and 3. sg.* σάῃς, σάῃ IL. 9.681, 424 (*vulg.*), *3. pl.* σάωσι IL. 9.393 (*vulg.*) || σάω: *pres. imper. 2. pl.* σάετε AP. 4.197 | *ptc. pl.* σάοντες OD. 9.430; *epic mid.* σαόμενος AP. 3.307 (*pass.*) | *epic inf. mid.* σάεσθαι AP. 2.610 | *iter. impf.* σάεσκον IL. 8.363; *mid. 3. sg. epic* σάετο NICOD. (AP 9.53.1), *3. pl. epic* σάοντο AP. 2.1010 || σαόω: *3. sg.* σαοῖ THGN. 868; *3. pl.* σαοῦσι TYRT. 11.13 | *subj. 2. and 3. sg.* σαόῃς, σαόῃ IL. 9.681, 424; *3. pl.* σαόῃσι IL. 9.393 | *imper. 2. sg.* σάου HOM. 13.3 || *impf. 2. sg.* ἐσάους *i*DÉLOS 1658.11, *3. sg.* ἐσάου POSIDIP.^{1} 95.3 || *fut.* σαώσω IL. 10.44, *mid.* σαώσομαι OD. 21.309 || *aor.* ἐσάωσα IL. 21.611; *aor. pass. 3. pl. epic* ἐσάωθεν OD. 3.185 | *imper. 3. sg.* σαωθήτω IL. 17.228; *inf. pass.* σαωθῆναι IL. 15.503 OD. 10.47 || *Aeol.* σάωμι: *Aeol. pres. ind. 2. sg.* σάως ALC. 313; *imper. 2. sg.* σάω OD. 13.230, 17.595 | *impf. 3. sg.* σάω IL. 16.363, 21.238 || *pres. ind.* σωννύω DINOL. 5; σοΐδδω HSCH.; *Lac. 3. sg.* σωάδδει HSCH.

Σῶθις -εως, ἡ *and* **Σωθίς** *or* **Σωθί**, *indecl.* **Sothis,** *Egyptian name of a star* PLUT. *Sollert.* 974f, *al.*

σωκάριον -ου, τό GEOP. 20.42 (*f.l.*), *see* σχοινίον.

σωκέω, *contr.* [σῶκος] **to be powerful** *or* **strong, have force** *or* **vigor** AESCHL. *Eum.* 36; ▸ *with inf.* **to ...** SOPH. *El.* 119 || **to save** SCH. SOPH. *El.* 119.

Σώκλαρος -ου, ὁ **Soklaros,** *son of Plutarch* PLUT. *Sollert.* 959c *etc.*

Σωκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Sokleides,** *male name* PIND. *N.* 6 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.19 ◆ *Dor.* -δας.

Σωκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Sokles,** *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.^{7} 3.8.1 *etc.*

σῶκος -ου, ὁ **the mighty, the strong,** *epith. of Hermes* IL. 20.72.

Σῶκος -ου, ὁ **Sokos,** *male name* IL. 11.427 *etc.*

Σωκράτεια -ων, τά [Σωκράτης] **Sokrateia,** *festival in honor of Socrates* MARIN. 23.

Σωκρατεῖον -ου, τό [Σωκράτης] **monument to Socrates** MARIN. 10.

σωκράτέω, *contr.* [Σωκράτης] **to act like Socrates** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1282 (*impf.* ἐσωκράτουν, ἐσωκράτων *cod. R*).

Σωκράτης -ους, ὁ **Sokrates,** *philosopher, son of Sophroniskos and teacher of Plato* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 104 PLAT. *Ap.* 18b XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.1, *al.* | *son of Antigenes* THUC. 2.23.2 | *others* XEN. *An.* 1.1.11 DEMOSTH. 18.262 POL. 5.63.12, *al. etc.* ◆ *dat.* **Σωκράτει** *and* **Σωκράτῃ** | *acc.* **Σωκράτη** PLAT.

Ap. 19c *etc.*, Σωκράτην XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.33 | *voc.* Σώκρατες.

Σωκρατίδης -ου, ὁ **Sokratides**, *male name* DIOD. 15.41.1, *al.* • *Dor.* -ας.

Σωκρατίδιον -ου, ὁ **my little Socrates, sweet little Socrates**, *dim. com.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 222.

σωκρατίζω [Σωκράτης] ALCIPHR. 4.17.3, *al.*, *see* σωκρατέω.

Σωκρατικός -ή -όν [Σωκράτης] **of Socrates, Socratic** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447b 11 PHILOD. *Vit.* 23.36 | *subst.* οἱ Σωκρατικοί **the Socratics** LUC. *Am.* 23.

σωκρατιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σωκρατίζω] **imitator of Socrates** ARISTOPH. *Nub. argum.* 3.

Σωκρατίτης -ου, ὁ [Σωκράτης] **disciple of Socrates**, *name s.times given to certain Gnostics* EPIPH. *Anc.* 13.2.

Σωκρατόγομφος -ου, ὁ [Σωκράτης, γόμφος] **composed by Socrates** DIOG. 2.18.

σωλάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* solarium] *archit.* **balcony, terrace:** *feature of tombs in Asia Minor* IEPH. 1645, *al. etc.*; *attached to a private dwelling* COD. *Iust.* 8.10.12.5 || *land tax* ICIG 3281 *etc.*

σωλήν -ῆνος, ὁ **duct, piping, pipe, channel** ARCHIL. 46 AEN. 18.6 PLUT. *Galb.* 19.5 GEOP. 10.18.6 *etc.* || *analog.* **splint**, *cylindrical support for keeping a fractured limb straight* HP. *Off.* 14, *Fract.* 16, 22 | **solen**, *type of shellfish* EPICHAR. 40.7 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 18, *al.* | **penis** HSCH. • *dat. pl.* σωλήνεσι HERO *Aut.* 22.

σωληνάριον -ου, τό [σωλήν] **small tube** HERO *Pn.* 1.10 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.9.8) GAL. 10.1001.

σωληνεύομαι [σωλήν] **to be transported as in a tube** L. *E.M.* 385.27 HSCH. (*impf.* ἐσωληνευόμην).

σωληνίδιον -ου, τό [σωλήν] **small groove** PHIL. 75.41 || **small pipe** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.787.

σωληνίζω [σωλήν] *pf. mid. pass.* σεσωλήνισμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* σωληνισθείς; **to hollow out in the form of a tube** *or* **pipe** ORIB. 49.24.5 *etc.*

σωλήνιον -ου, τό [σωλήν] **small pipe, small tube** PHIL. 75.46 ORIB. 10.19.4, *al.*

σωληνίσκος -ου, ὁ [σωλήν] HERO *Pn.* 2.22 SCH. IL. 18.401, *see* σωλήνιον.

σωληνισμός -ου, ὁ [σωληνίζω] **groove, track** ORIB. 49.24.5.

σωληνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σωληνίζω] **fisher of σωλῆνες** ATH. 3.90e.

σωληνοειδής -ές [σωλήν, εἶδος] **like a pipe** *or* **tube, pipe-** *or* **tube-shaped, solenoid** AEN. 16.6 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.217 DCASS. 49.30.1 • *adv.* **σωληνοειδῶς like a pipe** *or* **tube** RUF. *Os.* 24 SOR. 2.16.2.

σωληνοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* σωληνοειδής.

σωληνοθήρας -ου, ὁ [σωλήν, θήρα] **fisher of σωλῆνες** ATH. 3.90f.

σωληνοκέντης -ου, ὁ [σωλήν, κεντέω] **fisher of σωλῆνες** IOGIS 756.5.

σωληνόομαι, *contr.* [σωλήν] PAEG. 6.106, *see* σωληνίζομαι.

σωληνοποιός -όν [σωλήν, ποιέω] **pipe maker** IEPH. 4315b 4.

σωληνωτός -ή -όν [σωληνόομαι] **tube-like** LYD. *Mag.* 2.4.

σῶμα -ατος, τό **body**, *in various senses* A **(dead) body, corpse** IL. 3.23, *al.* OD. 11.53, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 426 HDT. 7.167.1, *al.* NT *Mark* 15.43, *al. etc.*; βρότεα σώματ' ᾗ κατάγει κοίλαν πρός ἄγυιαν θνασκόντων with which he leads the bodies of men down the hollow way of the dead PIND. *O.* 9.34; τὸ σῶμα τοῦ τεθνεῶτος the body of the dead man PLAT. *Rp.* 469d B **living body** HES. *Op.* 540 THGN. 650 PIND. *O.* 6.56 XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.6 *etc.*; τὰ οὐνόματά σφι ἐόντα ὅμοια τοῖσι σώμασι καὶ τῇ μεγαλοπρεπείῃ their names which correspond to their bodily qualities and their nobility HDT. 1.139; διανταίαν (*sc.* πληγήν) δόμοισι καὶ σώμασιν πεπλαγμένους struck with blows to house and body AESCHL. *Sept.* 896 | *extens.* **life** LYS. 5.1 ISOCR. 6.46; ἥκομεν ἀγαπῶντες ὅτι τὰ σώματα διεσωσάμεθα καὶ τὰ ὅπλα we have come here happy to have kept our lives and our weapons XEN. *An.* 5.5.13 || *usu.* **person, individual, human being**: τὰ πολλὰ σώματα the majority SOPH. *Ant.* 676; μηδὲ περὶ πολλῶν σωμάτων καὶ χρημάτων καὶ πόλεων καὶ δόξης βουλεύσωμεν let us not make a decision which concerns many lives, much money, many cities and much fame THUC. 1.85.1; τὰ φίλτατα σώματα the persons dearest (to him), *of children* AESCHN. 3.78; αἰχμάλωτα σώματα slaves DEMOSTH. 20.77 || *often in periphr.*: ἀνθρώπου σῶμα = ἄνθρωπος man HDT. 1.32.8; σῶμα θηρός = θήρ beast SOPH. *O.C.* 1568; τὸ σὸν σῶμα = σύ you EUR. *Hec.* 301; τεκέων σώματα = τέκνα children EUR. *Tr.* 201 | *collect. sg.*: σῶμα τέκνων children EUR. *Med.* 1108 | *of hollow anat. parts* **body, mass:** τὸ σῶμα τῶν νεφρῶν the substance of the kidneys ARISTOT. *H.A.* 497a 9; τὸ σῶμα τῆς γαστρός the cladding of the stomach (the tunics) GAL. 15.667, *al.*; σῶμα παιδοποιόν **genital organ** AEL. *N.A.* 17.42 C **material body** IG I[2].945.6 (V[BCE]) PLAT. *Gorg.* 493a, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.2 *etc.*; τὰ εἰς τὸ σῶμα τιμήματα corporal punishments AESCHN. 2.139 | *of things*: ὁ λίθος, σῶμα ἐστί; the stone–is it a body? LUC. *Vit. auct.* 25 || *Christ.* **body, flesh** *of Christ, in the eucharist* NT *Matt.* 26.26, *al. etc.* | *fig.* **body** *of the Church of Christ* NT *Rom.* 12.5, *al.* D *fig. and analog.* **whole, set, body, system** AESCHL. *Sept.* 947 *etc.*; τὸ σῶμα τοῦ παντός the body of the whole PLAT. *Tim.* 31b; τὸ σῶμα τοῦ κόσμου the body of the universe PLAT. *Tim.* 32c || *philos.* **substance, essence**: τὸ πέμπτον σῶμα the fifth element PHILOL. 12 IUL. 11.132c | **metallic substance** OLYMP. 71B. || **foundation, basis:** τῆς πίστεως of the proof ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354a 15; τῆς ἱστορίας of the history LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 23 | **central part** *of a book* CLEM. *Str.* 7.16.96.2 || *jur.* **civil status** LYS. 23.12 AND. 1.74 B *geom.* **three-dimensional figure, solid** DION.[21] *D.N.* 9.5.

σῶμαι, *Dor. for* σοῦμαι, *see* σεύω.

Σωμανίτις, ἡ Somanitis, *female name title* AP 1.71 • *voc.* ι.

σωμασκέω, *contr.* [σωμασκία] *impf.* ἐσωμάσκουν || *fut.* σωμασκήσω || *aor. ptc.* σωμασκήσας || *pf. ptc.* σεσωμασκηκώς; **to exercise the body, train, practice** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.17, 3.1.20 POL. 6.47.8; ▸ *σ. αὐτόν* to exercise DIOG. 8.12 | *fig. σ. τὸν πόλεμον* to train for war PLUT. *Aem.* 8.7.

σωμασκητής -οῦ, ὁ [σωμασκέω] **gymnast** DIOG. 8.46.

σωμασκία -ας, ἡ [σῶμα, ἀσκέω] **exercise, training** PLAT. *Phil.* 30b, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.11 *etc.*

σωμασκίας -ου, ὁ [σωμασκία] **one who trains** POLL. 3.154.

σωματεῖον -ου, τό [σῶμα] **corporation** IUST. *Ed.* 6.48.1.10, *al.*

σωμάτεκμάγειον -ου, ὁ [σῶμα, ἐκμαγεῖον] **towel,** *for the body* POMEYER 62.4 (II[BCE]).

σωματεμπορέω, *contr.* [σωματέμπορος] **to trade in slaves** Stra. 14.5.2.

σωματεμπόριον -ου, τό [σωματέμπορος] **slave market** AESOP. *Vit.* G.15, *al.*

σωματέμπορος -ον [σῶμα, ἔμπορος] **slave-trader** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.233 ARTEMID. 3.17 *etc.*

σωματηγέω, *contr.* [σωματηγός] **to carry a body:** ARISTOPH.[2] *fr.* 146-47; *of beasts of burden* HSCH.

σωματηγός -όν [σῶμα, ἄγω] **that bears its own weight**, *of beasts of burden* L., *Sud. s.v.* ἀστράβη.

σωματίζω [σῶμα] *pf. inf.* σεσωματίσθαι C.H *exc.* 24.4 || *aor. pass.* ἐσωματίσθην; **to embody** STOB. 1.49.45 || *fig.* **to redact in document form** PTHEAD. 5.19 (IV[CE]) | **to register** POXY. 1044.26 (II-III[CE]) (*pass.*) *etc.*

σωμάτικός -ή -όν [σῶμα] **of the body, bodily, physical** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101b 33, *al. etc.* || **carnal, sexual** IOMAL. *Chron.* 10 p. 232 || **endowed with a body, corporeal** ARISTOT. *An.* 404b 31, *al.* | **forming a corpus,** *of works* DIOG. 7.198 || *compar.* -ώτερος THPHR. *C.P.* 1.14.3 | *superl.* -ώτατος THPHR. *Sens.* 37 • *adv.* **σωματικῶς in bodily form** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 84 NT *Col.* 2.9 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 424e *etc.* || **physically** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.3.15, *al.* || **literally, in a literal sense** ORIG. *Io.* 10.5.20 || *compar.* -ώτερον SEXT. *P.* 1.7.

σωμάτιον -ου, τό [σῶμα] A *of pers.* **small body, poor body** ISOCR. *epist.* 4.11 EPIC. 124 ERASISTR. 285.23 ATH. 13.584b || **corpse** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 119b *etc.* || **slave** PSI 602.2 (III[BCE]) *etc.* B *of things* **corpuscle** ARISTOT. *An.* 409a 11, *al.* || **padding,** *used of actors* PLAT.[1] 287 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 41 POLL. 2.235, 4.115 || **tome, volume, book** PORPH. *Plot.* 26 || **plan, structure,** *of a poem* AN. *Subl.* 9.13 || **installment,** *of an owed sum* PELEPH. 14.21 (III[BCE]).

σωμάτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σωματίζω] **contract, registration** POXY. 268.18 (I[CE]) *etc.*

σωμάτοβλάβεια -ας, ἡ [σῶμα, βλάβη] **harm** *or* **bodily injury** PROCL. *Ptol.* 109.

σωμάτοειδής -ές [σῶμα, εἶδος] A **corporeal, physical, material** PLAT. *Phaed.* 83d, *al.* || **incarnate** EPHOR. 31b B *extens.* **solid, substantial** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.3, *Ign.* 48, *al.* || *fig.* **organic, systematic, comprehensive** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1442b 31 POL. 1.3.4 || *compar.* -ειδέστερος AN. *Subl.* 24.1 • *adv.* **σωματοειδῶς organically** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1436a 29.

σωματοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* σωματοειδής.

σωμάτοθήκη -ης, ἡ [σῶμα, θήκη] **tomb, sarcophagus** ITAM 2.1.122 *etc.*

σωμάτοθήκιον -ου, τό [σωματοθήκη] **small tomb** IMAMA 3.753.

σωματοκάπηλος -ου, ὁ [σῶμα, κάπηλος] **slave dealer** IO. *HCor.* 10.385B.

σωμάτομαχέω, *contr.* [σῶμα, μάχομαι] **to practice combat** GAL. 15.197.

σωμάτομιξία -ας, ἡ [σῶμα, μείγνυμι] **sexual intercourse** [CALLISTH.] 3.12 (*pl.*).

σωμάτοπλαστικός -ή -όν [σωματοπλαστέω] **forming bodies** LYD. *Mens.* 3.9.

σωμάτοποιέω, *contr.* [σῶμα, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐσωματοποίουν || *fut.* σωματοποιήσω POL. *fr.* 80 || *aor.* ἐσωματοποίησα, *inf. mid.* σωματοποιήσασθαι IUSTIN. *Dial.* 70.4 || *pf.* σεσωματοποίηκα SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 727, *mid. pass.* σεσωματοποίημαι *and ptc.* σωματο(πε)ποιημένος || *aor. pass.* ἐσωματοποιήθην; **to give corporeality** *or* **bodily existence** STOB. 1.41.6 || **to represent,** *in art* AL. *Pr.* 1.87 || **to organize in a body** *or* **group** POL. 2.45.6 DIOD. 11.86.4 DIOG. 2.138 AN. *Subl.* 40.1 || **to give strength, reinvigorate** POL. 3.87.3, *al.* | *fig.* **to restore, refresh, revive** POL. 3.90.4, *al.* DIOD. 18.10.2 || **to exalt, magnify** POL. *fr.* 47 *CCA* 8(4).154.

σωματοποίησις -εως, ἡ [σωματοποιέω] **endowal of corporeality** *or* **bodily existence** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 105 STOB. 1.46.6.

σωματοποιία -ας, ἡ [σωματοποιός] OC. 132.2, *see* σωματοποίησις.

σωματοποιός -όν [σωματοποιέω] **giving corporeality** *or* **bodily existence** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 8.1.

σωμάτότης -ητος, ἡ [σῶμα] **corporeality** SEXT. *S.*

Σ

3.85 [GAL.] 19.482 PLOT. 2.4.12 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.

σωμᾰτοτροφεῖον -ου, τό [σῶμα, τρέφω] **slave depot, prison** DIOD. 34/35.2.1.

σωμᾰτουργέω, *contr.* [σωματουργός] **to organize into a whole** PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.71 || **to endow with solid substance** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1606.

σωμᾰτουργία -ας, ἡ [σωματουργός] STOB. 1.49.69 PORPH. *Nymph.* 14, *see* σωματοποιία || *Christ.* **work of creation** GEORGP. *Hex.* 138.

σωμᾰτουργικός -ή -όν [σωματουργός] PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.358, *see* σωματοποιός.

σωμᾰτουργός -όν [σῶμα, ἔργον] **that which forms bodies** PROCL. *in Parm.* 638, *in Tim.* 1.311.

σωμᾰτοφθορέω, *contr.* [σῶμα, φθείρω] **to pollute the body** AESCHL. *Ag.* 948 (*codd.*).

σωματοφθόρος -ον [σωματοφθορέω] **that destroys the body** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 19 (77.1109A).

σωμᾰτοφόρβος -ον [σῶμα, φέρβω] **nourishing to the body** MAN.[1] 4.232.

σωμᾰτοφόρος -ον [σῶμα, φέρω] **that contains a metallic substance** OLYMP. 71B.

σωμᾰτοφρουρητήρ -ῆρος, ἡ [σῶμα, φρουρητήρ] MAN.[1] 4.232, *see* σωματοφύλαξ.

σωμᾰτοφυής -ές [σῶμα, φύω] **corporeal, physical, material** [GAL.] *Phil. Hist.* 13.

σωμᾰτοφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [σωματοφύλαξ] *impf.* ἐσωματοφυλάκουν APP. 14.10.107; **to be a bodyguard** DIOD. 14.43.3 | ▸ τινα of s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 6.95, 11.32.

σωμᾰτοφῠλᾰκία -ας, ἡ [σωματοφύλαξ] **service in the bodyguard** DIOD. 16.93.9, 17.65.1.

σωμᾰτοφῠλάκιον -ου, τό [σωματοφύλαξ] **sarcophagus, tomb** LUC. *Cont.* 22.

σωμᾰτοφύλαξ -κος, ὁ [σῶμα, φύλαξ] **bodyguard** POL. 8.20.8, 15.32.6 VT *3Macc.* 2.23 *etc.* || *adj.* **protecting the body** *P*PGM 7.580.

σωμᾰτόω, *contr.* [σῶμα] *fut.* σωματώσω [STEPH.[3]] 215.21 || *aor.* ἐσωμάτωσα || *pf. act.* σεσωμάτωκα THEOD.[8] *epist.* 138.16, *usu. mid. pass.* σεσωμάτωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσωματώθην || *fut. pass.* (μετεν)σωματωθήσομαι ORIG. *CMt.* 13.1.74 ❶ *act.* **to give bodily form, render corporeal** PHILOL. B11 || **to incarnate** [CAES.] 183 (38.1160) ❷ *pass.* **to become corporeal** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 739a 12, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.14 | **to be united in a body,** *of the soul* PLOT. 1.6.5.

σωμᾰτώδης -ες ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521b 27, *al.*, *see* σωματοειδής.

σωμᾰτωσις -εως, ἡ [σωματόω] **creation of bodies** STOB. 1.41.6 || **incarnation, solidification** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.14 || *Christ.* **incarnation** PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.120C *etc.* || *geom.* **solidification,** *of a plane figure* [IAMBL.[1]] 16, 36.

Σῶμις, ὁ **Somis,** *male name* PAUS. 6.14.13.

σωμόβουβλον -ου, ὁ **bullock, steer, beef** *P*STUD.PAL. 20.250.3 (VI-VII[CE]).

σωννύω see σώζω.

σώομαι see σεύομαι *or* σώζω.

σῶος see σῶς.

Σωπαῖος -ου, ὁ **Sopaios,** *male name* ISOCR. 17.3.

Σωπάτρεια -ων, τά [Σώπατρος] **festival in honor of Sopatros** *I*DÉLOS 320 *B* 58 (II[BCE]).

Σώπατρος -ου, ὁ **Sopatros,** *male name* AEL. *N.A.* 10.40 *etc.*

σωπάω PIND. *I.* 1.63, *Dor. and poet. for* σιωπάω.

Σωπή -ῆς, ἡ EMPED. B 123.3, *see* Σιωπή.

Σώπολις -ιδος, ὁ **Sopolis,** *male name* ISOCR. 19.9 *etc.*

Σώρα -ας, ἡ **Sora,** *Italic city* DIOD. 20.80, *al. etc.*

Σῶραι -ῶν, οἱ [Σώρα] **Sorai, inhabit. of Sora** DIOD. 19.72.

σωρακίς -ίδος, ἡ [σώρακος] **curry comb,** *for horses* *P*PSI 430.5 (III[BCE]) POLL. 1.185, 10.55.

σώρᾰκος -ου, ὁ [σωρός] **basket** BABR. 108, *al.*

Σωρανός -οῦ, ὁ **Soranos,** *doctor* PLUT. *CMi.* 7.3 (*codd.*) *etc.*

σωρεία -ας, ἡ [σωρεύω] **heap, pile** PLUT. *Oth.* 14.3 || *fig.* **summation** PORPH. *Aph.* 36 IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 81, *al.* | **arithmetic progression** [IAMBL.[1]] 21.

σωρείτης, ου, ὁ [σωρός] **sorites,** *chain of syllogisms* DIOG. 2.108 LUC. *Symp.* 23, *al.*

σωρειτικός -ή -όν [σωρείτης] **of the nature of the sorites** SEXT. *P.* 3.80 GAL. 18(2).254 ◆ *adv.* **σωρειτικῶς like the sorites** SEXT. *S.* 9.182.

Σωρεντῖνος -η -ον [Σωρεντός] **of Surrentum, Surrentine** HDN. 889.2 *etc.*

Σωρεντός -οῦ, ὁ **Sorentos** (*Lat.* **Surrentum,** *modern* **Sorrento**) *city* HDN. 532.6.

σωρεύς -οῦ, ὁ SCH. IL. 23.160 L. *E.M.* 742.21 L. *Sud.*, *see* σωρός.

σώρευμα -ατος, τό [σωρεύω] **heap, pile** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.32.

σώρευσις -εως, ἡ [σωρεύω] **accumulation** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1076b 29.

σωρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [σωρεύω] **one who heaps up** PHILOD. *Oec.* 16.42 *CCA* 8(4).174.

σωρευτικός -ή -όν [σωρεύω] Sch. Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 61, *see* φιλοκτήματος.

σωρευτός -ή -όν [σωρεύω] **heaped up** ALEXIS 83.1.

σωρεύω [σωρός] *impf.* ἐσώρευον, *mid. pass.* ἐσωρευόμην || *fut.* σωρεύσω || *aor.* ἐσώρευσα || *pf. act. in ptc.* σεσωρευκώς, *mid. pass.* σεσώρευμαι || *ppf.* σεσωρεύκειν BABR. 140.2, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)σεσωρεύμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσωρεύθην || *fut. pass.* σωρευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to heap up, pile up** DIOD. 12.62.5 PHILOD. *Oec.* 14.39; ▸ πρός τι on sthg. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390b 18 = ἐπί τινος *or* τινι DIOSC.[2] 4.150 LUC. *epigr.* Macr. 6 = ἐπί τι VT *Prov.* 25.22 NT *Rom.* 12.20; ▸ περί τι around sthg. PLUT. *Pel.* 33.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be heaped up** ARISTOT. *G.C.* 325b 22 POL. 16.11.4.

σωρηδόν [σωρεύω] *adv.* **in heaps** POL. 1.34.5 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.713.5) VT *Wis.* 18.23 || *fig. math.* **in arithmetic progression** [IAMBL.[1]] 9.

σωρικός -ή -όν *see* σωρειτικός.

σωρίτης -ου, ὁ *see* σωρείτης.

σωριτικός -ή -όν *see* σωρειτικός.

σωρῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [σωρός] **Heaper of ears of corn,** *epith. of Demeter* ORPH. *H.* 40.5.

Σωρνάντιος -ου, ὁ **Sornantios,** *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 17.1.

σωροβόλιον -ου, τό [σωρός, βάλλω] **place where refuse is deposited in heaps,** *in reference to grain husks or refuse* *I*LW 424, 427.

σωροειδής -ές [σωρός, εἶδος] **like heaps** HSCH. *s.v.* θίς.

σωρός -οῦ, ὁ **pile, heap** HDT. 6.125.4 XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.12 AP 16.254.2 | *esp.* **sheaf,** *of grain* HES. *Op.* 778 HDT. 1.22.1 THEOCR. 7.155 || *fig.* **large amount, heap** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 269, 804; **σωρὸς κακῶν heap of ills** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 270 | **number** *or* **indefinite quantity** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1044a 4, *al.*

σῶρυ -εως, τό *metal, perhaps* **melanterite** DIOSC.[2] 5.102 GAL. 11.641, *al.* HIPPIATR. 70.4, 95.6 *etc.*

σῶς σῶν [*cf. Skt.* tavāḥ, *Av.* tav-] A *of pers.* **safe, unharmed, unscathed, uninjured** IL. 22.332, *al.* OD. 15.42, *al.* HDT. 5.96.2, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 82b, *al. etc.*; βούλοιμ' ἐγὼ λαὸν σῶν ἔμμεναι I would have the people safe IL. 1.117; ἦν σῶς καὶ ὑγιὴς ἀπονοστήσῃ ἐς ἑωυτοῦ if he returned home safe and sound HDT. 4.76.3; ὥστε πάλιν αὐτὸν καταστήσειν ἐς τὸ τεῖχος σῶν καὶ ὑγιᾶ with the agreement that he would be sent back within the walls safe and sound THUC. 3.34.3 B *of things* **preserved, protected, guarded, whole** IL. 24.382 OD. 13.364 HDT. 6.86.5 PLAT. *Phaed.* 87b XEN. *An.* 7.6.32 *etc.*; αἱ δὲ πέδαι αὗται ἔτι καὶ ἐς ἐμὲ ἦσαν σόαι ἐν Τεγέῃ these shackles were still preserved at Tegea in my time HDT. 1.66.4; τάχ' ἂν ἴδοις ποτὸν κρηναῖον, εἴπερ ἐστὶ σῶν you should see water from a spring, if it has not dried up SOPH. *Ph.* 21 | *esp. of money and inheritance* **intact, whole** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.13 *etc.*; χρυσὸς δὲ σῶς, ὃν ἦλθεν ἐκ Τροίας ἔχων; is the gold intact, which he brought with him from Troy? EUR. *Hec.* 994; ἵνα τἀργύριον σῶν παρέχοιμεν to keep the money safe ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 488; παρακαταθέσθαι καὶ σῶν εἶναι to be deposited and kept safe PLAT. *Rp.* 333c || *of events* **certain, sure, inevitable** IL. 13.773 OD. 5.305, 22.28 ◆ *alternate and uncontr. forms*: σῶς σῶν IL. 22.332 PLAT. *Phaed.* 106a | *fem. sg. also* σᾶ ARISTOPH. *fr.* 640; σῶ HEROND. 5.69 | *acc.* σῶν THUC. 3.34.3 | *masc. pl. and fem.* σῷ *and* σοῖ AELD. 1, 44, 45 (302); *acc.* σῶς DEMOSTH. 5.17, *al.* | *neut. pl.* σᾶ EUR. *fr.* 762 PLAT. *Criti.* 111c || *epic* σάος IL. 1.117 (*v.l.*), 16.252 (*v.l.*) || *compar.* σαώτερος IL. 1.32 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.4 THEOCR. 25.59 || *adv. neut.* σαώτερον AP 9.788.7 || *postHom., esp. Att.* σῶς -α -ον LYS. 7.17 XEN. *An.* 3.1.32, *Hel.* 7.4.4 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1347a 24 *etc.* | *also* σῷος -α -ον BABR. 94.8 *etc.* || *Ion.* σόος -η -ον OD. 7.310, 15.497, 19.300 HDT. 2.181.5, *al.* (*v.l.*).

Σωσάνδρα -ας, ἡ **Sosandra,** *female name* LUC. *Im.* 4.

σώσανδρον -ου, τό [σῶς, ἀνήρ] [Diosc.[2]] *Ther. pref.* p. 57, *see* δελφίνιον.

Σώσανδρος -ου, ὁ **Sosandros,** *male name* POL. 32.25.10 THEODOR. (AP 7.529.2).

Σώσαρχος -ου, ὁ **Sosarchos,** *male name* DIOSC.[1] (12.37.1).

Σωσῆς -οῦ, ὁ **Soses,** *male name* EUSTATH. 1538.34.

Σωσθένης -ους, ὁ **Sosthenes,** *male name* PLUT. *Flam.* 16.

Σωσιάδας -ου, ὁ **Sosiadas,** *male name* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.201.2).

Σωσίας -ου, ὁ **Sosias,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 78.

Σωσίβιος -ου, ὁ **Sosibios,** *male name* POL. 4.5 *etc.*

Σωσιγένης -ους *and* -ου, ὁ **Sosigenes,** *male name* POL. 28.7 *etc.*

Σωσίθεος -ου, ὁ **Sositheos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 46.36 *etc.*

Σωσικλέης -έους, ὁ **Sosiklees,** *male name* HDT. 5.92 (*v.l.*).

σωσίκοσμος -ου, ὁ [σώζω, κόσμος] **savior of the world** AP 1.94.6 *P*PMG *Suppl.* 49.61.

Σωσικράτης -ους *and* -ου, ὁ **Sosikrates,** *male name* POL. 40.5.

Σωσίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Sosimachos,** *male name* *I*IG 11.2.135.27 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

Σωσιμένης -εος, ὁ **Sosimenes,** *male name* HDT. 8.82.

Σωσίνομος -ου, ὁ **Sosinomos,** *male name* LYS. *fr.* 1 DEMOSTH. 36.50.

σωσίοικος -ον [σῶς, οἶκος] **that saves** *or* **protects the house** HSCH.

Σωσίπατρος -ου, ὁ **Sosipatros,** *male name* ATH. 9.377f *etc.*

σωσίπολις -ιδος *and* -ιος [σῶς, πόλις] **that saves** *or* **protects the city** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 163 STRAB. 14.1.41.

Σώσιππος -ου, ὁ **Sosippos,** *male name* ATH. 4.133f.

Σωσίπτολις -ιδος, ὁ **Sosiptolis,** *male name* LEON. (AP 11.199).

Σῶσις -ιδος *and* -ιος, ὁ **Sosis,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.2.9, *al.*

Σωσίστρατος -ου, ὁ **Sosistratos,** *male name* DIOD. 11.85 *etc.*

Σωσιτέλης -ους, ὁ **Sositeles,** *male name* PLUT. *fr.* 3.

Σωσιφάνης -ους, ὁ **Sosiphanes**, *male name* ATH. 10.453a SCH. THEOCR. 18.45 *etc.*

Σωσῖων -ωνος, ὁ **Sosion**, *male name* (III^{BCE}) *IG* 4^{2}1.729.19.

Σῶσπις -ιδος, ὁ **Sospis**, *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 723a.

σωστέος -α -ον [σῴζω] *verb. adj.* **that which one must save** EUR. *H.F.* 1385 ‖ **that which should be saved** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 501.

σωστικός -ή -όν [σῴζω] **that saves** ▸ τινος from sthg. *or* s.o. ARISTOT. *Top.* 149b 33, *al.* DIOSC.^{2} 4.81 AL. *in Top.* 455.11 PORPH. *Abst.* 3.26 ◆ *adv.* σωστικῶς **in salutory manner** DION.^{21} *D.N.* 4.24.

σωστός -ή -όν [σῴζω] **safe** AP.^{2} 6.

σῶστρα -ων, τά [σῴζω] **thank-offering, reward for rescue** HDT. 1.118.2 PALLADAS (AP 9.378.7) LUC. *DMar.* 14.1, 45.8 ‖ **reward**, *for recovered goods* HDT. 4.9.3 XEN. *Mem.* 2.10.2 | **fee** *for a doctor* POLL. 6.186 ◆ *sg. only in* APP. 16.267.

Σωστράτη -ης, ἡ **Sostrate**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 41.

Σωστρατίδης -ου, ὁ **Sostratides**, *male name* THUC. 3.115.5 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10 ◆ *Dor.* -δας.

Σώστρατος -ου, ὁ **Sostratos**, *male name* HDT. 4.152.3, *al.*

Σωσύλος -ου, ὁ **Sosylos**, *historian* POL. 3.20.5.

Σωσώ -οῦς, ἡ **Soso**, *female name* PLUT. *Arat.* 2.3.

Σώσων -ωνος, ὁ **Soson**, *male name* LEON. (AP 9.744.1).

Σωτάδειος -ον [Σωτάδης] **of Sotades, Sotadean** DEM.^{2} 189 ‖ *metr.* **sotadean**, *tetrameter verse, Ionian A major brachycatalectic* HEPH. *Ench.* 11.4.

Σωτάδης -ου, ὁ **Sotades**, *Athenian poet of Middle Comedy* ATH. 7.293a | *others* PAUS. 6.18.6 ATH. 10.416f.

σώτειρα -ας, ἡ [σῴζω] **savior, protectress** PIND. *O.* 13.54 HDT. 2.156.5 EUR. *Med.* 528 PLAT. *Leg.* 960c | *as epith. of deities* PIND. *O.* 12.2 DIOT. (AP 6.267.1) *etc.* ‖ *type of antidote* PAEG. 3.45, 7.11 HSCH.

Σωτέλης -ους, ὁ **Soteles**, *male name* PLUT. *Isid.* 361f, 63.984a.

σωτέος HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*, *see* σωστέος.

σωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [σῴζω] **savior, protector, deliverer** SOPH. *O.T.* 304 EUR. *Alc.* 666 *etc.* | ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. CALLIM. *H.* 4.166 *etc.*; ὦ σωτῆρες ἑστίας πατρός **O saviors of your father's hearth** AESCHL. *Ch.* 264; Ἀθηναίους ἄν τις λέγων σωτῆρας γενέσθαι τῆς Ἑλλάδος οὐκ ἂν ἁμαρτάνοι τἀληθές to say that the Athenians were the saviors of Hellas would not be far from the truth HDT. 7.139.5 | ▸ *also with dat.*: δεῦρ', ὦ φίλτατε, ἀνάβαινε σωτὴρ τῇ πόλει καὶ νῷν come here, dear friend, savior of the city and of the two of us ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 149; σωτὴρ δόμοις savior of the house ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1161 ‖ *as epith. of deities* Soter, Savior, *esp. of Zeus* PIND. *O.* 5.17 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1009 MEN. *fr.* 804.2, *al.* STRAB. 9.1.15, *al.*; *prov.* τὸ τρίτον τῷ σωτῆρι **the third libation to Zeus Soter**, *according to the custom in symposia* PLAT. *Rp.* 583b; ὁ τρίτος σωτήρ = Ζεύς AESCHL. *Eum.* 76, *al.* | *of Apollo* AESCHL. *Ag.* 512; *of Hermes* AESCHL. *Ch.* 2; *of Asklepios IG* 4.718. IUL. 11.153b; *of the Dioscuri IG* 12.3.422.; *of Herakles ISEG* 33.555 (II^{BCE}); *of* Τύχη AESCHL. *Ag.* 664 SOPH. *O.T.* 81; *of tutelary deities* HDT. 8.138.1 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 982 SOPH. *Ph.* 738 XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.4 ‖ *of kings or rulers* PENTEUX. 11.6 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *Christ., of God* VT *Deut.* 32.15; *of Christ* NT *Luke* 2.11, *al.* ◆ *s.times used as masc. and fem. adj.* PIND. *fr.* 159 AESCHL. *Ag.* 897, *Sept.* 225 EUR. *El.* 993 ‖ **Soter**, *name of a month created by Caligula* PRYL. 149.10 (I^{CE}).

σωτηρία -ας, ἡ [σωτήρ] Ⓐ *of pers.* **salvation** HDT. 5.98.2 *etc.*; σωτηρίαν διδόναι *or* φέρειν **to give** *or* **bring safety** EUR. *I.A.* 1472, *Tr.* 753; σωτηρίαν ἔχειν **to reach safety** EUR. *Or.* 1178 SOPH. *Ai.* 1080; σωτηρίας τυχεῖν **to obtain salvation** AESCHL. *Pers.* 508, *Ch.* 203 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.2; σωτηρίαν ζητεῖν *or* εὑρίσκεσθαι **to seek** *or* **find safety** ISOCR. 4.95 AESCHN. 3.134; σωτηρίαν μηχανᾶσθαι *or* κατεργάσασθαι **to find a means of deliverance** HDT. 7.172.3 EUR. *Her.* 1045 ‖ *Christ.* **salvation**, *of the soul* VT *Ps.* 50.16, NT *Eph.* 1.13, *al. etc.* ‖ **means of salvation, path to safety** *or* **escape** EUR. *Or.* 778 ANTIPHO 2.4.1 *etc.*; ἔστι τις σωτηρία; **is there any hope of safety?** AESCHL. *Pers.* 735; οὐδὲ ἄλλη σωτηρία ἐφαίνετο no other means of safety showed itself THUC. 3.20.1; οὐκ ἐχρὴν ζητεῖν τινα σωτηρίαν νῷν **shouldn't we look for some way to save ourselves?** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 12 ‖ **safe return, escape** AESCHL. *Pers.* 797, *Ag.* 343, 1238; περὶ τῆς ἐς πατρίδα σωτηρίας **to return safe and sound to their country** THUC. 7.70.7; ἡ οἴκαδε σ. **safe return home** DEMOSTH. 50.16 ‖ *later* **health, well being** *PBGU* 423.13 (II^{CE}) Ⓑ *of things* **safekeeping, conservation, preservation** HDT. 4.98.3 AESCHL. *Eum.* 909 *etc.*; ὃ πᾶσιν ἐκείνοις τὴν δύναμιν παρέσχεν ὥστε ἐγγενέσθαι, καὶ ἐγγενομένοις γε σωτηρίαν παρέχειν **that which gave them the capacity to grow up, and once they have grown up, preserves them** PLAT. *Rp.* 433c | **preservation, maintenance**, *of laws* PLAT. *Rp.* 425e ‖ **security, guarantee, protection, guardianship** PLAT. *Leg.* 908a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 35.13 *etc.*; τοῦ βίου τῆς ψυχῆς PLAT. *Prot.* 356d; σωτηρίαι τῆς πολιτείας the means of preserving the constitution ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1301; τοῦ κοινοῦ τῆς σωτηρίας ἀφίεσθε **you are giving up the security of the state** THUC. 2.60.4 a 23 ◆ *Ion.* -ίη.

Σωτηριασταί -ῶν, οἱ [σώτειρα] **Soteriastai**, *priests of Artemis Soteira IG* 2^{2}.1343.9 *al.*

Σωτηρίδης -ου, ὁ **Soterides**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 3.4.46 *IG* 2^{2}.1297.2.26 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* ◆ *Dor.* -δας XEN. *Lc. and in inscr.*

Σωτηρικά -ῶν, τά **Soterika**, *festival IG* 2^{2}.1343.9, *al.* (I^{BCE}).

σωτήριος -ον [σωτήρ] Ⓐ *of pers.* **protecting, defending** SOPH. *El.* 281 EUR. *Bac.* 965 | ▸ *with gen.*: τάχ' ἂν γενοίμεθ' αὐτοῦ σὺν θεῷ σωτήριοι perhaps we can save him with the help of the god SOPH. *Ai.* 779 | ▸ *with dat.*: αὐτός τε αὐτῷ ὠφέλιμος γένοιτο καὶ τοῖς ξύμπασι σωτήριος **he may serve himself and save all** THUC. 7.64.2; ναυτίλοις σωτήριος **protector of sailors**, *of Helen* EUR. *Or.* 1637 Ⓑ *of things* **beneficial, delivering** *or* **saving** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 213 THUC. 3.53.3 *etc.*; ἐλπὶς σπέρματος σωτηρίου **the hope of seed to perpetuate the species** AESCHL. *Ch.* 236; δορί τε γᾷ πατρίᾳ φέρει σωτήριον ἀλκάν and with the spear it brings saving defense for one's native land EUR. *Ion* 484 | ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *epist.* 354b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314a 13 | ▸ *with dat.* HERACLIT. B 61 EUR. *Her.* 402, *Ph.* 918; ἡ ταῦτ' ἄριστα καὶ πόλει σωτήρια; **is this attitude the way to save the city?** AESCHL. *Sept.* 183 | *medic.* **indicative of recovery** HP. *Aph.* 7.37 GAL. 9.574 ‖ *subst.* τὸ σωτήριον **means of salvation** AESCHL. *Eum.* 701 SOPH. *El.* 925 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1383a 17 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 18 | *subst. pl.* τὰ σωτήρια (*sc.* ἱερά) **thank-offering for deliverance** XEN. *An.* 5.1.1 LUC. *Herm.* 86 HDN.^{1} 1.10.7; εὔξασθαι τῷ θεῷ τούτῳ θύσειν σωτήρια to vow to this god thank-offerings for deliverance XEN. *An.* 3.2.9 | *subst.* τὰ σωτήρια **payment, fee**, *for a doctor* POLL. 6.186 | *subst.* τὰ σωτήρια **public latrine**, *at Smyrna* AGATH. (AP 9.642 *title*) Ⓒ *subst.* ὁ σωτήριος (μήν) **the month Soterios** *PLOND.* 2.141.1 (I^{CE}) ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.10 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος XEN. *Hip.* 3.12 ◆ *adv.* σωτηρίως **in good condition, prosperously, beneficially, so as to save** STOIC. 3.256.21 (STOB. 4.22a.25) PHIL.^{2} *Abr.* 70 *etc.*; σωτηρίως ἔχειν **to be on the way to recovery**, *of convalescents* PLUT. *Act. phys.* 918d.

Σωτηρίς -ίδος, ὁ, ἡ **Soteris**, *male name PSB* 8088.1 *or female name PBGU* 1891.4.101 (II^{CE}).

Σωτήριχος -ου, ὁ **Soterichos**, *male name* LUC. *Ocyp.* 78.

σωτηριώδης -ες [σωτήρ] **wholesome** GAL. 14.248 HLD. 10.16.9 ‖ *superl.* -έστατος GAL. *Lc.* ◆ *adv.* σωτηριωδῶς **in health**: σ. ἔχειν **to be on the way to recovery**, *of convalescents* AET.^{1} 5.51 ‖ **in a way that brings salvation** EPIPH. *Haer.* 8.7.3.

σωτηριωδῶς *adv.*, *see* σωτηριώδης.

Σώτης -ου, ὁ **Sotes**, *male name IG* 12.9.249 *B* 75 (IV-III^{BCE}) *etc.*

Σωτίων -ωνος, ὁ **Sotion**, *Alex. grammarian* PLUT. *Alex.* 61.3.

σῶτρον -ου, τό [*see* σεύω] **wooden rim** *of a wheel* POLL. 1.144, 10.53.

Σωφάνης -εος, ὁ **Sophanes**, *male name* HDT. 6.92.3, 9.73.1.

Σωφηνή -ῆς, ἡ **Sophene**, *region in Armenia* PLUT. *Luc.* 24.6.

Σωφηνοί -ῶν, οἱ [Σωφηνή] **Sophenoi, inhabits. of Sophene** PLUT. *Luc.* 29.7.

Σώφιλος -ου, ὁ **Sophilos**, *father of Antiphon the orator* DEMOSTH. 21.71 | *poet of Middle Comedy* L. *Sud. etc.*

σωφρονέω, *contr.* [σώφρων] *impf.* ἐσωφρόνουν ‖ *fut.* σωφρονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐσωφρόνησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* σεσωφρόνηκα, *inf. mid. pass.* σεσωφρονῆσθαι NICOL.^{1} 99.114 (*cod.*); **to be sound of mind** HDT. 3.35.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 331c NT *Mark* 5.15 GAL. 15.449 ‖ *extens.* **to be moderate** *or* **temperate, be wise, sensible, prudent, have self control, behave prudently** HERACLIT. B 112, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 982 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244a XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.30 *etc.*; ηὐδαιμόνησάν τε ἅμα καὶ ἐσωφρόνησαν they had prosperity and moderation at the same time THUC. 8.24.4; τοὺς υἱεῖς οἱ πατέρες, κἂν ὦσι σώφρονες, ὅμως ἀπό τῶν πονηρῶν ἀνθρώπων εἴργουσι fathers keep their sons, even if they are sensible youths, away from wicked men XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.20; καὶ μὴν τοῦτό γε οὐ μεθύειν, ἀλλὰ νήφειν τε καὶ σωφρονεῖν ἐστιν and yet this is not drunkenness, but sobriety and prudence LUC. *Nigr.* 6 | ▸ *with acc.*: ἓν μόνον οἶδα μὴ σωφρονοῦσα, τὸν ἐξ ἀρχῆς ἐπί σοι πόθον I know that there is one thing in which I am not wise: my desire for you from the beginning HLD. 1.25.4 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: πέμποντες σωφρονοῖμεν ἄν we should be wise in sending him PLAT. *Men.* 90d ‖ **to learn moderation** *or* **temperance, recover one's wits, become sensible, come to one's senses**: ὑπὸ τῆς συμφορῆς τῆς τε ἐκ τοῦ μάγου ἐκπεπληγμένος καὶ τοῦ τρώματος ἐσωφρόνησε shaken by the misfortune at the hands of the magus, as well as by his wound, he came to his senses HDT. 3.64.5; ξυμφέρει σωφρονεῖν it is beneficial to learn wisdom AESCHL. *Eum.* 521; οὐ σωφρονήσεις; will you not recover your senses?, *i.e.* come to your senses! SOPH. *Ai.* 1259; σωφρονεῖν ἀναγκάσει γυναῖκας εἰς τὴν Κύπριν he will compel women to be modest with respect to Aphrodite EUR. *Bac.* 314; σεσωφρονηκώς having recovered his senses PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241b; ἁρά μοι σωφρονήσεις

ἀληθῶς will you truly recover your senses? ACH. 417.2 | *subst. inf.* τὸ σωφρονεῖν discretion *or* moderation AESCHL. *Ag.* 1425 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1071; ἐπεὶ τί δεῖ τὸ σωφρονεῖν τῷ πώποτ' εἶδες ἄλλῳ γεγενέσθαι τι ἀγαθόν, φράσον for who have you ever seen who has derived any benefit from being modest? Tell me ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1071 | *subst. inf. pass.* τὸ σωφρονεῖσθαι τὸ τὴν ἄνω καὶ κάτω κατάστασιν τοῦ βίου ἐν εὐκράτῳ τρόπῳ ἔχειν AESCHIN. 2.3 ● *dub.* -νεῖ σωφρονεῖν· ἀεὶ τὸ | *pf.* ἐσωφρονικα EUR. *Tr.* 550 (*v.l.* and Sch.).

σωφρονᾶν -ῆς, ὁ EUR. *Bacch.* 1004 (*corrupt.*), *see* σωφρονιστήν.

Σωφρόνη -ης, ἡ Sophrone, *female name* MEN. *Epit.* 761 | 683, *etc.*

σωφρονημα -ατος, τό [σωφρονέω] **proof of moderation** *or* **prudence, example of self control** XEN. *Ages.* 5.4 STOIC. 3.136.32 (STOB. 2.7.11).

σωφρονητέον [σωφρονέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to use moderation** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 45.

σωφρονητικός -ή, -όν *RH.* 1.231.6, *see* σωφρονικός.

σωφρονίζω [σώφρων] *impf.* ἐσωφρόνιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσωφρονιζόμην ‖ *fut.* σωφρονιῶ, *later* σωφρονίσω, *mid.* σωφρονίσομαι IO. (*PG* 52.398.41) ‖ *aor.* ἐσωφρόνισα, *inf. mid.* σωφρονίσασθαι IO. *HGen.* (*PG* 53.230.65) ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* σεσωφρόνισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσεσωφρονίσμην DCASS. 45.27.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσωφρονίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σωφρονισθήσομαι ● *act.* Ⓐ **to make wise** *or* **sensible** *or* **moderate, cause to come to one's senses** *or* **reform, chasten,** *of pers.* EUR. *fr.* 209.1 PLAT. *Gorg.* 478d XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.16 *etc.*; τοὺς πονηροτάτους τὰς γε συμφορὰς σωφρονίζειν λέγουσι they say that misfortunes cause the wickedest people to mend their ways DEMOSTH. 25.93 | ▸ *with inf. consec.* **so that** NT *Titus* 2.4 Ⓑ *of things* **to moderate, reduce, control, restrain, correct** EUR. *H.F.* 869 *etc.*; τῶν κατὰ τὴν πόλιν τι ἐς εὐτέλειαν σωφρονίσαι **to make reductions in certain sectors of the administration for the sake of economy** THUC. 8.1.3; ἆρα οὐ τὴν μὲν λαγνείαν αὐτῶν τῷ λιμῷ σωφρονίζουσι; **do they not seek to check their sexual desire by starving them?** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.16 ● *pass.* **to be brought back to reason, recover one's wits, come to one's senses, mend one's ways, become moderate** THUC. 6.78.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.19 *etc.*; ἐνοῦμ μὴ λίαν δὲ ταχὺ σωφρονισθεὶς **I suspect that I might be restored to reason very quickly** XEN. *An.* 6.1.28.

σωφρονικός -ή -όν [σώφρων] **sensible, wise, moderate, continent,** *of pers. and things* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.9, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 307a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390a 14, *al.* PERSAE. 4 (ATH. 13.607b) POL. 22.20.2 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ σωφρονικόν **prudence** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.5 ◆ *adv.* σωφρονικῶς **sensibly** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 545 SOR. 1.33.4 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον ATH. 10.428b.

Σωφρονίσκος -ου, ὁ Sophroniskos, *father of Socrates* XEN. *Hell.* 1.7.15, *al.* | *son of Socrates* DIOG. 2.26.

σωφρονισμα -ατος, τό [σωφρονίζω] **admonition, warning** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 992 APP. *Syr.* 364 ‖ **chastity** GREG. *Or.* 45.28.

σωφρονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σωφρονίζω] **warning** *or* **appeal to moderation** STRAB. 1.2.3 IOS. *Rl.* 2.9 PLUT. *QConv.* 653d | *euphem.* **punishment, chastisement** COD. *Iust.* 1.1.5.4, *al.* ‖ **moderation** NT 2*Tim.* 1.7.

σωφρονιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [σωφρονίζω] *of pers.* **moralizer, chastiser** PLUT. *CMa.* 27.3 ‖ *of things, pl.* **wisdom teeth** HP. *Carn.* 13 CLEANTH. 1.118.12 (SCH. NIC. *Th.* 447) RUF. *On.* 51 HSCH. | **stone of wisdom,** *at Thebes* PAUS. 9.11.2.

σωφρονιστήριον -ου, τό [σωφρονίζω] **house of correction** PLAT. *Leg.* 908a PHIL.^{2} *Ios.* 86.

σωφρονιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σωφρονίζω] **chastiser, moralizer, censor** THUC. 6.87.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 471a DEMOSTH. 19.285 | *as adj.*: νόμος σ. morality law DION. 2.24.6 ‖ *at Athens* **superintendents of the gymnasia** PLAT. *Ax.* 367a ARISTOT. *Ath.* 42.2 *etc.*

σωφρονιστικός -ή -όν [σωφρονιστής] **educative, instructive, formative, edifying** SEXT. *S.* 6.21 POLL. 3.100 EUSTATH. 137.37.

σωφρονιστός -ύος, ἡ [σωφρονίζω] PLAT. *Leg.* 934a, *see* σωφρονισμός.

σωφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [σώφρων] **soundness of mind** XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.6 NT *Acts* 26.25 ‖ *extens.* **common sense, wisdom, good sense, prudence** OD. 23.13 THGN. 379, *al.* EPICHAR. 101 *etc.*; δύναται μάλιστα σωφροσύνη ἔμφρων τοῦτ' εἶναι this quality can instead reveal itself to be prudent wisdom THUC. 1.84.2 | **temperance, moderation, sense of proportion, sobriety, self control,** *esp. in a sexual sense* DEMOCR. B 210 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 962, *Pl.* 563 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237e AND. 1.131 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1263b 9 NT 1*Tim.* 2.9 *etc.*; κόσμος πού τις ἡ σωφροσύνη ἐστὶν καὶ ἡδονῶν τινων καὶ ἐπιθυμιῶν ἐγκράτεια temperance is measured order and mastery of certain pleasures and desires PLAT. *Rp.* 430e; εἶναι ὁμολογεῖται σωφροσύνην τὸ κρατεῖν ἡδονῶν καὶ ἐπιθυμιῶν it is commonly agreed that temperance is the control of pleasures and desires PLAT. *Symp.* 196c ‖ **moderate form of government,** *in politics* THUC. 8.64.5 ● *Dor.* -α ‖ *epic and poet.* σαοφροσύνη.

Σωφροσύνη -ης, ἡ Sophrosyne, *female name* PLUT. *Di.* 6.1.

σωφρόσυνος -η -ον PORPH. *in Cat.*^{2} 135.23, *see* σώφρων.

σώφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [σῶς, φρήν] [ᾰ] *of pers.* **sound of mind** PLAT. *Crat.* 411c ARISTOT. *EN.* 1140b 11 ‖ *extens.* **sensible, judicious, prudent, shrewd, wise, sage** IL. 21.462 OD. 4.158 THGN. 431, *al.* HDT. 1.4.2 XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.2 *etc.* ‖ **restrained,** *esp. in sexual sense,* **chaste** AESCHL. *Ch.* 140; ὁ σώφρων τε χὠ καταπύγων the chaste and the dissolute (*lit.* homosexual) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 529; σώφρονα λέχη chaste beds EUR. *El.* 1099 ‖ *subst.* τὸ σῶφρον **moderation** *or* **temperance** EUR. *Hip.* 431 THUC. 1.37.2, *al.* Ⓑ *of things* **wise, reasonable, sensible:** ὡς ἡδύ σου τοῖσι λόγοις σώφρον ἔπεστιν ἄνθος how sweet and wise is the bloom on your words ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1025; οἰκτῷ σώφρονι with reasonable compassion THUC. 3.59.1 | *impers. neut.* σῶφρόν (ἐστι) *with inf.* it is wise: τῆς δὲ ὑπαρχούσης πρότερον διὰ Μεγαρέας ὑποψίας σῶφρον ὑφελεῖν μᾶλλον but it is wise rather to remove the former suspicion concerning the Megareans THUC. 1.42.2 ‖ **temperate, moderate, modest, simple, self-controlled** SOPH. *Ai.* 132 PLAT. *Rp.* 415d XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.39 *etc.*; σώφρονος γνώμης ἁμαρτεῖν to lose prudent counsel AESCHL. *Ag.* 1664; ἀριστοκρατίας σώφρονος προτιμήσει with a preference for moderate aristocracy THUC. 3.82.8 ‖ *compar.* σωφρονέστερος | *superl.* σωφρονέστατος ◆ *adv.* σωφρόνως **in a wise** *or* **prudent** *or* **moderate manner** AESCHL. *Sept.* 645 PLAT. *Rp.* 399b, *al. etc.*; νῦν δεῖξον ὡς οὐδὲν λέγει τὸ σωφρόνως τραφῆναι now show us that a decent upbringing says nothing ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 334 ‖ *compar.* σωφρονέστερον *and* -εστέρως: πολιτεύειν σωφρονέστερον to adopt a more moderate form of government THUC. 8.53.3 | *superl.* σωφρονέστατα ● *epic* σαόφρων.

Σώφρων -ονος, ὁ **Sophron,** *mimographer* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 47b 10, *al.*

Σωχάρης -ους, ὁ **Sochares,** *male name* PLUT. *Cim.* 8.1 (*codd.*), 57.873d.

σώχω NIC. *Th.* 590, 696 HSCH., *Ion. for* ψώχω.

σώω *epic for* σῴζω ● *pres. imper. 2. pl.* σώετε AP. 4.197 | *ptc.* σώοντες OD. 9.430, *mid.* σωόμενος AP. 3.307 | *inf. mid.* σώεσθαι AP. 2.610 ‖ *impf.* σώεσκον IL. 8.363, *mid. 3. sg.* σώετο NICOD. (AP 9.53.1), *pl.* σώοντο AP. 2.1010.

Τ τ

Τ, τ, τό (ταῦ) *indecl.* **tau,** *nineteenth letter of the Greek alphabet* ‖ *num.* τ′ = 300; ,τ = 300,000 • *Dor.* τ *for* σ: δίδωτι *for Att.* δίδωσι, τύ *for Att.* σύ | *Ion.* τ *for* θ *by psilosis* αὐτις *for Att.* αὖθις | *Att.* ττ *for* σσ: πράττω *for* πράσσω.

τ' *ellis.* = τε, *poet. also* = τοι, *usu. with* ἄν, ἄρα, *in crasis* τἄν, τἄρα ‖ *the articles* τό *and* τά *are never elided, but can undergo crasis* ‖ τι *and* τύ *undergo neither elision nor crasis.*

τά *neut. pl. of* ὅ, ὅ *and* ὅς • *Dor. for* τι PIND. *O.* 1.82.

τᾷ *Dor. for* τῇ, *see* ὁ, ὅς.

ταβαίτας -ου, ὁ *Pers.* **tabaitas, wooden cup** ATH. 14.500d.

Τάβαλος -ου, ὁ **Tabalos,** *male name* HDT. 1.153.3.

Τάβανα Tabana, *city in the Thracian Chersonese* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.6.6.

Ταβασῶ, ἡ Tabaso, *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.83.

ταβέλλα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* tabella] **writing board,** note PHAMB. 29.23 (I[CE]); τ. ἐλευθερώσεως letter of manumission *P*SB 5217.16 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ταβελλάριος -ου, ὁ [ταβέλλα] **tabellarius, clerk** PCAIR.PREIS. 11.10 (II[CE]) *P*BGU 2355.3 (II-III[CE]).

ταβελλίων -ωνος, ὁ [ταβέλλα] **scribe, legal notary** *P*STRAS. 1.15 (V[CE]) L. *Sud.*

Ταβεννησιώτης -ου, ὁ *eccl.* **Tabennesiotes,** *monk of an order in the Thebaid* PALL. *L. pref.* 3 *etc.*

ταβέρνα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* taberna] **small shop** *or* **post** (*stabling, stagepost*) DIG. 20.1.34.1 *I*SEG 33.1123 (III[CE]) NT *Acts* 28.15, *see* Τρεῖς ταβέρναι.

ταβερναρία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* tabernarius] **tabernaria,** *comedy with popular and banal subject matter* LYD. *Mag.* 62.3, *al.*

Ταβιθά, ἡ Tabitha, *female name* NT *Acts* 9.36, *al.*

Ταβιτί, ἡ Tabiti, *Scythian divinity* HDT. 4.59.2.

τάβλα *or* **τάβλη** -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* tabula] **tablet, written document** CHRONPASCH. 9 *P*BGU 1079.29 (II[CE]); ἀπό χαλκῆς τάβλης on a bronze tablet *P*BGU 847.15 (II[CE]) *etc.* ‖ **gaming table** *for playing dice* AGATH. (AP 9.482.27).

ταβλάριος -ου, ὁ [τάβλα] *I*GR 4.679 *etc.*, *see* ταβουλάριος.

ταβλίζω [τάβλα] *impf.* ἐτάβλιζον HSCH. ε4460 ‖ *aor. inf.* ταβλίσαι HSCH. κ 4368; **to play dice** HSCH. *ll. cc.* • *also* ταυλίζω EPHR. 2.379C.

ταβλίον -ου, τό [τάβλα] **container, tray** *P*FAY. 104.4 (III[CE]) | **tortoise shell** GEOP. 12.7.5 | **latus clavus** (*at Rome, emblem of senatorial rank*) IOMAL. *Chron.* 2 p. 33, 17 p. 413 *etc.* | **table** LEONTN. *VSym.* 31.

Ταβλιόπη -ης, ἡ **Tabliope,** *pun on Kalliope and the game of dice:* ἡ σὴ Καλλιόπη Τ. λέγεται your Kalliope is called Tabliope PALLADAS (AP 11.373.2).

ταβλιστήριον -ου, τό [ταβλίζω] SCH. AESCHN. 1.53, *see* κυβεῖον.

ταβλοειδής -ές [τάβλα, εἶδος] *adv.* ταβλοειδῶς *prob.* **shaped like a tablet** ALCH. 325.7.

ταβλοπαρόχιον -ου, τό [τάβλα, παροχέω] **room with gaming tables** IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 345.

τάβλωμα -ατος, τό SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 675b, *see* δρύφακτος.

ταβλωτός -όν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 349b, 386c (*vv. ll.*), *see* δρύφακτος.

ταβουλάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* tabularius] **accountant, administrator** *P*PSI 281.39 (II[CE]) *P*STRAS. 379.9 (IV[CE]) NILAMM. *Ep.* 2.214 (*title*) (τα-, ταβ-), *etc.* *see* ταβελλάριος.

ταγά -άς, ἡ *Dor. for* ταχή | *term of affection for a* ταῖρος *I*SYLL.[3] 55.5.

τἀγαθά *crasis for* τὰ ἀγαθά.

τἀγαθόν *crasis for* τὸ ἀγαθόν.

ταγαῖος -α -ον [ταχή] **action performed under orders** HSCH.

τἀγαμέμνονος *crasis for* τοῦ Ἀγαμέμνονος.

Τάγανα -ας, ἡ **Tagana,** *city in Libya* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.6.24.

Τάγαρα -ων, τά **Tagara,** *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.82.

ταγγή -ῆς, ἡ **rancidity, rancid odor** AL. *Pr.* 2.70 | **tumor** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.7.

ταγγίζω [ταγγή] **to become rancid** GEOP. 9.22.3 (*fut. 3. sg.* ταγγίσει) | **to have a tumor** AET.[1] 8.2 (*aor. ptc.* ταγγίσας).

ταγγός -ή -όν [ταγγή] **rancid** GEOP. 9.22.3.

τᾰγεία -ας, ἡ [ταγεύω] **supreme command** XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.34.

ταγείς *aor*[1]. *ptc. pass. of* τάσσω.

τᾰγεύω [ταγός] *impf.* ἐτάγευον *in inscr.* ‖ *aor.* ἐτάγευσα, *imper. mid.* τάγευσαι AESCHL. *Sept.* 58 ◑ *act.* **to hold the office of** ταγός (*see*), **command, manage** XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.19 | *of leaders of a phratry I*SCHWYZ. 323 *A* 1, *al.* (IV[BCE]) | *of magistrates of Thessalian cities I*G 9.2.517.24 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ● *mid.* **to deploy, order,** *of soldiers* AESCHL. *l.c.* ● *pass.* **to be governed by a** ταγός (*see*) XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.8 • *fut.* ταγευσόω *I*DELPH. 9 a.1 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ταγεύσανσα *I*SEG 34.481 (150[BCE]).

τᾰγέω, *contr.* [ταγός] **to command** ▸ *with gen.*: ἁπάσης Ἀσίδος over all Asia AESCHL. *Pers.* 764.

τᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ταγός] **front, battle line** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 105 ‖ **command, guide** Ἑλλάδος ἥβας ξύμφρονα ταγάν the unanimous guide of Greece's youth AESCHL. *Ag.* 110 *etc.* ‖ **province, district** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345b 25 ‖ **grant** *P*ENTEUX. 25.12 (III[BCE]) ‖ **ration** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 333.12, *al.* (III[BCE]) HSCH. *etc.* • *Dor.* ταγά AESCHL. *l.c.*

ταγῆναι *aor*[1]. *inf. pass. of* τάσσω.

ταγηνίας -ου, ὁ [τάγηνον] **fritter** MAGN. 2.1 CRATIN. 130 METAG. 6.8.

ταγηνίζω [τάγηνον] *fut.* (ἀπο)ταγηνιῶ ALEXIS 178.11 ‖ *aor.* ἐταγήνισα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐταγηνίσθην; **to fry, fry lightly** EUP. 385.1 GAL. 6.637.

τᾰγήνῐσις -εως, ἡ [ταγηνίζω] **act of frying** GAL. 6.787 AL. *in Meteor.* 196.11.

τᾰγηνισταί -ῶν, οἱ [ταγηνίζω] **The Broilers,** *title of a lost comedy by Aristophanes.*

ταγηνιστός -ή -όν [ταγηνίζω] **fried** ALEXIS 51.

τᾰγηνίτης -ου, ὁ ATH. 14.460d, *see* τηγανίτης.

τᾰγηνοκνισοθήρας -ου, ὁ [τάγηνον, κνῖσα, θήρα] **one who chases after cooking smells** EUP. 190.

τᾰ́γηνον -ου, τό **pan, skillet** EUP. 374 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 929 ANAXAN. 34.4 • *also* τήγανον.

τᾰγηνοστρόφιον -ου, τό [τάγηνον, στρέφω] **ladle** POLL. 6.89.

τάγμα -ατος, τό [τάσσω] Ⓐ **order, command, arrangement** PLAT. *Def.* 414e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1294b 6 ‖ **tax, sum owed** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1349a 24 *I*CIG 1562.14 ‖ **votive offering** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 49 (87.3605B) ‖ **arrangement, disposition,** *of footprints* SOPH. *Ichn.* 114 ‖ *philos.* **state:** οὐδ' αὖ φύσεως καθ' ἑαυτὰ τάγμα ἔχοντα nor possessing a natural state congruent with themselves EPIC. 2.71.10 | **function** PHILOD. *Poem* 2.29 a, *of pers. and cosmic contrary traits of soldiers* 1.6.4 *Mem.* 3.1.1 *Rom. army* **manipulum** *Epit.* 6.2.2.5 *etc.* DION. 6.42.1 PLUT. *Oth.* 12.3 **staff** *of office* IUST. *Nov.* 13.4 *pref.* **association.** **class** *of Sardis* AP.[5] 39, *al.* *polit. and social* **order** class *I*G 14.737 (I[CE]) IOS. *B.I.* 2.8.3 *etc.* **the** equestrian class *I*G 2809; ἕκαστος δὲ ἐν τῷ ἰδίῳ τάγματι each one to his own order NT *1Cor.* 15.23 ‖ *eccl.* **order:** τὸ πάντων ἁγιώτατον τ. the holiest order of all (*bishops*) GREG. *Or.* 43.26.12.

ταγματαρχέω, *contr.* [ταγματάρχης] **to command** PHIL. 1.368.

ταγματάρχης -ου, ὁ [τάγμα, ἄρχω] **commander** DION. 20.4.4 ONASAN. 42.8.

ταγματικός -ή -όν [τάγμα] **of a body of troops** (τάγμα, *see*) *P*UPZ 215.2, 5 (II[BCE]) DIOD. 17.94.4 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ταγματικόν **troop** *P*UPZ 215.5 | **legionary** GLOSS.

τᾰγός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* τάσσω] Ⓐ **leader, commander, head** EUR. *I.A.* 269; ταγοὶ Περσῶν leaders of the Persians AESCHL. *Pers.* 23; τ. νεῶν naval commanders AESCHL. *Pers.* 324, *cf.* 480; ὦ τῶν Ἀθηνῶν ταγὲ τῶν εὐδαιμόνων O leader of blessed Athens ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 159 ‖ **ruler, lord, governor** AESCHL. *Pr.* 96 SOPH. *Ant.* 1057 ‖ **president** *of a phratry I*SCHWYZ. 323 *A* 11, *al.* ‖ *esp. in Thessaly* **federal commander** XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.9, 6.4.28 *etc.* Ⓑ **magistrate** *I*SYLL.[3] 55.5 (V[BCE]) *etc.* | *pl.* **college of magistrates** *I*G 9.2.517.3 (III[BCE]).

Τάγος -ου, ὁ **Tagos,** *river in Spain* STRAB. 3.1.6. *al. etc.*

τᾰγοῦχος -ου, ὁ [ταχή, ἔχω] **leader, commander** AESCHL. *Eum.* 296.

τᾰγῦρί, τὸ *indecl.* **morsel:** μηδὲ ταγυρί not even a bit EUP. 4.

ταγχάρας, ὁ *foreign word meaning* **gold** COSM. 2.52.

Ταγώνιος -ου, ὁ **Tagonios** (*modern* **Tajuña**) *tributary of the Tagos in Spain* PLUT. *Sert.* 17.2.

τᾶδε *neut. pl. of* ὅδε.

τᾷδε *Dor., see* τῇδε.

Ταζός, ἡ Tazos, *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.9.9 *al.*

ταθείς *aor. ptc. pass. of* τείνω.

τάθη *epic aor. pass. 3. sg. of* τείνω.

ταί *fem. pl. epic and Ion.* = αἱ, αἵ.

Ταινᾰρῐ́δης -ου [Ταίναρον] **from Tainaron** NONN. *D.* 30.188.

Ταινᾰρῐεύς -έως ORPH. *A.* 205, *see* Ταινᾰρῐ́δης.

Ταινᾰ́ριος -α -ον [Ταίναρον] **from Tainaron** AP. 1.102 ‖ *epith. of Artemis* EUPHOR. 9.11 ‖ *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ Ταινάρια **festival at Tainaron,** *dedicated to Poseidon* HSCH. | *subst. masc.* οἱ Ταινάριοι **those who celebrate the festival at Tainaron** *I*G 5.1.211.1.

Ταίνᾰρον -ου, τό **Tainaron, Taenarum** (*modern* **Cape Matapan**) *promontory in Laconia where there was thought to be an entrance to the Underworld* HOM. 3.412 HDT. 1.23 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 510, *Ran.* 187 STRAB. 8.5.1.

Ταίνᾰρος -ου, ἡ **Tainaros,** *city on the cape of the same name* (*see* Ταίνᾰρον) PIND. *P.* 4.44, 174 *etc.*

ταινί *see* ὀνί.

ταινία -ας, ἡ [*see* τείνω] Ⓐ **fillet, band, ribbon,** *worn at festivals or in sign of victory* EMPED. B 112.6 XEN. *Symp.* 5.9 EUB. 2.3 PAUS. 6.20.19

etc.: ταινίας ἔχοντα ἐπὶ τῆς κεφαλῆς πάνυ πολλάς his head decorated with many ribbons, *of the drunken Alkibiades* PLAT. *Symp.* 212e | **breastband, girdle.** *for a woman* PAUS. 9.39.8 LONG. 1.12.4 — *usu.* **belt, band, strip of cloth** HP. *Art.* 50 MEN. *Ph.* 23: διαδεδεμένον ταινίᾳ λευκῇ τὴν κεφαλήν a head wrapped in a white **bandage** LUC. *DMort.* 13.4: ταινία τις ἀπὸ σηρικοῦ νήματος ἐνυφασμένη γράμμασι a skein of silken **weave** embroidered with letters HLD. 2.30.2 Ⓑ **stripe**: ταινίας τινὰς ἐπὶ τοῦ νώτου ἐπιχρύσους ἔχοντα with golden stripes on its back LUC. *Pisc.* 50 *of a fish* — **strip** *or* **tongue of land** APP. *S.* 121 PLUT. *Arat.* 26.1 τοὺς [ἀνατρεφομένους] ἀπὸ τῶν ταινιῶν ἐπὶ τὰς ταινίας **that travel from one strip of land to another** (*i.e. transports ἀν' ἑκατέρας*) PTEB. 5.29 (III^{BCE}) | **sandbank** POL. 4.43.3 STRAB. 1.3.4 DIOD. 1.34.3 | *generic.* **band, strip:** ταινίαι σανίδων κυπαρισσίνων cypress beams VT *Ezek.* 27.5 | σανίδες **cornice** CYR.[1] *Hom.* 1.48.8 *etc.* Ⓒ **pennant.** *of a ship* DCHR. 74.8 POLL. 1.90 DIOD. 13.52.3 (*that hangs from a pole*) | Ⓑ **zoo. tapeworm, flatworm** [GAL.] *Inst.* 14.756 GEOP. 12.27.2 | κίστινος **loach.** *long, thin fish* EPICHAR. 49.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504b 33.

Ταινία -ας, ἡ [ταινία] **Tainia.** *strip of land near Lake Mareotis in Egypt* ATH.[1] 1.33e.

ταινίδιον -ου, τό [ταινία] Ⓐ **small band, small strip, small ribbon** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 15 SOR. *Fasc.* 36, *al.* PMICH.ZEN. 38.1.8 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | **strip of skin** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 45.5.3) ANTYLL. 45.26.1 Ⓑ **small casket** *IG* 11.2.203 *B* 48 *etc.*

ταινίν *see* ὀνί.

ταινιοειδής -ές [ταινία, εἶδος] **shaped like a band** *or* **ribbon** HP. *Art.* 47 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.2.

ταινίον -ου, τό *see* ταινίδιον.

ταινιόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [ταινία, πωλέω] **seller of bands** *or* **ribbons** EUP. 262 DEMOSTH. 57.34.

ταινιόω, *contr.* [ταινία] *impf.* ἐταινίουν THUC. 4.121.1 ‖ *fut.* ταινιώσω, *mid.* ταινιώσομαι SYN. *epist.* 3 ‖ *aor.* ἐταινίωσα, *rar. Byz. mid.* ἐταινιωσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τεταινίωμαι STRAB. 9.3.6 ‖ *aor. pass. late and Byz.* ἐταινιώθην ‖ *fut. pass. late and Byz.* ταινιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to tie, bind, decorate with ribbons** THUC. *l.c.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.3 *ISEG* 24.156 *A* 15 (III^{BCE}) | *fig.*: εὐφημίας τοὺς ἡμετέρους ἑταινίωσας λόγους crowning our writings with praise THEODORET.[1] *epist.* 2 (III) ❷ *mid.* **to wear a bandage** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1032 ❸ *pass.* **to be crowned** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 395 DIOD. 17.101.2 STRAB. 9.3.6 DCASS. 39.25.3 (*fig.*).

ταινιώδης -ες THPHR. *Ign.* 72, *see* ταινιοειδής.

Ταινιωτικός -ή, -όν {Ταινία} **Tainiotic, from Tainia:** οἶνος wine ATH. 1.33e PLIN. 13.76.

ταῖνν *see* ὀνί.

ταῖνν *see* ὄνν.

ταῖς -ος, ὁ **peacock stone** CYRAN. 38.

ταῖτιον ARISTOPH. *Th.* 549, *crasis for* τὸ αἴτιον.

τἀκεῖ *crasis for* τὰ ἐκεῖ.

τἀκείνων *crasis for* τὰ ἐκείνων.

τἀκεῖσε *aor*[1]. *ptc. of* τήκω.

τἀκερός -ά -όν [*see* τήκω] Ⓐ **soft, tender, melting** PHEREC. 113.13, 89 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 4 HP. *Mul.* 2.169: τακερὰ μηκάδων μέλη tender limbs of goats ANTIPH. 1.4 ‖ **languid, tender, consuming:** τ. Ἔρως consuming Eros ANACR. 139; τακέρ' ὄμμασι δερκόμενος watching with longing eyes IB. 6.2; τὸ βλέμμα τ. languid look PHILETAER. 5.1; τ. τι ἐν τοῖς ὄμμασι πάθος ἀνυγραίνων tearing up, revealing a tender sort of feeling with the eyes LUC. *Am.* 14 Ⓑ **dissolving:** *superl.* ὕδατα τακερώτατα most solvent waters HP. *Aër.* 7 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος HP. *l.c. etc.* ◆ *adv.* τακερῶς **softly, languidly, with longing** LUC. *Am.* 3 AEL. *N.A.* 5.38 *etc.*

τακερόχρως -ωτος [τακερός, χρόα] **tender, with delicate flesh** ANTIPH. 55.5.

τακερόω, *contr.* [τακερός] *aor.* ἐτακέρωσα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτακερώθην; **to soften, mellow, sweeten** ATHENI. 1.30 DIOSC.[2] 4.182.

τακερωσις -εως, ἡ [τακερόω] **softness** AET.[1] 12.1.

τακῆναι, *aor*[1]. *inf. pass. of* τήκω.

τακηρός -ά -όν DIOSC.[2] 1.106, *see* τακερός.

τάκιστα *barb.* = τάχιστα ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1214.

Τακίτας, ἡ Takitas (Tacita), *name of a Muse at Rome* PLUT. *Nu.* 8.11 *etc.*

τακτέος -α -ον [τάσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be positioned** *or* **numbered** SYN. *Opusc.* 6.1 ‖ *neut.* τακτέον **it is necessary to place** PLAT. *Leg.* 631d STRAB. 9.3.9 GAL. 18(1).780 *etc.*

τακτης -ου, ὁ [τάσσω] **collector of tribute** *IG* I^{3}.63.41 (V^{BCE}).

τακτικός -ή, -όν [τάσσω] Ⓐ **tactical:** *subst.* ἡ τακτική (sc. τέχνη) **the art of strategy** NICOM.[1] 1.37; PLUT. *Phil.* 14.8: *subst.* τὰ τακτικά tactics XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.14; τακτικὸς ἀνήρ expert in military strategy, tactician XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.15; οἱ τακτικοὶ ἀριθμοί **regular troops** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.11; ἀνὴρ τακτικῶν ἔμπειρος expert in military strategy LUC. *Zeuxis* 9; τακτικὸν ὑπόμνημα **manual of tactics** AEN. *title* | *subst.* τὸ τακτικόν **the ability to coordinate:** τῶν δογμάτων the principles MAUR. 1.9 ‖ **one who orders** *or* **governs:** *subst.* οἱ τακτικοί **tacticians** VT (Th.) *Dan.* 6.3, 5, *al.* Ⓑ **ordinal,** *num.* DION.[6] 636.14.

τακτόμισθος -ον [τάσσω, μισθός] **mercenary** PSB 10251.14, *al.* (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

τακτός -ή -όν [τάσσω] **ordered, prescribed, fixed** THUC. 4.65.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.28, *Hel.* 6.2.36 DEMOSTH. 23.72 PPETR. 3.1044.8 (III^{BCE}) (*tribute*) POL. 29.11.8 *etc.*; σῖτος τακτός fixed amount of grain THUC. 4.16.1; δίκαι τακταί established penalties PLAT. *Leg.* 632b; τακτὰ χρήματα fixed sum PLAT. *Leg.* 746a; ἐν τακταῖς ἡμέραις on specific days AESCHN. 2.109; εἰς χρόνον τακτόν at a prescribed time VT *Job* 12.5 ◆ *adv.* τακτῶς **in a prearranged manner** PLOT. 3.1.3 (*conject.*).

τἄκω *Dor. for* τήκω.

τἀκων -ωνος, ὁ [τήκω] **sausage** CRAT. 19, *cf.* POLL. 6.53.

τάλα -ης, ἡ **palm,** *of Palmyra* ARR. *Ind.* 7.

τἄλἄεργός -όν [*τλάω, ἔργον] Ⓐ **hardworking, sturdy, industrious,** *of a mule* IL. 23.654, 662 OD. 4.636; ἔργα βοῶν ... καὶ ἡμιόνων ταλαεργῶν the labors of hardworking oxen and mules HES. *Op.* 46 | *of a spinner* AP. 4.1062 | *of Herakles:* τ. ἀνήρ a man who faces many hardships THEOCR. 13.19 Ⓑ **difficult, distressing** OPP. 5.20.

Ταλαιμένης -εος, *contr.* -ους, ὁ **Talaimenes,** *leader of the Maionians* IL. 2.865.

τάλαίμοχθος -ον [*τλάω, μόχθος] EUSTATH. 1735.48, *see* ταλαίπωρος.

τάλαινα *fem. of* τάλας.

Τἀλἄϊονίδης -ου, ὁ [Ταλαός] **son of Talaos, Talaionides** IL. 2.566, 23.678 ◆ *Dor.* -ίδας PIND. *O.* 6.15 (*Adrastos*).

τάλαιπάθής -ές [*τλάω, πάθος] **suffering** AP 1.32.1.

τἄλαιπωρέω, *contr.* [ταλαίπωρος] *impf.* ἐταλαιπώρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐταλαιπωρούμην ‖ *fut.* ταλαιπωρήσω, *mid.* ταλαιπωρήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐταλαιπώρησα, *ptc. mid.* ταλαιπωρησάμενος CLEM. *Protr.* 2.33.4 ‖ *pf.* τεταλαιπώρηκα, *mid. pass.* τεταλαιπώρημαι ‖ *later pf.* τεταλαιπωρήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐτεταλαιπωρήμην DCASS. 49.13.2, *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐταλαιπωρήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ταλαιπωρηθήσομαι VT (Sym.) *Is.* 33.1 ❶ *act. usu. intrans.* **to suffer, be oppressed, worry, grow weary** EUR. *Or.* 672 THUC. 1.99.1 *etc.*; ὑπὸ χειμῶνος because of winter THUC. 2.101.5; ἐθέλουσα ταλαιπωρεῖν willing to suffer ANTIPHO 5.93; τῷ σώματι ἀδύνατος ταλαιπωρεῖν unable to bear physical fatigue LYS. 31.12; λυποῦνται καὶ συνεχῶς ταλαιπωροῦσιν they are suffering and in anxiety without respite DEMOSTH. 2.16; τ. νύκτωρ καὶ μεθ' ἡμέραν to worry day and night LUC. *Herm.* 6 | ▸ τ. τινι **to suffer for the sake of sthg.:** ἐλπίσι κεναῖς τ. to suffer due to vain hopes POLYSTR. *Cat.* 31.29 | *of things* **to be destroyed, be devastated:** τεταλαιπώρηκεν πᾶσα ἡ γῆ· ἄφνω τεταλαιπώρηκεν ἡ σκηνή all the land has been destroyed; in an instant my tent was destroyed VT *Jer.* 4.20 ‖ *rar. trans.* **to annoy, trouble** DCASS. 38.20.1; ὁ πόλεμος ... τεταλαιπώρηκεν ἡμᾶς the war has troubled us ISOCR. 8.19; ἀπὸ προσώπου ἀσεβῶν τῶν ταλαιπωρησάντων με face to face with the wicked who affront me VT *Ps.* 16.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be bothered,** *and so* **suffer, be afflicted, endure** HP. *Aër.* 19 THUC. 4.27.1 PLAT. *Phaed.* 95d, *Rp.* 372d ARISTOPH. *Pax* 476 GAL. 6.43 *etc.*; τεταλαιπωρημένοι ὑπὸ τῆς νόσου devastated by illness THUC. 3.3; ἵνα μὴ ταλαιπωροῖτο so that they do not suffer ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 24; εὑρήσεις ἐν τοῖς ἀγροῖς αὐτοὺς ταλαιπωρουμένους you will find them working in the fields ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 224; τ. τῷ μήκει τοῦ πολέμου to suffer for the duration of the war DEMOSTH. 18.19; τεταλαιπώρηνται διὰ τὸν πόλεμον they have suffered because of the war ISOCR. 5.38; τὸ σῶμα ταλαιπωρούμενον the body destroyed by fatigue PLUT. *Br.* 37.5.

τἄλαιπώρημα -ατος, τό [ταλαιπορέω] **difficulty, suffering, distress** PHALAR. 135.2.

τἄλαιπώρησις -εως, ἡ [ταλαιπορέω] ARR. *An.* 6.26.1, *see* τἄλαιπωρία.

τἄλαιπωρία -ας, ἡ [ταλαίπωρος] Ⓐ **hard work** HP. *Aër.* 21 GAL. 15.620 | τ. τῆς χειρὸς **manual** labor HP. *Art.* 53 Ⓑ **pain, difficulty, fatigue, suffering** THUC. 4.117.1 AND. 2.17 POL. 3.17.8; ἐστράφην εἰς ταλαιπωρίαν I faced suffering VT *Ps.* 31.4 | *pl.*: ταλαιπωρίας ἐνδέκεσθαι to endure hardships HDT. 6.11.2 (*v.l. sg.*); τετρυμένοι τε ταλαιπωρίῃσί τε καὶ ἡλίῳ consumed by fatigue and the sun HDT. 6.12.2; κλαύσατε ... ἐπὶ ταῖς ταλαιπωρίαις ὑμῶν ταῖς ἐπερχομέναις lament the hardships that come upon you NT *Jas.* 5.1 | **physical pain,** *caused by illness* THUC. 2.49.3 ◆ *Ion.* -ίη.

ταλαιπωρίζω [ταλαίπωρος] **to make unhappy, trouble** VT (Th.) *Is.* 33.1, *al.* (*cf.* ταλαιπωρέω) | **to feel sorry for, commiserate** PHILOD. *Mort.* 32.10.

ταλαιπωρισμός -ου, ὁ [ταλαιπωρίζω] PHILOD. *D.* 1.15.17, *see* ταλαιπωρία.

ταλαιπωροποιός -όν [ταλαίπωρος, ποιέω] **that which makes one unhappy** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 83.11 (*sin*).

τἄλαίπωρος -ον [*τλάω, ?] **miserable,** unhappy AESCHL. *Pr.* 315, *al.* EUR. *El.* 334; *al. etc.*; βροτῶν δὲ τῶν ταλαιπώρων λόγον οὐκ ἔσχεν οὐδέν' he was not concerned with miserable mortals AESCHL. *Pr.* 231; πάτερ, ταλαίπωρ' Οἰδίπους O father, wretched Oedipus SOPH. *O.C.* 14; ταλαίπωρος ἆρα τις σύ γε; so you are unhappy, then? PLAT. *Euthyd.* 302b; τινάς ποιεῖν ταλαιπώρους to make them unhappy VT *Is.* 33.1 | *of things*: ἐνταῦθα κάμψειν τὸν ταλαίπωρον βίον to end my miserable life here SOPH. *O.C.* 9.1; τ. πράγματα **nuisances** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1351; τ. λόγος sad news MEN. *Asp.* 91 | *subst.* τὸ ταλαίπωρον **tolerance** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 414 ◆ *adv.* ταλαιπώρως **miserably** THUC. 3.4.6 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 54.

τἀλαίφρων -ον [*τλάω, φρήν] **miserable, unfortu-**

nate SOPH. *Ant.* 866 EUR. *Hel.* 524 • *voc.* ταλαῖφρον SOPH. *Ant.* 39, *Ai.* 903.

τἄλἄκάρδιος -ον [*τλάω, καρδία] [A] **strong, courageous, magnanimous:** Διός ταλακάρδιος υἱός the greathearted son of Zeus, *of Herakles* HES. *Sc.* 424 [B] **unfortunate, unlucky,** *of Oedipus* SOPH. *O.C.* 540.

τάλαν *neut. of* τάλας.

τἄλἄνίζω [τάλας] *impf.* ἐταλάνιζον, *mid.* ἐταλανιζόμην (*pass.*) [Io.] (*PG* 60.731.47) ‖ *fut.* ταλανίσω ‖ *aor.* ἐταλάνισα; *act.* **to commiserate, call s.o. unhappy** AESOP. 113.328 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be pitied** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 208.

ταλανισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ταλανίζω] **lament, cry** RH. 6.451 ‖ **censure, blame:** ὁ πρὸς τοὺς γραμματεῖς καὶ Φαρισαίους δεύτερος τ. the second censure of the scribes and the Pharisees, *by Jesus* ORIG. *Io.* 20.34.299.

τάλανος *gen. masc. and neut. of* τάλας.

ταλάντατος *superl. of* τάλας.

τἄλαντάω, *contr.* L. *E.M.* 744.15, *see* ταλαντεύω.

τἄλαντεία -ας, ἡ [ταλαντεύω] **swaying motion,** *of a suspended object* PLAT. *Crat.* 395e.

τἄλαντεύω [τάλαντον] *impf.* ἐταλάντευον, *mid. pass.* ἐταλαντευόμην DIOD. 17.33.6 ‖ *fut.* ταλαντεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐταλάντευσα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐταλαντεύθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to weigh, balance, measure** P.[1] (AP 9.782.3): σὺ τὴν αἵρεσιν ταλάντευε you weigh your choice ALCIPHR. 1.8.4; *fig.* πλησίον ὁ ἀγὼν καὶ νῦν ταλαντεύει τὰ καθ' ἡμᾶς ἡ μοῖρα the critical moment approaches, and now fate weighs our lives in the balance HLD. 10.9.3 | *intrans.* **to sway** ARISTOT. *IA.* 708b 14 [B] **to see swinging, see suspended** ▸ *sthg. as though on a balance:* τὴν σφαγὴν ὀλίγῳ πρόσθεν τὴν αὐτῶν ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς ταλαντεύσαντες who had seen their own deaths suspended before them just a little earlier HLD. 8.17.5 [C] **to cause to sway:** τὸ ταλαντεύον αὐτὴν (*sc.* τὴν ψυχὴν) εἰς τὴν φθορὰν κάτω καὶ τὴν ἀδικίαν σῶμα the body which propels it (*sc.* the soul) toward destruction and injustice METH. *Res.* 1.29.2 ❷ *pass.* **to oscillate, fluctuate, be in balance** DIOD. 16.4.6 ACH. 6.19.3 *etc.*; διὰ τὸ ταλαντεύεσθαι (τὴν θάλατταν) δεῦρο κἀκεῖσε by (the sea) that flows back and forth ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 354a 8; τῆς μάχης δεῦρο κἀκεῖσε ταλαντευομένης with the battle going now this way now that DIOD. 11.22.3; καθάπερ ἀκριβὴς τρυτάνη ταῖς ἐπ' ἀμφότερα πλάστιγξιν ἰσορρόπως ταλαντεύομαι I am balanced like the two sides of an accurate scale in equilibrium LUC. *Am.* 4.

τἄλαντιαῖος -α -ον [τάλαντον] **that weighs one talent** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 311b 3 POL. 9.41.8 (*codd.*); χάλαζα μεγάλη ὡς ταλαντιαία hailstone as big as a talent NT *Rev.* 16.21 | **worth a talent:** οἶκος house DEMOSTH. 27.64; κτῆσις possessions POL. 23.4.3 | *of pers.* **one who owns a talent** CRAT. 36; ἔγγυοι τ. sureties of one talent ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1350a 19 | **with a prize of one talent:** ἀγὼν contest *I*CIG 2810.18.

τἄλαντον -ου, τό [*τλάω] [A] **balance:** Ζεὺς τὸ τ. ἐπιρρέπει ἄλλοτε ἄλλως Zeus tips the balance s.times this way, s.times that THGN. 157; ζυγὸν ταλάντου arm of the balance AESCHL. *Suppl.* 823; ταλάντῳ σταθμήσεται will be weighed in the balance ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 797 | *pl.* **scales, scale pans,** *in* IL. *and* OD. *metaphor for the will of Fate and for the justice of Zeus:* καὶ τότε δὴ χρύσεια πατὴρ ἐτίταινε τάλαντα and then the father suspended the golden scales IL. 8.69; γνὼ γὰρ Διὸς ἱρὰ τ. he understood the sacred balance of Zeus IL. 16.658; τάλαντα βρίσας οὐκ ἰσορρόπῳ τύχῃ loading the scale pans with unequal destinies AESCHL. *Pers.* 346 [B] **talent,** *weight and value, always in gold in Homer* IL. 9.122, *al.* OD. 9.202; χρυσοῦ δὲ στήσας ἔφερεν δέκα πάντα τάλαντα weighing them out he took out ten talents of gold IL. 24.232; χρυσοῖο τάλαντον ... τιμήεντος a talent of precious gold OD. 8.393 | *in post-Homeric writers, a commercial weight or a monetary sum that varies according to the system of measurement:* Βαβυλώνιον σταθμὸν τ., Εὐβοϊκὸν talent of Babylonian weight, talent of Euboian weight HDT. 3.89.2; τ. Ἀττικόν, τ. Αἰγιναῖον Attic talent, Aiginetan talent POLL. 9.86 | *of money: Attic talent of silver = 60 minae = 6000 drachmas; 1 talent of gold = 10 talents of silver* HDT. 7.28.2 XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.1 AESCHN. 2.174; ἀργυρίου of silver PTEBT. 8.33 (III[BCE]); εἴκοσι τάλαντα ... καταβαλεῖν pay twenty talents PLUT. *Them.* 24.1; τέλος τάλαντον δοὺς μόνος ἔσχεν ὅκτω ὅλους μῆνας in the end, giving me a talent, he had me for himself for eight whole months LUC. *DMer.* 8.3 | *of weight* PLOND. 1994r 16 (III[BCE]) *IG* 2^2.1013.35 (II[BCE]) | *generic.* **weight** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.151 *etc.*

ταλαντοῦχος -ον [τάλαντον, ἔχω] **the one who holds the balance:** ὁ Ἄρης ... τ. ἐν μάχῃ Ares ... who holds up the balance in battle AESCHL. *Ag.* 439.

ταλαντόω, *contr.* [τάλαντον] *act.* **to weigh** HSCH. (*fut. 3. sg.* ταλαντώσει) ‖ *mid.* **to be out of balance, oscillate** PLAT. *Tim.* 52; ὑπὸ τοῦ τῆς ἱππείας ταλαντούμενος κύματος off balance from the horse's undulations ACH. 1.12.4.

ταλάντωσις -εως, ἡ [ταλαντόω] [A] **weighing** ANTIPHO[1] B 42 [B] **oscillation, ebb and flow** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 354a 11 *etc.*

ταλανώτατος -η -ον [τάλας] *superl.* **most unhappy** BAS. *Is.* 160.

τᾶλᾶός -ή -όν ARISTOPH. *Av.* 687, *see* τλήμων.

Ταλαός -ου, ὁ **Talaos,** *king of Argos and father of Adrastos* HES. *fr.* 37.8 PIND. *N.* 9.14 HDT. 5.67.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 1318 ORPH. *A.* 148.

τᾰλᾰπαθής -ές L. *Sud.*, *see* τληπαθής.

ταλαπείριος -ον [*τλάω, πεῖρα] [A] **experienced with evils, many misfortunes, unfortunate** OD. 6.193, 17.84 AGATH. (AP 10.66.5) TRAG. 599; ξεῖνος ταλαπείριος ἐνθάδ' ἱκάνω I come here a stranger, experienced in sufferings OD. 7.24; *of Pergamon* IB. 1(a)8 [B] **wanderer, vagabond** AEN. 10.10.

ταλαπενθής -ες [*τλάω, πένθος] [A] **accustomed to sorrow, long suffering** OD. 5.222 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.157 [B] *of things* **dolorous, bitter** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.26 PANYAS. 12.5.

Τάλαρες -ων, οἱ **Talares,** *people of Epiros* STRAB. 9.5.11.

τᾰλᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [τάλαρος] **basket, little basket** POLL. 10.125.

ταλαρίσκος -ου, ὁ [τάλαρος] ARISTOT. *Pr.* 924b 11 THEOCR. 15.113 ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.174.3). *see* τᾰλᾰ́ριον.

τᾰ́λαρος -ου, ὁ [*τλάω] [A] **basket, work basket,** *for spinners:* τάλαρόν θ' ὑπόκυκλον ὄπασσεν ἀργύρεον he gave a silver basket on wheels OD. 4.131; Φυλὼ δ' ἀργύρεον τάλαρον φέρε Phylo carried a silver basket OD. 4.125 | **basket, bin,** *for harvesting grapes:* πλεκτοῖς ἐν ταλάροισι φέρον μελιηδέα καρπόν in woven baskets they carried sweet fruit IL. 18.568; οἱ δ' αὖτ' ἐς ταλάρους ἐφόρευν and others carried (clusters of grapes) in baskets HES. *Sc.* 296 | *for flowers* MOSCH. 2.34 PAUS. 8.31.2 | **basket, container,** *for curdled milk* OD. 9.247 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 560 ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.567.6) [B] **cage,** *for birds, fig. of the Museum in Alexandria* TIMO 12.

τάλᾱς -αινα -αν [*τλάω] **unhappy, miserable, unfortunate:** ξεῖνε τάλαν O unhappy stranger OD. 18.327; (ὦ) τάλας O wretch TRAG. 102; ὦ τάλας ἐγὼ O wretched me SOPH. *O.C.* 1330; ὦ τάλαν O unhappy one SOPH. *Ph.* 1196 ▸ *with gen. caus.:* οἴ 'γω τάλαινα συμφορᾶς ἐμῆς O wretched me for my unhappy fate! AESCHL. *Pers.* 447; οἴ 'γω τάλαινα διαπεπραγμένου στρατοῦ O unfortunate me for my routed army! AESCHL. *Pers.* 517; τάλαιν' ἐγὼ τῆς ὕβρεως ἧς εἶδε ζυγὸς poor me for the wrong with which I am associated ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1044; *in derogatory sense:* ἀλλ' ἔξελθε θύραζε, τάλαν get out! out the door, wretch! OD. 19.68; ὦ τάλαν, τεῦ χρὴ τεὸν ἔμμεναι ἦτορ unhappy, will you do this then? AESCHL. *Ag.* 1660; τάλαν poor dead ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 242; παρανοϊκώτατε καὶ τάλανες most stupid and most hapless man alive VI *Wis.* 15.14; τάλας ὀλοῦμαι unhappy and worthy of pity, poor me! SOPH. *Ant.* 1316; *Ch. 1064*; παντάλας ἀπόλωλα ἐγώ *Ar. 1333*; τάλαν ἐγὼ δύστηνος *Pr.* 1081; τοῦτ' ἐστὶ τὸ τὰς τάλαινας μόνας ἀφέντας ἐκ τῶν ἀνδρῶν ἀποθνήσκειν wretched lady! SOPH. *O.C.* 1691; *see also prose* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.5; APPL. *Epistl.* 1.1.1; PLUT. *Ant.* 79 LUC. *DMer.* 10.3 | *superl.* **τάλαντατος** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 654 PLAT. *Crat.* 395e MEN. *fr.* 343 *etc.* *also irreg.* **ταλάντωτατος** BAS. *Is.* 160 • **τᾶλής** HEROND. 3.35, *al. also fem.* τᾶλαις ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1038 | *gen.* -ανος -αινης -ανος *and* τάλαντος HSCH. | *dat.* τᾶλαντι HIPPON. 18 | *voc.* **τάλαν** *masc.* OD. 18.327 *etc.*, *fem.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 559, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 434.

τᾰλᾰσήϊος -η -ον [ταλασία] *epic* **wool-worker, for the working of wool** AP. 3.292 ORPH. *fr.* 178 NONN. *D.* 6.142.

ταλασία -ας, ἡ [*τλάω] **art of working in wool, wool work, spinning** PLAT. *Leg.* 805e XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.11 PLUT. *Rom.* 15.4, *al.*

ταλάσιος -ον XEN. *Oec.* 7.6, *see* ταλασήϊος.

Ταλάσιος -ου, ὁ **Talasios,** *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 15.2, *al.*

τᾰλᾰσιουργέω, *contr.* [ταλασιουργός] *impf.* ἐταλασιούργουν EUSTATH. 1278.43 ‖ *aor. inf.* ταλασιουργῆσαι IGN.[1] *VNic.* p. 190.14; **to work wool, spin wool** XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.11 DIOD. 2.23.1 LUC. *V.H.* 2.36.

ταλασιουργία -ας, ἡ [ταλασιουργός] PLAT. *Pol.* 282c DIOD. 2.45.2 CORN. 20, *see* ταλασία.

ταλασιουργικός -ή -όν [ταλασιουργία] **one who works in wool** XEN. *Oec.* 9.7.

ταλασιουργός -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ταλασία, ἔργον] **spinner, female spinner, wool-worker** PLAT. *Ion* 540c.

τᾰλᾰσίφρων -ονος [*τλάω, φρήν] **patient, steady, constant, strong,** *esp. of Odysseus* IL. 4.421, 11.466 OD. 1.87, *al.* THEOCR. 24.50: γείνατ' Ὀδυσσῆος ταλασίφρονος ἐν φιλότητι Ἄγριον ἠδὲ Λατῖνον she gave birth to Agrios and Latinos in her love affair with patient Odysseus, *of Circe* HES. *Th.* 1012; αἰεὶ ταλασίφρονα θυμὸν ἔχοντες with ever-constant spirit TYRT. 5.5.

Τάλαυρα -ων, τά **Talaura,** *city of Pontus* PLUT. *Luc.* 19.1.

τᾰλαὐρῑνος -ον [*τλάω, ῥινός] **bearer of a leather shield,** *epith. of Ares:* αἱματος ἆσαι Ἄρηα, ταλαύρινον πολεμιστήν to give a fill of blood to Ares who fights armed with a shield IL. 5.289, 20.78 ‖ *adv. neut.* ταλαύρινον πολεμίζειν to fight like a real shield-bearer (*prob.* = like Ares) IL. 7.239 ‖ *extens.* **courageous, intrepid, aggressive** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 964, *Pax* 241 | **tough, strong** ANYT. (AP 7.208.3).

ταλάφρων -ονος IL. 13.300, *see* ταλασίφρων.

τᾰλᾰ́ωρ -ωρος, ὁ **bow** EUPHOR. 9.12 HSCH.

Ταλετόν -οῦ, τό **Taleton,** *mountain in Laconia* PAUS. 3.20.4.

τᾰληθές *crasis for* τὸ ἀληθές.

Ταλθυβιάδαι -ών, οἱ [Ταλθύβιος] **Talthybiadai, Talthybiades. descendants of Talthybios** HDT. 7.134.1.

Ταλθύβιος -ου, ὁ **Talthybios**, *herald of Agamemnon* IL. 4.193, *al.* HDT. 7.134.1 *etc.*

τᾶλίκος -ον *Dor. for* τηλίκος.

τᾶλις -ιδος, ἡ **virgin, promised bride** SOPH. *Ant.* 629 CALLIM. *fr.* 75.3 SCH. IL. 14.296 • *acc.* τᾶλιν.

τἄλλα *and* τἆλλα *crasis for* τὰ ἄλλα.

Τάλως -ω, ὁ **Talos**, *male name (myth.)* LUC. *Pisc.* 42, *al. etc.*

τἀμά *crasis for* τὰ ἐμά.

Ταμάρα -ας, ἡ **Tamara**, *river in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.2 *etc.*

Τάμαρος -ου, ὁ **Tamaros**, *promontory on the Asiatic coast* STRAB. 11.11.7 || *English river* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.3.3.

Ταμασ(σ)ός -ου, ἡ **Tamas(s)os**, *city of Cyprus* STRAB. 6.1.5, *al.*

τἄματα *crasis for* τὰ ἤματα.

τάμε *aor*[1]. *3. sg. epic, see* τέμνω.

ταμέειν *aor*[1]. *epic inf., see* τέμνω.

ταμεία -ας, ἡ IOS. *A.I.* 7.7.5 (159) (*v.l.*), *see* ταμιεία.

τἄμεινον *crasis for* τὸ ἄμεινον.

ταμεῖον -ου, τό *see* ταμιεῖον.

ταμειοφάγος -ου, ὁ [ταμεῖον, φαγεῖν] **guilty of embezzlement** ATHANAS. *Hist.* 51.

ταμέσθαι *inf. aor*[1]. *epic mid. of* τέμνω.

τᾰμεσίχρως, *gen.* -οος [τέμνω, χρώς] **that which cuts the skin, deadly**, *of weapons* IL. 4.511, 13.340.

τᾰμία -ας, ἡ [τέμνω] **housekeeper, housewife** IL. 24.302 OD. 2.345 ALCM. 83 XEN. *Oec.* 9.11,10.10 LIB. *Or.* 16.47; ἦ ῥα γυνὴ ταμίη so said the housekeeper IL. 6.390 || *fig.* **dispenser** PIND. *O.* 14.9; Εἰρήνα, τάμι' ἀνδράσι πλούτου Peace, who bestows riches on men PIND. *O.* 13.7 (*from* τάμιᾰ: *conject.*, ταμίαι *codd.*) • *epic and Ion.* -ίη.

τᾰμῐᾱκός -ή -όν [ταμίας] **of the imperial treasury, of the exchequer, fiscal** *I*CIG 3641b 47 *etc.* || *subst.* τὰ ταμιακά **tax, money owed to the treasury** ATHANAS. *Hist.* 75.

ταμίας -ου, ὁ [*see* ταμία] Ⓐ **dispenser, distributor, bestower** PIND. *O.* 13.7 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 613; ταμίαι ..., σῖτοιο δοτῆρες stewards charged with giving out bread IL. 19.44 | **giver**, *of Zeus* IL. 4.84 ISOCR. 11.13 | *also of other deities* OD. 10.21 HES. *fr.* 245 SOPH. *Ant.* 1154 (*Iakchos*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 566 LUC. *Am.* 37 Ⓑ **custodian, administrator, superintendent, arbitrator** PIND. *O.* 6.5 THUC. 6.78.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 33 *etc.*; Ζῆνα θ' ὃς ὅρκων θνητοῖς ταμίας νενόμισται Zeus who is considered the guardian of oaths for mortals EUR. *Med.* 170 | **treasurer** PLAT. *Leg.* 774b XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.27; τ. τοῦ ἱροῦ guardian of the temple treasury HDT. 8.51.2 Ⓒ *at Rome*, **quaestor** DION. 5.34.4 PLUT. *Publ.* 12.3 *etc.* • *epic and Ion.* -ίης.

τᾰμῐείᾱ -ας, ἡ [ταμιεύω] Ⓐ **administration, domestic economy** PLAT. *Leg.* 806a XEN. *Oec.* 7.41 Ⓑ **treasury** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309b 7 Ⓒ *at Rome*, **quaestorship** STRAB. 4.1.12; ὑπατείας ἄξίωμα τῇ ταμιείᾳ περιέθηκε he has conferred on the quaestorship the prestige of the consulate PLUT. *CMi.* 17.1.

τᾰμῐεῖδιον -ου, τό [ταμιεῖον] **small storehouse** MEN. *Sam.* 233 (*conject. for* ταμειΐου *of the papyrus*).

τᾰμῐεῖον -ου, τό [ταμιεύω] Ⓐ **storehouse, magazine, granary** THUC. 7.24.2 XEN. *Hip.* 4.1 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1344b 33 PLAT. *Prot.* 315d MEN. *Sam.* 229 *etc.* Ⓑ **treasury, treasure, exchequer, treasury administration** THUC. 1.96.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 416d PLUT. *Publ.* 12.3, *al.*; τὸ ταμιεῖον ἀπέδειξε τοῦ βουλευτήριον σεμνότερον he made the treasury's administration more respectable than the senate itself PLUT. *CMi.* 17.1 Ⓒ *at Rome* **quaestorship** POL. 6.31.5 PLUT. *CMi.* 18.1, 5 Ⓓ **closed-in space, chamber, room** NT *Matt.* 24.26, *al.*; *esp. for a bed*: εἰσελεύσομαι πρὸς τὴν γυναῖκά μου εἰς τὸ ταμιεῖον I am going in to my wife in the bedroom VT *Judg.* B 15.1 | *fig.* ταμίεια κοιλίας recesses of the soul VT *Prov.* 20.27 • *also* ταμεῖον NT *Lc.*

τᾰμῐευμα -ατος, τό [ταμιεύω] **administration** XEN. *Oec.* 3.15 | *pl.* **stores, stocks, supplies** DIOD. 3.16.4.

ταμίευσις -εως, ἡ [ταμιεύω] *see* ταμιεία | *fig.* **economy** AEL. *V.H.* 2.5.

ταμιευτήριον -ου, τό [ταμιεύω] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 426, *see* ταμιεῖον.

ταμιευτής -ου, ὁ [ταμιεύω] POLL. 3.115, *see* ταμίας.

ταμιευτικός -ή -όν [ταμιεύω] Ⓐ **thrift, administration** POLL. 3.115 | *subst.* τὸ ταμιευτικόν **economy** MAUR. 1.16 | ὁ ταμιευτικός *i*TAM 2(3).845.7 Ⓑ **of the questor, of the quaestorship, of the treasury** DION. 8.77.1 | ἡ ταμιευτικὴ ἀρχή **the office of quaestor, the quaestorship** PLUT. *CMi.* 16.2 | οἱ νόμοι ταμιευτικοί laws relating to the treasury PLUT. *CMi.* 16.2.

ταμιεύτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ταμιεύω] MAN.[1] 4.580, *see* ταμίας.

τᾰμῐεύω [ταμία] *impf.* ἐταμίευον, *mid. pass.* ἐταμιευόμην || *fut.* ταμιεύσω, *mid.* ταμιεύσομαι || *aor.* ἐταμίευσα, *mid.* ἐταμιευσάμην || *pf.* τεταμίευκα, *mid. pass.* τεταμίευμαι || *ppf.* ἐτεταμιεύκειν DCASS. 41.24.3, *mid. pass.* τεταμιεύμην || *aor. pass.* ἐταμιεύθην || *fut. pass.* ταμιευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to be treasurer, be an administrator, administrate** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 948, 959, *Ve.* 964 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1282a 31 DEMOSTH. 24.129 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.*: τῆς Παράλου τ. to be in charge of the Paralos DEMOSTH. 21.173 | *at Rome* **to be quaestor** DIOD. 37.8.1 PLUT. *Nu.* 9 || *usu.* **to guard, conserve, put away for safekeeping, set aside**: Ζηνὸς ταμιεύεσκε γονάς she stored up the seed of Zeus SOPH. *Ant.* 950 *etc.* | **to dispense, dispose** PLAT. *Rp.* 465c LYS. 21.14 | *of domestic things* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 495 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to be treasurer, administrate** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 600 | *fig.*: ἐς τὸ αὔριον ταμιεύεσθαι τὸ μῖσος to conserve the hatred for tomorrow LUC. *Prom.* 8 Ⓑ **to put to good use, use in an appropriate way** DION. 1.65.5; ἐταμιεύσαντο πρὸς τὸ ἀνθρώπινον τὴν φοράν they managed the goods in a humane way LUC. *Im.* 21 | **to dispose, determine** THUC. 6.18.3 XEN. *An.* 2.5.18, *Cyr.* 3.3.47 || **to intend** ▸ *with inf.* ACH. 6.10.1 | **to reserve**: εἰς καιρὸν εὔκαιρον τόν ... ταμιευόμενοι λόγον reserving the speech for the proper time EUS.[1] *ETh.* 2.20.13 | ▸ *with acc. of pers.*: ταμιεύσεταί σε ἡ δίκη πυκνοτέρῳ καὶ αἰωνίῳ πυρὶ καὶ βασάνοις justice will reserve you for intense, eternal flame with tortures VT *4Macc.* 12.12 Ⓒ **to draw out** XEN. *Symp.* 4.41 Ⓓ **to exercise control** ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 788a 32 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be stored up** ACH. 2.14.9 || **to be set aside, be reserved** ▸ τινι for s.o. EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.9 Ⓑ **to be exiled** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2 *title* 35 • *iter. impf. 3. sg.* ταμιεύεσκε SOPH. *Ant.* 950 DIOD. 4.12.2.

ταμίη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* ταμία.

ταμίης -ου, ὁ *Ion., see* ταμίας.

τᾰμικός -ή -όν [ταμία] **of treasure:** *subst.* τὸ ταμικόν **office of the treasury** *P*FLOR. 382.94 (II[CE]) *P*STRAS. 275.13.

ταμιοῦχος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ταμία, ἔχω] **administrator,** curator HSCH. *etc.*

Ταμιράδαι -ῶν, οἱ *priests at Cyprus* HSCH.

ταμισίνης -ου, ὁ [τάμισος] **made of rennet:** τυρός **cheese** DIOC.[1] 138.

τᾰμῖσος -ου, ἡ [τέμνω?] **rennet** THEOCR. 7.16, 11.66.

τἀμμέσῳ *crasis for* τὰ ἐν μέσῳ.

τάμνω *ind. pres. Ion., Dor. and epic, see* τέμνω.

τάμον *aor*[1]. *epic of* τέμνω.

τᾶμος *Dor., see* τῆμος.

Ταμύναι -ῶν, αἱ **Tamynai**, *city of Euboia* HDT. 6.101.1 (*conject.*) PLUT. *Phoc.* 12.2.

Ταμύρας -ου, ὁ **Tamyras**, *river in Syria* STRAB. 16.2.22.

ταμὼ *aor*[1]. *subj. of* τέμνω.

ταμών *aor*[1]. *ptc. of* τέμνω.

Ταμὼς -ώ, ὁ **Tamos**, *male name* THUC. 8.31.2 XEN. *An.* 1.2.21.

τἀν *crasis for* τὰ ἐν.

τᾶν *crasis for* τοι ἄν (*see*): ἢ τᾶν, ἢ ἐπὶ τᾶν **in one way or another** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.198D.

Τάν *Cret., see* Ζεύς.

1. τᾶν *Dor. gen. fem. pl. = Att.* τῶν.

2. τᾶν *or* τάν *indecl., often* ὦ τᾶν or ὦ τάν **O my dear, O you, dear friend** SOPH. *O.T.* 1145, *Ph.* 1387 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 494, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 25c MEN. *Dysc.* 247, *al.* LUC. *Gall.* 17 | *also for pl.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 66.

ταναβλαψιτέλεια -ας, ἡ [τανάος, βλάπτω, τέλος] **disastrous in the long run** CERC. 2.26.

ταναύγρα -ας, ἡ **boiler** HSCH.

Τάναγρα -ας, ἡ **Tanagra**, *city in Boeotia* HDT. 9.15.1 THUC. 3.91.3 *etc.*

Ταναγραϊκός *v.l., see* Ταναγρικός.

Ταναγραῖος -α -ον [Τάναγρα] **from Tanagra**, *usu. referring to a person* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.49 *etc.*

Ταναγρικός -ή -όν [Τάναγρα] **from Tanagra** HDT. 5.57.1 PLUT. *Per.* 10.8 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Ταναγρική (*sc.* γῆ) **the territory of Tanagra** PLUT. *Per.* 10.1 (*v.l. for* Ταναγραΐ-).

ταναγρίς -ίδος, ἡ [τανάγρα] **small container of copper, small copper pot** POLL. 10.165.

Ταναγρίς -ίδος, ἡ [Τάναγρα] **woman from Tanagra** CORIN. 2.1b.3 (*dat.* -ίδεσσι).

τανᾰήκης -ες [τανάος, ἀκή] Ⓐ **with a long point** *or* **blade, sharp, keen**, *of weapons* IL. 7.77, 23.118 HES. *fr.* 142; ἐπεὶ ἐξέλετο ψυχὴν τανᾰήκεϊ χαλκῷ after he slew himself with sharp bronze IL. 24.754, *cf.* OD. 4.257 | **armed with a sharp point, sharp** OPP. 4.53 Ⓑ **tall** ORPH. *A.* 1126 (*v.l. for* τανυήκης).

τᾰνᾰηχέτης -ου [τανάος, ἦχος] **far-echoing**, *sea* OPP.[1] 2.144 • *Aeol.* -ηχέτα, *gen.* -ᾱο.

τᾰναίμῡκος -ον [τανάος, μυκάομαι] **that bellows at length**, *ox* SAM. (AP 6.116.2).

Τάναϊς -άιδος, ὁ **Tanais** (*modern* **Don**) *river* HDT. 4.20.1 ORPH. *A.* 750 *etc.*

Τανακυλλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Tanakyllis** (**Tanaquil**), *Etr. female name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 243c.

τἀναντία *crasis for* τὰ ἐναντία.

τᾰνᾰόδειρος -ον [τανάος, δειρή] **long-necked**, *of birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 254, 1394.

Τανᾰοξάρης -ου, ὁ **Tanaoxares**, *son of Cyrus* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.11.

τᾰνᾰός -ή -όν *and* -ός -όν [*see* τανύω, τείνω] *poet.* **long** IL. 16.589 HOM. 2.454 ALCM. 3.70 EUR. *Bac.* 831, *Or.* 322 *etc.*; πλόκαμός τε γάρ σου τανάος indeed your hair is long EUR. *Bac.* 455 || *of time* **long, prolonged, protracted** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.389.1) AGATH. (AP 5.282.1) (*old age*) | *of voice or sound*: τανᾳὴ ὀπί with prolonged noises *or* in a loud voice QS 12.58 || **tall, full** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.71.1) (*oak*); ὦ τανάος αἰθήρ O great ether MEN. *Sam.* 326 || *compar.* -ώτερος EMPED. *B* 84.11.

Τάναος -ου, ὁ **Tanaos**, *river* EUR. *El.* 410 PAUS. 2.38.7.

Τανάπη -ης, ἡ **Tanape**, *royal residence of the Ethiopians* DCASS. 54.5 (*v.l. for* Ναπάτη).

Τάναρος -ου, ὁ **Tanaros**, *tributary of the Po* AEL. *N.A.* 14.29.

ταναύπους -ουν, *gen.* -πόδος [ταναός, πούς] **thin-legged** HOM. 3.304, 4.232; τὰ μῆλα ταναύποδα, πίονα δημῷ the thin-legged sheep, rich with fat OD. 9.464.

ταναΰφής -ές [ταναός, ὑφή] **with long fabric, long** SOPH. *Tr.* 602 (*peplos*) HSCH.

ταναχάλκος -ον [ταναός, χαλκός] **of stretched bronze**, *lebes* ARISTO[2] (AP 6.306.3).

ταναῶπις -ιδος [ταναός, ὠψ] **with far** *or* **sharp sight** EMPED. B 122.

τἄνδον *crasis for* τὰ ἔνδον.

τἀνδρί *crasis for* τῷ ἀνδρί.

τἀνδρός *crasis for* τοῦ ἀνδρός.

τανεῖαι -ῶν, αἱ [*see* ταναός] **rafters, beams** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.1.2.

τανηλεγής -ές [ταναός, λέγω] **painful, bitter, cruel** OD. 11.171 TYRT. 12.35 *etc.*; μοῖρ' ὀλοή ... τανηλεγέος θανάτοιο painful destiny of cruel death OD. 2.100; ἐν δὲ τίθει δύο κῆρε τανηλεγέος θανάτοιο he put in two fates of bitter death IL. 8.70.

τανήλοφος -ον [ταναός, λόφος] **with a long crest** HSCH.

τανθᾰρύζω *or* **τανθαλύζω** *onomat.* **to quiver, shake, beat** HSCH. L. *Sud* (τανονθαρύζειν).

τανθαρυστός -ή -όν [τανθαρύζω] **quivering, moving: δρμος necklace** THEOP. 96.

ταν(ί *see* ὁνί.

τᾶνίκα *Dor. for* τηνίκα.

Τάνις -εως, ἡ **Tanis**, *city in lower Egypt* STRAB. 17.1.20 • *also gen.* -ιος.

τανίσφῡρος -ον [τάνυμαι, σφυρόν] **with slender ankles** HES. *fr.* 43a.37, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.60, *al.*; τανίσφυροι Ὠκεανῖναι slender-ankled oceanids HES. *Th.* 364.

Τανίτης -ου [Τάνις] **Tanites, from Tanis: T. νομός Tanitic nome** HDT. 2.166.1 *p*REV. 31.10 (III[BCE]).

Ταντιτικός -ή -όν [Τάνις] **Tanitic, from the region of Tanis: T. στόμα Tanitic mouth**, *of the Nile* STRAB. 17.1.20.

τανύφυλλος -ον [τάνυμαι, φύλλον] **leafy, with dense foliage**, *mountain* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.55.

Τάννητος -ου, ἡ **Tannetos** (*Lat.* Tannetum, *modern* Taneto) *location in Cisalpine Gaul* POL. 3.40.14.

ταννί *see* ὁνί.

τανταλεία -ας, ἡ, *see* ταλαντεία.

Ταντάλειος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [Τάνταλος] **of Tantalos** POL. 4.45.6 *etc.*; Ταντάλειους δίκας ὑποφέρειν to suffer the punishments of Tantalos LUC. *Am.* 53 | οἱ T. ἔκγονοι the descendants of Tantalos EUR. *El.* 1176; Πέλοψ ὁ T. Pelops son of Tantalos EUR. *I.T.* 1 *etc.*

Ταντάλεος -α -ον P.[1] (AP 5.236.1), *see* Ταντάλειος.

Τανταλίδης -ου, ὁ [Τάνταλος] **Tantalides**, *son or descendant of Tantalos* SIM. *IEG* 11.36 (*Pelops*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1469 ‖ **of Tantalos**, *tribute* ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.530.2) • *Dor. gen. pl.* -ᾶν EUR. *I.T.* 201.

τανταλίζω [τάνταλος] *impf.* ἐταντάλιζον HSCH. ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτανταλίχθην COM. 346; **to oscillate, flutter, shake** ANACR. 76 HSCH. | *mid. prov. of a scale*: τὰ Ταντάλου τάλαντα τανταλίζεται he weighs up the riches of Tantalos ARISTOPH. *fr.* 963 ZENOB. 6.4.

Ταντάλικός -ή -όν [Τάνταλος] **of Tantalos** MAN.[1] 5.187.

Ταντᾰλίς -ίδος, ἡ [Τάνταλος] **Tantalis, daughter of Tantalos**, *i.e. Niobe* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.743.8, 16.131.1) MELEAG. (AP 16.134.1) *etc.*

Ταντᾰλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [*see* Τάνταλος] **Tantalistes**, *of a pers. as rich as Tantalos* NILANC. *Ep.* 2.153 (79.272D).

Τάντᾰλος -ου, ὁ **Tantalos**, *son of Zeus, progenitor of the Pelopidai* OD. 11.582 *etc.*

τανταλόω, *contr.* [Τάνταλος] *aor. pass.* ἐτανταλώθην; **to produce lightning**, *only pass.* **to be struck by lightning**: ἐπὶ γᾷ πέσε τανταλωθείς he fell on the ground, lightning-struck SOPH. *Ant.* 134.

τάνταῦθα *crasis for* τὰ ἐνταῦθα.

τάντεῦθεν *crasis for* τὰ ἐντεῦθεν.

τάντός *crasis for* τὰ ἐντός.

τανύγληνος -ον [τάνυμαι, γλήνη] **with big eyes** NONN. *D.* 43.42.

τανύγλωσσος -ον [τάνυμαι, γλῶσσα] **with a projecting voice, vociferous**: τανύγλωσσοί τε κορῶναι εἰνάλιαι and the chattering crows of the sea OD. 5.66.

τανυγλώχῑς -ινος [τάνυμαι, γλωχίς] **that has a long** *or* **elongated point** IL. 8.297 QS 6.463.

τανύδρομος -ον [τάνυμαι, δραμεῖν] **quickly running, agile, swift** ALCSAPPH. 11 (*conject. for* ἀνυόδρομος) AESCHL. *Eum.* 375.

τανυέθειρα -ας [τάνυμαι, ἔθειρα] **with flowing hair, with long hair** PIND. *O.* 2.26.

τανυήκης -ες [τάνυμαι, ἀκή] **sharpened, that has a long blade** (*cf.* ταναήκης) IL. 14.385 OD. 10.439 BACCHYL. *fr.* 20D.7 | **long** IL. 16.768 | **high** ORPH. *A.* 1126.

τᾰνυήλιξ -ικος [τάνυμαι, ἥλιξ] **of advanced age, old** LEON. (AP 5.206.1).

τανύθριξ -τριχος [τάνυμαι, θρίξ] **long-haired: δι' αἴγα ἄησι τανύτριχα** (the wind) blows through a goat's long hair HES. *Op.* 516 | **bristly**, *sow* SEM. 7.2.

τᾰνυκνήμῑς -ιδος [τάνυμαι, κνήμη] **long-legged** NONN. *D.* 14.370 | *of a mountain* **that has lofty peaks** *ib.* 13.67.

τανύκνημος -ον NONN. *D.* 28.17, *see* τᾰνυκνήμῑς.

τανύκραιρος -ον [τάνυμαι, κραῖρα] **with long horns** OPP.[1] 1.191 (*deer*) AGATH. (AP 6.74.2) (*bull*).

τανυκρήπῑς -ιδος [τάνυμαι, κρηπίς] **with a broad base** NONN. *D.* 28.206.

τάνυμαι to be stretched IL. 17.393, *see* τανύω.

τᾰνῡμήκης -ες [τάνυμαι, μῆκος] **high, elevated** THYIL. (AP 6.170.1) *etc.*

Τανυοξάρης -ου, ὁ **Tanyoxares**, *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.11 (= Ταναοξάρκης).

τᾰνῡπεπλος -ον [τάνυμαι, πέπλος] *poet.* **that wears a long peplos, long-robed**, *of women and goddesses* IL. 3.228, *al.* OD. 4.305, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 83 ORPH. 9.1 *etc.* | *iron. of bread* BATR. 36.

τᾰνῡπλεκτος -ον [τάνυμαι, πλέκω] **finely plaited**, *headband* ARISTODIC. (AP 7.473.3); *net* OPP. 1.33.

τᾰνῡπλευρος -ον [τάνυμαι, πλευρά] **full-flanked, broad in the beam** AP 9.656.15 *etc.*

τᾰνῡπλόκαμος -ον [τάνυμαι, πλόκαμος] **with long locks of hair** *or* **long curls** NONN. *D.* 35.328, *Ev.* 1.170 (*epith. of the Galileans*).

τᾰνῡπους, *gen.* -ποδος [τάνυμαι, πούς] **swift-footed, with fast steps** SOPH. *Ai.* 837 (*Erinyes*).

τᾰνῡπρεμνος -ον [τάνυμαι, πρέμνον] **long-stemmed** NONN. *D.* 5.303, 541; τ. Ἴδη Mount Ida with her tall trees COLLUTH. 196 (*v.l.*).

τᾰνυπρήων -ωνος [τάνυμαι, πρηών] **imposing in height**, *of Mt. Helikon SH* 938.5.

τᾰνύπρῳρος -ον [τάνυμαι, πρῷρα] **long-prowed** QS 5.348, 9.437 HSCH.

τᾰνύπτερος -ον [τάνυμαι, πτερόν] **with long** *or* **broad wings** HOM. 2.89 IB. 36b PIND. *P.* 5.111; οἱ ἐπ' αἰετὸν ὦρσε τανύπτερον they set upon him a broad-winged eagle HES. *Th.* 523.

τανυπτέρυγος -ον SIM. 16.3, *see* τᾰνυπτέρυξ.

τᾰνυπτέρυξ -υγος [τάνυμαι, πτέρυξ] **broad-winged, with spread wings**, *of birds* IL. 12.237.

τανύπτορθος -ον [τάνυμαι, πτόρθος] **that which has long branches, branched** NONN. *D.* 17.149, 48.611.

τᾰνύρριζος -ον [τάνυμαι, ῥίζα] **long-rooted**: πολλαὶ δέ τε πεῦκαι αὔγειροί τε τανύρριζοι many pines and deep-rooted poplars HES. *Sc.* 377.

τᾰνύρρῑνος -ον [τάνυμαι, ῥίς] **with a long nose** NONN. *D.* 5.10.

τᾰνύρροιζος -ον [τάνυμαι, ῥοῖζος] **that which resounds far away** OPP.[1] 4.195.

τᾰνῡσίδρομος -ον [τάνυμαι, δραμεῖν] ALCSAPPH. 11 (*conject.*), *see* τανύδρομος.

Τανύσιος -ου, ὁ **Tanysios**, *historian* PLUT. *Caes.* 22.11 *etc.*

τανυσίπτερος -ον [τάνυμαι, πτερόν] **broad-winged, with spread wings**, *of birds* OD. 5.65, 22.468 HOM. 32.1 ALC. 345.2 IB. 36a.4 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1411 ORPH. *H.* 86.1.

τανυσιπτέρῡγος -ον MAN.[1] 2.78, *see* τανυσίπτερος.

τᾰνῦσις -εως, ἡ [τάνυμαι] **tension** HP. *Art.* 71, *cf.* τάσις.

τανυσίσκοπος -ον [τάνυμαι, σκοπέω] **far-sighted** IUL. *epist.* 89b.

τᾰνύσκῐος -ον [τάνυμαι, σκιά] **with long shadows, shadowy** OPP.[1] 4.356.

τανύσκομαι [τανύω] **to be tense, be stretched** DAMASC. *Isid.* 211 (*impf.* ἐτανυσκόμην).

τανυσκόπελος -ον [τάνυμαι, σκόπελος] **with high cliffs** NONN. *Ev.* 4.101.

τανυστέον [τανύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to stretch**: χεῖρας πρὸς οὐρανὸν ἑὰς τανυστέον their hands to the sky NILANC. *Ep.* 4.41 (79.569B).

τανυστύς -ύος, ἡ [τανύω] **tension, stretching** OD. 21.112.

τανύσφῡρος -ον [τάνυμαι, σφυρόν] **with thin ankles** HOM. 2.2 HES. *Th.* 364 (*v.l. for* τανί-).

τανύτρῑχος -ον [τάνυμαι, θρίξ] **long-haired**, *tail* OPP.[1] 1.187.

τανῦφάντης -ου, ὁ [τάνυμαι, ὑφάντης] **weaver** *p*TEBT. 5.171 (II[BCE]).

τανύφθογγος -ον [τάνυμαι, φθόγγος] **that has a strong** *or* **high-pitched voice** TRIPHIOD. 111 NONN. *D.* 22.61.

τανύφλοιος -ον [τάνυμαι, φλοιός] **with wide** *or* **smooth** *or* **thin bark, tall, slender** THEOCR. 25.250 *etc.*; τανύφλοιόν τε κράνειαν and dogwood with its wide-stripped bark IL. 16.767.

τανύφυλλος -ον [τάνυμαι, φύλλον] **leafy**, *of plants* OD. 13.102, 346 THEOCR. 25.221.

τανυχειλής -ές [τάνυμαι, χεῖλος] **long-beaked**, *of birds* QS 5.12 | **that has a long proboscis**, *bees* QS 3.221.

τανύω [*see* τείνω] *fut.* τανύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐτάνυσα, *mid.* ἐτανυσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τετάνυσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτανύσθην ‖ *impf., ppf. and fut. pf. see infra* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to strain, pull forcefully, stretch out** IL. 17.390, 391 OD. 24.177, *al. etc.*; ὀβελοὺς τάνυσσεν he laid out the spits IL. 9.213; Ἕκτορα ... πρηνέα ... τανύσσας ἐν κονίῃς stretching Hektor face down in the dirt IL. 23.25; ἦέ μιν ... τανύσσειέν τ' ἐπὶ γαίῃ or he should lay him out on the ground OD. 18.92; ἐτάνυσσε ... χορδήν he stretched the string OD. 21.407 | *of a bowstring*: ἐπὶ Ἀκράγαντι τ. to aim at Agrigentum PIND. *O.* 2.91; ὁ τανύσας τὸν οὐρανὸν μόνος he who alone laid out the heavens, *God* VT *Job* 9.8 Ⓑ *fig.* **to make more intense, heighten, exacerbate** IL. 14.389; μάχην ἐτάνυσσεν he intensified the battle IL. 11.336; ἐτάνυσσε κακὸν πόνον he intensified the thankless toil IL. 17.401; πτολέμοιο πεῖραρ ... τάνυσσαν they tightened the knot of war IL. 13.359 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to string**, *of a bow* IL. 4.112 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to extend**: κεῖτ' ἔντοσθ' ἄντροιο τανυσσάμενος διὰ μήλων he lay down in the cave, stretching himself out among the sheep,

of the Cyclops OD. 9.298 | *of the crucifixion of Christ* OR. *Tib.* 72 ❸ *pass.* **to be stretched out, lie, be laid out** IL. 9.468 OD. 4.135 *etc.*; τάπης τετάνυστο φαεινός he was stretched out on a radiant carpet IL. 10.156; τετάνυστο περὶ σπείους ἠμερίς a vine stretched around the cave OD. 5.68; ἦλθε δὲ νύκτ' ἐπάγων μέγας Οὐρανός ... καὶ ῥ' ἐτανύσθη πάντῃ great Uranus came, bringing the night, and stretched out on all sides HES. *Th.* 177; (τρίβος) τετάνυστο the track stretched out THEOCR. 25.157; τόσον δ' ἐπὶ μῆκος ἑκάστην νὺξ αἰεὶ τετάνυσται, ὅσον ... each night lasts (*lit.* it extends in length) as much as ... ARAT. 557 • *poet. impf.* τάνυεν PIND. *O.* 8.49, *P.* 4.129, *mid. 3. pl. epic* τανύοντο || *epic fut.* τανύω OD. 21.152, 174, τανύσσω ORPH. *L.* 181, *mid. in tmesis.* ἐπὶ ... τανύσσεται ARCHIL. 3.1 || *epic aor.* ἐτάνυσσα OD. 24.177, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐτανύσσατο HOM. 4.51 *etc. and* τάνυσ(σ)α, *mid.* τανυσ(σ)άμην | *Dor. ptc.* τανύσαις PIND. *l.c.* || *later pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τετανυμένος GAL. 13.991 *etc. and* τετανυμμένος DIOSCOR. 12b.10 || *aor. pass. 3. pl.* τάνυσθεν OD. 16.175 || *epic ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* τετάνυστο || *epic fut. pf.* τετανύσσομαι ORPH. *L.* 324.

Τάξακις, ὁ Taxakis, *Scythian king* HDT. 4.120.3.

ταξείδιον -ου, τό [τάσσω] **military expedition abroad** IOÏEI. *Can.* 1 (111D) || **voyage abroad** EUCH. 680 *etc.* • *also* ταξίδιον *P*MICH. 8.501.24 (II^{CE}).

ταξεώτης -ου, ὁ [τάσσω] **commissary, soldier of the Palatine militia** *P*SB 9106.6 (V^{CE}) COD. *Iust.* 1.3.53 *etc.*

ταξεωτικός -ή -όν [ταξεώτης] **of a commissar, of a soldier of the Palatine militia** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.53 EUSTATH. 104.24.

ταξιαρχέω, *contr.* [ταξίαρχος] *impf.* ἐταξιάρχουν *I*G 2-3^2.2972.2 || *fut.* ταξιαρχήσω THEM. *Or.* 18.224d || *aor.* ἐταξιάρχησα; **to be taxiarch** THUC. 8.92.4 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 444 LYS. 13.7 XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.5 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1277b 11 *etc.* || *later extens.* **to lead, command** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.10.17 *etc.*

ταξιάρχης -ου, ὁ AESCHL. *fr.* 182.1 HDT. 7.99.1, *see* ταξίαρχος.

ταξιαρχία -ας, ἡ [ταξίαρχος] **office of taxiarch, taxiarchia** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 3 || **formation** ARR. *Tact.* 10.9 (*cf.* τάξις) | *later* **order** SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3181D || *fig.* **ordering principle,** *of God* DION.[2] *C.H.* 301C, *al.*

ταξίαρχος -ου, ὁ [τάξις, ἄρχω] Ⓐ **commander,** *of a unit or squadron* (*cf.* ταξιάρχης) HDT. 8.67.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.10 ARR. *An.* 3.9.6 (*in the army of Alexander*) *P*PSI 513.12 (III^{BCE}) (*in the army of Ptolemy*) | **commander,** *of one* τάξις *of 128 men* AEL.[1] 9.3 | *in Athens* **taxiarch** THUC. 4.4.1, 7.60.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 569, *Th.* 833 | **naval taxiarch** XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.29 Ⓑ *in the Rom. army* **centurion** (*Lat.* centurio) POL. 6.24.1 | **military tribune** (*Lat.* tribunus militum) DION. 5.41.5 | **legate** (*Lat.* legatus legionis) APP. 3.4.

Τάξιλα -ων, τά Taxila, *city in India* ARR. *An.* 5.3.6, *al.* STRAB. 15.1.17, *al. etc.*

ταξῖλαι -ῶν, οἱ **taxilai,** *large elephants* AEL. *N.A.* 13.8.

Ταξίλης -ου, ὁ Taxiles, *male name (various)* PLUT. *Alex.* 59.1-5, *al.*

ταξίλοχος -ον [τάξις, λόχος] **taxilochos, commander of a rank** ARISTOT. *fr.* 640.

ταξιόζωτος -ον [τάξις, ζόζος] **with branches at regular intervals** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.3.

ταξιόομαι, *contr.* [τάξις] **to line up in battle, draw up:** παραγορεῖτο μή ποτε σφετέρας ἄτερθε ταξιοῦσθαι δαμασιμβρότου αἰχμῆς he convinced him that he should never be drawn up in battle without his man-killing spear PIND. *O.* 9.78.

ταξιπᾰτέω [τάξις, πατέω 2] *prob. fig.* **to trample on:** ▸ *with* ἐπὶ + *gen.* τῶν δομάτων the gifts PROCL.[2] *Hom.* 29.33.

τάξις -εως, ἡ [τάσσω] Ⓐ *milit.* **arrangement, formation, disposition** *of an army* THUC. 5.68.3, 7.5.3 XEN. *An.* 2.1.7 *etc.* || **battle order** HDT. 8.86 THUC. 4.72.2, 5.70 *etc.*; ἐς τάξιν ἀνάγειν **to draw up for battle** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 400 || **row** *or* **line,** *of soldiers* HDT. 9.31.2 PLAT. *Lach.* 191c || **bench,** *of a ship* AESCHL. *Pers.* 380 || **squad, rank,** *of soldiers* AESCHL. *Pers.* 298 SOPH. *O.C.* 1311 | *in Athens* **an infantry unit,** *furnished by each* φυλή LYS. 16.16 | **company, small contingent** XEN. *An.* 1.2.16, 5.14, *al. etc.* | **squadron,** *of ships* AESCHL. *Pers.* 380 | *generic.* **group, crowd** AESCHL. *Pr.* 128 (*of a chorus*) || **post, command center, line of battle** HDT. 9.26.2, 7.219.2, *al.* THUC. 5.67.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.43 Ⓑ *usu.* **disposition** PLAT. *Leg.* 809d XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.22 *etc.*; τ. τῆς ψυχῆς disposition of the soul GORG. B 11.14; τ. τοῦ λόγου **arrangement** of a speech AESCHN. 3.205 | *rhet.* **arrangement** *of the elements of a speech* DEM.[2] 139, *al.* || **orderliness, regularity** PLAT. *Tim.* 30a, *Gorg.* 504a; διὰ τάξεως **with order** PLAT. *Leg.* 780a; ἐν τάξει **in an orderly way** PLAT. *Leg.* 637e; εὐσχημόνως καὶ κατὰ τάξιν decorously and **in order** NT *1Cor.* 14.40; πρὸς τάξιν **in order** THEOPHIL.[3] *Autol.* 2.13 | **limit:** τάξιν ἔθετο σκότει he imposed a limit on darkness VT *Job* 28.3 || **order, prescription, provision** PLAT. *Leg.* 925b (*of a law*) | τ. τοῦ φόρου levying of taxes, imposition of tribute [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.5 || **rule,** *monastic* EUS.[3] *Serm.* 22.7 *etc.* | *relig.* **order:** ἱερεύς ... κατὰ τὴν τάξιν Μελχισέδεκ **a priest in the order of Melchisedek** NT *Heb.* 5.6 Ⓒ *fig.* **place, position, state, part** AESCHL. *Eum.* 395 ISOCR. 6.2 *etc.*; ἐν ἐχθροῦ τ. **dressed as an enemy** DEMOSTH. 28.81; ἐν ἐπηρείας τάξει **by way of insult** DEMOSTH. 18.13; τὴν ὑπὲρ ὑμῶν ἐλόμενον τάξιν **taking up a position in your defense** DEMOSTH. 18.138 || **order, social class, class** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.7 *P*GNOM. 10.(II^{CE}) || **political system, constitution** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1271b 40 Ⓓ *medic.* **reduction,** *of a hernia* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.781 | **degree** *of drug efficacy* GAL. 11.787 Ⓔ *pl.* **acts, documents** ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 56 *etc.*

ταξίφυλλος -ον [τάξις, φύλλον] **with leaves arranged in order** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.8.

ταξιώτης *see* ταξεώτης.

τάξος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **yew** DIOSC.[2] 4.79 GAL. 12.127.

Ταόκη -ης, ἡ Taoke, *Persi. city* ARR. *Ind.* 3.9.3 STRAB. 15.3.3 *etc.*

Τάοχοι -ων, οἱ Taochoi, *people of the Pontus* XEN. *An.* 4.4.18 *etc.*

τἀπεινολογέω, *contr.* [ταπεινός, λέγω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐταπεινολογούμην PHOT. *Bibl.* 195 a 15; **to speak with humility** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.322 (79.357B) *etc.*

τἀπεινολογία -ας, ἡ [ταπεινολογέω] **humble speech** POLL. 2.124.

τἀπεινορρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ταπεινός, ῥῆμα] **act of speaking with humility** IO. *HTim.1* 11.561D.

τἀπεινός -ή -όν Ⓐ **low,** *of locations, things, plants* PIND. *N.* 3.82 HDT. 4.191.3 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352b 32 DIOD. 3.21.1 LONG. 1.20.3; χώρα τ. **flat regions** PLUT. *Cam.* 28.2 | *subst.* τὰ ταπεινά **the lowlands** VT *Josh.* 11.17 | *of height* XEN. *Hip.* 1.4, 10.6 | *of the position of a corpse* GAL. 15.531 | *of a river* POL. 9.43.3 | *of a star low on the horizon* CLEOM. 1.5 Ⓑ **humble, of low station, poor, submissive,** *of pers.* HDT. 7.14 XEN. *An.* 2.5.13; *fig.* σὺ δ' οὐδέπω ταπεινός, οὐδ' εἴκεις κακοῖς never are you humble, nor do you give way to misfortunes AESCHL. *Pr.* 320 | *subst.* ταπεινῶν εἶ θεός you are the God of the humble VT *Jdt.* 9.11 | **miserable, weak, mean** EUR. *Hec.* 245, *Andr.* 979 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.69 *etc.*; ταπεινὰ πράττειν to live in miserable conditions ISOCR. 4.95 Ⓒ *in moral sense* **humble, mean, wretched** PLAT. *Leg.* 791d XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.5 *etc.*; ταπεινέ O wretch LEONTN. *VSym.* 36 | *but also posit.* **modest** PLAT. *Leg.* 716a XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.5 *etc.*; πραῦς εἰμι καὶ ταπεινὸς τῇ καρδίᾳ I am mild and humble of heart NT *Matt.* 11.29 Ⓓ **ordinary, modest, common,** *of things* PLAT. *Leg.* 762e ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 6 || *compar.* -ότερος ARISTOT. *P.A.* 639a 1 | *superl.* -ότατος PHILOD. *Vit.* 14.39 • *adv.* ταπεινῶς **humbly** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 19 MEN. *Sam.* 633 *etc.* || *Christ.* **in a trivial** *or* **commonplace way** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 112.1 (*PG* 6.733A).

ταπεινοστρεφής -ές [ταπεινός, στρέφω] **turned toward the bottom,** *of stars* METH. *Symp.* 8.10.196.

ταπεινότης -ητος, ἡ [ταπεινός] Ⓐ **lowness,** *of position* HDT. 4.22.2 *etc.* | **subordinate condition, low condition** THUC. 7.75.6 ISOCR. 4.118 MEN. *fr.* 602.12 || *eccl. formula used esp. by bishops:* τῇ ἡμῶν ταπεινότητι **in our humility** EPIPH. *Haer.* 78.1.1 Ⓑ **despondency, dejection** XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.21 Ⓒ **cowardice, meanspiritedness** PLAT. *Pol.* 309a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1384a 4 DIOD. 16.70.2 Ⓓ *rhet.* **humbleness of style** QUINT. *inst.* 8.3.48.

τἀπεινοφρονέω, *contr.* [ταπεινόφρων] *impf.* ἐταπεινοφρόνουν || *fut.* ταπεινοφρονήσω || *aor.* ἐταπεινοφρόνησα; **to be humble in spirit** VT *Ps.* 130.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.10 *etc.* || **humble onself** IO. *HTim.2* 11.712F.

ταπεινοφρόνως *adv., see* ταπεινόφρων.

ταπεινοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ταπεινόφρων] **humility** NT *Acts* 20.19, *al. etc.*; ἡ τ. πραότης ἐστίν, οὐχὶ δὲ κακουχία σώματος **humility** is meekness, not **suffering of the body** CLEM. *Str.* 3.6.48.3 || **lowness of sentiment** IOS. *B.I.* 4.9.2 (494) ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.56 || *ascet.* **humiliation, mortification,** *of oneself* HERMAS *Sim.* 5.3.7 *etc.*

ταπεινόφρων -ονος [ταπεινός, φρήν] **cowardly** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 336e | **humble in spirit** NT *1Pet.* 3.8; *subst.* τοὺς δὲ ταπεινόφρονας ἐρείδει δόξῃ κύριος the Lord leads the lowly-spirited to glory VT *Prov.* 29.23 • *adv.* ταπεινοφρόνως **humbly** BAS. *epist.* 219.2.2 *etc.*

ταπεινόψῡχος -ον [ταπεινός, ψυχή] **humble-spirited** VETT. 73.20.

τἀπεινόω, *contr.* [ταπεινός] *impf.* ἐταπείνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐταπεινούμην || *fut.* ταπεινώσω || *aor.* ἐταπείνωσα || *pf.* τεταπείνωκα, *mid. pass.* τεταπείνωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)τεταπεινώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐταπεινώθην || *fut. pass.* ταπεινωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to lower** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.9 DIOSC.[2] 2.155 DIOD. 1.36.7 || *fig.* **to lessen, humble, mistreat** PLAT. *Lys.* 210e XEN. *An.* 6.3.18 AESCHN. 3.235 *etc.*; τὴν ψυχὴν ταπεινώσαντα **humbling the soul** LUC. *Nigr.* 21 | **to dishonor, use violence,** *against a woman* VT *Deut.* 22.24, *lex.* 22.10; γυναῖκας ἐν Σιὼν ἐταπείνωσαν **they dishonored the women of Sion** VT *Lam.* 5.11 | *mor.* **to humble** PHILOD. *Vit.* 22.3 NT *2Cor.* 11.7, *al.* || **to minimize** POL. 6.15.7 ❷ *mid.* **to humble:** ἑαυτὸν δι' εὐλαβείας τῷ θεῷ ἐταπεινοῦτο he humbled himself out of fear of God GEL. 3.9.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be lowered** NT *Luke* 3.5 (*of a mountain and a hill*) || *fig.* **to be humbled** VT *Chr.* 2.13.18, *al.*; ὅστις δὲ ὑψώσει ἑαυτὸν ταπεινωθήσεται whosoever exalts himself will be humbled NT *Matt.* 23.12 | **to lower oneself, humble oneself** MEN. *fr.* 631.6 *etc.*; ἐταπεινώθη εἰς χοῦν ἡ ψυχὴ ἡμῶν my

soul is prostrated upon the dust VT *Ps.* 43.26; ἐὰν δὲ ταπεινωθῇ ὁ ἀδελφός σου ... καὶ πραθῇ σοι if your brother fell into misfortune and was sold to you VT *Lev.* 25.39 || **to be diminished** PLAT. *Tim.* 72d; τεταπείνωται ἡ τῶν Ἀθηναίων δόξα the reputation of the Athenians was diminished XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.4.

ταπείνωμα -ατος, τό [ταπεινόω] *astr.* **dejection, inclination** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 41.

ταπείνωσις -εως, ἡ [ταπεινόω] **lowering,** *in a dance* PLAT. *Leg.* 815a | **diminution** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 689a 25 GAL. 12.816 || **abasement, prostration, humble condition** POL. 9.33.10 NT *Phil.* 3.21, *al.* DIOD. 2.45.2 *etc.*; καὶ ἦσαν ἐν ταπεινώσει πολλῇ they were in a state of total prostration VT *Jdt.* 7.32 | **humility**: δίχα ... ταπεινώσεως οὐ δύναται ὑπακοῦσαι ταῖς ἐντολαῖς without humility one cannot obey the commandments DOR.[2] *Doct.* 10.9 | *eccl. formula used esp. by bishops*: ἡ ἡμετέρα ταπείνωσις our humble selves BAS. *epist.* 79.3 || *rhet.* **low style** QUINT. *inst.* 8.3.48 || *astr.* **subsidence, inclination** DOR. 86.

ταπεινωτικός -ή -όν [ταπεινόω] **humiliating, lowering** BAS. *HPs.* 33.12 (*sin*), *al.* || **one who demonstrates humility** *or* **inferiority** BAS. *Spir.* 6.15.28.

ταπή *see* ταφή.

τάπης -ητος, ὁ [*Pers.* Tāba] **carpet, rug** IL. 16.224, *al.* OD. 4.124, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 542 *etc.*; τάπης τετάνυστο φαεινός lying on a splendid rug IL. 10.156 • *later Att.* τάπις *or* δάπις -ιδος, ἡ | τάβης /EDIOCL. 7.62.

ταπητάριος -ου, ὁ [τάπης] **carpet seller** *P*SB 10307.13 (II[CE]) (*dub.*), 10258.1.3 (IV[CE]).

ταπητᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [τάπης] *P*OXY. 3044.5 (IV[CE]) *etc.*, *see* ταπητάριος.

ταπητέμπορος -ου, ὁ [τάπης, ἔμπορος] **carpet seller** *P*OXY. 1253.13 (IV[CE]).

ταπήτιον -ου, τό [τάπης] **mat** ALCIPHR. 4.13.7.

ταπί *crasis for* τὰ ἐπί.

ταπίδῠφάντης -ου, ὁ [τάπις, ὑφάντης] **weaver of carpets** *P*HIB. 112.76 (III[BCE]).

ταπίδῠφος -ου, ὁ [τάπις, ὑφάντης] *P*PAR. 5.19.1 (II[BCE]) *etc.*, *see* ταπίδῠφάντης.

ταπιεικῆ *crasis for* τὰ ἐπιεικῆ.

τάπις -ιδος, ἡ **carpet** XEN. *An.* 7.3.18, *Cyr.* 8.8.16, *see* τάπης.

ταπίτιοῦχος -ον [τάπις, ἔχω] **caparisoned** *P*OXY. 155.9 (VI[CE]).

ταπό *crasis for* τὰ ἀπό.

Τἀπροβάνη -ης, ἡ **Taprobane,** *island* (*modern* **Ceylon**) ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 14 STRAB. 2.1.14, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 10.40 *etc.*

Τἀπυροι -ων, οἱ **Tapyroi,** *Median people* POL. 5.44.5.

τἄρ *crasis for* τοι ἄρ.

τἄρα *or* **τἄρα** *crasis for* τοι ἄρα.

τάραγμα -ατος, τό [ταράσσω] **confusion, chaos, dismay** EUR. *H.F.* 907, 1091.

τἄραγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ταράσσω] **agitation, confusion, chaos** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1056 EUR. *Hec.* 857.

τἄράκτης -ου [ταράσσω] **that which disturbs, that strikes panic:** ἵππων τε the horses LYC. 43.

τἀρακτικός -ή -όν [ταράσσω] **perturbing, confusing, agitating** DION. 5.75.3; τὰ ταρακτικὰ πάθη unrest (*political*) PLUT. *Cam.* 9.3; *superl.* ἡ ἀκοὴ ταρακτικώτατόν ἐστι τῆς ψυχῆς hearing is the most upsetting thing to the soul PLUT. *Cr.* 23 • *adv.* **ταρακτικῶς confusingly**: τ. ἔχειν to cause damage *or* make a commotion MEN. *Epit.* 578 (*dub.*).

τἀρακτός -ή -όν [ταράσσω] **disturbed** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1211 HSCH.

τἄρακτρον -ου, ὁ [ταράσσω] **that which causes turmoil, cause of confusion,** *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 654 POLL. 6.130.

τἀράκτωρ -ορος [ταράσσω] *poet.* **subverter, one who overturns:** τῆς πόλεως a city AESCHL. *Sept.* 572.

τάραν̄δος -ου, ὁ **reindeer** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 8 AEL. *N.A.* 2.16.

ταραντιναρχία -ας, ἡ [ταραντίναρχος] **squadron of cavalry** *256 in number* ASCLEPIOD. 7.11.

τἀραντίναρχος -ου, ὁ [ταραντῖνος, ἄρχω] **leader of a light-cavalry squadron** /SYLL[3]. 711G 7 (II[BCE]), *see* ταραντιναρχία.

ταραντινίδιον -ου, τό [ταραντῖνον] **luxurious garment,** *of light fabric, like that worn by the women of Taras* LUC. *DMer.* 7.2.

ταραντινίζω [ταραντῖνος] **to ride like a horseman from Taras** STEPH.[1]

ταραντῖνον -ου, τό [ταραντῖνος] **thin transparent veil** MEN. *Epit.* 489 HSCH. *etc.*

Ταραντῖνος -η -ον [Τάρας] **Tarentine, from Taras** HDT. 3.138.1 PLUT. *F.M.* 21.5 *etc.* | οἱ Ταραντῖνοι **inhabit. of Taras** PLUT. *Pyr.* 13.4, *al.*; *but also* **horseman armed with a light spear** ASCLEPIOD. 1.3 *etc.*

Τἀραξάνδρα -ας, ἡ [ταράσσω, ἀνήρ] **Taraxandra, tormentress of men,** *epith. of a Sibyl* CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.132.3.

τἀραξάνδρια -ας, ἡ [ταράσσω, ἀνήρ] **torment of men,** *of a woman* PALL. *Io.* 4.92 • *also* -άνδρα.

τἀραξῐκάρδῐος -ον [ταράσσω, καρδία] **that which troubles the heart, disturbing** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 315.

τἀραξίπολις -ῐδος [ταράσσω, πόλις] **rabble-rouser, disturber of a city** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 20.137 *etc.*

τἀράξιππος -ον [ταράσσω, ἵππος] **the one who panics horses,** *epith. of Poseidon* DCHR. 32.76 | *subst.* ὁ Ταράξιππος **Taraxippos,** *altar of Poseidon at Olympia* PAUS. 6.20.15, 19.

τἀραξιππόστρᾰτος -ον [ταράσσω, ἵππος, στράτος] **one who puts cavalry to flight,** *referring to Kleon* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 247.

τἀραξις -εως, ἡ [ταράσσω] **confusion, agitation** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 137 | *medic.* **intestinal trouble** HP. *Hum.* 1 | **irritation of the eyes** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.768.

Ταραξίων -ωνος ὁ **Taraxion,** *male name* LUC. *V.H.* 2 33.

1. **Τἄρᾶς** -αντος, ὁ, ἡ **Taras (Tarentum,** *modern* **Taranto),** *city in Apulia* HDT. 1.24.2 *etc.*

2. **Τάρας** -αντος, ὁ **Taras,** *son of Poseidon* PAUS. 10.10.8 *al.* STRAB. 6.3.2 *etc.*

ταράσσω, *Att.* ταράττω *impf.* ἐτάρασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐταρασσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* ταράξω, *mid.* ταράξομαι (*pass. signf.*) || *aor.* ἐτάραξα || *pf.* (συν)τετάραχα ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.11, *mid. pass.* τετάραγμαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)τεταράχειν (*usu. in compd.*), *mid. pass.* (ἐ)τεταράγμην || *aor. pass.* ἐταράχθην || *fut. pass.* ταραχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to upset, agitate,** disturb, *in physical sense* OD. 5.291 PIND. *O.* 2.63 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 431; Βροντήμασιν ... κυκάτω πάντα καὶ ταρασσέτω let the world be disturbed and upset with thunderbolts AESCHL. *Pr.* 994 | **to throw into disorder, confuse,** *of an army* HDT. 4.125.3, 9.51.3 | **to agitate, disturb,** *of political unrest* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 867 | *medic.* **to provoke by disturbances** HP. *NatMul.* 12, *Acut.* 56 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 864b 23 GAL. 15.667 B **to provoke, incite, stir up, excite, plot:** τὸ δὲ νεῖκος ... ἔχεις ταράξας you have succeeded in stirring up this quarrel SOPH. *Ant.* 794; φόνον death EUR. *Bac.* 797; πόλεμον war PLAT. *Rp.* 567a; ἐγκλήματα συγγενικὰ καὶ δίκας τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ πρὸς οἰκείους τινὰς ταράξειν to stir up accusations from his relatives and lawsuits between the man and his family PLUT. *Them.* 5.2 C *fig.* **to confound, upset, worry, disturb,** *usu. in internal sense* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1216, *Ch.* 289 EUR. *Hip.* 969 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 66 XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.6 MEN. *Sam.* 672; δεινά ταράσσει (με) it upsets me terribly SOPH. *O.T.* 483; τίς σὴν ταράσσει καρδίαν; who disturbs your heart? EUR. *Bac.* 1321 | **to cause confusion** PLAT. *Rp.* 564b DEMOSTH. 19.93 GAL. 15.185 D *intrans. pf.* τέτραχα **to be agitated, be upset:** τετρήχει δ' ἀγορὴ the assembly was in uproar IL. 2.95; ἀγορὴ τετρηχυῖα the assembly in dissaray IL. 7.346; τετρηχυῖα θάλασσα the turbulent sea LEON. (AP 7.283.1); τετρηχότα βῶλον the displaced clod of dirt AP. 3.1393 ❷ *pass.* A **to be in confusion** *or* **in chaos, be agitated,** *esp. milit.* HDT. 4.129.3, 8.16.2 THUC. 4.25.11 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.27; διὰ τὸ μὴ ταράττεσθαι ἐπὶ τῶν ἵππων since they do not lose composure when on horseback XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.17; ὅταν ταραχθῇ τὸ ὕδωρ when the water is stirred up NT *John* 5.7 | **to be clouded:** τὸ τεταραγμένον ὕδωρ ὑπὸ τῶν ποδῶν ὑμῶν the water is made turbid by your feet VT *Ezek.* 34.19 | **to be in a state of anarchy** THUC. 2.65.11 DEMOSTH. 2.14 B *fig.* **to be very upset** *or* **disturbed** ▸ ἔν τινι about sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 100d = περί τινι PLAT. *Soph.* 242c; διά τι for sthg. DEMOSTH. 4.3; τεταραγμένος ἡμῖν ἔοικας you seem upset to us LUC. *Cat.* 3 | ▸ *with acc. of relationship*: ταράσσομαι φρένας I am upset in my soul SOPH. *Ant.* 1095; ἐταράχθης τὴν γαστέρα you had an upset stomach ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 386 | ▸ *with dat.*: ἐταράχθη τῷ πνεύματι **troubled in spirit** NT *John* 13.21 • *rar. pres. ind.* θράσσω (*see*) || *epic inf.* ταρασσέμεν PIND. *P.* 11.42 || *epic pf.* τέτρηχα, *ptc. masc.* τετρηχώς, *acc.* τετρηχότα AP. 3.1393, *nom. fem.* τετρηχυῖα IL. 7.346 *etc.* || *epic ppf. 3. sg.* τετρήχει IL. 2.95.

Ταραύτας -ου, ὁ **Tarautas,** *nickname of Caracalla* DCASS. 78.9 *al.*

ταραχή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ταράσσω] A **disturbance, disorder, confusion, tumult** HDT. 3.126.2, 4.162.1 THUC. 3.77.3 LYS. 12.53 PLUT. *Cam.* 20.1 *etc.*; ἐν πολλῇ ταραχῇ καὶ ἀπορίᾳ ἐγίγνοντο οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι the Athenians were in great confusion and difficulty THUC. 7.44.1; ταραχῆς τε καὶ ἀνομίας μεστὴν πολιτείαν a government full of disorder and lawlessness PLAT. *Alc.*2. 146b; εἰς ταραχὴν προκαθεῖναι τὴν πόλιν to throw the city into confusion DEMOSTH. 14.5; ἐν ταραχῇ καθεστηκώς being in turmoil ISOCR. 12.233; ἐν ταραχαῖς εἶναι to be in a state of confusion ISOCR. 4.138 | *medic.* **disturbance, disorder,** *of the body* HP. *Coac.* 2.205 GAL. 6.825 B *fig.* **agitation, turmoil, disturbance, confusion,** *of the mind* PIND. *O.* 7.30 THUC. 3.79.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 602c MEN. *Sam.* 224, *al. etc.*; διανοίας ἰσχυρὰ ταραχὴ violent mental disturbance SOR. 1.46.2 | *in specific sense*: ἡ τ. τοῦ ὕδατος the stirring up of water NT *John* 5.4 (*v.l.*).

ταραχίζομαι [ταράσσω] **to be unloaded,** *of a ship* SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 210d || *fig.* **to be disturbed** *or* **stirred up** HSCH. θ 626 L. *Zon.* 1056.5, 1221.14.

ταραχοποιός -ον [ταραχή, ποιέω] **fomenter of disorders** AESOP. 76b *etc.*

τἀράχος -ου, ὁ [ταράσσω] **disorder, tumult, disturbance** (*also fig.*) HP. *V.M.* 14, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.8.2 NT *Acts* 12.18 LONG. 4.6.3; καὶ σὺ ἦς ἐν τῷ ταράχῳ μου you too were a disturbance to me VT *Judg.* B 11.35.

τἀράχώδης -ες [ταραχή] A *act.* **upsetting, disturbing** HDT. 1.32.1 ISOCR. 4.48; δίδωσί μοι πιεῖν φάρμακον ... ταραχωδέστατον s/he gives me a potion to drink ... **extremely confusing to my wits** LUC. *DMar.* 2.2 | **confused, uncertain:** ἴχνη τ. unclear tracks XEN. *Cyn.* 5.4; τ. ἡ κρίσις uncertain decision ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 11 | *political*

agitator DION. 6.70.1 [B] *pass.* disturbed, disordered, confused HP. *Epid.* 1.2 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361b 34; τ. ναυμαχία chaotic naval battle THUC. 1.49.4; τ. στράτευμα chaotic army XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.26 | *fig.* delirious, distraught, *in the mind* HP. *Coac.* 2.302 GAL. 16.513 || turbid, *of a liquid* AL.[6] *Febr.* 2 (1.317.27) || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος LUC. *l.c.* • *adv.* ταραχωδῶς in a confused way ISOCR. 5.52.

ταραχωδῶς *adv., see* ταραχώδης.

ταρβᾰλέος -α -ον [τάρβος] frightened HOM. 4.165 | terrible, frightening NONN. *D.* 25.191, 434.

Τᾰρβελλοι -ων, οἱ Tarbelloi, *Gallic people* STRAB. 4.2.1 *etc.*

ταρβέω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* torvus] *impf.* ἐτάρβουν || *fut.* ταρβήσω || *aor.* ἐτάρβησα || *pf. ptc.* τεταρβηκώς EUR. *I.A.* 857 [A] *intrans.* to feel fear, be scared, be terrified IL. 2.268 OD. 7.51 PIND. *fr.* 110 SOPH. *Tr.* 176 EUR. *Ph.* 361 *etc.*; θάρσει ... μηδέ τι τάρβει take courage and do not fear IL. 24.171; καινὴν δ' ὁρῶσα τήνδ' ὁμιλίαν ... ταρβῶ μὲν οὐδέν seeing this strange throng I am not at all afraid AESCHL. *Eum.* 407 | ▸ *with inf.* to fear that, be afraid to EUR. *Bac.* 775 *etc.* = *with* μή SOPH. *O.T.* 1011 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.*: πῶς οὐχὶ ταρβεῖς τοιάδ' ἐκρίπτων ἔπη; how are you not afraid to hurl such words? AESCHL. *Pr.* 932 [B] *trans.* to fear, be afraid of ▸ *with acc.* IL. 6.469, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 960 SOPH. *Tr.* 723 *etc.*; εὖ θαρσεῖτε, μηδ' ἐπηλύδων ταρβεῖτ' ἄγαν ὅμιλον be brave, and do not fear the foreign host too much AESCHL. *Sept.* 35 || to venerate, feel religious awe for, respect ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 700 SOPH. *O.C.* 292; χρησμοὺς τοὺς ἐμούς τε καὶ Διὸς ταρβεῖν κελεύω I bid you respect my oracles and Zeus AESCHL. *Eum.* 714 • *Boeot.* τάρβειμι HDN. 3.2 p. 930.5 | *Aeol.* τάρβημι ALC. 119.15 || *rar. in prose* PLAT. *Ax.* 370a PLUT. *Ant.* 39.5 || *poet. impf.* ἐτάρβεον GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.458.8), *iter.* τάρβεσκον HOM. 5.251 || *epic aor.* τάρβησα IL. 15.280, *al. etc.*

ταρβήεις -εσσα -εν [τάρβος] scared NONN. *D.* 10.56.

Τάρβηλος -ου, ὁ Tarbelos, *mountain on the island of Imbros* QS 8.80.

Τάρβηρος -ου, ὁ Tarberos, *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.183.

τάρβος -εως, τό [*see* ταρβέω] fear, dread, panic IL. 24.152 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 736, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 296 *etc.* | modesty: ἐν χρόνῳ δ' ἀποφθίνει τὸ τάρβος ἀνθρώποισιν with the passage of time, modesty decreases among mankind AESCHL. *Ag.* 858 | reverential respect, religious awe: σέβομαι δ' ἀντία λέξαι σέθεν ἀρχαίῳ περὶ τάρβει I hesitate to speak before you, out of ancestral dread AESCHL. *Pers.* 696 || *extens.* object of fear SOPH. *El.* 412; πόλει τε τάρβος ἦσθα you were feared in the city EUR. *Bac.* 1310.

ταρβοσύνη -ης, ἡ [τάρβος] OD. 18.342, *see* τάρβος.

ταρβόσυνος -η -ον [ταρβοσύνη] trembling, frightened, fearful AESCHL. *Sept.* 240.

τᾶργα *and* τᾶργα *crasis for* τὰ ἔργα.

ταργαίνω HSCH., *see* ταράσσω.

ταργάνη -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* σαργάνη.

τάργᾰνον -ου, τό sour wine PHOEN. 5 | DIOSC.[2] 4.51, *see* τράγος.

ταργανόομαι [τάργανον] *pf.* τεταργάνωμαι; to become sour, go sour PLAT.[1] 205.3.

Ταργήλια -ων, τά ARCHIL. 255 (*conject.*) HIPPON. 107.49, *see* Θαργήλια.

Ταργηλιών -ῶνος, ὁ *see* Θαργηλιών.

Ταργίταος -ου, ὁ Targitaos, *Scythian king* HDT. 4.5.1,7.1.

τάργῡριον *crasis for* τὸ ἀργύριον.

Ταρεντῖνος -η -ον LEON. (AP 7.198 *title*), *see* Ταραντῖνος.

τάρες, *gen.* -ων AMPH. 30.11, *see* τέτταρες.

Τᾰρῑχᾶνες -ων, οἱ Tarichanes (= "Pickled Ones"), *imaginary people* LUC. *V.H.* 1 35.

τᾰρῐχᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [τάριχος] seller of salted fish *P*STUD.PAL. 10.113 (II[CE]).

τᾰρῐχεία -ας, ἡ [ταριχεύω] salting, preservation in brine, *of fish, meat, etc.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607b 28 GAL. 6.745 *etc.* | maceration OLYMP. 69 B. | mummification, embalming DIOD. 19.99.3 LUC. *Nec.* 15 *P*ELEPH. 8.8 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | αἱ Ταριχεῖαι curing, salting factories HDT. 2.15.1 (*v.l.*), 113.1 STRAB. 3.1.8 • *Ion.* -ηῖη.

τᾰρῐχέμπορος -ου, ὁ [τάριχος, ἔμπορος] seller of salted fish DIOG. 4.46.

ταρίχευσις -εως, ἡ [ταριχεύω] salting, brining HDT. 4.53.3 GLOSS. | *of pers.* embalming HDT. 2.85.2; ἡ δὲ τρίτη ταρίχευσίς ἐστι ἥδε the third method of embalming is this HDT. 2.88 || *fig.* salting, consumption NILANC. *Ep.* 2.268 (79.336D).

τᾰρῐχευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ταριχεύω] MAN.[1] 4.267, *see* τᾰρῐχευτής.

τᾰρῐχευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ταριχεύω] seller of salted foods *P*FAY. 13.4 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || mummifier, embalmer HDT. 2.89.2 DIOD. 1.91.5 *P*ELEPH. 8.5 (III[BCE]).

τᾰρῐχευτός -ή -όν [ταριχεύω] salted PLUT. *QConv.* 685d (*of preserved meat*) SOR. 2.25.1.

τᾰρῐχεύω [τάριχος] *impf.* ἐταρίχευον, *mid. pass.* ἐταριχευόμην PALL. *Io.* 17.46 || *aor.* ἐταρίχευσα || *pf. mid. pass.* τεταρίχευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* τεταριχεύμην IO. *Laz.* (*PG* 48.976.2) || *aor. pass.* ἐταριχεύθην ❶ *act.* to preserve in salty water, *of wood* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.2, 5.4.8 | to macerate OLYMP. 70 B. || to mummify, embalm HDT. 2.86.3, 89.1 LUC. *Luct.* 21 || *fig.* to consume SOPHR. 54 ❷ *pass.* to be salted, *of fish and meat*: ἐξ ἅλμης τεταριχευμένους conserved in brine HDT. 2.77.4; δελφίνων τεμάχη ... τεταριχευμένα dolphin chunks preserved in brine XEN. *An.* 5.4.28 || to be mummified: τὸ σῶμα ... ταριχευθέν, ὥσπερ οἱ ἐν Αἰγύπτῳ ταριχευθέντες a mummified body, like the Egyptian mummies PLAT. *Phaed.* 80c || *fig.* to be consumed, wear out, tire DEMOSTH. 25.61; κακῶς ταριχευθέντα παμφθάρτῳ μόρῳ consumed painfully by a slow death AESCHL. *Ch.* 296.

τᾰρῐχηγός -οῦ, ὁ [τάριχος, ἄγω] seller *or* importer of salted fish ALEXIS 221.

ταριχῆη *Ion. for* ταριχεία.

ταριχηρός -ά -όν [τάριχος] salted SOPH. *fr.* 606 CHRYSIP. 3 199.4 (ATH. 137f) ARR. *An.* 4.21.10 | of *or* for preserved food ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 21 || *P*FAY. 15.44 (II[BCE]) *etc.*, *see* ταριχευτής.

τᾰρῐχῐον -ου, τό [τάριχος] small salted fish ARISTOPH. *Pax* 563 PHERECR. 26.2 SOR. 3.15.2 GLOSS.

τᾰρῐχον -ου, τό *see* τάριχος.

τᾰρῐχόπλεως -ων [τάριχος, πλέως] full of salted fish ATH. 3.116b.

τᾰρῐχοποιέω, *contr.* [τάριχος, ποιέω] to salt AL. *in Top.* 46.27.

τᾰρῐχοπωλεῖον -ου, τό [ταριχοπώλης] salted-fish market, fishmonger's shop SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1247a.

τᾰρῐχοπωλέω, *contr.* [τάριχος, πωλέω] to sell salted fish PLAT. *Ch.* 163b.

τᾰρῐχοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ταριχοπωλέω] seller of salted fish NICOSTR. 5.4 *I*SEG 25.180 (IV[BCE]) ALEXIS 15.14 LUC. *Vit. auct.* 11.

τᾰρῐχοπώλιον -ου, τό [ταριχοπώλης] salted-fish market, fishmonger's shop THPHR. *Ch.* 6.9.

τᾰρῐχόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ (*sc.* ἀγορά) GNOM. *Vat.* 340, *see* ταριχοπωλεῖον.

1. τάρῐχος -ου, ὁ [*see* ταρχύω?] salted meat, salted fish HDT. 9.120.1 CRATIN. 44 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1247, *Ran.* 558, *al.* PLAT.[1] 49 PHILIPP. 9.4 | mummy HDT. 9.120.2 | *fig.* stupid ARISTOPH. *fr.* 207 • *also* τὸ τάρῐχος -εος, *contr.* -ους.

2. τᾰρῖχος -ον [*see* ταρχύω?] salted AEL. *N.A.* 12.6.

τᾰρῐχοφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [τάριχος, φαγεῖν] salted-fish diet AET.[1] 8.73.

Ταρκόνδημος -ου, ὁ Tarkondemos, *king of Cilicia* PLUT. *Ant.* 61.2.

Ταρκονδίμοτος -ου, ὁ Tarkondimotos, *king of Cilicia* DCASS. 41.63 STRAB. 14.5.18 *etc.*

Ταρκυίνιος -ου, ὁ Tarquin, *male name* LUC. *Macr.* 8 *etc.*

Ταρκυνία -ας, ἡ Tarquinia, *female name* PLUT. *Publ.* 8.7.

Ταρκύνιος -ου, ὁ Tarquin, *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 16.8, *Publ.* 14.1 *etc.* | οἱ Ταρκύνιοι the Tarquins, *Etruscan family* PLUT. *Aem.* 25.1, *al.*

ταρμύσσω *aor. inf. mid.* ταρμύξασθαι HSCH.; to frighten LYC. 1177.

Τάρνη -ης, ἡ Tarne, *city in Lydia* IL. 5.44.

Ταρούσκων -ωνος, ἡ Tarouskon (*modern* Tarascon) *city in Gaul* STRAB. 4.1.3 *etc.*

Ταρούτιος -ου, ὁ Taroutios, *mathematician* PLUT. *Rom.* 12.3, *al.*

Τάρπεια -ας, ἡ Tarpeia, *female name* PLUT. *Rom.* 17.6 • *also* Ταρπηΐα.

Ταρπεῖος -α -ον [Τάρπεια] of Tarpeia, Tarpeian AP 14.121; Ταρπεῖον ὄρος Tarpeian rock PLUT. *Par. min.* 315 b = T. πέτρα PLUT. *Rom.* 18.1.

τάρπη -ης, ἡ large wicker basket *I*G 2[2]1628.506 (IV[BCE]) POLL. 10.158 *etc.*

Ταρπηΐα -ας, ἡ PLUT. *Rom.* 17.5, *al.*, *see* Τάρπεια.

1. Ταρπήιος -ου, ὁ Tarpeios (Tarpeius), *father of Tarpeia* PLUT. *Rom.* 17.2, 5.

2. Ταρπήιος λόφος, ὁ Tarpeian rock PLUT. *Rom.* 18.1, *Nu.* 7.4.

ταρπήμεναι *aor*[f]. *inf. pass. epic of* τέρπω.

ταρπῆναι *aor*[f]. *inf. pass. of* τέρπω.

ταρπός -ου, ὁ [*see* τάρπη] wicker basket POLL. 7.174.

Ταρρακῖνα -ης, ἡ *or* Ταρρακίνη -ης, ἡ Tarrakina (*modern* Terracina, *originally* Anxur) *city of Latium* PLUT. *Mar.* 36.1, *al.*

Ταρράκων -ωνος, ἡ Tarrakon (*modern* Tarragona) *Spanish city* STRAB. 3.4.9.

Ταρρίας -ου, ὁ Tarrias, *male name* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 339b.

τάρριον -ου, τό [ταρρός] POLL. 1.142, *dim. of* ταρσός.

τάρροθος -ου, ὁ rescuer, defender, protector LYC. 360, 400, *see* ἐπιτάρροθος.

ταρρός *see* ταρσός.

Ταρρούτιος -ου, ὁ Tarrutius, *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 5.3.

ταρρόω *see* ταρσόω.

ταρρώδης *see* ταρσώδης.

τάρρωμα *see* τάρσωμα.

Ταρσεύς -έως [Ταρσός] from Tarsos NT *Acts* 9.11 LUC. *Macr.* 21 *etc.*

ταρσήταi -ων, αἱ [ταρσός] cheese boxes HSCH.

ταρσιά -ᾶς, ἡ *see* τρασιά.

ταρσικάριος -ου, ὁ [Ταρσός] weaver of Tarsian cloth *P*SB 8268.4 (III[CE]) *etc.*

Ταρσικός -ή -όν [Ταρσός] from Tarsos DIOG. 4.58.

ταρσογενής -ες [Ταρσός, γίγνομαι] born in Tarsos *I*G 14.1437.

Ταρσόθεν [Ταρσός] *adv.* from Tarsos: τὸν Ταρσόθεν ἥκοντα ἐκεῖνον νεανίσκον ἀπαγαγών withdrawing with that young man who came from Tarsos LUC. *Pseudol.* 20.

Ταρσοί -ῶν, οἱ Tarsos, Tarsus, *city in Cilicia* XEN. *An.* 1.2.23.

ταρσός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* τέρσομαι; *cf. OHG* darra, *Arm.* t'at'] [A] mat, *for drying cheese* OD. 9.219;

ἐνεπήγνυ δὲ ταρσοῖς τοὺς τυρούς make the cheese dry on mats LONG. 3.33.2 | *generic.* basket ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 226 | trellis, mat HDT. 1.179.2 THUC. 2.76.1 | bundle of roots THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.2 B *extens.* sole of the foot, tarsus IL. 11.377, 388 HDT. 9.37.2 HP. *Fract.* 9 HERAS (GAL. 13.459) GAL. 2.318 | *usu.* foot OPP.[1] 3.470 RUFIN. (AP 5.27.4) AGATH. (AP 9.653.3) ACH. 1.1.8 ‖ palm of the hand RUF. *On.* 81 SOR. *Sem.* 22; ταρσοὶ χειρῶν palms of the hands VT (Th.) *Dan.* 10.10 (*cod.* A) | edge of the eyelid HP. *epist.* 23 POLL. 2.69 C *analog.* row of feathers AEL. *N.A.* 2.1; διφυῆ ταρσὸν πτερύγων double row of feathers on a wing MELEAG. (AP 12.144.2) | *fig.*: τ. ὀδόντων row of teeth, teeth, *of a saw* OPP. 5.202 | *extens.* wing [ANACR.] 10.3 APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.287.3) DION. 4.63.2 ‖ oar blade HDT. 8.12.1 | oar EUR. *I.T.* 1346 (*dub.*) | *pl.* oars, banks of oars THUC. 7.40.5 POL. 1.50.3 • *Att.* -ρρός | *later pl.* τὰ ταρσά OPP.[1] 3.470 NONN. *D.* 1.270, *al.*

Ταρσός -οῦ, ἡ NT *Acts* 9.30 PLUT. *Demetr.* 47.1 *etc.*, *see* Ταρσοί.

Ταρσούρας -ου, ὁ Tarsouras, *river* [ARR.] 10.2.

ταρσόω, *contr.* [ταρσός] *aor. ptc.* ταρσώσας LYD. *Mens.* 4.76.65 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τετάρσωμαι; *only mid. and pass.* A to weave THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.3 | to intertwine, *of veins* HP. *Os.* 12 B to have pennate leaves DIOSC.[2] 3.156, *cf.* 4.8 ‖ to be furnished with oars POLYAEN. 3.9.38 • *Att.* ταρρόω.

ταρσώδης -ες [ταρσός] intertwined THPHR. *H.P.* 6.7.4, 8.2.3 DIOD. 3.22.2 • *Att.* ταρρ-.

τάρσωμα -ατος, τό [ταρσόω] POLL. 1.93, *see* ταρσός | rowing ARISTOPH. *fr.* 898, *see* κωπηλασία • *Att.* ταρρ-.

Ταρτᾰραῖος -α -ον DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.27 (142a) (*recesses*) *etc.*, *see* Ταρτάρειος.

Ταρτᾰρειος -α -ον [Τάρταρος] of Tartaros, infernal, terrible, horrible EUR. *H.F.* 907 LUC. *Philops.* 24 *etc.*

ταρτᾰρεος -α -ον OR. *Sib.* 5.178 *etc.*, *see* Ταρτάρειος.

ταρτᾰρίζω [Τάρταρος] *aor.* ἐταρτάρισα [CALLISTH.] (*rec.* β) 2.33; to shiver PLUT. *Frig.* 948f.

Ταρτᾰριος -α -ον PHEREC.[1] 5 ORPH. *H.* 18.2, *see* Ταρτάρειος.

ταρτᾰροειδής -ές [Τάρταρος] like Tartaros, terrifying, *of the sun as a bad omen* OR. *Tib.* 24.25.

ταρταρόεις -εν [τάρταρος] infernal EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.65 CONST. *Or.* 18.

Ταρτᾰρόπαις -παιδος [τάρταρος, παῖς] son of Tartaros ORPH. *A.* 977.

Τάρτᾰρος -ου, ὁ Tartaros, *infernal abyss into which Zeus hurls offenders* IL. 8.13, 481 HOM. 3.336, *al.* ORPH. *H.* 56.10 *etc.*; Ταρτάρου ἠερόεντος of gloomy Tartaros HES. *Th.* 807; Ταρτάρου βάθη the depth of Tartaros AESCHL. *Pr.* 1029 | *father of Typhoeus* HES. *Th.* 822 ‖ *extens.* abyss, chasm VT *Job* 41.24, *al.* ‖ *fig. of the bottom of a river* NIC. *Th.* 203 ‖ Christ. hell [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 20.9 • *also* ἡ T. PIND. *P.* 1.15 | τό T. SCH. IL. 1.312 = τὰ T. HES. *Th.* 119.

ταρτᾰροῦχος -ον [Τάρταρος, ἔχω] one who governs the Underworld *P*PGM 4.2294 HIPPOL. *Dan.* 2.29.11 (*angels*), *al.*

ταρτᾰρόφρουρος -ον [Τάρταρος, φρουρός] guardian of Tartarus *P*PGM 4.1368.

ταρτᾰρόω, *contr.* [τάρταρος] *aor.* ἐταρτάρωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τεταρτάρωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐταρταρώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ταρταρωθήσομαι SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 1022; to hurl into Tartaros *or* hell NT 2*Pet.* 2.4 (*sinning angels*) LYD. *Mens.* 4.158.

Ταρτᾰρώδης -ες [Τάρταρος] like Tartaros L. *Sud. s.v.* σοβαρός.

ταρτημόριον -ου, τό fourth ATH. 13.582e HSCH., *abbr. of* τεταρτη-.

Ταρτήσσιος -α -ον [Ταρτησσός] of Tartessos ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 475.

Ταρτησσίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ταρτησσός] Tartessis, territory of Tartessos STRAB. 3.2.11.

Ταρτησσός -οῦ, ὁ, *s.times* ἡ Tartessos, *city in Spain* HDT. 1.163.1, *etc.* ‖ *river near the same city* (*modern* Betis) STESICH. 7 ORPH. *A.* 1242 *etc.*

ταρφέες *nom. pl. see* ταρφύς.

ταρφειαί *see* ταρφύς.

ταρφέως *adv.*, *see* ταρφύς.

Τάρφη -ης, ἡ Tarphe, *city in Locris* IL. 2.533.

τάρφθεν *aor. pass. 3. pl. epic of* τέρπω.

τάρφθη *epic aor. pass. of* τέρπω.

τάρφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* τρέφω] brush, scrub IL. 5.555, 15.606 ‖ *of algae* tangle, scum AP. 4.1238.

ταρφύς -εῖα -ύ [*see* τρέφω] dense, close, dense AESCHL. *Sept.* 535; πάνυ ταφύς τις μυριὰς ἀνδρῶν a dense host of warriors AESCHL. *Pers.* 926 | *Hom. and epic only pl.* IL. 11.69; ταρφέες ἰοί dense rain of arrows IL. 11.387, 15.472 OD. 22.246 *etc.*; κεραυνοί ... ταρφέες thunderbolts in close succession HES. *Th.* 693 | *adv.* ταρφέα often IL. 12.47, *al.* OD. 8.379; ταρφέα βάλλοντες casting frequently IL. 13.718 • *adv.* ταρφέως rapidly *or* often BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.86 • *fem.* ταρφύς AESCHL. *Lc.* | *fem. pl. nom.* ταρφειαί *and acc.* ταρφειάς IL. 19.357, 12.158.

τάρχεα -ων, τά [*see* ταρχύω] funerary honors SCH. IL. 7.85 (*unc. read.*) L. *E.M.* 747.37.

Ταρχέτιος -ου, ὁ Tarchetios, *king of the Albans* PLUT. *Rom.* 2.4, *al.*

ταρχύω [*cf. Hitt.* tarḫ-, *Lyc.* t̃rqqas] *act.* to pay funeral honors, bury IL. 7.85, 16.674 AP. 3.208; ἔνθα ἑ ταρχύσουσι ... τύμβῳ τε στήλῃ τε there they honored him with a tomb and a stele IL. 16.456 ‖ *pass.* to be buried LYC. 369 ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.176.3) • *epic impf.* τάρχυον AP. 2.838 ‖ *fut.* ταρχύσω ‖ *epic aor.* τάρχυσα QS 1.801, *mid.* (ἐ)ταρχυσάμην AP. 1.83 NONN. *D.* 37.96, *al. etc.* ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τετάρχυμαι EPIGR. 2.264.4 ‖ *poet. aor. pass.* ταρχύθην.

Τασιάκης -ου, ὁ Tasiakes, *satrap of Egypt* DIOD. 17.34.

τάσις -εως, ἡ [τείνω] tension HP. *Acut.* 37 | extension ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 23; αἱ ἐπιβάλλουσαι τάσεις τῆς φωνῆς the appropriate modulation of voice (*in rhetorical delivery*) PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1047 a | controlled trajectory: καθάπερ βελῶν τάσιν οὐ λαβόντων like arrows which lack control PLUT. *Sul.* 18.

Τασκοδρουγίτης -ου, ὁ Taskodrougites, *nickname of members of the Montanist sect* EPIPH. *Haer.* 48.14.4 *etc.*

τάσσω, *Att.* τάττω *impf.* ἔτασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐτασσ(ττ)όμην ‖ *fut.* τάξω, *later mid.* τάξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔταξα, *mid.* ἐταξάμην ‖ *pf.* τέταχα, *mid. pass.* τέταγμαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)τετάχειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετάγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτάχθην, *rar.* ἐτάγην ‖ *fut. pass.* ταχθήσομαι, *later* ταγήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* τετάξομαι (*pass.*) ❶ *act.* A to put in order, line up B *usu.* to place, put | to set, put in place ▸ *with acc. of thing* C to appoint, establish, assign responsibility, put in charge, assign to a position ‖ to appoint, make, *with two acc.* D to command, order, *with acc. and inf.* | *with dat.* ‖ to prescribe, establish | to impose | to establish ‖ to use in a certain sense, *of a word* E *fig.* to number, place in order *or* in a group ❷ *mid.* A *intrans.* to draw oneself up, place oneself in order of B *trans.* to draw up, order | to establish, determine | *with indir. interrog.* C to agree to pay ❸ *pass.* A to be lined up, be drawn up B *usu.* to be posted *or* positioned to be employed *or* assigned *or* meant for: ἐς τι for sthg. = ἐπί τι | *with* ἐπί *and dat.* *with* ἐπί *and gen.* | *simpl. with gen.* κατά τινα μετά τινα; μετά τινος | παρά τι | περί τι | σύν τινι C to have (had) the job of, have (had) the order to ‖ *pf. ptc.* τεταγμένος -η -ον ordered, established, prescribed ‖ to be prescribed *or* assigned D to be divided, be cataloged ❶ *act.* A to put in order, line up: τὴν στρατιήν the army HDT. 1.191.2 THUC. 4.9.2; νεῶν στῖφος ἐν στίχοις τρισίν the naval squadron in three rows AESCHL. *Pers.* 366; εἰς μάχην στρατιὰν the army in battle XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.43 B *usu.* to place, put EUR. *Ph.* 749 *etc.*; τὰς δὲ καμήλους ἔταξε ἀντία τῆς ἵππου he set the camels opposite the cavalry HDT. 1.80.4; τινάς ἐπί τινας one group against another XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.9 | to set, put in place ▸ *with acc. of thing* HDT. 7.36.3 EUR. *El.* 908; εἴ σε ἀργύριον ἐκέλευσε πρῶτον καὶ τελευταῖον τὸ κάλλιστον τ. better if he had commanded you to put money first and last XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.9 C to appoint, establish, assign responsibility, put in charge, assign to a position XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.24; ▸ ἐπί τινος on *or* for sthg. *or* s.o. DEMOSTH. 17.20 POL. 1.45.1, 3.12.5; ▸ ἐπί τι on *or* for sthg. PLAT. *Lys.* 209b ISOCR. 5.151 *etc.*; ἑαυτοὺς ἐπὶ τὴν διακονίαν τάττουσι ταύτην they undertake this service, they assume this task PLAT. *Rp.* 371c, *cf.* DEMOSTH. 8.71; Ξενοκλέα ... ἔταξεν ἐπὶ τοὺς ἱππέας he put Xenokles in charge of the cavalry XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.20; ἑαυτὸν τάττει πρὸς πᾶν τὸ ἐλλεῖπον τῷ φίλῳ he offers himself for his friend's every need XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.6 | ▸ *with acc. of pers. and inf.*: εἰ δ' ὑμεῖς τάττετ' ἐμὲ ἡγεῖσθαι, οὐδὲν προφασίζομαι τὴν ἡλικίαν if you appointed me to lead, I would not cite my youth as a pretext XEN. *An.* 3.1.25 ‖ to appoint, make ▸ *with two acc.*: πάντας ὑμᾶς τάξει ἑκατοντάρχους καὶ χιλιάρχους he will appoint you all as leaders of hundreds and thousands VT *1Sam.* 22.7; τὴν καρδίαν αὐτῶν ἔταξαν ἀπειθῆ they set their hearts as disobedient VT *Zech.* 7.12 | τάξαι τὰς πόλεις ... εἰς ἀφανισμόν to lead the cities ... to destruction VT *Jer.* 10.22 D to command, order ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 3.25.2; σέ νιν τάξω φυλάσσειν I will order you to watch over him SOPH. *O.C.* 639 | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 2.124.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.5 ‖ to prescribe, establish: ὁ νόμος οὕτω τάττει the law prescribes it so PLAT. *Lach.* 199a; οὕτω τάττει ὁ λόγος thus reason requires ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1119b 17 | to impose: νόμους laws PLAT. *Leg.* 772a | τ. φόρον to levy tribute AND. 4.11, *cf.* AESCHN. 2.23 DEMOSTH. 23.209; τ. ἀργυρίου πολλοῦ to set a high price THUC. 4.26.5 | to establish: δίκην a penalty ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1420 = ζημίαν PLAT. *Leg.* 876c; τιμωρίαν a punishment DEMOSTH. 20.143; τῷ κλέψαντι θάνατον τ. to decree the death penalty for the thief LYCURG. 65 ‖ to use in a certain sense, *of a word* ATH. 21 a E *fig.* to number, place in order *or* in a group AESCHN. 1.142 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.11; οὐδαμῶς τάττω ἐμαυτὸν εἰς τὴν τῶν ἄρχειν βουλομένων τάξιν not at all do I count myself one of those who wishes to rule XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.8 ❷ *mid.* A *intrans.* to draw oneself up, place oneself in order THUC. 1.48.4, 4.11.1; τ. ἐς μάχην to arrange oneself for battle THUC. 2.20.1; εἴκοσι ναυσί τ. to position oneself with twenty ships THUC. 3.77.3 B *trans.* to draw up, order EUR. *Her.* 664 THUC. 2.90.1 | to establish, determine: ζημίαν penalty HDT. 2.65.5; μισθόν compensation PLAT. *Rp.* 416e; τὰς τιμάς honors PLAT. *Leg.* 743e, *cf.* 844b | ▸ *with indir. interrog.*:

ταξάτω τρεῖς ... τετε ... to determine for me when ... VT ἔπαι ξς ζ' to agree to pay proper tribute HDT. ϛ.ϛϛ.ϡ: προσχωρήσαντα σκολιᾷ ... χρήματα τὰ ἀναλωθέντα ταξάμενοι κατὰ χρόνους ἀποδοῦναι they surrendered ... agreeing to pay over time the war's cost THUC. 1.117.3 ● *pass.* A to be lined up, drawn up: πρὸς πύλαις τεταγμένος lined up at the gates AESCHL. *Sept.* 570; ἑπτὰ λοχαγοὶ ... ἐφ' ἑπτὰ πύλαις ταχθέντες seven leaders stationed at seven gates SOPH. *Ant.* 142; ἐς μάχην τασσόμενοι drawn up for battle HDT. 1.80.2; οὐδένα κόσμον ταχθέντες stationed without any order HDT. 6.69; ▸ ἐπί τινι τεταγμένοι lined up against s.o. THUC. 2.70.1; αἱ δ' (*sc.* νῆες) ἐφ' ἡμῖν τετάχαται the others (*sc. ships*) are drawn up against us THUC. 3.13.3; ἐτάχθησαν οὖν ἐπὶ τεττάρων they were lined up in four rows XEN. *An.* 1.2.15; δέκα ναυσὶν ἐπὶ μιᾶς τεταγμένοι being stationed ten ships in a single line XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.29 B *usu.* to be posted *or* positioned HDT. 1.84.2, 7.212.2 | *rhet.* DEM.[2] 139 (*of parts of speech*) | to be employed *or* assigned *or* meant for ▸ ἔς τι for sthg. HDT. 7.21.2, 7.81, 7.203.1 = ἐπί τι XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.24 *etc.*; ἐπὶ ταῦτα τεταξόμεθ' ἡμεῖς we are meant for this thing ARISTOPH. *Av.* 637; ὅσοι ἦσαν τεταγμένοι εἰς ζωὴν αἰώνιον as many as were destined for eternal life NT *Acts* 13.48 | ▸ *with* ἐπί *and dat.* HDT. 1.191.4, 2.38.2 EUR. *Ion* 1040 *etc.*; ἐπὶ σκηπτουχίᾳ ταχθείς assigned a command post AESCHL. *Pers.* 298 | ▸ *with* ἐπί *and gen.* DEMOSTH. 10.46 *etc.*; ἐπ' οὗ ἐτάχθημεν where we were assigned HDT. 5.109.3 (*v.l.*); οἰνοχοήσεις καὶ ἐπὶ τοῦ νέκταρος τετάξῃ you will bear the wine cup and be in charge of the nectar (*of Ganymede*) LUC. *DDeor.* 10.4 | ▸ *simpl. with gen.*: τ. τῆς πρώτης τάξεως to be assigned to the first line (in the army) LYS. 14.11, *cf.* 16.15 | ▸ κατά τινα in front of s.o. HDT. 8.85.1 XEN. *An.* 2.3.19 | ▸ μετά τινα behind, after s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.4; ▸ μετά τινος on the side of s.o., with s.o. THUC. 2.63.3 POL. 2.67.2 | ▸ παρά τι beside sthg., near sthg. HDT. 9.15.3 | ▸ περί τι around sthg. HDT. 9.69.1 | ▸ σύν τινι with s.o. XEN. *An.* 3.2.17; οἱ σύν τινι τεταγμένοι those belonging to the army of s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.27 C to have (had) the job of, have (had) the order to: ἐπὶ τοῦτο ταχθέντες those responsible for this XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.24; ἐπὶ πραγμάτων ταττόμενοι those put in charge of public affairs POL. 3.12.5, *cf.* 15.27.7 | ἐπορᾶν δὲ ἐκείμενον τέταγμαι ἐγώ I was ordered to ensure that he was exposed HDT. 1.110.3; φωνεῖν ἐτάχθην πρὸς σοφοῦ διδασκάλου a wise teacher ordered me to cry out AESCHL. *Eum.* 279; τέτακται τῇνδε κυρῶσαι δίκην those appointed to decide the case AESCHL. *Eum.* 639 || *pf. ptc.* τεταγμένος -η -ον ordered, established, prescribed: χρόνος τιμε HDT. 2.41.4; ὥρα season EUR. *Bac.* 723; ἡμέρα day XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.4; χώρα place XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.40; οἱ ἐπὶ τούτῳ τεταγμένοι νόμοι the laws require this PLAT. *Crit.* 50d || to be prescribed *or* assigned: *subst. ptc.* τὸ ταττόμενον that which has been ordered ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 766 = τὸ ταχθέν SOPH. *Al.* 529 = τὰ τεταγμένα XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.5; περὶ πάντων ὧν τέτακταί σοι ποιῆσαι concerning all the things which were assigned for you to do NT *Acts* 22.10 D to be divided, be cataloged ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 304a 5, 27 ● *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* τετάχαται THUC. 3.13.3 XEN. *An.* 4.8.5 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐτετάχατο THUC. 5.6.5, 7.4.6 *and* ἐτετάχαντο CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.131.4 P., *Tyn.* 402.16 || *Boeot. inf. pass.* τάδδεσθη *I*SEG 32.496 (III[BCE]).

ταττά [*cf. Lat.* tata, *Skt.* tatá-, *OCS* teta, *Russ.* táta, *Lith.* tėtė; *reject* ATTA.] *voc.* papa MYRIN. (AP 11.67.4).

τατταῖ *interj.* alas! woe is me!, *exclamation of pain* HEROND. 3.79, *cf.* ἀττατταῖ.

τατταλίζω [ταττά] to make a fuss of HEROND. 1.60, 6.77.

τατταομαι *Dor. for* τηταόμαι.

τάττες *see* τήτες.

ταττί [*see* ταττά] mastermaster, missmistress, *familiar name given by a slave to his owner* HEROND. 5.69.

Τατία -ας, ἡ Tatia, *daughter of Tatius* PLUT. *Nu.* 3.8, *al.*

Τατιανός -οῦ, ὁ Tatian, *apologist* EPIPH. *Haer.* 46.4.1 || *pl.* Tatians, *followers of Tatian* EPIPH. *Haer.* 46.4.1 *etc.*

Τατιήνσης [*Lat.* Tatienses], *Rom. tribe named after Tatius*, PLUT. *Rom.* 20.2.

τᾰτικός -ή -όν [τείνω] that which causes tension, *and so* terrible GLOSS.

Τάτιος -ου, ὁ Tatius, *Sabine general* PLUT. *Rom.* 17.2-4, *al. etc.*

τᾰτός -ή -όν [τείνω] extendable, that which can be stretched ARISTOT. *H.A.* 519a 32.

τάττω *see* τάσσω.

τατύρας -ου, ὁ [*see* τέταρος] pheasant, *Pers. word* ATH. 9.387e.

ταῦ, τό [*Heb.* tâw] *indecl.* tau (*see* T, τ), *nineteenth letter of the alphabet* HP. *V.C.* 1 PLAT. *Crat.* 394c, *al. etc.*

Ταΰγετη -ης, ἡ Taügete, *daughter of Atlas* PIND. *O.* 3.29 NONN. *D.* 3.339 ● *Dor.* Ταΰγέτα | *Ion.* Τηΰγέτη.

Ταΰγετον -ου, τό Taügeton, *mountain between Laconia and Messenia* OD. 6.103 HOM. 17.3 HDT. 4.145.2 *etc.* | τὰ Ταΰγετα Taügeton range PLUT. *Cim.* 16.4 ● *also adj.* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 19.92 || *Ion.* Τηΰγετον HDT. *Lc.* || *later also* Ταΰγετος -ου, ὁ AEL. *N.A.* 3.27.

Ταυλάντιοι -ων, οἱ Taulantioi, *Illyrian people* THUC. 1.24.1.

ταυλίζω EPHR. 2.379C *etc.*, *see* ταβλίζω.

ταυράω, *contr.* [ταῦρος] to desire a bull ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572a 31.

Ταυρέας -ου, ὁ Taureas, *male name* PLAT. *Ch.* 153a PLUT. *Alc.* 16.5 | ἡ Ταυρέου παλαίστρα the palaistra of Taureas, *in Athens* LUC. *Paras.* 43.

ταυρεία -ας, ἡ [ταῦρος] bull's hide, tambourine GEOP. 14.25.3 *etc.* | whip ARTEMID. 1.70 *etc.* | helmet HSCH.

ταύρειος -ον *and* -ος -α -ον [ταῦρος] A of a bull, bovine SOPH. *Tr.* 518 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 83; θιγγάνοντες χερσὶ ταυρείου φόνου dipping their hands in bull's blood, *to make an oath* AESCHL. *Sept.* 44; ταύρειον ἄσθμα bull's breath HLD. 10.29.1 | of a bull's hide IL. 10.258 (*helmet*), 13.161 (*shield*) B of the god Tauros, of Poseidon NONN. *D.* 2.37, 18.45.

ταυρελάτης -ου, ὁ [ταῦρος, ἐλαύνω] bull driver, herdsman PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.543.1) *P*SB 9406.8 (III[CE]) *etc.* ● *also spelled* ταυρηλάτης.

ταυρέλαφος -ου, ὁ [ταῦρος, ἔλαφος] *zool.* buffalo, *wild Ethiopian species* AEL. *N.A.* 17.45.

ταύρεος -α -ον HES. *Sc.* 104 (*of Poseidon*), *see* ταύρειος.

Ταυρεών -ῶνος, ὁ Taureon, *name of a month at Ephesos* HEROND. 7.86 *I*SYLL[3]. 57.20 ● *also* Ταυρειών.

ταυρηδόν [ταῦρος] *adv.* like a bull, *esp. of looking* in a grim way ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 804 VT *4Macc.* 15.19; ἀλλ' ὥσπερ εἰώθει ταυρηδὸν ὑποβλέψας πρὸς τὸν ἄνθρωπον but glancing bullishly (*i.e.* sideways) toward the man, as was his wont, *of Socrates* PLAT. *Phaed.* 117b; τὸ ταυρηδὸν ἐπιβλέπειν a grim glance LUC. *Fug.* 2.

ταυρηλάτης -ου, ὁ *see* ταυρελάτης.

ταυριανός -ή -όν [ταῦρος] born in the sign of Taurus BAS. *Hex.* 6.6 (129C) *etc.*

ταυριάω *see* ταυράω.

ταυρίδιον -ου, τό [ταῦρος] bullock L. *Sud.*

ταυρικός -ή -όν [ταῦρος] bullish *PLUTE.* 1.8.8 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ταυρικόν pair of bulls *P*RYL. 240.5 (III[CE]) *etc.*

Ταυρικός -ή -όν [*see* Ταῦροι] Tauric, of Tauris HDT. 4.3.2; γῆ T. the land of Tauris EUR. *I.T.* 1454 | *subst.* ἡ Ταυρική Tauris, Tauric Chersonesos, *modern Crimea* HDT. 4.20.1 *etc.*

Ταυρίσκοι -ων, οἱ Tauriskoi, *Celtic people* APP. 9b 16 *etc.*

Ταυρίσκος -ου, ὁ Tauriskos, *male name* ARR. *An.* 3.6.7 *etc.*

Ταυρίων -ωνος, ὁ Taurion, *male name* PLUT. *Arat.* 52.2.

ταυροβόας -ου [ταῦρος, βοάω] with a bull's voice ORPH. *H.* 6.3.

ταυροβόλιον -ου, τό [ταυροβόλος] sacrifice of a bull (*Lat.* taurobolium) *I*GR 4.494 | bullfight *I*TAM 2.508 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

ταυροβόλος -ον [ταῦρος, βάλλω] place for bull sacrifices, with the killing of a bull (*rite*) *I*G 2[2].4841.3 (IV[CE]).

ταυροβόρος -ον [ταῦρος, βιβρώσκω] bull-devouring, *of a lion* ARCH. (AP 4.94.1).

ταυρογάστωρ -ορος [ταῦρος, γαστήρ] with a bull's belly, huge PHILIP.[1] (AP 4.52.1).

ταυρογενής -ές [ταῦρος, γίγνομαι] born from a bull, *epith. of Dionysus* ORPH. *fr.* 297.7.

ταυροδέτις -ιδος [ταῦρος, δέω] that which binds bulls AGATH. (AP 6.41.2) ● *acc.* -ιν.

ταυρόδετος -ον [ταῦρος, δέω] of a bull, bullish EUR. *fr.* 472.7.

ταυροδίδαξις -ας, ἡ [ταῦρος, διδάσκω] taming of bulls *I*MILET. 1(7).205a.7 (II[CE]).

ταυροειδής -ές [ταῦρος, εἶδος] like a bull STRAB. 17.3.5 *etc.*

ταυροθηρία -ας, ἡ [ταῦρος, θήρ] bull hunting *I*G 9.2.531.

ταυροθῦσια -ων, τά [ταυρόθυτος] sacrifices of bulls *I*SEG 4.180.6 (I[BCE]).

ταυροθῡτέω, *contr.* [ταυρόθυτος] to sacrifice bulls *I*G 7.2712.22 (*aor. ptc.* ταυροθυτήσας).

ταυρόθυτος -ον [ταῦρος, θύω] with the sacrifice of a bull ORPH. *A.* 614.

Ταῦροι -ων, οἱ Tauroi, *people of Tauris* (*modern* Crimea) HDT. 4.99.4 ORPH. *A.* 1075 *etc.*

ταυροκαθάπτης -ου, ὁ [ταῦρος, καθάπτω] one who fights bulls *I*CIG 2759b *I*G 2[2].3156.

ταυροκαθάψια -ων, τά [ταυροκαθάπτης] combat with bulls, bull-fighting, *during a festival in Thessaly I*CIG 3212.

ταυροκάρηνος -ον [ταῦρος, κάρηνον] bull-headed *P*PGM 4.2808 NONN. *D.* 23.117.

ταυροκέρκουρος -ου, ὁ [ταῦρος, κερκοῦρος] *naut.*, *type of boat P*CAIR.ZEN. 242r 2, 5 (III[BCE]).

ταυρόκερως -ω (*also* -ωτος) [ταῦρος, κέρας] with the horns of a bull: *of Dionysus* EUR. *Bac.* 100 EUPHOR. 14.1 ORPH. *H.* 52.2, *al.*; *of Attalos of Pergamon* DIOD. 34/35.13 PAUS. 10.15.3 *etc.*

ταυροκέφαλος -ον [ταῦρος, κεφαλή] bull-headed TEUCR.[1] 202.27 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 274a APOM. 163.14.

ταυρόκολλα -ης, ἡ [ταῦρος, κόλλα] bovine glue, *glue made out of cartilage* POL. 6.23.3 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.832) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.23.6).

ταυροκολλώδης -ες [ταυρόκολλα] similar to bovine glue DIOSC.[2] 1.67, 4.170.

ταυρόκρᾱνος -ον [*see* ταυροκάρηνος] with the head of a bull EUR. *Or.* 1378 AP 16.126.4.

ταυροκτονέω, *contr.* [ταυροκτόνος] to kill bulls, sacrifice bulls AESCHL. *Sept.* 276 SOPH. *Tr.* 760.

ταυροκτόνος -ον [ταῦρος, κτείνω] **bull killing**, *of lions* SOPH. *Ph.* 400.

ταυρόκτονος ον [ταυροκτονέω] *pass.* **killed by a bull** AMM.[1] 129 V.

ταυρομάχια -ας, ἡ [ταῦρος, μάχη] **bull fight** *IOGIS* 533.45 (I[CE]).

Ταυρομένιον -ου, τό **Tauromenion**, *modern Taormina in Sicily* STRAB. 6.2.1 DIOD. 14.59.2.

Ταυρομενίτης -ου, ὁ [Ταυρομένιον] **of Tauromenion** PLUT. *Tim.* 11.5.

ταυρομέτωπος -ον [ταῦρος, μέτωπον] **with a bull's forehead** ORPH. *H.* 45.1.

ταυρόμορφος -ον [ταῦρος, μορφή] **with a bullish appearance** (*Kephisos*) EUR. *Ion* 1261 ATH. 11.476a *etc.*

ταυρόομαι *see* ταυρόω.

ταυροπάρθενος -ου [ταῦρος, παρθένος] **made into a heifer**, *of Io* LYC. 1292.

ταυροπάτωρ -ορος [ταῦρος, πατήρ] **fathered by a bull, son of a bull** THEOCR. *Syr.* 3.

Ταυροπόλα -ας, ἡ *see* Ταυροπόλος.

Ταυροπόλια -ων, τά [Ταυροπόλος] **Tauropolia**, *festival of Artemis Tauropolia* MEN. *Epit.* 451, *al.* *I*SEG 34.103 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

Ταυροπόλιον -ου, τό [Ταυροπόλος] **Tauropolion**, *temple of Artemis* STRAB. 14.1.19.

Ταυρόπολις -εως, ἡ **Tauropolis**, *female name* (*myth.*) PAUS. 1.42.7 *etc.*

Ταυροπόλος -ου [ταῦρος, πέλομαι] **tamer of bulls** *or, according to others*, **Tauric, honored in Tauris**, *epith. of Artemis* EUR. *I.T.* 1457 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 447 • *also* Ταυροπόλα SOPH. *Al.* 172 HSCH.

ταυρόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ταῦρος, πούς] **with bull's feet** EUR. *I.A.* 275.

ταυροπρόσωπος -ον [ταῦρος, πρόσωπον] **bull-faced** *P*PGM 13.32.

ταυρόπρῳρος -ον [ταῦρος, πρῷρα] **with a bull-shaped prow** SCH. LYC. 1292.

ταῦρος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* taurus, *OCS* turŭ, *Lith.* taũras] **bull** IL. 11.728 OD. 13.181, *al.* VT *Gen.* 32.16, *al. etc.* | *conjoined with* βοῦς IL. 17.389; ἠύτε βοῦς ἀγέλῃφι μέγ' ἔξοχος ἔπλετο πάντων ταῦρος like a bull stands far out from the whole herd IL. 2.481; ὁ ποικίλος οὗτος ταῦρος ὁ Μεμφίτης this spotted bull is the one from Memphis LUC. *DConc.* 10 | *astr.* ὁ **T. Taurus**, *constellation of the Zodiac* ARAT. 167 LUC. *Astr.* 7 *etc.* ‖ **priest of Poseidon Taurios** ATH. 10.425c ‖ *anat.* **perineum** POLL. 2.173 [GAL.] 14.706 | **anus** STRAT.[2] (*AP* 12.225.2) | **female genitalia** COM. *PCG* 536.

Ταῦρος -ου, ὁ **Tauros**, *male name* THUC. 4.119.2 PLUT. *Thess.* 16.1, *al. etc.* | *mountain chain in Cilicia* PLUT. *Aem.* 7.2, *al. etc.*

Ταυροσθένης -ους, ὁ **Taurosthenes**, *male name* AESCHN. 3.85.

ταυροσφάγέω, *contr.* [ταυροσφάγος] **to slaughter bulls** AESCHL. *Sept.* 43.

ταυροσφάγος -ον [ταῦρος, σφάζω] **to do with bull sacrifice** SOPH. *Tr.* 609 | **killer of bulls**, *of a lioness* LYC. 47.

ταυροφάγος -ον [ταῦρος, φαγεῖν] **devourer of bulls**, *epith. of Dionysus* SOPH. *fr.* 668 ‖ *applied to Kratinos* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 357.

ταυροφανής -ές [ταῦρος, φαίνω] **bull-like in appearance** DION.[9] 642.

ταυρόφθαλμος -ον [ταῦρος, ὀφθαλμός] **with bull eyes** HEPH.[1] 2.2.29.

ταυρόφθογγος -ον [ταῦρος, φθέγγω] **with the voice of a bull, who bellows like a bull** AESCHL. *fr.* 57.8.

ταυροφόνος -ον [ταῦρος, φόνος] **killer** *or* **sacrificer of bulls** PIND. *N.* 6.40 P.[1] (AP 11.60.5) ORPH. *H.* 27.3.

ταυροφόρος -ον [ταῦρος, φέρω] **bearing the insignia of a bull**, *of a chariot* OPPH. *H.* 1.42 (*dub.*), *of a ship* STEPH.[3] *in Theogn.*

ταυροφυής ές [ταῦρος, φύω] **with a bull's nature** NONN. *D.* 7.153.

ταυροχόλια -ων, τά *festival in Kyzikos* HSCH.

ταυρόω, *contr.* [ταῦρος] *aor. imper.* ταύρωσον HSCH. ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τεταύρωμαι **to transform into a bull**; *pass.* **to be transformed into a bull, become enraged like a bull** AESCHL. *Ch.* 275; τεταύρωσαι γὰρ οὖν you have become a bull indeed EUR. *Bac.* 922; ὄμμα νιν ταυρουμένην τοῖσδε casting ferocious (*lit.* bullish) glances at them EUR. *Med.* 92.

Ταυρώ -οῦς **Tauro**, *epith. of Artemis, cf.* ταυροπόλος HSCH.

ταυρώδης -ες [ταῦρος] **like a bull**: *adv. neut. pl.* ταυρώδεα as a bull NIC. *Al.* 222.

Ταυρών -ῶνος, ὁ **Tauron**, *name of a month* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 9.7.

ταυρῶπις -ιδος [ταῦρος, ὤψ] **bull-faced** *P*PGM 4.2808 *al.* NONN. *D.* 32.69 | **Tauropis**, *epith. of Isis on Samothrace* POXY. 1380.107 (II[CE]).

ταυρωπός -ον [ταῦρος, ὤψ] **with the appearance** *or* **stare of a bull**: ὄμμα eyes which glance like a bull's *P*PGM 4.2809 ORPH. *H.* 30.4 AP 9.524.20 (*Dionysus*).

ταυρωτικός -ή -όν [ταῦρος] **bullish** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 31b.

ταῦσιος -α -ον *see* τηΰσιος.

ταὐτά *crasis for* τὰ αὐτά.

ταύτᾳ *Dor. adv.* = ταύτῃ, *see* οὗτος.

ταῦτα *neut. pl. of* οὗτος.

ταυτᾶν *Dor. gen. fem. pl.* = τούτων.

ταυτί *adv., see* οὗτος: **so** THUC. 3.113.4 *etc.*

ταυτίζω [ταὐτό] *impf.* ἐταύτιζον STOIC. 2.280.18 (STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 263.23) ‖ *fut. pass.* ταυτισθήσομαι SOPHON. 29.29 ❶ *act.* **to make identical, reduce to identity** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.204A *etc.* ‖ **to use as a synonym** EUSTATH. 8.33 ❷ *pass.* **to be made identical, be identified:** πρὸς τὸ θεῖον with the divine MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.25C.

ταὐτό *crasis for* τὸ αὐτό.

ταὐτοβουλία -ας, ἡ [ταὐτό, βούλομαι] *Christ. theol.* **identity of will** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.526D *etc.*

ταὐτογράφέω, *contr.* [ταὐτό, γράφω] **to write in the same way** EUSTATH. 45.46, *al.*

ταὐτοδύνᾰμέω, *contr.* [ταὐτό, δύναμις] **to be equivalent, have the same significance** EUSTATH. 1653.60.

ταὐτοειδής -ές [ταὐτό, εἶδος] **identical in form**: *subst.* τὸ τῆς οὐσίας ... τ. consubstantial, *of the Son with the Father* CYR.[1] *Trin.* 5.553e ‖ **of the same type** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 340 • *adv.* **ταὐτοειδῶς in the same form** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 349.

ταὐτοέπεια -ας, ἡ [ταὐτοεπέω] HSCH. L. *Sud., see* ταὐτολογία.

ταὐτοεπέω, *contr.* [ταὐτό, ἔπος] **to be tautologous** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.1 (1488) *etc.* ‖ **to speak in the same terms** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.522B.

ταὐτοεργία -ας, ἡ [ταὐτό, ἔργον] *Christ. theol.* **identity of operation** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.531E (*between the Father and the Son*), *al.*

ταὐτόθρους -ουν [ταὐτό, θρέομαι] **one who repeats the same thing**: τ. ... λόγος the same story CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.624C.

ταὐτοῖος -α -ον [ταὐτό] **like, similar** DAMASC. *Pr.* 350, 439.

ταὐτοκίνητος -ον [ταὐτό, κινέω] **with the same motion as itself** DION.[21] *C.H.*, 208B, *al.*

ταὐτοκλινής -ές [ταὐτό, κλίνω] **with the same latitude** *or* **climate** STRAB. 2.1.16, 17.3.8.

ταὐτολογέω, *contr.* [ταὐτολόγος] *fut.* ταὐτολογήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐταὐτολόγησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐταὐτολογήθην: **to repeat, say the same thing** ▸ περί τινος about ... | ὡς περὶ τοῦ αὐτοῦ as if ... | ἐπί τινι about ... | ἐπὶ τοῖς αὐτοῖς ... ἐπὶ τοῖς αὐτοῖς ... ἐπὶ τοῖς αὐτοῖς

neut. subst. τὸ τ. **tomb** *1*BCH 52.401 (IV^{BCE}, Priene) Io. *fr. in Ier.* (*PG* 64.957.35) *Byz.*, *see* τάφιος.

ταφείς *aor. ptc. pass. of* θάπτω.

τᾰφεύς -εως, ὁ [θάπτω] **gravedigger, undertaker** Soph. *El.* 1488, *O.C.* 582 *etc.*

τᾰφεών -ῶνος, ὁ [θάπτω] **tomb:** *fig.* ψυχῶν of souls Eus.[1] *V.C.* 3.26.

τᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [θάπτω] **funeral rites, burial, funeral** Hdt. 1.24.3, 112.3 Thuc. 2.34.1 *P*PSI 328.2 (III^{BCE}) | **embalming** VT *Gen.* 50.3 | **mummy** *P*Oxy. 736.13 (I^{CE}) ‖ *pl.* **burial place, grave, tomb** Hdt. 4.71.1, 5.63.4 Soph. *Ai.* 1090, 1109 *etc.*; ταφὰς θεῖναι to bury Eur. *Hel.* 1064 *etc.* | **grave goods** Demosth. 25.58 *P*WO 658 (II^{CE}).

τᾰφήϊος -α -ον [ταφή] *epic* **funerary, funereal** Od. 2.99, *al.* Ap. 2.840, *see* ταφεῖος.

τᾰ́φιος -α -ον [ταφή] **sepulchral, funeral,** *stone* Diod.[3] (AP 7.40.1) *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **burial place** *1*G 12.1.736 (III^{BCE}) • *Ion. fem.* -ίη.

Τᾰ́φιος -α -ον [Τάφος] **from Taphos** Od. 15.427 Hes. *Sc.* 19; λῃστῆρσιν ἐπισπόμενος Ταφίοισιν following Taphian pirates Od. 16.426.

τᾰφοειδής -ές [ταφή, εἶδος] **similar to a tomb** DCass. 67.9.2.

Τάφος -ου, ἡ **Taphos,** *island opposite Akarnania* Od. 1.417 *etc.*

1. τᾰ́φος -ου, ὁ [θάπτω] Ⓐ **funeral rites, funeral honors, burial** Il. 23.619, *al.* Od. 4.547, *al.* Aeschl. *Ag.* 507, *al.* Soph. *Ant.* 203 *etc.*; ὁ τοῖσι τάφον μενοεικέα δαίνυ he gave them an elaborate funeral banquet Il. 23.29; δαίνυ τάφον Ἀργείοισι he celebrated a funeral feast with the Argives Od. 3.309; ἀλλ' ὃν πόλις στυγεῖ, σὺ τιμήσεις τάφῳ; but will you will honor with funeral rites the one who hated the city? Aeschl. *Sept.* 1046 Ⓑ **burial place, tomb, grave** Aeschl. *Ch.* 168 Soph. *El.* 1218 Hdt. 1.68.6 Thuc. 1.26.3 Plut. *Them.* 10.10 *etc.*; τοῦ δὲ τάφον καὶ σῆμ' ἀϊδὲς ποίησεν Ἄναυρος ὄμβρῳ χειμερίῳ πλήθων the Anauros swollen with winter rains destroyed his tomb and monument Hes. *Sc.* 477; ὑμεῖς δὲ θρηνεῖτ' ἐγγὺς ἑστῶτες τάφου and you raised a dirge standing by the grave Aeschl. *Pers.* 686; οὐ μὴ εἰσέλθῃ τὸ σῶμά σου εἰς τὸν τ. τῶν πατέρων σου your body will not enter the tomb of your fathers VT *1Kgs.* 13.22 | *fig.*: ἔμψυχός τις τ. **living tomb** Luc. *DMort.* 16.2; τάφοι κεκονιαμένοι **whitewashed tombs,** *of the Scribes and Pharisees* NT *Matt.* 23.27.

2. τᾰ́φος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* θάμβος] **astonishment, surprise:** τάφος δ' Ἔλε πάντας ἰδόντας ὡς εὐκόσμως στῆσε **astonishment gripped all who** saw how well he was dressed Od. 21.122; τάφος δ' Ἔλε ἄνδρα ἕκαστον surprise took each man Od. 24.441.

Ταφόσιρις -ιδος, ἡ **Taphosiris,** *Egyptian village* Plut. *Ant.* 90.4.

ταφρεία -ας, ἡ [ταφρεύω] **ditch digging** Demosth. 18.299 Pol. 5.2.5.

τᾰ́φρευμα -ατος, τό [ταφρεύω] **ditch** Plat. *Leg.* 761b.

τᾰφρευσις -εως, ἡ [ταφρεύω] Ael. *N.A.* 9.8, *see* ταφρεία.

ταφρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ταφρεύω] **digger** *P*Cair.Zen. 7441.2.9 (III^{BCE}).

ταφρεύω [τάφρος] *impf.* ἐτάφρευον ‖ *fut.* ταφρεύσω Plat. *Leg.* 778e ‖ *aor.* ἐτάφρευσα ‖ *pf.* (ἀπο)τετάφρευκα Clem. *Hom.* 26.2, *mid. pass.* τετάφρευμαι App. 15.9.66 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐταφρεύθην; **to dig pits** *or* **trenches** Plat. *Leg.* 760e, 778e Xen. *Hel.* 5.2.4.

τάφρη -ης, ἡ Hdt. 4.28.1, 201.1, *see* τάφρος.

ταφροειδής -ές [τάφρος, εἶδος] **like a pit** Sch.D Il. 2.153.

ταφροποιέω, *contr.* [τάφρος, ποιέω] **to dig a pit** Diod. 23.7.

τάφρος -ου, ἡ [θάπτω] **pit, ditch, trench** Il. 7.341, *al.* Od. 21.120 Hdt. 3.39.4, *al.* Trag. 569.2 VT *Mic.* 5.5; τάφροιο διέσσυτο he passed beyond the ditch Il. 10.194 | **irrigation channel** *P*PSI 595.7 (III^{BCE}), *al.*

ταφρωρῦχος -ου, ὁ [τάφρος, ὀρύσσω] **one who digs ditches** Diog. 4.23.

τᾰχᾰ́ [ταχύς] Ⓐ **immediately, quickly, rapidly** Il. 1.205, *al.* Od. 18.73 Aeschl. *Ch.* 305, 1649 *etc.*; ἦ τάχα Τηλεμάχῳ ἐρέω, κύον, οἷ' ἀγορεύεις I will tell Telemachos what you are saying right away, bitch Od. 18.338; τάχ' εἰσόμεσθα we will know (it) shortly Aeschl. *Ag.* 489 Soph. *O.T.* 84 | τάχα ἐπειδάν as soon as Plat. *Phaedr.* 242a Ⓑ **perhaps, probably** Plat. *Leg.* 711a *etc.*; δὶς μὲν γὰρ καὶ τρὶς τάχα τεύξεαι perhaps two or three times you will receive Hes. *Op.* 401; τάχα δέ τις καὶ τετρωμένος perhaps one of the wounded too Xen. *An.* 5.2.17 | τάχ' ἄν maybe, perhaps, *in replies* Plat. *Soph.* 255c, *Rp.* 369a *etc.*; τὰ τάχα γενησόμενα what is likely to happen Plut. *Pyth.* 399b | τάχα ... ἴσως perhaps Aristoph. *Ve.* 1456 = ἴσως τάχα Xen. *Hel.* 7.1.24 = τάχα τοίνυν ἴσως Demosth. 21.191 = τάχ' ἂν ἴσως Soph. *Ai.* 691 Plat. *Pol.* 264c = ἴσως τάχ' ἄν Thuc. 6.34.2 *etc.* ‖ *com. acc. pl.* τάχας the "maybes" Aristoph. *fr.* 899.

τάχανον -ου, τό *dub. signf.* Posidip. 11.2 (*codd.*, *conject.* λάχανα).

ταχεῖ *dat. of* ταχύς.

τάχει *dat. of* τάχος.

ταχεῖα *nom. fem. sg. of* ταχύς.

τᾰχέως *adv.*, *see* ταχύς.

τᾰχεωστί [ταχύς] *adv.* **rapidly** Phrebcr. 273 (*conject.*), *cf.* ταχέως.

τᾰχίζω [ταχύς] **to be fast, hurry up** VT (Al.) *Hab.* 3.19 (*aor. ptc.* ταχίσας).

τᾰχῖνας -ου, ὁ [ταχινός] **hare,** *in Lac. dial.* Ael. *N.A.* 7.47.

τᾰχῖνός -ή -όν [ταχύς] *poet. and later in prose* **fast** Callim. *H.* 1.56 Ap. 2.1044 Theocr. 2.7, 14.40 NT *2Pet.* 1.14, 2.2.1 Orph. *H.* 69.10, *see* ταχύς; ταχινοὶ τοῦ ἐκχέαι αἷμα quick to shed blood VT *Prov.* 1.16; πάντα ἐστὶν ταχινὰ ἔναντι κυρίου all is ephemeral before the Lord VT *Sir.* 18.26 • *fem. Dor.* -ᾶ.

τάχιστος -η -ον *superl. of* ταχύς.

ταχίων -ίον *compar. of* ταχύς.

Ταχομψώ -οῦς, ἡ **Tachompso,** *island in the Nile near Elephantine* Hdt. 2.29.3.

τᾰ́χος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [ταχύς] Ⓐ **speed, velocity** Il. 23.515 Aeschl. *Pers.* 342 Plat. *Theaet.* 156c *etc.*; ἐριζέμεν οὔ τι κελεύω Τυδεΐδεω ἵπποισι ... οἷσιν Ἀθήνη νῦν ὤρεξε τάχος I bid you not to compete with Tydeus' horses, to whom Athena has just now given speed Il. 23.406 | *fig.*: τ. φρενῶν impetus of the soul Eur. *Bac.* 670; τ. τῆς ψυχῆς quick thinking Plat. *Leg.* 689c ‖ τάχει quickly VT *Dan.* 9.21 ‖ **course:** νυκτὸς ἐν ἰδίῳ τάχει μεσαζούσης when night was in the middle of its course VT *Wis.* 18.14 Ⓑ *adv. acc.* τάχος **quickly, soon, immediately** Aeschl. *Sept.* 58, *Ag.* 945 Eur. *Rh.* 986 = *with art.* τὸ τάχος VT *Num.* 17.11 ‖ *with prep.*: διὰ τάχους quickly, soon Soph. *Ai.* 822 Thuc. 1.63.2 *etc.* = ἐν τάχει Pind. *N.* 5.35 Thuc. 1.86.3 *etc.* = εἰς τάχος Aristoph. *Ach.* 686 Xen. *Hip.* 3.5 *etc.* = κατὰ τάχος Hdt. 1.124.3, 152.1 Thuc. 1.71.4 = μετὰ τάχους Plat. *Prot.* 332b = σὺν τάχει Soph. *Al.* 853; ὡς τάχος very soon, as quickly as possible (*cf.* ὡς τάχιστα) Aeschl. *Ag.* 27, *Ch.* 889 Hdt. 5.106.5 Aristoph. *Lys.* 1187; ὡς τάχεος εἶχε ἕκαστος as quickly as each was able Hdt. 8.107.1, *cf.* Thuc. 2.90.4 | *with rel.*: ὅ τι τάχος very soon Hdt. 9.7. β2 Thuc. 7.42.3 *P*PSI 444.11 (III^{BCE}) = ὅσον τάχος Soph. *El.* 1373 Aristoph. *Th.* 727 = ᾗ τάχος Pind. *O.* 6.23 Theocr. 14.68; οὐκ οἶδα οὔτ' ἀπὸ ποίου ... τάχους I do not know how quickly Xen. *An.* 2.5.7.

τᾰχῠᾰ́λωτος -ον [ταχύς, ἁλίσκομαι] **conquered quickly** *or* **with ease** Hdt. 7.130.2.

τᾰχῠβᾰ́μων -ονος [ταχύς, βαίνω] **one who walks quickly, speedy, brisk** Aristot. *Phgn.* 813a 7 • -βήμων, *as gloss of* ἀϋριβάτας Hsch.

τᾰχῠβᾰ́της -ου [ταχύς, βαίνω] Eur. *Rh.* 134, *see* τᾰχῠβάμων.

τᾰχῠβλαστία -ας, ἡ [ταχύβλαστος] **quick germination, rapid growth** Thphr. *C.P.* 4.1.3, 4.8.1.

τᾰχῠ́βλαστος -ον [ταχύς, βλαστάνω] **that which sprouts quickly** Thphr. *C.P.* 4.1.3.

τᾰχῠβουλος -ον [ταχύς, βουλή] **with hasty resolutions, one who quickly changes opinions** Aristoph. *Ach.* 630 Max. 76.

τᾰχῠγᾰμος -ον [ταχύς, γάμος] **quickly married** *CCA* 2.166.

τᾰχῠγηρος -ον [ταχύς, γῆρας] **prematurely aged** Hp. *Art.* 58 Gal. 6.9.

τᾰχῠγλωσσος -ον [ταχύς, γλῶσσα] **fast talking** Hp. *Epid.* 2.6.1 Ruf. *fr.* 70.

τᾰχῠγονία -ας, ἡ [ταχύγονος] **speed of reproduction** Aristot. *H.A.* 580b 27.

τᾰχῠ́γονος -ονος [ταχύς, γίγνομαι] **one who produces rapidly, quick to reproduce** Thphr. *C.P.* 4.3.6.

τᾰχῠγουνος -ον [ταχύς, γόνυ] **with quick knees** Nonn. *Ev.* 6.79, *al.*

τᾰχῠγρᾰφέω, *contr.* [ταχυγράφος] **to write quickly, stenographically** Greg. *epist.* 157.2 Tz. *Hist.* 8.259 Eustath. 1607.10.

τᾰχῠγρᾰ́φος -ου, ὁ [ταχύς, γράφω] **stenographer, secretary** Lyd. *Mag.* 3.6.

τᾰχῠδᾰ́ής -ές [ταχύς, δαίω] **that which burns rapidly** Agath. 1.10.

τᾰχῠδακρῦς -υος [ταχύς, δάκρυ] **quick to tears, one who weeps easily** Luc. *Nav.* 2.

τᾰχῠδῖνής -ές [ταχύς, δινέω] **whirling, with rapid upheaval** Nonn. *D.* 34.1, *al.*

τᾰχῠδρομέω [ταχυδρόμος] *impf.* ἐταχυδρόμουν Sch. Eur. *Med.* 1 ‖ *aor.* ἐταχυδρόμησα Leontb. *Hom.* 13.257 *etc.*; **to run quickly** *CCA* 1.133 *etc.*

τᾰχῠδρομία -ας, ἡ [ταχυδρόμος] **quick running** Aristot. *Pr.* 881b 7.

τᾰχῠδρόμος -ον [ταχύς, δραμεῖν] **one who runs quickly** Nonn. *D.* 29.365 Orph. *H.* 27.3 | ὁ τ. runner *P*Oxy. 2561.20 (III-IV^{CE}) *etc.*, *cf. Lat.* cursor Gloss.

ταχυεργής -ές App. 15.19, *see* ταχυεργός.

τᾰχῠεργία -ας, ἡ [ταχυεργός] **quickness, diligence in work** Xen. *Cyr.* 7.1.19 | **hastiness** App. 8.33.

τᾰχῠεργός -ον [ταχύς, ἔργον] **quick-working** Nonn. *D.* 28.79, 29.157 | **hasty** App. 8.47, 14.120 Adam. 1.16.

τᾰχῠήρης -ες [ταχύς, ἐρέσσω] **driven by swift oars** Aeschl. *Suppl.* 32.

τᾰχῠθᾰνάσία -ας, ἡ [ταχυθάνατος] **early death** *CCA* 2.165.

τᾰχῠθᾰνᾰτος -ον [ταχύς, θάνατος] **subject to an early death** Hp. *Aph.* 2.44, *Epid.* 1.12, *cf. Lat.* decrepitus Gloss. | **that which gives a quick death** Hp. *Acut.* 56, *Art.* 66.

τᾰχῠκᾰρδιος -ον [ταχύς, καρδία] **fearful** VT (Th.) *Is.* 35.4.

τᾰχῠκῐ́νητος -ον [ταχύς, κινέω] **moving quickly** Gal. 19.631 Adam. 2.45.

τᾰχῠκρῐ́σῐμος -ον [ταχύς, κρίσις] **that which comes to a head quickly** Hp. *Epid.* 1.24 Gal. 15.172, 17(2).384.

τἀχύλογος -ον [ταχύς, λόγος] one who speaks rapidly *Phgn.* 1.332.11, 17.

τἀχύμαθής -ές [ταχύς, μανθάνω] one who understands quickly POLL. 4.11.

τἀχύμἀχης -ου [ταχύς, μάχη] ready for battle HSCH.

τἀχύμετάβολος -ον [ταχύς, μεταβάλλω] quick to change PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 162.

τἀχύμηνις [ταχύς, μῆνις] quick to anger, irascible, *Dionysus* AP 9.524.20 • *acc.* -ιν.

τἀχύμητις -εως [ταχύς, μῆτις] quick to decide, resolute NONN. *Ev.* 19.16, *al.* HSCH. *s.v.* ἀργιμήτας.

τἀχύμορος -ον [ταχύς, μόρος] short-lived, one who dies soon AESCHL. *Ag.* 486.

τἀχύμῦθος -ον [ταχύς, μῦθος] rapid-spoken NONN. *D.* 21.276, 37.319.

τἀχυναυτέω, *contr.* [ταχύς, ναύτης] *aor. ptc.* ταχυναυτήσας; to sail fast THUC. 6.31.3, 34.5 AESCHN. 3.97 POL. 1.23.9.

τἀχύνω [ταχύς] *impf.* ἐτάχυνον ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* (*PG* 27.104.13), *mid.* ἐταχυνόμην APP. 17.9.81 || *fut.* ταχυνῶ || *aor.* ἐτάχυνα Ⓐ *trans.* to speed up, hasten: κοίλην κάπετον χερσὶν ταχύνετε hurry and dig a deep pit SOPH. *Ai.* 1404; τάδε τοί με ... ταχύνει so it presses upon me EUR. *Alc.* 257 Ⓑ *intrans.* to make haste, act quickly AESCHL. *Pers.* 692, *Ch.* 660 SOPH. *O.T.* 861, *O.C.* 219 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 582 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.15 | ▸ *with gen.* VT *Gen.* 18.7, *al.*; ταχύνατε τοῦ πορευθῆναι, ἵνα μὴ ταχύνῃ καὶ καταλάβῃ ἡμᾶς make haste to leave, so that he does not make haste and seize us VT *2Sam.* 15.14 | ἐτάχυναν ἐπελάθοντο τῶν ἔργων αὐτοῦ they were quick to forget his works VT *Ps.* 105.13 || to anticipate, be early GAL. 19.201.

τἀχύπειθής -ές [ταχύς, πείθω] innocent, trusting THEOCR. 2.138, 7.38 NONN. *D.* 22.79 | obedient, docile TRIPHIOD. 528.

τἀχύπετής -ές [ταχύς, πέτομαι] that which flies fast: *subst.* τὸ ταχυπετές speed of flight DION.[21] *C.H.*. 337A.

τἀχύπλοέω, *contr.* [ταχύπλους] *Byz. aor. ptc.* ταχυπλοήσας; to sail quickly POL. 3.95.6.

τἀχύπλους -ουν [ταχύς, πλέω] that which sails quickly SCH. OD. 15.473 HSCH.

ταχυπνοέω [ταχύς, πνέω] *contr.* to breathe rapidly AN. *Par.* 9.2.

τἀχύπνοια -ας, ἡ [ταχύς, πνέω] rapid breathing HP. *Os.* 13 AET.[1] 13.23 • *Ion.* -ίη.

τἀχύπομπος -ον [ταχύς, πέμπω] quick, rapid AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1046.

τἀχύπορος -ον [ταχύς, πείρω] that which advances quickly, rapid, swift HP. *Art.* 11 AESCHL. *Ag.* 486 EUR. *El.* 451, *Hel.* 1272 | that passes through quickly, *of food* GAL. 6.535.

τἀχύποτμος -ον [ταχύς, πότμος] short-lived, one who dies early PIND. *O.* 1.66 NONN. *D.* 48.11.

τἀχύπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ταχύς, πούς] swift-footed, rapid, quick EUR. *Bac.* 168, 782 TRAG. 127.6 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1068.

τἀχύπτερνος -ον [ταχύς, πτέρνα] with agile, swift feet THGN. 551 (*of horses*).

τἀχύπτερος -ον [ταχύς, πτερόν] with swift wings, fast-flying: πνοαί winds AESCHL. *Pr.* 88.

τἀχύπωλος -ον [ταχύς, πῶλος] with quick horses, *epith. of the Greeks* IL. 4.232, *al.*

τἀχύρεμβος -ον [ταχύς, ῥέμβομαι] one who moves quickly EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.147.

τἀχύρροθος -ον [ταχύς, ῥόθος] precipitous, impetuous: λόγοι news AESCHL. *Sept.* 285.

τἀχύρρωστος -ον [ταχύς, ῥώομαι] with rapid flight SOPH. *O.C.* 1081.

τἀχύς -εῖα -ύ ❶ Ⓐ quick, rapid, agile, *of movement, opp. to* βραδύς IL. 18.69, *al.* OD. 17.308, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 1182 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.31 *etc.*; πόδας ταχύς swift-footed, speedy IL. 13.249 *etc.*; πέρι μὲν θείειν ταχὺν ἠδὲ μαχητήν swift to run and to fight IL. 16.186, *cf.* OD. 3.112; δέρμα ταχείης ἐλάφοιο hide of a swift deer OD. 13.436 | *of things* IL. 6.514 OD. 13.261 THUC. 6.43 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1453 *etc.*; ταχέας δ' ἐκχεύατ' ὀϊστούς he cast rapid darts OD. 22.3; νέας δέ ταχέας ἀπέστειλαν they sent swift ships HDT. 8.23.1 Ⓑ rapid, ready, *of thoughts and ideas* SOPH. *O.T.* 617 *etc.*; ταχεῖά γ' ἦλθε χρησμῶν πρᾶξις quickly came the fulfillment of the oracles AESCHL. *Pers.* 739; *of pers.*: τ. εἰς τὸ ἀκοῦσαι quick to listen NT *Jas.* 1.19 | *with inf.*: μεγάλα βλάπτειν ταχύς quick to do great harm ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1428 || sudden, immediate, brief, *of actions, events etc.* SOPH. *Ai.* 833 EUR. *Hip.* 1047 *etc.*; τ. ἐλπίδες short-lived hopes PIND. *P.* 1.83; ταχεῖ σὺν χρόνῳ in a little time SOPH. *O.C.* 1602; τ. διήγησις concise narration ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416b 30; ταχεῖάν τινα τὴν ἐπικουρίαν ἀπαιτεῖν to require immediate help LUC. *Somn.* 1 || hasty, rash, *of pers.* VT *Prov.* 12.19 || *adv. neut.* ταχύ quickly, shortly PIND. *P.* 10.51 SOPH. *Ph.* 349 NT *Matt.* 5.25, *al. etc.* | *in periphr.*: διά ταχέων quickly THUC. 1.80.3, 3.13.2 PLAT. *Ap.* 32d = ἐκ ταχείας SOPH. *Tr.* 395 ❷ *compar.* ταχύτερος HDT. 3.65.3, 7.194.2 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 3 *etc.* | *usu.* θάσσων θᾶσσον, *gen.* -ονος, *Att.* θάττων θᾶττον more quickly IL. 15.570; θάσσονας ἱρήκων ἔμεναι καλλίτριχας ἵππους the horses with their beautiful manes are swiftter than hawks IL. 13.819 || *adv. neut.* θᾶττον Ⓐ immediately, more quickly OD. 2.307, *al.* HOM. 4.255 *etc.*; ἀλλὰ σὺ θᾶσσον ἔγ' ἡνία φοινικόεντα but be quick about it and take the purple reins HES. *Sc.* 95; οὐ θᾶσσον οἴσεις; will you not stretch it out right away? SOPH. *Tr.* 1183; θᾶττον νοήματος quicker than thought XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.13; θᾶττον ἢ ὡς τις ἂν ᾠετο quite a bit sooner than s.o. would think XEN. *An.* 1.5.8 Ⓑ rather: θᾶσσον ἂν τῆς πλεῖστον ἐχθίστης ἐμοὶ κλύοιμ' ἐχίδνης I would rather listen to the serpent most hateful to me SOPH. *Ph.* 631; θᾶττον ἄν τις εἶδε τὰ ποίμνια ... one would rather see the flock ... LONG. 1.10.3 || *with conjunc.*: ὅτι θᾶσσον very soon THEOCR. 24.48, *see* ὅτι τάχιστα; ἐπειδὴ θᾶττον no sooner than DEMOSTH. 54.5 = ἐπειδὰν θ. PLAT. *Pr.* 325c = ὅταν θ. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563b 17 = ἐάν θ. *or* ἢν θ. XEN. *An.* 6.5.20, *Cyr.* 3.3.20 = ἂν θ. MEN. *Peric.* 364 = εἰ θ. PLAT. *epist.* 7.324b = ὡς θ. POL. 1.66.1, 3.82.1 || *usually later* ταχίων -ον HDN. 2.383.17 *etc.* | *adv.* τάχιον very soon, very quickly HP. *Mul.* 1.27, *al.* VT *Wis.* 13.9 DIOD. 20.6.2 NT *John* 20.4, *al.* SOR. 1.20.1, *al.* | τάχιον sooner, first IOS. *A.I.* 1.284 ❸ *superl.* ταχύτατος PIND. *O.* 1.77 (*chariots*) | *usu.* τάχιστος, *in* IL. *and* OD. *only as neut. pl.* τάχιστα *as adv.*: ὅττι τάχιστα very soon, as quick as possible IL. 4.193, 9.659, *al.* = ὅτι τάχιστα SOPH. *O.T.* 1341 THUC. 3.31.2 *etc.* = ὅσον τάχιστα AESCHL. *Ch.* 772 = ὅπως τάχιστα AESCHL. *Ag.* 605 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 167 = ὡς τάχιστα HDT. 1.210.2 EUR. *Rh.* 147 *etc.*; ὡς δυνατόν ἐστι τάχιστα as soon as possible PLAT. *Leg.* 710b || τάχιστα *with subj. temp.*: ἐπεὶ τάχιστα as soon as AESCHL. *Pr.* 199 PCAIR.ZEN. 34.12 (III^{BCE}) = ἐπείτε τ. HDT. 1.27.4, 75.5 = ἐπειδὴ τ. PLAT. *Prot.* 310d ISOCR. 9.3 = ἐπεάν τ. HDT. 4.134.3, 7.129.3, 8.144.5 = ἐπὰν τ. XEN. *An.* 4.6.9 = ἐπειδὰν τ. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.14 = ὅταν τ. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.33 | *also* ὡς τ. *separated by one or more words* HDT. 1.19.1, 47.2, 65.5, *al.*; ὡς ἡμέρη τ. ἐγεγόνει as soon as it was day HDT. 1.11.1 || *often in prose* τὴν ταχίστην (τὴν ὁδόν) *as adv.* very quickly, as quickly as possible, at once, immediately HDT. 1.24.3, 73.5, *al.* MEN. *Peric.* 265, *Asp.* 282 POL. 1.33.4 LONG. 2.27.3 *etc.* • *adv.* ταχέως quickly, soon, instantly IL. 23.365 VT *2Macc.* 2.18 LONG. 1.21.4 *etc.* | *rar.* perhaps POL. 16.25.8.

τἀχυστροφἄλιγξ -ιγγος [ταχύς, στροφάλιξ] one who turns quickly NONN. *D.* 45.273, 48.165.

ταχυτάς *Dor.*, *see* ταχυτής.

ταχύτεκνος -ον [ταχύς, τέκνον] one who reproduces quickly *or* early AET.[1] 16.26.

τἀχῠτέρως [ταχύς] *later compar. adv.* very quickly HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1.9.6.

τἀχῠτής -ῆτος, ἡ [ταχύς] rapidity, quickness, speed OD. 17.315 PIND. *O.* 1.95, *I.* 5.10 ORPH. *H.* 87.7 *etc.*; ἄλλα τίθει ταχυτῆτος ἄεθλα he set other rewards for speed IL. 23.740; ἵππων οὐκ ἥσσονες ἐς ταχυτῆτά εἰσι they are not inferior to horses in speed, *of camels* HDT. 3.102.3 || *of pers.* rashness ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1150b 27 • *Dor.* ταχυτάς -άτος.

τἀχῦτόκος -ον [ταχύς, τίκτω] one who gives birth early *or* easily ARISTOT. *Pr.* 891b 25.

τἀχῦφθἵμενος -η -ον [ταχύς, φθίω] short-lived, ephemeral NONN. *D.* 7.31, 11.237.

τἀχῦφῡής -ές [ταχύς, φύω] that which heals quickly, *of fractures* HP. *Mochl.* 38.

τἀχύφωνος -ον [ταχύς, φωνή] one who speaks quickly *or* briefly ADAM. 2.56.

τἀχῦχειλής -ές [ταχύς, χεῖλος] rapid movement of the lips, on which the lips move quickly, *of the aulos* (*mus. instrum.*) LEON. (AP 5.206.3).

ταχύχειρ -χειρος [ταχύς, χείρ] quick with one's hands, deft CRITL. *fr.* 55 POLL. 4.97.

τἀχῦχειρία -ας, ἡ [ταχύς, χείρ] swiftness of hand, dexterity PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 11b POLL. 2.148.

ταχύω [ταχύνω?] to act quickly *PPGM *Suppl.* 34A 12, C 7.

Ταχώς -ώ, ὁ Tachos, *Egyptian king* PLUT. *Ages.* 36.1, 38.1, *al.* ATH. 14.616c *etc.*

τάων *gen. pl. poet. of art. fem.* ἡ (*see* ὁ, ἡ, τό).

ταών *see* ταώς.

τἀώνειος -ον *see* ταώνιος.

τἀωνικός -ή -όν [ταώς] with various *or* brilliant colors, multicolored AL. *in Meteor.* 158.33.

τἀώνιος -ον [ταώς] of a peacock: στέφανος πλακεὶς ἐκ πτερῶν ταωνίων a crown woven from peacock feathers LUC. *V.H.* 2 22.

τἀώς -ώ, ὁ *zool.* peacock ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 63, *Av.* 102, 269 EUP. 41 ANTIPH. 203.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 24, *al.* || *ichthyol.*, *fish* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.1 • *also accent.* ταῶς -ῶ | ταῶς TRYPHO *fr.* 5 (ATH. 397e) *etc.* | *acc.* ταών *or* ταῶν | *nom. pl.* ταώ *or* ταοί | *acc. pl.* ταώς *or* ταῶς || *also* ταών -ῶνος, ὁ AESOP. 397b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559b 29 GAL. 6.701 GEOP. 14.7.28 | *nom. pl.* ταῶνες | *gen.* ταώνων | *dat.* ταῶσι.

τε [*IE* *k$^{\text{w}}$e; *cf. Lat.* -que, *Skt.* -ca, *Goth.* -h] Ⓐ and, *encl. conjunc. less strong than* καί, *combines two words, two parts of a cl. or an entire cl.* IL. 11.254 OD. 13.11 THUC. 2.51.2 EUR. *Hel.* 253, 262, *al. etc.*; αὐτοὺς δὲ ἑλώρια τεῦχε κύνεσσιν οἰωνοῖσί τε πᾶσι he made them prey for dogs and all the birds IL. 1.5; Ζεῦ ἄλλοι τε θεοί, δότε δὴ καὶ τόνδε γενέσθαι παῖδ' ἐμόν ἀριπρεπέα Zeus and all you other gods, grant that my son be famous IL. 6.476 Ⓑ *repeated*: τε ... τε and ... and, both ... and, as ... as, so much ... as much IL. 1.13 SOPH. *Ai.* 34, 35 THUC. 4.8.8 PLAT. *Rp.* 373b *etc.*; τὴν δ' ἡμείβετ' ἔπειτα πατὴρ ἀνδρῶν τε θεῶν τε the father of both gods and men then answered her IL. 1.544; ἐν τοῖς γὰρ τέλος ἐστὶν ὁμῶς ἀγαθῶν τε κακῶν τε because in them (*i.e.* the gods) resides equally the choice of good and evil HES. *Op.* 669; θάνον δίψῃ τε λιμῷ τε they died of both thirst and hunger AESCHL. *Pers.* 491 | *often the first part is negated*: οὐχ ἡσύχαζον ... παρεκάλουν τε ... τοὺς ξυμμάχους they did not keep quiet ... and they called together their allies THUC.

1.67.1; οὔτε ποσίν εἰμι ταχὺς οὔτε χερσὶν ἰσχυρός, γιγνώσκω τε ὅτι ... I am not fleet of foot nor nimble of hand, I know that ... XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.6 C τε ... καί not only ... but also, ... and, *with more emphasis on the second part* IL. 1.61, 293, *al.* HDT. 4.47.1 *etc.*; διαστήτην ἐρίσαντε Ἀτρεΐδης τε ἄναξ ἀνδρῶν καὶ δῖος Ἀχιλλεύς they quarreled, Atreides lord of men and divine Achilles IL. 1.7; ὡς εἶδον ζωόν τε καὶ ἀρτεμέα προσιόντα not before they saw him alive and advancing unharmed IL. 7.308; ὁμοῦ πίνακάς τε νεῶν καὶ σώματα φωτῶν κύμαθ' ἁλὸς φορέουσι the waves swept away the remains of the ships and the bodies of men OD. 12.67; ὅ τε γὰρ ξυνειδὼς καὶ εὔνους ἀκροατής the sympathetic and well-disposed listener THUC. 2.35.2 | *also with* ἠδέ, ἰδέ IL. 9.99; Ἥρη τ' ἠδὲ Ποσειδάων καὶ Παλλὰς Ἀθήνη Hera and Poseidon and also Pallas Athena IL. 1.400; τε ... τε ἰδέ ... and ... and IL. 8.162; χαλκόν τε ἰδὲ λόφον the bronze and the helmet IL. 1.469 | *also* καί ... τε IL. 1.521, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 647 THUC. 1.9.2 D *linked to* μέν *and to* δέ: μέν τε ... δέ τε IL. 2.90; κραιπνότερος μὲν γάρ τε νόος, λεπτὴ δέ τε μῆτις in fact, his mind is quick very quick, and his judgement keen IL. 23.590 | *without a correlative in the second part*: μέν τε ... δέ OD. 11.220 | *without an expressed correlative in the first part*: μέν ... δέ τε IL. 9.593 | *without* μέν *expressed, especially in comparisons or in descriptions that enumerate details* IL. 1.403, 2.210 *etc.* | *sense of* δέ *expressed*: μέν ... τε SOPH. *Ph.* 1056 EUR. *Med.* 13 *etc.* E *in oaths, pacts, commands, with emphasizing effect*: ἦ τ' ἂν ἔγωγ' ἐθέλοιμι I would really like IL. 12.69; μή τίς τ' ἄλλος Ἀχαιῶν τοῦτον ἀκούσῃ μῦθον may no other of the Achaeans hear this speech IL. 14.90; ἦ τ' ἐκέλευον and yet I gave orders IL. 18.13 F *s.times with conjunc., relat. and adv. losing its signf.*: ὅτε τε when IL. 3.189, 15.18 OD. 7.323 = ἐπεί τε IL. 12.393 | εἴ τε if IL. 5.350 OD. 13.238 = εἴ πέρ τε IL. 10.225; ἐάν τε γάρ if in fact VT *Job* 9.27 | ἔνθα τε there OD. 5.65 | ὅ τε because, by the fact that IL. 1.244 OD. 5.357; ἥμιονον ... ἥ τ' ἀλγίστη δαμάσασθαι a mule ... which was very hard to break IL. 23.655; οἵ τ' Ἀθηναίων πόλιν ναίουσι those who dwell in the city of Athens EUR. *Hip.* 1158; οἷόν τε ἦν it was possible VT *4Macc.* 4.7.

τέ ALCM. 70a, *Dor. acc. of* σύ.

Τεανόν -ου, τό (Σιδικῖνον) **Teanon (Teanum) (Sidicinum)** (*modern* Teano) *city in Campania* STRAB. 5.3.9, *al. etc.*

Τέαρος -ου, ὁ **Tearos,** *river in Thrace* HDT. 4.89.3 | *in Lydia* HIPPON. 7.1 (*dub.*).

Τέασπις -ιδος, ὁ **Teaspis,** *male name* HDT. 4.43.1 *etc.*

τεάφη -ης, ἡ ALCH. 323.9 (*spelled* τι- *ib.* 327.11), *see* τεάφιον.

τεάφιον -ου, τό **sulfur** CYR.[4] *VEu.* 24 (p. 37.27), *al., see* θειάφιον.

Τέβεθος -ου, ὁ **Tebethos,** *name of a Jewish month* IOS. *A.I.* 11.5.4 (148) (*v.l.*).

Τέβερις DION. 2.55.2, *see* Τίβερις.

τέγγω [*cf. Lat.* tingō, *OHG* thunkōn] *impf.* ἔτεγγον, *mid. pass.* ἐτεγγόμην ‖ *fut.* τέγξω ‖ *aor.* ἔτεγξα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτέγχθην ❶ *act.* **to wet, irrigate, moisten** ALC. 347.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 866d GAL. 6.299; πορφύρεα φάρεα ποταμίᾳ δρόσῳ τέγγουσα wetting the purple garments in river water EUR. *Hip.* 128 | *in trag. and lyr. often of tears*: δάκρυσι κόλπους τέγγουσι they soaked their clothing with tears AESCHL. *Pers.* 540; ὄμμα δάκρυσιν τ. to wet the eyes with tears EUR. *Suppl.* 21, *cf. I.A.* 496 | ▸ *with acc. of thing*: τ. δάκρυα to shed tears PIND. *N.* 10.75 ‖ *fig.* to dye ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PIND. *O.* 4.17 ❷ *pass.* A **to be made wet** SOPH. *Ai.* 1209 EUR. *Hip.* 854 *etc.*; (ὅσσε) τέγγομαι I weep AESCHL. *Pers.* 1065 | **to pour, stream:** μέλας ὄμβρος χαλάζης αἵματός τ' ἐτέγγετο a black rain of hailstones and blood poured down SOPH. *O.T.* 1279 B *fig.* **to be touched, be affected** EUR. *Hip.* 303 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 550 PLAT. *Leg.* 880e; τέγγῃ γὰρ οὐδέν ... λιταῖς ἐμαῖς indeed you are not touched by my prayers at all AESCHL. *Pr.* 1008; μὴ τέγγεσθαι ὑπὸ κακοδοξίας not to be sullied by negative report PLAT. *Rp.* 361c.

Τεγέα -ας, ἡ **Tegea,** *city in Arcadia* IL. 2.607 PIND. *O.* 10.66 ORPH. *A.* 151 *etc.* • *Ion.* -έη.

Τεγεάτης -ου, ὁ [Τεγέα] **of** *or* **from Tegea, Tegean** HDT. 1.65.1 PLUT. *Arist.* 12, *al.* (*pl.*) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ήτης.

Τεγεατικός -ή -όν [Τεγέα] **of Tegea, Tegean** HDT. 8.124.3 • *Ion.* -ητικός.

Τεγεᾶτις -ιδος, ἡ [Τεγέα] **Tegeatis, territory of Tegea** THUC. 5.65.4 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.15.

τέγεος -ον [τέγος] **located below the roof** *or* **on the top floor of a house:** κουράων ... δώδεκ' ἔσαν τέγεοι θάλαμοι there were twelve rooms for his daughters on the top floor IL. 6.248.

τέγη -ης, ἡ DCASS. 39.61.2 (*codd.* τέγναις) HSCH., *see* στέγη.

τεγίδιον -ου, τό *female ornament* ISCHWYZ. 462 *B* 38 HSCH. *etc.*

τέγξις -εως, ἡ [τέγγω] **dampness** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.9.

τέγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* στέγω] **roof** OD. 10.559 THUC. 4.48.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 262, *Ve.* 68 MEN. *Sam.* 591 *etc.*; στῆ ῥα παρὰ σταθμὸν τέγεος πύκα ποιητοῖο she stood by a pillar of the solidly built roof OD. 1.333; κατανταχὺ τέγεος πέσον I fell headfirst from the roof OD. 11.64; ἐραστὴς διὰ τοῦ τέγους καταρρέων the lover who comes down from the roof LUC. *Tim.* 41 ‖ **residence, habitation** PIND. *P.* 5.41, *N.* 5.34 ‖ **brothel** DIOSC.[1] (AP 11.363.4) VT *Ep. Jer.* 9 POL. 12.13.2.

Τεγύραι -ῶν, αἱ **Tegyrai,** *city in Boeotia* PLUT. *Ages.* 27.4, *Pel.* 19.4, *al. etc.*

Τεγυραῖος -α -ον [Τεγύραι] **Tegyrean, of Tegyrai** PLUT. *Pel.* 16.5, *al.* (*of Apollo*).

Τεγύριος -ου, ὁ **Tegyrios,** *king of Thrace* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.15.4.

τέθαλα *Dor. pf. of* θάλλω.

τεθαλυῖα *Dor. pf. ptc. fem. of* θάλλω.

τεθαλώς *Dor. pf. ptc. masc. of* θάλλω.

τέθαμμαι *pf. mid. pass. of* θάπτω.

τεθαρρηκότως [θαρρέω] **courageously, impetuously** POL. 2.10.7 DIOD. 4.17.3 *etc.*

τεθάφαται HDT. 6.103.3 (*f.l.*), *Ion. pf. 3. pl. of* θάπτω.

τέθεικα *pf. of* τίθημι.

τεθεωρημένως *adv. pf. ptc. mid. of* θεωρέω **circumspectly** ORIG. *Cels.* 1.26.30, *al.* | **cleverly** METH. *Symp.* 7.4.160 ‖ **spiritually** BAS. *Hex.* 3.9 (76B) *etc.*

τέθηλα *pf. of* θάλλω.

τεθηλώς *pf. ptc. of* θάλλω.

τεθῆναι *aor. inf. pass. of* τίθημι.

τέθηπα [*see* θάμβος] *pf. with pres. signf.* **to be awestruck, marvel, be astonished, be alarmed** OD. 23.105, *al.* PARM. B 6.7 EMPED. B 17.21; τέθηπα δὲ ἀκούων εἰ I am awestruck to hear that HDT. 2.156.2; τεθηπότες ἠῦτε νεβροὶ panic-stricken like fawns IL. 4.243; ὁ δέ οἱ σχεδὸν ἦλθε τεθηπώς and he, frightened, came near them IL. 21.64 ‖ **to be amazed** ▸ τινα in the face of s.o. *or* τι in front of sthg.: ἐμὲ τέθηπε he is spellbound before me LUC. *Tim.* 28; τὸν πλοῦτόν σου τεθηπότες amazed at your wealth LUC. *Tim.* 56 • *aor*[1]. *1. sg.* ἔταφον AESCHL. *Pers.* 1000, *3. sg. poet.* τάφε PIND. *P.* 4.168, *ptc.* ταφών IL. 11.545, *al.* ‖ *ppf.* ἐτεθήπεα *with impf. signf.* OD. 6.166.

τέθμιος *see* θέσμιος.

τεθμός *see* θεσμός.

τεθμοφύλαξ *see* θεσμοφύλαξ.

τέθναθι *imper. pf. 2. sg. of* θνήσκω.

τεθνάκην *Aeol. inf. pf. of* θνήσκω.

τεθνακοχαλκίδας -α, ὁ [θνήσκω, χαλκοῦς] **deceased hoarder of money** CERC. 1.47.

τεθνάναι *inf. pf. of* θνήσκω.

τεθνεώς *pf. ptc. of* θνήσκω.

τεθνήξομαι *fut. pf. of* θνήσκω.

τεθνήξω *fut. pf. of* θνήσκω.

τεθνηώς *pf. ptc. of* θνήσκω.

τεθνώς *pf. ptc. of* θνήσκω.

τεθορῦβημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* θορυβέω **tumultuously, in disorder** XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.5.

τεθορυίης, *pf. ptc. fem. of* θρώσκω.

τέθραμμαι, *pf. mid. pass. of* τρέφω.

τεθρήμερος *see* τετρ-.

τεθριππεύω [τέθριππος] **to drive a chariot** EUR. *fr.* 228.5 (*dub.*).

τεθριπποβάμων -ονος, ὁ [τέθριππος, βαίνω] **one who drives a chariot** EUR. *Or.* 989.

τεθριπποβάτης -ου, ὁ HDT. 4.170, *see* τεθριπποβάμων.

τέθριππος -ον [τέτταρες, ἵππος] **with four horses** PIND. *I.* 1.14 (*chariot*); τ. ὄχος four-horse chariot EUR. *Hip.* 1212 = *subst.* τὸ τέθριππον PIND. *P.* 1.59, *al.* HDT. 6.103.2 EUR. *Alc.* 428 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1407.

τεθριπποτροφέω, *contr.* [τεθριποτρόφος] **to breed horses for the chariot** HDT. 6.125.5 (*aor. ptc.* τεθριπποτροφήσας).

τεθριποτρόφος -ον [τέθριππος, τρέφω] **one who breeds horses for the chariot** HDT. 6.35.1.

τεθρυλημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* θρυλέω **in well-known manner** POLL. 6.207.

τεθρυμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* θρύπτω **licentiously, pleasurably, luxuriously** (*way of living*) PLUT. *Praec.* 801a.

Τεθρώνιον -ου, τό **Tethronion,** *city in Phokis* HDT. 8.33 (*v.l.* -θρον-).

τεῖ *Boeot. for* τῷ.

τεῖ *or* **τεί** ALCM. 70b, *Dor. acc. of* σύ.

τεῖδε hither EPICHAR. 97.7 THEOCR. 5.32, *Dor. for* ἐνθάδε.

Τειθράσιος -α -ον **Teithrasian, of Teithrasios,** *Attic deme* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 477 • *also spelled* Τι-.

τεῖν *Dor. dat. of* σύ.

τεινεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [τείνω] *medic.* **tenesmus,** *constant intestinal straining* HP. *Epid.* 1.5 SOR. 3.12.2 GAL. 8.383, 10.82.

τεινεσμώδης -ες [τεινεσμός] *medic.* **similar to tenesmus** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.3 ARET. *S.A.* 2.5.2 ‖ **afflicted by tenesmus** GAL. 12.325 SCH. NIC. *Al.* 381 ◆ *adv.* τεινεσμωδῶς **in the form of tenesmus** ORIB. 8.24.24.

τεινεσμωδῶς *adv., see* τεινεσμώδης.

τείνω [*cf. Lat.* tendo] *impf.* ἔτεινον, *mid. pass.* ἐτεινόμην ‖ *fut.* τενῶ, *mid.* τενοῦμαι *in compd.* ‖ *aor.* ἔτεινα, *mid.* ἐτεινάμην ‖ *pf.* τέτακα, *mid. pass.* τέταμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐτετάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτάθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ταθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to stretch, put under tension, pull** IL. 4.124, *al. etc.*; ἓξ ἄντυγος ἡνία τείνας binding the reins tight to the edge of the chariot IL. 5.262; ἐπ' Ἀλεξάνδρῳ τείνοντα πάλαι τόξον stretching the bow against Alexander AESCHL. *Ag.* 364; ναὸς ὅτις ἐγκρατὴς πόδα τείνας ὑπείκει μηδὲν the helmsman of the ship who, stretching the sail, does not release it SOPH. *Ant.* 716 | *fig.*: εἰ δὲ θεός περ ἴσον τείνειεν πολέμου τέλος if a god were to stretch the outcome of the war evenhandedly IL. 20.101 B **to stretch out, spread, deploy, spread out** SOPH. *Ph.* 831 XEN. *Cyn.* 6.9; ὅτε

τε Ζεὺς λαίλαπα τείνῃ when Zeus lays out a storm IL. 16.365 | *fig. of sound:* τεῖνε ... αὐδάν lift up your voice AESCHL. *Pers.* 574 || **to place lengthwise, position horizontally** HDT. 2.96.2 || *intrans. of geographical position* **to extend, stretch out** AESCHL. *Sept.* 763 HDT. 2.8.1, 4.38.2 XEN. *Ages.* 2.17; παρὰ λίμνην τὸ ὄρος τείνει the mountain stretches out alongside the lake HDT. 2.6.1 C **to address, point, aim, throw** SOPH. *Ph.* 198 | *fig.:* ἔς τινα τ. φόνον to seek the death of s.o. EUR. *Hec.* 263; τ. λόγον εἴς τινα to aim a speech at s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 63a D **to prolong, protract, carry forward:** βίον life AESCHL. *Pr.* 537 EUR. *Med.* 670; αἰῶνα life EUR. *Ion* 625; γύναι, μακρὰν ἔτεινας woman, you have spoken at length AESCHL. *Ag.* 1296; μὴ τεῖνε μακρὰν do not talk too long SOPH. *Ai.* 1040; μακροὺς τείνειν λόγους to carry on a long speech EUR. *Hec.* 1177 || **to stretch out, extend:** χεῖρας hands AP. 4.107, 1049; δόρυ spear CHAEREM. (AP 7.720.1) E *intrans.* **to force, strive, hurry** PLAT. *Rp.* 492d; τὸ μὴ τείνειν ἄγαν not insisting too much SOPH. *Ant.* 711; ▸ τ. ὥς τινα to run to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1205 || **to arrive, reach** PLAT. *Theaet.* 186c, *Symp.* 186b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492a 20, 513a 2; ἐπὶ πᾶν ὁ θεὸς τείνει καὶ κατ' ἀνθρώπινα καὶ κατὰ θεῖα πράγματα the god pervades all, both human and divine affairs PLAT. *Symp.* 186b F **to concern, refer to, indicate** ▸ εἴς τινα to s.o. HDT. 6.109.6, 7.135.3 EUR. *Hip.* 797; ποῖ τείνει καὶ εἰς τί; to what do you refer? PLAT. *Crit.* 47c DEMOSTH. 10.54 | ▸ πρός τι to sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 345b; ὅσα τείνει πρὸς θέμιν καὶ εὐσέβειαν whatever refers to sacred awe and piety PLAT. *Symp.* 188d || **to resemble, be similar** ▸ πρός τινα *or* τι to s.o. *or* to sthg. PLAT. *Crat.* 402c, *Theaet.* 169b, *al.*; ἐγγύς τι τείνειν τοῦ τεθνάναι ὁ μηδὲν φροντίζων τῶν ἡδονῶν as though dead is the one who thinks little of pleasure PLAT. *Phaed.* 65a G *mid. pass., fig.* **to stretch out, extend, be:** τῶν ἐπὶ ἴσα μάχη τέτατο πτόλεμός τε their struggle and their combat were equally matched IL. 12.436; ἐπὶ Πατρόκλῳ τέτατο κρατερὴ ὑσμίνη a mighty struggle arose over Patroklos IL. 17.543 | *pf. ptc.* τεταμένος **tense,** *of the arm* VT *Ezek.* 30.22 || **to extend, spread:** ἠῷος ... ἀὴρ πυροφόροις τέταται μακάρων ἐπὶ ἔργοις the breeze spreads over the rich fields of the blessed HES. *Op.* 549 • *pres. opt. epic 3. sg.* τείνειεν IL. 20.101 | *ptc. neut.* τεῖνον || *impf. mid. 3. sg. epic* τείνετο AP. 2.1230, 4.127 | *iter. act. 3. sg.* (ἐπι)τείνεσκε HDT. 1.186. || *epic aor. 3. sg.* τεῖνεν IL. 3.261, *mid. 3. sg.* τείνατο AP. 2.1043 GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.492.12) | *imper.* ἀνὰ ... τεῖνον PIND. *N.* 5.51 || *epic ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* τέτατο IL. 3.372, *al., 3. pl.* τέταντο IL. 4.544, *dual* τετάσθην IL. 4.536 || *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* τάθη IL. 23.375.

τείρεα, τά [*see* τέρας] **stars, constellations** IL. 18.485 (*acc.* τείρεα) HOM. 8.7 (*dat.* τείρεσι).

Τειρεσίας -ου, ὁ **Teiresias,** *blind prophet of Thebes* PIND. *N.* 1.61, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ῆης, *gen.* -ἐαο, *dat.* -ῆι, *voc.* -ῆ OD. 10.524, 11.134 *etc.*

Τειρίβαζος -ου, ὁ **Teiribazos,** *male name* ISOCR. 4.135.

τείρω [*cf. Lat.* terō] *impf.* ἔτειρον, *mid.* (*pass. signf.*) ἐτειρόμην || *Aeol. pf. inf. mid. pass.* τέτορθαι HDN. 3.2 p. 69.23; **to ruin, exhaust, oppress, weaken, torment** IL. 6.255, 8.102, *al.* OD. 4.441, *al.* HES. *fr.* 298 MIMN. 1.7 AESCHL. *Pr.* 348 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 960 *etc.*; ἱδρὼς γάρ μιν ἔτειρεν for the sweat was wearing him out IL. 5.796; βέλεος δέ σε τείρει ἀκωκή the tip of the arrow pains you IL. 13.251; τεῖρε γὰρ αὐτὸν ἕλκος for the wound tormented him IL. 16.510; θυμὸς ἐτείρετο πένθει λυγρῷ the heart was oppressed by a painful punishment IL. 22.242; καὶ μέν που κεῖνον περιναιέται ἀμφὶς ἐόντες τείρουσ' and perhaps those who dwell nearby are tormenting him IL. 24.489; μ' ὀδύνη τείρει ... τραύματος the pain of the wound torments me EUR. *Rh.* 750 • *rar. in prose* GAL. 14.632 AEL. *N.A.* 14.11 || *used only in pres. and impf.* | *epic impf.* τεῖρον, *mid. pass.* τειρόμην.

τειρωνολογέω *contr.* [τίρων, λέγω] **to recruit into the army** *1*BULG. 516.

Τεισαμενός -οῦ, ὁ **Teisamenos,** *male name* HDT. 4.147.1, *al.* THUC. 3.92.2 PLUT. *Arist.* 11.3 • *also spelled* Τισ-.

Τεισαμενοφαίνιππος -ου, ὁ **Teisamenophainippos,** *com. male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 603 • *spelled* Τισ- (*codd.*).

Τεισιάδης -ου, ὁ **Teisiades,** *Athenian* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 401 • *spelled* Τισ- (*codd.*).

Τεισίας -ου, ὁ **Teisias,** *male name* PLUT. *Alc.* 12.4 • *also spelled* Τισ-.

Τεῖσίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Teisimachos,** *Athenian* THUC. 5.84.3.

Τεισίφονος -ου, ὁ **Teisiphonos,** *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 34.6-11 • *also spelled* Τισ-.

Τεῖσπης -εος, ὁ **Teispes,** *male name* HDT. 7.11.2.

Τείσων -ωνος, ὁ **Teison,** *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 363c.

τειχάριον -ου, τό [τεῖχος] *derog.* **wall** *P*RYL. 125.7 (I^{CE}).

τειχεσιπλήτης -ου, ὁ [τεῖχος, πελάζω] **destroyer of walls, one who storms walls,** *epith. of Ares* IL. 5.31, 455 ORPH. *H.* 65.2.

τειχέω, *contr.* [τεῖχος] **to build walls** *or* **fortifications** HDT. 1.99.1, 4.124.1 || **to surround with walls, fortify** HDT. 5.124.2, 8.40.2, 9.8.1 • *impf. Ion.* ἐτείχεον HDT. 9.7.1, *al.* || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* τετείχηται PIND. *fr.* 321 (*dub.*).

τειχήεις -εσσα -εν IL. 2.646 (STRAB. 10.4.11), *see* τειχιόεις.

τειχήρης -ες [τεῖχος, ἀραρίσκω] **walled, fortified** VT *Chr.* 2.11.5, *al.* (*city*) STRAB. 13.1.7; ἐν τειχήρεσιν ἢ ἐν ἀτειχίστοις (*sc.* πόλεσι) in fortified or unwalled (cities) VT *Num.* 13.19; πόλις τ. τὴν φύσιν a naturally fortified city PHILOSTR. *Her.* 33.28 || **besieged** HDT. 1.162.2 THUC. 2.101.1, 4.25.8 XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.2 || τ. στέφανος crown of the wall (*Lat.* corona vallaris), *given to those who were first to go over a city's walls* *1*BCH 28.425 (II^{CE}).

τειχίζω [τεῖχος] *impf.* ἐτείχιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐτειχιζόμην || *Att. fut.* τειχιῶ, *inf. mid.* τειχιεῖσθαι XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.19 | *later fut.* τειχίσω || *aor.* ἐτείχισα, *mid.* ἐτειχισάμην || *pf.* τετείχικα, *mid. pass.* τετείχισμαι || *ppf.* (περι)τετειχίκειν IOS. *B.I.* 7.304, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετειχίσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐτειχίσθην ❶ *act.* **to construct a wall** THUC. 1.64.1, 7.19.3, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 838 | **to surround with a wall, fortify** HDT. 1.175 THUC. 1.93.1, 4.5.2, *al.* AND. 3.5; λίθοις τ. τὴν πόλιν to fortify the city with stone blocks DEMOSTH. 18.299 ❷ *mid.* **to construct a defense** THUC. 3.105.1 AND. 3.38 *etc.*; τεῖχος ἐτειχίσαντο νεῶν ὕπερ they constructed a wall to protect the ships IL. 7.449; τὸ γὰρ ἔρυμα τῷ στρατοπέδῳ οὐκ ἂν ἐτειχίσαντο they would not have constructed a defense for the encampment THUC. 1.11.1 | *fig.* **to protect, defend:** τὰ κοινὰ πράγματα the common interests COD. *Iust.* 1.3.42 (*pref.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be fortified** PIND. *P.* 6.9, *I.* 5.44 THUC. 1.93.8, 7.42.2, *al.* ISOCR. 11.12 DEMOSTH. 19.84 *etc.*; ἐτετείχιστο μέν νυν ἡ Βαβυλὼν τρόπῳ τοιῷδε Babylon was fortified in this way HDT. 1.180.1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ τετειχισμένα the fortified parts of the city THUC. 4.9.2 • *poet. aor. 3. sg.* τειχίσατο EPIGR. 2.343.2, *3. pl.* ἐτειχίσαντο IL. 7.449.

τειχιόεις -όεσσα -όεν [τεῖχος] **walled,** *of a city* IL. 2.559 (*Tiryns*), 646 (*Gortyn*).

τειχίον -ου, τό [τεῖχος] **wall,** *usu. of a home or garden* OD. 16.165, 343 THUC. 6.66.1, 7.81.4 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 497 XEN. *Hip.* 3.7, *Hippar.* 6.5 ACH. 1.15.1.

τείχισις -εως, ἡ [τειχίζω] **fortification work, construction of a defensive wall** THUC. 7.6.1 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.4.

τείχισμα -ατος, τό [τειχίζω] **fortification, rampart** THUC. 4.8.4, 115.1 *etc.*

τειχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τειχίζω] THUC. 5.82 *1*SEG 25.486 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*, *see* τείχισις.

τειχιστής -οῦ, ὁ [τειχίζω] **builder of walls, mason** VT *2Kgs.* 12.13, 22.6 LIB. *Pr.* 13.2.2.

τειχοδομέω, *contr.* [τειχοδόμος] *impf.* ἐτειχοδόμουν P.[1] (AP 16.279.2) || *aor. pass.* ἐτειχοδομήθην SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 9 SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 287; **to build walls** *or* **fortifications** STRAB. 8.6.15 *etc.* | *pass.* **to be fortified with a wall,** *of Thebes* SCH. AESCHL. *and* EUR. *ll.cc.*

τειχοδομία -ας, ἡ [τειχοδόμος] **construction of a wall** *or* **fortifications** PLUT. *Nic.* 18.12.

τειχοδόμος -ον [τεῖχος, δέμω] **builder of walls** POLL. 1.161.

τειχοκαταλύτης -ου, ὁ [τεῖχος, καταλύω] **destroyer of walls** CTES. 45a.7.

τειχοκρᾰτέω, *contr.* [τεῖχος, κρατέω] **to defeat fortifications** *or* **walls** POLYAEN. 4.2.18.

τειχολέτις -ιδος, ἡ [τεῖχος, ὄλλυμι] **destruction of walls** PLUT. *Rom.* 17.6.

τειχομᾰχέω, *contr.* [τειχομάχης] *impf.* ἐτειχομάχουν || *fut.* τειχομαχήσω || *aor.* ἐτειχομάχησα; **to attack the walls, make an assault on walls, besiege** HDT. 9.70.2 THUC. 7.79.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.14; ▸ τ. τινι to assault s.o. like a wall ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 481 • *Ion. inf.* τειχομαχέειν HDT. 9.70.2.

τειχομάχης -ου, ὁ [τεῖχος, μάχομαι] **besieger** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 570 (*Dor.* -ας *conject.*: *codd.* -μάχος).

τειχομαχία -ας, ἡ [τειχομάχης] **siege, attack on walls** HDT. 9.70.1, 2 IUL. 3.65d • *Ion.* -ίη.

τειχομαχικός -ή -όν [τειχομαχία] **suitable for a siege, concerning the art of storming walls** HDN. *Epim.* 148.7, *al.* Sch. *rec.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 481a.

τειχομάχος -ον [τειχομαχέω] **one who defends the walls** APP. 6.93, 17.36.

τειχομελής -ές [τεῖχος, μέλος] **the sounds of which raise walls,** *epith. of Amphion's lyre* HONEST. (AP 9.216.4).

τειχοποιέω, *contr.* [τειχοποιός] *aor.* ἐτειχοποίησα PHILOSTR. *Dial.* 2.43 *etc.*; **to construct walls** *or* **fortifications** POLL. 7.118.

τειχοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [τειχοποιός] **construction of walls** *or* **fortifications** AEN. 8.3 DIOD. 13.35.2 *P*SB 10201.4 (III^{CE}) *1*SEG 36.1277 (III^{CE}).

τειχοποικός -ή -όν [τειχοποιΐα] **for the construction of walls** *1*G 2^2.244.31 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

τειχοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [τεῖχος, ποιέω] **constructor of walls** *or* **fortifications** LUC. *Salt.* 41 POLL. 1.161 | *pl.* **building commissioners,** *in Athens* (*overseer of wall construction and maintenance*) DEMOSTH. 18.55 AESCHN. 3.24 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 26 *etc.* • *also* τειχοποίης *1*SEG 32.795.

τεῖχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Osc.* feíhúss] A **wall, walls,** *usu. of a city* IL. 21.295 HES. *Op.* 246 *etc.*; *to defend the ships* IL. 12.4, 25; χάλκεον τ. wall of bronze OD. 10.3-4; ξύλινον τ. wooden wall OR. (HDT. 7.141.3) HDT. 8.51.2 THUC. 2.75.4; σιδηροῦν τ. iron wall ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1046 | περὶ τεῖχος ... Ἰλιάδος under Ilion's walls AESCHL. *Ag.* 452; ὑπὲρ τειχέων ὁ ... ὄρνυται λαός the crowd jumped over the walls AESCHL. *Sept.* 90; τὰς μὲν οἰκίας καὶ τὰ τείχη καταλελοίπαμεν we left

behind our homes and walls PLUT. *Them.* 11.5 | ποτὶ δ' αὐτὸν τεῖχος ἔδειμαν they built a wall close to it IL. 7.436; πόλιν πέρι τεῖχος ἔδειμα I built a wall around the city IL. 21.446; ἀμφὶ δὲ τεῖχος ἔλασσε πόλει he surrounded the city with a wall OD. 6.9; τ. περιβάλλειν ταῖς πόλεσι to encircle the cities with a wall ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331a 3; τ. ἐξοικοδομεῖν ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1124; οἰκοδομέει τείχεα μεγάλα τε καὶ καρτερά he constructs large and strong walls HDT. 1.98.3; ἐγεῖραι ... τεῖχη πεπτωκότα to rebuild the collapsed walls VT *Sir.* 49.13; πᾶν τεῖχος ἐπὶ τὴν γῆν πεσεῖται every wall will collapse to the ground VT *Ezek.* 38.20 ‖ τὰ μακρὰ τείχη the Long Walls, *connecting Athens to the Piraeus* THUC. 2.13.7 | τὸ μακρὸν τεῖχος the space contained within the Long Walls AND. 1.45 B **fortification, fortress, fortified location** HDT. 3.14.1, 91.3 C **fortified city** HDT. 1.85.3, 9.66.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.13.

τειχοσεισμοποιός -όν [τεῖχος, σεισμός, ποιέω] **that which provokes wall-destroying earthquakes** PGM 4.183.

τειχοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [τεῖχος, σκοπός] **observation from the walls,** *name assigned to a scene in the third book of the Iliad* SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 88.

τειχοφῡλᾰκέω, *contr.* [τειχοφύλαξ] *impf.* ἐτειχοφυλάκουν PORPH. *ad Il.* 18.509ss.62; **to keep watch on the walls, post a guard on the walls** DION. 4.16.3 POLYAEN. 7.11.5.

τειχοφῡλαξ -ακος, ὁ [τεῖχος, φύλαξ] **sentinel of the walls** HDT. 3.157.4 POLYAEN. 8.23.6.

τειχύδριον -ου, τό [τεῖχος] **small fortification** XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.28.

τείχωμα -ατος, τό [τεῖχος] **fortification, enclosure** (*gloss on* φραγμός) AG *Bek.* 314.

τείως *epic adv., see* τέως.

τέκε *aor*[1]. *3. sg. epic of* τίκτω.

τεκεῖν *aor*[1]. *inf. of* τίκτω.

τεκεκτόνος -ον ORPH. *L.* 315 (*v.l. for* τεκεοκτόνος), *see* τεκνοκτόνος.

τεκεοκτόνος -ον ORPH. *L.* 315, *see* τεκνοκτόνος.

τεκμαίρω [τέκμαρ] *impf. mid.* ἐτεκμαιρόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* τεκμαροῦμαι ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐτεκμηράμην ❶ *act.* **to show with signs, demonstrate, indicate, prove** ▸ *abs.* **to give testimony** *or* **proof,** *used usu. in postHom. poetry* PIND. *O.* 6.73, *N.* 6.8 NIC. *Th.* 680; τέκμηρον ὅ τι μ' ἐπαμμένει παθεῖν show me what remains for me to suffer AESCHL. *Pr.* 605; τεκμήρατε πᾶσαν ἀοιδήν (Muses), be guarantors of my whole song ARAT. 18 ❷ *mid.* A **to establish, assign, determine,** *usu. of the gods* HES. *Op.* 239; αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ τάδε γ' ὧδε θεοὶ κακὰ τεκμήραντο but since the gods have assigned these evils in this way IL. 6.349; οὐδέ ποτ' αὐτοῖς ἀργαλέον πόλεμον τεκμαίρεται εὐρύοπα Ζεύς and wide-seeing Zeus does not decide upon cruel war for them HES. *Op.* 229 | *also of influential people* OD. 7.317 PLAT. *Leg.* 849e; ἄλλην δ' ἡμιν ὁδὸν τεκμήρατο Κίρκη but Circe determined another path for us OD. 10.563 | ▸ *with inf.* AP. 4.559 B **to assess based on signs, conjecture, deduce, calculate,** *usu. postHom.* EUR. *Ph.* 180 AP. 4.217 | ▸ *abs.* **to form an opinion, judge, evaluate, surmise** ALCMAE. B 1 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.21, *Mem.* 1.4.1 | ▸ τ. τινί to judge *or* establish on the basis of sthg. PIND. *O.* 8.3 HDT. 1.57.1, 2 MEN. *Sic.* 250; τ. τοῖς ξύμπασι σημείοισι to judge from all the symptoms HP. *Prog.* 24, *cf. Acut.* 68 | τὰ μέλλοντα τοῖς γεγενημένοις τ. to determine the future on the basis of the past ISOCR. 4.141 | ▸ *with prep.*: ἀπό τινος from sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 76 THUC. 4.123.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 409a, 501b; ἔκ τινος from sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.2 GAL. 6.470: τεκμαίρομαι δὲ ἐκ τῶν ἐμαυτοῦ I conjecture on the basis of my experience ACH. 7.2.4 | ▸ *rar. with gen.*: τεκμαιρόμενοι προκατηγορίας ... οὐ προγεγενημένης deducing from the fact that there was no previous accusation THUC. 3.53.2 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.28 PLAT. *Rp.* 578c | ▸ *with* ὅτι THUC. 1.1.1 • *impf. act. only* ἐτέκμαιρον SCH. AESCHL. (*rec.*) *Pr.* 496, *poet. mid.* τεκμαιρόμην ‖ *postHom. imper. aor. act.* τέκμηρον AESCHL. *Pr.* 605 (*lyr.*) *etc.*, *aor. mid. 3. sg. poet.* τεκμήρατο OD. 10.563 *etc.*, *3. pl. poet.* τεκμήραντο IL. 6.349.

τέκμαρ, τό [*cf. Skt.* cáṣṭe] A **limit, goal, boundary** IL. 16.472, *al.* OD. 4.373; ἵκετο τέκμωρ he reached the goal IL. 13.20 | **line of separation** HES. *fr.* 273 ‖ *fig.* **purpose, goal** PIND. *fr.* 165; εἰς ὅ κε τέκμωρ Ἰλίου εὕρωσιν until they reach the goal of Troy IL. 7.30 ‖ **scope, limit** PIND. *P.* 2.49 B **indication, sign, proof** PIND. *N.* 11.44 AESCHL. *Ag.* 272, *al.* AP. 1.499, 3.1002; τοῦτο γὰρ ἐξ ἐμέθεν γε μετ' ἀθανάτοισι μέγιστον τέκμωρ for this indeed is the surest sign that comes from me among the immortals (*of Zeus*) IL. 1.526 C *medic.* **symptom** HP. *Mul.* 2.123 ARET. *S.A.* 2.2, *al.* • *only in nom. and acc.* ‖ *in* IL. *and* OD. τέκμωρ.

τέκμαρσις -εως, ἡ [τεκμαίρω] **interpretation, judgement, supposition** THUC. 2.87.1 DION. 7.71.1; τέκμαρσιν ἔχειν το interpret (*a dream*) DCASS. 47.46.2 | **intuition** DION. 1.78.2 | *medic.* **evaluation,** *of symptoms* HP. *Acut.* 2.

τεκμαρτέος -α -ον [τεκμαίρω] *verb. adj.* **that which must be determined** ▸ πρός τι based on sthg. ARET. *C.A.* 1.1 ‖ *neut.* -τέον **it is necessary to decide** HP. *Off.* 15 | **it is necessary to evaluate** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 46.27.1).

τεκμαρτικός -ή -όν [τεκμαρτός] **shrewd** POLL. 9.152.

τεκμαρτός -ή -όν [τεκμαίρω] **determinable** CRATIN. 280.

τεκμήριον -ου, τό [τεκμαίρω] A **sign, indication** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1366, *Ch.* 205 HDT. 2.13.1, 9.100.2 *etc.*; ὀρνέου διιπτάντος ἀέρα οὐθὲν εὑρίσκεται τεκμήριον πορείας when a bird flies through the air, no sign can be found of its passage VT *Wis.* 5.11 B **proof** SOPH. *El.* 774 ANTIPHO 2.4.10 PLAT. *Theaet.* 158b, *al.* NT *Acts* 1.3; ὑμεῖς δὲ μαρτύριά τε καὶ τεκμήρια καλεῖσθε you gather proof and testimony AESCHL. *Eum.* 485; τεκμήριον δέ τῶνδέ σοι λέξω μέγα I will give you a sure proof of this AESCHL. *Eum.* 447; ἕτερον δὲ μέγα τεκμήριον there is another strong proof ... HP. *M.S.* 2 | ▸ τ. τινος proof of sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 662 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 482 MEN. *Peric.* 1008 | ▸ τ. περί τινος AND. 3.2 PLAT. *Theaet.* 185b | ▸ τ. τινος δοῦναι to furnish proof of sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 826; τ. τινος παρασχέσθαι to present proof of sthg. XEN. *Ag.* 6.1 ‖ *parenthetically in Att. prose*: τεκμήριον δέ and here is the proof THUC. 2.39.2 DEMOSTH. 20.10 *etc.* C *esp. signf.*: *log.* **demonstrative proof,** *opp. to* σημεῖον ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1357b 4, *al.* | *medic.* **symptom** HP. *Prog.* 25 SOR. 1.33.4 GAL. 18(2).306.

τεκμηριάω, *contr.* [τεκμήριον] *impf.* ἐτεκμηρίουν, *mid.* ἐτεκμηριούμην PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 37 ‖ *fut.* τεκμηριώσω, *mid.* τεκμηριώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐτεκμηρίωσα, *mid.* ἐτεκμηριωσάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτεκμηριώθην DCASS. 47.11.4 ❶ *act.* **to prove, demonstrate, testify** THUC. 1.3.3, 1.9.4 DION. 1.89.4 | **to indicate,** *of symptoms* ORIB. *Syn.* 9.43 ❷ *mid. later* **to infer, conclude** PHILOD. *D.* 3.8.17 PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 91 ❸ *pass.* **to be attested, be proved** DCASS. 76.13.4.

τεκμηριώδης -ες [τεκμήριον] **based on evidence** *or* **proof, inductive** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403a 11 • *adv.* **τεκμηριωδῶς inductively** CHRYSIP. 3.150.29 (AET. 4.9).

τεκμηριωδῶς *adv., see* τεκμηριώδης.

τεκμηρίωσις -εως, ἡ [τεκμήριον] **proof, testimony** ARR. *An.* 4.7.5, 5.4.2.

Τέκμησσα -ης, ἡ **Tekmessa,** *daughter of Teleutas king of Phrygia and wife of Telamonian Ajax* SOPH. *Ai.* 331 *etc.* | *Amazon* DIOD. 4.16.3.

τέκμωρ *epic see* τέκμαρ.

τεκνάδελφος -ου, ὁ [τέκνον, ἀδελφός] **brother's son, nephew** APPATR. 65.101B *etc.*

τεκνίδιον -ου, τό [τέκνον] **child, son** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 889.

τεκνίον -ου, τό [τέκνον] **little child** TRAG. 657.8 NT *John* 13.33, *al.* (*name for disciples*); τεκνία μου **my young children** NT *1John* 2.1.

τεκνογονέω, *contr.* [τεκνογόνος] *impf.* ἐτεκνογόνουν EUSTATH. 767.26 ‖ *fut.* τεκνογονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐτεκνογόνησα; **to have children** AP. 9.22 NT *1Tim.* 5.14.

τεκνογονία [τεκνογόνος] **production, birth of children** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582a 28 NT *1Tim.* 2.15 GAL. 15.49.

τεκνογόνος -ον [τέκνον, γίγνομαι] **producing children** AESCHL. *Sept.* 928 (*women*).

τεκνοδαίτης -ου, ὁ [τέκνον, δαίνυμι] **devouring their own children** OR. (PAUS. 8.42.6).

τεκνοδότης -ου [τέκνον, δίδωμι] **that which grants children** (*fate*) VETT. 2.39.13.

τεκνόεις -όεσσα -όεν *see* τεκνοῦς.

τεκνοθεσία -ας, ἡ [τέκνον, τίθημι] **adoption** *P*COL. 3.58.9 (III[BCE]) *P*OXY. 3271.4 (I[CE]), *cf.* υἱοθεσία.

τεκνοκτονέω, *contr.* [τεκνοκτόνος] *impf.* ἐτεκνοκτόνουν ATHENAG. *Leg.* 20.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐτεκνοκτόνησα; **to kill one's own children** CHARIT. 2.9.3 HLD. 10.12.3.

τεκνοκτονία -ας, ἡ [τεκνοκτόνος] **infanticide** CHARIT. 2.10.4 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.112, 114 IOS. *B.I.* 1.27.3 (543).

τεκνοκτόνος -ον [τέκνον, κτείνω] **child-killing** EUR. *H.F.* 1155 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 140, *Mos.* 1.10 HLD. 10.16.10.

τεκνολέτειρα -ας, ἡ [τέκνον, ὄλλυμι] **deprived of children** SOPH. *El.* 107.

τεκνολογία -ας, ἡ [τέκνον, λόγος] **stock, race** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1[2].22A (*of Cain*).

τέκνον -ου, τό [τίκτω] A **child** IL. 2.136, *al.* OD. 12.42, *al.* DEMOCR. B 208 HDT. 1.164.3, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.4 POL. 2.58.9 *etc.*; ὤ μοι, τέκνον ἐμόν, τί νύ σ' ἔτρεφον αἰνὰ τεκοῦσα; alas, my son, why have I, unhappy mother, raised you? IL. 1.414; ἐξεγένοντο ... Κόττος τε Βριάρεώς τε Γύγης θ', ὑπερήφανα τέκνα they begat Kottos, Briareus, and Gyges, arrogant children HES. *Th.* 149; δοῦναί τινι τέκνα to give children to s.o. VT *Gen.* 30.1; τέκνα ἀπωλείας children of ruin VT *Is.* 57.4; οὐ τὰ τ. τῆς σαρκὸς ταῦτα τ. τοῦ θεοῦ ἀλλὰ τὰ τ. τῆς ἐπαγγελίας λογίζεται εἰς σπέρμα the children of flesh are not the sons of God but the children of the Gospel are considered descendants NT *Rom.* 9.8 | *voc. used in Homer usu. to address s.o. younger*: φίλε τέκνον my child IL. 22.84 OD. 2.363, *al.* = *also only* τέκνον AESCHL. *Sept.* 686 *etc.*; τέκνα my children NT *Mark* 10.24 (*Jesus to the disciples*) B **small, young, cub,** *of animals* IL. 2.311 HDT. 2.66.2, 3.105.2, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.24 *etc.*; φῆναι ἢ αἰγυπιοί ..., οἵσί τε τέκνα ἀγρόται ἐξείλοντο πάρος πετεηνὰ γενέσθαι sea-eagles or vultures, whose offspring hunters capture before they take to wing OD. 16.217 ‖ *fig.*: γαίας τέκνα children of the earth (*epith. of flowers*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 618; αἰθέρος τέκνα children of the air (*epith. of birds*) EUR. *El.* 897; λιμναῖα χρηνῶν τέκνα children of marshes (*epith. of frogs*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 211 | *fig.*: ὦ γῆς

τέκνον, φάρμακον, ὦ δῶρον Ἀσκληπιοῦ O drug, child of the earth, gift of Asklepios ACH. 4.17.1 • *the first syllable is long in Homer and later comedy, and usu. short in tragedy and early comedy* (*cf.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 7).

τεκνοποιέω, *contr.* [τέκνον, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐτεκνοποίουν || *fut.* τεκνοποιήσω, *mid.* τεκνοποιήσομαι VT *Gen.* 30.3 || *aor.* ἐτεκνοποίησα, *mid.* ἐτεκνοποιησάμην || *aor. pass.* ἐτεκνοποιήθην ❶ *act.* to have children, produce, give birth DIOD. 1.73.8; *of man*: ἵνα τεκνοποιήσῃς ἐξ αὐτῆς so that you may breed a child with her VT *Gen.* 16.2 | ▸ *with acc.*: τ. υἱοὺς καὶ θυγατέρας to beget sons and daughters VT *Jer.* 36.6 ❷ *usu. mid.* to have children XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.5, 4.4.22; τεκνοποιήσομαι κἀγὼ ἐξ αὐτῆς I too will beget a son from her, *of Rachel who invited Jacob to sleep with her servant* VT *Gen.* 30.3 | *of birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597a 11 || *caus.* to cause to produce XEN. *Lac.* 1.7.

τεκνοποίησις -εως, ἡ [τεκνοποιέω] SCH. IL. 11.243a, *see* τεκνοποΐα.

τεκνοποιητικός -ή -όν [τεκνοποιέω] regarding procreation, relating to generation ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253b 10.

τεκνοποΐα -ας, ἡ [τεκνοποιός] procreation, generation, reproduction XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.7, *Lac.* 1.3 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162a 19 SOR. 2.17.6 | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 589a 3 | adoption GLOSS.

τεκνόποινος -ον [τέκνον, ποινή] child-avenging: μίμνει ... μνάμων Μῆνις τεκνόποινος the Fury is ready to rise up to avenge the children AESCHL. *Ag.* 155.

τεκνοποιός -όν [τεκνοποιέω] one who begets *or* bears children HDT. 1.59.2, 5.40.2 (*of woman*) EUR. *Tr.* 853 (*of man*) XEN. *Hier.* 1.29 (*of things*).

τεκνοραίστης -ου, ὁ [τέκνον, ῥαίω] murderer of (one's own) children LYC. 38.

τεκνοσπορέω *contr.* [τέκνον, σπείρω] to conceive, be pregnant CYRAN. 1.18.23.

τεκνοσπορία -ας, ἡ [τεκνοσπόρος] generation, procreation AGATH. (AP 7.568.4).

τεκνοσπορικός -όν [τεκνοσπόρος] favorable for conception, *of places CCA* 5.1.179.

τεκνοσπόρος -ον [τέκνον, σπείρω] child-producing MAN.[1] 4.597, 6.540.

τεκνοσσόος -ον [τέκνον, σῴζω] savior of one's own children NONN. *D.* 3.322.

τεκνοστοργής -ές [τέκνον, στέργω] full of filial love *I*TAM 2.235.

τεκνοτροφέω, *contr.* [τεκνοτρόφος] *aor.* ἐτεκνοτρόφησα; to nurture *or* raise children ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625b 20 EPIC. *fr.* 525U. NT *1Tim.* 5.10.

τεκνοτροφία -ας, ἡ [τεκνοτρόφος] raising, support *or* education of children DEMOCR. *B* 275 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 562b 23.

τεκνοτρόφος -ον [τέκνον, τρέφω] child-rearing: ἀνὴρ man *I*G 12.(7).394.5 | *prob. subst.* ὁ τεκνοτρόφος parent *I*GVI 977.8 (II-III[CE]).

τεκνουργία -ας, ἡ [τέκνον, ἔργον] TZ. *H.* 4.346, *see* τεκνοποΐα.

τεκνοῦς -οῦσσα -οῦν, *contr. for* τεκνόεις -όεσσα -όεν [τέκνον] one who has children SOPH. *Tr.* 308 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.10.

τεκνοφάγία -ας, ἡ [τεκνοφάγος] devouring of children: ὀρχούμενός τις τὴν τοῦ Κρόνου τεκνοφαγίαν παρωρχεῖτο an actor portrayed Kronos who devoured his children LUC. *Salt.* 80.

τεκνοφάγος -ον [τέκνον, φαγεῖν] devourer of one's own children, *epith. of Kronos I*JHS 30.262, *al. I*SEG 31.1285 THEOPHIL.[3] *Autol.* 1.9.3, *al.*

τεκνοφονέω, *contr.* [τεκνοφόνος] to murder one's own children, *of Medea* LEON.[1] (AP 9.345.2) (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐτεκνοφόνει) PHILIP.[1] (AP 16.141.6).

τεκνοφόνος -ον [τέκνον, φόνος] infanticide VT *Wis.* 14.23 (*initiation rites*).

τεκνόω, *contr.* [τέκνον] *contr. pres.* τεκνῶ || *impf.* ἐτέκνουν || *fut.* τεκνώσω || *aor.* ἐτέκνωσα, *mid.* ἐτεκνωσάμην || *pf.* τετέκνωκα ORIG. *Pr.* 4.2.2 || *aor. pass.* ἐτεκνώθην ❶ *act.* to have children, procreate, generate HES. *fr.* 248 EUR. *Med.* 805, *Ph.* 19 ORPH. *H.* 29.7; ἐν κόλποις σε Λήδας ἐτέκνωσε πατήρ your father begat you in Leda's womb EUR. *Hel.* 1146 | to populate with children: πόλιν τεκνοῦσι παίδων παισίν they populate the city with the children of children EUR. *H.F.* 7 | *fig.* to create TIMOTH. 15.222 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* to generate, procreate ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585a 34, *G.A.* 715b 10, *al.* | *rar. of a male* EUR. *Med.* 574 *fig.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 754 EUR. *I.T.* 1262; μυρίας ὁ μυρίος χρόνος τεκνοῦται νύκτας ἡμέρας τ' ἰὼν infinite time in its course produces infinite nights and days SOPH. *O.C.* 618 ❸ *pass.* to be generated, be produced, be born, arise PIND. *I.* 1.17 EMPED. *PStras.* d13 ORPH. *H.* 30.7 | *fig.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 657 SOPH. *O.T.* 867 | be adopted DIOD. 4.67.6 • *epic aor.* τέκνωσα, *mid. 3. sg.* τεκνώσατο.

τέκνωμα -ατος, τό [τεκνόω] child AESCHL. *fr.* 315 DOS. *A.* 4.

τεκνωσις -εως, ἡ [τεκνόω] procreation, generation ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618a 26 AGATHOC. 1; τέκνωσιν ποιεῖσθαι to have children THUC. 2.44.3 | adoption DIOD. 4.39.2.

τέκον *aor². epic of* τίκτω.

τέκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* τέκνον] child, offspring, *poet. for* τέκνον IL. 3.160, 24.36 OD. 4.175, *al.* PIND. *I.* 6.30 EUR. *Ph.* 321, *al.*; πύκα δ' ἔτρεφε δῖα Θεανὼ ἶσα φίλοισι τέκεσσι the goddess Theano raised him carefully like her own children IL. 5.71; πῶς ἂν ἔπειτ' ἀπὸ σεῖο, φίλον τέκος, αὖθι λιποίμην οἷος; how could I stay here alone, apart from you, my son? IL. 9.437; Δανάης τέκος, ἱππότα Περσεύς the child of Danae, the horseman Perseus HES. *Sc.* 216; ὤ μοι τεκέων ἐμῶν my poor children EUR. *Hec.* 475 | *of animals* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 292; νεβρόν ..., τέκος ἐλάφοιο ταχείης a fawn, offspring of the swift deer IL. 8.248 | *fig.*: δυσσεβίας μὲν ὕβρις τέκος ὡς ἑτύμως hubris is truly the offspring of impiety AESCHL. *Eum.* 534 • *in Hom. dat. pl.* τέκεσσι *and* τεκέεσσι.

τεκοῦσα *ptc. fem. sg. aor¹. of* τίκτω.

τέκταινα -ης, ἡ [τέκτων] author, maker HES. *fr.* 343.14 EUSTATH. 1129.20, *fem. of* τέκτων.

τεκταίνω [τέκτων] *impf.* ἐτέκταινον, *mid. pass.* ἐτεκταινόμην || *fut.* τεκτανοῦμαι ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 674 || *aor.* ἐτέκτηνα, *usu. mid.* ἐτεκτηνάμην ❶ *act. later* to construct LUC. *Iud. voc.* 12 | to work: τὸ ἀργύριον silver VT *Bar.* 3.18 || to do, make: πλανώμενοι τεκταίνουσι κακά, ἔλεον δὲ καὶ ἀλήθειαν τεκταίνουσιν ἀγαθοί wanderers commit evil, the good enact pity and truthfulness VT *Prov.* 14.22 ❷ *usu. mid.* to construct, *of a carpenter* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 674; ὃς καὶ Ἀλεξάνδρῳ τεκτήνατο νῆας εἴσας who built the perfect ships for Alexander IL. 5.62 | ▸ *abs.* to work *wood, opp. to smithing* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 163 PLAT. *Leg.* 846e XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.22 | *usu.* to fabricate, construct, make HOM. 4.25 PLAT. *Tim.* 33b CALLIM. *H.* 1.9 LONG. 4.22.2; *subst. ptc.* ὁ τεκταινόμενος builder, creator PLAT. *Tim.* 28c | *fig.* to design, plot, scheme DEMOCR. *B* 21 SOPH. *fr.* 867 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 660; σιγῇ δ' ἐτεκτήναντ' ἀπόφθεγκτόν με they silently silenced me EUR. *I.T.* 951 ❸ *pass.* be engineered *or* designed: *fig.* τεκταινόμενα τὰ πράγματα that which was being contrived ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 462 • *epic inf.* τεκταινέμεν AP. 3.592, *Dor.* τεκταίνεν [ARCHYT.] (SIMP. *in Cat.* 317.15) || *epic aor. mid.* τεκτηνάμην.

Τεκταῖος -ου, ὁ Tektaios, *sculptor* PAUS. 2.32.5, 9.35.3.

Τέκταφος -ου, ὁ Tektaphos, *Indian leader* NONN. *D.* 26.101.

τεκτόναρχος -ον [τέκτων, ἄρχω] one who presides over construction *or* creation: τ. μοῦσα inspiring Muse SOPH. *fr.* 159.

τεκτονεῖον -ου, τό [τέκτων] building site, workroom, *of a joiner or carpenter* AESCHN. 1.124 GLOSS.

τεκτονεύω *aor.* ἐτεκτόνευσα, *mid.* ἐτεκτονευσάμην AN. *Mani.* 65.19 || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* τεκτονευθέν; HERO *Aut.* 25.1 ARTEM. 1.51 GLOSS., *see* τεκταίνομαι.

τεκτονέω *impf.* ἐτεκτόνουν || *aor.* ἐτεκτόνησα, *Byz. mid.* ἐτεκτονησάμην IO. Syncellus (*PG* 96.1349.41) || *aor. pass.* ἐτεκτονήθην; HSCH., *see* τεκταίνω.

τεκτονία -ας, ἡ [τέκτων] carpentry THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.6 THEOPH. (AP 15.14.4).

Τεκτονίδης, *epic gen.* -αο, ὁ Tektonides, son of Tekton, *i.e. Polyneus* OD. 8.114.

τεκτονικός -ή -όν [τέκτων] Ⓐ capable *or* experienced in construction *or* fabrication, one who works wood PLAT. *Gorg.* 460b XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.7 (*opp. to* χαλκευτικός smith) *etc.*; τὰ ἔργα τὰ τεκτονικὰ τῶν ξύλων wood working, carpentry VT *Exod.* 31.5 | *subst.* ὁ τεκτονικός joiner PLAT. *Rp.* 443c | *subst.* ἡ τεκτονική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of construction PLAT. *Pol.* 280c, *al.*, *opp. to* ἡ χαλκευτική PLAT. *Prot.* 324e XEN. *Oec.* 1.1 | *subst.* τὸ τεκτονικόν skill in building PLAT. *Crat.* 416d Ⓑ of a carpenter PLAT. *Epin.* 975c THPHR. *H.P.* 1.12 GAL. 12.829 *P*OXY. 729.12 (II[CE]) *etc.*

τεκτονουργός -οῦ, ὁ [τέκτων, ἔργον] HSCH., *see* ἀρχιτέκτων.

τεκτονόχειρ -χειρος [τέκτων, χείρ] one who works with his hands, worker, artisan ORPH. *fr.* 179.

Τεκτόσαγες -ων, οἱ Tektosages, *Gallic people* POL. 21.39.2 PLUT. *Sul.* 4.2.

τεκτοσύνη -ης, ἡ [τέκτων] carpenter's work, art of construction OD. 5.250 EUR. *Andr.* 1015 | *fig. of Homer* NICAR.[1] (AP 7.159.3) • *epic gen. pl.* τεκτοσυνάων OD. *l.c.*

τέκτων -ονος, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* tákṣan-] Ⓐ woodworker, joiner, carpenter IL. 5.59, *al.* OD. 21.43, *al.* SAPPH. 111.3 AESCHL. *fr.* 357 EUR. *fr.* 988 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1154 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.37 *P*SB 10397.8 (II-I[BCE]) *etc.*; τέκτονες ἄνδρες, οἳ οἱ ἐποίησαν θάλαμον καὶ δῶμα καὶ αὐλὴν artisans who built the bed, the house, and the courtyard IL. 6.315; ἤριπε δ' ὡς ... πίτυς βλωθρή, τήν τ' οὔρεσι τέκτονες ἄνδρες ἐξέταμον πελέκεσσι he fell like ... a tall pine, which workers cut down on the mountain with their axes IL. 13.390; οὐδ' ἄνδρες νηῶν ἔνι τέκτονες nor do they have carpenters of ships there OD. 9.126; καὶ κεραμεὺς κεραμεῖ κοτέει καὶ τέκτονι τέκτων potter competes with potter, and carpenter with carpenter HES. *Op.* 25; καὶ τοὺς τέκτονας πολλάκις ἐωρακέναι μοι δοκῶ θατέρῳ τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν ἄμεινον πρὸς τοὺς κανόνας ἀπευθύνοντας τὰ ξύλα often too, it seems to me, carpenters close one eye when straightening the wood to the plumb line LUC. *Icar.* 14 | *often opp. to* χαλκεύς PLAT. *Prot.* 319d, *Rp.* 370d XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.17 Ⓑ *usu.* artisan, worker IL. 4.110 HOM. 5.12; τ. χαλκοῦ bronze worker VT *1Kgs.* 7.2 | sculptor SOPH. *Tr.* 768 EUR. *Alc.* 348 | master, *in any art* PIND. *P.* 3.113 (*poets*), *N.* 3.4 (*of choreutai*), 5.49 (*of gymnasts*) CRATIN. 70; τ. νωδυνίας master of easing suffering, *Asklepios* PIND. *P.* 3.6 | *fig.* maker, author: ψευδῶν of lies HERACLIT. B 28; νεικέων of quarrels AESCHL. *Ag.* 152 | *fem.* ἡ τέκτων authoress, maker AESCHL. *Ag.*

1406; κακῶν πάντων τέκτονες σοφώτατοι most experienced authors of evil EUR. *Med.* 409.

τεκών -οῦσα -όν, *ptc. aor¹. of* τίκτω.

τελᾰμών -ῶνος, ὁ [*τλάω] Ⓐ **leather belt, baldric,** *for carrying a shield or a sword* IL. 7.304, 17.290, 18.598 OD. 11.610 HDT. 1.171.4; δῶκε τελαμῶνα περὶ στήθεσσι τετάσθην ἤτοι ὁ μὲν σάκεος, ὁ δὲ φασγάνου ἀργυροήλου the two straps went around his chest, one for the shield and the other for the silver-studded sword IL. 14.404; δῶκεν μέγα φάσγανον ... σὺν κολεῷ τε φέρων καὶ ἐυτμήτῳ τελαμῶνι he gave a great sword ... offering with it a sheath and inlaid belt IL. 23.825; μελάνδετον ἄορ ἔκειτο χαλκέου ἐκ τελαμῶνος the black sword hung from the bronzed strap HES. *Sc.* 222 | *usu.* LUC. *Icar.* 10 (*for holding fake wings*) *etc.* Ⓑ **bandage, binding,** *for wounds* HDT. 7.181.2 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.9.1) SOR. 1.28.6 GAL. 18(2).274 | *to wrap a mummy* HDT. 2.86.6 AP 11.125.3 | *for hair* CALLISTR.² 11 Ⓒ *pl.* **atlantes,** *colossal standing males, used as columns in architecture* VITR. 6.7.6 • *spelled* ταλαμών *i*ROB.HELL. 7.32.

1. **Τελᾰμών -ῶνος, ὁ Telamon,** *king of Salamis, son of Aiakos and father of Ajax and Teukros* IL. 13.177 *etc.*

2. **Τελαμών -ῶνος, ἡ Telamon,** *Etruscan city on the Tyrrhennian coast* PLUT. *Mar.* 41.3 *etc.*

τελᾰμωνία -ας, ἡ [τελαμών] POLL. 5.55, 10.142, *see* στελμονία.

Τελᾰμωνιάδης -ου, ὁ [Τελαμών] **son of Telamon, Telamonian** *epith. of Ajax and Teukros* IL. 13.709 PIND. *N.* 4.47, *I.* 6.26 • *Dor.* -ιάδας PIND. *N.* 4.47 || *epic gen.* -āo IL. 11.542, *al.*; *Dor. gen.* ᾶ PIND. *I.* 6.26.

τελᾰμωνίδιον -ου, τό [τελαμών] **small bandage, narrow bandage** HLD.² (ORIB. 48.28.3).

τελᾰμωνίζω [τελαμών] **to bandage** SAT. 3 (*aor. ptc. pass.* τελαμωνισθείς).

Τελαμώνιος -α -ον [Τελαμών] **son of Telamon, Telamonian,** *epith. of Ajax and Teukros* IL. 13.170 EUR. *Hel.* 848 *etc.*

τελάρχης -ου, ὁ [τέλος, ἄρχω] **telarch,** *commander of 2048 men* ASCLEPIOD. 2.10 AEL.¹ 9.7.

τελεαρχία -ας, ἡ [τελέαρχος] **telearchia, office of telearch** PLUT. *Praec.* 811b.

τελέαρχος -ου, ὁ [τέλος, ἄρχω] **telearch,** *magistrate who oversaw the police in Thebes* PLUT. *Praec.* 811b.

Τελέας -ου, ὁ **Teleas,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 168, *Pax* 1008 *etc.*

Τελέδαμος -ου, ὁ **Teledamos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.295, *al.* PAUS. 2.16.6 *etc.*

Τελεθριεῖς *adj. masc.* **inhabit. of Telethrion** STEPH.¹ 612.9.

Τελέθριον -ου, τό **Telethrion,** *mountain on Eubola* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.5.2 *etc.*

τελέθω [τέλομαι] Ⓐ **to appear, come** IL. 7.282 EMPED. B65.1; νὺξ δ' ἤδη τελέθει now night falls IL. 7.293 Ⓑ *usu.* **to be, become** IL. 12.347, *al.* HES. *Op.* 181 THGN. 770 [EPICHAR.] 276.1 PIND. *O.* 7.53, *al. etc.*; ἵνα τ' ἄνδρες ἀριπρεπέες τελέθουσι where men become famous IL. 9.441; θαρσαλέος γὰρ ἀνὴρ ἐν πᾶσιν ἀμείνων ἔργοισιν τελέθει a brave man is better in all circumstances OD. 7.52; ἄνθρωποι δὲ μινυνθάδιοι τελέθουσιν men are short-lived OD. 19.328; αἵ τ' ἐπὶ γαῖαν πνεύσαντος Βορέαο δυσηλεγέες τελέθουσιν (Ice) which Boreas blows is deadly upon the earth HES. *Op.* 506; ἡ νῦν τοτὲ μὲν κακόφρων τελέθει (anxiety) which is also the source of evil AESCHL. *Ag.* 100 • *Dor. pres. ind. 1. pl.* τελέθομες [EPICHAR.] *l.c., 3. pl.* τελέθοντι PIND. *P.* 2.31 || *impf.* ἐτέλεθον, *epic mid. 3. pl.* τελέθοντο OR. *Sib.* 3.264, *iter. act.* τελέθεσκον HOM. 2.241 *etc.*

τελειογονέω, *contr.* [τελειογόνος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐτελειογονούμην PHIL.² *Aet.* 60, *al.* || *aor.* ἐτελειογόνησα PHIL.² *Virt.* 154, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐτελειογονήθην PHIL.² *Mos.* 2.66, *Spec.* 3.111; **to ripen, produce in due season, bring to full maturity** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.18.1 *etc.*

τελειογονία -ας, ἡ [τελειογόνος] **perfect production** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 748b 7, 774b 34.

τελειογόνος -ον [τέλειος, γίγνομαι] **that which leads to correct maturation, that produces with perfect ripening** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 770a 33, b1 *etc.*

τελειοδύναμος -ον [τέλειος, δύναμις] **with perfect power:** *subst.* τὰ τελειοδύναμα **full powers** DION.²¹ *D.N.* 8.7.

τελειοκαρπέω, *contr.* [τέλειος, καρπός] **to produce perfect fruit, bear fruit to ripeness** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.4 (τελεο- *codd.*), *al.*

τελειοποιέω, *contr.* [τέλειος, ποιέω] **to perfect** SCH. AP. 4.1027 *etc.*

τελειοποιός -ή -όν [τέλειος, ποιέω] **that which perfects:** τά ... τελειοποιὰ τῆς εἰς Χριστὸν πίστεως διδάγματα the teachings in the faith of Christ that bring one to perfection METH. *Creat.* 1.2 || **that which consecrates** GREG. *Or.* 40.26.35.

τελειοπρόσωπον -ου, τό [τέλειος, πρόσωπον] *Christ. theol.* **perfect personality** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.52 (86.1521B).

τελειότης -ητος, ἡ [τέλειος] **completion, perfection** PLAT. *Def.* 412b GAL. 1.315 *etc.* | *eccl. formular address:* τὴν ἀσύγκριτον ὑμῶν ἐν Χριστῷ τελειότητα your incomparable perfection in Christ BAS. *epist.* 23.18 • *also* -εότης.

τελειοτοκέω, *contr.* [τελειοτόκος] **to bring childbirth to completion** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 774b 17.

τελειοτόκος -ον [τέλειος, τίκτω] **that which brings to completion:** τ. ἐνιαυτοί complete years *i*IG 9.1.874 (II^{BCE}).

τελειοῦμνητος -ον [τέλειος, ὑμνέω] **sung with hymns in a perfect way,** *of the cross* [IO.] *Ador.* 11.824B.

τελειουργέω, *contr.* [τέλειος, ἔργον] *aor. ptc. pass.* τελειουργηθείς AN. *Mani.* 35.3; **to bring to completion, accomplish** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.6 *etc.*

τελείω *epic, see* τελέω.

τελείωμα -ατος, τό [τελειόω] **completion:** τῆς οἰκίας of the house ARISTOT. *Phys.* 246a 17.

τελείωσις *or* **τελέωσις** -εως, ἡ [τελειόω] Ⓐ **development, completion,** *of physical growth* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 19, 561a 5 SOR. 1.60.3; ἡ τῶν καρπῶν τ. **the ripening of fruit** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.4.3 | *of a building* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 246a 26 | *of a statue* STOIC. 3.48.6 (DIOG. 7.90) | *in moral sense* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1021b 20 Ⓑ **completion, realization:** εἰς τελείωσιν τῶν λόγων in fulfillment of the words VT *Jdt.* 10.9; ἔσται τ. τοῖς λελαλημένοις what was said will be accomplished NT *Luke* 1.45 | **death** EUS.¹ *H.E.* 6.2.15 *etc.* || **perfection** NT *Heb.* 7.11 *etc.* Ⓒ **consecration** VT *Exod.* 29.22, *al. etc.*; ὁ κριὸς τῆς τελειώσεως the ram of consecration VT *Exod.* 29.26, *al.* || **initiation:** ἡ τοῦ βαπτίσματος τ. baptismal initiation ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.42 Ⓓ **engagement** *or* **marriage** VT *Jer.* 2.2.

τελειωτής -οῦ, ὁ [τελειόω] **one who fulfills** *or* **realizes:** τῆς πίστεως the faith, *of Jesus* NT *Heb.* 12.2.

τελειωτικός -ή -όν [τελειόω] **that which completes** *or* **finishes** *or* **perfects** PROCL. *Theol.* 78 *etc.* || *Christ.* **one who consecrates** DION.²¹ *E.H.* 5.3.1 (509C) (*in greeting in a priestly order*), *al.* • *also* τελεωτικός • *adv.* **τελειωτικῶς in such a way as to perfect** PROCL. *in Alc.* 52.

Τελεμησσής, οἱ [*see* Τελμησσός] **Telemessi, inhabit. of Telmessos,** *title of a comedy by* ARISTOPH. (*fr.* 548).

τελενιχίζω [Τελένικος] **to act like Telenikos** *famous for his poverty, and so* **to empty** CRATIN. 232 (*aor. inf.* τελενικίσαι).

Τελένικος -ου, ὁ **Telenikos,** *male name* AND. 1.35.

τελεογονέω, *contr.* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.11.3, PLUT. *An. procr.* 1018b *see* τελειογονέω.

τελεογονία -ας, ἡ HP. *Ster.* 249, *f.l. for* τελειογονία.

τελεόγονος -ον [τέλεος, γίγνομαι] **born at the correct time** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585a 18.

τελεοδρομέω, *contr.* [τελεοδρόμος] **to complete the race** IAMBL.¹ *Protr.* 4 (*Dor. aor. inf.* τελεοδρομᾶσαι).

τελεοδρόμος -ον [τέλεος, δραμεῖν] **completing the race** ASCLEP.¹ (AP 5.203.5).

τελεοκαρπέω, *contr.* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.4.3, *al.*, *see* τελειοκαρπέω.

τελεόμηνος -ον [τέλεος, μήν] **that which has fulfilled its number of months** SOPH. *Tr.* 824 | **born after the correct number of months** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585a 20.

τέλε(ι)ος -α -ον [τέλος] Ⓐ **brought to conclusion, fulfilled, complete,** *and so* **perfect,** *of victims* IL. 1.66; μηρί (α) ... βοῶν αἰγῶν τε τελείων thighs of oxen and flawless goats IL. 24.34 | *of sacrifices* THUC. 5.47.8 DEMOSTH. 19.60 *etc.*; αἰετὸν ἧκε, τελειότατον πετεηνῶν he sent an eagle, the clearest of birds (*for auspices*) IL. 8.247; *subst.* ἀνήνεγκαν ὁλοκαυτώσεις καὶ τελείας ἐνώπιον κυρίου they offered burnt and perfect sacrifices before the lord VT *Judg.* B 20.26 | *subst. Christ.* οἱ τέλειοι **the perfected ones** NT *1Cor.* 2.6; *Christol.:* οὕτως ἂν λέγοιτο τέλειος θεὸς καὶ τέλειος ἄνθρωπος ὁ Χριστός so Christ could be called a perfect god and a perfect man [ATHANAS.] *Apoll.* 1.16 || **adult, mature, in the prime of life,** *in age* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1504 PLAT. *Leg.* 928c XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.4, 12, 14 || **properly proportioned** PHIL. 55 *etc.* Ⓑ **perfect, exemplary,** *referring to quality* PLAT. *Crat.* 403e, *Phaedr.* 269e ISOCR. 12.32, 242 GAL. 15.60 | *of things:* τ. ἀρετή perfect virtue ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129b 30; τ. φιλία perfect friendship ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1156b 34 | *also in neg. sense:* τ. νόσημα a serious, grave, dangerous disease HP. *Prorrh.* 2.30; ἀδικία τελεωτάτη total injustice PLAT. *Rp.* 344a; τελειοτάτη κακία perfect evil GAL. 16.500 Ⓒ **accomplished, realized,** *of vows, auguries, dreams and sim.* PIND. *P.* 9.89, *fr.* 122.19 AESCHL. *Sept.* 832 HDT. 1.121 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 353; μὰ τὴν τέλειον τῆς ἐμῆς παιδὸς δίκην by justice who avenged my daughter AESCHL. *Ag.* 1432; τελεία γένεος Οἰδίπου τ' ἀρά the curse fulfilled upon the house of Oedipus AESCHL. *Sept.* 832; τέλειον τὸ ἐνύπνιον fully realized dream PLAT. *Rp.* 443b || **ratified, unchanging, irrevocable:** ἐπεὶ τελεία ψῆφος Ἀργείων, τέκνα, θάρσει take heart, my daughter, because the Argive vote was ratified AESCHL. *Suppl.* 739, *cf.* SOPH. *Ant.* 632 Ⓓ **all-fulfilling, omnipotent,** *epith. of Zeus* PIND. *O.* 13.115, *P.* 1.67; τελέων τελειότατον κράτος, ὄβριε Ζεῦ strongest among the strong, O blessed Zeus AESCHL. *Suppl.* 526; τέλειον ὕψιστον Δία highest Zeus who accomplishes all AESCHL. *Eum.* 28 | *epith. of Hera* PIND. *N.* 10.18 AESCHL. *Eum.* 214 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 973 | *of Apollo* THEOCR. 25.22 | *of the Eumenides* AESCHL. *Eum.* 382 | *of the gods in general* AESCHL. *Sept.* 167 Ⓔ **full, whole,** *of number or quantity* PLAT. *Tim.* 39d, *Rp.* 546b; τελέους ἑπτὰ μῆνας seven months total ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 104; *subst.* τὸ τέλειον wholeness BARN. 5.11 (*of sins*) *etc.* || *metr., of a hexameter,* **full,** *of a verse in which all parts of speech are*

present SCH. HEPH. 293.21 ‖ *gramm.* τελεία στιγμή full break in speech (*corresponding more or less to a period*) SCH. DION.^{G} 24.9 ‖ *subst.* τὸ τέλειον **royal banquet** (*Pers.* τυκτά) HDT. 9.110.2 ‖ *esp. signf.*: ἀνὴρ τ. lord, master AESCHL. *Ag.* 972 ‖ *prose later adv. neut.* τέλεον **completely** SOR. 4.4.4 LUC. *Merc.* 5 APP. 13.8 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* τελειότερος, τελεώτερος | *superl.* τελειότατος AESCHL. *Suppl.* 525, τελεώτατος • *also* τέλεος -α -ον | *s.times fem.* -ος • *adv.* τελείως *and* τελέως **completely, all the way, absolutely, entirely** AESCHL. *Eum.* 320, 953 HDT. 1.120.3 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 329 ISOCR. 12.4 XEN. *Symp.* 2.2 MEN. *Dysc.* 117, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* τελειοτέρως SCH. IL. 2.350-3, τελεώτερον PLAT. *Rp.* 520b | *superl.* τελεώτατα PLAT. *Rp.* 351b.

τέλεος -α -ον *see* τέλειος.

Τέλεος -ου, ὁ **Teleos**, *male name* ION 31 *IEG.*

τελεότης -ητος, ἡ DEMOCR. B 187, *see* τελειότης.

τελε(ι)όω, *contr.* [τέλειος] *impf.* ἐτελείουν, *mid. pass.* ἐτελειούμην ‖ *fut.* τελειώσω, *ptc. mid.* τελειωσόμενος OLYMP.^{2} *in Alc.* 39 ‖ *aor.* ἐτέλε(ι)ωσα, *mid.* ἐτελε(ι)ωσάμην ‖ *pf.* τετελείωκα, *mid. pass.* τετελείωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετελειώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτελε(ι)ώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* τελειωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to bring to completion, finish, bring to an end, realize, fulfill** HDT. 1.120.2 THUC. 6.32.2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1174b 23 *etc.*; τελειωσάντων τὰς ἡμέρας having finished the days of the festival NT *Luke* 2.43 | **to succeed at:** λόχον **an ambush** SOPH. *O.C.* 1089 | **to perfect** NT *Heb.* 7.19, *al.* | *log.*: τ. τὸ εἶδος **to perfect a form** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1174a 16 ‖ **to consecrate:** τελειῶσαι τὰς χεῖράς τινος to consecrate the hands of s.o., *i.e., invest them with Jewish priestly authority* VT *Exod.* 29.29, *al.* Ⓑ *intrans.* **to bring to maturity** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 757b 24 ❷ *mid.* **to complete** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 29.158, *Protr.* 20 | ▸ *abs.* **to finish** NT *Luke* 13.32 ❸ *pass.* **to bring to maturity, grow, achieve perfection** SOPH. *El.* 1510 PLAT. *Rp.* 466e, *al. etc.*; τελεωθέντες μόνοι ἀποβαίνουσιν εἰς τὰ πολιτικὰ ἄνδρες οἱ τοιοῦτοι only they, mature men, suceed in politics PLAT. *Symp.* 192a | *of plants and seeds* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 776a 31 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.6 | *Christ. of pers.* **to be brought to perfection** NT *Heb.* 11.40, *al. etc.* | **to be perfected,** *log., of a syllogism* ARISTOT. *APr.* 29a 16, 30, *al.*; *of pers.*: ἐν τῇ ἀγάπῃ ἐτελειώθησαν πάντες οἱ ἐκλεκτοὶ τοῦ θεοῦ all the elect were made perfect in the love of God CLEM.^{1} *Ep.* 49.5 ‖ **to be completed** *or* **realized,** *of promises* HDT. 1.160.2, 5.11.2; *of destiny* ORPH. *H.* 87.7; ἵνα τελειωθῇ ἡ γραφή in fulfillment of what was written NT *John* 19.28; ἐκ τῶν ἔργων ἡ πίστις ἐτελειώθη faith was completed by work NT *Jas.* 2.22 ‖ **to be consecrated** (*cf.* 1 a): ὁ ἱερεὺς ὁ χριστὸς ὁ τετελειωμένος τὰς χεῖρας the priest who has been anointed and whose hands are consecrated VT *Lev.* 4.5 | **to be initiated** EUS.^{1} *V.C.* 4.62 *etc.* • *rar. pf.* τετελέωκα ARISTOT. *G.A.* 757b 24, 26, *ptc. mid. pass.* τετελεωμένος THPHR. *C.P.* 5.2.5, 6.8.2 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* 3. *sg.* ἐτετελέωτο SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.8 ‖ *fut. inf. pass.* τελεωθήσεσθαι GREG. *Or.* 37.14 (*PG* 36.300.29).

τελεόω *see* τελειόω.

Τελέσαρχος -ου, ὁ **Telesarchos**, *male name* HDT. 3.143.1.

Τελεσθώ *see* Τελεστώ.

Τελεσία -ας, ἡ **Telesia**, *Samnite city* STRAB. 5.4.11 *etc.*

Τελεσιάδας -α, ὁ **Telesiadas**, *male name* PIND. *I.* 4.45.

τελεσιάζω [τέλος] **to complete**, *of sacrifices* L. *E.M.* 751.9, *see* τελέω.

τελεσιάς -άδος, ἡ [τελέω] **telesias**, *military dance* ATH. 14.629d, 630a HSCH.

Τελεσίας -ου, ὁ **Telesias**, *Theban musician* PLUT. *Mus.* 1142b *etc.*

τελεσίδρομος -ον [*see* τελεοδρόμος] **that which runs its course** STOB. 1.9.7.

τελεσίερος -ον [τέλος, ἱερός] **that completes a sacrifice** HSCH.

τελεσικαρπέω, *contr.* [τελεσίκαρπος] **to bring to ripeness,** *of plants* STRAB. 17.3.11.

τελεσίκαρπος -ον [τέλος, καρπός] **that which ripens its own fruit,** *of vines* STRAB. 15.1.8.

Τελεσικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Telesikles**, *male name* AP 14.113.1 *etc.* • *voc.* -σίκλεις.

Τελεσικράτης -ους, ὁ **Telesikrates**, *male name* PIND. 9.100 *etc.*

Τελέσιλλα -ης, ἡ **Telesilla**, *Argive poet* LUC. *Am.* 30 *etc.* | *another person* ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.160.7).

Τελεσῖνος -ου, ὁ **Telesinos**, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 29.1, 42.9 *etc.*

τελεσιουργέω, *contr.* [τελεσιουργός] *impf.* ἐτελεσιούργουν, *mid. pass.* ἐτελεσιουργούμην BAS. *Eun.* (*PG* 29.716.40) ‖ *fut.* τελεσιουργήσω DION.^{21} *E.H.* 5.3.7 (513D), *al.* ‖ *aor.* ἐτελεσιούργησα ‖ *pf.* τετελεσιούργηκα THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 1 *prooem.* 4, *usu. mid. pass.* τετελεσιούργημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτελεσιουργήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* τελεσιουργηθήσομαι POL. 21.4.11 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to fulfill, realize, finalize, bring to completion** POL. 5.4.10 LUC. *Nav.* 25 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to bring a task to completion:** ἀλλὰ τελεσιουργείτω μὲν ἀγαθῇ τύχῃ but finish your work, and good luck! LUC. *DDeor.* 14.2 ‖ *scient.* **to bring to full development** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 718b 10, 732a 25 SOR. 1.15.2 Ⓑ *philos.* **to initiate,** *in mysteries* POLL. 1.35 ‖ *Christ.* **to consecrate** DION.^{21} *E.H.* 5.1.7 (508C), *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be fulfilled, come to actualization** METH. *Lepr.* 6.8 (*desire*) *etc.*

τελεσιούργημα -ατος, τό [τελεσιουργέω] **completion, realization** POL. 3.4.12.

τελεσιουργία -ας, ἡ [τελεσιουργός] **completion of a work, fulfillment** PROCL. *in Alc.* 72 *etc.* | **efficacy,** *of a rite* IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 2.11, *al.*

τελεσιουργικός -ή -όν [τελεσιουργία] **what leads to perfection** *or* **completion** DION.^{21} *E.H.* 3.3.6 (433A) • *adv.* τελεσιουργικῶς **in a way that leads to perfection** DION.^{21} *epist.* 9.2 (1108B) *etc.*

τελεσιουργός -ον [τέλος, ἔργον] **conclusive, efficacious, effective** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270a POL. 2.40.2 ‖ **that which fulfills, that perfects** PROCL. *Theol.* 145 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **that which consecrates** DION.^{21} *E.H.* 5.1.4 (505A), *al.*

Τελεσίππα -ας, ἡ **Telesippa**, *female name* PLUT. *Alex.* 41.9 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η -ης.

Τελέσιππος -ου, ὁ **Telesippos**, *brother of Isocrates* PLUT. *VOrat.* 836e *etc.*

τέλεσις -εως, ἡ [τελέω] **result, completion** THEON^{5} (EPIGR. 3.146.12); τέλεσιν λαβεῖν to reach completion *P*OXY. 1412.13 (III^{CE}) | **realization** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 118.96.

τέλεσμα -ατος, τό [τελέω] Ⓐ **extremity** VT (Al.) *Ps.* 134.7 Ⓑ **tax, contribution, outlay** DIOD. 29.19 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 615a *P*SB 2087.5 (I^{CE}) *etc.* Ⓒ **rite** CLEM. *Protr.* 2.22.1 (*of the Eleusinian mysteries*) *etc.* ‖ **miracle, magic** [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 24, *al.* | **talisman** IOMAL. *Chron.* 10 p. 264, *al.*

τελεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [τελέω] **consecration ceremony** *I*G 12.5.865.13.

τελεσσίγαμος -ον [*see* τελεσίγαμος] *epic* **that which completes a wedding** NONN. *D.* 48.232, 693.

τελεσσίγονος -ον [*see* τελεσίγονος] *epic* **that which accomplishes generation, that puts forth offspring, prolific** NONN. *D.* 48.827, *al.* | **ripe,** *of fruit* ORPH. *H.* 53.10.

τελεσσιδώτειρα -ας [τελέω, δώτειρα] **that gives completion to all,** *epith. of Moira* EUR. *Her.* 890.

τελεσσίεπής -ές [τελέω, ἔπος] **that which fulfills** (*or* **brings to completion**) **one's own words** PIND. *Pae.* 7.2 (*conject.*).

τελεσσίνοος -ον [τελέω, νοῦς] ORPH. *A.* 1311, *see* τελεσσίφρων.

τελεσσίτοκος -ον [*see* τελεσίτοκος] *epic* **that which accomplishes birth** NONN. *D.* 48.890.

τελεσσίφρων -ονος [τέλος, φρήν] **that accomplishes one's own thoughts, that fulfills one's plan** *P*GM 5.415 *etc.*; Ἰλίῳ δὲ κῆδος ὀρθώνυμον τελεσσίφρων Μῆνις ἤλασε a self-fulfilling anger thrust proper mourning on Ilion AESCHL. *Ag.* 700.

Τελεσταγόρας -ου, ὁ **Telestagoras**, *male name* ARISTOT. *fr.* 558.

τελεστήριον -ου, τό [τελέω] Ⓐ **telesterion**, *sacred place for initiations* PLUT. *Them.* 1.4, *Per.* 13.7 *etc.* Ⓑ τὰ τ. **thanksgiving rites,** *for blessings received* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.3 | *Christ.* **sacrament** DION.^{21} *E.H.* 4.3.3 (476C), *al.*

τελεστής -οῦ, ὁ [τελέω] **priest,** *who initiates into mysteries* MAX.^{1} 10.5 PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.51.

Τελέστης -ου, ὁ **Telestes**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 22.60 PLUT. *Alex.* 8.3 *etc.*

τελεστία -ας, ἡ [τελεστής] **sacrifice of initiation,** *on Lindos* HSCH.

τελεστικός -ή -όν [τελέω] **that which fulfills** *or* **realizes** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 4 *etc.* ‖ **that initiates into the mysteries, mysterious, initiatory** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248d, 265b PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.14 AEL. *N.A.* 2.42 | *Christ.* **that which consecrates** DION.^{21} *E.H.* 5.2 (509B) (*invocations*), *al.*

τελεστός -ή -όν [τελέω] **accomplished** *I*G 2^{2}.4548.7 (IV^{BCE}) (*unc. signf.*).

τέλεστρα -ων, τά [τελέω] **objects required for an initiation ceremony** *I*MILET. 6.22.8.14 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

τελέστρια -ας, ἡ [τελέω] **priestess** L. *Sud. s.v.* Αἰσχίνης, *fem. of* τελεστής.

Τελεστώ -οῦς, ἡ **Telesto**, *daughter of Ocean* HES. *Th.* 358 (*vv.ll.* Τελεσθώ, Τελευτώ).

τελέστωρ -ορος [τελέω] **initiator** (**into the mysteries**), *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.20.

τελεσφορέω, *contr.* [τελεσφόρος] *impf.* ἐτελεσφόρουν SCH. ARAT. 105 ‖ *fut.* τελεσφορήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐτελεσφόρησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τετελεσφόρημαι EUSTATH. 1175.40 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτελεσφορήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* τελεσφορηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to ripen fruit, bring fruit to maturation** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.6 NT *Luke* 8.14 | *of a woman* ARTEM. 1.16 ‖ *usu.* **to complete, realize** PHILOD. *L.L.* 65.7 ARET. *S.D.* 1.16.6 ‖ *of religious festivals* **to celebrate** *P*SB 9944.3, 9947.3 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* Ⓑ **to pay a fee** *or* **tribute** XEN. *Vect.* 3.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be brought to maturation** *or* **ripened,** *of fruit* DIOD. 2.36.4 *etc.* ‖ **to be brought to full term,** *of children in the mother's womb* VT *4Macc.* 13.20.

τελεσφόρησις -εως, ἡ [τελεσφορέω] **full development, fulfillment, perfection** MAX.^{1} 16.4 *etc.*

τελεσφορία -ας, ἡ [τελεσφόρος] **initiation, sacred ceremony** CALLIM. *H.* 2.78, 6.129 AP. 1.917.

τελεσφόρος -ον [τέλος, φέρω] Ⓐ **that which completes, that fulfills** IL. 19.32 EUR. *Ph.* 641 *etc.*; ὤμοι πατρὸς δή νὺν ἀραὶ τελεσφόροι alas, our father's curses are realized AESCHL. *Sept.* 655; τοῖς θεοῖς τελεσφόρους εὐχὰς ἐπαγγέλλουσα announcing that your prayers are fulfilled by the gods AESCHL. *Ch.* 212; φάσματα ... δὸς τελεσφόρα grant that the visions are completed SOPH. *El.* 646 | **whole, complete,** *esp. of a year*: ἦν περ γὰρ κεῖταί γε τελεσφόρον εἰς ἐνιαυτόν when he lay for an entire year IL. 19.32; πάντα τελεσφόρον εἰς ἐνιαυτόν in the

full course of a year HES. *Th.* 740, *cf.* OD. 4.86, 10.467; B **capable of completion** *or* **of realization, powerful, inescapable** HOM. 23.2 (*Zeus*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 511 (*Moira*); τ. Δίκη Justice does not pardon SOPH. *Ai.* 1390 | **fruit-bearing, productive,** *synonymous with* ἔγκαρπος PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2e (*of a tree*) ORPH. *H.* 26.2 (*of the Earth*) | **that bears fruit in season,** *of regions* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.5 | **favorable for production,** *of water* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.6.4 C *esp. signf.* **sacred prostitute** *or* **idolater** VT *Deut.* 23.18 (*dub. signf.*).

Τελεσφόρος -ου, ὁ **Telesphoros,** *male name* DIOD. 19.74.1 *etc.*

Τελέσων -ωνος, ὁ **Teleson,** *male name* LEON. (AP 6.35.1) *etc.*

τελετάρχης -ου, ὁ [τελετή, ἄρχω] **initiator** *or* **founder of mysteries** ORPH. *H.* 54 *etc.* || **source of consecration** DION.[21] *E.H.* 5.3.2 (509D) (*God*), *al.* || **teletarch,** *commander of a division of one thousand men* L. *Sud.* μ 626.

τελεταρχικός -ή -όν [τελετάρχης] **principle of perfection** DION.[21] *C.H.* 164D (*beauty of God*), *al.* || **initiatory, connected to the mysteries** PROCL. *in Crat.* 33.

τελετή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* τέλος] A **initiation rite, initiation,** *into the mysteries* HDT. 2.171.2, 3 AND. 1.111 ORPH. *H.* 7.12, *al.*; ἐς χεῖρας ἄγεσθαι τὴν τελετήν to undergo initiation HDT. 4.79.1 | *fig.* **initiation in the rites of love** ACH. 1.2.2 | *pl.* **initiation rites, mysteries** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 304, *Ran.* 1032 DEMOSTH. 25.11 ORPH. *H.* 76.7, *al.*; χορεύσας καὶ καταστήσας ἐμὰς τελετάς having established choruses and my mysteries EUR. *Bac.* 22; μάκαρ ὅστις εὐδαίμων τελετὰς θεῶν εἰδώς βιωτὰν ἁγιστεύει blessed is he whom divinity favors and, understanding the mysteries of the gods, makes his life pure EUR. *Bac.* 73 (*v.l.*) | *pl. also* **theological doctrines** CHRYSIP. 2.17.1 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1035a) || *Christ.* **mystery, sacramental rite** SYN. *epist.* 42 (*eucharist*) *etc.* B *generic.* **religious rite** *or* **ceremony, festival, holiday,** *usu. pl.* PIND. *O.* 3.41, *P.* 9.97 EUR. *I.T.* 959 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 876 C **priesthood** DEMOSTH. 59.104 • *Dor.* -τά PIND. *ll.cc.*

τελετής -οῦ, ὁ EUPHRON. 1 DION. *Pomp.* 2.6, *see* τελεστής.

τελετηφορία -ας, ἡ [τελετή, φέρω] **rite, mystery** SYN. *H.* 1.45, *al.*

τελετουργέω, *contr.* [τελετή, ἔργον] **to bring to completion** ▸ τι sthg. DION.[21] *C.H.* 305D, *al.*

τελετουργός -όν [τελετή, ἔργον] **one who works by means of ritual,** *of divinity* PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.153.23.

Τελευταγόρας -ου, ὁ **Teleutagoras,** *father of Zeno of Elea* DIOG. 9.25 | *another person* LEON. (AP 7.652.2) • *Ion.* -ης.

τελευταῖος -α -ον [τελευτή] A **last** HDT. 1.98.5 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.25 *etc.*; νικᾷ δ' ὁ πρῶτος καὶ τελευταῖος δραμών the first and last wins the race AESCHL. *Ag.* 314; ἐν τελευταίοις πίπτειν to fall among the ones in the rear PLAT. *Rp.* 619e | *very often with the idea of time:* ἡ τ. ἡμέρα the last day (*for payment*) DEMOSTH. 28.1; *subst.* ἡ τελευταία (*sc.* ἡμέρα) **the final day** SOPH. *O.T.* 1528 (*of life*) XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.16 (*of a festival*); ὁ τ. βίος the end of life SOPH. *O.C.* 1551; τ. ἐμοῦ φήμη my final word SOPH. *Tr.* 1149; τὸ τ. ἐκβάν the last event DEMOSTH. 1.11; ὁ μὲν οὖν ἀπῆει τὴν τ. ὁδόν he left on his final journey ACH. 1.8.11 B **extreme** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298a 31, 1312b 35; τ. ὕβρις an extreme injury SOPH. *El.* 271 || *subst.* τὰ τελευταῖα **the terminations, the endings** HDT. 5.68.1, *hut* **end,** *of a street* VT *Prov.* 14.12 || *adv. neut.* τὸ τελευταῖον **for the last time** XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.20 *etc.* = *also without art.*: XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.28 = *also* τὰ τελευταῖα PLAT. *Gorg.* 515d || τὸ τ. finally, in the last place, at last THUC. 8.8.2 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 945 = *also* τὰ τ. THUC. 1.24.5, 8.85.3; ἐν τοῖς τελευταίοις (*opp. to* ἐν πρώτοις) at the end (*opp. to* at the beginning) VT *Prov.* 20.9b || *superl.* [ARR.] 16, *al.*

Τελεύτας -αντος, ὁ **Teleutas,** *Phrygian king, father of Tekmessa* SOPH. *Ai.* 210.

τελευτάω, *contr.* [τελευτή] *impf.* ἐτελεύτων || *fut.* τελευτήσω, *mid.* τελευτήσομαι (*pass. signf.*) || *aor.* ἐτελεύτησα || *pf.* τετελεύτηκα || *ppf.* ἐτετελευτήκειν (*later* τετελ-) || *aor. pass.* ἐτελευτήθην || *fut. pass.* τελευτηθήσομαι SCH. IL., OD., PIND. ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to complete, bring to fulfillment, accomplish, carry out** OD. 2.275, 3.62, *al.* PIND. *O.* 2.33, *P.* 1.54 *etc.*; ὄφρα τάχιστα τελευτήσω τάδε ἔργα so I can finish these things as soon as possible IL. 8.9; εἰ ... πάντα τελευτήσεις ὅσ' ὑπέστης if you do all you promised IL. 13.375; ἀλλ' οὐ Ζεὺς ἄνδρεσσι νοήματα πάντα τελευτᾷ but Zeus does not fulfill all the plans of men IL. 18.328; μηδὲ μεγήρῃς ἡμῖν εὐχομένοισι τελευτῆσαι τάδε ἔργα do not refuse to accomplish these things for your suppliants OD. 3.56 | *in neg. sense:* εἴ κέ σφι πρὸ γάμοιο τελευτήσει κακὸν ἦμαρ if (Zeus) does not bring their fateful day before the wedding OD. 15.524 | τ. λόγον to finish a speech EUR. *Tr.* 1029 | τ. τὸν ὅρκον to complete an oath IL. 14.280 OD. 2.378 || **to finish:** τ. τὸν αἰῶνα to die HDT. 1.32.5, 9.17.4 *etc.*; τ. βίον to finish (one's) life AESCHL. *Ag.* 929 SOPH. *fr.* 646.3 EUR. *Hec.* 419 *etc.*; ὑπ' ἄλλου τ. τὸν βίον to end one's life at another's hands PLAT. *Leg.* 870e | ▸ *abs., with underst.* βίον **to die, end one's life** HDT. 1.66.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 614b MEN. *Dysc.* 14 PLUT. *Publ.* 12.6, *al.* = τ. θανάτῳ VT *Exod.* 21.16, *al.*; τ. μάχῃ to die in battle AESCHL. *Sept.* 617; τ. νούσῳ to die from an illness HDT. 1.161; τ. ὑπό τινος to die by the hand of s.o., be killed HDT. 4.78.2, 6.92.3; τ. ἐκ τῆς πληγῆς to die from a blow PLAT. *Leg.* 877b; *subst. ptc.* ὁ τετελευτηκώς the deceased NT *John* 11.39 | ▸ *with gen.*: τ. τοῦ ἀνθρωπίνου βίου to reach the end of human life XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.17; λόγου τ. to finish speaking THUC. 3.59.3; ἐπαίνου τ. to end one's eulogy THUC. 3.104.5 B *intrans.* **to be completed, be fulfilled** PIND. *O.* 7.68 EUR. *Bac.* 908 || **to come to an end, conclude, be realized** AESCHL. *Ag.* 635, *al. etc.*; καλῶς τελευτᾷς the conclusion of your speech is good, *i.e.* well said SOPH. *Tr.* 1252 | *esp. of time:* τελευτῶντος τοῦ μηνός at the end of the month THUC. 2.4.2; τοῦ θέρους ... τελευτῶντος at the end of summer THUC. 2.32; ἤδη σχεδὸν ἔτους ἑβδόμου τῷ πολέμῳ τελευτῶντος when the war had already been going on for almost seven years PLUT. *Cam.* 2.2 | *also of actions, events* HDT. 9.45.3 THUC. 1.51.3 *etc.*; ▸ τ. ἐς τι to end in a certain way HDT. 1.139, 3.125.4 THUC. 4.48.5 | ἐς τὠυτὸ γράμμα τελευτῶσι they end with the same letter HDT. 1.148.2 | *geogr.* HDT. 1.174.3, 2.33.4 PLAT. *Men.* 75e; μέχρι Σολόεντος ἄκρης, ἥ τελευτᾷ τῆς Λιβύης up to the Soloeis promontory, which marks the limit of Libya HDT. 2.32.4 || *the ptc.* τελευτῶν -ῶσα -ῶν *is used adv.*: τελευτῶν ἔλεγε finally he spoke HDT. 3.75.1; τὰς ὁλοφύρσεις ... τελευτῶντες ... ἐξέκαμνον in the end they were tired of complaining THUC. 2.51.5; κἀν ἐγίγνετο πληγὴ τελευτῶσα and finally there was a struggle SOPH. *Ant.* 261; τελευτῶν ... ἐξεβλήθη in his old age ... he was thrown out ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 524 ❷ *pass.* **to be completed** *or* **fulfilled, be accomplished, come to pass, happen** IL. 15.74 OD. 8.510 EUR. *Hip.* 370; οὔ ποτ' ἔγωγε τελευτήσεσθαι ἔφασκον I never said it would happen IL. 13.100; ὅς μοι ἔφη τάδε πάντα τελευτήσεσθαι ὀπίσω who told me all these things will happen in the future OD. 9.511; πρὶν τελευτηθῆ φόνος before the slaughter happened EUR. *Or.* 1218 • *Dor. fut.* τελευτάσω, *Dor. mid. 3. sg.* τελευτάσεται EUR. *Hip.* 370 (*pass. signf.*) || *Dor. aor.* (ἐ)τελεύτασα || *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* ἐτετελευτήκεε HDT. 1.165.2, 5.39.1.

τελευτή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* τέλος] A **completion, fulfillment** PIND. *P.* 1.35, 9.66 *etc.*; ἡ δ' οὐτ' ἀρνεῖται στυγερὸν γάμον οὔτε τελευτὴν ποιῆσαι δύναται she does not refuse the hateful marriage, but nor can she bear to accomplish it OD. 1.249, 16.126 | **result, outcome, effect** THGN. 1075 AESCHL. *Pers.* 740, *Suppl.* 139 SOPH. *O.C.* 1198; δεῖξεν ... πᾶσαν τελευτὰν πράγματος he showed the outcome of the entire affair PIND. *O.* 13.75; παρακλίνας' ἐπέκρανεν δὲ γάμου πικρᾶς τελευτάς but she changed her mind and went through with the vile marriage AESCHL. *Ag.* 745 B **aim, conclusion, end** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 294 *etc.*; οὐδέ τις ἦν ἔριδος χαλεπῆς λύσις οὐδὲ τελευτή there was no solution to or conclusion of this harsh quarrel HES. *Th.* 637; ἡ τελευτή ... τοῦ πολέμου the end of the war THUC. 1.13.3; τελευτὴν ἐπιτιθέντες κινδύνοις having put an end to the danger LYS. 2.47; τελευτὴν ἔχειν to put an end to PLAT. *Leg.* 782a, *but* **to have a limit** VT *Bar.* 3.25 | *esp. of life:* βιότοιο τ. **the end of life, death** IL. 7.104 ORPH. *H.* 11.22 = τ. βίου HDT. 1.30.4, 31.3, *cf.* AND. 4.24 MEN. *Dysc.* 716; ἔνθ' ἄρα τοι, Πάτροκλε, φάνη βιότοιο τελευτή and then, O Patroklos, appeared your end IL. 16.787 || **end, death:** ἐς τελευτάν to the end *or* to death PIND. *O.* 5.22 *etc.*; τελευτῆς λαχεῖν to arrive at death THUC. 2.44.1 || *with prep.*: ἐς τελευτήν finally, at the end HOM. 7.29 HES. *Op.* 333 = ἐς τελευτάν SOPH. *O.C.* 1223 = ἐπὶ τελευτῆς PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267d *etc.* = ἐν τελευτᾷ PIND. *O.* 7.26 AESCHL. *Sept.* 936 C **end, extremity,** *of a human or animal body part* PLAT. *Men.* 75e ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654b 24, 685a 1 ACH. 4.19.3 | *rhet.* **conclusion, ending,** *of a phrase, of a drama etc.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1420b 2, *Poet.* 1450b 29 DEM.[2] 257 *etc.* • *Dor.* -τά.

Τελευτίας -α, ὁ **Teleutias,** *brother of Agesilaos* XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.19 PLUT. *Ages.* 21.1.

τελέω, *contr.* [τέλος] *impf.* ἐτέλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐτελούμην || *fut.* τελέσω, *Att.* τελῶ, *mid.* τελέσομαι || *aor.* ἐτέλεσα, *mid.* ἐτελεσάμην || *pf.* τετέλεκα, *mid. pass.* τετέλεσμαι || *ppf.* ἐτετέλεκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐτετελέσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐτελέσθην || *fut. pass.* τελεσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to bring to completion, finish, complete, carry out, fulfill** | *with underst.* ὁδόν | *of time* || **to bring to completion** *or* **perfection, make perfect, form** | *of gestation* || **to keep** *one's word,* **fulfill** *a promise* | *with* νόον | **to fulfill,** *with* ὅρκον *or* ὅρκια | **to fulfill,** *prayers or vows* | *rar. with inf.* B **to pay,** *what is owed* | *of taxes* | *usu.* **to pay, present** | *extens.* **to disburse, spend** || **to be a contributor,** *and so* **belong,** *to a community or social class* | *later* **to be under jurisdiction, be subject** C **to initiate in the mysteries, consecrate,** *prob. from the idea of making perfect* || **to celebrate, perform,** *rites, sacrifices, Bacchanals* | *weddings* D *medic.* **to consume, eat** B *intrans.* **to arrive, reach, get to, conclude, complete** ❷ *mid.* **to complete, celebrate:** τι sthg. ❸ *pass.* A **to be brought to completion, be finished** *or* **ended** | *of legal actions* **to be carried out** | **to be perfected** || **to be completed, carried out** | *often with ptc.* || *of the word of the Lord* B **to be paid, spent** C **to be an initiate in the mysteries** *or* **in a cult** | *Christ.* || **to be consecrated, be celebrated** ❶ *act.* A **to bring to completion, finish, complete, carry**

out, **fulfill** IL. 1.108 OD. 11.246, *al.* MIMN. 11.2 AESCHL. *Sept.* 693 THUC. 2.97.1 *etc.*; ὅτε πύματον τέλεον δρόμον when they were completing the final stretch of the course IL. 23.373; ἐμοὶ δέ κε ταῦτα μελήσεται, ὄφρα τελέσσω these things will be a concern to me until I accomplish them IL. 1.523; τελέει δ' ὁδὸν οὔ ποτε ταύτην he will never complete this journey OD. 2.256; οἷος κεῖνος ἔην τελέσαι ἔργον τε ἔπος τε he was such a man as would fulfill both deed and word OD. 2.272; κίνδυνον τελέσσαι to accomplish a dangerous undertaking EPICHAR. 97.13; ὅτε ἐτέλεσεν ... τοὺς λόγους τούτους when he finished this speech NT *Matt.* 7.28 | ▸ *with underst.* ὁδόν: ἄτερ καμάτοιο τέλεσσαν ἤματι τῷ αὐτῷ καὶ ἀπήνυσαν οἵκαδ' ὀπίσσω without fatigue they finished the voyage and returned on the same day OD. 7.325; ἄνδρες αὐτίκα τελοῦσι τοῦργον the men have just finished their work SOPH. *El.* 1399 | *of time* SOL. 27.3 SOPH. *Ant.* 1065 *etc.*; ἀλλ' ὅτε δὴ τρίτον ἦμαρ τέλεσ' Ἠώς but when Dawn brought the third day OD. 5.390; τὸν βίον τελεῖν to die SOPH. *Ant.* 1114 *etc.* ‖ to bring to completion *or* perfection, perfect, form PIND. *N.* 4.43, 9.6 AESCHL. *Ag.* 751; ἅπαντας ἡ παίδευσις ἡμέρους τελεῖ education makes all people civilized MEN. *Gn.* 50 | *of gestation* PIND. *P.* 3.9, *I.* 6.46; ἔτεκεν δ' ἀνίκα Μοῖραι τέλεσαν ... θεόν when the Fates brought his pregnancy to term, he birthed the god EUR. *Bac.* 100 ‖ to keep *one's word*, fulfill *a promise* IL. 14.44; πάντα γὰρ ἤδη τοι τελέω τὰ πάροιθεν ὑπέστην I have already done all that I promised previously IL. 23.20; τελέωμεν μῦθον let us put the plan into effect OD. 4.776 | ▸ *with* νόον: σὺ δέ οἱ νόον οὐκ ἐτέλεσσας but you have not realized your desire IL. 23.149; ἄλλα φρονέων, τά οἱ οὐκ ἐτέλεσσε Κρονίων thinking about other things, which the son of Kronos did not accomplish for him OD. 22.51 | to fulfill ▸ *with* ὅρκον *or* ὅρκια: ὅρκια μὲν Κρονίδης ... οὐκ ἐτέλεσσεν the son of Kronos did not keep his oath IL. 7.69 | to fulfill, *prayers or vows* AESCHL. *Sept.* 725, *Ag.* 973; θεοὶ δικαίους λιτὰς ἡμετέρας τελεῖθ' (τελεῖτε) O gods, fulfill our righteous supplications AESCHL. *Sept.* 627 | ▸ *rar. with inf.*: οὐδὲ τέλεσσε φέρων δόμεναι τεκέεσσιν ἑοῖσιν carrying it he did not manage to give it to his own young IL. 12.222 Ⓑ to pay, *what is owed* IL. 9.157 | *of taxes* PLAT. *Alc.1.* 123a, *Leg.* 847b PTEBT. 5.31 (II^{BCE}); λιπαρὰς τελέουσι θέμιστας they pay rich tributes IL. 9.156; τελεῖν τὰ δίδραχμα to pay a didrachma NT *Matt.* 17.24 | *usu.* to pay, present OD. 11.352 EUP. 11 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 173; τῷ δ' οὐκέτι δῶρ' ἐτέλεσσαν not at all did they give him gifts IL. 9.598; μισθοῦ χωόμενοι, τὸν ὑποστὰς οὐκ ἐτέλεσσε angry at the pay which he having promised it did not give IL. 21.457 | *extens.* to disburse, spend HDT. 2.109.2, 3.137.5 PLAT. *Ap.* 20a XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.13 ‖ to be a contributor, *and so* belong, *to a community or social class*: τ. ἐς Ἕλληνας to belong to the Greeks HDT. 2.51.2; τ. ἐς Βοιωτούς to belong to the Boeotians HDT. 6.108.5; ὕστερος γὰρ ἀστὸς εἰς ἀστοὺς τελῶ finally I am reckoned a citizen among the citizens SOPH. *O.T.* 222; ἐς γυναῖκας ἐξ ἀνδρὸς τελῶ; should I pass from the group of men to that of women? EUR. *Bac.* 822 | *later* to be under jurisdiction, be subject ▸ ὑπό τινα to s.o. THEODORET.[1] *1Cor.* 11.7 *etc.* Ⓒ to initiate in the mysteries, consecrate, *prob. from the idea of making perfect* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 277d DEMOSTH. 18.259 *etc.* ‖ to celebrate, perform, *rites, sacrifices, Bacchanals* EUR. *Bac.* 485, *cf. I.T.* 464 DIOD. 4.34.2 PAUS. 4.14.1 | *weddings* CALLIM. *H.* 2.14 LYC. 1387 Ⓓ *medic.* to consume, eat HP. *Aff.* 43, 44, 47 Ⓔ *intrans.* to arrive, reach, get to, conclude, complete AESCHL. *Sept.* 659, *Ch.* 31 *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ οἶδ' ὅπῃ τελεῖ I do not know where my course ends AESCHL. *Ch.* 1021; τελοῦσ' ἀραί curses are fulfilled SOPH. *El.* 1417 ❷ *mid.* to complete, celebrate ▸ τι sthg. PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 2.13 (25.4); δίκην a trial DEMOSTH. 38.18 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be brought to completion, be finished *or* ended: Διὸς δ' ἐτελείετο βουλή Zeus' plan was brought to completion IL. 1.5; τετέλεστο δὲ ἔργον Ἀχαιῶν the work of the Achaeans was done IL. 7.465; ἐτελέσθη τὸ τεῖχος the wall was completed VT *Neh.* 6.15 | *of legal actions* to be carried out PM.CHR. 200.10 (III^{CE}) | to be brought to perfection PIND. *N.* 9.6; μέγαν τελεσθέντα ... ὄλβον grand perfect happiness AESCHL. *Ag.* 752 ‖ to be completed, carried out: τὸ δὲ καὶ τελέεσθαι οἴω and I know this will be completed IL. 1.204 | ▸ *often with pf. ptc.* τὸ δὲ καὶ τετελεσμένον ἔσται and this will be completed OD. 2.187, *al.*; εἰ δύναμαι τελέσαι γε καὶ εἰ τετελεσμένον ἐστίν if I can realize it and if it can be completed IL. 18.427 *etc.* ‖ *of the word of the Lord* VT *2Esd.* 1.1 *etc.*; τελεσθήσεται πάντα τὰ γεγραμμένα all the written prophecies will be fulfilled NT *Luke* 19.31 Ⓑ to be paid, spent HDT. 7.118, 9.93.4 *etc.* Ⓒ to be an initiate in the mysteries *or* in a cult HDT. 4.79.1 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 357 PLAT. *Phaed.* 69c *etc.*; ἐτελέσθη Ἰσραὴλ τῷ Βεελφεγὼρ Israel joined the cult of Ba'al Pe'or VT *Num.* 25.3 | *Christ.*: αὐτῷ τῷ τελεσθέντι τὴν ... τελετὴν to the one initiated in the sacrament ... (*of baptism*) DION.[21] *E.H.* 4.3.11 (484C) ‖ to be consecrated, be celebrated IUSTIN. *Dial.* 49.4 (*PG* 6.584C) (*of a festival day*) *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τά τελούμενα sacred rite IO. *Hom. in Heb.* 12.141A *etc.* • *Ion. pres. 3. pl.* τελεῦσι HES. *Th.* 89, *Dor.* τελεῦντι THEOCR. 7.32 ‖ *epic impf.* τέλεον IL. 23.373, *al.*, *iter.* τέλεσκον CALLIM. *H.* 3.123, *epic mid. 3. sg.* ἐτελείετο ‖ *epic fut.* τελέσσω IL. 23.559, *Ion. 3. sg.* τελέει IL. 8.415, *3. pl.* τελέουσι IL. 9.156 ‖ *epic aor.* τέλεσσα *and* ἐτέλεσσα IL. 12.223, 23.543, 559, *etc.*, *mid. 3. sg. later epic* ἐτελέσσατο OPP.[1] 2.205 OR. *Sib.* 3.247, 261 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg. epic* τετέλεστο ‖ *also epic* τελείω.

Τελέων -οντος, ὁ **Teleon**, *male name* AP. 1.72 *etc.*

τελέως *adv.*, *see* τέλειος.

τέλεως -ων, *see* τέλειος.

τελέωσις *see* τελείωσις.

τελήεις -εσσα -εν [τέλος] *epic* perfect, complete, *of victims* OD. 4.352, *al.*; ἔρδον δ' Ἀπόλλωνι τελήεσσας ἑκατόμβας ταύρων ἠδ' αἰγῶν they offered perfect hecatombs of bulls and goats to Apollo IL. 1.315; πᾶσι θεοῖσι τελήεσσας ἑκατόμβας ῥέξειν to offer perfect hecatombs to all the gods OD. 17.50 | of sure omens HOM. 4.544 | that flows eternally, *epith. of the river Ocean* HES. *Th.* 242, 959.

Τέλης -ητος, ὁ **Teles**, *male name* HERMIP. 47.4 PLUT. *Per.* 33.8.

τέλθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* τέλος] debt, tribute CALLIM. *H.* 5.106, 6.77.

τελικός -ή -όν [τέλος] final, terminal, conclusive, intentional CLEAR.[1] 63 HEPH. *Ench.* 1.2 L. *E.M.* 89 PHILOD. *IAc.* 15.18 *etc.* | *rhet.* τ. κεφαλαῖα arguments pertaining to the ultimate end HERMOG. *St.* 3 MEN.[2] 357.17. ‖ connected with a final clause PROCL. *in Parm.* 612, *in Tim.* 3.126.

τελίσκω [τέλος] ❶ *act.* to complete, realize NIC. *Al.* 583 (*codd.*) *1GDI* 5075.23 (I^{BCE}), *cf.* τελέω ‖ to celebrate CLEM. *Protr.* 2.12.2, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to be dedicated as a sacred prostitute *or* be an idolater VT *Deut.* 23.18 (*dub. signf.*) ‖ to be consecrated *or* initiated CLEM. *Protr.* 2.20.1 *etc.*

Τέλλην *or* **Τέλλης** -ηνος, ὁ **Tellen**, *male name* LEON. (AP 7.719.1) *etc.*

Τελλῆναι -ῶν, αἱ **Tellenai**, *city of Latium* STRAB. 5.3.4 *etc.*

Τελλίας -ου, ὁ **Tellias**, *male name* HDT. 8.27.3 THUC. 6.103.4 • *Ion.* -ης.

τελλίνη -ης, ἡ *zool.* cockle, *mollusc* HP. *Vict.* 2.48 ORIB. 2.58, 116.

τέλλις -εως, ἡ EPICHAR. 84, *see* τελλίνη.

Τέλλις -ιδος, ὁ **Tellis**, *father of Brasidas* THUC. 2.25.2 *etc.*

Τέλλος -ου, ὁ **Tellos**, *male name* HDT. 1.30.3 PLUT. *Sol.* 27.6, *al. etc.*

τέλλω [*see* τέλος] ❶ *act.* to complete: ὁδόν to reach the end of a road PIND. *O.* 2.70 ‖ *intrans.* to rise SOPH. *El.* 699 (*of the sun*), *see* ἀνατέλλω | to grow, *of an iris* NIC. *fr.* 74.32 ❷ *pass.* to rise, become, be PIND. *P.* 4.257 AP. 3.277; μελιγάρυες ὕμνοι ὑστέρων ἀρχὰ λόγων τέλλεται honeyed hymns are a prelude to words that follow PIND. *O.* 11.6 • *usu. in compd.* ἀνα-, ἐν-, ἐπι- *etc.* ‖ *Cret. inf.* τέλλεν *1GDI* 4991.10.42 ‖ *impf.* (*in tmesis.*) ἔτελλον IL. 1.25, *al. etc.*, *mid. 3. sg.* τέλλετο PIND. *P.* 4.257 ‖ *aor.* ἔτειλα, *inf. mid.* τείλασθαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. in tmesis.* ἐπὶ ... ἐτέταλτο IL. 2.643, 11.524.

τέλμα -ατος, τό Ⓐ stagnant water, swamp, puddle ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1593 XEN. *Oec.* 20.11 MEN. *Epit.* 1072 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.4.2 | *pl.* low areas *subject to inundation*, marshes HDT. 2.93.5 GAL. 6.709, 15.121 IUL. 12.358a Ⓑ mud, mortar, *for building* HDT. 1.179.2.

τελμάτιαῖος -α -ον [τέλμα] stagnant, swampy, marshy, *usu. of water* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353b 24, *G.A.* 741b 2, *al.*

τελμάτιον -ου, τό [τέλμα] small swamp, *dim. of* τέλμα SIMP. *in Cael.* 66.9.

τελματόομαι, *contr.* [τέλμα] *aor. subj. pass.* τελματωθῶσιν EROT. *s.v.* χαραδρωθῶσιν; to become swampy, *of ponds* STRAB. 17.1.7.

τελματώδης -ες [τέλμα] swampy, muddy ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570a 8 (*pond*) DIOD. 1.30.4 (*plain*) PLUT. *Mar.* 38.2 (*water*) | *subst.* τὰ τελματώδεα the body parts that are full of humors HP. *Gland.* 4.

Τελμησ(σ)ός -οῦ, ἡ **Telmessos**, *city in Asia Minor* STRAB. 14.3.4. *etc.*

Τελμησσεύς -έως, ὁ [Τελμησ(σ)ός] of Telmessos PLUT. *Alex.* 2.5, *al.* ‖ *pl.* οἱ Τελμησσεῖς the Telmessians, *title of a comedy by Aristophanes* ATH. 7.308f.

Τελμησσός -οῦ, ὁ **Telmessos**, *river in Sicily* AEL. *V.H.* 2.33.

τελμιστή -ῆς, ἡ [τέλμα] marsh [EUST.[1]] *Hex.* 18.745B.

τέλος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* τελαμών, *τλάω?] ❶ Ⓐ end, realization, completion, fulfillment OD. 17.496 AESCHL. *Eum.* 729 *etc.*; τέλος ... ἀγαθῶν τε κακῶν τε realization of good and evil HES. *Op.* 669 | τέλος ἔχειν to come to completion IL. 18.378 PLAT. *Leg.* 772c MEN. *Sam.* 548 | outcome, end, result IL. 2.122, *al.* PIND. *N.* 8.45 DEMOSTH. 18.193 ISOCR. 5.71, 6.77 *etc.*; ἐν γὰρ χερσὶ τέλος πολέμου, ἐπέων δ' ἐνὶ βουλῇ the outcome of war depends on strength, of decision-making on the strength of words IL. 16.630; νῦν δ' ἔλπομαι μέν, ἐν θεῷ γε μάν τέλος now I have hope, but the outcome is in the hands of the god PIND. *O.* 13.105; τί ἔσται τέλος τῶν γινομένων τούτων ἐμοί; what will be the end of these happenings? HDT. 1.155.1; μάχης γὰρ δὴ κεκύρωται τέλος in fact the battle has already been decided AESCHL. *Ch.* 874; τί μὰν ἀφήσει τέλος; what outcome will take us? SOPH. *O.C.* 1468 | τέλος ἔχειν

to have validity ANTIPHO 5.89 THUC. 5.41.3 DEMOSTH. 35.27 | **resolution** AESCHL. *Ag.* 934, PLAT. *Leg.* 768b *etc.* | **aim, intention,** *of an action* PLAT. *Gorg.* 499e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094a 18, *and so* **final cause** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 994b 9, 996a 26 B **full development, maturity, perfection, culmination** MIMN. 2.9 *etc.*; ἥβης τ. flower of youth EUR. *Med.* 920; εἰς ἀνδρὸς τέλος ἰέναι to reach manhood, maturity PLAT. *Menex.* 249a | *of plants or animals* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276b, *Leg.* 834c, 899e || *philos.* **full realization, ideal, perfection** PLAT. *Symp.* 210e, *Clit.* 410e *etc.*; σχεδὸν ἄν τι ἅπτοιτο τοῦ τέλους he could almost lay hands on that perfection PLAT. *Symp.* 211b C **end, limit, cessation, conclusion** PLAT. *Prot.* 348a DEMOSTH. 18.140 LONG. 3.3.1 *etc.* (*opp.* to ἀρχή); ἀτάρ οὐ τέλος ἵκεο μύθων you have not reached the end of the speech IL. 9.56; ἐπὶ τέλους τοῦ δρόμου αἱρεθέντες καταγέλαστοί εἰσι those caught at the end of the race are the object of mockery PLAT. *Rp.* 613d; πειρᾶσθαι τέλος ἐπιθεῖναι τῷ λόγῳ to try to bring the speech to an end PLAT. *Symp.* 186a; ἐγώ ... ἡ ἀρχὴ καὶ τὸ τέλος I am the beginning and the end NT *Rev.* 21.6 | τ. βίου death PLAT. *Leg.* 801e XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.6 | ▸ *in periphr., with gen.*: τ. τοῦ ζῆν the end of life SOPH. *O.C.* 1530; τ. πόνων end of suffering EUR. *I.T.* 83 | τ. νόστοιο return OD. 22.323 = νόστου τ. PIND. *N.* 3.25; τ. γάμοιο wedding OD. 20.74 = γάμου τ. AP. 4.1202 ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.276.3); τ. τῆς ἀπαλλαγῆς departure HDT. 2.139.1 | *of time*: ἦρος ἦν ἤδη τέλος it was already the end of spring LONG. 1.23.1 || **fate** IL. 9.411 ARCHIL. 5.3 MIMN. 2.6; ▸ *with gen.*: τ. θανάτου *or* θανάτοιο death, fated death IL. 5.553 *etc.*; Ζεύς ... οἶδε ... ὁπποτέρῳ θανάτοιο τέλος πεπρωμένον ἐστίν Zeus ... knows for which of the two death is fated IL. 3.309; τοὺς μέν θανάτου τέλος ἀμφεκάλυψε the fate of death covered some of them HES. *Op.* 166 D *adv. locut.* τέλος **finally, in the end** HDT. 1.76.4, 4.131.1 THUC. 2.100.5, 5.46.4 LUC. *Tim.* 36 = *also with art.* τὸ τ. VT *2Macc.* 5.7 | ἐς τέλος **in the end, finally** HDT. 9.37.4 SOPH. *Ph.* 409, *but* **completely, entirely** POL. 1.20.7 LUC. *Tim.* 9 = εἰς τέλος VT *Jdt.* 14.13 | διὰ τέλους **thoroughly, completely, entirely** AESCHL. *Pr.* 273 SOPH. *Ai.* 685 ISOCR. 5.24, 8.17, *but* **always** ANTIPHO 5.42 TIMOCL. 8.5 MEN. *fr.* 236.16 | ἐπὶ τέλους **in the end** [GAL.] 19.183 | ἕως εἰς τέλος until the end VT *Deut.* 31.24, *al.* = μέχρι τέλους VT *Eccl.* 3.11, *al.* NT *Heb.* 3.14 | πρός τὸ τέλος toward the end PLUT. *Cam.* 26.4 *etc.*; ἀπὸ τέλους τινός at the end of sthg., after sthg. VT *2Sam.* 15.7 = ἐν τέλει τινός VT *Judg.* B 11.39 = μετὰ τὸ τέλος τινός VT *2Kgs.* 8.3 ❷ A **office, function, job** AESCHL. *Ag.* 908, 1202, *Ch.* 756; ὅσοις ... τοῦτ' ἐπέσταλται τέλος as many as this task hangs over AESCHL. *Eum.* 743 || **full powers, absolute authority, magistracy** AESCHL. *Sept.* 162 EUR. *Hel.* 887 *etc.*; τέλος ἔχειν **to have full powers** THUC. 4.118.10; οἱ ἐν τέλει ἐόντες **those in power, the dignitaries, the magistrates** HDT. 3.18, 9.106.3 = οἱ ἐν τέλει SOPH. *Ai.* 1352 THUC. 3.36 = ἄνδρες ἐν τέλει GAL. 2.218; οἱ τὰ τέλη ἔχοντες **magistrates** THUC. 5.47.9 B **tribute, levy, tax** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 896, *Ve.* 658 XEN. *Vect.* 4.20 POL. 4.47.1 PLUT. *CMi.* 18.2, *al.*; τὰ τέλη πωλεῖν to put out taxes to contract AESCHN. 1.119; τ. πρίασθαι to take a tax contract DEMOSTH. 24.144; τ. πράττεσθαι to collect taxes ALEXIS 265.3; τ. τελεῖν to pay tribute PLAT. *Leg.* 847b; τέλη κατατιθέναι to pay taxes ANTIPHO 5.77; τ. καταβαλεῖν to pay taxes AND. 1.93 | *usu. pl.* **expenses** THUC. 4.60.2, 6.16.3 | *fig.* **profit**: τέλη λύειν (= λυσιτελεῖν) to be useful, serve as SOPH. *O.T.* 316 || *leg.* **census,** *therefore* **class** *to which the citizens of Athens belonged* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 7.3, 4; *later* τὸ τῶν ἱππέων τέλος equestrian order, the knights (*Lat.* ordo equester) DCASS. 48.45.7, *al.* C *pl.* **offerings, gifts, sacrifices** SOPH. *Tr.* 238; ἔλιπον Ζηνὶ τροπαίῳ πάγχαλκα τέλη the victors left **all-bronze offerings** to Zeus, *of the armor of fallen heroes* SOPH. *Ant.* 143 || **ceremonies, rites, festivals, mysteries** AESCHL. *Pers.* 204 SOPH. *O.C.* 1050 EUR. *Hip.* 25; τὰ μεγάλα τέλη the great mysteries (*in Eleusis*) PLAT. *Rp.* 560e; τὰ νυμφικὰ τέλη nuptials SOPH. *Ant.* 1241 D *milit.* **military division, detachment, corps, rank, squad** IL. 10.56, 470 HDT. 7.81 THUC. 2.22.2, 4.96.5 POL. 11.11.6, 11.15.2; νῦν μὲν δόρπον ἕλεσθε κατὰ στρατὸν ἐν τελέεσσι now take supper throughout the army by squadrons IL. 18.298; πελταστῶν τέλη units of peltasts EUR. *Rh.* 311; προσέβαλλον κατὰ τέλεα they attacked in squads HDT. 9.20 | *in Rome* **legion** IOS. *B.I.* 1.17.9 PLUT. *Ant.* 18.56 | **cavalry squadron,** *composed of 2048 horsemen* ARR. *Tact.* 18.4, *al.*

τέλοσδε [τέλος] *adv.* **to the end** IL. 9.411, 13.602.

τέλσον -ου, τό [τέλος?] **boundary, limit** IL. 13.707, 18.544, 547; *fig., of the farmyard* NIC. *Th.* 546.

Τελφοῦσα -ης, ἡ **Telphousa,** *fountain in Boeotia, dear to Apollo* HOM. 3.244, *al.* | *Nymph* HOM. 3.247, 256.

Τέλφουσα -ης, ἡ **Telphousa,** *city in Arcadia* POL. 4.77.5.

Τελφούσιος -α -ον [Τέλφουσα] **Telphousios,** *epith. of Apollo* HOM. 3.386 | *inhabit. of the city of Telphousa* POL. 4.73.2; ἡ T. territory of Telphousa POL. 4.60.3 • *also spelled* Τιλφούσσιος (*see*).

Τελχίν *and* **Τελχίς** -ῖνος, ὁ **Telchin:** *usu. pl.* -ῖνες **Telchines,** *ancient inhabit. of Crete, Rhodes, Sikyon, Cyprus etc.* STRAB. 14.2.7 PAUS. 9.19.1 | *of pers. harmful and envious* CALLIM. *fr.* 1.1, 7, 75.65, *H.* 4.31 SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 353; *extens., of grammarians* Τελχῖνες βίβλων **destroyers, scourges of books** PHILIP.[1] (AP 11.321.2).

Τελχίνιος -α -ον [Τελχίν] **Telchinios,** *epith. of Apollo, Hera and of Nymphs* DIOD. 5.55.2 • *also* Θελχίνιος *I*SOK. 3.18.7 (IV[BCE]).

Τελχινίς -ίδος, ἡ [Τελχίν] **Telchinis,** *ancient name for the island of Rhodes* STRAB. 14.2.7 *etc.*

Τελχίς *see* Τελχίν.

τελωνάρχης -οῦ, ὁ [τελώνης, ἄρχω] **customs controller** *P*SB 9525.20 (VI[BCE]) *etc.*

τελωνεία *P*REIN. 133.2 (II[BCE]) *etc.*, *see* τελωνία.

τελωνέω, *contr.* [τελώνης] *impf.* ἐτελώνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐτελωνούμην VT *1Macc.* 13.39 || *aor.* ἐτελώνησα, *mid.* ἐτελωνησάμην *in pap.* || *pf.* τετελώνηκα PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.344, *mid. pass.* τετελώνημαι *in pap.* || *aor. pass.* ἐτελωνήθην *P*OSTRAS. 258.2 ❶ *act.* **to collect taxes, be a tax collector** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 236b LUC. *Pseudol.* 30 | *in neg. sense* APOLLOD[1-2]. 13.13 PHILOD. *l.c.* | *trans.* **to demand a tax** ▸ τινα **from** s.o. STRAB. 9.3.4 ❷ *mid.* **to pay a tax** *P*BGU 913.11 (III[CE]) *etc.* || **to be a prostitute** TEST. *Iud.* 12.9 (*famous*) ❸ *pass., of things* **to be paid as a tax,** *of pers.* **be subject to a tax** *P*TEBT. 5.26 (II[BCE]) *etc.*; εἴ τι ἄλλο ἐτελωνεῖτο ἐν Ἱερουσαλήμ, μηκέτι τελωνείσθω if sthg. else was collected in Jerusalem, let it no longer be collected VT *1Macc.* 13.39.

τελώνης -ου, ὁ [τέλος, ὠνέομαι] **tax contractor, one who collects taxes** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 248 AESCHN. 1.119 *P*RYL. 573.3 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | *in neg. sense* POL. 12.13.9 GAL. 8.587, 9.804 | NT *Matt.* 9.10, *al.*, *see Lat.* **publicanus.**

τελωνητής -οῦ, ὁ [τελωνέω] MAN.[1] 4.329, *see* τελώνης.

τελωνία -ας, ἡ [τελώνης] **collection of taxes** IO. *HMt* 7.348C *etc.* || **charged with the collection of taxes** DEMOSTH. 21.166 *etc.* • *also* -νεία *in pap. and* IO. *l.c.*

τελωνιάς -άδος [τελώνης] **belonging to a tax collector** PHAN. (AP 6.295.7).

τελωνικός -ή -όν [τελώνης] **related to tax collection, tribute:** νόμοι **laws** DEMOSTH. 24.10 *P*BGU 1792.2.4 (I[BCE]) | *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ τελωνικά **duties, taxes** PLAT. *Leg.* 842d • *adv.* τελωνικῶς **like a tax collector** EVAGR. *Or.* 102 *etc.*

τελώνιον -ου, τό [τελώνης] **bank** *or* **office of tax collection** POSIDIP. 14 NT *Matt.* 9.9, *Lu.* 5.27 || **border tax, customs** STRAB. 16.1.27, 17.1.16 *etc.*

τελωνίσιμος -ον [τελώνης] **subject to payment of taxes** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 289.8, *al.* (III[BCE]).

τεμάχιζω [τέμαχος] A **to slice, cut up, chop,** *for brining* GAL. 6.728 ORIB. 2.58.19 B *fig.* **to subdivide** PORPH. *Chr.* 31; οὐ τεμαχίζομεν ... τὴν πραγματείαν we do not subdivide the education PLUT. *VOrat.* 837e; τὴν ἀπόδειξιν the proof THEM. *in APo.* 14.7 • *aor. act. only ptc.* τεμαχίσας, *aor. mid.* (κατ)ετεμαχισάμην THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 8.11.10 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τετεμαχισμένος PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 1074.19 || *aor. ptc. pass.* τεμαχισθείς PAEG. 7.11.30, *al.*

τεμάχιον -ου, τό [τέμαχος] **slice, piece, small part** AMPH. 35 ARCHEDI. 3.2 | *fig.*: τέως μὲν ἂν παῖδες ὦσιν, ἄτε τεμάχια ὄντα τοῦ ἄρρενος for as long as they are boys, they are like small slices of male PLAT. *Symp.* 191e.

τεμᾰχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τεμαχίζω] **act of cutting in pieces** HDN. *Epim.* 264.4.

τεμᾰχιστός -ή -όν [τεμαχίζω] **sliced and brined** ATH. 6.244c.

τεμαχίτης -ου, ὁ EUB. 8.4 (*edd.*) (*fish*) *P*FLOR. 388.24 (II[CE]), *see* τεμᾰχιστός.

τεμᾰχοπώλης -ου, ὁ [τέμαχος, πώλης] **seller of salted fish** ANTIPH. 126.1 *P*SB 10258.1.14 (IV[CE]).

τέμᾰχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [τέμνω] **fish slices,** *in brine* HP. *Aff.* 41 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 517, *Ec.* 842 XEN. *An.* 5.4.28 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 821 B 10 (III[BCE]); κεστρᾶν τεμάχη mullet slices ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 339 | *later usu.* **piece of meat** LUC. *Gall.* 14 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.21, 2.6.

Τεμβρίειος -α -ον [Τέμβριον] **of Tembrion** MEN. *fr.* 679.

Τέμβριον -ου, τό **Tembrion,** *city in Phrygia* STEPH.[1]

Τέμβριος -ου, ὁ **Tembrios,** *river in Bithynia* ORPH. *A.* 715.

Τεμβρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Tembrion,** *male name* STRAB. 10.2.17.

Τέμβρος -ου, ἡ **Tembros,** *city on Cyprus* NONN. *D.* 13.445.

τέμει IL. 13.707, *see* τέτμον.

Τεμενίδης -ου, ὁ **Temenides,** *Athenian* AESCHN. 3.333.

τεμενίζω [τέμενος] *aor.* ἐτεμένισα || *pf. mid. pass.* τετεμένισμαι PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 51 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* τετεμένιστο SCH. LUC. 80.7.1 || *aor. pass.* ἐτεμενίσθην; **to dedicate, consecrate,** *a religious precinct, a temple etc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 738c DION. 3.70.1 DCASS. 57.9.1, *al.* || *subst. ptc.* οἱ τεμενίζοντες *members of a religious association I*SEG 1285 (II[BCE]) *I*SEG 1339.5 (I[BCE]) • *poet. aor.* τεμένισσα.

τεμενικός -ή -όν [τέμενος] **of a religious precinct, of a sacred grove, of a temple** ANAXAN. 12 (*dub.*) L. *E.M.* 278.35.

τεμένιος -α -ον [τέμενος] SOPH. *Tr.* 754, *see* τεμενικός.

τεμένισμα -ατος, τό [τεμενίζω] **consecrated place, precinct,** *of a temple* IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.22 (242) DCASS. 42.26.2, 57.9.1.

Τεμενίτης -ου, ὁ **Temenites**, *epith. of various deities* THUC. 6.75.1 CIC. *Verr.* 2.4.119 *etc.* | *pl. members of a religious association on Miletus* ISEG 30.1340 (II-I^{BCE}).

Τεμενῖτις, ἄκρα, ἡ high ground called **Temenitis**, *in Syracuse* THUC. 7.3.3.

τέμενος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [τέμνω] Ⓐ **portion of land, plot, field**, *orig. assigned as domain to a king, leader etc.* IL. 9.578, 12.313, *al.* OD. 17.299; οἱ Λύκιοι τέμενος τάμον ἔξοχον ἄλλων, καλὸν φυταλιῆς καὶ ἀρούρης, ὄφρα νέμοιτο the Lycians measured off for him a plot better than the others, good for trees and plowing, where he could live IL. 6.194; ὄφι τοι τέμενος πατρώϊόν ἐστιν where your father's estate is IL. 20.391; ἐν δ' ἐτίθει τέμενος βασιλήϊον there he placed the royal domain IL. 18.550 Ⓑ **sacred precinct, sacred land, sanctuary** IL. 8.48, *al.* PIND. *O.* 10.76, *al.* HDT. 2.112.2, 2.155.3, 9.116.2 VT *1Macc.* 1.47, *al.* | *poet.*: τέμενος αἰθέρος the precinct of the sky AESCHL. *Pers.* 265 | ἱερὸν τέμενος sacred precinct (*of Pallas*), *i.e.* the Athenian acropolis ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 483 | **temple** PLAT. *Ax.* 367c CHOR. 1.38.

τεμενουρός -οῦ, ὁ [τέμενος, οὖρος] **guardian of the sanctuary**, *of Hermes* IEG 781.11 • *also* -ωρός HSCH.

τεμενοῦχος -ον [τέμενος, ἔχω] **lord of the temple**, *epith. of divinities* AP.^{7} *Synt.* 138.13.

τεμενωρός *see* -ουρός.

Τεμέση -ης, ἡ **Temesa**, *unidentified city, perhaps on Cyprus* OD. 1.184 | *in central Italy* STRAB. 6.1.5 PAUS. 6.6.8.

Τέμμικες -ων, οἱ **Temmikes**, *Boeotian people* LYC. 644.

τέμνω [*t(e)mH$_1$/-H$_2$; *cf. Lat.* temnō, *Ir.* tamnaid, *Russ.* tnu, *Lith.* tinù] *impf.* ἔτεμνον, *mid. pass.* ἐτεμνόμην ‖ *fut.* τεμῶ, *mid.* τεμοῦμαι *in compd.* ‖ *aor.*^{1} ἔτεμον, *mid.* ἐτεμόμην ‖ *pf.* τέτμηκα, *mid. pass.* τέτμημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐτετμήκειν IOS. *B.I.* 7.291, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετμήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτμήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* τμηθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* τετμήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to cut, wound, mutilate** IL. 16.761 AESCHL. *Eum.* 592 *etc.*; ἕεντ' ἀλλήλων ταμέειν χρόα νηλεῖ χαλκῷ they yearned to wound each other's bodies with pitiless bronze IL. 13.501; λαιμοὺς τ. to cut the throat ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1560 | **to cut a road, separate, cut, chop** IL. 3.273 AESCHL. *Ch.* 1047; κεφαλήν ... πῆξαι ἀνὰ σκολόπεσσι ταμόνθ' ἁπαλῆς ἀπὸ δειρῆς to fix the head severed from the tender neck on a stake IL. 18.177; τόνδ' ἐγὼ τέμνω πλόκον I cut this curl SOPH. *Ai.* 1179; σιδήρῳ τέμνετ' αὐχένων φόβην cut the the manes with a sword EUR. *Alc.* 429 | **to amputate, lance**, *of a surgeon* IL. 11.844 GAL. 16.810 | *abs., opp. to* κάειν to cauterize AESCHL. *Ag.* 849 XEN. *An.* 5.8.18 *etc.* | **to castrate** HES. *Op.* 786, 791 | **to cut, prune, fell**, *of plants, trees, reeds etc.* IL. 23.119, *al.* OD. 12.11 THUC. 2.98.1 VT *Lev.* 25.3 (*vineyard*), *al.* DIOSC.^{2} 3.132; ὑλοτόμον τε ταμεῖν θαλαμήια δοῦρα νηιά τε ξύλα πολλά and the woodsman cuts wood to make bridal beds and much lumber to build ships HES. *Op.* 807; Πὰν τοὺς δόνακας ὀργῇ τεμών ... τὸ ὄργανον νοεῖ Pan, cutting these reeds in anger, fashions the instrument LONG. 2.34.3 | **to plow** AESCHL. *fr.* 196 Ⓑ **to cut in pieces**, *of bodies* PIND. *O.* 1.49 (*of Pelops*) HDT. 2.65.4, 3.42.3; τάμνεν ... δῖος Ἀχιλλεὺς καὶ τά μὲν εὖ μίστυλλε καὶ ἀμφ' ὀβελοῖσιν ἔπειρε noble Achilles cut (the meat) skillfully into pieces and spitted it IL. 9.209; τοὺς δὲ διὰ μελεΐστι ταμὼν ὁπλίσσατο δόρπον after he cut them in pieces he readied his supper OD. 9.291 | **to tear** *food with the teeth* XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 ‖ φάρμακον τέμνειν to cut, crumble *a plant for potions or magical spells* PLAT. *Leg.* 836b | *fig.* ἄκος τέμνειν to find a remedy EUR. *Andr.* 121; *cf.* πόρον γάμου λυτῆρα a way out of marriage AESCHL. *Suppl.* 807 ‖ *extens.* ὅρκια τάμνειν to make a sacrifice *on the occasion of an oath, and so* to swear, conclude treaties IL. 2.124 POL. 21.24.3, 32.15 *etc.*; ὅρκια πιστὰ ταμόντες ναίοιτε Τροίην after you swore loyal oaths, you dwelled in the Troad IL. 3.74; ἐπὶ τούτοισι τ. ὅρκιον to make an oath on these terms HDT. 7.132.2 | *also without* ὅρκια HDT. 4.201.2 Ⓒ **to divide, separate** HDT. 2.33.2 EUR. *El.* 411 (*of a river*); πάλιν αὖ ... τεμῶ δίχα I will cut them in half again, *of hermaphrodites* PLAT. *Symp.* 190d | *log.* τ. δίχα to divide in two parts PLAT. *Phil.* 49a, *Pol.* 287b; εἰς δύο μέρη τέμνουσι they separate in two parts SOR. 1.1.1 Ⓓ **to destroy, lay low, devastate** EUR. *Hec.* 1204 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.13; τ. τὴν γῆν to devastate a territory HDT. 9.86.2 THUC. 2.19.2, 55.1 | ▸ *with partit. gen.*: τ. τῆς γῆς to devastate a part of the land THUC. 1.30.2, 2.56.4 Ⓔ *spec. signf.*: λίθον τ. to cut, split a stone PLAT. *Criti.* 116a DIOD. 5.13.1; μέταλλον τ. to open a quarry HYP. 3.35 | ὁδὸν τ. to open up a road THUC. 2.100.2; ὑπονόμους ἔτεμνε to make tunnels PLUT. *Cam.* 5.4; *fig.* ὁδὸν τ. to make a way, *i.e.* advance EUR. *Ph.* 1; διὰ μέσου αἰθέρος τέμνων κέλευθον cutting a path through the midst of the ether ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1100; μέσον τι τ. to take a middle path PLAT. *Prot.* 338a | *of ships* πέλαγος τ. to plow the sea OD. 3.175; κύματα θαλάσσης τ. to plow the ways of the sea OD. 13.88; Ἰονίαν τάμνων θάλασσαν crossing the Ionian sea PIND. *P.* 3.68 | *of birds* αἰθέρος αὔλακα τ. to plow the furrows of the ether ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1400 Ⓕ *fig.* to cut short, **come to a conclusion, come to a decision, decide** PIND. *O.* 13.57 EUR. *Her.* 758 ❷ *mid. = act.* **to cut for oneself, cause to cut** OD. 5.243 (*trunks*), 24.364 (*meat*) HDT. 1.194.2 (*branches*), 5.82.2 (*olive tree*) *etc.*; τ. τὰ αἰδοῖα to cut off the genitals LUC. *Syr.* 20; ἐτάμνετο λίθους περιμήκεας she had very large rocks cut HDT. 1.186.2 ‖ **to draw up** *a treaty*: αἷμα συμμίσγουσι τῶν τὸ ὅρκιον ταμνομένων to mix together the blood of those swearing the oath HDT. 4.70 ‖ **to cut off, surround, intercept**: τάμνοντ' ἀμφὶ βοῶν ἀγέλας they cut off the herds of cattle IL. 18.528 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be cut** IL. 13.180 OD. 17.195; τρίχας τ' ἐτμήθην τάσδε πρὸς τύμβοις νεκρῶν I cut these hairs on the tombs of my dead children EUR. *Tr.* 480; βέλους βληθέντος ἐπὶ σκοπὸν τμηθεὶς ὁ ἀὴρ when the arrow struck the mark, the air, cut ... VT *Wis.* 5.12 ‖ **to be pruned** VT *Is.* 5.6 (*vineyard*) ‖ **to be operated upon**, *medic.* HP. *Aph.* 7.44 PLAT. *Gorg.* 479a Ⓑ **to be cut into pieces** (*of victims*), *i.e.* **be sacrificed** EUR. *Her.* 400 | **to be drawn up**, *of an oath* POL. 29.2.6 Ⓒ **to be divided**: διχῇ τέμνεσθαι to be divided into two parts PLAT. *Soph.* 223c | ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1032a 25, *al. etc.* ‖ *metr.* **to be cut** *by metrical division* HEPH. *Ench.* 15.2, *al.* ‖ **to be detached** *or* **separated, come out**: ἐτμήθη λίθος ἐξ ὄρους a stone came loose from the mountain VT *Dan.* 2.34 Ⓓ **to be destroyed, be devastated** THUC. 2.18.5, 20.2 Ⓔ **to be opened, be laid out** (*of roads*) PIND. *I.* 6.22 (*codd.*) PLAT. *Criti.* 118d; οὐ τετμημένων ὁδῶν since the roads were not cut HDT. 4.136.2 *etc.* • *Ion. Dor. pres. epic* τάμνω, τάμνομαι ‖ *3. sg. pres.* τέμει *only in* IL. 13.707 ‖ *Aeol. ptc.* τόμοντες ALC. 129.15 ‖ *epic impf.* (ἔ)ταμνον, *iter.* τέμνεσκον AP. 1.1215 ‖ *Ion. fut.* ταμέω ‖ *Ion. and Dor. aor.*^{1} ἔταμον *epic* τάμον, *mid.* ἐταμόμην | *Ion. and epic inf.* ταμέειν ‖ *Dor. pf.* τέτμακα, *mid.* τέτμαμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* τετμάκει ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 22 (p. 356.12), 26 (p. 384.20).

Τέμπεα -έων, *contr.* **Τέμπη** -ῶν, τά **Vale of Tempe**, *Thessalian gorge through which flows the river Peneus* HDT. 7.173 CALLIM. *fr.* 194.56, *H.* 4.105, PLUT. *Them.* 7.2, *al.* | *fig.* **pleasant location, beautiful valley** DION.^{9} 219, 916, 1017 THEOCR. 1.67 ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 23.20, *al.*

Τεμπεόθεν [Τέμπεα] *adv.* **from Tempe** CALLIM. *fr.* 194.34.

Τεμπικός -ή -όν [Τέμπεα] **of Tempe** AEL. *V.H.* 3.1.

Τεμπίς -ίδος, ἡ NIC. *Al.* 199, *see* Τέμπεα.

Τέμπυρα **Tempyra**, *location in Thrace* STRAB. 7. *fr.* 47.

τεμῶ *fut. of* τέμνω.

τενάγιζω [τέναγος] **to be covered with stagnant water** STRAB. 1.3.4 | **to be stagnant**, *of water* PLUT. *Luc.* 24.3.

τενάγιτις -ίδος [τέναγος] **that has little water** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.551.3) • *acc. sg.* -ιν.

τενάγόομαι, *contr.* [τέναγος] **to be made up of marshy water** XENOCR. (ORIB. 2.58.35).

τένᾰγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **shallow water, shallows, marsh** PIND. *N.* 3.24 HDT. 1.202.3, 7.176.3 THUC. 3.51.3 *P*PETR. 2.6.12 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

τεναγώδης -ες [τέναγος] **stagnant, swampy** AP. 4.1264 POL. 1.75.8 DIOD. 2.60.1.

Τενάγων -οντος, ὁ **Tenagon**, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 306.

τενάντιον -ου, τό **hook to fasten clothing** EUSTATH. 976.25.

τέναρος -ου, ὁ **evil-doer, sycophant** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*

τένδω [*see* τέμνω?; *cf. Lat.* tondeō] *impf.* (ἔ)τενδον PHILIP.^{1} (AP 9.438.1); **to gnaw, nibble** PHILIP.^{1} *l.c.*; ὅτ' ἀνόστεος ὂν πόδα τένδει when the boneless one (*i.e.* the octopus) gnaws its own feet HES. *Op.* 524 • *spelled* τένθω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1009 (*v.l.*).

Τενέα -ας, ἡ **Tenea**, *area of Corinth* XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.19.

Τενέας -ᾱ, ὁ **Teneas**, *tributary of the Tiber* STRAB. 5.2.10.

Τενέδιος -α -ον [Τένεδος] **of Tenedos** HDT. 1.151.3 THUC. 3.2.3, 7.57.5 | *pl.* οἱ T. the inhabit. of Tenedos PLUT. *Pyth.* 399f *etc.*

Τένεδος -ου, ἡ **Tenedos**, *island near Troy* IL. 1.38 *etc.*

Τένης -ου, ὁ **Tenes**, *mythical founder of Tenedos* DIOD. 5.83.4 PAUS. 10.14.4 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 297e *etc.* • *also* Τέννης DIOD. *l.c.* STRAB. 13.1.46.

τενθεία -ας, ἡ [τένθης] **greed, gluttony** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1691 ALCIPHR. 2.21.2.

τενθεύω [τένθης] **to be a glutton** POLL. 6.122.

τένθης -ου, ὁ [*see* τένδω?] **glutton, greedy, gourmand** CRATIN. 358 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1009, 1120.

τενθρηδών -όνος, ἡ *type of bee* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629a 31.

Τενθρηδών -όνος, ὁ **Tenthredon**, *father of Prothous* IL. 2.756.

τενθρήνη -ης, ἡ NIC. *Al.* 547, *see* τενθρηδών.

τενθρήνιον -ου, τό [τενθρήνη] **honeycomb, wasps' nest** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 1.

τενθρηνιώδης -ες [τενθρήνιον] **like a bees' nest** HP. *Anat.* 1 *etc.*

τένθω *see* τένδω.

Τέννης *see* Τένης.

τενοντάγρα -ας, ἡ [τένων, ἀγρέω] **arthritis, stiff neck** CAEL. *T.P.* 5.28.

τενοντοκοπέω, *contr.* [τένων, κόπτω] **to decapitate** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 34.20 (*fut.* 2. *sg.* τενοντοκοπήσεις).

τενοντότρωτος -ον [τένων, τιτρώσκω] **wounded in the tendons** GAL. 13.575.

τενοντόω, *contr.*, *fut.* τενοντώσω HSCH.; VT (Aq.)

Exod. 13.13, *al.*, *see* τενοντοκοπέω.

Τεντερῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Tenteritai** *or* **Tenteri**, *Germanic people* PLUT. *Caes.* 22.1-5.

Τέντυρα -ων, τά **Tentyra**, *city in Egypt* STRAB. 17.1.44 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.5.68? *etc.*

τένων -οντος, ὁ [τείνω] A **tendon** (*usu. Hom. pl. or dual*) OD. 3.449 HES. *Sc.* 419 GAL. 2.237; πρὸς δ' ἄμφω ῥῆξε τένοντε and he broke both tendons IL. 5.307; ἵνα τε ξυνέχουσι τένοντες ἀγκῶνος, τῇ τόν γε φίλης διὰ χειρὸς ἔπειρεν where the elbow tendons join, there he pierced him through his arm IL. 20.478; ἀμφοτέρων μετόπισθε ποδῶν τέτρηνε τένοντε ἐς σφυρὸν ἑκ πτέρνης he pierced the tendons in the back part of the foot, between the calf and the heel IL. 22.396 | *anat.*: ὁ τένων ὁ ὀπίσθιος the Achilles tendon HP. *Fract.* 11 | ▸ *abs.* **foot** AESCHL. *Ch.* 209 | **heel** EUR. *Med.* 1166; ὀρθῶς παρὰ τένοντα ἔχει πέπλος the peplos is right at ankle length EUR. *Bac.* 938 || **neck** LYC. 1112 BABR. 62.3 *etc.* B *fig.* **summit, range**, *of a mountain* NONN. *D.* 11.193 AGATH. (AP 4.3b.12). | **birth** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 105.

τέξις -εως, ἡ [τίκτω] **childbirth** HP. *Mul.* 1.34.

τέξομαι *fut. of* τίκτω.

τέξω *rar. fut. of* τίκτω.

τεοῖο *epic gen. of* σύ.

τέοισι *Ion. for* τίσι, *dat. pl. of* τίς.

τέος *Dor. gen. of* σύ.

τεός -ή -όν [τύ] **your** IL. 5.234, *al.* PIND. *O.* 4.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 161 *etc.*, *see* σός • *Dor.* τεός -ά -όν | *Aeol.* τέος -α -ον ALC. 310 | *acc. pl. mid. Boeot.* τιώς Corinn. 1(a).3.8.

τεοῦ EPICHAR. 141 SOPHR. 80, *Dor. gen. of* σύ.

τέου ARCHIL. 210, *gen. of* τίς.

τεοῦς SOPHR. 59 Corinn. 1(a)iv.6, *Dor. gen. and Boeot. of* σύ.

τέουτος *see* τοιοῦτος.

τεράδερμον *see* τετράδερμα.

τεράζω *or* **τερᾰ́ζω** [τέρας] **to interpret prodigies** AESCHL. *Ag.* 125 PLAT.[1] 288 (τερᾰ́- *corr.*, τεραΐ- *cod.*).

τέραμνον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* trabs, taberna, *Osc.* trífum, *Umbr.* tremnu, *AS* ðorp, *OHG* dorf, *Lith.* trobà] *pl.* **home, room, chamber, house, habitation** EUR. *Hip.* 536, 768, *Or.* 1371; ἐξ Ἅιδα τεράμνων **from the residence of Hades** EUR. *Alc.* 457; Περγάμων τέραμνα **the fortress of Pergamon** EUR. *Tr.* 1296 | *later also in prose* ARTEM. 2.10 LUC. *Am.* 34 • *also* τέρεμνον.

τεραμότης -ητος, ἡ [τεράμων] **tenderness, softness, easiness to cook** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.10.

τεράμων -ον [*see* τέρυς] **tender, soft, easy to cook** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.6, *C.P.* 4.12.1 || *compar.* τεραμονέστερος THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.12.

τέρας -ατος, τό [*cf. Skt.* tárāḥ?; *otherwise see* πέλωρ?] A **prodigy, portent, supernatural sign, omen** IL. 11.4, *al.* OD. 21.415, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 832; ἡμῖν μὲν τόδ' ἔφηνε τέρας μέγα μητίετα Ζεύς **wise Zeus has shown us this great sign** IL. 2.324; ἠτέομεν δὲ θεὸν φῆναι τέρας **we asked the god to show us an omen** OD. 3.173 | *usu. of celestial signs* IL. 4.76 OD. 20.101; ἶρισσιν ἐοικότες, ἅς τε Κρονίων ἐν νέφεϊ στήριξε, τέρας μερόπων ἀνθρώπων **like rainbows, which the son of Kronos supports on a cloud, an omen for mortals** IL. 11.28 | *also in prose* HDT. 4.28.3 XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.15 NT *Acts* 2.22, *al.* ACH. 5.3.3; ποιεῖν τέρατα **to work wonders** VT *Exod.* 15.11, *al.*; ἔδωκεν κύριος σημεῖα καὶ τέρατα μεγάλα καὶ πονηρά **the Lord gave great and terrible signs and omens** VT *Deut.* 6.22; τέρατα ἡμῖν μεγάλα καὶ θαυμαστὰ ἐπεσήμανεν **great and amazing omens appeared to us** LUC. *V.H.* 2 41; οὐκ εἰς μακράν δὲ ἀπέβη τοῦ τέρατος τὸ ἔργον **a little later the omen occurred** ACH. 2.12.3 B *In concr. sense* **monster, monstrous being** IL. 12.209 AESCHL. *Ch.* 548, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1098 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1036; ἐν δέ τε Γοργείη κεφαλή ... Διὸς τέρας αἰγιόχοιο **there is the head of the Gorgon ... monster of aegis-bearing Zeus** IL. 5.742; κῦμ' ἐξέθηκε ταῦρον, ἄγριον τέρας **the wave produced a bull, a savage monster** EUR. *Hip.* 1214 | **monstrous birth, monstrosity** PLAT. *Crat.* 393b, 394a AESCHN. 3.111 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 769b 30, 773a 3 C *in colloquial expressions*: τέρας λέγεις καὶ θαυμαστόν **what an incredible and marvelous thing you are saying** PLAT. *HipMa.* 283c, *cf.* MEN. 91d • *epic gen.* τέραος, *Ion.* τέρεος HDT. 8.37.2 | *epic nom. pl.* τέραα OD. 12.394, *Ion.* τέρεα HDT. *l.c.*, τεράατα QS 5.43, τέρα AP. 4.1410 | *epic gen. pl.* τεράων IL. 12.229, τερέων ALC. 424 | *epic dat. pl.* τεράεσσι IL. 4.398, *al.*, *later* τέρασιν VT *Deut.* 4.34, *al.*

τερασκόπος -ου, ὁ [τέρας, σκοπός] *poet.* **prophet, interpreter**, *of portents* PIND. *P.* 4.201 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1440, *Ch.* 551, *Eum.* 62; ἐάν με τῷ τερασκόπῳ λάβῃς κοινῇ τι βουλεύσαντα **if you believe that I plotted sthg. with the prophet** SOPH. *O.T.* 605 | *adj.*: καρδία τερασκόπος **my prophetic heart** AESCHL. *Ag.* 978, *see* τερατοσκόπος.

τέρασμα -ατος, τό [τέρας] **prodigy, portent** PLUT. *Col.* 1123b.

τεράστιος -ον [τέρας] **portentous, prodigious, extraordinary, monstrous** THPHR. *Ch.* 19.9 PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 4, *al.* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 2.65 *etc.*; τεράστιόν τι πάσχεις sthg. **remarkable happened to you** LUC. *DMort.* 7.1; ὦ Ζεῦ τεράστιε ... πόθεν τοσοῦτον χρυσίον; **O portentous Zeus ... where is so much gold?** LUC. *Tim.* 41; τί τοῦτο ... ὦ δαίμονες τεράστιοι; **what is this ... O prodigious spirits?** HLD. 2.5.3 | *subst.* τὸ τεράστιον **prodigy** IOS. *A.I.* 10.2.1 (28).

τερᾰτεία -ας, ἡ [τερατεύομαι] **the recounting of extraordinary** *or* **unbelievable things, charlatanism** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 318 ISOCR. 12.1 POL. 2.17.6 IUL. 3.56d | *iron.* LUC. *Vit. auct.* 2 || **miracle** EUS.[1] *L.C.* 14.6.

τερᾰτευμα -ατος, τό [τερατεύομαι] **trick, charlatanism** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 762 DION. 2.19.2 *etc.*

τερᾰτεύομαι [τέρας] *impf.* ἐτερατευόμην || *fut.* τερατεύσομαι || *aor.* ἐτερατευσάμην || *pf.* τετερᾰτευμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* τερατευθείς ❶ *mid.* A **to speak of marvelous things, recount prodigious** *or* **unbelievable facts**, *and so also* **lie, trick, dissemble** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 627, *Ran.* 834; τ. τῷ σχήματι **to have an impostor's appearance** AESCHN. 2.49; ψεύδεται καὶ τερατεύεται **he lies and speaks foolishness** AESCHN. 2.98, *cf.* 3.160; οὐκ ἀγνοεῖταί γε ὑπὸ τῶν ξυνετωτέρων τὰ πολλὰ τερατευόμενος **the shrewdest recognize the one who speaks many foolish things** LUC. *DDeor.* 18.1 | ▸ περί τινος **with regard to sthg.** ACH. 6.11.4 B **to gesticulate** ACH. 8.10.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be interpreted (incorrectly) as a prodigy**: τά ... τερατευθέντα **the false portents** CATENA *Cath. Apoc.* 9.1 (p. 311.30).

τερᾰτίας -ου, ὁ [τέρας] **charlatan, impostor** DIOD. 34/5.2.8.

τερατικῶς [τέρας] **in an extraordinary way** EPIC. *fr.* 161U.

Τεράτιος -ου, ὁ **Teratios**, *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 2.6, *al.*

τερᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τέρας] **portent** LYD. *Ost.* 4.

τερατογονία -ας, ἡ [τερατογόνος] **monstrous birth** *or* **generation** POLL. 7.188.

τερατογόνος -ον [τέρας, γίγνομαι] **that which causes the birth of monsters** VETT. 18.1.

τερατογράφέω, *contr.* [τέρας, γράφω] **to write of portents** STRAB. 1.2.11.

τερατοειδῶς [τέρας, εἶδος] **in monstrous form, like a portent** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 806.

τερᾰτοεργάτης -ου, ὁ [τέρας, ἐργάτης] **worker of miracles** TZ. *Hist.* 2.924.

τερᾰτολογέω, *contr.* [τερατολόγος] *impf.* ἐτερατολόγουν PHOT. *Bibl.* 286a 36 || *aor.* ἐτερατολόγησα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τετερατολογημένος VETT. 142.14 || *aor. pass.* ἐτερατολογήθην; **to tell of portentous things, narrate strange phenomena** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368a 25 DIOD. 1.63.8; οὐ παύσεσθε ... τὰ τοιαῦτα τερατολογοῦντες; **won't you stop speaking of absurd things?** LUC. *Philops.* 37 || *pass.* **to be related as a monstrous thing** *or* **in a monstrous way** SEXT. *P.* 2.70, 3.31.

τερᾰτολόγημα -ατος, τό [τερατολογέω] **fantastic story** *or* **narration** ANTON. 14 *etc.*

τερᾰτολογία -ας, ἡ [τερατολόγος] **account of marvelous things** ISOCR. 15.285 *etc.*

τερᾰτολόγος -ου, ὁ [τέρας, λέγω] **one who narrates marvels** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.52 POLL. 9.147 | *adj.* (*pass. signf.*) **portentous** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229e.

τερᾰτόμορφος -ον [τέρας, μορφή] **monstrous in appearance** CASS. 51 TZ. *Hist.* 8.629.

τερᾰτόομαι, *contr.* [τέρας] **to be astonished as if in the presence of a miracle** TIMO 34 (*poet. impf. 3. pl.* τερατοῦντο).

τερᾰτοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [τέρας, ποιέω] **working of miracles** ARISTOT. *fr.* 191 || **working of false miracles** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.2.5 *etc.*

τερᾰτοποιός -ον [τέρας, ποιέω] **worker of prodigies** *or* **miracles** VT *2Macc.* 15.21, 3.6.32 (*God*) PROCL. *Ptol.* 225.

τερᾰτοπρόσωπος -ον [τέρας, πρόσωπον] **monstrous in appearance** HDN. *Epim.* 17.1.

τερᾰτοσκοπΐα -ας, ἡ [τερατοσκόπος] **interpretation of prodigies** POLL. 7.188.

τερᾰτοσκόπος -ου, ὁ [τέρας, σκοπός] **interpreter** *or* **observer of prodigies, soothsayer** PLAT. *Leg.* 933c ARISTOT. *fr.* 75 VT *Deut.* 18.11 DIOD. 17.98.3 ACH. 2.12.2; ἄνδρες τερατοσκόποι **soothsayers** VT *Zech.* 3.8.

τερᾰτοτοκέω, *contr.* [τέρας, τίκτω] **to give birth to a monster** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 770b 4.

τερατοτόκος -ον [τερατοτοκέω] **begetter of a monster** THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 6.1.8.

τερᾰτουργέω, *contr.* [τερατουργός] *impf.* ἐτερατούργουν PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 7.13 || *fut.* τερατουργήσω CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.673.17 P., *al.* || *aor.* ἐτερατούργησα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τετερατουργημένος CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.365.37) || *aor. ptc. pass.* τερατουργηθείς; **to work wonders, perform marvels** SCH. PIND. *I.* 7(6).13 *etc.*

τερᾰτούργημα -ατος, τό [τερατουργέω] **miracle** L. *Sud. s.v.* Διονύσιος ὁ Ἀρεωπαγίτης *etc.*

τερᾰτουργία -ας, ἡ [τερατουργός] **working of wonders, ability to perform prodigies** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.42 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.83 *etc.* || **love of the marvelous** LUC. *Icar.* 6.

τερᾰτουργός -ου, ὁ [τέρας, ἔργον] **worker of miracles** *or* **wonders** DIOD. 34/5.2.5 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 160 LUC. *Gall.* 4.

τερᾰτώδης -ες [τέρας] **extraordinary, portentous, prodigious** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 364 | *also of pers.* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 296e XEN. *epist.* 1 || **monstrous, contrary to nature** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 772a 36, *al.* SOR. 4.3.6 • *adv.* τερατωδῶς **monstrously, contrary to nature** (*opp. to* κατὰ φύσιν) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496b 18 DIOD. 1.26.6.

τερατωδῶς *adv.*, *see* τερατώδης.

τερᾰτωπός -όν [τέρας, ὤψ] **prodigious** *or* **monstrous in appearance** HOM. 19.36.

Τερβινθεύς -έως **Terbintheus**, *epith. of Apollo of Myos* ISYLL.[3] 633.75 (II[BCE]), *see* Τερμινθεύς.

Τεργέστη *and* **Τεργέστε**, ἡ *or* **Τέργεστον**, τό *Indecl.*

Tergeste (*modern* **Trieste**) STRAB. 5.1.9, *al.*

τερεβινθίζω [τερέβινθος] to be like **turpentine** DIOSC.[2] 5.142.

τερεβίνθινος *later for* τερμίνθινος.

τερέβινθος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **turpentine** VT *Josh.* 17.9 (*v.l.*), *later for* τέρμινθος.

τερεβινθώδης -ες [τερέβινθος] covered with **turpentine** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.413.1).

τέρεινος -η -ον **tender, delicate** [ANACR.] 53.2 (*conject.*), *form collat. with* τέρην.

τερέμινθος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **turpentine** VT *Josh.* 24.26, *al.* ‖ **pistachio** VT *Gen.* 43.11, *later for* τέρμινθος.

τέρεμνον *see* τέραμνον.

τερενόχρως, *gen.* -ωτος [τέρην, χρώς] **with delicate skin** ANAXAN. 42.37 ORPH. *L.* 33 (*nom. masc. pl.* τερενόχροες).

Τερεντία -ας, ἡ **Terentia**, *female name* PLUT. *Cic.* 8.3, *al. etc.*

Τερέντιος -ου, ὁ **Terentios (Terence)**, *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 3.1, *al.* GAL. 27.3, *al.*

τερετίζω *onomat., impf.* ἐτερέτιζον, *mid.* ἐτερετιζόμην AESOP. *Vit.* G 6 ‖ *aor.* ἐτερέτισα ZEN.[1] 1.23.6 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1043e); **to twitter, chirp, trill, hum** PHRYN.[1] *Ls.* EUPHR. 1.34 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918a 30 THPHR. *Ch.* 27.15 BABR. 9.4; *of an aulos* (*mus. instrum.*) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.36 | **to accompany**, *with the voice* L. *Sud. etc.*

τερέτισμα -ατος, τό [τερετίζω] **chirping, twittering, warbling** DIOG. 6.104 AGATH. (AP 7.612.3, 11.352.57) | *fig.* **humming** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H. p. 228.

τερετισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τερετίζω] **blast, trill**, *of an aulos* (*mus. instrum.*) POLL. 4.83 *etc.*

τερετίστρια -ας, ἡ AESOP. *Vit.* (W) 99, *see* τερέτισμα.

τερέτριον -ου, τό [τέρετρον] **small drill** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.8.

τέρετρον -ου, τό [*see* τετραίνω, τιτρώσκω; *cf. Lat.* terebra, *OIr.* tarathar] **drill, auger** OD. 5.246, 23.198 VT *Is.* 44.12 PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.103.5).

τερέω, *contr.* [*see* τορέω] **to bore a hole** EUSTATH. 1532.2 (*fut.* τερέσω) ‖ **to wound** HSCH. (*epic aor.* τέρεσσεν) IO. DAM. (*PG* 96.1301.36; *dub. signf., aor. ptc.* τερέσας).

τερηδονίζομαι [τερηδών] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τετερηδονισμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* τερηδονισθείς; **to be eaten by worms** DIOSC.[2] 1.1 | **to be decayed** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.10).

τερηδονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τερηδονίζομαι] **defective** *or* **decayed condition** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.22 (*title*)).

τερηδών -όνος, ἡ [*see* τείρω] **worm** *woodworm* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1308 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.4 POL. 6.10.3 | **grub** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605b 17 | **longworm**, *parasitic worm* ARISTOT. *fr.* 241 | **caries**, *in the bones* HP. *Morb.* 2.24, *al.* GAL. 7.38, 10.161.

Τερηδών -όνος, ἡ **Teredon**, *city in the region of Babylon* DION.[9] 982 AEL. *N.A.* 5.14, 17.17 | *aulos player* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1175.

τέρην -εινα -εν [*see* τείρω] **tender, delicate, soft** IL. 3.142, *al.* ALCSAPPH. 16.3 EMPED. B 100.6 HES. *Th.* 5 THGN. 261 *etc.*; τέρενα φύλλα tender foliage IL. 13.180; τέρεν' ἄνθεα ποίης the tender flowers of the grass OD. 9.449; τέρεν ἄνθος ἥβης the soft bloom of youth HES. *Th.* 988; εὖ τε λοεσσαμένη τέρενα χρόα washing the soft body with care HES. *Op.* 522; τέρειν' ὀπώρα sweet time of ripe fruit AESCHL. *Suppl.* 998; ὄψις τέρεινα tender glance EUR. *Med.* 905 | *adv. neut.* τέρεν **sweetly, with sweetness**: τέρεν φθέγγετο he spoke tenderly THGN. 266 ‖ *compar.* τερέντερος ANTIM. 97, τερεινότερος PHILOD. (AP 5.121.2) • *gen.* τέρενος -είνης -ενος, *poet. gen. fem.* τερένης, *Dor.* τερένας ALC. 397 CRINAG. (AP 9.430.7).

τερθρεία -ας, ἡ [τερθρεύομαι] **use of extreme subtlety, formal pedantry** ISOCR. 10.4 DION. 2.19.3 GAL. 8.637.

τερθρεύομαι [τέρθρον] **to use excessive subtlety, be pedantic** ARISTOT. *Top.* 156b 38 DEMOSTH. 61.15 • *inf. act.* τερθρεύειν HSCH. L. *E.M. s.v.* τερθρεία.

Τερθρεύς -έως, ὁ **Terthreus**, "the Pedant", *ironic nickname* HERMIP. 43.3.

τερθρηδών -όνος, ὁ *see* τερθρωτήρ.

τέρθριος -ου, ὁ [τέρθρον] **sail-yard retainer** *or* **stay** *of ships* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 440.

τέρθρον -ου, τό [*see* τείρω] **tip** *of a sail-yard* GAL. 19.145 | *usu.* **end, limit, extremity** EMPED. *B* 100.4 POLL. 2.134 ‖ *medic.* **end point, crisis**, *of an disease* HP. *Mul.* 2.125 (*v.l.*) | **death** EUR. *fr.* 371.2.

τερθρωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τέρθρον] **lookout point**, *on a ship* HSCH.

Τέρινα -ας, ἡ **Terina**, *city in Magna Graecia* STRAB. 6.1.5 *etc.*

Τερναῖος κόλπος, ὁ [Τέρινα] **gulf of Terina**, *modern Gulf of Saint Euphemia* THUC. 6.104.2 *etc.*

τέρμα -ατος, τό [*see* τείρω; *cf. Lat.* termen, *Skt.* tárati] Ⓐ **goal**, *point around which chariots turn in a race* IL. 23.462, *al.* PIND. *P.* 9.114 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 23 = τ. δρόμου ANACR. 78.4; οἶσθα γὰρ εὖ περὶ τέρμαθ' ἑλισσέμεν you understand well how to turn at the mark IL. 23.309; καὶ νῦν τέρματ' ἔθηκε ... Ἀχιλλεύς and now Achilles set down a goal IL. 23.333 | **sign**, *marker to indicate how far a discus is thrown* OD. 8.192 | *fig.* τέρμα τῆς σωτηρίας goal of salvation SOPH. *O.C.* 725 Ⓑ *usu.* **end, limit, termination** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 445, *al.*; ποῦ τὸ τέρμα τῆς φυγῆς; where is the end of the flight? AESCHL. *Eum.* 422 | *pl.* (*of the course of rivers*) HDT. 4.52.4; ὁδοῦ τέρματα the end of the road THGN. 1166; τὰ τέρματα (τῆς Εὐρώπης) the boundaries of Europe HDT. 7.54.2 | **end, cessation**, *of time*: τ. (τοῦ) βίου end of life, death AESCHL. *fr.* 362.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 1530 EUR. *Alc.* 643; ἐπὶ τέρματι at the end AESCHL. *Eum.* 633 | *fig.* **purpose, end**: πρὸς τέρμα εἶναι to be close to one's goal AESCHL. *Pr.* 828; ἀφικέσθαι ἐπὶ τέρμα to fulfill one's purpose SOPH. *Ai.* 48 Ⓒ **summit, culminating point, completion, goal** PIND. *N.* 7.71; παῖδας πρὸς τέρμασιν ὥρας children at the height of beauty ARISTOPH. *Av.* 705; τ. κακῶν the height of evils EUR. *Suppl.* 369; τὸ τέρμα τῆς καταδίκης ἐπ' αὐτοὺς ἐπῆλθεν the supreme judgment came upon them VT *Wis.* 12.27 | *erot.*: τέρμα τῆς Ἀφροδίτης height of sensual pleasure ACH. 2.37.9 Ⓓ **highest authority, supreme power, sovereignty, supremacy**: θεοί ... πάντων τέρμ' ἔχοντες the gods ... who have supreme power over all EUR. *Suppl.* 617; σωτηρίας γὰρ τέρμ' ἔχεις ἡμῖν you are an arbiter of our salvation EUR. *Or.* 1343.

τερμάζω *aor.* ἐτέρμαξα *IG* 14.645.1.10, 2.9 *etc.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτερμάσθην *IG* 9.1²2.245 B 11; *SYLL*³. 421.10 (III^BCE), *see* τερματίζω *etc.*

τερμαστῆρες -ων, οἱ [τερμάζω] **involved in the delineation of boundaries** *IG* 4²1.71.85 (III^BCE).

τερμᾰτίζω [τέρμα] *aor.* ἐτερμάτισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τετερμάτισμαι *in compd.* ‖ *fut. pass.* τερματισθήσομαι EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.14.11; **to set limits to, circumscribe** HIPPON. 106.3 STRAB. 9.4.2 ‖ **to conclude, finish** SEXT. *S.* 10.102.

Τέρμερα -ων, τά PARTH. 35.2, *see* Τέρμερον.

Τερμέρειος -α -ον of Termeros: *prov.* τὸ Τ. κακόν a Termerian evil, an evil deserved as punishment, *said of a misfortune one brings on oneself* PLUT. *Thes.* 11.2 • *also* Τερμέριος IUL. 7.210d.

Τερμερεύς -έως [Τέρμερα] **of Termera** HDT. 5.37.1.

Τερμέριον -ου, τό **Termerion**, *promontory in Caria* STRAB. 14.2.18.

Τέρμερον -ου, τό **Termeron**, *city in Caria* STRAB. 14.2.18 *etc.*

Τέρμερος -ου, ὁ **Termeros**, *robber, killed by Herakles, founder of Termera* PLUT. *Thes.* 11.2, 3 *etc.*

Τερμησσεύς -έως [Τερμησσός] **of Termessos** STRAB. 13.4.16.

Τερμησσός -οῦ, ἡ **Termessos**, *city in Pisidia* DIOD. 18.46.3 *etc.*

Τερμιεύς -έως, ὁ [τέρμα] **Termieus**, *epith. of Zeus* (*because he is the end of all things, cf.* Sch. *ad loc., or perhaps* "god of the boundaries") LYC. 706.

Τερμῖλαι -ῶν, οἱ **Termilai**, *location in Lycia* HDT. 1.173, *al.* STRAB. 12.8.5, *al. etc.*

Τερμινθεύς -έως **Termintheus**, *epith. of Apollo* LYC. 1207.

τερμίνθινος -η -ον [τέρμινθος] **extracted from terebinth** XEN. *An.* 4.4.13 DIOC.[1] 140 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.2 HERAS (GAL. 12.594) SOR. 3.14.3 GAL. 6.292, 10.393.

τερμινθίς -ίδος [τέρμινθος] **of terebinth**, *resin* NIC. *Al.* 300.

τέρμινθος -ου, ἡ Ⓐ *bot.* **terebinth**, *tree similar to the pistachio* HP. *Mul.* 2.192 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837a 33 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.2.6, 9.2.2 MELEAG. (AP 4.1.30) VT *Josh.* 17.9 (*v.l.*) DIOSC.[2] 1.71 GAL. 6.351, 8.184, 12.137 | **pistachio** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.7 VT *Gen.* 43.11, *see* πιστάκη ‖ *parasitic growth on an olive tree* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.4 Ⓑ *medic.* **swelling, tumor** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.23 GAL. 16.461 • *also* τερέβινθος VT *Ios. Lc.*; τερέμινθος VT *Gen. Lc.*

τερμινθοφάγος -ον [τέρμινθος, φαγεῖν] **terebinth eater**, *epith. of the Persians* NICOL.[1] 66.34.

τερμιόεις -όεσσα -όεν [τέρμα] **fringed, hemmed** IL. 16.803 OD. 19.242; ἑσσασθαι ... τερμιόεντα χιτῶνα to don a fringed tunic (*oth.* a floor-length tunic) HES. *Op.* 537.

τέρμιος -α -ον [τέρμα] **final, conclusive, last, ultimate** SOPH. *Ant.* 1330, *O.C.* 89.

τερμοδρομέω, *contr.* [τέρμα, δραμεῖν] **to run to the end** MAN.[1] 4.520.

τερμόνιος -α -ον [τέρμων] **last, remote, at the ends of the earth**: πάγος summit AESCHL. *Pr.* 117.

τερμοσύνα -ας, ἡ [τέρμων] *Dor.* **end**, *of life* TRAG. 509 (*codd., but corr.* χρημοσύνα).

τέρμων -ονος, ὁ [*see* τείρω; *cf. Lat.* termō, *Umbr.* termnom, *Venet.* termonios] **end, limit, boundary** AESCHL. *fr.* 191 EUR. *Hip.* 746; γῆς τέρμονα Τροιζηνίας the boundaries of the land of Troizen EUR. *Hip.* 1159 | **goal, marker**, *of a discus* EUR. *Hel.* 1472 | **end, conclusion**: τ. βίου **death** EUR. *Ph.* 1352.

Τέρμων -ονος, ὁ **Termon**, [*Lat.* Terminus], *Rom. deity* PLUT. *Num.* 16.1, 2.

Τερπάνδρειος -α -ον [Τέρπανδρος] **of Terpander**: νόμος PLUT. *Mus.* 1132d.

Τέρπανδρος -ου, ὁ **Terpandros**, *poet* PIND. *fr.* 125.1 PLUT. *Agis* 10.6, *al.*

Τέρπης -ου, ὁ **Terpes**, *kithara player* TRYPHO[1] (AP 9.488.1).

Τερπιάδης -ου, ὁ **Terpiades**, *epith. of the bard Phemios* OD. 22.330.

Τερπικέραυνος -ον [τέρπω, κεραυνός] **who delights in the thunderbolt**, *and so* **thunderer**, *epith. of Zeus* IL. 1.419, *al.* HES. *Op.* 52.

τερπνός -ή -όν [τέρπω] **welcome, agreeable, pleasant, delightful** THGN. 1019 PIND. *O.* 6.57, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 143 | *also in prose* DEMOCR. B 211 THUC. 2.53.2 LONG. 1.23.3 | *subst.* τὸ τερπνόν **delight** LUC. *Salt.* 71 | *subst.* τὰ τερπνά **pleasures** ISOCR. 1.21 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.23; ἐν μνήμῃ γινόμενοι τῶν καταλειφθέντων τερπνῶν **in memory of the pleasures they left** LONG. 3.4.2 | *rar. of pers.*: αὐτῷ δὲ τερπνός satisfaction with himself SOPH.

Ai. 967 || *compar.* -ότερος PHILOD. *Oec.* 3a.15 | *superl.* -ότατος THGN. 256 | *irreg.* τέρπνιστος CALLIM. *fr.* 369, 536 *and* τερπνίστατος CALLIM. *fr.* 93.3 ◆ *adv.* τερπνῶς in an agreeable way, pleasantly THGN. 914 SOPH. *fr.* 583.5.

τερπνότης -ητος, ἡ [τερπνός] pleasure, delight, delectation, sweetness VT *Ps.* 16.11, 26.4 POLL. 3.97 HSCH. *s.v.* τέρψις *etc.*

τερπότραμις, ὁ [τέρπω, τράμις] *dub. signf.* one who rejoices in the pleasures of love TELECL. 72.

τέρπω [*cf. Skt.* tṛpyati, *Lith.* tarpà] *impf.* ἔτερπον, *mid. pass.* ἐτερπόμην || *fut.* τέρψω, *mid.* τέρψομαι || *aor.* ἔτερψα, *rar. epic mid. aor*^{s}. *and aor*^{t}. (*see infra*) || *aor. pass.* ἐτέρφθην (*epic forms see infra*) ❶ *act.* to delight, cheer up, comfort, give pleasure ▸ *with acc.* IL. 19.312 SOPH. *Tr.* 1246 HDT. 8.99.1 THUC. 2.41.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 658b *etc.*; τῇ ὅ γε θυμὸν ἔτερπεν with this he cheered up his soul IL. 9.189; τὸν ἔτερπε λόγοις he cheered him up with words IL. 15.393; ἥλιξ τέρπει τὸν ἥλικα an age-mate pleases an age-mate, *prov.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240c; ὃ μάλιστα τέρπει γυναῖκα what really pleases a woman ACH. 6.12.2 | ▸ *rar. with gen.*: τῷ τέρποντι τῆς ὄψεως pleasing to the eye LUC. *Am.* 8 || ▸ *abs.* to bring joy OD. 1.347, 8.45; *subst. ptc.* τὰ τέρποντα joys SOPH. *O.C.* 1217; ῥήματα τέρψαντά τι words which convey a certain pleasure SOPH. *O.C.* 1281 ❷ *usu. mid. and pass.* Ⓐ to be satisfied, rejoice, have one's fill ▸ *with gen.*: ἐπεὶ τάρπημεν ἐδητύος ἠδὲ ποτῆτος when we had enjoyed food and drink IL. 11.780; ὕπνου γλυκεροῦ ταρπήμεναι to enjoy sweet sleep IL. 24.3; ἐπεὶ τάρπησαν ἐδωδῆς when they were satiated with food OD. 3.70 | *fig.*: ἐπεί κ' ὀλοοῖο τεταρπώμεσθα γόοιο when we have had our fill of bitter tears IL. 23.10, *al.* Ⓑ to cheer up, be pleased with, rejoice, delight in ▸ *with dat.*: τὸν δ' εὗρον φρένα τερπόμενον φόρμιγγι he found him amusing his spirit with the lyre IL. 9.186; τέρπετο δαιτί he enjoyed the feast OD. 1.26; τερπέσθην μύθοισι I enjoyed the stories OD. 23.301; πυριδάπτῳ λαμπάδι τερπόμεναι καθ' ὁδόν along the road rejoicing in the torch devoured by flame AESCHL. *Eum.* 1042; ἑτέρποντο αἱ βόες αὐτῆς τῇ μουσικῇ the cows delighted in his song LONG. 1.27.2 | ▸ *also with* ἐν *and dat.*: τέρπεται ἐν θαλίῃς he delighted in the feast OD. 11.603 | ▸ *with* ἐπί *and dat.* EUR. *Rh.* 194 *etc.*; οὐδὲ τέρπεται ἐπ' ἀπωλείᾳ ζώντων he did not take pleasure in the ruin of the living VT *Wis.* 1.13 | ▸ *with ptc.*: λόγοις ... οἷς σὺ μὴ τέρψῃ κλύων words you will not be happy to hear SOPH. *Ant.* 691; τέρπεται τιμώμενος he is pleased to be honored EUR. *Bac.* 321; οὐδένα τέρπονται ὁρῶντες they did not take pleasure in seeing anyone LUC. *Nigr.* 12 | ▸ *rar. with int. acc.*: κενὴν ἐτερπόμην ... τέρψιν I rejoiced in an empty joy SOPH. *fr.* 577 | ▸ *often with terms which limit its sense, for example* θυμῷ IL. 19.313 OD. 16.26 = θυμόν IL. 21.45 = κατὰ θυμόν HES. *Op.* 58, 358 = φρένα IL. 1.474 = φρεσίν IL. 19.19 = ἐνὶ φρεσίν OD. 8.368 = φίλον κῆρ OD. 1.310 ● *Ion. impf.* τέρπεσκον QS 7.378 || *aor. subj. mid.* τέρψομαι OD. 16.26 | *opt. 3. sg.* τέρψαιτο HOM. 3.153 | *ptc.* τερψάμενος OD. 12.188 || *aor*^{t}. *epic* ἐταρπόμην, *also with redupl.* τετάρπετο IL. 19.19 | *1. pl. subj.* ταρπώμεθα OD. 4.295, *al.*, *redupl.* τεταρπώμεσθα OD. 11.212 | *ptc.* τεταρπόμενος OD. 1.310, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐτέρφθην OD. 5.74, *rar. in prose* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.24 *etc.*; *3. pl. epic* ἔτερφθεν HOM. 19.45 (*corr.*) | *ptc.* τερφθείς SOPH. *O.C.* 1140 | *epic aor. pass.* τάρφθην OD. 6.99, *al.* | *aor*^{t}. *pass. epic* ἐτάρπην, τάρπην IL. 11.780 OD. 23.300, *al.* | *aor. inf.* ταρπῆναι OD. 23.212 *and* ταρπήμεναι OD. 23.346.

τερπωλή -ῆς, ἡ [τέρπω] pleasure, entertainment OD. 18.37 ARCHIL. 11.2 THGN. 984, 1068 LUC. *Icar.* 16 ORPH. *H.* 86.9, *poet. and in later prose for* τέρψις.

τερπωλός -όν [τερπωλή] pleasant, delightful: *subst.* τὸ τερπωλόν attractiveness ORIG. *CMt.* 12.41.

τερσαίνω [*see* τέρσω] to dry, set to dry, parch IL. 16.529 LYC. 390 NIC. *Al.* 551 | *pass.* to be parched, be dried up AP. 4.1405 IUL. *epist.* 180 ● *epic impf. 3. sg.* τέρσαινεν PAMPR. 3.166 (*prob.*), *mid. 3. pl.* ἐτερσαίνοντο NONN. *D.* 2.520, *epic* τερσαινόμην AP. 4.1405 NONN. *D.* 2.447, *al.* || *epic aor. 3. sg.* τέρσηνε IL. 16.529 | *inf.* τερσᾶναι STEPH.[1] p. 605.16 || *aor. inf. pass.* τερσανθῆναι.

τερσιά -ᾶς, ἡ IUL. *epist.* 180, *see* τρασιά.

τέρσω [*IE* *t(e)r(s)-; *cf. Lat.* torreō, *Skt.* tṛṣyati, *Goth.* þaūrsjan] ❶ *act.* to make dry, dessicate, parch THEOCR. 22.63 NIC. *Th.* 96, 693, *cf.* τερσαίνω ❷ *mid. pass.* to be *or* become dry, be dessicated IL. 11.267; τὸ μὲν ἕλκος ἐτέρσετο the wound dried IL. 11.848; οὐδέ μοι αἷμα τερσῆναι δύναται the blood cannot clot IL. 16.519; οὐδέ ποτ' ὄσσε δακρυόφιν τέρσοντο never were his eyes dry from tears OD. 5.152; ἀλωή ... τέρσεται ἠελίῳ a vineyard parched by the sun OD. 7.124 ● *impf.* ἔτερσον, *mid.* (ἐ)τερσόμην || *fut. 3. sg.* τέρσει THEOCR. *l.c.* || *aor. subj.* τέρσῃ QS 9.386 | *imper.* τέρσον NIC. *Th.* 693 (*v.l.*) | *inf.* τέρσαι || *aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐτέρσατο (*v.l.* ἔτερρα-) HSCH. | *opt. 2. sg.* τέρσαιο NIC. *Th.* 709 || *aor. inf. pass.* τερσῆναι *and epic* τερσήμεναι.

Τερτία -ας, ἡ Tertia, *female name* PLUT. *CMa.* 20.12, *Aem.* 5.6, *al.*

Τέρτιος -ου, ὁ Tertios, *male name* NT *Rom.* 16.22.

τέρτος -ᾱ -ον, *see* τρίτος.

Τέρτυλλος -ου, ὁ Tertyllos, *male name* NT *Acts* 24.1, 2.

τέρφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* στέρφος] skin, shell NIC. *Al.* 268, *Th.* 323 HSCH.

τέρχνος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό shoot, twig MAX. 502 HSCH. ● *also* τρέχνος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό BES. *A.* 6 HSCH.

Τερψίας -α, ὁ Terpsias, *male name* PIND. *O.* 13.42.

τερψιεπής -ές [τέρπω, ἔπος] sweetly sounding, with pleasant words, *songs* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.230.

τερψίθυμος -ον [τέρπω, θυμός] that which lifts the spirit THEOD.[8] *epist.* 559.36 EUSTATH. *epist.* 10.15 TZ. *Sch. Hes.* 145bis.

τερψίμβροτος -ον [τέρπω, βροτός] that which cheers *or* comforts mortals OD. 12.269 (*of the sun*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.72 ORPH. *A.* 1049 (*of the dawn*).

τερψίνοος -ον [τέρπω, νοῦς] that gladdens the soul: φόρμιγξ phorminx AP 9.505.b3 *etc.*

τέρψις -εως, ἡ [τέρπω] joy, delight, pleasure, enjoyment ▸ *usu. with gen. of thing* AESCHL. *Pers.* 544 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 675 *etc.*; τέρψις ἀοιδῆς the joy of song HES. *Th.* 917; δεῖπνων τέρψεις the pleasures of banquets PIND. *P.* 9.19; στεφάνων ... κυλίκων ... τέρψις the pleasure of crowns, of cups SOPH. *Ai.* 1201 | ▸ τέρψις ἐστί μοι *with inf.* there is joy for me ... SOPH. *O.C.* 766, *cf.* 775 | ▸ *abs.* THGN. 787 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.169 AESCHL. *Ag.* 611 PLAT. *Phil.* 11b ARISTOT. *Top.* 112b 23; τοιάσδε τέρψεις αὐτοῖς τὸ θέρος παρεῖχε summer offered them intense pleasures LONG. 1.28.1; ἀλλὰ τέρψις ἄλλως καὶ παιδιὰ τὸ πρᾶγμα the thing is pure delight and playfulness LUC. *Prom. verb.* 2 ● *Ion. gen.* -ιος.

Τέρψις -εως, ἡ Terpsis, *i.e.* Joy EPIGR. 3.71.4.

τερψίφρων -ον [τέρπω, φρήν] delightful to the soul NONN. *D.* 42.44.

Τερψιχόρη -ης, ἡ Terpsichore, *muse of dance and song* HES. *Th.* 78 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 259c ORPH. *H.* 76.9 *etc.* ● *Dor.* -α.

τερψίχορος -ον [τέρπω, χορός] lover of the dance, *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.20.

Τερψίων -ωνος, ὁ Terpsion, *male name* PLAT. *Theaet.* 142a LUC. *DMort.* 16.

τεσσᾰράβοιος -ον [τέσσαρες, βοῦς] worth four oxen IL. 23.705.

τεσσαρακαίδεκα *see* τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα.

τεσσᾰρᾰκαιδεκᾰ́δωρος -ον [τεσσαρακαίδεκα, δῶρον] of fourteen palm-widths *in length* SIMIAS (AP 6.114.3).

τεσσᾰρᾰκαιδεκᾰέτης -ές [τεσσαρακαίδεκα, ἔτος] of fourteen years of age, fourteen-year-old GAL. 11.290 PRYL. 133.5.

τεσσαρακαιδεκέτις -ιδος [τεσσαρακαιδεκαετής] fourteen year old ARISTOT. *Ath.* 56.7 *i*GVI 1461.4.

τεσσᾰρᾰκονθήμερος -ον [τεσσαράκοντα, ἡμέρα] after forty days HP. *Prog.* 15 | of forty days EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.24.9 *etc.* ● *also* -κονταήμερος EUS.[1] *l.c.*

τεσσᾰράκοντα [τέσσαρες] *indecl.* forty IL. 2.524 *etc.* || οἱ τ. the Forty, *judges who traveled between the Attic demes judging cases valued at less than ten drachmas* ISOCR. 15.237 | *also cases of private violence* DEMOSTH. 37.33 | *the college was formed with thirty members, increased to forty after the expulsion of the Thirty Tyrants* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 53.1 ● *Att.* τετταράκοντα, *Ion.* τεσσεράκοντα, *Dor.* τετρώκοντα *or* τεταράκοντα, *Boeot.* τετταράκοντα, *Aeol.* πε(σ)σαράκοντα | σαράκοντα CHRONPASCH. 185.

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντᾰετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [τεσσαρακονταετής] forty-year-old woman BAS. *Is. pref.* 6.

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντᾰετής -ές [τεσσαράκοντα, ἔτος] of forty years HES. *Op.* 441 SOR. 1.34.2 ● *also* τεσσαρακοντούτης -ου, ὁ | τεσσερακονταετής (*see*).

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντᾰέτια -ας, ἡ [τεσσαρακονταετής] age of forty DION. 2.58.2.

τεσσᾰρᾰκονταήμερος *see* -κονθήμερος.

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντᾰκαιπεντᾰκισχίλιοστός -ή -όν [τεσσαράκοντα, καί, πεντακισχίλιος] forty-five thousandths PLAT. *Leg.* 877d.

τεσσᾰρᾰκονταμναῖος -ον [τεσσαράκοντα, μνᾶ] of forty minae *i*GDI 1878.11 (*in value*) *p*MICH.ZEN. 13.2 (III^{BCE}) (*in weight*).

τεσσᾰρᾰκονταπέντε [τεσσαράκοντα, πέντε] forty-five *p*CAIR.ZEN. 94.21 (III^{BCE}).

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντάπηχυς -υ, *gen.* -εος [τεσσαράκοντα, πῆχυς] of forty cubits IOS. *B.I.* 5.5.1 (189), 3 (205) *etc.*

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντάρουρος -ον [τεσσαράκοντα, ἄρουρα] of forty ἄρουραι (*see*) *p*PSI 321.21 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντάς -άδος [τεσσαράκοντα] period of forty days, quarantine HP. *Sept.* 9 *etc.*

τεσσᾰρᾰκονταστάδιος -ον [τεσσαράκοντα, στάδιον] forty stades long STRAB. 17.1.24.

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντήρης -ες [τεσσαράκοντα, ἐρέσσω] with forty banks of oars, *type of ship* ATH. 203 e PLUT. *Demetr.* 43.5.

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντόργυιος -ον [τεσσαράκοντα, ὀργυιά] forty fathoms in length, *and so* two hundred and forty feet long HDT. 2.148.7 (*pyramid*).

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντούτης -ου, ὁ LUC. *Herm.* 13 GAL. 15.504, *see* τεσσαρακονταετής.

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντοῦτις -ιδος [*see* τεσσαρακονταέτις] of forty days, *of a fast* LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.20 (86.1580D).

τεσσαρακόσιοι -αι -α [τέσσαρες] four hundred STRAB. 6.2.1, *later for* τετρακόσιοι ● *also* τεττα-ρακ- *i*DÉLOS 1401C8 (II^{BCE}).

τεσσαρακοσταῖος -α -ον [τεσσαρακοστός] on the fortieth day, in forty days HP. *Epid.* 6.7.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583b 14 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.6 ● *Att.* τεττ-.

τεσσαρακοστόγδοος -η -ον [τεσσαρακοστός, ὄγδοος] **forty-eighth** TZ. *H.* 7.183 | *subst.* τὸ τεσσαρακοστόγδοον **the forty-eighth part** *P*SB 10497.23-4 (*pap.*: τεσσαρακοσθώγδον, III^{CE}).

τεσσαρᾰκοστός -ή -όν [τέσσαρες] *ord. num.* **fortieth** THUC. 1.60.3 *etc.*; τεσσαρακοστὸν καὶ πέμπτον ἔτος the forty-fifth year VT *Josh.* 14.10 ‖ *subst.* ἡ τεσσαρακοστή **tax of one-fortieth** (= 2.5 %) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 825 | *subst.* ἡ τεσσαρακοστή **fortieth,** *coin of Chios* THUC. 8.101.1 | *Christ. subst.* τὰ τεσσαρακοστά **the fortieth,** commemoration of the dead on the fortieth day *after death* PALL. *L.* 21.15 *etc.* ‖ *liturg. subst.* ἡ τεσσαρακοστή **fortieth day** *before Easter,* **Lent** SOZ. *H.E.* 7.19.7 *etc.* | *also extens.* **lent,** *as* **period of fasting,** *Christ.*: τὰς ... δύο T., τοῦ τε ἁγίου Φιλίππου καὶ τῶν ιβ' Ἀποστόλων the two lents, that of St. Philip and that of the Twelve Apostles IOΙΕΙ. *Poen.* 88.1916A • *Dor.* τετρωκοστός -ή -όν ARCHIM. *Aren.* 4.10, *al.* | τεττ- *I*MAGN. 16 (II-I^{BCE}).

τεσσᾰράμηνον -ου, τό [τέσσαρες, μήν] **period of four months** *P*BGU 979.11 (II^{CE}).

τέσσᾰρες, τέσσᾰρα [*IE* *k^{w}et(w)^{e}/or-; *cf. Lat.* quattuor, *Skt.* catvāraḥ, *Goth.* fidwor] **four** OD. 9.335 *etc.*; διὰ τεττάρων musical interval of a fourth DAMOX. 2.55 ‖ *subst.* τὰ τέσσαρα **the four elements,** *of Empedokles* PLOT. 6.2.2, *but* **the four qualities,** *of Aristotle* PLOT. 6.1.10 *or* **the four principles** *of Epicurus* (*cf.* τετραφάρμακος) PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.11.6 | ἃ πορεύεται ἐπὶ τέσσαρα walking on all fours VT *Lev.* 11.20, *al.* ‖ τὸ διὰ τεσσάρων καλούμενον ... Εὐαγγέλιον the gospel called the "Diatessaron", *work of Tatian* THEODORET.[1] *Haer.* 1.20 (4.312) • *gen.* -άρων, *dat.* -αρσι ‖ *Att.* τέτταρες ISOCR. 12.3, *Ion. and later* τέσσερες SIM. 3.3 *and inscr., Dor.* τέτορες HES. *Op.* 698 THEOCR. 14.16, *epic* (*prob. Aeol.*) πίσῠρες OD. 5.70, 16.249 AP. 2.1110 NONN. *D.* 16.119, *Aeol.* πέσῠρες *and* πέσσῠρες HSCH., *Boeot.* πέτταρες *in inscr.*

τεσσᾰρεσκαίδεκα [τέσσαρες, καί, δέκα] *indecl.* **fourteen** HDT. 1.86.1 HP. *Morb.* 3.16 • *Ion.* τεσσερ- | τεττ- *I*G 2^{2}.1673 (IV^{BCE}).

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκάγωνος -ον [τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα, γωνία] **with fourteen angles** [HERO] *Geep.* 164.

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκάεδρον -ου, τό [τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα, ἕδρα] **fourteen-sided solid figure** [HERO] *Def.* 104 *etc.*

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκαέτης -ες [τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα, ἔτος] **of fourteen years, fourteen year old** *P*STRAS. 385.6 (II^{CE}) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.10 • *later* -ετής -ές.

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκαέτις -ιδος **fourteen year old** GAL. 6.60, 165, *fem. of* τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκαέτης.

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκάμηνον -ου, τό [τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα, μήν] **period of fourteen months** *P*PSI 443.25 (III^{BCE}).

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκάπηχυς -υ [τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα, πῆχυς] **fourten cubits long** *I*G 11.2.165.45 (II-I^{BCE}).

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκάσημος -ον [τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα, σῆμα] **of fourteen musical beats** ARISTID.[2] 1.14.

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκασύλλᾰβος -ον [τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα, συλλαβή] **of fourteen syllables** HEPH. *Ench.* 7.7 SCH. THEOCR. 29.

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκᾰτᾶῖος -α -ον [τεσσαρεσκαιδέκατος] **of** *or* **on the fourteenth day** HP. *Prog.* 15, *Iud.* 15, *Morb.* 4.48.

Τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκᾰτίτης -ου, ὁ [τεσσαρεσκαιδέκατος] **Fourteenth-dayer,** *member of a sect that always celebrated Easter on the fourteenth of the month in which It fell* EPIPH. *Anac.* 50 (2.211.21), *al. etc.*

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδέκᾰτος -η -ον [τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα] **fourteenth** HDT. 1.84.1 SOR. 1.24.2 *P*SB 10214 (II^{CE}) *etc.*; τῇ τεσσαρεσκαιδεκάτῃ (*sc.* ἡμέρᾳ) τοῦ μηνός on the fourteenth day of the month VT *Chr.* 2.30.15, *al.* • *Ion.* τεσσερ- ‖ *also* τετταρ- *in inscr.*

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκέτης -ες [τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα, ἔτος] **of fourteen years, fourteen-year-old** PLUT. *Aem.* 35.2.

τεσσερᾰκαιεβδο[μη]κοντούτης -ες [τέσσαρες, καί, ἑβδομηκοντούτης] **of seventy-four years** *I*G 12.5.252 (VI^{BCE}).

τεσσερᾰκοντα *Ion. and Hellen.* HDT. 1.166.2, *al.* NT *Matt.* 4.2, *al.*, *see* τεσσαράκοντα • τεσερᾰκαντα *I*SEG 31.883 (V^{CE}).

τεσσερᾰκοντᾰετής -ές [τεσσεράκοντα, ἔτος] **of forty years, forty-year-old,** *see* τεσσαρ-: ὡς δὲ ἐπληροῦτο αὐτῷ τεσσερακονταετὴς χρόνος when he completed his fortieth year NT *Acts* 7.23.

τεσσεράριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* tesserarius] **tesserarius,** *watch commander in the Rom. army who conveyed passwords* (*Lat.* tesserarius) PLUT. *Galb.* 24.1 *P*OTAIT 2032.6 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

τέσσερες *Ion. and later, see* τέσσαρες.

τεσσοῦτος *Aeol., see* τοσοῦτος SCH. DION.[6] 498.30.

τεστάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* testator] **testator** IUST. *Nov.* 19.9, 159 (*pref.*).

τέταγμαι *pf. mid. of* τάσσω.

τεταγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* τάσσω **in an orderly way, with regularity, regularly** PLAT. *Leg.* 700d ISOCR. 8.48 *etc.*; τ. ποιεῖν τι to do sthg. in an orderly way XEN. *Oec.* 8.3 | *math.* ARCHIM. *Aeq.* 2.

τετᾰγών -όντος, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* tetigi (< tango)] *ptc. aor*^{I}. *epic with redupl., without attested pres.*: με ... ποδὸς τεταγὼν catching me by the foot IL. 1.591; ῥίπτασκον τεταγὼν ἀπὸ βηλοῦ I grabbed him and threw him from the threshold IL. 15.23.

τέτακα *pf. of* τείνω.

τετᾰμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* τείνω **carefully** SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 499.

τετᾰμῐευμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ταμιεύω **thriftily, sparingly, frugally** DION. *Thuc.* 45.2, *al.* DIOD. 10.9.3.

τετᾰνικός -ή -όν [τέτανος] **sick with tetanus, suffering from tetanus** DIOSC.[2] 3.80 GAL. 18(2).906 CAEL. *C.P.* 3.68 • *adv.* τετανικῶς **like s.o. with tetanus** GAL. 14.276.

τετᾰνόθριξ -τριχος [τείνω, θρίξ] **long-haired** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 2b SEXT. *S.* 5.95.

τετᾰνός -ή -όν [τείνω] **tense, rigid** HP. *Fract.* 2 | **tight, straight, stretched, without wrinkles** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.1 LEON. (AP 6.204.2) NIC. *Al.* 343, 464 CRIT.[2] (*GAL.* 12.285) *etc.*

τέτᾰνος -ου, ὁ [τετανός] **tetanus, tetany,** *convulsive tension of the body* HP. *Aph.* 7.13 PLAT. *Tim.* 84e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 4 GAL. 4.404 ‖ *com.* **erection** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 553, 846.

τετᾰνόω, *contr.* [τετανός] **to stretch, distend** DIOSC.[2] 4.182 (*skin*).

τετᾰνώδης -ες [τετανός] **similar to tetanus** HP. *Epid.* 5.79.

τετᾰνωθρον -ου, τό [τετανόω] **lotion, cream,** *for smoothing out the skin* DIOSC.[2] 3.88.

τετᾰνωμα -ατος, τό [τετανόω] GAL. 12.446, *see* τετᾰνωθρον.

τετᾰραγμένως [ταράσσω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **in a disorderly way, in confusion, incoherently** PLAT. *Leg.* 668e ISOCR. 15.245 EPIC. 2.53.

τέτᾰρος -ου, ὁ **pheasant** (*cf.* τατύρας) PTOL.[1] 2.

τετάρπετο *3. sg. aor*^{I}. *mid. with redupl., see* τέρπω.

τεταρπόμενος *ptc. aor*^{I}. *mid. with redupl., see* τέρπω.

τεταρταῖζω [τέταρτος] *aor.* ἐτεταρτάϊσα STEPH.[2] *in Prog.* 3.3.238; **to have a quartan fever** DIOSC.[2] 2.34 GAL. 14.277 *etc.*

τεταρταϊκός -ή -όν [τεταρταῖος] **of a quartan fever** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.20; τ. περίοδος period of a quartan fever AL.[6] *Febr.* 6 (1.399.6) | *of pers.* GAL. 13.66.

τεταρταῖος -α -ον [τέταρτος] Ⓐ **on the fourth day. after three days** HDT. 2.89.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 616b; τεταρταῖος γάρ ἐστιν for he is four days dead NT *John* 11.39 | ὁ τεταρταῖος πυρετός quartan fever, *which recurs every four days* PLAT. *Tim.* 86a GAL. 7.334 = *also without* πυρετός HP. *Aph.* 2.25 | τ. πονεῖσθαι to suffer every fourth day HP. *Iud.* 36 Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ τεταρταίη = ἡ τετάρτη **the fourth day** ARAT. 806 | *subst.* ἡ τεταρταίη **quartan fever** ORPH. *L.* 635; *fig.* τ. ἔρως quartan passion THEOCR. 30.2 • *Aeol.* τετόρταιος -α -ον THEOCR. *l.c.*

τεταρτημοριαῖος -α -ον [τεταρτημόριον] **of a quarter, of a quadrant** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 13.1 THEON[2] 156 PROCL. *Hyp.* 2.6.

τεταρτημόριον -ου, τό [τέταρτος, μόριον] **fourth part** HDT. 2.180.1 | *usu. of an obol* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1223a 31 (= *Lat.* quadrans) | **a quarter** *of a* κοτύλη HP. *Int.* 26 | *mus.* **a quarter interval,** *of a tone* CLEONID. 7 (pp. 191.2, 192.17) *etc.* | **quadrant** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 33.

τεταρτημόριος -ον [τέταρτος, μόριον] **containing a quarter** *P*PGM 13.226.

τεταρτήχωρον -ου, τό [τέταρτος, χῶρον] *P*SB 4425 *A* 2.5 (II^{CE}), *see* τεταρτημόριος.

τεταρτικός -ή -όν [τέταρτος] *astr.* **in the fourth position** VETT. 150.25.

τεταρτολογέομαι, *contr.* [τέταρτος, λόγος] **to have one quarter of one's property confiscated** *P*GNOM. 41, *al.* (II^{CE}) *etc.* • *also act.* *P*SB 18.13167.18.

τεταρτομερίτης -ου, ὁ [τέταρτος, μερίτης] **holder of a fourth share** *P*RYL. 261 (II^{BCE}).

τεταρτομοιρία -ας, ἡ [τέταρτος, μοῖρα] **quarter part** *P*FLOR. 50. 111 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

τέτᾰρτος -η -ον [τέσσαρες] **fourth** IL. 23.301 *etc.*; ἕως τρίτης καὶ τετάρτης (*sc.* γενεᾶς) up to the third and fourth generation VT *Num.* 14.18 ‖ τὸ τέταρτον (*sc.* μέρος) **a quarter** DIOD. 1.50.2 | *also without art.* τέταρτον PLAT. *Phaedr.* 266e ACH. 2.9.3, 3.1.6 | τὸ τ. **one quarter** NT *Rev.* 6.8 ‖ ἡ τετάρτη (*sc.* ἡμέρα) **the fourth day:** ἐν δὲ τετάρτῃ μηνὸς on the fourth day of the month HES. *Op.* 800; τετάρτῃ ἀνίσταντο **the fourth day was already up** XEN. *An.* 4.8.21 | *liquid and weight measure* **one quarter:** ἡ τ. (*sc.* οἶνου) **a quarter,** a fourth of wine HDT. 6.57.2 | ἡ τ. **tax set at 25 %** APP. 12.83 *P*FAY. 15.3 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* τὸ τέταρτον **for the fourth time:** ἀλλ' ὅτε δὴ τὸ τέταρτον ἐπέσσυτο but when I jumped for the fourth time IL. 5.438, *al.* • *adv.* τετάρτως **in four, by quarters** PLAT. *Tim.* 86a • *epic* τετρᾶτος, *Boeot.* πέτρᾶτος.

τεταρτωπόλης -ου, ὁ [τέταρτον, πολέω] *dub. signf.* **retail merchant** *who sells by the τέταρτον, quarter of an obol or of the measure* *P*TEBT. I 180 (I^{BCE}).

τετάσθην *3. dual ppf. pass. epic of* τείνω.

τέτατο *3. sg. ppf. pass. epic of* τείνω.

τέταφα *pf. of* θάπτω.

τέταχα *pf. of* τάσσω.

τετάχαται *Ion. 3. pl. pf. mid. of* τάσσω.

τέτεικα *pf. of* τίνω.

τετελειωμένος *adv. from part. pf. masc. of* τελειόω **completely, perfectly** [EPIPH.] *Haer.* 69.61 (*PG* 42.301a).

τέτευχα *pf. of* τεύχω *and of* τυγχάνω.

τετεύχαται *3. pl. pf. mid. epic, see* τεύχω.

τετευχῆσθαι *pf. inf. mid. epic, see* τευχέω.

τετεχνασμένως *adv. from part. pf. masc. of* τεχνάζω

skilfully, astutely EUST.[1] *Eng.* 12.1, *al.*

τετεχνημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* τεχνάω artificially L. *E.M.* 123.19.

τέτηκα *pf. of* τήκω.

τετηρημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* τηρέω **attentively** SCH. AP. 1.296a *etc.*

τετίημαι *epic pf. with pres. meaning (pres. unattested)* **to be miserable** *or* **overcome** IL. 8.447 (*dual* τετίησθον), *al.*; εἶπε δὲ θαρσύνουσα, φίλον τετιημένη ἦτορ she spoke encouragingly, troubled at heart HES. *Th.* 163 | *Homer frequently uses the ptc.*: ὣς Αἴας ... τετιημένος ἦτορ ἤϊε so Ajax gave way, disheartened IL. 11.556 | *also ptc.* τετιηώς IL. 24.283; ἔβη τετιηότι θυμῷ he left, disheartened IL. 11.555, 17.664; ἷζον δ' εἰν ἀγορῇ τετιηότες they sat disconsolate in the assembly IL. 9.13.

τετιμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* τίω.

τετιμῆσθαι *pf. inf. mid., see* τιμάω.

τέτλαθι *2. sg. imper. epic pf., see* *τλάω.

τετλάμεναι *inf. epic pf., see* *τλάω.

τετλάτω *3. sg. imper. epic pf., see* *τλάω.

τέτληκα *pf., see* *τλάω.

τετληώς *pf. ptc. epic, see* *τλάω.

τέτμηκα *pf., see* τέμνω.

τέτμημαι *pf. mid., see* τέμνω.

τετμηώς *pf. ptc. epic, see* τέμνω.

τέτμον *and* **ἔτετμον** *aor[1]. epic* **to meet, find, catch up with** IL. 4.293, *al.* OD. 3.256, *al.* AP. 3.1275 THEOCR. 25.61 | *of old age*: ὃν κτεάτεσσιν ἑοῖς ἔπι γῆρας ἔτετμε (*the man*) whom old age caught among his own possessions OD. 1.218 | ▶ *with gen.*: ὃς δέ κε τέτμῃ ἀταρτηροῖο γενέθλης but who meets with the destructive race HES. *Th.* 610 • *understood as pres.* τέμει IL. 13.707, *glossed* τέμνει *in* Sch. *ad loc.*

τέτοκα *pf. of* τίκτω.

τετολμηκότως [τολμάω] *adv.* **daringly, audaciously, courageously** POL. 1.23.5, 9.4.2.

τέτορες *Dor. for* τέσσαρες.

τετορήσω *epic fut. with redupl. of* τορέω.

τετόρταιος *Aeol. for* τεταρταῖος.

τετρα- = **τετορα-**, **τεσσαρα-** *in compd.*

τετρᾱαρχέω, *contr.* **to be tetrarch**, *see* τετραρχέω: τετρααρχοῦντος τῆς Γαλιλαίας Ἡρῴδου while Herod was tetrarch of Galilee NT *Luke* 3.1

τετρᾱάρχης -ου, ὁ NT *Matt.* 14.1, *al.*, *see* τετράρ-.

τετράβᾱμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τετρα-, βαίνω] **quadruped** ORPH. *H.* 8.5; ἵπποι horses EUR. *Hel.* 476; τ. ἁπήνα a four-legged wagon, *of the Trojan horse* EUR. *Tr.* 517 | **of a quadruped**: γυῖα limbs, legs EUR. *Ph.* 808, *Hel.* 376.

τετράβᾰρής -ές [τετρα-, βάρος] **four times heavier** ALC. 398 (*dub. read. and signf.*) • *Aeol.* -βάρης.

τετράβιβλος -ον [τετρα-, βίβλος] **composed of four books** GAL. 7.311 | *title of a work of* PTOL.[4]

τετράβοειος -ον [τετρα-, βοῦς] **of four ox skins** CALLIM. *H.* 3.53 QS 6.547.

τετράβολος -ου, ἡ [τετρα-, βάλλω] **that has given birth four times**, *said of a female animal* PPSI 79.10 (III[CE]), *etc.*

τετράβρᾰχυς -υ [τετρα-, βραχύς] *prosod.* **of four short syllables**, *of a foot* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 237, *al.*

τετράγενής -ές [τετρα-, γένος] **of four kinds** [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 6.4, *al.*

τετράγηρυς -υ [τετρα-, γῆρυς] **four-toned, four-stringed** TERP. (STRAB. 13.2.4).

τετράγκαθος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **tragacanth** ALCH. 331.9.

τετράγλωχῖς -ινος [τετρα-, γλωχίς] **quadrangular** LEON. (AP 6.334.3) • *acc.* -ιν.

τετράγνᾰθος -ον [τετρα-, γνάθος] **four-jawed** STRAB. 16.4.12 AGATHAR. 59 AEL. *N.A.* 17.40.

τετράγονία -ας, ἡ [τετρα-, γίγνομαι] **fourth generation** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 38.5 LIB. *Or.* 42.22.

τετρᾰγράμμᾰτος -ον [τετρα-, γράμμα] **of four letters**, *of the Hebrew name YHWH* (*i.e. Yahweh*) PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.115 GLOSS. *etc.*

τετράγραμμος -ον CLEM. *Str.* 5.6.34.5 *etc.*, *see* τετρᾰγράμμᾰτος.

τετρᾰγῦος -ον [τετρα-, γύης] **four acres in size** OD. 7.113 CALLIM. *H.* 3.176 AP. 3.412, 1344 ORPH. *A.* 871 || *subst.* τὸ τετράγυον **four-acre field**, *that can be plowed in a single day* OD. 18.374.

τετρᾰγωνία -ας, ἡ [τετράγωνος] *bot.* **euonymus, spindle tree** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.4.2.

τετρᾰγωνιαῖος -α -ον [τετράγωνος] **quadrangular** GEOP. 2.2.4 *etc.*

τετρᾰγωνίας -ου [τετράγωνος] **thickset, stocky**, *of pers.* PLOND. 2015.7 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

τετρᾰγωνίζω [τετράγωνος] *impf.* ἐτετραγώνιζον || *fut.* τετραγωνίσω || *aor.* ἐτετραγώνισα || *pf. mid. pass.* τετετραγώνισμαι SYR. *Metaph.* 17.15 || *aor. pass.* ἐτετραγωνίσθην || *fut. pass.* τετραγωνισθήσομαι SIMP. *Phys.* 57.23; **to square, balance** PLAT. *Rp.* 527a, *Theaet.* 148a ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 996b 21; τ. τὸν κύκλον to square the circle ARISTOT. *S.E.* 171b 16 | **to be in fourth position**, *astr.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 34: ὁ Ἄρης ... τετραγωνίσει τὸν Δία the planet Mars was in quadrature with the planet Jupiter LUC. *Philopatr.* 24.

τετρᾰγωνικός -ή -όν [τετράγωνος] **square, quadrangular** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 59, *al.* PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.6 • *adv.* τετραγωνικῶς **in a quadrangular shape** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 27.

τετρᾰγώνιον -ου, τό [τετράγωνος] **object with four sides** *P*CPR 8.66.1 (VI[CE]) | *prob.* **container** (*or* **coin?**) **with four sides** IUST. *Nov.* 105.2.1,3.

τετρᾰγώνιος -ον [τετράγωνος] **square-shaped, quadrangular**: θύσκα censer *P*CPR 8.66.8 (VI[CE]) || *astr.* **in quadrature**, *of a planet with respect to the sun* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 115.

τετρᾰγώνισμα -ατος, τό [τετραγωνίζω] **rectangular** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.25.3, 26.3).

τετρᾰγωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τετραγωνίζω] **squaring** ARISTOT. *An.* 413a 17 | *of a circle* ARISTOT. *Cat.* 7b 31, *S.E.* 171b 15.

τετρᾰγωνίτης -ου, *letter of Hermes PASA* 3 (1884-1885), 211, 214, *see.* τετράγωνος.

τετρᾰγωνοπρόσωπος -ον [τετράγωνος, πρόσωπον] **square-faced**, *of certain animals* HDT. 4.109.2.

τετρᾰγωνος -ον [τετρα-, γωνία] A **square, quadrangular** HDT. 1.178.2, 1.181.2, 2.124.5 HP. *Fract.* 13 *etc.*; περιεγέγραπτο τετράγωνος χαράδρα a square basin surrounded it ACH. 1.15.6 | *subst.* τὸ τετράγωνον **square** PLAT. *Rp.* 510d | *in geom. usu.* **quadrilateral** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1054b 2 [HERO] *Def.* 100 PROCL. *in Eucl.* 166 | ὁ τετράγωνος ἀριθμός square number PLAT. *Theaet.* 147e PHILOD. *Sign.* 15.14 B *milit.* **army arranged in a square** (*Lat.* agmen quadratum) XEN. *Lac.* 12.1; τετράγωνος τάξις positioned in a square THUC. 4.125.2 C *fig.* **square**, *i.e.* **strong, steady** SIM. 37.3 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411b 27 *E.N.* 1100b 21 || *epith. of Hermes* BABR. 48.1 *P*PMG 5.401 *etc.* D *spec. signf.*: τετράγωνον ἱμάτιον square *or* Greek cloak ARISTOT. *fr.* 500; *opp. to* ἡμικύκλιον *of the Romans* POSID. 247.69 APP. 17.11 • *adv.* τετραγώνως **in a square shape** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.42.

τετρᾰγωνότης -ητος, ἡ [τετράγωνος] rectangular shape ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.25.3).

τετρᾰδακτῡλιαῖος -α -ον [τετραδάκτυλος] **four fingers long** *or* **wide** DIOSC.[2] 1.68 SEXT. *S.* 10.156.

τετρᾰδάκτῡλος -ον [τετρα-, δάκτυλος] **four-fingered, four-toed** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 688a 5, *H.A.* 504a 9 | **four fingers long** *or* **wide** HP. *Art.* 7.

τετραδαρχία -ας, ἡ APP. 11.50, *see* τετραρχία.

τετράδερμα -ατος, τό [τετρα-, δέρμα] **mat, blanket** *P*MICH. 9.576.2 (III[CE]) GLOSS. *etc.*

τετρᾰδικός -ή -όν [τετράς] **tetradic, composed of four** GAL. 17(1).247 SYR. *in Metaph.* 145.28.

τετράδιον -ου, τό [τετράς] **body of guards**, *usu. composed of four soldiers* NT *Acts* 12.4 || **quaternion**, *of papyrus or parchment* SYN. *epist.* 143 *etc.* || **four parts**, *of the world* MACMGN. *Apocr.* 25.

Τετρᾰδιστής -οῦ, ὁ **Tetradistes**, *who celebrates the festival of Aphrodite on the fourth of every month* (*pl.*) AL.[1] 258 L. *Sud.*

Τετρᾰδῖτης -ου, ὁ *Christ.* **Tetradite**, *member of a heretical sect that believed in a quadripartite divinity* CYR.[4] *VSab.* 89 (p. 197.16) *etc.*

τετράδραχμος -ον [τετρα-, δραχμή] **worth four drachmas** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1347a 33 | *subst.* τὸ τετράδραχμον **tetradrachma**, *coin with the value of four drachmas* PLAT. *Ax.* 366c *etc.*

τετρᾰδῦμος -ον [τετρα-, *see* δίδυμος] **quadruple** OPP.[1] 2.181 STRAB. 15.1.22.

τετράδων -ονος, ὁ ALC. 424A, *see* τετράων.

τετρᾰδωρος -ον [τετρα-, δῶρον] **four palms long** *or* **wide** CALLIM. *fr.* 196.27 PLIN. 35.171, *cf.* VITR. 2.3.3.

τετρᾰέδρος -ον [τετρα-, ἕδρα] *geom.* **composed of four faces** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 93 (*of pyramids*) | *subst.* τὸ τετράεδρον **tetrahedron** [HERO] *Def.* 99 PAPP. 352.12.

τετρᾰέλικτος -ον [τετρα-, ἑλίσσω] **wound four times, in four coils** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.210.4) (*snake*) *etc.*

τετραέλιξ -ικος [τετρα-, ἕλιξ] **wound four times** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.4 • *also* -άλιξ.

τετρᾰέτης -ες [τετρα-, ἔτος] **of four years of age** (*Lat.* quadrimus) THEOCR. 7.147 • *also* -ος -ον CALLIM. *fr.* 33.

τετρᾰέντον -ου, τό [τετρα-] **the four sides**: ἐκ τετραέντου **from all four sides** CHRONPASCH. 337 (*dub. read.*).

τετραετηρικός -ή -όν [τετραετηρίς] **quadrennial** IUL. 11.155b *I*TAM 2(1)307.6.

τετραετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [τετραετής] **period of four years, quadrennial festival** VETT. 223.16 *I*MAMA 8.506, *al. etc.*

τετρᾰετής -ές [τετρα-, ἔτος] **of four years in age** HDT. 4.187.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 793e MEN. *Sic.* 355, *etc.* | **of four years** HDT. 1.199.5 POL. 9.1.1 DION. 3.69.2 • *also* -έτης.

τετρᾰετία -ας, ἡ [τετραετής] **period of four years, quadrennium** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.7; ἐψηφίσθη δὲ αὐτῷ τὰς ἐπαρχίας ἔχειν εἰς ἄλλην τετραετίαν it was decided that he should have control over his own province for another four years PLUT. *Pomp.* 55.

τετράζευκτος -ον [τετρα-, ζεύγνυμι] **yoked in fours, in a group of four** EUSTATH. 573.27 (*see* τετράορος -α).

τετραζῡγής -ές [τετρα-, ζεύγνυμι] four-horsed SOPH. *fr.* 1132.13.

τετράζῡγος -ον [τετρα-, ζεύγνυμι] four-horse (*chariot*) EUR. *Hel.* 1039 NONN. *D.* 1.473.

τετράζυξ -υγος [τετρα-, ζεύγνυμι] **quadruple** NONN. *D.* 7.6, 12.169.

1. τετράζω [τέτραξ] **to shriek, screech**, *of a bird* ATH. 9.398d.

2. τετράζω [τετράς] **to observe a cycle of four days** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 47.

τετρᾰήμερος -ον [τετρα-, ἡμέρα] **of four days, after three days** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 533a 10 *etc.* | **dead for four days**, *epith. of Lazarus* CYR.[3] *Cat.* 2.5 *etc.* • *also* **τετρήμερος**.

τετρᾰθέλυμνος -ον [τετρα-, θέλυμνον] **four-layered**, *of a shield* IL. 15.479 OD. 22.122.

τετράθηρος -ον [τετρα-, θήρ] **with four beasts**: *fig.* τὸ τῶν Εὐαγγελίων τετράθηρον ἅρμα the chariot of the gospels with four beasts (*symbols of the*

evangelists) [10.] *Circ.* 8.88A.

τετράθῡρος -ον [τετρᾰ́ς, θύρα] **that has four doors** *or* **openings** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628a 13 CALLIX. 1.

τετραίνω [*see* τείρω] *fut.* τετρανῶ *in inscr.* ‖ *aor.* ἐτέτρανα, *mid.* ἐτετρηνάμην GAL. 4.244 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτετράνθην; **to make a hole in, pierce, drill** IL. 22.396 OD. 5.247; τέτρηνα δὲ πάντα τερέτρῳ and I drilled it all with a drill OD. 23.198; τρήσει ῥῖνα he will pierce his nose VT *Job* 40.24 | *pf. ptc.* τετρημένος -η -ον pierced HDT. 2.96.4 HEROND. 3.33; τετρημένον ξύλον bored wood, *i.e.* pillory ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 680 | *prov.*: οὐχ ὁρᾷς ... οἱ εἰς τὸν τετρημένον πίθον ἀντλεῖν λεγόμενοι ὡς οἰκτίρονται, ὅτι μάτην πονεῖν δοκοῦσι; don't you see ... how those people get sympathy who, so to speak, fill up a leaky bucket, by which I mean to say, struggle in vain? XEN. *Oec.* 7.40, *cf.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 493b • Ⓐ *aor.* ἐτέτρανα *only subj.* τετράνωσιν THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.6 *and inf.* τετρᾶναι *in inscr.*; *Ion.* ἐτέτρηνα ARET. *S.A.* 2.13.5, *epic* τέτρηνα, *mid. 3. pl.* τετρήναντο CALLIM. *H.* 3.244 Ⓑ *alternate form of pres.* τιτραίνω THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.5, τίτρημι GAL. 13.937, τιτράω DIOSC.[2] 5.75 HSCH. ‖ *aor.* ἐτίτρανα THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.6, 5.4.5 ‖ *fut.* τρήσω VT *l.c.* ‖ *aor.* ἔτρησα VT *2Kgs.* 12.10, *al. etc., inf. mid.* τρήσασθαι L. *Sud.* σ 1164 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τέτρημαι ARSCHL. *Ag.* 868, *etc.* | *ptc.* τετρημένος ‖ *Ion. ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐτετρήατο EMPED. 84.36 (*conject.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτρήθην.

τετρᾶΐστορον -ου, τό [τετρα-, ἱστορία] group of four ἱστορίαι TZ. *H.* 2.868.

τετρακαιδεκάεδρον -ου, τό [τετρα-, καί, δέκα, ἕδρα] **solid with fourteen faces** ARCHIM. p. 538 H.

τετρακαιδεκαέτης -ες [τετρα-, καί, δέκα, ἔτος] **fourteen years old** DION. 6.21.2 (*v.l.*).

τετρᾰκαιδεκάπεδος -ον [τετρα-, καί, δέκα, πούς] **fourteen feet long** *I*IG 4[2]1.109.2.139 (III[BCE]).

τετρακαιδέκατος -ον [τετρα-, καί, δέκατος] **fourteenth** TZ. *H.* 6.260.

τετρακαιδεκάτις -ιδος [τετρακαιδεκαέτης] **fourteen years old** ISOCR. 19.22.

τετρᾰκαιεικοστός -ή -όν **twenty fourth** *P*FAY. 82.12 (II[CE]) *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ τετρακαιεικοστή *tax PSB* 10447 *v* 23 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | τὸ τετρακαιεικοστὸν **the twenty-fourth part** *P*SB 10359.4 (II[CE]).

τετρᾰκάμᾰρος -ον [τετρα-, καμάρα] **with four vaults** [HERO] *Ster.* 2.1.

τετρακάτιοι *see* τετρακόσιοι.

τετρᾰκέρᾱτος -ον [τετρα-, κέρας] **with four horns** ORPH. *fr.* 77 *etc.*

τετράκερως -ων OPP.[1] 2.378, *see* τετρᾰκέρᾱτος.

τετρᾰκέφᾰλος -ον [τετρα-, κεφαλή] **with four heads** PHLEG. 36.20 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1082a.

τετρακίνη -ης, ἡ HIPPON. 178 HSCH., *see* θρίδαξ.

τετρακιόνιον -ου, τό [τετρακίων] **shrine with four pillars** PAUS.[1] 10.5.

τετράκις [τετρα-] *adv.* **four times** OD. 5.306 HDT. 2.142.4 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 851 *etc.* • *postHom. also* τετράκι PIND. *N.* 7.104 CALLIM. *epigr.* 52.2 | *also* τετράκιν *in inscr.*

τετρᾰκισμύριοι -αι -α [τετράκις, μύριοι] **forty thousand** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.5 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 20 *etc.*

τετρᾰκισχίλιοι -αι -α [τετράκις, χιλιοι] **four thousand** HDT. 2.9.1, *al. etc.* • *also in tmesis*: τετράκις γὰρ χίλιοι THUC. 6.31.2.

τετρᾰκίων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τετρα-, κίων] **with four columns** ORPH. *H. pref.* 39.

τετράκλαστος -ον [τετρα-, κλάω] **broken into four pieces** PROCL. *in Hes.* 440.

τετρᾰκλῖνος -ον [τετρα-, κλίνη] **with four seats** *or* **places** LUC. *Tox.* 46.

τετράκνημος -ον [τετρα-, κνήμη] **four-spoked** PHEREC. 51b PIND. *P.* 2.40 (*of Ixion's wheel*) • *Dor.* -κναμος PIND. *l.c.*

τετρακόλουρος -ον [τετρα-, κόλουρος] **quadruply truncated** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.14.

τετράκοντα *see* τεσσαράκοντα.

τετρακόρη -ης, ἡ [τετρα-, κόρη] **Tetrachore**, *epith. of Persephone* EPIGR. 406.11.

τετρακόρυμβος -ον [τετρα-, κόρυμβος] **with clustered flowers**, *of ivy* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.23.1).

τετρακόρωνος -ον [τετρα-, κορώνη] **that lives four times longer than a crow**, *deer* HES. *fr.* 304.2.

τετρᾰκόσιοι -αι -α [τετρα-] *card. num.* **four hundred** HDT. 1.178.2 VT *Gen.* 11.13, *al. etc.* | *collect. sg.*: ἀσπὶς μυρία καὶ τετρακοσία ten thousand four hundred hoplites (*lit.* shields) XEN. *An.* 1.7.10 | *at Athens*: οἱ τ. The Four Hundred, *who formed an oligarchic government in 411*[BCE] THUC. 8.69.1 LYS. 30.7 • *Dor.* τετρακάτιοι | *poet.* τετρηκ- MYRIN. (AP 11.67.1).

τετρᾰκοσιοστός -ή -όν [τετρακόσιοι] **four hundredth** DINAR. 1.73; ἐν τῷ τεσσαρακοστῷ καὶ τετρακοσιοστῷ ἔτει in the four hundredth year VT *1Kgs.* 6.1.

τετρακοστός -ή -όν [τετράς] TZ. *Hist.* 13.93, *see* τετρᾰκοσιοστός.

τετρᾰκοτῦλος -ον [τετρα-, κοτύλη] **formed of four kotylai** HP. *Int.* 28 THEOPHIL. 2.1.

τετρακτύς -ύος, ἡ [τετρα-] **tetraktys, quaternary number**, *Pythagorean name for the sum of the first four numbers, i.e. ten* (=1+2+3+4) SEXT. *S.* 7.94 THEON[2] 94 | *sum of the first eight numbers* PLUT. *Isid.* 381f ‖ **Τετρακτύς Tetrad**, *group of four aeons* IR. *Haer.* 1.1.1 *etc.*

τετρᾰκυκλος -ον [τετρα-, κύκλος] **four-wheeled** IL. 24.324 HDT. 1.188.2, 2.63.2 HP. *Aër.* 18; ἅμαξαι ἑσθλαὶ τετράκυκλοι good four-wheeled wagons OD. 9.242.

τετρᾰκύων -κυνός [τετρα-, κύων] *dub. signf.* **accompanied by four dogs** *or* **that has four dog faces**, *epith. of Hekate PO*XY 4672.10 (III-IV[CE]).

τετράκωλος -ον [τετρα-, κῶλον] **in four sections** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 10 | **that consists of four parts** (*phrase*) SCH. DEMOSTH. 2.3.17b.

τετρᾰκωμία -ας, ἡ [τετρα-, κώμη] **union of four villages** STRAB. 9.2.14.

τετρᾰκωμος -ου, ὁ [τετράς, κῶμος] **tetrakomos**, *triumphal dance and song in honor of Herakles* ATH. 14.618c POLL. 4.105 STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ἐχελίδαι HSCH.

τετράλιξ *see* τετραέλιξ.

τετρᾰλογία -ας, ἡ [τετρα-, λόγος] **tetralogy**, *formed from three tragedies and a satyr play* ARISTOT. *fr.* 619 DIOG. 3.56 | *groups of four dialogues, into which the Platonic corpus is divided* DIOG. 3.57, 9.45.

τετρᾰμαίνω [τρέμω] **to tremble, be afraid** ARCHIL. 23.9 HP. *Mul.* 2.171 XENAR. 4.19 (*prob.*).

τετραμέρεια -ας, ἡ TZ. *Hist.* 3.344, *see* τετραμερία.

τετρᾰμερής -ές [τετρα-, μέρος] **made up of four parts, quadripartite** ARISTOT. *fr.* 47 VT *2Macc.* 8.21 SEXT. *P.* 1.23; τετραμερές τι τὸ στράτευμα ἐποίησεν he divided the army more or less into fours VT *2Macc.* 8.21 • *adv.* τετραμερῶς **four-sided** VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 1.8 EUSTATH. 1572.24.

τετρᾰμερία -ας, ἡ [τετραμερής] **formation with four divisions** ASCLEPIOD. 11.16.

τετραμερῶς *adv.*, *see* τετραμερής.

τετρᾰμέτρητος -ον [τετρα-, μετρητής] **containing four metretai** CALLIX. 2.30 (*v.l.*).

τετρᾰμετρος -ον [τετρα-, μέτρον] Ⓐ **composed of four measures** *or* **metrical feet** | *usu.* τὸ τ. **the trochaic tetrameter** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 642, 645 (*prob.*) XEN. *Symp.* 6.3 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404a 31, 1409a 1, *Poet.* 1459b 37 | τ. ἀναπαιστικόν **anapestic tetrameter, Aristophanion** DION. *Comp.* 25.16, *al.* Ⓑ **right**, *of an angle* CALLIX. 2.29 (*v.l.*).

τετραμηνιαῖος -α -ον [τετράμηνος] DIOD. 11.80.6 GAL. 14.154, *see* τετράμηνος.

τετρᾰ́μηνος -ον [τετρα-, μήν] **of four months, what lasts four months, every four months** THUC. 5.63.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 545b 1 *etc.*; ἔτι τετράμηνός ἐστιν καὶ ὁ θερισμὸς ἔρχεται it has been four months and the time for harvesting has come NT *John* 4.35 | *subst.* τετράμηνον **space of four months** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573a 13.

τετρᾰμιγής -ές [τετρα-, μείγνυμι] **composed of four elements** METH. *Res.* 2.10.6.

τέτραμμαι *pf. mid. pass.*, *see* τρέπω.

τετρᾰμναῖος -α -ον [τετρα-, μνᾶ] **with the value** *or* **weight of four minae** DIOD. 3.16.5.

Τετράμνηστος -ου, ὁ **Tetramnestos**, *male name* HDT. 7.98.

τετρᾰ́μνους -ουν POSID. 158.4, *see* -μναῖος.

τετρᾰμοιρία -ας, ἡ [τετράμοιρος] **quadruple portion** XEN. *An.* 7.2.36, 7.6.1.

τετράμοιρος -ον [τετρα-, μοῖρα] **one who stands his watch**, *of guard duty* EUR. *Rh.* 5.

τετράμορος -ον [τετρα-, μόρος] **that which is the fourth part, (what is) a quarter**: τετράμορον κηροῦ **a quarter of a horn** NIC. *Th.* 106.

τετρᾰμορφος -ον [τετρα-, μορφή] **characterized by four forms, quadriform** EUR. *fr.* 1111a.1 LYD. *Mens.* 4.1 *etc.*

τέτραμος -ου, ὁ HP. *Morb.* 1.24, *see* τρόμος.

τετράμυρον -ου, τό [τετρα-, μύρον] **unguent**, *made up of four components* GAL. 13.1013.

τετράνομον -ου, τό [τετρα-, νόμος] **coin with the value of four** νόμοι *I*DÉLOS 407.21 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

τετράνυμφον -ου, τό [τετρα-, νύμφη] **tetranymphon, fountain with four basins** CHRON. PASCH. 254.

τέτραξ -αγος *or* -ακος, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* tittiráḥ?, *Russ.* téterev] *ornith.*, **little bustard**, *perhaps* **hazel-grouse** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 884 ATH. 9.398f EUSTATH. 1205.27 | *a small bird, prob. different from the prev.* EPICHAR. 42.3, 85.2.

τετράξοος -ον [τετρα-, ξέω] **split in four**, *of trees* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.9.

τετραξός -ή -όν [τετρα-] **quadruple** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1076b 32.

τετράοδος -ου, ἡ [τετρα-, ὁδός] **intersection of four roads** OR. (PAUS. 8.9.4).

τετραοίδιος -ον [τετρα-, ἀοιδή] **tetraoidios, composed of four songs**, *name of a* νόμος *of Terpander* PLUT. *Mus.* 1132d.

τετρᾰόνιος -ᾱ, ἡ [τετρα-, ὄνος] **team of four donkeys** *P*RYL. 236.3 (III[CE]).

τετρᾰόργυιος -ον [τετρα-, ὄργυια] **of four orgyia**, *of a measure* DCASS. 70.4.2 (-οργοι *codd.*).

τετραορία -ας, ἡ [τετράορος] **four-horse chariot** PIND. *O.* 2.5, *P.* 2.4, *al.*

τετράορος -ον, *contr.* τέτρωρος -ον [τετρα-, ἀείρω] Ⓐ **four yoked together, with a team of four** OD. 13.81 EUR. *Hel.* 723 (*horses*); τ. ἅρμα four-horsed chariot PIND. *P.* 10.65 EUR. *Alc.* 483 ORPH. *H.* 8.19 Ⓑ **upright on all fours** SOPH. *Tr.* 508 (*bull*) Ⓒ *subst.* τὸ τέτρωρον **upper surface of the astragalus** RUF. *Os.* 38 GAL. 2.775.

τετρᾰπάλαι [τετρα-, πάλαι] *adv.* **a long time ago** CALLIM. *epigr.* 2.4.

τετρᾰπάλαιστος -ον [τετρα-, παλαιστή] **of four palm lengths**, *i.e. around 30 cm* HDT. 2.149.3 (*codd.*) CALLIX. 2.30.

τετρᾰπεδικός -ή -όν [τετράπεδος] **squared**: τὸ τετραπεδικὸν ἔργον work in cut stone GREG.[1] *epist.* 25.12 | *geom. subst.* τὸ τ. **rectangle** [HERO] *Metr.* 42.

τετραπέδιον -ου, τό [τετράπεδος] [HERO] *Ster.* 1.33, *see* τετρᾰπεδικός.

1. τετράπεδος -ον [τετρα-, πέδον] with four surfaces, squared DIOD. 20.95.5 ARR. *An.* 6.29.5 HDN.[1] 8.4.2.

2. τετράπεδος -ον [τετράς, πούς] of four feet *I*IG 4²(1)119.14, *al.*; *of a measure* POL. 8.6.4 PLUT. *Aem.* 15.6.

τετράπεζος -ον [τετρα-, πέζα] quadruped ORPH. *L.* 747.

τετρᾰπέρατος -ον [τετρα-, πέρας] with four parts *or* cardinal points CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 11 (5².379D) (*the world*) *etc.*

τετρᾰπηχῠαῖος -α -ον [τετράπηχυς] of four cubits, *of measure, i.e. around 180 cm* APOLLOD.[7] 2.4.9.

τετράπηχυς -υ, *gen.* -εος, *contr.* -ους [τετρα-, πῆχυς] HDT. 2.155.3 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 553, *Ran.* 1014 PLAT. *Rp.* 426d, *see* τετρᾰπηχῠαῖος.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιάζω [τετραπλάσιος] *aor.* ἐτετραπλασίασα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* τετραπλασιασθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* τετραπλασιασθήσομαι; to quadruple, quadruplicate NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.21 HDN.[1] 3.13.4 *etc.*

τετρᾰπλᾰσιαῖος -α -ον [τετραπλάσιος] ORIB. 24.1.5, *see* τετραπλάσιος.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιεπιδίμερής -ές [τετραπλάσιος, ἐπιδιμερής] 4 2/3 times as great, *i.e.* fourteen thirds NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιεπίπεμπτος -ον [τετραπλάσιος, ἐπίπεμπτος] 4 1/5 times as great, *i.e.* twenty-one fifths NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιεπιτέταρτος -ον [τετραπλάσιος, ἐπιτέταρτος] 4 1/4 times as great, *i.e.* seventeen fourths NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιεπιτετρᾰμερής -ές [τετραπλάσιος, ἐπιτετραμερής] 4 4/5 times as great, *i.e.* twenty-four fifths NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιεπιτρῖμερής -ές [τετραπλάσιος, ἐπιτριμερής] 4 3/4 times as great, *i.e.* nineteen fourths NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22.23.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιεπίτριτος -ον [τετραπλάσιος, ἐπίτριτος] 4 1/3 times as great, *i.e.* thirteen thirds NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιεφήμισυς -υ [τετραπλάσιος, ἐφήμισυς] 4 1/2 times as great, *i.e.* nine halves NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τετρᾰπλάσιος -α -ον [τετρα-, *see* διπλάσιος] quadruple, four times as much PLAT. *Rp.* 369e, *al.*; τὴν τ. (ζημίαν) τίνειν (to pay) a quadruple fine PLAT. *Leg.* 878c | ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 508a 1 ◆ *adv.* τετραπλασίως four times as much VT (Sym.) *Kgs* 2.12.6.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιότης -ητος, ἡ [τετραπλάσιος] quadruplicity NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.5.

τετραπλασίων -ον, *gen.* -ονος DIOSC.[2] 1.61 SCH. HEPH. 149.18, *see* τετραπλάσιος.

τετρᾰπλεθρος -ον [τετρα-, πλέθρον] of four plethra, *i.e. around 120 m* POL. 6.27.2.

τετράπλευρος -ον [τετρα-, πλευρά] four-sided, quadrilateral, squared STRAB. 5.1.2 AP 9.682.1 GAL. 8.894; *subst.* τὸ τετράπλευρον quadrilateral ARISTOT. *Mech.* 848b 20, *Pr.* 911b 3 | *astr.* the quadrilateral, *part of the constellation Sagittarius* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 25.

τετραπλῇ [τετραπλόος] *adv.* in fourfold manner, fourfold, four times: αὐτάρ Ἀχαιοὶ τριπλῇ τετραπλῇ τ' ἀποτείσομεν then we Achaeans will reward you three or fourfold IL. 1.128 ◆ *also* τετραπλεῖ *I*CRET. 4.41.4.2 (V^BCE).

τετραπλόος -ον, *contr.* τετραπλοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [τετρα-] quadruple NT *Luke* 19.8 PLUT. *Luc.* 2.8; δαρεικὸν ἕκαστος οἴσει τοῦ μηνὸς ὑμῶν, λοχαγὸς δὲ τὸ διπλοῦν, στρατηγὸς δὲ τὸ τετραπλοῦν each of you will receive one daric per month, a captain double that, and quadruple that for the general XEN. *An.* 7.6.7 ‖ *subst.* Τετραπλᾶ Tetrapla, *edition of four different Greek versions of the* VT *Epiph. Mens.* 19 (43.268D) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* τετραπλῶς *prob.* in quadrangular form VT *1Kgs.* 6.33.

τετράπνης -ου [τετρα-, πνέω] blowing through four nostrils, *of a dragon* LYC. 1313.

τετρᾰποδηδόν [τετράπους] *adv.* on four legs, on all fours ARISTOPH. *Pax* 896.

τετρᾰπόδης -ου [τετράπους] quadruped MAN.[1] 4.26.

τετρᾰποδητί [τετράπους] *adv.* on four legs, on all fours POL. 5.60.7.

τετρᾰποδί NIC. *Al.* 543, *see* τετραποδιστί.

τετρᾰπόδια -ας, ἡ [τετράπους] four-foot measure *I*IG 1².372.72, (V^BCE) ‖ *metr.*: τ. δακτυλική dactylic tetrapody HEPH. *Ench.* 15.8.

τετρᾰποδίζω [τετράπους] *aor. ptc.* τετραποδίσας SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1512; to walk on four legs ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 3 | GLOSS. = *Lat.* quadripedo.

τετρᾰπόδιον -ου, τό [τετράπους] *Christ.* table, *used during celebrations* EUCH. 4, *al.*

τετρᾰποδιστί [τετράπους] *adv.* on four legs, on all fours: βαδίζειν οὐ δυνάμενος τετραποδιστὶ ὤδευεν unable to walk, they proceeded on all fours PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 241e; οὐκέτι μὲν τετραποδιστὶ βαδίζει he no longer walks on four legs LUC. *DMar.* 11.

τετράποδος -ον POL. 1.29.7, *see* τετράπους.

τετράπολις -εως, ἡ [τετρα-, πόλις] composite of four cities ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 285 ANDROT. 68; τετράπτολιν ξύνοικον ἦλθες λαόν you have come to a people conjoined from four cities EUR. *Her.* 80 | ἡ Τετράπολις Tetrapolis, *union of four cities in the northern part of Attica (Marathon, Oinoe, Probalinthos, Trikorythos)* ARISTOT. *fr.* 491 PLUT. *Thes.* 14.1 | *on Kephallenia* THUC. 2.30.2 | *also in Doris* STRAB. 9.4.10 | *in Syria* STRAB. 16.2.4 ◆ *poet.* τετράπτολις.

τετράπολος -ον [τετρα-, πολέω] worked *or* plowed four times, *fallow* THEOCR. 25.26 *P*CORN. 39.6 (III-IV^CE).

τετράπορος -ον [τετρα-, πόρος] that has four passages AP 9.696.1 *etc.* | that come from four directions, *of the winds* AP 9.656.21 | ὑμεῖς τετραπόρῳ σφηκώσατε τοῦτον ὀλέθρῳ you bound him for four-part torture NONN. *Ev.* 19.31.

τετράπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [τετρα-, πούς] Ⓐ quadruped, with four feet *or* legs HDT. 2.68.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 659 PLAT. *Tim.* 92a *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ τετράπουν quadruped HDT. 3.18 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250e ARISTOT. *P.A.* 697b 23 | *usu. subst. pl.* τὰ τετράποδα animals VT *Job* 18.3 | *of things* δίφρος τ. four-legged seat EUP. 66; τ. λεία booty consisting of animals POL. 4.75.7 Ⓑ four feet long, *unit of measurement I*IG 1²372.10 PLAT. *Men.* 83b ◆ *Cret.* τετράπος *I*SCHWYZ. 181.III.7.

τετράπρόσωπος -ον [τετρα-, πρόσωπον] four-faced PLUT. *Par. min.* 308a (*altar*) *etc.*

τετράπτερος -ον [τετρα-, πτερόν] with four wings SOPH. *fr.* 29; *subst.* τὰ τετράπτερα animals with four wings (*opp. to* δίπτερα animals with two wings) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490a 16, *P.A.* 682b 8.

τετρᾰπτερυλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [τετρα-, πτερόν] *Boeot.* locust, grasshopper ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 871.

τετράπτῐλος -ον [τετρα-, πτίλον] four-winged ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1082.

τετράπτολις *poet. for* τετράπολις.

τετράπτῡχος -ον [τετρα-, πτύσσω] fourfold HP. *Off.* 12 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.793.

τετράπῡλος -ον [τετρα-, πύλη] with four doors STRAB. 12.4.7 *etc.*

τετράπυργία -ας, ἡ [τετρα-, πύργος] fortified position, fortress, castle, *fortified with four towers* PLUT. *Eum.* 8.5; ἡ Τ. Tetrapyrgia, *fortress in Cyrene* POL. 31.18.11 STRAB. 17.3.22.

τετράπύργιος -ον [τετραπυργία] fortified with four towers IOS. *A.I.* 13.2.1 (36).

τετράρουρος -ου, ὁ [τετρα-, ἄρουρα] tenant of four ἄρουραι (*see*) *P*BGU 1213.18 (III^BCE).

τετράρραβδος -ον [τετρα-, ῥάβδος] equipped with four spokes SCH. PIND. *P.* 2.73.

τετράρριζος -ον [τετρα-, ῥίζα] with four roots GAL. 2.753 (*molars*).

τετράρῡμος -ον [τετρα-, ῥυμός] with four poles, *i.e.* with eight horses, *epith. of chariots* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.51, 4.2 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.42.

τετραρχέω, *contr.* [τετράρχης] *impf.* ἐτετράρχουν EUS.[1] *On.* p. 110.27, 166.1 ‖ *aor. ptc.* τετραρχήσας; to be tetrarch IOS. *B.I.* 3.10.7 (512) *etc.* ◆ *also* τετραρχέω NT *Luke* 3.1.

τετράρχης -ου, ὁ [τετρα-, ἄρχω] tetrarch, *governor of one of the four areas into which a region was divided* STRAB. 12.5.1 PLUT. *Ant.* 56.7 | *ruler of a territory under the protection of Rome* IOS. *B.I.* 1.24.5 (483) | *commander of a squad of sixty men* ARR. *Tact.* 10.1 AEL.[1] 9.2 ◆ *also* τετρααρ- NT *Matt.* 4.1, *al.*

τετραρχία -ας, ἡ [τετράρχης] tetrarchy, *one of the four provinces which formed a region in Greece* EUR. *Alc.* 1154 DEMOSTH. 9.26 THEOP.[1] 208 | *Rom. protectorate in Palestine* IOS. *B.I.* 2.6.3 (94) | τ. ἱππική equestrian tetrarchy, *unit composed of four cavalry companies* ARR. *An.* 3.18.5, *Tact.* 10.1 AEL.[1] 9.2.

τετραρχικός -ή -όν [τετράρχης] tetrarchic, of a tetrarch STRAB. 12.3.37.

τέτραρχος -ου, ὁ *see* τετράρχης.

τετράς -άδος, ἡ [*see* τέσσαρες] Ⓐ the number four, four ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1081b 16, 1090b 23 *etc.* ‖ tetrad, group of four CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.96.2 *etc.* | *Christ. theol.* quaternity: ἡ γὰρ ἐνανθρώπησις τοῦ Μονογενοῦς τὸν τῆς Τριάδος οὐκ ηὔξησεν ἀριθμόν, καὶ τετράδα τὴν Τριάδα πεποίηκεν the incarnation of the Only-begotten did not increase the number of the Trinity and make it a "quaternity" THEODORET.[1] *epist.* 145 (177v) Ⓑ fourth day, *of the month* HOM. 4.19 HES. *Op.* 798 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1131, *Pl.* 1126 THUC. 5.54.3 *etc.*; τετράς μέσση the fourth day from the middle of the month HES. *Op.* 794, 819 | interval of four days HP. *Prog.* 20 Ⓒ *astr.* quarter, *of the moon* THPHR. *Sign.* 5, 27, 38 ‖ *milit.* division by four ASCLEPIOD. 3.1 ‖ copybook SYN. *epist.* 141 *etc.* ◆ *Boeot.* πετράς.

τετρᾶς -άντος, ὁ [τετράς] quadrant, *of a circle* VITR. 4.2.4, 4.3.4, 10.6.1.

τετράσημος -ον [τετρα-, σῆμα] composed of four units of time, *mus.* QUINT. *inst.* 9.4.51 | *metr.* HEPH. *Ench.* 6.1 ARISTID.[2] 1.14, 16 SCH. HEPH. 110.12.

τέτρασι(ν) HES. *fr.* 294.2 PIND. *O.* 8.68, 10.69, *dat. pl., see* τέσσαρες.

τετρᾰσ(ε)ίριον -ου, τό [τετρα-, σιρός] granary, *square-shaped* [HERO] *Ster.* 1.91.

τετράσκαλμος -ον [τετρα-, σκαλμός] with four oarlocks and oars DIOD. 40.1.3.

τετρασκελής -ές [τετρα-, σκέλος] four-legged, quadruped AESCHL. *Pr.* 395 (*gryphon*) EUR. *H.F.* 1272 (*centaurs*), *al.*

τετράσσαρον -ου, τό [τετρα-, *Lat.* as] sum of four asses, sestertius ARR. *EpictD.* 4.5.17 ◆ *also* -ασσάριον.

τετρασσός -ή -όν [τετρα-] in four copies, tetraplicate *P*BGU 817.17 (II^CE) | τρισσὰ καὶ τετρασσὰ διαπεμψάντων ἡμῶν when we sent scrolls with three and four columns *or* three and four sheets (*dub. signf.*) EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.37.

τετράστᾰδιος -ον [τετρα-, στάδιον] four stadia long STRAB. 8.6.3 | *subst.* τὸ τετραστάδιον length of four stadia STRAB. 7.7.6.

τετραστάτηρος -ον [τετρα-, στατήρ] worth four

staters ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 413 | *subst.* τὸ τετραστάτηρον **four-stater coin** ARISTOT. *fr.* 520.

τετράστεγος -ον [τετρα-, στέγη] **built with four stories** DIOD. 20.85.1 IOS. *A.I.* 1.3.2 (77).

τετραστῐχία -ας, ἡ [τετράστιχος] **four rows,** *of teeth* PHILUM. *Ven.* 33.1 ‖ **quatrain** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.33 (*title*) • *also* -η.

τετράστῐχος -ον [τετρα-, στίχος] **with four rows or courses** VT *Wis.* 18.24; ὕφασμα κατάλιθον τετράστιχον a fabric embroidered with precious stones in four rows VT *Exod.* 28.17, 36.17.

τετραστοιχία [τετράστοιχος] **divided in four groups** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.13.

τετράστοιχος -ον [τετρα-, στοῖχος] **arranged in four rows** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.2 | *subst.* τὸ τετράστοιχον **the four classes** *of animals* PROCL. *in Crat.* 22.

τετράστομος -ον [τετρα-, στόμα] **with four mouths** GAL. 2.643.

τετράστοος -οον [τετρα-, στοά] **with four porticos** ZOS.[2] 2.31.2 | *subst.* τὸ τετράστοον **atrium with four rows of columns** [HERO] *Ster.* 2.1.

τετράστῦλος -ον [τετρα-, στῦλος] **tetrastyle, with four columns in front** PHOEN. 6.11 VITR. 3.3.7 | *subst.* τὸ τετράστυλον **colonnade** *P*OXY. 2138 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

τετρασυλλᾰβέω, *contr.* [τετρασύλλαβος] **to have four syllables** EUSTATH. 1020.21.

τετρασύλλᾰβος -ον [τετρα-, συλλαβή] **composed of four syllables, quadrisyllabic** LUC. *Gall.* 29 HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3 • *adv.* τετρασυλλάβως **with four syllables** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 16 B.

τετράσχοινος -ον [τετρα-, σχοῖνος] **four schoinoi long,** *i.e. around 40 km* STRAB. 12.3.35, 17.1.16.

τετράτονος -ον [τετρα-, τόνος] **of four tones** CLEONID. 5 (p. 187.19) BACCH. 47.

τέτρατος -η -ον [τετρα-] **fourth** OD. 2.107, *al.* HES. *Op.* 596 PIND. *P.* 4.47, *fr.* 135, *epic and poet. for* τέταρτος ‖ *adv. neut.* τὸ τέτρατον **the fourth time** IL. 13.20, 21.177 HES. *Sc.* 363 • *Thess.* πέτριτ- *I*SEG 37.494.10 (III[BCE]).

τετράτρῡφος -ον [τετρα-, θρύπτω] **broken into four pieces:** ἄρτον δειπνήσας τετράτρυφον having eaten bread broken in four HES. *Op.* 442.

τετρᾰϋπόστατος -ον [τετρα-, ὑπόστασις] **made up of four elements,** *of the world* CATENA *Cath. Apoc.* 5.8-10 (p. 255.20).

τέτραφα *pf. of* τρέπω *and of* τρέφω.

τετρᾰφᾰλαγγαρχία -ας, ἡ [τετραφαλαγγία, ἄρχω] **command of a tetraphalanx** AEL.[1] 9.10, *see* τετρᾰφᾰλαγγία.

τετρᾰφᾰλαγγία -ας, ἡ [τετρα-, φάλαγξ] **tetraphalanx,** *unit made up of four phalanxes (16, 384 men)* POL. 12.20.7 ARR. *Tact.* 28.6 AEL.[1] 36.6.

τετρᾰφᾰλῆρος -ον [τετρα-, φάλαρα] **four-crested,** *epith. of a helmet* IL. 5.743, 11.41.

τετρᾰφᾰλος -ον [τετρα-, φάλος] **four-plumed,** *epith. of a helmet* IL. 12.384, 22.315.

τετρᾰφάρμᾰκος -ον [τετρα-, φάρμακον] *used subst. neut.* τὸ τετραφάρμακον **tetrapharmakon,** *famous poultice made up of four components: wax, tallow, pitch and resin* AN. *Lond.* 14.19 GAL. 1.242, 10.352, 12.328 *etc.* | *also subst. fem.* ἡ τετραφάρμακος *P*MERT. 12.24 (I[CE]) ‖ *fig.,* "the quadruple pharmakon", *said of the first four Kyriai Doxai of Epicurus* PHILOD. *Soph.* 5.8.

τετράφαται *3. pl. pf. mid. epic, see* τρέπω.

τετράφατο *3. pl. epic ppf. mid., see* τρέπω.

τετρᾰφύλακος -ον [τετρα-, φυλακή] **that has four watches,** (*night*) SCH. EUR. *Rh.* 5.

τετρᾰφύλλος -ον [τετρα-, φύλλον] **four-leafed** *I*DÉLOS 1416 A 1.57 (II[BCE]).

τετράφῡλος -ον [τετρα-, φυλή] **divided into four tribes** HDT. 5.66.2 DION. 4.14.1.

τέτρᾰχᾰ [τετρα-] *adv.* **in four parts** PLAT. *Gorg.* 464c *etc.*

τετράχειρ, *gen.* -χειρος [τετρα-, χείρ] **four-handed,** *epith. of Apollo* ZEN. 1.54 LIB. *Or.* 11.204 HSCH.

τετραχῇ *adv.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.7, *see* τέτραχα.

τετραχθᾰ́ *adv.* IL. 3.363 OD. 9.71, *see* τέτραχα.

τετρᾰχίζω [τέτραχα] **to divide into four parts** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 900.

τετρᾰ́χμον *see* τετράδραχμον.

τετρᾰχόθεν [τέτραχα] *adv.* **in four parts** LIB. *Or.* 11.209 EUSTATH. 1572.24.

τετρᾰχόθι [τέτραχα] *adv.* **in four parts** HP. *Morb.* 2.33.

τετρᾰχοίνῐκος -ον [τετρα-, χοῖνιξ] **containing four choinikes** DIOSC.[2] 1.33 EUSTATH. 1054.12 *P*OXY. 836 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

τετρᾰ́χοος -οον, *contr.* τετράχους -ουν [τετρα-, χοῦς] **containing four choes** ATH. 11.473a *P*GRENF. 2.24.13 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

τετρᾰχορδικός -ή -όν [τετράχορδος] **of a tetrachord** PLUT. *Mus.* 1145c.

τετρᾰ́χορδος -ον [τετρα-, χορδή] **with four strings** ATH. 4.183a STRAB. 13.2.4 | *subst.* τὸ τετράχορδον **the tetrachord,** *musical system of four notes* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922b 8 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1021e.

τετρᾰχρονέω, *contr.* [τετράχρονος] **to contain four units of time** AG *Bek.* 1150 *etc.*

τετρᾰχρονία -ας, ἡ [τετράχρονος] **four units of time** EUSTATH. 1407.44 SCH. HEPH. 110.6.

τετρᾰ́χρονος -ον [τετρα-, χρόνος] **composed of four units of time** HEPH. *Ench.* 2.3, 11.1 EUSTATH. 1407.43.

τετρᾰχρόος -οον [τετρα-, χρόα] **having four colors** HARP. (*CCA* 12.200.17) CYRAN. 1.7.51 (*v.l.*) MAX.[2] *Ambig.* 22 VT *Gen.* 9.13.

τετρᾰχρωμος -ον [τετρα-, χρῶμα] **having four colors** CYRAN. 1.7.51.

τετρᾰχύτρος -ον [τετρα-, χύτρα] **made from four pots** BATR. 255.

1. τετρᾰχώρος -ον [τετρα-, χώρα] **conjunction of four places, divided into four sections** DIOSC.[2] 1.101.

2. τετρᾰχώρος -ον [τετρα-, χῶρον] **containing four** χῶρα (μέτρον), *liquid measure* *P*GEN. 71.2 (III[CE]).

τετρᾰχῶς [τέτραχα] *adv.* **in four ways** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 983a 26, *al.* HERMOG. *St.* 77.12.

τετράψομαι, *fut. pf. of* τρέπω.

τετράων -ωνος, ὁ [*see* τέτραξ] *ornith.,* **grouse** PLIN. 10.56 HSCH.

τετράωτος -ον [τετρα-, οὖς] **four-handled,** *of a cup* ATH. 11.483a.

τετρεμαίνω ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 294, 374, *see* τετραμαίνω.

τέτρημαι *pf. pass. of* τετραίνω.

τετρήμερος -ον [τετρα-, ἡμέρα] **of four days** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1286a 13 • *also* τεθρήμερος COMBT. (AP 15.40.5).

τέτρηνα *epic aor. of* τετραίνω.

τετρήρης -ες [τετρα-, ἐρέσσω] **that contains four banks of oars, quadrireme** ARISTOT. *fr.* 600 POL. 1.47.7 *etc.* • *gen.* -ους.

τετρηρικός -ή -όν POL. 2.10.5, *see* τετρήρης.

τέτρηχα *intrans. pf. of* ταράσσω.

τετρηχυῖα *ptc. fem. pf. of* ταράσσω.

τετρηχώς *ptc. masc. pf. of* ταράσσω.

τέτριγα *pf. of* τρίζω *with pres. sense.*

τετρίγει *3. sg. epic ppf. of* τρίζω *with impf. sense.*

τέτριμμαι *pf. mid. of* τρίβω.

τέτριξ -ιγος, ἡ [*see* τέτραξ] **grouse** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559a 2, 12.

τέτρομος -ου, ὁ HP. (GAL. 19.146) HSCH., *see* τρόμος.

τετρόργυιος -ον [τετρα-, ὄργυια] **of four orgyiai,** *unit of measurement equivalent to approx. 7 meters* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.223.3).

τέτροφα *pf. of* τρέπω *and* τρέφω.

τετρωβολιαῖος -α -ον [τετρώβολος] **of four obols** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 254, *see* τετρώβολος.

τετρώβολος -ον [τετρα-, ὀβολός] **of four obols** *I*G 12.5.860.29 | *fig. of pers.* **four-bit** MEN. *Peric.* 393 ‖ *subst.* τὸ τετρώβολον **tetrobolon,** *four-obol coin* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 254 POL. 34.8.8 | **four-obol weight** HERAS (GAL. 13.440) • *often spelled* τετροβ- *in pap.*

τετρωδέομαι, *contr.* [τετρα-, ᾠδή] *math.* **to belong to the fourth series** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 88 ASCL. *Nic.* 1.129.

τετρώκοντα *see* τεσσαράκοντα.

τετρωκοντάλιτρος -α -ον [τετρώκοντα, λίτρον] **of forty pounds in weight** DINOL. 4.

τετρωκοστομόριον -ου, τό [τετρωκοστός, μόριον] **fortieth part, fortieth** ARCHIM. *Aren.* 2.4, *al.*

τετρωκοστός *see* τεσσαρακοστός.

τέτρωρος -ον, *contr., see* τετράορος.

τετρώροφος -ον [τετρα-, ὄροφος] **of four stories** HDT. 1.180.3 (*v.l. for* -όροφος).

τετρώρῡγος -ον XEN. *Cyn.* 2.5, *see* τετρόργυιος.

τέττᾰ [*see* τατᾶ] **papa,** *term of respect and affection for a very elderly man* IL. 4.412 EUSTATH. 490.36, 37 *etc.*

τετταράκοντα *see* τεσσαράκοντα.

τετταρακονταέτις -ιδος [*see* τετταράκοντα, ἔτος] **of forty years** PLAT. *Rp.* 460e.

τέτταρες *see* τέσσαρες.

τεττῑγομήτρα -ας, ἡ [τέττιξ, μήτρα] *zool.* **larva** *or* **chrysalis of the cicada** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556b 7.

τεττῑγόνιον -ου, τό [τέττιξ, γένος] *zool.* **small cicada** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 532b 17.

τεττῑγοφόρας -ου, ὁ [τέττιξ, φέρω] **one who wears a golden cicada,** *epith. of wealthy Athenians* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1331 (*v.l.* -φόρος).

τεττῑγοφορία -ας, ἡ [τεττιγοφόρας] **wearing of a golden cicada** TZ. *H.* 1.233, *see* τεττιγοφόρας.

τεττῑγοφόρος -ον [τεττιγοφόρας] EUSTATH. 395.34, *see* τεττῑγοφορία.

τεττῑγώδης -ες [τέττιξ] **like a cicada** LUC. *Bacch.* 7.

τέττιξ -ιγος, ὁ *onomat.* [A] **cicada** IL. 3.151 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 39 *etc.*; ἠχέτα τέττιξ the resounding cicada HES. *Op.* 582 | **cicada golden,** *worn in their hair by Athenians before the time of Solon* THUC. 1.6.3 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 984 ATH. 12.512c [B] τ. ἐνάλιος **marine cicada** AEL. *N.A.* 13.26 [C] **part of the ear** POLL. 2.86.

τέτυγμαι *pf. mid. of* τεύχω.

τετυκεῖν *aor. inf. epic of* τεύχω *with redupl.*

τέτυμμαι *pf. mid. of* τύπτω.

τέτυξαι *2 sg. pf. mid. of* τεύχω.

τετῦφωμένως [τυφόω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **stupidly** DEMOSTH. 23.137.

τετύχηκα *pf. of* τυγχάνω.

τετύχθαι *pf. inf. mid. of* τεύχω.

τευ *Ion., Dor. and epic gen. of pron. encl.* τις.

1. τεῦ *Dor. gen. of* σύ.

2. τεῦ *Ion., Dor. and epic gen. of interrog. pron.* τίς.

τεῦγμα -ατος, τό [τεύχω] **that which is made, work, job** DOS. *A.* 9.

Τευθέα -ας, ἡ **Teuthea,** *city in Elis* STRAB. 8.3.11.

τευθιάς -άδος, ἡ *see* τευθίς.

τευθίδιον -ου, τό [τευθίς] **cuttlefish, small squid** PHERECR. 137.10 EPHIP. 15.4 EUB. 109.2.

τευθιδώδης -ες [τευθίς] **like a cuttlefish** *or* **squid** ATH. 7.318f.

τευθίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* θέω?] *ichthyol.* **cuttlefish, squid** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1156, *Eq.* 929, 934 *etc.*; οἳ

1. τετρᾰ́πεδος -ον [τετρα-, πέδον] **with four surfaces, squared** DIOD. 20.95.5 ARR. *An.* 6.29.5 HDN.[1] 8.4.2.

2. τετρᾰ́πεδος -ον [τετράς, πούς] **of four feet** *I*IG 4²(1)119.14, *al.*; *of a measure* POL. 8.6.4 PLUT. *Aem.* 15.6.

τετρᾰ́πεζος -ον [τετρα-, πέζα] **quadruped** ORPH. *L.* 747.

τετρᾰπέρατος -ον [τετρα-, πέρας] **with four parts** *or* **cardinal points** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 11 (5².379D) (*the world*) *etc.*

τετρᾰπηχῦαῖος -α -ον [τετράπηχυς] **of four cubits,** *of measure, i.e. around 180 cm* APOLLOD.[7] 2.4.9.

τετρᾰ́πηχυς -υ, *gen.* -εος, *contr.* -ους [τετρα-, πῆχυς] HDT. 2.155.3 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 553, *Ran.* 1014 PLAT. *Rp.* 426d, *see* τετρᾰπηχῦαῖος.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιάζω [τετραπλάσιος] *aor.* ἐτετραπλασίασα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* τετραπλασιασθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* τετραπλασιασθήσομαι; **to quadruple, quadruplicate** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.21 HDN.[1] 3.13.4 *etc.*

τετρᾰπλᾰσιαῖος -α -ον [τετραπλάσιος] ORIB. 24.1.5, *see* τετραπλάσιος.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιεπιδῑμερής -ές [τετραπλάσιος, ἐπιδιμερής] **4 2/3 times as great,** *i.e.* **fourteen thirds** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιεπίπεμπτος -ον [τετραπλάσιος, ἐπίπεμπτος] **4 1/5 times as great,** *i.e.* **twenty-one fifths** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιεπιτέταρτος -ον [τετραπλάσιος, ἐπιτέταρτος] **4 1/4 times as great,** *i.e.* **seventeen fourths** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιεπιτετρᾰμερής -ές [τετραπλάσιος, ἐπιτετραμερής] **4 4/5 times as great,** *i.e.* **twenty-four fifths** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιεπιτρῑμερής -ές [τετραπλάσιος, ἐπιτριμερής] **4 3/4 times as great,** *i.e.* **nineteen fourths** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22.23.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιεπίτριτος -ον [τετραπλάσιος, ἐπίτριτος] **4 1/3 times as great,** *i.e.* **thirteen thirds** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιεφήμῐσυς -υ [τετραπλάσιος, ἐφήμισυς] **4 1/2 times as great,** *i.e.* **nine halves** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τετρᾰπλᾰ́σιος -α -ον [τετρα-, *see* διπλάσιος] **quadruple, four times as much** PLAT. *Rp.* 369e, *al.*; τὴν τ. (ζημίαν) τίνειν (to pay) a quadruple fine PLAT. *Leg.* 878c | ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 508a 1 • *adv.* τετραπλασίως **four times as much** VT (Sym.) *Kgs* 2.12.6.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιότης -ητος, ἡ [τετραπλάσιος] **quadruplicity** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.5.

τετραπλασίων -ον, *gen.* -ονος DIOSC.[2] 1.61 SCH. HEPH. 149.18, *see* τετραπλάσιος.

τετρᾰ́πλεθρος -ον [τετρα-, πλέθρον] **of four plethra,** *i.e. around 120 m* POL. 6.27.2.

τετρᾰ́πλευρος -ον [τετρα-, πλευρά] **four-sided, quadrilateral, squared** STRAB. 5.1.2 AP 9.682.1 GAL. 8.894; *subst.* τὸ τετράπλευρον **quadrilateral** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 848b 20, *Pr.* 911b 3 | *astr.* **the quadrilateral,** *part of the constellation Sagittarius* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 25.

τετραπλᾶ [τετραπλόος] *adv.* **in fourfold manner, fourfold, four times:** αὐτάρ Ἀχαιοὶ τριπλᾶ τετραπλᾶ τ' ἀποτείσομεν then we Achaeans will reward you three or fourfold IL. 1.128 • *also* τετραπλεῖ *I*CRET. 4.41.4.2 (V^BCE).

τετραπλόος -οη -οον, *contr.* τετραπλοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [τετρα-] **quadruple** NT *Luke* 19.8 PLUT. *Luc.* 2.8; δαρεικὸν ἕκαστος οἴσει τοῦ μηνὸς ὑμῶν, λοχαγὸς δὲ τὸ διπλοῦν, στρατηγὸς δὲ τὸ τετραπλοῦν each of you will receive one daric per month, a captain double that, and quadruple that for the general XEN. *An.* 7.6.7 ‖ *subst.* Τετραπλᾶ **Tetrapla,** *edition of four different Greek versions of the* VT *Epiph. Mens.* 19 (43.268D) *etc.* • *adv.* τετραπλῶς *prob.* **in quadrangular form** VT *1Kgs.* 6.33.

τετρᾰ́πνης -ου [τετρα-, πνέω] **blowing through four nostrils,** *of a dragon* LYC. 1313.

τετρᾰπόδηδόν [τετράπους] *adv.* **on four legs, on all fours** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 896.

τετρᾰπόδης -ου [τετράπους] **quadruped** MAN.[1] 4.26.

τετρᾰποδητί [τετράπους] *adv.* **on four legs, on all fours** POL. 5.60.7.

τετρᾰποδῑ́ NIC. *Al.* 543, *see* τετραποδιστί.

τετρᾰποδία -ας, ἡ [τετράπους] **four-foot measure** *I*IG 1².372.72, (V^BCE) ‖ *metr.*: τ. δακτυλική **dactylic tetrapody** HEPH. *Ench.* 15.8.

τετρᾰποδίζω [τετράπους] *aor. ptc.* τετραποδίσας SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1512; **to walk on four legs** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 3 | GLOSS. = *Lat.* quadripedo.

τετρᾰπόδιον -ου, τό [τετράπους] *Christ.* **table,** *used during celebrations* EUCH. 4, *al.*

τετρᾰποδιστί [τετράπους] *adv.* **on four legs, on all fours:** βαδίζειν οὐ δυνάμενος τετραποδιστὶ ὤδευεν unable to walk, they proceeded on all fours PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 241e; οὐκέτι μὲν τετραποδιστὶ βαδίζει he no longer walks on four legs LUC. *DMar.* 11.

τετρᾰ́ποδος -ον POL. 1.29.7, *see* τετρᾰ́πους.

τετρᾰπολις -εως, ἡ [τετρα-, πόλις] **composite of four cities** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 285 ANDROT. 68; τετράπτολιν ξύνοικον ἦλθες λαόν you have come to a people conjoined from four cities EUR. *Her.* 80 | ἡ Τετράπολις **Tetrapolis,** *union of four cities in the northern part of Attica (Marathon, Oinoe, Probalinthos, Trikorythos)* ARISTOT. *fr.* 491 PLUT. *Thes.* 14.1 | *on Kephallenia* THUC. 2.30.2 | *also in Doris* STRAB. 9.4.10 | *in Syria* STRAB. 16.2.4 • *poet.* τετράπτολις.

τετρᾰπολος -ον [τετρα-, πολέω] **worked** *or* **plowed four times,** *fallow* THEOCR. 25.26 *P*CORN. 39.6 (III-IV^CE).

τετρᾰ́πορος -ον [τετρα-, πόρος] **that has four passages** AP 9.696.1 *etc.* | **that come from four directions,** *of the winds* AP 9.656.21 | ὑμεῖς τετραπόρῳ σφηκώσατε τοῦτον ὀλέθρῳ you bound him for four-part torture NONN. *Ev.* 19.31.

τετρᾰ́πους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [τετρα-, πούς] Ⓐ **quadruped, with four feet** *or* **legs** HDT. 2.68.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 659 PLAT. *Tim.* 92a *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ τετράπουν **quadruped** HDT. 3.18 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250e ARISTOT. *P.A.* 697b 23 | *usu. subst. pl.* τὰ τετράποδα **animals** VT *Job* 18.3 | *of things* δίφρος τ. four-legged seat EUP. 66; τ. λεία booty consisting of animals POL. 4.75.7 Ⓑ **four feet long,** *unit of measurement I*IG 1²372.10 PLAT. *Men.* 83b • *Cret.* τετράπος *I*SCHWYZ. 181.III.7.

τετρᾰπρόσωπος -ον [τετρα-, πρόσωπον] **four-faced** PLUT. *Par. min.* 308a (*altar*) *etc.*

τετρᾰ́πτερος -ον [τετρα-, πτερόν] **with four wings** SOPH. *fr.* 29; *subst.* τὰ τετράπτερα **animals with four wings** (*opp. to* δίπτερα animals with two wings) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490a 16, *P.A.* 682b 8.

τετρᾰπτερυλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [τετρα-, πτερόν] *Boeot.* **locust, grasshopper** ARISTOT. *Ach.* 871.

τετρᾰ́πτῐλος -ον [τετρα-, πτίλον] **four-winged** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1082.

τετρᾰ́πτολις *poet. for* τετρᾰ́πολις.

τετρᾰπτῦχος -ον [τετρα-, πτύσσω] **fourfold** HP. *Off.* 12 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.793.

τετρᾰπῦλος -ον [τετρα-, πύλη] **with four doors** STRAB. 12.4.7 *etc.*

τετρᾰπυργία -ας, ἡ [τετρα-, πύργος] **fortified position, fortress, castle,** *fortified with four towers* PLUT. *Eum.* 8.5; ἡ T. Tetrapyrgia, *fortress in Cyrene* POL. 31.18.11 STRAB. 17.3.22.

τετρᾰπύργιος -ον [τετραπυργία] **fortified with four towers** IOS. *A.J.* 13.2.1 (36).

τετράρουρος -ου, ὁ [τετρα-, ἄρουρα] **tenant of four** ἄρουραι (*see*) *P*BGU 1213.18 (III^BCE).

τετράρραβδος -ον [τετρα-, ῥάβδος] **equipped with four spokes** SCH. PIND. *P.* 2.73.

τετράρριζος -ον [τετρα-, ῥίζα] **with four roots** GAL. 2.753 (*molars*).

τετράρρῡμος -ον [τετρα-, ῥυμός] **with four poles,** *i.e.* **with eight horses,** *epith. of chariots* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.51, 4.2 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.42.

τετραρχέω, *contr.* [τετράρχης] *impf.* ἐτετράρχουν EUS.[1] *On.* p. 110.27, 166.1 ‖ *aor. ptc.* τετραρχήσας; **to be tetrarch** IOS. *B.I.* 3.10.7 (512) *etc.* • *also* τετραρχέω NT *Luke* 3.1.

τετράρχης -ου, ὁ [τετρα-, ἄρχω] **tetrarch,** *governor of one of the four areas into which a region was divided* STRAB. 12.5.1 PLUT. *Ant.* 56.7 | *ruler of a territory under the protection of Rome* IOS. *B.I.* 1.24.5 (483) | *commander of a squad of sixty men* ARR. *Tact.* 10.1 AEL.[1] 9.2 • *also* τετρααρ- NT *Matt.* 4.1, *al.*

τετραρχία -ας, ἡ [τετράρχης] **tetrarchy,** *one of the four provinces which formed a region in Greece* EUR. *Alc.* 1154 DEMOSTH. 9.26 THEOP.[1] 208 | *Rom. protectorate in Palestine* IOS. *B.I.* 2.6.3 (94) | τ. ἱππική equestrian tetrarchy, *unit composed of four cavalry companies* ARR. *An.* 3.18.5, *Tact.* 10.1 AEL.[1] 9.2.

τετραρχικός -ή -όν [τετράρχης] **tetrarchic, of a tetrarch** STRAB. 12.3.37.

τέτραρχος -ου, ὁ *see* τετράρχης.

τετρᾰ́ς -ᾰ́δος, ἡ [*see* τέσσαρες] Ⓐ **the number four, four** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1081b 16, 1090b 23 *etc.* ‖ **tetrad, group of four** CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.96.2 *etc.* | *Christ. theol.* **quaternity:** ἡ γὰρ ἐνανθρώπησις τοῦ Μονογενοῦς τὸν τῆς Τριάδος οὐκ ηὔξησεν ἀριθμόν, καὶ τετράδα τὴν Τριάδα πεποίηκεν the incarnation of the Only-begotten did not increase the number of the Trinity and make it a "quaternity" THEODORET.[1] *epist.* 145 (177v) Ⓑ **fourth day,** *of the month* HOM. 4.19 HES. *Op.* 798 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1131, *Pl.* 1126 THUC. 5.54.3 *etc.*; τετρὰς μέσση the fourth day from the middle of the month HES. *Op.* 794, 819 | **interval of four days** HP. *Prog.* 20 Ⓒ *astr.* **quarter,** *of the moon* THPHR. *Sign.* 5, 27, 38 ‖ *milit.* **division by four** ASCLEPIOD. 3.1 ‖ **copybook** SYN. *epist.* 141 *etc.* • *Boeot.* πετρᾰ́ς.

τετρᾰ́ς -ᾰ́ντος, ὁ [τετράς] **quadrant,** *of a circle* VITR. 4.2.4, 4.3.4, 10.6.1.

τετράσημος -ον [τετρα-, σῆμα] **composed of four units of time,** *mus.* QUINT. *inst.* 9.4.51 | *metr.* HEPH. *Ench.* 6.1 ARISTID.[2] 1.14, 16 SCH. HEPH. 110.12.

τέτρασι(ν) HES. *fr.* 294.2 PIND. *O.* 8.68, 10.69, *dat. pl.*, *see* τέσσαρες.

τετρᾰ́σ(ε)ιρον -ου, τό [τετρα-, σιρός] **granary,** *square-shaped* [HERO] *Ster.* 1.91.

τετράσκαλμος -ον [τετρα-, σκαλμός] **with four oarlocks and oars** DIOD. 40.1.3.

τετρασκελής -ές [τετρα-, σκέλος] **four-legged, quadruped** AESCHL. *Pr.* 395 (*gryphon*) EUR. *H.F.* 1272 (*centaurs*), *al.*

τετρᾰσσᾰ́ρων -ου, τό [τετρα-, *Lat.* as] **sum of four asses, sestertius** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.5.17 • *also* -ασσᾰ́ριον.

τετρασσός -ή -όν [τετρα-] **in four copies, tetraplicate** *P*BGU 817.17 (II^CE) | τρισσὰ καὶ τετρασσὰ διαπεμψάντων ἡμῶν when we sent scrolls with three and four columns *or* three and four sheets (*dub. signf.*) EUS.[1] *VC.* 4.37.

τετρᾰστᾰ́διος -ον [τετρα-, στάδιον] **four stadia long** STRAB. 8.6.3 | *subst.* τὸ τετραστάδιον **length of four stadia** STRAB. 7.7.6.

τετραστᾰ́τηρος -ον [τετρα-, στατήρ] **worth four**

staters ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 413 | *subst.* τὸ τετραστάτηρον **four-stater coin** ARISTOT. *fr.* 520.

τετράστεγος -ον [τετρα-, στέγη] **built with four stories** DIOD. 20.85.1 IOS. *A.I.* 1.3.2 (77).

τετραστῐχία -ας, ἡ [τετράστιχος] **four rows,** *of teeth* PHILUM. *Ven.* 33.1 ‖ **quatrain** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.33 (*title*) • *also* -η.

τετράστῐχος -ον [τετρα-, στίχος] **with four rows or courses** VT *Wis.* 18.24; ὕφασμα κατάλιθον τετράστιχον a fabric embroidered with precious stones in four rows VT *Exod.* 28.17, 36.17.

τετραστοιχία [τετράστοιχος] **divided in four groups** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.13.

τετράστοιχος -ον [τετρα-, στοῖχος] **arranged in four rows** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.2 | *subst.* τὸ τετράστοιχον **the four classes** *of animals* PROCL. *in Crat.* 22.

τετράστομος -ον [τετρα-, στόμα] **with four mouths** GAL. 2.643.

τετράστοος -οον [τετρα-, στοά] **with four porticos** ZOS.[2] 2.31.2 | *subst.* τὸ τετράστοον **atrium with four rows of columns** [HERO] *Ster.* 2.1.

τετράστῡλος -ον [τετρα-, στῦλος] **tetrastyle, with four columns in front** PHOEN. 6.11 VITR. 3.3.7 | *subst.* τὸ τετράστυλον **colonnade** *P*OXY. 2138 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

τετρασυλλᾰβέω, *contr.* [τετρασύλλαβος] **to have four syllables** EUSTATH. 1020.21.

τετρασύλλᾰβος -ον [τετρα-, συλλαβή] **composed of four syllables, quadrisyllabic** LUC. *Gall.* 29 HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3 • *adv.* τετρασυλλάβως **with four syllables** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 16 B.

τετράσχοινος -ον [τετρα-, σχοῖνος] **four schoinoi long,** *i.e. around 40 km* STRAB. 12.3.35, 17.1.16.

τετράτονος -ον [τετρα-, τόνος] **of four tones** CLEONID. 5 (p. 187.19) BACCH. 47.

τέτρατος -η -ον [τετρα-] **fourth** OD. 2.107, *al.* HES. *Op.* 596 PIND. *P.* 4.47, *fr.* 135, *epic and poet. for* τέταρτος ‖ *adv. neut.* τὸ τέτρατον the fourth time IL. 13.20, 21.177 HES. *Sc.* 363 • *Thess.* πέτριτ- *I*SEG 37.494.10 (III[BCE]).

τετράτρῡφος -ον [τετρα-, θρύπτω] **broken into four pieces:** ἄρτον δειπνήσας τετράτρυφον having eaten bread broken in four HES. *Op.* 442.

τετρᾰϋπόστατος -ον [τετρα-, ὑπόστασις] **made up of four elements,** *of the world* CATENA *Cath. Apoc.* 5.8-10 (p. 255.20).

τέτραφα *pf. of* τρέπω *and of* τρέφω.

τετρᾰφᾰλαγγαρχία -ας, ἡ [τετραφαλαγγία, ἄρχω] **command of a tetraphalanx** AEL.[1] 9.10, *see* τετρᾰφᾰλαγγία.

τετρᾰφᾰλαγγία -ας, ἡ [τετρα-, φάλαγξ] **tetraphalanx,** *unit made up of four phalanxes (16, 384 men)* POL. 12.20.7 ARR. *Tact.* 28.6 AEL.[1] 36.6.

τετρᾰφᾰλῆρος -ον [τετρα-, φάλαρα] **four-crested,** *epith. of a helmet* IL. 5.743, 11.41.

τετρᾰφᾰλος -ον [τετρα-, φάλος] **four-plumed,** *epith. of a helmet* IL. 12.384, 22.315.

τετρᾰφᾰρμᾰκος -ον [τετρα-, φάρμακον] *used subst. neut.* τὸ τετραφάρμακον **tetrapharmakon,** *famous poultice made up of four components: wax, tallow, pitch and resin* AN. *Lond.* 14.19 GAL. 1.242, 10.352, 12.328 *etc.* | *also subst. fem.* ἡ τετραφάρμακος *P*MERT. 12.24 (I[CE]) ‖ *fig.,* "the quadruple **pharmakon**", *said of the first four Kyriai Doxai of Epicurus* PHILOD. *Soph.* 5.8.

τετράφαται *3. pl. pf. mid. epic, see* τρέπω.

τετράφατο *3. pl. epic ppf. mid., see* τρέπω.

τετρᾰφύλακος -ον [τετρα-, φυλακή] **that has four watches,** (*night*) SCH. EUR. *Rh.* 5.

τετρᾰφύλλος -ον [τετρα-, φύλλον] **four-leafed** *I*DÉLOS 1416 A 1.57 (II[BCE]).

τετρᾰφῦλος -ον [τετρα-, φυλή] **divided into four tribes** HDT. 5.66.2 DION. 4.14.1.

τετρᾰχᾶ [τετρα-] *adv.* **in four parts** PLAT. *Gorg.* 464c *etc.*

τετράχειρ, *gen.* -χειρος [τετρα-, χείρ] **four-handed,** *epith. of Apollo* ZEN. 1.54 LIB. *Or.* 11.204 HSCH.

τετραχῇ *adv.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.7, *see* τέτραχα.

τετραχθᾶ *adv.* IL. 3.363 OD. 9.71, *see* τέτραχα.

τετρᾰχίζω [τέτραχα] **to divide into four parts** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 900.

τετράχμον *see* τετράδραχμον.

τετρᾰχόθεν [τέτραχα] *adv.* **in four parts** LIB. *Or.* 11.209 EUSTATH. 1572.24.

τετρᾰχόθι [τέτραχα] *adv.* **in four parts** HP. *Morb.* 2.33.

τετρᾰχοίνῐκος -ον [τετρα-, χοῖνιξ] **containing four choinikes** DIOSC.[2] 1.33 EUSTATH. 1054.12 *P*OXY. 836 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

τετράχοος -οον, *contr.* τετράχους -ουν [τετρα-, χοῦς] **containing four choes** ATH. 11.473a *P*GRENF. 2.24.13 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

τετρᾰχορδικός -ή -όν [τετράχορδος] **of a tetrachord** PLUT. *Mus.* 1145c.

τετράχορδος -ον [τετρα-, χορδή] **with four strings** ATH. 4.183a STRAB. 13.2.4 | *subst.* τὸ τετράχορδον **the tetrachord,** *musical system of four notes* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922b 8 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1021e.

τετρᾰχρονέω, *contr.* [τετράχρονος] **to contain four units of time** AG *Bek.* 1150 *etc.*

τετρᾰχρονία -ας, ἡ [τετράχρονος] **four units of time** EUSTATH. 1407.44 SCH. HEPH. 110.6.

τετράχρονος -ον [τετρα-, χρόνος] **composed of four units of time** HEPH. *Ench.* 2.3, 11.1 EUSTATH. 1407.43.

τετρᾰχρόος -οον [τετρα-, χρόα] **having four colors** HARP. (*CCA* 12.200.17) CYRAN. 1.7.51 (*v.l.*) MAX.[2] *Ambig.* 22 VT *Gen.* 9.13.

τετράχρωμος -ον [τετρα-, χρῶμα] **having four colors** CYRAN. 1.7.51.

τετρᾰχύντρος -ον [τετρα-, χύτρα] **made from four pots** BATR. 255.

1. **τετρᾰχώρος** -ον [τετρα-, χώρα] **conjunction of four places, divided into four sections** DIOSC.[2] 1.101.

2. **τετρᾰχώρος** -ον [τετρα-, χῶρον] **containing four χῶρα (μέτρον),** *liquid measure* PGEN. 71.2 (III[CE]).

τετρᾰχῶς [τέτραχα] *adv.* **in four ways** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 983a 26, *al.* HERMOG. *St.* 77.12.

τετράψομαι, *fut. pf. of* τρέπω.

τετράων -ωνος, ὁ [*see* τέτρας] *ornith.,* **grouse** PLIN. 10.56 HSCH.

τετράωτος -ον [τετρα-, οὖς] **four-handled,** *of a cup* ATH. 11.483a.

τετρεμαίνω ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 294, 374, *see* τετραμαίνω.

τέτρημαι *pf. pass. of* τετραίνω.

τετρήμερος -ον [τετρα-, ἡμέρα] **of four days** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1286a 13 • *also* τεθρήμερος COMET. (AP 15.40.5).

τέτρηνα *epic aor. of* τετραίνω.

τετρήρης -ες [τετρα-, ἐρέσσω] **that contains four banks of oars, quadrireme** ARISTOT. *fr.* 600 POL. 1.47.7 *etc.* • *gen.* -ους.

τετρηρικός -ή -όν POL. 2.10.5, *see* τετρήρης.

τέτρηχα *intrans. pf. of* ταράσσω.

τετρηχυῖα *ptc. fem. pf. of* ταράσσω.

τετρηχώς *ptc. masc. pf. of* ταράσσω.

τέτριγα *pf. of* τρίζω *with pres. sense.*

τετρίγει *3. sg. epic ppf. of* τρίζω *with impf. sense.*

τέτριμμαι *pf. mid. of* τρίβω.

τέτριξ -ῑγος, ἡ [*see* τέτρας] **grouse** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559a 2, 12.

τέτρομος -ου, ὁ HP. (GAL. 19.146) HSCH., *see* τρόμος.

τετρόργυιος -ον [τετρα-, ὄργυια] **of four orgyiai,** *unit of measurement equivalent to approx. 7 meters* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.223.3).

τέτροφα *pf. of* τρέπω *and* τρέφω.

τετρωβολιαῖος -α -ον [τετρώβολος] **of four obols** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 254, *see* τετρώβολος.

τετρώβολος -ον [τετρα-, ὀβολός] **of four obols** *I*G 12.5.860.29 | *fig. of pers.* **four-bit** MEN. *Peric.* 393 ‖ *subst.* τὸ τετρώβολον **tetrobolon,** *four-obol coin* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 254 POL. 34.8.8 | **four-obol weight** HERAS (GAL. 13.440) • *often spelled* τετροβ- *in pap.*

τετρωδέομαι, *contr.* [τετρα-, ?] *math.* **to belong to the fourth series** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 88 ASCL. *Nic.* 1.129.

τετρώκοντα *see* τεσσαράκοντα.

τετρωκοντάλιτρος -α -ον [τετρώκοντα, λίτρον] **of forty pounds in weight** DINOL. 4.

τετρωκοστομόριον -ου, τό [τετρωκοστός, μόριον] **fortieth part, fortieth** ARCHIM. *Aren.* 2.4, *al.*

τετρωκοστός *see* τεσσαρακοστός.

τέτρωρος -ον, *contr.*, *see* τετράωρος.

τετρώροφος -ον [τετρα-, ὄροφος] **of four stories** HDT. 1.180.3 (*v.l. for* -όροφος).

τετρώρῡγος -ον XEN. *Cyn.* 2.5, *see* τετράργυιος.

τέττᾰ [*see* ταττᾶ] **papa,** *term of respect and affection for a very elderly man* IL. 4.412 EUSTATH. 490.36, 37 *etc.*

τετταράκοντα *see* τεσσαράκοντα.

τετταρακονταέτις -ιδος [*see* τετταράκοντα, ἔτος] **of forty years** PLAT. *Rp.* 460e.

τέτταρες *see* τέσσαρες.

τεττῑγιον -ου, τό [τέττιξ] *entom.* **small cicada** *I*G 11.2.158 *A* 5 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

τεττῑγομήτρα -ας, ἡ [τέττιξ, μήτρα] *zool.* **larva** *or* **chrysalis of the cicada** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556b 7.

τεττῐγόνιον -ου, τό [τέττιξ, γένος] *zool.* **small cicada** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 532b 17.

τεττῑγοφόρας -ου, ὁ [τέττιξ, φέρω] **one who wears a golden cicada,** *epith. of wealthy Athenians* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1331 (*v.l.* -φόρος).

τεττῑγοφορία -ας, ἡ [τεττιγοφόρας] **wearing of a golden cicada** TZ. *H.* 1.233, *see* τεττιγοφόρας.

τεττῑγοφόρος -ον [τεττιγοφόρας] EUSTATH. 395.34, *see* τεττῑγοφορία.

τεττῑγώδης -ες [τέττιξ] **like a cicada** LUC. *Bacch.* 7.

τέττιξ -ῑγος, ὁ *onomat.* A **cicada** IL. 3.151 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 39 *etc.*; ἠχέτα τέττιξ the resounding cicada HES. *Op.* 582 | **cicada golden,** *worn in their hair by Athenians before the time of Solon* THUC. 1.6.3 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 984 ATH. 12.512c B τ. ἐνάλιος **marine cicada** AEL. *N.A.* 13.26 C **part of the ear** POLL. 2.86.

τέτυγμαι *pf. mid. of* τεύχω.

τετυκεῖν *aor. inf. epic of* τεύχω *with redupl.*

τέτυμμαι *pf. mid. of* τύπτω.

τέτυξαι *2 sg. pf. mid. of* τεύχω.

τετῡφωμένως [τυφόω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **stupidly** DEMOSTH. 23.137.

τετύχηκα *pf. of* τυγχάνω.

τετύχθαι *pf. inf. mid. of* τεύχω.

τευ *Ion., Dor. and epic gen. of pron. encl.* τις.

1. **τεῦ** *Dor. gen. of* σύ.

2. **τεῦ** *Ion., Dor. and epic gen. of interrog. pron.* τίς.

τεῦγμα -ατος, τό [τεύχω] **that which is made, work, job** DOS. *A.* 9.

Τευθέα -ας, ἡ **Teuthea,** *city in Elis* STRAB. 8.3.11.

τευθιάς -άδος, ἡ *see* τευθίς.

τευθίδιον -ου, τό [τευθίς] **cuttlefish, small squid** PHERECR. 137.10 EPHIP. 15.4 EUB. 109.2.

τευθῐδώδης -ες [τευθίς] **like a cuttlefish** *or* **squid** ATH. 7.318f.

τευθίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* θέω?] *ichthyol.* **cuttlefish, squid** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1156, *Eq.* 929, 934 *etc.*; οἱ

καθάπερ αἱ τευθίδες μάχαιραν μὲν ἔχετε, καρδίαν δ' οὐκ ἔχετε like cuttlefish, you have swords but no hearts PLUT. *Them.* 11.6 • *also* τευθιάς -άδος, ἡ PHILOX. 2.13.

τεῦθος -ου, ὁ [*see* θέω?] *ichthyol.* **cuttlefish, squid**, *of a species larger than the* τευθίς, *perhaps* **todarodes sagittatus** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490b 13, 524a 25.

τευθός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* θέω?] **gregarious fish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 6.

Τευθρανία -ας, ἡ **Teuthrania**, *city and region in Mysia* HDT. 2.10.1 XEN. *An.* 2.1.3.

Τευθρανίδης -ου, ὁ [Τεῦθρας] **Teuthranides, son of Teuthras**, *of Axylos* IL. 6.13.

Τεύθρας -αντος, ὁ **Teuthras**, *male name* IL. 5.705 *etc.*; *king of Mysia* DIOD. 4.33.10.

τευθρίον -ου, τό [*see* τευθίς] **hulwort** DIOSC.[2] 3.110, *see* τελίνη.

Τευθρώνη -ης, ἡ **Teuthrone**, *city in Laconia* PAUS. 3.21.7, *al. etc.*

Τευκρίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Τεῦκρος] **Teukridai, Teukrides**, *descendants of Telamonian Teukros* ISOCR. 9.19id.

τεύκριον -ου, τό *bot.* **germander**, *plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.97.

Τευκρίς -ίδος [*see* Τευκροί] **of Teukros, Trojan**: T. αἶα the land of Teukros, *i.e.* the Troad AESCHL. *Ag.* 112 = T. γῆ HDT. 2.118.2.

Τευκροί -ῶν, οἱ **Teukroi, Teucrians, Trojans** HDT. 2.118.3, 5.13.2, *al. etc.*

Τεῦκρος -ου, ὁ **Teukros (Teucer)** *son of Telamon and brother of Ajax* IL. 6.31, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 342, *al. etc.* | *other men* DIOD. 4.75.1 DION. 1.61.4 *etc.*

τευκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τεύχω] **builder, worker** HSCH.

τευκτικός -ή -όν [τυγχάνω] **able to attain** *or* **achieve** ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1142b 22 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.53.

τευκτός -ή -όν ANTIPH. 55.2 HSCH., *see* τυκτός.

τεύκτωρ -ορος, ὁ MAN.[1] 2.333, 4.422, *see* τευκτήρ.

τευμάομαι, *contr.* [*see* σεύομαι?] ANTIM. 3.2 HSCH., *see* τεύχω • *epic aor. 3. sg.* τευμήσατο ANTIM. *Lc.* LYR. *Auct.* 1044.

Τευμη(σ)σός -οῦ, ὁ **Teumessos**, *city and mountain in Boeotia* HOM. 3.224 EUR. *Ph.* 1100 PAUS. 9.19.1 POLL. 5.93.

1. τεῦξις -εως, ἡ [τεύχω] **act of making** HSCH.

2. τεῦξις -εως, ἡ, [*τυγχάνω*] **attainment, acquisition** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.8 SEXT. *S.* 11.82 PLOT. 1.5.2, 6.8.5 ‖ **encounter** (*cf.* ἔντευξις) BES. (AP 15.25.23.)

τεύξομαι *fut. of* τεύχω *or of* τυγχάνω.

τεύς CORIN. 24, *Boeot. and Dor. gen. of* σύ.

τευτάζω [*see* τευμάομαι] *pf.* τετεύτακα ❶ *act.* **to be occupied, be engaged** ▸ περί τι with sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 512e, *Tim.* 90b | ▸ *abs.* **be occupied** TELECL. 38 PLAT.[1] 95 (*v.l.*) | ▸ *with inf.* **to ask** *or* **order to** ... τευτάζει τούτῳ τὸ δεῖπνον παραθεῖναι he ordered him to serve the meal PHERECR. 198 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PHRYN.[1] 37 (*dub.*) LUC. *Lex.* 21.

Τευτᾰμίας -ου, ὁ **Teutamias**, *king of Larissa* APOLLOD. 2.4, 4.2.

Τευτᾰμίδης -ου, ὁ [Τεύταμος] **Teutamides, son of Teutamos**, *of Lethos* IL. 2.843 (*gen.* -αο) ‖ **Teutamides**, *king of Larissa* APOLLOD. 2.4.4 SCH. LYC. 838.

Τεύταμος -ου, ὁ **Teutamos**, *Macedonian commander* PLUT. *Eum.* 13.3, 16.2 *etc.*

Τεύτᾰρος -ου, ὁ **Teutaros**, *Scythian shepherd* SCH. THEOCR. 13.56b.

Τευτίαπλος -ου, ὁ **Teutiaplos**, *male name* THUC. 3.29.2.

τευτλίον -ου, τό, [τεῦτλον] *bot.* **beet** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 942 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.2.6 • *also* σευτλίον ATH. 9.371 *p*PETR. 3.139b (III[BCE]).

τευτλίς -ίδος, ἡ [τεῦτλον] *bot.* **beet** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.2.

τεῦτλον -ου, τό *bot.* **beet** HP. *Art.* 63 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.6 ANTIPH. 179.2 GAL. 10.545, 11.366 | *frequent in comedies, usu. pl.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1014 EUB. 36.4 PHERECR. 113.12 • *Ion. and later Att.* σεῦτλον *p*PETR. 3.137.22 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

τευτλόρριζον -ου, τό [τεῦτλον, ῥίζα] *bot.* **beet, turnip** GEOP. 12.1.2.

Τευτλοῦσσα -ας, ἡ **Teutloussa** (= rich in beets), *island of Caria* THUC. 8.42.4.

τευτλοφᾰκῆ -ῆς, ἡ [τεῦτλον, φακῆ] **mixed dish of beets and lentils** GAL. 6.477, 529.

Τεύτονες -ων, οἱ **Teutones**, *Germanic people* PLUT. *Mar.* 11.2, *al. etc.*

Τεύχειρα -ων, τά **Teucheira**, *city in Cyrenaica* DIOD. 18.20.6 (*v.l.*).

τευχεσφόρος -ον [τεῦχος, φέρω] **arms-bearing, armed** AESCHL. *Ch.* 627 (*man*) EUR. *Suppl.* 654 (*army*).

τευχέω [τεῦχος] **to arm**, *only epic inf. pf. pass. with pres. sense*: τετευχῆσθαι γὰρ ἄμεινον it is better to be armed OD. 22.104 *and ptc.* τετευχημένος EUSTATH. 1923.23.

τευχήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [τεῦχος] **armed** OPP.[1] 3.4.

τευχηστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τεῦχος] **armed man, warrior, combatant** AESCHL. *Pers.* 902.

τευχηστής -οῦ, ὁ [τεῦχος] AESCHL. *Sept.* 644 AP. 3.415, *see* τευχηστήρ.

τευχοπλάστις -ιδος [τεῦχος, πλάσσω] **maker of clay pots**: τ. παρθένος potter LYC. 1379.

τεῦχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [τεύχω] Ⓐ **instrument**, *epic usu. pl.* **arms, armor** IL. 7.193, 10.439, 18.617, *al.* OD. 12.13, *al.*; Ἀρήϊα τεύχεα δῦω I don the arms of Ares IL. 6.340; ὃ Πάτροκλον περὶ μὲν τὰ ἃ τεύχεα ἔσσε he had Patroklos put on his own armor IL. 18.451; οὐκ ἔμελλες οὐδὲ θανὼν λήσεσθαι ἐμοὶ χόλου εἵνεκα τευχέων οὐλομένων; were you unwilling, even as a dead man, to forget your anger against me over those baleful weapons? OD. 11.554; ἀμφὶ δὲ οἱ βράχε τεύχεα ποικίλα χαλκῷ the weapons, wrought from fine bronze, rang out around him HES. *Sc.* 423 Ⓑ **ship's tackle** OD. 15.218, 16.326 Ⓒ *poet.* **vessel, jug, receptacle** EUR. *Hec.* 609 *etc.* | **vase**, *for libations* AESCHL. *Ch.* 99; *for flour* XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.11 | **bathtub** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1128 | **funerary urn** AESCHL. *Ag.* 435 SOPH. *El.* 1120; φέροντες αὐτοῦ σμικρὰ λείψαν' ἐν βραχεῖ τεύχει θανόντος ... κομίζομεν we placed in a small urn what little remained of the dead SOPH. *El.* 1114 | **urn**, *for collecting votes* AESCHL. *Ag.* 815, *Eum.* 742 | **cup, bowl** EUR. *Ion* 1184 | **jar** XEN. *An.* 5.4.28 | **beehive** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625a 26 | *fig.*: τεῦχος νεοσσῶν vessel of hatchlings, *i.e.* egg EUR. *Hel.* 258 Ⓓ *medic.* **vessels**, *of the body* HP. *LocHom.* 1.24 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810b 19 Ⓔ *later* **case for papyrus rolls** *p*RYL. 220.78 (II[CE]) | **roll, volume** ARISTE.[1] 179, 310 VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 39.8, *al. etc.*; = *Lat.* volumen GLOSS., *whence* πεντάτευχος.

τευχοφόρος -ον [τεῦχος, φέρω] **armed** EUR. *Rh.* 3.

τεύχρος -ου, ὁ **stepbrother** HSCH.

τεύχω [*see* τυγχάνω] *impf.* ἔτευχον ‖ *fut.* τεύξω ‖ *aor.* ἔτευξα, *mid.* ἐτευξάμην ‖ *pf.* τέτευχα MACED.[2] (AP 6.40.1) *etc.* (*but reg. pf. of* τυγχάνω), *mid. pass.* τέτυγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετύγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτύχθην IL. 4.470 *and* ἐτεύχθην ARCH. (AP 6.207.6) ‖ *fut. pf.* τετεύξομαι IL. 21.322, 585 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to do, make, prepare, build** IL. 6.314, *al.* OD. 12.347, *al. etc.*; σκῆπτρον τὸ μὲν Ἥφαιστος κάμε τεύχων the scepter which Hephaestus fashioned IL. 2.101 | *also of women's work*: εἵματα τ. to sew garments OD. 7.235 | *of cooking*: δεῖπνον τ. to prepare a meal OD. 15.77; δαῖτα τ. to prepare a banquet OD. 10.182 AESCHL. *Ag.* 731 Ⓑ **to cause, provoke, produce, bring about, generate**, *of natural phenomena, events, etc.* IL. 15.70, 21.538 PIND. *P.* 4.164; τεύχων ἢ πολὺν ὄμβρον ἀθέσφατον ἠὲ χάλαζαν ἢ νιφετόν when (*Zeus*) causes unspeakable rain or hail or snow IL. 10.6; οἱ δὲ γάμον τεύξουσι they will prepare the wedding OD. 1.277; αὐτὰρ ὁ τεῦχε βοὴν διὰ ἄστεος but the king let out a cry through city OD. 10.118; πολλὰ δὲ μερμήριζε ... ἠὲ θάνατον τεύξειεν ἑκάστῃ he went back and forth ... over whether he should contrive death for each of them OD. 20.11; ὅταν δὲ τεύχῃ Ζεὺς ἀπ' ὄμφακος πικρὰς οἶνον when Zeus produces wine from unripe grapes AESCHL. *Ag.* 970 | *also of misfortune and pain*: σφὶν ἐκηβόλος ἄλγεα τεύχει the far-shooter causes woe for them IL. 1.110; νύ μοι ἄλλα θεοὶ κακὰ κήδε' ἔτευξαν the gods prepared other terrible evils for me OD. 1.244 Ⓒ **to render, make** ▸ *with acc. of pers.* IL. 1.4 PIND. *N.* 4.84 AESCHL. *Eum.* 668; ὄφρα μιν αὐτὸν ἄγνωστον τεύξειεν so that she make him unknown OD. 13.191 | *of things* PIND. *P.* 7.12, *N.* 4.4; ὦ ποὺς πούς, τί σ' ἔτι ... τεύξω O foot, foot, what will I do with you? SOPH. *Ph.* 1189 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be done** *or* **manufactured** *or* **constructed, rise, arise** IL. 5.446, *al.* OD. 19.563; καὶ θεῶν ἐτετεύχατο βωμοί and altars were erected to the gods IL. 11.808; αὐτοῦ οἱ καὶ σῆμα τετεύξεται here, too, his tomb will stand IL. 21.322 | *pf. ptc.* τετυγμένος -η -ον *s.times with adj. sense* **well made, well-worked, artfully constructed, strong**, *of buildings and objects* IL. 14.66, 16.225, *al.* OD. 22.335, *al. etc.*; χρύσεα δῶρα, τετυγμένα gifts of finely wrought gold OD. 16.185; τετυγμένος ἀγρός well-cultivated field OD. 24.206 | *fig.*: νόος ἐν στήθεσσι τετυγμένος οὐδὲν ἀεικής in his chest the spirit is strong and unyielding OD. 20.366 | **fixed, definite** ARAT. 12, 757 Ⓑ *of events*: **to be caused**, *and so* **to happen, turn out, occur** IL. 2.320, 11.671 OD. 21.303; ταῦτά γ' ἐτοίμα τετεύχαται this indeed happened IL. 14.53; πὰρ Διὸς ἀθανάτοισι χόλος καὶ μῆνις ἐτύχθη the bile and anger of Zeus arose against the immortals IL. 15.122 Ⓒ *pf. and ppf. mid. can be equivalent to* γίγνεσθαι *or* εἶναι **to be, turn out, become** IL. 5.78, 14.246; Ζεύς, ὅς τ' ἀνθρώπων ταμίης πολέμοιο τέτυκται Zeus, who is the distributor of war to men IL. 4.84; οὐ μέν γάρ τι καταθνητός γε τέτυκτο he was certainly not born mortal IL. 5.402; τόδε σῆμα τετύχθω let this be the sign OD. 21.231; παλαίφατος ... λόγος τέτυκται this is an ancient expression AESCHL. *Ag.* 751 • *epic impf.* τεῦχον, *mid. 3. pl.* τεύχοντο OD. 10.182 ‖ *fut. mid. in act. sense* τεύξομαι IL. 19.208 *but in pass. sense prob.* IL. 5.653 (*otherwise fut. of* τυγχάνω) ‖ *epic aor.* τεῦξα IL. 18.609 | *aor. with redupl. inf. act.* τετυκεῖν IL. 15.77, *mid. 3. pl.* τετύκοντο IL. 1.147, *al. etc.*, *opt.* τετυκοίμεθα IL. 12.283, 14.408, *inf.* τετυκέσθαι OD. 21.428 ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl. epic* τετεύχαται IL. 13.22 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl. epic* ἐτετεύχατο IL. 11.808 *and* τετεύχατο IL. 18.574.

τέφρᾱ -ας, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* dahati, *Av.* dažaiti, *Toch. A* tsäk-, *Toch. B* tasak-] ashes ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 177, *Th.* 537, *al.* GAL. 6.782 *etc.*; νεκταρέῳ δὲ χιτῶνι μέλαιν' ἀμφίζανε τέφρη black ashes fell on his fragrant tunic IL. 18.25; ἡ τέφρα ἡ Φρυγία Phrygian ash, *for diseases of the eye* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834b 30 | *so also* τ. χλημαΐνη ash of the tree of life DIOSC.[2] 5.117 • *Ion.* τέφρη.

τεφραῖος -α -ον [τέφρα] AEL. *N.A.* 6.38, *see* τεφρός.

τεφρακός -ή -όν [τέφρα] **made of ashes** AET.[1] 7.106.

τεφράς -άδος, ὁ [τέφρα] **ash-colored cicada** AEL. *N.A.* 10.44.

τεφρήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [τέφρα] NONN. *D.* 6.228, *poet., see* τεφρός.

τεφρίζω [τέφρα] **to be ash-colored** DIOSC.[2] 1.14 ARET. *S.D.* 1.9.6 || **to incinerate** HSCH. (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐτέφρισεν).

τεφροειδής -ές [τέφρα, εἶδος] **like ashes, ash-colored, ashen** DIOSC.[2] 4.109 ARET. *S.D.* 1.14.4.

τεφρός -ά -όν [τέφρα] **ashen, ash-colored** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 519a 2, 630a 28 *etc.*

τεφρόω, *contr.* [τέφρα] *fut.* τεφρώσω || *aor.* ἐτέφρωσα, *mid.* ἐτεφρωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* τετέφρωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐτεφρώθην ❶ *act.* **to reduce to ashes, incinerate** LYC. 227; πόλεις Σοδόμων καὶ Γομόρρας the cities of Sodom and Gomorrah NT *2Pet.* 2.6 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* NIC. *Al.* 534 ❸ *pass.* **to be reduced to ashes** THPHR. *Ign.* 20 || **to be covered in ashes** DCASS. 66.21.2 • *epic aor. 3. sg.* τεφρώσατο NONN. *D.* 8.395, *al.*

τεφρώδης -ες [τέφρα] **ashy** THPHR. *Ign.* 39 STRAB. 16.2.44; δείκνυται κόνιν τεφρώδη καὶ μέλαιναν shows ashen and dark dust PLUT. *Them.* 8.1.

τέφρωσις -εως, ἡ [τεφρόω] **incineration** SCH. ARISTOPH. TZ. *Nub.* 773a.

τεχθείς, *aor. ptc. pass. of* τίκτω.

τεχνάζω [τέχνη] *impf.* ἐτέχναζον, *mid. pass.* ἐτεχναζόμην || *fut. mid.* τεχνάσομαι || *aor.* ἐτέχνασα, *mid.* ἐτεχνασάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* τετέχνασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐτεχνάσθην ❶ *act.* **to use skill, apply oneself** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1140a 11 *etc.* | **to work in secret, weave a plot, act with cunning** HDT. 3.130.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 385, *Ran.* 957, *Th.* 94 XEN. *Cyn.* 8.3 *etc.*; τ. ἀπάτην plan a trick PLUT. *Tim.* 10.3; ἤν τι τεχνάζων ἁλίσκωμαι if I am caught weaving a plot LUC. *DDeor.* 5.2 | ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 32 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HDT. 2.121 α.2 PLUT. *Caes.* 43.2; τ. τι to plot sthg. ACH. 4.13.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be contrived** HP. *Aër.* 18 LUC. *Philopatr.* 26 • *aor. mid. 3. sg. poet.* τεχνάσατο PLAT. *epigr.* (AP 16.161.1) | *ptc.* τεχνασσάμενος EPIGR. 2.616.5.

Τέχνακτις -ιδος, ὁ **Technaktis,** *Egyptian king of the XXIVth dynasty* (*730-715*[BCE]) PLUT. *Isid.* 354b.

τεχνάομαι, *contr.* [τέχνη] *impf.* ἐτεχνώμην || *fut.* τεχνήσομαι || *aor.* ἐτεχνησάμην || *pf.* τετέχνημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐτεχνήθην ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ **to work artfully, construct** *or* **prepare skilfully** OD. 11.613 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.5 *etc.*; ὁ δ' εὖ τεχνήσατο καὶ τά and he skilfully fashioned these too (*sc.* the sails) OD. 5.259 Ⓑ **to contrive, machinate, plan** SOPH. *Tr.* 534, 928 EUR. *Med.* 369, 382, 402 *etc.*; ταῦτα δ' ἐγὼν αὐτὸς τεχνήσομαι these things I myself will contrive IL. 23.415; ὁ θυμός ... τῶν μηδὲν ὀρθῶς ἐν σκότῳ τεχνωμένων the spirit ... of those secretly plotting nothing good SOPH. *Ant.* 494 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 176; θεοῦ τεχνωμένου with the god willing SOPH. *Ai.* 86 | ▸ *with indir. interrog.*: τεχνῶνται τί ἂν ἡδέως φάγοι they thought about what he might willingly eat XEN. *Ag.* 9.3 ❷ *pass.* **be made** *or* **artfully worked** HP. *V.M.* 3 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.23 • *epic impf. 3. pl.* τεχνώοντο OR. *Sib.* 1.97 || *epic aor.* τεχνησάμην || *Ion. pf. 3. pl.* τετεχνέαται HP. *V.M.* 22 (*v.l. dub.*).

τέχνασμα -ατος, τό [τεχνάζω] Ⓐ **job** *or* **work done artfully, work of art** EUR. *Or.* 1053 (*pl.*) || **instrument** OPP.[1] 2.174 HDN.[1] 4.15.2 | **artificial** *or* **false means, artifice:** ἀσελγῶν δὲ ὀργάνων ὑποζυγωσάμεναι τέχνασμα applying to their bodies the work of immodest instruments (*dildos*) LUC. *Am.* 28 Ⓑ *fig.* **trick, stratagem** EUR. *Or.* 1560 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 198 XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.7 ACH. 7.1.5.

τεχναστός -ή -όν [τεχνάζω] **artfully done** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 639b 25, *al.*

τέχνη -ης, ἡ [*see* τέκτων] Ⓐ **technical** *or* **physical ability, artistry,** *esp. in metal-working* OD. 6.234, 23.161; "Ηφαιστον ... ἐκ πάντων τέχνῃσι κεκασμένον Οὐρανιώνων among the children of Uranus, Hephaestus was the expert in crafts HES. *Th.* 929 | *in wood-working*: ὑπ' ἀνέρος, ὅς ῥά τε τέχνῃ νήιον ἐκτάμνῃσιν by a man who skilfully cut the ship's timbers IL. 3.61; λιθουργικὴ τ. art of engraving stones VT *Exod.* 28.11 | *of a prophet* SOPH. *O.T.* 389 *etc.*; τέχναι δὲ Κάλχαντος οὐκ ἄκραντοι the prophetic skills of Kalchas are not for nothing AESCHL. *Ag.* 249 | *of a singer* HOM. 4.447, *al.* || **skill,** *as* **craft, profession, activity** HDT. 3.130.1 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 811 LYS. 1.16, 6.7 PLAT. *Prot.* 317c MEN. *Dysc.* 646; τότ' οὖν ὁ μάντις οὗτος ἦν ἐν τῇ τέχνῃ; so was this prophet was practicing his craft at that time? SOPH. *O.T.* 562; ἐπὶ τέχνῃ μαθεῖν τι to learn sthg. professionally PLAT. *Prot.* 312b, 315a || **art,** *as* **process** *or* **system of working,** *also as body of laws that regulate a discipline, opp. to* ἐμπειρία PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1140a 8; ἡ περὶ τοὺς λόγους τέχνη the art of rhetoric, *or simpl.* rhetoric PLAT. *Phaed.* 90b; οἱ τὰς τέχνας τῶν λόγων συντιθέντες authors of manuals of rhetoric ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354a 12 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.50, *al.* | *adv. dat.* τέχνῃ according to art, artfully PLAT. *Euthyd.* 282d; ἢ φύσει ἢ τέχνῃ either by nature or art PLAT. *Rp.* 381b Ⓑ *in concr. sense* **product, work, manufactured good** (*cf.* τέχνημα) SOPH. *O.C.* 472, *fr.* 156 STRAB. 14.1.14 PAUS. 6.25.1, *al.*; τὰ μὲν φυσέως ἔργα, τὰ δ' ἀνθρώπων τέχνη some were works of nature, others, from human craft LONG. 2.12.2 Ⓒ **way, manner, means, technique, ability, capacity,** *of doing a thing* HDT. 1.112.1, 9.57.1 *etc.*; πάσῃ τέχνῃ in every way ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1323, *Ec.* 366, *al.*; πάσῃ τέχνῃ καὶ μηχανῇ with every possible trick and contrivance XEN. *An.* 4.5.16; μήτε τέχνῃ μήτε μηχανῇ μηδεμιᾷ without any kind of scheme or trick LYS. 13.95 | **art, stratagem, scheme, ruse, trick, deceit** AESCHL. *Pr.* 87, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 712, *al.* MEN. *Asp.* 398 LONG. 1.20.1 *etc.*; δολίη τέχνη art of deception OD. 4.455; δολίην δὲ κακὴν ἐπεφράσσατο τέχνην he devised a treacherous and evil strategem HES. *Th.* 160; σῶσαί σ' εἰ θέλω τέχναις ἐμαῖς; and if I wish to save you with my tricks? EUR. *Bac.* 806; ἢ βίᾳ ἢ τέχνῃ αἱρεῖν τοὺς ἐναντίους βουλόμενος being willing to overcome the enemy either by force or cunning XEN. *Hippar.* 5.14; ἡ δὲ ἄπειρος οὖσα τέχνης ἐραστοῦ she was not experienced with the strategems of lovers LONG. 1.15.3 | *also pl.* **tricks, deceptions** OD. 8.327, 332 *etc.*; νικηθεὶς τέχνῃσι βίηφί τε παιδὸς ἑοῖο vanquished by the cunning and strength of his son HES. *Th.* 496 Ⓓ *spec. signf.*: **Τέχνη *is often the title of rhetorical and grammatical treatises*** • *Dor.* τέχνα.

τεχνήεις -ήεσσα -ήεν [τέχνη] **artfully worked, well made** OD. 8.297, *cf.* AEL. *N.A.* 1.59 || *of pers. and things* **skillful, ingenious, capable** OD. 7.110, *cf.* QS 8.296 GORG. 11a.25 *SH* 938.11 (*mind*) NONN. *D.* 37.202 (*trick*) • *adv.* τεχνηέντως **skilfully** AP. 1.561 QS 5.97 *etc.*; αὐτὰρ ὁ πηδαλίῳ ἰθύνετο τεχνηέντως and so he (Odysseus) skilfully steered his course with the tiller OD. 5.270.

τέχνημα -ατος, τό [τεχνάομαι] Ⓐ **action, job** SOPH. *Ph.* 36 | *fig.* **πανουργίας τέχνημα masterpiece of iniquity** SOPH. *Ph.* 928 Ⓑ **device, artifice, contrivance** AESCHL. *fr.* 322 HP. *Fract.* 2: ὡς ἐσείδομεν δόλια τεχνήματα as soon as we realized the treacherous machinations EUR. *I.T.* 1355 | **contrivance, trick** PLAT. *Prot.* 319a, *al.* EPIITOR. 54.

τεχνήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τέχνη] **skilfully wrought** AP 9.504.5 (*of an aulos, mus. instrum.*) | **able** OPP.[1] 1.326 (*of artists*) || *subst. masc.* ὁ τεχνήμων **maker**: τ. κόσμου maker of the world, *of God* NONN. *Ev.* 1.6.

τέχνησις -εως, ἡ [τεχνάσμαι] **ability** DION. *Dem.* 38.6.

τεχνητικός -ή -όν [τεχνάσμαι] **artificial** POL. 32.11.10 (*cod.*).

τεχνητός -ή -όν [τεχνάσμαι] **artificial** HP. *Off.* 3.

τεχνήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [τεχνάσμαι] **maker:** τινος of sthg. MAN.[1] 2.327.

τεχνίδριον -ου, τό [τέχνη] **humble job** PALL. *L.* 14.3.

τεχνικός -ή -όν [τέχνη] Ⓐ *of pers.* **expert, capable, able, experienced** {EPICHAR.} 277.11 *etc.*: εἰ μέλλει τις τεχνικὸς εἶναι if s.o. wishes to make himself an expert PLAT. *Symp.* 186c | ▸ περί τινος in sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 207c | ▸ περί τι in sthg. PLAT. *Lach.* 185e | *later*: οἱ τεχνικοί (γραμματικοί) **professional grammarians** SCH. DION.[6] 4.14, 20 | **astute, crafty, cunning** POL. 16.6.6 Ⓑ *of things* **skilfully wrought, workmanlike, technical, systematic** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 273b, *Rp.* 374b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341b 9 | **unnatural, artificial,** *opp. to* αὐτόματος spontaneous, natural PLAT. *Leg.* 889a THPHR. *Lap.* 55; τεχνικὰ ὕδατα artificial water GAL. 17(2).183 • *adv.* τεχνικῶς **in workmanlike manner, artistically** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 303e ISOCR. 2.44; τεχνικῶς ἔχειν to behave like a workman PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271c | **in a contrived** *or* **artificial way** GAL. *l.c.* | **skilfully** ACH. 7.1.4.

τεχνίον -ου, τό [τέχνη] **small art:** οἱ ἂν κομψότατοι ὄντες τυγχάνωσι περὶ τὸ αὑτῶν τεχνίον those who think they know best in their little art PLAT. *Rp.* 495d | *in negative sense* **low art, inferior skill** DIPH. 87.1 ANTID. 2.4 THEM. *Or.* 21.246c.

τεχνῖτεία -ας, ἡ [τεχνίτης] **artifice** EPIC. 3.93 SEXT. *S.* 5.86.

τεχνίτευμα -ατος, τό [τεχνιτεύω] **work, job** ARISTE. 78 MAX.[1] 34.3 | **theatrical work** *IOGIS* 511.11 (II[BCE]).

τεχνιτεύω [τεχνίτης] *impf.* ἐτεχνίτευον || *fut.* τεχνιτεύσω CH *exc.* 23.17 || *aor.* ἐτεχνίτευσα, *mid.* ἐτεχνιτευσάμην (*patrist.*) || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τετεχνιτευμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* τεχνιτευθείς PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 69 Ⓐ **to produce artificially, craft, fabricate** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.171 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* III 102 | *in malign sense* **to ruin with art** DION. *Isae.* 4.3 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to utilize ability** *or* **skill, be cunning** ▸ περί τι at sthg. SEXT. *S.* 2.64, 88 | ▸ *with inf.* IOS. *A.I.* 5.8.11 (307).

τεχνίτης -ου, ὁ [τέχνη] Ⓐ **craftsman,** *opp. to* γεωργός **farmer** XEN. *Oec.* 6.6 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1262b 26 || *fig.*: οὔτε τοῖς ἔργοις προσέχοντες ἐπέγνωσαν τὸν τεχνίτην and when they considered his works, they did not recognize their maker (*God*) VT *Wis.* 13.1; πόλιν ἧς τεχνίτης καὶ δημιουργὸς ὁ θεός the city whose designer and builder is God NT *Heb.* 11.10 Ⓑ **experienced, expert, maker,** *opp. to* ἄτεχνος HP. *V.M.* 4 PLAT. *Soph.* 219a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1397b 23 GAL. 6.155 | *opp. to* ἰδιώτης GAL. 6.204 | *opp. to* ἔμπειρος ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 981b 31 | ▸ *with gen.*: τ. τῶν πολεμικῶν expert in warfare XEN. *Lac.* 13.5 | περὶ τοὺς θεούς in that which concerns the gods XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.11; οἱ Διονυσιακοὶ τεχνῖται *or* οἱ περὶ τὸν Διόνυσον τεχνῖται theater artists, *both musicians and actors* DEMOSTH. 19.192 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405a 24.

Pr. 956b 11 DCass. 63.29.2 *etc.* C *in malign sense* **impostor, trickster** Luc. *DMort.* 13.

τεχνιτικός -ή -όν [τεχνίτης] **artistic** Philod. *Mus.* 3.45.8.

τεχνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [τεχνίτης] **craftswoman**, *fem. of* τεχνίτης VT *Wis.* 8.6 (*intelligence*), *al.*; ἡ ... πάντων τεχνῖτις the crafter of all things, *wisdom* VT *Wis.* 7.21 | *usu.* **artisian, artist** Nicar.[1] (AP 11.73.3) Luc. *Tox.* 13.

τεχνογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [τεχνογράφος] **to write a treatise on rhetoric** Philod. *Rh.* 1.170 *etc.*

τεχνογρᾰφικός -ή -όν [τεχνογράφος] **related to the writing of a treatise on rhetoric:** τὰ τ. manuals of rhetoric Dion. *Isae.* 20.3.

τεχνογράφος -ου, ὁ [τέχνη, γράφω] **author of a treatise on rhetoric** Aristot. *RhAl.* 1421a 39 Philod. *Rh.* 1.151 Dion. *Lys.* 24.4, *al. etc.*

τεχνοδίαιτος -ον [τέχνη, δίαιτα] **one who lives a craftsman's life** (*oth.* **arbiter of the arts**), *of Hephaestus* Orph. *H.* 66.3.

τεχνοειδής -ές [τέχνη, εἶδος] **artistic, crafted** Diog. 7.156.

τεχνολογέω, *contr.* [τεχνολόγος] *impf.* ἐτεχνολόγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐτεχνολογούμην Sext. *S.* 2.55 || *fut.* τεχνολογήσω Arr. *EpictD.* 2.9.19 || *aor.* ἐτεχνολόγησα, *ptc. mid.* τεχνολογησάμενος Sch. Hermog. 7.781.15 || *pf. inf.* τετεχνολογηκέναι Dem.[1] 41, *mid. pass.* τετεχνολόγημαι || *aor. ptc.* τεχνολογηθείς Sch. Hermog. 7.728.1 || *fut. pass.* τεχνολογηθήσομαι Eustath. 24.9 ❶ *act.* **to prescribe as a rule of art** Aristot. *Rh.* 1354b 17; ▸ περί τινος **regarding sthg.** Aristot. *Rh.* 1354b 26 || **to quibble, discourse on** ▸ τι **about sthg.** Greg.[1] *Eun.* 3.2.24, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be prescribed as a rule of art:** *subst. ptc.* τὰ τεχνολογούμενα **rules of art** Sext. *S.* 11.40, *P.* 2.247.

τεχνολογητέον [τεχνολογέω] **one must treat systematically** Nicom.[2] *Ar.* 2.22.

τεχνολογία -ας, ἡ [τεχνολόγος] **treatise, manual**, *of various disciplines* Cic. *Att.* 4.16.3 Philod. *Rh.* 1.128 Sext. *P.* 2.205 *etc.* || **quibble, sophism** Theodoret.[1] *Haer.* 4.3 (4.356) *etc.*

τεχνολόγος -ου, ὁ [τέχνη, λόγος] **rhetor, author of a treatise on rhetoric** Philod. *Rh.* 1.203 *etc.*

τεχνοπαίγνιον -ου, τό [τέχνη, παίγνιον] **Technopaignion**, *i.e.* **"Game of art"**, *title of a work by Ausonius.*

τεχνοπωλικός -ή -όν [τέχνη, πωλέω] **that which pertains to the art trade** Plat. *Soph.* 224c.

τεχνορράφος -ου, ὁ [τέχνη, ῥάπτω] **one who warps threads** [Io.] *Hom.* 13.237A.

τεχνοσύνα -ας, ἡ Leon. (AP 6.4.8), *Dor. and poet. for* τέχνη.

τεχνουργέω, *contr.* [τεχνουργός] *aor. ptc.* τεχνουργήσας, *mid.* τεχνουργησάμενος Greg.[1] *Theod.* (46.737D) || *pf.* τετεχνούργηκα Cyr.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.629.25), *mid. pass.* τετεχνούργημαι Cyr.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.916.32), *al.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* τεχνουργηθείς Sch. Aeschl. *Sept.* 942g; **to fashion artistically** Eus.[1] *Hier.* 18 *etc.*

τεχνουργία -ας, ἡ [τεχνουργός] **artistic work** Ariste.[1] 80 *etc.*

τεχνουργός -όν [τέχνη, ἔργον] **that pertains to artisans**, *in reference to Solon's third class* Lyd. *Mag.* 1.47 || **craftsman** Eus.[1] *Hier.* 18 *etc.*

τεχνόω, *contr.* [τέχνη] *aor.* ἐτέχνωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* τετέχνωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐτεχνώθην ❶ *act.* **to instruct** *or* **educate in an art** Gal. 1.227, 6.480, *al.* | **to act artistically** Eustr. *in E.N.* 1.5 ❷ *mid.* **to craft** Nonn. *D.* 25.413.

τεχνύδριον -ου, τό [τέχνη] **low art, art of a low level** Plat. *Rp.* 475e.

Τέχνων -ωνος, ὁ **Technon**, *servant of Aratos* Plut. *Arat.* 5.7.

τέχνωσις -εως, ἡ [τεχνόω] **evolution of skill** Eustr. *in E.N.* 322.37.

τεω *encl. gen. for* τινος, *see* τις, τι.

τεῳ *Ion. for* τινι, *see* τις.

τέω *Dor. gen. of* σύ || *epic gen. for* τίνος, *see* τίς, τί.

τέῳ *Ion. for* τίνι, *see* τίς.

τεων *Ion. for* τινων, *see* τις.

τέων *Ion. for* τίνων, *see* τίς.

τεωρεῖς -ῶν, οἱ **evildoers, brigands** Hsch.

τέως [*see* ἕως; *cf. Skt.* távat] ❶ *adv.* A **meanwhile, in the meantime, then, at that time**, *correlative with* ἕως *or with* ἧος: ἧος μέν ῥ' ἀπάνευθε θεοὶ θνητῶν ἔσαν ἀνδρῶν, τῆος Ἀχαιοὶ μὲν μέγα κύδανον for as long as the gods kept apart from mortal men, the Achaeans obtained great glory Il. 20.42; μὴ παύσαιο ... ἐσθίων τέως ἕως σαυτὸν λάθῃς διαρραγείς do not stop ... eating until you burst without realizing Aristoph. *Pax* 32 | *correlative with* ὄφρα: αὐτὰρ Ἀχιλλεὺς μιμνέτω αὐτόθι τῆος ... ὄφρα κε δῶρα ἐκ κλισίης ἔλθῃσι but let Achilles wait here ... until the gifts are brought from the tent Il. 19.189 | *without correlative* OD. 15.127, 231 Soph. *Ai.* 558 Aristoph. *Ec.* 707, *al.* Men. *Dysc.* 376, 885; τέως μὲν οὖν ... ἔκειτο σιωπῶν at that time ... he sat in silence Long. 1.21.3 B **for a certain time, thus far, before**, *usu. correlative*: τῆος μέν ..., αὐτὰρ νῦν for a time ..., but now OD. 16.139; τῆος ..., ἀλλ' ὅτε δή for a time ..., but when OD. 24.162; τέως μέν ..., μετὰ δέ **earlier** ..., later Hdt. 1.11.3; τέως μέν ..., τέλος δέ at first ..., in the end Hdt. 1.82.6; τέως μέν ..., ἔπειτα **earlier** ..., later Thuc. 5.7.1; τέως μέν ... εἶτα **for a time** ... later Aristoph. *Nub.* 66; τέως μέν ..., νῦν δέ so far, but now Aristoph. *Th.* 449; τέως μέν ..., ἡνίκα δέ for a bit ..., but when Xen. *Hel.* 4.3.17; φίλον τέως νῦν δ' ἐχθρόν **first loved, but now hated** Aeschl. *Ch.* 993 C ▸ *abs.* **up till now** Hdt. 6.112.3 Aristoph. *Pl.* 834 (*v.l.*); ἐν τῷ τέως χρόνῳ **in the previous time** Lys. 7.12, 27.16 ❷ *conjunc. s.times* = ἕως **until, as long as** Hdt. 4.165.1 Demosth. 19.326, 21.16 Ap. 4.821, 1617; τέως ὀπτῶ τὰ κρέα until I have roasted the meat Aristoph. *Av.* 1689; τέως μὲν ἂν παῖδες ὦσιν as long as they are only children Plat. *Symp.* 191e • *epic* τῆος, *Cret.* τάως Hsch.

Τέως -ω, ἡ **Teos**, *Ionian city* Hdt. 1.142.3 Thuc. 8.16.1, 19.3 *etc.*

τζάγγη -ης, ἡ **shoe, sandal** Cod. *Theod.* 14.10.2 *etc.*

τζαγγίον -ου, τό **boot** IoMal. *Chron.* 17 p. 413 *etc.*

τζαγγκάριος -ου, ὁ [τζάγγη] **cobbler, shoemaker** *p*Lond. 1708.89 (IV[CE]).

τζαλαπατέω, *contr., dub. signf., prob.* **to trample** Sch. *rec.* Aristoph. *Nub.* 552b.

τζανδάνα -ης, ἡ **sandalwood** Cosm.[1] 11.15.

τζάπιον -ου, τό **two-pronged hoe** Gloss.

τζίμβλαι -ῶν, αἱ **gunk**, *in the eyes* Sch. Aristoph. *Pl.* 581.

τζίμουριον -ου, τό **horsefly, tick** An. *in Rh.* 125.9, 216.27.

τζυκάλιον -ου, τό **pot** Sch. Aristoph. *Pl.* 683 • *also spelled* τζου- *or* τζη-.

τζυμβλώττω **to be blind** Sch. Aristoph. *Pl.* 581, *see* τυφλώττω.

τῆ [*see* τῆνος; *cf. Lith.* tè] *epic interject.* **here, there, so there** Il. 24.287, *al.* Od. 9.347, *al.*; τῆ νῦν there, therefore Il. 23.618 Eup. 378 Cratin. 145.

τῇ *dat. fem. sg. of art.* ὁ, ἡ, τό.

τήβεννα -ης, ἡ **toga** Pol. 10.4.8 Dion. 2.70.2, *al.*

τηβεννικός -ή -όν [τήβεννα] **of the toga** Strab. 3.4.20.

τήβεννος -ου, ὁ Dion. 3.61.1 Plut. *Rom.* 26.2, *Cor.* 9.3, *see* τήβεννα.

τηγανίζω [τήγανον] *impf.* ἐτηγάνιζον Sch. Aristoph. *Ran.* 511, *mid. pass.* ἐτηγανιζόμην || *aor. ptc.* τηγανίσας || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τετηγανισμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* τηγανισθείς; **to fry** Diosc.[2] 5.3.3 (*pass.*) Ios. *A.I.* 7.167 *etc.* || **to roast, burn** (*as torture*) Eus.[1] *H.E.* 5.1.38 Io. (*PG* 50.625.40) *etc.* | *freq. of a rich man* NT *Luke* 16.24 (*or his tongue*) *in the afterlife*: Io. *HCor.* 1 (*PG* 61.671.31) *etc.* | *by exposure to the sun* ApPatr. 65.177B.

τηγάνιον -ου, τό [τήγανον] **small pan** Telecl. 11 (*dub. conject. for* τήγανον).

τηγανισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τηγανίζω] **frying** Men. *fr.* 195.

τηγανιστός -ή -όν [τηγανίζω] **fried** Ios. *A.I.* 7.8.1 (166) Ath. 3.90e.

τήγανον -ου, τό VT *Lev.* 2.5, *al.*, *see* τάγηνον.

τῆδε *dat. fem. sg. of* ἥδε, *see* ὅδε.

τηθαλλαδοῦς -οῦ, ὁ [τήθη, ἀλλάσσω] **spoiled child** Com. 196 Phryn.[2] *S.P.* p. 113 B. Poll. 3.20 • τηθαλλωδοῦς Hsch. L. *E.M.* 756.31 | τηθελᾶς Sch. Aristoph. *Ach.* 49 (*conject.*).

τήθεα -ῶν, τά *neut. pl. type of mollusc* **ascidium, oyster** Il. 16.747, cf. Sch. *ad loc.* • *possibly derived from* τῆθος (*see*) *or more likely from* *τῆθυ, *see* τήθυον.

τήθεον *see* τήθυον.

τηθεύομαι Aristot. *G.A.* 754a 13, *see* τιτθεύομαι.

τήθη -ης, ἡ [*onomat.?*; *cf. OCS* dědŭ, *Lith.* dėdė] **grandmother** Aristoph. *Ach.* 49, *Lys.* 549 And. 1.128 Plat. *Rp.* 461d | **wet nurse, nurse, nanny** Sch. Il. 14.219b Sch. Aristoph. *Lys.* 549.

τηθία -ας, ἡ [τήθη] **old woman**, *perhaps* **nurse** Men. *Mis.* 211 Aristoph.[2] *fr.* 243C Eustath. 971.43.

τηθίβιος -ου, ἡ Eustath. 971.44, *see* τηθία.

τηθίς -ίδος, ἡ [τήθη] **aunt**, *sister of one's father or mother* Isocr. 9.19 Demosth. 27.14, 43.29 Men. *Dysc.* 386, *al.* Lib. *Decl.* 5.52 *p*Oxy. 503.3 (II[CE]).

τῆθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* τήθυον] *ichthyol.* **ascidia**, *type of mollusc* Archestr. 56.6 Aristot. *fr.* 304 Nic. *Al.* 396 Aristoph.[2] *H.A.* 1.45 Xenocr.[1] (Orib. 2.58.110) *etc.* • *pl.* τήθεα *or* τήθη.

τηθυνάκιον -ου, τό [τήθυον] *ichthyol.* **small ascidium** Epichar. 40.2 (*cod. dub.*), *see* τηθύνια.

τηθύνια -ας, ἡ Epichar. 40.2 (*conject.*), *see* τηθυνάκιον.

τήθυον -ου, τό [*τῆθυ?] *ichthyol.* **ascidium**, *type of mollusc* Aristot. *H.A.* 531a 18, *P.A.* 680a 5, *al.* • τήθεον *v.l.*

Τηθύς -ύος, ἡ **Tethys**, *daughter of Uranus and Gaia, wife of Ocean, mother of oceanids and river gods* Il. 14.201, 302 Hes. *Th.* 136, 337 Orph. *H.* 22.1 *etc.* | *later meton.* **sea** Lyc. 1069 Arch. (AP 7.214.6) Nonn. *D.* 31.187 Orph. *A.* 335 *etc.*

τηθύς, ἡ [τήθη] **old woman** Com. 671 (*dub.*) • *acc.* -ῦν.

Τήϊος -α -ον [Τέως] **of Teos** Eup. 157 Plut. *Rom.* 12.2.

τηκεδών -όνος, ἡ [τήκω] **melting**, *of snow* Diod. 1.39.2 || **consumption, wasting away** Od. 11.201 Aret. *S.D.* 1.14.5 | **rotting** Plat. *Tim.* 82e Gal. 16.703 || *medic.* **weight-loss aid** Hp. *Mul.* 2.180.

τηκολίθος -ον [τήκω, λίθος] **that dissolves kidney stones** Plin. 36.143 Aet.[1] 12.64.

τηκτέος -α -ον [τήκω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be dissolved** *or* **liquefied** Gal. 13.667, *al.*

τηκτικός -ή -όν [τηκτός] **able to dissolve, solvent, dissolving** ▸ τινος **sthg.** Aristot. *P.A.* 648b 17, *Pr.* 907 b 8 || **suitable for reducing** Diosc.[2] 4.183.

τηκτός -ή -όν [τηκτός] A **melted, dissolved** Eur. *Andr.* 267 (*lead*) VT *Wis.* 19.21 B **soluble, that which can be liquified** *or* **melted** Plat. *Soph.*

265c, *Criti.* 114e ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1015a 10.

τήκω [*cf. Lat.* tā-bēs, *Olr.* tā-m, *Arm.* t'a-nam] *impf.* ἔτηκον, *mid. pass.* ἐτηκόμην ‖ *fut.* τήξω, *mid.* τήξομαι HP. *Flat.* 12 (*pass. signf.*) ‖ *aor.* ἔτηξα, *mid.* ἐτηξάμην ‖ *intrans. pf.* τέτηκα, *later mid. pass.* τέτηγμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐτετήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐτετήγμην POLYAEN. 1.6.1 ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass.* ἐτάκην, *rar. aor*^{s}. ἐτήχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* τακήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to melt, dissolve, liquefy** HDT. 2.25.2 (*of water vapor*); ἐς πίθους κεραμίνους τήξας καταχέει after he melts it, he pours it into clay jars, *of metal* HDT. 3.96.2 | **to dissolve** PLAT. *Tim.* 60e, 84d GAL. 13.523 | *medic.* **to lose** *excess flesh* GAL. 6.96 B *fig.* **to consume, undo, wear out, destroy** EUR. *Med.* 141 *etc.*; ὦ γύναι ... μηδέ τι θυμὸν τῆκε πόσιν γοόωσα woman, ... do not wear out your heart mourning your husband OD. 19.264; τίν' ἀεὶ τάκεις ... οἰμωγάν; why do you wear yourself down continually lamenting? SOPH. *El.* 123 ❷ *mid. pass. and intrans. pf.* τέτηκα A **to melt,** *of snow* OD. 19.207 HDT. 2.22.1 EUR. *Hel.* 3 XEN. *An.* 4.5.15 | **to melt,** *of metal* HES. *Th.* 862; σίδηρος ... τήκεται ἐν χθονὶ δίῃ ὑφ' Ἡφαίστου παλάμῃσιν iron melts in the divine earth at the hands of Hephaestus HES. *Th.* 866 | **to waste away, rot, fester,** *of a body* SOPH. *Ant.* 906, 1008 EUR. *Suppl.* 1141 | *of meat:* τηκομένη σάρξ rotten, putrescent meat PLAT. *Tim.* 82e | *of fat* GAL. 6.192 | *of digested food* GAL. 6.784 B *fig.* **to waste away, be consumed** IL. 3.176 THEOCR. 1.66, 82 *etc.*; τῆς δ' ἄρ' ἀκουούσης ῥέε δάκρυα, τήκετο δὲ χρώς listening she wept tears, and her complexion was ravaged OD. 19.204; τηκόμενον τῇ νούσῳ wrecked by illness HDT. 3.99.1; τηκόμενοι λιμῷ exhausted by hunger VT *Deut.* 32.24; βλέμμα τηκόμενον **a look** of distress, of grief PLUT. *Ant.* 53.6; ὄμμα τέτηκται the gaze is dulled AGATH. (AP 5.273.5) | **to be moved:** αὐτὰρ Ὀδυσσεὺς τήκετο and Odysseus was moved OD. 8.522 ‖ **to disappear, disperse:** δόξαι δ' ἀνδρῶν ... μινύθουσιν ἄτιμοι the reputations of men vanish without honor AESCHL. *Eum.* 369 ‖ *erotic* **to be devoured by** *or* **consumed with love** ▸ ἐπί τινι for s.o. DIOSC.^{1} (AP 7.31.1) LUC. *DMer.* 12.1; τήκεται ἡ ψυχή the soul is consumed LONG. 1.18.1 • *Dor.* τάκω SOPH. *El.* 123 ‖ *Dor. fut. 2. sg.* (κατα)ταξεῖς THEOCR. (AP 9.432.1) ‖ *Dor. pf.* τέτακα EUR. *Suppl.* 1141.

Τήλαμος -ου, ὁ **Telamos,** *river in the Pontus* (*perhaps* = Tanais) LYC. 1333.

Τήλανδρος -ου, ἡ **Telandros,** *city in Caria* QS 4.7.

τηλαύγεια -ας, ἡ [τηλαυγής] **splendor, brightness** HDN. *Epim.* 132.14.

τηλαύγημα -ατος, τό [τηλαυγής] **light spots,** *signs of leprosy* VT *Lev.* 13.23 L. *Sud.*

τηλαυγής -ές [τῆλε, αὐγή] *proper.* **shining from afar,** *and so* **luminous, shining, bright** HOM. 31.13 (*of the sun*), 32.8 (*of the moon*) PIND. *P.* 3.75 (*light*) BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.5 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1092 | *fig.*: ἡ ἐντολὴ κυρίου τηλαυγής, φωτίζουσα ὀφθαλμούς the commandment of the Lord is clear and illuminates the eyes VT *Ps.* 18.9; τ. νοῦς clear idea DION. *Thuc.* 30.4 ‖ *of distant objects* **visible from afar, distinguishable** THGN. 550 (*oth.* **place from** which one can see **far,** *viewpoint*) SOPH. *Tr.* 524 | **obvious, apparent,** *lesion on the skin of a leper* VT *Lev.* 13.2, *al.* • *adv.* **τηλαυγῶς clearly, distinctly** STRAB. 17.1.30 PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 61, *al. etc.*; *compar.* τηλαυγέστερον ὁρᾶν to see more clearly DIOD. 1.50.1.

τηλαύγησις -εως, ἡ [τηλαυγής] **splendor, brilliance,** *of God* VT *Ps.* 17.13.

τηλαυγῶς *adv., see* τηλαυγής.

τῆλε [*cf. Lith.* tilĩ?] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **far, distant** IL. 17.190, *al.* OD. 2.183, *al.*; τῆλε δὲ χαλκὸς λάμπε the bronze flashed far and wide IL. 10.153; μάλα τῆλε very far HES. *Th.* 1015 ‖ **far from** ▸ *with* ἀπό *and gen.* IL. 23.280, 16.117 | ▸ *with* ἐκ *and gen.* IL. 2.863 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* IL. 11.817, 16.539; τῆλε δ' ἀπεπλάγχθη σάκεος δόρυ and the spear rebounded far from the shield IL. 22.291; τῆλε φίλων ἀπόλληται he died far from his friends OD. 2.333 | • *only epic.*

τηλεβάθής -ές [τῆλε, βάθος] **very deep** OPP. 1.633.

Τηλεβόαι -ῶν, οἱ **Teleboai, Teleboians,** *people of Akarnania and of Taphos* HES. *Sc.* 19 HDT. 5.59 *etc.*

Τηλεβόας -ου, ὁ **Teleboas,** *tributary of the Euphrates* XEN. *An.* 4.4.3 *etc.*

τηλεβόλος -ον [τῆλε, βάλλω] **that which strikes from afar,** *stone* PIND. *P.* 3.49.

τηλέγνωτος -ον [τῆλε, γιγνώσκω] **recognized from afar** AESCHL. *fr.* 204c (*dub.*).

Τηλεγόνεια -ας, ἡ [Τηλέγονος] **Telegoneia,** *title of a poem from the epic cycle* EUSTATH. 785.23, 1796.47.

Τηλέγονος -ου, ὁ **Telegonos,** *i.e., born far from his father, son of Odysseus and Circe* HES. *Th.* 1014 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453b 33 LUC. *V.H.* 2 35 *etc.* | [*Lat.* Proculus] GLOSS.

τηλεδάπός -ή -όν [τῆλε, ?] **coming from a far off land, strange, remote** OD. 6.279, 19.351 | *of places* **far off** IL. 21.454, 22.45.

Τηλεδίκη -ης, ἡ **Teledike,** *Nymph* APOLLOD.^{7} 2.1.1.

τηλεθάω, *contr.* [*see* θάλλω] **to be flourishing** *or* **luxuriant** *or* **dense** OD. 7.114 (*trees*); ὕλη τηλεθόωσα a flourishing forest IL. 6.148 ‖ *fig.* **to be thriving** *or* **vigorous:** ξανθὴν ἀπεκείρατο χαίτην, τήν ῥα ... τρέφε τηλεθόωσαν he cut off the blond hair, which he had grown long IL. 23.142; τόσσους γάρ μοι παῖδας ἀπέκτανε τηλεθάοντας he has killed many of my children in the prime of their lives IL. 22.423 • *only pres. ind., pres. ptc. and inf.* τηλεθάειν EUSTATH. 1094.64, 1277.36.

τηλέθροος *see* τηλύθροος.

Τηλεκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Telekleides,** *male name* PLUT. *Tim.* 7.2.

τηλεκλειτός -όν [τῆλε, κλέος] **far-famed, famous, celebrated, illustrious** IL. 5.491, 6.111, *al.* OD. 11.308 HES. *Sc.* 327; Φοίνικος κούρη τηλεκλειτοῖο daughter of the far-famed Phoinix IL. 14.321 • *fem.* -ή AP. 3.1097.

Τηλεκλῆς -έους *or* -έος, ὁ **Telekles,** *male name* HDT. 3.41.1 *etc.*

Τήλεκλος -ου, ὁ **Teleklos,** *Spartan king* HDT. 7.204 *etc.*

τηλεκλῠτός -όν [τῆλε, κλύω] IL. 19.400 OD. 1.30, *see* τηλεκλειτός.

Τηλέκλῠτος -ου, ὁ **Teleklytos,** *male name* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 320.

Τηλέμαχος -ου, ὁ **Telemachos,** *son of Odysseus and Penelope* IL. 2.260, *al.* PLUT. *Rom.* 2.3 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -οιο.

τηλεμάχος -ον [τῆλε, μάχομαι] **that fights from afar** LUC. *Lex.* 12.

Τηλέμναστος -ου, ὁ **Telemnastos,** *Cretan* POL. 29.4.8.

Τήλεμος -ου, ὁ **Telemos,** *prophet* OD. 9.509.

τηλέπλαγκτος -ον [τῆλε, πλάζομαι] AESCHL. *Pr.* 577, *v.l. for* τηλέπλᾰνος.

τηλέπλᾰνος -ον [τῆλε, πλάνη] **that wanders far** AESCHL. *Pr.* 577 (*v.l.* τηλέπλαγκτος).

τηλέπομπος -ον [τῆλε, πέμπω] **sent from afar:** φάος τηλέπομπον **flash** sent from afar, *of a fire signal* AESCHL. *Ag.* 300.

τηλέπορος -ον [τῆλε, πείρω] **far off, remote** SOPH. *Ant.* 983 (*caves*) ORPH. *H.* 18.9 NONN. *D.* 17.339, *al.* ‖ **far-carrying,** *sound* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 967.

τηλέπυλος -ον [τῆλε, πύλη] **with gates widely spaced, with a huge enclosed area** OD. 10.82, 23.318 (*city*).

τηλεσίφαντος -ον ORPH. *A.* 341, *see* τηλέφαντος.

τηλεσκόπος -ον [τῆλε, σκοπός] **far-seeing,** *of the eye* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 290.

τηλέσκοπος -ον [τῆλε, σκοπός] **seen from afar, that appears in the distance** HES. *Th.* 569 SOPH. *fr.* 338 PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.251.1); κλέψας ἀκαμάτοιο πυρὸς τηλέσκοπον αὐγήν having stolen the far-flashing glimmer of unwearying fire HES. *Th.* 566.

Τηλεφάασσα -ης, ἡ **Telephaassa,** *wife of Agenor and mother of Kadmos* MOSCH. 2.40 • *also* Τηλεφᾶσσα APOLLOD.^{7} 3.1.1.

τηλεφαής -ές [τῆλε, φάος] **luminous** EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 9.37.2.

Τηλεφάνης -ους, ὁ **Telephanes,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 21.17.

τηλεφᾰνής -ές [τῆλε, φαίνω] **that which appears from afar, in plain view, visible from afar** OD. 24.83 PIND. *Thr.* 7.9 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 281 MEN. *fr.* 258.4 Kö | *fig.* **that which is heard from afar:** ἀχὼ echo SOPH. *Ph.* 189.

τηλέφαντος -ον PIND. *fr.* 33c.5, *see* τηλεφανής.

Τηλέφειος -α -ον [Τήλεφος] **of Telephos: T. ἕλκος wound of Telephos,** *i.e.* **suppurating wound** GAL. 10.83.

Τηλεφίδης -ου, ὁ [Τήλεφος] **Telephides, son of Telephos,** *epith. of Eurypylos* OD. 11.519.

τηλέφιλον -ου, τό [τῆλε, φίλος] **lack-love,** *i.e.* **long-distance love,** *leaf or petal* (*perhaps of the poppy*) *used by lovers to tell whether a beloved would return* THEOCR. 3.29 SCH. THEOCR. *Lc.* AGATH. (AP 5.296.1) POLL. 9.127.

τηλέφιον -ου, τό *bot.* **andrachne,** *plant* HP. *Mul.* 2.201, *NatMul.* 32 GAL. 12.140.

τηλεφόρος -ον [τῆλε, φέρω] **far-carrying** NONN. *D.* 19.149 (*spear*).

Τήλεφος -ου, ὁ **Telephos,** *son of Herakles, king of Mysia* PIND. *O.* 9.73 PLUT. *Rom.* 2.1 *etc.*

τηλεφώνιον -ου, τό *bot.* **andrachne** DIOSC.^{2} 2.186, *see* τηλέφιον.

τηλέχθων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τῆλε, χθών] **remote, far** OPP. 4.336.

τηλία -ας, ἡ **baker's bench** PHERECR. 132.2 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 14 | **table,** *for rooster and quail fights* AESCHN. 1.53 ALCIPHR. 3.17.3 ‖ **chimney cover** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 147 | **sieve hoop** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1037 (*cf.* SCH. *ad loc.*).

τηλῑκος -η -ον [*see* πηλίκος, ἡλίκος; *cf. Lat.* tālis] A **of such an age,** *often correlative with* ἡλίκος *and* πηλίκος IL. 24.487 OD. 18.175, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* OD. 17.20; οὔ τοι τηλίκος εἰμὶ μαθεῖν no longer am I of such an age to learn THGN. 578 B **as great as, of such a size** (*Lat.* tantus) ANTIP.^{1} (AP 7.2.9) AP 16.353.6 *etc.* • *adv.* **τηλίκως in such a way** ARISTAEN. 2.9 (*codd.*) • *Dor.* ταλῑκος.

τηλῑκόσδε -ήδε -όνδε [τηλίκος, -δε] *adj. of age and quantity* (*cf.* τηλῑκοῦτος) A *of a pers.* **of such an age,** *in the sense of* **so old** SOPH. *O.C.* 735; τηλικῷδε ἀνθρώπῳ to such an old man PLAT. *Ap.* 37d; τηλικοίδε γέροντες ἄνδρες ... ἐλάθομεν ἡμᾶς αὐτοὺς παίδων οὐδὲν διαφέροντες have we old men ... failed to notice that we were no different from children? PLAT. *Crit.* 49a | ▸ *usu. with ptc.*: τηλικόσδ' ὢν being so old EUR. *Alc.* 643 ‖ *of youth* **so young, of so tender an age** SOPH. *O.T.* 1508, *O.C.* 1116 LONG. 3.25.2 *etc.* | *repeated in two opp. senses:* οἱ τηλικοίδε καὶ διδαξόμεσθα δὴ φρονεῖν ὑπ' ἀνδρὸς τηλικοῦδε τὴν φύσιν; mature as we are, should we learn to think clearly from such a young man? SOPH. *Ant.* 726 | *opp. to* τηλικοῦτος: σὺ ἐμοῦ σοφώτερος

εἰ τηλικούτου ὄντος τηλικόσδε ὢν you, so young, are wiser than I, who am so old PLAT. *Ap.* 25d B so large, so great, so important (*cf.* τόσσος, τοσόσδε) PLAT. *Theaet.* 155b, *Leg.* 755b DEMOSTH. 18.13 MEN. *Epit.* 337 *etc.*

τηλῑκοῦτος -αύτη -οῦτο (ν) [τηλίκος, οὗτος] *adj. of age and of quantity* (*cf.* τηλῑκόσδε) A *of pers.* of such an age, *in the sense of* so old SOPH. *El.* 614; γνώσῃ γέρων ὢν ὡς διδάσκεσθαι βαρὺ τῷ τηλικούτῳ, σωφρονεῖν εἰρημένον as old as you are, you will find out how hard it is for s.o. of your age to learn to be wise AESCHL. *Ag.* 1620 SOPH. *Ant.* 767 | ▸ *usu. with ptc.*: τηλικοῦτος ὢν being so old, at such an age ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 881 PLAT. *Gorg.* 489b ANTIPH. 261.1 ‖ *of youth* so young, of so tender an age SOPH. *O.C.* 751 *etc.*; νοῦς τηλικοῦτος the mind of s.o. his age (*sc.* so young, Haimon); ὃν εἰ τηλικοῦτον ὄντα ἀπεκτείνατε ... if you kill one who is so young ... LYS. 14.16 B so large, so great, so important PLAT. *Leg.* 686b, *al.* AESCHN. 1.174 *etc.*; ἡ τηλικαύτη (πόλις) so important a city PLAT. *Rp.* 423b; ἀνὴρ τηλικοῦτος ὢν being so large a man XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.31; τηλικαῦτα καὶ τοσαῦτ' ἀγαθά such great and important goods DEMOSTH. 19.24; τηλικαύτην βλάβην such a huge disgrace *PCair.Zen.* 378.11, III^BCE; τῷ δὲ Ἔρωτι, τηλικούτῳ ὄντι καὶ τοσούτῳ θεῷ to Eros, who is a god so great and important PLAT. *Symp.* 177a • *fem.* τηλικοῦτος SOPH. *El.* 614, *O.C.* 751 | *neut.* τηλικοῦτο ALEXIS 246.6 (*corr.*).

τηλῑκουτοσί -αυτηῖ -ουτονί [τηλικοῦτος, -ῑ] *intensified form of the prev.* of just such an age ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 819, *Av.* 1132 PHERECR. 156.1 PHRYN.[1] 20.1 (*v.l.* -οῦτος).

τηλίνη -ης, ἡ [τῆλις] *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.112a, *see* κύτισος.

Τηλίνης -ου, ὁ Telines, *male name* HDT. 7.153.2, 154.1.

τήλῑνος -η -ον [τῆλις] of fenugreek POL. 30.26.2 | *subst.* τὸ τήλινον fenugreek ointment DIOSC.[2] 1.47 ATH. 15.689a.

τῆλις -εως, ἡ fenugreek HP. *Mul.* 2.194 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.2 SOR. 1.64.2 GAL. 10.786, 12.141 *etc.* • *gen.* -ιος HP. *Epid.* 5.68 (=7.65) *etc.*

τήλιστος -η -ον [τῆλε] *superl. without posit. or compar. degrees* farthest, at a great distance, most remote PARTH. *fr.* 8 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* τήλιστα ORPH. *A.* 181.

τηλίτης, οἶνος, ὁ [τῆλις] wine with fenugreek GEOP. 8.14.

τηλόθε(ν) [τῆλε] *adv. and prep. of place* A *adv.* from afar, from a far-off land IL. 5.478, *al.* OD. 7.194. *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1318, *Ph.* 454; τηλόθεν ἦλθε he came from afar IL. 5.651; εἰ καὶ μάλα τηλόθεν ἐσσί even if you are from very far away OD. 6.312 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* far from PIND. *N.* 2.12 SOPH. *Ai.* 204 EUR. *H.F.* 1112 • τηλόθε PIND. *N.* 3.81 THEOCR. 24.116 ARG. (AP 9.246.3).

τηλόθι [τῆλε] *adv. and prep. of place* = τῆλε, τηλοῦ far off A *adv.* IL. 8.285 THEOCR. 24.116 (*codd.*); ὁ μὲν Αἰθίοπας μετεκίαθε τήλοθ' ἐόντας he went among the Ethiopians who live far away OD. 1.22 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.*: τηλόθι πάτρης far from his homeland IL. 1.30, *al.*; τ. νηῶν far from the ships QS 14.410.

τηλοῖ *see* τηλόθι.

τηλοπέτης -ες [τῆλε, πέτομαι] far-flying, *bee* APOLLON.[1] (AP 6.239.4).

τηλορός -όν [τῆλε] EUR. *El.* 251, *collat. form of* τηλουρός.

Τῆλος -ου, ἡ Telos, *island near Rhodes* HDT. 7.153.1 *etc.*

τηλόσε [τῆλε] *adv. and prep.* far-off A *adv.* IL. 4.455 EUR. *I.T.* 175; ἔρριψε καλύπτρην τηλόσε she threw her veil far away IL. 22.406 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.*: τῶν τηλόσε far from them QS 4.407.

τηλοτάτω [τῆλε] *superl. adv.* most distant OD. 7.322.

τηλοτέρω [τῆλε] *compar. adv. and prep.* A *adv.* very far away HP. *Art.* 53 | *with gen. of comparison* τὸ γὰρ αὔριον ἅμμι φαάνθη τ. μήνης tomorrow seemed further away than the moon P.[1] (AP 5.254.4); εἰ καὶ τ. Μερόης τεὸν ἴχνος ἐρείσεις even if you set your feet farther than Meroe P.[1] (AP 5.301.1) B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* farther away from HP. *NatPuer.* 31; τ. δ' αὐχμοῖο συνασταχύοιεν ἄρουραι but may the field be full of ears of wheat and far from dry ARAT. 1050.

τηλοῦ [τῆλε] *adv. and prep.* A *adv. of place* far off, in a distant location, in a remote land IL. 11.712 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 138; τηλοῦ δέ μιν ἔμβαλε πόντῳ tossed him far into the sea OD. 5.431 | *with other prep.* τηλοῦ ἀπ' ἀθανάτων τε θεῶν θνητῶν τε ἀνθρώπων far from the immortals and from mortal men HES. *Th.* 302 EUR. *Cycl.* 689 = τηλοῦ ἀπό τινος HES. *Th.* 302 (*cf.* b) ‖ *of time* for some time, in the past *I*IG 5.2.173.1 (IV^BCE) OPP. 2.495; Ὀδυσῆί γε τηλοῦ ἀπώλετο νόστιμον ἦμαρ Odysseus' day of return was long delayed OD. 17.253 B *prep.* far from ▸ *with gen.* OD. 13.249 τ. σέθεν far from you EUR. *Cycl.* 689.

τηλουρός -ον [τῆλε, ὄρος] having distant boundaries, on the edges of the world, far-off, remote AESCHL. *Pr.* 1, 807 EUR. *Andr.* 889 AP. 2.543 | ▸ *with gen.*: τ. οὖσα δωμάτων far from the palace EUR. *Or.* 1325.

τηλύγετος -η -ον A *epic adj. referring to children, with uncertain sense and unknown origin prob.* delicate, loved, favorite IL. 9.143, 285 OD. 4.11 AP. 1.719 MOSCH. 4.79; λιποῦσα παῖδά τε τηλυγέτην leaving his dearest daughter IL. 3.175; ἀλλ' οὐκ Ἰδομενῆα φόβος λάβε τηλύγετον ὣς but fear did not seize Idomeneus as if he were some tender babe IL. 13.470; καί μ' ἐφίλησ' ὡς εἴ τε πατὴρ ὃν παῖδα φιλήσῃ μοῦνον τηλύγετον I loved him as a father would love a cherished only child IL. 9.482 B born far away EUR. *I.T.* 829 (*dub.*).

Τῆλυς -υος, ὁ Telys, *king of Sybaris* HDT. 5.44.1, 47.1 *etc.*

τηλῶπις -ιδος [τῆλε, ὤψ] one who sees from afar ORPH. *A.* 900.

τηλωπός -όν [τῆλε, ὤψ] that which is seen from far off, *therefore* far off SOPH. *Ai.* 564 | far-sounding, *of a shout* SOPH. *Ph.* 216.

τημέλεια -ας, ἡ [τημελέω] attention, consideration, care HP. *epist.* 17 HIEROCL. 59.33 (STOB. 4.27.20.35).

τημελέω, *contr., impf.* ἐτημέλουν, *mid.* ἐτημελούμην DION. 4.67.2 ‖ *fut.* τημελήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐτημέλησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τετημέλημαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* τημεληθείς ❶ *act.* to take care of, be concerned with ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 731 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.47 | ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *I.T.* 311 PLAT. *Leg.* 953a ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DION. *l.c.*

τημελής -ές [*cf.* τημέλεια] attentive, considerate, careful HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* • *adv.* τημελῶς with care MAX.[1] 25.4.

τημελητής -ές [τημελέω] HSCH., *see* ἐπιμελητής.

τημελία -ας, ἡ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 606a, *see* τημέλεια.

τημελοῦχος -ον [τημελής, ἔχω] guardian: ἄγγελος τ. guardian angel CLEM. *Ecl.* 48 *etc.*

τημελῶς *adv., see* τημελής.

Τημενίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Τήμενος] Temenidai, Temenides, *descendants of Temenos* HDT. 8.138.2 *etc.*

Τημενίδες πύλαι, αἱ [Τήμενος] Temenides Gates, *at Taras* POL. 8.25.7, 28.2.

τημενίς *see* τήβεννος.

Τήμενος -ου, ὁ Temenos, *king of Argos* HDT. 8.137.1.

τήμερον *s.times* τήμερα *see* σήμερον.

Τημνίτης -ου, ὁ [Τῆμνος] Temnite, inhabit. of Temnos STEPH.[1] *etc.*

Τῆμνος -ου, ἡ Temnos, *Aeolian city* HDT. 1.149.1 (*conject.*) XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.5 *etc.*

τῆμος [τό, ἦμος] *adv.* then, at that time, *usu. correlated with* ἦμος IL. 23.228, *al.* OD. 4.401, *al.* HES. *Op.* 585 SOPH. *Tr.* 533 *etc.*; ἦμος κόκκυξ κοκκύζει ... τῆμος Ζεὺς ὗει when the cuckoo sings ... then it might rain HES. *Op.* 488 | καὶ τῆμος even today, still AP. 4.252 • *Dor.* τᾶμος.

τημόσδε [τῆμος] *adv.* THEOCR. 10.49, *see* τῆμος • *Dor.* τᾱμόσδε.

τημοῦτος *adv.* HES. *Op.* 576 CALLIM. *H.* 3.175, *see* τημόσδε.

τηνᾶκις [*see* τηνίκα] *adv.* at that time *I*IG 7.2462 (IV^BCE).

τηνάλλως *see* ἄλλως.

τηνεῖ *Dor. adv.* = ἐκεῖ there EPICHAR. 97.16 THEOCR. 1.106, 4.35.

τήνελλα *exclamation of a joy-filled greeting* To your health! Whoopee!: τήνελλα καλλίνικε greetings, victor ARCHIL. 324.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1227, *Av.* 1764 NB *coined in imitation of the sound of a stringed instrument, at the beginning of a hymn to Herakles.*

τήνελλος -ον [τήνελλα] greeted with a cheer: ἐάν ... νικᾷς ... τήνελλος εἶ if you win, you are greeted with a cheer ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 276.

τηνεσμώδης -ες SCH. NIC. *Al.* 382, *see* τεινεσμώδης.

τηνίκᾰ [τό, ἡνίκα] then, at that time THEOCR. 1.17 | *with art.* ὅτε ... τὸ τηνίκα when ... then SOPH. *O.C.* 440 | ▸ *with gen.*: τοῦ ἔτους τηνίκα at that time of the year AEL. *N.A.* 15.5 (*codd.*) • *Dor.* τᾱνίκᾰ.

τηνικάδε [τηνίκα, -δε] *adv.* A at this time, so early PLAT. *Prot.* 310b; τί τηνικάδε ἀφῖξαι, ὦ Κρίτων; why have you come so early, Crito? PLAT. *Crit.* 43a; αὔριον τηνικάδε tomorrow at this time PLAT. *Phaed.* 76b B at that time, at that moment, then POL. 10.28.5, 16.11.6, 16.30.7 | ▸ *with gen.*: τηνικάδε τῆς ὥρας at this season of the year AEL. *N.A.* 1.36; τ. τοῦ καιροῦ in this time AEL. *N.A.* 4.27.

τηνίκαῦτα [τηνίκα, -δε] *adv., common form* = τηνίκα A at that time, then, *usu. correlative with* ἡνίκα when XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.9 = *with* ὁπηνίκα SOPH. *Ph.* 465 = *with* ὅτε SOPH. *O.C.* 393 = *with* ὅταν SOPH. *O.T.* 76 = *with* ἐπεί XEN. *An.* 4.2.3 = *with* ἐπειδή DEMOSTH. 21.96 | *without expressed correlative* HDT. 2.51.2 *etc.*; τηνικαῦτ' ἐχθές at this time yesterday MEN. *Epit.* 383 | *also with art.*: τὸ τ. DIOD. 1.98.7 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.*: τ. τοῦ θέρους in this period of summer ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1171 B in these circumstances, at this juncture, in this situation ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1142 (*conject.*: τηνικάδε *codd.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 792b XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.14; ἡμᾶς δὲ ποῦ χρὴ τηνικαῦτα τυγχάνειν; meanwhile, where am I? EUR. *I.A.* 730.

Τήνιος -α -ον [Τῆνος] of Tenos ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 718 | οἱ Τήνιοι the inhabit. of Tenos HDT. 4.33.2.

τηνόθι [τῆνος] *adv.* in this case, in this circumstance, then THEOCR. 8.44.

τῆνος -α -ο [τό, *see* ἐκεῖνος] *Dor.* he, she, it EPICHAR. 32.6, 145 THEOCR. 1.4, 5.11 ‖ the famous, the well-known THEOCR. 1.120, 126, 5.1 *etc.* (*Lat. ille*) • *cf. Aeol.* κῆνος, *Ion. and Att.* κεῖνος *or* ἐκεῖνος.

Τῆνος -ου, ἡ Tenos, *Cycladic island* AESCHL. *Pers.* 886 HDT. 4.33.2 *etc.*

τηνῶ [τῆνος] *Dor. adv.* thence THEOCR. 3.25.

τηνῶθεν [τῆνος] *Dor. adv.* thence ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 754 • *also* τηνῶθε THEOCR. 3.10.

τηξιμελής -ές [τήκω, μέλος] exhausting AP. 7.234.

τῆξις -εως, ἡ [τήκω] dissolving, liquefaction ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 382b 30 STRAB. 16.1.15 | wasting away HP. *Coac.* 6.509.

τηξίφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τήκω, φρήν] that which wears away at the soul METH. *Symp.* 11.2.291.

τῆος *see* τέως.

τῆπερ *conjunc.* where HDT. 1.30.5 | as HDT. 1.86.5 • *also written separately* τῇ περ.

Τηρεία -ας, ἡ Tereia, *mountain in Mysia* IL. 2.829 | *city in Mysia* STRAB. 12.4.6 • *epic* -η.

Τηρέϊος -α -ον [Τηρεύς] of Tereia AESCHL. *Suppl.* 60.

Τηρεύς -έως, ὁ Tereus, *king of Thrace, transformed into a hoopoe* THUC. 2.29 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 15, *Lys.* 563 *etc.*

τηρέω, *contr.* [*see* τημελέω?] *impf.* ἐτήρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐτηρούμην ‖ *fut.* τηρήσω, *mid.* (*pass. signf.*) τηρήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐτήρησα, *mid.* ἐτηρησάμην ORIG. (*PG* 13.25.5) ‖ *pf.* τετήρηκα, *mid. pass.* τετήρημαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)τετηρήκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετηρήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτηρήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* τηρηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to watch over, protect HOM. 2.142 PIND. *P.* 2.88 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1516 ORPH. *H.* 64.4; *subst. ptc.* οἱ τηροῦντες the guards NT *Matt.* 28.4 | *rar. of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 579; ▸ τινά τ. ἀπό τινος to protect s.o. from s.o. VT *Prov.* 7.5 ‖ to pay attention, take care ▸ ὅπως that ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309b 16 | ▸ ὅπως μή lest DEMOSTH. 18.276 | ▸ μή lest ARISTOPH. *Th.* 580 PLAT. *Theaet.* 169c ‖ to revere, venerate: ἕνα ... θεόν a single god ORIG. *Hler.* 18.9 Ⓑ to observe, keep an eye on, pay attention to ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 4.60.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1145, *Ve.* 364 MEN. *Epit.* 375 SOR. 1.41; εἶμι τηρήσουσ' ὅ τι καὶ δράσει I will keep watch to see what he will do ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 946; ἀλλὰ ἄλλοτε ἄλλη τὰς αἶγας ἔνεμεν ἐκεῖνον μὲν φεύγων Χλόην δὲ τηρῶν he was constantly pasturing the goats in different places, keeping away from him, and keeping an eye on Chloe LONG. 4.12.3 | ▸ *with inf.* to watch out for THUC. 4.26.7 Ⓒ to keep, save NT *John* 2.10 (*the good wine*) *etc.* | *fig.* to maintain, conserve, observe ▸ *with acc.*: τ. ὅρκους to keep oaths DEMOCR. B 239; τ. ἀπόρρητα to maintain secrecy LYS. 31.31; τ. εἰρήνην to keep the peace DEMOSTH. 18.89; τοὺς λόγους μου τ. to observe my words VT *1Sam.* 15.11; τὴν πρὸς αὐτοὺς εὔνοιαν devotion toward them POL. 10.37.10; τὸ σάββατον οὐ τηρεῖ he does not observe the Sabbath NT *John* 9.16; ἐτήρησε τὴν μουσικὴν καὶ γνώμῃ Μουσῶν ἁφῆσι φωνήν he kept to musical harmony and, by will of the Muses, sent forth sound LONG. 3.23.4 | ▸ *with two acc.*: ἐτήρησεν αὐτὸν ἄμεμπτον θεῷ he kept himself irreproachable before God VT *Wis.* 10.5 | τήρησον αὐτοὺς ἐν τῷ ὀνόματί σου keep them in your name NT *John* 17.11 Ⓓ to wait for, await ▸ *with acc.*: ἄνεμον τ. to wait for the wind THUC. 1.65.1; τ. νύκτα χειμέριον to wait for a stormy night THUC. 3.22.1, *cf.* 4.27.1; τ. καιρόν to await the opportune moment ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1382b 10 ▸ τ. καιρὸν τοῦ *and inf.* to wait for the opportunity to VT *Jdt.* 12.16 | ▸ *with ptc.*: ὄχους παραστείχοντα τηρήσας waiting for me to get near the chariot SOPH. *O.T.* 808; ἔνδον ὄντα τηρήσαντες expecting him to be inside THUC. 1.134.2 ❷ *mid.* to pay attention, take care ▸ ὅπως μή lest ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 372 ❸ *pass.* to be protected, watched over: ἐτηρεῖτο ἐν τῇ φυλακῇ he was held in prison NT *Acts* 12.5 ‖ to be saved *or* reserved NT *1Pet.* 1.4 *etc.* • *fut. mid. with pass. signf. in* THUC. 4.30.4 PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 11.5.

τήρημα -ατος, τό [τηρέω] *gramm.* observation AP.[7] *Synt.* 143.4.

Τήρης -ου, ὁ Teres, *king of the Odrysians* HDT. 4.80.1 *etc.*

τήρησις -εως, ἡ [τηρέω] Ⓐ a act of guarding, watching ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *fr.* 162.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308a 30 PLAT. *Def.* 413e PLUT. *Num.* 9.5, *al.*; καταλιπεῖν τινα εἰς τήρησιν to leave s.o. under guard VT *1Macc.* 5.18; ἔθεντο αὐτοὺς ἐν τηρήσει δημοσίᾳ they placed them in the public prison NT *Acts* 5.18 | *medic.* preservation, *of health* SOR. 1.28.2 GAL. 10.646 | vigilance THUC. 7.13.1 POL. 6.11 α.10 Ⓑ observance NT *1Cor.* 7.19 GAL. 15.830, 16.550 AP.[7] *Synt.* 37.14 *etc.*; τ. ἐντολῶν observance of the commandments VT *Sir.* 32.23 ‖ observation CLEM. *Str.* 6.17.155.3.

τηρητέος -α -ον [τηρέω] *verb. adj.* that which should be observed *or* respected ORIG. *Princ.* 4.3.4.8 (*laws*), *al.* ‖ *neut.* it is necessary to observe PLAT. *Rp.* 412e, *al. etc.* | it is necessary to preserve EPIC. 3.88.1.

τηρητής -οῦ, ὁ [τηρέω] custodian ▸ τινος of sthg. DIOD. 3.4.3.

τηρητικός -ή -όν [τηρέω] that observes STRAB. 3.5.8 SEXT. *S.* 8.288 | that preserves SOR. 1.42.3 | *pass.* that which should be observed *or* watched DIOG. 9.108 • *adv.* τηρητικῶς through observation SEXT. *S.* 5.70.

τήρητρα -ων, τά [τηρέω] cost of guarding GAL. 13.667, *al.* | *of an olive grove* PSI 33.22 (III[CE]).

τηρήτρια -ας, ἡ [τηρέω] custodian HSCH. PHOT. *Lex., fem. of* τηρητής.

Τηρίας -ου, ὁ Terias, *small river in Sicily* THUC. 6.50.3, 94.2 *etc.*

Τηρίβαζος -ου, ὁ PLUT. *Art.* 5.4 (*v.l.*), *see* Τιρίβαζος.

Τήριλλος -ου, ὁ Terillos, *tyrant of Himera in Sicily* HDT. 7.165 | *another person* PLAT. *epist.* 363c.

τηρός -οῦ, ὁ [τηρέω] custodian, guardian AESCHL. *Suppl.* 248.

τήρων -ωνος, ὁ VPACH. Φ 4 (p. 3.14), *see* τίρων.

τητάομαι, *contr.* [*cf. OCS* tatĭ?] to be without, not to have, feel the lack ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *N.* 10.78 SOPH. *Ph.* 383 EUR. *Or.* 1084, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 810b; τῶν σῶν ἀδέρκτων ὀμμάτων τητώμενος deprived of his unseeing eyes SOPH. *O.C.* 1200; τοῦδε τἀνδρός ... οὗ τητώμεναι τὸν λοιπὸν ἤδη τοῦ βίου διάξετον deprived of this man ... they will live out the rest of their lives SOPH. *O.C.* 1618 ‖ ▸ *abs.* to be in scarcity: σὺ δὲ τητᾷ you are in want HES. *Op.* 408; τὸ τητᾶσθαι privation SOPH. *El.* 265 • *Dor.* τᾱτάομαι, *contr.* τατῶμαι.

τῆτες [τό, ἔτος] *adv.* this year ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 624, *Ve.* 400 LYS. *fr.* 216 S. | ἡ τῆτες ἡμέρα this day ATH. 3.98b • *Dor.* σᾶτες L. *Sud. or* τᾶτα SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 15b; *Ion.* σῆτες L. *E.M.* 711.44.

τήτη -ης, ἡ [τητάομαι] need, want HSCH.

τητινός -ή -όν [τῆτες] of this year *1*SEG 29.806 LUC. *Lex.* 1 POLL. 6.73.

τῆτος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό HSCH., *see* τήτη.

Τηϋγέτη -ης, ἡ Teügete, *daughter of Atlas* HES. *fr.* 169 (*dub.*).

Τηΰγετον -ου, τό OD. 6.103, *see* Ταΰγετον.

τηῦσιος -α -ον [*cf. Skt.* tāyú- ?, *Av.* tāyu- ?] vain, without purpose, useless OD. 3.316 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.81 AP. 3.651 • *adv.* τηυσίως vainly, in vain THEOCR. 25.230 • *Dor.* ταῦσιος BACCHYL. *l.c.*

Τιανός -οῦ, ὁ [Τίον] of Tion LUC. *Alex.* 43.

τἰάρᾱ -ας, ἡ *and* τιάρᾱς -ου, ὁ tiara, *formal Persian headgear* AESCHL. *Pers.* 661 (*v.l.*) HDT. 1.132.1, 7.61.1 XEN. *An.* 2.5.23, *Cyr.* 8.3.13 *etc.* • *Ion.* τιήρης -εω, ὁ.

Τιάραντος -ου, ὁ Tiarantos, *tributary of the Danube* HDT. 4.48.2.

τιαραφόρος -ον [τιάρα, φέρω] tiara-wearing MAX.[1] 26.7.

τιαρόδεσμον -ου, τό [τιάρα, δέω] band for securing the tiara, *at the back* POLYAEN. 7.11.2.

τἰᾰροειδής -ές [τιάρα, εἶδος] in the shape of a tiara XEN. *An.* 5.4.13.

Τιβαρανία -ας, ἡ Tibarania, *place near the Black Sea* STRAB. 7.6.3 *etc.* • *also* Τιβαρηνίς -ίδος (*sc.* γαῖα) AP. 2.1010.

Τιβαρηνοί -ῶν, οἱ Tibarenoi, *Asiatic people of the Black Sea* HDT. 3.94.2 PLUT. *Luc.* 14.3, *al. etc.*

Τίβειος -ου, ὁ Tibeios, *male name* MEN. *Her.* 21, *al.*

Τιβεριάς -άδος, ἡ Tiberias, *city of Galilee* NT *John* 6.1, 23, *al.*; Τιβεριὰς λίμνη Sea of Galilee IOS. *B.I.* 3.3.5 (75).

Τιβεριεύς -έως [Τιβεριάς] of Tiberias DIOG. 2.41.

Τιβερῖνος -ου, ὁ Tiberinus, *ancient king of Alba* DION. 1.74 *etc.* ‖ *others* DCASS. 79.1, *al. etc.*

Τιβέριος -ου, ὁ Tiberius, *male name* PLUT. *Gal.* 9.1, *al. etc.*

Τίβερις -εως, ὁ Tiberis (Tiber), *river in Latium* POL. 35.2.4 *etc.* • *gen.* -ιος POL. 31.12.11 *and* -ιδος POL. 6.55.1 ‖ *also spelled* Τέβερις (*acc. sg.*) DION. 2.55.2.

τιβήν -ῆνος, ὁ LYC. 1104, *see* τρίπους.

τἰβιάζομαι *dub. signf. prob.* to play the tibia (*mus. instrum.*) MIM. 15.6, 42.

Τίβιος -ου, ὁ Tibios, *male name* LUC. *Tim.* 22.

Τίβισις -εως, ὁ Tibisis, *tributary of the Danube* HDT. 4.49.1.

Τιβουρτῖνος -η -ον [Τίβυρ] Tiburtine, of Tibur DION. 1.16.5.

Τίβυρ -ρος, ἡ Tibur (*modern* Tivoli) *city in Latium* APP. 17.24 *etc.*

Τίβυρα *or* Τίβουρα -ων, τά DION. 5.37.4 STRAB. 5.3.11, *see* Τίβυρ.

τιγγάβαρι, τό DIOC. 10.2, *see* κιννάβαρι.

Τίγγη -ης, ἡ Tinge, *wife of Antaios* PLUT. *Sert.* 9.8.

Τίγγις -εως, ἡ Tingis, *city in Mauritania* PLUT. *Sert.* 9.5 *etc.*

Τιγελλῖνος -ου, ὁ Tigellinos, *praetorian prefect in Rome* PLUT. *Galb.* 2.1, *al. etc.*

Τιγράνης -ου, ὁ Tigranes, *male name* HDT. 7.62.1 PLUT. *Luc.* 14.6, *al. etc.*

Τιγρανόκερτα -ων, τά Tigranokerta, *city in Armenia founded by Tigranes* PLUT. *Luc.* 25.6, *al. etc.*

Τιγραπάτης -ου, ὁ Tigrapates, *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 44.

Τίγρης -ητος, ὁ Tigris, *river in Mesopotamia* HDT. 6.20 *etc.* • *also* Τίγρις -ιος, ὁ HDT. 1.189.1 *and* -εως DIOD. 17.55.3.

τίγρις -ιος, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Av.* tiγri-] tiger ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607a 4 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.7 | *gen. sg. also* τίγριδος OPP.[1] 3.340 • *nom. pl.* τίγρεις DCASS. 54.9.8 *or* τίγριδες DCASS. 76.7.5 *or* τίγρεις OPP.[1] 1.323.

τιγροειδής -ές [τίγρις, εἶδος] striped DCASS. 75.14.3.

Τιγυρῖνοι -ων, οἱ Tigyrinoi, *Helvetian people* PLUT. *Caes.* 18.1.

τίεσκον *Ion. impf. of* τίω.

τίζω [τί] to constantly ask "why?" ARISTOPH. *fr.* 901.

τίη *and Att.* τιή [τί] why? IL. 1.365, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 126; ἀλλὰ τίη μοι ταῦτα ...; but why should I go on? HES. *Th.* 35; τιὴ τί δή; why, then? ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1018, *Th.* 84.

τιήρης *see* τιάρας.

τῑθαιβώσσω to store honey OD. 13.106 | to foster NIC. *Th.* 199 ‖ *fig.* to fertilize LYC. 622 (*fields*) • *impf. mid. 3. pl.* τιθαιβώσσοντο L. *Zon. s.v.* τιθαιβώσω.

Τίθαιος -ου, ὁ Tithaios, *male name* HDT. 7.88.1.

τιθάς -άδος, ἡ [τιθασός] (*sc.* ὄρνις) hen ALPH. (AP 9.95.1).

τιθασεία -ας, ἡ [τιθασός] taming PLAT. *Pol.* 264c THPHR. *H.P.* 3.2.2.

τιθάσευμα -ατος, τό [τιθασεύω] POLYB. *Abst.* 1.9. *see* τιθάσεια.

τιθάσευσις -εως, ἡ [τιθασεύω] PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441e *see* τιθάσεια.

τιθάσευτέον [τιθασεύω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to tame PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.82.

τιθασευτής -οῦ, ὁ [τιθασεύω] tamer ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 704.

τιθασευτικός -ή -όν [τιθασεύω] able to be tamed, biddable ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 22 (*of an elephant*).

τιθάσεύτωρ -ορος, ὁ [τιθασεύω] OPP.[1] 2.543, *poet. for* τιθασευτής.

τῐθᾰσεύω [τιθασός] *impf.* ἐτιθάσευον, *mid. pass.* ἐτιθασευόμην EUSTATH. 1655.18 ‖ *fut.* τιθασεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐτιθάσευσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τετιθάσευμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐτετιθασεύμην XEN. *Oec.* 7.10 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτιθασεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* τιθασευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to tame PLAT. *Rp.* 589b XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.10 | cultivate, domesticate PLUT. *F.M.* 20.4 (*trees*), 29.462e (*animals*) | *usu.* to render docile *or* calm DEMOSTH. 3.31 GAL. 19.211 ❷ *pass.* to be tamed ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610a 29, *G.A.* 756b 22 | *usu.* to be rendered docile *or* calm, be sweetened PLAT. *Pol.* 264a XEN. *Oec.* 7.10 PLUT. *QConv.* 657e.

τῐθασμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* τίτθη] breast-feeding PROCL.[2] 26.11.

τῐθᾰσός -όν [*see* τιθήνη?] tame, domesticated, *usu. of animals* SOPH. *fr.* 866 PLAT. *Pol.* 264a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 18 | *of pers.* docile, mild: *of Eros* οὐδ' αὐτᾷ μητρὶ φίλᾳ τιθασόν harsh even with his own mother MELEAG. (AP 5.178.6); ἄχρι οὗ ... ψαύοντι τιθασὸς γένηται καὶ συνήθης until ... he becomes mild and easygoing to the one who handles him PLUT. *Adul.* 51f | of plants cultivated: ἔστι δ' ἡ δρῦς τῶν μὲν ἀγρίων καλλικαρπότατον, τῶν δὲ τιθασῶν ἰσχυρότατον the oak is the most fertile of the wild trees, and the most vigorous of the cultivated ones PLUT. *Cor.* 3.4 | *fig.* domesticated AESCHL. *Eum.* 356 (*of Ares*) ◆ *adv.* τιθασῶς: δένδρα ... τ. ἔσχε trees became cultivated PLAT. *Tim.* 77a; τ. ἔχειν πρὸς τοὺς ἀνθρώπους to be docile with people ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 31.

τῐθᾰσοτρόφος -ον [τιθασός, τρέφω] raising domestic animals (*birds*) OPP.[1] 1.354.

τιθέασι *3. pl. pres., see* τίθημι.

τιθείς *pres. ptc., see* τίθημι.

τιθεῖς *2 sg. ind. pres., see* τίθημι.

τιθέμεναι *and* τιθέμεν *pres. inf. Ion., see* τίθημι.

τιθέω *see* τίθημι.

τίθημι [*IE* *dheH$_1$-/*dH$_1$-; *cf. Lat.* facio, *Skt.* dádhāmi-, *Av.* daδąmi] *impf.* ἐτίθην, *mid. pass.* ἐτιθέμην ‖ *fut.* θήσω, *mid.* θήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔθηκα, *mid.* ἐθέμην ‖ *pf.* τέθηκα *and* τέθεικα, *mid. pass.* τέθειμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐτεθείκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐτεθείμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* τεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* ❶ *in spatial sense* Ⓐ to put, place, put down ‖ *with adv.* (*also of movement*) ‖ *with prep. of place* ‖ *with prep.* ἐν *and* εἰς ‖ *fig. of thoughts* ‖ to put, put down, set down | to plant ‖ to set out, deposit Ⓑ to arrange, establish, set up | *of prizes* to advertise Ⓒ to arrange, order, command | *with inf.* ‖ to administer, *of human affairs* Ⓓ to deposit, leave as security ‖ to give an advance ‖ to pay *tribute, tax etc.* ❷ *to put in a particular condition, accomplish in determinate manner, similar to* ποιέω Ⓐ to make, render: *with subst.* ‖ *with adj.* ‖ *also of things* ‖ *periphr. forms* ‖ to arrange, use, try *with inf.* ‖ *with adv. of manner* ‖ *to put in a condition* Ⓔ to cause, provoke ‖ to give: τί τινι sthg. to s.o. Ⓕ to consider, judge, think, number | *with adv. or prep.* | *with inf.* ❸ *mid.* ❶ *in spatial sense* Ⓖ to put, place, put down | *fig.* Ⓗ to put down ‖ *milit.* ‖ to deposit, consign Ⓒ to give, grant, assign, establish ‖ to establish, set up | *with inf.* Ⓓ to administer, arrange, manage, determine, provide for Ⓔ *with allusion to the game of* πεττεία to place cleverly *one's hand, received by chance* ❷ *to put in a particular condition, accomplish in determinate manner* Ⓐ to render: *with subst. or adj.*: ‖ *abs.* ‖ *periphr. forms* Ⓑ to believe, consider | *with adv.* | *with* παρ' οὐδέν | *with* ἐν οὐδενί | *with* ἐν *and dat.* Ⓒ to make, prepare ‖ to undertake, assume. ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be put *or* placed ‖ to be displayed ‖ to be put down *or* buried Ⓑ to be established, set up, *of laws* ‖ to be given, assigned, *of names* ‖ to be placed, designated Ⓒ to be considered, *philos.* to be posed, *as the basis of discourse* ❶ *act.* ❶ *in spatial sense* Ⓐ to put, place, put down IL. 12.29, *al.* OD. 4.123, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 32 *etc.*; λίθον ... τὸν ῥ' ἄνδρες πρότεροι θέσαν ἐμμεναι οὖρον ἀρούρης a rock ... that men of former times had once placed to mark the edge of a field IL. 21.405; ἔθηκε δὲ τέρματ' Ἀθήνη Athena marked the boundaries OD. 8.193; τίθησιν ὀρθὸν ἢ κατηρεφῆ πόδα φίλοις ἀρήγουσ' she moves (*proper.* places) her foot openly or secretly to help her friends AESCHL. *Eum.* 294; τιθεὶς τὰς χεῖρας having placed his hands NT *Mark* 10.16 ‖ ▸ *with adv.*: τίθει δ' ἄρα οἱ πυρὸς ἐγγὺς εὐνήν and set a bed for him by the fire OD. 14.518; μὴ χαμαὶ τιθεὶς τὸν σὸν πόδα ... Ἰλίου πορθήτορα not setting down your foot on this ground ... that trampled upon Ilion AESCHL. *Ag.* 906 | ▸ *also with adv. of movement*: τίς δέ μοι ἄλλοσε θῆκε λέχος; who has put my bed somewhere else? OD. 23.184 ‖ *with prep. of place*: ▸ τ. ἀμφί τινι to put over sthg. OD. 16.174 EUR. *Med.* 1160 = τ. ἄμ *with dat.* IL. 8.441 = τ. ἀνά τι IL. 10.466 = τ. ἐπί τινος OD. 6.252 = τ. ἐπί τινι AESCHL. *Suppl.* 483 = τ. ἐπί τι HDT. 1.9.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.16; ▸ ὑπό τινι *or* τι to put under sthg. IL. 24.644 OD. 4.445 ‖ ▸ *more often with prep.* ἐν *and* εἰς: αὐτὰρ ἔπειτα θῆκεν ἐν ἀκμοθέτῳ μέγαν ἄκμονα and then he put a huge anvil on the pedestal IL. 18.476; μήτηρ δ' ἐν κίστῃ ἐτίθει μενοεικέ' ἐδωδὴν παντοίην the mother put abundant food of all kinds in a chest OD. 6.76; ἐς δίφρον ἄρνας θέτο he put the lambs on the chariot IL. 3.310; ἐν τάφῳ τ. to bury SOPH. *Ant.* 503 = ἐς ταφάς τ. SOPH. *Ai.* 1110 *etc.* ‖ ▸ θεῖναί τινί τι ἐν χεροίν *or* ἐν χειρί to put sthg. in the hands *or* in the hand of s.o. IL. 1.441, 585 *etc.* = *also* ἐν χερσί τινος IL. 6.482 OD. 14.448 | ἐς χεῖρα Τεύκρου δεξιάν ... θεὶς taking the right hand of Teukros SOPH. *Ai.* 751 | *fig.* ἵνα μὴ θῶ δόξαν ἀνθρώπου ὑπεράνω δόξης θεοῦ lest I put the glory of a man above the glory of God VT *Esth.* 4.17e ‖ *fig. of thoughts*: θεῖναί τινί τι ἐν στήθεσσι to put sthg. in s.o.'s mind IL. 13.732; τίς τοι νυ θεῶν νηκερδέα βουλὴν ἐν στήθεσσιν ἔθηκε; which god put such a stupid plan in your mind? IL. 17.470; ἔπος τί τοι ἐν φρεσὶ θήσω I will put a word in your heart IL. 19.121; μένος δέ οἱ ἐν φρεσὶ θῆκε he instilled strength in his heart IL. 21.145 ‖ to put, put down, set down NT *John* 11.34 (*corpse of Lazarus*) *etc.*; τιθέναι γόνατα to bend the knees NT *Mark* 15.19 | to plant: τὰ φυτὰ the plants XEN. *Oec.* 19.7; τὸ κλῆμα the shoot XEN. *Oec.* 19.9 ‖ to set out, deposit: τ. παῖδα to expose, abandon a baby HDT. 1.113.2 MEN. *Peric.* 798, 800 Ⓑ to arrange, establish, set up: χρηστήριον an oracle PIND. *O.* 6.70; κοινοὺς ἀγῶνας θέντες having set up public games AESCHL. *Ag.* 845; Ξενίας ὁ Ἀρκὰς τὰ Λύκαια ἔθυσε καὶ ἀγῶνα ἔθηκε Xenias the Arcadian celebrated the Lykaia festival and set up games XEN. *An.* 1.2.10; κήρυγμα θεῖναι to impose an order, publish a notice SOPH. *Ant.* 8; τιθέναι νόμον to give *or* make a law SOPH. *El.* 580 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 532 XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.19 *etc.*; τ. τελεσφορίην ἐπετήσιον to institute an annual ceremony CALLIM. *H.* 2.78; καὶ εἶπεν κύριος πρὸς Μωυσῆν Ἰδοὺ ἐγὼ τίθημί σοι διαθήκην and the Lord said to Moses: "Behold, I establish an alliance with you" VT *Exod.* 34.10 | *of prizes* to advertise PIND. *N.* 10.48 Ⓒ to arrange, order, command IL. 12.35 SIM. 76.4 *etc.*; οὕτω νῦν Ζεὺς θείη let Zeus so arrange it OD. 8.465, 15.180; ὡς πάντα Πέρσαις παγκάκως θεοὶ ἔθεσαν since all in all the gods turned the whole situation to the worse for the Persians AESCHL. *Pers.* 283; τὰ δ' ἄλλα πάντ' ἄνω τε καὶ κάτω στρέφων τίθησιν he governs everything else, turning it upward and downward, *of Zeus* AESCHL. *Eum.* 651 | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Lac.* 1.5, 2.11, 15.2; τίς με θήσει φυλάσσειν ...; who will put me as a guard ...? VT *Is.* 27.4 ‖ to administer, *of human affairs* EUR. *Hip.* 521, *Andr.* 737 XEN. *Ages.* 11.12 *etc.*; τὰ δ' ἄλλα φροντὶς οὐχ ὕπνῳ νικωμένη θήσει δικαίως σὺν θεοῖς εἱμαρμένα otherwise, with the favor of the gods, a thought that does not sleep will fulfill what destiny justly commands AESCHL. *Ag.* 913; τὰ παρ' ὑμῖν εὖ τίθει go get things organized with your people ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 243 Ⓓ to deposit, leave as security ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 451, *Ec.* 755 DEMOSTH. 41.11 ‖ to give an advance DEMOSTH. 27.34, 36, 28.13 LYS. 32.28 ‖ to pay *tribute, tax etc.* DEMOSTH. 22.43, 29.3, 41.9 THPHR. *fr.* 97.1 ❷ *to put in a particular condition, accomplish in determinate manner, similar to* ποιεῖν Ⓐ to make, render ▸ *with subst.* IL. 6.300, *al.* PIND. *P.* 9.54 *etc.*; εἰ δέ μιν αἰχμητὴν ἔθεσαν θεοί if the gods have made him a warrior IL. 1.290; ἤ μοι σοῖς μὲν ἔθηκας ... ἑταίρους you who have transformed my companions into pigs OD. 10.338; Πολυφείδεα μάντιν Ἀπόλλων θῆκε βροτῶν ὄχ' ἄριστον Apollo made Polypheides a prophet, the best one among men OD. 15.253; ὑμᾶς βορὰν ἰχθύων θήσω καταδύσας I will sink you and turn you into fish food LONG. 2.27.3 ‖ ▸ *with adj.* IL. 6.139 OD. 6.229 PLAT. *Prot.* 344d; αἱ δὲ χολωσάμεναι πηρὸν θέσαν but they (sc. the Muses) were angered and made him blind IL. 2.599; καί μ' ἀφνειὸν ἔθηκε and he made me rich IL. 9.483 ‖ *also of things* IL. 4.26 PIND. *O.* 2.17 *etc.*; κείνου δ' αὖ καὶ ὄλεθρον ἀπευθέα θῆκε Κρονίων the son of Kronos has made even his death unknown OD. 3.88; ἄφαρ δ' ἀνάπυστα θεοὶ θέσαν ἀνθρώποισιν and look, the gods made the fact known among men OD. 11.274; ἀναστάτους οἴκους τίθησιν (chaos) turned the houses upside down SOPH. *Ant.* 674; οὐδέποτ' ἂν θείης λεῖον τὸν τρηχὺν ἐχῖνον you would not be able to make the bristly hedgehog slippery ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1086 | ▸ τ. τινα εἴς τι to transform s.o. into sthg. VT *Gen.* 17.6, *al.*; θήσω πᾶν ὄρος εἰς ὁδόν I will make every mountain into a road VT *Is.* 49.11 | ἔθηκεν τὸ στόμα μου ὡσεὶ μάχαιραν ὀξεῖαν he has made my mouth like a sharp sword VT *Is.* 49.2 ‖ *periphr. forms*: σκέδασιν θεῖναι = σκεδάσαι to provoke confusion OD. 1.116 | κρυφὸν θεῖναι = κρύπτειν to hide PIND. *O.* 2.97 | νέμεσιν θεῖναι = νεμεσᾶν to distribute PIND. *O.* 8.86 | θεῖναι αἶνον = αἰνεῖν to praise PIND. *N.* 1.5 | θεῖναι σπουδήν = σπουδάζειν to take care PIND. *P.* 4.276' ‖ to arrange, use, try ▸ *with inf.* to ... AESCHL. *Ag.* 1036; πάθει μάθος θέντα κυρίως ἔχειν the one who made the rule that learning comes through suffering, *of Zeus* AESCHL. *Ag.* 178; παίδων γονάς

σπείραί σε θήσω I will make you able to sow seeds of children EUR. *Med.* 718 || ▸ *with adv. of manner* to put in a condition: κακῶς τιθέναι to put in bad shape, cause to do poorly THGN. 845 *opp.* εὖ τ. to cause to do well, put in a good state THGN. 846 B to cause, provoke IL. 3.321, 4.83 OD. 3.136 *etc.*; ἡ δ' ἀμφ' αὐτῷ θῆκε πολὺν κέλαδον then the goddess provoked a great clamor around him IL. 9.547; ἔντοσθεν δ' ἄντροιο βαλὼν ὀρυμαγδὸν ἔθηκεν and throwing it inside the cave he set it to echoing OD. 9.235; ὄρα ... μὴ πῆμα σαυτῇ καὶ μετάγνοιαν τιθῇς see that you do not procure for yourself an evil to regret SOPH. *El.* 581 || to give ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o.: σῆμα τιθεὶς Τρώεσσι giving a signal to the Trojans IL. 8.171; πᾶσι δ' ἔθηκε πόνον to all he gave suffering IL. 21.524; ἠμῖν πήματα πολλὰ θέσαν they gave us many misfortunes IL. 15.721; ἔθηκε πᾶσιν εἰρήνην φίλοις and to all he granted peace AESCHL. *Pers.* 769 C to consider, judge, think, number PLAT. *Rp.* 361b, *al.* PLUT. *F.M.* 24 *etc.*; δαιμόνιον αὐτὸ τίθημ' ἐγώ I consider this a superhuman deed SOPH. *El.* 1270 | ▸ *with adv. or prep.*: οὐδαμοῦ τ. τι to regard as worth no account EUR. *Andr.* 210; πρόσθεν τινός τιθέναι τι to prefer one thing to another EUR. *Hec.* 131; ἐν φιλοσόφοις τ. to number among the philosophers PLAT. *Rp.* 475d; ἐν τοῖς φίλοις among the friends XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.4 *etc.*; τοὺς δὲ καὶ ποιητικοῖς ὀνόμασιν ... ἐν ἱστορίᾳ χρωμένους ποῦ δ' ἂν τις θείη; where should one categorize those who use poetic terminology in history? LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 22 | ▸ *with inf.*: οὐ τίθημ' ἐγὼ ζῆν τοῦτον I do not think that he is alive SOPH. *Ant.* 1166 ❷ *mid.* ❶ *in spatial sense* A to put, place, put down EUR. *Hec.* 1059 XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.10 *etc.* | *fig.* ἐπῄνεσ' ἔργον καὶ πρόνοιαν ἣν ἔθου I praised your work and the prudence you have shown SOPH. *Ai.* 536; κἀν τούτῳ τὴν ἅπασαν ἐλπίδα τοῦ βίου τεθειμένος resigned to put all the hopes of your life in this LUC. *Somn.* 9; ἐπιστροφὴν τίθεσθαι to take care SOPH. *O.T.* 134; συγγνωμοσύνην θέσθαι to pardon SOPH. *Tr.* 1265; οὐκ ἔστιν ἀνὴρ τιθέμενος ἐν καρδίᾳ there is no one who gives any thought to it VT *Jer.* 12.11 B to put down: τὸ φορτίον the burden ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 312; τὴν ψῆφον the vote, *in the urn or on the altar* AESCHL. *Ag.* 816 EUR. *Or.* 756 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.17; ψῆφον δ' εὔφρον' ἔθεντο they laid down a favorable vote AESCHL. *Suppl.* 640; ἐναντία τινί against s.o. PLAT. *Phil.* 58b | τιθέσθαι (τὴν) γνώμην to give one's own opinion HDT. 7.82, 3.73.3, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 658 || *milit.*: τίθεσθαι *or* θέσθαι τὰ ὅπλα to lay down arms HDT. 9.52 THUC. 4.44.1, 7.3.1 *or* to surrender DIOD. 20.31.5, 45.7; παυσάμενοι ἀμφότεροι κατὰ χώραν ἔθεντο τὰ ὅπλα with hostilities ended, both sides put down their arms XEN. *An.* 1.5.17 | *but* to bear arms, offer military service PLAT. *Rp.* 440e, *Leg.* 753b, 756a DEMOSTH. 21.145 PLUT. *Cim.* 5. 2 | εὖ θέσθαι ὅπλα to keep one's weapons in order XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.3 || to deposit, consign OD. 13.207 HDT. 6.86 α5; καί μοι πρόπαντος ἐγγύην θῆσῃ χρόνου; and will you give me a guarantee without limit of time? AESCHL. *Eum.* 898 | *fig.* χάριν θέσθαι τινί to do a thing pleasing to s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 783; χάριτα θέσθαι to give thanks HDT. 9.60.3, 107.3 C to give, grant, assign, establish: ὄνομα a name OD. 18.5, 19.406 EUR. *Ph.* 13 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 923; καὶ οἱ ἐγένετο θυγάτηρ τῇ οὔνομα ἔθετο Μανδάνην and he had a daughter whom he called Mandane HDT. 1.107.1; ἔτρεφε ἡ γυνὴ τοῦ βουκόλου, οὔνομα ἄλλο κού τι καὶ οὐ Κῦρον θεμένη the wife of the shepherd took care of him and gave him another name, not Cyrus HDT. 1.113.3; τίθεται καὶ αὐτὴ ποιμενικὸν ὄνομα πρὸς πίστιν αὐτῷ, Χλόην she assumes the pastoral name of Chloe, to confirm that she was his daughter LONG. 1.6.3 || to establish, set up THUC. 5.63.4 PLUT. *Per.* 3. 2 *etc.*: τ. νόμον to establish a law PLAT. *Rp.* 338e ISOCR. 3.6 = θεσμόν AESCHL. *Eum.* 484; χρήσεσθαι νόμοισι τοὺς ἄν σφι Σόλων θῆται to make use of the laws Solon had established HDT. 1.29.1 | ἔθετο αὐτῷ δικαιώματα he imposed laws on him VT *Exod.* 15.25; ὁ βασιλεὺς ἔθετο γνώμην τὸν οἶκον τοῦ θεοῦ τοῦτον οἰκοδομηθῆναι the king decided to build this house of God VT *Esd.* 5.13; φιλίαν δ' ἀπορρήτων ἔθεντο καὶ συμμαχίαν they stipulated a friendship and alliance in secret POL. 4.16; χρόνους ἢ καιροὺς οὓς ὁ πατὴρ ἔθετο the times and the moments that the Father established NT *Acts* 1.7 | ▸ *with inf.*: θέσθαι Σίμωνι ποιῆσαι to establish that Simon did VT *1Macc.* 14.46; ἔθετο ὁ Παῦλος ἐν τῷ πνεύματι πορεύεσθαι Paul decided to travel in the Spirit ... (*oth.* it came into his mind to travel) NT *Acts* 19.21 D to administer, arrange, manage, determine, provide for HDT. 7.236.3 THUC. 1.25.1, 4.17.4 CRATIN. 184 EUR. *Andr.* 378 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.30 DEMOSTH. 23.134 *etc.*; οἶκον εὖ θέσθαι to administer the house well HES. *Op.* 23; ἀλλ' ἔστι σοι καὶ τὰ παρόντα θέσθαι καλῶς but then it is your business to manage your present affairs to your advantage ACH. 5.11.4 | θέσθε δὴ ἑαυτοῖς βουλὴν περὶ αὐτῆς deliberate on this, then VT *Judg.* A 19.30 B *with allusion to the game of* πεττεία (*see*) to place cleverly *one's hand, received by chance* PLAT. *Rp.* 604c PLUT. *Pyr.* 26. 1; *fig.* SOPH. *fr.* 947; τὰ δεσποτῶν γὰρ εὖ πεσόντα θήσομαι I will organize the good fortunes of my lord AESCHL. *Ag.* 32 ❶ *to put in a particular condition, accomplish in determinate manner* A to render ▸ *with subst. or adj.*: ἀλλ' ἐμὲ ἱέμενοι γῆμαι θέσθαι τε γυναῖκα but desiring to marry me and make me your wife OD. 21.72; ἔλπεαι ... οἰκαδέ μ' ἄξεσθαι καὶ ἐὴν θήσεσθαι ἄκοιτιν; do you think ... that he would take me to his country and make me his wife? OD. 21.316; ὡς μ' ἔθεσθε προσφιλῆ as you have made me pleasing to you SOPH. *Phil.* 532; υἱὸν θέσθαι τινά to adopt s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 929c; βαρβάρων ἀνθρώπων ... ἔθετο παράδειγμα τὴν Μήδειαν Εὐριπίδης Euripides made Medea the model of barbarians GAL. 5.307 || ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *Aem.* 5 *etc.* || *periphr. forms*: θέσθαι μάχην = μάχεσθαι to fight IL. 24.402; θέσθαι θυσίαν = θύειν to sacrifice PIND. *O.* 7.42; θέσθαι γάμον = γαμεῖσθαι to marry PIND. *O.* 13.53 B to believe, consider EUR. *Andr.* 210, *Hec.* 129; τί δ' ἐλέγχεα ταῦτα τίθεσθε; why did you judge these things a shame? OD. 21.333; γέλωτα τ. τινα to make mockery of s.o. HDT. 3.29.2, 7.209.2 | ▸ *with adv.*: ποῦ χρὴ τίθεσθαι ταῦτα; how should one judge these things? SOPH. *Ph.* 451 | ▸ *with* παρ' οὐδέν: λιτὰς δὲ καὶ κληδόνας πατρῴους παρ' οὐδὲν αἰῶνα παρθένειόν τ' ἔθεντο φιλόμαχοι βραβῆς neither the prayers of the daughter nor her youthful age carried any weight with the bloodthirsty commanders AESCHL. *Ag.* 230; ἐγὼ δὲ ταρβῶ μὴ ἀπονοστήσας χθονὸς θῆται παρ' οὐδὲν τὰς ἐμὰς ἐπιστολὰς ὁ τῆνδε μέλλων δέλτον εἰς Ἄργος φέρειν I am afraid that whichever of you two should bear the letter to Argos would take no interest in my message once you left this land EUR. *I.T.* 732 | ▸ *with* ἐν οὐδενί: τὰς μὲν πατρῴους τιμὰς ἐν οὐδενὶ τιθέμενοι thinking nothing of their fathers' glories VT *2Macc.* 4.15 | ▸ *with* ἐν *and dat.*: ἐν παρέργῳ θοῦ με take me as an extra object SOPH. *Ph.* 473; εἶτα ἐν ἀδικήματι θήσονται πεισθέντων ὑμῶν ὁ δεῖμος they will consider a crime the fact that you accepted our request THUC. 1.35.3; οὐ γὰρ ἂν τἄλλ' ἐπῄνεσας ἐν ᾧ γ' ἐτίθεσο otherwise you would not have reproved the loveliest of customs LUC. *Anach.* 14 [5] to make, prepare HP. *Dec.* 2. τίθεσθε δὲ δαῖτα θάλειαν and they prepared a rich banquet IL. 7.475; τίθεντο δὲ δόρπα ἕκαστος each one prepared his dinner IL. 9.88; σὺ τέ ἑδύνατο ... θέσθαι παρὰ νηυσὶ κέλευθον they were not able ... to make a path to the ships IL. 12.418 || to undertake, assume PIND. *P.* 4.29 ❸ *pass.* A to be put *or* placed *in spatial sense* THUC. 1.138.6 VT *1Esd.* 6.8 STRAB. 13.1.53 *etc.*; ἐν στήλῃ on a stele PLAT. *Leg.* 917e; ἐτέθη ἄνθρωπος ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς man was put on earth VT *Job* 20.4 | *of anatomical parts* GAL. *U.P.* 3.6 (1.142.24), *al.* || to be displayed: ἐν φανερῷ in public DION. 1.69.3; πρὸ τοῦ βουλευτηρίῳ before the senate DION. 4.76.3 *etc.* || to be put down *or* buried PLAT. *Leg.* 947e NT *Luke* 23.55; μνημεῖον καινὸν ἐν ᾧ οὐδέπω οὐδεὶς ἦν τεθειμένος a new tomb in which no one had been placed NT *John* 19.41 B to be established, set up, *of laws* HDT. 2.42.9 THUC. 6.4.4 PLAT. *Tim.* 88e *etc.*: ἀπὸ βασιλέως Κύρου ἐτέθη γνώμη *and inf.* the decree came out from King Cyrus VT *2Esd.* 5.17, 4.19.1 *al. etc.* || to be given, assigned, *of names* HDT. 4.45.7 *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 62b, *Crat.* 414c *al. etc.* || to be placed, designated: εἰς ὃ ἐτέθην ἐγὼ κήρυξ καὶ ἀπόστολος ἀλήθειαν λέγω for this for which I have been placed as herald and apostle, I say the truth NT *1Tim.* 2.7 C to be considered, *philos.* to be posed, *as the basis of discourse*: μὴ ὄντος ἀναγκαίου, τεθέντος δὲ ὑπάρχειν (the contingent) not being necessary but being posed nonetheless as belonging ... ARISTOT. *APr.* 32a 19; τούτων οὖν τεθέντων ἀνάγκη ... with these premises posed, it is necessary to ... *ib.* 34b 21 *etc.* • *pres. ind.* τίθημι, -ῃς, -ησι, -εμεν, -ετε, -έασι, -ετον, -ετον; 2. *sg.* τίθησθα OD. 9.404, 24.476, 3. *pl. epic and Ion.* τιθεῖσι IL. 16.262 HDT. 2.91.4 | *subj.* τιθῶ, -ῇς *etc.* | *opt.* τιθείην *etc.* | *imper.* τίθει, -έτω, -ετε, -έντων, -ετον, -έτων | *inf.* τιθέναι *epic and poet.* τιθήμεναι IL. 23.83, τιθέμεν HES. *Op.* 744 PIND. *P.* 1.40, τιθεῖν THGN. 286 | *ptc.* τιθείς -εῖσα -έν, *Ion. pl.* τιθεῦντες HDT. 2.91.5 (v.l.) || *impf.* ἐτίθην, -εις *etc.*, *Ion.* τίθεσκον HES. *fr.* 67b || *epic fut. inf.* θησέμεναι IL. 12.35, θησέμεν PIND. *P.* 10.58 || *aor.* ἔθηκα, -ας, -ε, ἔθεμεν, -ετε, -εσαν, -ετον, -έτην | *subj.* θῶ, θῇς *etc.*, *Ion. and Aeol.* θέω SAPPH. 51, *epic* θείω IL. 16.83 *etc.*, 2. *sg. epic* θῄῃς IL. 6.432 *etc.* | *opt.* θείην *etc.* | *imper.* θές, θέτω, θέτε, θέντων, θέτον, θέτων | *inf.* θεῖναι, *epic* θέμεναι IL. 2.285 *and* θέμεν OD. 21.3 *etc.*, *Dor.* θέμειν *in inscr.* | *ptc.* θείς, θεῖσα, θέν | *aor.*[2] *mid.* ἐθέμην | *subj.* θῶμαι, θῇ *etc.* | *opt.* θείμην *etc.* | *imper.* θοῦ, θέσθω, θέσθε, θέσθων, θέσθον, θέσθων, *epic* θέο OD. 10.333 | *inf.* θέσθαι | *ptc.* θέμενος -η -ον | *aor. mid. not Att.* ἐθηκάμην || *pf.* τέθηκα *and* τέθεικα, -ας, -ε, -αμεν -ατε, -ασι | *ptc.* τεθηκώς -υῖα -ός, *mid. pass.* τεθειμένος -η -ον || *ppf.* ἐτεθήκειν EPHR. 7.52.10 Phr. || *aor. pass.* ἐτέθην | *ptc.* τεθείς -εῖσα -έν.

τιθηνεία -ας, ἡ [τιθηνέω] maternal care OPP. 1.663.

τιθηνευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τιθηνέω] OR. *Sib.* 1.299, see τιθηνητήρ.

τιθηνεύω HSCH. (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐτιθήνευσεν), see τιθηνέω.

τιθηνέω, *contr.* [τιθήνη] *impf.* ἐτιθήνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐτιθηνούμην || *fut. mid.* τιθηνήσομαι || *rar. aor. act.* ἐτιθήνησα, *usu. mid.* ἐτιθηνησάμην || *pf.* τετιθήνηκα LYD. *Mens.* 4.51 || *aor. pass.* ἐτιθηνήθην ❶ *act.* to raise lovingly: τέκνον a

child VT *Sir.* 30.9 ❷ *mid.* to feed, nourish THGN. 1231 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.19 MEN. *Sam.* 247. *Epit.* 464 ORPH. *H.* 63.15 | *fig.* to protect SOPH. *O.C.* 1050 ❸ *pass.* to be fed VT *Lam.* 4.5 • *epic aor. 3. pl.* τιθηνήσαντο THGN. 1231 NONN. *D.* 14.148, *al.*

τιθήνη -ης, ἡ [*see* θῆσθαι] Ⓐ nurse SOPH. *Ph.* 703, *O.C.* 680 EUR. *Hec.* 281 ORPH. *H.* 53.6 *etc.*; φέρει δ' ἅμα παῖδα τιθήνη the nurse followed, carrying the child IL. 6.389 | *fig.* χιόνος τιθήνη nurse of snow, *Etna* PIND. *P.* 1.20; ἡ τῆς γενέσεως τιθήνη nurse of birth, *i.e. time* PLAT. *Tim.* 52d Ⓑ mother COLLUTH. 381.

τιθήνημα -ατος, τό [τιθηνέω] child EUR. *Hyps.* 60i.10.

τιθήνησις -εως, ἡ [τιθηνέω] nursing PLAT. *Leg.* 790c THPHR. *C.P.* 2.1.6.

τιθηνήτειρα -ας, ἡ [τιθηνέω] nurse *t*SEG 26.683 (III^{BCE}) ARCH. (AP 9.19.5), *see* τιθήνη.

τιθηνητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τιθηνέω] ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.241.3), *see* τιθηνός.

τιθηνητήριος -α -ον [τιθηνητήρ] raising, nursing POLYAEN.[1] (AP 9.1.1).

τιθηνία -ας, ἡ [τιθηνέω] nursing, growing, *see* τιθήνησις: ἄκαρποι τιθηνίαι fruitless childrearings (*lament of a mother for seven killed children*) VT *4Macc.* 16.7.

Τιθηνίδια -ων, τά [τιθήνη] Tithenidia, *festival for nurses in Sparta* ATH. 139a.

τιθηνίζομαι [τιθήνη] ❶ *mid.* to nurture, bring up EPHR. 2.291A ❷ *pass.* to be brought up, grow: ὡς τιθηνιζόμενον *prob.* like a nursling VT (Aq.) *Is.* 53.2.

τιθηνοκομέω, *contr.* [τιθήνη, κομέω] PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 13, *see* τιθηνέω.

τιθηνός -όν [τιθήνη] nursing: τ. χθών mother earth LYC. 1398; πόνων τιθηνοὺς ἀποδιδοῦσά σοι τροφάς rewarding your care of father EUR. *IA.* 1230 | *subst.* ὁ τιθηνός one who rears NIC. *Al.* 31 ORPH. *H.* 54.1 | *subst.* οἱ τιθηνοί teachers VT *2Kgs.* 10.1, *al.* | *subst.* ἡ τιθηνός nurse AN. *Subl.* 44.2.

Τιθόρα -ας, ἡ Tithora, *city near Parnassos* PLUT. *Sul.* 15.5 *etc.*

Τιθορέα -ας, ἡ Tithorea, *one of the peaks of Parnassus* HDT. 8.32.1 (*v.l.* -θωρ-) *etc.*

τιθός -ή -όν ARAT. 960, *see* τιθασός.

Τιθράσιος -α -ον *see* Τει-.

Τιθραύστης -ου, ὁ Tithraustes, *male name* PLUT. *Ages.* 10.6-8, *Cim.* 12.5 *etc.*

Τιθρωνή -ῆς, ἡ Tithrone, *epith. of Athena* PAUS. 1.31.4.

τιθυμαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* τιθύμαλλος] *bot.* tithymalus, *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.164.6.

τιθύμαλλος -ου, ὁ *bot.* tithymalus, black nightshade CRATIN. 363 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 405; *various types* DIOSC.[2] 4.164.

Τιθύμαλος -ου, ὁ Tithymalos, *name of a parasite* ATH. 238c.

Τιθωνός -οῦ, ὁ Tithonos, *brother of Priam, husband of Aurora* IL. 11.1 *etc.* | *fig.* decrepit old man ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 688 | *prov.*: ὑπὲρ τὸν Τιθωνὸν ζῆν to live longer than Tithonos LUC. *DMort.* 17.1.

Τίκινος -ου, ὁ Tikinos, *river of the Po Valley* POL. 3.64.1 *etc.*

τικτικός -ή -όν [τίκτω] that helps in childbirth, *drug* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 902.

τίκτω *impf.* ἔτικτον ‖ *fut.* τέξω, *usu. mid.* τέξομαι ‖ *aor*^{1}. ἔτεκον, *mid.* ἐτεκόμην ‖ *pf.* τέτοκα, *mid. pass.* τέτεγμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐτετόκειν IUSTIN. *Dial.* 78.5 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτέχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* τεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to bring into the world, generate, give birth to, *of the mother* IL. 2.513 OD. 7.198, *al.* PIND. *O.* 6.85 AESCHL. *Ag.* 763, *al. etc.*; Ἀπόλλωνι ..., τὸν ἠύκομος τέκε Λητώ to Apollo, whom well-tressed Leto bore IL. 1.36; τὸν τίκτε χορῷ καλῇ Πολυμήλη Polymele, the beautiful dancer, gave him birth IL. 16.180; μητέρα θ', ἥ μιν ἔτικτε καὶ ἔτρεφε τυτθὸν ἐόντα and the mother who gave birth to and nursed him as a child OD. 23.325; μάτερ, ἄ μ' ἔτικτες mother, who brought me forth AESCHL. *Eum.* 321; δεινὸν τὸ τίκτειν a terrible thing it is to give birth SOPH. *El.* 770; τίκτει τε καὶ γεννᾷ she bears and gives life PLAT. *Symp.* 206d | τεκεῖν τινά τινι to create a child with s.o. IL. 2.658, 6.22 *etc.* | ▸ ὑπό τινι by s.o. IL. 2.728 *etc.* | ▸ ἔκ τινος by s.o. PLUT. *Thess.* 20.2 | ▸ παρά τινι by s.o. EUR. *El.* 62 = *also* παρά τινος LUC. *DMort.* 11.4 | *subst. ptc.* ἡ τεκοῦσα the mother AESCHL. *Sept.* 926, *Ch.* 133 EUR. *Alc.* 167, *al.* LYS. 10.8 *etc.*; *rar.* ἡ τίκτουσα SOPH. *O.T.* 1247, *El.* 324 ‖ *of the father* IL. 6.206, 11.224 HES. *fr.* 161; Γλαῦκος τίκτεν ἀμύμονα Βελλεροφόντην Glaukos begat blameless Bellerophon IL. 6.155; Μέγης ... ὃν τίκτε Διῒ φίλος ἱππότα Φυλεύς Meges, whom the horseman Phyleus, dear to Zeus, sired IL. 2.628 | *subst. ptc.* ὁ τεκών the father AESCHL. *Ch.* 690 SOPH. *O.C.* 1108 ‖ *of both parents* OD. 7.55; ἐπεί κε τέκωσι, τοκῆες parents, as soon as they have children ... OD. 8.554; *subst. ptc.* οἱ τεκόντες the parents AESCHL. *Sept.* 49, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 999 *etc.* ‖ *of animals* IL. 16.150, 20.225 HDT. 3.109.3 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.13 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 718b 23, *al.*; τρὶς γὰρ τίκτει μῆλα τελεσφόρον εἰς ἐνιαυτόν three times in a year their ewes give birth OD. 4.86; βοός ... κρέας μή πω τετοκυίης meat of a cow that has not yet given birth HES. *Op.* 591; τῆς δὲ ἐκπλαγείσης εἰ παιδία τίκτουσιν αἶγες she was surprised that goats have offspring LONG. 1.3.2; τὰς δὲ μήπω τετοκυίας οἱ κριοὶ κατεδίωκον the rams chased the females who had not yet given birth LONG. 3.13.1 Ⓑ to produce, *of the earth* OD. 19.113 EUR. *Cycl.* 333; γῆ ... ἡ ... τίκτουσα βοτάνην the earth which produces plant life NT *Heb.* 6.7 Ⓒ *fig.* to produce, create, bring about, cause HDT. 7.49.5 EUR. *H.F.* 767 *etc.*; τῆς νῦν τεκούσης φῶς τόδ' εὐφρόνης λέγω I say that this night will produce a dawn AESCHL. *Ag.* 279; τὸ δυσσεβὲς γὰρ ἔργον μετὰ μὲν πλείονα τίκτει this sin will cause other more serious sins AESCHL. *Ag.* 759; γέρων φόνος μηκέτ' ἐν δόμοις τέκοι the old murder does not yet produce (other losses) in the palace AESCHL. *Ch.* 806; ὕδωρ πίνων οὐδὲν ἂν τέκοις σοφόν drinking water you would create no wise thing CRATIN. 203; ῥήματα τίκτειν to generate speech ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1059; πολλοὺς καὶ καλοὺς λόγους καὶ μεγαλοπρεπεῖς τίκτῃ it led to many fine and elevated thoughts PLAT. *Symp.* 210d; ἡ δὲ σοφία ἀνδρὶ τίκτει φρόνησιν wisdom produces prudence in men VT *Prov.* 10.23 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* to bring into the world, generate, give birth to, *of human beings* IL. 6.154, 15.187 HES. *fr.* 58.10; τὸν ἀθάνατος τέκετο Ζεύς whom immortal Zeus begat IL. 2.741; *subst. ptc.* οἱ τεκόμενοι the parents AESCHL. *Ch.* 419; ἐν λύπαις τέξῃ τέκνα bring forth child in pain VT *Gen.* 3.16 *of the earth*: καὶ γαῖαν αὐτήν, ἣ τὰ πάντα τίκτεται and the same earth which created all things AESCHL. *Ch.* 127 ❸ *pass.* to be generated *or* born, spring up VT *Gen.* 50.23, *al.* NT *Matt.* 2.2 *etc.*; ἐτέχθησαν τῷ Δαυὶδ υἱοί sons were born to David VT *2Sam.* 3.2; ἐτέχθη ὑμῖν σήμερον σωτήρ today the Savior was born for us NT *Luke* 2.11 • *epic impf.* τίκτον ‖ *fut.* τέξω *poet. and later* [CALLISTH.] (*rec.* β) 1.12, *mid.* 2. *pl.* τεξείεσθε ARAT. 124 (*v.l.*) | *poet. inf.* τεκεῖσθαι HOM. 5.127 ‖ *aor*^{1}. *later* ἔτεξα *in inf.* τέξαι SCH. PIND. (*rec.*) *O.* 2.166-173 *and ptc.* τέξας, *fem.* τέξασα ‖ *aor*^{1}. *epic* τέκον, *mid.* τεκόμην | *subj.* τέκηται AP. 1.905.

τίλα -ης, ἡ [τίλλω] plucking: εἰς τὴν τ. τοῦ χόρτου plucking an herb PFLOR. 180.4 (III^{CE}) ‖ *pl.* motes of dust *in the air* PLUT. *QConv.* 722a.

Τιλαταῖοι -ων, οἱ Tilataioi, *Thracian people* THUC. 2.96.4.

τιλάω, *contr.* [τῖλος] *fut.* τιλήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐτίλησα; to have diarrhea HIPPIATR. 89.1; χολὴν τ. to emit bile HIPPON. 73.3.

τίλημα -ατος, τό [τιλάω] diarrhea L. *E.M.* 187.25.

τιλλάρια, τά *see* τιτλάρια.

Τίλλιος -ου, ὁ Tillius, *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 66.5, *al. etc.*

Τιλλίροβος -ου, ὁ Tillirobos, *robber* LUC. *Alex.* 2.

τιλλοπώγων -ωνος, ὁ [τίλλω, πώγων] beard-plucker COM. *CAF* 1163.

τίλλω [πτίλον?] *impf.* ἔτιλλον, *mid. pass.* ἐτιλλόμην ‖ *aor.* ἔτῖλα ‖ *pf.* τέτιλκα, *mid. pass.* τέτιλμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτῐλθην *and aor*^{1}. ἐτίλην ‖ *fut. pass.* τιλθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to tear out, pluck ▸ *with acc.* IL. 22.406 MEN. *Epit.* 488; αὐτῆς τὰς τρίχας ἔτιλλε she pulled out her hair MEN. *Dysc.* 674 PLUT. *Aud.* 48b; πολιὰς δ' ἄρ' ἀνὰ τρίχας ἕλκετο χερσί, τίλλων ἐκ κεφαλῆς then he plucked at his gray hair with his hands, tearing it out of his head IL. 22.78 | κώδια τ. sheer wool PETR. 2.32.1.9 (III^{BCE}) | *fig.* Λυδιστὶ τ. μέλη to pick out songs in the Lydian mode CRATIN. 276.4 ‖ to pick, *agricultural produce* NT *Mark* 2.23, *al.*; τετίλκασι στιππύου δέσμας ς' they picked six bundles of linen PCAIR.ZEN. 782b 121 (III^{BCE}) Ⓑ to tear out hair ▸ *with acc.*: τ. ἑαυτόν to tear out one's own hair ARISTOPH. *Pax* 546 | *of animals* to pluck, pull out, strip HDT. 3.76.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 15 EUB. 148.5; τίλλειν πέλειαν to pluck a dove OD. 15.527; κίρκον εἰσορῶ ... χηλαῖς κάρα τίλλοντα I see a hawk pulling off a head with its claws AESCHL. *Pers.* 209; τ. λαγών to skin a hare ARISTOPH. *fr.* 218 | *of trees etc.* to prune PLUT. *Them.* 18.4; τὸν στέφανον τίλαι to pluck garlands THEOCR. 3.21, *also fig.* (*for breaking laws*) PYTHAG. (PORPH. *Pyth.* 42) ‖ *fig.* to blame, mock ANACR. 2.2 ❷ *mid.* to tear out one's own: χαίτας hair OD. 10.567 ‖ tear out one's hair *out of grief*: ▸ τινα for s.o.: τὸν γ' ἄλοχός τε φίλη καὶ πότνια μήτηρ τιλλέσθην his beloved wife and honored mother tore out their hair for him IL. 24.711 | ▸ *abs.* τιλλόμενοι καὶ κλαίοντες pulling out their hair and weeping PHILOD. *Ir.* 15.12 ❸ *pass.* to be depilated ARISTOPH. *Th.* 543; τέφρᾳ τιλθῆναι to be depilated with a cinder, *punishment for adultery* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1083 | to be plucked ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618a 29 | *fig.* ὑπὸ συκοφαντῶν τίλλεται to be plucked by sycophants ARISTOPH. *Av.* 285 ‖ to be frayed: νεφέλιον παρατεταμένον καὶ τιλλόμενον a small cloud, stretched out and frayed, i.e a cirrus cloud THPHR. *Sign.* 43 • *pres. ptc. fem.* τίλλοισα THEOCR. 2.54 ‖ *epic impf.* τίλλε, *3. pl. later* ἐτίλλοσαν VT *Song* 13.3, *mid. 3. pl.* τίλλοντο, *epic dual* τιλλέσθην IL. 24.711 ‖ *fut. only in compd.* (ἀπο)τῐλῶ CRATIN. 129 (*corr.*), *mid.* (παρα)τῐλοῦμαι MEN. *fr.* 264.5 ‖ *aor*^{1}. *pass. imper. 3. sg.* τιλήτω *in pap.* | *ptc.* τειλείς (*for* τιλ-) *in pap.* ‖ *fut. pass. only* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 800 L. *Sud.* λ 715 ‖ *not found in Att. prose.*

τίλμα -ατος, τό [τίλλω] Ⓐ lint HP. *Dec.* 8 HERACL.[7] (GAL. 12.957) | hair PLUT. *Aud.* 48b ‖ rip HEROND. 2.69 Ⓑ *medic. later* convulsive motion GAL. 18(1).682.

τιλμάτιον -ου, τό [τίλμα] wad of lint ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.578) SOR. 3.11.7.

τιλμός -οῦ, ὁ [τίλλω] extraction AESCHL. *Suppl.* 839 MEN. *Epit.* 893 ‖ collection PMIL.VOGL.

52.109 (II^{CE}); καλάμου of reeds *P*Oxy. 1631.9 (III^{CE}) ‖ *medic.* itch Hp. *Epid.* 1.23.

τῖλος, ὁ *pl.* eyebrow hairs Poll. 2.50.

τῖλος, ὁ [τίλλω] diarrhea Poll. 5.91 Sophr. 4.40.

τίλσις -εως, ἡ [τίλλω] extraction: τριχῶν τίλσεις act of pulling out one's hair Aristot. *E.N.* 1148b 27; τοῦ χόρτου of grass *P*BGU 840.3.

τιλτός -ή -όν [τίλλω] torn, plucked *P*Oxy. 2138.7 (III^{CE}) (*vegetables*) ‖ frayed: μοτός wad Gal. 11.125; ἐλλύχνιον wick Sor. 3.11.6 | *subst.* τὸ τιλτόν lint: διαμοτώσαντες ξηροῖς τιλτοῖς keeping the wound open with dry lint Paeg. 6.5 ‖ descaled: τὸ τ. (*with or without* τάριχος) dried fish in brine Nicostr. 5.5 Plat.^{1} 211.2.

τίλφη, ἡ Luc. *Indoct.* 17, *see* σίλφη.

Τιλφοῦσα -ης, ἡ Tilphousa, *fountain in Boeotia sacred to Apollo* Paus. 9.33.1 • *Dor.* Τιλφώσσα -ας Pind. *fr.* 198b.

Τιλφούσιος *see* Τιλφούσσιος.

Τιλφούσσιος -ον [Τιλφοῦσα] of Tilphoussa, Tilphoussian: ὁ T. The Tilphousian, *epith. of Apollo* Hom. 3.386; τὸ Τιλφούσιον ὄρος the mountain Tilphousia Paus. 9.33.1 ‖ *subst.* τὸ Τιλφούσιον Tilphoussion, *Boeotian stronghold* Strab. 9.2.27 = Τιλφωσσαῖον Demosth. 385 Diod. 4.66.5 • -φώσσ- Strab. 9.2.27 Plut. *Sul.* 20.4 | -φούσιος Strab. *l.c. etc.* | -φωσσαῖος Demosth. *l.c.* ‖ *fem.* Τιλφωσαίη Callim. *fr.* 652 (*Erinyes*) | Τελφούσιος Hom. *l.c.*

Τιλφώσσα *see* Τιλφοῦσα.

Τιλφωσσαῖος *see* Τιλφούσσιος.

Τιλφώσσιος *see* Τιλφού-.

τίλων -ωνος, ὁ *ichthyol., fish* Hdt. 5.16.4 Aristot. *H.A.* 568b 25, 602b 26 • *v.l.* τύλων, ψίλων, ψύλων, τίλλων, τριλών.

Τῑμάγητος -ου, ὁ Timagetos, *male name* Theocr. 2.8.

Τῑμάγορας -ου, ὁ Timagoras, *male name* Thgn. 1059 Hdt. 7.98 Thuc. 2.67.1, *al.* Xen. *Hel.* 7.1.33, *al.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω.

τιμαδία, ἡ [τιμή] cheap price Hsch.

τιμάεις *Dor. for* τιμήεις.

Τῑμάεσσα -ης, ἡ Timaessa, *female name* Perses (AP 6.272.3).

Τιμαία -ας, ἡ Timaia, *female name* Plut. *Alc.* 23.7, *Lys.* 22.7, *al.*

Τῑμαιθώ -οῦς, ἡ Timaitho, *female name* Leon. (AP 7.463.2).

Τῑμαίνετος -ου, ὁ Timainetos, *male name* Paus. 10.7.7, *al. etc.*

Τῑμαιογράφέω, *contr.* [Τίμαιος, γράφω] to write a 'Timaios', *by Plato* Timo 54.3.

Τίμαιος -ου, ὁ Timaios, *philosopher from Locris* Plat. *Tim.* 1 | *Athenian man* Plut. *Alc.* 21.4-6.

τῖμαῖος -α -ον [τιμή] honored, honorable Dioc. 17; *epith. of Zeus* *I*TAM 5(1).267.

τῑμαιρεσία -ας, ἡ [τιμή, αἵρεσις] *pl.* elections of magistrates *I*Syll^{3}. 282.2.3 (IV^{BCE}).

Τίμαλκος -ου, ὁ Timalkos, *male name* Paus. 1.41.3 *al.*

τῑμαλφέω, *contr.* [τιμαλφής] ❶ *act.* to honor, celebrate Aeschl. *Eum.* 15 Epichar. 221 *etc.*; τ. λόγοις νίκαν to honor a victory in words Pind. *N.* 9.54; θεούς τοι τοῖσδε τ. χρεών it is necessary to celebrate the gods with these honors Aeschl. *Ag.* 922; τ. τοὺς θεούς to honor the gods Aristot. *Pol.* 1336b 19 ❷ *pass.* to be honored Aeschl. *Eum.* 626; ὑπ' ἀστῶν τῶνδε by these citizens Aeschl. *Eum.* 807.

τῑμαλφής -ές [τιμή, ἀλφάνω] worthy of honor, precious, costly Aeschl. *fr.* 56 Ion 43 *TrGF* Plat. *Tim.* 59b *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

τίμαμα, τό *Dor. for* τίμημα.

Τῑμάνδρα -ας, ἡ Timandra, *female name* Hes. *fr.* 23a. 31 Hyp. *fr.* 164 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η.

Τῑμανδρίδας, ὁ [Τίμανδρος] Timandridas, son of Timander Ael. *V.H.* 14.32.

Τίμανδρος -ου, ὁ Timandros, Timander, *male name* Hdt. 9.69.2 Arr. *Ind.* 18.3.

Τῑμάνθης -ους, ὁ Timanthes, *male name* Thuc. 1.29.2 Plut. *Arat.* 12.3, 32.6.

Τῑμανορίδας -ου, ὁ [Τιμάνωρ] Timanoridas, son of Timanor Demosth. 59.29 • *voc.* Τιμηνορίδη Sim. (AP 7.513.3).

τιμάντα *see* τιμήεις.

Τῑμάνωρ -ορος, ὁ Timanor, *male name* Thuc. 1.29.2.

τιμάορος Pind. *O.* 9.84 Aeschl. *Ag.* 514, *al. etc.*, *Dor. for* τιμωρός.

τῑμάοχος -ον [τιμή, ἔχω] honored, venerable Hom. 5.31, 2.268; *epith. of Aphrodite* *I*G 12.5.222 (II^{BCE}).

Τῑμᾰρέτειος -α -ον [Τιμαρέτη] of Timarete AP 6.280.5.

Τῑμᾰρέτη -ης, ἡ Timarete, *female name* Hdt. 2.55.3 AP 6.280.1 • *Dor.* -αρέτα.

Τῑμάρης -εος *or* -ους, ὁ Timares, *male name* Leon. (AP 7.652.1, 7).

Τῑμάριον -ου, ἡ Timarion, *female name* Meleag. (AP 5.96.1, 12.113.2).

τῑμαρχία -ας, ἡ [τιμή, ἄρχω] honor-based rule Plat. *Rp.* 545b, 550d ‖ *at Rome* censorship DCass. 52.21.5.

Τιμαρχίδης -ου, ὁ Timarchides, *male name* Diod. 12.6.1 Paus. 10.34.6 *etc.*

Τίμαρχος -ου, ὁ Timarchos, *male name* Aeschn. 1.1 Plat. *Theag.* 129 Pol. 4.53.2 *etc.*

Τιμαρχώδης -ες [Τίμαρχος] similar to Timarchos Aeschn. 1.157.

Τῑμᾶς -άδος, ἡ Timas, *female name* Sapph. (AP 7.489.1).

Τῑμάσαρχος -ου, ὁ Timasarchos, *male name* Pind. *N.* 4.10, 78.

τῑμᾶσία, ἡ [τιμάω] estimate *I*G 5.1.1433.24 *etc.*

Τιμασίθεος -ου, ὁ Timasitheos, *male name* Paus. 6.14.5, *al. etc.*

τίμασις *Dor. for* τίμησις.

Τῑμᾶσίων -ωνος, ὁ Timasion, *male name* Xen. *An.* 3.1.47 Philip.^{1} (AP 6.101.7).

τιματάς *see* τιμητής.

Τίμαυον -ου, τὸ Timauon, *temple of Diomedes in Illyria* Strab. 5.1.8.

Τίμαυος -ου, ὁ Timauos, *river in Illyria* Strab. 14.1.22.

Τιμαχίδας -ᾶ, ὁ Timachidas, *epic poet* Ath. 2.53c, *al. etc.*

τῑμάω, *contr.* [τιμή] *contr. pres.* τιμῶ ‖ *impf.* ἐτίμων, *mid. pass.* ἐτιμώμην ‖ *fut.* τιμήσω, *mid.* τιμήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐτίμησα, *mid.* ἐτιμησάμην ‖ *pf.* τετίμηκα, *mid. pass.* τετίμημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐτετιμήκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετιμήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτιμήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* τιμηθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* τετιμήσομαι Lys. 31.25. ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to honor, show esteem *or* respect for, *of men toward deities* | *of deities toward men* | *among men* | *with instrum. dat.* | *abs.* ‖ to recompense, reward Ⓑ *of things* to honor, hold in regard, appreciate ‖ to value, assess the value, *with gen. of value* ‖ *rar. dat. of pers. and acc. of thing* to grant as an honor Ⓒ *term. jur.* to judge, assign *a penalty*, condemn | *abs.* | *dat. of pers. and gen. of penalty* | *acc. of pers.* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *only Hom.* to honor | *with instrum. dat.* Ⓑ to set the value, assign a price: τινα of *or* for s.o. | *with gen. of value* | *also gen. with prep.* Ⓒ *later jur.* to value; assign the penalty, *of the accuser and the accused* ‖ *with δίκην or acc. of charge* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be esteemed, be honored, *esp. pf.* τετίμημαι | to be recompensed *or* rewarded | *with insrum. dat.* | *rar. with gen.* | *subst. ptc.* οἱ τετιμημένοι/τιμώμενοι, the dignitaries Ⓑ *of things* to be valued, *with gen. of value* | *abs.* Ⓒ *jur. term.* to be condemned: τινος to some penalty | *with dat. of pers.* | *with 2 gen.* | *with inf.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to honor, show esteem *or* respect for, *of men towards deities* Hdt. 2.29.7 Aeschl. *Sept.* 236 Soph. *O.C.* 277 Aristoph. *Pax* 401 Men. *Dysc.* 37; σέβεσθαι καὶ τ. τοὺς θεούς to venerate and honor the gods Xen. *Mem.* 4.3.13; ἱλασκομένοις καὶ τιμῶσιν ... Δία Πατρῴϊον for those who seek to propitiate and honor Zeus Patrios *I*Syll^{3}. 1044.6 (IV-III^{BCE}) | *of deities toward men* Il. 11.46, *al.* Od. 3.379 Soph. *Ant.* 288; μερμήριζε ... ὡς Ἀχιλῆα τιμήσῃ (Zeus) considered how to honor Achilles Il. 2.4; θεοὶ δ' ὅταν τιμῶσιν, οὐδὲν δεῖ φίλων when the gods render honor, there is no need of friends Eur. *H.F.* 1338 | *among men* Od. 5.36 Hes. *Op.* 192 Soph. *Al.* 688, *al.* Eur. *Med.* 660 *etc.*; ὡς ... τὸν φίλον τιμῶσιν ἐξ ἴσου πατρί so that they honor their friend on an equal basis with their father Soph. *Ant.* 644 | ▸ *with dat. instrum.* Aeschl. *Eum.* 773 Thuc. 3.58.4 Eur. *Bac.* 220 Xen. *An.* 1.9.14, *al.*; ἐ δωτίνῃσι θεὸν ὣς τιμήσουσι they will honor him with offerings like a god Il. 9.155; τ. τινα τάφῳ to give s.o. the honor of a tomb Aeschl. *Sept.* 1051; ζῶσα γόοις με τιμῶ while still alive, I honor myself with funeral lamentation Aeschl. *Suppl.* 116 | ▸ *abs.* Plat. *Leg.* 631e; οἱ τύραννοι ... δύνανται τιμᾶν tyrants are able to grant honors Demosth. 20.15 ‖ to recompense, reward Isocr. 9.42; τ. καὶ δωρεῖσθαι to reward and give gifts Xen. *Cyr.* 3.2.28, *al.* Ⓑ *of things* to honor, hold in esteem, appreciate Hom. 25.6 Pind. *O.* 6.72 Aristoph. *Pl.* 587 Plat. *Theaet.* 149c *etc.*; τὸ σωφρονεῖν τ. τοῦ βίου πλέον to give greater importance to being wise than to life Aeschl. *Suppl.* 1013; τί τὴν τυραννίδα τιμᾷς ὑπέρφευ; why do you hold lordship in such great honor? Eur. *Ph.* 550; τὴν δ' εὐσέβειαν εὐτυχοῦσι μὲν καλὸν τιμᾶν it is a fine thing for the fortunate to honor piety Eur. *Ion* 1046 ‖ to value, assess the value ▸ *with gen. of value*: μὴ τιμήσῃ πλέονος μηδὲ ἐλάττονος that he not establish a greater or lesser price Plat. *Leg.* 917c, 921b *etc.* ‖ ▸ *rar. dat. of pers. and acc. of thing* to grant as an honor: Παιάν τέ σοι τιμᾷ φάος Paian grants you the honor of renown Pind. *P.* 4.270; πῶς δῆτ' ἐκείνῳ δυσσεβῆ τιμᾷς χάριν; why, then, do you grant impious honor to that one? Soph. *Ant.* 514 Ⓒ *term. jur.* to judge, assign *the penalty*, condemn: τιμάτω τὸ δικαστήριον, ὅ τι ἂν δέῃ πάσχειν ... τὸν ἡττηθέντα let the court judge what penalty the condemned ought to undergo Plat. *Leg.* 843b; τὴν ἀξίαν τῆς βλάβης τιμώντων who evaluate the worth of the loss Plat. *Leg.* 879b; τ. τὴν δίκην to establish the penalty Plat. *Leg.* 880d; ἅπασι τιμῶν τὴν μακράν (*sc.* γραμμήν) assigning the death penalty to all of them Aristoph. *Ve.* 106 | ▸ *abs.* ἐγὼ τιμᾶν βλέπω I see the time for passing sentence Aristoph. *Ve.* 847 | ▸ *dat. of pers. and gen. of penalty*: τ. τινι θανάτου (*sc.* δίκην) to decree the death penalty for s.o. Lys. 27.7 Plat. *Gorg.* 516a Demosth. 32.15; τ. τῶν ἐσχάτων to condemn to the ultimate punishment Lys. 27.8; τ. τινι δέκα ταλάντων to fine s.o. 10 talents Demosth. 58.31; ἡ ἡλιαία τιμάτω περὶ αὐτοῦ ὅτου ἂν δόξῃ ἄξιος εἶναι παθεῖν ἢ ἀποτῖσαι let the Heliaia deliberate what penalty or fine he deserves Demosth. 21.47; ἴσως ἄν μοι τούτου τιμήσαιτε perhaps you could condemn me to this Plat. *Ap.* 37c | ▸ *acc. of pers.*: τιμάτωσαν αὐτὸν καθ' ὅτι ἂν δοκεῖ

τῷ κοινῷ let them condemn him based on the decision of the assembly *1*IG 2².1275.16 (III^BCE) ❶ *mid.* A *only Hom.* to honor IL. 22.235; θεὸν ὣς τιμήσαντο they honored him as a god OD. 19.280 *etc.* | ▸ *with instrum. dat.*: ξεῖνον ἐτιμήσασθ' ἐνὶ οἴκῳ εὐνῇ καὶ σίτῳ you honored the guest in your home with a bed and food OD. 20.129 B to set the value, assign a price ▸ τινα of *or* for s.o. VT *Lev.* 27.8 NT *Matt.* 27.9; τ. ἐν προικί to assess as a gift IS. 3.35 | ▸ *with gen. of value*: διακοσίων ταλάντων ἐτιμήσατο <τὰ> αὑτοῦ he set the value of his property at 200 talents LYS. 19.48; πολλοῦ τιμᾶσθαι to hold in high regard HDT. 3.154.1; πλείονος *or* μείζονος of greater value XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.10, *Cyr.* 2.1.13; μίαν ἡδονὴν θανάτου τ. to value one sole pleasure at the price of death PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 5b | ▸ *also gen. with prep.*: πρὸ παντὸς τιμᾶσθαί τι to prefer sthg. to every other thing THUC. 3.40.7; πρὸ πολλῶν χρημάτων to great wealth THUC. 1.33.2 C *later jur.* to value, assign *the penalty* PHAL. 1.201 (III^BCE) DIOG. 2.41, *al.* ‖ *of the accuser*: τιμᾶταί μοι ὁ ἀνὴρ θανάτου (*sc.* τὴν δίκην) the man proposes the death penalty for me PLAT. *Ap.* 36b; εἰ βούλοιτο θανάτου σοι τιμᾶσθαι if he should wish to condemn you to death PLAT. *Gorg.* 486b ‖ *of the accused* DINAR. 1.1; τιμήσεσθαι τοιούτου τινὸς ἐμαυτῷ to propose for myself such a penalty PLAT. *Ap.* 37b; ἔδησεν ἑαυτὸν τιμησάμενος δεσμοῦ having condemned himself to prison, he bound himself LYS. 6.21 ‖ ▸ *with* δίκην *or acc. of charge* DIOG. 2.42 *etc.*; ἑβδομήκοντα πέντε μυριάδων τιμησάμενος τὴν δίκην having fixed the fine at 750,000 drachmas PLUT. *Cic.* 81; θανάτου τιμῶμαι τὰ πεπολιτευμένα ἐμαυτῷ I condemn myself to death for my political conduct PLUT. *Phoc.* 34.8 ❷ *pass.* A to be esteemed, be honored, *esp. pf.* τετίμημαι IL. 9.608; σκήπτρῳ ... δῶκε τετιμῆσθαι περὶ πάντων along with the scepter, he granted that you be honored above all others IL. 9.38; τετίμηται ... ἐκ παίδων she is revered by her children OD. 7.69; ἐτιμήθη ... παρὰ Ξέρξῃ he was held in honor by Xerxes HDT. 8.105.2; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 426c *etc.*; τετίμηται πρὸς ἀθανάτων he has obtained honor from the immortals PIND. *I.* 4.59 | to be recompensed *or* rewarded XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.16 LYS. 12.64, 19.18; ἐτιμήθη ... ὑπὸ Λακεδαιμονίων he was rewarded by the Spartans HDT. 7.213.3 | τιμᾶσθαι ἐκ τοῦ πολεμεῖν to get honor from fighting THUC. 5.16.1 | ▸ *with instrum. dat.*: προεδρίαις τιμᾶσθαι to be honored with the front-row seats XEN. *Vect.* 3.4 | ▸ *rar. with gen.* οὐδέ σε λήθω τιμῆς, ἧς τέ μ' ἔοικε τετιμῆσθαι nor should you forget the honor which it is just for me to enjoy IL. 23.649; τετειμημένος ὑπὸ τῶν αὐτοκρατόρων τετάρτης στρατείας honored with a fourth military command by the emperors *1*SEG 7.145 (II^CE) | οἱ τετιμημένοι *or* τιμώμενοι the dignitaries XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.9, 8.8.4; τῆς πόλεως ... εἰκὸς τῷ τιμωμένῳ ἀπὸ τοῦ ἄρχειν ... βοηθεῖν it is appropriate that you defend the honor that comes to the city from its empire THUC. 2.63.1 B *of things* to be valued ▸ *with gen. of value*: πλοῖα τετιμημένα χρημάτων boats of a certain value THUC. 4.26.7 | ▸ *abs.* τετιμῆσθαι ἕκαστον τὴν οὐσίαν χρεών each ought to have the value of his possessions PLAT. *Leg.* 955d; οἱ ὑπὲρ τὰς μυρίας τιμώμενοι δραχμάς those having a census higher than 10,000 drachmas POL. 6.23.15; *subst. ptc.* ὁ τετιμημένος one to whom a price has been assigned NT *Matt.* 27.9; *subst. ptc.* τὸ τιμηθέν the value PLAT. *Leg.* 954b C *jur. term.* to be condemned ▸ τινος to some penalty DEMOSTH. 24.103; τ. πλείονος to condemn to a greater penalty PLAT. *Leg.* 880c | ▸ *with dat. of pers.*: ἐτιμήθη αὐτοῖς ὧν ἐπίστασθε they were condemned at the rate that you know ANTIPHO 6.38; ἐὰν ᾖ τῳ θανάτου τετιμημένον ὑπό τινος if one is condemned to death by s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 946e | ▸ *with two gen.*: τιμᾶσθαι ἀργυρίου τινός to be condemned to one fine for one charge LYS. 6.22 DEMOSTH. 21.47 | ▸ *with inf.* τούτοιν ἐτιμήθη τοῖς ἕνδεκα παραδοθῆναι it was decreed that the two of them be handed over to the Eleven PLUT. *VOrat.* 834a ● *fut. Dor. 3. pl.* τιμᾶσεῦντι THEOCR. *epigr.* 7.4 ‖ *fut. mid. with pass. signf.*; *act. signf. in* PLAT. *Ap.* 37b (*and* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.15 *with the traditional read.* δὴ ἄνδρα, *usu. corr. to* δι' ἄνδρα) ‖ *epic* τίμησα, *Dor. lyr.* τίμᾶσα PIND. *N.* 6.41 | *epic subj.* τιμήσομεν IL. 16.271 | *ptc.* τιμάσαις ‖ *Dor. pf.* τετίμᾶκα, *mid. pass.* τετίμᾶμαι ‖ *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐτετιμέατο HDT. 6.124.1 ‖ *Dor. aor. pass.* ἐτιμάθην SOPH. *O.T.* 1203, *lyr. 3. pl.* τίμᾰθεν PIND. *Parth.* 2.42.

τιμάωρ -ορος, ὁ AESCHL. *Suppl.* 43, *see* τιμωρός.

Τῑμέας -α, ὁ Timeas, *male name* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.423.6).

τῑμέω, *contr. 1*IG 14.952.16, *al.* (III^BCE) *etc.*, *Dor. and Ion. for* τιμάω ● *ptc. fem.* τιμίονσα, *masc. pl.* τιμέοντες *in inscr.* ‖ *impf.* ἐτίμεον EPIGR. 2.636.b7.

τῑμή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* τίω] A honor, esteem, deference, *pl.* honors, demonstrations of honor, privileges IL. 1.510, *al.* OD. 14.70, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 30, *al. etc.*; τιμή καὶ κῦδος honor and glory IL. 17.251; ἐν δὲ ἰῇ τ. ἠμὲν κακὸς ἠδὲ καὶ ἐσθλός the coward and the brave man are held in the same honor IL. 9.319; ἐν τιμῇ ἄγεσθαί τινα to consider s.o. worthy of honor HDT. 1.134.2; ἐν τ. τίθεσθαι to hold in high regard HDT. 3.3.2 = ἐν τ. ἄγειν PLAT. *Rp.* 538c; τ. εὑρίσκεσθαι *or* δέχεσθαι to gain *or* receive honor PIND. *P.* 1.48, 8.5; τιμὰς ἔχειν to be honored HDT. 2.46.3; ▸ πρός τινος from s.o. HDT. 1.120.5; πορεῖν τιμάς to grant honors AESCHL. *Pr.* 946; τιμῆς λαχεῖν *or* τυχεῖν to obtain honor SOPH. *Ant.* 699, *El.* 364; τινὶ τιμὰς νέμειν *or* προσάπτειν to confer honors on s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 1351, *El.* 356; ἐν μεγάλῃ τιμῇ εἶναι to be held in great honor XEN. *An.* 2.5.38; τιμὴν παρ' ἀνθρώποις φέρεσθαι to receive honor among men ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1278; τιμὴν φέρειν *or* (ἀπο) διδόναι *or* ἀπονέμειν to grant *or* render honor XEN. *An.* 2.1.17 EUR. *Hip.* 1424 PLAT. *Rp.* 415c, *Leg.* 632, 837c; ἐν τιμαῖς ἔχειν to hold in regard PHILEM. 168; ποιῆσαί τι εἰς τιμήν to make sthg. of value NT *Rom.* 9.21 | οἱ γεραίτεροι ταῖς τῶν νέων τιμαῖς ἀγάλλονται the old men enjoy honors from the young men XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.33; ἀφύων τιμὴν περιάπτειν to cover with the honor of anchovies ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 640; τιμαῖς αὐξῆσας τινάς having enriched some with honors XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.24 ‖ ▸ *with gen.*: σὺν τιμᾷ θεῶν with the favor of the gods PIND. *P.* 4.51 = θεῶν τιμαῖς PIND. *P.* 4.260; ἵππων τιμαὶ καὶ στέφανοι honors and victories won with the cavalry PIND. *fr.* 221.2 | ▸ *with obj. gen.* τιμὴ θεῶν honor owed the gods AESCHL. *Ag.* 637, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 745 | τιμῇ for *or* with honor SOPH. *O.C.* 381; κοὔποτ' ... τιμῇ προέξουσ' οἱ κακοὶ τῶν ἐνδίκων evil men will never be honored more than the just SOPH. *Ant.* 208; *also* τιμῆς ἕνεκα for the sake of honor XEN. *An.* 7.3.28 B dignity, lordship, honor, *as attribute of gods or kings* IL. 9.498 PIND. *P.* 4.108 AESCHL. *Eum.* 228 *etc.*; θεῶν ἐξ ἔμμορε τιμῆς she received a portion of honor from the gods OD. 5.335; τ. βασιλῆς royal dignity IL. 6.193 | sovereignty, royal prerogative HES. *Th.* 491 SOPH. *O.T.* 909 *etc.*; τιμὴν ἔχειν to have sovereignty OD. 1.117; βασιλικαὶ τ. imperial prerogatives HDN.[1] 7.10.5; σκῆπτρον τιμὰς τ' ἀποσυλᾶται (he) strips of him the scepter and of regal attributes AESCHL. *Pr.* 171 ‖ office, dignity, magistracy (*Lat.* honores): τίς ἥδε τιμή; what office is this? AESCHL. *Eum.* 209; ἄχαρις τ. thankless task HDT. 7.36.1; τιμὰς διώκειν to give chase for offices THUC. 2.63.1; οἱ ἐν τιμαῖς the powerful EUR. *I.A.* 19; τιμὴν ἔχειν προσάγειν to have the task of introducing XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.8; ἐκβαλῶ σε ἐκ τῆς τιμῆς I will remove you from office XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9; τιμῆς τυγχάνειν to achieve office XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.1; τὴν τιμὴν εἴληχε he has obtained by lot ... PLAT. *Phil.* 61c; ἔν τε ταῖς ἀρχαῖς καὶ ἄλλαις τιμαῖς in the magistracies and other offices PLAT. *Ap.* 35b, *al.*; τιμὰς λέγομεν εἶναι τὰς ἀρχάς we call public offices privileges ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281a 31; τιμὰς ἴσχειν to hold the office of timouchos *1*JÖST. 12.136 (V-IV^BCE) ‖ one who holds office, authority: κλῦτε δὲ Γᾶ χθονίων τε τιμαί listen, Earth and chthonic powers AESCHL. *Ch.* 399; τιμαῖς ὑπείκειν to submit oneself to the authorities SOPH. *Ai.* 670 C *of things* value, price HOM. 2.132 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 831, *Av.* 1625 *etc.*; ἐξευρίσκοντες τιμῆς τὰ κάλλιστα (*sc.* τὰ κτήνεα) finding the loveliest cattle at a dear price HDT. 7.119.2; τῆς αὐτῆς τιμῆς πωλεῖν to sell at the same price LYS. 22.12; περὶ τῆς τ. διαφέρεσθαι to argue over the price LYS. 22.15; δεκαπλάσιον τῆς τ. ἀποτίνειν to pay ten times the value PLAT. *Leg.* 914c; δύο εἰπεῖν τιμάς to fix two prices PLAT. *Leg.* 917b; ἀξιοῦν τι τ. τινος to assign a price for one item PLAT. *Leg.* 917c; σμικρᾶς τιμῆς ἄξιον thing of little value PLAT. *Leg.* 914, *al.*; τ. κλείδων the price of the keys *P*PETR. 2.39d 16 (III^BCE) ‖ evaluation, assessment: ὁ πλοῦτος οἷον τιμή τις τῆς ἀξίας τῶν ἄλλων wealth as a measure of the value of other things ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1391a 1; τοῦ κλήρου τ. property assessment PLAT. *Leg.* 744e | ▸ *abs.* οὐ σὴ αὕτη ἡ τ. this assessment is not up to you PLAT. *Gorg.* 497b D satisfaction, recompense, fine: τιμὴν ἀρνύμενοι Μενελάῳ ... πρὸς Τρώων asking satisfaction for Menelaos from the Trojans IL. 1.159; τίνειν τιμήν τινι to pay compensation to s.o. IL. 3.288; τ. ἄγειν to give recompense OD. 22.57; Ἀγαμέμνονος εἵνεκα τιμῆς for the satisfaction of Agamemnon OD. 14.70 ‖ offering, recompense HES. *Op.* 142; τιμαί καὶ δωρεαί honors and gifts PLAT. *Rp.* 361c, *al.*; ὅσοι ... ἄλλην τινὰ δωρεὰν ἢ τ. ἔχουσιν παρὰ τῶν Λεβεδίων as many as have some other gift or recompense from the Lebedians *1*SYLL³. 344.20 (IV^BCE); τῶν εὐεργεσιῶν τιμὰς φέρονται they receive recompense for their good actions PLAT. *Phaed.* 113e ● *Dor.* τιμά.

Τῑμηγενίδης, ὁ Timagenides, son of Timagenes HDT. 9.86.1, *al.* ● *Dor.* -ας PAUS. 7.10.2.

τῑμήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [τιμή] *of pers.* honored, valued IL. 9.605 OD. 13.129, *al.* | *compar.* τιμηέστερος OD. 1.393 ‖ *of things* precious, expensive IL. 18.475 OD. 8.393 THGN. 1021 (*fig.*) ‖ *superl.* -έστατος OD. 4.614; ἐμπόλημα τιμηέστατον costly merchandise COM. *CAF* 1226 = TRAG. 109 ● *acc.* τιμήΓεντα *prob. in inscr.* | *contr.* τιμῆς IL. 9.605, *acc.* τιμῆντα IL. 18.475 | *Dor.* τιμάεις *in inscr., pl.* τιμάεντες PIND. *I.* 4.7 | *fem.* τιμάΓεσα *in inscr.*

τίμημα -ατος, τό [τιμάω] A honoring *1*SEG 19.835.3; τ. τύμβου honoring the grave AESCHL. *Ch.* 511 B estimate, value *P*OXY. 1200.45 (II-I^CE) *etc.*; τοῦ τιμήματος τῆς ἀξίας ἕκαστον each according to an assessment of their wealth EUR. *Hip.* 622; τὸ τ. ἐστι τῆς χώρας ἑξακισχιλίων ταλάντων the value of the land is 6000 talents DEMOSTH. 14.19 ‖ price, payment *1*S-

CHWYZ. 62.150 GLOSS. *s.v.* pretium; τὸ τ. ἔχων having received the payment ALCIPHR. 3.11.4 ‖ **cost, expense:** τῷ ἑαυτῆς τιμήματι at her own expense *P*OXY. 1208.4 (III^{CE}) *etc.* C *jur.* **estimate of damages,** *and so* **penalty, fine, amends:** τ. κλῳὸς σύκινος penalty: a collar of figs ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 897; τ. ἐπιγράφειν *or* τιμᾶν to set a penalty AESCHN. 2.14 PLAT. *Leg.* 907e *etc.*; τ. δὲ (*sc.* ἔστω), ὅ τι χρὴ πάσχειν ἢ ἀποτίνειν to assess a penalty which must be endured or paid PLAT. *Leg.* 941a; πρὸς τῷ τιμήματι besides the fine PLAT. *Leg.* 845; τῷ τ. ἐμμένω I stand by the established penalty PLAT. *Ap.* 39b *etc.* D **property assessment, census, property tax** *I*G I^{2}.98.11, *al.* (V^{BCE}) LYS. 17.7; τ. δυοῖν ταλάντοιν evaluation at two talents LYS. 19.48; ὁ μεγίστου τιμήματος ὤν the one who has the greatest worth PLAT. *Leg.* 880; ἡ ἀπὸ τιμημάτων πολιτεία government based on wealth assessment PLAT. *Rp.* 550c; ὅπου δ' ἐκ τιμημάτων, πλουτοκρατίαν if (the charges are arranged) according to wealth assessment, it is plutocracy XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.12; δημοκρατικὸν τὸ μὴ ἀπὸ τιμήματος ὀλιγαρχικὸν δὲ τὸ ἀπὸ τ. democracy is a system independent of wealth assessment, oligarchy is based on wealth assessment ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1294b 9; πεντεκαίδεκα ταλάντων τρία τάλαντα τίμημα the tax on 15 talents is 3 talents DEMOSTH. 27.9.

τιμῆντα *see* τιμήεις.

τιμήορος AP. 4.709, *al.*, *Ion. and epic for* τιμωρός.

τιμηρύειν HSCH., *see* τιμιοπωλέω.

τιμῆς, *contr. for* τιμήεις.

Τιμησίας -ου, ὁ **Timesias,** *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 12.9.

Τιμησίθεος -ου, ὁ **Timesitheos,** *male name* HDT. 5.72.4 XEN. *An.* 5.4.2 *etc.*

Τιμησίλεως -ω, ὁ **Timesileos,** *male name* PLUT. *Per.* 20.1.

Τιμήσιος -ου, ὁ **Timesios,** *male name* HDT. 1.168.

τίμησις -εως, ἡ [τιμάω] A **honor, consideration** PLAT. *Leg.* 696d, 728e B **estimate, valuation** *P*REV. 29.12, *al.* (III^{BCE}) *etc.*; ὑπὲρ ἑξήκοντα τάλαντα an assessment of over 60 talents POL. 31.28.3, *al.* | *pl.* αἱ τ. τῶν κτημάτων the estimated value of *mortgaged* property *I*SYLL^{3}. 364.66 (III^{BCE}) ‖ **census, evaluation according to property** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308b 2; προσέταξεν ἀπὸ τιμήσεως εἶναι τὸ πολίτευμα established that participation in government was based on the census DIOD. 18.18.4; τοὺς πολίτας συντάξαι ... κατὰ τιμήσεις to arrange the citizens according to the wealth assessment PLOT. 6.3.1 ‖ *at Rome* census (*Lat.* census) DION. 1.74.5; *pl.* = *sg.* STRAB. 3.5.3 PLUT. *Caes.* 55.5 C **assessment of damages, determination of punishment** PLAT. *Leg.* 878e; τ. ποιεῖν τινι to assess the penalty for s.o. ANTIPHO 5.10; ἀπαντᾶν εἰς τὴν τ. to appear for discussion of the penalty AESCHN. 3.198 D **settlement** *P*PSI 327.10 (III^{BCE}) • *Dor.* τίμᾱσις.

τῑμητεία -ας, ἡ [τιμητής] **censorship** PLUT. *Aem.* 38.5, *al.* DCASS. 41.14.5 *I*SEG 30.1442 (III^{CE}).

τῑμητέος -ᾱ -ον [τιμάω] **that which should be honored, be valued** *etc.* EUR. *Or.* 484 PLAT. *Rp.* 561c *etc.* ‖ -ητέον **it is necessary to honor, to esteem** *etc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 509a, *Leg.* 722b XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.10 *etc.*

τῑμητεύω [τιμητής] *aor.* ἐτιμήτευσα; **to be censor** PLUT. *T.G.* 14.4, *al.* DCASS. 41.14.5 *etc.* ‖ **to determine the census** IOS. *A.I.* 20.5.2 (102).

τῑμητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τιμάω] **surveyor,** *one who makes estimates P*SB 10075.8, 12 (IV^{BCE}).

τῑμητήριος -ον [τιμητήρ] **in honor** IUL. 8.177a (*sacrifices*).

τῑμητής -οῦ, ὁ [τιμάω] **appraiser, estimator** *of property* ▸ *with gen. I*SYLL^{3}. 344.123 (IV^{BCE}); τῶν οὐσιῶν of goods IOS. *A.I.* 18.1.1 (1) | *of a penalty* PLAT. *Leg.* 843d; τ. τῆς ζημίας οἱ δικασταί the jurors are the arbiters of punishment ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1427b 6 ‖ *at Rome* **censor** POL. 6.13.3 PLUT. *Cic.* 27.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *title imperial I*SYLL^{3}. 821C 2 *etc.* • *Boeot.* τιμᾶτάς.

τῑμητικός -ή -όν [τιμητής] A **that serves to determine punishment, judicial:** πινάκιον τ. judicial list ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 167 ‖ *at Rome* censor: ἀνὴρ τ. ex-censor PLUT. *T.G.* 4 (*Lat.* vir censorius); ἡ τ. ἀρχή = τιμητεία censorship, office of censor PLUT. *Cic.* 27.2, *al.*; τ. οἶκοι censorial family DION. 1.74.5; τ. ὑπομνήματα register of censors DION. 1.74.5; ἄρχοντα τῶν διὰ πέντε ἐτῶν τιμητικῶν (*sc.* ἀγῶνα) Ἀφροδίτης magistrate for the censorial five-year games of Aphrodite *I*G 14.745 B **respectful** ▸ τινος toward s.o. PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 120a; πρὸς Ῥωμαίους τὸ τ. τηρῶν giving due respect to the Romans IOS. *A.I.* 19.8.1 (340) • *adv.* τιμητικῶς **honorably, respectfully:** τ. ἔχειν to pay honor PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 7 ‖ **in a manner suited to a censor** *I*OGIS 565.20.

τῑμητός -ή -όν [τιμάω] **valued** IOS. *A.I.* 5.1.21 (78); ▸ with *gen. of esteem P*LOND. 2.316b 3 (II^{CE}) ‖ **valuable, dear, precious:** τὸ τοῦ χρόνου τ. the venerable age IOS. *A.I.* 16.2.4 (44); πάντα δὲ τίματα τὰ παρ' φίλων all things are dear which come from friends THEOCR. 28.25 ‖ **to be judged, sent up for judgment:** τούτῳ τιμητόν he has submitted his case to the court DEMOSTH. 27.67 • *Aeol.* τίμᾱ-.

τῑμιοπωλέω, *contr.* [τιμιοπώλης] **to sell at a high price** HSCH. *s.v.* τιμηρύειν.

τῑμιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [τίμιος, πώλης] **seller at high prices** PHRYN.^{1} 54.

τίμιος -α -ον [τιμή] A **honored, valued, distinguished** AESCHL. *Ch.* 556 HDT. 9.71.4 SOPH. *O.C.* 108 (*compar.*) EUR. *Tr.* 49 PLAT. *Leg.* 829d *etc.*; ὅδε πᾶσι φίλος καὶ τ. ἐστιν he is loved and valued by all OD. 10.38; νηόν ... πᾶσιν μάλα τ. ἀνθρώποισι a temple honored by all men HOM. 3.483; τιμιώτατοι θεῶν most honored among the goddesses AESCHL. *Eum.* 967; γενεᾷ τίμιος of noble birth SOPH. *Ant.* 948 ‖ *superl. as a form of address:* -ώτατε **most precious** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 1 *etc.* ‖ **worthy, precious, dear** EUR. *Alc.* 301, *al.* ACH. 5.13.5; τιμιώτεροί εἰσι οἱ εὐνοῦχοι eunuchs are very highly prized HDT. 8.105.2, *al.*; οὐδὲν κτῆμα -ώτερον no good is more important SOPH. *Ant.* 702; τίμιον πρίασθαι *or* ἀγοράζειν to purchase at a high price ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 253; τίμιον ποιῶ τινα I raise the price PLAT. *Prot.* 347c; πωλεῖν -ώτερον to sell at a higher price LYS. 22.8; χρυσίον ὅταν πολὺ παραφανῇ, ... τὸ ἀργύριον -ώτερον ποιεῖ if you find a lot of gold, it makes silver more expensive XEN. *Vect.* 4.10; τὰ τιμιώτατα most costly things DEMOSTH. 18.215 B **that grants honor, honorary, august** POL. 6.9.8; τ. γέρας honorific privilege AESCHL. *Suppl.* 986; τ. ἕδος seat of honor AESCHL. *Sept.* 241; οὐπιρρέων γὰρ τιμιώτερος χρόνος ἔσται πολίταις the future will be filled with honor for the citizens AESCHL. *Eum.* 853; -ωτέρα χώρα a very famous place XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.10; αἱ καλούμεναι τίμιαι τέσσαρες τέχναι the four so-called liberal arts ZOS.^{1} 239b | *subst.* τὰ τίμια **honors:** τὰ τίμια τῶν ἱερῶν the honor of the sacrifices *I*OGIS 90.33 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος, -έστερος *dub. in pap.* | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* τιμίως **expensively** LYD. *Mag.* 3.35 ‖ **honorably** *I*HADR. 71 • *fem.* -ος SOPH. *Ant.* 948 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1283a 36 *etc.*

τῑμιότης -ητος, ἡ [τίμιος] **opulence** NT *Rev.* 18.19 ‖ **honor, dignity, worth** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1178a 1; διαφέρειν τιμιότητι καὶ ἀτιμίᾳ ἀλλήλων to differ from each other in dignity and lack of dignity ARISTOT. *G.A.* 736b 31 ‖ *honorific title* Your Excellency *P*STRAS. 286.10 (IV^{CE}) *etc.*

τῑμιουλκέω, *contr.* [τιμιουλκός] to raise the price BAS. *Hom.* 6.3 HSCH. *etc.* • τιμου-.

τῑμιουλκός -όν [τίμιος, ἕλκω] **that raises the price** [ATHANAS.] *Synt.* 8.

τῑμιόω, *contr.* [τίμιος] **to honor;** *pass.* **to be honored** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 71.14 (*v.l.*; *fut. pass. 3. sg.* τιμιωθήσεται).

τῑμιώρα, ἡ [τίμιος, ὥρα] **season of high prices** *P*UPZ 52.17 (II^{BCE}) (-όρα) *etc.*

Τίμνης, ὁ **Timnes,** *male name* HDT. 4.76.6 (*v.l.* Τύμν-; *Ion. gen.* -εω).

τῑμογράφέω, *contr.* [τιμή, γράφω] *aor.* ἐτιμογράφησα ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* τετιμογραφῆσθαι *P*SB 18.13303.5; **to assess and tax** VT 2*Kgs.* 23.35 ‖ ▸ *gen.to* assess: τινος at a certain price *P*COL. 4.98.4 (III^{BCE}).

τῑμογράφία -ας, ἡ [τιμογραφέω] **estimate** *of payment I*SEG 2.568.5 (II^{BCE}).

Τιμοδημίδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Timodemidai, Timodemides,** *Acharnians* PIND. *N.* 2.18.

Τῑμόδημος -ου, ὁ **Timodemos,** *male name* PIND. *N.* 2.24 PLUT. *Tim.* 3.2, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* -δαμος.

τιμόεις -εσσα -εν *see* τιμοῦς.

Τιμοθέα -ας, ἡ **Timothea,** *female name* (*myth.*) PLUT. *VOrat.* 843b, *al.*

Τιμοθεαστής -οῦ, ὁ **follower of Timotheos** *I*DIDYM. 181.5.

Τιμόθειος -α -ον [Τιμόθεος] **of Timotheos** PLUT. *Mus.* 1138b.

Τῑμόθεος -ου, ὁ **Timotheos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.63 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 180 DIOD. 15.29 *etc.*

Τιμοκλέης and *contr.* Τιμοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Timokleës,** *male name* LEON. (AP 9.329.3) ATH. 1.25f *etc.* • *poet. gen.* -κλέος HONEST. (AP 7.274.1).

Τιμόκλεια -ας, ἡ **Timokleia,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 373 PLUT. *Alex.* 12.

Τιμοκλείδας -α, ὁ **Timokleidas,** *tyrant of Sicyon* PLUT. *Arat.* 2.1 PAUS. 2.8.2.

τιμοκράτης -ου, ὁ [*see* τιμοκρατία] **timocrat** ASP. 182.8.

Τιμοκράτης -ους, ὁ **Timokrates,** *Athenian* DEMOSTH. 24 (*title*), *al. etc.*

τιμοκρᾰτία -ας, ἡ [τιμή, κράτος] **timocracy,** *rule based on the love of honor* PLAT. *Rp.* 545b ‖ *rule based on wealth* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1160a 36, *al.*

τιμοκρᾰτικός -ή -όν [τιμοκρατία] **timocratic, of** *or* **for a timocracy** PLAT. *Rp.* 549b ‖ τ. πολιτεία **timocratic constitution** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1160a 34.

Τῑμοκρέων -οντος, ὁ **Timokreon,** *male name* PLUT. *Them.* 21.5.

Τιμόκριτος -ου, ὁ **Timokritos,** *male name* ANACR. (AP 7.160.1) *etc.*

Τῑμόλᾱος -ου, ὁ **Timolaos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.1, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Τιμόλας -α POL. 18.14.4.

Τιμολεόντειον -ου, τό [Τιμολέων] **Timoleonteion,** *school of Timoleon at Syracuse* PLUT. *Tim.* 39.6 DIOD. 19.6.4 (*v.l.* -όντιον).

Τιμολέων -οντος, ὁ **Timoleon,** *Corinthian leader* DIOD. 16.65.2, *al.* PLUT. *Tim.* 3.2, *al.*

Τιμόλῡτος -ου, ὁ **Timolytos,** *male name* LEON. (AP 7.654.4, 6).

Τῑμόμᾰχος -ου, ὁ **Timomachos,** *Athenian leader* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.41 AESCHN. 1.56 *etc.*

Τιμονόη -ης, ἡ **Timonoe,** *female name* CALLIM. (AP 7.522.1).

Τιμόνοος -ου, ὁ **Timonoos,** *male name* PIND. *N.* 2.10.

Τιμοξένα -ας, ἡ **Timoxena,** *daughter of Plutarch* PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 611d.

Τιμόξενος -ου, ὁ **Timoxenos,** *male name* HDT. 8.128.1, *al.* THUC. 2.33.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ξεινος.

Τιμόπτολις -εως, ὁ **Timoptolis**, *male name* PAUS. 6.15.7, *al. etc.*

τῖμος -ου, ὁ [τιμή] **price, reward** ARCHIL. 124b.2 AESCHL. *Ch.* 916 COM. 222 *etc.*

Τῑμοσθένη -ης, ἡ **Timosthene**, *female name* THEODOR. (AP 7.722.1) *etc.*

Τῑμοσθένης -ους, ὁ **Timosthenes**, *male name* PIND. *O.* 8.15 *etc.*

Τῑμόστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Timostratos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 1365 *etc.*

τῑμουλκέω HSCH., *see* τιμιου-.

τῑμοῦς -οῦσα -οῦν [τιμή] **costly** *I*IPE i²·32A 61 (III^{BCE}) (*compar.* -ούστερος).

τῑμουχέω, *contr.* [τιμοῦχος] **to be timouchos** *I*SYLL³. 38.30 (V^{BCE}) (*spelled* τιμοχ).

τῑμουχία -ας, ἡ [τιμοῦχος] **college of timouchoi**: τιμουχιῶν μετέχειν to belong to the college of timouchoi *I*SYLL³. 286.5 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

τῑμούχιον, τό [τιμοῦχος] **office of timouchos** *I*PRIEN. 12.4 (III^{BCE}).

τῑμοῦχος -ου, ὁ [τιμή, ἔχω] **timouchos**, *magistrate* STRAB. 4.1.5 HERM. 2 *etc.* • *Aeol.* τιμῶχος *I*SCHWYZ. 631 *A* 2 (II^{BCE}).

Τῑμοφάνης -ους, ὁ **Timophanes**, *male name* PLUT. *Tim.* 3.6, *al. etc.*

Τῑμοχάρης -ους, ὁ **Timochares**, *male name* LYCURG. 23.24.

Τῑμόχᾰρις -ιδος, ὁ **Timocharis**, *male name* PLUT. *Pyth.* 402f.

τῑμάω, *contr. I*SCHWYZ. 417.5, *see* τιμάω.

Τῑμύχα, ἡ **Timycha**, *female name*, *Pythagorean* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 532.

Τῑμώ -οῦς, ἡ **Timo**, *female name* HDT. 6.134.1 MELEAG. (AP 5.198.1).

Τῑμωλίτης *see* Τμωλίτης.

Τῑμῶλος *see* Τμῶλος.

Τίμων -ωνος, ὁ **Timon**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1549, *Lys.* 808 HDT. 7.141.1 *etc.*

Τῑμώναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Timonax**, *male name* HDT. 7.98 (*v.l.*) DIOG. 7.201.

Τῑμώνασσα -ης, ἡ **Timonassa**, *wife of Peisistratos* PLUT. *CMa.* 24.8.

Τῑμώνειος -α -ον [Τίμων] **of Timon** PLUT. *Ant.* 71.2.

Τῑμωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Timonides**, *male name* PLUT. *Di.* 22.5, *al. etc.*

Τῑμώνιον -ου, τό **Timonion**, *secluded place in Alexandria commissioned by Antony* (*named after Timon of Athens, the misanthrope*) STRAB. 17.1.9 (*v.l.* -νειον).

τῑμωρέω, *contr.* [τιμωρός] *impf.* ἐτῑμώρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐτῑμωρούμην || *fut.* τιμωρήσω, *mid.* τιμωρήσομαι || *aor.* ἐτῑμώρησα, *mid.* ἐτῑμωρησάμην || *pf.* τετῑμώρηκα, *mid. pass.* τετῑμώρημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐτετῑμωρήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐτῑμωρήθην || *fut. pass.* τιμωρηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to avenge, obtain satisfaction** HDT. 7.11.4; ▸ τ. τινί to avenge s.o. DEMOCR. B 261 HDT. 1.115.1 EUR. *Hec.* 749 PLAT. *Symp.* 180a XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.15 | ▸ *with dat. of thing* τ. τῷ θανάτῳ τοῦ πατρός to avenge the death of the father DION. 4.77.3 | ▸ *with acc. of thing* EUR. *Ph.* 935; τ. Πατρόκλῳ τῷ ἑταίρῳ τὸν φόνον to avenge the killing of his companion Patroklos PLAT. *Ap.* 28c | *also* ἀρπασθεισέων τ. to avenge the kidnapped women HDT. 1.4.2; τ. ὑπὲρ τῶν νόμων to satisfy the laws PLAT. *Leg.* 907e || **to take vengeance on, punish** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 140, *al. etc.*; τούτου θανόντος ... τοὺς αὐτοέντας χειρὶ τ. to punish the killers of this dead man SOPH. *O.T.* 107; κελεύειν τιμωρεῖν ὑπὲρ αὐτοῦ (τὸν Ἀγόρατον) ὡς φονέα ὄντα to order him to take vengeance on Agoratos as the murderer LYS. 13.42; τιμωρήσειν σοι τοῦ παιδὸς τὸν φονέα to avenge yourself on the killer of your son XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.8 (*dub. read.*) [B] *esp. pres. and impf.* **to help** *to get even with*, **rescue, offer help** ▸ τινι (to) s.o. EUR. *Or.* 718 HDT. 2.63.2, *al.* THUC. 3.92.4, *al.*; ἐβοήθεόν τε πάντες καὶ ἐτῑμώρεον ἀλλήλοισι they all ran to help and defend one another HDT. 6.138.2 || *medic.* (*cf.* τιμωρία 2) **to cure, heal**: τ. τῷ παθήματι to alleviate the suffering HP. *Art.* 11 ❷ *mid.* [A] **to avenge oneself, punish** HDT. 3.49.2, 7.8 β1 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.19; *subst. ptc.* τὸ τιμωρησόμενον the power to obtain vengeance DEMOSTH. 26.4 | ▸ *with acc.*: τιμωρεῖσθαί τινα to take vengeance on *or* of s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 1258 HDT. 3.53.7, *al.* THUC. 1.132.1 EUR. *Hec.* 756, 882 ANTIPHO 2.3.11 *etc.*; Ἑαυτὸν τιμωρούμενος "The Self-Tormentor" MEN. (*title*) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.15; ταῖς ἐσχάταις τιμωρίαις τ. to punish with extreme penalties PLAT. *Rp.* 579a *etc.* | ▸ *with gen. of charge*: τιμωρεῖσθαί τινά τινος to avenge oneself on s.o. for sthg. HDT. 3.145.3 LYS. 6.31 PLAT. *Symp.* 213d XEN. *An.* 7.1.25 *etc.* | ▸ *also* τ. τινὰ ἀντί τινων to punish s.o. for sthg. HDT. 6.135.2; τ. περὶ τῶν πεπραγμένων to punish s.o. for his actions LYS. 14.2 | ▸ *rar. acc. of thing*: εἰ μή σ' ἀδελφῆς αἷμα τιμωρήσεται if he will not avenge the blood of his sister on you EUR. *Alc.* 733; τ. σε ... φόνον to punish you for murder EUR. *Cycl.* 695 | τ. ὑπὲρ τῆς Ἑλλάδος to obtain vengeance for Greece XEN. *An.* 1.3.4; τετιμωρήσεαι ἐς πάτρων τὸν σὸν Λεωνίδην you will be avenged for your paternal uncle Leonidas HDT. 9.78.3 | ▸ *with cl.*: τ. εἴ τί ποτε ὑμᾶς οὗτοι ἠδίκησαν to take vengeance if ever these men wrong you XEN. *An.* 5.4.6; ▸ τ. ὅτι to take vengeance because XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.30 [B] **to avenge** ▸ τινι s.o. SOPH. *El.* 349 EUR. *Or.* 1117 ❸ *pass.* **to be made the object of vengeance, punished** XEN. *An.* 2.5.27; τετιμωρημένος having been punished LYS. 25.15; ▸ τ. ὑπό τινος by s.o. LYS. 2.6.29 PLAT. *Gorg.* 525b *etc.* | *impers.* **to be avenged**: Λεωνίδῃ ... φημὶ μεγάλως τετιμωρῆσθαι I say that Leonidas has been amply avenged HDT. 9.79.2 • *Ion. pres. ptc.* τιμωρέων, *mid.* τιμωρεύμενος HDT. 3.49 (*v.l.* τιμωρεόμενος) || *Ion. impf.* ἐτῑμώρεον, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐτῑμωρέετο HDT. 3.53.7, 7.20.2 || *Ion. fut. pf. 2. sg.* τετῑμωρήσεαι HDT. 9.78.3.

τῑμώρημα -ατος, τό [τιμωρέω] [A] **vengeance** ▸ τινὸς εἵς τινα on s.o. for sthg. PLUT. *Herod.* 860a || **penalty, punishment** PLAT. *Leg.* 866b [B] **aid, help**: ἐκ τῶν Μενέλεῳ τιμωρημάτων aid given to Menelaos HDT. 7.169.2.

τῑμωρησείω [τιμωρέω] *desid.* **to want to avenge** AGATH. 3.17.

τῑμώρησις -εως, ἡ [τιμωρέω] **punishment, penalty** PLAT. *Leg.* 874e.

τῑμωρητέος -α -ον [τιμωρέω] *verb. adj.* **that which should to be punished** DEMOSTH. 21.142 HLD. 1.12.3 || *impers. neut.* -ητέον **it is necessary to punish** ▸ τινα s.o. ISOCR. 15.174; ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 867c | *pl.* -ητέα vengeance is needed THUC. 1.86.3 | one must defend HDT. 7.168.1; τῷ ἐναντίῳ λόγῳ with the opposite argument HP. *Acut.* 37.

τῑμωρητήρ -ῆρος [τιμωρέω] **avenger** HDT. 5.80.1.

τῑμωρητής -οῦ, ὁ [τιμωρέω] VT 2*Macc.* 4.16 *etc.*, *see* τῑμωρητήρ || **"executioner"**, *nickname of a murderer* PCAIR.MASP. (VI^{CE}).

τῑμωρητικός -ή -όν [τιμωρέω] **vindictive** IOS. *Ap.* 2.29 (214) ARISTOT. *EN.* 1126a 2 | *subst.* τὰ τιμωρητικά **acts of vengeance** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1369b 12; τὸ τ. τῶν ἐχθρῶν the longing for vengeance on his enemies PHILOD. *Ir.* 32.24 • *adv.* τιμωρητικῶς **vindictively** way CHRYSIP. 3.129.28 (GAL. 5.415) *etc.*

τῑμωρία -ας, ἡ [τιμωρός] [A] **vengeance, punishment, sentence** HDT. 7.8 α2 *I*IG i².56.16 (V^{BCE}) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1369b 12 NT *Heb.* 10.29 *etc.*; μητρὸς αἵματος τιμωρίαι revenge for maternal blood EUR. *Or.* 400; ▸ ἡ κατά τινος τ. the vengeance against s.o. LYCURG. 140, *cf.* DEMOSTH. 18.274 DINAR. 1.105; ▸ ἔς τινα toward s.o. HDT. 1.123.1 DEMOSTH. 22.55; ἐπὶ τῇ ἡμετέρᾳ τ. to punish us THUC. 3.63.2; τ. ὑπὲρ τοῦ ἀδικηθέντος revenge for one who has suffered injustice ANTIPHO 6.6 | *with verbs*: ποιεῖσθαι τιμωρίαν to take revenge DEMOSTH. 21.26 *etc.*; τινος on s.o. AND. 4.18; τ. ὑπὲρ ὧν ἐπεπόνθειν λαβεῖν to take revenge for injuries suffered DEMOSTH. 24.8; τιμωρίαν βούλει λαβεῖν ὧν ... ἔπασχες; do you want to avenge yourself for what you have suffered? MEN. *Dysc.* 891, *but* παρά τινος λαμβάνειν τ. to receive punishment from s.o. PHILEM. 92.14; τ. Ἀθηνῶν ἡῦρε he suffered vengeance from Athens AESCHL. *Pers.* 473; τιμωρίας τυγχάνειν to be punished PLAT. *Gorg.* 472d, *but* to obtain vengeance THUC. 2.74.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.7; τιμωρίαν τίνειν *or* ἀντιδοῦναι to pay the penalty PLAT. *Leg.* 905a THUC. 2.53.4; τ. ὑπέχειν to suffer punishment THUC. 6.80.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 716b | *pl.* **punishments** HDT. 2.120.5 *P*PGM 4.3274; τὰς τ. τοῖς ἰδιώταις ἐποίησε βραδείας he established belated punishments for private citizens DEMOSTH. 26.4; λαμβάνειν τὰς ἀξίας τ. to receive just punishments ANTIPH. 241.3; ταῖς ἐσχάταις τιμωρεῖσθαι τιμωρίαις to punish with the extreme penalties PLAT. *Rp.* 579a; οἱ ἐπὶ τῶν τιμωριῶν the executioners PLUT. *Art.* 14.17 || **right to punish**: τ. τινὶ διδόναι to give s.o. the right to punish DEMOSTH. 23.7, 54 [B] **aid, succor** THUC. 1.69.5; εὑρήσεται τ. he will find help HDT. 3.148.2; τ. ποιεῖσθαί τινι to bring aid to s.o. THUC. 1.124.1; τ. τοῦ τεθνεῶτος the assistance owed to the dead ANTIPHO 1.5 || **assistance**, *medic. cf.* τιμωρέω 2 b) HP. *Acut.* 18 • *Ion.* -ίη.

τῑμωρίζω [τιμωρία] *I*DEFIX.AU. 155 *A* 55, *al.* (IV-V^{CE}), *see* τιμωρέω.

τῑμωρός -όν [τιμή, *see* ὁράω] [A] **avenging** ▸ τινος of s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1280, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 811, *al.*; ▸ τ. τινι γενέσθαι to become the avenger of s.o. ANTIPHO 1.2 | ▸ *with gen. of thing*: πατρὶ τ. φόνου avenger of the death of your father SOPH. *El.* 14 || *of things* PLAT. *Leg.* 872e; χεὶρ τ. avenging hand EUR. *Hec.* 843; λόγος τ. discourse that incites vengeance HDT. 7.5.3 || *subst.* ὁ τιμωρός **executioner** POL. 2.58.8 | *at Rome* Ἄρης τ. Mars the Avenger DCASS. 54.8.3 | *subst. neut.* τὸ τιμωρόν **hemlock** DIOSC.² 4.78a [B] **rescuer, defender, protector** HDT. 2.141.3, 7.171.1 THUC. 4.2.3; τὸν ἐμὸν τιμάορον Ἑρμῆν Hermes, my tutelary god AESCHL. *Ag.* 514 | ▸ τινος of sthg. AP. 4.1358; τ. ἱκεσιάων avenger of suppliants, *Zeus* AP. 4.709 | *fig.* ἀρετῇ ἦλθον τιμάορος Ἰσθμίαισι Λαμπρομάχου μίτραις I came to give honor to Lampromachos for his success at the Isthmian games PIND. *O.* 9.84 • *contr. of* τιμάορος (*Dor.*) | *Ion. epic* τιμήορος.

τίν THEOCR. 15.89, *al.*, *Dor. for* σοί || THEOCR. 11.39, *al.*, *Dor. for* σέ (*see* σύ).

τίνα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* tina] *perhaps* **wine bowl** AL.[6] *Febr.* 2 (1.327.18) (*v.l.*).

τίναγμα -ατος, τό [τινάσσω] **shaking, vibration** VT *Job* 28.26 CLAUDIAN. (AP 9.139.2) AP 8.159.4.

τίναγμός -οῦ, ὁ [τινάσσω] **shaking** PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 258c SOR. 3.29.7 || *of fruit trees* **beating** PCAIR.ZEN. 787.59 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

τῑνάκτειρα -ας [τινάσσω] **one who causes shaking, shaker**: γῆς τινάκτειρα νόσος scourge which shakes the land, *of Poseidon's trident* AESCHL. *Pr.* 924.

τινακτοπήληξ -ηκος [τινάσσω, πήληξ] **helmet-shaking** HSCH.

τῑνάκτωρ -ορος [τινάσσω] **one who shakes, shaker**

NONN. *D.* 21.155; τ. γαίας he who shakes the land, *Poseidon* SOPH. *Tr.* 502; τ. παλμός vibration which shakes NONN. *D.* 21.100.

τἰνάσσω [*see* κινέω?] *impf.* ἐτίνασσον, *mid. pass.* ἐτινασσόμην ‖ *fut.* τινάξω, *mid.* τινάξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐτίναξα, *mid.* ἐτιναξάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τετίναγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτινάχθην ‖ *aor*^{1}. *ptc. pass.* τινᾰγείς TIM. 58 (STRAB. 5.4.9) ❶ *act.* to cause to shake, brandish, balance, *weapons* IL. 12.298, *al.* TYRT. 11.25 AESCHL. *Pr.* 917 SOPH. *Tr.* 512 *etc.*; αἰγίδα the aegis IL. 17.595 ‖ *usu.* to shake, agitate, upset OD. 5.368 GAL. 17(1).652; τ. γαῖαν to shake the earth, *of Poseidon* IL. 20.57; ποσὶ θρόνον λακτίζων ἐτίνασσε kicking with his feet he knocked over the chair OD. 22.88; τ. ... στέφανον μύρτων to shake a wreath of myrtle ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 328; νεῦρα τ. to set the strings vibrating *of a kithara* AP 9.584.9 | *fig.* "Ερος ἐτίναξέ μοι φρένας Eros has shaken my soul SAPPH. 7.1 ‖ ▸ *abs.* to knock down fruit, shake, *of fruit trees* PFAY. 102.1 (II^{CE}) ❷ *mid.* to brandish, *of weapons*: ἐτινάξατο δούρατος ἀκμάς he shook his spear-tip THEOCR. 22.185 | ▸ *with dat.*: τιναξαμένου δὲ τοῖς ὅπλοις while brandishing his weapons PLUT. *Alex.* 63.3 ‖ *usu.* to shake, agitate: τιναξάσθην πτερά stirring up the air OD. 2.151; *also* τ. πτερύγεσσιν ARAT. 971 ❸ *pass.* to be shaken, be stirred up, tremble IL. 15.609 HES. *Th.* 680; ἐκ δὲ τίναχθεν ὀδόντες his teeth were shaken out IL. 16.348; φόβῳ τ. to tremble with fear AP. 4.641 • *impf.* τίνασσον, *mid.* τινασσόμην ‖ *poet. aor.* τίναξα PIND. *O.* 9.30, *mid.* τιναξάμην OD. 2.150 GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.565.3) ‖ *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐτίναχθεν IL. 16.348.

τἵνη AP.^{7} *Pron.* 82.13, *Tarentine Dor. for* τίν (*see*).

τινθᾰλέος -α -ον [τινθός] hot, boiling, *liquids* CALLIM. *fr.* 247 NIC. *Al.* 445, 463 *etc.*

τινθός -όν boiling HSCH. (τιντός *codd.*) ‖ *subst.* ὁ τινθός heat *or* vapor *from sthg. boiling* LYC. 36.

τινθῠρίζω *onomat.* to chirp CALLIM. *fr.* 194.62.

τἰνῡμι [*see* τίνω] ❶ *act.* to pay: δίκην τινύς paying the penalty OLYMP.^{1} p. 455 D ❷ *mid.* to exact payment, punish ▸ τινα s.o. APP. 14.110; τι for sthg. APP. 11.65 • *later for* τίνω.

τιννύω [*see* τίνω] *impf.* ἐτίνυνον; to pay, expiate: δίκας a penalty PLUT. *Br.* 33.6 *etc.*

τἰνῡμαι [*see* τίνω] to cause to pay, punish, avenge oneself HDT. 5.77.1; ▸ τινα (on) s.o. IL. 19.260 PLUT. *Cr.* 21.5; οἵ ... ἀνθρώπους τίνυσθον you two who have punished the men IL. 3.279; Ζεύς ... τίνυται ὅς τις ἁμάρτῃ Zeus punishes the wrong-doer OD. 13.214 | ▸ τι (of) sthg.: λώβην τινύμενος avenging the offense OD. 24.326 | ▸ *with acc. of punishment*: αἵματος δίκαν τ. to exact the penalty for blood EUR. *Or.* 323 ‖ to repay: δὶς τόσα twice as much HES. *Op.* 711; ἔνδικα τ. to pay off a just penalty MACED.^{2} (AP 11.374.2) ‖ *posit.* to compensate: τ. κομιδὴν παιδοτροφίης to pay for the cost of child-rearing OPP.^{1} 2.349 • *poet. and later for* τίνομαι ‖ *inf.* τίνυσθαι, τείνυσθαι HES. *Lc.* ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἐτίνυτο APP. 3.12.3 QS 8.337.

τίνω [*cf. Skt.* cáyate] *impf.* ἔτινον ‖ *fut.* τ(ε)ίσω, *mid.* τ(ε)ίσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔτ(ε)ισα, *mid.* ἐτ(ε)ισάμην ‖ *pf.* τέτ(ε)ικα, *mid.* ἐκ-τέτ(ε)ισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid.* ἐξ-ετετείσμην DEMOSTH. 47.65 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξ-ετ(ε)ίσθην DEMOSTH. 28.2 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to pay, pay for, atone for, *with acc. of penalty* | *with two acc.* | *with gen. of charge* | *with dat. instrum.* | *with acc. of thing for which payment is made* | *ran. with acc. of pers.* ‖ to make pay Ⓑ to pay, recompense, return, *with acc. of thing paid* | *with dat. of pers.* | *with acc. of thing for which repayment is made* | *abs.* ❷ *mid.* to make pay, punish, avenge oneself, *abs.* | *with gen. of charge* | *with acc. of thing for which punishment is made* | *with two acc.* | *with dat. instrum.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to pay, pay for, atone for ▸ *with acc. of penalty* OD. 2.193 PLAT. *Leg.* 905a *etc.*; Ἄρει τίνειν ὁμοίαν θέμιν to pay Ares an equal penalty AESCHL. *Suppl.* 435; τ. ἀντιποίνους ... δύας to pay the corresponding penalties AESCHL. *Eum.* 268; ἀρᾶς τ. χρέος to pay off the curse AESCHL. *Ag.* 457; τ. δίκην to pay the penalty SOPH. *Ai.* 113, *al.*; τ. ἴσην (δίκην) to pay an equivalent penalty, be repaid SOPH. *O.T.* 810; διπλῆν the doubling of the penalty PLAT. *Leg.* 946e; τ. μνᾶν to pay a mina HEROND. 2.51 | ▸ *with two acc.* δίκην τ. ὄλεθρον αἰώνιον to pay the penalty of eternal damnation NT *2Thess.* 1.9 | ▸ τ. τιμήν τινι to give a payment to s.o. IL. 3.289; τ. μείζονα τὴν ἔκτ(ε)ισίν τινι to pay a great compensation to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 933e | ▸ *with gen. of charge*: τ. ἀμοιβήν *or* ποινήν τινός τινι to pay s.o. compensation for sthg. OD. 12.382 HDT. 3.14.5, 7.134.2; τ. ποινάς (τινος) to pay the penalty (for sthg.) PIND. *O.* 2.58 AESCHL. *Pr.* 112 = τ. δίκην *or* δίκας τινός EUR. *I.T.* 339, *Or.* 531; ἀντὶ δὲ πληγῆς φονίας φονίαν πληγὴν τινέτω to repay a mortal blow with a mortal blow AESCHL. *Ch.* 313; φόνον φόνου δὲ ῥύσιον τείσω I will repay death with death SOPH. *Ph.* 959 | ▸ *with dat. instrum.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1529; κράατι τίσεις you will pay with your head OD. 22.218; ψυχῇ τάδε τ. to pay this with one's life AESCHL. *Ch.* 277 | ▸ *with acc. of thing for which payment is made* OD. 24.352 PLAT. *Leg.* 843 THGN. 735; τείσειαν Δαναοὶ ἐμὰ δάκρυα σοῖσι βέλεσσιν may the Danaans pay for my tears with your darts IL. 1.42; λώβην τινός the outrage against s.o. IL. 11.142; τείσετε Πατρόκλοιο φόνον καὶ λοιγὸν Ἀχαιῶν you will pay for the death of Patroklos and the ruin of the Achaeans IL. 21.134; διπλᾶ δ' ἔτεισαν Πριαμίδαι θἀμάρτια the sons of Priam will expiate the blame AESCHL. *Ag.* 537 | ▸ *rar. with acc. of pers.*: τείσεις γνωτὸν ἐμόν, τὸν ἔπεφνες you will pay for my brother whom you killed IL. 17.34 ‖ to exact payment SOL. 13.29; αἱμάτων παλαιτέρων τ. μύσος to avenge the infamy of ancient crimes AESCHL. *Ch.* 650 Ⓑ to pay, recompense, return ▸ *with acc. of the thing paid*: τ. αἴσιμα πάντα to pay every just thing OD. 8.348 | ▸ *with dat. of pers.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.54; τ. ζῳάγριά τινι to pay recompense to s.o. IL. 18.407; τ. χάριν τινί to render a favor to s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 985 | ▸ *with acc. of thing for which repayment is made*: εὐαγγέλιον to repay the good news OD. 14.166; τ. τροφάς τινι to pay s.o. for the upbringing EUR. *Or.* 109 | *abs.* οὐ καλόν ... παθόντα δ' οὐκ ἐπίστασθαι τίνειν it is not good ... to not know how to return the benefit received SOPH. *O.C.* 1203 ❷ *mid.* to make pay, punish, avenge oneself ▸ *abs.* OD. 3.203; ▸ *with acc. of pers.* OD. 3.197, 12.378 HDT. 1.10.2; ἐτίσατο Φῆρας he avenged himself on the Centaurs IL. 2.743 | ▸ *with gen. of charge*: τ. τινά τινος to punish s.o. for sthg. IL. 3.366 OD. 3.206 HDT. 4.118.4 = τ. τινὰ ἐπί τινι THGN. 1248; ▸ τ. τινὰ ὑπέρ τινος to take revenge on s.o. for s.o. HDT. 1.27.4, 73.1 | ▸ *with acc. of thing for which punishment is made* IL. 15.116, 19.208 OD. 23.31; πρίν γε φόνον τείσαιτο κασιγνήτων before taking revenge for the killing of the brothers HES. *Sc.* 17 | ▸ *with two acc.*: ἐτίσατο ἔργον ἀεικὲς Νηλῆα he avenged the disgraceful act on Neleus OD. 15.236; τείσασθαι, ὅ με πρότερος κάκ' ἔοργε, δῖον Ἀλέξανδρον to avenge myself on glorious Alexander for the wrong which he did me first IL. 3.351; τείσασθαί τινα δίκην to exact the penalty on s.o. EUR. *Med.* 1316 (*dub. read.*) | ▸ *with dat. instrum.* PIND. *P.* 2.24; τ. τινὰ φυγῇ to punish s.o. with exile AESCHL. *Sept.* 638 • *mid.* τίνομαι ‖ *iter. impf.* τίνεσκον AP. 2.475 ‖ *Cypr. fut 3. sg.* πείσει *in inscr.* ‖ *Ion. aor. opt. 3. pl.* τεισαίατο HDT. 3.75.3 ‖ *often* τι- *instead of* τει- *in inscr., pap. and codd.* | τῖ- AESCHL. *Pr.* 112 SOPH. *O.C.* 635 *etc.*

τίξον HSCH., for δείξον.

τιό *onomat.* tio, *cry of a bird* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 237, *al.*; τιό τιό τιοτίγξ ARISTOPH. *Av.* 738, *al.*

τίοισι *Aeol. dat. pl.* of τίς.

Τίον -ου, τό Tion, *city in Bithynia* LUC. *Alex.* 43.

τιός AP.^{7} *Pron.* 106.11, *Boeot. for* τεός, σός.

τίος *Dor. gen. of* σύ • *also* τιοῦς, τίω, τίως.

Τίος -ου, ἡ POL. 25.2.7, *see* Τίον.

τἰπτε [τί ποτε] why on earth? what is it then? IL. 6.254, *al.* OD. 5.339, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 975 *etc.*; τίπτε δέ σε χρεώ what do you want? (*oth.* what is it?) IL. 10.85 OD. 1.225 • *elided before aspir.* τίφθ' IL. 4.243, *al.*

τίρ *SYLL*^{3}. 9.5 (VI^{BCE}), *Elean for* τίς.

Τίραιος -ου, ὁ Tiraios, *male name* LUC. *Macr.* 16.

Τιρίβαζος -ου, ὁ Tiribazos, *Persian satrap* XEN. *An.* 4.4.4, *Hel.* 4.8.12, *al.*

Τιριδάτης -ου, ὁ Tiridates, *male name* DIOD. 17.69.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* -τας -α LUC. *DMer.* 9.2.

τίριος HSCH., *Cret. for* θέρους.

Τιρίστασις -εως, ἡ Tiristasis, *city in Thrace* DEMOSTH. 159.

Τιρύνθιος -α -ον [Τίρυνς] of Tiryns, Tirynthian HDT. 9.28.4; ἡ Τ. χώρη the territory of Tiryns HDT. 6.76.2.

Τίρυνθος -ου, ὁ HES. *Sc.* 81, *see* Τίρυνς.

Τίρυνς -υνθος, ἡ Tiryns, *city in the Argolid* IL. 2.559 HDT. 6.77.1, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1152 *etc.*

τίρων -ωνος, ὁ [*Lat.* tiro] *milit.* recruit *PPSI* 1063.5, 25 (II^{CE}) *etc.* • *also spelled* τείρων *ib. and* τήρων *SEG* 31.1116 | τιρόνης *PBGU* 21.3.4, *al.* (IV^{CE}).

Τίρων, ὁ Tiron, *freedman of Cicero* PLUT. *Cic.* 41.3.

τιρωνᾶτον, τό [τίρων] *prob.* recruitment tax *PPSI* 1366.7 (IV^{CE}) ‖ recruit GLOSS. *etc.*

τιρωνικός -ή -όν [τίρων] of a recruit GLOSS.; τὸ τ. (*sc.* χρυσίον) payment for recruits SYN. *epist.* 79.

τἵς, τί, *gen.* τίνος [*cf. Lat.* quis, *Skt.* cit, *Av.* čiš, *Hitt.* kuiš, *OCS* čĭ-] *pron. and adj. interrog., in dir. and* indir. interrog. cl. ❶ *in dir. interrog.* Ⓐ *pron.* who, what *and adj.* which, what | *also not at the beginning of phrases, for emph.* ‖ ▸ *often with partit. gen.* Ⓑ *s.times as pred.* | *also neut. as pred. of masc. or fem. subj. with art.* | *with proper names* ‖ *usu. with other pron.* | *com.* τὸ τί; Ⓒ *with* ἄν *or* κεν *and opt., in dubitative sense* ‖ *with rhet. value* Ⓓ *s.times with ptc.* (*also in indir. interrog., see* D b) | *with different cases of* τίς, *asking more questions:* ❶ *uses of the neut.* τί Ⓐ *abs.* what?, why? Ⓑ *with dat.* | *with gen.* | *with inf.* | *with* εἰ Ⓒ *with prep.* ‖ *with foll. conjunc.* | *with preced. conjunc.* ‖ *with neg.* ‖ *with ptc. see* C Ⓓ *abs. as interrog. adv.* why?, how?, how much? ‖ *exclam. adv.* how! how much! ❷ *with partic.* Ⓐ τίς γάρ; who then? ‖ τί γάρ; what then?, what ever?, why not? *hence also* certainly, doubtless, naturally | *in affirmative answers* | *to introduce an argument* Ⓑ τίς δέ; and who? but who? ‖ τί δέ; and what? and then? | τί δέ, εἰ and then, if Ⓓ τίς δή; τίς δῆτα; who then? so who? ‖ τί δή; why ever? and how ever? what do you wish to say? Ⓓ τί μήν; what then?, why not?, *i.e.* doubtless, certainly, without doubt Ⓔ τί οὖν; what then? Ⓕ τίς ποτε; who ever? ‖ τί ποτε; why? ❸ *in indir. interrog. cl.* Ⓐ *interrog. pron. and adj.* who, what, which | *s.times together with* ὅστις Ⓔ *with ptc.* ‖ *in sub. cl.* ❶ *other signf.* Ⓐ *in place of the rel.* ὅστις one

who, what, *usu. poet.* Ⓑ *in place of* ὅστις (*not in ind. interrog. cl.*) **who, whoever, whatever, (every) one who** Ⓒ *in place of* ποῖος **which, of what kind** ‖ *in place of* πότερος **who, which,** *of two* ❶ *in dir. interrog.* Ⓐ *pron.* **who, what** *and adj.* **which, what:** τίς δὲ σύ ἐσσι; but who are you? IL. 6.123, *al.*; ὦ ξεῖνοι, τίνες ἐστέ; strangers, who are you? OD. 9.252; τίνα βάλλομεν; at whom are we aiming? PIND. *O.* 2.89; τί νύ μοι μήκιστα γένηται; what else can happen to me? OD. 5.299; τέο σε χρή; what do you need? OD. 4.463; *as adj.* τίς γῆ, τίς δῆμος, τίνες ἀνέρες ἐγγεγάασιν; what land, what people is this? what sort of men live here? OD. 13.233; τίς δαίμων τόδε πῆμα προσήγαγε; which god sent this misfortune to us? OD. 17.446; τίνα θεόν, τίν' ἥρωα, τίνα δ' ἄνδρα κελαδήσομεν; which god, which hero, which man will we celebrate? PIND. *O.* 2.2 | *also not at the beginning of phrases, for emph.*: ἃ δ' ἐννέπεις, κλύουσα τοῦ λέγεις; these things you say, from whom did you hear them? SOPH. *O.C.* 412; δράσεις δὲ δὴ τί; what are you doing, then? EUR. *H.F.* 1246; διαφέρει δὲ τί; what difference is there? DEMOSTH. 18.205 | *s.times in attrib. position* XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.1 PLAT. *Symp.* 206b, *Gorg.* 454a; ὁ δὲ σοφιστὴς τῶν τί σοφῶν ἐστιν; in what field of knowledge is the sophist an expert? PLAT. *Prot.* 312d ‖ ▸ *often with partit. gen.*: τίς θεῶν ...; who among the gods ...? IL. 1.8, 18.182 *etc.*; τίς γάρ τοι Ἀχαιῶν ἄλλος ὁμοῖος ... who else among the Achaeans is equal to you? IL. 17.475; ὡς πρὸς τί χρείας; to what end? SOPH. *O.T.* 1174 Ⓑ *s.times as pred.*: τίς ὀνομάζεται; what is he called? EUR. *Ph.* 123; τί με τὸ δεινὸν ἐργάσῃ; what will you make me fear? EUR. *Bac.* 492 | *also neut. as pred. of masc. or fem. subj.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 997; τί σοι φαίνεται ὁ νεανίσκος; how does this boy seem to you? PLAT. *Ch.* 154d | *with art.*: Λώου τῇ τίνι; τῇ δεκάτῃ ἦλθεν what day of the month of Loös? he came on the tenth CALLIM. *epigr.* 45.2 | *with proper names* ANAXIL. 22.3 *etc.* ‖ *usu. with other pron.* OD. 6.276 SOPH. *Ant.* 218, *al.* PLAT. *Lys.* 203b *etc.*; τίς δ' οὗτος κατὰ νῆας ... ἔρχεαι who are you who goes along by the ships IL. 10.82; τήνδε τίνα λεύσσω; who is she whom I see? EUR. *I.A.* 821; τίνι οὖν ... τοιούτῳ φίλους ἂν ἐγὼ θηρῴην; so could I go in search of friends with some such plan? XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.9; ἀγγελίαν φέρων χαλεπήν. Τίνα ταύτην; bringing a sad message. And what is it? PLAT. *Crit.* 43c; τί τοῦτ' ἔλεξας; what have you said? SOPH. *Ph.* 1173; τί ἐστι τουτί; what is this? SOPH. *Ichn.* 120 = *pl.* τί ταῦτα; EUR. *Andr.* 548 *etc.* = τί τάδ' ἐστίν; ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 200; τί ποτ' ἐστίν, ἃ διανοούμεθα; what is this, then, that we are thinking about? PLAT. *Theaet.* 154e | *com.* τὸ τί; what is this? ARISTOPH. *Pax* 696, *Pl.* 902, *al.* = *pl.* τὰ τί; ARISTOPH. *Pax* 693 Ⓒ *with ἄν or κεν and opt., in dubitative sense*: τίς δέ κε τόξα τιταίνοιτο; who could stretch the bow? OD. 21.259; τίς ἂν θεῶν σοι δοίη which god could grant you ...? SOPH. *O.C.* 1100 ‖ *with rhet. value*: τῶν ἄλλων τίς κεν οὐνόματ' εἴποι; who could repeat the names of the others? IL. 17.260; τίς ἂν φράσαι δύναιτο; whoever could say? PIND. *O.* 2.100; τίς ἂν ἐξεύροι ἄμεινον; who could find better? ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 498; τίνες ἂν ὑμῶν δικαιότερον πᾶσι τοῖς Ἕλλησι μισοῖντο; who more justly than you should be hated by all the Greeks? THUC. 3.64.4 Ⓓ *s.times with ptc.* (*also in indir. interrog., see* 4 b): σὺ δὲ τίς ὢν ταῦτα λέγεις; who are you to say these things? PLAT. *Gorg.* 452a | *with different cases of τίς, asking more questions*: τίνας ... ὑπὸ τίνων εὕροιμεν ἂν μᾶλλον εὐηργετημένους ἢ παῖδας ὑπὸ γονέων; who could we find, and from whom, who receives greater benefits than children do from parents? XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.3; ἡ τίσιν τί ἀποδιδοῦσα τέχνη δικαιοσύνη ἂν καλοῖτο; the art that gives what, and to whom, might be called justice? PLAT. *Rp.* 332d; τί λαβόντα τί δεῖ ποιεῖν; what must one receive, what must one do? DEMOSTH. 4.36 ❶ *uses of the neut.* τί Ⓐ ▸ *abs.* what?, why? PLAT. *Symp.* 204d *etc.*; τί κλαίεις; why do you weep? IL. 1.362; τί νύ σ' ἔτρεφον; why have I raised you? IL. 1.414; τί δ' ἔστι; what has happened? what is it? SOPH. *Ant.* 20; περὶ τοῦ πολεμεῖν ὡς χαλεπόν τί ἄν τις ... μακρηγοροίη; regarding war and its difficulties, why should one go on at length? THUC. 4.59.2 ‖ *for* τί τοῦτο *and* τί ταῦτα *see* 1 b) Ⓑ ▸ *with dat.*: τί σοι ...; what do you have? SOPH. *Ph.* 753 *etc.*; σοὶ δὲ καὶ τούτοισι τοῖσι πρήγμασι τί ἐστι; what do these things matter to you? HDT. 5.33.4; τί δέ σοι τοῦτο; what business is this of yours? ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 514, *cf.* DIPH. 31.18 MEN. *Epit.* 133; τί ἐμοὶ καὶ σοί; what do you have to do with me? NT *Luke* 8.28 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.19.19 | ▸ *with gen.*: τί μοι ἔριδος καὶ ἀρωγῆς; what do I care about struggles and succor? IL. 21.360; ἐμοὶ τί παιδοτροφίας καὶ κακῶν; why should I be involved in childraising and bothers? MEN. *Epit.* 254 | ▸ *with inf.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.14; τί γάρ μοι ... κρίνειν; who am I to judge? NT *1Cor.* 5.12 | ▸ *with* εἰ THEOCR. 15.89 ‖ *also* τί πρός σε; what matters to you? MAUR. 8.44 *etc.* Ⓒ *with prep.*: διὰ τί; why? for what reason? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 58, *Pl.* 111 MEN. *Asp.* 257 = ἐκ τίνος XEN. *An.* 5.8.4 | ἐς τί; up to when? up to what point? IL. 5.465 *or* why? SOPH. *Tr.* 403, *O.C.* 524 | ἕως τίνος up to when? VT *Exod.* 10.3, *al.* | κατὰ τί; to what end? why? ARISTOPH. *Pax* 192, *Av.* 916 = πρὸς τί; SOPH. *O.T.* 766, *al. etc.* ‖ *with conjunc. foll.*: τί ὅτι; like what? how ever? VT *Is.* 58.3, *al.* NT *Luke* 2.49 = τί ποτέ ἐστιν ὅτι; XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.3 | *with conjunc. preced.* ἵνα τί; why? ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 719, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 26d = ἵνα δή τί; ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1192; ὡς τί δή; why ever? EUR. *I.A.* 1342 ‖ *with neg.*: τί δ' οὔ; why not? how not? SOPH. *El.* 1280; *in affirmative answers, hence* yes, certainly, naturally, undoubtedly SOPH. *Ant.* 460; τί οὐ καλοῦμεν ...; why do we not call ...? ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1103; τί οὐ βαδίζομεν ...; why do we not go ...? PLAT. *Prot.* 310e ‖ *with ptc. see* 3 Ⓓ ▸ *abs. as interrog. adv.* why?, how?, how much? IL. 1.362 PLAT. *Crit.* 43c *etc.* ‖ *exclam. adv.* how! how much! VT *Cant.* 1.10; τί θέλω ... how much I want ... NT *Luke* 12.49 ❶ *with partic.* Ⓐ τίς γάρ; who then? IL. 18.182 *etc.* ‖ τί γάρ; what then?, what ever?, why not? *hence also* certainly, doubtless, naturally AESCHL. *Ch.* 880, *al.*; τί δὴ γὰρ οὔ; and why not? MEN. *Sam.* 79 | *in affirmative answers* PLAT. *Theaet.* 209b, *Phaedr.* 258d | *to introduce an argument* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281a 14 Ⓑ τίς δέ; and who? but who? HOM. 3.169 ‖ τί δέ; and what? and then?, *to pass rapidly to another point* PLAT. *HipMa.* 288c, *al.* | τί δέ, εἰ and then, if EUR. *Hel.* 1043 = τί δ' ἄν, εἰ ARISTOPH. *Th.* 773 = τί δ' ἦν ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 524, *Pax* 140 | τί δέ, εἰ μή ... what else, if not XEN. *Oec.* 9.1 = *simpl.* τί ... ἤ XEN. *Oec.* 3.3 Ⓒ τίς δή; who then? so who? THGN. 747 = τίς δῆτα SOPH. *Al.* 518 ‖ τί δή; why ever? and how ever? what do you wish to say? PLAT. *Gorg.* 469a = τί δέ δή PLAT. *Rp.* 470e = τί δῆτα ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 439, *Lys.* 181 = τί δή ποτε SOPH. *El.* 1184 PLAT. *Soph.* 241d Ⓓ τί μήν; what then?, why not?, *i.e.* doubtless, certainly, without a doubt (*cf.* τί γάρ) PLAT. *Theaet.* 163e Ⓔ τί οὖν; what then? AESCHL. *Sept.* 208, *al.* PLAT. *Lys.* 211d = τί οὖν δή; MEN. *Asp.* 180 Ⓕ τίς ποτε; who ever? XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.6 MEN. *Peric.* 794 ‖ τί ποτε; why? EUR. *Tr.* 424, *al. etc.*, *see* τίπτε ❶ *in indir. interrog. cl.* Ⓐ *interrog. pron. and adj.* **who, what, which,** *in place of* ὅστις AESCHL. *Pr.* 905 SOPH. *O.C.* 48 XEN. *An.* 3.3.18 *etc.*; εἰρώτα ἔπειτα τίς εἴη καὶ πόθεν ἔλθοι I asked then who he was and where he came from OD. 15.423; οὐκ ἔχω τί φῶ I do not know what to say AESCHL. *Ch.* 91; εἰπὲ τίνα γνῶμην ἔχεις say what you think XEN. *An.* 2.2.10 | ▸ *later with inf.*: τί πράττειν οὐκ ἔχω I do not know what to do AESOP. 67 | *s.times* τίς *is used together with* ὅστις AESCHL. *Pr.* 623, *al.*; ὡς πύθοιθ' ὅ τι δρῶν ἢ τί φωνῶν ῥυσαίμην πόλιν to know what I am able to do or say to save the city SOPH. *O.T.* 71 Ⓑ *with ptc.* HDT. 1.153.1; εἴρετο Ξέρξης ... τίς ἐὼν ἀνδρῶν Πύθιος ... ἐπαγγέλλοιτο ταῦτα Xerxes asked who ever was this Pythios to make such an offering HDT. 7.27.2; καταμεμάθηκας τοὺς τί ποιοῦντας τὸ ὄνομα τοῦτο ἀποκαλοῦσιν; have you learned what they do to get this name? XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.1 ‖ *in sub. cl.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 448c; ἀλλ' ὅταν τί ποιήσωσι, νομιεῖς αὐτοὺς σοῦ φροντίζειν; but what are they doing, so that you think that they are concerned with you? XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.14 ❶ *other sign.* Ⓐ τίς *used in place of the rel.* ὅστις **one who, what,** *usu. poet.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.185, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 2 *1*DEFIX.AU. 10.4 (II-I^{BCE}) *etc.*; οὐδὲ κελεύθῳ χαίρω, τίς πολλοὺς φέρει I do not enjoy the road that transports many CALLIM. *epigr.* 28.2 Ⓑ *in place of* ὅστις (*not in indir. interrog. cl.*) **who, whoever, whatever, (every) one who** DEMOSTH. 56.24 *etc.*; τίνα δ' ἀ Κύπρις οὐκ ἐφίλησεν whom Cyprian has never loved NOSS. (AP 5.170.3); τίς σοφίᾳ πρῶτος πάντων, τούτου τρίποδ' αὐδῶ I say that the tripod belongs to whoever is first among everyone in wisdom OR. (DIOD. 9.3.1); ἑτοίμασον τί δειπνήσω I prepared to eat NT *Luke* 17.8; μισθόν ... λαμβανέτω, τί θέλει let him take whatever he wants as payment STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.219.6) | *after neg.*: μή τίς ἐστιν ἐν ὑμῖν ἀνὴρ ἢ γυνή ..., τίνος ἡ διάνοια that there is no one among you, man or woman ... who has a mind to VT *Deut.* 29.17 Ⓒ *in place of* ποῖος **which, of what kind** SOPH. *O.T.* 489 ‖ *in place of* πότερος **who, which,** *among two* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.17 PLAT. *Phil.* 52d NT *Luke* 5.23 • *declar.*: *nom.* τίς, *Lac.* τίρ | *neut.* τί ‖ *gen.* τίνος, *Ion. epic* τέο *and* τεῦ, *trag. Att.* τοῦ ‖ *dat.* τίνι, *Ion.* τέῳ, *trag. Att.* τῷ, *Aeol.* τίῳ SAPPH. 115.1 ‖ *acc.* τίνα | *neut.* τί ‖ *nom. pl.* τίνες | *neut.* τίνα ‖ *gen.* τίνων, *epic* τέων (*monosyll.* OD. 6.119, 13.200) ‖ *dat.* τίσι (ν), *Ion.* τέοισι, *Aeol.* τίοισι SAPPH. 162; *also* τοῖσι SOPH. *Tr.* 984 ‖ *acc.* τίνας | *neut.* τίνα, *Boeot.* τά PIND. *O.* 1.82, *Meg.* σά ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 757 ‖ *nom. acc. dual* τίνε | *gen. dat.* τίνοιν.

τίς, τί, *gen.* τινος [*cf. Lat.* quis, *Skt.* cit, *Av.* či-š, *Hitt.* kuiš, *OCS* čĭ-] *pron. and adj. indef. encl.* ❶ *indef.* Ⓐ *pron.* **s.o., sthg.** *and adj.* **some, one** ‖ *often with gen.* | *Ion. between gen. and art. in gen.* Ⓑ *of pers. or things that one does not wish to name* | *s.times falsely impers.* ‖ *euphem. for sthg. negative* ‖ *in an indet. sense* Ⓒ *with emph.* **s.o., sthg.** *of importance* Ⓓ *s.times underst.* Ⓔ *extens. uses* **s.o.** *for* **more than one, many** ‖ **s.o.** *for* **everyone, each** | *reinforced by other pron. or adj.* | *s.times in agreement with pl.* ❶ *indet.* Ⓐ *in generic sense* **one, a certain, such a one** ‖ *usu. with proper names* ‖ *of famous pers. or things* Ⓑ *in a restrictive sense, with adj.* **one, a** ‖ *s.times in the sense of a subst. pred.* Ⓒ *with num.* | *with adj. indicating num., quantity or sim.* ‖ *s.times with num.* **around, approximately, more or less** | *with num. expressed:* Ⓓ *with other pron.* Ⓔ *with partic.* ❶ *with art.* Ⓐ *with the art. of the*

subst. with which τις *agrees* B *philos., to indicate a single thing or pers. with respect to a general principle* C *esp. in antithesis* D *uses of the neut.* τι A *collect.* a part, some B *euphem., see* A b) C *adv.* in some way, a little, somewhat | τὸ δέ τι in some respects B *with adj. and adv.* | *pleon.* D *indef.* A *pron.* s.o., sthg. *and adj.* some, one: καί ποτέ τις εἴπῃσιν one day s.o. will say IL. 6.459; θεός νύ τίς ἐστι κοτήεις some god is angered IL. 5.191; εἴ τινά που ... λάβοι if ever he should seize s.o. OD. 9.418; μέγα ῥέξας τι doing some great action IL. 22.305; ὡς θεοῦ τινος like a god SOPH. *Ai.* 998 || ▸ *often with gen.*: τὶς ἀθανάτων one of the immortals IL. 6.128 MEN. *Epit.* 874; τὶς δαιμόνων a god AESCHL. *Pers.* 724; μακάρων τις one of the blessed PIND. *O.* 1.52; ἐκείνων εἴ τις ἐστὶν ἐμπνέων if s.o. of them is alive AESCHL. *Ag.* 671; τινὲς τῶν πολιτῶν some citizens LYS. 19.59 | *Ion. between the gen. and art. in the gen.*: τῶν τις Περσέων one of the Persians HDT. 1.85.3, *cf.* 2.38.2; τῶν τινες Φοινίκων some (of the) Phoenicians HDT. 8.90.1 *etc.* B *of pers. or things that one does not wish to name* SOPH. *Ant.* 751 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 552 THEOCR. 5.122; οὐκ ἔφασαν ἰέναι, ἐὰν μή τις αὐτοῖς χρήματα διδῷ they refused to follow, unless s.o. would pay them a reward XEN. *An.* 1.4.12 | *s.times falsely impers.* SOPH. *Ai.* 245 XEN. *An.* 3.4.40, *al.*; τιν' οὐ πείσεσθαι δἴω I think that s.o. (*i.e.* I) will not obey IL. 1.289; ποῖ τις τρέψεται; where could one (*i.e.* could I) flee? ARISTOPH. *Th.* 603; τί ἄν τις ... μακρηγοροίη; why should one (*i.e.* should I) go on? THUC. 4.59.2 || *euphem. for sthg. negative*: ἤν τι ποιῶμεν if we do sthg. wtong THUC. 2.74.3; ἀν οὗτός τι πάθῃ if this man suffers some loss DEMOSTH. 4.11 || *in indet. sense*: φοβεῖται δέ τις if there is fear AESCHL. *Ch.* 59; μισεῖ τις ἐκείνον there is hatred for him DEMOSTH. 4.8; *s.times iron., as voc.* τὸν Πλοῦτον ἔξω τις κάλει hey! s.o., call out Ploutos! ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1196 C *with emph.* s.o., sthg. *of importance* DEMOSTH. 10.71 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1293b 13 NT *Acts* 5.36; ἠΰχεις τις εἶναι you boasted of being s.o. EUR. *El.* 939; τὸ δοκεῖν τινες εἶναι thinking they are people of consequence DEMOSTH. 21.213, *cf.* MEN. *fr.* 121.2; κἠγών τις φαίνομαι ἥμεν I too have my importance THEOCR. 11.79 | *also neut.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 63c, *al.*; οἴονταί τι εἶναι ὄντες οὐδενός ἄξιοι they believe that they are sthg., when they are worth nothing PLAT. *Ap.* 41e | λέγειν τι to say sthg. remarkable PLAT. *Crat.* 407e, *al.*; οἴεσθέ τι ποιεῖν, οὐδὲν ποιοῦντες you think you are doing sthg. important, while you are doing nothing at all PLAT. *Symp.* 173c D *s.times underst.*: οὐδέ κεν ἔνθα τεόν γε μένος καὶ χεῖρας ὄνοιτο (*sc.* τις) no one then could scorn your courage and your strength IL. 13.287; ὡς δ' ἐν ὀνείρῳ οὐ δύναται (*sc.* τις) φεύγοντα διώκειν as when in a dream one cannot catch s.o. who flees IL. 22.199; ἢ (*sc.* τις) τᾶς Σισυφιδᾶν γενεᾶς or one of the descendents of Sisyphos SOPH. *Ai.* 189; κἀν γαμῇ ποτ' αὐτός ἢ (*sc.* τις) τῶν ξυγγενῶν and if ever he or one of his relatives should marry ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1128 E *extens. uses* s.o. *for* more than one, many: ὧδε δέ τις εἴπεσκεν more than one spoke thus IL. 2.271, *al.*; τὶς κείνων ἐκλελάθοιτο γάμοιο s.o. among them would forget the wedding OD. 3.224; τινὰ ἐνάγει προθυμίη μαχόμενον ἀποθνήσκειν desire can drive s.o. to die in battle HDT. 5.49.8; παράδειγμα ... τισί example for many THUC. 2.37.1 || s.o. *for* every one, each IL. 2.382, 17.227, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 628, *al.* THUC. 1.40.2 *etc.*; τίς ... μαχέσθω let everyone fight IL. 16.209; τὶς αὐτός ἴτω let each go IL. 17.254; τοῦτό τις φρονῶν ἴστω let all the sensible people understand this SOPH. *Ai.* 417; ὅ τι τις ἐδύνατο whatever each could THUC. 7.75.5; ἄμεινόν τινος better than all DEMOSTH. 21.66 | *reinforced by other pron. or adj.*: τὶς ἕκαστος each, whoever, all OD. 9.65 HES. *Th.* 459 PIND. *N.* 4.92 THUC. 6.31.4 *etc.* = πᾶς *or* ἅπας τις AESCHL. *Ag.* 1205 HDT. 3.113.2, 6.80 THUC. 8.94.1; πᾶν τι every thing, all POL. 3.11.9; οὐδέν τι nothing HDT. 4.118.3; τἄλλο sthg. else VT *1Macc.* 13.39, *al.* | *s.times in agreement with the pl.*: τὶς θεὸς, οἳ οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν ἔχουσι some one of the gods who dwell in the wide sky OD. 19.40; ἐτόλμα τις ... ὁρῶντες everyone dared, seeing THUC. 2.53.1; εἴ τις αὐτῷ φανερός γένοιτο ἐπιδείκνυσθαι βουλόμενος, ... ἐποιεῖτο τούτους πλουσιωτέρους ποιεῖν if it was clear that s.o. wanted to distinguish himself in this respect, he was acting so as to make them richer XEN. *An.* 1.9.16 D *indet.* A *in generic sense* one, a certain, such a: τίς ... κεραμεύς a potter IL. 18.600; ἀνήρ τις a man, s.o. PIND. *O.* 1.64; ἰσθμόν τινα a strait ARISTOPH. *Th.* 647 || *usu. with proper names*: ἦν δέ τις ἐν Τρώεσσι Δάρης there was among the Trojans a certain Dares IL. 5.9; ἦν δέ τις ἐν τῇ στρατιᾷ Ξενοφῶν Ἀθηναῖος there was in the army a certain Xenophon of Athens XEN. *An.* 3.1.4; *iron.* Θερσίτης τις ἦν there was a certain Thersites SOPH. *Ph.* 442 || *of famous pers. or things*: ἤ τις Ἀπόλλων ἢ Πὰν ἢ Ζεύς Apollo or Pan or Zeus AESCHL. *Ag.* 55; ὥς τις ἦλιος like the sun AESCHL. *Ag.* 288; Ὀδυσσεύς τις an Odysseus ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 181 B *in a restrictive sense, with adj.* one, a: τινὰ ἄφρονα a fool IL. 3.220; τίς ... ὀϊζυρός an unhappy person OD. 20.140; τὶς δυσμαθής s.o. slow to understand PLAT. *Rp.* 358a; βλάξ τις a coward XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.12; τὶς θαρσαλέος καὶ ἀναιδὴς ἐσσι προΐκτης you are a bold and impudent beggar OD. 17.449; φρενομανὴς τις εἶ you are s.o. possessed AESCHL. *Ag.* 1140; εἰμί τις γελοῖος ἰατρός I am a ridiculous doctor PLAT. *Prot.* 340e; ᾤμην μάκαριός τις εἶναι I thought I was a lucky person MEN. *Asp.* 294 | *neut.* δεινόν τι ποιεῖν to do sthg. terrible HDT. 3.155.2, *al.* || *s.times in the sense of subst. pred.*: δοκέει μοι οὐδ' ἀρετὴν εἶναί τις ἡ Λιβύη σπουδαίη it seems to me that Libya is not in fact a particularly fertile (land) HDT. 4.198.1; ταχύς τις ὁ ἐπιβουλεύων λάθρᾳ χωρεῖ one who plots in shadows is one who advances quickly SOPH. *O.T.* 618 C *with num.* (*esp.* εἷς, μία, ἕν): εἷς τις ἀρχὸς ἀνήρ a leader IL. 1.144; ἕνα τινά any one ARISTOPH. *Av.* 900 MEN. *Dysc.* 484; δώσει δέ τι ἕν will give some gift OD. 15.83; πλὴν εἷς τις except some one SOPH. *O.T.* 118; τινὰ μίαν νύκτα one night THUC. 6.61.2 | ▸ *with adj. indicating num., quantity or sim.*: πολλός τις huge, immense IL. 7.156; οὐ πολλοί τινες not many AESCHL. *Pers.* 510 = τινές οὐ πολλοί THUC. 6.94.2; ὀλίγοις τισίν with a few men THUC. 2.17.1, *cf.* 3.7.5; οὔ τινα πολλὸν χρόνον not much time HDT. 5.48; ἐκ πολλοῦ τευ χρόνου for a long time HDT. 2.58; τὶς στρατιά ... οὐ πολλή not a numerous army THUC. 6.61.2; *also* στρατῷ τινι with a certain number of soldiers THUC. 8.3.1 || *s.times with num.* around, approximately, more or less: ἑπτὰ δέ τινες more or less seven THUC. 7.34.5; ἐς διακοσίους τινάς around 200 THUC. 3.111.4, 8.21 *etc.* | *without num. expressed*: ἐνιαυτόν τινα around a year THUC. 3.68.3; ἡμέρας τινάς for some days THUC. 3.52.3 D *with other pron.*: οἷός *or* ὁποῖός *or* ποῖός τις who (ever), of what kind IL. 5.638 OD. 9.348, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 42 HDT. 3.34.4 XEN. *An.* 7.6.24, *al. etc.*; ὅσος τις how much HDT. 1.193.4; τοσαύτη ... ὅση τις such a one as HDT. 2.18.1; κόσοι τινές how many HDT. 7.234.1; τὶς τοιόσδε of such a kind HDT. 3.139.2; τοιοῦτός τις more or less so XEN. *An.* 5.8.7; ὅσσος τις χρυσὸς καὶ ἄργυρός how much gold and silver OD. 10.45; ὁπποῖ' ἄσσα εἵματα ἔστο which clothes he put on OD. 19.218 E *with partic.*: τίς τε s.o. IL. 3.33, 4.141 *etc.* (*esp. Hom.*) || ἤ τις ἢ οὐδείς as if no one HDT. 3.140.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.45 DCASS. 48.4.6; ἤ τι ἢ οὐδέν little or nothing at all PLAT. *Ap.* 17b D *with art.* A *with the art. of the subst. with which* τις *agrees*: ὅταν ὁ κύριος παρῇ τις when the sovereign is here SOPH. *O.C.* 289 B *philos., to indicate a single thing or pers. with respect to a general principle*: ἑνὸς γὰρ δὲ τὸ γε τὶ φήσεις σημεῖον εἶναι, τὸ δέ τινε δυοῖν, τὸ δέ τινες πολλῶν certainly you will grant that the singular is the sign of one, the dual of two, the plural of many PLAT. *Soph.* 237d; ὁ τὶς ἄνθρωπος man as an individual, a single man ARISTOT. *Cat.* 1b 4; ὁ τὶς ἵππος the single horse ARISTOT. *Cat.* 1b 8 C *esp. in antithesis*: ὁ μέν τις ... ὁ δέ one ... another HDT. 1.127.3 (*pl.*) THUC. 2.91.4 (*fem. pl.*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 99b EUR. *Med.* 1141, *al. etc.* = ὁ μέν τις ... ἄλλος δὲ EUR. *I.T.* 1407; ὁ μέν ... ὁ δέ τις one ... s.o. else XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.15, 6.1.26 (*pl.*); ὁ μέν τις ... ὁ δέ τις ... ἕτερος δέ τις s.o. ... another ... another still XEN. *Symp.* 2.6, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 162 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.10 (*pl.*) | *neut.* τὸ μέν τι ... τὸ δέ (τι) one thing ... another HDT. 3.40.2 PLAT. *epist.* 358a, *but adv.* in part ... in part POL. 1.73.4; *also with art. pl.*: τὰ μέν τι μαχόμενοι, τὰ δὲ καὶ ἀναπαυόμενοι now fighting, now stopping XEN. *An.* 4.1.14 D *uses of the neut.* τι A *collect.* a part, some: ἤν τι καὶ ἐν ταῖς Συρακούσαις there was also one part of the Syracusans THUC. 7.48.2 B *euphem., see* A b) C *adv.* in some way, a little, somewhat: τί μοι κεχολώσεαι you will be angry at me in some manner IL. 5.421; παρεθάρρυνε μέν τι αὐτούς he emboldened them a little XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.7 *etc.* | τὸ δέ τι in some measure THUC. 1.107.4, *al.*; καί τι καί ... ὑποψίᾳ in part also by suspicion THUC. 1.107.6 D *with adj. and adv.*: ὀλίγον τι ἧσσον a little less OD. 15.365; οὐδέ τι μᾶλλον not more HDT. 6.123; ἧσσόν τι less THUC. 3.75.2; οὕτω δή τι ἰσχυραί so strong HDT. 3.12.1; τί ... ἄγαν a little too much THUC. 7.63.3; οὐ πάνυ τι not much PLAT. *Euthyd.* 286e XEN. *An.* 6.1.26; οὔτε τι λίην not too much IL. 13.284 | *pleon.*: οὐδέν τι πάντως for nothing HDT. 6.3; μηδέν τι λίαν not too much EUR. *Andr.* 1234; οὐδέν τι μᾶλλον nothing more EUR. *Alc.* 522 | *in interrog.* μή τι ...; perhaps that ...? VT *Gen.* 20.9, *al.* • *declar.*: *nom.* τις, *Cypr. and Arcad.* σις *in inscr., Thess.* κις *in inscr.* | *neut.* τι || *gen.* τινος, *Ion.* τεο *and* τευ, *trag. Att.* του || *dat.* τινι, *Ion. epic* τεῳ, *Hom. and trag. Att.* τῳ || *acc.* τινα | *neut.* τι || *nom. pl.* τινες, *Dor.* τινεν *in inscr.* | *neut.* τινα, *Att.* ἄττα, *Ion.* ἅσσα OD. 19.218 || *gen.* τινων, *Ion.* τεων || *dat.* τισι (ν), *Ion.* τέοισι, *Dor.* τινοις *in inscr.* || *acc.* τινας | *neut.* τινα, *Att.* ἄττα || *nom. acc. dual* τινε | *gen. dat.* τινοιν || *s.times* τῖς *in arsis* IL. 6.462.

τίσαι *see* τίνω *and* τίω.

τισαίατο *see* τίνω.

Τίσαιος -η -ον **Tisaian**, *prom.* AP. 1.568 || *subst.* τὸ Τίσαιον **Tisaion**, *mountain in Thessaly* POL. 10.42.7.

Τισαμενός -οῦ, ὁ XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.11 *etc.*, *see* Τεισ-.

Τισαμενοφαίνιππος -ου, ὁ ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 603 (*codd.*), *see* Τεισ-.

Τίσανδρος -ου, ὁ **Tisandros**, *male name* HDT. 5.66.1, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 487 • Τεισ- *in inscr.*

τισάνη, ἡ *POXY.* 736.51 (I^{CE}), *see* πτισάνη.

Τίσαρχος -ου, ὁ **Tisarchos**, *male name* AND. 1.15 • Τεισ- *in inscr.*

Τι(σ)σαφέρνης -ους, ὁ **Tissaphernes**, *Persian satrap* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.25, *al.* THUC. 8.5.4, 108.1 • *voc.* -φέρνη XEN. *An.* 2.5.3.

Τισιάδης -ου, ὁ ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 401 (*codd.*), *see* Τεισ-.

Τισιαοῦς, ἡ **Tisiaous**, *city in Numidia* STRAB. 17.3.12.

Τίσίας -ου, ὁ **Tisias**, *rhetorician* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267 *various men* HDT. 6.133.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίης HDT. *Lc.* | *also* Τεισ-.

τισιγίτης -ου, ὁ **tisigites**, vase: ἀργυροῦς of silver ATH. 11.784a.

Τισικράτης -ους, ὁ **Tisikrates**, *male name* PAUS. 6.9.5 *etc.*

Τίσις -ιδος, ἡ **Tisis**, *female name* PERSES (AP 6.274.4) || ὁ T. **Tisis**, *male name* PAUS. 4.9.3.

τίσις -εως, ἡ [τίνω] Ⓐ **payment, recompense, punishment, expiation** IL. 22.19 OD. 1.40, 2.76 HES. *Th.* 210 HDT. 2.152.3 *etc.*; τιμωρίη τε καὶ τ. punishment and vengeance HDT. 7.8 α 2 || *with gen. of thing*: τῶν τοιούτων τίσιν ἐν Ἅιδου γίγνεσθαι punishment of such crimes takes place in Hades PLAT. *Leg.* 870d | *other constr.*: Ὀροίτεα Πολυκράτεος τίσιες μετῆλθον the vengeance of Polykrates caught up with Oroites (*perhaps personif.*) HDT. 3.126.1; πρὸς καστιγνήτου τίσιν vengeance for the brother SOPH. *O.C.* 1329 || τίσιν δοῦναί τινος to pay the penalty for sthg. (*Lat.* dare poenas) HDT. 8.76.2; τίσιν τινὶ ἐκτεῖσαι to pay the penalty to s.o. HDT. 6.84.3 Ⓑ **ability to pay back**, *in posit. and neg. sense*: τ. φίλων ability to repay friends THGN. 337.

Τισῐφόνη -ης, ἡ **Tisiphone**, *Erinys* ORPH. *A.* 968, *al.* APOLLOD.[7] 1.1.4 LUC. *Cat.* 23, 40.19 || *daughter of Alkmaion and Manto* EUR. (APOLLOD.[7] 3.7.7).

Τισῐφονος -ου, ὁ **Tisiphonos**, *son of Priam* QS 1.406 || *tyrant of Pherai* XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.37 DIOD. 16.14.1 • *also* Τεισ-.

τίταίνω [*see* τείνω] ❶ *act.* **to stretch** IL. 8.266 (*bow*), *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.43 *etc.*; τιταίνει ... νόμον he plays a melody on the strings ARISTOPH. *fr.* 692 || δόρυ τ. to brandish a spear QS 1.592 | ▸ *abs.* **to exert oneself**: τιταίνετον while running IL. 23.403 || **to stretch, stretch out, put out**: χεῖρε τ. to stretch out the hands IL. 13.534; χρύσεια πατὴρ ἐτίταινε τάλαντα the father stretched forth the golden scales IL. 8.69; προπάροιθε θρόνων ἐτίταινε τραπέζας he set the tables in front of the chairs OD. 10.354 | **to stretch toward, turn toward**: ὄμμα τ. to turn one's eyes MAN.[1] 4.496; τ. ὄμμα εἴς τι to cast a glance at s.o. NONN. *D.* 7.283 | **to emit** NONN. *D.* 1.31 (*murmur*) || **to strain to pull** IL. 2.390 (*chariot*), 13.704 (*plow*) ❷ *mid.* **to stretch** OD. 21.259; Τυδεΐδῃ ἔπι τόξα τιταίνετο he stretched his bow against the son of Tydeus IL. 11.370; φόρμιγγα τιτηνάμενος μετὰ χερσί plucking the strings of a phorminx ORPH. *A.* 251 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be stretched, stretch out, exert oneself, hurl oneself**, *esp. in ptc.* HES. *Sc.* 229 AP. 2.280; ἀψ ὤσασκε τιταινόμενος he pushed back with effort OD. 11.599; γυῖα τιταινόμενος stretching his limbs AP 16.105.1; ἵππος ... τιταινόμενος πεδίοιο a horse rushing on the plain IL. 22.23; τιταινομένω πτερύγεσσιν with wings spread OD. 2.149 || *of rivers, of time* **to flow**: τ. κατ' ὄρεσφιν to flow toward the mountains OPP. 1.22; τιταινομένη ... ὥρη the season hastens NONN. *D.* 19.67 Ⓑ **to be stretched taut**, *as in convulsions* HP. *Epid.* 5.47 NIC. *Th.* 722 ARET. *C.A.* 1.5.3 || *fig.* **to intensify**, *of pain* HP. *Mul.* 2.134 Ⓒ **to extend oneself**: τῇ καὶ τῇ ... τιταινόμενος extending from one part to another DION.[9] 637 • *only pres. act. and mid. pass., impf.* (ἐ)τίταινον, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)τιταινόμην *and aor. ptc.* τιτήνας, *mid.* τιτηνάμενος ORPH. *A.* 251, 1274.

Τιταιρώνειος -ου, ὁ [*see* Τίταρος] **of Titaron**, *epith. of Mopsos* LYC. 881.

Τιτακός -οῦ, ὁ **Titakos**, *male name* HDT. 9.73.2.

Τιτάν -ᾶνος, ὁ Ⓐ **Titan**, *of Atlas* AESCHL. *Pr.* 427 (*dub.*); *of the Sun god* EMPED. B 38, *cf.* EZ. 217 NONN. *D.* 2.544; *of Apollo* *1IG 12.5.893.1, *al.*; T. Προμηθεύς the Titan Prometheus SOPH. *O.C.* 56 *etc.* | *epith. of the weapons with which the Titans killed Dionysus* NONN. *D.* 6.174 || *usu. pl.* οἱ T. **the Titans**, *the gigantic children of Uranus and Gaia* IL. 14.279 HOM. 3.335 HES. *Th.* 630, *al.* Ⓑ *extens.* ὁ τ. **pederast** HSCH. || *astr.* **titan, comet** HEPH.[1] 1.24.11 • *Ion. epic* Τιτήν | *dat. pl.* -ῆσιν HES. *Th.* 663, -ήνεσσιν HES. *Th.* 650, 674.

Τιτάνη -ης, ἡ [Τιτάν] **Titane**, *female name* AP 14.116.4.

Τιτᾶνικός -ή -όν **of the Titans, titanic** PLAT. *Leg.* 701c; πάθη T. sufferings of the Titans PLUT. *Galb.* 1.6; ἄθεος καὶ T. τόπος a place that is godless and of the Titans PLUT. *Sollert.* 975c • *adv.* Τιτανικῶς **in the manner of a Titan** PROCL. *in Alc.* 43.

1. Τιτάνιος -α -ον [Τιτάν] NONN. *D.* 4.86, *al.* AG *Ox.* 1.101, *see* Τιτανικός || *subst.* τὰ Τιτάνια (*sc.* ἱερά) **festival of the Titans** THEODOS.[2] p. 69 • *s.times fem.* -ος || *Ion.* Τιτή-.

2. Τιτάνιος -ου, ὁ **Titanios**, *male name* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 21.

τίτᾶνις -εως, ἡ **chalk, lime** LYCUS (ORIB. 9.42.1) (*codd.*) ADAM. *V.* 37 AL.[6] 9.3 (2.437.29).

Τιτᾶνίς -ίδος [Τιτάν] **Titania, female titan** ACUS. 7 AESCHL. *Pr.* 874 EUR. *Hel.* 382 CALLIM. *H.* 4.17 • *Ion.* Τιτη-.

τιτανισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τιτάν] **Titanic, song of the Titans**: ὁ παιανισμὸς τῶν Θρᾳκῶν τ. ὑπὸ τῶν Ἑλλήνων λέγεται κατὰ μίμησιν τῆς ἐν παιᾶσι φωνῆς the Greeks call the Thracian paian titanic in reference to the shout they make in their paeans STRAB. 7 *fr.* 40.

Τιτᾶνογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [Τιτάν, γράφω] **history of the Titans**, *epic poem* SCH. AP. 3.1177-87b.

Τιτᾶνοκρᾰτωρ -ορος, ὁ [Τιτάν, κρατέω] **vanquisher of the Titans** LUC. *Tim.* 4.

Τιτᾶνοκτόνος -ον [Τιτάν, κτείνω] **destroyer of the Titans** BATR. 281 (*dub.*).

Τιτᾶνολέτης -ου, ὁ [Τιτάν, ὄλλυμι] **destroyer of the Titans** AUS. *epigr.* 49.

Τιτᾶνομᾰχία -ας, ἡ [Τιτάν, μάχη] **Titanomachia, battle of the Titans** PHILOD. *Piet.* 56.19 (p. 28), *al.* DIOD. 1.97.4 | *cyclic poem* ATH. 7.277d, *al.*

τιτᾰνόομαι, *contr.* [τίτανος] **to be plastered** HSCH.

Τιτᾶνόπᾶνες, οἱ [Τιτάν, Πάν] **Titanopanes**, *comedy of Myrtilos* L. *Sud. s.v.* Μυρτίλος • *parox. sg.* HDN. 1.13.28.

Τίτανος -ου, ὁ **Titanos**, *mountain and city in Thessaly* IL. 2.735.

τίτᾰνος -ου, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* śvitná- ?] **white earth**, *prob.* **gypsum** HES. *Sc.* 141 (*oth.* glaze); ἐπιχρῖσαι δὲ τιτάνῳ to spread with plaster LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 62 || **lime** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 383b 8, *al.* STRAB. 5.4.6; ἐσβεσμένη lifeless ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.16, *opp.* τὸ ζῶσα living ARET.[1] 1.389; ὕδατι βραχεῖσα wet with water GAL. 18(2).202 | *with signf. indet.* POLL. 7.124 GLOSS. *s.v.* galbanus; τ. μέλαινα black lime HIPPIATR. 80.1 || **marble dust** LUC. *Somn.* 6 • *also* τέτ- HSCH.

Τιτᾰνώδης -ες [Τιτάν] **of a Titan, Titanic** AGATHAR. 98 || *adv. neut.* Τιτανῶδες βλέπειν *or* ἀπιδεῖν to look like a Titan LUC. *Tim.* 54, 24.23.

τίτᾰνωτός -ή -όν [τιτανόω] **whitened** HSCH.

Τιταρήθεν [Τίταρος] *adv.* **from Titaros** ORPH. *A.* 128.

Τιταρήσιος -ου, ὁ [Τίταρος] **Titaresian, of Titaros**, *epith. of Mopsos* HES. *Sc.* 181 || **Titaresios**, *river* IL. 2.751.

Τιτάριος -ον **of Titaros**: T. ὄρος Titarian mountain STRAB. 7 *fr.* 14.

Τίτᾰρος -ου, ἡ **Titaros**, *mountain and city in Thessaly* LYC. 904.

τίτᾶς -ου, ὁ [τίνω] *Dor.* **avenger** AESCHL. *Ch.* 67 || *at Gortyn* **public accuser**, *magistrate* *1SCHWYZ. 175, 183 HSCH. *s.v.* τίται.

*τιτεύω [τίτας] **to pay a fine**: *Cret.* τιτουΓέσθω στατῆρα to pay a fine of one stater *1GDI 5128.5, *cf.* 4978.

Τιτῆν *Ion. for* Τιτάν (*also* Τιτην-: *Ion. for* Τιταν-).

τιτήνη -ης, ἡ [τιτάν] **queen** AESCHL. *fr.* 272.

Τῑτηνιάς -άδος *Ion. epic* [Τιτήν] **female Titan** CALLIM. *fr.* 6 NONN. *D.* 31.267.

τιτθεία -ας, ἡ [τιτθεύω] **nursing, nutrition** DEMOSTH. 57.42 SOR. 2.19.7.

τιτθεύω [τίτθη] *aor.* ἐτίτθευσα ❶ *act.* **to be a wet nurse** DEMOSTH. 57.35 | *trans.* **to feed, nurse**: ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 42, 44 PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.5 SOR. 2.47.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be breast fed**: ἀπὸ τῆς μητρός by one's mother ARISTOT. *G.A.* 754a 13; *subst. ptc.* οἱ τιτθευόμενοι the nurslings ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523a 10.

τίτθη -ης, ἡ [*see* τιθήνη] **wet nurse, nurse** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 716, *Th.* 609 PLAT. *Rp.* 343a THPHR. *Ch.* 16.12, 20.5 MEN. *Sam.* 237, 258, *al. etc.*; αἱ τ. καὶ αἱ τροφοί **the wet nurses and the teachers** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 3c || **breast** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587b 17, *al.* *1IG 2[2].1534.256 (III[BCE]), *see* τιτθός • *also* τιθή HSCH., τίθθη GLOSS.

τιτθίδιον -ου, τό ARISTOPH. *fr.* 338, *see* τιτθίον.

τιτθίζω [τίτθη] ❶ *act.* **to nurse** GLOSS. ❷ *pass.* **to suck**: ὡς τιτθιζόμενον like a nursling (*dub.*) VT (Aq.) *Is.* 53.2 (*v.l.*).

τιτθίον -ου τό [τίτθη] **small chest** CRAT. 43 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 863, *Th.* 691, *al.* MEN. *Sam.* 266, 536 ANTIPH. 105.4.

τιτθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τιτθίζω] **food** *for a child* [IO.] *Salt.* 8.42B.

τιτθολᾰβέω, *contr.* [τιτθός, λαμβάνω] **to grab hold of breasts** ARISTAEN. 2.16 HSCH. β 741.

τιτθός -οῦ, ὁ [τίτθη] **breast, bosom** *woman's, pl.* **chest** HP. *Aph.* 5.40 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 640 LYS. 1.10; ἡ θηλὴ τοῦ τ. the nipple of the breast GAL. *U.P.* 15.7 (2.365.16) | *rar.* **nipple**, *man's* GAL. 4.600 MELEAG. (AP 12.95.8) | *of animals* GAL. 6.673, 684, 774.

Τιτιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Titianos (Titian)**, *male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 7.8, 13 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 21.

τιτιγόνιον *onomat.* **insect like a cicada** EPIL. 5 L. *E.M.* 760.47 PAUS.[2] τ 34 (87) (EUSTATH. 396.2).

τῑτίζω *onomat.* **to make a sound like "ti ti", to peep**: τιτίζοντας ZENOD.[2] *for* τετριγῶτας *in* IL. 2.314 *etc.*

Τῑτίης, ὁ *Ion.* **Tities**, *male name* AP. 1.1126.

Τιτίνιος -ου, ὁ **Titinius**, *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 43.5.

Τιτίννιος -ου, ὁ **Titinnios**, *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 38.4.

Τίτιος -ου, ὁ **Titios (Titius)**, *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 42.4, *al. etc.*

τῑτίς -ίδος, ἡ [τιτίζω] Ⓐ **small songbird** PHOT. *Lex.* || **female genitalia** PHOT. *Lex.* Ⓑ **enormous bathtub** AL.[6] 8.2 (2.347.8).

τιτλάρια -ων, τά [τίτλος] **writing tablet** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.74 (*codd.* τιλλ-), *cf.* L. *EGud.* 530.42.

τίτλος -ου, ὁ *and* ἡ [*Lat.* titulus] **inscription, title** NT *John* 19.19, 20 = *neut.* τὸ τίτλον *1CIG 8621.10 (V[CE]) *etc.* || *fem.* **inscribed stone, stele** *1SEG 6.370 (IV[CE]) || **chapter, section** *of a book* IUST. *Nov.* 29.4 || **tattoo** SCH. HERMOG. 7.676 ||

agreement MacMgn. *Apocr.* 2.7 || tax *PCPR* 8.54.2 (V^CE) Cod. *Iust.* 10.19.9 (*pref.*) • *also* τίτ(ο)υλος.

τιτλόω, *contr.* [τίτλος] *aor.* ἐτίτλωσα IoMal. *Chron.* 10 p. 245.11; to make a mark *on a slave* Sch. Hermog. 7.676 || to tattoo Eustath. 731.15.

Τίτορμος -ου, ὁ **Titormos**, *male name* Hdt. 6.127.2 (*v.l.*) Luc. *Hist. conscr.* 34 *etc.*

τιτός -ή -όν [τίνω] **done in exchange**: τιτὰ ἔργα revenge Il. 24.213 (*v.l.* ἄντιτα).

Τίτος -ου, ὁ **Titus**, *male name* Plut. *Cic.* 18.4, *al. etc.*

τιτουΓέσθω *see* τιτεύω.

τιτραίνω, τιτράω, τίτρημι *see* τετραίνω.

τιτρώσκω [*see* τείρω] *impf.* ἐτίτρωσκον, *mid. pass.* ἐτιτρωσκόμην || *fut.* τρώσω || *aor.* ἔτρωσα || *pf.* τέτρωκα, *mid. pass.* τέτρωμαι || *ppf.* ἐτετρώκειν Philostr. *Her.* 2.18, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετρώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐτρώθην || *fut. pass.* τρωθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* τετρώσομαι Luc. *Nav.* 37 *etc.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to wound** Od. 16.293, *al.*; ▸ τινα s.o. Antipho 3.2.4 || ▸ *int. acc.*: τρῶσαι φόνον to inflict a mortal wound Eur. *Suppl.* 1205 || *fig.* **to injure, mistreat, harm** Eur. *Hip.* 392 (*love*); οἶνός σε τρώει the wine is harming you Od. 21.293 || *usu.* **to damage, ruin** Hec. 30; ἵππους τ. to maim the horses Il. 23.341; τῶν νεῶν ... ἔτρωσαν πολλάς they damaged many of the ships Thuc. 4.14.1; τὰ παραδείγματα ἡμᾶς οὐδὲν τιτρώσκει the examples do not do us any harm Plat. *Phil.* 13c; τ. ᾠόν to break an egg Aristot. *H.A.* 562b 20; διχοστασίη τρώει γένος discord ruins the stock Callim. *H.* 3.133 Ⓑ *erot.* to penetrate, couple: χθόνα with the earth Aeschl. *fr.* 44.1 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be wounded: θνήσκοντας ἢ τετρωμένους dead or wounded Aeschl. *Sept.* 242 | ▸ *with acc. of relationship* Hdt. 6.5.2; χαλκῷ μέλη τετρωμένοι wounded in the limbs by a sword Pind. *P.* 3.48; τέτρωτο μὲν οὖν οὐδὲν οὐδὲ ᾕμακτο οὐδέν there was no mark of a wound or of blood on you Long. 1.12.6 | τετρωμένους καιρίους σφαγάς struck with mortal wounds Eur. *Ph.* 1431 || *fig.*: τετρωμένος εἰς τὴν γαστέρα wounded in the stomach Xen. *An.* 2.5.33; ▸ *with acc.*: τὴν ψυχήν in the soul Diod. 17.112.5; ▸ *with gen.*: τετρωμένη ἀγάπης ἐγώ I am wounded by love VT *Cant.* 2.5 || *usu.* **to be damaged**, *of ships* Hdt. 8.18 || **to be slain**: *subst. ptc.* ὁ τετρωμένος **the cadaver** VT *Num.* 31.19 Ⓑ **to abort**: γυναῖκα τίκτουσαν ἢ τιτρωσκομένην **a woman giving birth or miscarrying** Hp. *Morb.* 1.5 • *epic pres.* τρώω || *fut. inf. mid.* τρώσεσθαι *with pass. signf.* Il. 12.66 || *Cret. aor. subj.* τρώσῃ *and ptc.* τρωωσάντων *in inscr.*

τιττίο Aristoph. *Th.* 1185, *barb. for* τιτθίον.

Τίττοι -ων, οἱ **Tittoi**, *Spanish people* Pol. 35.2.11.

τιττῦβίζω *onomat.* **to chirp, twitter** Thphr. *fr.* 181 Babr. 131.7; ▸ *int. acc.*: ἐτιττύβιζεν κέλαδον παντομιγῆ he sang a melody with elaborate modes Lyr. *Al.* 7.5.

Τιτῦοκτόνος -ον [Τιτυός, κτείνω] **killer of Tityos**, *Artemis* Callim. *H.* 3.110 Antip.[1] (AP 9.790.5).

Τιτῦός -οῦ, ὁ **Tityos**, *giant* Od. 7.324 Plat. *Gorg.* 525e Luc. *DMort.* 24.1, *al.*

τιτῦρῖνος -ον [τίτυρος] **pastoral** Ath. 4.182d (*aulos*) Hsch.

τιτυρίς -ίδος, ἡ [τίτυρος] **goat** Phot. *Lex.*

τιτῦριστής -οῦ, ὁ [τίτυρος] **piper** App. 8.66.

τίτῦρος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ *zool.* **short-tailed monkey** Thphr. *Ch.* 5.9 (*cf.* σάτυρος) || *Lac.* **ram** Serv. *Aen. prooem.* | **goat** Sch. Theocr. *lc.* || *ornith.* **tityros**, *bird* Hsch. Ⓑ **shepherd's pipe** Hsch.

Τίτῦρος -ου, ὁ **Tityros**, *Dor. for* Σάτυρος Ael. *V.H.* 3.40 | *Sic. for* Σάτυροι, Σιληνοί, τράγοι Sch. Theocr. 3.2 (*dub. read.*) *but* Strab. 10.3.15 *derives* Τίτυροι *from* Σάτυροι || *generic.* **Tityros**, *shepherd* Theocr. 3.2, 7.72.

τῖτύς, ἡ [τίνω] *Dor.* **punishment** *IGDI* 4976 (*gen.* τιτύFος).

τῖτύσκω [*see* τεύχω, τυγχάνω] *epic* ❶ *act. later* **to prepare, get ready, arrange** Bacchyl. *Epin.* 5.49 Lyc. 1403 Max. 279; σῆμα τιτύσκει νύξ night prepares a sign Arat. 418; πάγην ὄρνισι τιτύσκων readying a snare for the birds Opp. 2.99 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ to prepare, put Il. 21.342; ὑπ' ὄχεσφι τ. ἵππω he put two horses under the chariot Il. 8.41 Ⓑ **to aim (at), take aim, cast**: ἰοῖσιν τιτυσκόμενοι aiming at him with arrows Il. 3.80; χερσὶ τ. to pummel with the fists Theocr. 22.88; αὐτοῖο τιτύσκετο δουρί he took aim at him with his spear Il. 13.159 | ▸ *abs.* τιτύσκεσθαι καθ' ὅμιλον to take aim through the crowd Il. 13.560; βάλλε τιτυσκόμενος taking aim, he struck Od. 22.118; ἄντα τ. to aim directly Od. 21.421, 22.266, *but* ἄντα τιτυσκομένη pushing open ahead of herself *door* Od. 21.48 | ▸ *with acc.*: φώριον ἀλλήλων βλέμμα τιτυσκόμεθα we cast a furtive glance at each other P.[1] (AP 5.221.2) Ⓒ *fig.* **to set out, aim at**: ὅρρα σε τῇ πέμπωσι τιτυσκόμεναι φρεσὶ νῆες so that the ships guided by thought may convey you Od. 8.556 || **to be ready for**, *with inf.* Il. 13.558 ❸ *pass.* **to be prepared** Agl. 25 • *only in pres. and epic impf. 3. sg.* τιτύσκετο.

Τιτώ -οῦς, ἡ [*see* τιτάν] **Tito (= Dawn)** Callim. *fr.* 21.3 Lyc. 941.

τίφη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **einkorn wheat**, *type of grain* Aristot. *H.A.* 603b 26 (*dat. pl.* τιφαῖς) Thphr. *H.P.* 1.6.5, *al.* Diosc.[2] 3.118 *etc.* **cockroach** Aristoph. *Ach.* 920, 925 Ael. *N.A.* 8.13 *etc.*

τίφθ' *see* τίπτε.

τῐφῖνος -η -ον [τίφη] **of einkorn wheat** Gal. 6.504 Orib. 1.8.6.

τῖφιος -α -ον [τῖφος] **from a swamp** Hsch. (*birds*).

τῖφος -εος, τό [*see* τῖλος?] **marsh, swamp** Theocr. 25.15 Ap. 1.127, 2.822; ἔγχωρα τίφη swampy places Lyc. 267.

τίφυον -ου, τό [*see* ἴφυον?] *bot.* **tiphyon, autumn squill** Thphr. *H.P.* 6.6.11, *C.P.* 1.10.5.

Τῖφυς -υος, ὁ **Tiphys**, *helmsman of the Argo* Pherec. 107 Ap. 1.105, *al.* Lyc. 890 || **incubus**, *demon* Did. (Sch. Aristoph. *Ve.* 1038a) • *voc.* Τῖφυ.

Τιφύση -ης, ἡ **Tiphysa**, *female name* (*myth.*) Apollod.[7] 2.7.8.

τῖφώδης -ες [τῖφος] **swampy** Strab. 8.3.19 (*codd.* τειφ-, τυφ-).

τίῳ *see* τίς.

1. τίω [*see* τίνω?; *cf. Skt.* cáyati] *impf.* ἔτιον, *mid. pass.* ἐτιόμην Orph. *A.* 807 || *fut.* τίσω, *mid.* τίσομαι || *aor.* ἔτισα || *pf. mid. pass.* τέτιμαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to honor, hold in honor, venerate** Il. 1.244, *al.* Od. 16.306, *al.* | *of men toward deities* Il. 9.238 Od. 13.129 Aeschl. *Sept.* 77 Eur. *Her.* 1013; θεούς ... τίοιεν ἐγχωρίους πατρῴαις δαφνηφόροις βουθύτοισι τιμαῖς may they honor ... the local gods with crowns of laurel and sacrifices of oxen, the ancestral customs Aeschl. *Suppl.* 705; Ἑρμᾶν μὲν πρόγονον τίομεν γένος we honor Hermes as progenitor of the race Aeschl. *fr.* 273 | *of deities toward men* Pind. *Pae.* 9.48; ἄνδρα φέριστον, ὃν ἀθάνατοί περ ἔτισαν an excellent warrior, whom the immortal gods hold in honor Il. 9.110 | *among men* Il. 5.467, 13.176, *al.* Od. 15.543; τίειν γυναῖκα to render honor to the wife Aeschl. *Ag.* 259 | *of things* Aeschl. *Ag.* 942; τ. βρότεα to honor mortal things Aeschl. *Eum.* 171 | μέλος τ. to sing, chant the hymn Aeschl. *Ag.* 706 Ⓑ to value, estimate: τὸν δὲ (τρίποδα) δυωδεκάβοιον ... τῖον Ἀχαιοί the Achaeans valued the tripod at 12 oxen Il. 23.703; τίω δέ μιν ἐν καρὸς αἴσῃ I consider him a nobody Il. 9.378; λόγων τείσομεν ἔργα κρείσσω we will value actions as superior to speeches Philic. 680.42 (*SH*) ❷ *mid.* **to honor** ▸ τινα s.o. Hes. *Th.* 428; τάων μοι περὶ κῆρι τιέσκετο Ἴλιος ἱρή among these sacred Ilion honored me at heart Il. 4.46 ❸ *pass.* to be **honored, venerated** Aeschl. *Ag.* 531; θεὸς δ' ὣς τίετο δήμῳ he was honored among the people as a god Il. 5.78; τιοίμην δ' ὡς τίετ' Ἀθηναίη may I be honored as Athena is honored Il. 8.540 | *esp. in pf. ptc.* Od. 13.28; οὔτε θεοῖσι τετιμένος οὔτε βροτοῖσιν disregarded by gods and by men Il. 24.533 • *epic inf.* τιέμεν Od. 15.543 | *Ion. ptc.* τῖεσκόμενοι *in inscr.* || *epic impf.* τῖον, τίον, *mid.* τίετο Il. 5.78 | *Ion.* τίεσκον Il. 13.461 *etc.*, *mid.* τιέσκετο Il. 4.46 || *fut.* τείσω Philic. 680.42 || *poet. aor.* τῖσα *in inscr.* || *pres. and impf.* τῖ-, *other tenses* τῑ- || *poet. for* τιμάω.

2. τίω *Dor. for* σοῦ, *see* σύ.

τίως *Dor. for* σοῦ, *see* σύ.

τλάθυμος *Dor. for* τλή-.

τλαιπάθής -ές Hsch., *for* τληπαθής.

τλάμων *Dor. for* τλή-.

τλᾱπενθής -ές [*τλάω, πενθέω] *Dor.* **afflicted** Bacchyl. *fr.* 20d.4.

Τλαπόλεμεια -ων, τά [Τλαπόλεμος] **games in honor of Tlapolemos**, *on Rhodes ISyll*[3]. 1067.5.

Τλαπόλεμος *Dor. for* Τλη-.

τλᾱσίφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [*τλάω, φρήν] *Dor.* **with pitiless soul** Hsch.

*τλάω [*cf. Lat.* tollo, tolero] *fut. mid.* τλήσομαι || *aor².* ἔτλην || *pf.* τέτληκα *v. pl.* τέτλαμεν Ⓐ **to tolerate, endure, resist** Il. 2.299, *al.* Od. 1.288, *al.*; μενέω καὶ τλήσομαι I will remain and resist Il. 11.317; τέτλαθι, μῆτερ ἐμή, καὶ ἀνάσχεο endure, my mother, and resist Il. 1.586; σὺ δὲ τετλάμεναι καὶ ἀνάγκῃ and you ought to submit against your will Od. 13.307; τετληότι θυμῷ with patient heart Od. 4.447; κραδίῃ τετληυῖα strong heart Od. 20.23; δηρὸν ἐτέτλαμεν εἴ κε ... μεταστρέψωσι νόον we have held out at length, hoping that they would change their mind Ap. 1.807 || ▸ *with acc.* Il. 24.505, *al.* Od. 4.242, *al.* Pind. *I.* 7.37 Aeschl. *Ag.* 1453, *al.* Soph. *O.C.* 1077 Eur. *Hec.* 1251 *etc.*; ἔτλην ἀνέρος εὐνὴν I endured marriage to a man Il. 18.433; ῥίγιστα ... τετληότες εἰμέν we have endured the most fearsome punishments Il. 5.873; εἰ καὶ τοῦτ' ἔτλη if he has endured this Soph. *Tr.* 71 || ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: τάδε τέτλαμεν εἰσορόωντες we endure seeing these things Od. 20.311 Ⓑ **to dare, have the courage** *or* **strength to** ▸ *with inf.* Il. 24.35, *al.* Hes. *Op.* 718 Aeschl. *Pr.* 657, *al.* Eur. *Alc.* 275 Aristoph. *Th.* 544 *etc.*; οὔτε λόχονδ' ἰέναι τέτληκας θυμῷ nor have you dared in your spirit to go to the ambush Il. 1.228; ἔτλης ἐλθέμεν you dared to come Il. 24.519; πῶς ἔτλης σὰς ὄψεις μαρᾶναι; how did you bear to extinguish the light of your eyes? Soph. *O.T.* 1327 || ▸ *with acc.*: ἄτλητα τλᾶσα having dared the impossible Aeschl. *Ag.* 408 || ▸ *with ptc. pred.* Aeschl. *Sept.* 756; τλῆναί σε δρῶσαν to have the courage to do Soph. *El.* 943 • *poet. for* τολμάω *late pres.* Tz. *Hist.* 9.126 || *fut.* τλήσομαι, *Aeol. and Dor.* τλάσομαι, *later* ταλάσσω Lyc. 746 *and* τλήσω | *opt.* τλήσοι || *epic aor.* ἐτάλασσα, *later* ἔτλησα | *subj.* ταλάσσω | *inf.* τελάσσαι Hsch., *ptc.* ταλάσσας P.[1] (*AP* 5.246.5) | *aor. mid. 3. sg.* ταλάσσατο Opp.[1] 3.155 || *aor².* ἔτλην, *epic* τλῆν, *Dor.* ἔτλᾱν, *3. pl.* ἔτλησαν, *Dor.* ἔτλᾱσαν, *3. pl. epic* ἔτλαν | *subj.* τλῶ | *opt.* τλαίην, *3. pl.* τλαῖεν | *imper.* τλῆθι, *Dor.* τλᾶθι | *inf.* τλῆναι, *poet.* τλῆμεναι Theocr. 25.174 | *ptc.* τλάς -ᾶσα

-άν *gen.* τλάντος ‖ *pf.* τέτληκα | *with the sense of pres. in forms of pf.: 1. pl.* τέτλᾰμεν, *3. pl.* τετλᾶσι | *opt.* τετλαίην | *imper.* τέτλᾰθι, *3. sg.* τετλάτω | *epic inf.* τετλάμεναι, τετλάμεν, τετλάναι | *epic ptc.* τετληώς, *fem.* τετληυῖα, *dat. masc.* τετληότι, *pl.* τετληότες, -ώτες ‖ *ppf.* ἐτέτλᾰμεν AP. 1.807.

τλήθῡμος -ον [*τλάω, θυμός] **with stalwart soul, patient, courageous, tenacious** PIND. *N.* 2.15, *fr.* 234.3; *of Odysseus* AP 9.472.1 • *Dor.* τλάθ-.

Τλημονίδας -ου, ὁ **Tlemonidas,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.3, 4.

τλημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [τλήμων] **misery, adversity** HOM. 3.191 ‖ **constancy, patience** ARCHIL. 13.6 PLUT. *Cr.* 26.9 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.26 *etc.*

τλήμων -ονος [*τλάω] *poet.* A **steadfast, constant, courageous** PIND. *P.* 1.48 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1302; *of Odysseus* IL. 10.231, *al.*; ψυχὴν καὶ θυμὸν τλήμονα a courageous spirit and heart TYRT. 12.18; τ. ἐς παιδείην patient in education ARET. *S.D.* 2.6.6 ‖ *in neg. sense* **audacious, insolent,** reckless, impudent THGN. 196 EUR. *Med.* 865 SOPH. *Ph.* 363; θαρσαλέοι καὶ τ. arrogant and audacious IL. 21.430; τλάμονι καὶ πανούργῳ χειρί with arrogant and evildoing hand AESCHL. *Ch.* 384 *of things*: τ. γαστρὸς ἔριθον impudent servant to the stomach HOM. 4.296 B **unlucky,** miserable, wretched, *of pers.* SOPH. *Ai.* 600 SOPH. *Ph.* 161 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 85, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 115, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.1.29, *al.*; τλήμον Προμηθεῦ unhappy Prometheus AESCHL. *Pr.* 614 *with gen. caus.*: ὦ τλάμων ὑμεναίων O unlucky one in marriage EUR. *Hip.* 554; θανάτου τλήμων wretched in death ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1072 ‖ *of things* EUR. *Hec.* 562; ἐκ σοῦ τλήμονας φυγὰς ἔχων condemned by you to an unhappy exile EUR. *Hip.* 1177; τ. οἶνος a cheap wine CALLIM. *epigr.* 61.4 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* τλημόνως **with patience** *or* **resignation** AESCHL. *Ch.* 748 EUR. *Suppl.* 947 GAL. 14.213 ‖ **miserably, sadly** EUR. *Tr.* 40 HSCH. • *Dor.* τλάμων SOPH. *Al.* 600 | *voc.* τλῆμον AESCHL. *Pr.* 614 EUR. *Hec.* 775; τλάμων EUR. *Hip.* 554.

τλῃπάθεια -ας, ἡ [τλῃπαθής] **patience, constancy** SOR. 1.3.3 HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 11.24.

τλῃπάθέω, *contr.* [τλῃπαθής] *aor. ptc.* τλῃπαθήσας THEOD.[8] *epist.* 53.17, *al.*; **to suffer, resist** HDN. *Epim.* 134.3 *etc.* ‖ **to struggle** πρός τι for sthg. SEV.[1] 7.

τλῃπάθημα -ατος, τό [*τλάω, πάθος] **sorrow** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 688.

τλῃπαθής -ές [*τλάω, πάθος] **unfortunate, patient** ZOS.[2] 4.50.2 SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 231, *Pers.* 574.

τλῃπάθησις -εως, ἡ [τλῃπαθής] THEOD.[8] *epist.* 532.23, *see* τλῃπάθεια.

Τλῃπόλεμος -ου, ὁ **Tlepolemos,** *son of Herakles* IL. 2.653, *al.* ‖ *other men* IL. 16.416 THUC. 1.117.2 • *Dor.* Τλᾱπ- PIND. *O.* 7.20.

Τλησήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Tlesenor,** *son of Aipytos and brother of Peirithous* HES. *fr.* 166.

Τλησίας -α, ὁ **Tlesias,** *male name* PAUS. 4.15.1 *etc.*

τλησίκαρδιος -ον [τλῆσις, καρδία] **ruthless** *or* **hard of heart** AESCHL. *Pr.* 159 **of patient heart** AESCHL. *Ag.* 430 • *adv.* τλησικαρδίως **with strong spirit** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1069.

Τλησίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Tlesimachos,** *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 313c.

Τλησίμενης -ους, ὁ **Tlesimenes,** *male name* PAUS. 3.12.9.

τλησίπονος -ον [τλῆσις, πόνος] **enduring hardships** OPP. 1.35 OPP.[1] 4.4.

τλῆσις -εως, ἡ [*τλάω] **audacity** HSCH.

τλητέος -α -ον [*τλάω] *verb. adj.* **that which must be tolerated** ORPH. *fr.* 47.7.

τλητικός -ή -όν [*τλάω] **patient** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 112, *al.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 33 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* τλητικῶς **patiently** PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 24, *al.* HSCH.

τλητός -ή -όν [*τλάω] **enduring, steady in face of suffering,** *of the spirit* IL. 24.49 **able to endure,** *always with neg.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1065; οὐκ ἔστι τοὔργον τ. this cannot be endured SOPH. *Ai.* 466 | ▸ οὐ τλητόν (ἐστι) *with inf.* it is unbearable ... EUR. *Med.* 797, *Alc.* 887 • *Dor.* τλᾱ-.

Τλωεύς -έως, ὁ **inhabit. of Tlos** EPIGR. 3.105.2 *etc.*

1. **Τλῶς** -ῶος, ὁ **Tlos,** *male name* PANYAS. 23.4 (*v.l.*).

2. **Τλῶς** -ῶ, ἡ **Tlos,** *city in Lycia* STRAB. 14.3.3 *etc.* • *acc.* -ῶν.

τμάγεν *see* τμήγω.

τμᾶμα *Dor. for* τμῆμα.

Τμάριος -α -ον [Τμάρος] **of Tmaros** CALLIM. *H.* 6.51, *al.*

Τμάρος *see* Τόμαρος.

τμήγω [*see* τέμνω] ❶ *act.* **to cut** ILIUP. 4.4 NIC. *fr.* 72.1 MAN.[1] 2.75; ἄλα τμήγουσιν ἐρετμοῖς they chop the sea with their oars DION.[9] 1043; πολλάκι ... ἔτμαγε ὁρμιήν he often crossed the line OPP. 3.333 ❷ *mid.* **to cut, open for oneself** ▸ τι sthg. NIC. *Al.* 68 LEON. (AP 7.480.5) ❸ *pass.* **to be cut,** *of a tree* IUL.[2] (AP 9.661.4) ‖ *fig.* **to be separated, be scattered** IL. 16.374 | *of clouds* **to be dispersed** CALLIM. *fr.* 20 • *epic collat. form of* τέμνω ‖ *impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἐτμήγοντο NONN. *D.* 5.52 ‖ *fut.* τμήξω OR. *Sib.* 5.32 = 12.84 ‖ *aor*[s]. ἔτμηξα, *Dor. 3. sg.* (δι)ετμᾶξεν THEOCR. 8.24, τμᾶξε BALB. 991.3 | *mid.* ἐτμηξάμην, *mid. 3. pl.* τμήξαντο P.[1] *Amb.* 77 ‖ *aor*[t]. ἔτμᾰγον OPP. 13.333 *and* OD. 7.276 (δι-) ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐτμάγην, *epic 3. pl.* τμάγεν IL. 16.374 | *ptc.* τμαγείς ‖ *later aor. pass.* ἐτμήγην | *ptc.* τμηγείς P.[1] *Amb.* 151.

τμήδην [*see* τέμνω] *adv.* **with cutting** IL. 7.262.

τμηθείς *aor. ptc. pass. of* τέμνω.

τμηθῆναι *aor. inf. pass. of* τέμνω.

τμῆμα -ατος, τό [*see* τέμνω] A **cut-off part, portion** PLAT. *Symp.* 191d *etc.* ‖ *geom.* **segment,** *of a line* PLAT. *Rp.* 509d EUCL. 2.11 PLUT. *Marc.* 14.10 ‖ *of a circle* **section cut by a cord** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1035a 34, *al.* EUCL. 3 | **segment** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 290a 3 | **lune** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 185a 16 | *astr., 1/120 of the diameter* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 1 p. 31, *al.* ‖ *of other figures* DEMOCR. B 155 ARCHIM. *ConSph. pref.* PAPP. 316.2 ‖ **section** *of a book* AMM. *in APr.* 67.39 ‖ **family, sex** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 1.12 B **cut** PLAT. *Gorg.* 476c ‖ *astr.* **division,** *between two signs of the Zodiac* SERAP.[2] 8(4).230 • *Dor.* τμᾶμα.

τμημάτιον -ου, τό [τμῆμα] **small portion:** γῆς of land EUSTATH. 1171.33.

τμημᾰτώδης -ες [τμῆμα] **that which cuts into small pieces** HP. *LocHom.* 45.

τμῆσις -εως, ἡ [*see* τέμνω] **cutting** ARISTOT. *An.* 412b 28; τ. τάφρων the cutting of ditches PHAL. 1.107 (III[BCE]) ‖ **section** PLAT. *Symp.* 190e ‖ **logical division** PLAT. *Pol.* 276d ‖ *fig.* **devastation:** γῆς Ἑλληνικῆς of the Greek territory PLAT. *Rp.* 470a.

τμησίχρους -ουν [τέμνω, χρώς] **that which cuts the limbs, deadly** SCH. IL. 13.340a.

τμητέον [*see* τέμνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to subdivide** PLAT. *Crat.* 387, *al.*; διχῇ in two PLAT. *Soph.* 219d.

τμητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [*see* τέμνω] **one who cuts, destroyer** NONN. *D.* 26.303; ▸ *with gen.* NONN. *D.* 14.311 | *adj.* σίδηρος τ. a sword of destruction NONN. *D.* 25.163.

τμητήριον -ου, τό [*see* τέμνω] **instrument for cutting** CYRAN. 4.65.11.

τμητής -οῦ, ὁ [*see* τέμνω] **one who cuts** HSCH. *s.v.* ἐκτομεύς.

τμητικός -ή -όν [*see* τέμνω] A **cutting, able to cut,** *of pumice stone* THPHR. *Lap.* 22 | *subst.* τὸ τμητικόν **that which is able to cut** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1020b 29 ‖ **cutting, penetrating** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.13.7 (*hoar frost*); μύρα τ. sharp-scented ointment THPHR. *Od.* 60; πνεῦμα δριμὺ καὶ τ. acrid and pungent air PLUT. *QConv.* 697b ‖ **dissolving** SOR. 1.46.7 AN. *Par.* 2.3.7 GAL. 6.266, 11.41; ῥάφανος τ. χυμῶν horseradish that dissolves flavors AL. *Pr.* 1.42 B *fig. rhet.* **precise, concise** HERMOG. *Id.* 312.16, *al.*; τ. βραχυλογίᾳ incisive through brevity DION. *Dem.* 58.2 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος PLAT. *Tim.* 56a SOR. 2.11.2 • *adv.* τμητικῶς **in such a way as to cut** Sch.D Il. 7.262 ‖ *fig. rhet.* **concisely** HERMOG. *Id.* 318.23.

τμητός -ή -όν [*see* τέμνω] **cut, incised** ANTIPH. 131.9; *of reins* SOPH. *El.* 747, 863 EUR. *Hip.* 1245 ‖ **able to cut, divisible** THEOCR. 25.275 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 106d | *subst.* τὸ τμητόν **that which can be cut:** ὡς τὸ τμητικὸν πρὸς τὸ τ. as that which can cut in relation to that which can be cut ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1020b 29.

τμητοσίδηρος -ον [τμητός, σίδηρος] **cut with iron** AP. 14.19.

Τμώλιος -α -ον [Τμῶλος] **of Tmolos** DIOG.[2] 1.7 NONN. *D.* 10.318.

Τμωλίτης -ου [Τμῶλος] **of Tmolos,** *wine* GAL. 6.802 | ὁ Τμωλίτης **inhabit. of Tmolos** *f*CIG 3142.2.21 • Τμωλίτης GAL. *l.c., cf.* [*Lat.* Timolus].

Τμῶλος -ου, ὁ **Tmolos,** *mountain in Lydia* IL. 2.866, *al.* HDT. 1.84.3, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 49 *etc.* • *later* Τύμωλ- STEPH.[1]

τό *poet. for* ὅ, *see* ὅς.

τόγε [τό, γε] **at least** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.52.15, *al.*

τοδί *see* ὅδε.

τόθε(ν) [τό, -θεν] *poet. adv.* A **thence** HES. *Sc.* 32 ‖ **whence** AESCHL. *Pers.* 99 B **hence, therefore** AESCHL. *Ag.* 220; Δρεπάνη τόθεν ἐκλήϊσται therefore it is called Drepane AP. 4.990 ‖ *temp.* ἐκ τόθεν ἑξότε from the day on which AP. 4.520.

τόθῐ [τό, -θι] *poet. adv.* **there** OD. 15.239 HOM. 3.244 PIND. *O.* 3.32 AP. 1.210 ‖ **where** HOM. 19.25 MIMN. 11a.1 PIND. *N.* 4.52 THEOCR. 22.199, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 147.

1. τοι *encl., for* σοι, *see* σύ.

2. τοι [τό] *encl.* A **certainly, exactly, really, look, believe me,** *but often to be rendered with tone of voice* IL. 2.298, *al.* OD. 8.329, *al.*; οὗτός τ. ἀνήρ, οὗτοι δέ τ. ἵπποι here is the man, here the cavalry IL. 10.477; τοῦτο δέ τ. ἐρέουσα ἔπος ... εἶμι without doubt I will say this IL. 1.419; ἀλλά τοι οὐκ ἐθέλησα Ποσειδάωνι μάχεσθαι but certainly I did not want to contend with Poseidon OD. 13.341 | *in summation* THEOCR. 11.80; ταύτης τ. γενεῆς ... εὔχομαι εἶναι I hereby claim that I am of this stock IL. 6.211 | *in dialogue forms often difficult to distinguish from the dat. of the pron.* (*see* τοι 1) HES. *Op.* 287, 719 AESCHL. *Eum.* 729 SOPH. *Ph.* 855; ποῦ τ. ἀπειλαί οἴχονται; where then is an end to the threats? IL. 13.219 | *in maxims and prov.* THGN. 153 PIND. *P.* 2.72 *etc.*; τὸ συγγενὲς τ. δεινόν common kinship is a mighty bond AESCHL. *Pr.* 39 B *in temp. and caus. cl.*: ἐπεί τ. *and* ἐπεί ... τ. since SOPH. *Tr.* 321 *or* after HOM. 4.138 PIND. *I.* 2.46 = ἐπεί τ. καί EUR. *Med.* 677 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 933 *etc.*; ὅτι τοί σε περιορᾷ since he does not pay attention to you PLAT. *Rp.* 343a ‖ *fin.* HP. *Morb.* 2.33 SOPH. *El.* 1469; ἀλλ' ὅπως τ. μὴ ὑπ' ἐκείνῳ γενησόμεθα but so that we do not fall under his power XEN. *An.* 3.1.18 ‖ *hypoth.*: εἴ τ. if SOPH. *O.T.* 549, 551 = ἐάν δέ τ. If SOPH. *Ant.* 327 | *in apodosis*: εἰ γὰρ κτενοῦμεν ἄλλον ... σύ

τ. πρώτη θάνοις ἄν if in fact we kill another ..., you certainly would be the first to die SOPH. *El.* 582 ‖ *interrog.* IL. 13.219 (*see above*) C *reinforces other partic.*: ἀλλά τ. but certainly THGN. 656 AESCHL. *Pers.* 795, *al. etc.* ‖ γάρ τ. certainly in fact, *see* γάρ ‖ γέ τ. at least SOPH. *O.C.* 1324 PLAT. *Gorg.* 447b ‖ μέν τ., *see* μέν ‖ μή τ. certainly not = οὔ τ., *see* οὐ ‖ ἤτοι (*see*) | καίτοι (*see*) ‖ *see* τοιγάρ, τοιγάρτοι, τοιγαροῦν, τοίνυν, τοι ἄρα, τοι ἄρα (*crasis* τἄρα), τοι ἄν (*crasis* τἄν) • *position: usu. in init. part of cl., more rar. emphatic in final part*: Ζεύς ἐστιν αἰθήρ, Ζεὺς δὲ γῆ ... Ζεύς τοι τὰ πάντα Zeus is the ether, Zeus the earth ... Zeus is really everything AESCHL. *fr.* 70 ‖ *between art. and subst. or adj.* PLAT. *Soph.* 261c | *between prep. and subst.* PIND. *O.* 2.90 | *between prevb. and verb* ἔκ τ. πέπλεγμαι believe me, I am very upset EUR. *Hip.* 934 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 784 ‖ *repeated* σύ τ. σύ τ. κατηξίωσας you, certainly you wanted it SOPH. *Ph.* 1095.

τοί, ταί IL. 9.511, *al.* OD. 24.223, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 424, *poet. for* οἱ *and* οἵ, αἱ *and* αἵ, *see* ὁ *and* ὅ • *also Dor. 1*SYLL[3]. 35 *Ba* (VBCE).

τοῖ *in inscr., for* τοδί, τόδε.

τοῖ *in inscr., for* τοῦ.

τοιαυτί *form strengthd. of* τοιαῦτα, *see* τοιοῦτος.

τοιγάρ [τοι, γάρ] well then, accordingly, just so, so IL. 10.427, *al.* OD. 3.254, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 656, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 931, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 901, *al. etc.*; κέλεαί με ... μυθήσασθαι μῆνιν Ἀπόλλωνος ... · τοιγὰρ ἐγὼν ἐρέω you bid me explain Apollo's wrath; well then, I will speak IL. 1.76; τ. νιν ἔκ γῆς ἤλασε so I banished her from this land AESCHL. *Suppl.* 309 | *rar. in prose* HDT. 8.114.2 ‖ *strengthd. by other partic.*: τοιγαροῦν exactly so HDT. 4.149.1 SOPH. *Ai.* 490, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1098 *etc.*; τοιγαροῦν ἐπεί ... ἐπολέμησε so later he waged war XEN. *An.* 1.9.9; *Ion.* τοιγαρῶν | *in interrog.* ACH. 7.11.3 | τοιγάρ τοι well certainly then HDT. 3.3.3 THUC. 6.38.3 *etc.* | *rar. in poetry* EMPED. *B* 145 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 654 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 643 ‖ τοιγὰρ ἐγώ τοι certainly then I IL. 10.413 OD. 1.179, *al.* • *placement: at the beginning of cl.; later* τοιγαροῦν *postpositive* CLEOM. 1.8 VETT. 341.14 *etc.*

τοῖδε *Cret. for* τοῖσδε.

τοιθορύκτρια -ας, ἡ [τοιθορύσσω] violent shaking HSCH.

τοιθορύσσω [*see* τονθορύζω] to shake violently HSCH.

τοῖιν *see* ὁ.

τοῖν HSCH., *Cret. for* τί ποτε.

τοινί *Arcad. for* τῷδε, *see* ὁδί.

τοίνυν [τοι, νύν] A consequently, therefore PIND. *O.* 6.27 SOPH. *Ai.* 127 PLAT. *Ch.* 159d ISOCR. 4.103 *etc.*; φανερὸν *or* δῆλον τ. it is therefore evident ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1260a 2, *P.A.* 641a 15; εἰ τ. ἦν if therefore it was the case HDT. 1.57.3; ἄν τ. consequently DEMOSTH. 4.7 B *in a dialogue, to introduce a response* so, and then ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 578 PLAT. *Men.* 76a MEN. *Dysc.* 783; ἄπειμι τ. and then I am leaving SOPH. *El.* 1050 | *approvingly*: καλῶς τ. well then PLAT. *Crat.* 433a; κάλλιστα τ. very well then ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 856 | *disapprovingly*: ἀπόλοιο τ. may you die, then ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1236 MEN. *Asp.* 238 C *in discourse: continuing an argument* so then, exactly PLAT. *Symp.* 178d; εὖ τ. ἐπίστασθε then know well XEN. *An.* 3.1.36 | *passing to a new point* also, still PLAT. *Ap.* 33c, *al. etc.*; ἔτι τ. yet also HP. *V.M.* 19 PLAT. *Phaed.* 109a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 20.8; καὶ τ. and still XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.25 = καὶ τ. καί PLAT. *Soph.* 234a; μὴ τ. μηδέ and even XEN. *An.* 7.6.19; οὐ τ. οὐδέ not even HP. *Art.* 57 DEMOSTH. 20.7 | *in summary* therefore PLAT. *Rp.* 562b DEMOSTH. 47.64 | *s.times at the beginning* certainly: ἐγὼ μὲν τ. ... and certainly I ... XEN. *An.* 5.1.2 • *position: usu. in 2° position in cl., but also elsewhere* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 863 *etc.*; *later in 1°* VT *Is.* 5.13, *al.* NT *Luke* 20.25 POLLIA. (AP 11.127.3) *etc.* ‖ *rar.* -νῦν ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1259, *al.* AL.[1] 143.1 *etc.*

τοῖο *Ion. epic for* τοῦ, *see* ὁ.

τοῖος -α -ον [τό, οἷος] *demonstr., usu. poet.* A such, of such a kind, *in correl. with* οἷος, οἷόσπερ, *etc.* IL. 1.262, *al.* OD. 4.421, *al.*; τοῖος ἐὼν οἷος οὔ τις Ἀχαιῶν being such as no one among the Achaeans is IL. 18.105; ἀλήτῃ τοίῳ, ὁποῖος ἔοι for a wanderer, such as he was OD. 17.421; ἡμεῖς εἰμὲν τοῖοι οἵ ἄν σέθεν ἀντιάσαιμεν we are able to compete with you IL. 7.231 | ▸ *rar. with conjunc.*: τοῖον ὅπως ἐθέλει such as he desires OD. 16.208 ‖ ▸ *abs., referring to what precedes* IL. 4.289, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 470 *etc.*; τοῖοι ἄρα ἡγήτορες ἦντο just so the leaders sat IL. 3.153 | *to introduce explanations* SOPH. *Ant.* 124, *al.*; πάντα δ' ἐνίκα ῥηϊδίως· τοίη οἱ ἐπίρροθος ἦεν Ἀθήνη he won everything easily; such a help was Athena to him IL. 4.390 | *referring to what follows*: ἐφθέγξατο τοῖα he said such words CALLIM. *H.* 4.108; τοίην ἀρχήν this beginning BATR. 7 ‖ ▸ *with compl. of limitation*: τεύχεσι τοῖον similar to his weapons IL. 5.450; τοῖος ... ἐν πολέμῳ such in warfare IL. 18.105; τ. ἰδεῖν similar in appearance THGN. 216 ‖ *indef.* such, so, *repeated* PLUT. *Col.* 1108f; ἡ τοίαν εἶναι ἢ τοίαν that (the city) is such or such PLAT. *Rp.* 429b; τοῖα καὶ τοῖα such and such things PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271d; οἱ μὲν τ. οἱ δὲ τ. such and such EPIC. 2.53.12 | ▸ *abs. in late prose* SEXT. *P.* 1.228 AEL. *N.A.* 1.41 *etc.* B ▸ *with inf.* suitable, able (*cf.* οἷος): τοῖοι ἀμυνέμεν capable of defending ourselves OD. 2.60 | *esp. in later epic* NIC. *Th.* 762, *Al.* 232, *al.* C ▸ *with adj. of the same gender and num.* so, in this way: τύμβον ... ἀλλ' ἐπιεικέα τοῖον a tumulus in just the right dimensions IL. 23.246; πέλαγος μέγα τοῖον a sea so vast OD. 3.321; τ. κε μέγας ὑπὸ δοῦπος ὀρώρει so great a din arose HES. *Th.* 703 | *strengthd. by* μάλα OD. 20.302; ἀβληχρὸς μάλα τ. so very sweet OD. 11.135, 23.282 | ▸ *rar. with superl.*: τ. μέγιστος δοῦπος an immeasurably loud crash HES. *Th.* 703 (*v.l.*) ‖ *adv. neut.*: τοῖον so IL. 22.241 OD. 3.496; θαμὰ τ. very often OD. 1.209; ἀλλ' ἴθι σιγῇ τ. but go on in silence OD. 7.30 | *pl.*: τοῖα such NIC. *Th.* 429 • *adv.* τοίως thusly THEOCR. 24.72 (*v.l.*) AP. 3.1399 • *Ion. fem.* τοίη.

τοιόσδε -άδε -όνδε [τοῖος] A such, like this, *usu. referring to what follows, in correl. with* οἷος IL. 24.375 OD. 17.313 PLAT. *Men.* 75e *etc.*; ἀοιδοῦ τοιοῦδ' οἷος δδ' ἐστί a singer just like this OD. 1.371 | ▸ *with* ὅς: such a one who HDT. 7.158.5 | *rar.* τοιόσδε ... ὡς so ... as AESCHL. *Pers.* 179 ‖ ▸ *abs.* OD. 4.64, 15.330 SOPH. *O.T.* 13; τοιόνδε τοσόνδε τε λαόν an army so strong and great IL. 2.120; τοσόσδε καὶ τ. so great and of such an appearance HDT. 2.73.2; ἕτεροι τ. others of the same kind HDT. 1.207.2 ‖ ▸ *with limitative compl.* OD. 19.359; τ. ἡμὲν δέμας ἠδὲ καὶ ἔργα such in appearance and in action OD. 17.313 ‖ ▸ *with inf.* capable of ...: σοί ... χήτεϊ τοιοῦδ' ἀνδρὸς ἀμύνειν δούλιον ἦμαρ for you, deprived of the husband who would have known how to keep you from slavery IL. 6.463 ‖ ▸ *rendered more indet. by* τίς: τ. τις one such PLAT. *Symp.* 173e HDT. 4.50.2; διὰ τοιήνδε τινὰ αἰτίην for such a reason HDT. 3.139.1 ‖ *with art.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 64; ὁ τ. ἀνήρ he AESCHL. *Sept.* 547; οἱ τοιοίδε men of such a kind SOPH. *Ai.* 330; ἐν τῇ τ. ἀνάγκῃ in such conditions of necessity THUC. 4.10.1 B *neut.* τὸ τ. all this PLAT. *Prot.* 358b; κατὰ τοιόνδε in this way HDT. 4.48.1, 7.10 ε; ἐν τῷ τοιῷδε in such a moment HDT. 9.27.6 THUC. 2.36.1 ‖ *neut. pl.*: τοιάδε thus, as follows HDT. 1.8.2, *al. etc.* • *adv.* τοιῶσδε in such a way ADAM. V. 37.39 *etc.* • *Ion.* τοιήδε ‖ *s.times prosod.* τοῖ- AESCHL. *Pr.* 239 *etc.*

τοιοσδί -ᾱδί -ονδί [τοιόσδε, -ί] such as this, *strengthd. Att. form of* τοιόσδε ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 407 PLAT.[1] 188.6 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1060b 21 • *adv.* τοιωσδί precisely so DAMASC. *Pr.* 96.

τοιουτογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τοιοῦτος, γνώμη] having similar intentions AG *Ox.* 4.32.

τοιοῦτος -αύτη -οῦτο (*or* -οῦτον) [τοῖος, οὗτος] A such, like this, *usu. referring to what precedes* ▸ *in correl. with* οἷος, οἷόσπερ such as OD. 4.269 PLAT. *Symp.* 199d *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅς, ὅσπερ the one who SOPH. *Ant.* 691 THUC. 1.21.1 LYS. 13.1 *etc.* | ▸ *rar. with conjunc. or adv.* τ. ὥστε such that AESCHL. *Ag.* 1075 PLAT. *Symp.* 175d ‖ ▸ *abs.* HDT. 2.2.5 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.27 ISOCR. 1.14; σε βαλέειν τοιοῦτον ἑόντα to strike a man such as you IL. 7.242; τοιοῦτοι νῦν πάντες ... ἀρωγοὶ εἶεν so now all the defenders would be finished IL. 21.428; εἶπεν ... τοιοῦτόν τι ἔπος he gave a speech like this PIND. *O.* 6.16; τ. ἦσθα even before you were such SOPH. *Ph.* 1271; τ. καὶ τοσοῦτος such a one and so great THUC. 5.63.1 *etc.*; οὗτος τ. this one, more or less XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.26 PLAT. *Rp.* 461e; τ. ἕτερος the one of the same type HDT. 3.47.3; ἄλλους τοιούτους others of the same kind HDT. 7.50.3; τοιοῦτον ... ἐστὶ τό ... τέλειον ἄνδρα εἶναι this is what it is to be the perfect human being PLAT. *HipMa.* 281b | *to introduce explanations* SOPH. *Ant.* 407, *al.*; βασιλεὺς οὐδεὶς ἄλλος ... ἔσται· τοιαῦτα ἔχω φάρμακα no one else will be king: such concoctions I possess HDT. 3.85.2 | ▸ *rendered more indet. by* τις: τ. τις *and* τις τ. one such THUC. 1.132.5; τοιαῦτ' ἄττα this more or less PLAT. *Rp.* 386a; ἡ διάρριψις ... τοιαύτη τις ἐγένετο the throw happened in this way XEN. *An.* 5.8.7 ‖ *with art.*: *subst.* οἱ τοιοῦτοι such men AESCHL. *Pr.* 952, *al.* HP. *Art.* 42 *etc.*; ὁ τοιοῦτος such a one ANTIPHO 6.40 B *subst. neut.* τὸ τοιοῦτο such a way *of behavior* THUC. 1.76.2; *prolep.* τὸ τοιοῦτο, ὅτι ... this thing, that is to say ... VT *Wis.* 4.14; τὰ τ. histories like these PIND. *O.* 9.40; διὰ τὸ τ. for this reason THUC. 7.21.4; ἐκ τοῦ τ. as a result of this THUC. 3.37.4; ἐν τῷ τοιούτῳ in such a case THUC. 3.81.5 *but* in such a state XEN. *Ag.* 6.7; ἐν τ. εἶναι τοῦ κινδύνου to be found in such a condition of danger XEN. *An.* 1.7.5; εἴς τι τοιοῦτον ἐμπίπτειν οὗ ... to fall into such a condition as ... PLAT. *Gorg.* 511c ‖ *adv. neut. pl.*: τοιαῦτα so, in such a way AESCHL. *Pr.* 500 SOPH. *O.T.* 1327 XEN. *An.* 2.5.12 ‖ ▸ *abs.*: τὰ πλοῖα, τὰ τοιαῦτα the ships and the like DEMOSTH. 8.25 ‖ *affirm. reply*: τοιαῦτα so, exactly EUR. *Hec.* 776, *El.* 645 (*cf.* ταῦτα) • *later adv.* τοιούτως in this way IOS. *A.I.* 17.9.6 (243) L. *E.M.* 650.42 • *epic neut. and Att.* -οῦτον OD. 7.309 HDT. 2.5.1, *al.* THUC. 7.21.4 *etc.*; -οῦτο AESCHL. *Pr.* 801 *etc.* ‖ *neut. pl. strengthd.*: τοιαυτί these things here PHERECR. 162.13 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 801, *al.* ‖ *Aeol.* τέουτος ALCSAPPH. 21.1 | *fem.* τεαῦτα SAPPH. 113.2, *al.* ALC. 42.5, *al.* ‖ *s.times prosod.* τοῖ- AESCHL. *Ag.* 593, *al. etc.*

τοιουτοσί -αυτηῖ -ουτοῖ [τοιοῦτος, -ί] this one here, *Att. strengthd. form of* τοιοῦτος ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 835, *Ran.* 66 PLAT. *Theaet.* 163e MEN. *Epit.* 256 ‖ *neut.* -ουτονί MEN. *Epit.* 445 EPIC. (SEXT. *S.* 7.267).

τοιουτόσχημος -ον [τοιοῦτος, σχῆμα] of such a form SEXT. *S.* 7.209 • *also* -σχήμων -ον.

τοιουτότης -ητος, ἡ [τοιοῦτος] quality AL. *in Top.*

210.24 SIMP. *in Cat.* 222.33.

τοιουτότροπος -ον [τοιοῦτος, τρόπος] **of such fashion, suchlike** HDT. 7.226.2 HP. *Prog.* 24, *al.* THUC. 2.8.3, 13.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 735e MEN. *Asp.* 211 *etc.* • *adv.* τοιουτοτρόπως **in such a way** HP. *Art.* 44 GLOSS.

τοιουτόχροος -οον [τοιοῦτος, χρώς] **of similar color** HP. *Epid.* 7.11 DAMI. 13.

τοιουτώδης -ες [τοιοῦτος] **of such a kind, such** LUC. *Pisc.* 20 SEXT. *S.* 8.206 *etc.*

τοῖρ *Elean for* τοῖς.

τοισδεδί ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 873 (*conject.*), *dat. pl. of* ὅδε *with deictic sense.*

τοίσδεσι OD. 10.268, 21.93 CRITI. *B* 5 FdV *etc.*, *epic and Ion. dat. pl. of* ὅδε • *also* τοίσδεσσι(ν) OD. 13.258, *al.*

τοῖσι *epic dat. pl. of* ὁ.

τοῖσιδε *epic dat. pl. of* ὅδε.

τοίχαρχος -ου, ὁ [τοῖχος, ἀρχός] **leader of the rowers on one side** *of a ship* ARTEMID. 1.35, 2.23 *etc.*

τοιχίδιον -ου, τό [τοῖχος] **small wall** RH. 1.642.

τοιχίζω [τοῖχος] **to list to one side,** *of a ship* ACH. 3.1.3 (*aor. ptc. neut.* τοιχίσαν) EUSTATH. 108.12, 1021.15.

τοιχίον -ου, τό [τοῖχος] **small wall** *I*IG 14.894 *etc.*

τοίχιος -α -ον [τοῖχος] **of a wall** *I*BCH 20.324.

τοίχισμα -ατος, τό [τοιχίζω] **broadside, flank,** *of a ship* POLL. 1.120 (*interpol.*).

τοιχοβᾰτέω, *contr.* [τοιχοβάτης] *aor. ptc.* τοιχοβατήσας MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 96; **to scale a wall** CYR.[4] *VEu.* 8 (p. 15.16).

τοιχοβάτης -ου, ὁ [τοῖχος, βαίνω] Ⓐ **one who walks on walls** *CCA* 8(4).215 Ⓑ *zool.* **lizard** CYRAN. 2.29.2.

τοιχογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [τοιχογράφος] **writing on** *or* **painting of a wall** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.1, 1.2.1 ‖ **the art of mural painting** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Βοῦρα • *Ion.* -ίη.

τοιχογράφος -ου, ὁ [τοῖχος, γράφω] **fresco painter** *I*EDIOCL. 7.8 *etc.*

τοιχοδῐφήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [τοῖχος, διφήτωρ] **one who crawls through a hole in the wall,** *in order to steal* HSCH.

τοιχοδομέω, *contr.* [τοῖχος, δομέω] **to build a wall** *I*IG 7.422 (IV[BCE]).

τοιχόκρᾱνον -ου, τό [τοῖχος, κάρα] **top of a wall** PHIL. 83.19.

τοιχόομαι, *contr.* [τοῖχος] **to have the concept of a wall** PLUT. *Col.* 1120d, 1121a.

τοιχοποιία -ας, ἡ PHIL. 81.34, *see* τειχ-.

τοιχοπυργίσκος -ου, ὁ [τοῖχος, πυργίσκος] **wall cupboard** L. *E.M.* 147.5 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

τοιχορύκτης -ου, ὁ **burglar** HDN. *Epim.* 205.2 PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*, *see* τοιχωρύχος • *also* -ωρύκτης HDN. *Epim.* 137.3 *etc.*

τοῖχος -ου, ὁ [*see* τεῖχος] Ⓐ **wall, partition** IL. 16.212 OD. 2.342, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 565 PLAT. *Rp.* 574d *etc.*; κοινοὶ τ. **dividing walls** *I*OGIS 483.101 (II[CE]); νόμους ἀναγράφειν εἰς τοῖχον **to inscribe the laws on a wall** AND. 1.84 | *of a tent or hut* IL. 9.219; τοίχοισιν δ' ἔπι ἥμπισχεν ... ὑφάσματα **he put fabrics on the walls** EUR. *Ion* 1158 | *of a temple* *I*IG 1².372.51, *al.* (V[BCE]) ‖ *fig.*, *as an insult:* τοῖχε κεκονιαμένε **whitewashed walls** NT *Acts* 23.3 Ⓑ *pl.* **sides** *of a ship* IL. 15.382 THGN. 674 EUR. *Hel.* 1573 THUC. 7.36.2 THEOCR. 22.12; ἀπὸ τοίχους λῦσε κλύδων τρόπιος **the swell tore the sides from the keel** OD. 12.420 | *fig.*: εἰς ἀμφοτέρους τοίχους **on one and on the other side** (of a ship = of a body) EUR. *Tr.* 118 ‖ *extens.* **edges, sides,** *of vessels* PHERECR. 152.2 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 359a 3 GAL. 15.709 ‖ *prov.*: τοίχους τοὺς δύο ἐπαλείφειν **to plaster both sides of a wall** *i.e.* **to work both sides of the street** PAUS. 6.3.15; ὁ εὖ πράττων τ. **the good side** *of a ship* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 537; εἰς τὸν εὐτυχῆ τ. χωρεῖν **to go to the lucky side** EUR. *fr.* 89.

τοιχοφορέω, *contr.* [τοῖχος, φορέω] **to support a wall** *on one's head* (*perhaps of Kybele or* Τύχη) *I*IG 12.5.241 (I[BCE]).

τοιχωρῡχέω, *contr.* [τοιχωρύχος] *aor.* ἐτοιχωρύχησα; **to break through walls** *in order to steal* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 165 PLAT. *Rp.* 575b XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.62 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: τ. τοῖχον **to bore through a wall** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1138a 25 ‖ *fig.* **to burglarize** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 73 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.6; οἷα ἐτοιχωρύχησαν περὶ τὸ δάνειον **so many thieveries they perpetrated over the loan** DEMOSTH. 35.9.

τοιχωρῡχημα -ατος, τό [τοιχωρυχέω] **hole dug through a wall** PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.* ‖ *fig.* **robbery** POLL. 6.180.

τοιχωρῡχία -ας, ἡ [τοιχωρύχος] **burglary** XEN. *Ap.* 25 DION. 4.24.4.

τοιχωρυχικός -ή -όν [τοιχωρυχία] **of a burglar** SEXT. *S.* 2.12.

τοιχωρύχος -ου, ὁ [τοῖχος, ὀρύσσω] **housebreaker, burglar, thief** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1327, *al.* AMIPS. 23 PLAT. *Leg.* 831e MEN. *Dysc.* 447 | *also* ἡ τ. **female thief** MEN. *Dysc.* 588 ‖ *adj.*: ὦ τοιχωρύχον λαγύνιον **O knavish flask!** DIPH. 3.1.

τοιχωτός -ή -όν [τοῖχος] *prob.* **wall mounted,** *of a bed* GLOSS.

τοιῶσδε *adv.*, *see* τοιόσδε.

τόκᾰ PIND. *O.* 6.66, *al. etc.*, *Dor. for* τότε.

τοκᾰδεία -ας, ἡ [τοκάς] **poultry farming,** *tax* PRYL. 213.53 (II[CE]).

τοκάς -άδος [*see* τίκτω] **fruitful, prolific** STRAB. 4.1.2 LUC. *DDeor.* 12.1 (*of the head of Zeus*); *of animals:* σύες θήλειαι τ. **breeding sows** OD. 14.16 ‖ **one who has just given birth, mother,** *of animals* THEOCR. 8.63 CALLIM. *H.* 3.89 POL. 12.4.8; τ. λέαινα **a lioness who has just given birth** EUR. *Med.* 187 | *rar. of women* EUR. *Hec.* 1157, *Hip.* 560; γενναίων τ' ἐκ τοκάδων **born of noble mothers** EUR. *Cycl.* 42 | *fig.*: τ. κόνις **motherland** LYC. 316.

τοκάω, *contr.* [*see* τίκτω] **to be near to giving birth** CRATIN. 497 (*ptc.* τοκῶσα).

τόκειος -α -ον [τόκος] **for breeding,** *subst.*: τοκεῖον ἰβίων **breeding grounds of the ibises** *P*BGU 1216.171 (II[BCE]).

τοκετός -οῦ, ὁ [τόκος] Ⓐ **birth** HP. *Aër.* 4 ORPH. *H.* 2.11 *etc.* = *pl.* SOR. 2.5.1 ‖ **gestation** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 748b 22 DIOSC.[2] 4.68 Ⓑ **newborn** AP 4.3.64.

τοκεύς -έως, ὁ, ἡ [*see* τίκτω] **one who begets, father** *or* **mother** HES. *Th.* 138, 155 AESCHL. *Eum.* 659 ‖ *usu. pl.* **parents** IL. 4.476, *al.* OD. 19.158, *al.* HES. *Op.* 185, *al.* HDT. 1.122.3 AESCHL. *Pers.* 580, *al.* THUC. 2.44.1 *etc.*; *dual* τοκῆε δύω **both parents** OD. 8.312 | *of animals* NIC. *Th.* 620, *al.* • *epic* τοκῆες -ῆας -ῆε -ήων ‖ *Ion. pl.* -έες -έων -έας | *dat.* -εῦσι IL. 4.476, *al.* | -έσι *in inscr.*

τοκεών -ῶνος, ὁ [*see* τίκτω] **parent** HERACLIT. B 74 CALLIM. *fr.* 191.72 MELEAG. (AP 7.79.3) *etc.*

τοκήεσσα -ης, ἡ [*see* τίκτω] **woman who has given birth, fertile woman** HP. *NatMul.* 3, *Ster.* 226.

τοκίζω [τόκος] *fut.* (ἐκ)τοκιῶ ‖ *aor. ptc.* τοκίσας ❶ *act.* **to lend at interest** DEMOSTH. 45.70; μὴ τοκίζειν πλέονος ἢ τριῶν ὀβελῶν τὰν μνᾶν τοῦ μηνὸς Ἑκάστου **not to lend at a rate higher than three obols a month per mina** (= 6 % annual interest rate) *I*SCHWYZ. 324.6 (IV[BCE]); τ. τόκον **to practice usury** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.309.3) ❷ *pass.* **to be lent out at interest:** τινι **to** s.o. HYP. *fr.* 273.

τόκιον -ου, τό [τόκος] **interest** *I*SCHWYZ. 323 *A* 56 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

τοκίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* τίκτω] *prob.* **mother** (*of animals*) *P*BGU 1212D 26 *etc.*

τοκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τοκίζω] **usury** XEN. *Vect.* 4.6

ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 25 MAN.[1] 4.580.

τοκιστής -οῦ, ὁ [τοκίζω] **usurer, moneylender** NICOSTR. *title* (*fr.* 26) PLAT. *Alc.*2. 149e *P*LOND. 2006.18 (III[BCE]); τ. κατὰ μικρὰ καὶ ἐπὶ πολλῷ **one who lends at low and high interest rates** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121b 34.

τοκίστρια -ας, ἡ [τοκίζω] **usury** *P*TEBT. 761.11 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

τοκογλῡφέω, *contr.* [τοκογλύφος] **to practice usury** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 34d LUC. *Nec.* 2 *etc.*

τοκογλῡφος -ου, ὁ [τόκος, γλύφω] **one who keeps record of interest, usurer** COM. 666 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 18e LUC. *Vit. auct.* 23, *al. etc.*

τοκοληψία -ας, ἡ [τόκος, λαμβάνω] **usury** EPIPH. *Fid.* 24.4.

τοκοπράκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [τόκος, πράσσω] **collector of interest** AG *Bek.* 64, 30.

τόκος -ου, ὁ [*see* τίκτω] Ⓐ **childbirth,** *of women* IL. 19.119 HOM. 2.101 SOPH. *O.T.* 172; ἐν τόκοις **during birth** EUR. *Med.* 1031 | *of animals* IL. 17.5; ποιεῖσθαι τὸν τ. **to give birth** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542a 25 ‖ **time of birth, gestation period** HDT. 1.111.1; ἐνιαύσιος **of one year** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 777b 13; τὸ παιδίον τὸ ἐν τόκῳ **child in the embryonic stage** HP. *NatPuer. title* Ⓑ **offspring, descendant, child:** γενεήν τε τόκον τε **family and descendants** IL. 7.128; Θησέως τόκοι **offspring of Theseus** AESCHL. *Eum.* 402; θεὰ ... καὶ θεοῦ πατρὸς τ. **goddess and daughter of a divine father** EUR. *Andr.* 1254 | *of animals* OD. 15.175 SOPH. *fr.* 477; μήλων τ. **offspring of flocks,** *of sheep* EUR. *Cycl.* 162; τ. ἰχθύων **offspring of fish,** *of fry* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 4; πασῶν τῶν συῶν ἀπό τόκου **from the births of all the sows** XEN. *Lac.* 15.5 Ⓒ *fig.*, *of money* **interest, profit** PIND. *O.* 10.9 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 18, *al.*; τ. πεντώβολος **interest of five obols a month per mina** *I*IG 11.2.146 *B* 17 (IV[BCE]); περὶ τῶν τόκων, ὅπως ἂν ἀποδῶ μηδενί **about the interest–so that I may not pay anyone** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 739; τ. λαμβάνειν ἀπό τινος **to collect interest from** s.o. IS. 8.35; τ. διδόναι **to pay interest** DEMOSTH. 50.18; ἐπιτιθέναι τινὶ τόκον **to impose interest on** s.o. VT *Exod.* 22.25; ἐπὶ τόκῳ δανείζειν **to lend at interest** PLAT. *Leg.* 742c; ἐπὶ τόκῳ ὀφείλειν **to purchase at interest** ISOCR. 17.7; τ. πολλαπλασίους κομίζεσθαι **to require interest upon interest** PLAT. *Rp.* 555e; τόκοι τόκων **compound interest** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1156 ‖ *extens.* **fruit, product** LIB. *Or.* 12.94; (γῆδιον) ὅ τι λάβοι σπέρμα, ... δικαίως ἀπεδίδου αὐτό τε καὶ τόκον **in due course, the little plot of land yielded the amount of seed it had received as well as some extra** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.38; προσαποτίνουσι τοῦ χρόνου τόκους **they pay the interest of time in addition** MEN. 235.9 Ⓓ **oppression,** *transl. of the Hebr.* tōk VT *Ps.* 71.14, *Ier.* 9.5.

τοκοφορέω, *contr.* [τόκος, φορέω] **to pay interest:** ἐπ' ἐννέα ὀβολοῖς **of 9 obols** DEMOSTH. 59.52.

Τολερῖνος -ου, ὁ [Τολέριον] **Tolerine, inhabit. of Tolerion** DION. 5.61.3, *al.* PLUT. *Cor.* 28.5.

Τολέριον -ου, τό **Tolerion** (**Tolerium**), *city in Latium* STEPH.[1]

τόλμᾰ -ης, ἡ [*see* τλάω] Ⓐ **courage, daring, audacity** PIND. *O.* 9.81, *al.* HDT. 2.121 ζι, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 575; τόλμα καλῶν **courage for noble actions** PIND. *N.* 7.59 ‖ *in neg. sense* **impudence, temerity, excessive boldness** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1004 THUC. 3.82.4 EUR. *Hip.* 414, *al.*; ἐς τόδ' ... τόλμης **to what limit of audacity?** SOPH. *O.T.* 125; ποίαισι τόλμαις **with what boldness?** SOPH. *Al.* 46; τόλμης ἔργα κἀναισχυντίας **acts of temerity and shamelessness** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 702; τ. καὶ ἀναίδεια **boldness and impudence** ANTIPHO 3.3.5 Ⓑ **audacious act, nefarious-**

ness AESCHL. *Ch.* 1029 EUR. *Andr.* 838; κακαὶ τ. acts of wicked excess SOPH. *Tr.* 582; ἀνόσιοι πληγῶν τ. unholy acts of audacious blows PLAT. *Leg.* 881a C *Pythagorean name for "two"* GAL. 9.934 (τολμᾶν: *read.* τόλμαν) [IAMBL.[1]] 8 • *Att. Ion.* -ᾶ | *Dor. and prob. Aeol.* -ᾱ SAPPH. 24c.6 PIND. *O.* 9.81, *al.*

τολμάεις *Dor. for* τολμήεις.

Τολμαῖος -ου, ὁ **Tolmaios,** *Athenian* THUC. 1.108.5, *al.* PLUT. *Per.* 18.2.

τολμάω, *contr.* [τόλμα] *impf.* ἐτόλμων, *mid. pass.* ἐτολμώμην ‖ *fut.* τολμήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐτόλμησα ‖ *pf.* τετόλμηκα, *mid. pass.* τετόλμημαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)τετολμήκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετολμήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτολμήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* τολμηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to dare, be bold, be courageous** IL. 12.51 OD. 20.20 AESCHL. *Pr.* 237 THUC. 2.40.3 *etc.*; ἐνὶ φρεσὶ θυμὸς ἐτόλμα his spirit in his chest aspired to dare IL. 10.232; τολμῶντες ἄνδρες brave men THUC. 2.43.1; τόλμα κακοῖσιν take heart amidst evils THGN. 355, 1029; τόλμα *or* τόλμησον be brave! SOPH. *Ph.* 82, 481 | *fig.* τετολμηκυῖαι λέξεις daring words PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.341 | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 8.424 OD. 9.332 AESCHL. *Pr.* 1000 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 311, *al. etc.*; τ. ἀποθανεῖν to have the courage to die NT *Rom.* 5.7 | ▸ *s.times with ptc. pred.* EUR. *H.F.* 756; τόλμα δ' ἐρῶσα endure this infatuation EUR. *Hip.* 476 | ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 5.117 EUR. *Med.* 695, *al.*; πόλεμον τ. to engage in a struggle OD. 8.519; ὦ πᾶν σὺ τολμήσασα καὶ πέρα Ο you who have dared all and beyond SOPH. *fr.* 189; τ. τὰ βέλτιστα to tackle the noblest undertakings THUC. 3.56.5 B **to bear, put up with, weather, endure:** χρὴ τολμᾶν ... ἐν ἄλγεσι κείμενον ἄνδρα a man in pain must endure THGN. 555 | ▸ *with inf.*: τ. κατακεῖσθαι to put up with being confined to bed HP. *Fract.* 10 | ▸ *s.times with ptc. pred.*: βαλλόμενος (to withstand) being assaulted OD. 24.162 | ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 872e; τ. χρὴ τὰ διδοῦσι θεοί one must endure what the gods apportion THGN. 591; τολμᾷ ἃ μὴ χρή she endures what ought not happen EUR. *Hec.* 333 ❷ *pass.* **to be dared:** τοῦτο τετολμῆσθω εἰπεῖν you have the audacity to utter this PLAT. *Rp.* 503b; *subst. ptc.* τὰ τολμηθέντα what was dared IOS. *A.I.* 2.3.1 (25); αἱ τετολμημέναι ἐπίνοιαι the bold ideas PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.119 *etc.* ‖ **to withstand the daring:** τολμῶν ὑπ' ἐχθρῶν οἷ' ἐτολμήθη πατήρ enduring what the enemy had dared against his father EUR. *El.* 277 • *Ion.* τολμέω HDT. 8.77.2 ‖ *Dor. 2. sg.* τολμῇς THEOCR. 5.35 ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἐτόλμαεν QS 3.141 (*corr.*) ‖ *fut. Dor.* τολμάσῶ THEOCR. 14.67 ‖ *Dor. pf. 3. sg.* τετόλμᾶκε PIND. *P.* 5.117.

τόλμη -ης, ἡ *see* τόλμα.

τολμήεις -εσσα -εν [τόλμα] **courageous, strong, bold** IL. 10.205 OD. 17.284 ‖ **rash** NONN. *Ev.* 3.94 ‖ *contr. superl.* τολμήστατος SOPH. *Ph.* 984 • *Dor.* -άεις PIND. *P.* 4.89.

τόλμημα -ατος, τό [τολμάω] **enterprise, bold act, adventure, recklessness** EUR. *Ph.* 1676 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 284; *usu. pl.* EUR. *Or.* 1064 THUC. 2.25.2, 6.54.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 636c LONG. 1.21.5; ἤκουσα γάρ του θυγατέρων τολμήματα I have heard of the audacity of my daughters EUR. *Bac.* 1222; τ. τολμᾶτον οὐκ ἀνασχετόν you two ran an intolerably reckless risk ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 419; τά ... τολμήματα τοῦ Ῥωμύλου δι' ὑποψίας εἶχε he was suspicious of Romulus's bold deeds PLUT. *Rom.* 16.3 ‖ **bold expression** HERMOG. *Inv.* 202.19, *al.*

τολμηρία -ας, ἡ [τολμηρός] **audacity, insolence** *P*UPZ 196.66 (II[BCE]).

τολμηρός -ά -όν [τόλμα] **courageous, daring, reckless** ANTIPHO 3.3.1 AND. 1.110 LYS. 7.19 EUR. *Suppl.* 305 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 465; *subst.* τὸ τολμηρόν **daring:** τῶν Ἀθηναίων τὸ τ. daring of the Athenians THUC. 1.102.3; τολμηρὰ πολλά many feats ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117a 2 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος; *subst.* τὸ τολμηρότερον **greater courage** THUC. 2.87.5 | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* τολμηρῶς **in a bold way** THUC. 3.74.1, 83.3 XEN. *Symp.* 2.12 ‖ *compar.* -ότερον, -τέρως NT *Rom.* 15.15 (*v.l.*) | *superl.* -ότατα.

τόλμησις -εως, ἡ [τολμάω] **recklessness** PLAT. *Def.* 412c.

τολμητέον [τολμάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to dare** EUR. *Ion* 1387, *I.T.* 111 PLAT. *Leg.* 888a ‖ **it is necessary to endure** PLAT. *Theaet.* 196, *al.*

τολμητής -οῦ, ὁ [τολμάω] **bold, daring person** THUC. 1.70.3 IOS. *A.I.* 20.9.1 (199) ADAM. 2.5 ‖ *adj.*: θυμῷ τολμητῇ with bold spirit AP 9.678.2.

τολμητίας -ου, ὁ [τολμάω] COM. 430 *etc.*, *see* τολμητής.

τολμητικός -ή -όν [τολμάω] **bold** ASP. 83.20 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος STOB. 4.1.94.

τολμητός -ή -όν [τολμάω] **dared, that should be attempted** CRATIN. 361; ἔστ' ἐκείνῳ πάντα ... τολμητά **he is able to dare all things** SOPH. *Ph.* 634 ‖ **that should be endured:** πᾶν τόλματον all must be endured SAPPH. 31.17 • *also fem.* -ός EUR. *Hel.* 816 ‖ *Aeol.* τόλμᾱ-.

Τολμίδης -ου, ὁ **Tolmides,** *male name* THUC. 3.20.1, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.4, *al.* | *pl.* -μίδαι PLUT. *Per.* 16.3.

τόλμιλλος -ου, ὁ [τόλμα] **reckless person** THEOGNOST. *Can. prooem.*

Τολούμνιος -ου, ὁ **Toloumnios,** *Etruscan king* PLUT. *Rom.* 16.7.

Τόλοφος -ου, ὁ **Tolophos,** *male name* THUC. 3.100.1.

Τολοφών -ῶνος, ἡ **Tolophon,** *city in Ozolian Locris* STEPH.[1]

Τολοφώνιος -ου, ὁ [Τολοφών] **Tolophonian, inhabit. of Tolophon** THUC. 3.101.2.

τολύπευμα -ατος, τό [τολυπεύω] PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*, *see* τολύπη.

τολυπευτικός -ή -όν [τολυπεύω] **for completion** HSCH. (superl.).

τολυπεύω [τολύπη] *poet., fut.* τολυπεύσω EPIGR. 2.412.5 ‖ *epic aor.* τολύπευσα ‖ *aor. subj. pass.* (ἐκ)τολυπευθῇ OR. *Chald.* 68.2 A **to wind** *wool* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 587 ‖ *fig.* **to plot, plan, achieve** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 1.238, *al.*; θρῆξιν πένθος τολυπεύσας having plotted grief for the Thracians EUR. *Rh.* 744; δόμον τ. to complete the construction of a building AP 9.655.1 B **to resist, withstand** IL. 14.86; ὁπόσα τολύπευσε σὺν αὐτῷ καὶ πάθεν ἄλγεα so many sorrows he endured and suffered together with him IL. 24.7.

τολύπη -ης, ἡ A **ball** *of wool* SOPH. *fr.* 1102 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 586 *etc.* B *extens.* **clump** *of algae* EUB. 41.3 ‖ *ball-shaped loaf of bread* ATH. 3.114f, 4.140a HSCH. ‖ *bot.* **gourd** VT *2Kgs.* 4.39 PHOT. *Lex. etc.*

Τολῶσ(σ)α -ης, ἡ **Tolos(s)a,** *city in Gaul* STRAB. 4.1.14.

τομαῖος -α -ον [τομή] **cut, cut off** AESCHL. *Ch.* 168 EUR. *Alc.* 101 ‖ **cut into pieces,** *therefore* **prepared, ready:** ἄκος remedy AESCHL. *Ch.* 539 (*oth.* decisive, effective), *Suppl.* 268 • *fem.* -ος EUR. *Ic.*

τομάριον -ου, τό [τόμος] **volume** L. *E.M.* 790.8 *etc.*

Τόμαρος -ου, ὁ **Tomaros,** *mountain in Epiros* HSCH. • *also* Τμάρος STRAB. 7.7.11.

τομαροφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [Τόμαρος, φύλαξ] **guardian of Tomaros** STRAB. 7.7.11.

τομάς -άδος, ἡ [τόμος] IOS. *A.I.* 3.1.2 (7), *v.l. for* ἀποτομάς ‖ **clearing in a forest** *I*G 5.2.343 *A* 6, 12 (IV[BCE]).

τομάω, *contr.* [τομή] **to require an incision,** *of a disease* SOPH. *Ai.* 582.

τομεῖον -ου, τό [τόμος] forceps HP. (GAL. 19.146).

τομεύς -έως, ὁ [τέμνω] A **shoemaker's knife** PLAT. *Alc.1.* 129c ‖ **edge** *of a knife* XEN. *Hippar.* 2.3 ‖ **forceps** GAL. 19.146 ‖ *pl.* **incisor teeth** GAL. 2.754 AN. *Lond.* 24.23 *etc.* ‖ *adj.* **that which cuts,** *of a sword* MAX. 277; ▸ τ. τινος that which cuts sthg. TRAG. 412 | *fig.* **divisor:** ὁ τ. λόγος incisive thought PHIL.[2] *Her.* 225; *subst.*: ὁ ἀόρατος τ. the invisible divisor, *God* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 180 B *math.* sector PAPP. 268.1; *of a circle* EUCL. 6.33 *etc.*; *of a sphere*: τ. στερεός solid sector ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1 *Def.* 5 • *Dor. dat. pl.* τομέεσσι ARCHIM. *Spir.* 25.

Τομεύς -έως, ὁ A **Tomeus,** *mountain in Messenia* THUC. 4.118.4 B **Tomis,** *city on the Black Sea* AEL. *N.A.* 14.25.

τομεύω HSCH., *see* τέμνω.

τομή -ῆς, ἡ [τέμνω] A **cutting, cutting edge, tip** THUC. 2.76.4 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.7; τομὴν ἐν ὄρεσσι λέλοιπεν it has left its stump in the mountains IL. 1.235; τομῇ προσθεῖσα βόστρυχον having brought the lock of hair to the source from which it was cut AESCHL. *Ch.* 229 | αἱ τ. τῆς γῆς the rivers of the earth LIB. *Or.* 18.232 ‖ **wound** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632a 18 ‖ **vulvar orifice** POLL. 2.174, *cf.* NONN. *D.* 30.218 ‖ **end, segment** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 682b 25 ARAT. 322; ῥιζῶν τομαί cut roots SOPH. *fr.* 534.5 ‖ *math.* **section, point of intersection** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 375b 32, *al.* ARCHIM. *Spir.* 20 STRAB. 2.1.36; τ. κοινή line of intersection between two planes ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1060b 14 EUCL. 11.16 *etc.*; τομαὶ ἀντικείμεναι *or* συζυγεῖς opposed *or* conjoined sections AP.[1] 2.15, 17 ‖ **separation** *between words,* **caesura** *in a verse* HERMOG. *Id.* 394.19 HEPH. *Ench.* 15.2, *al.* ARISTID.[2] 1.24 *etc.* B **cutting, pruning** EUR. *El.* 160; ἐν τομᾷ σιδάρου in cutting with iron SOPH. *Tr.* 887 | ▸ *with obj. gen.*: ἐν τομῇ ξύλου in the cutting of wood SOPH. *Tr.* 700; τ. ἀμπέλων pruning of the vines THPHR. *C.P.* 3.14.2 PAUS. 2.38.3; σκυτῶν τ. outline of the skins PLAT. *Ch.* 173d; βότρυος τ. cutting of the bunches of grapes LONG. 2.1.2; τῆς γλώττης of the tongue ACH. 5.3.4 ‖ *surg.* **incision, cutting** HP. *Art.* 62 PIND. *P.* 3.53 PLAT. *Rp.* 406d, *al.* SOR. 2.11.2 | **castration** LUC. *Philops.* 2, 39.33 C *fig.* **split, division, partition** PLAT. *Tim.* 61d; τομὴν ἔχειν ἓν τινι to accept a distinction in sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 944b; χρονικαὶ τ. distinction of times AP.[7] *Synt.* 10.18; ἡ εἰς ἄπειρον τ. divisibility to infinity EPIC. 2.43.1 | *log.* PLAT. *Pol.* 261a ARISTOT. *APo.* 95b 30, *al.* GAL. 10.899 ‖ **precision, concision** EUNAP. *V.S.* 5.3.9 (461) (*dub.*) • *Dor.* -ά SOPH. *Tr.* 887 *etc.*

τομιαῖος -α -ον GLOSS., *see* τομίας.

τομίας -ου [τομή] A **one who has been castrated,** *of animals* ANTIPH. 131.5 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 575b 1, 578a 33 *etc.* ‖ *of pers.* **eunuch** HDN.[1] 1.11.2 B **incisor,** *tooth* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.164, 3.198 C *see* ταμίας.

τόμιον -ου, τό [τομή] A **slaughtered victim,** *for sacrifice* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 186; τ. ἐντέμνεσθαι to cut a victim into pieces ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 192 ‖ *pl.* **parts of a victim** ANTIPHO 5.88 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 55.5 DEMOSTH. 23.68 *etc.*; διὰ τομίων πορευόμενος proceeding by means of sacrifices PLAT. *Leg.* 753d B **small block** *of wood I*G 11.2.199 *A* 55, *al.*

τόμιος -ου, ὁ [*see* τομίας] **one who has been castrated** *P*FRANKF. 5.7, 17 (III[BCE]) GLOSS.

τομίς -ίδος, ἡ [τομός] **knife** VT *Prov.* 30.14.

τομοειδής -ές [τομός, εἶδος] **in the shape of a sector** SCH. EUCL. 3 *def.* 10.6 (260.11).

τομός -ή -όν [τέμνω] **cutting, sharp** PLAT. *Tim.* 61 ATH. 445; ὁ μὲν σφαγεὺς ἔστηκεν ᾗ τομώτατος γένοιτ' ἄν here is the sword, sharper than ever SOPH. *Ai.* 815 | λόγος -ώτερος σιδήρου speech is more cutting than iron [PHOC.] 124 || *fig.* **acute, incisive, penetrating, precise** CALLIM. *H.* 4.94 LUC. *Tox.* 11; ἔχει δέ τι τομὸν καὶ διαιρετικόν he exercises an incisive and penetrating action PLUT. *QConv.* 695b || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl. subst.* οἱ τομώτατοι **the most biting,** *of pers.* CALLIM. *fr.* 220 ◆ *adv.* τομῶς **acutely** HSCH. *s.v.* τμήδην.

τόμος -ου, ὁ [τέμνω] Ⓐ **slice, cutting, piece,** *esp. of food* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1179, 1190 CRATIN. 205 PHERECR. 113.8 EUB. 14.7 MNESIM. 4.14 *etc.*; τ. ἐκ πτέρνης piece of ham BATR. 37; τ. γῆς plot of ground *I*G 7.3170.12 || *geom.* **solid segment** ARCHIM. *Aeq.* 2.10, *of a cylinder* ARCHIM. *ConSph. Def.* Ⓑ **roll, volume** *of papyrus P*CAIR.ZEN. 357.15, *al.* (III^{BCE}) VT *1Esd.* 6.22 DIOG. 6.15 | *fig.* ἐν καθαρῷ διανοίας τ. **in the pure book of thought** PORPH. *Marc.* 32 || **document, letter** GREG. *epist.* 101.10 *etc.*

Τομοῦρος -ου, ὁ *pl.* **Tomouroi,** *priests in Dodona* STRAB. 7.7.11, *for whom this is abbr. of* Τομάρουροι guardians of Mount Tomaros *cf.* HSCH. *s.v.* Τόμαρος; Διὸς μεγάλοιο Τομοῦροι the Tomouroi of great Zeus OD. 16.403 (*anc. v.l.*) || **seer** LYC. 223, *cf.* HSCH. • Τόμ- LYC. *l.c.*

Τόμυρις -ιος, ἡ **Tomyris or Tamyris,** *queen of the Massagetai* HDT. 1.205.1, *al.* LUC. *Cont.* 13 • *dat.* -ρι.

τοναῖος -α -ον [τόνος] Ⓐ **stretched, extended,** *in a race* L. *Sud.*; *subst.* ἡ τοναία (*sc.* φωνή) **forcefulness of voice** ALEXIS 174.2 Ⓑ *subst.* τὰ Τόναια **Tonaia,** *festival of Hera on Samos, see* Τόνεα.

τονάριον -ου, τό [τόνος] **small pitch-pipe** *to establish a tone* QUINT. 1.10.27.

Τόνεα -ων, τά **Tonea,** *festival of Hera on Samos* MENOD. 1 (*conject.* Τόναια).

τονή -ῆς, ἡ [τόνος] *mus.* **prolongation of a musical note** CLEONID. 14.

τονθολῦγέω, *contr.* [*see* τονθορύζω] **to gurgle** PHERECR. 113.4 | PTOL.^{2} p. 410H. AMM.^{1} p. 79V., *see* τονθορύζω.

τονθορύζω *onomat., impf.* ἐτονθόρυζον || *aor.* ἐτονθόρυσα; **to make inarticulate sounds, babble, mutter** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 683, *al.* ARISTAEN. 2.6 HEROND. 7.77; ἐτονθόρυζε ταῦρος ὡς νεοσφαγής he gurgled like a just-slaughtered bull AESCHL. *fr.* 298 • *also* τονθορίζω GAL. 2.689 *and gramm. sources* (*cf. aor.* ὑπετονθόρισεν LIB. *Decl.* 43.60).

τονθορυσμός *see* τονθρυσμός.

τονθρύζω HEROND. 8.8 OPP.^{1} 2.541, 3.169 *etc.*, *syncop. for* -θορύζω.

τονθρύς -ύος, ἡ [τονθρύζω] **muttering** HSCH.

τονθρυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [τονθρύζω] **muttering** PHRYN.^{2} 336 *etc.* • *also* τονθορ-.

τονθρυστής -οῦ, ὁ [τονθρύζω] **slanderer** VT (Aq.) *Prov.* 16.28, *al.*

τονιαῖος -α -ον [τόνος] *mus.* **consisting of a single tone** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1018f AL. *In Top.* 113.12 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922b 6 *etc.* || **tonic** CLEONID. 7.

τονίζω [τόνος] **to accent** TROIL. 48.14 AG *Bek.* 1169 (*app. crit.*) GLOSS.

τονικός -ή -όν [τόνος] Ⓐ **capable of tension** GAL. 4.436; ὄρνιθες κατὰ πτέρυγας τονικοί birds able to extend their wings ARISTOT. *P.A.* 693b 12 Ⓑ *mus.* **of the tone, tonic:** τὸ τ. (χρῶμα) tone, *type of chromatic scale* SEXT. *S.* 6.51 || *gramm.*: *subst.* τὸ τονικόν **accentuation** AP.^{7} *Pron.* 35.13; τονικὰ παραγγέλματα precepts on accentuation AP.^{7} *Adv.* 181.9 Ⓒ *philos.* **deriving from tension** STOIC. 2.149.12 (PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 68), *al.* PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 1.30 || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* τονικῶς **tonically,** *of muscles* GAL. 4.435.

τόνιος -α -ον [τόνος] **pulling:** *subst.* τὰ τόνια **traction machines** HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 49.2.1, *al.*) || *subst.* ἡ τόνια **rope of a pulley** POLL. 10.31.

τονιστέον [τονίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to accent** SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.9.

τονοειδής -ές [τόνος, εἶδος] **with difficulty, labored,** *of breathing* HP. *Epid.* 2.3.11 (*v.l. for* γονο-) EROT.

τονομυρικόω [τόνος, μυρικόω] **to mute the volume of a voice** *P*PGM *Suppl.* 55.17 (III^{CE}).

τόνος -ου, ὁ [τείνω] Ⓐ **that which stretches** *or* **extends, rope, strap** HDT. 9.118.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 532 PHILIPP. 13.3 XEN. *Cyn.* 10.2; ὠμολίνου μακροὶ τόνοι large ropes of coarse linen AESCHL. *fr.* 206 | *of devices* PHIL. 65.34 HERO *Bel.* 75.7 || *pl.* **tendons, nerves** HP. *Art.* 11 RUF. *On.* 158 GAL. 18(1).380 || **line** *of columns I*G 2^{2}.1668.48 (IV^{BCE}) Ⓑ **tension, traction,** *of hawsers* HDT. 7.36.1; τ. καὶ ῥώμη muscular tension and force SOR. 3.48.1 || **effort, force, energy, vigor,** *phys. or mental* LUC. *Anach.* 25 PLUT. *Vind.* 563f, *al.*; ὁ τ. τῆς φαρμακείης the efficacy of the drug HP. *epist.* 16; τ. ἀμφ' ἀρετῆς effort in praising valor XENOPH. 1.20; τ. ὀργῆς tension of anger PLUT. *Br.* 34.2; συστρέψαι τὸν τ. to gather energy GAL. 6.91; τ. σοφιστικός sophistic force EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 497B. | εὐθὺν τ. τρέχειν to run a straight course PIND. *O.* 10.64 | *philos.* CLEANTH. 1.128.32 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1034d) STOIC. 2.235.4 (GAL. 8.301); συνεκτικὸς τ. **tension that holds the universe together** GAL. 6.134 || *fig.* **comportment, behavior:** ἓνα τόνον ἔχων ἐν τοῖς πράγμασιν maintaining uniformity of action PLUT. *Demosth.* 13.4 Ⓒ **tone, tension,** *of voice* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.20 AESCHN. 3.209 DEMOSTH. 18.280 PLAT. *Rp.* 617b *etc.*; ὑφεσθε τοῦ τόνου lower your tone of voice ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 337; τῷ αὐτῷ τ. εἰπεῖν to speak with the same tone ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403b 31; τὴν φωνὴν καὶ τὸν τ. ἐπαίροντα with a loud and clear voice DION. *Isocr.* 13.3 | *of style* **standard** AN. *Subl.* 9.13 | *of color* PLIN. 35.29 PLUT. *Vind.* 563f | *of mus. instrum.* PLUT. *Monarch.* 827b || *mus.* **diatonic scale, mode** (*Dorian, Lydian, Phrygian*) PLUT. *Mus.* 1134a, *al.* ANTIP.^{2} (AP 16.220.5) || *gramm.* **accent** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403b 29 AP.^{7} *Pron.* 8.8, *al.* GAL. 16.495, 585 || *metr.* **meter, rhythm:** ἐν ἑξαμέτρῳ τ. **in hexameter verse** HDT. 1.47.2, 5.60, *al.* Ⓓ **district** *I*G 12.5.872.36, *al.*

τονόω, *contr.* [τόνος] *impf.* ἐτόνουν IOS. *B.I.* 4.78 || *fut.* τονώσω || *aor.* ἐτόνωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* τετόνωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐτονώθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to stretch, strengthen** PLUT. *QConv.* 647c SOR. 1.47.3, *al.* GAL. 6.411 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. TIM.^{2} 103d; ▸ τινα s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 5.11.6 (488) Ⓑ **to accent** SCH. IL. 12.137b ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be stretched** *or* **strengthened** NICOM.^{2} (IAMBL.^{1} 48); τετονῶσθαι δεξιάν to be pointed to the right IOS. *B.I.* 1.26.2 (520); οὐσίαι τετονωμέναι substances endowed with force STOIC. 2.149.22 (CLEOM. 84.25) Ⓑ **to be accented,** *of words* IO.^{1} *Ton.* (*title*).

τονώδης -ες HP. *Coac.* 7.635 *etc.*, *see* τονοειδής.

τόνωσις -εως, ἡ [τονόω] **tone, tension, vigor** AP.^{13} (ORIB. 7.19.1) ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.11 *etc.*; τ. τοῦ πνεύματος **breathlessness** SOR. 2.39.1 || *rhet.* **vehemence:** τονώσεις καὶ περιπαθήσεις manifestations of vehemence and keen passion PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 105.

τονωτέον [τονόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to reinvigorate** ORIB. *Ecl.* 63.11.

τονωτικός -ή -όν [τονόω] **reinforcing, intensive** SOR. 3.48.1 GAL. 6.577; ▸ τ. τινος **that reinvigorates** sthg. ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.32.10, 6.35.1) SOR. 1.49.4 || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* **in such a way as to fortify, tonifying** AET.^{1} 12.46.

τοξάζω [τόξον] *impf.* ἐτόξαζον SCH. IL. 3.80a, *mid.* ἐτοξαζόμην GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 3.8.12 || *aor. mid.* ἐτοξασάμην EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 40.5; *rar. act.* HERACLIT.^{2} 13 = *usu. mid.* **to shoot a bow, shoot arrows** OD. 8.220, *al.* ACH. 3.6.4; ▸ τινος against s.o. OD. 8.218, 22.27; ▸ *with acc.*: ἀντία τ. θῆρας to shoot arrows at wild beasts OPP.^{1} 4.54 • *pres. mid. 2. sg.* τοξάζεαι | *Ion. opt. mid. 3. pl.* τοξαζοίατο || *fut. mid. 3. sg. epic* τοξάσσεται OD. 22.72 || *epic aor. opt. mid.* τοξάσσαιτο OD. 22.78, 134 || *poet. for* τοξεύω.

Τοξαίχμης, ὁ **Toxaichmes,** *male name* QS 11.488.

τοξαλκέτης -ου, ὁ *epith. of Apollo* EPIGR. 1.95.1, *see* τοξαλκής.

τοξαλκής -ές [τόξον, ἀλκή] **skilled with the bow,** *of Eros* ORPH. *H.* 58.2.

τοξαλλίς *see* τρωξαλλίς.

τοξάριον -ου, τό [τόξον] **small bow** LUC. *DMort.* 12.2 LONG. 1.7. 2.

Τόξαρις -ιδος, ὁ **Toxaris,** *male name* LUC. 57 *title, al.*

τοξαρχέω, *contr.* [τόξαρχος] *aor. ptc.* τοξαρχήσας; **to be captain of the archers** *I*SEG 2.361 (IV-III^{BCE}) *etc.*

τοξάρχης -ου, ὁ ARR. *An.* 1.8.4, *al.*, *see* τόξαρχος.

τόξαρχος -ου, ὁ [τόξον, ἄρχω] **captain of the archers** AESCHL. *Pers.* 556 THUC. 3.98.1 *etc.*

τοξεία -ας, ἡ [τοξεύω] **drawing of the bow, archery** DIOD. 3.8.6, 5.74.5 STRAB. 16.4.10 PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.151 IOS. *A.I.* 1.3.8 (103) || *collect.* **archers** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7 || *pl.* **bows** IOS. *A.I.* 5.5.4 (205).

τοξελκής -ές [τόξον, ἕλκω] **that draws the bow, archer** MAN.^{1} 4.244.

τόξευμα -ατος, τό [τοξεύω] **arrow, bolt, shot of an arrow,** *extens.* **projectile** HDT. 4.132.3 SOPH. *fr.* 427 EUR. *fr.* 562.1 *I*G 4^{2}.1.122.56 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*; ὅσον τ. ἐξικνέεται for the distance covered by a bowshot HDT. 4.139.1; πρὶν τ. ἐξικνεῖσθαι before arriving within bowshot XEN. *An.* 1.8.19; ἐπειδὴ εἰς τ. ἀφίκοιντο after they arrived within bowshot XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.23; ἔξω τοξεύματος beyond the range of a bow THUC. 7.30.2 | *fig.* PIND. *I.* 5.47 (*of a song*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1005 (*of eyes*) | **arrow wound** VT 2*Kgs.* 9.16 || *pl.* **archers** HDT. 6.112.2 PLUT. *Pyr.* 21.8.

Τοξεύς -έως, ὁ **Toxeus** (= Archer), *male name* HES. *fr.* 25.16 • *gen.* -έος NONN. *D.* 35.86.

τόξευσις -εως, ἡ [τοξεύω] **shot,** *fig. with the eyes* LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.8.

τοξεύτειρα -ας, ἡ [τοξεύω] **female archer:** τ. Ἀρμενίη Armenia, mother of archers OPP.^{1} 3.22.

τοξευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τοξεύω] Ⓐ **Sagittarius** ARAT. 400, *al.* MAN.^{1} 2.100, 139 Ⓑ **bowman, archer** ORPH. *L.* 499 Ⓒ *wolf* ARISTOPH.^{2} *H.A.* 89.11 OPP.^{1} 3.296.

τοξευτής -οῦ, ὁ [τοξεύω] **archer** IL. 23.850 CALLIM. *fr.* 70.2 DION.^{9} 751 || **Sagittarius,** *constellation* ARAT. 306, *al.*

τοξευτικός -ή -όν [τοξεύω] **of archery:** ἡ τ. (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of archery** GAL. *Thras.* 45.

τοξευτός -ή -όν [τοξεύω] **struck by arrows** SOPH. *Ph.* 335.

τοξεύω [τόξον] *impf.* ἐτόξευον, *mid. pass.* ἐτοξευόμην || *fut.* τοξεύσω, *ptc. mid.* (δια)τοξευσόμενος XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.4 || *aor.* ἐτόξευσα, *mid.* (κατ)ετοξευσάμην BAS.^{1} *Or.* (*PG* 85.220.37) || *pf.* τετόξευκα, *mid. pass.* τετόξευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐξ)ετετοξεύμην HDT. 1.214.2 || *aor. pass.* ἐτοξεύθην || *fut. pass.* (κατα)τοξευθήσομαι VT *Exod.*

19.13 ❶ *act.* **to shoot with the bow, strike with an arrow, aim at** ▸ τ. τινός to shoot arrows against s.o., aim at s.o. IL. 23.855 SOPH. *Ant.* 1034 = τ. κατά τινος LUC. *Pisc.* 7 = τ. ἔς τινα HDT. 1.214.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.66; τ. ἔς τι to shoot arrows at sthg. HDT. 8.128.1 THUC. 3.23.4 = τ. πρός τι HDT. 4.94.4; τ. ἐπὶ σκοποῦ to shoot at a target PLAT. *Sis.* 391a; *also* τ. βέλος to shoot a dart VT *2Kgs.* 19.32 | *fig.*: καθ' ὑπερβολὰν τοξεύσας having aimed quite high SOPH. *O.T.* 1197; τοξεύσασα τῆς εὐδοξίας having aimed at glory EUR. *Tr.* 643; ἐπ' ἐκεῖνο τοξεύουσι they shoot their arrows at it LUC. *Cal.* 15 | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 1.136.2, 3.74.1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1187; εὔστοχα τ. to hit the target LUC. *Nigr.* 36; ἄσκοπα τ. to shoot aimlessly LUC. *Tox.* 62 || **to strike with an arrow** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *An.* 4.2.12, *Cyr.* 1.2.10 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837a 15 | *fig.* "Ερως ἐτόξευσ' αὐτόν ἐνθέου κόρης Eros struck him through the god-sent maiden EUR. *Tr.* 255 || *fig.* **to shoot, send** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Hec.* 603; τ. ὕμνους to send up hymns PIND. *I.* 2.3; γλῶσσα τοξεύσασα μὴ τὰ καίρια the tongue having shot off inopportune words AESCHL. *Suppl.* 446 ❷ *pass.* **to be struck by an arrow** THUC. 3.98.1 XEN. *An.* 1.8.20, 4.1.18 | *fig.* ἡ γὰρ τυραννὶς πάντοθεν τοξεύεται for absolute power, is assailed from every direction EUR. *fr.* 850.1 || *fig.* **to be shot:** ἡμῖν γὰρ ἤδη πᾶν τετόξευται βέλος by now all our arrows are shot AESCHL. *Eum.* 676 • *epic impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* τοξεύετο NONN. *D.* 17.339, *3. pl.* τοξεύοντο HSCH.

τοξήρης -ες [τόξον, ἀραρίσκω] **armed with a bow** EUR. *Rh.* 226, *Alc.* 35 || **of an archer,** *equipment* EUR. *H.F.* 188 | **of a bow:** ψαλμός the twang EUR. *H.F.* 1063, *see* τοξικός.

τοξία -ας, ἡ [τόξον] **archeress,** *epith. of Artemis* *IGDI* 4991.3.9.

τοξιᾶνός -ή -όν [τόξον] **born under Sagittarius** *CCA* 7.112 (*subst.*).

τοξικός -ή -όν [τόξον] Ⓐ **for** *or* **of the bow, for arrows** AESCHL. *Pers.* 460, *fr.* 139.2; τ. στολή equipment for archers PLAT. *Leg.* 833b; τ. κάλαμος reed used for bows, *Cret. plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.11 | *subst.* ἡ τοξική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of drawing the bow** PLAT. *Symp.* 197a, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.9.5 DIOD. 5.74.5 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ τοξική (θυρίς) **slit,** *for shooting an arrow* PHIL. 81.25 = τὸ τοξικόν VT *Judg.* B 5.28 || τ. φάρμακον **poison for spreading on the arrowhead** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837a 13 *etc.* = *simpl.* τὸ τοξικόν STRAB. 3.4.18 AEL. *N.A.* 9.15 DIOSC.[2] 2.79 (*pl.*) Ⓑ *of pers.* **expert in archery** PLUT. *Pyth.* 405b (*Pandaros*); *superl. subst.* οἱ τοξικώτατοι **the men most skilled at drawing bows** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.4 || *collect. subst.* τὸ τοξικόν **the archers** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 462 DCASS. 36.47.3; *pl.* πηλίκα τοξικὰ ἔχουσι; how many archers do they have? *POXY.* 413.198.

τοξιτησία -ας, ἡ [τόξον] *bot.* **artemisia** DIOSC.[2] 3.113a, *see* τοξότις.

τοξῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [τόξον] **bowstring,** *with or without* νευρά HERO *Bel.* 110.9 PHIL. 65.51.

τοξοβέλεμνος -ον [τόξον, βέλεμνον] *epith. of Apollo* ORPH. *H.* 34.6, *see* τοξοβόλος.

τοξοβόλος -ον [τόξον, βάλλω] **one who draws the bow, archer,** *Eros* LEON. (AP 9.179.1); *Charites* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.181.4).

τοξοδάμᾱς -αντος, ὁ [τόξον, δαμάω] **tamer of the bow, master of the bow** AESCHL. *Pers.* 26, 30, 926; Μίνως τ. Minos, mighty with the bow BACCHYL. *Dith.* 26.12.

τοξόδαμνος -ον [τόξον, δαμάω] **master of the bow,** *of Artemis* EUR. *Hip.* 1451; τ. Ἄρης battle of archers AESCHL. *Pers.* 86 || *pass. signf.* **killed by a bow,** *of Antiope* LYC. 1331 (*cf.* Sch. *ad loc.*).

τοξοειδής -ές [τόξον, εἶδος] **bow-shaped** CALLIX. 1.39.

τοξοθήκη -ης, ἡ [τόξον, θήκη] **quiver** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1203.

τοξόκλῦτος -ον [τόξον, κλυτός] **renowned for archery** PIND. *fr.* 312 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.39.

τόξον -ου, τό Ⓐ **bow:** τόξου ῥῦμα force of the bow, *of archers* AESCHL. *Pers.* 147; τόξον τιταίνεσθαι to stretch the bow IL. 5.97 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.43 = τ. τείνειν IL. 4.124, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 364 = τ. ἐντείνειν AESCHL. *fr.* 83 *etc.* = τ. ἐντανύσαι OD. 21.254 *cf.* HDT. 2.173.3 = τ. ἕλκεσθαι IL. 11.582; τόξου πῆχυν ἀνέλκειν to stretch the notch of the bow IL. 13.583 || *pl.* **bow** IL. 1.45, *al.* OD. 9.156, *al.* PIND. *P.* 3.101 HERACLIT. *B* 51 HDT. 2.106.3 *etc.* | **bow and arrows** HDT. 3.78.2 SOPH. *Ph.* 68; καμπύλα τόξα πεπτεῶτα ἄλλυδις ἄλλα the curved bow and the arrows fallen here and there IL. 21.502 | **arrows** SOPH. *Ph.* 652 PLAT. *Leg.* 815a || **art of archery:** τόξων ἐῢ εἰδώς skilled in the art of archery IL. 2.718; πρὸς τόξου κρίσιν for the archery competition SOPH. *Tr.* 266; τόξῳ (νενικηκώς) winner in archery *1SYLL*[3]. 1059.1.15 Ⓑ *fig.* **arrow, dart,** *of song* PIND. *O.* 2.89, *al.*; ἀμπελίνοις τόξοις δαμέντες overcome by the shots of the vine PIND. *fr.* 124.11; τ. μερίμνης dart of worry TRAG. 354; λατάγων τόξα casts of the remnants of wine *in the game kottabos* CRITI. B 2.2 FdV || τόξῳ with the bow of the mind, by conjecture AESCHL. *Ch.* 1033 | **dart, ray** *of the sun* EUR. *H.F.* 1090 Ⓒ **rainbow** AESCHR. 9; τὸ τ. μου τίθημι ἐν τῇ νεφέλῃ I place my bow among the clouds VT *Gen.* 9.13 || **arch of a dome** AP 9.694.1 || **curved support,** *in amputations* ARCHIG. (ORIB. 47.13.6).

τοξόομαι, *contr.* [τόξον] **to bend:** ἐς τὸ πρηνές *and* ἐς τὸ πρόσθεν forward ARET. *S.A.* 1.5.4, 1.6.8.

τοξοποιέω, *contr.* [τόξον, ποιέω] **to arch, knit,** *the eyebrows* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 8 ALCIPHR. 2.16.2; τὴν ὀφρὺν εἰς αὐτὸν τοξοποιήσας frowning at him LONG. 4.20.1.

τοξοποιία -ας, ἡ [τοξοποιός] **building of arches** POLL. 7.156 GLOSS. *etc.*

τοξοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [τόξον, ποιέω] **bow maker** POLL. 7.156 GLOSS. *etc.*

τοξοσύνη -ης, ἡ [τόξον] **archer** IL. 13.314 EUR. *Andr.* 1194.

τοξοτευχής -ές [τόξον, τεύχω] **armed with a bow** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 288.

τοξότης -ου, ὁ [τόξον] Ⓐ **archer** IL. 11.385 HDT. 1.215.1, 3.45.3 AESCHL. *Ag.* 628 EUR. *Rh.* 312 THUC. 4.28.4 LUC. *Nigr.* 36, *al.*; τ. γυναικεῖος στρατός cohort of female archers, *of the Amazons* PIND. *O.* 13.89 | *of Eros* ACH. 8.12.4 | *Persian coin* PLUT. *Ages.* 15.8, *al.* Ⓑ *pl.* **civic police,** *esp. Scythians* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 54, *Eq.* 665, *Ec.* 143 AND. 3.5 PLAT. *Prot.* 319c ARISTOT. *Ath.* 24.3 *etc.* || **mounted archers** ASCLEPIOD. 1.3 Ⓒ **Sagittarius,** *constellation* PLUT. *Plac.* 908c VETT. 122.2.9 HEPH.[1] 2.2.25 P. 2 (9.5) • *Dor.* -τᾱς -ᾱ PIND.

τοξότις -ιδος [τόξον] **female archer,** *esp. of Artemis* CALLIM. *H.* 3.223 LUC. *Astr.* 12 ORPH. *H.* 36.2; Τοξότιδες the Lady Archers AESCHL. *title* | τ. χείρ hand that shoots arrows LEON. (AP 6.188.4) || *subst.* ἡ τοξότις **slit** *for shooting arrows* POL. 8.7.3 | *bot.* **artemisia** AN. *Herb.* 26 [APUL.] 10.

τοξουλκός -όν [τόξον, ἕλκω] **that draws the bow:** αἰχμή point AESCHL. *Pers.* 239; τοξουλκῷ λήματι πιστούς those who trust in the boldness of the archer AESCHL. *Pers.* 55.

τοξοφορέω, *contr.* [τοξοφόρος] **to carry a bow,** *of Eros* ASCLEP.[1] (AP 12.162.1).

τοξοφόρος -ον [τόξον, φέρω] **armed with a bow,** *epith. of Artemis* IL. 21.483 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 970, *of Apollo* HOM. 3.13 *etc.*, *of Herakles* EUR. *Tr.* 804, *of others* PIND. *P.* 5.41 OR. (HDT. 9.43.2) || *subst.* οἱ τοξοφόροι **the bowmen** HDT. 1.103.1.

τοξοχίτων -ωνος [τόξον, χιτών] **one who is fitted out as an archer** EPICHAR. 121 (*dub. read.*).

τοπάζιον -ου, τό [*see* τόπαζος] **topaz** VT *Ps.* 118.127, *al.* STRAB. 16.4.6 DIOD. 3.39.5 *etc.*

τόπαζος -ου, ὁ, ἡ *prob.* **chrysolite** *or* **peridot,** *green gem* LEON.[1] (AP 6.329.1) IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.5 (168) DION.[9] 1121 ORPH. *L.* 281.

τοπάζω [τόπος] *impf.* ἐτόπαζον || *aor.* ἐτόπασα || *pf.* τετόπακα SIMP. *in Phys.* 9.626.29, || *aor. pass.* ἐτοπάσθην ❶ *act.* **to conjecture, guess** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 73 PLAT. *Leg.* 653, *al.*; τὸ γὰρ τοπάζειν τοῦ σάφ' εἰδέναι δίχα truly conjecture is different from knowing sthg. clearly AESCHL. *Ag.* 1369; ἃ δὲ δόξῃ τοπάζω, ταῦτ' ἰδεῖν σαφῶς θέλω what I guess at by report (*or* in thought), I wish to know clearly SOPH. *fr.* 235; ▸ τ. περί τινος to speculate about sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 155d | ▸ *with rel. cl.*: τ. οἷς ἂν ὄναιντο to guess from whom they may benefit PLAT. *Theaet.* 151b | τ. εἴτε ..., εἴτε μή ... to conjecture whether ... or not ... PLAT. *Ch.* 159a | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 489d, *Phaedr.* 228d ❷ *pass.* **to be conjectured:** νέον τι γίγνεσθαι ἐτοπάσθη it was conjectured to be sthg. new DCASS. 78.25.5.

τοπάριον -ου, τό [τόπος] **small building** EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.2.1.

τοπαρχέω, *contr.* [τοπάρχης] *aor. ptc.* τοπαρχήσας; **to be the ruler of a place** *PHAMB.* 178.1 (III[BCE]) TZ. *Hist.* 10.419 *etc.*

τοπάρχης -ου, ὁ [τόπος, ἄρχω] **ruler of a place, governor,** *of a district, esp. in Egypt* VT *Gen.* 41.34, *al. PHIB.* 198.28 (III[BCE]) DIOD. 6.1.10 IOS. *A.I.* 8.7.2 (179) *etc.*

τοπαρχία -ας, ἡ [τοπάρχης] **toparchia, district,** *governed by a toparch PHIB.* 210.5 (III[BCE]) STRAB. 17.1.3 IOS. *A.I.* 13.4.9 (125), *al. etc.*

τόπαρχος -ου [*see* τοπάρχης] **one who commands a place, mistress of a place,** *of a woman* AESCHL. *Ch.* 664 || *magistrate 1SYLL*[3]. 880.25 (III[CE]) *etc.*, *see* τοπάρχης.

τοπαστέον [τοπάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to conjecture** HSCH.

τοπαστικός -ή -όν [τοπάζω] **one who divines, sagacious** MEN. *Epit.* 557.

τοπεῖον -ου, τό [τοπάζω] **cord, rope,** *pl.* **rigging** ARCHIP. 35 STRATT. 31.2 IS. *fr.* 24 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ήϊον CALLIM. *H.* 4.315.

τοπηγορία -ας, ἡ [τόπος, ἀγορεύω] **discussion of a commonplace** AN. *Subl.* 11.2, *al.*

τοπήϊον *see* τοπεῖον.

τοπίζω [τόπος] *pf. mid. pass.* τετόπισμαι; **to localize:** *pass.* **to be localized** SIMP. *in Phys.* 631, *al.*

τοπικός -ή -όν [τόπος] Ⓐ **local, of place, connected to a place:** ὕλη τ. local material ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1042b 6 || *gramm.*: τ. ἐπίρρημα adverb of place DION.[6] 641.32 AP.[7] *Con.* 243.29 || **local, of the region** DION. 4.14.2; τ. ἱστορίαι local histories DION. 7.70.2; τ. ἀγγεῖον vessel of local manufacture *TAM* 2.437 || *medic.* **local, to be applied locally** SOR. 3.15.4, 3.36.1 AN. *Par.* 5.3.4, *al.* GAL. 12.383, *al.* Ⓑ *rhet.* **relating to commonplaces** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1396b 21, *al.* || *compar.*: τοπικώτεροι λόγοι discourses quite soaked in commonplaces HERMOG. *Id.* 402.22 • *adv.* τοπικῶς Ⓐ **according to the place** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 424e || **in the local dialect** SCH. THUC. 2.21.1 (*POXY.* 853.13.3) || *medic.* **locally** RUF. *Anat.* 30 SOR. 2.33.1 Ⓑ **on the basis of commonplaces** HERMOG. *St.* 52.8, *al.*

τόπιον -ου, τό [τόπος] **place, field** *PLOND.* 1.131.199

(I^{CE}) *etc.*; ἅγιον τ. sacred place *p*LOND. 1.77.25 (VI^{CE}) ‖ **burial place** *i*MAMA 3.81, 372, 168 ‖ **landscapes,** *of paintings* VITR. 7.5.2 (*Lat.* topia) • *forms* τόπην *and* τόπιν *in inscr.*

τοπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τοπίζω] **localization** SIMP. *in Phys.* 774.27.

τοπίτης -ου, ὁ [τόπος] **of a place** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ἀγρός, *al.*

τοπογραμμᾰτεία -ας, ἡ [τοπογραμματεύς] **office of municipal secretary** *p*GRENF. 1.22.3 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

τοπογρᾰμματεύς -έως, ὁ [τόπος, γραμματεύς] **municipal secretary,** *in Egypt* (*cf.* τοπάρχης) *p*HIB. 68.4 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

τοπογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [τοπογράφος] *fut.* τοπογραφήσω EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 3.16 ‖ *aor.* ἐτοπογράφησα EUSTATH. 351.1; **to describe a spot, a region** ATH. 1.16d ‖ **to determine the site,** *of a post* STRAB. 13.1.5.

τοπογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [τοπογράφος] **description of a region, topography** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.1.5; τ. τῶν ἠπείρων topography of continents STRAB. 8.1.1 | *of an astr. region* VETT. 119.18.

τοπογρᾰφος -ου, ὁ [τόπος, γράφω] **topographer** DIOD. 31.18.2 *i*DÉLOS 2618bis 17 (I^{BCE}).

τοποθεσία -ας, ἡ [τοποθετέω] Ⓐ **layout of a region, topography** STRAB. 8.6.21 DIOD. 1.42.1 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.1.3 | *of celestial bodies in astr. regions* VETT. 132.33 ‖ **region, quarter** *p*CAIR.MASP. 162.9 (VI^{CE}) ‖ **channel** GLOSS. Ⓑ **description of a region, topographic account** CIC. *Att.* 1.13.5 ‖ **topographic plan** *p*OXY. 100.10 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

τοποθετέω, *contr.* [τόπος, τίθημι] **to describe,** *the inhabited world* STRAB. 2.5.1, 12.3.23.

τοποκρᾰτέω, *contr.* [τοποκράτωρ] *impf.* ἐτοποκράτουν COSM.[1] 2.76; **to command a place** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 48.

τοποκρᾰτωρ -ορος, ὁ [τόπος, κράτος] **commander of a place** P. 14 (70.12).

τοπομᾰχέω, *contr.* [τόπος, μάχομαι] **to wage war holding** *or* **by seizing a favorable position** STRAB. 1.1.17 PLUT. *Demetr.* 43.1, *al.*; τ. περὶ τῆς στάσεως to fight around a position in order to occupy it DIOD. 13.39.5.

τοποποιέω, *contr.* [τόπος, ποιέω] **to take the place:** τινα of s.o. IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 106 (*aor. inf.* τοποποιῆσαι).

τόπος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **place, region, district,** *often in periphr.* EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii)16, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 350 SOPH. *O.C.* 56, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1027; χθονὸς πᾶς τ. the whole earth AESCHL. *Eum.* 249; ὁ Ἑλλήνων τ. Greece AESCHL. *Pers.* 790; γᾶς ἔσχατος τ. the farthest region of the earth AESCHL. *Pr.* 418; Θρῄκης ἐκ τόπων from the lands of Thrace EUR. *Alc.* 67 | *in prose* XEN. *An.* 4.4.4 AESCHN. 3.78 DEMOSTH. 19.230, 20.59 HLD. 1.5.2; ὁ τ. ὁ Ἑλληνικός Greece ISOCR. 5.107; ὁ ἐπὶ Θρᾴκης τ. Thrace AESCHN. 2.9, 3.73; οἱ τῆς χώρας τ. the parts of the region PLAT. *Leg.* 760c *but* ὁ τ. τῆς χώρας the region PLAT. *Leg.* 705c *and* the geographical position DEMOSTH. 4.31; οἱ κοινοὶ τ. the public buildings *i*IG 4^{2}1.65.8 | αὐτὸς ἑαυτοῦ τόπος He (= God) is the place of Himself PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.44 ‖ *in Egypt* **district,** *subdivision of the* νομός *p*MICH.ZEN. 43.8 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **sphere, area, field** CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.78.1 (*of ethics*) *etc.* Ⓑ **place, position, space,** *fig.* **role, function:** ὑπολιποῦ τόπον leave space, *in writing p*CAIR.ZEN. 327.3.4 (III^{BCE}); ποίησόν μοι τόπον make a place for me VT *Is.* 49.20; PLUT. *QConv.* 646a; φίλου τόπον ἔχειν to hold the place of friend ARR. *EpictD.* 2.4.5; εἰς τόν τινος τ. τετελευτηκότος in place of s.o. dead NICOL.[1] 127.4; ἀναπληροῦν τὸν τ. τοῦ ἰδιώτου to occupy the position of an uninitiated person NT *1Cor.* 14.16; ▸ τόπῳ τινός instead *or* in the place of sthg. HDN.[1] 2.14.5; παρὰ τόπον in the wrong place STRAB. 10.2.21 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.21.16 *but* παρὰ τ. καὶ παρὰ καιρόν by virtue of the place and of the time ARR. *EpictD.* 3.21.14 ‖ ἀνὰ τόπον in the same place, immediately EUR. *Suppl.* 604 ‖ ἐν τόπῳ in the place *i*IG 12.7.515.63 *etc.* = ἐπὶ τόπου POL. 4.73.8 = ἐπὶ τῶν τ. *p*ENTEUX. 55.5, *al.* (III^{BCE}) = κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν τ. SEXT. *P.* 3.1 Ⓒ *of various places:* **burial place** *i*IG 12.7.401, *al. etc.* | *later:* ὁ ἅγιος τ. the holy place, *tomb of a martyr or the associated monastery p*CAIR.MASP. 94.18 (VI^{CE}) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **part,** *of the body* HP. *Aph.* 2.46 SOR. 3.40.3 GAL. *title*; ὁ τ. female genitalia ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583a 15 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **position, region** VETT. 138.24 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 128 HEPH.[1] 1.12.1 Ⓓ **place, passage,** *of a text* PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 2, *al.* DION. *Thuc.* 11.3; κατὰ τόπους τινὰς τῆς ἱστορίας in some passages in the history POL. 12.25f.1 Ⓔ **subject, material** ISOCR. 5.109, *al.* AESCHN. 3.216 POL. 21.19.2 *etc.*; τ. πραγματικός content DION. *Comp.* 1.5; τ. λεκτικός form DION. *Comp.* 1.5 ‖ *rhet.* **commonplace** DION. *Amm. i.* 11.2, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.226 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403a 18, *al.* = κοινὸς τ. HERMOG. *Prog.* 12.4 Ⓕ *fig.* **appropriate circumstance, occasion** THUC. 6.54.4 (*codd.*) *etc.*; ὀργῇ διδόναι τ. to give way to anger PLUT. *Cohib.* 462b; ▸ διδόναι τόπον τινί *with inf.* to give s.o. the opportunity to VT *Sir.* 4.5; μὴ καταλείπεσθαι σφίσι τ. ἐλέους not to leave room in themselves for mercy POL. 1.88.2; τόπον ἀπολογίας λαβεῖν to have the possibility of defending oneself NT *Acts* 25.16; φυγῆς τόποι opportunities for flight HLD. 6.13.3 Ⓖ *Christ. Gnostic personif.* **Τόπος, ὁ the Place,** (*God*) CLEM. *exc.* 37, *al.*

τοποτηρέω, *contr.* [τόπος, τηρέω] *impf.* ἐτοποτήρουν *ACO* 2.1.2 p. 57.17 ‖ *aor.* ἐτοποτήρησα *ACO* 1.1.2 p. 64.10, *al.*; **to be a district guardian** *p*OXY. 2418.1 (V-VI^{CE}) ‖ **to be a delegate of, represent** CHRONPASCH. 336 *etc.*

τοποτηρητής -οῦ, ὁ [τοποτηρέω] **district guardian,** *in Egypt, see* τόπος a) *p*CAIR.MASP. 194.2 (VI^{CE}) ‖ **delegate** THEODORET.[1] *epist.* 40 (48v) (*title*) *etc.*

τοποφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [τόπος, φύλαξ] **guardian of a place** *i*CIG 9546.

τόργος -ου, ὁ **vulture** CALLIM. *fr.* 647 LYC. 357, 1080; τ. ὑγρόφοιτος water vulture, *of a swan* LYC. 88.

τορδῦλιον -ου, τό DIOSC.[2] 3.54, *Eup.* 2.1, *see* τόρδῡλον.

τόρδῡλον -ου, τό *bot.* **hartwort** RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.118) GAL. 11.646 PLIN. 24.177.

τορεία -ας, ἡ [τορεύω] **chasing, carving** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 49 IOS. *A.I.* 8.3.3 (71) MAN.[1] 6.346 | *fig., of rhet. art* POLL. 6.141.

τορεῖον -ου, τό [τορεύω] **chased work** HDN. *Epim.* 135.5.

τόρευμα -ατος, τό [τορεύω] **a work chased, engraved, in relief** MEN. *fr.* 26.2 SOP. 18.2; *of silver and gold* DIOD. 3.47.6; *of terracotta* STRAB. 8.6.23.

τορεύς -έως, ὁ [τορεύω] **drill** PHILYLL. 17 (*codd.*) (POLL. 7.192); γόμφων τ. drill for digging wells LEON. (AP 6.205.8).

τορευτής -οῦ, ὁ [τορεύω] **worker in relief, engraver** *p*COL. 4.63r 2.35 (III^{BCE}) POL. 26.1.2 DION. *Comp.* 25.35 *etc.*

τορευτικός -ή -όν [τορεύω] **of chasing,** *by extens.* **of sculpture:** ἡ τ. (*sc.* τέχνη) sculpture PLIN. 34.54.

τορευτός -ή -όν [τορεύω] **chased, engraved, worked in relief** MEN. *fr.* 438 *i*OGIS 214.54 (III^{BCE}) DIOD. 18.27.1 [ARR.] 24 | *fig.* DION. *Comp.* 25.32; τ. ἔπος elaborate poem CRINAG. (AP 9.545.1).

τορεύω [τόρος] *aor.* ἐτόρευσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τετόρευμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐτετορεύμην IOS. *A.I.* 8.82 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτορεύθην ❶ *act.* **to engrave, chisel, carve** ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *Aem.* 37.4; *fig.*: τόρευε ᾠδήν he chiseled a song ARISTOPH. *Th.* 986 | ▸ *acc. of material* STRAB. 13.4.17; τ. ἄργυρον to engrave silver [ANACR.] 3.4 | *acc. of the obj. represented* PLAT. *epigr.* 28 PAUS. 1.28.2; τ. πόντον to represent the sea in an engraving [ANACR.] 55.1; ἀντὶ δὲ τοῦ Κικέρωνος ἐρέβινθον ἐτόρευσε but instead of "Cicero" he engraved a chickpea PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 204e ‖ *fig., of stylistic elaboration* DION. *Thuc.* 24.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be represented with engraving** CALLIX. 2.29 • *poet. aor. 3. sg.* τόρευσε [ANACR.] 57.1 ‖ *in codd. often confused with* τορνεύω CALLIX. *l.c. etc.*

τορέω, *contr.* [τόρος] *pres. only* HSCH. ‖ *fut.* (ἀντι)τορήσω HOM. 4.178 ‖ *aor*^{s}. ἐτόρησα ‖ *aor*^{t}. ἔτορον ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τετορημένος ‖ *fut. pf.* τετορήσω ARISTOPH. *Pax* 381 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to pierce, perforate** IL. 11.236 *i*SARDIS 83 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to make holes in** ARAT. 269 ‖ *extens.* **to work, engrave** AP 9.162.3, *see* τορνεύω Ⓑ *fig.* **to proclaim with a loud voice** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* **to be perforated** NONN. *D.* 44.161, *al.*; (σπλάγχνα) τετορημένα χαλκῷ innards perforated by the sword NONN. *D.* 5.26 • *ptc.* τορήσας OPP.[1] 1.59 *etc.* ‖ *aor*^{t}. *redupl.* τέτορεν *and subj.* τετόρῃ HSCH. | *redupl. ptc.* τετορήσας HOM. 4.119 (τε τορήσας *anc. edd.*).

Τορήβιον -ου, τό **Torebion,** *place in Lydia* NONN. *D.* 13.466.

Τόρηβος -ου, ὁ **Torebos,** *son of Atys, Lydian king* DION. 1.28.2 *etc.*

τορητός -ή -όν [τορέω] **pierceable, vulnerable** LYC. 456.

Τορκουᾶτος -ου, ὁ **Torkouatos (Torquatus),** *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 1.5, *al.*

τόρμᾰ -ης, ἡ [*see* τείρω; *cf. Hitt.* tarma-?] **rut** *or* **curve traced by a wheel** LYC. 262, *cf.* Sch. *ad loc.* ‖ **joint:** βουβῶνος ἐν τόρμαισι in the joints of the groin LYC. 487 *etc.* • -η HSCH.

τορμικά -ῶν, τά [τόρμος] **tenon embedded in a mortise** HERO *Bel.* 94.12.

τορμίον -ου, τό [τόρμος] **small pin** PHIL. 75.42.

τόρμος -ου, ὁ [*see* τόρμα] **hole,** *for a pin,* **mortise** HDT. 4.72.5 DIOD. 2.8.2 *i*DÉLOS 504 *A* 7, *al.* (III^{BCE}) ‖ **pin, tenon, hub,** *of a wheel* HERO *Bel.* 88.4 PHIL. 55.11, 64.15 HSCH.

τορνεία -ας, ἡ [τορνεύω] **curved** *or* **rounded timber** *for constructing ships* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.3.

τόρνευμα -ατος, τό [τορνεύω] **whirling motion** EUR. *H.F.* 978 ‖ **shavings** HP. *Ulc.* 12 *i*IG 11.2.287 *A* 23 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

τόρνευσις -εως, ἡ [τορνεύω] **turning, lathe work** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.78.4 Sch. D IL. 18.590.

τορνευτήριον -ου, τό [τορνεύω] **instrument for turning** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.4.

τορνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [τορνεύω] **lathe turner** ARISTOX. *Harm.* 33 MAUR. 5.1 (*v.l. for* τορευ-) *etc.*

τορνευτικός -ή -όν [τορνεύω] **concerning work on a lathe:** ἡ τ. (*sc.* τέχνη) lathe-work MAUR. 5.1 (*v.l. for* τορευ-).

τορνευτολῠρασπίδοπηγός -οῦ, ὁ [τορνεύω, λύρα, ἀσπίς, πήγνυμι] *com.* **turner of lyres and maker of shields** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 491.

τορνευτός -ή -όν [τορνεύω] **made on a lathe, lathed** MEN. *fr.* 438 *p*LOND. 2.402v 31 (II^{BCE}) ‖ **that can be turned on a lathe,** *of stones* THPHR. *Lap.* 5 • *also* τορον- *and* τορυν-.

τορνεύω [τόρνος] *impf.* ἐτόρνευον PHIL.[2] *Post.* 104, *mid.* (μετ)ετορνευόμην LEONTB. *Hom.* 13.61 ‖ *fut.* τορνεύσω PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.13 ‖ *aor.* ἐτόρνευσα,

mid. ἐτορνευσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* τετόρνευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐτετορνεύμην THEOPHYLACT. *epist.* 15.12 || *aor. ptc. pass.* τορνευθείς || *Byz. fut. pass.* (ἐκ)τορνευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to work on a lathe, lathe PLAT. *Theag.* 124; τ. κρίκους ἐκ πυρῆνος to carve out rings of hazelwood with a lathe THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.7; τ. πομφόλυγας to carve reliefs *I*G 1².373.254 (V^BCE) || *fig., of the polishing of verses* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 54 Ⓑ to set to turn EUR. *Cycl.* 661 || to describe in a circle PLAT. *Criti.* 113d ❷ *mid.* to lathe: κυκλοτερὲς αὐτὸ ἐτορνεύσατο he lathed it into a spherical shape PLAT. *Tim.* 33b ❸ *pass.* to be polished THPHR. *Lap.* 42, *H.P.* 5.3.2 HERO *Aut.* 26.7 IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.6 (176).

τόρνιος -α -ον [τόρνος] *in* τορνία σταφυλή Tornian grapes POLL. 6.82; τ. οἶνος wine made from Tornian grapes HP. *Morb.* 2.47.

τορνίσκος -ου, ὁ [τόρνος] compass PHIL. 53.4 *I*G 11.2.161 *A* 105 (III^BCE).

τορνογραφέω, *contr.* [τόρνος, γράφω] to describe a circle SCH. IL. 23.255.

τόρνος -ου, ὁ [*see* τείρω] Ⓐ *type of* compass (*cf. Lat.* tornus) THGN. 805 EUR. *Bac.* 1067, *fr.* 382.3; κυκλοτερέα ὡς ἀπὸ τόρνου circular as if traced with a compass HDT. 4.36.2 Ⓑ center, *of a circle* XEN. *Vect.* 1.6 Ⓒ circular form DION.⁹ 157 Ⓓ lathe AESCHL. *fr.* 57.3 PLAT. *Phil.* 51c, 56c ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391b 22 HERO *Pn.* 1.16; ὁ Ἰουδαϊκὸς λίθος ἔχων γραμμὰς παραλλήλους ὡς ἀπὸ τόρνου the Jewish stone, which has parallel lines as if it had been worked on a lathe DIOSC.² 5.137.

τορνοσύνθετος -ον [τόρνος, συντίθημι] constructed in a circle ALCH. 39.15.

τορνόω, *contr.* [τόρνος] *fut. mid.* τορνώσομαι OD. 5.249 || *aor.* ἐτόρνωσα *epic* τόρνωσα, *mid.* ἐτορνωσάμην *epic* τορνωσάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τετορνωμένος L. *E.M.* 549.40 || *aor. pass.* ἐτορνώθην ❶ *act.* to trace around, circumscribe, outline NONN. *D.* 5.63 HSCH. || to work on the lathe, fabricate OPP. 1.358 ❷ *mid.* to trace around, surround OD. 5.249 DION.⁹ 1170 TRIPHIOD. 64; σῆμα mound IL. 23.255 ❸ *pass.* to be circumscribed, be outlined HSCH. NONN. *D.* 17.66 P.¹ *Soph.* 751.

τορνωτός -ή -όν [τορνόω] marked in the round HDN. 1.221.18.

τορογλῦφεύς -έως, ὁ [τόρος, γλύφω] *tool for intaglio, prob.* drill *I*G 11.2.199 *A* 86 (III^BCE).

τορονευτός -ή -όν *I*EDIOCL. 15.18, *see* τορνευτός.

τορός -ά -όν [*see* τετραίνω] penetrating, sharp, clear LUC. *Bacch.* 7 (*speech*) ALCIPHR. 3.12.1 (*thought*); *subst.*: τὸ τ. τῆς φωνῆς the clarity of the voice PORPH. *Plot.* 2 | *of hearing* ANTIP.² (AP 7.409.3) | *of vision* OPP.¹ 1.181 || *adv. neut.*: τορὸν ἠχεῖν to resound in a penetrating way PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 25.10 || *fig.* clear AESCHL. *Ag.* 254 (*future*), Ch. 32 (*Apollo*), *al.* || *of pers.* sharp, ready XEN. *Lac.* 2.11 DION. *Rh.* 11.5 • *adv.* τορῶς clearly, with clarity EMPED. B 23.11 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1584, *al.* EUR. *Rh.* 77, *Ion* 696; τ. τεκμαίρειν to prove clearly AESCHL. *Pr.* 604 || readily PLAT. *Theaet.* 175e; ἐπερείδεσθαι τ. to resist readily ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1102 || quickly: ἐπιλέξασθαι to read LUC. *Anach.* 2 || *superl.* -ώτατα quite readily AEL. *N.A.* 1.43.

τόρος -ου, ὁ [*see* τορεύς] drill *I*SEG 13.13.126, *al.* (V^BCE) PHILYLL. 17 (*conject.*).

Τόρος -ου, ὁ Toros, *location in Sicily, near Agrigentum* POL. 1.19.5.

τοροτῖξ *onomat.* torotix, *of birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 267; τοροτοροτοροτοροτῖξ torotorotorotorotix ARISTOPH. *Av.* 260; τοροτοροτοροτοροτορολιλιλῖξ torotorotorotorotorolililix ARISTOPH. *Av.* 262.

Τορύλαος -ου, ὁ Torylaos, *male name* THUC. 4.78.1.

τορῠνάω, *contr.* [τορύνη] *aor.* ἐτορύνησα || *pf.* τετορύνηκα EUB. 84, *ptc. mid. pass.* τετορυνημένος HSCH. ε 6852 || *aor. ptc. pass.* τορυνηθείς; to mix, stir well HP. *Int.* 44 EUB. *l.c.* DIOSC.² *Eup.* 2.54 GAL. 6.498 *etc.*

τορῠνη -ης, ἡ [*see* τόρνος] ladle SOPHR. 105 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 984, *Av.* 78 PLAT. *HipMa.* 290d || *cereal* HSCH. • *Dor.* -νά.

Τορύνη -ης, ἡ Toryne, *city in Epiros* PLUT. *Ant.* 62.5.

τορῦνητός -ή -όν [τορυνάω] stirred up CAEL. *T.P.* 1.12.

τορῠνω [τορύνη] *impf.* ἐτόρυνον ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1172; ARISTOPH. *l.c.*, *see* τορυνάω || to sculpt GLOSS.

Τορωναῖος -α -ον [Τορώνη] from Torone, Toronean, *prHom.* HDT. 7.122 (*v.l.* Κορ-); οἱ Τορωναῖοι the Toroneans THUC. 5.2.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.3.

Τορώνη -ης, ἡ Torone, *in Chalkidike* HDT. 7.22.2, 122 THUC. 4.110.1, *al.*

τοσᾱετής -ές [τόσος, ἔτος] for so many years, what has lasted so many years EUSTATH. 222.37.

τοσάκῐς [τόσος] *adv.* many *or* as many times (*cf. Lat.* toties) POLYAEN. 4.3.9 • *epic* τοσσάκι IL. 21.268, 22.197 CALLIM. *H.* 6.14 | *elided* τοσσάκ' ὕ- OD. 11.586.

τοσαπλάσιος -α -ον [τόσος] as many times ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.2, *see* τοσαυταπλάσιος.

τοσαπλᾰσίων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τοσαπλάσιος] PORPH. *in Harm.* 325 *etc.*, *see* τοσαπλάσιος.

τοσαυτάκις [τοσοῦτος] *adv.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.12 PLAT. *Rp.* 546c ARISTOT. *Phys.* 237b 32 *etc.*, *see* τοσάκις.

τοσαυταπλάσιος -α -ον [τοσοῦτος, *see* διπλάσιος] many times more, as many times as, *corresp. to rel.* ὁσαπλάσιος ARISTOT. *Pr.* 917b 23, 929b 14 EUCL. 5.1 ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.2.

τοσαυταπλᾰσίων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τοσαυταπλάσιος] ARCHIM. *Aeq.* 1.6 THEON² 76, *see* τοσαυταπλάσιος • *adv.* τοσαυταπλασιόνως much more ORIG. *Io.* 20.34.303.

τοσαυτᾰχῶς [τοσοῦτος] *adv.* in so many ways ARISTOT. *APr.* 48b 3, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.5 *etc.*

τόσνυν *see* ὅνυ.

τόσος -η -ον [*cf. Lat.* toti-dem, *Skt.* táti; *see* ὅσος] *demonstr. corresp. to rel.* ὅσος, *to the interrog.* πόσος Ⓐ so much, so large, as much, so great, *of space, time, quant., num., degree etc.* (*cf. Lat.* tantus), *in correl. with* ὅσος IL. 17.410, *al.* OD. 19.169, *al.* HES. *Op.* 680; οὔ τι τόσος γε ὅσος Τελαμώνιος Αἴας not so large as Telamonian Ajax IL. 2.528 | *s.times* τόσος ... ὡς as great ... as AESCHL. *Ag.* 866 | ▸ *abs., referring to sthg. already mentioned or to a known quant.* IL. 9.546, *al.* OD. 19.169, *al.* HES. *Th.* 705; οὐ τόσα μήδεα οἶδεν he does not know such plans IL. 18.363; δώδεκα ... ἀγέλαι, τόσα πώεα twelve herds, as many flocks OD. 14.100 | *explanation of how much is said*: τόσσους μοι παῖδας ἀπέκτανε so many of my sons he killed IL. 22.423 | ▸ *with num. adv.* THGN. 1090 HES. *Op.* 711 SOPH. *Ai.* 277; τρὶς τόσσα δῶρα three times as many gifts IL. 1.213 Ⓑ *poet.* how (much), everything that PIND. *N.* 4.5 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.11 CALLIM. *H.* 2.94, *see* ὅσος Ⓒ *with indef. signif.* so much, so, *repeated*: ἔτη τόσα καὶ τόσα so and so many years DEMOSTH. 57.29; ζημιοῦσθαι τόσῳ καὶ τόσῳ to be punished so and so much PLAT. *Leg.* 721d Ⓓ *neut.* so much, *with prep.*: ἐκ τόσου for so much time, up to this time HDT. 5.88.3, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 642e; ἐς τόσον ἀφικέσθαι to reach such a point HP. *Mul.* 2.133; ἐς τ. τοῦ χρόνου for so much time HP. *Mul.* 2.133; ἐπὶ τόσσον up to such a point AP. 3.1146 || *adv. neut.* IL. 4.130, *al.*; λίην τ. so very much OD. 4.371; τόσσον πολλόν to such a distance IL. 20.178; τ. φέρτερος so much better OD. 21.372 || τόσον only (*cf. Lat.* tantum) *PPSI* 1030.16 (II^CE) || *in correlation*: τόσσον ..., ὅσον so much ... as much IL. 3.12, *al.* OD. 8.125, *al.*; τόσον νυνὶ φρόνει ..., ὅσονπερ τότε be now as sensible as you were then LYS. (*P*OXY. 1606.194) (*prob.*) | τόσσον ... ὡς so much ... as IL. 22.424 || *with compar.*: ὅσῳ μᾶλλον ..., τόσῳ so much more ... as much THUC. 4.28.3; ὅσῳπερ ... τόσῳ by as much ... by so much PLAT. *Leg.* 902e; τόσῳ μᾶλλον so much more VT *Sir.* 13.9 • *rar. reg. adv.* τόσως so much: δὶς τ. ἐλάμπετο it blazed up twice as much EUR. *Med.* 1194; δὶς τ. ἐμὲ κτείνας ἀδελφῆς having killed me twice as much as my sister EUR. *El.* 1092 • *epic* τόσσ-.

τοσόσδε -ήδε -όνδε [τόσος, -δε] Ⓐ so great, so large ▸ *in correl. with* ὅσσος IL. 10.48, *al.*; λαοὶ τοσσοίδ' ὅσσοισιν ... ἀνάσσεις populations as great as those over which you rule IL. 14.94 | ▸ *abs., referring to sthg. already mentioned or to a known quant.* OD. 4.665 XEN. *An.* 6.5.19; τοσοίδε ὄντες ἐνικῶμεν even being so few, we were winning XEN. *An.* 2.4.4; τοιόσδε τοσόσδε τε λαός such a strong and large army IL. 2.120, 799 | ▸ *with inf.*: αἴ γὰρ ἐμοὶ τοσσήνδε θεοὶ δύναμιν περιθεῖεν, τείσασθαι μνηστῆρας O would that the gods grant me as much strength to punish the suitors OD. 3.205 Ⓑ *subst. neut.* so much, this HDT. 1.13.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 330d; τοσόνδε χάρισαί μοι do this favor for me PLAT. *Rp.* 457e | ▸ *with gen.*: τ. τόλμης such daring SOPH. *O.T.* 532; ἐς τ. τοῦ χρόνου for so long a time SOPH. *El.* 961 | *with art.*: τὸ δὲ τοσόνδε οἶδα, ὅτι ... I know only this, that ... PLAT. *Leg.* 672b *but* τὸ τοσόνδε the quantity ARISTOT. *Phys.* 224b 6 || *adv. neut.* τοσόνδε so much, so OD. 21.253 | ▸ *in correlation* SOPH. *El.* 403; θεοῖσι φίλος τοσόνδε, ὅσσον ἐμοί as dear to the gods as to me IL. 22.41; τ. ὅσον so much as AESCHL. *Sept.* 772; τ. ὅσον περ so long as AESCHL. *Ag.* 860 | ▸ τ. ὥστε so much that, to the point of SOPH. *Ai.* 1335 || *pl.* τοσάδε so PIND. *O.* 1.115b • *epic poet.* τοσσ-.

τοσοσδί -ηδί -ονδί [τοσόσδε, -ί] this one here, *strengthd. form of* τοσόσδε ALEXIS 16.11 PLAT. *Men.* 83d; τ. μῆκος ἢ τ. this length here or this one here ARISTOT. *Cael.* 276b 24.

τοσουταπλάσιος -ον [τοσοῦτος] just as large IAMBL.¹ *Nic.* 97.

τοσουτᾰρῐθμος -ον [τοσοῦτος, ἀριθμός] so numerous: πλῆθος τ. ἀνθρώπων such a multitude of people AESCHL. *Pers.* 432.

τοσοῦτος -αὐτη -οὗτο [τόσος, οὗτος] Ⓐ so much, so great, *strengthd. form of* τόσος ▸ *in correl. with* ὅσος as great as PLAT. *Rp.* 330b = *with* ὁπόσος PLAT. *Symp.* 214a; χρόνον τοσοῦτον εἰς ὅσον until SOPH. *Ph.* 1076 | ▸ *with* ὅστις: λιμὴν τ. ... ὅστις a port so large that HDT. 7.49.2 | ▸ *with conjunc. or adv.*: τοσσοῦτον ὀνήσιος ... ὡς as much success as OD. 21.402; τ. ἐγένετο, ὥστε he grew so mighty that XEN. *Cyn.* 1.9; τὸ θεῖον ... τοσοῦτον καὶ τοιοῦτόν ἐστιν ὥσθ' ... the deity is so great and of such a kind that XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.18 || ▸ *abs., referring to sthg. already mentioned or to a known quant.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1140 *etc.*; οὐδὲ ξυνεείκοσι φωτῶν ἔστ' ἄφενος τοσσοῦτον nor would the wealth of twenty men together be so great OD. 14.99; καί σε τοσοῦτον ἔθηκα I have rendered you great as you are IL. 9.485; τηλικοῦτος καὶ τ. such and so great PLAT. *Symp.* 177a | *pl.* OD. 13.258; τοσσαῦτ' ἔτεα πτολεμίξομεν we will fight as many years IL. 2.328; εἰς τοσούτους τεταγμένοι arranged in such a quantity (= in such thin columns) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.22 | ἕτερον

τοσοῦτο as much HDT. 2.149.2; πόλις ἑτέρα τ. a city as great THUC. 6.37.2; ἕτεροι τοσοῦτοι as many AND. 3.7 = ἄλλοι τ. XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.21 | ▸ *with num. adv.*: στρατιὰ δὶς τοσαύτη a army twice as large THUC. 6.37.1; οὐσία πολλάκις τ. property multiplied so many times PLAT. *Rp.* 330b | ▸ *with compl. of limitation* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1283b 12 PLUT. *CMi.* 69.1, *al.*; μεγάθεα τοσοῦτοι of such stature HDT. 7.103.2; ποταμὸς τ. βάθος a river of such depth XEN. *An.* 3.5.7; τ. ἐν κακίᾳ such great evil LUC. *Alex.* 1 B *subst. neut.* so much, so SOPH. *Ai.* 748; τ. ἐλπίδος so much hope SOPH. *O.T.* 836; τοσοῦτον so much HEROND. 6.6 | *pl., referring to what precedes* AESCHL. *Ag.* 680, *Pers.* 372; τοσαῦτα ... εἰρήσθω let so much be said ... HDT. 3.113.1 | *with prep.*: διὰ τοσούτου at such short range THUC. 2.29.3; ἐκ τοσούτου from such a distance XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.16; ἐς τοσοῦτο(ν) at such a point HDT. 3.113.2, 6.134.1; ἐς τ. ἥκομεν, ὥστε we have reached such a point that LYS. 27.10; ἐς τ. ἐλπίδων βεβώς having reached such a point of expectation SOPH. *O.T.* 771; παρὰ τοσοῦτον ... ἐλθεῖν κινδύνου to arrive at such a state of danger THUC. 3.49.4, 7.2.4; ἐπὶ τοσοῦτο at so much HDT. 6.97.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300a 9 = κατὰ τοσοῦτον LYS. 31.8 PLAT. *Parm.* 129a; μέχρι τοσούτου ἕως until THUC. 1.90.3; ἐν τοσούτῳ meanwhile ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 420 THUC. 6.64.1 C *adv. neut.* so much OD. 21.250, *al.*; ἢ τοσσοῦτον ... ἢ ἔτι μᾶσσον at such a distance or even more OD. 8.203 | ▸ *in correlations*: τοσοῦτον ... ὅσον as much ... as THUC. 1.111.1, 88 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.25, *al.* | σθένειν τ. ὥστε to be so strong that SOPH. *Ant.* 453 | ▸ *with adj.*: τοσοῦτον φιλέλλην such a philhellene SOR. *Hp.* 8; τ. εὐτυχέστεροι so much more fortunate LYS. 2.16; νεώτατος τ. the youngest man IL. 23.476 | ▸ *with compar. more usu.* τοσούτῳ ... ὅσῳ so much ... as HDT. 7.49.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 576b; ὅσῳ μᾶλλον ..., τοσούτῳ ... μείζων how much more ... so much greater XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.4; τοσούτῳ διέφερεν ... ὥστε differed by so much XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.10 | *pl.* PLAT. *Alc.1.* 108a; τοσαῦτα μαχομένους ὅσα ἀναγκάζονται fighting only when they are forced THUC. 7.81.3 • *epic neut. and Att.* -οῦτον IL. 23.476 OD. 14.99 AESCHL. *Pr.* 621 PLAT. *Prot.* 314b, *al. etc.* | -οῦτο PIND. *I.* 2.35 AESCHL. *Eum.* 201 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 832 (*v.l.*) LYS. 3.34, 6.17 *etc.* ‖ *epic* τοσσοῦτος -αύτη -οῦτον ‖ *Aeol.* τέσσουτος.

τοσουτοσί -αυτηΐ -ουτονί [τοσοῦτος, -ί] *later Att.* this one here, *strengthd. form of* τοσοῦτος ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 427 PLAT. *HipMa.* 292c DEMOSTH. 18.279.

τόσσαι *aor. inf. from unkn. pres.* PIND. *fr.* 22, *see* τυγχάνω • *Aeol. ptc.* τόσσαις PIND. *P.* 3.27 ‖ *cf.* ἐπέτοσσε.

τοσσάκι *poet., see* τοσάκις.

τοσσάτιος -η -ον [τόσος] as large as, so broad, *later epic for* τόσος ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 14.41) BARB. (AP 9.425.4) AP. 4.962 AP 7.56.4 ‖ *adv. neut.*: τοσσάτιον ναίοντες, ὅσον ... living in such a wide space that ... DION.[9] 363.

τοσσήνος -η -ον THEOCR. 1.54, 3.51 (*v.l.*), *Dor. for* τοσοῦτος.

τόσσος, τοσσόσδε, τοσσοῦτος *see* τοσ-.

τοτέ [τό, τε] *adv.* s.times, at times, *in correlations*: τοτὲ μέν ... τοτὲ δέ now ... now, s.times ... s.times OD. 24.447 AESCHL. *Ag.* 100 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1398 PLAT. *Pol.* 270a *etc.*; τοτὲ μέν ... ἄλλοτε δέ now ... at another time PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237e XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.20; τοτ' ἄλλος, ἄλλοθ' ἄτερος at one time the one, at another time the other SOPH. *El.* 739; τοτὲ μέν ... αὖθις δέ now ... on the contrary PLAT. *Grg.* 491b; τοτὲ μέν δίκαιον, ὅταν δὲ βούληται, ἄδικον now just, and when he wants, unjust PLAT. *Phaedr.* 261d ‖ *also simpl.* τοτέ δέ but now PLAT. *Phaed.* 116a, *al.*; τοτὲ δ' αὖτις so far IL. 11.63 • *Dor.* τόκα μέν ... τόκα δέ now ... now PIND. *N.* 6.10.

τότε [τό, τε] *adv. in correspondence with rel.* ὅτε, ὁπότε, *with the interrog.* πότε A *usu. of the past* then, at that time, *generic.* before IL. 1.241, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 565, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 391 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 216, *al.* MEN. *Asp.* 8 *etc.*; καὶ νῦν θ' ὁμοίως καὶ τότ' as then, so now SOPH. *El.* 907; ὃ δὴ τότε ἐλέγομεν what we said just before PLAT. *Theaet.* 157a | ▸ *with gen.*: τότε τοῦ χειμῶνος during the winter THUC. 7.31.3 | *s.times of fut. or imagined circumstances* then, in such a case EUR. *El.* 42 PLAT. *Rp.* 334c MEN. *Epit.* 551; τότε κέν μιν ... πεπίθοιμεν then we could placate him IL. 1.100; ἀλλ' εἰ δή ῥα τότε βλάπτε φρένας εὐρύοπα Ζεὺς ἡμετέρας, νῦν but if farseeing Zeus addled our wits, then IL. 15.724; λέξεις καὶ τότ' εἰσομαι you will say it and then I will know it SOPH. *O.T.* 1517 ‖ *with art.* HDT. 8.8.1 AESCHL. *Ag.* 73 *etc.*; ἄνδρες οἱ τότε the men of that time IL. 9.559; ὁ τ. ... τυραννεύων the man who was tyrant at that time HDT. 1.20; οἱ τ. κριταί those who will be judges then PLAT. *Leg.* 845; τῇ τόθ' ἡμέρᾳ on that day SOPH. *El.* 1134; ἐν τῷ τ. χρόνῳ at that time PLAT. *Pol.* 270e, *al.* = ἐν τῷ τ. THUC. 1.92; εἰς τὸν τ. χρόνον to that time PLAT. *Leg.* 740c ‖ ▸ *with prep.*: ἐκεῖνα ὁπόσοις ἐμέλλομεν εἰς τ. χρήσεσθαι those means of which we ought then to avail ourselves PLAT. *Leg.* 830b DEMOSTH. 14.24; ἐκ τ. (*or* ἔκτοτε) from then on PLUT. *Caes.* 48 ARR. *An.* 1.26.4 = ἀπὸ τ. VT *2Esd.* 5.16, *al.* NT *Matt.* 4.17 ‖ ▸ *in correlation*: τ. μέν ... νῦν δέ then ... but now AESCHL. *Ag.* 799; νῦν ... νῦν ... τότ' now ... now ... before EUR. *Med.* 1402; ὁμοῖοι καὶ τ. καὶ νῦν equal then and now THUC. 1.86.2 | τότ' ἢ τόθ' before or later AESCHL. *Ag.* 766; πρῶτον μέν ..., εἶτα ..., καὶ τ. before ..., later ..., and then DEMOSTH. 24.48 | ▸ *with cl.*: ὅτε ... τ. when ... then SOPH. *O.C.* 778 = ὅταν ... τ. AESCHL. *Ag.* 971 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 92; τ. ὅτε when MEN. *Epit.* 313; τ. ... ὁππότε then ... whenever IL. 16.244, *al.* OD. 23.257, *al.*; τ. ... ὁππότε κεν then ... in the moment in which IL. 9.702 = ὁπότ' ἂν δή ... τ. IL. 21.341; ἀλλ' ὅτε δή ... τ. but when ... then IL. 21.451 = αὐτὰρ ἐπεί κε ... τ. IL. 11.192; ἐπειδή ... τ. as soon as ... then PLAT. *Prot.* 310; τ. ... ἡνίκ' ἄν ... whenever MEN. *Dysc.* 336; ἡνίκα ... τ. when ... then SOPH. *Ai.* 773 = ὡς ... τ. SOPH. *Tr.* 272; εἰ ... τ. if ... then 4.36 | ▸ *after ptc.*: εἶτα, πάντα ἐάσαντες καὶ μόνον οὐχὶ συγκατασκευάσαντες αὐτῷ τ. ... ζητήσομεν then, after having conceded everything and all but helped him prepare, only then we will ask DEMOSTH. 3.17 B ▸ *with partic.*: καὶ τ. and then, *at init. of phrase* IL. 16.691 *etc.* = καὶ τ. μέν IL. 21.40; καὶ τότ' ἔπειτα and then later IL. 1.426; καὶ τ. δὴ θάρσησε and then he took heart IL. 1.92, *al.* OD. 8.299; δὴ τ. well then HES. *Op.* 417 PIND. *O.* 3.25 *etc.* = τ. δή ῥα OD. 9.52; καὶ τ. δή ῥα and then later IL. 16.780, 23.822; τ. γ' then certainly IL. 3.224, *al.*; δὴ τ. γ' but then in fact OD. 15.228; τ. δ' ἤδη but already then IL. 2.699; ἀλλὰ τότ' ἤδη but by then HES. *Op.* 588 | *emphatic repetition*: τότ' ἄρα τ. well then, then SOPH. *Ant.* 1273; τ. δή τ. then, right then DEMOSTH. 18.47 ‖ *in correlation*: αὐτὰρ ἐπὴν δή ... τότ' ἔπειτα but when exactly ... then after HES. *Op.* 616; ἦμος ... καὶ τότ' ἔπειτα when ... and then after IL. 1.478; ἦμος ... καὶ τ. δή when ... then finally IL. 8.69 OD. 9.59; ἀλλ' ὅτε δή ... καὶ τ. δή when finally ... just then IL. 22.209; ἦμος ... δὴ τ. when ... then (exactly) IL. 1.476 = ὅτε ... δὴ τ. AESCHL. *Sept.* 214; ὁππότε κεν ... δὴ τ. in the moment in which ... right then OD. 10.294; αὐτὰρ ἐπεί ... δὴ τ. but when ... right then IL. 12.17; εὖτ' ἄν ... δὴ ῥα τ. when ... right then HES. *Op.* 565 C *later* NIC. *Al.* 422, 595, *see* ὅτε • *Dor.* τόκα ‖ *Aeol.* τότᾰ ALC. 5.16.

τοτοβρίξ *onomat.* totobrix, *of birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 243.

τοτοῖ *interjec.* ah me!, ah! AESCHL. *Pers.* 551, 561.

τοτοτοῖ SOPH. *Tr.* 1010 (*cf.* ὀτοτοῖ), *see* τοτοῖ.

τοτοτοτοτοτοτοτοτίγξ *onomat.* totototototototototinx, *of birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 747.

τού *see* σύ ‖ *encl. gen. of* τις *indef.*

τοῦ *see* τίς *interrog.*

Τοὐβερτος -ου, ὁ Toubertos, *male name* PLUT. *Publ.* 20.1.

Τουβέρων -ωνος, ὁ Touberon, *male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 5.6.

τοὐβολοῦ ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 649, *crasis for* τοῦ ὀβ-.

τούγα *see* σύ.

τοὐγκυκλον ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 113, *al.*, *crasis for* τὸ ἔγκ-.

Τοῦδερ, τό Touder, *city in Umbria* STRAB. 5.2.10.

Τουδερτία -ας, ἡ PLUT. *Cr.* 6.6, *see* Τοῦδερ.

Τούδερτον -ου, τό PLUT. *Mar.* 17.8, *see* Τουδερτία.

Τουδιτάνος -ου, ὁ Touditanos (Tuditanus), *male name* PLUT. *Fl.* 14.

τοὐθόνιον ARISTOPH. *fr.* 106, *crasis for* τὸ ὀθ-.

τοὐκ ARISTOPH. *Av.* 813, *crasis for* τὸ ἐκ.

τοὐκεῖθεν from that part SOPH. *O.C.* 505 *etc.*, *crasis for* τὸ ἐκεῖθεν.

τοὔλαιον ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1128, *crasis for* τὸ ἔλαιον.

τοὔλασσον THGN. 269, *crasis for* τὸ ἔλασσον.

τοὐλατῆρος ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 246, *crasis for* τοῦ ἐλ-.

τοὐλάχιστον at least XEN. *An.* 5.7.8, *crasis for* τὸ ἐλάχ-.

Τουλλία -ας, ἡ Tullia, *daughter of Cicero* PLUT. *Cic.* 41.7 • *v.l.* Τυλλ-.

Τουλλιεῖον -ου, τό [Τούλλιος] Mamertine prison (*Lat.* Tullianum) DCHR. 46.20.

Τούλλιος -ου, ὁ Tullius, *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 1.1, *al. etc.* • *v.l.* Τύλλ-.

Τοὔλλος -ου, ὁ Tullus Hostilius, *king of Rome* PLUT. *Par. min.* 307c.

τοὐλυμπίου ARISTOPH. *Av.* 130, *crasis for* τοῦ Ὀλ-.

τοὐμόν *crasis for* τὸ ἐμόν.

τοὔμπαλιν *crasis for* τὸ ἔμπαλιν.

τοὔμπροσθεν *crasis for* τὸ ἔμπρ-.

τοὐμφανές *crasis for* τὸ ἐμφ-.

τοὔμφυλον *crasis for* τὸ ἔμφ-.

τούν *see* σύ.

τοῦν *see* τῶν.

τοὐναντίον *crasis for* τὸ ἐναντ- on the contrary ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 14.

τοὔναρ EUR. *I.T.* 55, *crasis for* τὸ ὄναρ.

τοὕνεκα A therefore IL. 1.291, *al.* HES. *Op.* 49 PIND. *O.* 1.65 *etc.*, *crasis for* τοῦ ἕνεκα B *interrog.* why? POSIDIP.[1] 142.11, *crasis for* τοῦ (*for* τίνος) ἕνεκα; • *also* τοὔνεκεν AP. 1.1354.

τούνη *see* σύ.

τοὐνθένδε EUR. *Med.* 1167, *crasis for* τὸ ἐνθ-.

τοὔνομα *crasis for* τὸ ὄνομα.

τοὔντερον ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 160, *crasis for* τὸ ἔν-.

τοὐντεῦθεν afterwards XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.42, *crasis for* τὸ ἐντ-.

τοὐνύπνιον ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 38, *crasis for* τὸ ἐν-.

τοὐξάλειπτρον ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1063, *crasis for* τὸ ἐξ-.

τοὐξημβλωμένον ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 139, *crasis for* τὸ ἐξ-.

Τούξιον -ου, τό Touxion, *city in Samnium* PLUT. *Par. min.* 315a.

τοὐξύθυμον ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 406, *crasis for* τὸ ὀξ-.

τοὐπί EUR. *Or.* 1345, *crasis for* τὸ ἐπί.

τοὐπιόν EUR. *Rh.* 331, *crasis for* τὸ ἐπιόν.
τοὐπίπεμπτον ARISTOPH. *fr.* 212, *crasis for* τὸ ἐπίπ-.
τοὔπισθεν ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1209, *crasis for* τὸ ὄπ-.
τοὐπίσω THUC. 4.4.2, *crasis for* τὸ ὀπ-.
τοὐπιτριβείης ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1530, *crasis for* τὸ ἐπ-.
τοὐπιτρῖβον ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1027, *crasis for* τὸ ἐπ-.
τοὔπος AESCHL. *Ag.* 268, *crasis for* τὸ ἔπος • *also* τοὖπ-.
τοὐπτάνιον ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1033, *crasis for* τὸ ὀπτ-.
τουράκισον -ου, τό *bot.* **tourakison**, *herb CCA* 8(1).191.
τοὐρανοῦ ARISTOPH. *Pax* 199, *crasis for* τοῦ οὐρ-.
τοὐράνου ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 651, *crasis for* τοῦ ἐρ-.
τοὔργον SOPH. *Al.* 1368, *al.*, *crasis for* τὸ ἔργον • *also* τοὖργ-.
τοὐρεβίνθου ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1136, *crasis for* τὸ ἐρ-.
τούρμα *see* τύρμα.
τουρπαινα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* torpedō] *ichthyol.* **torpedo fish** AL.[6] 12 (2.575.20) • *spelled* τούπ- CYRAN. 104.
Τουρπιλιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Turpilianus**, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 15.2.
Τουρπίλλιος -ου, ὁ **Turpillius**, *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 8.1.
τοὐρροπύγιον ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 158, *crasis for* τὸ ὀρ-.
τοῦρτα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* turta] **bread** EROT. *s.v.* ἄρτον ἐγκρυφίαν.
τουρτίον -ου, τό [τοῦρτα] **small cake** *P*RYL. 629.26 (IV[CE]).
Τουσκῖνος -ου, ὁ **Tuscinus**, *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 312a.
Τουσκλάνος -η -ον [Τοῦσκλον] **of Tusculum, Tusculan**: *subst.* οἱ Τουσκλάνοι **Tusculans, inhabit. of Tusculum** PLUT. *Cam.* 38 | *subst.* τὸ Τουσκλάνον **territory of Tusculum** PLUT. *Caes.* 41.3, *Pomp.* 67.5.
Τοῦσκλον -ου, τό **Tousklon** (*Lat.* Tusculum, *modern* **Tuscolo**) *municipality near Frascati* PLUT. *Cic.* 40.3, *al. etc.*
τουτᾶ *Cret. adv.* **here** EPIM. (DIOG. L.113).
τουτάκις *adv.* **then**, *in correlation*: ὁπόταν ... τουτάκις **when ... then** THGN. 844 | ▸ *abs.* PIND. *P.* 4.255, 9.14 CALLIM. *H.* 6.32, *poet. for* τότε ‖ HSCH., *see* τοσάκις • *also* τουτάκι PIND. *P.* 4.28 ISYLL. 67 CALLIM. *H.* 1.44, *al. etc.*
τουτεῖ *Dor. adv.* **here** *I*G 4²1.122.25, *al.* (IV[BCE]) THEOCR. 5.45, 103 • *perisp.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 238.9, *oxyt. codd.*
τοὔτερον HDT. 1.186.1, *crasis for* τὸ ἕτερ-.
τουτέστι [τοῦτο, ἐστί] **that is, i.e.** PLUT. *Adul.* 64c AP.[7] *Synt.* 29.13 *etc.*
τουτί, τουτογί, τουτοδί *see* οὗτος.
τουτόθε(ν) [οὗτος] *adv.* **from here** THEOCR. 4.10 AP.[7] *Adv.* 163.24, 190.20.
Τουτόλα -ης, ἡ **Toutola**, *female name* PLUT. *Rom.* 29.4, *Cam.* 33.4 • *also* Τουτούλα.
τουτονί *see* οὗτος.
τουτῶ [οὗτος] *Dor. adv.* **from here, from there** SOPH. 81 *I*SYLL³. 1025.28 (IV-III[BCE]) *etc.*
τουτῶθεν *adv.* THEOCR. 4.48, *see* τουτῶ.
τουτῳῖ *see* οὗτος.
τοῦφος HSCH., *see* τάφος.
τοὔψον ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1032, *crasis for* τὸ ὄψον.
τοφιών -ῶνος, ὁ *I*SCHWYZ. 62.137, *see* ταφεών (*cf.* ἐντοφήϊα, ἐντόφιον).
τοφλαττόθρατ *onomat.* **tophlattothrat**, *sound of a kithara* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1286, *al.*
τόφρᾰ [τό, ὄφρα] *poet. adv. demonstr. of time* Ⓐ **so long, at that very moment**, *in correlation*: τόφρα ... ὄφρα **as long as ... until** IL. 11.754 OD. 4.289; τόφρα ... ὄφρ' ἄν (*and subj.*) **for the entire time ... until** IL. 1.509, *al.*; *usu.* ὄφρα ... τ. **while ... in the meantime** IL. 18.381, *al.* OD. 20.330, *al.* HOM. 2.37 = ὄφρα ... τ. δέ IL. 4.221; ὄφρ' ἄν ... τ. **until ... in the meantime** IL. 7.194 *etc.* | *same signf. in correlation with* ἕως IL. 10.507 OD. 5.122, 12.328 *etc.*, ἕως κε OD. 2.77 | ἀλλ' ὅτε δή ... τ. **but when ... meanwhile** OD. 10.571; πρίν ... τ. **before ... at that time** IL. 21.101; εὖτε ... τ. δέ **when ... meanwhile** OD. 20.77 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **meanwhile** OD. 3.464, 303, *al.*; τ. λῦε ἵππους **in the meantime unhitch the horses** IL. 10.498 Ⓑ *later* **until** AP. 4.1617 ORPH. *A.* 347; τ. μέν ... τ. δέ **until ... meanwhile** CALLIM. *H.* 4.39, *see* ὄφρα Ⓒ *fin. conjunc.* **in order that, for** AP. 3.807, *al.* PHAED. (AP 13.22.5) ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.242.7) *etc.*
τραβέα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* trabea] DION. 2.70.2 *white mantle with purple stripes*, • *spelled* τραβαία LYD. *Mens.* 1.21.
τράγαινα -ης, ἡ [τράγος] **hermaphroditic goat** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 770b 35.
τραγάκανθα -ης, ἡ [τράγος, ἄκανθα] *bot.* **tragacanth** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.3 DIOSC.[2] 3.20 *etc.* • *also* -ακάνθη *I*MILET. 1(7).210 | ἡ -άκανθος *v.l.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.8 [GAL.] 14.303.
τραγᾰλίζω [τραγεῖν] **to gnaw, devour** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 674.
1. τραγᾰνός -οῦ, ὁ HSCH. *s.v.* χόνδρος DIOSC.[2] 4.51 (*v.l.*), *see* τράγος.
2. τραγᾰνός -ή -όν [τραγεῖν] Ⓐ **edible** HDN. 2.912.15 L. *E.M.* 731.15 Ⓑ *anat.* **cartilaginous, callused** ATH. 8.347e | *subst.* τὸ τραγανόν **cartilage** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.7.2) HIPPIATR. 26.23, 130.168.
Τρᾰγᾰσαί -ῶν, αἱ **Tragasai**, *village in the Troad* HELLAN. 34.
Τρᾰγᾰσαῖος -α -ον [Τραγασαί] Ⓐ **of Tragasai, Tragasaian** HELLAN. 34 STRAB. 13.1.48 POLL. 6.63 Ⓑ *com.* **of Gluttonville**, *for their voraciousness* (τραγεῖν): ὡς Τραγασαία φαίνεται it seems like Gluttonville ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 808 ‖ **of Goatland**, *for the stench* (τράγος): πατρὸς Τραγασαίου of the father of Goatland ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 853.
τρᾰγάω, *contr.* [τράγος] *of pers.* GAL. 4.633 AL. *Pr.* 1.125, *see* τραγίζω ‖ *of vines* **to be luxuriant, be fully leafed out** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546a 3, *G.A.* 725b 34 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.6, *al.*
τραγεῖν *inf. aor*[1]. *of* τρώγω.
τράγειος -α -ον [τράγος] **of a goat** *or* **billygoat** DIOSC.[2] 2.76.18 GAL. 6.486 PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 43 | *subst.* αἱ τραγεῖαι (*sc.* δοραί) **goat skins** THEOCR. 5.51.
τρᾰγέλαφος -ου, ὁ [τράγος, ἔλαφος] Ⓐ *fab. animal* **capricervus, tragelaphos** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 937 PLAT. *Rp.* 488a ARISTOT. *APr.* 49a 24, *Phys.* 208a 30 ‖ **tragelaphos**, *drinking-cup in the shape of or depicting a tragelaphos* EUB. 47 MEN. *fr.* 26.4 | *of a seal I*G 2².1388.62 | τραγελάφων προτομαὶ ἔκτυποι **with tragelaphos busts in relief** DIOD. 18.26.5 ‖ *fig.* **whatnot, random object** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Γαληψός Ⓑ *zool.* **tragelaphos**, *type of antelope* VT *Deut.* 14.5, *al.* DIOD. 2.51.2 PLIN. 8.120.
τράγεος -α -ον [τράγος] **of a goat** AUTOM. (AP 11.325.1) | *subst.* ἡ τραγέα (*sc.* δορά) **goat skin** THPHR. *Od.* 62 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 294f • *also contr.* τραγῆ POLL. 4.118 EUSTATH. 276.10.
τράγημα -ατος, τό [τραγεῖν] **sweets, dried fruits, delicacies** CROB. 9 ARISTOT. *fr.* 104 LYC. *fr.* 3.2 AL.[1] 250 | *usu. pl.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1091, *Ec.* 844 XEN. *An.* 2.3.15, 5.3.9 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.12 MEN. *fr.* 409.13 *I*G 2².1013.20 (II[BCE]); ὀνομάζω τραγήματα τὰ παρὰ τὸ δεῖπνον ἐσθιόμενα τῆς ἐπὶ τῷ πίνειν ἡδονῆς ἕνεκα I call delicacies things that are eaten outside of a meal to be enjoyed with drinks GAL. 6.550; καὶ τ. παραθήσομεν αὐτοῖς τῶν τε σύκων καὶ ἐρεβίνθων καὶ κυάμων we will also serve them cakes made of figs, chickpeas, and broad beans PLAT. *Rp.* 372c ‖ *fig.* τ. τῶν λόγων exquisite speeches DION. *Rh.* 10.18.
τραγημάτίζω [τράγημα] ❶ *act.* **to eat sweets**: τ. ἐν τοῖς θεάτροις **to munch on snacks at the theater** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1175b 12 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* MEN. *fr.* 409.14 THPHR. *Ch.* 11.4 ATH. 4.140e *etc.*
τραγημάτιον -ου, τό [τράγημα] **snack** *P*MICH. 2.123v 5.21 (I[CE]).
τραγημάτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τραγηματίζω] **eating of snacks** ARISTOT. *fr.* 104 ATH. 641e (*v.l.*).
τραγηματοπώλης -ου, ὁ [τράγημα, πώλης] **snack vendor** HSCH. *s.v.* κεγχρανοπώλης.
τραγηματοπώλιον, τό [τραγηματοπώλης] **snack shop** *P*LOND. 3.897.16 (I[CE]).
τραγηφόρος -ον [τράγεος, φέρω] **carrier of goat skins** (τραγῆ) HSCH.
Τρᾰγία -ας, ἡ **Tragia, Goat Island**, *south of Samos* THUC. 1.116.1 • *also* Τραγίαι -ῶν, αἱ PLUT. *Per.* 25.5.
τραγίαμβος -ου, ὁ [τράγος, ἴαμβος] **tragic iamb** L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἀπολλόδωρος.
τρᾰγΐδιον -ου, τό [τράγος] **small goat** *I*DÉLOS 290.7 (III[BCE]).
τρᾰγίζω [τράγος] Ⓐ *of masc. voice* **to become rough, hoarse**, *in puberty* (*cf. Lat.* hirquitallire) HP. *Epid.* 6.3.14 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581a 21, *al.* Ⓑ **to smell like a billygoat** GAL. 14.57.
τραγῐκεύομαι [τραγικός] *aor.* ἐτραγικευσάμην; **to speak in a tragic tone** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 601, *al. etc.*
τραγῐκός -ή -όν [τράγος] Ⓐ **of a goat, for a goat, caprine** LUC. *DDeor.* 2.1, *al.* PLUT. *Pyr.* 11.11; τ. δυσωδία **stench of a billygoat** LONG. 4.17.2 ‖ *in double sense*: τραγικὸν **caprine** *and* **tragic** PLAT. *Crat.* 408c Ⓑ *usu.* **tragic, of** *or* **for tragedy**, *of choruses* Hdt. 5.67.5, *of the stage* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.54, *of an actor* DEMOSTH. 329, *of headdress* PLAT. *Rp.* 577b; τ. αὐλητής **player of the tragic aulos** *I*OGIS 51.62 (III[BCE]); σπουδὴ τ. **seriousness of tragedy** PLAT. *Leg.* 838c; ἡ τ. ποίησις **serious poetry** PLAT. *Rp.* 602b; *subst. simpl.* ἡ τραγική **tragic poetry** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403b 22; *subst.* τὰ τραγικά **tragedy** PLAT. *Rp.* 595c, *Phaedr.* 269a; τ. ἀνήρ **tragic poet** PLAT. *Phaed.* 115a; τ. ποιηταί **tragic poets** AESCHN. 3.231 = οἱ τ. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415a 18; *esp. of Euripides*: *subst.* ὁ τραγικός **the tragic poet** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 5; *superl.* -ώτατος τῶν ποιητῶν **the most tragic of the poets** ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1453a 29 ‖ *fig.* **tragic, grandiose, solemn** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 136 PLAT. *Men.* 76e; *subst.* τὸ τραγικὸν **pathos**: διὰ τὸ σεμνὸν καὶ τ. **because of the seriousness and pathos** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406b 8 | *in neg. sense* **pompous** DEMOSTH. 18.313; εἴσοδος **pompous entrance** POL. 5.26.9; *prov.* τ. πίθηκος **arrogant ape**, *of braggarts* HSCH. ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* τραγικῶς **in a tragic tone, pompously** PLAT. *Rp.* 413b, 545e ‖ *compar.* καὶ -ώτερον λαλῶ I speak in an even more tragic tone MEN. *fr.* 602.8; -ώτερον αὐτὸ ποιήσειν to do it in a more tragic way LUC. *Pisc.* 39.
τρᾰγῐκῳδῆς -ες [τραγικός] **of the genre of tragedy**, *of an account* PALAEPH. 40.
τρᾰγΐνος -ον [τράγος] **of goat** ERYC. (AP 9.558.6).
τρᾰγιον -ου, τό [τράγος] *bot.* **tragium** DIOSC.[2] 4.49 ‖ **pimpernel** DIOSC.[2] 4.50.
Τρᾰγιος -ου, ὁ **Tragios**, *mountain near Meliteia in Thessaly I*G 9.2.206.1b 15 ‖ *epith. of Apollo Tragios on Naxos* STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Τραγία.
τρᾰγίσκος -ου, ὁ [τράγος] **small goat** THEOCR. 5.141 AP 9.317.3 ‖ **goat-shaped ornament** *I*DÉ-

LOS 461 *Bb* 19 (II^{BCE}) ‖ *ichthyol.* **tragiskos** MARC. 23.

Τρᾰγίσκος -ου, ὁ **Tragiskos**, *male name* PLUT. *Arat.* 29.5.

τρᾰγοβᾰ́μων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τράγος, βαίνω] *of Pan* **goat-footed** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 230.

τρᾰγοειδής -ες [τράγος, εἶδος] **similar to a goat, like a goat** PLAT. *Crat.* 408d.

τρᾰγόκερως -ων [τράγος, κέρας] DIOSC.^{2} 4.49a, *see* τράγιον.

τρᾰγοκουρικός -ή -όν [τράγος, κουρικός] **for shearing goats** LUC. *Pisc.* 46.

τρᾰγόκτονος -ον [τράγος, κτείνω] **of slain goats:** αἷμα blood EUR. *Bac.* 139 (*codd.* -κτόνον).

τρᾰγομάσχᾰλος -ον [τράγος, μασχάλη] **with armpits that stink like a billygoat,** *of the Gorgons* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 811.

τρᾰγόπᾰν -πᾶνος, ἡ [τράγος, πάν] **horny pheasant,** *Ethiopian bird* MELA 3.88 PLIN. 10.136 GLOSS.

τρᾰγόπους -ποδος [τράγος, πούς] **goat-footed,** *of Pan* NICOD. (AP 6.315.1) • *acc.* -πουν.

τρᾰγοπρόσωπος -ον [τράγος, πρόσωπον] **goat-faced** L. *Sud. s.v.* Μένδην *p*PGM 13.33.

τρᾰγοπτῐσᾰ́νη -ης, ἡ [τράγος, πτισάνη] **spelt porridge** (*see* τράγος c) CAEL. *T.P.* 3.33.

τρᾰγοπώγων -ωνος [τράγος, πώγων] **one that wears a goatee** CRATIN. 108 ‖ *bot.* **salsify, goatsbeard** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.1 DIOSC.^{2} 2.143.

τρᾰγορῐγᾰνίτης, ὁ [τραγορίγανος] Ⓐ **flavored with tragoriganos:** οἶνος τ. wine flavored with tragoriganos DIOSC.^{2} 5.45 Ⓑ *bot.* τ. πλατύφυλλος broad-leaved tragoriganos, oregano DIOSC.^{2} 3.30 PLIN. 20.177 ‖ τ. λεπτόφυλλος thin-leaved tragoriganos, savory DIOSC.^{2} *l.c.* PLIN. *l.c.*

τρᾰγορῐγᾰνος -ου, ἡ [τράγος, ὀρίγανος] *bot.* **tragoriganos,** *type of thyme* NIC. *Al.* 310 CELS.^{1} 5.11 DIOSC.^{2} 3.30 GAL. 12.91 • *also neut.* τὸ -ον DIOSC.^{2} 3.30a PLIN. 20.176.

τρᾰ́γος -ου, ὁ [τραγεῖν] Ⓐ **billygoat** OD. 9.239 PIND. *fr.* 201.3 AESCHL. *fr.* 207 HDT. 3.112; *opp. to* αἴξ she-goat HDT. 2.46.1 LUC. *DDeor.* 2.1; Κιλίκιος τράγος Cilician goat, *of long-haired men* COM. 468 | *of pers.*: τράγου ὄζειν to reek like a goat IUL. *epist.* 168.3 = πνεῖν τράγου LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.240.2) *cf.* GAL. 17(2).152 ‖ **age at which the voice changes, puberty** (*cf.* τραγίζω) HP. *Epid.* 6.4.21 GAL. *U.P.* 14.7 (2.307.12) ‖ **wantonness** LUC. *Sat.* 28 Ⓑ *ichthyol.* **tragos,** *masculine of* μαινίς ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607b 14 OPP. 1.108 *etc.* ‖ **goat,** *rough type of sponge* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548b 5 DIOSC.^{2} 5.120 Ⓒ *bot. type of* **spelt, porridge** *made from it* SOR. 3.44.3 AN. *Par.* 43.3.6 GAL. 15.455 ARTEMID. 1.68 ‖ *in Messenia* **wild fig,** *see* ἐρινεός PAUS. 4.20.2 ‖ **ephedra** DIOSC.^{2} 4.51 PLIN. 13.116, *al., see* ἐφέδρα ‖ **spikenard** DIOSC.^{2} 1.8 Ⓓ **tragus,** *part of the ear* POLL. 2.85, 86 RUF. *On.* 44 ‖ *sleek, light vessel* POLL. 1.83 ‖ *comet and constellation* LYD. *Ost.* 10b TEUC.^{1} (*CCA* 7.204), *al.*

τρᾰγοσκελής -ές [τράγος, σκέλος] **goat-legged** *epith. of Pan* HDT. 2.46.2 DUR. 21 LONG. 2.24.2.

τρᾰγοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [τράγος, φαγεῖν] **to eat goats** STRAB. 3.3.7.

τρᾰγῳδᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [τραγῳδία] **short tragedy** DIOG. 6.80.

τρᾰγῳδεύς -έως, ὁ SCH. OD. 8.542, *see* τραγῳδός.

τρᾰγῳδέω, *contr.* [τραγῳδός] *impf.* ἐτραγῴδουν, *mid. pass.* ἐτραγῳδούμην THEM. *Or.* 1.16b ‖ *fut.* τραγῳδήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐτραγῴδησα ‖ *pf. act.* τετραγῴδηκα LIB. *Or.* 48.4, *mid. pass.* τετραγῴδημαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* τραγῳδηθείς PHIL.^{2} *Dec.* 153 ❶ *act.* ▸ *abs.* **to stage a tragedy, perform** *or* **recite a tragedy** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1091 PLUT. *Eum.* 3.1 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 2, *al. etc.* | **to recite** ▸ *with acc.*: τὴν Ἀνδρομέδαν **the Andromeda** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 1 | **to make the subject of a tragedy** ▸ *with acc.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.15.5 ‖ *fig.* **to express** *or* **declaim in tragic style, exaggerate** DEMOSTH. 19.189 GAL. *U.P.* 16.4 (2.392.16) ACH. 5.25.4, *al.*; ἡλίκα νῦν ἐτραγῴδει so many things he was now declaiming DEMOSTH. 18.13; ὀνόματα τ. to give a solemn tone to the nouns PLAT. *Crat.* 414c ‖ *later* **to boast, show off** CAP. 3.14.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be represented in a tragedy** ISOCR. 9.6, 15.136 STRAB. 9.5.22; τὸν τραγῳδούμενον στέφανον καὶ τὸν πέπλον ἔχρισεν he anointed the crown and peplos, as they do for tragedies PLUT. *Alex.* 35.10; *subst. ptc.* τὰ τραγῳδούμενα tragic subjects, tragedies PLUT. *VOrat.* 837c | *adj. ptc. pass.* **tragic, gloomy** THEODORET.^{1} *H.E.* 1.30.2 ‖ **to be made famous** STEPH.^{2} *in Gal.* 1.246; τὸν τάχιστον τετραγῳδημένον the hero celebrated as the quickest, *of Achilles* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 239b 25 ‖ *fig.* **to be amplified, swell** PLAT. *Crat.* 418d PHILOD. *Oec.* 7.18; τετραγῳδημένοι pompous men DIOD. 5.31.1.

τρᾰγῴδημα -ατος, τό [τραγῳδέω] **tragedy, tragic subject matter** PORPH. *Chr.* 69.

τρᾰγῳδητής -οῦ, ὁ [τραγῳδέω] SCH. THEOCR. 4.30, *see* τραγῳδός.

τρᾰγῳδητός -ή -όν [τραγῳδέω] **represented in a tragedy, tragic** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1493.

τρᾰγῳδία -ας, ἡ [τραγῳδός] Ⓐ **tragedy** AND. 4.23 PLAT. *Symp.* 173a ARISTOPH. *Pax* 148 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447a 13 *etc.*; τραγῳδίαν ποιεῖν to compose a tragedy ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 400, *Ran.* 90; τραγῳδιῶν ποιηταί tragic poets *I*OGIS 51.31 (III^{BCE}); τραγῳδίας διδάσκειν to stage tragedies DIOG. 1.59; τραγῳδίᾳ διδάξαντα τὴν Μιλήτου ἅλωσιν having staged the tragedy of the sack of Miletus PLUT. *Praec.* 814b; ἅπαντες ἐς τραγῳδίαν παρεκινουν they were all crazy for tragedy LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 1 Ⓑ *extens.* **tragedy, mournful event** PLAT. *Leg.* 817b *etc.*; ἡ τοῦ βίου τ. καὶ κωμῳδία the tragedy and comedy of life PLAT. *Phil.* 50b ‖ **serious, solemn poetry,** *of Homeric poetry* PLAT. *Theaet.* 152e ‖ **tragic amplification** HYP. 2.12, 3.26 POL. 6.56.11 DIOD. 19.8.4 ‖ **splendor, pomp** PLUT. *Demetr.* 41.6, *al.* LUC. *Gall.* 24; τραγῳδίαν ... ἐπιθεῖναι τοῖς πράγμασι προσποιητόν to clothe the situation with affected pomposity DION. 6.70.2 ‖ *interpretations*: chant for a goat, *i.e. that has a goat for its price* MPAR. 58; *oth.* L. *E.M.* 764.1, *cf.* τρυγῳδία.

τρᾰγῳδικός -ή -όν [τραγῳδία] **tragic, of** *or* **for tragedy:** τ. τέχνη tragic art ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1495; τ. θρόνος tragic seat ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 769 ‖ *adv. neut.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 9; βλέπει ... τραγῳδικόν having a tragic look ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 424 • *adv.* τραγῳδικῶς **in a tragic way** EUSTATH. 632.37.

τρᾰγῳδιογρᾰ́φος -ου, ὁ [τραγῳδία, γράφω] **tragedian, writer of tragedies** POL. 2.17.6, 3.48.8 DIOD. 14.43.5 AP.^{7} *Adv.* 188.27 *etc.* • *also* τραγῳδο- *I*G 12.5.433 (I^{CE}).

τρᾰγῳδιοποιός *see* τραγῳδο-.

τρᾰγῳδογρᾰ́φος *see* τραγῳδιο-.

τρᾰγῳδοδῐδᾰ́σκᾰλος -ου, ὁ [τραγῳδός, διδάσκαλος] **instructor of the tragic chorus and actors,** *hence* **tragic poet** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 88 ISOCR. 12.168 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 5 • *ll.cc.* τραγῳδιοδιδ- *and* τραγῳδιδ-.

τρᾰγῳδοποδᾰ́γρα -ας, ἡ [τραγῳδός, ποδάγρα] **tragodopodagra, tragedy of gout** LUC. 69 (*title*).

τρᾰγῳδοποιητής -οῦ, ὁ [τραγωδοποιός] **tragic poet** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 910 L. *Sud. s.v.* Θεόγνις.

τρᾰγῳδοποιία, ἡ [τραγωδοποιός] **the composition of tragedies** AN. *Dial.* 3.10.

τρᾰγῳδοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [τραγῳδός, ποιέω] **tragic poet** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 30 PLAT. *Crat.* 425d, *al.* HERMOG. *Id.* 249.8 ‖ *extens.* **author of serious poetry,** *of Homer* PLAT. *Rp.* 605c, *al.* • τραγῳδιοπ- *prob. f.l.* METROD.^{1} *Herc.* 831.3.3 PLAT. *Symp.* 223d (*codd.*) *etc.*

τρᾰγῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [τράγος, ᾠδή] Ⓐ **member of a tragic chorus, tragic actor** *or* **singer** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 806 DEMOSTH. 21.59 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1344a 21 DCHR. 33.8 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.14.1 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 1, *al.* MAUR. 3.8; τις τ. s.o. from the tragic chorus ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1498; τραγῳδοὺς καταλέγειν to choose the members of the tragic chorus *I*G I^2.187.9 (V^{BCE}); ὑπεκρίθησαν τραγῳδοὶ μὲν Θεσσαλὸς κτλ. Thessalos etc. performed in the tragic chorus CHAR.^{1} 4 Ⓑ **tragic poet** CRAT. 28 PLAT. *Rp.* 395a DIPH. 29.4 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 86; Ἀριφράδης τοὺς τ. ἐκωμῴδει, ὅτι ἃ οὐδεὶς ἂν εἴποι ἐν τῇ διαλέκτῳ, τούτοις χρῶνται Ariphrades mocked the tragedians because they preserved forms that no one would use in everyday speech ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458b 32 Ⓒ *pl.* **tragedy, tragic performance** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 512 AESCHN. 3.36 DEMOSTH. 18.54; τεθέασαι τραγῳδούς you have seen a tragedy MEN. *Epit.* 325; εἰς τοὺς τραγῳδοὺς εὔθετ', οὐκ εἰς τὸν βίον suitable for tragic theater, not for life PHILEM. 105.5; χορηγεῖν τραγῳδοῖς to finance the tragedy IS. 6.60; νενικηκὼς τραγῳδοῖς having obtained victory in the tragedy AND. 4.42; Διονυσίων ἢ τραγῳδοῖ on the day of the Dionysia on which tragedies are performed *I*G 12.8.640 (II^{BCE}); τραγῳδῶν τῷ ἀγῶνι in the tragic competition *I*G 682.76, *al.* • *late Boeot.* τρᾰγᾰFυδός *in inscr.*

τραδιτεύω [*Lat.* trado] **to pass on** ATHANAS.^{1} *coll.* 8.5.

Τραιανόπολις, ἡ [Τραϊανός, πόλις] **Traianopolis,** *city in Thrace* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 3.11.13, 5.2.14 *etc.* • *also* Τραιανούπ-.

Τραϊανὸς λιμήν, ὁ [Τραϊανός] **Port of Trajan (Centumcellae),** *modern* **Civitavecchia** PTOL.^{4} 3.1.4.

Τραϊανός -οῦ, ὁ **Trajan,** *Rom. emperor* DCASS. 67.12.1, *al. etc.* • *also* Τραι-.

τρακταΐζω [τρακτός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐτρακταϊζόμην IUST. *Nov.* 118.4 ‖ *aor.* ἐτρακτάϊσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τετρακταϊσμένος L. *Zon.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτρακταΐσθην PHOT. *Bibl.* 5 a 3; **to whiten, turn pale as wax** L. *E.M.* 763.53 ‖ **to handle, manage** (*Lat.* tractare) MEN.^{3} p. 16D *etc.* ‖ **to handle, discuss** IUST. *Nov.* 111.1, *al.*

τρακταϊστής *adj. masc.* [τρακτεύω] **skilled in the administration of affairs** IOMAL. *Chron.* 314.11.

τρακτατίων -ωνος, ἡ [*Lat.* tractatio] **tax list** *p*CAIR.MASP. 329.2.5, *al.* (VI^{CE}).

τρακτᾶτον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* tracto] **administration:** τῆς ἐπαρχίας of the province COD. *Iust.* 12.49.13.1.

τρακτᾶτος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* tractatus] **procedure** ATHANAS.^{1} *coll.* 1.2 *etc.*

τρακτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [τρακτεύω] **governor of a province** COD. *Iust.* 1.42.1 IUST. *Nov.* 30.2 LYD. *Mag.* 3.68 *etc.*, *see* κλιματάρχης.

τρακτευτικός -ή -όν [τρακτευτής] **regarding the governor of a province** IUST. *Nov.* 30.3.

τρακτεύω [*see* τρακτός] *aor. ptc. pass.* τρακτευθείς EVAGR.^{1} *H.E.* 2.9 (p. 60.29) IOMAL. *Chron.* 7 p. 181.14; **to administer, investigate** LYD. *Mag.* 3.20 HSCH.; τ. ἐπαρχίαν to administer a province COD. *Iust.* 12.49.13.1 ‖ **to be devised** IOMAL. *l.c.*

τρακτός -όν [*Lat.* tractum] Ⓐ *in* τ. κηρός white, virgin wax ABT.^{1} 12.53 PAEG. 4.21 ‖ *simpl.* τρακτόν -οῦ, τό **white wax** L. *E.M.* 763.5 Ⓑ **puff pastry** (*Lat.* tractum *or* tracta) ATH. 3.113d.

τράκτυλος -ου, ὁ *bot.* [GAL.] 19.735, *see* μαλάβαθρον.

τράκτωμα -ατος, τό [τρακτός] **poultice of white wax** HIPPIATR. 26.23.

1. Τράλλεις -εων, οἱ **Tralleis,** *Thracian and Illyrian people* THEOP.[1] 377 DIOD. 17.65.1 • *also* Τραλλεῖς | Τράλλοι STEPH.[1] | Τράλλιοι STRAB. 14.1.42.

2. Τράλλεις -εων, αἱ **Tralleis,** *place in Caria* XEN. *An.* 1.4.8, *Hel.* 3.2.19.

Τραλλία -ας, ἡ **Trallia,** *place in Illyria* THEOP.[1] 377.

Τραλλιανός, ὁ [Τράλλεις 2] **Trallian, inhabit. of Tralles** STRAB. 14.1.42 APP. 12.23 PLUT. *Cr.* 33.3.

Τράλλις -ιος *and* -εως, ἡ AGATH. 2.17 CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.196H., *see* Τράλλεις, αἱ • *gen. sg.* -εος *I*EG 946.3 L. *E.M.* 632.6.

τράμις -εως, ἡ *anat.* **perineum** ARCHIL. 283 HIPPON. 133 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 246 LUC. *Lex.* 2 • *acc.* τράμιν.

τράμπις -ιδος, ἡ **schooner** LYC. 97, 1299 • *gen.* -ιος NIC. *Th.* 268.

Τραμπύα -ας, ἡ **Trampya,** *city in Epiros* LYC. 800.

τρᾶνής -ές [*see* τείρω?; *cf. Lat.* trāns?] **piercing, clear, sure** PHILOD. *Sign.* 10.36; ἴσμεν γὰρ οὐδὲν τ., ἀλλ' ἀλώμεθα **indeed we know nothing for certain, but we wander in doubt** SOPH. *Ai.* 23 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

Τρανίψαι -ῶν, οἱ **Tranipsai,** *Thracian people* XEN. *An.* 7.2.32.

τρᾱνός -ή -όν [*see* τρανής] **clear, sure** MOSCHIO 8 DION. *Comp.* 22.38 PLUT. *Isid.* 378a STRAB. 2.5.43 PLOT. 6.6.17 *etc.*; *of Hermes* CORN. 16 || *adv. neut.* μάλα τρανόν **with more precision** HP. *epist.* 17 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* τρανῶς **precisely, in a clear way** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1371, *al.* EUR. *El.* 758 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα.

τρᾱνότης -ητος, ἡ [τρανός] **clarity, clearness** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 33, *Spec.* 1.106 PLUT. *QConv.* 720e PLOT. 1.4.3; σελήνη ... καὶ ἥλιος καὶ ὁ σύμπας οὐρανός ... ἔχει τρανότητας the moon and the sun and the whole sky emit rays of light PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 145.

τρᾱνόω, *contr.* [τρανός] *impf.* ἐτράνουν GEORGP. *Pers.* 3.344, *mid.* ἐτρανούμην PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 47 || *fut.* τρανώσω || *aor.* ἐτράνωσα || *pf.* τετράνωκα ORIG. *Cels.* 4.45.34, *al.*, *mid. pass.* τετράνωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐτρανώθην || *fut. pass.* τρανωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make clear, manifest** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 122 DIOG.[5] 66.1.9 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be made clear:** τετρανωμένος **clarified** DIOG.[5] 35.2.5.

τράνωμα -ατος, τό [τρανόω] **that which is explained, clarification:** τρανώματα γλώσσης **clear expressions of the tongue** EMPED. B 4.11.

τράνωσις -εως, ἡ [τρανόω] **clarification** BAS. *epist.* 113.39 *etc.*

τρανωτικός -ή -όν [τρανόω] **capable of explaining, explicative** IAMBL.[1] 33 *etc.*

τράπε *see* τρέπω.

τράπεδδα *see* τρέπεδδα.

τράπεζα -ης, ἡ [(τε)τρα-, πούς] Ⓐ **table** IL. 24.476, *al.* OD. 17.333, 447, *al.* ACHAE. 17.5 HDT. 5.20.4 LONG. 2.12.4, *al.*; *hospitable* OD. 14.158 ARCHIL. 173.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 401 AESCHN. 3.224; ἄλλος μὲν μογέων ἀποκινήσασκε τραπέζης another man could scarcely have lifted it from the table IL. 11.636; ἡ δημοσία τ. **the public mess** AESCHN. 2.22; τ. παραθεῖναι **to prepare a table** HDT. 6.139.3 AL.[1] 171; τ. Περσικὴν παρετίθετο **he had the table set in the Persian fashion** THUC. 1.130.2; τ. κοσμεῖν **to prepare the table** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.6; τ. εἰσφέρειν **to bring the table** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1216; ἡ τ. εἰσήρετο **the table was brought inside** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 518; τὰς τ. αἴρετε **lift the tables** MEN. *fr.* 209.1; τ. ἀφαιρεῖν **to remove the tables** OD. 19.61 = τ. ἐκφέρειν PLAT.[1] 71.2; *prov.* εἰς ἀλλοτρίαν τ. ἀποβλέπειν **to fix one's eyes on another's table** *i.e.* **to live at another's expense** XEN. *An.* 7.2.33; τὴν τ. ἀνατρέπειν **to overturn the table,** *of a spendthrift* DEMOSTH. 19.198 AND. 1.130; ἐπὶ τῆς τραπέζης μου **at my table** NT *Luke* 22.30 | *for offerings to the gods I*IG I[2].190.4 (V[BCE]) DINAR. 3.2, *of the Dioscuri I*IG 569.24 (III[BCE]); οὐ δύνασθε τραπέζης κυρίου μετέχειν καὶ τραπέζης δαιμονίων **you are not able to share in the table of the Lord and in the table of the demons** NT *1Cor.* 10.21; ἡ ἁγία τ. **the holy table,** *the altar* NILANC. *Ep.* 1.44 (79.104B) *etc.* || **what is on the table, food** XEN. *An.* 7.3.22 *etc.*; ἄνομος τ. **impious banquet** HDT. 1.162.1; βορᾶς τ. **food** SOPH. *O.T.* 1464; δεύτεραι τ. **second course** (*cf. Lat.* secundae mensae) PLUT. *Sanit.* 133e ATH. 14.639b | *prov.* Συρακοσία τ. **Syracusan banquets,** *particularly lavish* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 225, *cf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 404d; Σικελικαὶ τ. **Sicilian banquets** IUL. 9.203a || *Christ.* **Eucharistic feast, Eucharist** IO. *HCor.* 10.204C *etc.* Ⓑ **moneychanger's counter, bank** (*cf. Lat.* mensa argentaria) PLAT. *Ap.* 17c LYS. 9.5 DEMOSTH. 33.24, 36.6; αἱ τ. τῶν κολλυβιστῶν **banks of exchange** NT *Mark* 11.15; δημοσία τ. **public bank** *I*IG 2[2].2336.180 (II-I[BCE]) *etc.*; ἰδιωτικὴ **private** *P*OXY. 305 (I[CE]); βασιλικὴ **royal** *P*ELEPH. 27.22, *al.* (III[BCE]); ἡ ἐγγύη ἡ ἐπὶ τὴν τ. **security based on the bank** DEMOSTH. 33.10; δοῦναι τὸ ἀργύριον ἐπὶ τράπεζαν **to deliver the money to a bank** NT *Luke* 19.23; οἱ ἐπὶ ταῖς τ. **the banqueters** ISOCR. 17.2; κατασκευάζεσθαι τράπεζαν **to open a bank** IS. *fr.* 66; τῆς τ. ἀνασκευασθείσης **bankruptcy** DEMOSTH. 33.9 Ⓒ *various:* **table, flat surface, counter,** *for the display of slaves* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 903 || *for the mast of a ship* Sch.D Il. 15.729 || *for inscriptions or reliefs* DEMOSTH. 21.53 PAUS. 8.31.3 | **sepulchral stone** PLUT. *VOrat.* 838c || **base,** *of a statue I*CIG 4702.7 (IV[BCE]) | **foot,** *of a lamp P*PSI 428.39 (III[BCE]) || **lower stone,** *of a millstone P*BGU 251.17 (I[CE]) POLL. 7.19 || *part of the catapult, prob.* **block** PHIL. 54.2 HERO *Bel.* 100.1 || *anat. part of the liver* NIC. *Th.* 560 | *upper part of the tooth* POLL. 2.93 | **shoulder blade** 2.177 • *Dor.* τράπεσδα ALCM. 19.1 || *cf. Boeot.* τράπεδδα, τρέπεδδα, τρίπεζα.

τραπεζεῖον -ου, τό *I*IG 2[2].1541.27 (IV[BCE]), *see* τραπέζιον.

τραπεζεῖτης *see* τραπεζίτης.

τραπεζεύς -έως, ὁ [τράπεζα] **beside the table:** κύνες τραπεζῆες **dogs raised beside the table** (*of their master*) IL. 22.69, 23.173 OD. 17.309 || **parasite** PLUT. *Adul.* 50c; *of Hades* ARISTIAS 3.2.

τραπεζήιες -εσσα -εν [τράπεζα] **of** *or* **from the table,** *of a cup* NIC. *Th.* 526; τραπεζήεσσι (*oth. dat. pl. of* τραπεζεύς) κύνεσσι **for dogs raised beside the table** OPP.[1] 1.473.

τραπεζήτης -ου, ὁ [τράπεζα] *see* τραπεζεύς: κύνες τραπεζῆται **dogs raised at the table** (*of their owner*) IB. 57 (*cf.* τραπεζίτης).

τραπεζία -ας, ἡ [τράπεζα] **preparation of the table** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.1.

τραπέζιον -ου, τό [τράπεζα] Ⓐ **small table** *I*SEG 13.17.35 (V[BCE]) PHYLAR. 44; μικρὰ τραπέζια **small tables** PLUT. *Demetr.* 20.2 || **counter,** *of a moneychanger's office* LYS. *fr.* 50 Ⓑ *geom.* **trapezium** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 911a 7 ARCHIM. *Sph-Cyl.* 1.10 STRAB. 2.5.33 DION.[9] 175 *etc.*

τραπεζίτεια, ἡ [τραπεζίτης] **banking activity** *I*SEG 4.668.15 *P*OXY. 1415.26 (III[CE]) (*public*).

τραπεζιτεύω [τραπεζίτης] *aor.* ἐτραπεζίτευσα; **to be a banker** DEMOSTH. 36.29, *al. I*BCH 36.210 (II[BCE]).

τραπεζίτης -ου, ὁ [τράπεζα] Ⓐ **moneychanger, banker** LYS. *fr.* 1.1 DEMOSTH. 36.28, *al.* ANTIPH. 157.11 *etc.*; οἱ ἀνεσκευασμένοι τῶν τ. **the bankers who have gone bankrupt** DEMOSTH. 49.68 || **director of a state bank** *I*SYLL.[3]. 577.17 (III-II[BC.E]) *etc.* Ⓑ τραπεζεῖται κύνες **dogs raised beside the table** HDN. 2.356.26, *al.*, *see* τραπεζεύς Ⓒ **violator of hospitality,** *of Paris* TRAG. 270 • *for* HDN. *l.c.* τραπεζειτ- *form corr. in signf.* b) *but in pap. and inscr. in signf.* a), τραπεζιτ- *oth.* (*prob. sole form corr.*).

τραπεζιτικός -ή -όν [τραπεζίτης] **of, for bankers, banking** (*subject area*) VETT. 4.11: τ. λόγος **discourse on bankers** ISOCR. (*title*); τ. δίκαι **lawsuits involving bankers** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 52.2; ἡ τ. στοά **the portico of the bankers** *I*EPH. 3065.8 (II[CE]); *subst.*: τὸ τ. **bank statement** *P*OXY. 574.5 (II[CE]) *etc.*

τραπεζογίγας -αντος, ὁ [τράπεζα, γίγας] **giant of the table,** *of gluttons* PALL. *Io.* 12.303 *etc.*

τραπεζοειδής -ές [τραπέζιον, εἶδος] **trapezium-shaped** AET. 3.10.3 STRAB. 14.6.3 (*hill*).

τραπεζοκόμος -ου, ὁ [τράπεζα, κομίζω] **table supervisor, servant in charge of the table** (*cf. Lat.* structor) AN. *Subl.* 43.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 616a DIOG. 9.80 IUB. 84.

τραπεζόκορος -ον [τράπεζα, κορέννυμι] **satisfying oneself at another's table,** *of parasites* [PHOC.] 91.

Τραπεζολείκτης -ου, ὁ [τράπεζα, λείχω] **Trapezoleiktes (Table-Licker),** *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.9 title.

τραπεζολοιχός -ον L. *Sud.*, *see* Τραπεζολείκτης.

τραπεζοποιέω, *contr.* [τραπεζοποιός] *aor. ptc. pass.* τραπεζοποιηθείς [EUST.[1]] *HChrist.* 3; **to set the table** DIPH. 42.3.

τραπεζοποιία, ἡ [τραπεζοποιός] **preparation of the table** STRAB. 4.6.2.

τραπεζοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [τράπεζα, ποιέω] *I*SEG 13.13.73, *al.* (V[BCE]) MEN. *Asp.* 232 ANTIPH. 150.2 PHILEM. 64.2 THEM. *Or.* 4.54c, *al.*, *see* -κόμος.

τραπεζορήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [τράπεζα, ῥήτωρ] **dinner-table orator** ATH. 1.22e.

τραπεζότης -ητος, ἡ [τράπεζα] **tablehood, state of being a table** PLAT. (DIOG. 6.53).

Τραπεζούντιος -α -ον [Τραπεζοῦς] **Trapezuntine, of Trapezus,** *in Pontus*: οἱ Τραπεζούντιοι **the inhabit. of Trapezous** XEN. *An.* 4.8.23, 5.5.10.

Τραπεζοῦς -οῦντος, ἡ **Trapezous** (*Lat.* **Trapezus,** *modern* **Trabzon**) *in Pontus* XEN. *An.* 4.8.22 *etc.* || *in Arcadia* HDT. 6.127.3.

τραπεζοφορέω, *contr.* [τραπεζοφόρος] **to bring the table,** *fig.* [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 5 (43.497A).

τραπεζοφόρος -ον [τράπεζα, φέρω] **one who carries a table:** *subst.* ὁ τραπεζοφόρος **table bearer** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 127 || *subst.* ἡ τραπεζοφόρος **trapezophoros,** *priestess of Athena at Athens* LYCURG. *fr.* 48 IST. 9 || *subst.* τὸ τραπεζοφόρον **prop, leg of a table** CIC. *Fam.* 7.23.3 POLL. 10.69 DIG. 33.10.3 = *also* ὁ τ. ARTEM. 1.74.

Τραπεζοχάρων -οντος, ὁ **Trapezocharon,** *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.10 title.

τραπεζόω, *contr.* [τράπεζα] ❶ *act. trans.* **to put on the table, offer,** *to a deity*: ὅσα κα οἱ θύοντες ... τραπεζῶντι (*Dor.*) as much as those who make sacrifices offer *I*IG 5.1.1390.86 (I[BCE]) || *intrans.* **to receive an offering,** *of a deity* IUL. 8.176d ❷ *pass.* **to be placed on the table** SOPH. *fr.* 611 || **to be offered,** *to a deity I*IG 12.2.72 (*conject.*) • *aor. imper. 3. pl.* τραπεζωσάτωσαν SCH. ARISTOPH. Nub. *rec.* 456, *mid. ind. 3. sg.* (ἐπ)ετραπεζώσατο *I*SEG 18.21.9.

τραπεζώδης -ες SOR. *Sem.* 14 STRAB. 17.1.37 (*land*), *contr. of* τραπεζοειδής.

τράπέζωμα -ατος, τό [τραπεζόω] **that which is**

placed on the table, food EUSTATH. 1402.19 ‖ *pl.* **offerings** *for a deity* /SYLL.^{3} 1007.15 (II^{BCE}).

τραπεζωνία -ας, ἡ [τραπεζα-, ὠνέομαι] **rental of tables** /MAGN. 116.41 (II^{CE}).

τραπέζωσις -εως, ἡ [τραπεζόω] **setting of the table** PLUT. *in Hes.* 79.

τραπεῖν *see* τρεπω.

τραπείομεν *see* τερπω *and* τρέπω.

τραπέμπαλιν [τρέπω, ἔμπαλιν] *adv.* **back to front, vice versa** PHERECR. 274 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 924c DCASS. 47.40.7.

τράπεσδα *Dor. for* τράπεζα.

τραπέσθαι *see* τρεπω.

τράπεω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* trepidus?, *AS* þrabōn, *Lith.* trapineti] **to press grapes** OD. 7.125 HES. *Sc.* 301 ANAN. 5.4 • *epic impf. 3. pl.* ἐτράπεον HES. *l.c.* (*cf. mid. 3. pl.* τροπέοντο HSCH.).

τραπῆναι *see* τρέπω.

τράπηξ *see* τράφηξ.

τραπητέον [τρέπω] *intrans. verb. adj.* **it is necessary to turn** LUC. *Rhet.* 8.

τραπητής -οῦ, ὁ [τραπέω] **presser of grapes** HSCH. *s.v.* πατηταί.

τραπητός -όν [τραπέω] **pressed:** τ. οἶνος **wine of the first pressing** HSCH.

τράπω *see* τρέπω.

τραπῶ *see* τρέπω.

τράπώμεθα *see* τρέπω.

τραπών *see* τρέπω.

τρᾶσιά -ᾶς, ἡ [ταρσός] **mat,** *for drying figs* EUP. 488 AEL. *N.A.* 3.10 ‖ **dry figs** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 50 POLL. 7.144 ‖ *extens.* **drying area, threshing floor** SOPH. *fr.* 118 | *for cheese* L. *Sud.* • *Ion.* ταρσιή SEM. 39, *cf.* τερσιά.

Τρασουμέννα -ης, ἡ **Trasoumenna (Trasimene),** *lake in Etruria* STRAB. 5.2.9.

Τράσπιες -ων, οἱ **Traspies,** *Scythian people* HDT. 4.6.1 (*v.l.*).

τραυλίζω [τραυλός] *aor.* ἐτραύλισα ❶ *act.* **to pronounce a letter badly, lisp, stammer,** *of Alkibiades, who pronounced* ρ *as* λ ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 44; *of babies* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 862, 1381 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536b 8 GAL. 16.510; ψελλίζονται καὶ τραυλίζουσι· τοῦτο δ' ἐστὶν ἔνδεια τῶν γραμμάτων **they pronounce badly and lisp: this refers to the omission of letters** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 660a 26 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ARCHIP. 48, *see* 1.

τραύλισμα -ατος, τό [τραυλίζω] **stammering** /GVI 977.1 (II-III^{CE}).

τραυλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τραυλίζω] **stammering, being a stammerer** PLUT. *Adul.* 53c.

τραυλοηχέω, *contr.* [τραυλός, ἠχέω] **to twitter,** *of birds* CYRAN. 42.

τραυλός -ή -όν Ⓐ **pronouncing letters badly, stammering, lisping** HP. *Aph.* 6.32 CALL. 24 /PSI 220.18 (III^{CE}); *esp. of babies* HDT. 4.155.1 ARISTOT. *Aud.* 801b 7, *al.* ‖ *of swallows* **chirping** PHILIP.^{1} (AP 16.141.1) MNASALC. (AP 9.70.1) Ⓑ *subst.* τὸ τραυλόν **oily quality,** *of rocks* OLYMP. 97B. • *fem.* -ός PHILIP.^{1} *l.c.*

τραυλότης -ητος, ἡ [τραυλός] **stammering, state of being a stammerer** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 902b 23 PLUT. *Alc.* 1.6, 7 *etc.*

τραυλόφωνος -ον [τραυλός, φωνή] **lisping** HSCH. *s.v.* Βάττος.

τραύλωσις -εως, ἡ GAL. 18(1).51, *see* τραυλότης.

τραῦμα -ατος, τό [τιτρώσκω] Ⓐ **wound, damage** AESCHL. *Ag.* 866, *fr.* 362.1 LYS. 3.41 XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.20, *Mem.* 3.4.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 845c GAL. 15.217 SOR. 1.28.6; τ. φέρειν **to injure** EUR. *Or.* 1487 = τ. ποιεῖν THEOCR. 19.6; λαβεῖν τραύματα ὑπό τινος **to be wounded at the hands of** s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.262; ἀποθνήσκειν ἐκ τῶν τ. **to die of the wounds** HDT. 2.63.3, *cf.* 3.29.3; δίκαι τραύματος **lawsuits for wounding** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 57.3; τραύματος ἐκ πρόνοιας γραφαί **indictments for premeditated wounding** AESCHN. 3.212 | τῶν ῥημάτων τὰ τ. **wounds provoked by his words** ACH. 8.1.2 | *of love* CHARIT. 1.1.7, 2.4.1, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *of things* **loss, damage,** *of ships* HDT. 6.16.1 POL. 16.4.12 Ⓒ *of an army* **defeat, reversal** HDT. 1.18.1, 4.160.4, *al.*; τὸ τρῶμα τὸ Λακωνικόν **the Spartan defeat** HDT. 8.66.1 • *Ion. Dor.* τρῶμα HDT. 8.66.1, *al. etc.* | τρωμά -ας, ἡ PIND. *P.* 4.271.

τραυμάτεια -ας, ἡ [τραῦμα] **wounding** HDN. *Epim.* 183.17.

τραυματιαῖος -α -ον [τραῦμα] **wounded** /TEBT. 304.12, *al.* (II^{CE}).

τραυματίᾱς -ου [τραῦμα] **wounded, with wounds** LONG. 2.19.1 *etc.*; ὁ τ. Ὀδυσσεύς **Odysseus Wounded,** *drama by Sophocles* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453b 34, *cf.* /IG 2^{2}.2323.234; *subst.*: οἱ τ. **the wounded** HDT. 3.79.1 THUC. 7.75.3, 8.27.4 ‖ **slain** VT /*Kgs.* 11.15, *al.* • *Ion.* τρωμ- PIND. *fr.* 223 HDT. *l.c.*

τραυματίζω [τραῦμα] *impf.* ἐτραυμάτιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐτραυματιζόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐτραυμάτισα ‖ *pf.* τετραυμάτικα, *mid. pass.* τετραυμάτισμαι ‖ *later ppf. mid. pass.* τετραυματίσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτραυματίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* τραυματισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to wound** HDT. 1.59.4 EUR. *Bac.* 763 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be wounded** HDT. 9.61.3 THUC. 4.35.1 XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.23; τετραυματισμένος νεβρός **wounded fawn** AESCHL. *Eum.* 246; τραυματισθεὶς πολλά **covered in wounds** THUC. 4.12.1 ‖ **to be killed** VT *Jer.* 8.23 • *Ion.* τρωματίζω | *impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἐτρωματίζοντο HDT. 9.61.3 | *aor. inf.* τρωματίσαι SCH. OPP. 2.474 *and ptc.* τρωματίσας HDT. 1.59.4 | *pf. inf. mid. pass.* (κατα)τετρωματίσθαι HDT. 7.212.1 | *aor. pass.* ἐτρωματίσθην HDT. 3.64.3, 9.72.1.

τραυματικός -ή -όν [τραῦμα] **for wounds** DIOSC.^{2} 3.87; (ῥίζα) ἀντίδοτος τ. (a root) **remedy for wounds** DIOSC.^{2} 1.99, *al.*; τὰ τ. (*sc.* φάρμακα) **the drugs for wounds** DIOSC.^{2} 1.72.5 ‖ **wounded** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.33 (79.397B).

τραυμάτιον -ου, τό [τραῦμα] **slight wound** HP. *Epid.* 3.4 • *Ion.* τρωμ-.

τραυματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τραυματίζω] **wounding** RUF. (L. *Sud. s.v.* Ῥοῦφος) *etc.*

τραυματοθεραπεύω [τραῦμα, θεραπεύω] **to heal wounds** /BGU 647.11, 23 (II^{CE}) (*pf. inf.* τετραυματοθεραπευκέναι).

τραυματοποιός -όν [τραῦμα, ποιέω] **that causes wounds** GLOSS.

τραυμάτῶ, *contr., aor. ptc. pass.* τραυματωθείς EPIPH. *Haer.* 3.50.13; *see* τραυματίζω.

τραύξανα -ων, τά **dry little branches** PHERECR. 275 PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.* /EDIOCL. 14.12 (*cf.* τρώξανα).

Τραῦος -ου, ὁ **Traous,** *Thracian river* HDT. 7.109.1.

Τραυσοί -ῶν, οἱ **Trausoi,** *Thracian people* HDT. 5.3.2.

τράφε(ν) *see* τράφω.

τραφέμεν *see* τρέφω.

τράφερός -ά -όν [τρέφω] Ⓐ **dry, solid, firm:** ἐπὶ τραφερήν τε καὶ ὑγρήν (*sc.* γαῖαν) **on the mainland and on the sea** IL. 14.308 OD. 20.98 HOM. 2.43; κέλευθος ὑγρή τε τραφερή τε **wet and dry road,** *i.e.* **of the sea and of the land** AP. 2.545; τ. ἄρουρα **solid earth** OPP. 1.204; ἤθεσιν ἐν τραφεροῖσιν **on the mainland** OPP. 5.334 Ⓑ **fertile,** *of pasture* ARAT. 1027; τις τῶν τραφερῶν **one of the large ones,** *of fish* THEOCR. 21.44.

τράφη, ἡ *see* τάφρη.

τράφηξ -ηκος, ὁ [*see* τρέπω?] **spear** LYC. 1001 ‖ *extens.* **pole** LYC. 641 ‖ **axle,** *in the framework of a siege engine* BIT. 53.4 | **baking board** L. *E.M.* 764.35 | **gunwale,** *board to which oarlocks are attached* /IG 2^{2}.1604.40 (IV^{BCE}) L. *E.M.* 764.36 ‖ **handle of an oar** HSCH. *s.v.* τρόπηκος.

τράφος, τό *see* τάφρος.

τράφω *Dor. for* τρέφω • *pres. inf.* τράφειν PIND. *I.* 8.40 | *Meg.* τράφεν ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 788 (*codd.*) | τραφέμεν HES. *Th.* 480 (*v.l. for* τρεφέμεν) | *ptc.* τράφοισα PIND. *P.* 2.44 ‖ *impf.* ἔτραφον THEOCR. 3.16 | τράφε PIND. *N.* 3.53 ‖ *aor.* ἔθραψα /CRET. 1.22.58 (II-III^{CE}).

τράχάλος *Dor. for* τράχηλος.

τράχέως *adv., see* τραχύς.

τραχηλάγχη -ης, ἡ [τράχηλος, ἄγχω] **noose** EUNAP. *V.S.* 7.6.12 (481).

τραχήλια -ων, τά [τράχηλος] **refuse from animal necks,** *simpl.* **discards, leftovers** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 968 (*fish heads*) PHERECR. 60 (*conject.*); τ. βόεια **remains of oxen** HP. *Epid.* 7.62.

τραχηλιαῖος -α -ον [τράχηλος] **of** *or* **from the neck** HIPPIATR. 92.1 HSCH. *s.v.* κόλλαπες STRAB. 2.5.27, 16.4.11 (*conject. for* τραχηλιμαῖος).

τραχηλιάω, *contr.* [τράχηλος] *Byz. impf.* ἐτραχηλίων ‖ *aor.* ἐτραχηλίασα; **to raise the neck,** *fig.* **comport oneself arrogantly** VT *Job* 15.25 METH. (L. *E.M.* 174.25).

τραχηλίζω [τράχηλος] *impf.* ἐτραχήλιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐτραχηλιζόμην *in compd.* ‖ *Att. fut.* τραχηλιῶ PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.322 *and in pap.* ‖ *aor.* ἐτραχήλισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τετραχήλισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* (ἐξ)ετραχηλίσθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to make the head bend back,** *for victims:* βοῦν for the ox THPHR. *Ch.* 27.5 Ⓑ **to grasp by the neck, throw to the ground,** *in wrestling:* ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Ant.* 33.7 ‖ *fig.* **to exhaust,** *of battles:* τοὺς ... φίλους **the allies** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.322 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to have one's head bent back,** *with play on words in signf.* 2 b) PLUT. *Curios.* 521b; ἴδε ... κριὸν Ἀρειμάνιον ὡς ὑπὸ τοῦ τυχόντος χορασίου τραχηλίζεται **see the ram Areimanion thrown to earth by the first girl who came along** DIOG. 6.61 Ⓑ **to be thrown to the ground,** *in wrestling* PLAT. *Am.* 132c TEL. p. 50H. THEM. *Or.* 23.291b ‖ *fig.* **to be defeated, be overcome** IOS. *B.I.* 4.6.2 (375); σκάφη -χηλιζόμενα **boats overcome,** *by a storm* STRAB. 6.2.3; ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις **by desires** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.297 Ⓒ **to be uncovered, be laid bare** HSCH.; πάντα δὲ γυμνὰ καὶ τετραχηλισμένα **everything is uncovered and laid bare** NT *Heb.* 4.13.

τραχηλιμαῖος [τράχηλος] *see* τραχηλιαῖος.

τράχήλιον -ου, τό [τράχηλος] **end of the spear** L. *E.M.* 732.1 HARP.^{1} *s.v.* στύραξ.

τραχηλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τραχηλίζω] **grip on the neck,** *in wrestling and in a ball game* PLUT. *Cupid.* 526e LUC. *Lex.* 5 ATH. 1.14f ‖ **stiff neck** DIOC.^{1} 141.

τραχηλιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τραχηλίζω] **bandage for the neck** GAL. 18(1).822.

τραχηλιώδης -ες [τράχηλος] **stiff-necked** L. *E.M.* 751.35.

τραχηλιώτης -ου [τράχηλος] **bull-necked** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.19.1.

τραχηλοδεσμότης -ου, ὁ [τράχηλος, δέω] **that surrounds the neck,** *of necklaces* PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.107).

τραχηλοειδής -ές [τράχηλος, εἶδος] **neck-shaped** GAL. 18(2).350 HSCH. *s.v.* δειράδες.

τραχηλοκοπέω, *contr.* [τράχηλος, κόπτω] *fut.* τραχηλοκοπήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐτραχηλοκόπησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τετραχηλοκόπημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτραχηλοκοπήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* τραχηλοκοπηθήσομαι ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.16 ❶ *act.* **to cut the neck, decapitate** PLUT. *Par. min.* 308d ❷ *pass.* **to be decapitated** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.18, 1.2.16 LYR. *A.* (*P*FAY. 2 iii 24).

τραχηλοκοπία -ας, ἡ [τραχηλοκοπέω] **decapitation** GLOSS.

τράχηλος -ου, ὁ [*see* τρέχω?] **neck, cervix** HP.

Aph. 4.35 HDT. 2.40.2 EUR. *Bac.* 241, *al.* DEMOSTH. 24.139 THEOCR. 23.51 GAL. 6.151 *etc.*; ἐς τράχηλον ... πεσών falling headlong EUR. *Tr.* 755; ἐπιπεσεῖν ἐπὶ τὸν τ. τινος to launch oneself at s.o.'s neck VT *Gen.* 45.14, *al.* NT *Acts* 20.37; πληγείς ... κατὰ τοῦ τραχήλου struck on the neck PLUT. *Alex.* 63.9; τ. λεπτός slender neck LUC. *DMer.* 1.2 | *fig.*: ἔδει σε ἐν τῷ σῷ τ. ἐμπαίζειν, καὶ μὴ ἐν τῷ ἐμῷ you should have joked at your own risk and not at mine PTEBT. 758.2 (II^{BCE}) | *of animals* XEN. *Hip.* 1.8 *Cyn.* 5.30 PLUT. *Col.* 1125b, *al.* | αὐχὴν *synon. with* τ. GAL. 18(2).264 RUF. *On.* 66 POLL. 2.130 *but* τ. the whole neck (*cf.* GEOP. 19.2.3 HIPPON. 129C.2) *opp. to* αὐχήν cervix PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253e *etc.* ‖ *analog.* neck, elongated and narrow part, *in the purple conch* EUB. 66.3 POSIDIP. 15.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547a 16 ATH. 3.87f | *of the abdomen of the shrimp* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526b 8 | *in the grasshopper* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556a 2 | *of plants* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 23 | *of vessels* /BCH 35.286 HERO *Pn.* 1.19 | *of body parts* AET. 4.5.8, *of a uterus* HP. *Mul.* 2.169 POLL. 2.222 SOR. 1.7.4, *of a bladder* SOR. 1.16.2 GAL. *U.P.* 14.9 (2.315.16) POLL. 2.171 ‖ central part, *of the mast of a ship* ASCLEP.^{2} (ATH. 11.475a) • *heter. pl.* τράχηλα CALLIM. *fr.* 191.86 ‖ τράχαλος *in inscr.*

τραχηλόσῑμος -ον [τράχηλος, σιμός] bull-necked COM. 668.

τραχηλώδης -ες SCH. NIC. *Th.* 871a GAL. 18(2).349, *al.*, *see* τραχηλοειδής.

Τραχῑνιος -α -ον [Τραχίς] of Trachis, Trachinian HDT. 7.198.1, 226.2 | *subst.* ἡ Τραχινία the territory of Trachis HDT. 8.31 *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ Τραχίνιοι the Trachinians HDT. 7.175.2 THUC. 3.92.2; *subst.* αἱ Τραχίνιαι the Trachiniai SOPH. *title* • *also* -ος -ον THEOCR. 24.83 ‖ *Ion.* Τρηχ-.

Τραχῖνις -ίδος, ἡ [Τραχίς] Trachinis PAUS. 10.22.1, *fem. of* Τραχίνιος.

Τραχίς -ῖνος, ἡ Trachis, *city in Thessaly* IL. 2.682 HDT. 7.199 *etc.*; ἐν Τραχῖνι at Trachis SOPH. *Tr.* 39 ‖ territory of Trachis THUC. 3.100.2, 4.78.1, 5.51.1 • *also* Τραχίν STRAB. 9.4.13 ‖ *Ion.* Τρηχίς.

τράχουρος -ου, ὁ [τραχύς, οὐρά] *ichthyol.* mackerel, *seafish* NUM.^{1} (ATH. 7.326a) PHYLOT. (GAL. 6.727) OPP. 1.99 GLOSS. • *also* -οῦρος.

τραχόω, *contr.*, *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τετραχωμένος [GAL.] 14.508; IOS. *A.I.* 17.12.2 (333) (*v.l.*), *see* τραχύνω.

τραχῦδερμος -ον ARISTOT. (ATH. 7.305d), *see* τραχῠδέρμων.

τραχῠδέρμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τραχύς, δέρμα] coarse-skinned EPICHAR. 52.

τραχῠντικός -ή -όν [τραχύνω] that roughens, irritating ARISTOT. *Pr.* 872b 36 | ▸ *with gen.*: τ. τῆς ἀρτηρίας irritating the trachea DIOSC.^{2} 3.74.

τράχῠνω [τραχύς] *impf.* ἐτράχυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐτραχυνόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* τραχῠνοῦμαι EUSTATH. 1875.58 ‖ *aor.* ἐτράχῡνα, *mid.* ἐτραχυνάμην EUSTATH. 733.56 ‖ *pf.* (ἀπο)τετράχῡκα DION. *Comp.* 22.95, *mid. pass.* τετράχυ(σ)μαι ‖ *rar. ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετραχύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτράχῠνθην ‖ *later fut. pass.* τραχυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to roughen, make uneven, irritate PLAT. *Tim.* 65d; ▸ τ. τι to irritate sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 67a; αὔρη τρηχύνοι πέλαγος the wind stirs up the sea AP. 4.768 | *fig.* τ. ἀλύπως to irritate without injuring DION. *Comp.* 22.12 B to speak harshly: τράχυνε say it harshly C *later intrans.* to be rough PLUT. *CMa.* 20; ὁ τραχύνων τόπος the passage full of harshness DIOD. 1.32.10 ❷ *pass.* to become rough PLAT. *Tim.* 66c | to become *or* be raging, *of a river* PLUT. *Rom.* 3.5 *etc.* | *of the sea* ARISTOT. *Col.* 791a 21, *of the voice* ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803b 2 ‖ *fig.* to become harsher, be irritated PLAT. *Prot.* 333c; ▸ τ. τινί to be irritated with s.o. POXY. 664.38; ▸ πρός τινα at s.o. POL. 2.21.3; ▸ τ. ὅτι to be irritated by the fact that DION. *Thuc.* 43.1 • *Ion.* τρηχύνω ‖ *Ion. impf. epic 3. sg.* τρήχυνε NONN. *D.* 2.198, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐτρηχύνετο HP. *Epid.* 4.1.10, *epic* τρηχύνετο NONN. *D.* 18.251 ‖ *aor. mid. 3. sg. epic* τρηχύνατο P.^{1} *Amb.* 217 ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* τετράχυνται, *Ion. 3. pl.* τετρήχυνται ARAT. 276 | *inf. mid. pass.* τετραχύνθαι | *ptc.* τετραχυ(σ)μένος *and rar.* τετραχυμμένος ‖ *Ion. aor. pass.* ἐτρηχύνθην HP. *Mul.* 2.236, *al.*

τραχῠόδους -οντος [τραχύς, ὀδούς] that has rough teeth AP.^{9} *gloss on* καχαρόδοντες.

τραχῠόστρακος -ον [τραχύς, ὄστρακον] hard-shelled, tough ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 23.

τραχῠπους -ποδος [τραχύς, πούς] tough-footed ARISTOT. *H.A.* 544b 4.

τραχύς -εῖα -ύ [*see* θράσσω?] A rough, coarse, uneven, rocky THPHR. *Sens.* 65, *of reins* XEN. *Hip.* 9.9, *of the tongue* HP. *Morb.* 2.63, *of cloth* GAL. 6.418, *of eyelids* SOR. 3.16.3 *etc.*; τ. λίθος chipped stone IL. 5.308, *al.*; ἀκανθα τραχυτάτη a very sharp thorn PLUT. *Coniug.* 138d | *of places* (*epith. of Ithaca*) OD. 9.27, 10.417 HDT. 4.23.1, 99.3 AESCHL. *Pr.* 726 PLAT. *Rp.* 328e (*road*); τ. ἀταρπός uneven path OD. 14.1; *subst.* τὰ τραχέα the rocky places XEN. *Cyn.* 4.10 | *of coins* brand new POXY. 2728.28 (III-IV^{CE}) B hairy, *of bodies* XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.1 PLAT. *Theaet.* 194e, *Crat.* 408d C *fig.* rough, violent, rushing, *of voices, sounds* PLAT. *Tim.* 67c XEN. *An.* 2.6.9 PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.32.20, 36.13 | *of verse* HEPH. *Ench.* 1.6 SCH. HEPH. 292.16; *subst.* τὸ τραχύ τῆς φωνῆς the harsh tone of voice (*or* rough voice) PLUT. *Mar.* 14.2; μεταβάλλειν ἐπὶ τὸ τραχύτερον to become more hoarse ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581a 18; τραχυτάτη γλῶσσα very rough pronunciation STRAB. 14.2.28 | *of battles* HES. *Sc.* 119; τραχεῖα νιφὰς πολέμοιο harsh cloud of war PIND. *I.* 4.17; τ. φάλαγγες doughty ranks TYRT. 12.22 | *of natural forces, of a river* XEN. *An.* 4.3.6, *of storms* AP. 1.1078; τραχεῖ ῥοθίῳ with a harsh rumble AESCHL. *Pr.* 1048; τραχύτερα τὰ νοσήματα ἀπεργάζεσθαι to render diseases more violent PLAT. *Tim.* 84c ‖ *of pers. and their actions* rough, hard, violent, wild PIND. *N.* 4.96 AESCHL. *Pr.* 35, *al.* ISOCR. 7.18 (*actions*) PLAT. *Leg.* 864c (*laws*); οὐ τ. εἰμι καταθέμεν I am not parsimonious in paying PIND. *N.* 7.76; τ. καὶ τεθηγμένους λόγους hard and sharp words AESCHL. *Pr.* 311; λεῖον καὶ τ. πάθημα feeling of the smooth and the rough PLAT. *Tim.* 63e; *subst.* τὸ τ. τοῦ νόμου the harshness of the law PLAT. *Rp.* 452c; τὸ τ. τοῦ ἤθους the coarseness of spirit PLAT. *Crat.* 406a ‖ *compar.* τραχύτερος | *superl.* -ύτατος ‖ *adv. neut.* τρηχὺ φωνῇ ἠπείλει he threatened in rough tones THEOCR. 25.74; θάλασσα τραχὺ βοᾷ the sea roars wildly MELEAG. (AP 5.179.6) • *epic Ion.* τρηχ- | *fem.* -εῖα, -είης, -εῖαν | -είην AP. 2.375 | *Ion. prose fem.* -έᾶ -έης -έῃ -έᾶν | *gen. neut. pl.* τρηχείων *in inscr.* ‖ *dual* τραχεῖ ION 67 *TrGF* ‖ *fem.* τρηχύς THEOCR. 25.256 ◆ *adv.* τραχέως roughly, harshly PLUT. *Arat.* 8 | *of pers.* τρηχέως περιέπειν τινά to treat s.o. roughly HDT. 1.73.4, 114.3; τ. ἔχειν (τινί) to be ill disposed (with regard to s.o.) ISOCR. 3.33 DEMOSTH. 19.45; τ. φέρειν to suffer badly PLUT. *Lys.* 15.2 ‖ *compar.* -ύτερον, *rar.* -υτέρως PLAT. *Clit.* 406a | *superl.* περιέφθησαν τρηχύτατα they were treated very harshly HDT. 6.15.1.

τραχυσμα -ατος, τό [τραχύνω] roughness, coarseness HP. *Epid.* 2.3.1 ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.91) ATH. 11.475b • *Ion.* τρήχ-.

τραχυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [τραχύνω] hardening, *of the intestine* HP. *Acut.* 60; τ. τῆς ἐπιφανείας cracking of the skin ORIB. *Ecl.* 78.1 • *Ion.* τρηχ-.

τραχυστομέω, *contr.* [τραχύστομος] to have a rough pronunciation STRAB. 14.2.28 (EUSTATH. 367.29), *v.l. for* παχυστ-.

τραχυστομία -ας, ἡ [τραχύστομος] rough pronunciation STRAB. 14.2.28, *v.l. for* παχυστ-.

τραχύστομος -ον [τραχύς, στόμα] one who pronounces roughly STRAB. 14.2.28.

τραχύτης -ητος, ἡ [τραχύς] A roughness, coarseness DEMOCR. B 155 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.67 TIM.^{2} 100d; τραχύτησί τε καὶ λειότησιν for the rough and smooth patches PLAT. *Tim.* 65c; τ. περὶ τὴν ἀρτηρίαν wrinkling around the trachea ARISTOT. *G.A.* 788a 27; βλέφαρα τὰ τραχύτητα ἔχοντά τινα the eyelids that have a certain wrinkling GAL. 16.510 | *of a voice* ARISTOT. *An.* 422b 31 PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.32.4, 26 | violence, force, assault: τῆς προβολῆς sudden attack PLUT. *Aem.* 19.1 B *of character* roughness, toughness, arrogance AESCHL. *Pr.* 80 PLUT. *Di.* 8.2 *etc.* • *Att.* τραχῦτής -ῆτος HDN. 1.83.12.

τραχύτοπος -ου, ὁ [τραχύς, τόπος] eczema EPHR. 3.211B.

τραχύφλοιος -ον [τραχύς, φλοιός] having rough bark THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.2.

τραχυφωνέω, *contr.* [τραχύφωνος] *aor.* ἐτραχυφώνησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* τραχυφωνηθέν EUSTATH. 923.3; to pronounce with an unpleasant, rough voice EUSTATH. 1598.27 (*pass.*).

τραχῠφωνία [τραχύφωνος] roughness of the voice ARISTOT. *G.A.* 788a 22, *al. etc.*

τραχύφωνος [τραχύς, φωνή] having a rough voice *or* pronunciation HP. *Epid.* 1.19 DIOD. 5.31.1.

τράχω *Dor. for* τρέχω.

τραχώδης -ες [τραχύς] rough in nature ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549b 14 (*v.l.*) DIOSC.^{2} 3.13 (*interpol.*) • *Ion.* τρηχ-.

τράχωμα -ατος, τό [τραχόω] *medic.* trachoma, granular conjunctivitis DIOSC.^{2} 1.64 GAL. *U.P.* 10.11 (2.91.22) *etc.*

τραχωμᾶτικός -ή -όν [τράχωμα] for, of a trachoma GAL. 12.775 AET.^{1} 7.114 | *of pers.* one who suffers from trachoma GAL. 12.773.

τραχών -ῶνος, ὁ [τραχύς] rocky area, rough sandy region STRAB. 4.1.5 DION. 19.4.1 LUC. *Tox.* 49, *al. etc.*

Τραχών -ῶνος, ὁ Trachon, *male name* STRAB. 16.2.16, 20 /EPH. 3157 (II^{CE}).

Τράχων -ωνος, ὁ Trachon, *mountainous region in Syria* IOS. *A.I.* 13.16.5 (427), 15.10.1 (343) = *pl.* Τράχωνες Trachones STRAB. 16.2.16, 20.

Τραχωνῖτης -ου, ὁ [Τραχωνῖτις] inhabit. of Trachonitis IOS. *B.I.* 3.10.10 (542); T. Ἄραβες Arabs of Trachonitis PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 5.14.20.

Τραχωνῖτις -ίτιδος Trachonitis: ἡ T. (χώρα) the region of Trachonitis NT *Luke* 3.1 IOS. *A.I.* 17.8.1 (189).

τρέ *Cret. for* σέ HSCH. (*prob.* τFέ).

Τρεβελλικός -οῦ, ὁ (*sc.* οἶνος) Trebellican *wine, from near Naples* ATH. 1.27c.

Τρεβέλλιος -ου, ὁ Trebellios (*Lat.* Trebellius), *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 9.2.

Τρεβίας -ου, ὁ Trebias, *tributary of the Po* POL. 3.67.9, *al.* PLUT. *F.M.* 2.2, 3.4 • *also gen.* -α.

Τρεβώνιος -ου, ὁ Trebonios (*Lat.* Trebonius), *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 14.5, *al.*

τρεῖος -ου, ὁ [τρεῖς] throw of three, *at dice* /JHS 30.261, 32.275 *etc.*

τρεῖς, τρία [*cf. Lat.* trēs, *Skt.* tráyaḥ, *Goth.* þreis, *OCS* tr̥je] three IL. 15.187, *al.* PIND. *N.* 7.48 *etc.*; εἰ καὶ τῶν τριῶν ἓν οἶσομαι even if I undergo one of the three things SOPH. *fr.* 908; διὰ τριῶν ἀπόλλυμαι I am thrice ruined EUR. *Or.* 434; δῆσαι

τρια τρια το δεκα το three to three ΟΝΟΜ. 121 Ω ΠΟΛ[illegible] τριας δηδας . . . that these are triumvirate SEG 31.932 [illegible] name that is born sacred and magic esp. for the Eleusinian mysteries ARISTOT. *Cael.* 268a11 | *succ.* οἱ τρεῖς **the three persons** της μιας θ τοις τριοι θεοτητος of the one deity **in three persons** GREG. *Or.* 28.31.38 ἡ διὰ τριῶν ἀγωγὴ the education articulated on three disciplines, the trivium SIMP. *in Phys.* 1171.34 || *indef. num.* οἱ τρεῖς ἢ τέτταρες the three or four THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 65.7 • *Dor. Cret.* τρέες, τρῖς, *Lesb.* τρῆς *in inscr.* || *gen.* τριῶν || *dat.* τρισί | τριοῖσι HIPPON. 79.17 | τρίεσσι, *Aeol.* τρίσσι *in inscr.* || *acc.* τρεῖς | *written* τρες *in Cret. inscr.* | τρίνς (*for* *τρίνς) *and* τρῖς *in inscr.* || *neut. pl.* τρά *in inscr.*

τρεισκαίδεκα, τριακαίδεκα [τρεῖς, καί, δέκα] **thirteen** IL. OD. *etc.* • *also separated* τρεῖς καὶ δέκα *IG* I².295.11 (V^BCE); *s.times with words interposed:* τρεῖς τε καὶ δέκα PIND. *O.* 1.79 || *gen.* τριῶν καὶ δέκα THUC. 2.97.2 *IG* I².372.87 *etc.* | *dat.* τρισὶ καὶ δέκα THUC. 8.108.1 DEMOSTH. 9.25 *etc.* | *neut. acc.* τρία καὶ δέκα HDT. 1.119.2 *or* τριακαίδεκα ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 194 || *indecl.* of thirteen cities *ISyll*³. 368 *B* 1 (III^BCE) || *form* τρισκαίδεκα IL. 5.387 OD. 24.340 (*codd., but see* EUSTATH. *ad loc.*) THUC. 3.79.2 (*codd.*). *al.* VT *Chr.* 1.6.45 *etc.* | *indecl.*: *gen.* HP. *Mul.* 2.133 IS. 8.35: *dat.* THUC. 8.22.1 (*codd.*).

τρεισκαιδεκάγωνος -ον [τρεισκαίδεκα, γωνία] **thirteen-sided** [HERO] *Geep.* 163.

τρεισκαιδεκάετης -ου, ὁ [τρεισκαίδεκα, ἔτος] **thirteen-year-old** IS. 12.10 POLL. 1.55 *PPSI* 940.29 (III^CE).

τρεισκαιδεκάκλινος -ον [τρεισκαίδεκα, κλίνη] **for** *or* **with thirteen beds.** *of a house* CALLIX. 1.39.

τρεισκαιδεκάμετρος -ον [τρεισκαίδεκα, μέτρον] **of thirteen measures** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1143.

τρεισκαιδεκάμηνος -ον [τρεισκαίδεκα, μήν] **of thirteen months, year** EUD. 14.3 PTOL.⁴ *Alm.* 6.2.

τρεισκαιδεκάπηχυς -υ [τρεισκαίδεκα, πῆχυς] **that measures thirteen cubits** THEOCR. 15.17 *etc.* • *Dor.* τρισκαιδεκάπαχυς THEOCR. *Ic.*

τρεισκαιδεκάπλάσιων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τρεισκαίδεκα] **thirteen times as much** CLEOM. 2.1.

τρεισκαιδεκασύλλαβος -ον [τρεισκαίδεκα, συλλαβή] **of thirteen syllables** HEPH. *Ench.* 15.15.

τρεισκαιδεκάταῖος -α -ον [τρεισκαιδέκατος] **on the thirteenth day** HP. *Hum.* 6.

τρεισκαιδεκατημόριον -ου, τό [τρεισκαιδέκατος, μόριον] **thirteenth part** EUD. 16.11.

τρεισκαιδέκάτος -η -ον [τρεισκαίδεκα] **thirteenth** PCAIR.ZEN. 1.10 (III^BCE) *etc.*; τῇ τρισκαιδεκάτῃ (*sc.* ἡμέρᾳ) on the thirteenth day VT *Esth.* 8.12 • *also* τρισ- IL. 10.561 (*v.l.*) OD. 8.391 HES. *Op.* 780 VT *Lc. etc.* || *Aeol.* τρισκαιδέκοτος *in inscr.*

τρεισκαιδεκάχορδος -ον [τρεισκαίδεκα, χορδή] **thirteen-stringed** NICOM.² *Harm.* 11.

τρεισκαιδεκέτης -ου, ὁ LYS. 10.4, *see* τρεισκαιδεκαέτης • *also* τρεισκαιδεχέτ- *in inscr.*

τρεισκαιδεκήρης -ες [τρεισκαίδεκα, ἐρέσσω] *dub.* **thirteen-oared** CALLIX. 1.

τρεισκαιδεκόρυθος -ον [τρεισκαίδεκα, ?] **thirteen-armed** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.8.1, *prob. for* -δεκόργυιος.

τρεισκαιδεχέτης *see* τρεισκαιδεκέτης.

Τρεῖς κεφαλαί, αἱ the Three Heads, *pass of Kithairon* HDT. 9.39.1.

Τρεῖς ταβέρναι *gen.* Τριῶν ταβερνῶν, αἱ [*Lat.* Tres Tabernae] **Three Taverns,** *place on the Appian Way* NT *Acts* 28.15 *etc.*

τρεῖσι *see* τρέω.

Τρέλλων, ὁ Trellon, *male name* SOPHR. 126.

τρέμβος -ου, ἡ *bot.* NIC. *Th.* 844, *cf.* STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Τρεμιθούς, *poet. for* τέρμινθος.

τρέμω [*IE* *tr-em: *cf. Lat.* tremō, *Toch. A*träm-, *B* trem: *see* τρέω] **to tremble, be agitated** CALLIM. *H.* 6.106: τρέμε δ' οὔρεα μακρὰ καὶ ὕλη πουτὶ θεσπεσίοιο ἀθανάτοιο βίηφι and the mighty mountains and the forest trembled at the immortal footsteps IL. 13.18 | **to have tremors,** *in malarial fevers* HP. *Flat.* 8 | ▶ *acc. of relationship* EUR. *Med.* νῶιν ὠλένας τρέμων ἄκρας trembling at the ends of the arms EUR. *I.T.* 283; τ. τὴν φωνήν to have a trembling voice ARISTOT. *Pr.* 948a 35 || **to tremble** *with fear* EUR. *Tr.* 1026 MEN. *Sam.* 69, *al.*; φόβῳ out of fear EUR. *Ion* 1452; τ. τῷ δέει τί πείσεται to tremble out of fear of the penalty that he would suffer ALEXIS 110.6 || ▶ *also abs.* to tremble **with fear, be afraid** IL. 10.390 OD. 11.527 DEMOSTH. 18.263 | ▶ τινός ἕνεκα τ. to be apprehensive about sthg. ANTIPHO 2.4.9 = τ. περί τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 554d ANTIPHO 2.3.8 | ▶ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 494, *Eq.* 265 PLAT. *Parm.* 137a (*the future*); τὰ δ' ἐκ θεῶν τρέμοντες trembling in the face of the will of the gods SOPH. *O.C.* 256; ψόγον τρέμουσα δημοτῶν fearing the criticism of the citizens EUR. *El.* 643 | ▶ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 419 EUR. *Andr.* 808, *al.*; τ. λέγειν to be afraid to say SOPH. *O.C.* 128 | τρέμων τὸν ἄνδρ' ἔφευγε μὴ κτάνοι he went into exile being afraid that he would kill this man SOPH. *O.T.* 947 • *only pres. and impf.* ἔτρεμον *epic* τρέμον *and pf.* τετρέμηκα L. *E.M.* 606.50.

τρέξι ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1222, 1225, *barb. com. for* θρέξομαι, θρέξεται (*see* τρέχω).

τρέπεδδα -ας, ἡ *IG* 7.3172.139 (III^BCE), *Boeot. for* τράπεζα.

τρεπεδδίτας -ου, ὁ [τρέπεδδα] *IG* 2420.34 (III^BCE), *Boeot. for* τραπεζίτης.

τρεπτέον [τρέπω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to turn:** ποίαν ὁδὸν νὼ τ. what path should we take? ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 72; ▶ ἐπί τι toward sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 365c.

τρεπτικός -ή -όν [τρέπω] **that which shakes, that causes change** HEPH.[1] 1.1.120; δύναμις τρεπτικὴ τῆς ὕλης a force that makes matter change PLOT. 2.3.17 • *adv.* τρεπτικῶς with rotary motion AET. 3.13.3 || with distortions GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.668D.

τρεπτός -ή -όν [τρέπω] **changeable, transformable, mutable** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 33 SEXT. *S.* 7.434; ὕλη matter PLUT. *Plac.* 882c; τρεπτὰ εἰς ἄλληλα transformable one into the other PLUT. *Plac.* 883e; τ. εἰς ἄλληλα that can be turned toward each other AET. 1.17.4 || *of pers.* fickle PHIL.² *Cher.* 51, *of a deity* THEM. *Or.* 7.98c | *subst.*: τὸ τ. the instability, *of human nature, which falls into sin* GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 195.7.

τρέπω [*cf. Skt.* trápate] *impf.* ἔτρεπον, *mid. pass.* ἐτρεπόμην || *fut.* τρέψω, *mid.* τρέψομαι || *aor*¹. ἔτρεψα, *mid.* ἐτρεψάμην || *aor*¹. *mid.* ἐτραπόμην, *epic act.* ἔτράπον || *pf.* τέτροφα *and later* τέτραφα, *mid. pass.* τέτραμμαι || *ppf.* ἐτετρόφειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετράμμην || *aor. pass.* ἐτρέφθην *and aor*¹. *pass.* ἐτράπην || *fut. pass.* τραπήσομαι || *fut. pf.* τετράψομαι **A** *act.* **B** **to turn, direct, lead** | *usu. with compl.* || *with adv.* | *with inf.* **B** **to turn back, turn around** || **to overturn** **C** **to effect change, change** **D** **to put to flight, sweep away, remove** || *intrans.* **E** **to move, divert** **F** *fig.* **to adapt, intend for** **A** *mid. trans.* = *act.* **to direct** || **to change:** τι sthg. || **to remove, put to flight** **B** *mid. intrans. and pass.* **A** **to turn, direct oneself** | *with adv.* || *int. acc.*: || **to be diverted** **E** *fig.* **to address oneself,** be **devoted** || τ. πρός τινα to be turned to s.o. **G** to be turned **D** to be turned *or* address oneself to, face **E** to be changed, change, be transformed || *with inf.* **F** to flee, go away, be put to flight **A** *act.* **B** to turn, direct, lead: πάλιν τρέπειν δσσε to turn the eyes back IL. 21.415 | ▶ *usu. with compl.*: ἐς τι toward sthg. IL. 18.469 PIND. *P.* 3.35 THUC. 3.39.4: ἐς ποταμὸν τρέψε φλόγα he diverted the flame toward the river IL. 21.349; εἰς εὐνὴν τράπεθ' ἡμέας lead us to bed OD. 4.294; θυμὸν ἐς ἔργον τ. to put the mind to work HES. *Op.* 316; τ. δᾶμον ἐς ἡσυχίαν to lead the people to peace PIND. *P.* 1.70; τρέψον εἰς ἐχθροὺς βέλος aim the arrow at the enemy AESCHL. *Sept.* 255; τὸν ἄνθρωπον εἰς ἀθυμίαν τ. to induce the man to dejection DEMOSTH. 23.194; τ. τὴν αἰτίαν εἴς τινα to direct the accusation against s.o. IS. 8.41; ἐς γέλων τὸ πρᾶγμ' ἔτρεψας you made a mockery of the matter ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1261 | ▶ ἐπί τι toward sthg. HES. *Op.* 646 PLAT. *Rp.* 508c; τ. ἐπὶ τὴν θεραπείαν τὸν λόγον to shift the discourse to treatment SOR. 3.23.1; ἅττ' ἂν ὑμεῖς ἐξαμάρτητ' ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον τ. to turn to the better your possible errors ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 589 | ▶ ἐπί τινα toward, to s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 772 | ▶ πρός τι toward sthg. OD. 9.315, 13.29 PIND. *I.* 3.10; τ. τὰς γνώμας πρὸς χρηματισμόν to turn one's thoughts to profit PLAT. *epist.* 355b | κατὰ πληθὺν τράπε θυμόν he turned his spirit on the crowd IL. 5.676 | ἀντίον Ζεφύρου πρόσωπον τ. to turn one's face to Zephyros HES. *Op.* 594 || ▶ *with adv.* EUR. *I.T.* 1322 PLAT. *Rp.* 393a, *Leg.* 643c; πάντων ὁμόσε στόματ' ἔτραπε he turned all their mouths IL. 12.24 | ▶ *with inf.* σέ ... ἔτραπε ... ὀργὰ παρφάμεν τοῦτον λόγον anger induced you to deliver this discourse PIND. *P.* 9.43 **B** to **turn back, turn around** IL. 8.399, 432, 20.439 || **to overturn:** τ. ἄνω κάτω to turn upside down AESCHL. *fr.* 311.3 **C** to **effect change, change** (*attitude*) IL. 6.61 ARCHIL. 96.2 SOR. 1.35.1, *al.*; τ. αὐτῶν τὰς γνώμας to change their opinion XEN. *An.* 3.1.41; ἔτραπεν κεῖνον μισθῷ he made him change his mind with a payment PIND. *P.* 3.55 **D** to turn to flight, sweep away, remove IL. 15.261 (*the phalanxes*) TYRT. 12.21 PIND. *O.* 10.15 HDT. 1.63.1, 4.128.3 THUC. 1.62.6, 4.25.9, 33.2 *etc.* | φύγαδε τ. to put to flight IL. 8.157 = εἰς φυγὴν τρέψαι XEN. *An.* 1.8.24 *cf.* THUC. 7.43.7; ἔτρεψαν ἐς φυγὴν πόδα they turned to flight EUR. *Suppl.* 718 || *intrans.* φύγαδ' ἔτραπε he turned to flee IL. 16.657 **E** to move, divert IL. 4.381, 8.451; τῇ νόον ἔτραπεν she diverted her mind OD. 19.479; τ. τινὰ ἀπὸ τείχεος to remove s.o. from the wall IL. 22.16; βέλος ἔτραπεν ἄλλῃ he diverted the arrow elsewhere IL. 5.187 **F** *fig.* to adapt, intend for ANAXAN. 52; ▶ τ. τι ἐς ἄλλο τι to adapt sthg. to sthg. else HDT. 2.92.5; τὰς ἐμβάδας τοῖ τέτροφας; what have you done with your shoes? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 858 **A** *mid. trans.* = *act.* to direct PLAT. *Ch.* 156c; τραπέσθαι τινὰ ἐπὶ τὸ ἐπαινεῖν to induce s.o. to celebrate PLAT. *Euthyd.* 303c || to change ▶ τι sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 71e *etc.*; πρὸς τὰς ξυμφορὰς τὰς γνώμας τρέπεσθαι to modify opinions according to events THUC. 1.140.1 || to remove, put to flight ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 275 CHARIT. 7.5.13 IOS. *A.I.* 13.2.4 (59) *etc.* | *esp. aor*¹. τρέψασθαι EUR. *Her.* 842 XEN. *An.* 6.1.13 *etc.* **B** *mid. intrans. and pass.* **A** to turn, direct oneself ▶ ἀνά τι toward sthg. IL. 19.212 OD. 15.80 = ἐς τι HDT. 9.56.2; ἐς Θήβας ... ἐτραπόμην then I turned toward Thebes HDT. 2.3.1; τρέποντο ἐπὶ Προκόννησον they aimed at Prokonnesos HDT. 6.33.2; πρὸς ἄρκτον north XEN. *An.* 3.5.15; πρὸς ὕπνον ἐτέτραπτο he fell asleep HLD. 1.7.3 | ▶ *with adv.* EUR. *Hip.* 1066 XEN. *An.* 3.5.13 LYS. 29.2; ἀμηχανεῖν ὅποι τράποιντο to be at a loss for where to turn AESCHL. *Pers.* 459; πῇ τις τράποιτ' ἄν; where could one turn? AESCHL. *Ch.* 409; ποῖ τράπωμαι; where should I go? MEN. *Epit.* 905 || ▶ *int. acc.* PLAT. *Soph.* 242b; τραπέσθαι

ὁδόν to take a road HDT. 1.11.2; πολλὰς ὁδοὺς τραπόμενοι turning down many roads THUC. 5.10.10; ἐτρέφθην ἥνπερ ἦν πορεύσιμον I took the practical road EUR. *El.* 1046 ‖ to be diverted: ποῖ τρέπεται ... τὰ χρήματα; where does the money end up? ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 665; [in] *fig.* to address oneself, be devoted ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. OD. 1.422, 18.305 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.30; τρέπεσθαι ἐς ἀλκήν to clash THUC. 2.84.3; τ. ἐς τὸ μαίνεσθαι to turn to madness SOPH. *O.C.* 1537; τ. εἰς τὸ κολακεύειν to set about flattering MEN. *Peric.* 314 | ▸ ἐπί τι to sthg. IL. 3.422 THGN. 379 THUC. 4.104.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.21, *Hel.* 4.4.2; τ. ἐπ' ἀναιδείην to yield to impudence HOM. *epigr.* 13.7; ἐπὶ ψευδέα ὁδὸν τ. to turn down a false road HDT. 1.117.2; μὴ 'πὶ φροντίδας τρέπου do not turn to thinking EUR. *IA.* 646; ἐφ' ἱκετείαν τ. τῶν διωκόντων to set to supplicating the accusers PLAT. *Ap.* 39a | πρὸς ἀλκὴν ἐτράποντο they addressed themselves to battle HDT. 3.78.1; πρὸς ἄριστον τετραμμένοι ἦσαν they were intent on lunch HDT. 1.63.1 | κατὰ θέαν τετραμμένοι being intent on the view THUC. 5.9.3 ‖ ▸ τ. πρός τινα to address oneself to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1137 XEN. *An.* 4.5.30 PLAT. *Prot.* 339e; πρὸς ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς τρέψεσθε take her with you LYS. 8.19; ἐς κεφαλὴν τραπέσθαι to fall on the head HDT. 2.39.3; *curse*: ἐς κεφαλὴν τράποιτ' ἐμοί it fell on my head ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 833 | ἐς ἡμέας ἐτράπετο (the pain) was turned to our fault ARCHIL. 13.8; εἰς σεαυτὸν τρεπέσθω turn to yourself *IG* 4.444; ἢ κἀπ' ἐμοὶ τρέποιτ' ἂν αἰτίας τέλος; could the sentence of the lawsuit fall on me? AESCHL. *Eum.* 434; κατὰ σεαυτόν νυν τρέπου now hit the road ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1019 C to be turned, *with* πάλιν back IL. 21.468 = *with* ὀπίσσω IL. 12.273; ▸ *with gen.*: πάλιν τράπετο υἷος she turned back from her son IL. 18.138; ἐτράπετ' αἰχμή the point was bent IL. 11.237; πόστην ἦλιος τέτραπται; what (line of the sundial) has the sun passed? ARISTOPH. *fr.* 169 | *of the solstice* PLAT. *Leg.* 915d; ἐπειδὰν ἐν χειμῶνι τράπηται (ἥλιος) when in winter the sun turns XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.8; τραπείσης τῆς ὥρας after the turning of the season ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628b 26 D to be turned *or* address oneself to, face, *of places*: πρὸς ζόφον τετραμμένων turned toward the night OD. 12.81; πρὸς ἄρκτον, πρὸς ζέφυρον to the north, to the west HDT. 1.148.1; πρὸς τοῦ Τμώλου toward Tmolos HDT. 1.84.3; ἀντ' ἠελίου opposite the sun HES. *Op.* 727 E to be changed, change, be transformed IL. 10.45 OD. 3.147, 21.413 *etc.*; τρέπεται χρώς the color changes IL. 13.279; τῷ χρώματι τρεπόμεναι who change complexion SOR. 1.35.1; οἶνος τρέπεται the wine turns (to vinegar) SEXT. *P.* 1.41 | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 7.18.3; τετραμμένος one who has changed his opinion HDT. 9.34.2 THUC. 4.106.2 | ▸ *int. acc.*: πλείους τραπόμενος τροπὰς τοῦ Εὐρίπου having had more changes of direction than the Euripos AESCHN. 3.90 | ▸ *prep.*: πρὸς τὸ κέρδιστον τραπείς γνώμης since his mind is turned to the better SOPH. *Al.* 743; ἐπὶ τὰ βελτίω τρέπου behave yourself ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 986 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *with inf.*: κραδίη τέτραπτο νέεσθαι his mind was bent on returning OD. 4.260; ἐτράποντο ... τῷ δήμῳ ... τὰ πράγματα ἐνδιδόναι they were convinced to entrust the public affairs to the people THUC. 2.65.10 F to flee, go away, be put to flight, *aor*^{1}. *pass.* τραπῆναι AESCHL. *Pers.* 1029 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.7 *etc.* = τραπέσθαι HDT. 1.80.6 THUC. 4.54.2; τραπέσθαι ἑκάς τινος to keep away from s.o. OD. 17.73, *al.*; ἐς φυγὴν τραπέσθαι to be put to flight HDT. 8.91 = ἐτράποντο φεύγειν PLUT. *Lys.* 28, *al.*; φυγῇ ἄλλος ἄλλῃ ἐτράπετο they fled in all directions XEN. *An.* 4.8.19; *also aor*^{1}. τρεψῆναι to be put to flight XEN. *An.* 3.4.24, *Hel.* 3.4.14, *al.*, *rar. pf. pass.* τετραμμένου ... φυγῇ χρῆσθαι as the race turns to flight AESCHL. *Sept.* 954 • *Ion. Dor.* τράπω L. *E.M.* 114.10, (ἐπι)τράπεσθαι IL. 10.421, *derived from aor*^{1}. *cf.* τραπητόν | *pass.* τράπεσθαι HDT. 6.33.2, *al.* ‖ *epic impf.* τρέπε, *Ion. iter.* τρέπεσκε HDT. 4.128.3 ‖ *Dor. fut.* (ἐπι)τραψῶ *in inscr., 3. pl.* (ἐπι)τρέψοντι PIND. *O.* 6.21 ‖ *aor*^{1}. *epic* τρέψα | *Dor. ptc.* τρέψαις ‖ *aor*^{1}. *epic* τράπε | *Aeol.* ἔτροπον, *see* ἀνατρέπω | *imper. mid. 2. sg.* τραποῦ ‖ *pf. mid. 3. pl.* τετράφαται THGN. 42 | *imper. 3. sg.* τετράφθω | *ptc. mid. pass.* τετραμμένος ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg. epic and later* τέτραπτο OD. 4.260 | *3. pl.* ἐτετράφατο IOS. *A.I.* 17.204, *epic* τετράφατο IL. 10.189 ‖ *Ion. aor. pass. inf.* τραφθῆναι OD. 15.80 | *Ion. ptc.* τραφθείς HDT. 4.12.3, *al.* ‖ *aor*^{1}. *pass.* (ἐν)ετρέπην *in pap.*

τρέσα *see* τρέω ‖ *also* τρέσσα.

τρεσᾶς -ᾶ [τρέω] runaway, cowardly HDN. 2.657.14 | *com. subst.* ὁ τρεσᾶς EUSTATH. 772.12 • *acc.* -ᾶν.

τρέσας -αντος, ὁ *see* τρέω.

τρέστης -ου, ὁ [τρέω] fearful man, coward HSCH.

τρέφος -ους, τό SOPH. *fr.* 154, *see* θρέμμα.

τρέφω [*cf. OHG* trebir, *Lith.* drebiù, *Latv.* drēbt; *see* θρόμβος] *impf.* ἔτρεφον, *mid. pass.* ἐτρεφόμην ‖ *fut.* θρέψω, *mid.* θρέψομαι (*pass. signf.*) ‖ *aor*^{a}. ἔθρεψα, *mid.* ἐθρεψάμην ‖ *aor*^{1}. *epic* ἔτράφον *intrans.* (= *aor*^{1}. *pass.*), *see* 1 c) ‖ *pf.* τέτροφα *and* τέτράφα, *mid. pass.* τέθραμμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐτετρόφειν, *mid. pass.* ἐτεθράμμην ‖ *aor*^{a}. *pass.* ἐθρέφθην *and aor*^{1}. *pass.* ἐτράφην ‖ *fut. pass.* τραφήσομαι DEMOSTH. 60.32 DION. 8.41.4 *etc.* (*but see* θρέψομαι *in pass. sense*) ● *act.* A *proper.* to condense, cause to solidify ‖ *intrans. in pf.* τέτροφα to solidify B *usu.* to nourish, grow, raise | *with two acc.* | to suckle | *of slaves, animals, etc.* to raise, *with acc.* | to maintain | *of food* ‖ to feed, nourish, maintain, support | *milit.* | *of land* to support C *intrans. in aor*^{1}. ἔτραφον to be raised, grow D *poet.* to nurture, produce, generate; *rar. in prose* ‖ *extens.* to let grow, *hair, beard etc.* E *fig.* (*esp. poet.*) to nurture, have, keep to oneself F to bring up, raise ‖ *generic.* to care for, assist | *of plants* (*in simil.*) ● *mid.* to raise, grow, nurture, rear (for oneself) ● *pass.* A *proper.* to be condensed, curdle B to be nourished, be raised, grow | *derog.* | τρεφόμενος baby, *proper.* up to *five years of age* | *of slaves, servants, animals* ‖ to be suckled ‖ to be nourished, live on, *with dat.* C *extens.* to grow, *of body parts* D to be maintained, be supported ‖ *milit., of the army or the navy* E to be brought up, be trained | ἔν τινι in sthg. F *simpl.* to be ❶ *act.* A *proper.* to condense, cause to solidify: ἥμισυ θρέψας γάλακτος having curdled half the milk OD. 9.246; τρέφε πίονα τυρόν he curdled the fatty cheese THEOCR. 25.106 ‖ *intrans. in pf.* τέτροφα to solidify: πολλῇ περὶ χροῒ τέτροφεν ἅλμη much salt crusted around the skin OD. 23.237 B *usu.* to nourish, grow, raise IL. 16.191, 18.57 OD. 14.175, 23.325 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 894, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 274a *etc.*; ὅ σ' ἔτρεφε τυτθὸν ἐόντα who raised you when you were a baby IL. 8.283; ἥ μ' ἔτεχ', ἥ μ' ἔθρεψε who gave me birth, who nourished me OD. 2.131; τοὺς παῖδας ... ἡ πόλις μέχρι ἥβης θρέψει the city will maintain the boys up to puberty THUC. 2.46; τ. τε καὶ αὔξειν μέγαν to grow and become great PLAT. *Rp.* 565c | ▸ *with two acc.*: παιδία ... τρέφειν ... τροφὴν τινα τοιήνδε to raise the boys in such a way HDT. 2.2.2 | ἔθρεψα (sc. αὐτοὺς) ἐν ἄρτοις καὶ ὕδατι I nourished (them) with bread and water VT *1Kgs.* 18.13 | to suckle MEN. *Sam.* 74 (*pap.* 2.24) | *subst. ptc.* ὁ τρέφων *or* τρέφοντες (sc. τοὺς ἐλέφαντας) those who raise elephants ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571b 33 ❷ to maintain (teachers) AESCHN. 1.187 (*wife*) ANTIPH. 2.1 DIPH. 87.5; *subst. ptc.* ὁ τρέφων the master NICOL. 1.11, 36 | *of food* DIOC.^{1} 126, 117 (*grain*); τὰ θ' ὕεσσι τρέφει ἀλσιφὴν things that increase the fat in pigs OD. 13.410; ἡ οὐκ ἐπιτηδείως τῷ σώματι διδομένη τροφὴ οὐ τρέφει food given to the body unsuitably prepared does not nourish SOR. 1.49.2 ‖ to feed, nourish, maintain, support PIND. *O.* 9.106 DEMOSTH. 59.67 AESCHN. 1.13 GAL. 15.503 *etc.*; τοῦ τρέφοντος Ἡλίου χθονὸς φύσιν of the sun who makes the earth live AESCHL. *Ag.* 633; τρέφει δέ γ' ἀνδρὸς μόχθος ἡμένας ἔσω the work of the husband maintains those who remain at home AESCHL. *Ch.* 921; σοῦ τρέφοντος αὐτόν, ἐμοῦ δὲ ἱματίζοντος αὐτόν you being in charge of his food and I in charge of his clothing *PBGU* 1647.15 (II^{CE}) | *milit.* PLAT. *Crit.* 100; τ. τὸ ἥμισυ τοῦ στρατοῦ to provide for half of the army THUC. 4.83.5; τ. τὰς ναῦς to provide to the ships THUC. 8.44.1; τ. (sc. τὸ ναυτικὸν) ἀπὸ τῶν νήσων to maintain (the navy) at the expense of the islands XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.9; τ. στρατιώτας ... ὁπόσων δέοντο to maintain as many soldiers as necessary PLUT. *Cic.* 12.2 *of land* to support: τρέφει γὰρ σῖτος (sc. ὁ ἀγρός) ... με for this smallholding gives me the means of life PHILEM. 100.2; ἀγρὸς τρέφων καλῶς fertile field MEN. *fr.* 356.3; τὰ κακῶς τρέφονται χωρία infertile regions MEN. *fr.* 61 | ὃν πόντος τρέφει whom the sea nourishes, *i.e.* a sailor PIND. *I.* 1.48 C *in intrans. sense in aor*^{1}. ἔτραφον (= ἐτράφην) to be raised, grow, *see* 3 b) IL. 2.661, 18.436, 7.199 OD. 3.28, *al. etc.*; ὃς ... ἔτραφ' ἄριστος who grew up to be the most courageous IL. 21.279; λέοντε ... ἐτραφέτην ὑπὸ μητρί the two lions were raised by their mother IL. 5.555 D *poet.* to nurture, produce, generate ▸ τι sthg. IL. 11.741; ἄγρια πάντα, τά τε τρέφει οὔρεσιν ὕλη all the beasts that the mountain woods nourish IL. 5.52; οὐδὲν ἀκιδνότερον γαῖα τρέφει ἀνθρώποιο the earth does not nourish anything baser than man OD. 18.130; δσ' ἤπειρος ... τρέφει ἠδὲ θάλασσα all that earth and sea produce HES. *Th.* 582; ἔστι θάλασσα ... τρέφουσα πορφύρας ... κηκίδα there is a sea that produces the juice of purple AESCHL. *Ag.* 959; *rar. in prose*: ἀεί τι Λιβύη τρέφει καινόν Libya always turns up sthg. new ARISTOT. *G.A.* 746b 8 ‖ *extens.* to let grow, *hair, beard etc.* HDT. 1.82.7 EUR. *Bac.* 494; χαίτην ... Σπερχειῷ τρέφε he grew his hair in honor of Spercheios IL. 23.142; ὑπήνην ἄκουρον τ. to let the beard grow without cutting it ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 476 E *fig.* (*esp. poet.*) to nourish, have, keep to oneself SOPH. *O.T.* 98, *al.*; ὅ τι καὶ πόλις τέτροφεν ἄφιλον what the city also considers unfriendly SOPH. *O.C.* 186; τρέφειν τὴν γλῶσσαν ἡσυχωτέραν to keep a more restrained tongue SOPH. *Ant.* 1089; ἐκ φόβου φόβον τρέφω I nourish fears with fears SOPH. *Tr.* 28; ἐν ἐλπίσιν τρέφω ... ἧξειν I cherish the hope of arriving SOPH. *Ant.* 897; ὦ πόνοι τρέφοντες βροτούς O sufferings that nourish mortals! EUR. *Hip.* 367; αἰγιαλὸν ἔνδον τρέφει to keep a beach indoors ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 110; τ. ἰσχυρὸν τὸ ἐλεινὸν to reinforce in himself the feeling of compassion PLAT. *Rp.* 606b F to bring up, raise ▸ τινα

s.o. HES. *fr.* 40.2 PIND. *N.* 3.53 *etc.*; οὓς τῷ λόγῳ τρέφεις καὶ παιδεύεις those whom you raise and educate with speech PLAT. *Rp.* 534d; ▸ ἔν τινί τινα τ. to educate s.o. in some discipline GAL. 16.691; *subst. ptc.*: ἡ θρέψασα (*sc.* γῆ) **Mother Earth** LYCURG. 47 | οἱ θρέψαντες **foster parents** *I*SEG 93.1060, *al.* (III^{CE}) || *generic.* **to care for, assist** ▸ τ. τινά to attend to s.o. OD. 5.135, 7.256 | *of plants* (*in simil.*) IL. 18.57, 438 OD. 14.175; τρέφει ἔρνος ἀνήρ male name raises a sprout IL. 17.53 ❷ *mid.* **to raise, grow, nurture, rear (for oneself)** PIND. *O.* 6.46 PLAT. *Rp.* 541 LONG. 1.6.1; θρέψασθαι φαίδιμον υἱόν to raise a splendid son OD. 19.368; τεκοῦσα τόνδ' ὄφιν ἐθρεψάμην having grown it in my womb, I nurtured this serpent AESCHL. *Ch.* 928; οἱ γεννήσαντες καὶ θρεψάμενοι the parents and the educators PLAT. *Leg.* 717c; ἔτεκον μὲν ὑμᾶς πολεμίοις δ' ἐθρεψάμην ὕβρισμα I bore you for the enemies and raised shame for myself EUR. *H.F.* 458; ἐθρέψω Ξέρξην ἐν τοῖς αὐτοῖς ἤθεσιν you educated Xerxes according to the same customs PLAT. *Leg.* 695e; *subst. ptc.* ἡ θρεψαμένη (*sc.* γῆ) **Mother Earth** LYCURG. 85 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ *proper.* **to be condensed, curdle:** γάλα τρεφόμενον curdled milk AEL. *N.A.* 16.32 Ⓑ **to be nourished, be raised, grow** IL. 9.143, 285 OD. 15.365 SOPH. *Ph.* 3 CHARIT. 8.7.12; ἅμα τράφεν ἠδ' ἐγένοντο they were born and raised together IL. 1.251; κάρτιστοι ... τράφεν ἀνδρῶν they grew up the strongest among men IL. 1.266; τραφεὶς μητρὸς εὐγενοῦς ἄπο raised by a noble mother SOPH. *Ai.* 1229; πόας ὑπὸ τῆς νοτίδος τρεφομένης of grass nourished by dew LONG. 1.4.3 | *derog.* παῖδες μητέρων τεθραμμέναι daughters raised by mothers AESCHL. *Sept.* 792 | τρεφόμενος baby, *proper. for as long as it is entrusted to women, i.e. up to five years of age* HDT. 1.136.2; ἐξ ὅτου 'τράφην ἐγώ from the time of my infancy ARISTOPH. *Av.* 322 | *of slaves, servants, animals* PLAT. *Men.* 85e MEN. *Dysc.* 461; δοῦλος οὐκ ὠνητός, ἀλλ' οἴκοι τραφείς slave not bought but raised at home SOPH. *O.T.* 1123; Ἀγαθῖνον θρεμένον (= τεθρεμμένον) ἑαυτῶν Agathinos, their houseborn slave, *cf.* θρεπτός *I*MAMA 4.275B (II^{CE}) *etc.* || **to be suckled** SOR. 1.19.7, *see* 1 b) || **to be nourished, live on** ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *An.* 4.5.25, *Lac.* 1.3, *al.*; γάλακτι, τυρῷ, κρέασι τ. to live on milk, cheese, meat XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.10; ▸ τ. ἀπό τινος to be nourished on sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 313c XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.1; ▸ τ. ἔκ τινος to be fed by s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1479, on sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 372b Ⓒ *extens.* to grow, *of parts of the body*: τεθραμμένη εἰς πολυσαρκίαν τε καὶ ἁπαλότητα she had become fleshy and soft XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22; ὑπὸ φλεγματώδους αἵματος τρεφόμενον fed with cool blood, *of skin* GAL. 18(2).118; (τρίχες) πολλῷ ἐλαίῳ τραφεῖσαι hair nourished with abundant oil HERO *Bel.* 112 Ⓓ **to be maintained, be supported:** τρέφεσθαι ὑπὸ πατρός to be maintained at the father's expense PLAT. *Rp.* 568e; ἐκ τῶν πατρώων θρέψεται he will live on his father's property PLAT. *Rp.* 568; ἀπὸ τεχνῶν τ. to live as an artist XEN. *Lac.* 7.1 || *milit. term. (army)* XEN. *An.* 1.1.9; *of the navy* ἐκ τῶν κωμῶν τ. to be maintained at the expense of the villages XEN. *An.* 7.4.11 Ⓔ **to be brought up, be trained:** εὖ τραφῆναι to be well brought up PLAT. *Alc.1.* 120e; ὑπὸ Χείρωνι τεθραμμένος educated by Cheiron PLAT. *Rp.* 391; παιδείᾳ οὐ διατρυφώσῃ τ. to be raised with a tough education PLAT. *Leg.* 695c; πάσαις Μούσαις τ. to be educated in all the disciplines *I*BCH 50.444 (IV^{CE}) | ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.54 PLAT. *Theaet.* 172c, *al.*; ἐν φωνῇ βαρβάρῳ τ. to be raised with a barbaric tongue PLAT. *Prot.* 341c; ἐν πολυτρόποις ξυμφοραῖς ... τραφέντες trained in various situations THUC. 2.44.1; ἐν ἄλλοις νόμοις τ. to be educated according to other laws ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327a 14 Ⓕ *simpl.* to be ARISTOPH. *Th.* 141 SOPH. *O.C.* 805; ἐπ' ἐμοὶ πολέμιον ἐτράφη (*sc.* τὸ γένος) (the stock) is inimical to me ARISTOPH. *Av.* 335 • *opt. 1. sg.* τρέφοιν EUR. *fr.* 903 || *epic impf.* τρέφον, *mid.* τρεφόμην || *aor*^{s}. *epic* θρέψα, *mid. 3. pl.* θρέψαντο | *Dor. ptc.* θρέψαις || *aor*^{t}. *trans. in* IL. 23.90; *epic* τράφον | *epic inf.* τραφέμεν IL. 7.199 *etc.* || *pf.* τέτροφα *intrans.* OD. 23.237, *trans.* SOPH. *O.C.* 186; *also* τέτραφα POL. 12.25^{h}.5, *etc.* | τετράφηκα (ἀνα-) *in inscr.* || *pf. mid. pass. 2. pl.* τέθραφθε *but* συντέτραφθε XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.14 | *inf.* τετράφθαι (*v.l.* τεθράφθαι) PLAT. *Gorg.* 525a *etc.* || *aor*^{s}. *pass. epic 3. sg.* θρέφθη, ἐθράφθη *in inscr.* || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* ἐτράφην, *1. pl.* ἐτράφημεν IL. 23.84 (*v.l. for* τράφομεν), *epic 3. sg.* τράφη, *3. pl.* ἔτραφεν IL. 23.348 (*v.l.* ἔτραφον), τράφεν IL. 1.251, *al.* (*cf.* τράφω) || *Dor. pres.* τράφω (*see*) *and 3. pl.* τρέφοντι PIND. *O.* 10.95.

Τρεφώνιος *see* Τροφώνιος.

τρεχέδειπνος -ον [τρέχω, δεῖπνον] **one who rushes to meals,** *of a parasite* PLUT. *QConv.* 726a ATH. 1.4a, 6.242c || *subst.* τὰ τρεχέδειπνα **light garment** *or* **sandals** *of a parasite* IUV. 3.67.

τρέχνος -εος, τό BES. *A.* 6 HSCH., *see* τέρχνος.

τρέχω [*cf. Goth.* þragjan?, *OIr.* traig?] *impf.* ἔτρεχον || *fut. mid.* δραμοῦμαι || *aor*^{s}. ἔθρεξα, *but usu. aor*^{t}. ἔδραμον || *pf.* δεδράμηκα, *mid.* (ἐπι)δεδράμημαι XEN. *Oec.* 15.2 | *pf.* δέδρομα *poet. in compd.* || *ppf.* ἐδεδραμήκειν GAL. 19.5 Ⓐ **to run, hurry** IL. 18.599 HES. *Op.* 219 PLAT. *Gorg.* 468a LONG. 2.16.2 *etc.*; ἰθὺς δράμε run straight OD. 23.207 *etc.*; ἵπποι ... δραμέτην the two horses galloped IL. 23.393; θρέξασκον ἐπὶ στίχας ἀλλήλοισιν they ran in columns, one after another IL. 18.602; ᾧχεο τρέχων you left at a run EPICHAR. 34.2 *Dor.* COM. 20; τ. χερσίν to hasten with the hands, go on all fours AESCHL. *Eum.* 37; τρέχων at a run, *opp. to* βάδην at a walk XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.30; τ. εἰς τοὺς πολεμίους to hurl oneself at the enemy XEN. *An.* 4.5.18; ἐπ' ἄκρων τῶν ὀνύχων ἔτρεχε he ran on hoof-tips LONG. 1.37.2 | *fig., of time* COD. *Iust.* 1.4.32.2 | ▸ *ptc. with another verb* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 780, *Pax* 259 PLAT. *Rp.* 327b; τί οὐ τρέχων σὺ τὰς τραπέζας ἐκφέρεις; won't you hurry up and take out the tables? PLAT.^{1} 71.2 | ▸ *with inf.*: ἔδραμον ἀπαγγεῖλαι I ran to announce NT *Matt.* 28.8 || *of things* **to move rapidly** IL. 14.413, 23.520 THGN. 856 (*ships*); τὸ δὲ (*sc.* τρύπανον) τρέχει ἐμμενὲς αἰεί the drill always runs constantly OD. 9.386 | ἔρις δραμοῦσα τοῦ προσωτάτω the dispute having come to a head SOPH. *Ai.* 731 | ▸ *ptc. with another verb*: τράχων ἴτω jump up PIND. *P.* 8.32; πυρετός ... ἦκει τρέχων the fever arrives rapidly NICOPH. 20.3 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ τρέχοντες the runners, *constellation that rises with Libra* ANT.^{1} (TEUC.^{1} 58) || ▸ *acc. of place* to run to EUR. *Hel.* 1117 XEN. *Hip.* 8.1 | ▸ *int. acc.*: ἀγῶνα a race EUR. *El.* 883 MEN. *fr.* 462.1; τὸν ὕστατον δίαυλον τρέχων τοῦ βίου running the last lap of life ALEXIS 237.2; λαμπάδας the running of the torches *I*IG 2^{2}.1028.14 (II-I^{BCE}) Ⓑ *often fig.* **to confront, run into:** δ. ἀγῶνα to run a risk EUR. *Alc.* 489, *al.*; πολλούς ... ἀγῶνας δραμέονται περὶ σφέων αὐτῶν they will run numerous risks for their own HDT. 8.102.3; τὸν ὑπὲρ τῆς ψυχῆς ἀγῶνα τ. to risk one's life DION. 7.48.3, *cf.* 4.4.4; κινδύνων τὸν μέγιστον τ. to face extreme danger DION. 4.47.5 = ἐσχάτην τ. POL. 1.87.3; μηδ' ἑτέρας δ. ἀταξίας ἢ ἀσελγίας to not encounter other disorderly or insolent behavior *p*LOND. 1711.34 (VI^{CE}) || ▸ *abs.* περὶ ἑωυτοῦ τρέχων risking his own life HDT. 7.57.1; περὶ τῆς ψυχῆς τ. to risk one's life HDT. 9.37.2; φόνου πέρι τ. to face capital punishment EUR. *El.* 1264 | ▸ *with inf.* παρὰ ἓν πάλαισμα ἔδραμε νικᾶν Ὀλυμπιάδα he was one wrestling match short of winning the Olympics HDT. 9.33.2 • *Dor. impf.* ἔτραχον THEOCR. 2.147 || *fut.* -θρέξομαι ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1005, Pax 261, Ran. 193 LUC. *Lex.* 3, *later* θρέξω LYC. 108 *and in compd.* (ἀπο)θρέξεις PLAT.^{1} 260 | *Ion. fut.* δραμέομαι HDT. 8.102.3 | *later* δραμῶ VT *Cant.* 1.4 | (ἀνα)δράμεται PHILIP.^{1} (AP 9.575.4) || *Ion. aor*^{s}. *iter.* θρέξασκον IL. 18.599, 602 | *AeoL aor*^{t}. *subj.* δρόμωμεν ALC. 6.8 || *poet. pf.* (ὑπο)δεδρόμακε SAPPH. 2.10 || *Dor.* τράχω PIND. *P.* 8.32 || *impf.* ἔτραχον THEOCR. 2.147 || *fut.* θραξοῦμαι HSCH. || *cf.* θέω, *in Att. prose used esp. in pres.*

τρέψις -εως, ἡ [τρέπω] **turning:** τέρψις, οἷον τρέψις, προτροπή τις ψυχῆς ἐπὶ τὸ ἀνειμένον enjoyment, as a turning, an impulse of the soul towards relaxation DIOG. 7.114.

τρεψίχρως -ωτος [τρέπω, χρόα] **that changes color,** *of an octopus* ARISTOT. *fr.* 306.

τρέω [*see* τρέμω; *IE* *tr-es-; *cf. Lat.* terreo, *Skt.* trásati, *Umb.* tursitu, *Middle Irish* tarrach, *Av.* fra-tr-saiti, *Lith.* trišù] *impf. 2. sg.* ἔτρεις AESCHL. *Ag.* 549 || *fut.* τρέσω EUSTATH. 1054.43 || *aor.* ἔτρεσα Ⓐ **to tremble, be seized with fear,** *hence* **to flee** IL. 5.256, 19.15, 17.603, *al.* OD. 6.138; μήτε ... τρέε μήτε τι τάρβει do not tremble nor be afraid of anything IL. 21.288; τρέσε δ' Ἕκτωρ τεῖχος ὕπο and Hektor took to flight under the walls IL. 22.143; ἔτρεσαν ἄλλυδις ἄλλος they fled in all directions IL. 11.745; μὴ τρέσητε do not be afraid AESCHL. *Suppl.* 711; μὴ τρέσας unafraid AESCHL. *Sept.* 436 = οὐδὲν τρέσας PLAT. *Phaed.* 117b | *ptc.* TYRT. 11.14; ἐπισπέσθαι ... ἀνδρῶν τρεσσάντων to pursue men in flight IL. 14.522; *hence simpl.* τρέσας -αντος, ὁ runaway, vagabond, *tech. term. at Sparta* (*cf.* τρεσᾶς) HDT. 7.231 ERYC. (AP 7.230.1) PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 191c *etc.*; τοῖς ἐν τῇ μάχῃ καταδειλιάσασιν, οὓς αὐτοὶ τρέσαντας ὀνομάζουσι ... to those who have demonstrated cowardice in battle, the runaways, as they call them ... PLUT. *Ages.* 30.2 Ⓑ *Arg.* **to be exiled** (*cf.* φεύγω): τρέτō καὶ δαμευέσθō let him be exiled and his goods confiscated *I*IG 4.554 (VI-V^{BCE}) Ⓒ *trans.* **to fear, be afraid** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 549 SOPH. *Ant.* 1042 EUR. *Ph.* 1077 XEN. *An.* 1.9.6 *etc.*; ▸ τ. τι to fear sthg. IL. 11.554 AESCHL. *Sept.* 397 | ▸ *with gen.* τ. κελάδοιο, δηϊοτῆτος to experience fear of the clash of battle HES. *Th.* 850 | ▸ τ. μή ... to fear that ... AESCHL. *Sept.* 790 • *3. sg.* τρεῖ | *imper. 2. sg.* τρέε || *epic impf.* τρέον, *3. dual* τρεέτην HES. *Sc.* 171 || *epic aor.* τρέσσα IL. 17.603 *etc.*, τρέσα IL. 15.589 *etc.* | *inf.* τρέσσαι IL. 13.515 | *ptc.* τρέσσας *late epic* τρεῖω OPP.^{1} 1.417, 4.117 || *contr. only in* -ει- || *rar. in prose.*

τρηδών -όνος, ἡ [τετραίνω] **piercing,** *explicative of* τερηδών GAL. 7.38 [GAL.] *Def.* 19.443.

τρῆμα -ατος, τό [τετραίνω] Ⓐ **mouth, opening, orifice** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 141 PLAT. *Gorg.* 494b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495a 29, *al.* GAL. 6.178, *al.*; τ. τυφλόν blind foramen *of the cranium* 2.838; τὰ τ. τῶν οὐάτων the cavities of the ears HP. *Carn.* 15 | *on the bar of a scale* [IAMBL.^{1}] 29 | *erot.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 906 Ⓑ **point,** *marked on the sides of dice* (*from one to six*) AMIPS. 19.

τρημάτίζω [τρῆμα] **to bet on each dot of the dice** SOPHR. 124 POLL. 9.96 • *ptc.* τρηματιζόντεσσι SOPHR. *l.c.*

τρημάτικτας -α, ὁ [τρηματίζω] **dice player** POLL. 9.96 HSCH. • *Dor. for* τρηματίτης, *cf.* EUSTATH. 1084.5, 1397.22.

τρημάτιον -ου, τό [τρῆμα] **small hole** HERO *Pn.*

1.18, *al.* SEV.[1] (AET.[1] 7.87).

τρημᾰτόεις -εσσα -εν [τρῆμα] **full of holes, porous:** λίθος τ. *pumice stone* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.62.4).

τρημᾰτώδης -ες [τρῆμα] **endowed with an intestinal outlet,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 25.

τρήμη -ης, ἡ ARISTOPH. *fr.* 750, *see* τρῆμα.

Τρῆρες -ων, οἱ **Treres,** *Thracian people* THUC. 2.96.4.

Τρῆρος -ου, ὁ **Treros** (*modern* Sacco) *river in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.9.

τρήρων -ωνος [τρέω] **trembling, fearful,** *epith. of doves:* τρήρωσι πελειάσιν for the trembling doves IL. 5.778 HOM. 3.114; *sg.* AP. 3.541; πέλειαι τρήρωνες fearful doves OD. 12.63; *sg.* IL. 22.140, 23.853 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 575; κέπποι τ. fearful storm petrels ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1067 || *subst.* ἡ τρήρων **dove,** *fig. of a woman* LYC. 87, 423 • *perhaps always subst. indicating animal species.*

τρῆσις -εως, ἡ [τετραίνω] **perforation, piercing** PLAT. *Pol.* 279e HP. *Ster.* 222 || **hole, orifice** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495a 28 GEOP. 2.19.5.

τρητός -ή -όν [τετραίνω] **pierced, drilled** OD. 1.440, *of stone* 13.77 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516a 27 (*bone*) MAN.[1] 5.160 (*reeds*); ἐν τρητοῖσι λεχέεσσιν in inlaid beds *or* **pierced,** *for the passage of a string or for assembly* (L. *E.M.* 765.3) IL. 3.448, 24.720; λίθαξ τ. *pumice stone* P.[1] (AP 6.66.4); μελισσᾶν τρητός πόνος **the pierced work of bees,** *the honeycomb* PIND. *P.* 6.54; τ. δόνακες pierced reeds, pipes ERATOSTH.[2] (AP 6.78.1) | **sewing,** *of clothes* PLAT. *Pol.* 279e.

Τρητός -οῦ, ὁ **Tretos,** *mountain of the Argolid* HES. *Th.* 331.

τρηχᾰλέος -η -ον PANCR. 2.2.11 MARC. 27 IUL.[2] (AP 16.113.4) AGATH. (AP 5.292.6) *etc., poet. for* τραχύς.

τρηχέως *Ion. for* τραχ-.

Τρηχίς *Ion. for* Τραχ-.

Τρῆχος -ου, ὁ **Trechos,** *Aitolian male name* IL. 5.706.

τρηχυ- *Ion. for* τραχυ-.

τρηχῠβᾰτέω, *contr.* [τραχύς, βαίνω] *Ion.* **to walk on rough ground** HP. *Ep.* 17 (*ptc.* τρηχυβατέοντες).

τρήχω [τρηχύς] **to be rough, coarse:** *pres. ptc.* τρήχων (being) coarse, rough, uneven NIC. *Th.* 72, 521 • *erroneously retained by the Alexandrians pres. of pf.* τέτρηχα (*see* ταράσσω).

τρηχώδης NIC. *AL* 230 (*v.l. for* ῥηχώδης), *Ion. for* τραχ-.

τρι- *rad. of* τρεῖς, *in compd.* **three times** || *generic. strengthd.* **so many times, truly,** *cf.* τριβάρβαρος, τρίδουλος.

τρία *see* τρεῖς.

τρῐαγμός -οῦ, ὁ [τριάζω] *also pl.* **triad** *or* **triads,** *title of a philos. work of Ion* HARP.[1] *s.v.* "Ιων DIOG. 8.8 CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.131.4 • *also* τρίασμοί L. *Sud. s.v.* Ὀρφεύς.

τρῐάδελφοι -ων, αἱ [τρι-, ἀδελφή] **the three sisters,** *of the Fates* OR. *Sib.* 5.215.

τρῐᾰδίζω [τριάς] **to triple:** *pass.* **to be tripled, multiplied by three** DAMASC. *Pr.* 117.

τρῐᾰδικός -ή -όν [τριάς] **triadic, ternary, triple** DAMASC. *Pr.* 57, 117 PROCL. *in Parm.* 602 SYR. *in Metaph.* 126.22 (*number*); τ. τῶν κόσμων τομή the triadic subdivision of the worlds, *of* PROCL. SIMP. *in Phys.* 617.22 | *metr.* **ternary, formed from three** περιοδοι HEPH. *Metr.* 9 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1127a (*syzygy*) || *Christ.* **triune,** *of the nature of God* DION.[21] *Myst.* 3 (1032D) *etc.* | **of the Trinity, trinitarian** [BAS.] *Myst.* 58 (p. 393.2) *etc.* • *adv.* τριαδικῶς **in a triple way** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.255 (79.177A) *etc.*

τρῐᾰδίν, τό **triadin,** *game (dub.)* GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.6018.

τρῐάζω [τρεῖς] *aor.* ἐτρίασα *and* (ἀπ)ετρίαξα POLL. 3.151.9 || *aor. inf. pass.* τριαχθῆναι THUG. 2 ❶ *act.* A *lit.* **to bring down three times** *in a wrestling match, hence* **to be victorious,** win L. *E.M.* 765.37 B **to triple, multiply by three** THEON[2] 29 IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 60 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be defeated,** *cf.* 1 a) THUG. *Lc.* • *pres. only in compd. with* ἀπο- || *also* τρῐάσσω L. *E.M.* 765.37 | *Att.* τρῐάττω L. *Zon.*

τρῐαινα -ης, ἡ [τρεῖς] **trident,** *attrib. of Poseidon* IL. 12.27 OD. 4.506, 5.292 AESCHL. *Pr.* 925 *etc.*; *symbol of dominion over the sea* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 839; τρίαιναν ἐσθλός skilled with the trident ARCHIL. 211 || *analog. for plowing* LONG. 4.40.2 | *astr.* **trident,** *constellation* TEUC.[1] | *surg. type of cautery* PAEG. 6.48.

τρῐαινοειδής -ές [τρίαινα, εἶδος] **trident-shaped** AET. 1.3.18 PLUT. *Plac.* 877f L. *E.M.* 456.6 *etc.* • *adv.* τριαινοειδῶς **shaped like a trident** HSCH. *s.v.* πεμπωβόλους Sch. D IL. 1.463.

τριαινοειδῶς *adv., see* τριαινοειδής.

τρῐαινοῦχος -ον [τρίαινα, ἔχω] **holding the trident** HERM.[2] 135A PROCL. *in Crat.* 86.

τρῐαινόω, *contr.* [τρίαινα] *fut.* (ἀνα)τριανώσω AMPH. 14.8 || *aor. inf.* -τριαινῶσαι; *proper.* **to shake with the trident,** *hence simpl.* **to shake, undermine:** θάκους μοχλοῖς the seats with the poles EUR. *Bac.* 348; τ. τῇ δικέλλῃ ... τὸ γήϊδιον to till the little plot of ground with a hoe ARISTOPH. *Pax* 570.

τρῐαινώδης -ες AG *Ox.* 2.447, *see* τριαινοειδής.

τρῐᾰκάδαρχος, ὁ [τριακάς, ἄρχω] *in Sicily* **head of a triakas** *I*G 14.209, 211, *al.*

τρῐᾰκαιδεκέτης -ου [τρεισκαίδεκα, ἔτος] **thirteen years old** PLAT. *Leg.* 833d.

τρῐᾰκάς -άδος, ἡ [τριάκοντα] A **thirty:** τριακάδες δέκα ναῶν around 300 ships AESCHL. *Pers.* 339 B **thirtieth day:** μηνός of the month HES. *Op.* 766 | ▸ *but also abs.* **thirtieth day of the month** *I*G 1[2].845.2 DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.146 HIPPIATR. 97.2 PLUT. *Rom.* 12.2 DIOG. 1.24 *etc.*; μέχρι τριακάδος Ξανθικοῦ up to the thirtieth day of the month of Xanthikos VT 2*Macc.* 11.30 | τ. ἡ πικρή the sad thirtieth of the the month, *day for paying the teacher* HEROND. 3.9 | *day commemorating the dead* HARP.[1] POLL. 1.66 *etc.*; *with sacrifices to Hecate* ATH. 7.325a *etc.*; ἐπαρᾶσθαι ταῖς τριακάσιν to curse on the thirtieth day *I*SYLL[3]. 286.10 (IV[BCE]) | *in Egypt, festival of the sun and moon* PLUT. *Isid.* 372b | *festival in the cult of Zeus Panamaros I*SYLL[3]. 900.36 (IV[CE]) || **month** LUC. *Luct.* 16, 41.9 C **triakas,** *politico- relig. association of 30 elements: at Athens 30 families, a subdivision of the deme I*G 2[2].1214.18 (III[BCE]) POLL. 8.111 || *at Sparta either an association of 30 families* (1/10 *of an oba*) *or of 10* (1/30 *of an oba*) *or simpl. company of 30 pers.* HDT. 1.65.5 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* τριηκ-.

τρῐᾱκάσιοι -ων, οἱ **three hundred,** *assembly at Tegea I*G 5.2.3.20, 6.8 (IV[BCE]), *Arcad. for* τριακόσιοι.

τρῐᾰκᾰτιάρχᾱς -α, ὁ [τριακάτιοι, ἄρχω] *Dor.* **head of the triakatioi** *I*SCHWYZ. 234.14 (IV-III[BCE]).

τρῐᾰκάτιοι, οἱ A *I*SCHWYZ. 62.28, 34, *al. etc., Dor. for* τριακόσιοι B *at Cyrene* **triakatioi,** *ephebes of a triakas* AMM.[1] P. 37V. HSCH.

τρῐάκις [τρεῖς] *adv.* **three times** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 810 AP.[7] *Adv.* 146.20 *I*G 5.1.222 (VI[BCE]).

τρῐάκοιστος *see* τριακοστός.

τρῐᾰκονθάμμᾰτος -ον [τριάκοντα, ἄμμα] **with thirty knots** XEN. *Cyn.* 2.5.

τρῐᾰκονθετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ *I*SEG 18.633.3 (III[BCE]), *see* τριακονταε-.

τρῐᾰκονθήμερος -ον [τριάκοντα, ἡμέρα] **of thirty days** *I*G 4[2].1.532 HDT. 2.4.1 POL. 5.28.1 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ τριακονθήμερον **thirty-day period** POL. 21.13.12 *etc.* || **thirty-day-old,** *piglet* PCAIR.ZEN. 478.7 (III[BCE]) • *Ion.* τριηκοντήμερος HDT. *Lc.* | *Dor.* τριᾰκοντάμερος.

τρῐᾰκοντα [τρεῖς] *indecl.* **thirty** IL. 2.516 *I*G 1[2].10.10 (V[BCE]) PLUT. *Demosth.* 15.5 *etc.* || *subst.* οἱ τριάκοντα **the Thirty,** *at Sparta, members of the war council* XEN. *Ag.* 1.7, *Hel.* 3.4.2, 20, 4.1.5, *al.* | *at Athens* **the Thirty (Tyrants)** XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 *I*G 2[2].6.12 (V[BCE]) PLAT. *Ap.* 32c ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1400a 18 | *other magistrates: I*G 1[2].191.2 (V[BCE]); οἱ λογισταὶ οἱ τ. the thirty auditors *I*G 1[2].91.8 • *Ion.* τριήκ- || *also declar.: gen.* τριηκόντων HES. *Op.* 696 CALLIM. *fr.* 714.2 | *dat.* τριηκόντεσσιν PHILOD. (AP 11.41.1) || -ᾱκ- *in late epigr.* AP 11.298.5 *etc.*

τρῐᾰκοντάδραχμος -ον [τριάκοντα, δραχμή] **for (the value of) thirty drachmas** POLL. 4.165 || *subst.* οἱ τριακοντάδραχμοι those who belong to the census class of thirty drachmas *I*SCHWYZ. 366A 21-22 (III[BCE]).

τρῐᾰκονταδύο [τριάκοντα, δύο] **thirty-two** *P*PSI 1142.6 (II[CE]) • τριᾰκ- AP 9.682.4 | τριάκοντα δύο VT *1Esd.* 5.15.

τρῐᾰκονταεἷς -ενός [τριάκοντα, εἷς] **thirty-one** *P*PSI 1143.7 (II[CE]).

τρῐᾰκονταεννέα [τριάκοντα, ἐννέα] **thirty-nine** IOS. *A.I.* 10.5.1 (77) *etc.*

τρῐᾰκονταέξ [τριάκοντα, ἕξ] **thirty-six** *P*PSI 1134.6 (I[CE]).

τρῐᾰκονταετηρικός -ή -όν [τριακονταετηρίς] **for thirty years** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.1, *al.*

τρῐᾰκονταετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [τριακονταέτης] **thirty-year period, festival that occurs every thirty years** *I*OGIS 90.2 (II[BCE]) = ἑορτὴ τ. DCHR. 62.26 • *also* τριακοντετ-.

τρῐᾰκονταέτης -ες [τριάκοντα, ἔτος] **of thirty years, of thirty years' duration,** *truce* THUC. 1.23.4, 115.1, 2.2.1, 5.14.4 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.2, *period* DION. 2.67.2 || **thirty-year-old, of thirty years of age** PLAT. *Leg.* 914b, (*v.l.*) 961b *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ τριακοντοῦται **the Thirty** PLAT. *Rp.* 539a, *Leg.* 670a; ἀπὸ τριακονταετοῦς καὶ ἐπάνω from thirty years and up VT *Chr.* 1.23.3 • *contr.* τριακοντούτης -ες THUC. 1.23.4, 115.1, 2.2.1 | *also heter.* τριακοντούτης -ου, ὁ GAL. 6.471 *etc.* || *also* τριακοντέτ- || *Ion.* τριηκ-.

τρῐᾰκονταετία -ας, ἡ [τριακονταέτης] **period of thirty years** DION. 2.67.2.

τρῐᾰκονταέτις -ιδος, ἡ [τριακονταέτης] **of thirty years,** *of a truce* HDT. 7.149.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 194, *Eq.* 1388 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.9 THUC. 1.87.6; ἀγνεία τ. **chastity for thirty years** PLUT. *Nu.* 10.1, *fem. of* τριακονταέτης || **of thirty years,** *of age* IS. 6.14 • *s.times contr.* τριακοντοῦτις || *Ion.* τριηκ-.

τρῐᾰκοντάζῠγος -ον [τριάκοντα, ζυγόν] **with thirty banks of rowers,** *of the ship Argo* THEOCR. 13.74.

τρῐᾰκοντάκις [τριάκοντα] *adv.* **thirty times** PLUT. *Cor.* 25.7.

τρῐᾰκοντάκλῑνος -ον [τριάκοντα, κλίνη] **that holds thirty beds,** *of houses* SAT.[1] 2 PLUT. *QConv.* 679b.

τρῐᾰκοντάκωπος -ον [τριάκοντα, κώπη] **with thirty oars:** *subst.*: ἡ τριακοντάκωπος (*sc.* ναῦς) **ship with thirty oars** POL. 21.43.13 (*dub.*: *codd.* τριακοντόκωπον; *Mommsen* τριάκοντα κωπῶν).

τρῐᾰκοντάμεροι, οἱ [τριάκοντα, ἡμέρα] *prob.* **functionaries with thirty-day terms** *I*G 14.256.27.

τρῐᾰκονταμνιαῖος -ον [τριακοντάμηνος] **of thirty months,** *colt* HIPPIATR. 95.1.

τριᾱκοντάμηνος -ον [τριάκοντα, μήν] **of thirty months,** *horse* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 545b 21; *ox* GEOP. 15.2.23.

τριᾱκονταμναῖος -ον [τριάκοντα, μνᾶ] **of the weight** *or* **value of thirty minas:** λίθοι τ. stones weighing thirty minae PHIL. 51.40 POL. 9.41.8; ἔρανος τ. contribution valued at thirty minas *I*GDI 1772.17 (II^{BCE}).

τριᾱκονταμοιρία, ἡ [τριακοντάμοιρος] **thirty-degree arc** HEPH.[1] (*CCA* 8(2).67) P. 17 (36.12).

τριᾱκοντάμοιρος -ον [τριάκοντα, μοῖρα] **of thirty degrees** VETT. 322.23 ‖ *subst.* τό τριακοντάμοιρον **thirty-degree arc** PROCL. *Ptol.* 45.

τριᾱκονταμόριος -ον [τριάκοντα, μόριον] **that contains thirty degrees,** *of signs of the Zodiac* GEM. 1.8.

τριᾱκοντάπεδος -ον [τριάκοντα, πούς] **thirty feet wide,** *of a road I*SCHWYZ. 1.16, 21, *al.*

τριᾱκονταπέντε [τριάκοντα, πέντε] *indecl.* **thirty-five** *P*PSI 903.4 (I^{CE}) • *written separately* VT *1Esd.* 5.42.

τριᾱκοντάπηχυς -υ [τριάκοντα, πῆχυς] **thirty cubits long** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 1.3 CALLIX. 1 (*rudder*) • *also* τριάκοντα πηχῶν DIOD. 3.36.5.

τριᾱκονταπλᾰ́σιος -ον [τριάκοντα] **thirty times as much** ARCHIM. *Aren.* 1.9 GAL. 5.47 PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.61.

τριᾱκονταπλᾰ́σιων -ον, *gen.* -ονος ARCHIM. *Aren.* 2.1, *see* τριᾱκονταπλᾰ́σιος.

τριᾱκοντάπους -πουν, *gen.* -οδος [τριάκοντα, πούς] **of thirty feet,** *in depth* DION. 9.68.3.

τριᾱκοντᾰ́ρουρος -ου, ὁ [τριάκοντα, ἄρουρα] **tenant of thirty arourai,** *Egyptian agrarian meas. P*ENTEUX. 37.1, *al.* (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

τριᾱκοντάρχης -ου, ὁ [τριάκοντα, ἄρχω] **patron of a month,** *deity P*PGM 13.736.

τριᾱκονταρχία -ας, ἡ [τριάκοντα, ἄρχω] *at Athens* **rule of the Thirty (Tyrants)** XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.8 (*pl.*).

τριᾱκοντάς -άδος, ἡ [τριάκοντα] **thirty, the number thirty** VETT. 50.13, 17 *etc.* ‖ **thirtieth part** (*tax*) EPIPH. *Haer.* 15.1.5.

τριᾱκοντᾰ́σημος -ον [τριάκοντα, σῆμα] *metr.* **of thirty first halves** HEPH. *Ench.* 13.6.

τριᾱκονταστᾰ́διος -ον [τριάκοντα, στάδιον] **thirty stades long,** *a schoinos* (*Egyptian agrarian meas.*) STRAB. 17.1.24.

τριᾱκοντᾰ́σχοινος -ον [τριάκοντα, σχοῖνος] **of thirty schoinoi,** *Egyptian agrarian meas.*: *subst.* ἡ T. (*sc.* χώρα) the Thirty Schoinoi, *Egyptian district along the Nile* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.9.7, 4.7.10.

τριᾱκοντατέσσαρες [τριάκοντα, τέσσαρες] *indecl.* **thirty-four** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 1.7 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* • *written separately* VT *Chr.* 1.7.7.

τριᾱκονταχοίνικος -ον [τριάκοντα, χοῖνιξ] **of three choinikes,** *of a measure:* ἀρτάβη τ. an artaba (*Pers. meas.*) **of thirty choinikes** *P*REV. 39.2-4 (III^{BCE}).

τριᾱκοντάχους -ουν [τριάκοντα, χέω] **giving back thirty times as much,** *of grain* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.8; τριακοντάχουν ἀποδιδόναι to give back thirty times as much STRAB. 7.4.6 (*conject. prob.*).

τριᾱκόντερος, ἡ *see* τριακόντορος.

τριᾱκοντετηρίς, ἡ *I*W.CHR. 109.7 (III^{BCE}), *see* τριακονταετ-.

τριᾱκοντέτης -ες ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576a 30, *see* τριακονταέτ-.

τριᾱκοντήρης -ους, ἡ [τριάκοντα] **triakonteres,** *galley with rows of thirty rowers per side* CALLIX. 1 *etc.*

τριᾱκοντόδραχμος -ον [τριάκοντα, δραχμή] **of thirty drachmas** *I*SCHWYZ. 366 *A* 22 (III^{BCE}).

τριᾱκοντόκωπος -ον *see* τριακοντάκ-.

τριᾱκοντόριον -ου, τό [τριακόντορος] **small triakontoros** *I*IG 2^2.1627.16 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 56.3 *etc.*

τριᾱκόντορος -ου, ἡ [τριάκοντα] (*sc.* ναῦς) **triakontoros, ship with thirty oars** THUC. 4.9.1 XEN. *An.* 5.1.16 DEMOSTH. 669 *etc.* • *also* τριακόντερος *in Ion. inscr.* ‖ τριηκόντερος HDT. 4.148.3, 7.97.

τριᾱκοντούτης -ες *and* -ου, ὁ, *see* τριακονταέτης.

τριᾱκοντοῦτις, ἡ *see* τριακονταέτις.

τριᾱκοντώρυγος -ον [τριάκοντα, ὀρυγιά] **thirty orgyiai long** XEN. *Cyn.* 2.5.

τριᾱκόσθεκτος -η -ον [τριακοστός, ἕκτος] **thirty-sixth** *P*MICH. 3.186.39, *al.* (I^{CE}) • *also* τριακόστεκτος *in pap.*

τριᾱκοσιαστός -ή -όν *see* τριακοσιοστός.

τριᾱκόσιοι -αι -α [τρεῖς] **three hundred** IL. 11.697 HES. *Th.* 715 *etc.* | *sg.* τριηκοσίης δρόμον Ἠοῦς the run of three hundred dawns NONN. *D.* 25.308 (*codd.* -κοστῆς) ‖ *subst.* οἱ τριακόσιοι **the Three Hundred,** *at Athens the richest members of the symmories* DEMOSTH. 2.29, 18.171 *etc.*; *members of the tribunal, at Megara and elsewhere* DEMOSTH. 19.295 *etc.*; *those who fell at Thermopylai* HDT. 7.202, 224.1 • *Ion. epic* τριηκ- | τρῑ- IL. *l.c.* ‖ *Dor.* τριακάτιοι ‖ *Arcad.* τριακάσιοι.

τριᾱκοσιομέδιμνος -ου, ὁ [τριακόσιοι, μέδιμνος] **triakosiomedimnos, having a revenue of 300 medimnoi** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.12 *etc.*

τριᾱκοσιοστός -ή -όν [τριακόσιοι] **three hundredth** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 3.1 • *also* τριακοσιαστ- *I*SEG 30.568 (II^{CE}).

τριᾱκόστ[ια] -ων, τά [τριακοστός] *prob.* **rite celebrated on the thirtieth day after a funeral** *I*IG 12.5.593.20 (V^{BCE}) • *Ion.* τριηκ-.

τριᾱκοσταῖος -α -ον [τριακοστός] **on the thirtieth day, in thirty days** HP. *Prog.* 15; τ. ... περιώδευσε τὴν Σύρτιν he crossed the Syrtis in thirty days STRAB. 17.3.20; δίκαι τριακοσταῖαι lawsuits to be hashed out within thirty days *I*SCHWYZ. 62.49, *al.* ‖ **thirty-day-old,** *of a baby* PHYLAR. 36 • *Ion.* τριηκ-.

τριᾱκόστεκτος *see* τριακόσθεκτος.

τριᾱκοστημόριον -ου, τό [τριακοστός, μόριον] **thirtieth part, a thirtieth** HP. *Oct.* 13 • *Ion.* τριηκ-.

τριᾱκοστόδῡος -ον [τριακοστός, δύο] **thirty-second:** *subst.* τὸ τριακοστόδυον **a thirty-second** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.8 *P*CHEM.LE. 17.102.

τριᾱκοστόπεμπτος -ον [τριακοστός, πέμπτος] **thirty-fifth** [HERO] *Geom.* 17.32, *al.* TZ. *H.* 13.286.

τριᾱκοστός -ή -όν [τριάκοντα] **thirtieth** PIND. *O.* 8.66 HDT. 4.44.2, 5.89.2 HP. *Aph.* 4.36 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.6 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ τριακοστή (*sc.* μερίς) **the thirtieth part,** *tribute* DEMOSTH. 20.32 | ἡ τριακοστή (*sc.* ἡμέρα) **the thirtieth day** *I*GALAT. 257 (II^{CE}) • *Ion.* τριηκ- ‖ *Aeol.* τριᾱκοιστος *in inscr.*

τριᾱκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τριάζω] **victor** AESCHL. *Ag.* 171.

τριᾱνδρικός -ή -όν [τριανδρος] **triumviral:** τ. σύστημα **triumvirate** LYD. *Mag.* 1.50 GLOSS.

τριᾱνδρος, ὁ [τρι-, ἀνήρ] **triumvir** *I*IG 7.89 (II^{CE}).

τριᾱντα *I*IG 4.649 *etc.*, *later for* τριάκοντα.

τριᾱνταήμερος -ου, ἡ [τριάντα, ἡμέρα] **period of thirty days** AESOP. *Vit.* (G)120.

τριᾱντέτης -ες [τριάντα] **of thirty years of age** *I*SEG 2.367 (I^{CE}).

τριᾱντόφυλλος -ον [τριάντα, φύλλον] **thirty-leafed** ALCH. 331.7.

τριᾱνωρ -ορος, ἡ [τρι-, ἀνήρ] **she who had three husbands,** *of Helen* LYC. 851.

τριᾰ́ξ HSCH., *see* τριακάς.

τριᾰ́ριοι -ων, οἱ [*Lat.* triarii] **triarii** *Rom. military unit* POL. 2.33.4, 14.8.5 *al. I*SEG 31.1116.

Τριάριος -ου, ὁ **Triarios,** *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 35.1, *Pomp.* 39.2.

τριᾱρμενος -ον [τρι-, ἄρμενον] **that has three sails** *or* **masts,** *of ships* PLUT. *Marc.* 14.13 LUC. *Lex.* 15, 73.14 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.9; *subst.* ναύτης τῶν τριαρμένων (*sc.* νεῶν) a sailor of a three-mast ship, *i.e. powerful* LUC. *Pseudol.* 27.

τριᾱρχία -ας, ἡ [τρι-, ἄρχω] **triumvirate** (*Lat.* triumviratus) DCASS. 41.36.1.

τριᾰ́ς -άδος, ἡ [τρεῖς] Ⓐ **the number three, triad** PLAT. *Phaed.* 104a, *Rp.* 546 *etc. Pythagorean* | *philos.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 268a 13, *Metaph.* 1081a 34, b 12 Ⓑ **grouping of three days:** τελευτᾷ ἐν τῇ πρώτῃ τ. it ends in the first triad of days THPHR. *Vent.* 49, *cf.* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 13, *al.* Ⓒ *metr.* **system of three strophes** HEPH. *Metr.* 8 Ⓓ **triad,** *of the mystical man of heaven:* τ. ἡ ἀκατονόμαστος the unnamed triad (θεός, ἄγγελος, ἄνθρωπος παθητός) ZOS.[1] 230B. ‖ *Christ.* **Trinity:** ἡ ἁγία T. the Holy Trinity ATHANAS. *EpSer.* 1.16, *al. etc.* Ⓔ **triple pinning,** *in wrestling I*SEG 30.1616 (III^{CE}).

τριᾶς -ᾶντος, ὁ [τρεῖς] **trias,** *i.e.*, **1/3 of an as,** *Sicilian coin* (*Lat.* triens) ARISTOT. *fr.* 510 POLL. 4.175, *al.*; τριάντος πόρνη prostitute that costs a trias HSCH.

τρῐασμός, ὁ *see* τριαγμός.

τρῐάσσω *see* τριάζω.

τρῐαστής -οῦ, ὁ [τριάζω] **victor** *P*OSL. 85.6 (III^{CE}).

τρῐατέτταρα, τά [τρεῖς, τέτταρες] *medic.* **3/4 of a mina,** *poultice* ASCLEP.[3] (GAL. 13.742).

τρῐάττω *see* τριάζω.

τρῐαῦλαξ -ᾰκος [τρι-, αὔλαξ] **having three furrows** GLOSS.

τρῐαύχενος -ον *of the lunar goddess P*PGM 4.2525, *see* τρῐαύχην.

τρῐαύχην -ενος [τρι-, αὐχήν] **three-necked** *or* **-headed,** *of Hekate* LYC. 1186.

τρῐβαία -ας, ἡ [τρῖβω] **mortar** L. *Sud.*, *Zon. s.v.* ἴγδη GLOSS.

τρῐβάκηλος -ου, ὁ [τρι-, βάκηλος] **the Thrice-Womanly Man,** *title of a comedy of Naevius* DONAT. *in Terentium comment. Adelph.* 521 (*codd.* tribaselo).

τρῐβᾰκόομαι *contr.* [τριβακός] **to be consumed** DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 147.32.

τρῐβᾰκός -ή -όν [τρῖβω] Ⓐ **worn out, used up, old, threadbare** GAL. 11.133, *al.*; *of clothes* THEOD.[2] (AP 6.282.4) *P*TEBT. 230 (II^{BCE}) (*pl.*) GAL. 15.192 *etc.*; *of bandages* SOR. 2.14.5; *of coverings* SOR. 2.16.3 (*compar.*); τρῖβων τ. worn out cloak LUC. *Gall.* 9 ‖ *erot.* τ. πάσσαλος worn out club AUTOM. (AP 5.128.5) ‖ *of pers.* **consumate, expert** GAL. 15.582 (*compar., of a doctor*); ὁ περὶ ταῦτα τ. ὤν one who is an expert in this matter GAL. 14.258 ‖ *in neg. sense* **cunning** EUSTATH. 932.46 Ⓑ **like a lesbian:** ἀσέλγεια wantonness LUC. *Am.* 28, *see* τριβάς ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος, *superl.* -ώτατος.

Τρῐβαλλικός -ή -όν [Τριβαλλός] **Triballic, of the Triballoi** HDT. 4.49.2.

Τρῐβαλλοπᾰνόθρεπτος -ον [τριβαλλός, πόπανον, τρέφω] *com.* **dissolute man raised in a tavern:** T. μειρακύλλια boys raised by dissolute men in a tavern EUB. 75.3 (*cod.*, Τριβαλλοπανόθρεπτα *conject.*).

Τρῐβαλλός -οῦ, ὁ Ⓐ *usu. pl.* **Triballoi,** *Thracian people* THUC. 2.96.4 ISOCR. 169 PLUT. *Alex.* 11.5 *etc.*; καί που μὲν καλὸν τὸν πατέρα θύειν, οἷον ἐν Τριβαλλοῖς and somewhere, like among the Triballoi, it is honorable to sacrifice one's father ARISTOT. *Top.* 115b 23 | *com. of barbarian races and deities* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1529, 1627 (*sg.*), *al.*; οὐδ' ἐν Τριβαλλοῖς ταῦτά γ' ἐστὶν ἔννομα not even among the Triballoi are these things legitimate

ALEXIS 243.1 B **Triballos**, *fig. for* **dissolute** DEMOSTH. 54.39.

τρίβᾰνον -ου, τό [τρίβω] HSCH., *see* λήκυθος | *meas. of capacity equivalent to* κοτύλη *and* τρυβλίον [GAL.] 19.774.

τρῐβᾰνόω, *contr.* [τρίβανον] **to wear out:** *pass.* to age VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 6.8 (*aor. pass.* ἐτριβανώθην).

τρῐβαξ -ᾰκος [τρίβω] **masseuse** PHILOX.[3] (L. *E.M.* 765.48) ORIB. *Syn.* 1 *pref.* 5, *Eup. pref.* 7 || **expert**, *see* τριβακός a) HDN. *Epim.* 134.9.

τρῐβᾰρβᾰρος -ον [τρι-, βάρβαρος] **three times a barbarian** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 14b.

τρῐβᾰ́ς -ᾰδος [τρίβω] **worn out**, *mattress* PFAM.TEBT. 49a 2.4 (III^{CE}) || *fig. subst.* ἡ τ. **mortar** GLOSS. | *fig.* **lesbian** MAN.[1] 4.358 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 171 *etc.*

τρῐβασμος -ου, ὁ [τρι-, βασμός] **flight of three paces** *I*PRIEN. 159.

τρῐβελής -ές [τρι-, βέλος] **three-pointed:** δόρυ τ. three-pointed spear, *trident* PHILIP.[1] (AP 16.215.5).

τρῐβεύς -έως, ὁ [τρίβω] A **masseuse** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 675.1 (III^{BCE}) STRAB. 15.1.55 B **pestle** GAL. 13.850 AG *Bek.* 239 GLOSS. L. *E.M.* 59.57 C *mech.* **flange, plate** PHIL. 53.19 HERO *Bel.* 97.11.

τρῐβή -ῆς, ἡ [τρίβω] A **wear, consumption, use** AESCHL. *Ag.* 465 (*of life*) *etc.*; κτεάνων τριβαί ruin of property AESCHL. *Ch.* 943 || **use, practice, direct experience** HP. *Praec.* 1 XEN. *An.* 5.6.15; τ. καὶ ἱστορία τῶν πόλεως πραγμάτων direct study and pursuit of public affairs METROD.[1] *fr.* 27; τριβὴν ἔχειν τινός to be practiced in sthg. DAMOX. 2.10 DIOD. 16.15.1; τριβὴν ἐν τοῖς πολεμικοῖς ἔχειν to have experience in the field of warfare POL. 1.32.1 | **sheer practice** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270b, *Gorg.* 463b GAL. 6.143; οὐκ ἔστι τέχνη, ἀλλ' ἄτεχνος τ. it is not an art but an unskilled practice PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260e; τριβῇ ζητεῖν to conduct experimental research (*opp. to* μεθόδῳ according to a method) ARISTOT. *S.E.* 184b 2 B *of time* **consumption, duration, passing:** ἀξίαν τριβὴν ἔχει has passed time in a worthy fashion AESCHL. *Pr.* 639; οὐ μακροῦ χρόνου τ. wear and tear of not much time SOPH. *Ant.* 1078; συνουσίᾳ καὶ χρόνου τριβῇ with living together and the passage of time PLAT. *Rp.* 493b; (βίος) οὐκ ἄχαρις ἐς τὴν τριβὴν life is not unpleasing in its passing ARISTOPH. *Av.* 156; μετά τ. πάσης with much time PLAT. *epist.* 344b || **delay, deferral** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 385 THUC. 8.87.4; μὴ τριβὰς ἔτι no more delays! SOPH. *Ant.* 577; ἐς τριβὰς ἐλᾷ he's intent on dragging it out SOPH. *O.T.* 1160; ὁ πόλεμος τριβὴν λαμβάνει the war drags on POL. 1.20.9 C **object of love, care:** Ὀρέστην, τὴν ἐμῆς ψυχῆς τριβήν Orestes, love of my life AESCHL. *Ch.* 749 || **occupation** *P*OXY. 471.115 (II^{CE}) • *Dor.* τριβᾶ AESCHL. *Ag.* 465, *al.*

τρῐβήν -ῆνος, ὁ [τρεῖς] **tripod** HDN. 1.16.5, *al.*

τρῐβιβλος -ον [τρι-, βίβλος] **of three books** GAL. 1.408.5.

τρῐβῖκος, ὁ [τρι-, βῖκος] **alembic with three containers** MARIA (ZOS.[1] 236B.)

τρῐβῐκός -ή -όν [τρίβω] **based on practice** CRAT.[3] (SEXT. *S.* 1.249).

τρίβλιον -ου, τό *I*MICHEL 815.17, 23 (IV^{BCE}), *see* τρύ-.

τριβοβατέω, *contr.* [τρίβος, βαίνω] *fig.* **to go over like an expert** [ATHANAS.] *QuScr.* 86.

τριβολεκτράπελος -ον [τρίβολος, ἐκτράπελος] **annoyingly silly:** *subst.* τὰ τριβολεκτράπελα **silliness:** στωμύλλων ... τριβολεκτράπελα chattering silliness ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1003.

τριβόλιν, τό [τρι-, βάλλω] **tribolin**, *dice game* GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.601B.

τριβολοειδῶς [τρίβολος, εἶδος] *adv.* **tribulus-shaped**, *anat.*: τ. ἐσχηματισμένη shaped like tribulus, *i.e. with a triangular transverse section* (*clavicle*) RUF. *Os.* 12.

τρῐβολος -ου, ὁ [τρι-, βάλλω] A *bot.* **tribulus**, *thorny plant*: τ. ἔνυδρος aquatic tribulus, water chestnut THPHR. *H.P.* 4.9.1 DIOSC.[2] 4.15 || **tribulus terrestris** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 576 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.6 DIOSC.[2] *l.c.* GAL. 6.445, 11.751 = *also* τ. χερσαῖος THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.3 | *referring to a prickly object* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.248; ὀξύτερος τριβόλων sharper than tribulus, *of acrid wine* ALC. 369.2 || τ. παραθαλάσσιος sea tribulus, thorny fennel HP. *NatMul.* 32 || τ. φυλλάκανθος thorny clover THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.3 B *analog.*: *milit.* caltrop, *piece of iron with 4 divergent points, scattered over the ground to block the crossing of enemy cavalry* PHIL. 100.7 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 200a POLYAEN. 1.39.2, *al.* HDN.[1] 4.15.2 PROC.[1] *B.* 7.24.15, *al.* | *instrum. of defense against the battering ram*: οἱ καταχρημνώμενοι τ. the caltrops hung up, *on the walls of the fortress* PHIL. 100.15 | *placed at the bottom of a slope to stop boulders etc.* ATH.[1] 38.2 | *projectile* PHIL. 100.20 (*burning*); τριβόλων σιδηρῶν σφενδονῆται slingers of iron caltrops DION. 20.1.4 || **edge of the bit**, *in harnesses* *P*CAIR.ZEN. 782a 9 (III^{BCE}) POLL. 1.148 HSCH. || **threshing** DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.37.3) *I*EDIOCL. 15.41; *usu. pl.* PHIL. 85.36 VT *2Sam.* 12.31 LONG. 3.30.2 *etc.*; τ. ἀχυρότριβαι threshing that grinds the straw PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.104.3) *etc.* C *adj.* **three-pronged:** πυρά πυργοειδὴς τ. a pyre in the shape of a three-turreted tower DCASS. 74.5.3; τρίβολον ἄκοντα three-pronged spear, trident HSCH.

τρῐβολώδης -ες [τρίβολος] **full of tribulus** *or* **thorn bushes** HERMAS *Sim.* 6.2.6.

τρῖβος -ου, ἡ [τρίβω] A **beaten track**, *simpl.* **road, way** HDT. 8.140 β3; ἐν τ. τοῦ πολέμου κείμενος who is on the warpath DION. 6.34.3; τ. ἁμαξήρης carriageable road EUR. *Or.* 1251; λεπτὴ τ. narrow path THEOCR. 25.156; ἡ τ. τῆς ἀτραποῦ the beaten part of the path DIOD. 17.49.5; ἐν τῇ ὁδῷ ... διασχισθέντες τρίβῳ τινί they were diverted from their way by some bypath XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.13 | *fig.* **road, way** HOM. 4.448 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1042; τῆς αἰτίας ... ἴχνος τι καὶ τρίβον ἀνεύρηκας you have discovered a track and a path that leads to this reasoning PLUT. *QConv.* 680f; βιότου τρίβον ὁδεύειν to travel over the path of life [ANACR.] 38.2 = ταμεῖν βιότοιο τρίβον POSIDIP.[1] 133.1; ποίην τις πρὸς ἔρωτας ἴοι τρίβον; by what route may one follow love? AGATH. (AP 5.302.1); θανάτου τ. route to death ACH. 1.12.6 B **friction, rubbing** AESCHL. *Ag.* 391 ARET. *S.D.* 2.12.6 || **friction point, hollow** HP. *Art.* 7, 55, *of the part at which a bandage breaks* HP. *Off.* 8 GAL. 18(1).617; τὸ ἔθος τρίβον ποιεῖ habit creates a groove HP. *Mochl.* 41 C **exercise, gymnastics** NIC. *Al.* 592 D **delay** *cf.* τρίβω 1 c) AESCHL. *Ag.* 197 E **pivot, hinge** *I*BGU 2359 (III^{CE}) F *at Rome* **tribus** (= φυλή) **tribe** PLUT. *Rom.* 20.2 • *also masc.* EUR. *Or.* 1251, *al.* PLUT. *Arat.* 22.1.

τριβουνάλιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* **tribunal**] **tribunal**, *at Constantinople, seat in which emperors were proclaimed* PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 11.3 (134.19) *etc.*

τριβοῦνος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* **tribunus**] **tribune** PLUT. *Rom.* 20.2 *I*GR 3.279 *etc.*

τρῐβρᾰχυς -υ [τρι-, βραχύς] **composed of three shorts**, *foot* HEPH. *Ench.* 3.2, *al.* ARISTID.[2] 1.25, *al.* CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.232; ὁ τ. (*sc.* πούς) the tribrach DION. *Comp.* 17.7 (*v.l.*).

τρῐβρᾰχος -ον [τρι-, βρᾰχή] **with a triple infusion** DIOSC.[2] 1.55.

τρίβω [*see* τείρω, τετραίνω, τρύω; *cf. Lat.* detrimentum, *OCS* trěbiti] *impf.* ἔτριβον, *mid. pass.* ἐτριβόμην || *fut.* τρίψω, *mid.* τρίψομαι || *aor.* ἔτριψα, *mid.* ἐτριψάμην || *pf.* τέτρῖφα, *mid. pass.* τέτριμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετρίμμην || *aor*^{s}. *pass.* ἐτρίφθην *and aor*^{t}. *pass.* ἐτρίβην || *fut. pass.* τριφθήσομαι *and* τριβήσομαι || *fut. pf.* τετρίψομαι ❶ *act.* A **to grind, thresh, rub, scratch** XEN. *Hip.* 5.5 PLAT. *Phaed.* 60b, *Phil.* 46a ARISTOT. *Pr.* 957a 38 GAL. 6.151, 187, *al. etc.*; βόας ... τριβέμεναι κρῖ ... ἐν ἀλωῇ oxen for threshing the barley on the threshing floor IL. 20.496; μοχλὸν ἀείρας τρῖψαι ἐν ὀφθαλμῷ to lift up the beam and grind it into his eye OD. 9.333; τὸν πόδα ... μύροις τρίψουσι they will rub the foot with ointments EUB. 107.3; τ. τὴν κεφαλήν to scratch one's head, *in perplexity* AESCHN. 2.49; ἀμφορέως πύνδακα τ. to scrape the bottom of the amphora ARISTOT. *Pr.* 938a 14 || to crumble, reduce to dust, press (*a grape*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 571; *of medicinal preparations* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 404 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 299b, *Phaed.* 117b; καταπλαστόν ... τ. to prepare by grinding a cataplasma ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 717; κάρυα καὶ ἀμύγδαλα εἰς θυεῖαν τ. to crumble walnuts and almonds in the mortar CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.648a); τὸ μέλαν τ. to prepare the ink by grinding it DEMOSTH. 18.258; μάζας τ. to knead bread ARISTOPH. *Pax* 8, 16; τ. βότρυν to crush the grape | *com. double meaning* (*cf.* 1 d) τρίβειν ... τὰς πόλεις τρίβοντα the grind the cities, *in a mortar* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 231 B **to rub out, wear away, use up** LEON.[1] (AP 7.480.1); πόδας τ. to have worn-out feet THEOCR. 7.123 | **to cross**, *the sky* ARAT. 231; *of a ship* τ. κύματα to cross the waves ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.34.1) C *of time* **to pass, live** SOPH. *El.* 602 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 590, *Pl.* 526; νησιώτην τ. βίον to spend one's life on an island EUR. *Her.* 84 || **to protract, prolong** POL. 2.63.4; τ. τὸν πόλεμον χρόνῳ to prolong the war PLUT. *Cam.* 37.3 || ▸ *abs.* **to waste time, take up time** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1056 DEMOSTH. 23.173 D *fig.* **to wear out, exhaust, oppress, devastate,** *of pers.* THUC. 8.56.2 PLUT. *Caes.* 40.1 *etc.*; σκολιῇσι δίκῃσι ἀλλήλους τρίβουσι they wear on each other with crooked judgments HES. *Op.* 251; ἄλλην γενεὰν τ. θανάτοις to oppress another generation with deaths AESCHL. *Ag.* 1573 | *of things* EUR. *Hec.* 1142; τι τῶν οἰκηΐων τ. to ruin a family property HDT. 2.37.4 E **to use frequently, handle** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.115; σκῆπτρα τ. to hold the scepter ARISTOPH. *Av.* 636 ❷ *mid.* **to sprinkle:** χρηστηρίοις ἐν τοῖσδε ... τρίβεσθαι μύσος to sprinkle filth on this seat of oracles, *i.e. to contaminate it* AESCHL. *Eum.* 195 || *fut. mid. in pass. sense* **to be worn out** THUC. 7.42.5; (πόλιν) τρίψεσθαι αὐτὴν περὶ αὑτήν the city will wear herself out over herself THUC. 6.18.6 ❸ *pass.* A **to be rubbed, crumbled, pulverized** HDT. 2.86.4 DIOC.[1] 138 *etc.*; χρυσὸν τριβόμενον βασάνῳ gold rubbed on the touchstone THGN. 450; ὕλη τριφθεῖσα ὑπ' ἀνέμων πρὸς αὐτήν trees worn away against each other by the wind THUC. 2.77.4; ὀδόντες τριβόμενοι πρὸς ἀλλήλους teeth grinding against each other ARISTOT. *P.A.* 661b 22; τετριμμένοι τὰ ἐπ' ἀριστερὰ τῶν κεφαλέων crushed on the left side of the head HDT. 2.93.3; ἄρτοι σφόδρα τετριμμένοι well-kneaded breads ARISTOT. *Pr.* 929a 17 B **to be worn out, worn away, used up**, *by rubbing* PLUT. *QConv.* 680a (*shoes*) SOR. 2.14.3 (*bands*); ἀτραπὸς τετριμμένη beaten path ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 123 = τετριμμένη ὁδός PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.260 || *fig.* **to be vexed, oppressed,** *of pers.* HDT. 2.124.3 *etc.*; μηδὲ τρίβεσθε κακοῖσι do not be oppressed with troubles IL. 23.735; πολέμιοι ... τριφθησόμενοι ἐν σφίσιν

enemies who will be worn away among them APP. 16.65 C *of time* to be spent *or* protracted. pass GAL. 16.578: ἀμφισβήτησις τρειβομένη πολλῶν ἐτῶν a controversy protracted over many years *I*OGIS 502 (II^{CE}) D to take an interest in, be experienced: τρίβεσθαι πολέμῳ to be occupied with warfare HDT. 3.134.2; ἀμφ' ἀρετῇ τρίβου train in the practice of virtue THGN. 465; τ. περὶ τοὺς δυνατούς to be interested in the powerful PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.41 | *esp. pf. ptc.* τετριμμένοι skilled PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.281; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.24.13 = περί τι ARR. *EpictD.* 2.24.12; τετριμμένη ἀκοή a reception for the qualified PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.27.10; τετριμμένος δι' ὅπλων experienced in arms PLUT. *Eum.* 11.3; ἀνὴρ φιλοπόνως ἐπὶ τῶν ἔργων τ. a man who applied himself with energy in the practice GAL. 15.585 E to be used often, be worn DION. *Comp.* 25.9 SEXT. *S.* 1.229; ἡ τετριμμένη καὶ κοινὴ διάλεκτος the more commonly used dialect DION. *Thuc.* 23.5; τετριμμένος σχηματισμός diffuse form AP.^{7} *Pron.* 115.16 • *Dor. subj. 1. pl.* τρίβωμες THEOCR. 7.123 | *epic inf.* τριβέμεναι IL. 20.496 || *epic impf.* τρίβεσκον AP. 2.480 || *fut. mid. also pass. signf.* THUC. 6.18.6, 7.42.5 || *poet. aor. 3. pl.* τρίψαντο GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.890.2) || *Ion. pf. 3. pl.* τετρίφαται HDT. 2.93.3.

τριβώλετερ *or* **τριβωλέτηρ** [τρίβω?, ὄλλυμι?] *obscure signf., perhaps* **thorn** ALCSAPPH. 22 HEPH. *Ench.* 11.3 CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.262.27, *al.* • *perhaps from* *τριβολέτηρ destroyer of tribulus.

τρίβωμος -ου, ὁ [τρι-, βωμός] **triple** *or* **triangular altar** *I*G 14.966.8.

τρίβων -ωνος, ὁ [τρίβω] A **cloak,** *usu.* **threadbare,** EUR. *fr.* 282.12 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1131, *al.* DIOG. 6.13 *etc.*; οἱ τὴν χλαῖναν ἐν τῷ θέρει κατατρίψαντες ἐν τῷ τ. τὸν χειμῶνα διάγουσι those who use up the wool cloak in the summer spend the winter in a threadbare one ATH.^{2} (ORIB. *Inc.* 39.17.3) | *of the Spartans* DEMOSTH. 54.34 DUR. 14 | *of philosophers* (*Socrates*) PLAT. *Symp.* 219b, *Prot.* 335d; (*Cynics*) CRAT.^{1} 16 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.24 *etc.*; (*Stoics*) ZEN.^{1} 1.63.31 (PLUT. *Util.* 87a) || **embroidered clothing** L. *E.M.* 766.6 B *adj.* **consummate, practiced, expert** EUR. *El.* 1127; ▸ τινος in sthg. HDT. 4.74 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1429, *Nub.* 869 GAL. 15.169, *al.*; τ. λόγων skilled speaker EUR. *Bac.* 717 | ▸ *with acc.*: τρίβων τὰ τοιάδε expert in such a field EUR. *Med.* 686 || *compar.* -ότερος • *also subst. fem. in pap.*

τριβωνάριον -ου, τό [τρίβων] **small cloak** CLEAR.^{1} 20 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.47 *P*OXY. 3617.17 (III^{CE}).

τριβωνεύομαι [τρίβων] **to resort to artifice, take up time** ANTIPHO *fr.* 33.

τριβωνικῶς [τρίβων] *adv.* **like a worn-out cloak,** *but also as a pun,* **like a man of the world** (*cf. meanings of* τρίβων) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1132 (*v.l.*).

τριβώνιον -ου, τό [τρίβων] **small cloak** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 33, *Lys.* 278, *al.* LYS. 32.16 *etc.* | **tiny cloak** LUC. *Pisc.* 46, *al.*

τριβωνιώδης -ες [τριβώνιον] **similar to a small cloak** HSCH. *s.v.* ληδιώδεις.

τριβωνοφορέω, *contr.* [τριβωνοφόρος] **to wear a threadbare cloak** PLUT. *Adul.* 52e *etc.*

τριβωνοφορία, ἡ [τριβωνοφόρος] **wearing of a threadbare cloak** PLUT. *Adul.* 52c, 23.352c.

τριβωνοφόρος -ον [τρίβων, φέρω] **one who wears a worn-out cloak** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 766.6 *etc.*

τριβωνώδης -ες [τρίβων] **similar to a worn-out cloak** PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* λήδιον • *perhaps corruption for* τριβωνιώδης.

τρίγαμος -ον [τρι-, γάμος] **thrice married** STESICH. 46.4 THEOCR. 12.5.

τριγένεια -ας, ἡ [τρι-γενής] A **third generation:** εἰς τ. παραμένειν to survive to the third generation STRAB. 2.1.14; οἱ ἐκ τριγενείας στιγματίαι the slaves marked from the third generation PHIL.^{2} *Prob.* 11 (*v.l. for* τριγονίας) B **triple kind,** *of goods* STOIC. (SEXT. *P.* 3.181) || *gramm.* **triple gender** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 212.23; τὰ διὰ μιᾶς φωνῆς τριγένειαν ὑπαγορεύοντα the words that signify three genders with only one form AP.^{7} *Adv.* 141.22.

1. τρίγενής -ές [τρι-, γίγνομαι] **being born three times, having three stages of life,** *of insects* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 759b 3.

2. τρίγενής -ές [τρι-, γένος] **of three kinds, triple** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.698 [IAMBL.^{1}] 35 || *gramm.* **of triple gender** TRYPHO (AP.^{7} *Pron.* 61.18.)

τρίγεννητος -ον [τρι-, γεννάω] **thrice born,** *epith. of Athena* LYC. 519 • *variously interpreted, cf.* τριτογένεια.

τρίγερήνιος -ον [τρι-, Γερήνιος] **having an age triple that of Gerenios,** *i.e.* **of Nestor** MAUR. 4.50.

τρίγέρων -οντος [τρι-, γέρων] **thrice old, very old,** *of things* ANTIPH.^{1} (AP 9.409.2); τ. μῦθος thrice-ancient maxim AESCHL. *Ch.* 314 | *of pers.* LEON. (AP 7.295.1) MELEAG. (AP 7.421.6), *of Nestor* AP 7.144.2.

τρῖγῖγᾶς -αντος, ὁ [τρι-, γίγας] **enormous giant** ORPH. *A.* 1351.

τρίγλη -ης, ἡ [*see* τρίζω] *ichthyol.* **mullet** EPICHAR. 57 SOPHR. 49 CRATIN. 62.358 EPHIP. 12.3 DIOC.^{1} 135 *etc.*; μιλτοπάρηος red cheeked MATR. *Conv.* 27 • *v.l. and later* τρίγλᾰ *and* τρῖγλα.

τρῖγληνος -ον [τρι-, γλήνη] *dub. signf.* **that has three eyes** *or* **pearls,** *otherwise* **worth looking at,** *epith. of* ἔρματα earrings IL. 14.183 OD. 18.298, *cf.* Sch. *ad loc.* || **three-eyed,** *of Hekate* ATH. 7.325a.

Τριγλίαι -ῶν, οἱ **the family Trigliai** ARCHIP. 27.

τριγλίζω **to sneer** HSCH.

τριγλίον -ου, τό *P*CAIR.ZEN. 82.8 (III^{BCE}) GEOP. 20.46.1, *see* τριγλίς.

τριγλίς -ίδος, ἡ [τρίγλη] *ichthyol.* **small mullet** ANTIPH. 69.15 ARISTOT. *fr.* 194 DORIO (ATH. 7.300f).

τριγλῖτις -ιδος [τρίγλη] **similar to the red mullet,** *fish* DORIO (ATH. 7.285a) || *subst.*: ἡ τ. *precious stone* PLIN. 37.187.

τριγλοβόλος -ον [τρίγλη, βάλλω] **that catches** *or* **casts for red mullet** *of nets* PLUT. *Sollert.* 966a, 983e (*prob.*).

τρῖγλοφία -ας, ἡ [τρίγλυφος] *Dor.* **triglyph** *I*SYLL^{3}. 244.2.60 (IV^{BCE}).

τριγλοφῖτης -ου, ὁ [τριγλοφία] (*sc.* λίθος) **triglyph** (*cf.* τρίγλυφος) *I*DELPH. 3(5).23.2.60 (IV^{BCE}).

τριγλοφόρος -ον [τρίγλη, φέρω] **that transports red mullet:** τ. χιτὼν net that transports red mullet, *i.e.* for fishing for red mullet SAT.^{1} (AP 6.11.3).

τρῖγλῦφος -ον [τρι-, γλύφω] **three-pointed, three-pronged:** αἰχμή τ. three-pronged spear, trident OPP. 5.377 || *subst. archit.* ἡ τρίγλυφος **triglyph, slab with triple grooving,** *alternating on the metopes of the Dor. frieze* EUR. *Or.* 1372, *Bac.* 1214 *I*G 2^{2}.1668.30 (IV^{BCE}); γείσα τριγλύφων cornices of triglyphs EUR. *I.T.* 113; τριγλύφων γωνιηιὰν of angular triglyphs *I*SYLL^{3}. 247.2.61 (IV^{BCE}) | *same signf. as* τὸ τ. DIPH. 61.2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1174a 26 (*neut. or masc.*).

τρῖγλώχῖς -ινος [τρι-, γλωχίς] **three-pointed,** *arrow* IL. 5.393, 11.507; τριγλώχινα (*sc.* Σικελίαν) the tricuspid (Sicily) PIND. *fr.* 322; τ. ὑμένες tricuspid valves, *of the heart* GAL. *U.P.* 6.14 (2.348.18) *etc.* | *later neut.* ἄορ τ. three-pointed sword, *trident* CALLIM. *H.* 4.31; τ. τόξα three-pointed arrows AN. (L. *Sud.*) = βέλη τ. PAEG. 6.88 • *also nom.* -γλώχιν SIM. 131 CALLIM. *fr.* 1.36 (*cf.* CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.267).

τριγμός -οῦ, ὁ [τρίζω] **screeching, shrieking, creaking,** *as the cry of animals* (*of a partridge*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614a 22 (*of fish*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535b 16; φθέγγονται οἷον τριγμόν they produce a kind of shrieking THPHR. *C.P.* 5.10.5, *cf. H.P.* 4.14.5 (*v.l.* τρισμός) | *of things* ZOS.^{1} 233B. (*of fractured bones*).

τριγόλας -α, ὁ [*see* τρίγλη] *ichthyol.* **red mullet** (*cf.* τρίγλη) SOPHR. 49, 66.1,2.

τρῖγομφος -ον [τρι-, γόμφος] **with three nails** *or* **nailed down thrice** SOPH. *fr.* 315 (*dub.*).

τριγονέω, *contr.* [τρίγονος] **to be in the third generation:** τριγονήσαντα συνεξομοιοῦται having reached the third generation, they become similar, *of animals* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.9.3, *al.*

τριγονία -ας, ἡ [τρίγονος] **third generation** DEMOSTH. 58.17 HYP. 5.19 POLL. 8.85 *etc.*; ἐκ τ. βασιλεύς third-generation king HDN.^{1} 1.7.4; οἱ ἐκ τ. στιγματίαι the slaves marked for the third generation PHIL.^{2} *Prob.* 11; εἰς τριγονίαν up to the third generation STRAB. 11.10.1, 12.2.11.

τρῖγονος -ον [τρι-, γίγνομαι] A **thrice-born,** *of Dionysus* ORPH. *H.* 30.2 B *simpl. pl.* **three** EUR. *Ion* 496; τέκνα τ. three children EUR. *H.F.* 1023.

τριγράμμᾰτος -ον [τρι-, γράμμα] **of, with three letters** EUSTATH. 1878.59.

τρῖγῦον -ου, τό [τρι-, γύης] **plot of three iugera** *I*SCHWYZ. 63.19, *al.*

τριγχίον EUSTATH. 1748.47, *later for* θριγκ-.

τριγχός EUSTATH. 1748.47 *etc.*, *later for* θριγκ-.

τρίγχωσις GLOSS., *later for* θρίγκ-.

τρίγων -ωνος, ὁ [*Lat.* trigon] *prob.* **ball game** HDN. 1.23.15.

τριγωνίζω [τρίγωνος] *later aor.* ἐτριγώνισα || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* τετριγωνίσθαι PLOT. 2.6.2 || *aor. pass.* ἐτριγωνίσθην ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* **to be triangular:** νῆσος τριγωνίζουσα a triangular island HLD. 10.5.1 B *astr.* **to be in a triangle** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 115 MAN.^{1} 4.266 | ▸ *with acc.* ORPH. *fr.* 286; Ἑρμῆς Δία τριγωνίζων as Mercury triangulates with Jupiter VETT. 71.7 ❷ *pass.* A **to be multiplied** by three PLUT. *Def. orac.* 416b B **to assume triangular form** PLOT. 2.6.2 HIPPIATR. 95.3 (*tooth*) C *of a number* **to be represented as a triangle** NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 2.8.

τρῖγωνικός -ή -όν [τρίγωνος] **triangular** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 38 IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* 58; τ. πυραμίδες pyramids with a triangular base NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 2.14 ♦ *adv.* τριγωνικῶς **in the shape of triangle** AG *Ox.* 3.195.

τρῖγωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τριγωνίζω 2 c)] **triangular arrangement,** *of a number* NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 2.8.

τρῖγωνιστί [τρίγωνος] *adv.* **in the shape of a triangle** NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 2.8, 119.

τρῖγωνίστρια -ας, ἡ [τρίγωνος] **triangle player** LUC. *Lex.* 8.

τρῖγωνοδεσπότης -ου, ὁ [τρίγωνος, δεσπότης] *CCA* 2.187, *see* τριγωνοκράτωρ.

τρῖγωνοειδής -ές [τρίγωνος, εἶδος] **triangular** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516a 19; Ἰταλίας τῷ σχήματι τριγωνοειδοῦς ὑπαρχούσης seeing as Italy is triangular POL. 2.14.4; τ. δύναμις triangular force THEON^{2} 37 ♦ *adv.* τριγωνοειδῶς **in a triangular shape** EUSTATH. *Dion.*^{9} 242.

τριγωνοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* τριγωνοειδής.

τρῖγωνοκράτορέω, *contr.* [τριγωνοκράτωρ] *astr.* **to dominate a Zodiac triangle** *CCA* 6.6.

τρῖγωνοκρᾰτορία, ἡ [τριγωνοκράτωρ] *astr.* **dominion of a Zodiac triangle** *CCA* 1.29.

τρῖγωνοκράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [τρίγωνος, κράτος] *astr.* **dominator of a Zodiac triangle** PTOL.^{8} 72 P. 15 (73.16).

τρίγωνος -ον [τρι-, γωνία] Ⓐ **triangular** PLAT. *Tim.* 55b ARISTOT. *fr.* 314, 330, *al.* (*Sicily*) POL. 1.42.3 (*Brittany*) STRAB. 4.5.1; τὴν τρίγωνον ... χθόνα Νειλῶτιν the triangle-shaped region of the Nile, *of the Delta* AESCHL. *Pr.* 813; ἐν τριγώνοις ... ῥυθμοῖς in three-beat rhythm AESCHL. *fr.* 78 ‖ **representable in triangular shape**, *of numbers like 3, 6 etc.* PLUT. *QPlat.* 1003f ‖ *astr.* **in a triangular arrangement**, *of the planets* SEXT. *S.* 5.39 PLOT. 2.3.4 MAN.[1] 3.344; τ. σχηματισμοί triangular configurations PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 35 Ⓑ *subst.* τὸ τρίγωνον **triangle** PLAT. *Tim.* 50b TIM.[2] 98a *etc.* ‖ *subst.* οἱ τρίγωνοι **triangles, triangular numbers** PLUT. *QConv.* 744b ‖ *triangular objects:* **triangle**, *stringed mus. instrum.* (τ. ψαλτήρια triangular psaltery ARISTOT. *Pr.* 919b 12) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 255 PLAT.[1] 71.13 PLAT. *Rp.* 399c *etc.* | = ὁ τ. ATH. 4.183e *etc.*; πολὺς δὲ Φρὺξ τ. many Phrygian triangles SOPH. *fr.* 412 ‖ the triangle, *Athenian court* DINAR. *fr.* 89.35 MEN. *fr.* 484 PAUS. 1.28.8 POLL. 8.121 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **Triangle**, *constellation* EUD. (HIPPAR.[1] 1.2.13) ‖ *medic. subst.* ἡ τρίγωνος **triangle**, *pastille* ORIB. *Syn.* 3.183 = ὁ τ. GAL. 10.818 PAEG. 7.12 ‖ *bot.* **trigonos**, *Egyptian plant* HSCH.

τριγωνότης -ητος, ἡ [τρίγωνος] **triangularity** PLOT. 2.6.2 PORPH. *in Cat.*[2] 137.19.

τρῐδακνος -ον [τρι-, δάκνω] **eaten in three bites** PLIN. 32.63.

τρῐδακτῠλιαῖος -α -ον [τριδάκτυλος] of three fingers HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.58.2) GEOP. 7.15.17 *etc.*; διάστημα τ. span of three fingers SEXT. *S.* 10.156, *see* τρῐδάκτῠλος.

τρῐδάκτῠλος -ον [τρι-, δάκτυλος] Ⓐ **of three fingers** ARISTOT. *fr.* 354 ‖ *meas.* **of three fingers, three fingers long, wide** POL. 10.44.3 DCHR. 64.10 *etc.*; εὖρος τ. three-fingers' breadth HP. *Art.* 33; κατατέμνονται εἰς τριδάκτυλα they are cut up to three fingers ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 13.22) Ⓑ **with three dactyls**, *with allus. to signf.* a) IUL.[2] (EPIGR. 7.23) Ⓒ *bot.* **chaste tree** DIOSC.[2] 1.103a, *see* ἄγνος.

τρῐδειρος -ον [τρι-, δειρή] **three-headed** *or* **-pointed**, *of Sicily* LYC. 966.

τρῐδέσποτος -ον [τρι-, δεσπότης] **with three masters** SCH. LYC. 328 ‖ *Christ.* **who is the Lord in three forms**, *of divine light* [CAES.] 1.3 (38.860).

τρῐδουλος -ον [τρι-, δοῦλος] **thrice a slave**, *for three generations* ACH. 8.1.2 THEOP.[1] 253; οὐδ' ἐὰν τρίτης ... μητρὸς φανῶ τ. not even if I prove to be a third generation slave SOPH. *O.T.* 1063 ‖ **of three slaves**, *yoke* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 580.

τρῐδραχμος -ον [τρι-, δραχμή] **of the value of three drachmas** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1202 | *subst.* ἡ τρίδραχμος tax of three drachmas *P*RYL. 216.25, *al.* (II-III[CE]) ‖ *subst.* τὸ τρίδραχμον **tridrachma**, *coin* POLL. 6.165.

τρῐδῦμος -ον [τρι-, *cf.* δίδυμος] **triple, triplet**, *of siblings* DEMAR. 4, *of children* DION. 3.22.1 | *subst.* τὰ τρίδυμα **three twins** PLUT. *Plac.* 906b, c SOR. 1.43.5 *etc.* | λόγος τ. triple reasoning PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 14; Τρίδυμος Πύλη Porta Trigemina DION. 1.32.2.

τρῐδύναμος -ον [τρι-, δύναμις] **endowed with three faculties**, *of the soul* HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 20.6 AMM. *in APr.* 2.33 ‖ *subst.* τὸ τριδύναμον **the triple faculty** PROCL. *in Parm.* 945.

τρῐειδος -ον [τρι-, εἶδος] **with three ingredients**, *of a poultice* AET.[1] 15.15.

τρῐεκτα -ων, τά **thrice six**, *dice throw* LEONTN. *VSym.* 57.

τρῐέλικτος -ον [τρι-, ἑλίσσω] **wrapped three times, with three coils, bends**, *of a serpent* OR. (HDT. 6.77.2); τ. ἁλωή triple ring ARAT. 816; Μαιάνδρου τ. ὕδωρ the water in the three bends of the Maiandros LEON. *or* MNASALC. (AP 6.110.2); τ. νῆμα three-headed thread, *of Fate* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.14.5); τ. θώρακες three-layered cuirasses ARCHIMEL. (EPIGR. 3.82.9).

τρῐέλιξ -ῐκος, ἡ [τρι-, ἕλιξ] **triple spiral** CHAEREM. 7 (*dub.*).

τρῐέμβολος -ον [τρι-, ἔμβολος] **with three blows of the beak** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1256.

τρῐένος -ον [τρι-, ἔνος] **of three years** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.5, *ox I*IGR 4.360.3 (II[CE]).

τρῐέσπερος -ον [τρι-, ἑσπέρα] **of three nights** LUC. *Somn.* 17, 22.12; τ. λέων a lion born in three nights, *of Herakles* LYC. 33 ‖ *subst.*: ἡ Ἡρακλέους τ. the triple night of Herakles ALCIPHR. 2.36.2.

τρῐετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ ORPH. *H.* 53.4, *see* τριέτης.

τρῐετηρία, ἡ *I*CRET. 4.146.7 (V-IV[BCE]), *see* τριετηρίς b).

τρῐετηρικός -ή -όν [τριετήρ] **triennal** PLUT. *QConv.* 671d *I*IG 5.1.662.6 *etc.*

τρῐετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [τριέτης] Ⓐ (*sc.* ἑορτή) **festival celebrated every third year**, *by inclusive reckoning, hence* **on alternate years, biennial** PIND. *N.* 6.40 HDT. 4.108.2 EUR. *Bac.* 133 PLAT. *Leg.* 834e *etc.* ‖ *adj.* τ. θυσίαι biennial sacrifices DIOD. 4.3.2; τ. ἑορταί biennial festivals ARTEMID. 4.39; *of women* **celebrating biennial festivals** OPP.[1] 4.235 Ⓑ (*sc.* περίοδος) **period of three years** HOM. 1.11 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308b 1 *I*IG 12.1.155.50 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *adj.* τ. ὧραι periods of three years ORPH. *H.* 54.3.

τρῐετηρῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [τριετηρίς] **female dancer at biennial festivals** EPIPH. *Fid.* 12.1.

τρῐέτηρος -ον [τριέτης] **biennial** (*see* τριετηρίς) *I*IG 7.2727 ‖ **of three years of age** CALLIM. *H.* 3.72 AGATH. (AP 7.552.7) *etc.*

τρῐέτης -ες [τρι-, ἔτος] Ⓐ **triennial, of three years** PLAT. *Leg.* 954d *etc.*; τριέτεα χρόνον for a period of three years HDT. 1.199.5; πλέον ἢ τ. ἐγένευ φίλος more than if you were a three-year friend THEOCR. 29.17 ‖ *adv. neut.* τρίετες **for three years** OD. 2.106, 13.377 Ⓑ **of three years of age** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 545b 13 ARTEMID. 4.39 ‖ *subst.* τὸ τρίετες **the age of three years** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 545b 3; ἀπὸ τριέτους μέχρι τῶν ἓξ ἐτῶν from the age of three up to six years of age PLAT. *Leg.* 794a Ⓒ **that takes place every third year, biennial**, *of a festival* (*see* τριετηρίς) ARISTONOUS 1.37 ORPH. *H.* 53.5 • *also* τριετής -ές VT *Chr.* 2.31.16.

τρῐετία -ας, ἡ [τριέτης] **period of three years** DIOSC.[2] 1 *pref.* 8 *etc.*; κατὰ τριετίαν for a three year period THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.4 = ἐς τ. LUC. *Alex.* 41.

τρῐετίζω [τριέτης] **to be three years old** VT *Gen.* 15.9, *al. etc.*

τρῐετίρης -ενος, ὁ [τρι-, εἰρήν] *prob.* **third- year eiren** *I*IG 5.1.1120 (BCE).

τρῐέτις -ιδος [τριέτης] **of three years of age** *I*SEG 6.125.

Τριεφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Triephon**, *male name* LUC. 82.

τρῐζῡγής -ές [τρι-, ζυγόν] **in a group of three**, *of the Graces* SOPH. *fr.* 545.

τρῐζῦγος -ον *and* -ος -η -ον [τρι-, ζυγόν] **in a group of three**: τρίζυγοι θεαί the three goddesses EUR. *Hel.* 357; τρίζυγον ἑβδομάδα three weeks *I*SEG 3.216 (II-I[BCE]) ‖ **triple**: τριζύγης οἴμου βάσιν center of a three-fold path SOPH. *Ichn.* 174.

τρῐζυξ -ῡγος [τρι-, ζυγόν] ARCH. (AP 6.181.1) *etc.*, *see* τριζυγής.

τρῐζω [*onomat.*; *cf. Lat.* strideo, *Toch. A* trisk-] *impf.* ἔτριζον ‖ *fut.* τρίσω VT (Sym.) *Is.* 38.143 *and* τριζήσω VT (Aq.) *Amos* 2.13 ‖ *aor.* ἔτριξα EUSTATH. 1071.34 ‖ *pf.* (*often with pres. signf.*) τέτρῑγα ‖ *ppf.* ἐτετρίγειν Ⓐ *proper. of animals* **to screech**, *of bats* OD. 24.7 HDT. 4.183.4, *of birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536b 14, 504a 19 *etc.*; *of locusts* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 844b 26; *of fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535b 25; *of mice* ARAT. 1132 *etc.*; τετριγῶτας chirping, *of small birds* IL. 2.314 | *of souls* OD. 24.5, 9 HERM.[2] (STOB. 1.49.44); ψυχὴ ... ὤχετο τετριγυῖα the soul left shrieking IL. 23.101 | **to trumpet** *of elephants* LUC. *Zeuxis* 10 Ⓑ *of other sounds* **to creak, rustle, squeak**, *of a broken clavicle* SOR. *Sem.* 13; *of a string of mus. instrum.* P.[1] (AP 6.54.5); *of a shoe* PHILOSTR. *epist.* 37; *of the tops of sails* ACH. 3.2.3 *etc.*; τετρίγει ... νῶτα their backs creak, *of wrestlers* IL. 23.714; ἡ κοιλίη τ. the intestines rumble HP. *Morb.* 2.55; τὰ ὦτα τέτριγε the ears hiss HP. *Morb.* 2.15; ἄξων τετριγὼς ὑπ' ἄμαξαν axle creaking under the wagon CALLIM. *fr.* 260.68 | *of teeth* **to creak** EPICHAR. 18 GAL. 7.150; τοῖς ὀδοῦσι with the teeth HIPPIATR. 86.2 ‖ *causat. trans.* **to cause to creak, grind**: τοὺς ὀδόντας the teeth NT *Mark* 9.18 • *epic pf. ptc. pl.* τετριγῶτες IL. 2.314 ‖ *epic ppf. 3. sg.* τετρίγειν IL. 23.714 *etc.*

τρῐζωδία, ἡ [τρι-, ζῴδιον] **space containing three signs of the Zodiac**, *i.e.* **a quadrant of the Zodiac** VETT. 289.1, 335.16 PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.32 *CCA* 1.143.

τρῐζωος -ον [τρι-, ζωός] **living three generations** HSCH.

τριηκάς *Ion. epic for* τριακάς.

τριήκοντα *Ion. for* τριάκ-.

τριηκοντήμερος *Ion. for* τριακονθήμ-.

τριηκόσιοι *Ion. for* τριακ-.

τρῐημερεύω [τριήμερος] **to last three days** [IO.] *Pasch.* 8.273C *etc.* • *later aor.* τριημέρευσεν CATENA *Mat.* 16.4 (p. 129.12) | *ptc.* τρισημερεύσας [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1401.

τρῐημερία -ας, ἡ [τριήμερος] **period of three days**: εἰς τὴν τριημερίαν on the third day VT *Amos* 4.4.

τρῐημερίζω [τριήμερος] TEST. *Ios.* 3.5, *see* -ρεύω.

τρῐημερόνυκτος -ον [τριήμερος, νύξ] **of three days and three nights** DION.[21] *E.H.* 2.3.7 (404B) *etc.*

τρῐήμερος -ον [τρι-, ἡμέρα] **of three days, that lives three days** MAUR. 4.50 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ τριήμερον **span of three days** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553a 10 *but* ἀναστάς τὸ τ. at the third daybreak EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.29.1.

τρῐημῐαρτάβιον -ου, τό [τρι-, ἡμι-, ἀρτάβη] **one and a half artabai** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 376.8, 488.3 (III[BCE]).

τρῐημῐγῦον -ου, τό [τρι-, ἡμι-, γύης] **one and a half iugera** *I*SCHWYZ. 63.29.

τρῐημῐκοτῦλιον -ου, τό [τρι-, ἡμι-, κοτύλη] one and a half kotylai *I*IG I[2].842 *D* 2 *etc.*

τρῐημῐολία -ας, ἡ [τρι-, ἡμι-] **triemiolia**, *small warship* PLOND. 1.106.3 (III[BCE]) POL. 16.2.10, *al.* DIOD. 20.93.3 *etc.*

τρῐημῐπηχιαῖος -α -ον *I*IG 12.2.11.14, *see* τρῐημῐπηχυς.

τρῐημῐπηχυς -υ [τρι-, ἡμι-, πῆχυς] **a cubit and a half long** CALLIX. 2.29.

τρῐημῐπλίνθιον -ου, τό [τρι-, ἡμι-, πλινθίον] **one and a half tiles** *I*IG I[2].463.43 (IV[BCE]).

τρῐημῐποδιαῖος -α -ον *I*DÉLOS 1416 *A* 185 (II[BCE]), *see* τρῐημῐπόδιος.

τρῐημῐπόδιος -ον [τρι-, ἡμι-, πούς] **one and a half feet long** *I*IG I[2].372.12 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ τριημιπόδιον **one and a half feet** XEN. *Oec.* 19.4, 5.

τρῐημῐσ[εον] -ου, τό [τρι-, ἡμι-] **one and a half** *I*SCHWYZ. 644 (IV-III[BCE]).

τρῐημῐτονιαῖος -α -ον [τριημιτόνιον] **of one and a half tones**, *interval* GAUD. 3 THEON[2] 54.

τρῐημῐτόνιον -ου, τό [τρι-, ἡμι-, τόνος] *mus.* **one and a half tones, triple half-tone, third minor** CLEONID. 3 PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 389f, 26.430a.

τρῐημῐτονον -ου, τό AL.[4] 21.18, *see* τρῐημῐτόνιον.

τρῐημῐωβέλιον -ου, τό [τρι-, ἡμι-, ὀβολός] **one and**

a half obols ARISTOPH. *fr.* 48 (*corr.*).

τριημῐωβόλιον ARISTOPH. *fr.* 48 (*codd.*), *see* τριημῐωβέλιον.

τριηραρχέω, *contr.* [τριήραρχος] *impf.* ἐτριηράρχουν ‖ *fut.* τριηραρχήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐτριηράρχησα ‖ *pf.* τετριηράρχηκα ❶ *act.* A to be captain of a trireme HDT. 8.46.3 THUC. 4.11.4; τ. ἐς Κύπρον to command a trireme en route to Cyprus LYS. 19.25 | ▸ *with gen.* τ. νεός to be captain of a ship HDT. 7.181.1; τ. τῆς Παράλου to be the commander of the ship Paralos IS. 5.42 B *at Athens and in the kingdoms of the Successors* to be trierarch, fund the outfitting of a trireme, *as public duty* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 912, *Ran.* 1065 ANTIPHO 2.2.12 *I*SYLL^{3}. 344.65 (IV^{BCE}); οἶκος τριηραρχῶν family able to hold a trierarchy IS. 7.32; τριηραρχίας πολλὰς τριηραρχήσαντες having held numerous trierarchies LYS. 13.62 | ▸ *with gen.* Γνώμη, ... ἧς ἐτριηράρχει Ἀπολλόδωρος (the ship) Gnome, of which Apollodoros was the trierarch *I*G 2^{2}.1627.249 (IV^{BCE}) C *in the cult of Isis* to prepare the sacred ship *I*LW 1143 ❷ *pass.* to enjoy the benefit of trierarchy: οἱ πλούσιοι ... τριηράρχουσιν, ὁ δὲ δῆμος τριηραρχεῖται the wealthy assume the financing of the triremes and the people enjoy the advantage of having a trierarch [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.13 • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐτριηράρχεε HDT. 7.181.1, 182.1.

τριηράρχημα -ατος, τό [τριηραρχέω] A expenditure for the trierarchy DEMOSTH. 50.1 (HARP^{1}) (*codd.* ἐπιτρ-) | *in Egypt, tax for the maintenance of a ship* PCAIR. ZEN. 12.74, *al.* (III^{BCE}) *etc.* B equipment of a trireme DEMOSTH. 50.44.

τριηράρχης -ου, ὁ [τριήραρχος] captain of a ship GAL. *Thras.* 47 (3.98.25) • *later for* τριήραρχος.

τριηραρχία -ας, ἡ [τριήραρχος] A command of a trireme ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 4 B *at Athens* trierarchy, obligation to fit out a trireme, *as a public tax on the more affluent citizens* LYS. 32.24 XEN. *Oec.* 2.6 [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.13 *etc.* | *at Priene I*SYLL^{3}. 1003.29 (II^{BCE}).

τριηραρχικός -ή -όν [τριηραρχία] regarding the trierarchy, *of a law* DEMOSTH. 18.312 | *subst.*: τὸ τ. those who undertake the trierarchy DEMOSTH. 18.105.

τριήραρχος -ου, ὁ [τριήρης, ἄρχω] A captain of a trireme HDT. 8.93.2 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 837 THUC. 4.11.4, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.25 *I*OGIS 773.5, *al.* (IV^{BCE}) *etc.* B *at Athens* trierarch, one who holds the trierarchy, outfitter of a trireme ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 546, THUC. 6.31.2, 7.13.2 *I*G 1^{2}.304.36 (V^{BCE}) *etc.*

τριηραύλης -ου, ὁ [τριήρης, αὐλός] player of the aulos on triremes, *giving the rhythm to the rowers* DEMOSTH. 18.129 PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.8.32 POLL. 1.96, 4.71.

τριηρημιολία *see* τριημιολία.

τριήρης -εος, *contr.* -ους, ἡ [τρι-, ἐρέσσω] A (*underst.* ναῦς) trireme, ship with three banks of oars HIPPON. 39.2 HDT. 2.159.1, 7.36.1 THUC. 1.13.2, 2.93.4 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 369b 10, *al. etc.*; ἱππηγοί for the transport of horses *I*G 2^{2}.1627.241 (IV^{BCE}); τ. ἰδιόστολος trireme equipped at one's own expense PLUT. *Alc.* 1.1 ‖ *extens., trireme-shaped goblet* ANTIPH. 223.4 EPIN. 2.8 B *adj.* three-storied, *of houses* ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 27.20 • *acc.* -ην *in inscr.* ‖ *dual* τριήροιν XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.19.

τριηρητικός *see* τριηριτικός.

τριηρικός -ή -όν [τριήρης] of a trireme, naval, *equipment* DEMOSTH. 47.19; λιμὴν τ. harbor for triremes STRAB. 14.2.15, (*conject.*) 13.2.2 | *subst.*: τὸ τ. equipment for a trireme ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291b 23 | *but* αὐλεῖν τὸ τ. (*sc.* μέλος) to play music for triremes ATH. 12.535d.

τριηρῑτεύω [τριηρίτης] to be a rower on a trireme POLL. 1.98.

τριηρίτης -ου, ὁ [τριηρίτης] one who travels aboard a trireme, mariner, soldier on a trireme HDT. 5.85.2 THUC. 6.46.3 XEN. *An.* 6.6.7.

τριηρῑτικός -ή -όν [τριηρίτης] of a trireme, *equipment* APP. *proem.* 10, 8.96 (τριηρε-); τ. ὑποζώματα bands of a trireme *I*G 2^{2}.1629.70, *al.* (IV^{BCE}) ‖ similar to a trireme APP. 17.95 • τριηρητ- *in inscr.*

τριηροποιικός -ή -όν [τριηροποιός] regarding the building of triremes *I*G 2^{2}.1628.534 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*; *of pers.* builder of triremes DEMOSTH. 22.17 (*conject.*).

τριηροποιός -ή -όν [τριήρης, ποιέω] builder of triremes *I*G 1^{2}.73.4 (V^{BCE}) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 46.1 DEMOSTH. 22.17 (*prob. f.l., see* τριηροποιικός) *etc.*

τριθάλασσος -ον [τρι-, θάλασσα] girded by three seas EPHOR. 119 STRAB. 9.2.2 • *Att.* -ττος.

τριθάλεια -ων, τά [τριθαλής] triple shoot, *epith. of Artemis* ANTIM. 182 (*v.l.*) • τριθαλλίαι (*for* τριθάλεαι) HSCH.

τριθαλής -ές [τρι-, θάλλω] flowering three times: *subst. bot.* τὸ τριθαλές small houseleek PLIN. 25.160.

τριθάνής -ές [τρι-, θνήσκω] thrice worthy of death AP 8.170.1 *etc.*

τριθεῖα -ας, ἡ [τρι-, θεός] tritheism, belief in three deities GREG. *Or.* 31.13.20, *al.*

τριθεῖτης -ου, ὁ [τριθεῖα] tritheist, believer in three deities GREG. *Or.* 31.13.11.

τριΐθημέρη *see* τριτη-.

τρίθῠρον -ου, τό [τρι-, θύρα] building with three doors *I*SEG 4.446.15 (III^{BCE}) GLOSS. ‖ *pl.* triple door, *prob. fig. for* loophole MAC. *Hom.* 27.19.

τριΐκᾰλᾰμαῖος -α -ον [τρι-, κάλαμος] with three auloi PPGM 4.3172.

τριΐκᾰλίνδητος -ον L. *E.M.* 766.22 PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* τρικυλίνδητος.

τριΐκάμαρος -ον [τρι-, καμάρα] threefold PNESS. 22.19 (VI^{CE}) | *subst.* τὸ τρικάμαρον three-domed building CHRONPASCH. 474.11.

τριΐκᾰρᾶνοστρεφής -οῦς [τρικάρηνος, στρέφω] that turns three heads, *of Kerberos* PPMG *Suppl.* 42 (III-IV^{CE}).

τρῐκάρηνος -ον [τρι-, κάρηνον] A three-headed, with three heads, *of a serpent* HDT. 9.81.1 *etc.*, *poet. for* τρικέφαλος; τ. Πτωΐου κευθμών recess of three-headed Ptoös PIND. *fr.* 51b, *cf.* COLLUTH. 14 B *subst.* ὁ Τρικάρανος Trikaranos, Three-Headed, *satyrical work about three cities* (*Sparta, Athens and Thebes*) ANAXIM.^{1} *fr.* 20-21 *FGrHist*; *of Theopompos* LUC. *Pseudol.* 29, 56.32 | *satyrical work of* VARR. *on the coalition of Caesar, Pompey, and Crassus* APP. 14.9 ‖ *subst.* τὸ Τρικάρανον Trikaranon, *fortress near Phlios* XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.1, 5 *etc.* • *Dor.* -κάρᾶνος.

τρῐκαρπος -ον [τρι-, καρπός] that yields harvest three times a year, *of lands* DION. 1.37.2 ‖ HSCH., *see* τριέτης.

τρικέλευθος -ον [τρι-, κελεύθος] of three roads *I*SEG 25.449 (III-II^{BCE}).

τρῐκέλλαρον -ου, τό [τρι-, κέλλα] *prob.* three-pronged pitchfork POXY. 1290.5 (V^{CE}).

τρῐκεντρον -ου, τό [τρι-, κέντρον] *geom.* spherical triangle [HERO] *Ster.* 1.96.

τριΐκεράμιον -ου, τό [τρικέραμον] small trikeramon PSB 6964.

τρῐκέρᾰμον -ου, τό [τρι-, κέραμος] trikeramon, *meas. of capacity* PSB 6965, *al.*

τρῐκέφᾰλος -ον [τρι-, κεφαλή] three-headed, having three heads ARISTOPH. *fr.* 566 LUC. *V.H.* 1 11 (*vultures*) *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ Τρικέφαλος the Trikephalos, *statue of Hermes at Athens* IS. *fr.* 59 PHILOCH. 22 • -ᾱ- *s.times in the poets* HES. *Th.* 287.

Τρῐκη -ης, ἡ Trike, *place in Thessaly* IL. 4.202 • *also* Τρίκκη IL. 2.729.

Τρικκαῖος -ου, ὁ [Τρίκκη] inhabit. of Trikka AP. 2.955.

Τρίκκη *see* Τρίκη.

τρῐκλᾰρία -ας, ἡ *Dor.* triklaria, *epith. of Artemis in Achaia* PAUS. 7.19.1, 7.22.11.

τρικλῖναρχία -ας, ἡ [τρικλινιάρχης] directing of festivals *I*BCH 11.385, *al.*

τρικλῑνιάρχης -ου, ὁ [τρίκλινος, ἄρχω] major-domo, director of feasts PETRON. 22 | *title of an imperial functionary I*CIL 3.536.

τρικλῑνικός -ή -όν [τρίκλινος] for the dining room, *tripods* POSL. 60 (II^{CE}).

τρικλίνιον -ου, τό [τρίκλινος] small triclinium THEOP. 65.2 ‖ dining room PBGU 388.2.21 (II^{CE}), *see* τρίκλινος.

τρίκλῐνος -ον [τρι-, κλίνη] A with three beds, *of bedrooms* MOSCHIO^{1} (ATH. 5.207c), *of houses* ATH. 2.47f POLL. 6.7 B *subst.* ὁ τρίκλινος *and* τὸ τρίκλινον dining room, group of three couches at table *I*SYLL^{3}. 1097.29 (IV^{BCE}) POL. 30.26.3 PLUT. *Caes.* 55.2 *etc.*; οὐκ ὑποστρώσεις ... τρίκλινον; won't you prepare a dining room? AMPH. 45 ‖ dining hall with three couches ANTIPH. 292 ‖ banquet ANAXAN. 72 ARCHEDI. 2.12; τ. συγγενείας family banquet MEN. *fr.* 186.1 C *subst.* ὁ τρίκλινος hayloft [HERO] *Ster.* 1.46.

τρίκλυστος -ον [τρι-, κλύζω] washed three times ARISTOPH. *fr.* 905.

τρίκλωνος -ον [τρι-, κλών] that has three sprouts SCH. THEOCR. 3.29d.

τρίκλωστος -ον [τρι-, κλώθω] triple threaded ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.109.7).

τρῐκογχος -ον [τρι-, κόγχος] *archit.* that has three niches *I*GLS 9122 (V^{CE}).

τρῐκοκκος -ον [τρι-, κόκκος] A with three grains, stones (*gloss on* τρίγληνος) SCH. IL. 14.183 B *subst. bot.* ὁ τρίκοκκος medlar DIOSC.^{2} 1.118 GAL. 12.71 ‖ trikokkos, *variety of sunflower* PLIN. 22.60 = ἡλιοτρόπιον τ. AET.^{1} 12.63.

τρῐκόλλῡβον -ου, τό [τρι-, κόλλυβος] piece worth three small coins POLL. 9.72 HSCH.

τρῐκόλουρος -ον [τρι-, κόλουρος] *geom.* thrice truncated, *pyramid* NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 2.14.

τρῐκόλωνος -ον [τρι-, κολωνός] that has three hills STRAB. 6.1.5.

Τρικόλωνος -ου, ὁ Trikolonos, *male name* PAUS. 6.21.10, *al. etc.*

τρῐκόνητος -ον [τρι-, κονέω] thrice worthy of being killed HSCH.

τρῐκορος -ον [τρι-, κόρη] SCH. IL. 14.183a SCH. OD. 18.298, *see* τρίγληνος.

τρῐκόρῡθος -ον [τρι-, κόρυς] A that has a triple-crested helmet, *epith. of Ajax* EUR. *Or.* 1480 B *subst.* ἡ Τρικόρυθος Trikorythos, *Att. deme* DIOD. 4.57.4 *etc.*

Τρικόρυνθος -ου, ὁ Trikorynthos, *in Attica* STRAB. 8.7.1, *al. etc.*

τρίκορυς -ῡθος EUR. *Bac.* 123, *see* τρικόρυθος.

Τρῐκορύσιος -α -ον [Τρικόρυνθος] of Trikorynthos ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1032.

τρῐκόρῡφος -ον [τρι-, κορυφή] that has three peaks *or* towers POLYAEN. 1.1.2, *of a mountain* STRAB. 9.2.34, *of a fortress* STRAB. 6.1.5.

τρῐκόρωνος -ον [τρι-, κορώνη] that is three times the age of a crow LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.69.1) ALCIPHR. 2.17.1 AGATH. (AP 5.289.1).

τρῐκοτῡλιαῖος -α -ον [τρικότυλος] AL. *An.* 141.10, *see* τρικότῡλος.

τρῐκότῡλος -ον [τρι-, κοτύλη] A of three kotylai ARISTOPH. *Th.* 743 DION.^{2} 5 MEN. *fr.* 235 B at

the cost of an obol per three kotylai HSCH. • *also* -ος -η -ον *in inscr.*

τρῐκρᾶνος -ον [τρι-, κάρα] **three-headed,** *of Kerberos* SOPH. *Tr.* 1098 EUR. *H.F.* 611, 1277; *of Rhea* μήτηρ τ. the three-headed mother *I*CIG 4121 (*prob.*).

τρῐκράσπεδος -ον [τρι-, κράσπεδον] **with a triple edge** ARCHIM. *Bov.* 39.

τρίκροος -α -ον [τρι-, ?] **three-forked:** δίκραν ἢ τρίκραν (*conject.*) bifurcated or trifurcated, *of a root* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.3.

τρίκροτος -ον [τρι-, κροτέω] **with three groups of rowers,** *of a trireme* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 25.4 *etc.*

τρίκτειρα *see* τριττύα.

τρίκτευα *or* **τρικτεύα** *see* τριττύα.

τρίκτοια *conject., see* τριττύα.

τρικτῦαρχέω *see* τριτ-.

τρικτῦαρχος, ὁ *see* τριτ-.

τρικτῦπος -ον [τρι-, κτυπέω] **thrice resounding,** *epith. of the moon goddess PPGM* 4.2524, *al.*

τρικτύς *conject. for* τρικτοι, *see* τριττύα.

τρῐκῠ́αθος -ον [τρι-, κύαθος] **of three kyathoi** *or* **cups,** *meas. of capacity* ANACR. 110.2.

τρῐκῠλίνδητος -ον [τρι-, κυλίνδω] **thrice rolled** L. *E.M.* 766.22 *s.v.* τρικαλίνδητος PHOT. *Lex.*

τρῐκῠ́λιστος -ον [τρι-, κυλίνδω] *fig.* **tripled** (*of speed*) *or* **on three wheels** EPIC. 51.

τρῐκῦμία -ας, ἡ [τρι-, κῦμα] **triple wave,** *fig.*: τὸ μέγιστον (*sc.* κῦμα) τῆς τ. the biggest wave of the group of three PLAT. *Rp.* 472a ‖ **third wave, enormous, violent wave** EUR. *Hip.* 1213, *Tr.* 83 COM. 1063.11 *etc.*; ἑτέραν περιμεῖναι χάτέραν τ. to resist one enormous wave after another MEN. *fr.* 420.8 | *fig.* ACH. 7.1.2 *etc.*; κακῶν τ. enormous waves of evils AESCHL. *Pr.* 1015; σῶσαι ἐκ τῆς τ. τοῦ λόγου to save from the third wave of discourse PLAT. *Euthyd.* 293a; ἐν ἁπάσαις τ. τῆς τύχης in all the violent waves of chance LUC. *Demosth.* 33.

τρῐκώλιος -ον [τρίκωλος] **tripartite, three-forked,** *of a spit ISYLL*[3]. 1025.53 (IV-III[BCE]).

τρῐκωλος -ον [τρι-, κῶλον] **consisting of three cola,** *period* DEM.[2] 17 HERMOG. *Inv.* 180.5 | *subst.*: τὸ τ. period consisting of three cola DION. *Comp.* 9.6 QUINT. 9.3.77.

τρῐκώμαρχος -ου, ὁ [τρικωμία, ἄρχω] *prob.* **head of a group of three villages** *I*G 2[2].1213.6 (IV[BCE]).

τρίκωμία -ας, ἡ [τρι-, κώμη] **trikomia, group of three villages** *I*GR 4.1367 *etc.*

τρῐκωμος -ου, ὁ [τρικωμία] *prob.* **inhabit. of a trikomia** *I*G 2[2].1213.4 (IV[BCE]).

τρῐλᾰ́γῡος -ον [τρι-, λάγυνος] **of three lagunoi** *or* **bottles,** *meas. of capacity* STESICH. 4.1 *P*OXY. 741.12 (II[CE]).

τρῐλαμπής -ές [τρι-, λάμπω] **thrice shining** GREG. *Or.* 44.3.

τρῐ́λεκτος -ον [τρι-, λέγω] **said three times** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 102a.

τρῐ́λῑνος -ον [τρι-, λίνον] **triple threaded:** *subst.* τὸ τρίλινον **necklace with three strings of pearls** GLOSS.

τρῐλλιστος -ον [τρι-, λίτομαι] **thrice invoked,** *i.e.* **much invoked,** *of night* IL. 8.488; *epith. of Demeter* CALLIM. *H.* 6.138 • *adv.* **τρῐλλίστως with many invocations** MACED.[2] (AP 5.271.4) • *poet. for* *τρίλιστος.

τρῐλοβος -ον [τρι-, λοβός] **three-lobed,** *liver* ARISTOT. *fr.* 330.

τρῐλογία -ας, ἡ [τρι-, λόγος] **trilogy, group of three dialogues** ARISTOPH.[2] (DIOG. 3.61) ‖ **group of three tragedies** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1124.

τρῐλοφία -ας, ἡ [τρίλοφος] **triple crest** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 94 STRAB. 3.3.6, 10.4.6 ‖ **triple-crested helmet** PLUT. *Arat.* 32.2.

τρίλοφος -ον [τρι-, λόφος] **triple-crested,** *helmet* POLYAEN. 8.59 ‖ **three-pointed,** *of Sicily* NONN. *D.* 6.124.

τρῐμάκαιρα -ας [τρι-, μάκαρ] **thrice blessed** P.[1] (AP 9.396.5) AGATH. (AP 7.614.1).

τρῐμακρος -ον [τρι-, μακρός] *metr.* **of three long syllables,** *foot* = molossus CHOEROB. *Heph.* 217.13.

τρῐμάτιον -ου, τό [τρι-, μάτιον] **of three matia,** *Egyptian meas. of capacity IWO* 1018 (I-II[CE]).

τρῐμάχιον -ου, τό [τρι, -μάχη] *bot.* **horsetail** DIOSC.[2] 4.46a GLOSS., *see* ἵππουρις.

τρῐμελής -ές [τρι-, μέλος] **that contains three melodies:** τ. νόμος musical piece constructed with three melodies PLUT. *Mus.* 1132d.

τρῐμέρεια -ας, ἡ [τριμερής] **three-part distinction** SAL. 11 PROCL. *in Alc.* 216 HERM.[2] 157.

τρῐμερής -ές [τρι-, μέρος] **in three parts, tripartite** ARISTOT. *Top.* 113a 31, *V.V.* 1249a 30 DIOD. 1.11.5 STRAB. 11.2.18; ποταμὸς τ. a river that divides into three branches AGATHAR. 95; στάσις τ. disagreement of three parts IOS. *B.I.* 5.1.1 (2); νόμος τ. musical piece performed in the three modes (*Dorian, Phrygian, and Lydian*) PLUT. *Mus.* 1134b ‖ *subst.* τὸ τριμερές a third *P*LOND. 1674.56 *P*CAIR.MASP. 45.2 (VI[CE]) • *adv.* **τριμερῶς in three installments** COD. *Iust.* 10.16.13.5, 7 | **in tripartite manner** GLOSS.

τρῐμερίζω [τριμερής] **to divide into three parts** VT *Deut.* 19.3 (*fut. 2. sg.* τριμεριεῖς).

τριμερῶς *adv., see* τριμερής.

τρῐμετρος -ον [τρι-, μέτρον] Ⓐ *metr.* **trimeter,** constructed of three μέτρα: ἴαμβος τ. iambic trimeter HDT. 1.12.2 (*interpol.*); τόνος τ. trimeter verse HDT. 1.174.5; ἔπη τ. poetic compositions in trimeters PLAT. *Leg.* 810e | *subst.* τὸ τρίμετρον **trimeter verse** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 642 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447b 11 Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ τρίμετρος **trimetros,** *meas. of capacity for oil IG* 14.422.3.44.

τρῐμηνία -ας, ἡ [τρίμηνος] **trimester** *P*REV. 22.1, *al.* (III[BCE]).

τρῐμηνιαῖος -α -ον [τριμηνία] Ⓐ *subst.* ἡ τριμηνιαία **trimester** VETT. 98.23 Ⓑ DIOG. 8.78, *see* τρίμηνος b) Ⓒ HP. *Mul.* 1.44 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.24.2 DIOSC.[2] 2.85, *see* τρίμηνος c).

τρῐμηνος -ον [τρι-, μήν] Ⓐ **trimestral, of three months** SOPH. *Tr.* 164 | *subst.* ἡ τρίμηνος **trimester** HDT. 2.124.3 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 440.4 (III[BCE]) *etc.* = τὸ τ. POL. 1.38.6 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* τρίμηνον for three months VT 2*Kgs.* 24.8, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **three months old** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 562b 28; τ. παιδία children born after three months COM. 926 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* τρίμηνα ἐκτιτρώσκειν to give birth prematurely in the third month HP. *Aph.* 5.45 Ⓒ **that ripens in three months** PHILYLL. 4.1 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.4, *C.P.* 4.11.1 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 155.6 (III[BCE]).

τρῐμήσιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* tremis] **trimesion,** *coin PPSI* 1073 (IV[CE]) *etc.* • *written* τριμίσσιον CYR.[4] *VSab.* 81 (p. 187.3).

τρῐμίγμᾰτος -ον [τρι-, μῖγμα] **composed of three ingredients,** *of a pill* HERAS (GAL. 13.544).

τρίμίσσιον *see* -μήσιον.

τρῐμῐτάριος -ου, ὁ [τρίμιτος] **one who makes triple-twilled garments** *P*ANT. 33.10 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

τρῐμῐτῖνος -η -ον [τρίμιτος] AESCHL. *fr.* 365 CRAT. 41, *see* τρίμιτος.

τρῐμῐ́τιον -ου, τό [τρίμιτος] **small garment of triple twill** POLL. 6.165.

τρίμῐτος -ον [τρι-, μίτος] **with three threads, of triple twill, of heavy weaving** LYSIP. 3 *I*EDIOCL. 19.28 | *subst.* ὁ, ἡ τρίμιτος *and* τὸ τρίμιτον **garment of triple twill** CRATIN.[1] 5 POLL. 7.78.

τρῖμμα -ατος, τό [τρίβω] Ⓐ **worn-out thing,** *hence fig.* **sly person, an "angler"** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 260, *Av.* 431 Ⓑ **trimma,** *flavored beverage based on grains and ground spices* AXION. 4.8 DIOC.[1] 138 SOTAD.[1] 1.4 ALEXIS 193.3 *P*UPZ 62.21 (II[BCE]) Ⓒ **shavings, fragments** HP. *NatMul.* 32 *I*G 2[2].1672.303 (IV[BCE]) Ⓓ **abrasion** GAL. 13.181.

τριμμάτιον -ου, τό [τρῖμμα] Ⓐ **small amount of trimma** SOTAD.[1] 1.17 DIPH. 43.5 Ⓑ **powder for washing hair** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 6.7).

τριμμᾰτολογέω, *contr.* [τρῖμμα, λέγω] **to scrape** *I*G 7.3073.162 (II[BCE]).

τριμμός -οῦ, ὁ [τρίβω] **beaten path** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.7, 4.3 AEL. *fr.* 114 DCASS. 56.20.4.

τριμναῖος -α -ον [τρίμνος] *I*SYLL[3]. 246.2.41 (IV[BCE]), *see* τρίμνους.

τρίμνους -ουν [τρίμνος] **worth** *or* **weighing three minai** POLL. 6.165.

τρίμνως -ω [τρι-, μνᾶ] **piece of three minae** PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*

τρῐῖμοιρία -ας, ἡ [τρίμοιρος] Ⓐ **triple pay** XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.6 LUC. *Tim.* 57 Ⓑ **three-degree arc** VETT. 371.3.

τρῐῖμοιραῖος -α -ον [τριμοιρία] **of three fourths** APOLLOD.[3] 162.8 (*codd.*).

τρῐῖμοιρῖτης -ου, ὁ [τριμοιρία] **naval official who earns triple pay** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 48.

τρῐ́μοιρος -ον [τρι-, μοῖρα] **of three parts, triple, treble** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.13.13); χθονὸς τ. χλαῖνα a triple covering of earth AESCHL. *Ag.* 872.

τρῐμοιρόω, *contr.* [τρίμοιρος] **to reduce by a third:** *pass.* **to be reduced by a third** GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.612B.

τρῐ́μορος -ον *dub.* ORPH. *A.* 1056, *see* τρίμοιρος.

τρῐμορφος -ον [τρι-, μορφή] Ⓐ **triple in aspect** *or* **shape** LYC. 1176 CORN. 34; Ἑκάτη τριοδῖτι, τρίμορφε, τριπρόσωπε O Hekate of the crossroads, triple in form, three-faced CHARICL. 1; ὁ τ. θεός the god with three aspects, *of Phanes* ORPH. *fr.* 60 *I*CIG 4971 *etc.* Ⓑ *pl.* **the three goddesses,** *Moirai and Erinyes* AESCHL. *Pr.* 516.

τρῐ́μυξος -ον [τρι-, μύξα] **that has three wicks** METAG. 13 *etc.*

Τρῑνᾰκίη, ἡ *see* Τρῑνακρία.

Τρῑνακρία -ας, ἡ Ⓐ **Trinakria,** *anc. name of Sicily* THUC. 6.2.2 STRAB. 6.2.1 DION.[9] 434, 467 Ⓑ Θρινακία **triple,** *epith. of the moon goddess PPGM* 4.2525, *al.* • *Ion.* Τρινακρίη CALLIM. *H.* 3.57 | *also* Τρινακίη DION.[9] *ll.cc.* EUSTATH. (DION.[9] 467) ‖ *signf.* b) Θρινακία *pap. l.c.*

Τρῑνακριεύς -έως, ὁ [Τρινακρία] **inhabit. of Trinakria** *i.e.* **Sicel, Sicilian** STEPH.[1]

Τρῑνάκριος -α -ον [Τρινακρία] **of Trinakria, Sicilian** CALLIM. *fr.* 40 *etc.*

Τρῑνακρίς -ίδος [Τρινακρία] **Trinakrian, Sicilian** OPP. 3.627.

τρῑ́ναξ -άκος, ἡ [τρεῖς, ἀκή] **three-pointed hoe** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.104.6), *cf.* θρῖναξ.

Τρῑναχία *see* Τρινακρία.

τρῑ́νυκτον -ου, τό [τρι-, νύξ] **three-night period** GLOSS.

τρῐ́ξεστον -ου, τό [τρι-, ξέστης] **three sesterces,** *i.e.* **half a congius,** *Rom. meas.* GLOSS.

τριξός -ή -όν HDT. 1.171.4, 3.9.4, *Ion. for* τρισσός.

τρῐόβολον -ου, τό *P*SB 7378.11 (II[CE]), *see* τριώ-.

τρῐοδία -ας, ἡ [τρίοδος] **crossroads** GLOSS. *etc.*

τρῐόδιον -ου, τό [τρίοδος] *P*BGU 958e (III-IV[CE]) AG *Bek.* 102, *see* τρῐοδία.

τρῐοδῖτης -ου, ὁ [τρίοδος] **frequenter of crossroads** AG *Bek.* 309; τριοδίτης τριπτύλιος "The Frequenter of Crossroads and Triple Gates", *title of a Menippean satire of* VARR. (NON. p. 306).

τρῐοδῖτις -ιδος Ⓐ **of the crossroads:** σοβάς τ. streetwalker PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 153 | *extens.* **trivial, ordinary** TZ. *Hist.* 12.508 Ⓑ **of the cross-**

roads, worshipped at the crossroads, *epith. of Hekate* CHARICL. 1 *P*PGM 4.2525 *etc.* | *of the moon* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 937e DOR. (*CCA* 2.82) Ⓒ *Pythagorean name for 6* [IAMBL.[1]] 37 • *voc.* -οδῖτι CHARICL. 1.

τριοδοντία -ας, ἡ [τριόδους] act of fishing with a trident *or* harpoon PLAT. *Soph.* 220e POLL. 7.139.

τριοδόντιον -ου, τό [τριόδους] small harpoon GLOSS.

τρίοδος -ου, ἡ [τρι-, ὁδός] Ⓐ crossroads, three-way intersection EUR. *Suppl.* 1212 PLAT. *Leg.* 799; *pl.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 209 *etc.*; τροχήλατος σχιστὴς κελεύθου τρίοδος a crossing made by wheels in a divided road AESCHL. *fr.* 173 | *pl.* = *sg.* PIND. *P.* 11.38 (*conject.*) *etc.* ‖ *with various connotations, sometimes derog.: place of worship of Hekate* (*cf. Lat.* Trivia) SOPH. *fr.* 535.4; ἁ θεὸς ἐν τριόδοισι the goddess of the crossroads THEOCR. 2.36 | *place to find seers and loafers* THPHR. *Ch.* 16.5, 14 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 22.10; *doctors and charlatans* GAL. 9.823; ἐκ τῆς τ. ἰατροί doctors from the crossroads GAL. 10.786; οἷα ἐκ τριόδου trivial things LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 16 *etc.*; λοιδορίαι ... ἐξ ἐργαστηρίων καὶ τριόδων insolent remarks from shops and crossroads DCASS. 46.4.3 | *of women* τρίοδοί τινες some women of the crossroads, *prostitutes* CLEAR.[1] 19 (*conject.* τριοδίτιδες) ‖ *fig. prov. of pers. in doubt*: ἐν τριόδῳ δ' ἔστηκα I found myself at a crossroads THGN. 911; στὰς καθάπερ ἐν τ. γενόμενος at a standstill, as if having reached a fork in the road PLAT. *Leg.* 799c *etc.* Ⓑ trivium, *the three liberal arts* SIMP. *in Cael.* 131.28 Ⓒ *meas.* triodos, *in Egypt P*BGU 920.21 (II[CE]).

τρίόδους -όδοντος [τρι-, ὁδούς] that has three teeth *or* points, *of a fork* VT *1Sam.* 2.13 ‖ *usu. subst.* ὁ τ. trident, harpoon, *esp. of Poseidon* PIND. *O.* 9.30, *al.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 21.2 PLAT. *Soph.* 220c ARISTOT. *fr.* 338 *etc.* | *fig.* τ. πλάγιος horizontal trident, *of the letter* E AGATHO 4.4 THEODECT. 6.5.

τριοειδής -ές [τρι-, εἶδος] threefold: τὸ μεσότητι προσκεχρημένον τ. PORPH. *Pyth.* 51.

τρίοζος -ον [τρι-, ὄζος] with three branches *or* knots THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.8, 1.8.3.

τριοῖσι *see* τρεῖς.

τριολύμπιος -ον [τρι-, Ὀλύμπιος] of three goddesses of Olympos: τ. ἅρμα chariot bearing three goddesses of Olympos SOPH. *fr.* 511.

τριονία -ας, ἡ [τρι-, ὄνος] group of three donkeys *P*BGU 15.2.13 (II[CE]) *etc.*

Τριόπας -α, ὁ Triopas, *founder of Knidos in Caria* HOM. 3.211 CALLIM. *H.* 6.81, 96 PORPH. *Pyth.* 16 • *gen.* -ου PORPH. *l.c.*, *epic* -εω HOM. *l.c.*, -αο CALLIM. *H.* 6.111 ‖ *also* Τρίοψ.

Τριόπειος -α -ον [Τριόπας] of Triopas, Triopian EPIGR. 1.263.6, *al.*

Τριοπίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Τριόπας] Triopidai, descendants of Triopas CALLIM. *H.* 6.31.

Τριοπικός -ον [Τριόπιον] Triopikos, *temple of Apollo on the Triopian promontory* HDT. 1.144.1.

Τρίόπιον -ου, τό Triopion, *prom. in Caria with a temple to Apollo* (*see* Τριοπικός) HDT. 1.174.2 THUC. 8.35.2 PLUT. *Cim.* 12.2.

Τρίόπιος -ον [Τριόπιον] Triopios, *epith. of Apollo* HDT. 1.144.2.

τριοπίς -ίδος, ἡ Ⓐ *see* τριοττίς Ⓑ *zool.* triopis, *animal* PHOT. *Lex.* HSCH.

Τρίοπος -η -ον [Τριόπας] of Triopas: Τρίοπον κολώναν Triopian promontory THEOCR. 17.68.

τρίόρχης -ου, ὁ [τρι-, ὄρχις] Ⓐ that has three testicles, *hence fig.* lustful man TIM. 124b POL. 12.15.2 Ⓑ *ornith.* falcon, sparrowhawk ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1181, (*v.l. for* -οις) Ve. 1534 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 3, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.7; τριόρχας αἰετούς sparrowhawks LYC. 148 Ⓒ *bot.* PLIN. 25.69 (triorchis, *erroneous transliteration by* THPHR. *l.c.*), *see* κενταυρὶς ‖ AET.[1] 15.13 PAEG. 4.25, *see* σεραπιάς.

τρίορχος -ου, ὁ falcon, sparrowhawk SEM. 9.2 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1206 COM. 416 HSCH. *s.v.* μέρμνης, *see* τριόρχης.

τριοτό *onomat.* trioto, *bird call* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 243.

τριοττίς -ίδος, ἡ [τρι-, ὄττε] necklace with three pendants HDN. 1.104.7 EUSTATH. 976.36 • *also* τριόττης, ὁ PHOT. *Lex.* L. *E.M.* 766.33 | τριοπὶς *or* τρίοπις POLL. 5.98 SCH. IL. 14.183c HSCH.

τρίούγκιον -ου, τό [τρι-, οὐγκία] three ounces in weight *1*IGR 1.667 (τρειουγκιν), *al.* | *of one part of an inheritance* COD. *Iust.* 6.4.4.16.

τριούμβουρ [*Lat.* triumvir] *in* τριούμβουρα καπιτάλιν = triumvirum capitalem *1*EPH. 3035.10 (I[CE]).

τριουμβουράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* triumvir] triumvir IOMAL. *Chron.* 9 p. 214 *etc.*

τρίούχος -ον [τρι-, ἔχω] that contains three *or* the triad: μονὰς τ. monad that contains three *or* the triad PROCL. (LYD. *Mens.* 2.6) DAMASC. *Pr.* 117.

τρίόφθαλμος -ον [τρι-, ὀφθαλμός] three-eyed APOLLOD.[7] 2.8.2 PLUT. *Curios.* 520c *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ τριόφθαλμος triophthalmos, *precious stone* PLIN. 37.186.

τριπαία *see* τροπαία.

τριπαιδία -ας, ἡ [τρίπαις] right of three children, *Lat.* ius trium liberorum PLUT. *Am. prol.* 493e (*conject.*).

τρίπαις -παιδος [τρι-, παῖς] with three sons: ὥσπερ αἱ τρίπαιδες like mothers with three sons PLUT. *Num.* 10.5; τιμὰς διώκει τρίπαιδας he pursues the prerogatives of the ius trium liberorum PLUT. *Am. prol.* 493e (*codd.*).

τρῖπάλαι [τρι-, πάλαι] *adv.* a very long time ago (*cf.* τετράπαλαι) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1153 LUC. *Lex.* 2.

τρῖπάλαιος -α -ον [τρι-, παλαιός] very old PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 111.

τρῖπάλαιστιαῖος -α -ον ATH.[1] 23.3, *see* τριπάλαστος.

τρῖπάλαιστος -ον HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.57.1), *see* τρῖπάλαστος.

τρῖπάλαστος -ον [τρι-, παλαστή] *meas.* of three palms HDT. 1.50.2 *1*IG I[2].373.10 (V[BCE]) *etc.* • *also* -λαιστος.

τρίπαλτος -ον [τρι-, πάλλω] thrice shaken, *fig.* overwhelming, *of suffering* AESCHL. *Sept.* 985 (*dub.*).

τρῖπάνάγορσις -ιος, ἡ [τρι-, πανήγυρις] *Dor. prob.* three-day festival *1*IG 5.2.3.8 (IV[BCE]).

τρῖπάνοῦργος -ον [τρι-, πανοῦργος] thrice treacherous, *of Love* MELEAG. (AP 12.57.4).

τρῖπαππος -ου, ὁ [τρι-, πάππος] ancestor in the sixth degree GLOSS.

τρῖπάρθενος -ον [τρι-, παρθένος] of three virgins, *of a yoke* EUR. *fr.* 357.

τρῖπάροδος -ον [τρι-, πάροδος] that has three gangplanks, *of a ship* MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.207c).

τρῖπατρος -ον [τρι-, πατήρ] of three fathers: τ. φάσγανον ancestral sword (*lit.* one that has had three holders) LYC. 328.

τρῖπάτωρ -ορος [τρι-, πατήρ] having three fathers, *epith. of Tritogeneia* BES. *A.* 26; *of Orion* NONN. *D.* 13.99 ‖ *subst.* οἱ τριπάτορες the forefathers, the progenitors AG *Bek.* 307.

τρῖπάχυιος -ον [τρι-, παχύς], *see* τρῖπάχυντος.

τρῖπάχυντος -ον [τρι-, παχύνω] thrice fed *or* fattened: δαίμων spirit AESCHL. *Ag.* 1476 (*correction*) • *dub.* (*codd.* τριπάχυιον).

τρῖπεδος -ον [τρι-, ποῦς] *meas.* of three feet POL. 6.22.2 *1*IG 7.3073.76 (II[BCE]) | *dub. signf. 1*CRET. 4.30 (VI[BCE]).

τρῖπέδων -ωνος, ὁ, ἡ [τρι-, πέδη] slave who has been shackled many times ARISTOPH.[2] *fr.* 23N. SUET. *Bl.* 14.2 EUSTATH. 725.30, *al.*

τρῖπέμπελος -ον [τρι-, πέμπελος] demented due to old age PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1071c.

τρῖπενθημῖμερής -ές [τρι-, πενθημιμερής] *metr.* tripenthemimeres, *sequence formed of three penthemimereis* HEPH. *Ench.* 15.12.

τρῖπέρῦσιν [τρι-, πέρυσιν] *adv.* years ago POLL. 6.165.

τρῖπέτηλος -ον [τρι-, πέταλον] three-leafed, *of the caduceus of Hermes* HOM. 4.530 | *subst. bot.* τὸ τριπέτηλον trefoil CALLIM. *H.* 3.165 NIC. *Th.* 522.

τρῖπετής -ές [τρι-, πετάννυμι] thrice sprinkled, *simpl.* triple, *beverage* NIC. *Al.* 347 (*v.l.*; τριέτης *edd.*).

τρίπηδον -ου, τό *or* τρίπηδος, ὁ [τρι-, πηδάω] three-beat gait, canter, *of a horse* HIPPIATR. 34.23.

τριπήχης -ες HDN. 1.82.23, *see* τρῖπηχυς.

τρῖπηχυς -υ, *gen.* -εος [τρι-, πῆχυς] *meas.* of three cubits HES. *Op.* 423 HDT. 1.51.5 XEN. *An.* 4.2.28 POL. 5.88.7 *etc.*; κροκόδειλοι ὅσον τε τριπήχεες χερσαῖοι mainland crocodiles of around three cubits HDT. 4.192.2; ζυγῷ τριπήχει with a yoke of three cubits EUR. *Cycl.* 235 | *fig.* ἔπη τριπήχη three-cubit words (*cf. Lat.* sesquipedalia verba) CRAT. 21.

τρῖπῐθήκῐνος -η -ον [τρι-, πίθηκος] belonging to a monkey, *of a snout* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.196.1).

τριπλᾶνάτᾶς -ου, ὁ [τρι-, πλανάω] *Dor.* vagabond three times over: ὁ τ. Λαρτίου γόνος Laertes' son, the greatest of vagabonds *1*IG 9.1.880.

τριπλᾶνής -ές [τρι-, πλανάω] thrice wandering, *path of the three Gorgons* LYC. 846.

τρῖπλαξ -ᾶκος [τρι-, πλάξ] in three layers, triple: ἄντυξ τ. triple rim, *of a shield* IL. 18.480.

τριπλᾰσῐάζω [τριπλάσιος] *fut.* τριπλασιάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐτριπλασίασα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτριπλασιάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* τριπλασιασθήσομαι SCH. EUCL. *El.* 6.20, *al.* ❶ *act.* to triple APOLLOD.[7] 2.4.10 DAMASC. *Pr.* 98 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be tripled PLUT. *Arist.* 24.

τριπλᾰσῐασμός -οῦ, ὁ [τριπλασιάζω] triplication PLUT. *An. procr.* 1028c *etc.*

τριπλᾰσῐεπιδῐμερής -ές [τριπλάσιος, ἐπιδιμερής] 3 and 2/3 times as great, *i.e.* 11/3 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τριπλᾰσῐεπίπεμπτος -ον [τριπλάσιος, ἐπίπεμπτος] 3 and 1/5 times as great, *i.e.* 16/5 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τριπλᾰσῐεπιτέταρτος -ον [τριπλάσιος, ἐπιτέταρτος] 3 and 1/4 times as great, *i.e.* 13/4 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τριπλᾰσῐεπιτετρᾰμερής -ές [τριπλάσιος, ἐπιτετραμερής] 3 and 4/5 times as great, *i.e.* 19/5 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τριπλᾰσῐεπιτρίμερής -ές [τριπλάσιος, ἐπιτριμερής] 3 and 3/4 times as great, *i.e.* 15/4 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τριπλᾰσῐεπίτριτος -ον [τριπλάσιος, ἐπίτριτος] 3 and 1/3 times as great, *i.e.* 10/3 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τριπλᾰσῐεφέβδομος -ον [τριπλάσιος, ἑφέβδομος] 3 and 1/7 times as great, *i.e.* 22/7, *with gen.* SIMP. *in Cael.* 413.31.

τριπλᾰσῐεφήμῐσυς -ον [τριπλάσιος, ἐφήμισυς] 3 and 1/2 times as great, *i.e.* 7/2 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τριπλάσιος -α -ον [τρι-, *see* διπλάσιος] Ⓐ three times as large, triple ▸ *with gen.*: ὄρνις τ. Κλεωνύμου a bird three times as large as Kleonymos ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 88; τριπλασίᾳ τῆς πρώτης ζημίας of a fine three times the original PLAT. *Leg.* 756d; τριπλασίοις αὐτῶν μαχοῦνται

they fight with adversaries three times as numerous as them PLAT. *Rp.* 422c | τριπλασίας τιμῆς ἢ πρότερον at a price triple the previous DEMOSTH. 42.31 | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Tim.* 36a; εἶχε τ. δύναμιν (*sc.* τῆς προτέρας) he had a force triple (*sc.* what he had before) XEN. *An.* 7.4.21; *subst.* τὸ τριπλάσιον **the triple** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1020b 27 Ⓑ *adv. neut.* **three times as much**: τριπλάσιον κεκράξομαί σου I will howl three times more than you ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 285; ἐς τ. three times as much ACH. 4.2.3 ◆ *adv.* τριπλασίως **three times as much** VT *Sir.* 43.4 SCH. IL. 21.81.

τριπλᾰσιότης -ητος, ἡ [τριπλάσιος] **triplicity** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.5.

τριπλᾰσίων -ον, *gen.* -ονος ARCHIM. *Circ.* 3, *al.* ARR. *Tact.* 16.12 PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.101, *see* τριπλάσιος; λόγος τ. triple discourse PHIL.[2] *Op.* 93.

τρίπλεθρος -ον [τρι-, πλέθρον] *meas.* **of three plethra** PLAT. *Criti.* 115d XEN. *An.* 5.6.9 DIOD. 17.7.7.

τριπλεκής -ές [τρι-, πλέκω] **folded into three, triple**: *anat.* τ. σῶμα resulting from a triple weaving (*see* τριπλοκία) ERASISTR. *fr.* 60 SOR. 3.4.1; *geom.* τ. σχῆμα three-dimensional figure PROCL. *Plat.* 5.37.

τρίπλευρος -ον [τρι-, πλευρά] Ⓐ **three-sided**, *milit.* **on three fronts** STRAB. 5.1.2 ARR. *Tact.* 28.4, 5 AEL.[1] 36.4, 5 || *astr.* **triune** MAX. 52, *al.* CCA 1.146 Ⓑ *subst.* τὸ τρίπλευρον *perhaps parts of a victim* /SYLL[3]. 982.22 (II[BCE]) || *geom.* spherical triangle PAPP. 6.476.16.

τριπλῇ *see* τριπλόος.

τριπληγόνος -ον [τριπλόος, γίγνομαι] **that generates a triad** DAMASC. *Pr.* 123[bis] (*dub. read.*).

τριπλόη -ης, ἡ [τριπλόος] **triplicity** DAMASC. *Pr.* 117.

τριπλοκία -ας, ἡ [τρι-, πλέκω] **triple weave**, *of nerves, veins and arteries* GAL. 14.697.

τριπλόος -η -ον [τρι-] **triple, threefold** SOPH. *O.T.* 716 SOR. 1.58.3 *etc.*; καλλίνικος ὁ τ. κεχλαδώς the thrice-repeated song of victory PIND. *O.* 9.2; ὄνομα τ. tripartite name ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457a 34; τριπλοῦν ἀποτινέτω let him pay triple /REV. 19.14 (III[BCE]) || *adv. dat. fem.* τριπλῇ **three times** IL. 1.128; εἰ μὴ τριπλῇ ... σοι ... ἐκτέτικεν if he has not repaid you three times over LUC. *Pseudol.* 32 ◆ *adv.* τριπλῶς **three times, threefold** PROCL. *in Parm.* 656 HDN. *Epim.* 134.13 (*gloss on* τριχθά) • *usu. contr.* -πλοῦς -ῆ -οῦν | *Att. neut. pl.* τριπλᾶ AESCHL. *Pers.* 1033, *Ch.* 792 *etc.*

τριπλόω, *contr.* [τριπλόος] ❶ *act.* **to multiply by three** HDN. 1.448.26 ❷ *pass.* **to be multiplied by three**: τετριπλωμένον the triple VT (Sym.) *Eccl.* 4.12 • *aor. ptc.* τριπλώσας PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 1.1.270.14 || *áor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* (ἀνα)τριπλωθῇ SYR. *in Metaph.* 61.8.

τριποδαβάκιον -ου, τό [τρίπους, ἄβαξ] **small base with three feet**, *for an amphora* /DÉLOS 1417 *A* 2.153 (II[BCE]).

τρίπόδειος -ον [τρίπους] **three-legged**, *of chairs* CALLIM. *H.* 4.90 || *subst.* τὸ τριπόδειον *part of a tripod* /DÉLOS 1449A *ab* 2.138 • *Ion.* τριποδήϊος.

τριποδηΐς -ίδος [τρίπους] *poet.* **having three feet** NONN. *D.* 9.257.

τριποδηλάλος -ον [τρίπους, λαλέω] **he who speaks from the tripod**, *of Phoebus* CHRISTOD. (AP 2.72).

τρίπόδης -ου [τρίπους] **of three feet**, *meas.*: ὅλμον τριπόδην **a three-foot mortar** HES. *Op.* 423; *subst.* βαθύτερον τριπόδου deeper than three feet XEN. *Oec.* 19.3.

τριποδηφορέω, *contr.* [τριποδηφόρος] **to carry a tripod as an offering**, *for a victory, esp. in dramatic contests* STRAB. 9.2.4 • *impf.* ἐτριποδηφόρουν *or* ἐτριποδοφόρουν SCH. PIND. *P.* 11.5.

τρῐποδηφορικός -ή -όν [τριποδηφόρος] **accompanying the transport of a tripod in a procession**, *of song* POLL. 4.53 PROCL.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 321b).

τρῐποδηφόρος -ον [τρίπους, φέρω] **that bears the image of a tripod**, *drachma* /DÉLOS 1439 *Abc* 2.6, 1450.99 (II[BCE]).

τρίποδία -ας, ἡ [τρίπους] *metr.* **tripodia, group of three feet** ARISTID.[2] 1.17 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 651d.

τρῐπόδιον -ου, τό [τρίπους] **small tripod** ANTIPH. 243.2 MEN. *fr.* 194 /DÉLOS 442 *B* 39 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

τρίποδιος -ον [τρίπους] **having three feet, three-legged** /CAIR.ZEN. 14a 5 (III[BCE]).

Τρῐποδισκαῖος -α -ον **of Tripodiskos**: οἱ Τριποδισκαῖοι **Tripodiskaioi, inhabit. of Tripodiskos** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 295b (*codd.*; -δισκιοι *correction*).

τρῐποδίσκιον -ου, τό L. *Sud. s.v.* ἀνθράκιον, *see* τριπόδιον.

Τρῐποδίσκιος -α -ον **of Tripodiskos** SUS. 1.2 (*v.l.* -δίσκος).

τρῐποδίσκος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ /IG 1[2].658 *etc.*, *see* τριπόδιον || *bot.* **tripodiskos** DIOSC.[2] 4.110a Ⓑ ὁ **T. Tripodiskos**, *Meg. district* THUC. 4.70.1.

τρῐποδοφορέω *see* τριποδηφορέω.

τρῐπόθητος -ον [τρι-, ποθητός] **thrice longed for, greatly yearned for, much regretted**, *poet. and later prose* BION 1.58, *al.* MOSCH. 3.51 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 31 (*triumph*) *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾱτος.

τρῐπόκος -ον [τρι-, πόκος] **thick-fleeced** [DICAEAR.] 2.8.

τρῐπόλιον -ου, τό [τρι-, πόλιον] *bot.* **sea aster** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.19.2 DIOSC.[2] 4.132 GAL. 12.144.

τρῐπολις -εως [τρι-, πόλις] **of three cities** SCYL. 99 *GGM, al.*; τ. νᾶσος island with three cities, *Rhodes* PLIN. *O.* 7.18 || *subst.* ἡ Τρίπολις **Tripolis** (= synoecism of three cities), *in Achaia* POL. 4.81.7 *etc.*; *in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.27.4; *in Phoenicia* DIOD. 16.41.1, *al. etc.* || *extens., sweet pastry* HSCH. • *Ion. gen.* -ιος.

τρῐπόλιστος -ον [τρι-, *see* πολέω] **thrice dug up**, *fig.* **recalled continuously**: οἴκτος **grief** SOPH. *Ant.* 858.

Τρῐπολῑτῐκός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* τρίπολις] **Tripolitikos** DICAEAR. 70, *al.* (*title*) (CIC. *Att.* 13.32.2 ATH. 4.141a).

Τρῐπολῖτις -ιδος [*see* τρίπολις] **of three cities, Tripolitan**: Πελαγονία T. **Tripolitan Pelagonia**, *in Thessaly* STRAB. 7.7.9 (*corr. to* Τρίπολις).

τρίπολος -ον [τρι-, πολέω] **thrice worked** *or* **plowed**, *of a fallow field* IL. 18.542 OD. 5.127 HES. *Th.* 971 THEOCR. 25.26 ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.7.

τρίπον -ου, τό AP 14.64.2, *see* τρίπος.

τρῐπόνητος -ον [τρι-, πονέω] **of triple work**: τ. ἔρις quarrel of three female workers LEON. (AP 6.286.6).

τρῐπόρθητος -ον [τρι-, πορθέω] **thrice destroyed**, *of the Troad* DOS. *A.* 18.

τρῐπορνεία, ἡ [τρίπορνος] **triple prostitution**, *i.e.* **of the third generation** ANTIPH.[2] (ATH. 13.587b).

τρίπορνος -ον [τρι-, πόρνος] **thrice a prostitute**, *i.e.* **third-generation prostitute** THEOP.[1] 253.

τρῐπος -ου, ὁ IL. 22.164 HES. *Sc.* 312 /IG 4.801 (VI[BCE]) *etc.*, *poet. for* τρίπους.

τρίπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [τρι-, πούς] Ⓐ *meas.* **of three feet** /IG 2[2].2492.24 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*; τ. τὸ εὖρος **three feet wide** HDT. 3.60.2 (*v.l.*); *subst.* ἡ τρίπους (*sc.* γραμμή) **three-foot line** PLAT. *Men.* 83e; *subst.* ἡ τρίπους (*sc.* δύναμις) **the power of three feet** (*interpretation debated*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 147d || **on three legs, walking with three legs**, *of an old man with a cane* HES. *Op.* 533; τρίποδας ὁδοὺς στείχει it goes through the roads on three legs AESCHL. *Ag.* 80 || **with three feet**, *of a lebes* AESCHL. *fr.* 1 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 545 (*table*) SEMUS 16 (*prop*) Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ τρίπους **tripod**, *three-footed basin for various uses* IL. 18.344, 23.702, *al.* OD. 8.434 PHYLAR. 44 *etc.*; ἄπυροι τ. tripods untouched by fire, *new* IL. 9.122, 264 *etc.* | *of various materials*: *usu. bronze* PAUS. 4.12.8; *s.times gold or precious metals* PIND. *P.* 11.4 HDT. 9.81.1 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 9 *etc.*; *s.times of wood* PAUS. 4.12.8 | *prize or sign of honor* IL. 11.700, 8.290, *al.* OD. 13.13, 217 *etc.* | *votive gift* PIND. *I.* 1.19 THUC. 1.132.2 /SYLL[3]. 697L 3 (II[BCE]) *etc.*; ἡ τοῦ τ. ἀνάθεσις the offering of the tripod LYS. 21.2; τρίποδες ἀναθηματικοί tripods offered as a votive gift AP.[9]; Δελφικοί offered at Delphi AP.[9] | *hence subst.* οἱ Τρίποδες **the Tripods**, *road in Athens with offerings of tripods* PAUS. 1.20.1 || **tripod**, *source of oracular responses of the Pythia at Delphi* EUR. *Ion* 91. *Or.* 164 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1016 *etc.* | *fig., source of poetic inspiration* ὁ τ. τῆς Μούσης the tripod of the Muses PLAT. *Leg.* 719c | *prov.* ἐκ τρίποδος λέγειν to speak invested with authority ATH. 2.37f; τὰ ἀπὸ τ. authoritative assertions ZEN. 6.3 = τὰ ἐκ τ. DIOGEN.[1] 8.21 || Τρίπους the Tripod NAUSIPH. (*title*) (DIOG. 10.14) *etc.* || *to mark the boundaries of plots of land* /SYLL[3]. 826 *E* 13 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || *mus. instrum.* ARTEMID. (ATH. 14.637b) || *earring* POLL. 5.97 || **three-legged table** XEN. *An.* 7.3.21; κύκλος τρίποδος circular surface of a three-legged table ARTEMID. 5.20.

τρῐπρᾶτος -ον [τρι-, πιπράσκω] **thrice sold** MEN. *Sic.* 11, *cf.* PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 36.

τριπρόσωπος -ον [τρι-, πρόσωπον] **of triple aspect** CHARICL.1 (*of Hekate*) CLEOM. 2.5 (*of Artemis as lunar goddess*) || *Christ.* **of three entities, of three persons** [CAES.] 1.3 (38.860) *etc.*

τριπτέον [τρίβω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to rub** GAL. 6.229 GEOP. 5.51.2.

τρίπτερος -ον [τρι-, πτερόν] **three-winged** PROCL. *in Crat.* 96.

τριπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τρίβω] Ⓐ **pestle** NIC. *Th.* 95, *fr.* 70.15 || **mortar** THPHR. *Lap.* 56 || **lower plate of a press, press** NIC. *Al.* 494 AG *Bek.* 308 Ⓑ **whetstone** AG *Bek.* 308 Ⓒ **receptacle** *for pressed oil or wine*, **vat** IS. *fr.* 24, *cf.* POLL. 7.151 | *com.* τ. δικῶν vat of lawsuits, *of a sycophant* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 937 || **trough**, *for watering horses* /IG 2[2].1673.21.

τριπτήριον -ου, τό [τριπτήρ] **scraping tool** GLOSS.

τρίπτης -ου, ὁ [τρίβω] **masseur** PLUT. *Alex.* 40.1 (*pl.*).

Τριπτόλεμος -ου, ὁ **Triptolemos**, *Eleusinian prince, connected with the cult of Demeter* HOM. 13.153 XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.6 PLAT. *Ap.* 41 *etc.*

τριπτός -ή -όν [τρίβω] **flattened**: ἡ ξηρὴ τριπτή (*sc.* μᾶζα) dry flattened bread HP. *Vict.* 2.40 = *subst.* ἡ τριπτή GAL. 6.510 POLL. 6.76.

τριπτύς *see* τριττύς.

τρίπτυχος -ον [τρι-, πτυχή] Ⓐ **three-layered** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.7.8) GAL. 14.793, *al.*; τρυφάλεια τ. three-layered helmet IL. 11.353 Ⓑ *simpl.* **triple, three** EUR. *Or.* 1513, *H.F.* 474 LYC. 573; τ. θρῆνοι triple funeral lamentation EUR. *Ph.* 1635.

τρίπτωτος -ον [τρι-, πτῶσις] *gramm.* **that has three cases** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.335 PRISC.[1] 5.14.76 *etc.*

τρῐπῡλιος -ον [τρίπυλον] **near the triple gates**: τριοδίτης τριπύλιος The Frequenter of Crossroads and Triple Gates, *title of a Menippean satire of* VARR. (NON. p. 306).

τρῐπῡλοειδής -ές [τρίπυλον, εἶδος] **similar to a triple gate** AEL.[1] 31.4.

τρῐ́πῠλον -ου, τό [τρι-, πύλη] **triple gate, gate with three portals** *I*IGR 4.847, 1209 *etc.*

Τρῐ́πῠλος -ου, ὁ **Tripylos,** *male name* PLUT. *Arat.* 41.5.

Τριπυργία -ας, ἡ **Tripyrgia,** *place on Aegina* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.10.

τρῐ́πυργος -ον [τρι-, πύργος] **having three towers** OR. *Sib.* (L. *E.M.* 147.38).

τρῐ́πωλος -ον [τρι-, πῶλος] **three-horsed,** *of chariots* DION. 7.73.2; τ. ἅρμα δαιμόνων ... καλλιζυγὲς the finely accoutered three-horsed chariot of the goddesses EUR. *Andr.* 277.

τρίρριζος -ον [τρι-, ῥίζα] **with three roots,** *teeth* GAL. 2.753 (τριρι- *codd.*).

τρίρρυθμος -ον [τρι-, ῥυθμός] **of three measures** *or* **feet,** *of the cola in the paeonic meter* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 665, *Pax* 345.

τρίρρῡμος -ον [τρι-, ῥυμός] **three-shafted,** *of chariots' equipment* AESCHL. *Pers.* 47.

τρῐ́ς [*see* τρεῖς] *adv.* **thrice** IL. 5.136, 436, *al.* OD. 3.245, *al.* THGN. 633 IB. 12.43 SOPH. *Ai.* 433 *etc.*; τ. τόσσα **three times as much** IL. 1.213; δεσμοὶ μὲν τρὶς τόσσοι chains three times heavier OD. 8.340; δὶς ἢ τ. two or three times ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 360; τ. τετράκι τε three and four times PIND. *N.* 7.104; τ. τῆς ἡμέρας three times a day VT *Dan.* 6.6; ἐς τ. three times PIND. *O.* 2.68 HDT. 1.86.3, *al.* THEOCR. 1.25, *al.*; ἐπὶ τρίς up to three times NT *Acts* 10.16, *al.* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.19 | *prov.* τ. ἓξ βαλεῖν to throw six three times, *highest score* AESCHL. *Ag.* 33, *cf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 968e PHERECR. 129; τ. ἓξ νικητήριος βόλος the victorious throw of thrice six PAROEM. *App.* 4.99 || *often generic. reinforcing* **so many times, truly, quite** (*cf.* τρι-): τρὶς λελουμένη well washed EUB. 100 *etc.* | *esp. in compd., see* τρῐσμακαρ *etc.*

τρῐσάγιος -ον *and* -ος -α -ον [τρίς, ἅγιος] **thrice holy:** *Christ.* ὁ T. ὕμνος Trisagios, the song of the Sacred One (*acclamation of* VT *Is.* 6.3) EUS.[3] *Serm.* 16.3 *etc.* = *subst.* τὸ T. APPATR. 65.84B • *also fem.* -α.

τρῐσαέναος -ον [τρίς, ἀέανος] **thrice enduring** [CAES.] 1.3 (38.860).

τρῐσάθλιος -α -ον [τρίς, ἄθλιος] **thrice unfortunate, most unlucky** SOPH. *O.C.* 372 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 242 MEN. *Asp.* 414, *Dysc.* 423, *al. etc.* • *s.times written* τρὶς ἄθλιος.

τρῐσᾰ́λαστος -ον [τρίς, ἄλαστος] **thrice execrable** AP 16.265.1.

τρῐσᾰλῑτήριος -ον [τρίς, ἀλιτήριος] **thrice impious** VT *2Macc.* 8.34, *al.*

τρῐσᾰλῦπος -ον [τρίς, ἄλυπος] **wholly harmless** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.4.2.

τρῐσᾰμος -ον *Dor. for* τρῐσημος.

τρῐσάνθρωπος -ου, ὁ [τρίς, ἄνθρωπος] **three times a man** DIOG. 6.47.

τρῐσάποτμος -ον [τρίς, ἄποτμος] **thrice unfortunate, very unlucky** P.[1] (AP 5.230.7).

τρῐσᾰρειοπᾰγῑ́της -ου, ὁ [τρίς, Ἀρειοπαγίτης] **thrice an Areopagite,** *i.e.* **severe judge** CIC. *Att.* 4.15.4.

τρῐσᾰ́ριθμος -ον [τρίς, ἀριθμός] **of a triple number** LUC. *Alex.* 11 *etc.*

τρῐσᾰριστεύς -έως, ὁ [τρίς, ἀριστεύς] **thrice victor** HERMOG. *St.* 30.23, *al.*

τρῐσάσμενος -η -ον [τρίς, ἄσμενος] **thrice contented, very fortunate** XEN. *An.* 3.2.24.

τρῐσᾰ́ωρος -ον [τρίς, ἄωρος] **completely unripe** THEODOR. (AP 7.527.3).

τρισβδέλῡρος -ον [τρίς, βδελυρός] **thrice abominable** L. *Sud. s.v.* Διονυσίων σκωμμάτων.

τρισδεΐλαιος -ον [τρίς, δείλαιος] **thrice unfortunate, most unlucky** AP 7.737.1.

τρισδύστηνος -ον [τρίς, δύστηνος] PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.574.1), *see* τρισδείλαιος.

τρῐσεινάς -άδος, ἡ (*sc.* ἡμέρα) [τρίς, εἰνάς] **the twenty-seventh day** *of the month* HES. *Op.* 814.

τρῐσέληνος -ον [τρί-, σελήνη] **of three moons** *or* **nights,** *epith. of Herakles for his conception* POXY. 2331II.4a (III[CE]) PALLADAS (AP 9.441.3) NONN. *D.* 7.126; τ. νύξ a three-moon night AP 16.102.1 || *of extension* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 923b.

τρῐσέλικτος -ον MAN.[1] 1.197 NONN. *D.* 7.128, *see* τριέλικτος.

τρῐσέλλον -ου, τό [τρί-, σέλλα] **three-seater chair** PFAY. 117.17 (II[CE]).

τρῐσέπαρχος -ου, ὁ [τρίς, ἔπαρχος] **three times governor** AP 9.697.4.

τρῐσευδαίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τρίς, εὐδαίμων] **thrice happy, most fortunate** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.10 LUC. *Sacr.* 2, 36.3 *etc.*

τρῐσεύμοιρος -ον [τρίς, εὔμοιρος] **thrice fortunate** ALCH. 28.14.

τρῐσεφθος -ον [τρίς, ἑφθός] **thrice boiled** ORIB. 3.13.2 AL.[6] 7.1 (2.249.10).

τρῐσέχθιστος -ον [τρίς, ἐχθρός] **thrice hated** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 112.

τρῐσέωλος -ον [τρίς, ἔωλος] **wholly rancid** AEL. *N.A.* 17.44.

τρῐσήλιος -ον [τρίς, ἥλιος] **of three suns,** *Trinity* [ATHANAS.] *Ess.* 49 *etc.*

τρῐσημερεύω *see* τριη-.

τρῐσημος -ον [τρι-, σῆμα] *mus. and prosod.* **of three beats** ARISTOX. *Rhythm.* 2.10 ARISTID.[2] 1.14 || *philos.* **of three elements,** *of the Pythagorean triad* NICOM.[2] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 144a) • *Dor.* Τρῖσᾱ-.

τρισκαίδεκα *and compd. see* τρεισκαίδεκα *and compd.*

τρισκαιδεκᾰασκληπιονίκης -ου, ὁ [τρισκαίδεκα, Ἀσκληπιεῖα, νικάω] **thirteen times victor in the Asklepian games** *P*BGU 1074.23 (III[CE]).

τρισκαιδεκᾰ́ετις -ιδος [τρισκαίδεκα, ἔτος] **thirteen-year-old** PHLEG. 36.6.

τρισκαιδεκᾰ́κις [τρισκαίδεκα] *adv.* **thirteen times** [HERO] *Metr.* 28.1 GAL. 7.512.

τρισκαιδεκᾰ́πολις -ιδος, ἡ [τρισκαίδεκα, πόλις] **confederation of thirteen cities** *I*DIDYM. 356.7 (II[CE]).

τρισκαιδεκᾰστᾰ́σιος -ον [τρεισκαίδεκα, ἵστημι] **having a value thirteen times greater,** *of gold* HDT. 3.95.1.

τρισκαιδεκᾰφόρος -ον [τρεισκαίδεκα, φέρω] **fruitful thirteen times over** LUC. *V.H.* 2.13 (*trees*).

τρισκᾰκοδαίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τρίς, κακοδαίμων] **thrice unfortunate, most unlucky** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1271, *al.* AESCHN. 1.59 MEN. *Epit.* 913, *al.* | *written* τρὶς κακοδαίμων καὶ τετράκις three and four times unfortunate ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 851 • *adv.* τρισκακοδαιμόνως **very unluckily:** τ. ἔχω I am in desperate straits MEN. *Dysc.* 523 (*dub.*).

τρίσκαλμος -ον [τρι-, σκαλμός] **with three banks of oarlocks:** τ. νᾶες triremes AESCHL. *Pers.* 679 | *of small boats* PCAIR.ZEN. 25.5 (III[BCE]) PLUT. *Aem.* 6.6.

τρισκατάπτυστος -ον [τρίς, κατάπτυστος] **really detestable** POLL. 6.165.

τρισκατᾰ́ρᾱτος -ον [τρίς, κατάρατος] **thrice execrable** DEMOSTH. 25.82 MEN. *fr.* 71, *Epit.* 1080.

τρισκεκορημένος -ον EUSTATH. 1542.47, *for* τρὶς κεκορημένος.

τρισκελής -ές [τρι-, σκέλος] **three-legged** HERO *Bel.* 88.4; *of a table* CRATIN. 334; ξόανον τ. three-legged wooden statue THEOCR. *epigr.* 4.3 (*codd.*); κτεὶς τ. bandage with three ends, *binding* SOR. *Fasc.* 45.

τρισκελίδιον -ου, τό [τρισκελής] **small tripod** POXY. 1066.13 (III[CE]).

τρισκελίς -ίδος, ἡ [τρισκελής] **trident** VT (Aq.) *Kgs* 1.13.21.

τρισκοπᾰ́νιστος -ον [τρίς, κοπανίζω] **thrice kneaded,** *of bread* BATR. 35.

τρίσλοπος -ον [τρίς, λόπος] **that loses its bark three times a year,** *of trees* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.1.

τρίσμα -ατος, τό [τρίζω] **creaking** SCH. ARISTID.[1] 1.110.18.

τρῐσμᾰκαρ -ᾰρος [τρίς, μάκαρ] **thrice blessed** OD. 6.154, 155 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1332 P.[1] (AP 5.255.17) *etc.*; τρισμάκαρες καὶ τετράκις three and four times blessed OD. 5.306, *cf.* MELEAG. (AP 12.52.3) • τρὶς μ. HES. *fr.* 211.7 || *also* τρισμάκαρος *in inscr.*

τρισμᾰκᾰ́ριος -α -ον [τρῐσμακαρ] ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 166, *al.* PHILEM. 96.1 *etc.*, *see* τρῐσμᾰκαρ; ▸ *with gen. caus.* τρισμακάριαι τοῦ τέγους thrice blessed for the cuirass ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1293.

τρισμᾰκᾰ́ριστος -η -ον LUC. *Vit. auct.* 12 *etc.*, *see* τρῐσμακαρ.

τρισμᾰκᾰ́ρῑτης -ου [τρῐσμακαρ] **thrice blessed,** *epith. of Pythagoras* ANTIPH. 166.8.

τρισμάκαρος -ον *see* τρῐσμακαρ.

τρῐσμεγας -μεγάλου [τρίς, μέγας] **thrice great,** *of Hermes* PFLOR. 50.97, *al.* (III[CE]); *of Plato* ZOS.[1] 230B. || *superl.* τρισμέγιστος **thrice greatest,** *epith. of Egyptian Hermes I*OGIS 716 (III[CE]) *etc.*

τρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τρίζω] **shrieking, screeching, creaking,** *of things* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 6 (*teeth*) PLUT. *QConv.* 654f (*saws*), *see* τριγμός.

τρισμῠ́ριοι -αι -α [τρίς, μύριοι] **thirty thousand** HDT. 2.163.1, 7.184.2 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1132 XEN. *An.* 7.8.26 *etc.*; ἵππου ... ἡγεμὼν τρισμυρίας at the head of thirty thousand cavalry AESCHL. *Pers.* 315.

τρισμῠριόπᾰλαι [τρισμύριοι, πάλαι] *adv.* **thirty thousand times as long ago** (*cf.* τρῐπαλαι) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1156.

τρισμῠριοπλασίων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τρισμύριοι] **thirty thousand times as much** ARCHIM. *Aren.* 2.1.

τρισνέᾱτος -η -ον [τρίς, νέατος] **thrice final** CRATIN. 142 (*dub.*).

τρισόζυος L. *E.M.* 279.17, *EGud.* 585.14, *prob. f.l. for* τρισσόζωος *or* τρισσόζυος.

τρισοιζυρός -ή -όν [τρίς, οἰζυρός] **thrice wretched** ARCHIL. 228 CERC. 17.13.

τρισόλβιος -ον [τρίς, ὄλβιος] **thrice happy** *or* **blessed, most fortunate** SOPH. *fr.* 837.1 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1129 PHILEM. 96.1 LUC. *Nigr.* 1 | *also* τρὶς δ' ὄλβια κύματα thrice lucky waves MELEAG. (AP 12.52.3).

τρισολυμπιονίκης -ου, ὁ [τρίς, Ὀλυμπιονίκης] **three-time winner at Olympia** PIND. *O.* 13.1 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.8 • *Dor.* -ας.

τρίσοῦφος -ον [τρι-, σοῦφον] **of three soupha,** *meas. of volume* PSB 1958 (III[CE]).

τρίσπαστος -ον [τρι-, σπάω] **thrice pulled:** τ. ὄργανον **instrument with three pulleys** ORIB. 49.23.1 = *subst.* ὁ τρίσπαστος VITR. 10.2.3 | *subst.* τὸ τρίσπαστον **trispaston,** *surg. instrum.* ORIB. 49.4.35.

τρίσπερμος -ον [τρι-, σπέρμα] **of three seeds,** *poultice* CASS.[1] 34; *also subst.* τὸ τ. three-seed poultice PAEG. 3.43.

τρισπῐθᾰμος -ον [τρι-, σπιθαμή] *meas.* **of three spans** HES. *Op.* 426 XEN. *Cyn.* 9.13.

τρίσπονδος -ον [τρι-, σπένδω] **thrice poured,** *of libations of milk, honey and wine* SOPH. *Ant.* 431.

τρισπῠθιονίκης -ου, ὁ [τρίς, Πυθιονίκης] **three-time winner at the Pythian Games** *P*BGU 1074.23 (III[CE]).

τρισσάκι DOR. 84, *see* τρισσᾰ́κις.

τρισσάκις [τρισσός] *adv.* **three times** MELEAG. (AP 5.194) *etc.*

τρισσᾶτιος -α -ον IUL.[2] (AP 6.12.1), *poet. for* τρισσός.

τρισσαχῇ [τρισσός] *adv.* **in three parts** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351a 15.

τρισσεύω [τρισσός] *fut.* τρισσεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐτρίσσευσα; **to do three times** *or* **for the third time** VT *1Sam.* 20.19, *al.* ‖ *Christ.* **to consider triune** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.629D.

τρισσόζοος *or* τρισσόζωος -ον [τρίς, ζάω] **that has three lives,** *conject. for* τρισόζυος (*see*).

τρισσόθεν [τρισσός] *adv.* **from three parts** P.[1] (AP 9.651.1).

τρισσοκέφᾰλος -ον [τρισσός, κεφαλή] **three-headed** ORPH. *A.* 976.

τρισσός -ή -όν [τρίς] Ⓐ **triple** HES. *fr.* 233 EUR. *fr.* 285.3 *etc.*; τρισσὸν ζεῦγος τρισσῶν θεῶν the triple yoke of three goddesses EUR. *Tr.* 924 | *simpl. pl.* **three** PIND. *P.* 8.80 SOPH. *O.T.* 164, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 645 PLAT. *Rp.* 504a (*cf.* τρεῖς) ‖ **third** *1*IG 12.2.129.8 (*cf.* τρίτος) Ⓑ **mixture containing a third part** ▸ *of sthg.* (= *Hebr.* šālīš) VT (Aq.) *Is.* 40.12 Ⓒ *subst.* οἱ τρισσοί **shields** (*erroneous transl. of Hebr.* šᵉlāṯīm, *confused with* šālōš = three) VT *2Kgs.* 11.10 Ⓓ **like an official of high rank** VT *Ezek.* 23.15 (*Hebr.*); *subst.* ὁ τρισσός **high-ranking official** VT *Ezek.* 23.23 ◆ *adv.* τρισσῶς **thrice over, three times** AP 12.123.3 *etc.* ● *Att.* τριττός PLAT. *Leg.* 782d *etc.* ‖ *Ion.* τριξός HDT. 1.171.4, 3.9.4.

τρισσοφαής -ές [τρισσός, φάος] **thrice splendid** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.13.214, *al. etc.*

τρισσοφεγγής -ές [τρισσός, φέγγος] *see* τρισσοφαής.

τρισσοφεγγόφωτος -ον [τρισσός, φέγγος, φάος] *see* τρισσοφαής.

τρισσόω, *contr.* [τρισσός] *aor.* ἐτρίσσωσα; **to do three times** *or* **for the third time** VT *1Kgs.* 18.34 *etc.*

τριστᾰδιος -ον [τρι-, στάδιον] *meas.* **of three stades** PLAT. *Criti.* 115e DION. 1.34.1.

τρίσταθμος -ον [τρι-, ἵστημι] AGATHAR. 96, *see* τριστᾰσιος.

τριστᾰσιος -ον [τρι-, ἵστημι] **three times as heavy** ARR. *Ind.* 8.13.

τριστᾰτηρος -ον [τρι-, στατήρ] **worth three staters** POLL. 6.165.

τριστᾰτης -ου, ὁ [τρι-, ἵστημι] **high-ranking official** VT *Exod.* 14.7, *al. etc.* | **attendant** VT *2Kgs.* 7.2, *al. etc.*

τριστέγη -ης, ἡ [τρίστεγος] **third floor** ARTEMID. 4.46.

τρίστεγος -ον [τρι-, στέγος] **with three roofs,** *hence* **having three floors** DION. 3.68.2 ATH.[1] 13.8 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ τρίστεγον **the third floor** NT *Acts* 20.9.

τριστῐχία -ας, ἡ [τρίστιχος] **triple series** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.771 ‖ *metr.* **group of three verses** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 323, 353 (*codd.* -στοιχ-).

τρίστῐχος -ον [τρι-, στίχος] **in three rows,** *of sown barley* ABT. 5.10.2 *1*IGR 1.1162 (I[CE]) (-στικος).

τριστοιχεί *see* τριστοιχί.

τριστοιχί *see* τρίστοιχος.

τρίστοιχος -ον [τρι-, στοῖχος] **on** *or* **in three rows,** *of teeth* OD. 12.91 CTES. (ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 27); τ. χείλεα lips with three rows of teeth OPP.[1] 3.413; κριθαὶ τ. barley sown in three furrows THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.2 ‖ **triple, three** ORPH. *A.* 951 HERMES. 7.12; τ. μαστός triple bosom MARIAN. (AP 9.668.5) ◆ *adv.* τριστοιχί **in three rows** IL. 10.473 HES. *Th.* 727 (*v.l.* -χεί).

1. τρίστομος -ον [τρίς, τέμνω] **that has three edges** *or* **tips,** *spear* AGATH. (AP 6.167.3); τ. δόρυ trident MAX.[1] 10.8.

2. τρίστομος -ον [τρι-, στόμα] **with three mouths,** *of the Rhône* STRAB. 4.1.8 ‖ *subst.* τὸ τρίστομον **Tristomon** (= Three Mouths), *prob. toponym PTEBT.* 112.2, *al.* (II[BCE]) *etc.*

τρίστοος -ον [τρι-, στοά] **having a triple colonnade** *1*IGR 4.662.

τρίστροφος -ον [τρι-, στρέφω] Ⓐ **triple twisted,** *of yarn* MEGES (ORIB. 44.21.12) Ⓑ *metr.* **of three strophes** SCH. PIND. *O.* 9.1i.

τρισυλλᾰβέω, *contr.* [τρισύλλαβος] *aor. ptc.* τρισυλλαβήσας HDN. *Par.* p. 33.21; **to be trisyllabic** HDN. 2.927.16.

τρισυλλᾰβία -ας, ἡ [τρισύλλαβος] **trisyllabicity:** οὐχ ὑπερβαίνει τὴν τ. it does not exceed the limit of three syllables SCH. DION.[6] 137.28.

τρισύλλᾰβος -ον [τρι-, συλλαβή] **trisyllabic** DION. *Comp.* 17.6, *al.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 8.1 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* τρισυλλάβως **as a trisyllabic** AP.[7] *Pron.* 78.23.

τρίσυνθετος -ον [τρι-, σύνθετος] **composed of three elements** EUSTATH. 1372.10.

τρισύπᾰτος -ου, ὁ [τρίς, ὕπατος] **consul three times** APP. 13.96 (*v.l.* τρὶς ὕ.).

τρισυπόστατος -ον [τρίς, ὑπόστατος] *Christ.* **that has three substances** *or* **persons** [IO.] *Hom.* 13.247C *etc.*

τρίσφυλλος -ου, ἡ NIC. *Th.* 520, *poet. for* τρίφυλλος.

τρισχήλιοι *Dor. for* τρισχίλιοι.

τρισχημᾰτιστος -ον [τρίσχημος] *prosod.* **susceptible to three arrangements,** *of feet* SAC. p. 506.

τρίσχημος -ον [τρι-, σχῆμα] **that has triple form** AG *Ox.* 2.307.

τρισχίδῆς -ές [τρι-, σχίζω] **split into three** ORIB. 45.11.3 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.18.22) ◆ *adv.* τρισχιδῶς **in a tripartite way** DOSITH. p. 412.

τρισχιδῶς *adv., see* τρισχιδής.

τρισχῐλιέτης -ες [τρίς, χιλιέτης] **of three thousand years** HIEROCL.[3] *Pr.* 463b 25 SIMP. *in Phys.* 499.36.

τρισχίλιος -α -ον [τρίς, χίλιοι] **of three thousand:** ἀσπὶς τρισχιλία three thousand infantry LONG. 3.1.2 | *usu. pl.* **three thousand** IL. 20.221 HDT. 7.97 *etc.* | *at Athens* οἱ τ. **the Three Thousand,** *nominated by the Thirty* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.18, *al.* LYS. 25.22.

τρισχιλιοστός -ή -όν [τρισχίλιοι] **three-thousandth** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249a.

τρισχιλιοφόρος -ον [τρισχίλιοι, φέρω] **holding three thousand modioi,** *of ships* DION. 3.44.3.

τρίσχιστος -η -ον [τρι-, σχίζω] **split into three** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 347c GAL. 19.71 *etc.*

τρίσχοινος -ον [τρι-, σχοῖνος] *meas.* **of three schoinoi** PLIN. 5.85; ἀπὸ τοῦ Δέλτα τρίσχοινον three schoinoi from the delta STRAB. 17.1.31.

τρισώμᾰτος -ον [τρι-, σῶμα] **with** *or* **having three bodies** AESCHL. *Ag.* 870 (*Geryon*) EUR. *H.F.* 24 (*Kerberos*), Ion 204 (*Chimaira*) ‖ **that has a body composed of three parts** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.12.4.

τρίσωμος -ον AG *Ox.* 2.307, *see* τρισώμᾰτος.

τριτᾰγωνιστέω, *contr.* [τριταγωνιστής] *impf.* ἐτριταγωνίστουν; **to be tritagonist** *or* **third actor** DEMOSTH. 18.262, 265 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *VOrat.* 840a.

τριτᾰγωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [τρίτος, ἀγωνιστής] **tritagonist, one who recites the third parts,** *derog. of Aeschines* DEMOSTH. 18.129, 209 ‖ ὁ T. The Tritagonist, *comedy of Antiphanes* ATH. 14.643d (ANTIPH. fr. 209 Kock = 207 K.-A.).

Τριταία -ας, ἡ **Tritaia,** *place in Achaia* STRAB. 8.3.11.

Τριταιεύς -έως, ὁ [Τριταία] **Tritaieus, inhabit. of Tritaia** HDT. 1.145 PLUT. *Arat.* 11.1.

τριταῖζω [τριταῖος] **to have tertian fever** DIOSC.[2] 4.60 GAL. 7.466.

τριταϊκός -ή -όν [τριταῖος] **similiar to tertian fever** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.18, *al.* ◆ *adv.* τριταϊκῶς **as in tertian fever** AET.[1] 12.13.

τριταιογενής -ές [τριταῖος, γίγνομαι] **produced by tertian fever** HP. *Coac.* 1.120 ◆ *adv.* τριταιογενῶς **as produced by tertian fever** HP. *Coac.* 2.299.

τριταιογενῶς *adv., see* τριταιογενής.

τριταῖος -α -ον [τρίτος] Ⓐ **on** *or* **of the third day, after two days,** *often with pred. value* HP. *Aph.* 4.36 THUC. 1.61.5, 3.3.5 POL. 15.33.11 *etc.*; τριταῖοι ... ἐγένοντο ἐν τῇ Ἀττικῇ they reached Attica after two days HDT. 6.120; ἐσβεβληκὼς ... τριταῖος ἐς Μηλιέας having invaded Malis after two days HDT. 7.196; τριταίαν καρύσσουσιν θυσίαν they announce a sacrificial ceremony for two days afterwards EUR. *El.* 171; τ. ἐκφορά a funeral two days after the death PLAT. *Leg.* 959a | οἱ τ. πυρετοί tertian fevers GAL. 15.755 = *usu. subst.* ὁ τ. HP. *Aph.* 3.21, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 86a; ὁ ἀκριβὴς τ. the tertian rule GAL. 18(2).246 Ⓑ **of** *or* **for three days** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 402.9 THEOCR. 29.18; ἐπεὰν τριταῖαι ... γένωνται when they are three days dead HDT. 2.89.1; ᾠὰ τ. ὄντα three-day eggs ARISTOT. *P.A.* 665a 35; σήμερον τριταῖος three days from now VT *1Sam.* 30.13 Ⓒ **third:** τ. φέγγος *or* τ. ἡμέρα the third day EUR. *Hec.* 32, *Hip.* 275; ἐς τὴν τριταίην (ἡμέραν) up to the third day HP. *Coac.* 2.225.

τριταιοφυής -ές [τριταῖος, φύω] **of the nature of tertian fever** HP. *Epid.* 1.7, *al.* GAL. 7.436.

τρῐτάκιον -ου, τό **parchment** EUCH. 493, *al.*

τρῐτᾰλαντῐαῖος -α -ον [τριτάλαντος] **worth three talents** PLUT. *Aem.* 33.3 PHIL. 51.44.

τρῐτᾰλαντος -ον [τρι-, τάλαντον] **of three talents** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 338; λίθος τ. a stone that weighs three talents MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.208c) ‖ **worth three talents,** *of a house* Is. 3.18, 49 | *subst.* τὸ τριτάλαντον **sum of three talents** POLL. 6.165.

τρῐτᾰλᾶς -τάλαινα -τάλᾰν [τρι-, τάλας] **thrice wretched, most unfortunate** THALLUS (AP 7.373.5) AGATH. (AP 7.583.3) *etc.*

Τριτανταίχμης -ου, ὁ **Tritantaichmes,** *male name* HDT. 1.192.2, *al.*

τρῐτᾰνυστος -ον [τρι-, τανύω] **very long,** *of a reed* ARCH. (AP 6.192.5).

τρῐταρτημόριον -ου, τό **three fourths of an obol** POLL. 9.65.

τρῐτᾶτος -η -ον IL. 1.252 OD. 10.102 EUR. *Hip.* 135 *etc.*, *poet. for* τρίτος | *adv. acc.* τριτάτην **in third place** *1*IG 4.682.14.

τρῐτάω, *contr.* [τρίτος] **to be of three days,** *of the moon* ARAT. 796 (*epic ptc.* τριτόωσα).

Τρῑτέαι -ων, αἱ **Triteai,** *place in Phokis* HDT. 8.33.

τρῑτεία -ας, ἡ [τριτεύω] **office of triteutis** *1*IGR 4.414.

τρῑτεῖος -α -ον [τρίτος] **of third quality,** *of wool* *1*EDIOCL. 21.4 ‖ *subst.* τὰ τριτεῖα **third place** PLAT. *Phil.* 22e = τὸ τ. *1*CIG 2758, 2759.

τρῑτειχος -ον [τρι-, τεῖχος] **triple-walled** CHOEROB. (AG *Ox.* 2.265) *etc.*

τρῑτεύς -έως, ὁ [τρίτος] **third part** *of a medimnos* *1*IPE I[2].32A 60 (III[BCE]) POLL. 4.168.

τρῑτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [τριτεύω] **triteutes, distributor of a third part** *of a medimnos* *1*IGR 4.477 *etc.*

τρῑτεύω [τριτεύς] *aor. ptc.* τριτεύσας; **to hold the office of triteutes** *1*CIG 3491 *etc.*

τριτζέριον SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 172 (*conject.*, τριττέριν *codd.*), *see* τριὴρης.

τρῑτημέρη [τρίτος, ἡμέρα] *adv.* **two days ago, the day before yesterday** HEROND. 3.24 (τριθ-), 6.21 ● -ᾳ GLOSS.

τρῑτημοριαῖος -α -ον [τριτημόριος] APOLLOD.[3] 162.8, *see* τρῑτημόριος; δίεσις τ. interval of a third of a tone ARISTID.[2] 1.9.

τρῑτημόριος -α -ον [τρίτος, μόριον] Ⓐ **of a third, constituting the third part:** τριτημορίη ἡ Ἀσσυρίη ... τῆς ἄλλης Ἀσίης Assyria is the third part of

Asia HDT. 1.192.2; ἡ τριτημόριος (δίεσις) the interval of one third of a tone CLEONID. 7; λόγος τ. a relation of one to three THEON[2] 76 || *subst.* τὸ τριτημόριον **the third part** HDT. 9.34.2 THUC. 2.98.4 PLAT. *Phaed.* 105b EUCL. *Can.* 6 *etc.* || **composed of three parts** GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 178.28 B *subst.* τὸ τριτημόριον **three fourths of an obol** *I*MICHEL 815.74 (IV[BCE]) POLL. 9.65 • *fem.* -ος CLEONID. *Lc.*

τρῑτημορίς -ίδος [τριτημόριος] **of a third** HDT. 1.211.2, *al.* DCASS. 36.54.2.

τρῑτήμορον -ου, τό [τριτημόριος] **three fourths of an obol** PHILEM. 66.1, 76.2 *I*DÉLOS 104.73 (IV[BCE]).

τρῑτίρενες -ων, οἱ [τρίτος, εἰρήν] **in the third year of service, eiren,** *of ephebes I*IG 5.1.1386 (II[BCE]).

τρῑτοβάμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τρίτος, βαίνω] **that serves as a third leg,** *of a staff* EUR. *Tr.* 275.

Τρῑτογένεια -ας, ἡ [τριτογενής] **Tritogeneia,** *epith. of Athena* IL. 4.515, *al.* OD. 3.378 HES. *Sc.* 197, *al. I*IG 14.1389.2.1 *etc.*

Τρῑτογενής -έος, ἡ, ὁ [τρίτος, γίγνομαι] A *fem.* **Tritogenes,** *epith. of Athena* HOM. 28.4 HDT. 7.141.3 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1189 *etc.* B *masc.*: παῖς μοι τριτογενὴς εἴη, μὴ τριτογένεια may my son be tritogenes, not tritogeneia, *prov., perhaps of those born on the 3rd or 23rd day of the month* SCH. IL. 8.39, *cf.* L. *Sud. s.v.* τριτογένεια.

τρῑτοκέω, *contr.* [τριτόκος] **to give birth three times** *or* **to triplets** CRINAG. (AP 9.430.5).

τρῑτόκος -ον [τρι-, τίκτω] **one who gives birth three times** *or* **to triplets** CRINAG. (AP 9.430 *title*).

τρῑτολογέομαι, *contr.* [τρίτος, λέγω] **to suffer the confiscation of a third of one's property** *P*GNOM. 66, *al.* (II[CE]).

τρῑτομηνίς -ίδος, ἡ [τρίτος, μήν] **third day of the month** *dedicated to Athena* LYCURG. *fr.* 49 IST. 24 • *also* τριτόμηνις AG *Bek.* 308 L. *Sud.*

τρῑτομόριος -ον [τρίτος, μέρος] *metr., of a verse in which a caesura falls in the mid. of the second foot* SCH. HEPH. 314.20s.

τρῑτομος -ον [τρι-, τέμνω] A **cut three times** *I*IG 1[2].314.108 (V[BCE]) B *ichthyol. subst.* τὸ τρίτομον *type of tuna* XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.141) PLIN. 32.151 | τὸ τρίτομον **roll of papyrus** *representing three sections P*FREIB. 53.25.

τρῑτονος -ον [τρι-, τόνος] *mus.* **of three tones:** *subst.* τό τρίτονον **interval of three tones** CLEONID. 5 (p. 187.18), *al.* BACCH. 47.

Τριτοπάτρῆς -έων, οἱ [τρίτος, πατήρ] *at Athens* **Tritopatres, ancestors, ancestral deities** *I*IG 2[2].1358.32 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* || **progenitors** *of humanity* PHILOCH. 182.

τριτοπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [τρίτος, πατήρ] **forefather** ARISTOT. *fr.* 415 || *at Athens* οἱ T. *deities invoked for the birth of children* PHANOD. 6; *spirits of the wind* DEMON 2 ORPH. *fr.* 318.

τρῖτος -η -ον [*see* τρεῖς; *cf. Lat.* tertius, *Av.* θrit-ya-, *Toch. A* trit, *Toch. B* trite] A **third** IL. 12.91, *al. etc.*; τοῖσι δ' ἐπὶ τρίτος ἦλθε arrived the third after them OD. 20.185; τ. γενέσθαι to arrive third, *in a race* ISOCR. 16.34; τ. ἡμίδραχμον two and a half drachmas DINAR. *fr.* 8.4 | *often* **third** *and last* (*indicating the perfect completion of a ritual*): ἔγχει κἀπιβόα τρίτον παιῶν', ὡς νόμος ἐστίν he pours the last libation and sings the paian a third time, as is the custom PHERECR. 138.5; καὶ Ζεὺς Σωτὴρ τρίτος and third Zeus the Savior AESCHL. *Suppl.* 27; Ἐρινὺς αἷμα πίεται, τρίτην πόσιν the Erinys will drink blood as the third and last libation AESCHL. *Ch.* 578, *cf.* SOPH. *fr.* 425 B *subst.* ἡ τρίτη (ἡμέρα) **the third day,** *hence* **the day after tomorrow:** ἐς τρίτην ἡμέραν **the day after tomorrow** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 612 = εἰς τρίτην ANAXAN. 4.4 = τῇ τρίτῃ XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.17 *etc.*; τρίτῃ καὶ τετάρτῃ the day after tomorrow and the day after that XEN. *An.* 4.8.21 *etc.*; ἐχθὲς καὶ τ. ἡμέραν yesterday and the day before XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.11; διὰ τρίτης over two days ARISTOT. *fr.* 368 *but* every third day, *i.e.* after two days HP. *Fract.* 48 GAL. 6.354 || ἡ τ. (χορδή) **the third chord,** *of the heptachord* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 920a 16 PLUT. *Mus.* 1137b | *subst.* ἡ τρίτη (πληγή) **the third blow,** *the definitive one* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1386 | *subst.* ἡ τρίτη (μερίς) **the third part of a coin** *or* **of a weight** HEROND. 2.64 HSCH. *s.v.* ἕκτη | ὥρᾳ τρίτῃ at the third hour AAP. *Io.* 113; *subst.* ἡ τρίτη **terce** (hour), *office of the Christ. liturgy* CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.40.3 *etc.* C *subst. neut.* τὸ τρίτον (μέρος) **the third part** ISOCR. 12.177 LUC. *Tox.* 46 *etc.* || ἐπὶ τῷ τ. at the third signal *of a trumpet* XEN. *An.* 2.2.4 || *subst.* τὰ τρίτα (ἱερά) **third-day sacrifice,** *after a funeral* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 613 IS. 2.37 POLL. 8.146; *Christ.* τρίτα rites of the third day CAP. 8.42.1 | the third parts MEN. *Th. fr.* 1.17; τὰ τ. λέγειν τινί to play the third part to s.o. (*cf.* τριταγωνιστέω) DEMOSTH. 19.246 || **the third place:** πρῶτα δραμεῖν καὶ δεύτερα καὶ τ. to obtain first, second, and third place in the race EUR. *epigr.* 3 D *adv. neut.* (τὸ) τρίτον **in third place** IL. 3.225, *al.* HDT. 1.55.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 55 EUR. *Hip.* 400 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 997 THUC. 6.5.3 *etc.* = ἐκ τρίτου *or* τρίτων EUR. *Or.* 1178 PLAT. *Gorg.* 500a, *Tim.* 54a | τρίτον **for the third time** EUR. *Hel.* 1417 PLAT. *Rp.* 358c NT *Mark* 14.41, *al.* = ἐκ τρίτου NT *Matt.* 26.44 DIOSC.[2] 5.32 = ἐν τρίτῳ VT *1Sam.* 3.8 || τρίτον **three times** SYR. *in Metaph.* 134.15 GEOP. 2.39.7, *al.* SCH. PIND. *O.* 2.123a = *Elean* ἐν τρίτον *I*SCHWYZ. 412.4 • *adv.* τρίτως **in the third rank** PLAT. *Tim.* 56b • *Aeol.* τέρτος -ᾱ -ον ALC. 129.7 CHOEROB. (AG *Ox.* 2.275) HSCH. *s.v.* τέρτα | *prob. Boeot.* τορτ- *I*SEG 23.271 (III[BCE]).

τρῑτόσπονδος -ον [τρίτος, σπονδή] **of the third libation,** *of a paian* AESCHL. *Ag.* 246.

τρῑτόσπορος -ον [τρίτος, σπείρω] **sown for the third time:** τ. γονή third generation AESCHL. *Pers.* 818.

τρῑτοστάτης -ου, ὁ [τρίτος, ἵστημι] **one who takes the third part in a chorus** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1018b 28 POLL. 4.106 SIMP. *in Phys.* 1268.27.

τρῑτοστάτις -ιδος [τριτοστάτης] **woman taking the third part in a chorus** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 503.

τρίτρα -ων, τά [τρεῖς] **three times** *or* **one third of a sum** *I*CRET. 4.43 *Ab* 9 (V[BCE]) *etc.*

τρίττοια *see* τριττύα.

τριττός -ή -όν *Att. for* τρισσός.

τριττύᾱ -ας, ἡ [τρίτος] **sacrifice of three animals** EPICHAR. 182 CALLIM. *fr.* 578 IST. 51; τρίττοια βόαρχος χρυσόκερως sacrifice of three animals with gilded horns, the first being the ox *I*IG 1[2].76.37 (V[BCE]); τριττύας χρυσόκερως the three sacrificial victims with gilded horns PORPH. *Abst.* 2.60 • *also* τρίκτευα *or* τρικτεύα *in inscr.* | τρικτοι *corr. to* τρίκτοι' *or* τρικτύς SOPHR. 3 | τρίττοια *and* τρίττοα *in inscr.* | τρίκτειρα HSCH.

τριττῠαρχέω, *contr.* [τριττυάρχης] **to be head of a trittys** PLAT. *Rp.* 475a • τρικτῡ- *in inscr.* || *aor. ptc.* τρικτυαρχήσας *I*IG 11.2.287 *B* 96, 97 (III[BCE]).

τριττυάρχης *see* τριττῠαρχος.

τριττῠαρχος -ου, ὁ [τριττύς, ἄρχω] **trittyarch, head of a trittys** *I*IG 2[2].641.31 (II[BCE]) POLL. 8.109 | *military official* LIB. *Or.* 25.58 || *at Rome* **tribune** DION. 2.7.3 • *also* -άρχης L. *E.M.* 768.13.

τριττύς -ύος, ἡ [τρίτος] A **the number three, triad** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*; νικᾶν τριττύν to win three victories PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 33 B **sacrifice of three animals,** *cf. Lat.* suovetaurilia (*pig, sheep and bull*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 819; *other animals* IST. 34 EPICHAR. 182 C *at Athens* **trittys,** *one third of a tribe I*IG 1[2].190.7 (V[BCE]) DEMOSTH. 14.23 AESCHN. 3.30 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 21.3 || *one third of the prytanis* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 44.1 • *Att. acc. pl.* τριττῦς || *also* τριπτύς *in inscr.* | τριτύς TIM.[1] HSCH.

Τριτύμαλλος -ου, ὁ **Tritymallos,** *male name* PLUT. *Cl.* 40.8, *al.*

τριτώ Sch. *rec.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 989c SCH. LYC. 519, *Aeol. for* κεφαλή.

Τρῑτώ -οῦς, ἡ **Trito, Tritogenia** AP 6.194.1 (*voc.* Τριτοῖ).

τρῑτωδέομαι, *contr.* [τρίτος] **to be tertiary** SIMP. *in Phys.* 499.35.

Τρίτων -ωνος, ὁ A **Triton,** *sea god, son of Poseidon and Amphitrite* HES. *Th.* 931 *etc.*; *grandson of Nereus* LYC. 887 | *god of Lake Tritonis* HDT. 4.179.2 AP. 4.1552 || *pl.* **Tritones,** *sea deities with the lower halves of their bodies fish-shaped* (*or horse-shaped*) MOSCH. 2.123 PAUS. 9.21.1 *etc.* B **Triton,** *Libyan river* AESCHL. *Eum.* 293 HDT. 4.178, 191.1; *the Nile* AP. 4.269 LYC. 576 PLIN. 5.53 || *Boeot. torrent* PAUS. 9.33.7 STRAB. 9.2.18.

Τρῑτωνιάς -άδος, ἡ [Τρίτων] **Tritonias,** *swamp in Libya* EUR. *Ion* 872.

Τρῑτώνιος -α -ον [Τρίτων] **Tritonian, of Triton** ORPH. *H.* 24.6.

Τρῑτωνίς -ίδος, ἡ [Τρίτων] A **Tritonis,** *Libyan lake* PIND. *P.* 4.20 HDT. 4.178 | *Arcadian spring* PAUS. 8.26.6 B **Tritonis,** *epithet of Athena* AP. 1.114 C **tritonis,** *vase shaped like Triton P*PETR. 2.16.7 (III[BCE]).

τρῑτωνίσκος -ου, ὁ [Τρίτων] **small Triton,** *sundial I*DÉLOS 1417 *A* 1.140 (II[BCE]).

τρῑυίωνος -ου, ὁ [τρι-, υἱωνός] **nephew in the fifth degree** GLOSS.

τρῑῦφαντος -ον [τρι-, ὑφαίνω] **triple woven** *P*GRENF. 2.111.38 (V-VI[CE]).

τρῑφαής -ές [τρι-, φάος] **thrice splendid** SYN. *H.* 5.26.

τρῑφᾰλαγγία -ας, ἡ [τρι-, φάλαγξ] **army that marches in three phalanxes** POL. 6.40.11 ARR. *Tact.* 28.6 *etc.*

Τρῑφάλης -ητος, ὁ **Triphales** ARISTOPH. (*title*) LUC. *Fug.* 32.

Τρῑφαλλος -ου, ὁ [τρι-, φαλλός] **Triphallos,** *Menippean satire of Varro* NON. p. 191.

τρῑφανής -ές [τρι-, φαίνω] **thrice splendid** DION.[21] *C.H.* 208C.

τρῑφάσιος -α -ον [τρι-, φάσις] A **triple** HDT. 5.1.2 || *pl.* **three** HDT. 1.95.1, *al.* B HSCH., *see* τρίφωνος.

τρῑφᾶτος -ον [τρι-, φημί] **repeated three times, triple** NIC. *Th.* 102.

τρῑφθογγος -ον [τρι-, φθόγγος] **having three voices** *P*GM 4.2820.

τρῑφῐλητος -ον [τρι-, φιλέω] **most beloved** THEOCR. 15.86.

Τριφιόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Triphiodoros** (*i.e., the gift of Triphis, a local deity of Panopolis*), *Egyptian poet* (*spelled* Τρυφ- *in mss., see* Τρυφιόδωρος).

τριφολίνος *see* τριφύλλινος.

τρῑφορέω, *contr.* [τριφόρος] **to give fruit three times** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.13.

τρῑφόρος -ον [τρι-, φέρω] **that bears fruit three times** ATH. 3.77e.

τρῑφῡής -ές [τρι-, φύω] **triple** ORPH. *H.* 52.5 PROCL. *in Parm.* 945 || **triple rooted,** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.9 || **three-headed,** *of muscles* GAL. 2.308.

τρῑφῡλᾰκος -ον [τρι-, φύλαξ] **of three watches,** *of night* SCH. IL. 10.252.

Τρῑφῡλία -ας, ἡ **Triphylia,** *region in Elis* DEMOSTH. 16.16 STRAB. 8.3.3.

Τριφύλιος -α -ον [Τριφυλία] **Triphylian, of Triphylia** XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.16 *etc.*

Τριφυλίς -ίδος [Τριφυλία] **of Triphylia** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.30 *etc.*

τριφύλλινος, οἶνος, ὁ [τρίφυλλος] **triphyllinos,** *Italian wine* GAL. 14.19 • τριφολῖνος ATH. 1.26e.

τρίφυλλιον -ου, τό [τρίφυλλος] **small trefoil** ARET. *C.D.* 2.13.5.

τρίφυλλις -ίδος, ἡ [τρίφυλλος] *bot.* **sorrel** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.60.

τρίφυλλος -ον [τρι-, φύλλον] Ⓐ **three-leafed:** *bot.* λωτὸς τ. clover DIOSC.[2] 4.111 | φύλλα τ. **trefoils,** *of archit. decoration* /DÉLOS 1442 *A* 36 (II[BCE]) Ⓑ *subst.* τὸ τρίφυλλον *and* ἡ τρίφυλλος *bot.* **trefoil,** *various species* HDT. 1.132.2 PHERECR. 114.3 DIOSC.[2].2.147, *al.* ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.218) || *subst. archit.* τὸ τρίφυλλον **trefoil decoration** /DÉLOS 1441 *A* 1.90 (II[BCE]).

τρίφῦλος -ον [τρι-, φυλή] **of** *or* **with three tribes,** *of a city* DION. 4.14.1; τριφύλους ποιῆσαι to divide into three tribes HDT. 4.161.3.

τρίφωνος -ον [τρι-, φωνή] **that has three voices** HSCH.

1. τρίχᾰ *acc. sg. of* θρίξ.

2. τρίχᾰ [τρίς] *adv.* **in three parts** PIND. *O.* 7.75 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503a 27 *etc.*; διὰ τ. κοσμηθέντες divided into three seats IL. 2.655; τ. σφισὶν ἤνδανε βουλή the three-part plan pleased them OD. 8.506; τ. σχίσαι τι to divide sthg. into three HDT. 4.67.2; | *with gen.* τ. νυκτὸς ἦην it was the third watch of the night OD. 12.312, 14.483 • *in prose usu.* τριχῇ.

τριχᾰΐκες -ων, οἱ [τρίχα, οἶκος?] **divided into three tribes,** *Dorians* OD. 19.177 (*cf.* SCH. *ad loc.*); πάντες δὲ τριχαΐκες καλέονται τρισσὴν οὔνεκα γαῖαν ἑκὰς πάτρης ἐδάσαντο and they are all called τριχαΐκες because they divided into three parts the land far from their fatherland HES. *fr.* 233.1.

τρίχακτον -ου, τό PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud., see* κτένιον.

τριχάλεπτος -ον [τρι-, χαλέπτω] **thrice jealous** *or* **harsh,** *of Nemesis* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.229.5).

τριχαλκία -ας, ἡ [τρίχαλκον] **tax of a trichalkon** *P*LILLE 1.16.2 (III[BCE]).

τρίχαλκον -ου, τό [τρι-, χαλκός] **trichalkon,** *coin* (= 3 χαλκοῖ) THPHR. *Ch.* 10.6 /IG 4[2].109.3.128, *al.* (III[BCE]) VITR. 3.1.7.

τρίχᾰλος -ον [τρι-, χηλή] *Dor.* **trifurcated,** *of a wave* AESCHL. *Sept.* 760.

τρίχαπτος -ον [θρίξ, ἅπτω] **woven from furs,** *of clothing* PHERECR. 113.28 | *subst.* τὸ τρίχαπτον **garment woven from furs** /IG 11.2.287 *A* 53 (III[BCE]) VT *Ezek.* 16.10, 13 *etc.*

τριχάρακτος -ον [τρι-, χαράσσω] **divided into three,** *of a table* [CALLISTH.] 1.4.

τριχάς -άδος, ἡ *ornith.* **redwing thrush** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 20.

τριχαστός -ὁν [τρι-, χαίνω] **susceptible to trisection** [IAMBL.[1]] 35.

τριχέα *see* τροχιά.

τρίχειλος -ον [τρι-, χεῖλος] **three-lipped** AG *Ox.* 2.291.

τρίχες *nom. pl. of* θρίξ.

τριχεύομαι [θρίξ] **to be transformed into hair** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1053).

τριχῇ *adv., see* τρίχῃ.

τρίχῃ [τρίς] *adv.* Ⓐ **in three parts** HDT. 3.39.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253c *etc.*; τ. διείλοντο τὰς βασιλείας they divided the kingdoms into three ISOCR. 6.21; τ. διαστῆσασθαι *or* διανεῖμαι to divide into three parts PLAT. *Rp.* 564c, *Leg.* 683d; νενεμημένων τῶν ἀγαθῶν τ. the goods being divided into three categories ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098b 13; τοὺς τοξότας τ. ἐποιήσαντο they divided the archers into three groups XEN. *An.* 4.8.15 Ⓑ **in three ways** PLAT. *Crit.* 51e ARR. *Tact.* 23.1; τ. διαστατός extended in three dimensions SEXT. *P.* 2.30 PLOT. 6.1.26 • *s.times* τριχῇ.

τριχήλᾰβον -ου, τό MARC. 72, *poet. for* τριχολάβιον.

τριχθά [τρίς] *adv.* **in three parts** IL. 2.668, 3.363, 15.189 OD. 9.71.

τριχθάδιος -α -ον [τριχθά] **triple** AESAR. (STOB. 1.49.27) P.[1] (AP 5.260.7) AGATH. (AP 9.482.23).

τρῖχία -ας, ἡ [θρίξ] **rope** *P*LOND. 1.131v 2, *al.* (I[CE]).

τρῖχίας -ου, ὁ [θρίξ] Ⓐ **hairy** POLL. 4.148, 149 Ⓑ *ichthyol., type of anchovy* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598b 12 MNESIM. 4.38 *etc.* Ⓒ **unlucky throw** *of dice* POLL. 7.204.

τριχίᾶσις -εως, ἡ [τριχιάω] *medic.* **trichiasis,** *introflection of an eyelash* ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.799) *etc.* | *disease of the urethra* GAL. 17(2).768 || **splitting of the nipples** *during breast-feeding,* **fissure** EROT. *s.v.* τριχιάσηται || **cracking** *of bone* PALL.[1] *in Fract.* 24.19.

τριχιάω, *contr.* [θρίξ] Ⓐ *medic.* **to suffer from trichiasis,** *on the eyes* GAL. 12.740 || **to have cracking of the nipples** HP. *Mul.* 2.186 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587b 26 Ⓑ *subst. ptc.* ὁ τριχιῶν *prob.* satyr VT (Aq.) *Is.* 13.21, (Aq., Sym., Th.) *Is.* 34.14 • *Ion. aor. subj. 3. sg.* τριχιήσῃ HP. *Mul.* 2.186, *subj. mid. 3. sg.* τριχιάσηται EROT. p. 127.15.

τρῖχίδιον -ου, τό [τριχίς] *ichthyol.* **bristletail** ALEXIS 159.3.

τρίχινος -η -ον [θρίξ] **made of fur,** *of coverings or garments* PLAT. *Pol.* 279e XEN. *An.* 4.8.3 *P*PSI 427.3 (III[BCE]) NT *Rev.* 6.12 *etc.*

τρίχιον -ου, τό [θρίξ] **small hide** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 963b 10 PLUT. *QConv.* 727a *etc.*

τρῖχίς -ίδος, ἡ [θρίξ] *ichthyol.* **anchovy** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 551, *Eq.* 662 EUP. 156 *etc.*

τριχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τριχιάω] *medic.* **crack,** *of bone* PAEG. 6.90.

τρίχῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [θρίξ] *mineral, perhaps* **aluminum sulfate** DIOSC.[2] 5.106.

τριχοβάπτης -ου, ὁ [θρίξ, βάπτω] **hair-dyer** SYN. *Opusc.* 5.23.

τριχόβρως -ωτος [θρίξ, βιβρώσκω] **fur-eating,** *of moths* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 111 • *also* τριχοβρώς POLL. 2.24; *both accents* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 111a.

τριχόδεσμος -ου, ὁ [θρίξ, δεσμός] **hair ribbon** HSCH. *s.v.* ἄμπυξ.

τριχοειδής -ές [θρίξ, εἶδος] **hair-like, capillary** HP. *NatHom.* 14 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 14; *of veins or nerves* GAL. 2.355, 808; ῥωγμὴ τ. hairline crack SOR. *Sem.* 2 • *adv.* τριχοειδῶς **like a hair** DIOSC.[2] 4.96.

τριχοειδῶς *adv., see* τριχοειδής.

τρῖχόθεν [τρίχα] **from three sides** IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.20 (227), *al.* SCH. EUR. *Rh.* 528.

τριχοίνικος -ον [τρι-, χοῖνιξ] *meas.* **of three choinikes,** *bread* XEN. *An.* 7.3.23 | *fig. joc.* τ. ἔπη weighty words ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 481 | *subst.* τὸ τριχοίνικον **three-choinix measure** POLL. 1.246 /EPH. 3437; *in Egypt* **tribute** *P*TEBT. 61b 319, *al.* (II[BCE]).

τριχοκόλλημα -ατος, τό [θρίξ, κόλλημα] **gluey substance for eyelashes** CASS.[1] 29.

τριχοκοσμητής -οῦ, ὁ [θρίξ, κοσμητής] **hairdresser** HSCH. *s.v.* κεροπλάστης.

τριχολάβιον -ου, τό [θρίξ, λαβίς] **depilatory tweezers** AL.[6] 3.3 (2.97.6) PAEG. 6.13 GLOSS. • *also* τριχολάβον.

τριχολᾰβίς -ίδος, ἡ ORIB. *Eup.* 4.20 GLOSS., *see* τριχολάβιον.

τριχολογέω, *contr.* [θρίξ, λέγω] **to pull out hairs** HP. *Epid.* 3.17.15 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐτριχολόγει).

τριχόλωτος -ον [τρι-, χολωτός] **very angry** PALLADAS (AP 9.168.3).

τριχόμαλλος -ον [θρίξ, μαλλός] **woolly,** *of sheep* ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.150.1).

τριχομᾰνές -έος, τό [θρίξ, μαίνομαι] *bot.* **spleenwort,** *type of maidenhair fern* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.14.1 DIOSC.[2] 4.135.

τριχομᾰχία -ας, ἡ [θρίξ, μάχη] *parod.* **trichomachia,** *battle in which the long hair of warriors is easily grabbed by the enemy* SYN. *Opusc.* 5.16.

τριχομάχιον *see* τριμάχιον.

τρίχοος -οον, *contr.* τρίχους -ουν [τρι-, χοῦς] **of three choes,** *meas. of volume* NICOSTR. 10.2 | *subst.* τὸ τρίχοον **three-chous measure** /SYLL[3]. 945-5 (IV[BCE]).

τριχοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [θρίξ, πλάστης] **hairdresser** SYN. *Opusc.* 5.21.

τριχόπλαστος -ον [τριχοπλάστης] **curly-haired** HSCH. *s.v.* κικίννα.

τριχοποιέω, *contr.* [θρίξ, ποιέω] *fut.* τριχοποιήσω HIPPIATR. *Cantabr.* 44.2 || *aor.* ἐτριχοποίησα; **to grow hair** CASS. 50 || **to make hair grow** AL.[6] 1.1 (1.443.26) (*v.l.*).

τριχοποιός -όν [τριχοποιέω] **that which makes hair grow** GREG.[1] *Opif.* 30 (44.253B).

τριχόρδος -ον [τρι-, χορδή] **three-stringed:** τρίχορδα (*sc.* ποιήματα) poetic compositions accompanied by music played on three strings PLUT. *Mus.* 1137b || *subst.* ὁ τρίχορδος *three stringed mus. instrum., prob.* **lyre** ANAXIL. 15 = *subst.* τὸ τ. POLL. 4.60 *etc.*

τριχορία -ας, ἡ [τρι-, χορός] **triple chorus** POLL. 4.107.

τριχορροέω, *contr.*, DIOSC.[2] 2.74 PLUT. *QConv.* 642c, *see* -ρρυέω.

τριχόρροια -ας, ἡ [τριχορρυής] **loss of hide** *or* **hair** CYRAN. 63.16, 74.4.

τριχορρῠέω, *contr.* [τριχορρυής] *aor. ptc.* τριχορρυήσας; **to lose fur** *or* **hair** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1222 ATH. 3.115e POLL. 2.26.

τριχορρῠής -ές [θρίξ, ῥέω] **that loses hair** AESCHL. *fr.* 275.

τριχοσθενής -ές [θρίξ, σθένος] **one whose strength lies in his hair,** *of Samson* LEONTH. *Nest.* 4-37 (86.1708A).

1. τριχοτομέω, *contr.* [θρίξ, τέμνω] **to cut hair** DION. 7.72.16.

2. τριχοτομέω, *contr.* [τρίχα, τ.] *aor.* ἐτριχοτόμησα; **to divide into three parts** PAPP. 56.8, *al.* PROCL. *in Eucl.* 272.

τριχότονος -ον [θρίξ, τείνω] **stretched by ropes,** *prob. /*IG 2[2].1467.51 (IV[BCE]).

τριχοτρώκτης -ου, ὁ [θρίξ, τρώγω] HSCH., *see* τριχόβρως.

τρῖχοῦ [τρίχα] *adv.* **in three places** HDT. 7.36.2 (*dub.*) CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.388.

τρίχουλος -ον **having frizzy hair** ARCHIL. 238, *see* οὐλόθριξ.

τριχουνιαῖος -α -ον [τρίχοος] DIOSC.[2] 2.76.12, *see* τρίχουλος.

τριχόφοιτος -ον [θρίξ, φοιτάω] **that becomes a beard,** *of down* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.10.1).

τριχοφόρος -ον [θρίξ, φέρω] **bristly,** *of a pig* SCH. NIC. *Th.* 98b GLOSS. || **with a cloak of fur** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.376.

τριχοφῦέω, *contr.* [τριχοφυής] *fut.* τριχοφυήσω GAL. 12.404 || *aor.* ἐτριχοφύησα; **to make hair grow** DIOSC.[2] 1.72 CLEOP. (GAL. 12.404) GLOSS.

τριχοφῦής -ές [θρίξ, φύω] **that stimulates hair growth** DIOSC.[2] 2.76.18 || *subst. bot.* τὸ τριχοφυές [APUL.] 47 (*interpol.*), *see* τριχομανές.

τριχοφῦΐα -ας, ἡ [τριχοφυής] **growth of hair** ORIB. 46.30.6 GAL. 12.433.

τριχόφυλλος -ον [θρίξ, φύλλον] **that has hair-like leaves,** *plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.4, 6.6.10 || *subst. bot.* τὸ τριχόφυλλον **trichophyllum,** *brown marine alga* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.3.

τρῑχόω. *contr.* [θρίξ] *aor.* ἐτρίχωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τετρίχωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* τετριχώμην (*patrist.*) ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* (ἀνα)τριχωθῆναι L. *Sud.* α 4653 ❶ *act.* to cover with hair *or* fur DIOSC.[2] 5.149 ‖ to bury HSCH. ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be covered with hair *or* hairy GAL. 12.379 ADAM. 2.37 *etc.*; τριχοῦσθαι to be bearded, *of the chin* ARISTOT. *APo.* 96a 10 ‖ to be mixed with hair, *of mud* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.7 POLYAEN. 6.3 Ⓑ to be wound up, *of a thread* ORIB. 47.17.2.

τρῑχρονέω, *contr.* [τρίχρονος] *prosod.* to contain three first beats CHARAX (AG *Bek.* 1150).

τρῑχρονος -ον [τρι-, χρόνος] *prosod.* of three first beats HEPH. *Ench.* 3.1, 2 AP.[7] *Synt.* 133.27 | *medic.*, *of pulse* RUF. *Sph.* 4.4 ‖ *gramm.* in three verbal tenses HEROPH. *fr.* 223 (GAL. 17(2).480) ‖ *medic.* that goes through three stages SOR. 1.46.1.

τρῑχροος -οον, *contr.* τρίχρους -ουν [τρι-, χρόα] of three colors PLIN. 37.183.

τρῑχρῦσον -ου, τό [τρι-, χρυσός] golden pentadrachma *PCAIR.ZEN.* 21.13, 22.6, *al.* (III[BCE]).

τρῑχρώμᾰτος -ον [τρι-, χρῶμα] three-colored APOLLOD.[7] 3.3.1.

τρῑχρωμος -ον LUC. *DMer.* 9.2 *etc.*, *see* τρῑχρώμᾰτος.

τρῑχρως -ωτος [τρι-, χρώς] ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371b 33, 375a 1, *see* τρῑχρωμος.

τρῑχώδης -ες [θρίξ] Ⓐ similar to a hair, subtle as a hair ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 17, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.9.2, *al.* | *fig.* φωνία τ. subtle little voice ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803b 24 ‖ mixed with hair, *of mud* HP. *Morb.* 3.17 Ⓑ *pl.*, *siege devices* HSCH.

τρῑχωμα -ατος, τό [τριχόω] hair, fur HDT. 7.70.1 EUR. *I.T.* 73 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.30 EPHIP. 14.6 THPHR. *Ch.* 2.3 *etc.*; τὰ τ. the types of fur ARISTOT. *G.A.* 781b 30; ἐν γενείου ξυλλογῇ τριχώματος at the time when a beard grows on the chin AESCHL. *Sept.* 666 | lock of hair *dedicated to Isis* *PMICH.* 8.502.5 (II[CE]) *ISEG* 18.704 ‖ *of a coral reef* AGATHAR. 108.

τρῑχωμάτιον -ου, τό [τρίχωμα] mediocre head of hair ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807b 4 CLEAR.[1] 19.

Τρῑχωνίς -ίδος, ἡ Trichonis, *lake in western Greece* POL. 5.7.7, *al.*

1. τρῑχωρος -ον Ⓐ [τρι-, χῶρος] *bot.* that has three cells *or* alveoli DIOSC.[2] 1.101 ‖ three-holed, *of a lock* *PPGM* 4.2337 Ⓑ *subst. archit.* ὁ τρίχωρος *and* τὸ τρίχωρον dining room GLOSS. ‖ *subst.* τὰ τρίχωρα three rooms, apses GLOSS.

2. τρῑχωρος -ον [τρι-, χῶρον] *subst.* τὸ τρίχωρον trichoros, *Egyptian meas. of volume for wine* *PBGU* 248.26 (I[BCE]).

τρῑχῶς [τρίχα] *adv.* in three ways ARISTOT. *APr.* 67b 4, *al.* DION.[6] 636.21 *etc.*

τρῑχωσις -εως, ἡ [τριχόω] Ⓐ development of hairiness, growth of fur *or* hair IOS. *A.I.* 1.18.1 (258) ASCLEP.[3] (GAL. 12.413); ▸ τ. τινος growth of hair on a part of the body ARISTOT. *H.A.* 544b 25, *G.A.* 722a 7 ‖ *medic.* trichiasis HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 61 (*see* τριχίασις) Ⓑ hairstyle MENEM. (ORIB. 10.16.1) Ⓒ plumage SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.380a, 381a.

τρῑχωτός -ή -όν [τριχόω] hairy, furry ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491a 30, *al.* THPHR. *fr.* 172.2; *subst.* τὰ τριχωτά animals endowed with fur ARISTOT. *P.A.* 665a 6.

τριῃμερέω, *contr.* [τρίβω, ἡμέρα] to waste the day ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 849.

τρῖψις -εως, ἡ [τρίβω] Ⓐ rubbing, friction PLAT. *Theaet.* 153a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118b 6, *al.*; τ. νεφῶν friction between clouds EPIC. 3.108; τ. πρός ἄλληλα reciprocal friction PLAT. *Theaet.* 156a ‖ massage HP. *Vict.* 1.35 DIOC.[1] 141 STRAB. 15.1.55 *etc.* ‖ wear and tear, *esp. of clothes* POXY. 1273.32 (III[CE]) *etc.* Ⓑ resistance to wear and tear, toughness, *of an animal's skin* HDT. 4.183.3 Ⓒ *pl.* τρίψιες, *dainty dishes* AGATH. (AP 9.642.4) • *often* τρίψις *in codd.*

τρῐψῡχος -ον [τρι-, ψυχή] that has three lives LYD. *Mens.* 1.11.

τρῐωβολεῖος -α -ον [τριώβολον] of three obols POXY. 506.12 (II[CE]) *etc.*

τρῐωβολιαῖος -α -ον [τριώβολον] three obols in weight, *of pills* DIOSC.[2] 1.99 GAL. 14.161 ‖ *derog. of pers.* lightweight *PAPF* 10.8 (I[CE]).

τρῐωβόλιον -ου, τό STEPH.[3] *in RH.* 286.22 (*dub.*), *see* τριώβολον.

τρῐώβολον -ου, τό [τρι-, ὀβολός] Ⓐ triobol, three-obol coin, half drachma ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 125 *etc.*; οὐκ ἄξιος τριωβόλου not worth half a drachma NICOPH. 20.3; ὀψωνῶν μέχρι τριωβόλου spending up to a half drachma on a meal EUB. 87.3 | *at Athens, daily attendance stipend for jurors* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 51, *Ve.* 609, *al. etc.*; *of members of the Assembly* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 329, *al.* | *salary for marine soldiers* THUC. 8.45.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.7 *etc.* | *tax paid by metics* MEN. *fr.* 33 Ⓑ *weight of* three obols SOR. 1.63.1 • *also masc. in inscr.* ‖ *Dor.* τριώδελον.

τρῐώβολος -ου, ὁ *see* τρῐώβολον.

τρῐώδελον -ου, τό *IGDI* 4957a 3, *al.*, *Dor. for* τριώβολον • *also* τριωδέλιον *in inscr.*

τρῐωδέομαι, *contr.* [τρεῖς] *pass.* to belong to a ternary series NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.19 | to be tertiary PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.21.16, *al.*; μονὰς τριωδουμένη a tertiary monad, *a hundred* IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 88.

τρῐῴδους -ουντος, ὁ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 537a 27, 608b 17, *v.l. for* τριόδους.

τριωνῠμία -ας, ἡ [τριώνυμος] bearing of three names EUSTATH. 353.30.

τρῐώνῠμος -ον [τρι-, ὄνομα] with three names *PPGM* 4.2546 LYD. *Mag.* 1.21 *etc.*

τρῐώνῠχος -ον [τρι-, ὄνυξ] three-pointed, *of a spear* LYC. 392.

τρῐώρισν -ου, τό [τρι-, ὥρα] three-hour period AUS. *epist.* 4.62.

τρῖωρος -ον [τρι-, ὥρα] of three hours AAP. *Io.* 86 *etc.*

τρῐώροφος -ον [τρι-, ὄροφος] of three floors HDT. 1.180.3 (*v.l.* τριορ-) IOS. *A.I.* 13.8.2 (238) (*houses*) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὰ τριώφορα the rooms of the third floor VT *1Kgs.* 6.8.

τρῐώρῡγος -ον [τρι-, ὄργυια] *meas.* of three orgyiai XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.52 (*v.l.*).

τρίωτος -ον [τρι-, οὖς] three-handled *ICRET.* 4.145.6 (*inscr.*: δρί-, V-IV[BCE]) | *subst.* τὸ τρίωτον three-handled amphora *PBGU* 544.17 (II[CE]).

Τροζάν *Dor. for* Τροζήν.

Τροζήν *see* Τροιζήν.

Τροία -ας, ἡ Troia, Troy, *city in the Troad* IL. 20.316, *al. etc.* ‖ *s.times* Troad IL. 3.74 *etc.* ‖ *extens.*, *game*: Τροίαν ἱππεῦσαι to be a cavalryman in the Trojan game DCASS. 59.7.4, *cf.* VERG. *Aen.* 5.602 • *Ion.* -ίη | *AeoL Dor.* Τροΐα SAPPH. 16.9 PIND. *N.* 2.14 (*codd.*); Τρωΐα PIND. *N.* 2.14 (*conject.*), *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 363; *contr.* Τρῴα PIND. *O.* 2.81 (*conject.*) ‖ Τροΐη (*as adj. of* πόλις) ARISTAR.[2] (SCH. IL. 1.129), *cf.* Τρώϊος.

Τροιάθεν [Τροία] *adv.* from Troy OD. 3.257 *etc.* = ἀπὸ Τροίηθεν IL. 24.492 • *Ion.* Τροίηθεν ‖ *Dor.* Τρωΐᾶθεν PIND. *N.* 7.41 (*v.l.*).

Τροίανδε [Τροία] *adv.* to Troy IL. 7.390 *etc.* • *Ion.* Τροίηνδε ‖ *Dor.* Τρῴανδε PIND. *I.* 4.36 (*codd.*).

Τροιζάνιος *see* Τροιζήνιος.

Τροιζήν -ῆνος, ἡ Troizen, *city in the Argolid* IL. 2.561 HDT. 8.41.1 *etc.* • *also* Τροζήν, *Dor.* Τροζάν, *rar.* Τρυζήν *in inscr.*

Τροιζήνιος -α -ον [Τροιζήν] of Troizen, Troizenian EUR. *Hip.* 12, 29 *ISYLL*[3]. 169.29 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*; οἱ T. the inhabit. of Troezen HDT. 7.99.3 • -ζάνιος *in inscr.*

Τροιζηνίς -ίδος [Τροιζήν] Troizenian, woman of Troizen THUC. 2.56.5.

Τροίζηνος -ου, ὁ Troizenos, *male name* IL. 2.847.

Τρόκμοι -ων, οἱ Trokmoi, *Gallic people* STRAB. 4.1.13 *etc.*

τρομάζω *fut.* τρομάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐτρόμασα; VT *1Macc.* 2.24 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* τρομέω.

τρομαίνω AG *Bek.* 228, *see* τετρεμαίνω.

τρομάσσω *fut.* τρομάξω ‖ *aor.* ἐτρόμαξα; NILANC. *Ep.* 3.278 (79.521C) *etc.*, *see* τρομάζω.

τρομερός -ά -όν [τρόμος] Ⓐ trembling HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 23 EUR. *Ph.* 304; γήρᾳ τ. γυῖα knees shaking from old age EUR. *H.F.* 231 ‖ trembling with fear, frightened EUR. *Tr.* 176, *al.*; τ. δεῖμα shudders of fear AP. 4.53 Ⓑ that causes trembling, terrible, fearful EUR. *Rh.* 36 *PPGM* 4.266, *al.*

τρομέω, *contr.* [τρόμος] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to tremble QS 1.631, *al.* ORPH. *L.* 560; τρόμεσκε δέ πάντ' ἀπὸ τοῖο and everything shuddered at his breath (*of Boreas*) HES. *fr.* 204.127 Ⓑ *esp.* to tremble with fear, fear, be afraid IL. 7.151; τρομέουσι δέ τε φρένα ναῦται and the sailors are afraid in their hearts IL. 15.627 | ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 542; τοῦτόν γε τρομέεις καὶ δείδιας you fear and are frightened of him OD. 18.80; τόν τε τρομέουσι καὶ ἄλλοι before him the others too tremble IL. 17.203 | ▸ *with* μή *and subj.* to be afraid of *or* that CALLIM. *fr.* 203.59 | ▸ *with inf.* THEOCR. 27.29, 31 ❷ *mid.* to tremble with fear, fear IL. 10.10 QS 1.579 | ▸ *with acc.* OD. 16.446; τείνοντα χρόνον τρομέονται they fear the time that advances AESCHL. *Pers.* 64; ἤθη δεσποτέων τρομεομένους frightened by the customs of the lords SOL. 36.14 • *pres. ind. 3. pl.* τρομέοντι THEOCR. 2.12 | *Ion. epic mid. opt. 3. pl.* τρομεοίατο IL. 10.492 ‖ *impf.* ἐτρόμεον IL. 7.151 *etc.*, *poet.* τρόμεον PIND. *O.* 13.60, *iter.* τρόμεσκε HES. *fr.* 204.127, τρομέεσκον QS 3.180, *mid. 3. pl.* τρομέοντο IL. 10.10 ‖ *later aor.* ἐτρόμησα (*v.l.* ἐτρόμασαν) VT *1Macc.* 2.24 ‖ *contr. in ptc.* τρομεύμενος SOL. 36.14 (*codd.*) ‖ *poet. for* τρέμω.

Τρόμης -ητος, ὁ Tromes, *male name* (*cf.* Ἀτρόμητος) DEMOSTH. 18.129.

τρομητός -ή -όν [τρομέω] quivering, underdone, *of an egg* GAL. 6.706, *al.*

τρομικός -ή -όν [τρόμος] trembling GLOSS. L. *Sud.* s.v. Ταντάλειοι.

Τρομιλικός -ή -όν of Tromilea, *cheese* ATH. 14.658b, *al.*

Τρομίλιος -ον SEM. 23.2, *see* Τρομιλικός.

τρομοποιός -όν [τρόμος, ποιέω] that causes trembling SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1285.

τρομός -ή -όν [τρέμω] shaky, unsteady, *gait* EUR. *fr.* 876.

τρόμος -ου, ὁ [τρέμω] trembling, *esp. with fear* IL. 19.14, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 607 NT *1Cor.* 2.3, *al. etc.*; ὑπό τε τ. ἔλλαβε γυῖα and his knees were seized with tremors IL. 3.34; τ. μ' ὑφέρπει trembling creeps upon me AESCHL. *Ch.* 463; *of love* τ. δὲ παῖσαν ἄγρει and a trembling gripped me all over SAPPH. 31.13 | *with cold* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 871a 33; τ. καὶ ῥῖγος trembling and shivering PLAT. *Tim.* 62b | *medic.* GAL. 7.584 HP. *Coac.* 1.92 ‖ shaking *of an earthquake* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 366b 18, *al.* PLUT. *Isid.* 373d.

τρομώδης -ες [τρόμος] trembling HP. *Acut.* 42, *Prorrh.* 1.20 PLUT. *QConv.* 689c; πυρετοὶ τ. fevers with trembling HP. *Fract.* 11; τρομώδεις ... ἔθνησκον they died amid the tremors STRAB. 15.2.6 ♦ *adv.* τρομωδῶς with tremors GAL. 7.69 STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.99.

τρομωδῶς *adv., see* τρομώδης.

τρόπᾰ *prob. adv.* at "**tropa**", *game with knucklebones* POLL. 9.103; τ. παίζειν to play at tropa CRATIN. 180, *cf.* MART. 4.14.9.

τροπαϊκιαῖος -α -ον of half a denarius *I*IGR 4.1342 (II^{CE}).

τροπαῖος -α -ον [τρέπω] A **that puts the enemy to flight**, *hence* **fearsome**: στῆσαι Ζηνὶ τροπαῖον ἔδος to erect an enemy-banishing statue to Zeus *I*IG 2.2717; τροπαῖά τ' ἐχθρῶν καὶ πόλει σωτήρια (sacrifices) that put the enemy to flight and save the city EUR. *Her.* 402; Ἕκτορος ὄμμασι τροπαῖοι terrible to the eyes of Hektor EUR. *El.* 469 | Ζεὺς T. Zeus triumphant SOPH. *Ant.* 143, *Tr.* 303 EUR. *Her.* 867 *etc.* B *subst.* ἡ τροπαία (*sc.* πνοή) **wind that changes direction**, *esp.* **wind from the sea** SOPH. *fr.* 1103 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 940b 22, *al.* THPHR. *Vent.* 31, 53 *etc.* || *fig.* **changeable** *of an opinion* AESCHL. *Ag.* 219, *Sept.* 706; τροπαία κακῶν removal of evils AESCHL. *Ch.* 775 C *subst.* τὸ τροπαῖον **trophy**, *monument for having put the enemy to flight* EUR. *Her.* 786 *etc.*; τ. στῆσαι *or* θήσειν *or* ἐγείραι to raise a trophy THUC. 2.92.4 AESCHL. *Sept.* 277 LUC. *Demosth.* 40 *etc.*; τ. πῶς ἀναστήσεις Διΐ; how will you raise a trophy to Zeus? EUR. *Ph.* 572 | ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 6.98.4 AND. 1.147; τ. τῆς τροπῆς a trophy in memory of the rout (of the enemy) THUC. 2.92.5 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 521; νίκης τ. victory trophy SOPH. *Tr.* 751; θράσους θέσθαι τροπαῖον to plant the trophy of boldness ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 318 | στῆσαι τροπαῖά τινος to triumph over s.o. EUR. *Or.* 713, *Andr.* 694 XEN. *An.* 7.6.36; ἔστησαν τ. ὑπὲρ τῆς Ἑλλάδος τῶν βαρβάρων they raised a trophy for victory over the barbarians in defense of Greece LYS. 2.25 | *fig.* κοὐδεὶς τροπαῖ' ἔστησε τῶν ἐμῶν χερῶν and no one has obtained victory against my arms SOPH. *Tr.* 1102; τ. ἂν στήσαιτο τῶν ταύτης τρόπων he would readily defeat her devices ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 453 | ▸ *with prep.* στῆσαι τροπαῖα κατὰ *or* ἀπὸ τῶν πολεμίων to triumph over the enemy LYS. 18.3 AESCHN. 3.156, *cf.* ISOCR. 5.148 DEMOSTH. 20.78 • *also* τρόπαιον VT *2Macc.* 5.6 | *properisp. in anc. Att.* HDN. 1.369.10.

τροπαιουχέω, *contr.* [τροπαιοῦχος] *aor.* ἐτροπαιούχησα; **to have trophies** SCH. THUC. 7.66 *etc.*

τροπαιοῦχος -ον [τροπαῖον, ἔχω] **that has trophies, dedicator of trophies**, *epith. of Zeus* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401a 23 *I*CIG 4340f, g DION. 2.34.4 PLUT. *Par. min.* 306c || **triumpher**, *epith. of Rom. emperors or others* POLEM.^{1} 1.41 *I*OGIS 723.2 (IV^{CE}) *etc.* | *of things* τ. ἔργα the victories ORPH. *H.* 33.4.

τροπαιοφορέω, *contr.* [τροπαιοφόρος] **to triumph** PHIL.^{2} *Abr.* 235 *etc.* • *poet. ptc.* τροπαιοφορέουσα OR. *Sib.* 11.299.

τροπαιοφορία -ας, ἡ [τροπαιοφόρος] **trophy** PLUT. *Comp. Pel. Marc.* 3.4.

τροπαιοφόρος -ον [τροπαῖον, φέρω] A **carrying a trophy, triumpher**, *of Nike* DIOD. 18.26.6; *of Cypris* AGATH. (AP 5.294.24); *of Zeus* (= *Lat.* Iupiter Feretrius) AUG.^{1} 10.9 || **with a depiction of trophies**, *of a coin* *I*DÉLOS 1443 *A* 1.141 (II^{BCE}); τοῦ δὲ Ῥωμύλου τὰς εἰκόνας ... τ. the statues of Romulus who carries the trophy PLUT. *Rom.* 16.8 B **triumphal** DION. 3.31.6 (*procession*) DCASS. 49.15.1 (*arch*) *etc.*

τροπᾰλίζω HSCH., *poet. for* τρέπω.

τρόπᾰλις -ιδος, ἡ [τρέπω] **clove** *of garlic* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 813 (*corr. for* τροπαλλίδος) • *Dor. for* τρόπηλις HDN. 1.91.9.

τροπάομαι, *contr.* IL. 15.666, *cf.* L. *Sud.*, *v.l. for* τρωπ-.

τροπάριον -ου, τό [τρόπος] *Christ.* **troparion**, *strophe of a hymn* THEOD.^{6} *H.E.* 1.19 *etc.*

τροπέω, *contr.* [τρέπω] **to turn**, *epic for* τρέπω: ἵπποι ἀψ ὄχεα τρόπεον the horses turned behind the chariots IL. 18.224.

τροπή -ῆς, ἡ [τρέπω] A **upheaval, return**: ἠελίοιο τροπαί (winter) solstice HES. *Op.* 479, *al.*, *cf.* ALCM. 17.5 THUC. 8.39.1; εὐθὺς ἐκ τροπῶν immediately after the (winter) solstice ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542b 20 | *often with adj.*: τ. χειμερινή winter solstice THUC. 7.16.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 767c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542b 4, *al.* GAL. 6.405 *etc.* (*rar. sg.* GEM. 1.15); τ. θερινή summer solstice HDT. 2.19.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 767c (*rar. sg.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364b 2 GEM. 1.13) | *s.times of the moon and planets* PLAT. *Tim.* 39d EPIC. 2.76 | *of the solstices and equinoxes* SEXT. *S.* 5.11 GAL. 17(1).22 *etc.* | ὅθι τροπαὶ ἠελίοιο where the sun turns *or* sets, *prob. point on the horizon* OD. 15.404, *cf.* EUSTATH. 1787.20 || **change, transformation, mutation** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1316a 17 PLUT. *Alc.* 23.4, *al.* TIM.^{2} 102c; τ. πρὸς τὸ βέλτιον change for the better PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.25; πλείους τραπόμενος τροπὰς τοῦ Εὐρίπου having changed direction more times than the Euripos AESCHN. 3.90; αἱ περὶ τὸν ἀέρα τ. meteorological variations PLUT. *Frig.* 946f; τ. τύχης reversal of fortune LUC. *Laps.* 11 | *of wine* **turning to vinegar, becoming sour** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 939f | *of food* **putrefaction** GAL. 19.208 || *rhet.* **variation** HERMOG. *Inv.* 199.4, *al.*; τροπαὶ λέξεως stylistic variations, tropes, figures LUC. *Demosth.* 6 | **metaphor** IO. *HCor.* 10.585B | *gramm. phonetic* **change** AP.^{7} *Adv.* 210.4 HDN. 2.932.25 || *pl.* **winds that change direction** (*cf.* τροπαῖος) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 940b 16, *al.* THPHR. *Vent.* 26, *al.* B **state of being put to flight, rout, defeat** HDT. 7.167.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 675 THUC. 1.49.7, 50.1; ὥσπερ ἐν μάχης τροπῇ as in a rout during battle AESCHL. *Ag.* 1237; τροπὴν τινος ποιεῖν *or* ποιεῖσθαι to rout s.o. HDT. 1.30.5 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 246 THUC. 2.19.2 XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.20 *etc.*; ἂν τροπὴν Εὐρυσθέως θείμην I would put Eurystheus to flight EUR. *Her.* 743; ἐν τροπῇ δορός in the defeat SOPH. *Ai.* 1275 EUR. *Rh.* 82 C **position** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985b 17, *al.* D *coin* HSCH.

τροπήϊον -ου, τό [τρέπω] *Ion.* **press** HIPPON. 59 (*dub.*).

τρόπηλις -ιδος, ἡ *see* τρόπαλις.

τρόπηξ -ηκος, ὁ [τρέπω] **handle of an oar, oar** HSCH.

τροπίᾱς -ου [τρέπω] **turned**, *of wine* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 219.

τροπῖδεῖον -ου, τό [τρόπις] **keel** POLL. 1.85; τροπιδεῖα καταβάλλεσθαι to put down the keel PLAT. *Leg.* 803a (*v.l.*).

τροπίδιον -ου, τό *see* τροπῖδεῖον.

τροπίζομαι [τρόπις] **to be fortified with a keel**, *of a ship* HP. *epist.* 14 (*pf. mid. pass.* τετροπισμένος).

τροπικός -ή -όν [τροπή] A **of the solstice**: ὁ τροπικὸς (κύκλος) the circle of the sun's revolution, tropic ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343a 14, *al.* ARAT. 528 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 429f IUL. 11.147c; τ. χειμερινός, θερινός tropic of Capricorn, of Cancer PORPH. *Nymph.* 21; ζῶναι τ. tropical zones AET. 3.11.4; τὰ τ. ζῴδια signs of the Zodiac corresponding to solstices and equinoxes SEXT. *S.* 5.6 = τ. (ζῷα) MAN.^{1} 2.382, 3.41, *al.*; *but subst.* τὰ τροπικά **signs of the Zodiac corresponding to the solstices**, *Cancer and Capricorn* PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 31 *etc.* | *of time*: αἱ τ. ἡμέραι the days of the solstice ARISTOT. *H.A.* 544a 33; οἱ τ. μῆνες the months of the solstice ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558b 14 B *rhet.* **with tropes, figured, allegorical** DION. *Thuc.* 23.5 *etc.*; *subst.* αἱ τροπικαί **tropes** AN. *Subl.* 32.6; τὸ ποιητικὸν καὶ τ. the poetic and figured style PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.157 C *subst. Stoic term.* τὸ τροπικόν **hypothetical and disjunctive proposition** STOIC. 2.77.12 (AMM. *in APr.* 68.6), *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.40 D *Christ. subst.* οἱ τροπικοί **Tropikoi**, *heretical sect* ATHANAS. *EpSer.* 1.10, *al.* • *adv.* τροπικῶς *rhet.* **figuratively, allegorically, by means of a metaphor** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.154 ATH. 3.76c || *compar.* -ώτερον.

τρόπις -εως, ἡ [τρέπω] **keel** OD. 5.130, *al.* HDT. 2.96.3 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1013a 5; τρόπεις θέσθαι to install the keels PLUT. *Demetr.* 43.4 | *fig.* λέγε νυν ... τὴν τρόπιν τοῦ πράγματος so show me the keel of the matter ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 30 || *poet.* **ship** SOPH. *fr.* 143.2 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος OD. 19.278 *etc.*, -ιδος L. *E.M.* 811.21 | *dat.* -ιδι AP. 1.388 | *acc.* τρόπιν HIPPON. 54 ARISTOPH. *Lc.* || *dat. pl.* τρόπισι DCASS. 48.38.3.

τροπολογέω, *contr.* [τροπολογία] *fut.* τροπολογήσω ORIG. *CMt.* 10.14 || *aor.* ἐτροπολόγησα; **to speak** *or* **say allegorically** ARISTE.^{1} 150 *etc.* || **to interpret in a figurative** *or* **allegorical way** ORIG. *Cels.* 4.12.19, *al. etc.*

τροπολογητέον [τροπολογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to interpret figuratively** ORIG. *CMt.* 12.8, *al.*

τροπολογία -ας, ἡ [τρόπος, λέγω] A **speaking allegorically** *or* **figuratively** BAS. *Eun.* 1.14.22 *etc.* || **allegorical interpretation** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 57.2 (*PG* 6.605C) *etc.* B **moral intelligence** GLOSS.

τροπολόγος -ου, ὁ [τρόπος, λέγω] *dub.* **declaimer of selected pieces** *I*MAMA 3.217, 452.

τροπομάσθλης -ητος, ὁ [τρέπω, μάσθλη] **inconstant, elusive** LUC. *Pseudol.* 24.

τροπόομαι, *contr.* [τροπός] *impf.* ἐτροπούμην SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 372 || *pf.* τετρόπωμαι LUC. *Cat.* 1 ❶ *mid.* **to fortify with a strap, bind**, *of an oar* AESCHL. *Pers.* 376; τ. ναῦν to furnish the ship with straps POLL. 1.87 ❷ *pass.* **to be fortified with a strap** *or* **bound**, *of an oar* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 553 LUC. *Lc.* • *poet. impf. 3. sg.* τροποῦτο AESCHL. *Lc.*

τρόπος -ου, ὁ [τρέπω] A **direction, turn** HDT. 2.108.3; διώρυχας ... τετραμμένας πάντα τρόπον canals oriented in every direction HDT. 1.189.3 B **way, manner, mode, use, tone** HP. *Art.* 62 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 47 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558a 20 *etc.*; τρόπῳ τῷ παρεόντι χρεώμενοι living the current way of life HDT. 1.97.3; τίς ὁ τ. τῆς ξυμφορᾶς; how did the event come about? SOPH. *O.T.* 99; ὁ τ. τέχνης ἰατρικῆς the methodology of medicine PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270b; ὁ πραγματικὸς τ. the pragmatic kind (of historiography) POL. 9.2.4; κεχώρισται οὗτος ὁ χειμὼν τοὺς τ. this winter is distinct in its characteristics HDT. 4.28.2; ψυχῆς τρόποι dispositions of the soul PLAT. *Rp.* 445c; τ. τῆς ἁρπαγῆς way to snatch her ACH. 2.16.2 || *adv. uses: dat.* τίνι τρόπῳ; how? AESCHL. *Pers.* 793 EUR. *Bac.* 1294 *etc.* = τῷ τ.; SOPH. *El.* 679 EUR. *Hip.* 909 *etc.*; ποίῳ τ.; in which way? AESCHL. *Pr.* 763 *etc.*; ὅτινι τ. in whatever way PLAT. *Leg.* 658; τοιούτῳ τ. in such a way, so HDT. 1.94.4 = τ. τοιῷδε HDT. 3.68.1; ἄλλῳ τ. in another way PLAT. *Phaedr.* 232b *etc.*; ἑνί γέ τῳ τ. in one way or another ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 402 PLAT. *Men.* 96d; παντὶ τ. in every way AESCHL. *Sept.* 301 *etc.*; οὐδενὶ *or* μηδενὶ τ. in no way HDT. 4.111.2 PLAT. *Crit.* 49a *etc.*; ἑκουσίῳ τ. spontaneously EUR. *Med.* 751 | *poet. pl.* τρόποισιν οὐ τυραννικοῖς θανών dying not like a king AESCHL. *Ch.* 479; τρόποισι ποίοις; in which way? SOPH. *O.C.* 468 | *acc.* τίνα τρόπον; in which way? ARISTOPH. *Av.* 180, *Ran.* 460 MEN. *Sam.* 65 = ὅντινα τρόπον MEN. *Dysc.* 363; τ. τινά in some way EUR. *Hip.* 1300 PLAT. *Rp.*

432e; ὃν τρόπον in which way MEN. *Dysc.* 719 DION. 3.8.3 *but* in the way in which, as VT *Gen.* 26.29, *al. etc.*; τοῦτον τὸν τ. in this way PLAT. *Symp.* 199a *etc.* = τόνδε τὸν τ. XEN. *An.* 1.1.9; τ. τὸν αὐτόν in the same way AESCHL. *Ch.* 274; πάντα τ. in every way ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 700 MEN. *Sam.* 657 *etc.*; μηδένα τ. in no way XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.8; τὸν Ἀργείων τ. in the Argive manner PIND. *I.* 6.58; πίτυος τρόπον like a pine HDT. 6.37.2 | ἐσχημάτισται δ' ἀσπὶς οὐ σμικρὸν τ. the shield is decorated in no small style AESCHL. *Sept.* 465 | *rar. pl.* πάντας τρόπους in all ways PLAT. *Phaed.* 94d | *with prep.*: τὸν ἐγκώμιον ἀμφὶ τρόπον by way of encomium PIND. *O.* 10.77; δι' οὗ τρόπου in which way MEN. *fr.* 845.6; διὰ τοιούτου τ. in this way DIOD. 1.66.9; ἐς τὸν νῦν τ. in the current way THUC. 1.6.4; εἰς τὸν αὐτὸν τ. in the same style XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.8; ἐς ὄρνιθος τ. as a bird LUC. *Halc.* 1; ἐκ παντὸς τρόπου in every way XEN. *An.* 3.1.43 ISOCR. 4.95 *etc.*; ἑξ ἑνός γέ του τρόπου in one way or another THUC. 6.34.2; μηδὲ ἑξ ἑνὸς τ. in no way LYS. 31.30; ἐν τῷ ἑαυτῶν τ. according to their own manner THUC. 7.67.2; γυναικὸς ἐν τρόποις in the manner of a woman AESCHL. *Ag.* 918; ἐν τρόποις Ἰξίονος like Ixion AESCHL. *Eum.* 441; μετὰ ὁτουοῦν τρόπου in whatever way THUC. 8.27.3; ἑνὶ σὺν τ. in only one way PIND. *N.* 7.14; κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν τ. in the same way XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.5; κατὰ πάντα τ. in every way ARISTOPH. *Av.* 451 XEN. *An.* 6.6.30 *etc.*; κατ' οὐδένα τ. in no way POL. 4.84.8 *etc.*; κατὰ τὸν Ἑλληνικὸν τ. in the Greek manner XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.28; κατὰ τὸν τ. τῆς φύσεως in a way conforming to nature PLAT. *Leg.* 804b; παρὰ τὸν τ. τὸν ἑαυτῶν in a way contrary to their own habits THUC. 5.63.2 | κατὰ τρόπον suitably ISOCR. 2.6 PLAT. *Pol.* 310c, *Leg.* 638c *etc.* = πρὸς τρόπου *PCair.Zen.* 309.5 (III^{BCE}); κατὰ τ. ἔχειν *or* εἶναι to go well MEN. *Dysc.* 134, 215; ἀπὸ τρόπου inopportunely, in an absurd way PLAT. *Crat.* 421d, *al. etc.* C *of pers.* disposition, nature, character THGN. 964 PIND. *N.* 1.29 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 478, *Pl.* 246 AESCHN. 3.78 SOPH. *El.* 397, *al.* MEN. *Sam.* 347 *etc.*; οὐ τοὐμοῦ τρόπου it is not in my character ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1002; τρόπου ἡσυχίου of a quiet disposition HDT. 1.107.2; γυναικὶ κόσμος ὁ τ., οὐ τὰ χρυσία for a woman character, not gold, is an ornament MEN. *Gn.* 148; τρόπου ἀναίδεια impudence of character DEMOSTH. 45.71; διάφοροι ... ὄντες τὸν τ. being different in character THUC. 8.96.5; σολοικότερος ἄνθρωπος τῷ τ. a man coarser in character XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.21; σφόδρ' ἐκ τοῦ σοῦ τ. quite in keeping with your character ARISTOPH. *Th.* 93; ▸ πρὸς (τοῦ) τρόπου τινός in keeping with the character of s.o. XEN. *An.* 1.2.11 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252d *etc.*; θαυμαστὸν οὐδέν ... οὐδ' ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀνθρωπείου τ. nothing surprising or foreign in human behavior THUC. 1.76.2; τοῖς τρόποις ὑπηρετεῖν to be subject to the disposition ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1432; τρόποι natural attitude *opp. to* νόμοι laws THUC. 2.39.4 | τοὺς τρόπους in his ways ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 192, 935 = ἐς τοὺς τρόπους EUP. 117; σφόδρα ... τοὺς τ. Βοιώτιος quite Boeotian in his ways EUB. 381 ‖ **disposition, attitude:** φιλανθρώπου δὲ παύεσθαι τρόπου to put an end to his good disposition towards people AESCHL. *Pr.* 11 D *mus.* **mode, style** PIND. *O.* 3.4 PHILOD. *Mus.* 1.18.6 ARISTID.^{2} 1.12; Λύδιος τ. the Lydian mode PIND. *O.* 14.17; ὁ ἀρχαῖος τ. the ancient style EUP. 326; μουσικῆς τρόποι musical styles PLAT. *Rp.* 424c ‖ *rhet.* **manner, style, form of expression** ISOCR. 15.45 PLAT. *Rp.* 400d | *later* **trope, figure** TRYPHO *Trop.* (*title*) CIC. *Br.* 69 CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.129.3 *etc.* ‖ *log.* **way, method, arrangement,** *of a syllogism* STOIC. 3.269.17 (DIOG. 7.76), *al.*; ὁ ἄνευ φθόγγων τ. the method without words EPIC. 2.83; ὁ μοναχῇ τ. the method of the single reason EPIC. 3.94; ὁ κατὰ τὴν ὁμοιότητα τ. the method of arguing by analogy PHILOD. *Sign.* 30.34 ‖ *medic.* **treatment** AN. *Par.* 1.3.13 *al.* E **beam** MOSCHIO^{1} (ATH. 5.208c).

τροπός -οῦ, ὁ [τρέπω] **strap, ring for oars** OD. 4.782, 8.53 OPP. 5.359.

τροποφορέω, *contr.* [τρόπος, φέρω] *fut.* τροποφορήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐτροποφόρησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* τροποφορηθείς MAC. *Serm. C* 27.7; **to tolerate the character** ▸ *with acc.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1432 *etc.*; τ. τὸν τῦφόν μου to tolerate my conceited character CIC. *Att.* 13.29; ἐτροποφόρησεν αὐτούς he endured their habits NT *Acts* 13.18 (*v.l.* τροφο-) • *v.l. for* τροφο- VT *Deut.* 1.31.

τροπόω, *contr.* [τρόπος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐτροπούμην ‖ *fut.* τροπώσω, *mid.* τροπώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐτρόπωσα, *mid.* ἐτροπωσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τετρόπωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτροπώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* τροπωθήσομαι EPHR. 4.238.13 Phr. ❶ *act.* **to put to flight** VT *Judg.* B 4.23 *PW.Chr.* 11A 40 (II^{BCE}) ❷ *mid. = act.* VT *Ps.* 88.24, *al.* DION. 2.50.5 (*codd.*) *etc.* | **to give a turn** *to a battle* IO. *HGen.* 4.358C ❸ *pass.* **to be put to flight, turn to flee** VT *Josh.* 11.6 ‖ **to experience a turn,** *of a battle* VT *Chr.* 2.18.34, *al.*

τροπωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 549 THUC. 2.93.2 XENAR. 1.8, *see* τροπός.

τρούβλιον -ου, τό ALEXIS 146.4 (*conject.*) GLOSS., *see* τρύβλιον.

τρούθιος *see* στρούθειος.

τροῦλα *see* τροῦλλα.

τροῦλιον *see* τρουλλιον.

τροῦλλα -ης, ἡ [*see* τρυηλίς; *cf. Lat.* trulla] **troulla,** *meas. of volume IBM* 980 OLYMP.^{1} p. 462 HIPPIATR. 96.20 *PBGU* 13.2360.3 (III-IV^{CE}) *etc.* • τροῦλα HIPPIATR. 77.15.

τρούλλιον -ου, τό [τροῦλλα] **small troulla** HERO *Pn.* 1.8 AET.^{1} 3.177, *al. PBGU* 13.2360 (II-IV^{CE}) *etc.* • τρούλιον HIPPIATR. 74.7 *and in pap.*

τροῦλλος -ου, ὁ [*see* τρυηλίς] **troullos,** *cup* ZOS.^{1} 164B. ‖ *analog.* **dome** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 489.

τροφᾶλιον -ου, τό [τροφαλίς] **small round of fresh cheese** ALEXIS 178.12.

τροφᾰλίς -ίδος, ἡ [τρέφω] **piece** *or* **round of fresh cheese, caciotta** EUP. 299 ANTIPH. 51 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 31 *etc.*; τ. τυροῦ Σικελικὴ a piece of fresh Sicilian cheese ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 838; καλεῖ ... τὴν Τυρώ τροφαλίδα he calls Tyro a caciotta, *pun on* τυρός cheese ARISTOPH. *fr.* 955 • *later also* τρυφαλίς LUC. *Lex.* 13 HDN. 2.18.30 | τραφαλλίς *and* τράφαλλος HSCH. | τροφαλλίς EUSTATH. 1535.22.

τροφεία -ας, ἡ [τροφεύω] **service of a wet nurse** *PBGU* 1058.14, *al.* (I^{BCE}) • *also* τροφέα *in inscr.*

τροφεῖα -ων, τά [τροφεύς] **recompense for nourishing and raising:** θανὼν τροφεῖα πληρώσει χθονί dying he will pay recompense to the earth AESCHL. *Sept.* 477; τ. (ἀντ) ἀποδοῦναι *or* ἐκτίνειν to repay the nourishment one has received EUR. *Ion* 852 LYS. 6.49 PLAT. *Rp.* 520b; τ. πράξασθαι to demand recompense for nourishment DIOD. 9.13.1; *prov.* κριὸς τὰ τ. (*sc.* ἀπέτεισεν) the ram paid the cost of his raising MEN. *fr.* 890 ‖ **nourishment, sustenance** EUR. *Ion* 1493 *etc.*; βίου τ. πορσύνουσι they provide for sustenance SOPH. *O.C.* 341 | **maintenance, board,** *paid in money or oth.* *PELEPH.* 3.2 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

τροφεύς -έως, ὁ [τροφεύς] A **one who nourishes** *or* **raises, adoptive father, teacher** SOPH. *Ph.* 344 EUR. *El.* 16, *Ph.* 45 THEOPHIL. 1.3 *etc.*; τ. βασιλέως teacher of the king *IOGIS* 148.2 (II^{BCE}) | *fem.* **nurse** AESCHL. *Ch.* 760 | ἵππων τ. raiser of horses PLAT. *Leg.* 735b | *fig.* ἅρματος τ. charioteer PLAT. *Leg.* 834b; πάσης κακίας τ. one who feeds every evil PLAT. *Rp.* 580a; τ. τῆς ὅλης οἰκουμένης *father of the entire world* *PGM *Suppl.* 7 ‖ *fig. of things* ANTIPHO 4.1.2; χαίρετ' ὦ τροφῆς ἐμοὶ goodbye, o you who have nourished me SOPH. *Ai.* 863 B **distributor of free meals** *to the people IGR* 3.89 (I^{CE}) *etc.* C **personal slave** ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 49.3, *al.*

τροφεύω [τροφεύς] *fut. inf.* τροφεύσειν PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.17 ‖ *aor. ptc.* τροφεύσας VT *Bar.* 4.8; **to act as a wet nurse, breast feed** VT *Exod.* 2.7 PHIL.^{2} *l.c. etc.*; ▸ τινος (το) s.o. *PSI* 1131.26 (I^{CE}) | **to raise** VT *Bar. l.c.*

τροφέω, *contr.* [τροφή] *impf.* ἐτρόφουν SCH. DEMOSTH. 57.4 ‖ *fut.* τροφήσω HIPPIATR. *fr. Anat.* 8.11 ‖ *aor.* ἐτρόφησα HSCH. ε 6612 PHOT. *Lex.* ❶ *act.* **to act as a wet nurse** IL. 15.621 (*v.l.*) *PBGU* 859.4 (IV^{CE}) ❷ *pass.* **to be suckled by a wet nurse** *PBGU* 1111.10 (I^{BCE}).

τροφή -ῆς, ἡ [τρέφω] A **nourishment, food, provisions, meal** HDT. 3.48.3 SOPH. *Ph.* 32, 953 THUC. 1.5.1, *al. etc.*; ἡ καθ' ἡμέραν ἀναγκαία τ. the daily necessities THUC. 1.2.2; τροφαῖς τέτταρσιν ἐχρῶντο they made four meals PHILEM.^{2} (ATH. 1.11d); στερεὰ τ. solid food NT *Heb.* 5.12; τροφὴν παρέχειν to procure provisions *for the army* THUC. 8.57.1; τ. λαμβάνειν to take food, eat PLUT. *Eum.* 11.4 | *Christ.* ἡ ἁγία ... τ. the holy food, *of the Eucharist* CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.45.1 ‖ **means of sustenance** PLAT. *Prot.* 322a; χερὶ πάλλων τὰν ἐμὰν ... τροφάν handling that which is my whole life (*the bow*) SOPH. *Ph.* 1126 B **way of life, life** SOPH. *O.C.* 330, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 81d; βίου τροφαί way of life (*oth.* means of sustenance) SOPH. *O.C.* 338, 446; δουλίαν ἕξειν τροφὴν to live the life of a slave SOPH. *Ai.* 499; βώμιοι τ. life lived by the altars EUR. *Ion* 52 C **rearing, care, education** HDT. 2.3.1 AESCHL. *Sept.* 548, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 511 EUR. *Ion* 1377, *al.* PLAT. *Alc.*1. 122b *etc.*; παιδία ... τρέφειν ... τροφὴν τινα τοιήνδε to raise children in such a manner HDT. 2.2.2; ἐν τροφαῖσιν during infancy AESCHL. *Sept.* 665; ἡνυτόμαν τροφαῖς I grew up among cares AESCHL. *Ag.* 1159; τ. δημόσιαι public rearing ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361a 36 | *of animals* HDT. 2.65.3; τροφαὶ ἵππων the raising of horses PIND. *O.* 4.14 ‖ **place for breeding** *PPETR.* 3.97.1 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* D *poet.* **progeny** SOPH. *O.T.* 1; ἀρνῶν τροφαί generations of lambs EUR. *Cycl.* 189.

τροφητικός -ή -όν [τροφή] **regarding upkeep** *PCPR* 109.11 (III^{CE}).

τροφῖᾶς -ου [τρέφω] **raised in a stall,** *of horses* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604a 29; βοῦς τ. cows kept at the manger PLUT. *Aem.* 33.1 *IG* 2^{2}.1028.16; κῶθον τροφίην a gudgeon raised at home NUM.^{1} (ATH. 7.304e) • *Ion.* -ῐης.

τροφικός -ή -όν [τροφή] **concerning the nutrition,** *of organs* GAL. 9.392; *subst.* ἡ τροφική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of raising (children)** POLL. 7.209.

τρόφῐμος -ον *and* -ος -η -ον [τρέφω] A **nourishing, nutritious, nutritive** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523a 11 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.4.5 PHILOD. *Sign.* 27.3 ORIB. 8.34 (*title*) *etc.*; γᾶ τρόφιμε τῶν ἐμῶν τέκνων O earth, nurse of my children EUR. *Tr.* 1302; ὕδωρ τὸ περὶ κηπείας τ. water is the element that nourishes gardens PLAT. *Leg.* 845d ‖ *subst.* ὁ τρόφιμος **young master** *of a slave* MEN. *Asp.* 2.34, *al. etc.*; *fig.* τὸν ἑαυτῆς τ. καὶ εὐεργέτην its (*the city's*) patron and benefactor *ISyll*^{3}. 879.10 (III^{CE}) | *fem.* ἡ τροφίμη lady POLL. 3.73 ‖ **having to do with food:** τροφίμη σύνταξις

contract for food PALLADAS (AP 9.175.3) | *subst.* τὸ τρόφιμον **sustenance, food** *P*BGU 297.21 (I^{CE}) *etc.*; *esp.* **provisions for food** *of Alexandria* IUST. *Ed.* 13.26 *etc.* [B] **nourished, raised, entrusted to a wet nurse** EUR. *Ion* 684 ARCHIP. 25 *etc.*; τρόφιμοι τοῦ Κρόνου **raised by Kronos** PLAT. *Pol.* 272b | *subst.* ὁ τρόφιμος **adoptive son** *I*G 2^2.3969 (II^{CE}) *etc.*; *at Sparta subst.* οἱ Τρόφιμοι **the Maintained**, *poor young men for whom well-off pers. paid the syssitia contribution* XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.9 | *fig. subst.* ὁ τρόφιμος **pupil** PLAT. *Rp.* 520d, *Leg.* 804; τῆς ἀρετῆς **of virtue** LUC. *Bis acc.* 6 || *of dogs* **domestic** AEL. *N.A.* 11.13, 16.31 || **well nourished, flourishing**, *of bodies and plants* HP. *Aër.* 20 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.15.4 [C] **fertilized** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523a 11 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.15.4 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

Τρόφῑμος -ου, ὁ **Trophimos**, *male name* NT *Acts* 20.4, *al.*

τρόφιον -ου, τό [τροφή] [A] **food, diet** *P*SB 5349 (II^{CE}) *etc.* || **mouthful, bait** SERAP.^{3} *Man.* 22 [B] **pad** GAL. 18(2).457 (*f.l.* στρόφιον).

τρόφις, τρόφι, *gen.* -ιος [τρέφω] **well nourished, swollen, large**, *of a wave* IL. 11.307; ἐπεὰν γένωνται τρόφιες **when (the babies) become big** HDT. 4.9.4 || *subst.* **child** LYC. 264.

τροφῖτις -ιδος [τροφή] **for the provisioning of food**: συγγραφή contract *P*TEBT. 776.8 (II^{BCE}), *al.*; γυνὴ τ. **nurse** *P*OXY. 37.9 (I^{CE}) *but* **wife betrothed on the basis of a** τροφῖτις συγγραφή *P*GISS. 37.2.13 (II^{BCE}).

τροφιώδης -ες [τρέφω] [A] **containing pus, with coagulated substances**, *of urine* HP. *Epid.* 7.120; ἐκ τροφιώδεος ... ὑποπέλιον **pale from coagulated substances** (*sediment*) HP. *Coac.* 7.567 GAL. 16.819 [B] **of ashes** EROT. *s.v.* τροφιωδέων.

τροφόεις -εσσα -εν [τρέφω] **well nourished, swollen**, *of waves* IL. 15.621 OD. 3.290.

τροφοποιός -όν [τροφός, ποιέω] **one who nourishes, breeder** *of birds* MAN.^{1} 4.244.

τροφός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [τρέφω] [A] **one who nurses** *or* **raises**, *usu. fem.* **nurse** OD. 2.361, 4.742 HDT. 2.156.5, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 190, *al. etc.*; *of a mother* SOPH. *Ai.* 849; βασιλίδος πιστὴ τροφὲ Ο faithful nurse of the queen EUR. *Hip.* 267; ἡ τ. βασιλέως **the nurse of the king** *P*SB 4980.1 (I^{BCE}) | *masc.* EUR. *H.F.* 45, *El.* 409 PLAT. *Pol.* 268a, c || *fig.*, *of places* AESCHL. *Ch.* 66, *Sept.* 16 SOPH. *O.C.* 760 MEN. *Gn.* 511 PLAT. *Pol.* 267d *etc.*; Συράκοσαι, ἀνδρῶν ἵππων τε δαιμόνιαι ... τροφοί Syracuse, divine nurse of men and horses PIND. *P.* 2.2; νὺξ ἄστρων τ. night, nurse of the stars EUR. *El.* 54; τὴν γεωργίαν τῶν ἄλλων τεχνῶν μητέρα καὶ τ. agriculture, mother and nurse of the other arts XEN. *Oec.* 5.17 || τό τ. **nourishment** PLAT. *Pol.* 289a || *medic.* ἡ τ. *plaster* ORIB. *Ecl.* 98.7 [B] **unweaned** HSCH.

τροφοφορέω, *contr.* [τροφός, φέρω] *fut.* τροφοφορήσω VT *Deut.* 1.31 || *aor.* ἐτροφοφόρησα; **to provide nourishment, maintain, raise** VT *2Macc.* 7.27, *al.*, *see* τροπο-.

τροφώ -οῦς, ἡ [τροφός, φέρω] **nurse** *I*G 12.1.454, *al.*

τροφώδης -ες [τροφός] [A] **nourishing, feeding** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 871b 19 XENOCR.^{1} (ORIB. 2.58.40, *al.*); τ. τῆς σαρκὸς **nourishing the flesh** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 893a 29 [B] HSCH., *see* τροφιώδης.

Τροφώνεια -ων, τά [Τροφώνιος] **festival in honor of Trophonios** *I*G 7.49.10, *al.* (II^{CE}) • *spelled* Τροφώνια *in inscr. and* POLL. 1.37.

Τροφωνιάδης -ου, ὁ [Τροφώνιος] **Trophoniades, son of Trophonios** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 944d.

Τροφωνιάς -άδος [Τροφώνιος] *fem. adj.* **of Trophonios** *I*SEG 23.297 (IV-III^{BCE}).

Τροφώνιος -ου, ὁ **Trophonios**, *founder of the first temple of Apollo at Delphi* HOM. 3.296; *later inspirer of oracles in Boeotia* PIND. *fr.* 2.2 HDT. 1.46.2, 8.134.1; καταβαίνων ὥσπερ ἐς Τροφωνίου (ἄντρον) **descending as into the cave of Trophonios** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 508 | Ζεὺς Τ. **Zeus Trophonios** STRAB. 9.2.38 *I*SEG 32.475 (III^{CE}) • *anc. Boeot. form* Τρεφώνιος PIND. *fr.* 2.2 *and inscr.*

τροχάδαριος -ου, ὁ [τροχάς] **cobbler** *I*G 3.3463.

τροχάδην [τρέχω] *adv.* **at a run** *I*GVI 1325.1 AP.^{7} *Adv.* 198.4.

τροχάδια -ων, τά [τροχάς] **traveling shoes** *I*EDIOCL. 9.12, *al.*

τροχάζω [τρέχω] *impf.* ἐτρόχαζον || *fut.* τροχάσω HERO *Pn.* 2.36.20 || *aor.* ἐτρόχασα; **to run quickly** HDT. 9.66.3 XEN. *An.* 7.3.46 *etc.*; ἵπποις τ. **to go on horseback at a gallop** EUR. *Hel.* 724; τ. ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις **to run quickly in arms** POL. 10.20.2 | ▸ *with acc. of a race I*PRIEN. 112.111 (I^{BCE}); τ. τὴν λαμπάδα **to participate in the torch race** *I*OGIS 764.54 (II^{BCE}); τ. στάδια πλείω Σωτάδου **to run more stades than Sotades** PHILETAER. 3.1 || *milit.* **to make forced marches** APP. 15.88 || *astr.*, *of the moon* τὰ μεγάλα *or* μείζονα τ. **to be in the waxing phase** [GAL.] 19.556; τὰ ἥττονα τ. **to be in the waning phase** [GAL.] 19.562; ἐπὶ τὰ μείζονα τ. **to be about to enter the waxing phase** [GAL.] 19.562.

τροχαϊκός -ή -όν [τροχαῖος] *metr.* **trochaic** AN. *Rhythm.* 3.13 HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3 *etc.* • τροχαικὸς PHRYN.^{2} *Att.* 28 • *adv.* τροχαϊκῶς **in a trochaic form** HERMOG. *Id.* 319.22.

τροχαιοειδής -ές [τροχαῖος, εἶδος] **trochaic** ARISTID.^{2} 1.17.

τροχαῖος -α -ον [τρόχος] [A] **running, quick**, *of spindles* LEON. (AP 6.288.5) [B] *metr. subst.* ὁ τ. (πούς) **trochaic**, *foot* –⏑ PLAT. *Rp.* 400b; *rhythm* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 36 *etc.*; τ. ἀπὸ ἰάμβου **sequence of an iamb and three trochees** ARISTID.^{2} 1.16; τ. ἀπὸ βακχείου **sequence of bacchic and iambic meters** ARISTID.^{2} 1.16 *etc.* | *also* **tribrach** ⏑⏑⏑ QUINT. 9.4.82 || *mus.*, *of rhythm* **trochaic, swift**: τ. νόμος **trochaic melody**, *of Terpander* PLUT. *Mus.* 1132d; οἱ σαλπικταί ... τροχαῖόν τι συμβοήσαντες **the trumpeters having played a rapid fanfare** DCASS. 56.22.3.

τροχαϊσμός -οῦ, ὁ **trochaic meter** EUSTATH. 1647.26.

τροχάλειον -ου, τό [τρόχος] **wheel, circle** ARAT. 530.

τροχάλλα *see* τροχιλεία.

τροχᾰλίζομαι [τροχαλός] **to roll** PHEREC. 12 (*aor. ptc. pass.* τροχαλισθείς).

τροχᾰλός -ή -όν [τρόχος] [A] **running, rapid**, *of wheels* EUR. *I.A.* 146; τροχαλὸν δὲ γέροντα τίθησιν but it makes an old man run HES. *Op.* 518 [B] **round** RUFIN. (AP 5.35.3) NIC. *Th.* 589 *etc.* || *subst.* **ring** ARAT. 476 || *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* τροχαλῶς **quickly** GLOSS. *etc.*

τροχαντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τρόχος] *medic.* **trochanter**, *protuberance of the femur* GAL. *U.P.* 15.8 (2.370.12, 372.8) SEXT. *S.* 1.316, 317 || *part of the stern of a ship* HSCH. || **wheel** *for torture* VT *4Macc.* 8.13 (*v.l.* -ήρια).

τροχαντήριον -ου, τό [τροχαντήρ] **wheel** VT *4Macc.* 8.13 (*v.l.*, *see* τροχαντήρ).

τροχαρέα *see* τροχιλεία.

τροχάς -άδος, ἡ [τρέχω] *pl.* **sandals** *of goatskin* HSCH., *cf. I*EDIOCL. 9.12, *al.* (IV^{CE}).

τρόχασμα -ατος, τό [τροχάζω] **circles** EPIGR. 6.193.6.

τροχασμός -οῦ, ὁ **race** HIPPIATR. 42.1 HSCH. *s.v.* ὑπὸ δρόμον.

τροχαστικός -ή -όν [τροχάζω] **fit for racing** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.1.

τροχάω, *contr.* [τρέχω] **to run quickly** ARAT. 227, 1105 POSIDIP.^{1} 142.3 *etc.*

τροχειλέα *see* τροχιλεία.

τροχεῖον *see* τρόχιον.

τροχελλέα *see* τροχιλεία.

τροχεός -ά -όν NIC. *Th.* 658, *see* τροχόεις.

τροχερός -ά -όν [τροχός] **quick**, *of rhythm* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 1.

τροχεύομαι [τροχός] **to roll** DOSITH. p. 432K.

τροχή -ῆς, ἡ TRAG. 261, *see* τρόχος.

τροχηλᾰσία -ας, ἡ [τροχηλάτης] **revolution like a wheel**, *of human life* HP. *epist.* 17.

τροχηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [τροχηλάτης] *fut.* τροχηλατήσω EUR. *El.* 1253; **to drag, pursue** EUR. *Or.* 36 *etc.*

τροχηλᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [τροχήλατος] **charioteer** SOPH. *O.T.* 806 EUR. *Ph.* 39 || **racing**, *horse* GLOSS.

τροχήλᾰτος -ον [τροχός, ἐλαύνω] **carried** *or* **drawn by wheels** SOPH. *El.* 49; σκηναὶ τ. tents on wheels AESCHL. *Pers.* 1001; σφαγὰς Ἕκτορος τροχηλάτους the corpse of Hektor dragged by a chariot EUR. *Andr.* 399 | *fig.* **whirling, like a vortex** EUR. *H.F.* 122; τ. μανία a whirling madness EUR. *I.T.* 82 || **furrowed** *or* **dragged over by wheels**, *of a crossroads* AESCHL. *fr.* 173 || **turned on a** *potter's* **wheel** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1 XENAR. 1.9.

τροχηλία *see* τροχιλεία.

τροχιά -ᾶς, ἡ [τροχός] [A] **rim of a wheel** LEON. (AP 7.478.4) ANTIP.^{1} (AP 9.418.4) [B] **rut of a wheel** NIC. *Th.* 816 HSCH. PHOT. *Lex. etc.* || **path** VT *Prov.* 2.15, *al. etc.* [C] *mech.* **elastic band**, *in a catapult* PHIL. 54.41.

τροχιαῖος -α -ον [τροχιά] **worked on a wheel, circular**: τ. σφὴν circular wedge, *prob. for torture* VT *4Macc.* 11.10.

τροχίαμβικός -ή -όν [τροχαῖος, ἰαμβικός] *metr.* **formed from a trochee and an iamb**, *meter* (*subst.* τὸ τ.) SCH. HEPH. 137.5, 360.20.

τροχίας -ου, ὁ [τρέχω] **courier, messenger** HSCH. || *adj.* **flowing, cast**, *of bronze* POLL. 7.105.

τροχίασμα -ατος, τό BIT. 66.10, *see* τροχός.

τροχίζω [τροχός] *impf.* ἐτρόχιζον DIOD. 20.71.2, *mid. pass.* ἐτροχιζόμην PHIL.^{2} *Flacc.* 72 || *Att. fut.* τροχιῶ ASCLEP.^{1} (AP 5.181.3) || *aor. ptc.* τροχίσας PAEG. 3.23.5 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τετροχισμένος BIT. 58.3 || *aor. pass.* ἐτροχίσθην ❶ *act.* **to fix to a wheel, torture** DIOD. 20.71.2 ASCLEP.^{1} *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be tortured on a wheel** ANTIPHO 1.20 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1153b 19 *etc.* [B] **to be furnished with wheels** BIT. 58.3 [C] **to roll like a wheel** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 935b 29.

τροχικός -ή -όν [τροχός] **grained**, *of bronze P*CHEM.LE. 81.444.

τροχῑλεία -ας, ἡ [τροχίλος] [A] *mech.* **pulley, pulley of a winch** *I*G 1^2.313.112 (V^{BCE}) PLUT. *Eum.* 11.7 *etc.* [B] *fig.* **fluency** ATH. 13.587f • *also* τροχιλία HP. *Art.* 43 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 722 *etc.* | τροχιλέα ARISTOT. *Mech.* 851b 19 ATH.^{1} 14.8 L. *Sud.* | τροχειλέα *prob.*, τροχελλέα *and* τροχιλλέα *in pap.*, τροχιλλέα GLOSS. | τροχαλία ARISTOT. *Mech.* 853a 36, *al.* | τροχηλιά THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.5 | τροχαρέα *in pap.*

τροχῑλεῖον -ου, τό [τροχίλος] **pulley** *I*G 4^{2}1.102.49 (IV^{BCE}) • *gen. pl.* τροχιλείων (*for* τροχιλιῶν?) PLAT. *Rp.* 397a (*v.l.* τροχίλων) *and* τροχιλίων MOSCHIO^1 (ATH. 5.208e) *etc.*

τροχῑλία *see* τροχιλεία.

τροχῑλίδιον -ου, τό [τροχιλεία] **small pulley** HERO *Pn.* 1.27.

τροχῑ́λος -ου, ὁ [τρέχω] [A] *ornith.* **trochilus**, *species of plover* HDT. 2.68.4 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 876, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 21 *etc.* || **wren** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615a 17 PLUT. *Pyth.* 405d [B] *archit.*

trochilus, scotia, *moulding of an Ionic column* VITR. 3.5.2 C *mech.* **pulley** PLAT. *Rp.* 397a (*v.l.*) *I*IG 2^2.1672.156 *etc.*

τροχῐλώδης -ες [τροχίλος] **similar to a pulley** GAL. 18(2).349, *UP.* 2.15 (3.148) ORIB. 25.15.3.

τροχίμαλλον -ου, τό [τρόχμαλος] **rock pile** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 906 (*cod.*).

τρόχῐμος -ον [τρέχω] **running, florid,** *of melodies* SOPH. *fr.* 240.2.

τροχινός -ή -όν [τροχία] **round, tending to roll,** *gloss. of* εὐτρόχαλος SCH. NIC. *Al.* 134d (*conject.*).

τρόχιον -ου, τό [τροχία] **small wheel** *I*IG 4^{2}1.102.292, *al.* (IV^{BCE}) HERO *Aut.* 10.2, *Pn.* 1.16.

τροχιός -ά -όν [τροχία] **round,** *of bread* ADAE. (AP 6.258.2).

τρόχις -ιος, ὁ [τρέχω] **courier, messenger,** *Hermes* SOPH. *fr.* 269c.21; Διὸς τρόχιν messenger of Zeus AESCHL. *Pr.* 941; *of the dolphin* τ. Ἐννοσιγαίου messenger of Poseidon OPP. 2.634.

τροχισκάριον -ου, τό [τροχίσκος] **small pill** ORIB. 8l.2.

τροχίσκιον -ου, τό [τροχίσκος] **small pill** SCH. AP. 4.144.

τροχίσκος -ου, ὁ [τροχίσκος] **small wheel, little circle** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 848a 25 ‖ **pastille, pill,** *of honey* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 831b 27; *of soap* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.3 | *medic.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.24.1) SOR. 3.41.8 ORIB. *Ecl.* 126.2 *etc.* | *of metal, to indicate the time* LYD. *Mag.* 2.16 ‖ **earring** VT *Ezek.* 16.12.

τροχίτης, οἶνος, ὁ [τρέχω] *wine* DIOSC.^{2} 5.32.

τρόχμᾰλος -ου, ὁ [τροχός] **stone polished by water, pebble** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.6.4 | *pl.* heap of pebbles NIC. *Th.* 143 EUSTATH. 1259.33 = *collect. sg.* LYC. 1064 • *neut. pl.* τρόχμαλα NIC. *Lc.*

τροχοδῑνέομαι, *contr.* [τροχός, δινέω] **to turn like a wheel, roll,** *of eyes* AESCHL. *Pr.* 882.

τροχοειδής -ές [τροχός, εἶδος] **similar to a wheel, rounded, circular,** *of a lake* THGN. 7 HDT. 2.170.2 IOS. *BI.* 3.10.7 (511); πόλις τ. city with **a circular plan,** *Athens* OR. (HDT. 7.140.2) ‖ *of leaves* **arranged in a spiral** DIOSC.^{2} 3.27 ◆ *adv.* **τροχοειδῶς in a spiral** DIOSC.^{2} 3.103, 117.

τροχοειδῶς *adv., see* τροχοειδής.

τροχόεις -εσσα -εν [τροχός] **round, circular** CALLIM. *H.* 4.261 NIC. *Th.* 332 *etc.*

τροχοκουράς -άδος [τροχός, κείρω] **shaved with a circular tonsure** CHOER. 6.4.

τροχοπαικτέω, *contr.* [τροχός, παίζω] **to play with a hoop, draw circles** ARTEMID. 1.76, *cf.* XEN. *Symp.* 2.22.

τροχοπέδη -ης, ἡ [τροχός, πέδη] **brake of a wheel** HEROD. (ATH. 3.99c).

τροχοποιέω, *contr.* [τροχός, ποιέω] **to build wheels** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 513.

τρόχος -ου, ὁ [τρέχω] A **race, course** HP. *Vict.* 2.63; μὴ πολλοὺς ἔτι τρόχους ἀμιλλητῆρας ἡλίου τελῶν the sun will not finish its rapid course many times SOPH. *Ant.* 1065; παῖδες ἐκ τρόχων πεπαυμένοι the children who have finished running EUR. *Med.* 46 ‖ **hippodrome, racetrack** EUR. *Hip.* 1133 B *zool.* **trokhos** HERODOR. 58 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 3.6.6.

1. τροχός -οῦ, ὁ [τρέχω] A **wheel** IL. 6.42, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 252 TRAG. 368a.1 XEN. *Symp.* 2.22, 7.3 *etc.*; ἐν πτερόεντι τροχῷ ... κυλινδόμενον forced to roll on the winged wheel, *of Ixion* PIND. *P.* 2.22 | *fig.*: πότμος ἐν ... θεοῦ τροχῷ κυκλεῖται destiny turns on the wheel of god SOPH. *fr.* 871.2; ὁ τ. τῆς γενέσεως the cycle of nature NT *Jas.* 3.6 ‖ *of a potter* IL. 18.600 PLAT. *Rp.* 420e; τροχῷ ἐλαθείς (lamp) made to spin on the wheel ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 4; τροχοῦ ῥύμαισι τευκτόν shaped with the movement of the wheel ANTIPH. 55.2 ‖ *instrum. of torture* ANACR. 82.7 AND. 1.43 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τοῦ τ. στρεβλοῦσθαι to be tortured on the wheel ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 875 DEMOSTH. 29.40; ἐπὶ τοῦ τ. ἕλκεσθαι to be stretched on the wheel ARISTOPH. *Pax* 452; ἐπὶ τὸν τ. ἀναβῆναι to mount the wheel ANTIPHO 5.40 ‖ *of a theatrical machine* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 192 ‖ **hydraulic wheels** *P*OXY. 1292.13 (I^{CE}) *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **wheels,** *defensive machine in sieges* DIOD. 17.45.3 B *extens. and analog.: ichthyol.* **fish wheel** AEL. *N.A.* 13.20 ‖ **disc, mold** *of wax or fat* OD. 12.173, 21.178; ἡλίου τ. the disk of the sun ARISTOPH. *Th.* 17 ‖ *medic.* **large pill** SOR. 1.65.5 *etc.* ‖ **circuit** *of a wall:* Κυκλώπιος τ. Kyklopian walls SOPH. *fr.* 227 ‖ **hoop,** *toy* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.26.4) SEXT. *P.* 1.106 ‖ *pl.* **circuits, zones** PLAT. *Criti.* 115c, *al. etc.*; θαλάττης γῆς τε τροχοί rims of the sea and earth PLAT. *Criti.* 113d ‖ **ring** *or* **stud** *of the bridle* XEN. *Hip.* 10.6 POLL. 1.184 ‖ **ring** *for hawsers* POLL. 1.94 ‖ **coil** *of a serpent* ORPH. *L.* 136 ‖ **whirlwind** VT *Ps.* 76.19.

2. τροχός -όν [τρέχω] A **of swift runs,** *of melody (dub.)* PIND. *fr.* 177c B **round,** *of shields* LYD. *Mag.* 1.10 (*conject. superl.* -ώτατοι).

τροχώδης -ες [τρόχος] **roundish** SOPH. *Ichn.* 302 (*v.l.*) AP.^{9} *s.v.* ὁλοίτροχος SCH. NIC. *Th.* 166a.

τρόχωσις -εως, ἡ [τροχός] **circular movement** LYD. *Ost.* 21.

τροχωτός -όν [τροχός] **round** *P*HARR. 88.20 (V^{CE}).

τρύβλιον -ου, τό **cup, basin** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 937, *al.* VT *Exod.* 25.29, *al. etc.*; εἰρήνης ῥοφήσει τρύβλιον he will sip the cup of peace ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 278 ‖ *meas. for drugs* HP. *Int.* 1, *Mul.* 2.109 ALEXIS 146.2 [GAL.] 19.752 | *terracotta vase that holds 20 artabai* PTOL.^{1} 9 • *s.times accent.* -λον.

Τρῦγαῖος -ου, ὁ **Trygaios,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 190, *al.* • Τρῦγαῖος POSIDIP.^{1} 73.4.

τρῡγάω, *contr. impf.* ἐτρύγων, *later mid. pass.* ἐτρυγώμην BAS.^{1} *Or.* (*PG* 85.129.29), *al.* ‖ *fut.* τρυγήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐτρύγησα, *inf. mid.* τρυγήσασθαι HSCH. δ 2367 ‖ *pf.* τετρύγηκα, *mid. pass.* τετρύγημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐτετρυγήμην PHOT. *Bibl.* 515b1 *and* τετρυγήμην LONG. 3.33.4 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτρυγήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* τρυγηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to harvest, gather grapes** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 912 PLAT. *Leg.* 844e *etc.*; θερίζουσι καὶ σπείρουσι καὶ τρυγῶσι ταῖς γλώτταισι they reap, sow, and harvest with the tongues ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1698; *subst. ptc.* οἱ τρυγῶντες the grape-pickers LONG. 2.1.3 | ▸ *with acc.* COM. 150 NT *Luke* 6.44; ἑτέρας τρυγώσιν they collect other (bunches of grapes) OD. 7.124 | *fig. I*IG 14.769; τρυγήσομεν αὐτήν we gather her (*sc.* Opora), *allus. to* Τρυγαῖος ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1338; τ. παίδων ἄνθος to collect the flower of the children MELEAG. (AP 12.256.1) B **to gather from, strip** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 406; ὅτε τρυγόφεν ἀλωήν when we harvested the vineyard IL. 18.566; οἱ δ' ἐτρύγων οἶνας they harvested the vines HES. *Sc.* 292; τρυγᾶν ἑαυτήν to pick itself, *vineyard* XEN. *Oec.* 19.19; τοὺς Ταντάλου τρυγῶν κήπους stripping the gardens of Tantalos COM. *CAF* 530 PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.20 | *prov.* ἐρήμας τρυγᾶν to pick grapes in unguarded (vineyards), *so as to show courage where one ought not be afraid* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 886, *Ve.* 634, *cf.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 634e | *fig.* ▸ τ. τινα to fleece s.o. LUC. *DMer.* 1.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be harvested** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 925b 15 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 184.5 (III^{BCE}) COM. 729 *etc.*; πρῶτα ... τὰ παραθαλάσσια τῶν καρπῶν ὀργᾷ ... τρυγᾶσθαι the fruits of the coastal regions are the first to mature for the grape harvest HDT. 4.199.1 | *fig.* καθ' ὥραν τετρυγημένοι having been gathered (*by death*) at the set time LUC. *Cat.* 5 • *contr. pres.* τρυγῶ *epic 3. pl.* τρυγόωσιν OD. 7.124 | *opt. 3. pl.* τρυγόφεν IL. 18.566.

τρύγγας, ὁ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 5, *v.l. for* πύγαργος.

τρῠγέρᾱνος -ου, ὁ [?, γέρανος] *com.* **trygeranos,** *imaginary animal* PHILEM. 49.3.

τρῠγερός -ά -όν [τρύξ] **full of dregs,** *fig.*: οὐ τρυγερούς τὰ φθέγματα **not full of dregs** in expressing themselves POLYZ. 13 (*v.l.*).

τρῦγη -ης, ἡ [*see* τρυγάω] A **harvest** *of grain,* **crop** HOM. 3.55 AP 11.203.2 *etc.* ‖ **vintage** ATH. 2.40b LONG. 4.5.1 *etc.*; οἱ ἐπὶ τρύγῃ the grape-pickers HSCH. *s.v.* σταφυλοδρόμοι B **dryness** NIC. *Th.* 368 C *bot., plant* HSCH.

τρῦγήσιμος -ον [τρύγησις] **ripe for harvest** L. *E.M.* 271.32 HSCH. *s.v.* διατρύγιος.

τρῦγησις -εως, ἡ [τρυγάω] **harvest, vintage** *P*PSI 434.22 (III^{BCE}) PLUT. *QConv.* 646e.

τρῦγητέον [τρυγάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to harvest grapes** CLEM. *Str.* 1.9.43.2.

τρῦγητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τρυγάω] **gatherer, grape-picker** HES. *Sc.* 293 ‖ *astr.* **harbinger of the vintage** COLUM. 11.2 • τρῡ- *for the meter.*

τρῦγητήριον -ου, τό [τρυγητήρ] **press** *for wine* GLOSS.

τρῦγητής -οῦ, ὁ [τρυγάω] **grape-picker** VT *Sir.* 33.16, *al. etc.*

τρῦγητικός -ή -όν [τρυγή] **for the vintage** *P*BGU 310.15 (VI^{CE}) GLOSS.

τρῦγητος -ου, ὁ [τρυγάω] A **harvest, vintage** LONG. 2.1.1, *al. etc.* | **harvesting** VT *Amos* 4.7 ‖ **harvest** *or* **vintage time** THUC. 4.84.1 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.2, *al.* LUC. *Philops.* 22 ‖ **crop** VT *Joel* 1.11 B **press** *for wine* GAL. *N.F.* 1.15 (3.143.18) C **draining** *of a lake* SCH. NIC. *Th.* 368b • *s.times* τρυγε-.

τρῦγήτρια, ἡ [τρυγάω] **female reaper** *or* **grape-picker** DEMOSTH. 57.45 POLL. 1.222.

τρῦγηφάγος -ον [τρύγη, φαγεῖν] **that devours the harvest** PLUT. *QConv.* 730b • *also* ἀτρ- HSCH. | ὀτρ- ARCHIL. 43.3.

τρῦγηφάνιος, οἶνος, ὁ [τρύγη] **second wine,** *from grape marc* POLL. 6.17 = *neut.* τό τ. POLL. 7.151.

τρῦγηφόρος -ον [τρύγη, φέρω] **bringing the harvest** HOM. 3.529.

τρῦγία -ας, ἡ [τρύξ] **new wine** *P*BGU 531.22 (I^{CE}) ‖ **dregs** PHIL. 86.29; ὄξεος τ. vinegar dregs ARET. *CA.* 2.3.17; τ. αἵματος sediment of blood [GAL.] 19.490.

Τρῦγία -ας, ἡ **Trygia,** *name of a Bacchant* NONN. *D.* 14.227 • *Ion. epic* -ίη.

τρῦγῐᾶς -ου [τρύξ] **full of dregs,** *of wine* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 295e ORIB. *Ecl.* 75.7 ‖ *subst.* ὁ τρυγίας **new wine** *P*BGU 417.9 (II-III^{CE}) | dregs VT *Ps.* 74.9 HDN. *Epim.* 137.6.

τρῦγίζω [τρύξ] **to resemble dregs** ARET. *S.D.* 2.9.7.

τρῦγικός -ή -όν [τρύξ] *proper.* **of dregs:** *hence* **comic,** *parod. of* τραγικός ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 628 DIOSC.^{1} (AP 7.410.3) (*conject.*).

τρῦγῖνον -ου, τό [τρύξ] **color extracted from dregs** PLIN. 35.42.

τρύγις, ἡ [τρύξ] **spelt** HP. *Vict.* 2.43 (*v.l.*).

τρῠγοδαίμων -ονος, ὁ **comic poetaster,** *combination of* τρυγῳδός *and* κακοδαίμων ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 296.

τρῠγοδῐφησις -εως, ἡ [τρύξ, διφάω] **searching the dregs,** *game* POLL. 9.122, 124.

Τρῠγόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Trygodoros,** *parasite* ALCIPHR. 2.12 title.

τρῦγοιπέω, *contr.* [τρύγοιπος] **to strain wine** L. *Sud.*

τρῦγοιπος -ου, ὁ [τρύξ, ἵπος] **strainer for wine** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 535, *Pl.* 1087 PHRYN. 270 *etc.*

τρῦγονάω *see* θρ-.

τρῠγόνιον -ου, τό [τρυγών] **turtledove** THEM. *Or.* 22.273c | *hypocor. for a girl* PHILOD. (AP 7.222.2) || *bot.* **vervain** DIOSC.[2] 4.59a AN. *Herb.* 56.

τρῠγόνιος -α -ον [τρυγών] **of parsnip** OPP. 2.480.

τρῠγόομαι DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 912 GLOSS. (*pf. ptc. mid.* τετρυγωμένος), *see* τρυγάω.

τρῦγος -ους, τό L. *EGud.* 536 *etc.*, *later for* τρύγη • *also masc.* HSCH. *s.v.* τρυγητός.

τρῠγοσώμᾰτος -ον [τρυγάω, σῶμα] **that makes the body perish** LYR. (*Philologus* 80, 1924 p. 334).

τρῠγόφειν *see* τρυγάω.

τρῠγόωσιν *see* τρυγάω.

τρύγω [τρύγη] **to dry** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 24 || *intrans.* **to dry** L. *Zon.* HSCH. • *also 3. sg.* τρυγεῖ HSCH.

τρῠγώδης -ες [τρύξ] **similar to dregs, muddy** HP. *Coac.* 7.542 ARET. *S.D.* 1.14.2 *etc.*; ἕλκος τ. a wound **full of muddy substance** ARET. *S.D.* 2.4.8 || *subst.* τό τρυγώδες **the dregs** *of wine* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 926b 35.

τρῠγῳδία -ας, ἡ [τρυγῳδός] **comedy,** *parod. of* τραγῳδία *for* κωμῳδία ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 499, 500 || *variously explained* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 499a, b ATH. 2.40b *etc.*

τρῠγῳδικός -ή -όν [τρυγῳδία] **comic,** *parod. for* κωμῳδικός ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 886.

τρῠγῳδοποιομουσική -ής, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [τρυγῳδός, ποιέω, μουσικός] **art of comedy** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 347.1.

τρῠγῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [τρύξ, ᾠδή] *proper.* **singer of the must** *or* **of the dregs** (*cf.* τρυγῳδία), *hence:* **writer of comedies,** *parod. for* κωμῳδός ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 650, 1537 EUP. 99.29.

τρῠγών -όνος, ἡ [τρύζω] Ⓐ *ornith.* **turtledove** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 302, 979 THEOCR. 7.141 GAL. 6.700 *etc.*; περιστεραὶ τρυγόνες turtledove ARISTE. 145 | *prov.* τρυγόνος λαλίστερος **more chatty than a turtledove** MEN. *fr.* 309 *etc.*; πονηρὰ κατὰ τρυγόνα ψάλλεις **you sing things painful to a turtledove** DIOGEN.[1] 7.71 Ⓑ *ichthyol.* **stingray** ANTIPH. 27.23 EPICHAR. 59 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489b 31 *etc.* Ⓒ *zool.* **trygon,** *oviparous quadruped* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540a 31.

τρυγωνίζω [τρύγω] **to dry** AMPHIL. *Hom.* 3.24.

τρυεῖτις *PBGU* 485.10 (II[CE]), *see* θρυῖτις.

Τρυζήν *see* Τροιζήν.

Τρύζος -ου, ὁ **Tryzos,** *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 14.22.

τρύζω *onomat.* **to croak, gurgle,** *of a frog* THEOCR. 7.140 ARAT. 948 AGATH. (AP 5.292.6) | *of a turtledove* **to coo** POLL. 5.89 || *fig. of pers.:* ὡς μή μοι τρύζητε παρήμενοι ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος **so that you not continue to chatter while sitting near me** IL. 9.311 || *medic.* **to come out gurgling** *or* **in drops,** *of liquids* HP. *Prog.* 11, *Mul.* 2.131 || **to squeak,** *of shoes* PHILOSTR. *epist.* 37 (*dub.*) • *iter. impf. epic* τρύζεσκον THEOCR. *l.c.* || *aor. 3. sg.* ἔτρυξεν SOP. 5 (*codd.*) | *ptc.* (ἐπι)τρύξας BABR. 112.8.

τρυηλίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* τροῦλλα] **ladle** LUC. *Lex.* 7 HSCH.

τρῡλίζω *onomat., impf.* ἐτρύλιζον POLL. 7.136; **to screech** POLL. 5.89 (*quail*) || **to gurgle** HP. *Int.* 6 (*innards*).

τρῦλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τρυλίζω] **gurgling** HP. *Mul.* 1.32.

τρύλλιον -ου, τό *PSTUD.PAL.* 20.67.10 (II-III[CE]), *see* τρούλλιον.

τρῦμα -ατος, τό [τρύω] **hole** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 447.

τρῡμᾰλιά -ᾶς, ἡ [τρῦμα] **gap, hole** VT *Judg.* B 6.2, *al.*; *erot.* SOTAD. 1 | **eye of a needle** NT *Mark* 10.25; τ. βελόνης **eye of a needle** MARIA (ZOS.[1] 238B.) || **mesh** *of a net* AESOP. 26.

τρῡμάτιον -ου, τό [τρῦμα] **small hole** L. *E.M.* 752.51 (τρυμμ- *codd., prob. for* τρημάτιον).

τρύμη -ης, ἡ [τρύω] **drill** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 448f || *fig.* **crafty devil, scoundrel** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 448.

τρύξ, τρῠγός, ἡ Ⓐ **unfermented wine, must, new wine** ANACR. 19.2 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 50, *Pax* 576 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.12.1; *prov.* κατ' ὀπώρην τρύξ **the autumnal must** CIC. *Att.* 2.12.3 || **pomace wine, weak wine** GAL. 6.580 = ἡ ἐκ (στεμφύλων) τρύξ GEOP. 6.13.2; τρύγες στεμφυλίτιδες **pomace wines** HP. *Vict.* 2.52 Ⓑ **deposit, dregs** *of wine* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1085 *etc.*; οἶνος ἀπὸ τρυγός **wine from the dregs** ARCHIL. 4.8; ἐς τρύγα χεῖλος ἐρείδων **pressing their lips (on the cups) down to the dregs** THEOCR. 7.70 | **pomace** GAL. 6.576 || *of other liquids* HDT. 4.23.3 NIC. *Th.* 932 *etc.* || *medic.* **sediment, excrement** HP. *Epid.* 5.79; τ. αἵματος **sediment of blood** GAL. 18(1).730 || **slag** *of metals* NIC. *Al.* 51 DIOSC.[2] 5.103 || *fig.* **residue:** φωνῆς τ. **residue of a voice,** *echo* EUOD. (AP 16.155.1) | *of an old man* **dregs** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1309, *Pl.* 1086 || **salt of tartar,** *from the deposit of bottles of wine* DIOSC.[2] 5.114, *al.* GAL. 12.490; τροχίσκοι τρυγός **marbles of salt of tartar,** *as soap* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.3.

τρύος -εος, τό [τρύω] **hard work** L. *E.M.* CALLIM. (*Alex.* p. 96).

τρῦπα -ης, ἡ [τρύω] **hole, opening** HDN. *Epim.* 89.4; *of auloi* (*mus. instrum.*) HSCH. *s.v.* παραπλασμός • *also* τρύπη HDN. *Epim.* 136.6 AP 14.62.2 *etc.* | τρύπα EUSTATH. 1069.19.

τρῡπαλώπηξ -εκος [τρῦπα, ἀλώπηξ] *fig. of pers.* **fox** COM. 665.

τρῡπᾰ́νη -ης, ἡ HDN. 2.924.20 HSCH., *see* τρύπανον.

τρῡπᾰνία -ας, ἡ [τρύπανον] **belt of a drill** POLL. 10.146.

τρῡπᾰ́νίζω [τρύπανον] **to drill** HSCH. (*pass.*).

τρῡπᾰνικός -ή -όν [τρύπανον] **of drilling** PALL.[1] *in Fract.* 34.27.

τρῡπᾰ́νιον -ου, τό [τρύπανον] **small drill** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.821) *etc.*

τρῡπᾰνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τρυπανίζω] **work with a drill** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 54.12.

τρῦπᾰ́νον -ου, τό [τρῦπα] Ⓐ **drill** OD. 9.385 EUR. *Cycl.* 461 PLAT. *Crat.* 388a NICOCH. 12 LEON. (AP 6.205.7); *in siege engines* AEN. 32.5; *surg. instrum.* HP. *V.C.* 18 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.863) GAL. 18(2).670; τ. ἀβάπτιστον **drill that does not perforate at the bottom** *so as to not harm the cerebellum* GAL. 10.447 | *fig. erot., of Pan* CALLIM. *fr.* 412 Ⓑ **piece of wood for rubbing** *to light a fire* SOPH. *fr.* 708 (*cf.* HSCH.) THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.7, *al.*

τρῡπᾰνοῦχος -ου, ὁ [τρύπανον, ἔχω] **handle of a drill** POLL. 7.113, 10.146.

τρῡπᾰνώδης -ες [τρύπανον] **penetrating,** *of perception* PAEG. 3.43.

τρῡπάω, *contr.* [τρύω; *cf. Lith.* trapù] *fut.* τρυπήσω || *aor.* ἐτρύπησα || *pf. mid. pass.* τετρύπημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐτετρυπήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐτρυπήθην ❶ *act.* **to pierce, perforate, drill** HP. *V.C.* 18 PLAT. *Crat.* 387e LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.308.1) *etc.*; τρυπᾶν δόρυ νήϊον τρυπάνῳ **to drill a ship's timber** OD. 9.384 | ▶ *with two acc.* πόνος με τὸν πόδα τρυπᾷ **pain pierces my foot** LUC. *Ocyp.* 169 || *fig. erot.* **to penetrate** ANTIST. (AP 16.243.6); ὁ τράγος αὐτὰς ἐτρύπη **the goat mounted them** THEOCR. 5.42 ❷ *pass.* **to be pierced** *or* **punctured** XEN. *An.* 3.1.31 LUC. *Alex.* 16; τετρυπήσθω τὸ τρῆμα **let the hole be opened** HP. *Ster.* 222; ψῆφος τετρυπημένη **pierced stone,** *i.e.* **vote of condemnation** AESCHN. 1.79 *etc.* • *Dor. impf. 3. sg.* ἐτρύπη THEOCR. *l.c.*

τρύπη *see* τρῦπα.

τρύπημα -ατος, τό [τρυπάω] **socket, hole** EUP. 192.48; *on a ship for oars* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1234; *of a stone as a vote for condemnation* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 69.1; *of an aulos* (*mus. instrum.*) PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 389d ARCHYT. 1.16; τ. ῥαφίδος **eye of a needle** NT *Matt.* 19.24; μυρμήκων τρυπήματα **anthills** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.78.3) | *erot.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 624 *etc.* || **point** *marked on the faces of dice* (*from one to six*) POLL. 9.95.

τρῡπημάτιον -ου, τό [τρύπημα] **small hole** HERO *Pn.* 1.7, *al.*

τρύπησις -εως, ἡ [τρυπάω] **perforation** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1242e 18 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.3 *etc.*

τρῡπητέον [τρυπάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pierce** PAEG. 6.90.

τρῡπητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τρυπάω] **pierced vessel** PHIL. 90.28.

τρῡπητής -οῦ, ὁ [τρυπάω] **driller** PLAT. *Crat.* 388d.

τρῡπητός -ή -όν [τρυπάω] **pierced** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 69.1.

τρῡσάνωρ -ορος [τρύω, ἀνήρ] **of an exhausted man,** *of a voice* SOPH. *Ph.* 209.

τρῡσί̓βιος -ον [τρύω, βίος] **from a difficult life,** *of a stomach* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 421.

τρῡσίππιον -ου, τό [τρύσιππος] **brand to mark a horse that has become unfit** *for public service* EUP. 343 HSCH. *s.v.* ἵππου τρόχος.

τρῡ́σιππος -ου, ὁ [τρύω, ἵππος] **horse that has become unfit** *for public service* THEOGNOST. *Can.* 24.

τρῦσις -εως, ἡ [τρύω] **wear and tear** HSCH.

τρυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [τρύζω] **gurgling, murmuring** HP. *Mul.* 1.7 GAL. 7.79, *al.*

τρῡτᾰνεύω [τρυτάνη] *aor. inf.* τρυτανεῦσαι EPHR. 7.137.10 Phr.; **to weigh** GLOSS.

τρῡτάνη -ης, ἡ [*see* τρύω] **scales** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 39 DEMOSTH. 5.12 ACH. 5.1.6 (*fig.*) *etc.*; ὥσπερ ἐν τρυτάνῃ **as on scales** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 49.

Τρύφαινα -ης, ἡ **Tryphaina,** *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 11 *etc.*

τρυφαίνω [τρυφάω] **to live in ease** *or* **in luxury** MEN. *Dysc.* 830 (*dub.*).

τρύφακτος *in inscr., see* δρύ-.

τρῠφᾰ́λεια -ας, ἡ [*see* τέσσαρες, *see* φάλληρος] **helmet,** covering IL. 12.22, *al.* OD. 22.183; αὐλῶπις with support for the crest *or* with a visor IL. 13.530; λευκόλοφοι τ. helmets with white crests ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1016.

τρῠφᾰ́λη -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* τρῠφᾰ́λεια.

τρῠφᾰλίς HSCH., *see* τροφ-.

τρύφαξ -ακος, ὁ [τρυφή] **sensual, dissolute** STOB. 4.1.95.

τρῠφάω, *contr.* [τρυφή] *impf.* ἐτρύφων || *fut.* τρυφήσω, *mid.* τρυφήσομαι ORIG. *fr.Ps.* 36.19.12 || *aor.* ἐτρύφησα || *pf.* τετρύφηκα Ⓐ **to live softly** *or* **in luxury, take pleasure** [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.11 VT *Sir.* 14.4, *al. etc.*; ἐν ἀγκάλαις μητρὸς τρυφῆσαι **to live softly in the arms of one's mother** EUR. *Ion* 1376; τ. ἐν ταῖς ἐσθῆσι **to be splendid in dress** ISOCR. 2.32; τρυφᾶν οὐκ ἠπίστασο **you did not know how to live as a lady** MEN. *Sam.* 376 || *adj. ptc.* τρυφῶν -ῶσα -ῶν **effeminate, delicate** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 48 PLAT. *Men.* 76, *al.* | *of things* τρυφῶσα παιδεία **education in luxury** PLAT. *Leg.* 695d; ἄρτοι τ. **soft breads** ALC.[1] 2; ἀσπὶς τ. **a delicate shield** ARISTOPHO 13.3 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ τρυφῶν **splendor** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1455 (*v.l.*); *subst. ptc.* οἱ τρυφῶντες **the spoilt** PLAT. *Men.* 76b || **to live wantonly** *or* **voluptuously** EUR. *Bac.* 969 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 405 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266b 26 Ⓑ **to put on airs, be haughty** *or* **disdainful** EUR. *Suppl.* 214, 552 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 11e, *Alc.* 1.114a DEMOSTH. 19.197; ἐν ταῖς ἐκκλησίαις τ. **to put on airs in the assemblies** DEMOSTH. 8.34; ἐν ταῖς ... ἑτέρων ...

ἀτυχίαις τ. to be scornful of others' misfortunes EUPHR. 11.2; κατά τινος τ. to pull s.o.'s leg HIM. *fr.* 1.2 | ▸ *with pred. cl.* τ. διότι to brag that PLAT. *Prot.* 327e.

Τρῠφέρα -ας, ἡ **Tryphera**, *female name* MELEAG. (AP 5.154.2).

τρῠφεραγωγία -ας, ἡ [τρυφερός, ἀγωγή] **luxurious lifestyle** IO. *Hom. in Heb.* 12.275B.

τρῠφεραίνομαι [τρυφερός] to **behave like an effeminate** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 688 (*aor. ptc. pass.* τρυφερανθείς).

τρῠφεραμπέχονος -ον [τρυφερός, ἀμπεχόνη] **daintily clothed**, *of the Ionians* ANTIPH. 91.2.

τρῠφέρευμα -ατος, τό [τρυφερεύομαι] **effeminacy** AG *Bek.* 225.

τρῠφερεύομαι [τρυφερός] *aor. ptc.* τρυφερευσάμενος L. *Sud.* ε1023 *etc.*; to **have a languid attitude** VT *Esth.* 5.1a *etc.*

τρῠφερία -ας, ἡ [τρυφερός] **weakness** SOR. 1.10.3, *al. etc.*

τρῠφερόβιος -ον [τρυφερός, βίος] **having an easy life, effeminate** PHILOD. *Hom.* 19.31 *etc.*

τρῠφεροδῐ́αιτος -ον [τρυφερός, δίαιτα] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 166 *CCA* 8(4).175, *see* τρῠφερόβιος.

τρῠφερόομαι, *contr.* [τρυφερός] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 688 (*aor. ptc.* τρυφερωθείς), *see* τρυφεραίνομαι.

τρῠφερός -ά -όν [τρυφή] **tender, weak, delicate, soft**, *of things* BATR. 66 EUR. *Bac.* 150 ARISTOT. *fr.* 277 *etc.*; *of a child* SOR. 2.13.1 | *subst.* οἱ τρυφεροί **small delicacies** VT *Bar.* 4.26; *subst. pass.* τὸ τρυφερόν **delicacy** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 901, *but also a drug* GAL. 12.757 ‖ *fig.* **effeminate, given to luxury**, *of things* **delicate, luxurious, wanton** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 551 PLAT.[1] 195.2; ἡ τ. Ἰωνία soft Ionia CALL. 8; βίος τ. luxurious life MEN. *Cith. fr.* 1.9 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος, *later* -ότερος; *subst.* τὸ τρυφερώτερον **a greater luxury** THUC. 1.6.3 | *superl.* -ώτατος ‖ *adv. neut.* τρυφερόν τι διασαλακώνισον walk in a softly **effeminate way** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1169; τ. καλέειν to call delicately THEOCR. 20.7 ◆ *adv.* τρυφερῶς **wantonly** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269b 23 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον more wantonly DCASS. 60.31.6.

τρῠφερόσαρκος -ον [τρυφερός, σάρξ] **tender-fleshed** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.33).

τρῠφεροστήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τρυφερός, στήμων] **delicately interwoven** SCH. LYC. 863.

τρῠφερότης -ητος, ἡ [τρυφερός] **luxury, softness** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1221a 9 VT *Deut.* 28.56 ATH. 12.544f.

τρῠφερόφθαλμος -ον [τρυφερός, ὀφθαλμός] **weak-eyed** AET.[1] 7.107.

τρῠφερόχρως -ων, *gen.* -ωτος [τρυφερός, χρώς] **soft of skin** *or* **color** DIOSC.[2] 1.69 ORIB. *Ecl.* 117.1.

τρῠφερωδῶς [τρυφερός] *adv.* **delicately** PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* νοσσακερῶς.

Τρύφη -ης, ἡ **Tryphe**, *female name* ALEXIS 232.3 *etc.*

τρῦφή -ῆς, ἡ [θρύπτω] Ⓐ **softness, delicacy** EUR. *fr.* 892.4, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 900e *etc.* | **delight, beauty**, *of a garden* LONG. 4.3.1 ‖ *fig.* **softness, luxury, dissoluteness** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 387 NT *Luke* 7.25; τ. καὶ ἀκολασία dissoluteness and impunity PLAT. *Gorg.* 492c; καινὰς ὁδοὺς ἄρρενος τρυφῆς new roads of masculine dissoluteness LUC. *Am.* 28 | *pl.* (*cf. Lat.* deliciae) EUR. *Bac.* 970; τ. Τρωϊκαί Trojan luxuries EUR. *Or.* 1113; εἰς πλούτους ἀποβλέψαι καὶ τρυφάς to turn the gaze to wealth and luxuries PLAT. *Alc.1.* 122c | **luxury, pomp, splendor** LONG. 4.33.2 ‖ *in a good sense* **pleasure, blessed life, joy** [CLEM.[1]] *Ep.* 10.4 *etc.* Ⓑ **haughtiness, arrogance** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 21 PLAT. *Gorg.* 525a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 17; ὑπὸ τρυφῆς for refinement ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 818 ‖ *personif.* Τρυφή, ἡ **Luxury** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 973 • *Dor.* -φᾶ.

τρῦφηλός -ή -όν PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.19; σάρκες τ. tender flesh AP 7.48.1, *rar. for* τρυφερός ◆ *adv.* τρυφηλῶς **softly** IUL. 9.181d L. *Sud. s.v.* Συβαριτικαῖς.

τρῦφημα -ατος, τό [τρυφάω] **enjoyment, delight**: λέκτρων of the bridal bed EUR. *I.A.* 1050 | *fem. ornament* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.7 *1*IG 2[2].1518.69 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* | *pl.* **luxuries** ALCIPHR. 1.15.1, *al.*

τρῦφητής -οῦ, ὁ [τρυφάω] **pleasure-seeker** DIOD. 8.18.1 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 162 ATH. 1.7a *etc.*

τρῦφητίας -ου, ὁ HDN. *Epim.* 137.7, *see* τρῦφητής.

τρῦφητιάω, *contr.* [τρυφητής] to **desire enjoyment** CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.105.2, *al.*

τρῦφητικός -ή -όν [τρυφητής] **luxurious, sensual** EUSTATH. 1910.39 *etc.*

Τρυφιόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Tryphiodoros**, *Egyptian poet* Sch. *Tz.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 435 L. *Sud.*

τρῦφοκᾰλᾰ́σῐρις -ιος, ἡ [τρύφος, καλάσιρις] **tryphokalasiris**, *fem. garment* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.6.

τρῦφος -εος, τό [θρύπτω] **piece, fragment** OD. 4.508 HDT. 4.181.2 PHERECR. 113.5 CALLIM. *fr.* 261.1 APOLLON.[1] (AP 6.105.3) *etc.*; κύλικος τ. shard of a goblet CHOER. 9.1.

Τρύφων -ωνος, ὁ **Tryphon**, *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 646a *etc.* | *nickname of Ptolemy Philopator* AEL. *V.H.* 14.31 • ῠ̆ *and* ῡ̆.

Τρυφῶσα -ης, ἡ **Tryphosa**, *female name* NT *Rom.* 16.12 *etc.*

Τρύχας -αντος, ὁ **Trychas**, *city and mountain in Euboia* LYC. 374 • *v.l.* Τρύχατα -ων, τά.

τρῦχηρός -ά -όν [τρῦχος] **ripped, ragged**: τρυχηρὰ περὶ τρυχηρόν ... χρόα λακίσματα torn rags on a torn body EUR. *Tr.* 496 ‖ *fig. act.* **lacerating, tormenting**: τρυχηρὰ καὶ πολυμέριμνος βάσανος a test that is lacerating and very distressing VETT. 103.22.

τρῠχῐ́νος -η -ον [τρῦχος] **in rags, in tatters** IOS. *A.I.* 5.1.16 (53) MAX.[1] 13.5 ALCIPHR. 3.6.1 (*conject.*).

τρῦχῐον -ου, τό [τρῦχος] **small piece, fragment** HP. *Art.* 47, 78 ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.7.

τρύχνον -ου, τό *bot.* **strychnine tree** NIC. *Th.* 878 (*v.l.*) GAL. 12.146, *see* στρύχνον.

τρύχνος -ου, ἡ [τρύχνον] L. *E.M.* 771.31 *etc.*, *see* τρύχνον | *plant used as a symbol of sweetness* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 964; ἁ φωνὰ δὲ τρύχνος the voice a melody THEOCR. 10.37.

τρῦχος -εος, τό [τρύχω] **scrap, rag, cloth** SOPH. *fr.* 777 EUR. *El.* 501 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.6; *pl.* EUR. *Ph.* 325 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 418 *etc.* | *as sign of grief* EUR. *El.* 184 | **laceration, gash** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371a 28.

τρῦχόω, *contr.* [τρῦχος] *fut.* (ἐκ)τρυχώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐτρύχωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τετρύχωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετρυχώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτρυχώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* (ἐκ)τρυχωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to wear out** HP. (GAL. 19.147) (*codd.* τρυχνοῦν) GAL. 6.488; ἐτρύχωσαν τὴν Ἑλλάδα they ruined Greece HDN.[1] 3.2.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be worn out, ruined**, *of a house* MIMN. 2.12; *esp. pf. ptc.* τετρυχωμένος worn out HP. *Mul.* 1.61 THUC. 4.60.2 *etc.*; τῷ πολέμῳ from war THUC. 7.28.3; τρυχωθῆναι τὸ σῶμα to have one's body consumed, *by disease* HP. *Mul.* 1.5.

τρύχω [*see* τρύω] *impf.* ἐτρύχον, *mid. pass.* ἐτρυχόμην ‖ *fut.* τρύξω ❶ *act.* **to wear out, exhaust, consume, ruin**, *often fig.* HES. *Op.* 305 AP 12.88.1 (*of loves*), 12.143.3 (*of passion*) *etc.*; τ. οἶκον to put the house to ruin OD. 1.248, 19.133; τ. στρατείαις τὴν πόλιν to exhaust the city with military expeditions XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.4; πτωχὸν οὐκ ἄν τις καλέοι τρύξοντα ἓ αὐτόν no one would call a beggar one who ruins him OD. 17.387; τ. βίον ἐν κακότητι to consume life in sadness THGN. 913 (*cf. Lat.* terere tempus); γά φθίνουσα τρύχει ψυχάν the land in agony afflicts the soul SOPH. *O.T.* 666; τρύχουσα σαυτὴν tormenting yourself EUR. *Hel.* 1286; χρή ... τὰ νοσήματα τρύχειν it is necessary to destroy the diseases HP. *M.S.* 18 ❷ *pass.* **to be worn out, consumed, be used up, be ruined, be destroyed** SOL. 4.22 SOPH. *Tr.* 110 EUR. *Hip.* 147 *etc.*; τρυχόμενος ruined, *of Telemachos* OD. 1.288; τρῦχεσθαι λιμῷ to be consumed by hunger OD. 10.177; χρόνῳ τρυχόμενος worn down by time SOPH. *Ai.* 605; τρυχόμενοι τῇ προσεδρίᾳ exhausted by the siege THUC. 1.126.8; ἐτρυχόμεσθα ... ὁδοιπλανοῦντες we were ourselves out in wandering ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 68 | ▸ *with gen.* τ. τινός to be destroyed over s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 989 • *Ion. iter. impf.* τρύχεσκεν AP. 2.473 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.*, *see* τρύω *and* τρυχόω.

τρῠ́χωσις -εως, ἡ [τρύχω] **hard work, distress** MAX.[1] 34.2.

τρύω [*cf. OCS* tryję, *Lith.* tru-niù] ❶ *act.* **to wear out, ruin, destroy**: ἀχθηδὼν κακοῦ τρύσει σε the weight of evil will consume you AESCHL. *Pr.* 27 ❷ *pass.* **to be worn out, ruined, exhausted**: τετρῦσθαι ἐς τὸ ἔσχατον κακοῦ to be reduced to extreme ruin HDT. 1.22.3 | *esp. ptc.* POL. 1.62.7, *al. etc.*; τετρυμένοι ταλαιπωρίῃσί τε καὶ ἡλίῳ worn out by difficulties and the sun HDT. 6.12.2; πόνοις τετρυμένα σώματα bodies worn down by hard labor PLAT. *Leg.* 761d; γήραϊ καὶ πενίῃ from old age and from poverty AP 7.336.1; ὑπὸ τῆς κακοπαθείας from misfortune POL. 10.13.11 • *pres. pass.* τρύομαι ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* τρῦσει AESCHL. *l.c. and inf.* (ἀπο)τρύσειν PLUT. *Aem.* 13, (ἐκ)τρύσειν APP. 16.14.108 ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* (ἀπ)έτρυσεν NICOL.[1] 135, *opt. mid. 2. sg.* (κατα)τρύσαιο NIC. *Al.* 593 ‖ *used esp. pf. mid. pass.* τέτρῡμαι, *ptc.* τετρυμένος ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐτέτρυτο IOS. *A.I.* 17.333 ‖ *fut. pf. 3. sg.* τετρύσεται DOR. (HEPH.[1] 302.2) ‖ *for the other tenses*, *see* τείρω, τρύχω, τρυχόω.

Τρωᾰδεύς -έως, ὁ [Τρῳάς] **inhabit. of the Troad** STEPH.[1] *1*PERG. 8(3).74 *etc.*

Τρωᾰδικός -ή -όν [Τρῳάς] **of the Troad** EUSTATH. 313.26.

Τρῳάς, *contr. for* Τρωϊάς.

τρωγᾰ́λιον -ου, τό [τρώγω] **fruit** *eaten as dessert, nuts, figs etc., cf.* τράγημα PIND. *fr.* 124c PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.12.3 PLUT. *Sanit.* 133c | *usu. pl.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 772, *Pl.* 798 *1*IG 12.5.647.12 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

τρωγᾰ́λιος -α -ον [τρώγω] **edible** HSCH.

τρώγᾰνα -ων, τά *1*IG 5.1.363.13, 16 (I[CE]), *see* τρωγάλιον.

Τρωγῖλιον -ου, τό **Trogilion**, *island and prom. near Mykale* STRAB. 14.1.13.

Τρώγιλος -ου, ὁ **Trogilos**, *port near Syracuse* THUC. 6.99.1, *al.*

τρώγλη -ης, ἡ [τρώγω] **hole, mouth** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552b 28, *al.*; *for a mouse* BATR. 52 BABR. 31.17; *of a serpent* HEROND. 4.90; *in clothes* BATR. 184 ‖ **cave** VT *1Sam.* 14.11, *al.* ‖ *medic.* **canals** HP. *Carn.* 9 • *also* τρῶγλα GLOSS.

τρωγλῖτης -ου, ὁ [τρώγλη] *ornith., prob.* **king of the hedge**, *bird* HDN. *Epim.* 136.6 EUSTATH. 228.36.

τρωγλῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [τρώγλη] *type of myrrh* EDIOCL. 36.104, *al.* AL.[6] 1.12 (1.505.17).

τρωγλοδῠ́νων -οντος [τρώγλη, δύνω] **slipping into a hole**, *of a mouse* BATR. 52 (*interpol.*).

τρωγλοδῠτέω, *contr.* [τρωγλοδύτης] to **live in holes** *or* **caverns** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 669b 7, *I.A.* 713b 20.

τρωγλοδῠ́της -ου [τρώγλη, δύω] **that slips into caves, living in holes**, *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610a 12, *I.A.* 713b 28 ‖ *ornith.* **wren, king of**

the hedge RUF. *fr.* 117 PHILAG. (AET.[1] 11.11) ‖ STRAB. 1.2.34, *see* Τρωγοδύτης.

τρωγλοδῦτικός -ή -όν [τρωγλοδύτης] Ⓐ **of those who live in holes, of troglodytes:** ζῷα τ. animals that live in holes ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 23, *al.* ‖ *see* Τρωγοδυτικός Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ τρωγλοδυτικὴ DIOSC.[2] 1.64, *see* τρωγλῖτις.

τρωγλοδύτις -ιδος, ἡ [τρωγλοδύτης] Ⓐ *see* Τρωγοδύτις Ⓑ GAL. 14.68 AL.[6] 5.4 (2.179.23), *see* τρωγλῖτις; *bot.* ἶρις τ. troglyte iris GEOP. 7.30.1.

τρωγλόδῦτος -ον [*see* τρωγλοδύτης] **of one who lives in holes, of cave-dwellers** *or* **troglodytes** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 691a 26.

τρωγλύδριον -ου, τό [τρώγλη] **small hole** HDN. 1.366.19.

τρωγλωτός -ή -όν [τρώγλη] **full of holes** APPATR. 65.261A.

τρώγμα -ατος, τό [τρώγω] **appetizers** PHILOX. 836e 12 (*pl.*), *see* τρωγάλιον.

Τρωγοδῦτης -ου, ὁ **Trogodytes,** *Ethiopian people* PPSI 4.332.14 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | *pl.* HDT. 4.183.4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597a 9 STRAB. 1.2.34 PLUT. *Ant.* 27.4 *etc.* • *also* Τρωγλ- STRAB. *l.c. and codd.*

Τρωγοδῦτικός -ή -όν [Τρωγοδύτης] **Trogodytikos, of the Trogodytai:** ἡ T. (*sc.* γῆ) the region of the Trogodytai DIOD. 1.30.3 PLIN. 6.169, *al.* ♦ *adv.* Τρωγοδυτικῶς **in the manner of the Trogodytai** STRAB. 17.3.7 • *also* Τρωγλ- *codd.*

Τρωγοδῦτις -ιδος, ἡ [Τρωγοδύτης] **Trogodytis, region of the Trogodytai** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 939c AEL. *N.A.* 17.3 • *also* Τρωγλ- *codd.*

τρώγω [*cf. Arm.* t'urc?] *impf.* ἔτρωγον ‖ *fut. mid.* τρώξομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. ἔτρωξα ‖ *aor*[t]. ἔτρᾰγον ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τέτρωγμαι AESOP. *Vit.* W 45 *and in compd.* ❶ *act.* **to gnaw on, nibble at,** *of animals:* τ. ἄγρωστιν to nibble on weeds OD. 6.90; τρώγοις ἂν ἐρεβίνθους; would you chew on chickpeas? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 801; Εὐριπίδην ἔτρωγον they were biting Euripides, *of dogs* SOTAD. 15.15 | *of sick people* λίθους τε καὶ γῆν τρώγουσι they eat rocks and earth HP. *Prorrh.* 2.31 ‖ **to eat (raw), chew on,** *of pers., esp. vegetables and sweets* SOL. 38.1 HDT. 2.37.5, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1324, *al. etc.*; τὸν καρπόν ... τοῦ λωτοῦ the fruit of the lotus HDT. 4.177; βολβούς τρώγων, τυροὺς κάπτων chewing on bulbs, devoring cheese ANAXIL. 18.3 | ▸ *abs.* πίνειν καὶ τ. to drink and nibble on appetizers DEMOSTH. 19.197 | *fig. com.* γνώμας τ. Πανδελεteίους to chew on the thoughts of Pandeleteios ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 924 ‖ *later simpl.* **to eat** (= ἐσθίω) BATR. 34 NT *John* 6.54, *al.*; τρώγοντες καὶ πίνοντες eating and drinking NT *Matt.* 24.38 ❷ *pass.* **to be eaten:** τρώγεται ἁπαλὰ ταῦτα καὶ αὖα the fresh and dry are eaten HDT. 2.92.4; ἰχθῦς τρώγεται the fish are eaten EUP. 335 • *pres. ind. 3. pl.* τρώγοντι THEOCR. 4.45 | *ptc. acc. fem. pl.* τρωγούσας THEOCR. 9.11 ‖ *aor. subj. 3. sg.* τράγῃ PHERECR. 73.5.

Τρῶες, Τρωσί, Τρώεσσι *see* Τρώς.

Τρωᾶ -ας, ἡ *see* Τροία.

Τρωᾶθεν *adv., see* Τροιάθεν.

Τρωϊάς, *contr.* Τρῳάς -άδος [Τρωᾶ] Ⓐ **of Troy, Trojan** OD. 13.263; λῃΐδος ... Τρωϊάδος of Trojan plunder OD. 13.263; Τρωϊάδες γυναῖκες Trojan women IL. 9.139 = *simpl.* Τρωϊάδες IL. 18.122, *al.* | ἡ Τρῳάς (γῆ) the Troad SOPH. *Ai.* 819, *al.* HDT. 5.122.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **Troias,** *female name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 1.5, 7 • *spelled* Τρωάς HDT. *l.c. etc.*

Τρωϊκός -ή -όν [Τρωᾶ] **Trojan, of Troy** IL. 10.11 SOPH. *Ai.* 862 *etc.*; λαὸς T. the Trojan race IL. 17.724; T. χθών land of Troy EUR. *Tr.* 4; *subst.* τὰ Τρωϊκά **Trojan times** HDT. 2.145.4, *al. but* **the war of Troy** THUC. 1.3.3, *al.*

Τρωΐλος -ου, ὁ **Troilos,** *son of Priam* IL. 24.257 | *follower of Hesiod* PLUT. *Symp.* 162d | *rock* PLUT. *Symp.* 162d.

Τρῳϊος, *contr.* Τρῷος -η -ον [Τρώς] **of Tros:** Τρῳϊοι ἵπποι the horses of Troos IL. 5.222, 23.378 ‖ **Trojan** IL. 13.262; ἵπποι Τρῳαι the Trojan horses IL. 16.393; Τρῳῆσι κυσί to the Trojan dogs IL. 17.127, *al.*; *subst.* αἱ Τρῳαί **the Trojan women** IL. 3.420, 22.430, *al.* • *contr. also accent.* Τρῳός IL. 23.291, *al.* | *dat. pl.* Τρῳῆσιν IL. 22.430, *al.*

Τρωΐς -ίδος **Trojan woman** DION. 1.52.3 (*v.l.*) STEPH.[1], *see* Τρωϊάς.

Τρωΐτης -ου **of Troy,** *in Egypt* PCAIR.ZEN. 133.8 (III[BCE]).

τρωκταῖζω [τρώκτης] **to behave badly** L. *E.M.* 770.53 (*vulg.* τρακτ-).

τρώκτης -ου [τρώγω] Ⓐ **voracious, greedy,** *hence* **scoundrel** OD. 14.289, 15.416 (*of the Phoenicians*); COM. 542 HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*; τρώκται χείρες rapacious hands, *of a usurer* ANTIPH.[1] (AP 9.409.4) (*conject.*); φιλαχρήματοι καὶ τ. men greedy for money and swindlers PHILOSTR. *Her. pref.* 1 Ⓑ *ichthyol.,* **tunny** AEL. *N.A.* 1.5, *see* ἀμία ‖ **trout** GLOSS.

τρωκτικός -ή -όν [τρώκτης] **voracious, greedy** SCH. LYC. 213.

τρωκτίς -ίδος [τρώκτης] **greedy** TZ. *Sch. Hes. Op.* 702 bis, *fem. of* τρωκτικός.

τρωκτός -ή -όν [τρώγω] **edible, comestible** HDT. 2.92.4; κῆποι τ. gardens PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.56; τ. λάχανα salad ARTEMID. 1.67 ‖ *subst.* τὰ τρωκτά **sweet breads:** τρωκτὰ σησάμου τε καὶ μέλιτος breads sweetened with sesame and honey HDT. 3.48.3 ‖ **dessert, fruit** (*cf.* τρωγάλιον) XEN. *An.* 5.3.12.

τρῶμᾰ -ας, ἡ PIND. *P.* 4.271, *Dor. for* τραῦμα.

τρῶμα *Ion. for* τραῦμα.

τρωματίας PIND. *fr.* 223, *Dor. for* τραυματίας.

τρωματίζω *Ion. for* τραυματίζω.

τρωματίης *Ion. for* τραυματίας.

τρωμάτιον *Ion. for* τραυμ-.

τρώξ, τρωγός, ὁ [τρώγω] *entom.* **gurgler,** *insect* STRATT. 90 ‖ **hole** HSCH.

τρωξαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [τρώγω] **grasshopper, locust** ALEXIS 15.12 AEL. *N.A.* 6.19 DIOSC.[2] 2.52 | **cricket** GLOSS.

τρώξᾰνα -ων, τά [τρώγω] **dry twigs** (*cf.* τραύξανα) THPHR. *C.P.* 3.2.2.

Τρωξάρτης -ου, ὁ [τρώγω, ἄρτος] **Bread-nibbler,** *mouse* BATR. 28, 104, *al.* • *epic gen.* -αο.

τρώξῐμος -ον [τρώγω] **edible:** ἁ τ. (*sc.* σταφυλά) the ripe grape THEOCR. 1.49; οὐδὲν τ. nothing edible LONG. 2.13.4 | *subst.* τά τρώξιμα **raw edible vegetables** HP. *Int.* 30 *etc.*; λαχανοφαγίη τρωξίμων πολλῶν eating much salad HP. *Int.* 34.

τρῶξις -εως, ἡ [τρώγω] act of gnawing, nibbling, eating HP. *Prorrh.* 2.31; ὀνύχων τρώξεις biting of nails ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1148b 28.

Τρωός *gen. of* Τρώς.

Τρῶος -ου, ὁ **Troös** HES. *fr.* 179, *see* Τρώς.

Τρῳός, *contr. of* Τρῳϊος.

Τρωοφθόρος -ον [Τρώς, φθείρω] exterminator of the Trojans, *of spears* EUEN. (AP 9.62.5).

τρωπάω, *contr.* [τρέπω] ❶ *act.* **to fold, turn:** ἥ τε θαμὰ τρωπῶσα χέει πολυηχέα φωνήν and with frequent trills it pours out a harmonious sound, *of a nightingale* OD. 19.521 ❷ *mid.* **to turn, spin:** πάλιν τ. to turn back IL. 16.95; πρὸς πόλιν τρωπῶντο they turned towards the city OD. 24.536; φόβονδε in flight IL. 15.666 = φεύγειν IL. 11.568 • *imper. mid. 3. sg.* τρωπασκέσθω HSCH. | *inf.* τρωπάασθαι HSCH. ‖ *impf. mid.* ἐτρωπώμην *epic 3. pl.* τρωπῶντο, *epic iter. 3. sg. mid.* τρωπάσκετο IL. 11.568 ‖ *epic for* τρέπω.

Τρώς -ωός, ὁ **Tros,** *founder of Troy, son of Erichthonios* IL. 5.265, 20.230, 231 HOM. 5.207 | *son of Alastor* IL. 20.463 ‖ *pl.* Τρῶες -ῶων, οἱ **Trojans** SOPH. *Ai.* 467 EUR. *Tr.* 65 *etc.*; ὄφρα σαώσῃς Τρῶας καὶ Τρῳάς to save the Trojan men and women IL. 22.57 • *acc. sg.* -ῶα | *dat. pl.* -ωσί(ν), -ώεσσι(ν).

τρῶσις -εως, ἡ [τιτρώσκω] **wound, lesion** (*esp. pl.*) HP. *V.C.* 2 GAL. 2.230, 4.392 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452b 13 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.16.1 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 20c *etc.*

Τρώσκιος -ου, ὁ **Troskios,** *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 312c.

τρωσμός -οῦ, ὁ [τιτρώσκω] **abortion** HP. *Coac.* 6.532, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 5.72.

Τρωσοβιός -ου, ὁ **Trosobios,** *male name* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 421d (*v.l.*).

τρωτέον [τιτρώσκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to wound** SOR. 4.12.3.

τρωτήριον -ου, τό [τιτρώσκω] **tool that wounds** [CAES.] 3.135 (38.1040).

Τρώτιλον -ου, τό **Trotilon,** *fortress near Megara Hyblaia* THUC. 6.4.1.

τρωτός -ή -όν [τιτρώσκω] **vulnerable** IL. 21.568 EUR. *Hel.* 810 XEN. *An.* 3.1.23 EUB. 106.8 *etc.*

τρωχάω, *contr.* [τρέχω] **to run, gallop** (*of horses*) IL. 22.163 (*of mules*) OD. 6.318 AP. 3.874 (*of maids*) • *impf.* τρώχων ‖ *epic for* τρέχω.

τρώω **to harm** OD. 21.293, *epic for* τιτρώσκω.

τσανγάριος *see* τζαγκάριος.

Ττῆνα, Ττηνός *see* Ζεύς.

τύ *Aol. Dor. for* σύ ‖ *Boeot. for* οἱ (*see* ὁ).

τῦ *Boeot. for* τῷ (*see* ὁ).

Τύανα -ων, τά **Tyana,** *city in Cappadocia* STRAB. 12.2.7, *al. etc.*

Τυανάδε [Τύανα] *adv.* **toward Tyana** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.29.

Τυανεύς -έως, ὁ [Τύανα] **Tyaneus, inhabit. of Tyana** LUC. *Alex.* 5, 6 *etc.*

Τυανῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [Τύανα] **Tyanitis, region of Tyana** STRAB. 12.2.7.

τύβαρις -εως, ὁ **pickled celery** POLL. 6.71.

Τυβί, τό *indecl.* **Tybi,** *Egyptian winter month* (= *January*) PLUT. *Isid.* 371d *etc.*

τυγάνιον *see* τηγάνιον.

τῦγάτριον ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1184, 1210, *barb. for* θυγ-.

τυγχάνω [*see* τεύχω; *IE* *dh(e)ugh-; *cf. Goth.* daug, *OHG* toug, *Ir.* dūal, *Lith.* daũg] *impf.* ἐτύγχανον ‖ *fut. mid.* τεύξομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. ἔτῠχον ‖ *pf.* τετύχηκα, *later* τέτευχα DEMOSTH. 21.150 *etc. and* τέτυχα NT *Heb.* 8.6 *etc., mid. pass.* (ἐπι)τέτευγμαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)τετυχήκειν *and* ἐτετεύχειν ‖ *aor. pass.* (ἐν)ετεύχθην ❶ *act. and fut. mid.* Ⓐ **to meet, happen, chance to be** ‖ *of things* **to occur, happen, transpire by chance,** *with dat.* | *abs.* ‖ *impers., with acc. and inf.* | *in various cl.* | *pers. constr.* ‖ *subst. ptc.* ὁ τυχών **anybody, anyone** | *of things* ‖ *acc. abs.* τυχόν **by chance, perhaps** Ⓑ *with ptc. pred.* (*with signf.* of verb expressed by *ptc. and a nuance of coincidence*) ‖ *later with inf.* ‖ *with* ὄν **to be, happen to be** | *same signf. with* ὄν *omitted* | *subst. ptc.* (*philos.*) Ⓒ **to succeed, hit the mark, have success** | *with adv.; with ptc.* ‖ **to hit, reach,** *with arms, abs.* | *with gen.*; *s.times with two gen.* ‖ *in posit. or neg. sense* **to reach, obtain, have by chance,** *of things, abs.* | *with gen. of the thing obtained* | *in acc.* | *gen. of the pers. from whom sthg. is obtained* | *gen. with prep.* | *with inf.* ‖ **to bump into, encounter, find** | *with gen.* | *with pred.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to obtain** | *with inf.* ‖ **to succeed, go well,** *impers.* (*dub.*) ❶ *act. and fut. mid.* Ⓐ **to meet, happen, chance to be:** εἴ πέρ τε τύχῃσι μάλα σχεδόν and even though she happens to be quite near IL. 11.116; μὴ σύ γε κεῖθι τύχοις may you not be there by chance OD. 12.106; πέτρη τετύχηκε διαμπερὲς ἀμφοτέρωθεν a cliff

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runs continuously from one end to the other OD. 10.88; πρών ... πεδίοιο διαπρύσιον τετυχηκώς a hill ... that crosses the plain IL. 17.748 || *of things* to occur, happen, transpire by chance ▸ *with dat.* OD. 14.231 SOPH. *Ph.* 275, *al. etc.*; μοι τύχε πολλὰ νέῳ πολεμόνδε κιόντι such was my great good fortune as a young man going to war IL. 11.684; εἴ τι δεσπόταισι τυγχάνει if sthg. happens to the lords EUR. *Alc.* 138 | *abs.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 347; εἰ ... συμφορὰ τύχοι if a disaster should happen AESCHL. *Sept.* 5; *ptc.* πρὸς τὸ τυγχάνον the way things are going now EUR. *Hel.* 1290; *subst. ptc.* τὰ τυγχάνοντα the facts, the circumstances, as it happens EUR. *Ion* 1511 *etc.* || ▸ *impers., with acc. and inf.* AEL. *N.A.* 5.6 *etc.*; ἔτυχε δὲ καὶ πολὺν ὄμβρον ... συνεργῆσαι it happened that a great rainfall helped him out PLUT. *Alc.* 28.4; ἔτυχεν ὥστε it happened that DCASS. 39.12.3 | *in various cl.*: ἀρχομένοις καὶ μεσοῦσι καὶ ὅπως ἔτυχέ τῳ at the beginning, in the middle, or at any point THUC. 5.20.2; ὅπως ἐτύγχανεν however it happened EUR. *Hip.* 929; οὐχ ὡς ἔτυχεν in a uncommon way MEN. *Sam.* 294; ὡς ἔτυχε ζημιοῦσθαι to be punished as it came *thus* lightly XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.13; ὡς ἔτυχεν by chance ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 24; ὅπου ἔτυχε at random XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.3, *al.*; τὸ ὅπῃ ἔτυχεν what happens by chance PLAT. *Phil.* 28d; ὁπότε τύχοι whenever it should happen PLAT. *Phaed.* 89b = ὅταν τύχῃ EUR. *El.* 1169 THUC. 1.142.9; ἡνίκ' ἂν τύχῃ when it becomes appropriate DEMOSTH. 1.3; ἂν τύχῃ by chance PLAT. *Crat.* 430e = εἰ τύχοι PLAT. *HipMi.* 367a; κόκκον εἰ τύχοι σίτου let us consider a grain of wheat NT *1Cor.* 15.37; ἐν χώρᾳ γ' ἐν ᾗ ἔτυχε in whichever region XEN. *Oec.* 3.3 | *pers. constr.* THUC. 8.48.5 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 945 PLAT. *Crit.* 45d, *Symp.* 181b *etc.*; ἀπαίροντες ἀπὸ τῆς Πελοποννήσου ὁπόθεν τύχοιεν setting sail from the Peloponnese from whatever point it happened to be THUC. 4.26.6; ὅ τι ἂν τύχωσι, τοῦτο λέγουσι they say whatever comes to mind PLAT. *Prot.* 353a; ὡς ἐτύγχανον ἕκαστοι ηὐλίζοντο each bivouacked where they happened to be XEN. *An.* 2.2.17; ὅπου ἐτύγχανον ἕκαστος wherever each found himself XEN. *An.* 3.1.3; *math.* ἄλλα, ἃ ἔτυχεν, ... πολλαπλάσια other multiples by chance EUCL. 5.4 || *subst. ptc.* ὁ τυχών whoever, anyone HES. *Th.* 973 PLAT. *Rp.* 539d *etc.*; παρὰ τοῦ τυχόντος χρήματα λαμβάνειν to take money from anyone XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.6; τουτὶ τὸ πρόβατόν ἐστιν οὐ τὸ τυχὸν καλόν this ram has an uncommon beauty MEN. *Dysc.* 393; οὐχ ὁ τυχὼν ἀνήρ not just anyone AN. *Subl.* 9.9; *subst. ptc.* οἱ τυχόντες the men of the people ISOCR. 10.21; βασιλεῖς ... ὑπὸ τῶν τυχόντων αἱρεθέντες kings elected by just anyone XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.10 | *of things* EUR. *fr.* 1041.2; οὐχ ὁ τ. λόγος not a chance discourse PLAT. *Leg.* 723e; οὐχ ἡ τυχοῦσα βοήθεια effective care AN. *Par.* 2.3.2; οἱ τ. φόβοι fears of nothing LYCURG. 37; *math.* τυχὸν σημεῖον any point at all EUCL. 1.5; *subst. ptc.* τὸ τυχόν whatever thing PLAT. *Tim.* 46e; καίπερ τὸ τ. καταβαλοῦσιν although they would pay a risible sum STRAB. 5.2.7 || ▸ *acc. abs.* οὕτως τυχόν by chance LUC. *Symp.* 43; *hence* τυχόν by chance, perhaps ISOCR. 4.171 XEN. *An.* 6.1.20 PLAT. *Alc.2.* 140a, *al.* MEN. *Sam.* 542, *al. etc.* = τ. ἴσως [EPICHAR.] 262.2 MEN. *Asp.* 233 POL. 2.58.9 *etc.*; τ. μέν ..., τ. δέ ... both that ... and that ... ARR. *An.* 1.10.6 B ▸ *with ptc. pred.* (*with signf.* of verb expressed by *ptc. and a nuance of coincidence*) SEM. 7.109 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 377 THUC. 1.104.2; τύχησε ἐρχομένη νηῦς by chance, a ship was leaving OD. 14.334; ἔτυχε κατὰ τοῦτο τοῦ καιροῦ ἐλθών it happened that he came at the right time ... THUC. 7.2.4; πρυτανεία ἣ ἂν τυγχάνῃ πρυτανεύουσα the prytany that happens to be in office *1*IG 1².63.27 (V^BCE); ἐτετεύχεε οὗτος ἐπισπόμενος Καμβύσῃ this one had followed Kambyses exactly HDT. 3.14.2; τὰ νοέων τυγχάνω what I happen to think HDT. 1.88.2; ὃ τυγχάνω μαθών what I have learned SOPH. *Tr.* 370; παρὼν ἐτύγχανον I was present SOPH. *Ai.* 748; ἦν λέξας τύχῃ if he happens to say ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 3; ἃ ἔχων τυγχάνω what I happen to have MEN. *Dysc.* 731 || ▸ *later with inf.*: τυγχάνομεν ἐπιδεδωκέναι we have hardly delivered *P*TEBT. 796.13 (II^CE) *etc.* || ▸ *with* ὥν: ξεῖνος ἐὼν ἐτύχησε παρ' ἱπποδάμοισι Γερηνοῖς I happened to be a guest among the horse-mastering Gerenoi HES. *fr.* 35.8 *but usu.* τ. ὤν = εἰμί to be, happen to be AESCHL. *Sept.* 520 SOPH. *Ai.* 88 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 690 EUR. *I.A.* 730 MEN. *Sam.* 234; τυχεῖν τότε ἐὼν ἅμα Δημαρήτῳ that he happened to be in the company of Demaratos HDT. 8.65.1; ὁ σοφιστὴς τυγχάνει ὢν ἔμπορός τις; is the sophist perhaps a merchant? PLAT. *Prot.* 313c | *same signf. with* ὢν *omitted* SOPH. *El.* 46, 313, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1141 SOR. 1.55.3, *al.*; ἔνδον γάρ ἄρτι τυγχάνει he has gone in just now SOPH. *Ai.* 9; οὐκ ἀποδάμου Ἀπόλλωνος τυχόντος not without Apollo PIND. *P.* 4.5; εἰ σὺ τυγχάνεις ἐπιστήμων τούτων if you are experienced in this field PLAT. *Prot.* 313e; εἴ τι τυγχάνει ἀηδές if sthg. unpleasant occurs PLAT. *Gorg.* 502b; τυγχάνει ἐν ἐμπύροις he is occupied with burning victims EUR. *Andr.* 1113; δύο μέρη τετύχηκεν ἑξ ὧν ἡ πόλις there are two parts of which the polis is formed ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1318a 31 | *subst. ptc.* (*philos.*) τυγχάνον reality *external* STOIC. 2.48.18 (SEXT. *S.* 8.12); τυγχάνοντα beings STOIC. 2.77.10 (AMM. *in APr.* 68.5) C to succeed, hit the mark, have success EUR. *Hec.* 819 ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1450a 3; τὸ τυχεῖν success PIND. *O.* 2.51; τυχών succeeding THUC. 3.82.5, *pl.* 3.39.8; ἀλλὰ καὶ ἄγαν εἰ τύχοιμεν but even if we have the better scenario THUC. 4.63.2; ὀρθῶς πράττειν καὶ τ. to work rightly and have success PLAT. *Euthyd.* 280a | *with adv.* τυχόντες καλῶς hitting the mark AESCHL. *Ch.* 951 | ▸ *with ptc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1233 SOPH. *Ph.* 223, *al.*; οὐκ ἐτύχησεν ἐλίξας he did not succeed in turning IL. 23.466; εἰ τύχῃ τις ἔρδων if s.o. has success in working PIND. *N.* 7.11 || to hit, reach, *with arms, abs.*: ἥμβροτες οὐδ' ἔτυχες you erred, you have not hit IL. 5.287 | *ptc.* IL. 12.394, 13.397, *al.* OD. 19.452, *al.*; ὅν ... ὑπὸ στέρνοιο τυχήσας ... βεβλήκει πρὸς στῆθος whom he caught under the breastbone and struck in the chest IL. 4.106; Ἱππόμαχον βάλε δουρὶ κατὰ ζωστῆρα τυχήσας he wounded Hippomachos with the spear, hitting him in the belt IL. 12.189; μιν οὗτα τυχών he hit and wounded him IL. 5.858; τόν ... ἔγχεϊ νύξε κατὰ κληῖδα τυχήσας he struck him in the clavicle with the spear IL. 5.579 | ▸ *with gen.*: τινος s.o. IL. 16.609 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.28, s.o. IL. 23.857; σκοποῦ the target PIND. *N.* 6.27 PLAT. *Leg.* 717b; ὅτου ἂν βουλόμεθα wherever we want XEN. *An.* 3.2.19 | ▸ *with two gen.* εἰ ... τοῦ παιδός ... βαλὼν τύχω μέσης τῆς καρδίης if I strike the boy right in the heart HDT. 3.35.2 (*v.l.*) || *in posit. or neg. sense* to reach, obtain, have by chance, *of things, abs.* IL. 7.243 HDT. 1.213; ὅς κε τύχῃ to whom it happens IL. 8.430 | ▸ *with gen. of the thing obtained* (*respect, piety, forgiveness etc.*) THGN. 253 AESCHL. *Pr.* 239, *al.* THUC. 7.15.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249a MEN. *Dysc.* 169 *etc.*; πομπῆς καὶ νόστοιο τ. παρὰ πατρός to obtain from my father an escort and return home OD. 6.290; τραυμάτων μὲν εἰ τόσων ἐτύγχανεν ἀνὴρ ὅδε if this man had received such great wounds AESCHL. *Ag.* 866; τ. δίκης to incur justice SOPH. *El.* 583 *but* to receive a judgment PLAT. *Gorg.* 472d; τῆς ἀξίας τ. to have merit ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1223; τ. τύχης εὐδαίμονος to have a happy fortune EUR. *Hel.* 699; βίης τυχεῖν to suffer violence HDT. 9.108.1 | ▸ *in acc.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 711 SOPH. *O.C.* 1106 EUR. *Med.* 758, *al. etc.*; μισθόν compensation HDT. 5.23.1; ὅσσα μηδεὶς τῶν ἐμῶν τύχοι φίλων what none of our dear ones could ever have by chance SOPH. *Ph.* 509; δεσμὸν οὐδένα τ. to not suffer any binding SOR. 2.6.1 | ▸ *gen. of the pers. from whom sthg. is obtained* ὧν δέ σου τυχεῖν ἐφίεμαι ἄκουσον hear what I desire to obtain from you SOPH. *Ph.* 1315 *etc.* | ▸ *gen. with prep.* πρός τινος τ. to obtain from s.o. PIND. *P.* 3.104; τινὸς ἔκ τινος sthg. from s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 665 = τινὸς παρά τινος OD. 15.158 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.8; ὀργῆς παρ' ὑμῶν τ. to endure your rage DEMOSTH. 21.175; τὶ παρά τινος sthg. from s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 856 (*dub.*) = τινὸς ὑπό τινος XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.10, *Cyr.* 1.6.10 | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Cyn.* 1.8 PLUT. *Pel.* 33.8 *etc.* || to bump into, encounter, find OD. 21.13 SOPH. *O.T.* 1039, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ARCHIL. 178 AESCHL. *Ag.* 172, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 112 XEN. *Symp.* 9.7 (*women*) *etc.*; τύχε ἀμάθοιο βαθείης he found deep sand IL. 5.587; τινὸς δόξης τ. to correspond to the thinking of s.o. THUC. 2.35.3; ἀγαθῶν ἀνδρῶν τ. to encounter men of value LYS. 2.5 | ▸ *with pred.* EUR. *Her.* 351; προφρόνων Μοισᾶν τ. to find the Muses favorable PIND. *I.* 4.43; ἐμοῦ ... οἰκητοῦ τυχεῖν to have as my fellow citizen SOPH. *O.T.* 1450; ὁποίων τινῶν ἡμῶν ἔτυχον what race of people they found among us XEN. *An.* 5.5.15 | ὑμῶν ἐν τοῖς κινδύνοις τεύξονται they will find you in danger LYS. 18.23 ❷ *mid. pass.* to obtain ▸ τινὸς παρά τινος sthg. from s.o. VT *2Macc.* 15.7 | ▸ *with inf.* οἶμαί σου τεύξεσθαι μεθεῖναί με I think to obtain that you free me PLAT. *Phil.* 50d || to succeed, go well: *impers.* αὐτῷ πρὸς τὸ ἔργον οὐδὲν ἐτυγχάνετο nothing turned out well for him in his enterprise ANTONI. 39.3 (*dub.*) • *pres. ind. 3. pl.* τυγχάνοντι | *inf.* τυγχανέμεν PIND. *O.* 2.47 || *epic impf.* τύγχανον | *impf. mid. 3. sg.* (*pass. signf.*) ἐτυγχάνετο ANTONI. 39.3 || *fut. 2. sg.* τεύξει ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 435, τεύξῃ, τεύξεαι OD. 19.314 HDT. 1.90.3 || *aor².* *epic* ἐτύχησα IL. 15.581 *etc. and inf. mid.* τεύξασθαι VT *2Macc.* 15.7 || *aor¹.* *epic* τύχον | *epic subj.* τύχωμι IL. 7.243, *3. sg.* τύχῃσι IL. 11.116 | *inf.* τυχεῖν | *ptc.* τυχών, *Dor. fem.* τυχοῖσα PIND. *I.* 8.36, *Aeol. acc.* τύχοισαν SAPPH. 91 | *aor¹. redupl. subj. 3. sg.* τετύχῃσι MAX. 577 | *epic opt.* τετύχοιεν MAN.¹ 3.299 || *Dor. pf. inf.* τετεύχεν *in inscr.* | *ptc.* τετυχηκώς, τετευχώς *and* τετυχώς | *pf. mid. pass.* (ἐπι)τέτευγμαι || *ppf.* ἐτετεύχεε HDT. 3.14.11.

Τῡδεΐδης -ου, ὁ [Τυδεύς] **Tydeides, son of Tydeus,** *of Diomedes* IL. 5.16, 134, *al. etc.*, *patron. of* τυγχάνω • *epic gen.* -εω (*synaer.*), -αο | *dat.* -ῃ | *acc.* -ην | *voc.* -η.

Τῡδεύς -εως, ὁ **Tydeus,** *son of Oineus, father of Diomedes* IL. 6.222, *al.* HDT. 5.67.3 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -έος IL. 2.406 | *dat.* -ῆι THEOCR. 17.54 | *acc.* -έα, -ῆ IL. 4.384 || *Dor.* Τύδης *in inscr.*

Τῡδηΐς -ίδος, ἡ [Τυδεύς] **Tydeis,** *daughter of Tydeus* TRIPHIOD. 160.

τυί *Boeot. for* οἵδε.

τυῖδε [τυί] *adv.* here THEOCR. 5.30 | *of motion to a place* SAPPH. 1.5, *al.* THEOCR. 28.5 *etc.* • *also accent.* τυΐδε.

τυκάνη -ης, ἡ [τύκος] **thrasher** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 24 *etc.*

τυκάνιον -ου, τό [τυκάνη] **small thrasher** *P*LOND. 5.1657.7 (IV-V^CE).

τῡκίζω [τύκος] **to square off:** λίθους rocks ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1138 (*impf.* ἐτύκιζον) *etc.*

τῡκίον -ου, τό [τύκος] **beam** EUSTATH. 136.23.

τῡκισμα -ατος, τό [τυκίζω] **construction in stone, wall** EUR. *fr.* 125.3 (*codd.*: τειχ-) LYC. 349; κανόνων δὲ τυκίσματα Φοίβου Phoebus' walls of squared stones EUR. *Tr.* 814 (*codd.*: τεκ-, τυκτ-).

τῦκον -ου, τό **fig** STRATT. 49.5 *etc.*, *Boeot. for* σῦκον.

τῦκος -ου, ὁ [*cf. OIr.* toll?, *OCS* tykati, *Latv.* tûkât] **pick,** *for cutting stones* EUR. *H.F.* 945 POLL. 7.118 || **ax, two-headed ax** HDT. 7.89.3 • *also* τύκος HDT. *l.c.* *IG* 11.2.161 *A* 87, *al. etc.*

τυκτά Pers. *indecl.* **tykta,** *royal banquet* HDT. 9.110.2.

τυκτός -ή -όν [τεύχω] **filled up, complete:** τυκτὸν κακόν complete ruin IL. 5.831; ἐπὶ κρήνην ἀφίκοντο τυκτήν they reached the well-built fountain OD. 17.206 || **built** *or* **worked with skill** OD. 4.627 (*pavement*), *al.* THEOCR. 22.210 (*stele*); τυκτῆσι βόεσσι with shields of well-worked oxhide IL. 12.105.

τύλα -ας, ἡ *Boeot. Dor. for* τύλη.

τῡλαίνιον -ου, τό [τύλος] **small callus** ARET. *S.D.* 2.9.2.

τῡλάριον -ου, τό [τύλη *or* τύλος] **cushion** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.74 (*conject.*) *POXY.* 1159.24 (III^{CE}) || **small wooden pin** EUTOC. *in Arch.* 3 p. 70H. • *also* τυλάρον *in pap.*

τῡλᾶς -άδος, ἡ [τύλη *or* τύλος] *ornith., type of thrush* ATH. 65a EUSTATH. 947.10, *see* ὀλλάς.

τῡλεῖον -ου, τό [τύλη] **mat** SOPH. *fr.* 468 AEL. *N.A.* 2.11 *etc.*

τύλη -ης, ἡ [*see* τύμβος?; *cf. AS* þoll, *OCS* tylŭ] **callous on the humerus,** *of those who carry loads* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 860, 954; τραχήλου τύλα callus on the neck TELECL. 53 | *extens.* **blisters,** *on the hands* HSCH. | **hump,** *of a camel* HSCH. || **pad,** *for carrying loads* ARISTOT. *fr.* 63 || **mattress** SAPPH. 46.2 EUP. 170 ANTIPH. 213 DIOD. 13.84.5 AMMI. (AP 11.14.2) *etc.* • τῡ- *prob.* EUP. *l.c. etc.*; *later* τῡ- || *Aeol. Boeot. Dor.* τύλα SAPPH. ARISTOPH. *ll.cc.*

τῡληρός -ά -όν [τύλη] **callused** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.11 (*conject.*).

Τῡλήσσιοι -ων, οἱ **Tylessioi,** *mountains in Bruttium* LYC. 993.

τῡλιγμα -ατος, τό [τυλίσσω] **spiral** HSCH. *s.v.* Ἑλιξ.

τῡλιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [τυλίσσω] **winding** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 881.

τῡλίον -ου, τό [τύλος] **small wooden pin** HERO *Pn.* 1.6 EUTOC. *in Arch.* 3 p. 70H.

τῡλίσσω [τύλος] *aor.* ἐτύλιξα || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* τετυλίχθαι EUSTATH. 1959.56 || *aor. pass.* ἐτυλίχθην AAP. *Barth.* 3.7 ❶ *act.* **to wrap up:** *fig.* οἱμας τυλίσσων weaving accounts LYC. 11 ❷ *pass.* **to be wrapped up** THEOCR. 23.54 (*codd.*) SCH. OD. 6.53.

τύλλος -ου, ὁ **chest, basket** DCASS. 79.20.2.

Τύλλος -ου, ὁ **Tyllos** (*Lat.* **Tullus**), *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 60.6, *Cic.* 29.3.

τῡλοειδής -ές [τύλος, εἶδος] **like a callus** ASCLEP.[4] (GAL. 13.537) *etc.*

τῡλόεις -εσσα -εν [τύλος] **callused,** bumpy NIC. *Th.* 272.

τῡλοεργός -οῦ, ὁ [τύλος, ἔργον] **maker of cushions** *or* **mats** *PLAND.* 8.150.2.3 (III^{CE}).

τῦλος -ου, ὁ [*see* τύλη] Ⓐ **callus, protuberance** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.54 NIC. *Th.* 178 DIOSC.[2] 3.80 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.844) GAL. 11.892; τὼ χεῖρε τύλων ἀνάπλεως his hands covered in calluses LUC. *Somn.* 6 Ⓑ *analog.* **wooden pin, nail,** *of ships etc.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 553 POL. *fr.* 82 HERO *Pn.* 1.5 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.4.25, *al.*) *etc.* || **knot, stud** (*of a key*) STRAB. 16.4.17 DIOD. 3.33.1 || **stuffing** *or* **cushion** *for horses* *IG*I^3. 421.187 (*dub., see* *SEG* 33.20) || **membrum virile** POLL. 2.176 HSCH. • τῡ- NIC. *l.c. etc.*; *later* τῡ-.

1. **Τύλος** -ου, ὁ **Tylos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 25.454 *etc.*

2. Τύλος -ου, ἡ (*sc.* νῆσος) **Tylos,** *island of the Persian gulf* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.7 POL. 13.9.5 *etc.*

τῡλοτάπης -ητος, ὁ [τύλος, τάπης] *prob. type of* **cushion** *PRYL.* 627.36 (IV^{CE}) *PSB* 13597 (V^{CE}).

τῡλόω, *contr.* [τύλος] *aor.* ἐτύλωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* τετύλωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐτυλώθην ❶ *act.* **to render callused, harden:** τυλοῖ τὸ στόμα it hardens the mouth, *of the bit* XEN. *Hip.* 6.9 | *fig.* τὴν χεῖρα καὶ τὴν ἀκοὴν τ. to harden the hand and ear IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 26.118 ❷ *pass.* **to be toughened, callused** SOR. 4.35.4 (*of the bodies*); μακέλᾳ τετυλωμένος ἔνδοθι χείρας with the calluses from the shovel on the palms of his hands THEOCR. 16.32; οἱ πόδες σου οὐκ ἐτυλώθησαν his feet did not become callused VT *Deut.* 8.4 || **to be endowed with protuberances** *or* **studs** GAL. 6.618; ῥόπαλα ... τετυλωμένα σιδήρῳ keys with iron studs HDT. 7.63.

τῡλωφάντης -ου, ὁ [τῦλη, ὑφαίνω] **mattress maker, weaver of linings for mattresses** HYP. *fr.* 125 • *also* τυλοφάντης.

τῡλώδης -ες [τύλος] **callused, hard** (*flesh*) PLUT. *Aud.* 46d DIOSC.[2] 2.154 SOR. 1.10.3 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.833) *etc.*

τῦλωμα -ατος, τό [τυλόω] **sole,** *of the foot* POLL. 2.198.

τῦλων -ωνος [τύλος] **one with callused skin** GLOSS.

τῡλωσις -εως, ἡ [τυλόω] **callosity, hardening** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.767 POLL. 4.191 *etc.*

τῡλωτός -ή -όν [τυλόω] **studded,** *of a key* HDT. 7.69.1.

τυμβάς -άδος, ἡ [τύμβος] **enchantress** HSCH.

τυμβαύλης -ου, ὁ [τύμβος, αὐλή] **player at funerals** DCHR. 49.12 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 180 AEL. *V.H.* 12.43 *etc.*

τυμβεία -ας, ἡ [τυμβεύω] **burial** L. *Sud.*

τύμβειος -α -ον [τύμβος] **sepulchral** LYC. 882, *see* -βιος.

τύμβευμα -ατος, τό [τυμβεύω] **tomb, sepulcher** SOPH. *Ant.* 1220 || **cadaver, dead body** EUR. *Ion* 933.

τυμβεύω [τύμβος] *impf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)τυμβευόμην NONN. *D.* 4.459, *al.* || *fut.* τυμβεύσω ROM.[1] 38.6.6 (ἐν-) || *aor.* ἐτύμβευσα, *mid.* (ἐ)τυμβευσάμην NONN. *D.* 21.123, *al.* || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τετυμβευμένος (ἐν-) || *aor. pass.* ἐτυμβεύθην || *fut. pass.* τυμβευθήσομαι LYC. 413 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to bury** EUR. *Hel.* 1245; σῶμα τυμβεῦσαι τάφῳ to give burial to corpses SOPH. *Ai.* 1063 || *intrans.* **to be in the tomb:** ζῶσα τυμβεύειν to be buried alive SOPH. *Ant.* 888 Ⓑ **to pour on a tomb:** πατρὶ τυμβεῦσαι χοάς to pour libations on the father's tomb SOPH. *El.* 406 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to bury** NONN. *D.* 5.549, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be buried:** τάφῳ in a tomb ARISTOPH. *Th.* 885.

τυμβήρης -ες [τύμβος] **buried** SOPH. *Ant.* 255 || **sepulchral** SOPH. *Ant.* 947; ἕδραι τ. sepulchral residences ARISTOPH. *Th.* 889.

τυμβίδιος -η -ον [τύμβος] **sepulchral, funereal** ORPH. *H.* 1.3, 72.5 ORPH. *A.* 577 (*games*).

τυμβίον -ου, τό [τύμβος] **small tomb** SCH. DION.[6] 195.16.

τύμβιος -ον [τύμβος] **sepulchral, in** *or* **of a tomb** LYC. 882 *IG* 1956 *etc.* • *also* -α *in inscr.*

τυμβῖτης -ου [τύμβος] **sepulchral** LEON. (AP 7.198.2) (*stone*).

τυμβογέρων -οντος, ὁ [τύμβος, γέρων] **old man with one foot in the tomb** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 907 COM. *CAF* 1172 *etc.*

τυμβολέτης -ου, ὁ [τύμβος, ὄλλυμι] **violator of tombs** AP 8.172.1 *etc.*

τυμβολέτις -ιδος, ἡ [τύμβος, ὄλλυμι] **female violator of tombs** AP 8.184.2.

τυμβονόμος -ον [τύμβος, νέμω] **living among tombs** SYN. *H.* 2.47.

τυμβοποιός -ου, ὁ [τύμβος, ποιέω] **tomb-maker, gravedigger** AN. *Dial.* 1.3.

τυμβορύχος AP 8.183.2, *see* -ωρύχος.

τύμβος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* tumulus, *AS* þūma] Ⓐ **tumulus, sepulchral monument** IL. 4.177, *al.* HDT. 1.45.3 TRAG. 641.24 *etc.*; τινὶ τύμβον ποιῆσαι to build a sepulchral monument for s.o. OD. 1.239 = χεῦαί τινι τ. OD. 4.584, *al.*; τ. χῶσαι to raise a tumulus SOPH. *Ant.* 1203 | **tombstone** EUR. *Alc.* 836 (*polished*) || *usu.* **tomb, sepulcher** PIND. *O.* 1.93 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1172 *etc.*; θρηνεῖν ... πρὸς τύμβον to wail over (my) tomb AESCHL. *Ch.* 926 || *fig., of pers.* **old man with one foot in the grave** (*cf.* τυμβογέρων) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 372; γέρων τ. old man near death EUR. *Med.* 1209, *Her.* 167 *cf.* HSCH. Ⓑ **altar** LYC. 613 • *dat. sg.* τῦμοι (= τύμβῳ) *in inscr.* (VI^{BCE}).

τυμβοσύνη -ης, ἡ [τύμβος] *wall of Constantinople repaired with tombstones* HSCH.[1] 4.27.

τυμβοῦχος -ον [τύμβος, ἔχω] **sepulchral** AP 7.154.3 (*Ker*).

τυμβοφάντης -ου, ὁ [τύμβος, φαίνω] **one who points out a tomb** AN. *Hell.* 2.416.

τυμβοφόνος -ον [τύμβος, φόνος] **destroying** *or* **violating tombs** AP 8.216.2.

τυμβοχοέω, *contr.* [τυμβοχόος] *impf.* ἐτυμβοχόουν SCH. IL. 19.212b || *aor.* ἐτυμβοχόησα; **to raise a tumulus** IL. 21.323 (*v.l., see* τυμβοχόη) HDT. 7.117.1 *SH* 1002 • *impf. Ion. 3. sg.* ἐτυμβοχόεε HDT. 7.117.1 || *poet. aor.* τυμβοχόησα LYR. *Auct.* 1002.1.

τυμβοχόη -ης, ἡ [τυμβοχόος] **raising of a tumulus** IL. 21.323 (*v.l., see* τυμβοχοέω).

τυμβοχόος -ον [τύμβος, χέω] **that raises a tumulus** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1022; *subst.* ὁ τυμβοχόος **raiser of funeral mounds** AP 8.200.1.

τυμβόχωστος -ον [τύμβος, χώννυμι] **in the shape of a tumulus, sepulchral** SOPH. *Ant.* 848.

τυμβωρῡχέω, *contr.* [τυμβωρύχος] *impf.* ἐτυμβωρύχουν || *aor.* ἐτυμβωρύχησα || *pf. mid. pass.* τετυμβωρύχημαι CHARIT. 5.5.2; **to violate tombs, rob graves** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594b 4 DIOD. 22.12 CHARIT. 1.10.4.

τυμβωρῡχία -ας, ἡ [τυμβωρύχος] **violation of tombs** AP 8.253.2 *IG* 12.7.478 CHARIT. 1.7.5 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

τυμβωρῡχική -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [τυμβωρύχος] **art of grave robbery** SCH. DION.[6] 229.28.

τυμβωρύχος -ον [τύμβος, ὀρύσσω] **gravedigger** SEXT. *S.* 7.45 || *in neg. sense* **violator of tombs, grave robber** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1149 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 52, *al.* CHARIT. 1.9.3, 14.8, *al. etc.*

τύμμα -ατος, τό [τύπτω] **hit, blow:** τύμμα τύμματι τεῖσαι to return blow for blow AESCHL. *Ag.* 1430 | *esp.* **puncture, bite** HP. *Epid.* 7.37 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 16 *etc.* • *also* τυμμή -ῆς, ἡ L. *Sud.*

Τύμνης -εω, ὁ **Tymnes,** *male name* HDT. 5.37.1, *al. etc.*

τυμνία -ας, ἡ *Xanthian* **staff** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Τυμνησσός.

τῦμος -ου, ὁ *see* τύμβος.

τυμπᾰνάριος -ου, ὁ [τύμπανον] **drummer** *PLOND.* 1722.7 (VI^{CE}).

τυμπᾰνεύς -έως, ὁ [τύμπανον] **uncovered drum, barrel** [HERO] *Metr.* 13.

τυμπᾰνῐᾶς -ου [τύμπανον] *medic.* **tympanitic, similar to a drum:** τ. ὕδρωψ tympanitic edema *or* **tympanites** GAL. 9.201, 17(2).609 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ τυμπανίας **sufferer from tympanites** HDT.[1]

(ORIB. 10.8.9) • *Ion.* -ίης.

τυμπᾰνίζω [τύμπανον] *impf.* ἐτυμπάνιζον ‖ *aor.* ἐτυμπάνισα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτυμπανίσθην ❶ *act.* to play the drum, *in the cult of Kybele* EUP. 88 PLUT. *Adul.* 60a *etc.* ‖ to strike repeatedly VT *1Sam.* 21.14 ‖ *fig. of orators* to bang the bass drum PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.5 ‖ to torture SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 476 L. *Sud. s.v.* τύμπανα ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be accompanied by the sound of the drum, *in a march* STRAB. 15.1.58 Ⓑ to be tortured, *on a wheel* NT *Heb.* 11.35 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 19 • *in compd. fut.* (ἀπο)τυμπανιῶ PLUT. *Superst.* 170a *and inf.* (ἀπο)τυμπανίσειν PLUT. *Sollert.* 968e ‖ *fut. pass.* (ἀπο)τυμπανισθήσομαι.

τυμπᾰνικός -ή -όν [τύμπανον] *mus.* of the drum [CAES.] 2.103 (38.969) ‖ *medic.* suffering from tympanites AL.[6] 10 (2.453.18) *etc.*

τυμπᾰνιον -ου, τό [τύμπανον] cap STRAB. 3.4.17 | *of pearls* PLIN. 9.109 ‖ *mech.* drum HERO *Pn.* 1.16, *al. etc.*

τυμπᾰνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τυμπανίζω] act of playing the drums, *in the cult of Kybele etc.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 388 STRAB. 15.1.8 PLUT. *Superst.* 171b, *al.*

τυμπᾰνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [τυμπανίζω] drummer STRAB. 15.1.52 *etc.* | Τυμπανισταί The Drummers SOPH. title.

τυμπᾰνίστρια -ας, ἡ [τυμπανίζω] female drummer DEMOSTH. 18.284 LUC. *Somn.* 12 *etc.*

τυμπᾰνίτης -ου, ὁ [τύμπανον] *medic.* tympanitic edema, tympanites CELS.[1] 3.21.2 AN. *Par.* 45.2.1 *etc.*

τυμπᾰνόδουπος -ον [τύμπανον, δοῦπος] with the accompaniment of drums ORPH. *H.* 14.3.

τυμπᾰνοειδής -ές [τύμπανον, εἶδος] similar to a drum ARISTOT. *Cael.* 293b 34 *etc.*

τυμπᾰνόεις -εσσα -εν [τύμπανον] tympanitic: ὕδρωψ τ. tympanitic edema NIC. *Al.* 342.

τύμπᾰνον -ου, τό [*see* τύπτω?; *or Hebr.* tuppim?] Ⓐ drum, tambourine, *mus. instrum.* HDT. 4.76.4 EUR. *Bac.* 59, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 3 *etc.*; τ. ἀράσσειν to strike the drum SIM. (AP 6.217.5) | *fig.* τ. φυσᾶν to swell the drum, *of an orator* THEODOR. (AP 13.21.4) Ⓑ *analog.* drum, wheel, *instrum. of torture or for executions* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 476 VT *2Macc.* 6.19, 28 (*dub.*) LUC. *Cat.* 6; ἐπὶ τύμπανον ἀπάγεσθαι to be led to the wheel SEXT. *S.* 2.30 ‖ club, stick, *for torture* VT *1Lcc.* (*dub.*) DAMASC. *Isid.* 185 ‖ *mech.* cylinder, disk HERO *Bel.* 86 *PLOND.* 1821.204 *etc.* ‖ *archit.* drum VITR. 4.7.5, *al.* • *also masc.* -ος ‖ *poet.* τύπανον.

τυμπᾰνόομαι, *contr.* [τύμπανον] *pf. ptc.* τετυμπανωμένος HIPPIATR. 38.12, *al.* ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* τυμπανωθείς [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 28.512.46); *pass.* to be stretched like a drum HIPPIATR. 71.4.

τύμπᾰνος -ου, ὁ [τύμπανον] *mech.* cylinder HERO *Pn.* 2.36.

τυμπᾰνοτερπής -ές [τύμπανον, τέρπω] delighting in drums ORPH. *H.* 27.11.

τυμπᾰνοτρῖβης -ου, ὁ [τύμπανον, τρίβω] drummer, *of the priests of Kybele* PLAUT. *Truc.* 611 (*Lat.* tympanotriba).

τυμπᾰνοφορέομαι, *contr.* [τύμπανον, φορέω] to carry a drum CLEAR.[1] 47.

τυμπᾰνώδης -ες [τύμπανον] as if from a drum DIOG. 9.30 (*conject.*) SOR. 3.31.2, 3.37.2 (*echo*).

Τυμφαῖος -α -ον [Τύμφη] Tymphaian, of Tymphe LYC. 802 ‖ *subst.* ἡ Τυμφαία Tymphaia, region of Tymphe THPHR. *Lap.* 64 | οἱ Τυμφαῖοι Tymphaians, inhabit. of Tymphaia STRAB. 7.7.8, *al. etc.*

Τύμφη -ης, ἡ Tymphe, *mountain in Epiros* STRAB. 7.7.6 *etc.*

Τυμωλεί̈της -ου, ὁ [Τύμωλος] inhabit. of Tymolos *1SARDIS* 152, *see* Τμωλι-.

Τυμωλειτίκιον -ου, τό [Τύμωλος] little jar of Tymolian sauce *PFAY.* 104.23 (III[CE]).

Τυμωλειτικός -ή -όν [Τύμωλος] of Tymolos: *subst.* ἡ Τυμωλειτική jar of Tymolian sauce, *of fish* *POXY.* 1759.8, *al.*

Τυμωλίς -ίδος Tymolis, *name of a tribe* *1IGR* 4.1503.

Τύμωλος *see* Τμῶλος.

τύν *see* σύ.

Τυνδᾰρεῖος -α -ον [Τυνδάρεος] of Tyndareos EUR. *Hel.* 137, *I.T.* 5 • *fem.* -ος EUR. *Or.* 1512 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 919.

Τυνδᾰ́ρεος -ου, ὁ Tyndareos *or* Tyndaros, *husband of Leda* OD. 11.298, 24.199 HDT. 2.112.2 • *Att.* -εως -εω AESCHL. *Ag.* 83 THUC. 1.9.1 PLUT. *Thes.* 31.1 *etc.*

Τυνδᾰ́ρης, ὁ *Lac.* Tyndares, *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 717e, 728e.

Τυνδᾰρῐ́δης -ου, ὁ [Τυνδάρεος] Tyndarides, *patron. of* Τυνδάρεος, *pl. of Castor and Pollux* HOM. 17.2 PLUT. *Thes.* 32.2 *etc.* • *gen. pl. Ion.* -έων HDT. 4.145.5 ‖ *Dor.* -δας PIND. *N.* 10.73 | *gen. pl.* -δᾶν PIND. *O.* 3.39, *al.*

Τυνδᾰ́ριος -ου, ὁ Tyndarios, *male name* NONN. *D.* 28.112.

Τυνδᾰρίς -ίδος [Τυνδάρεος] Tyndaris, daughter of Tyndareus, *Helen* EUR. *Hel.* 1546 *etc.* • *voc.* -ρί EUR. *El.* 480.

Τυνδᾰ́ριχος -ου, ὁ Tyndarichos, *male name* BAT. 4.5 (*conject. for* -ιχός).

τύνη *see* σύ.

Τύνης -ητος, ὁ Tynes, *city in Africa* DIOD. 14.77.3 POL. 1.30.15.

Τύννῐχος -ου, ὁ Tynnichos, *male name* PLAT. *Ion* 534.

τυννός -ά -όν [*see* τυτθός] *Dor.* small, meager CALLIM. *fr.* 471.1 THEOCR. 24.139; ἐκ τυννῶν from infancy L. *Sud. s.v.* ἐκ τιτυννῶν (*corr.*).

τυννοῦτος -ον [τυννός, οὗτος] so small ARISTOPH. *Th.* 745 • *also neut.* -οῦτο.

τυννουτοσί -οντί [τυννοῦτος, -ί] so small ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 367, *Eq.* 1220 • *gen.* -ουτουί ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 392 | *dat.* -ουτῴ ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 139.

Τυννώνδας -α, ὁ *Dor.* Tynnondas, *male name* PLUT. *Sol.* 14.7.

τυντλάζω [τύντλος] ❶ *act.* to support *or* hoe vines ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1148 (*cf.* Sch. *ad loc.* HSCH.) ❷ *pass. fig.* to be sullied SOSIP. 1.35.

τύντλος -ου, ὁ mud, slime MEN. *fr.* 578 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1148.

τυντλώδης -ες [τύντλος] *fig.* muddy, turbid (*discourse*) COM. 670.

τύξις -εως, ἡ [τυγχάνω] *literary* artifice, device *1AM* 17.272 (II[CE]) HSCH.

τῠπάζω [τύπος] ❶ *act.* to beat HSCH. ❷ *pass.* to be stamped OPP.[1] 1.458 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τετυπασμένος).

τῠ́πᾰνον -ου, τό [τύπτω] drum HOM. 14.3 EUR. *Hel.* 1347 DIOG.[2] 1.3 (*pl.*) *etc.* ‖ drum, wheel, *instrum. of torture or for executions* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 476 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.160.2); ὁ ἀπὸ τοῦ τ. escape from the drum, *nickname of a fugitive from execution* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 45.1 • *esp. poet. for* τύμπ-.

τῠ́πᾰνος -ου, ὁ [τύπτω] *ornith., prob.* woodpecker ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 27.

τῠπᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [τύπος] small image TZ. *Hist.* 11.469.

τῠπάς -άδος, ἡ [τύπτω] hammer παρ' ἄκμονι τυπάδι βαρείᾳ next to the anvil, with the heavy hammer SOPH. *fr.* 844.4, *cf.* PLUT. *Praec.* 802b.

τῠπετός -οῦ, ὁ [τύπτω] beating of one's chest, *in mourning* DION. 4.67.2.

τῠπή -ῆς, ἡ [τύπτω] hit, strike, *ordin. pl.* AP. 3.848 NIC. *Th.* 358, (*sg.*) 129 *etc.*; χαλκοῖο τυπῆσιν under the blows of bronze IL. 5.887.

τῠ́πης -ου, ὁ [τύπτω] beater HSCH. THEOGNOST. *Can.* 24.

τῠπητός -οῦ, ὁ *1SEG* 4.573.12, *see* τυπετός.

τῠπίᾱς -ου [τύπος] beaten, *of bronze* POLL. 7.105.

τῠπίδιον -ου, τό [τύπος] model *1IG* 2[2].1534.66 (III[BCE]).

τῠπικός -ή -όν [τύπτω] Ⓐ *fig.* malleable, flexible PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 442c ‖ *subst.* τὰ τυπικά seals *PCAIR.MASP.* 154 *v* 20 (VI[CE]) Ⓑ symbolic, figurative ORIG. *Or.* 14.1 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* conforming to a typical process GAL. 7.471 ‖ *Christ. liturg. subst.* τὸ τυπικόν handbook of rules EUCH. 8 | *subst.* τὰ τυπικά select verses of the Psalms EUCH. 53 Ⓒ sculpted in relief *1TAM* 3.21 (II-I[CE]) • *adv.* τυπικῶς in a figure, symbolically NT *1Cor.* 10.11 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* in a typical process RUF. (ORIB. 8.47.11).

τῠπίον -ου, τό [τύπος] *1IG* 2[2].1534.205, *al.*, *see* τυπίδιον.

τῠπίς -ίδος, ἡ [τύπος] hammer AP. 4.762, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 110.50 DIOD. 3.12.5 *etc.*

τῠποειδής -ές [τύπος, εἶδος] that appears as types *or* figures OR. *Sib.* 3.589.

τῠποπλαστία -ας, ἡ [τύπος, πλάσσω] image DION.[21] *C.H.* 329A.

τῠ́πος -ου, ὁ [τύπτω] Ⓐ blow OR. (HDT. 1.67.4) ‖ rumble (*v.l. for* κτύπος), *of horses* XEN. *Hip.* 11.12; *of thunder* NONN. *D.* 20.351 Ⓑ mark, sign EUR. *Tr.* 1196 PLUT. *QConv.* 727c IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.29; *of nails* NT *John* 20.25; *of blows* PLUT. *Aem.* 19.9 ATH. 13.585c; *of teeth* P.[1] (AP 6.57.5); *fig.* τύπον ἐνσημήνασθαί τινι to leave a mark on s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 377b | *esp. of a seal* LUC. *Alex.* 21; τύποι σφενδόνης χρυσηλάτου the imprint of the golden seal EUR. *Hip.* 862 | *of minting* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 10 | mark: ὁ τ. τοῦ καυτῆρος ἔστω ἀλώπηξ ἢ πίθηκος let the mark stamped by the burning iron represent a fox or an ape LUC. *Pisc.* 46 | letter, written sign PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275a; τὰ γεγραμμένα τύποις written words PLAT. *epist.* 343a; τύποι ... ἀρχαίων γραμμάτων signs of ancient letters PLUT. *Alex.* 17.4 | point, *of dice* POLL. 9.95 | cleft, *between chin and lip* POLL. 2.90 ‖ impression, image PLAT. *Theaet.* 192a, 194b, *in sensory perception* THPHR. *Sens.* 52 EPIC. 2.45, *al.*; οἱ τ. τῶν ὁρωμένων the images of things seen ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.3 Ⓒ reproduction, copy, *fig. of children with respect to their parents* ARTEMID. 2.45; *of Demosthenes* τ. λογίου Ἑρμοῦ a copy of eloquent Hermes ARISTID.[1] 3.363 ‖ image, *cut on a stencil* *1IG* 2[2].1534.87 (III[BCE]) | τ. ἐγγεγλυμμένος sculpted figure HDT. 2.136.1 | ▸ *hence abs.* sculpted figure, relief, sculpture HDT. 2.106.2, 138.2, *al.* EUR. *Rh.* 305, *al.* POL. 21.37.6 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.23 *etc.*; ποιεῦνται ξύλινον τ. ἀνθρωποειδέα they carve a sarcophagus in human form HDT. 2.86.7; τύπους ἐργάσασθαι καὶ παρέχειν to sculpt bas-reliefs and dedicate them as an offering *1IG* 4[2].102.36 (IV[BCE]); πεποιημένα ἐν τύπῳ figures sculpted in relief PAUS. 2.19.7; χρυσέων ξοάνων τύποι golden statues EUR. *Tr.* 1074; γραπτός τ. *prob.* painted statue EUR. *fr.* 752c.2 PERSES (AP 7.730.2); γραφαὶ καὶ τύποι pictures and sculptures POL. 9.10.12 | tablet carved in relief PAUS. 9.11.3; τ. Ἔρωτα ἔχων ἐπειργασμένον a tablet with the image of Eros sculpted in relief PAUS. 6.23.5 ‖ picture, painting ANTIPHIL. (AP 16.136.5) ANTIP.[2] (AP 16.143.1) | simulacrum, image VT *Amos* 5.26 IOS. *A.I.* 1.19.10 (322) *etc.* Ⓓ form, type, characteristic, *of the body* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 806a 32; *of the face* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 15; *of a vase* CRAT.[3] (ATH. 11.495b); οἱ τ. τῶν γραμμάτων the forms of the

letters DION. *Dem.* 52.2; τὸν ἄρτον ἔχειν ἴδιον τ. for the bread to have its specific shape *I*OGIS 56.73 (III[BCE]); Γοργείοισιν ... τύποις in the form of the Gorgons AESCHL. *Eum.* 49; Ἱππομέδοντος σχῆμα καὶ μέγας τ. the form and great figure of Hippomedon AESCHL. *Sept.* 488; νέων βραχιόνων ... ἡβητὴν τύπον youthful appearance of renewed limbs EUR. *Her.* 858; *periphr.* ὄμφακος τ. bitter grape SOPH. *fr.* 255.5 | *fig.* νοεῖν τι φαίνει τὸν τύπον τοῦ πράγματος you seem to comprehend well the core of the question MEN. *Sic.* 351 | *Christ.* ἐν τύπῳ ἄρτου in the form of bread CYR.[3] *CatM.* 4.3 || **mode of expression, style** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 23.103, *al.*; ὁ τ. ὁ πολιτικός the style of political discourse HERMOG. *Id.* 401.4; ὁ τ. τῆς γραφῆς the style of writing PORPH. *Plot.* 19 || **form, text, tenor,** *of a letter* VT *3Macc.* 3.30 NT *Acts* 23.25 || **decree, rescript,** *of a bishop etc.* POXY. 1911.145 (VI[CE]) *etc.*; θεῖος imperial IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 332 *etc.* | *pl.* **acts,** *of the head of a village* POXY. 1829.2, 12 (VI[CE]) | *jur.* **citation in a judgment, decree** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.25.9 POLL. 8.29 *etc.* || *gramm.* **form,** *pass.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 278.25; τ. πατρωνυμικῶν way of forming patronymics DION.[6] 634.29 E **vague form, rough indication, sketch, outline** PLAT. *Crat.* 432e, *Rp.* 403e, *Leg.* 876e EPIC. 2.36, *al.* GAL. 6.5 ADAM. 2.61; οὐλοφυεῖς τ. sketches devoid of form EMPED. B 62.4; γίνεται ἀμυδρὸς ὁ τ. τῆς ῥάχεως the form of the spinal cord is indistinct, *in a fetus* DIOC.[1] 175; ἔχεις τὸν τ. ὧν λέγω you have a general idea of what I am saying PLAT. *Rp.* 491c; τοὺς τ. μόνον εἰπόντες περὶ αὐτῶν speaking of these things only in outline ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341b 31; τύπον τινὸς ὑπογράψαι to make a sketch of sthg. GAL. 6.397; τύπῳ in general, in broad strokes, in brief PLAT. *Rp.* 559a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094b 20, 1104a 1, *al.* PLUT. *Rom.* 3.2 *etc.*; ἐξηγεῖσθαι τύποις to explain in broad strokes PLAT. *Leg.* 816c; ὡς τύπῳ as in a sketch THPHR. *Ch.* 1.1 = ὡς ἐν τ. PLAT. *Rp.* 414a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1323a 10 | **outline, first draft,** *of letters* PUPZ 14.135 (II[B.C.E]); βιβλίον γεγραμμένον ἐν τύποις a book written in outline GAL. 18(2).875 F **stencil, stamp, frame** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 676b 9, *al.* DCHR. 60.9 GEOP. 10.9.3 *etc.* || **prototype, model, form** *to which one holds oneself* PLAT. *Rp.* 379a, *of justice* 443c; *for writings* POXY. 1460.12 (III[CE]) *etc.*; αὐτὸν ἐκμάττειν τε καὶ ἐνιστάναι εἰς τοὺς τῶν κακιόνων τύπους to fashion and form himself on the model of worse kinds of men PLAT. *Rp.* 396d; τ. εὐσεβείας ... παισίν ... ἐκτέθεικα I have set out for my children a model of piety *I*OGIS 383.212 (I[BCE]); γενέσθαι τινὰ τύπον τινί for s.o. to be a model for s.o. NT *1Thess.* 1.7; ταῦτα δὲ τύποι ἡμῶν ἐγενήθησαν these things became warnings for us NT *1Cor.* 10.6 || **type, figure, prefiguration, symbol** THEODORET.[1] *Quios.* (*pref.*) *etc.*; τ. τοῦ μέλλονος figure of the one who is going to come (*Adam*) NT *Rom.* 5.14 | *concr.* **emblem, insignia** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.3.11 || **principle, general rule** PLAT. *Rp.* 380c POL. 21.24.9 *etc.*; ἐν ἐκείνοις τοῖς τ. οἷς ... ἐνομοθετησάμεθα according to the principles that we established PLAT. *Rp.* 398b | **rule of living, religion:** ποταπῷ χρῆται τύπῳ whichever religion he practices EROT. *s.v.* θεῖον | **rite** BAS. *Spir.* 29.74.29 || **type, general character, kind** ISOCR. 15.186 PLAT. *Rp.* 402d, *Phil.* 51d EPIC. 174; πάντα ὅσα τοῦ τ. τούτου all the things of this sort PLAT. *Theaet.* 171e | *medic., of a fever etc.* GAL. 7.463, *al.*

τὔπουργία -ας, ἡ [τύπος, ἔργον] **modelling** RH. 7.1126.

τὔπόω, *contr.* [τύπος] *impf.* ἐτύπουν, *mid. pass.* ἐτυπούμην || *fut.* τυπώσω, *mid.* τυπώσομαι || *aor.* ἐτύπωσα, *mid.* ἐτυπωσάμην || *pf.* τετύπωκα, *mid. pass.* τετύπωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετυπώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐτυπώθην || *fut. pass.* τυπωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to impress, stamp with an imprint, coin** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 18 POLL. 3.86 NONN. *D.* 6.21 | ▸ *with acc. of that which is impressed:* Ἄμμωνα τ. to impress the image of Ammon, *on a coin* L. *Sud. s.v.* Βάττου σίλφιον || **to form, mold** PLAT. *Prot.* 320d *etc.* | *fig.* **to educate** ▸ τινα s.o. APPATR. 65.264B | **to depict** MELEAG. (AP 12.56.2) *of sculpture* AP 16.138.2 *of a painting* || **to seal** PGISS. 54.14 (IV[CE]); ἐπιστολὴν σφραγῖδι τ. to seal a letter APP. 7.51 B **to order, decree** POXY. 2267.11 (IV[CE]) *etc.* | **to classify** ARISTOX. *Harm.* 4 C **to be expressed in figures** *or* **models, to symbolize** IO. *HRom.* 9.431D ❷ *mid.* **to model, form** (*fig., the soul*) GORG. B 11a.13 ❸ *pass.* A **to be impressed** MAIIST. 28; γράμμα τυπωθὲν imprinted letter HONEST. (AP 7.274.4) | *fig., of perceptions* ZEN.[1] 1.39.10 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 15.20.3) || **to be modeled, receive form** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 589c SOR. 1.43 (*fetus*) *I*SEG 3.441 (*bronze*); μιμήματα τυπωθέντα molded images PLAT. *Tim.* 50c; *subst. ptc.* τὰ τετυπωμένα the images sculpted PLAT. *Soph.* 239d || *medic.* **to assume a form** GAL. 6.92, 7.463 B **to be decreed** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.38.6 || **to be executed in the proper form** POXY. 67.11 (IV[CE]).

τυπητέος -α -ον [τύπτω] **needing to be struck** DEMOSTH. 54.44.

τύπτω [*cf. Lat.* stupeo?, *Skt.* tupáti, *OCS* tŭpati] *impf.* ἔτυπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐτυπτόμην || *fut.* τύψω *Att.* τυπτήσω, *mid.* τυπτήσομαι (*pass. signf.*) || *aor*[1] ἔτυψα *Att.* ἐτύπτησα, *mid.* ἐτυψάμην || *pf.* τετύπτηκα, *mid. pass.* τέτυμμαι *later* τετύπτημαι || *aor*[1] *pass.* ἐτύφθην, *later* ἐτυπτήθην, *poet. aor*[1] *pass.* ἐτύπην || *fut. pass.* τυφθήσομαι, τυπτηθήσομαι *and* τυπήσομαι (*in gramm. text*) ❶ *act.* **to beat, strike,** *up close* ▸ *abs.* OD. 22.308 ANTIPHO 4.1.6 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 610 MEN. *Dysc.* 623; τύπτε δ' ἐπιστροφάδην and he struck blows round about IL. 21.20 | ▸ τινά τινι τ. to strike s.o. with sthg. OD. 22.98 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι τ. to strike sthg. with sthg. IL. 4.531, 13.529, *al.* OD. 4.580, *al.*; χθόνα μετώπῳ the soil with his face OD. 22.86; ἴχνια τ. πόδεσσι to stamp one's feet in the tracks again IL. 23.764; ἀμφὶ δέ μιν σφυρὰ τύπτε καὶ αὐχένα δέρμα both high and low, he beat the leather on his heels and on his neck IL. 6.117; (*sc.* νέφεα) λαίλαπι τύπτων hitting (the clouds) with a gust, *of Zephyros* IL. 11.306 | ▸ *acc. of the struck part* EUR. *Andr.* 1150 *etc.*; γαστέρα γάρ μιν τύψε παρ' ὀμφαλόν he hit him on the stomach by the navel IL. 21.180 | ▸ *with prep.* Φόρκυνα ... περιβάντα μέσην κατὰ γαστέρα τύψε he struck Phorkys, who had run up, full in the stomach IL. 17.313; εἰς τὸν ὦμον on the shoulder XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.5; ἐπὶ κόρρης on the knee PLAT. *Gorg.* 527a | ▸ *int. acc.* τ. τινὰ σχεδὸν (*sc.* πληγήν) to strike s.o. up close IL. 5.830; πληγὰς τ. τινά to deal blows to s.o. ANTIPHO 4.3.1 | *later* **to strike,** *from afar* POL. 3.53.4 (*with stones*) || *fig.* **to hit** ▸ *acc. of pers.* HDT. 3.64.1 *truth*; τὸν δ' ἄχος ὀξὺ κατὰ φρένα τύψε βαθεῖαν a sharp pain hit him in the bottom of the heart IL. 19.125; ἔτυπε ὀδύνα με pain has struck me EUR. *Ion* 766; ▸ *acc. of thing* τύπτειν τινὸς τὴν συνείδησιν to wound s.o.'s conscience NT *1Cor.* 8.12 | ▸ *abs.* κύριος ὁ τύπτων the Lord who strikes VT *Ezek.* 7.6 | **to devastate, overthrow** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 330d *city* || *extens.* **to sting,** *of plants and animals* THEOCR. 10.4 *cactus* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553b 6 *bees*; ὄφις μ' ἔτυψε μικρός a small snake bit me [ANACR.] 33.10 ❷ *mid.* **to beat (one's chest), be in mourning** HDT. 2.61.1, 85.1; ▸ τινα for s.o. HDT. 2.42.6,132.2 | τὰ πρόσωπα τ. to strike one's face *in desperation* PLUT. *Alex.* 3.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be struck down, hit,** *up close* IL. 13.782 *by spears* AESCHN. 1.139 *with a whip*; δουρὶ τυπείς ἢ βλήμενος ἰῷ hit by a spear or wounded by an arrow IL. 11.191, 206; σκήπτρῳ τυπείς ἐκ τῆσδε χειρός struck with the scepter by this hand SOPH. *O.T.* 811; ὑπὸ δουρὶ by a spear IL. 11.433; δορὸς ὑπὸ πολεμίου by an enemy spear ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1194; τῶν ... κράτων τυπτομένων of those struck on the head OD. 22.309 | ▸ *acc. of the part struck* νῶτα τυπείς hit on the back PIND. *N.* 9.26 | *fig.* ξυμφορᾷ τετυμμένος stricken by misfortune AESCHL. *Eum.* 509; ἀνίαισι τυπείς stricken with afflictions PIND. *N.* 1.53 | ▸ *int. acc.* **to receive:** ἕλκεα ... ὅσσ' ἐτύπη all the wounds ... he suffered IL. 24.421; τ. πολλάς (*sc.* πληγάς) to receive many blows ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 972; μάστιγι τυπτέσθω πληγάς let him be whipped PLAT. *Leg.* 917 | *dat.* καιρίῃ (*sc.* πληγῇ) τετύφθαι to have received a mortal blow HDT. 3.64.3 || **to be imprinted** *or* **coined** [HERO] *Metr.* 60.11 (*coin*) || *extens.* **to be stung:** ὑπὸ πολλῶν (*sc.* σφηκῶν) by many (*sc.* wasps) XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.12 ● *epic* τύπτον || *fut. mid. with pass. signf. in* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1379 IO. (*PG* 49.145.20) || *epic aor.* τύψα || *rar. aor*[1]. ἔτῠπον EUR. *Ion* 767 | *redupl. epic ptc.* τετύποντες CALLIM. *H.* 3.61 || *pf.* τέτῠφα THEODOS. *Can.* p. 47HD || *aor. ptc. pass.* τυφθείς, τυπτηθείς *and* τυπείς.

τῠπώδης -ες [τύπος] **in outline, summary:** εἰς τ. μάθησιν **for a summary knowledge** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397b 12 || **figuratively expressed** CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 6.29.7) ♦ *adv.* **τυπωδῶς summarily** STRAB. 2.1.24, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ωδέστερον.

τυπωδῶς *adv., see* τυπώδης.

τῠπωμα -ατος, τό [τυπόω] **urn** SOPH. *El.* 54 (*bronze*) || **features, figure** LYC. 1299; μορφῆς of the form EUR. *Ph.* 162; τύπωμα Δαρείου the figure of Darius TRAG. 733b 1.24; χηραμύδων τυπώματα figures of shells (*of fossils*) STRAB. 1.3.4 || *fig. perceptible* **impression** PLUT. *Col.* 1121c *etc.*

τῠπωσις -εως, ἡ [τυπόω] **formation, shaping** (*of a fetus*) HP. *Alim.* 42 SEXT. *S.* 197; τ. τοῦ ἀέρος giving form to air THPHR. *Sens.* 53 | **delineation** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.34 || *fig. perceptual* **impression** PLOT. 4.3.26; φαντασία τύπωσις ἐν ψυχῇ imagination is an impression in the soul STOIC. 2.229.36 (PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1084f), *cf.* PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1084f; *of images* PLUT. *Br.* 37.2 || **model** GREG. *epist.* 77.11.

τῠπωτής -οῦ, ὁ [τυπόω] **shaper,** *of the world* ORPH. *fr.* 247.8.

τῠπωτικός -ή -όν [τυπόω] *act.* **that which shapes** *or* **molds** EURYPH. (STOB. 4.39.27); ▸ τινος sthg. SEXT. *S.* 7.383, *al.* ATH. 9.392a | **that sketches** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 14.32 || *pass.* **modeled, bearing the imprint in itself** PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.177 ♦ *adv.* **τυπωτικῶς by having the imprint in oneself** PROCL. *in Parm.* 657.

τῠπῶτις -ιδος [τυπόω] **that which imprints a sign,** *seal* ORPH. *H.* 34.26.

τῠπωτός -ή -όν [τυπόω] **shaped, molded** *I*DIDYM. 426.8 LYC. 262.

τῠρᾰκίνης -ου, ὁ [τυρός] (*sc.* πλακοῦς) **bread with cheese** PHILOX. 3.17 ● *Dor.* -νας.

Τυράν' *see* Τυρρηνός.

τῠραννεῖον -ου, τό [τύραννος] **palace of a tyrant** *or* **monarch** STRAB. 13.1.67 IOS. *B.I.* 4.3.7 (151) *etc.* | *pl.* = *sg.* DIOD. 16.70.4 PLUT. *Tim.* 13.5.

τῠραννεύω *or* **τυραννέω,** *contr.* [τύραννος] *impf.* ἐτυράννευον, *mid. pass.* ἐτυραννευόμην HDT. 5.55 *and* ἐτυράννουν, *mid. pass.* ἐτυραννούμην || *fut.*

τυραννεύσω *and* τυραννήσω, *inf. mid.* τυραννήσεσθαι DEMOSTH. 20.161 (*pass. signf.*) || *aor.* ἐτυράννευσα *and* ἐτυράννησα || *pf.* τετυράννευκα *and* τετυράννηκα, *mid. pass.* (*passive signf.*) τετυράννημαι || *later ppf.* τετυραννεύκειν CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.304.2 P., *mid. pass.* ἐτετυραννήμην [IO.] *Asc.* (*PG* 52.797.17) || *aor. pass.* ἐτυραννεύθην *and* ἐτυραννήθην || *fut. pass.* τυραννηθήσομαι SOP.[2] 8.334.8, *al.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to be absolute sovereign** *or* **tyrant** *or* **king, rule, dominate** SOPH. *O.T.* 408 EUR. *Med.* 967 ISOCR. 3.11 | ▸ *with gen. i*IG 12.2,526d 20 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*; τ. Ἀθηνῶν to rule over Athens SOL. 33.6; τῶν κακιόνων τ. to dominate the inferior folk EUR. *fr.* 1048.6; τ. χθονός to be lord of the country SOPH. *O.C.* 449; Ἀθηναίων τ. to be tyrant of the Athenians, *of Peisistratos* HDT. 1.59.1; *fig.* Διὸς τυραννεῖ πλευμόνων she has power over the mind of Zeus, *of Cyprian* SOPH. *fr.* 941.15; τ. τοῦ συμποσίου to be lady of the banquet LUC. *DMer.* 3.2 | *aor.* **to become absolute sovereign** HDT. 1.14.1, 5.92 ε.2; *subst. ptc.* ὁ τυραννεύσας one who has become tyrant, *of Hippias* THUC. 6.54.6; *fig.* τυραννεύσασα ἡ ἐπιθυμία desire, when it gets the upper hand PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238b | *later* **to usurp** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.22 (49.8) *etc.* Ⓑ **to be tyrannical, be domineering** PLAT. *Alc.1.* 135a, *al.* | **to use violence** ▸ τινος on sthg. CLEM. *Protr.* 4.49.2 || **to rebel** THEODORET.[1] *HRel.* 2.14.23 ❷ *pass.* **to be governed tyrannically, be overpowered** HDT. 5.55, *al.* THUC. 1.18.1 *etc.*; τυραννουμένη πόλις city under a tyranny PLAT. *Rp.* 545c; ὑπ' ὀλίγων τυραννεῖσθαι to be ruled in despotic fashion by a few XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.48; *fig.* τυραννευθεὶς ὑπὸ ἔρωτος to be overwhelmed by love PLAT. *Rp.* 574e; *subst. ptc.* ὁ τυραννούμενος victim of a tyrant, persecuted ACH. 2.37.3.

τῠραννησείω [τύραννος] *desid.* **to aspire to absolute power** SOL. (DIOG. 1.65) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.33.30, 8.7.486.

τῠράννησις -εως, ἡ [τυραννεύω] **tyranny** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 197 (*v.l.*).

τῠραννητέον [τυραννεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be a tyrant** SOL. (DIOG. 1.64).

τῠραννία -ας, ἡ [τύραννος] **tyranny, tyrannical behavior** XENOPH. 3 *p*W.CHR. 20.2.12 (II[CE]) || **absolute power** ARCHIL. 23.20 (*conject.*) • *Ion.* -ίη.

τῠρανν**ιάω**, *contr.* [τυραννία] ❶ *act.* **to aspire to absolute power** IOS. *B.I.* 4.7.1 (389) HERACL.[6] 4 L. *Sud.* || **to smack of tyranny,** *of words* DIOG. 3.18 ❷ *mid.* **to behave tyrannically** *p*PSI 686.5 (VI[CE]).

τῠρανν**ίζω** [τύραννος] **to be on the side of despots** DEMOSTH. 17.7 *etc.*

τῠρανν**ικός** -ή -όν [τύραννος] **of** *or* **like a king, royal, regal** AESCHL. *Ag.* 828 (*blood*) SOPH. *O.C.* 373 (*power*) EUR. *Med.* 740 (*residence*), *al. etc.*; τρόποισιν οὐ τ. with manners not befitting a king AESCHL. *Ch.* 479; κύκλος τ. assembly of sovereigns SOPH. *Ai.* 749; τ. θέαμα spectacle fit for a king PHALAR. 122.1 || **tyrannical, despotic,** *of pers.* PLAT. *Rp.* 574c, *Phaedr.* 248e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287b 39, *al. etc.*; *subst.* οἱ τυραννικοί **persons suited for tyranny** XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.49 | *of things* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 110.2; συμφοραὶ τ. calamities that befall a tyrant ISOCR. 8.91; ξυνωμοσία τ. factions favorable to tyranny THUC. 6.60.1; *subst.* τὰ τυραννικά **tyrannical regime:** φρονεῖν τυραννικά to dream of tyranny ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 507; *subst.* τὰ τυραννικά **despotic actions** PLAT. *Rp.* 574b *but* period of tyranny ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303a 38; *subst.* τὸ τυραννικόν **tyrannical behavior** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.18 || *superl.* -ώτατος ♦ *adv.* τυραννικῶς **like a tyrant** PLAT. *Rp.* 575a ISOCR. 5.154 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313a 2.

τῠραννί**ς** -ίδος, ἡ [τύραννος] Ⓐ **absolute power, sovereignty, monarchy, kingship** ARCHIL. 19.3 PIND. *P.* 2.87 AESCHL. *Pr.* 10 SOPH. *O.C.* 419, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 43; πῶς δῆτ' ἐμοὶ τυραννὶς ἡδίων ἔχειν ἀρχῆς ἀλύπου ... ἔφυ; how could I prefer kingship to a rule ... without worries? SOPH. *O.T.* 590 | *concr.* **majesty, lord** AESCHL. *Ch.* 973; ἡ Διὸς τ. the majesty of Zeus SOPH. *fr.* 345; αἱ τ. tyrants HDT. 8.137.2 || *usu.* **tyranny** SOL. 32.2 HDT. 3.53.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 618 THUC. 3.37.2; ▸ *obj. gen.* τινος over s.o. DEMOSTH. 2.30; *subj. gen.* (*fig.*) ἡ ἐπιθυμιῶν τ. the domination over desires PLAT. *Leg.* 863e || **territory of the principate** LIV. 38.14.12 || **usurpation** IO. *HMt* 7.572B | **rebellion** THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 5.23.5 Ⓑ **princess,** *fem. of* τύραννος VT *Esth.* 1.18 Ⓒ **tyrannis,** *drug* GAL. 14.165 • *voc.* -νί SOPH. *O.T.* 380.

Τυραννίων -ωνος, ὁ **Tyrannion,** *grammarian* PLUT. *Sul.* 26.2 *etc.*

τῠραννοδαίμων -ονος, ὁ, ἡ [τύραννος, δαίμων] **superhuman tyrant** COM. 433.

τῠραννοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [τύραννος, διδάσκαλος] **teacher of tyrants** PLAT. *Theag.* 125a DCASS. 59.24.1.

τῠραννοκτόνειος -ον SCH. HERMOG. 7.400, *see* -κτονικός.

τῠραννοκτονέω, *contr.* [τυραννοκτόνος] *fut.* τυραννοκτονήσω || *aor.* ἐτυραννοκτόνησα || *pf.* τετυραννοκτόνηκα, *mid. pass.* τετυραννοκτόνημαι LUC. *Tyr.* 20 || *fut. pass.* τυραννοκτονηθήσομαι PHALAR. 128.1 ❶ *act.* **to kill a tyrant** *or* **the tyrant** PLUT. *Lat. vin.* 1128f LUC. *Tyr.* 21, *al.* PHALAR. 70.1 (*pf.*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be killed as a tyrant** LUC. *Tyr.* 20.

τῠραννοκτονία -ας, ἡ [τυραννοκτόνος] **the killing of a tyrant** IOS. *A.I.* 19.1.10 (63) PLUT. *Arat.* 16, *al.* LUC. *Tyr.* 22 *etc.*

τῠραννοκτονικός -ή -όν [τυραννοκτονία] **for the murder of a tyrant,** *of a reward* APP. 16.94.

τῠραννοκτόνος -ον [τύραννος, κτείνω] **of the killing of a tyrant** PHALAR. 70.1 || *subst.* ὁ τυραννοκτόνος **tyrannicide** DIOD. 16.14.1 PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 256f LUC. *title*, 53.1 *etc.*

τῠραννοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [τύραννος, ποιέω] **creator of tyrants** PLAT. *Rp.* 572e.

τῠραννοπολίτης -ου, ὁ [τύραννος, πολίτης] **citizen under a tyranny** APOLLIN.[1] *epist.* 5.8 (*Lat.* tyrannopolita).

Τῠραννος -ου, ὁ **Tyrannos,** *male name* NT *Acts* 19.9.

1. τῠραννος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Hitt.* tarwana?] Ⓐ **absolute lord, king,** *of gods* HOM. 8.5 (*Ares*) SOPH. *Tr.* 217 (*Apollo*) EUR. *fr.* 136.1 (*Eros*); ὁ τῶν θεῶν τ. the lord of the gods, *of Zeus* AESCHL. *Pr.* 736; Μὴν Τύραννος Lady Moon *i*IG 2[2].1366.2 (I[CE]) | *fig.* Ἴνα Δίκη τ. ᾖ so that Justice be sovereign CRITI. B 25.6 FdV; Πειθὼ τὴν τ. ἀνθρώποις μόνην Persuasion, sole ruler of men EUR. *Hec.* 816 || *of men* **king, tyrant, despot** ALC. 348.3 PIND. *P.* 3.85 SOPH. *Ai.* 1350, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 119, *al.* ISOCR. 2.4 PLAT. *Gorg.* 510b, *al. etc.*; δημοφάγος τ. a tyrant devourer of the people THGN. 1181; ὕβρις φυτεύει τύραννον arrogance generates tyrants SOPH. *O.T.* 873; Κλεισθένης ὁ Σικυῶνος τ. Kleisthenes, tyrant of Sikyon HDT. 5.67.1; Μάμερκος ὁ Κατάνης τ. Mamerkos, tyrant of Katania PLUT. *Tim.* 13.1; οἱ τ. the tyrants, *of the Peisistratidai* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.33 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 13.5 *etc. but* the monarchical party *i*IG 1[2].10.32 (V[BCE]) || *in neg. sense* **tyrant, despot** δημοφάγος τ. a tyrant devourer of the people THGN. 1181; ὕβρις φυτεύει τύραννον arrogance generates tyrants SOPH. *O.T.* 873; τύραννος ... ἄγριος καὶ ἀπαίδευτος savage and uncultured despot PLAT. *Gorg.* 510b, *etc.* || *extens.* **member of the royal house, belonging to the royal family** SOPH. *O.C.* 851, *Tr.* 316 | ἡ τ. **queen** EUR. *Hec.* 809, *al. but* **princess** EUR. *Med.* 42, 877, *al.* | **head** *i*OGIS 654.8 (I[BCE]) || **usurper, rebel** THEODORET.[1] *epist.* 83 (93r), *al.* Ⓑ *ornith.* **wren** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 23.

2. τύραννος -ον [τύραννος] **royal, regal, of a king** AESCHL. *Pr.* 761 EUR. *Hip.* 843, *al.*; τ. σχῆμα regal pomp SOPH. *Ant.* 1169; ἐς τύραννʼ ἐγημάμην I married into the royal house EUR. *Tr.* 474 | ἡ τύραννος κόρη the daughter of the king, the princess EUR. *Med.* 1125 | τύραννα δρᾶν to live as a king SOPH. *O.T.* 588 | *in neg. sense* **as a tyrant, despotic** THUC. 1.122.3, 124.3 LUC. *Nero* 2.

τῠραννοφόνος -ον [τύραννος, θείνω] **tyrant-killer, tyrannicide** BIAN. (AP 7.388.2) DCASS. 44.35.1.

τῠραννόφρων -ονος [τύραννος, φρήν] **tyrannical in thinking** [IO.] *Ind.* (*PG* 59.575.20).

τῠραννώ**ω**, *contr.* [τύραννος] **to tyrannize,** *pass.* **to be tyrannized** OR. *Sib.* 8.189 (*aor. ptc. pass.* τυραννωθείς).

τύρβᾰ [τύρβη] *adv.* **confusedly, turbulently** AESCHL. *fr.* 311.3 • *also* σύρβα HSCH.

τυρβάζω [τύρβη] *Byz. impf. mid. pass.* ἐτυρβαζόμην || *fut.* τυρβάσω ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 257 || *aor.* ἐτύρβασα || *pf. ptc.* (ἀνα)τετυρβακώς ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 310 || *aor. ptc. pass.* τυρβασθείς THEOD.[8] *epist.* 83.9, 436.22 ❶ *act.* **to confuse, stir up** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 257 (*mud*); *fig.* τυφλός ... Ἄρης ... πάντα τυρβάζει κακά blind Ares stirs up calamities of every kind SOPH. *fr.* 838 || *fig. intrans.* **to be diverted** ALEXIS 25.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be mixed well, be stirred up** ▸ *fig.* τ. τινί to roll about with s.o. in a wrestling match ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1007; τ. περὶ πολλά to be agitated over many things NT *Luke* 10.41 (*v.l.*) || **to come out boiling, be poured out:** πολὺς δὲ πηλὸς ἐκ πίθων τυρβάζεται much clay comes boiling from the jars SOPH. *fr.* 783 • *epic aor. ptc.* τυρβάξας HES. *fr.* 204.98 (*dub.*).

Τύρβας -ου, ὁ **Tyrbas,** "Agitator", *name of a dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

τυρβᾰ**σία** -ας, ἡ [τυρβάζω] **tyrbe,** *Bacchic festival and dance* HES. *fr.* 204.98 (*conject.*) POLL. 4.104, *see* τύρβη.

τύρβασμα -ατος, τό [τυρβάζω] **confusion, turmoil** *p*HERC. 418 *fr.* 2.4.

τύρβη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* turba] **confusion, turmoil, tumult** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.3 ISOCR. 15.130 POL. 1.67.3 *etc.*; (*of the movement of the knee*) τύρβην παρέχειν to provoke a disturbance (*in a diseased leg*) HP. *Fract.* 22 | *fig.* ἡ ποιητικὴ τ. the poetic tumult EPIC. *fr.* 228U. || *extens., Bacchic festival and dance* PAUS. 2.24.6 | *generic.* **revelry** L. *Sud.* • *accent.* -ή HP. *Lc.* (*codd.*) | *also* σύρβη L. *Sud.*

Τυρβηνός -οῦ, ὁ **Tyrbenos,** *epith. of Apollo* HSCH.

τῠρεία -ας, ἡ [τυρεύω] **cheesemaking** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523a 6 || **cheesemaking facility** *i*SCHWYZ. 62.71 || **round of cheese** *i*SCHWYZ. 721.9 || *fig.* **tricky situation** EUSTATH. 620.13.

τύρευμα -ατος, τό [τυρεύω] **cheese** EUR. *El.* 496, *Cycl.* 162, 190 || *fig.* **tricky situation** COM. 654.

τύρευσις -εως, ἡ [τυρεύω] **making of cheese** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 26.

τῠρευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τυρεύω] **cheesemaker,** *epith. of Hermes* LEON. (AP 9.744.3).

τῠρεύω [τυρός] *impf.* ἐτύρευον, *mid. pass.* ἐτυρευόμην PHOT. *Bibl.* 55b 4 || *fut.* τυρεύσω THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 80.1784C), *al.* || *aor.* ἐτύρευσα || *pf.* τετύρευκα THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* p. 118.11, *mid. pass.* τετύρευμαι HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* ||

aor. pass. ἐτυρεύθην ❶ *act.* to make cheese, turn into cheese COM. 654 ‖ *fig.* to stir up, scheme, plot ▸ *abs.* DEMOSTH. 19.295 | ▸ *acc.* ADAM. 1.3, 17 *etc.*; κακόν τινι τ. to plot harm for s.o. LUC. *Asin.* 31 ❷ *pass.* to be transformed into cheese, *of milk* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 2; *impers.* τυρεύεται it becomes cheese ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521b 30 ‖ *fig.* to be plotted: ἡ ἐπί τινι τυρευθεῖσα ἐπιβουλή the trap laid for s.o. PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 174.

τῡρέω, *contr., see* τῡρεύω: ▸ *with int. obj.* τυρὸν τ. to make cheese ALCM. 56.6 (*aor. 2. sg.* ἐτύρησας).

τυρηνίς -ίδος, ἡ *medic., Persian poultice* AET.[1] 15.15.

Τύρης -ου, ὁ *Ion.* Tyres (*modern* Dniester) *river* HDT. 4.11.4, *al.*

Τυριαῖον -ου, τό Tyriaion, *city in Phrygia* XEN. *An.* 1.2.14, *v.l. for* -αεῖον.

τῡριάνθινος -η -ον [Τύρος] purple in color MART. 1.53 • *spelled* -άντινος *in pap.*

τῡρίδιον -ου, τό [τυρός] *conject.* EPICHAR. 81 DIOG. 6.36, *see* τυρίον.

Τυριμναῖος -α -ον [Τύριμνος] Tyrimnaian, of Tyrimnos *I*LYDIEN 2.115.

Τύριμνος -ον Tyrimnos: Ἀπόλλων T. Apollo Tyrimnos *I*JHS 37.108 *etc.*

τύρινος -η -ον [Τύρος] of Tyrian purple, *color* POXY. 1739.4 (II-III[CE]).

τῡρίον -ου, τό [τυρός] small round of cheese TELECL. 27.3 CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647c) *etc.*

Τύριος -α -ον [Τύρος] Tyrian, of Tyre AESCHL. *Pers.* 963 EUR. *Ph.* 639 *etc.*; πορφύρα τ. Tyrian purple CHARIT. 6.4.2 *etc.* | ὁ Τύριος inhabit. of Tyre HDT. 2.112.2 CHARIT. 7.2.7 *etc.*

τῡρίσκος -ου, ὁ [τυρός] ABL. *N.A.* 8.5 LONG. 1.19.1, *see* τυρίον.

Τυρίτης -ου, ὁ [Τύρης] Tyrites, dweller along the banks of the Tyres (*see*) HDT. 4.51.

τύρμα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* turma] squadron *I*GR 1.1334, *al.* • *also* τούρμα *I*GR 1.1332, *al.* (IC[E]).

τῡροβόλιον -ου, τό [τυρός, βάλλω] basket for straining cheese SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 560 *etc.* • *also* τυροβόλον *and* -ος *in pap.*

Τῡρογλῦφος -ου, ὁ [τυρός, γλύφω] Cheesecarver, *name of a mouse* BATR. 137.

Τυρόδιζα -ης, ἡ Tyrodiza, *city in Thrace* HDT. 7.25.2.

τῡρόεις -εσσα -εν, *contr.* τυροῦς -οῦσσα -οῦν [τυρός] with cheese: ἄρτον τυρῶντα bread with cheese SOPHR. 13 ‖ *subst.* ὁ τυρόεις cheese *or* (*sc.* ἄρτος *or* πλακοῦς) bread with cheese THEOCR. 1.58 HEGEM. 15 *EGL* (ATH. 15.698f) | *subst.* ἡ Τυρόεσσα (*sc.* νῆσος) Tyroessa, "island of cheese" LUC. *V.H.* 2 25, 26 • τῡρόεντα *trisyll.* THEOCR. *l.c.* | *Dor.* -ῶς -ῶσσα -ῶν.

τῡρόκλεψ, ὁ [τυρός, κλέπτω] cheese-bandit HDN. 1.246.24.

τῡροκνηστεύς -έως, ὁ GAL. 19.112, *see* τῡρόκνηστις.

τῡρόκνηστις -ιδος, ἡ [τυρός, κνάω] cheese grater ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 231, *Av.* 1579, *al.* PLAT.[1] 8 *etc.*; *fig.* πόλιν ἀπολωλεκὼς τυρόκνηστιν εἵληφεν having lost a city, he took a cheese grater PLUT. *Di.* 58.4 • *acc.* -ιν ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 938.

τῡροκομεῖον -ου, τό [τυροκομέω] small basket for straining cheese POLL. 1.251, *al.*

τῡροκομέω, *contr.* [τυρός, κομέω] to make cheese POLL. 1.251 SCH. OD. 9.219 *etc.*

τῡροκόσκῐνον -ου, τό [τυρός, κόσκινον] bread made with cheese CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647f).

τῡρόμαντις -εως, ὁ, ἡ [τυρός, μάντις] seer who prophesies from cheese ARTEMID. 2.69.

τῡρόνωτος -ον [τυρός, νῶτον?] covered with cheese, *of bread* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1125.

τῡροποιέω, *contr.* [τυρός, ποιέω] *aor.* ἐτυροποίησα; to make cheese STRAB. 3.5.4, 4.5.2 LONG. 3.33.1 *etc.*

τῡροποιία -ας, ἡ [τυροποιός] making of cheese GEOP. 18.19 EUSTATH. 620.10.

τῡροποικός -ή -όν [τυροποιία] of *or* for cheese-making AP.[9] *s.v.* τάλαροι.

τῡροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [τυροποιέω] cheesemaker IOS. *B.I.* 5.4.1 (140) GAL. 4.632.

τυροπρᾶσία -ας, ἡ [τυρός, πιπράσκω] sale of cheeses *P*STUD.PAL. 20.96.4 (IV[CE]).

τῡροπρατέω *contr.* [τῡρός, πιπράσκω] to sell cheese SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Ran.* 1369.

τῡροπωλέω, *contr.* [τυροπώλης] *fut.* τυροπωλήσω L. *Sud.* ‖ *aor. inf.* τυροπωλῆσαι ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1369; to sell cheese MEN. *Peric.* 290; *fig.* ποιητῶν τ. τέχνην to sell the art of the poets like cheese ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

τῡροπώλης -ου, ὁ [τυρός, πώλης] cheesemonger, cheese seller ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 854 CRITI. B 70 FdV *etc.*

τῡροπωλικῶς [τυροπώλης] *adv.* like a cheese-monger SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1369 (*v.l.*).

τῡροπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [τῡρός, πωλέω] female cheese-seller *P*SB. 10447v.12 (III[BCE]?).

τῡρός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Av.* tūr'ya-] cheese SEM. 23; *Sicilian* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 896 ANTIPH. 233.4 *etc.*; ἐπὶ δ' αἴγειον κνῆ τυρόν she grated goat cheese over it IL. 11.639; ταρσοὶ μὲν τυρῶν βρῖθον the platters were weighed down by the cheeses IL. 9.219 | ὁ χλωρὸς τ. the cheese market (*lit.* the fresh cheese) LYS. 23.6.

Τύρος -ου, ἡ Tyros (Tyre), *city in Phoenicia* HDT. 2.44.1 *etc.*

τῡροτάριχος -εος, τό [*Lat.* tyrotarichum] cheese and salt fish, *dish* CIC. *Att.* 4.8.1, AL.

τῡροτόμος -ον [τυρός, τέμνω] that cuts cheese SCH. IL. 11.639 *etc.*

τῡροῦς, *contr. for* -όεις.

Τῡροφάγος -ου, ὁ [τυρός, φαγεῖν] Cheese-eater, *name of a mouse* BATR. 223.

τῡροφορεῖον -ου, τό [τυροφόρος] shelf for baskets POLL. 1.251, *al.*

τῡροφόρος -ον [τυρός, φέρω] covered with cheese, *of bread* THEODOR. (AP 6.155.4).

τῡρόω, *contr.* [τυρός] *aor.* ἐτύρωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τετύρωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* τετυρώμην DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 693A ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτυρώθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to transform into cheese, curdle, harden GAL. 6.683 | *fig.*: ἐτύρωσας δέ με ἴσα τυρῷ you have stiffened me like cheese VT *Job* 10.10 Ⓑ to stir up, disturb ARCHESTR. 45.13 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be curdled *or* hardened DIOSC.[2] 2.83 | *fig.* SOP. 8.2; ἐτυρώθη ὡς γάλα ἡ καρδία αὐτῶν their hearts were hardened like milk VT *Ps.* 118.70 ‖ ὄρος τετυρωμένον high mountain (*calque from Hebr.*) VT *Ps.* 67.16 ‖ to be prepared with cheese: πλακοῦντες τετυρωμένοι cheesecakes ARTEMID. 1.72 Ⓑ to be disturbed HSCH.

Τυρρᾶ- *see* Τυρρη-.

Τυρρηνία -ας, ἡ [Τυρρηνός] Tyrrhenia, Etruria PLAT. *Tim.* 25, *al.* • *Ion.* Τυρσηνίη HDT. 1.94.2 | *Att.* Τυρσηνία THUC. 6.88.6, 103.2.

Τυρρηνίζω [Τυρρηνός] to imitate the Tyrrhenoi: τῇ φωνῇ in language POLYAEN. 8.8.

Τυρρηνικός -ή -όν [Τυρρηνός] Tyrrhenian, Etruscan, of the Tyrrhenians AESCHL. *Eum.* 567 CRATIN. 139 *etc.*; T. θάλασσα Tyrrhenian Sea DION. 1.10.1; T. λόγος Tyrrhenian discourse DINAR. *fr.* 12 *title*; τ. κηρός Etruscan wax GAL. 13.707 • *also* Τυρση- AESCHL. *l.c. etc.*

Τυρρηνικουργής -ές [Τυρρηνικός, ἔργον] of Etruscan workmanship POLL. 7.93.

Τυρρηνίς -ίδος [Τυρρηνός] Tyrrhenian, Etruscan EUR. *Med.* 1342 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.8.3 PLUT. *Publ.* 17.2 • *also* Τυρση-.

Τυρρηνολέτης -ου, ὁ [Τυρρηνός, ὄλλυμι] exterminator of the Tyrrhenoi, *of Dionysus* AP 9.524.20.

1. Τυρρηνός -ή -όν Tyrrhenian, Etruscan HOM. 7.8 HES. *Th.* 1016 POL. 1.6.4 DIOD. 5.40.1 *etc.* ‖ ὁ Τυρρηνός Tyrrhenian, Etruscan, inhabit. of Etruria HDT. 1.57.1 THUC. 4.109 *etc.*; T. Πελασγοί the Tyrrhenian Pelasgians SOPH. *fr.* 270 • *Ion. anc. Att.* Τυρση- HOM. 7.8 SOPH. *l.c. etc.* | *Dor.* Τυρσᾱ- PIND. *P.* 1.72 *etc.*; Τυρρᾱ- *and* Τυράν' *in inscr.*

2. Τυρρηνός -οῦ, ὁ Tyrrhenos, *son of Atys, king of Lydia* HDT. 1.94.5 STRAB. 5.2.1, *al.* • *also* Τυρση- | *Porsenna* PLUT. *Publ.* 19.8.

τυρρίδιον -ου, τό [τύρσις] small tower *I*G 14.352.2.65, *al.*

Τυρσ- *see* Τυρρ-.

τύρσις -ιος, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* turris] (fortified) tower, fort PIND. *O.* 2.70 HP. *Art.* 43 NIC. *Al.* 2; τ. πύργος fortress *I*G 12.7.115.4 (II-I[BCE]) | *esp.* tower on a wall XEN. *An.* 7.8.12, 13, *Cyr.* 7.5.10, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 5.4.3 (165, 168) • *gen.* -ιος HP. *l.c.*; -ίδος *in inscr.* | *acc.* -ιν PIND. *l.c.* ‖ *nom. pl.* -εις | *gen.* -εων | *dat.* -εσι | *acc.* -εις, -ιας LYC. 834 ‖ *also* τύρρις HSCH.

τύρσος -ου, ὁ HSCH. L. *Sud.*, *see* τύρσις.

Τυρταῖος -ου, ὁ Tyrtaios, *poet* PLAT. *Leg.* 667a, *al.*

Τύρταμος -ου, ὁ Tyrtamos, *name of Theophrastus* DIOG. 5.38.

τύρχη -ης, ἡ pitchfork *I*EDIOCL. 15.47.

Τυρώ -οῦς, ἡ Tyro, *daughter of Salmoneus* OD. 2.120 *etc.*

τῡρώδης -ες [τυρός] cheese-like, type of cheese SOR. 2.18.1 *etc.*; σιτία τ. cheese-like foods HP. *Aff.* 47 = *subst.* τὰ τυρώδη PLUT. *Sanit.* 131e ‖ with cheese (*bread*) *I*SYLL[3]. 1025.49 (IV-III[BCE]) ‖ *superl.* -έστατος.

τῡρῶς *Dor. for* τυρόεις.

τύρωσις -εως, ἡ [τυρόω] cheese making OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 311.23.

τῡρωτός -ή -όν [τυρόω] prepared with cheese GLOSS.

τύτε AG *Ox.* 1.64, *Aeol. for* τότε.

τυτθός -όν [*cf. OHG* tut(t)a] *epic* Ⓐ small, tiny, *of pers.* IL. 8.283 OD. 1.435, *al. etc.*; τὸν γ' ἔθρεψε δόμοις ἔνι τυτθὸν ἐόντα he raised him in the house when he was a little baby IL. 11.223; τυτθὸν ὄντ' ἐν σπαργάνοις while he was tiny in swaddling clothes AESCHL. *Ag.* 1606 | *of animals* AESCHL. *fr.* 337; τ. θηρίον a minuscule animal, *of the bee* THEOCR. 19.5 | *of things* AP. 4.382 *etc.* Ⓑ *adv. neut.* τυτθόν a little, not much, *esp. of space* IL. 21.604, *al.* OD. 9.540 HES. *Th.* 62; ἀνεχάζετο τ. ὀπίσσω he drew back a little behind IL. 5.443; τ. ἀποπρὸ νεῶν he advanced a little opposite the ships IL. 7.334 | *of degree* IL. 1.354, *al.*; τ. ἔτι ζώοντ' having still a breath of life IL. 19.335; κοτύλην τις τ. ἐπέσχεν s.o. offered a cup immediately IL. 22.494; τ. φθεγξαμένη speaking under her breath IL. 24.170; παρὰ τυτθὸν ἰόν going little by little (*of a liquid*) HP. *Cord.* 2 ‖ by a little, barely IL. 13.185, *al.*; τ. ὑπὲκ θανάτοιο φέρονται they are almost carried off by death IL. 15.628 | *adv. neut. pl.* τυτθά by a little, barely: τ. ἐκφυγεῖν to barely escape AESCHL. *Pers.* 564 ‖ *pl.* in small pieces: διατμῆξαι to cut OD. 12.174; κεάσαι to smash to pieces OD. 12.388 • *fem.* -ή AP. *l.c.*, -αί CALLIM. *H.* 3.64.

τυτώ -οῦς, ἡ [*onomat.*; *cf. Lat.* tutubāre, *Skt.* thuthukṛt] *ornith.* owl HSCH.

Τῡφᾱόνιος -α -ον [Τυφάων] Typhaonian, of Typhaon AP. 2.1210 NONN. *D.* 1.223, *al.*, *epic for* Τυφώνιος ‖ *subst.* τὸ Τυφαόνιον Typhaonion, *Boeot. mountain* HES. *Sc.* 32.

Τῡφᾱονίς -ίδος [Τυφάων] Typhaonis NONN. *D.* 2.287.

Τῡφάων *see* Τυφών.

τῡφεδᾰνός -οῦ [τῦφος] **foolish, stupid** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1364.

τῡφεδών -όνος, ἡ [τῦφος] **foolishness, silliness** CALLIM. *fr.* 203.40 OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.36.4) *etc.* • *acc.* -ῶνα CALLIM. *l.c.*

τῦφη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* tūber, *AS* þūf] *bot.* **rush,** *aquatic plant used for stuffing* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.3 STRAB. 5.2.9 DIOSC.[2] 3.118 || **typhe,** *type of crown* Tz. *Hist.* 8.299 • *also* τύφι DIOSC.[2] 3.118a.

τῡφήρης -ες [τύφη *or* τύφω] **of rush** *or* **smoking,** *of a wick* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.249.1).

τυφλάγκιστρον -ου, τό [τυφλός] *surg.* **blunt hook** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 45.6.6, *al.*) PAEG. 6.5.

τύφλην, ὁ [τυφλός] *ichthyol.* ATH. 7.312b, *see* τυφλῖνος.

τυφλίας -ου, ὁ [τυφλός] *venomous snake* PHILUM. *Ven.* 29 HSCH., *see* τυφλῖνος.

τυφλίνης -ου, ὁ ARISTOT. 567b 25 ARTEM. 4.56, *see* τυφλῖνος.

τυφλινίδιον -ου, τό [τυφλῖνος] *ichthyol.* **small** τυφλῖνος (*see*) XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.152) (*codd.* -φλην-).

τυφλῖνος -ου [τυφλός] *proper.* **blind:** ὁ τ. ὄφις *serpent* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 25, 567b 25 || *ichthyol.* ὁ τ. *fish of the Nile* MARC. 25 HSCH. • *also* τύφλην (*see*).

τυφλογενής -ές [τυφλός, γένος] **blind from birth** GLOSS.

τυφλοπλαστέω, *contr.* [τυφλός, πλάσσω] ❶ *act.* PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 15, *al.*, *v.l. for* τυφο-, *see* ❷ *pass.* **to be created blind** PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*

τυφλοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [τυφλοπλαστέω] PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.59, *v.l. for* τυφο-.

τυφλοποιός -όν [τυφλός, ποιέω] **blinding** EUSTATH. 1679.51.

τυφλόπους -ποδος [τυφλός, πούς] **blind-footed, wandering** EUR. *Ph.* 1549.

τυφλός -ή -όν [*cf. Goth.* daufs, *OIr.* dub] **blind** HOM. 3.172 PLAT. *Rp.* 518c (*eyes*); τυφλὸν ἔθηκε **he made him blind** IL. 6.139; κρείσσων γὰρ ἦσθα μηκέτ' ὢν ἢ ζῶν τυφλός **it would be better for you to die than to live blind** SOPH. *O.T.* 1368; φύλασσε τὸν τυφλόν **guard this blind man** SOPH. *O.C.* 21; τυφλήν ... ὄψιν ἐκ σέθεν σχήσειν μ' ἔφη **he predicted that I would be blinded by you** EUR. *Cycl.* 697; καὶ τυφλῷ γε δῆλον **clear even to a blind man** PLAT. *Rp.* 550d | *of gods* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 90 THEOCR. 10.19 (*Pluto*) SOPH. *fr.* 838 (*Ares*) *etc.* | ▸ τ. τινος **blind to sthg.** XEN. *Symp.* 4.12; τυφλόν ἐστι τοῦ μέλλοντος ἄνθρωπος **man is blind with respect to the future** PLUT. *Sol.* 12.10 | *extens., of the hand of a blind man* EUR. *Ph.* 1699; *of feet Hec.* 1050; *of a staff Ion* 744; *of arrows H.F.* 199; τὰ τ. τοῦ σώματος **the blind parts of the body,** *i.e.* **the back** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.45 | *fig.* **blind, obtuse** PIND. *N.* 7.23 (*mind*); τυφλὸς τὰ τ' ὦτα, τόν τε νοῦν, τά τ' ὄμματ' εἶ **you are blind in ears, mind, and eyes** SOPH. *O.T.* 371; τὴν τέχνην τ. **blind in (his) art** SOPH. *O.T.* 389 || *of things* **blind, obscure** (*hopes*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 250 (*happiness*) BASS. (AP 9.289.4) (*fortune*) PLUT. *Fort.* 98a (*suspicion*); ἄτη τ. **blind misfortune** SOPH. *Tr.* 1104; τὸ δ' ἐς αὔριον αἰεὶ τυφλὸν ἔρπει **tomorrow always comes up blind** SOPH. *fr.* 593.6; αἱ ἄνευ ἐπιστήμης δόξαι τ. **opinions without knowledge are blind** PLAT. *Rp.* 506c; ἡ φύσις ἄνευ μαθήσεως τυφλόν **natural character without instruction is blind** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2b || **blind, with no outlet, obstructed, closed,** *of a path, alley* STRAB. 1.1.17, *of a source* ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.417.4); *subst.* τὰ τυφλά **obstructed parts,** *of the shore* PLUT. *Caes.* 58.10; τ. κῦμα **obscure wave** SERAP.[1] (AP 7.400.2); τ. ὄζοι **blind nodes,** *i.e.* **without buds** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.4; τ. μώλωψ **swelling without a laceration, bruise** PLUT. *Aem.* 19.9 | *medic.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 675b 7; τ. ἔντερον **blind intestine, cecum** RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.25) = *subst.* τὸ τυφλόν GAL. *U.P.* 4.18 (1.245.2), *al.* | *surg.* **blunted,** *of a hook* ORIB. 45.18.9 (*cf.* τυφλάγκιστρον) ◆ *adv.* τυφλῶς **blindly, obscurely** ANTIP. 3.256.10 (STOB. 4.22a.25) STRAB. 9.5.21; πρός τι τ. ἔχειν **to be blind with respect to sthg.** PLAT. *Grg.* 479b • *prosod.* τῡ- SOPH. *O.T.* 389 *etc., usu.* τῦ- *by position.*

τυφλόστομος -ον [τυφλός, στόμα] **close-mouthed** STRAB. 4.1.8.

τυφλότης -ητος, ἡ [τυφλός] **blindness** (*of the mind*) DEMOCR. B 175 PLAT. *Rp.* 353c, *al. etc.* || *medic.* **end,** *of the cecum* GAL. *U.P.* 9.10 (2.30.9) | *prosod., of syllables* PLUT. *QConv.* 738c.

τυφλοφόρος -ον [τυφλός, φέρω] **carrying a blind man** THEOCR. *Syr.* 11.

τυφλόω, *contr.* [τυφλός] *impf.* ἐτύφλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐτυφλούμην || *fut.* τυφλώσω || *aor.* ἐτύφλωσα || *pf.* τετύφλωκα, *mid. pass.* τετύφλωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετυφλώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐτυφλώθην || *fut. pass.* τυφλωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to blind, render blind** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 4.2.1 *etc.*; ὄμματα **to deprive of sight** EUR. *Cycl.* 470 = ὄψιν EUR. *Ph.* 764 || *fig.* **to render obscure, confuse** DEMOCR. B 72 CRITI. 19.26 TrGF (*v.l.*) || **to obstruct, close** (*the eyes of a vine*) GEOP. 5.9.7; τ. τὸν μαστόν **to dry up the breasts** AEL. *N.A.* 3.39; τὰς διόδους ἁμάξαις τ. **to obstruct the road with wagons** AEN. 2.5 ❷ *mid.* **to close,** *of the stomach* NIC. *Al.* 285 ❷ *pass.* **to be blinded** HDT. 2.111.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 973; τυφλοῦμαι φέγγος ὀμμάτων **I am deprived of the light of the eyes** EUR. *Hec.* 1035 | *fig.* **to become blind, be obscured, confused,** *of pers.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 96c; τὴν ψυχὴν τυφλωθῆναι **to become blind in the soul** PLAT. *Phaed.* 99e; ▸ τ. περί τινα **to be blind to s.o.** PLAT. *Leg.* 731e | *of things* τῶν μελλόντων τετύφλωνται φραδαί **knowledge of the future is wholly obscure** PIND. *O.* 12.9 || **to be obstructed, closed, impeded** NIC. *Al.* 340 GAL. 1.388 (*wound*) PLUT. *QConv.* 721b (*voice*); βλάστησις τυφλουμένη **impeded germination** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.17.7 • *aor. mid. 3. sg. epic* τυφλώσατο NIC. *Al.* 285.

τυφλών -ῶνος, ὁ HSCH., *see* τυφλώψ.

τύφλωσις -εως, ἡ [τυφλόω] **state of becoming blind** ISOCR. 12.122 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.192 DIOG.[5] 145.1.12 (*of the elderly*) || **blindness** HP. *Aph.* 6.56 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 222 *etc.*

τυφλωτικός -ή -όν [τυφλόω] **blinding,** *of the sun* CYR.[3] *Cat.* 6.29.

τυφλώττω [τυφλός] *impf.* ἐτύφλωττον; **to be blind** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 3.15.6 GAL. 15.168 | *fig.* LUC. *Nigr.* 4 (*of the soul*); ▸ περί τι **regarding sthg.** POL. 2.61.12 = πρός τι ACH. 1.11.2 || **to be dark, faded,** *of paintings* PHILOSTR.[1] 1.2.

τυφλώψ -ῶπος, ὁ [τυφλός, ὤψ] *zool.* **typhlops,** *serpent* NIC. *Th.* 492 AEL. *N.A.* 8.13, *see* τυφλῖνος • *accent.* HDN. 2.66.33.

τῦφογέρων -οντος, ὁ [τῦφος, γέρων] **decrepit old man** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 908 = τ. ἀνήρ ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 335.

τῦφομανής -ές [τῦφος, μανία] **presumptuous, vainglorious** HDN. *Epim.* 136.11 PAROEM. *App.* 5.1.1.

τῦφομανία -ας, ἡ [τῦφος, μανία] *medic.* **delirium with torpor** HP. *Epid.* 4.13 GAL. 16.497 | *extens.* τ. Στωϊκή **senseless pride of the Stoics** PLUT. *Vit. uer. al.* 830b • *Ion.* -η.

τῦφομένως [τύφω] *adv.* **gently burning, without a flame** GAL. 9.643.17.

τῦφοπλαστέω, *contr.* [τυφοπλάστης] *aor. ptc. pass.* τυφοπλαστηθείς PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.66; **to contrive tricks, mystify** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.218, *al.*; ὅσα αἱ κεναὶ δόξαι τυφοπλαστοῦσι **how much vain opinions contrive while deceiving** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 15 | **to deceive:** ἑαυτόν **oneself** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 153 • *v.l.* τυφλο-.

τῦφοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [τῦφος, πλάσσω] **charlatan, trickster** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.59 (*ll. cc.* τυφλοπα-, τυφλοπλα-).

τῦφοποιέω, *contr.* [τῦφος, ποιέω] **to create an imaginary world** PTOL.[4] *Crit.* 16.

τῦφος -ου, ὁ [τύφω] Ⓐ **illusion** SEXT. *S.* 8.5 MEN. *fr.* 193.7 PHILOD. *Piet.* 21.5 (p. 88) PLUT. *Profect.* 81f, *al.* ARR. *Epictl.* 1.8.6 PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 25; τὰ δὲ τῆς ψυχῆς ὄνειρος καὶ τ. spiritual things are dream and illusion MAUR. 2.17 || **affectation, vanity, conceit** ANTIPH. 193.2 CRAT.[1] 4 POL. 16.22.4, 3.81.9 ONASAN. 42.24; κενὸς τ. vainglory PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 91, *cf.* IUL. 1.28b || **superficial amusement** CIC. *Att.* 13.29.2 Ⓑ *medic.* **fever with torpor** HP. *Int.* 39 (*fl. for* στῖφος: (σ) τῖφος *codd.*) GLOSS.

τύφω, *contr.* [*see* τῦφος] *impf.* ἐτύφουν IOS. *B.I.* 7.80, *mid. pass.* ἐτυφούμην IO. *HApost.* (*PG* 60.66.26) || *aor.* ἐτύφωσα || *pf. mid.* τετύφωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐτετυφώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐτυφώθην ❶ *act. rar.* **to exaggerate, deceive** ALC. 336 (*conject.*); ▸ τ. τινα **to deceive s.o.** PLUT. *Adul.* 59a; τ. τινα εἰς ἐλπίδα μειζόνων πραγμάτων **to induce hopes in s.o. deceptively of more glorious acts** HDN.[1] 6.5.10 ❷ *pass.* (*esp. pf.*) **to be deceived, be rendered mad,** *abs.* DEMOSTH. 18.11, *al.* POL. 3.81.1; τετύφωμαι ταῦτα λέγων **I am crazy to say this** DION. 6.52.1 | *pf. ptc.* τετυφωμένος **mad, insane** PLAT. *HipMa.* 290a ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873a 23 LUC. *Nigr.* 1, *al.* IUL. 9.197d; *aor.* τυφωθείς **driven mad** SEXT. *P.* 3.193 || **to grow bold, become haughty** NT *1Tim.* 6.4, *al.*; τετυφωμένος ταῖς τοσαύταις εὐτυχίαις **thoughtlessly emboldened by such successes** STRAB. 15.1.5; ἐπὶ πλούτοις τε καὶ ἀρχαῖς **over wealth and power** LUC. *Nec.* 12.

τῦφω [*see* θύω] *impf.* ἔτυφον || *fut.* (ἐκ)θύψω EUR. *Cycl.* 475 (*conject.*) || *aor.* ἔθυψα || *pf. mid. pass.* τέθυμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐτύφην || *fut. pass.* τῦφήσομαι DID.[1] *fr. Ps.* 689a MEN. *fr.* 397 (ἐκ-) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to put forth smoke, smoke** SOPH. *Ant.* 1009 (*of fat*) DEMOSTH. 37.36 = ▸ *int. acc.* τ. καπνόν HDT. 4.196.1 Ⓑ *trans.* **to fill with smoke:** πολλῷ τῷ καπνῷ (*sc.* τοὺς σφῆκας) **with much smoke (the wasps)** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 457; τ. καπνῷ τὴν πόλιν **to fill the city with smoke** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1079 || **to consume in smoke, burn lightly** (*the grass*) DIOD. 3.29.2 (*v.l.*); τὸν Αἴτνας μηλονόμον **the shepherd of Aitna,** *Polyphemos* EUR. *Cycl.* 659 ❷ *pass.* **to be consumed in smoke** *or* **suffocated:** καπνῷ **by smoke,** *of bees* AP. 2.134 = ὑπὸ τοῦ καπνοῦ IUL. 10.310d || **to be consumed in smoke, burn gently** EUR. *Cycl.* 655, *Hec.* 478 NT *Matt.* 12.20 (*of a wick*) *etc.*; τύφεται Ἴλιον **Ilion burns** EUR. *Tr.* 145; ἐρείπια τυφόμενα **smoking ruins** EUR. *Bac.* 8 | *fig. of love:* πῦρ τύφεται ἐγκρύφιον **the fire burns slowly unseen** PHILOD. (AP 5.124.4), *al.*; πόθοις τυφόμενον γλυκὺ πῦρ **the sweet fire that destroys with desire** MELEAG. (AP 12.63.6); πόλεμος πάλαι τυφόμενος **a war that smoulders for a long time** PLUT. *Sul.* 6.

τῦφώδης -ες [τῦφος] **delirious, in delirium,** *of pers.* HP. *Epid.* 4.2, *al.* GAL. 9.310, 17(2).383; *of a fever* HP. 2.5.16 || *fig.* **trickster** VETT. 2.1, *al.*

Τῦφωεύς -έος, ὁ **Typhoeus,** *hundred-headed giant* IL. 2.782, 783 HES. *Th.* 821 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -έος | *dat.* -έϊ | *acc.* -έα | *voc.* -εῦ || *also* Τυφώς, Τυφῶν.

Τῦφῶν -ῶνος, ὁ [τύφω] Ⓐ **Typhon,** *son of Typhoeus, later indentified with him* HES. *Th.* 306

HOM. 3.306, 352 PIND. *O.* 4.7 *etc.* | *identified with Seth* HDT. 2.144.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *Typhon* used as *personif. of* τῦφος (vanity, conceit) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230a PLUT. *Col.* 1119b | *pl.* Τυφῶνες PLUT. *Pel.* 21.5 B *extens.* ὁ τ. **typhon, hurricane** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371a 9, *al.* THPHR. *Vent.* 34 AET. 3.3.4 ‖ **lightning** *prov.*: ὥσπερ τυφῶνι βεβλημένος τῷ λόγῳ struck by this discourse as if by a lightning bolt ACH. 1.12.2, *cf.* HLD. 1.12.3 ‖ **typhon,** *comet* LYD. *Ost.* 15b *etc.* ‖ *astr. Ursa Major or part of it* PLUT. *Isid.* 359d • *epic* Τῠφάων -ονος | *gen.* Τῠφάωνος OPP. 5.217.

Τῠφώνειος -α -ον [Τυφῶν] **Typhonian, of Typhon** DAMASC. *Isid.* 5, *al.*, *see* Τῠφωνιακός | *subst.* οἱ Τυφώνειοι **Typhonians,** *human victims burned for Typhon* (*Egypt*) PLUT. *Isid.* 380d *etc.* • *also* Τυφώνιος.

Τῠφωνιακός -ή -όν *P*PGM 7.468, *see* Τῠφωνικός a).

Τῠφωνικός -ή -όν [Τυφῶν] A **of Typhon** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 241c B *extens.* τ. **of a storm** NT *Acts* 27.14 (*wind*).

Τῠφώνιος -α -ον [Τυφῶν] A *see* Τυφώνειος B *extens.* τ. **of a storm** HARP.[1] *s.v.* τετύφωμαι HERM.[2] p. 75A. *etc.*; τά τ. πνεύματα μανίαν ἐμποιεῖ ἐμπεσόντα **the winds of the storm provoke madness when they fall on a person** AG *Bek.* 308 ‖ *subst. bot.* ἡ Τυφωνία **lavender** DIOSC.[2] 3.26 ‖ *subst.* τὸ Τυφώνιον *in magical formulas* **donkey** *P*PGM 7.653.

τῦφωνοειδῶς [τυφῶν, εἶδος] *adv.* **like a whirlwind** STRAB. 5.4.9.

Τῦφώς -ῶ, ὁ A **Typhos** PIND. *P.* 1.16, 8.16 AESCHL. *Sept.* 517, *al.* HDT. 3.5.3 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 511, *see* Τῦφωεύς B *extens.* ὁ τ. **typhoon, hurricane, storm** ALC. 336 (*dub. read.*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 656 SOPH. *Ant.* 418 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 848 • *gen.* -ῶ AESCHL. *Sept. l.c. etc.* | *dat.* -ῷ ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 974 (*v.l.*) | *acc.* -ῶ HDT. *l.c.*

τῦφωσις -εως, ἡ [τύφω] **stupid vanity** TZ. *Hist.* 10.564.

τύχα *Dor. for* -η.

τυχάγαθῃ ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 131, *al.*, *crasis of* τύχῃ ἀγαθῇ.

τῠχᾰ́διον -ου, τό [τύχη] **small temple of Fortune** EUSTATH. 1552.31 (*codd.* τυχά-).

τῠχάζομαι HP. *Art.* 4 HSCH. (*aor. ptc.* τυχασάμενος), *for* στοχάζ-.

τυχαῖος -α -ον [τύχη] **accidental, chance, fortuitous** PLUT. *Plac.* 878c, *al.* AET. 1.4.1 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ Τυχαῖον **temple of Fortune** DCASS. 43.21.1, *al.* *P*BGU 9.1.21 (III[CE]) HSCH.[1] 4.15 *etc.* | ἡ Τυχαία **Fortune** *I*CIG 4556, *see* Τύχη • *adv.* τυχαίως **accidentally, by chance** IOS. *A.I.* 5.9.2 (324) STRAT.[2] (AP 12.222.3) *etc.* • *spelled* Τυχέῳ (*dat.*) *in pap.*

Τύχεια -ων, τά [Τύχη] **Tycheia, festival of Fortune,** *at Lampsakos I*CIG 3644.

τυχεῖν *aor. inf. act. of* τυγχάνω.

τῦχη -ης, ἡ [*see* τυγχάνω] A *divine* **will, favor** | *pl. human* **will, decision** B **chance, lot, destiny** | τύχῃ **by chance, fortuitously** = *various locut. with prep.* ‖ *with adj.* | *in auguries, prayers*; *as formula in decrees, treaties*; *with prep.* ‖ *with gen. or poss. adj.* ‖ **good end, fortune** | *of an individual pers. or city* ‖ **bad end, disaster** | *euphem. for death* C **fates, conditions,** *usu. pl.* | *of pers.* D *astr. of the Moon* E *Pythagorean name for "seven"* F *personif.* **Τύχη Tyche, Fortune, Fate, Necessity** ‖ **Chance** ‖ **(favorable) Fortune,** *of an individual pers. or city* ‖ **Misfortune** A *divine* **will, favor** EUR. *Hip.* 371, *fr.* 37.1 (*pl.*), *al.* PLAT. *epist.* 327e, *HipMa.* 304c, *al. etc.*; θείῃ τύχῃ **by divine will** HDT. 1.126.6, *al.* = ἐκ θείας τύχης SOPH. *Ph.* 1326; δαίμονός τινος τύχῃ **by the will of a god** EUR. *Med.* 671; δαίμονος τύχα βαρεῖα **the grave will of the god** EUR. *Rh.* 728; τύχᾳ δαίμονος with the favor of the god PIND. *O.* 8.67 = τύχᾳ θεῶν PIND. *P.* 8.53 = σὺν θεοῦ τύχᾳ PIND. *N.* 6.24; σὺν Χαρίτων τύχᾳ with the favor of the Graces PIND. *N.* 4.7; ἐὰν μὴ θεία τις συμβῇ τ. unless some divine force intervenes PLAT. *Rp.* 592a | *pl. human* **will, decision** EUR. *I.T.* 1209 B **chance, lot, destiny** (*s.times the force that governs things*) EUR. *Med.* 268, *al.* PLAT. *Def.* 411b STOIC. 2.281.9 (AET. 1.29) ALEXIS 288.1 (*pl.*) POL. 1.4.1, *al.* PLUT. *Cr.* 21.1, *al. etc.*; τύχης ἄνοια madness of fortune MEN. *fr.* 855; τὰ τῆς τ. the twists of fate, fortune SOPH. *O.T.* 977 ANTIPH. 321 *etc.*; τῆς τύχης εὖ μετεστεώσης with fortune turning favorably HDT. 1.118.7; τίνα τύχην ἀκούσομαι; what destiny will I hear? EUR. *Alc.* 137; οὐκ ἂν ἐν τύχῃ γίγνεσθαι σφίσι there would be no chance for them to entrust themselves to fortune THUC. 4.73.3; ἐς τύχας ... περιίστασθαι **to put oneself back in the hands of fate,** *of combat* THUC. 1.78.2; κλαίω ... τὴν ἐμαυτοῦ τύχην I lament my fate CHARIT. 1.3.5 | τύχῃ by chance, fortuitously SOPH. *Ant.* 1182 PLAT. *Prot.* 323d *etc.* = ἀπὸ τύχης LYS. 21.10 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1032a 29 = ἐκ τύχης PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265c, *Rp.* 499b CHARIT. 1.1.6 = διὰ τύχην ISOCR. 4.132, *al.* = κατὰ τύχην THUC. 3.49.4 PLUT. *Alex.* 63.3, *al.*; ▸ ἔκ τινος τ. **by some chance** PLAT. *Tim.* 25e = κατὰ τύχην τινά XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.13; κατὰ τύχας by the chances of fate PLAT. *Leg.* 732c; δίκαιος οὐδεὶς ἀπὸ τύχης οὐδὲ διὰ τὴν τ. no just man is that way by chance or because of an accident ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1323b 29 ‖ *with adj.* (ἡ) ἀγαθὴ τ. (the) **good fortune** AESCHL. *Ag.* 755 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 360 PLAT. *Leg.* 640d *etc.* | *in auguries, prayers* SOL. 31.2; θεός τ. ἀγαθάν (may) god (grant) good fortune *I*GDI 1930 (II[BCE]); θεός, τύχα ἀγαθά God, (may there be) good fortune *I*G 4[2]1.47.1 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*; ἀγαθᾷ τύχᾳ good fortune *I*G 4[2]1.103.119 (IV[BCE]) = τ. ἀγαθῇ AND. 1.120 PLAT. *Symp.* 177e, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 223 *etc.* = *crasis* τυχἀγαθῇ ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 131, *al.* NICOSTR. 18.3; ἀλλ' ἴωμεν ἀγαθῇ τ. come on, let good fortune accompany us PLAT. *Leg.* 625c; *formula in decrees, treaties* ▸ τ. ἀγαθῇ τινι with the good fortune of s.o. THUC. 4.118.11 *etc.*; *with prep.* ἐπ' ἀγαθῇ τ. with good fortune ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 869 MEN. *Sam.* 445 = μετ' ἀγαθῆς τ. PLAT. *Leg.* 732d; τ. ἀμείνονι with better fortune PLAT. *Leg.* 856e; εὔπομπος τ. favorable lot AESCHL. *Eum.* 93; ἐπ' εὐμενεῖ τύχᾳ with good fortune, by a favorable lot PIND. *O.* 14.16 = μετὰ τύχης εὐμενοῦς PLAT. *Leg.* 813a = τύχᾳ σὺν ἕσλᾳ SAPPH. 20.4 = μάκαρι σὺν τύχᾳ ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1722 = *pl.* ἐπὶ τύχῃσι χρηστῇσι HDT. 1.119.1 | (ἡ) τ. κακή (the) adverse fortune SOPH. *Tr.* 328, *Ai.* 323 SEXT. *S.* 5.16 *etc.*; δυστυχὴς τ. unlucky fortune EUR. *Tr.* 471; παλίγκοτος adverse AESCHL. *Ag.* 571; τίς τῆσδ' ἔτ' ἐχθίων τύχη; what fate is yet more adverse than this? AESCHL. *Pers.* 438 ‖ ▸ *with gen. or poss. adj.* THUC. 6.11.6 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.31 DEMOSTH. 18.255; τῶν ἐν Θερμοπύλαις θανόντων εὐκλεὴς μὲν ἃ τύχα, καλὸς δ' ὁ πότμος those who died at Thermopylai have a glorious fate, a lovely destiny SIM. 26.2; ὑμετέραι τ. your fates PIND. *P.* 8.72 ‖ **good end, fortune** HOM. 11.5 THGN. 130 SOPH. *O.T.* 52, *al.* HDT. 1.124.1, 7.10 δ2, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 668 *etc.*; *pl.* αἱ παροῦσαι τ. current prosperity EUR. *fr.* 1077.2; ἐν τούτῳ τύχης εἰσί they are in this fortunate condition THUC. 7.33.6; σύν τύχᾳ with good fortune PIND. *N.* 5.48 = *Att.* ξὺν τύχῃ SOPH. *Ph.* 775 = τύχᾳ EUR. *El.* 594; ▸ *with gen.* δίδοι τύχαν τερπνὰν γλυκεῖαν may he grant the sweet lot of joy PIND. *O.* 13.115 | *of an individual pers. or city* (*cf.* δαίμων) AESCHN. 3.157 *P*SB 5343.50 (II[CE]) *etc.*; νὴ τὴν Καίσαρος τ. for the fortune favorable to Caesar ARR. *Epict*I. 4.1.14; ἀγαθῇ τ. τῇ Πτολεμαίου τοῦ Σωτῆρος for the fortune favorable to Ptolemy Soter *I*OGIS 16 (III[BCE]) ‖ **bad end, disaster** HDT. 6.16.2 SOPH. *O.C.* 1404, *al.*; τύχῃ by misfortune ANTIPHO 6.1, *al.*; κατὰ τύχας in misfortune PLAT. *Leg.* 732c | *euphem. for death* AND. 1.120 *etc.*; τὴν τ. αἱρεῖσθαι to accept the augury AESCHL. *Ag.* 1653; ἣν χρήσωνται τύχῃ if they encounter their final destiny EUR. *Her.* 714 C **fates, conditions:** ἡ παροῦσα τ. the present situation AESCHL. *Pr.* 377 | *usu. pl.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 347, *al. etc.*; αἱ παρεοῦσαι τ. the actual conditions HDT. 7.236.2 = αἱ παρεστῶσαι τ. EUR. *Or.* 1024; ταῖς τ. ἐπακολουθεῖν to adapt oneself to the conditions ISOCR. 6.34; ▸ *with gen.* αἱ τ. καὶ τῶν κακῶν καὶ τῶν ἀγαθῶν the fates of the evil and the good LYS. 24.27 | *of pers.* DEMOSTH. 18.258 *etc.*; οἰκέτης τὴν τ. of servile condition AEL. *N.A.* 7.48; βουλευτικὴ τ. senatorial rank *P*LOND. 3.1015.1, 4 (VI[CE]) D *astr. of the Moon*: ἡ Σελήνη (ἥτις ἐστὶν τύχη) the Moon (who is chance) VETT. 120.7 ‖ ἀγαθὴ τ. *region of the moon* CCA 4.81 E *Pythagorean name for "seven"* [IAMBL.[1]] 44 F *personif.* **Τύχη, ἡ Tyche, Fortune, Fate, Necessity** ALCM. 64 AESCHL. *Sept.* 426 SOPH. *O.T.* 1080 EUR. *Ion* 1514 CHARIT. 1.3.8, *al. etc.*; T. καὶ Μοῖρα Fate and Destiny ARCHIL. 16; ἀναγκαία τ. (= ἀνάγκη) **fatal necessity** SOPH. *Al.* 485, 803; ἐξ ἀναγκαίας τ. **by deadly necessity** SOPH. *El.* 48 = *pl.* εἰς ἀναγκαίας τύχας EUR. *I.A.* 511; σώτειρα T. **savior Fortune, saving Chance** PIND. *O.* 12.2 = T. Σωτήρ AESCHL. *Ag.* 664; **T. Πρωτογένεια** *Lat.* **Fortuna Primigenia** *I*SYLL[3]. 1133 (II[BCE]); τ. πρακτήριος **effective Fortune** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 523; πάντων τύραννος ἡ T. 'στὶ τῶν θεῶν Fate rules over all the gods TRAG. 506 ‖ **Chance** MEN. *Con.* 13 PLUT. *Fort.* 98a *etc.* ‖ **(favorable) Fortune,** *of an individual pers. or city*: θύειν Τύχῃ Ἀγαθῇ τινος to sacrifice to the Fortune favorable to s.o. *I*SYLL[3]. 1044.34 | *of Antiochia* (*statue of Eutychides*) PAUS. 6.2.7 ‖ **Misfortune:** ἡ T. αὐτὴ Misfortune herself EUR. *Hec.* 786 • *Dor.* -ᾱ ‖ *Boeot.* τιούχα, τούχα *in inscr.*

Τύχη -ης, ἡ **Tyche,** *Nereid* HOM. 2.420; *Oceanid* HES. *Th.* 360 ‖ *quarter of Syracuse* PLUT. *Marc.* 18.6.

τῠχηρός -ά -όν [τύχη] **fortunate, lucky** AESCHL. *Ag.* 464 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295a 28 ‖ **fortuitous, chance, by lot** DION. 7.68.2; τὰ τ. ἀγαθά the good things of fortune PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 6a *etc.* = *subst.* τὰ τ. PHILOD. *Vit.* 15.28 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 35a *etc.* = τὸ τ. PHILOD. *Sign.* 36.14 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 23f | τὰ μικρὰ καὶ τ. unimportant trifles ZEN.[1] 1.70.36 (DIOG. 7.21) • *adv.* τυχηρῶς **fortunately, luckily** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 250, *Th.* 305.

τῦχησις -εως, ἡ [τύχη] **chance** PROC. *Oct. Gen.* (*pref.*) 87.32C.

τυχθείς, τυχθῆναι *see* τεύχω.

Τῦχιάδης -ου, ὁ **Tychiades,** *male name* LUC. *Paras.* 1, 34.1.

τῦχικός -ή -όν [τύχη] **fortuitous, chance, accidental** DIOGEN. 4.34 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.211 *etc.*; τ. σύμπτωμα **fortuitous accident** POL. 9.6.5 • *adv.* τυχικῶς **by chance** POL. 28.7.1 DIOGEN. 4.17 DIOD. 2.19.4, *al.*

Τύχικος -ου, ὁ **Tychikos,** *male name* NT *Acts* 20.4, *al.*

τῦχίμαῖος -α -ον [τύχη] **accidental** EUS.[1] *Ps.* 18.3 • *adv.* τυχιμαίως **by chance** GLOSS.

Τῦχίος -ου, ὁ **Tychios,** *male name* IL. 7.220 *etc.*

τῦχόν *aor*[1]. *ptc. neut. from* τυγχάνω.

τῦχόντως [τυγχάνω] *adv.* **by chance** ARISTOT.

E.N. 1124b 6, *G.A.* 770b 15 | **by accident, as it falls out:** οὐ τ. not just by chance PFAY. 12.15 (II^{BCE}).
τύχος, ὁ *see* τύκος.
τύχω *aor*^{1}. *subj. from* τυγχάνω.
τῦχών *aor*^{1}. *ptc. masc. from* τυγχάνω.
Τύχων -ωνος, ὁ **Tychon,** *Hermes I*MAGN. 203 (III^{BCE}) HSCH. *etc.* | *Priapos* DIOD. 4.6.4 STRAB. 13.1.12 PERSES (AP 9.334.4) | *the deified spear of Alexander of Pherai* PLUT. *Pel.* 29.8.
τύψις -εως, ἡ [τύπτω] **battering,** *in wrestling:* δάκρυα καὶ τ. προσώπων tears and blows to the face IOS. *A.I.* 19.1.17 (141) ‖ **blow, wound** NIC. *Th.* 921, 933.
τῳ *encl. for* τινι (τις *indef.*).
τῶ *adv.* **so, in such a way, therefore, hence** IL. 1.418, 2.254, 373, *al.* OD. 1.239, 3.224, *al.* PIND. *P.* 5.23 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.39 AP.^{7} *Adv.* 199.2 • *codd. often* τῷ *or* τώ.
1. τῷ *dat. sg. masc. neut. of* ὁ, ἡ, τό.
2. τῷ *for* τίνι (τίς *interrog.*).
Τωβία, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Tobia (Tobias)** VT *Tob.* S 2.2, *al.*, *see* Τωβίας.
Τωβίας -ου, ὁ **Tobias,** *male name* VT *Tob.* 1.9, *al.*
Τωβίθ, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Tobith,** *male name* VT *Tob.* S 1.1, *al.*, *see* Τωβίας.
Τωβίτ, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* VT *Tob.* BA 1.1, *al.*, *see* Τωβίθ.
τῳβολὼ ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 270, *crasis for* τὼ ὀβ-.
τῶβυσσον ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 174, *Dor. crasis for* τὸ ἄβ-.
τῶγαλμα HDT. 2.42.4, *crasis for* τὸ ἄγ-.
τῳγκίστρω THEOCR. 21.56, *Dor. crasis for* τοῦ ἀγκίστρου.
τῳγκίστρῳ THEOCR. 21.46, *Dor. crasis for* τῷ ἀγκίστρῳ.
τῶγκυκλον ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1162, *Dor. for* τοὔγκ-.
τῳδε, τῷδε, τῳδί *see* ὅδε.
τωθάζω *impf.* ἐτώθαζον ‖ *fut. mid.* τωθάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐτώθασα | *subj.* τωθάσω ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1362 ❶ *act.* **to scorn, mock** ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *l.c.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381a 34; ▸ τινα HDT. 2.60.2 PLAT. *HipMa.* 290a THEOCR. 16.9 HEROND. 7.103 ❷ *pass.* **to be mocked** PLAT. *Rp.* 474a LIB. *Decl.* 19.33 • *Dor.* τωθάσδω ‖ *also* θωτάζω HSCH. L. *Zon.* ‖ *fut. act.* τωθάσουσι GAL. 6.234 (*v.l.*) *and in compd.*
τώθασμα -ατος, τό [τωθάζω] **scorn** L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἀδάμ.
τωθασμός -οῦ, ὁ [τωθάζω] **scorn, derision** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336b 17 DION. 3.71.4 PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.20, *al.*
τωθαστής -οῦ, ὁ [τωθάζω] **mocker** POLL. 6.29, 123, *al. etc.*
τωθαστικός -ή -όν [τωθάζω] **scornful, biting, teasing** DION. 7.72.10 POLL. 5.161 • *adv.* τωθαστικῶς **teasingly** DIOG. 4.2 *etc.*
τωθεία -ας, ἡ [τωθάζω] **derision** DION.^{20} (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 14.27.8).
τῳκία ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 827, *crasis for* τῇ οἰκίᾳ.
τῳκίδιον, *crasis for* τὸ οἰκί-.
τῶλγεος THEOCR. 20.16, *Dor. crasis for* τοῦ ἄλγεος.
τὼληθές HDT. 6.69.1, *crasis for* τὸ ἀλη-.
τὼμβλύ HEROND. 3.52, *crasis for* τὸ ἀμβλύ.
τώμεντον -ου, τό [*Lat.* tomentum] **wool** *I*EDIOCL. 18.7.
τῶμον *Aeol. crasis for* τὸ ἐμόν.
τῶν *see* ὁ, ὅς.
τώνᾱ, ἁ *Cret. for* ζώνη HSCH.
τῶνδε *gen. pl.*, *see* ὅδε.
τωνδέων ALC. 130b.6, *see* τώνδε.
τῶνδιον CALLIM. *H.* 6.38, *crasis for* τὸ ἔνδ-.
τῶνδρες *poet. crasis for* οἱ ἄνδρες.
τωνί *or* τῶνι *arch. for* τοῦδε, *see* ὁνί.
τῶννυ *for* τώνδε, *see* δνυ(ν).
τῶντρῳ THEOCR. 11.44, *Dor. crasis for* τῷ ἄντρῳ.
τὼπί *Dor. crasis for* τὸ ἐπί.
τὼπό *Ion. crasis for* τὸ ἀπό.
τῶπος THEOCR. 28.24, *crasis for* τὸ ἔπος.
τῳραμένῳ THEOCR. 29.32, *crasis for* τῷ ἐραμ-.
τὼργείου PIND. *I.* 2.9, *crasis for* τὸ Ἀργείου.
τῶρνεα ARISTOPH. *Av.* 105 (*v.l.*), *crasis for* τὰ ὄρ-.
τὼρχαῖον HDT. 1.173.1, τὸ ἀρχ-.
1. τώς *Dor. for* τούς.
2. τώς *demonstr. adv. corresp. to* ὡς, *to the interrog.* πῶς so IL. 3.415 OD. 19.234 HES. *Th.* 892, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 484, *al. etc.* ‖ as AESCHL. *Sept.* 637 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 762 *I*EG 992.3 *etc.*, *see* ὡς.
τὼτα *Dor. for* τὰ ὦτα.
τωὐβούλοιο THEOCR. 2.66, *crasis for* τοῦ Εὐβούλου.
Τωυγενοί -ων, οἱ **Toygenoi,** *Helvetian people* STRAB. 7.2.2, *al.*
τωὐτέου *see* τωὐτοῦ.
τωὐτό *Ion. crasis for* τὸ αὐτό.
τωὐτοῦ *Ion. crasis for* τοῦ αὐτοῦ.
τωὐτῷ ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 790 (*v.l.*), *Dor. of* τωὐτοῦ.
τωὐτῷ *Ion. crasis for* τῷ αὐτῷ.
τῳφθαλμιδίῳ ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 909, *crasis for* τὼ ὀφθ-.
τῳφθαλμώ ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1027, *al.*, *crasis for* τὼ ὀφθ-.
τῶχλῳ ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 257, *crasis for* τῷ ὄχλῳ.

Υ υ

Υ, υ, τό (ὖ ψιλόν) *indecl.* **upsilon** *twentieth letter of the Greek alphabet* ‖ *num.* υ' = 400; ͵υ = 400,000 • *orig. named* ὖ *or* ὗ; *later* called ὖ ψιλόν *see* ψιλός) *to distinguish it from diphth., pronounced in the same way in later Greek.*

ὐ *Cypr.* = ἐπί.

ὗα, ἡ [*cf.* υἱή] *Aeol.* **daughter** *I*SCHWYZ. 625.1.

Ὑαγνις -ιδος, ὁ **Hyagnis,** *father of Marsyas* DIOSC.[1] (AP 9.340.1) PLUT. *Mus.* 1133f *etc.*

ὑάγχη -ης, ἡ [ὗς, ἄγχω] *medic.* **angina,** *accompanied by swelling* CAEL. *C.P.* 3.3.

ὕαινα -ης, ἡ [ὗς] Ⓐ *zool.* **hyena** AEL. *N.A.* 7.22 Ⓑ *ichthyol., sea fish* NUM. (ATH. 7.326f) AEL. *N.A.* 13.27.

ὑαίνειος -α -ον [ὕαινα] **of the hyena** CYRAN. 76.

ὑαίνιος -α -ον [ὕαινα] **of the hyena,** *Lat.* hyaenia (*sc.* gemma) *name of a jewel* PLIN. 37.168.

ὑαινίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὕαινα] *ichthyol., fish* EPICHAR. 58, *see* ὕαινα b).

ὑαινοψώνιον -ου, τό *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.28a (*corr.*), *see* ὠκιμοειδές.

Ὑαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Hyaioi,** *Locrian tribe* THUC. 3.101.2.

Ὑακίνθια -ων, τά (*sc.* ἱερά) [Ὑάκινθος] **Hyakinthia,** *festival of the hero Hyakinthos at Sparta* HDT. 9.7.1, *al.* THUC. 5.23.4 *etc.*

ὑᾰκινθίζω [ὑάκινθος] **to be like a hyacinth** PLIN. 37.77.

ὑᾰκινθῑνοβᾰφής -ές [ὑακίνθινος, βάπτω] **dyed the color of a hyacinth** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.2 ARR. *An.* 6.29.6 CHARIT. 6.4.2 (*tiara*).

ὑᾰκίνθῑνος -η -ον [ὑάκινθος] **of the hyacinth** OD. 6.231, 23.158 (*flower*) ANACR. 60.7 (*fields*) EUR. *I.A.* 1298 (*flowers*); ὐ. φύλλα δρέψασθαι to gather hyacinths THEOCR. 11.26 *etc.*

Ὑακίνθιος -ου, ὁ [Ὑάκινθος] **Hyakinthios,** *epith. of Apollo* NONN. *D.* 11.330 ‖ *Doric month I*G 12.1.155.68 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

Ὑακινθίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ὑάκινθος] **of Hyacinthos** ATH. 4.173f (*street*) ‖ *pl.* **Hyacinthians,** *the daughters of Erechtheus* DEMOSTH. 60.27.

ὑᾰκινθοειδής -ές [ὑάκινθος, εἶδος] **hyacinth-like** DIOSC.[2] 3.9 (*flowers*).

ὑᾰ́κινθος |, ὁ, ἡ *bot.* **hyacinth** CYP. 4.3 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.1 DIOSC.[2] 4.62 ‖ **hyacinth color:** δοράς ... ὑακίνθῳ βεβαμμένας hides dyed a hyacinth color IOS. *A.I.* 3.6.1 (102) | | **hyacinth-colored garment** *or* **fabric** VT *Exod.* 25.4 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.84 ‖ *miner., blue precious stone* PLIN. 37.125.

Ὑάκινθος -ου, ὁ **Hyakinthos,** *male name* EUR. *Hel.* 1469 APOLLOD.[7] 3.10.3 *etc.*

ὑακινθώδης -ες [ὑάκινθος] **hyacinth-like** DIOSC.[2] 3.17.

ὑαλᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [ὕαλος] **glass worker** *I*G 3.3436 • *also* ὑελ- *p*OXY. 3428.14 (IV[CE]).

ὑᾶλεος -έα -εον, *contr.* ὑαλοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [ὕαλος] **of glass** STRAB. 4.5.3 MAEC. (AP 6.33.6) LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 25 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **bright, radiant,** *of face* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.249.2) • *also* ὑέλεος *and* ὑελοῦς -ῆ -οῦν ATH. 4.129d SOR. *Sem.* 2 *etc.*

1. ὑᾰ́λη -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* ὕαλος.

2. ὑάλη -ης, ἡ **worm** HSCH.

ὑαλιεύς -έος, ὁ **bitter, harsh** HSCH.

ὑᾰλίζω [ὕαλος] **to be the color of glass** DIOSC.[2] 1.71, *al. etc.* • *also* ὑελίζω.

ὑαλίης, ὁ HSCH., *see* ὑαλιεύς.

ὑᾰ́λῐνος -η -ον [ὕαλος] **of glass, of crystal** CORIN. 36 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 74 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.84 PAUS. 2.27.3 *etc.* | ὐ. ψάμμος IOS. *B.I.* 2.10.2 (190) (*v.l.* ὑέλινος), *see* ὑαλῖτις ‖ **the color of glass** GLOSS. • *also* ὑέλινος -η -ον AP 14.52.6 *etc.*

ὑαλῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ὕαλος] **for making glass,** *of sand or soil* THPHR. *Lap.* 49 STRAB. 16.2.25 • ὑελῖτις THPHR. *l.c.*

ὑαλχάδαι -ῶν, οἱ *chorus of youths* HSCH.

ὑαλοειδής -ές [ὕαλος, εἶδος] **glass-like, crystalline, vitreous** AET. 2.20.12 (*sun*) 2.25.11 (*moon*) GAL. *U.P.* 10.1 (2.56.16) (*humor*), *al.* ORPH. *L.* 280 (*topaz*) | ὁ ὐ. χιτών retina (of the eye) POLL. 2.71 ‖ ἡ ὐ. (λίθος) *precious stone, possibly* peridot THPHR. *Lap.* 30 • *also* ὑελ- AEL. 2.25.11.

ὑᾰλόεις -εσσα -εν [ὕαλος] **crystalline, bright,** *of cheek* RUFIN. (AP 5.48.1).

ὑάλομαι [ὑάλη] **to have worms, be rotting** HSCH.

ὑαλοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ὕαλος, πωλέω] **glass seller** *p*OBODL. 1752.5 (II[CE]).

ὕᾰλος -ου, ἡ **transparent stone, alabaster, crystal** HDT. 3.24.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 768 THPHR. *Ign.* 73 RUFIN. (AP 5-36.7) *etc.* ‖ **glass** PLAT. *Tim.* 61b ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 389a 8 ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.250.6) *etc.* • *also* ὕελος.

ὑαλουργεῖον -ου, τό [ὕαλος, ἔργον] **glass house, glassworks** DIOSC.[2] 5.161 GLOSS. • *also* ὑελ-.

ὑαλουργικός -ή -όν [ὑαλουργός] **of** *or* **for glass-making** GEOP. 20.16 | ἡ ὐ. (τέχνη) **the art of glass-making** DAV. *Prol.* 20.11 • *also* ὑελ- GEOP. *l.c.*

ὑαλούργιον -ου, τό GLOSS., *see* ὑαλουργεῖον.

ὑαλουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑαλουργός] **glass worker** STRAB. 16.2.25 GLOSS. • *also* ὑελ- *in pap.*

ὑαλοῦς -ῆ -οῦν *see* ὑᾶλεος.

ὑᾰλόχροος -οον, *contr.* ὑαλόχρους -ουν [ὕαλος, χρόα] **glass-colored,** crystalline LEON. (AP 6.211.3).

ὑᾰλώδης -ες HP. *Coac.* 146 GAL. 6.509 • *also* ὑελ-, *see* ὑαλοειδής.

ὑᾰ́λωμα -ατος, τό [ὕαλος] *disease of horses* HIPPIATR. 11.1.

ὑᾰλῶπις -ιδος [ὕαλος, ὤψ] **vitreous, crystalline** ORPH. *L.* 613.

ὕαμα -ατος, τό **depth** HSCH.

ὑάμινος -η -ον *I*G 12.5.647.8 (III[BCE]), *see* ὕειος.

Ὑαμπείη κορυφή, ἡ **Hyampeie,** *one of the peaks of Mount Parnassos* HDT. 8.39.1.

Ὑάμπολις -ιδος, ἡ **Hyampolis,** *city of Phokis* IL. 2.521 HDT. 8.33 *etc.*

Ὑαμπολίτης -ου, ὁ [Ὑάμπολις] **native** *or* **inhabit. of Hyampolis** XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.27.

ὑανέοος -ον [ὗς] **vulgar, violent, irritating, unkempt** HSCH.

ὑανεῶς [ὗς] *adv.* **vulgarly, violently, irritatingly, unkemptly** HSCH.

Ὑάνθεια -ας, ἡ **Hyantheia,** *city of Locris* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 294e (*v.l. for* Ολάνθεια).

ὑανία -ας, ἡ [ὗς] **swinishness, coarseness** EPICHAR. 146.2, 3 *Dor. for.* ὑηνία.

Ὕαντες -ων, οἱ **Hyantes,** *ancient people of Boeotia* HEC. 119.

Ὑάντιος -α -ον [Ὕαντες] **of Hyantheia, Boeotian** AP. 3.1242.

ὗαξ, ὁ *Boeot.* HSCH., *see* σῖαξ.

Ὑάς -δος, ἡ *more often pl.* Ὑάδες **Hyades,** *constellation* IL. 18.486 HES. *Op.* 615 *etc.* | *Nymphs* HES. *fr.* 291.4 ‖ **Bacchant** HSCH.

Ὑας Ὕαντος, ὁ **Hyas,** *male name* CHOEROB. *Theod.* 118.34 SCH. LYC. 433.

Ὑᾶται -ῶν, οἱ **Hyatai,** *tribe of Sikyon* HDT. 5.68.1.

ὑβάζω [ὑβός] **to stoop over** (in order to vomit) L. *Sud.*

ὑβάλης -ου, ὁ **lewd, licentious** HSCH.

ὑββάλλω *epic* IL. 19.80, *see* ὑποβάλλω.

Ὕβλα -ης, ἡ **Hybla,** *city in Sicily* (= Megara) HDT. 7.155.1 THUC. 6.62.5 STRAB. 6.2.2 • *Ion.* -η HDT. *l.c.*

Ὑβλαῖος -α -ον [Ὕβλα] **Hyblaian, of Hybla** THUC. 6.94.3 STRAB. 6.2.2 *etc.*

Ὕβλη *Ion.* = Ὕβλα.

Ὑβλήσιος -ου, ὁ **Hyblesios,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 35.10.

Ὕβλων -ωνος, ὁ **Hyblon,** *Sicel king* THUC. 6.4.1.

ὑβόομαι, *contr.* [ὑβός] **to become hunchbacked** GAL. 18(1).76 (*past aor. part.* ὑβωθείς).

ὑβός -ή -όν **hunchbacked** HP. *Aph.* 6.46 THEOCR. 5.43.

ὗβος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὑβός] **hump** (*of the camel*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499a 14.

Ὑβρέας -ου, ὁ **Hybreas,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 24.7 *etc.*

Ὑβρίας -ου, ὁ **Hybrias,** *male name* ATH. 15.695f.

ὑβρίγελως -ωτος, ὁ [ὕβρις, γέλως] **of insolent laughter** MAN.[1] 4.280, 446.

ὑβρίζω [ὕβρις] *impf.* ὕβριζον, *mid. pass.* ὑβριζόμην ‖ *fut.* ὑβρίσω *and* ὑβριῶ, *mid.* ὑβρισοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ὕβρισα, *mid. 3. sg.* (ἐξ)υβρίσατο ‖ *pf.* ὕβρικα, *mid. pass.* ὕβρισμαι ‖ *ppf.* ὑβρίκειν, *mid. pass.* ὑβρίσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑβρίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑβρισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) Ⓐ **to behave in an insolent** *or* **overbearing** *or* **haughty manner, be arrogant** *or* **violent** *or* **impudent, overdo things,** *of people* OD. 1.227, *al.* THGN. 751 AESCHL. *Pr.* 82 SOPH. *Ant.* 480 *etc.*; *of runaway or raging animals* HDT. 4.129.2 (*donkeys*) XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.62 (*horses*) PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.7 (*bulls*) AEL. *N.A.* 10.10 (*elephants*); *of over-luxuriant plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.6, *C.P.* 3.15.4; *of a whirling river* HDT. 1.189.2 | ὐ. εἴς τινα to behave insolently, overbearingly or violently towards s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 1073 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 899 LYS. 1.16 ISOCR. 4.111 PLAT. *Leg.* 927c MEN. *Sam.* 508 *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι towards s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 174b | λώβην ὑ. to insolently offend OD. 20.170; ὕβριν *or* ὕβρεις ὑ. to commit an insolent *or* violent act AESCHL. *Suppl.* 880 EUR. *H.F.* 708, *Suppl.* 512, *Bac.* 247; ▸ εἴς τινα towards s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 961; ὐ. ὑβρισμούς to insult *or* offend AESCHL. *fr.* 179.2; ὕβρισμ' ἐς ἡμᾶς ἀξίωσεν ὑβρίσαι he dared insult us EUR. *Her.* 18, *cf.* [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.5 | ὑβρίσαντα τάδε having committed the outrages I shall describe HDT. 3.118.1; ▸ ὑβρίζειν τι εἴς τινα to commit a violent *or* insolent act towards s.o. HDT. 6.87 = ὐ. τι περί τινα PLAT. *Leg.* 761e, *al.* ‖ **to behave in a dissolute manner, be given over to pleasure** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.30; *opp. of* σωφρονεῖν ANTIPHO 4.4.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.30 | **to behave ostentatiously** *or* **sumptuously:** ἐκ τῶν ἡμετέρων at our expense DEMOSTH. 48.55 Ⓑ *trans.* **to ill-treat, insult, rape** τινα s.o. IL. 11.695 OD. 20.370 SOPH. *Ant.* 840 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1506 LYS. 1.4, *al. etc.*; ὑβρίζειν τοὺς ὑβρίζοντας to insult the insolent AESCHL. *Pr.* 970; ▸ τι sthg. ISOCR. 8.99 PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 196, *al.*; ▸ τινά τι s.o. in *or* with sthg. SOPH. *El.* 613 EUR. *El.* 266 XEN. *An.* 6.4.2 *Cyr.* 5.2.28 *etc.*; τὰς ὕβρεις ἃς ὕβριζεν Ἀθηναίους the outrages he committed against the Athenians

DEMOSTH. 22.68 ❷ *pass.* **to be done** *or* **used with insolence** *or* **arrogance** *or* **violence**: οὐ σημεῖ' ἔχων ὑβρισμέν', ἀλλὰ σωφρόνως ἄσημ' ὅπλα having not high and mighty emblems, but wisely weapons without any emblems EUR. *Ph.* 1112; μεταμελῆσαι τῶν ὑβρισμένων to feel regret for outrages committed LYS. 3.7 ‖ *of people* **to be ill-treated** *or* **insulted** *or* **outraged** *or* **raped** THUC. 8.74.3 XEN. *An.* 3.1.13 PLAT. *Leg.* 874c DEMOSTH. 21.6 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τινος by s.o. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.173 ALCIPHR. 3.42.1 ὕβριν ὑ. to suffer violence *or* insult EUR. *Bac.* 1297 DEMOSTH. 23.121, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1044; τὰς γνάθους ὑβρισμένη struck on the cheeks ARISTOPH. *Th.* 903; ὧν εἰς τὸ σῶμ' ὑβρίσθαι φημί of the bodily injuries I claim to have suffered DEMOSTH. 21.25; γῆ δ' ὕβριστο ποταμῶν ἐκβολαῖς the land was harmed by the overflowing of rivers PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 993e | **to be maimed** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.35 ‖ **to be done** *or* **treated ostentatiously**: στολὴ οὐδέν τι ὑβρισμένη a far from ostentatious garment XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.5 • *Dor. pres.* ὑβρίσδει THEOCR. 14.9.

Ὑβριλίδης -ου, ὁ **Hybrilides**, *Athenian archon* PAUS. 6.9.5 *etc.*

ὑβριοπάθέω, *contr.* [ὕβρις, πάθος] **to show indignation** HERMOG. *Inv.* 205.5.

ὑβρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὕβρις] *ornith., species of barn owl* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615b 10.

ὕβρις -εως, ἡ Ⓐ **insolence, violence, arrogance** OD. 14.262, *al.* HES. *Op.* 217 ALCM. 7.17 PIND. *O.* 7.90 AESCHL. *Eum.* 533, *al.* HDT. 6.137.3 *etc.*; ὕβρις τε βίη τε insolence and violence OD. 15.329 *etc.*; ὕβριν ἔχειν to be arrogant OD. 4.627, *al.*; οὐχ ὕβρις ταῦτ' ἐστὶ πολλή; is this not a great insolence? ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 886 | τρία δ' ἐστὶν εἴδη ὀλιγωρίας, καταφρόνησίς τε καὶ ἐπηρεασμός καὶ ὕ. there are three kinds of disdain: contempt, insolence, and insult ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1378b 15 | *opp. of* εὐνομίη OD. 17.487; *opp. of* δίκη HES. *Op.* 213; σοί ... ὕβρις τε καὶ δίκη μέλει you are concerned with arrogance and justice ARCHIL. 177.4 | ὕβρει insolently, overbearingly, violently SOPH. *El.* 881 PLAT. *Ap.* 26e = ἐφ' ὕβρει EUR. *Or.* 1581 DEMOSTH. 21.38 = δι' ὕβριν DEMOSTH. 21.42 = πρὸς ὕβριν PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.86, *al. etc.* = πρὸς ὕβρεως PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 64 | *as an adj.* ὕβριν ἀνέρα a violent man HES. *Op.* 191 ‖ **violence, fieriness, impetuousness** (*of animals*) PIND. *P.* 10.36, *N.* 1.50 HDT. 1.189.1 ‖ **lack of moderation, unrestraint,** *opp. of* σωφροσύνη THGN. 379 (*oth.* arrogance) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.14 ‖ **rut** (*of animals*) AEL. *N.A.* 11.18 Ⓑ **insolent** *or* **violent action, insult, violence, outrage** IL. 1.203, 214 OD. 24.352 SOPH. *Tr.* 887; *in pl.* HES. *Op.* 146 EUR. *H.F.* 741 PLAT. *Leg.* 884a DEMOSTH. 21.23 PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 52 *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τινα toward s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 9 ALCIPHR. 3.14.3 = πρός τινα HDN.[1] 2.4.1 = κατά τινος SOPH. *fr.* 368.2 = τινος PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 40, *al.* HDN.[1] 1.8.4; ἐν τοῖς σώμασιν toward *or* on bodies PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 77; τὰς διὰ πληγῶν εἰς τὰ σώματα ὕβρεις the outrages committed against bodies through blows PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.82; ὕβριν τινὶ ποιεῖν to do violence to s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.25.30 ‖ **rape:** τῶν γυναικῶν ὕβρεις rape of women POL. 6.8.5; παίδων ὕβρεις rape of boys ISOCR. 4.114; ὁ τὸ σῶμα ἐφ' ὕβρει πεπρακώς he who has prostituted his body AESCHN. 1.29 = ὁ τὴν τοῦ σώματος ὕβριν πεπρακώς AESCHN. 1.188; τὴν ὕβριν τὴν εἰς τὸ ἑαυτοῦ σῶμα ὑπερορᾶντο have no qualms about prostituting oneself AESCHN. 1.116 ‖ *jur.* **bodily harm** (*to people*) ISOCR. 20.2 AESCHN. 1.15 DEMOSTH. 21.35, 37.33, *al. etc.* | **damage** (*from storm*) NT *Acts* 27.10, 21 Ⓒ *personif.* "Ὕβρις, ἡ **Hybris** (**Violence, Insolence, Arrogance**) PIND. *O.* 13.10 OR. (HDT. 8.77.1) CHOER. 9.3 PANYAS. 17.8 | *name of a dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5 • *gen.* -εως ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 425 *etc.* -εος ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1044 *etc.*, *epic Ion.* -ιος HES. *Op.* 217 HDT. 1.189.1 *etc.*

ὑβρίσδω *Dor. see* ὑβρίζω.

ὕβρισμα

ὑβρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑβρίζω] AESCHL. *fr.* 179.2, *see* ὕβρισμα.

ὑβριστέος -α -ον [ὑβρίζω] *verb. adj.* **that is to be insulted** DEMOSTH. 54.44 ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to insult** CLEM. *Protr.* 10.95.4.

ὑβριστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὑβρίζω] OPP.[1] 1.416 MELEAG. (AP 7.352.7) NONN. *D.* 46.5, *see* ὑβριστής.

ὑβριστήριος -ον [ὑβριστήρ] **criminal** *1*SEG 50.1195.37.

ὑβριστής -οῦ [ὑβρίζω] **violent, insolent, overbearing, arrogant, unbridled** IL. 13.633 HES. *Th.* 307 THGN. 775 HDT. 1.89.2, *al.* LYS. 24.15 *etc.*; *with* ἄγριος OD. 6.120, *al.*; *with* ἀτάσθαλος OD. 24.282 HES. *Th.* 996; ▸ εἴς τινα *or* τι towards s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHN. 1.17 = τινος PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.14 Palladas (AP 9.172b.2); *of Centaurs* SOPH. *Tr.* 1096; *of animals* EUR. *Bac.* 743 (*bulls*) XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.62 (*horses*); *of things* EUR. *Bac.* 113 (*thyrsoi*) AEL. *epist.* 8 (*wine*) | ἑσμὸν ὑβριστὴν Αἰγυπτογενῆ the arrogant swarm of the sons of Aigyptos AESCHL. *Suppl.* 30 | ὑ. ὑμέναιος nuptials accomplished through violence ALCIPHR. 2.35.2 ‖ **wanton, given to pleasure** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.21; οὐ γὰρ ἦν ὑβριστὴς for he was not violently passionate (i.e. in love) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1068 ‖ **sumptuous, superb** ARCHESTR. 62.18 (*cake*).

Ὑβριστής -οῦ, ὁ **Hybristes**, *river, possibly the Aras in Armenia* AESCHL. *Pr.* 717.

ὑβριστικός -ή -όν [ὑβριστής] **violent, insolent, offensive**, *of people* PLAT. *Crat.* 396b; *of things* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252b (*word*) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1385b 31 (*disposition*); *with* βάρβαρος AESCHN. 3.238; *with* μανικός PLAT. *Pol.* 307b (*things*); *with* δεινός DEMOSTH. 41.1 (*things*) | *subst.* τὸ ὑβριστικόν **violent character, offensive disposition** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.5 | *of plants* **overly luxuriant** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.15.4 ‖ **concerning an act of violence** DION. *Dem.* 11.2 (*tale*) ‖ *subst.* τὰ Ὑβριστικά *festival at Argos* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 245e ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος DEMOSTH. 17.23 ◆ *adv.* ὑβριστικῶς **violently, insolently, outrageously** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.33 (*v.l.*) PLAT. *Ch.* 175d; ὑ. πρός τι διακεῖσθαι to treat s.o. in an insolent way LYS. *fr.* 53.3 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον DEMOSTH. 22.54.

ὑβριστις -ιδος, [ὑβρίζω] **violent, insolent, overbearing** L. *E.M.* 595.38.

ὑβριστοδίκαι -ῶν, οἱ [ὕβρις, δίκη] **corrupt judges who refuse to apply the law** EUP. *title* POLL. 8.126.

ὕβριστος -η -ον [ὑβρίζω] **violent, insolent, overbearing** PHERECR. 173 PLAT.[1] 105.3 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος HDT. 3.81.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.41 *An.* 5.8.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 641c | *superl.* -ότατος ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1303 XEN. *An.* 5.8.22 *Mem.* 1.2.12 PLAT. *Leg.* 808d.

ὑβρίστρια -ας, ἡ VT *Jer.* 27.31, *see* ὕβριστις.

ὕβωμα -ατος, τό [ὑβόομαι] **hump** HP. *Art.* 43, *al.*

ὕβωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑβόομαι] **hunchback, hump** HP. *Mochl.* 36 GAL. 18(1).77.

ὕγγεμος HSCH., *see* συλλαβή.

ὑγεία, ἡ *see* ὑγίεια.

Ὑγεία, ἡ *see* Ὑγίεια.

ὑγείδιον -ου, τό *type of eyedrops* GAL. 12.761.

ὕγειος -α -ον POXY. 1294.6 (II[CE]) GLOSS. (*written* ὕγιος), *see* ὑγιής.

Ὑγγενεῖς -ῶν, οἱ **Hygenneis**, *people of Asia Minor* HDT. 3.90.1 (*v.l.*).

ὑγιᾶ *see* ὑγιής.

ὑγιάζω [ὑγιής] *impf.* ὑγίαζον, *mid. pass.* ὑγιαζόμην ‖ *fut.* ὑγιάσω ‖ *aor.* ὑγίασα ‖ *pf.* ὑγίακα VT *Lev.* 13.37, *mid. pass.* ὑγίασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑγιάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑγιασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make healthy, heal** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287a 37 TIM.[2] 104d PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.370 STOIC. 3.139.14 (SEXT. *S.* 11.201); ὑ. τὰ ὕδατα to purify the waters VT *Ezek.* 47.8 ‖ *intrans.* **to become healthy, have healed** *or* **recovered** VT *Lev.* 13.37 (*of a wound*) *mid. pass.* **to become healthy, have healed** *or* **recovered** HP. *Aph.* 6.6 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1392a 11, *al.* VT *Lev.* 13.18 (*of a leprous sore*) DIOD. 1.25.5 *etc.*; ἐκ τοῦ τραύματος wound POL. 3.70.5; ὑ. τὴν αὐτὴν ὑγίανσιν to have the same cure ARISTOT. *Phys.* 228a 2.

ὑγιαίνω [ὑγιής] *impf.* ὑγίαινον ‖ *fut.* ὑγιανῶ ‖ *aor.* ὑγίανα ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑγιάνθην ❶ *act.* **to be healthy, enjoy good health**, *of people* (*or animals*) THGN. 255 HDT. 1.153 HP. *NatMul.* 12 ARISTOPH. *An.* 605 *etc.*; *opp. to* νοσεῖν *or* κάμνειν PLAT. *Gorg.* 495e PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.233 *etc.*; *of body parts* XEN. *Oec.* 10.6 (*the eyes*) PHIL.[2] 5.46.16 (*the ears*); ὕπαγε ὑγιαίνων πρὸς τὸν πατέρα σου go safe and sound to your father VT *Tob.* S 8.21 | **to be cured, recover one's health** XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.10 DEMOSTH. 54.1 | *usu.* **to be in a certain state of health** HP. *Aph.* 6.2 ‖ **to be well** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1275, *Lys.* 1228 PLAT. *Theaet.* 190c XEN. *Oec.* 11.5 MEN. *Dysc.* 150, *Peric.* 470 *etc.* = τὰς φρένας ὑ. HDT. 3.33 | ὑ. κατὰ ψυχήν to have a healthy soul CHRYSIP. 3.121.2 (GAL. 5.438) | *of spiritual powers or qualities* **to be healthy, upright** *or* **correct** *or* **wholesome** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.70 (*science*), *al.* NT *1Tim.* 6.3 (*the words of Jesus*), *al.* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 5a (*life*), 2.20f (*opinions*) *etc.* ‖ *of plants* **to be healthy, be in a good condition** GEOP. 5.8.8 | *of wine* **not to be spoilt** GEOP. 7.15.17 ‖ *of troops or political conditions*, **to be healthy** *or* **in good condition, not to be in turmoil** *or* **corrupt** PLUT. *Di.* 12.3 (*aristocracy*); *subst. ptc.* οἱ ὑγιαίνοντες the judicious, the sensible POL. 28.17.12; τὸ ὑγιαῖνον τῆς Ἑλλάδος the healthy part of Greece, the Greeks ready to perform their duty HDT. 7.157.2 ❷ *pass.* **to have recovered** *or* **healed, recover** *or* **heal, get well,** *of wounds* HP. *Arte* 5, *Fist.* 4, *al.*; ἦν ... τὸ ἕλκος ὑγιανθῇ καὶ τὸ ἔσω καὶ τὸ ἔξω if the wound heals both on the inside and on the outside HP. *Morb.* 1.21 • *imper.* ὑγίαινε **farewell,** *as greeting at departure* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 165, *Ec.* 477 *IG* 14.2526; *as greeting at arrival* ALEXIS 299 ‖ *rar. causat.* = ὑγιάζω [DICAEAR.] 2.11 *Ion. aor.* ὑγίηνα.

Ὑγιαίνων -οντος, ὁ **Hygiainon**, *male name* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416a 29.

ὑγίανσις -εως, ἡ [ὑγιαίνω] **recovery of health** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1068a 30, *al. etc.*

ὑγιαντός -ή -όν [ὑγιαίνω] **curable** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 224a 30.

ὑγίασις -εως, ἡ ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1219a 15 (*v.l.*), *see* ὑγίανσις.

ὑγίασμα -ατος, τό [ὑγιάζω] **cure** AG *Bek.* 364.

ὑγιαστήριον -ου, τό [ὑγιάζω] **hospital** GLOSS.

ὑγιαστικός -ή -όν [ὑγιάζω] **that can heal** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 257a 17, *An.* 414a 10 STRAB. 14.1.6 GAL. 1.229 *etc.*

ὑγιαστός -ή -όν [ὑγιάζω] **curable** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 257a 17, *Cael.* 310b 29.

Ὑγιάτης -ου, ὁ **Healer**, *epith. of Dionysus* ATH. 2.36b.

ὑγίεια -ας, ἡ [ὑγιής] **soundness, health** SIM. 99 PIND. *P.* 3.73 HDT. 2.77.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 332d MEN. *Gn.* 562 *etc.* | *pl.* **good health conditions** PLAT. *Prot.* 354b *Rp.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601a 25 | ὑ. φρενῶν **mental health** AESCHL. *Eum.* 535;

ἡ περὶ τὸ σῶμα καὶ τὴν ψυχὴν ὑ. bodily and spiritual health ISOCR. 12.7 ‖ *fig.* correctness, conformity, *of a definition* SCH. HEPH. 185.20 *etc.* ‖ **cure, medicine:** νόσου *of a disease* MEN. *Gn.* 783, *cf.* AL.[6] 5.4 (2.193.18) ‖ *kind of cake used at sacrifices* HEROND. 4.94 ATH. 3.115a | *extens. of any gift made to a deity* HSCH. ‖ *Pythagorean name for* 6 [Iambl.[1]] 37 • ὑγιείᾱ ARISTOPH. *Av.* 604 | *Ion.* -είη HDT. 2.77.2 *etc.*, ὑγίη HEROND. *l.c.* | *later* ὑγεία ARR. *EpictD.* 1.15.3 PFLOR. 367.20 (III[CE]) | *etc. Ion.* -είη PROCL. *Hym.* 1.22, 42 *etc.*

Ὑγίεια -ας, ἡ [ὑγιής] **Hygieia,** *goddess of health* HP. *Ius.* ANTIPH. 147.1 PLUT. *CMa.* 19.4, *al. etc.* • *later* Ὑγεία *and* Ὑγία.

ὑγιεινός -ή -όν [ὑγιής] Ⓐ **healthy, in good health,** *of a pers.* PLAT. *Rp.* 408e PHIL.[2] *Det.* 34 *etc.*; ὑγιεινότατοι τὰ σώματα **very healthy in body** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.107; *of animals* PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 267; *of bodies* PLAT. *Leg.* 728e *etc.*; *of things* PLAT. *Tim.* 75b (*life: with* ἄλυπος) PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 23 (*disposition*), *Det.* 16 (*reasoning*); *subst.* τὸ ὑγιεινότερον **better health condition** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 231 Ⓑ **that gives** *or* **fosters health, salubrious, wholesome** HP. *Aph.* 3.15, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.16 MEN. *Sam.* 417 (*region*) ISOCR. 1.45 (*food*) PLAT. *Phil.* 61c (*water*) PHIL.[2] *Det.* 72 (*virtue*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ὑγιεινά **wholesome things** XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.5; *opp. to* τὰ νοσερά ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1355b 29 STOIC. 3.156.31 (STOB. 2.7.11) *etc.* ‖ **concerning health** GAL. 1.301 (*discussion*) *etc.* | ὑ. τέχνη hygienics (different from ἰατρικὴ τέχνη) GAL. *SM* 3.87.3, *al.* | *of pers.* **health expert, hygienist** (≠ ἰατρός) ERASISTR. *fr.* 156 (GAL. *SM* 3.86.21) • *adv.* ὑγιεινῶς **in a healthy way, in good health** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129a 19 (*to walk*) PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 34 (*to live: with* ἀνόσως); ὑ. ἔχειν to be healthy PLAT. *Rp.* 407c, *al.* | **rightly, correctly** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 101 ‖ **in a healthy manner, taking care of one's health** PLAT. *Grg.* 522a ‖ *compar.* -οτέρως XEN. *Lac.* 2.5 -ότερον XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.2 | *superl.* -ότατα XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.9.

ὑγίεις -εσσα -εν PIND. *O.* 5.23, *see* ὑγιής.

ὑγιηρός -ά -όν [ὑγιής] **in good health, healthy** HDT. 4.187.3 HP. *Aër.* 9 ‖ **wholesome, salutary** PIND. *N.* 3.18 (*remedy*); *opp. to* νοσερός HP. *Aër.* 10 (*year*) ‖ *superl.* -ότατος HDT. *l.c.*, -έστατος HDT. 2.77.3 • *adv.* ὑγιηρῶς **healthily:** ὑ. ἔχειν to be healthy HP. *Epid.* 1.5.

ὑγιής -ές [εὖ, ζάω] Ⓐ **healthy, in good health,** *of pers. or animals* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.13, *Hippar.* 8.3; ἀπὸ παντὸς πάθους ὑ. not subject to any disease ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.28; ὑγιέα ποιεῖν τινα to make healthy, cure HDT. 3.130.3 = ὑγιέα ἀποδέξαι τινά HDT. 3.134.1; σῶς καὶ ὑ. safe and sound HDT. 4.76.3 THUC. 3.34.3 PLAT. *Tim.* 82b; *prov.* ὑγιέστερος κροτῶνος as fit as a fiddle (*lit.* healthier than a tick) MEN. *fr.* 223 = ὑγιέστερος κολοκύντας healthier than a pumpkin EPICHAR. 152; ▸ ὑ. ἀπό τινος cured by s.o. NT *Mark* 5.34 | *of the body* XEN. *Ap.* 7 PLAT. *Grg.* 479b *etc.*; ὑγιῆ σώματα ἀπεργάζεσθαι to make bodies healthy PLAT. *Leg.* 684c; τὸ ὑγιὲς τοῦ σώματος bodily condition PLAT. *Symp.* 186b (*opp. to* τὸ νοσοῦν) | *of a body part* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.21 (*head*) | *of the soul* PLAT. *Grg.* 479b, *al.*; *of the mind* EUR. *Bac.* 948 | *of plants, fruits, seeds* GEOP. 2.30, 4.15.2, *al.* ‖ *of things* **healthy, undamaged, whole, intact** THUC. 8.107.2 (*ships*) XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.13 (*cosmos*) LYS. 6.12 (*Hermes*) PLAT. *Grg.* 493e (*containers*) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 842a 33 (*floor and walls*) *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **righteous, correct, wise, good, honest, in conformity to justice** *or* **truth,** *of a pers.* SIM. 37.36 PLAT. *Phaed.* 89d *etc.*; *of cities* PLAT. *Rp.* 372e; *of thoughts, speeches, opinions etc.* IL. 8.524 HDT. 1.8.3, 6.100 PLAT. *Rp.* 584e PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.233, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.11.28 SEXT. *P.* 1.116 *etc.*; εἴτε ὑγιὲς εἴτε σαθρόν sound or unsound PLAT. *Theaet.* 179d; ἐφ' ὑγιεῖ rightly PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.44, *al.* = ἐξ ὑγιοῦς VETT. 86.27 | *often* οὐδὲν (*or* μηδὲν) ὑγιές: μηδὲν ὑ. φρονεῖν to think no good SOPH. *Ph.* 1006 = οὐδὲν ὑγιὲς διανοεῖσθαι THUC. 3.75.4 ALCIPHR. 2.8.3; μηδὲν (οὐδὲν) ὑ. λέγειν to say no good EUR. *Ph.* 201 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 636 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242e; οὐδὲν ὑ. πράττειν to do no good PLAT. *Rp.* 496c = μηδὲν ὑ. ἀσκεῖν ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 50; οὐδὲν ὑ. φέρειν to bring no good ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 956; ἐπὶ μηδενὶ ὑγιεῖ for no good LYS. 9.4, *cf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 603b; *of pers.* τὰς οὐδὲν ὑγιές women of low repute ARISTOPH. *Th.* 394, *cf. Pl.* 37; ▸ *with gen.* οὐδὲν ὑγιές ἐστιν οὐδενός there is nothing good in anyone ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 362, *cf.* 870; τῶν πραγμάτων οὐδενὸς οὐδὲν ὑγιὲς οὐδὲ βέβαιον οὔτε τῶν λόγων there is nothing good or sound in any fact or speech PLAT. *Phaed.* 90c; οὐχ ὑγιὲς οὐδὲν ἔτι λέγω τῶν ὀργίων I say that there is no longer anything good in that rite EUR. *Bac.* 262; κατεῖδεν οὐδὲν ὑγιὲς ὂν τῆς ψυχῆς he saw that there was nothing good in the soul PLAT. *Grg.* 524e ‖ *compar.* ὑγιέστερος *and prob.* ὑγιώτερος EPICHAR. 152 (*v.l.*) SOPHR. 33 | *superl.* ὑγιέστατος • *gen. sg.* ὑγιοῦς, *dat.* ὑγιεῖ, *Ion. acc.* ὑγιέα HDT. 1.8.3, *al. Att.* ὑγιᾶ THUC. 3.34.3 PLAT. *Men.* 77a, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.17, *al. and* ὑγιῆ PLAT. *Phaed.* 89d, *al.* | *pl.* ὑγιεῖς *neut.* ὑγιᾶ *and* ὑγιῆ, *gen.* ὑγιῶν, *acc.* ὑγιᾶς *and* ὑγιεῖς | *dual* ὑγιῆ PLAT. *Tim.* 88c • *adv.* ὑγιῶς **healthily, in good health** ATH. 2.46f ‖ **correctly, rightly, according to truth** *or* **justice** PLAT. *Rp.* 409a, 619d DEMOSTH. 18.298 PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 143, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.

ὑγιοποιέω, *contr.* [ὕγιος, ποιέω] **to make healthy** POSID. 85 (DIOD. 32.11.3) *etc.* (*aor. ptc.* ὑγιοποιήσας).

ὑγιόπους -ουν [ὕγιος, πούς] **sound of foot** HSCH.

ὕγιος *see* ὕγειος.

ὑγιότης -ητος, ἡ [ὑγιής] **soundness, correctness, exactness** SEXT. *S.* 8.118 *etc.*

ὑγιόω, *contr.* [ὑγιής] *impf. mid. pass.* ὑγιούμην ‖ *fut.* ὑγιώσω ‖ *aor.* ὑγίωσα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ὑγιωθείς CYR.[4] *VSab.* 41 (p. 131.28); **to heal, cure** HSCH. *etc.*

ὑγιῶς *adv., see* ὑγιής.

ὑγιώτερος *compar. see* ὑγιής.

ὑγρά -ᾶς, ἡ *see* ὑγρός.

ὑγράζω [ὑγρός] ❶ *act.* **to become** *or* **be humid** HP. *Aff.* 7 ANTIG. 88 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become humid, dampen** HP. *Mul.* 2.119.

ὑγραίνω [ὑγρός] *impf.* ὕγραινον, *mid.* ὑγραινόμην ‖ *fut.* ὑγρανῶ ‖ *aor.* ὕγρανα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ὕγρασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑγράνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑγρανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to moisten, wet** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 335d THPHR. *Sens.* 65 *etc.*; τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς **the eyes** (*with tears*) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.12; βλέφαρον δάκρυσιν eyelid with tears EUR. *Hel.* 673 πηγαῖς πόδας feet with spring water EUR. *fr.* 367.2 ‖ **to water, irrigate:** πέδον the plain EUR. *Hel.* 3 (*Nile*); τὰν γᾶν the earth EUR. *Tr.* 226 (*Kratis*) ‖ **to relax, get loose** (*the bowels*) HP. *Aph.* 3.17 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be wet** *or* **damp** THPHR. *Sens.* 65 EPICT. *Gnom.* 26 PLOT. 3.6.12 ‖ **to be liquefied** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 382b 28, *H.A.* 557b 11, *P.A.* 653b 3; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ὑγρανθὲν the liquid part PLAT. *Tim.* 51b ‖ *of bowels* **to be relaxed** HP. *Aph.* 2.20 • *Ion. aor.* ὕγρηνα | *inf.* ὑγρῆναι HP. *Aph.* 7.71 *etc.*

ὑγρανσις -εως, ἡ [ὑγραίνω] **moistening, wetting** AL., *Pr.* 1.90 GAL. 10.469, *al.*

ὑγραντέον [ὑγραίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to moisten** *or* **wet** GAL. 1.284, *al.*

ὑγραντικός -ή -όν [ὑγραίνω] **fit for moistening** *or* **wetting** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.59b) GAL. 15.735.

ὑγρασία -ας, ἡ [ὑγράζω] **humidity, moistness** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557a 1 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.2 ALEXIS 129.10 EPIC. 3.108 GEOP. 2.5.10, *al. etc.* ‖ **urine:** πάντες μηροὶ μολυνθήσονται ὑγρασίᾳ everyone will get their legs soaked in urine (*dub.*) VT *Ezek.* 7.17, *al.*

ὕγρασμα -ατος, τό HP. *Art.* 38 *etc.*, *see* ὑγρασία.

ὑγρέμπλαστρον -ου, τό [ὑγρός, ἔμπλαστρον] **damp plaster** PLIN. 34.155.

ὑγρή, ἡ *see* ὑγρός.

ὑγρηδών -όνος, ἡ [ὑγρός] **moisture** HP. *Mul.* 1.17.

ὑγρίη -ης, ἡ [ὑγρός] **urine** HSCH.

ὑγροβᾰτέω, *contr.* [ὑγρός, βαίνω] **to move like water, sway** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.709.4).

ὑγροβᾰτικός -ή -όν [ὑγροβατέω] **that moves, lives in water,** *suppl. in* ATH. 3.99b (*animals*).

ὑγροβᾰφής -ές [ὑγρός, βάπτω] **dipped** *or* **soaked in water, wet** NONN. *D.* 8.142, *al.*

ὑγρόβηξ -βηχος, ὁ [ὑγρός, βήξ] **moist cough** CASS. 33.

ὑγρόβιος -ον [ὑγρός, βίος] **that lives in water** *or* **derives sustenance from water** NONN. *D.* 13.75, *al.*

ὑγροβόλος -ον [ὑγρός, βάλλω] **that spreads moisture:** σταγόνες drops EUR. *fr.* 839.3.

ὑγρόγελως -ων [ὑγρός, γέλως] **softly laughing** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 117.

ὑγρόγονος -ον [ὑγρός, γίγνομαι] **born** *or* **produced in water** NONN. *D.* 14.145.

ὑγρόδρυα -ων, τά [ὑγρός] **liquid extract:** τῶν βοτανῶν **of herbs** ZOS.[1] 107.

ὑγροθηρικός -ή -όν [ὑγρός, θήρα] **relating to fishing:** ἡ ὑ. (*sc.* τέχνη) fishing POLL. 1.97.

ὑγροκέλευθος -ον [ὑγρός, κέλευθος] **having moist paths, marine** ORPH. *H.* 22.6 (*Thetis*). 24.2 (*Nereids*) MAX. 62 (*Pisces*) ‖ **leaving a moist trail** ATH. 2.63b (*snail*) ORPH. *H.* 21.3 (*clouds*; *codd.* ὑδροκ-).

ὑγροκέφᾰλος -ον [ὑγρός, κεφαλή] **suffering from brain edema, hydrocephalic** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 861a 17 SOR. 4.55.1; τὸ ὑ. brain edema AL.[6] 10 (2.453.7).

ὑγροκοίλιος -ον [ὑγρός, κοιλία] **with a moist intestine, suffering from diarrhea** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632b 11.

ὑγροκολλούρια -ων, τά [ὑγρός, κολλύριον] **moist** *or* **liquid eye salve** AL.[6] 2 (2.45.1).

ὑγροκόμος -ον [ὑγρός, κόμη] **with flowing hair,** *fig.* **rich in water,** *of a river* OR. *Sib.* 14.144.

ὑγρολειχήν -ῆνος, ὁ [ὑγρός, λειχήν] *medic.* **hydrolichen,** *form of dermatosis papulosa* AET.[1] 15.44.

ὑγρόλῐθος -ου, ὁ [ὑγρός, λίθος] **liquefied stone** ZOS.[1] 110.

ὑγρομᾰνής -ές [ὑγρός, μαίνομαι] **very fond of water** NONN. *D.* 43.284.

ὑγρομαντεία -ας, ἡ = ὑδρομαντεία *CCA* 8.2.143.

ὑγρομέδων -οντος, ὁ [ὑγρός, μέδω] **lord of the waters** NONN. *D.* 31.57.

ὑγρομέλεια -ας, ἡ [ὑγρομελής] **suppleness of limb** ADAM. 2.12.

ὑγρομελής -ές [ὑγρός, μέλος] **with supple** *or* **soft limbs** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.13 ARR. *Cyn.* 25.1 POLL. 4.96.

ὑγρομέτωπος -ον [ὑγρός, μέτωπον] **with a delicate look** RUFIN. (AP 5.36.7).

ὑγρόμοθος -ον [ὑγρός, μόθος] **fighting in water** NONN. *D.* 39.272, *al.*

ὑγρόμῠρον -ου, τό [ὑγρός, μύρον] **liquid ointment** AET.[1] 16.129 title.

ὑγρόνομος -ον [ὑγρός, νέμω] **aqueous, marine** NONN. *D.* 3.37.

ὑγρόνοος -οον, *contr.* ὑγρόνους -ουν [ὑγρός, νοῦς] **with a soft mind** POLL. 6.126.

ὑγροπᾰγής -ές [ὑγρός, πήγνυμι] **with icy waters** NONN. *D.* 8.92 || **of watery consistency, flaccid** GAL. 13.216 ORIB. 2.58.134.

ὑγροπερίβολος -ον [ὑγρός, περίβολος] **surrounded by water** *PPGM* 13.940.

ὑγρόπισσα -ης, ἡ [ὑγρός, πίσσα] **liquid pitch** GEOP. 18.8.2.

ὑγρόπισσον -ου, τό SCH. NIC. *Al.* 115a, *see* ὑγρόπισσα.

ὑγροποιέω, *contr.* [ὑγροποιός] **to make moist** AET.[1] 15.5 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὑγροπεποιημένος).

ὑγροποιός -όν [ὑγρός, ποιέω] **producing moisture, humidifying** PLUT. *Isid.* 367d PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.27).

ὑγροπόρευτος -ον [ὑγρός, πορεύω] **going through waters, crossing the sea** ORPH. *H.* 82.1 (*leap*).

ὑγροπορέω, *contr.* [ὑγρόπορος] **to sail the sea, navigate** THEAET.[1] (AP 16.221.6) (*impf. 3. pl.* ὑγροπόρουν).

ὑγρόπορος -ον [ὑγρός, πείρω] **going through water, marine** ORPH. *H.* 51.2 NONN. *D.* 10.123 (*demons*), 42.118 (*nuptial songs*), *al.*

ὑγροπῡρῑνοψῡχρος -ον [ὑγρός, πύρινος, ψυχρός] **moist, fiery and cool** *PPGM* 4.1146.

ὑγρορροέω, *contr.* [ὑγρός, ῥέω] **to be fluid, flow by virtue of fluidity** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 17 (*subj. 3. sg.* ὑγρορροῇ).

ὑγρός -ά -όν Ⓐ *of a solid* **moist, not dry, containing water** *or* **moisture, fresh,** *opp. to* ξηρός XEN. *Oec.* 19.6 (*soil*) NT *Luke* 23.31 (*wood*) GEOP. 3.3.5 (*places*), 5.39.2 (*ash*) *etc.*; ἐν ὑγροῖς ζωγραφεῖν to paint frescoes PLUT. *Amat.* 759c | *medic., of the wrist* [GAL.] *Def.* 19.405 (*opp. to* αὐχμηρός) || *of a liquid* **fluid, liquid** IL. 23.281, *al.* OD. 4.458, 6.79, *al.* EUR. Ion 1369 *etc.*; ὄντα ξηρά τε καὶ ὑγρά solid and liquid supplies PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.193; ὑγρὸς αἰθήρ the fluid ether PIND. *N.* 8.41 EUR. Ion 796 ARISTOT. *G.C.* 330b 4, *al. etc.* | *of the sea* PANYAS. 31.2 PIND. *O.* 7.69, *P.* 4.40 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 259 *etc.*; **ὑγρὰ κέλευθα the paths of the sea** IL. 1.312 OD. 3.71, *al.*; **ὑγρὰ κύματα sea waves** EUR. *LA.* 948 || **moist, rainy** PLAT. *Criti.* 112a (*night*) || *adv. neut.* ὑγρόν **with moisture:** ἀνέμων μένος ὑγρὸν ἀέντων the strength of the moist winds that blow OD. 5.478, 19.440 HES. *Op.* 625, *Th.* 869 || *extens.* **soaked with wine, inebriated** HERACLIT. B 117 (*soul*) PLUT. *QConv.* 713a (*mind*) | *of sounds* **with an uncertain, wavering tone** APP. 13.106 OPP. 2.412 Ⓑ *neut. subst.* τὸ ὑγρόν **moistness, moisture, fluid, liquid** HDT. 1.142.2 HP. *LocHom.* 9 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.8 PLAT. *Phaed.* 112b *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ὑγρά **fluids** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 655a 24 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.9; ἢν μὴ ἔχωσι ὑγρὸν μηδέν if they do not have a drink HDT. 4.172.4; τὸ κατὰ τὴν ὄψιν ὑ. the liquid of the eye PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 190 || *fem. subst.* ἡ ὑγρή **sea** IL. 10.27, 14.308 OD. 1.97, 5.45 = ἡ ὑγρά EUR. *Andr.* 792; ἐφ' ὑγρῇ **by sea** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 678 Ⓒ *fig.* **pliable, flexible, supple, soft** PIND. *P.* 1.9 (*the eagle's back*) EUR. *fr.* 941.2 (*arms*) XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 (*the necks of bitches*) PLAT. *Symp.* 196a (*Eros*) THEOCR. 1.55 (*acanthus*), 25.206 (*bow*) XEN. *Hip.* 1.6 (*paws*) *etc.*; σῶμα ὑγρὸν κείμενον **outstretched and relaxed body** HP. *Prog.* 3; ὑγρὸν χύτλασον σεαυτόν **lie back in an easy position** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1213 | *of the intestine* **relaxed, loose** HP. *Aph.* 2.20 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 1 || **moving, agile, quick** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.108 (*feet*) XEN. *Cyn.* 5.31 (*hare*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580a 30 (*jackal*) POLL. 4.96 (*dancer*) || *fig. of a pers.* **compliant, with a sweet character, kind** PLUT. *Mar.* 28.1 (*with* δημοτικός); ▸ ὑ. *and inf.* **willing to** ... PLUT. *Adul.* 51c; ▸ ὑ. τινι **inclined to, ready for, disposed to sthg.** PLUT. *Br.* 29.2 = εἴς τι APP. 17.8; τὸ Κίμωνος ἐμμελὲς καὶ ὑγρὸν Kimon's moderation and kindness PLUT. *Per.* 5.3; εὔπλαστον καὶ ὑγρὸν ἡ νεότης youth is soft and pliable PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 3e || **soft, delicate** AEL. *N.A.* 7.9 (*baby birds*) NONN. *D.* 1.4 (*child*) | **tender, languid, soft** HOM. 19.33 (*desire*) [ANACR.] 16.21 (*gaze*); τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν τὸ ὑ. the languor of the eyes LUC. *Im.* 6; ὑγρὸν προσβλέπειν to gaze with tenderness ALCIPHR. 3.19.8 = ὑγρὰ δέρκεσθαι ἐν ὄμμασιν ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.27.3) || **weak, exhausted** SOPH. *Ant.* 1236 (*side*) EUR. *Ph.* 1439 (*hand*) *etc.* | **flaccid,** *of flesh* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598a 9, *al.* | **fluid, soft, delicate, languid** *of style* DION. *Dem.* 20.5; *of an orator* AN. *Subl.* 34.3; *of a verse* SCH. IL. 22.135b, 22.152 | **soft, given to pleausure,** *of a pers.* PLUT. *Amat.* 751a, *al.*; *of a lifestyle* ALEXIS 206.2 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.19, *al.* Ⓓ **concerning liquids** PLAT. *Leg.* 746e (*measures*) || *of animals* **of water, aquatic** PLAT. (AP 6.43.1), GERM. (AP 9.18.2) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.9.1 || *gramm.* **liquid** (*consonant*) DION.[6] 632.9 HEPH. *Ench.* 1.3, *al.* | *of a vowel that may be either long or short* (α, ι, υ) SEXT. *S.* 1.100 || *compar.* ὑγρότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ὑγρῶς **in a supple** *or* **fluid way** XEN. *Hip.* 1.6 PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.709.6) (*compar.*) DICAEAR. 97 || **softly, languidly** PHILOSTR. *epist.* 33 (*to look*) | ὑγρότατα μελῳδεῖν to sing languid songs APP. 13.106 || **luxuriously, in excess** PHILOD. *Oec.* 27.2 (*to spend*) (*compar.*) || *compar.* -ότερον, -οτέρως XEN. *Hip.* 1.6 *etc.* | *superl.* -ότατα APP. 13.106.

ὑγρόσαρκος -ον [ὑγρός, σάρξ] **with flabby flesh** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603b 16 || *compar.* -ότερος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538b 9.

ὑγροσκελής -ές [ὑγρός, σκέλος] **with nimble legs** LIB. *epist.* 672.1 (*horse*).

ὑγρόσπερμος -ον [ὑγρός, σπέρμα] **with liquid semen** GAL. 1.339.

ὑγρότης -ητος, ἡ [ὑγρός] **moistness, moisture, fluid** HP. *V.M.* 22, *Aph.* 3.24 PLAT. *Phil.* 32a ARISTOT. *P.A.* 653a 33 THPHR. *Sens.* 40, *al.*; *pl.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 760b 4; *opp. to* ξηρότης STOIC. 2.133.36 (GAL. 1.252) GEOP. 12.19.5 || **pliability, flexibility, suppleness, malleability,** *of limbs and such* HP. *Art.* 8 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 718a 30; *of a flame* EUR. *Ph.* 1256 | *fig.* ὑ. τοῦ ἤθους sweetness of character LYCURG. 33 ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250b 32 || **nimbleness, swiftness** XEN. *An.* 5.8.15; τοῦ σώματος of the body (*of a bear*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594b 6 || **weakness:** τῆς ψυχῆς of the soul PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 102 || **softness, looseness:** βίου of life CROB. 4 ◆ *Dor.* -ότᾱς TIM.[2] 100d, *al.*

ὑγροτόκος -ον [ὑγρός, τίκτω] **producing water** *or* **moisture** NONN. *D.* 22.102 *al.*

ὑγροτράχηλος -ον [ὑγρός, τράχηλος] **with a supple neck** ADAM. 2.21 (*suppl.*).

ὑγροτροφικός -ή -όν [ὑγρός, τρέφω] **concerning the breeding of aquatic animals** (*opp. to* ξηροτροφικός) PLAT. *Pol.* 264d.

ὑγροφᾰνής -ές [ὑγρός, φαίνω] **having a moist appearance,** *of a wrist* ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.662) GAL. 8.943.

ὑγρόφθαλμος -ον [ὑγρός, ὀφθαλμός] **with moist eyes** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 648a 18, 658a 3.

ὑγρόφθογγος -ον [ὑγρός, φθόγγος] **gurgling,** *of a bottle* ARG. (AP 6.248.3).

ὑγρόφλοιος -ον [ὑγρός, φλοιός] **with moist rind** GEOP. 9.16.2.

ὑγρόφοιτος -ον [ὑγρός, φοιτάω] **frequenting water, aquatic,** *of a bird* LYC. 88.

ὑγροφόρητος -ον [ὑγροφόρος] **borne on water, marine,** *of Nymphs etc.* NONN. *D.* 15.373, 43.356.

ὑγροφόρος -ον [ὑγρός, φέρω] **carrying** *or* **containing water** MAX. 283 [Iambl.[1]] 48.

ὑγροφυής -ές [ὑγρός, φύω] **tender, delicate** SCH. THEOCR. 1.47 ◆ *adv.* ὑγροφυῶς **in a supple way, softly** ARISTAEN. 1.1.

ὑγροφυῶς *adv., see* ὑγροφυής.

ὑγρόχερσος -ον [ὑγρός, χέρσος] **amphibious** GEORGP. *Hex.* 965 T.

ὑγροχίτων -ονος [ὑγρός, χιτών] **with a damp garment** NONN. *D.* 23.112, 311.

ὑγρόχῡτος -ον [ὑγρός, χέω] **pouring forth wet** NONN. *D.* 8.275 (*rain*).

ὑγρώσσω [ὑγρός] **to be moist:** ὑγρώσσων σπόγγος moist sponge AESCHL. *Ag.* 1329.

ὑδᾰλέος -α -ον [ὕδωρ] **watery, dropsical** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.2 GAL. 7.213, *al.*

ὑδαλίς HSCH., *see* ὑδᾰλέος.

ὑδᾰρεύομαι [ὑδαρής] **to be superficial** EPIPH. *Haer.* 61.5.1, *al.*

ὑδᾰρής -ές [ὕδωρ] Ⓐ **watery** HP. *Prog.* 11 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 586b 33, *al. etc.* || **watered down, mixed with too much water,** *of wine* PHERECR. 76.2 EPHIP. 11 HP. *Aër.* 9 XEN. *Lac.* 1.3 *etc.*; οὔθ' ὑδαρὲς οὔτ' ἄκρατον neither with too much water nor without any ANTIPH. 25.4 | *extens.*, **adulterated,** *of a metal alloy* †SCHWYZ. 619.14 (IV[BCE]) Ⓑ *fig.* **fallacious** AESCHL. *Ag.* 798 (*affection*) | **insipid, weak, feeble** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1262b 15 (*friendship*), *Poët* 1462b.7 (*myth*) DION. *Din.* 11.15 (*style*) || *color* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 779a 32 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.13.9 *v.l.* || **watery tasting, insipid** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.12.1 || *compar.* -έστερος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 634b 17 GAL. 6.272 | *superl.* -έστατος HP. *Aër.* 9 ◆ *adv.* ὑδαρῶς **weakly, without energy, carelessly** ORIG. *Io.* 10.19.118 || *compar.* -έστερον PROC. *Oct. Deut.* 87.909A.

Ὑδάρκης -ου, ὁ **Hydarkes,** *name of a people of India* NONN. *D.* 26.218.

Ὑδάρνης -ου, ὁ **Hydarnes** *male name* HDT. 6.83.1, *al.* ◆ *Ion. gen.* -εος HDT. 7.66.1, *al.*; *acc.* -εα HDT. 3.70.2, *al.*

ὑδᾰροειδής -ές [*see* ὑδαρώδης] **water-like:** *subst.* τὸ ὑδαροειδές **water-like appearance** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.219E *etc.*

ὑδᾰρός -ά -όν AL.[6] 1.10 (1.477.20) HSCH. (*s.v.* ὑδαρές), *see* ὑδαρής.

ὑδᾰρώδης -ες [ὕδωρ] **of water, watery** GAL. 17(2).10.5 *etc.* || *neut.subst.* τὸ ὑ. **presence of water,** *of seepage* GAL. 7.608.17, 629.11; **watery color** GAL. 19.155.11.

ὑδαρῶς *adv., see* ὑδαρής.

ὕδασι *dat. pl. see* ὕδωρ.

ὑδᾰσιστεγής -ές [ὕδασι, στέγω] **protecting from water,** *of a hat* AP 6.90 (*oth.* ὕδασι στέγην).

Ὑδάσπης -ου, ὁ **Hydaspes,** *Indian river* PLUT. *Alex.* 60.1, *al.* NONN. *D.* 17.254 *etc.* | *the god of this river* NONN. *D.* 17.293 ◆ *Ion. gen.* -εω ARR. *Ind.* 19.1; *acc.* -εα ARR. *Ind.* 3.10.

Ὑδασπιάς -άδος [Ὑδάσπης] **of the Hydaspes** NONN. *D.* 32.286 (*epic dat.* -άδεσσιν).

Ὕδατα Σέξτια, τά **Aquae Sextiae,** *present-day Aix-en-Provence, in Gaul* PLUT. *Mar.* Aet. Gr. 5.

ὑδαταίνω [ὕδωρ] ❶ *act.* **to have watery menses** HP. *Epid.* 6.1.6 GAL. 19.148 ❷ *mid.* **to suffer from dropsy** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.10.

ὑδᾰτεινός -ή -όν [ὕδωρ] **watery, humid** HP. *Aër.* 6 (*winds*), 15 (*region*) ◆ *fem.* -ός MATR. *Conv.* 79 (*Hyades: conject.*).

ὑδᾰτηγός -όν [ὕδωρ, ἄγω] **water-carrier** CALLIM. *fr.* 260.66 (*man*).

ὑδᾰτηρός -ά -όν [ὕδωρ] **from** *or* **for water** AESCHL. *fr.* 96, *cf.* POLL. 6.23.

ὑδᾰτικός -ή -όν [ὕδωρ] of water [Iambl.[1]] 45 || pertaining to water *P*PSI 160.7 (II[CE]) | concerning rain THPHR. *Sign.* 11.17 (*sign*).

ὑδᾰτῐ́νος -η -ον [ὕδωρ] of water PLOT. 2.7.2 (*body*) | moist THPHR. *Vent.* 57 (*winds*) | aquatic, living in water *or* that loves water *I*G 14.2508.3 (*narcissus*) *P*OXY. 265.3 (I[CE]) || transparent CALLIM. *fr.* 547 || flowing, *garb* THEOCR. 28.11 (*oth.* transparent) | supple, delicate, *arms* (*cf.* ὑγρός) ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.567.5).

ὑδᾰτιον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ] a small amount of water, a little water ARR. *EpictD.* 3.13.15 || a small stream, rivulet PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606b 21 SYN. *epist.* 114 || small rain THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.9.

ὑδᾰτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὕδωρ] drop HSCH. (*pl.*) || *a gem* MARTC. 1.75 || *medic.* hydatid, *cyst formation* SOR. 1.58.4; *disease of the liver* GAL. 18(1).165.

ὑδᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὕδωρ] *medic.* splashing of water in the lungs CAEL. *T.P.* 5.106.

ὑδᾰτοδόχος -ον [ὕδωρ, δέχομαι] containing water L. *Sud. s.v.* φακός ὕδατος.

ὑδᾰτοειδής -ές [ὕδωρ, εἶδος] water-like ARISTOT. *Col.* 793b 30 || watery, aqueous EPIC. 3.106, 107 | moist EPIC. 3.109 (*air*) | *subst.* τὸ ὑδατοειδές aqueous humor (of the eye) GAL. 7.97.

ὑδᾰτόεις -εσσα -εν [ὕδωρ] watery, full of water, moist THEOCR. 25.89 (*clouds*) HERMOCR. (AP 9.327.3) (*dwelling*) DION.[9] 782 NONN. *D.* 1.86, 11.43, *al.* || transparent NICIAS (AP 6.270.1) (*veils*).

ὑδᾰτοθρέμμων -ον *gen.* -ονος [ὕδωρ, τρέφω] living in water, aquatic EMPED. B 21.11, *al.*

ὑδᾰτόκλυστος -ον [ὕδωρ, κλύζω] washed with water PLUT. *Sanit.* 134e.

ὑδᾰτομαντεία -ας, ἡ TZ. *Alleg.* 18.195, *see* ὑδρομαντεία.

ὑδᾰτοπλήξ -ῆγος [ὕδωρ, πλήσσω] beaten by water OPP.[1] 2.142 (*dat. pl.* -πλήγεσιν).

ὑδᾰτοποσία -ας, ἡ [ὑδατοπότης] the drinking of water HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 24 LUC. *Rhet.* 9 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ὑδᾰτοποτέω, *contr.* [ὑδατοπότης] to drink water LUC. *Icar.* 7.

ὑδᾰτοπότης -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ, πότης] water drinker PHRYN.[1] 74.2.

ὑδᾰτοπωτέω, *contr.* [ὑδατοπότης] to drink water CRATIN. 319 (*ptc.* ὑδατοπωτῶν).

ὑδᾰτόρριζος -ον [ὕδωρ, ῥίζα] rooted in water PARM. B 15a.

ὑδᾰτόρρῠτος -ον [ὕδωρ, ῥέω] flowing with water EUSTATH. 268.30.

Ὑδᾰτοσύδνη -ης, ἡ Hydatosydne, *Nereid* CALLIM. *fr.* 545.

ὑδᾰτοτρεφέλωτος -ον [ὑδατοτρεφής, λωτός] rich in water-nourished lotuses *or* that nourishes the lotus with its waters (*river*) CHOER. 13a.8.

ὑδᾰτοτρεφής -ές [ὕδωρ, τρέφω] nourished by water, growing with water OD. 17.208 (*poplars*).

ὑδᾰτόχλοος -οον, *contr.* ὑδατόχλους -ουν [ὕδωρ, χλόη] the color of water, aqua green HP. *Epid.* 3.17.12, *Coac.* 7.596.

ὑδᾰτόχλωρος -ον [ὕδωρ, χλωρός] GAL. 19.148, *see* ὑδατόχλοος.

ὑδᾰτόχολος -ον [ὕδωρ, χολή] watery and bilious, *in color* HP. *Prorrh.* 1.81, *Coac.* 1.67.

ὑδᾰτόχροος -οον, *contr.* ὑδατόχρους -ουν [ὕδωρ, χρόα] the color of water HP. *Epid.* 1.26.10 *etc.*

ὑδᾰτόω, *contr.* [ὕδωρ] ❶ *act.* to fill with water SCH. LYC. 885 (*aor. ptc.* ὑδατώσας) ❷ *mid. pass.* to be *or* become like water AP 9.709 || to be watered down, *of wine* GAL. 15.699 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὑδατωμένος) || to be dropsical HP. *Epid.* 6.7.4 RUF. *N.C.* 3.335 (*aor. inf. pass.* ὑδατωθῆναι) 4.1.

ὑδᾰτώδης -ες [ὕδωρ] water-like, watery HP. *Prog.* 12 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 586a 29 AET. 3.15.11 GEOP. 4.12.6; *of ice that is not very solid* THUC. 3.23.5 || of a watery nature PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 103 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.12.2; τὸ ὑ. the watery element GEOP. 7.3.2, *al.* || containing water, moist ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364b 21 (*wind*), *al.* AET. 3.7.3 (*vapor*) GEOP. 11.13.1 (*soil*) *etc.* | damp, rainy GEOP. 1.12.20, *al.* (*winter*) | full of water THPHR. *C.P.* 2.19.2 (*leaves*) | dropsical HP. *Epid.* 6.7.4 || that tastes like water, insipid THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.3; *opp. to* οἰνώδης GEOP. 7.15.4 (*taste*) • *adv.* ὑδατωδῶς in a water-like way GAL. 16.761.15.

ὑδατωδῶς *adv. see* ὑδατώδης.

ὑδείω *epic pres., see* ὑδέω.

ὑδεραίνω [ὕδερος] to suffer from dropsy HP. *NatMul.* 2.

ὑδεραιώδης -ες ORIB. 7.26.63, *see* ὑδεριώδης.

ὑδεράω, *contr.* HSCH. *s.v.* ὑδερῶν POLL. 4.187 (*v.l.*), *see* ὑδεραίνω.

ὑδερεώδης -ες ORIB. 7.26.19, *see* ὑδεριώδης.

ὑδερῐάσις -εως, ἡ [ὑδεριάω] *medic.* dropsy HIPPIATR. 38.3.

ὑδεριάω, *contr.* [ὕδερος] to suffer from dropsy HP. *Coac.* 2.447 GAL. 6.338 AEL. *N.A.* 3.18, 14.4 *etc.* • *aor. inf.* ὑδεριάσαι Sch. Arisoph. *Tz. Ran.* 939.8 | *Byz. ptc.* ὑδεριάσας.

ὑδερικός -ή -όν [ὕδερος] dropsical, of dropsy GAL. 8.380 | *subst.* ὁ ὑδερικός dropsical patient RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.129) ORIB. 9.42.1.

ὑδεριώδης -ες [ὕδερος] suffering from dropsy GAL. 5.146 ORIB. 6.27.2.

ὑδερόομαι, *contr.* [ὕδερος] to become dropsical HP. *Mul.* 1.36 (*aor. inf. pass.* ὑδερωθῆναι), *al.*

ὕδερος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὕδωρ; *cf. Lat.* uterus, *Skt.* udára-, *Av.* udara-] *medic.* dropsy HP. *Int.* 22 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1150b 33 GEOP. 12.22.7 || ὑ. εἰς ἀμίδα diabetes GAL. 8.394.

ὑδεροῦς -οῦ, ὁ EROT. (*s.v.* ὑδεροῦν), *see* ὕδερος.

ὑδερώδης -ες [ὕδερος] similar to dropsy, of a dropsical kind, like that of s.o. with dropsy GAL. 15.319 (*flesh*) *etc.* | suffering from dropsy GAL. 12.177, *al.*

ὑδέω, *contr.* [*cf. Skt.* uditá-] ❶ *act.* to call NIC. *Al.* 47, 525 || to celebrate with hymns CALLIM. *fr.* 371 ❷ *pass.* to be called *or* told AP. 4.264 ARAT. 257 • *only pres.* | *r. pl.* ὑδείομεν CALLIM. *H.* 1.76.

Ὕδη -ης, ἡ Hyde, *city in Lydia* IL. 20.385.

ὕδης -ου, ὁ [*see* ὑδέω] poet HSCH. || expert HSCH. (*cf.* ὕδνης).

ὕδιον -ου, τό [ὗς] piglet XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.30 (*pl.*).

ὑδνέω, *contr.* to nourish HSCH.

Ὕδνη -ης, ἡ Hydne, *female name* (*myth.*) ATH. 7.296e *etc.*

ὕδνης -ου, ὁ [*see* ὕδης] expert HSCH. || descendant, relative HSCH.

ὕδνον -ου, τό *bot.* truffle THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.5 DIOSC.[2] 2.145.

ὑδνόφυλλον -ου, τό [ὕδνον, φύλλον] *bot., herb that grows over truffles* ATH. 2.62d.

ὑδογενής -ές [ὕδωρ, γίγνομαι] sprung from water ORPH. *fr.* 247.36 (*corr.*).

ὕδος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό *see* ὕδωρ.

ὕδρα -ας, ἡ [ὕδωρ] hydra, water snake || ἡ Ὕ. the Hydra, *of Lerna* HES. *Th.* 313 SOPH. *Tr.* 574, *al.*; *pl.* EUR. *Her.* 950, *al.*; ὑ. ἡ πολυκέφαλος the many-headed Hydra PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.14; Ὕδραν τέμνειν to cut the Hydra's head off *i.e.* to labor in vain (*because for every head cut off the Hydra two more heads would spring up*) PLAT. *Rp.* 426e || *astr.* Hydra, *constellation* ARAT. 444 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* -η.

ὑδρᾰγωγεῖον -ου, τό [ὑδραγωγός] aqueduct STRAB. 13.1.67.

ὑδρᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [ὑδραγωγός] to channel water, irrigate *P*RYL. 157.19 (II[CE]) HSCH. *s.v.* ὠχέτευεν (*impf. 3. sg.* ὑδραγώγει).

ὑδρᾰγώγημα -ατος, τό [ὑδραγωγέω] water channel SCH. IL. 21.259d *etc.*

ὑδρᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [ὑδραγωγός] irrigation system ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668a 14 DUR. 89 *etc.* | *fig., of veins* PLAT. *Tim.* 773.

ὑδρᾰγωγικός -ή -όν [ὑδραγωγία] for the conveyance of water L. *Sud. s.v.* Λείβηθρα *etc.*

ὑδρᾰγώγιον -ου, τό IOS. *A.I.* 9.14.2 (287) *P*RYL. 228.20 (I[CE]) *etc., see* ὑδραγωγεῖον.

ὑδρᾰγωγός -όν [ὕδωρ, ἄγω] bringing water, with water HORAP. 1.49 (*place*) | bringing rain, *of a star etc.* PLUT. *Isid.* 365 f (*Sirius*) PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.12.1) (*moon*) || diuretic GAL. 11.325 || *subst.* ὁ ὑδραγωγός water carrier ARTEMID. 4.74 *I*EDIOCL. 7.31 | aqueduct expert PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 914b | person in charge of an aqueduct MAN.[1] 1.84 || aqueduct, conduit VT 2*Kgs.* 18.17, *al. P*LILLE 1.11 12 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | dropsical HP. *Epid.* 7.122.

ὑδραίνω [ὕδωρ] *aor. mid.* ὑδράνάμην ❶ *act.* to wet, water: τὰν γᾶν the earth EUR. *Tr.* 224 (*v.l. for* ὑγρ-) || to sprinkle *or* spray with lustral water: τινα s.o. EUR. *I.T.* 54 | ᾧ τάσδε χοὰς μέλλω κρατῆρά τε τὸν φθιμένων ὑδραίνειν to whom I am about to offer these libations by pouring from the bowl of the dead EUR. *I.T.* 161 ❷ *mid.* to wet oneself, wash oneself, take a bath OD. 4.750, *al.* EUR. *El.* 157 • *Lac.* οὐδραίνει HSCH. || *Ion. aor. inf.* ὑδρήνασθαι HSCH. | *ptc.* ὑδρηνάμενος OD. 4.759, *al.*

ὑδραῖος -α -ον [ὕδωρ] of water OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 189, *al.*

ὑδρᾰλετάριος -ου, ὁ [ὑδρᾰλέτης] *prob.* workman in charge of a water mill TEUC.[1] 46.7.

ὑδρᾰλέτης -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ, ἀλέω] water mill STRAB. 12.3.30 || builder of water mills *I*SARDIS 169.4 (IV-V[CE]) (*Dor.* -αλέτας).

ὑδρᾰλετία -ας, ἡ [ὑδραλέτης] water mill HSCH. (*s.v.* ὑδρόμυλοι).

ὑδραλετικός -ή -όν [ὑδραλέτης] with water-powered grindstones *I*EDIOCL. 15.54 (*mill*).

ὑδραλής, ὁ [ὕδωρ] *zool.* water snake HSCH.

ὑδράλμη -ης, ἡ [ὕδωρ, ἅλμη] salt water ORIB. 4.11.13 ALCH. 348.9.

Ὑδραμαργία -ας, ἡ [ὕδωρ, μάργος] Hydramargia, *imaginary city* LUC. *V.H.* 2 46.

1. ὑδράν *or* ὑδράνᾱ, ἡ [ὕδωρ] *Dor.* vase for lustral water *I*SCHWYZ. 74.37 (I[BCE]). RHINTH. 24 (*dub.*), *cf.* ὑδράνη.

2. ὑδράν *and* ὑδράνη [ὕδωρ] purified object HSCH.

ὑδρανός -οῦ, ὁ [ὕδωρ] purifier HSCH.

ὑδραντικός -ή -όν [ὑδρανός] *prob.* for irrigation *P*FLOR. 58.10 (III[CE]).

ὑδραργῡρίζομαι [ὑδράργυρος] *aor. ptc. pass.* ὑδραργυρισθείς ALCH 274.3; to become mercury SYN.[1] 69.

ὑδραργυρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑδραργυρίζομαι] the formation of mercury ALCH. 3.279.17.

ὑδράργῡρος -ου, ἡ [ὕδωρ, ἄργυρος] quicksilver, mercury HERO *Pn.* 1.38 DIOSC.[2] 5.95 *etc.*

ὑδραργύρωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑδράργυρος] formation of quicksilver ALCH. 3.7.7.

ὑδράρπαξ -άγος, ὁ [ὕδωρ, ἅρπαξ] hourglass SIMP. *in Cael.* 524.20.

ὕδρας -α, ὁ PORPH. *in Harm.* 119, *see* ὕδραυλις.

ὑδράστινα -ης, ἡ [ὕδωρ] *bot.* wild hemp DIOSC.[2] 3.149a.

ὑδραύλης -ου, ὁ [*see* ὕδραυλις] one who plays the hydrostatic organ COD. *Iust.* 10.48.4.

ὑδραυλικός -ή -όν [ὕδραυλις] hydrostatic VITR. 1.1.9, *al.* PLIN. 7.125 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ ὑδραυλικόν hydrostatic organ HERO *Pn.* 1.42 ATH. 4.174b.

ὕδραυλις -εως, ἡ [ὕδωρ, αὐλός] **hydrostatic organ** HERO *Pn.* 1.42 ATH. 4.174b *etc.*

ὕδραυλος -ου, ὁ CIC. *Tusc.* 3.43 NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 4 *etc.*, *see* ὕδραυλις || = ὑδραύλης *I*SYLL.[3] 737.4 (I[BCE]).

Ὑδρέα -ας, ἡ **Hydrea**, *island off the coast of the Argolid* HDT. 3.59.1 PAUS. 2.34.9.

ὑδρεία -ας, ἡ [ὑδρεύω] **the drawing** *or* **fetching of water, supply of water** THUC. 7.13.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 844b, *Pol.* 2.9.2 DIOD. 3.21.5 *etc.*; Δαναΐδων ὑδρεῖαι ἀτελεῖς the Danaids' vain struggle to draw water PLAT. *Ax.* 371e | **spring** PLUT. *Them.* 9.2 (*pl.*) || **irrigation** PLAT. *Leg.* 761c THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.3 | τὴν ἐκ τῆς κοιλίας ἐπὶ τὰς φλέβας ὑδρείαν the passing of liquid from the stomach into the veins PLAT. *Tim.* 78b.

ὑδρεῖον -ου, τό [ὑδρεύω] **pitcher, bucket,** *for water* HDT. 3.14.2 ATH. 8.360f. *etc.* || **cistern, reservoir** (*for water*) POL. 34.2.6 (*v.l.*) STRAB. 1.2.30, 12.3.39 *etc.* • *Ion.* ὑδρήϊον.

ὑδρεκδοχεῖον *see* ὑδροδοχεῖον.

ὑδρέλαιον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, ἔλαιον] **a mixture of water and oil, oily water** PLUT. *QConv.* 663c, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 2.85 GAL. 11.534 *etc.*

ὑδρεντεροκήλη -ης, ἡ [ὕδωρ, ἐντεροκήλη] *medic.* **hernia complicated with hydrocele** (*testicular disease*) [GAL.] *Def.* 19.448.

Ὑδρεος -ου, ὁ **Hydreos**, *Syrian divinity I*DÉLOS 2155, 2160 • *also* Ὑδρειος *ib.* 2087.

ὕδρευμα -ατος, τό [ὑδρεύω] **place where water is drawn, place with springs** STRAB. 16.4.14 [ARR.] 25, *al.* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.10.2 GEOP. 2.6.9 *etc.* • *also* ὕδρωμα *in inscr.*

ὑδρεύς -έως, ὁ [ὑδρεύω] **drawer** *or* **fetcher of water** MAN.[1] 4.251.

ὕδρευσις -εως, ἡ [ὑδρεύω] **irrigation** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.9.5 *etc.*

ὑδρευτής -οῦ [ὑδρεύω] = ὑδρεύς GLOSS.

ὑδρευτικός -ή -όν [ὑδρεύω] **of** *or* **for drawing water** AL.[5] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 9.27.4).

ὑδρεύω [ὕδωρ] *impf.* ὕδρευον, *mid.* ὑδρευόμην || *fut. mid.* ὑδρεύσομαι || *aor.* ὕδρευσα, *mid.* ὑδρευσάμην || *later aor. ptc. pass.* ὑδρευθείς ❶ *act.* **to draw water, fetch water** OD. 10.105 THGN. 264 || **to water** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.3 ❷ *mid.* **to draw water** (*for oneself*), **fetch water** (*for oneself*), **supply oneself with water** HDT. 7.193.2 THUC. 4.97.3 *etc.*; ὅθεν ὑδρεύοντο πολῖται **which the citizens used to draw from** OD. 7.131, 17.206; ▸ *with gen.*: ὑ. σεμνῶν ὑδάτων to draw from the holy waters EUR. *Tr.* 205; παρὰ τῶν γειτόνων ὑδρευέσθω let him draw water from his neighbors PLAT. *Leg.* 844b | *of bees* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626a 11.

ὑδρηγός -όν [ὕδωρ, ἄγω] **water carrier** HSCH. *s.v.* ῥοῶδες | *subst.* ὁ ὑδρηγός **canal, water conduit** HSCH.

ὑδρήϊον -ου, τό *Ion. for* ὑδρεῖον.

ὑδρηλός -ή -όν [ὕδωρ] **containing water, moist, wet** OD. 9.133 (*lawns*) HOM. 3.41 (*Samos*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 793 (*clouds*), *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 206 (*drops*) HP. *Mul.* 1.1 (*body part*) || **for water:** φέρονται ... κρωσσούς θ' ὑδρηλούς carry ... water-containers EUR. *Cycl.* 89 || *compar.* -ότερος GEOP. 2.5.7.

ὑδρηρόν -οῦ, τό [ὑδρηρός] *bot., plant sim. to basil* (= ἐχῖνος) DIOSC.[2] 4.141a.

ὑδρηρός -ά -όν [ὕδωρ] **of water** *or* **for water** DIOG.[3] *fr.* 7.6 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 38 (*tool*).

ὑδρηχόος -όον [ὕδωρ, χέω] **containing water, with** *or* **of water** EUR. *fr.* 892.2 (*drink*) || ὁ Ὑ. **Aquarius,** *constellation* PBGU 957.3 (I[BCE]) AET. 5.18.6, *al.* GLOSS.

ὑδρία -ας, ἡ [ὕδωρ] Ⓐ **pitcher, bucket,** *for water* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 926, *Ec.* 678 MEN. *title* (*fr.* 355-361) VT *Gen.* 24.14, *Eccl.* 12.6, *al. etc.*; ὑ. χαλκῆ **bronze urn** DEMOSTH. 47.52; *prov.* ἐπὶ θύραις τὴν ὑρίαν to break the pitcher at the door ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1363a 7 || *extens. of a container* **wine pitcher** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 139 *etc.* | **urn,** *for storing money* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 602 | *for bread* POXY. 155.4 (VI[CE]) | *for voting in a lawcourt* ISOCR. 17.33 PLUT. *T.G.* 11.1 || **funerary urn** PLUT. *Phil.* 21.3 LUC. *Demosth.* 29; λιθίνη of stone ATH. 13.589b || **hydria,** *unit of measure for liquids* PRYL. 589.80 (II[BCE]) Ⓑ **water clock** SEXT. *S.* 5.75.

Ὑδριάδες -ων, αἱ [ὕδωρ] **Hydriads, of the waters:** Νύμφαι Nymphs PLAT. (AP 9.823.6) P.[1] (AP 6.57.7) *etc.* = *simpl.* Ὑδριάδες NONN. *D.* 43.223 (*epic dat.* -άδεσσιν).

ὑδριᾱφόρος -ου, ὁ [ὑδρία, φέρω] **pitcher-carrier** *or* **urn-carrier** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 738.

ὑδρίδιον -ου, τό [ὑδρία] **small urn** *or* **pitcher** *I*G 2[2].14242a.274; *I*DÉLOS 1442B18, II[BCE].

ὑδρινεῖον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ] PSTUD.PAL. 20.67, *al.* (II-III[CE]), *see* ὑδρίδιον.

ὑδρίον -ου, τό [ὑδρία] HP. *Hum.* 11, *see* ὑδρινεῖον || **reservoir, cistern** PBGU 117.5 (II[CE]).

ὕδριος -α -ον [ὕδωρ] **concerning water:** περὶ ὑδρίων ὡροσκοπείων On water-clocks, *title of a lost work by Hero* HERO *Pn.* 1 *pref.*

ὑδρίσκη -ης, ἡ [ὑδρία] **small pitcher** *or* **urn** VT 2*Kgs.* 2.20 PTOL.[1] 3 *etc.* • *written* ἑδρύσκη *in pap.*

ὑδροβᾰφής -ές [ὕδωρ, βάπτω] **dipped in water** POLL. 7.56 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ὑδροβάφος -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ, βάπτω] *unc. signf., prob.* **practicing ritual immersion** *I*EPH. 3414, 3415 (II-III[CE]).

ὑδρόβιος -ον [ὕδωρ, βίος] **living in the water, aquatic,** *of animals* PHIL.[2] *QuGen.* 2.39 PHILUM. *Ven.* 36.1.

ὑδρόγᾶρον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, γάρον] **fish sauce prepared with water** AET.[1] 3.85 AL.[6] 1.12 (1.501.10) GLOSS.

ὑδρογάστωρ -ορος [ὕδωρ, γαστήρ] **dropsical** MAN.[1] 1.155.

ὑδρογνώμων -ονος, ὁ [ὕδωρ, γνώμη] **expert in searching for water underground** GEOP. 2.10.6.

ὑδρογονικός -ή -όν [ὕδωρ, γονή] **of birth, of the presence of water** GEOP. 2.5.16 (*signs*).

ὑδροδόκος -ον [ὕδωρ δέχομαι] **receiving** *or* **containing water** NONN. *Ev.* 2.37 || *subst.* ὁ ὑδροδόκος **well, cistern** HSCH.

ὑδρόδομος -ον [ὕδωρ, δόμος] **living in water, aquatic** ORPH. *H.* 24.7.

ὑδροδότης -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ δίδωμι] **water-carrier** PMIL.VOGL. 188.1.16 (II[CE]).

ὑδροδοχεῖον -ου, τό [ὑδροδόχος] **well, cistern** PTEBT. 84.13 • *also* ὑδρεκδοχεῖον *in inscr.*

ὑδροδόχος -ον [ὕδωρ, δέχομαι] **containing water** [Iambl.[1]] 46.

ὑδροειδής -ές [ὕδωρ, εἶδος] **rippling** EUR. *Rh.* 353 (*Strymon*).

ὑδρόεις -εσσα -εν [ὕδωρ] **aquatic, living in water** EUR. *Hel.* 349 (*reed*).

ὑδροθήκη -ης, ἡ [ὕδωρ, θήκη] **water reservoir** *or* **cistern** (*on a ship*) ATH. 5.208a.

ὑδροθήρας -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ, θηράω] **fisherman** AEL. *N.A.* 14.29.

ὑδροθηρία -ας, ἡ [ὑδροθήρας] **fishing** AEL. *N.A.* 1.19, 2.44, 15.11, epilogue p. 435.24.

ὑδροθηρικός -ή -όν [ὑδροθηρία] **of** *or* **for fishing** AEL. *N.A.* 8.28, 14.24, 15.1.

ὑδροκέλευθος -ον *see* ὑγροκέλευθος.

ὑδροκελία -ας, ἡ [ὕδωρ] **sea** VT (Sym.) *Hos.* 5.10 (*dub. read.*).

ὑδροκέφᾰλον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, κεφαλή] *medic.* **hydrocephaly; cerebral dropsy** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.782.

ὑδροκέφᾰλος -ον [ὑδροκέφαλον] **of cerebral dropsy** ORIB. 46.27.1.

ὑδροκήλη -ης, ἡ [ὕδωρ, κήλη] *medic.* **hydrocele,** *spillage of serum into the testicle sack* GAL. 7.729.

ὑδροκηλικός -ή -όν [ὑδροκήλη] **suffering from hydrocele** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.788.

ὑδροκιρσοκήλη -ης, ἡ [ὕδωρ, κιρσοκήλη] *medic.* **hydrocirsocele,** *aneurysm of the vessels of the testicles* [GAL.] *Def.* 19.448.

ὑδροκόμιον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, κόμιον] **gum-water,** *in the preparation of alum* ZOS.[1] 172B.

ὑδροκύων -κυνος, ὁ [ὕδωρ, κύων] **water-dog** VARR. *Sat. tit.*

ὑδροκωμήτης -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ, κωμήτης] **one responsible for the supplying of water** SYN. *epist.* 121 (*v.l.*).

ὑδρολᾰπᾶθον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, λάπαθον] *bot.* **water-sorrel** PLIN. 20.231.

ὑδρολόγιον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, λόγιον] **water-clock** CLEOM. 2.1 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 108 *etc.*

ὑδρομαντεία -ας, ἡ [ὑδρόμαντις] **water-divination** ([*Lat.* hydromantia]) PLIN. 37.192 AUG. *Civ.* 7.35 ORPH. *L.*[2] 8.23, 26.5.

ὑδρόμαντις -εως, ὁ, ἡ [ὕδωρ, μάντις] **one who divines by means of water** STRAB. 16.2.39 MAN.[1] 4.212.

ὑδρομαστευτική -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [ὕδωρ, μαστεύω] **art of witching for water** GEOP. 2.6.1.

Ὑδρομέδουσα, ἡ **Queen of the Waters,** *frog* BATR. 19.

ὑδρομέλαθρος -ον [ὕδωρ, μέλαθρον] **water-dweller** EMPED. B 20.6.

ὑδρόμελι -ιτος, τό [ὕδωρ, μέλι] **mead** DIOSC.[2] 5.9 SEXT. *S.* 6.44 GAL. 6.274 *etc.*

ὑδρομερισία -ας, ἡ [ὕδωρ, μερίζω] **right to receive water** PALL. *L.* 31.1.

ὑδρομέτριον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, μέτρον] **water gauge** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 5.14.

ὑδρόμηλον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, μῆλον] **mixture of water and μηλόμελι** (*see*) DIOSC.[2] 5.22 GAL. 6.744 ARTEMID. 1.66 *etc.*

ὑδρομῖγής -ές [ὕδωρ, μίγνυμι] **mixed with water** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.26.

ὑδρομίκτης -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ, μίγνυμι] **adulterator of wine,** *fig.* **swindler** SYN. *epist.* 121.

ὑδρομῦλη -ης, ἡ [ὕδωρ, μύλη] **water-mill** GLOSS.

ὑδρόμῦλον -ου, τό GLOSS., *see* ὑδρομῦλη.

ὑδρόμῦλος -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* ὑδρόμῦλον.

ὑδρόμφᾰλον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, ὀμφαλός] *medic.* **umbilical hernia** (*proper.* deposit of water in the navel) [GAL.] *Def.* 19.444.

ὑδρόμφᾰλος -ον [ὑδρόμφαλον] **suffering from umbilical hernia** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.786.

ὑδροπαγής -ές [ὕδωρ, πήγνυμι] **icy** EMPED. B 293.7.

Ὑδροπαραστάτης -ου, ὁ *Christ.* **Hydroparastates,** *member of a sect* (*of anachorites*) BAS. *epist.* 188.1.50 *etc.*

ὑδροπαροχία -ας, ἡ [ὑδροπάροχος] **supply of water** PRYL. 322a 3 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ὑδροπαρόχιον -ου, τό [ὑδροπάροχος] PLOND. 3.776.19 (VI[CE]), *see* ὑδροπαροχία.

ὑδροπαροχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑδροπάροχος] POXY. 1590.10 (IV[CE]), *see* ὑδροπαρόχιον.

ὑδροπάροχος -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ, παροχή] **water supplier** POXY. 729.13 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ὑδροπέπερι -εος, τό [ὕδωρ, πέπερι] *bot.* **water pepper** DIOSC.[2] 2.161 GAL. 12.147.

ὑδροπιάω *aor.* ὑδροπίασα L. *Sud. s.v.* ὑδερῶν AET.[1] 23.52, *f.l. see* ὑδρωπιάω.

ὑδροποιός -όν [ὕδωρ, ποιέω] **producing water** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 939f. PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.22).

ὑδρόπορος -ον [ὕδωρ, πείρω] **through which water passes** NONN. *D.* 2.438.

ὑδροποσία -ας, ἡ [ὑδροπότης] **drinking water**

Xen. *Cyr.* 1.5.12 Plat. *Leg.* 674a *etc.* • *Ion.* -ποσίη Hp. *Acut.* 37; -πωσίη Hp. *Int.* 45 (*v.l.*).

ὑδροποτέω, *contr.* [ὑδροπότης] *aor.* ὑδροπότησα; **to drink only water, be a teetotaler** Hdt. 1.71.3 Xen. *Cyr.* 6.2.26 Plat. *Rp.* 561c *etc.* ‖ *simpl.* **to drink water** VT *Dan.* 1.12 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ποτέουσι, -ποτέειν, -ποτεόντων Hdt. Hp. | *also* ὑδροποτάω L. *Sud.*

ὑδροπότης -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ, πότης] **water drinker** Xen. *Cyr.* 6.2.29 Antip.[2] (AP 11.20.6) Ath. 2.44b *etc.*

ὑδροπωσίη -ης, ἡ *see* ὑδροποσία.

ὑδροπωτέω, *contr.* Amm.[1] p. 111 Moer. (*inf.* ὑδροπωτεῖν), *see* ὑδροποτέω.

ὑδροπώτης -ου, ὁ Macho *Chr.* 46., *see* ὑδροπότης.

ὑδροροσᾶτον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, ῥοσᾶτον] **rosewater** Orib. 5.33.3 *etc.*

ὑδρορρόα -ας, ἡ [ὕδωρ, ῥοή] **water course,** *fig. of a stream of tears* Eub. 97.4 ‖ **water conduit, channel** Aristoph. *Ach.* 922, 1186 | **gutter, shower** Aristoph. *Ve.* 126 ‖ **dropsy** AG *Bek.* 312.

ὑδρορρόδῖνον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, ῥόδινος] **oil of roses mixed with water** Sor. 3.24.2 Orib. 10.13.21.

ὑδρορρόη -ης, ἡ Polyaen. 1.37, *see* ὑδρορρόα.

ὑδρόρροια -ας, ἡ [*see* ὑδρορρόα] **conduit, watercourse** Pol. 4.57.8.

ὑδρορρόος -ου, ὁ Alciphr. 3.11.3, *see* ὑδρόρροια.

ὑδρορύα, ἡ Hsch., *see* ὑδρορρόος.

ὕδρος -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ] *zool.* **water snake** Il. 2.723 Hdt. 2.76.3 Batr. 82 Aristot. *H.A.* 487a 23, 508b 1 *etc.* ‖ *small aquatic animal* Artemid. 4.56.

Ὕδρος -ου, ὁ **Hydra** (*of Lerna*) Hippon. 105.10 | *constellation* Eud. (Hippar.[1] 2.2.13) ‖ **Hydros,** *prom. in Aeolis* Plut. *Cim.* 13.3 (*codd.*).

ὑδροσελῆνῖτης -ου, ὁ [ὑδροσέλινον] *miner.* **hydroselenite** Damasc. *Isid.* 233.

ὑδροσέλῖνον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, σέλινον] Diosc.[2] 3.64a, *see* ἑλειοσέλινον.

ὑδροσκοπέω, *contr.* [ὑδροσκόπος] *act.* **to gaze at water** *on the part of a priest for religious purposes* *I*G 10.2.1.503.7 (II[CE]) | *mid.* **to search for water** (*underground*) Geop. 2.6.42.

ὑδροσκοπία -ας, ἡ [ὑδροσκόπος] **search for water** (*underground*) Geop. 2.5 *title* ‖ **water clock** Sch. Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 90.

ὑδροσκοπικός -ή -όν [ὑδροσκοπία] **concerning the search for water** (underground): τὸ ὑ. treatise on the search for water Geop. 2.4 *title* 2.6 *title*; ἡ ὑ. (*sc.* τέχνη) the Art of Witching for water Geop. 2.6.47.

ὑδροσκόπιον -ου, τό [ὑδροσκοπία] **hydroscope, water analyzer,** *for calculating specific gravity* Syn. *epist.* 15 ‖ **water clock** Gal. 5.68 Heph.[1] 3.4.22.

ὑδροσκόπος -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ, σκοπός] **water witcher** Gloss. *etc.*

ὑδροσπάτᾰλος -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ, σπάταλος] *zool., marine animal* Gloss.

ὑδρόσπονδα -ων, τά [ὕδωρ, σπονδή] (*sc.* ἱερά) **libations of water** Thphr. (Porph. *Abst.* 2.20).

ὑδροστᾰ́σῐμος -ον [ὑδροστάσιον] **with stagnant water** Diosc.[2] 3.118 (*places*).

ὑδροστᾰ́σιον -ου, τό [ὑδροστάτης] **pond** Men.[3] p. 55d ‖ **cistern, tank** *P*Col. 5.1a 36 (II[CE]).

ὑδροστᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [ὑδροστάτης] *in* τόποι ὑδροστατούμενοι = τόποι ὑδροστάσιμοι (*see* ὑδροστάσιμος) L. *Sud. s.v.* ἀξιόλογα.

ὑδροστᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ, ἵστημι] **hydrostatic balance** Procl. *in Hes.* 589.

ὑδροστόλος -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ, στέλλω] **watering place** An. *Eux.* 29.

ὑδρότης -ητος, ἡ [ὕδωρ] **moisture** Procl. *Ptol.* 166.

Ὑδροῦσσα -ης, ἡ **Hydroussa,** *another name for the island of Tenos* Aristot. *fr.* 595, 611.26 Callim. *fr.* 75.58 | *another island off the shores of Attica* Strab. 9.1.21.

ὑδροφάντης -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ, φαίνω] **water witcher** Olymp.[2] *in Meteor.* 99.21.

ὑδροφαντικός -ή -όν [ὑδροφάντης] **concerning the finding of water:** ἡ ὑ. (*sc.* τέχνη) the art, technique of finding water Geop. 2.6.1 = τὰ ὑ. Geop. 2.6.1.

ὑδροφόβας -α, ὁ [ὕδωρ, φόβος] *medic.* **hydrophobia** Plut. *QConv.* 731b, 732a Diosc.[2] 2.47 ‖ **hydrophobic** Philum. *Ven.* 4.5, *al.*

ὑδροφοβέω, *contr.*, Greg.[1] *PsInscr.* 96.1 (*ptc.* ὑδροφοβῶν), *see* ὑδροφοβιάω.

ὑδροφοβία -ας, ἡ [ὑδροφόβος] *medic.* **hydrophobia** Diosc.[2] 2.47 (*v.l.*) Cels.[1] 5.27.2 *etc.*

ὑδροφοβιάω, *contr.* [ὑδροφοβία] *medic.* **to suffer from hydrophobia** [Diosc.[2]] *Th.* 1 *etc.* (*ptc.* ὑδροφοβιῶν).

ὑδροφοβικός -ή -όν [ὑδροφοβία] *medic.* **of hydrophobia** [Diosc.[2]] *Th.* 3 (*disease*) ‖ **for curing hydrophobia** Gal. 14.208 ‖ **suffering from hydrophobia** Cass. 73.

ὑδροφόβος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὑδροφόβας] *medic.* **sufferer from hydrophobia** Arr. *EpictD.* 4.4.20 Gal. 10.627 ‖ *subst.* ὁ ὑδροφόβος (*or* τὸ ὑδροφόβον) **hydrophobia** Gal. 16.621 [Diosc.[2]] *Th. pref.*

ὑδροφορείη -ης, ἡ *I*Didym. 344.3, *see* ὑδροφόρος.

ὑδροφορέω, *contr.* [ὑδροφόρος] *fut.* ὑδροφορήσω ‖ *aor. inf.* ὑδροφορῆσαι ❶ *act.* **to bring water** Xen. *An.* 4.5.9 Aristot. *H.A.* 625b 19 Luc. *DMar.* 8.2 Geop. 15.2.4 ‖ **to be a water-carrier** *I*CIG 2886 ❷ *pass.* **to be carried away by water** [Caes.] 3.113 (38.996).

ὑδροφόρησις -εως, ἡ [ὑδροφορέω] **carrying of water** Eustath. 1323.59.

ὑδροφορία -ας, ἡ [ὑδροφόρος] **carrying of water:** ἤδη γοῦν καιρὸς τῆς ὑδροφορίας it is already time to fetch water Luc. *DMar.* 8.2 ‖ **the position of** ὑδροφόρος *I*CIG 2885.

Ὑδροφόρια -ων, τά **Hydrophoria,** *festival of Apollo in Aigina* Sch. Pind. *N.* 5.81 *etc.*

ὑδροφορικός -ή -όν [ὑδροφορία] **of** *or* **for carrying water** L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* κρωσσός) • *adv.* ὑδροφορικῶς **like a water-carrier** AL. *in Top.* 440.4.

ὑδροφόρος -ον [ὕδωρ, φέρω] **carrying water, water carrier** (*also subst.*) Aeschl. *title* Soph. *title* Hdt. 3.14.4 Xen. *An.* 4.5.10 Plut. *Them.* 31.1 (*girl*) *etc.* | *of a vase* Poll. 8.66; *of a canal* Hsch. (*subst.*) ‖ ἡ ὑ. **water carrier,** *priestly title in various places* *I*OGIS 226.1 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑδροφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [ὑδροφύλαξ] ❶ *act.* **to guard aqueducts** *or* **canals** *P*Mert. 11.11 (II[CE]) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be guarded** (*of a bank*) *P*Oxy. 729.23 (II[CE]: *pf. ptc. pass.* ὑδροπεφυλακημένος).

ὑδροφῠλᾰκία -ας, ἡ [ὑδροφύλαξ] **guarding of aqueducts** *or* **canals** *P*Lond. 1.131r 138 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ὑδροφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [ὕδωρ, φύλαξ] **guardian of aqueducts** *or* **canals** *P*Lond. 1.131r 205 (I[CE]) Cod. *Iust.* 11.43.10.4 *etc.*

ὑδροχᾰμαίμηλον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, χαμαίμηλον] **chamomile tea** AL.[6] *Febr.* 5 (1.377.2).

Ὑδρόχᾰρις -ιτος, ἡ [ὕδωρ, χάρις] **Grace of the waters,** *a frog* Batr. 227 (*dub.*).

ὑδροχόα -ης, ἡ [ὕδωρ, χέω] **water conduit, aqueduct** Orib. 2.58.3 Hsch. Gloss. *etc.* • *also* -χόη.

ὑδροχοεῖον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, χέω] **cistern** Men.[3] p. 37D Gloss. *etc.*

ὑδροχοεύς, ὁ [ὕδωρ, χέω] *epic dat.* -οῆϊ, *see* -χόος.

ὑδροχόη *see* -χόα.

ὑδροχόης -ες [ὕδωρ, χέω] **watery, rich in water** [Pall.] *H.M.* 27.2 (*PG* 65.448C).

Ὑδροχόος -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ, χέω] *astr.* **Aquarius** (*proper.* "water-pourer"), *constellation* Cal.-Lim. *fr.* 110.94 Aet. 1.6.6 ‖ *Egyptian month* = 'Pharmouthi' *P*Oxy. 465.11 • *epic dat. sg.* Ὑδροχοῆϊ Arat. 389 Nonn. *D.* 23.315.

ὑδρόχῠτος -ον [ὕδωρ, χέω] **pouring water:** κρῆναι springs Eur. *Cycl.* 66.

ὑδροψῠγεῖον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, ψύχω] **cool-water tank** *P*Ryl. 233.6 (II[CE]) Gloss. *etc.*

ὑδροψύκτιον -ου, τό *P*Cair.Zen. 847.17 (III[BCE]), *see* ὑδροψῠγεῖον.

ὑδρώδης -ες [ὕδωρ] **watery** Thphr. *C.P.* 5.12.3 (*compar.* -έστερος).

ὕδρωμα *see* ὕδρευμα.

ὑδρών -ῶνος, ὁ [ὕδρωμα] *astr.* **month of Aquarius** Ptol.[4] *Alm.* 9.7.

ὑδρωπία -ας, ἡ [ὕδρωψ] *medic.* **dropsy** Orib. 8.17.2 (*codd.*) *etc.*

ὑδρωπιάω, *contr.* [ὕδρωψ] *medic., aor.* ὑδρωπίασα; **to suffer from dropsy** Hp. *Aph.* 7.47 Aristot. *G.A.* 789b 14 Thphr. *Lass.* 5 *etc.* *Ion. aor.* ὑδρωπίησα Hp. *Epid.* 5.9, *al.*

ὑδρωπικός -ή -όν [ὕδρωψ] *medic.* **dropsical** Hp. *Aph.* 6.27 Aristot. *Pr.* 871b 24 Pol. 13.2.2 *etc.* | *fig. of a ship* Nic.[1] (AP 11.332.5) • *adv.* ὑδρωπικῶς **with dropsy** Orib. 10.27.17.

ὑδρωπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὕδρωψ] *medic.* **dropsy** Cael. *C.P.* 1.108.

ὑδρωπιώδης -ες Hp. *Coac.* 2.444, *al.*, *see* ὑδρωποειδής | *subst.* τὸ ὑδρωπιῶδες **dropsy** Hp. *Coac.* 2.298, *al.*

ὑδρωποειδής -ές [ὕδρωψ, εἶδος] *medic.* **like dropsy, dropsical** Hp. *Int.* 12 ‖ *subst.* τὰ ὑδρωποειδῆ **watery discharges** Hp. *Mul.* 1.30.

ὕδρωψ -ωπος, ὁ [ὕδωρ, ὤψ] *medic.* **dropsy** Hp. *Aph.* 3.22, *al.* Epic. *fr.* 190 U. *etc.* | **aqueous humor** Hp. *Morb.* 4.32, *al.* ‖ **watery discharges** (*before childbirth*) Aristot. *H.A.* 587a 6 | ὑ. εἰς ἀμίδα diabetes Gal. 7.81 ‖ *of pers.* **dropsical** Hp. *Epid.* 2.5.13 ‖ *zool. amphibian* Epiph. *Haer.* 25.7.3 • *also fem.* Nic. *Th.* 467.

ὕδω L. *Sud.* (*inf.* ὕδειν), *see* ὑδέω.

ὕδωρ ὕδατος, τό [*cf. Lat.* unda, *Skt.* udaká-, *Hitt.* wadar, *Goth.* wato, *AS* watar, *Umb.* utur, *Lith.* vanduõ] Ⓐ **water** Il. 2.85, 16.161, 21.312, *al.* Od. 3.300, *al.* Pind. *N.* 3.3 Aeschl. *Suppl.* 561 *etc.*; *pl.* Od. 13.109 Pind. *O.* 14.1 Soph. *O.C.* 1599 *etc.*; ἁλμυρὸν ὕ. brackish water Od. 9.227, *al.*; Στυγὸς ἄφθιτον ὕδωρ ὠγύγιον the changeless and ancient water of the Styx Hes. *Th.* 805; ἄριστον μὲν ὕδωρ water is best Pind. *O.* 1.1 | *to drink* Od. 1.110 Plat. *Rp.* 404a; ὕδωρ πίνων drinking (only) water, *hence* of little valor Cratin. 203 Aristoph. *Eq.* 349 Demosth. 6.30. *cf.* 19.46; πότιμον ὕδωρ drinking water Xen. *Hel.* 3.2.19; *prov.*: ὅταν τὸ ὕδωρ πνίγῃ, τί δεῖ ἐπιπίνειν; if water chokes, what else will one drink? Aristot. *E.N.* 1146a 35 | *for libations or rituals* Od. 10.520, 11.28; αἰτεῖν γῆν τε καὶ ὕδωρ τινί to ask to make a gesture of submission to s.o. Hdt. 5.17.1; γῆν τε καὶ ὕδωρ διδόναι (τινί) to make a gesture of submission to s.o. Hdt. 5.18.1 | *used to wash or wash oneself* Il. 23.282 Aristoph. *Av.* 464 *etc.*; φέρτε χερσὶν ὕδωρ bring water to wash one's hands Il. 9.171; ὕ. ἐπὶ χεῖρας ἔχευαν they poured water on the hands Il. 3.270, *al.* Od. 1.146, *al.*; ὕδωρ κατὰ χειρός (fetch) water for one's hands Aristoph. *Ve.* 1216 | *prov.*: ἐν ὕδατι γράφειν to write on water (*i.e.* to do sthg. in vain) Plat. *Phaedr.* 276c = καθ' ὕδατος γράφειν Luc. *Cat.* 21; ὅρκους ἐγὼ γυναικὸς εἰς ὕδωρ γράφω for me the oaths of women are written on water Soph. *fr.* 811 | *Christ.* ὕ. ζῶν flowing water, *for baptism* Didache 7.1, *al. etc.*; ὕ. λογικόν spiritual water, *for purification* Clem. *Protr.* 10.99.3 Ⓑ **rainwater, rain** Hp. *Epid.* 1.1 Thuc.

2.77.6 *etc.* = ὑ. ἐξ οὐρανοῦ XEN. *An.* 4.2.2 = τὸ ἐκ Διὸς ὕ. THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.5; *pl.* ὕδατα ὄμβρια showers PIND. *O.* 11.2 = τὰ ἐκ Διὸς ὕ. PLAT. *Leg.* 761a = τὰ παρὰ τοῦ Διὸς ὕ. PLAT. *Leg.* 761b; γίγνεται ὕδωρ it is starting to rain, it is raining HDT. 8.12.1 = ἐπιγίγνεται ὕ. XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.28 = ὗει ὕδατι HDT. 1.87.2; αὐτοῖσι ... ὕδωρ ἐπεγίνετο they were caught in a downpour HDT. 8.13; τὸ ὑ. τὸ γενόμενον τῆς νυκτός the rain fallen at night THUC. 2.5.2; χέει ὕδωρ Ζεύς Zeus makes the rain fall IL. 16.385 = ποιεῖ ὁ Ζεὺς ὕδωρ THPHR. *Ch.* 3.4; *cf.* τὸν Δία ὗειν ὕδωρ ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1280 = ὕδωρ τὸν θεὸν ποιῆσαι ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 261 = ποιεῖ ὕδωρ THPHR. *C.P.* 1.19.3 C the water of the water clock (klepsydra): ἐπλαβε τὸ ὕδωρ stop the klepsydra DEMOSTH. 45.8 | *hence* the time available (*for one's speech*) DEMOSTH. 44.45, *al.* DINAR. 2.6; οὐχ ἱκανόν μοι τὸ ὕ. I am short on time DEMOSTH. 45.47; ἐν τῷ ἐμῷ ὕδατι in the time allowed me (to speak) DEMOSTH. 18.139 = ἐπὶ τοῦ ἐμοῦ ὕδατος DEMOSTH. 57.61; πρὸς ὕδωρ σμικρὸν διδάξαι to teach in a short time PLAT. *Theaet.* 201b | the right to speak, speech: ἐγχεῖται τὸ μὲν πρῶτον ὕδωρ τῷ κατηγόρῳ ... τὸ δὲ δεύτερον ὕ. τῷ τὴν γραφὴν φεύγοντι ... τὸ τρίτον ὕ. ἐγχεῖται τῇ τιμήσει ... the word is first given to the accuser ... then to the defendant ... and finally to the establishment of the penalty AESCHN. 3.197; οὐδ' ἐγχεῖ μετὰ ταῦθ' ὕδωρ οὐδείς ἐμοί and no longer shall anyone give me the right to speak DEMOSTH. 18.213; παραδίδωμι τὸ ὕδωρ τινί to give the floor to s.o. DINAR. 1.114; ἀποδοθέντος τοῦ ὕδατος αὐτῷ καὶ λόγου having been given the right to speak AESCHN. 1.162 D *extens.* liquid (*of any kind*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 382b 13 | *philos.* water, the liquid element of the universe ZEN.[1] 1.28.28 (DIOG. 7.136) *etc.* | sweat: βρέχεσθαι ἐν ὕδατι to be dripping with or bathed in sweat HDT. 3.104.2 | *pl.* urine VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 7.17, *al.* (*cf.* ὑγρασία) (*dub.*) || *astr.* Aqua, *part of Aquarius* (*the constellation*) ARAT. 399 • *another nom.* ὗδος CALLIM. *fr.* 268, *dat.* ὕδει HES. *Op.* 61 THGN. 961 || *also* ὕδρω *in inscr.* || ὕ-, *but often* ῡ- *for meter* || "Υδατα Σέξτια *see* "Υδατα.

ὑεικός -ή -όν [ὗς] of swine POLL. 6.55 *etc.*

ὑειός, ὁ *later* = υἱός.

ὕειος -α -ον [ὗς] of swine ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 356 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 27, 507b 37, *al.* ALEXIS 194.2 HERMIP. 46.2 *etc.*; κρέα ὕεια pork flesh VT *Is.* 65.4 = *subst.* τὰ ὕεια ANAXAN. 40.7 *etc.* || ὥσπερ θηρίον ὕειον like a pig PLAT. *Rp.* 535e.

ὑείς, ὑός *etc.*, *see* υἱός.

ὑελ- *see* ὑαλ-.

ὑέλειος -ον [ὕελος] of glass AET.[1] 3.115 (*vase*).

ὑελέψης -ου, ὁ [ὕελος, ἕψω] glass-smelter OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 331.17.

Ὑέλη -ης, ἡ Hyele (*Lat.* Velia) *in Campania* HDT. 1.167.3 *etc.*

ὑελι- *see* ὑαλι-.

ὑελο- *see* ὑαλο-.

ὑελοκικκάς -άδος [ὕελος, ?] with a translucent peel: *pl.* ὑελοκικκάδες ὄγχναι pears with a translucent *or* transparent peel CRINAG. (AP 6.232.5) • *corr. for* ὑελακυκκάδες.

ὑελοψικός -ή -όν [ὑελέψης] of a glass-smelter ZOS.[1] 246.

ὑελοψός -οῦ, ὁ = ὑελέψης HDN. *Epim.* 138.1 (*corr.*).

ὑελω- *see* ὑαλω-.

ὕεος -α -ον = ὕειος (*see*) HEC. 9.

ὕεσις, ἡ robe HSCH.

ὑετηρία -ας, ἡ [ὑετός] rainy weather, rainfall *CCA* 1.132.

ὑετία -ας, ἡ PTOL.[4] *Phas.* p. 14 [GEM.] 5 *etc.*, *see* ὑετηρία.

ὑετίζω [ὑετός] *aor. inf.* ὑετίσαι | *ptc.* ὑετίσας ROM.[1] 36.22; to cause rain, send rain VT *Job* 38.26, *Ier.* 14.22 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* water with rain *P*PGM 4.3049.

ὑέτιος -α -ον [ὑετός] of rain: ὕδωρ ὕ. rainwater THPHR. *Sign.* 28; *pl.* ὑ. ὕδατα PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 911f; ὑέτια ἦν the weather was rainy HP. *Epid.* 4.18 || wet with rain ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.398.6) (*path*) || bringing rain, rainy ARISTOT. *Pr.* 940b 33 (*winds*) PLOT. 2.3.16 (*winters*) | Ζεὺς ὑέτιος Zeus the rain-bringer ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401a 18 PAUS. 2.19.8 *etc.* = ὁ Ὑέτιος ALCIPHR. 2.33.1 || *subst. miner.* ὁ ὑέτιος *a stone* CYRAN. 39 || *compar.* -ώτερος THPHR. *Vent.* 7 | *superl.* -ώτατος HDT. 2.25.2.

Ὑέτις -ίδος, ἡ Hyetis, *a spring in Asia Minor* THEOCR. 7.115.

ὑετόμαντις -εως, ὁ, ἡ [ὑετός, μάντις] herald of rain EUPHOR. 89 (*crow*).

ὑετοποιός -όν [ὑετός, ποιέω] producing *or* bringing rain *CCA* 1.132 (*stars*).

ὑετός -οῦ, ὁ [ὗω] rain IL. 12.133 HES. *Op.* 545 *etc.*; *pl.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 653a 4 PHIL.[2] *Deus* 87, *al.*; φιλεῖ ... ποεῖν ὑετόν it usually rains ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 263 | *esp.* downpour XEN. *Cyn.* 5.4 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 347a 12 CHRYSIP. 2.203.1 (STOB. 1.31.7) (*opp. to* ὄμβρος).

ὑετώδης -ες [ὑετός] rainy, containing rain IOS. *A.I.* 1.4.1 (30) (*sky*).

ὑετώτατος *prob. f.l. for* ὑετιώτατος.

Ὑεύς *see* "Υης.

ὑεύχομαι *Cypr.* = ἐπεύχομαι *I*CYPR. 120.

"Υη *or* Ὑή, ἡ Semele PHEREC. 90a HSCH.

ὑηνεία, ἡ [ὑηνός] DAMASC. *Isid.* 194, *al.*, *see* ὑηνία.

ὑηνεύς -έως, ὁ [ὑηνός] boorish fellow, ignorant as a pig CALL. 38.

ὑηνέω, *contr.* [ὑηνός] to be *or* become a hog PLAT. *Theaet.* 166c.

ὑηνία -ας, ἡ [ὑηνός] swinishness, boorishness ARISTOPH. *Pax* 928 PHERECR. 271 • *Dor.* ὑανία EPICHAR. 146.

ὑηνός -ή -όν [ὗς] of pig-like nature, swinish PLAT. *Leg.* 819d.

"Υης -ου, ὁ *epith.* Bringer of Rain, *of Zeus* HSCH. (*cf.* Ὑέτιος) || *prob.* Moist, Fertilizing, *of Dionysus* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 908 PLUT. *Isid.* 364d ('Υεύς HSCH. "Υας SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 874).

"Ὑηττος -ου, ὁ Hyettos, *Argive hero* HES. *fr.* 257.1 *etc.*

ὑθλέω, *contr.* [ὕθλος] *aor.* ὕθλησα PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 1051; to tell tales, speak nonsense ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 783 EPHIP. 19 *etc.*

ὑθλορρήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὕθλος, ῥῆμα] telling tales, talking nonsense RH. 3.678.

ὕθλος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὑύζω?] tall tale, nonsense, gossip PLAT. *Lys.* 221d DEMOSTH. 35.25 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.38; *pl.* PLAT. *Rp.* 336d PHIL.[2] *Post.* 166; ὁ λεγόμενος γραῶν ὕθλος what is described as old wives' gossip PLAT. *Theaet.* 176b.

ὑθλώδης -ες [ὕθλος] nonsensical CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.846E.

οὖ *Cret. adv.* where *I*SCHWYZ. 198.18 (II[CE]) *etc.* = οἵ.

υἷα, υἱάσι *see* υἱός.

υἱαρχία -ας, ἡ [υἱός, ἄρχω] *Christ.* lordship of the Son DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.8.

υἱάφιον -ου, τό [υἱός] little son GLOSS.

ὑϊδεύς, ὁ *I*TAM 5(1).786 HSCH., *see* υἱϊδεύς.

ὑϊδή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑϊδοῦς] granddaughter, the daughter of one's son POLL. 3.17 HSCH. *etc.*

1. **ὑΐδιον** -ου, τό [υἱός] little son, tiny son ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1356 (*v.l.* υἱίδιον).

2. **ὑΐδιον** -ου, τό [ὗς] piglet XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.30 (*codd.*).

ὑϊδός, ὁ HSCH., *see* ὑϊδοῦς.

ὑϊδοῦς -οῦ, ὁ [υἱός] grandson PLAT. *Leg.* 925a XEN. *An.* 5.6.37 DEMOSTH. 43.73 MEN. *Sam.* 554 *etc.* • *also* υἱιδοῦς (*see*).

ὑΐζω [ὗς] to squeal POLL. 5.87.

υἱή -ῆς, ἡ daughter HSCH. *P*SB 101, *see* υἱός || creeper vine HSCH. (*cf.* υἱός) • *Aeol.* ὑά *I*SCHWYZ. 625 (?I[CE]).

υἳΐ *see* υἱός.

υἱϊδεύς, ὁ ISOCR. *epist.* 8.1, *see* υἱϊδοῦς.

υἱϊδοῦς -οῦ, ὁ [υἱός] grandson ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585b 34 PAUS. 4.15.3 • *also* ὑϊδοῦς (*see*).

υἱϊκός -ή -όν [υἱός] *Christ.* filial, of the Son (*deity*) DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.1 *etc.*

ὑϊκός -ή -όν [ὗς] of a pig AXION. 9 (*codd.*) (*skin*) POL. 2.15.3 (*victims*); ὑϊκὰν πάσχειν to feel like a pig XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.30; *subst.* ἡ ὑϊκή tax on pigs *P*PSI 384.2 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

υἱοθεσία -ας, ἡ [υἱοθετέω] adoption as a son NICOL.[1] 130.18 GAL. 4.5; *pl.* DIOG. 4.53 *etc.*; *Christ.* ἐλάβετε πνεῦμα υἱοθεσίας you received a spirit of adoption as sons NT *Rom.* 8.15 • *also* ὑοθεσ- *in inscr.*

υἱοθετέω, *contr.* [υἱός, τίθημι] *fut.* υἱοθετήσω || *aor.* υἱοθέτησα, *Byz. mid.* υἱοθετησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* υἱοθέτημαι IODAM. (*PG* 94.1253c) || *aor. pass.* υἱοθετήθην; to adopt as a son *P*LIPS. 28.22 (IV[CE]) | *in a spiritual sense* BAS. *Fid.* 31.469.32, *epist.* 105.26 (*pass.*), *al. etc.*

υἱοθέτησις -εως, ἡ [υἱοθετέω] adoption (*as a son*) L. *Sud. s.v.* ὑιῶσαι.

Υἱόθετος -ον [υἱοθεσία] *Christ. Gnost.* adopted as a son (*Christ*) CLEM. *exc.* 33.1.

υἱόθρεπτος -ου, ὁ [υἱός, τρέφω] foster-son *I*LYDIEN 3.31.

υἱοκτόνος -ον [υἱός, κτείνω] who murders one's own son RH. 3.675.

υἱοπάτορία -ας, ἡ [Υἱοπάτωρ] *Christ.* identity of Father and Son (*Sabellian doctrine*) CYR.[3] *Cat.* 4.8, *al. etc.*

Υἱοπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [υἱός, πατήρ] *Christ.* Father-Son, *God as conceived by Sabellius* EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.1.2 *etc.* || follower of the doctrine of the identity of Father and Son GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.39.

υἱοποιέω, *contr.* [υἱός, ποιέω] *aor.* υἱοποίησα, *mid.* υἱοποιησάμην || *aor. pass.* υἱοποιήθην || *fut. pass.* υἱοποιηθήσομαι DID.[1] *Trin.* (*PG* 39.800.31); ● *act. and mid.* to make one's son, take *or* adopt as a son POL. 36.16.5 DIOD. 4.60.3 *P*GNOM. 41 (II[CE]) || to make a son: υἱοποίησεν ἡμᾶς τῷ Πατρί made us sons of the Father ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.38 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be made a son CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.26.1 (*through baptism*) *etc.*

υἱοποίητος -ον [υἱοποιέω] adopted as a son DION. *Din.* 12.30 *etc.*

υἱοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [υἱοποιέω] adoption (*as a son*) *I*G 9.2.549.7 (I[BCE]–I[CE]) IUST. *Nov.* 89.7 *etc.* • *also* ὑοποΐα.

υἱοποιός -όν [υἱοποιέω] producing the Son LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.19 (86.1684D).

υἱός -οῦ *and* υἱύς -έως, ὁ [*IE* * su-(nu); *cf. Skt.* sūnúh, *Goth.* sunus, *Olc.* sunr, *Av.* hunuš, *Toch. A* se, *Toch. B* soy] son IL. 1.9, *al. etc.*; υἱεῖς ἄνδρες grown-up sons DEMOSTH. 25.88; υἱὸν ποιεῖσθαί τινα to adopt s.o. as a son AESCHN. 2.28; τεκεῖν ... υἱούς to beget children VT *Jdt.* 11.2; ἵνα υἱοὶ φωτὸς γένησθε so that you may become sons of light NT *John* 12.36 | *of animals* NT *Matt.* 21.5 || *in paraphrase*: υἱες Ἀχαιῶν = Ἀχαιοί IL. 1.162, *al.* | *Hebr. Christ.* οἱ υἱοὶ Ἰσραήλ sons of Israel VT *Num.* 8.20, *al.*; υἱοὶ τῶν συμμίξεων *lit.* sons of the exchange, *of* hostages VT *2Kgs.* 14.14; υἱὸς ἀδικίας *collect.* unjust men VT *2Sam.* 7.10; υἱὸς εἰρήνης man of peace NT *Luke* 10.6; οἱ υἱοὶ τῶν ἀνθρώπων the sons of men VT *Gen.* 11.5 NT *Eph.* 3.5; υἱὸς ἀνθρώπου son of man, *for* man VT *Ezek.* 2.1, *Dan.* 7.13, *al. etc.* = the Son of Man, the

Messiah NT *John* 5.27, *al.* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 76.1 *etc.*; μέλλει ... ὁ υἱὸς τοῦ ἀνθρώπου ἔρχεσθαι ἐν τῇ δόξῃ τοῦ πατρὸς αὐτοῦ the Son of Man is to come in the glory of his Father NT *Matt.* 16.27; Χριστῷ ... τῷ υἱῷ ἀνθρώπου καὶ υἱῷ θεοῦ to Christ ... Son of Man and Son of God IGN. *Eph.* 20.2 || υἱὸς θεοῦ Son of God, *Christ* NT *Matt.* 26.63, *al. etc.*; *simpl.* ὁ υἱός the Son NT *John* 3.36, *al.* | *of believers in God* PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 145 *etc.*; ὅσοι γὰρ πνεύματι θεοῦ ἄγονται, οὗτοι υἱοί θεοῦ εἰσιν for all who are led by the Spirit of God are sons of God NT *Rom.* 8.14 *etc.* | *of the cosmos* PHIL.[2] *Deus* 31, *al.*; *of a Rom. emperor* (= Divi filius) *P*TEBT. 382.21 (I[BCE]-I[CE]) *etc.* || **son,** *as a term of affection* VT *Prov.* 1.8, *al. etc.* | *as a honorific term*: υἱὸς δάμου (πόλεως *etc.*) (beloved) son of the people (of the city *etc.*) *I*SYLL.[3] 804.10 (I[CE]) *etc.* || **heir** *P*SB 9902All13 (III[CE]) || *bot.* = ἀναδενδράς HSCH. (*cf.* υἱή) • *both Ion. Att. epic and later (in Att. inscr.* υἱός *only from the 4th c. BCE)* || *double spelling: Att.* υἱ- *and* ὑ-, *Ion. epic always* υἱ-, *later usu.* υἱός || *two declensions:* Ⓐ υἱός *and* ὑός, *gen.* υἱοῦ *and* ὑοῦ, *etc.*, *voc.* υἱέ; Ⓑ υἱύς *and* ὑύς *in inscr.*, *gen.* υἱέος *and* ὑέος *epic* (*Aeol.*) υἷος *later epic* υἱῆος *and* υἱέως, *dat.* υἱεῖ *and* ὑεῖ (*epic also* υἱέι) *epic* (*Aeol.*) υἷι *later epic* υἱῆι, *acc.* υἱύν *in epic inscr.* υἱέα, υἷα, υἱῆα NONN. *Ev.* 13.131 || *nom. pl.* υἱεῖς *and* ὑεῖς *epic* υἱέες *epic* (*Aeol.*) υἷες *later epic* υἱῆες, *gen.* υἱέων *and* ὑέων, *dat.* υἱέσι *and* ὑέσι *epic* υἱάσι *later epic* υἱήεσσι, *acc.* υἱεῖς *and* ὑεῖς *epic* υἱέας *epic* (*Aeol.*) υἷας *later epic* υἱῆας; *nom. acc. dual* υἱεῖ *and* ὑεῖ *epic* (*Aeol.*) υἷε, *gen. dat.* υἱέοιν *and* ὑέοιν.

υἷος *see* υἱός.

υἱότης -ητος, ἡ [υἱός] *Christ. theol.* **being a son, filiation** GREG. *Or.* 25.16.10 *etc.*

υἱόω, *contr.* [υἱός] *aor.* ὑἱωσα, *mid.* υἱωσάμην || *aor. pass.* υἱώθην L. *Sud.* ❶ *act.* **to make one's son** AEL. *fr.* 180 ❷ *mid.* **to take as a son, adopt** NICOL.[1] 128 AEL. *fr.* 180 ❸ *pass.* **to be adopted** L. *Sud.*

υἷς *adv.* **as far as** *I*SYLL.[3] 1.3 (VI[BCE]).

ὑϊσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑΐζω] **grunt** POLL. 5.87.

υἱωνεύς -έως, ὁ HSCH., *see* υἱωνός.

υἱωνή -ῆς, ἡ [υἱωνός] **daughter of one's son, grandson** IOS. *B.I.* 1.22.1 (434).

υἱωνός -οῦ, ὁ [υἱός] **son of one's son, grandson** IL. 2.666, *al.* OD. 24.515 EUMEL. 3.8 AP. 2.1163 THEOCR. 17.23 *etc.* • *also* ὑωνός *in inscr. and pap.*

υἵωσις -εως, ἡ [υἱόω] **adoption as a son** AEL. *fr.* 180 *etc.*

ὑκερός, ὑκερά, *in inscr.*, *see* ἑκυρός.

ὗκη -ης, ἡ NUM. 16 (*acc. pl.* ὗκας), *see* ὗκης.

ὗκης -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.*, **hykes,** *sacred fish* PHILIT. 20 CALLIM. *fr.* 394.

Ὑκκαρα -ων, τά **Hykkara** (*Lat.* **Hyccara,** *modern* **Carini**), *in Sicily* THUC. 6.62.3 PLUT. *Alc.* 39.8, *al. etc.* || *sg. in* ATH. 13.589a.

Ὑκκᾰρικός -ή -όν [Ὑκκαρα] **of Hykkara** THUC. 7.13.2.

ὗκος -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* ὗκης.

Ὑκσώς, ὁ **Hyksos,** *male name* IOS. *Ap.* 1.14 (82).

ὕλα, ἡ *Dor. see* ὕλη.

ὕλαγμα -ατος, τό [ὑλάσσω] **bark, howl** EUR. *I.T.* 293 (*of dogs*) OPP.[1] 2.456 GEOP. 19.2.1 | *fig. of pers.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1631, 1672 (*pl.*).

ὕλαγμός -οῦ, ὁ IL. 21.575 XEN. *Cyn.* 4.5 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536b 30 *etc.*, *see* ὕλαγμα.

ὑλᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [ὑλαγωγός] **to carry wood** DEMOSTH. 42.7 *etc.*

ὑλᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [ὑλαγωγός] **carrying of wood** POLL. 7.101.

ὑλᾰγωγός -οῦ, ὁ [ὕλη, ἄγω] **wood carrier** POLL. 7.101.

ὑλάδια σῦκα, *τά type of figs* ATH. 3.78a (*prob. f.l.*).

ὑλάεις *Dor. see* ὑλήεις.

ὑλάζομαι [ὕλη] **to gather wood, be a woodcutter, carry wood** POLL. 7.109 HSCH. (*aor. inf.* ὑλάσασθαι).

Ὑλαῖη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* **Hylaie,** *region of Sarmatia* HDT. 4.9.1 *etc.*

ὑλαῖος -α -ον [ὕλη] **of the forest, that belongs to** *or* **lives in the forest, wild** AGATH. (AP 11.365.8) (*plants*) THEOCR. 23.10 (*beast*) AEL. *N.A.* 16.10 (*dwellings*) || **material, corporeal** PROCL. *Hym.* 1.3 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 5.14 *etc.*

Ὑλαῖος -ου, ὁ **Hylaios,** *Centaur* CALLIM. *H.* 3.221.

ὑλᾰκάω, *contr.* OPP.[1] 3.281, 4.367, *see* ὑλακτέω • *epic ptc.* ὑλακόων.

ὑλᾰκή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑλάσσω] **barking, howling** PLAT. *Leg.* 967d AP. 3.749 AGATH. (AP 6.167.3) LONG. 2.13.4 *etc.* • ὑλακά AGATH. *l.c.*

Ὑλᾰκίδης -ου, ὁ **Hylakides, son of Hylax** OD. 14.204.

ὑλᾰκόεις -εσσα -εν [ὑλακή] **howling, barking** OPP. 1.721.

ὑλᾰκόμορος -ον [ὑλακή, μορός] **incessantly** *or* **furiously barking** OD. 14.29, 16.4 | *fig.* NONN. *D.* 36.197 • ῡ- *for meter.*

ὑλακτέω, *contr.* [*see* ὑλάσσω] *fut.* ὑλακτήσω || *aor.* ὑλάκτησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* ὑλακτηθείς HSCH.; **to bark, howl, growl** IL. 18.586 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 904 XEN. *Cyn.* 3.5 SOPHR. 9 *etc.*; ▸ ὑ. τινα **to bark against s.o., attack s.o. by barking** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1402 ISOCR. 1.29 THEOCR. 6.29 | *fig. for an aggressive or furious pers.* EUP. 220 POL. 16.24.6 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.168 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τινα **against s.o.** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.31; τοιαῦτ' ὑλακτεῖ **barks these things (against me)** SOPH. *El.* 299 | *of an enraged heart* OD. 20.13 | *of a hungry stomach* MAEC. (AP 6.89.8) | *of a singer out of tune*: ἄμουσ' ὑλακτῶν **singing like a dog** EUR. *Alc.* 760.

ὑλᾰκτης -ου [ὑλακτέω] **howling** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1031, *see* ὑλακτητής.

ὑλακτητής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑλακτέω] **barker, howler** THEODOR. (AP 7.479.6).

ὑλακτιάω, *contr.* QS 2.375, *see* ὑλακτέω • *epic ptc.* ὑλακτιόωντες.

ὑλακτικός -ή -όν [ὑλακτέω] **disposed** *or* **ready to bark** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807a 19 (*dog*) PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 151 (*animal*); *of Menippos* LUC. *Bis acc.* 33.

ὑλάρχιος -ον [ὕλη, ἄρχω] **ruling matter,** *of Zeus* SYN. *Opusc.* 4.8.

Ὑλᾶς -α, ὁ **Hylas,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 67 THEOCR. 13.7 *etc.*

ὑλᾶσία -ας, ἡ [ὕλη] **the gathering of wood** *I*G 2[2].1177.18 (IV[BCE]).

ὑλάσκω *pres.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 877 (*dub. b.*), *see* ὑλακτέω.

ὕλασμα -ατος, τό CYRAN. 42 (*v.l.*), *see* ὕλαγμα.

ὑλασσα, ἡ HSCH., *see* ὑλασία.

ὑλάσσω CHARIT. 6.4.3 (*pres.*) DCASS. 63.28.2 (*aor.* ὕλαξα), *see* ὑλακτέω.

ὑλάστρια -ας, ἡ [ὕλη] **she who gathers wood** PHOT. *Lex.*

Ὑλάτης -ου **Hylates, of Hyla** (*in Cyprus*), *epith. of Apollo* LYC. 448 NONN. *D.* 13.144 (*epic gen* -ταο).

ὑλατόμος *Dor. for* ὑλητόμος.

ὑλάω, *contr.*, *onomat.* [*cf. Lat.* ululare, *Skt.* ululí-] *impf.* ὕλαον, *mid. 3. pl.* ὑλάοντο OD. 16.162 ❶ *act.* **to bark, howl** OD. 16.9, *al.* THEOCR. 25.70; οὐδ' ὕλαον προσιόντα **nor did they bark at the man approaching** OD. 16.5 | *fig. of pers.* SOPH. *fr.* 61 TRIPHIOD. 421 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* OD. 16.162.

ὑλειώτης -ου, ὁ [ὕλη] **sylvan,** *epith. of Pan* DIOD.[3] (AP 6.106.1).

Ὑλέτης -ου, ὁ **Hyletes,** *in Lat.* **Silvanus,** *Rom. deity associated with the forests* GLOSS.

Ὑλεύς -έως, ὁ **Hyleus,** *dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

ὕλη -ης, ἡ Ⓐ **wood, forest, grove** IL. 2.455, *al.* OD. 5.470, *al. etc.* (*usu.*); ὕλης ἐκ πυκινῆς **from the thick of the forest** IL. 18.320; ὑ. παντοίη **a forest of plants of all kinds** OD. 13.246 HDT. 4.21; ἀγρία ὕ. **wild forest** SOPH. *O.T.* 477; ἀπ' ὕλης ἀγρίης ζώοντα **living off the fruits of forest trees** HDT. 1.203.1 | *pl.* ὕλαι **forest trees** HOM. 2.386 POL. 5.7.10 DIOD. 3.48.5 *etc.*; *s.times sg.*: τὰ δένδρα καὶ ὕλην **fruit trees and forest trees** THUC. 4.69.2 || **bushes, shrubs, undergrowth, herbaceous plants:** *sg.* XEN. *An.* 1.5.1, *Oec.* 16.13 *etc.*; καθ' ὕλην **in the thicket, in the undergrowth** HEROND. 3.51 (*unc. signf.*) Ⓑ **firewood** IL. 7.418, *al.* OD. 9.234, *al.* HDT. 4.164.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.4 *etc.* || **timber, wood,** *for construction* HES. *Op.* 421 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.25 PLAT. *Leg.* 705c *etc.*; ὑ. ναυπηγήσιμος καὶ οἰκοδομική **timber for building ships and houses** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.1 | *extens. of metal* PLUT. *Praec.* 802b || **bundles, shoots** HDT. 7.36.5 THUC. 2.75.2 | **foliage** OD. 5.257 | **stalks, straw** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559a 2 Ⓒ *philos.* **matter** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1032a 17, *al.* TIM.[2] 93b EPIC. 3.93, *al.* ZEN.[1] 1.24.11 (AET. 1.3), *al. etc.* || *rhet.* **matter** *to be treated,* **subject-matter, topic** *of speech* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094b 12 POL. 2.16.14 DION. *Dem.* 51.7, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 13.4 *etc.*; ὕλη ἰατρική **materia medica** DIOSC.[2] *title* = *simpl.* ὕλη DIOSC.[2] 1 *pref.* 2 || **wealth, material means, resources** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.126 || *extens.* **substance:** ὕ. τῶν ἀπὸ θεοῦ χαρισμάτων **substance of the charisms coming from God,** *the Holy Spirit* ORIG. *Io.* 2.10.77 Ⓓ **solid residue, thick** *or* **impure sediment,** *of wine dregs* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 909; *of excrement* SOR. 1.22.55, *al.*; *of catarrh or sim.* GAL. 18(2).256 *etc.*

Ὕλη -ης, ἡ **Hyle,** *city in Boeotia* IL. 2.500, *al.* | *city in Cyprus* STEPH.[1]

ὑλῆγενής -ές [ὕλη, γένος] **material, terrain** SYN. *H.* 1.4 (*acc. pl.* -έας).

ὑλήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ὕλη] **woody, wooded, covered in forests** *or* **woods** IL. 13.12, *al.* OD. 1.246, *al.* HES. *Th.* 484, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1218 *etc.* || **dwelling in the woods,** *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.21 • *fem.* ὑλήεις OD. 1.246 | *Dor. neut.* ὑλᾶεν SOPH. *l.c.*

ὑληκοίτης -ου, ὁ [ὕλη, κοίτη] **woodland dweller** HES. *Op.* 529.

ὕλημα -ατος, τό [ὕλη] **bush, shrub** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.7, *al.*; *opp. to* δένδρα *and* ποώδη THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.5.

ὑλημᾰτικός -ή -όν [ὕλημα] **concerning shrubs, of shrubs** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.10.

ὑληνόμος -ον SEXT. *P.* 1.56, *see* ὑλονόμος.

ὑλουργός -όν **carpenter** AP. 2.80, *see* ὑλουργός.

ὑληρεύς -έως, ὁ [ὕλη] **shepherd of the woods** HSCH.

ὑλησκόπος -ον [ὕλη, σκοπός] **guardian of the woods,** *epith. of Pan* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.107.1).

ὑλητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὕλη] *prob. a kind of wine P*BGU 1069.2.7 (III[CE]).

ὑλητόμος -ον [*see* ὑλοτόμος] **cutting wood:** ἀνὴρ ὑ. **woodcutter** THEOCR. 17.9 • *Dor.* ὑλατόμος.

ὑληφορέω, *contr.* PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 116, *see* ὑλοφορέω.

ὑληφόρος -ον ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 272, *see* ὑλοφόρος.

ὑληώρης -ες, ὁ [ὕλη] **in** *or* **of wood** NIC. *Th.* 55 (*bedding*).

ὑληωρός -ον [ὕλη, ὁράω] **of woods** *or* **forests, sylvan,** *Nymphs* AP. 1.1227 | *epith. of Pan* LEON. (AP 9.337.3).

Ὑλίας -ου, ὁ **Hylias,** *river between Kroton and Thourioi* THUC. 7.35.2.

ὑλῐβάτης -ου, ὁ [ὕλη, βαίνω] **going through woods** ANTIPH. 131.3 (*v.l.* ὑλη-, ἡλι-) MSC. (AP 9.217.4).

ὕλιγξ -γος, ἡ **spear** HSCH.

ὑλίζω [ὕλη] *aor.* ὕλισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὑλισμένος AET.[1] 15.18.79, *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑλίσθην ❶ *act.* to filter *p*OTAIT 1838.1 (III[CE]) | to clean CRATIN. 333 ❷ *pass.* to be filtered ▸ διά τινος through sthg. AET. 3.16.5 DIOSC.[2] 3.7.

ὑλικός -ή -όν [ὕλη] of matter, material ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1044a 15, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.6.5 STOIC. 2.144.26 (GAL. 7.525) PHIL.[2] *Det.* 153, *al. etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ὑλικόν matter ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1035a 8 PLOT. 1.6.5 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος PLOT. 3.5.9, 6.3.9 ◆ *adv.* ὑλικῶς in a material way, materially ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1078a 31 *etc.*

ὕλιμος -ον [ὕλη] leafy EUR. *fr.* 495.34 (*fem.* -ος).

ὕλιος -α -ον [ὕλη] covered with woods, wooded *I*BCH 87.3.

ὕλις -εως, ἡ [*see* ἰλύς] mud *I*G 22.2498.9 (IV[BCE]) VT *Ps.* 39.3 (*v.l.* ἰλύος) *etc.*

ὑλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑλίζω] filtering GLOSS.

ὑλιστᾶγιον -ου, τό [ὑλίζω] filter *p*LOND. 2.191.15 (II[CE]).

ὑλιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὑλίζω] filter, colander DIOSC.[2] 2.101 GEOP. 7.37.1, *al.* ORIB. 5.5.1 *etc.*

ὑλιστήριον -ου, τό SCH. NIC. *Al.* 493c, *see* ὑλιστήρ ◆ *also* ὑλιστάριον *p*SB 9483.13 (II[CE]).

ὑλιστικός -όν [ὑλιστός] of a filter GLOSS.

ὑλιστός -ή -όν [ὑλίζω] filtered DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.36 *p*FAY. 95.13, *al.* (II[CE]).

ὑλίστριον -ου, τό SCH. NIC. *Al.* 493c, *see* ὑλιστήρ.

ὑλίτης, ὁ *a kind of wine* HSCH.

Ὕλιχος -ου, ὁ Hylichos, *male name* CALLIM. *fr.* 222.2.

Ὑλλαϊκός -ή -όν Hyllaïkos: λιμήν port, *in Corcyra* THUC. 3.72.3, *al.*

Ὑλλεῖς, οἱ Hylleis, *Doric tribe* HDT. 5.68.2.

Ὑλλῆες -ων, οἱ [Ὕλλος] Hyllaeans, inhabit. of Hyllos, *in Illyria* AP. 4.524, *al.*

Ὑλλῆϊς -ῖδος [Ὕλλος] of Hyllus (*in Illyria*), *city* AP. 4.535, *al.*

Ὑλλικός -ή -όν [Ὕλλος] of Hyllus (*in Illyria*): λιμήν port AP. 4.1125 (*oth. see* Ὑλλαϊκός).

Ὑλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ὕλλος] of Hyllos, *son of Herakles* PIND. *P.* 1.62 ‖ CALLIM. *fr.* 712, *see* Ὑλλῆϊς.

ὗλλος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* hyllos, *fish* CYRAN. 39 ‖ *zool.* ichneumon GEORGP. *Hex.* 965 T.

Ὕλλος -ου, ὁ Hyllos, *son of Herakles* HES. *fr.* 25.19 HDT. 6.52.1, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 56 AP. 4.538 *etc.* ‖ *river in Lydia* IL. 20.392 PANYAS. 20 HDT. 1.80.1 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ὑλοβάτης -ου, [ὕλη, βαίνω] going through forests, *epith. of Pan* AGATH. (AP 6.32.2) THEAET.[1] (AP 16.233.1) *cf.* ὑλιβ- ◆ *Dor.* -βάτᾱς.

Ὑλόβιοι -ων, οἱ Forest-dwellers, *Indian tribe* MEGASTH. 33 (STRAB. 15.1.60).

ὑλογενής -ές [ὕλη, γίγνομαι] born in the forest ATH. 2.63b ORPH. *fr.* 247.36.

ὕλογος -ου, ὁ [σύν, λέγω] army HSCH.

ὑλογράφος -ον [ὕλη, γράφω] writing *or* painting on wood MAN.[1] 4.342.

ὑλοδίαιτος -ον [ὕλη, δίαιτα] material SYN. *H.* 1.382, *al.*

ὑλοδρόμος -ον [ὕλη, δραμεῖν] running in the woods ARISTOPH. *Th.* 47 AEL. *N.A.* 6.26.

ὑλοκάτοικος -ου, ὁ [ὕλη, κάτοικος] wood-dweller GLOSS.

ὑλόκομος -ον [ὕλη, κόμη] woody, forested: νάπος valley EUR. *Andr.* 284.

ὑλοκοπέω, *contr.* [ὕλη, κόπτω] to cut wood ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 25 *etc.*

ὑλοκόπος -ου, ὁ [ὕλη, κόπτω] woodcutter GLOSS.

ὑλοκουρός -οῦ, ὁ [ὕλη, κείρω] LYC. 1111, *see* ὑλοκόπος.

ὑλομᾰ́νω, *contr.* [ὑλομανής] *aor. ptc.* ὑλομανήσας; to be lush with vegetation STRAB. 14.6.5 (*plains*) ‖ to be lush, be overgrown with shoots and leaves, *of vines* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.1.5 VT (Sym.) *Hos.* 10.1 GEOP. 5.40.1, *al. etc.* | *fig. of a style vel sim.* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 15e PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.33.2.

ὑλομᾰνής -ές [ὕλη, μαίνομαι] lush, overgrowing EUS.[1] *Is.* 9.18 (*grass*) *etc.*

ὑλομᾰνία -ας, ἡ [ὑλομανής] *fig.* luxuriance, luxuriant growth EPIPH. *Haer.* 73.1.1 *etc.*

ὑλομᾰχέω, *contr.* [ὕλη, μάχομαι] to fight in the woods APP. 12.103 (*aor. inf.* ὑλομαχῆσαι).

ὑλομήτρα -ας, ἡ [ὕλη, μήτρα] *zool., type of worm* HSCH.

ὑλονόμος -ον [ὕλη, νέμω] feeding in the forest, sylvan ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624b 29 SIM. (AP 6.217.7) ORPH. *H.* 51.10 ◆ *also* ὑλινόμος *I*ASKL.EPID. 167.

ὑλόομαι, *contr.* [ὕλη] to become matter, materialize SIMP. *in Phys.* 320.35.

ὑλοποιός -όν [ὕλη, ποιέω] material SYR. *in Metaph.* 158.26 (*cause*).

ὑλόροδον -ου, τό [ὕλη, ῥόδον] *bot.* forest rose GLOSS.

ὑλοσκόπος *I*CRET. 1.16.2 (II-I[BCE]), *see* ὑλησκόπος.

ὑλότης -ητος, ἡ [ὕλη] materiality PLOT. 2.9.10 CH 8.3, 12.22 *etc.*

ὑλοτομέω, *contr.* [ὑλοτόμος] *fut. ptc.* ὑλοτομήσων ‖ *aor.* ὑλοτόμησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ὑλοτομηθείς POLL. 7.109; to cut wood HES. *Op.* 422 DION. 4.44.2, *al.* IOS. *Ap.* 1.17 (113) *etc.*

ὑλοτομία -ας, ἡ [ὑλοτόμος] cutting of wood ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 31 AEL. *N.A.* 3.21 *etc.*

ὑλοτομικός -ή -όν [ὑλοτομία] cutting of wood: ἡ ὑλοτομική (*sc.* τέχνη) the woodcutter's trade DIOG. 3.100 AL. *in Top.* 237.25.

ὑλοτόμιον -ου, τό [ὑλοτόμος] timber market, place for the trading of timber STRAB. 13.1.51.

ὑλοτόμος -ον [ὕλη, τέμνω] that cuts wood IL. 23.114 (*axe*); ὑ. τέκτων carpenter VT *Wis.* 13.11; *subst.* ὁ ὑλοτόμος woodcutter IL. 23.123 HES. *Op.* 807 SOPH. *El.* 98 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.3, 14.10.1 *etc.*

ὑλότομος -ον [ὕλη, τέμνω] cut in the wood: *subst.* τὸ ὑλότομον noxious potion of forest juices HOM. 2.229.

ὑλοτρᾰγέω, *contr.* [ὕλη, τρώγω] to feed off forest fruits AEL. *N.A.* 16.21.

ὑλοτρᾰφής -ές [ὕλη, τρέφω] material PROCL. *Hym.* 3.9.

ὑλουργέω, *contr.* [ὑλουργός] to cut wood AEL. *N.A.* 7.22.

ὑλουργία -ας, ἡ [ὑλουργός] art of working wood, carpentry POLL. 7.101.

ὑλουργός -όν [ὕλη, ἔργον] cutting wood DION. 3.73.2 (*pruning hook*) ‖ *subst.* ὁ ὑλουργός woodcutter, carpenter EUR. *H.F.* 241 IOS. *A.I.* 8.2.6 (52).

ὑλοφᾰ́γος -ον [ὕλη, φαγεῖν] grazing in the woods, sylvan HES. *Op.* 591 (*heifer*) ‖ οἱ Ὑ. Wood-eaters, *Ethiopian tribe* AGATHAR. 51 DIOD. 3.24.1 *etc.*

ὑλοφορβός -όν [ὕλη, φέρβομαι] grazing in the woods, sylvan EUR. *I.T.* 261 (*oxen*).

ὑλοφορέω, *contr.* [ὑλοφόρος] to carry wood PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.38.

ὑλοφόρος -ον [ὕλη, φέρω] wood carrier LEON. (AP 9.335.1) ARISTOM. *title* ‖ woody, forested, *of a mountain* POL. 3.55.9.

ὑλοχᾰρέω, *contr.* [ὕλη, χαίρω] to be lush with vegetation VT (Aq.) *Is.* 35.2 (*cod.*; *fut.* ὑλοχαρήσει).

ὑλώδης -ες [ὕλη] Ⓐ woody, forested SOPH. *Ichn.* 221 THUC. 4.8.6, *al.* [DICAEAR.] 2.1 GEOP. 2.8.1 *etc.*; τὰ ὑλώδη the places covered in woods XEN. *Cyn.* 5.7 | *fig.* thriving, *of pers.* VT *Job* 29.5 ‖ with a sediment *or* deposit, turbid, muddy PLUT. *Pyr.* 21.7, *Sul.* 20.7 (*codd.*) DIOSC.[2] 5.81 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ὑλῶδες the dregs, the bad part (*of wine*) GEOP. 7.4.2 Ⓑ *philos. Christ.* material, earthly GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.244.14 *etc.*

ὑλῷος -α -ον [ὕλη] material OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 19.

ὑλωρέω, *contr.* [ὑλωρός] to be a forester, ὑλωρός, *eponymous magistrate in Thessaly* *I*SCHWYZ. 557.1 *etc.*

ὑλωρός -οῦ, ὁ [ὕλη, οὖρος] forest superintendent, forester ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 30.

ὗμα -ατος, τό rain EROT. *s.v.* ὕσματα.

Ὑμαίης -ου, ὁ Hymaies, *male name* HDT. 5.116, 122.1.

ὑμᾶλιξ *see* ὁμήλιξ.

ὑμαρτέω *see* ὁμαρτέω.

ὑμᾶς *acc. pl. see* σύ.

ὑμεδᾰπός -ή -όν [ὑμεῖς, δᾰπεδον] your countryman HDN. 1.478.27 ATH. 9.366a (*conject.*) HSCH. *etc.*; ἐμὲ γὰρ ὑμεδαπήν τε καὶ ἐγχώριον εὑρήσεις you will find that I am a local and was born here HLD. 10.11.3.

ὑμέες, ὑμεῖς *nom. pl. see* σύ.

ὑμείων *Ion. gen. pl. see* σύ.

ὑμέλη sterile L. *Sud.*

Ὑμέν *see* Ὑμήν.

ὑμεναϊκὸν [Ὑμήν] *in.* ὑ. μέτρον hymenaic meter ⏑⏑–⏑ SERV. *Centim.* (4.460 Keil).

ὑμέναιος -ου, ὁ [Ὑμήν] wedding song, bridal song IL. 18.493 HES. *Sc.* 274 PIND. *P.* 3.17 (*pl.*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 707 EUR. *Alc.* 922 (*pl.*), *al. etc.*; ἐμὲ ... ὑμνοῦσιν ὑμεναίοισιν celebrate me with bridal songs EUR. *I.T.* 367; ᾄδειν τὸν ὑ. to sing the bridal song LONG. 4.34.1 *etc.* ‖ wedding, nuptials SOPH. *O.T.* 422 EUR. *Ion* 1475; *pl.* SOPH. *Ant.* 813 EUR. *I.A.* 123 *etc.* ◆ ὑμήναος SAPPH. 111.2, *al.* | ὑμήναιος CALLIM. *fr.* 75.43 (*pl.*).

Ὑμέναιος -ου, ὁ Hymenaios PIND. *Thr.* 3.7, *see* Ὑμήν ‖ *man* NT *1Tim.* 1.20, *al.*

ὑμεναιόω, *contr.* [ὑμέναιος] *impf.* ὑμεναίουν AESCHL. *Pr.* 557 ‖ *fut.* ὑμεναιώσω THEOCR. 22.179 ‖ *aor. inf.* ὑμεναιῶσαι POLL. 3.37; to sing the bridal song AESCHL. *l.c.* ‖ to marry: τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1076 THEOCR. *l.c.*

ὑμενήϊος -ου, ὁ [Ὑμήν] God of Marriage, *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.21.

ὑμένινος -η -ον [ὑμήν] consisting of a membrane CLEAR.[1] 54 | *subst.* τὰ ὑμένινα hides, *for clothing* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10bis.109.1.

ὑμένιον -ου, τό [ὑμήν] small membrane ARISTOT. *H.A.* 497a 21, *al.* RUF. *N.C.* 11.6.

ὑμενοειδής -ές [ὑμήν, εἶδος] membranous HP. *Mul.* 1.11, *Epid.* 2.2.17 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 519b 13 DIOSC.[2] 1.106.

ὑμενόπτερος -ον [ὑμήν, πτερόν] with membranous wings STRAB. 15.1.37 (*snakes*) LUC. *Musc.* 1 (*fly*).

ὑμενόστρᾰκος -ον [ὑμήν, ὄστρακον] as thin as a membrane LUC. *Lex.* 7 (*bowls*).

ὑμενόω, *contr.* [ὑμήν] ❶ *act. later* to form a film STEPH.[2] *in Aph.* 1.230.37 ❷ *mid. pass.* to become a membrane *or* film HP. *NatPuer.* 12 GAL. 4.526.

ὑμενώδης -ες [*see* ὑμενοειδής] membrane-like, membranous ARISTOT. *H.A.* 510b 23, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.1 GAL. 3.113, *al. etc.* ‖ containing fibers *or* membranous substances HP. *Coac.* 7.571 (*urine*) ‖ as thin as a membrane, transparent *I*SEG 29.1477 ◆ *adv.* ὑμενωδῶς like a membrane GAL. 13.602.

ὑμές *Dor. for* ὑμεῖς, *see* σύ.

ὑμετερόνδε [ὑμέτερος] *adv.* toward your home IL. 23.86.

ὑμέτερος -α -ον [ὑμεῖς] your, yours IL. 17.222, *al.* OD. 4.688, *al. etc.*; ὑμετέρου οὐκ ἔστι γένος βασιλεύτερον ἄλλο there is no kin more kingly than yours OD. 15.533 | *with art.* PLAT. *Leg.* 836c *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.*: ὑμέτερος ἑκάστου θυμός the courage of each of you IL. 17.226; ὑ. θυμός αὐτῶν your spirit OD. 2.138 | *subst.* τὸ ὑμέτερον your business PLAT. *Gorg.* 522c; your character, your inclination THUC. 1.70; ἦν μὴ τὸ ὑ. αἴτιον

(*codd.*, *prob.* ἄντιον) γένηται unless you wish to prevent me HDT. 8.140. α2; τὰ ὑ. your things, your goods XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.12 ‖ *adj.* αἱ ὑ. ἐλπίδες the hopes raised by you THUC. 1.69.5; ἐπὶ τῇ ὑ. παρακελεύσει with the purpose of exhorting you PLAT. *Ap.* 36d ‖ *later poet. used for 2nd pers. sing.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.227 NONN. *D.* 5.340 P.[1] (AP 5.293.6).

ὑμέων *gen. pl. see* σύ.

ὑμήν -ένος, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* syúman-] *anat.* **film, membrane,** *in the human body or that of an animal* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494b 20, *P.A.* 673b 4, *al.* GAL. 3.792, *al. etc.*; *enveloping the fetus* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 586a 20 *etc.*; ὑ. περικάρδιος pericardium POLL. 2.217; ὑ. περιτόναιος peritoneum POLL. 2.224 | ὑ. ὑγρός cartilage *of a fish* AEL. *N.A.* 14.26 | *in plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.2 GEOP. 3.8, *al.* | *anat.* **hymen** ISIDO. 9.7.22 ‖ **parchment** ARISTE.[1] 176 IOS. *A.I.* 12.2.11 (90) ‖ **thin metal plate** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 217 ATH. 6.230d.

Ὑμήν (*or* ὑμήν), ὁ [*cf. Skt.* syúman-?; *see* ὕμνος?] **Hymen,** *wedding song*: Ὑμὴν ὦ Ὑμέναι' ἄναξ Lord Hymen, God of Marriage EUR. *Tr.* 314; Ὑμὴν ὦ Ὑμέναιε Hymen God of Marriage THEOCR. 18.58 = Ὑμὴν Ὑμέναι' ὦ ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1335 = Ὑμὴν ὦ Ὑμέναι' ὦ ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1736 | ὑμὴν ὑμέναιον ἀείδων singing the wedding song OPP.[1] 1.341 • *indecl.*; *also* ὑμέν CALLIM. *fr.* 473.

ὑμήναιος *and* **ὑμήναος** *see* ὑμέναιος.

Ὑμηττίς -ίδος [Ὑμηττός] **of Hymettos,** *of a bee* NIC. *Al.* 446 • *v.l.* -ττίς.

Ὑμησσός -οῦ, ὁ *see* Ὑμηττός.

Ὑμήττειος -ον [Ὑμηττός] **of Hymettos,** *of honey* ERYC. (AP 7.36.4).

Ὑμηττιάς -άδος, ἡ [Ὑμηττός] **daughter of Hymettos** BES. *A.* 21 (*pl.*).

Ὑμήττιος -α -ον [Ὑμηττός] **of Hymettos** STRAB. 9.1.23; τὸ Ὑμήττιον στόμα mouth as sweet as honey from Hymettos LUC. *Rhet.* 11.

Ὑμηττίς *see* Ὑμησσίς.

Ὑμηττός -οῦ, ὁ **Hymettos,** *mountain in Attica* HDT. 6.137.2 THPHR. *Sign.* 24, *al.* STRAB. 9.1.23 *etc.* • *also* -σσός.

ὑμῖν *dat.*, *see* ὑμεῖς.

ὔμμε, ὔμμες *nom. pl.*, *see* ὑμεῖς.

ὔμμι, ὔμμιν *dat. pl.*, *see* ὑμῖν.

ὔμμος -α -ον *Aeol.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 113.8, *see* ὑμός, ὑμέτερος.

ὑμνἀγόρης -ου, ὁ [ὕμνος, ἀγορεύω] **singer of hymns,** *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.21.

ὑμνἀγωγός -οῦ, ὁ [ὕμνος, ἄγω] **leader of a hymn** *I*SEG 30.93.18 (I[BCE]) *I*G 22.1775.2.61 (II[CE]).

ὑμναοιδός, ὁ HDN. 1.229.25 *I*SCHWYZ. 633g, *see* ὑμνῳδός.

ὑμνάριον -ου, τό [ὕμνος] **small hymn** LYD. *Mens.* 2.6.

ὑμνεῖω *epic for* ὑμνέω.

ὑμνέω, *contr.* [ὕμνος] *impf.* ὕμνουν, *mid. pass.* ὑμνούμην ‖ *fut.* ὑμνήσω ‖ *aor.* ὕμνησα ‖ *pf.* ὕμνηκα, *mid. pass.* ὕμνημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ὑμνήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑμνήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑμνηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to sing a hymn, sing** ▸ *with acc.*: μέλος a song ALCM. 3.5; ᾆσμα a song HERACLIT. B 15; ὕμνον a hymn AESCHL. *Ag.* 1474 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.82 ‖ **to celebrate in a hymn, commemorate** ▸ τινα s.o. HOM. 3.178, *al.* HES. *Th.* 11, *al.* IB. 1.12 PIND. *O.* 7.14, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 367 HDT. 4.35.3 *etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.179; ▸ τι **sthg.** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.33 = περί τινος THUC. 1.21.1 | οὔτ' ... πώ μέ τις ὕμνος ὕμνησεν nor has any song praised me yet SOPH. *Ant.* 815; θρήνοις σε ὑμνήσομεν we shall praise you in dirges EUR. *Rh.* 976 | ▸ *with double acc.*: ὑ. ὕμνον τινά to celebrate s.o. in a hymn AESCHL. *Ag.* 1191 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.*: τῷ κυρίῳ to the Lord VT *1Esd.* 5.59, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **to celebrate, extol, glorify, praise** ▸ τινα s.o. PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.268, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.111 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. LYS. 2.2 PLAT. *Theaet.* 174e ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.29; τὴν εὐγένειαν ὡς μέγιστον ἀγαθόν noble birth as the greatest good PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 187; ἃ τὴν πόλιν ὕμνησα the points wherein I praised our city THUC. 2.42.2 ‖ *neg.* **to sing, deplore** *or* **lament,** *in song*: κακά (your) ills SOPH. *El.* 382; τὰν ἐμὰν ἀπιστοσύναν my unfaithfulness EUR. *Med.* 423 ‖ **to say over and over again** *or* **repeat** (*solemnly*), **proclaim** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 317a *Leg.* 871a; ▸ τὶ περί τινος sthg. about sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 549e; ▸ ὡς ... that ... XEN. *Ag.* 11.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 364a; ▸ τινά ὡς ... that s.o. ... XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.33; τὸ γῆρας ὅσων κακῶν σφίσιν αἴτιον all the ills old age is a cause of for them PLAT. *Rp.* 329b ‖ *intrans.* **to ring** (*as song*): περὶ τὰ ὦτα in the ears PLAT. *Rp.* 463d ❷ *pass.* **to be sung, be celebrated in song,** *of pers.* PAUS. 9.23.3 (*aor. inf. pass.* ὑμνηθῆναι) | *iron.* ὑμνοῖθ' ὑπ' ἀστῶν φρομίοις πολυρρόθοις (his name) would be praised by the citizens with resounding uproars AESCHL. *Sept.* 7 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὑμνούμενα the things sung, the subjects of the songs PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.28 ‖ *extens.* **to be celebrated** *or* **extolled, be made famous** *or* **renowned,** *of a pers.* HDT. 5.67.1; *of things* EUR. *Ion* 1590 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.38 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171a 15 *etc.* ‖ **to be repeated** SOPH. *Ai.* 292 • *epic* ὑμνείω HES. *Op.* 2, 3. *pl.* ὑμνεῦσι HOM. 3.190 | *Lac. subj. 1. pl.* ὑμνίωμες ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1305 *Aeol. inf.* ὔμνην ALC. 308b.2 | *ptc. fem.* ὑμνεῦσα HES. *Th.* 11 ‖ *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ὑμνέαται HDT. 5.67.1.

ὑμνηγόρος -ον [ὕμνος, ἀγορεύω] **singing hymns, hymning** EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.4.5.

ὕμνημα -ατος, τό [ὑμνέω] **hymn, song** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.3.5.

ὑμνηπολέω, *contr.* [ὑμνηπόλος] **to compose hymns** HSCH.

ὑμνηπόλος -ου, ὁ L. *Sud.*, *see* ὑμνοπόλος.

ὕμνησις -εως, ἡ [ὑμνέω] **praise** (*in song*), **exaltation, eulogy** PIND. *Pae.* 12.5 (*conject.*) DIOD. 4.7.4 *etc.*; ἐν σοὶ ἡ ὕμνησίς μου διὰ παντός I will praise you forever VT *Ps.* 70.6.

ὑμνήτειρα -ας **singing** AP 8.35.3 (*language*) *etc.*, *see* ὕμνησις.

ὑμνητέον [ὑμνέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to celebrate (in song)** *or* **praise** *or* **extol** ▸ τι sthg. LUC. *Demosth.* 19; θεοὺς ταῦτα these things as gods PLAT. *Epin.* 983e.

ὑμνητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὑμνέω] **singer** OPP. 3.7; ὑμεναίων of wedding songs, *Alcman* LEON. (AP 7.19.1).

ὑμνητής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑμνέω] **singer** *I*G 2[2].2361.3 (III[CE]) ‖ **celebrator, praiser:** τυραννίδος of tyranny PLAT. *Rp.* 568b *etc.*

ὑμνητικός -ή -όν [ὑμνέω] **celebrating, praising** STRAB. 10.3.10 (*poetry*) ♦ *adv.* ὑμνητικῶς **with praise** DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.4 *etc.*

ὑμνητός -ή -όν [ὑμνέω] **celebrated in hymns, praised** PIND. *P.* 10.22, 11.61 VT *Dan.* 3.56.

ὑμνήτρια -ας, ἡ [ὑμνητήρ] **female singer** *I*G 2[2].5128 *etc.* • *also* ὑμνήστρια.

ὑμνητρίς -ίδος, ἡ POLL. 1.35, *see* ὑμνήτρια.

ὑμνίδιος -ον [*cf.* ὑμήν] *prob.* **produced by (insect) wings** LEON. (*AP* 7.198.6), *conject.*

ὑμνικός -ή -όν [ὕμνος] **of a hymn** *or* **in the form of a hymn** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 58.

Ὑμνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Hymnis,** *female name* MEN. *title fr.* (362-371) LUC. *DMer.* 13.4 • *voc.* Ὑμνί LUC. *l.c.*

ὑμνίωμες *Lac. pres. subj. act. 1. pl.*, *see* ὑμνέω.

ὑμνοάνασσα -ης, ἡ [ὕμνος, ἄνασσα] **lady of songs** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 12.1.

ὑμνοβρυής -ές [ὕμνος, βρύω] **full of songs** PHILODA. 19 (*region*).

ὑμνογράφος -ου, ὁ [ὕμνος, γράφω] **composer of hymns** *or* **psalms,** *esp. of David* VT *4Macc.* 18.15 PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 16 *etc.*

ὑμνοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [ὕμνος, διδάσκαλος] **teacher of hymns** *I*SYLL.[3] 1115.26 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ὑμνοθετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ L. *E.M.* 177.25, *see* ὑμνοθέτης.

ὑμνοθέτης -ου, ὁ [ὕμνος, τίθημι] **composer of hymns, lyric poet** THEOCR. *epigr.* 11.4 • *Dor.* -θέτας MELEAG. (AP 7.428.16) | *Dor. gen. pl.* -ᾶν MELEAG. (AP 12.257.4).

ὑμνολογέω, *contr.* [ὑμνολόγος] *impf.* ὑμνολόγουν ‖ *fut.* ὑμνολογήσω ‖ *aor.* ὑμνολόγησα ❶ *act.* **to sing hymns, praise** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 55.11, 64.9 ‖ **to proclaim, solemnly declare:** ὅτι ... that ... PHILOD. *Mort.* 17.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be praised** CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].290C (*the Son*) *etc.*

ὑμνολογία -ας, ἡ [ὑμνολόγος] **singing of hymns, praise** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 149.6 *etc.*

Ὑμνολόγια -ων, τά **Carmentalia celebrations** GLOSS.

ὑμνολογίζω MART.C. 1.2 (*conject.*), *see* ὑμνολογέω.

ὑμνολόγος -ον [ὕμνος, λέγω] **that sings hymns** *I*SEG 7.897 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ὑμνολόγος **singer of praises** DION.[21] *D.N.* 3.2 *etc.*

ὑμνοποιέομαι, *contr.* [ὑμνοποιός] **to sing the praises of, praise** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 55.11 (*fut.* ὑμνοποιήσομαι).

ὑμνοποιός -όν [ὕμνος, ποιέω] **who is an author of hymns, composing songs** EUR. *Rh.* 651 (*Muse*) *I*G 12(7).449.7 (II[BCE]) | *subst.* ὁ ὑμνοποιός **singer, poet** EUR. *Suppl.* 180 *etc.*

ὑμνοπολεύω [ὑμνοπόλος] *fut.* ὑμνοπολεύσω ‖ *aor. inf.* ὑμνοπολεῦσαι DIOSCOR. 6.13; **to compose hymns** SYN. *H.* 7.50 *etc.*

ὑμνοπολέω, *contr.* [ὑμνοπόλος] **to praise** (*in a hymn*): ▸ τι sthg. SOPHRON. (AP 1.123.3).

ὑμνοπόλος -ον [ὕμνος, πέλομαι] **composing hymns** PHALAR. *epist.* 78.3 | *subst.* ὁ ὑμνοπόλος **composer of hymns, poet** EMPED. B 146.1 SIM. (AP 7.25.2) ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.18.6) *etc.*

ὕμνος -ου, ὁ [ὑμήν?; Ὑμήν?] **hymn, song of praise,** *for gods or heroes* HOM. 3.161 HES. *Op.* 657 ALCM. 27.3 PIND. *O.* 1.8, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 56, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 607a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.51 *etc.* = ἀοιδὴς ὕ. OD. 8.429; ὕμνοι θεῶν songs in honor of the gods PLAT. *Leg.* 801d; εἰς τὸν θεόν ὕ. a hymn in God's honor PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 13, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.16.16, *al.*; ὕμνοι Δαυίδ psalms of David VT *2Chr.* 7.6 | *of mourning, addressed to the gods of the underworld* AESCHL. *Pers.* 620, *Ch.* 475, *al.* | **praise** [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 3.72.

Ὕμνος -ου, ὁ **Hymnos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 15.206, *al.*

ὑμνοτόκος -ον [ὕμνος, τίκτω] **creating** *or* **producing hymns** NONN. *D.* 26.204 *I*G 5.1.315.

ὑμνόφιλος -ον [ὕμνος, φίλος] **loving hymns** *I*PERG. 184 (*Muses*).

ὑμνῳδάρχης -ου, ὁ [ὑμνῳδός, ἄρχω] **master of hymns, choirmaster** *I*JOST. 15.48.

ὑμνῳδεῖον -ου, τό [ὑμνῳδός] **hall for hymn-singing** *I*GR 4.353b 16.

ὑμνῳδέω, *contr.* [ὑμνῳδός] *aor.* ὑμνῴδησα GREG.[1] (*PG* 46.1129B); **to sing hymns** PLAT. *Leg.* 682a VT *1Chr.* 25.6 *etc.* | ὑμνῳδεῖ θρῆνον it sings a dirge AESCHL. *Ag.* 991 ‖ **to foretell** EUR. *Ion* 6, *see* χρησμῳδέω • ὑμνῳδ- AESCHL. *l.c.*

ὑμνῳδής -ες [ὑμνῳδός] **that sings hymns,** *of pers.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.21.

ὑμνῳδία -ας, ἡ [ὑμνῳδός] **hymn-singing, hymn** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 50, *al.* (*pl.*) LUC. *Philopatr.* 26 ARTEMID. 1.56 PORPH. *Abst.* 2.34 (*sg.*) *etc.*; πᾶσαν δὲ χρὴ γαῖαν βοᾶσθαι μακαρίαις ὑμνῳδίαις ὑμέναιον ... κἀμόν the whole country must celebrate my wedding with festive hymns EUR. *Hel.* 1434; εἰς θεόν in God's honor PHIL.[2] *Plant.*

[illegible]

ὑμοι *Aeol. adv.*, *see* ὁμοῦ.

ὑμοιος *Aeol.*, *see* ὅμοιος.

ὑμολαγία, ἡ *Aeol.* /SCHWYZ. 644.14 (IV-III^{BCE}). *see* ὁμολαγία.

ὑμός -ή -όν [ὑμεῖς] *epic and Dor.* your (*pl.*) IL. 5.489 OD. 1.375, *al.* HES. *Th.* 66a PIND. *P.* 8.66 || your (*sg.*) PIND. *P.* 7.17 OR. (DIOD. 8.29.1).

ὑμῶν *gen. pl.*, *see* σύ.

ὖμως *Aeol. adv.* SAPPH. 58.21, *see* ὁμῶς.

ὖν *acc.*, *see* ὗς.

ὖνα, ἡ peace HSCH.

ὑνάϊκιον -ου, τό *garment* /CAIR.MASP. 6.2.61, 96 (VI^{CE}).

ὖνδιος *Arcad.* /SCHWYZ. 676, *see* ἀνδύω.

ὖνιον -ου, τό [ὗνις] **small plowshare** /AMH. 143.11 (IV^{CE}).

ὖνις -ιος, ἡ **plowshare** PHILLIP.[1] (AP 6.204.4), *al.* COLL. *ap.* BABR. 37.2 GEOP. 2.2.3, *al.* etc. • *also gen.* -ος | *nom.* ὑ ὖνις HSCH.

ὖνος, ἡ **wild goat** HSCH.

ὖνυη -ης, ἡ [*see* ὖνις] **plowshare**, *plow* AESOP. 2.2.2 (*var.* ὖνις), *al.* ὖνιες, etc.

συνδυάζειν -ν ὖνις ἀπεχειν **fighting with the plowshare** SUDA. - *pr.n.*

ὖνυς, ὁ *see* ὖνις.

ὖνυς, ὁ *v.l.* **still** ὑπουνὸς **sick in its mother's womb** HSCH.

ὑπαίθρα: ὑπαίθριον *gen. for* ὑπαίθριον.

ὑπαν Lac. = πάνυ **help me** HSCH.

ὑπβοτεύειν. *contr.* [ὑπβοτεύος] **to breed swine, be a swineherd** MOSCH. *p.* 355.

ὑπβοτεύον -ου, τό [ὑπβοτεύος] *bot.* **garlic** DIOSC.[2] 2.152.

ὑπβοτεύος -εῦ, ὁ [ὗς, βόσκω] **swineherd** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 5.

ὑβότης -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* ὑοβοσκός.

ὑειδής -ές [Υ, εἶδος] **like a Y**, *of an array* ASCLEPIOD. 11.7 || *medic.* **hyoid**, *of a bone* RUF. *On.* 155 GAL. *UP.* 7.19 (1.405.6), *al.* • *adv.* ὑειδῶς **in the shape of a Y** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.7.1).

ὑειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ὑειδής.

Ὑέσσα -ης, ἡ **Hyoessa**, *spring near Troizen* ATH. 3.112f.

ὑοθεσία, ἡ *see* υἱοθεσία.

ὑόθετος *see* υἱόθετος.

ὑομηνία -ας, ἡ *a festival in Argos* HSCH.

ὑομουσία -ας, ἡ [ὗς, μοῦσα] **swinish education** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 986.

ὑοπόλα -ας, ἡ, *see* υἱοπόλα.

ὑόπρῳρος -ον [ὗς, πρῷρα] **with a snout-like prow** PLUT. *Per.* 26.4.

ὑοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ὗς, πώλης] **dealer in pigs** POLL. 7.187.

ὑός *see* υἱός || *gen. sg. see* ὗς.

ὑοσελινώδης -ες, ἡ [ὗς, σελινώδης] **swinish beautifulness** ATH. 15.698f.

ὑόσερις, ἡ [ὗς, σέρις] *bot.*, *variety of chicory* (*lit. swine's chicory*) PLIN. 27.90.

ὑοσκυάμιον, *contr.* [ὑοσκύαμος] **to be raving like s.o. who has taken henbane** PHERECR. 78.

ὑοσκυάμιον, *contr.* [ὑοσκύαμος] HSCH. (*cod.*), *see* ὑοσκύαμον.

ὑοσκυάμινος -ον [ὑοσκύαμος] **of henbane** DIOSC.[2] 1.235 GAL. 11.871.

ὑοσκύαμος -ου, ὁ [ὗς, κύαμος] *bot.* **henbane**, *narcotic plant* HP. *Morb.* 2.43 DIOSC.[2] 4.68 *etc.*

ὑοσκύαμος, ὁ *PGM* 36.327, *see* ὑοσκύαμος.

[illegible]

ὑοφορβός -οῦ, ὁ [ὗς, φορβάομαι] **swineherd** /CAIR. *LEN.* 89a.1, *al.* (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ὑοχαί **dirty water** HSCH.

ὑπά *Aeol. for* ὑπό.

ὑπαγανακτέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀγανακτέω] **to be irritated, be in a bad mood** DION. *Dem.* 54.2 HDN.[1] 2.7.2.

ὑπαγγελεύς -έως, ὁ [ὑπάγγελος] **messenger** *CCA* 1.136 MUS.[1] 106 • *also gen.* -έω.

ὑπάγγελος -ον [ὑπό, ἄγγελος] **informed** *or* **summoned by a messenger** AESCHL. *Ch.* 838.

ὑπαγγέλτος -ον [ὑπάγγελος] **informed against** L. *Sud.*

ὑπαγκαλίζω [ὑπό, ἀγκαλίζομαι] ● *act.* **to embrace, hold in one's arms** EUR. *Cycl.* 498 ● *mid. in pf. ptc.* ὑπηγκαλισμένη **embracing** EUR. *Her.* 42.

ὑπαγκάλιος -ον [ὑπό, ἀγκάλη] **held in the arms, in the arms** DION. 7.67.3.

ὑπαγκαλισμα -ατος, τό [ὑπαγκαλίζω] **embrace, intercourse** SOPH. *Tr.* 540 EUR. *Tr.* 757, *Hel.* 242.

ὑπαγκωνιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, ἀγκών] **elbow cushion** GAL. 18I 2.585 POLL. 6.10 etc.

ὑπαγνύω [*fut.* ἄξω] **to break underneath**: *pass.* ἐν χώροις ... κευθμῶσιν ὑπαγνύμενον θαμέσσιν **place with many underwater hideaways** OPP. 4.655.

ὑπαγόρευσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπαγορεύω] **suggestion, advice** ▸ ὑπαγορεύσει τινός **on s.o.'s advice** IOS. *AJ.* 17.4.3 (80) = κατὰ τὴν ὑπαγόρευσίν τινος IOS. *AJ.* 3.8.8 (213) || **dictation** ▸ τινος of sthg. ORIG. *In.* 32.2.2 || **denomination** GAL. 1.201.

ὑπαγορευτικός -ή -όν [ὑπαγορεύω] **suggesting** *or* **recommending** ▸ τινος sthg. GAL. 10.4 (*compar.* -ότερος) SEXT. *S.* 8.201.

ὑπάγορεύω [ὑπό, ἀγορεύω] *impf.* ὑπηγόρευον, *mid. pass.* ὑπηγορεύομην BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.65.13) || *fut.* ὑπαγορεύσω || *aor.* ὑπηγόρευσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ὑπηγόρευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ὑπηγορεύμην || *aor. pass.* ὑπηγορεύθην ● *act.* **to dictate**: τὰς ἐπιστολὰς **his letters** PLUT. *Caes.* 17.7 || **to suggest, recommend** ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.2.24 PLUT. *Marc.* 29.1; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IOS. *AJ.* 3.5.3 (84); τινὶ ἃ δεῖ ποιεῖν what s.o. should do DEMOSTH. 17.29; ▸ *with inf.* οὔτε ὁ τῆς τέχνης ὑπαγορεύει λόγος οὔτω μεθοδεύειν τὰς αὐξήσεις the rules of the art do not suggest amplification be applied in this way DION. *Thuc.* 19.2; ▸ *abs.* GAL. 6.314 || **to present, offer**: τοιαύτην ἐλπίδα **a hope of this sort** STRAB. 1.2.32; δικαίαν τινὰ πρόφασιν **some justification** STRAB. 1.2.39 || **to mean, indicate**, *of a word* AP.[7] *Synt.* 72.17 AN. *Par.* 1.2.6 | **to list by name, enumerate** AN. *Lond.* 11.43 ● *pass.* **to be dictated** XEN. *Oec.* 15.7 ARISTOT. *Top.* 142b 32 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.2.24 || **to be suggested** *or* **recommended** ▸ *with inf.*: EPICT. *Ench.* 30 | ▸ *abs.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 302.10, *al.* || **to be offered** *or* **presented** AL.[6] 12 (2.519.27) (*state of health*) || **to be implied, meant** AP.[7] *Synt.* 278.12.

ὑπάγορία -ας, ἡ [ὑπαγορεύω] **advice** HSCH. || **comment** EUST.[1] *Eng.* 1.

ὑπάγορος -ον [ὑπαγορεύω] **overbearingly haughty** HSCH. (*prob. f.l. for* ὑφά-).

ὑπαγορσιάζω [ὑπάγρουκος] **to use vulgar language** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.10.54.

ὑπάγρουκος -ον [ὑπό, ἄγρουκος] **somewhat coarse** *or* **vulgar** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 706.3 (*compar.* -ότερος)

[illegible]

ὑπάγω [ὑπό, ἄγω] | *impf.* ὑπήγον, *mid. pass.* ὑπηγόμην || *fut.* ὑπάξω, *mid.* ὑπάξομαι || *aor.* ὑπήγαγον, *mid.* ὑπηγαγόμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ὑπήγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ὑπήγμην || *aor. pass.* ὑπήχθην || *fut. pass.* ὑπαχθήσομαι ● *act.* [A] **to lead under**: ζυγὸν ἵπποις **horses under the yoke** IL. 16.148, *al.*; ἡμιόνους ὕπαγον **they yoked the mules** OD. 6.73; ἵπποις δ' ἄνδρες ὕπαγον ὑπ' ἅρματα **the men yoked the horses to the chariots** SAPPH. 44.17 | **to bring under**: τῷ κοίλῳ τοῦ ποδὸς (**the bandage**) **the hollow of the foot** SOR. *Fasc.* 59, *al.* || **to subject, bring under one's power**: σε ... ὑπήγαγον ἐς χεῖρας τὰς ἐμάς **they have brought you into my power** HDT. 8.106.3; σφᾶς αὐτοὺς εἰς δουλείαν ὑ. **subject oneself to slavery** LUC. *Ap.* 3 [B] *fig.* **to subsume** πάντα ταῦτα τῷ τῆς μανίας ὀνόματι **all these things under the name of madness** LUC. *Abd.* 29; ὑφ' ἓν μέρος λόγου ὑπάγειν τὰ ἄρθρα καὶ τὰς ἀντωνυμίας **to refer the articles and pronouns to a single part of speech** AP.[7] *Synt.* 88.11 || *extens.* **subject**: τι τῷ κανόνι sthg. **to scrutiny** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.11.19 | *jur.* **to bring to judgment, accuse**: ▸ *with acc.* τινὰ ὑπὸ τοὺς ἐφόρους s.o. **before the ephors** HDT. 6.82.1; τινὰ ὑπὸ δικαστήριον s.o. **before a tribunal** HDT. 9.93.3 = τινὰ δικαστηρίῳ LUC. *Fug.* 11 = τινὰ ἐς δίκην THUC. 3.70.3; τινὰ θανάτου ὑπὸ τὸν δῆμον s.o. **on a capital charge before the people** HDT. 6.136.1; τινὰ ὡς ἐπιβουλεύοντα καὶ ὡς προδιδόντα s.o. **as a plotter and traitor** XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.33 | *medic.* **to treat** SOR. 3.38.1 [C] **to take away from beneath, remove**: τινὰ ἐκ βελέων s.o. **from arrows** IL. 11.163; ὕπαγε τὰς ἀκροβελίδας **remove the darts** ARCHIP. 9 | **to pull back, withdraw**: τὸ στράτευμα THUC. 4.127.1; τὴν θάλατταν **the sea** VT *Exod.* 14.21 [D] **to drive gradually** *or* **cautiously**: τὰς κύνας **the bitches** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.15 = τὸ κυνηγέσιον XEN. *Cyn.* 10.4; ▸ τινα s.o. LYS. 6.19 || *fig.* **to induce, attract, allure, lure** HDT. 9.94.1 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 14c; τινὰ ἐπὶ κῶμον s.o. **to make merry** EUR. *Cycl.* 507; τοὺς πολεμίους ὑποφεύγοντες **the enemies by withdrawing** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.8; τοὺς πολεμίους εἰς ἐνέδρας **the enemies into an ambush** XEN. *Hipparch.* 4.12; τίν' ὑπάγεις μ' ἐς ἐλπίδα; **what hope are you sparking in me?** EUR. *Hel.* 826; ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Andr.* 428 | ▸ ἀπό τινος ὑπάγειν τινά **to keep s.o. away from sthg.** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613b 32 || *medic.* **to carry below**: οὖρα ὑπάγει **it has diuretic effects** GEOP. 12.30.5 | **to move, purge**: τὴν κοιλίην **the bowels** HP. *Morb.* 3.17 ATH. 8.358a *etc.*; τὴν γαστέρα **the stomach** GAL. 6.353, *al.* [E] *intrans.* **to draw on, go forward**: ὕπαγ' εἰς τοὔμπροσθεν **move on** EUP. 87 MEN. *Dysc.* 378; *of an army* XEN. *An.* 3.4.48, 4.2.16; *imper.* ὕπαγε **on with you!** EUR. *Cycl.* 52 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 290 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.2.108; ὑπάγεθ' ὑμεῖς τῆς ὁδοῦ **get going, you!** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 174 | **to come**: οἱ ἐρχόμενοι καὶ οἱ ὑπάγοντες **those coming and going** NT *Mark* 6.31 || **to withdraw, leave** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1017 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 17, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 144 *etc.*; *of an army* HDT. 4.120.2, 122.2 THUC. 4.126; *imper.* ὕπαγε, σατανᾶ **begone, Satan!** NT *Matt.* 4.10; ὕπαγε εἰς οἶκον σου **go home** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.18 || *medic.* **to be purged** *or* **evacuated** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 2 (*bowels*) *cf.* GAL. 15.756 ● *mid.* **to subject to oneself, subdue**: τάνδε **this woman** EUR. *El.* 1155; πόλιν **the city** THUC. 7.46; τοὺς ἄλλους **others** LUC. *DMar.* 5.1 *etc.* || **to drive gradually** *or* **artfully** DION. 13.1.2 | **to attract, induce, allure, lure** ▸ τινα s.o. ISOCR. 5.91 HDN.[1] 2.9.12; ▸ τινὰ

[illegible] Demosth. Κατὰ Φιλίππου Ἀ. 1.31 Dion. Ἀρχ. 9.41.4, al. etc.; ▸ τινι and inf. Xen. An. 2.4.4 | to induce to speak ▸ τινα s.o. Ken. Anab. 1.9.11, ταῦτα ὑπήγαγον, he (you) induced him with these words Xen. An. 2.1.16 ● pass. [A] to be led under, τῷ ζυγῷ the yoke Luc. Fug. 6 (fut. pft. pass. ὑπαγεγήπαγμαι) | to be subject Philod. Rh. 2.140, τῷ νόμῳ to the law Lib. Decl. 36 title [B] to be classified, be included Ap.[7] Synt. 235.7 ‖ to be subjected μιμήσει to imitation, to be imitated Philostr. V.S. 1.28.3; ἀτιμίᾳ ὑπό τινι to be disgraced by s.o. Philostr. V.S. 1.28.2 Sor. 1.2.2 | jur. to be tried, be accused *or* be brought to judgment ▸ εἴς τινα before s.o. Xen. Hel. 2.3.28; ▸ τινι for sthg., on account of sthg. Philostr. Ap. 1.2, 5.12; ἐς δίκας καὶ διαβολὰς ὑπαχθέσιαν exposed to judgment and slander Philostr. Ap. 7.11 [C] to be taken our from under *or* removed Thuc. 2.76.2 [D] to be attracted *or* lured *or* induced Isocr. 5.1 Aeschn. 1.178 Demosth. 5.10 *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. Demosth. 18.188, 54.19; ▸ *with inf.* Philostr. Ap. 1.15 [E] to be said in reply *or* answered Ap.[7] Con. 251.9, Synt. 73.11 ● *rar. later aor.* ὑπήξα.

ὑπᾰγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [ὑπάγω] trowel (*of a bricklayer*) Aristoph. Av. 1149 ‖ bridge (*of a stringed instrument*) Nicom.[2] Harm. 10.

ὑπᾰγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπάγω] [A] leading down, making pass underneath, *a bandage* Sor. Fasc. 32 | lowering oneself, crouching Aristot. H.A. 578b 7 | what leads below, conduit (*for water*) *PSB* 5126.25 (III[CE]) ‖ subjection Gregent. Disp. 86.632C [B] leading away, withdrawal Thuc. 3.97.3 ‖ leading gradually *or* artfully: τοῦ κυνηγεσίου the dogs Xen. Cyn. 6.12 ‖ *medic.* moving, purging: κοιλίας the bowels Diosc.[2] 3.25 = γαστρός Gal. 6.278, *al.* [C] *fig.* inclusion, use Ap.[7] Synt. 206.19 | attraction, seduction, enticement, deception Demosth. 19.322 (*v.l.*) Poll. 4.50.

ὑπᾰγωγίδιον -ου, τό [ὑπαγωγεύς] small bridge (*of a stringed instrument*) Ptol.[4] Harm. 2.2.

ὑπᾰγωγικός -ή -όν [ὑπάγω] drawn out at length, broad, *of a period* Dion. Dem. 4.5 | *of a style* Dion. Comp. 4.9.

ὑπᾰγώγιον -ου, τό Ptol.[4] Harm. 1.8, *al.*, *see* ὑπαγωγίδιον.

ὑπᾰγωγός -όν [ὑπάγω] stimulatant *or* moving *or* purgative Gal. 18(1).250, οὖρων καὶ κοιλίης the bladder and stomach, *i.e.* diuretic and laxative Aret. C.D. 1.2.16.

ὑπᾰγωνιάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀγωνιάω] to be rather agitated, be anxious Phleg. 36.3.6.

ὑπᾴδω [ὑπό, ᾄδω] to sing in accompaniment: ταῖς Μούσαις τι μέλος a song of accompaniment to the Muses Aristoph. Ran. 874; ▸ ὑ. τινί accompanying s.o. Aristoph. Ran. 366 Luc. Salt. 30.

ὑπαείδω Callim. H. 3.242, *see* ὑπᾴδω; *in tmesis* Il. 18.570 Od. 21.411 ● / & / Callim. H. 4.304.

ὑπάερῐος -ον [ὑπό, ἀέριος] living in the air Ael. N.A. 8.26.

ὑπάετος *or* **ὑπαίετος** -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, ἀετός] *acol., species of eagle* Aristot. H.A. 618b 34 Antoni. 20.6 (*conject.*).

ὑπάθυμις *Aeol. see* ὑποθυμίς.

ὑπαί *poet. for* ὑπό.

ὑπαιάζω. [ὑπό, αἰάζω] to moan, complain AP 9.372.3 (*v.l. for* ἐπ-).

ὑπαιδέδοικα *epic pf. ind. act., see* ὑποδείδω.

ὑπαιδέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, αἰδέομαι] to show oneself respectfully subordinate, address oneself with respect as though to a superior ▸ τινα to s.o. Xen. Hel. 5.3.20.

[illegible] ὑπαίθριος, ὑπαίθρη, ὑπαίθριον [ὑπό, ἀθρα] found *or* practiced in the open air, in the open Aeschl. Ag. 335 (*frost and dew*) Eur. Andr. 227 (*dew*) Xen. Oec. 7.20 (*work*) Plat. Criti. 117b (*basin*) *etc.*; *pred.* ὑπαίθριος δεσμοῖς πεπασσαλευμένος riveted in fetters beneath the open sky Aeschl. Pr. 113; λύχνα καίουσι ... πολλὰ ὑπαίθρια περὶ τὰ δώματα light many lamps in the open around the houses Hdt. 2.62.1; τὸν οἶνον ὑπαίθριον θετέον it is necessary to place wine in the open air Geop. 7.2 | *of pers.* staying in the open air Pind. O. 6.61 Thuc. 1.134.1 *etc.*; ὃς ... ὑπαίθριος κατακοιμηθῇ he who falls asleep in the open air Hdt. 4.7.2; *of animals* ὑπαίθρια τρέφεται are raised in the open air Geop. 18.2.3 ‖ *of a troop* encamped, in the open field Hdt. 7.209.3 Xen. An. 5.5.21 *al.* ‖ that is visible: ἐν τῷ ὑπαίθρῳ under the eyes of everyone Luc. Ap. 14 | *subst.* ἐν ὑπαίθρῳ = ἐν ὑπαίθρῳ Gal. 6.94 ● *fem. -α* Eur. Lc.

ὑπαίθριος -ον [ὑπό, αἴθρα] found *or* practiced in the open air, in the open Hp. Acut. 45 (*sleeping*) Arr. Epict. D. 3.22.87 *life etc.* | *of buildings* uncovered Vitr. 1.2.5 *al.* : *of a pers.* being *or* living in the open air Arr. Epict. D. 3.22.26; ὑπαίθριον δεῖγεν living in the open air Arr. Epict. D. 4.1.28 | *of animals* τὰ κτήνη μου ὑπαίθρια ἐστω my livestock live in the open (*i.e.* have no shelter) *PEnteux.* 11.2 (III[BCE]) ‖ *of troops* encamped, in the open field, in the countryside Pol. 1.82.14 | ὑ. κῶλα οἱ wintering in the camp, military campaigns Dion. 6.22.1 ‖ manifest, evident Plut. Agis 2.3 (*dementia*); ὑ. πράξεις public deeds Plut. CMa. 16.2 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ὑπαίθριον τῆς αὐλῆς the open, uncovered courtyard Luc. Symp. 20 | ἐν ὑπαίθρῳ in the open air, in the open Antipho 5.11 Xen. Mem. 2.1.6, Oec. 7.19 *etc.* | εἰς ὕπαιθρον into the open, into public view, into broad daylight (*with verbs of motion*) Pol. 10.3.4 Plut. Affect. 501d | *subst.* τὰ ὕπαιθρα open, unfortified places Pol. 1.12.4, *al.*; ἡ ἐν ὑπαίθριος οἰκονομία the administration of the war campaign Pol. 6.12.5 | ἡ ὕπαιθρος (sc. γῆ) open field Dion. 9.6.1; ἐξελθεῖν εἰς τὴν ὕπαιθρον come out into the open field Dion. 8.63.1.

ὑπαίθω [ὑπό, αἴθω] to set on fire, burn: σῶμα the body Soph. Tr. 1210 | *fig. of love* to inflame Soph. fr. 345.

ὑπαιόλλω [ὑπό, αἰόλλω] to fawn, *of animals* Plut. Vit. pud. 530e Ael. N.A. 4.45 ((= Eudem. 128.6),) 17.17, fr. 107 *etc.*

ὑπαινίσσομαι, *Att.* **ὑπαινίττομαι** [ὑπό, αἰνίσσομαι] to mention, allude, refer ▸ *with* acc. Demosth. 19.28 Phil.[2] Dec. 16, *Ins.* 7 Plut. Rom. 8.1, *al. etc.*; ▸ *with* εἰς *and* acc. Dion. Rh. 9.7.

ὑπαίρω *Ion. for* ὑφαίρω.

ὑπαίρω *v.l. for* ὑπεραίρω.

ὑπαισθάνομαι [ὑπό, αἰσθάνομαι] to notice, perceive Them. Or. 7.89d Aristaen. 2.5.

ὑπαΐσσω [ὑπό, ἀΐσσω] to dart beneath: φρὴν ὑπαΐξαι will dart below the surface, *of a fish* Il. 21.126 ‖ to dart from underneath, spring out: [illegible] ὑπαΐξαντες ἀνὰ πτόλιν ἐκ λόχου ἕστο having sprung out from the ambush they stood in the city Il. 18.277; ὑπαΐξαντες ἐπέτοντο having leaped up they flew Il. 15.237

GAL. 18(2).68 || **to yield, undergo the effects** (*of a remedy*) HP. *Prorrh.* 2.39 GAL. 6.439 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. HP. *Epid.* 3.8 GAL. 6.354 SOR. 4.10.5 πληγαῖς ὑπακούουσαν ὕλην the metal yielding before the blows (of the mallet) PLUT. *Praec.* 802b D **to answer** OD. 4.283, 10.83 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 273 AND. 1.112 ARISTOT. *Top.* 161b 15 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 217d, *al. etc.* | τῶν ἀγγείων τὰ κενὰ πληττόμενα μᾶλλον ὑπακούει ταῖς πληγαῖς empty containers ring out louder when beaten PLUT. *QConv.* 721b | **to answer,** *a knock on the door, of a porter* PLAT. *Phaed.* 59e NT *Acts* 12.13; τῇ θύρᾳ ὑ. answer the door MEN. *Dysc.* 494 = τὴν θύραν ὑ. THPHR. *Ch.* 28.3, *cf.* 4.9; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ὑπακούσας **the doorman** XEN. *Symp.* 1.11; ἡ ὑπακούσασα the doorwoman DEMOSTH. 47.35 || **to meet expectations, succeed:** τῆς θεραπείας **the remedy** ERASISTR. *fr.* 286.9; τῆς μεταλλείας ἀσθενῶς ὑπακουούσης the quarries not yielding much STRAB. 9.1.23; ὑπήκουέ μοι τὸ χρῆμα I succeeded in the matter LUC. *Icar.* 10 | **to conform, correspond** AP.[7] *Synt.* 236.14; ▸ *with dat.* AP.[7] *Adv.* 206.21 || **to interpret, understand** PLAT. *Phil.* 31c PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.12.5, 16.27 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 23c | ὑ. ἐπὶ τῶν οὕτως λεγομένων τὰς δυνάμεις to take as implicit, understand the powers in these expressions AET. 1.7.13 ❷ *mid., fut.* ὑπακούσομαι **to obey, be subject to** ▸ τινι s.o. THUC. 6.69.3 = τινος THUC. 6.82.2; ὑ. τῶν λόγων τούτων to heed these words VT *1Sam.* 30.24 ❸ *pass.* **to be understood** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.38.8 AP.[7] *Pron.* 68.15 *etc.* || **to be implied** AP.[7] *Synt.* 22.21 • *aor. subj. mid. 3. sg.* ὑπακούσηται VT *Job* 9.14.

ὕπακρος -ον [ὑπό, ἄκρος] **nearly the highest, almost the highest** PLAT. *Am.* 136c, 138e AN. *Subl.* 34.1.

ὑπακτέον [ὑπάγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to lead** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.57.4 || **it is necessary to understand** *or* **subsume under** ▸ τί τινι sthg. under sthg. PLOT. 6.1.1 || **it is necessary to introduce** *or* **put into action** (*a remedy*) AET.[1] 5.134 || **it is necessary to move** *or* **purge** AN. *Par.* 2.3.1, *al.* ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.976) || *intrans.* **it is necessary to go** L. *E.M.* 777.26.

ὑπακτικός -ή -όν [ὑπάγω] **stimulating** *or* **moving** GAL. 6.354 (*compar.*); **κοιλίας the bowels** MNESITH. (ATH. 3.92b) = γαστρός GAL. 6.265 (*compar.*); τῆς μὲν κοιλίας καὶ τῆς οὐρήσεως ὑπακτικώτερα ἐστὶν are more laxative and diuretic ATH. 8.358a.

Ὑπάκυρις, ὁ **Hypakyris,** *river in Scythia* HDT. 4.47.2 *etc.*

ὑπαλαζών -όνος [ὑπό, ἀλαζών] **a bit** *or* **somewhat of a braggart** MEN. *Asp.* 375.

ὑπαλγέω [ὑπό, ἀλγέω] **to have a slight pain** HP. *Epid.* 4.41.

ὑπᾰλεαίνω [ὑπό, ἀλεαίνω] **to warm a little** AEL. *N.A.* 15.12 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ὑπαλεανθείς).

ὑπάλειμμα -ατος, τό [ὑπαλείφω] **salve** DIOSC.[2] 1.30.

ὑπαλειπτέον [ὑπαλείφω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to spread** GEOP. 16.5.1.

ὑπάλειπτος -ον [ὑπαλείφω] **that may be used like a salve** HP. *Ulc.* 22 | *subst.* τὸ ὑπάλειπτον salve GAL. 19.148.

ὑπᾰλειπτρίς -ῖδος, ἡ [ὑπαλείφω] HP. *Sup.* 28, *see* ὑπάλειπτρον.

ὑπάλειπτρον -ου, τό [ὑπαλείφω] **spatula for spreading a salve** HP. *Mul.* 2.163, *Art.* 11 *etc.*

ὑπᾰλείφω [ὑπό, ἀλείφω] ❶ *act.* **to anoint:** κόμμι τὴν γνάθον **the jaw with gum** HP. *Art.* 33; ὑπάλειψον εἰρήνῃ με τῷφθαλμῷ anoint me **my eyes with peace** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1029 || **to cover internally, line** ▸ τι sthg. GAL. 2.170, *al.* (*of a membrane*) ❷ *mid.* **to spread** (on oneself *or* for oneself): φάρμακον a remedy PLAT. *Lach.* 185c || **to anoint oneself** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 58 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 898; μύροις τὰς ῥῖνας the nostrils with perfumes ALEXIS 195.2 (*v.l.* ἐναλ-); τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ὑ. to paint one's eyes XEN. *Oec.* 10.5 ❸ *pass.* **to be spread,** *of a balm or sthg. similar* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 967a 4 GEOP. 12.25.4 || **to be anointed** *or* **rubbed** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 132 | τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ὑπαληλιμμένους the painted eyes XEN. *Oec.* 10.6.

ὑπάλειψις -εως, ἡ [ὑπαλείφω] **anointing** HP. *Vid.* 9 THPHR. *Sud.* 39.

ὑπᾰλεύομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀλεύομαι] **to avoid, escape from:** θάνατον death OD. 15.275; δεινὴν φήμην ill repute HES. *Op.* 760; χειμέριον ζωὴν a turbulent life LEON. (AP 7.472b.1) • *pres. imper.* ὑπαλεύεο HES. *Op.* 760 || *aor. inf.* ὑπαλεύασθαι HES. *Op.* 557 | *ptc.* ὑπαλευάμενος OD. 15.275 || *aor. act.* ὑπάλευα.

ὑπαλλαγή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπαλλάσσω] **change:** τοῦ ὀνόματος of name PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 81; γένους of genre AP.[7] *Synt.* 209.6; τῆς χροιᾶς of color GAL. 15.535 *etc.* | γάμους ἑλομένη τῶν κακῶν ὑπαλλαγάς choosing marriage in place of evils EUR. *Hel.* 294 ὡρῶν τῶν ἐτησίων ὑπαλλαγάς the alternation of seasons over the course of the year PHIL.[2] *Op.* 58 || **to give in exchange, pawn, give as security** (on a loan) PFAM.TEBT. 40.17 (II[CE]) *etc.* || *rhet.* **hypallage** DION. *Comp.* 3.11.

ὑπάλλαγμα -ας, τό [ὑπαλλάσσω] **what is given in exchange, as compensation** ▸ τινος for sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1133a 29 || **what is given in substitution, in place of** ▸ τινος sthg. PORPH. *Abst.* 2.27 | **what is given as security** ▸ τινος for sthg. AG *Bek.* 423.

ὑπαλλακτέον [ὑπαλλάσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to change** GAL. 17(1).98 AN. *Par.* 5.3.3.

ὑπαλλακτικῶς [ὑπαλλάσσω] *adv.* **with hypallage** AMM.[1] p. 100.

ὑπάλλαξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπαλλάσσω] **change, variation** GAL. 6.403 || **exchange** GAL. 1.629, *al.*

ὑπαλλάσσω, *Att.* ὑπαλλάττω [ὑπό, ἀλλάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to change a little** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 930c GAL. 10.160 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.8 | **to modify, alter:** τὰς γραφὰς the texts GAL. 15.21 || **to exchange, replace** POL. 5.8.9 LUC. *Soloec.* 10 || *intrans.* **to change little by little** GAL. 15.629 POLL. 2.10 ❷ *mid.* **to exchange, replace:** τὸν θνητὸν καὶ κακοδαίμονα βίον ἀντ' ἀθανάτου καὶ εὐδαίμονος mortal and unhappy life in place of the immortal and happy one PHIL.[2] *Op.* 152; τὸ μῖσος ὑ. τῇ περὶ τὴν μήνυσιν εὐνοίᾳ replace hate with benevolence from the report IOS. *A.I.* 15.3.2 (47) || *intrans.* **to change, change one's bearing** ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. PHOT. *Lex.* | **change place** POLL. 6.194 ❸ *pass.* **to be changed** ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. ARISTOT. *fr.* 580 | **to be modified** *or* **altered,** *of a book* GAL. 15.424.

ὑπάλληλος -ον [ὑπό, ἀλλήλων] **subordinate** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1018b 1 *etc.*

ὑπάλοιφή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπαλείφω] **anointing** PHIL. 102.14.

ὑπάλπειος -α -ον [ὑπό, Ἄλπις] **sub-Alpine:** ἡ ὑπάλπεια (*sc.* χώρα) the sub-Alpine region PLUT. *Marc.* 3.

ὑπαλπῖνος -ον *1IG* 14.892, *see* ὑπάλπειος.

ὑπᾰλυξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπαλύσκω] **escape, way out** IL. 22.270; **κακῶν from evils** OD. 23.287; **ἄτης from ruin** AP. 4.1261.

ὑπᾰλύσκω [ὑπό, ἀλύσκω] *fut.* ὑπαλύξω || *poet. aor.* ὑπάλυξα; **to flee from, escape, avoid** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 12.327 OD. 5.430, *al. etc.*; μόγις ὑπάλυξεν ἀέλλας he hardly escaped the storms OD. 9.189; οὐδ' ὑπαλύξειν στεῦται ... Διὸς μῆνιν assures they will not escape Zeus' wrath AP. 3.336 | ▸ *abs.* HES. *Sc.* 304 THGN. 817.

ὑπᾰμάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀμάω] **to cut off from** ▸ *with gen.* NIC. *Th.* 901 (*aor. imper.* ὑπάμησον).

ὑπαμβής -ές [ὑπό, ?] **inclined downwards** PHIL. 65.8 (*v.l.*).

ὑπαμβλυς -υ [ὑπό, ἀμβλύς] **blunt** PHIL. 65.8 (*v.l.*).

ὑπᾰμείβω [ὑπό, ἀμείβω] ❶ *act.* **to pervert** GREG.[1] *Virg.* 18.3.45 ❷ *mid.* **to change, replace:** *aor. mid.* πόντον ὑπημείψαντο *lit.* they exchanged land for sea, *hence* moved to live at sea OPP. 1.651.

ὕπαμμος -ον THPHR. *fr.* 167, *see* ὕφαμμος.

ὑπάμπελος -ον [ὑπό, ἄμπελος] **planted with vines** *CCA* 4.151.

ὑπαμπέχω [ὑπό, ἀμπέχω] **to modify** PLUT. *Vind.* 562b (*pass.*).

ὑπαμφίβολος -ον [ὑπό, ἀμφίβολος] **doubtful, uncertain, ambiguous** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 212, *Spec.* 3.57.

ὑπαμφιέννῡμαι [ὑπό, ἀμφιέννυμι] **to cover** *or* **wrap under** (oneself) AEL. *N.A.* 16.15 (*codd.*).

ὑπᾰναβλέπω [ὑπό, ἀναβλέπω] **to gain one's sight little by little** AEL. *N.A.* 3.25.

ὑπᾰναγῑγνώσκω [ὑπό, ἀναγιγνώσκω] **to read clause by clause** IS. 11.4 AESCHN. 2.109 HYP. 3.40 *etc.*

ὑπᾰναγκάζω [ὑπό, ἀναγκάζω] **to push down forcefully** HP. *Art.* 5 (*pass.*).

ὑπᾰνάγω [ὑπό, ἀνάγω] **to withdraw:** τὴν δύναμιν the troops IOS. *A.I.* 4.4.5 (77).

ὑπᾰνᾰδύομαι [ὑπό, ἀναδύομαι] **to try and escape** ▸ *abs.* MEN. *Sic.* 208; ▸ ὑ. τι **to shun** *or* **reject** ▸ sthg. DION. 7.13.4.

ὑπᾰναθλῐβω [ὑπό, ἀναθλίβω] **to push** *out* AET. 4.22.1.

ὑπᾰναιρέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀναιρέω] **to remove, do away with, rule out** ▸ τι sthg. APP. 14.127.

ὑπᾰνᾰκειμαι [ὑπό, ἀνάκειμαι] **to be reclined under,** *a table* DIOG. 7.17.

ὑπᾰνᾰκῑνέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀνακινέω] **to get up and leave:** ἐπὶ τὸ δεῖπνον at lunch ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1165.

ὑπανακλάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀνακλάω] **to bend, curve downward** AN. *Par.* 2.3.4 (*pass.*).

ὑπᾰνακλῑνω [ὑπό, ἀνακλίνω] *act. mid.* **to lie under** GLOSS.

ὑπᾰνᾰκόπτω [ὑπό, ἀνακόπτω] **to turn away** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. LIB. *Decl.* 43.15.

ὑπᾰνᾰλαμβάνω [ὑπό, ἀναλαμβάνω] **to skim off** DIOSC.[2] 2.77.

ὑπᾰνᾰλίσκω [ὑπό, ἀναλίσκω] *impf.* ὑπανήλισκον PLUT. *Marc.* 10.1 || *aor.* ὑπανήλωσα THUC. 3.17.3 *and* ὑπανάλωσα PROC. *Decl.* 5.22 || *pf. ptc.* ὑπαναλωκώς PLUT. *Sert.* 13.10 || *aor. pass.* ὑπανηλώθην ❶ *act.* **to consume** *or* **spend little by little:** σῶμα the body HP. *Aff.* 47; τὰ χρήματα money THUC. 3.17.3; τὰ ἐπιτήδεια provisions PLUT. *Sert.* 13.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be spent little by little,** *of money* THUC. 3.17.4.

ὑπᾰνᾰμέλπω [ὑπό, ἀναμέλπω] **to sing a little** AEL. *N.A.* 14.5.

ὑπᾰνᾰπίμπλημι [ὑπό, ἀναπίμπλημι] **to fill:** *pass. in* ὑπαναπλησθεὶς τὸ σῶμα ἰκτέρου with the body filled with jaundice AEL. *N.A.* 17.13.

ὑπᾰναπλέω [ὑπό, ἀναπλέω] **to come up again,** *of food in the stomach of a ruminant* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 132 | *fig. of a memory in the mind* PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 129, *Mut.* 100.

ὑπᾰναπνέω [ὑπό, ἀναπνέω] **to breathe again,** *fig.* **to recover** τινος from sthg. EUS.[1] *D.E.* 6.13.18 *etc.*

ὑπᾰναπτύσσω [ὑπό, ἀναπτύσσω] **to explain** RH. 1.471.

ὑπᾰνάστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπανίστημι] **lifting one's feet,** *to make room for another* PLAT. *Rp.* 425b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165a 28 PORPH. *Abst.* 2.61.

ὑπᾰναστᾰτέον [ὑπανίστημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to stand up, to give up one's seat:** τοῖς νεω-

τέροις for those who are younger XEN. *Lac.* 9.5.
ὑπᾰναστρέφω [ὑπό, ἀναστρέφω] to recur, *of an illness* HP. *Morb.* 2.12 (*f.l. for* ὑπ' οὖν ἔστρεψεν).
ὑπᾰνᾰτείνω [ὑπό, ἀνατείνω] to hold out, offer: τὴν θηλὴν the teat LIB. *Decl.* 43.56.
ὑπᾰνᾰτέλλω [ὑπό, ἀνατέλλω] to emerge, come out, spring forth, appear AEL. *N.A.* 14.24 (*Sirius*), 15.4 (*spring of water*).
ὑπᾰνατρέπω [ὑπό, ἀνατρέπω] to upset, revolt SOR. 1.44.2 (*stomach*) (*pass.*).
ὑπᾰναφλέγω [ὑπό, ἀναφλέγω] to warm a little AEL. *V.H.* 14.41 (*pres. mid.*).
ὑπᾰνᾰφύομαι [ὑπό, ἀναφύω] to grow gradually, take shape, develop AEL. *V.H.* 14.7 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) *N.A.* 4.21 (*pres. inf. mid.*) 10.13 (*pres. act.*).
ὑπᾰνᾰχωρέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀναχωρέω] to retire little by little THUC. 1.51.1 DCASS. 63.26.5 SEXT. *S.* 9.293 *etc.*
ὑπᾰνᾰχώρησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπαναχωρέω] slow *or* gradual retirement DION. 3.19.2 *etc.* | stepping down, retiring to private life HLD. 1.19.4.
ὕπανδρος -ον [ὑπό, ἀνήρ] married VT *Prov.* 6.24 POL. 10.26.3 NT *Rom.* 7.2 *etc.* ‖ of *or* from a (married) woman DIOD. 32.10.4.
ὑπανδρῠνομαι [ὑπό, ἀνδρύνομαι] to grow, become a man, *of a child* GREG.[1] *OrDom.* 1 (*PG* 44.1133C; *v.l. for* ὑφαδρύνομαι).
ὑπᾰνειμι [ὑπό, ἄνειμι] to rise little by little PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.3; τὴν ποδάγραν δὲ ὑπανιοῦσαν and gout creeping in LUC. *Merc.* 39.
ὑπανελεύθερος -ον [ὑπό, ἀνελεύθερος] ungenerous *P*CPF 48.8T.5.21 (DIOG.[3]).
ὑπανέλκω [ὑπό, ἀνέλκω] to pull up: τινὶ τὴν αἴσθησιν ὑ. to hear sthg. (by putting one's ear to the ground) TIMOTH.[2] (ARISTOPH.[2] 88.23).
ὑπανεμόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀνεμόω] to fan: *fig.* ἔρωτι τὰς παρειὰς ὑπηνέμωσε lovingly fanned the cheeks LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.18.
ὑπᾰνερπύζω [ὑπό, ἀνερπύζω] to crawl up little by little CTES. 45r (AEL. *N.A.* 5.3 (*aor. ptc.* ὑπανερπύσας)).
ὑπᾰνέρχομαι [ὑπό, ἀνέρχομαι] to go back, recover from, free oneself: τῆς πυρετικῆς θερμότητος from the feverish heat GAL. 19.149 (*aor.* -ανῆλθε).
ὑπάνεσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπανίημι] loosening, drop (*in temperature*) ORIB. 46.25.7.
ὑπανθέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀνθέω] to begin to flower PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.31.2 LONG. 3.12.1; *fig.* ἰούλῳ of down POLL. 2.10 ‖ to flower in secret *or* little LONG. 4.8.1.
ὑπανθηρός -όν [ὑπανθέω] slightly colored with blood HP. *Epid.* 2.2.7 (*spit*).
ὑπᾰνίᾰομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀνιάω] to be somewhat distressed ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1195.
ὑπᾰνίημι [ὑπό, ἀνίημι] ❶ *act.* to diminish, soften, weaken ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Di.* 7.5 = τινος IOS. *A.I.* 2.5.1 (61) | *intrans.* to be diminished, be weakened, lose vigor PLUT. *Aem.* 23 ❷ *mid. pass.* to relax, lose vigor DIOSC.[2] 1.68 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.37.
Ὑπανις -ιος, ὁ Hypanis, *river in Sarmatia* HDT. 4.17.2, *al. etc.* • *dat.* -ιδι DCHR. 36.1.
ὑπανίστημι [ὑπό, ἀνίστημι] *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor.*[r]. ὑπανέστην *and pf.* -ηκα) to get up, rise, *of things* PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 118 (*earth*); *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 39, 77 ‖ to get up *or* make room *in order to leave*, leave, *of pers.* THGN. 485; *of a hare* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.19 | *usu.* to get up: καθήμενος ὑπανέστη ἀπὸ τῶν θάκων XEN. *Hier.* 7.2; τινὶ ἐξ ἕδρης ὑ. to get up and make room for s.o. HDT. 2.80.1 = τινὶ τῶν θάκων ὑ. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 993 = ὑ. τινὶ θάκων XEN. *Symp.* 4.31 = ἕδρας ὑ. τινί XEN. *Lac.* 15.6.
ὑπᾰνίσχω [ὑπό, ἀνίσχω] to rise, get up AEL. *N.A.* 11.10 (*moon*) ‖ to emerge: τοῦ ὕδατος from the water PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.1 (*cliffs*).
ὑπᾰνοίγνῡμι *and* ὑπανοίγω [ὑπό, ἀνοίγνυμι] *impf.* ὑπανεῴγνυν SCH. ARISTID.[1] p. 152.8, *mid. pass.* ὑπανεῳγνύμην ‖ *fut.* ὑπανοίξω ‖ *aor.* ὑπανέῳξα ‖ *pf.* ὑπανέῳγα DEMOSTH. 32.28 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ὑπανοιχθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑπανοιχθήσομαι GREG.[1] (*BaptDiff.* 46.428A) ❶ *act.* to open secretly DEMOSTH. 32.28 LUC. *Asin.* 13 ‖ *intrans.* to open (in a hidden way) IOS. *B.I.* 1.21.3 (405) (*cave*) ❷ *pass.* to be opened HERMIP. 77.7 (*conject., codd.* ἀνοιγ-) *etc.*; βίκός τις ὑπανεῴγνυτο an amphora was opened EPHIP. 8.2.
ὕπαντα [ὑπό, ἄντα] *adv.* toward, *with dat.* EUR. *Suppl.* 398.
ὑπαντάξ [ὕπαντα] *adv.* opposite, facing ARISTOPH. *fr.* 627.
ὑπαντάω, *contr.* [ὕπαντα] *impf.* ὑπήντων ‖ *fut.* ὑπαντήσω, *mid.* ὑπαντήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ὑπήντησα, *ptc. mid.* ὑπαντησάμενος IOS. *A.I.* 12.171 ‖ *pf.* ὑπήντηκα ‖ *ppf.* ὑπηντήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπηντήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑπαντηθήσομαι SIMP. *in Phys.* 515.25 ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) to come or go to meet, encounter XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.2; εἰς τὰς ὁδοὺς in the streets HYP. 3.22; ▸ τινι s.o. PIND. *P.* 8.59 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.15 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 135, *al.* NT *Acts* 16.16 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.*: ἀνδρῶν ἀγαθῶν παιδὸς ὑπαντήσας having met the son of great men SOPH. *Ph.* 719; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ὑπαντῶντες passersby ALCIPHR. 4.13.2 | *fig.* ὑπήντησε τῇ πόλει πρὸς τὴν χρείαν he helped the city overcome its difficulties PLUT. *Arat.* 34 | *extens.* to go against, set out against XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.22, 4.2.17 ‖ *astr.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 132 | to present oneself, get ready ▸ πρός τι to (do) sthg. PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 59 | to arise in one's mind, come to mind, *of an objection* AN. *Subl.* 16.4 ‖ to come across ▸ τινι sthg. SEXT. *S.* 1.6 ‖ to reply ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. SEXT. *S.* 10.105; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. SEXT. *S.* 7.276, *al.*; ▸ πρός τι ὡς to sthg. that AP.[7] *Synt.* 265.4 ‖ to correspond AP.[7] *Con.* 232.23 | to agree ▸ τινι in sthg. POSID. 247 ❷ *mid.* to meet ▸ τινι s.o. HDN.[1] 2.5.5; τοὺς ὑπαντωμένους those he would meet HDN.[1] 3.11.3 | *host.* to set out against ▸ *with dat.* HDN.[1] 5.4.5 • *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* ὑπάντᾶσεν PIND. *l.c.*
ὑπάντη -ης, ἡ [ὕπαντα] coming to meet GLOSS.; εἰς ὑπάντην encounter GLOSS.
ὑπάντησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπαντάω] meeting, encounter IOS. *A.I.* 11.8.4 (327); ἐξῆλθον εἰς ὑπάντησίν τινος they went out to meet s.o. NT *Matt.* 25.1 | *astr.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 132, 141 ‖ counter treatment SOR. 3.41.8 ‖ answer, reply ▸ πρός τι to sthg. SEXT. *S.* 7.278 AP.[7] *Synt.* 305.19.
ὑπαντητέον [ὑπαντάω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to reply SCH. IL. 3.440.
ὑπαντητικός -ή -όν [ὑπαντάω] of meeting, *places* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 141 (*v.l.*).
ὑπαντιάζω [ὑπό, ἀντίος] to come or go to meet, greet PIND. *P.* 4.135 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.18 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 138; ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 834, 850; ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 5.44 APP. 12.5; ὑπηντίαζον ἡμᾶς ... οἵ τε ἑταῖροι our companions ... came to meet us LUC. *V.H.* 1 21 ‖ *host.* to go against, set out against IL. 6.17; ▸ *with dat.* PIND. *P.* 8.11 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.9 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.278; ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.121 IOS. *A.I.* 1.10.4 (189) PLUT. *Pomp.* 71.4 ‖ to answer AESCHL. *Pers.* 407.
ὑπαντιάω [ὑπό, ἀντίος] *in pres. ptc. gen. sg.* ὑπαντιόωντος OPP. 2.565, *see* ὑπαντιάζω.
ὑπαντλέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀντλέω] ❶ *act.* to tolerate, support: τὰ κύματα τῷ στέρνῳ the waves with the chest PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.13.1 ❷ *pass.* to be supported GEOP. 12.23.5.
ὑπάντομαι *only pres. and impf.* HDN.[1] 4.11.2, 8.7.8, *see* ὑπαντάω.
ὕπαντρος -ον [ὑπό, ἄντρον] cavernous (underneath), with caverns, *of places* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 366a 25, *Pr.* 932a 8 STRAB. 9.2.16 ARD. *fr.* 13 *etc.* ‖ underground, *of a dwelling* AEL. *N.A.* 16.17 *V.H.* 12.38 | dwelling under the earth, cave-dweller HSCH.
ὑπᾰνύω [ὑπό, ἀνύω] ❶ *act.* to dominate MAIIST. 57 ❷ *mid.* to help HSCH.
ὑπᾰνώμᾰλος -ον [ὑπό, ἀνώμαλος] rather uneven SOR. 2.19.9 (*milk*).
ὑπᾰ́ξας *aor. ptc. act. see* ὑπαΐσσω.
ὑπαξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπάγω] evacuation (*of the bowels*) AET.[1] 5.139.
ὑπαξόνιος -ον [ὑπό, ἄξων] under the axle CALLIM. *H.* 5.14.
ὑπαπαίδευτος -ον [ὑπό, ἀπαίδευτος] somewhat uncultivated *or* uneducated *or* unpolished PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 120.
ὑπᾰπαντάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀπαντάω] to go to meet, encounter DIOD. 32.6.4; ▸ τινι s.o. *I*IG 2[2].1011.7 *P*STRAS. 101.4 (I[BCE]).
ὑπᾰπάντη -ης, ἡ [ὑπό, ἀπαντάω] encounter GLOSS. *etc.*
ὑπᾰπάντησις -εως, ἡ *I*IG 2[2].1028.9, *see* ὑπᾰπάντη.
ὑπᾰπειλέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀπειλέω] to threaten covertly: τοῖς Λακεδαιμονίοις ἀπαλλαγήσεσθαι τῆς συμμαχίας the Spartans to quit the alliance XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.3.
ὑπᾰπειμι [ὑπό, ἄπειμι] to withdraw stealthily, sneak off THUC. 3.111.1 (*impf. 3. pl.* ὑπαπῆσαν), *al.* LUC. *Icar.* 14. *etc.* | ἐφήβου ἄρτι ὑπαπῆει he had just emerged from boyhood PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.3.
ὑπᾰπέρχομαι [ὑπό, ἀπέρχομαι] to leave, withdraw EPIC. 23.5 (*aor. inf.* -απελθεῖν) AEL. *N.A.* 11.33 (*aor. ind.* -απῆλθεν).
ὑπᾰποδύομαι [ὑπό, ἀποδύω] to get rid of, give up on ▸ τι sthg. GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.45.
ὑπᾰποκινέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀποκινέω] to draw away a little: ὑπαποκίνει τῆς ὁδοῦ change your direction ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1011.
ὑπᾰποκῑνητέον [ὑπαποκινέω] it is necessary to move away ARISTOPH. *Th.* 924.
ὑπᾰποκρύπτω [ὑπό, ἀποκρύπτω] to conceal: ἑαυτὴν φυλλάδι herself in the foliage AEL. *N.A.* 5.40.
ὑπᾰπολείπω [ὑπό, ἀπολείπω] to leave behind (on the bottom), *fish* AEL. *N.A.* 10.43 (*codd.*).
ὑπᾰπροτρέχω [ὑπό, ἀποτρέχω] to sneak off, leave ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 284.
ὑπᾰποψήχω [ὑπό, ἀποψήχω] to scrape off, remove from oneself (*mud with the beak*) AEL. *N.A.* 3.24.
ὑπᾰπροσθίδιος [ὑπό, ἀπροσθίδιος] previous *I*BSB. 1927.8.
ὑπάπτω *Ion. see* ὑφάπτω.
ὑπάρ *I*SCHWYZ. 686.2, *see* ὑπέρ.
ὕπαρ, τό [ὑπό, ὄναρ?; *see* ὕπνος?] *indecl.* real vision, reality: οὐκ ὄναρ, ἀλλ' ὕπαρ not a dream but reality OD. 19.547, 20.90; ἐξ ὀνείρου ... ἦν ὕπαρ the dream became reality PIND. *O.* 13.67; ὕπαρ ἀντ' ὀναίρατος reality instead of a dream PLAT. *Pol.* 278e; κἄχρινα πρῶτος ἐξ ὀνειράτων ἃ χρὴ ὕπαρ γενέσθαι I first distinguished from dreams what must become reality AESCHL. *Pr.* 486 ‖ *adv.* in a waking state, awake PLAT. *Theaet.* 158c; *opp. to* ὄναρ PLAT. *Pol.* 277d; ὄναρ ἢ ὕ. asleep or awake PLAT. *Rp.* 476c; καὶ ὄναρ καὶ ὕ. at night and during the day HP. *Lex.* 4; οὔτε ὄναρ οὔθ' ὕ. neither asleep nor awake PLAT. *Phil.* 36e = οὔθ' ὕ. οὔτ' ὄναρ PLAT. *Phil.* 65e *Rp.* 382c EPIC. 4.135; *opp. to* καθ' ὕπνον PLAT. *Lg.* 800a: *opp. to* ἐν τοῖς ὕπνοις ARISTOT. *Pr.* 957a 18; *opp. to* κατὰ τὸν ὕπνον POL. 10.5.5 | truly, really PLAT. *Rp.* 520c, 574e, 576b *etc.* • *gen.* ὕπαρος L. *E.M* 491.30.

ὑπᾰραιόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀραιόω] to make less thin, slacken: τὸν τόνον the tautness *of a rope* CH 18.4 (*prob. f.l. for* ὑπερ-).

ὑπᾰράσσω [ὑπό, ἀράσσω] to strike underneath L. *Sud.* (*pass.*).

ὑπαργήεις -εσσα -εν [ὑπό, ἀργήεις] whitish NIC. *Th.* 663.

ὑπάργῐλος -ον [ὑπό, ἄργιλος] somewhat clayey THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.8 (*soil*).

ὕπαργμα -ατος, τό [ὑπάρχω] good, property: *pl.* PARTH. 1.2, 8.3.

ὑπαργύρευσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπαργυρεύω] indebtedness GLOSS.

ὑπαργυρεύω [ὑπάργυρος] to fall into debt: οἱ δ' ὀφείλοντες ... ὑπαργυρεύοντες ἀνέχονται but borrowers endure the oppression of usury PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 832a.

ὑπαργῠρίζω [ὑπάργυρος] to turn the color of silver, grow grey EUNAP. *V.S.* 10.1.2 (485) (*hair*).

ὑπάργῠρος -ον [ὑπό, ἄργυρος] having silver underneath, containing silver, having silver mines EUR. *Cycl.* 294, *Rh.* 970 XEN. *Vect.* 1.5, 4.2; *fig. of a man* PLAT. *Rp.* 415c | having silver underneath (*under the gold appearing on the surface*), of gilt silver PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 159 SEXT. *P.* 2.30 *I*IG 1[2].280.76 (V[BCE]) || silver-plated, silvery *I*DÉLOS 298.40 || that may be bought with silver, venal PIND. *P.* 11.42 (*voice*) || *bot.* HSCH., *see* κινάμωμον.

ὑπαργυρόω, *contr.* [ὑπάργυρος] to cover *or* plate with silver *I*DÉLOS 399 *B* 110 (II[BCE]).

ὑπάρδω [ὑπό, ἄρδω] to wet a little SCH. NIC. *Al.* 139a.

ὑπᾰριθμέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀριθμέω] ❶ *act.* to list subsequently, mention later [ATHANAS.] *Disp.* 43 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be mentioned later, be subordinate BAS. *Spir.* 6.13.20 *etc.*

ὑπαρίθμησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπαριθμέω] subordinate position BAS. *Spir.* 17.42.24 *etc.*

ὑπαρκτέον [ὑπάρχω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to begin: τοῦτο (to do) this PLAT. *Rp.* 467c || it is necessary to take the initiative ▸ τινός τινι for s.o. of sthg. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 23.29.

ὑπαρκτικός -ή -όν [ὑπάρχω] *gramm.* of existence, expressing existence, substantive: τὰ ὑ. τῶν ῥημάτων nouns AP.[7] *Synt.* 65.13, *al.* || real (= ὑπαρκτός) SEXT. *P.* 3.249.

ὑπάρκτιος -ον [ὑπό, ἄρκτος] northern PLUT. *Mar.* Sanit. 6, *Sert.* 17.1.

ὑπαρκτός -ή -όν [ὑπάρχω] existent, real, founded on concrete data EPIC. 15 (*divination*) PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 37 (*knowledge*), *al.* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1046c (*the vice of rejoicing in evil*) DIOG. 7.91 (*virtue*) PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 94 (*goods*) *etc.* | τὰ ὑ. existing things *or* goods PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 43, *al.*

ὕπαρνος -ον [ὑπό, ἀρήν] having a lamb underneath, *i.e.* suckling a lamb (*also fig.*) EUR. *Andr.* 557 CALLIM. *H.* 2.53.

ὑπαρξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπάρχω] real existence, reality PHIL.[2] *Op.* 170, *al.*; *opp. to* ἀνυπαρξία SEXT. *P.* 1.21; *opp. to* νόησις PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1067c; *opp. to* κλῆσις PHIL.[2] *Det.* 160; *opp. to* ἀναίρεσις AP.[7] *Con.* 221.17; ἐν οὐχ ὑπάρξει nonexistent PLOT. 3.7.13; συντιθέμενα ἐν τῇ τοῦ κέρατος ὑπάρξει arranged together in such a way as to form the horn SEXT. *P.* 1.129 | *gramm.* τὰ τῆς ὑπάρξεως ῥήματα nouns AP.[7] *Pron.* 25.2 (*cf.* ὑπαρκτικός) | *math.* positiveness, positive number *or* result DIOPH. 1 *def.* 9 || goods, substance, property VT 2*Chr.* 35.7 (*of the king*) POL. 2.17.11 DION. 5.48.2 DIOD. 20.71.1 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 226c *etc.*

ὑπᾰρόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀρόω] to plow lightly THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.8, *C.P.* 3.20.8.

ὑπαρπάζω *Ion. for* ὑφαρπάζω.

ὑπάρπεζος -ον [ὑπό, ἄρπεζα] under *or* at the feet of a bush NIC. *Th.* 284.

ὑπαρτάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀρτάω] *aor.* ὑπήρτησα || *pf. mid. pass.* ὑπήρτημαι ❶ *act.* to hang underneath, *fig.* inflict: τινὶ τὰς δίκας a punishment upon s.o. CYR.[1] *Ps.* 49.16 ❷ *pass.* to be hung underneath: *in pf. ptc.* ὑπηρτημένος hanging underneath AEL. *N.A.* 5.7 (*codd., corr. to* ἐπ-).

ὑπαρχεία -ας, ἡ [ὕπαρχος] province, district *P*SB 8008.1.1 (III[BCE]) *P*DURA 20.2 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ὑπαρχή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπό, ἀρχή] beginning ▸ τινος of sthg. ARISTOT. *Phys.* 247b 29 || ἐξ ὑπαρχῆς from the beginning ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1293a 2, *al.* | afresh, anew SOPH. *O.T.* 132 ARISTOT. *An.* 412a 4, *al.* DEMOSTH. 40.16 PHIL.[2] *Deus* 38, *al.* PLUT. *Frig.* 951d *etc.*

ὑπαρχία, ἡ *I*OGIS 238.1 (III-II[BCE]), *see* ὑπαρχεία.

ὑπαρχιτεκτονικός -ή -όν [ὑπαρχιτέκτων] concerning the assistant of the ἀρχιτέκτων *I*BCH 66/7.86.

ὑπαρχιτέκτων -ονος, ὁ [ὑπό, ἀρχιτέκτων] assistant of the ἀρχιτέκτων *or* deputy ἀρχιτέκτων *P*PETR. 2.4.2.2 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑπαρχιφῠλᾰκίτης -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, ἀρχιφυλακίτης] deputy chief of police *P*BGU 1222.61 (II[BCE]).

ὕπαρχος -ου, ὁ [ὑπάρχω] *subst. and adj.* Ⓐ subject to rule: τῶν Καρχηδονίων by the Carthaginians POL. 7.9.5 || subordinate EUR. *Hel.* 1432 | ▸ τινος to s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 1105 | assistant, collaborator ▸ τινος of s.o. PHIL.[2] *Op.* 88, *al.* = τινι PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 54; Θεοῦ of God PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 178 | lieutenant LUC. *DMort.* 25.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινος of s.o. HLD. 6.31.1 Ⓑ *spec.tit.* subordinate commander, governor, *of satraps* HDT. 3.70.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 4.4.4 PHIL.[2] 4.282.17 *etc.*; Ἰωνίας ὕ. satrap of Ionia THUC. 8.31.2 | *of Rom. proconsuls or prefects*: τῆς Συρίας ὑ. governor of Syria PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 207; ὑ. Αἰγύπτου prefect of Egypt ARR. *An.* 3.5.7 | ὕ. τοῦ πραιτωρίου = praefectus praetorio *I*GR 3.435 LYD. *Mag.* 1.14; ὕπαρχος praefectus praetorio Illyrici *I*G 2[2].4224 (V[CE]) | τῆς πόλεως ὕ. = praefectus urbi LYD. *Mag.* 1.38 | = legatus: Σέξτιος ὕπαρχος Ἀντωνίου Antony's legate Sextius APP. 17.26 *etc.* | τῶν ἀννώνων ὑ. = praefectus annonae IUST. *Nov.* 82.2 (*pref.*).

ὑπάρχω [ὑπό, ἄρχω] *impf.* ὑπῆρχον, *mid. pass.* ὑπηρχόμην || *fut.* ὑπάρξω, *mid.* ὑπάρξομαι || *aor.* ὑπῆρξα, *mid.* ὑπηρξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ὑπῆργμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ὑπήργμην || *aor. pass.* ὑπήρχθην || *fut. pass.* ὑπαρχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to initiate, start, take the initiative, commence, *abs.*; *with acc.* | *with ptc.* | to be at the basis, be set (*first*) as a foundation (*in an argument or similar*) Ⓑ to be ready *or* at the disposal | τινι of s.o. || *extens.* to exist, be there | to be actual | to be present || to be in possession: τινι of s.o. || *philos.* to exist in reality, be real | *math.* to be positive, *of a number or sthg. similar* || to be proper to sthg., be a quality *or* characteristic: τινι of s.o. *or* sthg. | to be predicated | to be connected: τινος to sthg. Ⓒ *cop.* to be, *with pred. subst.* | *with ptc.* || *subst.* τὰ ὑπάρχοντα the things that exist | *hence* the existing situation, means available | present glories | goods owned, possessions, substance, financial resources Ⓓ to occur, happen: τινι to s.o. || *impers.* ὑπάρχει it happens, occurs, *with acc. and inf.* || it is possible, *with inf.*; *with dat. and inf.* for s.o. *or* sthg. to Ⓔ to be a subordinate commander *or* lieutenant: τινι of s.o. ❷ *mid.* to commence, start, *with gen.*; *other constr.* ❸ *pass.* to be begun *or* undertaken || be, exist ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to initiate, start, take the initiative, commence ▸ *abs.* OD. 24.286 EUR. *Ph.* 1223; ▸ *with acc.*: εὐεργεσίαν εἴς τινα benefit s.o. ISOCR. 14.57 = εὐεργεσίας εἴς τινα DEMOSTH. 19.280 = εὐεργεσίας τινί AESCHN. 2.26; ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Andr.* 274, *H.F.* 1169; τῆς ἐλευθερίας τῇ Ἑλλάδι freedom of Greece AND. 1.142 | ὑ. ἀδικίης be the first to do wrong, be the first to offend HDT. 4.1.1, *al.* = τῆς ἀδικίας ὑ. THUC. 2.74.3 = ὑ. ἀδίκων ἔργων HDT. 1.5.3 = ὑπάρχοντα ἀδικεῖν ISOCR. 16.44 = ὑπάρχειν *abs.* PLAT. *Grg.* 456c (*opp. to* ἀμύνεσθαι) DEMOSTH. 59.1 (*opp. to* τιμωρεῖσθαι); ἀμύνεσθαι τοὺς ὑπάρξαντας defend oneself against those who offended first LYS. 24.18; τιμωρεῖσθαι τὸν ὑπάρξαντα to get back at those who were the first to insult DEMOSTH. 59.15; τοῖς αὐτοῖς ἀμύνεσθαι οἵσπερ καὶ οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι ὑπῆρξαν to retaliate by committing the same cruelties as the Spartans themselves had committed THUC. 2.67.4 | ▸ *with ptc.*: ὑ. τι ποιέων to be the first to do sthg. HDT. 9.78.2; ὑ. ἄδικα ποιοῦντες to be the first to offend HDT. 7.8. β2; τινὰ εὖ ποιῶν ὑ. to be the first to do good to s.o. XEN. *An.* 2.3.23, *cf.* 5.5.9 || to be at the beginning, be first AESCHL. *Ch.* 1068 MEN. *fr.* 259, 580.2 | to be the basis, be set (*first*) as a foundation (*in an argument or sthg. similar*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 259e, *Symp.* 198d; τοῦτο δ' ὑπάρχοντος having established this (first), given this PLAT. *Tim.* 30c, *cf.* 29b Ⓑ to be ready *or* at the disposal PIND. *P.* 4.205 HDT. 5.124.2 MEN. *Sam.* 292 *etc.*; ▸ τινι of s.o. HDT. 7.144.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 932; ὑπάρξει ὑμῖν ἡ ἐμὴ πόλις my city will be at your disposal XEN. *An.* 5.6.23; τοῖς φίλοις τῆς ὑπαρχούσης αὐτῷ παρὰ τῶν θεῶν ἀθανασίας μεταδίδου he shared with his friends the immortality bestowed upon him by the gods PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.25 | *of pers.*: ▸ ὑ. τινί be in favor of, side with s.o. XEN. *An.* 1.1.4, *Hel.* 7.5.5 DEMOSTH. 19.54; ▸ τινὶ κατά τινος with s.o. against s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.118 || *extens.* to exist, be there AESCHL. *Ag.* 1656 THUC. 2.92.1 ISOCR. 1.28 *etc.* | to be actual DEMOSTH. 19.217; ἡ ὑπάρχουσα τιμή the current price DEMOSTH. 35.12 | to be present THUC. 6.87.4 || to be in possession ▸ τινι of s.o. HDT. 2.15.2 ANTIPHO 5.6 THUC. 5.9.9 EPIC. 1.21, *al. etc.*; χωρίδιον τοῦτο δ' ὑπάρχον ἦν τι this man owned a small estate MEN. *Dysc.* 24 || *philos.* to exist in reality, be real: τὸ ὑπάρχον the real, what exists in reality ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1046b 10 STOIC. 2.25.39, 40 (SEXT. *S.* 7.249) *etc.* | *math.* to be positive, *of a number or sthg. similar* DIOPH. 1 *def.* 10 || to be proper to sthg., be a quality *or* characteristic ▸ τινι of s.o. *or* sthg. LYS. 12.23 ARISTOT. *Top.* 109a 14 EPIC. 2.44 *etc.* | to be predicated ▸ τινι of s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOT. *APr.* 25a 13, *al.* = ἐπί τινος ARISTOT. *Int.* 16a 32 = κατά τινος ARISTOT. *APr.* 24a 27 | to be connected ▸ τινος to sthg. EPIPH. *Anac.* 45 (2.4.1) Ⓒ *cop.* to be ▸ *with pred. subst.* SOPH. *El.* 919 EUR. *Hec.* 1229 PLAT. *epist.* 309b *etc.*; ▸ *with pred. adj.* THUC. 4.4.3 COM 1027.8 EPIC. 4.122 *etc.* μέγα ὑπάρχει τινί τι sthg. matters much to s.o. DEMOSTH. 3.19 | ▸ *with gen.*: φύσεως ἀγαθῆς ὑ. be of *or* have a good nature XEN. *Oec.* 21.11; τῷ Ῥωμύλῳ ... προγόνων μὲν ὑπάρχοντι τῶν ἐξ Ἰλίου τὰ τῆς θεᾶς ἱερὰ μετενεγκαμένων, μητρὸς δὲ ἱερείας Romulus, who had as his ancestors those who had carried the sacred rites from Troy and a priestess as his mother DION. 2.65.2 | ▸ *with ptc.* (= τυγχάνω) HDT. 1.192.4 DEMOSTH. 3.7, *al.* EPIC. 2.48 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.73 *etc.*; ὑ. ἐγνωκότες being already aware DEMOSTH. 15.1; ἐχθρός γ' ὑπῆρχεν ὤν he was an enemy DEMOSTH. 21.38 || *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὑπάρχοντα the things that exist, *opp. to* τὰ ἀπόντα THEOP.[1] 225b; *opp. to* τὰ μέλλοντα THUC. 6.31.6 | *hence* the existing situation,

means available DEMOSTH. 2.2 THUC. 4.18.2 *etc.*; ἀπὸ τῶν ὑπαρχόντων using the available means THUC. 6.33.3 = ἐκ τῶν ὑ. XEN. *An.* 6.4.9 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1288b 33 ὡς ἐκ τῶν ὑ. as *or* to the extent that was possible THUC. 7.76, 8.1.3; εὖ τεθραμμένος (*conject.* ἐκτεθραμμένος *codd.*) οὐκ raised more sumptuously than they could afford MEN. *fr.* 255.2 | present glories DEMOSTH. 18.95; τῇ πόλει of the city DEMOSTH. 8.49 | goods owned, possessions, substance, financial resources THUC. 1.70.2, 144.4, *al.* ISOCR. 3.57 LYS. 21.25 EPIC. 1.20 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 43 *etc.*; ▸ τινι of s.o. THUC. 1.141.2 = τινος NT *Luke* 19.8 [D] to occur, happen τινι to s.o. THUC. 4.18.2, 6.86.5 PLAT. *Theaet.* 150c AESCHN. 1.179; ▸ ὑ. τινί *and inf.* it happens to s.o. THUC. 2.64.5 DEMOSTH. 18.257 ALCIPHR. 1.13.1 *etc.* σοι ὑπάρχει φύσει ῥητορικῷ εἶναι you are naturally endowed with rhetorical qualities PLAT. *Phaedr.* 269d ‖ *impers.* ὑπάρχει it happens, it occurs ▸ *with acc. and inf.* SOPH. *El.* 1340 [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.9; οἷς ... ἐπιχώριον εἶναι ὑπῆρχε for whom it happened to be customary to XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.20; ὑπεναντίως ὑπάρχει the opposite happened ARISTOT. *H.A.* 500a 14; ὡς ὑπάρχει τοῦ ἔχειν τὰ μόρια, οὕτω καὶ τοῦ ἔχειν τὰ ἐν τούτοις ὀστᾶ as happens with regard to the fact of having the limbs in this way, with regard to the fact of having the bones in these ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516b 25 ‖ it is possible ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 1.82.6 IS. 7.25 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat. and inf.* for s.o. *or* sthg. to AND. 2.19 THUC. 7.63.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240b *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* ὥσπερ ὑπῆρχε as was possible THUC. 3.109.3; *ptc. abs.* ὑπάρχον ὑμῖν πολεμεῖν it being possible for you to fight THUC. 1.124.1; μοι ... ἀκοῦσαι for me to listen PLAT. *Symp.* 217a [E] to be a subordinate commander *or* lieutenant ▸ τινι of s.o. DCASS. 36.36.31, 71.34 ❷ *mid.* to commence, start ▸ *with gen.* AEL. *N.A.* 1.20, 4.34; ▸ *with acc.*: εὐεργεσίας ὑ. εἴς τινα to start benefiting s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.280 = εὐεργεσίας ὑ. τινί AESCHN. 2.26; ▸ *with inf.* AEL. *N.A.* 14.11; ▸ *with ptc.* AEL. *N.A.* 12.41; ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Tim.* 41c ❸ *pass.* to be begun *or* undertaken ▸ ἔκ τινος by s.o. HDT. 7.11.2; ▸ εἴς τινα with regard to s.o. AESCHN. 2.109 (*services*) | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὑπηργμένα the benefits made *or* provided ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1163b 21; ▸ εἴς τινα to s.o. LYS. 21.25; ▸ τινί παρά τινος to s.o. on s.o.'s part DEMOSTH. 1.10 | *impers.* ὑπῆρκτο αὐτοῦ the work was begun THUC. 1.93.3 ‖ to be, exist: οὐδέν μοι τοιοῦτον ὑπῆρκτο εἰς αὐτόν I had no such fear of him ANTIPHO 5.58; ὑπηργμένων πολλῶν κἀγαθῶν after so many benefits ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1159.

ὑπᾰρωμᾰτίζω [ὑπό, ἀρωματίζω] to have a light scent DIOSC.[2] 3.8.

ὑπασθενέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀσθενέω] to be somewhat weak PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 120.

ὑπασκέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀσκέω] to train RH. 1.270.

ὑπασπῐ́διος -ον [ὑπό, ἀσπίς] covered *or* protected by a shield ASIUS *Ep.* 13.7 SOPH. *Ai.* 1408; τὸν ὑπασπίδιον κοῖτον ἰαύει sleeps in arms EUR. *Rh.* 740 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ὑπασπίδια protected by the shield, under the shield IL. 13.158, 13.807, 16.609.

ὑπασπίζω [ὑπό, ἀσπίς] to serve as a shield-bearer, be a shield-bearer ▸ τινι for s.o. PIND. *N.* 9.34 EUR. *Her.* 216.

ὑπασπιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὑπασπίζω] bearing *or* armed with a shield: ὄχλος multitude AESCHL. *Suppl.* 182.

ὑπασπιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπασπίζω] shield-bearer, armor-bearer, armed HDT. 5.111.1 EUR. *Ph.* 1213, *Rh.* 2 XEN. *An.* 4.2.20 MEN. *Asp.* 61 *etc.* ‖ armed with a shield, *of a special army unit* DIOD. 19.40.3 ARR. *An.* 2.4.3, *al.*

ὑπᾶσσω *see* ὑπαΐσσω.

ὑπαστράπτω [ὑπό, ἀστράπτω] to shine, glimmer PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.25 ‖ *trans.* to illumine partially GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.3.28 (*the divinity of the Spirit*).

ὕπαστρος -ον [ὑπό, ἄστρον] lying *or* going under the stars, guided by the stars AESCHL. *Suppl.* 393.

ὑπασχολέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀσχολέω] to work as a subordinate, be in the service *I*OGIS 179.10 (I[BCE]) *P*BGU 1159.23 (I[BCE]-I[CE]).

ὑπᾰσώδης -ώδες [ὑπό, ἀσώδης] slightly nauseous HP. *Coac.* 6.508.

Ὑπᾰτα -ων, τά Hypata, *city in Thessaly* LUC. *Asin.* 1.

ὑπᾰτακτέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀτακτέω] to be somewhat disorderly, *of an argument* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.10.45.

ὑπᾰτάρια -ων, τὰ [ὕπατος] consular calendar EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.22.3 *etc.*

ὑπᾰτεία -ας, ἡ [ὕπατος] office of consul, consulship ARR. *EpictD.* 3.3.15, *al.* PLUT. *CMa.* 16.1, *al. etc.* ‖ proconsulate APP. 6.83, *see* ἀνθυπατεία ‖ *pl.* consular games, *for the beginning of the consulship*: τὰς ... ὑπατείας ἐπιτελεῖν celebrate the consular games ([*Lat.* consulatum dare]) SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 2.29 • *also* ὑπατία.

ὑπᾰτεύω [ὕπατος] *impf.* ὑπάτευον ‖ *fut.* ὑπατεύσω ‖ *aor.* ὑπάτευσα ‖ *pf.* ὑπάτευκα; to be consul, have *or* exercise the office of consul PLUT. *Cam.* 1.2, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.149, *al. etc.* | *pf.* ὑπάτευκα to have been consul, be of consular rank POSID. 247 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.8; ἀνὴρ τῶν ὑπατευκότων one of those of consular rank HDN.[1] 2.6.8 | ἐν μέρει τοῦ ἔτους ὑ. to be consul for part of the year (*Lat.* consul suffectus) DCASS. 51.19.4 ‖ to be proconsul, govern as proconsul: τῆς ἐπαρχίας the *or* of the province *I*GR 1.575.11.

ὑπάτη, ἡ *see* ὕπατος.

Ὑπάτη -ης, ἡ = Ὕπατα ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843b 16.

ὑπᾰτῐ́ϊος -ον [ὕπατος] supreme (*oth.* consular) NONN. *D.* 41.336 (*splendors of Rome*).

ὑπᾰτῐ́ς -ίδος [ὕπατος] consular AP 1.4.3 (*staff*).

Ὑπάτης -ου, ὁ Hypates, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.7 PLUT. *Pel.* 11.1 *etc.*

ὑπατία, ἡ = ὑπατεία.

Ὑπᾰτία -ας, ἡ Hypatia, *female name* Palladas (AP 9.400.4) *etc.*

ὑπᾰτικός -ή -όν [ὕπατος] of the consul, consular STRAB. 17.3.25 DIOD. 20.91.1 PLUT. *Cam.* 1.2 ‖ of consular rank, former consul PLUT. *Sert.* 27.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.53, *al.* | *subst.* ὁ ὑπατικός ex-consul DION. 6.96.1 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.94 LUC. *Salt.* 83.

Ὑπᾰτῐ́ος -ου, ὁ Hypatios, *male name* IUL.[2] (AP 7.591.1).

ὑπᾰτίσσα -ης, ἡ [ὕπατος] consort of the consul *I*CIG 9008 *P*OXY. 2243.86 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

ὑπάτμενος, ὁ [ὑπό, ἀτμήν] servant, slave HSCH.

ὑπατμίζω [ὑπό, ἀτμίζω] to use for fumigation, vaporize DIOSC.[2] 3.25 (*ptc. pass. fem.* ὑπατμισθεῖσα), 5.11, 13.

ὑπατμισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπατμίζω] fumigation, vaporization DIOSC.[2] 3.23 ORIB. *Syn.* 9.53 *etc.*

Ὑπατόδωρος -ου, ὁ Hypatodoros, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.49 *etc.*

ὑπᾰτοειδής -ές [ὑπάτη, εἶδος] similar to ὑπάτη (*see* ὕπατος a), deep, *of a sound* ARISTID.[2] 1.12 *etc.*

ὑπᾰτόπος -ον [ὑπό, ἄτοπος] somewhat absurd ARISTOT. *P.A.* 644a 35.

ὕπᾰτος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον [*see* ὑπό, ὑπέρ; *cf. Skt.* upamá-] [A] highest, lofty, uppermost PIND. *O.* 1.42 (*Zeus' abode*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.196 (*peak*) *al.* DIOD. 1.15.7 (*mountain*); ἐν πυρῇ ὑπάτῃ on the top of the funeral pile IL. 23.165, 24.787 ; *of a pers.* ὕπατος δ' ἀίων but hearing from above AESCHL. *Ag.* 55; θεοὶ ὕπατοι the gods above (*opp. to* χθόνιοι) AESCHL. *Ag.* 89 | ▸ *with gen.* TIM.[2] 100a; ὕπατοι λεχέων high up in their nests AESCHL. *Ag.* 51 ‖ *fig.* highest, best, most excellent of all PIND. *O.* 1.100 (*good*) *P.* 6.42 (*virtue*) SOPH. *Ant.* 1332 (*fate*) | highest, supreme, *epith. of Zeus* IL. 5.756, *al.* OR. (DEMOSTH. 21.52) PAUS. 1.26.5; *of Athena* OR. (DEMOSTH. 43.66); θεῶν ὕ. the highest of the gods IL. 19.258; ὑ. κρειόντων the greatest among the powerful OD. 1.45, *al.*; ὑπατός τε χώρας Ζεύς and Zeus the supreme god upon this earth AESCHL. *Ag.* 509 ‖ furthest, very far away AP. 4.282 | furthest (*in time*), last APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.233.3) ‖ very far below, extremely deep AP. 3.1213 | *mus. subst.* ἡ ὑπάτη (*sc.* χορδή) the top string *i.e.* the longest one in a tetrachord, *hence* the one with the deepest sound (*opp. to* νήτη *and* μέση) PLAT. *Rp.* 443d PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.121 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.53, *al. etc.* [B] *in Rome of the supreme power, hence* consular, of the consul: ἡ ὕπατος ἀρχή the consulate, consular power POL. 3.40.9 HDN. 2.6.6 PLUT. *Marc.* 30.5 = ἡ ὕπατος τιμή IOS. *B.I.* 7.4.2 (82); τῶν τὰς ὑπάτους ἀρχὰς ἐχόντων of the consuls POL. 2.11.1 | *subst.* ὁ ὕπατος consul POL. 6.12.1, *al.* DION. 4.76.2, *al.* PLUT. *Cam.* 1.2, *Cic.* 45.4, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.3.15, *Ench.* 19.2, *al. etc.* | governor VT *Dan.* 3.2, *al.*

Ὕπατος -ου, ὁ Hypatos, *male name* PAUS. 9.15.1, *al. etc.*

ὑπαττῐ́ζω [ὑπαττικός] to flaunt an Attic style GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.64.

ὑπαττῐκός -ή -όν [ὑπό, Ἀττικός] somewhat Attic TIMO 25.

ὑπᾰτῠφος -ον [ὑπό, ἄτυφος] not putting on airs TIMO 60.

ὑπαυγάζω [ὕπαυγος] to shine, sparkle PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.14 *Im.* 2.8 ‖ to start shining *or* sparkling POLYAEN. 7.8.2; ἐπεὶ ἡμέρα ὑπηύγαζε when day broke LUC. *V.H.* 2 47 ‖ *trans.* to brighten, make shine AP. 3.1378.

ὑπαυγή -ης, ἡ [ὕπαυγος] glittering *of blood* ORIB. 45.18.7.

ὕπαυγος -ον [ὑπό, αὐγή] exposed to the rays, to light ORPH. *fr.* 353 | *of stars CCA* 8(4).230 STEPH. *in Hp.* 2.363 (n.) *etc.*

ὑπαυλέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, αὐλέω] to play the aulos in accompaniment ALCM. 87b LUC. *Salt.* 83; ▸ τινί to s.o. *or* sthg. POSID. 88 LUC. *Harm.* 1 ‖ *trans.* to play the aulos in accompaniment DCASS. 74.5.3; ▸ τινί τι play sthg. in accompaniment to s.o. ALCM. 37b.

ὑπαυλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπαυλέω] concert with an accompaniment of auloi *P*BGU 1125.3 (I[BCE]), *al.*

ὕπαυλος -ον [ὑπό, αὐλή] under shelter: σκηνῆς of the tent SOPH. *Ai.* 796.

ὑπαυστηρός -όν [ὑπό, αὐστηρός] somewhat harsh (*in taste*) DIOSC.[2] 4.5 GAL. 6.583 *etc.*

ὑπαυχένιος -ον [ὑπό, αὐχήν] under the neck *or* nape HLD. 3.4.5 POLL. 10.38 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ὑπαυχένιον cushion GAL. 18(1).420 LUC. *Gall.* 11 *etc.* • *fem.* -η AGATH. (AP 6.41.2) (*dub. read., prob.* ἐπ-).

ὑπαύχενον -ου, τό [ὑπό, αὐχήν] lower part of the neck ARAT. 487, 524.

ὑπᾰφᾱνίζω [ὑπό, ἀφανίζω] *intrans.* to fail, disappear AEL. *N.A.* 2.56 (*dub.*).

ὑπᾰφήτωρ -ορος [ὑπό, ἀφήτωρ] subject, subordinate HSCH.

ὑπᾰφίστημι [ὑπό, ἀφίστημι] *fut. mid.* ὑποστήσομαι ‖ *aor*[r]. ὑπαπέστην ANTIPHO 4.4.1 | *ptc.*

ὑπαποστάς DIOG. 1.44; *intrans.* to move away (*a little*) ANTIPHO *Lc.* MEN. *Sam.* 368; ἐξ Ἀθηνέων from Athens DIOG. *Lc.*; ἀλλήλοις ὑπαφίστανται τῆς ὁδοῦ give way to one another AEL. *N.A.* 2.25.

ὑπαφρίζω [ὑπαφρος] to foam a little EUSTATH. 586.8.

ὕπαφρος -ον [ὑπό, ἀφρός] frothy GAL. 9.564 (*spits*) || hidden, concealed SOPH. *fr.* 236, 312 EUR. *Rh.* 711 (*eye*).

ὑπάφρων, *gen.* -ονος [ὑπό, ἄφρων] somewhat foolish, slow-witted HDT. 4.95.2 (*compar.* ὑπαφρονέστερος).

ὑπᾰφωνος -ον [ὑπό, ἄφωνος] somewhat mute, *fig.* indistinct, unclear HP. *Prorrh.* 1.107.

Ὑπαχαιοί -ῶν, οἱ Hypachaioi, *ancient name of the Cilicians* HDT. 7.91.

ὑπᾰχλύνομαι [ὑπό, ἀχλύω] grow dark: *aor. pass.* ὑπηχλύνθη μέγας οὐρανός the vast sky became covered in clouds QS 1.67.

ὑπέᾱσι *Ion. pres. ind. act. 3. pl. see* ὕπειμι.

ὑπέατι *Ion., see* ὄπεας.

ὑπέβρᾰχον *aor*[1]. *ind. act., see* ὑποβραχεῖν.

ὑπέγγυος -ον [ὑπό, ἐγγύη] *of pers.* having given surety for what one says, undertaking to tell the truth, responsible AESCHL. *Ch.* 39 | accountable (to justice), liable to punishment: πλὴν θανάτου with the sole exception of death HDT. 5.71.2; τὸ ὑπέγγυον Δίκᾳ καὶ θεοῖσιν the debt with Justice and the gods EUR. *Hec.* 1027 || *of things* pledged POXY. 507.31 (II[CE]) | legitimate, subject to legal norms POLL. 3.34 (*matrimony*).

ὑπεγείρω [ὑπό, ἐγείρω] to rouse gradually: ἑαυτόν himself PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.5; *fig.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.24.1.

ὑπεγκλῑνω [ὑπό, ἐγκλίνω] to bend *or* turn a little *or* gradually ORPH. *A.* 1205 (*aor. ptc.* -κλίνας).

ὑπέδδεισα *epic aor. see* ὑποδεῖσαι.

ὑπέδεισα *aor. see* * ὑποδείδω.

ὑπέδεκτο *epic aor. see* ὑποδέχομαι.

ὑπείδον [ὑπό, * εἶδω] *aor*[1]. ❶ to see, look (from below) ▸ *with acc.*: τί μάτην ... ὑπό μ' ἴδες; why do you steal useless glances at me? SOPH. *Ichn.* 172; νικῶντα δ' ἵπποις ὡς ὑπείδετο στρατόν when he saw the army win with the cavalry EUR. *Suppl.* 694 || *fig.* to suspect POL. 1.66.6 *etc.*; ἀφ' ὑπείδου τοῦτ' ὃ κἀμ' ἐσέρχεται; perhaps you too have this suspicion I get? EUR. *Ion* 1023 || *later* to glimpse, discover, disclose ▸ *with* ὡς DAMASC. *in Parm.* 429 ❷ *later pres.* ὑπείδομαι to appear, seem ▸ *with inf.* DAMASC. *in Parm.* 345 • ὑπείδον *and more often mid.* ὑπειδόμην, *aor. used as suppl. of* ὑφοράω (*see*).

ὑπεικαθ- *poet. forms see* ὑπείκω.

ὑπεικτέον [ὑπείκω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to yield *or* submit *or* obey SOPH. *Ai.* 668 PLAT. *Crit.* 51b.

ὑπεικτικός -ή -όν [ὑπείκω] disposed to yield ARISTOT. *G.C.* 326a 14 *etc.* ◆ EUSTR. *in E.N.* 261.8.

ὑπείκω [ὑπό, εἴκω] *impf.* ὑπεῖκον || *fut.* ὑπείξω, *mid.* ὑπείξομαι IL. 1.294 || *aor*[1]. ὑπεῖξα Ⓐ to retire, withdraw: μάχης from combat IL. 11.204; νεῶν from the ships IL. 16.305; *fig.* τοῦ ἀρχαίου λόγου from the initial suggestion HDT. 7.160.2 | ▸ *with dat. of pers. and gen. of thing*: τῷ δ' ἔδρης ... ὑπόειξεν he got up and made room for him OD. 16.42; τοῖς πρεσβυτέροις ... καὶ ὁδῶν καὶ θάκων καὶ λόγων ὐ. give precedence to one's elders in the street, in the matter of seating and in speaking XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.10, *cf. Mem.* 2.3.16 || to yield, bend, be pliable *or* yielding, *of things* IL. 20.266 SOPH. *Ant.* 713 XEN. *Hip.* 7.6 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 694b 15 *etc.*; *of pers.* SOPH. *Ant.* 716 Ⓑ *fig. usu. of a pers.* to yield, make concessions, comply, give up, submit, subject oneself IL. 15.211 SOPH. *Ai.* 371 THUC. 1.127.3 PLAT. *Ap.* 32a *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. OD. 12.117 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1362 PLAT. *Leg.* 717d; ▸ τινι to sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 670 EUR. *I.A.* 140; ▸ τινί τι to s.o. in sthg. IL. 1.294, 4.62 | ▸ *also* τι to sthg.: ὑπόειξε χεῖρας ἐμάς yielded to my might IL. 15.227 | ▸ *with inf.* AP. 4.1676; νῷν ὕπεικε τὸν κασίγνητον μολεῖν grant us that our brother will come SOPH. *O.C.* 1184 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: νῦν ἐγὼν ὑποείξομαι αὐτὸς χωόμενος now I shall cease from my anger IL. 23.602 • *epic also* ὑποείκω | *imper.* ὕπεικε | *epic inf.* ὑποείκειν IL. 20.266 | *ptc.* ὑπείκων; *later epic* (*deriv. from aor*[1].) *also* ὑπεικαθέων OPP. 5.500 || *epic impf.* ὑπόεικον IL. 16.305 || *epic fut. also* ὑποείξομαι IL. 23.602, *2. sg.* ὑπείξεαι OD. 12.117 || *epic aor*[s]. *also 3. sg.* ὑπόειξε IL. 15.227 || *aor*[1]. ὑπείκαθον AP. 4.339 (*3. pl.*), *3. sg.* ὑποείκαθε ORPH. *A.* 706 | *opt.* ὑπεικάθοιμι SOPH. *El.* 361 PLAT. *Ap.* 32a.

ὑπειλέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, εἰλέω] to wrap oneself, roll up: ὑπειλοῦνται τινὰ πέτρην they creep under a boulder, *of fish* AEL. *N.A.* 9.57 || to be wrapped under, be passed under, *of a bandage* GAL. 18(1).789.5 ORIB. 48.51.1.

ὑπείλλω *or* ὑπίλλω [ὑπό, εἴλλω] to pull down, draw in: οὐράν the tail EUR. *fr.* 540.2 | *fig.* σοί δ' ὑπίλλουσιν στόμα they shut their mouths in front of you SOPH. *Ant.* 509 || *intrans.* to withdraw, make oneself inconspicuous PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.77.

ὕπειμι [ὑπό, εἰμί] *impf.* ὑπῆν || *fut.* ὑπέσομαι Ⓐ to be *or* lie under ▸ *with dat.* IL. 11.681, *al. etc.*; οἱ γὰρ φίλτατοι ἄνδρες ἐμῷ ὑπέασι μελάθρῳ the men dearest to me are under my roof IL. 9.204; μακροὶ δ' ὄνυχες χείρεσσιν ὑπῆσαν their hands had long nails HES. *Sc.* 266 | ▸ *with prep.*: ὑπὸ δὲ τοῖσι ἅρμασι ὑπῆσαν ἵπποι the horses were harnessed to the chariots HDT. 7.86.1; οὔτε ὕπεστι οἰκήματα ὑπὸ γῆν there are no rooms under the ground (= no underground rooms) HDT. 2.127.2 | ▸ *abs.* κρηπὶς δ' ὑπῆν λιθίνη beneath lay a stone foundation XEN. *An.* 3.4.7; τὰ ὑπόντα σιτία the food underneath PLUT. *QConv.* 689f || to be subject, be submitted EUR. *Suppl.* 443 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ὑπόντες subjects AP.[7] *Synt.* 292.26 Ⓑ *fig.* to be on the bottom *or* hidden, subsist, be concealed: διὰ τὸ ἑτοίμην ὑπεῖναι ἐλπίδα because the confident hope endured THUC. 6.87.4; δείσαντες μὴ ἐνέδρα τις ὑπεῖη fearing an ambush XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.23; ἔχθρας ὑπούσης there being a secret enmity IS. 1.33; διὰ τὴν τότ' ὑποῦσαν ἀπέχθειαν for the hate that then subsisted *or* was harbored DEMOSTH. 18.36; τοῖς μὲν ζῶσι πᾶσιν ὑπεστί τις ... φθόνος there is a core of envy in all men DEMOSTH. 18.315 | *also* ὑπόντος τοῦδε this being granted (given this) EUR. *El.* 1036 Ⓒ to be available HDT. 1.31.2 *etc.*; ὑπεστί μοι θράσος I trust SOPH. *El.* 479; μεγάλα χρήματα ... ὑπῆν τοῖς στρατιώταις great riches were available for the soldiers THUC. 8.36.1 || *fig.* to be present (*to one's mind*): αὐτῷ δέ μοι ὑπῆν ὡς and I myself was led to think that PLAT. *epist.* 339e.

ὕπειμι [ὑπό, εἶμι] *impf.* ὑπῄειν Ⓐ to go under, steal upon, insinuate oneself ▸ *with acc., often fig.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 465 (*dub.*) *etc.*; τοὺς βασιλέας ὑπῄει δέος μή ... the kings grew afraid that ... PAUS. 7.1.7; ὑπῄει ἐπῶν ἡμᾶς τῶν Ὁμήρου μνήμη Homer's verses came to our mind PAUS. 10.4.2; ὕπεισί με comes to my mind ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 13.4 | *more rar. of a pers.* to insinuate oneself (into s.o.'s favor), win the favor of ▸ *with acc.* DCHR. 4.10; ὑπῄει τὸ μειράκιον αὐτόν the young man won his favor PLUT. *Cic.* 45.2 Ⓑ to withdraw, retreat (little by little) HDT. 4.120.3 (*ptc.* ὑπιόντας) || *medic.* to pass down, be discharged HP. *Aff.* 11 (*feces*) RUF. *N.C.* 3.17 (*urine*) • *epic impf. 3. sg.* ὑπῄιε AP. 3.1077 || *aor. and suppl. pf., see* ὑπέρχομαι.

1. ὑπεῖναι *pres. inf. act., see* ὕπειμι.

2. ὑπεῖναι *aor. inf. act. Ion., see* ὑφίημι.

ὑπειξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπείκω] yielding, compliance PLAT. *Leg.* 727a, 815a THPHR. *Ch.* 25.1 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.*: ἡ τοῦ θήλεος ὕπειξις τῷ ἄρρενι the compliance of the female to the male PLUT. *Amat.* 751d.

ὑπείπον [ὑπό, εἶπον] *aor*[1]. to say softly *or* confidentially, hint SOPH. *Ai.* 213 EUR. *Suppl.* 1171 || to interpret, explain ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 343e || to premise, state *or* say (*by way of premise*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 55 THUC. 1.35 DEMOSTH. 18.60, 23.60 MEN. *Asp.* 330 *etc.* | ἀκοὴν ὑπειπών commanding silence (first) EUR. *H.F.* 962 || to say in addition, add, subjoin ▸ ὅτι that ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 997 THUC. 1.90.4 *etc.* | to mention in addition, add the name ▸ τινα of s.o. DEMOSTH. 25.91 • *also aor*[s]. ὑπεῖπα MEN. *Asp.* 131, *al.*

ὑπείρ *and* ὕπειρ *see* ὑπέρ.

ὑπειράλιος -ον [ὑπείρ, ἅλς] on the sea DION.[9] 1085.

Ὑπειροχίδης -ου, ὁ [Ὑπείροχος] son *or* descendant of Hypeirochos IL. 11.673.

ὑπείροχος *see* ὑπέροχος.

Ὑπείροχος -ου, ὁ Hypeirochos, *male name* IL. 11.335.

1. ὑπείρω [ὑπό, εἴρω 1] to put *or* insert underneath: τοὺς δακτύλους the fingers HP. *Art.* 32 (*aor. ptc.* ὑπείραντα).

2. ὑπείρω [ὑπό, εἴρω 2] ❶ *act.* to say before *or* in front of ARISTOPH. *fr.* 669 (*conject. fut.* ὑπερῶ) ❷ *pass.* to be premised *or* said by way of premise IS. 11.12 (*fut. ptc.* ὑπειρημένος).

Ὑπείρων -ονος, ὁ Hypeiron, *male name* IL. 5.144.

ὑπείσας *aor. ptc. act. see* ὑφίζω.

ὑπεισβαίνω *see* ὑπεσβαίνω.

ὑπεισδύνω to set L. *E.M.* 290.13.

ὑπεισδύω [ὑπό, εἰσδύω] ❶ *act. intrans.* to enter secretly HDT. 1.12 (*aor. ptc.* -εισδύς; *dub. read.*) ❷ *mid.* to penetrate, sneak in (gradually) ARISTOT. *G.C.* 325b 4.

ὑπείσειμι [ὑπό, εἴσειμι] to succeed, replace GAL. 7.488 *etc.* || *fig.* to creep (into one's mind): κἀμὲ ὑπεισῄει τὸ τοῦ Θεμιστοκλέους the case of Themistokles came to my mind ACH. 8.17.7.

ὑπεισέλευσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεισέρχομαι] succession *to an inheritance* COD. *Iust.* 6.4.4.20a.

ὑπεισελευστέον [ὑπεισέρχομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to sneak in *or* succeed GLOSS.

ὑπεισέρχομαι [ὑπό, εἰσέρχομαι] to enter secretly *or* gradually, to sneak in stealthily *or* imperceptibly PLAT. *Ax.* 367b (*aor.* ὑπεισῆλθεν); ▸ τινα into s.o., into s.o.'s soul LIB. *Decl.* 6.38 | ὑπεισέρχεται ... τὸ μηδ' ὑπ' ἄλλου ἂν καταδεχθῆναι the thought creeps into you of not being received even by another LUC. *Merc.* 11 | *fig.* to incite ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. to do sthg. MARC-DIAC. *VPorph.* 21 || to succeed, enter as a replacement PPSI 684.4 (IV-V[CE]) IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 440 *etc.* | to take upon oneself: δούλειον ... ζυγόν the yoke of servitude CLEM. *Protr.* 2.35.1.

ὑπεισρέω [ὑπό, εἰσρέω] to flow in gradually, penetrate LONG. 1.1.1 (*sea*).

ὑπειστρέχω [ὑπό, εἰστρέχω] to run in ▸ τινι into s.o.'s place [Clem.][1] *Hom.* 20.11.

ὑπέκ *and* (*bef. voc.*) ὑπέξ [ὑπό, ἐκ] ▸ *with gen.* out of, emerging from *or* escaping IL. 13.89, *al.* OD. 11.37 AP. 4.933 *etc.*; τυτθὸν ὑπὲκ θανάτοιο

φέρονται by little do they escape death IL. 15.628.

ὑπεκβαίνω [ὑπό, ἐκβαίνω] **to go out from below** L. *Sud. s.v.* κατά | *of a vein* GAL. 2.793 (*v.l.*) | *of pers.* ὑ. τοῦ δεσμωτηρίου escape from prison AGATH. 4.28.

ὑπεκβάλλω [ὑπό, ἐκβάλλω] **to drive away, reject** ▸ τινα s.o. RUFIN. (AP 5.66.6) ‖ **to cross:** ὑπὲκ ποταμοῖο βαλεῖν ... ῥέεθρα cross the current of the river AP. 1.596.

ὑπέκβασις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεκβαίνω] **way out, escape** CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.40.2 (*conject.*).

ὑπεκδέχομαι [ὑπό, ἐκδέχομαι] **to receive under:** μαστῷ πόρτιν ὑπεκδέχεται keeps a calf under her udder ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.722.2).

ὑπεκδιδράσκω [ὑπό, ἐκδιδράσκω] *aor.* ὑπεξέδραν; **to flee secretly, sneak off** DCASS. 36.24.2; ἐκ Καρχηδόνος ὑπεκδράς having fled from Carthage PLUT. *Fl.* 20.2; ὑπεκδράντα τοῦ Κύκλωπος after having escaped from the Cyclops PLUT. *QConv.* 642b.

ὑπεκδύνω *see* ὑπεκδύω.

ὑπέκδῡσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεκδύω] **escape** OPP. 3.395.

ὑπεκδύω *and* ὑπεκδύνω [ὑπό, ἐκδύω] *impf.* ὑπεξέδυνον BABR. 4.4 ‖ *aor*[1]. *ptc.* ὑπεκδύσας IODAM. (*PG* 96.308C) ‖ *aor*[2]. ὑπεξέδυν ‖ *pf.* ὑπεκδέδυκα MEN. *Epit.* 904; *intrans. act.* (*aor. and pf.*) *and mid.* **to go out** *or* **flee secretly** HDT. 1.10.2 MEN. *Epit.* 904 ALCIPHR. 4.13.14; ▸ *with gen.:* τῆς πανηγύρεως from the assembly PLUT. *Demosth.* 9.1; τῶν σπαργάνων from the swaddling clothes PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.26.2 ‖ **to escape, avoid, dodge:** πόνους toil EUR. *Cycl.* 347; τὰ θνητά mortal things PHIL.[2] *Det.* 160.

ὑπεκθέσιμος -ον [ὑπεκτίθημι] **deposited for re-exportation** *IGDI* 5040.25 (*written* ὑπεχθ-).

ὑπέκθεσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεκτίθημι] **to move to a safe place:** εἴς τε ὑπέκθεσιν κτήσεως to safely store the riches IOS. *B.I.* 4.7.2 (399).

ὑπεκθέω [ὑπό, ἐκθέω] **to run off secretly** EMPED. B 100.21 PLUT. *Pomp.* 80.

ὑπεκκαθαίρω [ὑπό, ἐκκαθαίρω] **to purge, discharge from beneath** HP. *Mul.* 1.60, *NatMul.* 35 (*pass.*).

ὑπεκκαίω *and* ὑπεκκάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐκκαίω] ❶ *act.* **to kindle** THPHR. *Ign.* 63 | *fig.* **to kindle, inflame, spark:** ἔχθραν enmity PLUT. *QConv.* 616e; τὴν γνώμην the mind LUC. *Peregr.* 26; πλῆθος the people PLUT. *Di.* 22.8 (*aor. inf.* ὑπεκκαῦσαι) ❷ *pass.*: τὸ δίψος ἄσχετον ὑπεκκαίεταί μοι an unquenchable thirst burns within me LUC. *Dips.* 9.

ὑπεκκάλῡπτω [ὑπό, ἐκκαλύπτω] **to uncover, bring into view:** *ppf. ptc.* ὑπεκκεκαλυμμένος exhumed LEON. (AP 7.480.1).

ὑπέκκαυμα -ατος, τό [ὑπεκκαίω] **fuel** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.22 ARISTOT. *Resp.* 473a 5 ‖ *analog.* **nourishment** HP. *Aph.* 1.14 PLUT. *QConv.* 694f ‖ *fig.* **what inflames, what provokes** *or* **kindles, spark, incentive:** ἔρωτος for love XEN. *Symp.* 4.25 MEN. *fr.* 178; τῆς νόσου for the disease ARISTOT. *Pr.* 859b 19; ἀρετῆς for virtue PHIL.[2] *Her.* 309; πόθου for desire PLUT. *Lyc.* 15.10.

ὑπέκκαυσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεκκαίω] **kindling** AL. *in Meteor.* 33.18 *etc.*

ὑπεκκαύστρια -ας, ἡ [ὑπεκκαίω] **she who kindles the fire,** *priestess of Athena at Soloi* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292a.

ὑπέκκειμαι [ὑπό, ἔκκειμαι] **to be brought to a safe place, be stored safely away,** *of things* HDT. 8.41.3 THUC. 1.137.3, 8.31.4; ▸ παρά τινι with s.o. ISOCR. 19.18 | *of a pers.* HDT. 9.73.2; ἐς τὴν in which (Salamis) HDT. 8.60.β.

ὑπεκκενόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐκκενόω] **to empty out below:** *ppf. ptc.* ὑπεκκεκενωμένον **dug underneath** DCASS. 69.4.4 (*temple*).

ὑπεκκλέπτω [ὑπό, ἐκκλέπτω] *aor.* ὑπεξέκλεψα ‖ *aor*[1]. *pass.* ὑπεξεκλάπην ❶ *act.* **to carry off** *or* **steal** *or* **kidnap secretly** IOS. *A.I.* 14.11.6 (290) OPP. 4.48 ❷ *pass.* **to be stolen** PLUT. *Them.* 25.3.

ὑπεκκλῖνω [ὑπό, ἐκκλίνω] **to escape, avoid** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 272; ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Cam.* 18.8.

ὑπεκκομίζω [ὑπό, ἐκκομίζω] ❶ *act.* **to carry away to safety, store safely away** THUC. 4.123.4 PLUT. *Cam.* 21.1 ‖ **to eliminate little by little** RUF. (ORIB. 45.30.52) ❷ *medio* **to bring to safety** HDT. 9.6 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.13.

ὑπεκκρῑνω [ὑπό, ἐκκρίνω] **to evacuate** (below) DIOG. 9.76 (*pass.*).

ὑπεκκρούω [ὑπό, ἐκκρούω] **to secretly persecute** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.58.

ὑπεκλαμβάνω [ὑπό, ἐκλαμβάνω] **to carry off underhand** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *H.F.* 997 (*aor. ptc.* -εκλαβόν).

ὑπεκλείπω [ὑπό, ἐκλείπω] **to fail by degrees** THPHR. *Ign.* 55 GAL. 8.489.

ὑπέκλῡσις, ἡ [ὑπεκλύω] **decrease, reduction:** τῆς φλεγμονῆς of the swelling SOR. 2.53.2.

ὑπεκλύω [ὑπό, ἐκλύω] ❶ *act.* **to free** (a little) ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. SCH. IL. 6.260 ‖ **to relax, weaken, diminish, make weaker** *or* **lighter** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 95 IOS. *B.I.* 7.8.5 (311) DIOSC.[2] 1.103a *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be freed** *or* **free** ▸ *with gen.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 41.11 ‖ **to be relaxed** *or* **weakened** *or* **diminished** HP. *Mul.* 1.25 SEXT. *S.* 11.214 *etc.*

ὑπεκνεύω [ὑπό, ἐκνεύω] **to withdraw, escape** ▸ τινος from sthg. CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.648D ‖ **to avoid** ▸ τι sthg. CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.627A, *al.*

ὑπεκπέμπω [ὑπό, ἐκπέμπω] ❶ *act.* **to send out, make leave secretly** EUR. *Andr.* 47 THUC. 4.8.3; τινὰ χθονός s.o. from the earth EUR. *Hec.* 6 ❷ *pass.* **to be dispatched secretly:** τὸ Φωκέων πέδον ὑπεξεπέμφθην I was secretly dispatched to Phokis SOPH. *El.* 1350.

ὑπεκπεράω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐκπεράω] **to pass, cross** ORPH. *A.* 69 QS 5.246.

ὑπεκπηδάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐκπηδάω] **to spring out from underneath** ARISTAEN. 2.5.

ὑπεκπίπτω [ὑπό, ἐκπίπτω] **to fall down,** *fig. with gen.* IOS. *A.I.* 16.11.5 (385) (*v.l.*).

ὑπεκπλέω [ὑπό, ἐκπλέω] **to sail off secretly** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.21.1; ὁ μὲν Κόνων ὀκτὼ ναυσὶν ὑπεξέπλευσε Konon fled with eight ships PLUT. *Lys.* 11.8.

ὑπεκπνέω [ὑπό, ἐκπνέω] **to vanish** *or* **disappear gradually** PLAT. *Ax.* 365c.

ὑπεκπονέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐκπονέω] **to work under another's command** POLL. 9.110.

ὑπεκπροθέω [ὑπό, ἐκ, προθέω] **to escape by running forth, outstrip in fleeing** IL. 21.604 ‖ **to run ahead, outrun** OD. 8.125 AP. 4.937; τινα s.o. IL. 9.506.

ὑπεκπροθρώσκω [ὑπό, ἐκπροθρώσκω] **to spring out:** σπήλυγγος from the lair OPP.[1] 4.160 (*aor. ptc.* -θορών).

ὑπεκπρολύω [ὑπό, ἐκ, προλύω] **to loose, untie:** ἡμιόνους ἀπήνης the mules from the carriage OD. 6.88 (*aor.* -προέλυσαν).

ὑπεκπρορέω [ὑπό, ἐκπρορέω] **to flow out, spring** OD. 6.87.

ὑπεκπροτέμνω [ὑπό, ἐκ, προτέμνω] **to cut through,** *only in Ion. impf.*: ὑπεκπρὸ δὲ πόντον ἔταμνε νηῦς ἤδη the ship was already making its way, cutting across the sea AP. 4.225.

ὑπεκπροφεύγω [ὑπό, ἐκπροφεύγω] **to flee secretly, escape** IL. 21.44 OD. 20.43 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* **to escape, avoid** IL. 20.147 OD. 11.113 HES. *Sc.* 42.

ὑπεκπροχέομαι [ὑπό, ἐκπροχέω] **stream down, fall down:** ὄζου from the branch QS 13.57.

ὑπέκπῡρος -ον [ὑπό, ἔκπυρος] **on fire** ORPH. *L.* 140.

ὑπεκρέω [ὑπό, ἐκρέω] ❶ *act.* **to flow out from below, run underneath:** τὰ ὄρη the mountains PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.12.2 | *fig.* τοὺς δ' ἀμνήμονας καὶ ἀνοήτους ὑπεκρεῖ τὰ γιγνόμενα the memory of what happens escapes the forgetful and foolish PLUT. *Mar.* QConv. 3 ‖ **to pass, be lost, vanish, disappear** PLAT. *Symp.* 203e ARISTOT. *G.C.* 321b 27; *opp. to* μένω PLOT. 4.4.42 | *of a pers.* **to pine away, waste away:** νόσῳ because of illness IOS. *B.I.* 1.33.2 (649) (*v.l.*) ❷ *pass. in aor. ptc.* ὑπερρυεὶς τῆς σκηνῆς having sneaked out of the tent PLUT. *Pomp.* 3.

ὑπερρήγνῡμι [ὑπό, ἐκρήγνυμι] **to break below** *or* **in the part underneath** PLUT. *Cam.* 3.4.

ὑπεκρῑπτω [ὑπό, ἐκρίπτω] **to cast out, drive away** PLUT. *Comp. Ages. Pomp.* 1.2 (*aor.* ὑπεξέρριψε).

ὑπεκσῴζω [ὑπό, ἐκσῴζω] **to save** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 23.292 (*aor.* ὑπεξεσάωσεν) | **to rescue** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 453.

ὑπεκτᾰνύω [ὑπό, ἐκτανύω] **to stretch out underneath** P.[1] *Amb.* 83.

ὑπεκτελέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐκτελέω] **to carry out** (*in secret*) QS 1.204 (*inf.* ὑπεκτελέειν).

ὑπεκτήκω [ὑπό, ἐκτήκω] ❶ *act.* **to consume little by little** GAL. 13.242, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be consumed, be taken apart** HP. *Flat.* 12.

ὑπεκτίθημι [ὑπό, ἐκτίθημι] ❶ *act. later* **to expose** (*a child*) LIB. *Decl.* 34.14 ❷ *mid.* **to transfer in secret, bring to safety, put in a safe place** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 8.4.2, 41.2 SOPH. *El.* 297 EUR. *Andr.* 69 THUC. 1.89.3 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.26 ‖ *later* **to beget:** τὸν τόκον the offspring IUL. 11.145a ❸ *pass.* **to be transferred** (furtively) **to another place** HDT. 5.65.1 (*sons*).

ὑπεκτρέπω [ὑπό, ἐκτρέπω] ❶ *act.* **to turn back, withdraw:** πόδα τινός the foot from sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 549 ❷ *mid.* **to flee from** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 108b | ▸ *with inf.* **to shy away:** ὥστε ξένον γ' ἂν οὐδέν' ... ὑπεκτραποίμην μὴ οὐ συνεκσῴζειν so that no foreigner ... I would shy away from saving SOPH. *O.C.* 566.

ὑπεκτρέχω [ὑπό, ἐκτρέχω] **to run away from, flow off from** ▸ *with gen.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.6.7 ‖ **to escape, avoid** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.156.1 (*aor. subj.* ὑπεκδράμωσι) SOPH. *Ant.* 1086 (*fut.* ὑπεκδραμεῖ) EUR. *Med.* 524 (*aor. inf.* ὑπεκδραμεῖν); ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 873 (*fut. ptc.* -δραμούμενοι) ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *Eum.* 7; ▸ *with inf.*: ἦν ἐγὼ μὴ θανεῖν ὑπεκδράμω were I to avoid death EUR. *Andr.* 338.

ὑπεκτρώγω [ὑπό, ἐκτρώγω] **to eat, devour** MACHO *Chr.* 257 (*aor. subj.* ὑπεκτράγῃς).

ὑπεκφαίνω [ὑπό, ἐκφαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to show** (underneath), **let show** ▸ τι sthg. PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.24.3 ❷ *mid.* **to shine, glitter,** *of lights* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.2.5.

ὑπεκφέρω [ὑπό, ἐκφέρω] **to move a little to the side:** σάκος the shield IL. 8.268 ‖ **to carry off furtively, remove:** υἱὸν πολέμοιο the son from the war IL. 5.318 ‖ **to move, take far away** ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 3.496 (*horses*) AP. 1.1264 (*feet*) ‖ **to eliminate little by little** RUF. *N.C.* 3.3 ‖ *intrans.* **to avoid, escape:** ἐδίωκε ὑπεκφέροντας ἡμέρης ὁδῷ he pursued them, who kept a day's march away from him HDT. 4.125.1.

ὑπεκφεύγω [ὑπό, ἐκφεύγω] **to flee** (secretly), **run away** IL. 8.243 OD. 23.320 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 291b | *subst. ptc.* ὁ ὑπεκφεύγων he who flees LONG. 1.12.2 | **to avoid death, save oneself** SOPH. *Ant.* 553 | ▸ *with acc.* to escape, dodge, avoid IL. 6.57, *al.* OD. 11.383, *al.* THUC. 2.90.5 *etc.*; ὑ. αἰπὺν ὄλεθρον he escaped the precipice of death OD.

12.287. *al.*; ὅπως μίασμα πᾶσ' ὑπεκφύγῃ πόλις so that all the city may escape defilement SOPH. *Ant.* 776 | to flee before ▸ τινα s.o. PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.2.5 *conject.*

ὑπεκφυγγάνω *pres.* HP. *Morb.* 2.14, *see* ὑπεκφεύγω.

ὑπεκφύω [ὑπό, ἐκφύω] *only mid. in* κέρας ὑπεκφυόμενον τῶν κροτάφων the horn growing from the temples PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.15.2.

ὑπεκχαλάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐκχαλάω] ❶ *act.* to lower: ἐκ θυρίδος αὐτὸν ὑπεκχαλάσαι to lower himself from the window LEON. (AP 11.200.2) ❷ *pass.* to be relaxed SOR. 1.65.2 (*conject.*).

ὑπεκχέω [ὑπό, ἐκχέω] ❶ *act.* to expel, throw out PLUT. *Profect.* 78e (*fig.*) ❷ *pass.* to be poured AP. 3.705 (*tears*; *aor². mid. 3. sg.* ὑπεξέχυτο).

ὑπεκχωρέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐκχωρέω] to withdraw HDT. 9.13.2, 9.14 PLUT. *Cr.* 10.6; ▸ τινι before sthg., giving way to sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 103d; τοὺς ὑπεκχωροῦντας τοῦ βίου the dying (*opp. to* τοὺς ζῶντας) PLAT. *Leg.* 785b ‖ to avoid by withdrawing, escape PLUT. *Mar.* 10.1; τῷ θανάτῳ death PLAT. *Phaed.* 106e; τοῦ ἰδιώματος τούτου this property IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 ‖ to be purged HP. *LocHom.* 33.

ὑπεκχώρησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεκχωρέω] evacuation HP. *LocHom.* 1.41.

ὑπέλαιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, ἔλαιον] glue HSCH.

Ὑπέλαιος -ου, ἡ (κρήνη) Hypelaios, *spring near Ephesos* STRAB. 14.4, *al. etc.*

ὑπελάσσων -ον [ὑπό, ἐλάσσων] slightly smaller GAL. 18(2).862 IUST. *Nov.* 115.5 (*pref.*).

ὑπελάτη -ης, ἡ [ὑπό, ἐλάτη] *bot.* periwinkle, *shrub* PLIN. 15.131.

ὑπελαύνω [ὑπό, ἐλαύνω] ❶ *act.* to spur on a little (the horse) XEN. *An.* 1.8.15 (*v.l.*) ❷ *pass.* to be purged, purge oneself ARET. *CA.* 1.5.4.

ὑπέλαφρος -ον [ὑπό, ἐλαφρός] somewhat light, of little value SEXT. *S.* 1.63.

ὑπελέγχω [ὑπό, ἐλέγχω] to refute gently LYD. *Mag.* 2.26.

ὑπέλεθρος -ου, ὁ manure EUSTATH. 1821.40.

ὑπελθετέον [ὑπό, ἐλθεῖν] it is necessary to take shelter under: ὑπὸ τὰς στοάς under the colonnade STRAB. 13.3.6.

ὑπελίττω [ὑπό, ἑλίττω] to turn: τὸν ὀφθαλμόν the eye ACH. 1.6.6.

ὑπεμβαίνω [ὑπό, ἐμβαίνω] to assault, attack, *fig.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.31 (*v.l. for* ἐπ-).

ὑπεμβάλλω [ὑπό, ἐμβάλλω] to insert, place underneath: τοῖς σκέλεσι προσκεφάλαιον a cushion under the legs HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.49.3).

ὑπεμβολαία -ας, ἡ [ὑπεμβάλλω] slope SYN. *Opusc.* 3.5.

ὑπέμβρυον -ου, τό [ὑπό, ἔμβρυον] fetus AN. *Herb.* 104.

ὑπεμβρυόω, *contr.* [ὑπέμβρυον] to impregnate TRAG. 619.4.

ὑπεμνήμυκε *pf. see* ὑπημύω.

ὑπεμνήσθην *aor. pass.*, *see* ὑπομιμνήσκω.

ὑπεμπίμπλημι [ὑπό, ἐμπίμπλημι] to fill RH. 1.430.

ὑπεμπίμπρημι [ὑπό, ἐμπίμπρημι] to burn, set on fire ▸ τι sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 2.19.4 (530) (*v.l.*) DCASS. 62.16.2.

ὑπεμφαίνω [ὑπό, ἐμφαίνω] to hint at, indicate, show (speaking *or* in writing): ▸ τι sthg. SEXT. *S.* 1.4 [GAL.] 19.556 ‖ *intrans.* to demonstrate, be cogent PAPP. 650.5.

ὑπέμφασις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεμφαίνω] indication ZOS.[1] 134.B.

ὑπεναλλάττομαι [ὑπό, ἐναλλάσσω] to be subject ▸ τινι to sthg. CYR.[1] *Glaph. Deut.* 1².418A (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὑπενηλλαγμένος).

ὑπεναντιολογία -ας, ἡ [ὑπεναντίος, λόγος] contradiction PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.64.

ὑπεναντιόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπεναντίος] to counter, oppose: τῷ νοσήματι the illness HP. *Epid.* 1.11; ὑπηναντιώθη τοῖς ἀνθρωπίνοις λογισμοῖς he had opposed the men's plans PLUT. *Per.* 34.4 | ▸ *abs. in aor. ptc.* ὑπεναντιωθείς PLUT. *Caes.* 1.3 ‖ to be opposite, be in contrast ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1240a 12, *al.*

ὑπεναντίος -α -ον [ὑπό, ἐναντίος] placed against, lying opposite ▸ *with dat.* HES. *Sc.* 347 (*horses*) ‖ set opposite or against ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 2.2.2 | *subst.* οἱ ὑπεναντίοι the enemies, the adversaries XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.38 DEMOSTH. 18.148 *etc.* ‖ contrary, opposite, contrasting HP. *VM.* 13 PLAT. *Pol.* 300e ALEXIS 145.2 EPIC. 2.77 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 7.50.2 XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.24 PLAT. *Theaet.* 176a EPIC. 2.81, *al.*; ἰχθῦς ὑπεναντίοι αὐτοῖσι fish of mutually opposite qualities DAMOX. 2.37; ▸ *with* πρός τι ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1328b 41 | *subst.* τὸ ὑπεναντίον the opposite: τὸ ὑ. τούτου the opposite of this HDT. 3.80.4, *cf.* 7.153.4 ‖ *adv. neut.* ὑπεναντία on the contrary, in the opposite manner *I*IG 7.2225.36 (II[BCE]) ‖ contradictory, incongruous ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1461b 23 | *subst.* τὰ ὑπεναντία incongruities ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1455a 26 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.24 ALEXIS 145.2 • *fem.* -ος PLAT. *Alc.2* 139b ◆ *adv.* ὑπεναντίως in an opposite *or* contrary *or* contrasting manner τινι compared to sthg. AESCHN. 3.8 = πρός τι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 500a 13 | ὑ. ἔχειν *or* κεῖσθαι *or* ὑπάρχειν to be arranged in a contrasting *or* opposite manner ARISTOT. *G.A.* 719a 28, 719b 18, *H.A.* 500a 13.

ὑπεναντιότης -ητος, ἡ [ὑπεναντίος] contrast, opposition, disagreement EPIC. 2.77 IOS. *Ap.* 1.25 (224); διὰ τὴν ὑπεναντιότητα τῶν ἔργων καὶ τῆς δόξης for the contradiction between his actions and his beliefs EPIC. 31.30 ‖ incongruity, contradictoriness STRAB. 10.2.12.

ὑπεναντίωμα -ατος, τό [ὑπεναντιόω] contradiction, incongruity ARISTOT. *S.E.* 181b 5, *Poët.* 1461a 32.

ὑπεναντίωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεναντιόω] contrast, opposition HP. *Aph.* 2.22 ARISTOT. *S.E.* 173a 28 *etc.*; πρὸς ἄλληλα mutual DEMOSTH. 61.14 ‖ incongruity, contradiction ARISTOT. *An.* 409b 22.

ὑπενδίδωμι [ὑπό, ἐνδίδωμι] to give way a little THUC. 2.64.3 (*aor. subj.* -δῶμεν); ▸ τινι to sthg. PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 63 (*aor. inf.* -δοῦναι).

ὑπένδῦμα -ατος, τό {ὑπενδύω} undergarment HEDYL. (AP 6.292.1); λεπτὸν ὑ. χιτῶνος the light garment under the tunic ARG. (AP 6.201.3).

ὑπενδύτης -ου, ὁ STRAB. 15.3.19, *see* ὑπένδῦμα.

ὑπενδύω [ὑπό, ἐνδύω] ❶ *act.* to put on underneath, make wear underneath ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. ALEXIS 103.11 ❷ *mid. pass.* to wear underneath: τῷ θώρακι χιτῶνα a tunic under the armor DEMOPH. *Sim.* 31; ὁπλισμῷ μέλανας ὑπενδεδυμένοι χιτῶνας wearing black tunics under their armor PLUT. *Aem.* 18.3; θώρακα σιδηροῦν ὑπενδεδυμένος wearing an iron cuirass underneath PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 595e.

ὑπένειμι [ὑπό, ἔνειμι] to be underneath *I*GVI 846.4 (I[CE]).

ὑπένερθε(ν) [ὑπό, ἔνερθε(ν)] *adv.* and *prep.* of place A *adv.* under, underneath IL. 4.147, *al.* OD. 12.242 THGN. 843 SIM. 72a.2 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1067 *etc.* ‖ under the earth, underground IL. 3.278, 20.61; οἱ ὑ. the gods of the netherworld PLAT. *Ax.* 371b (*opp. to* θεοὶ οἱ οὐράνιοι B *prep.* under ▸ *with gen.*: ποδῶν ὑ. under the feet IL. 2.150; ὑ. Χίοιο under Chios OD. 3.172; ὑ. γενείου under the chin HES. *Sc.* 418; γᾶς ὑ. under the earth STESICH. 44 PIND. *fr.* 292 = γαίας ὑ. PIND. *N.* 10.87 *etc.*

ὑπεννοέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐννοέω] to think secretly AEL. *VH.* 4.8.

ὑπέξ *see* ὑπέκ.

ὑπεξάγω [ὑπό, ἐξάγω] ❶ *act.* to carry off *or* remove secretly ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 18.147 | ὑ. πόδα move away EUR. *Hec.* 812; ὑ. ἑαυτὸν ἐκ βελέων to get away from the arrows LUC. *Nigr.* 18 ‖ pull out: τὸ ἔμβρυον the fetus HP. *FExt.* 1 | κάτω ὑ. to cause evacuation HP. *LocHom.* 30 | ὑ. κοιλίαν to relax the bowels, stimulate evacuation PLUT. *QConv.* 635b ‖ *intrans.* to move away, withdraw HDT. 4.120.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.60 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.106 | to be condescending ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. *I*BM 925b 14 (I[BCE]) | to come out ARISTOT. *Aud.* 804a 19 (*voice*), *Pr.* 883a 5 (*moistness*) ❷ *mid.* to carry away in secret, remove secretly: παῖδας καὶ γυναῖκας ἐκ τῆς Ἀττικῆς the children and women out of Attica HDT. 8.40.1.

ὑπεξαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπεξάγω] withdrawal τινος of sthg. MAUR. 5.23; ἐκ τῶν Ἀθηνῶν from Athens HLD. 6.8.1.

ὑπεξαιρεσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεξαιρέω] removal, elimination ▸ τινος of sthg. EPIC. 5.3 STOIC. 2.84.33 (DEX[1].4.25) *etc.*; ταῖς τῶν προστίμων αἰσχραῖς ὑπεξαιρέσεσιν with the granting of exemptions from the penalties that bring dishonor DIOD. 12.21.2 ‖ exception SEXT. *S.* 8.479 AP.[7] *Adv.* 205.21 *etc.* | *philos.* μεθ' ὑπεξαιρέσεως with exception, with reserve STOIC. 3.149.29 (STOB. 2.7.11) EPICT. *Ench.* 2.2 MAUR. 4.1 *etc.* | *rhet.* treatment *of a specific case* AL.[1] *Fig.* 17.1 ‖ refutation PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.202.

ὑπεξαιρετέος -α -ον [ὑπεξαιρέω] to be removed HP. *Mul.* 1.11 | *neut.* -έον it is necessary to remove *or* exclude ▸ τί τινος sthg. from sthg. PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 12, *al.*; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 33.

ὑπεξαίρετος -ον [ὑπεξαιρέω] removable PHILOD. *Piet.* 115.11 (p. 132).

ὑπεξαιρέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐξαιρέω] ❶ *act.* to bring out, take out ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 227 PLUT. *Sanit.* 127c; αἷμ(α)τῶν κτανόντων blood from the murderers SOPH. *El.* 1420 ‖ to do away with, destroy, eliminate, exhaust EUR. *Hip.* 633; ▸ τί τινος sthg. from sthg. SEXT. *P.* 1.206; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o.'s advantage THUC. 4.83.3 | to kill, eliminate ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 567b ‖ *rhet.* to omit AN. *Fig(3).* 175.17 ❷ *mid.* to take away for oneself, salvage ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 19.78 | to snatch for oneself, steal ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 212 | ὑπεξελέσθαι τὸν ἄνδρα ὕβρεως to save the husband from insult PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.173 ‖ to do away with, throw away, eliminate, erase ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 151b DIOG. 10.149 *etc.* | to eliminate, kill ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Hier.* 5.2 | to rule out, make an exception ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Op.* 15 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.7.35 *etc.* | *rhet.* to abstract *a specific case* AL.[1] *Fig.* 16.23 ❸ *pass.* to be brought out, be removed *or* eliminated DIOG.[5] 34.6.11 ‖ to be eliminated, be done away with, be ruled out HDT. 7.8. γ3 | to be eliminated, be killed THUC. 8.70.2 | to be excluded, be excepted GAL. 16.528 *etc.*

ὑπεξαίρω [ὑπό, ἐξαίρω] ❶ *act.* to take away, subtract [HERO] *Geom.* 10.4, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* to get excited ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 19 (*v.l.*).

ὑπεξακρίζω [ὑπό, ἐξακρίζω] to lead upward *or* toward the summit, *oth.* to ascend EUR. *Bac.* 678.

ὑπεξαλέομαι, *contr. or* **ὑπεξαλεύομαι** [ὑπό, ἐξαλέομαι] to escape, avoid ▸ *with acc.* IL. 15.180 (*aor. inf.* ὑπεξαλέασθαι).

ὑπεξάλυξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεξαλύσκω] escape, flight *I*EG 1034.21.

ὑπεξᾰλύσκω [ὑπό, ἐξαλύσκω] *aor.* ὑπεξήλυξα; HES. *Th.* 615 AP. 3.551 *etc.*, *see* ὑπεξαλέομαι.

ὑπεξαναβαίνω [ὑπό, ἐξαναβαίνω] to withdraw, escape by withdrawing: ὐ. ποδί take a step back THEOCR. 22.197 || to gradually ascend ▸ ἐπί τι toward sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 1.28.177.1 (*spiritually*).

ὑπεξάνάγομαι [ὑπό, ἐξανάγω] to set sail secretly THUC. 3.74.3.

ὑπεξαναδύομαι [ὑπό, ἐξαναδύομαι] *only aor.* ὑπεξανέδυν; to emerge secretly: ἁλός from the sea IL. 13.352 || to pull back, withdraw, escape (*by withdrawing*) THEOCR. 22.123.

ὑπεξανίστημι [ὑπό, ἐξανίστημι] *impf. mid.* ὑπεξανιστάμην || *aor.* ὑπεξανέστην; *intrans.* to get up, rise, arise PLUT. *Cam.* 22.5 | ▸ ὐ. τινι to rise out of respect for s.o. LUC. *Demon.* 63 PLUT. *Lyc.* 20.15 | *fig.* διαβολή τις ... ὑπεξανίσταται πρός ἄνδρα some slander ... is working its way to the master's ears LUC. *Merc.* 39.

ὑπεξαντλέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐξαντλέω] to drain out: *fig.* κακῶν ... κῦμα ὐ. φρενί to drain out a wave of evils from the heart EUR. *Ion* 927.

ὑπεξάπτω [ὑπό, ἐξάπτω] ❶ *act.* to kindle underneath, *fig.*: ὅνπερ οἱ ἱππόκαμποι αὐτοῖς ὑπεξῆπτον (the desire) which the Hippokampoi had sparked in them AEL. *N.A.* 14.20 ❷ *pass.* to be kindled, inflamed: *fig.* ἐκ τοῦ οἴνου by wine AEL. *V.H.* 14.41.

ὑπεξαφύομαι [ὑπό, ἐξαφύω] to become exhausted, peter out, *of the braids of a river* AP. 2.983.

ὑπέξειμι [ὑπό, ἔξειμι 2] to withdraw gradually, disappear, vanish HDT. 4.120.1, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 103d (*fire*), *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1276a 39 *etc.* | *analog.* τὰς ἕνας ἀρχὰς ταῖς νέαις ἐκούσας ὑπεξιέναι that the outgoing magistrates are happy to make way for the new ones DEMOSTH. 25.20 || *dub.* to go out and meet (to fight) HDT. 1.176.1 (*corr. in* ἐπεξ-).

ὑπεξειρύω *Ion. see* ὑπεξερύω.

ὑπεξελαύνω [ὑπό, ἐξελαύνω] to move away (secretly), withdraw HDT. 4.120.1, 130.

ὑπεξέλευσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπό, ἐξέλευσις] punishment L. *Sud.* (*dub.*).

ὑπεξερεύγω [ὑπό, ἐξερεύγω] to disgorge NIC. *Al.* 227 (*aor. subj.* -ερύγῃσι).

ὑπεξερύω [ὑπό, ἐξερύω] *aor.* ὑπεξείρυσα, *inf. mid.* (*Byz.*) ὑπεξερύσασθαι || *ppf. mid. 3. sg.* ὑπεξείρῡτο ❶ *act.* to draw away, take away, remove: τοῦτον this, *of a corpse* HDT. 7.225.1 ❷ *mid.* to remove, save: πατέρα φόνοιο the father from death AP. 2.1181.

ὑπεξέρχομαι [ὑπό, ἐξέρχομαι] to move away secretly, withdraw, leave THUC. 4.74.2, 8.70.1 AND. 1.15 DEMOSTH. 59.103 *etc.*; *of things* THPHR. *Sens.* 14 | πόλεως from the city PLUT. *Publ.* 7.6; Ἀθηνῶν from Athens PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.18.2; τοῦ φανεροῦ ὐ. to drop out of circulation PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.9 | νόσῳ τὸν βίον ὑπεξῆλθεν he died of an illness APP. 1.2 || to flee from, escape ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 3.34.2 = τινος PLAT. *Theaet.* 182d = τινι DEMOSTH. 37.7 | χρεών ἐστιν ὑπεξελθεῖν τῷ παθόντι τὸν δράσαντα the perpetrator should avoid being seen by his victim PLAT. *Leg.* 865e || to emigrate HDT. 1.73.3, 8.36.2 || *medic.* to be evacuated, be discharged ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 9.28).

ὑπεξέχω [ὑπό, ἐξέχω] (*in aor.* ὑπεξέσχον) to leave (one's homeland), move away, emigrate HDT. 5.72.1; ἐκ τῆς Χίου from Chios HDT. 8.132.2; ἐς Θεσσαλίην to Thessaly HDT. 6.74.1.

ὑπεξίστημι [ὑπό, ἐξίστημι] *fut.* ὑπεκστήσομαι || *aor*[a]. *ptc.* ὑπεκστήσας GREG.[1] *PsInscr.* 167.24 || *aor*[r]. ὑπεξέστην ❶ *trans.* (*pres. and aor*[a]. *act.*) A to alter gradually HSCH. B *fig.* to confound, astonish: τὸν λογισμόν the mind CALLISTR.[2] 2 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r]. ὑπεξέστην) A to leave (*surreptitiously*), move away PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 135; ἠνάγκασε ὑπεκστῆναι τῆς πόλεως forced him to flee the city PLUT. *CMi.* 19.6; τοῦ νεώ the temple LUC. *Am.* 17; ὑπεξέστη τῆς ἀγορᾶς he steered clear of the forum PLUT. *C.G.* 1.1 B to draw back, withdraw, give place to, make way for ▸ τινι s.o. [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.10 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.8.2; ὐ. τῷ καιρῷ yield to the circumstances PLUT. *CMi.* 35.1; ὁδῶν ὑπεξίσταντο let pass by withdrawing from the street PHILOSTR. *Her.* 12.1 | ὑπεξίσταμαι τῆς ἀρχῆς I waive my claim to rule HDT. 3.83.2 | ▸ *abs.* to surrender one's power LUC. *Sat.* 6 || to escape, evade, avoid ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Phil.* 43a; ταῖς ἀπορίαις difficulties PLUT. *Sol.* 25.6 | to free oneself ▸ τινος from sthg. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.41.

ὑπέξοδος -ου, ἡ [ὑπό, ἔξοδος] intestinal flow, diarrhea HP. *Prorrh.* 2.23.

ὑπεξούσιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ὑπό, ἐξούσιος] under the guardianship of another *P*PSI 1239.4 (V[CE]) COD. *Iust.* 6.4.4.25 *etc.* | filius familias GLOSS.

ὑπεξουσιότης -ητος, ἡ [ὑπεξούσιος] subjection to the guardianship *or* power of another Iust *Nov.* 81 (*pref.*), *al.* GLOSS.

ὑπεπιμόριος -ον [ὑπό, ἐπιμόριος] fraction with the numerator lower than the denominator of a unit ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1021a 2.

ὑπεπιστάτέω, *contr.* [ὑπεπιστάτης] to be deputy inspector *P*SB 4638.19 (II[CE]).

ὑπεπιστάτης -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, ἐπιστάτης] sub-inspector *I*G II.4.1053.10 (III[BCE]).

ὑπεπιτέταρτος -ον [ὑπό, ἐπιτέταρτος] 4/5, the reciprocal of 5/4 NICOM. *Ar.* 1.19, *al. etc.*

ὑπεπίτριτος -ον [ὑπό, ἐπίτριτος] 3/4, the reciprocal of 4/3 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.19, *al. etc.*

ὑπεπόγδοος -ον [ὑπό, ἐπόγδοος] 8/9, the reciprocal of 9/8 NICOM. *exc.* 2.52, al. THEON. *p.* 75.6.

ὑπέρ [*cf. Lat.* super, *Skt.* upári, *Goth.* ufar, *OHG* ubir, *Av.* upairi, *Arm.* ver] I ❶ *adv. or prevb.* A above || *fig.* more B too much, beyond measure ❷ *in compd.* A above, beyond, *of place fig.* | *s.times with superl. force* || too much, beyond measure B for, in defense of *or* in favor of II *prep. with gen.* (*with dat. only in Arcad.* ὀπέρ) ❶ *of place* A *of location* above, over || *to describe geogr. locations* above, beyond, B *of motion* on the other side, beyond, up ❷ *fig.* A in defense of, for, in favor of || *generic.* for the salvation *or* prosperity of B in place of, in the name of, on behalf of || pleading for, in the name of C *of the cause or motive* for, because of || *of punishments or rewards* for, on behalf of, on, against D *of topic* on, about, concerning ❸ ὑπὲρ τοῦ μή *with inf.* in order not to, so as not to || *s.times* ὑπὲρ τοῦ for, with the aim of III *prep. with acc.* A *of place* on, above, over, *of motion* || *rar. of location* B *of measure, usu. fig.* beyond, more than C *of time* before, prior to I ❶ *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* A above: πατὴρ ὕπερ κρέμασε καρτερόν αὐτῷ λίθον his father suspended a huge rock over him PIND. *O.* 1.57 (*see also* ὑπερκρεμάννυμι) || *fig.* more so: διάκονοι Χριστοῦ εἰσιν; ... ὑπὲρ ἐγώ are they servants of Christ? ... I am more so NT *2Cor.* 11.23 B too much, beyond measure: ὑπὲρ μὲν ἄγαν with too much impetus EUR. *Med.* 627, *cf.* ὑπεράγαν STRAB. 3.2.9 AEL. *N.A.* 3.38 *etc.* ❷ *in compounds* A above, beyond, *of place and fig.*: ὑπερβαίνω, ὑπερέχω, ὑπεροράω *etc.* | *s.times with superl. force*: ὑπέρπλουτος, ὑπέρσοφος *etc.* || too much, beyond measure: ὑπερήφανος, ὑπερφίαλος, *etc.* B for, in defense *or* in favor of: ὑπερδικέω, ὑπερμαχέω *etc.* III *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* (*with dat. in Arcad.* ὀπέρ, *see forms*) ❶ *of place* A *of location* above, over, *common in Hom. epic*: στῆ, δ' ἀρ' ὑπὲρ κεφαλῆς he stood above his head IL. 2.20. *al.*; βάλε δουρὶ στέρνον ὑπὲρ μαζοῖο he wounded (him) with his spear on the chest, above the breast IL. 4.528; ἔστηκε ξύλον αὖον ὅσον τ' ὀργυιὴ ὑπὲρ αἴης a dry trunk stands a fathom's height above the ground IL. 23.327; ἤδη ὑπὲρ πόλιος, ὄφι Ἕρμαιος λόφος ἐστίν ἤα I already found myself above the town, where the hill of Hermes is OD. 16.471; πηδάλιον ὑπὲρ καπνοῦ κρεμάσασθαι to hang the rudder above the fireplace HES. *Op.* 629; αἰεί φυλάσσων τὴν ὑπὲρ πυρὸς στάσιν that ever kept its place above the fire AESCHL. *fr.* 1; ὄρος τὸ ὑπὲρ Τεγέης the mountain, the one above Tegea HDT. 6.105.1; ὁρμίζονται ἐς Χειμέριον τῆς Θεσπρωτίδος γῆς. ἔστι δὲ λιμήν, καὶ πόλις ὑπὲρ αὐτοῦ κεῖται ἀπὸ θαλάσσης they dropped anchor at Cheimerion in Thesprotis. This place is a haven, and above it, far from the sea, a city is located THUC. 1.46.3, *cf.* 6.4.1 DCASS. 40.14.1 XEN. *An.* 5.4.13, *al. etc.*; ὐ. τῶν φρενῶν above the diaphragm HP. *Prog.* 5; τείναντες ὑπὲρ τοῦ χάσματος laying over the holes LONG. 1.11.2 || *to describe geogr. locations* above, beyond: τηλοῦ ὑπὲρ πόντου far away, beyond the sea OD. 13.257; οἰκέοντες ὑπὲρ Ἁλικαρνησσοῦ μεσόγαιαν dwelling inland, beyond Halikarnassos HDT. 1.175; Οἴτας ὑπὲρ ὄχθων above Oita's heights SOPH. *Ph.* 729; ἤρξατο δὲ τὸ μὲν πρῶτον, ὡς λέγεται, ἐξ Αἰθιοπίας τῆς ὑπὲρ Αἰγύπτου (the plague), it is said, first began in that part of Ethiopia that lies beyond Egypt THUC. 2.48.1 XEN. *An.* 2.6.2 *etc.* B *of motion* on the other side, beyond, up: τὸν δ' ὑπὲρ οὐδοῦ βάντα as he was crossing the threshold OD. 17.575; ὑπὲρ θαλάσσης καὶ χθονὸς ποτωμένοις flying beyond the sea and the earth AESCHL. *Ag.* 576 *etc.* ❷ *fig.* A in defense of, for, in favor of: τεῖχος ἐτειχίσαντο νεῶν ὕπερ they constructed a wall in defense of the ships IL. 7.449 | ὑπέρ τινος κινδυνεύειν to run a risk for s.o. *or* sthg. THUC. 2.20.4; ὑπέρ τινος μάχεσθαι fight for s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 642c; ὑπέρ τινος βοηθεῖν to go to s.o.'s rescue XEN. *An.* 3.5.6; ὑπὲρ γῆς τῆς Ἀθηναίων ναυμαχέειν engage in a naval battle in defense of the land of the Athenians HDT. 8.70.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 692d *al.*; ὑπὲρ δόξης καὶ ἐλευθερίας τελευτήσαντες having died for glory and freedom DEMOSTH. 23.210, 20.80 ISOCR. 6.93; ἀφίκετο εἰς τὸ ἱαρὸν ὑπὲρ φωνᾶς came to the temple for his voice (to heal his voice) *I*G 4[2].1.121.42, *al.* (IV[BCE]) *etc.* | *fig.* μάχονται ... ὑπὲρ τῶν νόμων take a stand in defense of the laws SYN. *epist.* 2 || *usu.* for the salvation *or* prosperity of: τὰ ἱερὰ ὑπὲρ τῆς Εὐβοίας θῦσαι sacrifice the victims for the safety of Euboia *I*G 1[2].39.65 (V[BCE]), *cf.* 45.5; ἱερά ... θυόμενα ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως victims sacrificed for the city XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.13; ἐπιτελεῖν τὰς θυσίας ὑπέρ τε ὑμῶν καὶ τῶν τέκνων perform the sacrifice for your prosperity and that of your children *P*UPZ 14.27 (II[BCE]) | *in dedications, esp. with reference to living pers.*: Ἀρτέμιδι Σωτείρᾳ ὑπέρ βασιλέως Πτολεμαίου Ἐπικράτης Ἀθηναῖος to Artemis the Deliverer on behalf of King Ptolemy Epikrates of Athens *I*OGIS 18 (III[BCE]); ὑπὲρ σωτηρίας τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν ... Ἀντωνείνου for the salvation of our lord Antoninus *I*OGIS 706 (II-III[CE]) B in place of, in the name of, on behalf of: οἴεται ... μέλειν δέ τινι καὶ ἄλλῳ ὑπὲρ ἑαυτοῦ τι προϊδεῖν but believes that s.o. else will take care of things in his place THUC. 1.141.7; ὑπὲρ ἑωυτέων for themselves HP. *Aër.* 23; προλέγειν ὑπέρ τινος denounce on s.o.'s behalf XEN. *An.* 7.7.3, *al.*; ἐπεὶ οὖν σὺ σιωπᾷς, ἐγὼ λέξω καὶ ὑπὲρ

σοῦ καὶ ὑπὲρ ἡμῶν as you remain silent, I shall speak for you and for us XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.14; ὑπὲρ Ζήνωνος πράσσων acting in place of Zeno, *i.e.* as Zeno's representative *P*PSI 389.8 (III^BCE) *etc.* || *in supplications* **for, in the name of** OD. 15.261 HES. *Sc.* 239 AP. 3.701 *etc.*; τῶν ὕπερ ἐνθάδ' ἐγὼ γουνάζομαι οὐ παρεόντων for the sake of them that are not here with us do I now beseech you IL. 15.665; καί μιν ὑπὲρ πατρὸς καὶ μητέρος ἠὐκόμοιο λίσσεο beseech him in the name of his father and his fair-haired mother IL. 24.466; ὑπέρ τ' Ἀτρειδῶν τοῦ τε σύμπαντος στρατοῦ in the name of the Atreids and the entire army SOPH. *Ph.* 1294 C *of the cause or motive* **for, because of** SOPH. *O.T.* 137, *al.* LYS. 3.43, 4.20 *etc.*; οὐδεὶς ὑπέρ μου δαιμόνων μηνίεται no god grows angry because of me AESCHL. *Eum.* 101; ἀλγέων ὕπερ for the pains EUR. *Suppl.* 1125; βραδυτῆτος ὕπερ for their slowness SOPH. *Ant.* 932 | *with verbs expressing feelings, emotions:* φοβεῖσθαι ὑπέρ τινος fear for s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 387c; ἀγανακτεῖν ὑπέρ τινος be outraged at the fate of s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 115e *etc.*; δέδοιχ' ὑπὲρ αὐτοῦ I fear for him ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1260 || *of punishments or rewards* **for, on behalf of, because of:** τὴν ζημίαν διπλασίαν ἀποτεισάτω ὁ δεσπότης ὑπὲρ τοῦ δούλου let the master pay a **double fine** for the slave *P*HAL. 1.198 (III^BCE) *etc.* D *of topic* (= *περί and gen.*) **on, about, concerning:** ὅθ' ὑπὲρ σέθεν αἴσχε' ἀκούω when I hear words of shame regarding you IL. 6.524; Σκύθαι μὲν ὧδε ὑπὲρ σφέων τε αὐτῶν καὶ τῆς χώρης τῆς κατύπερθε λέγουσι the Scythians say this about themselves and the land beyond HDT. 4.8.1; διαλεχθῆναι, ἀγορεύειν ὑπέρ τινος discuss, talk about PLAT. *Ap.* 39e, *Leg.* 776e *etc.*; ἔγραψάς μοι ὑπὲρ τῶν καμίνων has written to me about the ovens *P*CAIR.ZEN. 273.2 (III^BCE) *etc.* | ὑπὲρ κάλλους ἔρις a beauty contest LONG. 1.15.4 ● ▸ ὑπὲρ τοῦ μή *with inf.* **in order not to, so as not to:** ὑπὲρ τοῦ μηδένα ... βιαίῳ θανάτῳ ἀποθνήσκειν so that no one will die ... a violent death XEN. *Hier.* 4.3; τὴν πόλιν ἐκλιπεῖν ὑπέμειναν ... ὑπὲρ τοῦ μή τὸ κελευόμενον ποιῆσαι they submitted to leave the city ... in order not to carry out the order DEMOSTH. 18.204 || *s.times* ὑπὲρ τοῦ **for, with the aim of** ISOCR. 6.94 POL. 3.94.9, *al. etc.* III *prep.* ▸ *with acc.* A *of place* **on, above, over, beyond,** *of motion, common in Hom. epic* IL. 5.581, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 77, 250 SOPH. *Ant.* 1145 *etc.*; Τυδεΐδεω δ' ὑπὲρ ὦμον ἀριστερὸν ἦλυθ' ἀκωκὴ ἔγχεος over the left shoulder of the son of Tydeus passed the point of the spear IL. 5.16; ὑπὲρ οὐδὸν ἐβήσετο δώματος εἴσω crossed the threshold, entering the house OD. 7.135; ὑπὲρ μέγα λαῖτμα θαλάσσης ἐς Τροίην ἀγαγών having led them to Troy, beyond the vast expanse of the sea HES. *Op.* 164 || *rar. of location:* ὑπὲρ Ἡρακλείας ἔξω κατοικοῦσι they live beyond the Pillars of Herakles PLAT. *Crit.* 108e; τὰς κεφαλάς ... ὑπὲρ τὸ ὑγρὸν ὑπερίσχον held their heads above the level of the water POL. 3.84.9, *al. etc.* B *of measure, usu. fig.* **beyond, more than:** ὑπὲρ τὸν ἀληθῆ λόγον beyond truth PIND. *O.* 1.28b; ὑπὲρ τὸ βέλτιστον beyond what is permissable AESCHL. *Ag.* 378; ὑπὲρ ἐλπίδα beyond hope SOPH. *Ant.* 366; ὑπὲρ δύναμιν above its actual power THUC. 6.16.2; ὑπὲρ ἀνθρωπον εἶναι be above human powers, be more than human PLAT. *Leg.* 869d, *al. etc.*; ἔσθ' οὑτοσὶ ὁ παῖς ὑπὲρ ἡμᾶς this child is of a higher standing than us MEN. *Epit.* 321 | *in the sense of violation, excess:* ὑπὲρ αἶσαν beyond measure IL. 16.780 *etc.*, *but* **unjustifiably, wrongly** IL. 3. 59, 6.333, *and* **against fate** IL. 6.487, 17.321 || *with num.:* ὑπὲρ τεσσεράκοντα ἄνδρας over forty men HDT. 5.64.2; ὑπὲρ τετταράκοντα ἀφ' ἥβης εἶναι have passed the age of adolescence by over forty years XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.13, *al. etc.* C *temp.* **before, prior to:** ὁ ὑπὲρ τὰ Μηδικὰ πόλεμος the war before the Persian ones THUC. 1.41.2; ὑπὲρ τήν ... φθοράν before the destruction PLAT. *Tim.* 23c; μόλις ὑπὲρ μεσοῦσαν ἡμέραν just after noon SYN. *epist.* 5 ● *anastr.* ὕπερ || *epic* ὑπείρ *Hom., only as a formula* ὑπεὶρ ἅλα IL. 24.13 OD. 3.68, *al.* || *Aeol.* ὑπέρ = περί || *Arcad.* ὁπέρ, *used with dat.*: μαχόμενοι ὁπὲρ τᾷ τᾶς πόλιος ἐλευθερίᾳ fighting for the freedom of the city *I*IG 5.2.16.3 (III^BCE) || *Pamph.* ὑπάρ *I*PAMPH. 3.2 (IV^BCE) | ὑπερί *I*SEG 33.1152 (II^CE).

ὑπέρα -ας, ἡ [ὑπέρ] **rope** *or* **brace of the spar** OD. 5.260 (*pl.*) LUC. *DMort.* 14.1 | *prov.*: ἀφεὶς τὴν ὑπέραν τὸν πόδα διώκει letting go the brace, he catches at the sheet HYP. *fr.* 181.

ὑπεραβέλτερος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἀβέλτερος] **excessively simple** *or* **foolish** DEMOSTH. 48.42 LIB. *Decl.* 26.32 ● *fem.* -α LIB. *l.c.*

ὑπεράγαθος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἀγαθός] **exceedingly good, of the highest goodness** PLOT. 6.9.6 *etc.*

ὑπεραγαθότης -ητος, ἡ [ὑπεράγαθος] **highest goodness** DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.5 (*of God*) *etc.*

ὑπεράγαμαι [ὑπέρ, ἄγαμαι] **to feel great admiration** PLAT. *Symp.* 180a | **to greatly admire** ▸ τι sthg. AEL. *V.H.* 12.1; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. for sthg. LUC. *Demosth.* 33.

ὑπεράγαν [ὑπέρ, ἄγαν] **overmuch, beyond measure, very much** VT *2Macc.* 10.34 STRAB. 3.2.9 AEL. *N.A.* 3.39 DIOG. 3.26.

ὑπεραγανακτέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀγανακτέω] **to become exceedingly vexed** *or* **angry** PLAT. *Rp.* 535e ARISTOT. *fr.* 163 AEL. *V.H.* 8.9; ▸ τινι for sthg. AESCHN. 1.60 *etc.*

ὑπεραγάπαω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀγαπάω] **to love very much** *or* **exceedingly** DEMOSTH. 23.196 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1168a 1; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. for sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 12.4.6 (195).

ὑπεράγιος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἅγιος] **most holy** EUS.[3] *Serm.* 16.1 *etc.*

ὑπεραγιότης -ητος, ἡ [ὑπεράγιος] **highest holiness** [Greg.[1]] *Occurs.* 46.1153A.

ὑπεράγνοια -ας, ἡ [ὑπέρ, ἄγνοια] **utter ignorance** DAMASC. *Pr.* 29.

ὑπέραγνος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἁγνός] **most pure, most holy** IUL. 8.178d *etc.*

ὑπεράγνωστος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄγνωστος] **utterly unknowable, transcending knowledge** DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.4 [CAES.] 1.3 (*PG* 38.861 *etc.*)

ὑπεράγόντως [ὑπεράγω] *adv.* **to the highest degree, exceedingly** VT *2Macc.* 7.20.

ὑπεραγρυπνέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀγρυπνέω] **to keep watch for** *or* **over** ▸ τινος s.o. AEL. *N.A.* 8.25 = ὑπέρ τινος ARR. *EpictD.* 3.95 (*pf.* ὑπεγρύπνηκεν).

ὑπεράγω [ὑπέρ, ἄγω] **to raise** ▸ τι εἴς τι sthg. to sthg. APP. 16.92 (*fig.*) || **to excel, surpass** ▸ *with acc.* HP. *epist.* 27; ▸ *with gen.* POL. 11.13.5; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. DIOD. 5.17.1 IOS. *A.I.* 15.237 = τινά κατά τι DIOD. 3.44.7 (*v.l.*) = τινός τινι DIOD. 3.35.10 || *ptc.* ὑπεράγων eminent, distinguished *I*SYLL.[3] 588.67 (II^BCE) (*prisoners*); ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. VT *Sir.* 33.23 | **very big** DIOD. 13.90.4 (*number*); θηρία ὑπεράγοντα τοῖς μεγέθεσι beasts of extraordinary size CALLIX. 2.34; ἦν ὑπεράγον πάντα τὰ θηρία surpassed all animals in size VT *1Macc.* 6.43 | **excessive** PHIL. 58.21 (*twisting*).

ὑπερἀγωνιάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀγωνιάω] **to be exceedingly distressed** *or* **worried, to be in much angst** DEMOSTH. 61.28 (*pf. ptc.* ὑπεργωνιακότας) MEN. *Sic.* 289; ▸ τινος for s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 16.4.1 (89); ▸ τι for sthg. HLD. 10.29.2; ὐ. διά τά παιδικά to be specially excited because of (his) friend PLAT. *Euthyd.* 300c.

ὑπεραγωνίζομαι [ὑπέρ, ἀγωνίζομαι] **to fight** ▸ τινος for *or* **in defense of** s.o. *or* sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 2.12.7 (245) APP. 13.96 IUL. 3.55c; ▸ τινί ὑπέρ τινος with s.o. for s.o. THEM. *Or.* 2.37a.

ὑπεραείρω *see* ὑπεραίρω.

ὑπεράής -ές [ὑπέρ, ἄημι] **blowing violently** IL. 11.297 (*storm*).

ὑπεραθετέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀθετέω] **to rebuff** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 88.39 (*f.l.*).

ὑπεραθλέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀθλέω] *impf.* ὑπερήθλουν THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* || *fut.* ὑπεραθλήσω CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.116A), *al.* || *aor.* ὑπερήθλησα; **to fight in defense of, defend** ▸ τινός s.o. *or* sthg. ORIG. *Com. in Mat.* 284.26 THEODORET.[1] *l.c. etc.* ● *epic pres. 3. sg.* - αθλεύησιν APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 17.67 (*PG* 33.1333B).

ὑπέραθλος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἆθλος] **most wretched** PHILOD. *Mus.* 3.8.10.

ὑπεραιδέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, αἰδέομαι] **to stand in awe** *or* **feel great shame** ▸ τινα before s.o. AP. 3.978.

ὑπεραιμέω *or* **ὑπεραιμόω,** *contr.* [ὑπέρ, αἷμα] **to have too much blood, be too sanguine** XEN. *Hip.* 4.2.

ὑπεραίμωσις -εως, ἡ [*see* ὑπεραιμέω] **excess of blood** POLL. 1.209.

ὑπεραινετός -όν [ὑπέρ, αἰνετός] **most praiseworthy** VT *Dan.* 3.52 (*God*) *etc.*

ὑπεραιόλιος -ον [ὑπέρ, αἰόλιος] *mus.* **hyper-Aeolian** ALYP. 6, *al.*

ὑπεραιρέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, αἱρέω] **to take in addition** *I*IG 11.2.199 *A* 74 (III^BCE).

ὑπεραίρω [ὑπέρ, αἴρω] *impf.* ὑπερῆρον, *mid.* ὑπερηρόμην || *aor.* ὑπερῆρα | *ptc.* ὑπεράρας || *pf.* ὑπερῆρκα, *mid. pass.* ὑπερῆρμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὑπερῆρτο HSCH. || *aor. pass.* ὑπερήρθην || *fut. pass.* ὑπεραρθήσομαι ● *act.* A **to raise** *or* **lift over** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248a; τήν ... ὀφρὺν ὑπὲρ αὐτοὺς τοὺς κροτάφους ὑπερήρκασιν raise their eyebrow up over their temples LUC. *Am.* 54 | ὐ. τὸ φθέγμα raise one's voice LUC. *Nero* 9 | ἐρμάτων ὐ. τὸ σκάφος lead the ship over the rocks PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.23 || **to raise, make high:** (πλοῖον) τοίχοις καὶ ἱστῷ (the ship) with sides and a mast PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.35 B *intrans.* **to lift oneself, rise above:** τῇ κεφαλῇ πρὸς τὸ ἄνω with one's head up PLOT. 2.3.15 *cf.* 6.9.8 | **to rise above, surpass in height** ▸ τι sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.10, *C.P.* 5.14.9 = τινος DCASS. 75.13.3 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.16 | **to project beyond** ▸ *with acc.* AEL.[1] 14.4; ▸ *with* ὑπέρ *and acc.* ARR. *Tact.* 12.9 | **to overflow:** τὰ ἀγγεῖα from the vessels ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835a 32; εἰς τὰ χωρί' ὑπεραίρειν to spill out into the surrounding plots DEMOSTH. 55.10 || **to go beyond** (*by rising*), **cross:** τὰς Ἄλπεις the Alps POL. 2.23.1 | **to leap over:** τειχία walls XEN. *Hippar.* 8.3 || *naut.* **to sail beyond, double** (*a cape*) ▸ *with acc.* POL. 1.25.8, 1.54.7; ▸ *with gen.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.24; τὸ πέλαγος ὐ. to put to sea POL. 1.28.1 = ὑπεραίρειν POL. 1.47.2 || *milit.* **to outflank, approach from behind:** τὸ λαιὸν τῶν πολεμίων the enemies' left wing POL. 1.50.6; τοὺς προτεταγμένους the front troops POL. 3.73.7 C **to pass, go beyond, exceed** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 786 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266b 11 POL. 9.14.11, *al.* ALCIPHR. 4.4.2 *etc.* = τινος PLAT. *Leg.* 717d; μέγεθος ... πυγωνιαῖον ἢ μικρὸν ὑπεραῖρον the size of a cubit or a little more THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.8 || *abs.* **to be excessive, be too much, be in excess,** *of a pers. P*BGU 1.16 (III^CE); ὑπεραίροντα τοῖς τε ὀνόμασι καὶ ταῖς γνώμαις (*speech*) redundant in both words and thoughts PHILOSTR.

Ap. 8.6; τὸ δὲ ὑπεραῖρον οὐ συγχωρητέον but one must not indulge in exaggeration POL. 16.12.9 [D] **to be superior, surpass** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 60.21 *etc.*; ▸ τινος sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.26; ἅπαντας ἀνθρώπους πονηρίᾳ all men in wickedness DEMOSTH. 25.94; τῷ μεγέθει τινός sthg. in size DIOD. 20.91.2; ▸ τινος for sthg. *or* in sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.220 = ἔν τινι DCASS. 37.8.2; *abs.* THPHR. *Sens.* 3; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ὑπεραῖρον superiority, position *or* tone of superiority PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.5 (*opp. to* τὸ ὑφειμένον) | *subst. ptc.* ὁ Ὑπεραίρων Exsuperatorius, *name given to December after Commodus* DCASS. 72.15.4 || **to feel superior to, not worry about, despise** ▸ τινος sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.2 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to rise, lift oneself above** ▸ *with gen.* RH. 1.632 || *fig.* **to become arrogant** *or* **proud, grow excited, boast** NT *2Cor.* 12.7 ARISTAEN. 1.17, *al.* AGATH. (AP 5.299.5); ὑπερῄρετο τοῖς πολίταις he was snobbish toward his fellow citizens VT *2Macc.* 5.23 | ὁ ἀντικείμενος καὶ ὑπεραιρόμενος ἐπὶ πάντα θεόν **he who opposes and rises up against every god** NT *2Thess.* 2.4 • *aor. pass.* ὑπερηέρθη AGATH. *l.c.*

ὑπεραίσιος -ον [ὑπέρ, αἶσα] **excessive, immoderate** AG *Bek.* 359 L. *E.M.* 39.21.

ὑπέραισχρος -ον [ὑπέρ, αἰσχρός] **exceedingly ugly** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.28 PLUT. *QConv.* 632a.

ὑπεραισχύνομαι [ὑπέρ, αἰσχύνω] **to feel very ashamed, feel extremely confused** DROM. 1.1 MEN. *Dysc.* 871; ▸ ἐπί τινι of sthg. AESCHN. 1.33; ὑπεραισχυνθέντες μὴ δόξωσιν ashamed at the thought of appearing AESCHN. 3.151.

ὑπεραιτέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, αἰτέω] **to be subject to unjust demands** *P*RYL. 659.4 (IV^{CE}).

ὑπεραίτιος -ον [ὑπέρ, αἰτία] **that is more than a cause, that is a transcendent cause** PROCL. *in Parm.* 753.

ὑπεραιώνιος -ον [ὑπέρ, αἰών] **absolutely eternal** DAMASC. *Pr.* 101bis *etc.*

ὑπεραιωρέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, αἰωρέω] ❶ *act.* **to keep suspended above** ▸ τι sthg. LIB. *Or.* 1.53 || **to keep up, lift up:** τὴν κεφαλήν the head ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.10 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be suspended** *or* **hung above** HDT. 4.103.3 || **to lift oneself up, rise** LUC. *DMar.* 14.3 (*aor. ptc.* ὑπεραιωρηθείς), 63.10 || *naut.* **to lie off a place:** τῇσι νηυσί ... Φαλήρου with the ships off Phaleron HDT. 6.116 (*aor. ptc.* ὑπεραιωρηθέντες), *cf.* PLUT. *Herod.* 862e || **to protrude beyond, be moved beyond,** *of a dislocated bone* HP. *Art.* 22; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος beyond sthg. HP. *Art.* 70, *Fract.* 14.

ὑπεραιώρησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεραιωρέω] **having been moved beyond, protruding,** *of a dislocated bone* HP. *Art.* 25, *Mochl.* 15 GAL. 18(2).488.

ὑπερακμάζω [ὑπέρακμος] **to pass the peak** *or* **bloom of youth** *P*PSI 666.18 (III^{BCE}) | ὑ. τὴν οἰκετικὴν ἐπιφάνειαν to rise beyond the servile aspect MYRO 2.

ὑπέρακμος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἀκμή] **beyond the bloom of youth** NT *1Cor.* 7.36 (*woman*) SOR. 1.22.3 GLOSS. *etc.*

ὑπερακοντίζω [ὑπέρ, ἀκοντίζω] ❶ *act.* **to hurl the javelin beyond;** *fig.* **to surpass, outdo** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 659 *Av.* 363 LUC. *Indoct.* 14; κλέπτων τινά s.o. in stealing ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 666; ▸ *abs.* DIPH. 67.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be hurled beyond, be exalted** AL. *Pr.* 2 (*pref.*).

ὑπεράκουσ ὑπέρ, ἀκούω] **to hear exceedingly well** COM. 682.

ὑπερακρᾶτως *or* ὑπερακρατῶς [ὑπέρ, ἄκρατος] *adv.* **in a most unrestrained manner** DEMOSTH. 61.45.

ὑπερακρῑβής -ές [ὑπέρ, ἀκριβής] **exceedingly precise** *or* **accurate:** *subst.* τὸ ὑπερακριβές **excessive scruple** LUC. *Herm.* 54.

ὑπερακρίζω [ὑπέρ, ἀκρίζω] **to cross, leap over:** τειχία walls XEN. *Hippar.* 6.5 || **to surpass in height, be taller:** τῶνδε δόμων than these houses EUR. *Suppl.* 988.

ὑπεράκριος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄκρος] **of the heights, of the mountains:** *subst.* οἱ ὑπεράκριοι **inhabit. of the uplands** HDT. 1.59.3 DION. 1.13.3; *subst.* τὰ ὑπεράκρια **mountainous areas, heights** HDT. 6.20.

ὑπέρακρος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄκρος] **very steep** AEL. *N.A.* 14.16 (*hills*) • *adv.* ὑπεράκρως **too high,** *v.l. in* DEMOSTH. 61.45 (*fig.*).

ὑπεραλγέω, *contr.* [ὑπεραλγής] **to grieve deeply, worry, suffer** EUR. *Med.* 118; ▸ τινι because of, for sthg. HDT. 2.129 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380b 33 = τινος EUR. *Alc.* 883 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 466 *etc.* = ἐπί τινι LUC. *Asin.* 38; ▸ τινι for s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1383b 31 | ἀπάτας λεχέων ὑπεραλγῶν very unhappy for the disappointment of the wedding SOPH. *Ant.* 630.

ὑπεραλγής -ές [ὑπέρ, ἄλγος] **very painful** SOPH. *El.* 176 (*anger*) || **very pained** *or* **distressed** POL. 3.79.12.

ὑπεραλγύνω [ὑπεραλγής] **to grieve exceedingly** ▸ τινα s.o. APP. 6.74.

ὑπεράλιος *see* ὑπειράλιος.

ὑπεραλκής -ές [ὑπέρ, ἀλκή] **very strong, equipped** PLUT. *Pomp.* 65.4.

ὑπεράλλομαι [ὑπέρ, ἄλλομαι] **to leap over, cross with a leap, leap beyond** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 5.138; ▸ *with acc.* IL. 20.327 XEN. *An.* 7.4.17 HP. 8.4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 631a 22 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1071b *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* LUC. *Anach.* 8 || *fig.* **to leap to a high place** VT *Sir.* 38.33.

ὑπέραλλος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄλλος] **superior to others** PIND. *N.* 3.33.

ὑπέραλμα -ατος, τό [ὑπεράλλομαι] **leap** (*over*), **jump** (*beyond*) ARTEMID. 1.55.

ὑπεράλμενος *epic aor. ptc. see* ὑπεράλλομαι.

ὑπεράλπιος -ον [ὑπέρ, Ἄλπεις] **beyond the Alps:** οἱ ὑ. those who live beyond the Alps STRAB. 4.3.3, 5.1.4, *al.*

ὑπερᾰμερ- *see* ὑπερημερ-.

ὑπεραμέτρως [ὑπέρ, ἀμέτρως] *adv.* **beyond all measure** CYR.^{1} *Duod. Zach.* 4 (*conject. for* ὑπερμέτρως).

ὑπεραμπέχω [ὑπέρ, ἀμπέχω] **to embrace from above, envelop in a vast embrace** TIMOTH. 5 (*of the sky*).

ὑπεραμφισβητέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀμφισβητέω] **to dispute about** POLL. 5.165.

ὑπεραναβαίνω [ὑπέρ, ἀναβαίνω] **to rise above:** τὸν ἀέρα the air GAL. 19.172 || **to cross:** τὰς Ἄλπεις the Alps ZOS.^{2} 2.53.2 | *fig.* **to surpass, transcend** SEXT. *S.* 7.445 *etc.*

ὑπεραναβεβηκότως [ὑπεραναβαίνω] *adv.* **in a way that goes beyond, in a higher sense** PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.328A.

ὑπεράνᾰγω [ὑπέρ, ἀνάγω] **to lift:** *fig.* ▸ τινά τινος s.o. above sthg. IO. *HHeb.* 12.201C.

ὑπεραναιδεύω [ὑπέρ, ἀναιδεύομαι] **to surpass in impudence** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1206 (*conject. fut. pass.* ὑπεραναιδευθήσομαι).

ὑπεραναίσχυντος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἀναίσχυντος] **exceedingly impudent** DEMOSTH. 43.6 • *adv.* ὑπεραναισχύντως **in an exceedingly impudent manner** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.227.

ὑπερᾰνᾰλίσκω [ὑπέρ, ἀναλίσκω] ❶ *act.* **to spend over and above** *P*HIB. 1000.1 (III^{BCE}) ❷ *pass.* **to be spent over and above** *1*DIDYM. 103b.1.1.59 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ὑπεράναρχος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄναρχος] **absolutely without beginning:** *subst.* τὸ ὑπεράναρχον **absolute lack of beginning** DID.^{1} *Trin.* 1.15 (13a).

ὑπερανάστης -ου, ὁ [ὑπερανίστημι] **foreigner** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

ὑπερανατείνω [ὑπέρ, ἀνατείνω] ❶ *act.* **to stretch oneself excessively** HSCH. *s.v.* ὑπερτενῆ ❷ *mid. pass.* = *act.* LUC. *Pro im.* 13.

ὑπερανατέλλω [ὑπέρ, ἀνατέλλω] HSCH., *see* ὑπερτέλλω.

ὑπερανατίθημι [ὑπέρ, ἀνατίθημι] **to set upon:** *pass. with dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.7 (187).

ὑπερανέχω [ὑπέρ, ἀνέχω] **to hold** *or* **stretch above** ▸ τί τινος sthg. over s.o. CON. 49.2 || *intrans.* **to rise over, excel** PROCL. *in Parm.* 663; ▸ τινος over s.o. PROCL. *in Alc.* 137.

ὑπερανήλωμα -ατος, τό [ὑπεραναλίσκω] **excess of expenditure** *1*DIDYM. 103b.1.1.61 (II^{BCE}).

ὑπερανθέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀνθέω] **to bloom exceedingly** *or* **extraordinarily** ARAT. 1060 POLL. 3.71; *fig.* DCASS. 39.3 *etc.*

Ὑπεράνθης -ους, ὁ **Hyperanthes,** *male name* HDT. 7.224.2.

ὑπεράνθρωπος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄνθρωπος] **above the human, superhuman** DION. 11.35.2 LUC. *Cat.* 16 *etc.*

ὑπερανίημι [ὑπέρ, ἀνίημι] **to dilute excessively** CRIT.^{2} (GAL. 13.880) (*pass.*).

ὑπερανίστημι [ὑπέρ, ἀνίστημι] *aor.*^{1} ὑπερανέστην || *pf.* ὑπερανέστηκα | *ptc. also* ὑπερανεστώς || *fut. pf.* ὑπερανεστήξω CYR.^{1} *Trin.* (*PG* 75.829C), *al.*; *intrans.* **to stand over, rise** LUC. *Icar.* 12 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 15 *etc.*; ▸ τινος **over sthg.** DION. 1.15.2, *al.*

ὑπερανίσχω [ὑπερανέχω] **to rise up, soar,** *of a peak* IOS. *B.I.* 7.6.1 (168) (*pres. ptc.*).

ὑπερανορ- *Dor. for* ὑπερηνορ-.

ὑπερανταλέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέραντλος] **to be flooded** *or* **submerged:** ἅλμῃ by seawater LUC. *Merc.* 2.

ὑπέραντλος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄντλος] [A] *pass. signf.* **waterlogged, flooded,** *of a ship* MELEAG. (AP 5.204.7) PLUT. *Luc.* 13.3 | *fig. of a city* DCASS. 52.16.4; *of the mind* PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 89; *of a pers.* DIPH. 42.12 | *fig.* **overwhelmed, oppressed:** συμφορᾷ by misfortune EUR. *Hip.* 767; ταῖς φροντίσιν by thoughts PLUT. *Mar.* 45.4 [B] *act. signf.* **pouring water, flooding** LUC. *Tim.* 18 (*fig.*) || **overflowing** *with grain* THEM. *Or.* 18.221b (*granaries*) | **rampant:** ὕβρις violence LUC. *Tim.* 4.

ὑπεράνω [ὑπέρ, ἄνω] *adv. and prep.* [A] *adv.* **above, high up, in the sky** LUC. *DDeor.* Dom. 2 | τὸ ὑ. τινός what lies above sthg. GEOP. 10.77 | *attrib.* ὑ. ποιότης superior quality AN. *Lond.* 14.18 || **excessively:** διὰ τῶν ὑ. πλεοναζμῶν through their excessive repetitions POL. 12.24.1 || **back** (*in time*), **before** *1*SYLL.^{3} 742.58 (I^{BCE}) *etc.* | *in a text 1*SYLL.^{3} 591.2 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* [B] *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **above** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 513b 32 VT *Deut.* 26.19 PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.175, *al. etc.*; ὑ. γίγνεσθαί τινος to surpass, defeat, dominate s.o. *or* sthg. TEL. 44 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10b *etc.*; ὑ. ποιεῖν (τινά) τινος to make (s.o.) superior to sthg. STOIC. 3.67.21 (SEXT. *S.* 9.153), *al.* DIOG. 7.128.

ὑπεράνωθεν [ὑπεράνω] *adv.* and *prep.* [A] *adv.* **from above, from on high** VT *Ps.* 77.23 ATHANAS. *ExPs.* 27.428A HSCH. *s.v.* ὕπερθεν *etc.* [B] *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **from above** VT *Ezek.* 1.25 *etc.* | **on** ὑ. πέτρας ἀετὸς ἑκαθέζετο λαγωὸν θηρεῦσαι ζητῶν an eagle sat on the top of a rock focused on catching a rabbit AESOP. 273.3.

ὑπεράνωρ *Dor. see* ὑπερήνωρ.

ὑπεράξιος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄξιος] **exceedingly worthy:** θαυμάσαι of admiration AEL. *N.A.* 4.29 *etc.*

ὑπεραπαιτέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀπαιτέω] **to demand payment in excess of what is due** COD. *Iust.* 1.4.26.7, *al.*

ὑπεραπαίτησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεραπαιτέω] **request of**

payment in excess of what is due COD. *Iust.* 3.10.1.2.

ὑπερᾱπᾰτάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀπατάω] **to deceive excessively**: *aor. ptc. pass.* ὑπεραπατηθείς utterly deceived AP 9.761.2.

ὑπεράπειρος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄπειρος] **more than infinite** DION.[21] *D.N.* 8.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὑπεραπείρως SCH. MAX.[2] 56.

ὑπεραπλόω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἁπλόω] ❶ *act.* **to spread above**, *the sails* [CAES.] 1.92 (38.956) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be extraordinarily simple** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 7.2 (*pf.* ὑπερήπλωται) PROCL. *Theol.* 93, *in Rp.* 1.73, *al.*

ὑπεραποδέχομαι [ὑπέρ, ἀποδέχομαι] **to welcome most warmly** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.40.18 *etc.*

ὑπεραποδίδωμι [ὑπέρ, ἀποδίδωμι] **to give, pay over and above** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.3.

ὑπεραποθνήσκω [ὑπέρ, ἀποθνήσκω] **to die** ▸ τινος for s.o. XEN. *Cyn.* 1.14 = ὑπέρ τινος PLAT. *Symp.* 208d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1169a 20, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.154; ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Symp.* 179b APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.15.

ὑπεραποκρῑνομαι [ὑπέρ, ἀποκρίνω] **to answer for, speak in defense of, defend** ▸ τινος s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 951 *Th.* 186.

ὑπεραπόλλῡμι [ὑπέρ, ἀπόλλυμι] ❶ *act.* **to more than just destroy** SCH. EUR. *Alc.* 1082 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to die** τινος for s.o. SCH. PIND. *P.* 6.30.

ὑπεραπολογέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀπολογέομαι] **to speak in defense of** ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 6.136.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.16 ANTIPHO 2.4.2.

ὑπεραπότῐσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπέρ, ἀπότισις] **overpayment** HSCH. (*s.v.* ὑπερέκτισις).

ὑπερᾱπόφᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπέρ, ἀπόφασις] **transcendent negation** PROCL. *in Parm.* 913.

ὑπερᾱποφᾰτικός -ή -όν [ὑπεραπόφασις] **denying a negation** STOIC. 2.66.8 (DIOG. 7.69).

ὑπεραποχράω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀποχράω] **to be more than enough** POLL. 1.236, *al.*

ὑπεραποχρώντως [ὑπεραποχράω] *adv.* **in a more than sufficient way** POLL. 9.154.

ὑπερᾱραιόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀραιόω] **to become excessively rarefied** AN. *in E.N.* 127.24.

ὑπεραρέσκω [ὑπέρ, ἀρέσκω] **to please above measure** APP. 14.1.

ὑπεραρθρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπέρ, ἄρθρον] **use of the article in hyperbaton** SCH. DION.[6] 460.13.

ὑπεράριθμος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἀριθμός] **supernumerary** *P*TEBT. 703.155 (III[BCE]) PROC.[1] *Arc.* 24.

ὑπεραρπάζομαι [ὑπέρ, ἁρπάζω] **to be carried off above** *with gen.* PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 839S.

ὑπεράρρητος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄρρητος] **more than ineffable** DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.4 *etc.*

ὑπεραρρωδέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀρρωδέω] (*Ion. for* -ορρωδέω) **to fear greatly**: τῇ Ἑλλάδι for Greece HDT. 8.72.

ὑπέραρσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεραίρω] **elevation** VT *Ezek.* 47.11.

ὑπεραρτάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀρτάω] **to hang above** AET.[1] 2.36 (*pass.*).

ὑπεραρχαῖος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἀρχαῖος] **exceedingly ancient** SCH. IL. 3.144.

ὑπεράρχιος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἀρχή] **transcending the beginning** DAMASC. *Pr.* 130 *etc.*

ὑπερασθενής -ές [ὑπέρ, ἀσθενής] **exceedingly weak** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 8.

ὑπερασθμαίνω [ὑπέρασθμος] **to gasp exceedingly** ARR. *Cyn.* 14.3.

ὑπέρασθμος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄσθμα] **exceedingly gasping** XEN. *Cyn.* 10.20 POLL. 5.80, *al.*

Ὑπεράσιος -ου, ὁ **Hyperasios**, *male name* AP. 1.176.

ὑπερασμενίζω [ὑπέρ, ἀσμενίζω] **to rejoice exceedingly** ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. PLUT. *Suav.* 1094c.

ὑπερασπάζομαι [ὑπέρ, ἀσπάζομαι] **to embrace with great ardor** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 4.38 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.6 ‖ **to feel great affection, greatly love, be most fond of** ▸ τινα s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 10.16 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 229e.

ὑπερασπίζω [ὑπέρ, ἀσπίς] **to cover with one's shield, stand in defense, defend, save** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 6.39.6 DIOD. 17.99.4 DION. 6.12.2 *etc.*; τοῦτον γὰρ ὁ νόμος τῷ πολίτην ὑπερασπίσαντι τὸν στέφανον ἀποδέδωκεν the law has granted this wreath to one who has saved a fellow citizen PLUT. *Cor.* 3.3 | ▸ *with gen.* VT *Gen.* 15.1, *al.* ARR. *An.* 6.28.4; ὑπέρ τινος sthg. VT *Is.* 37.35, *al.*; ▸ *abs.* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 78, *al.* PLUT. *Marc.* 2.1; ὑπερασπιοῦν ἥκειν to rush to the defense of, come and defend PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.267 ‖ **to place as protection**: τὴν χεῖρα τὴν αὐτοῦ one's hand IO. *HTim.2* 11.705B (*of God*).

ὑπερασπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπερασπίζω] **defense, protection** VT *2Sam.* 22.36, *al. etc.*

ὑπερασπίστεια -ας, ἡ [ὑπερασπίζω] VT *4Macc.* 15.29, *v.l. for* -στρια.

ὑπερασπιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὑπερασπίζω] **protection, shield** VT (VI) *Ps.* 17.36.

ὑπερασπιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπερασπίζω] **defender, protector, champion** VT *Ps.* 70.3 (*God*), *al.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.173 *etc.*; ▸ τινι for s.o. VT *2Sam.* 22.31; ▸ τινος of s.o. PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 111.

ὑπερασπίστρια -ας, ἡ [ὑπερασπίζω] **protectress** ▸ τινος of sthg. VT *4Macc.* 15.29 *etc.*

ὑπεράστειος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἀστεῖος] **very urbane, of excellent taste** MEN. *Mis.* A93 HEGESAN. 9.

ὑπεραστράπτω [ὑπέρ, ἀστράπτω] **to shine most brightly** ARR. *Cyn.* 4.5 | *fig.* RH. 1.632 ‖ *trans.* **to outshine**: τῇ αἴγλῃ τῶν λίθων τὸν ἥλιον τὸν ἴδιον the sun with the glitter of the marbles PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.4.

ὑπεραστρονομέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀστρονομέω] **to study astronomy above** ▸ *with gen.* PROCL. *Hyp.* 1.1.

ὑπερασχάλλω [ὑπέρ, ἀσχάλλω] **to grieve exceedingly** ▸ τινι over sthg. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 25.63.

ὑπερασχημονέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀσχημονέω] **to behave in a most unseemly manner** PLUT. *Aud.* 45f.

ὑπερασώματος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἀσώματος] **incorporeal to the highest degree** DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.16 (15b).

ὑπεράτοπος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄτοπος] **utterly absurd** DEMOSTH. 17.8 *etc.*

ὑπεράτρεπτος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄτρεπτος] **changeless to the highest degree** DION.[21] *D.N.* 9.5.

ὑπεραττῐκίζω [ὑπεραττικός] **to make use of exceedingly Attic language, hyper-Atticize** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.17 ‖ *extens.* **to be too subtle**, *philosophizing* SIMP. *in Phys.* 235.3.

ὑπεραττῐκός -ή -όν [ὑπέρ, Ἀττικός] **exceedingly Attic, hyper-Attic** LUC. *Lex.* 25 ◆ *adv.* ὑπεραττικῶς **in hyper-Attic language** LUC. *Demon.* 26.

ὑπεραυαίνω [ὑπέρ, αὐαίνω] **to dry exceedingly** HP. *epist.* 19.

ὑπεραυγάζω [ὑπεραυγής] **to eclipse by a brighter light** BAS. *Hex.* 6.3 (125A) *etc.*

ὑπεραυγέω, *contr.* [ὑπεραυγής] ❶ *act.* **to light from above** EUD. 20.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be outshone** *or* **dimmed** STRAB. 16.4.6.

ὑπεραυγής -ές [ὑπέρ, αὐγή] **most bright, shining exceedingly** LUC. *V.H.* 1 29.

ὑπεραυθεντέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, αὐθεντέω] **to have absolute power** GLOSS.

ὑπεραΰλως [ὑπέρ, ἀΰλως] *adv.* **in an exceedingly immaterial way, in a purely spiritual way** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.82.

ὑπεραυξάνω *and* ὑπεραύξω [ὑπέρ, αὐξάνω] ❶ *act. intrans.* **to grow exceedingly, increase to an extraordinary degree** CALLISTH. (STOB. 4.36.16); ὑπεραυξάνει ἡ πίστις ὑμῶν your faith greatly grows NT *2Thess.* 1.3 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to grow above** ▸ τινος sthg. SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1291b ‖ **to grow beyond measure** GAL. 14.226 | *fig.* **to become over-powerful** AND. 4.24 DCASS. 79.15.2 (*aor. mid.* ὑπερηυξήθη).

ὑπεραύξημα -ατος, τό [ὑπεραυξάνω] **product of overgrowth** GAL. *U.P.* 8.12 (1.487.8).

ὑπεραύξησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεραυξάνω] **overgrowth** HARP.[1] *s.v.* ἀπονυχίζειν(p. VII).

ὑπεραύστηρος -ον [ὑπέρ, αὐστηρός] excessively severe *P*OXY. 471.933 (II[CE]).

ὑπεραυχέω, *contr.* [ὑπεραυχής] **to grow haughty, become proud, be overbearing** DCASS. 57.12.1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὑπεραυχοῦντα haughty *or* overbearing behavior, abuses THUC. 4.19.4.

ὑπεραυχής -ές [ὑπέραυχος] TRIPHIOD. 671, *see* ὑπέραυχος.

ὑπέραυχος -ον [ὑπέρ, αὐχη] **haughty, proud, overbearing** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 62, *al.*; οἱ ὑ. the haughty, the proud SOPH. *Ant.* 1351 XEN. *Ag.* 11.11 PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 4; τὸ ὑ. pride PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.265, 4.165; τὰ ὑ. haughty *or* overbearing behavior DION. 8.50.3; ὑπέραυχα βάζουσιν speak haughtily AESCHL. *Sept.* 483.

ὑπερᾰφᾰνος -ον *Dor. for* ὑπερήφανος.

ὑπεραφρίζω [ὑπέρ, ἀφρός] **to froth over** EUB. 56.2 ARISTOPHO 13.3.

ὑπεραχθής -ές [ὑπέρ, ἄχθος] **very** *or* **too heavy, overburdened** THEOCR. 11.37 (*trellis*) NIC. *Th.* 342 OPP. 5.263.

ὑπεράχθομαι [ὑπέρ, ἄχθος] **to suffer deeply, be exceedingly sorrowful, feel great pain** *or* **annoyance** ▸ τινι for s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *El.* 177 HDT. 6.21.2 HERM.[3] 4.

ὑπεράχραντος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄχραντος] **pure to the highest degree** EPHR. 3.537F.

ὑπερβάθμιος -ον [ὑπερβαίνω] **exceeding the normal step**, *fig.* **transgressing**: ὑπερβάθμιον πόδα τείνειν go against the rules, abuse, misbehave MARIN. 13 AGATH. 2.29 = ὑ. πόδα ἀποτείνειν ASCL. 98.11 = ὑ. πόδα πέμπειν IO.[1] *in Cat.* 6.13.

ὑπερβαίνω [ὑπέρ, βαίνω] *impf.* ὑπερέβαινον ‖ *fut. mid.* ὑπερβήσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. ὑπερέβησα ‖ *aor*[r]. ὑπερέβην ‖ *pf.* ὑπερβέβηκα, *mid.* ὑπερβέβαμαι EUSTR. *in APo.* 209.24 ‖ *ppf.* ὑπερ(ε)βεβήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπερεβάθην A **to step over** *or* **beyond, pass, cross, go beyond**: τεῖχος the wall IL. 12.468, 469; τείχη the walls EUR. *Bac.* 654 THUC. 3.20.1; οὐδὸν the threshold OD. 8.80, *al.*; τάφρους the ditches EUR. *Rh.* 111; ὄρεα mountains HDT. 4.25.1; τοὺς ὅρους the borders HDT. 6.108.6 MEN. *fr.* 815.1 *etc.*; μέτρα the established limits HERACLIT. B 94; τὸ μέτρον measure EPICT. *Ench.* 39 | ὑπερβὰς τὴν αἰμασιάν having crossed the fence LONG. 4.7.3 ‖ *aor*[s]. *causat. in* ὑπερβησάτω ἐπὶ τὰς δεξιὰς πλευράς τὴν κνήμην let him lift his leg over the right side (of the horse) XEN. *Hip.* 7.2 ‖ **to enter by crossing** (*thresholds, boundaries and sim.*), **penetrate**: δόμους into the house EUR. *Med.* 382 = δῶμα EUR. *Ion* 514 = τὴν οἰκίαν *P*TEBT. 796.2 (II[BCE]); εἰς τὴν αὐλήν μου into my courtyard *P*BGU 1007.10 (III[BCE]); εἰς τὴν τῶν Θηβαίων into Theban territory XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.59 | *of a river* **to overflow** HDT. 2.99.3; εἰς τὴν χώρην into the countryside HDT. 2.13.1, *cf.* 14.1 ‖ *fig.* **to outdo, surpass, defeat** ▸ τινά (τί) τινι s.o. (sthg.) with *or* in sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 478c, *Tim.* 24d POL. 12.13.1 D **to go** *or* **pass beyond, drive oneself beyond**: αὐτῶν ὑπερβάς passing beyond them, beyond their houses IOS. *A.I.* 2.313; ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 587c HERM.[3] 18; ὑ. τῷ λογισμῷ πᾶσαν τὴν ὁρατὴν οὐσίαν to proceed beyond all visible substance by means of reasoning PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.20; σπανίως τοῦθ' ὑπερβαίνουσι they rarely charge a higher fee POL. 2.15.6

ὑπερβάς ἑβδομήκοντα (ἔτη) being past the age of seventy PLAT. *Leg.* 755b | ▸ *abs.* THGN. 1015 | to pass beyond, *perhaps* to save VT (Aq., Sym., Th.) *Is.* 31.5 | *of time* to elapse SOR. 2.41.10 | *fig.* to exceed, be in excess: ὑπερβαίνοντες (*days*) supernumerary MACR. *Sat.* 1.13.10 ‖ *later* to pass beyond in order to defend, put oneself forward in defense, defend ▸ *with dat.* OPP. 1.710 C to overstep, transgress: δίκαν justice PIND. *I.* 9.6; νόμους laws HDT. 3.83.3 SOPH. *Ant.* 449, 481, 663 *etc.*; τοὺς ὅρκους oaths DEMOSTH. 11.2; τὸν λόγον reason CHRYSIP. 3.130.12 (GAL. 5.394) *etc.* D to neglect, leave aside, overlook, omit HDT. 3.89.1 PLAT. *Crat.* 415b, *Rp.* 528d DEMOSTH. 4.38 EPIC. 4.129 *etc.* • *epic aor. 3. pl.* ὑπέρβασαν IL. 12.469 ‖ *poet. pf. ptc.* ὑπερβεβαώς OPP. 1.710.

ὑπερβακχεύω [ὑπέρ, βακχεύω] to express in an exceedingly Bacchic style: τὰς πανηγυρικὰς ἐννοίας festive thoughts PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.26.1.

ὑπερβαλλόντως [ὑπερβάλλω] *adv.* exceedingly, excessively ISOCR. 1.28 PLAT. *Rp.* 492b *Leg.* 836a | abundantly ISOCR. 12.8 ‖ very much, to a high degree, extraordinarily XEN. *Ag.* 1.36 EPIC. 23.37 POL. 16.24.4 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 30.

ὑπερβάλλω [ὑπέρ, βάλλω] *impf.* ὑπερέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* ὑπερεβαλλόμην ‖ *fut.* ὑπερβαλῶ, *mid.* ὑπερβαλοῦμαι ‖ *aor.*[1] ὑπερέβαλον, *mid.* ὑπερεβαλόμην ‖ *pf.* ὑπερβέβληκα, *mid. pass.* ὑπερβέβλημαι (*usu. with mid. intrans. meaning*) ‖ *ppf.* ὑπερ(ε)βεβλήκειν ‖ *pass. aor. ptc.* ὑπερβληθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑπερβληθήσομαι. ❶ *act.* A to throw beyond, overshoot, outstrip, pass, surpass, *with acc.*; *abs.* | to make pass B to pass, cross | *abs.* to pass, cross (mountains) | *naut.* to round *fig.* ‖ *of water* to overflow C to surpass, outdo, go beyond, exceed | *of offers* ‖ *abs.* to exceed, overdo, go too far, *of a pers.* | *of things* to be disproportionate, too big, be enormous, extraordinary, be excessive, be immoderate | *of the sun* to be exceedingly hot | *subst. ptc.* τὸ ὑπερβάλλον excess D to be superior, surpass, defeat, prevail, excel, distinguish oneself, stand out ❷ *mid.* A to cast over *or* beyond oneself, project ahead in time, to put off, procrastinate, surpass, overtake, outflank B to go beyond, surpass (*in making offers or presenting gifts*), exceed, be exaggerated *or* excessive C to win, gain the upper hand, come out on top, achieve victory, outdo, be superior, leave behind, excel, stand out (among everyone) | *abs. in pf. ptc.* ὑπερβεβλημένος excellent, superior ❸ *pass. of a pers. or thing* to receive a greater offer, be outdone, be defeated ❶ *act.* A to throw beyond, overshoot ▸ τι sthg. IL. 23.843 = τινος IL. 23.847; δουρὶ ὑπειρέβαλον Φυλῆα in casting the spear I outthrew Phyleus IL. 23.637 ‖ to outstrip, pass, surpass ▸ *with acc.* OD. 11.597 SOPH. *El.* 716; *abs.* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.20 | to make pass: τὸν αὐχένα ὑπερβαλὼν τῆς χειρὸς having poked his neck out from the lair PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.8; θριγκοῦ τοῦδ' ὑπερβάλλω πόδα I cross this fence EUR. *Ion* 1321 B to pass, cross: κορυφάς the peaks AESCHL. *Pr.* 722; πρῶνα the high ground AESCHL. *Ag.* 307; τὸν Αἷμον Mt. Haimos DIOD. 19.73.3; τὰς Ἄλπεις εἰς τὴν Ἰταλίαν the Alps in the direction of Italy STRAB. 7.2.2, *cf.* POL. 3.39.10; γῆς ὅρους the limits of the earth EUR. *Or.* 443, *cf.* PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 134 (*fig.*) | ▸ *abs.* to pass, cross (mountains) XEN. *An.* 4.6.10, 6.5.7; ἐκ δὲ Ἰλλυριῶν ... ἐς τὴν ἄνω Μακεδονίην from Illyria to Upper Macedonia HDT. 8.137.1 | *naut.* to round: Μαλέην Cape Malea HDT. 7.168.4; τὴν ἄκραν the promontory THUC. 8.104.5 | *fig.* τάσδ' ὑπερβαλὼν τύχας overcoming these misadventures EUR. *Alc.* 795 ‖ *of water* to overflow HDT. 1.59.1 EUR. *Tr.* 691; ὐ. τὰς ἀρούρας to flood the fields HDT. 2.111.1 | ὑπερβάλλει δὲ θάλασσα ἀμφοτέρων τοίχων the sea overflows (*oth.* washes) over both gunwales THGN. 673 C to surpass, outdo, go beyond, exceed: βοός ὁπλὴν an ox's hoof in height HES. *Op.* 489; πόσιος μέτρον moderation in drinking THGN. 479; τὴν τοῦ μετρίου φύσιν the nature of the mean PLAT. *Pol.* 283e; τὰ ἱκανὰ what is sufficient XEN. *Hier.* 4.8; τῆς συμμετρίας the appropriate measure ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284b 8 | τὸν χρόνον the time XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.21; τὸν καιρόν the time set DEMOSTH. 23.122; εἶπε ... ὑπερβάλλειν δέ τινας καὶ ταῦτα he said that some live even longer HDT. 3.23.1 | τὸν λεχθέντα τῶν ἐναυτῶν ἀριθμὸν οὐχ ὑπερβάλλουσιν they do not exceed the number of years mentioned PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 145 | *of offers* THUC. 8.56.4 AND. 1.133; προέβαινε τοῖσι χρήμασι ὑπερβάλλων he went on to offer a greater sum of money each time HDT. 5.51.2; ὐ. ἀλλήλους to outbid one another HDT. 1.196.2 LYS. 22.8 ‖ ▸ *abs.* to exceed, overdo, go beyond measure, *of a pers.* PIND. *N.* 7.66 EUR. *Alc.* 1077 ISOCR. 9.13 *etc.*; κακοῖς because of misfortunes EUR. *Hip.* 924; τῇ μοχθηρίᾳ in wickedness ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 109; ἀνοίᾳ in foolishness DEMOSTH. 8.16 | μεγάλοι καὶ ὑπερβλητκότες ἀνθρώπων great and enormous men PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.29.2 | *of a thing* to be disproportionate, be too big, be enormous, be extraordinary, be excessive, be immoderate AESCHL. *Pers.* 291 (*tragedy*) THUC. 7.67.4 (*ills*) XEN. *Hier.* 11.2 (*expenditure*) PLAT. *Rp.* 402e (*pleasure*) *Phaedr.* 240e (*praises*) THPHR. *Sens.* 29 (*noises*) MEN. *fr.* 602.16 (*goods*) *etc.* | *of the sun* to be exceedingly hot HDT. 4.184.2 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ ὑπερβάλλον excess, exaggeration THUC. 2.35.2; τὰ ὑπερβάλλαντα excesses EUR. *Med.* 127 (*opp. to* τὰ μέτρια) PLAT. *Rp.* 619a D to be superior, surpass, defeat, prevail THPHR. *Sens.* 29; ▸ τινα over s.o. EUR. *fr.* 453.5 = τινος PIND. *fr.* 33; ▸ τι over sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 734b PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 121 = τινος AESCHL. *Pr.* 923 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503b 22; ▸ τινι in *or* with regard to sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.13 = ἔν τινι PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.58 = πρός τι PLAT. *Leg.* 945c; ▸ τινά τινι over s.o. (*or* sthg.) in *or* with regard to sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.6 DEMOSTH. 18.275 *etc.* = τινός τινι PLAT. *Theaet.* 192c PHIL.[2] *Deus* 44; τὸ ὑπερβάλλον ἔν τινί τινος the superiority of s.o. in sthg. PHIL.[2] *Det.* 29 ‖ to excel, distinguish oneself, stand out: πρόσωπον ... ὑπερβάλλον αἴσχει an incredibly ugly face XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.29; ὑπερβάλλει ... καὶ τοῦτο φιλανθρωπίᾳ this too is an act of extraordinary loving kindness XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.7; δυνάμεις ὑπερβάλλουσας θαύματι wonderful powers PLAT. *Leg.* 899a; θεάματα ταῖς δαπάναις ὑπερβάλλοντα spectacles distinguished by their associated expenditure ISOCR. 4.45; τοῖς πλήθεσιν ὐ. καὶ τοῖς μεγέθεσι to stand out in quantity and size STRAB. 3.2.7 ❷ *mid.* A to cast over *or* beyond oneself /SYLL.[3] 1071 ‖ to project ahead in time, postpone, put off, procrastinate ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 4.9.3, 9.45.2; τἰ εἰς ἄλλον καιρόν sthg. until another occasion PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.223; τἰ εἰς αὔριον sthg. until tomorrow LUC. *Anach.* 40; ▸ *abs.* HDT. 3.71.2, 7.206.1 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1420a 8, *al.*; εἰς αὖθις until another time PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254d | to surpass: ἣν ὑπερβάλωνται ἐκείνην τὴν ἡμέρην οἱ Πέρσαι συμβολὴν μὴ ποιεύμενοι if the Persians had let that day pass without attacking HDT. 9.51.1 ‖ to overtake, outflank: τὸ κέρας τῶν πολεμίων the enemy wing ASCLEPIOD. 10.2 B to go beyond, surpass (*in making offers or gifts*): χρήμασίν τινα s.o. in offering money PLAT. *Phaedr.* 232c; τοὺς εὐεργετοῦντας ἀγαθοῖς the benefactors in terms of benefits XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.32 ‖ to exceed, be exaggerated *or* excessive PLAT. *Leg.* 719d C to win, gain the upper hand, come out on top, achieve victory HDT. 6.9.1, 7.168.2; ▸ τινα over s.o. HDT. 5.124.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1035; ▸ τι over sthg. HDT. 8.24.2; μάχῃ τινά over s.o. in battle EUR. *Or.* 691; ▸ τινά τινι over s.o. in sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 413 | to outdo, be superior, leave behind ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.342; ▸ τινος sthg. STRAB. 3.2.7; ▸ τινι in *or* with respect to sthg. HDT. 2.110.3, 3.21.3; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in *or* with respect to sthg. HDT. 2.175.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 409, 890 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.25 = τινά εἴς τι PLAT. *Criti.* 115d = τινά ἔν τινι STRAB. 1.1.2 ‖ to excel, stand out (among all) ▸ τινι with respect to sthg. HDT. 1.61.3, 9.71.1 | ▸ *abs. in pf. ptc.* ὑπερβεβλημένος excellent, superior EUR. *Alc.* 153 (*woman*) PLAT. *Rp.* 558b (*nature*) ❸ *pass. of pers.* to receive a greater offer PHAL. 14.3 (II-I[BCE]); *of things* POXY. 513.25 (II[CE]) ‖ to be outdone, be defeated PLOT. 6.1.7; ▸ ὑπό τινος by sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 356b; ▸ ὑπό τινος ἔν τινι by sthg. *or* s.o. in sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 283e • *epic aor.* ὑπειρέβαλον IL. 23.637.

ὑπερβᾰρέω, *contr.* [ὑπερβαρής] to be exceedingly heavy L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* ταλαντουμένην).

ὑπερβᾰρής -ές [ὑπέρ, βαρύς] exceedingly heavy: *fig.* δαίμων deity AESCHL. *Ag.* 1175 *I*GR 4.1302 (I[BCE]) ‖ extraordinarily big (*flooding of the Nile*) POXY. 486.32 (II[CE]).

ὑπέρβᾰρυς -υ HP. *Art.* 46 GAL. 7.587, *see* ὑπερβαρής.

ὑπέρβασαν *epic aor. 3. pl. see* ὑπερβαίνω.

ὑπερβᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ὑπέρ, βαίνω] passing over, passage IOS. *A.I.* 2.14.6 (313) (*oth.* ὑπερβάσια) ‖ trespass, transgression, sin, fault IL. 3.107 OD. 13.193, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 605 *etc.*; *pl.* IL. 23.589 OD. 22.168 HES. *Op.* 828 CALLIM. *H.* 6.22 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ὑπέρβᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπέρ, βαίνω] A passing beyond, crossing IUL. 3.72a *etc.*; VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 12.11 (*of the Jewish Passover*) | passage, crossing STRAB. 4.6.12 ‖ onward course *or* journey STRAB. 16.2.30 ‖ *medic.* jutting out, *of a dislocated joint* HP. *Art.* 80 ‖ transgression, fault THGN. 1247 | excess CHRYSIP. 3.114.15 (GAL. 5.370) B *trans.* portage *or* transport across (*the isthmus*): τῶν λέμβων the vessels POL. 4.19.8 ‖ *rhet.* transposition (*of a word*), use of hyperbaton AN. *Subl.* 22.3 (*pl.*).

Ὑπερβατᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ Hyperbatas, *male name* PLUT. *Cl.* 35.3.

ὑπερβᾰτέον [ὑπερβαίνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to avoid PLUT. *QConv.* 709e.

ὑπερβᾰτήριος -ον [ὑπερβαίνω] of *or* for the journey: ὑπερβατήρια (*sc.* ἱερά) θύειν to perform sacrifices for the crossing POLYAEN. 1.10.1.

ὑπερβᾰτικός -ον [ὑπερβαίνω] neglecting, not taking into account: τοῦ παραινοῦντος λόγου advice CHRYSIP. 3.125.38 (GAL. 5.410) ‖ *rhet.* with frequent hyperbaton MARCEL.[1] 50.

ὑπερβᾰτόν -οῦ, τό [ὑπερβατός] *gramm.* hyperbaton PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.160 AN. *Subl.* 22.1 AP.[7] *Synt.* 311.26, *al. etc.* | δι' ὑπερβατοῦ κείμενος placed in hyperbaton DION. *Thuc.* 31.4.

ὑπερβᾰτός -ή -όν [ὑπερβαίνω] A *pass. signf.* that can be passed *or* crossed THUC. 3.25.1 (*fortification*) PLILLE 2.2.5 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | to be broken into, invaded EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii)18 ‖ *gramm. rhet.* transposed, shifted, *of a word* PLAT. *Prot.* 343e PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 13 | expressed in hyperbaton ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1435a 37 (*a group of words*) DION. *Thuc.* 52.4 (*ideas*) ‖

subst. ὁ ὑπερβατός *kind of knot* ORIB. 48.18.1 B *act. signf.* going beyond: τῶνδ' ὑπερβατώτερα (*sufferings*) worse than these AESCHL. *Ag.* 428 || strange, extravagant ARISTOT. *Div.* 463b 1 (*dreams*) ◆ *adv.* ὑπερβατῶς in an extraordinary *or* miraculous manner HP. *Arte* 11 || *rhet.* in inverted order ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1438a 28; ὐ. δέχεσθαι interpret by assuming a hyperbaton STRAB. 8.3.10, 8.6.7.

ὑπερβεβλημένως [ὑπερβάλλω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* excessively, immoderately ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118a 7 *etc.*

Ὑπερβερεταῖος -ου, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) Hyperberetaios, *last month of the Macedonian year = lat.* October IOS. *A.I.* 8.4.1 (100) *etc.* | *prov. of a very elderly pers.* ZENOB. 6.30 ● -βερταῖος *and* -βερτέος *in inscr.*

ὑπερβῇ *epic aor. subj. 3. sg. see* ὑπερβαίνω.

ὑπερβιάζομαι [ὑπέρ, βιάζομαι] to be exceedingly violent PROC.[1] *B.* 4.4.5; ὑπερβιαζομένου κακοῦ as the disaster passed all bounds THUC. 2.52.3 IOS. *A.I.* 9.10.2 (212).

ὑπερβίαιος -ον [ὑπέρ, βίαιος] extremely violent ORIB. 45.18.26.

ὑπερβῑβάζω [ὑπέρ, βιβάζω] ❶ *act.* to make pass over *or* beyond, convey: τὰς ναῦς ἐκ τοῦ λιμένος εἰς τὴν νότιον ὐ. πλευράν to convey the ships from the port to the southern side POL. 8.34.9; τὴν ναῦν ... ὑπερβιβάσαι ... ἐς τὴν θάλατταν τὴν ἑτέραν to transport the ship to the other sea LUC. *V.H.* 2 42 || *mus.* to transpose to a higher pitch THEON[2] 91 || *gramm.* to transpose (*a letter or word*) PLUT. *VHom.* 9 | to interpret as hyperbaton, assume a hyperbaton SIMP. *in Cael.* 352.3 ❷ *pass.* to be transposed AP.[7] *Synt.* 342.6 *etc.*

ὑπερβῑβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπέρ, βιβάζω] transposition AP.[7] *Synt.* 315.10, *al.* AG *Par.* 4.31.28.

ὑπερβῑβαστέον [ὑπέρ, βιβάζω] it is necessary to transpose SCH. PIND. *O.* 6.40 *etc.*

ὑπερβῑη -ης, ἡ [ὑπέρβιος] haughtiness, arrogance L. *Sud.*

ὑπέρβιος -ον [ὑπέρ, βία] very strong, mighty PIND. *O.* 10.15 (*Herakles*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.37 (*god*); πάντων among all, above all PIND. *fr.* 140a.54 || overbearing, violent, arrogant IL. 18.262 OD. 15.212 HES. *Th.* 898 *etc.* | *adv.* ὑπέρβιον overbearingly, violently IL. 17.19 OD. 14.95, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ὑπερβίως in a violent *or* overbearing manner SCH. AP. 4.1523.

Ὑπέρβιος -ου, ὁ Hyperbios, *male name* AESCHL. *Sept.* 504, *al. etc.*

ὑπερβιόω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, βιόω] to outlive ▸ τινος S.O. POL. 22.20.3.

ὑπερβλαστάνω [ὑπέρ, βλαστάνω] to be over-luxuriant *or* exceptionally luxuriant THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.6.

ὑπερβλαστής -ές [ὑπερβλαστάνω] to be over-luxuriant *or* exceptionally luxuriant THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.6.

ὑπερβλέπω [ὑπέρ, βλέπω] to look down on, despise PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* ὑπερορᾶν.

ὑπερβλήδην [ὑπερβάλλω] *adv.* beyond measure, excessively ORPH. *A.* 257.

ὑπέρβλημα -ατος, τό [ὑπερβάλλω] excess part ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 2, *al.* || superiority, prevalence SIMP. *in Phys.* 973.9.

ὑπερβλύζω [ὑπέρ, βλύζω] *impf.* ὑπερέβλυζον PROC.[1] *Aed.* 5.5.17 || *fut.* ὑπερβλύσω || *aor.* ὑπερέβλυσα || *pf.* ὑπερβέβλυκα PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 45; to gush over, overflow HP. *epist.* 23 (*bile*) PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 221 (*quaffed wine*) 6.118.6 (*rivers*); ▸ τινος out of sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.14.25 = τι PROC.[1] *Aed.* L7.15 | *fig.* ὐ. τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς overflow with goods HERM.[2] 170 || *of veins* to spill out: αἷμα blood QS 11.192 | to vomit, regurgitate, *of wine* PHIL.[2] *Cont. l.c.*

ὑπέρβλῡσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερβλύζω] gushing over, overflowing, overabundance, exuberance GAL. 19.92 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ὑπερβοάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, βοάω] to shout louder than: ὐ. τὴν θάλατταν to shout louder than the sea ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 2.415.

ὑπερβολάδην [ὑπερβολή] beyond measure, excessively THGN. 484.

ὑπερβολαῖος -α -ον [ὑπερβολή] *mus.* highest PHERECR. 155.26 (*notes*) *etc.*

ὑπερβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπερβάλλω] A shooting beyond, superiority in throwing: δίσκων discuses PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.19.2 (*pl.*); καθ' ὑπερβολὰν τοξεύσας having shot the arrow beyond the mark SOPH. *O.T.* 1196 | projection ahead (*in time*), postponement: τοῦ κακοῦ of the calamity HDT. 8.112.3; μηδεμίαν ὑπερβολὴν ποιεῖσθαι to make no delay, have no intervening time DEMOSTH. 18.29 POL. 14.9.8 | elevation, height, altitude, *of a star* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342b 32 || passing, crossing: τῶν Ἀλπεινῶν ὀρῶν of the Alps POL. 3.34.6; *cf.* 3.39.10; ἐν τῇ ὑπερβολῇ τῶν ὀρέων τῇ εἰς τὸ πεδίον while crossing the mountains in the direction of the plain XEN. *An.* 1.2.25 | *concr.* pass XEN. *An.* 4.1.21; τοῦ ὄρους of the mountain XEN. *An.* 4.4.18; τῶν ὀρέων of the mountains XEN. *An.* 3.5.18; κατὰ τὸν Αἷμον of Mt. Haimos DIOD. 19.73.8; *pl.* STRAB. 4.6.7 B excess ▸ τινος of sthg. ISOCR. 5.42 DEMOSTH. 19.66; ὑπερβολὴν ποιησάμενος τῆς προτέρας πονηρίας having exceeded his previous wickedness LYS. 14.38; τοσαύτην ὑπερβολὴν ἐποιήσατ' ἐκείνων τῆς αὐτοῦ βδελυρίας ὥστε he displayed a brutality so far in excess of theirs that ... DEMOSTH. 22.52; οὐκ ἔχειν ὑπερβολήν it cannot be exaggerated DEMOSTH. 25.54 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.7 = οὐδεμίαν λείπειν ὑπερβολήν ISOCR. 4.110 = ὑπερβολὴν οὐκ ἀπολείπειν τινός EPIC. 52 | εἰς ὑπερβολήν to a greater degree: τοῦ πρόσθεν εἰς ὑπερβολὴν πανοῦργος more wicked than the previous one EUR. *Hip.* 939 | *in making offers or gifts* PPETR. 2.13.18b 14 (II-I[BCE]); τοσαύτας ὑπερβολὰς τῶν δωρειῶν αἷς ἀντ' εὖ ποιεῖ *παρέσχηται* he has surpassed (benefactors) in the returning of gifts DEMOSTH. 20.141 C superiority, excellence *or* strength: χερῶν of hands EUR. *fr.* 434.2 (*pl.*); στρατιᾶς of the army THUC. 6.31.6 | higher dignity, superiority in rank: ἡ καθ' ὑπερβολὴν (φιλία) (the friendship) between superior and inferior (= καθ' ὑπεροχήν) ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1238b 18 || excellence, highest degree, perfection, great merit ISOCR. 3.35; ἀρετῆς of virtue ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1145a 24, *Pol.* 1284a 4; τῆς φιλίας of friendship ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166b 1; περὶ πάντα in all things PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 55; τίνας ὑπερβολάς ... οὐχ ὑπερβάλλει; what perfections does he not exceed? PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 54 || highest degree, peak, extreme: εὐδαιμονίας of wealth ISOCR. 11.14; αἰσχροκερδείας of greed DEMOSTH. 27.38; τοῦ κακοῦ of evil MEN. *Dysc.* 326; κακοδαιμονίας of misfortune PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 165; τοσαύτην ὑπερβολὴν πεποιῆνται τῆς αὐτῶν αἰσχροκερδείας ὥστε ... have gone so far in their lust for dishonest gain that ... DEMOSTH. 23.201; τηλικαύτας ποιεῖται τῶν ἁμαρτημάτων ὑπερβολὰς ὥστε ... he has committed such serious sins that ... AND. 4.22; ὑπερβολὴν ποιεῖσθαι go to beyond all limits (in granting) DEMOSTH. 18.190, 19.332 = ὑπερβολῇ χρῆσθαι DEMOSTH. 21.46; ἡ ἐν ὑπερβολαῖς ἀκρότης the highest excellence PHIL.[2] *Her.* 156, *cf.* 29 | *dat. with adv. value* ὑπερβολῇ to the highest degree, utterly, extremely PHILEM. 42.3 MEN. *fr.* 544.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625a 29 GEOP. 15.3.4 *etc.* = εἰς ὑπερβολήν EUR. *fr.* 494 ANTIPH. 80.11 ALCIPHR. 3.10.4 = καθ' ὑπερβολήν ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 18, *al.* | τὸ καθ' ὑπερβολήν ... καθάπερ τὸ κουφότατον the superlative form ... such as "lightest" ARISTOT. *Top.* 134b 24 D excess, exaggeration ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668b 14 DEMOSTH. 61.33; ▸ τινος of sthg. THUC. 3.82.3 AND. 3.33 *etc.*; χρημάτων ὑπερβολῇ at an extravagant price EUR. *Med.* 232; *opp. to* ἔλλειψις PLAT. *Prot.* 356a PHIL.[2] *Deus* 162, *al.*; *opp. to* ἔνδεια PLAT. *Prot.* 357a, b | καθ' ὑπερβολήν exceedingly, in excess, excessively, too much ISOCR. 5.11 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1151a 12 HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1.19.16 (*opp. to* κατὰ μείωσιν insufficiently) *etc.* = εἰς ὑπερβολήν ANTIPHO 80.11 = εἰς ὑπερβολάς PLAT. *epist.* 326d = ἐξ ὑπερβολῆς POL. 8.15.8 || exaggeration in speech, overstrained statement ISOCR. 4.88 DEMOSTH. 27.64 PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 136 | *as a rhet. figure* hyperbole ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413a 30 DEM.[2] 52 STRAB. 1.2.33, *al.* || *geom.* hyperbola AP.[1] *Con.* 1.12 *etc.*

ὑπερβολία -ας, ἡ [ὑπερβολή] excess, arrogance HSCH.; ὑπερβολίᾳ excessively *I*MAMA 8.208.

ὑπερβολικός -ή -όν [ὑπερβολή] excessive, exaggerated POL. 18.46.13 GAL. 18(2).57 || *subst.* ἡ ὑπερβολική excess *I*MILET. 1(7).69 (II[BCE]) ◆ *adv.* ὑπερβολικῶς in excess, in an exaggerated way, beyond measure POL. 2.62.9 GAL. 17(2).209, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερον POL. 7.11.8.

ὑπερβόλιμος -ον [ὑπερβολή] put off, postponed (*lawsuit*) PHAL. 1.139 (III[BCE]) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 594/5 *etc.*

ὑπερβόλιον -ου, τό [ὑπερβολή] higher offer PTEBT. 61b 408 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || greater revenue POXY. 103.26 (IV[CE]).

Ὑπέρβολος -ου, ὁ Hyperbolos, *male name* THUC. 8.73.3 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 551, *al.* PLUT. *Nic.* 11.3, *al. etc.*; *pl.* οἱ Ὑ. PLUT. *Cr.* 35.4.

Ὑπερβόρειος PLUT. *Cam.* 22.3 (*pl.*), *see* Ὑπερβόρεος.

Ὑπερβόρεος -ον Hyperborean LUC. *Philops.* 13 | *usu. pl.* οἱ Ὑ. Hyperboreans, *mythical people* of the north HOM. 7.29 PIND. *P.* 10.30 HDT. 4.32 *etc.* | μεγάλης δὲ τύχης καὶ ὑπερβορέου μείζονα greater than the enormous wealth of the Hyperboreans (*which was legendary*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 373.

ὑπερβορίς -ίδος [Ὑπερβορεος] Hyperborean DION. 1.43.1 (*girl*).

ὑπερβράζω [ὑπέρ, βράζω] to boil over: *pass.* πίσσα δ' ὑπερβρασθεῖσα πυρὸς φλογί the boiling pitch spilling over the flame BIAN. (AP 11.248.5).

ὑπερβρῑθής -ές [ὑπέρ, βρῑθω] too heavy, extremely heavy: ἄχθος burden SOPH. *Ai.* 951.

ὑπερβρύω [ὑπέρ, βρύω] to be full to overflowing: καρποῖς with fruits LUC. *Rhet.* 6 (*Amalthea's horn*).

Ὑπερβώϊα, τά (*sc.* ἱερά) Hyperboïa, *festival in Crete I*CRET. 1.19.1 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑπεργάζομαι [ὑπό, ἐργάζομαι] ❶ *act.* to dig up, prepare by plowing: τῷ σπόρῳ νεόν the fallow field for sowing XEN. *Oec.* 16.10 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.6; ἄρουραν εἰς σπορὰν the field for sowing DION. 10.17.4 || to dig under: τὴν σκληρόγεω the hard soil PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 119 | *fig.* to set in disarray *or* agitate secretly PLUT. *Galb.* 9.4; τὰ τῶν πολεμίων the enemies' things PLUT. *Cr.* 22.5 || to produce little by little PHILUM. (ORIB. 8.45.7) ❷ *pass.* (*pf.*) to be plowed, be ready for sowing: *fig.* ὑπείργασμαι μὲν εὖ ψυχὴν ἔρωτι my soul is completely under the sway of love EUR. *Hip.* 504 || = ὑπηρετέω; νῷν πόλλ' ὑπείργασται φίλα we have performed many kind services EUR. *Med.* 871.

ὑπεργᾰμία -ας, ἡ [ὑπέρ, γάμος] **further marriage** PHOT. *Lex.*

ὑπεργᾰνύμαι [ὑπέρ, γάνυμαι] **to be overjoyed** ▸ τινι for s.o. PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.5.1 = τινα EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 468.

ὑπέργειος -ον [ὑπέρ, γῆ] **above the earth** GAL. 9.906 (*motion of the moon*) *CCA* 4.150 (*hemisphere*) ‖ **above ground, living** *or* **being outside the ground,** *of an animal* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 24; *of a plant* GEOP. 10.8.8, 86.2.

ὑπεργέλοιος -ον [ὑπέρ, γελοῖος] **exceedingly ridiculous** DEMOSTH. 19.211.

ὑπεργεμίζω [ὑπέργεμω] **to overload, overcrowd:** *pass. in aor. opt. pass.* ὑπεργεμισθείη ἂν τὰ ἔργα **the work would be overcrowded (with slaves)** XEN. *Vect.* 4.39.

ὑπέργεμω [ὑπέρ, γέμω] **to be overfull** ▸ τινος of sthg. ALEXIS 83.2 (*conject., codd.* ὑπογ-) POL. 4.75.8 ALCIPHR. 2.8.3 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* ALEXIS 219 DIOD. 3.17.5.

ὑπεργεννάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, γεννάω] **to engender above** HSCH. *s.v.* ὑπερφύς (*pass.*).

ὑπεργηράω, *contr.* [ὑπέργηρως] **to be** *or* **become too old** APOLLOD. 32a (*pf. ptc.* ὑπεργεγηρακώς) MEN. *Gn.* 396 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ὑπέργηρος -ον VETT. 336.15 GLOSS., *see* ὑπέργηρως.

ὑπέργηρως -ων [ὑπέρ, γῆρας] **exceedingly old** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.10 LUC. *DMort.* 16.2, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 5.1.28 (115) BABR. 47.1 *etc.*; τὸ ὑ. extreme old age AESCHL. *Ag.* 79.

ὑπεργίγνομαι [ὑπέρ, γίγνομαι] **to be superior** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.86 *etc.* ‖ **to elapse,** *of time* PBGU 1167.7 (I[CE]).

ὑπέργομος -ον [ὑπεργέμω] **overloaded, too full** STRAB. 17.1.50 *etc.*

ὕπεργος -ον [ὑπό, ἔργον] **cultivated** AFRIC. *Cest.* p. 70.

ὑπεργύϊος -ον [ὑπέρ, γυῖον] **enormous, huge** HSCH.

ὑπερδαίδω *see* ὑπερδεῖσαι.

ὑπερδάκνω [ὑπέρ, δάκνω] **to bite a lot;** *pass.* **be exceedingly irritated** GAL. 13.255.

ὑπερδᾰπάνημα -ατος, τό [ὑπέρ, δαπάνη] **overspending** PLOND. 3.1171.22 (I[BCE]).

ὑπέρδᾱσυς -εια -υ [ὑπέρ, δασύς] **very hairy, with unkempt hair and beard** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.28 (*man*) ‖ **very thick** *or* **dense** ABL. *N.A.* 7.6 (*hy*).

ὑπερδέδοικα *pf. ind. act. see* ὑπερδεῖσαι.

ὑπερδεής -ές [ὑπέρ, δέος] *in epic acc.* ὑπερδέα **above fear, intrepid** IL. 17.330 (*dub.*; *oth.* far inferior in number).

ὑπερδειμαίνω [ὑπέρ, δεμαίνω] **to greatly fear** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 5.19.1.

ὑπέρδεινος -ον [ὑπέρ, δεινός] **exceedingly terrible, dreadful** DEMOSTH. 21.111 LUC. *Tim.* 13 ‖ **very capable** POLL. 4.20; ▸ *with inf.* DCHR. 46.7.

ὑπερδειπνέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, δειπνέω] **to feast immoderately, overeat** MEN. *Her.* 17.

ὑπερδεῖσαι [ὑπέρ, δείδω] *aor. ptc.* ὑπερδείσας ‖ *pf.* ὑπερδέδοικα *and* ὑπερδείδια SCH. IL. 13.52c; *aor.* **to be very much afraid, fear exceedingly** HDT. 8.94.1 (*aor. ptc.* -δείσας) *etc.* | ▸ τινα s.o. THEM. *Or.* 10.138c | δράκοντας ὥς τις τέκνων ὑπερδέδοικεν ... πελειάς like a dove fears snakes for her young AESCHL. *Sept.* 292; ὡς ὑπερδέδοικά σου how I fear for you! SOPH. *Ant.* 82 • *only aor. and pf.*

ὑπερδεκατάλαντος -ον [ὑπέρ, δεκατάλαντος] **of more than ten talents** PHALAR. 137.1.

ὑπερδέξιος -ον [ὑπέρ, δεξιός] **favorable because of height, commanding from above** XEN. *An.* 3.4.37 (*place*) POL. 1.30.7 (*hill*); ὑ. χωρίον τοῦ ἀποκρούεσθαι τὴν ἔφοδον a favorable place to repel the assault ARR. *Tact.* 9.2; τὰ ὑ. the commanding places XEN. *An.* 5.7.31 | *of a pers.* **in a commanding position** ▸ τινος with respect to sthg. *or* s.o. POL. 8.4.9, 10.30.7 | ἐξ ὑπερδεξίου from above, from a higher place XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.13 POL. 2.3.6 = ἐκ τῶν ὑ. XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.14 = ἐξ ὑπερδεξίων LUC. *Tim.* 45 ‖ **upstream:** τοῦ ῥοῦ with regard to the current STRAB. 13.1.22 (*Sextius*); τὴν ἐξ ὑπερδεξίου ... τάξιν the spot farther upstream (*river crossing*) POL. 3.43.3 ‖ *fig.* **superior, stronger:** τῷ πολέμῳ in war POL. 5.102.3; ▸ τινος than sthg. PLUT. *Nu.* 20.9 | *epith. of Apollo* PLUT. *Arat.* 7.2; *of Zeus and Athena* BUEP. 64.225, 55.178 *etc.*

ὑπερδέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, δέομαι] **to intercede** ▸ τινος on s.o.'s behalf DION.[21] *epist.* 8.1 (1085C).

ὑπερδέω [ὑπέρ, δέω 1] **to bind unto** ▸ τινι sthg. LUCIL.[1] (AP 6.166.3).

ὑπερδιαζεύγνῡμαι [ὑπέρ, διαζεύγνυμι] *mus.* **to be separated by an interval of an octave** BACCH. 87.

ὑπερδιάζευξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερδιαζεύγνυμαι] *mus.* **interval of an octave** BACCH. 87.

ὑπερδιάτασις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερδιατείνω] **excessive tension** GAL. 1.168.

ὑπερδιατείνω [ὑπέρ, διατείνω] ❶ *act.* **to stretch** *or* **widen beyond measure** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.1.5) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be stretched beyond measure** GAL. 8.407 | *fig.* **to busy oneself, strive very much** DEMOSTH. 25.1 DCHR. 50.6 LUC. *Herm.* 26; ποιεῖν **to do** DEMOSTH. 20.143 (*v.l.*).

ὑπερδιαφορέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, διαφορέω] **to be excessively dispersed** SOR. 4.2.3.

ὑπερδίδωμι [ὑπέρ, δίδωμι] **to give in return** EPHR. *5.237.14 Phr., al.*

ὑπερδικάζω [ὑπέρδικος] **to do justice** ▸ τινος to s.o. VT (AL.) *Ps.* 9.5.

ὑπερδικαιόω, *contr.* [ὑπέρδικος] **to punish severely** SCH. PIND. *P.* 10.68.

ὑπερδικέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρδικος] **to speak in defense** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 86e; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος of s.o. DCASS. 38.10.4; τὸ φεύγειν τοῦδ' ὑπερδικεῖς you advocate acquittal for this man AESCHL. *Eum.* 652; ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *QConv.* 694e.

ὑπέρδικος -ον [ὑπέρ, δίκη] **more than just** *or* **extremely just** PIND. *P.* 10.44 (*Nemesis*) SOPH. *Ai.* 119 (*harsh words*) ‖ **pleading, defending** SCH. PLAT. *Phaed.* 86e • *adv.* ὑπερδίκως **in a most just way, more than justly** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1396.

ὑπερδισκεύω [ὑπέρ, δίσκος] **to throw the discus further, outdo in discus-throwing** PHRYN.[2] *Att.* p. 117 *etc.*

ὑπερδισκέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, δίσκος] *fig.* **to outdo** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. PHRYN.[2] *Att.* p. 117, *see* ὑπερδισκεύω.

ὑπερδισύλλαβος -ον [ὑπέρ, δισύλλαβος] **of more than two syllables** HDN. 1.227.3.

ὑπερδιψάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρδιψος] **to be exceedingly thirsty** GAL. 12.288, *U.P.* 11.10 (2.142.4), *al.*

ὑπέρδιψος -ον [ὑπέρ, δίψα] **exceedingly thirsty** HIPPIATR. 62.6.

ὑπερδοκέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, δοκέω] **to seem very good:** κἀμοὶ ὑπερδοκεῖ ταῦτα this seems like an excellent idea to me as well PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.40.

ὑπερδομέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, δομέω] **to build over:** *pass.* ▸ *with gen.* IOS. *B.I.* 6.3.2 (192) (*ppf.* ὑπερδεδόμητο).

ὑπερδοξάζω [ὑπέρ, δοξάζω] **to praise highly, appreciate too much** ORIG. *Io.* 13.25.151 *etc.*

ὑπέρδουλος -ον [ὑπέρ, δοῦλος] **more than a slave** AP.[7] *Synt.* 310.13.

ὑπέρδριμυς -υ [ὑπέρ, δριμύς] **exceedingly pungent** PHRYN.[2] *Att.* p. 363; *fig.* **most shrewd, real rascal** LUC. *DDeor.* 11.3 (*v.l. for* γοργόν).

ὑπερδύναμαι [ὑπέρ, δύναμαι] **to be powerful to the highest degree** DION.[21] *D.N.* 8.2 (*God*).

ὑπερδύνᾰμος -ον [ὑπερδύναμαι] **exceedingly powerful** THEM. *Or.* 1.8b *etc.*

ὑπερδῡνάμόω, *contr.* [ὑπερδύναμαι] **to overpower** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Ps.* 64.4.

ὑπερδῡναστεύω [ὑπέρ, δυναστεύω] **to be predominant** HERACLIT.[2] 25.

ὑπερδώριος -ον [ὑπέρ, Δώριος] *mus.* **hyper-Dorian,** *mode* CLEONID. 12 (p. 203.10) *etc.*

ὑπερεβδομηκονταέτης -ες [ὑπέρ, ἑβδομηκονταέτης] **more than seventy years old** *I*CIG 2721.9.

ὑπερεγγῡάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἐγγυάω] **to betrothe** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.72.

ὑπερεγείρω [ὑπέρ, ἐγείρω] *intrans. in pf.* ὑπερεγρήγορε **to watch over** ▸ τινος s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.12.

ὑπερέγχριστος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἔγχριστος] **smeared** *or* **for smearing on** CASS.[1] 29.

ὑπερεθίζω [ὑπέρ, ἐρεθίζω] **to prod** *or* **provoke a little** APP. 14.94 *etc.*

Ὑπέρεια -ας, ἡ **Hypereia,** *former abode of the Phaiaicians* OD. 6.4 ‖ *ancient name of Kalaureia* ARISTOT. *fr.* 597 ‖ *spring* IL. 2.734, 6.457.

ὑπερείδεος -ον [ὑπέρ, εἶδος] **superordinate to the species** DAMASC. *in Phil.* 241, *al. etc.*

Ὑπερείδης -ου, ὁ **Hypereides,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.137 *etc.*

ὑπερεῖδον [ὑπέρ, εἶδον] *only aor.*[t] **to look down upon, overlook, take no notice of, neglect** ▸ τινα s.o. ALCIPHR. 4.5.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.164 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.3.7 PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 30 SOR. 1.4.4 = τινος PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 214 ‖ **to despise, disdain** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 5.69.1 THUC. 5.6.3; ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 4.62.2 LYS. 8.7 = τινος ARISTOT. *Cael.* 290a 32 LUC. *Demon.* 3 *etc.*

ὑπερείδω [ὑπό, ἐρείδω] *impf.* ὑπήρειδον, *mid. pass.* ὑπηρειδόμην PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.77 ‖ *fut.* ὑπερείσω ‖ *aor.* ὑπήρεισα, *ptc. mid.* ὑπερεισάμενος AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.16.7 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ὑπερήρεισμαι *and* ὑπήρεισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ὑπερηρείσμην IOS. *A.I.* 8.79 *and* ὑπηρείσμην DIOD. 5.44.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπηρείσθην ❶ *act.* **to put under as a support** ▸ τί τινι sthg. (under) sthg. else PIND. *N.* 8.47 (*fig.*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 99d *etc.* ‖ **to bear, support, sustain:** τὴν ὀροφήν the roof PLUT. *Rom.* 28.5; τοὺς νεανίας the youth COM. 177; οὐκ ἔχοντα τὰ ὑπερείδοντα having no supports EPIC. 2.42 ‖ **to lift, carry** ▸ τινα s.o. IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3.17, *cf.* DIOG.[5] 67.2.7 | *fig.* PLUT. *Marc.* 14.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be placed as a support** DIOD. 1.47.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινι for sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 695a 7 ‖ **to be held** *or* **supported** STRAB. 17.1.37.

ὑπέρεικος -ου, ὁ NIC. *Al.* 603, *see* ὑπερικόν.

ὑπέρειμι [ὑπέρ, εἰμί] **to be superior, be above** LYD. *Mens.* 2.6 *etc.*

ὑπερεῖπον [ὑπέρ, εἶπον] *aor.* **to speak in favor of, recommend** ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1349a 34.

ὑπερείπω [ὑπέρ, ἐρείπω] ❶ *act.* **to destroy, undermine, knock down:** (*fig.*) τὴν κακίαν vice PLUT. *Adul.* 71b; τὸ φρόνημα τῆς ψυχῆς the vigor of the spirit *Per.* 38.1 ‖ *intrans.* αὐτοῦ γὰρ ὑπήριπε φαίδιμα γυῖα his splendid limbs gave way IL. 23.691 ❷ *pass.* **to be knocked down, collapse** PLUT. *Pomp.* 74.3, *al.*

ὑπέρεισις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερείδω] **prop, support** EPIC. 26.41, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3.17 *etc.*; τὴν ὑπέρεισιν οὐχ οἵα τε οὖσα ποιεῖσθαι incapable of offering any resistance EPIC. 2.44.

ὑπέρεισμα -ατος, τό [ὑπερείδω] **under-prop, support** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 655a 10 PLUT. *Sanit.* 132a; ▸ τινος of sthg. CHRYSIP. 2.168.19 (STOB. 1.21.5).

ὑπερεισοδιάζω [ὑπέρ, εἰσοδιάζομαι] **to give as a contribution** ▸ τι for sthg. *I*GR 3.739.3.89 (II[CE]).

ὑπερειστικός -ή -όν [ὑπερείδω] supporting, used as a prop, *stick* GREG. *Or.* 45.19.

ὑπερεκβλύζω [ὑπέρ, ἐκβλύζω] to overflow, overabound VT (Al.) *Prov.* 3.10 *etc.*

ὑπερεκδῑκέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἐκδικέω] to take revenge, exact harsh *or* excessive vengeance IOS. *A.I.* 6.1.2 (8).

ὑπερέκεινα [ὑπέρ, ἐκεῖνος] *adv. and prep.* beyond, on the other side Ⓐ *adv.* PORPH. *in Harm.* 173.20 GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.463, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.218, *al. etc.*: εἰς τὰ ὑ. ὑμῶν in lands more distant than your own NT *2Cor.* 10.16; ὑ. (τῆς) οὐσίας ORIG. *Io.* 13.21.123, *al.*

ὑπερεκζέω [ὑπέρ, ἐκζέω] to overflow VETT. 211.6.

ὑπερεκθεράπευω [ὑπέρ, ἐκθεραπεύω] to show too much attention ▸ τινα toward s.o. AESCHN. 2.154 (*in order to win the person's favor*).

ὑπερέκκειμαι [ὑπέρ, ἔκκειμαι] to be clearly visible: ἡ κακία πᾶσιν ὑπερέκκειται vice is evident to all PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1066c (*dub.*).

ὑπερέκκρῑσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπέρ, ἔκκρισις] excessive secretion *or* evacuation GAL. 12.678 *etc.*

ὑπερεκκύπτω [ὑπέρ, ἐκκύπτω] to peek out, appear EUS.[1] *D.E.* 3.6.24.

ὑπερεκλάμπω [ὑπέρ, ἐκλάμπω] to shine most brightly GAL. 16.782 *etc.*

ὑπερεκπερισσοῦ [ὑπέρ, ἐκ, περισσός] greatly, to an extreme degree, in a superabundant way NT *1Thess.* 3.10, 1.5.13 | ▸ *with gen.*: ὑ. ὧν αἰτούμεθα far more abundantly above all that we ask NT *Eph.* 3.20.

ὑπερεκπίπτω [ὑπέρ, ἐκπίπτω] to fall beyond, *fig.* to go beyond, exceed, surpass GAL. *U.P.* 3.8 (1.150.25); τῶν δέκα ten in number AET. 1.3.8; ταῦτα πάντα all these things PLOT. 3.6.7 ‖ ▸ *abs.* to be excessive, go beyond all bounds *or* norms LUC. *Herm.* 67; ▸ ὥστε ... in such a way as to ... LUC. *Salt.* 83 SEXT. *S.* 6.6; ▸ τινι in *or* for sthg. PHILOD. *Sign.* 17.24.

ὑπερεκπληκτέον [ὑπερκπλήσσω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to be astonished ▸ τινα at s.o. EUS.[1] *L.C.* 11.11.

ὑπερεκπλήσσω [ὑπέρ, ἐκπλήσσω] ❶ *act.* to astonish, fill with amazement *or* admiration ▸ τινα s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 8.6.5 (169) ❷ *pass.* to be astonished *or* amazed, be filled with amazement *or* wonder ▸ τινα for s.o. DEMOSTH. 2.5 (*pf. ptc.* -πεπληγμένος); ▸ τι for sthg. LUC. *Rhet.* 13 (*pf. ptc.*) 59.3 (*pf. inf.* -πεπλῆχθαι) = ἐπί τινι XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.25; ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *Herod.* 870b.

ὑπερέκπτωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερεκπίπτω] exaggeration, excess AN. *Subl.* 15.8 CLEM. *Str.* 4.13.94.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινος of *or* in sthg. CHRYSIP. 3.99.13 (ANDR. 3.1) (*dub.*).

ὑπερεκτείνω [ὑπέρ, ἐκτείνω] ❶ *act.* to stretch beyond measure *or* beyond all limits: ὑπερεκτείνομεν ἑαυτούς we stretch ourselves beyond all limits NT *2Cor.* 10.14 ❷ *mid. pass.* to stretch excessively PROCL. *Theol.* 59.

ὑπερεκτίνω [ὑπέρ, ἐκτίνω] to pay ▸ τινος for s.o. LUC. *DMort.* 2.2.

ὑπερέκτῐσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερεκτίνω] payment for HSCH. GLOSS.

ὑπερεκτρέπομαι [ὑπέρ, ἐκτρέπω] to feel great aversion ▸ τινα for s.o. ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.6.

ὑπερεκφεύγω [ὑπέρ, ἐκφεύγω] to avoid ▸ τι sthg. PLOT. 6.6.3 ‖ to survive, escape HP. *Morb.* 2.58.

ὑπερεκφρύττω [ὑπέρ, ἐκφρύττω] to parch too much SEV.[1] 4, *al.* (*pass.*).

ὑπερεκχέω [ὑπέρ, ἐκχέω] *impf. 3. sg.* ὑπερεξέχεεν IOS. *B.I.* 1.21.4 (407), *mid.* ὑπερεξεχέμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπερεξεχύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑπερεκχυθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to make overflow: *fig.* εἰς τὴν ἐπαρχίαν αὐτοῦ τὰς τιμὰς ὑπερεξέχεεν crossing the boundaries (of his land), poured into the province the honors for him IOS. *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* to overflow, *of liquid* DIOD. 11.89.4 AEL. *N.A.* 12.41 | *of a vessel* PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 32 VT *Joel* 2.24 *etc.*

ὑπερεκχύννω [ὑπέρ, ἐκχύννω] to make overflow: *ptc. mid.* ὑπερεκχυννόμενον overflowing NT *Luke* 6.38.

ὑπερέκχῡσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερεκχέω] high tide PLUT. *QConv.* 731c (*pl.*); overflowing, *of the Nile* HLD. 1.5.2 (*pl.*) ‖ excessive flow: κοιλίας of the stomach GLOSS.

ὑπερέλᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερελαύνω] overtaking HSCH.

ὑπερελαύνω [ὑπέρ, ἐλαύνω] to lead beyond, make cross *or* pass QS 11.330 *etc.*

ὑπερέλαφρος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἐλαφρός] exceedingly nimble *or* slim XEN. *Cyn.* 5.31.

ὑπερελίσσω [ὑπέρ, ἑλίσσω] to whirl above ARR. *Tact.* 43.2.

ὑπερέμετος -ου, ὁ [ὑπερεμέω] violent discharge, disgorging, *of veins* HP. *Morb.* 2.4.

ὑπερεμέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἐμέω] to disgorge violently, *of veins* HP. *Morb.* 2.17, 18.

ὑπερεμπί(μ)πλημι [ὑπέρ, ἐμπίμπλημι] to fill beyond measure: *only mid.* to gorge oneself XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.17 LUC. *Symp.* 35 GAL. 6.132, 15.39; ἡδονῆς ὑπερεμπίπλαται he feels incredible pleasure AEL. *N.A.* 14.25.

ὑπερεμφορέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἐμφορέω] to stuff oneself LUC. *Sat.* 32; ▸ *with gen.*: τοῦ ὄψου with food LUC. *DMer.* 6.3.

ὑπερένδοξος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἔνδοξος] glorious to the highest degree VT *Dan.* 3.53 (*God*) *etc.*

ὑπερενιαυτίζω [ὑπέρ, ἐνιαυτίζω] to last over a year IUL. *epist.* 180.

ὑπερενόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἐνόω] to be completely one IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.11 *etc.*

ὑπερεντελής -ές [ὑπέρ, ἐντελής] utterly complete DCASS. 47.17.5 (*v.l.*).

ὑπερέντευξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερεντυγχάνω] intercession GREG. *Or.* 31.30.14.

ὑπερεντρυφάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἐντρυφάω] to treat even more arrogantly ALCIPHR. 4.10.2.

ὑπερεντυγχάνω [ὑπέρ, ἐντυγχάνω] to intercede NT *Rom.* 8.26 (*the Spirit*) *etc.*

ὑπερένωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερενόομαι] transcendental unification PROCL. *in Parm.* 920.

ὑπερεξάγω [ὑπέρ, ἐξάγω] to surpass EUS.[1] *H.E.* 8.12.7.

ὑπερεξαίρω [ὑπέρ, ἐξαίρω] ❶ *act.* to raise exceedingly, *fig. intrans.* to rise above, distinguish oneself, excel PORPH. *Aph.* 40 ❷ *pass. in pf. ptc.* ὑπερεξηρμένος jutting out HP. *Epid.* 4.31.

ὑπερεξακισχίλιοι -αι -α [ὑπέρ, ἑξακισχίλιοι] over six thousand DEMOSTH. 59.89 IOS. *A.I.* 17.2.4 (42) (*written* ὑπὲρ ἑξ-).

ὑπερεξανθέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἐξανθέω] to sprout at the top POLL. 6.54 (*pf. ptc. act.*).

ὑπερεξἀπᾰτάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἐξαπατάω] PLUT. *Superst.* 166a (*f.l. for* ὑπαρ ἐξαπατ-).

ὑπερεξαπλόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἐξαπλόω] to extend, *fig.* transcend ▸ τινος sthg. LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.1 (86.1412A).

ὑπερεξάπτω [ὑπέρ, ἐξάπτω] to kindle some more: ῥιπίδι with a bellows AEL. *N.A.* 9.20 (*aor. inf.* ὑπερεξάψαι IO.[1] *in Meteor.* p. 56.24 (*aor. pass. subj. 3 sg.* ὑπερεξαφθῇ).

ὑπερεξέχω [ὑπέρ, ἐξέχω] to project, jut out GAL. 18(2).845 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 10c *etc.*

ὑπερεξηκοντέτης -ες [ὑπέρ, ἑξηκονταέτης] over the age of sixty ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 982.

ὑπέρεξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερέχω] imperfection by excess PLAT. *Tim.* 87e.

ὑπερέξοχος -ον [ὑπερέχω] superior ▸ *with gen.* EP. *Al.* 9.11. 25.

ὑπερεόρτιος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἑορτή] being the greatest feast [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 3 (43.468A).

ὑπερεπαινέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἐπαινέω] ❶ *act.* to praise above measure HDT. 1.8.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 680, *Ec.* 186 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.23 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 303b, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to be praised exceedingly GEOP. 2.9.1.

ὑπερεπαίρω [ὑπέρ, ἐπαίρω] to exalt above measure APP. 8.42, 13.11, *al. etc.*

ὑπερέπαρσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερεπαίρω] to stand up in defense VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 47.4.

ὑπερεπείγω [ὑπέρ, ἐπείγω] to push, press hard APP. 14.114 DCASS. 59.21.1.

ὑπερεπιθῡμέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἐπιθυμέω] to covet, desire exceedingly ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.21, 6.1.5 VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 118.174 LUC. *Demosth.* 42.

ὑπερεπικλῑνω [ὑπέρ, ἐπικλίνω] to turn a lot ▸ τι sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.

ὑπερεπιστήμων -ον [ὑπέρ, ἐπιστήμων] exceedingly learned AG *Bek.* 312.

ὑπερεπιτᾰτικός -ή -όν [ὑπερεπιτείνω] hyperintensive SCH. IL. 14.271.

ὑπερεπιτείνω [ὑπέρ, ἐπιτείνω] to stretch more, add tension *or* vigor ▸ τι to sthg. ARTEMID. 3.59 ‖ *intrans.* to stretch beyond: *v.l. in* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.3 (*fig.*).

ὑπερεπιτηδείως [ὑπέρ, ἐπιτηδείως] *adv.* most suitably COM. 1017.39.

ὑπερέπτα *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. see* ὑπερπέτομαι.

ὑπερέπτω [ὑπέρ 1, ἐρέπτω] to gnaw *or* corrode from below: κονίην ποδοῖιν dust from under the feet IL. 21.271 ‖ to gnaw secretly, *of pain* QS 9.377.

ὑπερέρᾶμαι [ὑπέρ, ἔραμαι] to love exceedingly ▸ τινος s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 12.1 (*aor. pass.* -ηράσθην).

ὑπερερρωμένως [ὑπέρ, ῥώννυμι] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* with great strength *or* vigor POLL. 4.89, 5.125.

ὑπερέρυθρος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἐρυθρός] very red AET.[1] 7.6, *al.*

ὑπερέρχομαι [ὑπέρ, ἔρχομαι] (▸ *with acc.* ὑπερῆλθον, ὑπερελήλυθα *etc.*) to pass over, cross: τὰς πηγὰς τοῦ ποταμοῦ the sources of the river XEN. *An.* 4.4.3; τὴν θάλατταν the sea IOS. *A.I.* 3.1.5 (25); τὰ ὄρη the mountains AEL. *N.A.* 16.21 ‖ to overcome, survive (*an illness*) ▸ *with acc.* ARET. *S.A.* 1.10.3 ‖ to win, come out on top, excell: ἀρεταῖς ... ἐν ἀέθλοις through excellence in races PIND. *O.* 13.15.

ὑπερεσθίω [ὑπέρ, ἐσθίω] to eat immoderately XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.4 LIB. *Or.* 64.106, *Pr.* 9.5.16.

ὑπερέσχεθον *aor. ind. mid. see* ὑπερέχω.

ὑπερετής -ές [ὑπέρ, ἔτος] past the age PRYL. 105.11 (ICE) *etc.*

ὑπερέττω [ὑπέρ, ἐρέττω] to row quietly AEL. *N.A.* 2.8, 13.3.

ὑπέρευ [ὑπέρ, εὖ] *adv.* exceedingly well, very well, excellently, perfectly XEN. *Hier.* 6.9 PLAT. *Theaet.* 185d DEMOSTH. 18.10 *etc.*; ὑπέρευ λέγεις you are absolutely right MEN. *Peric.* 982 | *with partic.*: ὑπέρευ γε *or* ὑπέρευγε MEN. *Epit.* 325, *Asp.* 412 LUC. *Paras.* 9 AEL. *V.H.* 9.38.

ὑπερευγενής -ές [ὑπέρ, εὐγενής] most noble ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 6.

ὑπερεύγομαι [ὑπό, ἐρεύγομαι] to erupt below, come out *or* flow out below: ἄκρην the headland, *of a river* AP. 2.984.

ὑπερευδαιμονέω, *contr.* [ὑπερευδαίμων] to be exceedingly happy *or* lucky ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1385b 21 LUC. *Gall.* 20 ARISTAEN. 1.18.

ὑπερευδαίμων -ον [ὑπέρ, εὐδαίμων] exceedingly happy *or* lucky PLOT. 5.8.4, *al.*

ὑπερευδοκέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, εὐδοκέω] to be exceedingly pleased ▸ τινι about sthg. POL. *fr.* 232.

ὑπερευδοκῐμέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, εὐδοκιμέω] to enjoy very great renown LYS. 8.7.

ὑπερεύηθης -ες [ὑπέρ, εὐήθης] extremely simple *or* foolish PHILOD. *D.* 3.14.4 *etc.*

ὑπερευθής -ές [ὑπό, ἐρευθής] reddish, *poet. for* ὑπέρυθρος ARAT. 867 OPP. 3.167.

ὑπερευθῡμος [ὑπέρ, εὔθυμος] *adv.* with great peace of mind POLL. 5.125.

ὑπερευκαιρέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, εὐκαιρέω] to be most convenient *or* timely HP. *epist.* 13.

ὑπερευλᾰβέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, εὐλαβέομαι] to be exceedingly cautious about ▸ τινα sthg. EUNAP. *V.S.* 6.9.10 (480).

ὑπερευπρεπῶς [ὑπέρ, εὐπρεπῶς] *adv.* in the most convenient *or* seemly way SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 696.

ὑπερεύρημα -ατος, τό [ὑπερευρίσκω] higher price *I*G 7.3073.2 (II^{BCE}).

ὑπερευρίσκω [ὑπέρ, εὑρίσκω] to fetch a higher price, cost more ▸ *with gen. I*G 3074.2 (II^{BCE}).

Ὑπερευρύβᾰτος -ον [ὑπέρ, Εὐρύβατος] super-Eurybatos, *com.* COM. *CAF* 1176 (PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* 116.12).

ὑπερευρύς -εῖα -ύ [ὑπέρ, εὐρύς] exceedingly wide DION.^{21} *D.N.* 9.5.

ὑπερευτῡχής -ές [ὑπέρ, εὐτυχής] exceedingly lucky VETT. 28.19.

ὑπερευτῡχία -ας, ἡ [ὑπερευτυχής] exceedingly good luck RUFIN. (AP 5.47.6).

ὑπερεύφημος -ον [ὑπέρ, εὔφημος] above all praise DION.^{21} *C.H.* 212C *etc.*

ὑπερευφραίνω [ὑπέρ, εὐφραίνω] ❶ *act.* to delight greatly PHILOD. *Poëm.* H. 17.15 LIB. *epist.* 243 ❷ *mid. pass.* to rejoice exceedingly *or* be very delighted, feel a great joy LUC. *Am.* 5; ▸ τι in, for *or* of sthg. LUC. *Icar.* 2 = ἐπί τινι IOS. *B.I.* 7.1.3 (14).

ὑπερευχᾰριστέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, εὐχαριστέω] to be extremely thankful, thank a lot BARN. 5.3 *P*OXY. 2194.8 (V-VI^{CE}) *etc.*

ὑπερεύχομαι [ὑπέρ, εὔχομαι] to pray, worship very much: τοῦτον this (*god*) IOS. *A.I.* 11.4.3 (85) ‖ to pray for ▸ *with gen.* SYN. *epist.* 72 *etc.*

ὑπερεύωνος -ον [ὑπέρ, εὐωνος] very cheap AEL. *V.H.* 14.44.

ὑπερεχής -ές [ὑπερέχω] surplus, excess *I*G 12.7.515.35 (II^{BCE}).

ὑπερεχθαίρω [ὑπέρ, ἐχθαίρω] to hate exceedingly ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 128.

ὑπερεχθραίνω PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 65 (*v.l.*), *see* ὑπερεχθαίρω.

ὑπερεχόντως [ὑπερέχω] *adv.* in a superior way SIMP. *in An.* 257.22 | for excellence EUSTATH. 4.13.

ὑπερέχω [ὑπέρ, ἔχω] *impf.* ὑπερεῖχον, *mid. pass.* ὑπερειχόμην ‖ *fut.* ὑπερέξω *and* ὑπερσχήσω ‖ *aor*^{t}. ὑπερέσχον ‖ *rar. later aor. pass.* ὑπερεσχέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑπερσχεθήσομαι IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* p. 111 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to hold over, hold up *or* suspended over ▸ τί τινος sthg. above sthg. IL. 2.426 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 537b 1; sthg. above sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1176, *Av.* 1508; τὴν κεφαλὴν ὑ. τοῦ ὄρνιθος to keep the bird's head up GEOP. 14.17.7 ‖ ὑ. χεῖρά τινος to keep one's hand over *i.e.* protect s.o. IL. 9.687, 24.374 THGN. 757 LUC. *Tim.* 10 = ὑ. χεῖρά τινι IL. 4.249 OD. 14.184; πόλεος ἴν' ὑπερέχοιεν ἀλκάν in order for them to protect the city with their power AESCHL. *Sept.* 215; ▸ *abs.* δύναμις ὑπερέχουσα protective power PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.265 ‖ to hold up, raise (*a body part*): τὸ ῥύγχος the face (over the water) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 566b 15, *al.*; σοβαρὴν ὑπερέσχεθεν ὀφρύν he raised a haughty brow AGATH. (AP 5.299.5) Ⓑ *intrans.* to be above, be high up, *of a star or the sun* OD. 13.93; γαίης above the earth IL. 11.735 ‖ to stick out, project XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.17; ▸ τινος from sthg. EUR. *Ph.* 1384 PLAT. *Rp.* 514c | to stick out *or* protrude from the ground HDT. 2.41.4 GEOP. 6.16.5 = ὑ. τῆς γῆς PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 107 GEOP. 5.18.1 | to stick out, emerge from the water HDT. 2.4.3 THUC. 3.23.5 XEN. *An.* 3.5.7 *etc.*; τῆς θαλάσσης from the sea THUC. 7.25.7; τῆς ἀντλίας from the bilge water ARISTOPH. *Pax* 17 (*fig.*) ‖ to overtop, stand taller: τινὸς ὤμους than s.o. at shoulder height IL. 3.210; *abs.* HDT. 5.92. ζ; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὑπερέχοντα things that are (exceedingly) high, peaks HDT. 7.10. ε (*fig.*) | *of liquid* to be at a higher level, protrude over, submerge PHIL.^{2} *Aet.* 140 (*sea*) GEOP. 18.19.6 (*liquid*); ▸ τινος sthg. GEOP. 4.15.13 | to exceed, be further, be more prominent: θατέρου παμπόλλῳ δή τινι than the other (eye) by a fair stretch GAL. 18(2).301 | to exceed in width, have a broader extension, take up more room, *of an army* THUC. 3.107.3; ὅπως ὑπερέχοιεν τῷ κέρατι τῶν πολεμίων in order to outflank the enemies with their wing XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.18 | *log.* to have a greater extension, *of a concept* ARISTOT. *APo.* 99a 24, *Rh.* 1363b 8 Ⓒ *fig.* to surpass, be superior ▸ τι to sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 709 = τινος PLAT. *Phaed.* 102d *Parm.* 150e; ▸ τινος to s.o. DEMOSTH. 23.206 PLAT. *Phaed.* 102b; ▸ τινά τινι to s.o. in sthg. EUR. *Hip.* 1365 XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.9 = τινός τινι PLAT. *Tim.* 24e; τῇ ταπεινοφροσύνῃ ἀλλήλους ἡγούμενοι ὑπερέχοντας ἑαυτῶν regarding each other as surpassing themselves in humility NT *Phil.* 2.3 ‖ ▸ *abs.* to prevail, have the upper hand THGN. 202 AESCHL. *Pr.* 213 DEMOSTH. 9.69 THPHR. *Sens.* 8 *etc.*; ὑ. λέγων to win the debate LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 4; *opp. to* λείπομαι ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296b 23; τό ὑπερέχον superiority NT *Phil.* 3.8 | to excel, distinguish oneself, stand out (*esp. in power*) ISOCR. 4.95 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.13.4 *etc.*; ἐν τοῖς πολεμίοις in war MEN. *fr.* 783.1; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ὑπερέχοντες the powerful, illustrious people DEMOSTH. 6.78 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284a 37 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.30.1 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὑπερέχοντα excellent *or* famous things PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 121 | *s.times* to exceed, be in surplus *or* excess DIOPH. 1.6 (p. 22.23) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be outdone PLAT. *Parm.* 150d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1363b 8; ▸ ὑπό τινός τινι by s.o. in sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 102c; κατ' ἀρετήν in virtue ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281a 8 • *epic also* ὑπειρέχω | *opt. 3. sg.* ὑπειρέχοι THGN. 757 | *imper.* ὑπέρεχε ‖ *epic impf. also* ὑπείρεχον IL. 2.426, *al. epic aor*^{t}. ὑπερέσχεθον | *imper.* ὑπέρσχες HSCH.

ὑπερέψω [ὑπέρ, ἕψω] to overcook *or* overboil: *pass.* SOR. 2.17.2 AL. *Pr.* 2.70.

ὑπερέω *fut. ind. act. see* ὑπείρω.

ὑπέρζεσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερζέω] excessive boiling *or* decoction ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936b 1 [Iambl.^{1}] 27 *etc.*

ὑπέρζεστος -ον [ὑπερζέω] overboiled ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 25.

ὑπερζέω [ὑπέρ, ζέω] to boil excessively, boil over ARISTOT. *G.A.* 753a 33, *Pr.* 936a 37 THPHR. *Ign.* 16 GEOP. 9.26.1, *al.* ‖ *analog.* to burn, seethe LUC. *Dips.* 1 (*sand*) ‖ *fig.* to burn, seethe, ferment exceedingly DIOSC.^{2} 5.7 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 920; τῷ πάθει because of the illness ARISTOT. *Pr.* 861b 8; ζωῇ with life PLOT. 6.5.12.

ὑπέρζωος -ον [ὑπέρ, ζωή] transcending all forms of existence: *subst.* τὸ ὑπέρζωον. superiority to all forms of existence DION.^{21} *D.N.* 2.3, *al.*

ὑπέρηβος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἥβη] past adolescence [GAL.] *Def.* 19.489.

ὑπερηγορέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀγοράομαι] to speak for SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.18.

Ὑπερήδα *see* Ὑπερηΐς.

ὑπερηδέως [ὑπέρηδυς] *adv.* with great pleasure, most gladly XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.21 ‖ *superl.* ὑπερήδιστα wonderfully LUC. *DMort.* 19.1.

ὑπέρηδυς -υ [ὑπέρ, ἡδύς] *superl.* -ήδιστος most appreciated, very pleasant: τὴν πρόσοψιν to the eyes LUC. *Tim.* 41.

ὑπερήδω [ὑπέρ, ᾄδω] ❶ *act.* to delight beyond measure HDN.^{1} 2.3.11 (*aor.* ὑπερήσε) *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* to rejoice beyond measure, be most delighted LUC. *V.H.* 1 30, 58.26 (*aor. ptc.* -ησθείς); ▸ τινι in, at *or* for sthg. HDT. 1.54.1, 3.22.3 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.27, 5.28; ἀκούων ὑ. he rejoiced upon hearing HDT. 1.90.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.31 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.27; ▸ ὅτι ... at the thought that ... XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.50.

Ὑπερηΐς -ῐδος, ἡ Hypereïs, *Thessalian spring* PIND. *P.* 4.125 (*acc.* -ᾆδα).

ὑπερήκω [ὑπέρ, ἥκω] to have reached beyond ▸ *with acc.* GAL. 2.461 ‖ to pass, go beyond ▸ *with gen.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7 ‖ to jut out, project, ▸ *with gen.* [ARR.] 40.

ὑπερηλῐθιος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἠλίθιος] exceedingly foolish PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.13.16.

ὑπερήλιξ -ῐκος [ὑπέρ, ἥλιξ] superannuated, advanced in years PHIL.^{2} *Abr.* 111 APP. 8.114 LUC. *Am.* 10 OC. 4.6 (48 H.) (*compar.* ὑπερηλικεστέρα).

ὑπέρημαι [ὑπέρ, ἧμαι] to sit ▸ τινος on s.o. APOLLIN.^{2} *MetPs.* 131.25.

ὑπερημερία -ας, ἡ [ὑπερήμερος] final term (for payment): μελλούσης μοι ἤδη ἐξήκειν τῆς π. the term (of my loan) being about to expire DEMOSTH. 47.49; ἀναβαλέσθαι τὴν ὑ. to defer the term (for payment) DEMOSTH. 47.50 ‖ (right of forfeiture) for the non-observance of the terms (of payment): λαμβάνειν κατὰ τὴν ὑ. *or* τῇ ὑ. to forfeit (sthg.) for the non-observance of the terms DEMOSTH. 30.27, 33.6 | penalty for delinquency THPHR. *Ch.* 10.10 *I*SCHWYZ. 523.14 • *Beot.* ὑπερᾱμ- *I*SCHWYZ. *Lc.*

ὑπερήμερος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἡμέρα] beyond the appointed day, extending past the right time PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.225 (*mourning*); τοῦ βίου ὑ. extending beyond life's limits AN. *Subl.* 14.3 LUC. *Herm.* 67 | *of a pers.* past the age: τῶν γάμων of marriage ANAXAN. 67 | past the term: τῆς ζωῆς of life LUC. *Philops.* 25 ‖ defaulter, one who fails to observe the fixed time for payment DEMOSTH. 21.10, 35.12 | ὑ. γενέσθαι become a defaulter LYS. 23.14; ▸ of sthg. ANTIPHO 5.63; ▸ τινι toward s.o. DEMOSTH. 47.75; λαμβάνειν τινὰ ὑπερήμερον obtain the right of forfeiture toward s.o. for the non-observance of payment terms DEMOSTH. 21.81 | *extens.* non-observance of the term, late: τῆς προθεσμίας with respect to the fixed time LUC. *Pisc.* 52 *I*SCHWYZ. 656.44 (*works*) ‖ deferring the term (of the penalty) PLUT. *Vind.* 549d (*judge*) • *Beot.* ὑπερᾱμ- *I*SCHWYZ. *Lc.*

ὑπερήμῐσυς -υ [ὑπέρ, ἥμισυς] more than half HDT. 7.40.1, 156.2 XEN. *An.* 6.2.10 (*written* ὑπὲρ ἥ-).

ὑπέρημος -ον [ὑπό, ἐρῆμος] almost deserted, desolate PLUT. *Publ.* 4.1, *Aem.* 8.4 *etc.*

ὑπερήνεμος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄνεμος] above the wind PLUT. *fr.* 150 AL. *in Meteor.* 16.13.

ὑπερηνορέη -ης, ἡ [ὑπερήνωρ] insolence, haughtiness, arrogance AP. 3.65.

ὑπερηνόρεος -ον THEOCR. 29.19 (*dub.*), *see* ὑπερηνορέων • *Dor.* ὑπερᾶν-.

ὑπερηνορέων -οντος [*see* ὑπερήνωρ] haughty, insolent, overbearing IL. 13.258 (*Deiphobos*); *usu. pl.* IL. 4.176 (*Trojans*) OD. 2.324, 17.581, *al.* ‖ superman ARISTOPH. *Pax* 53.

ὑπερηνωμένως [ὑπερενόομαι] *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid.*: *Christ. theol.* with supreme unification DION.^{21} *D.N.* 2.5 *etc.*

ὑπερήνωρ -ορος [ὑπέρ, ἀνήρ] **overbearing, overweening, violent** HES. *Th.* 995 (*Pelias*), *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 184 (*haughtiness*) ORPH. *A.* 944 (*beast*) *etc.* • *Dor.* -άνωρ EUR. *Ic.*

Ὑπερήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Hyperenor**, *male name* IL. 14.516, 17.24.

Ὑπέρης -ητος, ὁ Hyperes, *male name* ARISTOT. *fr.* 597.

ὑπερήσει *fut. act. 3. sg. see* ὑπερίημι.

Ὑπερησίη -ης, ἡ **Hyperesie**, *city in Achaia* IL. 2.573; Ὑπερησίηνδε toward Hyperesie OD. 15.254.

ὑπερηφάνεια -ας, ἡ *v.l. see* ὑπερηφανία.

ὑπερηφανέστατος *superl. see* ὑπερήφανος.

ὑπερηφανεύω [ὑπερήφανος] ❶ *act.* **to behave haughtily** SCH. THEOCR. 1.65/66e L. *E.M.* 778.49 | **to scorn to** ▸ *inf.* IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.3 (259) (*aor. opt.* ὑπερηφανεύσειεν) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to be haughty, scorn** VT *Dan.* (Th.) 5.20, *al. etc.*

ὑπερηφᾰνέω, *contr.* [ὑπερήφανος] ❶ *act.* **to behave haughtily** *or* **arrogantly** IL. 11.694 (*epic pres. ptc.* ὑπερηφανεόντες) POL. 6.10.8 IOS. *B.I.* 3.1 (1) ALCIPHR. 2.24.1 *etc.* ▸ ἐπί τινα toward s.o. VT *Neh.* 9.10 || *trans.* **to treat disdainfully** *or* **arrogantly, scorn, look down upon** ▸ τινα s.o. DIOD. 23.15.4 IOS. *A.I.* 6.3.4 (38), *al. etc.* = τινος THEM. *Or.* 21.249b | ▸ *with inf.* LONG. 4.19.5 IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.23 (259) (*v.l.*) || **to exalt: ἑαυτοὺς καὶ τὰς ἰδίας πραγματείας** oneself and one's work POL. 5.33.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be scorned** *or* **transgressed**, *of a law* VT *4Macc.* 5.21.

ὑπερηφᾰνία -ας, ἡ [ὑπερήφανος] **arrogance, pride, haughtiness** AND. 4.13 PLAT. *Symp.* 219c ARISTOT. *Ath.* 5.3 MEN. *fr.* 196.2 *etc.*; τοῦ τρόπου of the character XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.27; τοῦ βίου of the way of life DEMOSTH. 21.137; *but* θεῶν τε καὶ ἀνθρώπων toward gods and men PLAT. *Rp.* 391c, *cf.* DEMOSTH. 21.195.

ὑπερήφᾰνος -ον [ὑπέρ, φαίνω?] **splendid, magnificent** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.49 (*courage*) PHILIPP. 28.3 (*goblets*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 96a (*wisdom*) PLUT. *F.M.* 26.3 (*actions*) *etc.* || **haughty, arrogant, proud, overweening**, *of pers.* HES. *Th.* 149 ISOCR. 12.196 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390b 33 *etc.*; *of things* AESCHL. *Pr.* 404 PIND. *P.* 2.28 DEMOSTH. 13.30 MEN. *fr.* 840.1 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ ὑ. **haughtiness, arrogance** PLUT. *Cor.* 4.7 || *compar.* -ώτερος ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1391a 33 DEMOSTH. 13.30 • *adv.* **ὑπερηφάνως splendidly, magnificently** ALEXIS 263.6 (*conject., codd.* -ήφανος) PLUT. *Ages.* 34.6 || **sumptuously, with excessive prodigality** *or* **lavishness** ISOCR. 4.152 PLAT. *Leg.* 691a; *opp. to* μετρίως DIPH. 31.20 || **with pride** *or* **haughtiness** TRAG. 302a.381 POL. 16.34.6; ὑ. ἔχειν to behave insolently *or* proudly, be haughty *or* excessive PLAT. *Rp.* 399b *Theaet.* 175b || *compar.* -ώτερον DCASS. 58.26.1 • *Dor.* ὑπεράφανος.

ὑπερηχέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἠχέω] **to outshout, outroar**: τὸν Αἰγαῖον the Aegean ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.102.

ὕπερθα *Dor. adv.* = ὕπερθεν AP.[7] *Adv.* 193.13.

ὑπερθᾰλάσσιος -ον [ὑπέρ, θάλασσα] **living across the sea** ALCIPHR. 4.19.6 (*king*).

ὑπερθαρσέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, θαρσέω] **to be exceedingly brave** *or* **be overconfident** PHILOD. *Vit.* 11.35.

ὑπερθαυμάζω [ὑπέρ, θαυμάζω] *impf.* ὑπερεθαύμαζον || *fut.* ὑπερθαυμάσω, *mid.* ὑπερθαυμάσομαι LUC. *Pro im.* 18 || *aor.* ὑπερεθαύμασα || *pf.* ὑπερτεθαύμακα || *aor. pass.* ὑπερεθαυμάσθην H.SCH. *n*386 || *fut. pass.* ὑπερθαυμασθήσομαι EPHR.; **to feel great wonder** *or* **admiration** HDT. 3.3.1 LUC. *V.H.* 1 34; ▸ ἐπί τινι **at** *or* **for sthg.** LUC. *Am.* 52 || **to greatly admire** *or* **marvel at** ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *B.I.* 2.9.3 (174) ATH. 12.523d *etc.*; τὸ ὑπερθαυμάσαι ... τὴν τέχνην **my admiration for such skill** LUC. *Zeuxis* 3 • *Ion.* ὑπερθωμάζω HDT. *l.c.*

ὕπερθε(ν) [ὑπέρ] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **from above, from the sky** OD. 14.476 HOM. 2.13 || **above, over** IL. 5.503, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.4.4 *etc.*; ὑ. νίκης πείρατ' ἔχονται ἐν ἀθανάτοισι **the limits of victory are in the hands of the immortals** above IL. 7.101; τὰ ὕπερθεν the things above XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.11 | *the parts of the body* IL. 2.218, 5.122, 11.421 PIND. *P.* 2.48 || **more greatly, more seriously, more** SOPH. *O.C.* 1745; μόχθων δ' οὐκ ἄλλος ὕπερθεν ἢ γᾶς πατρίας στέρεσθαι **there is no greater suffering than to be robbed of one's native land** EUR. *Med.* 650 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **above, higher than** SIM. 38.13 PIND. *P.* 4.192 AESCHL. *Ag.* 232 *etc.*; *fig.* ὑ. μόχθων ἐγένετο **overcame his hardships** EUR. *Bac.* 904 • *Dor.* ὕπερθα AP.[7] *Adv.* 193.13.

ὑπερθεάρεστος -ον [ὑπέρ, θεός, ἀρέσκω] **most pleasing to God** EPHR. 2.19A.

ὑπέρθειος -ον [ὑπέρ, θεῖος] **more than divine** DAMASC. *Pr.* 118 (*superl.* -θειώτατος).

ὑπέρθεμα -ατος, τό [ὑπερτίθημι] **higher bid** GLOSS.

ὑπερθεματίζω [ὑπέρθεμα] **to overbid** GLOSS. *etc.*

ὑπερθεματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπερθεματίζω] **overbidding** (*see* ὑπερθεματίζω) GLOSS.

ὑπερθεματιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπερθεματίζω] **one who overbids** GLOSS.

Ὑπερθεμιστοκλῆς -έους, ὁ [ὑπέρ, Θεμιστοκλῆς] **super-Themistokles** *com. coinage* COM. *CAF* 1177 (PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 116.9).

ὑπέρθεος -ον [ὑπέρ, θεός] **more than divine** MEN. *Gn.* 336 *etc.*

ὑπερθεότης -ητος, ἡ [ὑπέρθεος] **deity more than divine** DION.[21] *D.N.* 13.3.

ὑπερθεράπευω [ὑπέρ, θεραπεύω] **to nurse** *or* **pamper** *or* **soothe exceedingly** HLD. 1.9.2 POLL. 4.49.

ὑπερθερμαίνω [ὑπέρθερμος] ❶ *act.* **to warm** *or* **heat excessively** HP. *Morb.* 1.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be warmed** *or* **heated excessively** HP. *Morb.* 2.1 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 860b 19 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.6 *etc.*

ὑπερθερμᾰσίη -ης, ἡ [ὑπέρθερμος] *Ion.* **excessive warming** *or* **heating** HP. *Morb.* 2.3.

ὑπέρθερμος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον [ὑπέρ, θερμός] **over-warm** GAL. 11.674 GEOP. 6.8.1 (*fem.* -η) *etc.*

ὑπερθεσία -ας, ἡ **delay** *p*STRAS. 53.5 (II[CE]), *see* ὑπέρθεσις.

ὑπέρθεσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερτίθημι] **placement over: sending over** ▸ τινός ὑπέρ τι sthg. over sthg. AP.[3] 1 || **transference, transposition**, *of propositions or words* CHRYSIP. 2.83.17 (GAL. *Inst.* 48.6) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.198 | *of letters* L. *E.M.* 3.25, *al.* || **act of sending beyond in time, deferment, postponement, delay** POL. 3.112.4 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 85, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.12.3 *etc.*; χωρὶς ὑπερθέσεως without delay PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.103; ὑπέρθεσιν ἔχειν be postponed *or* delayed POL. 2.51.7 = ὑ. λαμβάνειν POL. 18.42.7; ὑπέρθεσιν ποιεῖσθαι (τινος) to postpone, defer (sthg.) POL. 21.39.9 DIOD. 16.94.2 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 3, *al.* *I*SCHWYZ. 590.37 | *intrans.* **passing over** *or* beyond, passage, crossing STRAB. 16.2.30 | *concr.* **pass** STRAB. 16.2.8 | *fig.* **superiority** POL. 30.5.10; τινὶ ὑπέρθεσιν καταλιπεῖν give s.o. the chance to surpass DIOD. 17.114; ἀεὶ καθ' ὑπέρθεσιν μείζονες increasingly large DIOD. 19.34 || *gramm.* **superlative degree** POLL. 5.106 PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 1 *etc.*

ὑπέρθεσμος -ον [ὑπερτίθημι] **additional** *p*PSI 690.12 (II[CE]).

ὑπερθετέον [ὑπερτίθημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to put above** SOR. 1.56.4 || **it is necessary to transpose** SCH. PLAT. *Gorg.* 499a || **it is necessary to defer** *or* **postpone** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 67, *Migr.* 102.

ὑπερθετικός -ή -όν [ὑπερτίθημι] **putting off, tarrying** *out of laziness* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32 | **causing delays** VETT. 177.20, *al.* || *gramm.* **superlative** AP.[7] *Adv.* 167.23 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὑπερθετικόν **the superlative degree** POLL. 3.136 SIMP. *in Cael.* 713.28 || *metr., of the amphibrach* CHOEROB. *Heph.* 216.10 • *adv.* **ὑπερθετικῶς in the superlative** GAL. 9.619, *al. etc.*

ὑπέρθετος -ον [ὑπερτίθημι] **placed above** *p*RYL. 585.29 (II[BCE]) (*unc. signf.*) SCH. OD. 3.65.

ὑπερθέω [ὑπέρ, θέω] **to run above** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 562 || **to surpass, double** LUC. *Am.* 7 || *fig.* **to surpass, outstrip, outdo** EUR. *Andr.* 195 PLAT. *Leg.* 648e PLOT. 6.9.11.

ὑπερθήσω *fut. ind. act. see* ὑπερτίθημι.

ὑπερθῑγής -ές L. *Sud.*, *see* ὑπερήφανος.

ὑπερθνήσκω [ὑπέρ, θνήσκω] **to die** ▸ τινος **for** s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Ph.* 998, *al.*; θέλουσ' ὑπερθανεῖν (αὐτοῦ) wishing to die for him EUR. *Alc.* 155 || ▸ τινος because of sthg. EUR. *Andr.* 498 || θνήσκω.

ὑπερθορεῖν *aor. inf. see* ὑπερθρώσκω.

ὑπερθρᾰσύνομαι [ὑπέρ, θρασύνω] **to act exceedingly boldly** *or* **rashly** DCASS. 41.28.4.

ὑπερθρησκεύω [ὑπέρ, θρησκεύω] **to worship excessively** *or* **superstitiously** CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 8.12.4).

ὑπέρθρονος -ον [ὑπέρ, θρόνος] **sitting on the highest throne** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.16.7 *etc.*

ὑπερθρώσκω [ὑπέρ, θρώσκω] **to leap beyond, spring over** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 8.179, 16.380, *al.* HDT. 2.66.3, 6.134.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 297, 827 EUR. *Hec.* 823; ▸ *with* ὑπέρ *and acc.* SOL. 4.28 | **to escape** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 873 • *fut. mid. 2. sg.* ὑπερθορῇ, *epic 3. pl.* ὑπερθορέονται IL. 8.179 || *epic aor. 3. sg.* ὑπέρθορε OPP.[1] 4.99 | *subj. 3. sg.* ὑπερθόρῃ QS 2.7 | *Ion. inf.* ὑπερθορέειν IL. 12.53.

ὑπερθῡμόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρθυμος] **to be high-spirited** POLL. 5.125 DCASS. 43.37.2 (*v.l.*).

ὑπέρθῡμος -ον [ὑπέρ, θυμός] **high-spirited, high-minded, bold** IL. 2.746, 14.250, *al.* OD. 4.784, *al.* HES. *Th.* 937 PIND. *I.* 8.55 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.103 *etc.* || **vehement, violent, overbearing** OD. 7.59 HES. *Th.* 719 *etc.* || **very angry** POLL. 6.124 || *of a horse* **hot-blooded** XEN. *Hip.* 3.12 || *superl.* -θυμέστατος STESICH. 89 • *adv.* **ὑπερθύμως spiritedly, vehemently** *I*GR 4.1302.12 || **angrily** AESCHL. *Eum.* 824.

ὑπερθῦριον -ου, τό [ὑπέρθυρος] **lintel** OD. 7.90 HES. *Sc.* 271 (*pl.*).

ὑπέρθῡρος -ον [ὑπέρ, θύρα] **that is over the door**: τὸ ὑ. **lintel** HDT. 1.179.3 PARM. B 1.12 HEROND. 2.65 (*pl.*) PLUT. *QConv.* 684a *etc.* || **frieze above the lintel** VITR. 4.6.2.

ὑπερθῡρόω, *contr.* [ὑπέρθυρος] **to provide with a lintel** *I*G 4.558.26 (*pass.*).

ὑπερθύω [ὑπέρ, θύω] **to foam, brim over**, *of wine* ALEXIS 5.2 • *impf.* ὑπερέθυιεν TIMOTH. 15.65.

ὑπερθωμάζω *Ion for* ὑπερθαυμάζω.

ὑπεριάς -άδος, ἡ [Ὕπερος] Hyperos, *wine* ARISTOT. *fr.* 596.

ὑπερῐάστιος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἰάστιος] *mus.* **hyper-Ionic**, *mode* CLEONID. 12 (p. 203.9) ARISTID.[2] 1.10 *etc.*

ὑπεριάχω [ὑπέρ, ἰάχω] *impf.* ὑπερίαχον; **to sound louder**: αὐλῶν than auloi ANTIP.[1] (AP 16.305.1).

ὑπεριδεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* ὑπερεῖδον.

ὑπεριδρύω [ὑπέρ, ἱδρύω] ❶ *act.* **to establish above** PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.174 ❷ *pass.* **to lie in a superior position, transcend** [HERO] *Def.* 136.23 PROCL. *Theol.* 98 *etc.*

ὑπεριζάνω [ὑπέρ, ἰζάνω] **to sit upon** NONN. *D.* 41.308 || **to settle** *or* **be placed upon** ▸ *with gen.* IOS. *A.I.* 3.5.2 (79) (*v.l.*).

ὑπερίημι [ὑπέρ, ἵημι] ❶ *act.* **to cast** *or* **throw**

beyond OD. 8.198 (*fut.* -ήσει) ❷ *mid.* to shoot, pass above, *of the sun* XENOPH. 31 (*pres. ptc.* -ιέμενος).

ὑπερικόν -οῦ, τό [*see* ὑπέρειος] *bot.* hypericum *or* St. John's wort HP. *NatMul.* 33, *Mul.* 1.80 DIOSC.[2] 3.154 GAL. 11.830, 12.148 *etc.*

ὑπερικταίνομαι [ὑπέρ, ?] to hasten, *of feet* OD. 23.3 (*impf. 3. pl.* ὑπερικταίνοντο), *cf.* Sch. *l.c.*

ὑπεριλάσκομαι [ὑπέρ, ἱλάσκομαι] to favor ▸ τινος sthg. EUS.[1] *L.C.* 1.6.

ὑπεριμείρομαι [ὑπέρ, ἱμείρω] to covet excessively ▸ *with inf.* IR. *Haer.* 1.13.2.

ὑπερῑνάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρινος] ❶ *act.* to purge violently HP. (EROT. *s.v.*) ❷ *pass.* to be purged violently POLL. 4.179.

ὑπερῑνησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερινάω] violent *or* excessive purge HP. *LocHom.* 47.

ὑπέρῑνος -ον [ὑπέρ, *see* ἰνάω] purged violently *or* excessively, exhausted by excessive purges HP. *Epid.* 6.5.15 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.14.2 *etc.* || exhausted by excessive fecundity, *of birds and plants* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 750a 29.

Ὑπερῑονίδης -ου, ὁ [Ὑπερίων] Hyperionides, son of Hyperion (= the Sun) OD. 12.176 HOM. 2.74 HES. *Th.* 1011 • *Dor. nom.* -ᾱς PIND. *O.* 7.39 | *Ion. gen.* -ᾱο OD. HES. *ll.cc.*

Ὑπεριονίς -ίδος, ἡ Hyperionis, *Pythagorean name for unity* LYD. *Mens.* 2.6 || *female eagle* CYRAN. 98.

ὑπερίππια, τά *contest among maidens* HSCH.

ὑπερίπταμαι *pres.* = ὑπερπέτομαι ARISTOT. *Mir.* 836a 33 PLUT. *Nu.* 8.5; ▸ *with acc.* MAX.[1] 6.6 HERM.[3] 18.

Ὑπερίπτη -ης, ἡ Hyperipte, (*myth.*) *female name* APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5.

ὑπερισθμίζω [ὑπέρ, ἰσθμός] to portage over an isthmus POLL. 4.19.9 (*aor. ptc.* -ίσας) 5.101.4 (*aor. ptc.* -ίσας) *al.*

ὑπερίστημι [ὑπέρ, ἵστημι] *intrans.* to place oneself over ▸ τινος s.o. HDT. 7.17.1 | to stand over to protect *or* defend, protect AP. 4.370; ▸ τινος s.o. SOPH. *El.* 188 || to surpass, be greater *or* more serious ▸ τινος than sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 5.10.3 (429) • *pres. imper. mid.* ὑπερίστασο || *aor*[4]. *inf.* ὑπερστῆσαι || *aor*[2]. *neut. ptc.* ὑπερστάν HDT. *l.c.* || *pf.* ὑπέστηκα || *fut. pass. 3. sg.* ὑπερσταθήσεται HSCH. || *fut. pf. 3. sg.* ὑπερεστήξει CYR.[1] *Trin.* 540.38.

ὑπερίστιον -ου, τό [ὑπέρ, ἱστός] top of the distaff L. *E.M.* 424.48.

ὑπερίστωρ -ορος [ὑπέρ, ἵστωρ] all too aware *or* conscious ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *El.* 850 L. *Sud. s.v.* ἵστωρ.

ὑπέρισχνος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἰσχνός] too thin *or* flimsy, *of style* HERMOG. *Id.* 407.12.

ὑπερῑσχῡρος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἰσχυρός] very strong, exceedingly mighty *or* robust XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.2 (*fortress*); *of pers.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 6.

ὑπερισχύω [ὑπέρ, ἰσχύω] to be exceedingly strong *or* robust THPHR. *Ign.* 10 (*fire*), *C.P.* 3.18.2 (*trees*) *etc.* || to be stronger, win, prevail ▸ *abs.* VT *1Esd.* 4.41 (*truth*) ▸ *with gen.* VT *Josh.* 17.18 IOS. *B.I.* 1.29.4 (580); ▸ *with acc. r*PETR. 2.18.1.12 (III[BCE]).

ὑπερίσχω [ὑπερέχω] *pres.* to hold above: τὰς κεφαλάς ... ὑπέρ τὸ ὑγρόν the heads above the water POL. 3.84.9; ξείνοις ἱκέτῃσί τε χεῖρ' ὑπερίσχει extehe nds a protecting hand over strangers and suppliants AP. 3.986 || *intrans.* to be *or* rise above THPHR. *C.P.* 2.19.4 | to jut out ARET. *S.A.* 2.6.1 | to protect ▸ *with gen.* MNASALC. (AP 6.268.2) || to be superior, surpass, win ▸ τι sthg. ARET. *S.A.* 2.12.2 = ὑπέρ τινος HES. *Op.* 217 (*tmesis*); τινι in sthg. THPHR. *C.P.* 1.15.3 • *other pres.* ὑπερέχω (*see*).

Ὑπερίων -ονος, ὁ Hyperion, *Titan, father of Helios* HOM. 28.13, *al.* | *epith. of Helios* IL. 19.398 *etc.* || *Pythagorean name for* 9 [IAMBL.[1]] 58.

ὑπερκαγχάζω [ὑπέρ, καγχάζω] to laugh exceedingly, burst out in excessive laughter DIOG. 7.185.

ὑπερκαθαίρω [ὑπέρ, καθαίρω] to purge excessively: *pass.* HP. *Aph.* 7.41 GAL. 18(1).144.

ὑπερκάθαρσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερκαθαίρω] excessive purging HP. *Aph.* 5.4 *etc.* | excessive menstruation ORIB. *Ecl.* 147.1.

ὑπερκαθέζομαι *see* ὑπερκαθίζω.

ὑπερκαθεύδω [ὑπέρ, καθεύδω] to sleep for PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.12.

ὑπερκάθημαι [ὑπέρ, κάθημαι] to be posted over XEN. *An.* 5.2.1 || to keep watch over, keep an eye on ▸ τινος s.o. XEN. *An.* 5.1.9; ▸ *abs.* PLOT. 3.4.5.

ὑπερκαθίζω [ὑπέρ, καθίζω] ❶ to sit upon ANTIG. 163 (*pres. ptc.* -ίζοντες) ❷ *ptc. mid.* ὑπερκαθιζόμενος perched, *of a bird* IOS. *A.I.* 19.8.2 (346) (*v.l.* -εζόμενος).

ὑπερκαθίστημι [ὑπέρ, καθίστημι] to pay for others *I*GDI 4991.11.35 (*Dor. inf.* -κατιστάμεν).

ὑπέρκαιρος -ον [ὑπέρ, καιρός] beyond the appropriate measure, excessive, *of food* XEN. *Ag.* 5.1 (ATH. 14.613c) (*written* ὑπὲρ κ-) || superfluous PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.119.

ὑπερκαίω *and* ὑπερκάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, καίω] ❶ *act.* to burn *or* overheat *of the sun* PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 58 ❷ *pass.* to be burned up AL. *Pr.* 2.74.

ὑπερκᾰκέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, κακός] to be exceedingly vile HSCH.

ὑπερκάκως [ὑπέρ, κακός] *adv.* very badly COM. 1066.4.

ὑπερκαλλής -ές [ὑπέρκαλος] exceedingly beautiful, of extraordinary beauty XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.18 (*v.l.*) DCASS. 59.28.

ὑπέρκᾰλος -ον [ὑπέρ, καλός] exceedingly beautiful, of extraordinary beauty ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 6 PLOT. 1.8.2 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ὑπέρκαλον what is more than beautiful PLOT. 6.7.33 ◆ *adv.* ὑπερκάλως in an exceedingly beautiful way HSCH. (*s.v.* ὑπέρευγε) • *fem.* ὑπερκάλη POLL. 3.71.

ὑπερκάμνω [ὑπέρ, κάμνω] to labor, suffer ▸ τινος for sthg. *or* s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 963, *I.A.* 918 || to grow very weary SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 791.

ὑπερκαρπέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, καρπός] to bear too many fruits, be exhausted by the excessive bearing of fruit THPHR. *C.P.* 2.11.2 ORIB. *Inc.* 23.5.1.

ὑπερκαταβαίνω [ὑπέρ, καταβαίνω] to cross, leap over: τεῖχος the wall IL. 13.50, 87; θηρός the beast AP 9.533.3.

ὑπερκαταβακχεύω [ὑπέρ, κατά, βακχεύω] to speak arrogantly COM. 434 (*conject.*).

ὑπερκαταβαπτύω [ὑπέρ, κατά, βαπτύω] to speak arrogantly COM. 434.

ὑπερκαταγέλαστος -ον [ὑπέρ, καταγέλαστος] utterly ridiculous, absurd AESCHN. 3.192 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 4a.

ὑπερκατάκειμαι [ὑπέρ, κατάκειμαι] to lie alongside, occupy the seat above PLUT. *Mar.* 3.4 LUC. *Symp.* 31 *etc.*

ὑπερκατάλληκτος -ον [ὑπέρ, καταλήγω] *metr.* hypercatalectic HEPH. *Ench.* 4.4 ARISTID.[2] 1.23 *etc.*

ὑπερκατεργάζομαι [ὑπέρ, κατεργάζομαι] *in aor. pass. ptc.* ὑπερκατεργασθείς excessively reprocessed, over-digested, *of blood* GAL. 6.255.

ὑπερκατηφής -ές [ὑπέρ, κατηφής] *of pers.* very downcast *or* depressed LUC. *Am.* 52 || *of things* distressing, painful LUC. *Nec.* 10.

ὑπέρκαυσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερκαίω] excessive caustic power, excessive virulence, *of poison* PHILUM. *Ven.* 31.2.

ὑπερκαχλάζω [ὑπέρ, καχλάζω] to bubble LUC. *DMar.* 10.2 || to boil over: τοὺ τῆς νεὼς ἐμβόλου the beak of the ship PHILOSTR.[1] 11.2.

ὑπέρκειμαι [ὑπέρ, κεῖμαι] to be placed *or* situated above, be located higher ▸ *with gen.* POL. 4.29.1, 5.44.10 STRAB. 9.5.19, 13.1.49 GAL. 6.344, *al. etc.*; ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832a 23; ▸ *abs.* HP. *Fract.* 8; ▸ *abs. in pres. ptc.* ISOCR. 4.163 POL. 10.30.2 GEOP. 2.6.7, *al. etc.* || *fig.* to surpass, be superior PLOT. 3.4.3; ▸ τινα to s.o. VT *Prov.* 31.29, *al.*; ▸ τινος to sthg. DAMASC. *Pr.* 164 || to be put off *or* postponed LUC. *Bis acc.* 23 *etc.*

ὑπερκενόω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, κενόω] to void *or* purge excessively GAL. 7.602 (*pass.*), 17(2).365.

ὑπερκένωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερλενόω] excessive evacuation GAL. 13.154 ORIB. *Eup.* 3.11.3.

ὑπερκέρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερκεράω] outflanking on one wing POL. 1.27.5 ARR. *Tact.* 29.9 *etc.*

ὑπερκεράω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, κέρας] to outflank, circumvent POL. 11.23.5 PLUT. *Br.* 41.6 POLYAEN. 4.3.16 *etc.* | *fig.* to bend, *of a coastline* [ARR.] 38 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 17.

ὑπέρκερως -ων [ὑπέρ, κέρας] with huge horns POLL. 5.76.

ὑπερκέρωσις -εως, ἡ = ὑπερκέρασις AGATH. 2.9.

ὑπερκέφᾰλα [ὑπέρ, κεφαλή] *adv.* from the head up *I*SCHWYZ. 420.

ὑπερκεφαλέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, κεφαλή] to outdo ▸ τινα s.o. ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* 27.309B.

ὑπερκηλέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, κηλέω] to charm intensely *or* deeply: τοῖς Μιλησιακοῖς λόγοις ὑπερκηλούμενος deeply charmed by the Milesian tales LUC. *Am.* 1.

ὑπερκινδῡνεύω [ὑπέρ, κινδυνεύω] to put oneself at risk ▸ τινος for s.o. IO. *HTim.*2 11.703C *etc.*

ὑπερκλονέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, κλονέω] to agitate strongly, ruffle OR. *Sib.* 4.129 (*sea*).

ὑπερκλύζω [ὑπέρ, κλύζω] ❶ *act.* to overflow, *of a river* STRAB. 9.5.19 ❷ *pass.* to be flooded, *of an isthmus* STRAB. 10.2.15.

ὑπερκλῡσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερκλύζω] overflow, *of water from a spring* EUNAP. *V.S.* 5.2.4 (459).

ὑπερκολᾰκεύω [ὑπέρ, κολακεύω] to flatter immoderately ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.160 DCASS. 44.7.2 *etc.*

ὑπερκομίζω [ὑπέρ, κομίζω] to carry (beyond): *pass.* STRAB. 2.1.15 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ὑπερκομισθείς, *of goods*).

ὑπέρκομπος -ον [ὑπέρ, κόμπος] boasting, arrogant, haughty *of things* AESCHL. *Pers.* 827, *Sept.* 391, *al.*; *of pers.* MEN. *fr.* 258.2 Kö.

ὑπερκοπόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρκοπος] to wear oneself out completely ART.[1] 5.66, *al.*

1. ὑπέρκοπος -ον [ὑπέρ, κόπτω] overstepping all bounds, haughty, arrogant AESCHL. *Sept.* 455 (*spear*) SOPH. *Ai.* 127 (*word*) || extraordinary, excellent: τάχει for speed AESCHL. *Pers.* 342 (*codd.* -κομποι) ◆ *adv.* ὑπερκόπως beyond measure, excessively, arrogantly AESCHL. *Ch.* 136.

2. ὑπέρκοπος -ον [ὑπέρ, κόπος] overtired, worn out ARISTOT. *Mir.* 831a 9 POLL. 5.84.

ὑπερκορέννῡμι [ὑπέρ, κορέννυμι] to fill completely, glut ▸ τί τινος sthg. with sthg. THGN. 1158 • *aor. opt.* ὑπερκορέσαις THGN. *l.c.* || *mid. pass. pf. inf.* ὑπερκεκορέσθαι POLL. 7.23.

ὑπερκορής -ές [ὑπέρ, κόρος] overfull, glutted: σίτου καὶ μέθης with food and drink DCASS. 59.17.9, *cf.* 51.24.2, 60.34.3 || insatiable HEROND. 5.1 (*fig.*; *oth.* satiated).

ὑπέρκορος -ον [ὑπέρ, κόρος] more than replete PTOL.[1] 3 ◆ *adv.* ὑπερκόρως beyond repletion POLL. 5.151.

ὑπερκορύφωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπέρ, κορύφωσις] **projecting point** HP. *Anat.* 1.

ὑπερκόσμιος -ον [ὑπέρ, κόσμιος] **above the cosmos, in a way beyond that of this world, heavenly, transcendent** EUS.[1] *L.C.* 1.2 HIEROCL.[3] *Pr.* 464b 2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὑπερκοσμίως **supramundanely** EPHR. 2.211E *etc.*

ὑπέρκοτος -ον [ὑπέρ, κότος] **exceedingly angry** *prob. f.l. for* ὑπέρκοπος AESCHL. *Ag.* 822 ◆ *adv.* ὑπερκότως **with immoderate spite** EUR. *H.F.* 1086.

ὑπερκράζω [ὑπέρ, κράζω] **to outshout:** τὸν πέλας one's neighbor PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28 (*fut.* -κεκράξεται).

ὑπερκρᾰτέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, κρατέω] **to defeat, prevail over** ▸ *with acc.* VT *1Kgs.* 16.22 (*v.l.*); ▸ *with gen.* IOS. *A.I.* 11.3.3 (42); ▸ *abs.* IOS. *A.I.* 6.10.2 (196) *etc.*

ὑπερκρᾰτής -ές [ὑπέρ, κράτος] **exceedingly strong** IOS. *A.I.* 6.10.2 (196) (*v.l.*).

ὑπερκρεμάννῡμι [ὑπέρ, κρεμάννυμι] *aor.* ὑπερεκρέμασα ‖ *aor. pass. ptc.* ὑπερκρεμασθείς ❶ *act.* **to suspend, hang over** ▸ τί τινι sthg. over s.o. PIND. *O.* 1.57 ❷ *pass.* **to be suspended over** GEOP. 7.19.1; ὑπὲρ κεφαλῆς γῆρας ὑπερκρέμαται **old age looms near** MIMN. 5.6 = THGN. 1022 • *other pres.* ὑπερκρεμνάω, *3. pl.* ὑπερκρεμνῶσιν PPMG 2.50 ‖ *aor. poet.* -κρέμασε PIND. *l.c.* (*prob. in tmesis*).

ὑπερκρῑ́νω [ὑπέρ, κρίνω] **to deem superior** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 119.

ὑπέρκρῐσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερκρίνω] *dub. signf.* **extraordinary crisis** GAL. 18(2).235, *cf.* 15.810 (*prob. leg.* ὑπερέκκρισις).

ὑπερκτάομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, κτάομαι] **to acquire in addition:** πολὺ γάρ τι κακῶν ὑπερεκτήσω **you have brought upon yourself more than your share of ills** SOPH. *El.* 217.

ὑπέρκτησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερκτάομαι] **excess** OR. *Sib.* 4.148.

ὑπερκτῡπέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, κτυπέω] **to sound louder** ▸ τι **than sthg.** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.168.

ὑπερκυᾰνέος -ον [ὑπέρ, κυάνεος] **very dark blue** HSCH.

ὑπερκῡβιστάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, κυβιστάω] **to plunge headlong, rush** POL. 28.6.6.

ὑπερκῡδᾰ́ς -αντος [ὑπέρ, κύδος] **exceedingly glorious** *or* **renowned, illustrious** IL. 4.66, 71 (*acc. pl.* -κύδαντας) HES. *Th.* 510 (*acc. sg.* -κύδαντα) *etc.*

ὑπερκύκλῳ *adv. used as prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **around** ὑπερκύκλῳ τῆς τάφης αὐτοῦ **around his tomb** VT *Ezek.* 32.23 (*v.l., see* περικύκλῳ).

ὑπερκύπτω [ὑπέρ, κύπτω] **to lean out** (*to look*) HOM. *epigr.* 13.22 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 271a IOS. *A.I.* 12.310 ALCIPHR. 4.13.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινος **from sthg.** LUC. *Luct.* 16 | ὑ. τὸν οὐρανόν **to dominate the sky** THEM. *Or.* 23.293b ‖ *of things* **to stick out, protrude** GAL. 7.21 *al.*; ▸ *with gen.* NICOSTR. 13.2 DIOSC.[2] 4.100; ▸ *with acc.* THEON[2] 123 ‖ **to go beyond, push oneself out** *or* **beyond, pass, cross** ▸ τι **sthg.** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 134, *al.* GAL. 5.555 *etc.* | *fig.* ▸ *with acc.* ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.250.2) PHIL.[2] *Op.* 71, *al.*; ▸ *abs.* PHIL.[2] *Det.* 100, *al.*

ὑπερλᾰ́λέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, λαλέω] **to speak too much** PHILOSTR. *Dial.* 1.

ὑπέρλαμπρος -ον [ὑπέρ, λαμπρός] **exceedingly bright** *or* **resplendent** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 571 (*rays*) *etc.* ‖ *of a sound* **very distinct** *or* **clear:** *adv. neut.* ὑπέρλαμπρον DEMOSTH. 18.260 ‖ *of the sun as harbinger* OR. *Tib.* 23 ‖ *fig.* **illustrious, distinguished, excellent** PLUT. *Pomp.* 14.6 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 18.6 ‖ *later as honorific title* PMERT. 43.11 (VCE).

ὑπερλαμπρῡ́νομαι [ὑπέρ, λαμπρύνω] **to stand out, distinguish oneself:** πλείονι κόσμῳ τοὺς ὑποτεταγμένους among the subjects with their greater adornment IOS. *B.I.* 2.8.7 (140) ‖ **to turn bold** ▸ ἐπί τινι because of sthg. XEN. *Cyn.* 3.7 (*of bitches*).

ὑπερλάμπω [ὑπέρ, λάμπω] **to shine** POLL. 9.20 | **to shine on** ▸ *with gen.* LIB. *Or.* 61.10 ‖ **to outshine:** πάντας everyone ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 26.84 *etc.*

Ὑπέρλαος -ου, ὁ **Hyperlaos,** (*myth.*) *male name* APOLLOD.[7] 1.8.5.

ὑπέρλεπτος -ον [ὑπέρ, λεπτός] **exceedingly fine** *or* **delicate** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.28.1.

ὑπέρλευκος -ον [ὑπέρ, λευκός] **very white** HP. *Mul.* 2.111 LUC. *Am.* 41 (*skin*).

ὑπερλῐᾶν [ὑπέρ, λίαν] *adv.* **in a superior way, superlatively:** οἱ ὑ. ἀπόστολοι **the chiefest apostles** NT *2Cor.* 11.5, 12.11.

ὑπερλόγως [ὑπέρ, λόγος] *adv.* **suprarationally** [CAES.] 1.25 (38.885).

ὑπέρλοφος -ον [ὑπέρ, λόφος] **with a high crest, very tall** NONN. *D.* 28.219 (*fir*) *etc.*

ὑπερλῡ́διος -ον [ὑπέρ, Λύδιος] *mus.* **hyper-Lydian** ALYP. 3 GAUD. 23.

ὑπερλῡπέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, λυπέω] **to grieve exceedingly** HDT. 8.90.3.

1. ὑπερμαζάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, μᾶζα] **to be stuffed with food,** *fig.* **be full of oneself, be cocky, be overexcited** LUC. *Nav.* 15 ALCIPHR. 1.21.1, *al.* ATH. 14.663b; ▸ ἐπί τινι because of sthg. DCASS. 57.22.1.

2. ὑπερμαζάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, μαζός] **to have exceedingly large breasts** SYN. *epist.* 5.

ὑπερμαίνομαι [ὑπέρ, μαίνομαι] **to go stark mad** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 776 (*aor. pass. 3. pl.* ὑπερεμάνησαν).

ὑπερμᾰ́κης *Dor. see* ὑπερμήκης.

ὑπερμᾰχέω, *contr.* [ὑπερμάχομαι] **to fight for** *or* **in defense of** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Ant.* 194 EUR. *Ph.* 1252 IOS. *A.I.* 3.14.4 (309) PLUT. *CMi.* 61.5 *etc.*; ταῦτα ... τοῦδ' ὑπερμαχεῖς ἐμοί; **are you taking up this fight for him against me?** SOPH. *Ai.* 1346; ▸ *with acc.*: ὃ κοινὸν ἅπαντες ἔχομεν, τοῦτο ὑπερμάχει **fight for this, which we all share** LUC. *Pisc.* 23; ▸ *abs.* ὁ Τιμοκλῆς ... ὑπερμάχει **Timokles defended us** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 17.

ὑπερμᾰ́χησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερμαχέω] **defense** *or* **vengeance,** *of Hebrew Passover* VT (Sym.) *Exod.* 12.11.

ὑπερμᾰχητικός -ή -όν [ὑπερμαχέω] **ready to fight for** *or* **in defense of** ▸ *with gen.* CORN. 20 PLUT. *Nu.* 16.5.

ὑπερμᾰχικός -ή -όν [ὑπερμαχέω] PLUT. *Nu.* 16.5 (*v.l.*), *see* ὑπερμᾰχητικός.

ὑπερμᾰ́χομαι [ὑπέρ, μάχομαι] **to fight for** *or* **in defense of** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *O.T.* 265 (*fut.* ὑπερμαχοῦμαι) PLUT. *CMi.* 53.2 (*pres.* -άχεται).

ὑπέρμᾰχος -ον [ὑπερμάχομαι] **defender, protector** VT *Wis.* 10.20, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 160, *al.* ARCH. (AP 7.147.1); ▸ *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 48, *al.* LYD. *Mag.* 2.8.

ὑπερμεγάθης *Ion. for* ὑπερμεγέθης.

ὑπέρμεγας -μεγάλη -μέγαν [ὑπέρ, μέγας] **exceedingly large, very great, immense** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 158 AEL. *N.A.* 6.63 *etc.*

ὑπερμεγέθης -ες [ὑπέρ, μέγεθος] **exceedingly large, very great** HDT. 2.175.2, *al.* PHILOX.[1] b.20 XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.8, *Cyr.* 7.3.16 ISOCR. 9.61 DEMOSTH. 18.316, *al. etc.* ‖ **exceedingly arduous** *or* **difficult** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.8 ‖ *superl.* ὑπερμεγεθέστατος IOS. *A.I.* 12.2.8 (60) ◆ *adv.* ὑπερμεγέθως **immensely** PHILOD. *Ir.* 27.18 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.82 • *Ion.* ὑπερμεγάθης HDT. *Lc.*

ὑπερμεγέθως *adv., see* ὑπερμεγέθης.

ὑπερμεθύσκομαι [ὑπέρ, μεθύσκω] **to get excessively drunk** HDT. 2.121. δ5 (*aor. inf.* -υσθῆναι) *etc.*; ὑπερμεθυσθέντες ἀπέρχονται **they leave blind drunk** HERACL.[1] 2.

ὑπερμενέτης, ὁ [ὑπερμενής] **mighty,** *epith. of Ares* HOM. 8.1 (*voc.* -έτα).

ὑπερμενέων -οντος [ὑπερμενής] **overbearing, arrogant** OD. 19.62 (*pl.* -έοντες).

ὑπερμενής -ές [ὑπέρ, μένος] **mighty, omnipotent,** *of Zeus* IL. 7.315, *al.* HES. *Th.* 534, *al.*; *in the pl. of kings etc.* IL. 8.236, *al.*

Ὑπερμένης -ους, ὁ **Hypermenes,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.25.

ὑπερμέση -ης (*sc.* χορδή) *mus.* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 3, *see* λίχανος.

ὑπέρμεστος -ον [ὑπέρ, μεστός] **overfull:** κολακείας of flattery PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 108.

ὑπερμετρέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρμετρος] ❶ *act.* **to repay beyond measure** ▸ τινα s.o. *1G* 5.1.1145.31 (IBCE) ❷ *pass.* **to be repaid beyond measure** PCOL. 4.87.10 (IIIBCE) *etc.* ‖ **to be filled beyond measure** HSCH. *s.v.* ὑπερχειλής.

ὑπερμετρία -ας, ἡ [ὑπέρμετρος] **passing all measure** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 84.

ὑπέρμετρος -ον [ὑπέρ, μέτρον] **beyond all measure, excessive** XEN. *epist.* 4 (*possession*) PLAT. *Leg.* 864b (*old age*) PHILOD. *Ir.* 24.27 (*flattery*) PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 9b ‖ *metr.* **going beyond, excessively long, hypermeter** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 6 HEPH. *Ench.* 6.2 ◆ *adv.* ὑπερμέτρως **beyond all measure, excessively** EUR. *fr.* 418.1.

ὑπερμετώπιος -ον [ὑπέρ, μέτωπον] **over the forehead** L. *E.M.* 212.12.

ὑπερμήκης -ες [ὑπέρ, μῆκος] **very long** AESCHL. *Pr.* 591 HDT. 8.140. β2 (*fig.*) DION. 14.8.2 | **too long** GEOP. 9.9.9 ‖ **exceedingly high,** *of mountains* HDT. 7.128.1, 129.1 HDN.[1] 8.1.5 ‖ **exceedingly noisy, very loud** PIND. *O.* 7.37 (*scream*) • *Dor.* -μᾰκης PIND. *l.c.*

Ὑπερμήστρα -ας, ἡ **Hypermestra,** *Danaid* PIND. *N.* 10.6.

ὑπερμιξολῠ́διος -ον [ὑπέρ, μιξολύδιος] *mus.* **higher than the mixo-Lydian mode** ATH. 14.625d CLEONID. 12 (p. 203.7), *al.*

ὑπερμῑσέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, μισέω] **to hate to the utmost degree** LYS. 31.19.

ὑπέρμορα [ὑπέρ, μόρος] *adv.* **against fate** IL. 2.155.

ὑπέρμορον *for* ὑπὲρ μόρον, *see* μόρος.

ὑπερμόρως L. *E.M.* 779.47, *see* ὑπέρμορα.

ὑπερνέμομαι [ὑπέρ, νέμω] **to dwell, live above:** τῆς Λιβύης ἄκραν **in the mountains of Libya,** *of lions* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.1.

ὑπερνέφελος -ον [ὑπέρ, νεφέλη] **located** *or* **rising above the clouds** LUC. *Herm.* 5, 24.2.

ὑπερνεφέω, *contr.* [ὑπερνεφής] **to rise above the clouds** (*through pride*) GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.2.6, *al.*

ὑπερνεφής -ές [ὑπέρ, νέφος] **above the clouds, very high, sublime** HDN.[1] 8.1.5 *etc.*

ὑπερνέω [ὑπέρ, νέω] **to float above,** *with gen.* SCH. LUC. 21.47.

ὑπερνεωλκέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, νεωλκέω] ❶ *act.* **to haul over land, portage** PLUT. *Ant.* 69.3; τὰς νῆας **the ships** POL. 8.34.12; δι' οὗ τὰ πορθμεῖα ὑπερνεωλκοῦσιν **across which (isthmus) they portage the ships** STRAB. 8.2.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be portaged,** *of ships* STRAB. 6.3.1.

ὑπερνήχομαι [ὑπέρ, νήχω] **to pass** (*by swimming*), **overtake** HSCH. ‖ *fig.* **to transcend** ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.58 *etc.*

ὑπερνῑκάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, νικάω] **to prevail completely, win hands down** HP. *Hebd.* 50 MEN. *Gn.* 419 [GAL.] 19.645; ▸ *with acc.* LIB. *Pr.* 12.4, 9; ▸ ἔν τινι **in sthg.** NT *Rom.* 8.37.

ὑπερνοέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, νοέω] **to think further, further worry about** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1741.

ὑπερνόησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπέρ, νόησις] higher intelligence PLOT. 8.6.16.

ὑπέρνοια -ας, ἡ [ὑπέρνους] haughtiness [PROC.] *Prov.* ((*PG* 87.1245.18), *al.*) *etc.*

ὑπέρνομος -ον [ὑπέρ, νόμος] above the law AG *Bois.* 2.45.

ὑπερνοσέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, νοσέω] to be extremely ill, *fl. in* HP. *LocHom.* 33.

ὑπερνότιος -ον [ὑπέρ, νότος] beyond the south wind, at the far south HDT. 4.36.1 STRAB. 1.3.22 • *Ion. fem.* -η DION.[9] 151.

ὑπέρνους -νους [ὑπέρ, νοῦς] above intelligence PROCL. *Theol.* 115.

ὑπέρξανθος -ον [ὑπέρ, ξανθός] very yellow ORIB. 8.24.64.

ὑπερξηραίνω [ὑπέρξηρος] ❶ *act.* to dry *or* desiccate exceedingly HP. *Morb.* 1.2, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to be dried up completely ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352a 7 GAL. *U.P.* 14.11 (2.323.1).

ὑπερξηρᾰσίη -ης, ἡ [ὑπέρξηρος] *Ion.* excessive *or* extreme dryness HP. *Morb.* 1.28.

ὑπέρξηρος -ον [ὑπέρ, ξηρός] very *or* too dry ARISTOT. *Resp.* 477b 28, *H.A.* 636a 17 DIOSC.[2] 2.84.

ὑπερογκέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρογκος] ❶ *act.* to be exceedingly large *or* swollen HP. *Art.* 51 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* POLL. 4.187.

ὑπέρογκος -ον [ὑπέρ, ὄγκος] exceedingly swollen XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.58 (*leg*) SOR. 2.19.7 (*breasts*) | very fat, corpulent, *of a pers.* LUC. *Tim.* 15 | exceedingly large ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802b 30 (*javelins*) | *subst.* τὸ ὑπέρογκον excessive size ALCIPHR. 4.14.5 || too big, excessive, immense, immoderate PLAT. *epist.* 317c (*substance*) DEMOSTH. 4.23 (*army*) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.18 (*agitation*), *al.* PLUT. *Praec.* 820f (*honors*) *etc.* | too difficult *or* arduous VT *Deut.* 30.11, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 183 | *of a style* exaggerated, verbose, redundant PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7a || *of a pers.* bigheaded, haughty, snobbish, conceited PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.83; οἱ τάξιωμα ὑ. those who are haughty because of their standing PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 126 | *subst.* τὸ ὑ. καὶ βασιλικὸν kingly pride PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.211; *subst.* τὸ ὑπερογκότερον excessive pride ARR. *An.* 7.29.1 | *adv.* ὑπέρογκον φρονεῖν to be swollen with pride IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 14; ὑπέρογκα λαλεῖν to speak haughtily NT *Jude* 16 • *adv.* ὑπερόγκως in a sublime way, loftily PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.82 | excessively (*with* ἀμέτρως) PLUT. *Demetr.* 30.8.

ὑπερόδιον -ου, τό pergola GLOSS.

ὑπεροειδής -ές, [ὕπερον, εἶδος] pestle-like HP. *Art.* 47, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 2.167 GAL. 18(1).336.

ὑπεροιάζομαι PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* ὑπεροίομαι.

ὑπεροιδαίνω [ὑπέρ, οἰδαίνω] RUFIN. (AP 5.60.6), *see* ὑπεροιδάω.

ὑπεροιδάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, οἰδέω] to be very swollen *or* turgid, swell excessively LUC. *Am.* 53 (*of breasts*).

ὑπεροιδέω GAL. 19.71, *see* ὑπεροιδάω.

ὑπεροικέω, *contr.* [ὑπέροικος] to live above *or* beyond ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 4.13.1, 4.21, 4.37 STRAB. 6.1.2, 7.7.8; ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.113.1 PAUS. 4.35.5 LUC. *Alex.* 9.

ὑπεροικοδομέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, οἰκοδομέω] to build over *or* further up: *pass. in pf.* ὑπερῳκοδομημένος IOS. *A.I.* 15.9.6 (340).

ὑπέροικος -ον [ὑπέρ, οἶκος] dwelling above *with gen.* HDT. 4.7.3.

ὑπεροικτείρω [ὑπέρ, οἰκτείρω] to greatly sorrow over ▸ τινα s.o. CLEM. *Protr.* 8.81.1.

ὑπέροινος -ον [ὑπέρ, οἶνος] immoderately fond of wine POLYAEN. 8.25.1.

ὑπεροίομαι [ὑπέρ, οἴομαι] to be exceedingly conceited HSCH. (*aor. ptc.* ὑπεροιησάμενοι).

Ὑπεροῖος -ου, ὁ Hyperoios, *month in Thessaly* IG 9.2.1231.8.

ὑπεροκνέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ὀκνέω] to be exceedingly hesitant PHILOD. *L.L.* 84.2.

ὑπερομβρία -ας, ἡ [ὑπέρ, ὄμβρος] heavy rain, rainstorm ARISTOT. *H.A.* 602a 7; *pl.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 366b 9, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.3.7.

ὑπερόμοιος -α -ον [ὑπέρ, ὅμοιος] more than similar EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.2.8.

ὕπερον -ου, τό [ὑπέρ] pestle HES. *Op.* 423 HDT. 1.200 HP. *Art.* 5.78 POL. 1.22.7 LUC. *Philops.* 35 *etc.*; *prov.* (*to describe sthg. useless*) ὑπέρου περιτροπή spinning the pestle PLAT. *Theaet.* 209e PLAT.[1] 1 *etc.* || cudgel, club PLUT. *Alex.* 63.4 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.9 *etc.* | lever *to treat dislocations* HP. *Fract.* 13, *al.* || *zool.* τὰ ὕπερα caterpillars (shaped like a pestle?) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 6 • *prob. masc.* ὕπερον τρίπηχυν HES. *l.c.* (*but v.l.* τρίπηχυ).

ὑπερόντως [ὑπέρ, ὄντως] *adv.* in a way higher than being, transcending being PLOT. 6.8.14 • *pres. ptc. of* ὑπέρειμι.

ὑπέροξυς -υ [ὑπέρ, ὀξύς] exceedingly acute HP. *Fract.* 11 (*fevers*).

ὑπεροπεύς -έως, ὁ HSCH., *see* ὑπερόπτης.

ὑπεροπεύω to lie HSCH.

ὑπεροπλήεις -ήσσα -ήεν AP. 2.4 (*superl.* ὑπεροπληέστατος), *see* ὑπέροπλος.

ὑπεροπλία -ας, ἡ [ὑπέροπλος] SOPH. *Ant.* 130 (*conject.*) HDN. 2.596.28, *see* -οπλίη.

ὑπεροπλίζω [ὑπέροπλος] ❶ *act.* to vanquish by force of arms L. *Sud.* ❷ *mid. in aor. opt. in* οὐκ ἄν τίς μιν ἀνὴρ ὑπεροπλίσσαιτο no man could conquer it by force OD. 17.268.

ὑπεροπλίη -ης, ἡ [ὑπέροπλος] *Ion.* haughtiness, insolence IL. 1.205 (*dat. pl.* ὑπεροπλίῃσι) RHIAN. 1.12 (*dat. sg.* ὑπεροπλίῃ) *etc.* || daring, pride THEOCR. 25.139 *etc.*

ὑπέροπλος -ον [ὑπέρ, ὅπλον] insolent, arrogant, violent HES. *Th.* 516, 619 (*haughtiness*), 670 (*strength*) PIND. *P.* 6.48 (*youth*), 9.14 (*Lapiths*) *etc.*; ὑπέροπλον εἰπεῖν to speak with arrogance *or* conceit IL. 15.185, 17.170 || excessive, immoderate, huge, mighty PIND. *O.* 1.57 (*ill*) [Phoc.[1]] 59 THEOCR. 22.44 (*man*) OPP. 1.103 (*seals*) *etc.*

ὑπεροπτάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ὀπτάω] to overcook: *pass.* GAL. 6.484 AL. *Pr.* 1.104, 110 || to overheat: *pass.* GAL. 5.682.

ὑπεροπτεία -ας, ἡ [ὑπερόπτης] conceit SOPH. *Ant.* 130 (*conject.*).

ὑπεροπτέον [ὑπεροράω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to despise ▸ τινος sthg. ISOCR. *epist.* 9.18 = τι CLEM. *Str.* 4.4.15.6 IUL. 3.70d.

ὑπεροπτεύω [ὑπερόπτης] to be a disdainer SOCR[4].

ὑπερόπτης -ου [ὑπεροράω] scornful, not fearing ▸ τινος (of) sthg. THUC. 3.38.5 HLD. 6.13.2 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* THEOCR. 22.58 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.124, *Spec.* 4.72, *al.* IUL. 6.264d; ὑ. καὶ ὑβριστής haughty and violent ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124a 29 || conceited, contemptuous LUC. *Nec.* 14, 78.13.2; ▸ *with gen.*: χρυσοῦ καναχῆς ὑπερόπτας haughty for the clanging of their gold weapons SOPH. *Ant.* 130 (*dub. signf., oth.* disdainer).

ὑπεροπτήσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεροπτάω] overcooking, overheating GAL. 18(2).176 AL.[6] *Febr.* 2 (1.325.8) *etc.*

ὑπεροπτικός -ή -όν [ὑπερόπτης] scornful, arrogant, haughty ISOCR. 1.30, 12.241 LUC. *Nigr.* 1, *al.*; ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Def.* 416a; ἠπείλησεν ὑπεροπτικά arrogantly threatened LUC. *DDeor.* 1.1; *subst.* τὸ ὑπεροπτικώτατον the most arrogant act DEMOSTH. 17.26 • *adv.* ὑπεροπτικῶς scornfully, arrogantly, haughtily XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.18 STRAB. 8.6.23 LUC. *V.H.* 1.36, 25.8 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον POL. 5.46.6 | *superl.* -ώτατα DCASS. 49.7.6.

ὑπέροπτις [ὑπερόπτης] scornful RH. 1.559 (*acc.* -ιν), *fem. of* ὑπερόπτης.

1. ὑπέροπτος -ον [ὑπερόπτης] scornful, contemptuous, haughty, conceited STRAT.[2] (AP 12.186.1) HSCH. *s.v.* ὑπέροφρυς || *adv. neut.* ὑπέροπτα: εἰ δέ τις ὑπέροπτα χερσὶν ἢ λόγῳ πορεύεται if s.o. strides forth with contemptuous deeds or words SOPH. *O.T.* 883 || excessive, immoderate HSCH. • *adv.* ὑπερόπτως contemptuously, scornfully POLL. 9.147.

2. ὑπέροπτος -ον [ὑπέρ, ὀπτός] overheated [GAL.] *Def.* 19.426.

ὑπερόρασις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεροράω] contempt, disdain VT *Num.* 22.30; ▸ τινος of sthg. MAUR. 8.20.

ὑπεροράτικός -ή -όν [ὑπεροράω] scornful, disdainful POLL. 9.147.

ὑπεροράω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ὁράω] *impf.* ὑπερεώρων, *mid. pass.* ὑπερεωρώμην || *fut.* ὑπερόψομαι || *aor.* ὑπερεῖδον, *mid.* ὑπερειδόμην || *pf.* ὑπερεώρακα, *mid.* ὑπερεώραμαι *and* ὑπερῶμμαι || *aor. pass.* ὑπερώφθην || *fut. pass.* ὑπεροφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to see from above: τὴν θάλασσαν the sea HDT. 7.36.5 || to gaze from above, be superior, take no notice of, take no account of, overlook ▸ τινα s.o. LYS. 2.77 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 41 ALCIPHR. 2.38.3 (*conject.*) *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. AESCHN. 1.116 MEN. *Epit.* 322 (*fut.* -ὀψεται) PHIL.[2] *Deus* 19 = τινος PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 46; ὑ. τοῦ καθεύδειν to neglect to sleep PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.15.2; ὡς σφῶν γε οὐχ ὑπεροψομένων συγγενεῖς καὶ φίλους ἀφαιρεθέντας τὴν πατρίδα for they shall not allow relatives and friends to be deprived of their homeland DION. 5.52.5 || to despise, disdain ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 5.69.1 THUC. 5.6.3 *etc.* = τινος ANTIPHO 3.3.4 GORG. B 11a.32 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.9 DEMOSTH. 19.338 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.4 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 20 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 4.62.2 LYS. 8.7 XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.4 PLAT. *Criti.* 120e *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* PLOT. 2.9.9 ❷ *pass.* to be held in no account, be neglected ▸ τινι by s.o. PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 39 || be despised *or* disdained THUC. 5.28.2, 7.42.3 (*aor.* ὑπερώφθη); ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 232d.

ὑπεροργίζομαι [ὑπέρ, ὀργίζω] to grow exceedingly angry DCASS. 50.25.5 (*aor. opt. pass.* ὑπεροργισθείητε).

ὑπερορέγομαι [ὑπέρ, ὀρέγω] to greatly long for ▸ *with gen.* POLL. 5.165.

ὑπερορέοντα *Ion. pres. ptc.*, *see* ὑπεροράω.

ὑπερορία, ἡ *see* ὑπέρορος.

ὑπερορίζω [ὑπέρορος] ❶ *act.* to drive beyond the border, banish, ban, exile ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. 57.15.8; ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 560d AESCHN. 3.244 | to send beyond ▸ τινος sthg. LIB. *Or.* 18.135.4 || *intrans.* to go beyond ▸ τινος sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.109.1 ❷ *pass.* to be driven away *or* banished AESCHN. 3.151 (*pf. inf.* ὑπερωρίσθαι); ἐξ ἁπάσης τῆς οἰκουμένης from the whole earth ISOCR. 6.32 (*aor.* ὑπερωρίσθησαν).

ὑπερόριος -ον *and* ος -α -ον [ὑπέρ, ὅρος] beyond the borders, located abroad DEMOSTH. 46.7 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.18; ὑπερόριοι ... φυγαδεύεσθαι πόλεως to be exiled from the city PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.323, *cf. Congr.* 53 | done *or* practiced beyond the borders *or* abroad THUC. 8.72 (*effort*) AESCHN. 1.19 (*office*); *subst.* τὰ ὑπερόρια foreign offices *or* assignments ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285b 14; τὴν ὑπερόριον λαλιάν mocking other peoples' business AESCHN. 2.49 || *subst.* ἡ ὑπερορία (*sc.* γῆ) foreign land AND. 3.36 LYS. 31.9

PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230d *etc.*; εἰς τὴν ὑπερορίαν toward the foreign land ALCIPHR. 1.14.1 = εἰς τὰν ὑπερόριον *1*SCHWYZ. 328a 2B 22; ἐκ τῆς ὑπερορίας from abroad PLUT. *Garr.* 508a | φόνους τε καὶ ὑπερορίαις ἐκποδὼν ποιούμενος eliminating through murder and exile DCASS. 67.3[1] | τὰ ὑπερόρια (*sc.* χωρία) **foreign countries** [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.19 XEN. *Symp.* 4.31 | *fig.*: φθόνον ὑπερόριον τῆς διανοίας ἐλαύνειν banishing envy from the mind PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.75; βλέπειν ὑπερόριόν τι to gaze afar PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.18.4 || **exceeding, going beyond the limits:** τῆς φύσεως of nature PROC.[1] *B.* 7.17.9 | **abnormal:** τοῖς χρόνοις ἢ τοῖς τόποις for the times or places ARISTOT. *Div.* 464a 1 (*dreams*) ◆ *adv.* **ὑπερορίως beyond the borders** COD. *Iust.* 11.41.7 • *Ion.* ὑπερούριος THEOCR. 24.95.

ὑπερορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπερορίζω] **exile, banishment** POLL. 9.158 *etc.*

ὑπεροριστέον [ὑπερορίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to exile** *or* **banish** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 46.33.

ὑπερόρκιος -ον [ὑπέρ, ὅρκος] **beyond an oath:** *adv. neut. pl.* ὑπερόρκια to a higher degree than an oath CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 1.1.8).

ὑπερορμαίνω [ὑπέρ, ὁρμαίνω] **to rise over** MAN.[1] 4.131.

ὑπερορμάομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ὁρμάω] **to attack** ▸ τινος s.o. APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 82.29.

ὑπερόρνῡμαι [ὑπέρ, ὄρνυμι] **to fall down, drop:** πόλει upon the city SOPH. *O.T.* 165 (*corr.*; ὕπερ ὀρνυμένας *codd.*).

ὑπερορρωδέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ὀρρωδέω] **to fear** ▸ τινος **for s.o.** EUR. *Suppl.* 344.

ὕπερος -ου, ὁ *see* ὕπερον.

ὑπερουράνιος -ον [ὑπέρ, οὐράνιος] **above the heavens, supercelestial** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247c PHIL.[2] *Op.* 31 *etc.* || **heavenly, supernatural:** *Christ.* τὰ ὑ. the heavens IUSTIN. *Dial.* 56.1 (*PG* 6.596D).

ὑπερούριος -ον *Ion. for* ὑπερόριος.

ὑπερούσιος -ον [ὑπέρ, οὐσία] **above being** THEM. *Or.* 1.8b PROCL. *Theol.* 115 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ὑπερουσίως in a manner above being** DION.[21] *C.H.* 261D, *al. etc.*

ὑπερουσιότης -ητος, ἡ [ὑπερούσιος] **superessentiality** DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.1 (*of God*), *al. etc.*

ὑπεροὐτάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, οὐτάω] **to wound on account of** QS 5.289 (*aor. pass. ptc.* ὑπερουτηθέντα).

ὑπέροφρυς -υν, *gen.* -υος [ὑπέρ, ὀφρύς] **haughty,** supercilious [Phoc.[1]] 59 HSCH. *etc.*

ὑπεροχέω, *contr.* [ὑπέροχος] **to hold, support** ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Fract.* 18.

ὑπεροχή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπερέχω] **being above:** ὑπεροχὴ τῆς ἑαυτῶν κεφαλῆς since their head is further up PLOT. 5.8.3 | **rising over** *or* **above:** ἄστρου ὑπὲρ γῆς of a star over the earth CHRYSIP. 2.200.22 (STOB. 1.24.5) || **prominence, projection, point, protruding part:** ῥινός of the nose EPHIP. 3.3; τῶν βουνῶν of the hills POL. 10.10.10; τῶν ὀρῶν of the mountains PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 936a *etc.*; *of branches* GEOP. 9.10.4 | **hill, rise** POL. 3.104.3 || *fig.* **preeminence, supremacy, superiority, excellence** ISOCR. 12.16 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098a 11, *Pol.* 1293b 41, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος of s.o. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1293a 4 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21; ▸ ἐν τινι **in sthg.** *1*IG 2[2].3800.9 (II[CE]); πλούτων ὑπεροχαί greatness of wealth PLAT. *Leg.* 711d = ὑπεροχαὶ εὐτυχημάτων ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 14; φιλίας εἶδος τὸ καθ' ὑπεροχήν the kind of friendship between people of different ranks ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1158b 12, *cf.* 1161a 20; καθ' ὑπεροχὴν λόγου **with excellency of speech** NT *1Cor.* 2.1 | **power, high rank** *or* **political** *or* **social preeminence,** POL. 1.64.1; ▸ τινος of s.o. ANTIPH. 185.4; ἀνὴρ ἐν ὑπεροχῇ κείμενος man held in great esteem VT *2Macc.* 3.11; οἱ ἐν ὑπεροχῇ ὄντες the people in authority NT *1Tim.* 2.2 *cf.* EPICT. *Ench.* 33.12; ἐν ὑπεροχαῖς νεανίσκοι distinguished youths DIOD. 4.41.1 | *as a title* **Excellency** IUST. *Nov.* 25.5 || *math.* **being greater** *or* **bigger** ARCHIM. *Spir.* 11 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 109, *al.* PLUT. *An. procr.* 1022b, *al. etc.* | **excess,** *opp. to* ἔλλειψις PLAT. *Pol.* 283c ARISTOT. *Phys.* 187a 16, *al. etc.*

Ὑπερόχη -ης, ἡ **Hyperoche,** *female name* HDT. 4.33.3, *al.*

Ὑπεροχίδης -ου, ὁ **Hyperochides,** *male name* THUC. 6.55.1.

ὑπεροχικός -ή -όν [ὑπεροχή] **supreme, transcendent** DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.5, *al. etc.*

ὑπέροχος -ον [ὑπερέχω] **superior, distinguished, eminent** HOM. 12.2 (*appearance*) THEOCR. 7.28 (*musician*); ▸ *with gen.*: ἄλλων among others, more than others IL. 6.208, 11.784; οἰωνῶν among birds CALLIM. *H.* 1.68 | *adv. neut. pl.* ὑπείροχα in an eminent *or* excellent way *1*GVI 2030.21 (II-III[CE]) || **superior** *in strength,* **mighty, huge** PIND. *N.* 3.24 (*animals*) BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.68 (*honor*); ὑπέροχον σθένος huge strength AESCHL. *Pr.* 428; στρατὸν θηρῶν ... ὑπέροχον βίᾳ a multitude of beasts ... of great savageness SOPH. *Tr.* 1096 | **powerful, illustrious:** τοὺς ὑπερόχους τῶν ἀστῶν the most notable among the citizens HDT. 5.92. ηι || *superl.* ὑπεροχώτατος PIND. *P.* 2.38 • *Ion. epic* ὑπείροχος.

Ὑπέροχος -ου, ὁ **Hyperochos,** *male name 1*BCH 114.460 (500[a]) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 294b.

ὑπεροχῠρόω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ὀχυρόω] **to fortify, make very strong** CLEM. *Str.* 1.5.28.4 (*aor. ptc.* ὑπεροχυρώσας).

ὑπεροψία -ας, ἡ [ὑπερόψομαι] **contempt, haughtiness, conceit, disdain** ▸ τινος for s.o. *or* sthg. THUC. 1.84.3 ISOCR. 8.96 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.154, *al.*; πρὸς τὰς κολάσεις for the torments IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.33 (320); ▸ *abs.* LYS. 12.93 ISOCR. 12.242 PLUT. *Di.* 8.1 *etc.*

ὑπέροψις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερόψομαι] **disregard** VT *Lev.* 20.4.

ὑπερόψομαι *fut.*, *see* ὑπεροράω.

ὑπερπάγής -ές [ὑπέρ, πάγος] **exceedingly frozen** *or* **freezing:** τὸ ὑ. excessive frost XEN. *Cyn.* 8.2.

ὑπερπάθέω, *contr.* [ὑπερπαθής] **to be very grieved** EUR. *Ph.* 1456 IOS. *A.I.* 7.2.1 (46).

ὑπερπάθής -ές [ὑπέρ, πάσχω] **exceedingly grieved** PHLEG. 36.1.5 || *Christ.* **suffering for others** CLEM. *Protr.* 4.59.2 ◆ *adv.* **ὑπερπαθῶς with much suffering** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 188.

ὑπερπαθῶς *adv.*, *see* ὑπερπαθής.

ὑπερπαίω [ὑπέρ, παίω] (*usu. in pf.* ὑπερπέπαικα) **to surpass, outdo** ▸ τινος s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1118; ▸ τι sthg. LUC. *Im.* 9 HLD. 7.9.2 (*pres. ptc.*); ▸ τινά τινι s.o. **in sthg.** DEMOSTH. 50.34 MEN. *Asp.* 117; ▸ τί τινι sthg. **in sthg.** POL. 14.5.14 IOS. *Ap.* 1.34 (304); ▸ *abs. 1*SEG 3.509.13 (III[CE]) (*pres. ptc.*).

ὑπερπαλύνω [ὑπέρ, παλύνω] **to spread over** SAT.[1] (AP 10.11.1) (*aor. ptc. in tmesis* ὑπέρ ... παλύνας).

ὑπερπαφλάζω [ὑπέρ, παφλάζω] **to boil over** LUC. *Lex.* 8 (*of a boiler*).

ὑπέρπαχυς -ητος [ὑπέρ, πάχης] **exceedingly fat** HP. *Aër.* 15 (*cod.*).

ὑπερπᾰχύνομαι [ὑπέρπαχυς] **to become exceedingly fat** *or* **large** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.11.3.

ὑπέρπαχυς -υ, *gen.* -εως [ὑπέρ, παχύς] **very fat, obese** HP. *Aër.* 15 PLUT. *CMa.* 9.6, *Al.* 55.9 | **dense,** *of a decoction* HP. *Acut.* 11 || **very thick, made of very thick timbers,** *of ships* DCASS. 49.12.2.

ὑπέρπεδον -ου, τό [ὑπέρ, πέδον] **hill, mound** PHOT. *Lex.*

ὑπερπείθω [ὑπέρ, πείθω] ❶ *act. intrans. in pf. ptc.* -πεποιθώς = *mid.* GLOSS. ❷ *mid.* **to be convinced, trust** POLL. 5.152.

ὑπερπεινάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, πεινάω] **to be excessively hungry** GAL. 12.288, 351.

ὑπερπέλομαι [ὑπέρ, πέλομαι] **to lie beyond:** ἄλλων ὑπερέπλετο εἰν ἁλὶ νήσων (Crete) is located further out to sea than the other islands AP. 4.1637.

ὑπερπέμπω [ὑπέρ, πέμπω] **to send beyond, pass** ▸ τινος sthg. GREG. *epist.* 51.1, *al.*

ὑπερπενθέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, πενθέω] **to mourn exceedingly** ▸ τινα s.o.'s death PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.8.

ὑπερπεπαίνομαι [ὑπέρ, πεπαίνω] **to become overripe** AP.[9] *s.v.* πέπον L. *E.M.* 661.55.

Ὑπερπερικλῆς -έους, ὁ [ὑπέρ, Περικλῆς] **super-Perikles** COM. *CAF* 1178 (PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 116.11).

ὑπερπερισσεύω [ὑπεριπερισσός] *aor.* ὑπερεπερίσσευσα ❶ *act.* **to abound much more, be superabundant** NT *Rom.* 5.20 (*grace*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ὑ. τῇ χαρᾷ **I am overfilled with joy** NT *2Cor.* 7.4.

ὑπερπερισσῶς [ὑπεριπερισσός] *adv.* **very much, exceedingly** NT *Mark* 7.37.

ὑπερπέσσω [ὑπέρ, πέσσω] **to digest very** *or* **too quickly** HP. *LocHom.* 44.

ὑπερπέταμαι *see* ὑπερπέτομαι.

ὑπερπετάννῡμι [ὑπέρ, πετάννυμι] **to stretch over** ▸ τι sthg. ALCIPHR. 1.15.2 (*aor. ptc.* -πετάσαντες); παραπετάσματα ὑπὲρ αὐτῶν σηρικά ... ὑπερπέτασεν he spread silken drapes over them DCASS. 43.24.2.

ὑπερπετής -ές [ὑπερπέτομαι] **flying above** STRAB. 5.4.5, 15.1.38 | **flying beyond or over,** *of arrows* POL. 8.5.3; DIOD. 14.23.1; ▸ *with gen.* AEN. 32.10 POL. 18.30.3 | *of winds* STRAB. 15.3.10 || **surpassing in height:** ὑπερπετῆ γίνεσθαι τὴν ἄκραν τῆς τῶν ἀνέμων πνοῆς the peak lies above the area where the winds blow DIOD. 17.7.5 | **very high up** POL. 8.4.4 STRAB. 16.4.16 | **too high up** ORIB. 8.38.9 || **extending wider, stretching beyond,** *of an army* DION. 9.11.2 || *fig.* **excessive** LUC. *Pro im.* 17 || *compar.* ὑπερπετέστερος STRAB. 16.4.16.

ὑπερπέτομαι [ὑπέρ, πέτομαι] *impf.* ὑπερεπετόμην || *aor*[t]. ὑπερεπτόμην || *aor*[r]. ὑπερέπτην, *mid.* ὑπερεπτάμην || *aor. pass.* ὑπερεπετάσθην; **to fly over or above,** *in act.* (*aor*[r].) *mid. and pass., of birds* ALCM. 82.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 113 (*aor.* ὑπερέπτα) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541a 28 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.10; *of javelins and the like* IL. 13.408 OD. 22.280 || **to fly beyond or over** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 8.192 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597a 12 DIOD. 4.51.4 *etc.* || **to surpass in height** ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 8 (*fig.*) • *also pres.* -πέταμαι (*often v.l.*) *and* ὑπερίπταμαι (*see*) || *Dor. aor*[r]. *3. sg.* ὑπερέπτα SOPH. *Ant.* 113, *epic mid. 3. sg.* ὑπέρπτατο OD. 8.192.

ὑπερπήγνῡμαι [ὑπέρ, πήγνυμι] **to be fixed above** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.8 (*pf. ptc.* ὑπερπεπηγώς) || **to become too dense** ORIB. *Ecl.* 115.2 (*aor*[t]. *ptc. pass.* ὑπερπαγῆναι) PAEG. 6.21 (*pf. ptc.*).

ὑπερπηδάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, πηδάω] **to leap on** *or* **over, cross with a leap** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 675 LUC. *Indoct.* 7, *al.* || **to pass over, cross** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 147 GEOP. 18.2.2 || *fig.* **to outdo, surpass** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. **in sthg.** *or* **with sthg.** PLAT. *Leg.* 677e AEL. *N.A.* 6.25; ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 58 || **to transgress, infringe:** τὸν νόμον the law AESCHN. 3.12 = νόμιμα DEMOSTH. 23.73 | **to overlook, leave aside, skip, omit** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHN. 3.200 ARISTOT. *Mech.* 855b 26 LIB. *Or.* 59.80 | ▸ ὑ. εἴς τι **move on to sthg. else** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1027b 6 || **to avoid, escape** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *fr.* 961.

ὑπερπήδησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερπηδάω] **leaping on** *or* **over** PLUT. *Isid.* 371b.

ὑπερπῑαίνω [ὑπέρ, πιαίνω] **to fatten excessively** BAS. *Is.* 32.

ὑπέρπικρος -ον [ὑπέρ, πικρός] **exceedingly sour** *or* **sharp,** *of a pers.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 944 MEN. *Dysc.* 129.

ὑπερπίμπλημι [ὑπέρ, πίμπλημι] *impf. mid. pass.* ὑπερεπιμπλάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ὑπερπέπλησμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὑπερεπέπληστο LUC. *Alex.* 15 ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπερεπλήσθην ❶ *act.* **to overfill, make swell:** τοὺς ποταμούς the rivers AEL. *N.A.* 16.12 ❷ *pass.* **to be** *or* **become overfilled** HP. *Int.* 10 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118b 17 ATH. 10.453a; ὑπερπλησθείς μέθῃ **too full of wine** SOPH. *O.T.* 779; εἰ πολλῶν ὑπερπλησθῇ μάταν if it has foolishly stuffed itself with many things SOPH. *O.T.* 874.

ὑπερπίνω [ὑπέρ, πίνω] **to drink beyond measure** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.10 (*pres. inf.*).

ὑπερπίπτω [ὑπέρ, πίπτω] *impf.* ὑπερέπιπτον IO.[1] *in Meteor.* p. 21.30 ‖ *fut.* ὑπερπεσοῦμαι ‖ *aor.*[t] ὑπερέπεσον ‖ *pf.* ὑπερπέπτωκα; **to fall beyond,** *of missiles* AEN. 32.9; ▸ *with acc.* HERO *Bel.* 112 ‖ **to progress beyond, go further,** *of winds* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 945a 25; ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Vict.* 2.38 ‖ **to overflow,** *of water* POL. 4.39.8; ▸ εἴς τι **toward sthg.** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.26 ‖ **to extend beyond,** *of a region:* ▸ τινὸς εἴς τι beyond sthg. toward sthg. STRAB. 2.2.2, *cf.* 2.5.27 ‖ **to pass, go by,** *of time* HDT. 3.71.5 HP. *Mul.* 2.133 ‖ **to exceed,** *of a number* VETT. 338.9; *of time* **to have passed, expired** *P*RYL. 586.18 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑπερπλάζω [ὑπέρ, πλάζω] **to raise:** τὰς χεῖρας the hands EUPHOR. 44.5.

ὑπερπλεονάζω [ὑπέρ, πλεονάζω] **to be superabundant, be excessive** HERO *Pn.* 1.10 NT *1Tim.* 1.14 (*grace*) *etc.*

ὑπέρπλεος -ον [ὑπέρ, πλέως] **additional** *P*BGU 412.20 (IV[CE]).

ὑπέρπλεως -ων [ὑπέρ, πλέως] **overfull** ▸ τινι of sthg. LUC. *Am.* 42.

ὑπερπληθής -ές [ὑπέρ, πλῆθος] **superabundant, large** *or* **excessive in number** NICOCH. 4.2.

ὑπερπλημμῠρέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, πλημυρέω] **to overflow** GLOSS.

ὑπερπλήρης -ες [ὑπέρ, πλήρης] **overfull** IUL. 11.140b *etc.*; τὸ ὑ. superabundance PLOT. 5.2.1.

ὑπερπληρότης -ητος, ἡ [ὑπερπλήρης] **utter repletion** DION.[21] *D.N.* 9.2.

ὑπερπληρόω, *contr.* [ὑπερπλήρης] ❶ *act.* **to overfill** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.22 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to fill oneself up beyond measure, be gorged** XEN. *Lac.* 5.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594b 20, *al. etc.*

ὑπερπλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερπληρόω] **excessive repletion** GAL. 4.756 ORIB. 8.32.6, *al.*

ὑπερπλούσιος -ον [ὑπέρ, πλούσιος] **exceedingly rich** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 7.

ὑπερπλουτέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, πλοῦτος] **to be exceedingly rich** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 354 LUC. *Tim.* 10, 2.9.

ὑπέρπλουτος -ον [ὑπέρ, πλοῦτος] **exceedingly rich** AESCHL. *Pr.* 466 PLAT. *Rp.* 552b.

ὑπερπνέω [ὑπέρ, πνέω] **to blow beyond:** τῆς ὥρας **the season** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7 (*winds*) ‖ *fig.* **to raise oneself above, proudly show oneself superior:** τοὺς Ἀθηναίους **to the Athenians** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.10.2.

ὑπερπνῑγής -ές [ὑπέρ, πνίγω] **very breathless** L. *Sud.*

ὑπερποθέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ποθέω] **to yearn exceedingly, desire** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 42 (6).1.

ὑπερπολάζω [*see* ἐπιπολάζω] **to overflow** STRAB. 1.3.6; εἰς τὰ οἰκούμενα **toward inhabited places** STRAB. 17.1.37.

ὑπερπολεμέω [ὑπέρ, πολεμέω] *contr.* **to defend** τινος sthg. *or* s.o. ORIG. *CMat.* 17.14.29 DID.[1] *Gen.* 2225.19 *etc.*; ὑπερπολεμῶν τῆς πατρίδος STEPH[3] *in Rh.* 276.22.

ὑπέρπολλος -η -ον *Ion., see* ὑπέρπολυς.

ὑπέρπολυς -πόλλη -πολυ [ὑπέρ, πολύς] **very** *or* **excessively numerous, very much** AESCHL. *Pers.* 794 HP. *Epid.* 4.38 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.26 DEMOSTH. 43.69 *etc.* • *Ion.* -πουλυ HP. *Epid.* 2.2.23.

ὑπερπονέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρπονος] ❶ *act.* **to labor beyond measure, be exhausted** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.4 HIPPAR. 4.1; τῷ πολέμῳ **on account of the war** PLUT. *Nic.* 21.5 ‖ **to bear, endure, suffer** (for others) ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 345 PLAT. *Leg.* 717c ❷ *mid. in* καλόν μοι τοῦδ' ὑπερπονουμένῳ θανεῖν it is beautiful to die in his defense SOPH. *Ai.* 1310.

ὑπέρπονος -ον [ὑπέρ, πόνος] **exhausted, worn out:** διὰ γῆρας by old age PLUT. *Alex.* 61.1.

ὑπερπόντιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ὑπέρ, πόντιος] **over the sea** SOPH. *Ant.* 785 ‖ **from beyond the sea, overseas** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 41, *Ag.* 414 *etc.* | **foreign** PIND. *P.* 5.59 (*language*).

ὑπερποτάομαι, *contr. deverb. pres.* LYC. 17 (*impf.* ὑπερποτᾶτο), *see* ὑπερπέτομαι.

ὑπερπράξιον -ου, τό [ὑπερπράσσω] **over-exaction, extortion** *I*CIG 2712.7.

ὑπερπράσσω [ὑπέρ, πράσσω] **to collect** *or* **demand more than is due:** *pass. in aor. ptc.* ὑπερπραχθείς **one who has been forced to pay more than was due** COD. *Iust.* 1.4.29.10 *etc.*

ὑπερπροθέσμιος -ον [ὑπέρ, προθέσμιος] L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* ὑπερήμερος), *see* ὑπερήμερος.

ὑπέρπτατο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ὑπερπέτομαι.

ὑπέρπτωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερπίπτω] **falling beyond,** excess GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.288, *al.*

ὑπέρπτωχος -ον [ὑπέρ, πτωχός] **exceedingly poor** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 7.

ὑπερπυππάζω [ὑπέρ, πυππάζω] **to applaud resoundingly** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 680 (*impf.* ὑπερεπύππαζον).

ὑπέρπῡρος -ον [ὑπέρ, πῦρ] **exceedingly fiery, burning** *or* **inflamed** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 477b 29 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.21.5 ‖ **placed over the fire** DION. 2.31.2, *al.*

ὑπερπυρριάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, πῦρ] **to blush for** ▸ τινος s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 308 (*aor.* ὑπερεπυρρίασε).

ὑπερπώρωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπέρ, πώρωσις] *medic.* **hyperporosis,** *callus formation in fractures* PAEG. 6.108.

ὑπερπωτάομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, πωτάομαι] *Dor. pres.* THEOCR. 15.120 (*pres. 3. pl.* -πωτῶνται), *see* ὑπερπέτομαι.

ὑπερράγη *aor. ind. pass. see* ὑπορρήγνυμι.

ὑπερρέω [ὑπέρ, ῥέω] **to flow over** *or* **beyond,** *fig.* **be superabundant** PLOT. 5.2.1 (*aor.* ὑπερερρύη).

ὑπερρίπτω [ὑπέρ, ῥίπτω] **to throw over** AP.[5] 5.37.

ὑπερσαρκέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρσαρκος] **to have too much flesh, acquire** *or* **form a fleshy growth,** *of a wound* HP. *V.C.* 15 ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 13.729) ‖ **to fatten up, grow beyond measure in one's body** NYMPH. 10 AEL. *V.H.* 9.13.

ὑπερσάρκημα -ατος, τό [ὑπερσαρκέω] **overgrown flesh** ORIB. *Ecl.* 10.3.

ὑπέρσαρκος -ον [ὑπέρ, σάρξ] *in* ῥᾳχιν ὑπέρσαρκοι **having a fleshy back** ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 147.26 (*horses*).

ὑπερσαρκόω, *contr.* [ὑπέρσαρκος] **to form a fleshy growth** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.772 SOR. 3.36.1 (*of a wound*).

ὑπερσάρκωμα -ατος, τό [ὑπερσαρκόω] **overgrown flesh** AET.[1] 7.66 DIOSC.[2] 2.73 *etc.*

ὑπερσάρκωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερσαρκόω] **overgrowth of flesh** HP. *Epid.* 5.100 DIOSC.[2] 1.107 *etc.*

ὑπερσέβω [ὑπέρ, σέβω] **to worship more** GREG. *Or.* 22.12.3.

ὑπερσεληναῖος -ον [ὑπέρ, σεληναῖος] **above the moon** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.1.2 (*subst.*).

ὑπέρσεμνος -ον [ὑπέρ, σεμνός] **exceedingly eminent** *or* **illustrious** *or* **time-honored** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 295 AEL. *N.A.* 2.6.

ὑπερσεμνύνω [ὑπέρ, σεμνύνω] ❶ *act.* **to worship** *or* **respect excessively** DCASS. 57.24.3 (*impf.* ὑπερεσέμνυνε) ❷ *mid.* **to be very proud** XEN. *Symp.* 3.11 (*pres. mid.*).

ὑπερσεύομαι [ὑπέρ, σεύω] **to fling oneself over** *or* **beyond:** *only pf. mid.* ἠλιβάτων ὀρέων ὑπερέσσυται ἄκρας ... ἀν' οὐρανὸν εὐρύν (the morning star) rises over the high mountain peaks in the broad sky QS 2.183.

ὑπερσιτέω *see* ὑπερσιτίζω.

ὑπερσῑτίζω [ὑπέρ, σιτίζω] **to overeat** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 48 (*aor. ptc.* -σιτίσαντες; *oth.* -σιτήσαντες).

ὑπερσκελής -ές [ὑπέρ, σκέλος] **with legs too long** PLAT. *Tim.* 87e (*body*).

ὑπερσκλήρως [ὑπέρ, σκληρώς] *adv.* **too harshly** *P*REIN. 47.13 (II[CE]).

ὑπερσοφιστεύω [ὑπερσοφιστής] **to be hypersophistic** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.2.

ὑπερσοφιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπέρ, σοφιστής] **hypersophist, archsophist** PHRYN.[1] 74.2.

ὑπέρσοφος -ον [ὑπέρ, σοφός] **exceedingly knowledgeable** *or* **wise** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 972 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 289e *etc.*; τὸ ὑπέρσοφόν σου τῆς τέχνης the exceeding profoundness of your art PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.1.

ὑπερσπεύδω [ὑπέρ, σπεύδω] **to hasten excessively** DIOGEN.[1] 6.26 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1149.

ὑπερσπουδάζω [ὑπέρ, σπουδή] **to take exceedingly great pains** ▸ τι for sthg. MEN. *fr.* 660.1 = περί τι LUC. *Anach.* 9 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.26; ▸ *with inf. in pf. ptc.* ὑπερσπουδακώς MEN. *Sam.* 219 IOS. *A.I.* 15.3.6 (69).

ὑπέρσπουδος -ον [ὑπέρ, σπουδή] **exceedingly hungry** *or* **busy** POLL. 6.29.

ὑπερστᾰτέω, *contr.* [ὑπερίστημαι] **to defend, protect** ▸ τινος s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 343.

ὑπερστᾰχύω [ὑπέρ, στάχυς] **to overflow with ears of grain** OR. *Sib.* 1.298.

ὑπερστείχω [ὑπέρ, στείχω] **to go beyond, gain:** κολώνην **the headland** HLD.[4] (STOB. 4.36.8).

ὑπερστένω [ὑπέρ, στένω] **to groan exceedingly for** AESCHL. *Pr.* 66 (*v.l.*).

ὑπερστέργω [ὑπέρ, στέργω] **to love excessively** POLL. 5.113.

ὑπερστίλβω [ὑπέρ, στίλβω] **to shine exceedingly** POLL. 3.71.

ὑπερσυνεχής -ές [ὑπέρ, συνεχής] **more than continuous** SIMP. *in Phys.* 879.5.

ὑπερσυντελικός -ή -όν [ὑπέρ, συντελικός] **more than perfect:** *gramm.* ὑ. χρόνος pluperfect tense DION.[6] 638.24 AP.[7] *Synt.* 281.6 *etc.* = ὑ. (*sc.* χρόνος) AP.[7] *Adv.* 124.18.

ὑπερσχεθεῖν *aor*[t]. *inf., see* ὑπερέχω.

ὑπερσχεῖν *aor*[t]. *inf. act. see* ὑπερέχω.

ὑπερσχετικός -ή -όν [ὑπερέχω] **superable** GLOSS.

Ὑπερσωκράτης -ους, ὁ [ὑπέρ, Σωκράτης] **super-Socrates** COM. *CAF* 1179 (PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 116.11).

ὑπερτᾰλαντάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, τάλαντος] **to outweigh** L. *E.M.* 744.15.

ὑπέρταξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπέρ, τάξις] **higher order** DAMASC. *Pr.* 359.

ὑπέρτᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερτείνω] **excessive tension** AN. *Lond.* 2.28 ‖ **overcoming, victory** ▸ τινὸς ὑπέρ τι of sthg. over sthg. MAUR. 10.8.

ὑπέρτᾰτος -η -ον [ὑπέρ] **very high up, exceedingly exalted** *or* **lofty,** *of a pers.* IL. 12.381, 23.451; *of things* HES. *Op.* 8 ‖ *fig.* **very great, most**

powerful, highest: *of a pers.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 155 (*lady*); θεῶν among deities SOPH. *Ant.* 338 = δαιμόνων among the gods ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1765 | *of things* SOPH. *Ph.* 402 (*object of worship*), *O.C.* 105 (*labors*) DIAG. 1 (*mind*) PLOT. 6.8.16 (*rank*) *etc.*; βροτῶν ὄλβον ὑπέρτατον greatest prosperity among mortals PIND. *P.* 3.89; κερδέων among *or* of the goods BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.84; πάντων χρημάτων among all things SOPH. *Ant.* 684; ἐκ πασᾶν ... πόλεων among all cities SOPH. *Ant.* 1138 || eldest: υἱέων of the sons PIND. *N.* 6.21 ◆ *adv.* ὑπερτάτως to the highest degree, above all AESCHL. *Suppl.* 672 ● ὑπερώτατος PIND. *N.* 8.43.

ὑπερτείνω [ὑπέρ, τείνω] *impf.* ὑπερέτεινον || *aor.* ὑπερέτεινα || *pf. mid. pass.* ὑπερτέταμαι || *aor. pass.* ὑπερετάθην ❶ *act.* to stretch toward *or* lay over ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 4.71.4; ▸ τί τινος sthg. over sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 967 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.18.2 = τί τινι EUR. *El.* 1257; ἢν δὲ τολμήσῃς σύ μου χεῖρ' ὑπερτεῖναι if you will dare lay your protecting hand over me EUR. *I.A.* 916 || to stretch beyond: ἀκτῆς ὑπερτείνασα ποντίας πόδα stretching her foot beyond the seashore EUR. *Med.* 1288 || to stretch exceedingly, strain: τὸ κέρας the wing (of the army) XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.19 | *fig.* τὴν πρός τοὺς πολέμους ἐπιθυμίαν the desire for wars ISOS. *A.I.* 4.6.1 (100); ὐ. τιμωρίαν to make the penalty harsher PLUT. *Publ.* 12.1 || *intrans.* to stretch *or* jut out over: ὑπὲρ τοῦ τείχους over the wall THUC. 2.76.4; εἰς τὸ ἔξω toward the outside XEN. *Cyn.* 9.15 || *fig.* to go beyond, exceed, pass, surpass ▸ τινος sthg. DEMOSTH. 61.16 ARISTOT. *APr.* 33a 39 = τι ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1110a 25, *Pol.* 1319b 13 EPIC. 5.4 PLOT. 2.8.2; ▸ τινι in *or* for sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165a 3; ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1116b 16 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.37 (*pres. ptc.* ὑπερτείνουσα) ❷ *pass.* to be exaggerated *or* pushed too far SOR. 1.34.2, *al.* (*pf. ptc.* ὑπερτεταμένος) | τὰ ὑπερτεινόμενα exaggerations, tensions brought to the limit AN. *Subl.* 38.1 = τὰ ὑπερτεταμένα AN. *Subl.* 10.1 (*with* τὰ ἄκρα), *cf.* 12.5 (*sg.* τὸ ὑπερτεταμένον).

Ὑπερτελεᾶτας -α, ὁ Hyperteleatas, *epith. of Apollo at Kotyrta* *1*IG 5.1.961.23 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑπερτέλειος -ον [ὑπέρ, τέλειος] more than complete *or* perfect: ὐ. (αὐλοί) auloi (*mus. instrum.*) large (= ἀνδρεῖοι, *opp. to* παρθένιοι *and* παιδικοί) ATH. 4.176f. *cf.* ARISTOX. *fr.* 101 *etc.* || *math.* THEON[2] 45, *see* ὑπερτελής.

ὑπερτελειότης -ητος, ἡ [ὑπερτέλειος] highest perfection EPIPH. *Haer.* 72.7.6 (*of God*).

ὑπερτελέω, *contr.* [ὑπερτελής] to pass, cross, escape: δουλείας γάγγαμον the net of slavery AESCHL. *Ag.* 359 || to pay in addition *P*STUD.PAL. 22.183 (II[CE]).

ὑπερτελής -ές [ὑπέρ, τέλος] passing beyond, rising *or* standing above AESCHL. *Ag.* 286; *with gen.* EUR. *Ion* 1549 | *fig.* ἆθλων τῶνδ' ὑπερτελὴς ἔφυ he has overcome these difficulties SOPH. *Tr.* 36 | due, *of payment* *P*PSI 66.21 (V[CE]) || *math.* greater than the sum of its factors, *of a number* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.14 (ἐλλιπής) [IAMBL.[1]] 3 || *Christ. theol.* above all completion *or* perfection DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.10, *al. etc.*

ὑπερτέλλω [ὑπέρ, τέλλω] ❶ *act.* to rise above *or* over, appear HDT. 3.104.2 (*sun*); γῆς over the earth EUR. *fr.* 772.1 (*flame*); ἐκ γαίας out of the earth EUR. *Ph.* 1007 (*Spartans*); φαρέων from out of the peplos EUR. *Or.* 841 (*breast*) || to stand over, dominate: οὔρεος ἄκρην mountain peak AP 8.178.2 (*tomb*); ἄστεσι the cities AP 9.656.2 (*house*) | to loom: κορυφῆς over the head (*of Tantalos*) EUR. *Or.* 6 (*boulder*), *cf.* P.[1] (AP 5.236.5) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* OPP. 5.126.

ὑπερτενής -ές [ὑπερτείνω] stretched over, prominent AESCHL. *fr.* 128 || very tall APOLLOD.[7] 4.2.1 (*pine*) ZENOB. 4.81 *etc.*

ὑπερτερέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρτερος] to be superior: δυνάμει πάντων to all in power THEM. *Or.* 13.170a || *astr.* = καθυπερτερέω *CCA* 2.171.

ὑπερτερία -ας, ἡ [ὑπέρτερος] upper part (*of the carriage*) sideboard, railing OD. 6.70 PLAT. *Theaet.* 207a || *fig.* source of superiority THGN. 418 HSCH. ● *Ion. epic* -ίη.

ὑπέρτερος -α -ον [ὑπέρ] higher, superior: τὰ δ' ὑπέρτερα νέρτερα θήσει Ζεύς Zeus shall put below what was above ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 772; κρέ' ὑπέρτερα the upper parts of a victim (*opp. to* σπλάγχνα) OD. 3.65, 470 | *adv.*: ▸ καθ' ὑπέρτερόν τινος above sthg. THEOCR. 2.60 = καθ' ὑπέρτερά τινος ARAT. 498 || *fig.* superior: γενεῇ by birth IL. 11.786; κτεάτεσσί τε καὶ περὶ τιμᾷ in wealth and honor PIND. *P.* 2.60; δυνάμει πολλῶν βασιλέων to many kings in power PLUT. *Per.* 15.3 | ▸ *abs.* great, eminent IL. 11.290, 12.437 (*glory*) | stronger, winning, mightier SOPH. *El.* 455 (*hand*); ▸ τινος than s.o. or sthg. PIND. *N.* 4.38 EUR. *Med.* 921 *etc.* | better ▸ τινος than sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 105, *al.*; τἰ ὑπέρτερον τίθημι I assign greater worth to sthg., consider sthg. better PIND. *I.* 1.2 | older *1*GALAT. 392 | *adv.* ὑπέρτερον in a superior way, better EPIC. 64; ▸ *with gen.*: ὀμμάτων θ' ὑπέρτερον more than his eyes AESCHL. *Sept.* 530; μάντεων ὑπέρτερον more than the soothsayers SOPH. *Ant.* 631 || that is *or* goes beyond: οὐδὲν οἶδ' ὑπέρτερον I know nothing more SOPH. *Ant.* 16 ◆ *adv.* ὑπερτέρως *and* ὑπερτέρω higher up THEM. *Or.* 11.152c ● *also* ὑπερτερώτερος AESCHL. *fr.* 445a.

ὑπερτερώτερος *compar. see* ὑπέρτερος.

ὑπερτετρακισχίλιοι -αι -α [ὑπέρ, τετρακισχίλιοι] above four thousand IOS. *A.I.* 18.5.1 (20) (*written* ὑπέρ τ-); πλῆθος in number PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 75.

ὑπέρτεχνος -ον [ὑπέρ, τέχνη] most ingenious HSCH.

ὑπερτήκω [ὑπέρ, τήκω] ❶ *act.* to melt exceedingly STRAB. 3.2.8 ❷ *pass.* to be utterly consumed, *by fire* VT *4Macc.* 7.12.

ὑπερτίθημι [ὑπέρ, τίθημι] *impf.* ὑπερετίθην, *mid. pass.* ὑπερετιθέμην || *fut.* ὑπερθήσω, *mid.* ὑπερθήσομαι || *aor.* ὑπερέθηκα, *mid.* ὑπερεθέμην || *pf.* ὑπερτέθεικα, *mid.* ὑπερτέθειμαι || *aor. pass.* ὑπερετέθην || *fut. pass.* ὑπερτεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] to establish, erect: βωμόν an altar *1*IG 4.1020.7 | *fig.* παντὶ μὲν θεὸν αἴτιον ὑπερτιθέμεν to attribute all things to God as cause PIND. *P.* 5.25 || to lift, raise: τὸ ἄροτρον the plow PLUT. *Rom.* 11.3 | *fig.* to assign: εἰς ἐκεῖνον τὴν ἐπανόρθωσιν ποιῆσαι τὴν σεαυτοῦ him the task of correcting you EPICT. *Ench.* 51.1 | to confide, communicate ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 3.155.4, 5.32 [B] to go beyond, pass, cross AEL.[1] 4.3; τὴν Ὄκραν the Okra STRAB. 7.5.2; τὸν Ταῦρον the Tauros STRAB. 14.4.3 || *fig.* to surpass ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. *1*AM 35.413 (II[BCE]); τὰ τετταράκοντα ἔτη σπανίως ὑπερτιθέασιν they seldom live beyond the age of forty STRAB. 16.4.12 [C] to shift, transpose: τὸ ῥῶ the letter ρ PAUS. 3.13.5 ❷ *mid.* [A] to place above: παιδὸς ὑπὲρ χέρα ... θηκαμένη a hand stretched over the child AP 6.280.5-6 || *fig.* to confide, communicate, consult ▸ τινί τι with s.o. about sthg. HDT. 1.8.1, 1.107.5, 3.71, *al.* | *log.* to place before, assume PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 124 [B] to pass, cross: οὐδόν the threshold AP 16.58.2 | to pass, round: τὴν ἄκραν the cape DIOD. 13.3.4 || *fig.* to surpass, be superior to ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. POL. 2.63.3 = τινὰ κατά τι POL. 18.17.3 [C] *causat.* to make pass beyond: τι πέραν Ἅλυος ποταμοῦ sthg. beyond the river Halys POL. 21.39.9 | *of time* to put off, postpone, defer ▸ τι EPICT. *Ench.* 1.4 ALCIPHR. 4.16.6; εἰς ἄλλον καιρόν until another time PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.212 = εἰς ἄλλον χρόνον ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.2; ▸ *abs.* POL. 4.30.2, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.107 | to let pass: τὴν ταχθεῖσαν ἡμέραν the appointed day POL. 5.29.3; τὴν νύκτα the night HLD. 1.10 ❸ *pass.* [A] to be shifted *or* transposed AP.[7] *Synt.* 8.20, *Adv.* 189.26 || *of time* to be deferred *or* postponed GEOP. 2.49.1 [B] *gramm.* to be made into a superlative AP.[7] *Pron.* 64.12 *etc.* ● *Ion. impf. 1. sg.* ὑπερετίθεα HDT. 3.155.4.

ὑπερτῑμάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, τιμή] ❶ *act.* to honor in a special way ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 284 VT *4Macc.* 8.5 | to value, prize excessively ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.126 ❷ *pass.* to be exceedingly honored LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 48 (*pres. ptc.*).

ὑπερτῑμιος -ον [ὑπέρ, τιμή] very dear, at a high price ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1352b 7.

ὑπερτοιχέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, τοῖχος] to pass the sides, *of the ship* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.138 (*of waves*).

ὑπερτοκέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, τόκος] to be overprolific THPHR. *C.P.* 2.11.4.

ὑπέρτολμος -ον [ὑπέρ, τόλμη] very bold AESCHL. *Ch.* 594.

ὑπερτόναιον -ου, τό [ὑπέρτονος] lintel POLL. 7.122 *1*IG 2[2].1672.164 *etc.*

ὑπερτονέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρτονος] to be overstrained, *of the body* HP. *Mul.* 1.1.

ὑπέρτονος -ον [ὑπερτείνω] overstretched: *adv. neut. pl.* ὑπέρτονα τοξεύοντες overstretching the bow IR. *Haer.* 1.16.3 (*fig.*) | intense, loud AESCHL. *Eum.* 569 (*sound*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1154 (*scream*) PLUT. *F.M.* 19.3 (*vigor*) | ὐ. τῷ κόπῳ exhausted by fatigue HIPPIATR. 10.3 || *arch. subst. neut.* τὸ ὑπέρτονον (sc. ξύλον) lintel L. *E.M.* 576.16.

ὑπερτοξεύσιμος -ον [ὑπερτοξεύω] that may be passed (*with the shot of an arrow*), vincible AESCHL. *Suppl.* 473.

ὑπερτοξεύω [ὑπέρ, τοξεύω] to overshoot, pass ARR. *Tact.* 5.5 (*pass.*).

ὑπερτραγίζω [ὑπέρ, τραγίζω] to smell very much like a he-goat: τῇ ὀσμῇ in one's odor DIOSC.[2] 1.7.

ὑπερτρέχω [ὑπέρ, τρέχω] *fut.* ὑπερδραμοῦ PHILETAER. 3.3, *mid.* ὑπερδραμοῦμαι || *aor.*[1] ὑπερέδραμον || *pf. ptc.* ὑπερδεδραμηκώς; to run beyond, escape ▸ τι from sthg. THGN. 620 || to surpass, prevail against ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Ion* 973, *Ph.* 578 PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 215; ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 1524; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. EUR. *Tr.* 930 PHILETAER. *l.c.* || to neglect ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 455 (*oth.* transgress).

ὑπερτρῐσύλλᾰβος -ον [ὑπέρ, τρισύλλαβος] with more than three syllables HDN. 1.131.11.

ὑπέρτροπα, τά [ὑπέρ, τρόπος] *mus., one tuning for the kithara* PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.16, *al.*

ὑπερτροχάζω [ὑπερτρέχω] to outrun, run beyond ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 58 (*fig.*).

ὑπερτῠφάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, τρυφάω] to live in the lap of luxury, lead an exceedingly comfortable life LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 48 DCASS. 62.28.1 *etc.*

ὑπερυβρίζω [ὑπέρ, ὑβρίζω] to treat most insolently ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. 59.4.6 POLL. 8.75.

ὑπερυγραίνω [ὑπέρ, ὑγραίνω] ❶ *act.* to make too damp HP. *Morb.* 1.2 ❷ *pass.* to become excessively damp ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 365b 11.

ὑπέρυγρος -ον [ὑπέρ, ὑγρός] excessively liquid GAL. 17(2).395.

ὑπέρυδρος -ον [ὑπέρ, ὕδωρ] full of water, dropsical HP. *Aff.* 22.

ὑπερυθριαίνω [ὑπέρυθρος] ❶ *act.* to make a little

red AET.[1] 8.6 ❷ *pass.* to be made a little red CHOR. *fr.* 7.

ὑπερυθριάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρυθρος] to blush a little ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 702 (*aor.* ὑπηρυθρίασα) *etc.*

ὑπέρυθρος -ον [ὑπό, ἔρυθρος] a little red HP. *Prog.* 12, *Art.* 86 THUC. 2.49.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 617a *etc.*

ὑπερυμνητός -όν [ὑπερυμνέω] most worthy of being sung VT (Th.) *Dan.* 3.54.

ὑπερυπάτη -ης, ἡ [ὑπέρ, ὑπάτη] *mus.* (*sc.* χορδή) note higher than ὑπάτη (*see* ὕπατος a) THEON[2] 88 ARISTID.[2] 1.6 (*pl.*).

ὑπερυπόκειμαι [ὑπέρ, ὑπόκειμαι] to be over-mortgaged PLOND. 2.154.13 (I[CE]).

ὑπερύψηλος -ον [ὑπέρ, ὑψηλός] exceedingly high XEN. *An.* 3.5.7 ARR. *An.* 1.5.12 AEL. *V.H.* 3.1 DCASS. 37.2.5.

ὑπερυψόω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ὑψόω] ❶ *act.* to exalt exceedingly ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Phil.* 2.9 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be greatly exalted VT *Dan.* 3.52 (*God*), *al. etc.*

ὑπερύψωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερυψόω] utmost exaltation ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.42 *etc.*

ὑπερφαής -ές [ὑπέρ, φάος] of a radiance greater than any other DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.8, *al. etc.*

ὑπερφαίνω [ὑπέρ, φάος] *impf. mid. pass.* ὑπερεφαινόμην ‖ *aor*[1]. *pass.* ὑπερεφάνην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑπερφανήσομαι ❶ *act. later* to appear over *or* above ▸ τινος sthg. PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.23.1 = τι NIC. *Th.* 177 ❷ *mid. and pass.* to appear, show oneself, rise ▸ τινος over sthg. THUC. 4.93.3 PLUT. *Pyr.* 16.7 LUC. *Zeuxis* 9 PLOT. 5.5.8 = τι PLUT. *Di.* 39.1 = πρός τι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550b 3; ▸ *abs.* GEOP. 1.2.4; ἄνωθεν from above ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 2; ἔσω in the interior (of the region) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.1 ‖ *fig.* to be superior THEM. *Or.* 1.11a.

ὑπερφᾰλαγγέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, φάλαγξ] to extend one's battle line *beyond the enemy's wing* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.5 ARR. *Tact.* 29.10 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.20; ▸ *with* ὑπέρ *and acc.* ARR. *Tact.* 25.9.

ὑπερφᾰλάγγησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερφαλαγγέω] extension of the battle line, *beyond the enemy's wing* ARR. *Tact.* 29.8, 9.

ὑπερφαλαγγίωσις -εως, ἡ L. *Sud.*, *see* ὑπερφᾰλάγγησις.

ὑπερφᾰλάγγωσις -εως, ἡ AG *Ox.* 3.163, *see* ὑπερφαλαγγίωσις.

ὑπερφᾰνής -ές [ὑπερφαίνω] appearing above, out-topping XEN. *Hippar.* 5.7 ‖ *superl. adv. neut.* ὑπερφανέστατον with a radiance greater than any other DION.[21] *Myst.* 1.1 (997B).

Ὑπέρφας -αντος, ὁ Hyperphas, *male name* PAUS. 9.5.11 APOLLOD.[7] 3.5.8.

ὑπέρφᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερφαίνω] haughtiness HSCH.

ὑπέρφᾰτος -ον [ὑπέρ, φατός] unspeakable, extraordinary PIND. *O.* 9.65, *Pae.* 9.15.

ὑπερφέγγεια -ας, ἡ [ὑπέρ, φέγγος] excessive radiance IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 25.67.

ὑπερφέρεια -ας, ἡ [ὑπερφερής] superiority, excellence VT (Aq.) *Job* 37.4, *al.*

ὑπερφερέτης -ου [ὑπερφερής] supreme, *interpretation of* (Jupiter) Feretrius DION. 2.34.4.

ὑπερφερής -ές [ὑπερφερής] superior, preeminent, supreme VT *Dan.* 2.31 HSCH. *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος L. *Sud.*

ὑπερφέρω [ὑπέρ, φέρω] *impf.* ὑπερέφερον ‖ *fut.* ὑπεροίσω ‖ *aor*[a]. ὑπερήνεγκα ‖ *aor*[t]. ὑπερήνεγκον ‖ *pf.* ὑπερενήνοχα, *mid. pass.* ὑπερενήνεγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπερηνέχθην ❶ *act.* to carry over *or* beyond: τὸν ἰσθμόν ... τὰς ναῦς the ships across the isthmus THUC. 3.81.1; ἐκ τῆς Κορίνθου ἐς τὴν πρὸς Ἀθήνας θάλασσαν (the hauling machines) from Corinth to the gulf on the side of Athens THUC. 3.15.1 ‖ *intrans.* to stand above, tower over PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 591c *etc.* | *fig.* to surpass, outdo, be superior ▸ τινος to sthg. (*or* s.o.) SOPH. *O.T.* 381 XEN. *Lac.* 15.8 = τι EUR. *Her.* 554 ISOCR. 4.60; ▸ τινός τινι s.o. (sthg.) in *or* on account of sthg. HDT. 8.138.2, 9.96.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 584 THUC. 1.81.1 = τινά τινι PLUT. *Rom.* 7; ▸ τί τινι sthg. in *or* on account of sthg. PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.21; ▸ τινι in *or* on account of sthg. HDT. 4.74, 8.144.1 EUR. *Hec.* 268 XEN. *Lac.* 15.3 LUC. *Pisc.* 9 = τι SOPH. *O.C.* 1007 ❷ *pass.* to be carried over *or* beyond: τὸν ἰσθμόν across the isthmus THUC. 4.8.2 (*ships*); ὑπὲρ τὸν σῖτον over the grain XEN. *Oec.* 18.7 (*chaff*) | ὑπερενεχθῆναι τὰς δίνας pass, to make it past the eddies DION. 3.56.4 ‖ to be carried away, be taken outside *or* transferred: τῶν κατὰ φύσιν τόπων from the natural places PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.12.2.

ὑπέρφευ [ὑπέρ, φεῦ] *adv.* too, excessively AESCHL. *Ag.* 377 EUR. *Ph.* 550, *H.F.* 1321; ὑ. φρονεῖν to have a haughty spirit AESCHL. *Pers.* 820.

ὑπερφεύγω [ὑπέρ, φεύγω] to escape, survive HP. *Morb.* 2.20, 27 AESCHL. *Pers.* 100 (*in tmesis*; *v.l.*).

ὑπερφθέγγομαι [ὑπέρ, φθέγγομαι] to speak *or* shout louder: ἐπειδὰν τὰ ἔργα ὑπερφθέγγηται τοὺς λόγους when actions speak louder than words LUC. *Tox.* 35; τῷ λόγῳ ὑπερφθέγγονται τὴν ἀλήθειαν silence truth with empty words GAL. 8.808 | to outdo, defeat PLUT. *Pyth.* 396f.

ὑπερφθίνω [ὑπέρ, φθίνω] *only aor. mid.* to die for ▸ *with gen.*: ὑπερέφθιτο πατρός he died to defend his father PIND. *P.* 6.30.

ὑπερφῐάλος -ον [ὑπέρ, ?] mighty, very strong, vigorous, *of a pers.* OD. 21.289; *of a bond* PIND. *fr.* 92; *of wine* ION 10 TrGF ‖ overweening, arrogant, haughty IL. 3.106 (*Priam's sons*), 21.459 (*Trojans*), *al.* OD. 3.315 (*Penelope's suitors*), 9.106 (*Cyclopes*), *al.* PIND. *P.* 2.42 (*Centaur*), *al.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.62 (*Giants*) | *of things* IL. 15.94 (*spirit*) OD. 4.503 (*word*), 4.774 (*speeches*) ◆ *adv.* ὑπερφιάλως beyond measure, excessively IL. 13.293, 18.300 OD. 17.481, 18.71 ‖ haughtily, arrogantly OD. 1.227, 16.346 *etc.*

ὑπερφῐλέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, φιλέω] to love beyond measure *or* exceedingly ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1072 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.6 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1164a 3 MEN. *Gn.* 448 *etc.*

ὑπερφῐλοσοφέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, φιλοσοφέω] to philosophize too much HP. *epist.* 17 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.37.

ὑπερφῐλοτῑμως [ὑπέρ, φιλότιμος] *adv.* too ambitiously THEOP.[1] 114.

ὑπερφλεγμαίνω [ὑπερφλέγω] to have excess phlegm HP. *LocHom.* 9.27.

ὑπερφλέγομαι [ὑπέρ, φλέγω] to become inflamed [GAL.] 19.514 *etc.*

ὑπέρφλοιος -ον [ὑπέρ, φλοιός] very juicy EMPED. B 80 (*apples*).

ὑπερφλοισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπέρφλοιος] *prob.* erection (= διάφλυξις) HSCH.

ὑπερφλυᾰρέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, φλυαρέω] to chat excessively PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 119.

ὑπερφλύζω [ὑπέρ, φλύζω] to boil *or* bubble over HSCH.

ὑπερφοβέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρφοβος] to be overfrightened: μηδ' ἄγαν ὑπερφοβοῦ and do not be too afraid AESCHL. *Sept.* 238; μή ... that XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.2.

ὑπέρφοβος -ον [ὑπέρ, φόβος] very frightening, very frightful, terrible VT *Dan.* 7.19 ‖ very fearful XEN. *Hip.* 3.9; τὸ ὑ. excessive fear DCASS. 58.6.4.

ὑπερφορέω, *contr.* [ὑπερφέρω] to carry over ▸ τί ὑπέρ τινος sthg. over sthg. XEN. *Cyn.* 8.4.

ὑπερφρονέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, φρονέω] ❶ *act.* to know more, surpass in knowledge: ὑ. ἱστορίᾳ τὸν δῆμον know more than the common people AESCHN. 1.141; πάντα ὑ. to excel in all knowledge HP. *epist.* 17 ‖ to be haughty *or* proud AESCHL. *Ag.* 1039 POL. 6.18.7 PLOT. 2.9.16 *etc.*; ▸ τινι on account of sthg. HDT. 1.199.1 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 104a; ὑ. παρ' ὃ δεῖ φρονεῖν to think more highly of oneself than one ought to NT *Rom.* 12.3 ‖ to despise, scorn, look down on ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 825 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 226 (*v.l.*) THUC. 3.39.5 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Bac.* 1325 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1400 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 258b PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.28 ❷ *pass.* to be despised ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. THUC. 6.16.4.

ὑπερφρόνησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερφρονέω] contempt: θανάτου of death PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 238b.

ὑπερφρονητής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπερφρονέω] despiser AG *Bois.* 5.340.

ὑπερφροντίζω [ὑπέρ, φροντίζω] to be overworried HLD. 10.29.4.

ὑπερφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ὑπέρφρων] haughtiness, arrogance PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 19d, 53.827a.

ὑπερφρῠγιος -ον [ὑπέρ, Φρύγιος] *mus.* hyper-Phrygian, *mode* ATH. 14.625d CLEONID. 12 (p. 203.7) *etc.*

ὑπέρφρων -ονος [ὑπέρ, φρήν] superior in mind *or* spirit: ἡ ξύνεσις ἐκ τοῦ ὑπέρφρονος intelligence accompanied by a belief in one's superiority THUC. 2.62.5; κολάζειν ἐκ τοῦ ὑπέρφρονος to punish with a sense of superiority, with detachment DCASS. 45.43.4 ‖ haughty, arrogant AESCHL. *Sept.* 387 (*sign*), 410 (*speeches*) EUR. *Her.* 388 (*thoughts*) TRAG. 521 (*people*); *adv.* ὑπέρφρονα arrogantly SOPH. *Ai.* 1236 | despiser: τοῦ ὄμιλου of the crowd PHILOSTR. *Her.* 4.4 ◆ *adv.* ὑπερφρόνως arrogantly DCASS. 37.5.3, 49.4.

ὑπερφυεία -ας, ἡ [ὑπερφυής] greatness, excellence, magnificence *t*OGIS 666.26 (I[CE]) ‖ *later as honorific title* POXY. 2478.12 (VI[CE]).

ὑπερφυής -ές [ὑπερφύω] that grows above (*that is, i.e. above ground, out of the soil*), *of plants* DIOSC.[2] 4.73; *opp. to* ὑπόγειος LUC. *Lex.* 6 | growing more, higher *or* more developed DIOG. 1.100 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 20 ‖ overgrown, very big, enormous AESCHL. *fr.* 227; ὑ. τὸ μέγαθος of enormous size HDT. 2.175.1 (*boulders*) = ὑ. τὸ μέγεθος ARISTOPH. *Pax* 229 (*mortar*), *Pl.* 734 (*snakes*) = ὑ. τῷ μεγέθει ARISTOT. *Cael.* 291a 21 (*noise*) | ὑ. ὅσος of incredible size, huge ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 750 (*multitude*); ὑ. ὡς μέγας incredibly large PLAT. *Gorg.* 477d ‖ extraordinary, exceptional, marvelous, unspeakable HDT. 8.116.1, *al.* (*feat*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 141 (*art*), *al.* LUC. *Tim.* 6 (*kithara*) PHIL.[2] *Deus* 149 (*promise*), *Legat.* 8 (*prosperity*) *etc.* | *as honorific title, often in superl.* ὑπερφυέστατος most excellent PANT. 110.5 (VI[CE]) *etc.* ‖ boundless *or* unrestrained, monstrous, strange, surprising ARISTOPH. *Th.* 831 (*thing*; *superl.*) PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 136 (*gluttony*) *etc.*; *with adj.*: *with* δεινός DEMOSTH. 21.88; *with* σχέτλιος PLAT. *Gorg.* 467b; *with* τεράστιος LUC. *Rhet.* 13 | ▸ πῶς οὐχ ὑπερφυές *and inf.* would it not be strange, how could one not be amazed if ...? DEMOSTH. 29.14; τὸ δὲ πάντων ὑπερφυέστατον ὅτι ... but the most surprising thing of all is that ... LYS. 27.12; ἔτι δὲ κἀκεῖν' ὑπερφυές εἰ ... and that too would be a surprising thing, if ... ISOCR. 17.30 ‖ *superl.* -φυέστατος • *acc. sg.* -φυᾶ ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 141, *Nub.* 76; *neut. pl.* -φυῆ PLAT. *Gorg.* 467b, -φυᾶ ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 611 ◆ *adv.* ὑπερφυῶς extraordinarily, exceptionally, unspeakably, beyond measure ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 142, *Ec.* 386 PLAT. *Gorg.* 481b, *Rp.* 525b PHIL.[2] *Her.* 42, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.11 *etc.*; ὁ μὲν ὑπερφυῶς ... ἤδετο one man gloated exceedingly LUC. *Am.* 5 | ▸ ὑπερφυῶς ὡς

incredibly, hugely: *with verb* PLAT. *Symp.* 173c; *with adj.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 66a || *compar.* -φυεστέρως PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 36 | *superl.* -φυέστατα PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.71.

ὑπερφυῖα -ας, ἡ L. *Sud.*, *see* ὑπερφύεια.

ὑπερφῡσάομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, φυσάω] **to become overinflated** LUC. *Cont.* 19 (*of bubbles*) *etc.*

ὑπερφύω [ὑπέρ, φύω] *intrans. act.* (*aor*^{r}. *and pf.*) *and mid.* **to grow above** ARISTAEN. 1.6 || *fig.* **to outdo, surpass** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. HDT. 6.127.2 DCASS. 56.2.2; ▸ τινος s.o. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.126.

ὑπερφυῶς *adv.*, *see* ὑπερφυής.

ὑπερφωνέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, φωνέω] **to speak in an excellent** *or* **superior way** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1 *prooem.* || **to shout** *or* **speak louder, make more noise, outshout** ▸ τινα s.o. LUC. *Am.* 13; ▸ τι sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 11.4.2 (83) | *fig.* **to surpass** ▸ τι sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.7 HIM. 2.4 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. IUL. 9.182a || **to sing in a loud voice:** τὴν αἴνεσιν the eulogy VT *Jdt.* 15.14.

ὑπέρφωτος -ον [ὑπέρ, φάος] **supremely bright, greater than all radiance** DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.6, *al. etc.*

ὑπερχαίρω [ὑπέρ, χαίρω] *impf.* ὑπερέχαιρον || *fut. pass.* (*intrans.*) ὑπερχαρήσομαι || *aor*^{s}. *later* ὑπερέχηρα || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* (*intrans.*) ὑπερεχάρην; **to delight** *or* **rejoice very much** *or* **excessively** HP. *M.S.* 17 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.10.13 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.26 *etc.*; ▸ τινι at sthg. EUR. *Med.* 1165 = ἐπί τινι PLUT. *Suav.* 1098b; ▸ *with ptc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.3 PLUT. *Suav.* 1103e LUC. *Nec.* 12; ▸ *with* ὅταν XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.10; ▸ *with* ὅτι XEN. *Cyn.* 4.4.

ὑπερχαλαστικός -ή -όν [ὑπερχαλάω] **very relaxing** HP. *epist.* 24 (*corr.*; *sleep*).

ὑπερχάλάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, χαλάω] **to loosen** *or* **relax too much:** *pass.* SOR. 1.65.2 (*ptc.* ὑπερχαλωμένων) • *act. f.l. for* ὑπεχχαλάσαι LEON. (AP 11.200.2).

ὑπερχαρής -ές [ὑπερχαίρω] **overjoyed** POL. 8.17.2 MAN. 10(243) *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινι at sthg. POL. 1.44.5.

ὑπερχειλής -ές [ὑπέρ, χεῖλος] **overflowing, filled to the brim,** *of vessels* ATH. 1.13d THEM. *Or.* 19.229a *etc.*

ὑπέρχειρ -χειρος [ὑπέρ, χείρ] **with very large** *or* **sturdy hands** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 38.

ὑπερχειρία -ας, ἡ [ὑπέρχειρ] *epith.* **she who holds her hands over, protectress,** *of Hera in Laconia* PAUS. 3.13.8.

ὑπερχέω [ὑπέρ, χέω] ❶ *act.* **to overfill, cause to overflow** GEOP. 9.30.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be overpfilled, overflow, spill** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 876a 18, *Mir.* 837b 9 PLUT. *Oth.* 4.5; ὑπὲρ τὸ ἀγγεῖον out of the vessel DCASS. 66.16.1 | *of air* HP. *Aph.* 7.51 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 19 | *of hair:* τῶν ἀκρωμίδων ὑπερκεχυμέναι flowing past the shoulders ALCIPHR. *fr.* 5.4 | *of a crowd* PLUT. *CMa.* 14.1.

ὑπερχθόνιος -ον [ὑπέρ, χθόνιος] **above the earth** MAN.[1] 2.26.

ὑπερχλιδάω *see* ὑπερχλίω.

ὑπερχλίω *or* ὑπερχλιδάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, χλίω] **to be haughty** *or* **arrogant,** *pres. in ptc.* ὑπερχλίοντες (*v.l.* -ιδῶντες) ἐκ γλώσσης κακῆς arrogant *or* insolent in their wicked speech SOPH. *Tr.* 281.

ὑπερχολάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρχολος] **to have an excess of bile** HP. *Morb.* 2.41 || **to be exceedingly angry** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 694 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.11.2.

ὑπέρχολος -ον [ὑπέρ, χόλος] **with an excess of bile, too billous** AN. *Lond.* 19.41 || **exceedingly wrathful** *or* **angry** ANTIPH. 301.

ὑπέρχομαι [ὑπό, ἔρχομαι] *impf.* ὑπηρχόμην || *fut.* ὑπελεύσομαι || *aor*^{t}. ὑπῆλθον || *pf.* ὑπελήλυθα || *ppf.* ὑπεληλύθειν PHILOSTR. *Her.* Ⓐ **to go under** ▸ *with acc.:* γῆν under the earth AESCHL. *Eum.* 339; ἥλιον under the sun AET. 2.24.1 (*moon*), *al.*; ὑπὸ τὴν φορὰν τοῦ ἀκοντίου under the trajectory of the missile ANTIPHO 3.2.5 = εἰς τὴν ὁδὸν τοῦ ἀκοντίου ANTIPHO 3.4.5 = ὑπὸ τοῦ βέλους ANTIPHO 3.4.5 | **to come under,** *as in wrestling* SOPH. *O.T.* 386 || **to enter (under), creep into:** θάμνους the bushes OD. 5.476; δῶμ' Ἀΐδαο the house of Hades OD. 12.21; μέλαθρον the house OD. 18.150; τὸ μαντεῖον the oracle PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.19; τοῖς στενοῖς a narrow place PLUT. *Comp. Per. F.M.* 2.2; ὑπῆλθε ... βοῦ Ζεὺς καὶ χρυσῷ ὕδατι Zeus turned into a bull and a shower of gold PHILOSTR. *epist.* 30; τέχνην ὑ. to engage in a craft PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.15 || *fig.* **to undertake, assume** ▸ τι sthg. LIB. *Or.* 49.5 *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **to creep into, steal over,** *of a feeling* ▸ *with acc.* IL. 7.215 (*tremor*) HDT. 6.134.2 (*shudder*) SOPH. *Ph.* 1231 (*fear*), *El.* 928 (*wonder*) EUR. *Med.* 57 (*desire*), *Hip.* 1089 (*pity*) MEN. *fr.* 388.1 (*torpor*) *etc.*; ▸ ὑπέρχεται ἡμᾶς ὅτι ... we are inclined to think that ... ARR. *EpictD.* 4.13.4 || **to creep into another's soul, insinuate oneself into another's good graces, fawn upon** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 269 AND. 4.21 XEN. *Lac.* 8.2 [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.14 PLAT. *Crit.* 53e *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. PLUT. *CMi.* 50.2 *etc.*; ▸ *with* θεραπεύειν DEMOSTH. 23.8 | **to seek to obtain:** τυραννίδα tyranny PLUT. *Di.* 7.1; φιλίαν friendship DCHR. 74.5 || **to beguile, dupe** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Andr.* 435, *IA.* 67 LUC. *DDeor.* 12.2; ὡς εὖ τὸν ἄνδρα ὑπῆλθες ἐν λόγοισιν how well you beguiled him with your words ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 459 Ⓒ **to leave, go away** XEN. *An.* 5.2.30 (*dub. signf.*) ARISTOT. *Cael.* 295a 22 || **to pass, come out** GAL. 6.629 (*laxative food*) RUF. (ORIB. 6.38.29) (*semen*) • *epic aor*^{t}. *3. sg.* ὑπήλυθε IL. 20.44.

ὑπερχράομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, χράομαι] **to abuse** ▸ *with dat.* SCH. IL. 1.193-4b.

ὑπέρχρειος -ον [ὑπέρ, χρεία] **superfluous** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.361.

ὑπέρχρεως -ων [ὑπέρ, χρέος] **overburdened with debt,** *of a pers.* DEMOSTH. 27.25; *of an inheritance* IS. 10.16; *of a patrimony* IS. 10.17 (*v.l.*).

ὑπερχρήμᾶτος -ον [ὑπέρ, χρῆμα] **exceedingly rich** OC. 4.6.

ὑπερχρονέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρχρονος] **to be overdue** *1*IG 5.1.11.7 (I^{BCE}).

ὑπερχρονία, ἡ *see* ὑπερχρόνιος.

ὑπερχρονίζω HSCH. *s.v.* χρονιώτερον, *see* ὑπερχρονέω.

ὑπερχρόνιος -α -ον [ὑπέρχρονος] **overdue, expired** *p*FLOR. 86.21 (I^{CE}) | **beyond the usual time of life, very old** ZENOB. 6.30 || *subst.* ἡ ὑπερχρονία = ἡ ὑπερημερία *p*AMH. 126.20 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ὑπέρχρονος -ον [ὑπέρ, χρόνος] **just over** *or* **beyond the time** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1158.30 || *Christ.* **transcending time** GREG. 6.22 (*Trinity*) *etc.* || **prior in time:** τοῦ υἱοῦ to the Son (*the Father*) EPIPH. *Anc.* 17.6.

ὑπέρχῦμα -ατος, τό [ὑπερχέω] **excess, surplus** [HERO] *Metr.* 61.7.

ὑπερχύνω [ὑπέρ, χύνω] **overflow** ORPH. *L*[2]. 37.

ὑπέρχῡσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερχέω] **overflow** STRAB. 16.1.15 | **overabundance** PLUT. *Affect.* 502a | *fig.* **excess,** *in political context* PLUT. *Monarch.* 826f.

ὑπερχωρέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, χωρέω] **to pass beyond, transfix** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813b 33.

ὑπερχώρησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερχωρέω] *prob.* **vestibule** VT (Sym., Al.) *Ezek.* 40.21.

ὑπερψῡχος -ον [ὑπέρ, ψυχή] **superior to the soul** PLAT. *Tim.* 88a.

ὑπέρψυχρος -ον [ὑπέρ, ψυχρός] **exceedingly cold** SOR. 4.5.2.

ὑπερψῦχω [ὑπέρψυχος] ❶ *act.* **to chill beyond measure** HP. *Morb.* 1.2 ❷ *pass.* **to become over-chilled** HP. *Aff.* 1 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1239b 34 (*aor. ptc.* -ψυχθέντες).

ὑπερῶ *fut.*, *see* ὑπείρω **to say before.**

ὑπερῴα -ας, ἡ *see* ὑπερῷος.

ὑπερῴδιον -ου, τό [ὑπερῷον] **small** ὑπερῷον *1*DÉLOS 351.7.

ὑπερωδῡνέω, *contr.* [ὑπερώδυνος] **to suffer exceedingly** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.8.

ὑπερωδῡνία -ας, ἡ [ὑπερώδυνος] **great** *or* **excessive pain** AN. (L. *Sud. s.v.* ἀκληρούντων).

ὑπερώδῡνος -ον [ὑπερ, ὀδύνη] **extremely painful** HP. *Liq.* 1.

ὑπερωέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐρωέω] **to recoil, draw back** IL. 8.122, *al.*

ὑπερῳη -ης, ἡ *see* ὑπερῷος.

ὑπερῳϊόθεν [ὑπερῷος] *adv.* **from the upper part of the house, from upstairs** OD. 1.328.

ὑπερῳΐος *see* ὑπερῷος.

ὑπερωκεᾱνιος -ον [ὑπέρ, Ὠκεάνειος] **beyond the Ocean** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 10 (*inhabited land*) || *fig.* **vast, boundless** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 134 (*impiety*), *Somn.* 2.138 (*evil*).

ὑπερωμόκρεως -ων [ὑπέρ, ὠμός, κρέας] **of very raw flesh** PHILOX. 1b.33.

ὑπερωνέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ὠνέομαι] **to buy at an inflated price** THEM. *Or.* 21.261b (*v.l.*).

ὑπερώνῡμος -ον [ὑπέρ, ὄνομα] **above all names, ineffable** DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.5, *al. etc.*

ὑπερῷος -ᾱ -ῷον [ὑπέρ] Ⓐ **upper, located above** DION. 3.68.2 (*porticoes*) VT *Ezek.* 42.5 (*walk*) PLUT. *Pel.* 35 (*room*) *etc.* Ⓑ *orig. subst.* ἡ ὑπερῴη **upper part of the mouth, palate** IL. 22.495 HP. *Mochl.* 39 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 26 (-ῷα) *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ὑπερῷον **upper part** *or* **floor of the house,** *s.times* **attic** IL. 2.514 OD. 15.517 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1001, *Ec.* 698, *Pl.* 811 ANTIPHO 1.14 MEN. *Sam.* 232 *etc.*; *pl.* IL. 16.184 OD. 4.751, *al.* • *Ion. epic* -ώϊος -η -ον || *fem.* -ος DION. 3.68.2 *etc.* | *later* ὑπερῴα.

ὑπέρωρος -ον [ὑπέρ, ὥρα] **out of season, overripe** DIOSC.[2] 164 | *fig.* THEM. *Or.* 13.165c (*beauty*).

ὑπερωρόφιος -ον [ὑπέρ, ὀροφή] **over** *or* **above the roof** POLL. 1.80 (*v.l.*).

ὑπερώσιος -ον L. *E.M.* 665.29, *see* περιώσιος.

ὑπερώτατος -η -ον *superl.* PIND. *N.* 8.43, *see* ὑπέρτατος.

ὑπερωτάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐρωτάω] **to slip in a question** *or* **reply with a question** PLAT. *Gorg.* 483a.

ὑπερώτησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερωτάω] **question in reply** AP.[7] *Con.* 227.4.

ὑπεσβαίνω [ὑπό, εἰσβαίνω] **to sneak in** EUR. *Med.* 382 (*conject.*).

ὑπεσθίω [ὑπό, ἐσθίω] **to eat secretly** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1005 (*v.l.*) SCH. IL. 21.271b.

ὑπεσσεῖται *fut. ind. 3. sg.*, *see* ὕπειμι 1.

ὑπεσταλμένως [ὑποστέλλω] *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid.* **covertly** HERACLIT.[2] 29 *etc.*

ὑπέστην *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ὑφίστημι.

ὑπεστιοῦχος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, ἑστιοῦχος] **in charge of the worship of Hestia** *1*JÖST. 44 *Beibl.* 291/2.66.

ὑπέσχεθον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ὑπέχω.

ὑπέσχημαι *pf. ind.*, *see* ὑπισχνέομαι.

ὑπεσχόμην *aor. ind. mid.*, *see* ὑπέχω *and* ὑπισχνέομαι.

ὑπέσχον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ὑπέχω.

ὑπετύμολογέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐτυμολογέω] **to suggest an etymology** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 181.

ὑπεύδιος -ον [ὑπό, εὐδία] **in the clear sky** ARAT. 1012 AP. 1.584 | **serene, calm, tranquil:** ὑπεύδιος καὶ λεία θάλαττα calm and flat sea AEL. *N.A.* 1.41; ἢ τὸ ὑπεύδιον τῆς θαλάσσης where the sea is calm PLUT. *Them.* 32.5.

ὑπεύθῡνος -ον [ὑπό, εὐθύνη] **responsible for one's actions, liable to give account** AESCHL. *Pr.* 324, *Ch.* 715 HDT. 3.80.6 THUC. 3.43.4; ▸ τινι to s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 213 | *subst.* οἱ ὑπεύθυνοι, *politicians who would give an account of their administration to the presiding judges at the end of their term* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 259, *Ach.* 938 ANTIPHO 6.43 | *fig.* τῇ γνώμῃ τῶν πολλῶν διδοὺς ἑαυτὸν ὑπεύθυνον presenting himself as accountable to the opinion of the multitude PHILOD. *ISt.* 21.2 | ▸ *with gen.* **responsible for** DEMOSTH. 24.150; τῆς αὐτῆς ἀγνοίας ὑπεύθυνος εἶ τοῖς ἄλλοις you are responsible for the same ignorance as the others DEMOSTH. 18.196; μόνης τῆς φωνῆς ὑπεύθυνον παρέχων ἑαυτόν being responsible only for the voice LUC. *Salt.* 27 | ▸ *with dat. of pers.* **responsible to, dependent on** AESCHN. 2.170 DEMOSTH. 18.235 | *fig.*: ὑ. τῷ κινδύνῳ exposed to danger LYCURG. 129; διδόναι ἑαυτὸν ὑπεύθυνον τῇ τύχῃ to present oneself as responsible before fate DEMOSTH. 18.189 ‖ *Christ.* **guilty, sinful**: *subst.* οἱ ὑπεύθυνοι **the guilty**: μετὰ τῶν ὑπευθύνων ὁ ἀνεύθυνος the innocent one among the guilty, *Christ* [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.440D) ‖ **accused** *P*BGU 2173.3 (498^{P} COD. *Iust.* 2.2.4) ◆ *adv.* ὑπευθύνως **responsibly** POLL. 3.139.

ὑπευθυντηρία -ας, ἡ [ὑπεύθυνος] **layer of gravel and lime**, *to level the surface of a building* *1*IG 7.3073.105, *al.* (II^{BCE}).

ὑπευλᾰβέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, εὐλαβέομαι] **to avoid, be afraid of** ▸ *with inf.* VT *2Macc.* 14.18 *etc.*

ὑπευνάζομαι NIC. *Al.* 294, (*aor. pass. ptc.* ὑπευνασθεῖσα, *v.l.* -νηθεῖσα); *see* ὑπευνάομαι.

ὑπευνάομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, εὐνάω] **to have under one** *as a bed*, **lie on** NIC. *Al.* 294, *see* ὑπευνάζομαι ‖ **to rest, lie under** ▸ *with dat.*: ὅν ποτε μήτηρ Φοίβῳ ὑπευνηθεῖσα κυεῖ whom my mother one day conceived, lying under Phoebus OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.14.6).

ὑπευτρεπίζω [ὑπό, εὐτρεπίζω] **to prepare in secret** ▸ τι sthg. GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.330.

ὑπεφηβαρχέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐφηβαρχέω] **to be an underofficer of the ephebes** (*at Kyzikos*) *1*CIG 3665.8.

ὑπέχθεμα *see* ὑπεκ-.

ὑπεχθέσιμος *see* ὑπεκ-.

ὕπεχμα -ατος, τό [ὑπέχω] **support** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.1.532.

ὑπέχω [ὑπό, ἔχω] *impf.* ὑπεῖχον, *mid.* ὑπειχόμην ‖ *fut.* ὑφέξω and ὑποσχήσω, *mid.* ὑφέξομαι ‖ *aor*^{1}. ὑπέσχον ‖ *pf.* ὑπέσχηκα ‖ *ppf.* ὑπεσχήκειν ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *proper.* **to put under, have mounted**: ὑποσχὼν θήλεας ἵππους having the mares mounted IL. 5.269 ‖ *fig.* **to submit, place under** PLAT. *Theaet.* 191d Ⓑ **to stretch out, offer**, *one's hand to receive sthg.*: ὑπέσχεθε χεῖρα he stretched out his hand IL. 7.188; προτείνειν καὶ ὑπέχειν τὴν χεῖρα stretch out and offer one's hand DEMOSTH. 19.255; ὑ. χρυσίῳ to hold out one's hand for gold MEN. 309 | **to hand out, offer**, *of objects* HDT. 2.151.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1063; μαστόν the breast EUR. *Ion* 1372; ἡ λύκαινα θηλὴν ὑπέσχε the she-wolf offered a teat (*to the babies*) PLUT. *Rom.* 21.8; ὑ. φιάλην to pass a cup ARISTOPH. *Pax* 431; *fig.* ὑ. οὖας to lend an ear SIM. 38.20 PROCL. *Hym.* 7.52; ὑ. ἐχεχειρίαν to plead a holidy as excuse ARISTOPH. *Pax* 909 ‖ *extens.* **to furnish, provide, offer, produce** PIND. *O.* 2.54 AESCHL. *fr.* 199.7 THUC. 7.21.3 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 841 Ⓒ **to support**: τοὺς ὤμους the shoulders HDT. 4.72.4 ‖ *usu. fig.* **to endure**: τήνδ' ἄτην this misfortune SOPH. *Tr.* 1274; ζημίαν some damage EUR. *Ion* 1308; τὸ σὸν κακόν your troubles ARISTOPH. *Th.* 196; ὑ. τιμωρίαν τινός to suffer a penalty for sthg. THUC. 6.81.4 AESCHN. 3.221 LYCURG. 91; τούτων τὰς αἰτίας to be subject to accusation for these things ANTIPHO 5.67; τούτων οὐκ ἂν δικαίως τὴν αἰτίαν ὑπέχοιμι it would not be just to blame me for this PLAT. *Ap.* 33b ‖ *philos.* **to sustain**: λόγον an argument ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354a 5, *Metaph.* 1011a 22, *al.*; ὑπόθεσιν a hypothesis ARISTOT. *Top.* 158a 31; θέσιν a thesis ARISTOT. *Top.* 160b 14 Ⓓ *jur.* ὑ. δίκην **to answer for, give an account of** HDT. 2.118.3; δίκην ὑπόσχες αἵματος ... Εὐμενίσι to give account to the Eumenides for the murder EUR. *Or.* 1649; ὑ. φόνου δίκας to give account for the crime PLAT. *Leg.* 872c; δίκην ὑ. τῶν πεπραγμένων to give account of one's deeds DEMOSTH. 19.95; τοιάνδε δίκην ... ὑφέξειν to undergo such a trial THUC. 3.53.1 | ὑ. δίκην to pay the price, suffer a penalty, be punished SOPH. *O.T.* 552 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 99a; τοῖς χρήμασι τὰς δίκας ὑ. to be assessed a fine ISOCR. 20.17; δέδια ... δι' αὐτὸ δίκην ὑπόσχω I fear ... I will have to be punished for this LUC. *Prom. verb.* 7 | ὑ. λόγον τινί to give an account to s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 338d XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.9 AND. 4.37; τὸν μὲν εἰς τὸ δεσμωτήριον ἔπεμψαν λόγον τῶν τετολμημένων ὑφέξοντα they took him to jail to give account of his bold actions LUC. *Asin.* 45 | ὑ. εὐθύνας τινός to account for sthg. LYS. 24.26, *cf.* 9.11 Ⓔ **to submit, give oneself over** ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.44 PLAT. *Rp.* 399b | ▸ *with inf.*: ὑπόσχες Σωκράτει ἐξελέγξαι let Socrates examine you PLAT. *Grg.* 479b ❷ *mid.* **to present, offer** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. APP. 12.78; ἄπορον ἐρώτημα a question which does not admit of any answer GAL. 14.602; βοήθειαν help ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 9.1 ‖ ▸ *with fut. inf.* **to commit to**: ἐκ μεταφορᾶς δ' εἰ βούλοισθε διδάξειν ὑφέξομαι if you like, I will try to explain this to you with a metaphor GAL. 8.680; ὑμῖν συμμαχήσειν to fight on your side APP. 12.57 *etc.* • *poet. aor*^{t}. ὑπέσχεθον | *Aeol. inf.* ὑποσκέθην *1*IG 12.2.526A 40 (IV^{BCE}).

ὑπήβολος -ον *see* ὑπώβολος.

ὑπηέριος -ον [ὑπό, ἀήρ] **exposed to the air** HP. *Vict.* 2.63 | **misty** AP. 4.1577.

ὑπηθέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἠθέω] **to sift, sieve** HSCH. *s.v.* ὑποσακίζω.

ὑπήκοον -ου, τό [ὑπήκοος] *bot.* **horned cumin**, *species of cumin* DIOSC.[2] 4.67 GAL. 13.238.

ὑπήκοος -οον [ὑπό, ἀκούω] Ⓐ **hearkening, listening** ▸ *with dat.* ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.46.5) | *subst.* ὁ ὑπήκοος **disciple** POLL. 4.44 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 26.121 *etc.* | *neut. subst.* τὸ ὑπήκοον **hearing**: οὐκ εἰς ὑπήκοόν τινων, ἀλλ' ἐν τῇ ἑαυτῶν καρδίᾳ λέγει he speaks not to the ears of people, but to their hearts DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 13.1 Ⓑ **obedient, subject, under the control of** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 234 HDT. 4.167.3 THUC. 4.78.6 *etc.*; οὔτινος δοῦλοι κέκληνται φωτὸς οὐδ' ὑπήκοοι they are called the slaves or vassals of no man AESCHL. *Pers.* 242; ἀρχόντων δὲ σφόδρα ὑπήκοος entirely subject to the authorities PLAT. *Rp.* 549a; ὑ. τῶν νόμων **law-abiding** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102a 10 | ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Her.* 287 THUC. 2.99.2, 7.57.5 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 146 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.22 ACH. 8.17.10; δυοῖν γυναικοῖν ... ὑπηκόους subject to two women AESCHL. *Ch.* 304; γλῶττα ὑπήκοον τῷ λογισμῷ ἔχειν keep the tongue under the control of reason PLUT. *Util.* 90b | εἰ εἰς πάντα ὑπήκοοί ἐστε if you are obedient in all things NT *2Cor.* 2.9 | ὑπήκοον ποιεῖν τινα to subject, subjugate, subdue s.o.: (Πέρσας) πρώτους Μήδων ὑπηκόους ἐποίησε he first made (the Persians) subjects of the Medes HDT. 1.102.1 Ⓒ *esp. signf.*: *subst.* οἱ ὑπήκοοι **subjects, subordinates** XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.36 PLUT. *Adul.* 60 e LUC. *Cat.* 26 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ὑπήκοος (χώρα) **the subjected country** DCASS. 3.53 | τὸ ὑπήκοον τῶν ξυμμάχων the subject, dependent allies THUC. 6.69.3, *cf.* DCASS. 37.25 *etc.* (*in Athens, opposed to* αὐτόνομοι *allies* THUC. 7.57.3, *cf.* 6.22).

ὑπήλᾰτος -ον [ὑπό, ἐλαύνω] **purging**: φάρμακα ὑ. purges HP. *Acut.* 23, *Morb.* 4.56 GAL. 6.152.

ὑπηλῐφής -ές [ὑπαλείφω] **pitched, caulked**, *of ships* L. *E.M.* 61.6.

ὑπημᾰτιος -α -ον [ὑπό, ἡμαρ] **daily** OPP. 4.640.

ὑπημύω [ὑπό, ἠμύω] **to be downcast, unassuming** COLLUTH. 331 (*cheeks*) ‖ *pf.* ὑπεμνήμυκε he bowed his head low IL. 22.491.

ὑπηνέμιος -ον, *Dor.* ὑπᾱνέμιος- [ὑπό, ἄνεμος] Ⓐ **lifted by the wind** THEOCR. 5.115 | *of the sun* **heralding wind** ARAT. 839 | *of a pers.* **swift as the wind** PLUT. *Sert.* 12.7 Ⓑ **full of wind, windy, carried by the wind**: ᾠὸν wind egg, egg full of wind, *i.e.* infertile egg, *according to the ancients, an egg fertilized by the wind, not by a male* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 695, *fr.* 194 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559b 24, *G.A.* 748b PLUT. *Aud.* 38e; περὶ τῆς Ἥρας ᾄδουσιν ἄνευ τῆς ἀνδρὸς ὁμιλίας ὑπηνέμιον παῖδα γεννῆσαι τὸν Ἥφαιστον of Hera they sing that she gave birth to Hephaistos, a son of the wind, without intercourse with a man LUC. *Sacr.* 6 | *fig.* **carried on the wind**, *i.e.* **empty, idle, ephemeral**: ὄνειροι ὑ. idle dreams PLUT. *QConv.* 735e.

ὑπήνεμος -ον [ὑπό, ἄνεμος] Ⓐ **sheltered from the wind, calm, tranquil**: ἀκτή shore THEOCR. 22.32; λιμήν harbor POLL. 1.100; ἐν (τοῖς τόποις) ὑπηνέμοις in sheltered places ARISTOT. *H.A.* 568b 26 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.69; καθήμεθ' ἄκρων ἐκ πάγων ὑπήνεμοι we sat on the brow of the hill sheltered from the wind SOPH. *Ant.* 411; ἐκ τοῦ ὑπηνέμου (μέρους) leeward XEN. *Oec.* 18.7 | *fig.* **light**: αὔρα breeze EUR. *Cycl.* 44 Ⓑ **as swift as the wind** AP 16.54.1 Ⓒ *fig.* **empty, vain** DCHR. 20.24 (*codd.*) ALCIPHR. 4.17.7.

ὑπήνη -ης, ἡ Ⓐ **mustache** EUB. 98.3 *cf.* L. *Sud.* | *extens.* **beard** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1286, *Ve.* 476; δαῦλος δ' ὑπήνη καὶ γενειάδος πυθμήν bristly beard lower jaw AESCHL. *fr.* 27 | *pl.* DIOD. 5.28; ἕλκοντες ὑπήνας with a long beard ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1072 | *fig.* ἐν πρώτῃ ὑπήνῃ **in early youth** ARISTAEN. 2.19 Ⓑ **upper lip** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518b 18 THEOCR. 20.22 • *Dor.* -να.

ὑπηνήτης -ου [ὑπήνη] **just getting a beard, young** IL. 24.348 OD. 10.279 PLAT. *Prot.* 309b HIM. 12.24, *al.*; Ἑρμῆς Hermes (*opp. to* Ζεὺς γενειήτης) LUC. *Sacr.* 11 ‖ **bearded** AGATH. (AP 6.32.4).

ὑπηνῆτις -ιδος [ὑπήνη] **of the upper lip**: θρίξ hair AG *Bois.* 4.431.

ὑπηνόβῐος -ον [ὑπήνη, βίος] **living with all one's beard, ever-bearded** PLAT.[1] 132.2.

ὑπηοῖος -η -ον [ὑπό, ἠώς] *epic* **of the morning** IL. 8.530 OD. 4.656; μή με δαμάσσῃ στίβη ὑπηοίη lest the morning frost may overcome me OD. 17.25.

ὑπηργμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* ὑπάρχω.

ὑπηρέα *and* **ὑπηρία**, ἡ *P*FLOR. 189.3 (III^{CE}), *see* ἐπήρεια.

ὑπηρεάζω *P*PSI 350.3 (III^{BCE}), *see* ἐπηρεάζω.

ὑπηρέμᾰ [ὑπό, ἠρέμα] *adv.* **sweetly, lightly, slightly** DION.[9] 1122.

ὑπηρεσία -ας, ἡ [ὑπηρέτης] Ⓐ **body of rowers** *or* **sailors**, *concr.* **rowers, crew, seamen** THUC. 1.143.1 LYS. 21.10 DEMOSTH. 50.30 POL. 5.109.1 | *pl.* THUC. 6.31.3 ISOCR. 4.142 POL. 1.25.3 Ⓑ *extens.* **service, assistance**: δουλεία καὶ ὑπηρεσία slavery and servitude ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 602; ἰατρικὴ ὑ. medical assistance PLAT. *Leg.* 916e; ▸ παρέχειν τι εἰς ὑ. τινί to put sthg. in the service of s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 717c; ἡ ἐμὴ τῷ θεῷ ὑ. my service to the god PLAT. *Ap.* 30a; μόνος ... πρὸς τοσαύτας ὑπηρεσίας διασπώμενος I who am the only

one to bend over backwards to offer so many services LUC. *DDeor.* 4.1 | *pl.* αἱ σωματικαὶ ὑ. the functions of the body, of the organs ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259b 26; τέχναι καὶ γοητεῖαι καὶ ὅλως ὑ. τινές crafts, spells and all kinds of services DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 52 | *concr. pl.*: **servants, artisans, manual workers**, *who engage in manual labor* PLAT. *Leg.* 956e, *Ep.* 350a; ὑ. πολλὴ σφόδρα very numerous slaves VT *Job* 1.3 | *esp. signf.* **furnishings**, set: ὑ. κεραμίων a pottery set AXION. 7.3 || *Christ.* **clergy** *or* **service to the Church**: φόβῳ τῆς στρατολογίας εἰσποιούντων ἑαυτοὺς τῇ ὑπηρεσίᾳ joining the clergy out of fear of conscription BAS. *epist.* 54.28.

ὑπηρέσιον -ου, τό [ὑπηρέτης] **cushion** *for rowers* THUC. 2.93.2 ISOCR. 8.48 | *fig.*: **bench** *for rowers*: εἰς ὑπηρέσιον καὶ κώπην συνέστειλε τὸν Ἀθηναίων δῆμον **he demoted the Athenian people to the rowing-pad and the oar** PLUT. *Them.* 4.4 || *extens.* **caparison, saddlecloth** DIOD. 20.4.1 | **salary** *for rowers* PHOT. *Lex.* | **boat filled with rowers** STRAB. 2.1.23.

ὑπηρεσία -ας, ἡ *see* ὑπηρεσία.

ὑπηρετεύω *I*IG 5.1.1360.15, *see* ὑπηρετέω.

ὑπηρετέω, *contr.* [ὑπηρέτης] *impf.* ὑπηρέτουν, *mid. pass.* ὑπηρετούμην || *fut.* ὑπηρετήσω, *mid.* ὑπηρετήσομαι || *aor.* ὑπηρέτησα, *mid.* ὑπηρετησάμην || *pf.* ὑπηρέτηκα || *ppf.* ὑπηρετήκειν XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.9 || *aor. pass.* ὑπηρετήθην || *fut. pass.* ὑπηρετηθήσομαι CAP. 4.8.1 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *act. proper.* **to do** service as a rower, as a sailor *I*SYLL.[3] 524.33,47 (III[BCE]) | *extens.* **to serve, do service, be a servant** SOPH. *El.* 996, *Ph.* 990 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 518 XEN. *Hier.* 1.38; ὑπηρετεῖν πάντα τὰ περὶ τὸν πόλεμον **to provide all auxiliary services in war** PLAT. *Rp.* 467a | ▸ *with dat.* **to serve, minister,** *to s.o.* EUR. *Ph.* 1708 THUC. 4.108.8 *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ ἂν καλῶς ὑπηρετοίμην τῷ παρόντι δαίμονι **I would render poor service to the fate that rules us** SOPH. *El.* 1306; ὑπηρετήσας τῇ τοῦ θεοῦ βουλῇ **having served God's will** (*David*) NT *Acts* 13.36 | ▸ ὑ. τινὶ εἰς *or* πρός τι **to serve s.o. in sthg.** *or* **for sthg.** HDT. 1.109.2 XEN. *Hip.* 8.7 *etc.* | ▸ ὑ. τινί τι **to serve s.o. in sthg.** SOPH. *Ph.* 1024 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 979 PLAT. *Symp.* 196c XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.20 DEMOSTH. 18.138 | ▸ *with int. acc.* **to serve, help,** *in sthg.* ACH. 8.15.1 | *subst. ptc.* αἱ ὑπηρετοῦσαι **the maidservants** LUC. *Am.* 39 || ▸ *abs.* **to serve, be subordinate** ARISTOT. *Top.* 129a 13, *Metaph.* 982b 5 || *at Athens* **to serve as** ὑπηρέτης DEMOSTH. 19.70 Ⓑ **to submit, yield, obey** ▸ *with dat.* SOPH. *O.C.* 283 PLAT. *Leg.* 914a LYS. 2.19; ἔσπευσαν δὲ ταῦτα ὑπεκθέσθαι τῷ χρηστηρίῳ τε βουλόμενοι ὑπηρετέειν **they hastened to** lead them to safety, wishing to obey the oracle HDT. 8.41.2; χρὴ πάντα ὑπηρετεῖν τῷ πατρὶ νεανίαν ὄντα **a young man must obey his father in all things** LUC. *DDeor.* 4.2 Ⓒ **to provide, take measures** ▸ τινι against sthg.; τῇ νόσῳ against the disease SOPH. *O.T.* 217 ❷ *mid. later* **to serve** ALCIPHR. 1.14.3 (*codd.*); συναπέστειλε δὲ καὶ ἀνδράποδα ὑπηρετησόμενα **he also sent some slaves to serve them** HLD. 7.19.6 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be driven by rowers** DIOD. 2.55 Ⓑ *extens.* **to be rendered** *as a service* HDT. 4.139.2 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.34 ISOCR. 3.63; χρὴ δὴ τό γε ἐμὸν ὑπηρετέεσθαι **it is necessary for my service to be rendered** HDT. 1.108.5; τὸ πρᾶγμα τὸ ὑπηρετηθὲν **the service rendered** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1243a 16.

ὑπηρέτημα -ατος, τό [ὑπηρετέω] **service, help, assistance** SOPH. *El.* 1358 ANTIPHO 1.15 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 106b PORPH. *Abst.* 4.8 *etc.*

ὑπηρέτης -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, ἐρέτης] Ⓐ *cl.* **rower** *I*SYLL.[3] 1000.31 (I[BCE]) | *extens.* **servant, underling, worker, helper** HDT. 3.63.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 552b DEMOSTH. 23.210 PLUT. *Symp.* 149 c; οὐκ ἔστι σοι κυναγὸς οὐδ' ὑπηρέτης **he is no longer your hunter and servant** EUR. *Hip.* 1397; οἱ περὶ τυράννους καὶ πόλεις ὑπηρέται **servants of tyrants and cities** EUR. *Tr.* 426; δοῦλοι καὶ πάντες ὑ. **all slaves and servants** PLAT. *Pol.* 298c; ὑπηρέται τῶν ἰατρῶν **physicians' assistants** PLAT. *Leg.* 720a MEN. *Asp.* 231 | *at Athens*: **servant** *accompanying a hoplite in war* THUC. 3.17.3 Ⓑ **minister, servant,** *of the deity* AESCHL. *Pr.* 954 *etc.*; (Φοίβου) ὑπηρέται **ministers of Phoebus** SOPH. *O.T.* 712; ὑ. καὶ ἀγγελιαφόροι τοῦ Διός **servants and messengers of Zeus** LUC. *Sacr.* 8; *Christ.* οἱ ἀπ' ἀρχῆς αὐτόπται καὶ ὑπηρέται γενόμενοι τοῦ λόγου **we who from the start have been first-hand witnesses and ministers of the Word** NT *Luke* 1.2 | ▸ *with dat.*: τῷ θεῷ ὑ. **ministers of the god** PLAT. *Leg.* 773e; ὑ. τοῖς νόμοις **servant of the laws** PLAT. *Leg.* 715c Ⓒ *milit.* **footsoldier, private** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1186 | ὁ τῶν ἕνδεκα ὑ. **assistant of the Eleven** (*charged with the execution of state criminals*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 116b, *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.54 | *pl.* **aides-de-camp** *of the general* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.4 *etc.* | **officer** *in charge of the tάξις or σύνταγμα (see)* ASCLEPIOD. 2.9, *cf.* 6.3 AEL.[1] 9.4 ARR. *Tact.* 10.4 Ⓓ *eccl., of various clergymen* **subdeacon**: διάκονοι ... καὶ ὑπηρέται θεῷ καθιερωμένοι servants and subdeacons consecrated to God EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.18 • *Dor.* -τας.

ὑπηρέτησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπηρετέω] **service, action of serving** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1384a 18.

ὑπηρετητέος -α -ον [ὑπηρετέω] **to be served, that must be served** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1164b 25 (*neut. sg.*).

ὑπηρετικός -ή -όν [ὑπηρέτης] **servile**: ἐν ὑ. μοίρᾳ τινί **in a servile condition** PLAT. *Pol.* 290c; ὅπλα ὑ. **mercenary arms** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.18 | **concerning service**: ἡ ὑπηρετική (τέχνη) **the art of serving** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 13e; τῶν ἐπιμελειῶν αἱ ὑπηρετικαί **servile assignments** *or* **jobs** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299a 24 | ▸ *with dat.*: τὸ μὲν ὑπηρετικώτατον ... τῷ σώματι **the most important servant of the body** PLAT. *Leg.* 942e | **subordinate, subject** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1260a 23, *cf.* 1256a 5 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.8.6 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.5; ὑ. κέλης **tender, boat attending on large vessels** (*Lat.* **actuarium navigium**) XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.36 = τὸ ὑπηρετικόν (πλοῖον) DEMOSTH. 50.46; *pl.* ὑ. νῆες DIOD. 13.14.4.

ὑπηρέτρια -ας, ἡ AAP. *Thom. A* 159 (p. 270.13), *see* ὑπηρέτις.

ὑπήριπον *aor. of* ὑπερείπω.

ὑπῆρξα *aor., see* ὑπάρχω.

ὑπήσω *Ion. fut. of* ὑφίημι.

ὑπήτριον -ου, τό [ὑπό, ἦτρον] **abdomen, belly** THEOP. 52.

ὑπηχέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἠχέω] Ⓐ **to echo, sound in answer, respond** HES. *Th.* 835 EUR. *Suppl.* 710 PHERECR. 10.4 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230c ARISTOT. *Pr.* 921b 15; ἄλλο δὲ ἡ λύρα ὑπήχει the lyre would respond at a different pitch LUC. *DMar.* 1.4; ἡ κολακεία ... σαθρὸν ἔχ τινος προφάσεως ὑπηχεῖ adulation, concealed behind a pretext, emits an unpleasant sound PLUT. *Adul.* 64 e Ⓑ **to inspire, suggest** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 245, *al. etc.*

ὑπήχησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπηχέω] **underground sound** PAUS. 7.24.8 (*conject., see* ὑφήγησις).

ὑπηῷος -α -ον [ὑπό, ἠώς] **of the morning**: ὡς κεν ὑπηῷοι μνησαίατο νόστον ἑλέσθαι **so that at dawn they may set out to take their village back** AP. 4.841.

ὑπιδέσθαι *aor. inf. of* ὑφοράω.

ὑπιέναι *pres. inf. of* ὑπειμι.

ὑπίημι *Ion. for* ὑφίημι.

ὑπικμος -η -ον [ὑπό, ἰκμάς] **damp** PALL. *L.* 18.5.

ὑπίλλω *see* ὑπείλλω.

Ὕπιος -ου, ὁ **Hypios,** *river in Bithynia* AP. 2.795.

ὑπίσσω SAPPH. 19.10, *see* ὀπίσω.

ὑπίστημι *Ion. for* ὑφίστημι.

ὑπισχνέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέχω] *impf.* ὑπισχνούμην || *fut.* ὑποσχήσομαι || *aor.*[1] ὑπεσχόμην || *pf.* ὑπέσχημαι || *ppf.* ὑπεσχήμην || *aor. pass.* ὑπεσχέθην Ⓐ **to promise** IL. 10.39 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg.: ὑποσχέσθαι δ' ἑκατόμβας **to promise hecatombs** IL. 6.115; ὅσσα τοι ἐν κλισίῃσιν ὑπέσχετο δῶρα **all the gifts he has promised you there in the tent** IL. 9.263; ὑ. δαπάνην τῇ στρατιῇ **to promise money for the army** HDT. 5.30.6; ἃ δ' ὑπέσχεο ποῖ καταθήσεις; **but will you keep your promises?** SOPH. *O.C.* 227; ὑ. ὀλιγαρχίαν THUC. 8.48.5 | ▸ *with fut. inf.* IL. 13.368 AESCHL. *Eum.* 804 SOPH. *Ph.* 615 EUR. *Tr.* 930, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235d MEN. *Georg.* 74 LONG. 3.30.1 LUC. *DMort.* 17.1; εἰ δέ ... οἱ ὑπόσχωμαι Ἑλένην ... δωσέμεν **but if ... I promised him that we shall give him Helen** IL. 22.114; τοι αὐτὸν ὑπίσχομαι ... τίσειν αἴσιμα πάντα μετ' ἀθανάτοισι θεοῖσι **I promise before the immortal gods that he shall pay you all that is right** OD. 8.347; ὑπισχνοῦμαι δή σοι τὴν Ἑλένην παραδώσειν γυναῖκα **I promise I will give Helen to you in marriage** LUC. *DDeor.* 35.16 | ▸ *with aor. inf.* XEN. *An.* 1.2.2, 2.3.19 Ⓑ **to promise or pledge in marriage**: ὁ δ' ὑπέσχετο θυγατέρα ἥν he has promised (you) **his daughter in marriage** IL. 13.376; πάντας μὲν ἔλπει, καὶ ὑπίσχεται ἀνδρὶ ἑκάστῳ (Penelope) **leads everyone to hope, makes promises to each man** OD. 2.91 Ⓒ ▸ *with pres. inf.* **to profess, assert, assure** HDT. 7.104.3 PLAT. *Soph.* 234b, *Theaet.* 178e, *Leg.* 909b XEN. *An.* 7.7.31 • *Att. pres.* ὑπισχέω AESOP. 205 || *Ion. and epic pres.* ὑπίσχομαι AESCHL. *l.c.* | *Ion. ptc.* ὑπισχνεύμενος HDT. 2.152.5, || *impf.* ὑπισχνέετο HDT. 9.109.2 (*v.l.*), *impf.* 2. *sg.* ὑπίσχεο IL. 20.84.

ὑπίσχνος -ον [ὑπό, ἰσχνός] **thin, fine, slim** DIOSC.[2] 3.128.

ὑπίσχομαι *epic and Ion. pres., see* ὑπισχνέομαι.

ὑπίχνιος -ον [ὑπό, ἴχνος] **under the foot** QS 9.383 *etc.*

ὑπνᾶλέος -α -ον [ὕπνος] Ⓐ **sleepy, sleeping** NIC. *Th.* 162, *Al.* 85 MACED.[2] (AP 5.243.7) (*dreams*) || **appearing** *or* **seen in a dream,** *prodigy* PIND. *Pae.* 8A.24 (*prob. read.*) Ⓑ *act.* **soporific, sleep-inducing** RUFIN. (AP 5.47.4).

ὑπνᾰπάτης -ου [ὕπνος, ἀπατάω] **that enchants** *or* **cheats** (*i.e.* **removes**) **sleep,** *body* MELEAG. (AP 5.165.4, 197.2).

ὑπνέω AN. *Fig*(2). 172.11, *see* ὑπνόω.

ὑπνηλία -ας, ἡ [ὑπνηλός] **drowsiness** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.26 (79.92D).

ὑπνηλός -ή -όν [ὕπνος] **sleepy, sleeping** NIC. *Th.* 189 GAL. 1.329 IUL. 3.87a LIB. *Or.* 15.68 | **sleep-like** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.6 | **soporific** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.7.

ὑπνηρός -ά -όν [ὕπνος] **drowsy:** *subst.* τὸ ὑπνηρόν **drowsiness** HP. *Aër.* 24.

ὑπνίδιος -α -ον [ὕπνος] **drowsy** LEON. (AP 7.198.6) (*v.l. for* ὑμν-).

ὑπνίζω [ὕπνος] **to induce sleep, put to sleep** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 119b (*aor. inf.* ὑπνίσαι) | *pass.* **to be put to sleep, sleep** EPHR. 7.59.2 Phr. (*impf. mid. pass. 3 pl.* ὑπνίζοντο).

ὑπνικός -ή -όν [ὕπνος] **soporific, hypnotic, producing sleep** HP. *Liq.* 1 ARET. *C.A.* 1.10.17 | *subst. bot.* τὸ ὑπνικόν *plant* ZOP.[2] (ORIB. 14.50.2).

ὑπνοδότειρα -ας EUR. *Or.* 175 *fem. adj., see* ὑπνοδότης • *Ion.* -είρη *I*GVI 1765.1 (I-II[CE]) |

-δώτειρα ORPH. *H.* 57.8 (*f.l.*).

ὑπνοδότης -ου [ὕπνος, δίδωμι] **giving sleep, inducing drowsiness**: νόμος **melody** AESCHL. *Pr.* 575 • *Dor.* -ας.

ὑπνομάχέω [ὕπνος, μάχομαι] **to fight against sleep** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.26 DCASS. 72.8.4.

ὕπνον -ου, τό **lichen** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.6.

ὑπνοποιέω, *contr.* [ὑπνοποιός] **to induce sleep, put to sleep, be soporific** AET.[1] 5.101.

ὑπνοποιός -όν [ὕπνος, ποιέω] **soporific, sleep-inducing** GAL. 1.585, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 6.14 *etc.*

ὕπνος -ου, ὁ [*IE* *sup-nos; *cf. Lat.* somnus, *Skt.* svápna-, *Olr.* súan, *Russ.* son, *Lith.* sápnas] **sleep**: πεσὼν κοιμήσατο χάλκεον ὕπνον fell and slept a sleep of bronze (*death*) IL. 11.241; ὕπνῳ καὶ καμάτῳ ἀρημένος overcome by exhaustion and sleep OD. 6.2; κατὰ δ' ὕπνον ἔχευεν he shed sleep (upon her) OD. 11.245; ὅτε μιν γλυκὺς ὕπνος ἰκάνοι when sweet sleep grips him IL. 1.610; ἐμὲ δὲ γλυκὺς ὕπνος ἀνῆκεν sweet sleep left me IL. 2.71; μαλακῷ δεδμημένοι ὕπνῳ overcome by soft sleep IL. 10.2; ἀλλ' οὐκ Ἀτρείδην ... ὕπνος ἔχε γλυκερός but sweet sleep did not seize the son of Atreus IL. 10.4; ἐπὶ δὲ γλυκὺς ὕπνος ὄρουσεν sweet sleep leaped upon him IL. 23.232; τὸν ὕπνος ἕμαρπτε sleep seized him IL. 23.62; μιν ἐπῆλυθε νήδυμος ὕπνος a deep sleep came upon her OD. 4.793; εἰς ὕπνον πεσεῖν to fall asleep SOPH. *Ph.* 826; ὕπνου τυχεῖν to get to sleep ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 713; ἡδὺν ... ὕπνον καθεύδειν sleep a sweet sleep MEN. *Cith. fr.* 1.5; ἐκοιμήθησαν βαθὺν ὕπνον they fell into a deep sleep LONG. 1.22.3; ὑπὸ τοῦ ὕπνου λελυμένος relaxed in sleep LUC. *DDeor.* 19.2; τοὺς ἑτερόχρωτας ὕπνους the shared dreams LUC. *Am.* 42 | ὁ δ' ἐξ ὕπνοιο μάλα κραιπνῶς ἀνόρουσε he suddenly sprang up out of sleep IL. 10.162; αὐτὰρ ὁ Νεστορίδην ἐξ ἡδέος ὕπνου ἔγειρε but he roused the son of Nestor from his sweet sleep OD. 15.44; οὐχ ὕπνῳ γ' εὕδοντά μ' ἐξεγείρετε do not wake me up in the middle of my sleep SOPH. *O.T.* 65; ἐξ ὕπνου στῆναι to wake up SOPH. *Ph.* 277; τῶν ὕπνων ἐξέθορεν he suddenly awoke LONG. 1.26.2; τὸν βαθὺν τοῦτον ὕπνον ἀποσεισάμενος shaken out of this deep slumber LUC. *Tim.* 6; ἀναφέρειν ἐκ βαθέος ὕπνου awake from a deep sleep HLD. 1.2.3 || ▸ *abs. with prep.*: ἀπὸ πρώτου ὕπνου from the first sleep THUC. 7.43.2 | διὰ μέσων τῶν ὕπνων in the middle of sleep PLUT. *Them.* 28.6 | εἰς ὕπνον ἐχώρουν they went to sleep LONG. 3.9.4 | ἐν ὕπνῳ in sleep EUR. *I.T.* 144; ἐν τοῖς ὕπνοις in dreams PLAT. *Rep.* 572b | καθ' ὕπνον ὄντα being asleep SOPH. *Tr.* 970, *cf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 800a; ἐπιστᾶσα κατὰ τοὺς ὕπνους appearing in a dream ACH. 4.1.4 | περὶ πρῶτον ὕπνον in the first sleep THUC. 2.2.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 31 = περὶ πρώτους ὕπνους EUB. 12 || *personif.* "Υπνος, ὁ **Hypnos (Sleep), god, Death's twin** IL. 14.231; *son of Night* HES. *Th.* 212 • *always* ὑ *in Homer and usually in poetry.*

"Υπνοτράπεζος -ου, ὁ [ὕπνος, τράπεζα] **Hypnotrapezos, Table-sleeper,** *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.24 title.

ὑπνοφᾰ́νής -ές [ὕπνος, φαίνω] **appearing in sleep, in dreams** MAN.[1] 4.364.

ὑπνοφόβης -ου [ὕπνος, φοβέω] **that drives away sleep, exciting,** *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.21.

ὑπνοφόρος -ον [ὕπνος, φέρω] **soporific, inducing sleep** PLUT. *QConv.* 657d.

ὑπνόω, *contr.* [ὕπνος] *impf.* ὕπνουν || *fut.* ὑπνώσω, *mid.* ὑπνώσομαι || *aor.* ὕπνωσα || *pf.* ὕπνωκα, *mid. pass. ptc.* ὑπνωμένος || *aor. pass.* ὑπνώθην ❶ *act. trans.* **to put to sleep** DIOSC.[2] 4.63 || *intrans.* **to fall asleep** HP. *Epid.* 3.1 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 143 ARISTOT. *S.V.* 454a 2 | ▸ *int. acc.* ὕπνωσαν ὕπνον fell asleep VT *Ps.* 75.6 || *euphem.* **to die**: μετὰ τὸ ὑπνῶσαι after death VT *Sir.* 46.20 ❷ *pass.* **to fall asleep** HDT. 3.69.6 CHAEREM. 14.12; οἱ βάρβαροι ... ὑπνώθησαν the barbarians fell asleep PLUT. *Par. min.* 313a • *Dor. pres. inf.* ὑπνῶν ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

ὑπνώδης -ες [ὕπνος] Ⓐ **drowsy, dozy** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 28, *cf. Pr.* 909b 37; ἀλλ' ... ὑπνώδης αὕτη γέ τις καὶ σφαλερὰ πρὸς ὑγίειαν but also ... this lifestyle is rather drowsy and precarious for health PLAT. *Rp.* 404a; *of a pers.* πᾶς ὐ. all the sleepyheads VT *Prov.* 23.21 Ⓑ **sleep-inducing, soporific** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.5.

ὑπνωδία -ας, ἡ [ὑπνώδης] **drowsiness** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.

ὑπνώθην *aor. pass., see* ὑπνόω.

ὑπνώσσω, *Att.* ὑπνώττω [ὕπνος] *impf.* ὕπνωσσ(ττ)ον; **to doze, be sleepy** AESCHL. *Eum.* 121, 124 EUR. *Or.* 173, *Cycl.* 454 PLAT. *Rp.* 534c | *fig.*: φόβῳ δ' οὐχ ὑπνώσσει κέαρ my heart is sleepless with fear AESCHL. *Sept.* 288.

ὑπνωτέον [ὑπνόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to sleep** AG *Bois.* 3.32.7.

ὑπνωτικός -ή -όν [ὑπνόω] Ⓐ **inclined to sleep, drowsy** ARISTOT. *S.V.* 457a 26 Ⓑ **soporific, sleep-inducing, narcotic** HP. *Mul.* 2.201; φάρμακα ὑπνωτικά sleeping aids, narcotics PLUT. *QConv.* 652c; θαρρύναντος αὐτὸν ὡς ὑπνωτικόν, οὐ θανάσιμον πεπωκότα having reassured him that he had given him a sleeping aid to drink, not a poison PLUT. *Caes.* 34.8 • *adv.* ὑπνωτικῶς **drowsily** GAL. 19.149.

ὑπνώω [ὕπνος] **to sleep** IL. 24.344 OD. 5.48 NIC. *Th.* 127 MOSCH. 3.24 • *only pres. and iter. impf.* ὑπνώεσκον QS 10.191.

ὑπό [*cf. Lat.* sub, *Skt.* ūpa, *Av.* upa, *Goth.* uf, *Olr.* fo] ❶ ❷ *adv. or prevb.* Ⓐ **under** Ⓑ *Hom. in tmesis* **under, back, little by little** Ⓒ **behind, back** ❶ *in compd.* Ⓐ **under** Ⓑ **a little** Ⓒ **covertly, in secret** ❶ ▸ *prep. with gen., dat. or acc.* ❷ ▸ *with gen.* Ⓐ *of place* **from under, under,** *with verbs of motion* Ⓑ **under,** *of position* Ⓒ *of agency* **by, at the hands of** Ⓓ *of cause* **because of, on account of, through** || *often of conditions or feelings* Ⓔ *of manner* || **to the sound of,** *of mus. accompaniment* ❶ *with dat.* Ⓐ **under,** *of place* | *of motion* || *fig.* **under, under the power of** Ⓑ **by, through,** *of cause and agency* Ⓒ **by,** *to express descent* Ⓓ *of mus. accompaniment* **to the sound of** ❷ *with acc.* Ⓐ *of position* **under, toward, at, in,** *to express motion* || *jur.* || **behind, in the shelter of** Ⓑ **under,** *of position* Ⓒ *fig.* **under, under the power of** Ⓓ *log.* **under, in** Ⓔ *of time or duration* **during, in, around, about** Ⓕ *s.times of mus. accompaniment* **to the sound of** Ⓑ *adv.* ὑπό τι **a little, to some extent, in a way** ❶ ❷ *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* Ⓐ **under** IL. 2.95, 18.390 OD. 4.636 PIND. *O.* 1.19, *Pae.* 8.69; δύω δ' ὑπὸ πυθμένες ἦσαν below were two supports IL. 11.635 | *esp. of fear*: τρομέει δ' ὑπὸ γυῖα below my knees tremble IL. 10.95 Ⓑ *Hom. in tmesis* **under, back, little by little:** ὑπὸ δὲ Τρῶες κεκάδοντο but the Trojans had scattered IL. 4.497; χώρησαν δ' ὑπό τε πρόμαχοι the foremost fighters drew back IL. 4.505; οὐδ' ἄρ' ἔμελλε κακάς ὑπὸ κῆρας ἀλύξας and he was not to escape the evil fates IL. 12.113 Ⓒ **behind, back** HDT. 7.61.1 ❶ *in composition* Ⓐ **under,** *of position*: ὑποβαίνω, ὑποδέομαι, ὕπειμι *etc.* || *fig.* ὑπακούω, ὑφοράω *etc.* Ⓑ **a little**: ὑποκινέω, ὑπονίφει *etc.* Ⓒ **covertly, in secret**: ὑποθωπεύω, ὑπόρνυμι *etc.* ❷ *prep.* ▸ *with gen., dat. or acc.* ❶ ▸ *with gen.* Ⓐ *of position* **from under,** *with verbs of motion* IL. 19.17 OD. 9.141 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230b; αὖτις ἀναστήσονται ὑπὸ ζόφου they will rise again from the darkness IL. 21.56; ὑπὸ χθονὸς ἦκε φόωσδε he came back to the light from under the earth HES. *Th.* 669 | *esp. with verbs such as* ἐρύειν, ἐρύεσθαι, ῥύεσθαι, ἁρπάζειν IL. 13.198, 17.224, 235; ἀλλ' ἄνα ... υἷας Ἀχαιῶν τειρομένους ἐρύεσθαι ὑπὸ Τρώων ὁρυμαγδοῦ but get up to defend the sons of the Achaians who are worn down from the Trojans' assault IL. 9.248 | ▸ *also with gen. of motion* HES. *Th.* 717 Ⓑ **under,** *of position* IL. 3.372 OD. 11.52 AESCHL. *Ch.* 81, *al.*: ὑπὸ στέρνοιο τυχήσας ... βεβλήκει πρὸς στῆθος striking beneath the breastbone ... he had shot in the chest (*a he-goat*) IL. 4.106; ἦχι βάθιστον ὑπὸ χθονός ἐστι βέρεθρον where the chasm is deepest beneath the earth IL. 8.14; πολλά μοι ὑπ' ἀγκῶνος ὠκέα βέλη ἔνδον ἐντὶ φαρέτρας I have many swift arrows in the quiver under my arm PIND. *O.* 2.83; κεκευθὼς πολεμίας ὑπὸ χθονός buried in enemy soil AESCHL. *Sept.* 588; ὑπὸ σκιᾶς in the shade EUR. *Bac.* 458; τὰ ὑπὸ γῆς πάντα everything under the earth PLAT. *Ap.* 18b; ἡ πηγὴ ὑπὸ τῆς πλατάνου ῥεῖ the spring flows at the foot of the plane tree PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230b | ὑπὸ σκότου in darkness XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.4 *etc.* Ⓒ *of agency* **by, at the hands of,** *with pass. verbs or intrans. verbs with pass. signf.* IL. 3.436, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 308, *Sept.* 7, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 488, *al.* THUC. 4.66.1 *etc.*; μοῖρ' ὑπὸ Πατρόκλοιο δαμῆναι it is my fate to die by Patroklos' hands IL. 16.434; ἡνιόχοιο ἐν κονίῃσι πεσόντος ὑφ' "Εκτορος the charioteer falling in the dust because of Hektor IL. 17.428; ὑφ' "Εκτορος ἀνδροφόνοιο φεύγοντες scattered by man-slaying Hektor IL. 18.149; ἔχω μεγίστην αἰτίαν κείνων ὕπο I am most greatly accused by them AESCHL. *Eum.* 99; πάσχειν δὲ κακῶς ἐχθρὸν ὑπ' ἐχθρῶν that a foe may suffer at the hands of his foes AESCHL. *Pr.* 1042; οὐ γὰρ δή φασι οἰκὸς εἶναι τόν γε ἀληθέως τοκέα ὑπό τοῦ ἑαυτοῦ παιδὸς ἀποθνήσκειν for they say that it is impossible for the real father to be murdered by his own son HDT. 1.137.2; ὑπὸ τοῦ Μήδου δεινότερα τούτων πάσχοντες suffering worse ills than these at the hands of the Medes THUC. 1.77.5; τίς δ' ἂν τοιοῦδε ὑπ' ἀνδρὸς εὖ πράξειεν ἄν; who could benefit from this man? SOPH. *O.C.* 391; πράγματα ἔχειν ὑπὸ τῶν λῃστῶν to be harassed by pirates XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.5 || *s.times with subst.*: τὸ ὑπὸ τοῦ νόμου ἐπίταγμα the commandment of the law PLAT. *Rp.* 359a; ἡ ὑπ' Ἀρετῆς Ἡρακλέους παίδευσις the teaching imparted to Herakles by Virtue XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.34; ἡ ὑπὸ πάντων τιμή show of respect from all sides XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.2 Ⓑ *of cause* **because of, on account of, for** IL. 3.436, *al.* THUC. 2.85.6 ISOCR. 4.77 *etc.*; χαλεπῶς ἔχειν ὑπὸ τραυμάτων τινῶν suffer from some wounds PLAT. *Theaet.* 142b; ὑπὸ δὲ τοῦ πλήθους τῶν βελῶν ἔλιπον οἱ πολέμιοι τά τε σταυρώματα καὶ τὰς τύρσεις under of the shower of missiles the enemies abandoned the palisade and towers XEN. *An.* 5.2.15; ὑπὸ τοῦ καπνοῦ τυφλός blind with the smoke MEN. *Dysc.* 550 || *often of conditions and feelings*: ἀγνοίας ὕπο out of ignorance AESCHL. *Suppl.* 499; ὑπ' ἄλγους because of the pain AESCHL. *Eum.* 183; ὑπ' ὀργῆς out of rage ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1083; ὑπὸ δέους out of fear THUC. 6.33.5; ὑπὸ λύπης because of the pain XEN. *An.* 3.1.3 *etc.*; ὑφ' ἡδονῆς for joy PLUT. *Caes.* 6.5; ὑπὸ φόβου out of fear ACH. 1.1.7 Ⓑ *of manner*: δαῖδων ὑπὸ λαμπομενάων at the light of the torches IL. 18.492; ὑπὸ κλαυθμῶν amid the wailing AESCHL. *Ag.* 1554; ὑπ' οἰωνῶν καλῶν with good omens EUR. *Ion* 1333; εἴσειμ' ὑπαὶ πτερύγων κχλῶν I leave on thrushes'

wings ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 970; ὑπὸ σπουδῆς in haste, promptly LUC. *V.H.* 2 25; ὑπὸ προθυμίας vigorously, diligently LUC. *V.H.* 2 26 || to the sound of, *of musical accompaniment:* ὑπ' αὐλητῆρος ἀείδειν to sing to the sound of the aulos ARCHIL. 58.12 THGN. 825; κωμάζειν ὑπ' αὐλοῦ to advance to the sound of the aulos HES. *Sc.* 281; πίνειν ὑπὸ τῆς σάλπιγγος to drink to the sound of the salpinx ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1001; Ὧραι ὑπὸ ποικιλοφόρμιγγος ἀοιδᾶς ... μ' ἔπεμψαν the Hours sent me songs and melodies for the kithara PIND. *O.* 4.2; ἐστρατεύετο ὑπὸ συρίγγων τε καὶ πηκτίδων καὶ αὐλοῦ he marched off to the sound of syringes, pektides, and the aulos HDT. 1.17.1 ❶ ▸ *with dat.* A under, *of position* IL. 2.307 18.558 OD. 1.186 HDT. 6.105.3 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228e; ὑπ' ἠελίῳ τε καὶ οὐρανῷ ἀστερόεντι under the sun and the starry sky IL. 4.44; κρύφθη ὑπ' ἀσπίδι he hid under the shield IL. 13.405; τῇδ' ὑπὸ στέγῃ under this roof SOPH. *Ph.* 286; χλωραῖς ὑπὸ βάσσαις in verdant woods SOPH. *O.C.* 673; ὑπὸ κευθμῶσι γενοίμαν would that I could flee to secret clefts EUR. *Hip.* 732; Χρυσηίδων μελίγμα τῶν ὑπ' Ἰλίῳ delight of each Chryseis at Ilion AESCHL. *Ag.* 1439 | *of motion:* Σαρπηδόνα εἶσαν ὑπ' αἰγιόχοιο Διὸς περικαλλέι φηγῷ they laid Sarpedon beneath the beauteous oak of aegis-bearing Zeus IL. 5.693; ἔζευξαν ὑφ' ἅρμασιν ἵππους they attached the horses to the chariot OD. 3.478, *cf.* IL. 24.782 EUR. *Hip.* 111 *etc.* || *fig.* under, in the power of, *to indicate submission* IL. 9.156, 298 THUC. 1.32.5; δέδμητο δὲ λαὸς ὑπ' αὐτῷ the people were oppressed by him OD. 3.305; κατακλείσας αὐτὴν φυλάξω, ὡς ὑπὸ σοὶ γένοιτο I shall keep her locked up and guard her, so that she may be in your power ACH. 6.3.6 B by, through, *of cause and agency (poet.)* IL. 2.374, 3.352 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1164; ἑδάμη ὑπὸ χερσὶ Αἰακίδαο he fell at the hands of the son of Aiakos IL. 2.860; ἐμῷ δ' ὑπὸ δουρὶ δαμέντα slain by my lance IL. 5.653; ὑπ' Ἀργείοισι φέβοντο they were driven in flight by the Argives IL. 11.121; φλέγονθ' ὑπ' ἄστροις shining with stars AESCHL. *Sept.* 388 C from, *to indicate descent:* τὸν ὑπ' Ἀδμήτῳ τέκε whom she bore to Admetos IL. 2.714; τὸν ὑπ' Ἀμφιτρύωνι a son from Amphitryon LUC. *DMort.* 11.4 D in the presence *or* in the company of, *of accompaniment:* ὑπὸ πολλῷ στρατῷ escorted by a large army NICOL.[1] 10; ὑπὸ λαμπάσι by torchlight HLD. 10.41.3 | *mus.* to the sound of HES. *Sc.* 282; ὑπ' αὐλῷ καὶ τυμπάνοις to the sound of the aulos and of tympanoi LUC. *DDeor.* 6.2 ❷ ▸ *with acc.* A *of place* under, toward, at, in, *expressing motion* IL. 4.279 OD. 3.383 HDT. 2.95.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 477, *al.* POL. 1.74.11, 3.65.7; ὑπὸ Ἴλιον ἦλθε he came under the walls of Ilion IL. 2.216; εἶμ' ὑπὸ γαῖαν I shall pass under the earth IL. 18.333; ἵππους ζεῦξον ὑφ' ἅρματ' ἄγων yoke the horses, placing them up by the chariot OD. 15.47; οὐδὲ γῆς ὑπὸ ζόφον ... κατασκήψουσιν not even in the gloom under the earth ... will they fall EUR. *Hip.* 1416 || *jur.* ὑπὸ δικαστήριον ἄγειν τινά to summon s.o. to court HDT. 6.104.2; ὑπὸ τοὺς ἐφόρους ὑπάγειν to summon before the ephors HDT. 6.82.1; ὑπὸ τὸν δῆμον ὑπάγειν to summon before the people HDT. 6.136.1 || behind, in the shelter of IL. 8.271; κατακρύπτει ὑπὸ τὴν αὐτὴν θύρην he hid him behind the very door HDT. 1.12.1; ἀνακεχωρηκότες ὑπὸ τό ... τεῖχος καὶ τὰς πύλας having retreated behind the walls and doors XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.8 B under, *of place* IL. 2.603 OD. 2.181 HDT. 5.10 DEMOSTH. 18.270; ὑπὸ γῆν εἶναι to be under the earth, in the netherworld HDT. 7.114.2; φίλων τῶν ὑπὸ γαῖαν for our beloved ones under the earth EUR. *Alc.* 896; τὸ Πελασγικὸν ... ὑπὸ τὴν ἀκρόπολιν the Pelasgian wall ... under the acropolis THUC. 2.17.1 | ἡ ὑπὸ πόδα (γραμμή) the base of a triangle [HERO] *Metr.* 55 C *fig.* under, in the power of, *to indicate submission:* ὑφ' ἑωυτὸν ποιεῖσθαι to bring under one's control HDT. 1.201; γίγνεσθαι ὑπό τινα to fall under the power of s.o. THUC. 1.110.2; οἱ ὑπό τινα subjects, subordinates XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.6 *etc.*; οἱ ὑπό τινα ἄρχοντες those commanding under the orders of s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.22; οὐ γάρ ἐστε ὑπὸ νόμον ἀλλὰ ὑπὸ χάριν for you are not under law but under grace NT *Rom.* 6.14 | *with the idea of protection:* εἶναι ὑπὸ τὸν πεζὸν στρατόν to be under the protection of the infantry HDT. 9.96.2 D *log.* under, in: τῶν ἑτερογενῶν καὶ μὴ ὑπ' ἄλληλα τεταγμένων of things of a different genus and not subordinate to one another ARISTOT. *Cat.* 1b 16; οἱ ὑπὸ τὸ ψεῦδος τεταγμένοι classed in the category of falsehood LUC. *Indoct.* 20 | *math.* EUCL. *El.* 11.29, 6.6 ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.19; ὁ κύβος ὁ ὑπὸ τὴν σφαῖραν a cube inscribed within a sphere PAPP. 440.5 B *of time or duration* during, in, around, about: νύχθ' ὕπο τήνδε this night IL. 22.102; ὑπὸ ταῦτα during this time HDT. 2.142.4; ὑπὸ τοὺς αὐτοὺς χρόνους in the same age THUC. 1.100.3; ὑπ' αὐτὸν τὸν χρόνον τοῦτον in this very age THUC. 8.73.1; ὑπ' αὐτὸν τὸν χρόνον at that time ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 139; ὑπὸ τὸν σεισμόν at the time of the earthquake THUC. 4.56.2; ὑπὸ τὴν κατάλυσιν τοῦ πολέμου at the end of the war XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.1; ὑφ' ἓν πάντες all at the same time ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.33 F *s.times of musical accompaniment* to the sound of PLAT. *Leg.* 670a XEN. *Symp.* 6.3 (*codd.*) G *adv.* ὑπό τι a little, to some extent, in a way PLAT. *Gorg.* 493c, *al.* = ὑπό τι μικρόν ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1290 • *Aeol.* ὑπά ALC. 38a.7, 286a.4 *and* ὕπα SAPPH. 101A.1 ALC. 6.14, *Boeot.* ὑπά, *epic* ὑπαί, ὕπο *in anastr.* | ὑπύ *IG* 14.871 (V^BCE).

ὑποακραῖος -ον [ὑπό, ἄκρα] under the peak, *epith. of Apollo IG* 2^2.2914 (II^CE).

ὑποακταίνομαι *see* ὑπερικταίνομαι.

ὑποάμουσος -ον [ὑπό, ἄμουσος] somewhat estranged from the Muses PLAT. *Rp.* 548e.

ὑποβαθμός -οῦ, ὁ L. *Sud.*, *see* ὑπόβαθρον.

ὑποβάθρα -ας, ἡ [ὑποβαίνω] plinth, pedestal, base *I*SEG 6.319 | *fig.* SEXT. *P.* 2.166 *cf.* PROCL. *Theol.* 71 PLOT. 6.3.4 | *pl.* pilasters, bases MAX.[1] 40.4.

ὑπόβαθρον -ου, τό [ὑποβαίνω] stool THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.6 APP. 8.111 || keel, hull [GAL.] 19.169. || *pl.* supports, crosspieces, *for beds* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.30 *etc.*

ὑποβαίνω [ὑπό, βαίνω] *impf.* ὑπέβαινον LUC. *V.H.* 2 32 || *fut. mid.* ὑποβήσομαι || *aor*^r. ὑπέβην || *pf.* ὑποβέβηκα ❶ *act. with fut. mid.* A to stand under, be a base *or* foundation SEXT. *S.* 3.94 B to go under, stand under, retreat ARTEMID. 2.32 ARR. *Tact.* 12.8; ὑπέβη εἰς τοὐπίσω he took some steps back HLD. 2.5.4 || *fig.* to descend HDT. 2.127.3 THPHR. *Metaph.* 27 DION. 8.48.4; ὑποβέβηκε τὸ τίμημα the price has gone down PLAT. *Leg.* 775b | *philos. esp. of Platonism* to descend, fall PLAT. *Ch.* 158b PORPH. *Gau.* 6.2 IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 8 C *in quoting an author and passages from a work* to be under, proceed STRAB. 1.2.40 (*codd.*) PARTH. 21.3 HERMOG. *Inv.* 200.6 ❷ *mid.* to be a support: ὑποβαινόμενον σκέλος the supporting leg in walking HP. *Art.* 52.

ὑποβάκχειος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, βάκχειος] *metr.* hypobacchius, *the foot* ⏑ – (= bacchius) DION. *Comp.* 17.14, *al.* CHOEROB. *Heph.* 216.14, 218.23 (= choriambus).

ὑπόβακχος -ον [ὑπό, Βάκχος] Bacchic, wild, frenzied PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.19.1.

ὑποβάλλω [ὑπό, βάλλω] *impf.* ὑπέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* ὑπεβαλλόμην || *fut.* ὑποβαλῶ || *aor*^1. ὑπέβαλον, *mid.* ὑπεβαλόμην || *pf.* ὑποβέβληκα, *mid. pass.* ὑποβέβλημαι || *ppf.* ὑπεβεβλήκειν DCASS. 49.11.4, *mid. pass.* ὑπεβεβλήμην || *aor. pass.* ὑπεβλήθην || *fut. pass.* ὑποβληθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* ὑποβεβλήσομαι PLOT. 6.3.4 ❶ *act.* A to put under, lay down OD. 10.353 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.7, *Oec.* 18.5 POL. 1.82.2; ὑποβαλεῖτε τῶν Μιλησίων spread carpets of Milesian wool EUB. 89.2; ἀλλοτρίοις τὰς αἶγας ὑπεβάλλομεν we had the goats mounted by others' (bucks) LONG. 3.29.2 | ▸ *with dat.:* τὴν λαιὰν ὑποβάλλει τῷ προσώπῳ places the left hand under her face ACH. 6.18.5 | to lay, *bases or foundations* AESCHN. 1.24 || to lower, bring down: ὑ. τὰ ὄμματά τινι to cast furtive glances at sthg. PLUT. *Curios.* 522a; ὑποβάλλειν τοὺς δακτύλους to lower, move one's fingers (*on the aulos, mus. instrum.*) LUC. *Harm.* 1 || *fig.* to subject, submit ▸ τινι to s.o. EUR. *H.F.* 1384 AESCHN. 3.90 ISOCR. 8.113 B to indicate, suggest PLAT. *Gorg.* 491a DEMOSTH. 21.204; ὑ. ὀνόματα to suggest the names, *of an informer* LYS. 13.25; ὑ. παιδὶ τὸν λόγον to suggest to a child what to say ISOCR. 12.231 | to inspire, arouse DCHR. 49.11; ἔστι δ' ὅτε τοῖς κόλαξι πολλὰς ἡδονὰς ὑποβάλλουσιν ἐνδιδοὺς ἑαυτόν but s.times he would surrender to the flatterers who aroused many pleasures in him PLUT. *Alc.* 6.1 C to interrupt: ἐσταότος μὲν καλὸν ἀκούειν, οὐδὲ ἔοικεν ὑββάλλειν it is meet to listen to a man who stands up to speak, while it is not meet to interrupt him IL. 19.80 ❷ *mid.* to place under, throw, put under POL. 13.6.2; ὁ πρῶτος ὑποβεβλημένος the first founder STRAB. 12.3.30 | *fig.:* to undertake, engage in: ὑ. σύνταξιν καὶ ἱστορίαν to begin a historical work PLUT. *Demosth.* 2.1 || to present another's child as one's own HDT. 5.41.2 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 340, 407, 565 PLAT. *Rp.* 538a DEMOSTH. 21.149 | *generic.* to appropriate to oneself STRAB. 17.1.5; ὑποβάλλεται τὴν δόξαν he attempts to usurp the glory PLUT. *Pomp.* 31.13 || to lie SOPH. *Ai.* 188 ❸ *pass.* to be placed under ▸ *with dat.:* μαστῷ γυναικὸς σῆς ὑπεβλήθην I have been put to your wife's breast EUR. *Alc.* 639 | *pf. ptc.* ὑποβεβλημένος subordinate, subject: ὄργανα ταῦτα ... ὑποβεβλημένα ἔχων LUC. *Alex.* 4 • *epic* ὑββάλλω || *later ppf.* ὑποβεβ-.

ὑποβαρβαρίζω [ὑπό, βάρβαρος] to speak like a foreigner, express oneself in an incorrect way PLAT. *Lys.* 223a ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 2.380.

ὑποβάρβαρος -ον [ὑπό, βάρβαρος] speaking a foreign language EUSTATH. 1914.37.

ὑπόβασις -εως, ἡ [ὑποβαίνω] A drop, abatement, decrease, retiring STRAB. 17.1.4 (*of the waters of the Nile*) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 46 || turning, *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 1.14 || sunset GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.71 *etc.* B *philos. of Neoplatonism* descent *from eternity to the sensible world* (*see* ὑποβαίνω) PROCL. *Theol.* 21.97, *al.* ARISTID.[2] 3.10 | moral decadence PLOT. 1.8.7 C base, pedestal, foot SEMUS 15 *etc.* || lower degree, subordination: δυνάμεων οὐρανίων ὑποβάσεις καὶ ὑπερθέσεις lower and higher levels of the celestial powers GREG. *Or.* 32.27.31 | *Gnost.* καθ' ὑπόβασιν by procession, *of eons* IR. *Haer.* 1.12.3 D undergarment HSCH.

ὑποβάσκανος -ον [ὑπό, βάσκανος] somewhat evil, somewhat vicious MAN.[1] 5.45 (*codd.*).

ὑποβασμός -οῦ, ὁ *Ion. for* ὑποβαθμός.

ὑποβαστάζω [ὑπό, βαστάζω] **to bear, support** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.717; ὑποβαστάσας ἐξήγαγεν ἐκεῖθεν he grabbed him by an arm and took him outside CHARIT. 3.6.5.

ὑποβαστακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὑπό, βαστάζω] **base, support** HSCH. *s.v.* ἐρείσματι.

ὑποβάτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὑποβαίνω] **pedestal** *I*IG 7.3073.8 (II^{BCE}).

ὑποβάτης -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* ὑπόβαθρον.

ὑποβδύλλω [ὑπό, βδύλλω] **to fart:** ὑπὸ τοῦ δέους out of fear LUC. *Lex.* 10.

ὑποβέβηκα *pf. of* ὑποβαίνω.

ὑποβεβηκότως [ὑποβαίνω] *adv. from pf. ptc.* **little by little, more simply** OC. 129.6 || **further down, in a subordinate way** NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 2.20.2 *etc.*

ὑποβέβληκα *pf. of* ὑποβάλλω.

ὑποβένθιος -ον [ὑπό, βένθος] **of** *or* **in the depths, abyssal** CRINAG. (AP 7.636.5).

ὑποβήσσω, *Att.* ὑποβήττω [ὑπό, βήσσω] **to cough a little** GAL. 10.361 LUC. *Gall.* 10.

ὑποβῐβάζω [ὑποβαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to bring down, lower** HSCH. L. *Sud.* | *medic.* **to purge, make discharge** DIOSC.^{2} 3.30 ANTYLL. 6.6.1 | *mus.* THEON^2 92 ❷ *mid.* **to stoop, crouch down,** *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 6.16 POLL. 1.213 *etc.*

ὑποβιβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποβιβάζω] **discharge, purging** ORIB. 2.58.125 | **transit, passing down,** *of food* HDT.^{1} (AET.^{1} 9.13) || **lowering,** *fig.* **mortification:** εἰς ὑποβιβασμὸν καὶ ταπείνωσιν **to mortification and humiliation** CYR.^{1} *Trin.* 6.590c.

ὑποβιβαστικός -ή -όν [ὑποβιβάζω] **laxative, purgative** ORIB. 6.34.3.

ὑποβιβλιοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [ὑπό, βιβλίον, φύλαξ] **sub-librarian** *P*BGU 660.7, *al.* (II^{CE}).

ὑποβιβρώσκω [ὑπό, βιβρώσκω] **to corrode deeply** DIOD. 3.44.4 QS 9.382.

ὑποβῑνητιάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, βινητιάω] **to arouse, excite sexually:** ὑποβινητιῶντα βρώματα foods that make you feel like getting fucked MEN. *fr.* 351.11.

ὑπόβλαισος -ον [ὑπό, βλαισός] **crooked, bandy** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 713a 30.

ὑποβλαστάνω [ὑπό, βλαστάνω] **to sprout, start growing** IOS. *B.I.* 1.588 *etc.*

ὑποβλεμματικῶς [ὑποβλέπω] *adv.* **with a side-long glance** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 457c.

ὑποβλέπω [ὑπό, βλέπω] *impf.* ὑπέβλεπον, *mid.* ὑπεβλεπόμην || *fut.* ὑποβλέψω DAMASC. *Pr.* 78 (p. 173.15), *usu. mid.* ὑποβλέψομαι || *aor.* ὑπέβλεψα, *mid.* ὑπεβλεψάμην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to look up from under, look at askance** *or* **suspiciously** *or* **angrily** *or* **contemptuously** ▸ τινα s.o. PHERECR. 162.5 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 519, *Th.* 396; πρός τινα s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 117b = εἴς τινα PHILOSTR.^{1} 2.2; ἀπειλητικόν τι καὶ χολῶδες ὑποβλέπει he looks around menacingly and angrily LUC. *Vit. auct.* 7; ἐπαύσατο δεινόν τι καὶ θηριῶδες ἐν τοῖς ὄμμασιν ὑποβλέπων he stopped, a terrible and ferocious look in his eyes LUC. *Am.* 29 Ⓑ **to look with the eyes half open, have the eyes half closed** HP. *Coac.* 1.64 ARISTOT. *Ins.* 462a 22, *Pr.* 958a 21 ❷ *mid.* **to look askance** ▸ τινα at s.o. ACH. 4.9.3.

ὑποβλήδαν *see* ὑποβλήδην.

ὑποβλήδην [ὑποβάλλω] *adv.* Ⓐ **interrupting, by way of reply, in answer:** τὸν δ' ἄρ' ὑποβλήδην ἠμείβετο δῖος Ἀχιλλεύς but famed Achilles broke in and replied IL. 1.292; αὖτις ἀνώρτο Ὑψιπύλη καὶ τοῖον ὑποβλήδην ἔπος ηὔδα but in turn Hypsipile stood up and spoke these words in reply AP. 1.699 *etc.* Ⓑ **obliquely, askance,** *of a gaze* HOM. 4.415 • *Dor.* ὑποβλήδαν.

ὑπόβλημα -ατος, τό [ὑποβάλλω] **bedding** HIPPIATR. 10.3 | *duh. signf., as part of naval equipment* *I*IG 2^2. 1621.

ὑποβλητέος -α -ον [ὑποβάλλω] *verb. adj.* **that should be put under** XEN. *Oec.* 19.9.

ὑποβλητικῶς [ὑποβάλλω] EUSTATH. 106.1, *see* ὑποβλήδην.

ὑπόβλητος -ον [ὑποβάλλω] **false, deceitful:** λόγος speech SOPH. *Ai.* 481; στόμα mouth SOPH. *O.C.* 794 | **illegitimate,** *of offspring* APOLLOD.^{7} 3.5.7 NICOL.^{1} 103x • *adv.* ὑποβλήτως **falsely, deceitfully** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 188.

ὑποβλίττω [ὑπό, βλίττω] **cut out secretly** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.36.

ὑποβλώψ -ῶπος [ὑπό, βλέπω] **stealing glances** EUSTATH. 1406.38.

ὑποβολεύς -έως, ὁ [ὑποβάλλω] **suggester, reminder, prompter** PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 80; *at the theater* PLUT. *Prae.* 813e *etc.* || THEON^2 71, *see* ὑπαγωγεύς.

ὑποβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποβάλλω] Ⓐ **setting under, laying under** PLAT. *Pol.* 280b 2 (*opp. to* περιβολή) | *fig.* **ambush** POL. 3.105.1, 15.2.12 Ⓑ **substitution, supposition** *of offspring* PLAT. *Rp.* 538a | **counterfeiting, substitution:** ὑ. κλειδῶν substitution of keys PLUT. *Rom.* 22.3 (*codd.*) Ⓒ **suggestion, admonition, warning** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.37; τά τε Ὁμήρου ἐξ ὑποβολῆς ... ῥαψῳδεῖσθαι to take turns reciting Homer DIOG. 1.57 Ⓓ **interruption** SCH. IL. 19.80 | **influence** *of circumstances* POL. 9.24.3 | *medic.* **operation** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.23.24) AET.^{1} 7.32 Ⓔ **what lies under, basis, foundation** PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 320b MUSON. 2, 18A | **subject, topic, matter** *of a speech* LUC. *Demosth.* 21 Ⓕ **attitude, disposition** PORPH. *Abst.* 3.2.

ὑποβολίμαῖος -α -ον [ὑποβολή] **substituted by stealth, suppositious,** *of offspring* HDT. 1.137.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 537e LUC. *DMort.* 11.2; *fig.* COM. 886.3 | Ὑποβολιμαῖος *The Substituted, title of plays by Kratinos, Alexis, Menander etc.*

ὑπόβολος -ον *dub., see* ὑπώβολος.

ὑποβομβέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, βομβέω] **to rumble, murmur gently** RH. 3.579.

ὑποβορβόριον -ου τό [ὑπό, βόρβορος] **sediment, dregs** HSCH.

ὑποβορβορύζω [ὑπό, βόρβορος] **to gurgle, rumble,** *of the bowels* HP. *Coac.* 1.62, 2.285.

ὑπόβορρος -ον [ὑπό, Βορέας] **exposed to the north wind** MEN.^{2} 345.28.

ὑποβόσκομαι [ὑπό, βόσκω] **to devour** NIC. *Al.* 247.

ὑποβουκόλος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, βουκόλος] **undercowherd** *P*LIPS. 97.6.7, *al.* (IV^{CE}).

ὑπόβραγχος -ον [ὑπό, βράγχος] **somewhat hoarse** HP. *LocHom.* 14.

ὑποβραχεῖν [ὑπό, βραχεῖν] *aor.*^{1} ὑπέβραχε γαῖα πελώρη the immense earth trembled QS 6.335, 10.72.

ὑπόβρᾰχυς -εια -υ [ὑπό, βραχύς] **rather short** (*in stature*) PHILOD. *IAc.* 13.42 | *metr.* ὁ ὑ. (πούς) **hypobrachus,** *metrical foot* DIOM. 1.481.19.

ὑποβρέμω [ὑπό, βρέμω] ❶ *act.* **to quiver, rumble** AESCHL. *Pr.* 433 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* NIC. *Al.* 290.

ὑποβρέχω [ὑπό, βρέχω] ❶ *act.* **to wet, moisten, water,** *of wine* ALEXIS 277.2 AP 11.3.5 ❷ *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* ὑποβεβρεγμένος drunk, inebriated MEN. *Dysc.* 231, *Epit.* 170 LONG. 2.32.2 HLD. 1.15.8; οἴνῳ παλαιῷ πολλῷ ὑποβεβρεγμένος drunk with much old wine LUC. *Asin.* 51.

ὑποβρομέω, *contr.* NIC. *Al.* 290, *see* ὑποβρέμω.

ὑπόβρῠχα [ὑπόβρυχος] *adv.* **underwater, submerged** HDT. 7.130.2 QS 13.485; τὸν δ' ἄρ' ὑπόβρυχα θῆκε πολὺν χρόνον he kept him underwater for a long time OD. 5.319.

ὑποβρῠχάομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, βρυχάομαι] **to groan raucously, moan** LUC. *Am.* 6 TRIPHIOD. 319 | **to sigh deeply,** *in a passion* ADAM. 2.41.

ὑποβρῠχιος -α -ον [ὑπό, βρύχιος] Ⓐ **under water, submerged** HDT. 1.189.1 LUC. *Nav.* 7 | **below the surface, under the earth** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 284a *etc.* | *fig.* **latent, hidden** HP. *Epid.* 1.25 (*of a fever*) GAL. 9.560 Ⓑ **deep, high** OPP. 1.49, 5.159 (*of the sea*) • *also* ὑποβρύχιος -ον.

ὑποβρύχω POLEM.^{3} 30, *see* ὑποβρυχάομαι.

ὑπόβρωμος -ον [ὑπό, βρῶμος] **rather stinky** DIOSC.^{2} 1.64.

ὑποβυθίζω [ὑπό, βυθίζω] **to submerge** GLOSS.

ὑποβωμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, βωμός] **base of an altar** *I*JÖST. 18 *Beibl.* 23 (II^{CE}).

ὑπόγαιος -ον *see* ὑπόγειος.

ὑπογαμέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, γάμος] **to marry later,** *a woman* AEL. *N.A.* 7.25 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* ὑπογήμῃ).

ὑπογάμιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, γάμος] **illicit intercourse with a betrothed person** PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.72.

ὑπογαργαλίζω [ὑπό, γαργαλίζω] **to wheedle, tease, tantalize** RH. 1.598.22 *etc.* | *fig.* AN. *in Rh.* p. 160.21 *PG* 41.108D PHOT. *Bibl.* 204b 21, *al. etc.*

ὑπογαστρίδιον -ου, τό [ὑπογάστριον] **small belly** EUB. 137.4.

ὑπογαστρίζομαι [ὑπογάστριον] **to swallow, fill one's stomach** COM. 764 (*but act. as v.l.* POLL. 2.168).

ὑπογάστριον -ου, τό [ὑπό, γαστήρ] **belly, lower abdomen** HP. *Aph.* 4.80 | **belly of a sea fish,** *popular Athenian dish* STRATT. 5.1 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 380.3 | *joc.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 195.

ὑπογάστριος -ον [ὑπογάστριον] **under the belly:** σὺς ὑπογάστριος piglet, porker LUC. *Merc.* 26 || **concerning the lower abdomen, sexual** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.23 *etc.*

ὑπογαστρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπογάστριον] **paunch** PHILOX. 2.33 (*codd.*).

ὑπογείνομαι [ὑπό, γείνομαι] **to bring forth, give birth** EUPHOR. 90.2.

ὑπόγειος -ον [ὑπό, γῆ] **underground, subterranean** HDT. 2.100.3 *etc.*; *subst.* τό ὑπόγειον **underground chamber** HDN.^{1} 1.15.6 | *astr.* MAN.^{1} 3.27; *subst.* τὸ ὑπόγειον **the nadir** VETT. 73.1 • *also* ὑπόγαιος.

ὑπόγεισον -ου, τό [ὑπό, γεῖσον] *bot.* **hypogeison,** *plant growing on ledges* PLIN. 25.102.

ὑπογελάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, γελάω] **to smile** PLAT. *Ch.* 162b.

ὑπογενειάζω [ὑπό, γένειον] **to entreat by touching the chin** AESCHN. 1.61 | **to give a flick on the chin** ▸ τινα to s.o. SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.15.

ὑπογενειάσκω [ὑπό, γένειον] *only pres.* **to have a beard beginning to grow** HDN. *Phil.* 39.

ὑπογένειον -ου, τό [ὑπό, γένειον] **the part under the chin** EUSTATH. 548.3.

ὑπογεωργέω, *contr.* [ὑπογεωργός] **to farm the land as a sub-lessee,** *prob. P*SB 7193v 3.12 (II^{CE}) (*pass.*).

ὑπογεωργός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπό, γεωργός] **sub-lessee** *of an assignee of state land P*OXY. 1661.4, 7 (I^{CE}).

ὑπογηράω [ὑπό, γηράω] **to start growing old** AEL. *N.A.* 7.17.

ὑπογίγνομαι [ὑπό, γίγνομαι] *impf.* ὑπεγινόμην || *aor.*^{1} ὑπεγενόμην || *ppf.* ὑπεγεγόνειν POL. 11.8.4; **to be born after, follow, rise, appear** IL. 11.417 HDT. 3.159.2 HP. *Art.* 38 (*of an inflammation*) POL. 2.44.1, 6.6.7 (*of feelings and thoughts*) *etc.* • *Ion. and later* ὑπογίνομαι.

ὑπογκόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, ὄγκόω] **to be somewhat swollen** POLL. 3.49, 4.68.

ὑπόγλαυκος -ον [ὑπό, γλαυκός] **grayish, somewhat gray** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.23 (*of eyes*) DIOSC.^{2} 2.180 (*of leaves*).

ὑπογλαύκωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπόγλαυκος] *medic.* **slight cataract** AET.^{1} 7.114.

ὑπογλαύσσω [ὑπό, γλαύσσω] **to cast furtive**

glances CALLIM. *H.* 3.54 (*iter. impf.* ὑπογλαύσσεσκε).

ὑπόγλισχρος [ὑπό, γλίσχρος] **somewhat viscous, glutinous** HP. *Epid.* 3.1 THPHR. *H.P.* 13.1 | *fig.* **miserly** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.7.1 (*compar.*) || *compar.* -ότερος.

ὑπογλουτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, γλουτός] **the lower part of the buttocks** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 10.

ὑπογλῠκαίνω [ὑπό, γλυκύς] **to sweeten, blandish, stroke** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 216.

ὑπόγλῠκυς -υ [ὑπό, γλυκύς] **sweetish** HP. *Mul.* 1.109.

ὑπογλώσσιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, γλῶσσα] **the region under the tongue** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 506a 28 PLIN. 15.131.

ὑπογλώσσιος *Att.* ὑπογλώττιος -ον, [ὑπό, γλῶσσα] **under the tongue** AET.[1] 8.39.

ὑπογλωσσίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπογλώσσιον] Ⓐ *medic.* **hypoglottis** POLL. 2.105 | **inflammation on the underside of the tongue** HP. *Morb.* 2.11 | *pl.* **cough lozenges** GAL. 13.7 Ⓑ **crown** PLAT.[1] 51.2 • *Att.* ὑπογλωττίς.

ὑπόγλωσσον -ου, τό [ὑπό, γλῶσσα] *bot.* **laurel** DIOSC.[2] 4.145.

ὑπόγλωσσος -ον [ὑπό, γλῶσσα] **talkative, garrulous** POLEM.[3] 35.

ὑπογνάμπτω [ὑπό, γνάμπτω] **to bend** HOM. 8.13.

ὑπογογγύζω [ὑπό, γογγύζω] **to murmur, mutter, grumble** SCH. DEMOSTH. 19.197 *etc.*

ὑπογόνιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, γόνυ] *part of the leg* **under the knee** *p*BGU 394.6, II[CE].

ὑπόγραμμα -ατος, τό [ὑπογράφω] **inscription,** *at the base of a column* LYCURG. 118 | **eye shadow,** *make-up* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.5.

ὑπογραμματεία -ας, ἡ [ὑπογραμματεύς] **office of undersecretary, position of chancellor** PLUT. *VOrat.* 840f.

ὑπογραμματεύς -έως, ὁ [ὑπό, γραμματεύς] **undersecretary** ANTIPHO 6.35 LYS. 30.27 | *in derogatory sense* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1084.

ὑπογραμματεύω [ὑπογραμματεύς] **to be undersecretary, serve as undersecretary** ANTIPHO 6.49 LYS. 30.29 DEMOSTH. 19.70.

ὑπογραμμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπογράφω] **model, copy:** οἱ ὑ. τῆς ἐπιτομῆς **the rules of the abridgement** VT *2Macc.* 2.28; ὑμῖν ὑπολιμπάνων ὑπογραμμὸν ἵνα ἐπακολουθήσητε τοῖς ἴχνεσιν αὐτοῦ leaving you a model so that you might follow in its steps NT *1Pet.* 2.21 | **draft, sketch** AEL.[1] 8.1 || *Christ. theol.* **type, image, symbol:** τὰ περὶ ἑορτῶν καὶ σαββάτου νενομοθετημένα ... ὑπογραμμὸν ἑτέρων ἀληθῶν καὶ μυστικῶν πραγμάτων ἔσῳζεν he preserved the rules laid down for feasts and for the Sabbath as the symbol of other truths and mysteries EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.16.55.

ὑπογραπτέον [ὑπογράφω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to outline** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.1.2 *etc.*

ὑπογραφεύς -έως, ὁ [ὑπογράφω] **scribe, amanuensis, secretary** PLUT. *Cr.* 2 LUC. *Alex.* 22 | *at Athens* **clerk** *responsible for recording legal procedures* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1256a || **surrogate scribe,** *private individual who writes on behalf of others* PAMH. 110.24 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ὑπογραφή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπογράφω] Ⓐ **written accusation, signed accusation** PLAT. *Theaet.* 172e *etc.* | **signature, acknowledgment of receipt** PLILLE 2.19.7 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | **formulation:** τῆς πίστεως **of faith** BAS. *epist.* 51.2.3 || *pl.* **memoirs, writings** APP. 8.136 Ⓑ **general plan, drawing, profile, outline** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 764b 30 | **trace, imprint,** *of feet* AESCHL. *Ch.* 209 | **diagram** ASCLEPIOD. 11.7 | **draft, sketch, general description** PLAT. *Rp.* 504d, *cf.* 548d, *Leg.* 737d ARISTOT. *Int.* 22a 22, *Meteor.* 346a 32 | *log.* **description, general illustration** *SVF* 2.75 || **example** AEL.[1] 8.3 | *Christ.* **type, copy:** τύπος ἦν καὶ ὑπογραφὴ παντὸς τοῦ κόσμου it was the image and copy of the whole universe, *the tabernacle* COSM.[1] 2.2 Ⓒ **eyeshadow, makeup,** *for the eyes* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2.

ὑπογραφικός -ή -όν [ὑπογραφή] **descriptive** PORPH. *in Cat.*[1] 64.16 SIMP. *in Cat.* 22.16 • *adv.* ὑπογραφικῶς **in the form of a sketch** OLYMP.[2] *in Cat.* 44.1.

ὑπογραφίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπογράφω] **pencil, brush** POLL. 7.128 | *a surg. instrum.* POLL. 4.121, 10.149.

ὑπογράφω [ὑπό, γράφω] *impf.* ὑπέγραφον, *mid. pass.* ὑπεγραφόμην || *fut.* ὑπογράψω, *mid.* ὑπογράψομαι || *aor.* ὑπέγραψα, *mid.* ὑπεγραψάμην || *pf.* ὑπογέγραφα *and later* ὑπογεγράφηκα, *mid. pass.* ὑπογέγραμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ὑπεγεγράμμην *and 3. sg.* ὑπογέγραπτο EUSTATH. 1489.17 || *aor. pass.* ὑπεγράφην || *fut. pass.* ὑπογραφήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to write under** *an inscription,* **add to, sign** THUC. 5.56.2 *p*HAMB. 39.34 (II[CE]) *etc.*; ▸ *with inf.*: ὑπογράψας ἐπιβουλεῦσαί με having also leveled the charge that I plotted DEMOSTH. 37.23 | **to write from dictation** PLUT. *Caes.* 17.4 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* ὁ ὑπογράφων **secretary** IUL. *epist.* 28 || *fig.* **to prescribe:** τὸν χρόνον πάμπολον ὑπογράψει he will prescribe an exceedingly long time for you LUC. *Rhet.* 9 Ⓑ **to mark, trace, outline** PLAT. *Prot.* 326d, *al.* | **to sketch, draw, describe** PLAT. *Leg.* 934c ISOCR. 5.85 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 743b 24; τοὺς νόμους ὑ. outline a law PLAT. *Leg.* 734e; ἐπιτρέψω τὰ γεγραμμένα περὶ Πλάτωνος ἅπανθ' ὑπογράψας ἐχονθ' οὕτω I shall swiftly review all that has been written about Plato, after tracing the following general outline PHILOD. *IAc.* X 4; πρότερον δέ σοι αὐτὸν ὑπογράψω τῷ λόγῳ first of all I shall describe him to you in words LUC. *Alex.* 9 || *extens.* **to mark, indicate, show** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658a 23 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.18.5; ὑπογράφων αὐτῷ μεγάλας ἐλπίδας giving him great hopes POL. 5.36.2; τὸν χαρακτῆρα τῆς λέξεως ὑ. to describe the kind of style DION. *Dem.* 40.12; μέχρι τοῦ πρῶτον ὑπογράφοντος αὐτοὺς χνοῦ till the first signs of their beard appeared LUC. *Am.* 10 Ⓒ **to paint, apply makeup** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 910 NICOL.[1] 4 LUC. *Bis acc.* 31 POLL. 5.102 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to underwrite, sign, vouch for** DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.40 DIOD. 37.23 THEM. *Or.* 26.313c; ὑ. κρίσεις τινί to endorse the charges against s.o. POL. 22.4.6 || **to write, annotate** APP. 8.136 LUC. *Alex.* 49 Ⓑ **to delineate, trace, draw** PLAT. *Leg.* 803a POLL. 7.129; ὑ. τὸ σχῆμα τῆς πολιτείας to sketch the form of the constitution PLAT. *Rp.* 501a || **to show, reveal, describe** DIOD. 12.18.4 DIOG. 8.64 Ⓒ **to add** *as a charge* ▸ *with dat.*: εἴπ', εἴ τι καινὸν ὑπογράφῃ τῷμῷ βίῳ tell me what new charge awaits my life EUR. *H.F.* 1118 ❸ *pass.* **to be traced** *or* **described:** *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὑπογεγραμμένα the symptoms described HP. *Epid.* 1.3, *cf.* 1.19; ὑπογραφήσεται a description will be drawn PHILOD. *Piet.* 19.34 (p. 86) || **to be written** *or* **transcribed under:** τὸ ἰῶτα ὑπογεγραμμένον the iota subscript PHILEM.[2] 87; ἔγραψεν πρὸς τοὺς Ἰουδαίους τὴν ὑπογεγραμμένην ἐπιστολήν he wrote to the Jews the letter here transcribed VT *2Macc.* 9.18; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὑπογεγραμμένα the things transcribed here VT *2Macc.* 9.25.

ὑπογρύζω [ὑπό, γρύζω] **to mutter, grumble** LIB. *Decl.* 43.60.

ὑπογρυλίζω [ὑπό, γρυλίζω] **to politely rebuke** AAP. *Thom. A* 64 (p. 180.16).

ὑπόγρῡπος -ον [ὑπό, γρυπός] **with a hooked nose** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 15.

ὑπόγυιος *or* ὑπόγυος -ον [ὑπό, γυῖον] Ⓐ **close, nigh at hand, imminent** HP. *Epid.* 7.51 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.10; ὑ. μοι τῆς τοῦ βίου τελευτῆς οὔσης as I approach the end of my life ISOCR. 15.4; ὑπογυιότατον πρός ... the most expedient way to ... ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 16 Ⓑ **recent, new, fresh** ISOCR. 14.17 DEMOSTH. 61.46; ὑπόγυιόν ἐστι ἐξ οὗ ... it is a very short time since ... ISOCR. 18.29; ἐν τοῖς ὑ. λόγοις as has just been said ARISTOT. *G.A.* 757a 28; ὑπογυώτερα τοῖς χρόνοις in very recent times DEMOSTH. 60.9 Ⓒ **sudden** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1115a 34; ἐξ ὑπογύου suddenly, immediately, instantly XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.43 ISOCR. 4.13 LUC. *Am.* 5 | **actual, present** GAL. 18(2).69 || *of pers.* ὑ. τῇ ὀργῇ at the first sign of anger ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380b 6 • *adv.* ὑπογυίως **lately, recently, not long ago** ATH. 5.206d.

ὑπογυμνάζω [ὑπό, γυμνάζω] **to practice, exercise gradually** HERACLIT.[2] 11.

ὑπογυμνόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, γυμνόω] **to make partly bare** ARISTAEN. 1.27.

ὑπογύναιος -ου [ὑπό, γυνή] **married** BAS. *Ren.* 31.629A.

ὑπόγυος *see* ὑπόγυιος.

ὑπογῡπωνες -ων, οἱ [ὑπό, γύπωνες] **dancers** POLL. 4.104.

ὑπόγῡρος -ον [ὑπό, γῦρος] **slightly curved** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 35.

ὑποδαίω [ὑπό, δαίω] **to kindle under:** οἱ δὲ λοετροχόον τρίποδ' ἵστασαν ἐν πυρὶ κηλέῳ ... ὑπὸ δὲ ξύλα δαῖον ἑλόντες they placed a tripod for the bath upon the blazing fire ... and kindled the wood beneath it IL. 18.347.

ὑποδάκνω [ὑπό, δάκνω] ❶ *act.* **to bite a little** *or* **privily, annoy** APP. 13.101 DIOSC.[2] 4.142 DEM.[2] 260 ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be stung by jealousy** CYR.[1] *Lc.* 7.17.

ὑπόδακρυς -υ [ὑπό, δάκρυ] **to be streaked with tears, teary** HSCH.; βλέμμα ... ὑπόδακρυ teary eyes MEN. *Dis ex.* 105.

ὑποδακρύω [ὑπόδακρυς] **to weep secretly, cry** LUC. *DDeor.* 9.2 ACH. 2.35.1 | **to ooze,** *of blood* ORIB. 7.21.8.

ὑποδαμνάω, *contr. and* ὑποδάμνημι [ὑπό, δάμνημι] ❶ *act.* **to master, subdue, weaken** IL. 21.270 ❷ *pass.* **to be overcome, be overpowered** OD. 3.214, 16.95 HES. *Sc.* 53, *Th.* 327, 374; ὑποδμηθείς overcome by passion P.[1] (AP 5.300.4); ἀλλήλοις ὑποδεδμῆσθαι **to be married** EUSTATH. 1418.38.

ὑπόδᾱσυς -υ [ὑπό, δασύς] **hairy, bristly** DIOSC.[2] 2.139, 3.103.

ὑποδεδιώς -ότος, ὁ [ὑποδείδω] *ornith.* **fearling,** *bird* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 65.

ὑποδέδοικα *pf. of* ὑποδείδω.

ὑποδέδρομα *pf. of* ὑποτρέχω.

ὑποδεδρόμηκα *pf. of* ὑποτρέχω.

ὑποδεεστέρως *compar. adv., see* ὑποδεής.

1. ὑποδεής -ές [ὑπό, δέω] **inferior, deficient, subordinate:** *of pers.* HDT. 1.91.5, 134.1 XEN. *Oec.* 13.8; *masc. subst.* ὁ ὑποδεής **servant** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.12 (86.1448D) | *of things* HDT. 2.25.5 THUC. 2.89.6; ὑποδεέστερα ... τῆς φήμης things inferior to its renown THUC. 1.11.2 • *compar. adv.* ὑποδεεστέρως **in a minor tone** THUC. 8.87.4 ANTIPHO 4.4.6.

2. ὑποδεής -ές [ὑπό, δέος] **somewhat fearful** HSCH.

ὑπόδειγμα -ατος, τό [ὑποδείκνυμι] **sign, mark** XEN. *Hip.* 2.2 (*v.l.*) || **example, model** POL. 3.17.8 AP 6.342.2 MEN.[2] 390.19 HERM.[2] 185 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.8; τοῖς δὲ νέοις ὑπόδειγμα γενναῖον καταλελοιπώς having left to the young a noble example VT *2Macc.* 6.28 | **copy, symbol:** τῶν ἐν τοῖς οὐρανοῖς of heavenly things NT *Heb.* 9.23 • *Atticists prefer* παράδειγμα PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 2.

ὑποδειγμᾰτίζω [ὑπόδειγμα] **to give an example** HEPH.[1] *epit.* 4.24.1 (p. 192.6).

ὑποδειγμᾰτικός -ή -όν [ὑπόδειγμα] **exemplary, explained through examples, exemplified** SEXT. *S.* 4.23 ◆ *adv.* ὑποδειγματικῶς SEXT. *S.* 1.154.

ὑποδείδια *see* * ὑποδείδω.

*ὑποδείδω [ὑπό, *see* δίω] *fut.* ὑποδείσω || *aor.* ὑπέδεισα || *pf.* ὑποδέδοικα *and epic* ὑποδείδια A *trans.* **to fear** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 18.199, 22.282 | ▸ τι sthg. OD. 17.564; μέγαν αἰγυπιὸν δ' ὑποδείσαντες τάχ' ἄν, ἐξαίφνης εἰ σὺ φανείης, σιγῇ πτήξειαν ἄφωνοι if you suddenly appeared, they would cower, struck dumb, out of fear of the vulture SOPH. *Ai.* 169 B ▸ *abs.* **to fear** OD. 9.377 LUC. *Salt.* 63 ● *pres. unattested* || *epic aor. 3. pl.* ὑπέδεισαν IL. 1.406 | *ptc.* ὑπόδεισαντες IL. 12.413 (*s.times spelled* ὑπέδδ-, ὑπόδδ- *for* δF) || *epic pf.* ὑπαιδείδοικα HOM. 4.165 *and* ὑποδείδια OD. 17.564, *al.* || *epic ppf.* ὑπεδείδιε *conject. in* QS 12.488, *3. pl.* ὑπεδείδισαν IL. 5.521.

ὑποδείελος -ον [ὑπό, δείελος] **toward evening** ARAT. 826.

ὑποδεικνῡμι *and* ὑποδεικνύω [ὑπό, δείκνυμι] *impf.* ὑπεδείκνυν *and* ὑπεδείκνυον, *later mid. pass.* ὑπεδεικνύμην || *fut.* ὑποδείξω || *aor.* ὑπέδειξα, *mid.* ὑπεδειξάμην || *pf.* ὑποδέδειχα, *mid.* ὑποδέδειγμαι || *ppf.* ὑπεδεδείχειν DCASS. 78.15.2 || *aor. pass.* ὑπεδείχθην || *fut. pass.* ὑποδειχθήσομαι A **to show, give a glimpse, indicate** XENOPH. 18.1 HP. *Coac.* 3.483; πολλοῖσι γὰρ δὴ ὑποδέξας ὄλβον ὁ θεὸς προρρίζους ἀνέτρεψε for the god has destroyed many after first showing them happiness HDT. 1.32.9; ὑποδεικνύεις ἦθος ἀστεῖον you show an urbane character NICOM.[1] 1.1 || **to make a show of, pretend** POL. 2.47.10: ὐ. ἀρετήν to make a show of virtue THUC. 4.86 || ▸ *abs.* **to show one's will:** οἱ θεοὶ οὕτως ὑποδεικνύουσι the gods thus show their will XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.13 || **to warn, admonish** ▸ *with inf.* NT *Luke* 3.7 || **to present:** ὑποδεῖξαι (τινα) τοῖς ἀνδράσι to present s.o. to the people PLUT. *QConv.* 710C B **to teach, prove** ISOCR. 3.57, *cf.* 5.111 SOR. 1; ὑποδείξαντος δέ τινος ῥᾳστά τε ἂν μάθοι but if s.o. teaches him, he will learn very easily LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 36 C **to draw, trace** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448b 37; ὐ. διώρυχας ὀγδώκοντα καὶ ἑκατόν to trace a hundred and eighty channels HDT. 1.189.3 | **to give an example, provide as a model** XEN. *Oec.* 12.18 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345a 9 ● *Ion. fut.* ὑποδέξω, *aor.* ὑπέδεξα.

ὑποδεικτέος -α -ον [ὑποδείκνυμι] *verb. adj.* **that which should be indicated** POL. 3.36.5 SOR. 2.8.4.

ὑποδείκτης -ου, ὁ [ὑποδείκνυμι] **guide** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 83.7 GLOSS. *etc.*

ὑποδειλιάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, δειλιάω] **to be somewhat shy** AESCHN. 1.181.

ὑποδειμαίνω HDT. 7.104.4, *see* ὑποδείδω.

ὑπόδειξις -εως, ἡ [ὑποδείκνυμι] **indication, demonstration** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.52 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.3 *etc.*

ὑποδειπνέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, δειπνέω] **to substitute at a banquet** ▸ τινι s.o. LUC. *Gall.* 10.

ὑποδειρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, δειρή] **lower part of the neck** RUF. *On.* 66.

ὑποδέχομαι *Ion., see* ὑποδέχομαι.

ὑποδεκτέον [ὑποδέχομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to receive** *or* **welcome** PLAT. *Leg.* 953b.

ὑποδεκτήριον -ου, τό [ὑποδέχομαι] STRAB. 14.5.6, *f.l. for* ὑποδυτήριον.

ὑποδέκτης -ου, ὁ [ὑποδέχομαι] **collector,** *of taxes* POXY. 2408.6 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

ὑποδεκτικός -ή -όν [ὑποδέχομαι] **suited for receiving** SEXT. *S.* 10.20, *cf.* GAL. 2.542 | **of welcome:** τὸ ὑποδεκτικὸν δεῖπνον welcome banquet PLUT. *QConv.* 727 b.

ὑποδέμω [ὑπό, δέμω] **to found, build** HDT. 2.127.3.

ὑποδέννῡμαι [ὑποδέω] **to put shoes on** EPIPH. *Fid.* 23.6.

ὑποδέννω *later for* -δέω.

ὑποδεξίη -ης, ἡ [ὑποδέχομαι] **warm reception** IL. 9.73, *see* ὑποδοχή.

ὑποδέξιος -ον [ὑποδέχομαι] **able to contain, spacious** HDT. 7.49.3.

ὑπόδεξις -εως, ἡ [ὑποδέχομαι] **care, attention** HP. *Dec.* 16, *see* ὑποδοχή.

ὑποδέραιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, δέρη] **necklace** POLL. 5.98 HSCH.

ὑποδερίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, δέρη] **necklace** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.14 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558b 2 | **the lower part of the neck** POLL. 2.130, 235, 5.56.

ὑποδέρκομαι QS 3.252, *see* ὑποβλέπω.

ὑποδερμᾰτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, δέρμα] **foreskin** EPIPH. *Mens.* 16 (43.264C).

ὑποδερμᾰτῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ὑπό, δέρμα] **hypodermatitis,** *skin disease of horses* HIPPIATR. 69.3.

ὑποδερμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, δέρμα] **clitoris** RUF. *On.* 111.

ὑποδέρω [ὑπό, δέρω] **to skin, strip off a little skin** GAL. 2.700 ORIB. 46.15.5.

ὑπόδεσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποδέω] **under-binding, lower bandaging** HP. *Off.* 11 | **fastening, binding, lacing,** *of sandals* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1257a 9; τῶν κοθόρνων ὐ. the fastening of the buskins LUC. *Gall.* 26 | *concr.* **sandals, shoes** PLAT. *Ch.* 173b, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.5 POL. 3.49.12.

ὑποδεσμέω *and* ὑποδεσμεύω *see* ὑποδέω.

ὑποδεσμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑποδέω] HP. *Fract.* 27, *see* ὑποδεσμός.

ὑποδεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποδέω] **under-binding, lower bandaging** GAL. 18(2).538 | *pl.* **sandals, shoes** POL. 11.9.4.

ὑπόδεσμος -ου, ὁ [ὑποδέω] **prisoner** AAP. *Thom. A* 21 (p. 133.1).

ὑποδέχνῡμαι ORPH. *A.* 83, *poet., see* ὑποδέχομαι.

ὑποδέχομαι [ὑπό, δέχομαι] *impf.* ὑπεδεχόμην || *fut.* ὑποδέξομαι || *aor.* ὑπεδεξάμην || *pf.* ὑποδέδεγμαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* ὑπεδέδεκτο HDT. 5.51.2, *later* ὑποδέδεκτο EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.20.26, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ὑπεδέχθην || *fut. pass.* ὑποδεχθήσομαι EPHR. 7.108.15 Phr. A **to receive, welcome** ▸ τινα s.o., *in one's house, in one's city, in one's state etc.* IL. 9.480 OD. 19.257 HES. *Th.* 513 HDT. 1.44.2 MEN. *Peric.* 331; πῶς ... τὸν ξεῖνον ἐγὼν ὑποδέξομαι οἴκῳ; how ... shall I welcome the stranger into my own home? OD. 16.70; οἰκίοισι ὑποδεξάμενος ἔχω παρέχων πᾶσαν δαπάνην I have received you into my house and defrayed all your expenses HDT. 1.41.1; ὁ δὲ ὑποδεξάμενός με καὶ ξενίσας παρ' αὐτῷ ... that man, after having received and lodged me in his house ... LUC. *DDeor.* 3.2 | *subst. ptc.* ὁ ὑποδεξάμενος he who had provided hospitality ISOCR. 9.20 | *generic.* **to harbor:** φυγάδας the exiled THUC. 5.83.3; ἱκέτας the supplicants EUR. *Her.* 757; ἐντεῦθεν ἡμᾶς ὑπεδέχετο πέλαγος προσηνές a calm sea greeted us LUC. *V.H.* 2 44 | *fig.*: στυγερὸς δ' ὑπεδέξατο κοῖτος a hateful bed gives them welcome, *captured birds* OD. 22.470; γαῖα δ' ἐν Θήβαις ὑπέδεκτο ... μάντιν the earth of Thebes received the seer PIND. *N.* 10.8 | *fig.*: ἔτι γάρ νύ με πῆμ' ὑπέδεκτο for other sorrows still were to welcome me OD. 14.275 || **to conceive,** *a child* XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.5 | **to take care (of),** *as a wet nurse* HOM. 2.226 B *fig.* **to hearken to:** εὐχάς entreaties HES. *Th.* 419; τοὺς λόγους speeches HDT. 8.106.2; διαβολάς slander LYS. 25.11 (*codd.*) || **to answer** GAL. 6.421, 432; μέλος to my song ABSCHL. *Suppl.* 1022 C **to endure, bear:** βίας ὑποδεγμένος ἀνδρῶν submitting to the violence of men OD. 13.310 | *host.* **to withstand the impact, resist the attack** ▸ τινα of s.o. HES. *Sc.* 442 || **to ambush, surprise** HDT. 6.104.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.35; τὰ θηρία the wild animals XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.20 D **to promise, undertake, grant** HDT 9.21.3, 22.1; ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 3.69.6 THUC. 2.95.2; ἡ δ' αὖτε ... Νοήμονα ... ἤτεε νῆα θοήν, ὁ δέ οἱ πρόφρων ὑπέδεκτο she then asked Noemon for a swift ship, and he readily granted it to her OD. 2.387; ὐ. μεγάλα τινί to make great promises to s.o. HDT. 2.121. ζ1 | ▸ *with fut. inf.* HOM. 2.443 HDT. 3.69.5, 4.119.1, 133.3 THUC. 2.29.5 | ▸ *with pres. inf.* ANTIPHO 3.3.6 || *impers.* **to be acceptable:** οὐ γὰρ ὑποδέχεται τοῖς τὸν σώφρονα λογισμὸν κεκτημένοις τι θῆλυ ἐν τῇ θεότητι διανοεῖσθαι it is not acceptable for anyone of sound reason to conceive of anything feminine in the deity EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.45.6 E *intrans.* **to be close to,** *of location or place* HDT. 7.176.3 POSID. 170 ● *also act.* ὑποδέχω POXY. 3400.5 *al.* (IV[CE]) || *Dor., Ion., prose* ὑποδέκομαι | *imper. 2. pl.* ὑπόδεχθε CALLIM. *epigr.* 41.4 (*conject.*; ὑποδέχεσθε *edd.*) || *Dor. fut.* ὑποδεξοῦμαι || *aor[r].* *2. sg.* ὑπέδεξο OD. 14.54, *3. sg.* ὑπέδεκτο OD. 14.52, 275.

ὑποδέω [ὑπό, δέω 1] *impf.* ὑπέδουν || *fut.* ὑποδήσω *mid.* ὑποδήσομαι LUC. *Anach.* 32 || *aor.* ὑπέδησα, *mid.* ὑπεδησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ὑποδέδεμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ὑπεδεδέμην ❶ *act.* **to bind under, attach under** HDT. 3.113.2 | **to put on** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499a 29 PAUS. 10.25.4; οἱ μὲν ὑπέδουν τοῖς καλκίοις αὐτόν some have him wear Rom. sandals PLUT. *Pomp.* 24.12 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to attach under, fasten, put on,** *of shoes* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 492, *Ec.* 36 PLAT. *Symp.* 220b THPHR. *Ch.* 10.14 || *mid. and pass.* ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.155.4, 6.125.3 PLAT. *Gorg.* 490e; ὑποδεῖσθε τὰς Λακωνικὰς put on the Spartan boots ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 269; ὑπόδησαι τὰ σανδάλιά σου having put your sandals on NT *Acts* 12.8; οἱ λῃσταί ... κνημῖδας εἰς μέσην κνήμην ὑπεδέδεντο the pirates wore greaves on their shins LONG. 1.30.3 | ▸ *abs.* οἱ ὑποδεδεμένοι shod, with shoes on XEN. *An.* 4.5.14 | ▸ *with acc. of relation:* τὸν ἀριστερὸν πόδα μόνον ὑποδεδεμένοι with just the left foot shod THUC. 3.22.2 ● *contr. pres. ptc.* ὑποδῶν PLAT. *Prot.* 321b (*conject.*) || *later* ὑποδέννω.

ὑποδηλόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, δηλόω] **to show secretly:** σημεῖον ὐ. to signal in secret ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1011 | **to suggest, hint at** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 3; ὑποδηλοῖ ... τὸ ἀθαρσὲς αὐτὸν ἐν τούτοις he hints at his shyness in these verses PLUT. *Nic.* 4.8.

ὑποδήλωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποδηλόω] **insinuation** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267a, *cf.* POLL. 4.33.

ὑποδηλωτέον [ὑποδηλόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to suggest** ARISTOX. *Harm.* 4.

ὑπόδημα -ατος, τό [ὑποδέω] *proper.* **sole,** *hence* **shoe, sandal,** *usu. pl.* OD. 15.369, 18.361 HDT. 1.195.1 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 262 LONG. 1.5.3, *al. etc.*; λῦσαι τὸ ὐ. ἐκ τῶν ποδῶν σου loosen the sandals from your feet VT *Exod.* 3.5.

ὑποδηματάριος -ου, ὁ [ὑπόδημα] **sandal-maker** *IG* 9.2.16.16 (II[CE]).

ὑποδημάτιον -ου, τό, [ὑπόδημα] **small sandal** HP. *Art.* 62 | **shoe,** *for a horse* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.80.

ὑποδηματοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπόδημα, ποιέω] **cobbler** IO. *HMt* 7.510A GLOSS.

ὑποδηματορράφος -ου, ὁ [ὑπόδημα, ῥάπτω] **cobbler** HDN. 1.225.21 GLOSS. *etc.*

ὑποδηματουργικός -ή -όν [ὑπόδημα, ἔργον] **of the cobbler:** ἡ ὑποδηματουργικὴ (τέχνη) the cobbler's trade OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 197.

ὑποδηόομαι [ὑπό, δηΐόω] **to be destroyed** *or* **killed** QS 2.260, 3.355.

ὑποδῆσαι *aor. inf., see* ὑποδέω.

ὑπόδησις -εως, ἡ [ὑποδέω] ORIB. *Ecl.* 76.11, *see* ὑπόδεσις.

ὑποδιαβάλλω [ὑπό, διαβάλλω] **to slander, discredit** ARTEMID. 5.53 *etc.*

ὑποδιαβιβρώσκομαι [ὑπό, διαβιβρώσκω] **to be corroded** HP. *Cord.* 6.

ὑποδιαζευκτικός -ή -όν [ὑπό, διαζευκτικός] *gramm.* **subdisjunctive** L. *E.M.* 415.24 L. *Sud.*

ὑποδιαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποδιαιρέω] **subdistinction** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.689 HERMOG. *Inv.* 154.16, *al.* VETT. 94.12 GREG. *Or.* 22.12.20 *etc.*

ὑποδιαιρέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, διαιρέω] **to subdivide** HERMOG. *Inv.* 101.12, *al.* SEXT. *P.* 3.75, *etc.*

ὑποδιάκονέω, *contr.* [ὑποδιάκονος] ❶ *act.* **to be an underservant, serve in a subordinate position** *I*CIG 1947.8 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* POLL. 4.92.

ὑποδιάκονικός -ή -όν [ὑποδιάκονος] **of an underservant** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.84.

ὑποδιάκονος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, διάκονος] **underservant** POSIDIP. 28.10 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 115, *al.* ‖ *eccl.* **subdeacon** CAP. 8.46.13, *al. etc.*

ὑποδιακρίνω [ὑπό, διακρίνω] **to subdivide** DAMASC. *Pr.* 86.

ὑποδιαλαμβάνω [ὑπό, διαλαμβάνω] **to distinguish subsequently** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.64.

ὑποδιαλείπω [ὑπό, διαλείπω] **to have small intermittences** *of the pulse* GAL. 8.487.

ὑποδιανοέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, διανοέω] **to think to oneself** IUL. *epist.* 107 (*v.l.*).

ὑποδιαπήγνῡμαι [ὑπό, διαπήγνυμι] **to be fixed** PHIL. 74.11.

ὑποδιαρρέω [ὑπό, διαρρέω] *contr.* **to run out from under, flow away** *of possessions pass. fig.* PSCHUBART 35.7.

ὑποδιασπάομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, διασπάω] **to be separated** *or* **dispersed** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.10.

ὑποδιαστολή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπό, διαστολή] **slight stop,** *between words in speaking or reading* QUINT. 11.3.35 *etc.* | *in a written text* **diacritical mark** *indicating separation, stop* (*opp. to* ὑφέν) EUSTATH. 701.56, 1465.16 ‖ *astr.* **slight shift,** *of the stars* VETT. 70.32.

ὑποδιασῦρω [ὑπό, διασύρω] **to sneer a little** *I*IG 4[2].1.121.24 (IV[BCE]).

ὑποδιατρῖβω [ὑπό, διατρίβω] **to stop a little** GAL. *SM* 2 (19.10).

ὑποδιαφθείρω [ὑπό, διαφθείρω] **to corrupt gradually** DCASS. 66.13.1 HDN.[1] 2.6.14.

ὑποδιάφορος -ον [ὑπό, διάφορος] **subdivided** [GAL.] 19.602.

ὑποδιδακτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπό, διδάσκω] GLOSS., *see* ὑποδιδάσκαλος.

ὑποδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, διδάσκω] **underteacher** PLAT. *Ion* 536a (*of a chorus*) CIC. *Fam.* 9.18.4.

ὑποδιδράσκω [ὑπό, διδράσκω] **to escape in secret** ARET. *S.D.* 1.1.1 (-δρήσκω) *etc.*

ὑποδίδωμι [ὑπό, δίδωμι] *intrans.* **to come down, give way, collapse** ARISTOT. *M.A.* 698b 15 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.20 | **to decay,** *of power, of an empire* ARISTID.[1] 3.236 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.4.

ὑποδιηγέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, διηγέομαι] **to explain explicitly** ORIG. *Cels.* 7.65.18.

ὑποδιήγησις -εως, ἡ [ὑποδιηγέομαι] **narrative,** *with inclusion of causes and motives* RUF.[1] 25 | **narrative of a similar case** EUSTATH. 771.9.

ὑπόδικος -ον [ὑπό, δίκη] **required to give an account, accused, indicted, brought to trial** LYS. 10.9 PLAT. *Leg.* 954a, *al.*; οὐδενὸς ὑπομένοντος ὑπόδικον αὑτὸν καθιστάναι no one will wish to present himself as guilty any longer LUC. *Phal.* 2 13 | ▸ *with gen.* ὑπόδικος θέλει γενέσθαι χερῶν he wishes to be tried for his deed AESCHL. *Eum.* 260; ὑ. φόνου guilty of murder DEMOSTH. 54.25 ‖ ▸ *with dat. of the pers. injured* PLAT. *Leg.* 871b; ἵνα ... ὑπόδικος γένηται πᾶς ὁ κόσμος τῷ θεῷ so that ... the whole world be held accountable to God NT *Rom.* 3.19 ‖ ▸ *with gen. of penalty* PLAT. *Leg.* 846b, 868d *I*SEG 24.899.

ὑποδῑμερής -ές [ὑπό, διμερής] **in the ratio of three fifths** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 42.

ὑποδῑνέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, δινέω] **to become dizzy** CALLIM. *H.* 4.79 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ὑποδινηθεῖσα).

ὑποδιοικητής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπό, διοικητής] **sub-governor** *P*PSI 632.11 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑποδιπλάσιος -εως, ἡ [ὑποδιπλόω] **fold,** *of the skin* L. *E.M.* 594.18 *etc.*

ὑποδιῳφερος -ον *or* -ος -α -ον [ὑπό, διφθέρα] **clothed in skins** LUC. *Tim.* 7 STRAB. 4.4.3, 12.3.13 (*of sheep, to protect the fleece*).

ὑποδιψάω, *contr.* [ὑπόδιψος] **to be somewhat thirsty** HP. *Epid.* 3.1.3.

ὑποδίψιος -ον [ὑπόδιψος] **that causes a little thirst** MAN.[1] 5.188.

ὑπόδιψος -ον [ὑπό, δίψα] **somewhat thirsty** PLUT. *Fluv.* 10.1.

ὑποδμώς -ῶος, ὁ [ὑπό, δμώς] **servant** OD. 4.386.

ὑποδόκιον -ου, τό **supporting beam** *I*IG 4[2].1.102.59 (IV[BCE]).

ὑποδομή -ῆς, ἡ, *Dor.* ὑποδομά [ὑπό, δομή] *archit.* **substruction** *I*IG 4.823.36 (IV[BCE]) *I*SCHWYZ. 104g 1.36 (II[BCE]) (*Dor.*).

ὑποδόντιος -ον [ὑπό, ὀδούς] **under the teeth** *I*IG 12.2.489.5.

ὑπόδοξος -ον [ὑπό, δόξα] **slave to opinion** PHILOD. *D.* 1.16.11.

ὑποδορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ὑποδέρω] **gradual stripping of the skin** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.25.5) HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.15.5) AET.[1] 15.8.

ὑποδορίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑποδέρω] HSCH. *s.v.* κλειτορίς, *see* ὑποδερμίς.

ὑπόδοσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποδίδωμι] **decrease, remission, suspension:** μόχθων of misfortunes AESCHL. *Eum.* 505.

ὑπόδουπος -ον [ὑπό, δοῦπος] *prob.* **reverberating, echoing** HDN. 2.947.26 (*ed.*; *cod.* ὕπο δοῦπος, *cf.* HES. *fr.* 158).

ὑποδοχεῖον -ου, τό [ὑποδέχομαι] **reservoir, tank** ARISTE.[1] 89, 91 *P*PETR. 2.9.5.7 (III[BCE]) | **storehouse, dock** STRAB. 12.8.15 | *fig.* ὑ. τροφῆς stomach [GAL.] 19.361 | **hinge,** *of a door* *I*IG 11.2.287 *A* 116 (III[BCE]) • *also* ὑποδόχιον.

ὑποδοχεύς -έως, ὁ [ὑποδέχομαι] **that welcomes** *or* **provides hospitality, innkeeper, host** PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* ὑποδέξιος; ὑποδοχεύς εἰμι ληστοῦ; have I hosted a brigand? CHARIT. 3.2.8 | *astr., of a planet* VETT. 93.31.

ὑποδοχή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποδέχομαι] Ⓐ **welcoming, receiving, acquiring** GAL. 6.173 SOR. 2.15.7 POLL. 9.103 *etc.*; οἴκων ὁ κάλλιστος ἐς ὑποδοχὴν λόγων the finest of homes is the one open to host discussions LUC. *Dom.* 3; ὑπόθεσιν εὐφυᾶ πρὸς ὑποδοχὴν τῆς γυμναστικῆς natural disposition for acquiring gymnastic ability LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 35 | **hospitality** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 530 PLAT. *Leg.* 919a PLUT. *Thess.* 14.2 *etc.*; ἐς ὑποδοχάς τοῦ στρατοῦ for hosting the army HDT. 7.119.2; ἐμῶν φίλαισιν ὑποδοχαῖς δόμων with the dear hospitality of my home EUR. *I.A.* 1229 | *host.*: ἐς ὑποδοχὴν τοῦ στρατεύματος ... ἐτάσσοντο they stood drawn up to receive the army, to withstand the impact of the army THUC. 7.74.2 ‖ *fig.* **setting for the dinner table** PLUT. *Alc.* 12 Ⓑ **support, rest** AESCHN. 3.62 POL. 31.25.10 | **expectation** DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.34 Ⓒ *philos.* **receptacle** *or* **space** *in which things are created*: πάσης ... γενέσεως ὑποδοχήν the receptacle of all becoming (*sc.* the universe) PLAT. *Tim.* 49a, *al.* PLOT. 2.4.1 *al. etc.* | **haven, shelter, refuge** PLAT. *Leg.* 848e (*of an army*), XEN. *Vect.* 3.1 (*of ships*).

ὑποδόχιον -ου, τό *see* ὑποδοχεῖον.

ὑπόδοχον -ου, τό [ὑποδέχομαι] **receptacle** GAL. 14.14 *etc.*

ὑπόδρᾱ [ὑπό, δέρκομαι] **grimly,** *epic adv. only used in the expression* ὑ. ἰδών gazing grimly IL. 1.148, *al.*

ὑποδρᾰμᾰτουργέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, δραματουργέω] to **answer in kind** ▸ *with dat.* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 1, *see* ὑποτραγῳδέω.

ὑποδραμοῦμαι *fut., sec* ὑποτρέχω.

ὑποδράξ [ὑπόδρα] *adv.* CALLIM. *fr.* 194.101, 374.1 NIC. *Th.* 457, 765, *later for* ὑπόδρα.

ὑποδράσσομαι, *Att.* ὑποδράττομαι [ὑπό, δράσσομαι] **to attempt to exploit covertly** ▸ *with gen.*: Καῖσαρ δὲ μειζόνως ἔτι τῆς Πομπηίου δυνάμεως ὑποδραττόμενος Caesar seeking to further secretly exploit Pompey's power PLUT. *Caes.* 14.7.

ὑποδράω, *contr.* [ὑπό, δράω] **to serve** ▸ τινι s.o. AEL. *N.A.* 9.33; οἵ σφιν ὑποδρώωσιν those serving them OD. 15.333.

ὑποδρήσσω AP. 3.274, *see* ὑποδράω.

ὑποδρηστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὑποδράω] **servant** OD. 15.330 COLLUTH. 152 *etc.* | *adj.* **servile:** ὑποδρηστῆρι δέ θεσμῷ ... νίψεν ἑῶν ἑτάρων ὁσίους πόδας ἄγνὸς Ἰησοῦς and, in servant-like fashion, the pure Jesus washed the saintly feet of his companions NONN. *Ev.* 13.54 ‖ *eccl.* **minister** *of the cult,* **deacon** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.16.11, *al.*

ὑπόδρῑμυς -υ [ὑπό, δριμύς] **somewhat sour** DIOSC.[2] 1.18, *al.* SOR. 2.22.6 GAL. 11.835.

ὑποδρομέω, *contr.* [ὑπόδρομος] ▸ *with dat.* SAPPH. 31.10, *see* ὑποτρέχω.

ὑποδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπόδρομος] **running under, penetration** ANTIPHO 3.2.5 CLEOM. 2.3 | *medic.* **subcutaneous effusion** *of blood* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.37 *etc.* | **adulation, request for protection, deference** AEL. *V.H.* 14.48 POLL. 4.50 ‖ **hiding place, haven, shelter** AEL. *N.A.* 16.15, *V.H.* 3.1 *etc.*

1. ὑπόδρομος -ον [ὑπό, δραμεῖν] **running under** ORPH. *A.* 800; μεταψαίρων πέτρον ὑπόδρομον kicking aside a stone that rolled under his feet EUR. *Ph.* 1391.

2. ὑπόδρομος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, δραμεῖν] Ⓐ **shelter, cove, haven** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.6.2 Ⓑ **spider** AEL. *N.A.* 6.26, *see* ψύλλα.

ὑπόδροσος -ον [ὑπό, δρόσος] **dewy** THEOCR. 25.16.

ὑπόδυμα -ατος, τό [ὑποδύω] **tunic, undergarment** *I*IG 5.1.1390.19 (I[BCE]).

ὑποδύνω *see* ὑποδύω.

ὑπόδυσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποδύω] **going under** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 713a 20 | **shelter, refuge** AGATHAR. 32 MUSON. 14 | **collapse** *of the pulse* SOR. 4.9.1 | **immersion** GLOSS.

ὑποδύσκολος -ον [ὑπό, δύσκολος] **with difficult character, surly, annoying** HP. *Coac.* 2.185 EUSTATH. 219.23 • *adv.* ὑποδυσκόλως **in an irritating way** EUSTATH. 360.17.

ὑποδύστροπος -ον [ὑπό, δύστροπος] **obstinate, stubborn** POLL. 4.145.

ὑποδυσφορέω, *contr.* [ὑποδύσφορος] **to be impatient** *or* **restless** HP. *Epid.* 3.17.3 PLAT. *epist.* 357e.

ὑποδύσφορος -ον [ὑπό, δύσφορος] **impatient, restless, anxious** HP. *Coac.* 1.49, *al.*

ὑποδυσχεραίνω [ὑπό, δυσχεραίνω] **to be annoyed** *or* **offended** PLUT. *QConv.* 711c.

ὑποδυσώδης -ες [ὑπό, δυσώδης] **smelly, rank** DIOSC.[2] 4.184, 5.112.

ὑποδυσωπέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, δυσωπέω] **to feel aversion to, be against** ▸ *with acc.*: ἢ τὸ μὲν μύρον εἰκότως ὑποδυσωποῦμεθα καὶ τὴν πορφύραν

or our aversion to perfumes and crimson clothes is justified PLUT. *QConv.* 646b.

ὑποδυτήριον -ου, τό [ὑποδύω] **cove, inlet** STRAB. 14.5.6.

ὑποδύτης -ου, ὁ [ὑποδύω] **undergarment** DIOD. 17.44.2 VT *Exod.* 28.31, *al. etc.*

ὑποδύω [ὑπό, δύω] *impf.* ὑπέδυνον, *mid.* ὑπεδυόμην || *fut. mid.* ὑποδύσομαι || *aor*^{1}. ὑπέδυσα, *mid.* ὑπεδυσάμην, *aor*^{2}. ὑπέδυν || *pf.* ὑποδέδυκα, *inf. mid. pass.* ὑποδεδύσθαι || *aor*^{1}. *pass.* ὑπεδύην AMPHIL. *Hom.* 6.182 ❶ *act.* (*pres.*) [A] *trans.* **to put on** *or* **wear under:** χιθῶνας ὑποδύνειν τοῖσι εἵμασι **to wear tunics under their cloaks** HDT. 1.155.4 || *fig.* **to face, undergo** HDT. 3.69.2, 6.2.1 [B] *intrans.* **to slip under, insinuate oneself furtively** HDT. 4.75.1 | **to slip out from under** XEN. *Hip.* 8.7 ❷ *usu. mid.* (*with aor*^{2}. *and pf. act.*) [A] **to go under, dive, plunge** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 4.435 *etc.*; ὑπό πόντον ἐδύσετο κυμαίνοντα **he plunged** into the surging sea OD. 4.570 (*tmesis*); ▸ *with* ὑπό *and acc.* HDT. 1.31.2; ὑπὸ τὴν φοινικίδα under the crimson veil ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 735 | ▸ *with* ὑπό *and gen.*: ὑπὸ τὸν κεραμίδων under the shingles ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 205 | ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.*: ὑποδὺς εἰς τὴν θαλάτταν ἀπὸ Σικελίας plunging into the sea off Sicily LUC. *Herm.* 71 | ▸ *with dat.*: τῇ πέλτῃ μὲν ὑποδύς covering himself with the shield LUC. *DMort.* 22.3 || *fig.* **to gain the favor of, appease** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *CMi.* 57.1, *al.*; τὸν δῆμον ὑ. to win the favor of the people PLUT. *CMi.* 32.1 [B] **to come from under, come out, emerge from, spring from** ▸ *with gen.*: ὣς εἰπὼν θάμνων ὑπεδύσετο δῖος Ὀδυσσεύς so speaking, noble Odysseus came forth from beneath the bushes OD. 6.127 | *fig.*: κακῶν δ' ὑποδύσεαι ἤδη you will soon come out from under your difficulties OD. 20.53 [C] **to wear:** ὑπόδυθι τὰς Λακωνικὰς put on the Spartan sandals ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1158 || *fig.* **to take on, put on, *a character, a mask, at the theater*** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 464c ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1004b 18; τις ὑποκριτὴς Ἀθηνᾶν ἢ Ποσειδῶνα ἢ τὸν Δία ὑποδεδυκὼς an actor playing Athena or Poseidon or Zeus LUC. *Pisc.* 33 | ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Arat.* 1 [D] **to support, bear,** *on one's shoulders*: τὸν μὲν ἔπειθ' ὑποδύντε δύω ἑρίηρες ἑταῖροι the two trusty comrades then bore him on their shoulders IL. 8.332 | *fig.* **to undertake, face** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.120.4 (*a war*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.12 (*a danger*) DEMOSTH. 23.12 (*a charge*) | ▸ *with inf.*: ὑπέδυσαν ποινὴν τείσειν they undertook to pay the penalty HDT. 7.134.2 [E] **to steal into, pervade,** *of feelings, words etc.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1112; τίς μ' ὑποδύεται πλευρὰς ὀδύνα; what anguish steals into my breast? AESCHL. *Eum.* 842, 875 | ▸ *rar. with dat.*: πᾶσιν ... ὑπέδυ γόος sorrow stole over all of them OD. 10.398 | **to steal into:** θαύματα καὶ τότε ὑπεδύετο then too admiration would creep in PLAT. *Leg.* 967b [F] ▸ *abs.* **to slip away, escape** DEMOSTH. 25.28 || **to bow down, submit to** ARR. *fr.* 87 || *fig.*: ὀφθαλμοὶ ὑποδεδυκότες **deep-set eyes** LUC. *Tim.* 17 • *epic fut. 2. sg.* ὑποδύσεαι OD. 20.53 || *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* ὑπεδύσετο OD. 5.481 | *aor*^{2}. *imper.* ὑπόδυθι ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1158 || *also* ὑποδύνω.

ὑποδωρίζω [ὑποδώριος] **to use a Doric form** SYN. *epist.* 143.

ὑποδώριος -ον [ὑπό, Δώριος] **similar to Doric, hypo-Dorian** ATH. 14.625a PLUT. *Mus.* 1142f.

ὑποδωριστί [ὑποδωρίζω] *adv.* **in a Dorian-like mode** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 920a 8, *al.*

ὑποείκω *see* ὑπείκω.

ὑποεπιμερής -ές PHIL.^{2} *Dec.* 20 IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* 37, *see* ὑπεπιμερής.

ὑποεπιμόριος -ον *see* ὑπεπιμερής.

ὑποεργός -όν AP. 1.226 CLEANTH. *Poet.* 1.9, *see* ὑπουργός.

ὑποέστης -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, ἔννυμι] **tunic** HSCH.

ὑποζάκορος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ὑπέρ, ζάκορος] **minister of the temple, priest** *or* **priestess** HDT. 6.134.1, 135.2.

ὑποζεύγνῡμι *and* **ὑποζευγνύω** [ὑπό, ζεύγνυμι] *impf.* ὑπεζεύγνυον, *mid. pass.* ὑπεζευγνύμην || *fut.* ὑποζεύξω || *aor.* ὑπέζευξα, *mid.* ὑπεζευξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ὑπέζευγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὑπέζευκτο DIOD. 18.27.5 || *aor. pass.* ὑπεζεύχθην *and rar.* ὑπεζύγην ❶ *act.* **to yoke, attach** OD. 15.81 (*horses*) SAPPH. 1.9 (*chariot*) HDT. 4.69.1 (*oxen*) *etc.*; ὑποζεύξας δὲ βοῦν ἄρρενα καὶ θήλειαν having yoked an ox and a cow to it PLUT. *Rom.* 11.3 | *fig.*: τοὺς ... εἰς τὸ δουλικὸν ὑποζεύγνυσι γένος he subjects them to slavery PLAT. *Pol.* 309a ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to yoke:** ἐσσυμένως οὐρῆας ὑποζεύξασθαι ἀπήνῃ to quickly yoke the mules to the chariot AP. 3.841; τέθριππον ὑποζευξάμενος λευκόπωλον ἐπέβη he stood upright on a chariot yoked to white horses PLUT. *Cam.* 7.1 || *mid.* **to be inferior to** ▸ *with dat.* Ὁμήρῳ to Homer ANTIP.^{1} (AP 7.409.9) ❸ *pass. fig.* **to take up, undertake:** τῷδ' ὑπεζύγην πόνῳ I took up this burden SOPH. *Ai.* 24 • *Aeol. aor. ptc.* ὑπασδεύξαισα SAPPH. *l.c.*

ὑποζευκτικός -όν [ὑποζεύγνυμι] **subordinative** DOSITH. p. 418 K. (*of a conjunction*).

ὑπόζευξις -εως, ἡ [ὑποζεύγνυμι] **subjoining, subordination** CHARIS. p. 280 K. DIOM. p. 444 K. DONAT. *in Terentium comment.* 162.

ὑποζέω [ὑπό, ζέω] **to ferment a little, begin to ferment** GEOP. 6.12.2 *etc.*

ὑποζοφόεις -εσσα -εν [ὑπό, ζοφόεις] **dark** NIC. *Th.* 337.

ὑποζῡγέω, *contr.* [ὑποζύγιον] **to be a beast of burden** HSCH.

ὑποζῡγή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποζύγιον] **subservience, enslavement** *I*SCHWYZ. 701 *C* 7 (V^{BCE}).

ὑποζύγιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, ζυγόν] **beast of burden** HDT. 1.167.1, *al.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 68.5, *al.*; ὑποζύγια καλούμενα πάντα ὁμοίως, βοῦς, ἡμιόνους, ἵππους oxen, mules and horses are all indiscriminately referred to as beasts of burden XEN. *Oec.* 18.4 | οὐδὲ γὰρ εἰδείης ἀνδρὸς νόον οὔτε γυναικός, πρὶν πειρηθείης ὥσπερ ὑποζυγίου since you will never know the nature of a man or woman unless you first test him or her as you might a beast of burden THGN. 126 || *later* **donkey** NT *Matt.* 21.5 *etc.*; ὁ βοῦς σου καὶ τὸ ὑ. σου καὶ πᾶν κτῆνός σου your ox, your donkey, and every animal of yours VT *Exod.* 20.10.

ὑποζύγιος -α -ον [ὑπό, ζυγόν] **yoked** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.5.15.1 (*horses*), *al. etc.*

ὑποζυγιώδης -ες [ὑποζύγιον] **like a beast of burden** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 751.

ὑποζῡγόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπόζυγος] ❶ *mid.* **to apply to oneself, wear** ▸ τι sthg. LUC. *Am.* 28 ❷ *pass.* **to be joined** HP. *Art.* 30.

ὑπόζυγος -ου, ὁ [ὑποζύγιον] **pleura** CAEL. *T.P.* 2.14, 5.95 (*f.l.*).

ὑποζῡμόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, ζυμόω] **to ferment slightly** DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.5.1).

ὑποζωγράφέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ζωγραφέω] **to depict** SCH. OD. 5.121.

ὑπόζωμα -ατος, τό [ὑποζώννυμι] **diaphragm** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 509b 17, 515a 30, *P.A.* 674a 9, *al.* | *in insects* **division between thorax and abdomen** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535b 8, *P.A.* 659b 16, *al.* || *pl.* **braces, ropes,** *of ships* PLAT. *Rp.* 616c, *Leg.* 945c *I*G 2^{2}.1479.49, *al. etc.*

ὑποζώνη -ης, ἡ [ὑποζώννυμι] **girdle** *P*BGU 717.10 (II^{CE}) GLOSS.

ὑποζώννῡμι *and* **ὑποζωννύω** [ὑπό, ζώννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to undergird** PLUT. *Eum.* 11.7; τοῖς ποσσὶν ὑποζώσας tripping him up STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.222.5) | *subst. ptc.* ὁ ὑπεζωκὼς τὰς πλευράς (*understd.* ὑμήν) **fetal membrane** AL. *Pr.* 1.53 = *abs.* ὁ ὑπεζωκώς GAL. 2.591 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.45) DAMASC. *Pr.* 265; ὑπεζωκότες membranes, *of the fetus* SOR. 1.58.3 || **to bind with ropes, brace,** *a ship* POL. 27.3.30 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be undergirded:** ζειρὰς ὑπεζωμένοι with their tunics cinched at the sides HDT. 7.69.1; ὑπεζωσμένοι δὲ ὑπὸ τοὺς μαστοὺς αἱ γυναῖκες σάκκους women girded with sackcloth under their breasts VT 2*Macc.* 3.19; ὑπεζωσμένοι δ' ἱμάντας wearing straps as belts PLUT. *Rom.* 26.3; ὑποζωσμένοι ξίφη equipped with a sword PLUT. *Pomp.* 10.2.

ὑπόζωσμα -ατος, τό [ὑποζώννυμι] **bandaging, armor** (*of* σκάφη) PLUT. *Rom.* 7, *see* ὑπόζωμα.

ὑποθάλπω [ὑπό, θάλπω] ❶ *act.* **to heat, inflame** AESCHL. *Pr.* 878 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.34 | *fig.* **to spark** *hope* AEL. *fr.* 306 ❷ *pass.* **to be lit under,** *of fire under ashes* MELEAG. (AP 12.92.4).

ὑποθαρρέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, θαρρέω] **to be reassured, pluck up courage** AEL. *N.A.* 15.2, 16.11 SCH. DEMOSTH. 19.2 EUSTATH. *Od.* 2.271.9 (*aor. pt.* ὑποθαρρήσας).

ὑποθειάζω [ὑπό, θειάζω] **to follow with a divine spirit, honor as a deity** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.3 (*philosophy*), *cf.* 6.11.

ὑποθείς *aor. ptc. of* ὑποτίθημι.

ὑπόθεμα -ατος, τό [ὑποτίθημι] **base, foundation** HERO *Bel.* 97.8 APOLLOD.^{3} 143.10, *see* ὑπόθημα | **mortgage** *I*SYLL.^{3} 672.25 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ὑποθεμᾰτιαῖος -ον [ὑπόθεμα] **belonging to a base** *I*DÉLOS 372 *A* 166 (I^{BCE}).

ὑποθένᾰρ -αρος, τό [ὑπό, θέναρ] **part of the palm nearest the fingers** RUF. *On.* 87 POLL. 2.143 | **base of the thumb** RUF. (ORIB. 25.1.29), *cf.* στῆθος | **inner ridge of the palm of the hand** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.704.

ὑποθεράπεύω [ὑπό, θεραπεύω] **to show respect, worship** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.40 | **to suborn, corrupt** MEMN. 16.3.

ὑποθερμαίνω [ὑπόθερμος] ❶ *act.* **to warm a little** *or* **gradually** GAL. 11.417 ❷ *pass.* **to grow warm, heat up** IL. 20.476 | *fig.* LUC. *DMer.* 8.3.

ὑπόθερμος -ον [ὑπό, θερμός] **somewhat hot** *or* **warmed** GAL. 6.240 POLL. 5.108 | *fig.* **fiery, passionate** HDT. 6.38.2 POLL. 1.192.

ὑπόθεσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποτίθημι] *prop.* that which is or is placed under [A] *concr.* **base** PLAT. *Rp.* 511b DEMOSTH. 2.10 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.13.4 || *fig.* **basis, foundation, assumption** PLAT. *Gorg.* 454c XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.13 ISOCR. 8.18, *al.* THPHR. *fr.* 136 *etc.*; ἡμῖν ἡ τῶν νόμων ὑπόθεσις ἐνταῦθα ἔβλεπεν ὅπως the foundation of our legislation was aimed at this PLAT. *Leg.* 743c; εὐθὺς γὰρ τοῦ βίου τοιαύτην πεποίηνται τὴν ὑπόθεσιν it is on such a foundation that their lives have been built from the start ISOCR. 1.48; ὑπόθεσις τῆς δημοκρατικῆς πολιτείας ἐλευθερία the prerequisite for democratic government is liberty ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1317a 40 | ἡ ὑπόθεσις τῆς πολιτείας the political situation PLUT. *Caes.* 51.3 | **intention, purpose, aim** PLUT. *Mar.* 31.2, *al.* DCASS. 41.56.1 AEL. *N.A.* 6.56 *etc.*; κατὰ τὴν ἐξ ἀρχῆς ὑπόθεσιν faithful to his initial aim POL. 3.94.4; πρὸς τὴν αὐτὴν ὑπόθεσιν with the same goal PLUT. *Cic.* 12.2; ὑπόθεσιν τοῦ πολέμου καὶ πρόφασιν διδόντων ἐλευθεροῦν τοὺς Ἕλληνας presenting the liberation of the Greeks as the aim of the war and the pretext for it PLUT. *Fl.* 15.1 | **occasion, pretext, excuse** DCASS. 63.26.3, 52.18.6 *etc.*; οὕτω γὰρ ἂν αὐτοῖς ἡ ἀπολογία προαναιροῖτο καὶ ἡ πρώτη

ὑπόθεσις τῆς ἐθελοδουλείας for in this way they would be deprived of their means of defense and primary pretext for voluntary slavery LUC. *Merc.* 5 | **suggestion, proposal** MEN. *fr.* 428 POL. 2.48.8, 4.24.2 PLUT. *Per.* 12 B **hypothesis, assumption, supposition, principle** PLAT. *Parm.* 137b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1082b 32 | ἐξ ὑποθέσεως σκοπεῖσθαι to examine by means of hypotheses PLAT. *Men.* 86e; πρὸς ὑπόθεσιν κρίνειν to judge given certain conditions ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296b 9 | καθ' ὑπόθεσιν by way of hypothesis PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.95 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.*: εἰ ὀρθὴ ἡ ὑπόθεσις ἦν, τὸ ψυχὴν ἁρμονίαν εἶναι if the hypothesis that the soul is a harmony were correct PLAT. *Phaed.* 94b | *philos.* **hypothesis,** *of a syllogism* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1013a 16 | **premiss** GAL. 6.7 | **starting point, beginning** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 27.130 ARTEM. 4.47; τίς μοι Λευκίππην ἔδειξε εἰς καινὴν ὑπόθεσιν συμφορῶν; who has shown me Leukippe to send her on toward new misfortunes? ACH. 7.5.1 || **life principle, religion:** τῶν δυεῖν ὑποθέσεων, Ἰουδαϊσμοῦ λέγω καὶ χριστιανισμοῦ of the two religions, I mean the Jewish and the Christian EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.7.14 C **matter, subject,** *of a speech, of a discussion* PLAT. *Parm.* 127d XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.13 ISOCR. 5.83 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τῆς ὑποθέσεως μεῖναι to stay on topic AESCHN. 3.76; τὴν ὑπόθεσιν, περὶ ἧς βουλεύεσθε, οὐχὶ τὴν οὖσαν παριστάντες submitting to you an inconsistent subject to discuss DEMOSTH. 3.1; ἐπὶ τὴν ὑπόθεσιν πάλιν ἐπανελθεῖν bring the discussion back to its starting point ISOCR. 4.63; ἔξω τῆς ὑποθέσεως λέγειν to go off topic ISOCR. 7.63 | *of a work, of a piece of writing* ZEN.[1] 1.23.29 (*RhG* 1.447.11) POL. 1.2.1 DION. *Pomp.* 1.10, *al.* LUC. *Pseudol.* 5 | *of a painting* LUC. *Zeuxis* 5, 7 | **speech** VT *4Macc.* 1.12 THEON[1] 59.10 | **narrative, plot, story** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.62.7, *cf.* 5.5 SCH. SOPH. *Ai. prooem. etc.* | **book, work:** ἐν δευτέρῳ τῆς αὐτῆς ὑποθέσεως in the latter half of the same work EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.7.1 D **theatrical play** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.3.2; μίμοί τινές εἰσιν, ὧν τοὺς μὲν ὑποθέσεις τοὺς δὲ παίγνια καλοῦσιν there are some pantomimes which they call "hypotheses" (narrative representations) and others they call "paignia" (farces) PLUT. *QConv.* 712e; μετέβαλε τὸ συμπόσιον εἰς σκυθρωπὴν ὑπόθεσιν the banquet turned into a tragedy CHARIT. 4.3.11 || **role, part,** *of an actor* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.38, *cf.* 41 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 8.39; ὡς ὁ ἀγὼν ἀπαιτεῖ πρὸς τὴν ὑπόθεσιν as required by the action of the part which (*the actors*) play PLUT. *Demosth.* 22.5 E **state, condition:** τοὺς ἐν ὁποιᾳποτοῦν ὑποθέσει βίου people in any condition of life ORIG. *Io.* 32.12.133.

ὑποθετέον [ὑποτίθημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to suppose** *or* **hypothesize** PLAT. *Tim.* 61d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 15.

ὑποθέτης -ου, ὁ [ὑποτίθημι] **prompter, instigator** L. *Sud.*

ὑποθετικός -ή -όν [ὑποτίθημι] **hypothetical** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.22 (λόγοι **speeches**) EUSTATH. 186.27 (σχῆμα **form**) | **belonging to the subject** Sch. Pol. 14 || **hortatory** MUSON. 17 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ὑποθετικῶς hypothetically, by way of hypothesis** GAL. 4.609 SEXT. *S.* 3.12 *etc.* | ἕτερος δὲ ταὐτὸ ὑποθετικῶς προοίσεται another will present the same idea as a principle DEM.[2] 296 | **by way of suggestion** AN. *Par.* 1.3.6.

ὑπόθετος -ον [ὑποτίθημι] *proper.* **placed under:** *subst.* τὸ ὑπόθετον **suppository** AL.[6] 9.3 (2.423.22) | **base** *of metal, for basins* ANTIPH. 206.4 (*pl.*).

ὑπόθετρον -ου, τό *an unidentified kind of mus. performance* PBGU 1125.4, 28 (I[BCE]).

ὑποθέω [ὑπό, θέω] *fut.* ὑποθεύσομαι; **to run forward:** ποτὶ ἐχθρόν ... λύκοιο δίκαν against the enemy like a wolf PIND. *P.* 2.84 | *of dogs* XEN. *Cyn.* 3.8 || **to supplant, prevent the course** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1161 | *of a solar eclipse* CLEOM. 2.3 THEM. *Or.* 26.317b.

ὑποθεωρέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, θεωρέω] **to look at** *or* **observe,** *from below* PLUT. *Aud.* 42c.

ὑποθεώρησις -εως, ἡ [ὑποθεωρέω] **observation** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 193 (*fl.*).

Ὑποθῆβαι -ῶν, αἱ **Hypothebai,** *the lower part of Thebes, in Boeotia* IL. 2.505.

ὑποθήγω [ὑπό, θήγω] **to whet, sharpen** AEL. *N.A.* 5.45 | **to make acute** AEL. *N.A.* 9.16 || *fig.* **to stimulate** AEL. *N.A.* 5.39 *etc.* | **to excite, provoke** AEL. *N.A.* 8.2.

ὑποθηκάριος -α -ον [*Lat.* hypothecarius] **of** *or* **for a mortgage** IUST. *Nov.* 4.2, *Ed.* 4.32.26 PROC.[1] *Arc.* 28.

ὑποθήκη -ης, ἡ [ὑποτίθημι] A **suggestion, advice, warning** HDT. 1.156.2, 211.1 ANTIPHO 1.17 ISOCR. 2.3; κατὰ τὴν Βίαντος ὑποθήκην according to Bias' suggestion ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 23 B *econ.* **mortgage, pledge** DEMOSTH. 34.50 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1348b 21 PPETR. 3.57a 4 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑποθηκῖμαῖος -α -ον [ὑποθήκη] **relating to a mortgage** POXY. 2411.50 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ὑπόθηλυς -εια -υ [ὑπό, θῆλυς] **effeminate** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 706.2.

ὑπόθημα -ατος, τό [ὑποτίθημι] **base, foundation** PAUS. 10.16.2 POLL. 10.114 | **mortgage, pledge** MEN. *Epit.* 505.

ὑποθημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ὑπόθημα] **advice, precept, suggestion, inspiration** OD. 16.233 XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.7 *etc.*; ἑῆς ὑποθημοσύνῃσι on his advice, by his suggestion AP. 2.1146; πάσης εὖ εἰδὴ σοφίης ὑποθημοσύνῃσιν Ἀθήνης he is well skilled in all manner of craft by Athena's inspiration IL. 15.412; ὁ δέ μοι λόγος οὐχ ὑποθημοσύνην ἔχει this discourse of mine is not meant to lay down any precepts LUC. *Astr.* 1.

ὑποθήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὑπόθημα] **giving suggestions** *or* **advice** HSCH. *etc.*

ὑποθητεύω [ὑπό, θῆς] **to be a slave:** ταῖς τῶν ἀκαθάρτων πνευμάτων ἀγέλαις of swarms of impure spirits CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.669D.

ὑποθιγγάνω [ὑπό, θιγγάνω] **to brush against, touch lightly** HP. *Art.* 40.

ὑπόθλασμα -ατος, τό [ὑποθλάω] **fragment, splinter,** *of a bone* HIPPIATR. 104.7 (*v.l.*).

ὑποθλάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, θλάω] **to press lightly** AEL. *N.A.* 1.15.

ὑποθλίβω [ὑπό, θλίβω] **to compress, apply light pressure** NIC. *Al.* 30 (*codd.*) DIOSC.[2] 1.43; τῶν ἀνέμων ὑποθλιβόντων ὕουσι λεπτὸν ὥσπερ δρόσον when there is a gentle breeze, they exude a kind of delicate dew LUC. *V.H.* 2 14.

ὑποθοιναρμόστρια -ας, ἡ [ὑπό, θοιναρμόστρια] **helper of the priestess overseeing a banquet** /SCHWYZ. 74.30 (I[BCE]).

ὑποθολόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, θολόω] **to make rather murky** AEL. *N.A.* 4.31 (ὕδωρ). THEOPHYLACT. *Phys.* 15.18 (νάματα).

ὑποθορῦβέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, θορυβέω] ❶ *act.* **to start to make a noise** *or* **an uproar** THUC. 4.28.1 ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be secretly distressed** ACH. 8.7.3.

ὑποθράττω *Att.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 68.3, *F.M.* 2.3, *see* ὑποταράσσω.

ὑποθραύω [ὑπό, θραύω] **to break:** *pf. ptc. mid., fig. of pers.* τεθραυσμένος **broken in spirit** VT *2Macc.* 9.11.

ὑποθρεπτέος -α -ον [ὑποτρέφω] **that must be nourished** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 52.

ὑποθρύπτομαι [ὑπό, θρύπτω] *fig.* **to be effeminate, be soft** *or* **relaxed:** ἡ ὑποθρυπτομένη δημαγωγία dissolute demagogy PLUT. *Per.* 15.1 | **to languish, appear idle** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.12.

ὑποθῡμίαμα -ατος, τό [ὑποθυμιάω] **fumigation** HP. *Mul.* 2.206 SOR. 4.15.3.

ὑποθῡμιάς -άδος, ἡ *see* ὑποθῡμίς.

ὑποθῡμίασις, *Ion.* ὑποθυμίησις -εως, ἡ [ὑποθυμιάω] **fumigation** HP. *NatMul.* 103 SOR. 3.33.1 HIPPIATR. 22.2.

ὑποθῡμιᾰτέον [ὑποθυμιάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fumigate** GEOP. 16.7.1 ORIB. 10.19.3.

ὑποθῡμιάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, θυμιάω] ❶ *act.* **to fumigate:** ὑποθυμιᾷ τῷ θείῳ fumigate with sulphur LUC. *DMer.* 4.5 || **to make fragrant:** ▸ τι sthg. CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.64.5 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be burned** DIOSC.[2] 1.6, 3.112.

1. **ὑποθῡμίς** -ίδος, ἡ [ὑποθυμιάω] **garland,** *of sweet flowers* ALC. 362.2 SAPPH. 94.15 ANACR. 118.1 | **wreath** ATH. 15.678d, *see* ὑπογλωσσίς • *Aeol.* ὑπάθυμις.

2. **ὑποθῡμίς** -ίδος, ἡ [ὑποθυμιάω] *bird* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 302.

ὑπόθυψις -εως, ἡ [ὑποτύφω] **incentive, provocation** POL. 6.11a.9.

ὑποθωπεύω [ὑπό, θωπεύω] **to flatter, pay compliments** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 639, *Ve.* 610 DION. 7.34.2 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.4; οὐδὲν ὑποθωπεύσας without using any flattery HDT. 1.30.3.

ὑποθωρήσσομαι [ὑπό, θωρήσσω] **to arm oneself in secret** IL. 18.513.

ὑποθωῦσσω [ὑπό, θωΰσσω] **to call softly** *or* **gently** AEL. *N.A.* 8.2 (*aor. ptc.* ὑποθωΰξας).

ὑποϊάστιος -ον [ὑπό, Ἰάστιος] *mus.* **hypo-Ionian,** *mode* CLEONID. 12 (p. 204.6) ARISTID.[2] 1.10.

ὑποϊάχω [ὑπό, ἰάχω] **to murmur softly** ANYT. (AP 9.314) (*v.l.*).

ὑποίγνῡμι [ὑπό, οἴγνυμι] **to open a little, leave ajar** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 424, *Ec.* 15.

ὑποιδαίνω ORIB. 8.6.3, *dub. conject. for* ὑποιδέω.

ὑποιδᾰλέος -η -ον [ὑποιδέω] **slightly swollen** HP. *Morb.* 2.52, *Int.* 12.

ὑποιδέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, οἰδέω] **to swell up a little, be rather swollen** HP. *Coac.* 1.136, *Sup.* 17 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.46.

ὑποιδος -ον GAL. 11.11, *see* ὑποιδαλέος.

ὑποίζεσθαι HSCH., *see* ὑπονοέω.

ὑποικέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, οἰκέω] **to dwell under** ▸ τινι sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 945a 9; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ὑποικοῦντες **the neighbors** POLL. 6.113 | **to lie hidden** GL. (AP 16.111.3).

ὑποικίδιος -ον [ὑπό, οἰκίδιος] **belonging to the house, domestic** SCH. PIND. *P.* 1.1.88.

ὑποικίζομαι [ὑπό, οἰκίζω] **to dwell under** BASS. (AP 7.372.4), *see* ὑποικέω.

ὑποικοδομέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, οἰκοδομέω] **to consolidate** *or* **reinforce under, rebuild in the lower part** ▸ τινος sthg.; τοῦ τείχους the wall LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 3.

ὑποικουρέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, οἰκουρέω] A **to stay home** AEL. *N.A.* 11.32 | *fig.* **to lie hidden** DIOD. 31.17 ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.10 LUC. *Gall.* 24 B *trans.* **to plot, prepare in secret** PLUT. *Pomp.* 42.12 *etc.*; ἃ ὑποικουρεῖτε τοῖσιν ἀνδράσιν what you are plotting against your husbands ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1168 | **to corrupt, bribe, suborn** ▸ *with acc. of pers.*: χρήμασι δὲ πολλοὺς ὑποικουρῶν ἄρχοντας bribing many magistrates with money PLUT. *Pomp.* 58.1 | **to creep into:** νόσος ὑπῳκούρησεν αὐτούς the pestilence had crept into their midst PLUT. *Cam.* 28.1.

ὑποικουρία -ας, ἡ [ὑποικουρέω] **inherence** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1328.3.

ὑποιμώζω [ὑπό, οἰμώζω] **to cry** *or* **wail in secret** LUC. *Merc.* 27.

ὕποινος -ον [ὑπό, οἶνος] **under the influence of**

wine PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 118 B. | full of wine PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.18.1, 31.3.

ὑποϊπparχέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἱπparχέω] to be subprefect of the cavalry *I*IGR 3.680 (I[CE]).

ὑποϊστός -ή -όν [*see* ὑποφέρω] tolerable HSCH.

ὑποΐσχάνω [ὑπέχω] *poet.* to hold, support AP. 3.120.

ὑποΐσχομαι [ὑπέχω] to welcome, receive AP. 4.169, 473.

ὑποΐσω *fut. of* ὑποφέρω.

ὑποκαθαίρω [ὑπό, καθαίρω] to purge from below HP. *Aph.* 7.68 GAL. 6.248.

ὑποκάθαρσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποκαθαίρω] purgative HP. *Ulc.* 3 GAL. 11.85.

ὑποκαθέζομαι [ὑπό, καθέζομαι] to lay an ambush ONASAN. 6.7 I.. *Sud.*

ὑποκάθημαι [ὑπό, κάθημαι] *impf.* ὑπεκαθήμην; *used as pf. of* ὑποκαθέζομαι Ⓐ to reside, lie: ἐν ... τῇ πόλι in the city HDT. 7.27.1 | to sit below ▸ τινι sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.16 Ⓑ *fig.* to lie in ambush, lay a trap STRAB. 15.1.42 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.14; ὑποκαθήμενον ὁρᾶν to have a fearsome aspect PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.18.3 | ▸ *with acc. of pers.* to lie in wait for HDT. 8.40.2 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.2, *Her.* 2.11 Ⓒ to lie idle DION. 11.37.2 • *Ion. pres.* ὑποκάτημαι.

ὑποκαθίζω [ὑπό, καθίζω] *impf.* ὑπεκάθιζον, *mid.* ὑπεκαθιζόμην || *aor.* ὑπεκάθισα || *aor. pass.* ὑπεκαθέσθην ❶ *act.* to set, lay DION. 9.56.4 (*ambush*) | *intrans.* to lie in wait for POL. 12.4.14 || to settle out, sink GAL. 13.285 ❷ *mid.* to lie in wait for, lie hidden XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.5 ❸ *pass.* to sink to the bottom SCH. THUC. 3.89 GEOP. 6.19 *etc.*

ὑποκαθιημι [ὑπό, καθίημι] ❶ *act.* to lower, let down PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 120 B. PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 31; ὑ. πώγωνος βάθη to let one's beard grow in length EPHIP. 14.7 ❷ *mid.* to let go POL. 23.10.8.

ὑποκάθισμα -ατος, τό [ὑποκαθίζω] ambush HSCH.

ὑποκαθιστᾰμαι [ὑπό, καθίστημι] to deposit, sediment GAL. 12.605 | to take the place *of another* HDN.[1] 8.8.2.

ὑποκαίω [ὑπό, καίω] *impf.* ὑπέκαιον, *mid. pass.* ὑπεκαιόμην || *fut.* ὑποκαύσω || *aor.* ὑπέκαυσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ὑποκέκαυμαι ❶ *act.* to light under: πῦρ a fire LUC. *Phal.* 1 11 | to kindle *or* burn from underneath HDT. 4.61.1 AESCHL. *Ag.* 69 (*dub.*) DIOD. 20.71.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be burned from underneath VT *Amos* 4.2 (*cauldrons*) DIOD. 19.108.1 | *fig. intrans.* to burn from love ▸ τινος for s.o. PARTH. 12.1, 23.2 • *Att.* ὑποκάω || *impf. 3. sg.* ὑπέκαε LONG. 3.10.1.

ὑποκἄκοήθης -ες [ὑπό, κακοήθης] somewhat malignant HP. *Mul.* 1.36, *etc.*

ὑποκαλύπτω [ὑπό, καλύπτω] *fut.* ὑποκαλύψω || *aor.* ὑπεκάλυψα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὑποκεκαλυμμένος; to hide VT *Exod.* 26.12 *etc.*

ὑποκαμίσιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, *Lat.* camisa] vest *P*STUD.PAL. 20.245 *etc.*

ὑποκαμπή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποκάμπτω] curvature GAL. 18(2).564.

ὑποκάμπτω [ὑπό, κάμπτω] to bend back IL. 24.274 PHILUM. (AET.[1] 16.23) | *fig.* to diminish, lower, reduce: καιρὸν χάριτος the homage you are due AESCHL. *Ag.* 786 | *intrans.* to turn back, double XEN. *Cyn.* 5.16.

ὑποκἄπηλος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, κάπηλος] petty huckster PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.11 *etc.*

ὑποκαπνίζω [ὑπό, καπνίζω] ❶ *act.* to burn for fumigation HP. *Mul.* 2.117 ❷ *mid.* to fumigate oneself ▸ τι with sthg. AN. *Par.* 27.3.5.

ὑποκάπνισμα -ατος, τό [ὑποκαπνίζω] fumigation AL.[6] 5.4 (2.179.15).

ὑποκαπνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποκαπνίζω] fumigation ORIB. 8.12.1 SOR. 3.33.1.

ὑποκαπνιστέον [ὑποκαπνίζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to fumigate AN. *Par.* 3.3.11.

ὑποκαπνιστός -ή -όν [ὑποκαπνίζω] used for fumigation AL.[6] 5.4 (2.181.8).

ὑποκάπτω [ὑπό, κάπτω] to devour, swallow ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618a 23.

ὑποκάρδιος -ον [ὑπό, καρδία] (being) deep in the heart THEOCR. 11.15 (*wound*), 20.17 (*wrath*); ὑ. ὀμφή inner voice NONN. *Ev.* 6.58.

ὑποκάρδιος, *contr.* [ὑπό, καρδία] ❶ *act.* to induce a light stupor DIOSC.[2] 1.26 ❷ *pass.* to slumber, fall asleep HP. *Epid.* 1.26.

ὑποκάρπιος -ον [ὑπό, καρπός] under the wrist ARISTAEN. 1.13.

ὑπόκαρπος -ον [ὑπό, καρπός] bearing fruit, fruitful *P*CPR 45.26 (III[CE]).

ὑποκάρφω [ὑπό, κάρφω] to dry up NIC. *Al.* 80 *etc.*

ὑποκἄρώδης -ες [ὑπό, καρώδης] somewhat drowsy *or* sleepy HP. *Prorrh.* 1.154, *Coac.* 2.254.

ὑποκαταβαίνω [ὑπό, καταβαίνω] *fut. mid.* ὑποκαταβήσομαι || *aor*[1]. ὑπεκατέβην || *pf.* ὑποκαταβέβηκα; to descend by degrees HDT. 2.15.3 THUC. 7.60.3 | to descend, come down DCASS. 40.26.4; καὶ αὐτὸς μὲν ἐν τῷ πεδίῳ ὑποκαταβὰς ἑσκήνου having descended into the plain, he was pitching camp XEN. *An.* 7.4.11; ἔοικα δὲ καὶ νῦν ὑποκαταβήσεσθαι I think I shall now go back down LUC. *Cont.* 6 | to retreat, withdraw slowly HP. *Aph.* 1.7 | to be positioned below ARISTOT. *Pr.* 938b 31 | *esp. signf.*: ὑποκαταβάς further down, *in the text* EUSTATH. 1351.43, *al.*

ὑποκαταβάλλω [ὑπό, καταβάλλω] to throw under QS 10.484 (*epic aor. 3. sg.* ὑποκάββαλε).

ὑποκατάβᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποκαταβαίνω] gradual descent EUSTATH. 1402.16 | reduction, diminution GAL. 17(2).378.

ὑποκαταγελάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, καταγελάω] to mock, secretly laugh at ▸ τινος s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.21.

ὑποκατάγνωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπό, κατάγνωσις] condemnation EPHR. 1.203F.

ὑποκατακλίνω [ὑπό, κατακλίνω] ❶ *later act., fig.* to submit: ὅταν ... τοῖς δὲ πάθεσι σεαυτὸν ὑποκατακλίνῃς if you submit to the passions IO. *HCor.* 10.165E ❷ *mid. pass.* Ⓐ to bend *or* fold under: ταῖς γυναιξὶ τῶν βασιλέων ἀναβαίνειν ἐπὶ τὰς ἁμάξας δι' αὐτῶν ὑποκατακλινόμεναι παρεῖχον they would crouch under the kings' brides, so as to help them board the chariots PLUT. *Adul.* 50d || to recline *or* sit at a meal IOS. *A.I.* 12.210; ▸ τινι after s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 618e Ⓑ *fig.* to submit oneself, consider oneself inferior, give in ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 336c | ▸ τινί τινος to s.o. in sthg. DION. 6.24.3, 71.3 *etc.* | to yield, *in love* ACH. 8.9.2.

ὑποκατάκλῐσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποκατακλίνω] compliance, complaisance, submissiveness PLUT. *Adul.* 58c (*of flatterers*) | humiliation HLD. 10.25.2.

ὑποκαταλείπω [ὑπό, καταλείπω] to leave behind, forget HP. *Prorrh.* 2.20.

ὑποκαταπίπτω [ὑπό, καταπίπτω] to give in QS 1.588 (*epic aor.* ὑποκάππεσε).

ὑποκατᾰρᾶτος -ον [ὑπό, κατάρατος] subject to a curse *I*CIG 3882b.

ὑποκατασκευάζω [ὑποκατασκευή] to prepare secretly IOS. *A.I.* 15.97, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.27 | to prepare carefully, study DEM.[2] 224.

ὑποκατασκευή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπό, κατασκευή] preparation, *of the soul* IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 1.

ὑποκατάστασις -εως, ἡ [ὑποκαθίστημι] substitution GLOSS. *etc.* | appointment of a substitute heir *or* legatee COD. *Iust.* 1.3.52.13 *etc.*

ὑποκαταστάτης -ου, ὁ [ὑποκαθίστημι] substitute *P*LIPS. 55.9 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

ὑποκαταστέλλω [ὑπό, καταστέλλω] to moderate, mitigate, restrain AGATHAR. 99.

ὑποκαταφρονέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, καταφρονέω] to be irrational, *of a patient* HP. *Epid.* 4.31 || to despise ▸ τινος s.o. ARISTOX. *Harm.* 31.

ὑποκαταχέω [ὑπό, καταχέω] to spread: πτερύγων δ' ὑποκαχχέει λιγύραν ἀοίδαν he pours forth a shrill song from under his wings DEM.[2] 142 (= ALC. 347.1.P = SAPPH. 101A *corr. in* πτερύγων δ' ὕπα καχχέει).

ὑποκάτειμι [ὑπό, κάτειμι] to go down SYN.[1] 59.

ὑποκατέρχομαι [ὑπό, κατέρχομαι] to go down, descend [GAL.] 19.606.

ὑποκατορύσσω [ὑπό, κατορύσσω] to bury SOPHR. 3 (*mid. pf. 3. sg.* ὑποκατώρυκται).

ὑποκάτω [ὑπό, κάτω] *adv. and prep.* ▸ *with gen.* under PLAT. *Phaed.* 112, *Leg.* 844c; ὑ. τῆς γῆς beneath the earth VT *Exod.* 20.4, *al.*; ἕως ἂν θῶ τοὺς ἐχθρούς σου ὑ. τῶν ποδῶν σου until I put your enemies under your feet NT *Mark* 12.36 | *log.*: τὸ ὑποκάτω γένος the subordinate genus ARISTOT. *Top.* 143a 21.

ὑποκἄτωθεν [ὑποκάτω] *adv.* from below, underneath ARISTOT. *G.A.* 773a 22; ἐξαλείψω τὸ ὄνομα αὐτῶν ὑ. τοῦ οὐρανοῦ I shall blot out their names from under heaven VT *Deut.* 9.14 | οἱ ὑ. ἀγροί the low-lying fields PLAT. *Leg.* 761b.

ὑποκατώρῡχος -ον [ὑποκατορύσσω] beneath the earth, buried THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.11.

ὑπόκαυσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποκαίω] burning underneath, heating ORIB. 4.5.3 | the fire of the hypocaust VITR. 5.10.1.

ὑποκαυστήριον -ου, τό [ὑποκαίω] heating chamber *P*LOND. 3.1166.7 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ὑποκαύστης -ου, ὁ [ὑποκαίω] heater *P*LOND. 3.1166.7 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ὑπόκαυστον -ου, τό [ὑποκαίω] hypocaust (*Lat.* vaporarius) PLIN.[1] *Ep.* 2.17 STAT. *Silv.* 1.5.59.

ὑπόκειμαι [ὑπό, κεῖμαι] *impf.* ὑπεκείμην || *fut.* ὑποκείσομαι; *also used as pass. of* ὑποτίθημι Ⓐ to lie, stay *or* be located under, be beneath THUC. 1.93.2 ARISTOT. *I.A.* 712b 32 *etc.*; ὑπὸ δὲ ξύλα κάγκανα κεῖται beneath there is some dry wood IL. 21.364 | ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Pol.* 301e | *of places* ▸ *with dat.* ISOCR. 4.108 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364a 7 ACH. 2.14.4 *etc.*; ὑπόκειται τὸ πεδίον τῷ ἱερῷ the plain extends below the temple AESCHN. 3.118; ἡ ὑποκειμένη χώρα the low country, the plain DIOD. 2.37.6; κοῖλος τῷ πεδίῳ ὑποκείμενος a gorge located below the plain LONG. 3.21.4 || to stand, find oneself *before the public at the theater* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 889c Ⓑ to lie under, be subject *or* subordinate ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Grg.* 510c PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.20, 6.14 *P*OXY. 237.7.16 (II[CE]); οὐδὲ τῷ σῷ νόμῳ ὑποκείμενος not being subject to your law LUC. *Abd.* 24 | to be subjected to a penalty *I*SEG 6.424.5 Ⓒ *fig.* to be, exist, be present: τὰ ὑποκείμενα πράγματα the present situation POL. 11.28.2, *cf.* 11.29.1, 15.8.11 *etc.*; οἱ ὑποκείμενοι καιροὶ the period in question POL. 2.63.6 DIOD. 16.40.3; ὁ ὑποκείμενος ἐνιαυτός the year in question DIOD. 11.75.3 || to stand before one's eyes *or* in one's mind, *hence* to be present DEMOSTH. 23.36, 71 *etc.*; ἐμοὶ οὗτος ἆθλος ὑποκείσεται this fight awaits me PIND. *O.* 1.85; ▸ ἐμοί ... ὑπόκειται ὅτι I have set out to HDT. 2.123.1; ἔμενον ἐπὶ τῶν ὑποκειμένων they stuck to their opinion POL. 1.19.6; ἔμενεν ἐπὶ τῆς ὑποκειμένης γνώμης he maintained the same idea POL. 1.40.5 | to be placed, be set aside THUC. 3.84.3 (*hope*) DEMOSTH. 34.19 (*punishment*) Ⓓ to be suggested: τρόπῳ τῷ ἐξ ἐμεῦ ὑποκειμένῳ in the way I have suggested HDT. 3.40.4 || *esp.* to be assumed as hypothesis, be presupposed *or*

admitted PLAT. *Crat.* 436d; τούτων ὑποκειμένων given these assumptions PLAT. *Rp.* 478e; ἐκ τῶν ὑποκειμένων according to the assumption ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1288b 26; ▸ ὑποκείσθω τι let this be assumed ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1103b 32 GAL. 15.175; ▸ ὑποκείσθω ὅτι let it be assumed that ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1323b 40; ▸ ὑπόκειται ἡ ἀρετὴ εἶναι the assumption is that virtue is ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1104b 27 | *philos.* to stand at the basis of, constitute the foundation of PLAT. *Prot.* 349b, *al.* | to underlie ARISTOT. *Cat.* 1a 20, *al.* | *log.* to be subordinate PLAT. *Grg.* 465b ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 982a 23, *al.* | ἡ ὑποκειμένη ὕλη matter, subject ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094b 12, *al.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὑποκείμενα content PHILOD. *Poëm.* 3.14.20, *al.* ‖ *log. neut. subst. ptc.* ὑποκείμενον subject, substrate ARISTOT. *APr.* 24b 29, *al.* | *subst. ptc. Christ. theol.* τὸ ὑποκείμενον hypostasis ORIG. *Or.* 15.1 E *econ.* to be mortgaged ISOCR. 6.33 DEMOSTH. 4.11; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὑποκείμενα pledged objects DEMOSTH. 35.12.

ὑποχείρω [ὑπό, χείρω] to cut, sever, gnaw AEL. *N.A.* 6.41, 17.17 | to take away, suppress PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 174 | to mangle PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 829a.

ὑποχειρίμενως [ὑποκλίνω] *adv.* in a servile way IUST. *Nov.* 129.

ὑποχειρισμένως [ὑποχορίζομαι] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* as a diminutive RH. 1.598, *see* ὑποχοριστικῶς.

ὑποχελεύω [ὑπό, κελεύω] to mark the beat for rowers, give the time for rowing by singing LUC. *Cat.* 19.

ὑπόχενος -ον [ὑπό, κενός] empty, vain RUF. *On.* 139 HERMOG. *Id.* 377. 23.

ὑποχενόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, κενόω] to empty below, purge HP. *Prog.* 23, *Prorrh.* 2.4 *etc.*

ὑποχεντέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, κεντέω] to prick underneath DCASS. 65.21.1 | to pierce underneath APP. 9b 20.

ὑποχέραμος -ον [ὑπό, κέραμος] tiled, *of a roof* IG 4[2].1.106.2.136 (IV[BCE]).

ὑποχερχάλεος *or* **ὑποχερχνάλεος** -α -ον [ὑπό, κερχαλέος] hoarse, shrill HP. *Epid.* 7.12.

ὑποχεφάλαιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, κεφάλαιον] cushion HP. *Fract.* 8, *Art.* 30 SOR. 2.2.1 ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.14.

ὑποχηρύσσομαι [ὑπό, κηρύσσω] to proclaim through a herald, announce, advertise DION. 9.48.1 IOS. *I.A.* 3.106.

ὑποχῐθᾰρίζω [ὑπό, κιθαρίζω] to play an accompaniment on the kithara SCH. IL. 18.570.

ὑποχῐθᾰριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποκῐθᾰρίζω] lyre-player *providing musical accompaniment* PMICH. 4862.15 (II-III[CE]).

ὑποχιναιδέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, κίναιδος] to talk affectedly, in a flattering way PHILOD. *Vit.* 23.24.

ὑποχίνδῡνος -ον [ὑπό, κίνδυνος] somewhat dangerous PLAT. *Leg.* 830e.

ὑποχῑνέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, κινέω] to move, stir, carry *in such a way as to shake*: τὸ δὲ πνεῦμα μᾶλλον ἐπιτεῖνον ἤδη νιφετὸν ὑπεκίνει ψεκάδι λεπτῇ μεμιγμένον the wind, growing stronger, was starting to bring snow mixed with a light rain PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 596 c | *fig.*: τὸ τῆς μοιχείας ἔγκλημα ὑποκινεῖ he levels charges of adultery LUC. *Eun.* 13 ‖ *intrans.* to stir, move HDT. 5.106.5 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 644 XEN. *Cyn.* 3.6 | *fig.* PLAT. *Ch.* 162d; καὶ μὴν ὅ γε μαινόμενος καὶ ὑποκεκινηκὼς οὐ μόνον ἀνθρώπων ἀλλὰ καὶ θεῶν ἐπιχειρεῖ τε καὶ ἐλπίζει δυνατὸς εἶναι ἄρχειν a mad and deranged man attempts and expects to rule over not only men but even gods PLAT. *Rp.* 573c.

ὑποχίνυμι QS 3.36, 4.510, *epic*, *see* ὑποκινέω.

ὑποχῑνῠρομαι [ὑπό, κινύρομαι] to hum a tune AEL. *V.H.* 9.11.

ὑποχῐρνᾰμαι [ὑπό, κίρνημι] to be mixed ARISTOT. *Ins.* 460a 30.

ὑπόχιρρος -ον [ὑπό, κιρρός] yellowish HP. *Epid.* 7.11 GAL. 19.129 | reddish PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 23.

ὑποχιρσόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, κιρσόω] to swell HP. *Ulc.* 10.

ὑποχιστίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, κίστη] *bot.* hypocist DIOSC.[2] 1.97 PLIN. 26.49 SOR. 1.50.3 GAL. 8.14, 12.27 • *often* ὑποχυστίς *in edd.* (*v.l.*).

ὑποχλαγγάνω *see* ὑποκλάζω 2.

ὑποχλᾰδόν [ὑποκλάζω] *adv.* with knees bent OPP.[1] 4.205.

1. **ὑποκλάζω** [ὑπό, ὀκλάζω] *aor.* ὑπώκλασα; to kneel, fall to one's knees HLD. 7.7.2 NONN. *D.* 43.47 | to place oneself under: ἄρνες καὶ ταῖς μητράσιν ὑποκλάσαντες αὐτοὺς τὴν θηλὴν ἔσπασαν placing themselves under their mothers, the lambs started sucking their udders LONG. 3.13.1 ‖ *fig. of a lamp* to quiver, go out: ὁ δὲ τρίτος ἄρχεται ἤδη λύχνος ὑποκλάζειν ἤκα μαραινόμενος already the third light starts dwindling and slowly fading P.[1] (AP 5.279.2.)
2. **ὑποκλάζω** *or* **ὑποκλαγγάνω** [ὑπό, κλάζω / κλαγγάνω] to cry out, yell SOPH. *Ichn.* 177 (*aor.* ὑπέκλαγον).

ὑποκλαίω, *Att.* ὑποκλάω [ὑπό, κλαίω] to sob quietly *or* secretly AESCHL. *Ag.* 69 (*codd.*).

ὑπόκλαστος -ον [ὑποκλάω] slightly curly-haired, *in descriptions of people* PGRENF. 2.32.4 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑποκλάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, κλάω] *aor.* ὑπέκλασα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὑποκεκλασμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπεκλάσθην; to break underneath NIC. *Th.* 728 | to break gradually QS 4.483 ‖ *pass.* to be broken: *fig.* τὰς ψυχὰς ὑποκλώμενοι to be disheartened IOS. *B.I.* 7.8.7 (33) *etc.*

ὑποκλείω [ὑπό, κλείω] to shut up PGISS. 67.16 (II[CE]).

ὑποκλέπτω [ὑπό, κλέπτω] ❶ *act.* to steal, remove, take away AL.[6] 1.10 (1.477.18), 12.1 (2.503.26); ταῦτά σοι μόλις ἔγραψα ὑποκλέψας ἐμαυτόν I have struggled to write you this, with an expedient LUC. *DMer.* 10.3 ‖ to dissimulate, hide, conceal MUS.[1] 85, 161; φλογόεσσαν ὑποκλέπτοντες ὀπωπήν concealing the blazing glances P.[1] (AP 5.221.1) *but* ὄμμα ... ὑποκλέπτουσα τεκούσης out of her mother's sight P.[1] (AP 5.290.1) ‖ to confound, trick: ἡμείων τέο μέχρις ὑποκλέπτεις φρένα μύθοις; how long will you trick our soul with your words? NONN. *Ev.* 10.87 ❷ *pass.* to be betrayed: τοὺς εὐνὰς ὑποκλεπτομένους the betrayed beds SOPH. *El.* 114 ‖ to be hidden: ἀμφαδίην δὲ οὐ ζητῶ φιλίην, ἀλλ' ὑποκλεπτομένην I seek not a public love, but a secret one AGATH. (AP 5.267.6).

ὑποκλῄζω [ὑπό, κλῄζω] to announce in secret SOPH. *Ai.* 225 (*v.l. for* ὕπο κλῃζ-).

ὑποκλίνης -ές [ὑποκλίνω] subject, subordinate SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 21 *etc.*

ὑποκλίνω [ὑπό, κλίνω] *impf.* ὑπέκλινον, *mid. pass.* ὑπεκλινόμην ‖ *fut.* ὑποκλινῶ ‖ *aor.* ὑπέκλινα ‖ *pf.* ὑποκέκλικα BAS. (*PG* 31.1648), *mid. pass.* ὑποκέκλιμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὑπεκέκλιτο PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 2, *fr.* 5 ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπεκλίθην *and* ὑπεκλίνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑποκλιθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to bend, lower, bow AEL. *N.A.* 1.60, *al.* QS 4.227 NONN. *D.* 15.124, 17.387 (*kneel, as sign of submission*) *etc.* | to bow *the head* (*also as liturgical gesture*) AAP. *Thom.* A 170 (287.13) ORIG. *SelPs.* (*PG* 12.1433.47) [GREG.[1]] *Occurs.* (*PG* 46.1156.41) *etc.* ‖ ▸ τὴν ἀκο(υ)ήν ὑποκλίνειν τινι to lend an ear, listen to s.o. GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1553.6) EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.1252.31) *etc.* | to bend, turn ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. GREG.[1] *Beat.* (*PG* 44.1281.46) ‖ to subject GREG. *Or.* 24 (*PG* 35.1176.43) HSCH. ‖ *intrans.* to yield AP.[5] 50.5; *with dat.* ORPH. *A.* 848 ❷ *mid. pass.* to bend, recline, lie down under ▸ *with dat.* OD. 5.463 AESOP. 239 ANTIPHIL. AP 9.71.5 ORPH. *A.* 195 *etc.* ‖ to kneel, stoop, yield, submit ▸ *with dat.* to sthg. ORPH. *A.* 195 HERM[2]. 157 SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 982 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* to decline IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 85.39 ❸ *often pf. pass.* to be bent AET.[1] 16.111 (*legs*) ‖ to be subjected IUST. *Nov.* 353 (*pf. ptc.*), *al.* ‖ to be lying down PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.28 | to be located under ARAT. 322 (*star*).

ὑποκλονέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, κλονέω] to be chased or urged on ▸ τινι by s.o. IL. 21.556 | to be shaken QS 14.572.

ὑποκλοπέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, κλέπτω] to hide, lurk OD. 22.382.

ὑπόκλοπος -ον [ὑπό, κλέπτω] deceitful, hidden, guileful BACCHYL. *fr.* 26.1 *etc.*

ὑποκλύζω [ὑπό, κλύζω] ❶ *act.* to wash below, clean underneath P.[1] (AP 9.663.1) | to purge HP. *Morb.* 2.40 PLUT. *Sanit.* 127c ❷ *pass.* to be submerged *or* flooded: οἱ ἔνερθε ποσσὶν ὑπεκλύσθη νηὸς τρόπις under his feet (*sc.* of Herakles) the keel of the ship sunk down AP. 1.533 | *fig.*: παρασύρεται δὲ τῆς ψυχῆς ὑποκλυζομένης αἰδὼς καὶ ἀρετὴ καὶ δικαιοσύνη modesty, virtue and justice are swiped away by the submerged soul LUC. *Nigr.* 16.

ὑποκλυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποκλύζω] purge, inner cleansing PLUT. *Sollert.* 974c.

ὑποκλύω [ὑπό, κλύω] to listen, hear ▸ τι sthg. QS 1.509 | ▸ τινος from s.o. AP. 3.477 (*v.l.*).

ὑποκνίζω [ὑπό, κνίζω] *impf.* ὑπέκνιζον SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 7.8 ‖ *aor.* ὑπέκνισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὑποκεκνισμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπεκνίσθην HLD. 7.26.6 ❶ *act.* to prick, excite, tickle PHIL.[2] 2.127 ‖ to offend IO. *epist.* 9.3 ❷ *pass.* to be stimulated, be interested XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.3 PLUT. *Sul.* 35.9.

ὑποκνυζάομαι [ὑπό, κνυζάω] to howl NONN. *D.* 15.200.

ὑποκοιλαίνω [ὑπό, κοιλαίνω] to become hollow IOS. *A.J.* 3.175.

ὑποκοιλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, κοῖλος] lower eyelid ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.10.

ὑπόκοιλος -ον [ὑπό, κοῖλος] slightly hollow HP. *V.C.* 13 | *compar.* ὑποκοιλότερος ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809b 21.

ὑποκολᾰκεύω [ὑπό, κολακεύω] to flatter a little POL. 6.18.5 (*pass.*).

ὑποκολλάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, κολλάω] to glue HERO *Pn.* 1.32, *Aut.* 26.5 PHAMB. 18.2.6 (III[CE]).

ὑποκόλοβος -ον [ὑπό, κολοβός] dwarf, *of a plant* DIOSC.[2] 1.1 *etc.*

ὑποκολπίδιος -ον HDN.[1] 7.6.7 (*of a sword*), *see* ὑποκόλπιος.

ὑποκόλπιος -ον [ὑπό, κόλπος] lying on the bosom *or* in the lap *or* in one's arms THEOCR. 14.37 MAEC. (AP 5.130.3) P.[1] (AP 5.275.11) | lying under the bosom HDN.[1] 7.11.3 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.208.5) | in the mother's bosom CALLIM. *H.* 4.86.

ὑποκολπόω *contr.* [ὑπό, κολπόω] to broaden secretly: τὰ κέρα the wings of the army AGATH. 3.22.6.

ὑποκολυμβάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, κολυμβάω] to dive under GAL. 19.149.

ὑποκομπέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, κομπέω] to sound under: κώδωνες πολλοὶ κατακρέμανται τῆς ἐσθῆτος, ὑποκομποῦντες ἐν τῷ βαδίζειν many little bells, attached to the garment, would sound as he walked PLUT. *QConv.* 672a.

ὑπόκομψος -ον [ὑπό, κομψός] elegant, refined POLEM.[3] 66.

ὑποκόνῑσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποκονίω] breaking up of

lumps of earth around the roots THPHR. *C.P.* 3.16.3.

ὑποκονίω [ὑπό, κονίω] ❶ to break up lumps of earth *by the roots of a vine* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.5 ❷ *mid.* to rub one's hands with dust, *of wrestlers before a contest* COM. 705 PLUT. *QConv.* 614d.

ὑπόκοπος -ον [ὑπό, κόπος] rather tired, weary XEN. *Cyn.* 6.25.

ὑπόκοπρος -ον [ὑπό, κόπρος] mixed with feces HP. *Epid.* 4.27.

ὑποκόπτω [ὑπό, κόπτω] to cut under, sever, truncate STRA. 16.4.10 DION. 6.33.3 *ecc.*

ὑποκορίζω [ὑπό, κορίζω] *impf. mid.* ὑπεκοριζόμην || *fut. mid.* ὑποκορίσομαι || *aor.* ὑπεκόρισα, *mid.* ὑπεκορισάμην || *pf. mid.* ὑποκεκόρισμαι || *aor. pass.* ὑπεκορίσθην ❶ *act. later* to blandish, flatter AN. *in Rh.* 174.15 SCH. IL. 10.104-5b *etc.* | to call by a diminutive: ὑποκορίζουσα τὴν φωνὴν giving (him) nicknames DAMASC. *Isid.* 76 (PHOT. *Bibl.* 341b 5) EUSTATH. 886.35 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *trans.* to call using words of endearment *or* diminutives ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1011 PLUT. *Thess.* 14.2; ναύτην δέ τινα ὑποκορισάμενος μανθάνει παρ' αὐτοῦ τὴν ἀλήθειαν winning with sweet words a seaman's favor he learns the whole truth CHARIT. 3.7.1 | to call by a euphemism PLAT. *Rp.* 400e DEMOSTH. 19.250 PLUT. *Adul.* 56e; τοὔνομα οἶει τινὸς ἄλλου ποίημα εἶναι ἢ ἐραστοῦ ὑποκοριζομένου do you believe that the very word is anything but the invention of a pampering lover PLAT. *Rp.* 474e; ἐγκωμιάζοντες καὶ ὑποκοριζόμενοι praising and blandishing (*of vices*) PLAT. *Rp.* 560e ‖ *intrans.* to use diminutives ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 28 Ⓑ to insult, call by a bad name *a good thing* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.26 Ⓒ to imitate, fake PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.10.2 • *Ion.* -κουρίζομαι.

ὑποκόρισις -εως, ἡ [ὑποκορίζομαι] use of the diminutive form EUSTATH. 1196.14 | euphemism GAL. 18(2).236.

ὑποκόρισμα -ατος, τό [ὑποκορίζομαι] blandishment AESCHN. 1.126 | diminutive EUSTATH. 1140.54 | euphemism ALEXIS 183.2, 222.5.

ὑποκορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποκορίζομαι] use of the diminutive form ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 28 | term of endearment, diminutive, euphemism PLUT. *Thess.* 14.2 ALCIPHR. 2.31.2.

ὑποκοριστικός -ή -όν [ὑποκορίζομαι] diminutive, of endearment, euphemistic ATH. 14.650e DION.^{6} 634.25 ♦ *adv.* ὑποκοριστικῶς as a diminutive STRAB. 5.4.12 L. *E.M.* 83.34; Βάταλον ... οἱ δ' ὑποκοριστικῶς ἀπὸ τοῦ ὀνόματος τῆς τροφοῦ λέγουσιν they say that Batalos is a diminutive deriving from the name of the wet nurse PLUT. *VOrat.* 847e.

ὑποκουρίζω *dial. form* ❶ *act.* to flatter L. *Sud.* ❷ *mid.* PIND. *P.* 3.19, *see* ὑποκορίζω.

ὑποκουφίζω [ὑπό, κουφίζω] to be lighter, diminish, go down, *of a fever* HP. *Epid.* 1.7.

ὑπόκουφος -ον [ὑπό, κοῦφος] somewhat light DIOSC.^{2} 3.2.1 *etc.* | *fig.* careless, fickle, *of character* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 205a; ὑ. τὴν γνώμην of weak judgment PLUT. *Pel.* 14.2.

ὑποκρατέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, κρατέω] to suppress ▸ τι sthg. GREG. *Or.* 40.10.24.

ὑποκρᾱτηρίδιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, κρατηρίδιον] base of the bowl, saucer HDT. 1.25.2 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 • *Ion.* ὑποκρητ-.

ὑποκρέκω [ὑπό, κρέκω] to answer to the sound, sound in harmony ▸ *with dat.*: *fig.* μανίαισιν ὑποκρέκει it rings in unison with madness PIND. *O.* 9.39 | to play *with a plectrum* ▸ *with acc.*: ἤδη δὲ προχωροῦντος τοῦ πότου ἐγὼ μὲν ὑπέκρεκόν τι τῶν Λυδίων when the libation was already well underway, I would play a little Lydian music LUC. *DMer.* 15.2 | *fig.* to play in harmony, *of the flatterer* PLUT. *Adul.* 55d.

ὑποκρεμάννῡμι [ὑπό, κρεμάννυμι] to underpin APP. 13.112.

ὑπόκρημνος -ον [ὑπό, κρημνός] steep DIOD. 14.18.4.2 EUSTATH. 1462.51, 1716.19 *etc.* ‖ *place name* STRAB. 14.1.31 EUSTATH. 267.7.

ὑπόκρηνος -ον [ὑπό, κάρηνον] under the head CALLIM. *fr.* 375.2.

ὑποκρίζω [ὑπό, κρίζω] *aor'.* ὑπέκριγον; to scream, yell SOPH. *Ichn.* 177 AEL. *N.A.* 6.19.

ὑποκρῑνω [ὑπό, κρίνω] *impf. mid.* ὑπεκρινόμην || *fut.* ὑποκρινῶ, *mid.* ὑποκρινοῦμαι || *aor*^{s}. *mid.* ὑπεκρινάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ὑποκέκριμαι || *aor. pass.* ὑπεκρίθην || *fut. pass.* ὑποκριθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to separate, distinguish L. *Sud.* EUSTATH. 687.20 *etc.* | to cross-examine, question L. *Sud.*, *s.v.* ἄρχων ❷ *usu. mid.* Ⓐ to reply ▸ τινι to s.o. IL. 12.228 OD. 2.111 HDT. 1.78.3 (*of an oracle*) HP. *Fract.* 16 *etc.*; ὥς τοι ὑποκρίνονται this is their answer IL. 7.407; μερμήριξε ... ὅππως οἱ κατὰ μοῖραν ὑποκρίναιτο νοήσας he debated within himself as to how he could answer appropriately OD. 15.170; ταῦτα μὲν ἡ Πυθὴ ὑπεκρίνετο τοῖσι Λυδοῖσι the Pythia thus answered the Lydians HDT. 1.91.6 Ⓑ to explain, interpret OD. 19.535, 555 THEOCR. 24.67 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.37; ὀνείρατα dreams ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 53 Ⓒ to act, play the part of, represent on stage ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 19.246 *etc.*; ἵνα μὴ συγκαταπάσω που πεσὼν τὸν ἥρωα ὃν ὑποκρίνομαι so as not to drag down with me the hero I play, if ever I should fall LUC. *Nigr.* 11; ἦν μὲν οὖν κατ' ἀξίαν ὑποδὺς τὸ σὸν πρόσωπον ὑποκρίνωμαι if, after wearing the mask, I will play your part worthily LUC. *Ap.* 2; σωφροσύνην ὑπεκρίνατο he played the part of temperance ACH. 8.9.2 | ▸ *abs.* to be an actor ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1147a 23 LUC. *Nigr.* 24 | *rhet.* to declaim, deliver, *a speech* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413b 23 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.195 | to give a strained recitation, play a histrionic part, exaggerate, *of orators* DEMOSTH. 18.15 | *fig.* to feign, fake, imitate ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 31.8 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314a 40 POL. 2.49.7; ταῦτα οὖν ὑποκριναμένη πιθανῶς κἀκεῖνα προσετίθει after having come up with these things in a plausible way, she added this too ACH. 6.10.2 | ▸ *with inf.* VT *4Macc.* 6.15 | ▸ *with ptc.* ὑποκριθῆναι δὲ ὡς ἐσθίοντα to pretend to eat VT *2Macc.* 6.21 | ▸ *abs.* οὐ γὰρ τῆς ἡμετέρας ἡλικίας ἀξιόν ἐστιν ὑποκριθῆναι for pretense is not becoming to our age VT *2Macc.* 6.24 ‖ to deceive ▸ τινα s.o. APP. 8.13 (*dub. read.*) Ⓓ to profess: τὰς ἀπὸ τῶν γραφῶν λέξεις the scriptural claims ATHANAS. *EpMort.* 2 • *Ion. fut.* ὑποκρινέομαι ‖ *rar. later aor. act.* ὑπέκρινα ‖ *later aor. pass. with mid. value.*

ὑποκρῑσία -ας, ἡ [ὑποκρίνω] AP 16.289.6, *see* ὑπόκρῑσις • *Ion.* -ίη.

ὑπόκρῑσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποκρίνω] Ⓐ *Ion.* answer, reply HDT. 1.116.1, 9.9.1 *etc.*; οἱ ἐπαλιλλόγησε πᾶσαν τὴν ἑωυτοῦ διάνοιαν καὶ τῶν χρηστηρίων τὰς ὑποκρίσιας told him his whole plan and the oracles' answers HDT. 1.90.3 ‖ *Att.* playing of role, *on stage* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118a 8 PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.23.1; ἡ δὲ πλείστη διατριβὴ καὶ ὁ σκοπὸς τῆς ὀρχηστικῆς ἡ ὑπόκρισίς ἐστιν the main aim and purpose of pantomime is representation LUC. *Salt.* 65 Ⓑ delivery, *of a speech* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1386a 32 CHRYSIP. 2.96.4 (DIOG. 7.43) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.195; τρίτον δὲ τούτων, ὃ δύναμιν μὲν ἔχει μεγίστην ..., τὰ περὶ τὴν ὑπόκρισιν the third part, that which is most effective, concerns delivery ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403b 22 Ⓒ tone, manner, *of an animal's cry* PORPH. *Abst.* 3.5 Ⓓ *fig.* pretense, simulation, playing a part, hypocrisy POL. 35.2.13 *etc.*; διὰ τὴν ἐμὴν ὑπόκρισιν through my pretense VT *2Macc.* 6.25; ἔσωθεν δέ ἐστε μεστοὶ ὑποκρίσεως καὶ ἀνομίας but inside you are full of hypocrisy and wickedness NT *Matt.* 23.28; πέπαυσο ... ταύτης ὑποκρίσεως enough with this sham LUC. *Am.* 3 ‖ *adv. acc.* ὑπόκρισιν ▸ *with gen.* in the guise of, in the manner of PIND. *fr.* 140b.15.

ὑποκρῑτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὑποκρίνω] ATH. 13.563e, *rar.*, *see* ὑποκρῑτής.

ὑποκρῑτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποκρίνω] Ⓐ interpreter, *of dreams, visions* PLAT. *Tim.* 72b; μὴ ὀνείρων ὑποκριτάς τινας ἡμᾶς ὑπείληφεν; has he mistaken us for interpreters of dreams? LUC. *Somn.* 17 Ⓑ *Att.* actor ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1279 PLAT. *Rp.* 373b, *Symp.* 194b XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.9 *etc.* | orator PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.197 | rhapsodist DIOD. 14.109.2, 15.7.2 Ⓒ *fig.* pretender, hypocrite VT *Job* 34.30 *etc.*; ὑποκριταὶ καρδίᾳ hypocrites in heart VT *Job* 36.13; ὑποκριτά, ἔκβαλε πρῶτον ἐκ τοῦ ὀφθαλμοῦ σοῦ τὴν δοκόν hypocrite, first take the plank out of your eye NT *Matt.* 7.5 • *voc. sg.* ὑποκριτά.

ὑποκρῑτικός -ή -όν [ὑποκρίνω] pertaining to acting *or* declamation, of the actor, suited to the stage ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404a 15 DEM.^{2} 193; ἡ ὑ. (τέχνη) the art of the stage, the art of acting HP. *Vict.* 1.24 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404a 13 | *fig.* simulating, simulator ▸ τινος of sthg. LUC. *Alex.* 4 VETT. 42.3.

ὑπόκρουσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποκρούω] objection MAX.^{2} *SchDion. D.N.* 4.276A, *al.*

ὑποκρούω [ὑπό, κρούω] ❶ *act.* to touch lightly AP 16.279.5 | to beat time PLUT. *Demosth.* 20.3 ‖ to interrupt ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 38, *Ec.* 588 ALEXIS 33 POL. 18.4.3 ‖ *obsc. signf.* to bang ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 256, 618 ❷ *mid.* to strike, attack, insult ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 548.

ὑποκρύπτω [ὑπό, κρύπτω] ❶ *act.* to hide, cover IL. 15.626; ταῖς ἐσθῆσιν ὑποκρύπτοντες μικρὰ ξιφίδια concealing daggers in their clothes IOS. *B.I.* 2.255, *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to hide, keep secret XEN. *An.* 1.9.19 (*v.l.*) IOS. *B.I.* 1.615 | to hide under ▸ *with dat.*: με ὑπέφευγε ... ταῖς μήκωσιν ὑποκρυπτόμενος he escaped me ... by hiding under the poppies LONG. 2.4.2.

ὑποκρύσταλλος -ον [ὑπό, κρύσταλλος] crystalline, *of the planet Jupiter ZPE* 74 (1998), 85 (II-III^{CE}).

ὑποκρῦφιος -η -ον [ὑποκρύπτω] hidden, secret NONN. *D.* 29.107, *al.*

ὑπόκρυφος -ον [ὑποκρύπτω] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 96a, *see* ὑποκρῦφιος.

ὑποκρώζω [ὑπό, κρώζω] to groan, *of a sick person* LUC. *DMort.* 16.4.

ὑποκτῡπέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, κτυπέω] to yell AEL. *N.A.* 3.13 (*aor. act. ptc.* ὑποκτυπήσας).

ὑποκῦάνεος -ον [ὑπό, κυάνεος] bluish SCH. THEOCR. 5.96.

ὑποκῦάνίζω [ὑπό, κυανίζω] to have a dark or bluish color, *of a stone* ORPH. *L.*^{2} 41.1.

ὑποκῦβερνάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, κυβερνάω] to be assistant helmsman POLL. 1.98.

ὑποκῦδής -ές [ὑπό, ?] covered with water EUPHOR. 138 CTES. 62 HSCH.

ὑποκύκλιος -ον [ὑπό, κύκλος] *metr.*, *another name for the Ionic a minor* CHOEROB. *Heph.* 218.21s.

ὑπόκυκλος -ον [ὑπό, κύκλος] equipped with wheels OD. 4.131 (*of a basket*).

ὑποκῦμαίνω [ὑπό, κῦμα] to move, undulate, ripple PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.18 (*of arms*), 2.22 (*of sand*) HIM. *Or.* 1.4 (*of hair*).

ὑποκῦμᾰτίζω [ὑπό, κῦμα] PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.13.7, 2.17.2, *see* ὑποκῦμαίνω.

ὑποκύομαι [ὑπό, κύω] to be pregnant OD. 11.254

HES. *Th.* 308; μίγη φιλότητι καὶ εὐνῇ ἡ δ' ὑποκυσαμένη διδυμάονε γείνατο παῖδε he lay with her in love and she conceived and gave birth to twin sons IL. 6.26 | *of animals* IL. 20.225.

ὑποκύπτω [ὑπό, κύπτω] Ⓐ *intrans.* to bend, stoop, *of suppliants* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 555; *of animals* XEN. *An.* 4.5.32 (*v.l.* ἐπικ-); *with erotic double meaning*: ▸ τινι under s.o. ACH. 8.9.2 || *fig.* to submit ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 1.130.1 AESOP. 266 | ▸ *abs.* to surrender HDT. 6.25.2 Ⓑ *trans.* to bend ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 954.

ὑποκυρτόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, κυρτός] to become somewhat curved EUSTATH. 918.40.

ὑπόκυρτος -ον [ὑπό, κύρτος] gibbous DIOSC.[2] 3.158 *etc.*

ὑποκυστίς -ίδος, ἡ ARET. *C.D.* 2.2.3, *al.* GAL. 12.330, *al. etc.*, *see* ὑποκιστίς.

ὑπόκῠφος -ον STRAB. 6.1.12, *see* ὑπόκυρτος.

ὑποκώλιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, κῶλον] hip, femur, *of animals* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1, 5.10 ARR. *Cyn.* 5.9.

ὑποκωμῳδέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, κωμῳδέω] to pretend, simulate LUC. *Tox.* 14.

ὑπόκωφος -ον [ὑπό, κωφός] somewhat deaf HP. *Coac.* 2.172 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 43; ναύκληρον μεγέθει μὲν καὶ ῥώμῃ ὑπὲρ τοὺς ἐν τῇ νηῒ πάντας, ὑπόκωφον δὲ καὶ ὁρῶντα ὡσαύτως βραχύ τι ... a captain surpassing in height and strength all others on the ship, but a little deaf and short-sighted PLAT. *Rp.* 488b | mad, foolish, absurd PORPH. *ad Il.* 287.

ὑπολαζούριος -ον [ὑπό, λαζοῦριν] vivid blue in color CYRAN. 3.2.2.

ὑπολαῖς -ΐδος, ἡ [ὑπό, λᾶς] *ornith.* chat, *small bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 564a 2, 592b 22 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.9 HSCH. • *also* -λῃΐς.

ὑπολακτίζω [ὑπό, λακτίζω] to kick LUC. *Asin.* 28.

ὑπολᾰλέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, λαλέω] to murmur, whisper ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. APOLLOD.[3] 137.4.

ὑπολαμβάνω [ὑπό, λαμβάνω] *impf.* ὑπελάμβανον, *mid. pass.* ὑπελαμβανόμην || *fut.* ὑπολήψομαι *and later* ὑπολήμψομαι || *aor*[1]. ὑπέλαβον, *mid.* ὑπελαβόμην || *pf.* ὑπείληφα, *mid. pass.* ὑπείλημμαι || *ppf.* ὑπειλήφειν, *mid. pass.* ὑπειλήμμην || *aor. pass.* ὑπελήφθην *and later* ὑπελήμφθην || *fut. pass.* ὑποληφθήσομαι ❶ *act. with fut. mid.* Ⓐ to take on the back, load: τὸν δὲ δελφῖνα λέγουσι ὑπολαβόντα ἐξενεῖκαι ἐπὶ Ταίναρον they say that a dolphin took (Arion) on his back and carried him to Tainaron HDT. 1.24.6; δελφῖνά τινα ἐλπίζοντας ἡμᾶς ὑπολαβεῖν ἂν ἤ τινα ἄλλην ἄπορον σωτηρίαν in the hope that a dolphin takes us on its back, or some other unlikely salvation PLAT. *Rp.* 453d || to support, feed HDT. 4.72.4 STRAB. 14.2.5 DIOD. 19.67.1 Ⓑ to catch, grasp, seize, *of an unforeseen and unexpected event* HDT. 4.179, 6.75 HP. *Epid.* 5.20 THUC. 6.28.2 XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.20; ὑπό τε τρόμος ἔλλαβε γυῖα fear seized his knees IL. 3.34 | to surprise, assail, take by a trick THUC. 8.105.3 || to draw to oneself, take away: ὑ. μισθῷ μείζονι τοὺς ξένους αὐτῶν ναυβάτας to lure away with greater pay the foreigners who serve on their ships THUC. 1.121.3, *cf.* 1.143.1; Κέρκυραν Corcyra THUC. 1.68.4 | *extens.* to take away, remove THUC. 6.58.2 Ⓒ ▸ *abs.* to happen, occur, take place, *of events*: ὑπέλαβε ναυμαχίη καρτερή a violent naval battle took place HDT. 8.12.2, *cf.* 6.27.3 Ⓓ to interrupt XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.35; ὁ μέντοι Ξενοφῶν μεταξὺ ὑπολαβὼν ἔλεξεν ὧδε then Xenophon interrupted him and spoke in this way XEN. *An.* 3.1.26; ὑπολαβών ἐγώ ... ἔφην I interrupted him and said ACH. 2.37.1 || *hence* to take the floor, respond, reply, answer back PLAT. *Leg.* 875d DEMOSTH. 22.10; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. THUC. 5.85 | ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. DEMOSTH. 20.146 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* THUC. 5.49.4 | ▸ *abs.*: ὑπολαβὼν ἔφη he said in reply HDT. 1.11.5, 7.101.3 THUC. 3.113.4 Ⓔ to receive and protect (*like* ὑποδέχομαι) XEN. *An.* 1.1.7 (*of exiles*) || to receive, welcome, *a proposal, etc.* HDT. 3.146.1 DEMOSTH. 57.35, 59; νῦν ὧν μευ εὖ παραινεούσης ὑπόλαβε τὸν λόγον now, hence, from the moment that I give you good counsel, heed well my words HDT. 1.212.3 Ⓕ to suppose, presuppose, think HDT. 2.55.2 ANTIPHO 3.3.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 86b | ▸ *with* (*acc. and*) *inf.* MEN. *Asp.* 270, *Sam.* 619 LUC. *Tim.* 5 | ▸ *with* ὅτι NT *Luke* 7.43 | ▸ *often with adv.*: ὀρθῶς ὑ. to think correctly PLAT. *Grg.* 458e; καλῶς ὑ. to understand well ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404a 1 | ▸ *with* εἶναι *underst.*: τὸ χαλεπὸν κακὸν ὑ. to give an account of the terrible evil PLAT. *Prot.* 341b || to interpret, divine EUR. *I.A.* 523 AESCHN. 1.157 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1412a 30; ταύτῃ ὑπολαμβάνεις ᾗ ἂν κακουργήσαις μάλιστα τὸν λόγον you offer the sort explanation to overturn the discourse completely PLAT. *Rp.* 338d | to suspect XEN. *Ages.* 5.6 Ⓖ *esp. signf. in horsemanship* to rein in *the horse* XEN. *Hip.* 7.15, 9.5 ❷ *pass.* to be taken for, be considered: τοῖς ὑπολαμβανομένοις συμβούλοις εἶναι καὶ διδασκάλοις to the men who consider themselves counselors and teachers ISOCR. 15.104 | ▸ ὑ. *with inf.* to be considered that ... ISOCR. *epist.* 4.9 *etc.* • *Boeot.* ὑπολάζυμαι || *Dor. fut.* ὑπολαμψοῦμαι.

ὑπολαμπάς -άδος, ἡ [ὑπολάμπω] skylight, dormer window PHYLAR. 40.

ὑπολαμπής -ές [ὑπολάμπω] shining weakly, casting a weak light HES. *Sc.* 142.

ὑπόλαμπρος -ον [ὑπολάμπω] having a weak light, *of constellations* VETT. 6.5.

ὑπολάμπτειρα -ας [ὑπολάμπω] dark, *epithet of Hekate at Miletos* HSCH.

ὑπολάμπω [ὑπό, λάμπω] to shine, glow from under *or* through XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.9 (*of the sun*); ὑπολάμπει τὰ ὄμματα καθεύδοντος the eyes shine from under his eyelids while he sleeps PLUT. *QConv.* 670c | to begin to gleam, rise, *of the spring* AEL. *N.A.* 8.22, 10.50; ὡς δέ ... τὸ δεύτερον ἔαρ ὑπέλαμπε, οὕτω δὴ ἤλαυνε ἐπὶ τὴν Βαβυλῶνα when spring next shone, then (Cyrus) marched against Babylon HDT. 1.190.1 | *of the day*: ἤδη δ' ὑπέλαμπε ἡ ἡμέρα day now began to break PLUT. *Ant.* 49.1 | *fig.* to shine, gleam POLL. 2.87.

ὑπόλαμψις -εως, ἡ [ὑπολάμπω] weak light HP. *Epid.* 4.31 THPHR. *Sign.* 53.

ὑπολανθάνω [ὑπό, λανθάνω] to be hidden under AEL. *V.H.* 3.1.

ὑπολἄπᾰρος -ον [ὑπό, λαπαρός] rather weak *or* soft HP. *Epid.* 1.26.2, *al.*

ὑπολαπάσσω, *Att.* ὑπολαπάττω [ὑπό, λαπάσσω] to purge, cause to evacuate AEL. *N.A.* 14.14 PHOT. *Lex s.v.* ὑπολαπάξας.

ὑπολέγω [ὑπό, λέγω] to indicate, explain PLUT. *Aud.* 46b | to consider, examine DCASS. 54.15.3 | to take as a basis ▸ τινι for sthg. DCASS. 46.35.1.

ὑπολέθριος -ον [ὑπό, ὀλέθριος] almost fatal, dangerous HP. *Coac.* 1.7.

ὑπολείβω [ὑπό, λείβω] ❶ *act.* to pour libations: οὔτ' ὑπολείβων οὔτε δακρύων ἀπύρων ἱερῶν ὀργὰς ἀτενεῖς παραθέλξει neither with libations nor with tears will he be able to placate the terrible anger of the sacrifices that refuse to burn AESCHL. *Ag.* 69 (*codd., edd.* ἀπο-) ❷ *mid.* to drain drop by drop, drip HP. *Mul.* 1.34 NIC. *Al.* 24.

ὑπόλειμμα -ατος, τό [ὑπολείπω] rest, remnant, remainder HP. *Prorrh.* 2.42 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559b 21 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.11.3 *etc.*; τὸ ὑ. τοῦ Ἰακώβ the remnant of Jacob VT *Mic.* 5.7, *al.* (*cf.* λεῖμμα).

ὑπόλειος -α -ον rather slippery MEN. *Sic.* 91, 201.

ὑπολειπτέον [ὑπολείπω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to leave a remainder PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 109.

ὑπολειπτικός -ή -όν [ὑπολείπω] *astr.* tending to remain behind THEON[2] 147.

ὑπολείπω [ὑπό, λείπω] *impf.* ὑπέλειπον, *mid. pass.* ὑπελειπόμην || *fut.* ὑπολείψω, *mid.* ὑπολείψομαι || *aor*[1]. ὑπέλιπον, *mid.* ὑπελιπόμην *and later aor*[2]. ὑπέλειψα, *mid.* ὑπελειψάμην || *pf.* ὑπολέλοιπα, *mid.* ὑπολέλειμμαι || *ppf.* ὑπολελοίπειν HP. *Epid.* 5.10, *mid. pass.* ὑπελελείμμην, *poet. and later* ὑπολελείμμην || *aor. pass.* ὑπελείφθην || *fut. pass.* ὑπολειφθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* ὑπολελείψομαι PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.330 ❶ *act.* to leave behind THUC. 6.17.7, 8.2.2 ANTIPHO 4.4.11 ISOCR. 6.105 *etc.*; κρειῶν πίνακας ... ἃ ῥα τῇ προτέρῃ ὑπέλειπον ἕδοντες plates of meat ... which they had left at dinner the day before OD. 16.49-50; δέδοικα δέ μἄλλον μὴ καὶ τοῖς παισὶν αὐτὸν ὑπολίπωμεν I am most afraid that we may leave this war behind to our sons THUC. 1.81.6 || to be missing ▸ τινα for s.o. Gorg. B 17 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330b 7, *al.* | *abs.* to come to be lacking [EPICHAR.] 275.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615b 22 *etc.*; ἡ φωνὴ ὑπελελοίπει the voice had failed HP. *Epid.* 5.10 ❷ *mid.* to leave behind, leave out HDT. 4.121 ISOCR. 9.45 *etc.*; τὸ δὲ ναυτικὸν πληροῦν ὑπολιπομένους μηδεμίαν τῶν νεῶν to prepare the fleet without leaving one ship out HDT. 6.7; μηδὲ ἐν ὑμῖν αὐτοῖς αἰτίαν ὑπολίπησθε ὡς διὰ μικρὸν ἐπολεμήσατε do not let take root in you the scruple of having gone to war for a slight reason THUC. 1.140.4 | to keep back, reserve HDT. 2.25.3 ARR. *Tact.* 4.6 ❸ *pass.* to be left behind, remain *or* stay behind OD. 7.230, 19.44 XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.39 ISOCR. 4.70; ἐγὼ δ' ὑπολείψομαι αὐτοῦ I instead will remain here OD. 17.276; ὀλίγοι τινὲς αὐτῶν ὑπολειφθέντες ἐσύλησαν τῆς Οὐρανίης Ἀφροδίτης τὸ ἱρόν a few of them, remaining behind, plundered the temple of Aphrodite Ourania HDT. 1.105.2 | *of things* THUC. 3.84.3; πέμπτον δ' ὑπελείπετ' ἄεθλον the fifth prize remained there IL. 23.615; οὐδὲν ὑπολείπεται ἄλλ' ἢ ποιεῖν there is nothing left but to do PLAT. *Phaedr.* 231b | ▸ τινος from sthg.: τῆς τότ' ἀρωγῆς ὑπολειφθέντες left behind from the earlier expedition AESCHL. *Ag.* 73; ἐποιήσαντο ἰσχυρὰς κατάρας τῷ ὑπολειπομένῳ ἑαυτῶν τοῦ στόλου they pronounced terrible curses against those who had wanted to give up on the expedition HDT. 1.165.2 | *in a race* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1092 | *in a march* XEN. *An.* 1.2.25 *etc.* | *of stars* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343a 24 HIPPAR.[1] 3.5.6 PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 12.1 | ▸ *abs.* to reach the end, end, languish ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 356b 5; ὁπόταν ... νὺξ ὑπολειφθῇ when ... the night reached its end SOPH. *El.* 91 | *fig.* to be inferior ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1334b 39, *cf.* 1254b 35 • *rar.* ὑπολιμπάνω (*see*).

ὑπολειτουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπό, λειτουργός] STOB. 1.21.9, *see* λειτουργός.

ὑπόλειψις -εως, ἡ [ὑπολείπω] remaining behind THPHR. *C.P.* 5.1.11 | lack, loss, gradual lessening ARISTOT. *G.A.* 745a 33 | *astr.* eclipse IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 6.31 | straight movement, *of stars* GEM. 12.19 PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 1.8, 12.1.

ὑπόλεπρος -ον [ὑπό, λεπρός] wrinkled, scaly THPHR. *H.P.* 3.14.2.

ὑπολεπτολόγος -ον [ὑπό, λεπτολόγος] one who speaks with too much subtlety, quibbling CRATIN. 342.

ὑπόλεπτος -ον [ὑπό, λεπτός] somewhat thin ARET. *S.D.* 2.11.2; ὑπόλεπτος τὰ σκέλη having very slender legs LUC. *Philops.* 34.

ὑπολεπτύνω [ὑπόλεπτος] to make quite subtle TZ. *Hist.* 3.422.

ὑπολευκαίνομαι [ὑπό, λευκαίνομαι] to look white ARAT. 927 *etc.*; αἱ δ' ὑπολευκαίνονται ἀχυρμιαί the heaps of chaff look white IL. 5.502; παρὰ δὲ τοὺς κροτάφους ὁπόταν ἀσθενήσῃ τὸ φάρμακον ..., ὑπολευκαίνεται τὰ πολλά on the temples, when the effect of the dye weakens ..., it is above all the white that one sees LUC. *DMer.* 11.3.

ὑπολευκανθίζω [ὑπό, λευκαίνομαι] to whiten on the surface RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.64) PHILUM. *Ven.* 35.2.

ὑπολευκίζω [ὑπό, λευκαίνομαι] SCH. PIND. *O.* 6.91, *see* ὑπολευκαίνομαι.

ὑπόλευκος -ον [ὑπό, λευκός] whitish, partially white HP. *Epid.* 3.1.4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526a 11 SOR. 4.36.6 *etc.*

ὑπολευκόχρως -ωτος [ὑπόλευκος, χρόα] having whitish skin, of a whitish color HP. *Epid.* 1.19.

ὑπολήγω [ὑπό, λήγω] to cease little by little, desist HP. *Epid.* 1.22 AEL. *N.A.* 12.44.

ὑπολῆς *see* ὑπολαῖς.

ὑποληκάω, *contr.*, *obsc. signf.* to beat HSCH.

ὑπόλημμα -ατος, τό [ὑπολαμβάνω] idea, concept, supposition PLAT. *Def.* 413b.

ὑπόλημψις *see* ὑπόληψις.

ὑπολήνιον -ου, τό [ὑπολῆνίς] tub, press VT *Is.* 16.10 NT *Mark* 12.1 POLL. 10.130 *etc.*; ὑπερεκχεῖται τὰ ὑπολήνια the presses overflow VT *Joel* 4.13.

ὑπολῆνίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, ληνός] tub CALLIM. *H.* 3.166.

ὑπόληξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπολήγω] conclusion, extremity, end ATH. 11.491e.

ὑπολῆπτέον [ὑπολαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to think *or* believe PLAT. *Rp.* 613a ARISTOT. *P.A.* 648a 14 EUSTATH. 1172.26.

ὑπολῆπτικός -ή -όν [ὑπολαμβάνω] concerning the faculty of thought, made *or* adapted for reasoning PLAT. *Def.* 414c.

ὑπολῆπτός -ή -όν [ὑπολαμβάνω] conceivable, debatable ARISTOT. *APr.* 49b 6 SIMP. *in Epict.* 8.

ὑπολῆρέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ληρέω] to rave a little, be slightly delirious HP. *Epid.* 7.25 AEL. *V.H.* 3.37.

ὑπολῆψιδιον -ου, τό [ὑπόληψις] small thought *or* idea ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.140.

ὑπόληψις -εως, ἡ [ὑπολαμβάνω] Ⓐ continuing the words of another, *of rhapsodes* PLAT. *Hippar.* 228b ‖ responding, response, reply, objecting ISOCR. 11.30, 12.150 Ⓑ conception, idea, thought, opinion PLAT. *Def.* 413a ARISTOT. *An.* 427b 25, *E.N.* 1139b 17 PLUT. *Superst.* 164 f *etc.*; ὑπόληψιν λαμβάνειν to suppose ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1417b 10; περὶ ὑπολήψεως *title of a work by Chrysippos* SVF 2.9 | prejudice, preconception HYP. 3.32 LUC. *Cal.* 5 | account, plan EPICT. *Ench.* 1.1 | estimate, opinion, *positive or negative* HDN.[1] 7.1.6 MARCEL. 118 ‖ attribute, characteristic: ταῖς θεϊκαῖς ὑπολήψεσι τοῦ ... ἁγίου Πνεύματος to the divine attributes of the Holy Spirit DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.11 (113b) • *later* ὑπόλημψις AN. *in Theaet.* 3.14 *etc.*

ὑπολῆγαίνω [ὑπό, λεγαίνω] to make resound softly; καί τι κρουμάτιον ὑπολῆγήνας after having played a short aria ACH. 1.5.4.

ὑπολίζων -ον [ὑπό, ὀλίγος] rather small IL. 18.519.

ὑπόλῖθος -ον [ὑπό, λίθος] of stone, stony, rocky LUC. *Abd.* 27; σκάπτει πλησίον ὀρεινὸν καὶ ὑπόλιθον γῆδιον he hoes around a rocky mountainside smallholding LUC. *Tim.* 31.

ὑπολιμπάνω [ὑπό, λιμπάνω] *impf.* ὑπελίμπανον, *mid. pass.* ὑπελιμπανόμην; to leave behind, leave out THEM. *Or.* 10.139d; ὑμῖν ὑπολιμπάνων ὑπογραμμόν leaving a model for you NT *1Pet.* 2.21 ‖ *intrans.* to be lacking DION. 1.23.2 • *form. collat. of* ὑπολείπω.

ὑπολῖμώδης -ες [ὑπό, λιμώδης] not feeding: (τὰ Ὁμήρου δεῖπνα) ὑπολιμώδη γάρ ἐστι καὶ δίψαλέα (in the banquets of Homer) one dies of hunger and thirst (*in an ironic sense*) PLUT. *QConv.* 643d.

ὑπολιπαίνω [ὑπό, λιπαίνω] to fatten up a little at a time HP. *Liq.* 3.

ὑπολίπαρος -ον [ὑπό, λιπαρός] slightly fatty DIOSC.[2] 2.83 | slightly shining, *of bark* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.9 | slightly bright, *of feverish eyes* ORIB. 46.23.3.

ὑπολῖπής -ές [ὑπολείπω] remaining THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.2 THEOP.[1] 103 | missing BRUT. 20.

ὑπολισθαίνω *see* ὑπολισθάνω.

ὑπολισθάνω *and later* ὑπολισθαίνω [ὑπό, ὀλισθάνω] *impf.* ὑπωλίσθαινον ‖ *aor*[s]. ὑπωλίσθησα *and aor*[t]. ὑπώλισθον ‖ *pf. ptc.* ὑπωλισθηκώς PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.12.4; to slip, fall gently HP. *Art.* 5 POLL. 2.15 | *fig.* ὑ. εἰς ὕπνον to slip into sleep, sleep softly AEL. *V.H.* 2.35; εἰς τὰς θρύψεις ὑ. to slip into luxuries LUC. *Demosth.* 12.

ὑπόλισπος, *Att.* ὑπόλῖσφος -ον [ὑπό, λίσπος] smooth, slender, thin ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1368 (*buttocks*) PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 35 (*thighs*) | *of pers.* having a flat seat POLL. 2.184 PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 117 ORIB. *Inc.* 18.23.4.

ὑπόλῖχνος -ον [ὑπό, λίχνος] greedy, voracious LUC. *Icar.* 29.

ὑπολογέω, *contr.* [ὑπόλογος] to take account ▸ τινος of sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1325a 39 ‖ to deduct, subtract, *from a sum owed* POLL. 2.122 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 317.11, 832.12 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑπολογίζομαι [ὑπό, λογίζομαι] Ⓐ to calculate, reckon, take into account *I*IG 2[2].2492.26 (IV[BCE]) | *fig.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 231b, *al. etc.*; ὑ. τοῦ ζῆν ἢ τεθνάναι to take into account the danger of living or dying PLAT. *Ap.* 28b; οὐδὲν ὑπελογίζοντο τὰς νίκας they did not consider the victories AND. 4.33 | ▸ *with* εἰ: ὑ. εἰ ἀποθνήσκειν δεῖ to consider if it is necessary to die PLAT. *Crit.* 48d Ⓑ to deduct, subtract, *a sum from a payment* POL. 6.39.15 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.13.3 (*pass.*), 14.6.

ὑπολογισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπολογίζομαι] taking into account, consideration CHRYSIP. 3.173.32 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1043d) DION. 15.3.5.

ὑπολογιστέον [ὑπολογίζομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to calculate, it is necessary to take account PLAT. *Rp.* 341d, *al.*

1. ὑπόλογος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, λόγος] counting, calculation ATH. 4.145f | deduction, subtraction *P*HIB. 68.10 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | *fig.* account, consideration DEMOSTH. 25.66 DINAR. 1.14, *al.*; δεῖ ... ἐν ὑπολόγῳ ταύτας τὰς προκλήσεις ποιεῖσθαι you ought instead to take into consideration the proposals I have made LYS. 4.18 | *math.* proper fraction, *in which the numerator is less than the denominator, opp. to* πρόλογος NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.19 DAMASC. *Pr.* 374.

2. ὑπόλογος -ον [ὑπό, λόγος] calculated, that should be calculated, that should be taken into consideration PLAT. *Prot.* 349c DEMOSTH. 36.48 *etc.*; φημὶ τούτοις ὑπόλογον εἶναι αὐτῶν τὴν φυγήν I say that their exile is attributable to these LYS. 28.13.

ὑπολοιπάς -άδος, ἡ [ὑπολείπω] remainder, remnant *P*OXY. 1223.29 (IV[CE]).

ὑπόλοιπος -ον [ὑπολείπω] remaining *or* staying *or* surviving, survivor HDT. 6.123.2, 7.171.2 | *also of things, as* λοιπός THUC. 8.26 PLUT. *Pomp.* 21.7, *al.* LUC. *DDeor.* 8.2 *etc.*; ὅσα ἦν ὑπόλοιπα everything that remained to be done THUC. 4.90.4; ὑπόλοιπόν σοι τὸ βάραθρον γίγνεται the barathron remains for you ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 431; τί ὑμῖν ὑπόλοιπόν ἐστι τῆς ἐκείνων ἀρετῆς; what remains to you of the valor of those men? AND. 1.109; *subst.* τὸ ὑπόλοιπον the rest PLAT. *Rp.* 427e *P*OXY. 1252B 35 (III[CE]); ἡ ὑπόλοιπος ἰσημερία the other equinox GAL. 17(1).15 ‖ lacking, defective ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125b 35.

ὑπόλοξος -ον [ὑπό, λοξός] a little ambiguous *or* obscure EUSTATH. 805.3 • *adv.* ὑπολόξως in an oblique way SOR. *Sem.* 10.

ὑπολοξόω, *contr.* [ὑπόλοξος] to twist IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 85.23 *etc.* | to express ambiguously EUSTATH. 777.41.

ὑπολοχᾱγος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, λοχαγός] deputy commander of a lochos XEN. *An.* 5.2.13.

ὑπολοχάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, λοχάω] to hide oneself for an ambush IOS. *A.I.* 6.366.

ὑπολῡδιος -ον [ὑπό, Λύδιος] *mus.* hypo-Lydian, *tone* PLUT. *Mus.* 1141b CLEONID. 9.55, *al.* PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.10.16, *al.* ARISTID.[2] 1.8.52, *al.* ALYP. 2.

ὑπολύζω [ὑπό, λύζω] to have the hiccups a little, hiccup slightly GAL. 19.80.

ὑπολυπέομαι [ὑπό, λυπέομαι] to be distressed VT *2Macc.* 4.37 (*v.l. for* ἐπιλυπ-) *etc.*

ὑπολῡριος -ον [ὑπό, λύρα] placed under the lyre ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 233 (*of the reed that supports the sound box of the lyre, to which the strings are attached*), *cf.* POLL. 4.62.

ὑπόλῡσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπολύω] relaxation, melting VT *Nah.* 2.11 (*of the knees*) ARET. *S.D.* 2.9.12.

ὑπολυσσάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, λυσσάω] to be afflicted with madness HP. *Hebd.* 77.105.

ὑπολυχνιαία -ας, ἡ [ὑπό, λύχνία] lamp CATENA *Cath. Apoc.* 11.3 (p. 340.33).

ὑπολύχνιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, λύχνη] base of a lamp *P*OXY. 1645.10 (IV[CE]).

ὑπολύω [ὑπό, λύω] ❶ *act.* to release from under, weaken IL. 6.27, *al.* OD. 14.236, *al.*; ὑπέλυσε δὲ γυῖα he has loosened its knees IL. 15.581 | to release, remove from under THUC. 4.128.4; ὁ δ' ἔλυεν ὑφ' ἵππους he unhitched the horses IL. 23.513; οἱ δ' ἵππους μὲν λῦσαν ὑπὸ ζυγοῦ ἱδρώοντας they released the sweating horses from the yoke OD. 4.39; πρῶτος ὑπ' ἀρνειοῦ λυόμην, ὑπέλυσα δ' ἑταίρους first I released myself from under the ram, then I released my companions OD. 9.463 | to unlace, take off *shoes or sandals* AESCHL. *Ag.* 944 (*tmesis*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 152; ▸ *abs.* ἵν' ὑπολύσω so that I removed your sandals ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1183; ▸ *with acc. of pers.* PHERECR. 162.9 ❷ *mid.* to release, free ▸ τινος from sthg. IL. 1.401 | to unlace, take off *footwear* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1157 (*conject.*) | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 950 XEN. *An.* 4.5.13 | to disarm, take off one's weapons AEL. *V.H.* 14.48 ‖ *fig.* to dissolve, weaken: ὑπολύεταί μου τὰ γόνατα I've gone weak at the knees ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 216 ❸ *pass.* to be released: οἶκος τοῦ ὑπολυθέντος τὸ ὑπόδημα house of one whose sandal has been removed VT *Deut.* 25.10.

ὑπολωφάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, λωφάω] to recover *or* become free gradually ▸ τινος of sthg. EPIPH. *Fid.* 1.4.

ὑπομάζιος -ον [ὑπό, μαζός] attached to the breast, breast-feeding DIOD. 34.2 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὑπομάζιον brassiere ARISTAEN. 1.25.

ὑπομαίνομαι [ὑπό, μαίνομαι] to be a little mad HP. *Vict.* 1.35 MEN. *Epit.* 878.

ὑπόμακρος -ον [ὑπό, μακρός] a little long ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1243 (*staff*) ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807b 26 (*face*) GAL. 16.808 (*inflammation*).

ὑπομᾰλᾰκίζομαι [ὑπομάλακος] to lose heart XEN. *An.* 2.1.14.

ὑπομᾰλᾰκος -ον [ὑπό, μαλακός] a little weak, tired, soft PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 166.

ὑπομᾰλάσσω, *Att.* ὑπομαλάττω [ὑπό, μαλάσσω] ❶ *act.* to soften little by little ARISTAEN. 1.3 DIOSC.[2] 5.7 ❷ *pass.* to let oneself be touched LUC. *DMer.* 4.2.

ὑπομᾰνιώδης -ες [ὑπό, μανιώδης] a little mad SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 988.

ὑπομαντεύομαι [ὑπό, μαντεύομαι] to prophesy in part, divine in some way PLAT. *Sis.* 388b | to suggest prophetically EUSTATH. 777.49.

ὑπόμαντις -εως [ὑπό, μάντις] seer SCH. IL. 16.235.

ὑπομᾰραίνομαι [ὑπό, μαραίνω] to fade, waste away gradually PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.268 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 101.

ὑπόμαργος -ον [ὑπό, μάργος] *only in compar.* ὑπομαργότερος slightly mad, half mad HDT. 3.29.1, 145.1, 6.75.1 DION. 3.2.1 APP. 17.49.

ὑπομαρμαίρω [ὑπό, μαρμαίρω] to shine from below, shine a little OPP.[1] 3.70 (*in tmesis*).

ὑπομάσθιος -ον [ὑπό, μασθός] CON. 44.3, *v.l. for* ὑπομάζιος.

ὑπομάσσω, *Att.* ὑπομάττω [ὑπό, μάσσω] to spread, rub THEOCR. 2.59.

ὑπομάστιος -ον IOS. *B.I.* 6.205, *v.l. for* ὑπομάζιος.

ὑπόμαυρος -ον [ὑπό, μαῦρος] slightly dark GLOSS.

ὕπομβρος -ον [ὑπό, ὄμβρος] mixed with rain, rainy, moist PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.9, *Ap.* 1.24 | *medic.* HP. *V.C.* 15 GAL. 19.149.

ὑπομεθύω [ὑπό, μεθύω] to be a little drunk HSCH.

ὑπόμειγμα -ατος, τό [ὑπομείγνυμι] mixture PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 934d.

ὑπομείγνῡμι [ὑπό, μείγνυμι] to mix, join by mixing ▸ τινι to sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 71b, 74d; τὸ ὑπομεμιγμένον τῆς λύπης the mix of pain PLAT. *Phil.* 47a | *fig. intrans.* to approach secretly THUC. 8.102.1.

ὑπομειδιάω [ὑπό, μειδιάω] to smile sweetly POL. 18.7.6 ALCIPHR. 3.3 ACH. 1.1.3 HLD. 7.10.5.

ὑπομειόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, μειόομαι] to be diminished a little *or* gradually [GAL.] 19.375.

ὑπομείων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὑπό, μείων] inferior: *subst.* οἱ ὑπομείονες the citizens of the second class, *at Sparta, deprived of civil rights, opp. to the* ὅμοιοι XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.6 | *milit.* noncommissioned officers DCASS. 38.35.3.

ὑπομελαγχολάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, μελαγχολάω] to be a little melancholic MEN. *Ph.* 57.

ὑπομέλαθρα -ας, ἡ [ὑπό, μέλαθρον] *epith. of Artemis* HSCH.

ὑπομελαίνω [ὑπομέλας] to be *or* become blackish ORIB. 7.26.15 | to make blackish GAL. 12.436.

ὑπομελανδρυώδης -ες [ὑπό, μελάνδρυον] similar to μελάνδρυον (*see*) EPICHAR. 101 • -μελανδριώδης HSCH.

ὑπομελανίζω [ὑπομέλας] to be *or* become dark GAL. 16.763 ARET. *S.A.* 1.8.1, *S.D.* 1.10.3.

ὑπομελανόω, *contr.* [ὑπομέλας] to darken ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 78.10.

ὑπομέλας -μέλαινα -μέλαν [ὑπό, μέλας] slightly black, blackish HP. *Epid.* 1.26.2 GAL. 16.714 *etc.*

ὑπομέμφομαι [ὑπό, μέμφομαι] to criticize secretly, blame secretly PLUT. *CMi.* 15.3 NONN. *D.* 15.289 *etc.*

ὑπομεμψίμοιρος -ον [ὑπό, μεμψίμοιρος] querulous, discontented with oneself CIC. *Att.* 6.1.2.

ὑπόμεμψις -εως, ἡ reproach *PSB* 9608.8 (VI[CE]).

ὑπομενετέον [ὑπομένω] it is necessary to endure THUC. 2.88.2 ISOCR. 6.7 PLAT. *Leg.* 770e.

ὑπομενετικός -ή -όν [ὑπομένω] enduring, patient, tolerant ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1115a 25, *E.E.* 1232a 26; ὐ. πρὸς λύπας patient with pain ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1229b 5 | resistant: ὐ. διδασκαλίαι teachings that stand up well DEM.[5] *Herc.* 1012.69.2 || *also in the forms* ὑπομενητικός *or* ὑπομονητικός HP. *Dec.* 3 PLAT. *Def.* 412b, 416a ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250b 14 *etc.* • *adv.* ὑπομενετικῶς obstinately STOIC. 3.72.37 (DIOG. 7.125).

ὑπομενετός -ή -όν [ὑπομένω] endurable, tolerable STOIC. 3.22.24, 28 (STOB. 2.7.6f, 11f), *see* ὑπομενητός.

ὑπομενητός -ή -όν [ὑπομένω] tolerable PHILOD. *Ir.* 39.34 IOS. *A.I.* 17.169.

ὑπομένω [ὑπό, μένω] *impf.* ὑπέμενον, *mid.* ὑπεμενόμην HP. *Epid.* 7.35 || *fut.* ὑπομενῶ || *aor.* ὑπέμεινα || *pf.* ὑπομεμένηκα [A] *intrans.* to remain behind, stay, remain OD. 10.232, 258 HDT. 6.51, 7.209.4 THUC. 5.14.3; σκηψαμένη ... νοσεῖν ἔνδον ὑπέμεινε pretending to be ill, she remained at home ACH. 2.16.1 | to survive, remain alive HDT. 4.149.2 | to last, continue, *of things* ARISTOT. *Cat.* 5a 28 [B] *trans.* to wait for, wait, face EUR. *Rh.* 463 XEN. *An.* 4.1.21, *Mem.* 2.6.31; ὁ δ' οὐχ ὑπέμεινεν ἐρωὴν Πηνελέωο ἄνακτος but he did not wait for the attack of Peneleos IL. 14.488; οὐδ' ὑπέμεινε Πάτροκλον γυμνόν περ ἐόντα he did not know how to face Patroklos even unarmed IL. 16.814 | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 869c XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.5, 2.7.11 DEMOSTH. 18.204; οὐδ' ὑπέμεινε γνώμεναι he did not wait to be recognized OD. 1.410 | ▸ *abs.* to remain steady in place HDT. 6.96 THUC. 3.108.1, 5.72.4 PLAT. *Gorg.* 507b; Ἀργεῖοι δ' ὑπέμειναν ἀολλέες οὐδὲ φόβηθεν the Argives remained steady against the throng and did not turn in flight IL. 5.498 || to endure, suffer THUC. 1.8 (*slavery*) XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.3 (*troubles*) ISOCR. 8.65 MEN. *Dysc.* 269 (*discourses*) ACH. 3.5.4 (*deaths*) | ▸ *with inf.* τοῦτο ὑμεῖς ἰδεῖν ὑπεμείνατε; did you endure seeing this? LONG. 2.22.1; οὐκοῦν καὶ δεδέσθαι ἂν ὑπέμεινας ἐπὶ τούτῳ; would you have accepted even being in chains for this? LUC. *DDeor.* 21.2 | ▸ *with ptc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.22; ἔτι γὰρ ὑπομένεις με τὸν τυφλὸν κηδεύων in fact you endured concern for me, a blind man SOPH. *O.T.* 1324 | ▸ *abs.* τῇ θλίψει ὑπομένοντες suffering in the tribulation NT *Rom.* 12.12 | to deal with *a discourse* PLAT. *HipMa.* 298d | to assume, undertake *a task* SEG 18.27.3 (II[BCE]), *al.* || to dare, be eager ▸ *with ptc. pred.* HDT. 7.101.2, *cf.* 209.4 || to promise ▸ *with fut. inf.* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 8.36 || *medic.* to suffer ▸ τι from sthg. SOR. 1.49.2 AET.[1] 7.50.

ὑπομερισμός -ή -όν [ὑπό, μερισμός] subdivision NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.8 | *astr.* HEPH.[1] 4.37.1 (*Epit.*) || hypomerismos, *fig. rhet. also called* ὑποδιαίρεσις HERMOG. *Inv.* 168.22.

ὑπόμεστος -ον [ὑπό, μεστός] scarcely full PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 180 EUNAP. *V.S.* 6.10.3 (471).

ὑπομεταφέρομαι [ὑπό, μεταφέρω] to slip inside gradually GAL. 6.40 (*v.l.*).

ὑπομετέωρος -ον [ὑπό, μετέωρος] that needs light support HP. *Fract.* 23.

ὑπομετρέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, μετρέω] to underestimate the measure BAS. *Spir.* 17.43.33.

ὑπομήκης -ες [ὑπό, μῆκος] of a certain length ARISTOT. *fr.* 339 SOR. 1.12.1 DIOG. 7.1 *etc.*

ὑπομηκύνω [ὑπομήκης] to lengthen, extend AGATH. 2.9.

ὑπομηλᾰφάω, *contr.* HSCH. *L. E.M.* 783.12, *see* ψηλαφάω.

ὑπομηλίζω [ὑπομήλινος] to be *or* seem yellowish DIOSC.[2] 3.68.

ὑπομήλῑνος -ον [ὑπό, μήλινος] yellowish DIOSC.[2] 3.69.

ὑπομήτριος -ον [ὑπό, μήτρα] that is in the mother's womb, located in the uterus MAX. 186.

ὑπομῐᾱρος -ον [ὑπό, μιαρός] not classical, *of a word* POLL. 9.143.

ὑπομιλτόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, μιλτόω] to be covered with red clay, be dyed red SCH. OD. 5.245.

ὑπομῑμέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, μιμέομαι] to imitate in a certain measure DIOD. 13.95.5 (*v.l.*).

ὑπομιμνάσκω *Dor. for* ὑπομιμνήσκω.

ὑπομιμνήσκω [ὑπό, μιμνήσκω] *impf.* ὑπεμίμνησκον, *mid.* ὑπεμιμνησκόμην || *fut.* ὑπομνήσω, *mid.* ὑπομνήσομαι || *aor.* ὑπέμνησα, *mid.* ὑπεμνησάμην || *pf.* ὑπομέμνηκα, *mid.* ὑπομέμνημαι || *aor. pass.* ὑπεμνήσθην || *fut. pass.* ὑπομνησθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] ▸ *with acc. of pers.* to remind, make a memory arise ▸ τινά τινος in s.o. of sthg. OD. 15.3 THUC. 7.64.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.37 *etc.*; ὑπέμνησέν τέ ἑ πατρὸς μᾶλλον ἔτ' ἢ τὸ πάροιθεν she inspired in him a memory of his father more intense than before OD. 1.321 | ▸ ὐ. τινὰ περί τινος to remind s.o. of sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275d | ▸ *with two acc.* ὑπομνήσει ὑμᾶς πάντα ἃ εἶπον ὑμῖν he will recall to your mind everything that I told you NT *John* 14.26 | ▸ τινά ὅτι s.o. that PLAT. *Phaed.* 88d | ▸ *with inf.* ὑπομίμνησκε αὐτούς ... ὑποτάσσεσθαι he reminded them to submit NT *Titus* 3.1 [B] ▸ *with acc. of thing* to remember, recall to one's memory, mention, suggest ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 7.171.2, 9.6 AESCHL. *Pers.* 889 SOPH. *Ph.* 1170 *etc.* | ▸ ὅτι that PHILOD. *Ir.* 30.12 [C] ▸ *with gen. of thing* to recall, make mention of THUC. 6.19.1, *al.* AESCHN. 3.156 THEOCR. 21.50 ACH. 4.7.1 | *medic.* to evoke, provoke ▸ τι sthg. SOR. 4.7.5 AET.[1] 11.21 ❷ *mid. and pass.* to remember, think over, recall to one's mind ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Phil.* 47e, *Lach.* 188a XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.24 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen. of thing:* ταχέως ὑπεμνήσθην τῶν κατὰ τὴν ὁδόν immediately I remembered how much had happened along the road LUC. *Cat.* 4 | to mention ▸ περί τινος sthg.: τοιῶνδ' ἄρ' ὄντων νῦν ὑπεμνήσθην πέρι but I mention very few of the many evils that exist AESCHL. *Pers.* 329 • *Dor.* -μιμνάσκω.

ὑπόμισθος -ον [ὑπό, μισθός] receiving a salary, salaried, *of pers.* LUC. *Merc.* 5; ἐργάζομαι τὴν γῆν ὑπόμισθος ὀβολῶν τεττάρων I work the earth for a salary of four obols LUC. *Tim.* 6 | *of things:* αὐτῶν τὸ ἔργον ὑπόμισθον ἦν their work had a cost, was taxed LUC. *Alex.* 49.

ὑπομίσθωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπό, μίσθωσις] sublet *PCPR* 244.5 (III[CE]).

ὑπομισθωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπό, μισθωτής] sublessee *PBGU* 512.19 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑπομνᾶομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, μνάομαι] to try to seduce OD. 22.38 (*epic impf.* ὑπεμνάασθε).

ὑπόμνημα -ατος, τό [ὑπομιμνήσκω] [A] recall, memory ▸ τινος of sthg. THUC. 2.44.2 ISOCR. 2.36 DEMOSTH. 23.210 *etc.* | mention, sign, signal THUC. 4.126.1; ἐνῆν δὲ ἐν τῇ ἐπιστολῇ καὶ τῆς πρόσθεν φιλίας ὑπομνήματα καὶ πίστεως contained in the letter was a mention of his past friendship and loyalty XEN. *An.* 1.6.3 [B] note, annotation DEMOSTH. 28.6, 49.30 | *of bankers* DEMOSTH. 49.5 | *usu. pl.* notes PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276d; τὰ ὑπομνήματα γράφειν to write notes PLAT. *Pol.* 295c [C] *pl.* registers, acts, annals, *of a public character* DIOD. 1.4.4 PLUT. *Herod.* 867a (*of the archons*); τὰ τῆς βουλῆς ὑπομνήματα the acts of the Senate DCASS. 78.22.2 [D] dissertation, treatise, commentary, *of a hist. or geogr. character* POL. 1.1.1, 1.35.6 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.6.2 *etc.*; ἐπειδὰν ἀθροίσῃ ἅπαντα ἢ τὰ πλεῖστα, πρῶτα μὲν ὑπόμνημά τι συνυφαινέτω αὐτῶν after having recounted all the events, or in any case most, if their commentary is included LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 48 | *of a philos., rhet., artistic etc. character* DIOG. 4.4, 8.80 SOTAD.[1] 1.35 DEM.[5] *Poëm.* 66.8 *etc.* | *of a medic. character* GAL. 6.460, 691, *al.* || commentary, exegetical notes SCH. IL. 2.420 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1242

etc. [E] **division, section, part,** *of a treatise* PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.24.5, *Poëm.* 5.29.14 [F] **copy,** *of a letter* PLAT. *epist.* 363e • *Dor.* -μνᾶμα.

ὑπομνηματίζομαι [ὑπόμνημα] ❶ *mid.* [A] **to write memoirs** *or* **annals** POL. 5.33.5 STRAB. 2.1.9 | **to write a treatise** AN. *Subl.* 1.2 | **to treat,** *a subject* DEM.[5] *Herc.* 1055.23.13 | **to write, register** ▸ τι sthg. EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.20.7, *al.* [B] **to explain, comment, interpret, illustrate** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 120 d SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 390 ❷ *pass.* **to be registered:** τόμος εἷς, ἐν ᾧ ὑπεμνηματίστο τάδε a roll, on which acts had been registered VT *1Esd.* 6.23.

ὑπομνηματικός -ή -όν [ὑπόμνημα] **of a commentary, in the form of a commentary, exegetical** DIOG. 4.5 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.99 | *subst.* ὁ ὑπομνηματικός **commentator** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ἄβιοι; τὸ ὑ. = ὑπόμνημα PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.196 • *adv.* ὑπομνηματικῶς **in the form of a commentary** GAL. 18(1).529.

ὑπομνημάτιον -ου, τό [ὑπόμνημα] PARTH. *epist. dedic.* 2 MAUR. 3.14 *etc.*, *dim. of* ὑπόμνημα.

ὑπομνηματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπομνηματίζομαι] [A] **memorial, memory, writing** POL. 23.2.4, 25.4.5; περὶ τῶν ἰδίων ... πράξεων ὑπομνηματισμούς memoirs of one's own achievements POL. 2.40.4 | **treatise** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.120 STOB. 2.7.5 *etc.* | **commentary,** *of an author* EUSTATH. 746.29 [B] **decree,** *of the Areiopagos* CIC. *Fam.* 13.1.5, *Att.* 5.11.6 *IG* 4[2].1.83.18 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ὑπομνηματιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπόμνημα] **one who makes a (public) demonstration, illustrator** ▸ τινος of sthg. TAT. *Or.* 22.3 ‖ **commentator** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.458 *etc.*

ὑπομνημᾰτογρᾰφεῖον -ου, τό [ὑπομνηματογράφος] **office of the hypomnematographos** *P*TEBT. 58.12 (II[BCE]).

ὑπομνημᾰτογραφέω, *contr.* [ὑπομνηματογράφος] **to engage in the activity of the hypomnematographos** *P*TEBT. 64 a 89 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑπομνηματογράφος -ου, ὁ [ὑπόμνημα, γράφω] [A] **author of memoirs** *or* **records, historical writer** IUL. *epist.* 106 STOB. 1.49.44; ὁ ὑ. αὐτοῦ his archivist VT *2Chr.* 34.8, *al.* [B] **chancellor,** *magistrate who directed the royal secretariat in Egypt, later functionary of the capitals of the Egyptian nomes* PMICH.ZEN. 55.24 (III[BCE]) STRAB. 17.1.12, *al. etc.*

ὑπόμνησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπομιμνήσκω] [A] **recall, remembering** THUC. 4.17.3, 95.1 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275a | ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 732d | **mention** ▸ τινος of sthg. EUR. *Or.* 1032; ὑπόμνησιν ποιεῖσθαί τινος to mention a thing THUC. 2.88.3, 3.54.1 *etc.* | **commemoration:** ὑπόμνησιν ποιεῖτε τῆς σωτηρίας τῆς ὑπὲρ ὑμῶν remember the salvation obtained for you IO. *HEph.* 11.22C ‖ **suggestion, warning** EPHR. 3.429C *etc.* ‖ **treatise** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.8, | *jur.* **summons** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 5.2 COD. *Iust.* 2.2.4 (*pref.*), *al.* [B] *medic.* **reactivating, provoking** ▸ τινος sthg. SOR. 2.31.4, 2.37.3 ‖ **return, renewal,** *of natural functions* AL.[6] 4.1 (2.143.15).

ὑπομνήσκω [ὑπομιμνήσκω] **to remember** ORPH. *H.* 77.6.

ὑπομνηστέον [ὑπομιμνήσκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to remember** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 109, *al. etc.*

ὑπομνηστεύομαι [ὑπό, μνηστεύω] ❶ *mid.* **to promise in marriage, betrothe** *one's daughter* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304a 14 ❷ *pass.* **to be promised in marriage:** *subst. ptc.* ὁ ὑπομνηστευθείς the betrothed ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304a 15.

ὑπομνηστικός -ή -όν [ὑπομιμνήσκω] [A] **recalling, commemorative** SEXT. *P.* 2.99, *S.* 8.202 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὑπομνηστικόν **memorial:** σεμνὸν καὶ ψυχωφελὲς ὑπομνηστικὸν ἔχων ἀδιάλειπτον φάρμακον λήθης possessing an account of memories sacred and useful to the soul and an inexhaustible antidote against forgetting PALL. *L. pref.* 3 [B] *medic.* **recalling, able to awaken** ▸ τινος sthg. AN. *Par.* 3.3.10, *al.* ‖ *subst. neut.* τὰ ὑπομνηστικά injunction: μετὰ θείων ὑπομνηστικῶν τοῦ ποιῆσαι μετὰ Περσῶν πάκτα εἰρήνης with divine injunctions to arrange a peace treaty with the Persians IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 477 • *adv.* ὑπομνηστικῶς **in a way to be remembered** GAL. 1.149 *etc.*

ὑπόμνῡμι [ὑπό, ὄμνυμι] *impf. mid. pass.* ὑπωμνύμην ‖ *aor. mid.* ὑπωμοσάμην ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ὑπομοσθείς HYP. *fr.* 202 *and* ὑπομοθείς *see infra* ❶ *rar. act.* **to affirm with an oath, swear:** ἦ φῄς ὑπομνὺς ἀνθυπουργῆσαι χάριν; do you swear that you will maintain your gratitude to me? SOPH. *fr.* 339 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* EUB. 65.2 ‖ **to swear** *that s.o. cannot appear in court, hence* **to ask for an adjournment of a lawsuit** DEMOSTH. 47.39, 49.25, 59.43 ‖ **to pose a judicial objection, ask for a deferral,** *in the assembly or in the Boule* XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.34 POLL. 8.44 ❸ *pass.* **to be sworn:** ὑπομοθέντος δὲ τούτου after this oath had been taken DEMOSTH. 48.25.

ὑπομονή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπομένω] [A] **remaining behind** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410a 4 DION. 1.44.2 [B] **resistance, patience, perseverance** DEMOCR. B 240 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1384a 21 SOR. 1.46.1; ▸ *obj. gen.* ὑ. τῆς λύπης the endurance of pain PLAT. *Def.* 412c; ▸ *subj. gen.*: DEM.[5] *Herc.* 1012.69.7; ἡ τῆς μαχαίρας ὑπομονὴ τῶν πληγῶν the resistance of the shoulders to the blows POL. 15.15.8; καθ' ὑπομονήν with perseverance NT *Rom.* 2.7 ‖ *bot.* **resistance** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.16.3 | **accommodation:** τινος to sthg. THPHR. *Ch.* 6.1.

ὑπομονητέος *see* ὑπομενετέος.

ὑπομονητικός *see* ὑπομενετικός.

ὑπομονητός *see* ὑπομενητός.

ὑπόμοσχος -ον [ὑπό, μόσχος] **that has a calf under her,** *of a heifer* MEL. *Hom.* 27.

ὑπομόχθηρος -ον [ὑπό, μοχθηρός] **quite bad, of a certain wickedness** COM. 458 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.28.3 POLL. 2.109 (*of a word*).

ὑπομοχλεύω [ὑπό, μοχλεύω] **to shift, make use of a lever** HP. *Mochl.* 38.

ὑπομόχλιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, μοχλός] **fulcrum of a lever** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 850a 35, *al.*

ὑπομῡκάομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, μυκάομαι] **to low, emit a muffled sound** AESCHL. *fr.* 57.8.

ὑπομυκτηρίζω [ὑπό, μυκτηρίζω] **to make fun** ▸ τινα of s.o. NICOL. 1.38.

ὑπόμυξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπό, μύξα] **nasal cartilage** GLOSS.

ὑπόμυξος -ον [ὑπό, μύξα] **mucous, full of mucus** HP. *Art.* 8, *al.*

ὑπομυξώδης -ες GAL. 18(1).363, *see* ὑπόμυξος.

ὑπομύσᾰρος -ον [ὑπό, μυσαρός] **repugnant, disgusting, displeasing** HP. *Epid.* 7.92.

ὑπομῡῶ [ὑπό, μύω] **to close one's eyes,** *used only in pf. ptc.*: ὑπομεμυκόσι τοῖς ὄμμασι with their eyelids down ALCIPHR. 3.19.8.

ὑπόμωρος -ον [ὑπό, μωρός] **quite foolish, a little mad** LUC. *Icar.* 29.

ὑπναύσιος -ον [ὑπό, ναυσία] **slightly nauseated** PHILUM. *Ven.* 16.8.

ὑπνεάζω [ὑπό, νεάζω] **to be young again, reinvigorate** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 3.3, *Gymn.* 35.

ὑπνεάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, νεάω] **to work the land** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.6.

ὑπνείφω [ὑπό, νείφω] **to snow a little,** *used impers.*: ὑπένειφε it snowed a little THUC. 4.103.2 | *also in pass.*: νύξ ... ὑπνειφομένη snowy night THUC. 3.23.5.

ὑπονέμομαι [ὑπό, νέμομαι] **to devour secretly,** *said of fire* THEAET. (AP 7.444.2) | *fig.* **to deceive, cheat, trick** EPICHAR. 9 (*women*).

ὑπονεφέλη -ης, ἡ [ὑπό, νεφέλη] **opacity, cloudiness,** *of urine* [GAL.] 19.617.

ὑπονεφελίζω [ὑπονεφέλη] **to be cloudy** [GAL.] 19.625 (*urine*).

ὑπονέφελος -ον [ὑπό, νεφέλη] **that is under the clouds** LUC. *Fug.* 25 | *medic.* **slightly cloudy,** *of urine* HP. *Coac.* 6.521.

ὑπονέω [ὑπό, νέω] ❶ **to swim underwater** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 631a 18 AEL. *N.A.* 5.23, 9.35 ❷ *mid.* **to penetrate, seep in, pass under** HP. *Os.* 18 GAL. 19.149.

ὑπονήϊος -ον [ὑπό, Νήϊον] **being at the foot of mount Neion,** *epith. of Ithaca* OD. 3.81.

ὑπονήχομαι [ὑπό, νήχω] **to sink, dive** PLUT. *Ant.* 29.5; τοῦ δὲ ποταμοῦ παρὰ τὴν πόλιν παραρρέοντος ὑπονηχόμενοι διεδίδρασκον they tried to escape by diving into the river that ran beside the city PLUT. *Br.* 30.7 | **to swim:** ταῖς πέτραις under the rocks PAUS. 1.44.8 | ▸ ὑ. τινι to swim after s.o. AEL. *N.A.* 2.6.

ὑπονίζω [ὑπό, νίζω] **to wash** HIEROCL. 58.29 ((STOB. 4.25.53.87:) *aor. inf.* ὑπονίψαι).

ὑπονοέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, νοέω] [A] **to suspect** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 9.88 EUR. *I.A.* 1132 THUC. 7.73.1 *etc.*; ▸ μηδὲν εἴς τινα ὑ. to have no suspicions at all regarding s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 361; ὑ. ψεῦδος to suspect lies PLAT. *Leg.* 679c; ▸ *with double acc.* ἐγὼ δέ σε ὑπονοῶν τοιαῦτα I, harboring such suspicions about you MEN. *Sam.* 538 | ▸ *with acc. of pers. and inf.* HDT. 9.99.1 VT *Jdt.* 14.14, *al.*; ὑπονοεῖν μοι δοκεῖ σε ... ἀφήσειν it seems to me that she suspects you will leave her ACH. 6.15.2 | ▸ ὑ. ὅτι *or* ὅπως ... to suspect that ... XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.35, *Cyr.* 3.3.20 | ▸ ὑ. περί τινος to suspect about s.o. AND. 3.35 [B] **to conjecture, think** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 652, *Lys.* 1234 AND. 1.139; ὑπονοεῖν ἄρχομαι τὴν τύχην I begin to understand the misfortune MEN. *Sam.* 492; ὑπονόησον σύ μοι understand me ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 38 | **to suppose, consider** PHILOD. *Mort.* 36.28 *D.* 1.24.4 (*pass.*).

ὑπονόημα -ατος, τό [ὑπονοέω] **thought, conjecture, supposition** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.3 VT *Sir.* 25.7.

ὑπονοητέον [ὑπονοέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to suppose** GAL. 5.435 *etc.*

ὑπονοητής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπονοέω] **suspicious person** ADAM. 1.7.

ὑπονοητικός -ή -όν [ὑπονοέω] [A] *act.* **suspicious** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.23.3 POLL. 9.125 [B] *pass.* **suspected, object of suspicions** HEPH. *Poëm.* 5.2.

ὑπονόθευσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπονοθεύω] **falsification, corruption** PROCL. *Ptol.* 271.

ὑπονοθευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπονοθεύω] **corruptor, seducer** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 160, 164.

ὑπονοθεύω [ὑπό, νοθεύω] *impf.* ὑπενόθευον ‖ *fut.* ὑπονοθεύσω ‖ *aor.* ὑπενόθευσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ὑπονενόθευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπενοθεύθην ❶ *act.* **to bribe, obtain by corruption** *CCA* 1.98; ὑπενόθευσεν ... τὴν ἀρχιερωσύνην he obtained the highest priesthood by corruption VT *2Macc.* 4.7 ‖ **to deceive** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *2Macc.* 4.26 ❷ *pass.* **to be deceived** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. VT *2Macc.* 4.26.

ὑπόνοια -ας, ἡ [ὑπονοέω] [A] **supposition, conjecture, idea, suspicion** EUR. *Ph.* 1133 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 993 MEN. *Epit.* 457 SOR. 4.2.3 GAL. 6.663 *etc.*; ὑπόνοιαι τῶν μελλόντων conjectures of future events THUC. 5.87; ταύτην ἀνεῖλε τὴν ὑπόνοιαν he removed this suspicion PLUT. *Pomp.* 21.7; μέρος τῆς ὑπονοίας μετέφερεν it dispelled part of his suspicions ACH. 6.11.1 | **cause of suspicion** ACH. 6.16.2 [B] **deep significance** *of a thing,* **allegorical** *or* **symbolic meaning** PLAT.

Rp. 378d XEN. *Symp.* 3.6 *etc.*; καθ' ὑπόνοιαν in an allusive way, by allegory POL. 28.4.5 MEN.[2] 338.26; δι' ὑπονοιῶν in a concealed way ALCIPHR. 4.19.4.

ὑπονομεύς -έως, ὁ [ὑπονομεύω] worker of subterranean aqueducts *p*LOND. 3.1177.312 (II[CE]).

ὑπονομευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπονομεύω] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 179, *see* ὑπονομεύς.

ὑπονομεύω [ὑπόνομος] to dig IOS. *B.I.* 7.27 *p*MICH. 5.243.8 (I[CE]) | *fig.* to provoke secretly DION. 3.23.9 (*a war*).

ὑπονομή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπόνομος] subterranean gallery, tunnel STRAB. 13.1.67 DIOD. 20.94.1 | *fig. pl.* stratagems, intrigues HSCH.

ὑπονομηδόν [ὑπονομή] *adv.* by subterranean paths, underground THUC. 6.100.1.

ὑπόνομος -ον [ὑπό, νομός] A subterranean, dug out DIOD. 3.37.2 STRAB. 12.8.17 APP. 16.13 IOS. *A.I.* 6.136 B *subst.* ὁ ὑπόνομος subterranean passage, tunnel, shaft THUC. 2.76.2 PLUT. *Caes.* 6.6, *Cam.* 5.5 | that conducts *water*, channel, aqueduct XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.7 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 350a 1 *p*CAIR.ZEN. 745.1.19 (III[BCE]) *I*DIDYM. 119.4 | sewer STRAB. 5.3.8 APP. 16.40 | vein, *of metals* XEN. *Vect.* 4.26.

ὑπονοσέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, νοσέω] to be slightly ill HP. *Epid.* 1.3 LUC. *Tox.* 29; τελευτῶν ἐγχειρισάτω αὐτὸν τῷ Γήρᾳ ὑπονοσοῦντα καὶ τετραμμένον τὴν χρόαν finally put him in the hands of Old Age, ill and discolored LUC. *Merc.* 42.

ὑπονοστέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, νοστέω] ❶ *act.* to return to the bottom, descend, fall down ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 24; νέφος ἔδοξεν αὖθις ὑπονοστεῖν καὶ κατασκήπτειν εἰς τὰς τριήρεις a cloud seemed to fall back and down on the triremes PLUT. *Them.* 15.1 | to go down, recede, *of a river* HDT. 1.191.3; *of the sea* THUC. 3.89.2; *of humors* GAL. 6.254 | to turn towards, come to an end, change ▸ πρός τι into sthg. AN. *Subl.* 3.1 | ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.*: τὸ θαυμαζόμενον αὐτῶν ἐν ἀρχῇ τῆς ἐπιμελείας εἰς χλευασμὸν ὑπονοστεῖ καὶ γέλωτα the admiration of the beginning of their administration changed into mockery and laughter PLUT. *Praec.* 811e | to decline, *of age* POLL. 2.21 ❷ *mid.* to come back to seep in: δι' ὧν πᾶσα ἡ στρατιὰ τῶν πνευμάτων τῆς πονηρίας ὑπονοστεῖται καὶ ὑποστηρίζεται by means of these the entire array of evil spirits comes back to seep in and find sustenance MARCER. *Opusc.* 5.12.

ὑπονόστησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπονοστέω] withdrawing, lowering PLUT. *Ant.* 3.6 (*of the sea*); τάς τε αὐξήσεις τοῦ Νείλου καὶ ὑπονοστήσεις τοῖς ἐγχωρίοις διασημαίνει it indicates to the inhabit. the rising and sinking of the Nile HLD. 9.22.3 | *medic.* return GAL. 1.689, *but* gradual disappearance [GAL.] 19.344.

ὑπονοτίζω [ὑπό, νοτίζω] to wet *or* dampen at the bottom HP. *Epid.* 7.83.

ὑπονουθετέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, νουθετέω] to advise politely AEL. *N.A.* 7.15 (*impf. 3. pl.* ὑπενουθέτουν).

ὑπονυμφίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, νύμφη] bridesmaid SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 650.

ὑπονύσσω [ὑπό, νύσσω] to sting, goad THEOCR. 19.3 AEL. *N.A.* 2.50 HLD. 10.28.6 *etc.* | to vex ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Is.* 58.3.

ὑπονυστάζω [ὑπό, νυστάζω] to doze PLAT. *Symp.* 223d PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 178f.

ὑπόξανθος -ον [ὑπό, ξανθός] yellowish, sallow HP. *Epid.* 3.1.12 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.12.2 GAL. 6.481 *etc.*

ὑποξενίζω [ὑπό, ξενίζω] to call by foreign names, speak with a foreign accent ▸ τι sthg. LUC. *Icar.* 1.

ὑποξηραίνω [ὑπό, ξηραίνω] to dry, dry up HP. *Morb.* 1.15, 3.16 GAL. 6.434.

ὑπόξηρος -ον [ὑπό, ξηρός] a little dry, lightly dry HP. *Coac.* 2.363, *Epid.* 7.22 | thin, gaunt HP. *Fract.* 4, *Art.* 77.

ὑποξίζω [ὑπό, ὀξίζω] to be sharp *or* harsh ATH. 3.114c *etc.*

ὑπόξυλος -ον [ὑπό, ξύλον] with a wooden core AESCHL. *fr.* 286 XEN. *Oec.* 10.3 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 911 ALEXIS 197 | *fig.* spurious, counterfeit, *of pers.* MEN. *Perin. fr.* 9; *of poets* PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 115 B.

ὑποξῠράω *or* ὑποξῠρέω, *contr.* [ὑπόξυρος] ❶ *act.* to shave HIPPIATR. 77.22 ❷ *pass.* to be shaved ARCHIL. 114.2; ὑπεξυρημένος ἔτι τὴν γνάθον with his cheek still shaved LUC. *Tim.* 22; ὑπεξυρημένος τὸ γένειον with his chin shaved LUC. *DMort.* 19.4.

ὑποξῠριος -α -ον [ὑπόξυρος] being under the razor PHAN. (AP 6.307.2).

ὑπόξῠρος -ον [ὑποξύω] shaven as if by a razor HP. *Epid.* 6.8.26 GAL. 19.149.

ὑποξύω [ὑπό, ξύω] to shave lightly DIOSC.[2] 5.141 | to keep close to, *of a river* MARIAN. (AP 9.669.10).

ὑποοπλομάχος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, ὁπλομάχος] assistant of the ὁπλομάχος *I*SYLL.[3] 697E 14 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑποπαίζω [ὑπό, παίζω] to mock *or* joke a little AEL. *N.A.* 12.21 | *trans.* to ridicule, make fun of SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 331.

ὑποπάλαιω [ὑπό, παλαίω] to let oneself be beaten in wrestling LUC. *Nero* 8.

ὑποπαράβορρος -ον [ὑπό, παρά, βορρᾶς] exposed to winds from the north THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.11.

ὑποπαραιτέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, παραιτέομαι] to apologize, justify oneself PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 25 | to renounce PHILOD. *Adul.* 8.9.

ὑποπαραίτησις -εως, ἡ [ὑποπαραιτέομαι] refusal *or* request for separation: ἡ δοκοῦσα ὑποπαραίτησις εἶναι τοῦ καλουμένου ποτηρίου what appears as a request that the so-called chalice be averted ORIG. *Cels.* 7.55.21.

ὑποπαρακρούω [ὑπό, παρακρούω] to be a little delirious HP. *Epid.* 7.83.

ὑποπαραληρέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, παραληρέω] to be delirious *or* rave a little HP. *Epid.* 7.5.

ὑποπαραφέρομαι GAL. 17(2).107, *see* ὑποπαραληρέω.

ὑποπάρθενος -ου [ὑπό, παρθένος] half-virgin ARISTOPH. *fr.* 148.2.

ὑποπαρωθέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, παρωθέω] to push from one side in an underhand manner IS. 8.38.

ὑποπάσσω [ὑπό, πάσσω] to scatter *or* stretch under HDT. 1.132.2 ALEXIS 191.7 | to spread THPHR. *Sign.* 49.

ὑποπάσχω [ὑπό, πάσχω] to suffer a little *or* secretly HSCH.

ὑποπατάγέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, παταγέω] to emit a slight sound PHILOSTR. *Her.* 1.3.

ὑποπαύομαι [ὑπό, παύω] to stop little by little, cease gradually ATH. 7.301c (*of the Nile*).

ὑποπάχύνομαι [ὑπό, παχύνομαι] to become dense, coagulate PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 130.

ὑπόπᾰχυς -υ [ὑπό, παχύς] a little fat *or* dense HP. *Epid.* 1.26.2, *Morb.* 1.31.

ὑποπέζιος -α -ον [ὑπό, πεζός] of inferior rank PROCL. *Theol.* 5.38.

ὑποπείθω [ὑπό, πείθω] to persuade gradually MEN.[3] p. 121 D. (*pass.*) HLD. 7.2 *etc.*

ὑποπεινάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, πεινάω] to begin to be hungry ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 536.

ὑποπειράω, *contr.* [ὑπό, πειράω] to try to seduce AEL. *N.A.* 14.5 ALCIPHR. 3.16.2.

ὑποπελιάζω [ὑποπέλιος] to be *or* become bruised [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.769.

ὑποπέλιδνος -ον [ὑπό, πελιδνός] HP. *Epid.* 3.1.11, *see* ὑποπέλιος.

ὑποπέλιος -ον [ὑπό, πελιός] very black, bruised HP. *Art.* 86 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.1.

ὑπόπεμπτος -ον [ὑποπέμπω] sent secretly, *as a spy or observer* XEN. *An.* 3.3.4.

ὑποπέμπω [ὑπό, πέμπω] ❶ *act.* to send *or* dispatch secretly THUC. 4.46.5 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.21 PLUT. *Pel.* 14.4 *etc.* | to send as a spy: ἐγνώσθη ὅτι οἱ βάρβαροι τὸν ἄνθρωπον ὑποπέμψειαν he understood that barbarians had sent the man as a spy XEN. *An.* 2.4.22 ❷ *pass.* to be sent under: Ἀΐδᾳ γᾶς ὑποπεμπομέναν σκότον sent into Hades into the subterranean shadows EUR. *Hec.* 209.

ὑποπεπτηῶτες *pf. ptc. epic of* ὑποπτήσσω.

ὑποπεπτωκότως [ὑποπίπτω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* in a humble way, submissively POL. 35.2.13.

ὑποπέπων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὑπό, πέπων] scarcely ripe HP. *Epid.* 3.1.1.

ὑποπέρδομαι [ὑπό, πέρδομαι] to fart surreptitiously ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1097.

ὑποπεριπλύνομαι [ὑπό, περιπλύνω] to have light diarrhea HP. *Prorrh.* 1.98.

ὑποπεριψῡχω [ὑπό, περιψύχω] to chill a little, tremble a little HP. *Prorrh.* 1.81, *al.*

ὑποπερκάζω [ὑπό, περκάζω] ❶ *act.* to begin to change color *or* ripen OD. 7.126 PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 9.1, *Mos.* 1.230 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: κατὰ μικρὸν ὁ βότρυς ὑποπερκάζεται little by little the bunch of grapes begins to darken ACH. 2.3.2.

ὑποπετάννῡμι [ὑπό, πετάννυμι] ❶ *act.* to stretch down, stretch out HP. *Fist.* 7; ὑπὸ λῖτα πετάσσας καλὸν δαιδάλεον after having stretched out cloth of good and well-worked linen OD. 1.130 ❷ *pass.* to be stretched out: πεδίον ὑποπεπταμένον expanded plain LUC. *Fug.* 25.

ὑποπέτασμα -ατος, τό [ὑποπετάννυμι] rug, blanket PLAT. *Pol.* 279d.

ὑποπέτομαι [ὑπό, πέτομαι] to fly under PAUS. 4.18.5.

ὑποπετρῐδιος -ον [ὑπό, πτερίδιος] winged ALCM. 149 (*of dreams*), *cf.* HDN. 2.237.11.

ὑπόπετρος -ον [ὑπό, πέτρα] stony, rocky, pebbly HDT. 2.12.3 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.5 STRAB. 16.2.36 *etc.*

ὑποπέττευμα -ατος, τό [ὑπό, πεσσεύω] deceit, fraud, trap PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 987e (*pl.*).

ὑποπήγνῡμι [ὑπό, πήγνυμι] ❶ *act.* to plant, thrust into HERO *Aut.* 23.1, 24.4 AEL. *N.A.* 1.58 ❷ *pass.* to harden, become solid AEL. *N.A.* 3.30, 14.7.

ὑποπηδάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, πηδάω] to jump, leap on IOS. *B.I.* 4.64 AEL. *N.A.* 12.15.

ὑποπιάζω HSCH. *etc.*: *freq. in Christian writers for* ὑπωπιάζω || GAL. 14.653, *f.l. for* ὑποπιέζω.

ὑποπιασμός HSCH. *etc.*: *freq. in Christian writers for* ὑπωπιασμός (*v.*).

ὑποπιέζω [ὑπό, πιέζω] to press, crush HP. *Int.* 44 (*v.l.*) PHIL. 4.58 (*GrKr* 310) || to squeeze GAL. 14.653 (ὑποπιάσας *ed.*) || to oppress, mortify, debase CLEM. *Str.* 3.16.121.4 L. *EGud.* υ544, *etc.*, *by confusion with* ὑπωπιάζω *in* NT *1Cor.* 9.27.

ὑποπῐθηκίζω [ὑπό, πιθηκίζω] to play the monkey ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1290.

ὑποπικρίζω [ὑπόπικρος] to have a bitter taste, *referring to herbs* CYRAN. 5.6.2.

ὑπόπῐκρος -ον [ὑπό, πικρός] a little bitter, slightly bitter THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.4, 9.11.3 GAL. 6.612.

ὑποπῖμελος -ον [ὑπό, πιμελή] containing fat, fatty ATH. 3.121c [GAL.] *Def.* 19.359.

ὑποπίμπλημι [ὑπό, πίμπλημι] *impf. mid. pass.* ὑπεπιμπλάμην || *aor.* ὑπέπλησα || *pf. mid. pass.* ὑποπέπλησμαι || *aor. pass.* ὑπεπλήσθην ❶ *act.* to fill up gradually *or* little by little AEL. *N.A.* 1.23 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.4; ὐ. τὰς ψυχὰς ἡδονῆς to fill up the souls with pleasure little by little LIB. *Or.* 11.17 ❷ *pass.* to be filled up *or* finished a little at

a time *or* little by little, gradually: πώγωνος ἤδη ὑποπιμπλάμενος already gradually getting his beard PLAT. *Prot.* 309a; γαργαλισμοῦ καί πόθου κέντρων ὑ. to be struck by the tickling and goads of desire PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253e; ὑποπίμπλαμαι αὖθις τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς δακρύων μνημονεύουσα αὐτῶν to think of them, my eyes fill with tears again LUC. *DMar.* 12.2 | *esp. signf.*: τέκνων ὑποπλησθῆναι to become the mother of many children HDT. 6.138.2 | ▸ *abs.* to be pregnant AEL. *N.A.* 12.21 POLL. 3.49.

ὑποπίμπρημι [ὑπό, πίμπρημι] *impf.* ὑπεπίμπρην || *aor.* ὑπέπρησα || *aor. pass.* ὑπεπρήσθην; to put a fire under, set fire to HDT. 2.107.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 348 | to burn as on a funeral pyre ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 2.111.3, *al.*

ὑποπίνω [ὑπό, πίνω] *impf.* ὑπέπινον || *aor. ptc.* ὑποπιών || *pf.* ὑποπέπωκα; to drink a little, drink moderately ANACR. 33.11 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 494, *fr.* 513 PLAT. *Rp.* 372d | to drink little by little *or* gradually, sip PHERECR. 162.8 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.9 *etc.* | *pf. ptc.* ὑποπεπωκώς a little drunk, tipsy ARISTOPH. *Pax* 874 (*v.l.*), Lys. 395; ὁ δὲ Ξενοφῶν (ἤδη γὰρ ὑποπεπωκὼς ἐτύγχανεν) ἀνέστη θαρραλέως Xenophon, now a little drunk, found the courage to get up XEN. *An.* 7.3.29.

ὑποπίπτω [ὑπό, πίπτω] *impf.* ὑπέπιπτον || *fut. mid.* ὑποπεσοῦμαι || *aor*[1]. ὑπέπεσον, *later* ὑπέπεσα || *pf.* ὑποπέπτωκα || *ppf.* ὑπεπεπτώκειν *and* ὑποπεπτώκειν A to be curved, be bent PLAT. *Rp.* 576a XEN. *Cyn.* 10.18 | to humble oneself, adore, flatter ▸ τινι s.o. ISOCR. 6.29 DEMOSTH. 45.63, *al. etc.* | ▸ *also with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 47 | to fall *or* throw oneself at the feet PLUT. *Cr.* 22.4, *al. etc.* | to submit oneself, be submissive, fall into the power ISOCR. 7.12 || to depend, be subordinate ▸ τινι on *or* to s.o. IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 34.241 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.75 || *fig.* to be classified among ▸ *with dat.* GAL. 15.453; ἐωλόν ἐστι καὶ ὑποπιπτέτω τῷ ... it is a commonplace about which it is possible to say this ... PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 777b || *fig.* to fall, make a mistake: τὰ δόξαντα αὐτῷ περὶ τῶν ὑποπεπτωκότων his opinions with regard to the fallen (*Lat.* lapsi) EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.46.1 B to call under, run into THUC. 7.40.5 POL. 3.86.11 | *of events* to happen, occur, present itself, take place ▸ *with dat.*: ἀνακρινῶ αὐτούς κατὰ τὰ ὑποπίπτοντά μοι I will question him as it happens to me VT *Sus.* 52 | *intrans.* ARCHIM. *Erat.* 1 POL. 2.58.14, 10.17.1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὑποπίπτοντα the events, the cirumstances POL. 1.68.3; πᾶν τὸ ὑποπεσόν everything that happened DIOG. 7.180 C to lie under, be found at the foot of, *as* ὑπόκειμαι STRAB. 9.1.15; ὑ. τοῖς ὄρεσιν to lie at the foot of the mountains POL. 3.54.2 | to lie behind POL. 6.31.1 D to be subject *or* exposed ▸ *with dat.*: τοῖς πολεμίοις to the enemy POL. 12.21.5, *cf.* STRAB. 6.2.5; τῷ δ' ὀστράκῳ πᾶς ὁ διὰ δόξαν ὑπὲρ τοὺς πολλούς ... νομιζόμενος ὑπέπιπτεν whoever was considered exceptionally superior ... was subjected to ostracism PLUT. *Arist.* 1.7 | to surrender DIOD. 13.21.4, 14.46.4 NICOL.[1] 127.7 | to succumb ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 58e B to collapse from under, *of a structure that falls down* PLAT. *Leg.* 793c.

ὑποπιττόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, πισσόω] *Att.* to caulk, tar, *fig. obsc.* (*see* βινέω) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1093.

ὑποπλάγιος -ον [ὑπό, πλάγιος] slightly oblique HP. *Mochl.* 1.

ὑποπλάκιος -α -ον [ὑπό, Πλάκος] at the foot of Mt. Plakos, *epith. of Thebes in the Troad* IL. 6.397.

ὑποπλάσσω, *Att.* ὑποπλάττω [ὑπό, πλάσσω] *impf. mid.* ὑπεπλαττόμην || *aor. inf.* ὑποπλάσαι || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὑποπεπλασμένος ❶ *act.* to invent LIB. *Pr.* 12.14.9 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to imitate ▸ τι sthg. CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.235D • *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg. f.l.* ὑποπλασθῇ ARISTOT. *fr.* 216 (*codd., corr.* ὑποκλασθῇ).

ὑποπλᾰτᾰγέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, πλαταγέω] to resound *or* rumble from the bottom QS 3.179.

ὑπόπλατυς -υ [ὑπό, πλατύς] quite extended *or* wide HP. *Coac.* 2.410 | quite flat DIOSC.[2] 3.91 GAL. 6.551 | lightly salted [DICAEAR.] 1.27.

ὑποπλατωνικός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπό, Πλατωνικός] Platonic prextext, Platonic fiction EPHIP. 14.2 (*conject.*).

ὑποπλέκω to interweave AEL. *N.A.* 17.21, *al.*

ὑπόπλεος -ον, *Att.* ὑπόπλεως -ων [ὑπό, πλέως] full ▸ τινος of sthg. HDT. 7.47.2; δακρύων τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ὑπόπλεως with the eyes full of tears LUC. *Somn.* 4 | secretly filled TIMOCR. 1.10.

ὑποπλέω [ὑπό, πλέω] *impf.* ὑπέπλεον || *aor.* ὑπέπλευσα; to sail under *or* near: τὴν Κύπρον Cyprus NT *Acts* 27.4 | ▸ *with dat.* APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.296.3) || to sail secretly DCASS. 49.43.1 *etc.*

ὑποπληρόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, πληρόω] AEL. *V.H.* 9.17, *see* ὑποπίμπλημι.

ὑποπλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποπληρόω] completion, fulfillment, carrying out PROCL. *in Parm.* 656.

ὑποπλήσσω [ὑπό, πλήσσω] to beat under QS 4.229 (*codd.*).

ὑπόπλους -ου, ὁ [ὑποπλέω] navigable passage PLAT. *Criti.* 115e.

ὑπόπλουτος -ον [ὑπό, πλοῦτος] wealthy inside *or* under, *of a region rich in metals* POSID. 19.

ὑποπλώω ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.14.1), *Ion. and poet., ptc.* ὑποπλώοντα, *see* ὑποπλέω.

ὑποπνέω [ὑπό, πνέω] to blow *or* breathe from under ARISTOT. *Pr.* 887b 30 | to blow gently: ὑποπνεύσαντος δὲ νότου as soon as a light south wind begins to blow NT *Acts* 27.13.

ὑποποδία -ας, ἡ [ὑπόπους] base [HERO] *Metr.* 54.

ὑποποδίζω [ὑπόπους] to turn around SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 383 | *astr.* to be in retrograde motion, *of planets* PROCL. *Hyp.* 1.14, *al.*

ὑποπόδιον -ου, τό [ὑπόπους] stool LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 27 SOR. 2.3.1 *etc.*; ἕως ἂν θῶ τοὺς ἐχθρούς σου ὑποπόδιον τῶν ποδῶν σου until I put your enemies as a stool for your feet VT *Ps.* 109.1 | *device for beating time with one's foot* SCH. AESCHN. 1.125, *cf.* βάταλον.

ὑπόποδος -ον [ὑπόπους] endowed with feet, *of animals* BAS. *Hex.* 7.1 (148D) *etc.*, *see* -πους.

ὑποποιέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ποιέω] ❶ *act.* to put under, introduce, assign ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 671c | to produce, procure HP. *Art.* 40 PLUT. *Per.* 5.3 ❷ *mid.* to submit to oneself ▸ τινα s.o. LUC. *Tox.* 13 (*in erotic sense*) | to win over, draw to one's side ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.76 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303b 24; ὑ. τινα χρήμασι ἐπί τινα to win s.o. over with money PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.6 | to pretend, imitate, counterfeit ▸ *with acc.*: Φαώνιος δὲ τὴν Κάτωνος παρρησίαν ὑποποιούμενος Favonius, who imitated the frank speech of Cato PLUT. *Caes.* 41.3.

ὑποποίκῐλος -ον [ὑπό, ποικίλος] slightly variegated HP. *Epid.* 6.7.1, *al.*

ὑποποιμαίνω [ὑπό, ποιμαίνω] *eccl.* to hold the office of subordinate pastor THEODORET.[1] *HRel.* 8.7.1.

ὑποπόλιος -ον [ὑπό, πολιός] a little gray, graying, grizzled ANACR. 84.2 (*beard*) LUC. *Herc.* 8 POLL. 2.12.

ὑπόπολις -εως, ἡ [ὑπό, πόλις] suburbs AG *Bek.* 212 *s.v.* ἀκρόπολις.

ὑποπολλαπλασιεπιμερής -ές [ὑπό, πολλαπλασιεπιμερής] NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.17, 21, *see* ὑποπολλαπλασιεπιμόριος.

ὑποπολλαπλασιεπιμόριος -ον [ὑπό, πολλαπλασιεπιμόριος] submultiple, divisor of a number NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.17, 21.

ὑποπολλαπλάσιος -ον [ὑπό, πολλαπλάσιος] *arithm.* submultiple NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.17, 18, 19.

ὑποπονέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, πονέω] to suffer lightly HP. *Epid.* 3.13.

ὑποπόνηρος -ον [ὑπό, πονηρός] slightly bad *or* malignant HP. *Epid.* 6.7.1 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 67.

ὑποπορεύομαι [ὑπό, πορεύω] to move forward secretly PLUT. *Tim.* 18.1; ἄλλοι δ' ἀδήλως ὑποπορευόμενοι διὰ τῶν ὑπονόμων ἔλαθον ἐντὸς γενόμενοι τῆς ἄκρας κατὰ τὸ τῆς Ἥρας ἱερόν others, advancing secretly through the subterranean tunnels, penetrated unobserved into the citadel near the sanctuary of Hera PLUT. *Cam.* 5.5.

ὑποπόρευσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποπορεύομαι] subterranean passage PLUT. *Sollert.* 968b.

ὑπόπορτις -ιος [ὑπό, πόρτις] *proper.* that has the calf under herself, *hence* with a baby at the breast, *of a woman* HES. *Op.* 603.

ὑποπόρφῡρος -ον [ὑπό, πορφύρα] light purple in color ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 15 (*skin*) AP 5.84.1 (*rose*) DIOSC.[2] 3.7 (*flowers*).

ὑπόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ὑπό, πούς] furnished with feet, having feet ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1038a 11, *H.A.* 511a 32 GAL. 10.21 • *also later* ὑπόποδος.

ὑποπραϋντικός -ή -όν [ὑπό, πράσσω] subordinate PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 182 (*codd.*; *ed.* ὑποτακτικάς).

ὑπόπρεμνος -ον [ὑπό, πρέμνον] supported by a trunk, with one part of the trunk attached THPHR. *H.P.* 2.1.3.

ὑποπρεσβῦτερος -ον [ὑπό, πρέσβυς] quite elderly, of a certain age ARISTOPH. *fr.* 364.

ὑποπρήθομαι [ὑπό, πρήθω] to become swollen AEL. *N.A.* 9.43.

ὑποπρηΰνω [ὑπό, πραΰνω] *Ion.* to sweeten a little, soothe *or* placate barely P.[1] (AP 5.255.5).

ὑποπρίαμαι [ὑπό, πρίαμαι] to buy at a discount *or* below cost THPHR. *Ch.* 30.12.

ὑποπρῖω [ὑπό, πρίω] to grind secretly: οἱ δὲ ὑποπρίουσι τοὺς ὀδόντας the others grind their teeth LUC. *DMort.* 16.3.

ὑποπρό *or* ὑπὸ πρό *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* in front of: ὑποπρὸ ποδῶν at his feet, before his feet AP. 4.178 || before *f*SCHWYZ. 590.43 • *Thess.* ὑππρό *inscr. Lc.*

ὑποπροίκιος -ου [ὑπό, προίξ] married EPIPH. *Anc.* 105.5 (*Zeus*).

ὑπόπροσθεν [ὑπό, πρόσθεν] *adv.* formerly HP. *Epid.* 3.2.

ὑποπροτίθημι [ὑπό, προτίθημι] to put in front of *or* against AEN. 36.2 (*codd.*).

ὑποπροχέω [ὑπό, προχέω] to pour out ANYT. (AP 9.314.4).

ὑποπρῦτανις -εως, ὁ [ὑπό, πρύτανις] hypoprytanis *f*IG 9.1.486.5.

ὑποπτᾰζομαι [ὑπό, ὀπτάζω] to be suspect PAEG. 3.5.

ὑποπτάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ὀπτάω] to toast THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.14 (*dub.*) *etc.*

ὑποπτερνίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, πτέρνη] pad, stirrup PHIL. 66.2 HERO *Bel.* 93.8.

ὑπόπτερος -ον [ὑπό, πτερόν] furnished with wings, winged HDT. 3.107.2 SOPH. *Phil.* 288 EUR. *Hec.* 1264, *al.* ION 14 TrGF; Ἔρως Eros EUB. 40.2; ὑπόπτεροι ἵπποι winged horses LUC. *Somn.* 15 (*like Pegasos*) | *of a ship* PIND. *O.* 9.24 MIMN. 12.7 | *fig.*: πέταται ὑποπτέροις ἀνορέαις he flies on the wings of his accomplishments PIND. *P.* 8.91; ὑπόπτερος φροντίσιν flighty in one's memory, harebrained AESCHL. *Ch.* 603; ἴτω ὑπόπτερον

(τὸ νεῖκος) let (the hatred) go flying away EUR. *Hel.* 1236.

ὑποπτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποπτεύω] one who suspects, suspicious ADAM. 2.36.

ὑποπτεύω [ὕποπτος] *impf.* ὑπώπτευον, *mid. pass.* ὑπωπτευόμην || *fut.* ὑποπτεύσω || *aor.* ὑπώπτευσα, *ptc. mid.* ὑποπτευσάμενος DIOD. 4.31.1, *al.* || *pf.* ὑπώπτευκα, *mid. pass.* ὑπώπτευμαι || *aor. pass.* ὑπωπτεύθην || *fut. pass.* ὑποπτευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to suspect XEN. *Hier.* 2.17 LYS. 1.10 | ▸ *with fut. inf.*: ὑποπτευσάντων ἐς αὐτούς τι νεωτερειῖν suspecting him of preparing some act of insurrection against them THUC. 4.51 | *with* μή *and subj. or opt.* THUC. 3.53.2 XEN. *An.* 3.1.5, *al. etc.* | to suppose, conjecture, think PLAT. *Theaet.* 164a XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.29 B *trans.* to suspect, hold in suspicion ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *El.* 43 THUC. 8.39.2 *etc.* | ▸ ὑ. τινὰ ἐς τι to suspect s.o. of sthg. HDT. 3.44.2 | ▸ *with acc. of pers. and inf.*: ὑποπτεύων αὐτὸν δρησμὸν βουλεύειν ἐκ τῶν Ἀθηνέων suspecting that he wanted to flee from Athens HDT. 8.100.1, *cf.* 8.127 | ▸ *also with fut. inf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 567a | ▸ ὑ. τινὰ ὡς ... to suspect of him that ... HDT. 3.68.2 | τινά ὡς *and ptc.* HDN.[1] 4.124: ἀεί τε πάντας ὑπώπτευεν ὡς ἐπιβουλεύοντας he always suspected them all of conspiracy HDN.[1] 4.12.3 | ▸ *with acc. of thing* to look with suspicion *or* apprehension HDT. 6.129.2 EUR. *Rh.* 49 | *but also* to suspect; τίν' αἰτίαν ἔχουσ'; ὑποπτεύω τι γάρ with what pretext? Perhaps I suspect it EUR. *I.T.* 1036 | ▸ ὑ. τι περί τινος to suspect sthg. with regard to s.o. PLAT. *Crat.* 409d | καίπερ ... πᾶν ἄν τι κατὰ τοῦ πέλας ὑποπτεύσας although he was always suspicious of what was closest to him POL. 8.20.2 C to observe, note AL.[6] 12 (2.503.5) ❷ *pass.* to be suspected, be the object of suspicions THUC. 4.86.2 | ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. THUC. 6.92.2 | *impers.*: ὡς ὑπωπτεύετο as there were suspicions XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.20.

ὑπόπτης -ου, ὁ [ὕποπτος] suspicious person SOPH. *Ph.* 136 | ▸ ἔς τινα towards s.o. THUC. 6.60.1 | skittish, timid XEN. *Hip.* 3.9 SCH. THUC. 6.60 • *Dor.* -τας SOPH. *l.c.*

ὑποπτήσσω [ὑπό, πτήσσω] *impf.* ὑπέπτησσον || *fut.* ὑποπτήξω || *aor.* ὑπέπτηξα || *pf.* ὑπέπτηχα *and* ὑποπέπτηχα A to crouch, squat, be gathered up IL. 2.312 EUR. *Hel.* 1203 LUC. *Musc.* 4 *etc.* B *fig.* to have fear, fear ▸ *with acc. or abs.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 29, 960 LUC. *DMort.* 25.6; οἱ τέως ὑποπτήσσοντες καὶ προσκυνοῦντες those who earlier feared me and revered me LUC. *Tim.* 5 | to bend over, bow, revere ▸ τινι (before) s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.1 C ▸ *abs.* to be modest or timid XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.8 • *epic pf. ptc. act.* ὑποπεπτηῶτες IL. 2.312.

ὑπόπτιλλος -ον [ὑπό, ὀπτίλλος] with eyes slightly inflamed *P*CPR 218.3 (III[CE]).

ὑποπτίσσω [ὑπό, πτίσσω] to winnow a little (*grain*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.14 (ὑποπτίσαντες *conject. for* ὑποπτήσαντες).

ὑποπτίων, ὁ [ὑπό, ὀπτίων] subordinate official IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 494.

ὕποπτος -ον [ὑπό, *cf.* ὁράω] A *act. signf.* suspicious, suspecting, distrusting, fearful ▸ *with gen.*: ὕ. ὢν δὴ Τρωικῆς ἁλώσεως foreseeing the sack of Troy EUR. *Hec.* 1135 | ▸ πρός τι towards sthg. ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.3 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὕποπτόν τινος the suspicion, the jealousy *of sthg.*: ὕποπτον τῆς γνώμης οὐ δηλοῦντες ἐς τοὺς Ἀθηναίους not revealing to the Athenians the suspicion that was inherent in their proposal THUC. 1.90.2; τῷ ὑπόπτῳ μου out of suspicion toward me THUC. 6.89.1 B *pass. signf.* suspected, envied, watched with suspicion *or* jealousy, *of pers.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1637 THUC. 3.82.5 (*opp. to* πιστός) *etc.* | ▸ ὕ. τινι suspected, envied by s.o. THUC. 4.103.4, 104.1 EUR. *El.* 644 *etc.* | ▸ ὕ. τινος suspected of *or* for sthg. PLUT. *Pomp.* 56.3 | ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. LUC. *Cal.* 29 | ▸ *with inf.* to be suspected of THUC. 6.75.3 | *of a thing* EUR. *I.T.* 1334 LUC. *Am.* 42 *etc.*; τούτων ὑπόπτων ὄντων these things being suspicious ANTIPHO 2.2.4; ὕποπτα μυστήρια suspicious mysteries LUC. *Am.* 42 | ▸ *with inf.*: ὕποπτον καθειστήκει ... there was the suspicion that ... THUC. 4.78.2 | *subst.* τὰ ὕποπτα the flaws, the parts threatening ruin *of a house* PLUT. *Galb.* 24.7 | *subst. medic.* αἱ ὕποπται (ὧραι) the expected times *of attacking* AN. *Par.* 5.31.1, *al.* • *adv.* ὑπόπτως A *act. signf.* with suspicion THUC. 6.53.2, 8.66.5; ▸ ὑ. ἔχειν πρός τινα to have an attitude of suspicion toward s.o. ISOCR. 8.122 DEMOSTH. 19.132 B *pass. signf.* in suspicion ▸ *with dat.*: ὑ. διακεῖσθαί τινι to be suspected by s.o. THUC. 8.68; ὑ. ἔχειν τινί to be suspected by s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.40.

ὑποπτύσσομαι [ὑπό, πτύσσω] to be folded back HP. *NatMul.* 7.

ὑποπτῠχίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, πτυχή] joint, juncture, *of a cuirass* PLUT. *Alex.* 16.7.

ὑπόπτωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποπίπτω] submission STOIC. 3.169.16 (PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.201) || *medic.* incidence, incursion SEXT. *S.* 7.85, *al.* GAL. 8.509 || *Christ.* genuflection, *in penitence* BAS. *epist.* 217.56.9, *al. etc.*

ὑποπτώσσω QS 5.368, 7.132, *see* ὑποπτήσσω | to slow down, diminish ARET. *C.D.* 1.5.7.

ὑποπτωτικός -ή -όν [ὑποπίπτω] servile, submissive *SVF* 3.155.

ὑπόπτωτος -ον [ὑποπίπτω] falling under, being subject to ▸ *with dat.* DIOG.[5] 10.1.13 HIEROCL. 4.41 *CPF* PORPH. *Aph.* 44 PROCL. *in Parm.* 659.

ὑποπύθμην -ενος [ὑπό, πυθμήν] being at the bottom IL. 11.635 ATH. 11.492a EUSTATH. 869.8.

ὑποπυθμίδιος -α -ον [ὑποπύθμην] at the bottom, *of a jug* LEON. (AP 6.300.6).

ὑποπυΐσκω [ὑπόπυος] to make suppurate HP. *V.C.* 18.

ὑποπυκνάζω [ὑπό, πυκνός] to indulge often ▸ τινι in sthg. LUC. *Lex.* 14 (*codd.*).

ὑπόπυκνος -ον [ὑπό, πυκνός] of a certain frequency, frequent enough, *of respiration* HP. *Epid.* 2.3.11.

ὑποπυκνόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, πυκνόω] ❶ *act.* to condense, harden GAL. 1.169 ❷ *pass.* to thicken slowly PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.2.

ὑπόπυος -ον [ὑπό, πῦον] tending to suppurate, festering HP. *V.C.* 15 | τὸ ὑ. ulcer, wound GAL. 12.759 || mixed with pus ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 10.

ὑποπύρεταίνω [ὑπό, πυρεταίνω] to be a little feverish, have a little fever HP. *Epid.* 7.26.

ὑπόπῠρος -ον [ὑπό, πῦρ] burning SOPH. *fr.* 435 ADAM. V. 34 | *fig.* PORPH. *Chr.* 27.

ὑποπυρρίζω [ὑπόπυρρος] to be reddish DIOSC.[2] 2.146 ATH. 9.387f; λευκὸν ὑποπυρρίζον ἢ ἐκλευκον white red or completely white, *of a blotch of a burn* VT *Lev.* 13.24.

ὑπόπυρρος -ον [ὑπό, πυρρός] reddish HP. *Prog.* 11 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 21.

ὑποπύρωπος -ον [ὑπό, πῦρ, ὤψ] with a very fiery look *P*PSI 569.8 (III[BCE]).

ὑπόπωλος -ον [ὑπό, πῶλος] that has a colt under her, *of a mare* STRAB. 8.3.28 HIPPIATR. 114.7 MEL. *Hom.* 27.

ὑποράπτω *see* ὑπορράπτω.

ὑποργάζω [ὑπό, ὀργάζω] to excite by touching HIPPON. 133 (*aor. inf.* ὑπεργάσαι) • ὑπεργηθεῖσα *fil. for* ὑπεργασθεῖσα? HSCH.

ὑπεργέω, *Ion. contr. for* ὑπουργέω.

ὑπορέγγω [ὑπό, ῥέγχω] to snore softly HP. *Coac.* 1.18.

ὑπορθόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ὀρθόω] to prop up, support DOSITH. p. 435 K *etc.* || to direct: τὰ ὑποῤθοῦντα ἡμᾶς our direction VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 43.19, *al.*

ὑπόρθριος -α -ον [ὑπό, ὄρθριος] of the morning [ANACR.] 9.9.

ὑπορ(ρ)ῑπίζω [ὑπορρίπτω] ❶ *act.* to stir, stoke: πῦρ a fire P.[1] (AP 9.443.6) ❷ *pass. fig.* to be provoked APP. 13.105.

ὑπόρνῡμι [ὑπό, ὄρνυμι] *aor*[s]. ὑπῶρσα (*in tmesis.*), *aor*[t]. ὑπώρορον *and athem. mid. 3. sg.* ὑπῶρτο (*in tmesis.*) || *pf. 3. sg.* ὑπόρωρεν I.. *Zon.* || *epic ppf.* ὑπορώρειν (*in tmesis.*) ❶ *act.* to provoke, goad secretly *or* little by little *or* inside, *usu. in tmesis*: ὑφ' ἵμερον ὦρσε γόοιο he aroused the urge for lamentation IL. 23.108, *al.* OD. 4.113, *al.*; τοῖον γὰρ ὑπώρορε Μοῦσα λίγεια in such a way did the harmonious Muse move him OD. 24.62 ❷ *pass.* to rise slowly, be lifted, start little by little: πολὺς δ' ὑπὸ κόμπος ὀρώρει a great ruckus arose OD. 8.380; ἀμφοτέροισι δὲ τοῖσιν ὑφ' ἵμερος ὦρτο γόοιο the desire for lamentation rose up within them both OD. 16.215.

ὑπόροφος -ον [ὑπό, ὄροφος] in the house, within: ὑπόροφος βοά the shout within EUR. *Or.* 147; ὑπόροφον νεάνιδα Σπάρτῃ κομίζουσα keeping his young daughter under his roof at Sparta EUR. *I.A.* 1204 (*conject. for dub.* ὑπότροφον raised by a nurse *cod.*), *see* ὑπώροφος.

ὑπορόφωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπό, ὄροφος] coffered ceiling IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 339.

ὑπορράπτω [ὑπό, ῥάπτω] to sew under, patch IOS. *A.I.* 17.136 THEM. *Or.* 20.237b | *fig.* to sew up, tack: τόνδε λόγον this discourse EUR. *Alc.* 537.

ὑπορρέγκω [ὑπό, ῥέγκω] to snore softly COM. 1088.8.

ὑπορρέω [ὑπό, ῥέω] *impf.* ὑπέρρεον || *aor.* ὑπέρρευσα || *pf.* ὑπερρύηκα EUR. *fr.* 497.5 || *aor*[t]. *pass.* (*intrans.*) ὑπερρύην || *fut. pass.* (*intrans.*) ὑπορρυήσομαι A to flow under *or* down ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a ACH. 2.14.4 *etc.*; ἡ πηγή ... ὑπορρεῖ παρὰ τὸν κρημνόν the fountain ... flows at the foot of the precipice PLUT. *Cr.* 4.6 | to fall down, fall headlong PLAT. *Leg.* 793c *etc.* | to go away: ἤδη μὲν ὑπορρέουσιν οἱ πολλοὶ καὶ ἐν ὀλίγοις ἡ πρᾶσις ἔσται the majority have already gone away, and the auction will take place with few present LUC. *Vit. auct.* 27 B *fig.* to seep into, penetrate PLAT. *Leg.* 672b DEMOSTH. 19.228; (ἡ παρανομία) οὐδὲ ἐργάζεται ... ἄλλο γε ἢ ... ὑπορρεῖ πρὸς τὰ ἤθη (the transgression of the laws) does not do otherwise than seep into customs PLAT. *Rp.* 424d | to mine, plot DEMOSTH. 20.49 PARTH. 13.1 | to flow, *of time*: ὑπορρέοντος τοῦ χρόνου time flowing by ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1289 | to descend to the level ▸ εἴς τινα of s.o. PLUT. *Nic.* 1.

ὑπορρήγνῡμι [ὑπό, ῥήγνυμι] to rip open IL. 8.558, 16.300 *etc.*

ὑπόρρηνος -ον [ὑπό, ῥήν] IL. 10.216, *poet., see* ὕπαρνος.

ὑπορριγόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ῥιγόω] to shiver lightly HP. *Epid.* 7.120 (*v.l.*).

ὑπόρριζος -ον [ὑπό, ῥίζα] that is under the root ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 18 | that has a small root system THPHR. *H.P.* 2.1.3, *C.P.* 1.2.2 | τὸ ὑ. secondary root DIOSC.[2] 1.11.

ὑπορρῑνιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, ῥίς] part of the face under the nose HP. *Acut.* 25 RUF. *On.* 40 | mustache POLL. 2.80.

ὑπορριπτέω, *contr.* POL. 29.8.3 (*conject.*) APP. 12.38, *see* ὑπορρίπτω.

ὑπορρίπτω [ὑπό, ῥίπτω] to throw PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 81, *Ebr.* 122 IOS. *A.I.* 15.275; ὑπορρίψατε τοῖς θηρίοις

δεδεμένον throw me bound under the feet of the elephants PLUT. *Eum.* 17.10.

ὑπορροιζέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ῥοιζέω] **to emit a delicate** *or* **weak sound, buzz sweetly** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 590c SCH. THEOCR. 1.7.

ὑπόρροος -όου, *contr.* ὑπόρρους -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπορρέω] **canal, duct** HP. *Fract.* 29.

ὑπόρρυθμος -ον [ὑπό, ῥυθμός] *metr., a type of hexameter in which every foot corresponds with the end a word* SCH. HEPH. 293.18 *etc.*

ὑπόρρῡσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπό, ῥυθμός] **subterranean drain, sewer** STRAB. 14.1.37 | *medic.* **drainage,** *of a wound* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.49.1).

ὑπορρωδέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ὀρρωδέω] **to fear a little** EUP. 110.

ὑπόρυγμα -ατος, τό [ὑπορύσσω] **subterranean excavation** AEN. 32.8 *al.*

ὑπορυκτικός -ή -όν [ὑπορύσσω] **of excavation** PHIL. 97.36.

ὑπόρυξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπορύσσω] **excavation** PHIL. 99.11.

ὑπορύσσω, *Att.* ὑπορύττω [ὑπό, ὀρύσσω] **to dig at the bottom** *or* **under:** τὸ τεῖχος, τὰ τείχεα **the walls** HDT. 5.115.2, 6.18 *p*TEBT. 13.10 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || *fig.* **to undermine, ruin** PLUT. *Ages.* 35.5; ὁ ἱδρὼς καὶ ὁ κάματος ἤδη ὑπορύττουσι the sweat and the labor already wear you out LUC. *Merc.* 31 | **to bring to light, uncover** PLUT. *Frat.* 490c.

ὑπορχέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, ὀρχέομαι] Ⓐ **to dance to the rhythm of a song** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1025; ὑ. ὄρχησιν to perform a dance, dance a dance PLUT. *Num.* Symp. 7 Ⓑ **to dance with pantomime, perform a pantomime:** ὑπωρχοῦντο δὲ οἱ ἄριστοι προκριθέντες ἐξ αὐτῶν in turn, the best of these were chosen to interpret the song with gestures LUC. *Salt.* 16; ᾄσωμεν αὐτῷ θρήνους καὶ γόους ὑπορχησώμεθα let us offer the song of our laments and the display of our grief HLD. 6.8.3.

ὑπόρχημα -ατος, τό [ὑπορχέομαι] **hyporchema,** *choral song accompanied by dancing and pantomime* PLAT. *Ion* 534c DION. *Dem.* 7.7 PLUT. *Mus.* 1134c; τὰ τοῖς χοροῖς γραφόμενα τούτοις ᾄσματα ὑπορχήματα ἐκαλεῖτο songs written for these choral dances are called hypochoremata LUC. *Salt.* 16.

ὑπορχηματικός -ή -όν [ὑπόρχημα] **hyporchematic, of the hyporchema** DION. *Dem.* 43.13 ATH. 14.630d CHOEROB. *Heph.* 218.14 (= fourth paeon).

ὑπόρχησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπορχέομαι] **dance accompanied by song** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 896 *etc.*

ὑπορχηστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπορχέομαι] **pantomime, actor of a pantomime** GLOSS.

ὑπο(ρ)ρώξ -ωγός, ἡ [ὑπορύσσω] *prob.* **subterranean passage** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 508a VT (Aq.) *Is.* 2.19 (*conject.*).

ὑπόσαθρος -ον [ὑπό, σαθρός] **dilapidated, half rotten** LUC. *DMort.* 20.1 (*of Charon's boat*) *etc.*

ὑποσαίνω [ὑπό, σαίνω] *impf.* ὑπέσαινον || *aor. ptc.* ὑποσήνας AEL. *N.A.* 9.1; **to shake the tail, wag the tail,** *of dogs* AEL. *N.A.* 17.17 *etc.* • *epic* ὑποσσαίνω AP. 3.396, *etc.*

ὑποσαίρω [ὑπό, σαίρω] **to show:** τοὺς ὀδόντας **the teeth** OPP.[1] 2.243 | **to open** POLL. 4.145 | **to split, be opened,** *of mature fruit* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.31.1 (ὑποσέσηρε *codd.*).

ὑποσακίζω [ὑπό, σακίζω] **to filter, strain,** *fig.* **squander, waste:** τὰ χρήματα **the wealth** COM. 679 (*pass.*).

ὑποσᾰλεύω [ὑπό, σαλεύω] **to push gradually** APP. 14.143 (*pass.*) *etc.*

ὑπόσᾰλος -ον [ὑπό, σάλος] **shaken to the bottom** *or* **in one's depths** DIOSC.[2] 1.105.5; τῆς γῆς ὑποσάλου γιγνομένης when the earth is shaken (by an earthquake) PLUT. *Def. orac.* 434c.

ὑποσάνδαλος -ον [ὑπό, σάνδαλος] **like a sandal,** *of footwear* LYD. *Mag.* 1.17.

ὑπόσαπρος -ον [ὑπό, σαπρός] **slightly rotten** *or* **decayed** HP. *Prog.* 13, *Int.* 1.

ὑποσαρκίδιος -ον [ὑπό, σάρξ] **subcutaneous** HP. *Morb.* 1.3 DIOSC.[2] 3.45.

ὑποσαρκόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, σάρξ] **to form a scar** GAL. 10.325 (*pass.*), 11.129.

ὑποσέβω [ὑπό, σέβω] **to revere less:** προσκυνεῖν Πατέρα καὶ Υἱόν καὶ ἅγιον Πνεῦμα ... μηδὲν ὑπερσέβοντες μηδὲ ὑποσέβοντες to adore Father, Son and Holy Spirit, without a higher or lower form of veneration GREG. *Or.* 22.12.3.

ὑποσείραιος -ον [ὑπό, σείραιος] **joined on the side** EUR. *H.F.* 445 (*dub.*).

ὑπόσεισμα -ατος, τό [ὑποσείω] **little piece, scrap** GAL. 10.887, *al.* AET.[1] 7.40.

ὑποσείω [ὑπό, σείω] *impf.* ὑπέσειον HP. *Epid.* 7.11, *mid.* ὑπεσειόμην SCH. IL. 14.285 || *aor.* ὑπέσεισα || *aor. ptc. pass.* ὑποσεισθείς AESOP. 239; **to put in motion, make roll back and forth** OD. 9.385 || **to cause an attack of tremors** HP. *Coac.* 159 *p*MERT. 59.6 (II[BCE]) || **to shake, stir** GAL. 6.481 (*v.l.*) AEL. *N.A.* 7.13 (*codd.*) • *epic* ὑποσσείω.

ὑπόσεμνος -ον [ὑπό, σεμνός] **venerable** PHILOSTR. V. 2.5.3, Im. 1.29, Ap. 8.6.

ὑποσήθω [ὑπό, σήθω] **to sieve, sift** GAL. 6.481.

ὑποσημαίνω [ὑπό, σῆμα] *impf.* ὑπεσήμαινον, *mid.* ὑπεσημαινόμην || *fut. ptc.* ὑποσημανών || *aor.* ὑπεσήμηνα *and* ὑπεσήμανα, *mid.* ὑπεσημηνάμην || *aor. pass.* ὑπεσημάνθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to give secret signs, hint** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 1.82.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 566a | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* ἡ δὲ ὑπεσήμαινεν οὐκ ἀηδῶς ἀκούειν she let it be known that she had heard with pleasure ACH. 1.19.1 || ▸ *abs.* **to indicate** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1122a 23, *cf.* 1112a 16 || *intrans. medic.* **to be visible** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 46.27.4) Ⓑ *milit.* **to give the signal** POLYAEN. 1.35.1; σάλπιγγι with the trumpet THUC. 6.32.1; ἡ σάλπιγξ ὑπεσήμηνεν the trumpet gave the signal DCASS. 49.9.1 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *medic.* **to put under observation, observe** HP. *Morb.* 3.16 Ⓑ **to sign, underwrite** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 4.12 (65.24), *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be reported** *or* **communicated** VT *1Esd.* 6.6.

ὑποσημειόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, σῆμα] **to put in writing, note down** ▸ τι sthg. DIOG. 2.48 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.24.7 (*v.l.*).

ὑποσημείωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποσημειόομαι] **note, annotation** DIOG. 2.122 NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 1 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 23.104 || **signature** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.19.3, *al.*

ὑποσήπω [ὑπό, σήπω] ❶ *act.* **to corrupt:** σάρκα flesh AEL. *N.A.* 6.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be corrupted** AEL. *N.A.* 1.51.

ὑποσῑγάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, σιγάω] **to be silent, be quiet** AESCHN. 2.162.

ὑποσίδηρος -ον [ὑπό, σίδηρος] **containing a certain quantity of iron** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 432; καὶ ἐάν τε σφέτερος ἔκγονος ὑπόχαλκος ἢ ὑποσίδηρος, μηδενὶ τρόπῳ κατελεήσουσιν and if their offspring are born containing a certain quantity of bronze or iron, in no way will they be moved PLAT. *Rp.* 415b.

ὑπόσῑμος -ον [ὑπό, σιμός] **a little snub-nosed** AEL. *N.A.* 12.27 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 11 | **slightly concave** SOR. 1.12.1.

ὑποσῑμόω, *contr.* [ὑπόσιμος] **to bend down a little** ALCIPHR. 4.14.5.

ὑποσιωπάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, σιωπάω] **to pass in silence** AESCHN. 3.239 *etc.* | **to maintain silence** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.279 AEL. *V.H.* 8.16.

ὑποσιώπησις -εως, ἡ [ὑποσιωπάω] **passing over in silence, omission** RH. 7.1184 SCH. DEMOSTH. 1.2.

ὑποσκάζω [ὑπό, σκάζω] **to have a limp** LUC. *Tim.* 20, 26.1 | *prov.*: ἂν χωλῷ παροικήσῃς, ὑποσκάζειν μαθήσῃ if you walk with a limp, you will learn to be lame PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 4a.

ὑποσκαίρω [ὑπό, σκαίρω] **to leap, jump** NONN. *D.* 8.21.

ὑποσκᾰλεύω [ὑπό, σκαλεύω] **to stir up from below:** τὸ πῦρ the fire ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1014.

ὑποσκάπτω [ὑπό, σκάπτω] **to hoe** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.5 | *fig.* **to prepare the land** PIND. *N.* 5.20 | **to dig under** ATH. 13.588a.

ὑποσκαριφισμός *see* ὑποσκαφισμός.

ὑποσκᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποσκάπτω] **excavation** DIOSC.[2] 5.91.

ὑποσκαφιόκαρτος -ον [ὑπό, σκάφιον, κείρω] **cut like a** σκάφιον (*see*), *i.e.* **in a bowl cut,** *of hair* NICOSTR. 31.2.

ὑποσκᾰφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποσκάπτω] **sifting** PLUT. *QConv.* 693d.

ὑποσκελίζω [ὑπό, σκελίζω] ❶ *act.* **to trip up, cause to stumble** *or* **fall** DEMOSTH. 54.8 EUB. 93.12 ACH. 4.14.5 LUC. *Cont.* 8; οἱ μὲν αὐτῶν περιπλεκόμενοι ἀλλήλους ὑποσκελίζουσιν these men grapple with each other and try to trip each other up LUC. *Anach.* 1 | *fig.* **to lure into a trap, deceive** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 278b DEMOSTH. 18.138 PHILOD. *Vit.* 14.17 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to bend:** τὰ γόνατα ὑποσκελίζεται he bends the knees HLD. 10.30.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be made to stumble** *or* **fall:** οὐχ ὑποσκελισθήσεται τὰ διαβήματα αὐτοῦ he will not be made to stumble in his steps VT *Ps.* 36.31.

ὑποσκέλισμα -ατος, τό [ὑποσκελίζω] **fall, obstacle** VT *Prov.* 24.17 *etc.*

ὑποσκελισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποσκελίζω] **stumble** VT *Prov.* 11.3 (*v.l.*).

ὑποσκέπτομαι [ὑπό, σκέπτομαι] **to conjecture** HP. *Prog.* 7, *al.* | **to look under** ARAT. 96 (*codd.*).

ὑποσκευή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπό, σκευή] *archit.* **substructure** (*Lat.* substructio) *1*IGR 4.766 GLOSS.

ὑποσκήνιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, σκηνή] **hyposcenium,** *section under the proscenium* POLL. 4.123, 124 ATH. 14.631f.

ὑποσκηνόω, *contr.* [ὑποσκήνιον] **to encamp under, pitch the tents under** IOS. *B.I.* 3.205 *etc.*

ὑποσκῐάζω [ὑπόσκιος] **to be darkened gradually, begin to grow dark** ATH. 4.130a.

ὑποσκῐᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποσκιάζω] **shade, shading** HP. *epist.* 12.

ὑποσκιάω, *contr.* [ὑπόσκιος] ❶ *act.* **to begin to shade** *or* **obscure,** *of a cloud that covers the sun* ARAT. 854 || **to sketch, foreshadow** ▸ τι sthg. GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.36.8, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be shaded** *or* **covered with a shadow:** αἱ δὲ νέον σκοπέλοισιν ὑποσκιόωνται ἄρουραι the rocks throw their shadow on the fields a little AP. 1.451.

ὑπόσκιος -ον [ὑπό, σκιά] **covered with shade, shady, shaded** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 656, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.3 MEN. *Sam.* 797; περίπατοι ὑπόσκιοι **shaded strolls** (*of Aristotle and his disciples*) PLUT. *Alex.* 7.4.

ὑποσκιρτάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, σκιρτάω] **to jump, leap on** AEL. *N.A.* 7.8 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.9.5, *al.*

ὑπόσκληρος -ον [ὑπό, σκληρός] **somewhat tough** HP. *Fract.* 11, *Art.* 86 GAL. 13.421; σοὶ δέ ... φάττα ὑπόσκληρος you have instead ... a pigeon that is very tough (*to eat*) LUC. *Merc.* 26.

ὑποσκληρύνομαι [ὑπό, σκληρύνομαι] **to become hard, harden** THPHR. *Vent.* 58.

ὑπόσκνῖπος -ον [ὑπό, σκνιπός] **a little myopic** *p*PETR. 3.7.26 (III[BCE]) • *also* ὑπόσκνιφος, ὑπόσκιφος, ὑπόσχνιφος *in pap.*

ὑποσκόλιος -ον [ὑπό, σκολιός] **a little oblique, curved** ARET. *S.D.* 1.8.5.

ὑπόσκοπος -ον [ὑπό, σκοπός] **shading:** χεὶρ ὑ. hand over the eyes to see better AESCHL. *fr.* 339.

ὑποσκότεινος -ον [ὑπό, σκοτεινός] **dark** GLOSS.
ὑποσκότιος -ον [ὑπό, σκότος] **obscured** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1485.
ὑποσκῠφιος -ον [ὑπό, σκύφος] **being under the scalp** PAEG. 3.22, 7.16.
ὑποσκώπτω [ὑπό, σκώπτω] **to mock, scorn, laugh at, make fun of** AL. *in Meteor.* 66.24.
ὑποσμᾰραγέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, σμαραγέω] **to resound gloomily, have a gloomy sound** QS 12.97.
ὑποσμήχω [ὑπό, σμήχω] **to clean a little, clean up lightly, wipe off** THEM. *Or.* 20.235b (*v.l.*) AL.[6] *Febr.* 2 (1.317.14) AET.[1] 7.39.
ὕποσμος -ον [ὑπό, ὀσμή] **sensitive to smells, guided by one's sense of smell** SOPH. *Ichn.* 97 ARISTOT. *An.* 421b 12 HSCH.
ὑποσμύχω [ὑπό, σμύχω] ❶ **to consume gently, burn,** *of fire* EUSTATH. 864.50, 1012.13 ❷ *mid. pass. fig.* **to be consumed gently, be worn out,** *of eyes* AP. 2.445 *etc.*
ὑποσοβέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, σοβέω] **to shake, rock** HLD. 10.30.8.
ὑποσόλοικος -ον [ὑπό, σόλοικος] **of bad taste** CIC. *Att.* 2.10.1, 14.21.3 | *compar.* -ότερος PLUT. *QConv.* 615d.
ὑπόσομφος -ον [ὑπό, σομφός] **spongy, soft, porous** SOR. 3.34.1 GAL. 6.571 THEM. *Or.* 18.222d (*fig.*) | **very soft** *or* **tender** MARCEL. 297 (*pulse*).
ὑπόσοφος -ον [ὑπό, σοφός] **not properly scientific:** τέχναι ὑ. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.3.
ὑποσπαδιαῖος GAL. *U.P.* 15.3 (2.344.13), *see* ὑποσπαδίας.
ὑποσπαδίας -ου [ὑποσπάω] **hypospadic** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.445.
ὑποσπᾰθίζομαι [ὑπό, σπαθίζω] **to undergo an operation on the cranium** *P*APF 4.220 (III^{CE}).
ὑποσπᾰθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπό, σπαθίζω] **operation on the eyes** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.784 PAEG. 3.22, 6.6 (*title*).
ὑποσπαθιστήρ -ῆρος, ἡ [ὑπό, σπαθίζω] **spatula,** *for surgical operations* PAEG. 6.6.
ὑποσπαίρω [ὑπό, σπαίρω] **to palpitate** PAEG. 3.71 L. *Sud.*
ὑποσπᾰνίζω [ὑπό, σπανίζω] ❶ *act. late* **to be lacking, be insufficient** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 163, 225, *Mos.* 1.164 L. *Sud. etc.* ❷ *pass. in trag. only in pf. ptc.* **ὑπεσπανισμένος deprived of** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 489, *Ch.* 577 || *of things* **to be left incomplete:** τί δ' ἐστὶ χρείας τῆσδ' ὑπεσπανισμένον; what thing, in your purview, is left incomplete? SOPH. *Ai.* 740.
ὑποσπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποσπάω] **remission,** *of debts* VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 15.1.
ὑπόσπαστος -ον [ὑποσπάω] **able to be removed** *or* **carried away** *i*DÉLOS 1403 *Bb* 2.30, 34 (II^{BCE}).
ὑποσπάω, *contr.* [ὑποσπάω] *impf.* **ὑπέσπων,** *mid. pass.* **ὑπεσπώμην** || *aor.* **ὑπέσπασα,** *mid.* **ὑπεσπασάμην** || *pf.* **ὑπέσπακα** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 413a, *ptc. mid. pass.* **ὑπεσπασμένος** HERO *Pn.* 2.25 || *aor. pass.* **ὑπεσπάσθην** ❶ *act.* **to remove from under, carry away** DEMOSTH. 24.197 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 278b ARISTOT. *Phys.* 255b 25; **ἐκ τῶν ποδῶν εἰς τὴν ὁδὸν ὑποσπάσας ἐκτείνει** triping him up he laid him out in the road LUC. *Asin.* 44 | *fig.* **to subtract, carry away** EUR. *El.* 495, *Bac.* 436 ❷ *mid.* **to tuck up,** *one's garments so as to ride more comfortably* XEN. *Hip.* 7.8 ❸ *pass.* **to go away** ARISTOT. *S.V.* 457b 24 || **to refute** ▸ *with inf.* PHILOD. *L.L.* 48.7.
ὑποσπείριον -ου, τό [ὑπό, σπείριον] **base in the shape of a spiral** HERO *Pn.* 1.10.
ὑπόσπειρον -ου, τό [ὑπό, σπείριον] **pedestal with an Ionic base** *i*SEG 4.453.7, 23 (II^{BCE}).
ὑποσπείρω [ὑπό, σπείρω] ❶ *act.* **to sow** *or* **scatter secretly** MELANIP. 7 LEONT. (AP 16.33.4) PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 172, *al. etc.* | *fig.* **to disseminate, sprinkle, introduce** PLUT. *Di.* 11.1 EUNAP. p. 251d ❷ *pass.* **to be scattered** DIOSC.[2] 1.3 | *fig.* CASS. 43.
ὑπόσπῐλος -ον [ὑπό, σπῖλος] **a little spotted, stained** PHILUM. *Ven.* 15.4.
ὑποσπληνίζομαι [ὑπό, σπληνίζω] **to have a poultice over a wound** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1081 || **to have a black eye** HSCH.
ὑπόσπληνος -ον [ὑπό, σπλήν] **ill in the spleen** HP. *Epid.* 3.17 GAL. 6.630.
ὑποσπογγίζω [ὑπό, σπογγίζω] **to clean with a sponge** GEOP. 6.12.1.
ὑποσποδίζω [ὑπό, σποδίζω] **to become the color of ashes** DIOSC.[2] 5.79.11.
ὑπόσπονδος -ον [ὑπό, σπονδή] **under the guarantee of a truce** *or* **treaty, protected by an agreement** HDT. 3.144, 5.72.2, 6.103.3 EUR. *Ph.* 81 XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.18, *cf.* 2.2.1; **βουλομένων τῶν Θρηϊκων ὑποσπόνδων ἐξιέναι** with the Thracians consenting to exit (the city) under the guarantee of an agreement HDT. 5.126.2; **ξυνέβησαν πρὸς τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους ἐφ' ᾧ ἐξίασιν ἐκ Πελοποννήσου ὑπόσπονδοι** they came to an agreement with the Spartans that they would leave the Peloponnesus protected by a truce THUC. 1.103.1 | *often with* **τοὺς νεκροὺς** μετὰ τὴν μάχην ... **τοὺς νεκροὺς ὑποσπόνδους ἀπέδοσαν τοῖς Ποτειδεάταις** after the battle ... they agreed with the Potidaians on restoring the bodies THUC. 1.63.3; **τοὺς νεκροὺς ὑποσπόνδους κομισάμενοι ἐς τὰς Ἀθήνας ἀναχωροῦσι** after having recovered the dead with a truce, they withdrew to Athens THUC. 2.79.7.
ὑποσπορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ὑποσπείρω] **secret seed:** *fig.* **ἡ ὑ. τῆς πλάνης** the secret seed of error EPIPH. *Haer.* 21.6.2.
ὑποσσαίνω *epic for* ὑποσαίνω.
ὑποσσείω *epic for* ὑποσείω.
ὑπόσσομαι [ὑπό, ὄσσομαι] **to contemplate (with the mind)** *P*OXY. 3536.1.16 (II^{CE}).
ὑποστάζω [ὑπό, στάζω] **to drip** HP. *Coac.* 2.205 (*v.l.*) (*of the nose*) GLOSS.
ὑπόστᾰθμη -ης, ἡ [ὑφίστημι] Ⓐ **foundation, base** DIOD. 3.44.3 Ⓑ = ὑπόστασις **sediment, substrate** PLAT. *Phaed.* 109c PROTAGOR. 4 DIOSC.[2] 5.103 *etc.* || **shallow water** PLUT. *Phoc.* 3.1 | **ὑ. τροφῆς = περίττωμα** remnant of undigested food HP. *Vict.* 2.45 | **ἡ πάντων ὑ.** the foundation of all things DAMASC. *Pr.* 36 PROCL. *in Alc.* 181.
ὑποσταθμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑφίστημι] **sediment, substrate** ZOS.[1] 218 PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*, *see* ὑποστάθμη.
ὑποσταίην *opt. aor. of* ὑφίστημι.
ὑπόσταλσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποστέλλω] **contraction** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499a 21.
ὑπόσταξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπό, στάζω] **emission, secretion of liquid,** *following the use of poison* SCH. NIC. *Al.* 24d.
ὑποστάς *ptc. aor'. of* ὑφίστημι.
ὑπόστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ὑφίστημι] ❶ *as act* Ⓐ **location under, supporting, propping up** HP. *Art.* 55 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 659a 24 VT *Ps.* 68.3 Ⓑ **resistance** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368b 12 Ⓒ **ambush, plot** SOPH. *fr.* 719 ❷ *as thing* Ⓐ **what remains at the bottom,** *in liquids, i.e.* **sediment, deposit** HP. *Ster.* 242 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 29, *Meteor.* 382b 14 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.3; *of urine* HP. *Coac.* 1.146, 2.389 GAL. 6.252, *al.* | **dense soup** MEN. *fr.* 351.10 | **excrement, residue,** *also of solids* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 647b 28, 677a 15, *Meteor.* 358b 9 | **abscess, accumulation of pus** HP. *Art.* 40 | **burden** VT *Deut.* 1.12 | **condensation, accumulation,** *of clouds* DIOD. 1.38.7 Ⓑ *of time* **existence, life: ἡ ὑπόστασίς μου ὡσεὶ οὐθὲν ἐνώπιόν σου** my life is as nothing in respect to you VT *Ps.* 38.6; **μνήσθητι τίς μου ἡ ὑπόστασις** remember what my existence is VT *Ps.* 88.48 | **birth, origin, basic nature** IOS. *Ap.* 1.1 HERMOG. *Id.* 274.9 *etc.* Ⓒ **foundation, base, substructure,** *of buildings* DIOD. 1.66.6, 13.82.2 VT *Nah.* 2.8 | *fig.* **ἡ ὑ. σου τῆς ἰσχύος** the basis of your power VT *Ezek.* 26.11; **ὑ. ζωῆς** means of subsistence VT *Judg.* 6.4 || *fig.* **material, argument,** *of a discourse, of an account etc.* POL. 4.2.1 DIOD. 1.3.2 *etc.* || *milit.* **base,** post VT *1Sam.* 14.4 Ⓓ **plan, sketch, project, aim** DIOD. 1.3.7, 28.7, 16.32.3 GEM. 8.16, 25 *etc.* | **daring, hope, confidence, resolution** POL. 4.50.10, 6.55.2 *etc.*; **ἀπώλετο ἡ ὑ. αὐτῆς** her hope died VT *Ezek.* 19.5; **ἔστιν μοι ὑπόστασις τοῦ γενηθῆναί με ἀνδρί** I have the hope of having a husband VT *Ruth.* 1.12; **ἐν ταύτῃ τῇ ὑποστάσει τῆς καυχήσεως** in this presumptuous confidence NT *2Cor.* 11.17 Ⓔ **substance, substantial nature, constitution** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.16.4, 6.7.4; **μεταχηματισμὸς δὲ αὐτῆς** (*sc.* σαρκός) ... **οὐκ ἐξ ἰδίας ὑποστάσεως, ἀλλὰ κατὰ τὴν τοῦ Κυρίου ἐνέργειαν** its transfiguration (*sc.* of flesh) does not come from his nature but is thanks to the power of the Lord IR. *Haer.* 5.13.3 | *philos.* **substantial foundation, real substance, reality,** *opp. to appearance* ARTEM. 3.14 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 30 DIOG. 7.135; **ὑ. ἔχειν** to have a substantial foundation, a basis in reality DEM.[5] *Herc.* 1055.14.11 SEXT. *P.* 2.94, 176; **κατὰ τὴν ὑπόστασιν** on the substantial foundation LUC. *Paras.* 27; **καθ' ὑπόστασιν really** ORIG. *fr.Io.* 95, *al. etc.* || *Christ. theol.* **hypostasis, entity endowed with substantial existence, person** ORIG. *Cels.* 8.12.13 (*of the Father and Son*) *etc.*; *Christol.* **εἰ μὲν ἕνα φῄς Υἱόν, καὶ μίαν ὑπόστασιν τὴν τοῦ Λόγου σεσαρκωμένην ...** if you affirm that the Son is one and the incarnate person of the Word is one ... CYR.[1] *Nest.* 2.8 (6[1].51C) Ⓕ *rhet.* **hypostasis, expansion, full expression,** *of an idea* HERMOG. *Id.* 290.17 ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 27.24 SYR. *in Herm.* 1.60.
ὑποστατέον [ὑφίστημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to suppose** SCH. IL. 11.24.
ὑποστᾰτής -ου, ὁ [ὑφίστημι] Ⓐ **that which is under,** *hence* **support, brace: δ γάρ οἱ Ἕλληνες ὑποστάτην καὶ στήριγμα, τοῦτο Ῥωμαῖοι φοῦρκαν ὀνομάζουσιν** for what the Greeks call a support or prop, the Romans call "furca" PLUT. *Cor.* 24.10 | **base,** *of a vessel* PAUS. 10.26.9 Ⓑ **one who grants existence,** creator PROCL. *Plat.* 3.7, *Theol.* 53 SIMP. *in Phys.* 1327.5.
ὑποστᾰτικός -ή -όν [ὑφίστημι] Ⓐ **capable of enduring** ▸ τινος **sthg.** MUSON. 8 | ▸ *abs.* **intrepid, brave, strong** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1222a 33; ▸ **ἔν τινι in sthg.** DIOD. 20.78.1 Ⓑ **belonging to substance, substantial** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.17 *etc.* | **giving existence** ▸ τινος **to sthg.** PROCL. *in Parm.* 537, *cf.* THEOL. 25 AMM. *in Porph.* 103.15 || *Christ. theol.* **endowed with individual existence, of a person, hypostatic** CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].61B (*of the will of the Father*) *etc.*; *Christol.* **ὑποστατικὴν δέ φαμεν τὴν ἕνωσιν ἐπὶ Χριστοῦ** but we define as hypostatic the union in Christ (*of the natures*) LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.50 (86.1512C) ◆ *adv.* **ὑποστατικῶς strongly, forcefully** POL. 5.16.4 || *Christ. theol.* **in individual terms, hypostatically** MARCER. *Opusc.* 10.5 *etc.*
ὑποστάτις -ιδος [ὑφίστημι] **female creator** PROCL. *Plat.* 3.7 *etc.* • *also* ὑπόστατις.
ὑποστᾰτός -όν [ὑφίστημι] Ⓐ **placed under:** *usu. subst.* **τὸ ὑπόστατον that which is placed under** PAUS. 10.26.9 (*v.l.*) Ⓑ **what can be resisted, endurable** EUR. *fr.* 177.2; **οὐχ ὑ. irresistible** EUR. *Suppl.* 737 (*Argo*) Ⓒ **existent, substantial** *SVF*

2.144 SEXT. *S.* 10.60 IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 8 *etc.* • *also accent.* ὑπόστατος.

ὑποστᾰχύομαι [ὑπό, στάχυς] **to grow luxuriantly like ears of grain,** *hence* **to prosper** OD. 20.212.

ὑποστεγνόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, στεγνόω] **to be closed** *or* **impenetrable** PHIL. 102.14.

ὑπόστεγος -ον [ὑπό, στέγη] **under the roof, at home** SOPH. *Ph.* 34; βεβᾶσιν ἄρτι δωμάτων ὑπόστεγοι **they are already inside the walls of the palace** SOPH. *El.* 1386; τιν' ἐσδέδεγμαι πημονὴν ὑπόστεγον; **what misfortune have I received under my roof?** SOPH. *Tr.* 376 | **furnished with a roof, covered** EMPED. B 120 PLAT. *Criti.* 117b DION. 3.68.1 | **domestic, taking place at home** THEM. *Or.* 30.350a (*life*).

ὑποστέγω [ὑπό, στέγη] **to cover, hide beneath** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.10 || **to resist** GEORGP. *Carm.* 1.34.

ὑποστείχω [ὑπό, στείχω] **to go under:** τὸν ποταμόν PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.25.

ὑποστέλλω [ὑπό, στέλλω] *impf.* ὑπέστελλον, *mid. pass.* ὑπεστελλόμην || *fut.* ὑποστελῶ PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2392.19), *mid.* ὑποστελοῦμαι || *aor.* ὑπέστειλα, *mid. pass.* ὑπεστειλάμην || *pf.* ὑπέσταλκα, *mid. pass.* ὑπέσταλμαι || *ppf.* ὑπεστάλκειν || *aor*[1]. *pass.* ὑπεστάλην || *fut. pass.* (*Byz.*) ὑποσταλήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to draw down, lower, haul down** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 851b 10; οὖρος ἐμπνεύσαις ὑπέστειλ' ἱστίον the blowing wind hauled down the sails PIND. *I.* 2.40 Ⓑ **to shelter, conceal** POL. 11.21.2 *cf.* PLUT. *Cr.* 23.26 *etc.* | ▸ ὑ. ἑαυτὸν ὑπό τι **to hide oneself behind** sthg. POL. 7.17.1 | *also without* ἑαυτόν POL. 6.40.14 *etc.* | **to withdraw** *to let s.o. pass* ABEL.[1] 19.7; αὐτοῦ τῇ παρόδῳ **for his passage** DIOG. 4.6 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to impose restrictions on oneself, reduce the diet** HP. *Aph.* 1.11 | **to abstain** ▸ τινος from sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 864b 36 ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.9 | **to pull oneself back, avoid** ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Aph.* 4.6 DEMOSTH. 21.70 Ⓑ **to draw back, retreat** DINAR. 1.11 VT *Deut.* 1.17 NT *Heb.* 10.38 | ▸ *with acc.* ὑ. τινα to leave space for s.o. VT *Exod.* 23.21 || **to retreat, deny:** ἡ γῆ ὑποστελεῖται τὰ ἐκφόρια αὐτῆς the land will deny its produce VT *Hag.* 1.10 Ⓒ ὑ. λόγῳ **to limit oneself in speaking, avoid saying, censor oneself** EUR. *Or.* 607 = *also without* λόγῳ PLAT. *Ap.* 24a DEMOSTH. 1.16; οὐδὲν *or* μηδὲν ὑποστειλάμενος **without reservation** ISOCR. 6.89, 8.41, 9.39 DEMOSTH. 4.51; οὐδὲν ὑπεστειλάμην τῶν συμφερόντων τοῦ μὴ ἀναγγεῖλαι ὑμῖν I have not omitted telling you anything about beneficial matters NT *Acts* 20.20 Ⓓ **to be reduced** ▸ ὑπεσταλμένος εἴς τι reduced to PLUT. *Cr.* 26 ❸ *pass.* **to be reduced** SOR. 1.22.6 | **to be limited, limit oneself** ▸ τινι to sthg. PHIL.[2] *Op.* 123 || **to be gathered, be contracted:** τοῖς δακτύλοις ὑπεσταλμένοις with the fingers clenched ARISTAEN. 1.10; γαστὴρ ὑπεσταλμένη with the belly contracted PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 34.

ὑποστενάζω [ὑποστένω] **to groan softly** *or* **gloomily, wail mutedly** SOPH. *Al.* 322, 1001; ὑποστενάζει δὲ πόντιος κλύδων the wave of the sea groans softly AESCHL. *Pr.* 431.

ὑποστενᾰχίζω [ὑπό, στεναχίζω] **to groan under:** γαῖα δ' ὑποστενάχιζε Διὶ ὡς τερπικεραύνῳ χωομένῳ and under the earth he groaned as before Zeus the angry bearer of the lightning bolt IL. 2.781.

ὑπόστενος -ον [ὑπό, στενός] **a little narrow** DIOSC.[2] 2.176, 3.38.

ὑποστένω [ὑπό, στένω] **to groan softly** *or* **gloomily, wail mutedly** SOPH. *El.* 79; λανθάνουσα ὑπέστενε she secretly groaned within herself CHARIT. 6.2.5 | **to moan, mumble** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 162.

ὑποστερνίζομαι [ὑπό, στερνίζομαι] **to put** *or* **place under the chest** PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 324f.

ὑπόστημα -ατος, τό [ὑφίστημι] Ⓐ **sediment, deposit,** *of urine* HP. *Iud.* 3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487a 6, *P.A.* 653b 11 | **that which is under, support, base, prop** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 708b 2 CALLIX. 2.26 HEGESAN. 45 || **essence, substance:** ἐν ὑποστήματι καὶ οὐσίᾳ Κυρίου in the substance and essence of the Lord GREG. *Or.* 28.19.31 Ⓑ **military post, camp** VT *2Sam.* 23.14 Ⓒ **perineum** RUF. *On.* 101 POLL. 2.171 • *written* -στέμα *in pap.*

ὑποστήριγμα -ατος, τό [ὑποστηρίζω] **base, support, hold** VT *1Kgs.* 7.11, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 8.176 *etc.*

ὑποστηρίζω [ὑπό, στηρίζω] ❶ *act.* **to prop up, support, reinforce, shore up** LUC. *V.H.* 1 32 GAL. 18(2).433; ὁ μὲν ὅπλα ἐπισκευάζων ..., ὁ δὲ ἔπαλξιν ὑποστηρίζων the ones prepared the arms ..., the others reinforced the bastions LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 3 | *fig.* ὑποστηρίζει δὲ τοὺς δικαίους κύριος but the Lord supports the just VT *Ps.* 36.17 ❷ *pass.* **to be supported:** τῷ λαιῷ βραχίονι τὸ τόξον ὑπεστήριστο the bow was supported by the left arm HLD. 1.2.2.

ὑποστιγμή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποστίζω] *gramm.* **punctuation mark,** *pause in discourse approximately equivalent to the modern comma* DION.[6] 630.14 QUINT. 11.3.35 *etc.*

ὑποστίζω [ὑπό, στίζω] **to punctuate, streak** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 25 NONN. *D.* 1.333 || *gramm.* **to place a punctuation mark** IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 99.10 *etc.*

ὑποστικτέον [ὑπό, στίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to place a punctuation mark** SIMP. *in Cael.* 316.19 *etc.*

ὑποστίλβω [ὑπό, στιλβω] **to shine, gleam** DIOSC.[2] 5.85 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.11.

ὑπόστιφρος -ον [ὑπό, στιφρός] **a little rough,** *of a voice* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 134.

ὑποστολή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποστέλλω] **restriction, reduction,** *of food* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.20.6) GAL. 12.503, *al. etc.* || *gramm.* **suppression** *of a letter* AP.[7] *Pron.* 94.1, *al.* HDN. 1.351.25 *etc.* || **evasiveness, reluctance, timidity, cowardice** HSCH.; ἡμεῖς οὐκ ἐσμὲν ὑποστολῆς εἰς ἀπώλειαν we are not cowardly in the face of destruction NT *Heb.* 10.39 || **dissimulation** IOS. *B.I.* 2.277 || **retention,** reserve GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.5.33 (*expressive*).

ὑπόστολοι -ων, οἱ [ὑποστέλλω] *cult followers in the Serapeion of Demetrias in Thessaly* IG 9.2.1107.3.

ὑποστόμια -ων, τά [ὑπό, στόμιον] **small mouths** POLL. 1.184.

ὑποστοναχίζω *see* ὑποστεναχίζω.

ὑποστορέννυμι *see* ὑποστόρνυμι.

ὑποστόρεσμα -ατος, τό GAL. 6.447, *see* ὑπόστρωμα.

ὑποστόρνῡμι [ὑπό, στόρνυμι / στρώννυμι] *impf.* ὑπεστόρνυν, ὑπεστρώννυν *and* ὑπεστρώννυον, *mid. pass.* ὑπεστρωννύμην *and* ὑπεστρωννυόμην || *fut.* ὑποστορέσω, ὑποστρώσω, ὑποστορῶ || *aor.* ὑπεστόρεσα, *mid.* ὑπεστορεσάμην *and* ὑπέστρωσα, *mid. pass.* ὑπεστρωσάμην || *pf.* ὑπέστρωκα, *mid. pass.* ὑπεστόρε(σ)μαι *and* ὑπέστρωμαι || *ppf.* ὑπεστρώκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὑπεστόρε(σ)το *and* ὑπέστρωτο || *aor. pass.* ὑπεστορέσθην *and* ὑπεστρώθην || *fut. pass.* ὑποστρωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to lay out under, spread,** *of blankets, cloaks, pallets* OD. 20.139 THPHR. *Ch.* 2.11 AMPH. 45; λέκτρ' ὑποστρῶσαί τινι to prepare the bed for s.o., *i.e. for intercourse with s.o.* EUR. *Hel.* 59; καὶ μὴ ὑποστρώσῃς ἀνθρώπῳ μωρῷ σεαυτόν do not submit yourself to a stupid man VT *Sir.* 4.27; ὑπεστρώννυον τὰ ἱμάτια αὐτῶν ἐν τῇ ὁδῷ they spread their cloaks on the ground NT *Luke* 19.36; ἐκ φυλλάδος στιβάδας ὑποστορέσας having spread a bed of leaves LONG. 2.31.1 | *in erotic sense:* αὐτὴν δὲ ὑποστορέσασα ἐντέχνως ἐς τὴν τέως ζητουμένην ὁδὸν ἦγε and she skilfully spread herself and guided him towards the road sought up to that time LONG. 3.18.4 | ▸ *abs.* **to make the bed** EUB. 89.1 || **to place under:** ὡς ὁλετῆρα δὴ οὖν τοῦ ἰδίου καρποῦ, ταῖς ἰσορρόποις ὑπέστρωσε δίκαις accordingly subject him to a commensurate punishment, as the destroyer of his own descendants CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.242A ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ▸ *with gen.*: ὑποστόρεσαι ... τῆς ὀριγάνου to make a bed of oregano ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1030 ❸ *pass.* **to be spread** IL. 10.155 CALLIM. *fr.* 194.27, 43 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.16 | *fig. in pf. mid.* **to be subject to** DAMASC. *Pr.* 398 PROCL. *Theol.* 132 • *also* ὑποστορέννυμι, ὑποστρώννυμι, ὑποστρωνύω.

ὑποστοχάζομαι [ὑπό, στοχάζομαι] **to have a fundamental aim** GAL. 18(2).441.

ὑποστρᾰβαινίζω [ὑπό, στραβός] **to have a mild form of strabismus** PETR. 3.14.11 (III[BCE]).

ὑποστρᾰτεύομαι [ὑπό, στρατεύω] **to serve as a soldier** ▸ τινι under s.o. APP. 13.29.

ὑποστρᾰτηγέω, *contr.* [ὑποστράτηγος] **to serve as hypostrategos, be vice-commander** ▸ τινι with respect to s.o. APP. 17.54; Νέωνος ... Χειρισόφῳ ὑπεστρατήγει Neon ... acted in the place of Cheirisophos XEN. *An.* 5.6.36.

ὑποστρᾰτήγος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, στρατηγός] **hypostrategos, second-in-command** XEN. *An.* 3.1.32 | **lieutenant** (*Lat.* legatus) DION. 19.14.6 DCASS. 59.21.3, *al.*

ὑποστρᾰτοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [ὑπό, στρατοφύλαξ] **subordinate commander** STRAB. 12.5.1.

ὑποστρέφω [ὑπό, στρέφω] *impf.* ὑπέστρεφον, *mid. pass.* ὑπεστρεφόμην || *fut.* ὑποστρέψω, *inf. mid.* ὑποστρέψεσθαι OD. 18.23 || *aor.* ὑπέστρεψα, *mid.* ὑπεστρεψάμην || *pf.* ὑπέστροφα, *ptc. mid.* ὑπεστραμμένος || *ppf.* ὑπεστρόφειν IOS. *A.I.* 15.221 || *aor. pass.* ὑπεστράφην, *epic aor*[4]. ὑπεστρέφθην || *fut. pass.* ὑποστραφήσομαι SCH. IL. 8.399-400 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to make turn backwards** IL. 5.581 (*horses*) EUR. *H.F.* 736 (*life*); με ... Βακχίαν ὑποστρέφων ἅμιλλαν dragging me into a Bacchic dance SOPH. *Tr.* 220 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to turn** *or* **turn back, retreat,** *of those in flight* IL. 12.71 HDT. 7.211.3, 9.14 THUC. 3.24.2 EUR. *Alc.* 1019; καὶ ὁ μὲν φύγαδ' αὖτις ὑποστρέψας ἐβεβήκει and he was already turned in flight and running IL. 11.446; ἔδοξεν αὐτοῖς τοὔμπαλιν ὑποστρέψαντας ἐλθεῖν μιαν ἡμέραν καὶ νύκτα they decided to turn back and follow the road for one day and one night XEN. *An.* 6.6.38 | *of a look:* εἰς τὴν γῆν ὑπέστρεφε it turned back towards the ground LONG. 3.22.2 || **to return** OD. 8.301, *cf.* HDT. 4.120.4, 124.2 | **to draw back, march back, evade:** κᾆθ' ὑποστρέψας λέληψαι μεταβαλὼν ἄλλας γραφάς, ὡς φονεὺς οὐκέτι θυγατρὸς σῆς ἔσῃ and then you turn around and are caught writing a different letter, that you no longer want to be the murderer of your daughter EUR. *I.A.* 363; ὑποστρέψας παρὰ τὴν δόξαν αὐτοῦ εἶπεν evading the answer, he replied, frustrating expectations XEN. *An.* 2.1.18 | *medic.* **to manifest again, have a recurrence,** *of disease* HP. *Epid.* 1.3 GAL. 15.751 ❷ *mid.* **to turn, return:** οὐ ... σ' ὑποστρέψεσθαι δῶ δεύτερον ἐς μέγαρον Λαερτιάδεω Ὀδυσῆος I do not believe that you will return a second time to the palace of Odysseus, son of Laertes OD. 18.23 ❸ *pass.* **to be turned back** HDT. 4.129.3; Αἴας ... αὖτις ὑποστρεφθείς, καὶ ἐρητύσασκε φάλαγγας Τρώων Ajax ... turning back held back the ranks of the Trojans IL. 11.567 || **to roll** ARAT. 73 || **to be upset:** μερίμνης from anguish SOPH. *O.T.* 728 || *aor. ptc.* ὑποστρέψαντες *with adv. function* **on the contrary, vice versa** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1283.

ὑποστροβέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, στροβέω] to shake violently AESCHL. *Ag.* 1215 (*in tmesis*).

ὑποστρόγγῡλος -ον [ὑπό, στρογγύλος] roundish THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.5 DIOSC.[2] 3.4.

ὑποστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποστρέφω] Ⓐ turning back, retreat, flight, *of the cavalry* HDT. 9.22.3 | march of retreat DCASS. 71.2.4 | return IOS. *A.I.* 2.302 | *locut.* ἐξ ὑποστροφῆς after being turned, *of the chariots around the turning post* SOPH. *El.* 725; on the contrary DEMOSTH. 18.166; *milit.* with a turn made, the retreat having been made POL. 2.25.3, 3.14.5 DION. 2.41.2 Ⓑ *medic.* return, relapse, *of an evil* HP. *Art.* 50 GAL. 6.815 Ⓒ *rhet.* return to the subject HERMOG. *Id.* 314.12 ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 73.7 | *gramm.* retraction of the accent AP.[7] *Synt.* 134.18.

ὑπόστροφος -ον [ὑποστρέφω] returning THEM. *Or.* 34.462 (*v.l.*) HSCH.

ὑποστροφώδης -ες [ὑποστροφή] causing a relapse HP. *Acut.* 14, *Epid.* 2.3.8.

ὑπόστρυφνος -ον [ὑπό, στρυφνός] somewhat astringent HP. *Int.* 30 *etc.*

ὑπόστρωμα -ατος, τό [ὑποστρώννυμι] bedding, *for a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 5.2 DIOSC.[2] 1.103.

ὑποστρώννυμι *see* ὑποστόρνυμι.

ὑποστρωνύω *see* ὑποστόρνυμι.

ὑπόστρωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποστρώννυμι] planking, pavement [HERO] *Metr.* 16 || sprinkling *of ashes* NILANC. *Ep.* 3.243 (79.497C).

ὑποστῡλόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, στυλόω] to be supported by columns APOLLOD.[3] 155.8.

ὑποστύλωμα -ατος, τό [ὑποστυλόομαι] support, *of a wall* APOLLOD.[3] 146.1.

ὑποστῡλωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποστυλόομαι] lower *or* supporting column POLIORC. 224.5.

ὑποστύφω [ὑπό, στύφω] to have an astringent action, be astringent DIOSC.[2] 1.118 NIC. *Al.* 17 | to condense, draw together THPHR. *Od.* 17, 22.

ὑπόστυψις -εως, ἡ [ὑποστύφω] astringent THPHR. *Od.* 22.

ὑποσύγγρᾰφος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, σύγγραφος] one who is under contract *P*RYL. 128.8 (I[CE]).

ὑποσυγχέω [ὑπό, συγχέω] ❶ *act.* to mix up SCH. PIND. *O.* 1.28 ❷ *usu. pass.* to be mixed up IOS. *A.I.* 16.121 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 1, *al.* LUC. *Soloec.* 10.

ὑποσυγχρίω [ὑπό, συγχρίω] to anoint under GAL. 6.228.

ὑποσύγχῡτος -ον [ὑποσυγχέω] a little confused PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 24 ◆ *adv.* ὑποσυγχύτως in a quite confused manner PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 85.

ὑποσῡλάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, συλάω] to secretly rob, carry away secretly AL.[6] 4.1 (2.141.23) *etc.*

ὑποσύλησις -εως, ἡ [ὑποσυλάω] *fig.* subornation LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1884C.

ὑποσυλλέγω [ὑπό, συλλέγω] to gather little by little HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.22.2) SOR. 1.27.3.

ὑποσυμβαίνω [ὑπό, συμβαίνω] to be inferior, be weak [GAL.] *Def.* 19.408.

ὑποσύμβολος -ον [ὑπό, σύμβολος] symbolic PLUT. *QConv.* 673b *etc.*

ὑποσυμμῑγής -ές [ὑπό, συμμιγής] partly mixed *or* blended GAL. 6.94, 137.

ὑποσυμπᾰθέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, συμπαθέω] to show little understanding SCH. OD. 2.70.

ὑποσυνᾰλείφομαι [ὑπό, συναλείφω] to undergo synalepha AP.[7] *Synt.* 142.24 | to undergo crasis AP.[7] *Con.* 231.3.

ὑποσυνάπτω [ὑπό, συνάπτω] to make a musical arrangement, combine BACCH. 85, *see* ὑποσυναφή.

ὑποσυναφή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποσυνάπτω] musical arrangement, combination, *of a tetrachord separated by the interval of a fourth* BACCH. 85.

ὑποσύνθετος -ον [ὑπό, σύνθετος] compounded, *of a word, adjectives etc.* SIMP. *in Cat.* 71.27, *cf.* 10.29.

ὑποσύνθημα -ατος, τό [ὑπό, σύνθημα] signal that accompanies the password PHIL. 93.44.

ὑποσυρίζω, *Att.* ὑποσυρίττω [ὑπό, συρίζω] *impf.* ὑπεσύριζον *and* ὑπεσύριττον || *aor. ptc.* ὑποσυρίσας AEL. *N.A.* 9.66; to whistle, blow, hiss AESCHL. *Pr.* 126 (*of the air*) HP. *Epid.* 7.25 | *of the serpent* HP. *epist.* 15 AEL. *N.A.* 2.7 | to give the signal with a whistle ▸ τινι to s.o. ARISTAEN. 2.4.

ὑποσυρμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποσύρω] purge, purgative AET.[1] 8.7.

ὑποσύρω [ὑπό, σύρω] *impf.* ὑπέσυρον, *mid. pass.* ὑπεσυρόμην || *fut.* (*Byz.*) ὑποσυρῶ || *aor.* ὑπέσυρα, *inf. mid.* ὑποσύρασθαι || *pf.* ὑποσέσυρκα, *mid. pass.* ὑποσέσυρμαι || *aor*[1]. *pass.* ὑπεσύρην || *fut. pass.* ὑποσυρήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to drag down, draw *or* bring down DIOD. 17.100.7; ὑποσυρόντων τὰς ἁμάξας εἰς τόν ποταμόν dragging the wagons into the river PLUT. *Pyr.* 28.4 Ⓑ to reduce, shorten DION. 1.7.1 (*v.l. for* ἐπισεσυρκότων) ❷ *mid.* to make collapse, ruin APP. 12.76 || to purge NIC. *Al.* 367 ❸ *pass.* to seduce SEXT. *S.* 241 GAL. 1.317.

ὑποσυστρέφω [ὑπό, συστρέφω] to turn under GAL. 19.148.

ὑπόσυχνος -ον [ὑπό, συχνός] quite frequent *or* numerous HP. *Epid.* 1.26.3 ALCIPHR. 3.16.1 || *adv. neut.* ὑπόσυχνον in a quite frequent way THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.

ὑπόσφαγμα -ατος, τό [ὑπό, σφάζω] hyposphagma, *blood of an animal mixed with various ingredients, like blood pudding* ATH. 7.324a | *medic.* pouring out of blood SEXT. *P.* 1.44 GAL. 7.99 | sepia HIPPON. 142 GAL. 19.149.

ὑποσφᾰ́ξ -ᾰγος, ἡ [ὑπό, σφάζω] crack, cavity OPP. 1.744 EUSTATH. 897.61.

ὑποσφίγγω [ὑπό, σφίγγω] to grip under, bind closely at the bottom NONN. *D.* 26.262.

ὑποσχάζω [ὑπό, σχάζω] to deceive VT *Sir.* 12.17.

ὑποσχεδιάζω [ὑπό, σχεδιάζω] to outline: τὴν ἄλλην ἅπασαν κτίσιν ὑποσχεδιάσας having outlined the rest of creation (*God*) CYR.[1] *Iul.* 1 (6[2].24E).

ὑποσχεθεῖν *inf. aor*[1]. *of* ὑπέχω.

ὑπόσχεο *imper. aor*[1]. *epic of* ὑπισχνέομαι.

ὑπόσχες *imper. aor*[1]. *of* ὑπέχω.

ὑποσχεσίη -ης, ἡ IL. 13.369, *epic for* ὑπόσχεσις.

ὑπόσχεσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπισχνέομαι] promise, pledge IL. 2.286 OD. 10.483 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 368 HDT. 5.35.1 *etc.*; γνώμεναι εἴ τε ψεῦδος ὑπόσχεσις, εἴ τε καὶ οὐκί to know if the promise is deceptive or not IL. 2.349; ἡ ὑπόσχεσις ἀπέβη the promise was kept THUC. 4.39.3; ὑπόσχεσιν ἀπολαβεῖν to receive the fulfillment of a promise XEN. *Symp.* 3.3; ὐ. ψεύσασθαι to not keep the promise AESCHN. 1.143 || philosophical profession: ὁρῶν ... διαφθείροντας τὸ ἀξίωμα τῆς ὑποσχέσεως seeing that they denied the prestige of the profession of philosopher LUC. *Pisc.* 31.

ὑποσχετικός -ή -όν [ὑπισχνέομαι] inclined to promise PHOT. *Lex.* EUSTATH. 710.12.

ὑποσχίδᾰκώδης -ες [ὑπό, σχιδακώδης] able to be sliced through easily, easy to rip open DIOSC.[2] 5.160.

ὑποσχίζω [ὑπό, σχίζω] ❶ *act.* to rip, tear, split AEL. *N.A.* 17.44 ❷ *pass.* to branch, *of a vein* HP. *Os.* 12.

ὑπόσχισμα -ατος, τό [ὑποσχίζω] sandal, *for a man* POLL. 7.91.

ὑπόσχολος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, σχολή] assistant teacher, subordinate teacher SCH. DEMOSTH. 18.129.

ὑποσχόμενος *ptc. aor*[1]. *of* ὑπισχνέομαι.

ὑπόσχωμαι *subj. aor*[1]. *of* ὑπισχνέομαι.

ὑποσχών *ptc. aor*[1]. *of* ὑπέχω.

ὑποσῴζω [ὑπό, σῴζω] to save SCH. AP. 3.997.

ὑποσωμᾰτόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, σωματόω] to renew the body gently ▸ τινα for s.o. STOB. 1.41.8.

ὑποσώρευσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποσωρεύω] accumulation RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.61).

ὑποσωρεύω [ὑπό, σωρεύω] to heap under EROT. *s.v.* ὑπονησαμένη SOR. 1.31.5 (*pass.*).

ὑποτᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποτάσσω] subordination, subjection, obedience DION. 3.66.3 *CCA* 8(4).143 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τῇ ὑποταγῇ τῆς ὁμολογίας ὑμῶν εἰς τὸ εὐαγγέλιον by obedience in our acceptance of the gospel NT *2Cor.* 9.13 || *gramm.* hypotaxis AP.[7] *Pron.* 35.23, *al.* || *jur.* appendix ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 4.4.

ὑπόταγμα -ατος, τό [ὑποτάσσω] registration *P*BGU 55.2.5 (II[CE]).

ὑποταίνιος -ον [ὑπό, ταινία] forming a tongue of land PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.175, *al.*

ὑποτακτέον [ὑποτάσσω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to subsume *or* subordinate ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.8.

ὑποτακτικός -ή -όν [ὑποτάσσω] postposed, subordinate AP.[7] *Adv.* 126.21, *Pron.* 35.22 *etc.*; *there are elements that are always syllable-final, for ex.* γμ, κμ, χμ AP.[7] *Synt.* 7.9; ὐ. φωνῆεν the second vowel in a diphthong DION.[6] 631.8 L. *E.M.* 203.47; ὐ. ἄρθρον = ὃς ὑ. (*opp. to* ὁ προτακτικόν the article) relative pronoun DION.[6] 640.6 AP.[7] *Pron.* 110.14 | *of verbs* subjunctive mood DION.[6] 638.8 AP.[7] *Synt.* 246.15, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ὑποτακτικῶς in posterior position AP.[7] *Synt.* 227.15.

ὑποταμνόν -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποτέμνω?] hypotamnon, *magical plant* HOM. 2.228.

ὑποτάμνω *Ion., see* ὑποτέμνω.

ὑποτᾰνύω [*see* ὑποτείνω] to stretch under: ὑπὸ δ' ἔρματα μακρὰ τάνυσσαν placed under the long beams IL. 1.486.

ὑπόταξις -εως, ἡ [ὑποτάσσω] Ⓐ submission, subordination, subjection PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.206 DION. 1.5.2 DIOG. 7.122 | *gramm.* hypotaxis AP.[7] *Pron.* 116.5 Ⓑ *milit.* hypotaxis, *positioning of light-armed men behind the phalanx* ASCLEPIOD. 6.1 ARR. *Tact.* 20.3.

ὑποτᾰράσσω *and* ὑποθράσσω, *Att.* ὑποταράττω [ὑπό, ταράσσω] ❶ *act.* to upset, stir up, frighten ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1285 PLUT. *F.M.* 2.3 *etc.* | ▸ ὐ. τι to cause a disruption DCASS. 39.56.6, 79.4.5 ❷ *pass.* to be stirred up, frightened, be upset LUC. *Icar.* 14; πρῶτον ὑπεταράχθη πρὸς τὸ αἰφνίδιον he was first upset by the suddenness of the event LUC. *DMort.* 17.2.

ὑποταρβέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ταρβέω] to be frightened, show fear ▸ τινα before s.o. IL. 17.533.

ὑποταρτάριος -ον [ὑπό, Τάρταρος] of Tartaros, infernal IL. 14.279 HES. *Th.* 851 LUC. *Herc.* 1.

ὑπότᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποτείνω] extension HP. *Fract.* 18, *Mochl.* 25; πεδίων ὑποτάσεις the expanse of the plains EUR. *Bac.* 749.

ὑποτάσσω, *Att.* ὑποτάττω [ὑπό, τάσσω] *impf.* ὑπέτασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ὑπετασσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* ὑποτάξω, *mid.* ὑποτάξομαι || *aor.* ὑπέταξα, *mid.* ὑπεταξάμην || *pf.* ὑποτέταχα, *mid. pass.* ὑποτέταγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ὑπετετάγμην || *aor. pass.* ὑπετάχθην *and* ὑπετάγην || *fut. pass.* ὑποταχθήσομαι *and* ὑποταγήσομαι ❶ *act.* to put under, subordinate ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. POL. 3.36.7 PLUT. *Nic.* 23.5 *etc.*; ὐ. ὑπό τὸ τῆς προδοσίας ὄνομα to put in the category of betrayal POL. 18.15.4 | to subject, subjugate ▸ τινὰ ὑπό τινα s.o. to s.o. else VT *Ps.* 17.48 = τινά τινι NT *Phil.* 3.21 PLUT. *Coniug.* 142 d HDN.[1] 7.2.9 || *log.* to take as the lesser premise in a syllogism ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.61 ❷ *pass.* to be subdued *or* subject *or* obedient, be subjugated NT *1Cor.* 15.28, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.65 *etc.*; ὑπετάγη ἡ γῆ ἐναντίον κυρίου the earth has been subjugated

before the Lord VT *1Chr.* 22.18; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ὑποταττόμενοι the subjects POL. 3.13.8 *etc.*; ὑποτεταγμέναι ἀρεταί the subordinate virtues *SVF* 3.64 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ ὑποτεταγμένον (ὀστέον) the lower bone, *i.e.* ulna HP. *Off.* 16 | to be put after, be postponed PLUT. *QConv.* 737f.

ὑποταφρεύω [ὑπό, ταφρεύω] to dig under, mine APP. 8.16.

ὑποτείνω [ὑπό, τείνω] ❶ *act.* A to stretch under, extend under THUC. 7.36.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 74a | to pull forcefully, stretch ARISTOPH. *Pax* 458 (*a rope*) | *fig.* to provoke, intensify: μεγάλας ὀδύνας ὑποτείνει this provokes excruciating pains SOPH. *Ai.* 262 B to propose, promise, make hope ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 657; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DEMOSTH. 13.19, 23.14 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 7.158.2 THUC. 8.48.1 | to put before, suggest, present EUR. *Or.* 915 PAUS. 7.9.4 C *intrans.* to stretch, be stretched ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 376a 13 | *subst. pt. geom.* ἡ ὑποτείνουσα the hypotenuse PLAT. *Tim.* 54d ARISTOT. *I.A.* 709a 1, 20; string, *of a bow* EUCL. 3.29 ❷ *mid.* to propose PLAT. *Theaet.* 179e | to ask for PLAT. *Gorg.* 448e | to give hope DCASS. 38.31.4.

ὑποτειχίζω [ὑπό, τειχίζω] to build a wall below, build a reinforcing wall THUC. 6.99.2 DCASS. 41.50.2.

ὑποτείχισις -εως, ἡ [ὑποτειχίζω] construction of a reinforcing wall THUC. 6.100.3.

ὑποτείχισμα -ατος, τό [ὑποτειχίζω] cross-fortification THUC. 6.100.1.

ὑποτεκμαίρομαι [ὑπό, τεκμαίρω] to conjecture, hypothesize, suspect ARISTOPH. *fr.* 205.7.

ὑποτέλειος -α -ον [ὑπό, τέλειος] incomplete: *gramm.* ὑποτελεία στιγμή almost full stop in a discourse SCH. DION.[6] 24.16 (*see* τελεία στιγμή) || *math.* ὑ. ἀριθμοί numbers that exceed the sum of their factors METH. *Symp.* 8.11.201 *etc.*

ὑποτελέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, τελέω] to pay, *a tribute or a tax* HDT. 1.171.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.9 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* to pay a tribute THUC. 3.46.2.

ὑποτελής -ές [ὑπό, τέλος] subject to tribute, taxable THUC. 2.9.4, 5.111.4; ὑ. φόρου subject to tribute THUC. 1.19, 1.56.2 *etc.* || *act.* who receives payment ▸ *with gen.*: πεπαιδευμένοι μισθοῦ ὑποτελεῖς salaried men of culture LUC. *Merc.* 36.

ὑποτελίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, τέλος] natural attitude of a man who reaches the supreme good, *definition of Herillos SVF* 1.91 STOB. 2.7.3 L. *Sud.*

ὑποτέλλομαι [ὑπό, τέλλω] to rise ARAT. 723 (*v.l.*) AP. 2.83.

ὑποτέμνω, *Ion.* ὑποτάμνω [ὑπό, τέμνω] *impf.* ὑπέτεμνον, *mid. pass.* ὑπετεμνόμην || *fut.* ὑποτεμῶ, *mid.* ὑποτεμοῦμαι || *aor.*[t] ὑπέτεμον, *mid.* ὑποτεμόμην || *pf.* ὑποτέτμηκα, *mid. pass.* ὑποτέτμημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ὑπετετμήμην || *aor. pass.* ὑπετμήθην ❶ *act.* A to cut under *or* at the bottom, cut back OD. 23.204 PLUT. *Ant.* 32.6; ὑπὸ γλῶσσαν τάμε χαλκός the bronze cut the tongue at its base IL. 5.74 | to cut back secretly ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 316 || *fig.* to interrupt: τὸν λόγον the discourse ACH. 8.11.1 B to intercept, hinder (*Lat.* intercludere, intercidere) PLAT. *Leg.* 844a XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.34 ❷ *mid.* to impede, bar, hinder HDT. 5.86.4 *etc.*; ὑ. τὸν πλοῦν to hinder the sailing XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.15; ▸ ὑ. τινα to intercept s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.19; ὑ. τὰς ὁρμὰς to press down the anger POL. 18.38.1; ὑποτεμοῦμαι τὰς ὁδούς σου I will block all your roads ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 291 ❷ *pass.* to be cut *or* torn *or* cut back at the bottom AESCHN. 3.166; τὰς ῥίζας ὑποτετμημένον ἀπολιπόντες leaving it with the roots cut back LUC. *Tim.* 8; τιτρώσκεται αὐτός καμπύλῳ τῷ ξίφει ὑποτμηθείς τὴν ἰγνύαν at first he was wounded in the calf, cut by the curved sword LUC. *Tox.* 60 • *Ion. aor*[t]. *and later* ὑπέταμον, *mid.* ὑπεταμόμην HDT. 5.86.4.

ὑποτετραμένως [ὑποτάσσω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* with submission CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 37.2.

ὑποτετράγωνος -ον [ὑπό, τετράγωνος] scarcely quadrangular ADAM. 2.23.

ὑποτετραμερής -ές [ὑπό, τετραμερής] being in a ratio of 1 to 1+4/5, *i.e.* 5/9 IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 42.

ὑποτευξις -εως, ἡ [ὑποτυγχάνω] reply, answer SEXT. *S.* 9.251.

ὑποτέφρος -ον [ὑπό, τέφρα] having a vague color of ash DIOSC.[2] 5.155 RUF. *Anat.* 51.

ὑποτεχνάομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, τεχνάομαι] to aid with one's art AL.[6] 1.17 (1.611.18) || to build under [CAES.] 1.92 (38.956).

ὑποτήκομαι [ὑπό, τήκω] to be consumed, waste away MAN.[1] 5.191 MAX.[1] 34.2 AEL. *N.A.* 15.4.

ὑποτίθημι [ὑπό, τίθημι] *impf.* ὑπετίθην, *mid. pass.* ὑπετιθέμην || *fut.* ὑποθήσω, *mid.* ὑποθήσομαι || *aor.* ὑπέθηκα, *mid.* ὑπεθέμην || *pf.* ὑποτέθεικα, *mid.* ὑποτέθειμαι || *ppf. mid.* ὑπετεθείμην DCASS. 52.41.1 || *aor. pass.* ὑπετέθην || *fut. pass.* ὑποτεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to place *or* put under XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.30 PLAT. *Leg.* 682c; χρύσεα δέ σφ' ὑπὸ κύκλα ἑκάστῳ πυθμένι θῆκεν he placed under each a pedestal with golden wheels IL. 18.375; κατακλίνεται δὲ ὑποθεὶς τὰ ὑποκώλια ὑπὸ τὰς λαγόνας he lies down, putting his legs under his hips XEN. *Cyn.* 5.10; ὑ. ἑαυτὴν to put herself under the male ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540a 11; ἄρρεν παιδίον ὑπέθηκαν αἰγί they put the male child under the goat LONG. 4.39.2; ἀναπαύσειε ... τοῦ ἄχθους ὑποθεὶς ἑαυτὸν τῷ φορτίῳ he relieved him ... of the weight by putting himself under the burden LUC. *Cont.* 4 B to put before: ὑποθεὶς τὴν σάρισαν putting the sarissa in front LUC. *DMort.* 22.3 || *fig.* to offer, present, insinuate, suggest EUR. *Bac.* 675 THUC. 4.65.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.13, *Hel.* 4.8.28 DEMOSTH. 23.58; τοῦ Ἑλληνικοῦ ἐλπίδα, ἣν ὑπετίθει αὐτῷ δουλώσειν the hope that he hinted at of subjecting the Greeks to him THUC. 1.138.2; ἐγώ σοι καινήν τινα καὶ πρέπουσαν αὐτῷ τιμωρίαν ὑποθήσομαι I will suggest to you a fitting new penalty for him LUC. *Cat.* 28 || to expose IUL. 2.112a; ὑ. εἰς κίνδυνον τὴν ψυχήν to expose the soul to a danger PLAT. *Prot.* 313a C to establish as a basis *or* as a principle, suppose, presuppose, put first DEMOSTH. 21.108 PLAT. *Leg.* 669c D to offer as security, as a mortgage, pledge, mortgage HDT. 2.136.1 ISOCR. 21.2 DEMOSTH. 28.17 AESCHN. 3.104; ὑ. τί τινι πρὸς ἀργύριον to pledge sthg. with s.o. in the place of money PLUT. *Arat.* 19.2 ❷ *mid.* A to put under ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.41 ARISTOT. *I.A.* 713a 23 B to suggest, counsel IL. 11.788 OD. 3.27 HDT. 1.80.2, *al.*; βουλὴν δ' Ἀργείοις ὑποθησόμεθ' ἥ τις ὀνήσει but we will suggest to the Argives a counsel that is beneficial IL. 8.36; ὄφρα οἱ ἢ τι ἔπος ὑποθήσεαι ἠὲ τι ἔργον so that you may suggest to him a word or an action OD. 4.163; δόλον ὑπεθήκατο he advised a trick HES. *Th.* 175; Κροῖσος μὲν δὴ ταῦτά οἱ ὑπετίθετο Croesus counseled these things HDT. 1.156.1; σμικρὸν ὑποθέσθαι τοῖς κριταῖσι βούλομαι I want to give the judges a little suggestion ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1154; τοσαῦτα ὑποθεμένη ... ἀπῆλθε having given these counsels ... she left LONG. 3.20.1 | ▸ *only with dat. of pers.* to counsel, advise: τινι s.o. OD. 2.194 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1362, *Lys.* 522; αὐτάρ τοι πυκινῶς ὑποθησόμεθα we will give you a wise piece of advice IL. 21.293; οἱ πρόφρων ὑποθήσομαι I will give him counsel with a friendly heart OD. 5.143 | ▸ *with adv.* ἀλλά μοι εὖ θ' ὑποθευ then counsel me well OD. 15.310 | to enjoin, order HDT. 4.135.3 PLAT. *Pol.* 295c | *medic.* to prescribe GAL. 15.765 || to teach, show, instruct ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1105a 23 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.5, *Gymn.* 14; δεῖ ὑποθέσθαι τί λέγομεν we ought to instruct you on what we affirm ARISTOT. *Cael.* 269b 20 C to put as a basis *or* principle, presuppose, admit PLAT. *Phaed.* 100a, *Ch.* 171d; ταύτην μὲν δὴ πυρὸς ἀρχὴν καὶ τῶν ἄλλων σωμάτων ὑποτιθέμεθα we presuppose that this is the principle of fire and of the other bodies PLAT. *Tim.* 53d; ὑποθέμενοι τό τε περιττὸν καὶ τὸ ἄρτιον καὶ τὰ σχήματα supposing the unequal and the equal and the geometrical figures PLAT. *Rp.* 510c; ὥσπερ ὑπέθου as you have set as a premise, according to your premises PLAT. *Rp.* 346b | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* to suppose that PLAT. *Phaed.* 100b, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 21.1; εἰ γοῦν ὑποθεῖτο τις τῷ λόγῳ τὸν Αἰσχίνην ... ἁλῶναι if, for example, it is supposed that Aischines had been surprised LUC. *Ap.* 7 D to be proposed THUC. 5.90 XEN. *Hip.* 3.7 AND. 1.39 E to take as security, as a mortgage DEMOSTH. 28.18, *al.* | *later in act. sense* to give as security, mortgage ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *CMi.* 6.7 ❸ *pass.* to be put under DCASS. 59.7.8; ▸ τινι sthg. DIOSC.[2] 3.20.2 GAL. 18(2).524 DIOG. 2.103 || to be presented to the public SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1 || to be counseled HDT. 1.90.1 || to be assumed, be presupposed PLAT. *Ch.* 160d, *al.* ARISTOT. *APr.* 61b 21, *al. etc.*; εἰ τοῦτό τις ὑποτεθείη γινώσκειν if it is assumed that it is known PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.17 || to be estimated *of value in* SEG 4.446.14 (IV-III[BCE]) || to be given as security: ὁ χαλκὸς ὑπετέθη the bronze was given as security DEMOSTH. 49.54 *etc.* • *epic imper. aor. mid. 2. sg.* ὑπόθευ OD. 15.310.

ὑποτίλλω [ὑπό, τίλλω] to shave THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.5.

ὑποτιμάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, τιμάω] ❶ *act.* to fix the price ▸ τι of sthg. ALEXIS 130.4 ❷ *usu. in mid.* to declare the price ▸ τι of sthg. ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1347a 22, 1353a 12 | *jur.* to propose for oneself a lesser penalty, make a counter-proposal, *as* ἀντιτιμάομαι XEN. *Ap.* 23 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.61 | to adduce as an excuse NICOL.[1] *fr.* 130.17 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 5.23 GAL. 5.192.

ὑποτίμημα -ατος, τό [ὑποτιμάω] estimated value *1IG* 7.3073.9, *al.* (II[BCE]).

ὑποτίμησις -εως, ἡ [ὑποτιμάω] evalutation, estimate, *of the appropriate tax PPSI* 502.26 (II-I[BCE]) | justification, excuse, pretext PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.157 AEL. *N.A.* 4.43; οὔθ' ὑποτίμησιν ... εἰπὼν οὔτε προφάσει χρησάμενος ἀλλά ... κατέλεγε τοὺς μαχησομένους he did not give excuses nor look for pretexts but ... began the enrollment of the soldiers PLUT. *Cam.* 40.3 || slight mitigation AN. *Subl.* 32.3 ORIG. *Cels.* 2.25.22 *etc.*

ὑποτιμητής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποτιμάω] under-censor (*Lat.* subcensor) DCASS. 52.21.5, 24.6, 33.1.

ὑποτίτθιος -α -ον [ὑπό, τιτθός] being at the breast, nursing ATH. 2.46e *PCAIR.ZEN.* 292.302 (II-I[BCE]); *subst.* τὰ ὑποτίτθια newborns VT *Hos.* 14.1 • *also* ὑπότιττος -ον PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*

ὑπότιττος -ον *see* ὑποτίτθιος.

ὑπότιτλος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, τίτλος] subsection ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 9.

ὑποτλάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, τλάω] *fut. mid.* ὑποτλήσομαι QS 3.571 || *aor.* ὑπέτλην QS 5.342; to endure AGATH. (AP 5.302.6).

ὑποτμήγω AP. 4.328 (*mid.*) QS 5.244, 9.380, *epic, see* ὑποτέμνω.

ὑπότμησις -εως, ἡ PHIL. 100.2, *see* ὑποτομή.

ὑποτμητέος -α -ον [ὑποτέμνω] *verb. adj.* that should be cut at the base ORIB. 45.16.5.

ὑποτοβέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ὀτοβέω] **to re-echo, respond with an echo** AESCHL. *Pr.* 574.

ὑποτομεύς -έως, ὁ [ὑποτέμνω] **ax, hatchet** VT *2Sam.* 12.31 (*v.l.*).

ὑποτομή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποτέμνω] **cut, incision** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.7 PLUT. *Sollert.* 980c PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.11.

ὑποτονθορύζω [ὑπό, τονθορύζω] **to whisper, murmur** LUC. *Merc.* 26; τά χείλη διεσάλευες ἠρέμα ὑποτονθορύζων you moved your lips scarcely in a murmur LUC. *Herm.* 1 | ▸ *also with acc.*: τὴν ἐπῳδὴν ὑποτονθορύσας whispering this tune LUC. *Nec.* 7.

ὑποτοξεύομαι [ὑπό, τοξεύω] **to be exposed to arrows** AEN. 36.1.

ὑποτοπάζω [ὑπό, τόπος] **to suspect, presume** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 147, *al.*; τοὺς ἐπὶ σωτηρίᾳ τῇ σφῶν ἥκοντας ὑπετόπαζον holding under suspicion those who came to save them HLD. 9.5.6.

ὑποτοπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποτοπάζω] **suspicion** IOS. *A.I.* 17.69.

ὑποτοπεύω *see* ὑποτοπέω.

ὑποτοπέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, τόπος] *impf.* ὑπετόπουν, *mid.* ὑπετοπούμην LYS. 9.4 ‖ *fut.* ὑποτοπήσω ‖ *aor.* ὑπετόπησα, *mid.* ὑπετοπησάμην CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.601) ‖ *pf.* ὑποτετόπηκα DCASS. 38.42.4, *ptc. mid. pass.* (*Byz.*) ὑποτετοπημένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑποτοπήθην ❶ **to suspect** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 1.56.2 HLD. 10.29.4 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* THUC. 1.20.2, 51.1 ALCIPHR. 3.36.2; ▸ *with* μή THUC. 2.13.1 ❷ *mid.* **to suspect** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 958; οὐδὲν ὑποτοπηθέντα without suspecting anything HDT. 9.116.3 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 6.70.1 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 496 • *also* ὑποτοπεύω *codd. in* THUC. 5.35.4 *and v.l. in* THUC. 8.76.2. NB *in Att. prose usu.*

ὑποτορεύω [ὑπό, τορεύω] **to carve, cut into** AEL. *N.A.* 10.22 (*codd.*; ἐνετόρευσαν Hercher).

ὑποτραγῳδέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, τραγῳδέω] **to recite a tragedy in a subordinate role** ▸ τινι **with respect to s.o.** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.18.1.

ὑποτραυλίζω [ὑπότραυλος] **to stammer a little** LUC. *Tim.* 55 *etc.*

ὑπότραυλος [ὑπό, τραυλός] **stammering a little** HP. *Epid.* 7.3.

ὑποτραχήλιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, τράχηλος] **hypotrachelion, collar,** *of a capital* VITR. 3.3.12, *al.* | **part of the neck between the cervix and the scapula** POLL. 2.136.

ὑποτραχύνω [ὑπό, τραχύνω] ❶ *act.* **to produce unpleasant sensations** ▸ τι **to sthg.** DION. *Comp.* 22.25 ❷ *pass.* **to be a little exasperated** *or* **annoyed** GREG.[1] *epist.* 29.4.

ὑπότραχυς -υ [ὑπό, τραχύς] **slightly rough** *or* **hard** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.8 ORPH. *L.* 363 [GAL.] 19.514 • *epic and Ion.* -τρηχυς.

ὑποτρέμω [ὑπό, τρέμω] **to tremble slightly, have a slight tremor** PLAT. *Rp.* 336e PLUT. *Sollert.* 973f MARCEL. 291 *etc.*

ὑποτρέπομαι [ὑπό, τρέπω] **to retrace one's steps, turn back** PLUT. *Profect.* 77d OPP.[1] 3.516.

ὑποτρέφω [ὑπό, τρέφω] *impf.* ὑπέτρεφον, *mid.* ὑπετρεφόμην CALLIM. *fr.* 43.85 ‖ *fut.* ὑποθρέψω ‖ *aor.* ὑπέθρεψα, *mid.* ὑπεθρεψάμην ‖ *pf.* ὑποτέτροφα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ὑποτεθραμμένος ‖ *aor*[1]. *pass.* ὑπετράφην ❶ *act.* **to nourish, feed** DION. 4.81.4 DIOD. 3.63.3 NIC. *Al.* 589 | *fig.* **to feed, encourage** GAL. 1.302, 6.239 ❷ *mid.* **to nourish within oneself** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.17 ❸ *pass.* **to grow in place of** *or* **in succession** PLAT. *Rp.* 560a POLYAEN. 8.50 NICOL.[1] 51 *etc.*

ὑποτρέχω [ὑπό, τρέχω] *impf.* ὑπέτρεχον ‖ *fut. mid.* ὑποδραμοῦμαι ‖ *aor*[1]. ὑπέδραμον ‖ *pf.* ὑποδεδράμηκα, *poet.* ὑποδέδρομα Ⓐ **to run under** IL. 21.68 OD. 10.323 HDT. 7.88.1 EUR. *I.A.* 631 | *later* ▸ *with acc.* PHILOSTR. *epist.* 7 THEM. *Or.* 13.168b | ▸ *with dat.* λέπτον δ' αὖτικα χρῷ πῦρ ὑπαδεδρόμακεν and then a low fire ran under my skin SAPPH. 31.10; ταῖς πλατάνοις ἀπείκαζε αὐτὸν αἷς ὑποτρέχουσι χειμαζόμενοι he compared himself to the plain trees under which people run to seek refuge during a storm PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 185e; ὑπέφευγε ... ταῖς ῥοδωνιαῖς ὑποτρέχων he fled from me ... running under the plants LONG. 2.4.2 ‖ **to run** *or* **extend under** HOM. 3.284 ‖ **to pass under, run alongside:** νησίον an islet NT *Acts* 27.16 Ⓑ **to run to catch, reach, go hunting** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 676 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.12 IUL. 3.80d | *astr.* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.4 Ⓒ **to seep into, invade** HP. *Fract.* 27 POL. 30.32.11 *etc.*; καί τις ἔλεος αὐτὸν ὑποτρέχει a compassion seeps into him POL. 9.10.7 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to come to mind:** οὐχ ὑπέδραμε it did not come to mind STRAB. 12.3.27; ▸ *with dat.* ὑπέδραμέ τις ἔννοια ... τοῖς ἀνθρώποις ὡς ... the idea grew strong among men that ... POL. 16.6.10 ‖ ▸ *with acc. and inf.* **to think that** POL. 14.12.5 ‖ *fig.* **to flatter** EUR. *Or.* 670 AESCHN. 3.162; ὃς δ' ἂν σφᾶς ... χαρίζηται ὑποτρέχων καὶ προγιγνώσκων τὰς σφετέρας βουλήσεις but whoever pleases them, ingratiating themselves and knowing how to anticipate their desires PLAT. *Rp.* 426c • *fut. mid. 2. sg.* ὑποθρέξει SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1005d (*act.* -ξεις *Nub. rec.*) ‖ *Aeol. pf. 3. sg.* ὑπαδεδρόμακεν SAPPH. 31.10.

ὑποτρέω [ὑπό, τρέω] **to flee, retreat, withdraw,** *in fear* IL. 7.217, 15.636 *etc.*; νεκρὸν δὲ προλιπόντες ὑπέτρεσαν and they fled abandoning the corpse IL. 17.275 | ▸ *with acc.* **to fear, be afraid of** IL. 17.587 • *poet. and in late prose* PLUT. *Mar.* 7.3 | *epic 3. pl. ind. pres.* ὑποτρέιουσι TIMO 58.4 ‖ *in Homer only aor.* ὑπέτρεσα | *poet. aor. subj.* ὑποτρέσσωσι AP. 1.1050 | *ptc.* ὑποτρέσσας AP. 4.1507 ORPH. *L.* 23.

ὑπότρητος -ον [ὑπό, τρητός] **pierced in the lower part,** *of an aulos* (*mus. instrum.*) ATH. 4.176f.

ὑπότρηχυς *Ion. for* ὑπότραχυς.

ὑποτρῐβή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποτρίβω] **wearing away,** *of the hoof of a horse* APP. 12.75.

ὑποτρῖβω [ὑπό, τρίβω] ❶ *act.* **to scratch, rub** HP. *Genit.* 1; ὑποτρίψας τὸ μέτωπον *lit.* rubbing the face, *hence* insolently EPIPH. *Haer.* 57.1.8 ‖ **to grind, mince** CRATIN. 29 DAMOX. 2.38 ❷ *pass.* **to be consumed** *or* **worn out** DIOD. 17.94.2 | *intrans.* **to get worse,** *of an evil* AET.[1] 9.35.

ὑποτρίζω [ὑπό, τρίζω] **to shriek, cry out** AEL. *N.A.* 7.7, 8 NONN. *D.* 11.219 | **to rustle** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.3.4).

ὑποτριήραρχος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, τριήραρχος] **hypotrierarchos** *P*PETR. 3.64b 7 (III[BCE]).

ὑποτριμερής -ές [ὑπό, τριμερής] **less by three-fourths** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 42.

ὑπότριμμα -ατος, τό [ὑποτρίβω] **spicy sauce,** *made with finely ground herbs* (*cf. Lat.* moretum) HP. *Vict.* 2.56, 3.80 NICOSTR. 1.3 GAL. 6.650 | *fig.*: βλέπων ὑπότριμμα with a fierce look ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 292.

ὑποτριμμάτιον -ου, τό [ὑπότριμμα] TELECL. 1.9, *cf.* POLL. 6.68, *dim. of* ὑπότριμμα.

ὑποτριόρχης -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, τριόρχης] **hypotriorches,** *type of falcon* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 19.

ὑποτριπλάσιος -ον [ὑπό, τριπλάσιος] **thrice contained** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.18 *al. ecc.*

ὑποτρίτος -ον [ὑπό, τρίτος] **in a relation of three-fourths** MART. 7.761.

ὑπότριψις -εως, ἡ [ὑποτρίβω] **rubbing, wearing** HIPPIATR. 54.1 | *pl.* **traverse beams** PHIL. 74.14 (*codd.*).

ὑποτρομέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, τρομέω] **to tremble under:** τρομέει δ' ὑπό φαίδιμα γυῖα my beautiful limbs trembled beneath me IL. 10.95 | **to tremble, be afraid** ▸ *with acc.*: καὶ δέ τί μιν καὶ πρόσθεν ὑποτρομέεσκον ὁρῶντες even formerly, they used to trembled on seeing him IL. 20.28 | ▸ *without acc.* IL. 22.241.

ὑπότρομος -ον [ὑποτρέμω] **trembling, frightened,** scared AESCHN. 3.159 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 435b; ὁπόταν ... ἴω ἐπ' αὐτήν ... ὑπότρομος γίνομαι every time that I come toward her I get excited LUC. *DDeor.* 23.1.

ὑποτρομώδης -ες [ὑπότρομος] **having trembling, subject to trembling** HP. *Epid.* 4.45.

ὑποτροπάδην [ὑπότροπος] *adv.* **returning** OPP. 1.636, 3.274.

ὑποτροπάζω [ὑπότροπος] ❶ *act.* **to have a recurrence** *of an illness* EUP. 192.7 HP. *Int.* 1 (*v.l.*) PHOT. *Lex.* ‖ **to return** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 34.17 (II-I[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* **to have a recurrence** *P*PSI 435.17 (III[BCE]) • *in* HP. *often v.l. of* ὑποτροπιάζω.

ὑποτροπή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποτρέπω] Ⓐ **retreat, wavering,** *of an army* PLUT. *Alex.* 32.5 Ⓑ *medic.* **relapse** GAL. 19.150 | *fig.* **return, relapse:** τῶν ἔμπροσθεν νοσημάτων ὐ. **the rekindling of ancient evils** PLUT. *Luc.* 7.6.

ὑποτροπιάζω [ὑποτροπή] **to return, recur,** *of diseases* HP. *Aph.* 4.61, *Int.* 2, *al.*

ὑποτροπιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποτροπιάζω] **return, recurrence,** *of a disease* HP. *Aph.* 4.36 [GAL.] 19.517.

ὑποτροπίη -ης, ἡ [ὑποτροπή] **return,** *poet.* AP. 1.1052.

ὑποτροπικός -ή -όν [ὑποτροπή] **manifesting itself with periodic returns** HP. *Coac.* 1.79, 7.581.

ὑποτρόπιος -α -ον [ὑπότροπος] **under the keel** ORPH. *A.* 267 *etc.*

ὑπότροπος -ον [ὑποτρέπω] **that turns back** IL. 6.367 OD. 21.211 HOM. 3.476; οὐ γάρ μιν ἔτ' ἔφαντο ὑπότροπον ἐκ πολέμοιο ἵξεσθαι they did not hope any longer that they would return from battle IL. 6.501; ὑπότροπος ἵκετο δῶμα he returned to his homeland OD. 20.332 | **returning to one's senses, recovering,** *after a blow* THEOCR. 25.263.

ὑποτροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποτρέφω] **nourishment** MAX.[1] 27.5 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 5.21 | **growth, development** MAX.[1] 29.1.

ὑπότροφος -ον [ὑποτρέφω] *f.l.* EUR. *I.A.* 1204, *see* ὑπόροφος.

ὑποτροχάζω GEM. 9.10, *see* ὑποτρέχω.

ὑποτρόχᾰλος -ον [ὑπό, τροχαλός] **a little round, roundish** HDT. 3.8.3 (*dub.*).

ὑποτροχάω, *contr.* MOSCH. 3.5, *poet. for* ὑποτρέχω.

ὑποτροχίζω [ὑπότροχος] **to torture** L. *Sud.*

ὑπότροχος -ον [ὑποτρέχω] **provided** *or* **furnished with wheels** POL. 8.34.11 DIOD. 20.48.2, 91.3 ONASAN. 42.3 SOR. 2.45.1.

ὑπότρῠγος -ον [ὑπό, τρύξ] **leaving deposits** HP. *Epid.* 4.25.

ὑποτρύζω [ὑπό, τρύζω] **to emit a low** *or* **dull sound** AGATH. (AP 11.352.5) | **to murmur** ▸ τι **sthg.** HLD. 6.15.1.

ὑποτρῦω [ὑπό, τρύω] **to be used up, be exhausted** NIC. *Al.* 83.

ὑποτρώγω [ὑπό, τρώγω] **to eat more** XENOPH. 22.3 | **to eat as a starter** XEN. *Symp.* 4.9 | **to gnaw at the bottom, lick,** *of a river* CALLIM. *epigr.* 44.4.

ὑποτυγχάνω [ὑπό, τυγχάνω] **to respond, reply** HP. *epist.* 17 DION. 6.87.3, 7.16.5 IOS. *A.I.* 6.238 AESOP. 46.

ὑπότυπος -ον [ὑπό, τύπος] **subject to a claim** *I*G 12.5.872.77 (III[BCE]).

ὑποτῠπόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, τυπόω] *impf.* ὑπετύπουν, *mid. pass.* ὑπετυπούμην ‖ *fut.* ὑποτυπώσω, *mid.* (*Byz.*) ὑποτυπώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ὑπετύπωσα, *mid.*

ὑποτυπωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ὑποτετύπωμαι || *ppf.* ὑποτετυπώμην || *aor. pass.* ὑπετυπώθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to outline: describe, sketch** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098a 21 *etc.* || *Christ.* **to represent typologically** *or* **in a figure** ▸ τι sthg. CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.480D *etc.* Ⓑ **to predispose** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.12.20, *al.* || **to prescribe** PAEG. 6.110 ❷ *mid.* **to form in a rudimentary way, outline:** ἐν ἀνθρώποις εὐθὺς γιγνομένοις ὑπετυπώσαντο τὴν τῶν ὀνύχων γένεσιν they have traced out the origin of nails in newborn humans PLAT. *Tim.* 76e ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1028b 31 HDN.[1] 1.3.5 || *Christ.* **to give an example, symbolize:** ὁ δὲ μακάριος Ἰωάννης ... τὰς τῶν καμήλων εἵλατο τρίχας καὶ ταύτας ἡμπίσχετο, τὸ εὐτελὲς καὶ ἄβολον τοῦ βίου ὑποτυπούμενος Saint John ... wrapped camelskins around himself and wore them, giving an example of frugality and simplicity of life CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10bis.112.1.

ὑποτύπτω [ὑπό, τύπτω] ❶ **to strike, push down** *or* **at the bottom** HDT. 3.130.5, 6.119.3 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1145; κοντῷ ὑ. ἐς λίμνην to push down into the lake with a pole HDT. 2.136.4 | *intrans.* **to beat** *with the feet over the ground* ARAT. 950 ❷ *mid.* **to gush out at the bottom,** *of wine* NIC. *Al.* 163.

ὑποτῠπωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποτυπόω] **sketch, outline, summary exposition** STRAB. 2.5.18 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 71 HERMOG. *Prog.* 12.10 GAL. 8.709, 15.760; *opp. to* ὅρος *SVF* 2.76 | αἱ Ὑποτυπώσεις Hypotyposeis *or* Sketches, *title given by Sextus Empiricus to his own writings on the philosophy of Pyrrho* DIOG. 9.78 | **example, model** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.12.14 NT *2Tim.* 1.13; πρὸς ὑποτύπωσιν τῶν μελλόντων πιστεύειν as an example of those who will believe NT *1Tim.* 1.16 || **representation, symbol, prefiguration:** ὑ. τοῦ Ἐμμανουήλ prefiguration of the Emmanuel, *of Aaron* CYR.[1] *Duod. Ion pref.* || **mark, characteristic, sign** MAX.[2] *Amb.* 152b (*of Christ*) || *rhet. figure* **hypotyposis** QUINT. *inst.* 9.2.40 *etc.*

ὑποτῠπωτικός -ή -όν [ὑποτυπόω] **sketched** SEXT. *P.* 1.239 ◆ *adv.* ὑποτυπωτικῶς **schematically** SEXT. *P.* 2.1.

ὑποτῡρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, τυρός] **cheesecake** ATH. 14.647f.

ὑπότυφλος -ον [ὑπό, τυφλός] **almost blind** PLUT. *Adul.* 53f HIEROCL. 5.55 *CPF.*

ὑποτῡφόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπότυφος] **to become a little arrogant, be haughty** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.46 PALL. *Io.* 6 (p. 126.10) (*impf. 3. sg.* ὑπετυφοῦτο).

ὑπότῡφος -ον [ὑπό, τῦφος] **arrogant, proud, haughty** PLUT. *Per.* 5.3 *etc.*

ὑποτύφω [ὑπό, τύφω] *impf.* ὑπέτυφον, *mid.* ὑπετυφόμην || *aor. ptc.* ὑποθύψας || *pf. mid.* ὑποτέθυμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὑπετέθυπτο APOLLOPH. 10 ❶ *act.* **to burn at the bottom** *or* **lightly** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.5 | *fig.* **to set fire to, make burn secretly:** ὑποθύψας τὴν διαβολήν after having given fuel to slander POL. 5.42.3 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to burn secretly** *or* **covertly, smolder under the ash** CTES. 15.49 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.37 *etc.*; φθόνος ... λύπη τις ἢ ὀργὴ κατ' ὀλίγον ταῦτα ὑποτυφόμενα καὶ μακρῷ χρόνῳ ἐντρεφόμενα μανίαν ἀποτελεῖ envy ... pain, anger—these passions smoulder long in them, grow in time, and make madness explode LUC. *Abd.* 30; τὸν πόλεμον ὑποτυφόμενον ἐξέκαυσεν he reignited the war that was smoldering PLUT. *Per.* 32.6 | *of a beloved pers.* POLL. 3.68 AEL. *V.H.* 9.41.

ὑπουδάτιος -ον [ὑπό, οὖας] **placed under the ears** ORPH. *A.* 221.

ὑπουδαῖος -α -ον [ὑπό, οὐδαῖος] **of the lower, subterranean world** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 266e OPP. 3.487.

ὑπουθάτιας -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, οὖθαρ] **unweaned infant** BIAN. (AP 10.101.2).

ὕπουλος -ον [ὑπό, οὐλή] Ⓐ **festering, suppurating,** *of a wound or sore* HP. *Med.* 11 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 12 PLAT. *Tim.* 72d Ⓑ **sick** *or* **ulcerous within** PLAT. *Gorg.* 480b, 518e | *fig.* **deceitful, deceptive, ambiguously hostile** THUC. 8.64.5 DEMOSTH. 18.307; κάλλος κακῶν ὕπουλον beauty full of evils within SOPH. *O.T.* 1396; ὕπουλον τέλμα deceitful slime PLUT. *Rom.* 18.4; γνούς ... τὸ ὕπουλον αὐτοῦ τῶν λόγων one time knowing ... the hostility hidden in his words ACH. 2.21.5 || **hidden, secret** PHILOD. *D.* 1.24.28 DION. 3.28.5 | *of pers.* **false, lying, ambiguous** MEN. *Gn.* 797 ◆ *adv.* ὑπούλως **secretly:** ὑ. διακεῖσθαί τινι to show a secret anger towards s.o. POL. 10.35.6 || **falsely:** πολλοὺς μὲν ᾠκειώσατο τῶν ὑπούλως ἀκροωμένων τοῦ Ἀρμενίου δυναστῶν he won over to the Rom. side many princes whose submission to Armenia was not sincere PLUT. *Luc.* 21.2.

ὑπουλότης -ητος, ἡ [ὕπουλος] **disloyalty** PHILOD. *D.* 1.25.35 (*dub.*) HSCH. *s.v.* ὑπόκρισις *etc.*

ὑπουράνιος -ον [ὑπό, οὐράνιος] **under the sky, of the sky, of the air** ARAT. 616 PHILOD. *Piet.* 58.4 (p. 30); ὡς τ' αἰετός, ὃν ῥά τέ φασιν ὀξύτατον δέρκεσθαι ὑπουρανίων πετεηνῶν like an eagle, which they say sees more sharply than the other birds of the sky IL. 17.675 | **rising to the sky,** *of glory* IL. 10.212 OD. 9.264.

ὑπουργέω, *contr.* [ὑπουργός] *impf.* ὑπούργουν || *fut.* ὑπουργήσω || *aor.* ὑπούργησα || *pf.* ὑπούργηκα, *ptc. mid. pass. see* 2 || *ppf.* ὑπουργήκειν || *aor. pass.* ὑπουργήθην ❶ *act.* **to serve, assist, aid** ▸ τινι s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 959 HDT. 8.110.3 EUR. *H.F.* 859, *al.* DEMOCR. B 255 TRAG. 646a.34 ANAXIL. 21.2 *etc.*; ὡς πάνθ' ὑπουργεῖν σοί τε καὶ τέκνοις θέλω that I wish to give all my help to you and your children EUR. *Med.* 620 | ὑ. τισὶ ἔργῳ to aid some people with deeds THUC. 6.88.1 | ▸ *with acc. of thing:* χρηστὰ ὑ. (τοῖς Ἀθηναίοισι) to render good aid to the Athenians HDT. 8.143.3; ὑ. χάριν τινί to please s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 635; to show gratitude to s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 842 ❷ *pass.* **to be rendered as a favor:** *subst. pf. ptc.* τὰ ὑπορῳγμένα the favors rendered HDT. 9.109.2 (*v.l.* ὑπουργ-) • *Ion.* ὑπορῴω || *Ion. aor. ptc. pass. fem.* ὑπορῳγθεῖσα.

ὑπούργημα -ατος, τό [ὑπουργέω] **service** AND. 2.17 XEN. *Hier.* 8.7 *etc.*; ἢν εὑρίσκῃ πλέω τε καὶ μέζω τὰ ἀδικήματα ἐόντα τῶν ὑπουργημάτων, οὕτω τῷ θυμῷ χρᾶται it happens that the crimes are greater and more numerous than the services, when one gives way to anger HDT. 1.137.1.

ὑπουργητέον [ὑπουργέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to please:** ὑπουργητέον καὶ ταῦτά σοι even in this I ought to please you LUC. *Nec.* 3.

ὑπουργία -ας, ἡ [ὑπουργός] **service, favor, benefit, aid** SOPH. *O.C.* 1413 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1385a 29 PLUT. *Rom.* 26.2 *etc.* | *in neg. sense* LUC. *Pseudol.* 25 || *pl.* **medical cure** HP. *Dec.* 12, *al.* SOR. 1.4.4.

ὑπουργικός -ή -όν [ὑπουργία] **helpful** PROCL. *in Alc.* 68 || **servile, subordinate** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.957A *etc.*

ὑπουργός -όν, *contr. for* ὑποεργός **helpful, useful, favorable** XEN. *An.* 5.8.15; *subst.* οἱ ὑπουργοί **the assistants, the helpers** HP. *Acut.* 67 POL. 5.89.3 | ▸ *with gen.* **dispenser, means:** ὁρατῶν ὑ. dispenser of the view HLD. 2.16.6 ◆ *adv.* ὑπουργῶς **courteously** ARISTAEN. 1.3.

ὑπουρέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, οὐρέω] **to urinate a little** HIPPIATR. 22.9.

ὑπόφαιδρος -ον [ὑπό, φαιδρός] **quite content** POLL. 4.113.

ὑποφαίνω [ὑπό, φαίνω] *impf.* ὑπέφαινον, *mid. pass.* ὑπεφαινόμην || *fut.* ὑποφανῶ || *aor.* ὑπέφηνα : *aor.*[t] *pass.* ὑπεφάνην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to bring to the light, make visible, show,** *from under* OD. 17.409 Ⓑ **to show little by little, show, let catch a glimpse of** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 537a 21 POLL. 2.87 *etc.* | *fig.* DEMOSTH. 19.123 (*hope*) POL. 27.12.3 (*kindness*) PLUT. *CMi.* 1.3 (*character*), *al.*; τὸ γὰρ σχῆμα τοῦ στόματος καὶ τῶν προσώπων τὸ διειλκυσμένον ὑπέφαινεν ᾠδήν the pose of his mouth and the contraction of his face indicated that he was singing ACH. 3.15.3 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.* ὑπέφαιν' ἐσομένη ... she showed that she would become ... ANAXAN. 9.6 Ⓒ *intrans.* **to appear, arise, dawn,** *of the first light of day* PLAT. *Prot.* 312a XEN. *An.* 3.2.1, 4.3.9; *of spring* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.16, *al.* | *fig.*: τὰ νῦν ὑποφαίνοντα the difficulty that now appears PLAT. *Soph.* 245e; τοσαύτας ὁρῶν ὑποφαινούσας ἐλπίδας seeing that hopes so sound emerge DINAR. 1.21 ❷ *pass.* **to show oneself, appear, rise** THUC. 5.10.2 THPHR. *Ch.* 4.4 *etc.* | *of teeth* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502a 12 | *of the moon* AEL. *N.A.* 4.10 | *of a season, of day* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.14 (*v.l.*), Hel. 5.3.1 | *fig., of hope* ISOCR. 4.93, 6.44 • *aor.*[s] *pass. inf.* ὑποφανθῆναι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 546.24.

ὑπόφαιστον -ου, τό DIOSC.[2] 4.160a, *v.l. for* ἱππόφαιστον.

ὑποφᾰκώδης -ες [ὑπό, φακώδης] **having nearly the color of lentils** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.10.

ὑποφᾰλακρος -ον [ὑπό, φαλακρός] **somewhat bald** *PGRENF.* 2.20.2.12 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑπόφανσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποφαίνω] **demonstration** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.1 (86.1401D).

ὑποφαντικός -ή -όν [ὑποφαίνω] **revelatory, indicative:** ἀνθρώπου ἐστὶν ὑποφαντικά they are signs of a human nature EPIPH. *Anc.* 36.3.

ὑπόφαντις *see* ὑποφήτις.

ὑποφαρμάττω [ὑπό, φαρμάττω] **to mix with drugs, put a drug** ▸ *with acc. of thing:* τὴν Ὁμηρικὴν Ἑλένην ὑποφαρμάττουσαν τὸν ἄκρατον the Homeric Helen, who puts a drug in pure wine PLUT. *QConv.* 614b.

ὑπόφᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποφαίνω] Ⓐ **appearing scarcely** *or* **hardly** HP. *Aph.* 6.52, *Prog.* 2 | **track, slight indication** GAL. 10.541 DAMASC. *Pr.* 84, 157 Ⓑ **symptom** ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.2 | **appearance, evidence** AP.[7] *Pron.* 22.22.

ὑποφᾶτις *see* ὑποφήτις.

ὑπόφαυλος -ον [ὑπό, φαῦλος] **a little vulgar, mediocre** HP. *Fract.* 7 POLL. 10.98.

ὑπόφαυσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπό, φάος] **narrow opening** HDT. 7.36.2 PHIL. 99.39 VT *Ezek.* 41.16.

ὑποφαύσκω [ὑπό, φάος] **to begin to shine** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 888b 27, 938a 32.

ὑποφείδομαι [ὑπό, φείδομαι] **to spare** XEN. *An.* 4.1.8 | ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *QConv.* 6.707b | ▸ *with inf.* **to take care to, restrain oneself from:** ὑποφειδόμενος μὴ πάνυ ἕλκειν taking care not to draw (the hair) back too much LUC. *Peregr.* 6 | **to be moderate,** *in speech* PHILOD. *L.L.* 51.6.

ὑποφειδομένως [ὑποφείδομαι] *adv. from pres. ptc. mid.* **measuredly, in a measured way** PLUT. *Alex.* 28.1.

ὑποφέρω [ὑπό, φέρω] *impf.* ὑπέφερον, *mid. pass.* ὑπεφερόμην || *fut.* ὑποίσω, *mid.* ὑποίσομαι || *aor.*[t] ὑπήνεγκα, *mid.* ὑπηνεγκάμην || *aor.*[t] ὑπήνεγκον, *mid.* ὑπηνεγκόμην SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1.11 || *pf. inf.* ὑπενηνοχέναι SOZ. 8.26.9, *pf. mid. pass.* ὑπενήνεγμαι || *ppf.* ὑπενηνόχειν APP. 17.1.6, *mid. pass.* ὑπενηνέγμην PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 4.4 || *aor. pass.* ὑπηνέχθην || *fut. pass.* ὑπενεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to carry away** *or* **drag away from under, remove** IL. 5.885 *etc.*; αὐτὴν ὑπήνεγκεν ἡ παλίρροια τοῦ κύματος the backwash dragged

away (the boat) LONG. 2.14.1 [B] **to support. carry on** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.57 | *fig.* **to support. endure. bear** PLAT. *Leg.* 879c ISOCR. 1.30; ὑ. πόνους καὶ κινδύνους **to suffer hard work and dangers** ISOCR. 3.64; ὑ. κινδύνους καὶ φόβους **to endure dangers and fears** PLAT. *Theaet.* 173a; ὑ. γῆρας καὶ πενίαν **to take on old age and poverty** AESCHN. 1.88; ὑ. εἰσφοράς **to endure the levies** XEN. *Oec.* 2.6 | ▸ *with ptc.*: πρὸς τοῦτο οὐχ ὑπήνεγκεν ... ληροῦντα τὸν Σωσθένην **beyond this he tolerated no more of Sosthenes's blather** ACH. 6.12.3 [C] **to carry behind** ▸ τινι s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 4.22 | *fig.* **to add,** *in speaking* DION. 7.16.4 AN. *Subl.* 16.4 [D] *fig.* **to offer, submit, propose** XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.2 | **to put away:** ἐλπίδα **hopes = hoping** SOPH. *El.* 834 [E] **to transport down, drag, carry away,** *of a river* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 325a POLL. 1.111 | *fig.* **to reduce** *of number* APP. 17.6 ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be carried from under** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 705a 9 [B] **to be supported, be held up** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 882b 29 [C] **to be dragged** PLUT. *Alex.* 63.1, *al. etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι **toward sthg.** APP. 14.2; ἐξέπεσον αὖθις οἱ πολλοὶ τῆς πρὸς αὐτὸν εὐνοίας εἰς τὸν νεμεσᾶν καὶ φθονεῖν ὑποφερόμενοι **the people no longer showed kindness but let themselves be overcome by envy and hatred** PLUT. *Cor.* 15.2 [D] *fig.* **to decline gradually** HP. *Epid.* 1.2 • *epic aor.* ὑπήνεικα IL. 5.885.

ὑποφεύγω [ὑπό, φεύγω] *impf.* ὑπέφευγον ‖ *fut. inf. mid.* ὑποφεύξεσθαι SCH. IL. 13.89 ‖ *aor².* ὑπέφυγον; **to flee secretly, escape, slip away, evade** ▸ *abs. or with acc.* HDT. 4.111.2, 120.2 THUC. 3.97.2, 4.28.3 EUR. *El.* 1343 PLAT. *Leg.* 762b; φυγὼν ὕπο νηλεές ἦμαρ **escaping the fatal day** IL. 21.57 OD. 9.17; οὔτ' ἄρ' ὁ τὸν δύναται ὑποφεύγειν οὔθ' ὁ διώκειν **one is not able to escape, the other is unable to catch** IL. 22.200; ὁ δέ με κούφως καὶ ῥαδίως ὑπέφευγε **but this one, light and quick, escaped me** LONG. 2.4.2 • *impf. Ion. iter.* ὑποφεύγεσκον HDT. 2.174.1 (*v.l.*).

ὑποφεύξιμος -ον [ὑποφεύγω] **offering a way of escape** SCH. AP. 1.246.

ὑπόφεως DIOSC.² 4.67a, *see* ὑπήχοον.

ὑποφητεύω [ὑποφήτης] **to be a prophet, be an interpreter of divine will** LUC. *Bis acc.* 1, 34.6 *etc.*

ὑποφήτης -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, φημί] **prophet, seer, priest** IL. 16.235 AP. 1.1311 LUC. *Alex.* 24, 26 *etc.*; Μουσάων ὑποφῆται **priests of the Muses, poets** THEOCR. 16.29, 17.115; εἰπέ, θεά, σὺ γὰρ οἶσθα· ἐγὼ δ' ἑτέρων ὑποφήτης φθέγξομαι ὅσσ' ἐθέλεις *sú* **tell me, O goddess, for you know: and I, an interpreter for the others, will say what you want** THEOCR. 22.116.

ὑποφῆτις -ιδος, ἡ [ὑπό, φημί] **prophetess, priestess,** *fem. of* ὑποφήτης ANTIP.¹ (AP 6.46.1) ATH. 13.590e • *Dor.* -φᾶτις ‖ *also* ὑπόφαντις.

ὑποφήτωρ -ορος, ὁ, ἡ [ὑπό, φημί] **prophet, prophetess** MAN.¹ 3.326; Πιερίδων of the Muses SOCR.⁵ (AP 14.1.9); Μοῦσαι δ' ὑποφήτορες εἶεν ἀοιδῆς **may the Muses be attendants of the song** AP. 1.22.

ὑποφθαδόν [ὑποφθάνω] *adv.* **arriving first, anticipating** OPP. 3.145, 618 | **suddenly, unexpectedly** OPP. 5.387.

ὑποφθάλμιος -ον [ὑπό, ὀφθαλμός] **under the eyes** POLL. 2.87; *subst.* τὰ ὑποφθάλμια **the parts under the eyes** HP. *Coac.* 1.136, *Mul.* 1.11, 2.110.

ὑποφθάνω [ὑπό, φθάνω] *fut.* ὑποφθάσω ARR. *An.* 1.13.3 ‖ *aor².* ὑπέφθασα *and aor².* ὑπέφθην, *ptc. mid.* ὑποφθάμενος ❶ *act.* **to come before, anticipate** IL. 7.144 ‖ **to precede** ▸ τινα s.o. AP. 4.307 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* BIAN. (AP 9.227.4); ἦ κεν Ὀρέστης κτεῖνεν ὑποφθάμενος **or perhaps Orestes has killed him, anticipating you** OD. 4.547 | ▸ *with acc.*: τὸν δ' Ἑλένη ὑποφθαμένη φάτο μῦθον **but Helen anticipated him and said** OD. 15.171.

ὑποφθέγγομαι [ὑπό, φθέγγομαι] [A] **to speak with a soft voice** *or* **softly, murmur** PLAT. *Soph.* 252c LUC. *Nigr.* 13; καὶ ἅμα κρύφα ἠρέμα ὑπεφθέγγετο **secretly intent, he murmured in a soft voice** LONG. 1.25.1 | **to respond with a low** *or* **deep voice,** *of a phantasm*: ▸ τινι to s.o. PLUT. *Br.* 36.7 ‖ **to speak under the ground** IOS. *B.I.* 3.27 [B] **to chirp,** *of birds* AEL. *N.A.* 7.7; αἱ δ' ἐπεφθέγγοντο ἐν ταῖς λόχμαις (the nightingales) **in the woods responded with chirping** LONG. 3.12.4 | **to bark,** *of dogs* PLUT. *Arat.* 8.1 GAL. 18(1).291 | **to resound,** *of the loom* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.28.1.

ὑποφθείρω [ὑπό, φθείρω] ❶ *act.* **to corrupt slightly** [GAL.] 19.316 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be in disorder,** *of the stomach* GREG.¹ *Opif.* (44.173A).

ὑποφθίνω [ὑπό, φθίνω] **to perish little by little** HERACLIT. B 61.

ὑποφθονέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, φθονέω] **to harbor secret envy** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.13 (*v.l.*); ▸ τινι toward s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.13.

ὑποφθόνως [ὑποφθονέω] *adv.* **with an envious attitude:** ὑ. ἔχειν πρός τινα **to harbor secret envy toward s.o.** XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.26.

ὑποφθορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ὑποφθείρω] **corruption, decadence** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.27) | *pl.* **seductions** VETT. 112.18.

ὑποφθορεύς -έως, ὁ [ὑποφθείρω] **corruptor, seducer** GLOSS.

ὑποφθόριος -ον [ὑποφθείρω] **decayed, rotten,** *of teeth* GAL. 12.880.

ὑποφῐάλιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, φιάλη] **base of a phiale** (φιάλη) *I* DÉLOS 1441 *A* 2.35 (II^BCE).

ὑποφῐλέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, φιλέω] **to kiss** ARISTAEN. 1.25.

ὑποφλεγμαίνω [ὑπό, φλεγμαίνω] **to have a little inflammation** ORIB. 9.37.10 *etc.*

ὑποφλεγματίζω [ὑπό, φλεγματίζω] **to have a little catarrh** AL.⁶ 1.15 (1.567.9).

ὑποφλεγμᾰτώδης -ές [ὑπό, φλεγματώδης] **suffering from a mild inflammation** HP. *Coac.* 7.592.

ὑποφλέγω [ὑπό, φλέγω] **to light, set fire to** MARIAN. (AP 9.626.2).

ὑποφοβέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, φοβέομαι] **to be a little afraid** MEN. *Georg.* 2 SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 433.

ὑπόφοβος -ον [ὑπό, φόβος] **a little afraid, scared** PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud. s.v.* ὑποδεής.

ὑποφοίνιος -η -ον [ὑπό, φοίνιος] **reddish** BES. *A.* 3.

ὑποφοινίσσω [ὑπό, φοινίσσω] ❶ *act. later* **to be reddish** ADAM. 2.36, 56 POLEM. 67, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to become reddish** NIC. *Th.* 720 DIOSC.² 3.67 *etc.* • *poet.* ὑπαιφοινίσσομαι.

ὑποφόνια -ων, τά [ὑπό, φόνος] **fine,** *paid by a killer to the parents of the victim to avoid prosecution* DINAR. *fr.* 10.4, 18.11 PHILOSTR.¹ 10.8 | *fig.* **rewards, recompense,** *for a killing* DCASS. 77.12.4.

ὑποφόνος -ον [ὑπό, φόνος] **deadly, bloody** SOPH. *Tr.* 840 (*corr.*; ὕπο φοίνια *codd.*).

ὑποφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ὑποφέρω] [A] **dejection, discharge** HP. *Coac.* 2.304, 6.511 | **drainage** SOR. 1.58.3 | **canal** GEOP. 2.6.8 [B] **pretext, excuse** ▸ τινος **for sthg.** XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.29 [C] *rhet.* **subjection** (*Lat.* subiectio) HERMOG. *Inv.* 133.26, *al.*

ὑπόφορος -ον [ὑποφέρω] [A] **subject to tribute, tributary** ▸ τινι of s.o. PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 774c [B] **hollow** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.681.

ὑποφράζομαι [ὑπό, φράζω] **to note, observe** AP. 1.462.

ὑποφράσσω, *Att.* ὑποφράττω [ὑπό, φράσσω] **to close, make secure** ORIB. 8.38.3 HERO *Aut.* 26.2.

ὑποφραστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὑποφράζομαι] **exhibitor** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.7.131 (*dub.*).

ὑπόφρῑκος -ον [ὑπό, φρίξ] **seized by shivers of fear** VT *3Macc.* 6.20 (*body*).

ὑποφρίσσω, *Att.* ὑποφρίττω [ὑπό, φρίσσω] **to be gripped by shivers of fear, be horrified, tremble with fear** PHILOSTR.¹ 8.3 LUC. *Pro im.* 12 AET. 12.68; ἐκεῖνοι μὲν οὖν ... προσεκύνουν ὑποφρίττοντες **and they ... made obeisance, trembling** LUC. 556.39 | ▸ τινα before s.o. EUPHOR. 78.

ὕποφρος *see* ὕπαφρος.

ὑποφρύγιος -ον [ὑπό, Φρύγιος] *mus.* **hypo-Phrygian** ATH. 14.625d.

ὑποφρυγιστί [ὑποφρύγιος] *adv.* **in the hypo-Phrygian mode** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922b 10, *see* ὑποφρύγιος.

ὑποφῡγή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποφεύγω] **refuge** ▸ τινος from sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 15.346 POLL. 9.16; θέρους from heat IOS. *A.I.* 8.138.

ὑποφῡράω, *contr.* [ὑπό, φυράω] **to throw into confusion** CIC. *Att.* 6.5.1.

ὑποφῡσάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, φυσάω] **to blow lightly** L. *E.M.* 818.57 | *fig.* **to swell** PHIL.² *Plant.* 65.

ὑπόφῡσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποφύω] **underlying development** GAL. *U.P.* 2.6 (1.81.2) | **growth, substitution** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.15.1.

ὑποφῡτεύω [ὑπό, φυτεύω] ❶ *act.* **to plant under** GEOP. 10.50 ❷ *pass.* **to be planted under** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.10.5.

ὑποφύω [ὑπό, φύω] ❶ *act.* **to grow under, come under** HP. *V.C.* 17, *Fract.* 33 | *of teeth* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501b 9 ❷ *pass.* **to be growing, develop** AEL. *V.H.* 8.8.

ὑποφωλεύω [ὑπό, φωλεύω] **to hide oneself in a cave** ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.375.3).

ὑποφωνέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, φωνέω] **to respond with a cry, cry out** MOSCH. 3.48 PLUT. *Pomp.* 25.10 *etc.* ‖ **to say plainly, suggest:** αἰνιγματωδῶς ἡμῖν ὑποφωνοῦντος τοῦ πράγματος, ὡς ... **suggesting to us in enigmatic form the fact that ...** CYR.¹ *Ador.* 1.78E.

ὑποφώνησις -εως, ἡ [ὑποφωνέω] **reply** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 33d.

ὑποφώσκω ARISTOT. *Pr.* 938a 32, *see* ὑποφαύσκω.

ὑποχάζομαι [ὑπό, χάζομαι] **to yield, retreat** IL. 4.497 AP. 1.1101 • *aor¹. redupl. 3. pl.* ὑποκεχάδοντο IL. *l.c.* (*in tmesis.*).

ὑποχαίρω [ὑπό, χαίρω] **to rejoice intimately** *or* **secretly** POLEM.³ 40.

ὑποχᾰλᾰρός -ά -όν [ὑπό, χαλαρός] **slightly weak** *or* **soft** HP. *Mochl.* 38.

ὑποχᾰλάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, χαλάω] ❶ *act.* **to relax, lie down gradually, let oneself go little by little** AEL. *N.A.* 12.46 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be relaxed** SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 531.

ὑποχᾰλεπαίνω [ὑπό, χαλεπαίνω] **to get angry, become irritated** SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 117.

ὑποχαλινίδιος -α -ον [ὑπό, χαλινός] **under the bit** *or* **the bridle** XEN. *Hip.* 7.1.

ὑπόχαλκος -ον [ὑπό, χαλκός] [A] **that contains one part of bronze** PLAT. *Rp.* 415b | *fig.* **impure** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 1b, 4.65a [B] **resounding like bronze, that has the sound of bronze** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.8 | **the color of bronze, bronze** SCH. OD. 22.299.

ὑποχᾰράσσω, *Att.* ὑποχαράττω [ὑπό, χαράσσω] **to write under:** ἐκέλευσε Ἑλληνικοῖς ὑποχάραξαι γράμμασιν **he had an inscription carved in Greek letters** PLUT. *Alex.* 69.4.

ὑποχᾰροπός -όν [ὑπό, χαροπός] **having blue eyes** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.23 (*v.l.*) PTOL.⁴ *Tetr.* 144.

ὑποχάσκω [ὑπό, χάσκω] *aor¹. ptc.* ὑποχανών ‖ *pf.* ὑποκέχηνα; **to open the mouth a little, have one's mouth half-open** XEN. *Eq.* 6.8

ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 314; μικρὸν ὑποκεχηνυῖαι τὸ στόμα ὥσπερ ἀφήσειν ὑπὸ φόβου μέλλουσαι καὶ βοήν they stood with their mouths half-opened as if about to cry out in fear ACH. 1.1.7 ‖ to be half open PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.31.1 (*figs*) ‖ to be puzzled ▸ τι over s.o. HP. *Epid.* 4.6.

ὑπόχαυνος -ον [ὑπό, χαῦνος] porous ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.3) | a little vain *or* swollen with vanity ATH. 14.624e ADAM. 2.21, 23 *etc.*

ὑποχαυνόω, *contr.* [ὑπόχαυνος] to exaggerate a little: ὁ δὲ Μένανδρος ἐπῆρε μὲν ἀμέλει τὴν φιληδονίαν καὶ ὑπεχαύνωσε τοῖς ἐρωτικοῖς καὶ διαπύροις ἐκείνοις Menander has certainly exalted the taste for pleasures and has exaggerated their importance a little in those passionate verses of love PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 21c ‖ to lessen, relax BAS. *epist.* 45.1.36 *etc.*

ὑπόχειρ, *gen.* -χειρος SOPH. *El.* 1092, *see* ὑποχείριος.

ὑποχείριος -ον [ὑπό, χείρ] Ⓐ under the hands, in the hands OD. 15.448 Ⓑ *fig.* dependent, subject, in the power *or* in the hands ▸ τινι of s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 392 HDT. 6.33.1 EUR. *Andr.* 736 *etc.*; ὑποχειρίους ποιέεσθαί τινας to subdue some people HDT. 1.106.2; ὑποχειρίας παρέξειν τὰς Ἀθήνας to subdue Athens HDT. 5.91.2; ὑποχειρίους ἔχειν τινάς to have some people in one's power THUC. 3.11.1 *etc.*; ὑποχείριοι δὲ μηδέποτε γενώμεθα ζῶντες τοῖς πολεμίοις never, however, ought we to fall alive into the hands of the enemy XEN. *An.* 3.2.3 | *erot.*: ἐπείπερ ἔμαθες ὑποχείριον ἔχων με τετηκυῖαν ἐπὶ σοί when you have understood that I am in your power and I am destroying myself over you LUC. *DMer.* 12.1.

ὑποχειρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπό, χείρ] treatment, *of a patient* GAL. 18(2).661.

ὑποχειρογράφέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, χειρογραφέω] to affirm, sign *P*TEBT. 811.11 (II^{BCE}).

ὑποχεύς -έως, ὁ [ὑποχέω] cup, bowl GLOSS | *prob. instrument, tool for fishing P*OXY. 3268.10, *al.* (III^{CE}), *cf.* ὑποχή.

ὑποχέω [ὑπό, χέω] *impf.* ὑπέχεον ‖ *aor.* ὑπέχεα, *inf. mid.* ὑποχέασθαι DIPH. 5.1 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ὑποκέχυμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπεχύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑποχυθήσομαι VETT. 2.14.10 (p. 67.2) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to extend under, put under, spread ▸ *with dat.* IL. 11.843 OD. 14.49; τῷ δὲ συβώτης χεῦεν ὕπο χλωρὰς ῥῶπας and the swineherd spread out green boughs on the ground for them OD. 16.47 Ⓑ to pour down SOPHIL. 5.3; ὀκτὼ κυάθους eight cups MEN. *fr.* 2.1 ❷ *mid.* to pour HP. *NatMul.* 15 OPP. 1.740 ❸ *pass.* to spread, be diffused HDT. 7.218.1 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392b 6 (*of the air*) | *fig.*: τῷ μὲν δὴ ἀπιστίη μεγάλη ὑπεκέχυτο distrust had penetrated deeply into him HDT. 2.152.4, *cf.* 3.66.3 ‖ *medic.* to suffer from cataracts PHIL.^{2} *Ios.* 58 • *aor.* ὑπέχυσα HSCH., *epic* ὑπέχευα, *mid. 3. sg.* ὑπεχεύατο OPP. 1.740.

ὑποχή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπέχω] sack net, *for fishing* AEL. *N.A.* 13.17 GEOP. 20.25.2.

ὑποχθόνιος -η -ον [ὑπό, χθόνιος] subterranean, below ground, of the earth HES. *Op.* 141 EUR. *Andr.* 515 AP. 1.647 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.19 ORPH. *H.* 18.1 *etc.*; θεοὶ βασίλειοι ἐπουράνιοί τε καὶ ὑποχθόνιοι, βοηθήσατε ἀνδρὶ ἀγαθῷ sovereign gods of the sky and of the earth, help an honest man CHARIT. 5.7.10.

ὑποχλέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, ὀχλέω] to be made to roll under IL. 21.260.

ὑποχλιαίνω [ὑπό, χλιαίνω] to warm a little *or* slightly HP. *Epid.* 2.2.7.

ὑποχλίζω [ὑπό, ὀχλίζω] to open with a lever AP. *fr.* 12.11 (*aor. ptc. fem.* ὑποχλίσσασα).

ὑπόχλοος -οον [ὑπό, χλόος] slightly pale CALLIM. *H.* 4.80.

ὑποχλωρίζω [ὑπόχλωρος] *prob.* to be yellowish in color EPIPH. *Gemm.* 194.11.

ὑποχλωρομέλας -ανος [ὑπό, χλωρομέλας] of greenish *or* dark yellowish color, *of pers.* HP. *Epid.* 6.3.13.

ὑπόχλωρος -ον [ὑπό, χλωρός] yellowish *or* greenish *or* pale in color HP. *Prog.* 11 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 18 SOR. 1.44.2, 2.22.2.

ὑπόχνοος -ον [ὑπό, χνόος] downy, *of a peach* RH. 1.523.19.

ὑποχοινικίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, χοινικίς] base of a χοινικίς (*see*) PHIL. 62.20.

ὑπόχολος -ον [ὑπό, χολή] slightly bilious, yellowish, *of coloring* HP. *Morb.* 3.16, *Aff.* 9 SEXT. *S.* 1.308.

ὑποχολώδης -ες [ὑπόχολος] slightly bilious HP. *Epid.* 3.1.5.

ὑποχονδριακός -ή -όν [ὑποχόνδριον] hypochondriac GAL. 8.185.

ὑποχόνδριος -ον [ὑπό, χόνδρος] placed under the cartilage ARISTOT. *Pr.* 953b 25 | *subst.* τὸ ὑποχόνδριον hypochondrion, *part of the abdomen* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 20 SOR. 2.24.3 GAL. 6.56, *al.*; ἑτραυματίσθη εἰς τὰ ὑποχόνδρια was wounded deeply VT *1Sam.* 31.3.

ὑποχορηγέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, χορηγέω] to furnish, procure STRAB. 6.2.7 *etc.*

ὑποχορηγία -ας, ἡ [ὑποχορηγέω] furnishing STRAB. 5.3.7.

ὑποχορίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot., plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.1 PLIN. 21.89.

ὕποχος -ον [ὑπέχω] Ⓐ subject, under control ▸ τινος of s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 24 | ▸ τινι of s.o. XEN. *An.* 2.5.7 Ⓑ responsible, guilty ▸ τινος of sthg. DEMOSTH. 57.53 PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 97.

ὑποχόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, χόω] to cover with earth, bury GREG.^{1} *VMos.* 2.317 (*aor. inf. pass.* ὑποχωσθῆναι), *al.*

ὑποχρεμετίζω [ὑπό, χρεμετίζω] to neigh QS 8.57 (*codd.*) *etc.*

ὑποχρέμπτομαι [ὑπό, χρέμπτομαι] to expectorate HP. *Morb.* 2.27, 3.15.

ὑπόχρεος -ον *see* ὑπόχρεως.

ὑπόχρεως -ων, *gen.* -ω [ὑπό, χρέος] Ⓐ indebted, overwhelmed with debts ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 242 Ⓑ weighed down by mortgages, mortgaged, *of property* (*Lat.* obaeratus) ISOCR. 10.16, 17 DEMOSTH. 49.11, 50.61 Ⓒ dependent: τῇ συγκλήτῳ on the Senate POL. 6.17.1 | obliged, bound ▸ τινος to sthg. PLUT. *Pomp.* 76.7 DIOD. 19.44.2 = τινι POL. 21.19.10 | ἵνα ... ὑπόχρεων αὐτὸν ποιήσωνται πρὸς πᾶν τὸ παρακαλούμενον for rendering him amenable to every request POL. 4.51.2 • *also* ὑπόχρεος -ον.

ὑποχρῖσις -εως [ὑποχρίω] spreading under ALCH. 379.13 (*codd.* ὑπόχρησιν).

ὑποχρίω [ὑπό, χρίω] ❶ *act.* to spread HDT. 2.86 | to make up *the eyes* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.20 ❷ *mid.* to make up *the eyes* XEN. 8.1.41.

ὑπόχρονος -ον [ὑπό, χρόνος] subject to time LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.23 (86.1584D) (*nature*), *al. etc.*

ὑπόχρῡσος -ον [ὑπό, χρυσός] Ⓐ containing gold POLL. 3.87 (*of the earth*) | splendid, gilded, shining like gold MEN. *Epit.* 387 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.31.2 Ⓑ *fig. of pers.* having gold in oneself PLAT. *Rp.* 415c | rich LUC. *Tox.* 16 HLD. 2.8.5.

ὑποχρώννῡμι [ὑπό, χρώννυμι] to depict POLL. 4.146.

ὑποχῡλίζω [ὑπό, χυλίζω] to extract the juice DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.30, 34.

ὑπόχῡμα -ατος, τό [ὑποχέω] cataract, *disease of the eyes* GAL. 10.119 *etc.*

ὑποχύνω [ὑποχέω] to cause a cataract CYRAN. 25.

ὑποχῡτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὑποχέω] phial, small bottle, *to pour oil into lamps* VT *Jer.* 52.19 PHOT. *Lex.* 1.. *E.M.* 784.30.

ὑπόχῡτος -ον [ὑποχέω] mixed, tempered PHRYN.^{1} 68 (*wine*) COM. 771 ATH. 1.31e.

ὑποχωλαίνω [ὑπόχωλος] to make a little lame HP. *Epid.* 7.47 PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 187.

ὑποχωλεύω [ὑπόχωλος] GLOSS., *see* ὑποχωλαίνω.

ὑπόχωλος -ον [ὑπό, χωλός] slightly lame VETT. 104.34.

ὑποχωρέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, χωρέω] *impf.* ὑπεχώρουν ‖ *fut.* ὑποχωρήσω, *mid.* ὑποχωρήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ὑπεχώρησα ‖ *pf.* ὑποκεχώρηκα ‖ *ppf.* ὑπεκεχωρήκειν HP. *Acut.* 6 *and* ὑποκεχ- SCH. IL. 13.502c Ⓐ to go behind, move back, draw back, retreat IL. 6.107, 22.96, *al.*; χώρησαν δ' ὑπό τε πρόμαχοι καὶ φαίδιμος Ἕκτωρ the fighters and also illustrious Hektor retreated IL. 4.505; ὐ. ἐς τὴν Σάμον to return to Samos THUC. 8.79.2; ὐ. παρὰ Τισσαφέρνην to retreat before Tissaphernes THUC. 8.45.1 | *often in ptc.*: ὑποχωρήσαντες φεύγουσι they flee into exile DEMOSTH. 22.66 | *of the coastline* [ARR.] 12, *al.* ‖ *with gen.* to retreat from: ὐ. τῆς χώρης to retreat from the region HDT. 1.207 | ▸ *with dat.* to yield to: ὐ. τῷ κρατοῦντι to yield to the stronger THUC. 1.77.3; οὐδ' ἀνδρὸς ἔργον ὑποχωρεῖν τῷ δαίμονι it is unworthy of a man to yield to destiny PLUT. *Br.* 40.7; οὐ μὴν ἀγεννῶς γε οὕτω καταπροδοὺς ἐν βραχεῖ τὸ Ἑλληνικὸν ἅπαν ὑποχωρήσομαί σοι and yet I will not betray the cause of Greece with such cowardice in a short time and yield the whole business to you LUC. *Tox.* 11; ▸ *with gen. and dat.* κἀκεῖνος ὑπεχώρησεν αὐτῷ τοῦ θρόνου and that man yielded him the throne ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 790 | ▸ *with acc.* to yield before THUC. 2.88.2 PLAT. *Soph.* 240a DION. 6.93.2 Ⓑ to proceed from under, follow PIND. *P.* 4.202 Ⓒ *medic.* to exit, be emitted, *of excrement* HP. *Aph.* 4.26 GAL. 6.56 *etc.* • *Ion. ptc.* ὑποχωρεῦντα HP. *Mul.* 1.52.

ὑποχώρημα -ατος, τό [ὑποχωρέω] evacuation, excrement HP. *Aph.* 7.68 THPHR. *Ch.* 20.6 *etc.*

ὑποχώρησις -εως, ἡ [ὑποχωρέω] Ⓐ withdrawal PLAT. *Def.* 412c POL. 1.28.9, 34.8 | place of retreat, withdrawal LUC. *Hipp.* 5 *etc.* Ⓑ *medic.* evacuation, *intestinal* HP. *Morb.* 3.16 GAL. 6.649 ‖ orifice ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594a 13.

ὑποχωρητικός -ή -όν [ὑποχωρέω] laxative, purgative HP. *LocHom.* 13.

ὑποχωρίζω [ὑπό, χωρίζω] *act.* to divide, distinguish EUSTATH. 1439.28 | *mid.* to separate SCH. IL. 24.96 (*impf. mid. 3. sg.* ὑπεχωρίζετο).

ὑπόχωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπό, χῶσις] obstruction *with heaps of earth* PHIL. 100.40.

ὑποψᾰθῦρος -ον [ὑπό, ψαθυρός] a little crumbling HP. *Prorrh.* 1.116 GAL. 16.671, *al.*

ὑποψᾰλάσσω [ὑπό, ψαλάσσω] to palpate *or* feel lightly ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 84.

ὑποψάλλω [ὑπό, ψάλλω] to induce to sing, drive to sing PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.11 ‖ *Christ. liturg.* to sing in response: ἕτερός τις τοῦ Δαυὶδ ψαλλέτω ὕμνους, καὶ ὁ λαὸς τὰ ἀκροστίχια ὑποψαλλέτω let another sing the psalms of David, and the people sing the refrains in response CAP. 2.57.6.

ὑπόψαμμος -ον [ὑπό, ψάμμος] sandy HDT. 2.12.3 (*comp.*) XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.19 PLUT. *Pomp.* 78.6.

ὑπόψᾱρος -ον [ὑπό, ψαρός] piebald, *of a horse* POSID. 24.

ὑποψαύω [ὑπό, ψαύω] to touch lightly, brush against, be tangential to PLUT. *Isid.* 368e.

ὑποψάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ψάω] to rub AEL. *N.A.* 14.5 (*aor. act. ptc.* ὑποψήσας).

ὑποψελλίζω [ὑπο, ψελλιζω] to stutter a little LIB. *Decl.* 43.21 *etc.*

ὑποψεύδομαι [ὑπό, ψεύδομαι] to tell a half-truth EUSTATH. 1955.26.

ὑπόψηφος -ον [ὑπό, ψῆφος] eligible; οἱ ὑ. τῇ βασιλείᾳ those who are eligible for the throne SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.6.

ὑποψήχω [ὑπο, ψηχω] to scrape. chap POSID. 402.

ὑποψία -ας, ἡ [ὑφορᾱω] Ⓐ suspicion PLUT. *Pomp.* 21.fort. 5. *al. etc.*; μεστὸς ὑποψίας LYS. 1.17; ▸ εἰς τινα toward s.o. HDT. 3.52.4 THUC. 4.27.3 AND. 1.68 = πρός τινα DEMOSTH. 48.18; ὑ. λαμβάνειν κατά τινος to suspect sthg. DEMOSTH. 29.24; ἐν ὑποψίαις ἔχειν τινά to hold s.o. in suspicion, suspect s.o. PLUT. *Pyr.* 23.4; δι' ὑποψίας ἔχειν τινά to suspect s.o. PLUT. *CMa.* 23.3; ὑποψίαν παρέχειν to raise suspicion THUC. 1.132.2, *cf.* PHILOD. *Piet.* 111.20 (p. 129); ὑ. ἐνδιδόναι ὡς ... to cause the suspicion that ... PLAT. *Leg.* 887e; ἐς ὑποψίαν καθιστάναι (τινά) to cause s.o. to suspect THUC. 5.29.3 Ⓑ apprehension EPIC. 5.142 POLYSTR. p. 7 W. Ⓒ jealousy THUC. 2.37.2 • *Ion.* -ίη ‖ *later* ὑφοψία.

ὑποψιαστικῶς [ὑποψία] in a suspect way, suspiciously ZENOB. 6.2 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 643b.

ὑποψῑθῡρίζω [ὑπό, ψιθυρίζω] to murmur, whisper ACH. 1.5.4 *etc.*

ὑπόψῑλος -ον [ὑπό, ψιλός] almost bald PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 143, *al.*

ὑπόψιος -ον [*see* ὑφοράω] Ⓐ unpopular, watched with suspicion, hateful IL. 3.42 QS 13.289 Ⓑ being in view, visible OPP. 1.30.

ὑποψορέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ψορέω] to make a slight sound HP. *Coac.* 1.62 AEL. *N.A.* 6.24.

ὑποψυχία -ας, ἡ [ὑπό, ψῦχος] *dub. signf.* coldness (*fig.*) *or* suspiciousness DOR.[2] *Doct.* 20.

ὑποψῡχρόμαι [ὑπόψυχρος] to start becoming cold SCH. PIND. *N.* 10.137.

ὑπόψυχρος -ον [ὑπό, ψυχρός] slightly cold HP. *Epid.* 1.18 GAL. 6.655 *etc.* | cold HP. *Acut.* 62 ‖ *fig.* chilly PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 56 | very absurd HERMOG. *St.* 90.12 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.163.

ὑποψύχω [ὑπό, ψύχω] to cool a little DIOSC.[2] 2.136 ATH. 7.297a *etc.*

ὑποψωνέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ὀψωνέω] to cheat, *on the price of food* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 842.

ὑποψωρώδης -ες [ὑπό, ψωρώδης] having a little scabies HP. *Epid.* 4.20.

ὑππρό *see* ὑποπρό.

ὑπτιάζω [ὕπτιος] *impf.* ὑπτίαζον ‖ *aor.* ὑπτίασα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ὑπτίασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ὑπτιάσμην IOS. *B.I.* 5.225 ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπτιάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑπτιασθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*P.G.*. 69.364D) Ⓐ *intrans.* to bend backward HDN.[1] 1.4.7 PROC.[1] *B.* 8.31.20 EUSTATH. 249.5 ‖ *fig.* to hold one's head high, *of a presumptuous pers.* AESCHN. 1.132 | *fig.* to have a laid-back attitude, be negligent *or* careless HDN.[1] 2.8.9, 12.2 | *of style* ὑπτιάζων λόγος dull discourse HERMOG. *Id.* 315.7 Ⓑ *trans.* to bend *or* stretch: χεῖρας πρὸς αὐτόν the hands toward him VT *Job* 12.13 | to become weak, *of the stomach* GAL. 6.593, 15.461 ‖ to relax GAL. 15.461.

ὑπτίασμα -ατος, τό [ὑπτιάζω] act of stretching one's palms turned towards the sky: ὑ. χερῶν prayers made with the palms of their hands turned toward the sky AESCHL. *Pr.* 1005 (*Lat.* resupinatio) | prayer made with the body stretched out on the ground: ἄξειν νιν ὑπτίασμα χειμένου πατρός he will bring back to the fatherland the suppliant gesture of his father AESCHL. *Ag.* 1284.

ὑπτιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπτιάζω] being supine HP. *Fract.* 11 | bending *or* folding back, *of the body* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.6.3 *v.l.*; πηδήματα καὶ ὑπτιασμοὺς τοῖς μὲν ἄλλοις τερπνὰ εἶναι συμβέβηκεν ὀρῶσιν (if it is true that ...) the leaps and back bends are entertaining for the spectators LUC. *Salt.* 71 | *fig.* aversion *to food*, nausea GAL. 8.378, 13.140.

ὑπτιάω ARAT. 789, 795, *see* ὑπτιάζω.

ὑπτιόομαι, *contr.* [ὕπτιος] *impf.* ὑπτιούμην AESCHL. *Pers.* 418 ‖ *pf.* ὑπτίωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπτιώθην; to be put on one's back, be overturned AESCHL. *l.c.* SOR. 2.31.3, 2.37.1 ‖ to be gently contoured, *of a region* IOS. *A.I.* 15.397 ‖ to be inactive GAL. 13.140, 14.302.

ὕπτιος -α -ον [*see* ὑπό] Ⓐ supine, stretched out on one's back IL. 11.179, 16.863, *al.* OD. 9.371 HDT. 4.190 SOPH. *O.T.* 811 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 104 LUC. *DMort.* 22.1 *etc.*; ὁ δ' ὕπτιος ἐν κονίῃσι νηὸς ἄπο πρύμνης χαμάδις πέσε he fell down to the ground on his back in the dust from the stern of the ship IL. 15.434; ἄλλοτ' ἐπὶ πλευρὰς κατακείμενος, ἄλλοτε δ' αὖτε ὕπτιος, ἄλλοτε δὲ πρηνής now stretched on his side, now supine, now prone IL. 24.11; ὕπτιος καταβαλὼν ἑαυτὸν ἐς τὴν ὀροφὴν ἀνέβλεπεν throwing himself down supine, he looked up at the ceiling LUC. *DMer.* 3.3 | ὑ. μέρη the lower parts, the belly, *of the animals* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658a 16, *al.* | *of a plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.1 | the upper facet of a leaf THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.2 Ⓑ turned down: ὑ. χεὶρ palm of the hand turned upward, *to receive sthg.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 782; ὑπτίας τὰς χεῖρας ἀνατείνειν to raise the hands palms up, *to pray* PLUT. *Tim.* 11.2 | upside down, overturned AESCHL. *Sept.* 459 (*helmet*) HDT. 4.72.3 THUC. 7.82.3 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 185; ὑπτίοις σέλμασιν ναυτίλλεται he sails with the benches overturned, *i.e.* has suffered shipwreck SOPH. *Ant.* 716; καταθέμενον ὑπτίαν after having turned her over on her back ACH. 2.23.5 Ⓒ flat, level, *of a region* HDT. 2.7.1 (*Egypt*) THPHR. *C.P.* 5.12.7 PAUS. 8.13.1 | *of the sea* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.1 | *math. subst.* τὸ ὕπτιον quadrilateral *without parallel sides* PAPP. *in Ptol.* 652.20 Ⓓ *fig.* lazy, careless, laid back ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 31.5, *al.* POLL. 1.158 LIB. *Or.* 64.103 | *of language and style* flat, boring DION. *Isocr.* 2.3, *al.* HERMOG. *St.* 56.2, *al. etc.* | *gramm.* passive, *of verbs* DIOG. 7.43, 64 • *adv.* ὑπτίως upside down, heedlessly PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 34 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.19.

ὑπτιότης -ητος, ἡ [ὕπτιος] supine position THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.2 | flat course, *of a river* STRAB. 8.3.19 | *fig.* carelessness, sloppiness POLL. 3.122 | *of style* HERMOG. *Id.* 294.17, *al.*

ὑπωάδιος -ον [ὑπό, ᾠόν] hidden inside the egg, *hence* from the egg OPP. 1.752.

ὑπώβολος -ον [ὑπό, ὀβολός] mortgaged, weighed down by a mortgage PHERECR. 64.2 (*corr.*, ὑπόβ- *codd.*) • *Dor.* ὑπώδελος EPIC. 79 (*dub. signf.*).

ὑπωθέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ὠθέω] to push out IL. 5.854 | to push from below HP. *Art.* 7.

ὑπωλένιος -ον [ὑπό, ὠλένη] kept under the arm THEOCR. 17.30 (*of a quiver*).

ὑπώμαιος -ον [ὑπό, ὦμος] under the shoulder ARAT. 144 *i*SYLL.[3] 1025.53 (IV-III[BCE]).

ὑπωμεία *adj. fem., unc. signf., see* ὑπώμαιος HP. (GAL. 19.150).

ὑπωμίη -ης, ἡ [ὑπό, ὦμος] *Ion.* part under the shoulders GAL. 19.150.

ὑπωμοσία -ας, ἡ [ὑπόμνυμι] Ⓐ hypomosia, dilatory oath, request for adjournment, *of a lawsuit* DEMOSTH. 21.84 Ⓑ sworn protest, *against the use of a law in the* γραφὴ παρανόμων DEMOSTH. 18.103 POLL. 8.56.

ὑπωπιάζω [ὑπώπιον] *fut.* ὑπωπιάσω ‖ *aor.* ὑπωπίασα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὑπωπιασμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπωπιάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑπωπιασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to strike in the face, cause black eyes, annoy PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 921f ‖ *generic.* to mistreat, torment, mortify ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Luke* 18.5; ὑπωπιάζω μου τὸ σῶμα I mortify my body NT *1Cor.* 9.27 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be struck under the eyes: ὑπωπιασμένος with dark *or* black eyes ARISTOPH. *Pax* 541 DIOG. 6.89 • *in Christian authors often confused with* ὑποπιέζω.

ὑπωπιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπωπιάζω] mortification, *of flesh* EPHR. 2.128C *etc.*

ὑπώπιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, ὤψ] Ⓐ the part under his eyes, *extens.* face, visage, appearance HP. *Int.* 12 PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 48 | *also pl.*: ὁ δ' ἀρ' ἔσθορε φαίδιμος Ἕκτωρ νυκτὶ θοῇ ἀτάλαντος ὑπώπια glorious Hektor, like rapid night in appearance, jumped in IL. 12.463 Ⓑ blow to the face, black eyes ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 551, *Ve.* 1386 LYS. 4.9 *etc.* | *extens.* bruise, hematoma *of any kind* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.3 GAL. 12.804; αἰσχύνοντες τὰ κάλλη καὶ τὰ μεγέθη τῇ ψάμμῳ καὶ τοῖς ὑπωπίοις who ruin their beauty and presence with sand and bruises LUC. *Anach.* 13 | *fig.* disgrace CIC. *Att.* 1.20.5 *etc.* Ⓒ *bot.* hypopion, *plant for treating bruises* DIOSC.[2] 4.153a, *see* θαψία.

ὑπώπιος -α -ον [ὑπώπιον] with a black eye POLL. 8.79.

ὑπωπίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* hypopis, *plant* HSCH., *see* ὑπώπιον.

ὑπώρεα *see* ὑπώρεια.

ὑπώρεια -ας, ἡ [ὑπό, ὄρος] foothills, foot, *of a mountain* ▸ *usu. with gen.* HDT. 4.23.2, 7.199 PLAT. *Leg.* 681a; ἀλλ' ἔθ' ὑπωρείας ᾤκεον πολυπίδακος Ἴδης but they lived at the foot of Ida rich in springs IL. 20.218; παρὰ τὸν Ὑμηττὸν ἐν τῇ ὑπωρείᾳ at the foot of Hymettos LUC. *Tim.* 7 • -ρεα HDT. *ll.cc.*

ὑπώρορε 3. *sg. pf. of* ὑπόρνυμι.

ὑπωρόφιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ὑπό, ὄροφος] Ⓐ situated *or* placed under the roof ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1313; ὑπωρόφιοι δόμοι = ὑπερῷα upper floors *of a house* MOSCH. 2.6; *subst.* ἡ ὑπωροφία the space under the vault, canopy DIOD. 18.26.5; καπνώδεις ὑπωροφίαι rooms for fumigation, *under the roof, on the upper floors* APP. 16.13 Ⓑ living in the house, domestic IL. 9.640 PIND. *P.* 1.97.

ὑπώροφος -ον [ὑπό, ὄροφος] EUR. *El.* 1166, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 202.52 LUC. *Pod.* 59, *see* ὑπωρόφιος.

ὑπωρῡχία -ας, ἡ [ὑπορύσσω] excavation, tunnel APP. 16.111.

ὑπωχρος -ον [ὑπό, ὠχρός] pale yellow in color, yellowish HP. *Int.* 4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 586b 33, *Phgn.* 807b 7 AN. *Par.* 33.2.1 GAL. 6.336, 16.588 LUC. *Tox.* 19; ἐκεῖνο γάρ ἐστιν ὁ χρυσός, τὸ λαμπρὸν ὃ ἀποστίλβει, τὸ ὕπωχρον μετ' ἐρυθήματος; is that then gold, the shining thing that gleams, pale yellow with a bit of red? LUC. *Cont.* 11.

ὑράξ *adv.* in a promiscuous way HSCH.

ὕραξ -ακος, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* sōrex] mouse, rat NIC. *Al.* 37.

Ὕργις -ιος, ὁ Hyrgis, *Scythian river* HDT. 4.57.

Ὑρία -ας, ἡ [*see* Ὑριεύς] Hyria, *city of Boeotia* IL. 2.496 | *city of Iapygia* HDT. 7.170.2 • *Ion.* -ίη.

Ὑριεύς -έως, ὁ [*see* Ὑρία] Hyrieus, *son of Poseidon, founder of Hyria in Boeotia* PIND. *fr.* 73 NONN. *D.* 13.97.

ὑρισκος, ὑρίσκος, ὕρισος *see* ὑρῐχός.

ὑρῐχός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* σύριγξ] basket, pannier ARISTOPH. *fr.* 581.5 (*conject.*, ὑρισος *codd.*) THEOGNOST. *Can.* 23 • σύριγξ ALEXIS 133.3 | ὕρισκος PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 116 B. | σύρισσος POLL. 10.129 | ὑρίσκος *and* συρίσκος HSCH.

Ὑρκᾰνία -ας, ἡ Hyrkania, *Asiatic region southeast*

of the Caspian Sea PLUT. *Alex.* 44.1, *Caes.* 58.6, *Pomp.* 34.7.

Ὑρκάνιος -α -ον [Ὑρκανία] **Hyrkanian, of Hyrkania** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.20 | τὸ Ὑρκάνιον πέλαγος **Caspian Sea** PLUT. *Alex.* 44.2 = ἡ Ὑρκανία θάλασσα PLUT. *Luc.* 36.5, *al.* | οἱ Ὑρκάνιοι **Hyrkanioi** HDT. 3.117.1.

Ὑρκάνός -ή -όν PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 328c *etc.*, *see* Ὑρκάνιος.

Ὑρμίνη -ης, ἡ **Hyrmine,** *city of Elis* IL. 2.616.

Ὑροιάδης -ου, ὁ **Hyroiades,** *male name* HDT. 1.84.2.

Ὑρράδιος -ου, ὁ **Hyrrhadios,** *male name, father of Pittakos* CALLIM. *epigr.* 1.2 DIOG. 1.74, 80.

Ὑρτακίδης -ου, ὁ [Ὑρτακος] **Hyrtakides, son of Hyrtakos,** *epith. of Asios* IL. 2.837, 12.96, *al.*

Ὑρτακος -ου, ὁ **Hyrtakos,** *male name, Trojan* IL. 13.759, 771.

Ὑρτιος -ου, ὁ **Hyrtios,** *male name* IL. 14.511.

ὕρχη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* orca, urceus] **earthenware vessel, pot,** *for salted fish* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 676 | *for wine* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 435.

Ὑρώδης -ου, ὁ (= Ὀρώδης) **Hyrodes,** *male name, king of the Parthians* PLUT. *Cr.* 21.4 *etc.*

1. ὗς ὑός *or* σῦς συός, ὁ, ἡ [*IE* *sū-s; *cf. Lat.* sūs, *Umb.* sī, *OHG* sū, *Av.* hūš] Ⓐ **pig, swine,** sow, *domesticated* IL. 23.32 OD. 10.243, 14.14, *al. etc.*; ἄξεθ' ὑὸν τὸν ἄριστον **bring the best of the pigs** OD. 14.414; θύσας δὲ χοῖρον τόνδε τῆς αὐτῆς ὑός **sacrificing this pig from the same sow** AESCHL. *fr.* 311 | ὑὸν οἱ συφεοί **pigsties** LONG. 3.3.4 || ὗς ἄγριος *or* κάπριος **wild pig, boar** IL. 8.338, 9.539 OD. 14.25 HDT. 4.192.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578a 25 Ⓑ *fish* EPICHAR. 61, *see* ὕαινα Ⓒ *prov.*: Βοιωτία ὗς **Boeotian sow,** *i.e.* inability, inadequacy, roughness in poetry: ὄτρυνον νῦν ἑταίρους, Αἰνέα, πρῶτον μὲν Ἥραν Παρθενίαν κελαδῆσαι, γνῶναί τ' ἔπειτ', ἀρχαῖον ὄνειδος ἀλαθέσιν λόγοις εἰ φεύγομεν, Βοιωτίαν ὗν stir now your companions, Ainelas, to make Hera Parthenia resound and to know then if we truly avoid the ancient insult: "Boeotian sow" PIND. *O.* 6.90, *cf. frag.* 83; λύσω τὴν ἐμαυτῆς ὗν I will release my sow, *i.e.* I will stir the wasps' nest ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 684; ὗς ποτ' Ἀθαναίαν ἔριν ἤρισεν once the pig challenged Athena, *i.e.* the foolish wants to compete with the wise THEOCR. 5.23; ὗς διὰ ῥόδων pig among the roses, *of a clumsy and rough pers.* CRAT. 6 • *acc. sg.* ὗν *and* σῦν, *rar.* ὗα | *nom. pl.* ὗες *and* σύες, *Att.* ὗς, *gen.* ὑῶν *and* συῶν, *dat.* ὑσί *and* συσί, *epic* ὕεσσι *and* σύεσσι, *acc.* ὗας *and* σύας *and* σῦς, *Att.* ὗς || σῦς *is esp. Hom.*, ὗς *post-Hom. and Att.*

2. ὗς *see* υἱός.

3. ὗς *Dor.* **where** *i*SCHWYZ. 110*g* (II^{BCE}), *see* οἷ.

Ὑσάκος -ου, ὁ **Hysakos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 34.23.

ὕσγη -ης, ἡ *shrub from which tinctures are extracted* L. *Sud.*

ὑσγινοβάφης -ές [ὕσγινον, βάπτω] **dyed red,** *with* ὕσγινον XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.13 CLEAR.^{1} 19; τὰ ὑ. **red garments** LUC. *Gall.* 14 ATH. 12.539e.

ὑσγίνοεις -εσσα -εν [ὕσγινον] **scarlet red** NIC. *Th.* 870.

ὕσγινον -ου, τό [ὕσγη] **scarlet red** *dye extracted from* ὕσγη NIC. *Th.* 511 MYRIN. (AP 6.254.3) VITR. 7.14.1 PLIN. 9.140, 21.170.

ὕσδος -ου, ὁ SAPPH. 2.5, *Aeol. for* ὄζος; οἷον τὸ γλυκύμαλον ἐρεύθεται ἄκρῳ ἐπ' ὕσδῳ as this sweet fruit grows red at the tip of the branch SAPPH. 105a.1.

ὑσθῆναι, *aor. inf. pass., see* ὕω.

Ὑσιαί -ῶν, αἱ **Hysiai,** *city of Boeotia* HDT. 6.108.6 | THUC. 3.24.2 | *place in the Argolid* THUC. 5.83.2.

Ὑσιρις -ιδος, ὁ **Hysiris,** *i.e.* **Osiris** HELLAN. 176 PLUT. *Isid.* 364d.

ὗσις -εως, ἡ [ὕω] **rain** HSCH. *s.v.* Ὑή.

ὕσκλος -ου, ὁ **lace for sandals** POLL. 7.80 PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* p. 25 B. HSCH.

ὑσκλωτός -ή -όν [ὕσκλος] **furnished with laces** [DIGAEAR.] 1.19.

ὗσμα -ατος, τό [ὕω] **rain** HP. *Epid.* 1.1 (*pl.*).

Ὑσμῖναι -ῶν, αἱ [ὑσμίνη] **Hysminai, goddesses of battle** HES. *Th.* 228.

ὑσμῖνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* yudhmá-] **fight, combat, battle** IL. 5.84, 627, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.144; με κέλευε ... ἀρχεύειν Τρώεσσι κατὰ κρατερὰς ὑσμίνας he said that ... I ought to lead the Trojans in violent battle IL. 5.200, *al.*; πρώτῃ ἐν ὑσμίνῃ in the first ranks IL. 15.340; ὑσμίνηνδ' ἰέναι to go to battle IL. 2.477 • *Dor.* -να BACCHYL. *l.c.* || *epic dat.* ὑσμῖνι: μέμασαν ὑσμῖνι μάχεσθαι they longed to fight in the melee IL. 2.863.

Ὑσμῖνός -οῦ, ὁ **Hysminos,** *male name* QS 10.87.

ὑσόβρυον -ου, τό *plant* DIOSC.^{2} 3.42 (*cf.* μάρον).

Ὑσπασίνης -ου, ὁ **Hyspasines,** *king of Charax* LUC. *Macr.* 16.

ὑσπέλεθος -ου, ὁ [ὗς, πέλεθος] **pig manure** DCASS. 46.5.1 POLL. 5.91.

ὕσπερ EPICHAR. 97.11, *Dor. for* οἷπερ.

ὑσπλᾶγίς -ίδος, ἡ ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1000, *Dor., see* ὕσπληξ.

ὕσπλαγξ -αγγος, ἡ THEOCR. 8.58, *Dor., see* ὕσπληξ.

ὑσπλήγγιον -ου, τό HERO *Aut.* 24.4, *see* ὕσπληξ.

ὑσπληγξ -ηγγος, ἡ DION.^{9} 121, *see* ὕσπληξ.

ὕσπληξ - (γ) γος, ὁ, ἡ **rope, cord,** *used for starting races* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254e IOS. *B.I.* 3.90 LUC. *Tim.* 20 *etc.*; ὥσπερ ἀπὸ ὑσπληγγος θέοντες **running as if the starting signal had been given** LUC. *Iud. voc.* 4; ὡς ... ἔσχαστο μὲν ἡ ὕσπληξ, τέτατο δὲ ὁ δρόμος as soon as ... the rope was lowered, the race began HLD. 4.3.3 | *usu.* **limit, border, frontier** DION.^{9} 121 | **string, trap,** *for birds* THEOCR. 8.58.

Ὕσπορος -ου, ὁ **Hysporos,** *river of India* NONN. *D.* 26.168.

ὕσσαξ -ακος, ὁ [ὗς] *Dor.* **female genitalia:** τἄλλαι ... γυναῖκες ... ἀπήλασαν τὼς ἄνδρας ἀπὸ τῶν ὑσσάκων (*v.l.*) **all the other women have excluded the men from their favors** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1001.

ὑσσός -οῦ, ὁ **javelin** POL. 6.23.8 DION. 5.46.2 PLUT. *Mar.* 20.8, *al.*

ὑσσωπίτης -ου [ὕσσωπος] **of hyssop:** ὑ. οἶνος **hyssop wine** DIOSC.^{2} 5.40.

ὕσσωπος -ου, ἡ [*Heb.* 'ēzōb?] *bot.* **hyssop** NIC. *Al.* 603, *Th.* 872 DIOSC.^{2} 3.25 ATH. 4.156e *etc.* • *often written* ὑσω- || *also* τὸ ὕσσωπον CELS.^{1} 4.14.2, 15.3 PLIN. 25.136 GAL. 6.638, 12.149.

Ὑσταίχμας -ου, ὁ **Hystaikhmas,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 972.

Ὑστάνης -εος, ὁ **Hystanes,** *male name* HDT. 7.77.

ὑσταριν *adv., accent. unc. Elean for* ὕστερον **subsequently** *i*SCHWYZ. 424 (IV^{BCE}).

Ὑστάσπης -ου, ὁ **Hystaspes,** *father of Darios* THUC. 1.209.1, 210.2 | *son of Darios* THUC. 7.64 | *father of Artaphernes* HDT. 5.73.2 THUC. 1.115.4 | *friend of Cyrus* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.2 *etc.*

ὑστάτιος -α -ον [ὕστατος] *poet.* **furthest, utmost** IL. 15.634 AP. 1.139; τί πρῶτόν τοι ἔπειτα, τί δ' ὑστάτιον καταλέξω; and what (misfortune) first and what last ought I to recount to you? OD. 9.14 | *subst.* ἡ ὑστατίη **the end** *of life* QS 14.315 || *adv. neut.* ὑστάτιον for the last time IL. 8.353.

ὕστατος -η -ον [ὕστερος; *cf. Skt.* uttará-] *superl. of* ὕστερος **last, furthest,** *of a place* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 717 PLAT. *Symp.* 177e *etc.*; ὕστατοι υἷες Ἀχαιῶν **the last sons of the Achaeans** IL. 2.281; ὕστατος ἀρνειὸς μήλων ἔστιχε θύραζε **the ram of the flock was last to move toward the gate** OD. 9.444 || *of time* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1300, 1324, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 864 *subst.* ἡ ὑστάτη (*sc.* ἡμέρα) **the last day** HDT. 2.151.1 | τίνα δ' ὕστατον ἐξενάριξεν ἕκτωρ whom Hektor killed last IL. 11.299, *al.*: ὕστατα δίκα the final judgment AESCHL. *Suppl.* 231 ὑστάτης φράσω lastly I will say ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 908, *cf.* EUR. *Ion* 1115 | *of rank* SOPH. *Tr.* 315 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ὕστατα **the extreme evils** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 5 | *adv. neut.* ὕστατον **for the last time** IL. 22.203 OD. 20.116 *etc.*; ὕστατον γάρ σ' εἰσορόω προσφθέγξομαι seeing you for the last time, I tell you EUR. *Hip.* 1097; καὶ πρῶτον καὶ ὕστατον always PLAT. *Menex.* 247a | *also* τὸ ὕστατον· ἄλλα προλέγω ὑμῖν ἅτι τὸ ὕστατον πίεσθε τήμερον but I advise you that you all will drink for the last time LUC. *DMer.* 9.5 | τὸ ὕστατον ἥκειν φορτικόν to arrive last is bothersome LUC. *Merc.* 14 γέρων εἰς τὸ ὕστατον old man now near his end LUC. *Herm.* 9 | ὕστατα IL. 1.232 OD. 4.685, 20.13; ἀπῆει ... ὕστατα καὶ πρῶτα μελλήσων ἱππάζεσθαι departed, about to ride for the first and last time ACH. 1.8.11, *cfr.* 5.26.7.

ὑστέρα -ας, ἡ [*see* ὕστερος?] **uterus** HP. *NatMul.* 2, *Morb.* 3.6 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 25 | *often pl.* = *sg.* HDT. 4.109 HP. *Coac.* 5.115 *etc.* || **ovary,** *of animals that are not mammals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 511a 22, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -η.

ὑστεραῖος -α -ον [ὕστερος] Ⓐ **following, successive,** *usu. referring to* ἡμέρα: τῇ ὑστεραίῃ ἡμέρῃ *or* τῇ ὑστεραίᾳ ἡμέρᾳ **the following day, the day after** HDT. 8.22.1 | *also with* ἡμέρα *understd.* HDT. 1.77 THUC. 7.52.1 | *also* ἐν τῇ ὑστεραίᾳ PLAT. *Prot.* 318a | ἐς τὴν ὑστεραίην **for the next day** HDT. 4.113.2 DEMOSTH. 21.84; ἐπὶ δεῖπνον ... κληθεὶς ὑπό τινος τῶν φίλων ἐς τὴν ὑστεραίαν **invited to lunch the next day by a friend** LUC. *Cont.* 6 Ⓑ **successive, second,** *also* **on the following day** THUC. 1.44.1 XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.15 *etc.*: μάχῃ ... τῇ ὑστεραίᾳ **in battle on the following day** THUC. 7.11.2; οἱ δὲ περὶ τὸν Φαέθοντα ... τῇ ὑστεραίᾳ δὲ μετέγνωσαν Phaethon's most faithful adherents **changed their attitude in their second meeting** LUC. *V.H.* 1.19.

ὑστεραλγής -ές [ὑστέρα, ἄλγος] **causing pain to the uterus** HP. *Acut.* 61.

ὑστεραλγία -ας, ἡ [ὑστεραλγής] **hysteralgia, uterine pains** GAL. 10.82.

ὑστερέω, *contr.* [ὕστερος] *impf.* ὑστέρουν, *mid.* ὑστερούμην || *fut.* ὑστερήσω, *mid.* ὑστερήσομαι MAC. *Serm. B* 31.1.5 || *aor.* ὑστέρησα || *pf.* ὑστέρηκα, *mid.* ὑστέρημαι || *ppf.* ὑστερήκειν THUC. 3.31.2, *mid. pass.* ὑστερήμην IOS. *B.I.* 6.17 || *aor. pass.* ὑστερήθην || *fut. pass.* ὑστερηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to be behind** *or* **late, to arrive late** EUR. *Ph.* 976 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.3 *etc.*; ὑστέρησαν οἱ ἄγοντες τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων τὸν κρητῆρα the Spartans who carried the krater were late HDT. 1.70.3 | ▸ *with dat.* οἱ δὲ τὸ παραυτίκα μὲν ὑστέρησαν τῇ διώξει for the moment, they were held up in the pursuit THUC. 1.134.2 | ▸ *with gen. of thing* ὑστέρησαν ἡμέρῃ μιῇ τῆς συγκειμένης they arrived one day after the one agreed upon HDT. 6.89; τῆς Μυτιλήνης ὑστερήκει he had arrived too late to save Mytilene THUC. 3.31.2; Ἀβροκόμας δὲ ὑστέρησε τῆς μάχης ἡμέραις πέντε Abrokomas arrived five days after the battle XEN. *An.* 1.7.12; δείπνου ... ὑστερεῖ he arrives too late for the banquet AMPH. 39; τῶν λέμβων ὑστερήσας **arriving too late to catch the boats** POL. 5.101.4 | ▸ *with gen. of pers.* **to arrive after** *or* **late,** *with respect to s.o.*: ὑ. εἰς Ἁλίαρτον τοῦ Λυσάνδρου **to reach Haliartos after Lysander** XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.25 | ▸ *also with dat. of pers.* **to arrive too late,** *for s.o.* THUC. 7.29.1 Ⓑ **to be deprived** ▸ τινος **of sthg.** CLEAR. 3.5 *pENTEUX.* 86.11 (III^{BCE}); ἵνα γνῷ τί

ὑστερῶ ἐγώ so that I know how close I come (*to death*) VT *Ps.* 38.5 | *of things* to be insufficient, be in shortage DIOSC.[2] 5.75.13 NT *John* 2.3 (*wine*) *etc.*; ▸ ἀπό τινος for s.o. VT *Job* 36.17; ▸ *with acc. of pers.* ἕν σε ὑστερεῖ only one thing is lacking for you NT *Mark* 10.21 | *of pers.* ▸ *with inf.* ὑ. ποιῆσαι τὸ πάσχα to fail to celebrate Easter VT *Num.* 9.13 || *causat.* to make insufficient ▸ τι sthg. IOMAL. *Chron.* 1 p. 12 C *fig.* to be inferior ▸ τινος to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 484d, 539e NT *2Cor.* 11.15 | ▸ τινος with respect to sthg.: πάντα μοι δοκεῖς ... διεξελθεῖν ὑστερήσας οὐδὲν τῆς σεαυτοῦ τέχνης it seems to me that you have said everything ... without being inferior to your art LUC. *Paras.* 60 ❷ *mid.* to be lacking *or* wanting ▸ τινος in sthg. DIOD. 18.71.5 IOS. *A.I.* 15.6.7 *etc.* = ἔν τινι NT *1Cor.* 1.7 || to be in straitened circumstances NT *Luke* 15.14, *Phil.* 4.12 *etc.*

ὑστέρημα -ατος, τό [ὑστερέω] lack, shortage, need NT *Luke* 21.4, *al. etc.*; οὐκ ἔστιν ὑστέρημα παντὸς πράγματος there is no lack of anything VT *Judg.* 19.19; τὸ ὑμέτερον ὑ. οὗτοι ἀνεπλήρωσαν these men made up for your absence NT *1Cor.* 16.17.

ὑστέρησις -εως, ἡ [ὑστερέω] NT *Mark* 12.44, *al. etc.*, *see* ὑστέρημα.

ὑστερητικός -ή -όν [ὑστερέω] arriving late GAL. 9.553 (*of a fever*).

ὑστερίζω [ὕστερος] *impf.* ὑστέριζον ‖ *fut.* ὑστεριῶ ‖ *aor.* ὑστέρισα A to arrive late *or* too late, be slow THUC. 6.69.1 *etc.*; εἴ τι αὖ δέοι φθάνειν, ἧττον ἂν ὑστερίζειν again, should he need to get ahead, he would be less likely to be late XEN. *An.* 6.1.18; ὑ. τῷ εἰδέναι to be the ultimate in wisdom XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.46 | *of attacks of fever* GAL. 7.353 | ▸ *with gen. of thing* to act too late for, lack ▸ τινος sthg. ALEXIS 153.10; ὑ. τῶν καιρῶν to delay for the opportune moment DEMOSTH. 4.35, 18.102; ὑ. τῶν ἔργων to arrive late for the operation DEMOSTH. 4.32, 38; ὑ. τῶν ἐνθάδε πραγμάτων to not be well informed about the affairs of the house MEN. *Sam.* 670 | ▸ *with* πρός *acc.*: τὸ ναυτικόν ... πρὸς ἅπασαν ὑστερίζον βοήθειαν since the fleet arrived late when its help was needed PLUT. *Ant.* 63.5 B to be lacking ▸ τινος of sthg.: ἐλέγοντο δέ κἀκείνῳ ὑστερίζειν τῶν συμμάχων it was said that he was still missing a part of the allies LUC. *V.H.* 1 16 C *fig.* to be inferior ▸ τινος to s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.13 | ▸ τινι in sthg. ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1420a 18 ● *Dor. aor. inf.* ὑστερῖξαι AN. *Dial.* 3.4.

ὑστερικός -ή -όν [ὑστέρα] of the uterus, uterine HP. *Coac.* 6.517, *Mul.* 1.45 | suffering in the uterus, hysteric HP. *Prorrh.* 1.119 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 776a 10; ὑ. πνῖξ hysterical suffocation SOR. 3.26.1 GAL. 11.47; τὰ ὑστερικά (πάθη) uterine pains HP. *Aph.* 5.35 ◆ *adv.* ὑστερικῶς in relation to the uterus GAL. 13.103, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 2.8, *etc.*

ὑστεροβουλία -ας, ἡ [ὕστερος, βουλή] late reflection *or* deliberation VT *Prov.* 31.3.

ὑστερογενής -ές [ὕστερος, γίγνομαι] manifesting itself after birth *or* labor ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518a 21, 521b 18, *al.* || *usu.* later, following, born afterwards ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1091a 33 SEXT. *S.* 7.225 || late, *as a date* STRAB. 11.5.5.

ὑστερογονία -ας, ἡ [ὑστερογενής] posterity GLOSS.

ὑστεροδόμιον -ου, τό [ὕστερος, δόμος] peak, top of a building CYR.[1] *Trin.* 4.507A (*fig.*), *al.*

ὑστερολογία -ας, ἡ [ὑστερολόγος] inversion of the natural order of ideas CHOEROB. *Rh.* 255.14 EUSTATH. 80.16, *al.*

ὑστερολόγος -ον [ὕστερος, λόγος] that performs a secondary role, *opp. to* πρωτολόγος TEL. 5.

ὑστερόμαντις -εως [ὕστερος, μάντις] one who prophesies too late SCH. LYC. 200.

ὑστερομέσως [ὕστερος, μέσος] *adv.* with anticipation in the middle of which one sinks DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.31 (208a).

ὑστερομηνία -ας, ἡ [ὕστερος, μήν] last day of the month *1IG* 9.2.517.40 *etc.* ● *different spellings* οὐστερ-, -μειν(ν)ία.

ὑστερόμητις -ιος [ὕστερος, μῆτις] late to wisdom, *epith. of Thomas* NONN. *Ev.* 20.130.

ὑστερομῦθος -ον [ὕστερος, μῦθος] speaking late NONN. *D.* 42.155.

1. **ὕστερον** *adv.*, *see* ὕστερος b).

2. **ὕστερον** -ου, τό [ὑστέρα] placenta HP. *Mul.* 1.46 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 8.

ὑστεροπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ὕστερος, πάθος] secondary ailment GAL. 8.31.

ὑστεροπερίοδος -ον [ὕστερος, περίοδος] having the principal postponed SCH. IL. 14.169.

ὑστερόποινος -ον [ὕστερος, ποινή] one whom punishment strikes late, avenging late AESCHL. *Ag.* 58 (*Erinyes*), Ch. 383 (*Ate*).

ὑστερόποτμος -ον [ὕστερος, πότμος] believed dead PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 265a HSCH.

ὑστερόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ὕστερος, πούς] latecoming, arriving late ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 326 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.229.2) (*Nemesis*) ORPH. *A.* 1164.

ὑστερόπρωτος -η -ον [ὕστερος, πρῶτος] in an inverted order: *subst.* τὰ ὑστερόπρωτα inversions, transpositions: ὑστερόπρωτα πολλὰ ἐν ταῖς γραφαῖς τιθέναι to carry out many transpositions in the writings HIPPOL. *Dan.* 1.5.3.

ὕστερος -α -ον [*cf. Skt.* úttara-] A posterior, successive, following, *of place* SOPH. *El.* 734 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.21; ἐν τῷ ὑστέρῳ λόγῳ in the following discourse ANTIPHO 6.14 | ▸ *with gen.*: ἦλθον διώκουσ' οὐδὲν ὑστέρα νεώς I came following him no more slowly than a ship AESCHL. *Eum.* 251; ὕστεροι ἡμῶν behind us PLAT. *Lys.* 206e || *of time* IL. 16.479 HDT. 6.103 *etc.*; ὁ δ' ὕστερος ὄρνυτο χαλκῷ Τυδεΐδης he, the son of Tydeus, rose second with the bronze IL. 5.17; ὑστέρῳ χρόνῳ subsequently, after much time, in the end AESCHL. *Ag.* 702 SOPH. *Tr.* 18, *cf.* HDT. 1.130.2; ὁ δ' ὕστερος he who comes after EUR. *Hip.* 939; ὑστέρῳ ποδὶ with too slow a foot EUR. *Hip.* 1243; ἐν ὑστέροις χρόνοις in later times PLAT. *Leg.* 865a = ἐν ὑστέροις καιροῖς NT *1Tim.* 4.1; τῷ ὑστέρῳ ἔτει in the next year XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.10; δεκάτῃ ὑστέρᾳ on the twentieth day DIOG. 7.10 | ▸ *with gen. of pers.* after s.o. IL. 18.333 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 859 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen. of thing* too late for HDT. 6.120; ὅστις ... ὕστερος ἔλθῃ τοῦ σημείου who arrives after the signal ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 690; ὕστεροι ἀφίκοντο τῆς μάχης μιᾷ ἡμέρᾳ they arrived a day after the battle PLAT. *Leg.* 698e | *subst.* οἱ ὕστεροι the descendants, posterity EUR. *Suppl.* 1225; οἱ ἄνθρωποι οἱ ὕ. the descendants, posterity PLAT. *Rp.* 415d; ὡς ... θαυμάζοιντο ὑπό τῶν ὕ. to be admired by posterity LUC. *Anach.* 21 || *of age, value, quality*: γένει ὕστερος younger IL. 3.215 | ▸ *with gen.*: οὐδενὸς ὕστερος second to none SOPH. *Ph.* 181; οὐδενὸς ὕστεροι γνώμῃ second to none in the capacity for justice THUC. 1.91.5; μήδ' ἔμπροσθεν τῶν νόμων ἀλλ' ὕστερος πολιτεύου govern not above the laws, but in obedience to the laws AESCHN. 3.23 | ▸ ὕ. πρός τι of less *or* secondary importance with respect to sthg. THUC. 8.41.1 | *log.* posterior PLOT. 2.4.12 B *adv. neut.* ὕστερον *of time* later, next, after, then IL. 7.30, 291, *al.* OD. 8.202 PARM. 8.10 HDT. 6.91.1 SOPH. *O.T.* 858, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 291, *al. etc.*; καὶ τούτου ὕ. ἀμοιβὰς ἐκομίσαντο παρὰ τῶν θεῶν. for this, next, they were compensated by the gods LONG. 2.2.6 | χρόνῳ ὕ. πολλῷ long afterwards HDT. 1.171.5; ὀλίγῳ *or* ὀλίγον ὕ. a little after PLAT. *Rp.* 272c, *Gorg.* 471c = βραχεῖ χρόνῳ ὕ. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.52 = μικρὸν ὕ. ACH. 1.6.1; οὐ πολλαῖς ἡμέραις ὕ. some days later XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.1 | ▸ *with* ἤ: ἀφικνοῦνται τεσσαρακοστῇ ἡμέρᾳ ὕ. ... ἢ Ποτείδαια ἀπέστη they arrived forty days after Poteidaia had rebelled THUC. 1.60.3 | *with prep.* ἐς ὕστερον again OD. 12.126 HES. *Op.* 351 *etc.*; ἐν ὑστέρῳ afterwards, next THUC. 3.13.1, 8.27.2 = ἐφ' ὑστέρῳ VT *Wis.* 19.11; ἐξ ὑστέρης afterwards, next HDT. 1.108.4, 5.106.2 *etc.* = *also* ἐξ ὑστέρου DIOD. 14.109.6 DION. 4.73.2 *etc.* | *rar. of place* TRAG. 493.3 || *as prep.* ▸ *with gen.*: ὕ. τούτων after these things HDT. 1.113.3 *etc.*; πολλῷ ὕ. ... τῶν Τρωικῶν long after the Trojan War THUC. 1.3.3, *cf.* ISOCR. 19.22; τοῦ δέοντος ὕ. much later than necessary ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 57; ἔτεσι δὲ κάρτα πολλοῖσι ὕ. τούτων many years after these deeds HDT. 6.140.1 | *of place* behind μηδένα ἔα ὕ. τῶν σῶν ἱππέων leave none of your cavalry behind XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.42.

ὑστεροτόκιος -α -ον [ὕστερος, τόκος] of the last-born: *subst.* τὰ ὑστεροτόκια last-born child LEONTH. *Nest.* 3.9-10 (86.1641B).

ὑστεροφανής -ές [ὕστερος, φαίνω] appearing afterwards, shining afterwards EUSTATH. 864.15.

ὑστεροφημία -ας, ἡ [ὕστερος, φήμη] fame among posterity, immortal fame PLUT. *Profect.* 85c.

ὑστεροφθόρος -ον [ὕστερος, φθείρω] killing *or* punishing later SOPH. *Ant.* 1074 (*Erinyes*).

ὑστερόφωνος -ον [ὕστερος, φωνή] resounding afterwards, re-echoing, *Echo* SAT.[1] (AP 16.153.2) *etc.*

ὑστεροχρονία -ας, ἡ [ὑστερόχρονος] subsequent period of time EUSTATH. 642.3.

ὑστερόχρονος -ον [ὕστερος, χρόνος] subsequent in time RH. 7.208.

Ὑστήρια -ων, τά Hysteria, *festival of Aphrodite at Argos during which there are pig sacrifices* ATH. 3.96a.

ὑστιᾶκόν -οῦ, τό cup RHINTH. 3.1.

ὕστριγξ -ιγγος, ὁ OPP.[1] 3.391, *see* ὕστριξ.

ὕστριξ -ιχος, ὁ, ἡ [ὗς?, θρίξ] porcupine, hystrix HDT. 4.192.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490b 29 AEL. *N.A.* 1.31 | *extens. pl.* bristles PLAT.[1] 27.4 (*cod.*, ὑστριχίς *conject.*) ● *also* ὕστριγξ.

ὑστριχίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὕστριξ] whip, *for punishing slaves* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 746, *Ran.* 619 PLAT.[1] 27.4 (*conject.*, ὕστριξ *cod.*) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.94 || *medic.* disease affecting the tail of horses HIPPIATR. 59 title.

ὕστρος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὑστέρα] stomach HSCH.

ὕσχλος *see* ὗσκλος.

ὗ ὑ, *onomat.* huhu, *of admiration or of smelling* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 895 | *of fear* SOPH. *Ichn.* 131 *also different spellings.*

ὑύζω *onomat.* to make a u, utter the sound u POLL. 5.90 (*v.l. for* ἰύζω).

ὑύς *see* υἱός.

ὕφα *indecl.* L. *E.M.* 60.53, 785.26, *see* ὕφασμα.

ὑφαγέο *or* **ὑφαγεῦ** *Dor. imper. of* ὑφηγέομαι, = ὑφηγοῦ THEOCR. 2.101.

ὑφάδιον -ου, τό [ὑφή] SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 858, *dim. of* ὑφή.

ὑφαδρύνομαι to grow, *of a baby* GREG.[1] *OrDom.* 1 (*PG* 44.1133C; *aor. opt. pass.* ὑφαδρυνθείη, *v.l. for* ὑπανδρύνομαι) *of reason* to become mature NILANC. (*PG* 79.784B), *inf.* ὑφαδρύνεσθαι.

ὑφάζω L. *E.M.* 785.26 EUSTATH. 1436.51, *see* ὑφαίνω.

ὕφαιμος -ον [ὑπό, αἷμα] suffused with blood HP. *Aph.* 5.23 SOR. 1.19.2, 3.43.2 | bloodshot, *of eyes* SEXT. *P.* 1.44 GAL. 18(2).301 PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 25; ὕφαιμον βλέπειν to have a bloodshot look

MEN. *Epit.* 900 AEL. *N.A.* 3.21 | **bad tempered, hot blooded,** *of temperament* HP. *Epid.* 3.14 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253e.

ὑφαίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὑπό, αἷμα] **containing blood** HP. *LocHom.* 47.

ὑφαίνω [*cf. Skt.* ubhnáti, *OHG* weban, *Olc.* vafa, *Av.* ubdaēna-, *Toch. A* wäp-, *Toch. B* wāp-] *impf.* ὕφαινον, *mid. pass.* ὑφαινόμην ‖ *fut.* ὑφανῶ ‖ *aor.* ὕφηνα, *later* ὕφανα, *mid.* ὑφηνάμην ‖ *pf.* ὑφαγκα *in compd., mid. pass.* ὕφασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑφάνθην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* (προσ)υφανθησόμενος DID.[1] *Trin.* (*PG* 39.689.14) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to weave** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 6.456 OD. 24.129, *al.* EUR. *Ion* 1417, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 712 *etc.*; ἡ δὲ μέγαν ἱστὸν ὕφαινε, δίπλακα πορφυρέην she wove a great, double purple cloth IL. 3.125; ἡματίη μὲν ὑφαίνεσκεν μέγαν ἱστόν, νύκτας δ' ἀλλύεσκεν, ἐπεὶ δαΐδας παραθεῖτο by day she wove the great cloth and by night she undid it, with torches nearby OD. 2.104 | ▸ *abs.* **to work at the loom** HDT. 2.35.2 Ⓑ *fig.* **to arrange, plot** IL. 7.324 OD. 4.678, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 28; ταῦθ' ὕφηναν ἡμῖν ... ἐπὶ τυραννίδι they have arranged for us this plot for the tyranny ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 630; πυκινὸν δόλον ἄλλον ὕφαινε he arranged another clever trick IL. 6.187; πάντας δὲ δόλους καὶ μῆτιν ὕφαινον I contrived every kind of deception and plan OD. 9.422 Ⓒ *generic.* **to build, create, make** PIND. *P.* 4.141 PLAT. *Criti.* 116b ‖ **to compose, work** PIND. *fr.* 179; ὕμνον a hymn BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.9 ❷ *mid.* **to weave for oneself, be woven** PLAT. *Phaed.* 87d, *cf.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be woven:** ἱμάτιον ἐκ δύο ὑφασμένον garment woven from two materials VT *Lev.* 19.19 • *Ion. iter. impf.* ὑφαίνεσκον OD. 19.149.

ὑφαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [ὑφαιρέω] **subtraction** ▸ τινος of sthg. PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 32 | **reduction, lessening** ▸ τινος of sthg. POL. 15.8.13 DIOG.[5] 37.3.13, 105.7 SOR. 1.46.5 | *gramm.* **omission** *of a letter* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 149 L. *E.M.* 389.6.

ὑφαιρετέον [ὑφαιρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to subtract** PLUT. *Sanit.* 132d *etc.*

ὑφαιρέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, αἱρέω] *impf.* ὑφῄρουν, *mid.* ὑφῃρούμην ‖ *fut.* ὑφαιρήσω, *mid.* ὑφαιρήσομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. ὑφεῖλον, *mid.* ὑφειλόμην ‖ *pf.* ὑφῄρηκα, *mid. pass.* ὑφῄρημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ὑφῃρήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑφῃρέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑφαιρεθήσομαι BAS. *Mor.* (*PG* 32.1209C) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to take from under** IL. 5.862 OD. 24.450 | ὑφελὼν τὼ πόδε making stumble LUC. *DDeor.* 11.3 Ⓑ **to carry away, draw away from under** PIND. *N.* 7.79 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 689 (*v.l.*); ὑπὸ δ' ἧρεον ἕρματα νηῶν they pulled away the beams from under the ships IL. 2.154 | **to carry away secretly** *or* **a little at a time, subtract** THUC. 3.13.7, 31.1, 82.2; τῆς δὲ ὑπαρχούσης πρότερον διὰ Μεγαρέας ὑποψίας σῶφρον ὑφελεῖν μᾶλλον it would be wise instead to try to remove the suspicions created by your treatment of the Megarians THUC. 1.42.2 ‖ *medic.* **to remove** SOR. 3.15.3 Ⓒ **to lower** ▸ τινος sthg.: οὐδὲν ὑφελὼν τοῦ τόνου τῆς φωνῆς ἔφη without lowering the tone of his voice, he spoke LONG. 4.35.2 ❷ *mid.* **to rob, subtract, carry away** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 745, *Ran.* 148 DEMOSTH. 45.58; τίθει τὸ χαλεπώτερον ... μοῖραν ... τὴν ὅλην δὲ ὑφῃρῆσθαι suppose that I have committed the graver act ..., of having taken away the whole part LUC. *Prom.* 9 | ▸ ὑ. τί τινος to carry away sthg. from s.o. HDT. 5.83.2 LYS. 14.37 *etc.* | ▸ *also with acc. of pers.*: ὑ. τινά τινος to deprive s.o. of sthg. AESCHN. 3.222 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 556 ‖ *fig.* **to confuse:** γνώμην τὴν ἐμήν my mind EUR. *Rh.* 834 ❸ *pass.* **to be eliminated:** *Ion. pf. ptc.* ὑπαιρημένος gotten out of the way, eliminated, killed HDT. 3.65.3 • *Ion.* ὑπαιρέω ‖ *Ion. pf. ptc.* ὑπαιρημένος ‖ *rar. later fut.* ὑφελῶ, *mid.* ὑφελοῦμαι.

ὑφαίρω [ὑπό, αἴρω] **to remove** [HERO] *Geom.* 19.6 *etc.*

ὑφαλικός -ή -όν [ὕφαλος] **a little salty** DIOSC.[2] 3.136.

ὑφαλμος -ον [ὕφαλος] **salty** DIOSC.[2] 3.136 PAEG. 7.3 (231.8).

ὑφαλμυρίζω [ὑφάλμυρος] **to be lightly salted** DIOSC.[2] 1.14; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὑφαλμυρίζοντα moderately salted **foods** PLUT. *QConv.* 669b.

ὑφάλμυρος -ον [ὑπό, ἅλμυρός] **a little salted** DIOSC.[2] 2.122, 3.136.

ὕφαλος -ον [ὑπό, ἅλς] Ⓐ **submarine, underwater** SOPH. *Ant.* 589 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.390.6); τὸ ὕ. the bottom of the waters STRAB. 1.3.5; τὰ ὕ. τῆς νεώς the parts of the ship that are under water LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 47 | *fig.* **secret** [GAL.] 19.489 L. *E.M.* 785.44 *etc.* Ⓑ **salty** HP. *Aër.* 3 (*of water*).

ὑφαλώδης -ες [ὕφαλος] **having low waters, able to be forded** DIOD. 24.1.9.

ὕφαμμος -ον [ὑπό, ἄμμος] **sandy** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.12, 6.5.2 *PAMH.* 85.16 (I[CE]).

ὑφανάω, *contr.* MAN.[1] 6.433, *poet. for* ὑφαίνω.

ὑφανσις -εως, ἡ [ὑφαίνω] **weaving** POLL. 7.33.

ὑφαντεῖον -ου, τό [ὑφαίνω] **textile factory** *PTEBT.* 703.88, III[BCE].

ὑφάντης -ου, ὁ [ὑφαίνω] **weaver** PLAT. *Rp.* 369b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291a 13 *etc.*

ὑφαντικός -ή -όν [ὑφαντής] **skilled at weaving** PLAT. *Crat.* 388c | ἡ ὑφαντική (τέχνη) weaving, the art of weaving DEMOCR. B 154 PLAT. *Gorg.* 449d *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὑφαντικῶς as a weaver PLAT. *Crat.* 388c.

ὑφαντοδόνητος -ον [ὑφάντης, δονέω] **made on the loom** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 943 (ἔσθος) • *poet.* -δόνατος.

ὑφαντός -ή -όν [ὑφαίνω] **woven, interwoven** OD. 13.136 SOPH. *Tr.* 1052 EUR. *Ion* 1146 MEN. *Dysc.* 923 *etc.*; ἠρίθμει καὶ χρυσὸν ὑφαντά τε εἵματα καλά he counted both the gold and the beautiful woven clothes OD. 13.218; ἔργον ὑ. fabric VT *Exod.* 36.11; *subst.* τὰ ὑφαντά **clothes** VT *Exod.* 37.21.

ὑφάντρια -ας, ἡ [ὑφαίνω] **female weaver** AEL. *N.A.* 6.57 POLL. 7.33 • *also* -τρα *in pap.*

ὕφαντρον -ου, τό [ὑφαίνω] **salary of a weaver** *PPSI* 599.8 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑφαπλόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἁπλόω] **to extend below** HIM. 61.3 | *fig.* THEM. *Or.* 22.279d.

ὑφάπτω, *Ion.* ὑπάπτω [ὑπό, ἅπτω] **to set fire to, set on fire, burn** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.176.1 THUC. 2.52.4 EUR. *Or.* 621, *al.* | **to light underneath:** πῦρ the fire LUC. *Phal.* 1 12 ARISTAEN. 2.4 | ▸ *abs.* **to set a fire underneath** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 730 ‖ *fig.* **to inflame secretly** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.16.

ὑφαρμόζω, *Att.* ὑφαρμόττω [ὑπό, ἁρμόζω] ❶ *act.* **to adapt** ▸ τινι to sthg. HP. *Art.* 7 ❷ *pass.* **to be adapted, adapt oneself** ▸ τινι to sthg. PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 5.1 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.15.1.

ὑφαρπαγή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπό, ἁρπαγή] **diversion, deception** *in doctrine* GREG.[1] *epist.* 16.2 ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.59 (*PG* 26.448.11) *etc.*

ὑφαρπάγιμος -ον [ὑπό, ἁρπάγιμος] **stolen** *dub.* STESICH. S104 *SLG.*

ὑφαρπάζω [ὑπό, ἁρπάζω] *impf.* ὑφήρπαζον, *mid. pass.* ὑφηρπαζόμην [ATHANAS.] *Syn.* (*PG* 28.417A) ‖ *fut.* ὑφαρπάσω ‖ *aor.* ὑφήρπασα, *mid.* ὑφηρπασάμην ‖ *pf.* ὑφήρπακα, *mid. pass.* ὑφήρπασμαι ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* ὑφηρπάσθην ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass. Byz.* ὑφηρπάγην ❶ *act.* **to carry away from under** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.16 (*a chair*) | **to remove secretly, steal** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1200, *Ec.* 722, *al. etc.* | *fig.* ὑ. λόγον to take the word out of one's mouth HDT. 5.50.3, 9.91.1; ἔφη ὑφαρπάσας interrupting, he said PLAT. *Euthyd.* 300d ❷ *mid.* **to steal, rob** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 921 ‖ *fig.* **to realize straight-away,** *the meaning of a discourse* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 490 (*v.l.*) • *aor. ptc.* ὑφαρπάμενος *poet. for* ὑφαρπασάμενος AGATH. (AP 9.619.2) ‖ *Ion.* ὑπ-.

ὑφάρπασις -εως, ἡ [ὑφαρπάζω] **usurpation** GLOSS.

Ὕφασις -ιος, ὁ **Hyphasis,** *river in India* ARR. *An.* 5.24.8.

ὕφασμα -ατος, τό [ὑφαίνω] **weaving, cloth, clothing** OD. 3.274 AESCHL. *Ch.* 27, *al.* CHAEREM. 14.14 EUR. *Or.* 25, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 310e *etc.*; ἀράχνης ὕ. spiderweb AESCHL. *Ag.* 1492.

ὑφάω, *contr.* OD. 7.105 DION.[9] 1116, *poet. for* ὑφαίνω.

ὕφεαρ -αρος, τό **mistletoe** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.16.1, *C.P.* 2.17.1.

ὑφεδρεύω [ὑπό, ἕδρα] **to be hidden in an ambush** APP. 9b.20.

ὑφεδρία -ας, ἡ [ὑφεδρεύω] **sitting at the bottom** *or* **under,** *opp. to* προεδρία L. *Sud. etc.*

ὑφέζομαι [ὑπό, ἕζομαι] **to be crouching down** OPP. 2.302.

ὑφειλμός -οῦ, ὁ **subtraction, diminution** GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.612C.

ὑφεῖλον *aor*[t]. *of* ὑφαιρέω.

ὑφεῖμαι *pf. mid. of* ὑφίημι.

ὑφειμένως [ὑφίημι] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **gently, in a soft way** XEN. *An.* 7.7.16 PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.25.5.

ὑφείρω [ὑπό, εἴρω] **to bind under** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.25.

ὑφείς -εῖσα -έν *ptc. aor*[r]. *of* ὑφίημι.

ὑφεῖσα [ὑφίημι] *only aor.* **to put in an ambush, post** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 3.126.2, 6.103.3 NICOL.[1] 55 • *Ion. ptc.* ὑπείσας.

ὑφεκτέον *see* ὑφελκτέον.

ὑφελκτέον [ὑφέλκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to subtract** *or* **carry away** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 920.

ὑφέλκω [ὑπό, ἕλκω] *impf.* ὑφεῖλκον ‖ *fut. ptc.* ὑφέλξων HIPPON. 20.3 ‖ *aor.* ὑφείλκυσα ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑφελκυσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to remove from under, carry away, drag** IL. 14.477 THUC. 2.76.2 DCASS. 66.4.4 ❷ *mid.* **to slip into, wear:** Περσικὰς Persian shoes ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 319.

1. ὑφέν *ptc. neut. aor*[r]. *of* ὑφίημι.

2. ὑφέν *and* **ὑφ' ἓν** [ὑπό, εἷς] Ⓐ *adv.* **in a single word, in only one word** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 31e Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ ὑφέν **ligature** *of letters and syllables,* hyphen, ‿ DION.[6] 674.4 SCH. DION.[6] 126.5 DIOM. p. 434 K.

ὑφέννυμι [ὑπό, ἕννυμι] *prob.* **to wear as an undergarment:** στάδιον δ' ὑφέεστο χιτῶνα wore underneath a chiton that went down to the feet CALLIM. *Hec.* 43.

ὕφεξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπέχω] **promise** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 338b (*conject.*).

ὑφέξω *fut. of* ὑπέχω.

ὑφέρπω [ὑπό, ἕρπω] *impf.* ὑφεῖρπον; **to seep into, penetrate secretly** AESCHL. *Ag.* 450 (*in tmesis*) SOPH. *O.T.* 786 | ▸ τινα into s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 270 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.37; τρόμος μ' ὑφέρπει trembling takes hold of me AESCHL. *Ch.* 463 • *aor. ptc.* ὑφερπύσας HSCH. *etc.*

ὕφεσις -εως, ἡ [ὑφίημι] Ⓐ **slackening, relaxation,** *of the strings of an instrument* PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 389e | **moderation, relaxation,** *of the voice* ORIB. 6.9.5 | *fig.* **approval, acceptance** ▸ ἐπί τινος of sthg. PLUT. *Ant.* 24.12; ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. PLUT. *Praec.* 808c Ⓑ *math.* **decrease,** *of numbers* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 122 | **subtraction** DAV. *Prol.* 54.20 ‖ **inferiority** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.29 *etc.* Ⓒ *philos.* **descent** PROCL. *in Parm.* 618, *al.* Ⓓ *gramm.* **omission,** *of a letter* AP.[7]

Pron. 51.5, *Con.* 247.12 *etc.*, *see* ὑφαίρεσις.

ὑφεσπέριος -ον [ὑπό, ἑσπέρα] **western**, **western** DION.[9] 450.

ὑφέσπερος -ον [ὑπό, ἑσπέρα] **evening**: *adv. neut. pl.* ὑφέσπερα toward evening, in the evening AP 5.305.1.

ὑφεστώς -ῶσα -ός *pf. ptc. of* ὑφίστημι.

ὑφή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑφαίνω] **cloth**, **fabric**, *usu. in pl.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 949 EUR. *I.T.* 814, 1465 PLAT. *Pol.* 218a *etc.*; ἐνῆν δ' ὑφανταὶ γράμμασιν τοιαίδ' ὑφαί **the cloth was covered in designs** EUR. *Ion* 1146 | **spiderweb** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 21.

ὑφηγεμών -όνος, ὁ [ὑφηγέομαι] **leader**: νέων of the young, *Eros* MELEAG. (AP 12.56.8) • *Dor.* ὑφαγ-.

ὑφηγέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἡγέομαι] *impf.* ὑφηγούμην ‖ *fut.* ὑφηγήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ὑφηγησάμην ‖ *pf.* ὑφήγημαι **A** **to precede, guide, lead** ▸ τινι s.o. PLAT. *Euthyd.* 278c *etc.*: τῷδ' ὑφήγησαι, γέρον old man, guide this one EUR. *El.* 664 | ▸ *abs.* to act as a guide, walk ahead SOPH. *El.* 1502 PLAT. *Phaed.* 82d; τοῦτο εὐθὺς ὑφήγηται this is the guiding principle ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1260a 4 **B** **to indicate, show** ▸ τι sthg. LYS. 33.3 PLUT. *Pomp.* 76.9 | **to make understand, explain** PLAT. *Rp.* 403e XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.15, *Ag.* 1.19 **C** **to lead** *to a thing*, **demonstrate**: πᾶς δ' ὑφηγεῖται τρόπος μορφῆς every element of the appearance shows it AESCHL. *Eum.* 192 • *Dor.* ὑφαγ- ‖ *Ion. pres. 3. sg.* ὑφηγέεται HP. *V.M.* 9 | *ptc.* ὑφηγεύμενος HP. *Mul.* 1.17 ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ὑφηγέετο ARR. *Ind.* 14.7.

ὑφηγηλάζω [ὑπό, ἡγηλάζω] **to precede, guide** ARAT. 483 (*tmesis.*).

ὑφήγημα -ατος, τό [ὑφηγέομαι] **direction** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 31.213.

ὑφηγηματικός -ή -όν [ὑφήγημα] **expository** SYR. *in Metaph.* 54.3, *cf.* OLYMP.[2] *Prol.* 11.13; *subst.* τὰ ὑφηγηματικά **the commentaries** DAMASC. *Pr.* 341.

ὑφήγησις -εως, ἡ [ὑφηγέομαι] **guidance, counsel, direction** HP. *NatPuer.* 18 DEMOSTH. 18.151 POL. 10.27.3 *etc.*; γράφειν κατά τὴν ὑφήγησιν τῶν γραμμῶν to write along the layout of the lines PLAT. *Prot.* 326d | **direction** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 21.96 PAUS. 7.24.8 (*dub. read.*).

ὑφηγητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὑφηγέομαι] SOPH. *O.C.* 1588 AUTOM. (AP 11.319.3), *see* ὑφηγητής.

ὑφηγητής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑφηγέομαι] **guide, head** SOPH. *O.T.* 966, 1260; οὐ γὰρ ἂν σθένοι τοὐμὸν δέμας ἑρήμον ἕρπειν οὐδ' ὑφηγητοῦ δίχα for my body in fact could not travel alone nor without a guide SOPH. *O.C.* 502 | **teacher, instructor** PLUT. *Demosth.* 5.6 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 149, *al.*

ὑφηγητικός -ή -όν [ὑφηγητής] **explicative**: οἱ ὑφηγητικοὶ διάλογοι the expository dialogues *of Plato opp. to* οἱ ζητητικοὶ δ. DIOG. 3.49 • *adv.* ὑφηγητικῶς **by way of explication** POLL. 4.42.

ὑφήλιος -ον [ὑπό, ἥλιος] **under the sun** PORPH. *Chr.* 49 *etc.*

ὕφημαι [ὑπό, ἧμαι] **to sit under** ▸ τινι sthg. DION.[9] 292.

ὑφημιόλιος -ον [ὑπό, ἡμιόλιος] **reduced by half**, *of a number* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1021a 2 *etc.*

ὕφηνα *aor. of* ὑφαίνω.

ὑφηνιοχέω, *contr.* [ὑφηνίοχος] **❶** *act.* **to drive a chariot** LUC. *Somn.* 15 **❷** *pass.* **to be driven from behind**, *of a chariot* DEMOSTH. 61.28.

ὑφηνίοχος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, ἡνίοχος] **charioteer** IL. 6.19 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.4, 7.1.15.

ὑφήσσων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὑπό, ἥσσων] *compar. adj.* **lower** HES. *Sc.* 258.

ὑφιδρόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἱδρόω] **to sweat a little** HP. *Epid.* 1.3.

ὑφιέρεια -ας, ἡ [ὑπό, ἱέρεια] **assistant priestess** /SCHWYZ. 787 *B* 61 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑφιζάνω [ὑφίζω] **to crouch down, bend down** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 637b 8; ὑφίζανον κύκλοις **they tucked their legs under their round shields** EUR. *Ph.* 1382 | **to bend down, collapse, yield** ARR. *An.* 2.27.4 GAL. 10.973 *etc.* | *fig.* **to be inferior** ▸ *with gen.*: τοῦ ἀκτίστου Πνεύματος τοῦ Θεοῦ to the uncreated Spirit of God DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.4 (59a) (*of angels*).

ὑφίζησις -εως, ἡ [ὑφιζάνω] **settling, sinking** STRAB. 1.3.5.

ὑφίζω [ὑπό, ἵζω] *fut.* ὑφιζήσω CYR.[1] *Trin.* (*PG* 75.705A) ‖ *aor.* ὑφίζησα ‖ *pf.* ὑφίζηκα; **to crouch down, huddle** EUR. *Rh.* 730 | **to collapse, sink** DCASS. 68.25.6.

ὑφίημι [ὑπό, ἵημι] *impf.* ὑφίειν, *mid.* ὑφιέμην ‖ *fut.* ὑφήσω, *mid.* ὑφήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ὑφῆκα, *mid.* ὑφείμην *and later* ὑφηκάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. act.* ὑφεικώς, *pf. mid. pass.* ὑφεῖμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ὑφείμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑφείθην **❶** *act.* **A** **to lower, decrease, bring down** **B** **to put under**: τινι sthg. **C** **to send secretly** **D** **to let go, abandon** | τί τινι sthg. to sthg. **E** *intrans.* **to slow down, ease, stop**: τινος sthg. **❷** *mid.* **A** **to lower, bring down**, *esp. of sails* **to haul down** **B** **to put under** **C** **to let oneself go, lose heart** **D** *intrans.* **to slow down, ease, stop**: τινος sthg. | **to give in, with dat.** | **to be inferior**: τινι to s.o. | *rar. with gen.* | **to grant** | *with dat. and inf.* to s.o. to ... **❶** *act.* **A** **to lower, decrease, bring down** IL. 1.434 HOM. 3.504 *etc.*; ἐκέλευσε ὑφεῖναι τὰς ῥάβδους he ordered them to lower the fasces PLUT. *Pomp.* 19.8 **B** **to put under** ▸ τινι sthg. OD. 19.57 XEN. *Cyn.* 10.2 *etc.*; ὑπὸ δὲ θρῆνυν ποσὶν ἴσει and under the feet he will place a stool IL. 14.240; καὶ ὑπ' ἔμβρυον ἦκεν ἑκάστῃ and he set a lamb under each one OD. 9.245 **C** **to send secretly** SOPH. *O.T.* 387 PLAT. *Ax.* 368e *etc.* **D** **to let go, abandon**: ὁρᾶτε ... ὑφιέντας τὴν χώραν ἤδη ἡμετέραν εἶναι; do you see ... that the enemy has already left the country in our hands? XEN. *An.* 3.5.5 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. EUR. *Med.* 24 **E** *intrans.* **to slow down, ease, stop** ▸ τινος sthg. HDT. 9.4.2 DCHR. 11.95; Κῦρος δὲ ἡσθεὶς τῇ ὑποθήκῃ καὶ ὑπεὶς τῆς ὀργῆς ἔφη οἱ πείσεσθαι Cyrus approved the proposal and, setting aside his anger, said that he would heed it HDT. 1.156.2; εἰ γάρ γ' ὑφήσεις τοῦδ', ἀπαλλάξῃ βίου if you have scruples, it is certain that you will die EUR. *Ion* 847 **❷** *mid.* **A** **to lower, make go down**, *esp. of sails* **to haul down** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1220 PLUT. *Luc.* 3.3 *etc.* **B** **to put under** EUR. *Ph.* 31 *etc.* **C** **to let oneself go, lose heart**: καὶ μὴν εἰ ὑφησόμεθα καὶ ἐπὶ βασιλεῖ γενησόμεθα, τί οἰόμεθα πείσεσθαι; what penalties do you think we will expect, if we lose heart and fall into the hands of the king? XEN. *An.* 3.1.17; ὅμως δὲ δεῖ ἐκ τῶν παρόντων ἄνδρας ἀγαθοὺς τελέθειν καὶ μὴ ὑφίεσθαι nonetheless we ought to show ourselves brave men, as the moment demands and to not yield XEN. *An.* 3.2.3 | νῦν δ' ἐν κακοῖς μοι ... ὑφειμένῃ but now I am in the midst of evils SOPH. *El.* 335 **D** *intrans.* **to slow down, ease, stop** ▸ τινος sthg. HDT. 2.121. β3 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.62, *Mem.* 4.3.17; ὕφεσθε τοῦ τόνου lower your voice ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 337; οὐ πόνων ὑφίετο he did not avoid hard work XEN. *Ag.* 7.1 | **to give in** ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.12 | **to be inferior** ▸ τινι to s.o.: φρονήματος οὐδενὶ Ῥωμαίων ὑφιέμενος in generosity not inferior to any Rom. PLUT. *CMi.* 1.1 | ▸ *rar. with gen.* DION. 8.88.1, *al.* | **to grant** LUC. *Luct.* 2; ▸ *with dat. and inf.* to s.o. to ... XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.6 • *Ion.* ὑπίημι.

ὑφῑκάνω [ὑπό, ἱκάνω] **to penetrate**, *of trembling* IL. 11.117 (*tmesis*).

ὑφιστάνω DAMASC. *Pr.* 270, *later for* ὑφίστημι.

ὑφιστάω SCH. IL. 18.600, *later for* ὑφίστημι.

ὑφίστημι [ὑπό, ἵστημι] *impf.* ὑφίστην, *mid.* ὑφιστάμην ‖ *fut.* ὑποστήσω, *mid.* ὑποστήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ὑπέστησα, *mid.* ὑπεστησάμην ‖ *aor².* ὑπέστην ‖ *pf.* ὑφέστηκα, *mid. pass.* ὑφέσταμαι ‖ *ptc.* ὑφεστηκώς, -εστώς *and* ὑφεστεώς LUC. *Syr.* 46 ‖ *ppf.* ὑφειστήκειν ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ὑποσταθείς ‖ *fut. pf.* ὑφεστήξω CYR.[1] *Trin.* (*PG* 75.869C), *mid.* ὑφεστήξομαι SIMP. *in Phys.* 778.2 **❶** *trans.* (*pres. act., fut. and aor.s. act. and mid.*) **A** **to place under**: τί τινι sthg. under sthg. ‖ **to present, give, furnish**: τί τινι sthg. to s.o. | **to substitute**: τί τινι one thing with another **B** **to station, lay in ambush**: τινα s.o. | *abs.* **to lie in wait** **C** **to promise** ‖ **suppose, admit**, *with acc. and inf.* | *philos.* **to give substance to, create**: τι sthg. ‖ **to propose** *as a model* **❷** *intrans.* (*pres. mid., aor².* ὑπέστην, *pf.* ὑφέστηκα, *rar. aor. pass.*) **A** **to be under**: τινι sthg. | **to be deposited on the bottom** | **to be opposite** **B** **to promise** | *with fut. inf.* of *or* that ... | *with pres. inf.* | *abs.* | *with dat. of pers.* | *with acc. of thing* **C** **to maintain, undertake, deal with**, *with acc.* | **to accept, agree to**, *with inf.* | **to assume, take on**, *a task, a magistracy* ‖ **to oppose, stand up to, resist, confront**, *with dat.* | *with acc.* | *opp. to* φεύγω **D** **to be hidden** *or* **in wait** **B** **to be, exist, subsist** | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὑφεστῶτα the stae of play ‖ **to grow within, steal into**: τινι s.o. **F** **to be constipated** **❶** *trans.* (*pres. act., fut. and aor.s. act. and mid.*) **A** **to place under** ▸ τί τινι sthg. under sthg. HDT. 4.152.4; χρυσέας ὑποστάσαντες εὐτειχεῖ προθύρῳ ... κίονας having put golden columns under a strong atrium PIND. *O.* 6.1 | ▸ *also without dat.* HDT. 5.16.2 XEN. *Cyn.* 10.7 | *fig.*: γνώμας ὑποστήσας σοφάς having put wise thoughts at the bottom SOPH. *Aj.* 1091 ‖ **to present, give, furnish** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. POL. 3.48.9, 7.7.6 | **to substitute** ▸ τί τινι one thing with another XEN. *Ag.* 9.1 **B** **to station, put in ambush** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 5.92. η3 XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.26; τὴν ἑαυτοῦ ναῦν ἀντίπρῳρον τοῖς πολεμίοις his ship with its prow against the enemy POL. 1.50.6 | ▸ *abs.* **to lie in wait**: ὑποστήσαντες ἐν τῷ στενῷ οἱ στρατηγοί the generals lying in wait in a bottleneck of the road XEN. *An.* 4.1.14 **C** **to promise**: εἰ μή τι πιστὸν τῷδ' ὑποστήσεις στόλῳ if you will not give a secure guarantee to our host AESCHL. *Suppl.* 461 ‖ **to suppose, admit** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PHILOD. *D.* 1.17.9 DIOD. 1.11.5 *etc.* | *philos.* **to give substance to, create** ▸ τι sthg. PLOT. 6.7.40; ἀγαθότητι πάσας ἡ ὑπερούσιος θεαρχία τὰς τῶν ὄντων οὐσίας ὑποστήσασα πρὸς τὸ εἶναι παρήγαγεν through goodness the divine supersubstantial principle, having created all the substances of beings, made them exist DION.[21] *C.H.* 177C ‖ **to propose** *as a model* ISOCR. 5.113 ‖ ▸ *with inf.* **to start, begin to** DIOD. 15.6.1 **❷** *intrans.* (*pres. mid., aor².* ὑπέστην, *pf.* ὑφέστηκα, *rar. aor. pass.*) **A** **to be under** ▸ τινι sthg. HDT. 2.153, 5.16.2 ARISTOT. *I.A.* 708b 31; τῶν βαρβάρων ὑφισταμένων παρὰ τὸ τεῖχος the barbarians being gathered at the foot of the wall PLUT. *Alex.* 63.3 | **to be deposited at the bottom** HP. *Aph.* 4.79 HDT. 4.2.2 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 311a 17 | **to be opposite**, *of the earth to the rays of the sun* EMPED. B 48.1 (*dub.*) **B** **to promise** IL. 9.519, *al.* OD. 3.99, *al.* | ▸ *with fut. inf.* of *or* that ... HDT. 9.94.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 716 PLAT. *Leg.* 715d; δῶρα ἐμῆς παρὰ νηὸς ἐνεικέμεν, ὅσσ' Ἀχιλῆϊ χθιζὸν ὑπέστημεν δώσειν to carry from my ship all the gifts that yesterday we had promised to give Achilles IL. 19.195; ἄσμενος θύσειν ὑπέστης παῖδα you gladly promised to sacrifice the young woman EUR. *IA.* 360 | ▸ *with pres. inf.* HDT. 3.128.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.35 | ▸

abs. HDT. 3.127.2, 9.34.2 LYS. 19.19; μισθοῦ χωόμενοι, τὸν ὑποστὰς οὐκ ἐτέλεσσε angry over the payment that he promised but did not give IL. 21.457; ὥσπερ ὑπέστη as he promised THUC. 4.39.3, 8.29.1 | ▸ *with dat. of pers.*: ὡς οἱ ὑπέστην πρῶτον as I promised him in the beginning IL. 15.75 | ▸ *with acc. of thing* IL. 13.375, 19.243; οὐδέ τοι ἐκτελέουσιν ὑπόσχεσιν ἣν περ ὑπέσταν they do not fulfill the promise that they made you either IL. 2.286 C **to maintain, undertake, deal with** ▸ *with acc.*: τὸν πλοῦν the voyage THUC. 4.28.4; τοὺς κινδύνους the dangers THUC. 4.59.2 LYS. 9.7; ἀγῶνας the games THUC. 3.57.3; πόνον a task, a burden EUR. *Suppl.* 189, *Rh.* 157; πόλεμον a war POL. 1.6.7 | ▸ *abs.* ὑπόστηθι δι' ἐμέ, καὶ εἰ χαλεπὸν τοῦτο καὶ οὐκ οἰστόν ἐστι do this for me, even if it is difficult and unendurable LUC. *Tim.* 40 | **to accept, agree to** ▸ *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 16.19, 21.114; ἡ ... ὑπέστη ... προθανεῖν she who has accepted death EUR. *Alc.* 36 | **to assume, take on,** *a task, a magistracy* XEN. *An.* 6.1.19, 31 DEMOSTH. 21.69 PLUT. *Cam.* 37.2 || **to oppose, stand up to, resist, confront** ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 87 THUC. 2.61.4 XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.12 *etc.*; ὑποστῆναι αὐτοῖ Ἀθηναῖοι τολμήσαντες ἐνίκησαν αὐτούς the Athenians have dared to resist and have conquered them XEN. *An.* 3.2.11 | ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Rh.* 375 THUC. 1.144.4 POL. 9.35.1 | ▸ *abs.* EUR. *Ph.* 1470 THUC. 4.54.2, 8.68.3 | *opp. to* φεύγω XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.31 PLUT. *Demetr.* 25.1 D **to be hidden** *or* **in wait** HDT. 8.91 EUR. *Andr.* 1114 E **to be, exist, subsist** ARISTOT. *fr.* 188 EPIC. 72; ἡ μὲν γὰρ ὑφέστηκεν, αἱ δὲ οὔ this, in fact, has a substantial foundation, the others do not LUC. *Paras.* 27; ἐκ τοῦ μηκέτ' ὄντος μηδ' ὑφεστῶτος from this, which is not then being nor existence PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 829c | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὑφεστῶτα the state of play POL. 6.14.5 || **to grow inside, steal into** ▸ τινι s.o., *of fear* POL. 11.30.2 (*codd.*) F **to be constipated:** ὑφισταμένης κοιλίας when the intestine does not perform its functions PLUT. *Sanit.* 134e • *Ion.* ὑπίστημι || *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* ὑπέστασε PIND. *O.* 8.26 || *Dor. pf. 3. sg.* ὑφέστακεν [ARCHYT.] p. 30.12.

ὑφοδόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ὁδός] **to direct** PHILIPP. 22 (*conject.*).

ὑφόλμιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, ὅλμος] **base of a mortar** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 65 || **mouthpiece of the aulos** PHERECR. 276 POLL. 4.70.

ὑφομολογέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ὁμολογέω] **to admit secretly** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.7.15.

ὑφόρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποράω] **suspicion** POL. 30.4.3 DIOG. 2.99 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* IOS. *A.I.* 17.335.

ὑφορατέον [ὑποράω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to suspect** PLUT. *Adul.* 50b HDT.[1] (ORIB. 6.20.3).

ὑφοράω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ὁράω] *impf.* ὑφεώρων, *mid. pass.* ὑφεωρώμην *and* ὑφωρώμην || *fut.* ὑπόψομαι || *aor. see* ὑπείδον || *later aor. pass.* ὑφ(ε)ωράθην ❶ *act.* **to regard with suspicion, suspect:** οἱ δὲ Ἕλληνες ὑφορῶντες τούτους αὐτοὶ ἐφ' ἑαυτῶν ἐχώρουν ἡγεμόνας ἔχοντες the Greeks, who harbored suspicions towards them, proceeded with their own guides XEN. *An.* 2.4.10 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* THUC. 3.40.6 ISOCR. 2.7 DEMOSTH. 18.43 | **to fear** ▸ *with acc. of pers. or thing* POL. 3.74.5, 3.78.8; ▸ *with* μή to fear that POL. 3.18.8.

ὑφορβέω, *contr.* [ὑφορβός] **to regroup** *or* **drive pigs into a herd** *1*SCHWYZ. 693.5 (V-IV[BCE]).

ὑφορβός -οῦ, ὁ [ὗς, φέρβω] **swineherd** OD. 14.3, *al.*, *see* συφορβός.

ὑφόρθωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπό, ὄρθωσις] *later* **recovery** *p*CAIR.MASP. 69.12 (VI[CE]).

ὑφορμάω, *contr.* [ὕφορμος] **to be in motion under** ADAM.

ὑφορμέω, *contr.* [ὕφορμος] A **to be at anchor** POL. 3.19.8, 34.3.2; τριήρης πολεμία λανθάνει, τάχα μὲν ἐπὶ κατασκοπήν, τάχα δὲ καὶ διὰ λῃστείαν ὑφορμοῦσα an enemy trireme stood at anchor secretly, perhaps to spy, perhaps ready for piracy CHARIT. 3.7.2 B **to creep into** SYN. *epist.* 5 *etc.*

ὑφορμίζομαι [ὕφορμος] **to throw anchor, land** THUC. 2.83.3 (*codd.*); ὑ. τῇ Σαλαμῖνι to land at Salamis PLUT. *Sol.* 9.3 | *fig.* **to be joined** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 1.3.

ὑφόρμισις -εως, ἡ [ὑφορμίζομαι] **place of anchorage, port** AP 7.699.5.

ὑφορμιστήρ, *gen.* -ῆρος [ὑφορμίζομαι] **of anchorage** OPP. 4.421.

1. ὕφορμος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, ὅρμος] **place of anchorage, port** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542b 23 STRAB. 6.1.1, 14.1.8 *etc.*

2. ὕφορμος -ον [ὑπό, ὅρμος] **fit for anchorage** STRAB. 14.1.35 | **at anchor** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 90.

ὕφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ὑφή] **cloth, fabric** PHERECR. 277 (*accent.* -ός?) STRAB. 10.1.6 PLUT. *Pyth.* 396c | **spiderweb** DIOSC.[2] 2.63 | **net** TIB.[1] (AP 9.370.8) | *fig.* HERMOG. *Inv.* 163.12; τὸ τῶν λόγων ὕφος weaving of words AN. *Subl.* 1.4; τὰς ποιήσεις οἷον ὕφη the poetic compositions are like a woven cloth PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.14.16 || text, *of a literary work* GAL. 17(1).80 *etc.* || *math.* **series,** *of numbers* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.9.

ὑφοψία *see* ὑποψία.

ὑφόωσι *epic 3. pl. of* ὑφάω.

ὕφυγρος -ον [ὑπό, ὑγρός] **rather wet** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 867b 35 | **full of moisture** GAL. 19.149.

ὑφυδρος -ον [ὑπό, ὕδωρ] A **subaquatic** THUC. 4.26.8 DCASS. 42.12.2 *etc.*; ὕφυδρος νεῖν to swim under water AEL. *N.A.* 15.1 B **rich in water,** *of a region* STRAB. 4.1.6 | *medic.* **hydropic** HP. *Morb.* 1.7 GAL. 19.150.

ὑφυπνόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, ὕπνος] **to be sunk in sleep** HLD. 9.12.2 (*cod. M*).

ὑφῶ *subj. aor'. of* ὑφίημι.

ὑψαγόρας -ου, ὁ [ὕψι, ἀγορεύω] **boaster, braggart, big talker** OD. 1.385, 2.85, *al.* MEN.[3] p. 6 D • *Ion.* -ης.

Ὑψαῖος -ου, ὁ **Hypsaios,** *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 55.10.

ὑψάντυξ -υγος **with high vaults** NONN. *Ev.* 5.5.

Ὑψᾶς, ὁ Hypsas, *river near Selinous* CALLIM. *fr.* 201 • *acc.* Ὑψᾶν.

ὑψαυχενέω, *contr.* [ὑψαύχενος] *fut.* ὑψαυχενήσω PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 44 || *aor. ptc.* ὑψαυχενήσας L. *EGen.* α351; **to hold one's neck high,** *fig.* **to be arrogant** *or* **haughty, strut about** DION. 7.46.2 PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 154, *al.* VT *3Macc.* 3.19, *al. etc.* | *of a rooster* AEL. *N.A.* 4.29.

ὑψαυχενία [ὑψαύχενος] *see* ὑψηλαυχενία.

ὑψαυχενίζω [ὑψαύχενος] *impf. mid.* ὑψαυχενιζόμην THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 6.11.8 || *aor. ptc.* ὑψαυχενίσας L. *E.M.* p. 51.15 *etc.*; PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.777.3), *see* ὑψαυχενέω.

ὑψαύχενος -ον [ὕψι, αὐχήν] ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 147.27 *etc.*, *see* ὑψαύχην.

ὑψαυχέω, *contr.* [ὕψι, αὐχήν] SOPH. *fr.* 1106 *etc.*, *see* μεγαλαυχέω.

ὑψαύχην -ενος [ὕψι, αὐχήν] **holding one's neck erect** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253d (*of a horse*) | *extens.* **high, majestic** EUR. *Bac.* 1061 || *fig.* **arrogant, proud, haughty** IR.[1] (AP 5.251.5) (*heart*), AGATH. (AP 9.641.1) *etc.*

ὑψαυχής -ές [ὕψι, αὐχήν] **arrogant, haughty** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.84 ORPH. *H.* 15.4.

ὑψερεφής -ές [ὕψι, ἐρέφω] **high-ceilinged,** *hence* **high, elevated** IL. 5.213, 19.333 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 306; ὅς κεν ἔχῃσι δώματά θ' ὑψερεφέα whoever rules the high residence OD. 4.757 • *also* ὑψηρεφής IL. 9.582.

Ὑψεύς -έως, ὁ **Hypseus,** *king of the Lapiths and father of Kyrene* PIND. *P.* 9.13.

ὑψηγορέω, *contr.* [ὑψήγορος] **to speak vainglori-ously, say exaggerated things** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 29, *Ebr.* 58.

ὑψηγορία -ας, ἡ [ὑψήγορος] **expression in a solemn** *or* **elevated style** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 79 | **solemnity, sublime style** AN. *Subl.* 8.1.

ὑψήγορος -ον [ὕψι, ἀγορεύω] **grandiloquent** AESCHL. *Pr.* 318, 360 | **sublime** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 4.

ὑψήεις -εσσα -εν NIC. *fr.* 74.62 AP 9.525.21, *see* ὑψηλός.

Ὑψηΐς -ίδος, ἡ **Hypseis,** *female name* CALLIM. *H.* 2.92, *al.* NONN. *D.* 9.306 *etc.*

ὑψηλαυχενία -ας, ἡ [ὑψηλός, αὐχήν] **walking with one's neck high,** *of horses* XEN. *Hip.* 10.13 (*codd.*).

ὑψηλογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὑψηλός, γνώμη] **haughty** THEM. *Or.* 15.190d *etc.*

ὑψηλοκάρδιος -ον [ὑψηλός, καρδία] **haughty, proud:** ἀκάθαρτος παρὰ θεῷ πᾶς ὑψηλοκάρδιος every haughty man is impure before God VT *Prov.* 16.5.

ὑψηλόκρημνος -ον [ὑψηλός, κρημνός] **steep** AESCHL. *Pr.* 5 (*cliff*).

ὑψηλολογέομαι, *contr.* [ὑψηλολόγος] **to speak grandiloquently** *or* **bombastically** PLAT. *Rp.* 545e THEM. *Or.* 23.291a.

ὑψηλολογία -ας, ἡ [ὑψηλολόγος] **speaking arrogantly, boasting** POLL. 2.121, 6.148.

ὑψηλολόγος -ον [ὑψηλός, λέγω] **boaster** THEM. *Or.* 2.26d, *al.*

ὑψηλόνοος -οον, *contr.* ὑψηλόνους -νουν [ὑψηλός, νοῦς] **that nurtures elevated thoughts, of a sublime mind** THEM. *Or.* 26.329c; *subst.* τὸ ὑψηλόνουν **elevation of thought** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270a.

ὑψηλοποιέω [ὑψηλοποιός] **to raise:** τὸ τῆς μητρὸς μνῆμα the tomb of one's mother SCH. EUR. *Or.* 402 (*impf.* ὑψηλοποίουν).

ὑψηλοποιός -όν [ὑψηλός, ποιέω] **producing an elevated style, contributing to the sublime style** AN. *Subl.* 28.1, *al.*

ὑψηλόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ὑψηλός, πούς] **long-legged** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.14.2).

ὑψηλός -ή -όν [ὕψι] A **high, elevated** IL. 3.384, 16.213, *al.* OD. 1.426, 3.407, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 854 *etc.*; ὄφρα καλύψῃ ὑψηλῶν ὀρέων κορυφάς so that it covered the peaks of the high mountains IL. 12.282; ἀψαμένη βρόχον αἰπὺν ἀφ' ὑψηλοῖο μελάθρου attaching to the high roof a rope of death OD. 11.278; οὐκ ἐδυνήθη ... ἐπὶ τὴν συνήθη τὴν ὑψηλὴν κομίσαι ἐκείνην πέτραν he was not able ... to reach the accustomed peak, that rock on high there LONG. 3.16.2 | *of a mountainous region:* ἡ Μηδικὴ χώρη ... ὀρεινή ἐστι κάρτα καὶ ὑψηλή τε καὶ ἴδῃσι συνηρεφής the land of the Medes is very mountainous, high, and covered with forests HDT. 1.110.2 *cf.* THUC. 3.97.2 | *subst.* τὰ ὑψηλά **the heights** VT *1Kgs.* 22.44, *al.* B *fig.* **elevated, grandiose, sublime, high** PIND. *O.* 5.1, *I.* 5.45 (*virtue*), P. 3.111 (*glory*) PLAT. *Euthyd.* 289e, *epist.* 341e; ἐν βραχίονι ὑψηλῷ with the powerful arm (*of God*) VT *Exod.* 6.6, *al.*; *subst.* ὑψηλὰ ἐποίησεν he did great things VT *Is.* 12.5; ὑψηλὰ ἤδη καὶ μετέωρα ἐφρόνουν I aimed at more ambitious targets LUC. *Icar.* 11 | *in compar.* ▸ *with gen.* **superior to:** αὐτὸν παρέχειν ὑψηλότερον λημμάτων to show himself superior to thoughts of gain LUC. *Nigr.* 25 | **profound, serious:** σημαίνειν τι καὶ ὑψηλότερον to indicate sthg. still more profound CLEM.

Hom. 26.8 ‖ *of pers.* **of high condition, noble, aristocratic** EUR. *Her.* 613 *etc.*; ὅταν δ' ἀνὴρ πράξῃ κακῶς ὑψηλός, εἰς ἀηθίαν πίπτει κακίω τοῦ πάλαι δυσδαίμονος **a noble in hard times** falls into greater malaise than one who has suffered misfortune for a long time EUR. *Hel.* 418; ὑψηλὸς τῷ ἤθει **of noble character** PLUT. *Di.* 4.1 | *of poets* **loftiness** AN. *Subl.* 40.2 C *neg.* **haughty, arrogant, presumptuous** EUR. *Hip.* 730 MEN. *Epit.* 922; ὑψηλὰ κομπεῖν **to speak presumptuously** SOPH. *Ai.* 1230; ὑψηλὸν ἐξαίρειν αὐτόν **to make arrogant** PLAT. *Rp.* 494d ‖ *compar.* -ότερος -α -ον | *superl.* -ότατος -η -ον, *irreg.* -έστατος -η -ον PAUS. 5.13.9 ◆ *adv.* ὑψηλῶς **immensely** PHERECR. 70.2 GAL. 10.12.

ὑψηλοτάπεινος -ον [ὑψηλός, ταπεινός] **now low, now high** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 142.

ὑψηλοτάπεινότης -ητος, ἡ [ὑψηλοτάπεινος] **difference between the top and the bottom** ALCH. 435.17.

ὑψηλότης -ητος, ἡ [ὑψηλός] **sublimity, sublime, elevation** SEXT. *S.* 7.17 GLOSS.

ὑψηλοφανής -ές [ὑψηλός, φαίνω] **that shows as** *or* **makes appear sublime**: τὰ ἐκ τῶν πληθυντικῶν εἰς τὰ ἑνικὰ ἐπισυναγόμενα ἐνίοτε ὑψηλοφανέστατα the passage from the plural to the singular is often a particular sign of elevated style AN. *Subl.* 24.1.

ὑψηλοφρονέω, *contr.* [ὑψηλόφρων] *aor.* ὑψηλοφρόνησα; **to be haughty** *or* **arrogant** NT *1Tim.* 6.17 *etc.*

ὑψηλόφρονος -ον *PPMG* 5.482, *see* ὑψηλόφρων.

ὑψηλόφρων, *gen.* -ονος [ὑψηλός, φρήν] **proud, arrogant** EUR. *I.A.* 919 PLAT. *Rp.* 550b.

ὑψηλοφυής -ές [ὑψηλός, φύω] **that grows tall** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.3.

ὑψηλόφωνος -ον [ὑψηλός, φωνή] **having a high voice** SCH. SOPH. *El.* 243.

ὑψήλωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑψηλός] **swelling** [GAL.] 19.546 (*of limbs*).

ὑψήνωρ, *gen.* -ορος [ὕψι, ἀνήρ] **instilling courage in man** NONN. *D.* 17.169, *al.*

Ὑψήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Hypsenor**, *male name, the son of Dolopion* IL. 5.76, *al.*

ὑψηρεφής -ές *see* ὑψερεφής.

ὑψηχέω, *contr.* [ὑψηχής] **to have a high-pitched sound** SCH. IL. 6.507.

ὑψηχής -ές [ὕψι, ἠχος] **sharply neighing** IL. 5.772, 23.27 | *subst.* τὸ ὑψηχές **bombastic style** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.7.

ὕψι [ὕψος] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **on high, high** IL. 13.140, 371, *al.* HES. *Op.* 204; μάχοντο ... οἱ δ' ἀπὸ νηῶν ὕψι μελαινάων ἐπιβάντες (the Danaans) **fought high up, from the black ships** they had mounted IL. 15.387; Ζεὺς δ' ἥμενος ὕψι κέλευε Zeus, seated on high, commanded IL. 20.155 B *later prep.* ▸ *with gen.* πάντων ὕψι **over** everyone NONN. *Ev.* 3.153.

ὑψίαγυια -ας [ὕψι, ἀγυιά] **of magnificent roads** *or* **of roads with high palaces**, *city* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.71.

ὑψιαίετος -ου, ὁ ANTONI. 20.6, *see* ὑπάετος.

ὑψίβατος -ον [ὕψι, βαίνω] **placed on high, elevated** PIND. *N.* 10.47 (*city*) SOPH. *Ai.* 1404 (*tripod*).

ὑψίβιας -ου, ὁ [ὕψι, βία] **high and powerful** CORIN. 2.1.15 ◆ *only Boeot.* οὐψι- *or* σύψι-.

ὑψιβιβάς -άδος **walking proud** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.32.18.

Ὑψιβόας -ου, ὁ **Hypsiboas (High-Calling)**, *name of a frog* BATR. 202.

ὑψιβρεμέτης -ου, ὁ [ὕψι, βρέμω] **high-thundering**, *epith. of Zeus* IL. 1.354, *al.* HES. *Op.* 8 *etc.*; οὐδέ κεν ἄλλος Ζεὺς ὑψιβρεμέτης αὐτὸς παρατεκτήναιτο **unfortunately not even high-thundering** Zeus himself could change it IL. 14.54 | *iron.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 773 LUC. *Tim.* 4.

ὑψιγένεθλος -ον [ὕψι, γένεθλον] **of the highest birth** NONN. *Ev.* 1.5.

ὑψιγέννητος -ον [ὕψι, γεννάω] **born on high**: ἐλαίας ὑψιγέννητος κλάδος **branch born high up** on the trunk of an olive tree AESCHL. *Eum.* 43.

ὑψίγονος -ον [ὕψι, γίγνομαι] **born on high** NONN. *D.* 27.98.

ὑψίγυιος -ον [ὕψι, γυῖον] **that has tall trunks** PIND. *O.* 5.13.

ὑψιδαίδαλτος -ον [ὕψι, δαιδάλλω] **high and artistically worked**, *tripod* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.18.

ὑψίδειρος -ον [ὕψι, δειράς] **having high crags**, *epith. of Delphi* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 4.4.

ὑψίδομος -ον [ὕψι, δόμος] **built up high** COLLUTH. 391.

ὑψίδρομος -ον [ὕψι, δρόμος] **that runs through the sky** ORPH. *H.* 19.1 NONN. *D.* 38.310 | **that flows to a high level** *or* **in flood**, *of water* ORPH. *H.* 13.523, *al.*

ὑψίζῡγος -ον [ὕψι, ζυγόν] **of the high throne**, *epith. of Zeus* IL. 4.166, *al.* HES. *Op.* 18 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.3.

ὑψίζωνος -ον [ὕψι, ζώνη] **girded up high** CALLIM. *fr.* 261.1.

ὑψιθέμεθλος -ον [ὕψι, θέμεθλα] **located on high** NONN. *Ev.* 4.8.

ὑψιθώκος -η -ον [ὕψι, θῶκος] **seated on a high seat** GREG. *Carm.* 11.3.6, *al.*

ὑψίθρονος -ον [ὕψι, θρόνος] **from a high throne**, *epith. of divinity* PIND. *N.* 4.65, *I.* 6.16.

ὑψίκᾱρηνος -ον [ὕψι, κάρηνον] **having a high peak** IL. 12.132 HOM. 5.264 CALLIM. *fr.* 309.2 ORPH. *H.* 38.18 *etc.*

ὑψίκελεύθης -ου [ὕψι, κέλευθος] *adj. masc.* **traversing high roads**, *of the Sun PPMG* 2.89.

ὑψικέλευθος -ον [ὕψι, κέλευθος] **proceeding into high places**, *the soul* AP 9.207.3 *etc.*

ὑψικέρατα *see* ὑψίκερως.

ὑψίκερως -ων, *gen.* -ω [ὕψι, κέρας] **long-horned** OD. 10.158 (*deer*) BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.22 SOPH. *Tr.* 507 (*bull*) | ὑψικέρατα πέτραν **rock with high peaks** PIND. *fr.* 325.

ὑψικόλωνος -ον [ὕψι, κολωνός] **high** OPP.[1] 4.87.

ὑψίκομος -ον [ὕψι, κόμη] **with one's hair braided up high**, *epith. of Helen* PIND. *Pae.* 6.95 ‖ **that has high foliage**, *of trees* IL. 14.398 OD. 9.186 HES. *Sc.* 376 EUR. *Alc.* 585 ◆ *fem.* ὑψικόμη QS 5.119.

ὑψίκομπος -ον [ὕψι, κόμπος] **presumptuous, arrogant** EUSTATH. 1687.49 ◆ *adv.* ὑψικόμπως **arrogantly** SOPH. *Ai.* 766.

Ὑψικράτεια -ας, ἡ **Hypsikrateia**, *concubine of Mithridates* PLUT. *Pomp.* 32.14.

Ὑψικράτης -ου, ὁ **Hypsikrates**, *writer famous for his longevity* LUC. *Macr.* 22.

ὑψικρεμής -ές [ὕψι, κρεμάννυμι] **suspended on high** OPP.[1] 4.93.

ὑψίκρημνος -ον [ὕψι, κρημνός] **having high crags** HOM. *epigr.* 6.5 TRAG. 445a | **built on high** AESCHL. *Pr.* 421 (*city*), *frag.* 25a (*Himera*).

ὑψίκροτος -ον [ὕψι, κρότος] **having a high-pitched clamor**, *dances* TIMOTH. 15.201.

ὑψίλοφος -ον [ὕψι, λόφος] **having a high peak** *or* top, *Etna* PIND. *O.* 13.111 | **high, elevated**, *window* ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.153.2).

ὑψίλυχνος -ον [ὕψι, λύχνος] **shining on high** PHILOX. 2.3.

ὑψιμέδων -οντος [ὕψι, μέδομαι] **dominating** *or* **ruling from on high**, *epith. of Zeus* HES. *Th.* 529 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.51 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 563 *etc.* | *fig.* **looming over from on high**, *epith. of Parnassos* PIND. *N.* 2.19.

ὑψιμέλαθρος -ον [ὕψι, μέλαθρον] **high-ceilinged** HOM. 4.103, 134, 399 ORPH. *H.* 5.1.

ὑψινεφής -ές [ὕψι, νέφος] **dwelling on high among the clouds, high among the clouds**, *epith. of Zeus* PIND. *O.* 5.17 NONN. *D.* 26.147.

ὑψίνοος -οον, *contr.* ὑψίνους -νουν [ὕψι, νοῦς] **arrogant, presumptuous** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.44 ‖ **having an elevated mind** NONN. *D.* 9.207.

ὑψιπᾱγής -ές [ὕψι, πήγνυμι] **built on high** THEODOR. (AP 16.132.6) | **positioned high up** NONN. *D.* 2.712.

ὑψίπεδος -ον [ὕψι, πέδον] **placed on high**: Τυνδαρίδας ἐν Ἀχαιοῖς ὑψίπεδον Θεράπνας οἰκέων ἕδος Tyndarides inhabiting the high seat of Terapne in the middle of the Achaeans PIND. *I.* 1.31.

ὑψιπέταλος -ον POLYZ. 10, *see* ὑψιπέτηλος.

ὑψιπετήεις -εσσα -εν IL. 22.308, *see* ὑψιπέτης.

ὑψιπέτηλος -ον [ὕψι, πέταλος] **having high foliage**, *of trees* IL. 13.437 OD. 4.458, *al.*

ὑψιπέτης -ου [ὕψι, πέτομαι] *epic* **flying on high, of lofty flight** IL. 12.219 OD. 20.243 PIND. *P.* 3.105 (*winds*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1337; ὄρνις γάρ σφιν ἐπῆλθε ... αἰετὸς ὑψιπέτης ἐπ' ἀριστερὰ λαὸν ἐέργων a bird comes to them ... a high-flying eagle with the army on its left side IL. 12.201 | *iron.*: ὑψιπέτης γενόμενος οὐκέτι τὰ νεοττῶν ἐφρόνουν now capable of flying high, I no longer had in mind the concerns of little birds on their first flight LUC. *Icar.* 11 ● *Dor.* ὑψιπέτας, *gen.* -α.

1. **ὑψιπετής** -ές [ὕψι, πέτομαι] **flying high** EUR. *Hec.* 1101 ANTONI. 16.2 ANTIP. (AP 7.172.2) APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.287.3) *etc.*

2. **ὑψιπετής** -ές [ὕψι, πίπτω] **fallen from the sky**, *of the Palladium* EUSTATH. 1520.62 | **high** EUR. *Hec.* 1101.

ὑψιπόδης -ου NONN. *D.* 20.81, *poet.*, *see* ὑψίπους.

ὑψίπολις, *gen.* -ιδος *or* -εως [ὕψι, πόλις] **much honored in one's city**, *opp. to* ἄπολις SOPH. *Ant.* 370.

ὑψίπολος -ον [ὕψι, πολέω] **wandering on high** OPP.[1] 3.111.

ὑψίπορος -ον [ὕψι, πόρος] **wandering on high**, *of the Sun* NONN. *D.* 10.141 | *of the planet Saturn* NONN. *D.* 41.350 *etc.*

ὑψιπότητος -ον NONN. *D.* 5.295, *see* ὑψιπέτης.

ὑψίπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ὕψι, πούς] **walking on high, sublime, noble** SOPH. *O.T.* 866.

Ὑψιπύλη -ης, ἡ **Hypsipyle**, *daughter of Thoas, mother of Eunios by Jason* IL. 7.469 AP. 1.699 ● *Dor.* -πύλα | *also* Ὑψιπύλεια PIND. *O.* 4.23 | *Ion.* Ὑψιπυλείη AP. 1.675.

ὑψίπῡλος -ον [ὕψι, πύλη] **with high gates** IL. 6.416 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.46 (*Troy*) EUR. *H.F.* 1030.

ὑψίπυργος -ον [ὕψι, πύργος] **having high towers** AESCHL. *Eum.* 688 SOPH. *Tr.* 354 EUR. *Tr.* 376 *etc.* | *fig.* **high, great, lofty**, *of hopes* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 97.

Ὑψιστάριος -ου, ὁ **Hypsistarios** ("one who venerates the Most High exclusively"), *member of a Jewish sect* GREG. *Or.* 18.5.

Ὑψιστιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Hypsistianos** GREG.[1] *Ref.* 38.14, *see* Ὑψιστάριος.

ὕψιστος -η -ον [ὕψι] *superl. from adv.* ὕψι **most high**, *of places* AESCHL. *Pr.* 720 AP. 2.1026 *etc.*; δόξα ἐν τοῖς ὑψίστοις θεῷ **glory to God in the highest** NT *Luke* 2.14 ‖ *fig.* **lofty, supreme**, *epith. of Zeus* PIND. *N.* 1.60, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 28 SOPH. *Ph.* 1289; *Hebr. Christ.* ὁ θεὸς ὁ ὕ. **God the most high** VT *Gen.* 14.18, *al.* | *subst.* ὁ ὕψιστος **the Most High**, *i.e. God* VT 2*Sam.* 22.14, *al.*; υἱὸς ὑψίστου **Son of the Most High** NT *Luke* 1.32 ‖ *of things* **highest, supreme** PIND. *P.* 1.100, *I.* 1.51; κακῶν ὕψιστα δὴ κλύω τάδε **what I hear** are supreme evils AESCHL. *Pers.* 331, *cf.* 807; ὕψιστος γὰρ ἐν βροτοῖς φόβος **supreme** is the fear that strikes mortals AESCHL. *Suppl.* 479.

ὑψιτέλεστος -ον [ὕψι, τέλος] **having a belated end** NONN. *D.* 41.94.

ὑψιτενής -ές [ὕψι, τείνω] **stretching upward, elevated, high** NONN. *D.* 4.376 (*neck*) | **on high** NONN. *D.* 40.83.

ὑψίτερος -α -ον [ὕψι] *compar. from adv.* ὕψι **taller,** *oak* THEOCR. 8.46.

ὑψιτῠ́πος *or* **ὑψιτύ́πος** -ον [ὕψι, τύπτω] **that strikes from a great height** LYR. *A.* 7(d).7.

ὑψίτῡχος -ον [ὕψι, τύχη] **enjoying the best fortune** P. 14 (59.13) (*v.l.*).

ὑψιφᾰ́εννος -ον [ὕψι, φαεννός] **shining on high** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 9.37.2.

ὑψιφᾰ́ής -ές [ὕψι, φάος] **shining on high, lofty,** *tomb* DIOD.[5] (AP 7.701.3).

ὑψιφᾰ́νής -ές [ὕψι, φαίνω] **appearing on high, lofty** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 14.5 *etc.*

ὑψιφόρητος -ον [ὕψι, φέρω] **lofty, elevated** PROCL. *Hym.* 4.14.

ὑψίφορος -ον [ὕψι, φέρω] **borne skyward:** *subst.* τὸ ὑ. **upward momentum,** *of an eagle* DION.[21] *C.H.* 337A.

ὑψίφρονέω [ὑψίφρων] **to have haughty thoughts** SCH. PIND. *P.* 2.91.

ὑψίφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὕψι, φρήν] **haughty, proud, arrogant** PIND. *P.* 2.51 *etc.*

ὑψιχαίτης -ου [ὕψι, χαίτη] **having one's hair combed up** PIND. *P.* 4.172.

Ὑψιχίδας -ου, ὁ **Hypsichidas,** *Spartan male name* PLUT. *Sol.* 10.6.

ὑψίων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὕψι] *poet. compar. from adv.* ὕψι **higher** PIND. *fr.* 213.1, *cf.* ὑψίτερος.

Ὑψίων -ονος, ὁ **Hypsion,** *male name, Plataian hero* PLUT. *Arist.* 11.3.

ὑψόθεν [ὕψος] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **from on high** IL. 11.53, *al.* OD. 22.298, *al.* HES. *Th.* 704 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 175, 381, *frag.* 275 *etc.* CALLIM. *H.* 6.4; τῷ αἰετὸ εὐρύοπα Ζεὺς ὑψόθεν ἐκ κορυφῆς ὄρεος προέηκε πέτεσθαι far-seeing Zeus sent him two eagles flying from high on the peak of the mountain OD. 2.147 | *rar. in prose* PLAT. *Soph.* 216c **up:** τὰ ὑψόθεν **the upper part of the body** ANTIP.[1] (AP 12.97.5), *see* ὑψοῦ B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **over** PIND. *O.* 3.12 *etc.*; Ἀχερουσίδος ὑψόθεν ἀκτῆς **on the peak of the Acherousian** *prom.* AP. 2.806 • ὑψόθε CALLIM. *H.* 4.136.

ὑψόθῐ [ὕψος] *adv.* **on high** IL. 10.16, 19.376 CALLIM. *H.* 1.30 *etc.*, *see* ὑψοῦ.

ὑψόροφος -ον [ὕψι, ὀροφή] **high-ceilinged, high,** elevated IL. 24.192 OD. 2.337, *al.*; ἡ δ' εἰς ὑψόροφον θάλαμον κίε but she went into the high-ceilinged bedroom IL. 3.423.

ὕψος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό A **height** NT AESCHL. *Ag.* 1376 EUR. *Bac.* 1001, *al.* TRAG. 617.10 PLAT. *Leg.* 625c *etc.*; ὕ. ἔχειν *or* λαμβάνειν to reach a fixed **height, be so high** THUC. 1.91.1, 2.75.6, 4.13.1, *etc.*; ἐξ ὕψους **from a height** NT *Luke* 1.78; ὁ Δάφνις οὐ μετέγνω τολμήσας ἀνελθεῖν εἰς τοσοῦτον ὕψος Daphnis did not regret having come up so high LONG. 3.34.3 | *acc. abs.* ὕψος δὲ παλαστιαῖα (the bricks) measured a palm in height HDT. 1.50.2; τεῖχος πεντήκοντα μὲν πήχεων βασιληίων ἐὸν τὸ εὖρος, ὕψος δὲ διηκοσίων πήχεων a wall that is fifty royal cubits wide and two hundred cubits high HDT. 1.178.3 || **depth** VT *2Sam.* 1.19, *al.* || *fig.* **greatness, exaltation** NT *Jas.* 1.9; τοσούτους Ἀθηναίους εἰς ὕψος ἄρας καὶ πλουσίους ἐκ πενεστάτων ἀποφήνας after having lifted up the Athenians up so much, making them rich instead of very poor LUC. *Tim.* 5 B *fig.* **peak, top** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *epist.* 351d ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398a 12 C *rhet.* **elevation, sublimity** AN. *Subl.* 1.1 | *pl.*: ἀλλὰ τὸ μὲν οἰδοῦν ὑπεραίρειν βούλεται τὰ ὕψη but the turgid style wants to go beyond the sublime AN. *Subl.* 3.4.

ὑψόσε [ὕψι] *adv. of motion* **up high** IL. 10.465, 21.302, *al.* OD. 9.240, *al.*; τά ... Ὀδυσσεὺς ὑψόσ' ἀνέσχεθε χειρί Odysseus lifted them up high with his hands IL. 10.461.

ὑψοτάτω *sup.*, *see* ὑψοῦ.

ὑψοῦ [ὕψι] *adv. of rest and motion* **on high** IL. 13.12, 200, *al.* OD. 4.785, 8.55 PIND. *O.* 1.115, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.18, *al.* AESCHL. *fr.* 151 HDT. 2.138.2 HERMIP. 55.1 *etc.*; νῆα μέλαιναν ἐπ' ἠπείροιο ἔρυσσαν ὑψοῦ ἐπὶ ψαμάθοις ὑπὸ δ' ἔρματα μακρὰ τάνυσσαν they pushed the black ship up over the sand onto dry land and placed long beams under her IL. 1.486 || *superl.* ὑψοτάτω quite high, at the greatest height BACCHYL. *fr.* 20B.10.

ὑψόφθαλμος -ον [ὕψι, φωνή] **having protruding eyes** PROCL. *Ptol.* 230.

ὑψόφωνος -ον [ὕψι, φωνή] **having a high** *or* **sharp voice** HP. *Epid.* 1.19 (*dub.*).

ὑψόω, *contr.* [ὕψος] *impf.* ὕψουν, *mid. pass.* ὑψούμην || *fut.* ὑψώσω || *aor.* ὕψωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ὕψωμαι || *aor. pass.* ὑψώθην || *fut. pass.* ὑψωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to lift, raise, elevate** BATR. 81; ὕψωσά σε ἀπό τῆς γῆς καὶ ἔδωκά σε ἡγούμενον ἐπὶ τὸν λαόν μου Ἰσραήλ I raised you off the ground and placed you at the head of my people of Israel VT *1Kgs.* 16.2; ἐπὶ τίνα ὕψωσας φωνήν; against whom did you raise your voice? VT *2Kgs.* 19.22 | ἡ ὑψοῦσα ὁδός the more profound interpretive path [10.] *Pasch.* 8.260B || *fig.* **to exalt, glorify,** *opp. to* ταπεινόω POL. 5.26.12 *etc.*; θεός μου εἶ σύ, καὶ ὑψώσω σε you are my God and I will glorify you VT *Ps.* 117.28; ὅστις δὲ ὑψώσει ἑαυτὸν ταπεινωθήσεται whoever will exalt himself will be humbled NT *Matt.* 23.12 || **to represent in a sublime way** AN. *Subl.* 14.1 ❷ *mid.* **to raise, build:** τάφον ὑψώσαντο they built a tomb ALC.[2] (AP 7.55.3) ❸ *pass.* **to be raised, rise** VT *Gen.* 7.20, *al.* (*waters*) *etc.* | *astr.* **to rise, be raised, be lifted,** *of stars* THEON[2] 135 || *fig.* **to be exalted, be proud, walk haughtily:** τῷ κάλλει of *or* for beauty RUFIN. (AP 5.92.1) *etc.*; τῇ καρδίᾳ in the mind VT *Deut.* 8.14.

Ὑψώ -οῦς, ἡ **Hypso,** *female name* AESCHL. *fr.* 247, *see* Ὑψιπύλη.

ὕψωμα -ατος, τό [ὑψόω] **height** PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 2 GAL. 18(1).796, 806 *etc.* | *astr.* **rising,** *opp. to* ταπείνωμα **setting,** *of the stars* PLUT. *Symp.* 149a SEXT. *S.* 5.33 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 37 || *fig.* **exaltation, glory:** εἰς ὕψωμα Ἱερουσαλήμ for the glory of Jerusalem VT *Jdt.* 13.4, *al.*

ὑψωματικός -ή -όν [ὑψόω] **having in itself the rising of a planet** VETT. 217.4.

ὕψωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑψόω] **raising, lifting** GAL. 18(1).324, *al.* || **height** STRAB. 7.5.10 || *fig.* **exaltation, glorification:** αἱ ὑψώσεις τοῦ θεοῦ ἐν τῷ λάρυγγι αὐτῶν the praises of God in their mouths VT *Ps.* 149.6; *Christ.* ἡ ὕ. τοῦ σταυροῦ the Exaltation of the Cross, *festival celebrated on September 14* LEONTN. *VSym.* 5 *etc.* || *liturg.* **elevation** MAX.[2] *SchDion. E.H.* 4.137A *etc.*

ὑψωτικός -ή -όν [ὑψόω] *v.l. for* ὑψωματικός.

ὗ [*cf. Toch. A* swiñc, *Toch. B* suwaṃ, *Alb.* shi] *impf.* ὗον, *mid. 3. sg.* ὕετο || *fut.* ὑσω, *mid.* ὑσομαι || *aor.* ὗσα || *aor. pass.* ὑσθην || *fut. pass.* ὑσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to rain, send down rain:** ὗε Ζεύς Zeus sent rain IL. 12.25 HES. *Op.* 488 *etc.*; εἰ μὴ ἐθελήσει σφι ὕειν ὁ θεός unless the god is willing to give them rain HDT. 2.13.3; τίς ὕει; who makes it rain? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 368; ὑσομεν τὴν νύκτα πᾶσαν we will make it rain all night ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1129 | *post-Hom. impers.* ὕει it rains (*Lat.* pluit) HES. *Op.* 552 HDT. 1.87.2, 4.185.2 *etc.*; ὗοντος when it rains ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 774; πολὺ ὗσαντος after a big rain THPHR. *C.P.* 4.14.3 | ▸ *with acc. of place*: ἑπτὰ ἐτέων ... οὐκ ὗε τὴν Θήρην it did not rain on Thera for seven years HDT. 4.151.1 | ▸ *with internal acc.*: ὗσε χρυσόν it rained gold PIND. *O.* 7.50; ὕ. ὕδωρ **to rain** water ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1280; βατράχους ὗσεν ὁ θεός the god made it rain frogs HERACL.[3] 3; ἐγὼ ὕω ἄρτους ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ I rain down bread from heaven VT *Exod.* 16.4 | ▸ *also with dat.*: ὗσαντα τὸν θεὸν ἰχθύσι the god who made it rain fish ATH. 8.333a || **to drip:** ὗουσι λεπτὸν ὥσπερ δρόσον they drip a kind of delicate dew LUC. *V.H.* 2.14 ❷ *pass.* **to be soaked:** ὑόμενος soaked by the rain OD. 6.131; ὕεται ... ἡ χώρη the region is soaked by rain HDT. 2.13.3, *cf.* 14.1; ὑόμενος ἰρίνῳ μύρῳ **washed with the perfume of irises** ALEXIS 63.8 | *prov.*: ὄνος ὕεται to be like a donkey in the rain, *said of an obstinate person* CRATIN. 56 • *pf. subj. mid. pass.* (ἐφ)υσμένος ᾖ XEN. *Cyn.* 9.5.

ὑός [ὗς] **like a pig, rough, coarse, vulgar** PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 535f *etc.*

ὑσδία -ας, ἡ [ὑός] **roughness, coarseness, vulgarity** ATH. 3.96f.

ὑῶν *gen. pl. of* ὗς.

ὕFαις *Cypr.* = εἰς ἀεί / CYPR. 135.10.

Φ φ

Φ, φ, τό (φεῖ *and* φῖ) *indecl.* **phi**, *twenty-first letter of the Greek alphabet* ‖ *num.* φ′ = 500; ,φ = 500,000 • *in some dial.* φ *for* θ, *ex.* φήρ *for Att.* θήρ | *s.times* φ *for* π, *ex.* σφόγγος *for Att.* σπόγγος.

φᾶ *Dor. for* ἔφα, ἔφη, *see* φημί.

φάανθεν IL. 1.200, *aor. pass. 3. pl. of* φαίνω.

φᾰάντατος -η -ον *superl. of* φαεινός (*see*).

φᾰάντερος -α -ον *compar. of* φαεινός (*see*).

φᾰ́βα -ατος, τό [*Lat.* faba] **bean** HIPPIATR. 7.5, 55.7, *al. etc.*, *see* κύαμος.

φᾰβατάριον -ου, τό [φᾰβα] **tureen for bean soup** POXY. 1657.6 (III^{BCE}).

φᾰβάτινος -η -ον [φᾰβα] **of beans** AL.^{6} 3.7 (2.121.17).

φᾰ́βᾰτον -ου, τό [φᾰβα] **flour** *or* **cake** *made of beans* PRYL. 630-8.406 (IV^{CE}).

φάβες *pl. of* φάψ.

Φαβία -ας, ἡ **Fabia**, *Rom. female name* PLUT. *Cam.* 19.5, 6.

Φάβιος -ου, ὁ **Fabius**, *Rom. male name* PLUT. *F.M.* 1.2, *al.* ‖ *pl.* οἱ Φ. **Fabii** PLUT. *Cam.* 17.1, *al.*

φᾰβοκτόνος -ον [φάψ, κτείνω] HSCH., *see* φαβοτύπος.

φαβόμελι *see* φακόμελι.

Φαβορῖνος -ου, ὁ **Favorinus**, *Rom. male name* MELEAG. (AP 11.223.1).

φᾰβοτῠ́πος -ον [φάψ, τύπτω] **that kills doves** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 2 HSCH. *s.v.* φαβοκτόνος.

Φάβουλλος -ου, ὁ **Fabullus**, *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 27.3.

Φαβρατερία -ας, ἡ **Fabrateria**, *settlement in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.9.

φαβρικήσιος -ου, ὁ [φαβρικόν] **armorer** IUST. *Nov.* 85.3 (p. 415.27) • *also* -ίσιος ATHANAS.^{1} *coll.* 20.4.

Φαβρικιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Fabricianus**, *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 315a.

Φαβρίκιος -ου, ὁ **Fabricius**, *Rom. male name* PLUT. *CMa.* 31.4, *al.* ‖ *pl.* οἱ Φ. **Fabricii** PLUT. *Comp. Arist. CMa.* 1.3.

φαβρικόν -οῦ, τό [*Lat.* fabrica] **workshop** IOMAL. 12 p. 307.

φαβρῖξ -βρίκος, ἡ ATHANAS. *Hist.* 18 *etc.*, *see* φαβρικόν.

Φαβωρῖνος -ου, ὁ **Favorinus**, *Rom. male name* DIOG. 1.79, *al. etc.*

φάγαινα -ας, ἡ [φαγεῖν] **intense hunger caused by disease** AMMON.^{1} 496 ‖ HSCH., *see* φαγέδαινα.

φᾰγάνθρωπος -ον [φαγεῖν, ἄνθρωπος] HSCH. L. *Sud.*, *see* ἀνθρωποφάγος.

φᾰγᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [φαγεῖν] **devourer, glutton** CRATIN. 499 *etc.*

φᾰγέδαινα -ης, ἡ [φαγεῖν] *medic.* **cancerous sore**, AESCHL. *fr.* 253 EUR. *fr.* 792 HP. *Aër.* 10 DEMOSTH. 25.95 *I*IG 4^{2}.1.123.135 (IV^{BCE}) GAL. 7.727 | *disease of bees* COLUM. 9.13.10 ‖ **ravenous hunger** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.419, *see* φάγαινα.

φᾰγεδαινίζω [φαγέδαινα] **to afflict with a cancerous sore** VT (Aq.) *1Sam.* 5.6 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐφαγεδαίνισεν), *al.*

φᾰγεδαινικός -ή -όν [φαγέδαινα] **cancerous** DIOSC.^{2} 2.78, 5.112 GAL. 6.750, 815 ‖ *having to do with morbid hunger* GLOSS.

φᾰγεδαινόομαι, *contr.* [φαγέδαινα] ❶ *act.* **to gnaw at, devour, consume** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 7.23 ❷ *pass. medic.* **to be consumed by a cancerous sore** HP. *Epid.* 4.19, 5.44 (*aor. ptc. pass.* φαγεδαινωθείς).

φᾰγεδαίνωμα -ατος, τό [φαγεδαινόομαι] **cancerous ulcer** PALL.^{1} *Febr.* 7.1, *see* φαγέδαινα.

φᾰγεῖν *aor*^{t}. *inf. act.*, *see* ἔφαγον.

φᾰγεσωρῖτις -ιδος [φαγέσωρος] COM. 786, *fem. of* φᾰγέσωρος.

φᾰγέσωρος -ον [φαγεῖν, σωρός] **voracious, gluttonous** COM. 786.

φᾰγέω [φαγεῖν] *later pres. of aor.* ἔφαγον **to eat, consume**: φαγεῖ he eats AN. *in E.N.* 448.16 • *opt. 2. sg.* φαγέοις PHOC. 157 (*edd.*) ‖ *later fut.* φαγήσω LIB. *Or.* 53.29 (*dub.*), *mid.* φάγομαι NT *Jas.* 5.3, *al.*, *2. sg.* φάγεσαι, *3. sg.* φάγεται, φαγέομαι *contr.* φαγοῦμαι VT *Gen.* 2.17 (*v.l.*).

φαγγιλός *see* φάγιλος.

φᾰ́γγμα -ατος, τό [φαγέω] **food, nourishment** Dem.^{8} 91 (ATH. 3.91d) *P*PGM 1.23, 85 *etc.*

φάγῃσι *aor. subj. of* ἔφαγον.

φᾰγήσια -ων, τά [φαγέω] **festival with a banquet** CLEAR.^{1} 91a, *see* φᾰγησῐπόσια.

φᾰγησῐπόσια -ων, τά [φαγήσια, πίνω] **festival with food and drink** CLEAR.^{1} 91a.

φᾰ́γῐλος -ου, ὁ [φαγεῖν] **lamb**, *i.e.* **one that is edible** *or* **has begun to graze** ARISTOT. *fr.* 507.

φᾰγῖον -ου, τό [φαγεῖν] **food** MIM. 15.34 (*ed.*: φάγιον) APPATR. 65.408B *etc.*

φαγλαός HSCH., *see* χείμαρρος.

φᾰγάγηρος -ου, ὁ [φάγος, γηραιός] **old glutton** PALL. *L.* 22.18 (*v.l.*).

φᾰγολοίδορος -ου, ὁ [φάγος, λοίδορος] **swallower of insults** GLOSS.

φᾰγός, ἡ THEOCR. 9.20, *Dor. for* φηγός.

φάγος -ου, ὁ NT *Matt.* 11.19, *Lu.* 7.34 ZENOB. 1.73, *see* φαγᾶς.

Φάγρης -ητος, ἡ, ὁ **Phagres**, *Macedonian fortress* HDT. 7.112 THUC. 2.99.3.

φάγρος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **sea bream**, *voracious fish* HP. *Int.* 1 EUP. 42.3 PLAT.^{1} 57.2 ANTIPH. 191.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598a 13, 601b 30 *etc.* ‖ *Cret.* **whetstone** SIMIAS 27.

φαγρώριος -ου, ὁ STRAB. 17.2.4, *see* φάγρος.

φᾰγύλιον -ου, τό [φαγεῖν] PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* μαρσίπιον.

φᾰγών -όνος, ὁ [φαγεῖν] **jaw** HSCH., *see* σιαγών.

φάγων -ωνος, ὁ [φαγεῖν] VARR. (NON. p. 69), *see* φαγᾶς.

φάγωρος HSCH., *see* φάγρος.

φάε *see* φάω.

φάεα *pl. of* φάος.

φαεθοντιάς -άδος OPP.^{1}. 1.219, *see* φαεθοντίς.

φαεθοντίς -ίδος [Φαέθων] **of Phaethon, of the sun**: αἴγλη brightness P.^{1} (AP 9.782.1); μαρμαρυγή gleam P.^{1} (AP 16.77.3).

Φαέθουσα -ης, ἡ [Φαέθων] **Phaethousa**, *female name, daughter of Helios* OD. 12.132.

φάέθω *see* φάω.

φαέθων -οντος, ὁ [φαέθω] **bright, shining**, *epith. of the sun* IL. 11.735 OD. 5.479, 11.16 HES. *Th.* 760 SOPH. *El.* 824 EUR. *El.* 464 | πάννυχα καὶ φαέθοντα night and day SOPH. *Ai.* 929 ‖ *fem.* φαέθουσα, *of the moon*: φαέθουσα καὶ αὐγάζουσα bright and radiant *P*PGM 4.2558.

Φαέθων -οντος, ὁ [φαέθω] **Phaethon**, *son of Helios and Klymene* EUR. *Hip.* 739 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 345a 15 AP. 4.598 NONN. *D.* 38.424 *etc.* | *of the sun* P.^{1} (AP 5.274.5) HADR.^{1} (AP 9.137.1) NONN. *D.* 21.251, *al. son of Eos and Kephalos* HES. *Th.* 987 | *horse of Eos or Helios* OD. 23.246 | *epith. of Apsyrtos* AP. 3.245, 1236 ‖ *astr. name of the planet Jupiter* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 24 EUD. 5.14 CIC. *Nat. deor.* 2.20.52 NONN. *D.* 41.349 | *of the constellation Auriga* NONN. *D.* 1.357.

Φαεινίς -ίδος, ἡ **Phaeinis**, *female name, Argive priestess* THUC. 4.133.3.

φᾰεινός -ή -όν [φάος] *poet.* **bright, shining, flashing, gleaming** IL. 5.215, 8.555, *al.* OD. 4.188, 6.19 HES. *Sc.* 122, 142 SAPPH. 34.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 856 *etc.*; ζωστῆρα δίδου φοίνικι φαεινόν he gave a belt bright with purple IL. 6.219; πλόκαμοι φ. gleaming locks IL. 14.176; ἄστρον a shining star PIND. *O.* 1.6 | *of the eye* PIND. *P.* 5.56 | *rar. in prose*: ἐν τοῖς φαεινοῖς χρόνοις **during clear nights** AEN. 25.2 | *fig.* **magnificent**: ἀρεταί virtues PIND. *N.* 7.51; θυσίαι sacrifices PIND. *I.* 5.30 ‖ *of the voice* **clear** PIND. *P.* 4.283 ‖ *compar.* φαεινότερος IL. 18.609 *etc.*; φαάντερος CALLIM. *fr.* 238.16 AP 9.210.12 *etc.* | *superl.* φαεννότατος PIND. *P.* 5.56 SOPH. *Ai.* 395 *etc.*; φαάντατος OD. 13.93 *etc.* • *Aeol.* φάεννος SAPPH. *Lc.* ‖ *Dor.* φαεννός PIND. *Il.cc.* SOPH. *Il.cc.* ‖ *Att.* φᾶνός.

φᾰείνω [φάος; *see* φαίνω] *poet.* ❶ *act.* [A] **to shine, gleam**, *of the sun, dawn etc.* OD. 12.383, *al.* HES. *Th.* 372, *Op.* 528; ἠέλιος δ' ἀνόρουσε, ... ἵν' ἀθανάτοισι φαείνοι the sun rose to shine on the immortals OD. 3.2; λαμπτῆρας τρεῖς ἵστασαν ἐν μεγάροισιν, ὄφρα φαείνοιεν they set up three lanterns in the rooms to give light OD. 18.308 | *fig.* ORPH. *fr.* 247.9 THEAET.^{1} (AP 9.659.3) [B] *trans.* **to bring to light**: ὁπόθ' ἑρπετὰ γαῖα φαείνῃ whenever the earth brings creatures to light NIC. *Th.* 390 ❷ *pass.* **to be illuminated, shine** AP. 2.42 ARAT. 166 ‖ **to appear** AP. 4.1362 CALLIM. *H.* 2.9 • *imper.* φάεινε OD. 12.385 | *Dor. ptc. fem.* φαείνοισα ASCLEP.^{1} *SH* 215 ‖ *epic impf. mid. 3. sg.* φαείνετο GREG. *Carm. PG* 37.526.14, 537.8 NONN. *Ev.* 21.77.

Φαεννίς -ίδος, ἡ **Phaennis**, *female name* PAUS. 10.12.10 *etc.*

φαεννός *Dor. for* φαεινός.

Φάεννος -ου, ὁ **Phaennos**, *male name* MELEAG. (AP 4.1.29) *I*LINDOS 2B 34.

φᾰεσίμβροτος -ον [φάος, βροτός] **bringing light to mortals, shining**, *of the sun, of dawn etc.* IL. 24.785 OD. 10.138, 191 HES. *Th.* 958; σὺν φαεσιμβρότῳ Ἀοῖ at the rising of shining Dawn BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.128 | *of the gods E.G.* 798.1 (*Apollo*); ὄργια ... φαεσίμβροτα Δηοῦς the enlightening rites of Demeter *I*IG 2^{2}.3661.2 (II-III^{CE}) • *also* φαυσίμ- PIND. *O.* 7.39.

φάεσσι *dat. pl. of* φάος.

φαεσφορέω, *contr.* [φαεσφόρος] **to bring light**: φαεσφοροῦσα σελήνη the moon that illuminates NECHP. (VETT. 146.28).

φαεσφορία -ας, ἡ [φαεσφόρος] **light** CALLIM. *H.* 3.11 MUS.^{1} 302 • *Ion.* -ίη.

φαεσφόρος -ον [φάος, φέρω] **bringer of light** TRAG. 692.14 CALLIM. *H.* 3.204; λαμπάδες torches AESCHL. *Ag.* 489; Κύκλωπος ὄψις eye of the Cyclops EUR. *Cycl.* 462; Ἠώς Dawn AP. 4.885; *of Artemis I*EG 798.2; ἐν μακρῷ φλογὶ φαεσφόρῳ after many days EUR. *Hel.* 629.

φάζαινα -ης, ἡ *disease of horses* HIPPIATR. 130.119.

φαζάλη -ης, ἡ *disease endemic to the Red Sea* HSCH.

Φαζημών -ῶνος, ὁ **Phazemon**, *city of Pontus* STRAB. 12.3.38.

Φαζημωνῖται -ῶν, οἱ [Φαζημών] **Phazemonitai, inhabit. of Phazemon** STRAB. 12.3.38.

Φαζημωνῖτις -ίτιδος, ἡ [Φαζημών] **Phazemonitis, *region of Phazemon*** STRAB. 12.3.38.

φάθι *or* **φαθί**, *see* φημί.

Φαιά -ᾶς, ἡ **Phaia**, *female name* PLUT. *Thess.* 9.

Φαίακες -ων, οἱ **Phaiakes, Phaeaecians**, *inhabit. of the island Scheria* OD. 5.35, 6.195, *al.* SOPH. *title*; κατὰ τὴν Φαιάκων προενοίκησιν τῆς Κερκύρας during the earlier occupation of Corcyra by the Phaeacians THUC. 1.25.4 • *Ion.* Φαίηκ-, *dat.* Φαίηξιν, Φαιήκεσσι.

Φαίαξ -ακος, ὁ **Phaiax**, *male name* THUC. 5.4.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1377 *etc.* ‖ *name of the sewer built by the architect Phaiax* DIOD. 11.25.3.

φαιδῑμόεις -όεσσα -όεν IL. 13.686 *I*GVIKL 11.2, *see* φαίδιμος.

φαίδιμος -ον [*see* φαιδρός] **bright, shining** PIND. *O.* 1.27 (*of Pelops's ivory shoulder*); κόμα shining hair PIND. *N.* 1.68 | *thus* **vigorous, strong**, *of the limbs of the body* IL. 6.27 OD. 11.128 HES. *Th.* 492; ἵπποι horses PIND. *O.* 6.14 ‖ *fig.* **illustrious, noble**, *epith. of heroes* IL. 4.505, 5.617 OD. 10.251, *al. etc.*; φαίδιμ' Ἀχιλλεῦ o noble Achilles IL. 9.434 • *fem.* -η PIND. *O.* 6.14, *al.*

Φαίδῑμος -ου, ὁ **Phaidimos**, *male name* OD. 4.617, 15.117 THUC. 5.42.1 *etc.*

Φαίδρα -ας, ἡ **Phaidra**, *wife of Theseus* OD. 11.321 EUR. *Hip.* 27 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1052, *Th.* 153 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η.

φαιδράζω [φαιδρός] **to appear bright** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1892C.

Φαιδριάδες -ων, αἱ **Phaidriades**, *cliffs near Delphi* DIOD. 16.28.3.

Φαιδρίας -ου, ὁ **Phaidrias**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 356 *etc.*

φαιδροείμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [φαιδρός, εἷμα] **in magnificent attire** AGATH. 5.15.

φαιδρόκοσμος -ον [φαιδρός, κόσμος] **magnificently decorated, sparkling**, *of the Church* METH. *Symp.* 11.2.287.

φαιδρόνους -ουν [φαιδρός, νοῦς] **with a happy disposition** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1229.

φαιδρόομαι, *contr.* [φαιδρός] **to become happy, rejoice** BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.472.28) HSCH. ε 2991 | *aor. ptc. pass.* φαιδρωθείς calm XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.16.

φαιδροποιός -όν [φαιδρός, ποιέω] **that brightens** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.15.14.

φαιδροπρεπῶς [φαιδρός, πρέπω] *adv.* **with a calm expression** ATHANAS. (*PG* 28.989.21).

φαιδρός -ά -όν [*IE* *g^{w}ha-i-d-; *cf. Lith.* gaidrà] **A shining, bright, gleaming**: φάος light PIND. *fr.* 109.2; ἁλίου σέλας ray of the sun AESCHL. *Eum.* 926; σελήνη moon AESCHL. *Ag.* 298; κρατήρ mixing bowl ALEXIS 124.1; λευκῶν φαιδροτέρην λιβάδων brighter than clear drops of water ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.218.4) **B** *fig.* **calm, cheerful, merry**: φ. ... ὄμμασι δέξασθε ... βασιλέα welcome the king with a cheerful look AESCHL. *Ag.* 520; φ. πρόσωπον a calm face SOPH. *El.* 1297; γέλωτι ... φαιδρόν ... κάρα a face bright with a smile SOPH. *El.* 1310; ὄμμα φ. ὡς εἶδον τέκνων as soon as I saw the bright eyes of (my) children EUR. *Med.* 1043; στόμα φ. a smiling mouth LONG. 1.5.2 | *of pers.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.59 DEMOSTH. 332 GAL. 6.186, *al. etc.*; φαιδρὸς λάμποντι μετώπῳ cheerful, with a beaming expression ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 550; ὄμμασι καὶ σχήματι καὶ βαδίσματι φαιδρός with cheerful eyes, gesture, and gait XEN. *Ap.* 27 | *adv. neut. pl.* φαιδρά happily, joyfully SOPH. *O.C.* 319 ‖ *subst.* τὸ φαιδρόν calm XEN. *An.* 2.6.11 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος GAL. 16.615 ANTIP.[1] *l.c.* • *adv.* **φαιδρῶς calmly, cheerfully** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.6.

Φαίδρος -ου, ὁ **Phaidros**, *male name* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227a, *al.* AESCHN. 1.43 *etc.*

φαιδρότης -ητος, ἡ [φαιδρός] **brightness, brilliance**: ὀφθαλμῶν of the eyes POLLIA. 6.199; λίθων of gems LIB. *Or.* 11.89 | *fig.* **brightness** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.53 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **joy, cheerfulness** ISOCR. 15.133 PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 595d.

φαιδρυντής -οῦ, ὁ [φαιδρύνω] **cleaner** POLL. 7.37 | *pl.* οἱ φαιδρυνταί the Cleaners, *descendants of Pheidias in charge of maintaining the statue of Zeus at Olympia* PAUS. 5.14.5 *I*OLYMP. 466.5 • φαιδυνταί *I*IG 2^2.1078.16, *al. etc.*

φαιδρυντικός -ή -όν [φαιδρυντής] **of** *or* **for cleaning** POLL. 7.37 ‖ **suitable to adorn, that which brightens** BAS. *HPs.* 33.6.

φαιδρύντρια -ας [φαιδρυντής] **she who washes**: παιδὸς σπαργάνων swaddling clothes AESCHL. *Ch.* 759.

φαιδρύνω [φαιδρός] *impf.* ἐφαίδρυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐφαιδρυνόμην ‖ *fut.* φαιδρυνῶ ROM.[1] 38.10.9 ‖ *aor.* ἐφαίδρῡνα, *mid.* ἐφαιδρυνάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεφαίδρυσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφαιδρύνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* φαιδρυνθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.98.27 P. **❶** *act.* **A to brighten, cause to shine** EUR. *Hel.* 678 IUL. 11.142a ‖ **to adorn, embellish** PLAT. *Leg.* 769 LUC. *Halc.* 7 ‖ **to wash, clean**: χρόα the body CALLIM. *H.* 1.32; εἵματα clothes AP. 4.671; χεῖρας hands P.[1] (AP 5.228.2); λουτροῖσι by bathing AESCHL. *Ag.* 1109 ‖ **to anoint**: δέμας the body AP. 3.1043; στεφανοῦντα καὶ φαιδρύνοντα τὸν Ἑρμῆν καὶ τὴν Ἑκάτην crowning and anointing Hermes and Hekate PORPH. *Abst.* 2.16 ‖ **to lick, smooth**: τῇ γλώττῃ with the tongue, *of a lion* AEL. *N.A.* 3.21 **B** *fig.* **to please, delight** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1120 **❷** *pass.* **A to wash, clean**: γυναικείῳ λουτρῷ χρόα φαιδρύνεσθαι to wash in the same water as a woman HES. *Op.* 753, *cf.* MOSCH. 2.31 ‖ **to bathe** AP. 3.300 **B** *fig.* **to become joyful** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.37; ▶ ἐπί τινι about sthg. CALLISTR.[2] 9.1 ‖ **to cheer**: τὸν ἑαυτοῦ βίον one's life PLAT. *Leg.* 718b **C** **to become more apparent**, *of a fever* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.653 • *epic iter. impf.* φαιδρύνεσκε AP. 4.671, *mid. 3. sg.* φαιδρύνετο AP. 3.832 NONN. *D.* 10.380 ‖ *Ion. fut.* φαιδρυνέεις P.[1] (AP 5.228.2) ‖ *epic aor.* φαίδρυνα NONN. *D.* 24.44, *Ev.* 13.66, *mid. 3. sg.* φαιδρύνατο NONN. *Ev.* 3.7, *3. pl.* φαιδρύναντο QS 9.467.

φαίδρυσμα -ατος, τό [φαιδρύνω] **decoration** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.64.1.

φαιδρωπός -όν [φαιδρός, ὤψ] **calm, smiling** AESCHL. *Ag.* 725; ὄμμα φ. a smiling look EUR. *Or.* 894.

Φαιδύμη -ης, ἡ **Phaidyme**, *Pers. female name* HDT. 3.68.3, 69.4.

φαιδυντής *see* φαιδρυντής.

Φαίδων -ωνος, ὁ **Phaidon**, *male name, Elean, student of Socrates* PLAT. *Phaed.* 57a, *al.* DIOG. 2.105 | *several pers.* DIOD. 11.48.1 PLUT. *Thes.* 36.1.

Φαιδώνδης -οῦ, ὁ **Phaidondes**, *male name, follower of Socrates* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.48 PLAT. *Phaed.* 59 DIOG. 5.81.

Φαίηκες, οἱ *v.* Φαίακες.

Φαιηκίς -ίδος [Φαίηκες] **Phaeaecian, of the Phaeaecians** AP. 4.1222; νῆσος island of the Phaeaecians AP. 4.769.

φαίκανον, τό HSCH., *see* πήγανον.

φαικάς -άδος, ἡ [φαικός] **phaikas**, *type of shoe* MYRIN. (AP 6.254.5).

φαικάσιον -ου, τό [φαικός] **phaikasion, white footwear**, *Greek attire adopted at Rome* ERATOSTH. 9 *P*W.CHR. 20.3.7 (II^{CE}) APP. 17.11 PLUT. *Ant.* 33.7 *etc.*

φαικός -ή -όν SOPH. *fr.* 1107, *see* λαμπρός • *adv.* φαικῶς HSCH.

φαιλόνη *and* **φελόνη** -ης, ἡ GLOSS., *see* φαιλόνης.

φαιλόνης -ου, ὁ [*see* φαινόλης] **cloak** NT *2Tim.* 4.13 HSCH. • φελόνης *P*FAY. 347 (II^{CE}).

φαιλόνιον -ου, τό [*see* φαινόλης] **small traveling cloak** *P*OXY. 933.30 (II^{CE}) • *also* φελόνιον *in pap.*

φαΐμι SAPPH. 88a.17, *al.*, *Aeol. for* φημί.

φαινακίζω [*see* φενακίζω] *aor. ptc. pass.* φαινακισθείς HSCH.; **to deceive, elude** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.76D.

φαΐναξ -ακος, ἡ [φαίνω] **moon** [CAES.] 1.95 (38.960), *al.*

Φαιναρέτη -ης, ἡ **Phainarete**, *female name, mother of Socrates* PLAT. *Theaet.* 149a, *al.* DIOG. 2.18 | *various pers.* PLUT. *Pyr.* 5.12 *etc.*

Φαινέας -ου, ὁ **Phaineas**, *male name, Aetolian* POL. 18.1.4.

Φαινέστιος -ου, ὁ **Phainestios**, *male name* ANTIPH. 278.

φαινίνδᾰ *adv.* **with a ball**: παίζειν to play ANTIPH. 278 IUB. 81 ATH. 1.14f POLL. 9.105.

Φαινιππίδης -ου, ὁ [Φαίνιππος] **Phainippides, son of Phainippos** *male name* LYS. 13.68.

Φαίνιππος -ου, ὁ **Phainippos**, *male name* HDT. 6.121.1 THUC. 4.118.11 *etc.*

φαινίς -ίδος, ἡ [φαίνω] *Lac.* SOSIB. 24 (SCH. THEOCR. 5.92), *see* ἀνεμώνη.

Φαινίς -ίδος, ἡ **Phainis**, *female name I*GVI 474.1 (II-I^{BCE}) EPIGR. 2.196.1.

Φαινόκριτος -ου, ὁ **Phainokritos**, *male name* DION.[15] (AP 7.716.5).

φαινόλης -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* paenula] *hooded* **travel cloak** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.34 ATH. 3.97e ARTEMID. 2.3 POLL. 7.61 *P*OXY. 3057.4, *al.* (I-II^{CE}) • *fem.* φαινόλη, ἡ RHINTH. 6 | *Dor.* -όλα | *neut.* φαίνουλα, τό *I*EDIOCL. 19.63 (IV^{CE}) παίνουλα *ib.* 19.52 *and* πένουλα *ib.* 19.51 ‖ *with metath.* φαιλόνης *and* φελόνης.

φαινολίς -ίδος [φαίνω] **shining, bright**, *of the dawn* HOM. 2.51 SAPPH. 104a.1 MOSCH. 4.121.

φαινομένηφι(ν) IL. 9.618 *etc.*, *see* φαίνω.

φαινομένως *adv. of pres. ptc. mid. of* φαίνω **visibly, apparently** PROCL. *in Parm.* 499, *al.*

φαινομηρίς -ίδος [φαίνω, μηρός] **with uncovered thigh** IB. 58 (*v.l.* φανόμηρις).

φαινόπους -ποδος [φαίνω, πούς] **of shining feet** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 12.

φαινοπροσωπέω, *contr.* [φαίνω, πρόσωπον] **to show one's face, go out in public** CIC. *Att.* 7.21.1.

φαινοπροσωπητέον [φαινοπροσωπέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to go out in public** CIC. *Att.* 14.22.2.

φαινότης -ητος, ἡ [φαίνω] **brightness** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.12 (79.88A).

φαινοῦκλον, τό [*Lat.* foeniculum] *bot.* **fennel** L. *EGud.* s.v. μάραθρον.

φαΐνοψ -οπος [φαίνω, ὤψ] **shining, bright** *I*EG 1028.31 (*sun*) MAN.[1] 4.239.

Φαΐνοψ -οπος, ὁ **Phainops**, *male name* IL. 5.152, *al.*

φαίνω [*IE* *bh(e)H_2-; *cf. Skt.* bhā-ti] *impf.* ἔφαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐφαινόμην ‖ *fut.* φᾰ́νῶ, *mid.* φᾰνοῦμαι *and fut. pass.* φανήσομαι ‖ *aor.*[s] ἔφηνα, *mid.* ἐφηνάμην ‖ *intrans. pf.* πέφηνα *rec. trans.* πέφαγκα, *mid. pass.* πέφασμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπεφήνειν, *mid. pass.* ἐπεφάσμην ‖ *aor.*[s] *pass. intrans.* ἐφάνθην *rare in prose* ‖ *aor.*[t] *pass. intrans.* ἐφάνην ‖ *fut.*[1] *ptc. pass.* φανθησόμενος SCH. IL. 14.127 **❶** *act.* **A to make visible** *or* **apparent, make manifest, show, bring to light** ▶ τι sthg. ‖ **to reflect an image B to indicate, make known, demonstrate, declare, disclose** | *with pred. acc. of voice or sound* | **to grant, assign, present, reveal, manifest**, *of feelings, ability etc.* ‖ *fut.*

to denounce, declare, prefer charges against Ⓒ to proclaim ‖ *also* to prescribe Ⓓ *intrans.* (*with acc. underst.*) to emit *or* cast light, shine ‖ *fig.* ‖ *epic iter. aor.* φάνεσκον *and pf.* πέφηνα to appear, show oneself ‖ *pf.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to appear, come to light, be visible *or* manifest, happen | τὸ φανθέν the event | *fig.* ‖ *philos.* to be revealed, appear, *to the senses* ‖ to shine, gleam | *fig.* | *of stars*: ‖ *jur.* to be denounced Ⓑ *of pers.* to show oneself *or* be shown, appear, come to light, be visible, turn up, come, arrive, emerge, come into the world, be born, become Ⓒ to seem, appear, *often with* δοκέω ‖ *often with nom.* (*and inf. underst.*) | *with inf.* ‖ to be evident, *with pred. ptc.* | *with ptc. underst.* ‖ *later impers. with dat. and inf.* to seem good *or* appropriate Ⓓ *philos. esp. ptc.* φαινόμενος -η -ον visible to the senses, obvious, evident, clear, visible to the mind, apparent ‖ *Christ.* in the literal sense of the Scripture *opp. to the spiritual sense* | *subst. ptc.* τὸ φαινόμενον *or* τὰ φαινόμενα phenomenon, appearances, the visible world | *astr.* τὰ φ. celestial phenomena, *title of various works* Ⓔ *milit.* to be decided, announced, *of military expeditions* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to make visible *or* apparent, make manifest, show, bring to light: ▸ τι sthg. IL. 2.324 OD. 3.173 *etc.*; ἐναίσιμα σήματα φαίνων showing good auspices IL. 2.353; φ. μηρούς to expose the thighs OD. 18.67; τὸν αὐχένα δέ καὶ τὴν κεφαλὴν φαίνει its neck and head are exposed HDT. 2.132.1; οὔπω γένυσι φαίνων ... ὀπώραν not yet showing signs of maturity in his cheeks PIND. *N.* 5.6; φαίνοισα πρόσωπον ἀλάθεια truth showing her face PIND. *N.* 5.17; δύο ... μορφὰς φανεῖ will make two forms appear SOPH. 581.5; ἔφην' ἄφαντον φῶς I made the hidden spark appear SOPH. *Ph.* 297; φαίνετε ... τούτῳ λαμπάδας make the lamps shine for this man ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1524 ‖ to reflect an image, *in water*: τὰ δέ νιν καλὰ κύματα φαίνει the lovely waves reflect her face THEOCR. 6.11 Ⓑ to indicate, make known, demonstrate, declare, disclose SOPH. *O.T.* 725 *etc.*; ὁδόν τινι the way to s.o. OD. 12.334; εἰς τὸ φῶς φανεῖ κακά (the house) will bring the evil to light SOPH. *O.T.* 1229; κακῶν ἔκλυσιν release from evils EUR. *I.T.* 898; τὰ ὀνείρατα καὶ τὸν πόρον the dreams and the crossing XEN. *An.* 4.3.13; ἱερά sacrifices XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.13; τοῖς πολεμίοις σύνθημα DINAR. 3.10 *etc.* | ▸ *with pred. acc.* ἡμᾶς σὺ δειλοὺς φανεῖς you will make us look cowardly SOPH. *Ai.* 1362; τόν γε Λαΐου φόνον φανεῖ ὀρθόν he will (not) show that the murder of Laios accords (with the oracle) SOPH. *O.T.* 853 | *of voice and sound* φαῖνε δ' ἀοιδήν he made the song resound OD. 8.499; σάλπιγξ ... ὑπέρτονον γήρυμα φαινέτω στρατῷ let the salpinx lift up its bright note before the army AESCHL. *Eum.* 569 | to grant, assign: παράκοιτίν τινι a wife to s.o. OD. 15.26; Ἑλένῃ δὲ θεοὶ γόνον οὐκέτ' ἔφαινον the gods no longer let Helen have children OD. 4.12 ‖ to present, reveal, manifest, *of feelings, ability etc.* OD. 20.309 *etc.*; νοήματα thoughts IL. 18.295; ἀρετὴν σήν your bravery OD. 8.237; βίην force HES. *Th.* 689; εὐμαχανίαν skill PIND. *I.* 4.2; ὀργάς anger AESCHL. *Ch.* 326; τὸν ἐόντα λόγον the truth HDT. 1.116.5 = τὴν ἀληθείην HDT. 1.117.1; εὔνοιαν kindness HDT. 3.36.2; ὕβριν insolence HDT. 3.127.3; ἐπιστάμενος περὶ Κύρου καὶ τριφασίας ἄλλας λόγων ὁδοὺς φῆναι since I could present three other versions of the story of Cyrus HDT. 1.95.1 ‖ *jur.* to denounce, declare, prefer charges against SOPH. *Ant.* 325; σε φανῶ τοῖς πρυτάνεσιν I will denounce you to the prytaneis ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 300; τὰ χοιρίδια ... φανῶ ταδὶ πολέμια I will denounce these piglets as enemies ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 819; οὗ ἔφηνε τὸ πλοῖον against whose ship he filed the denunciation DEMOSTH. 58.9 | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Leg.* 745 ISOCR. 18.20 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.14 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.207 *etc.* Ⓒ to proclaim: *Spart. milit.* φρουράν φαίνειν to call a levy, gather soldiers XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.23, *al.*; ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.1; εἰς τὸ Ἄργος against Argos XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.2 ‖ *also* to prescribe: φ. θυσίαν a sacrifice PHILODA. 112 Ⓓ *intrans.* (*with acc. underst.*) to emit *or* shed light, shine: φαίνοντες νύκτας ... δαιτυμόνεσσι illuminating the night for the banqueters, *of torches* OD. 7.102; αἴ κεν ἔφαινον who could have given light, *of maidservants* OD. 19.25; φ. τινί for s.o. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 586; ἵνα ὅτι μάλιστα εἰς ἅπαντα φαίνοι τὸν οὐρανόν so that it might shine as far as possible throughout the whole heaven PLAT. *Tim.* 39b; ἀλλά, Σελάνα, φαῖνε καλόν but shine bright, O Moon THEOCR. 2.11; οἱ λύχνοι φαίνουσιν ἧττον the lamps give less light THPHR. *Ign.* 11 ‖ *fig.* ἀγανὰ φαίνουσ' ἐλπίς hope shining with kindly light AESCHL. *Ag.* 101; τὸ φῶς ἐν τῇ σκοτίᾳ φαίνει the light shines in the darkness, *of the Word of God* NT *John* 1.5 ‖ *epic iter. aor.* φάνεσκον *and pf.* πέφηνα to appear, show oneself IL. 11.64 *etc.*; γαῖα μέλαινα φάνεσκε the black land came in sight OD. 11.587, *cf.* 12.242 ‖ *pf.* τέκνον, πέφηνας; child, are you here? SOPH. *O.C.* 328 *etc.*; *rare in prose* οὐ γὰρ σοὶ πέφηνε it was not for you that it appeared HDT. 9.120.2; ἐξ οὗ δ' οἱ διερωτῶντες ὑμᾶς οὗτοι πεφήνασι ῥήτορες but from the time that these orators appeared who keep interrogating you DEMOSTH. 3.22 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: τὰ τόξα ... τοῖσιν Ἀργείοισι φήνασθαι θέλει he wants to show the bow to the Argives SOPH. *Ph.* 944 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to appear, come to light, be visible *or* manifest, happen IL. 16.207, *al.* OD. 21.106, *al. etc.*; φάνεν δέ οἱ εὐρέες ὦμοι his broad shoulders became visible OD. 18.68; δεινὼ δέ οἱ ὄσσε φάανθεν her eyes flashed terribly IL. 1.200; οὐδέ ποτ' οὖροι πνείοντες φαίνονθ' ἁλιαέες the sea winds never rose OD. 4.361; ἔνθεν γὰρ ἐφαίνετο πᾶσα μὲν Ἴδη, φαίνετο δὲ Πριάμοιο πόλις from there all Ida was visible, and the city of Priam was visible IL. 13.13; πεφήσεται αἰπὺς ὄλεθρος there will be sheer ruin IL. 17.155; πέφαται θνατοῖσι νίκας ὕστερον εὐφροσύνα after victory good cheer appears among men BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.52; φάος φανὲν Θήβῃ light dawned on Thebes SOPH. *Ant.* 101; ὁ ἥλιος μηνοειδὴς ἔδοξε φανῆναι the sun seemed as if it were crescent-shaped like the moon XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.10; ἐπεὶ δ' αὐτοῖς ἀετὸς δεξιὸς φανεὶς προηγεῖτο since an eagle appeared on their right and led them forth XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.1; τούτων φανέντων when these signs appeared, *of thunder and lightning* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.1 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ φανθέν the event SOPH. *Tr.* 743 | *fig.* οὐδαμοῦ φαίνεσθαι to be of no importance PLAT. *Phaed.* 72c, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.310 ‖ *philos.* to be revealed, appear, *to the senses* PLAT. *Soph.* 264b ARISTOT. *Phys.* 204b 35, *al.* ‖ to shine, gleam IL. 2.456 HES. *Op.* 598 *etc.*; πυρὰ φαίνετο Ἰλιόθι πρό fires shone before Ilion IL. 8.561; ἄστρα φαεινὴν ἀμφὶ σελήνην φαίνεται stars appear around the shining moon IL. 8.556 | *fig.* οἱ συνιέντες φανοῦσιν ὡς φωστῆρες τοῦ οὐρανοῦ the wise will shine like the stars of heaven VT *Dan.* 12.3 | *of stars*: φάνη ῥοδοδάκτυλος Ἠώς rosy-fingered Dawn appeared IL. 1.477, *al.* OD. 2.1, *al.*; ἅμα δ' ἠοῖ φαινομένηφι when dawn came IL. 9.618, *cf.* OD. 4.407, *al.* ‖ *jur.* to be denounced: τὰ ἡμίση τῶν φανθέντων λαβεῖν to receive half of the goods declared DEMOSTH. 58.13 Ⓑ *of pers.* to show oneself *or* be shown, appear, come to light, be visible, turn up IL. 15.275, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1446, *al. etc.*; οἵῳ φαινομένη revealing herself to him alone IL. 1.198; Τρώεσσι φάνηθι show yourself to the Trojans IL. 18.198; Ὀδυσῆι φανείσα visible to Odysseus OD. 16.159; οὔπερ κἀφάνης right where you appeared SOPH. *O.C.* 77; ἐξαίφνης εἰ σὺ φανείης if you should suddenly appear SOPH. *Ai.* 170; οὐδαμοῦ φ. to be nowhere to be seen XEN. *An.* 1.10.16 ‖ to come, arrive, emerge: πόθεν φαίνει (φαίνῃς;) where do you come from? PLAT. *Prot.* 309a XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.1; εἰ φανείησαν εἰς τὴν χώραν if they should appear in this land ... XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.25; εἰς τὴν ἀγορὰν in the marketplace DION. 6.26.1 | to come into the world, be born SOPH. *O.C.* 1225; φανεὶς δύστηνος, ὡς ἐγὼ φάνην born to misfortune as I was SOPH. *O.C.* 974 ‖ to become: ἐκ βασιλέως ἰδιώτην φανῆναι to go from being a king to a private citizen XEN. *An.* 7.7.28; δυοῖν ἐφάνη τριήραρχος he became trierarch of two ships DEMOSTH. 18.104 Ⓒ to seem, appear, *often with* δοκέω: εἰ δὴ κακός τε φαίνομαι δοκῶ τέ σοι if I seem to appear base to you EUR. *Hip.* 1071; δοκοῖμεν ἄν ... χείρους φαίνεσθαι we might seem worse THUC. 1.122.3; μοι φαίνεσθαι δοκεῖ τοῦτ' ἐλλεῖπον, this seems to me to be what is lacking PLAT. *Leg.* 960, *cf. Phaedr.* 269d; ὥστε ἐρυθροτέραν τοῦ ὄντος δοκεῖν φαίνεσθαι so that it appears to be redder than what is natural XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22; τί ὑμῖν φαίνεται; how does it seem to you? NT *Mark* 14.64 | *in dialogue*: φαίνεταί σοι ταῦτα; φαίνεται does this seem so to you? - It does PLAT. *Prot.* 332e, *Rp.* 333c, *al.*; φαίνομαι I seem to myself XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.20 ‖ ▸ *often with nom.* (*and inf. underst.*): οὗ καὶ πρόσθεν ἀρίστη φαίνετο βουλή whose counsel even before seemed the best IL. 9.94; σμερδαλέος δ' αὐτῆισι φάνη he appeared terrifying to them OD. 6.137; ὅς τις φαίνηται ἄριστος whoever seems best OD. 14.106; οὔτω γὰρ φανῇ πλείστοις κακή for so you will seem base to most SOPH. *El.* 367; ἢ γάρ οὐ σοφοὶ φαινοίμεθ' ἄν for we would not seem wise EUR. *Hip.* 90; εἶναι μὲν ὅσπερ εἰμί, φαίνεσθαι δέ μή to be who I really am and not who I appear to be EUR. *fr.* 698 (ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 441); ἔρμαιον ἂν ἐφάνη it would seem to be a boon PLAT. *Rp.* 368d; εἴ τις βούλοιτο στρατηγὸς ἀγαθὸς μὴ ὢν φαίνεσθαι if s.o. should wish to seem a good general without actually being one XEN. *Mem.* 1.7.3; ὀλίγοι καὶ ὄντες καὶ φαινόμενοι both being and appearing to be few in number XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.28; ἀδύνατος ἂν φαινοίμην I would appear unable XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.34; ἐφάνησαν ... ὡσεὶ λῆρος τὰ ῥήματα ταῦτα these words seemed like nonsense NT *Luke* 24.11 | ▸ *with inf.* OD. 14.355 *etc.*; πῶς ὔμμιν ἀνὴρ ὅδε φαίνεται εἶναι; how does this man strike you? OD. 11.336; ὄμφᾶων ἤ τίς τοι ἀρίστη φαίνεται εἶναι whichever of the maidservants seems best OD. 15.25; τοῦτό μοι ... θειότατον φαίνεται γενέσθαι this seems to me especially divine HDT. 7.137.1; ἐμοὶ σὺ πλουτέειν μέγα φαίνεαι you seem very rich to me HDT. 1.32.5; ἀρχαῖα ... σοι φαίνομαι λέγειν τάδε I seem to you to be talking about ancient matters AESCHL. *Pr.* 317; οὐκ ἄκαιρα φαίνεται λέγειν he seems to speak not inappropriately AESCHL. *Pr.* 1036; εὖ σὺ λέγειν φαίνει you seem to speak well ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 403; ἐὰν ἐγὼ φαίνωμαι ἀδικεῖν if I seem to be in the wrong XEN. *An.* 5.7.5; φαίνομαι δύο καθορᾶν εἴδη μιμητικῆς I seem to see two kinds of imitation PLAT. *Soph.* 235d; ἄτοπον δέ σοί τι φαίνομαι ποεῖν; do I seem to you to be doing sthg. strange? MEN. *Dysc.* 288 ‖ to be evident, be clear, ▸

with pred. ptc.: σφι εὔνοος ἐφαίνετο ἐών he was evidently well disposed towards them HDT. 7.173.3; φανέονται λέγοντες οὐδέν they will clearly be talking nonsense HDT. 3.35.2; εὖ ποιεῦντες φαίνεσθε be conspicuous in your good services HDT. 9.89.3; φαίνεται ἡ νῦν Ἑλλὰς καλουμένη οὐ πάλαι βεβαίως οἰκουμένη what is now known as Greece was evidently not reliably settled in ancient times THUC. 1.2.1; πλαγκτὸς οὖσ' ἐφαινόμην I was clearly foolish AESCHL. *Ag.* 593; οὐκ ἂν φανεῖμεν πήματ' ἔρξαντες τόσα we would (clearly) not be found to have caused so much suffering AESCHL. *Pers.* 786 | ▸ *with ptc. underst.*: κρατηθεὶς ἡμερώτερος φανεῖ once beaten, you will certainly be more tractable AESCHL. *Ag.* 1632; Κᾶρες ἐφάνησαν (*sc.* ὄντες) they were recognized as Carians THUC. 1.8.1; τί φαίνομαι (*sc.* ὤν) δῆτ'; what then do I seem to be? EUR. *Bac.* 925 || *later impers.* ▸ *with dat. and inf.* **to seem good** *or* **appropriate**: ἐάν (σοι) φαίνηται if it seems good to you, agreeable to you *P*W.CHR. 304.11 (III^BCE) *P*BGU 1187.27 (I^BCE) *etc.*; ὁπότε αὐτῷ φανείη στρατιὰν ἐξάγειν whenever it seemed good to him to lead the army out DION. 2.14.4 D *philos. esp. ptc.* φαινόμενος -η -ον **visible to the senses, obvious, evident, clear**: τὰ φ. κατὰ τὴν αἴσθησιν what is visible in one's sense perception ARISTOT. *Cael.* 303a 22; εἴτε τὰ δοκοῦντα πάντα ἐστὶν ἀληθῆ καὶ τὰ φ. if all opinions and visible objects are true ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1009a 8 || **visible to the mind, apparent**: τὰ οὖν ἐμοὶ φαινόμενα οὕτω φαίνεται this is what is apparent to me PLAT. *Rp.* 517b; φαινόμενα, οὐ μέντοι ὄντα γέ που τῇ ἀληθείᾳ things which are visible but do not truly exist PLAT. *Rp.* 596e || *Christ. in the literal sense of Scripture opp. to the spiritual sense* τὸ γὰρ φαινόμενον αὐτοῖς μόνοις Ἰουδαίοις ἁρμόττει· τὸ δὲ μυστικόν τε καὶ κεκρυμμένον, πᾶσιν ἀνθρώποις what is visible accommodates the Jews alone, but what is mystical and hidden accommodates all men THEODORET.[1] *Iez.* 34.12 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ φαινόμενον *or* τὰ φαινόμενα **phenomenon, appearance, the visible world** CLEM. *Str.* 7.2.9.3 *etc.* | *astr.* τὰ φ. **Celestial Phenomena**, *title of various works* HIPPAR.[1] 1.1.18 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 293b 27 E *milit.* **to be decided, be announced**, *of military expeditions* (*see above* 1 c) XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.29 • *epic pres.* φαείνω | *mid. 2. sg.* φαίνεαι HDT. 1.32.5, φαίναται *for* φαίνηται *in inscr., Dor.* φαίνην *in inscr.* | *ptc. fem.* φαίνοισα PIND. *N.* 5.17, *ptc. mid. dat. fem.* φαινομένῃφι IL. 9.618 | *epic inf.* φαινέμεν || *epic impf.* φαῖνον, *mid.* φαινόμην, *iter. act. 3. sg.* φαίνεσκε OD. 11.587 (*v.l.*), *epic mid. 3. sg.* φαινέσκετο OD. 13.194 || *fut.* φά- SOPH. *fr.* 581.5 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 827 *etc.*, *but* φᾰνῶ AP.[7] *Adv.* 187.26, *Ion.* φᾰνέω φανέομαι | *opt.* φανοίην *for* φανοῖμι SOPH. *Ai.* 313 | (*Sicilian*) *Dor. inf.* φανῆσεν ARCHIM. *Aren.* 4.20 || *aor*[1]. ἔφᾰνα PIND. *I.* 4.2 | *epic iter.* (*intrans.*) φάνεσκε IL. 11.64, *al.* HES. *fr.* 33a.14 | *rar. and dub. aor*[1]. ἔφανον || *Aeol. pf. 3. sg.* πέφαννε ALC. 206.5, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* πέφανται IL. 2.122, 16.207 PIND. *P.* 5.115 *and* πέφαται BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.52 | *inf.* πεφάνθαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπέφαντο HES. *Sc.* 166 *and* πέφαντο HOM. 3.428 || *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐφᾰάνθην *and* φαάνθην, *3. pl.* φάανθεν IL. 1.200 | *epic aor*[1]. *pass.* φάνην IL. 1.477, *3. pl.* φάνεν OD. 18.68 | *subj. 3. sg.* φανήῃ IL. 19.375 | *imper.* φάνηθι | *inf.* φανῆναι, *epic* φανήμεναι IL. 9.240 | *ptc.* φανείς -εῖσα -έν || *epic fut. pf.* πεφήσεται IL. 17.155 (*and cf. aor.* πέφη HSCH.) *see* φάω.

Φαινώ -οῦς, ἡ **Phaino**, *Nymph* HOM. 2.418.

Φαίνων -ονος, ὁ **Phainon, Saturn, Kronos** (*lit.* "shining star") MAN.[1] 2.441, 4.15 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 23 CIC. *Nat. deor.* 2.20.52 *etc.*; Φ. ὁ τοῦ Ἡλίου Phainon son of Helios EUD. 5.19 • *acc.* -ωνα AET. 2.15.4.

φαινῶπις -ιδος, ἡ [*see* φαῖνοψ] **bright** MAN.[1] 4.177.

φαιός -ά -όν [*see* φαιδρός] **dark, gray, dark brown** PLAT. *Rp.* 585a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Cat.* 12a 18, *al.*; φ. (*sc.* ἄρτοι) black breads ALEXIS 125.4; τὸ ξανθὸν ἢ φ. red or brown IUL. 11.138d; φ. ἱμάτιον mourning attire POL. 30.4.5 = φ. ἐσθὴς *I*SYLL.[3] 1219.5 (III^BCE) DION. 5.17.2 DCASS. 49.12.3, *al.*; ἰώδης καὶ φ. χολή dark green bile GAL. 15.35 || *of sounds* **harsh** ARISTOT. *Top.* 106b 7, *Aud.* 802a 2 POLL. 2.117 SEXT. *S.* 6.41 || *subst.* ἡ φαιά *gray plaster* ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 13.906) *etc.*

φαιστρίβων -ον [φαιός, τρίβω] **that wears a dark cloak** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.32.

φαιουρός -όν [φαιός, οὐρά] **that has a dark tail**, *dog* LYC. 334.

φαιοχίτων -ωνος [φαιός, χιτών] **dark-robed** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1049 (*Erinyes*).

φαιρίδδω *Boeot. or Lac.* HSCH., *see* σφαιρίζω.

φαιρωτήρ HSCH., *Boeot. or Lac. for* σφαιρωτήρ.

Φαισάνα -ας, ἡ **Phaisana**, *city in Arcadia* PIND. *O.* 6.34.

φαῖσι SAPPH. 16.2, *al.* ALC. 343, *al.*, *Aeol. 3. sg. of* φημί.

Φαίστιος -α -ον [Φαιστός] **of Phaistos** PLUT. *Sol.* 12.7 ATH. 6.261e.

Φαιστῖς -ίδος, ἡ **Phaistis**, *female name, mother of Aristotle* DIOG. 5.1.

Φαιστός -οῦ, ἡ **Phaistos**, *city of Crete* IL. 2.648 OD. 3.296 || *adv.* Φαιστοῖ **at Phaistos** *I*CRET. 4.165.10 (III^BCE).

Φαῖστος -ου, ὁ **Phaistos**, *male name* IL. 5.43.

Φαιστύλος -ου, ὁ **Faustulus**, *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 3.5, *al.*

Φαισύλη -ης, ἡ **Phaisyle**, *female name, one of the Hyades* HES. *fr.* 291.2.

Φαιώ -οῦς, ἡ **Phaio**, *one of the Hyades* HES. *fr.* 291.3.

φαιώδης -ες [φαιός] **dark-complexioned** (*Sappho*) *P*OXY. 1800.1.22.

φακαρίς -ίδος, ἡ GLOSS., *prob. f.l. for* φαλαρίς.

φᾰκᾶς -ᾶ [φακός] **freckled**, *nickname of Dioskourides* L. *Sud. s.v.* Διοσκουρίδης.

φᾰκέα -ας, ἡ EPICHAR. 30 EUPHR. 3.2 *uncontracted form of* φακῆ.

φᾰκεινοπώλιον -ου, τό [φακός, πωλέω] **shop that sells lentil soup** *P*BGU 9.1.8 (III^CE).

φάκελλος *see* φάκελος.

φάκελος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* fascis?] **fasces, bundle**: φρυγάνων of wood HDT. 4.62.1 = ῥάβδων HDT. 4.67.1 = ὕλης THUC. 2.77.3 = ξύλων EUR. *Cycl.* 242; τῶν ῥάβδων φ. bundles of rods (*Lat.* fasces) DCASS. 53.1.1 • *also written* φάκελλος ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1016a 1 AEN. 33.1 DION. 7.11.1 IOS. *A.I.* 5.7.4 (249) POLYAEN. 7.6.9, *but* φάκελος *in* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.74 *I*EDIOCL. 36.18 || PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*, *see* φακιόλιον.

φακεψός -οῦ, ὁ [φακός, ἕψω] **one who cooks lentil soup** *P*PARIS 67.16 (III-II^BCE) *etc.* • *also* φᾰκηψός.

φᾰκῆ -ῆς, ἡ [φακός] **lentils**, *lentil dish or soup* HP. *Int.* 21, 47 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1007, *Ve.* 811, *Pl.* 192 DIOC.[1] 141 *P*PETR. 3.37b 4.1 (III^BCE) *etc.* | *prov.* τὸ ἐπὶ τῇ φακῇ μύρον **perfume upon lentils** (*cf. Eng.* to cast pearls before swine) SOP. 13.1 CLEAR.[1] 83 CIC. *Att.* 1.19.2, *cf.* STRATT. 47.2.

Φακῆ -ῆς, ἡ **Phake** (*proper.* Lentil), *nickname of a sister of Odysseus* ATH. 4.158c *nickname of Hegemon* ATH. 9.406e.

φᾰκιάλιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* faciale] **headband, veil, cloth** *P*TEBT. 406.18 (III^CE) *I*EDIOCL. 26.99, *al. etc.* | **covering** *for the head*, **turban** LEONTN. *VSym.* 35 *etc.* • *later* φακιόλιος | *acc.* φακίολιν LEONTN. *l.c.* | *later also* φακιώλιον *in pap.*

φᾰκιάριον, τό *P*OXY. 114.7 (II-III^CE) *etc.*, *see* φᾰκιάλιον.

φᾰκῖνᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [φακός] **lentil merchant** *P*BGU 9.4.20 (III^CE) *etc.*

φακινοπώλιον *see* φακεινοπώλιον.

φᾰκῖνος -η -ον [φακός] **made of lentils**: ἄρτος bread SOP. 1.2.

φᾰκιόλιον SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 729 *etc.*, *see* φακιάλιον.

φᾰκίολος DION. 10.16.4, *f.l. for* φάκελος.

φάκιον -ου, τό [φακός] **decoction of lentils**, *used as an emetic* HP. *Morb.* 2.43 || *dub. signf., prob.* **hip flask** *P*LUGDBAT. 25.13.12.

Φάκιον -ου, τό **Phakion**, *city in Thessaly* THUC. 4.78.5.

φᾰκοειδής -ές [φακός, εἶδος] **in the shape of a lens** *or* **lentil, lenticular** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 287a 20 STRAB. 17.1.34 DIOSC.[2] 4.139 GAL. 10.448 | *esp.* φ. χιτών capsule of the crystalline lens of the eye RUF. *On.* 153.

φακόμελι -ιτος, τό [φακός, μέλι] **mixture of lentils and honey** PAEG. 6.22.

φακοπτῐσάνη -ης, ἡ [φακός, πτισάνη] **mixture of lentils and hulled barley** GAL. 6.527, 540.

φακοπώλιον -ου, τό [φακός, πωλέω] **lentil shop** *P*TEBT. 402.38 (II^CE).

φᾰκός -οῦ, ὁ A *bot.* **lentil**, *plant and seed* SOL. 38.3 HDT. 4.17.1 HP. *Int.* 42, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.4 MEN. *Ph.* 56 *etc.* | *pl.* lentil dish *or* soup PHERECR. 73.3 AMPH. 40 (*v.l.*) GAL. 6.770 *etc.* || φ. ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν τελμάτων **duckweed** DIOSC.[2] 1.12, 4.87, *cf.* AN. *Par.* 50.3.15 B *fig.* **lenticular lens** *or* **vessel**, *various uses* HP. *NatMul.* 34 ARET. *C.A.* 2.5.3 VT *1Sam.* 26.12, *al. P*OXY. 1088.46 (I^CE) C **birthmark, mole** *P*PETR. 3.1.2.13 (III^BCE) DIOSC.[2] 1.13, 5.118 PLUT. *Vind.* 563a, 52.800e GAL. 11.845 *etc.* D **ornament for a bed** ATH. 10.413b • *also* τὸ φακόν *in pap.*

Φακός -οῦ, ὁ **Phakos**, *city in Macedonia* POL. 31.17.2.

Φᾰκουσιᾰκός -ή -όν [Φακοῦσσαι] **from Phakoussai**: ἀφρὸς nitric foam AGL. 20 (νίτρον *called* φακούσιον Sch. *Lc.*).

Φακοῦσσαι -ῶν, αἱ **Phakoussai**, *city in Egypt* HEC. 303 • *later* Φάκουσ(σ)α STRAB. 17.1.26 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.5.53 *etc.*

φᾰκόψις -εως [φακός, ὤψ] **that has a freckled face** GLOSS.

φᾰκώδης -ες [φακός] **having the color of lentils** HP. *Epid.* 3.14 **freckled** DIOC.[1] 179.

φάκωσις -εως, ἡ [φακός] **condition of having freckles** HEPH.[1] 1.1.137 || *medic.* **discoloration of the white of the eye** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.768.

φᾰκωτός -ή -όν [φακός] **shaped like a lentil, lenticular** AET.[1] 16.61 ORIB. *Ecl.* 115.26 || **that has a lentil-shaped protection** GAL. 10.449.

φᾰλαγγάρχης -ου, ὁ [φάλαγξ, ἄρχω] **phalangarch, commander of a phalangarchia** ARR. *Tact.* 10.6 ASCLEPIOD. 2.10 AEL.[1] 9.8.

φᾰλαγγαρχία -ας, ἡ [φαλαγγάρχης] *milit.* **phalangarchia**, *corps of 4096 men* ARR. *Tact.* 10.6 ASCLEPIOD. 2.10 AEL.[1] 9.8 || *contingent of 64 elephants* ASCLEPIOD. 9 (*cf.* AEL.[1] 23).

φᾰλάγγαρχος -ου, ὁ ARR. *Tact.* 10.6, *see* φαλαγγάρχης.

φᾰλαγγηδόν [φάλαγξ] *adv.* **in phalanxes** IL. 15.360 || **in maniples, in squadrons** POL. 3.115.12 PLUT. *Oth.* 12.4 POLYAEN. 7.44.2 ONASAN. 21.6.

φᾰλαγγικός -ή -όν [φάλαγξ] **of a phalanx** EZ. 198.

φᾰλαγγιόδηκτος -ον [φαλάγγιον] **stung by a venomous spider** *or by a tarantula* DIOSC.[2] 4.52, 115 GAL. 14.180.

φᾰλάγγιον -ου, τό [φάλαγξ] A *zool.* **phalangion, tarantula, *or* black widow**, *poisonous spider*

Xen. *Mem.* 1.3.12 Plat. *Euthyd.* 290a Aristot. *H.A.* 622b 28 Thphr. *H.P.* 8.10.1 Dioc.[1] 145 B *bot.* **phalangion,** *herb that antidotes tarantula bites* Diosc.[2] 3.108 C **roller, log,** *for dragging ships* Hsch. Eustath. 140.9, 469.20 • -εῖον L. *E.M.* 786.45.

φᾰλαγγιόπληκτος -ον [φάλαγξ, πλήσσω] **stung by a venomous spider** *or* **by a tarantula** Gal. 13.66.

φᾰλαγγῑ́της -ου, ὁ [φάλαγξ] A **soldier in a phalanx,** *at Rome* **legionary soldier** Pol. 4.12.12, *al.* Diod. 18.2.3 Dion. 4.18.1 B *bot.* **spiderwort** Gal. 12.150, *see* φαλάγγιον b).

φᾰλαγγῑτῐκός -ή -όν [φαλαγγῑ́της] **arranged in phalanxes,** *of a cohort* Pol. 18.28.10.

φᾰλαγγῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [φαλαγγῑ́της] Diosc.[2] 3.108, *see* φαλαγγῑ́της b).

φᾰλαγγομᾰχέω, *contr.* [φαλαγγομάχης] **to fight in a phalanx,** *extens.* **to fight in the ranks** Xen. *Cyr.* 6.4.18 Diod. 19.30.5.

φᾰλαγγομᾰ́χης -ου [φάλαγξ, μάχομαι] **one who fights in a phalanx,** *of an elephant* Philip.[1] (AP 9.285.1) • *Dor.* -μάχας.

φᾰλαγγόω, *contr.* [φάλαγξ] *aor.* ἐφαλάγγωσα; **to furnish with rollers** Polyaen. 5.2.6 Phil. 98.5.

φᾰλάγγωμα -ατος, τό [φαλαγγόω] **roller** Phryn.[2] *S.P.* 124 || **procession,** *in honor of Dionysus* Hsch.

φᾰλάγγωσις -εως, ἡ [φαλαγγόω] *medic.* **phalangosis,** *ailment of the eyelids* Aet.[1] 7.68 PAeg. 6.8.

φᾰλαγκτήριον -ου, τό [φάλαγξ] **piece of wood** *I*Schwyz. 726.33 (V[BCE]).

φᾰλαγξ -αγγος, ἡ [*cf. AS* balca] A *epic milit.* **rank, combat line** Il. 6.6, *al.* Hes. *Th.* 676, 935 *etc.*; ῥηγνύναι φάλαγγας to break the enemy lines Il. 7.141, 11.90, *al.* || *post-Hom. esp.* **phalanx, formation of heavy infantry, body of hoplites** Xen. *Cyr.* 6.3.2, *An.* 6.3.25, *al. etc.*; ἡ φ. τῶν ὁπλιτῶν the hoplite phalanx Xen. *An.* 6.5.27 Demosth. 9.49; τὴν φάλαγγα καταστῆσαι to draw up the phalanx Xen. *An.* 1.10.10; τοὺς ἱππεῖς πρὸ τῆς φ. στῆσαι **to draw up the cavalry in front of the heavy infantry** Diod. 20.10.6; *of cavalrymen* ὥσπερ φ. ἐπὶ τεττάρων παρατεταγμένοι **drawn up in four ranks like a phalanx** Xen. *Hel.* 3.4.13 | *esp. of the Macedonian phalanx* Pol. 18.29.1 *etc.* | *of the Rom. legion* DCass. 49.29.4 || **line of combat** *or* **battle:** ἐπὶ φάλαγγος in lines (*opp. to* κατὰ κέρας in columns) Xen. *Cyr.* 1.6.43, *An.* 4.3.26; ἐπὶ φάλαγγος καθίστασθαι to arrange themselves in a line Xen. *Cyr.* 6.3.21; ἐκ κέρατος εἰς φάλαγγα καταστῆσαι to shift from march formation to combat formation Xen. *Cyr.* 8.5.15 | *of ships* Xen. *Hel.* 6.2.30 | *s.times* **central body, center** *of combat, opp. to* κέρατα "wings" Xen. *Cyr.* 7.1.6, *al.* | **camp** Xen. *Ag.* 2.15, *Lac.* 12.3, *An.* 2.1.6 || *esp.* **phalanx,** *body of 16, 384 hoplites* Ael.[1] 8.3 Asclepiod. 2.7 | *body of 8, 192* ψιλοί Asclepiod. 2.7 Arr. *Tact.* 14.2 | *contingent of 64 chariots* Asclepiod. 8 Ael.[1] 22.2 | *contingent of 64 elephants* Ael.[1] 22.23 B *extens. and fig.* **row, group:** λοπάδων of pans Diph. 43.3 | *of students* Lib. *epist.* 145.1 | **staff, group of assistants,** *of a governor* Lib. *Or.* 46.11 | **row,** *of trees* Ach. 1.1.3; *of papyri* Ach. 4.12.6; *of eyelashes* PAeg. 6.8 || **piece of cylindrical wood, log, stick:** ἐβένου of ebony Hdt. 3.97.3 *etc.* | **cylinder, roller,** *for moving heavy objects* Ap. 1.375 Orph. *A.* 270 Phryn.[2] *S.P.* 124; ἐκ κοτίνοιο of wild olive Ap. 2.843 || **arm of a balance** Aristot. *Mech.* 849b 36 *cf.* 853b 25 C *anat.* **phalanx,** *finger bone* Aristot. *H.A.* 493b 29 Ruf. *On.* 84 *etc.* | **metacarpal** Ruf. *Os.* 22 D *zool.* **phalangium, tarantula,** *poisonous spider* Aristoph. *Ve.* 1509, *Ran.* 1314 Plat.[1] 21.2 Xen. *Mem.* 3.11.6 Aristot. *H.A.* 609a 5 (*see* φαλάγγιον a) • *masc.* ὁ φ. Aristot. *H.A.* 609a 5 || *also* φάραγξ *in pap.*

Φαλαϊκειον -ου, τό (*sc.* μέτρον) [Φάλαικος] **phalaikeion,** *meter used by the poet Phalaikos* Heph. *Ench.* 10.3.

Φάλαικος -ου, ὁ **Phalaikos,** *male name, tyrant of Phokaia* Aeschn. 2.130 | *poet* Ath. 10.440d *etc.*

φάλαινα *see* φάλλαινα.

φαλαίνιος -ου, ὁ [φάλαινα] **similar to a whale,** *nickname of* POxy. 2399.35 (I[BCE]).

φᾰλάκρα -ας, ἡ [φαλακρός] **baldness** Syn. *Opusc.* 5.8, *al.* || *fig.* **high ground without trees** Steph.[1] || ἡ Φ. *and pl.* αἱ Φαλάκραι **Phalakra,** *i.e. "Bald Point", peak of Ida* Colum. 14 Thphr. *H.P.* 3.17.6; *also neut. pl.* τὰ Φάλακρα Luc. *Lex.* 15 *region in India* Ael. *N.A.* 8.15 (*sg.*).

Φαλακραῖος -α -ον [φαλάκρα] **of Phalakra** Lyc. 24 Nic. *Th.* 668, *al.*

φᾰλακριάω, *contr.* [φαλακρός] **to be bald** L. *Sud. s.v.* ἀωρόλειος.

φᾰλακροειδής -ές [φαλακρός, εἶδος] **quite bald** DCass. 76.8.5.

φᾰλακρός -ή -όν [φαλός, ἄκρος] A **bald** Hp. *Aph.* 6.34 Hdt. 4.23.2, *al.* Aristoph. *Nub.* 540, *Pax* 767, 771 Plat. *Rp.* 495e Aristot. *H.A.* 518a 27 Syn. *Opusc.* 5.1, *al. etc.*; πρόσωπον φ. bald forehead Eur. *Cycl.* 227; φ. τὴν κεφαλήν bald-headed Luc. *Luct.* 16; *prov. of fruitless labor* φαλακρῷ κτένας δανείζειν to lend a comb to a bald man Plut. *Prov.* 26 | *subst.* ὁ φαλακρός **The Bald Man,** *sophistical argument of Euclid of Megara* Diog. 2.108 | *subst. neut.* τὸ φαλακρόν **baldness** Soph. *fr.* 171.3, *al.* B *fig.* **smooth, polished,** *of surg. instrum.* Hp. *Art.* 11, 61 || *compar.* -ότερος Sophr. 103.

Φάλακρος -ου, ὁ **Phalakros,** *male name, hero* Panyas. 10.

φᾰλακρότης -ητος, ἡ [φαλακρός] **baldness** Aristot. *H.A.* 518a 28 Plut. *Galb.* 13.6 || *fig.* **smoothness,** *of bone* Hp. *Mochl.* 41.

φᾰλακρόω, *contr.* [φαλακρός] *aor. pass.* ἐφαλακρώθην ❶ *later act.* **to make bald** ▸ *with int. acc.* φ. φαλακρώματα to shave their heads VT *Ezek.* 27.31 (*v.l.*) ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* **to become** *or* **be bald** Hdt. 3.12.3 Aristot. *H.A.* 518b 26, *al. etc.*

φᾰλάκρωμα -ατος, τό [φαλακρόω] **bald patch, baldness** VT *Is.* 15.2, *al.* || **bald head** Cic. *Att.* 14.2.3.

φᾰλάκρωσις -εως, ἡ [φαλακρόω] **becoming bald, baldness** Plut. *QConv.* 652f, 59.919c Al. *Pr.* 1.2 Gal. 12.420 *etc.*

Φαλάνθειος -ου, ὁ **Phalantheios,** *epith. of Hermes I*IG 2^2.4855.

φάλανθος -ον [φαλός, ἄνθος] **bald** (*proper. on the forehead*) AP 9.317.1 Diog. 7.160 Phryn.[2] *S.P.* 124 | *subst.* τὸ φάλανθον **bald temple** *P*Stras. 81.29 (II[BCE]).

Φάλανθος -ου, ὁ **Phalanthos,** *male name* Plut. *Pyth.* 408a *etc.*

Φάλαννα -ης, ἡ **Phalanna,** *city in Thessaly* Lyc. 906 • *v.l.* Φάλ(λ)αννον; Φάλλαννα Steph.[1]

φᾰλαντῐ́ας -ου, ὁ [*see* φάλανθος] **bald man** Luc. *Philops.* 18.

φάλᾰρα, τά *see* φάλαρον.

Φάλαρα -ων, τά **Phalara,** *Thessalian city* Strab. 9.5.13, *al. etc.*

Φαλάριον -ου, τό **Phalarion,** *fortress near Gela* Diod. 19.108.2.

φᾰλᾰρίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* φαλός] *zool.* **coot** *or* **merganser,** *bird* Aristoph. *Ach.* 875, *Av.* 565 Aristot. *H.A.* 593b 16 *etc.* || *bot.* **phalaris** Diosc.[2] 3.142 • *Ion.* φαληρίς.

Φᾰλᾰρις -ιδος, ὁ **Phalaris,** *tyrant of Agrigentum* Pind. *P.* 1.96 *etc.* • *acc.* Φάλαριν.

φᾰλᾰρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [Φάλαρις] **tyranny,** *like that of Phalaris* Cic. *Att.* 7.12.2.

φᾰλᾰρῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [φάλαρον] **she who wears cheek-pieces,** *i.e.* **a helmet,** *Athena* Callim. *fr.* 638 • *voc.* -ῖτι.

φᾰ́λᾰρον -ου, τό [φάλος] **plate** *of a helmet,* **phalaron,** *usu. pl.* Il. 16.106 *etc.*; βασιλείου τιάρας φ. the plate of the royal crown Aeschl. *Pers.* 662 | *post-Hom. pl.* **plates, phalara,** *on a horse's cheeks* Hdt. 1.215.2 Soph. *O.C.* 1068 (*dub.*) Eur. *Suppl.* 586 Xen. *Hel.* 4.1.39 Pol. 6.39.3 Ach. 1.14.2, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **ornaments** Plut. *Cupid.* 528a DChr. 78.26 || *medic.* **bandage for the cheeks** Sor. *Fasc.* 18 Hld.[2] (Orib. 48.44 *title*).

φᾰλᾰ́ρος -α -ον [φαλός] **that has a white patch:** ὁ κύων ὁ φ. the dog with a white patch Theocr. 8.27; χιόνεσσι φάληρα sprinkled with snow, *mountains* Nic. *Th.* 461 | Φ., ὁ **Phalaros,** *name of a ram* Theocr. 5.103 • *accent.* -ρός -ά -όν Hsch. | *Dor. for Ion.* φάληρος.

Φαλέας -ου, ὁ **Phaleas,** *male name* Aristot. *Pol.* 1274b 9 *etc.*

Φαλερῖνος -ου, ὁ [Φάλερνος] **Falernian,** *wine* Dion. 1.66.3 Plut. *Ant.* 59. 8, *al. etc.*

Φαλέριοι -ων, οἱ **Falerii,** *city in Etruria* Plut. *Cam.* 2.10, *al.*

Φαλέριον -ου, τό Dion. 1.21.1, *see* Φαλέριοι.

Φάλερνος -ον **Falernian:** Φ. ὄρος Mt. Falernus App. 13.47; Φ. τόπος area of Mt. Falernus Pol. 3.90.10, *al.* || Φ. οἶνος Falernian wine Strab. 5.4.3.

φᾰλεροῦχος -ου, ὁ [φάλερον, ἔχω] **wearer of phalera,** *i.e.* **of a helmet,** *epith. of the Sun* PPGM *D.* 28.46.

Φαληρεύς -έως, ὁ [Φάληρον] **Phalerian, inhabit. of Phaleron** Hdt. 5.63.4 Plat. *Symp.* 172a *etc.*

φᾰληριάω, *contr.* [φάληρος] **to be speckled with white, be white,** *ptc. only:* κύματα φαληριόωντα waves white with foam Il. 13.799, *cf.* Lyc. 188; *of a wild boar* φαληριῶν frothing Lyc. 491; *of stones* πυκνὰ (*pap.*, λευκὰ *v.l.*) φαληριόωντα thickly whitewashed Posidip.[1] 15.3.

Φαληρικός -ή -όν [Φάληρον] **of Phaleron, Phalerian** Thuc. 2.13.7 (*wall*) Xen. *Oec.* 19.6 (*plain*) Aristoph. *Ach.* 901, *Av.* 76 (*anchovy*); Φ. κόρη girl from Phaleron Eub. 75.4.

φᾰλήριον -ου, τό *bot.* Diosc.[2] 3.142a, *see* φαλαρίς.

φᾰλήρις *see* φαλαρίς.

Φαληρίς -ίδος Steph.[1], *see* φᾰλήρις.

Φαληρόθεν [Φάληρον] *adv.* **from Phaleron** Plat. *Symp.* 172a.

Φαληροῖ [Φάληρον] *adv. of location in a place* **at Phaleron** Xen. *Hippar.* 3.1 Plut. *Thes.* 17.7 *etc.*

Φάληροι -ων, οἱ Plut. *Herod.* 862e, *see* Φάληρον.

Φάληρον -ου, τό **Phaleron,** *port of Athens* Hdt. 5.63.3, 8.66.1, *al.* | *Attic deme* Steph.[1] *etc.*

Φαληρόνδε [Φάληρον] *adv. of motion toward a place* **to Phaleron** Thuc. 1.107.1.

φάληρος -α -ον *Ion. for* φάλαρος.

Φάληρος -ου, ὁ **Phaleros,** *male name* Hes. *Sc.* 180 | *founder of the port of Phaleron* Paus. 1.1.4.

φᾶλής -ῆτος, *or* φάλης -ητος, ὁ [*see* φαλλός] **phallus** Soph. *Ichn.* 156 Aristoph. *Lys.* 771 Theocr. *epigr.* 3.4 || *personif.* Φαλῆς, ὁ **Phales,** *companion of Bacchus* Aristoph. *Ach.* 263, 271 • *Dor.* Φάλης -ητος Sophr. 38 (*dub.*) Luc. *Iupp. trag.* 42.

φαλητάριον -ου, τό [φαλῆς] **small phallus,** *dim. of* φαλῆς Mim. 15.29 Nonn.[1] 5.19 (PG 36.1048A).

φαλίζω [*see* ἐθέλω] **to want** Hsch.

Φαλῖνος -ου, ὁ **Phalinos,** *male name* Xen. *An.* 2.1.7.

Φάλιον -ου, τό **Phalion,** *place in Bithynia* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 302e.

φᾰλιόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [φαλιός, πούς] **white-footed** HSCH.

φαλιός -ή -όν [*see* φαλός] CALLIM. *fr.* 383.16 *p*PETR. 2.35.1.1 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*, *see* φάλαρος • φάλιος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 191.

Φάλιος -ου, ὁ **Phalios,** *male name* THUC. 1.24.2.

Φᾰ́λις -ιδος, ὁ **Phalis,** *male name* PLUT. *Praec.* 825b (*v.l. for* Φάμις) QS 10.89 (Φάσις *codd.*).

Φαλίσκοι -ων, οἱ **Falisci,** *Italian people* POL. 1.65.2 *etc.*

φαλίσσομαι [φαλός] **to be white** HSCH.

φάλκη -ης, ἡ **bat** OR. *Sib.* 14.160 HSCH.

φάλκης -ου, ὁ **rib,** *part of a ship* POLL. 1.85.

Φάλκης -ου, ὁ **Phalkes,** *male name, Trojan* IL. 13.791, 14.513.

φαλκίδιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* Falcidia] **smallest share of an estate,** *according to the Lex Falcidia p*CAIR.MASP. 97.2.71 (VI^{CE}).

φαλλᾰγωγεῖον -ου, τό [φαλλαγώγια] **platform for transporting the phallus,** *in the Phallophoria I*G 11.2.144 *A* 34 (IV^{BCE}).

φαλλᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [φαλλός, ἄγω] **procession of the phallus** *I*G 2^2.673.7 *etc.*

φαλλᾰγώγια -ων, τά [φαλλός, ἄγω] CORN. 30 *etc.*, *see* φαλληφόρια.

φά(λ)λαινα -ης, ἡ [*see* φαλλός?] A **whale** AESCHL. *fr.* 46a.9 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521b 24, *al.* STRAB. 3.2.7 AEL. *N.A.* 16.18 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.14 GAL. 6.737, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* **voracious monster** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 35, 39 LYC. 841 B **moth** NIC. *Th.* 760 C **head of hair** HSCH. • *s.times* φάλαινα.

φαλλαρίζω [φαλλός] **to act in an obscene manner** EPIPH. *Fid.* 10.6.

φάλλη -ης, ἡ [*see* φάλλαινα] **whale** LYC. 84, 394, *see* φαλλαρίζω.

Φαλλήν -ῆνος, ὁ [φαλλός] **Phallen,** *epith. of Dionysus* PAUS. 10.19.3.

φαλληνός -ή -όν OR. (EUS.^{1}*P.E.* 5.36.1), *see* Φαλλήν.

φαλληφορέω, *contr.* [φαλληφόρια] **to carry a phallus in a procession,** *during the Phallophoria* PLUT. *Isid.* 365c.

φαλληφόρια -ων, τά [φαλλός, φέρω] (*sc.* ἱερά) **Phallephoria,** *festival of Dionysus in which a phallus was carried in procession* PLUT. *Isid.* 355e.

φαλλικός -ή -όν [φαλλός] **of the phallus, phallic:** τό φ. (μέλος) **phallic song** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 261 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 11 | *dance* POLL. 4.100.

φαλλίων -ονος [φαλλός] L. *Sud. s.v.* Φαλῆς, *see* φαλλοφόρος.

φαλλοβάτης -ου, ὁ [φαλλός, βαίνω] **phallobates,** *priest in festivals of Dionysus* LUC. *Syr.* 30.

φαλλός -οῦ, ὁ **phallus,** *carried in procession during festivals of Dionysus* HDT. 2.48.2, 49.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 243, 260 LUC. *Syr.* 16, *al.*

φαλλοφορέω, *contr.* PHILOMN. 2, *see* φαλληφ-.

φαλλοφόρος -ον [φαλλός, φέρω] **carrier of the phallus** SEMUS 24.

φαλλῳδός -όν [φαλλός, ἀείδω] **one who sings phallic songs** ATIL. p. 293.

φᾶλός -ή -όν [*cf. Skt.* bhāla, *OCS* bělŭ, *Arm.* bal] **white** HSCH. ‖ **stupid** HSCH.

φάλος -ου, ὁ **crest** *of a helmet* IL. 3.362, *al.*

φαλσόγραφος -ον [φάλσος, γράφω] **spurious, apocryphal** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1852A.

φάλσος [*Lat.* falsus] ADAM.^{1} *Dial.* 1.5, *al. etc.*, *see* φαλσόγραφος.

φάλτος -ου, ὁ *unc. signf., of Zeus* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 935 (*prob. f.l.*).

φᾶλυρα -ων, τά *I*SCHWYZ. 83.9 (V^{BCE}), *see* λάφυρον.

φᾰ́λωτός -ή -όν [φάλος] **furnished with crests** EUSTATH. 425.44.

φάμα, ἡ *Dor. for* φήμη.

φάμεν, φάμενος *inf. and ptc. of* φημί.

Φαμενώθ, ὁ *indecl.* **Phamenoth** *or* **Famenoth,** *Egyptian month (around March)* PLUT. *Isid.* 368c.

Φαμενώφ, ὁ *indecl.* **Phamenoph** *or* **Amenoph,** *Egyptian pharaoh* PAUS. 1.42.3 *etc.*

φαμί *Dor. for* φημί.

φαμίζω *Dor. for* φημίζω.

φᾰμῐλία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* familia] **domestic servants** *I*BCH 14.370 CHRONPASCH. 394 ‖ **contingent,** *of soldiers p*BGU 316.10 (IV^{CE}).

φαμιλιαρικός -ή -όν [φαμιλία] *I*EDIOCL. 26.10, *al.*, *see* φαμιλιάριος • *also* φαμελ- *and* φαμηλ-.

φαμιλιάριος -ον [φαμιλία] **belonging to a house** (*slave*) *I*EDIOCL. 26.75A, *al. etc.* • *also* φαμελ-.

φαμιλιαρίς -ίδος [φαμιλία] *I*EDIOCL. 28.43A, *al.*, *fem. of* φαμιλιάριος.

Φᾰ́μις -ιδος, ὁ **Phalis,** *male name* PLUT. *Praec.* 825b (*v.l. for* Φάλις).

φάμουσα -ων, τά [Φάμις] **defamation, libel** LEONTN. *Vlo. Eleem.* 36 (p. 72.5) • *also* φάμοσα.

φάν *poet. for* ἔφασαν, *see* φημί.

Φᾰνᾰγόρας -ου, ὁ **Phanagoras,** *male name* HDT. 7.214.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -γόρης -εω.

Φαναγόρεια -ας, ἡ **Phanagoreia,** *place in Asia Minor* STRAB. 11.2.10 • *v.l.* -ρία.

Φαναγορείτης -ου, ὁ [Φαναγόρεια] **inhabit. of Phanagoreia** ATH. 13.590b (*corr.*) STEPH.^{1} p. 459.16, 657.12 (HDN. 3.2 p. 896.14).

Φαναγορεύς -έως, ὁ [Φαναγόρεια] **inhabit. of Phanagoreia** APP. 12.511.1, *al.* STEPH.^{1} p. 657.11 (HDN. 3.2 p. 896.13).

φᾶναι *pres. inf. of* φημί.

φάναι *aor. inf. of* φαίνω.

Φάναι -ῶν, αἱ **Phanai,** *prom. on Chios* THUC. 8.24.3 ‖ *com. of a city of informers* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1694, *punning on* φάναι.

φᾰναῖος -α -ον [φανή] **light-giving** EUR. *Rh.* 355 (*Zeus*) ACHAE. 35 (*Apollo*).

φανάπτης -ου, ὁ [φανός, ἅπτω] **lamp-lighter** (*in church*) *p*STUD.PAL. 10.251 *A* 2 (VI^{CE}).

φανάριον -ου, τό [φανός] **small lamp** SCH. OPP. 5.430 EUSTATH. 1571.4.

Φάνας -ου, ὁ **Phanas,** *male name* PAUS. 4.17.9.

φανδόν [φαίνω] *adv.* **openly** HDN. 1.509.10.

φάνδουρος -ου, ὁ NICOM.^{2} *Harm.* 4, *see* πανδούρα.

φᾰνερολογία -ας, ἡ [φανερός, λόγος] **clear proof** MARCER. *Opusc.* 4 (1024C).

φᾰνερομῑσής -ές *v.l. for* φᾰνερόμῑσος.

φᾰνερόμῑσος -ον [φανερός, μισέω] **openly hating** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 26 (*v.l.* -μισής).

φᾰνεροποιέω, *contr.* [φανερός, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐφανεροποίουν L. *Sud.* η 197 *etc.* ‖ *fut.* φανεροποιήσω, *mid.* φανεροποιήσομαι HSCH. π 2111 ‖ *aor.* ἐφανεροποίησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφανεροποιήθην (*patrist.*) ‖ *fut. pass.* φανεροποιηθήσομαι HERMAS *Sim.* 4.2; **to explain, clarify, reveal** ▸ *with acc.* HEPH.^{1} 2.2.5.33 (*Epit.*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1256a (*v.l.*) *p*LOND. 1708.70 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

φᾰνεροποίησις -εως, ἡ [φανεροποιέω] **explanation, clarification** GLOSS.

φᾰνερός -ά -όν [*see* φαίνω] A **quite visible, evident, manifest, clear, known** HDT. 2.146.1 THUC. 1.42.2, 2.15.5 EUR. *H.F.* 658 ANTIPHO 2.2.26 *etc.*; φ. ὄμμασιν ἐμοῖς quite visible to my eyes EUR. *Bac.* 501; φ. διαφορά open quarrel THUC. 1.102.3; φ. θάνατος public murder ANTIPHO 3.3.7; φ. εἰσβολαὶ εἰς Αἴγυπτον open route to Egypt HDT. 3.5.1; φανερὸν ποιῆσαι **to make clear, show** *or* **indicate with clarity** PLAT. *Leg.* 630b MEN. *Epit.* 495 = φ. τιθέναι PIND. *O.* 13.98 MEN. *Sam.* 706 = φ. δεῖξαι SOPH. *Tr.* 608; φανερὸς γίγνεσθαι **to be discovered** *or* **revealed** LYS. 7.12; (ἡ στήλη) ἔχει πάντα φανερά (the stele) contains all this quite openly HDT. 3.24.3; φανερὰ γὰρ ἐπ' αὐτῷ ... ἦλθε κόρα the maiden came against him in front of everyone SOPH. *O.T.* 507; φ. ἐφάνη she is clearly shown SOPH. *Tr.* 861; ἐκεῖ φανερὸς ἦν he appeared there in public XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.10; ἐν τούτῳ φανερά ἐστιν τὰ τέκνα τοῦ θεοῦ καὶ τὰ τέκνα τοῦ διαβόλου in this the children of God and the children of the devil are revealed NT *Ep.* 1.3.10 ‖ *fig. of pers.* **frank, sincere** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1149b 15 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *especially* φανερός εἰμι *with ptc. pred.* XEN. *An.* 1.9.11, *Cyr.* 5.3.2 *etc.*; ἀπικόμενοι φανεροί εἰσιν it is known that they reached HDT. 3.26.1; ἐπισπεύδων φανερὸς ἦν he promoted openly (the impression) HDT. 7.18.4; φ. ἦν δημοτικός ... ὢν he was known as one of the people XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.60; ἐστὶ φ. ἐκβὰς ἐκ τοῦ πλοίου it is certain that he disembarked ANTIPHO 5.23 | ▸ *s.times followed by conjunc.*: φανεροὶ γεγονόμενοι ὅτι ... it is obvious that they are ... XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.12; φανερὸς ἦν ὅπως ἐγίγνωσκεν it was clear that he knew XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.17 | ▸ *impers.* φανερὸν (*sc.* ἐστὶν) ὅτι it is clear that ... XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.2 = φ. γίγνεται ὅτι PLAT. *Phaed.* 70d ‖ *of voting* **publicly, not secretly:** φ. ψῆφος public vote DEMOSTH. 43.82 PLAT. *Leg.* 855d; ψῆφον φ. διενεγκεῖν **to decide by public vote** THUC. 4.74.3 = ψῆφον φ. φέρειν PLAT. *Leg.* 767d B *usu. of pers.* **well known, celebrated, famous, distinguished:** πάντων φανερώτατος ... ἐγένετο **he became the most famous of all** THUC. 4.11.4; πόλις ἡ μεγίστη τῶν φανερῶν **the greatest of the leading cities** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.58; οἱ φανερώτεροι distinguished **persons** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.20 | *of things* **splendid, illustrious:** ὁδὸς φ. **road** PIND. *O.* 6.73 (*oth.* **open**) ‖ **notable, remarkable** THUC. 1.17.2 C *jur. of property* **immovable, permanent:** φ. οὐσία **immovable goods** (*opp. to* ἀφανής) LYS. 32.4 DEMOSTH. 50.8 *or* **goods in permanent possession** AND. 1.118 IS. 6.30 DEMOSTH. 38.7 ‖ *of money* **cash, ready money** DEMOSTH. 56.1; φ. χρήματα **liquidity** LYS. 12.83; μηδὲν φ. κεκτῆσθαι **to have no cash** DINAR. 1.70; φανερόν τι **a settlement** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 330 ‖ *perhaps indef.* φ. χρέα **established debts** *p*M.CHR. 71.3 (V^{CE}) D *especially subst. neut.* τὸ φανερόν *with prep. in adv. locut.*: ἐκ τοῦ φανεροῦ **openly** HDT. 5.96.2, 9.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.16 = ἀπὸ τοῦ φανεροῦ DION. 4.4.8; ἐκ τοῦ φ. ... ἀποφεύγειν **to flee openly** XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.8; πολέμιος οὐκ ὢν ἐκ τοῦ φ. **not being a declared enemy** THUC. 4.79.2 | ἐν (τῷ) φανερῷ **openly, in public, before everyone's eyes** THUC. 4.73.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.55, *al. etc.*; ἐν τῷ φ. βουλεύεσθαι to debate **publicly** DEMOSTH. 18.235; ἐν τῷ φ. ἦν he was **under everyone's gaze** XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.10 | εἰς τὸ φανερόν **openly, publicly, outdoors,** *of rest or motion* THUC. 1.6.5 PLAT. *Gorg.* 480c XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.2 *etc.*; τὸν σῖτον ... φέρειν ἐς τὸ φ. to bring out the grain THUC. 3.27.3; αἱ ἐς τὸ φ. λεγόμεναι αἰτίαι the reasons **publicly acknowledged** as such THUC. 1.23.6; *but* εἰς τὸ φανερόν τινα καταστῆσαι to put s.o. **in an elevated position** XEN. *An.* 7.7.22 (*see above* b) | κατὰ τὸ φανερὸν εἰπεῖν to speak **openly** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 525 | ἐπὶ φανεροῖς ξυνελθεῖν to summarize **in clear terms** THUC. 1.69.2 E *later for* τις **some, any:** μετὰ φανερῶν παίδων καὶ γυναικῶν in the company of some slaves and maidservants PALL. *L.* 46.1; ἐπὶ φανερὰς ἡμέρας **for a few days** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 11 ‖ *compar.* φανερώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* φανερῶς **openly, manifestly, clearly** HDT. 9.71.3 SOPH. *El.* 833 XEN. *An.* 1.9.19 ISOCR. 2.3 *etc.*; *opp. to* λάθρᾳ **secretly** PLAT. *Symp.* 182d;

opp. to κρύβδην secretly ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1018; φ. ἀποδείκνυσθαι τὴν γνώμην to publicly reveal one's own opinion THUC. 1.87.2; φ. ἐκπολεμεῖν to engage in open warfare THUC. 6.91.5 | *compar.* φανερώτερον THUC. 6.91.5 *and* -τέρως ARISTOT. *P.A.* 657a 2 • *fem.* -ός EUR. *Bac.* 991.

φᾰνερότης -ητος, ἡ [φανερός] **appearance** PHIL.[2] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 8.14.31).

φᾰνερόφῐλος -ον [φανερός, φῖλος] **openly friendly** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 27.

φᾰνερόω, *contr.* [φανερός] *impf.* ἐφανέρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐφανερούμην || *fut.* φανερώσω, *mid.* φανερώσομαι SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1631 || *aor.* ἐφανέρωσα || *pf.* πεφανέρωκα, *mid. pass.* πεφανέρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* πεφανερώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐφανερώθην || *fut. pass.* φανερωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make manifest, show, make known** ▸ τινί τι sthg. to s.o. *P*OXY. 925.4 (V[CE]); φανέρωσον σεαυτὸν τῷ κόσμῳ show yourself to the world NT *John* 7.4 | **to cause to become well known, make famous** DION. 10.37.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be shown, reveal oneself, appear** NT *2Cor.* 5.10 DCASS. 59.18.2; ἐφανερώθη Ἰησοῦς τοῖς μαθηταῖς Jesus appeared to his disciples NT *John* 21.14; ἀληθῆ πεφανέρωται the truth has been revealed OLYMP. 88 | **to become celebrated:** ἐφανερώθη ἐς τοὺς Ἕλληνας δαπάνῃσι μεγίστῃσι he became celebrated among the Greeks for his very lavish expenditures HDT. 6.122.1.

φᾰνέρωσις -εως, ἡ [φανερόω] **apparition, manifestation** NT *1Cor.* 12.7, 2.4.2 IUL.[1] (*CCA* 5(1).189) *etc.* || *prophetic* **revelation** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 7.38.2, *al.* || **signaling:** διὰ σάλπιγγος with a trumpet PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*

φάνεσκε *see* φαίνω.

φᾰνή -ῆς, ἡ [φανός 1] **torch** HES. *fr.* 121 | *pl.* αἱ φαναί **torchlit processions** EUR. *Ion* 550, *Rh.* 943; τριετέσιν φαναῖς with biennial torchlit processions ARISTONOUS 1.37.

φᾰνῆ *epic for* φανῇ, *see* φαίνω.

φᾰνήμεναι *epic for* φανῆναι, *see* φαίνω.

Φᾰνης -ητος, ὁ **Phanes,** *male name* HDT. 3.4.1 PAUS. 2.7.6 || *Orphic divinity* DIOD. 1.11.3 ORPH. *A.* 15 *etc.*

φᾰνητία -ας, ἡ [φαίνω] **ostentation** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 187 *etc.*

φᾰνητίᾱς -ου, ὁ [φανητία] **arrogant man** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.84.

φᾰνητιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [φανητιάω] **love of ostentation** EUSTATH. 894.8, 904.62.

φᾰνητιάω, *contr.* [φαίνω] *fut.* φανητιάσω EUSTATH. 342.39; **to love ostentation, show off** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.7.11 MARCER. *Opusc.* 2.181 *etc.*

Φᾰνίας -ου, ὁ **Phanias,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.26 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -ίεω MELEAG. (AP 4.1.54).

φανίζω [φαίνω] *fut.* φανιῶ EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.1305.39); **to make public** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].110C (*v.l.*).

φᾰνίον -ου, τό [φανός] **small torch, flame** MELEAG. (AP 12.82.2, 83.4) || *medic., name of various eye ointments* GAL. 12.755.

Φᾰνίον -ου, τό **Phanion,** *female name* MELEAG. (AP 12.82.6) | *title of a comedy of Menander, cf.* MEN. *fr.* 192 CGFP ATH. 13.567c (*accent.* Φάνιον).

Φαννία -ας, ἡ **Fannia,** *female name* PLUT. *Mar.* 38.3.

Φάννιος -ου, ὁ **Fannius,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *C.G.* 8.2, *al.*

Φανόδημος -ου, ὁ **Phanodemos,** *male name 1*IG 12.9.249A 257 (IV-III[BCE]) PLUT. *Cim.* 19.2, *al. etc.*

Φανόδικος -ου, ὁ **Phanodikos,** *male name, writer* DIOG. 1.31 *etc.*

φᾰνοίην *fut. opt. act. of* φαίνω.

Φανοκλείδας -α, ὁ **Phanokleidas,** *male name 1*IG 12.3.1172 (V-IV[BCE]).

Φανοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Phanokles,** *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 671b *etc.*

Φανόμᾰχος -ου, ὁ **Phanomachos,** *male name* THUC. 2.70.1 *etc.*

φανόμηρις -ιδος, ἡ POLL. 2.187, *see* φαινό-.

φᾰνόπτης -ου, ὁ [φανός, ὄψις] **loft, window** SCH. LYC. 98 || *humble residence* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1001a.

Φανός -οῦ, ὁ **Phanos,** *male name, sycophant* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1256 *etc.* • *also* Φᾶνος.

1. φᾰνός -ή -όν [φάος] **radiant, shining** PARM. B 8.41 PLAT. *Phil.* 16c, *Rp.* 506d XEN. *Cyn.* 10.7 GAL. 18(2).285; τοῖς φανοτάτοις θεῶν Ἡλίῳ τε καὶ Σελήνῃ for Helios and Selene, most radiant of the gods HLD. 10.4.5 | *subst. neut.* τὸ φανόν **light** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.18 PLAT. *Rp.* 518c; *pl.* τὰ φανά **bright rooms** XEN. *Oec.* 9.3 || *of clothes* **clean, neat** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 845, *Ec.* 347 || *fig.* **bright, joyful** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256d (*life*), *al.*; φαναῖς ... ἐν εὐφροσύναις in joyful celebrations AESCHL. *Pr.* 538 | *of pers.* **illustrious** PLAT. *Symp.* 197a || *compar. adv. neut.* φανότερον more clearly IUL. 11.145b | *superl.* -ότατα LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 44.

2. φᾰνός -οῦ, ὁ [φανός] Ⓐ **torch** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 308 ALEXIS 91.3 ANAXAN. 49 *etc.*; ὑπὸ φανοῦ ... πορεύεσθαι to proceed by torchlight XEN. *Lac.* 5.7; μετὰ φανῶν καὶ λαμπάδων with torches and lamps NT *John* 18.3 | **lamp** MEN. *fr.* 60.1 Ⓑ (*glass*) **cover** OLYMP. 75B | **still** ZOS.[1] 224 • πᾶνός AESCHL. *Ag.* 284 EUR. *Ion* 195 DIPH. 6 MEN. *fr.* 59.2 *etc.*

Φανοσθένης -ους, ὁ **Phanosthenes,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.18 *etc.*

Φᾰνοστρᾰ́τη -ης, ἡ **Phanostrate,** *female name* DEMOSTH. 22.56 *etc.*

Φᾰνόστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Phanostratos,** *male name* IS. 6.1 DEMOSTH. 43.22 *etc.*

1. **Φᾰνοτεύς** -έως, ὁ **Phanoteus,** *city in Phokis* THUC. 4.89.1 || *eponymous hero* SOPH. *El.* 45, 670.

2. **Φᾰνοτεύς** -έως, ὁ [Φανοτεύς] **Phanotean, inhabit. of Phanoteus** THEOCR. 24.116 (*v.l.*) POL. 5.96.4 • *dat. sg.* -ῆι | *nom. pl.* -εῖς, *gen.* -έων.

φᾰνότης -ητος, ἡ [φανός 1] **brightness, clearness** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.45.18 (*fig.*) ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 43.24 GAL. *U.P.* 10.1 (2.56.8); ἡ γνῶσις φ. knowledge is the visible appearance (*sc.* of what becomes known) DAMASC. *Pr.* 6.

Φᾰνότις -ιδος, ἡ [Φανοτεύς] **Phanotis, region of Phanoteus** THUC. 4.76.3.

Φάνσχος -ου, ὁ **Phanochos,** *male name* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 679 (*v.l.*).

φάνσις -εως, ἡ [φαίνω] *astr.* **appearance, rising,** *of stars* PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.4.3) L. *Sud. s.v.* ἐπιτολῆς.

φαντάζω [*see* φαίνω] *impf.* ἐφάνταζον, *mid. pass.* ἐφανταζόμην || *fut.* φαντάσω, *mid.* φαντάσομαι || *aor.* ἐφάνταsα, *mid.* ἐφαντασάμην EUSTATH. *Dio*[9]. 321, *al.* || *pf. mid. pass.* πεφάντασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφαντάσθην || *fut. pass.* φαντασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to make visible, show** ▸ τι sthg. AL. *Pr.* 2.18 Ⓑ **to deceive:** τὴν αἴσθησιν the senses CALLISTR.[2] 14 | **to create an illusion** EPIPH. *Haer.* 34.1.4 ❷ *mid. and aor. pass.* **to imagine, picture** ▸ τι sthg. AN. *Subl.* 15.2, *al.* MAUR. 10.28 PORPH. *Aph.* 33 HIM. 48.24 *etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. ACH. 1.9.1; ▸ φ. ὅτι to picture that ... ARR. *EpictD.* 1.5.6 = φ. ὡς PLOT. 1.6.4 = *with acc. and inf.* POLEM.[3] 36 *etc.* | μεγάλα φαντάζεσθαι περί τινος to have a high opinion of s.o. IO. *HMt* 7.315C, *al.* || **to contemplate:** καθαροῖς ὄμμασι with pure eyes EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.2.6 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be imagined, be shown, appear** EUR. *Andr.* 876 PLAT. *Symp.* 211a, *Soph.* 265, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 433b 12 *etc.*; φαντάζεσθαί τινι to appear to s.o. HDT. 4.124.2; ὄνειρον φαντάζεταί μοι a dream appears to me HDT. 7.15.2; φ. ἄλλοτε ἐν ἄλλαις ἰδέαις to appear in different perspectives at different times PLAT. *Rp.* 380d; ἡδοναὶ φαντασθεῖσαι imagined pleasures PLAT. *Phil.* 51a | *subst. ptc.* τὸ φανταζόμενον **the spectacle** NT *Heb.* 12.21 || **to seem to be heard:** ὁππότ' ἄν ... μυκαὶ σηκοῖς ἔνι φαντάζωνται whenever a roaring sound seems to come from the temples AP. 4.1285 || **to make a show of oneself, strut around** HDT. 7.10 ε || **to take on the appearance** ▸ *with dat.:* γυναικί of a woman AESCHL. *Ag.* 1500 Ⓑ *com.* **to be denounced** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 823 Ⓒ **to be terrorized by phantoms** *P*GM 7.888 • *Dor.* φαντάδδομαι *conject. in* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 823 || *Ion. impf. mid.* 2. *sg.* ἐφαντάζεο LUC. *Vit. auct.* 5.

φαντᾰσία -ας, ἡ [φαντάζω] Ⓐ **appearance, semblance:** τῆς δὲ φ. οὐ κύριοι but we are not responsible for appearance ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1114a 32 | **appearance, image, apparition, vision** PLAT. *Theaet.* 152c ARISTOT. *An.* 428a 12, *Mir.* 846a 37, *al.* THPHR. *Sens.* 63 CHRYSIP. 2.21.23 (AET. 4.12) POL. 5.48.9, *al.* PHILOD. *IAc.* 13.15 *etc.*; ἡ τοῦ γάλακτος φ. the appearance of the Milky Way ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 339a 35; ἐμποιεῖν τὴν φ. τινός to produce the image of sthg. ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1024b 24; ἐμποιεῖν τὴν φ. τοῦ ἐλέγχειν to maintain the appearance of refutation ARISTOT. *S.E.* 165b 25; ἡ τῶν ζῴων φ. the appearance of the animals POL. 3.53.8; φαντασίαι ἀληθεῖς ἅπασαι the images are all true EPIC. *fr.* 254U.; ἡ φ. τῶν νεῶν the appearance of the ships APP. 16.102; κατοπτρικὴ φ. image reflected in the mirror AET. 3.1.2; νυκτεριναὶ φ. nocturnal visions IO.[1] *in An.* 486.13 | **illusory appearance, illusion** BAS. *epist.* 260.8.10 CYR.[3] *Cat.* 4.9 *etc.* || **glory, prestige, ostentation, pomp** POL. 15.25.22, *al.* POSID. 247 DIOD. 12.83.4 NT *Acts* 25.23 VETT. 37.29, *al.*; ποιέειν μηδὲν περιέργως μηδὲ μετὰ φαντασίης to do nothing in an excessive or ostentatious way HP. *Dec.* 7; φαντασίαν ποιεῖν καὶ προσδοκίαν to make a scene and cause a delay POL. 18.10.7; μεγάλην ἐφέλκεσθαι φαντασίαν to derive great prestige POL. 22.9.12 Ⓑ **representation, imagination, imaginative faculty, fancy** PLAT. *Soph.* 264a, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 428a 26, *al.* MAUR. 4.24, *al.*; ἐλέγχειν τὰς ἀλλήλων φαντασίας καὶ δόξας to refute one another's judgments and opinions PLAT. *Theaet.* 161e; φ. ἕτερον καὶ αἰσθήσεως καὶ διανοίας the imaginative faculty is separate from sensation and thought ARISTOT. *An.* 427b 14; ἡ φ. καθ' ἣν λέγομεν φάντασμά τι ἡμῖν γίγνεσθαι the representative ability by which we say the image is formed in the mind ARISTOT. *An.* 428a 1; ▸ *with gen.* φ. μέλλοντος κακοῦ representation of a bad future ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1382a 21; φ. καταληπτική comprehensive representation ZEN.[1] 1.17.18 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.6.13) *etc.*; τὰ πρὸς τὴν φ. χρώματα the apparent colors AET. 1.15.8 | *of artists* **inventiveness, imagination, creativity** APP. 6.26, 8.134, *al.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.19 AN. *Subl.* 3.1, *al.*; αἱ ποιητικαὶ φ. poetic inventiveness PLUT. *Amat.* 759c; τὸ κατὰ φαντασίαν ἐκπληκτικόν the ability to affect the imagination AN. *Subl.* 15.11.

φαντᾰσιάζω [φαντασία] *impf.* ἐφαντασίαζον EPIPH. *Haer.* 21.1.2 || *aor.* ἐφαντασίασα *ib.* 55.1.9, *al.* || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφαντασιασμένος *ib.* 64.63.10 || *aor. pass.* ἐφαντασιάσθην *ib.* 34.3.7, 76.4.2 ❶ *act.* **to deceive, fool** EPIPH. *Haer.* 19.4.2, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be presented to the mind** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 183 | **to be imagined deceptively** *or* **as a fantasy** EPIPH. *Haer.* 55.6.8, *al.*

φαντᾰσιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [φαντασιάζω] **show-off** POLEM.[3] 27 (*conject.*).

φαντᾰσιαστικός -ή -όν [φαντασιάζω] **receptive of impressions** *or* **images** EPIC. (*PHerc.* 1398.1.5, *conject.*) PLUT. *Def. orac.* 431b; *subst.* τὸ φαντασιαστικόν **receptibility of impressions** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 432c ‖ **visible** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.1.3.3 ◆ *adv.* φαντασιαστικῶς **in the way of receiving images** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 433c.

φαντᾰσιοκοπέω, *contr.* [φαντασιοκόπος] *impf.* ἐφαντασιοκόπουν ATHANAS. *Inc.* 47.2 ‖ *fut.* φαντασιοκοπήσω BAS.[1] *VTh.* 1.9.31 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφαντασιοκοπημένος EUST.[1] *Eng.* 4.9; **to abandon oneself to fantasies, have groundless suspicions** ▸ ἔν τινι about s.o. VT *Sir.* 4.30 ‖ **to deceive, fool** IO. *HPhil.* 11.248B *etc.*

φαντᾰσιοκοπία -ας, ἡ [φαντασιοκόπος] **illusion, fantasy, daydream** EUST.[1] *Eng.* 9.

φαντᾰσιοκόπος -ον [φαντασία, κόπτω] **one who abandons himself to illusions, self-deluded** L. *E.M.* 673.46 EUSTATH. 1700.53 ‖ **deceptive, illusory** IO. *HIo.* 8.212E.

φαντασιολογία -ας, ἡ [φαντασία, λόγος] **fantastical** *or* **imaginary language** EPIPH. *Haer.* 25.4.6.

φαντᾰσιοπλήκτως [φαντασία, πλήσσω] *adv.* **in a way to affect the imagination, make an impression** MAUR. 1.7.

φαντᾰσιόω, *contr.* [φαντασία] *impf.* ἐφαντασίουν ATHANAS. (*PG* 27.1348B), *mid. pass.* ἐφαντασιούμην ‖ *pf. inf.* πεφαντασιωκέναι HIPPOL. (THEODORET.[1] *Eran.* (*PG* 83.172D)), *mid. pass.* πεφαντασίωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφαντασιώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* φαντασιωθήσομαι GAL. 3.636 ❶ *act.* **to make images** *or* **phantoms present** ▸ *abs.* SEXT. *S.* 8.406; ▸ τινα in s.o.'s mind SEXT. *S.* 8.397 ❷ *esp. mid. and aor. pass.* **to imagine, provoke images** DEM.[5] *Poëm.* 1.8.8 SEXT. *S.* 8.406 *etc.*; τὸ φαντασιούμενον τῆς ψυχῆς the soul's faculty of creating images GAL. 4.445; πεφαντασιωμένος subject to hallucinations RUF. *fr.* 79 | ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.139; φαντασιωθεὶς δαιμόνιόν τι picturing the image of a demon PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 236d ❸ *pass.* **to be formed** *or* **represented in images** ORIG. *Cels.* 1.48.7, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be deluded** *or* **deceived** EPIPH. *Haer.* 21.2.1 ‖ **to be imagined** ORIG. *Io.* 20.24.207.

φάντᾰσις -εως, ἡ [φαντάζω] **image, sign to be interpreted** PLAT. *Tim.* 72b PLOT. 3.6.7, *al. etc.*, *see* φαντασία ‖ **image, vision:** τερατολόγοι φαντάσεις monstrous visions PROC.[1] *B.* 2.30.52.

φαντᾰσιώδης -ες [φαντασία] Ⓐ **fantastic, unreal** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.14 DAMASC. *Pr.* 7 HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1.2.18 *etc.* ‖ **full of visions, tormented by images** GAL. 1.361 (*dreams*); *of pers.* φ. τοῖς ὀνείρασιν obsessed with images from dreams GAL. 1.327 Ⓑ **that loves ostentation, pompous** VETT. 38.8 (*of pers.*) *etc.*; δόξα φ. ostentatious glory VETT. 340.24 ◆ *adv.* φαντασιωδῶς **ostentatiously** EUSTATH. 1699.35 ‖ **in appearance** IR. *Haer.* 2.32.4 *etc.*

φαντασιωδῶς *adv.*, *see* φαντασιώδης.

φάντασμα -ατος, τό [φαντάζω] **phantom, apparition, vision, dream** EUR. *Hec.* 54, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 10 THEOCR. 21.30 NT *Matt.* 14.26 *etc.*; ἐνύπνια φαντάσματα visions in dreams AESCHL. *Sept.* 710; ψυχῶν σκιοειδῆ φαντάσματα shadowy phantoms of souls PLAT. *Phaed.* 81d; ἐκ Πανὸς ἦν τὰ φαντάσματα the visions came from Pan LONG. 2.26.5 | **prodigy** DION. 4.62.5 ‖ **phenomenon:** τὰ ἐν ἀέρι φ. celestial phenomena ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 29 | **reflection** *in water* PLAT. *Rp.* 510 ‖ *philos.* **appearance, image** PLAT. *Rp.* 356e, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 428a 1 *etc.*

φαντασμάτιον -ου, τό [φάντασμα] **wretched** PLUT. *Amat.* 766b.

φαντασμός -οῦ, ὁ [φαντάζω] **image, vision, representation** EPIC. 2.51; φαντασμοὶ ὀνείρων visions in dreams *PGM* 10.25 | **vain imagining** TIMO 45.

φανταστής -οῦ [φαντάζω] **vainglorious** POLEM.[3] 27 (*codd.*).

φανταστικός -ή -όν [φαντάζω] **that evokes images, imaginative** PLAT. *Soph.* 266d, *al.* EPIC. 5.24, *al.*; *subst.* ἡ φανταστική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of producing images** PLAT. *Soph.* 236c, 239; *subst.* τὸ φανταστικόν **imaginative faculty, imagination** ARISTOT. *An.* 432a 31 CHRYSIP. 2.22.6 (AËT. 4.12) PLUT. *Profect.* 82f, *al.* PLOT. 4.3.29 ◆ *adv.* φανταστικῶς **by means of mental images** MAUR. 3.16 SEXT. *S.* 7.373 SYR. *in Metaph.* 115.37 *etc.*

φανταστός -ή -όν [φαντάζω] **that works on the imagination, conceivable** ARISTOT. *Mem.* 450a 24 PLUT. *Plac.* 900d, 68.1024c; τὸ ὑποπῖπτον φ. the object that falls under the image-producing faculty MAUR. 3.11 ◆ *adv.* φανταστῶς **by working on the imagination** SYR. *in Metaph.* 117.14.

φάντης -ου, ὁ PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* ποταγωγίδες, *prob. f.l. for* συκοφάντης.

φαντί *Dor. 3. pl. pres. of* φημί.

Φαντίας -ου, ὁ **Phantias,** *male name* LYS. 21.10.

φαντικός -ή -όν [φαίνω] **significant** AMM. *in Int.* 59.25.

1. φαντός -ή -όν [φαίνω] **visible** ORPH. *fr.* 75 HDN. 2.220.28 *etc.*

2. φαντός -ή -όν [φημί] **utterable** GREG. *Carm.* 1316.7.

φάντωρ -ορος, ὁ [φαίνω] **that makes an appearance:** σεμνῶν ... νυκτῶν **sacred nights** *I*G 2[2].3411.1 (II[CE]).

φανυλός *see* φάγιλος.

Φανώ -οῦς, ἡ **Phano,** *female name* DEMOSTH. 59.38 ATH. 13.594a.

φάο OD. 16.168 *etc.*, *epic pres. imper. mid. of* φημί.

φάος φάεος, *contr.* φάους, *Att.* φῶς φωτός, τό [*see* φαίνω] Ⓐ **light,** *of the sun, of day etc.* OD. 3.335, 5.2, *al.* PIND. *O.* 10.75, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 23, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 709, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 809 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 632 PLAT. *Rp.* 508c, *al. etc.*; Ζηνὶ φόως ἐρέουσα καὶ ἄλλοις ἀθανάτοισιν Dawn ... announcing light to Zeus and the other immortals IL. 2.49; ἤδη μὲν φάος ἦεν ἐπὶ χθόνα there was already light on earth OD. 23.371; ἐπεὶ κατέδυ λαμπρὸν φάος ἠελίοιο when the bright light of the sun set IL. 1.605; ἰκέλην φαέεσσι σελήνης similar to the light of the moon HES. *fr.* 252.4; τὰ φῶτα the lights of the stars, *sun and moon* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 37, 38 | *poet., of life* IL. 18.61 AESCHL. *Pers.* 630, *Ch.* 60 EUR. *Hip.* 57 *etc.*; ζῇ τε καὶ βλέπει φάος he lives and sees the light AESCHL. *Pers.* 299; εἶναι ἐν φάει to be alive SOPH. *Ph.* 415; λείπειν φάος ἠελίοιο to leave the light of the sun IL. 18.11 HES. *Op.* 155 THGN. 569; εἰ στερήσομαι τοῦδε τοῦ φωτὸς if I am deprived of this life PLAT. *Ax.* 365c; ἐς φάος ἀνιέναι to bring to the light HES. *Th.* 157 = πρὸς φῶς ἄγειν PLAT. *Prot.* 320d; πρὸς φῶς ἀνελθεῖν to come to the light SOPH. *Ph.* 625 | **light,** *meton.* **day** EUR. *Rh.* 447; νόστιμον βλέπειν φάος to see the day of return AESCHL. *Pers.* 261; περὶ κρισίμων φαέων on decisive days AGATH. (AP 11.382.11) | ἐν φάει **while it is day** OD. 21.429; ἔτι φάους ὄντος **it still being light** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.26; ἕως ἂν φῶς γένηται as long as it is day PLAT. *Prot.* 311a; ἅμα τῷ φωτὶ POL. 1.30.10, *al.* = ἅμα φάει **acting by day** PLUT. *Cam.* 34.3; κατὰ φάος νύκτας τε by day and night EUR. *Bac.* 425 Ⓑ **light,** *of torch, fire* OD. 19.24 AESCHL. *Ag.* 311, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.117 *etc.*; τούτοισι φάος πάντεσσι παρέξω I will shed light on all these OD. 18.317; φάεος ἵστωρ presider over the fire, *epith. of Hermes* PLAT. *Crat.* 407; πρὸς φῶς πίνειν to drink to the light of the fire XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.27; μέσοις φωσίν by a small fire [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 46 | *of eyes* φάος ὀμμάτων *or* ὄσσων light of the eyes, *i.e.* eyes, vision PIND. *N.* 10.40 OPP. 4.525 = *simpl.* φάεα OD. 16.15, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 5.92, *al.* MOSCH. 4.9; *sg.* τὸ φῶς Κύκλωπος the eye of the Cyclops EUR. *Cycl.* 633 ‖ *fig. for joy, glory etc.* IL. 6.6, *al.* PIND. *O.* 4.10 SOPH. *Ant.* 600, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 1026 PLUT. *Profect.* 77d *etc.*; τῷ μὲν φάος ἦλθεν the light came to him IL. 17.615; ἐν χερσὶ φόως the light of glory is in the hands, *in battle* IL. 15.741; τὸ φῶς ... κόσμον παρέχει brightness provides order XEN. *Ag.* 9.1 | *of pers.* IL. 16.39 EUR. *Hec.* 841 THALLUS (AP 7.373.1); Τηλέμαχε, γλυκερὸν φάος Telemachos, sweet light OD. 16.23; Ἀκραγαντίνων φάος light of the Akragantinoi PIND. *I.* 2.17; Ὦ φίλτατον φῶς O sweetest day! SOPH. *El.* 1224 | *relig., of God* CH 1.21 *etc.*; ὁ θεὸς φ. ἐστί God is light NT *Elo.* 1.1.5; τέκνα φωτὸς children of the light NT *Eph.* 5.8 ‖ *extens.* **window** *I*G 4[2].1.110.43 (IV[BCE]) PLUT. *Curios.* 515b | **opening** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.8.14) Ⓒ **areola** *of the nipple* POLL. 2.163 ◆ *epic* φόος, *adv.* φόωσδε (*see*); *Aeol.* φάος SAPPH. 96.9 | *Arcad.* φάΓος *in Pamphylian inscr.* φάβος (= φάΓος) EUSTATH. 1654.20 | *gen.* φάεος PARM. B 9.3, *contr.* φάους | *dat.* φάει | *later acc.* φῶν *in inscr.* ‖ *pl.* φάη | *gen.* φαέων | *dat.* φαέεσσι HES. *fr.* 252.4 *etc.*, φάεσι CALLIM. *H.* 3.71 | *acc.* φάεα ‖ *Att.* φῶς | φωτός | φωτί, φῷ EUR. *fr.* 534 ‖ *pl.* φῶτα | φώτων | φωσί ‖ *prosod.: usu.* -ᾰ-, *Hom.* φάεα, φάεσι (*see above*).

φαοσφόρος -ον [φάος, φέρω] **light-bringer** LYR. (PLOND.LIT. 51.5).

Φαουεντία -ης, ἡ **Faventia** (*modern* **Faenza**), *city of Emilia-Romagna* STRAB. 5.1.11 *etc.*

φάρ φαρός, τό [*Lat.* far] *bot.* **grain, spelt** SOR. 2.29.2 ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.20.

φᾶρ, τό HDN. 1.394.21, *apoc. for* φᾶρος.

φᾰραγγίτης -ου [φάραγξ] **of a ravine:** *subst.* ὁ φαραγγίτης **wind from a ravine** ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973b 15 | *prob. epith. of Herakles I*SEG 24.1037 (II-III[CE]).

φᾰραγγόω, *contr.* [φάραγξ] to make craggy: *pf. ptc. mid.* (γῆ) πεφαραγγωμένη the land made craggy *by the Nile* PTEBT. 151 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

φᾰραγγώδης -ες [φάραγξ] **craggy, full of ravines** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578a 27 DIOD. 1.32.8, *al.* CORN. 27 DCASS. 56.20.1 ‖ **of ravines, found in gorges** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.3 (*plant*) POL. 8.26.6 (*river*).

φάραγξ -αγγος, ἡ [*see* φάρος?] **crack, ravine, gulf, precipice** ALCM. 89.1 EUR. *I.T.* 277 MOSCHIO 6.6 XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.13 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.5.2 VT *Is.* 40.4; τῆσδε φάραγγος σκοπέλοις ἐν ἄκροις on the peak of the rocks of this chasm AESCHL. *Pr.* 142; ἀπέκτειναν πάντας καὶ ἐς φάραγγα ἐσέβαλον they killed everyone and threw them into a ravine THUC. 2.67.4; φάραγγα δακτύλου πιέσματι σύρει he makes an indentation with the pressure of a finger EUB. 75.11 | *fig., of the anus* SOTAD. 2.2; *of Kleon* φάραγγα καὶ Χάρυβδιν ἁρπαγῆς abyss and Charybdis of theft ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 248 | **valley** VT *Gen.* 14.3, *Deut.* 4.46, *al.*

Φαραί -ῶν, αἱ **Pharai,** *city in Achaia* POL. 2.41.8 *etc.* | *in Messenia* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.7 *etc.*

Φαραιεύς -έως, ὁ [Φαραί] **Pharaian, inhabit. of Pharai** POL. 5.94.1 *etc.* ◆ *nom. pl.* -ιεῖς POL. 2.41.12; *also* Φαρέες (*see*).

Φαραϊκός -ή -όν [Φαραί] **of Pharai:** *subst.* ἡ Φαραϊκὴ **territory of Pharai** POL. 5.94.3.

Φαράν **Pharan** *or* **Paran,** *desert between Palestine and Egypt* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.17.1, *al. etc.*

Φαρανδάκης -ου, ὁ **Pharandakes,** *Persian male*

name AESCHL. *Pers.* 31.

Φαρανδάτης -εος, ὁ **Pharandates**, *Persian male name* HDT. 7.79, *al.*, *see* Φαρανδάκης.

Φαρανῖτης -ου, ὁ [Φαράν] **Pharanites, inhabit. of Pharan** *P*FLOR. 297.192, *al.* (VI^{CE}).

φαρανῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [φαράν] **pharanitis**, *type of amethyst from Pharan* PLIN. 37.122.

Φάραξ -ακος, ὁ **Pharax**, *male name* THUC. 4.38.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.12, *al.*

φαρατρίτας *see* φαρετρίτας.

φᾰράω, *contr.* **to plow**: ἄφαρον φαρόωσι (*sc.* γῆν) they plow the untilled land CALLIM. *fr.* 287.

Φαραώ, ὁ *indecl.* **Pharaoh**, *city in Egypt* AP 1.59 | **pharaoh**, *title* VT *Gen.* 12.15, *Ex.* 1.11, *al.* NT *Acts* 7.10, *al.* IR. *Haer.* 4.29.2 *etc.* • *declar.* Φαραών.

Φαραώθης -ου, ὁ IOS. *A.I.* 8.6.2 (155), *see* Φαραώ.

Φαραών -ῶνος, ὁ, *see* Φαραώ.

φαραωνίζομαι [Φαραώ] **to act like a pharaoh** ISID.^{4} *epist.* 1.419.

Φαρβαιθίτης -ου [Φάρβαιθος] **Pharbaithites, of Pharbaithos**: Φ. νομός Pharbaithitic nome HDT. 2.166.1.

Φάρβαιθος -ου, ἡ **Pharbaithos**, *city in Egypt* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 4.5.23.

φάργμα -ατος, τό [φάργνυμι] **enclosure** *I*SCHWYZ. 89.8 (III^{BCE}), *see* φράγμα.

φάργνῡμι, *metath. for* φράγνυμι.

Φαρέες -έων, οἱ **Pharees, inhabit. of Pharai** HDT. 1.145, *see* Φαραιεύς.

φᾰ́ρέτρα -ας, ἡ [*see* φέρω?] **quiver** IL. 1.45 OD. 9.314 PIND. *O.* 2.84 EUR. *Rh.* 979, *al. etc.*; φαρέτρη ἰοδόκος arrow-bearing quiver IL. 15.443; ὥσπερ ἐκ φαρέτρας ῥηματίσκια ... ἀνασπῶντες drawing phrases as if from a quiver PLAT. *Theaet.* 180a; φ. τοξευμάτων a quiver full of arrows *I*G 12.5.647.28 (III^{BCE}) • *epic and Ion.* -η.

φᾰρετρεών -ῶνος, ὁ HDT. 1.216.1, *al.*, *see* φᾰ́ρέτρα.

φᾰρετρηφόρος -ον [φαρέτρα, φέρω] **carried in a quiver**, *of arrows I*AM 56.122.

φᾰρέτριον -ου, τό [φαρέτρα] **small quiver** MOSCH. 1.20, *dim. of* φαρέτρα.

φᾰρετρῖτᾶς -ά, ὁ [φαρέτρα] *Boeot.* **carrier of a quiver**, *member of a milit. organization I*SEG 3.354 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* • *also* φαρατρ- *in inscr.*

φᾰρετροφόρος -ον [φαρέτρα, φέρω] **carrying a quiver** AEL. *V.H.* 12.43, *see* φᾰρετρῖτᾶς; *of Eros* MELEAG. (AP 5.177.4).

φαρθένος *I*G 5.2.262.28 (V^{BCE}), *al.*, *see* παρθένος.

φᾰριακός -όν [Φαρικόν] **Phariakan**: φ. φάρμακον Phariakan poison PHYLAR. 10.

Φᾰρικόν -οῦ, τό (*sc.* φάρμακον) **Pharikon**, *poison* NIC. *Al.* 398 DIOSC.^{2} 5.6, *see* φᾰριακός.

φάρινος -η -ον [φᾶρος] **of cloth** (*chiton*) *I*SCHWYZ. 462 *B* 42 (III^{BCE}).

φάριον -ου, τό [φᾶρος] **net of fabric** POLL. 7.66.

Φάριος -α -ον [Φάρος] **Pharian, of Pharos, Egyptian**, *sea* NONN. *D.* 43.77 || Φαρίη -ης, ἡ (*sc.* πόλις) **Alexandria** AGATH. (AP 1.35.2).

Φᾶρις -ιος, ἡ **Pharis**, *city in Laconia* IL. 2.582.

φαρισαϊκός -όν [Φαρισαῖος] **of the Pharisees, Pharisean** CYR.^{1} *Ps.* 16.1 *etc.* • *adv.* φαρισαϊκῶς **in the way of the Pharisees** ORIG. *Io.* 6.22.121 *etc.*

Φαρισαῖος -ου, ὁ **Pharisee** NT *Matt.* 3.7, *Lu.* 5.17, *al.* EPIPH. *Haer.* 16.1.7, *al.* IO. *HMt* 7.443B (*blasphemers against Christ*), *al. etc.*

1. Φαρῖτης -ου [Φάρος] **of Pharos** PLUT. *Ant.* 29.7 (*see* Φάριος).

2. Φαρῖτης -ου [Φᾶρις] **of Pharis**: οἱ Φαρῖται **inhabit. of Pharis** PAUS. 3.2.6.

φαρκῐδόομαι, *contr.* [φαρκίς] *pass.* **to be wrinkled** HSCH.

φαρκῐδώδης -ες [φαρκίς] **wrinkled** HP. Erot., Mul. 2.172 (*conject. for* φορακιώδης).

φαρκίς -ίδος, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* brũkis] **wrinkle** SIM. *IEG* 22.14 SOPH. *fr.* 1108 EROT. *s.v.* φαρκιδῶδες.

φάρκτομαι [φαρκτός] **to defend oneself** HSCH. (*imper. 2. sg.* φάρκτου) PHOT. *Lex.* (*inf.* φάρκτεσθαι).

φαρκτός -ή -όν L. *E.M.* 667.23, *metath. for* φρακτός.

φαρμᾰκάω, *contr.* [φάρμακον] Ⓐ **to suffer the effects of poison** *or* **a potion** DEMOSTH. 46.16 THPHR. *fr.* 105 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1016e, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **to require a drug** LUC. *Lex.* 4.

φαρμᾰκεῖᾱ -ας, ἡ [φαρμακεύω] **use of drugs** *or* **potions, medicine, remedy** XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.17 PLAT. *Leg.* 933b, *al.* MEN. *fr.* 508.9 PLUT. *Art.* 19.2 *etc.*; *fig.* φαρμακείας χάριν as a remedy ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337b 41 | αἱ ἄνω φ. emetics ARISTOT. *Pr.* 962a 3 | **purging** HP. *Aph.* 1.24, *al.* GAL. 15.447 *etc.* || **poisoning** DEMOSTH. 40.57 POL. 6.13.4 ACH. 7.1.3 *P*OXY. 486.21 (II^{CE}) | **spell, witchcraft, magic** VT *Exod.* 7.11 NT *Gal.* 5.20 *etc.* • *Ion.* -είη.

φαρμᾰκειᾰ -ας, ἡ [φαρμακεύω] **female poisoner, sorceress** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 23.

Φαρμᾰκειᾰ -ας, ἡ **Pharmakeia**, *female name, Naiad* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229.

φαρμᾰκεργᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [φάρμακον, ἔργον] **pharmacist** TZ. *Hist.* 8.911.

φαρμᾰκεύς -έως, ὁ [φάρμακον] **poisoner, sorcerer** SOPH. *Tr.* 1140 PLAT. *Symp.* 203d ACH. 4.15.4, *al.* IUL. 9.197d *etc.* || **druggist, pharmacist** ARET. *C.D.* 2.12.3 GAL. 11.337.

φαρμᾰκευσις -εως, ἡ [φαρμακεύω] **poisoning** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 845d, *see* φαρμακεία.

φαρμᾰκευτέον [φαρμακεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to use a purgative** GAL. 17(2).665.

φαρμᾰκευτής -οῦ, ὁ [φαρμακεύω] **poisoner, sorcerer** PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 83, *al.* PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 161 *etc.*

φαρμᾰκευτικός -ή -όν [φαρμακεύω] **regarding** *or* **by means of drugs** PLAT. *Tim.* 89b; φ. ἰατρός doctor who cures by means of drugs GAL. *Thras.* 24 (3.62.5); *subst.* ἡ φαρμακευτική (*sc.* τέχνη) **pharmaceutical art** GAL. 15.425 DIOG. 3.85.

φαρμᾰκεύτρια -ας, ἡ [φαρμακεύω] **female poisoner, sorceress** SCH. THEOCR. 2 (*title*) SCH. VERG. *Buc.* 8 *etc.*

φαρμᾰκεύω [φάρμακον] *impf.* ἐφαρμάκευον, *mid. pass.* ἐφαρμακευόμην || *fut.* φαρμακεύσω || *aor.* ἐφαρμάκευσα || *pf. mid. pass.* πεφαρμάκευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπεφαρμακεύμην MEN. *Her. fr.* 4 || *aor. pass.* ἐφαρμακεύθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *abs.* **to administer medicine** PLAT. *Rp.* 459c, *Tim.* 89d || **to practice magic**: φαρμακεύσαντες ταῦτα ἐς τὸν ποταμόν having cast these magic spells on the river HDT. 7.114.1 Ⓑ *with acc. of pers.* **to administer purgatives, purge** ▸ τινα (to) s.o. HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 55, *Aph.* 4.12; κούφῳ φαρμάκῳ with a mild emetic HP. *Art.* 67 GAL. 11.350, 17(2).442 || **to administer a poison** *or* **drug, poison, drug** EUR. *Andr.* 355 *I*SYLL.^{3} 11814 (II^{BCE}); ἐπὶ βλάβῃ μὴ θανασίμῳ for a non-fatal injury PLAT. *Leg.* 933d | *fig.* τὴν ψυχὴν φ. to poison the soul GORG. B 11.14 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to pratice magic, cast a spell** VT *Chr.* 2.33.6, *al.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be purged, use purgatives** HP. *Aph.* 2.37 MEN. *Her. fr.* 5 | *extens.* **to be cured** ARISTOT. *Top.* 111a 2 || **to be poisoned** ASTR. *Or.* 25.4 PLUT. *Lyc.* 3.3 Ⓑ *of food* **to be cooked** *or* **seasoned**: πεφαρμακευμένον τυροῖσι (fish) prepared with cheeses PHILEM. 82.5.

φαρμᾰκή -ῆς, ἡ [φάρμακον] **pot for purification** HSCH.

φαρμᾰκηρός -ή -όν [φάρμακον] **treated with preservatives**, *wood P*BGU 544.21 (II^{CE}) || **glazed**, *of bronze vessels P*BGU 544.17.

φαρμᾰκία -ας, ἡ HP. *Dec.* 10 MAN.^{1} 2.310, *see* φαρμακεία • *Ion.* -ίη.

φαρμᾰκικός -ή -όν [φάρμακον] **pharmaceutical, medicinal** SCH. LYC. 1137.

φαρμᾰ́κιον -ου, τό [φάρμακον] **mild remedy** PLAT. *Theaet.* 149c, *Phaedr.* 268c PLUT. *Aud.* 43b *etc.*

φαρμᾰκίς -ίδος, ἡ [φαρμακεύς] **female poisoner, sorceress, witch** DEMOSTH. 25.79 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577a 13 AEL. *N.A.* 14.25 *etc.* = φ. γυνὴ ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 749 AP. 4.53 | *superl.* φαρμακιστόταται ... γυναικῶν the most powerful witches IOS. *A.I.* 17.4.1 (63) || *adj. fem.* **poisonous**: σαύρη lizard NIC. *Al.* 538.

φαρμᾰκίστρια HSCH. *s.v.* βαμβακεύτριαι, *see* φαρμᾰκίς.

φαρμᾰκῖ́της -ου [φάρμακον] **treated with spices** *or* **drugs**, *wine* SEMUS 6 || **curative**, (*magic*) *ring* EUP. 96.

φαρμᾰκῖτις -ιδος [φάρμακον] **poisonous**: φ. σαύρα poisonous lizard AET.^{1} 13.56; φ. βίβλος treatise on drugs GAL. 13.891 = *subst.* ἡ φ. *title of Hippocratic work now lost* HP. *Aff.* 9, 28, *al.* || φ. γῆ DIOSC.^{2} 5.160, *see* ἀμπελῖτις.

φαρμᾰκίων -ωνος, ὁ [φάρμακον] **pharmacist**, *nickname of Asklepiades the Younger* GAL. 13.441, 642.

φαρμᾰκόεις -εσσα -εν [φάρμακον] Ⓐ **poisonous** NIC. *Al.* 4 OR. *Sib.* 8.289 NONN. *D.* 8.41, 36.352 | **poisoned**, *arrow* MOSCH. 4.30; *drink* MAN.^{1} 3.71 Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ φαρμακόεις **sorcerer** NONN. *D.* 21.144.

φαρμᾰκοθήκη -ης, ἡ [φάρμακον, θήκη] **medicine chest** *CCA* 1.104.

φαρμᾰκόμαντις -εως, ὁ [φάρμακον *or* φαρμακός, μάντις] **one who draws auspices from medicine** *or* **one who is an expiatory victim and soothsayer**, *title of a comedy of Anaxandrides.*

φᾰ́ρμᾰκον -ου, τό Ⓐ *usu.* **medicinal herb** *or* **substance** *salutary or harmful* OD. 10.287, *al.*; φάρμακα, πολλὰ μὲν ἐσθλά ... πολλὰ δὲ λυγρά many beneficial and many harmful herbs OD. 4.230; κακὰ φ. poisonous herbs OD. 10.213; φ. ἀνδρόφονον *or* θυμοφθόρον *and sim.* lethal substances OD. 1.261, 2.329, *al.* PHIL. 103.31 LUC. *Herm.* 62; φ. παιώνιον salutary substance AESCHL. *Ag.* 848 = φ. χρήσιμον PLAT. *Rp.* 382c Ⓑ **medicine, drug, medication**, *usu. applied topically* IL. 5.900, *al.* PIND. *N.* 3.55 *etc.*; ἐπιθήσει φάρμαχ' ἅ κεν παύσῃσι μελαινάων ὀδυνάων he will apply drugs that would check intense pains IL. 4.191; φάρμακα πάσσειν to sprinkle in drugs IL. 4.218, 5.401; προσαλείφειν *or* περιαλείφειν φάρμακόν τινι to spread ointment on s.o. OD. 10.392 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 906; χριστὸν φ. ointment EUR. *Hip.* 516; καταπλαστόν ointment ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 716 | *also of medicinal tonics* HDT. 4.160.4; φ. ποτόν ... ἔγχριστον ... ἐπίπαστον medicinal drink ... topical cream ... powder THEOCR. 11.2 | *especially medic.* GAL. 6.265 SOR. 1.4.2 *etc.*; φ. ἀξιοῦν παρὰ τοῦ ἰατροῦ to request a remedy from a doctor PLAT. *Rp.* 406d | *of veterinary medicines P*FLOR. 222.11 (III^{CE}) || ▸ *with gen.* **medicine, remedy**: νόσου against disease AESCHL. *Pr.* 249, 606; βηχός for coughing PHRYN.^{1} 64; κεφαλῆς for headache PLAT. *Ch.* 155b; μέθης for drunkenness AMPH. 37 *but* ὑγιείας φ. restorative medicine ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 37.11 Ⓒ *extens.* **remedy, solution** HES. *Op.* 485 *etc.*; μεῖζον προσάπτει τῆς νόσου τὸ φ. he adopts a cure worse than the disease SOPH. *fr.* 589.4; ▸ φ. τινι remedy for *or* against sthg. THGN. 1134 ARCHIL. 13.7 = πρός τι ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321a 16 MEN. *Ph.* 52; *with acc.* φ. ποττόν ἔρωτα remedy for love THEOCR. 11.1; *but usu.* ▸ *with gen.*: χλαῖνα ... φ. ῥίγεος cloak (remedy) against the cold HIPPON. 43.3; βλάβης remedy for a loss AESCHL. *Ag.* 548; πόνων for woes

EUR. *Bac.* 283; λύπης for pain EUR. *fr.* 1079.1; φόβου against fear PLAT. *Leg.* 647e; ὁ χρόνος ἁπάσης ἐστὶν ὀργῆς φάρμακον time cures all anger CRITI. 22 TrGF; *of writing* φ. λήθης remedy against forgetfulness EUR. *fr.* 578.1; Ζεύς πάντων φάρμακα μοῦνος ἔχει Zeus alone has a remedy for everything SIM. 87 || ▸ *with gen. also* means, expedient, way: σωτηρίας of safety EUR. *Ph.* 893; ἐξόδου of leaving PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230d; ἀθανασίας of immortality ANTIPH. 86.6 *etc.*; μνήμης for remembering PLAT. *Phaedr.* 274c = ὑπομνήσεως PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275a | φ. ἑᾶς ἀρετᾶς ... εὑρέσθαι to find the potion of his own excellence PIND. *P.* 4.187 D magic drink, potion, *of drinks* OD. 4.220, 10.326 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 561, *Pl.* 302 | *fig.* spell, witchcraft PIND. *O.* 13.85 HDT. 3.85.2 NT *Rev.* 9.21 || *post-Hom. inneg. sense* poison SOPH. *Tr.* 685 EUR. *Med.* 385; πιεῖν τὸ φ. to drink the poison ANTIPHO 6.15 PLAT. *Phaed.* 57a, *al.*; φάρμακα εἰσβεβληκέναι εἰς τὰ ῥέατα to poison the wells THUC. 2.48.2 E dye, color EMPED. B 23.3 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 735 PLAT. *Rp.* 420c, *al. etc.* || dye, mordant *P*CHEM.LE. 14.87, *al.* ZOS.[1] 160 | *used in the tanning of hides* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 44c, 369a.

φαρμᾰκοποιέω, *contr.* [φαρμακοποιός] *aor. ptc.* φαρμακοποιήσας SCH. OPP. 4.664; to prepare paints *or* colors L. *Sud. s.v.* βάψας.

φαρμᾰκοποιία -ας, ἡ [φαρμακοποιός] preparation of medicinal substances DIOG. 7.117.

φαρμᾰκοποιός -όν [φάρμακον, ποιέω] that prepares medicinal substances, *people* AESCHL. *Eleg.* 2.

φαρμᾰκοποσία -ας, ἡ [φάρμακον, πίνω] drinking of medicine, drug use HP. *Aph.* 4.19 XEN. *An.* 4.8.21 PLAT. *Soph.* 227a, *Leg.* 646 GAL. 17(2).679 *etc.* || taking of poison LUC. *Nec.* 18 PORPH. *Chr.* 96.

φαρμᾰκοποτέω, *contr.* [φαρμακοποσία] *aor. ptc.* φαρμακοποτήσας EVAGR.[1] *H.E.* 6.24 (p. 240.13); to drink a drug HP. *Aff.* 27, 41 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.4 • *Ion. inf.* φαρμακοποτέειν HP. *Vict.* 73.18 | *ptc.* φαρμακοποτέων HP. *Aff.* 41.1, *al.*

φαρμᾰκοπωλέω, *contr.* [φαρμακοπώλης] to sell medicine ARISTOPH. *fr.* 28 EPIC. 101, 102.

φαρμᾰκοπώλης -ου, ὁ [φάρμακον, πώλης] seller of medicine, pharmacist ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 767 CRITI. B 70 FdV THEOP. 3.2 AESCHN. 3.162 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.2.5 *etc.*

φαρμακός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* φάρμακον] expiatory victim, *sacrificed to purify another's sin,* scapegoat HIPPON. 6.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 733 CALLIM. *fr.* 90 *etc.* || *extens.* delinquent, criminal (*s.times condemned to death as an expiatory victim*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1405 LYS. 6.53 • *for the accent see* HDN. 1.150.3 | -μᾱ- HIPPON. *and* CALLIM. *ll.cc.*, -μᾰ- ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1405.

φάρμᾰκος -ου [*see* φάρμακον] poisoner, sorcerer, enchanter, wizard *or* witch VT *Deut.* 18.10, *Ier.* 34.9, *al.* NT *Rev.* 21.8, 22.15, *al.* • *also* φαρμακός VT *ll.cc.*; *for the accent see* HDN. 1.150.4.

φαρμᾰκοτρῑ́βης -ου, ὁ [φάρμακον, τρῑ́βω] powderer *i.e.* preparer of drugs *or* colors DEMOSTH. 48.12, *al.* POLL. 7.197, *al. etc.*

φαρμᾰκοτρίπτης AG *Bek.* 314, *see* φαρμᾰκοτρῑ́βης.

φαρμᾰκουργός -όν [φάρμακον, ἔργον] that prepares potions, magician LYC. 61.

Φαρμᾰκοῦσσα -ης, ἡ Pharmakoussa, *island near Miletus* PLUT. *Caes.* 1.8 || *pl.* αἱ Φ. Pharmakoussai, *small islands near Salamis* STRAB. 9.1.13.

φαρμᾰκοφόρος -ον [φάρμακον, φέρω] that produces medicinal plants EUSTATH. 1415.54.

φαρμᾰκόω, *contr.* [φάρμακον] *impf.* ἐφαρμάκουν ARR. *Hist.* 61c || *aor.* ἐφαρμάκωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* πεφαρμάκωμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* φαρμακωθείς ❶ *act.* to prepare, mix, *of medicinal substances:* σὺν δ' ἐλαίῳ φ. ἀντίτομα ὀδυνᾶν to mix analgesics into olive oil PIND. *P.* 4.221 ❷ *pass.* to be poisoned PLUT. *Amat.* 768d (*drink*) DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.144 (*arrow*) (*v.l.*) || to be poisoned *or* bewitched *P*OXY. 1477.20 (III-IV^{CE}) • *aor. ptc. fem.* φαρμακώσαισα PIND. *Lc.*

φαρμᾰκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ OPP. 2.483, *see* φαρμακεύς.

φαρμᾰκτήριος -α -ον [φάρμακον] of medicinal *or* magic herbs LYC. 1138.

φαρμάκτης -ου, ὁ OPP. 4.648, 693, *see* φαρμακεύς.

φαρμᾰκτός -ή -όν [φαρμάσσω] poisoned STRAB. 11.2.19 (*v.l.*) MAN.[1] 4.540 || poisonous, deceit MAN.[1] 4.52.

φαρμᾰκώδης -ες [φάρμακον] A medicinal, curative ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 18, *Pr.* 863b 32, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.4 SOR. 3.29.6, *al. etc.* B poisonous, poisoned PLUT. *Sollert.* 974c, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 3.80 | *subst.* τὸ φαρμακῶδες poison PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 17b C *of places* rich in medicinal plants THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.4 || *compar.* -δέστερος THPHR. *C.P.* 6.4.6 SOR. 2.33.1 | *superl.* -δέστατος.

φαρμᾰκών -ῶνος, ὁ [φαρμάσσω] dye works SOPH. *fr.* 1109.

φάρμᾰξις -εως, ἡ [φαρμάσσω] A medication, treatment with drugs PLAT. *Phil.* 46a || spell NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.8.3) || GLOSS., *Lat.* veneficium B tempering, *of metals* PLUT. *Pyth.* 395b.

φαρμάσσω, *Att.* φαρμάττω [φάρμακον] *impf.* ἐφάρμασσ(ττ)ον || *aor.* ἐφάρμαξα, *mid.* ἐφαρμαξάμην NONN. *D.* 36.347 || *pf. mid. pass.* πεφάρμαγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφαρμάχθην ❶ *act.* A *Hom.* to temper, *only of metals* OD. 9.393 B *post-Hom.* to cure with medicine PLAT. *Leg.* 933b AP. 4.1512 | φ. μέθυ to mix drugs in wine NIC. *Th.* 619 || *of food* to prepare, season: σησάμοισι with sesame HIPPON. 37.2 || *of fabrics* to dye, color POLL. 7.169 C to practice magic AP. 3.478, 4.61 || *fig.* to charm, *with flattery* PLAT. *Men.* 80a, *Symp.* 194a ❷ *mid.* to prepare magic charms AP. 3.859 ❸ *pass.* to be bewitched, be charmed ARISTOPH. *Th.* 534; *subst. ptc.* οἱ πεφαρμαγμένοι those who have been bewitched HP. *M.S.* 1 || to be poisoned PLUT. *Art.* 19.6 (*meat*), *al.* SOR. 2.25.3 (*milk*) || to be painted, *fig.* be forged PHILOSTR. *epist.* 27 || *fig.* λαμπάς ... φαρμασσομένη χρίματος a lamp fueled with olive oil AESCHL. *Ag.* 94.

φαρμιανός -όν *soothing plaster* GAL. 13.975.

Φαρμουθί *indecl.* Pharmouthi, *Egyptian month* (*March/April*) PLUT. *Rom.* 12.6 IOS. *A.I.* 2.14.6 (311).

Φαρνάβαζος -ου, ὁ Pharnabazos, *Pers. male name* THUC. 2.67.1, *al.* PLUT. *Alc.* 27.5, *al.*

Φαρναζάθρης -ου, ὁ Pharnazathres, *Pers. male name* HDT. 7.65.

Φαρνάκεια -ας, ἡ Pharnakeia, *city in Pontus* PLUT. *Luc.* 18.2 • *v.l.* -κία.

Φαρνάκειος -α -ον [Φαρνάκης] of Pharnakes, *currency in* DÉLOS 1444 *Aa* 17 (II^{BCE}) || *bot. subst.* τό Φαρνάκειον PLIN. 25.33 GLOSS., *see* πάνακες Κενταύρειον.

Φαρνάκης -ου, ὁ Pharnakes, *Pers. male name* HDT. 7.66.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1028 CHARIT. 4.1.7, *al. etc.* | *king of Pontus* POL. 23.9.3 • *Ion. gen.* -εος, *later* -ους APP. 14.91.

Φαρνάσπης -ου, ὁ Pharnaspes, *Pers. male name* HDT. 2.1.1, *al.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω.

Φαρνούχης -ους, ὁ Pharnouches, *Pers. male name* HDT. 7.88.1 *etc.* • *acc.* -έα.

Φαρνοῦχος -ου, ὁ AESCHL. *Pers.* 313 *etc.*, *see* Φαρνούχης.

φάρξις -εως, ἡ [φράσσω] enclosure *IG* 4^2.1.102.75 (IV^{BCE}), *see* φράξις.

1. φάρος -εος, τό [*cf. Lat.* forāre, *OHG* boron, *Mlr.* bern(a), *Arm.* brem] plow ALCM. 1.61 ANTIM. 119 || plowing HSCH. (*s.v.* βούφαρον) L. *E.M.* 175.36.

2. φάρος -ου, ὁ LYC. 154, *see* φάρυγξ.

3. φάρος -ου, ὁ lighthouse AP 9.671 *title* STRAT.[2] (AP 11.117.6).

φᾶρος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό large piece *or* length of cloth *for sails* EUR. *Hec.* 1082; φάρεα ... ἱστία ποιήσασθαι large pieces of cloth to make sails OD. 5.258 || *esp.* large cloak, mantle *without sleeves, worn by men and women* IL. 2.43, 8.221 OD. 10.543, 15.61 HES. *Op.* 198 XENOPH. 3.3 HDT. 2.122.3 AESCHL. *Ch.* 11 EUR. *Hip.* 126, *al. etc.* | *s.times for covering the head* OD. 8.84 EUR. *Suppl.* 286 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 890 | πύματον φ. my last rag PLAT. (AP 7.268.2) || funeral shroud IL. 18.353, 24.580 SOPH. *Ai.* 916 | sheet, web, *of Penelope:* φ., Λαέρτῃ ταφήιον a sheet, shroud for Laërtes OD. 2.97, *al.* || blanket SOPH. *Tr.* 916, *fr.* 291 (*fig.*) • *usu.* φᾶ-, *but* φᾰ- SOPH. *Tr.* 916, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 133, *al.*

Φᾶρος -ου, ἡ Pharos, *island near Alexandria in Egypt* OD. 4.355 EUR. *Hel.* 5 THUC. 1.104 *etc.*; *famous for its lighthouse* STRAB. 17.1.6.

φαροφόρος *see* φαυρο-.

φᾰρόω, *contr.* HSCH. (*pres. inf.* φαροῦν *and aor.* φαρῶσαι), *see* φαράω.

φαρράχειος -ου, ὁ [φάρ, χέω] *Rom. nuptial ceremony* (*Lat.* confarreatio) DION. 2.25.2.

φαρσάγγιον -ου, τό parasang, *Persian unit of measurement* CCA 7.102.30.

Φαρσαλία -ας, ἡ [Φάρσαλος 1] region of Pharsalos PLUT. *Caes.* 42.1 || Pharsalia, *female name* PLUT. *Pyth.* 397f.

Φαρσάλιος -α -ον [Φάρσαλος 1] of Pharsalos, Pharsalian PLUT. *Pomp.* 68.1, *al.* || *pl.* οἱ Φαρσάλιοι Pharsalioi, inhabit. of Pharsalos PLUT. *Ages.* 16.7.

Φαρσαλίς -ίδος [Φάρσαλος 1] of Pharsalos, *horses* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.2.7).

1. Φάρσᾰλος -ου, ὁ Pharsalos, *city in Thessaly* THUC. 1.111.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1271 PLUT. *Pel.* 27.5, *al. etc.*

2. Φάρσᾰλος -ον [Φάρσαλος 1] of Pharsalos: γῆ land EUR. *I.A.* 812.

φάρσος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* φάρος] A *proper. cut off* piece of fabric: σχίζειν εἰς δώδεκα φάρση τὸ ἱμάτιον to cut the cloak into twelve pieces IOS. *A.I.* 8.7.7 (207) | *extens.* bolt, cloth IOS. *A.I.* 3.8.2 (193); λίνεον φ. linen cloth IOS. *A.I.* 3.6.4 (128) || ῥούσιον φ. red banner GLOSS. B *fig.* part, portion, *of a city* quarter HDT. 1.181.2, 186.1; φάρσεα τῆς πόλιος the quarters of the city HDT. 1.180.1 | φ. βότρυος cluster PHAN. (AP 6.299.1); φ. δραχμαῖον a piece weighing one drachma NIC. *Th.* 664.

φαρσοφόρος -ου, ὁ [φάρσος, φέρω] standard-bearer, [*Lat.* vexillarius] GLOSS.

φάρσωμα -ατος, τό [φάρσος] timbers of a ship DEM.[6] (*CCA* 8(3).98).

Φᾰρύγαι -ῶν, αἱ Pharygai, *place in Phokis* PLUT. *Phoc.* 33.7 | *in Locris* STRAB. 9.4.6.

Φᾰρυγαῖος -α -ον [Φαρύγαι] of Pharygai STRAB. 9.4.6.

φᾰρυγγίζω [φάρυγξ] POLL. 2.207, *see* λαρυγγίζω.

φᾰρυγγοτομία -ας, ἡ [φάρυγξ, τέμνω] laryngotomy CAEL. *C.P.* 1.111 ANTYLL. (PAEG. 6.33).

φᾰρύ(γ)εθρον -ου, τό [φάρυγξ] HP. *Anat.* 1 RUF. *On.* 62 ARET. *S.A.* 1.7.5 POLL. 2.207, *see* φάρυγξ • φαρύγαθρον HSCH.

φᾰρῡγίνδην [φάρυγξ] *adv.* greedily, out of sheer gluttony COM. 549.

Φαρύγιον -ου, τό Pharygion, *prom. in Phokis* STRAB. 9.3.13.

φάρυγξ -ῡγ(γ)ος, ἡ [*see* φάρος] Ⓐ **throat** OD. 9.373, 19.480 HP. *Acut.* 59 EUR. *Cycl.* 215 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 259; μιαρὰ φ. ruinous throat, *of a glutton* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 571 ‖ **trachea** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 665a 10, *al.* GAL. 6.176, *al.* ARET. *C.A.* 1.9.1 | **pharnyx** HP. *Prog.* 23 | **esophagus** L. *E.M.* 557.17 Ⓑ *pl.* **diseases of the throat** HP. *Aph.* 3.5 Ⓒ *of oxen* **dewlap** HLD. 3.1.4 • *s.times nom.* φάρυξ ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 259, *al.* | *gen. Hom. and Att.* φάρυγος, *s.times and later* φάρυγγος EUR. *Cycl.* 356, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 363 *etc.* | *acc.* φάρυγα ARISTOPH. *fr.* 625 ‖ *also masc.* EPICHAR. 18.2 EUR. *Cycl.* 215 LUC. *Asin.* 38 *etc.*

φαρυμός -όν HSCH., *see* τολμηρός.

φαρυτόω, *contr. prob.* **to strike in the face** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 149 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐφαρύτωσεν).

φάρχμα -ατος, τό *I*IG 4²,1.102.253 (IV^BCE), *see* φράγμα.

φάρω *I*IG 9.1.334.5 (V^BCE) L. *E.M.* 114.20, *Dor. and Locr. for* φέρω.

φᾶς φᾶσα φάν *ptc. of* φημί.

φάσαξ -ακος, ὁ [φαίνω] **informer** COM. 436.

φασγᾰνιον -ου, τό [φάσγανον] *bot.* **gladiolus** DIOSC.² 4.20 CORN. 35 *etc.*, *see* ξιφίον ‖ GAL. 12.87, *see* ξάνθιον.

φασγᾰνίς -ίδος, ἡ [φάσγανον] *pl.* **scissors**, *of a barber* PHAN. (AP 6.307.4).

φάσγᾰνον -ου, τό [σφάζω?] Ⓐ **sword, dagger, big knife** IL. 23.824 PIND. *P.* 9.81, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 930, *al. etc.*; δειμαίνω τέ νιν μὴ θηκτὸν ὥσῃ φάσγανον δι' ἤπατος I fear she will thrust a sharp sword through her liver EUR. *Med.* 40 | *of the swordfish* OPP. 3.556 Ⓑ *bot.* **gladiolus** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.1, *al.* NIC. *fr.* 74.63 *etc.*, *see* ξιφίον ‖ DIOSC.² 4.136, *see* ξάνθιον.

φασγᾰνουργός -όν [φάσγανον, ἔργον] **forging** *or* **creating swords** AESCHL. *Ch.* 647 (*destiny*).

φασγάνω [φάσγανον] **to kill with a sword** HSCH. (*pass.*).

φασήλιον -ου, τό [φάσηλος] Ⓐ **little bean** *P*OXY. 1656.8 (IV-V^CE) | *bot.* DIOSC.² 4.120, *see* ἰσόπυρον Ⓑ **little boat** *P*RYL. 576.7 (III^BCE).

Φᾰσηλῐς -ιδος, ἡ **Phaselis**, *city in Lycia* HDT. 2.178.2 THUC. 8.88 PLUT. *Alex.* 17.9 *etc.*

Φασηλῖτης -ου [Φάσηλις] **inhabit. of Phaselis, Phaselite** PLUT. *Cim.* 12.3, 4 (*pl.*) *etc.*

φασηλοειδής -ές [φάσηλος, εἶδος] **similar to a bean** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.288 H.

φᾰ́σηλος -ου, ὁ [*see* φακός?] Ⓐ *bot.* **bean** EPICHAR. 149 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1144 DEM. 5 ATH. 2.56a *etc.* Ⓑ *analog.* **little boat, small craft** APP. 17.95; *usu. Lat.* **phaselus** CAT. 4.1 HOR. *Od.* 3.2.29.

φασήολος -ου, ὁ [*see* φακός?] **bean** (*cf.* φᾶσηλος) GAL. 11.703.

φάσθαι *pres. inf. mid. of* φημί.

φᾰσιᾱνάριος -ου, ὁ [φασιανός] **one who raises beans** IUST. *Dig.* 32.1.66 • *also* φασαν- *in inscr.*

Φασιανικός -ή -όν [Φασιανός] **of pheasant** PAEG. 1.83 AET.¹ 2.525, 5.122; φ. ὄρνιθες **pheasants** POLL. 6.52 | *with pun on* συκοφαντικός ARISTOPH. *Av.* 68.

Φᾰσιᾱνός *and* φᾰσιᾰνός -ή -όν [Φᾶσις] **of Phasis**: *ornith. subst.* ὁ φ. (*sc.* ὄρνις) **pheasant** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 109 MNESIM. 9.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 633b 2 AEL. *N.A.* 13.18 *etc.*; φ. ὄρνιθες pheasants CALLIX. 2 | *oth.* ὁ φ. **horse marked with a pheasant** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 109a ATH. 9.387a | Φασιανός ἀνήρ man of Phasis *as* informer, sycophant *with a pun on* φαίνω ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 726 ‖ **of Phasis**, *river in Armenia*: οἱ Φασιανοί **Phasianoi** XEN. *An.* 5.6.36.

Φᾰσιάς -άδος [Φᾶσις] **of Phasis** *Nymph* AGATH. (AP 4.3.62).

φάσιμος -η -ον [φάσις] **denounced** *I*ERY. 10.21 ‖ *dub. signf.* L. *E.M.* 789.2.

φᾰσίολος -ου, ὁ [*see* φάσηλος] **bean** POLL. 1.247 GAL. 6.545, 11.891 HIPPIATR. 3.5 • φασίωλος *I*EDIOCL. 1.21; φασιούλυος HIPPIATR. 130.134; πάσωλος GLOSS.

1. φᾰ́σις -εως, ἡ [φαίνω] Ⓐ **denunciation, informing, accusation**, *usu. for misappropriation or smuggling* AND. 1.88 LYS. *fr.* 209 DEMOSTH. 25.78, 35.51; ▸ περί τι regarding sthg. DEMOSTH. 58.5 Ⓑ *astr.* **rising, appearing** TIM.² 97b ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342b 34 NIC. *Th.* 122 VETT. 231.25 *etc.*; πρὸς τὸν ὁρίζοντα φ. appearance above the horizon GEM. 13.2 | **ascension**, *of the sun* PTOL.⁴ *Tetr.* 99 | *pl.* **phases**, *of the moon* GEM. 8.11 MAN.¹ 2.491 ‖ **appearance** ▸ τινος of s.o. AN. (L. *Sud. s.v.* φασί) • *acc. pl.* φάσιας NIC. *l.c.*

2. φᾰ́σις -εως, ἡ [φημί] Ⓐ **expression, emission of voice** ARISTOT. *Int.* 16b 27, *al.* Ⓑ **affirmation** PLAT. *Soph.* 263e ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1008a 9 | **proposition**, *formed from affirmation and negation* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1011b 14, *E.N.* 1143b 12, *al.* ‖ **assertion** *without proof P*CAIR.ZEN. 620.20 (III^BCE) HIPPAR.² 1.1.9 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.296 ‖ **judgment** SCH. HERMOG. 7.1121 ‖ **rumor, fame**: ἀνέβη φ. word came NT *Acts* 21.31 | **news** *P*TEBT. 119.42 (II^BCE) *etc.* Ⓒ *mus. dub. signf. I*IG 7.1818.7 (III^BCE).

Φάσις, ὁ **Phasis**, *male name* QS 10.89 (Φάλις *edd.*).

Φᾶσις -ιος, ὁ **Phasis**, *river in Kolchis* HES. *Th.* 340 AESCHL. *fr.* 191.2 HDT. 1.2.2 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846a 28 *etc.* | *in Armenia* XEN. *An.* 4.6.4 • *gen.* -ίδος ARISTOT. *fr.* 83.

φασκαίνω L. *E.M.* 190.28, *see* βασκαίνω.

φασκάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* βασκάς] *zool.* **phaskas**, *species of duck* ATH. 9.395d.

φασκία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* fascia] **bandage, strip** SOR. 1.56.5 POLL. 2.166 *P*BGU 814.9 (III^CE) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 586.

φασκιάριος -ου, ὁ [φασκία] **bandage** EPHR. 2.176C.

φασκίδιον -ου, τό [φασκία] **small bandage** *P*OXY. 2598a 7 (III-IV^CE).

φασκιόω, *contr.* [φασκία] *fut.* φασκιώσω HIPPIATR. *Lugd.* 17.9 ‖ *aor. imper.* φασκίωσον AET.¹ 16.124 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφασκιωμένος ANTON.² 5.12 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* φασκιωθείς CYRAN. 2.4.29, 4.6.3; **to bandage, bind** DIOSC.² *Eup.* 2.69 *etc.*

φάσκον -ου, τό [*see* σφάκος] *bot.* **sage** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.6, 6.1.4.

φάσκος -εος, τό [*Lat.* fascis] **bundle** *I*EDIOCL. 14.12.

φάσκω [*see* φημί] Ⓐ **to say, affirm** ▸ *abs.*: ὡς ἔφασκεν as he said SOPH. *O.T.* 114 *cf. Ph.* 114 | ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 93 *etc.*; αἱ μὲν ταῦθ', αἱ δὲ ἄλλα φάσκουσαι there are some who affirm this, but others say other things PLAT. *Alc.1.* 111c | ▸ *with inf.* **that** OD. 4.191, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1026; φάσκειν ἔμ' ἠδη μαντικῆ μηδὲν φρονεῖν to say that I understand nothing of the art of divination SOPH. *O.T.* 462; ▸ *s.times with elision of inf.*: οὐ τούτων ἐστὶ τῶν φασκόντων γονέων he is not the son of those who claim to be his parents PLAT. *Rp.* 538a | ▸ *rar. with* ὅτι *or* ὡς *and ind.* to say that PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 215f *etc.* ‖ *s.times* **to promise** *with fut. inf.* OD. 5.135, *al.* THUC. 2.85.5 *etc.*; φάσκων ἐπιδείξειν promising to give a demonstration PLAT. *Ion* 541e Ⓑ **to think, believe, suppose** SOPH. *El.* 9 *etc.*; ὃ οὔ ποτ' ἔγωγε τελευτήσεσθαι ἔφασκον (prodigy) which I never believed would come to pass IL. 13.100; οὔ μ' ἔτ' ἐφάσκεθ' ὑπότροπον οἴκαδ' ἱκέσθαι you no longer believed that I would return home OD. 22.35 Ⓒ **to say yes, affirm, admit**, *and* οὐ φάσκω **to say no, deny** HDT. 3.58.3 *etc.*; φάσκειν καὶ οὐ φάσκειν **to affirm and deny** PLAT. *Theaet.* 190a; οὐ φάσκων ἀνεκτὸν εἶναι saying that it was intolerable THUC. 8.52 • *only pres. and impf.* | *subj.* φάσκω | *opt.* φάσκοιμι | *imper.* φάσκε | *inf.* φάσκειν | *ptc.* φάσκων -ουσα -ον ‖ *impf.* ἔφασκον (*but* φάσκον *is iter. impf. of* φημί) ‖ *for other tenses see* φημί.

φασκώλιον -ου, τό [φάσκωλος] **little leather sack** TEL. 38 DCHR. 7.55 GAL. 2.559 *etc.*

φάσκωλος -ου, ὁ **leather sack** *or* **bag** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 336.2 • *neut.* τὸ φάσκωλον LYS. *fr.* 90S IS. *fr.* 171S.

φάσμα -ατος, τό [φαίνω] Ⓐ **apparition, phantom, specter** AESCHL. *Ag.* 415 HDT. 6.69.1, 117.3 *etc.*; φ. ἀνθρώπου specter of a man HDT. 4.15.3; γυναικός of a woman HDT. 8.84.2 PLAT. *Symp.* 179d; νερτέρων of the dead EUR. *Alc.* 1127 | **vision**, *esp. in sleep* PIND. *O.* 8.43 SOPH. *El.* 501, 644; ὀνείρων φάσματα visions in sleep AESCHL. *Ag.* 274; νύχια ... φ. nocturnal visions EUR. *I.T.* 1263 Ⓑ **celestial sign, prodigy, omen** AESCHL. *Ag.* 145 HDT. 3.10.3, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 1466 PLAT. *Pol.* 268e; φ. μέγιστον an extraordinary prodigy HDT. 4.79.1; εὔσημον φ. ναυβάταις a favorable sign for sailors EUR. *I.A.* 252 | **celestial phenomenon** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 338b 23, 342a 35 ‖ **monster**, *in paraphr.*: φ. ταύρου a monstrous bull SOPH. *Tr.* 509 | *of the Hydra* SOPH. *Tr.* 837 (*codd.*); *of the Sphinx I*EG 1016.3 Ⓒ **apparition, appearance** PLAT. *Theaet.* 155a ‖ **appearance, image** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250c EPIC. 26.39, *al.* DIOG.⁵ 9.1.6 ‖ **exterior aspect, form** EUS.¹ *V.C.* 3.54, *al.*

φασμᾰτιάω, *contr.* [φάσμα] **to have visions** *or* **hallucinations** HP. *epist.* 19 ("Hermes" 53.68).

φασμᾰτολογέω, *contr.* [φάσμα, λόγος] **to speak of prodigies** SCH. LUC. 24 *pref.* (*aor. inf.* φασματολογῆσαι).

φασμᾰτοφᾰ́νεια -ας, ἡ [φάσμα, φαίνω] **ghostly apparition** SCH. ARISTID.¹ 1.300.11.

φασμᾰτώδης -ες [φάσμα] **like a phantom** SCH. LUC. 24 *pref.* ‖ **of a phantom** METH. *Symp.* 8.3.176 *etc.*

φάσουλος CYRAN. 30, *see* φασίολος.

φάσσα, *Att.* φάττα -ης, ἡ [φάψ] *ornith.* **wild pigeon, wood pigeon** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1104, *Pax* 1004, *Av.* 303 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 544b 5 THEOCR. 5.96 GAL. 6.700 GEOP. 15.1.19; *prov.* λαβεῖν φ. ἀντὶ περιστερᾶς to mistake a wild pigeon for a domestic one PLAT. *Theaet.* 199b • *also* φάττος -ου, ὁ LUC. *Soloec.* 7.

φάσσιον -ου, τό [φάψ] **wood pigeon** GLOSS.

φασσοφόνος -ον [φάσσα, φόνος] **killer of doves**, *sparrowhawk* IL. 15.238 ‖ *zool. subst.* ὁ φ. *bird of prey* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 18 *etc.*

φασσοφόντης -ου, ὁ [φάσσα, φόνος] *zool.*, *bird of prey* AEL. *N.A.* 12.4.

Φᾰσύλεια -ας, ἡ **Phasyleia**, *female name* NONN. *D.* 20.125.

Φάσχα IOS. *A.I.* 14.2.1 (21), *al.*, *see* Πάσχα.

φασῶ *Dor. fut. of* φημί.

Φάσων -ωνος, ὁ **Phason**, *male name* PLAT. *Prot.* 310.

φᾰτεός -ά -όν [φημί] **speakable** *or* **nameable**, *with neg.*: οὔ τι φ. **unspeakable, unnameable**, *of monstrous beings* HES. *Th.* 310, *Sc.* 144, 161 MENOPH. (STOB. 4,21.7).

φᾰτέον [φημί] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to say** PLAT. *Soph.* 237e, *al.* POL. 2.21.8 | ▸ *abs.* **it is necessary to say yes, one must assent** PLAT. *Phil.* 40b ‖ *with pred. of obj.* **it is necessary to call** IUL. 3.83b.

φᾱτης -ου, ὁ [φημί] **chatterbox** HSCH.

φᾰτί *Dor. 3. sg. of* φημί.

φᾰτίζω [φημί] *impf.* ἐφάτιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐφατι-

ζόμην NONN. *Ev.* 11.3 || *aor.* ἐφάτισα || *pf. mid. pass.* πεφάτισμαι || *epic ppf. mid. pass.* πεφατίσμην NONN. *D.* 10.77, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐφατίσθην ❶ *act.* **to say, speak** ▸ τι of sthg. PARM. B 8.60 SOPH. *Al.* 715 | ▸ *with inf.*: ἐφάτισαν [τὰ γράμματα] ... Φοινικήϊα κεκλῆσθαι they call the letters "Phoenician" HDT. 5.58.2 | ▸ *abs.* **to make an assertion** *PGRENF.* 2.78.22 (IV^{CE}) || **to promise** *in marriage*: τῷ τῆς θεᾶς σὴν παῖδ' ἄλοχον φ. to promise your child in marriage to the hero, the son of the goddess EUR. *I.A.* 135 || **to give a name** RHIAN. 13 ❷ *pass.* **to be expressed, said** PARM. B 8.35; τὸ φατιζόμενον as the proverb goes SOPH. *O.C.* 139 = κατὰ τὰ φατιζόμενα EUS.^{2} 63 (STOB. 2.9.6.3); φατίζεται *and inf.* it is said that ... AP. 1.24 | ▸ *with pred. or subj. compl.* **to be called, have the name,** *esp. in pf.* CALLIM. *H.* 1.39 AP. 1.1019, 4.658 NIC. *fr.* 74.30 OPP. 1.638 || **to be promised in marriage**: ἐμὴ φατισθεῖσα my betrothed EUR. *I.A.* 936 • *Dor. fut. mid. 3. sg.* φατίξεται NONN. *D.* 9.81 || *Dor. aor.* ἐφάτιξε RHIAN. *Alex.* 13.3 (*v.l.*), *mid. 3. pl.* ἐφατίξαντο HSCH. | *opt.* φατίξαιμι SOPH. *Al.* 715 (*codd.*).

φᾰτικός -ή -όν [φημί] **asserted** *or* **affirmed without proof** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.8, 2.119 • *adv.* **φατικῶς assertively but without proof** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.40, *al.*

φᾰ́τις, ἡ [φημί] Ⓐ **voice, rumor, fame, reputation, information:** δήμου φ. voice of the people IL. 9.460; αἰσχυνόμενοι φάτιν ἀνδρῶν ἠδὲ γυναικῶν fearing the rumors of the people OD. 21.323; φ. ἐσθλή good reputation OD. 6.29, *opp. to* κακά bad SOPH. *Ai.* 187, 193; ἐχθρά odious PIND. *P.* 1.96; βαρεῖα troubling rumor AESCHL. *Ag.* 456; φ. ἔτυμος true voices EUR. *I.A.* 794 | ▸ *with obj. gen.* φ. τινός information about s.o. OD. 23.362; φ. Οἰδιπόδα the fame of Oedipus SOPH. *O.T.* 495 | ▸ *with subj. gen.* κατὰ τῶν ἱρέων τὴν φάτιν according to the account of the priests HDT. 2.102.3 | ὥσπερ ἡ φ. as the rumor goes, according to rumor SOPH. *O.T.* 715 = ὡς φ. ἀνδρῶν SOPH. *Ant.* 829 = ὡς φ. ὄρμηται HDT. 7.189.2; οὕτω φ. αὐδᾷ such is the rumor EUR. *Ion* 225 | ἡ φ. τινά ἔχει the rumor about s.o. is, rumor has it about s.o. that HDT. 7.3.2 = κατέχει PIND. *P.* 1.96; τούτους ... φ. ἔχει ὑπὸ Ἀθηναίων the rumor about these men among the Athenians is HDT. 8.94.4; ▸ *inversely* ἔχει τινὰ φάτιν ... ἀνήρ *and inf.* the rumor goes that this man ... HDT. 9.84.2 | φάτιν ἀγγέλλειν to bring news BATR. 138 = φέρειν AESCHL. *Ag.* 9; ἡδεῖαν φάτιν φέρειν τινί to bring good news to s.o. SOPH. *El.* 56; φ. ἅραι to feed rumors SOPH. *Ai.* 191; φ. καταβαλεῖν to spread rumors HDT. 1.122.3; κλύειν φάτιν to hear news SOPH. *Ai.* 850; φάτις ἦλθέ τινι notoriety attached to s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 130; ἡ φ. ... κεχώρηκε the report has spread HDT. 1.123.1; ▸ ἐς τοὺς δήμους φ. ἀπίκετο ὡς ... the rumor spread among the people that ... HDT. 1.60.5; τοιάδ' ἐρεμνὴ σῖγ' ἐπέρχεται φάτις such rumors race secretly and in silence SOPH. *Ant.* 700 || **subject of a discourse** *or* **account:** Νέστορα καὶ Λύκιον Σαρπηδόν', ἀνθρώπων φάτις Nestor and Sarpedon of Lycia, famed among men PIND. *P.* 3.112; δέρκομαι φάτιν ἄφραστον I see an unspeakable thing SOPH. *Tr.* 693 || **saying, proverb** HERACLIT. B 34 Ⓑ *post-Hom.* **divine voice, oracle, oracular response** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1132 SOPH. *O.T.* 1440 EUR. *Suppl.* 834 LYC. 1051; Διός of Zeus SOPH. *O.T.* 151; Μουσάων of the Muses ARISTOPH. *Av.* 924 | ἀπ' οἰωνῶν from birds SOPH. *O.T.* 310 | *of dreams* AESCHL. *Pers.* 227, 521 Ⓒ *extens.* **speech, discourse** SOPH. *El.* 329, 1213, *Ph.* 1045 || **language:** "Ελλην' ἐπίσταμαι φάτιν I know the Greek language AESCHL. *Ag.* 1254 || **name:** ἦ καὶ Παλικῶν εὐλόγως μενεῖ φάτις; and will the name of the Palikoi also fairly remain? AESCHL. *fr.* 6.3 • *poet. and in* HDT. || *only acc.* φάτιν, *voc.* φάτι SOPH. *O.T.* 151 *and* φάτις SOPH. *Ai.* 173, *acc. pl.* φάτις PIND. *P.* 3.112.

φατνεύομαι [φάτνη] **to be fattened at the trough:** *only pass. pf. ptc.* πεφατνευμένος VT (Th.) *Prov.* 14.4 OENOM. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 5.34.16) (*fig.*).

φάτνη -ης, ἡ [*see* πάθνη] Ⓐ **trough, manger,** *esp. of horses* IL. 5.271, 6.506, *al.* HDT. 9.70.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.27 *etc.*; φάτνῃ ἐφ' ἵππείῃ at the horse trough IL. 10.568; φάτναι Ζηνός the manger of Zeus, *for Pegasos* PIND. *O.* 13.92 | *of cattle* OD. 4.535, 11.411 LONG. 3.3.4; *prov. to indicate prosperity*: βοῦς ἐπὶ φάτνῃ a bull at his manger, *of a rich man* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.10.4; φάτναις ἀργυραῖς χρῆσθαι to use silver troughs STRAB. 3.2.14; *also* ἡ ἐν τῇ φ. κύων the dog in his manger LUC. *Timar.* 14; τὴν αὐτὴν φ. ζητεῖν to seek the same manger, *i.e.* to turn back to old habits EUB. 126.2 || **stall** VT *Chr.* 2.32.28 || *astr.* Φάτνη, ἡ **Manger,** *nebula in the constellation of Cancer* THPHR. *Sign.* 23, *al.* THEOCR. 22.22 ARAT. 898 PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 23 Ⓑ **coffered ceiling** *1*IG 11.2.161 *A* 46 (III^{BCE}, *al.*) DIOD. 1.66.4 Ⓒ **socket,** *of teeth* POLL. 2.93 • *later* πάθνη MOER. (*see*).

φατνιάζομαι [φάτνη] VT (Aq.) *Prov.* 14.4, *see* φατνίζομαι.

φατνίζομαι [φάτνη] **to be kept at the trough** *or* **in the stall,** *only pass.* HLD. 7.29.2 (*horse*).

φατνίον -ου, τό [φάτνη c)] *anat.* **socket,** *of a tooth* SOR. 2.49.3 GAL. 2.754, *al.* | **gum** PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.164 (φάτ-).

Φάτνιος -ου, ὁ [φάτνη a)] **Phatnios,** *epith. of Zeus at Laodikeia 1*MAMA 1.7.

φατνόω, *contr.* [φάτνη b)] **to roof, construct a coffered ceiling** ▸ *with acc.* VT *1Kgs.* 7.40 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐφάτνωσεν) || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφατνωμένος **coffered** VT *Ezek.* 41.16.

φάτνωμα -ατος, τό [φατνόω] Ⓐ **coffered ceiling** AESCHL. *fr.* 78.1; *usu. pl.* POL. 10.27.10 CALLIX. 2 *1*IGR 4.556 || *in ships* **platform,** *for the launching of projectiles* MOSCHIO^{1} (ATH. 5.208b) Ⓑ **socket** *of teeth* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.778 EUSTATH. 547.4 *etc.*

φατνωματικός -ή -όν [φάτνωμα] **coffered,** *of a ceiling* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 227c • πανθωματικός *in inscr., cf.* φάτνη.

φάτνωσις -εως, ἡ [φατνόω] **coffered ceiling** VT (Sym.) *Cant.* 1.17, *al. etc.*

φατνωτός -ή -όν [φατνόω] **having a coffered ceiling** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

φάτο *epic impf. and aor.*^{I} *3. sg., see* φημί.

1. φᾰτός -ή -όν [φημί] Ⓐ **what is able to be spoken, speakable** TIMO 35; *usu. with neg.* οὐ φ. unspeakable, ineffable, inexpressible HES. *Sc.* 230 PARM. B 8.8 PIND. *O.* 6.37 = *pleon.* οὐ φ. λέγειν ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1713 Ⓑ **celebrated, famous** HES. *Op.* 3 • *adv.* φατῶς HSCH. *only with neg., see* ἀφάτως.

2. φᾰτός -ή -όν [θείνω] **slain, dead** HSCH.

φάτρα *see* φράτρα.

φατριά -ᾶς, ἡ **sister-in-law** GLOSS.

φατρία *see* φρατρία.

φατριαρ- *see* φρατριαρ-.

φ(ρ)ᾰτρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φρατριάζω] **plot, conspiracy** EUSTATH. 647.34.

φατρῖται -ων, οἱ [φρατρία] **members of a phratry** *1*IG 5.2.446.8 (I^{BCE}).

φάττα LONG. 1.27.1 *etc.*, *Att. for* φάσσα.

φαττάγης -ου, ὁ *zool., perhaps* **pangolin** AEL. *N.A.* 16.6.

φάττιον -ου, τό [φάσσα] **little dove** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1011 (*v.l.*) EPHIP. 15.8.

φάττος *see* φάσσα.

φαύζω HSCH., *see* φρύγω.

φαυλόδοξος -ον [φαυλός, δόξα] **one who holds erroneous, false opinions** EUSTATH. *Opusc.* p. 37.80.

φαυλεπίφαυλος -ον [φαῦλος, ἐπίφαυλος] **absolutely the worst** DEMOD. (AP 11.238.4) (*superl.* -ότατοι).

φαυλίζω [φαῦλος] *impf.* ἐφαύλιζον || *fut.* φαυλίσω CHOR. 12.1.3 || *aor.* ἐφαύλισα || *pf.* πεφαύλικα, *mid. pass.* πεφαύλισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφαυλίσθην (*patrist.*) || *fut. pass.* φαυλισθήσομαι EUS.^{1} *Is.* 2.38.38; **to not take into account, scorn** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 667a XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.5, *al.* VT *Num.* 15.31, *al.* || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφαυλισμένοι despised VT *Job* 30.4.

φαύλιος -α -ον [φαῦλος] *of fruit* **of poor, low quality:** μῆλα apples TELECL. 4.2 THEOP. 20; ἡ φ. (*sc.* ἐλαία) wild olive THPHR. *C.P.* 6.8.3, *Od.* 15 LUC. *Lex.* 5 POLL. 6.45.

φαύλισμα -ατος, τό [φαυλίζω] **contempt, insolence** VT *Zeph.* 3.11.

φαυλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φαυλίζω] VT *Hos.* 7.16, *al. etc.*, *see* φαύλισμα.

φαυλίστρια -ας, ἡ [φαυλίζω] **scold, domineering woman** VT *Zeph.* 2.15.

Φάϋλλος -ου, ὁ **Phayllos,** *male name, Krotonian, talented runner* HDT. 8.47 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1206 *etc.*

φαυλόβιος -ον [φαῦλος, βίος] **of reprehensible life, dissolute** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 422.

φαυλοδιδάσκαλος -ον [φαυλός, διδάσκαλος] **master of evil** EUSTATH. *Opusc.* p. 163.3.

φαυλόνους -ουν [φαῦλος, νοῦς] **uncouth** SCH. *rec.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 629b.

φαυλοποιός -ον [φαυλός, ποιέω] **that which acts wickedly, malign** EUSTATH. *Opusc.* p. 81.83.

φαυλορρημόνως [φαῦλος, ῥῆμα] *adv.* **speaking ill** POLL. 8.81.

φαῦλος -η -ον [*see* φλαῦρος?] Ⓐ **of little** *or* **no worth, of little account, easy, negligible,** *esp. of effort and work* EUR. *Suppl.* 317 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 213 PLAT. *Phil.* 19a, *Rp.* 368c; φ. πρᾶγμα trifling enterprise ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 14; *often with neg.*: οὐδὲν φαῦλον ... τὸ πρᾶγμα a matter in no way easy XEN. *An.* 6.6.12; μάχη οὐ φ. crucial battle PLAT. *Theaet.* 179d; οὐ φ. τέχνη art of no small account PLAT. *Soph.* 223c; τέχνη μήτε ἀστεία μήτε φ. an art neither fine nor poor PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.19.7, *al.*; οὐ φ. πληγαί not weak blows DEMOSTH. 54.13; οὐ φαῦλον, ἀλλὰ χαλεπόν a thing not easy but difficult PLAT. *Rp.* 527d; οὔτοι βασιλέα φαῦλον κτανεῖν it is no small matter to kill a king EUR. *El.* 760; οὔτι φαῦλον ἐμβαλεῖν στρατόν it is no simple thing to lead an army EUR. *Rh.* 285; φαῦλα ἐπιφέρειν to bear light objects HDT. 1.26.3; τὰ φ. νικᾶν to bring back an easy victory SOPH. *fr.* 41; σύμμαχον ... οὐ φαῦλῳ τρόπῳ ally of sizable force EUR. *Rh.* 599; παρὰ φαῦλον ποιεῖσθαί τι to not stress sthg. DION. *Rh.* 4.2 Ⓑ **ordinary, simple, common:** δίαιτα way of life HP. *Art.* 49, *al.*; σῖτα ... καὶ ποτά food and drink XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.2 | *but esp. neg.* **mediocre, of little worth, of poor quality** THUC. 4.9.1, *al.*; στρατιά army THUC. 6.21.1; ἱμάτιον clothes XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.2 | *with neg.* οὐ φ. ὄψις sharp vision PLAT. *Rp.* 519a Ⓒ **bad, evil, ignoble, contemptible:** πρῆξις action DEMOCR. B 177 = πρᾶγμα DEMOSTH. 19.30 = ἔργον MEN. *Dysc.* 289; λόγοι speech EUR. *Andr.* 870; ψόγος censure EUR. *Ph.* 94; δόξα reputation DEMOSTH. 24.205; τύχη lot ARISTOT. *Phys.* 197a 26; πράττειν τι φαῦλον to carry out some evil action NT *Rom.* 9.11; συνειδόθ' αὑτῷ φαῦλα διαπεπραγμένῳ aware of bad acts DIPH. 92.2; φ. παθεῖν to suffer evil *1*OGIS 765.35 (II·

I[BCE]) | *of health* **damaged, harmed:** οὐδὲν εὑρέθη φαῦλον ἐν αὐτοῖς no wound was found on them MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 81 | *subst.* τὸ φαῦλον **evil** EUR. *I.T.* 390 XEN. *Symp.* 4.47 D *of pers.* **ordinary, common, low** *or* **inferior** *in status, rank or sim.* EUR. *fr.* 688.1; *of soldiers subst.* οἱ φαυλότατοι **those of the lowest rank** THUC. 7.77.2; *of matrimony* ἐκ τῶν φαυλοτέρων **with persons of lower social class** XEN. *Hier.* 1.27; ὑπὸ φαυλοτέρων τιμᾶσθαι **to be honored by persons of inferior rank** PLAT. *Rp.* 475b; τὸ πλῆθος ... τὸ φαυλότερον **the humblest part of the common people** EUR. *Bac.* 431 | *with regard to beauty subst.* αἱ φαυλότεραι **the more insignificant, the less endowed** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 617, *cf.* 626, 702 || **incapable, mediocre, bad, of little worth** EUR. *Ion* 834, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1109 ISOCR. 1.1 PLAT. *Symp.* 174c, *al. etc.*; διδάσκαλος **teacher** SOPH. *fr.* 771.3; τοξότης **archer** PLAT. *Theaet.* 194a; αὐλητὴς **aulos player** PLAT. *Prot.* 327c; οὐ φαῦλον ἡ τοῦ ὀνόματος θέσις, οὐδὲ φαύλων ἀνθρώπων **the imposition of the name is neither of little worth nor for men of little worth** PLAT. *Crat.* 390d; οἱ φαυλότεροι τῶν ἀνθρώπων πρὸς τοὺς ξυνετωτέρους **the more ordinary men compared to the more gifted ones** THUC. 3.37.3 | ▸ *with acc. of rel.*: τὰ γράμματα φ. **barely literate** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242c; οἱ φαυλότεροι γνώμην **the less wise** THUC. 3.83.3 | ▸ *with inf.*: μάχεσθαι **for combat** EUR. *I.T.* 305; λέγειν **in speaking** PLAT. *Theaet.* 181b; διαλεχθῆναι **in arguments** PLAT. *Prot.* 336c | ▸ *abs.* ἀγαπῶσι, ἂν τὸ ἴσον ἔχωσι φαυλότεροι ὄντες **they would want the same though they are inferior** PLAT. *Gorg.* 483c || *also of animals* XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.3 (*horses*) DEMOSTH. 26.22 (*dog*) || **inattentive, negligent** EUR. *Med.* 807 || *in posit. sense* **simple, sincere** EUR. *fr.* 473.1 DIOG. 3.63 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος (*see*) ◆ *adv.* φαύλως **effortlessly, easily, with ease** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 215, *al.*; φ. πάνυ without any force ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 566; *superl.* φαυλότατα καὶ ῥᾷστα **in the easiest and quickest way** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 778 | *in posit. sense* **easily, simply:** φ. παιδεύειν τινά **to teach s.o. in a simple manner** XEN. *Oec.* 13.4; φ. καὶ βραχέως ἀποκρίνασθαι **to give a simple and brief answer** PLAT. *Theaet.* 147c || **lightly, superficially** EUR. *Ion* 1546, *Rh.* 769; φ. κρίνειν **to judge superficially** AESCHL. *Pers.* 520; φ. φέρειν **to take lightly** EUR. *I.A.* 850 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 961; φ. λογίσαι **to reckon approximately** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 656; φ. εἰπεῖν **to speak haphazardly** PLAT. *Rp.* 449c; φ. διατρίβειν ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ **to dedicate oneself to philosophy in a superficial way** PLAT. *Theaet.* 173c | *milit.* φ. βοηθεῖν **to send insufficient aid** DEMOSTH. 15.13; οὔτι φ. ἐλθεῖν **to join with sizable forces** EUR. *Ph.* 112 || **badly, poorly, contemptibly:** φ. ἔχειν **to be unwell, to be ill** HP. *Aph.* 2.32 MEN. *Dysc.* 692, *but* **to be in a ugly situation** DEMOSTH. 10.3 = φ. πράττειν MEN. *Sam.* 380 || *compar.* φαυλοτέρως: φ. πεπαιδευμένοι **poorly educated** PLAT. *Leg.* 876d ● *adj. fem.* -ος EUR. *Hip.* 435 THUC. 6.21.1.

Φάῦλος -ου, ὁ **Phaylos,** *male name* AEL. *N.A.* 12.40.

φαυλότης -ητος, ἡ [φαῦλος] A **mediocrity, poverty, bad state,** *of things and pers.* PLAT. *Leg.* 646b ISOCR. 4.146 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1175b 25; τῶν βρωμάτων **of food** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.16; τῆς στολῆς **of dress** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.5; φ. χώρας **poverty of the soil** PLAT. *Leg.* 745d; φ. μοναρχίας ἡ τυραννὶς **tyranny is monarchy in a bad state** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1160b 10 | *pl.* **bad conditions** *of health* DIOSC.[2] 2.49 || *mor.* **vice, wickedness** VT *Wis.* 4.12 B **lack of capacity, ineptitude, ignorance** HP. *Art.* 77 (*v.l.*) EUR. *fr.* 641.2 DEMOSTH. 18.303; ἡ ἐμὴ φ. **my poor capacity for judgment** XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.39 PLAT. *HipMa.* 286d C *in posit. sense* **simplicity, austerity** XEN. *Ag.* 11.11, *Hel.* 4.1.30.

φαυλοτριβής -ές [φαῦλος, τρίβω] **occupied with contemptible trifling matters** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.439.

φαυλουργός -όν [φαῦλος, ἔργον] **working ill** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 912, *see* φλαυ-.

Φαῦνος -ου, ὁ **Faunus,** *Rom. divinity* PLUT. *Rom.* 21.9, *al.*

φαυοφόρος -ου, ἡ [φάος, φέρω] *Aeol., priestess* HSCH.

φαυροφόρος -ον *dub. read. and signf. SH* 1042.

Φαυσιάδης -ου, ὁ *patron.* **Phausiades, son of Phausios** IL. 11.578.

φαῦστιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ **blister** *caused by burning,* **pustule** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 913 HP. (GAL. 19.150) POLL. 7.110.

φαυσίμβροτος -ον PIND. *O.* 7.39, *see* φαεσίμ-.

φαῦσις -εως, ἡ [φάω] **light, illumination** VT *Iud.* 13.13, *al.* CYR.[1] *Hpasch.* 5[2].195B *etc.*; τῆς γῆς **of the earth** VT *Gen.* 1.14 || *astr.* THEON[2] 137, *see* φάσις. ***φαύσκω** *only in compd.* (διᾳ-, ἐπι- *etc.*: *see*) | *cited by* HSCH. γ 612 L. *E.M.* 673.51, *al. etc.*

φαῦσμα **offering of first fruits** HSCH.

Φαῦστα -ης, ἡ **Fausta,** *Rom. female name* PLUT. *Sul.* 34.5.

φαυστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [φάω] **window** *I*1G 4[2].1.109.2.105 (III[BCE]), *cf.* φωστήρ.

Φαυστήριος -ου, ὁ **Phausterios,** *epith. of Bacchus, derived from the torch used in his cult* LYC. 212 (*cf.* SCH. *ad loc.*).

Φαυστινιάδης -ου, ὁ [Φαυστῖνος] **son of Faustinus** AP 15.48.1.

Φαυστῖνος -ου, ὁ **Faustinus,** *Rom. male name* AP 15.48.2, *al.*

Φαῦστος -ου, ὁ **Faustus,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 34.5 *etc.*

Φαυστύλος -ου, ὁ **Faustulus,** *Rom. male name* DION. 1.80.3, *al.* (*also* Φαι-) *etc.*

φαύω HSCH. L. *E.M.* 789.28 EUSTATH. 1728.6, *Aeol. for* φάω.

φάψ φάβός, ἡ [*see* φάσσα] *ornith.* **wild pigeon, wood pigeon** AESCHL. *fr.* 210, 257 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 15 LYC. 580.

φάω [*see* φάος] **to shine, be bright:** φάε δὲ χρυσόθρονος Ἠώς Dawn shone on her golden throne OD. 14.502; λεπτὰ φάουσαι **shining weakly** ARAT. 607 ● *epic aor[1].* πέφη HSCH. *and epic ft. pf.* πεφήσομαι IL. 17.155: *cf.* φαίνω.

Φάων -ωνος, ὁ **Phaon,** *male name* MEN. *fr.* 258.2 Kö AEL. *V.H.* 12.18 *etc.*

Φαώνιος -ου, ὁ **Favonius,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Cam.* 46.1, *al.*

φαωτός -ά -όν *I*SCHWYZ. 323 *C* 24 (IV[BCE]), *see* φαιός.

Φαῶφι, ὁ *indecl.* **Phaophi,** *Egyptian month (October)* PBGU 1913.9 (III[BCE]) AP 9.383.2 *etc.* ● *also* Φαώφ, Παῶφι, Παῶπι *in pap.*

Φέα -ας, ἡ XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.20, *see* Φεαί.

Φεαί -ῶν, αἱ OD. 15.297, *see* Φειά.

φέβομαι [*IE* *bheg[w]-; *cf. OCS* bĕzătĭ, *Lith.* bégti] **to be put to flight, flee in terror** IL. 5.527, 8.107, *al.* AP. 3.1345; ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα φέβοντο **they fled in terror in all directions** IL. 15.345; ἐφέβοντο κατὰ μέγαρον **they ran in fear through the hall** OD. 22.299; ὑπ' Ἀργείοισι φέβοντο **they fled pursued by the Argives** IL. 11.121 | ▸ *with acc.* φ. τινα **to flee in fear of s.o.** IL. 5.232 ● *poet. for* φοβέομαι, *only pres. and impf.* || *impf. 3. pl.* ἐφέβοντο, *epic* φέβοντο.

Φεβράτη -ης, ἡ **Februata,** *day of the Lupercalia, at Rome* PLUT. *Rom.* 21.4.

1. **Φεβρουάριος** -ου, ὁ **February** DION. 1.32.5 PLUT. *Rom.* 21.4, *al. etc.* ● *also* Φεβράριος.

2. **Φεβρουάριος** -ία -ιον [Φεβρουάριος 1] **of February** PLUT. *Galb.* 24.3, *Cam.* 30.1 *etc.*

Φεβρωνία -ας, ἡ **Febronia,** *Rom. female name* AP 15.34.2.

φεγγαῖον, τό AEN. 10.26, *prob. f.l. for* φεγγέων.

φέγγασπις -ιδος, ἡ [φέγγος, ἀσπίς] **that has a shining shield,** *of Athena* PKÖLN 245.9 (III[CE]).

φεγγίτης -ου, ὁ [φεγγαῖον] **selenite,** *mineral* PLIN. 36.163 AL. *in Sens.* 29.7 SCH. LYC. 98.

φεγγοβολέω, *contr.* [φεγγοβόλος] *impf.* ἐφεγγοβόλουν L. *Zon. s.v.* ἐφούδ || *aor. ptc.* φεγγοβολήσας MAN.[1] 4.571; **to give off light, shine** ▸ *abs.* MAN.[1] 4.527; τι **on sthg.** MAN.[1] 4.264, 367, 571.

φεγγοβόλος -ον [φέγγος, βάλλω] **emitting light, luminous** EUST.[1] *Eng.* 6 *etc.*

φέγγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό A **light, brightness, sparkle,** *usu. of the day* SOPH. *Ph.* 867, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 178; φ. ἡμέρας **light of day** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1577; φ. ἡλίου **light of the sun** AESCHL. *Pers.* 377 SOPH. *Tr.* 606 = τὸ φ. τοῦ θεοῦ EUR. *Alc.* 722 | *of pers.* φ. ἰδεῖν **to see the light of day,** *i.e.* **to be born** *or* **live** PIND. *P.* 4.111 = ἀελίου προσιδεῖν φ. BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.162 = φ. εἰσοράν θεοῦ EUR. *Or.* 1025; λιπεῖν φ. **to leave the light, die** EUR. *Or.* 954; ὄλωλα, φ. οὔκετ' ἔστι μοι **I am lost, there is no more light for me** SOPH. *Tr.* 1144 | *extens.* **day** EUR. *Hec.* 32, *al.*; *also* δεκάτῳ φέγγει τῶδ' ... ἔτους **in the light of this tenth year** AESCHL. *Ag.* 504 || *of moonlight* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.4 NONN. *D.* 4.137 HSCH.; *of the Milky Way* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 346a 26; *of stars* νυκτερινὰ φέγγη **nocturnal sparkling** PLAT. *Rp.* 508c | *of firelight* AESCHL. *Ch.* 1037, *Eum.* 1029; φ. λαμπάδων **light of torches** AESCHL. *Eum.* 1022 | *then extens.* **light, torch** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 448 XEN. *Symp.* 1.9; *pl.* **torch-***or* **watch fire** PLUT. *Cam.* 25.3, *al.* | *of the light of the eyes* EUR. *Hec.* 368, 1035 THEOCR. 24.75; τυφλὸν φ. **blind eyes** EUR. *Hec.* 1068 | *of the gleam of arms* VT *Hab.* 3.11 || **light, radiance:** φ. ἀπὸ χροὸς ἀθανάτοιο λάμπε θεᾶς **light shone from the body of the immortal goddess** HOM. 2.278; φ. τῆς χρόας **radiance of the skin** DUR. 14 B *fig.* **light, splendor, brilliance, shine,** *of joy, glory, valor etc.* PIND. *N.* 3.64 VT *Ezek.* 10.4; *of wealth* PIND. *O.* 2.56; *of wine* φ. ὀπώρας **light of autumn** PIND. *fr.* 153; *mor.* φ. δικαιοσύνης καὶ σωφροσύνης **light of justice and wisdom** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250b; ἐλέους **of pity** VT *3Macc.* 6.4; τῆς ψυχῆς τὸ φ. **the light of the soul** PLUT. *An seni* 792a | *of pers.* PIND. *N.* 9.42 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1319, *Pl.* 640; *of Homer* Μουσέων φ. **glory of the Muses** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.6.3).

φεγγοτόκος -ον [φέγγος, τίκτω] **bright** SOPHRON. *Carm.* 9.85.

φέγγω [φέγγος] *impf. 3. sg.* ἔφεγγεν TSAL. p. 118.13, *epic* φέγγεν AP. 4.1714 ❶ *act.* **to cause to shine** HSCH. ❷ *mid. pass.* **to shine, be bright** AP. *Lc.* IOS. *A.I.* 3.8.3 (199) AEN. 26.3; φ. φλογί **to shine with flames** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 344.

φεγγώδης -ες [φέγγος] **bright** AMA. *Thom. A* 34 (p. 151.16).

φεῖ, τό *indecl.* **phi** (*see* Φ, φ), *twentieth letter of the alphabet* PLAT. *Crat.* 427a ATH. 10.453d *etc.* | *with pun on the name* Φειδίς ALC.[2] (AP 7.429.2) ● *s.times written* φῖ.

Φειά -ᾶς, ἡ **Pheia,** *city in Elis* IL. 7.135 THUC. 2.25.3 *etc.* ● *also* Φέα *and* Φεαί (*see*).

φειδαλφῖτέω, *contr.* [φείδομαι, ἄλφιτον] *aor. inf.* φειδαλφιτῆσαι HSCH.; **to be sparing** COM. 684.

φειδαλφίτως [φειδαλφιτέω] *adv.* **parsimoniously** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 180.

Φείδας -αντος, ὁ **Pheidas,** *hero* IL. 13.691.

Φειδιᾱκός -ή -όν [Φειδίας] **made in the style of Pheidias** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.19.23.

Φειδίας -ου, ὁ **Pheidias** *or* **Phidias,** *Athenian*

sculptor ARISTOPH. *Pax* 605 PLAT. *Men.* 91 *etc.*

Φειδιππίδης -ου, ὁ **Pheidippides** *male name* HDT. 6.105.1 (*v.l.*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 67 • *Ion. gen.* -δεω.

Φειδιππίδιον -ου, ὁ [Φειδιππίδης] little **Pheidippides** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 80.

Φείδιππος -ου, ὁ **Pheidippos**, *male name* IL. 2.678 *etc.*

Φειδίς -ίδος, ἡ **Pheidis**, *female name* ALC.[2] (AP 7.429.7).

φειδιτ- *see* φιδιτ-.

Φειδόλεως -ου, ὁ **Pheidoleos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 42.28 • *Dor.* -λας -α ANACR. (AP 6.135.1).

φείδομαι [*cf. Lat.* findo, *Skt.* bhinádmi, *Goth.* beitan] *impf.* ἐφειδόμην ‖ *fut.* φείσομαι ‖ *aor.*[s] ἐφεισάμην ‖ *pf.* πέφεισμαι (*mid. and pass.*) ‖ *later fut. pass. with mid. signf.* φ(ε)ισθήσομαι *in pap.* A **to spare**, *or* **have mercy, not kill, not destroy** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 21.101, *al.* OD. 9.277, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 412 THUC. 1.90.3 PLAT. *Ap.* 31a *etc.*; ἀνδρός a man IL. 24.158; Ἰλίου Troy IL. 15.215; γῆς πατρίδος the soil of the fatherland SOL. 32.1; στρατοῦ the army SOPH. *Ai.* 844; βίου life SOPH. *Ph.* 749 ‖ *in* VT ▸ *with prep.*: φ. ἐπί τινι to have mercy on s.o. VT *Deut.* 7.16, *al.* = ἐπί τινα VT *Zech.* 11.6, *al* = ἀπό τινος VT *1Sam.* 15.3, *al.*; οὐκ ἐφείσατο περὶ τῆς παροικίας he had no mercy on those dwelling there VT *Sir.* 16.8 | ▸ *abs.* to be compassionate THUC. 3.59.1 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ φειδόμενον clemency PLUT. *Sollert.* 972f B **to spare, treat** *or* **use sparingly** ▸ *with gen.* HES. *Op.* 369 LYS. 21.16 PLAT.[1] 206.1 *etc.*; ἵππων φ. to spare the horses IL. 5.202; νεῶν the ships HDT. 8.68 α1 | ▸ *with acc. by inverse attraction* THGN. 908 (*v.l.*); *later* τὰ τῶν συμμάχων the allied forces DCASS. 50.20.4 | *usu. with neg.* οὐ *or* μὴ φ. to use unstintingly ▸ *with gen.* IL. 24.236 HES. *Op.* 604 HDT. 9.39.2, 41.3 SOPH. *El.* 716 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.29; θνήσκωμεν ψυχέων μηκέτι φειδόμενοι we are dying without paying attention to life TYRT. 10.14; οὐδὲν φ. αὐτῶν without sparing them, *of pers.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.1; φ. οὔτε τοῦ σώματος οὔτε τῶν ὄντων to spare neither one's own strength nor property AND. 2.11; μήτε χρημάτων μήτε πόνων neither expense nor effort PLAT. *Phaed.* 78a ‖ **to have regard, take care:** τῆς τοῦ λόγου συμμετρίας for the balance of the discourse PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 114b; οὔτ' ἀνθρώπων φείδεται οὔτε θεῶν having regard neither for men nor for gods P.[1] (AP 5.279.6) | ▸ *with prep.* φ. ὑπέρ τινος to be occupied with, take pains over sthg. VT *Jonah* 4.10 ‖ **to keep at a distance** ▸ φ. τινος ἀπό τινος to keep at a distance, protect sthg. from s.o. *or* sthg. VT *Wis.* 1.11, *al.* C ▸ *abs.* **to be sparing, be parsimonious, live frugally** AND. 4.32 ANTIPHO[1] B 53 DEMOSTH. 24.172; φείδεσθαι μὲν ἄμεινον it is better to be sparing in life THGN. 931 ‖ *esp. ptc.* φειδόμενος ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 247, 553 | *fig.* ὄμμασι φειδομένοις with shy looks STRAT.[2] (AP 12.21.2); χειλεϊ φειδομένῳ with a stingy mouth (of kisses) AGATH. (AP 5.269.4); ἔπαινοι πεφεισμένοι faint praise LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 59 D **to restrain oneself** *or* **refrain from, avoid** ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *N.* 9.20, *I.* 6.33 SOPH. *Ai.* 115 EUR. *Med.* 401 *etc.*; φ. θαλάσσας to avoid the sea ALC. 58.13; κινδύνου the danger XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.18; φ. τοῦ λέγειν to refrain from speaking XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.19 (*v.l.*); τοῦ ἀκολουθεῖν from following XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.24 | ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 319 CALLIM. *epigr.* 1.13; φ. μή τι δράσαι τῶν τυραννικῶν to restrain oneself from committing acts of tyranny PLAT. *Rp.* 574b | ▸ *abs.* μὴ φείδου, εἰ ... do not delay, if ... XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.35; μὴ φείδεσθε do not delay EUR. *Tr.* 1285, *cf. Hec.* 1044 ‖ ▸ *with prep.*: φ. περί τινος to keep away from s.o., avoid s.o. *or* sthg. VT *2Sam.* 12.6, *al.* | ἀπό προσώπου μου οὐκ ἐφείσαντο πτύλεον they did not refrain from spitting in the face VT *Job* 30.10 • *imper.* φείδεο OD. 22.54, *Dor.* φείδευ THEOCR. 8.63 ‖ *epic impf.* φείδοντο *also* SOPH. *El.* 716 ‖ *epic fut.* πεφιδήσομαι IL. 15.215 ‖ *epic aor.*[s] *3. sg.* φείσατο ‖ *epic aor.*[t] *redupl. opt.* περίδοίμην IL. 20.464 OD. 9.277 | *inf.* περιδέσθαι IL. 21.101 ‖ *epic pf. imper.* πεφίδησο EPIGR. 2.696.16 | *ptc.* πεφιδημένος NONN. *D.* 12.392.

φειδομένως *adv. of pres. ptc. mid. of* φείδομαι **sparingly, scantily, with care** NT *2Cor.* 9.6 PLUT. *Alex.* 25.7.

φειδός -ή -όν [φείδομαι] **sparing, parsimonious** COM. 184 CALLIM. *fr.* 538; ▸ ἔς τι with regard to sthg. DEMOCR. B 279 • φιδός CALLIM. *l.c.*

Φειδόστρατος -ου, ὁ **Pheidostratos**, *male name, sophist* PLAT. *HipMa.* 286.

Φειδύλος -ου, ὁ **Pheidylos**, *male name* PHILIPP. 6.2 DIOG. 2.124.

φειδώ -όος, *contr.* -οῦς, ἡ [φείδομαι] **economy, regard, respect:** νεκύων of *or* for cadavers IL. 7.409; φ. βίου modest way of life EUR. *fr.* 438; μετὰ πολλῆς φειδοῦς with great indulgence VT *Wis.* 12.18; οὔτε φ. οὔτε ἔλεον ἔχειν τινός to have neither regard nor pity for s.o. DION. 8.79.3; ὀλίγην φ. ποιήσασθαί τινος to have little consideration for sthg. SEXT. *S.* 2.27 | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.*: φειδώ τέ τις ἐγίγνετο ... μὴ προαναλωθῆναι they spared themselves a little so as to not succumb prematurely THUC. 7.81.5 | **mercy, clemency** ORIG. *Hler.* 7.1 *etc.* | **discretion, caution** PLUT. *Aud.* 47c THEODORET.[1] *PaulEp.* ROM. 7.6 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **prudence, parsimony** OD. 14.92, 16.315 HES. *Op.* 369 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390b 1 *etc.*

Φειδώλας -α, ὁ EPIGR. 1.50.2, *see* Φειδόλαος.

φειδωλή -ῆς, ἡ IL. 22.244 SOL. 13.46 PHAN. (AP 12.31.6), *see* φειδώ.

φειδωλία -ας, ἡ [φειδωλός] **economy, parsimony, thrift** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 835, *Ec.* 750 PLAT. *Rp.* 572c *etc.* ‖ **precision** TRAG. 569.

φειδωλός -ή -όν [φείδομαι] **sparing, parsimonious, thrifty** *and neg.* **miserly, stingy, mean** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 421, *Pl.* 237 EUP. 156 PLAT. *Rp.* 554a MEN. *fr.* 390 *etc.*; γλῶσσα φειδωλή tongue sparing of speech HES. *Op.* 720 | ▸ *with gen.* φ. τινος sparing *or* stingy with regard to sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 548b; ▸ ἐπί τινα toward s.o. EUS.[2] 6; φειδωλὰ οἰκονομοῦσα managing affairs in a stingy fashion PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256e ‖ *of a magical stone* PPGM 12.283 ‖ *subst.* τὸ φειδωλόν **thrift** PLAT. *Rp.* 560c | **economy:** ταῖς δαπάναις in expenditures PLUT. *Galb.* 3.4 • *adv.* φειδωλῶς **meanly, stingily** PLAT. *Rp.* 559d • -ός -όν ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 421 LYS. 1.7 *etc.*

φείδων -ωνος, ὁ [φείδομαι] **pheidon**, *oil can with a narrow neck* ARISTOT. *fr.* 480.

Φείδων -ωνος, ὁ Pheidon, *king of Argos* HDT. 6.127.3 | *others* OD. 14.316 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 *etc.* | *greedy character in com.* (*with allusion to* φείδομαι) ANTIPH. 189.22 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 134 *etc.*

Φειδωνίδης -ου, ὁ [Φείδων] *com.* **son of Pheidon**, *i.e. of a greedy man* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 65.

Φειδών(ε)ιος -α -ον [Φείδων] **of Pheidon:** μέτρα units of measurement ARISTOT. *Ath.* 10.2 THPHR. *Ch.* 30.11 STRAB. 8.3.33; μέδιμνοι medimnoi *1*DELPH. 3(5).3.2.3 (IV[BCE]).

φείσις -εως, ἡ CYR.[2], *see* φειδώ.

φεισμονή -ῆς, ἡ [φείδομαι] **compassion, mercy** PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*

φειστέον [φείδομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to spare** ISOCR. 14.15 ‖ **it is necessary to use sparingly** ▸ τινος sthg. PLUT. *Util.* 91a RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.31) AET.[1] 9.42.

φέκλη -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* faecula] **burnt tartar** GAL. 12.490 RUF. *fr.* 115.

φελλαγωγία -ας, ἡ L. *Sud.*, *perhaps for* φαλλ-.

φελλάς outer cover *of books* HSCH. *s.v.* φελλός.

φελλάτᾶς -α, ὁ [φελλός] (*sc.* λίθος) **phellata**, *stone for sculpting* POLEM. 73 CLEM. *Protr.* 4.47.7 HSCH. • *also* φελλεάτας SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 71a *and* φελλέτας L. *Sud.*

Φελλείτης -ου, ὁ [Φελλεύς] **Phelleites, inhabit. of Phelleus** STEPH.[1]

φελλεύς -έως, ὁ **rocky, stony ground** CRATIN. 297 IS. 8.42 *1*IG 2[2].1582.53.

Φελλεύς -έως, ὁ **Phelleus**, *lit.* "the rocky region", *in Attica* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 273, *al.* • *pl.* τὰ Φελλέα PLAT. *Criti.* 111c.

φελλεύω [φελλός] **to float like a cork** HSCH.

φελλεών -ῶνος, ὁ ARR. *Cyn.* 17.4, *see* φελλεύς.

φελλίνας -ου, ὁ [φελλός] *ornith.*, *aquatic bird* DION.[12] 3.23.

φελλίνιος HSCH., *see* ὀροβάϊσχη.

φέλλῐνος -η -ον [φελλός] **made of cork** LUC. *V.H.* 2 4.

φελλίον -ου, τό XEN. *Cyn.* 5.18, *see* φελλεύς.

φελλίς -ίδος [φελλεύς] **stony, rocky:** *only* φ. γῆ stony ground POLL. 1.227, *see* φελλεύς ‖ *also* Φελλεῖς *proper name of a territory 1*IG 2[2].2492.1 (IV[BCE]).

φελλόδρῦς -ῦος, ἡ [φελλός, δρῦς] *bot.* **holm oak**, *variety* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.3, *al.*

φελλόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [φελλός, πούς] **cork-footed** (*see* Φελλώ): *pl.* οἱ Φελλόποδες **Cork-Feet**, *imaginary people* LUC. *V.H.* 2 4.

φελλός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* φολίς?] *bot.* **cork oak** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.4, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **cork** PLAT. *Pol.* 288e *etc.*; *of fishing nets* PIND. *P.* 2.80 AESCHL. *Ch.* 506; *in a cistern* HERO *Pn.* 1.20.

Φελλός -ου, ἡ **Phellos**, *city in Lycia* AEL. *N.A.* 8.5 *etc.*

φελλοχᾰλαστέω, *contr.* [φελλός, χαλαστέω] **to loosen the corks** *of fishing nets, part of the Egyptian ritual in the cult of Isis 1*IGR 1.817.10.

Φελλώ -οῦς, ἡ **Island of Cork** LUC. *V.H.* 2 4.

φελλώδης -ες [φελλός] **of cork** POLL. 10.85.

φελόνης *and* **φελόνιον** *see* φαιλ-.

φέλων THEOGNOST. *Can.* 12, *see* ἀλαζών.

φεμινάλια -ων, τά **trousers, pants** HSCH. • φιμι- PHOT. *Lex.*

φέναγμα -ατος, τό PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* φενάκισμα.

φενάκη -ης, ἡ [φέναξ] **wig** LUC. *Alex.* 59, 80.11.3, *see* πηνήκη.

φενᾰκῐ́ζω [φέναξ] *impf.* ἐφενάκιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐφενακιζόμην *Att. fut.* φενακιῶ DEMOSTH. 32.31, *later* φενακίσω THEODORET.[1] *Haer.* (*PG* 83.525.32) ‖ *aor.* ἐφενάκισα, *ptc. mid.* φενακισάμενος THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 5.1.13 ‖ *pf.* πεφενάκικα, *mid. pass.* πεφενάκισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφενακίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* φενακισθήσομαι DION. 6.42.1, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to lie, be deceitful** SOPH. *fr.* 731 THEOP. 9.1 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 271; ▸ *with neut. adj.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 90 DEMOSTH. 19.66 HYP. 5.2; ▸ *with adv.* PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.24.4 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* **to play a trick on, deceive** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1087 DEMOSTH. 2.7 MEN. *Sam.* 315 *etc.*; ὧν πεφενάκικε τὴν πόλιν the tricks that he played on the city DEMOSTH. 19.72 ❷ *pass.* **to be deceived** *or* **made fun of** DEMOSTH. 6.29; οἵ' ἐφενακιζόμην ὑπ' αὐτοῦ what a nasty joke I suffered at his hands! ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 921.

φενᾰκῐκῶς [φέναξ] *adv.* **with a pun** L. *E.M.* 401.39.

φενάκισμα -ατος, τό [φενακίζω] SOCR.[4] 36 HSCH. *s.v.* πληκίσματα, *see* φενακισμός.

φενακισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φενακίζω] **deceit, falsehood, prank** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 633 DEMOSTH. 5.10, 24.194 DINAR. 1.92 *etc.*

φεναχιστής -οῦ, ὁ [φεναχίζω] PHILOD. *Piet.* 27.23 (p. 147) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 88, *see* φέναξ.

φεναχιστικός -ή -όν [φεναχίζω] **deceptive** POLL. 4.21 ◆ *adv.* φεναχιστικῶς **deceptively** POLL. 4.24. 51, *al.*

φεναχνίς -ίδος, ἡ POLL. 10.74, *see* φιδαχνίς.

φέναξ -ᾱκος, ὁ [φαίνω] **swindler, impostor, charlatan** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 89, *Ran.* 909, *Eq.* 634 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 26, *al.*

Φενεάτης -ου, ὁ [Φενεός] **inhabit. of Pheneos** PAUS. 8.14.9, *al.* PLUT. *Par. min.* 309d.

Φενεατικός -ή -όν [Φενεός] **of Pheneos** PAUS. 8.14.5.

Φενεᾶτις -ίδος **of Pheneos** ALCIPHR. 3.12.3.

Φενειός -οῦ, ὁ **Pheneios**, *male name, founder of Pheneos* (*see* Φενεός) CALLIM. *H.* 4.71.

Φενεός -οῦ, ἡ **Pheneos**, *city in Arcadia* IL. 2.605 HDT. 6.74.2 *etc.*

φενίκουλα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* fenum?] *dub. signf.* **fodder** *I*EDIOCL. 15.21.

φενίνδα *see* φαιν-.

φεννῆσι, ὁ [*Egyp.* p-hn-n-ēse] *indecl.* **priest of Isis** *P*WO 416 (I[CE]) ● *also* φεννήσιος *and* φεννῆσις *in pap.*

φεννησία -ας, ἡ [φεννῆσις] **priesthood of Isis** *P*WO 416 (I[CE]).

φεννίς -ίδος, ἡ [φενίνδα] *ball game* EUSTATH. 1554.35 HSCH.

φεύγω *see* φεύγω.

Φεραί -ῶν, αἱ **Pherai**, *city in Thessaly* IL. 2.711 *etc.*

Φεραιόθεν [Φεραί] *adv.* **from Pherai** ORPH. *A.* 223.

φεραῖος -ου, ὁ ARISTOT. *fr.* 318, *see* περαίας.

Φεραῖος -α -ον [Φεραί] **of Pherai,** EUR. *Alc.* 606 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.4 *etc.* | Φεραία (θεά) **the goddess of Pherai,** *Artemis* LYC. 1180 CALLIM. *H.* 3.259 (*Ion.* -ίη).

φεράλιος -ον [φέρω, ἥλιος] *Dor.* **that brings sunshine** LYR. *Is.* 30.

φεράλληλος -ον [φέρω, ἀλλήλων] **mutually connected** [GREG.[1]] *Imag.* 44.1341D, *al.*

φερανθής -ές [φέρω, ἄνθος] **flower-bringing,** *springtime* MELEAG. (AP 9.363.2).

φέρασπις -ιδος [φέρω, ἀσπίς] **shield-bearing, armed with a shield** HOM. 8.2 AESCHL. *Pers.* 240, *Ag.* 693 *etc.*

φεραυγής -ές [φέρω, αὐγή] **light-bringing, bright** NONN. *D.* 38.81, *al. P*PGM 2.92.

Φεραύλας -α, ὁ **Pheraulas**, *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.7, *al.*

φερβήτης -ου, ὁ [φέρβω] **herdsman** HSCH.

φέρβω [*IE* *bher-w-; *cf. Skt.* bhárvati, *Av.* bao'rya-] ❶ *act.* **to feed, nourish, make grow,** *of the earth* HOM. 30.2; *of water* PIND. *O.* 2.73 | φ. βοτά **to let the flocks graze** EUR. *Hip.* 75; ▸ *with acc. and gen. of things* βοτάνης ἐπεφόρβει βοῦς **the cattle were fed on grass** HOM. 4.105 || *of pers.* **to nourish, breed** EUR. *Or.* 869, *al.*; ἔφερβε ... φονέα ἑαυτοῦ **he nurtured his own assassin** APP. 11.62 || *fig.* **to keep, protect:** οἶκον **the family** HES. *Op.* 377 || *later extens.* **to have:** νόημα **character** OPP. 2.643 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be nourished** *or* **fed, feed on** HOM. 30.4; παρέξω δαῖθ' ὑφ' ὧν ἐφερβόμην **I will be prey for the animals on which I fed** SOPH. *Ph.* 957; *fig.* φ. σοφίαν **to feed on wisdom** EUR. *Med.* 827; ▸ *with dat.* φ. ἐλπίσιν **of hopes** HP. *epist.* 17 | ▸ *abs.* **to live, be** AP. 4.1016 || *fig.* **to devour, consume:** ἡ ψυχὴ τὸ σῶμα φέρβεται **the soul consumes the body** HP. *Epid.* 6.5.2 || *extens.* **to have:** κρέσσονα ἁλικίας νόον **a mind mature beyond one's years** PIND. *P.* 5.110 ● *epic inf.* φερβέμεν HES. *Op.* 377 *and* φερβέμεναι DION.[9] 922 || *impf.* ἔφερβον, *epic 3. pl.* φέρβον THEOCR. 7.80, *mid.* ἐφερβόμην, *epic 3. sg.* φέρβετο AP. 1.127, *epic 3. pl.* φέρβοντο LYC. 85 || *epic ppf.* ἐπεφόρβειν HOM. 4.105 || *usu. poet. and later prose.*

φέρε, φέρετε [φέρω] *pres. imper. act. 2. sg. and pl., see* φέρω || *as exhortation* φέρε **come!, come on!,** *esp.* ▸ *before another imper.*: φέρε γὰρ σήμαινε **come on then, tell (me)** AESCHL. *Pr.* 294; φέρ', εἰπὲ δέ μοι **come on, tell me** SOPH. *Ant.* 534 PLAT. *Crat.* 385b | *rar. pl.* φέρετε, ... πειράσθε **come on, try** HDT. 4.127.3 || ▸ *before subj. exhort.*: φέρε ἀκούσω **come! let me know** HDT. 1.11.4; φ. στήσωμεν **come on, let us elect** HDT. 1.97.3; φ. δὲ νῦν ... φράσω **well then, now I will speak** HDT. 2.14.1; φέρ' ἴδω **come, let me see** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 119, *al., cf. Pax.* 361; φ. ἴδωμεν **now, let us see** PLAT. *Gorg.* 455a EUR. *Ph.* 276, *al.*; φέρε ... ὀλίγον ξυγχωρήσωμεν **come, let us come together a little** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1516 | ▸ *rar. with 2. pers.*: φέρε μάθῃς **come now, learn** SOPH. *Ph.* 300 || ▸ *with rhet. interrog.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 788 ANTIPHO 5.36 PLAT. *Rp.* 348c, *al.*; φέρε ... τροπαῖα πῶς ἀναστήσεις; **but how will you raise trophies?** EUR. *Ph.* 571; φ. μῶν οὐκ ἀνάγκη; **how would it not be necessary?** PLAT. *Leg.* 805d | *especially with* γάρ ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 218 *or with* δή PLAT. *Gorg.* 455a; φ. γὰρ πρὸς τίνας χρὴ πολεμεῖν; **but then against whom must you fight?** ISOCR. 4.183 || ▸ *abs. with* εἰ *or* ἐάν: φέρε δή, ἐάν πῃ διαλλαχθῶμεν **come, let us see if in some way we may be reconciled** PLAT. *Crat.* 430a || ▸ *with inf.* **suppose, grant:** λέγειν τινά **that s.o. says** PLUT. *Fort.* 98b; φ. εἰπεῖν **we suppose that** DCHR. 31.93 PORPH. *Abst.* 3.3 *etc.*

φερεαυγής -ές AP 9.634.1, *see* φεραυγής.

Φερέβοια -ας, ἡ **Phereboia**, *female name, wife of Theseus* PLUT. *Thes.* 29.1.

φερέβοτρυς -υ, *gen.* -υος [φέρω, βότρυς] **bearing clusters of grapes** NONN. *D.* 19.55.

φερέγγῡος -ον [φέρω, ἐγγύη] **that gives surety: reliable, trustworthy, secure** AESCHL. *Sept.* 449, *al.*; πρὸς τὰ δεινά ... φερεγγυώτατος ἐφάνη **he showed the greatest steadfastness in the face of dangers** THUC. 8.68.3 | ▸ *with gen.* **guaranteeing, responsible** SOPH. *El.* 942 || ▸ *with inf.* **capable, sufficient, able** AESCHL. *Sept.* 396, *al.*; οὐ φ. εἰμι δύναμιν παρασχεῖν τοσαύτην **I am not able to supply such a great force** HDT. 5.30.4; λιμήν ... φ. διασῶσαι τὰς νέας **a harbor able to protect the ships** HDT. 7.49.2.

φερεγλᾰγής -ές [φέρω, γλάγος] **milk-producing,** *of goats* ORPH. *L.* 218.

φερέδειπνος -ον [φέρω, δεῖπνον] **one who invites to lunch** NONN. *Ev.* 6.23.

Φερέδειπνος -ου, ὁ *com.* **Pheredeipnos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 401.

φερέζῡγος -ον [φέρω, ζυγόν] Ⓐ **yoke-bearing,** *horse* IB. 6.6 Ⓑ **equipped with benches,** *ship* ALC. 249.3 ● *Aeol.* φερέσδυγον.

φερέζωος -ον [φέρω, ζωή] **life-bringing, reviving** NONN. *D.* 12.6 *etc.*

φερέκᾰκος -ον [φέρω, κακόν] **that bears hard work** *or* **difficulties** POL. 3.71.10, 3.79.5.

φερέκαρπος -ον [φέρω, καρπός] **fruit-bearing** PLUT. *Am. prol.* 495c PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.778.1) *etc.* | *epith. of divinity* ORPH. *H.* 9.5, 50.10.

φερεκλεής -ές [φέρω, κλέος] **famous, renowned** EUPHOR. 79 (*prob.*).

Φερεκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Pherekles**, *male name* AND. 1.17 *etc.*

Φέρεκλος -ου, ὁ **Phereklos**, *male name* IL. 5.59 *etc.*

φερέκοσμος -ον [φέρω, κόσμος] **ornamental** SOR. 1.2.3.

Φερεκράτειος -ον [Φερεκράτης] **of Pherekrates, pherekrateian,** *meter* HEPH. *Ench.* 10.2, *Metr.* 1 DIOG. 1.120.

Φερεκράτης -ους, ὁ **Pherekrates**, *male name, com. poet* PLAT. *Prot.* 327.

φερεκῦδής -ές [φέρω, κῦδος] **celebrated, renowned, famous** (*oth.* celebrated *or* having a reputation): νᾶσος island BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.182; γένος stock *I*IG 12.9.1179 (II[CE]).

Φερεκύδης -ους, ὁ **Pherekydes**, *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 21.3, *al. etc.* ● *Ion. gen.* -εω.

φερέμηλος -ον [φέρω, μῆλον] **that nurtures flocks,** *island* PIND. *Pae.* 5.38.

φερεμμελίης -ου, ὁ [φέρω, μελία] **armed with a spear** MIMN. 14.4.

φέρενα HDN. 2.939.9 L. *E.M.* 790.43, *Aeol. for* φερνή.

Φερενδάτης -ου, ὁ **Pherendates**, *male name* HDT. 7.67.1.

Φερενίκη -ης, ἡ **Pherenike**, *female name* ARL. *V.H.* 10.1 ● *Maced.* Βερενίκη (*see*).

Φερένῑκος -ου, ὁ **Pherenikos**, *proper.* Victorious, *horse of Hieron* PIND. *O.* 1.18 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.37 || *male name* IS. 1.3 *etc.*

Φερεντανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Φερέντη] **Forentines, inhabit. of Forentum** STEPH.[1]

φερεντάριοι -ων, οἱ **light-armed soldiers** (*Lat.* ferentarii) HSCH.

Φερέντη -ης, ἡ **Forentum**, *city in Apulia* DIOD. 19.65.7.

Φερεντῖνον -ου, τό **Ferentinum**, *city in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.9, *al.*

Φερεντῖνος -η -ον [Φερεντῖνον] **Ferentine:** πύλη Φ. Ferentine gate, *at Rome* PLUT. *Rom.* 24.2.

φερέοικος -ον [φέρω, οἶκος] **carrying one's own house with one, nomad,** *Scythians* HDT. 4.46.3; *of Kadmos* NONN. *D.* 3.365 || *zool. subst.* ὁ φ. **snail** HES. *Op.* 571 *etc.* | **tortoise** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 790.35, *see* φέροικος.

φερόοινος -ον [φέρω, οἶνος] **wine-producing,** *land* AP.[7] *Synt.* 8.24.

φερέπολις -ιος [φέρω, πόλις] **that sustains the city:** Τύχη **Fortune** PIND. *fr.* 39 ● *also* φερέπτολις (*see*).

φερεπονέω, *contr.* [φερέπονος] **to endure hard work** *or* **difficulties** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 90.10.

φερεπονία -ας, ἡ [φερέπονος] **endurance of hard work** *or* **difficulties** APP. *prooem.* 11.12 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.

φερέπονος -ον [φέρω, πόνος] **bearing hard work** *or* **difficulties** PIND. *P.* 2.31 || **able to endure hard work** *or* **difficulties:** ἐν ταῖς μάχαις **in battles** APP. 4.1; *subst.* τὸ φερέπονον **capacity of enduring** THEM. *Or.* 11.149d || *superl. adv. neut. pl.* φερεπονώτατα **most patiently** APP. 12.74.

φερέπτερος -ον [φέρω, πτερόν] **winged** MAX. 610.

φερεπτέρῡγος -ον *or* φερεπτέρυξ -υγος [φέρω, πτερόν] OPP. 2.482 (*gen. pl.* -πτερύγων), *see* φερέπτερος.

φερεπτόλεμος -ον [φέρω, πόλεμος] *poet.* **war-bringing, hostile, bellicose** *I*JÖST. 18 *Beibl.* 35; φ. νῆες **warships** OR. (PAUS. 10.9.11).

φερέπτολις -ιος [φέρω, πόλις] OPP. 1.197 NONN. *D.* 27.282, *see* φερέπολις.

φερέπῡρος -ον [φέρω, πυρός] **grain-producing** *I*DIDYM. 496 *B* 5 (II[CE]).

φερεσανθής -ές HOM. 30.14, *see* φερανθής.

φερέσβῐος -ον [φέρω, βίος] **lifegiving,** *of the earth* HES. *Th.* 693 HOM. 2.450, *al.*; Δήμητρος ... στάχυς **Demeter's ears of grain** AESCHL. *fr.* 300.7; σάγη φ. **lifegiving arms** ION 7 TrGF | *epith.* EMPED. *B* 6.2 (*Hera*) ANTIPH. 1.2 (*Demeter*) *etc.*

Φερέσπονδος -ου, ὁ **Pherespondos**, *male name, son of Hermes* NONN. *D.* 14.112.

φερεσσάκης -ές [φέρω, σάκος] **shield-bearing, armed with a shield** HES. *Sc.* 13 TRIPHIOD. 11 NONN. *D.* 15.66, 26.291, *al.*

φερεσσίπονος -ον *I*EG 1026.5, *see* φερέπονος.

φερεστᾰ́φῠλος -ον [φέρω, σταφυλή] that bears clusters of grapes ARCHESTR. 4.17; *epith. of Dionysus* MELEAG. (AP 9.363.11) OPP.[1] 3.79.

φερέστᾰχυς -υ [φέρω, στάχυς] that bears *or* producing ears of corn NONN. *D.* 27.338 (*Demeter*), 42.330 (*furrow*), *al.*

φερεστέφᾰνος -ον [φέρω, στέφανος] that brings *or* gives the crown, *i.e.* the victory, *Graces* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.6 ‖ that wins the victory *I*EG 928.3 (II[CE]).

Φερετίμη -ης, ἡ Pheretime, *female name* HDT. 4.162.2, *al.*

φερετρεύομαι [φέρετρον] *only pass.* to be carried in a litter PLUT. *Marc.* 8.7.

Φερέτριος -ου, ὁ Feretrius, *epith. of Jupiter* DION. 2.34.4 PLUT. *Rom.* 16.5, *al.*

φέρετρον -ου, τό [φέρω] sedan chair, litter POL. 8.29.4 *etc.* • *also* φέρτρον (*see*).

Φέρης -ητος, ὁ Pheres, *male name, founder of Pherai* OD. 11.259 AESCHL. *Eum.* 723 *etc.* | *son of Medea* APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.28.

Φερητιάδης -ου, ὁ [Φέρης] son of Pheres, *Admetos* IL. 2.763; *Eumelos* EUR. *I.A.* 217 • *Dor.* -άδας EUR. *l.c.* | *epic gen.* -άδᾱο.

Φερητιάς -άδος, ἡ [Φέρης] daughter of Pheres ORPH. *A.* 189.

Φερητίδης -ου, ὁ SOPH. *fr.* 386, *see* -τιάδης.

φέριστος -η -ον [*see* φέρτατος] *superl.* best, bravest *or* most valiant, very good, excellent, *of pers. and things* IL. 9.110 PIND. *fr.* 126.2 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.160 | *esp. voc.* φέριστε dearest IL. 6.123, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238d THEOCR. 7.125 *etc.*, φέριστοι o most courageous men IL. 23.409; φέριστε ἄναξ o excellent lord AESCHL. *Sept.* 39; ▸ *with partit. gen.* ὦ φ. δεσποτῶν O best of sovereigns SOPH. *O.T.* 1149.

Φέριστος -ου, ὁ Pheristos, *male name* PLUT. *Tim.* 35.2.

φέρμα -ατος, τό [φέρω] produce, fruit, *of the earth* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 690 ‖ offspring AESCHL. *Ag.* 119.

φερνάριον -ου, τό [φερνή] small dowry *P*BGU 1052.10 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

φερνή -ῆς, ἡ [φέρω; *cf. Arm.* beɨn, *Lith.* bérnas, *Latv.* bérns] A dowry HDT. 1.93.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.19 AESCHN. 2.31 *etc.*; θεραποντίς φ. female servant given in a dowry AESCHL. *Suppl.* 979 ‖ *pl.* dowry EUR. *Hip.* 629; φερναὶ πολέμου dowry of war EUR. *Ion* 298 | nuptial gifts EUR. *Med.* 956 B *of offerings* portion reserved for the god, *only Dor.* φερνά *I*SCHWYZ. 108.6, 24 (V-IV[BCE]).

φερνίζω [φερνή] *fut.* φερνιῶ ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεφέρνισμαι *P*ENTEUX. 9.8 (III[BCE]) ❶ *act.* to endow: φερνῇ φερνιεῖ αὐτήν he will grant her a dowry VT *Exod.* 22.15 ❷ *pass.* to be furnished with a dowry: πεφερνισμένη ὑπὸ τοῦ πατρός having received a dowry from her father *P*ENTEUX. *l.c.*

Φερνίκη -ης, ἡ, Phernike *female name I*G 12.903, *see* Φερενίκη.

φέρνιον -ου, τό [φέρω] fishing basket MEN. *fr.* 468.2 COM. *CAF* 3.42 (L. *EGen.*) AEL. *N.A.* 17.18 POLL. 6.94 *for accent see* HDN. 1.360.24.

φέροικος -ου, ὁ [φέρω, οἶκος] *unc. animal, perhaps* squirrel CRATIN. 101.

φερόλβιος -ον [φέρω, ὄλβος] joy-bringing ORPH. *H.* 64.12, 68.2.

φερομβρον -ου, τό [φέρω, ὄμβρος] *bot., variety of cucumber* DIOSC.[2] 4.150a ‖ *euphorbia* DIOSC.[2] 4.168a.

φέροπλος -ον [φέρω, ὅπλον] carrying arms, armed LYR. *P.D.* 8 MAX. 380.

Φέρουσα -ης, ἡ Pherousa, *female name, Nymph* IL. 18.43.

Φερρέφαττα *Att. for* Περσέφασσα.

Φερσέφασσα -ης, ἡ Persephassa (Persephone) SOPH. *Ant.* 894 EUR. *Hel.* 175, *see* Περσέφασσα, Περσεφόνη • *Att.* Φερρέφαττα ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 671, *Th.* 287 (*vv.ll.*) PLAT. *Crat.* 404c *etc.*; *also Dor.* EPICR. 8 | Φερσεφάσσα ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843b 27.

Φερσεφάσσια -ων, τά [Φερσέφασσα] Persephassia, festival of Persephone, *at Kyzikos I*IGR 4.949.

Φερσεφάττιον -ου, τό [Φερσέφασσα] temple of Persephone DEMOSTH. 54.8 • -φαττεῖον AG *Bek.* 314.

Φερσεφόνειος -α -ον [Φερσεφόνη] AP 7.483.3, *poet. for* Περ-.

Φερσεφόνη -ης, ἡ Persephone, *poet. for* Περ- PIND. *O.* 14.21, *P.* 12.2 *etc.* • *Dor.* -α ‖ *also* -φόνεια ORPH. *H.* 24.11 | Φερσοπόνη *I*CRET. 2.16.10.

φερτάζω HSCH., *collat. of* φέρω.

φέρτᾰτος -η -ον [*see* φέρω] *superl.* best, bravest *or* most valiant, very good, excellent, most talented, *of pers.*: πολὺ *or* μέγα φ. by far the best IL. 1.581, 16.21; ▸ *with dat. of limitation* ἔγχεϊ Ἀχαιῶν φ. best of the Achaians with the spear IL. 7.289; χερσίν τε βίηφί τε φέρτατοι the best in strength and vigor OD. 12.246; ὄλβῳ φ. most well endowed, *Zeus* PIND. *N.* 10.13 | *of things* PIND. *P.* 5.48 (*discourses*); κακῶν φέρτατον the least of the evils IL. 17.105; ▸ *with inf.* ὅτι ... φέρτατον ἀνδρὶ τυχεῖν what is the best fortune for man PIND. *O.* 7.26 • *also* φέριστος -η -ον (*see*).

Φέρτατος -ου, ὁ Phertatos, *male name* DEMOSTH. 32.17.

φέρτερος -α -ον [*see* φέρω] *compar.* better, braver, more valiant, *of pers.*: πολὺ φέρτερος much better IL. 4.56; φ. σέθεν better than you IL. 1.186; φ. ἀνδρῶν braver than men, *gods* IL. 21.264; φέρτερον πατέρος γόνον a son stronger than his father PIND. *I.* 8.32 = παῖς φ. πατρός AESCHL. *Pr.* 768 | ▸ *with dat. of limitation* IL. 19.217 OD. 6.6; φ. βίῃ καὶ χερσὶ καὶ ἔγχει better in force and vigor and in the use of the spear IL. 3.431 | ▸ *with inf.* φέρτεροι ... νοῆσαί τε κρῆναί τε superiors in will and in command OD. 5.170 | *of things* PIND. *O.* 1.7, *P.* 1.35; ▸ πολὺ φέρτερόν ἐστιν it is much better, *with inf.* IL. 1.169 OD. 12.109, 21.154; ▸ τί φέρτερον ἤ, *with inf.* what is better than ...? BACCHYL. *Epin.* 4.18; εἰς τὸ φ. for the better EUR. *Hel.* 346 ‖ *adv. neut.* φέρτερον better: τέττιγος ... φ. ᾄδεις you sing better than a cicada THEOCR. 1.148.

φερτός -ή -όν [φέρω] *verb. adj.* bearable, tolerable EUR. *Hec.* 159.

φέρτρον -ου, τό IL. 18.236 AEL. *V.H.* 12.64, *al. etc.*, *see* φέρετρον.

Φερφερέτας -α, ὁ Pherpheretas, *Thessalian epith. of Zeus I*G 9.2.1057.1 (I[BCE]).

φέρω [*cf. Lat.* fero, *Goth.* bairan, *Olr.* berid, *Skt.* bhárati, *Av.* baraiti] *impf.* ἔφερον, *mid. pass.* ἐφερόμην ‖ *fut.* οἴσω, *mid.* οἴσομαι (*also pass. signf.*) ‖ *aor*[1]. ἤνεγκα, *mid.* ἠνεγκάμην | *aor*[2]. ἤνεγκον, *rar. mid.* ἠνεγκόμην ‖ *pf.* ἐνήνοχα, *mid. pass.* ἐνήνεγμαι ‖ *later ppf.* ἐνηνόχειν, *mid. pass.* ἐνηνέγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠνέχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* οἰσθήσομαι *and* ἐνεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to carry, convey | *inf. often epexeg. of* δίδωμι *and sim.* ‖ *of animals or means of transport* to carry, transport, bring | *with adv.* | *of wind* | *fig.* ‖ *esp. trag.* to carry *for* to have, *in stronger sense than* ἔχω ‖ *of feelings and sim.* to bear, address, inform B to endure, tolerate, bear, *esp. of misfortunes* | *abs.* | *often with adv. or compl. of means* | *with acc., s.times gen. or dat.*; *with* ἐπί *and dat.* | *with ptc. pred.* ‖ to tolerate, allow C to bring, bear, present, offer ‖ *of loans or debts* to pay | *of property* to return ‖ *of voting* to give | *hence* to appoint *to a job, with double acc.* ‖ to assign, refer: τί ἐπί τι sthg. to sthg. D to bring, produce, bring about, cause | entail, involve | *of calculations* to result | *fig.* to produce, adduce, propose ‖ *of the earth or of plants* to bear, produce | *of pers.* | *abs.* to be productive, bear fruit ‖ *extens.* to create, form E *of speech or discourses* to report, relate ‖ *extens.* to communicate, bear, announce | *by inscription* to register ‖ *abs.* "to have on the tongue", *hence* to speak of, *with acc.* | *of names* to use F to carry away, snatch *or* seize hold of | *abs.* to plunder, loot ‖ *fig.* to obtain, carry off, win, earn, *esp. of victories or prizes* ‖ *of pay* to receive, get G *abs.* to go, lead, *esp. of roads, doors and sim.* ‖ *of places* to extend, be situated *or* oriented | *s.times of time* ‖ *fig.* to lead, go | *abs.* | to tend, aim at, address ‖ conduct, guide H *ptc.* φέρων, *often with other verbs to express complementary action* ‖ *intrans. to reinforce action of verb* | *esp. later with verbs of throwing, giving etc., always with reflex. pron. expressed* ‖ *subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ φέρον fate, destiny, lot | *ptc. fem.* φέρουσα recurrent, *of illness* I *imper.* φέρε *often adv.* (*cf.* ἄγε), *see* φέρε ❷ *mid.* A to carry with oneself *or* by oneself, *and simpl.* to carry | *epexeg. inf. of* δίδωμι *and sim.* | to choose, adopt ‖ offer, present ‖ *of speech* to report, relate B to carry away with oneself | *esp. of loot or plunder* to snatch *or* seize hold of, carry away | *of prizes* to win, carry away ‖ *extens.* to acquire *or* earn for oneself, obtain, carry off, *of fame, reputation and sim.* | τί τινος *or* παρά (ἔκ, πρός, ἀπό) τινος to obtain sthg. from s.o. ❸ *pass.* A to be carried *or* transported, be inspired *or* driven to, be carried away *by winds, storms etc., and intrans.* to move, go away | *fig.* | *philos.* | *medic. of veins* to run ‖ *hence* to move, go, dart | *esp. ptc. to reinforce verbs of movement*: B *of voting* to be given | *hence* to be appointed, *to a job* C to be returned *or* reported, be given, *with adv.* | *gramm.* | *abs.* to be reported *or* handed down, be given, *esp. impers.* ‖ *later of lit. works* to be in circulation | *of literary tradition* to transmit, hand down ‖ *of names* to be in use D to be carried away *as plunder*, be looted E *with adv. of means* to succeed, bring to completion | to behave ❶ *act.* A to carry, convey: οἶνον wine OD. 4.622; χοάς libations AESCHL. *Ch.* 15; μέγα ἔργον, ὃ οὐ δύο γ' ἄνδρε φέροιεν a great weight that two men could not manage to carry IL. 5.303; φέρει δ' ἅμα παῖδα τιθήνη the wet nurse follows with the baby IL. 6.389; ἐν ταλάροισι φ. καρπόν to bring fruit in baskets IL. 18.568; φ. ἐπ' ὤμοις to carry on the shoulders SOPH. *Tr.* 564; χερσίν in the hands SOPH. *Ant.* 429; βραχίονι on the arm EUR. *Hec.* 14; ἐπὶ τῆς κεφαλῆς on the head XEN. *An.* 4.3.6 | *of a pregnant woman* γαστέρι φ. to carry in the womb IL. 6.59; τέκνων βάρος ὑπὸ ζώνης φ. to carry (*i.e.* in the belly) the weight of the child under the belt AESCHL. *Ch.* 992 *cf.* EUR. *Hec.* 762; φέρ' εἰ φέρεις if you have sthg. to bring, bring it HEROND. 7.47 | *inf. often epexeg. of* δίδωμι *and sim.* IL. 16.665, 23.513; δίδου δ' ὅ γε τεύχεα καλὰ Τρωσὶ φέρειν προτὶ ἄστυ he gave the lovely armor to the Trojans to carry into the city IL. 17.131 ‖ *of animals or means of transport* to carry, transport, bring IL. 2.838, 24.341 OD. 16.323; ταχέες δὲ πόδες φέρον his quick feet bore him IL. 6.514; ἅρμα οἴσετον (two horses) will bring the chariot IL. 5.232 | ▸ *with adv.*: πῇ δὴ καμπύλα τόξα φέρεις; where are you taking the curved bow? OD. 21.362; πρόσω φ. to carry forth OD. 21.369; εἴσω

φ. to carry inside ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1444, *Pax* 1020 PLAT. *Leg.* 914b | *of wind* IL. 19.378, *al.* OD. 3.300, *al. etc.*; φ. νῆας to bear the ships OD. 10.26; ἄμ πέλαγος ἄνεμοι φέρον ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα the winds carried (the raft) here and there on the sea OD. 5.330; κνίσην δ' ἐκ πεδίου ἄνεμοι φέρον οὐρανὸν εἴσω the winds carried dense smoke from the plain to the sky IL. 8.549; ▸ *abs.* Βορέας ἔξω τοῦ Πόντου εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα φέρει Boreas blows from Pontus toward Greece XEN. *An.* 5.7.7 | *fig.* ὅπῃ ἂν ὁ λόγος ὥσπερ πνεῦμα φέρῃ wherever the argument carries it like a breeze PLAT. *Rp.* 394d; μή τί σε ... ἄτα φερέτω lest you be carried away by fury AESCHL. *Sept.* 687; φέρειν τινὰ φρένες that anger carries s.o. away AESCHL. *Ch.* 1023 || *esp. trag.* to carry *for* to have, *in stronger sense than* ἔχω: γλῶσσαν εὔφημον φ. to have a tongue that does not speak ill AESCHL. *Ch.* 581; γλῶσσαν κακήν malevolent tongue AESCHL. *Suppl.* 994; ἄψοφον βάσιν to have a silent step SOPH. *Tr.* 967; ἀγνὰς αἵματος χεῖρας φ. to have hands unstained by blood EUR. *Hip.* 316; ἀλαὸν ὄμμα φ. to be blind EUR. *Ph.* 1531 || *of feelings sim.* to bear, address, inform: μένος χειρῶν ἰθὺς φέρον they brought battle frenzy before them in their hands IL. 5.506, *cf.* 16.602; μῆνιν φ. τινί to conceive anger against s.o. AESCHL. *fr.* 154a.12; τὴν ὀργὴν φ. ἐπί τινα to turn one's anger on s.o. POL. 21.31.8; τὴν αἰτίαν τινὸς ἐπί τινα to lay the blame for sthg. on s.o. POL. 33.11.2 | πένθος ἐπί τινι φ. to be in mourning for s.o. ANTONI. 2.7 [B] to endure, tolerate, bear, *esp. misfortunes* OD. 18.135 AESCHL. *Pers.* 293 EUR. *Or.* 1024 THUC. 2.60.4; ἄτην μεγάλην grave ruin HDT. 1.32.6; χαλινόν the reins AESCHL. *Ag.* 1066; ζυγόν the yoke AESCHL. *Ag.* 1226; ἁμαρτίας mistakes ANTIPHO 3.2.10; *of food* ἐσθίουσι πλείω ἢ δύνανται φέρειν they eat more than they can hold XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.21 | ▸ *abs.*: οὐκ ἐνεγκὼν unable to bear ACH. 5.7.2 | ▸ *often with adv. or compl. of means*: ῥηιδίως *or* ῥᾳδίως φ. to take lightly, patiently HES. *Op.* 215 PLAT. *Gorg.* 522d = εὐπετῶς *or* εὐμενῶς *or* εὐχερῶς φ. XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.6 DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.45 PLAT. *Rp.* 474e; βαρέως *or* δεινῶς φ. to bear grudgingly, with ill will HDT. 2.121γ2, 5.19.1 = δυσπετῶς *or* πικρῶς *or* χαλεπῶς φ. AESCHL. *Pr.* 752 EUR. *Ion* 610 PLAT. *Rp.* 330a; προθύμως φ. τὸν πόλεμον to face war eagerly HDT. 9.40, *cf.* THUC. 8.36.1; παρέργως φ. to treat lightly MEN. *Sam.* 638; φέρειν ὡς ῥᾷστα to bear with all possible patience AESCHL. *Pr.* 104 = ὡς κουφότατα φ. HDT. 1.35.4 | κόσμῳ φ. to bear with dignity PIND. *P.* 3.82; σιγῇ in silence EUR. *Hec.* 738; ὀργῇ *or* θυμῷ angrily THUC. 1.31.1, 5.80.2; χαρᾷ gladly IOS. *A.I.* 19.1.13 (86) | ▸ *usu. in these expressions* φέρω *governs acc., s.times gen.* THUC. 1.77.3, 2.62.3, *or dat.* XEN. *An.* 1.3.3, *al.*; βαρέως φ. τῇ ἀτιμίᾳ to take the disgrace badly XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.9; ▸ *with* ἐπί *and dat.* DEMOSTH. 58.55 ISOCR. 12.232; χαλεπῶς ... φέρουσα ἐπὶ τῇ πολιορκίᾳ bearing the siege with ill will XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.21; ▸ *later* χαλεπῶς φ. διά τι to bear sthg. grudgingly DIOD. 17.111.5 = πρός τι IUL. 1.17c (*v.l.*) | ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: φ. ἐλαφρῶς ... λαβόντα ζυγόν to accept the yoke willingly PIND. *P.* 2.93; βαρέως ἤνεικε ἰδὼν ἄνδρα he took the encounter with this man poorly HDT. 3.155.1; ῥᾳδίως φέρεις ἡμᾶς ἀπολείπων you take it lightly that you are leaving us PLAT. *Phaed.* 63a || to tolerate, allow: *of strong wine* καὶ τὰ τρία φέρων καλῶς that holds up well to dilution with even three parts water ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1188, *cf. Ach.* 354; *fig.* τὰς ἐπιδείξεις ... φέρουσιν αὐτοῦ οἱ λόγοι, τοὺς δὲ ἐν ἐκκλησίαις ... ἀγῶνας οὐχ ὑπομένουσι his discourses make a public spectacle but do not hold up to the contests in the popular assembly DION. *Isocr.* 2.6 [C] to bring, bear, present, offer, *of goods and gifts* OD. 8.428 ANACR. 33.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1490 *etc.*; ἄρνε two lambs IL. 3.120; ἔντεα arms IL. 18.191; ἀπερείσι' ἄποινα immense ransom IL. 24.502; γῆν τε καὶ ὕδωρ earth and water (= submission) HDT. 7.131; φ. πρός τινα δῶρα to offer gifts to s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.3.31; φ. τι δώρημά τινι to bring *or* offer sthg. as a gift to s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 602 | φ. χάριν τινί to do a favor for s.o. IL. 5.211 OD. 5.307, *post-Hom.* to show gratitude to s.o. PIND. *O.* 10.17 (*but* to receive gratitude, deserve a reward SOPH. *O.T.* 764, *see below* f); ἐπὶ ἦρα φ. τινί to do things pleasing to s.o. IL. 1.572 OD. 3.164; φ. τινὶ εὐνοίας to show benevolence toward s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 489 || *of loans or debts* to pay THUC. 1.19 PLAT. *Pol.* 298a *etc.*; φόρον τέσσαρα τάλαντα a tribute of four talents THUC. 4.57.4; δασμόν ἡμῖν φέρουσιν they pay tribute XEN. *An.* 5.5.10; μισθὸν φ. to pay wages XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.12 (*but of pay usu.* to receive, *see below* f); σύνοδον φ. to pay the contribution *IG* 2^2.1012.14, *al.* (II^{BCE}) | *of property* to return: φ. μίσθωσιν τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ to bear an annual return IS. 5.35 || *of voting* to give: ψῆφον φέρειν to give one's vote AESCHL. *Eum.* 674, 680 AND. 1.2 IS. 11.18; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for sthg. LYCURG. 7 = περί τινος LYCURG. 11 | *hence* to appoint *to a job* ▸ *with double acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 753d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266a 10; φ. τινὰ χορηγὸν to appoint s.o. choregos DEMOSTH. 20.130, 39.7 || to assign, refer ▸ τὶ ἐπί τι sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 37e, *Ch.* 163d, *Rp.* 478b POL. 3.36.7, *al.*; φ. ἐπί τινα τὰ πράγματα to confer authority on s.o. POL. 2.50.6 [D] to bring, produce, bring about, cause: κακόν *or* πῆμα *or* ἄλγεα an evil *or* pains IL. 8.541 OD. 12.231, 427; δηιοτῆτα *or* πόλεμον war OD. 6.203 HES. *Sc.* 150; θάνατον death BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.134; φέρει πολλὸν πυρετὸν δειλοῖσι βροτοῖσιν (Sirius) causes much fever for wretched mortals IL. 22.31; φ. κλέος ἀνθρώποισι to spread fame among men OD. 1.283; ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισι φ. Ἄρηα to wage war on one another IL. 3.132; τοῦτο εὐδοξίαν σοι οἴσει this will bring you glory PLAT. *epist.* 312c; εἰ τὸ σωθῆναι τὸ ψεῦδος φέρει if the lie brings safety SOPH. *Ph.* 109; ▸ *with inf.* πολυεπεῖς τέχναι θεσπιῳδὸν φόβον φέρουσι μαθεῖν longwinded arts cause us to learn prophetic terror AESCHL. *Ag.* 1135 | to entail, involve: τὸ πᾶν ἡμῖν τοῦ πολέμου φέρουσιν αἱ νέες for us success in war lies in the fleet HDT. 8.62.1; οὐ ξύλων ἀγὼν ὁ τὸ πᾶν φέρων ἐστὶ ἡμῖν, ἀλλ' ἀνδρῶν it is not the clash of ships but of men that is decisive for us HDT. 8.100.2; ὥσπερ τὸ δίκαιον ἔφερε as a sense of justice prescribes HDT. 5.58.2 | *of calculations* to result VETT. 345.18 | *fig.* to produce, adduce, propose: παραδείγματα examples ISOCR. 7.6; πάσας αἰτίας all accusations DEMOSTH. 58.22; εἰκόνα an image DEMOSTH. 61.10 || *of the earth or of plants* to bear, produce OD. 9.131 *etc.*; πλεῖστα φέρει ζείδωρος ἄρουρα φάρμακα the fertile soil produces very many medicinal herbs OD. 4.229; καρπὸν δ' ἔφερεν ζείδωρος ἄρουρα the rich earth produced fruit HES. *Op.* 117, *cf.* HDT. 6.139.1; ἄμπελοι, αἵ τε φέρουσιν οἶνον the vines that produce wine OD. 9.110 | *of pers.* τόπος ἄνδρας φέρει the place bears men PLAT. *Tim.* 24c; ἤνεγκεν αὐτὸν Λαοδίκεια Laodikeia bore him PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.25.1; *hence* ἡ ἐνεγκοῦσα (*sc.* γῆ) his native land, fatherland HLD. 2.29.5 LIB. *Or.* 2.66 (*but* Mother Earth MAUR. 4.48) = ἡ ἐνεγκαμένη IUL. *epist.* 202 | ▸ *abs.* to be productive, bear fruit HOM. 4.91 HDT. 5.82.3 XEN. *Oec.* 20.4 || *extens.* to create, form: Πηνειὸς Τέμπη φέρει the Peneios carves out the Vale of Tempe PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.25.2; *of babies* ἄρχεται φέρειν τοὺς ὀδόντας they begin to teethe AET.[1] 4.9, *cf.* GEOP. 16.1.14 [E] *of speech or discourses* to report, relate: μῦθόν τινι words to s.o. IL. 15.202, *al.*; ἀγγελίην φ. to bear a message IL. 15.175; λόγον to relate a discourse PIND. *P.* 8.38; ἐπιστολήν to bear a letter XEN. *Ag.* 8.3; ▸ τινι to s.o. SOPH. *Al.* 781, *Tr.* 493 || *extens.* to communicate, bear, announce: πευθὼ tidings AESCHL. *Sept.* 370 = φάτιν AESCHL. *Ag.* 9; σαφές τι πρᾶγος some clear message AESCHL. *Pers.* 248 *etc.* | *by inscription* to register DION. 1.63.1 *PTEBT.* 61a 111 (II^{BCE}) || ▸ *abs.* "to have on the tongue", *hence* to speak of ▸ *with acc.*: πολὺν τινα ἐν ταῖς διαβολαῖς φέρειν to spread many slanders about s.o. AESCHN. 3.223 | *of names* to use GAL. 7.644, 15.753 [F] to carry away, snatch *or* seize hold of: οὓς μὴ Κῆρες ἔβαν θανάτοιο φέρουσαι whom the Keres of death did not come to seize IL. 2.302; φέροιεν ἀναρπάξασαι ἄελλαι may turbulent winds carry away (bad speech) OD. 8.409; νεκρὸν ἀείραντες φέρετ' ἐκ πόνου raise the corpse and save it from hardship IL. 17.718; *of rivers* οἰχώκεε φέρων it swept him away HDT. 1.189.1 | *esp. of plunder or booty* IL. 6.480, 17.70; Φινέως ... δεῖπνον φ. to snatch away the meal of Phineus AESCHL. *Eum.* 51 (*of the Harpies*); τὶ βίᾳ φ. to take sthg. by force ANTIPHO 6.11 | ▸ *abs.* to plunder, loot THUC. 1.7 *etc.*; θεῶν ἱερὰ sacred things EUR. *Hec.* 804; *esp.* φέρειν καὶ ἄγειν to plunder and pillage HDT. 1.88.3, 6.42.1 LYS. 20.17 DEMOSTH. 23.60; τὴν Βιθυνίδα Bithynia XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.2 || *fig.* to obtain, carry off, win, earn, *esp. of victories or prizes* IL. 18.308 PIND. *I.* 7.21 *etc.*; φ. τρίποδα to win a tripod HES. *Op.* 657; φ. τἀπινίκια to bring back the prize of victory SOPH. *El.* 692 = τὰ νικητήρια PLAT. *Leg.* 657e; φ. τἀριστεῖα to win first prize PLAT. *Rp.* 468c; πάντ' ἄνευ φόβου to obtain everything without fear SOPH. *O.T.* 590; χάριν φ. to receive gratitude, earn a reward SOPH. *O.T.* 764; τιμήν φ. to win honor ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1278 | *neg.* μείζω τὴν αἰσχύνην φ. to garner greater dishonor PLAT. *Leg.* 671e || *of pay* to receive, get XEN. *An.* 1.3.21, *Oec.* 1.6 LYS. *fr.* 1.2 LYCURG. 23; μισθὸν φέροντας δύο δραχμὰς τῆς ἡμέρας receiving two drachmas a day as pay ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 66, *cf.* MEN. *fr.* 258.2; νῆές τε αἱ πᾶσαι τὸν αὐτὸν μισθὸν ἔφερον all the ships' crews received the same pay THUC. 3.17.4 [G] ▸ *abs.* to go, lead, *esp. of roads, doors, and sim.*: ὁδὸν φέρουσαν ἐς Ἰρὸν the road that leads to the temple HDT. 2.122.3; ἡ φέρουσα ἄνω (*sc.* ὁδός) the road to the interior HDT. 9.69.1; ἡ ἐς Θήβας φέρουσα ὁδός the road to Thebes THUC. 3.24.1; ἡ πρὸς ἕω ἐπὶ Σοῦσα φέρει the road to the east leads to Susa XEN. *An.* 3.5.15; τῆς μὲν ἐς ἀριστερὴν ἐπὶ Καρίης φερούσης, τῆς δὲ ἐς δεξιὴν ἐς Σάρδις the road to the left leads to Caria, the one to the right to Sardis HDT. 7.31 | ἡ θύρα ἡ εἰς τὸν κῆπον φέρουσα the door to the garden DEMOSTH. 47.53; αἱ εἰς τὴν πόλιν φ. πύλαι the gates that lead into the city XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.7; ἐπὶ τὸ τεῖχος φέρουσαι κλίμακες steps that lead to the wall XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.7 | *fig.* τὰ ἴχνη τῆς ὑποψίας εἰς τοῦτον φέρουσιν the tracks of suspicion lead to this ANTIPHO 2.3.10 || *of places* to extend, be situated *or* oriented: ἐς θάλασσαν toward the sea HDT. 4.99.4; ἐς τὴν μεσόγαιαν toward the interior HDT. 4.100.2; πρὸς νότον to the southeast HDT. 7.201; ἡ ... ἐπὶ τόν Ἄλβιν φέρουσα the part facing toward the Elbe PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.11.2 | *s.times of time*: τῇ εἰς τὴν κη' τοῦ Φαρμοῦθι φερούσῃ νυκτί on the night before the 28th day

of the month of Pharmouthi PTEBT. 61b 288 (II^{BCE}), *etc.* || *fig.* to lead, go PLAT. *Rp.* 444e XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.42; ἐς αἰσχύνην to disgrace HDT. 1.10.3; ἐς ἄκεσιν to recovery HDT. 4.90.1; ἐς φόβον to fear SOPH. *O.T.* 991; ἐς βλάβην φ. to turn out as a loss SOPH. *O.T.* 517; μέγα φ. ἐς τὰν ἀρετάν to attribute much to virtue EUR. *I.A.* 562; μέγα τι φ. εἰς πολιτείαν to bring great advantage to the state PLAT. *Rp.* 449d; τὰ πρὸς τὸ ὑγιαίνειν φέροντα that which confers health XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.31; ἐπ' ἀμφότερά τοι φέρει ταῦτα ποιέειν it is right for you to do this on both grounds HDT. 3.134.2 | ▸ *abs.* τοῦτο ἔφερεν αὐτῷ this was of aid to him MAUR. 5.8 | to tend, aim at, address: ἐς τί ὑμῖν ταῦτα φαίνεται φέρειν; to what end does this seem to lead? HDT. 1.120.3; φωνὴ φέρουσα πρός τινα the voice directed at s.o. HDT. 1.159.3; *of a look* φ. ἐπὶ πᾶσαν γῆν to take in the whole land HDT. 7.19.1; ἐς ἀρηίους ἀγῶνας φέρον τό ... μαντήϊον the oracle dealing with hostile confrontations HDT. 9.33.3; τοῦ στρατηγοῦ ταύτῃ ὁ νόος ἔφερε this was also the opinion of the general HDT. 9.120.4; ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτὸ αἱ γνῶμαι ἔφερον their opinions converged THUC. 1.79; τὴν τοῦ δήμου φέρειν γνώμην, ὡς ... that the opinion of the people inclined to ... HDT. 4.11.2; ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 3.77.1, 5.118.2, *al.*; τῶν ἡ γνώμη ἔφερε συμβάλλειν their opinion inclined toward engaging in battle HDT. 6.110; πλέον ... ἔφερέ οἱ ἡ γνώμη his idea inclined more to ... HDT. 8.100.1 || to conduct, guide: τὴν πόλιν the city PLUT. *Luc.* 6.3 H *ptc.* φέρων ▸ *often with other verbs to express complementary action* OD. 22.146 SOPH. *Tr.* 622 PLAT. *Rp.* 345b *etc.*; ἔγχος μέν ῥ' ἔστησε φέρων he went to put away the spear OD. 1.127; σῖτον ... παρέθηκε φέρουσα she brought and served the food OD. 1.139; δὸς τῷ ξείνῳ ταῦτα φέρων he brought and gave this to the guest OD. 17.345; φέρων τῷ πατρὶ ἔδωκα I brought it to my father PLAT. *HipMa.* 282e; ᾤχοντο φέροντες ... τὰ γράμματα they left with the letter THUC. 7.8.3 || *intrans. to reinforce action of verb* HOM. 4.159 DEMOSTH. 5.12 AESCHN. 3.82; φέρουσα ἐνέβαλε νηῒ φιλίῃ she charged and rammed an allied ship HDT. 8.87.2; φέροντες παντὶ τῷ στρατεύματι πρὸς αὐτὸν Ἀκράγαντα προσήρεισαν committing the entire army, they moved against Agrigentum POL. 1.17.8 | *esp. later* ▸ *with verbs of throwing, giving etc., always with reflex. pron. expressed* PLUT. *Them.* 24.3, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 6.3, *al.* PAUS. 1.30.1 AEL. *V.H.* 8.14 *etc.*; ἐπεὶ ἐς τοὺς κρατῆρας ἐμαυτὸν φέρων ἐνέβαλον when I flung myself at the krater LUC. *Icar.* 13; σοὶ μέν ... ὦ θεῶν πάτερ ... ἐμαυτὸν φέρων ἀναθήσω O father of the gods, I entrust myself wholly to you IUL. 7.231b || *subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ φέρον fate, destiny, lot: τὸ φ. ἐκ θεοῦ φέρειν to bear a destiny sent by god SOPH. *O.C.* 1693 (*codd.*); *with pun* εἰ τὸ φ. σε φέρει, φέρε καὶ φέρου· εἰ δ' ἀγαναικτεῖς, καὶ σαυτὸν λυπεῖς καὶ τὸ φ. σε φέρει if destiny drags you, bear it and eagerly endure it: if you worry, you harm yourself and destiny drags you PALLADAS (AP 10.73.1-2) | *ptc. fem.* φέρουσα recurrent, *of illness* SOR. 3.45.1 I *imper.* φέρε *often adv.* (*cf.* ἄγε), *see* φέρε ❷ *mid.* A to carry with oneself *or* by oneself, *and simpl.* to carry OD. 19.504 HDT. 4.67.1, 7.50.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.33, *Mem.* 3.14.1; ἤια provisions OD. 2.410; οἶνον wine ALC. 335.4; χοὰς ἐκ κρήνης water from the spring SOPH. *O.C.* 470; φερνὰς δόμοις a rich dowry into the house EUR. *Andr.* 1282; ὕδωρ ἐπὶ δεῖπνον water for the meal XEN. *An.* 7.4.3; οἴκοθεν οἶτον food from the house XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.8 | *epexeg. inf. of* δίδωμι *and sim.* OD. 21.349 EUR. *Tr.* 454 *etc.*, *see above* 1 a) | to choose, adopt: ταύταν βιοτάν this way of life EUR. *Andr.* 785 || to offer, present: τὸ πένθος your grief PHALAR. 103.1 || *of speech* to report, relate: μαντήϊα prophecies HES. *fr.* 240.9; λόγους discourses EUR. *Suppl.* 583 (*but* ἀγγελίας ἔπος οἴσῃ you will receive a message EUR. *Ph.* 1546) B to carry away with oneself: κτῆμα some treasure OD. 15.19 | *esp. of loot or plunder* to snatch *or* seize hold of, carry away IL. 23.856, *al.* OD. 15.378; ἔναρα spoils IL. 22.245; δαῖτα the meal OD. 10.124 | *of prizes* to win, carry away IL. 9.127, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 613; τὰ πρῶτα (*sc.* ἄεθλα) first prize IL. 23.275, 538; δέπας φ. to win the cup IL. 23.663; οὐ σμικρόν ἄθλον τῆς ... μανίας φέρονται they receive not a small reward for the folly PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256d || *extens.* to acquire *or* earn for oneself, obtain, carry off, *of fame, reputation and sim.* IL. 22.217 *etc.*; ὀνείδη words of reproach PLAT. *Leg.* 762a; ἤ κε φέρῃσι μέγα κράτος, ἠ κε φεροίμην if he wins a great victory or if I do IL. 18.308; φερόμενος οὐ τὰ δεύτερα ... παρὰ βασιλεῖ occupying the first place beside the king HDT. 8.104 | ▸ τί τινος to obtain sthg. from s.o. HDT. 4.129.3, 7.211.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 500 EUR. *Hec.* 348 = παρά τινος HDT. 6.100.2 = ἔκ τινος SOPH. *El.* 969 = πρός τινος AESCHL. *Pr.* 638 = ἀπό τινος AESCHL. *Eum.* 266; τοῦ ... παρ' ἀγλαὰ δῶρα φέροιο you could obtain splendid gifts from him IL. 4.97; ἠνείκατο παρὰ Ἐγεσταίων τὰ οὐδεὶς ἄλλος he managed to obtain from the inhabits. of Egesta what no one else did HDT. 5.47.2; χάριν φέρεσθαι παρ' ὑμῶν to deserve your goodwill AND. 2.9; ἐξ ἀνανδρίας τοὔνομα the name of coward AESCHN. 1.131 ❸ *pass.* A to be carried *or* transported, be inspired *or* driven to, be carried away *by the winds, storms etc., and intrans.* to move, go away OD. 9.82, 10.54 AESCHL. *Pers.* 276; ῥεῖν καὶ φέρεσθαι to flow and move PLAT. *Crat.* 411c; πάν δ' ἦμαρ φερόμην I fell for a whole day IL. 1.592; ποταμόνδε ... ἧκε φέρεσθαι he launched himself into the river IL. 21.120; φ. εἰς τὸν Τάρταρον to be thrown headlong into Tartaros PLAT. *Phaed.* 114b; πνεῦμα φερόμενον wind that blows PLAT. *Rp.* 496d; τὸ πνεῦμα ... εἴσω τε καὶ ἔξω φέρεται the air moves inside and out GAL. 16.520 | *fig.* εἰς τὸ λοιδορεῖν φ. to suffer abuse EUR. *Andr.* 729; πρὸς τὴν τοῦ κάλλους φύσιν to be interested in the nature of beauty PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254b; ἐλπίδι φ. to be inclined to hope XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.4; ἐπὶ ταὐτὸ φ. to have the same tendencies PHILOD. *Vit.* 24.3; ὀργῆς ὕπο φερόμενος hot with anger EUR. *Bac.* 759 = φ. ὑπ' ὀργῆς DION. *Comp.* 18. 24; ἧξει φερόμενος ἐπὶ τὸν ἔλεγχον he will be induced to give proof MEN. *Epit.* 521 | *philos.* ἡ φερομένη οὐσία the universal movement PLAT. *Theaet.* 177c; οἱ φερόμενοι θεοί the gods of movement PLOT. 2.3.9 | *medic. of veins* to run GAL. 15.131 || *hence* to move, go, dart: ἰθὺς φέρεται μένει he rushes straight on in a fury IL. 20.172; ποῖ γᾶς φέρομαι; where on earth will I go? SOPH. *O.T.* 1309, *cf. El.* 922; δρόμῳ φ. πρός τινα to go against s.o. in a race XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.37; φυγῇ εἰς ἑαυτοὺς φ. to retreat into themselves XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.23; *of a horse* βίᾳ φέρεται he leaps with force PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254a | *esp. ptc. to reinforce verbs of movement*: φερόμενοι ἐσέπιπτον ἐς τοὺς Αἰγινήτας they launched themselves and fell upon the bands of Aeginetans HDT. 8.91; ἀπὸ ... ἐλπίδος ᾠχόμην φερόμενος I lost hope suddenly PLAT. *Phaed.* 98b; ἧκε φερόμενος εἰς τὴν ἑαυτοῦ φύσιν he immediately fell back on his natural inclination AESCHN. 3.89; ἥξει ἐπ' ἐκεῖνον τὸν λόγον φερόμενος he will fall back on this argument decisively LYCURG. 59 B *of voting* to be given: ψῆφος καθ' ἡμῶν οἴσεται we will give our vote EUR. *Or.* 440; περὶ ταύτης ἡ ψῆφος οἰσθήσεται there will be a vote on this DEMOSTH. 44.45 | *hence* to be appointed, *to a job* PREIN. 10.13 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* C to be returned *or* reported, be given ▸ *with adv.*: πονηρῶς φέρεσθαι to have a bad reputation XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.17; εὖ φερόμενος παρὰ τοῖς συμμάχοις held in good esteem among the allies XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.6; ἀτίμως ὑπὸ τῶν ἀνθρώπων φ. to be the object of dishonorable talk on the part of men PLAT. *Ep.* 328e | θάνατον ἀνάγκη φέρεσθαι τοῦ διαθεμένου it is necessary that the death of the testator be made known NT *Heb.* 9.16; εἰς τὴν συνηγορίαν τοιαῦτά τινα φέρεται they plead things like this in defense SOR. 3.3.1 | *gramm.* ▸ φέρεσθαι ἐπί τι to be referred to sthg. AP.^{7} *Pron.* 61.5, *Synt*, 21.14 | ▸ *abs.* to be reported *or* handed down, be given, *esp. impers.* φέρεται it is said, they say, it is traditional HDT. 8.104 (*codd.*) STRAB. 1.3.15 *etc.* || *later of lit. works* to be in circulation AN. *Par.* 51.1.1 PLUT. *Praec.* 808a, 55.832d, *al.* IUL. 9.189b *etc.* | *of literary tradition* to transmit, hand down: πρόλογοι διττοὶ φέρονται two prefaces are transmitted EUR. *Rh. argum.*; ὁ στίχος οὗτος ἔν τισιν οὐ φέρεται this verse is not found in some manuscripts SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 377 || *of names* to be in use PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 7.4.11 D to be carried away *as plunder*, to be plundered: (Χερρόνησον) φέρεσθαι καὶ ἄγεσθαι ὑπὸ Θρᾳκῶν that the Chersonese was sacked and looted by the Thracians XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.8; *of pers.* ἄγομαι φέρομαι I am kidnapped and carried away ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 241 E ▸ *with adv. of means* to succeed, finish: καλῶς φέρεσθαι to turn out well, be successful SOPH. *Ai.* 1074; κακῶς φ. to come to a bad end, fail XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.25; εὖ φερομένης τῆς γεωργίας if agriculture bears good fruit XEN. *Oec.* 5.17; *of literary composition* καλῶς φερομένη well done PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.29.27; *without adv.* ἐὰν ταῦτα φέρεσθαι to let matters take their course DEMOSTH. 8.67 | *s.times of pers.* εὖ *or* καλῶς φερόμενος who has good results, success THUC. 5.16.1, 2.60.3; χεῖρον φερομένη παρὰ τἀδελφῷ to be valued less than a brother IOS. *A.I.* 16.7.6 (222) | to behave VETT. 27.20, *al.* | ▸ ὅπως ἠνέχθη περί τινος as the opinion is on sthg. MARCEL. *Puls.* 233 • *tenses formed from four different stems*: a) *from* φερ- *only pres. and impf. and later aor.* 3. *pl.* ἤφεραν *in inscr.* || *Locr.* φάρω *in inscr.* | *epic subj.* 2. *sg.* φέρῃσθα CALLIM. *H.* 3.144, 3. *sg.* φέρῃσι IL. 18.308 | *epic imper.* 2. *pl.* φέρτε | *epic inf.* φερέμεν || *epic impf.* φέρον *and* φέρεσκον OD. 9.429, *al.* b) *from* οἰ-: *fut.* οἴσω, *Dor.* οἰσῶ THEOCR. 3.11, 1. *pl.* οἰσεῦμες THEOCR. 15.133; *mid.* οἴσομαι (*pass. signf.* EUR. *Or.* 440 XEN. *Oec.* 18.6), *Dor.* 3. *sg.* οἰσεῖται ARCHIM. *Fluit.* 1.7 (*pass. signf.*) | *inf.* οἰσειν *epic aor.*^{2} (*artificial forms based on the future*) *imper.* 2. *sg.* οἶσε, 3. *sg.* οἰσέτω, 3. *pl.* οἰσόντων | *inf.* οἰσειν PIND. *P.* 4.102 (*dub.*), *epic* οἰσέμεν *and* οἰσέμεναι || *pf. mid.* 3. *sg.* οἶσται (*in compd.*) LUC. *Paras.* 2 || *fut. pass.* οἰσθήσομαι DEMOSTH. 44.45 *etc.* c) *from* ἐνεγκ-: *aor.*^{1} ἤνεγκα -ας -ε, *pl.* -αμεν -ατε -αν, *mid.* ἠνεγκάμην -κω -κατο, 1. *pl.* -κάμεθα | *subj. act.* ἐνέγκω | *opt.* ἐνέγκαιμι | *imper.* 3. *sg.* ἐνεγκάτω, 2. *pl.* ἐνέγκατε (*in compd.*) | *Hellen. inf.* ἐνέγκαι, *mid.* ἐνέγκασθαι | *ptc.* ἐνέγκας, *mid.* ἐνεγκάμενος || *aor.*^{2} ἤνεγκον, 3. *sg.* ἤνεγκε | *subj.* ἐνέγκω | *opt.* ἐνέγκοιμι | *imper.* ἔνεγκε -έτω; *Dor.* 3. *pl.* ἐνεγκόντω *in inscr.*; *mid.* 2. *sg.* ἐνεγκοῦ SOPH. *O.C.* 470 | *inf.* ἐνεγκεῖν | *ptc.* ἐνεγκών d) *from* ἐνεικ-: *Ion. epic aor.*^{2} ἤνεικα, *mid.* ἠνεικάμην; 3. *sg.* ἤνεικε, *epic* ἤνεικε; 1. *pl.* ἐνείκαμεν OD. 24.43;

3. pl. ἤνεικαν, *epic* ἔνεικαν; *Boeot.* εἴνιξα *in inscr. and* ἤνεγξα HDN. 2.374.21 | *imper.* ἔνεικον *but as aor².* ἐνεικε OD. 21.178; *pl.* ἐνείκατε -κάντων | *inf.* ἐνεῖκαι *and* ἐνεικέμεν, *Aeol.* ἐνείκην ALC. 119.12 | *ptc.* ἐνείκας *and* ἐνεικών (*in compd.*) *in inscr.*: *mid.* ἐνεικάμενος ALC. 335.4 ‖ *dial. aor².* ἤνικα, *later* ἤνεγκα *in inscr.* | *subj. 3. sg.* ἐνίκει *and* ἐνίκῃ | *inf.* ἔνικαι *in inscr.* ‖ *other tenses: pf.* ἐνήνοχα ‖ *Att. pf. mid. pass.* ἐνήνεγμαι | *ptc.* ἐνηνεγμένος, *Ion.* ἐνηνειγμένος HDT. 8.37.1 (ἐξ-) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνήνεκτο GAL. 3.581, 595 *and in compd.* (προσ)ἐνήνεκτο XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.20 *and* προσήνεκτο EUSTATH. 1182.7 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠνέχθην, *Ion.* ἠνείχθην (*in compd.*), *Dor. in compd.* ἠνχθην; *Boeot. 3. sg.* ἐνχθεῖ *in inscr.* (*in compd.*) | *Dor. ptc.* ἐνεχθείς *in inscr., Hellen.* ἐνεγχθείς *in pap. etc., Boeot. neut.* ἐνχθέν (*in compd.*) *in inscr.* ‡ *fut. pass.* ἐνεχθήσομαι.

Φέρων -ῶνος, ὁ **Pheron**, *male name* HDT. 2.111.1 • *also* **Φερών** QS 2.238.

Φερωνία -ας, ἡ **Feronia**, *Italian goddess* DION. 2.49.5.

φερωνυμίζομαι, *contr.* [φερώνυμος] **to take a name** ▸ **παρά τι** from sthg. EUSTATH. 656.62 (*aor. inf. pass.* φερωνυμηθῆναι).

φερωνῠμία -ας, ἡ [φερώνυμος] **name taken** ▸ **τινος** from sthg. OPP. 1.243 ‖ **suitable name** EUSTATH. 776.49 • *Ion.* -ιη.

φερώνῠμος -ον [φέρω, ὄνομα] **that bears the name** ▸ **τινος** of sthg. NIC. *Th.* 666 ORPH. *A.* 719 NONN. *D.* 24.45, *al.* COLLUTH. 246 = ἔκ τινος NONN. *D.* 5.71 ‖ **suitably named, justly named** AEL. *N.A.* 17.8 • *adv.* **φερωνύμως with the appropriate name** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399a 19 *etc.*

Φετιάλιοι -ων, οἱ **Fetiales**, *Rom. priests* DION. 2.72.1 • *also* φιτιαλεῖς, φητιαλεῖς, φυτιαλεῖς PLUT. *Cam.* 18.1 (*v.l.*) | *sg.* Φητιάλιος DCASS. 50.4.5.

φεῦ *onomat. exclam. of grief, anguish, disdain* **ah!, oh!, alas!**, *usu. in Trag.* SOPH. *Ant.* 323, *al.* NEOPHR. *fr.* 2.13 *etc.*; *in prose* XEN. *Symp.* 4.28; **φ. τάλας alas, poor wretch** SOPH. *Aj.* 983; ▸ *with voc.* **φ. ὦ Ἑλλάς alas, o Greece** XEN. *Ag.* 7.5 *cf.* CYR. 7.3.8 | *doubled* **φεῦ φεῦ** SOPH. *Ph.* 428, *al. etc.* | ▸ *esp. with gen.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 597 SOPH. *El.* 1183; **φ. τῆς βροτείας φρενός oh, the human mind** EUR. *Hip.* 936 | *s.times with other exclam.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 841 (*with* οἰοῖ δᾶ) SOPH. *Ph.* 785, 792 (*with* παπαῖ), *O.C.* 1670 (*with* αἰαῖ) ‖ *exclam. of wonder, amazement, admiration* **oh!, ah!** EUR. *El.* 262, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 273c; *s.times doubled* **φεῦ φεῦ** APOLLON. *fr.* 1.1. THEOCR. 5.86; ▸ *with gen.* **φ. φ. τῆς ὥρας, τοῦ κάλλους oh the grace, oh the beauty** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1724; *in the two senses of grief and amazement* **φ. τοῦ ἀνδρός ah! what a man** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.39 | ▸ *with acc.* (*subst. inf.*) SOPH. *Ph.* 234 | **φ. ὡς εὖ λέγεις oh, how well you speak!** PLAT. *HipMa.* 287b; ▸ *with rel. pron.* **φ. ὅσῳ λέγεις τεχνικωτέρας Νύμφας ... Λυσίου oh, how much, as you say, the Nymphs are more gifted than the rhetorical artistry of Lysias!** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263d • *s.times in trag. and com. extra versum* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1307 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 41.

φεύγυδρος -ον [φεύγω, ὕδωρ] **avoiding water, hydrophobic** CAEL. *C.P.* 3.121.

φεύγω [*cf. Lat.* fugio, *Goth.* biugan] *impf.* ἔφευγον ‖ *fut. mid.* φεύξομαι ‖ *aor².* ἔφῡγον ‖ *pf.* πέφευγα | *ptc.* πεφευγώς, *mid. with act. signf.* πεφυγμένος (*pass. signf.* EPIC. *fr.* 423) ‖ *ppf.* ἐπεφεύγειν *later* πεφεύγειν IOS. *V.* 327 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφεύχθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to flee, give oneself over to flight, escape** *with adv.* ‖ *with prep.*; *s.times with gen. only* | *with int. acc.* | **φυγῇ φεύγειν** *see* φυγή 1 a) ‖ *with compd. with inf.* **to avoid** [B] *fig. with acc.* **to flee from, escape from, avoid, shun** *evils, death, etc.*; *with dat. of means* ‖ **to try to avoid** | *abs.* ‖ *of things* **to escape** | *abs. of wine* **to fade**, *i.e.* **to sour** [C] *of exiles* **to flee from the fatherland, go into exile** | *abs.* **to be an exile, be** *or* **live in exile** ‖ **to be banned** *or* **expelled, be exiled** | *s.times with acc.* [D] *jur.* **to be accused, summoned to court** | *with gen. of charge, usu. with gen. only*; *with prep.* | *rar. with gen. of penalty* | *extens. of things* ‖ *s.times poet.* **to defend oneself, protest** ❷ *mid.* = *act., only Hom. pf. ptc. mid.* **πεφυγμένος** *in periphr.* ❸ *pass.* **to be avoided** ❶ *act.* [A] **to flee, give oneself over to flight, escape** IL. 22.157 EUR. *Rh.* 77, *al. etc.*; ▸ *with adv.*: **πῇ φεύγεις** where are you fleeing to? IL. 8.94: **πόσε φεύγετε** whither do you flee? IL. 16.422: **ποῖ φύγωμεν Ἄπιας χθονός** where in the land of Apis could we flee? AESCHL. *Suppl.* 777: **ποῖ τις φύγῃ** where could one flee? SOPH. *Aj.* 403: **ἐνθένδε ἐκεῖσε φ.** to flee from one place to another PLAT. *Theaet.* 176b ‖ ▸ *with prep.*: **φ. ἔκ** *or* **ἀπό τινος** to flee from *or* escape s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 7.118 OD. 12.120; **φ. ἐκ θανάτοιο** to escape death IL. 20.350; **φ. ἐκ κακῶν** to avoid evils SOPH. *Ant.* 437 HDT. 1.65.1; ▸ *s.times with gen. only*: **φ. ἀέθλων** to avoid trials OD. 1.18; **τῆς νόσου** the disease SOPH. *Ph.* 1044 | **φ. ἐς πατρίδα γαῖαν** to flee to the fatherland IL. 2.140, *al.*; **φ. ἐς τοὺς ἀφώνους μάρτυρας** to find refuge among mute witnesses EUR. *Hip.* 1076; **φ. ἐπὶ πόντον** to flee toward the sea IL. 2.665; **ἐπὶ τὸν Ἑλικῶνα** to Helikon XEN. *Ag.* 2.11; **ἐπὶ Σάρδεων** to Sardis XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.1; **πρὸς τὸ ὄρος** to the mountain XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.19; **ὑπὸ γᾶν** under the earth AESCHL. *Eum.* 175; **ὑπὸ δελφῖνος** from the dolphin IL. 21.23; **ὑπὸ Ἀχιλῆος** before Achilles IL. 21.554 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: **φύγε λαιψηρὸν δρόμον** flee by running swiftly PIND. *P.* 9.121; **τίνα φυγὴν φευξούμεθα**; how will we flee? EUR. *Hel.* 1041; **φ. τὴν παρὰ θάλασσαν ὁδόν** to flee by the sea road HDT. 4.12.3 | **φυγῇ φεύγειν** *see* φυγή 1 a) ‖ *with compd.*: **βέλτερον, ὃς φεύγων προφύγῃ κακὸν ἠὲ ἁλώῃ** it is better that one flee and escape capture IL. 14.81; **φεύγων ἐκφεύγειν** to find escape in flight HDT. 5.95.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 177 = **φεύγων καταφυγεῖν** HDT. 4.23.5 ‖ ▸ *with inf.* **to avoid**: **χρᾶσθαι** using HDT. 4.76.1; **διδάξαι** showing PLAT. *Ap.* 26a [B] ▸ *fig. with acc.* **to flee from, escape from, avoid, shun** *evils, death etc.* IL. 1.60 OD. 1.11 DEMOSTH. 18.259 MEN. *Dysc.* 932 *etc.*; **πόλεμόν τε πεφευγότες ἠδὲ θάλασσαν** fleeing war and the sea OD. 1.12; **φ. Ἕκτορα** to flee before Hektor IL. 11.327; **φ. τινά ἐκ μάχης** to withdraw from battle before s.o. HDT. 7.104.5; **φόνον φ.** to avoid the consequences of murder EUR. *Med.* 796; **τάν Διός ... μῆτιν** to avoid the will of Zeus AESCHL. *Pr.* 906; **ἐς πόντον ἑπηρεφέας φύγε πέτρας** (the ship) avoided the looming rocks by heading into open sea OD. 10.131; **φ. ἐς τὴν Ἀσίην τοὺς Σκύθας** to flee into Asia pursued by the Scythians HDT. 4.12; **οἱ μέν νυν ἄλλοι Ἴωνες καὶ οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι ἔφυγον τὸ οὔνομα** the other Ionians and the Athenians avoided the name HDT. 1.43.3; **γέρανοι φεύγουσαι τὸν χειμῶνα** cranes migrating away from winter HDT. 2.22.4; **φ. τὰς δικαίας ἀπολογίας** to avoid a defense in keeping with the law AESCHN. 3.201; ▸ *with dat. of means* **ἀρχαῖον ὄνειδος ἀλαθέσιν λόγοις εἰ φεύγομεν** if we avoid the ancient reproach with true speech PIND. *O.* 6.90; **φεύγων φυγῇ τὸ γῆρας** by seeking flight from old age PLAT. *Symp.* 195b ‖ **to try to avoid** DEMOSTH. 20.138; **στρατείαν** the military expedition DEMOSTH. 21.162 | ▸ *abs.* **φεύγουσι γάρ τοι χοἱ θρασεῖς** even the bold try to avoid SOPH. *Ant.* 580 ‖ *of things* **to escape**: **Νέστορα δ' ἐκ χειρῶν φύγον ἡνία** the reins eluded the hands of Nestor IL. 8.137, *cf.* 11.128; **τὸν ἡνίοχον φύγον ἡνία** the reins escaped the charioteer IL. 23.465; ▸ *with two acc.* **ποιὸν σε ἔπος φύγεν ἕρκος ὀδόντων** what saying escaped the fence of your teeth? IL. 4.350 OD. 1.64 | *subst. ptc.* **τὸ φεῦγον** what slips off HP. *Off.* 9 GAL. 18(2).735 XEN. *Hip.* 10.9 | ▸ *abs. of wine* **to fade**, *i.e.* **to sour** GEOP. 7.7.8 [C] *of exiles* **to flee from the fatherland, go into exile** IL. 9.478 OD. 13.259 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* **οἱ φεύγοντες** the exiles THUC. 1.24.6 XEN. *Ag.* 7.6; **πατρίδα φ.** to be an exile from the fatherland OD. 15.228 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.24 = **τὴν αὑτοῦ** THUC. 5.26.5 = **ἐκ τῆς πατρίδος** XEN. *An.* 1.3.3; **φ. ἐξ Ἄργεος** to go into exile from Argos OD. 15.224; **ἐξ Ἀθηνέων** from Athens HDT. 6.103.2; **ἐκ Συρακουσῶν** from Syracuse THUC. 8.85.3; **ἅπασαν τὴν Ἀθηναίων ξυμμαχίδα φ.** to be exiled from every city in alliance with Athens *I*G I³.10.30 (V^BCE); **φεύγοντα Ἐπιάλτην ταύτην τὴν αἰτίην οἶδαμεν** we know that Ephialtes went into exile because of this accusation HDT. 7.214.2 | ▸ *abs.* **to be an exile, be** *or* **live in exile** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1668 ANTIPHO 2.2.9 PLAT. *Menex.* 242b; **δύο ἔτη φευγέτω** let him remain in exile for two years PLAT. *Leg.* 867c; **φεύγοντες** those who live in exile (*opp. to* **φυγόντες**) LYS. 14.33; **φ. ἀειφυγίαν** to be exiled for life PLAT. *Leg.* 871d, *al.* = **ἐν ἀειφυγίᾳ** PLAT. *Leg.* 877e *etc.* ‖ **to be banned** *or* **expelled, be exiled**: **ὑπὸ Σκυθέων** to be expelled by the Scythians HDT. 4.125.4; **φ. ὑπὸ τοῦ δήμου** to be sent into exile by the people HDT. 5.30.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.27; **φ. ἐξ Ἀρείου πάγου** to be condemned to exile by the Areopagos DINAR. 1.44 | ▸ *s.times with acc.* **φεύγοντες Πεισιστρατίδας** exiled by the will of the Peisistratidai HDT. 5.62.2 [D] *jur.* **to be accused, be summoned to court**: *subst. ptc.* **ὁ φεύγων** the accused ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1193, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 405b DEMOSTH. 23.66 (*opp. to* **διώκω**); **ῥᾳδίως φεύγων ἂν ἀποφύγοι δίκην** if accused he will be easily acquitted ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 167; ▸ *with acc.*: **γραφάς φ.** to be accused ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 442 = **γραφήν** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 6, *but for* **αἰτίην φ.** HDT. 7.214.2 *see above* c); **ὑπό τινος δίκας φ.** to be accused by s.o. PLAT. *Ap.* 19c = **γραφὴν ὑπό τινος** XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.4 = **τινί δίκην** LYS. 12.4; **φεύγει ὑπ' ἐμοῦ ταύτην τὴν δίκην** he receives this accusation from me DEMOSTH. 49.1 | ▸ *with gen. of charge*: **φόνου δίκην φ.** to be accused of homicide ANTIPHO 5.9; **γραφὰς φ. παρανόμων** to be accused of illegality DEMOSTH. 18.235; ▸ *usu. with gen. only*: **φόνου φ.** to be accused of homicide LYS. 10.31 LYCURG. 133 *etc.*; **δειλίας** of cowardice ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1129; **ξενίας** to usurp the rights of citizenship ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 718; **ἀσεβείας φ. ὑπό τινος** to be accused of impiety by s.o. PLAT. *Ap.* 35d; ▸ *with prep.* **φ. περί τινος** to be accused of sthg. ANTIPHO 5.95 = **ἐπί τινι** AND. 1.18 | ▸ *rar. with gen. of penalty I*OGIS 218.92 (III^BCE) | *extens. of things* **τὸ φεύγον ψήφισμα** the decree now being accused DEMOSTH. 23.58 ‖ *s.times poet.* **to defend oneself, protest**: **ὡς οὐκ ἔχουσι κῦρος** by showing that they are not valid AESCHL. *Suppl.* 390; **ἔφευγε μὴ εἰδέναι** he defended himself by saying that he knew nothing SOPH. *Ant.* 263 ❷ *mid.* = *act., only Hom. pf. ptc. mid.* **πεφυγμένος** *in periphr.*: **μοῖραν δ' οὔ τινά φημι πεφυγμένον ἔμμεναι ἀνδρῶν** I say that none of the men has escaped his destiny IL. 6.488; **οὔ οἱ νῦν ἔτι γ' ἔστι πεφυγμένον ἄμμε γενέσθαι** now it is no longer possible to flee IL. 22.219; **π. ὑπὲκ κακοῦ** fleeing misfortune IL. 15.700; **ὃν οὔ πώ**

φημι πεφυγμένον ἔμμεν ὄλεθρον whom I do not believe has escaped death OD. 9.455 ● *pass.* to be avoided: πεφυγμένον κακόν disaster that one escaped EPIC. *fr.* 423U. • *pres.* φεύγω *in inscr.* | *epic pres. inf.* φευγέμεν *and* φευγέμεναι || *poet. impf.* φεύγον, *iter.* φεύγεσκον || *Dor. fut. mid.* φευξούμαι; *later* φυγοῦμαι OR. *Sib.* 11.45 *and* φύγομαι OR. *Sib.* 12.93; *later also fut. act.* (ἐκ)φεύξω | *opt. 3. pl.* φευξοίατο AESCHL. *Pers.* 369 || *Ion. aor*^{1}. *iter.* φύγεσκον OD. 17.316 | *rar. later aor*^{1}. (ἐξ)έφευξα OR. *Sib.* 6.6 *and cf.* ἔφευξαν· ἔφυγον HSCH.; *inf. mid.* φεύξασθαι L. *Sud.* α 2948 *and in compd.* (δια-, κατα)φεύξασθαι HP. *epist.* 25 EUS.[1] *D.E.* 2.3.42 *etc. and ptc.* (ἀπο)φευξάμενος IODAM. (*PG* 95.900.15) || *pf. opt. 3. sg.* πεφεύγοι | *ptc.* πεφυζώς, *Aeol.* πεφύγγων (*see* φυγγάνω) || *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* ἐπεφεύγεε HDT. 6.40.1 (*conject.*) || *aor*^{2}. *pass. only* IOS.: *inf.* φευχθῆναι AI 19.144 *and in compd. 3. sg.* (δι)εφεύχθη *ib.* 18.309, *ptc.* (δια)φευχθείς *ib.* 17.47.

φεύζω [φεῦ] to yell oh!, alas!: τί τοῦτ' ἔφευξας; why did you shout "alas"? AESCHL. *Ag.* 1308.

φευκταῖος -α -ον HSCH., *see* ἀποτρόπαιος.

φευκτέος -α -ον [φεύγω] *verb. adj.* that it is necessary to avoid, to be avoided GAL. 18(2).850; τά φ. things to be avoided IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 31.190 || *neut.* -εον it is necessary to flee ▸ ἀπό τινος from s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 62d; ▸ τινὶ φ. s.o. should flee EUR. *Her.* 259 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 392 | ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 507d XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.4.

φευκτιάω, *contr.* [φεύγω] *desid.* to want to flee ARISTOT. *fr.* 130.

φευκτικός -ή -όν [φεύγω] inclined to avoid ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *An.* 431a 13 PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.24.20.

φευκτός -ή -όν [φεύγω] that should be shunned *or* avoided ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1119a 23, *al.* EPIC. 1.30 LUC. *Herc.* 28 || that can be escaped from, avoidable PLAT. *Ax.* 369b; ἀγγελία announcement SOPH. *Ai.* 224.

φευξασπίδιον -ου, τό [φεύγω, ἀσπίς] *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.110a, *see* πόλιον.

φευξέλιο EUR. *H.F.* 628, *see* φευκτιάω.

φεύξιμος -ον [φεύγω] PLUT. *Superst.* 166e, *later for* φύξιμος || HSCH., *see* φευκτός.

φευξίπονος -ον [φεύγω, πόνος] work shy CERC. 5.6.

φεῦξις -εως, ἡ SOPH. *Ant.* 362, *see* φύξις.

φεψάλλω [φέψαλος] to incinerate SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 362c (*pres. inf.* φεψάλλειν).

φεψᾰλόομαι, *contr.* [φέψαλος] to be reduced to ashes AESCHL. *Pr.* 362 (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐφεψαλώθη).

φέψᾰλος -ου, ὁ [*IE* *bhes-; *cf. Skt.* bhásman] spark, ember ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 668, *Ve.* 227 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 5; *prov. of unused things* ἀσπὶς ἐν τῷ φεψάλῳ χρεμήσεται the shield will hang on the hearth ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 279 • *Ion.* φέψελος HSCH.

φεψᾰλωξ -ῦγος, ὁ ARCHIL. 180 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 107 (*fig.*) POL. 1.48.6, *see* φέψᾰλος.

φέως -ω, ὁ *bot.* pimpinella spinosa THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.3.

φή ANACR. 119.1, *encl. for* φησί.

φῆ *poet. for* ἔφη • *Dor.* φᾶ.

Φηγα(ι)εύς -έως [Φηγαία] Phega(i)eus, Phegaian PLUT. *Alc.* 22.4 *etc.*

Φηγαία -ας, ἡ Phegaia, *Attic deme* HARP.[1] *s.v.* Φηγαιεῦσι.

Φηγεύς -έως, ὁ Phegeus, *male name, Trojan* IL. 5.11 | *king of Arcadia* HDT. 9.26.5 *etc.*

φηγίνεος -α -ον MAEC. (AP 6.33.5) ORPH. *A.* 67, *see* φήγινος.

φήγινος -η -ον [φηγός] oaken IL. 5.838 CALLIM. *epigr.* 34.1 DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.102.

Φήγιον -ου, τό Phegion, *mountain in the Troad* LYC. 16.

φηγός -οῦ, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* fagus, *Goth.* boka] *bot.* oak THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.1, *al.* LONG. 2.5.3, *al.*; Διὸς φ. the oak of Zeus IL. 5.693; φηγῷ ἐφ' ὑψηλῇ πατρὸς Διός on the high oak of father Zeus IL. 7.60; ἡ παλαιὰ φ. the ancient oak, *at Dodona* SOPH. *Tr.* 171, *cf.* HES. *fr.* 240.8, 319 || acorn ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1137 PLAT. *Rp.* 372c THEOCR. 9.20 *etc.* • *Dor.* φᾱγός THEOCR. *l.c.*

φηγότευκτος -ον [φηγός, τεύχω] made of oak wood LYC. 1432 (*hut*).

Φηγοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ Phegous, *Attic deme* STEPH.[1] *etc.*

Φηγούσιος -ου, ὁ [Φηγοῦς] Phegousios, inhabit. of Phegous AND. 1.65.

φηγών -ῶνος, ὁ [φηγός] oak grove GLOSS.

φῄῃ *epic pres. subj. 3. sg. of* φημί.

φηλικίζω L. *E.M.* 160.41, *see* φηλόω.

φηλικόθρεπτος -ον HSCH., *see* ἐριναστός.

φήλιξ -ηκος, ὁ wild fig, *perhaps proper.* "deceptive" *because it seems ripe when it is not really ripe* SOPH. *fr.* 731 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1165.

φηλητεύω, φηλήτης *see* φιλετεύω, φιλήτης.

Φῆλιξ -ικος, ὁ Felix, *Rom. male name* NT *Acts* 23.24, *al. etc.*

φῆλος -ον deceptive, cheating SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1165 L. *Sud.* L. *E.M.* 130.51, *al. etc.* • *accent.* φηλός THEOGNOST. *Can.* 61 (*prob. erroneous*).

φηλόω, *contr.* [φῆλος] *fut.* φηλώσω L. *E.M. s.v.* φηλώματα *etc.* || *aor.* ἐφήλωσα || *aor. ptc. pass.* φηλωθείς ❶ *act.* to deceive, fool MEN. *fr.* 21.2; φρένας the mind AESCHL. *Ag.* 492; ἐπέεσσιν with words AP. 3.983; λώβαισι καὶ κλαυθμοῖσι with injuries and lamentation LYC. 785 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be deceived: γλώσσαις by tongues EUR. *Suppl.* 243.

φήλωμα -ατος, τό [φηλόω] deception, fraud ANTIPHO[1] B 71.

φῆμα -ατος, τό [φημί] word, saying HSCH.

φημάριον -ου, τό [φήμη] fame ATHANAS. *fr.Mat.* 27.1381A, *al.*

φήμη -ης, ἡ [φημί] Ⓐ *Hom.* divine voice, prophetic speech OD. 20.105; χαῖρε δὲ φήμῃ Ὀδυσσῆος φίλος υἱός the son of Odysseus rejoiced in the divine speech OD. 2.35; φήμην τίς μοι φάσθω let s.o. tell me a prophetic utterance OD. 20.100 || *post-Hom. extens.* response, oracle, omen, augury, prediction HDT. 3.153.2, 5.72.2 SOPH. *El.* 1109, *al.* EUR. *Ion* 180, *al.*; τοῦ ὀνείρου ἡ φ. the prophecy of the dream HDT. 1.43.3; φ. μαντικαί predictions of seers SOPH. *O.T.* 723 = μάντεων φῆμαι EUR. *Hip.* 1056; φήμας τε καὶ μαντείας divine responses and oracles PLAT. *Phaed.* 111b ISOCR. 9.21; φήμας καὶ ἐνύπνια καὶ οἰωνοὺς divine voices and nocturnal visions and the flight of birds XEN. *Symp.* 4.48; φήμην φέρειν to bring the response SOPH. *O.T.* 86; φήμας ἐλέγχειν to examine the responses EUR. *Hip.* 1056; ἐσημήνατέ μοι ... καὶ ἐν οἰωνοῖς καὶ ἐν φήμαις ἃ τ' ἐχρῆν ποιεῖν you indicated to me what I had to do both in signs and in omens XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.3; φήμη ὑμῖν ὄρνις ἐστί a bird is a divine sign for you ARISTOPH. *Av.* 720 | *com.*: φήμην ἀγαθὴν λέξομεν ὑμῖν we will give you well-omened speech ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 865; φήμης ἕνεκα as a good omen PLAT. *Leg.* 878a Ⓑ opinion, rumor, fame, news HES. *Op.* 763 AESCHL. *Ag.* 938, *al.* AESCHN. 2.145; φάμα δ' ἦλθε κατὰ πτόλιν the news reached the city SAPPH. 44.12; φ. ἐσέπτατο ἐς τὸ στρατόπεδον the report flew to the camp HDT. 9.100.1; ἔχειν φήμην ἀγαθὴν to bear good news ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1320; φ. ὑπορρεῖ the rumor spreads PLAT. *Leg.* 672b; φήμην κατασκεδάσαι to spread a rumor PLAT. *Ap.* 18c; ψευδὴ φ. κατὰ θεῶν false notions about the gods PLAT. *Leg.* 822c; ἡ κοινὴ φ. the word on the street PHILOD. *Piet.* 17.25 (p. 84) | message AESCHL. *Ch.* 741 SOPH. *El.* 1155 EUR. *Hip.* 158 *of pers.* fame, reputation ANTIPH. 104.1 ISOCR. 5.78; δεινὴ *or* κακὴ φήμη bad reputation HES. *Op.* 760, 761; ὑποδεέστερα ... τῆς φήμης less than their reputation THUC. 1.11.2; ἀψευδὴς τις ἀπὸ ταὐτομάτου πλανᾶται φ. κατα την πόλιν a false rumor is circulating the city with a life of its own AESCHN. 1.127; ἐπιφέρειν γυναικείους ἑαυτοῖς φήμας to call themselves effeminate PLAT. *Leg.* 935a | *usu. in posit. sense* good fame *or* reputation HDT. 1.31.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 109 *etc.*; φ. ἀγαθαί glorious reputation PIND. *O.* 7.10; εὐλογία καὶ ἔπαινοι καὶ φ. words of praise, encomia, and fame ISOCR. 5.134 *s.times neg.* φ. πονηρά bad reputation AESCHL. *Ch.* 1045 = πικρὰ φ. ISOCR. 1.43 | *poet. pl.* φάμαι speeches of praise PIND. *P.* 2.16; φήμα φιλαοιδοτάτα melody that loves the phorminx AESCHL. *Suppl.* 695; *cf. Sept.* 866 Ⓒ report, tradition, legend EUR. *El.* 701 PLAT. *Phil.* 16c, *Leg.* 713c; ἔστι τύφη, the tradition is that ... AESCHL. *Suppl.* 760; τὰ ἀρχαῖα φήμαι the ancient traditions POL. 12.3.2; μνήμην παρὰ τῆς φήμης λαβεῖν to take the traditional account LYS. 2.3 || *generic.* speech, discourse: βαιὰ ... λόγων φ. speaking in a low voice SOPH. *Ph.* 846 || *personif.* Φήμη, ἡ Pheme (Fame) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 2.1 AESCHN. 1.128 PLUT. *Cam.* 30.4 CHARIT. 1.1.2, *al. etc.*; Φήμης βωμοί altars to Fame PAUS. 1.17.1 | *of Apollo* ἄμβροτε Φάμα O immortal Speech SOPH. *O.T.* 158 • *Aeol. Dor.* φάμα | *s.times* φήμα BACCHYL. *Epin.* 2.1, 5.194 ISYLL. 80.

φημί [*IE* *bh(e)H$_2$-; *cf. Lat.* for, *AS* boen, *Olc.* bōn] *impf.* ἔφην, *mid.* ἐφάμην || *fut.* φήσω, *mid.* φήσομαι || *aor*^{2}. ἔφησα ● *act. and mid.* Ⓐ to say, affirm, speak, *abs.* | *usu. with acc.* | πρός τινα to s.o. | *later with dat.* | *with* κατά *and gen.* || *often with inf. or acc. and inf.* | *s.times with inf. omitted:* | *with connected rel. or interrog.* | *usu. with* ὅτι *or* ὡς to say that || *as parenthesis inserted in direct discourse* | *pleon.* || *3. pl.* φασί they say, it is said | *3. sg.* φησί he says, it is said || to say, *in a written work:* || to say, mention, cite, || to say, prescribe: τινι *and inf.* to s.o. that ... Ⓑ to believe, think, consider, suppose | *analog. exclam.* Ⓒ *only act.* to say yes, affirm, admit | *with inf.* | *in response* φημί yes || *with neg.* οὔ φημι to say no, say that ... not, deny, refuse, refute | *with inf.* | *with acc. and inf.* | *in response* οὔ φημι no ● *rar. pass.* (*only pf. mid. pass.*) to be said, be affirmed ● *act. and mid.* Ⓐ to say, affirm, speak ▸ *abs.*: φάσθαι δέ με θυμὸς ἀνώγει my heart urges me to speak OD. 21.194 | ▸ *usu. with acc.*: τὸ μὲν φάσθαι, τὸ δὲ καὶ κεκρυμμένον εἶναι to say one thing and remain silent on another OD. 11.443 | ▸ πρός τινα to s.o.: πρὸς ξεῖνον φάσθαι ἔπος ἠδ' ἐπακοῦσαι to speak to the stranger and listen to him too OD. 17.584 | ▸ *later with dat.*: ὁ δὲ ἔφη αὐτοῖς he said to them NT *Matt.* 13.28 | ▸ *with* κατά *and gen.*: κατ' ἐμοῦ φασιν they speak against me, *i.e.* they oppose me, they accuse me XEN. *Ap.* 25 || ▸ *often with inf. or acc. and inf.* φασίν τινες ἡμᾶς λέγειν some declare that we say NT *Rom.* 3.8 *etc.* | ▸ *s.times with inf. omitted:* σὲ κακὸν καὶ ἀνάλκιδα φήσει he will say that you are cowardly and weak IL. 8.153; φονία σέ φημι τάνδρός I declare that you are the murderer of the man SOPH. *O.T.* 362; Κορινθίους ... τί φῶμεν; what are we to say about the Corinthians? XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.12 | ▸ *with connected rel. or interrog.*: μή ποτε φάσῃς ὅ τι γίνεται αὖριον never say what will

happen tomorrow SIM. 16.1 | ▸ *usu. with* ὅτι *or* ὡς to say that PLAT. *Gorg.* 587d LYS. 7.19 *etc.* || *as parenthesis*: τίνες, φῄς, ἦσαν οἱ λόγοι; what, do you say, what were the arguments? PLAT. *Phaed.* 59c | *inserted in direct discourse*: νὴ τὸν Δία, ὦ Σωκράτες, ἔφη, εὖ γ' ἐποίησας by Zeus! O Socrates, I said, you have done well PLAT. *Phaed.* 60c; οὐκοῦν, ἔφη ὁ Σωκράτης, εἰ ταῦτα ἀληθῆ then, said Socrates, if this is true PLAT. *Phaed.* 67b; ἀληθῆ, ἔφη, λέγεις, ὁ Σώκρατης, ὦ Κέβης Socrates said: "you speak the truth, O Kebes" PLAT. *Phaed.* 70b; εἶπον, ἔφη, ὦ Σώκρατες he recounted: "I declared, O Socrates" XEN. *Oec.* 9.14 | *pleon.*: λέγει ... οὐκ ἄλλο τι ἢ· σωφρόνει, φησίν he does not assert anything other than "be sensible", he says PLAT. *Ch.* 164e; ἡ κρίσις ... λέγει· διότι, φησίν, ἔδοξε τἀληθῆ εἰσαγγεῖλαι the judgment proclaims: "because he seemed to have made a true accusation" LYS. 13.50; ὁ Ἰσχόμαχος γελάσας εἶπεν· ἀλλὰ παίζεις μὲν σύγε, ἔφη, ὦ Σώκρατες Ischomachos laughed and said: "But you are joking, Socrates" XEN. *Oec.* 17.10; ἔφη λέγων speaking he said *or simpl.* he said HDT. 3.156.3, *al.* = ἔφησε ... λέγων HDT. 6.137.1 = ἔλεγε φάς HDT. 1.122.2 *etc.*; *also coord.*: τί φῶ; τί λέξω; what will I say? EUR. *Hel.* 483; τί φατε; τί λέγετε; what then? what are you saying? EUR. *Cycl.* 210; τί ἐροῦμεν ἢ τί φήσομεν; what will we be able to respond? DEMOSTH. 8.37; τί ἐρεῖτε ... τί ἐρεῖτε; τί φήσετε; what, what are you saying? what are you responding? DEMOSTH. 25.100 || *3. pl.* φασί they say, it is said LL. 5.638 OD. 6.42 *etc.*; *as parenthesis* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109a 36 *etc.* | *3. sg.* φησί he says, it is said, *used in citations* DEMOSTH. 23.89 *etc.*; *in objections* (*of a real or fictional interlocutor*) PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 112c *etc.*; *also in pl.* LIB. *Or.* 52.39 | *rar. inf. abs.* φάναι (*cf.* εἰπεῖν): κυριώτατα φάναι strictly speaking PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.237 || to say, *in a written work*: ὡς ἔφημεν as we said, *i.e.* as we have written GAL. 1.158 *etc.* || to say, mention, cite: τἆλλα δὴ ἃ φῄς πάντα ταῦτα τὰ καλὰ ὀνόματα all these other good names that you want to make (*or* mention) PLAT. *Crat.* 411a; ἀνόμοιόν ἐστι τῇ ᾗ φῄς σὺ σκληρότητι it is not like the harshness you speak of PLAT. *Crat.* 435a || to say, prescribe ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. that LYS. 16.13 [B] to believe, think, consider, suppose: φῂ γὰρ ὅ γ' αἱρήσειν Πριάμου πόλιν for he believed he could conquer the city of Priam IL. 2.37; φαίης κε ζάκοτόν τέ τιν' ἔμμεναι you would have thought he was a gruff kind of man IL. 3.220; φράζε δὴ τί φῄς explain to me what you mean to say SOPH. *O.T.* 655; τὼ παῖδε φημὶ τώδε ... τὴν μὲν ἀρτίως ἄνουν πεφάνθαι I believe that one of these two children is quite out of her wits SOPH. *Ant.* 561; μήτ' ἀδίκους ... φάθι λεύσσειν do not think you have before you the wicked THEOCR. 22.56 | *analog. exclam.* (*in trag. extrametrical*): τί φημι what to say? what to think? SOPH. *O.T.* 1471; τί φῄς; what do you think of it? SOPH. *Ph.* 804 EUR. *Hel.* 706 [C] *only act.* to say yes, affirm, admit HDT. 8.88.2 *etc.*; καί φημι καὶ ἀπόφημι I say yes and no SOPH. *O.C.* 317; φάναι τε καὶ ἀπαρνεῖσθαι to affirm and deny PLAT. *Theaet.* 165a | ▸ *with inf.*: φῄς ἢ καταρνεῖ μὴ δεδρακέναι τάδε; do you admit or deny that you have done this? SOPH. *Ant.* 442 | *in response* φημί yes ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 395 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270c *etc.* = οὕτως φημί PLAT. *Gorg.* 500a || *with neg.* οὔ φημι to say no, to say that ... not, deny, refuse, refute: κἂν μὲν μὴ φῇ if he says no ARISTOPH. *Av.* 555; οὐκ ἔφη he said no PLAT. *Phaed.* 117e *etc.*; ἢ φάθι ἢ μὴ ἃ ἐρωτῶ respond yes or no to my demands PLAT. *Gorg.* 475e | ▸ *with inf.*: ἡ Πυθίη ... οὐκ ἔφη χρήσειν the Pythia said that she would not give a response HDT. 1.19.3; οὔ φησ' ἐάσειν he said that he would not permit SOPH. *Ai.* 1326 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 2.63.4 *etc.*; οὔ φημ' Ὀρέστην σ' ἐνδίκως ἀνδρηλατεῖν I declare that it is not just for you to send Orestes into exile AESCHL. *Eum.* 221 | *in response* οὔ φημι no MEN. *Sam.* 689 *etc.* ❷ *rar. pass.* (*only pf.*) to be said, be affirmed: καὶ πεφάσθω and let this be said PLAT. *Tim.* 72d; Κυρήνη πέφαταί τις ... μῆλα νέμειν προτέροισι παρ' ἀνδράσιν it is said that in ancient times a woman named Kyrene pastured her flocks AP. 2.500 • *Dor.* φᾱμί | *Aeol.* φαῖμι SAPPH. 88a.17, *al.* | *alternate pres.* φάσκω (*see*) | *pres. ind. encl. except 2. sg.* φῄς, *epic* φῆσθα, *Aeol.* φαΐσθα ALC. 50.6; *3. sg.* φησί, *poet. also* φή ANACR. 119.1, *Dor.* φᾱσί *and* φᾶτί ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 771 *etc.*, *Aeol.* φαῖσι ALC. 349b; *pl. 1.* φᾰμέν; *2.* φᾰτέ; *3.* φᾱσί, *Dor.* φαντί PIND. *P.* 1.52, *al. etc.*, *Aeol.* φαῖσι SAPPH. 16.2, *al.* ALC. 343, *al.* | *subj.* φῶ φῇς φῇ, *epic* φήῃ *and* φῆσιν; *Dor. 3. pl.* φᾶντι | *opt.* φαίην φαίης φαίη, *1. pl.* φαῖμεν, *3. pl.* φαῖεν | *imper.* φάθι *and* φαθί HDN. 1.431.11, 463.16 AP.[7] *Synt.* 264.4; *epic mid.* φάο, *3. sg.* φάσθω | *inf.* φάναι, *poet.* φάμεν; *epic mid. and poet.* φάσθαι | *ptc.* φάς *fem.* φᾶσα *pl.* φάντες; *mid.* φᾰμενος || *epic impf.* φῆν; *2. sg.* ἔφησθα, *rar.* ἔφης, *epic* φῆσθα *and* φῄς; *3. sg.* ἔφη, *epic* φῆ, *Dor.* ἔφᾱ *and* φᾶ, *iter.* φάσκε(ν); *pl. 1.* ἔφᾰμεν, *later* ἔφημεν; *2.* ἔφᾰτε; *3.* ἔφᾰσαν, *epic* φάσαν, ἔφαν, φάν | *Dor. mid.* ἐφᾰμᾶν THEOCR. 2.102; *3. sg.* ἔφᾰτο, *epic* φάτο; *2. pl. epic* φάσθε; *3. pl.* ἔφαντο, *epic* φάντο || *Dor. fut.* φᾱσῶ, *Dor. 2. sg.* φασεῖς, *Dor. 3. sg.* φάσει *or* φασεῖ, *Dor. 1. pl.* φασοῦμες STOB. 4.1.133, *Dor. 3. pl.* φάσουσι | *opt. 2. pl. poet.* φήσοιτε | *inf.* φήσειν | *ptc.* φήσων | *Dor. mid.* φάσομαι PIND. *N.* 9.43 || *Dor. aor*^{s}. *3. sg.* φάσε PIND. *N.* 1.66 (*codd.*) | *subj. 2. sg.* φήσῃς, *Dor.* φάσῃς SIM. *Lc.* | *opt.* φήσαιμι φήσειας φήσειε, *pl. 2.* φήσαιτε, *3.* φήσαιεν | *inf.* φῆσαι | *ptc.* φήσας || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πέφαται AP. 2.500 (*for* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.52 *see* φαίνω) | *imper. 3. sg.* πεφάσθω PLAT. *Tim.* 72d || *aor. inf. pass.* (ἀπο-, κατα)φαθῆναι ARISTOT. *Int.* 18b 39 (*v.l.*) || *there is no distinction between impf. and aor*^{r}., *but poet. used as aor*^{r}. NB *do not confuse pres. 1. pl.* φαμέν *with poet. inf.* φάμεν, *Dor. pres. 3. pl.* φαντί *with ptc. dat. sg.* φάντι, *pf. mid.* πέφαται *with pf. mid.* πέφαται | *from* φαίνω *and pf. mid.* πέφαται | *from* θείνω.

φημίζω [φήμη] *impf.* ἐφήμιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐφημιζόμην || *fut. see below* || *aor.* ἐφήμισα, *mid.* ἐφημισάμην AESCHL. *Ag.* 629, *al.* || *pf. mid. pass.* πεφήμισμαι || *later ppf.* (ἐ)πεφημίσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐφημίσθην || *fut. pass.* φημισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] to predict, prophesy: Λοξίας ἐφήμισε the Loxian predicted AESCHL. *Ch.* 558 [B] to spread, divulge: φήμην a report HES. *Op.* 764; διαβολάς slanders IOS. *B.I.* 1.23.2 (450); μόρον a disaster QS 13.538 [C] to promise: εὐνὴν ἣν ἐφήμισεν πατήρ μοι the bride whom her father promised me EUR. *I.A.* 1356 [D] to name, give a name CALLIM. *fr.* 75.14, 58 NONN. *D.* 9.23 = τὸ (*sc.* οὔνομα) φ. OPP. 5.476 ❷ *mid.* to express oneself, speak AESCHL. *Ag.* 1162, 1173; συντόμως concisely AESCHL. *Ag.* 629 || = *act.* d) to name EUPHOR. 57.2 DION.[9] 90 ❸ *pass.* [A] to be spread *or* divulged, *of news or gossip* IOS. *B.I.* 1.29.4 (581) ARR. *Eux.* 6.4 STRAB. 1.2.12; τεθνάναι φημισθέντες marked for death PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 264d; Μίνως ... ἐφημίσθη εἶναι it was said that Minos ... PLOT. 6.9.7 || ▸ *abs.* to be slandered *t*SEG 4.648.12 (II^{CE}) [B] to be named LYC. 1082 [C] to be said *or* expressed ZOS.[1] 169B • *epic fut. 3. pl.* φημίξουσι HES. *Op.* 764 (*v.l. aor. subj.* φημίξωσι) OR. *Sib.* 3.406, 11.316 || *Dor. aor.* (κατ)εφάμιξε PIND. *O.* 6.56, *epic 3. sg.* φήμιξε OPP. 5.476, *mid. 3. pl.* ἐφημίξαντο DION.[9] 90 *etc. and* φημίξαντο EUPHOR. *Lc.* | *epic ptc.* φημίξας OR. *Sib.* 3.2 || *later epic aor. ptc. pass.* φημιχθείς OR. *Sib.* 5.7 = 12.7.

Φήμιος -ου, ὁ Phemios, *male name, bard of Ithaca* OD. 1.154, *al.* || *epith. of Zeus t*IG 1014.27 (III^{BCE}) | *fem.* Φημία Phemia, *epith. of Athena*, ib.

φῆμις -ιος, ἡ *poet. for* φήμη speech, discourse IL. 10.207; *extens.* δήμοιο φ. meeting place of the popular assembly OD. 15.468 || judgment, opinion, advice *spoken* OD. 6.273, *al.* IB. 22a.3; φ. ἀοιδῶν praise of poets EUPHOR. 40.1 || *extens.* reputation, fame OD. 24.201; *in posit. sense* MAN.[1] 3.183, 237 • *Dor.* φᾶμις.

φημισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φημίζω] L. *Sud.*, *see* φήμη.

Φημονόη -ης, ἡ Phemonoë, *female name, one of the Pythian priestesses* STRAB. 9.3.5 ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.208.2).

φημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [φήμη] oracular response *t*CRET. 1.16.7.6 (II-I^{BCE}).

φῆν IL. 18.326, *epic impf. and aor*^{r}. *of* φημί.

φῆναι *aor. inf. of* φαίνω.

Φηνεύς -έως, ὁ Pheneus, *male name, hero* ALCMAEON. 4.

φήνη -ης, ἡ *zool.*, *vulture, prob.* bearded vulture OD. 3.372, 16.217 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 304 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619b 23, *al.*; *sacred to Athena* ABEL. *N.A.* 12.4.

φηνός -ή -όν shining HDN. 1.176.12, *see* λαμπρός.

φήρ φηρός, ὁ [θήρ] wild beast, animal, *Aeol. for* θήρ SIM. 82 || *esp.* Centaur IL. 1.268, *al.* PIND. *P.* 3.4, 4.119 || *Ion. also* Satyr TELEST. 12.4 (*of Marsyas*) GAL. 17(2).38.

Φηραί -ῶν, αἱ Pherai, *city in Messenia* IL. 9.151 OD. 3.488 *etc.* • *s.times sg.* Φηρή.

φήρεα -ων, τά [φήρ] *medic.* swelling of the parotid glands, *sim. to the little horn of the Satyrs* HP. *Epid.* 6.3.6, *cf.* GAL. 17(2).38 EROT. *s.v.* τὰ φήρεα.

Φηρεύς -έως, ὁ Phereus, *male name* QS 2.279, *al.*

Φηρή -ῆς, ἡ IL. 5.543, *see* Φηραί.

Φηρητιάδης -ου, ὁ IL. 2.763, *see* Φερη-.

φηρία HSCH., *Aeol. for* θηρία.

φηρομᾰνής -ές [φήρ, μαίνομαι] madly fond of wild animals, *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.22.

φῆς, φῇς, φῆσθα, φήσας *see* φημί.

Φῆστος -ου, ὁ Festus, *Rom. male name* NT *Acts* 24.27, *al.*

Φητιαλεῖς *and* Φητιάλιος *see* Φετιάλιοι.

φήτρη *and* φητρία *see* φράτρα.

φθάζω *impf.* ἔφθαζον DIOD. 34/35.2.22; SCH. AP. 2.1219 *etc.*, *see* φθάνω.

φθαίρω L. *E.M.* 269.50 EUSTATH. 1648.6, *Dor. for* φθείρω.

φθάνω *impf.* ἔφθανον, *rar. pass. mid.* ἐφθανόμην || *fut. mid.* φθήσομαι, *but act.* φθάσω XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.38 || *aor*^{s}. ἔφθασα || *aor*^{r}. ἔφθην (*esp. epic and poet., rare in prose*) || *pf.* ἔφθᾰκα *and later* πέφθακα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐφθασμένος ONASAN. 21.2 || *ppf.* ἐφθᾰκείν || *aor. pass.* ἐφθάσθην ❶ *act.* [A] *with acc.* to arrive first, precede, overtake *or* surpass (*in running and sim.*); anticipate, forestall || *later* to arrive, reach [B] *abs.* to arrive first || *later generic.* to precede || to show strength in, be ready to, be in a hurry to, *with inf.* | *of time simpl.* to arrive, reach || *with prep.* to arrive first || *later* to approach, overtake, reach, arrive || *rar. with dat.* | *fig.* to extend | *host.* to loom over, strike | to ensue | *fig.* to achieve, obtain, *an office* | *fig.* to equal || to be related to || *gramm.* to be applied *or* applicable [C] *esp. with ptc. pred., usu. translated in past tense, by rendering* φθάνω *with the adv.* first | *s.times with second term of comparison* | *with* πρίν (πρότερον) *and inf.* | *with* πρίν (*rar.* πρότερον) ... ἤ || *later by expressing*

the preceding action, by rendering φθάνω *with the adv.* **already** ‖ *ptc.* φθάς *and* φθάσας *s.times in adv. sense with verb in past tense | also with ptc.* D *s.times with inf. instead of ptc. | esp. later, of things done first or already done* E *with neg.: with* οὐ *and ptc. (usu. followed by* καί *or* καὶ εὐθύς*) indicates two actions in immediate succession and corresponds to Engl.* **just, no sooner than** | *with inf.* ‖ *with 2. sg. and pl.* οὐκ ἄν φθάνοις *or* φθάνοιτε *or* φθάνοιτον *with pres. ptc.* **to not delay to, be in a hurry to, (do) in haste,** *to express decisive or urgent command | with aor. ptc.* ‖ *s.times to express immediate future or logical consequence, with pres. ptc.* ❷ *mid. = act., only epic ptc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be overtaken ‖ to be preceded** *or* **prevented** ❶ *act.* A ▸ *with acc.* **to arrive first, precede, overtake** *or* **surpass** *(in running and sim.),* **anticipate, forestall** EUR. *Her.* 120, *al.* ISOCR. 9.42 VT *Wis.* 16.28 *etc.*; φθῆ σε τέλος θανάτοιο **the end of death overtook you early** IL. 11.451; φθάνει δέ τε καὶ τὸν ἄγοντα it overtakes even the one guiding it IL. 21.262; φθάσας δὲ ὁ Ἀθηναίων ἄγγελος τὸν Λακεδαιμονίων **the envoy of the Athenians having anticipated that of the Spartans (in responding)** HDT. 7.161.1; ἔφθησαν τὸν χειμῶνα **they anticipated the storm** HDT. 7.188.3; φθάσας τὸν λογισμόν **by anticipating the reckoning** DEMOSTH. 21.38 ‖ *later* **to arrive, reach** GEL. 3.13.7; πρῶτος αἰθέρα **heaven first** AP 16.384.3; φθάζουσιν ... τῶν ... ἐπισκόπων τὴν σύνοδον **they reach the synod of the bishops** GEL. 3.18.4 B ▸ *abs.* **to arrive first** ARSCHL. *fr.* 23.2, *Pr.* 752 EUR. *Ph.* 975 THUC. 8.100.1 XEN. *An.* 6.1.18 *etc.*; βουλόμενος φθάσαι **wishing to arrive first** THUC. 4.121.2 = βουλόμενος φθάσαι πρῶτος XEN. *An.* 3.4.20; ▸ φθάσαι πρίν *and inf.* **to act before** ... ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1302b 23; πρὶν ἐλθεῖν αὐτοὺς φθάσαι βουλόμενοι **wishing to arrive before them** THUC. 7.36.1 ‖ *later generic.* **to precede:** τὰ φθάσαντα **the things cited earlier** AEL. *V.H.* 1.34; *esp. ptc.* φθάνων **preceding** DEX. 26.10, *al.* = φθάσας PORPH. *Abst.* 3.1; *subst. ptc.* τὸ φθάνον **the preceding time** AEL. *V.H.* 14.6; τὸ φθάσαν **the past** AGATH. 3.2 = τὰ φθάσαντα PROC. *epist.* 32 = ὁ φθάσας χρόνος MEN.[3] p. 127 D ‖ **to show strength in, be ready to, be in a hurry to** ▸ *with inf.* VT *1Kgs.* 12.18 | *of time simpl.* **to arrive, reach** VT *Eccl.* 12.1, *al.* ‖ ▸ *with prep.* **to arrive first:** εἰς πόλιν **in the city** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.9 ‖ *later* **to approach, overtake, reach, arrive:** ἔφθασεν ἕως τοῦ οὐρανοῦ **he reached heaven** VT *Dan.* (Th.) 4.11; ▸ φ. ἐπί τινα **to reach s.o.** NT *Matt.* 12.28, *Lu.* 11.20; ▸ *also* φ. εἴς τι sthg. NT *Rom.* 9.31, *al.* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 338a; ▸ φ. εἴς τι **a place** PARIS 18.14 (II[CE]) ‖ ▸ *rar. with dat.* VT *Tob.* 5.19 | *fig.* **to extend** ▸ μέχρι τινός **up to sthg.** PLOT. 3.2.7 = εἴς τι PBGU 522.6 (II[CE]) | *host.* **to loom over, strike** ▸ ἐπί τινα **to swoop down on s.o.** VT *Judg.* B 20.34, 42 NT *1Thess.* 2.16 *(divine anger) etc.* | **to ensue:** ἀπό τούτων τὰ κακά ... ἔφθασεν **from this disaster ensued** ATHANAS. *Gent.* 25 (49c) | *fig.* **to achieve, obtain,** *an office* PALL. *Io.* 16.73 | *fig.* **to equal:** μηδεμία εἰκὼν φθάνει πρὸς τὴν ἀλήθειαν **no image renders the truth** GREG. *Or.* 23.11.8 *etc.* ‖ **to be related to** ORIG. *Hler.* 2.1 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **to be applied** *or* **applicable** ▸ εἴς τι **to sthg.** AP.[7] *Synt.* 211.22, *al.* C ▸ *especially with ptc. pred., usu. translated in past tense, by rendering* φθάνω *with the adverb adv.* **first** IL. 10.368 OD. 16.383 HDT. 6.115 EUR. *H.F.* 986 *etc.*; φθάνει πᾶσαν ἐπ' αἶαν βλάπτουσ' ἀνθρώπους **she is the first to damage men all over the earth,** *of Ate* IL. 9.506; μιν φθῆ Τηλέμαχος κατόπισθε βαλών **Telemachos struck him first** (*or* **struck a blow first**) **from behind** OD. 22.91; ἔφθησαν πολλῷ ... τοὺς Πέρσας ἐπὶ τὴν γέφυραν ἀπικόμενοι **they reached the bridge first, long before the Persians** HDT. 4.136.2; φθάνουσιν ἐπὶ τῷ ἄκρῳ γενόμενοι τοὺς πολεμίους **they arrive at the peak before the enemy** XEN. *An.* 3.4.49; φθάνουσιν αὐτοὺς ... προκαταφυγοῦσαι **they flee before their arrival** THUC. 2.91.1; φ. εὐέργετῶν **to be the first to act as benefactor** XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.14; βοηθήσας going to aid XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.14; ἔφθασαν προκαταλαβόντες **they were first to occupy** THUC. 3.112.1; ▸ *with ptc. pass.* ἢ κε πολὺ φθαίη ... πόλις ... ἁλοῦσα **perhaps the city would be conquered long before** IL. 13.815; εἴ κ' Ἀχιλεύς ... φθῆῃ ... τυπείς **if Achilles were the first to be wounded** IL. 16.861; φθαίητε ἄν ... ἐξανδραποδισθέντες **you might be captured first** HDT. 6.108.2; μή ... φθάσωσι προεπιβουλευόμενοι (fearing) **to become the first victims of the ambush** THUC. 3.83.3; φθάνειν δεῖ πεφραγμένους τοὺς πόρους **the passages must be blocked first** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.25; ἔφθη ... κατακωλυθείς **he was impeded first** XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.17 | ▸ *s.times with second term of comparison:* φθάν δὲ μέγ' ἱππῆων ... κοσμηθέντες **they lined up long before the charioteers** IL. 11.51; φθήσονται τούτοισι πόδες καὶ γοῦνα καμόντα ἢ ὔμῖν **their legs and knees will be tired before yours** IL. 23.444; ἔφθης πεζὸς ἰὼν ἢ ἐγὼ σὺν νηῒ **you arrived on foot before I did by ship** OD. 11.58 | ▸ *with* πρίν *and inf.* IL. 16.322; *with* πρότερον THUC. 7.25.9 | ▸ *with* πρίν (*rar.* πρότερον) ... ἤ ANTIPHO 1.29 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.4; ἔφθησαν ... ἀναβάντες πρὶν ἤ **they climbed first before** ... HDT. 9.70.1; ἔφθησαν ἐκπεσόντες πρότερον ... ἤ **they fell first before** ... HDT. 6.91.1 ‖ *later to express preceding action, by rendering* φθάνω *with the adv.* **already:** φθάνω ὑμῖν πρότερον γεγραφηκώς **I have written you already** POXY. 1666.3 (III[CE]); ὡς ἔφθην εἰπών **as I already said** LUC. *Paras.* 3 ‖ *ptc.* φθάς *and* φθάσας *s.times in adv. sense with past tense verb* THUC. 2.91.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.3 *etc.*; οὐκ ἄλλος φθὰς ἐμεῦ κατήγορος ἔσται **no one else will accuse me first** HDT. 3.71.5; ἀνέῳξάς με φθάσας **you opened the gate before me** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1102; φθάσας προσπεσοῦμαι **I will be first to fall upon** ... THUC. 5.9.6 | ▸ *also with ptc.* HDT. 6.65.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.18 (*pres. ptc.* φθάνοντες) | *later* ὡσεὶ φθάσας εἶπον **as I have said earlier** GAL. 16.502; φθάσαντες ἐπληρώσαμεν αὐτοὺς **we have already paid them** POXY. 1103.6 (IV[CE]) D ▸ *s.times with inf. instead of ptc.*: ὁ φθάσας θαρρῆσαι **whoever takes courage first** THUC. 3.82.7; σπεύδειν ὅπως ... φθαίης ... εἰς ἐκκλησίαν ἐλθεῖν **to hurry to get to the assembly first** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 935 | *esp. later, of things done first or already done* AP. 1.1189 DION. 4.59.1, *al.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 90.1 GAL. 15.2, 16.499, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 13.2; συμβαίνει φθάνειν ἀποθνήσκειν τοὺς νεωτέρους **it happens that the younger ones die first** GAL. 18(2).222; φθάνοντος ἤδη πυρέττειν ἐκ τεττάρων ἡμερῶν τοῦ νοσοῦντος **if the patient has had a fever for four days already** GAL. 16.498; εἰ φθάσαιμεν ... πίθους ἔχειν **if we should already have the jugs** GEOP. 6.3.11 E ▸ *with neg.: with* οὐ *and ptc. (usu. followed by* καί *or* καὶ εὐθύς*) indicates two immediately successive actions and corresponds to Engl.* **just, no sooner than** EUR. *Suppl.* 1219 ISOCR. 4.86, 5.53, 8.98, *al.* DEMOSTH. 43.69; οὐ φθάνει ἐξαγόμενος ὁ ἵππος καὶ εὐθὺς ὁμοίς ἐστι τοῖς ἀκαθάρτοις **no sooner is the horse is led out than immediately he looks like the unwashed horses** XEN. *Eq.* 5.10; οὐκ ἔφθημεν εἰς Τροιζῆνα ἐλθόντες καὶ νόσοις ἐλήφθημεν **no sooner had we reached Troizen than we were struck down by an illness** ISOCR. 19.22; οὐκ ἔφθη μοι συμβᾶσα ἡ ἀτυχία καὶ εὐθὺς ἐπεχείρησαν **hardly was I struck by this disaster when they undertook** ... DEMOSTH. 57.65 | ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1384 (*v.l. for ptc.*) ‖ *2 sg. and pl.* οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις *or* φθάνοιτε *or* φθάνοιτον ▸ *with pres. ptc.* **to not delay to, be in a hurry to, make haste to,** *to express decisive or urgent command* EUR. *Or.* 941, *I.T.* 245, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 118, *Pl.* 1133 *etc.*; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοιτε τὴν ταχίστην ὀπίσω ἀπαλλασσόμενοι **you should hurry to go as quickly as possible** *or* **go immediately** HDT. 7.162.1; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοιτον τοῦτο πράττοντες **you two, be in a hurry to do this** *or* **do this in haste** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 485; εἰς ἀγορὰν ἰὼν ταχέως οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις **go to the agora with all haste** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 874; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις λέγων **to not be slow to say** *or* **say immediately** PLAT. *Symp.* 185e XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.11; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις περαίνων **now continue on** PLAT. *Phaed.* 100c | ▸ *with aor. ptc.* LUC. *Vit. auct.* 26 ‖ *s.times to express immediate future or logical consequence* ▸ *with pres. ptc.* DEMOSTH. 25.40 LUC. *Fug.* 2, *al. etc.*; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις ἀκούων **listen a moment** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272d; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοιμι (*sc.* λέγων) **I will say immediately** PLAT. *Symp.* 214e; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοι τὸ πλῆθος ... δουλεῦον **the people would be slaves first** DEMOSTH. 24.143; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοι κἀμὲ μάντιν λέγων **he would not be slow to call me a seer too** LUC. *Hes.* 8 | ▸ *with aor. ptc.* LUC. *Tox.* 2 ❷ *mid. = act., only epic ptc.* φθάμενος IL. 5.119, *al.* HES. *Op.* 554, 570 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be overtaken** ▸ ὑπό τινος **by s.o.** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 18 BIAN. (AP 9.278.6) ‖ **to be preceded** *or* **prevented** DION. 6.25.3; ▸ ὑπό τινος **by s.o.** IOS. *A.I.* 8.12.4 (307) • *aor*[s]. *opt. 3. sg.* φθάσειε, *3. pl.* φθάσειαν | *imper.* φθάσον | *inf.* φθάσαι | *ptc.* φθάσας | *Dor. aor*[s]. ἔφθασσα (*v.l.* ἔφθαξα) THEOCR. 2.115 ‖ *aor*[r]. *3. pl.* ἔφθησαν, *epic* φθάν IL. 11.51 | *subj.* φθῶ, *epic 3. sg.* φθῆῃ *and* φθῇσιν, *1. pl.* φθέωμεν, *3. pl.* φθέωσι | *opt.* φθαίην | *inf.* φθῆναι | *ptc.* φθάς φθᾶσα φθάν, *epic mid.* φθάμενος ‖ *Att.* -ᾶ-, *epic* -ᾰ-.

φθαρείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. pass. of* φθείρω.

φθάρμα -ατος, τό [φθείρω] **corruption** VT *Lev.* 22.25 ‖ **that which destroys** EPIPH. *Haer.* 59.10.3 ‖ *of pers.* **outcast, reprobate** IOS. *B.I.* 5.10.5 (443).

φθαρτικός -ή -όν [φθείρω] **destructive, ruinous** ARISTOT. *Top.* 114b 17, *Poet.* 1452b 11, *al.*; φ. δύναμις **destructive power** GAL. 11.764; φ. φάρμακα **lethal poisons** DIOSC.[2] 3.45 | ▸ *with gen.* φ. τινος **destructive for sthg., destroying sthg.** PLAT. *Def.* 416 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 192a 21, *Pol.* 1281a 20, *al. etc.* • *adv.* φθαρτικῶς **ruinously** ARISTOT. *Top.* 153b 32.

φθαρτοποιός -όν [φθαρτός, ποιέω] **making corruptible** AMPHIL. *Hom.* 1.106.

φθαρτός -ή -όν [φθείρω] **destructible, perishable** ARISTOT. *APo.* 75b 24, *al.* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 106d DIOD. 1.6.3 SEXT. *S.* 9.141 *etc.* | *Christ., of the form of existence of flesh* δεῖ τὸ φθαρτὸν τοῦτο ἐνδύσασθαι ἀφθαρσίαν **this perishable nature must be clothed in incorruptibility** NT *1Cor.* 15.53 ‖ **wretched, shameful** [CLEM.[1]] *Ep.* 7.1 *etc.*

φθάς φθᾶσα φθάν *ptc. aor*[r]. *of* φθάνω.

φθαστέον [φθάνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to anticipate** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 7.8.2).

φθᾰτέω HSCH. *subj. aor*[s]. φθατήσῃ *see* φθάνω.

φθέγγομαι *onomat.*; *impf.* ἐφθεγγόμην ‖ *fut.* φθέγξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐφθεγξάμην ‖ *pf.* ἔφθεγμαι ❶ *mid.* A *proper.* **to emit a sound** *or* **voice, speak (out loud), shout,** *of pers.* IL. 10.67, 11.603, *al.* OD. 12.249 PLAT. *Rp.* 336b *etc.*; ἀνθρωπηΐῃ φωνῇ φ.

to emit a human voice HDT. 2.57; ἀπὸ γλώσσας φ. to pronounce, proclaim PIND. *O.* 6.14 = διὰ τοῦ στόματος PLAT. *Soph.* 238b; φθεγξαμένου τευ ἢ αὐδήσαντος ἀκούειν to hear s.o. shouting or speaking OD. 9.497; οὐδ' ἂν φθέγξασθαι δυνηθείη I would not be able to say a word ISOCR. 15.192; ▸ *with ptc.* ὁπότ' ἂν δὴ φθέγξομ' ἐγὼν ἰάχουσα when I send forth a shout to you IL. 21.341; ἐφθέγγοντο καλεῦντες they called with a shout OD. 10.228; σφοδρῷ τῷ πνεύματι φ. to cry out with a loud voice ARCHYT. B 1 = μετὰ βοῆς PLAT. *Leg.* 791e; ἐλεύθερον καὶ μέγα φ. to speak freely and with energy PLAT. *Gorg.* 485e; μεῖζον φ. to shout more loudly PLAT. *Leg.* 817c; μέγιστον ἁπάντων the loudest of all DEMOSTH. 19.206; τυτθὸν φ. to speak in a low voice IL. 24.170; ὀλίγῃ ὀπί in a whisper OD. 14.492 | *of a war cry* XEN. *An.* 1.8.18; *of a choir* XEN. *Oec.* 8.3; *of orators* PLAT. *Rp.* 368c; *of newborn infants* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 27 | *subst. ptc.* ▸ *abs.* τὸ φθεγγόμενον cry, sound HDT. 8.65.2 || ▸ *with acc.* to express, utter, emit, pronounce, *extens.* to speak: γόους to emit lamentations AESCHL. *Pr.* 34; ἔπος to utter a word HDT. 5.106.3, 7.103.1 = λόγους EUR. *Med.* 1307; καίρια to say appropriate things SOPH. *Ph.* 862; βλασφημίαν to say sthg. ill-omened EUR. *Ion* 1189; τἀληθῆ to tell the truth PLAT. *Phil.* 49b; καὶ τὸν κυλλάστιν φθέγγου use the word κυλλάστιν ARISTOPH. *fr.* 267 | ▸ εἴς τινα to s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 475 = πρός τινα PLAT. *Ion* 534d = *later* τινι PLUT. *Cr.* 27; ▸ τὶ περί τινος sthg. about s.o. ISOCR. 10.13 B *of animals* to emit a sound *or* cry, *thus of horses* to neigh HDT. 3.84.3, 85.1 | *of an eagle* to screech XEN. *An.* 6.1.23 | *of a crow* to caw THPHR. *Sign.* 16 | *of a fawn* to cry THEOCR. 13.62 | *of birds generic.* to sing, chirp ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618a 5, 632b 17 | *of grubs* φ. οἷον τριγμόν to emit a sort of screech THPHR. *C.P.* 5.10.5 | *of fish* ARISTOT. *fr.* 300 OPP. 1.135 || *of things* to emit a sound, make a noise, resound, *esp. of mus. instrum.* THGN. 532 (*of the aulos*) XEN. *An.* 4.2.7, 5.2.14 (*of the salpinx*) ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1019b 15 (*of the lyre*); ▸ *with acc.* φόρμιγξ φθέγγοιτο ... μέλος ἠδὲ καὶ αὐλός may the phorminx and the aulos make the song resound THGN. 761; φθεγγομένῃ παλαμῇσι clapping *or* speaking with the hands, *in dance* NONN. *D.* 5.106; *of a clay pot* εἴτε ὑγιὲς εἴτε σαθρὸν φθέγγεται if it rings true or cracked PLAT. *Theaet.* 179d | *of thunder* to rumble XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.3 | *of a door* to creak ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1099 C to narrate, recount: θεῶν ἔργα the acts of the gods XENOPH. 12.1; σὲ δ' ἀντία προτέρων φθέγξομαι I will tell of you the opposite of earlier accounts PIND. *O.* 1.36 D *philos.* to call *by name*, name, define PLAT. *Phil.* 25c, *al.* ARISTOT. *APo.* 77a 2, *al. etc.*; φ. πάντα οὕτω to name everything in this way PLAT. *Rp.* 527a; τούτῳ τὸ ὄνομα ἐφθεγξάμεθα λόγον we have given this the name of logos PLAT. *Soph.* 262d | *extens.* κατὰ φύσιν φ. to be defined according to nature PLAT. *Theaet.* 157b; τινὶ ταὐτὸν φ. to have the same meaning as sthg. PLAT. *Crat.* 394c ❷ *pass.* to be pronounced ARISTOT. *Cael.* 279a 23 (*of a name*) • *epic pres. imper.* φθέγγεο || *epic impf.* φθέγγετο, φθέγγοντο || *Dor. fut.* φθεγξοῦμαι THEOCR. 15.99 *etc.* || *epic aor. and poet.* φθεγξάμην | *aor. 2. sg.* ἐφθέγξω *Ion.* ἐφθέγξαο HDT. 5.106.3, 7.103. CALLIM. *H.* 4.265 *etc.* || *pf. mid. with pass. signf.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 279a23 | *2. sg.* ἔφθεγξαι, *3.* ἔφθεγκται, *inf.* ἐφθέγχθαι GENNADIUS (*PK* p. 385.15).

φθεγγώδης -ες like a sound HP. *Praec.* 7 (*fl. corr. to* φθινώδεα).

φθεγκτικός -ή -όν [φθέγγομαι] vocal, of the voice MAX.[1] 14.2.

φθεγκτός -ή -όν [φθέγγομαι] that can resonate PLUT. *An. procr.* 1017f.

φθέγμα -ατος, τό [φθέγγομαι] A sound of a voice, voice PIND. *P.* 8.31 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 319, *Th.* 267; φ. τᾶς βούκερω παρθένου the voice of the virgin from the horn of a heifer AESCHL. *Pr.* 588; *for pers.* SOPH. *El.* 1225, *O.C.* 863; ὦ φ. Ἀθάνας O voice of Athena, *i.e.* O Athena SOPH. *Ai.* 14 || speech, discourse SOPH. *O.C.* 1177 PLAT. *Rp.* 616a, *Leg.* 655a VT *Wis.* 1.11 || language SOPH. *Ant.* 354 B *of birds* voice, song SOPH. *El.* 18 EUR. *Hel.* 747 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 204, 223 | *of a bull* lowing EUR. *Hip.* 1215 | *of mus. notes* sound ARISTOPH. *Av.* 683 | βροντᾶς φ. the rumble of thunder PIND. *P.* 4.198; θυείας φ. the noise of a mill ARISTOPH. *Pax* 235 • *also* φθέγγμα HDN. 2.408 *t*EG 1002.4 *and in pap.*

φθεγματικός -ή -όν [φθέγμα] that speaks: μαντεῖον oracle MAX.[1] 41.1.

φθέγξις -εως, ἡ [φθέγγομαι] speech, discourse HP. *Epid.* 2.6.4 ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.10 PORPH. *Abst.* 3.3 *etc.*

φθείρ φθειρός, ὁ [φθείρω] A *zool.* louse, *parasite of humans* ARCHIL. 236 HERACLIT. B 56 HDT. 2.37.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 740, *Pl.* 537 AEL. *N.A.* 9.19 *etc.* | *medic.* phthiriasis PLUT. *Sul.* 36.3 DIOD. 34-35.2.23, *cf.* φθειρίασις | *prov.* πρὸς φθεῖρα κείρασθαι to be thoroughly shaved EUB. 31 || louse, flea, *parasite of animals and plants* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556b 22, *al.* GAL. 6.572 *etc.*; μὴ ὁ σῖτος φθειρὶ ζέσῃ lest the grain swarm with fleas LUC. *Sat.* 26 B *ichthyol.* remora, *fish that follows dolphins* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557a 31, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 9.7 C seed *of a type of pine*, pine kernel PHOT. *Lex.* D part of the rudder POLL. 1.89 • *later fem.* PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 276 || *dat. pl.* φθειρσί.

φθειράριος -α -ον [φθείρ] full of lice GLOSS.

φθειρίᾶσις -εως, ἡ [φθειριάω] *medic.* infestation of lice, phthiriasis GAL. 12.463 DIOSC.[2] 5.105, *al.* PLUT. *Sul.* 36.6 *etc.*

φθειριασμός -οῦ, ὁ [φθειριάω] GLOSS., *see* φθειρισμός.

φθειριάω, *contr.* [φθείρ] *aor.* ἐφθειρίᾶσα || *pf. ptc.* ἐφθειριακώς HIPPIATR. 85.4; to have lice, be full of lice DIOG. 5.5 | *esp.* to have (genital) crabs COM. 922 GAL. 12.463 DIOSC.[2] 1.37 PLUT. *Sul.* 36.5, *al.* DIOG. 1.118 | *of vines* STRAB. 7.5.8 | *of cattle* GEOP. 15.17.29 | *of bees* GEOP. 15.2.13.

φθειρίζω [φθείρ] *impf. mid.* ἐφθειριζόμην || *fut.* φθειριῶ VT *Jer.* 50.12 || *aor. mid.* ἐφθειρισάμην || *pf. inf. mid.* ἐφθεῖρίσθαι CERT. 330; *act.* to delouse VT *l.c.* || *usu. mid.* to be deloused ARISTOT. *fr.* 76 THPHR. *Sign.* 16 *etc.* • *epic aor. mid. 3. pl.* ἐφθειρίσσαντο ARAT. 961 (*corr.*).

φθείριον -ου, τό [φθείρ] *bot.* lice-bane DIOSC.[2] 4.152a.

φθειρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φθειρίζω] picking of lice GLOSS.

φθειριστικός -ή -όν [φθειρίζω] of delousing: *subst.* ἡ φθειριστική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of delousing PLAT. *Soph.* 227b.

φθειρόβρωτος -ον [φθείρ, βιβρώσκω] louse-eaten, *Pherekydes* HSCH.[1] 7.69.

φθειρογράφος -ου, ὁ [φθείρ, γράφω] *poultice* ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 13.913).

φθειροκομῖδης -ου, ὁ [φθείρ, κομίζω] lousy type COM. 437.

φθειροκτονέω, *contr.* [φθείρ, κτείνω] to kill lice COM. 687.

φθειροκτόνον -ου, τό [φθείρ, κτείνω] *bot.* lice-bane DIOSC.[2] 4.152a.

φθειροποιός -όν [φθείρ, ποιέω] A that produces lice PLUT. *Isid.* 352e (*linen*), *al.* GEOP. 15.1.5 (*wool*) || *bot.* πίτυς φ. pine with edible kernels THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.6 B destructive, ruinous *p*CAIR.MASP. 1884 (VI[CE]).

φθειροπύλη -ης, ἡ [φθείρ, πύλη] phthiropyla, *nickname of the courtesan Phanostrata because she would delouse herself standing at her door* ATH. 13.586a.

φθειροτρᾰγέω, *contr.* [φθείρ, τρώγω] to eat pine kernels HDT. 4.109.1 (*Ion. 3. pl.* φθειροτραγέουσι).

φθειροτρωκτέω, *contr.* [φθείρ, τρώγω] ARR. *Eux.* 18.2, (*Ion. ptc.* φθειροτρωκτέων) *see* φθειροτρᾰγέω.

φθειροφᾰγοι -ων, οἱ [φθείρ, φαγεῖν] eating lice *or* pine cones, *people of Kaukasos* STRAB. 11.2.19 PORPH. *Chr.* 69.

φθειροφόρος -ον [φθείρ, φέρω] that producing pine nuts, *pine* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.9.2 *cf.* φθειροποιός.

φθείρω [*cf. Skt.* kṣárati, *Av.* γžarᵃiti] *impf.* ἔφθειρον, *mid. pass.* ἐφθειρόμην || *fut.* φθερῶ, *mid.* φθεροῦμαι (*pass.*) || *aor.* ἔφθειρα || *pf.* ἔφθαρκα, *intrans.* ἔφθορα, *mid. pass.* ἔφθαρμαι || *ppf.* (δι)ἐφθάρκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐφθάρμην || *aor. pass.* ἐφθάρην || *fut. pass.* φθᾰρήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *usu.* to destroy, *hence* bring to ruin, ruin, devastate SOPH. *Ai.* 1344, *al. etc.*; μῆλα κακοὶ φθείρουσι νομῆες bad shepherds ruin their flocks OD. 17.246; φ. τὴν χώραν to devastate the region XEN. *An.* 4.7.20; τῶν Συρίων τοὺς κλῆρους the territory of the Syrians HDT. 1.76.1; φ. τὰς ναῦς to destroy the ships THUC. 2.91.1 (*v.l.*); τὴν πόλιν καὶ τοὺς νόμους to bring the city and its laws to ruin PLAT. *Leg.* 958c; τὰ πράγματα φ. to ruin the situation THUC. 7.48.5; τὸν οἶκον φ. to waste the household XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.3; εὐδαιμονίαν φ. to destroy happiness DINAR. 1.64 | *of pers.* ναύτας φ. to cause the sailors to perish HES. *Th.* 876; στρατόν φ. to rout the army AESCHL. *Pers.* 244, *Ag.* 652 | *fig.* τοὺς θεῶν νόμους φ. to subvert divine laws SOPH. *Ai.* 1344 B *mor.* to corrupt, entice, pervert ▸ τινα s.o. DIOD. 4.73.5; φθείρουσιν ἤθη ... ὁμιλίαι κακαί bad company corrupts character EUR. *fr.* 1024.4 | to seduce *a woman* EUR. *fr.* 485; Διονύσιος ὁ φθείρας αὐτήν Dioysios, the man who seduced her *p*ENTEUX. 26.11 (II-I[BCE]) C to ruin, spoil, waste: ποσὶν φθείροντα πλοῦτον ἀργυρωνήτους θ' ὑφάς ruining with his feet wealth and carpets bought with money AESCHL. *Ag.* 949; πολλὰς βαφὰς φθείρουσα τοῦ ποικίλματος ruining themultiply dyed colors of the embroidery AESCHL. *Ch.* 1013; *of poison* ὥνπερ ἂν θίγῃ, φθείρει τὰ πάντα he destroys whatever he touches SOPH. *Tr.* 716 *cf.* GAL. 15.541 | *of colors* to contaminate, adulterate, *by mixing various shades* PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 393c D *intrans.* to be subject to dissolution ORIG. *Cels.* 6.7.15 ❷ *pass.* A to be destroyed *or* ruined, *of pers. also* to perish PIND. *P.* 3.36 AESCHL. *Pers.* 272 SOPH. *Ai.* 25 THUC. 7.48.5 *etc.*; πρόρριζον ἔφθαρται γένος the entire race was destroyed SOPH. *El.* 765; νόσῳ ἐφθάραται Ἀθηναῖοι καὶ χρημάτων δαπάνῃ the Athenians are worn out by disease and expenditures THUC. 3.13.3; ἔφθαρμαι I am ruined! MEN. *Her.* 13 | *medic.* ἡ κοιλίη φθαρήσεται the stomach will be in in disorder HP. *V.M.* 13 || *esp. as a curse*: φθείρεσθε may you die! IL. 21.128; φθείρου go to the devil! go to hell! ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 460, *Pl.* 610 EUR. *fr.* 610; ἐκποδὼν ἡμιν φθείρεσθε go away! HEROND. 6.16 | ▸ *with gen.* φθείρεσθε τῆσδε away from her!, leave her! EUR. *Andr.* 715; εἰ μὴ φθερῇ τῆσδ' ὡς τάχιστ' ἀπὸ στέγης will you not leave this house immediately EUR. *Andr.* 708 || ▸ *with prep.* φθείρεσθαι πρὸς τοὺς πλουσίους to sell oneself to the wealthy DEMOSTH. 21.139; εἰς ἡδονὰς φ. to be consumed with pleasures STOB. 4.31.84; *of a beloved* εἰς ἐκείνης φ. to be consumed with her ALCIPHR. 1.21.1 | *of women* χέρσους φθαρῆναι to

be used up with barrenness SOPH. *O.T.* 1502 *cf. El.* 1181 B *mor.* **to be corrupted, be degenerate, act in a depraved way** VT *Gen.* 6.11, *Os.* 9.9; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. *PCair.Zen.* 620.7 (III^{BCE}) C **to drift off course, be shipwrecked** EUR. *Hel.* 774, *al. etc.*; ἐκ νεῶν φθαρέντες the ones lost from the ships AESCHL. *Pers.* 451; ναυτίλους ἐφθαρμένους the sailors driven off course EUR. *I.T.* 276 ‖ *of travelers by land* **to wander, travel aimlessly** EUR. *El.* 234 ARR. *An.* 7.4.2 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 26.33; ὁ Μενέλαος χρόνον πολὺν ἐφθείρετο πανταχόσε τῆς Ἑλλάδος Menelaos wandered for a long time all over Greece DCHR. 7.95 • *Aeol.* φθέρρω, *Arcad.* φθήρω, *Dor.* φθαίρω ‖ *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* (δια)φθείρεσκε HDT. 1.36.1 ‖ *epic fut. 3. sg.* (δια)φθέρσει IL. 13.625, *Ion.* φθερέω φθερέομαι, *later mid.* φθαροῦμαι ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.23.5) ‖ *poet. aor.* ἔφθερσα | *Arcad. opt. 3. sg.* φθέραι *in inscr.* ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐφθορκώς *in inscr.* ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐφθάραται THUC. 3.13.3 | *inf.* ἐφθάρθαι, *Aeol.* ἔφθορθαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐφθάρατο APP. 15.2.15 ‖ *poet. aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἔφθαρεν | *ptc.* (κατα)φθερείς EPICHAR. 32.13 ‖ *Dor. fut. ptc. pass.* φθαρησούμενος TIM.[2] p. 207.4 ‖ διαφθείρω *used more often.*

φθειρώδης -ες [φθείρ] **lousy** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557a 7, *al.*

φθεῖσαι, φθείσει, φθεῖτο, φθεῖσθαι *see* φθίω.

φθεισίβροτος -ον [φθίω, βροτός] *epigr. in* PLUT. *Lys.* 22.11 (*v.l.* φθισ-), *see* φθισίμβροτος.

φθερσίβροτος -ον [φθείρω, βροτός] *epigr. in* PAUS. 3.8.9, *see* φθισίμβροτος.

φθερσιγενής -ές [φθείρω, γένος] **destroyer of the race,** *of the Erinyes* AESCHL. *Sept.* 1059.

φθέωμεν, φθέωσι, φθῆγ, φθῆσιν *see* φθάνω.

Φθία -ας, ἡ **Phthia,** *region of Thessaly* IL. 1.155, *al.* • *epic and Ion.* -ίη.

Φθιάς -άδος [Φθία] **of Phthia** EUR. *Hec.* 451 *etc.*

φθίδιος -α -ον [φθίω] **perishable** HSCH.

Φθῖνδε [Φθία] *adv.* **toward Phthia** IL. 1.169 *etc.*

Φθίηφι [Φθία] *adv.* **at Phthia** IL. 19.323.

φθίνα -ης, ἡ [φθίνω?] **rust** HSCH. ‖ *type of olive* HSCH.

φθῖνάς -άδος [φθίνω] **that wastes away** *or* **perishes** HERACLIT.[2] 71 STRAB. 3.5.8: φθινὰς ἀμέρα the fading day EUR. *Her.* 779 ‖ *act.* **that wears out, lethal:** νόσοι φ. wasting diseases SOPH. *Ant.* 819 | *medic.* φ. νόσος consumption HP. *Gland.* 14, *Mul.* 1.2 PAUS. 5.26.5 • *cf.* φθίσις.

φθῖνασμα -ατος, τό [φθίνω] *pl.* **setting,** *of the sun* AESCHL. *Pers.* 232.

φθῖνάω *or* φθινέω, *contr.*; *collat. form of* φθίνω/φθίω *impf.* ἐφθίνουν LEONTB. *Hom.* 10.441 ‖ *fut.* φθινήσω GEOP. 1.12.34 ‖ *aor. ptc.* φθινήσας ‖ *pf.* ἐφθίνηκα DIOSC.[2] 1 *prooem.* 7 *and* πεφθίνηκα EUSTATH. 1866.11; GEOP. 1.12.34 HP. *Epid.* 7.122 LUC. *Paras.* 57 DIOSC.[2] 1, *pref.* 6.

φθῖνόκαρπος -ον [φθίνω, καρπός] **that has ceased producing, fruitless,** *of a tree* PIND. *P.* 4.265.

φθῖνόκωλος -ον [φθίνω, κῶλον] **that has withered limbs** MAN.[1] 4.500.

φθῖνομετόπωρον -ου, τό [φθίνω, μετόπωρον] AG *Ox.* 1.108 L. *E.M.* 371.50, *see* μετόπωρον.

φθῖνοπωρεία -ας, ἡ [φθινόπωρον] **fruit** [CAES.] 3.147 (38.1096).

φθῖνοπωρικός -ή -όν [φθινόπωρον] *PLille* 1.41.4, *al.* (III^{BCE}), *see* φθῖνοπωρῖνός.

φθῖνοπωρῖνός -ή -όν [φθινόπωρον] **autumnal** HP. *Aph.* 2.25 PLUT. *QConv.* 735b GAL. 6.443; ἰσημερία ἡ φθινοπωρινή autumnal equinox ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543b 9 *PHib.* 27.170 (III^{BCE}) POL. 4.37.2.

φθῖνοπωρίς -ίδος [φθινόπωρον] **autumnal, fruit-destroying,** *of winds* PIND. *P.* 5.120 ‖ *subst.* ἡ φθινοπωρίς (*sc.* ἐλαία) **autumn olive,** *variety of olive* CALLIM. *fr.* 248.2, *cf.* κολυμβάς.

φθῖνοπωρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φθινόπωρον] ANAN. 5.3 (*dub.*), *see* φθῖνόπωρον • φθῖ- *for the meter.*

φθῖνόπωρον -ου, τό [φθίνω, ὀπώρα] *proper.* "consumption of the summer", *therefore* **autumn** HDT. 4.42.3, 9.117 HP. *Aph.* 1.18 THUC. 2.31.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601b 25, *al.* SOR. 1.22.5 GAL. 6.127 *etc.* | *fig.* νεηνίης φθινόπωρον autumn of youth PYTHAG. (DIOG. 8.10).

φθῖνύθω [φθίνω] *trans.* **to consume, wear out:** φθινύθουσιν ἔδοντες οἶκον ἐμόν banqueters consume my household OD. 1.250; οἶνον δὲ φθινύθουσιν they finish up the wine OD. 14.95 | *fig.* οἱ μεν φθινύθουσι φίλον κῆρ those who wear out my heart OD. 10.485, *cf.* IL. 1.491; ἵνα μηκέτ' ὀδυρομένη κατὰ θυμὸν αἰῶνα φθινύθω so I may stop using up my life with grieving in my heart OD. 18.204 | *later epic* OPP.[1] 4.186 ‖ *intrans.* **to waste away, perish,** *of pers.* IL. 17.364, 21.466 OD. 12.131; λαοὶ μὲν φθινύθουσι περὶ πτόλιν the people are dying around the city IL. 6.327; τούσδε δ' ἔα φθινύθειν let them perish, *as a curse* IL. 2.346; ἄχει φθινύθουσι παρειαί her cheeks are consumed with the affliction OD. 8.530, *cf.* 16.145 • *poet. for* φθίνω | *later also* φθινύω HSCH. *etc.* ‖ *epic impf.* φθινύθεσκε IL. 1.491 QS 7.231.

φθῖνυλλα -ης, ἡ [φθίνω] **lanky,** *com. nickname* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 935.

φθῖνω *see* φθίω.

φθῖνώδης -ες [φθίνω] *medic.* **consumptive** HP. *Aph.* 4.8 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ φθινῶδες **consumptive state, consumption** HP. *Epid.* 1.2 = φ. διάθεσις *or* νόσος ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 13.18) GAL. 17(1).62; τὰ φ. πάθη **consumptive diseases** GAL. 6.775 PAUS. 10.2.4 • *adv.* φθινωδῶς **in a consumptive way** GAL. 17(1).61, *al.*

φθῖνωδικός -ή -όν [φθίνω] GAL. 17(1).722, *al.*, *see* φθινώδης.

φθινωδῶς *adv.*, *see* φθινώδης.

Φθῖος -α -ον [Φθία] *of* **Phthia:** οἱ Φθῖοι **the inhabit. of Phthia** IL. 13.686.

φθῖσήνωρ -ορος [φθίω, ἀνήρ] **that destroys** *or* **kills men,** *of war* IL. 2.833, 9.604, *al.* HES. *Th.* 431; *of anger* AP 9.457.1.

φθίσθαι *see* φθίω.

φθῖσιάω, *contr.* [φθίνω] *aor.* ἐφθισίασα ARISTOT. *Pr.* 949a 27; **to be consumptive** HP. *Aph.* 5.12 ARISTOT. *Lc. etc.*

φθῖσικεύομαι [φθισικός] ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 13.17) *etc.*, *see* φθισιάω.

φθῖσικός -ή -όν [φθίνω] **consumptive** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 884a 11 DIOSC.[2] 1.72 SOR. *Hp.* 5 PLUT. *QConv.* 674b ARR. *EpictD.* 3.13.21, 22.86 *etc.*; *fig.* σε ... φθόνος φθισικὸν πεποίηκε envy has made you consumptive MEN. *fr.* 761.7.

φθῖσίμβροτος -ον [φθίω, βροτός] **that destroys** *or* **kills men,** *of battle or arms* IL. 13.339 OD. 22.297 *etc.* • *cf.* φθισίβροτος *and* φθερσίβροτος.

φθῖσις -εως, ἡ [φθίω] *of things* **deterioration, decay:** καρποῦ **of fruit** PIND. *Pae.* 9.14; *of the universe* OC. 1.4 | **decrease,** *opp. to* αὔξησις *or* αὔξη HP. *V.M.* 6 PLAT. *Phaed.* 71b, *Rp.* 521e, *Phil.* 42d; *of the waning moon* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582b 2, *G.A.* 767a 4 ‖ *of pers.* **atrophy, loss of weight** HP. *Art.* 1 | *medic.* **consumption** HDT. 7.88.1 HP. *Epid.* 1.24, *Aph.* 5.11 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518b 21, *E.N.* 1150b 33 *etc.* | *defect in the contraction of the pupil* [GAL.] *Def.* 19.435 ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.7 AN. *Par.* 25.2 AET.[1] 7.55.

φθῖσόφρων -ονος [φθίω, φρήν] **that destroys the mind** OPP.[1] 2.423.

φθῖτο *see* φθίω.

φθῖτόομαι [φθῖτο] **to die** LYC. 1159 (*pf. ptc. mid. fem.* ἐφθιτωμένη).

φθῖτός -ή -όν [φθίω] *usu. pl.* φθιτοί **dead** AESCHL. *Pers.* 220, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 100, *al.* | *later in prose* PLUT. *Frig.* 955b LUC. *DDeor.* 26.2; *sg.* STAT. (AP 9.117.5) SCH. CALLIM. *fr.* 191 (DIEG. 6.2) ‖ **subject to decrease,** *opp. to* αὐξητός ARISTOT. *Phys.* 201a 13.

φθίω *and* φθίνω [*IE* *gʷheiþ-; *cf. Skt.* kṣi-] *impf.* ἔφθινον ‖ *fut.* φθ(ε)ίσω, *mid.* φθ(ε)ίσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔφθ(ε)ισα *and* ἐφθῖσα ‖ *aor'. mid.* ἐφθίμην ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* **to be used up, end,** *of time:* πρὶν γὰρ κεν καὶ νὺξ φθῖτο once the night passed OD. 11.330; τῆς νῦν φθιμένης νυκτός of the night now ended SOPH. *Ai.* 141; φθίνουσιν νύκτες τε καὶ ἤματα nights and days pass OD. 11.183; μηδέ τοι αἰὼν φθινέτω let your life not be worn out OD. 5.161 | *of the moon* **to wane, be waning** VT *Job* 31.26: (σελήνη) αὐξανομένη καὶ φθίνουσα waxing and waning moon ARISTOT. *Cael.* 291b 20; *in reckoning of months:* μηνῶν φθινόντων the months having passed OD. 10.470 | *esp. of the second part of the month:* τοῦ μὲν φθίνοντος μηνός, τοῦ δ' ἰσταμένοιο either at the end or at the beginning of the month OD. 14.162, 19.307; *later* μὴν φθίνων the last ten days of months *1*IG I^2.298.17, 328.13 THUC. 5.54.3 *etc.* (*opp. to* ἱστάμενος *and* μεσῶν) | *of stars* **to set** AESCHL. *Ag.* 7 (*dub. read.*) ‖ **to be consumed, worn out, perish,** *of pers.*: ὥς κε δόλῳ φθίῃς that you may die by deceit OD. 2.368; ὁ τῆς ἀχέων φρένας ἔφθιεν suffering for her, he wore out his heart IL. 18.446; ▸ ἔκ τινος for sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 558 = τινι EUR. *Alc.* 203; *subst. ptc. medic.* οἱ φθίνοντες **consumptives** HP. *Aph.* 3.10, *cf. Epid.* 1.24 | *of abstract entities* SOPH. *O.T.* 25 PLAT. *Phaed.* 71b, *Tim.* 81b *etc.*; οὐ φθίνει ... ἀρετά virtue does not perish PIND. *P.* 1.94; φθίνει μὲν ἰσχὺς γῆς, φθίνει δὲ σώματος the strength of the earth wears out, that of the body wears out SOPH. *O.C.* 610, *cf. O.T.* 665; ἀνθεῖ τε καὶ πάλιν φθίνει it flowers and perishes again SOPH. *fr.* 786.3 | *of things* **to vanish, disappear:** ἐξ αὐτοῦ φθίνει καὶ ψῇ he disappears and vanishes by himself SOPH. *Tr.* 677; τὸ σῶμα φθίνει the body withers HP. *LocHom.* 24 | *fig.* φθίνοντα ... Λαΐου παλαιὰ θέσφατα the ancient oracles of Laios ... languishing SOPH. *O.T.* 906, *cf. Ant.* 1013 B *causat.* **to cause to perish** *or* **wear out, destroy, kill** IL. 22.61, *al.* OD. 16.428, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 173 *etc.*; φθίνει σε τὸ σὸν μένος your courage will kill you IL. 6.407; τόν οἱ Πάτροκλος ἔμελλε φθίσειν that Patroklos was about to kill him IL. 16.461; μεμάασιν δν καὶ Ὀδυσσῆος φθῖσαι γόνον they long to kill his race and that of Odysseus OD. 4.741; ἵνα φθίσωμεν ἑλόντες αὐτόν that we may capture and kill him OD. 16.369; τόν ... ὑπὸ σῷ φθίσον κεραυνῷ kill him with lightning SOPH. *O.T.* 202 ❷ *pass.* **to be worn out** *or* **slain,** *s.times* **to perish, die** IL. 11.821, *al.* OD. 13.384, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 962 EUR. *Med.* 1414 *etc.*; μάλα τηλόθι πάτρης ἔφθιτο he died very far from home IL. 18.100; δύο μὲν γενεαὶ μερόπων ἀνθρώπων ἐφθίατο two generations of mortal men had passed IL. 1.251; νούσῳ ὑπ' ἀργαλέῃ φθίσθαι to die of a grievous disease IL. 13.667; πρὸς φίλου ἔφθισο you perished at the hand of one of your own AESCHL. *Sept.* 971 ‖ *poet. ptc.* φθίμενος slain, dead OD. 11.558, *al.*; χερσὶν ὑπ' Ἀργείων φθίμενος dead, slain by the Achaians IL. 8.359; ἐν πολέμῳ φθίμενον fallen in war *1*IG I^2.976 (VI^{BCE}); πενθήσει βασιλῆ φθίμενον he will grieve a dead king OR. (HDT. 7.220.4); φθιμένων ζωῶν τε φωτῶν of men living and dead PIND. *I.* 4.10; ψυχαῖσιν ἔπι φθιμένων on the life of mortals BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.83; *subst. ptc.* τὸ φθίμενον (*underst.* δέμας *or* σῶμα) mortal body *1*GVI 1978.9, 12 (II^{CE}) | *subst. ptc.* (*with or without art.*) φθίμενοι the dead AESCHL. *Sept.*

336, 732, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1161, *Ant.* 836 EUR. *Hec.* 137 *etc.*; φθιμένοισι μετεῖην would that I were among the dead OD. 24.436 || *personif. subst. ptc.* ἡ Φθιμένη **Phthimene (Mortality)** EMPED. B123.1 | *rar. in prose* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.18 • *pres.* φθίω *rar. Hom.* || *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἔφθιεν IL. 18.446 || *aor. inf. mid.* (ἀπο)φθίσασθαι QS 14.545 || *aor'. mid. 3. pl.* ἐφθίατο IL. 1.251 | *epic subj. 3. sg.* φθίεται IL. 20.173, *1. pl.* φθιόμεσθα IL. 14.87 | *opt. 3. sg.* φθῖτο OD. 11.330 (*v.l.*) | *inf.* φθίσθαι | *ptc.* φθίμενος || *pf.* ἔφθικα *v.l. in* DIOSC.[2] 1 *prooem.* 7 *and* (ἀπ)έφθῑκα THEM. *Or.* 28.341d, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἔφθιται OD. 20.340 || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἔφθῐθεν OD. 23.331.

φθίωσις -εως, ἡ DAMASC. *Pr.* 86, *f.l. for* φθίσις.

Φθῑώτης -ου [Φθία] **of Phthia** HDT. 7.132.1 AESCHL. *fr.* 132 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1264 CALLIM. *H.* 4.112 || ὁ Φθιώτης **inhabit. of Phthia** THUC. 8.3.1 *etc.*

Φθῑωτικός -ή -όν [Φθία] **of Phthia** STRAB. 9.5.8.

Φθῑώτις -ιδος [Φθία] **of Phthia** EUR. *Tr.* 1125, *Andr.* 1047 || *subst.* ἡ Φθιώτις **Phthiotis, region of Phthia** EUR. *Andr.* 664 *etc.*

φθογγάζομαι PIND. *Dith.* 2.18 *etc.*, *see* φθέγγομαι • *poet. impf. 3. sg.* φθογγάζετο NEST. (AP 9.539.1).

φθογγάριον -ου, τό [φθογγή] **whistle** HERO *Pn.* 2.35.

φθογγή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* φθόγγος] *of pers.* **voice** IL. 2.791 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 197, *Ag.* 325 SOPH. *Ph.* 206 EUR. *Hip.* 418 *etc.*; πᾷ μοι φθογγὰ διαπωτᾶται φοράδην; where does my voice disappear in the void? SOPH. *O.T.* 1310 | *of the Sirens* OD. 12.198 (*v.l.*); *of Orpheus* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1630 | *of things*: οἶκος δ' αὐτός, εἰ φθογγὴν λάβοι, σαφέστατ' ἂν λέξειεν the very house, if it acquired a voice, would reveal many things AESCHL. *Ag.* 37 | *of animals*: φ. ὀΐων τε καὶ αἰγῶν **bleating** of sheep and goats OD. 9.167; ὥστ' ἀηδόνος στόμα φθογγὰς ἰεῖσα emitting a trilling like the mouth of a nightingale EUR. *Hec.* 338; φθογγαὶ μόσχων lowing of calves EUR. *I.T.* 293 • *poet. for* φθόγγος *and later in prose* PLUT. *CMa.* 13.4, *al.*, *etc.*; *Dor.* φθογγά SOPH. *ll.cc.*

φθογγήεις -εσσα -εν [φθογγή] **sounding,** *of vowels* NICOM.[2] *exc.* 6 • *contr.* φθογγῆς HDN. 2.618.26, *al.*

φθόγγος -ου, ὁ [φθέγγομαι] A **sound**: ἀνέμου of wind SIM. 38.16; δαίμονος πεδαρσίου πτερωτὸς φ. sound of the wings of an airborne demon ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1198 (= TRAG. 47) | *gramm.* **articulated sound** PLAT. *Tim.* 37b EPIC. 2.37, *al. etc.*; φθόγγοι καὶ συλλαβαί sounds and syllables PLAT. *Crat.* 389d; φωνῆς μὲν οὔ, φθόγγου δὲ μετέχοντά τινος not endowed with vocalization, but sharing sonority, *of semivowels* PLAT. *Phil.* 18c, *cf.* ARISTOT. *Aud.* 801b 2, 804b 9 | *mus.* EUR. *El.* 716 PLAT. *Leg.* 812d ALEXIS 167.6 *etc.*; *pl.* **note**, *of mus. instrum.* CORN. 14 DCHR. 10.19 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.21 B *of pers.* **voice, shout** IL. 5.234, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 237, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1214, *al. etc.*; *of the Sirens* OD. 12.41, 159; φθόγγῳ ἐπερχόμεναι rushing to the shout OD. 18.199; φ. κακοῦ voice of misfortune SOPH. *Ant.* 1187 || *extens.* **dialect, language**: Ἑλλάδος φθόγγον χέουσαν pouring out the Greek language AESCHL. *Sept.* 73; φ. ἔμμετρος poetic language PHILOD. *D.* 3.13.33 (*opp. to* πεζά in prose) | **pronunciation** COM. 743 C *of animals* **crying, singing** SOPH. *Ant.* 424, 1001 *etc.*; ἀλεκτρυόνων φ. crowing of cocks THGN. 864; φ. οὔτ' ὀρνίθων οὔτε θαλάσσης singing neither of birds nor of the sea EUR. *I.A.* 9; φ. κυνῶν καὶ προβάτων καὶ ὄρνεων of dogs and flocks and birds PLAT. *Rp.* 397a.

φθόη -ης, ἡ [φθίω] **consumption** PLAT. *Leg.* 916a PLAT.[1] 200.4 ISOCR. 19.11 DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.30 LUC. *Cont.* 17 *etc.* • *cf.* φθίσις.

φθοϊκός -ή -όν [φθόη] **consumptive** ASCLEP.[4] (GAL. 13.101.13).

φθόϊς -ιος, ὁ, *Att.* φθοῦς -ῖδος, ἡ [φθόη?] **bun** *of flour, cheese and honey* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 677 *1*SYLL.[3] 1025.30, *al.* (IV-III[BCE]) CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647d) PORPH. *Abst.* 2.7 || *medic.* **lozenge, pastille** HP. *Mul.* 1.104 || **nugget** *1*IG 2[2].1443.20, *al.* (IV[BCE]); φ. χρυσίου **gold dust** HSCH. || *type of cup* (*cf.* φιάλη ὁμφαλωτή) EUP. 382 (ATH. 11.502b) • *also nom. sg.* φθοῦς EUSTATH. 1753.2 *acc. sg.* φθόιν; φθοῖδα ADAE. (AP 6.258.2) | *nom. pl. and acc.* φθόεις *and* φθόις PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292f; *nom.* φθοῖδες *or* φθοΐδες; *acc.* φθοῖς, *Dor. and poet.* φθόϊας *1*SYLL.[3] *Lc.* CALLIM. *fr.* 610; *dat.* φθοῖσι.

φθοῖσκος -ου, ὁ [φθόις] **pill** HP. *Mul.* 1.51, 74.

φθονερία -ας, ἡ [φθονερός] **envy** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1192b 18 STOIC. 3.103.8 (DIOG. 7.115) *P*MICH.ZEN. 23.4 (III[BCE]); περὶ φθονερίας On Envy, *title of a work by Kleanthes* STOIC. 1.107.17 (DIOG. 7.175: CLEANTH.?).

φθονερός -ά -όν [φθόνος] **envious, jealous,** *of pers.* THGN. 770 CORIN. 10.1 PIND. *N.* 8.21 ACH. 1.13.6 *etc.*; ▸ τινι for *or* of sthg. DION. 6.46.3 | *of gods jealous of excessive human prosperity* HDT. 3.40.2, 7.46.4 *cf.* PIND. *P.* 10.20; τὸ θεῖον πᾶν ἐὸν φθονερόν every divinity being jealous HDT. 1.32.1 || **that provokes envy** *or* **resentment,** *of opinions etc.* PIND. *I.* 1.44, 2.43 AESCHL. *Ag.* 450 SOPH. *Ph.* 1141; φθονεραί ... ὁδοί the ways of envy SOPH. *fr.* 353.4 || *superl.* -ώτατος ANTIP.[2] (AP 5.3.3) ◆ *adv.* φθονερῶς **with envy**: φ. ἔχειν to be jealous PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243c ISOCR. 15.302 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.15 *etc.*

φθονέω, *contr.* [φθόνος] *impf.* ἐφθόνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐφθονούμην || *fut.* φθονήσω, *mid.* φθονήσομαι || *aor.* ἐφθόνησα, *later poet.* ἐφθόνεσα || *pf.* (δι)εφθόνηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐφθόνημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφθονήθην || *fut. pass.* φθονηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to feel aversion** *or* **ill will** *or* **resentment, be envious** *or* **jealous** ▸ *abs.*: εἴπερ γὰρ φθονέω τε καὶ οὐκ εἰῶ διαπέρασαι, οὐκ ἀνύω φθονέουσα for even if I begrudged it and did not permit you to sack them, I would accomplish nothing by my begrudging IL. 4.55, 56; ὁ φθονῶν ἐπὶ κακοῖς τοῖς τῶν πέλας ἡδόμενος the envious man who enjoys the misfortunes of his neighbors PLAT. *Phil.* 48b; εἰ πέφυκε φθονεῖν τὸ θεῖον if the divine is by nature jealous ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 982b 32 || ▸ τινι of *or* for s.o. PIND. *P.* 3.71 EUR. *Ion* 1025 ISOCR. 1.26, *al. etc.*; πτωχὸς πτωχῷ φθονέει καὶ ἀοιδὸς ἀοιδῷ poor man envies poor man and singer, singer HES. *Op.* 26; πλουτοῦντι φ. to feel jealous of a rich man LYS. 21.15 | ▸ *with ptc. in dat.* that s.o. ... LYS. 27.11 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240a *etc.*; φ. τινι εὖ πρήσσοντι to be jealous of s.o. fortunate HDT. 7.236.1, 237.2 || ▸ τινι of *or* for sthg.: φ. τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς τινος to be jealous of s.o.'s goods XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.10 (*v.l.*) | ▸ ἐπί τινι of sthg. ISOCR. 1.26 DEMOSTH. 20.151 | ▸ *also with gen. of thing* HDT. 7.236.1; οὐδέ τί σε χρὴ ἀλλοτρίων φθονέειν you must not be jealous of the property of others OD. 18.18 || φ. τινί τινος to feel resentment toward s.o. for sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 1309 || ▸ *with inf.* that ...: οὔτε τινά φθονέω δόμεναι nor I am jealous that s.o. makes gifts OD. 18.16; οὐ φθονῶ σ' ὑπεκφυγεῖν I am not displeased that you save yourself SOPH. *Ant.* 553; τὸ μὲν σὸν οὐ φθονῶ καλῶς ἔχειν I am not jealous of your prosperity EUR. *Med.* 312; ἐφθόνησαν ἄνδρα ἕνα τῆς τε Ἀσίης καὶ τῆς Εὐρώπης βασιλεῦσαι (the gods) saw with an evil eye that one man was sole ruler of Asia and Europe HDT. 8.109.3 B **to resent, be indignant** ▸ τινος at sthg. THUC. 3.43.1 = τινι ISOCR. 8.124; ▸ *also* τινι with s.o. ISOCR. 4.184 DEMOSTH. 28.18 || **to take offense, take to heart** ▸ τινὶ εἰ *or* ἐάν with s.o. if HDT. 3.146.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 496 XEN. *Hell.* 2.4.29 LYS. 3.9 EUR. *Ion* 1302; ▸ τινὶ ὅτι with s.o. because XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.39 LYS. 24.3 C **to not agree, not want, refuse, forbid,** *because of jealousy or resentment* ▸ *with inf.* to ... PIND. *I.* 5.24 EUR. *Med.* 63 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 249 *etc.*; οὐκ ἂν ἐγώ γε τούτων σοι φθονέοιμι καὶ οἰκτρότερ' ἄλλ' ἀγορεῦσαι I could not refuse to narrate other disasters worse than these OD. 11.381; μὴ φθονήσῃς *with inf.* do not refuse to ... PLAT. *Rp.* 338a, *HipMi.* 372e, *Symp.* 223a, *al.* | ▸ *with ptc.*: μηδέ μοι φθόνει λέγων do not refuse to tell me AESCHL. *Sept.* 480 (*dub. read.*) | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: τί τ' ἄρα φθονέεις ἐρίηρον ἀοιδὸν τέρπειν; why do you never want the pleasant bard to delight you? OD. 1.346 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.*: τῇ δ' οὐκ ἂν φθονέοιμι ποδῶν ἅψασθαι ἐμεῖο I could not refuse to let her touch my feet OD. 19.348; οὗτοι φθονῶ σοι δαιμόνων τιμὰν γένος nor do I forbid you to honor the race of demons AESCHL. *Sept.* 236 || **to refuse, not concede** *or* **agree** MEN. *Dysc.* 641; ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 310 = τινος EUR. *H.F.* 333 PLAT. *Menex.* 238a *etc.*; ▸ τινί τινος sthg. to s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 583 EUR. *Hec.* 238 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.16 *etc.*; οὔτε τοι ἡμιόνων φθονέω I do not deny you mules OD. 6.68; μή μοι φθονήσῃς τοῦ μαθήματος do not refuse me learning PLAT. *Euthyd.* 297b; φ. τοῖς ἑαλωκόσι τῆς σωτηρίας to deny safety to the prisoners POL. 6.58.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be envied** *or* **an object of resentment** HDT. 3.52.5 SOPH. *fr.* 188.1 EUR. *El.* 30 *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. EUR. *fr.* 814.1; ▸ διά τι ὑπό τινος for sthg. by s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.33; ▸ τινὸς ὑπό τινος in sthg. on the part of s.o. PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 772b • *pf. ptc.* (δια)πεφθονηκώς CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.242.8 P., *inf. mid. pass.* πεφθονῆσθαι IO. *Synops.* (*PG* 56.322.24).

φθόνησις -εως, ἡ [φθονέω] **refusal, begrudging** ▸ τινος of sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 1212.

φθονητέον [φθονέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to envy** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 121 AP.[6] 91.

φθονητικός -ή -όν [φθονέω] **envious** PHILOD. *Vit.* 24.21 PLUT. *QConv.* 682d ◆ *adv.* φθονητικῶς **jealously, enviously, begrudgingly** PLUT. *QConv.* 682d.

φθονητός -όν [φθονέω] **envied** CLEM. *Str.* 7.2.7.2.

φθονόλετρος -ον [φθόνος, ὄλυμι] **enviously destructive,** *of a demon i.*JÖST. 23 *Beibl.* 402 • *dissim. from* -όλεθρος.

φθόνος -ου, ὁ A **ill will, malice, envy, jealousy** PIND. *O.* 8.55, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1234, *al.* LYS. 24.1 PLAT. *Def.* 416b, *al. etc.*; ἴσχει ὄλβος ... φθόνον happiness contains envy within itself PIND. *P.* 11.29; φθόνῳ χρῆσθαι πρὸς τὰ παιδικά to feel jealousy toward the beloved PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253b; φθόνον πρὸς ἀστῶν ἀλφάνουσι they incur jealousy from the citizens EUR. *Med.* 297; φ. τοῖς ζῶσι πρὸς τὸ ἀντίπαλον those still alive have to contend with envy THUC. 2.45.1 | φθόνῳ for *or* with jealousy HDT. 3.30.1, 9.71.4 = κατὰ φθόνον AESCHL. *Eum.* 686 PLAT. *Gorg.* 457d = σὺν φθόνῳ EUR. *Andr.* 780 = διὰ φθόνον NT *Matt.* 27.18, *al.* | ▸ φ. τινός envy for sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 859 LYS. 2.48; ▸ ἐπί *or* πρός *or* εἴς τινα toward s.o. PLUT. *Aud.* 39e ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.257.3) *etc.* || *esp.* **jealousy,** *of the gods* AESCHL. *Pers.* 362, *Ag.* 947 SOPH. *Ph.* 776 EUR. *Alc.* 1135 *etc.* B **refusal** AESCHL. *Pr.* 628 | ▸ φ. οὐδείς *with inf.* **nothing stopping** PLAT. *Soph.* 217a, *al.*; ἃ τυγχάνω ἀκηκοώς, φ. οὐδεὶς λέγειν I have no compunction about saying what I happened to hear PLAT. *Phaed.* 61d.

φθορά -ᾶς, ἡ [φθείρω] A **destruction, ruin** HDT.

2.161.4, 7.18.3 HP. *Vict.* 1.5 ABSCHL. *Ag.* 406 *etc.* | *medic.* ERASISTR. *fr.* 168 (AET. 5.30.3) | *Christ.* **corruption**, *of the body and earthly life* CLEM. *Ecl.* 12: ὁ σπείρων εἰς τὴν σάρκα ἑαυτοῦ ἐκ τῆς σαρκὸς θερίσει φθοράν whoever sows his own flesh will harvest corruption from his flesh NT *Gal.* 6.8; ἐκκλίνας γὰρ εἰς τὴν φθορὰν φθαρτὸς γίνεται καὶ θνητός if indeed the corruptible and mortal tends toward corruption METH. *Symp.* 3.7.67 ‖ *in painting* **gradation** *or* **mixture of colors** PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 393c, 22.346a, 51.725c ‖ **deterioration, loss, waste** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.8.2 PBGU 1824.29 (I^{BCE}) ACH. 4.8.4 (*of kisses*) | **shipwreck:** ἐν Αἰγαίῳ in the Aegean sea EUR. *Hel.* 766 ‖ *fig. philos.* **ceasing to exist, end of life, death** PLAT. *Phil.* 55a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 229b 13, *al. etc.*; γενομένῳ παντὶ φ. ἐστι every being has an end PLAT. *Rp.* 546a, *Phaed.* 95e; περὶ γενέσεως καὶ φθορᾶς On Birth and Death, *title of a work by Aristotle*; ἡ φ. μεταβολή τίς ἐστι τῶν φθειρομένων εἰς τοὐναντίον ἑκάστῳ the 'φθορά' for each thing consists of a transformation of that which perishes into its opposite PLUT. *Frig.* 948f ‖ *medic.* **consumption** (*cf.* φθόη) HP. *Aph.* 7.80 Ⓔ *of pers.* **ruin** SOPH. *O.C.* 369 | **death** THUC. 2.47.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 677a *etc.*; εὐνῆς ... φ. the death of the wife SOPH. *Ant.* 1224 | **abduction** ▸ τινος of s.o. ACH. 5.3.4 | *medic.* **abortion** *I*G 2^2.1365.22 (I^{CE}) SOR. 1.56.6 GAL. 17(1).800 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **sexual violence, rape, seduction** AESCHN. 1.12 PLUT. *QConv.* 712c *etc.*; φθορὰ σώματος carnal violence DION. 2.25.6 • *Ion.* φθορή.

φθορεῖον -ου, τό [φθορά] **abortifacient** *I*SYLL.^{3} 985.20 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

φθορεύς -έως, ὁ [φθορά] **seducer, rapist, corruptor** PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.220, *al.* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 18c *etc.*

φθορηγενής -ές [φθορά, γίγνομαι] **born from ruins** *P*PGM 4.2865 (*dub. read.*).

φθορία -ας, ἡ [φθόρος] **ruin, corruption, dissolution** HP. *Ius.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

φθορικός -ή -όν [φθορία] **destructive** HORAP. 2.79 (*dub. read.*).

φθορῑμαῖος -α -ον [φθόρος] **destructive, pernicious,** *of doctrine* EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 4.28.1 *etc.*

φθόρῑμος -η -ον [φθόρος] **destructive** MAN.^{1} 2.346 ‖ **that perishes** *or* **becomes corrupt** CH *exc.* (STOB. 1.49.44).

φθόριος -ον [φθορά] **abortive** HP. *Ius.* DIOSC.^{2} 5.67 *etc.* ‖ **having to do with the loss of virginity,** *of money received by a bride P*PSI 1075.6 (V^{CE}).

φθοροεργός -όν [φθόρος, ἔργον] **that brings destruction** DAMASC. *Isid.* 204.

φθοροκτόνος -ον [φθόρος, κτείνω] **that rescues from destruction** GEORGP. *Carm.* 75.2.

φθοροποιέω, *contr.* [φθοροποιός] to corrupt [DIOSC.^{2}] *Th. pref.* (1.148) L. *Sud. s.v.* λοιμεύεται.

φθοροποΐα -ας, ἡ [φθοροποιός] **poisoning** LEONTH. *Nest.* 5.20 (86.1741D).

φθοροποιός -όν [φθόρος, ποιέω] **that corrupts, destructive, lethal** BOETH. 3.265.28 (PHIL.^{2} *Aet.* 78) [DIOSC.] *Al. pref.* (2.64), *Ther.* 3 PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.76, *al. etc.* | **subject to corruption** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.4.3, *al.* ‖ *medic.* **abortive** DIOSC.^{2} 1.1a.

φθόρος -ου, ὁ [φθείρω] **ruin, destruction, death** THGN. 833 THUC. 2.52.2 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 285b ARISTOT. *Pr.* 879b 26 *etc.*; ἴτ' ἐς φθόρον go to hell AESCHL. *Ag.* 1267 ‖ *fig., of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1151, *Th.* 535 DEMOSTH. 13.24.

φθορώδης -ες [φθόρος] **corrupt, contaminated** HDN.^{1} 1.12.2 LYD. *Ost.* 36.

φθοώδης -ες [φθόη] **consumptive,** *of a malady* PAUS. 10.2.6.

φῐ *see* φεῖ.

-φῐ *and* **-φῐν** [*IE* *bh(e/o)i-; *cf. Lat.* ti-bi, *Skt.* -bhi̯h, *Olr.* -ᵘb, *Av.* -bis] *epic and lyr., locative, ablative, and instrumental ending.*

φῐάλη -ης, ἡ *various types of container*: **urn** IL. 23.270; *for funerary use* IL. 23.243, 253 ‖ *usu.* **phiale, cup,** *for drinks, libations or other uses* PIND. *O.* 7.1, *al.* HDT. 1.50.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 677, *Pax* 431 EUR. *Ion* 1182 PLAT. *Symp.* 223c HLD. 5.16.1 *etc.*; ὁ ἀρχιερεὺς ἐξήνεικέ σφι φιάλας χρυσέας the chief priest carried the golden phialai out for them HDT. 2.151.1; ἔλαβε σύμβολον παρὰ βασιλέως τοῦ μεγάλου φιάλην χρυσῆν he received a gilded phiale from the great king as a mark of hospitality LYS. 19.25 | *for perfumes or ointments* XENOPH. 1.3 | *fig., of a shield* ANTIPH. 110.1 *epigr.* (PAUS. 5.10.4), *cf.* ANAXAN. 82 • *Dor.* -λα.

φῐᾰληφόρος -ου, ἡ [φιάλη, φέρω] **bearer of a phiale** POL. 12.5.9.

φῐᾰλίδιον -ου, τό [φιάλη] **small phiale** HERO *Pn.* 1.12.

φῐᾰλιον -ου, τό [φιάλη] **phiale** EUB. 69.3 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 26 *etc.* • *also* φιέλον *I*MYLAS. 897.

φῐᾰλίσκη -ης, ἡ [φιάλη] **small phiale** *I*SCHWYZ. 182a 8 (V-IV^{BCE}) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1360 • *Dor.* -ίσκα.

φῐᾰλίτης -ου [φιάλη] **concerning phialai,** *of an arithm.* **problem** PROCL. *in Eucl.* 40 *etc.*

φῐᾰλλω to undertake ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1348 (*fut. 2. sg.* φιαλεῖς *codd.*), *Pax* 432 (*fut. 1. pl.* φιαλοῦμεν *codd.*), *prob. f.l. for* ἐφιάλλω (*cf.* EUSTATH. 1403.16) • *aor. 3. sg.* ἐφίαλεν *and* ἠφίαλεν HSCH.

φῐᾰλοβωμός -οῦ, ὁ [φιάλη, βωμός] **altar shaped like a phiale,** *for libations* ZOS.^{1} 108B.

φῐᾰλοειδής -ές [φιάλη, εἶδος] **shaped like a phiale** HERO *Pn.* 2.24 *etc.*

φῐᾰλομαντεία -ας, ἡ [φιάλη, μαντεία] **divination by means of a phiale** *P*PGM 4.3243.

φῐᾰλόω, *contr.* [φιάλη] *aor.* ἐφιάλωσα; **to excavate in the shape of a phiale** GEOP. 9.5.7 *etc.*

φῐᾰλώδης -ες ATH. 11.488f SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1229a, *see* φιαλοειδής.

φῐᾰλωτός -ή -όν [φιάλη] **shaped like a phiale** *I*G 11.2.161 *B* 36, *al.* (III^{BCE}) | *of lettuce* GEOP. 12.13.8.

φῐᾰρός -ή -όν **shining, luminous, bright** CALLIM. *fr.* 539 MAX. 594 ‖ *of pers.* **sleek** *or* **flourishing, thriving** THEOCR. 11.21 MAX. 443 | *of animals and things* **fat, rich** NIC. *Al.* 91, 387 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

φῐᾰρύνω [φιαρός] **to make vibrant** HSCH.

Φῐβάλεως -ω [Φίβαλις] **of Phibalis,** *esp. of a variety of fig* PHERECR. 85.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 802 *etc.*

Φῐβαλις -εως, ἡ **Phibalis,** *region in the Megarid* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 802a (*dub.*).

Φιβί, ὁ **Phibi,** *name of Ibis* CCA 1.167.

φίβλα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* fibula] **buckle** *I*SEG 2.776 *etc.*

φιβλίον -ου, τό [φίβλα] GLOSS., *dim. of* φίβλα.

φιβλόω, *contr.* [φίβλα] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφιβλωμένος *in compd.* ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* φιβλωθείς CEPHAL. 7 (IOMAL. *Chron.* 6 p. 165.3); **to latch with a buckle** PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.* | **to pin** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5, p. 111.2, *al.*

Φῐγᾰλέα *and* **Φῐγᾰλεια** -ας, ἡ **Phigalea** *or* **Phigaleia,** *city in Arcadia* POL. 4.3.5 *etc.*

Φῐγᾰλεύς -έως, ὁ [Φιγαλέα] **Phigaleus, inhabit. of Phigalea** HDT. 6.83.2.

φιδάκν- *see* πιδάκν-.

φιδεικό(μ)μισσον -ου, τό [*Lat.* fideicommissum] **fideicommissum** GREG. *Test.* 37.389C IUST. *Const.* 6 • *also* φιδικ- COD. *Iust.* 6.48.1.1.

Φιδῆναι -ῶν, αἱ **Fidenae,** *city of Latium* STRAB. 5.2.9, *al. etc.*

Φιδηναῖος -ου, ὁ [Φιδῆναι] **Fidenate,** *inhabit. of Fidenae* DION. 2.53.2-3, *al. etc.*

Φιδηνάτης -ου, ὁ [Φιδῆναι] **Fidenate,** *inhabit. of Fidenae* DIOD. 12.80.6, 8 PLUT. *Cam.* 17.4, *al. etc.*

φῐδῖτης -ου, *Dor.* φιδίτας -α, ὁ **member of the φιδίτιον** ATH. 140e.

φῐδῖτῐον -ου, τό [φιδῖτης] **common meal** *at Sparta* ANTIPH. 46.3 (*cod.* φειδ-) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1271a 27, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* **hall for the common meal** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.28, *Lac.* 3.5, 5.6 *etc.* • *v.l.* φειδ- *and* φιλ-.

φῐδός -ή -όν *see* φειδός.

φιέλη *v.l. for* φιάλη.

φιχιδίζω [*see* φῦκος] **to be a pederast** L. *Sud.*

Φίκιον -ου, τό (*v.l.*), *see* Φύκιον.

φίκις -ιδος [*cf.* φιδακίζω] *obsc.* **ass** *P*OXY. 3070.5 (I^{CE}) HDN. 1.88.35 (*cod.*) = [ARC.] 32.8.

φικόλα -ας, ἡ **jug** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.20.7.

φιλοκᾰ́γᾰθος -ή -όν [φίλος, καί, ἀγαθός] **loving goodness** *P*LOND. 1677.5 (VI^{CE}).

Φῖλα, ἡ **Phila,** *female name* ATH. 13.557c *etc.*

φῐλάβουλος -ον [φίλος, ἄβουλος] **thoughtless** MELEAG. (AP 12.80.3) *etc.*

φῐλαβρος -ον [φίλος, ἁβρός] **that loves delicacy, refined** HLD. 7.12.5.

φῐλᾰγᾰθέω, *contr.* [φιλάγαθος] *aor. ptc.* φιλαγαθήσας; **to love goodness** *or* **good men** *I*G 2^2.1006.89 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

φῐλᾰγᾰθία -ας, ἡ [φιλάγαθος] **love for goodness** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.9 *etc.* ‖ **benevolence** *I*SARDIS 4.30 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

φῐλᾰγᾰθος -ον [φίλος, ἀγαθός] **that loves goodness** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1212b 18 VT *Wis.* 7.22 *etc.* • *adv.* **φιλαγάθως kindly** CLEM. *Str.* 4.23.149.3 *I*SYLL.^{3} 762.13 (I^{BCE}).

φῐλᾰγᾰθωσύνη -ης, ἡ [φιλάγαθος] **love of goodness** IO. *HGen.* 4.267A.

φιλάγγελος -ον [φίλος, ἄγγελος] **lover of angels** DION.^{21} *C.H.* 13.4 | οἱ φιλάγγελοι *members of a (Christian?) religious organization* *I*SEG. 31.1130 (III^{CE}, Phrygia).

φῐλαγέννητος -ον [φίλος, ἀγέννητος] **that ardently supports the absence of generation** GREG. *Or.* 23.7.8, *al.*

φῐλάγλᾰος -ον [φίλος, ἀγλαός] **that loves splendor** PIND. *P.* 12.1 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.60 *etc.*

φῐλαγνος -ον [φίλος, ἁγνός] **pure, chaste** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 2590.

φῐλάγραυλος -ον [φίλαγρος] **fond of the countryside** MACED.^{1} (AP 6.73.3) NONN. *D.* 8.15.

φῐλαγρέτις -ιδος [φίλος, ἄγρα] P.^{1} (AP 9.396.5), *fem. of* φῐλαγρευτής.

φῐλαγρευτής -οῦ [φίλος, ἄγρα] **that loves the chase** BABR. 107.10.

φῐλαγρέω, *contr.* [φίλαγρος] **to be fond of the countryside** DIOG. 10.120 (*fut. inf.* φιλαγρήσειν).

Φῐλάγριον *or* **Φιλαγρίανον** -ου, τό **Philagrian,** *bandage invented by Philagrios* AL.^{6} 1.12 (1.501.7) PAEG. 7.18.

Φίλαγρος -ου, ὁ **Philagros,** *male name* *I*G 2^2.1593.3 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

1. φῐλαγρος -ον [φίλος, ἀγρός] **fond of the countryside** LUC. *Lex.* 3.

2. φῐλαγρος -ον [φίλος, ἄγρα] **fond of hunting** *I*G 22.13163.3 (III^{CE}).

φῐλαγρότις -ιδος ORPH. *H.* 36.6, *see* φιλαγρέτις.

φῐλάγρυπνος -ον [φίλος, ἄγρυπνος] **wakeful, sleepless** MELEAG. (AP 5.166.1) *etc.* • *adv.* **φιλαγρύπνως vigilantly,** *fig.* **tirelessly, with zeal** CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.1122B.

φῐλᾰ́γων -ωνος [φίλος, ἀγών] **that loves contests** *or* **wrestling** DIOSC.^{1} (AP 7.708.1).

φῐλᾰγωνιστής -οῦ [φιλάγων] **fond of contests** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 63.

φῐλᾰγωνιστικός -ή -όν [φιλαγωνιστής] SCH. PIND. *l.* 4.47b, *see* φῐλᾰγωνιστής.

1. **Φῐλᾰδέλφεια** -ας, ἡ [φιλάδελφος] **Philadelphia,** *city in Asia* NT *Rev.* 1.11.

2. **Φῐλᾰδέλφεια** -ων, τά [φιλάδελφος] **Philadelphia,** *festival in honor of Ptolemy Philadelphos* /DÉLOS 314 *B* 169 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

φῐλᾰδελφέω, *contr.* [φιλάδελφος] **to love fraternally** GREG. *epist.* 215.3 (*aor. 1. pl.* ἐφιλαδελφήσαμεν) *etc.*

φῐλᾰδελφία -ας, ἡ [φιλάδελφος] **fraternal love** ALEXIS 335 PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 87 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **love for Christian brethren, charity** NT *Heb.* 13.1, *al.* CLEM. *Str.* 2.9.42.1 *etc.* ‖ **brotherhood** [CLEM.^{1}] *Hom.* 47.5.

φῐλᾰδέλφιον -ου, τό [φιλάδελφος] **philadelphian,** *type of poultice* GAL. 12.756.

φῐλᾰδέλφον -ου, τό [φιλάδελφος] **jasmine** (*dub.*) ATH. 15.682c.

φῐλᾰδελφος -ον [φίλος, ἀδελφός] **that shows love for one's brother** *or* **sister, fraternal** XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.17 PLUT. *Sol.* 27.7 *etc.* | *of things*: δάκρυα φιλάδελφα tears of love for a sister SOPH. *Ant.* 527 | *title of Hellen. sovereigns and Rom. emperors* PLUT. *Ant.* 61.2 /OGI S 185, 329.38 (II^{BCE}) /IG 2^2.3405, *al. etc.* | *nickname* PLUT. *Cor.* 11.2 | *Christ.* **lover of one's brothers** NT /*Pet.* 3.8 ◆ *adv.* φιλαδέλφως **fraternally, affectionately** SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 527 CLEM. *Hom.* 3.1 ● *also fem.* -α /PAMPH. 154.

φῐλᾰδελφοσύνη -ης, ἡ AG *Bois.* 4.408, *see* φιλαδελφία.

φῐλαδῠνᾰμος -ον [φίλος, ἀδύναμος] **that makes one weak** *or* **feeble** HP. *Acut.* 62 (superl.).

φῐλᾰέθλος -ον AP 12.143.3 /EG 895.2, *poet. for* φίλαθλος.

φῐλάζω [φίλος] **to pretend benevolence, feign friendship** CYR.^{1} *Coll.* VT 6^4.51A.

φῐλᾰθήναιος -ον [φίλος, Ἀθηναῖος] **friend of the Athenians, on the side of the Athenians** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 142, *Ve.* 283 PLAT. *Tim.* 21e ISOCR. *epist.* 5.2 DEMOSTH. 19.308 (superl.).

φῐλαθλητής -οῦ [φίλος, ἆθλητής] **fond of athletes** PLUT. *Coniug.* 140c, 46.631a DCASS. *fr.* 110.4.

φίλαθλος -ον [φίλος, ἆθλον] **fond of games** PHIL.^{2} *Gig.* 37 /GVI 436.1 (IV^{CE}) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **fond of exercise,** *of thought* PHIL.^{2} *Congr.* 25, 162.

φῖλαι IL. 5.117, 10.280, *epic 2. sg. imper. aor. mid. of* φιλέω.

φῐλαίακτος -ον [φίλος, αἰακτός] **lamentable, worthy of tears** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 803 (*troubles*).

Φιλαΐδαι -ών, οἱ **Philaïdai,** *Attic deme* PLUT. *Sol.* 10.3 *etc.*

φῐλαιδήμων -ον [φίλος, αἰδήμων] **that loves modesty** DIOSC.^{1} (AP 7.450.5).

φῐλαιδής -ές VETT. 14.10, *see* φιλαιδήμων.

φῐλαίθριος -ον [φίλος, αἴθρα] **loving fresh air** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1356.

φῐλαίμᾰτος -ον [φίλος, αἷμα] **bloodthirsty, bloody** AESCHL. *Sept.* 45 EUR. *Rh.* 932, *Ph.* 174 ANACR. 191.3.

φῖλαιμος -ον PROCL. *Ptol.* 230, *see* φῐλαίμᾰτος.

φῐλαίμων -ον HSCH., *see* φῖλαιμος.

Φιλαινήτη -ης, ἡ **Philainete,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 42.

Φιλαινίδειος -ον [Φιλαινίς] **follower of Philainis** *of Leukas* IUSTIN. *Apol.* 2.15.

Φιλαινίς -ίδος, ἡ **Philainis,** *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 6.1, *al. etc.*

φῐλαιρετικός -όν [φίλος, αἱρετικός] **supporter of heretics** BAS. *epist.* 237.2.7.

φῐλαίτερος, φιλαίτατος *irreg. compar. and superl. of* φίλος.

φῐλαίτιος -ον [φίλος, αἰτία] **fond of accusing, quarrelsome, litigious** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 485 XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.6 PLAT. *Leg.* 903a ISOCR. 1.31 DEMOSTH. 18.242 *etc.* ‖ **blameworthy** DEMOSTH. 10.70 ◆ *adv.* φιλαιτίως **contentiously** STRAB. 2.1.41 POLL. 3.139.

φῐλᾰκανθίς -ίδος [φίλος, ἀκανθίς] **full of bones** PHAN. (AP 6.304.7) (*dub.*).

φιλακίζομαι to joke L. *E.M.* 793.29 PHOT. *Lex.*

φῐλακόλαστος -ον [φίλος, ἀκόλαστος] **fond of dissolute behavior** PLUT. *Tim.* 14.4 | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. **love of dissolute behavior** PLUT. *Galb.* 19.8.

φῐλᾰκόλουθος -ον [φίλος, ἀκόλουθος] **fond of following** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 417 ARISTOM. 15.

φῐλάκρᾶτος -ον [φίλος, ἄκρατος] **fond of pure wine, heavy drinker** MELEAG. (AP 4.1.53) *etc.* ● *Ion.* -άκρητος.

φῐλακρῐβέω, *contr.* [φίλος, ἀκριβής] **to love precision** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.b.18 (*dub.*) HSCH.

φιλακροάμων -μονος, ὁ [φίλος, ἀκροάομαι] **attentive listener** CYR.^{1} *Duod. Os. pref.* (3.2A) *etc.*

φῐλᾰλειπτέω, *contr.* [φίλος, ἀλείπτης] **to love anointing oneself with oil,** *of athletes* HDN. 1.433.24, *al.* L. *E.M.* 61.13.

φῐλᾰλεξανδρεύς -έως [φίλος, Ἀλεξανδρεύς] **friendly to Alexandria** /GR 1.1075.

φῐλᾰλέξανδρος -ον [φίλος, Ἀλέξανδρος] **admiring** *or* **friendly to Alexander** STRAB. 13.1.27 PLUT. *Alex.* 47.10 *etc.* | *superl.* -ότατος DCASS. 77.9.1.

φῐλᾰλήθεια -ας, ἡ [φιλαλήθης] **love of truth, sincerity** THEM. *Or.* 15.198b.

φῐλᾰλήθειος -ον [φιλαλήθης] **(Alexander) Philalethes,** *see* φῐλᾰλήθης.

φῐλᾰλήθης -ες [φίλος, ἀληθής] **one who loves the truth, truth-loving** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127b 4 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.361 *etc.*; *of philosophers* DIOG. 1.17 | *of doctors: particularly* (Alexander) Philalethes, *Herophilic doctor* (I^{BCE}-I^{CE}) | *subst.* τὸ φιλάληθες **love of the truth** EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 3.5.84 *etc.* | *superl.* -έστατος IUL. *epist.* 97 ◆ *adv.* φιλαλήθως **with love for the truth** PHILOD. *Piet.* 123.17 (p. 138) DIOD. 2.32.1 *etc.*

φιλαλήθως *adv., see* φιλαλήθης.

φῐλαλληλία -ας, ἡ [φιλάλληλος] **mutual love** DIOG.^{5} 56.1.8 TZ. *Sch. Hes. Op.* 42 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **affinity,** *of num.* NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 2.19 IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* 30.

φῐλάλληλος -ον [φίλος, ἀλλήλων] **that displays mutual love** *or* **affection** BABR. 124.9 IOS. *B.I.* 2.8.2 (119) *etc.*; *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. **mutual love** PLUT. *Sollert.* 977c | *fig.* **similar,** *of num.* NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 2.20 ‖ *of affections* **mutual, reciprocal** PHIL.^{2} *Virt.* 69 PLUT. *Sollert.* 979f ◆ *adv.* φιλαλλήλως **with mutual love** EUSTATH. 1126.29 CYR.^{1} *Ps.* 37.12, *al.*

φῐλαλλογενής -ές [φίλος, ἀλλογενής] **fond of foreigners** CYR.^{1} *Glaph. Num.* 1^2.381C.

φῐλαλμος -ον [φίλος, ἅλμα] **fond of leaping** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 82.33.

φῐλάλῡπος -ον [φίλος, ἄλυπος] **that loves an untroubled life** ORPH. *H.* 50.7.

φῐλᾰλῠστής -οῦ [φίλος, ἀλύσσω] **inclined to restlessness** HP. *Praec.* 13.

φῐλᾰμαρτήμων -ον [φίλος, ἁμάρτημα] **fond of sin, inclined to sin** VT *Prov.* 17.19 *etc.*

φιλαμάρτητος CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.46E, *see* φῐλᾰμαρτήμων.

φιλάμαρτος NILANC. *epist.* 3.4 (79.365B), *al., see* φιλαμάρτητος.

Φιλάμμων -ωνος *and* -ονος, ὁ **Philammon,** *male name* EUR. *Rh.* 916 *etc.*

Φιλαμμωνίδης -ου, ὁ [Φιλάμμων] **Philammonides, son of Philammon,** *Eumolpos* THEOCR. 24.

φῐλαμπελέω, *contr.* [φιλάμπελος] **to love wine** TZ. *Hist.* 6.76.

φῐλάμπελος -ον [φίλος, ἄμπελος] **fond of the vine** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 308 (*superl.* -ώτατος) *etc.* ‖ **rich in vines** DION. 1.37.2.

φῐλαναγνωστέω, *contr.* [φιλαναγνώστης] **to love reading** DIOD. 1.3.6, 77.1.

φῐλαναγνώστης -ου [φίλος, ἀναγνώστης] **that has a passion for reading** DIOD. 1.77.1 PLUT. *Alex.* 8.2.

φῐλᾰνάλωτής -οῦ [φίλος, ἀναλωτής] **fond of squandering, wastrel** PLAT. *Rp.* 548b DCASS. 77.9.1.

φῐλάναρχος -ον [φίλος, ἄναρχος] **ardent supporter of the lack of a beginning** GREG. *Or.* 23.7.8, *al.*

φῐλανδρία -ας, ἡ [φίλανδρος] **love of one's husband** PHIL.^{2} *Abr.* 245 LUC. *Halc.* 2 *etc.* | *extens.* **jealousy of one's husband** EUR. *Andr.* 229 ‖ *later* **attraction to men** HERMOG. *Id.* 341.15.

φῐλάνδριος -ον [φίλανδρος] **loving one's husband** /MAMA 6.368.8, *see* φίλανδρος.

φίλανδρος -ον [φίλος, ἀνήρ] **that loves her own men** (*oth.* **populous**): πέδον land AESCHL. *Sept.* 902 | **that loves masculine habits** SOPH. *fr.* 1111 PLUT. *Thess.* 26.2 | **lewd woman** PLAT. *Symp.* 191e ‖ **loving one's husband** /SYLL.^{3} 783.35 NT *Titus* 2.4 PLUT. *Alc.* 8.4 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* φιλάνδρως **with love for one's husband** /IG 12.3.280.

φῐλάνεμος -ον EUR. *fr.* 896.1 NONN. *D.* 18.54, *al., see* φίλανθής.

φῐλανθής -ές [φίλος, ἄνθος] **that loves flowers** ARG. (AP 5.32.1) PALLADAS (AP 5.72.3).

φῐλανθρᾰκεύς -έως [φίλος, ἀνθρακεύς] **friendly to miners** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 336.

φιλανθρώπειος -α -ον [φιλάνθρωπον] *bot.* **of cleavers** (*see* ἀπαρίνη) ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.574).

φῐλανθρώπευμα -ατος, τό [φιλανθρωπεύω] **act of courtesy** *or* **cordiality** PLUT. *Sol.* 15.3, *al. etc.*

φῐλανθρωπεύομαι [φιλάνθρωπος] *impf.* ἐφιλανθρωπευόμην ‖ *fut.* φιλανθρωπεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐφιλανθρωπευσάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφιλανθρωπεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* φιλανθρωπευθήσομαι ASTR. *Or.* 89.10 ❶ *usu. mid. intrans.* **to behave lovingly** *or* **cordially** ▸ πρός τινα **toward** s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.139 = τινι GREG.^{1} *VThaum.* 46.924A | *astr.* **to be favorable** PROCL. *Ptol.* 200 ‖ *trans.* **to concede, grant** ▸ τι sthg. HLD. 9.27.2 DCASS. 50.20.4 *etc.* | **to treat cordially** *or* **with respect** ▸ τινα s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 13.2.3 (47); ταῦτα ἡμᾶς ἡ τύχη τὰ μεγάλα φιλανθρωπεύεται chance appears very generous to us HLD. 9.2.1 | **to conciliate, bring over to one's side:** τὸν δῆμον the people APP. 13.23 ❷ *pass.* **to be treated cordially** DIOD. 18.18.6 ● *aor. imper.* φιλανθρώπευσαι IO. *Cor.* (*PG* 61.501.13) ‖ *also act.* HDN. *Epim.* 221 L. *E.M.* 462.14 *etc.*

φῐλανθρωπέω, *contr.* [φιλάνθρωπος] *impf.* ἐφιλανθρώπουν POL. 3.76.2, 21.4.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐφιλανθρώπησα ‖ *pf.* πεφιλανθρώπηκα *in inscr., ptc. mid. pass.* πεφιλανθρωπημένος *in inscr.* ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* φιλανθρωπηθείς L. *Sud.* ❶ *act.* **to show cordiality** *or* **favor** *PCAIR.ZEN. 428.14 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | **to be liberal, benevolent** *of a king* /OGIS 90.12 (II^{BCE}) | *astr.* **to be favorable** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 141 ‖ *trans.* **to treat with regard** *or* **lovingly** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 3.76.2, *al. etc.* | **to honor,** *a temple* VT *2Macc.* 13.23 ❷ *pass.* **to be treated cordially** POL. 38.20.11 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

φῐλανθρωπία -ας, ἡ [φιλάνθρωπος] Ⓐ *of pers.* **cordiality, courtesy, benevolence, goodness, humanity** HP. *Praec.* 6 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.1 ISOCR. 5.114 DEMOSTH. 20.109 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. POL. 1.79.8, 11; ὑπὸ φιλανθρωπίας out of benevolence PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3d; φιλανθρωπίᾳ **by clemency** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.73; αἰδεσθεὶς εἰ μηδὲ αἰγὸς φιλανθρωπίαν μιμήσεται ashamed of demonstrating not even the kindness of a goat LONG. 1.3.1 | *pl.* **acts of courtesy** *or* **benevolence**

DEMOSTH. 8.70, 25.86 POL. 36.17.13 *etc.* | *in concr.* **sense concession, privilege** *1*OGIS 139.20 (II^{BCE}) *p*UPZ 162.7.21 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* || *Christ.* **love of men,** *of God* NT *Titus* 3.4, *al.* CLEM. *Protr.* 10.91.3, *al.* B *fig., of things* **goodness, sweetness, worth** AESCHN. 2.15 *etc.*; ἡ φ. τῆς τέχνης **the value of the art,** *of agriculture* XEN. *Oec.* 15.4; ἡ τοῦ ὀνόματος φ. **the sweetness of the term** DEMOSTH. 24.156; χώρα ... πάσης φιλανθρωπίας ἐστερημένη **land devoid of all good qualities** DIOD. 17.50.1 | *medic.* **mild symptoms** [GAL.] 19.219.

φῑλανθρώπινος -η -ον [φιλάνθρωπος] *1*G 7.2711.110 (I^{CE}), *see* φιλάνθρωπος.

φῑλανθρώπιον -ου, τό [φιλάνθρωπος] **courtesy gift, present** GLOSS.

φῑλάνθρωπον -ου, τό [φιλάνθρωπος] *bot.* **cleavers, goose grass** DIOSC.[2] 3.90 PLIN. 24.176.

φῑλάνθρωπος -ον [φῖλος, ἄνθρωπος] A *of pers.* **friendly to the human race, benevolent, humane, philanthropic** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.1 (*superl.*) ISOCR. *epist.* 2.15, 5.2 *etc.*; δημοτικὸς καὶ φ. **democratic and benevolent** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.60; παρὰ τὰς πολιτικὰς διαφοράς **in civil unrest** PLUT. *Phil.* 3.1; εἶναι φ. ... βουλόμενος **wanting to be courteous** MEN. *Dysc.* 105 | *subst. neut.* τὸ φιλάνθρωπον **benevolence, gentility, humane behavior** POL. 10.38.3, 12.5.3 PHILOD. *Oec.* 18.34 *etc.* || *of gods* **friendly to men** AESCHL. *Pr.* 11, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 189c, *Leg.* 713d *etc.* || *of animals* **friendly to man, faithful, obedient** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.25, *Eq.* 2.3 B *of things* **beneficial** *or* **useful to men, good, advantageous** COM. *PCG* 1000.41 XEN. *Oec.* 19.17 DEMOSTH. 45.4 *etc.* || *subst. neut.* τὰ φιλάνθρωπα **concessions, privileges** *1*OGIS 221.14 (III^{BCE}) POL. 4.26.8 *etc.* | *sg.* τὸ φιλάνθρωπον **favor, benefit** *p*BGU 1202.10 (I^{BCE}) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* φιλανθρώπως **humanely** *or* **benevolently** DEMOSTH. 19.225, 24.24 *etc.*; ▸ φ. διακεῖσθαι πρός τινα **to behave humanely toward s.o.** MEN. *Sam.* 35 POL. 1.68.13 = φ. χρῆσθαί τινι NT *Acts* 27.3 | **philanthropically** MEN. *Asp.* 395 || *superl.* -ότατα DEMOSTH. 24.191 *etc.*

φῑλᾰ́νωρ -ορος [φῖλος, ἀνήρ] **friendly to man,** *dolphins* PIND. *fr.* 236 || **that loves her husband, conjugal** AESCHL. *Pers.* 136, *al.* || **friendly, cordial** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.150 • *epic* -ήνωρ.

Φῑλᾰ́νωρ -ορος, ὁ **Philanor,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 12.13.

φῑλᾰ́οιδος -ον [φῖλος, ἀοιδός] **that loves song** *or* **the poets** THEOCR. 28.23 *etc.*; *of the cicada* AP 9.372.4 || *superl.* -ότατος AN. (DCHR. 32.84).

φῑλᾰ́πατέων -ον, *gen.* -ωνος [φῖλος, ἀπατεών] **lover of deceit, dishonest** DIAD. *Perf.* 56.

φῑλᾰπελλῆς -οῦ [φῖλος, Ἀπελλῆς] **admirer of Apelles** HDN. 1.82.26.

φῑλᾰ́πεπτος -ον [φῖλος, ἄπεπτος] **that suffers from indigestion** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.8.3).

φῑλᾰπεχθημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [φιλαπεχθήμων] **propensity for fighting, contentiousness** DEMOSTH. 54.37 ISOCR. 15.315, 317 *etc.*

φῑλᾰπεχθήμων -ον [φῖλος, ἀπεχθάνομαι] **inclined to fight, contentious, quarrelsome** LYS. 24.24 ISOCR. 8.65 DEMOSTH. 24.6 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* φιλαπεχθημόνως **contentiously** PLAT. *Rp.* 500b *etc.*

φῑλᾰπεχθής -ές POL. 5.28.4, 12.25.6, *see* φῑλᾰπεχθήμων ◆ *adv.* φιλαπεχθῶς POL. 32.10.4, *al.*

φῑλαπεχθῶς *adv.*, *see* φιλαπεχθής.

φῑλαπλοϊκός -ή -όν [φῖλος, ἁπλοϊκός] **that loves simplicity** LUC. *Pisc.* 20.

φῑλᾰπόδημος -ον [φῖλος, ἀπόδημος] **that loves travel** XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.2 *etc.*

φιλαπόστολος -ον [φῖλος, ἀπόστολος] **that loves the apostles** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.200D *etc.*

φῑλαργεῖος -ον [φῖλος, Ἀργεῖος] **friendly to the Argives** THEM. *Or.* 27.335c.

φῑλαργῠρέω, *contr.* [φιλάργυρος] *aor. ptc.* φιλαργυρήσας; **to love money, be greedy** EPIC. 6.43 VT *2Macc.* 10.20 *etc.*

φῑλαργῠρία -ας, ἡ [φιλάργυρος] **love of money, greed, avarice** HP. *epist.* 16 DEMOCR. B 222 DIPH. 94.2 ISOCR. 8.96 *etc.*

φῑλάργῠρος -ον [φῖλος, ἄργυρος] **greedy for** *or* **lover of money** SOPH. *Ant.* 1055, *fr.* 587 PLAT. *Rp.* 347b MEN. *Asp.* 149 VT *4Macc.* 2.8 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.10, 3.13.4.

φῑλᾰ́ρετος -ον [φῖλος, ἀρετή] **that loves virtue** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099a 11 *etc.*

φῑλᾰριστείδης -ου [φῖλος, Ἀριστείδης] **admirer of Aristeides** THOM.[1] (AP 16.315.4).

φῑλ(ο)ᾰριστοτέλης -ου [φῖλος, Ἀριστοτέλης] **admirer of Aristotle** PHILOD. *ISt.* 61.3 STRAB. 13.1.54.

φῑλᾰρμᾰτος -ον [φῖλος, ἅρμα] **that loves chariots** PIND. *I.* 8.20 (*Thebes*) EUR. *H.F.* 467.

φῑλᾰρπαξ -αγος [φῖλος, ἅρπαξ] **fond of robbery** AG *Bek.* 1199.

φῑλαρσᾰ́κης -ου [φῖλος, Ἀρσάκης] **friend of Arsakes** STRAB. 16.1.28.

φῑλᾰρτεμις -ιδος [φῖλος, Ἄρτεμις] **lover of Artemis** *1*EPH. 27.89 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

φῑλᾰ́ρχαιος -ον [φῖλος, ἀρχαῖος] **that loves ancient things** *or* **antiquity** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.157 PLUT. *Col.* 1107e ATH. 3.126b || *rhet.* **archaizing,** *of style* DION. *Dem.* 36.5, *al.*

φῑλαρχέω, *contr.* [φῖλαρχος] *impf.* ἐφιλάρχουν IO. *HTim.1* (*PG* 62.509.33); **to love command** *or* **power, be ambitious** POL. 6.9.6 DIOD. 15.5.1 *etc.*

φῑλαρχία -ας, ἡ [φῖλαρχος] **love of command, lust for power, ambition** THPHR. *Ch.* 26.1 POL. 6.49.3 PLUT. *Mar.* 2.4, *al. etc.*

φῑλαρχιάω, *contr.* [φῖλαρχος] CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 7.18.11), *see* φιλαρχέω.

φῑλαρχικός -ή -όν [φιλαρχία] **ambitious** PHERECR. 15 (*compar.* φιλαρχικώτερος, *conject.* φιλορ-).

φῑλᾰρχος -ον [φῖλος, ἄρχω] **that loves control** *or* **power, ambitious** PLAT. *Phaed.* 82c, *Rp.* 549a POL. 6.48.8 *etc.*

φῑλάρχων -οντος [φῖλος, ἄρχω] **lover of the rulers** ARISTOX. (STOB. 4.1.49).

φῑλασκητής -οῦ [φῖλος, ἀσκητής] **fond of exercise** VETT. 46.6.

φῑλαστρᾰ́γαλος -η -ον [φῖλος, ἀστράγαλος] **passionate about playing dice** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.276.6).

φῑλαστρόλογος -ον [φῖλος, ἀστρόλογος] **passionate about astrology** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 66.

φῑλᾰ́σωτος -ον [φῖλος, ἄσωτος] **fond of luxury, wanton** MELEAG. (AP 5.175.1, 191.3).

φῑλᾰτία -ας, ἡ **theft** *1*SCHWYZ. 328a.1 *B* 8, 2 *A* 13 (III^{BCE}), *Dor. for* φιλησία.

φῑλᾶτο IL. 20.304 CALLIM. *fr.* 43.53 AP. 3.66 (*pass.*), *epic 3. sg. aor. mid. of* φιλέω.

φῑλαυθόμαιμος -ον [φῖλος, αὐθόμαιμος] LYC. 566, *see* φιλάδελφος.

φῑλαυλος -ον [φῖλος, αὐλός] **fond of the aulos** (*mus. instrum.*) SOPH. *Ant.* 965 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1175b 3; *of the dolphin* EUR. *El.* 435 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1317.

φῑλαύστηρος -ον [φῖλος, αὐστηρός] **that loves sobriety** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 164.

φῑλαυτέω, *contr.* [φῖλαυτος] *aor.* ἐφιλαύτησα; **to love oneself** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 84 *etc.*

φῑλαυτία -ας, ἡ [φῖλαυτος] **love for oneself, self-love** CIC. *Att.* 13.13.1 PLUT. *Adul.* 48f *etc.* || **selfishness** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 58, *al. etc.*

φῑλαυτος -ον [φῖλος, αὐτός] **lover of oneself** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1169a 12 || **selfish** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1212a 29, *Rh.* 1389b 35 PHILOD. *Ir.* 28.33 NT *2Tim.* 3.2 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. **selfishness** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1168b 14 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* φιλαύτως **selfishly** LUC. *Am.* 27 *etc.*

φῑλαυτότης -ητος, ἡ [φῖλαυτος] VETT. 331.17, *see* φιλαυτία.

φῑλᾰχαιός -ον [φῖλος, Ἀχαιός] **friendly to the Achaians** HDN. 1.228.28.

φῑλᾰχιλλεύς -έως [φῖλος, Ἀχιλλεύς] **friendly to Achilles** EUSTATH. 1696.63.

φῑλέβδομος -ον [φῖλος, ἕβδομος] **fond of the number seven** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 111 [IAMBL.[1]] 42.

φῑλέγγῡος -ον [φῖλος, ἐγγυή] **that offers oneself as guarantee** EUR. *fr.* 923.1 STRAB. 5.1.9.

φῑλεγκλήμων -ον [φῖλος, ἐγκλήμων] **fond of blaming** *or* **censuring** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 64, *Sacr.* 32 POLL. 3.139 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* φιλεγκλημόνως **with a fondness for blaming** POLL. 3.139.

φῑλεγκώμιος -ον [φῖλος, ἐγκώμιον] **fond of praise** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 773.

φῑλέθειρος -ον [φῖλος, ἔθειρα] **attached to the hair,** *of a veil* PHAN. (AP 6.307.1).

φῑλειδήμων -ον [φῖλος, εἰδήμων] **fond of knowing** STRAB. 1.1.23, *al.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. **love of knowledge** STRAB. 1.2.29.

φιλείδωλος -ον [φῖλος, εἴδωλον] **prone to idolatry** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 31 (87.3521C).

φῑλεκᾰγᾰθία -ας, ἡ *prob. for* φιλοκαγαθία, *see* φῑλεκδημητής -οῦ VETT. 45.5, *see* φῑλέκδημος.

φῑλέκδημος -ον [φῖλος, ἔκδημος] **fond of traveling:** *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. **passion for travel** STRAB. 1.2.29, 2.3.5.

φῑλεκκλήσιος -ον [φῖλος, ἐκκλησία] **that loves the Church** MAX.[2] *epist.* 44, *al.*

φῑλελεήμων -ον [φῖλος, ἐλεήμων] **compassionate** VT *Tob.* BA 14.9.

φῑλέλεος -ον [φῖλος, ἔλεος] **merciful** CYR.[1] *Duod. Ioel* 26.

φῑλελευθέριος -ον [φιλελεύθερος] **that loves generosity** LIB. *Decl.* 43 *pref.*

φῑλελεύθερος -ον [φῖλος, ἐλεύθερος] **fond of freedom** POL. 4.30.5 DIOD. 2.1.5 PLUT. *2Tim.* 2 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. **love for freedom** POL. 2.55.9.

φῑλελήμων -ον *1*G 2^2.4514.20 (II^{CE}), *contr. for* φιλελεήμων.

φῑλέλλην -ηνος [φῖλος, Ἕλλην] **friendly to** *or* **admiring the Greeks** HDT. 2.178.1 ISOCR. 4.96, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 470e HLD. 7.12.5 *etc.*; καλὸν Ἕλληνα ὄντα φιλέλληνα εἶναι **it is good that one who is a Greek be friendly to the Greeks** XEN. *Ag.* 7.4.

φῑλελπις -ιδος [φῖλος, ἐλπίς] **fond of hope, hopeful** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 121.

φῑλέμπορος -ον [φῖλος, ἔμπορος] **favorable to merchants** HLD. 6.7.1 (*city*) || **lover of commerce** NONN. *D.* 9.88 (*sailor*) *etc.*

φῑλενδειχτέω, *contr.* [φιλενδείκτης] *aor. ptc.* φιλενδειχτήσας EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 32.23; **to love to show off** EUSTATH. 702.20, *al.*

φῑλενδείκτης -ου, ὁ [φῖλος, ἐνδείκτης] **exhibitionist** EPHR. 1.13E *etc.*

φῑλένδοξος -ον [φῖλος, ἔνδοξος] **that loves fame** CIC. *Att.* 13.19.3.

φῑλένδοτος -ον [φῖλος, ἔνδοτος] **compassionate** HSCH.

φῑλένθεος -ον [φῖλος, ἔνθεος] **inspired by a god, possessed** LIM. 22 ORPH. *H.* 11.5, *al.* *1*DELPH. 3(2).138.1.23 || *Christ.* **religious** *1*G 3.1384.2.

φῑλέννομος -ον [φῖλος, ἔννομος] **that loves justice, law-abiding,** *of Christ* *1*MAMA 1.237.

φῑλέννυχος -ον [φῖλος, ἔννυχος] **that shines in the dark** P.[1] *Soph.* 827.

φῑλέντολος -ον [φῖλος, ἐντολή] **that loves the commandments** *p*SB 1540.8 (V^{CE}) *etc.*

φῑλεξᾰπᾰ́της -ου, ὁ, ἡ [φῖλος, ἐξαπάτη] **lover of deceit** ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.164).

φῐλέξοδος -ον [φίλος, ἔξοδος] **fond of travel** AXIOP. 4.4 (*v.l.*).

φῐλεορταστής -οῦ [φιλέορτος] POLL. 1.20, *see* φῐλέορτος.

φῐλέορτος -ον [φίλος, ἑορτή] **fond of feasts** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1147 HDN.[1] 2.7.9 *etc.*

φῐλέπαινος -ον [φίλος, ἔπαινος] **fond of praise** PHILOD. *Adul.* 11.37.

φῐλεπιστήμων -ον [φίλος, ἐπιστήμων] **fond of knowledge** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.238 ◆ *adv.* **φῐλεπιστημόνως with a love for knowledge** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.6.

φῐλεπίστροφος -ον [φίλος, ἐπίστροφος] **that tends to recur,** *of disease* AN. *Par.* 7.2.1 (*prob. f.l.*) *etc.*

φῐλεπιτῑμητής -οῦ [φίλος, ἐπιτιμητής] **that loves to blame, censorious** ISOCR. 1.31 ATH. 9.385a *etc.*

φῐλεπίτῑμος -ον POL. 12.4a.6, *see* φῐλεπιτῑμητής.

φῐλεραστέω, *contr.* [φιλεραστής] **to be in love** POLL. 3.68.

φῐλεραστής -οῦ [φίλος, ἐράω] **prone to having lovers, passionate** PLAT. *Symp.* 192b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1371b 24.

φῐλεραστία -ας, ἡ [φιλεραστής] **infatuation** PLAT. *Symp.* 213d ARISTAEN. 1.18.

φῐλέραστος -ον [φίλος, ἐράω] **in love** POL. 23.5.7 MELEAG. (AP 5.144.3) *etc.* ‖ **dear to lovers,** *rose* MELEAG. (AP 5.136.5) *etc.*

φῐλεράστρια -ας [φιλέραστος] **friendly to lovers,** *epith. of Cyprian* ARG. (AP 10.18.1) ‖ **amorous:** φ. κοίτη bed of love PHILOD. (AP 5.4.5).

φῐλεργάτις -ιδος [φιλεργός] **tireless worker,** *of the bee* GEORGP. *Hex.* 1343.

φῐλεργέω, *contr.* [φιλεργός] *aor.* ἐφιλέργησα; **to love work, be hardworking** DION. 5.66.2 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13a AEL. *N.A.* 1.21.

φῐλεργής -ές [φίλος, ἔργον] **industrious, active** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 4 (superl.).

φῐλεργία -ας, ἡ [φιλεργός] **industriousness** XEN. *Oec.* 20.26 DEMOSTH. 36.5 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361a 8 *etc.*

φῐλεργός -όν [φίλος, ἔργον] **industrious** DEMOSTH. 36.44 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **φῐλεργῶς industriously** AEL. *V.H.* 12.45.

φῐλερημέω, *contr.* [φιλέρημος] **to love solitude** PALL. *Io.* 19.120.

φῐλερημία -ας, ἡ [φιλέρημος] **love of solitude** *CCA* 2.161.

φῐλέρημος -ον [φίλος, ἐρῆμος] **lover of solitude** HP. *epist.* 12 LYR. *Al.* 7.10 *etc.*

φῐλέρῑθος -ον [φίλος, ἔριθος] **that loves spinning wool** THEOCR. 28.1 (*distaff*) | **that loves to spin** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.247.7).

φῐλερις -ιδος [φίλος, ἔρις] **that loves arguments, disputatious, quarrelsome** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 171b 26 AXION. 6.9 *etc.*

φῐλεριστέω, *contr.* [φιλερις] *aor.* ἐφιλερίστησα; **to be quarrelsome** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 118.1, 123.7 L. *E.M.* 793.32 *etc.*

φῐλεριστής -οῦ [φιλερις] ALEXIS 336, *see* φῐλερις.

φῐλεριστία -ας, ἡ [φιλερις] **contentiousness** SIMP. *in Phys.* 88.30.

φῐλεριστικός -ή -όν [φιλερις] **that loves to compete, combative** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 788 ◆ *adv.* **φῐλεριστικῶς contentiously** IR. *Haer.* 5.13.2.

φῐλέριστος -ον [φιλερις] GLOSS., *see* φῐλεριστικός.

φῐλερως -ωτος [φίλος, ἔρως] **inclined to love** MELEAG. (AP 5.171.1, 197.1) *etc.*

φῐλέσπερος -ον [φίλος, ἑσπέρα] **that loves the evening** DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.31.7).

φῐλεστιάτωρ -ορος [φίλος, ἑστιάτωρ] **fond of feasting** PHIL.[2] *Josh.* 206.

Φῐλεταίρειος -α -ον [Φιλέταιρος] **of Philetairos** *I*DÉLOS 320 *B* 84 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | *subst. neut. pl.* **τὰ Φιλεταίρεια festival in honor of Philetairos** *I*DÉLOS 366 *A* 57 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

φῐλεταιρία -ας, ἡ [φιλέταιρος] **attachment to one's companions** XEN. *Ag.* 2.21 ALEXIS 335 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1364b 2 ‖ *bot.* **philetaeria** PLIN. 25.64 (*cf.* -εταίριον).

φῐλεταιρικός -ή -όν [φιλεταιρία] **pertaining to devotion to one's companions** SCH. IL. 4.412a.

φῐλεταίριον -ου, τό *or* φῐλεταίριος -ου, ὁ [φιλέταιρος] *bot.* **Jacob's ladder,** *various types of plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.7a, 8, 28.

φῐλεταιρίς -ίδος, ἡ NIC. *Th.* 632 (*acc.* -έταιριν) PLIN. 25.99, *see* φῐλεταίριον.

φῐλέταιρος -ον [φίλος, ἑταῖρος] **devoted** *or* **attached to one's companions** THUC. 3.82.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.49 PLAT. *Lys.* 211e ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389a 37 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ φῐλέταιρον = φῐλεταιρία TIMOCL. 8.4 ◆ *adv.* **φῐλεταίρως with devotion to one's companions** AESCHN. 1.110.

Φῐλέταιρος -ου, ὁ **Philetairos,** *male name* ATH. 1.21c, *al. etc.*

φῐλετνος -ον [φίλος, ἔτνος] **greedy for lentil soup** COM. 686.

φῐλεύδιος -ον [φίλος, εὔδιος] **that loves good weather** *I*G 12.5.739.145 (I[BCE]–I[CE]).

φῐλεύηχος -ον [φίλος, εὔηχος] **that loves bacchic shouts** *I*EG 827.5.

φῐλεύιος -ον [φίλος, Εὔιος] **lover of the shout "euoe",** *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.22 NONN. *D.* 19.15, *al.*

φῐλευλαβής -ές [φίλος, εὐλαβής] **compassionate:** *subst.* τὸ φῐλευλαβές **benevolence** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.201E.

φῐλεύνοος -οον [φίλος, εὔνοος] **kind** [CAES.] 4.192 (38.1169).

φῐλευνος -ον [φίλος, εὐνή] **lover of the nuptial bed** [ANACR.] 1.7 | **faithful to the nuptial bed** *or* **to marriage** *P*SB 10162(546).2 (III-IV[CE]).

φῐλευποΐα -ας, ἡ [φίλος, εὐποιΐα] **love of doing well** EPHR. 1.72C.

φῐλευρῐπίδης -ου [φίλος, Εὐριπίδης] **passionate about Euripides** PLUT. *Amat.* 755b | *title of comedies* ATH. 4.175b POLL. 9.38.

φῐλευσεβέω, *contr.* [φιλευσεβής] **to be pious** SOPHRON. *Carm.* 5.58.

φῐλευσεβής -ές [φίλος, εὐσεβής] **piously devoted, pious** ASTAM. *Hom.* 9 (40.312A) *etc.*

φῐλεύσπλαγχνος -ον [φίλος, εὔσπλαγχνος] **compassionate, merciful** APPATR. 65.397D *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **φῐλευσπλάγχνως mercifully** IOIEI. *Poen.* 88.1901D.

φῐλεύτακτος -ον [φίλος, εὔτακτος] **well disciplined** THEOD.[2] (AP 6.282.6).

φῐλευτράπελος -ον [φίλος, εὐτράπελος] **that loves genius** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251a 20, *Rh.* 1389b 11 (*v.l.*).

φῐλευφρόσῠνος -ον [φίλος, εὐφροσύνη] **fond of prosperity** VETT. 99.6 HEPH.[1] 1.1.51.

φῐλεύχειλος -ον [φίλος, εὖ, χεῖλος] **that loves pretty lips** LEON.[1] (AP 6.305.1) (*codd., see* φῐλεύχυλος).

φῐλεύχυλος -ον [φίλος, εὔχυλος] **fond of refinement** LEON.[1] (AP 6.305.1) (*corr. for* φῐλεύχειλος).

φῐλευώδης -ες [φίλος, εὐώδης] **that loves good smells** TZ. *Hist.* 5.399.

φῐλέφηβος -ον [φίλος, ἔφηβος] **fond of young men** ASCLEP.[1] (AP 12.161).

φῐλεχθής -ές [φίλος, ἔχθω] **contentious, quarrelsome** THEOCR. 5.137.

φῐλεχθρέω, *contr.* [φίλεχθρος] *aor.* ἐφιλέχθρησα; **to act as an enemy** PROCL. *Ptol.* 171: μὴ φιλεχθρήσῃς πρός ἄνθρωπον μάτην **do not quarrel with anyone without reason** VT *Prov.* 3.30.

φῐλεχθρία -ας, ἡ [φίλεχθρος] **love of conflicts** BAS. *Is.* 19.

φῐλέχθρος -ον [φίλος, ἐχθρός] **prone to enmity, hostile** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 120 *etc.* ‖ **inharmonious** GAL. 19.486 ◆ *adv.* **φῐλεχθρως inimically** DIOG. 3.36 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 191 *etc.*

φῐλέψιος -ον [φίλος, ἐψία] **playful** NONN. *D.* 10.378.

Φῐλέψιος -ου, ὁ **Philepsios,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 177.

φῐλέω, *contr.* [φίλος] *impf.* ἐφίλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐφιλούμην ‖ *fut.* φιλήσω, *mid.* (*pass.*) φιλήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐφίλησα ‖ *pf.* πεφίληκα, *mid. pass.* πεφίλημαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)πεφιλήκειν, *later mid. pass.* πεφιλήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφιλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* φιληθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* πεφιλήσομαι CALLIM. *H.* 4.270 ❶ *act.* A **to love, be fond of, feel affection for, have a liking for** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.197, *al.* OD. 14.146, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 906 *etc.*; κήρι *or* περὶ κῆρι φ. **to love in one's heart** IL. 9.117 OD. 15.245; τὸν φιλέοντα φιλεῖν to love one who loves you HES. *Op.* 353, *cf.* PIND. *P.* 10.66; αὐτὸν φ. **to love himself** EUR. *Med.* 86; τὸ γὰρ φιλεῖν οὐκ ἔστιν ... for it is not possible (for you to have) a love such as ... SOPH. *O.C.* 1617; ὃν οἱ θεοὶ φιλοῦσιν ἀποθνήσκει νέος whom the gods love dies young MEN. *Dis. ex. fr.* 4 | ▸ οἱ φιλοῦντές τινα the friends of s.o. *P*BGU 625.35 (II-III[CE]) *etc.* | *of spouses and lovers* IL. 9.343, 450, *al.* OD. 18.325 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 905 *etc.*; αἰὲν ἀτιμάζει, φιλέει δ' Ἄρηα he always dishonors me, because he loves Ares OD. 8.309; αἰ δὲ μὴ φίλει, ταχέως φιλήσει κωυκ θέλοισα even if she does not love you, soon she will love you despite herself SAPPH. 1.23; οὐκ ἔστ' ἐραστὴς ὅστις οὐκ ἀεὶ φιλεῖ he is not in love who does not always love EUR. *Tr.* 1051; μάλιστα φιλεῖν ὧν ἂν ἐρῶσι to hold dear especially those with whom they are in love PLAT. *Phaedr.* 231c, *cf.* XEN. *Symp.* 8.21; φιλῶ σ', ὦ Δῆμ', ἐραστής τ' εἰμι σός I love you, O Demos, and I am your lover ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 732 | *of sexual relations* HSCH. *s.v.* βαίνειν ‖ *in requests* φιλῶ σε I ask you, please ARR. *EpictD.* 1.19.20 B *of guests* **to treat with affection, welcome kindly** *or* **hospitably,** *esp. Hom.* IL. 3.207, 6.15, *al.* OD. 5.135, 8.42, *al. etc.*; θεὸς ἥ με ... ἐφίλει the goddess who hosted me OD. 7.256; τίς ἂν φιλέοντι μάχοιτο; who would fight with one who hosts him? OD. 8.208 C **to kiss:** φ. τοῖς στόμασι to kiss on the mouth HDT. 1.134.1 XEN. *Symp.* 9.5, *Cyr.* 1.4.27 = κατὰ τὸ στόμα AGATH. (AP 5.285.1) | ▸ φ. τινα to kiss s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1036, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.8 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255e MEN. *Epit.* 531 NT *Matt.* 26.48, *al.*; φιλήσω ... τὸ σὸν κάρα I will kiss your face SOPH. *O.C.* 1131; πατέρα ... περὶ χεῖρε βαλοῦσα φιλήσει she will hug and embrace her father AESCHL. *Ag.* 1559; φιλεῖν καὶ ἀσπάζεσθαι to hug and kiss PLAT. *Rp.* 607 | ▸ *with double acc.*: τὸ φίλημα, τὸ τὸν Ἄδωνιν ἀποθνάσκοντα φίλησεν the kiss that she gave to the dying Adonis MOSCH. 3.69 D *of things* **to love, appreciate, approve, prefer** HES. *Op.* 15 EUR. *Rh.* 132 *etc.*; σχέτλια ἔργα wicked deeds OD. 14.83; ἀοιδάν the song PIND. *N.* 3.7; αἰσχροκέρδειαν shameful profits SOPH. *Ant.* 1056; οἶνον wine EPHIP. 28 | ▸ *with inf.* HES. *Op.* 788 SOPH. *Ant.* 312 ‖ *as subj.* ἡσυχία φιλεῖ συμπόσιον peace loves the banquet PIND. *N.* 9.48 E *post-Hom.* **to love,** *thus* **be accustomed, have the habit** ▸ *with inf.* of ... SOPH. *El.* 320, *al.*: Μοῖσα μεμνᾶσθαι φιλεῖ it pleases the Muse to remember PIND. *N.* 1.12; φιλεῖ δὲ τίκτειν ὕβρις ὕβριν generally, violence begets violence AESCHL. *Ag.* 763; νέα ... φρονὶς οὐκ ἀλγεῖν φιλεῖ themind of a young man does not love to suffer EUR. *Med.* 48; φιλέει ὁ θεὸς τὰ ὑπερέχοντα πάντα κολούειν the divine is accustomed to pull down whatever rises up HDT. 7.10 ε | *of things* SOPH. *O.C.* 304 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 813 PLAT. *Symp.* 182c;

φιλεῖ ὠδῖνα τίκτειν νύξ night tends to beget anguish AESCHL. *Suppl.* 769; αὔρη ἀπὸ ψυχροῦ τινος φιλέει πνέειν the wind generally blows from some cold place HDT. 2.27; φιλεῖ μεγάλα στρατόπεδα ἀσαφῶς ἐκπλήγνυσθαι it is common in great armies for panic to spread with no good foundation THUC. 4.125.1 | ▸ *s.times with ptc. pred.*: φιλεῖς δρῶσ' αὐτὸ σφόδρα generally you do it with great pleasure ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 645 | *with subj. underst.* φιλέει δέ κως προσημαίνειν (*sc.* ὁ θεός) the god generally sends some warning sign HDT. 6.27.1 ‖ *of events, esp. with the verb* γίγνομαι HDT. 7.50.2 THUC. 3.42.1, *cf.* ISOCR. 6.104 | *impers.* οἷα ... φιλεῖ γίγνεσθαι as generally happens, as is the custom THUC. 7.79.3 = οἷα φιλεῖ PLAT. *Rp.* 467b = ὁποῖα φιλεῖ LUC. *Am.* 9 = ὡς φιλεῖ ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 73.6; φιλεῖ οὕτω γίγνεσθαι it is accustomed to happen so PLAT. *Rp.* 494c ❷ *mid. = act., of gods* to take a liking to, protect ▸ *with acc.* IL. 5.61, 117 HES. *Th.* 97 *etc.* ‖ to kiss each other: τὰς παρειάς on the cheeks HDT. 1.134.1 ❸ *pass.* to be loved *or* liked ▸ ἔκ τινος by s.o. IL. 2.668 = παρά τινι IL. 13.627 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.26 = τινι EUR. *Hec.* 1000; ὥστε οὐ μόνον φιλοῖο ἄν, ἀλλὰ καὶ ἐρῷο ὑπ' ἀνθρώπων so not only would you be liked but you also profoundly loved by men XEN. *Hier.* 11.11; ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 600d | *in the signf. of* ἐρᾶσθαι to be passionately loved HDT. 4.176 ‖ to be well received OD. 15.281; παρ' ἄμμι φιλήσεαι welcome to our house OD. 1.123 • *contr. pres.* φιλῶ *Aeol.* φίλημμι SAPPH. 58.25, *2. sg.* φίλῃσθα, *later 3. pl.* φίλεισι | *Boeot.* φίλειμι HDN. 2.930.6 | *3. pl.* φιλέοισιν PIND. *P.* 3.18, *Dor.* φιλεῦντι THEOCR. 5.80 | *subj. 3. sg.* φιλέῃσιν OD. 15.70 | *imper.* φίλη THEOCR. 29.20 | *epic inf.* φιλήμεναι IL. 22.265 ‖ *epic impf.* φίλεον, *iter.* φιλέεσκον IL. 3.388 ‖ *fut. mid. with pass. signf.* OD. 1.123, *al.* ANTIPHO 1.19 | *Dor. fut. 2. sg.* φιλᾱ́σεις THEOCR. 23.33 | *epic inf. act.* φιλησέμεν OD. 4.171 ‖ *epic aor.* φίλησα, *Dor.* ἐφίλασα ‖ *aor².* *mid. 3. pl.* ἐφιλήσαντο SCH. LYC. 269, *poet.* ἐφίλᾰμην, *2. sg.* ἐφίλαο AGATH. (AP 5.289.9), *3. sg.* ἐφίλατο IL. 5.61 *and* φίλατο IL. 20.304 (*pass. signf.* AP. 3.66), *3. pl.* φίλαντο LYC. 274 | *imper.* φίλαι IL. 5.117, *al.* | *subj. 3. pl.* φίλωνται HES. *Th.* 97 | *ptc.* φιλάμενος *in inscr.* ‖ *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐφίληθεν IL. 2.668.

φίλη -ης, ἡ THEOGNOST. *Can.* 112 L. *E.M.* 216.3, *see* φιλία.

Φίληβος -ου, ὁ **Philebos**, *male name* ATH. 3.97c, *al. etc.*

φιληγορία -ας, ἡ [φίλος, ἀγορεύω] **friendly discourse** *I*GVI 1.864 (II-III^{CE}) • *poet.* -ίη.

φῑληδέω, *contr.* [φιληδής] *aor. ptc.* φιληδήσας EUSTATH. 1577.1; **to take pleasure, enjoy habitually** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.1; ▸ τινι in *or* with sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1130 ANTIPH. 124.3 POL. 34.10.4 = πρός τι GAL. 7.611 | ▸ *with ptc.*: φ. ἐσθίων to take pleasure in eating AEL. *N.A.* 4.21.

φῑληδής -ές [φίλος, ἥδος] **pleasure-loving** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1157a 33 ‖ **that pleases readily** SCH. PIND. *P.* 2.133b.

φῑληδία -ας, ἡ [φιληδής] **pleasure** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 307, 311.

φῑληδονέω, *contr.* [φιλήδονος] **to experience pleasure** *or* **delight** ▸ *with dat.* ORIG. *Cels.* 7.5.21 | **to pursue pleasure** CLEM. *Str.* 3.14.94.3, *al. etc.*

φῑληδονία -ας, ἡ [φιλήδονος] **passion for pleasure** DEMOCR. B 159 HP. *epist.* 17 *etc.*

φῑληδονικός -ή -όν [φιλήδονος] **in defense of pleasure**, *of discourses* OLYMP.^{2} *in Gorg.* 7.

φῑλήδονος -ον [φίλος, ἡδονή] **pleasure-loving** POL. 39.1.10 NT *2Tim.* 3.4 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. **passion for pleasure** PLUT. *Suav.* 1094a ‖ **pleasant, agreeable, strong**, *of wine* AP 10.118.5 • *adv.* φιληδόνως **with a love for pleasure, by searching for pleasure** CLEM. *Str.* 3.4.30.1 *etc.*

φῑληκοέω, *contr.* [φιλήκοος] **to pay attention** POL. 3.57.4.

φῑληκοΐα -ας, ἡ [φιλήκοος] **desire to listen, attentive listening** ISOCR. 1.18 PLUT. *Aud.* 40a, 44a *etc.*

φῑλήκοος -οον [φίλος, ἀκούω] **fond of listening, eager to hear** PLAT. *Rp.* 475d, *al.* PLUT. *Alc.* 10.4 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ φιλήκοον **desire to listen** PLUT. *QConv.* 704e • *adv.* φιληκόως **with a desire to hear** HLD. 5.16.3 *etc.*

φῑληλᾰ́κᾰτος -ον [φίλος, ἡλάκατα] **that loves the distaff** ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.160.5).

φῑληλῐ́ας -άδος [φίλος, ἡλιάς] **that loves the sun** TELESIL. 2 (*conject.*).

φῑληλῐαστής -οῦ [φίλος, ἡλιαστής] **passionate about the trials of the Hellaia** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 88.

φῖλημα -ατος, τό [φιλέω] **kiss** PLAT.^{1} 46.5 EUR. *Suppl.* 1154 EUB. 2.4 XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.12 *etc.*; ἐσχάτων καὶ ἀψύχων φιλημάτων ἀπεστερήθην I was deprived of the last kisses of a dead body HLD. 2.1.3 | *Christ., as sign of peace or fraternal love* NT *2Cor.* 13.12, *Thes.* 1.5.26, *al. etc.* ‖ *pl.* **cosmetics** ACH. 2.38.2 (*dub. read.*: φαρμάκων *corr.*) • *Dor.* φῑλᾶμα.

φῑλημμι, φῑλήμεναι, φῑλῆσθα *see* φιλέω.

φῑλημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [φιλήμων] **affability, cordiality** THGN. 284 *I*G I^2.1016.

φῑλήμων -ον [φιλέω] **affable** L. *E.M.* 259.57.

Φῑλήμων -ονος, ὁ **Philemon**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 763 NT *Phlm.* 1.

φῑλήνεμος -ον [φίλος, ἄνεμος] **that loves the wind**, *of the pine* PLUT. *QConv.* 676a ‖ **that loves the breeze**, *of a prophetess* PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.92.1).

φῑλήνιος -ον [φίλος, ἡνία] **accepting of the reins**, *of horses* AESCHL. *Pr.* 465.

φῑλήνωρ *Ion. for* φιλάνωρ.

φῑλήρεμος -ον [φίλος, ἤρεμος] **that loves silence**, *of the moon* PGM 4.2808.

φῑλήρετμος -ον [φίλος, ἐρετμός] **that loves the oar** OD. 1.181, 8.96 NONN. *D.* 39.214.

φῑλησῐα -ας, ἡ [φιλήτης] **thievishness** HSCH.

φῑλησῐμολπος -ον PIND. *O.* 14.14, *see* φιλόμολπος.

φῑλησῐμως [φιλέω] *adv.* **with love** HELLAN. 19b.

Φῑλήσιος -ου **Philesios**, *epith. of Apollo* CON. 33.4 *etc.*

φῑλησις -εως, ἡ [φιλέω] **affection, love** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1156a 6, 1166b 32 *etc.*

φῑλησιστέφᾰνος -ον PIND. *Pae.* 1.8, *see* φιλοστέφανος.

φῑλήσῡχος -ον [φίλος, ἥσυχος] **lover of tranquility** P. 4 EVAGR. *Eulog.* 12 (79.1109B) *etc.*

Φῑλητᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Philetas**, *male name* LONG. 2.3.2, *al.* • *voc.* -ᾶ LONG. 2.5.1.

φῑλητέον [φιλέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to love** SOPH. *Ant.* 524 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165b 14.

φῑλητεύω [φιλήτης] **to be a thief, cheat** HOM. 4.159 (*fut. inf.* φιλητεύσειν, *v.l.* φηλ-).

φῑλητής -οῦ, ὁ [φιλέω] **lover** MACED.^{2} (AP 5.271.3) *etc.* ‖ **follower, faithful participant** PALL. *Io.* 20.92 *etc.*

φῑλήτης -ου, ὁ **thief, cheat**, *also adj.* HES. *Op.* 375 ARCHIL. 49.7 HOM. 4.67, 446 *etc.*; ὅρκος γὰρ οὐδεὶς ἀνδρὶ φιλήτῃ βαρύς no oath is weighty for a thief SOPH. *fr.* 933; Ἑρμῆς ... φιλητῶν ἄναξ Hermes, master of thieves EUR. *Rh.* 217, *cf. I*EG 1108 • *s.times v.l.* φηλ-.

φῑλητήσιος -α -ον [φιλητής] **that produces love** CYRAN. 40 (*codd.*).

φῑλητικός -ή -όν [φιλητής] **prone to love** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117b 30, *al. etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. **inclination to love** PLUT. *Per.* 1.1 ‖ **fond of kissing** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 953b 15 • *adv.* φιλητικῶς kindly CLEM. *Str.* 6.7.55.1.

Φῑλητορίδης, ὁ Philetorides, *patron.* IL. 20.457.

φῑλητός -ή -όν [φιλέω] **lovable** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1168a 15 *I*G 12(3).910 | *subst. neut.* τὰ φιλητά **objects of love** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1156a 8 ‖ *superl.* -τότατος *I*GVI 1899.2 (II-III^{CE}) • *adv.* φιλητῶς **in a friendly manner** EUSTATH. 1490.47.

Φῑλητος -ου, ὁ **Philetos**, *male name* NT *2Tim.* 2.17.

φῑλητρον -ου, τό L. *E.M.* 795.17, *arch. for* φίλτρον.

φῑλήτωρ -ορος, ὁ, ἡ [φιλέω] **loving** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1446 STRAB. 10.4.21 HSCH. | *adj.* NONN. *D.* 3.398, 21.27.

φῑλήφαιστος -ον [φίλος, Ἥφαιστος] **friendly to Hephaestus** APOLLOD. 85.

φῑλία -ας, ἡ [φῖλιος] **affection, attachment, friendship**, *between individuals, cities, communities* THGN. 306 DEMOCR. B 98, *al.* HDT. 3.82.4 THUC. 5.5.1 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 997 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1156a 7 *etc.*; φ. θεῶν καὶ ἀνθρώπων friendship between gods and men PLAT. *Symp.* 188d; ἐν ταῖς φιλίαις in the sphere of affections ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453b 19; φιλίαν καὶ ξυμμαχίαν πειρώμεθα ποιεῖσθαι let us seek to make an alliance and friendship THUC. 6.34.1 | ▸ πρός τινα toward *or* with s.o. ISOCR. 5.32, 9.57 = εἴς τινα EUR. *Hip.* 254; *with poss.* ἡμετέρη φ. friendship with us THGN. 600, 1102; φ. ἡ σή friendship with you XEN. *An.* 7.7.29; ▸ *with obj. gen.* διὰ φιλίαν αὐτοῦ through friendship with him THUC. 1.91.1; ἡ τῆς ψυχῆς φ. the attachment through the soul XEN. *Symp.* 8.15; φιλία τοῦ κόσμου love of the world NT *Jas.* 4.4 | φιλίαν πρός τινα ποιεῖσθαι to create a firm friendship with s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.29; παρά τινων φιλίαν λαβεῖν to receive friendship from s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.28; εἰς φιλίαν *or* διὰ φιλίας ἰέναι to have a friendly relationship XEN. *An.* 3.2.8 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237c, *cf.* LYS. 214d; φιλίαν προλιπεῖν to end the friendship THGN. 1102 = διαλύσασθαι ISOCR. 14.33 = τῆς φιλίας ἐξίστασθαι LYS. 8.18 = ἀφέσθαι ISOCR. 6.11, *but* φ. λιπεῖν to leave *conjugal* love EUR. *Alc.* 930 | διὰ *or* μετὰ φιλίας with friendship, amicably PLAT. *Pol.* 304e XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.10; διὰ *or* κατὰ φιλίαν through friendship THUC. 1.91.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 823b | *Christ. between God and men* CLEM. *Str.* 4.8.57.1 *etc.* ‖ *philos.* **love**, *as unifying principle* EMPED. B 18, *al.* | *Pythagorean name for the number three* [IAMBL.^{1}] 16 ‖ **love, passion, tenderness**, *of lovers* VT *Sir.* 9.8, *al.* LYR. *Adesp.* 1.8 *etc.* | *sexual* **love**: ὀφθαλμὸς γὰρ φιλίας πρόξενος for the eye is the mediator of love ACH. 1.9.5 | *for things* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 306a 12; φ. κέρδους longing for gain PLAT. *Rp.* 581a • *Ion.* -ίη.

φῑλιάζω [φῖλιος] *impf.* ἐφιλίαζον ASTANT. *HPs.* 3.9.14 ‖ *fut.* φιλιάσω (*patrist.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐφιλίασα; **to be friendly** VT *Sir.* 37.1, *al. etc.*

φῑλιᾰ́δικός -ή -όν PLOT. 2.3.11, *see* φιλικός ‖ *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. meeting of friends *I*MAMA 3.580, *al.*

φῑλιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [φιλιάζω] **conciliator** HSCH. *s.v.* συναλλακτής.

φῑλιᾰτρέω, *contr.* [φιλίατρος] **to be an amateur in the art of medicine** DIOSC.^{2} 5.19 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Adul.* 58a ORIB. *Eup. pref.* 1.3 *etc.*

φῑλίᾰτρος -ον [φίλος, ἰατρός] **amateur in the art of medicine** AP.^{7} *Pron.* 12.10 GAL. 6.269, 13.636 *etc.*

φῑλῐ́ππως -ωτος [φίλος, ἵππος] **sweat-loving** (*hunting with dogs*) *I*CRET. 1.22.59.19 (II^{CE}).

φῑλῐκός -ή -όν [φίλος] **amicable**, *of pers.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1157b 14 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.209 | *of things* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.15 *etc.*; φιλικὴ ξενία friendly hospitality PLAT. *Leg.* 919a; φιλικὸν μέλος song of love THEOCR. 10.22 | *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ φιλικά **friendly acts** XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.21 ARISTOT. *E.N.*

1166a 1. *al.*; φιλικὰ παθεῖν ὑπό τινος to have evidence of friendship from s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.6 | *subst.* τὰ φιλικά banquets, *for parents* IoMAL. *Chron.* 7 p. 180 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.32 | *superl.* -ώτατος XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.3 ◆ *adv.* φιλικῶς amicably XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.17 PLAT. *Gorg.* 485e *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.12 | *superl.* -ώτατα XEN. *Symp.* 9.4.

Φίλιννα -ης, ἡ Philinna, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 684 MEN. *Georg.* 22.

Φιλῖνος -ου, ὁ Philinos, *male name* MEN. *Peric.* 1026.

φῐ́λιος -α -ον [φῖλος] Ⓐ amicable, friendly PIND. *P.* 1.60, 4.29 HDT. 9.4.2 AESCHL. *Ch.* 810 SOPH. *O.C.* 201 *etc.*; φίλιοι λόγοι friendly discourses HDT. 7.163.2; φρενὸς ἐκ φιλίας from my friendly heart AESCHL. *Ag.* 1491; φίλιον βροτοῖς φέγγος light that is friendly to mortals EUR. *Tr.* 849 ‖ friendly, allied, *of a city, etc.* HDT. 7.151 THUC. 5.44.1 *etc.*; φιλία τριήρης allied trireme THUC. 4.120.2 | ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.19; φ. τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις friendly to the Athenians THUC. 2.86.3; πρεσβεῖαι φιλίαι καὶ πολέμιαι embassies from allies and enemies XEN. *Lac.* 13.10, *cf.* LYS. 2.38; *subst.* ἡ φιλία (*understd.* γῆ) allied land XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.9, *An.* 5.5.3 DEMOSTH. 18.301 | *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ φίλια the property of allies XEN. *Hippar.* 7.6 | *fig.* favorable, *of wind* THEODORET.[1] *Provid.* 4 Ⓑ *pass. signf.* loved one, beloved AESCHL. *Ch.* 719 SOPH. *El.* 226 EUR. *Alc.* 876, *al.*; φιλία γυνὴ adored wife AESCHL. *Suppl.* 533 Ⓒ of friendship, *as epith.*: Ζεὺς φ. Zeus protector of friendship PLAT. *Phaedr.* 234e DIOD.[1] 2.5, 20 *etc.*; *also without* Ζεὺς PHERECR. 102.4 EUR. *Andr.* 603 PLAT. *Gorg.* 500b, *al.*; ναὶ τὸν φίλιον by the Zeus of friends! ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 730 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος HDT. 7.151 ◆ *adv.* φιλίως amicably, as a friend THUC. 3.65.8 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.13 PLAT. *Leg.* 768e ● *fem.* -ιος EUR. *Hel.* 629 ARISTOT. *fr.* 675.13.

φῐλιόω, *contr.* [φίλιος] *impf. mid.* ἐφιλιούμην ‖ *fut.* φιλιώσω, *mid.* φιλιώσομαι EUSTATH. 660.30 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεφιλίωμαι EUSTATH. 986.30 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφιλιώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* φιλιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to make friendly CYRAN. 22 ❷ *pass.* to become friendly AESOP. 298 *etc.*

Φῐλίππειον -ου, τό [Φίλιππος] Philippeion, *temple at Olympia* PAUS. 5.20.9.

Φῐλίππειος -α -ον of Philip ALC.[2] (AP 9.519.4) TULL.[1] (AP 9.288.2) *etc.*; *epith. of Zeus IG* 12(2).526 (IV^{BCE}) ‖ *subst.* τὰ Φιλίππεια festival in honor of Philip *I*BCH 32.110.

φῐλιππέω, *contr.* [φιλίππος] to love horses THEODOS.[2] 37.

Φῐλιππήσιος -ου, ὁ [Φίλιπποι] Philippesios, inhabit. of Philippoi NT *Phil.* 4.15.

φῐλιππία -ας, ἡ [φιλίππος] love of horses STOB. 2.7.5b.11.

Φῐλιππίδης -ου, ὁ Philippides, *male name* MEN. *fr.* 266.2.

φῐλιππῐδόομαι, *contr.* [Φιλιππίδης] *pf.* πεφιλιππίδωμαι; to become like Philippides, *i.e.* thin like him ALEXIS 148.2.

φῐλιππίζω [Φίλιππος] *impf.* ἐφιλίππιζον DEMOSTH. 58.37 ‖ *aor. ptc.* φιλιππίσας DEMOSTH. 18.176; to side with Philip DEMOSTH. *ll.cc.* AESCHN. 3.130, *etc.*

Φῐλιππικός -ή -όν [Φίλιππος] concerning Philip, Philippic, *title of a work of Theopompos of Chios and of orations of Demosthenes*; Φ. πόλεμος war against Philip POL. 3.32.7.

Φῐλίππιον -ου, τό [Φίλιππος] the army of Philip SCH. IL. 2.235b.

φῐλιππισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φιλιππίζω] partisanship with Philip SCH. DEMOSTH. 18.143.

Φῐλιπποι -ων, οἱ Philippoi, *city in Macedonia* NT *Acts* 16.12.

Φίλιππος -ου, ὁ Philippos (Philip), *male name*, (*various*) HDT. 8.139 *etc.*

φῐλιππος -ον [φίλος, ἵππος] passionate about horses ALCM. 168 PIND. *N.* 9.32 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.69 SOPH. *fr.* 582 (*Thracians*), 859 EUR. *Hec.* 9 PLAT. *Lys.* 212d *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος XEN. *An.* 1.9.5.

φῐλιππότρόφος -ον [φίλος, ἱπποτροφέω] fond of raising horses PHALAR. 77.3.

Φῐλίσκος -ου, ὁ Philiskos, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.27.

Φῐλίστη -ης, ἡ Philiste, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 568.

Φῐλιστίδης -ου, ὁ Philistides, *male name* DEMOSTH. 9.33, *al. etc.*

φῐλίστιον -ου, τό *bot.* goosegrass HP. *NatMul.* 32, *Mul.* 2.201 GAL. 19.151.

Φιλιστίων -ωνος, ὁ Philistion, *male name* ATH. 12.516c *etc.*

φῐλιστορέω, *contr.* [φιλίστωρ] to love research STRAB. 17.1.5 DIOSC.[2] 5.19 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

φῐλιστος *see* φίλος.

Φῐλιστος -ου, ὁ Philistos, *male name* PAUS. 5.23.6 *etc.*

φῐλίστωρ -ορος [φίλος, ἵστωρ] passionate about research *or* learning VETT. 16.30 *etc.*

φῐλῑ́τῐον -ου, τό XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.28, *Lac.* 3.5, 5.6 DION. 2.23.3 *etc.*, *see* φιδίτιον (*s.times v.l.*).

φῐλιχθυς -ῦος [φίλος, ἰχθύς] fish-loving POLEM. 66 ATH. 8.358d.

φῐλίων -ον *see* φίλος.

φῐλίωσις -εως, ἡ [φιλιόω] act of bringing over to one's side, conciliation SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 375, *al.*

φῐλιωτής -οῦ, ὁ [φιλιόω] reconciler L. *Sud. s.v.* διαλλακτής.

φῐλιωτικός -ή -όν [φιλιόω] that reconciles [IAMBL.[1]] 5 (*dub.*).

φιλλῦρέα *see* φιλυρέα.

Φιλλυρίδας, ὁ *Dor.*, *see* Φιλλῠρίδης.

Φιλλῠρίδης -ου, ὁ [Φιλύρα] son of Philyra, *Cheiron* HES. *Th.* 1002 *etc.* ● *Dor.* -δας.

φῐλόβακχος -ον [φίλος, Βάκχος] lover of Bacchus, *hetaira* PHILOD. (AP 7.222.7).

φιλοβάναυσος -ον [φίλος, βάναυσος] fond of vulgarity HEPH.[1] 2.15.12.

φῐλοβαρβᾰρίζω [φίλος, βαρβαρισμός] to love barbarisms PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.6.1 (*conject.*).

φῐλοβάρβᾰρος -ον [φίλος, βάρβαρος] that loves *or* is friendly to foreigners PLUT. *Herod.* 857a.

φῐλοβάρβῑτος -ον [φίλος, βάρβιτος] passionate about the lyre CRITI. B 1.4 FdV.

φιλοβάσανος -ον [φίλος, βάσανος] sadistic PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 1.61.

φῐλοβᾰσῐ́λειος -ον [φιλοβασιλεύς] that loves monarchy PLUT. *Aem.* 24.1 (*codd.*).

φῐλοβασῐλεύς -έως, ὁ [φίλος, βασιλεύς] friendly to the king DIOD. 17.114.2 PLUT. *Alex.* 47.10 *etc.*

φῐλοβᾰσῐλιστάι -ῶν, οἱ [φιλοβασιλεύς] Philobasilistai, *Egyptian milit. regiment PUPZ* 161.4 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

φῐλοβάσκᾰνος -ον [φίλος, βάσκανος] prone to envy PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 161 (*v.l.*).

φῐλοβήδιοι -ων, οἱ [φίλος, *Lat.* Vedius] admirers of Vedius *I*EPH. 3055, 3070.

φῐλόβῐβλος -ον [φίλος, βίβλον] book-loving STRAB. 13.1.54 *etc.*

φῐλοβοιωτός -όν [φίλος, Βοιωτός] friendly to the Boeotians HDN. 1.228.29 ‖ *subst.* ὁ Φιλοβοιωτός (βουνός) Philoboiotos, *hill in the plain of Elateia* PLUT. *Sul.* 16.1.

φῐλοβόρβορος -ον [φίλος, βόρβορος] slime-loving CYR.[1] *HPasch.* 5^{2}.137B, *al.* (*fig.*).

φῐλόβορος *see* φιλόβρωτος.

φῐλοβορρᾶς -ᾶ [φίλος, Βορρᾶς] that loves the North wind HDN. 1.57.26.

φῐλόβοτρυς -υ [φίλος, βότρυς] that loves clusters of grapes PLUT. *QConv.* 668a ATH. 7.276f.

φῐλόβουλος -ον [φίλος, βουλή] supporter of the Senate *P*OXY. 1305 (III^{CE}).

φῐλοβούπαις -παιδος [φίλος, βούπαις] that loves grown boys STRAT.[2] (AP 12.255.3).

φῐλόβροτος -ον *I*MAMA 7.582, *see* φιλόμβροτος.

φῐλόβρωτος -ον [φίλος, βιβρώσκω] voracious STOB. 1.49.44 (*superl.*), *prob. f.l. for* -βορος.

φῐλογᾶθής -ές *Dor. for* -γηθής.

φῐλόγαιος -ον [φίλος, γαῖος] earth-loving, *plowshare* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.104.4).

φῐλογάϊος -ον [φίλος, *Lat.* Caius] friendly to Gaius (Caligula) *I*MILET. 7.65.

φῐλογαλλοβρᾰχειονοτύμπᾰνος -ον [φίλος, γάλλος, βραχύς, τύμπανον] loving the drum beaten on the arms of the Galloi, *of the priests of Kybele* LYR. (*Philologus* 80, 1924 p. 334).

φῐλόγᾰμος -ον [φίλος, γάμος] aspiring to marriage: μνηστῆρες suitors (of Helen) EUR. *LA.* 392.

Φῐλογᾰρέλαιος -ου, ὁ Philogarelaios, *male name, parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.22 title.

φῐλογᾰστορίδης -ου [φίλος, γαστήρ] greedy GREG. *Carm.* 2.2. (*epigr.*) 29.6.

φῐλογείτων -ον [φίλος, γείτων] friendly to neighbors *P*SB 6651.

φῐλογελοιαστῆς -οῦ [φίλος, γελοιαστής] fond of clowns POLL. 5.161.

φῐλογέλοιος -ον [φίλος, γελοῖος] fond of the absurd ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390a 23, *al.* PHILOD. *Hom.* 21.19.

1. φῐλόγελως -ων THPHR. *fr.* 124 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.5, *see* φῐλόγελως.

2. φῐλόγελως -ωτος [φίλος, γέλως] laughter-loving MEN. *Dysc.* 968 PLAT. *Rp.* 388e *etc.*

φῐλογένεσις [φίλος, γένεσις] tending toward generation PLOT. 3.4.6.

φῐλογενναῖος -ον [φίλος, γενναῖος] that loves what is noble DIOG. 4.19.

φῐλογερμᾰνικός -όν [φίλος, *Lat.* Germanicus] supporter of Germanicus *I*PE 2.400.4.

φῐλογέρων -οντος [φίλος, γέρων] supporter of the Senate *I*GR 4.783.

φῐλογεωμέτρης -ου [φίλος, γεωμέτρης] passionate about geometry PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 163 (*v.l.*).

φῐλογεωμετρία -ας, ἡ [φιλογεωμέτρης] passion for geometry STOB. 2.7.5k.

φῐλογεωργία -ας, ἡ [φιλογέωργος] passion for agriculture XEN. *Oec.* 20.25.

φῐλογέωργος -ον [φίλος, γεωργός] lover of agriculture XEN. *Oec.* 20.27, 28 ARISTOT. *fr.* 571 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος XEN. *Oec.* 20.26.

φῐλογηθής -ές [φίλος, γῆθος] joy-loving AESCHL. *Sept.* 918 (*Dor.* -γᾱθής).

φῐλογλῐχέω, *contr.* [φίλος, γλίχομαι] to be quarrelsome PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.190.

φῐλόγλῠκος -ον ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1227b 10, *f.l. for* φῐλόγλῠκυς.

φῐλόγλῠκυς -υ [φίλος, γλυκύς] that loves what is sweet, *of the bee* PLUT. *QConv.* 673e ‖ that loves sweet wine ARISTOT. *Top.* 111a 3, *Pr.* 875b 3 *etc.*

φῐλόγλωσσος -ον [φίλος, γλῶσσα] loquacious GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1232.

φῐλογνήσιος -ον [φίλος, γνήσιος] fond of legitimacy CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1^{2}.74D.

φῐλογονία -ας, ἡ [φίλος, γονή] love of children CALLISTR.[2] 13.

φῐλογραμμᾰτέω, *contr.* [φιλογράμματος] to love books PLUT. *QConv.* 742a, *Aem.* 28.

φῐλογραμμᾰτία -ας, ἡ [φιλογράμματος] love of letters STOB. 2.7.5k.

φῐλογράμμᾰτος -ον [φίλος, γράμμα] book-loving

PLUT. *Sollert.* 963b *etc.*

φῐλογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [φίλος, γράφω] **to have a passion for painting** PLUT. *Suav.* 1093d.

φῐλογρήγορος -ον [φίλος, γρήγορος] **fond of being awake** CYR.[1] *epist.* 52.124B.

φῐλογυμναστέω, *contr.* [φιλογυμναστής] **to love gymnastics** PLAT. *Prot.* 342c, *al.* GAL. 17(1).211 *etc.*

φῐλογυμναστής -οῦ [φίλος, γυμναστής] **passionate about gymnastics** HP. *Aër.* 1 PLAT. *Rp.* 535d PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 37, *al.*

φῐλογυμναστία -ας, ἡ [φιλογυμναστής] **passion for gymnastics** PLAT. *Symp.* 182c, 205d.

φῐλογυμναστικός -ή -όν [φιλογυμναστής] **of one who has a passion for gymnastics** PLAT. *Rp.* 456a ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1222a 31.

φῐλογύμναστος -ον PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.251, *f.l. for* -γυμναστής.

φῐλογύναιος -ον [φιλογύνης] **fond of women** THEOP.[1] 248 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 36 *etc.* ‖ **one who loves his wife** *PSB* 411 (III-IV[CE]).

φῐλογύνης -ου [φίλος, γυνή] **fond of women** ANTIPH. 101.1 *etc.*; *pl.* -γύναικες PLAT. *Symp.* 191d.

φῐλογῠνία -ας, ἡ [φιλογύνης] **love for women** CIC. *Tusc.* 4.25 PLUT. *QConv.* 706b STOB. 2.7.10e.

φῐλόγῠνος -ον LYS. *fr.* 1.22, *see* φιλογύνης.

φῐλογώνιος -ον [φίλος, γωνία] **secluded** TZ. *Hist.* 1.286.

φῐλοδαίμων -ον [φίλος, δαίμων] **lover of demons** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.7.73, *al.*

φῐλοδαιτῠ́μων -ονος [φίλος, δαιτυμών] **fond of table companions** HDN. 2.727.31.

φῐλόδακρυς -υ [φίλος, δάκρυ] **prone to crying** POLL. 2.63, 6.202 • *also* φιλοδάκρυος.

φῐλοδαμοῦσα PLUT. *QConv.* 745c, *f.l. for* φιλόδημος οὖσα.

φῐλοδᾰ́ρειος -ον [φίλος, Δαρεῖος] **friendly to Darius** THEM. *Or.* 7.95d.

φῐλοδᾰ́ρτης -ου **fond of striking** GLOSS.

φῐλόδαφνος -ον [φίλος, δάφνη] **laurel-loving,** *epith. of Dionysus* EUR. *fr.* 477.

φῐλοδειπνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [φίλος, δεῖπνον] **fond of offering meals** DIOG. 3.98.

φῐλόδειπνος -ον [φίλος, δεῖπνον] **that loves meals** ALEXIS 168.1 ATH. 1.6d PLUT. *QConv.* 726a ‖ **fond of putting on dinners** PHIL.[2] *Josh.* 206.

φῐλοδέμνιος -ον [φίλος, δέμνιον] **lecherous:** φ. ἧτορ **erotic mind** OPP.[1] 1.161.

φῐλόδενδρος -ον [φίλος, δένδρον] **tree-loving,** *Pan* AP 16.233.1 EPIPH. *Haer.* 65.9.4.

φῐλοδεπαστής -οῦ [φίλος, δέπας] **lover of the cup** EUSTATH. 868.58.

φῐλοδεσποτεύομαι [φιλοδέσποτος] **to love one's master** *or* **slavery** ANAXIL. 42.

φῐλοδεσποτικός -ή -όν [φιλοδέσποτος] [IO.] *Neg.* 8.138A, *see* φιλοδέσποτος.

φῐλοδέσποτος -ον [φίλος, δεσπότης] **lover of one's master, devoted,** *of slaves* THGN. 849 HDT. 4.142 DIOD. 17.66.5 *etc.*; *of dogs* PLUT. *Frat.* 491c | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. **devotion to one's master** LUC. *Fug.* 16.

φῐλοδημία -ας, ἡ [φιλόδημος] **love of the people** POLL. 3.65.

φῐλόδημος -ον [φίλος, δῆμος] **friendly to the people** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1187 POLL. 4.34 | *of things* **popular** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 787 ♦ *adv.* φιλοδήμως **in a popular way** POLL. 3.66.

Φῐλόδημος -ου, ὁ **Philodemos,** *male name, Epicurean philosopher (and others)* STRAB. 16.2.19 *etc.*

φῐλοδημοτικός -ή -όν [φιλόδημος] **favorable to the people** DION. 8.90.5 (*dub.*).

φῐλοδημώδης -ες [φιλόδημος] DIOG. 4.22, *see* φιλοδημοτικός.

φῐλόδηρις -ιος [φίλος, δῆρις] **quarrelsome, irascible** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.7.78.

φῐλοδιδάσκαλος -ον [φίλος, διδάσκαλος] **lover of one's own teacher** PALL. *Io.* 9.214 (*subst.*).

φῐλοδῐ́καιος -ον [φίλος, δίκαιος] **justice-loving** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099a 11 PLUT. *Arist.* 22.4 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. **love of justice** MAUR. 1.14.

φῐλοδῐκαστής -οῦ [φίλος, δικαστής] **one who loves being judge,** *title of a comedy* ATH. 6.245b.

φῐλοδῐκέω, *contr.* [φιλόδικος] **to love trials** THUC. 1.77.1 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1373a 35.

φῐλοδῐκία -ας, ἡ [φιλόδικος] **passion for trials** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 375, *Pl.* 171.

φῐλόδῐκος -ον [φίλος, δίκη] **lover of court cases** LYS. 10.2 DEMOSTH. 56.14 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1400a 19.

Φῐλοδιόνῡσοι -ων, οἱ [φίλος, Διόνυσος] **friends of Dionysus,** *name of an association* /DIDYM. 502.1 (II[CE]).

φῐλοδῖτης -ου [φίλος, ὁδῖτης] **friendly to wayfarers,** *epith. of Priapus* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.102.7) • *poet. voc.* -οδῖτα.

φῐλοδοξέω, *contr.* [φιλόδοξος] *aor.* ἐφιλοδόξησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* πεφιλοδοξηκώς TIM. 119a (POL. 12.23.7); **to love renown, aspire to fame** ▸ ἐπί τινι **through sthg.** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1387b 35 = τινι POL. 31.28.10; ▸ εἴς τινα *or* ἔν τινι **with** *or* **among s.o.** POL. 1.16.10, 23.14.1, *al. etc.*

φῐλοδοξία -ας, ἡ [φιλόδοξος] **love of glory** *or* **fame** /SYLL.[3] 577.3 (III-II[BCE]) POL. 3.104.1, 24.9.8 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1050d *etc.*

φῐλόδοξος -ον [φίλος, δόξα] **that loves glory, that aspires to fame** ▸ περί τι **in sthg.** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1387.33; ▸ εἴς τινα **with s.o.** POL. 7.8.6 ‖ *philos.* **lover of opinion** PLAT. *Rp.* 480a ♦ *adv.* φιλοδόξως **with ambition for glory** /SYLL.[3] 570.5 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατα /SEG 1.397.9 (I[CE]).

φῐλοδοσία -ας, ἡ [φιλόδοτος] /IGR 4.791.17 *etc.*, *see* φιλοδωρία.

φῐλόδουλος -ον [φίλος, δοῦλος] **lover of slavery** IOS. *B.I.* 4.3.10 (175) ‖ **that loves his slaves,** *of a master* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.194.

φῐλόδουπος -ον [φίλος, δοῦπος] **noise-loving** PHAN. (AP 6.297.1).

Φῐλοδρήριος -ου [φίλος, *Lat.* Drerus] **friend of Drerus** /SYLL.[3] 527.45 (III[BCE]).

φῐλόδρομος -ον [φίλος, δρόμος] **that loves running** ORPH. *H.* 14.11.

φῐλόδροσος -ον [φίλος, δρόσος] **dew-loving** NONN. *D.* 1.357.

φῐλόδῠρμος -ον [φίλος, ὀδύρομαι] POLL. 6.202, *v.l. for* φιλόδυρτος.

φῐλόδυρτος -ον [φίλος, ὀδύρομαι] **that loves lamentation** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 68.

Φῐλοδώρητος -ου, ὁ **Philodoretos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 51.

φῐλοδωρία -ας, ἡ [φιλόδωρος] **generosity, liberality** /IG 7.101 *etc.*; βαβαῖ τῆς φιλοδωρίας **what generosity!** LUC. *Vit. auct.* 18.

φῐλόδωρος -ον [φίλος, δῶρον] **generous, liberal, munificent** CRATIN. 365 XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.6 *etc.*; *of things* DEMOSTH. 18.112 | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. **generosity** PLUT. *Ant.* 43.5 ‖ **fond of receiving gifts** APP. 3.11 ♦ *adv.* φιλοδώρως **generously** PLAT. *Theaet.* 146d.

φῐλοεθνής -ές [φίλος, ἔθνος] **patriotic** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 69.

φῐλοεργός -όν *or* φιλόεργος -ον [φίλος, ἔργον] **lover of work, industrious** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.423.3) AP 6.48.1 LEON. (AP 6.288.2) (superl.).

φῐλοέταιρος -ον [φίλος, ἑταῖρος] **sociable** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 172.

φῐλοζᾱ́λως [φίλος, ζῆλος] *Dor. adv.* **jealously** STOB. 4.1.95.

φῐλοζέφῠρος -ον [φίλος, ζέφυρος] **zephyr-loving** THEAET.[1] ((AP 10.16.7), total calm) STRAT.[2] (AP 12.195.1;) NONN. *D.* 11.496, 24.104; IO.[2] *Ekphr.* 2.279 *epith. of Arsinoë* ATH. 497d Hedyl.

φῐλοζητητής -οῦ [φίλος, ζητητής] **that loves research, curious** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 48.2, *al.* ‖ **polemical person** CYR.[1] *HPasch.* 52.289C.

φῐλοζωέω, *contr.* [φιλόζωος] *impf.* ἐφιλοζώουν ORIG. *SelPs.* (*PG* 12.1249.33) ‖ *fut.* φιλοζωήσω SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 314 ‖ *aor.* ἐφιλοζώησα (*patrist.*); **to love life, be attached to life** POL. 11.2.11, *al.* DIOD. 17.13.2 *etc.*

φῐλοζωΐα -ας, ἡ [φιλόζωος] **love of life, attachment to life** POL. 15.10.5 DIOD. 2.50.7, 17.84 *etc.*

φῐλόζωος -ον [φίλος, ζωή] **that loves life** EUR. *fr.* 816.6 PLAT.[1] 290 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 32 *etc.* ‖ *of plants* **tenacious, hardy** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.4 NIC. *Th.* 68, *Al.* 591 | **evergreen** NIC. *Al.* 274.

φῐλόζωος -ον [φίλος, ζῷον] **that loves animate beings** XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.7 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32, *al.*

φῐλοζωτέον [*φιλοζάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be attached to life** OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* 183 (*codd.*).

φῐλόθᾱκος -ον [φίλος, θᾶκος] **sedentary** HSCH.

φῐλοθᾰ́λᾰμος -ον [φίλος, θάλαμος] **that loves the bridal bed,** *epith. of Aphrodite* [CALLISTH.] 12.16.

φῐλοθᾰ́λασσος -ον [φίλος, θάλασσα] **sea-loving** *POAMST.* 6.46 (III-IV[CE]); *also* -θάλαττος *CCA* 7.201.1.

φῐλοθεᾱμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [φιλοθεάμων] **passion for public shows** IOS. *A.I.* 19.1.5 (125).

φῐλοθεᾱ́μων -ον [φίλος, θεάμων] **passionate about public shows** PLAT. *Rp.* 476a, b *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. **passion for public shows** PLUT. *QConv.* 704e ‖ **that loves to contemplate, contemplative** PLAT. *Rp.* 475e *etc.*

φῐλοθεέω, *contr.* [φιλόθεος] **to love God** CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.948.16), *al.* • *inf.* -θέειν CYR.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 69.949.44).

φῐλοθεΐα -ας, ἡ [φίλος, θεάμων] **love of God, devotion** *CCA* 2.177 MAX.[2] *Ambig.* (217b) *etc.*

φῐλοθεόδωρος -ον [φίλος, Θεόδωρος] **admirer of Theodoros** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 8 (87.3441A).

φῐλόθεος -ον [φίλος, θεός] **god-loving, pious** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1391b 2 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.50, *al.* NT *2Tim.* 3.4 *etc. honorific title* /SEG 32.501 (1[BCE]-1[CE]) *etc.* ♦ *adv.* φιλοθέως **devoutly** DION.[21] *C.H.* 208B *etc.*

φῐλοθεότης -ητος, ἡ [φιλόθεος] **love for God** POLL. 1.21 MEN.[2] 361.21 *etc.*

φῐλόθερμος -ον [φίλος, θέρμη] **heat-loving** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.3.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 648d.

φῐλοθερσίτης -ου [φίλος, Θερσίτης] **admirer of Thersites** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.164.

φῐλοθεωρέω, *contr.* [φιλοθέωρος] **to love contemplation** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 90 (*v.l.*).

φῐλοθεωρητής -οῦ [φιλοθεωρέω] HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* φιλοθεάμων.

φῐλοθέωρος -ον [φίλος, θεωρός] **passionate about spectacles** ALEXIS 337 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099a 10 *etc.* ‖ **contemplative** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.58 *etc.*

φῐλοθήβαιος -ον [φίλος, Θηβαῖος] **friendly to the Thebans,** *title of a comedy of Antiphanes* THEM. *Or.* 7.96a.

φῐλόθηλυς -υ [φίλος, θῆλυς] **lover of the feminine** AEL. *N.A.* 2.43.

φῐλοθήξ -θῆγος [φίλος, θήγω] **frequently sharpened** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 40.

φῐλόθηρ -θηρος POLEM.[3] 44, *f.l. for* φιλόθηρος.

φῐλοθηρέω, *contr.* [φιλόθηρος] **to have a passion for hunting** AEL. *V.H.* 9.3 ‖ *fig.* **to seek zealously** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.287B, *al.* ‖ **to induce** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.893B • *also* φιλοθηράω *in inf.* φιλοθηρᾶν CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.168C).

φῐλοθηρία -ας, ἡ [φιλόθηρος] **passion for the hunt**

Xen. *Cyr.* 2.4.26 Plut. *QConv.* 633a.

φῐλόθηρος -ον [φίλος, θήρ] **passionate about hunting** Xen. *Cyn.* 5.25 Plat. *Rp.* 535d, 549a Ach. 2.34.1 || *superl.* -ότατος Xen. *An.* 1.9.6.

φῐλοθήσαυρος -ον [φίλος, θησαυρός] **fond of amassing treasure** Vett. 17.16.

φῐλοθόρῠβος -ον [φίλος, θόρυβος] **noise-loving** Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 159 *CCA* 2.173.

φῐλοθουκῠδῐ́δης -ου [φίλος, Θουκυδίδης] **passionate about Thucydides** Thom.[1] (AP 16.315.4) • -κῡ- *for the meter.*

φῐλοθρέμμᾰτος -ον [φίλος, θρέμμα] *1*AM 24.206, *see* φῐλοθρέμμων.

φῐλοθρέμμων -ον [φίλος, θρέμμα] **fond of breeding** Max.[1] 7.7 Or. *Sib.* 5.395.

φῐλόθρεψ [φίλος, τρέφω] **adored adoptive child** *1*Lydien 2.157 (II[CE]).

φῐλοθρηνής -ές [φίλος, θρῆνος] Mosch. 4.66, *see* φῐλόθρηνος.

φῐλόθρηνος -ον [φίλος, θρῆνος] **fond of weeping** Poll. 6.202 Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 71 Nonn. *D.* 24.181, *al.*

φῐλόθρησκος -ον [φίλος, θρῆσκος] **lover of rituals, pious** *1*IG 12.5.739.5 (I[BCE]-I[CE]).

φῐλόθυρσος -ον [φίλος, θύρσος] **that loves the thyrsus** Orph. *H.* 54.11 Lyr. *A.* 112.1.

φῐλοθῡ́της -ου [φίλος, θύω] **that loves sacrifices** Aristoph. *Ve.* 82 Antipho 2.2.12 Philostr. *Ap.* 4.19, *al. etc.*

φῐλόθῡτος -ον [φίλος, θύω] **celebrated with love,** *of rites* Aeschl. *Sept.* 179.

φῐλοῐ́ατρος -ον Procl. *Ptol.* 225, *see* φιλίατρος.

φῐλοίκειος -ον [φίλος, οἰκεῖος] **that loves one's relations** Aristot. *V.V.* 1251b 35 *1*OGIS 335.20 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

φῐλοικοδόμος -ον [φίλος, οἰκοδόμος] **that loves building** Xen. *Oec.* 20.29 Aristot. *E.N.* 1175a 34 *etc.*

φῐλοικτίρμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [φίλος, οἶκτος] **inclined to pity** *or* **to weeping, compassionate** Eur. *I.T.* 345 Plat. *Menex.* 244e *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ φιλοικτίρμον **propensity toward pity** Plut. *Sollert.* 959f Ael. *V.H.* 1.30 • *adv.* φιλοικτιρμόνως **with a tendency toward compassion** Poll. 8.11.

φῐλοίκτιστος -ον Soph. *Ai.* 580 Sch. Il. 22.87a, *see* φῐλοικτίρμων.

φῐ́λοικτος -ον Sch. Il. 22.87a (*v.l.*), *see* φιλοικτίρμων || **that arouses compassion** Aeschl. *Ag.* 241.

φῐλοινία -ας, ἡ [φίλοινος] **love of wine** Hdt. 3.34.2 Diod. 5.26.3 Ath. 10.430a • *Ion.* -ίη.

φῐ́λοινος -ον [φίλος, οἶνος] **wine-loving** Plat. *Lys.* 212d, *Rp.* 475a *etc.*

φῐλοιστρομᾰνής -ές [φίλοιστρος, μαίνομαι] **that loves frenzy** Orph. *H.* 14.3.

φῐ́λοιστρος -ον [φίλος, οἶστρος] Orph. *H.* 27.13, 36.5, *see* φῐλοιστρομᾰνής || **fond of inciting frenzy** Orph. *H.* 32.9.

φῐλοῖστωρ -ορος Steph.[2] *in Gal.* 1.265 Hsch., *see* φιλίστωρ.

φῐλοίφᾱς -α [φίλος, οἰφάω] *Dor.* **that loves sex, erotic, libertine** Theocr. 4.62 Eustath. 1597.29.

φῐλοιφος -ον Hsch., *see* φῐλοίφᾱς.

φῐλοκᾰγᾰθία -ας, ἡ [φιλοκάγαθος] **love of goodness** *1*SEG 6.68 *etc.* • *also* φιλεκ- *in inscr.*

φῐλοκᾰθᾰ́ριος -ον [φίλος, καθάριος] **that loves purity** Vett. 3.23 Procl. *Ptol.* 90.

φῐλοκᾰθᾰ́ρος -ον Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 62 (*subst. neut.*), *see* φῐλοκᾰθᾰ́ριος.

φῐλοκαθεδρέω, *contr.* [φιλοκαθεδρία] **to aspire to high office** [Clem.[1]] *Eplac.* 3.

φῐλοκαθεδρία -ας, ἡ [φίλος, καθέδρα] **aspiration to become bishop** Pall. *Io.* 20.583 *etc.*

φῐλοκᾰ́θολος -ον [φίλος, καθόλου] **that loves to generalize** Olymp.[2] *in Alc.* 160 || *adv. gen.* -καθόλου through (love of) generalizing Olymp.[2] *in Meteor.* 2.11 Amm. *in APr.* 53.32.

φῐλόκαινος -ον [φίλος, καινός] **lover of novelty** *or* **change** Plut. *QConv.* 731b *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. love of novelty Dion. 15.6.6 *etc.*

φῐλόκαισαρ -καίσαρος [φίλος, Καῖσαρ] **friend of Caesar,** *as imperial title 1*Syll.[3] 804.10(I[CE]) *etc.*

φῐλόκᾰκος -ον [φίλος, κακός] **friend of evil** Philod. *L.L.* 50.12 Sch. Pind. *P.* 4.507.

φῐλοκᾰκοῦργος -ον [φίλος, κακοῦργος] **that takes pleasure in doing evil** Cyr.[1] *Ps.* 31.7, *al.* • *adv.* φιλοκακούργως **through love of evil** Cyr.[1] *Ps.* 63.4, *al.*

φῐλοκᾰ́λέω, *contr.* [φιλόκαλος] *impf.* ἐφιλοκάλουν || *fut.* φιλοκαλήσω Iambl.[1] *Nic.* p. 98.12 || *aor.* ἐφιλοκάλησα || *pf. inf.* πεφιλοκάληκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* πεφιλοκαλημένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* φιλοκαληθείς A **to love beauty** Thuc. 2.40.1 Chrysip. 2.334.21 (Plut. *Stoic. rep.* 1044c) || **to be enthusiastic** ▸ περί *or* εἴς τι for sthg. Diod. 1.66.3, 13.90.3 Strab. 14.1.20 *etc.* B *trans.* **to embellish, decorate** Diod. 20.8.4, 37.6 || **to appreciate, be enthusiastic for** Greg. *epist.* 33.1 *etc.* || **to repair** (*buildings*) *p*Lond. 3.1044.22 (VI[CE]) *etc.* | **to prepare** Epiph. *Haer.* 16.1.3, *al.* C *math.* **to calculate,** *abs.* Iambl.[1] *Nic.* 98, 110.

φῐλοκᾰ́λία -ας, ἡ [φιλόκαλος] **love of beauty** *or* **goodness** Diod. 1.51.1 Clem. *Paed.* 3.7.37.1 *etc.* || **love of cleanliness** Hsch. || *math.* **calculation** Vett. 346.23 || **accuracy** Hippiatr. 68.6 || **care, attention, work** Dor.[2] *Doct.* 130.17 *etc.* | **work of culture** Eus.[1] *H.E.* 6.20.2 || **ornamentation** Eus.[1] *V.C.* 3.43, *al.*

φῐλοκᾰ́λιον -ου, τό [φιλόκαλος] **broom** Gloss.

φῐλοκαλλωπιστής -οῦ [φίλος, καλλωπιστής] **that loves ornamentation** Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 70.

φῐλόκᾰλος -ον [φίλος, καλός] **that loves beauty** Plat. *Phaedr.* 248d, *al.* Long. 1.23.2 (*sun*) *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φιλόκαλον **love of beauty** Plut. *Adul.* 61d, *al.* || **fond of appearing beautiful** *or* **elegant** Xen. *Cyr.* 1.3.3, 2.1.22 Isocr. 1.26, 10.57 *etc.* || **that loves** *or* **seeks glory** Xen. *Symp.* 4.15 (*compar.*) Aristot. *E.N.* 1125b 12, 1179b 9 || *subst.* ὁ φ. **educated, learned** Epiph. *Haer.* 69.4.3, *al.* • *adv.* φιλοκάλως **elegantly** Ios. *A.I.* 12.2.1 (12) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον Geop. 5.26.10.

φῐλοκᾰλοῦργος -ον [φιλόκαλος, ἔργον] **that loves goodness** Cyr.[1] *Is.* 2.200E, *f.l. for* -κακοῦργος.

φῐλοκαμπής -ές [φίλος, κάμπτω] **pliable** Phan. (AP 6.294.3).

φῐλοκαρποφόρος -ον [φίλος, καρποφόρος] **that delights in bearing fruit,** *of summer* AP 6.42.2.

φῐλοκαρτερία -ας, ἡ [φίλος, καρτερία] **perseverance** Io. *HCor.* 10.340A.

φῐλοκατάσκευος -ον [φίλος, κατάσκευος] **that loves refinement** Philod. *Rh.* 1.164.

φῐλόκενος -ον [φίλος, κενός] **that loves emptiness** L. *Sud.*

φῐλοκέρδεια -ας, ἡ [φιλοκερδής] **love of gain, greedy** Plat. *Leg.* 649d Xen. *Cyn.* 13.12.

φῐλοκερδέω, *contr.* [φιλοκερδής] **to be greedy for gain** Xen. *An.* 1.9.16, *Cyr.* 1.6.32.

φῐλοκερδής -ές [φίλος, κέρδος] **that loves profit, greedy** Thgn. 199 Pind. *I.* 2.6 Aristoph. *Pl.* 591 Xen. *Oec.* 14.10 Plat. *Rp.* 581a *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. greed for gain Plat. *Rp.* 586d.

φῐλοκερδία -ας, ἡ Diod. 5.35.4 *etc.*, *see* -κέρδεια.

φῐλοκέρτομος -ον [φίλος, κέρτομος] **fond of joking** *or* **abuse** Od. 22.287 Trag. 365a.2 Nil. (AP 16.247.1) | **abusive** Plut. *Util.* 90d | **that loves to criticize, quick to blame,** *tongue* Mus.[1] 183 || **quarrelsome, litigious** Theocr. 5.77 AP 16.366.5.

φῐλοκηδεμών -όνος [φίλος, κηδεμών] **attached to one's family** Xen. *Ag.* 11.13.

φῐλοκηδής -ές Aristoph. *fr.* 752, *see* κηδεμονικός.

φῐλόκηπος -ον [φίλος, κῆπος] **garden-loving** Diog. 9.112.

φῐλοκῐθᾰριστής -οῦ [φίλος, κιθαριστής] **passionate about the kithara** Plut. *QConv.* 633a.

φῐλοκίνδῡνος -ον [φίλος, κίνδυνος] **that loves risk** *or* **danger, fearless** Xen. *An.* 2.6.7, *Cyr.* 2.1.22 Demosth. 11.22 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. boldness Plut. *Sollert.* 966a *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος Luc. *Peregr.* 23 | *superl.* -ότατος Xen. *An.* 1.9.6 • *adv.* φιλοκινδύνως **fearlessly** Isocr. 8.97 Luc. *DMort.* 14.5.

φῐλοκισσοφόρος -ον [φίλος, κισσοφόρος] **that loves to wear an ivy crown,** *epith. of Dionysus* Eur. *Cycl.* 620.

φῐλοκλαύδιος -ον [φίλος, *Lat.* Claudius] **friendly to Claudius** *1*IGR 4.1048 *1*SEG 3.740 (I[CE]).

φῐλόκλαυτος -ον [φίλος, κλαίω] **that loves weeping** Nonn. *D.* 12.157, *al.*

φῐλοκλέαρχος -ον [φίλος, Κλέαρχος] **friendly to Klearchos** Plut. *Art.* 13.7.

Φῐλοκλέης *see* Φῐλοκλῆς.

Φῐλόκλειος -α -ον [Φιλοκλέης] **of Philokleës** *1*Délos 370.39 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ Φιλόκλεια **Philokleia,** *festival offered by Philokleës, at Delos 1*IG 11.2.287 *A* 57 (III[BCE]).

Φῐλοκλέων -ωνος, ὁ Philokleon (*proper.* "one who loves Kleon"), *male name* Aristoph. *Ve.* 133, *al.*

Φῐλοκλῆς -έους, ὁ Philokles, *male name* Aristoph. *Ve.* 462, *al.* Plut. *Lys.* 9.7, *al.* • *nom. not contr.* -κλέης Aristoph. *Th.* 168.

φῐλοκνήμῐς -ῖδος [φίλος, κνημίς] **that loves greaves, bellicose** Hsch.

1. φῐλόκνῑσος -ον [φίλος, κνίζω] **fond of tickling** Nicar.[1] (AP 11.7.3).

2. φῐλόκνῑσος -ον [φίλος, κνῖσα] **that loves the smell of banquets** Nonn. *D.* 19.179.

φῐλοκνώσιος -ον [φίλος, Κνώσιος] **friendly to the Knosians** *1*Syll.[3] 527.45 (III[BCE]).

φῐλόκοινος -ον [φίλος, κοινός] **of common tastes, unpretentious** Antiphil. (AP 9.546.8) Sch. Soph. *O.T.* 669.

φῐλοκοιρανίη -ης, ἡ [φίλος, κοίρανος] **desire for power** Or. *Sib.* 14.4.

φῐλοκόλαξ -ᾰκος [φίλος, κόλαξ] **that loves flatterers** Aristot. *E.N.* 1159a 14, *Rh.* 1371b 23 *etc.*

φῐλοκόμοδος -ον [φίλος, *Lat.* Commodus] **friendly to Commodus** Hdn. 1.17.3.

φῐλόκομος -ον [φίλος, κόμη] **that loves one's own hair** Syn. *Opusc.* 5.3 *etc.*

φῐλοκομπαστής -οῦ, ὁ [φιλόκομπος] **vainglorious man** Cyr.[1] *Io.* 4.202D.

φῐλοκομπία -ας, ἡ [φιλόκομπος] **ostentation, vainglory** Cyr.[1] *Iul.* 10 (62.353B).

φῐλόκομπος -ον [φίλος, κόμπος] **vainglorious** Iustin. *Apol.* 2.3 *etc.* • *adv.* φιλοκόμπως **with ostentation** Cyr.[1] *Io.* 4.294C.

φῐλοκονίων -ονος [φίλος, κονία] **fond of rolling about in the dust** Epichar. 42.2 (*conject.*).

φῐλόκοπρος -ον [φίλος, κόπρος] **dung-loving,** *of plants or animals* Thphr. *H.P.* 2.7.1, 6.7.6 Geop. 12.9.2.

φῐλοκορίνθιος -ον [φίλος, Κορίνθιος] **friendly to the Corinthians** Them. *Or.* 27.335d.

φῐλοκοσμέω, *contr.* [φιλόκοσμος] **to love ornamentation** Clem. *Paed.* 2.10.109.4 *etc.*

φῐλοκοσμία -ας, ἡ [φιλόκοσμος] A **love of decoration** Plut. *Phil.* 9.8 *etc.* B **love of the world** *or* **of earthly things** Diad. *Perf.* 27.

φῐλοκόσμιος -ον [φιλόκοσμος] **that loves orderly behavior** *CCA* 2.171.

φῐλόκοσμος -ον [φίλος, κόσμος] A **that loves decoration** Plut. *Sollert.* 976f Ael. *V.H.* 12.1

etc. Ⓑ **that loves earthly things** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.44.11 *etc.*

Φιλοκράτης -ου, ὁ **Philokrates**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 14, *al.* THUC. 5.116.3 *etc.*

φιλοκρατία -ας, ἡ [φίλος, κράτος] **love of power** METH. *Symp.* 11.280.

φιλόκρᾶτον -ου, τό [φίλος, κράτος] **philokraton**, *drug* GAL. 14.161.

φιλόκρημνος -ον [φίλος, κρημνός] **that frequents ravines** LEON.[1] (AP 6.221.4).

φιλοκρῑνέω, *contr.* [CLEM.[1]] *fut.* φιλοκρινήσω RH. 3.575.7, *mid.* φιλοκρινήσομαι HIPPIATR. *Cant.* 10.2 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφιλοκρινημένος [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 19.12.5, 20.8.2; *see* φυλοκρινέω.

φιλοκρότᾰλος -ον [φίλος, κρόταλον] **that loves rattles** AP 9.505.8.

φιλόκροτος -ον [φίλος, κρότος] **noise-loving**, *of Pan* HOM. 19.2 ‖ **noisy** NONN. *Ev.* 2.113.

φιλοκτᾰ́νος -ον [φίλος, κτέανον] **that loves possessions, greedy** IL. 1.122 (*superl.*) *etc.*

φιλοκτήμᾰτος -ον [φίλος, κτῆμα] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 64, *see* φιλοκτᾰ́νος.

φιλοκτημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [φίλος, κτῆμα] **love of possessions, avarice** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 177 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

φιλοκτήμων -ονος [φίλος, κτῆμα] SOL. 36.21 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 158, *see* φιλοκτᾰ́νος.

Φῐλοκτήμων -ονος, ὁ **Philoktemon**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1250.

Φῐλοκτήτης -ου, ὁ **Philoktetes**, *male name* PIND. *P.* 1.50 BACCHYL. *fr.* 7 SOPH. *title* • *Dor.* -τας -αο PIND. *l.c.*

φιλοκτίστης -ου [φίλος, κτίστης] **passionate about construction** HORAP. 2.119 *etc.*

φῐλόκτιστος -ον NONN. *Ev.* 2.99 (*fig.*), *see* φῐλοκτίστης.

φῐλόκτῐτος -ον NONN. *D.* 40.505, *see* φῐλόκτιστος.

φιλοκτονία -ας, ἡ [φίλος, κτείνω] **love of death** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.105 (79.433B).

φιλοκῡ́βος -ον [φίλος, κύβος] **passionate about dice** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 75 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 31 POLL. 6.167.

φιλοκῦδής -ές [φίλος, κῦδος] **that loves glory** HOM. 4.375, 481.

Φιλοκύδης -ου, ὁ **Philokydes**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.13.

φιλοκύμαιος -ον [φίλος, Κυμαῖος] **friendly to the Kymaians** *I*IGR 4.1302.32 (I[BCE-ICE]).

φιλοκῠνηγέτης XEN. *Cyn.* 5.14, 12.11, *see* -κύνηγος.

φιλοκῠνηγία -ας, ἡ [φιλοκύνηγος] **passion for hunting** STOB. 2.7.5b.11.

φῐλοκύνηγος -ον [φίλος, κυνηγός] **passionate about hunting** DIOD. 4.45.2 PLUT. *Par. min.* 31o*f etc.*

Φῐλόκυπρος -ου, ὁ **Philokypros**, *male name* SOL. 19 PLUT. *Sol.* 26.2.

φῐλοκύριος -ον [φίλος, κύριος] **faithful to the master**, *of a slave I*TAM 2.466.

Φῐλοκύριος -ου, ὁ **Philokyrios**, *male name I*IG 14.2074 *etc.*

φῐλοκῦρος -ον [φίλος, Κῦρος] **friendly to Cyrus** STRAB. 11.11.4.

φῐλοκύων -κῠ́νος [φίλος, κύων] **passionate about dogs** PLAT. *Lys.* 212d OC. 4.14.

φῐλοκωθωνιστής -οῦ [φίλος, κωθωνιστής] **heavy drinker** ATH. 10.433b (*v.l.*).

φῐλόκωμος -ον [φίλος, κῶμος] **that loves parties** *or* **revelry** MELEAG. (AP 5.175.7) *etc.*

φῐλοκώμῳδος -ον [φίλος, κωμῳδός] **passionate about comedy** L. *Sud.*

φῐλόκωπος -ον [φίλος, κώπη] **oar-loving** HSCH.

φῐλόλαγνος -ον [φίλος, λάγνος] **that loves sex** HP. *Morb.* 2.51.

φῐλολᾰκεδαιμόνιος -ον [φίλος, Λακεδαιμόνιος] THEM. *Or.* 7.96a, *see* φῐλολάκων.

φῐλολᾰ́κων -ωνος [φίλος, Λάκων] **friendly to the Lacedaemonians** PLUT. *Cim.* 16.1, *Art.* 13.7.

φῐλολᾰ́λια -ας, ἡ [φιλόλαλος] **loquacity** LIB. *Decl.* 2.18 *etc.*

φῐλόλᾰλος -ον [φίλος, λάλος] **fond of talking, loquacious** DIOG. 1.92.

φῐλολᾰμπᾰ́δος -ον [φίλος, λαμπάς] **torch-loving**, *epith. of Artemis* HSCH.

φῐλόλᾱος -ον [φίλος, λαός] **that loves the people**, *epithet of Asklepios* PAUS. 3.22.9.

Φιλόλαος -ου, ὁ **Philolaos**, *Pythagorean philosopher* PLAT. *Phaed.* 61e DIOG. 8.84, *al. etc.* | *mythological character* APOLLOD.[7] 2.5.9, *al.*

φῐλολβος -ον [φίλος, ὄλβος] **that loves prosperity**: Εἰρήνα Peace LYR. *HAn.* 40.

φῐλολῃϊος -ον [φίλος, λῃΐς] **loot-loving** HOM. 4.335.

φῐλόλῐθος -ον [φίλος, λίθος] **that loves precious stones** PLUT. *Cohib.* 462d *etc.*

φῐλόλιχνος -ον [φίλος, λίχνος] **that loves dainties, glutton** PHAN. (AP 6.295.7) LEON. (AP 6.302.5).

φῐλολογεύς -έως, ὁ [φιλολογέω] **attentive student** ORIG. *fr.Io.* 59.

φῐλολογέω, *contr.* [φιλόλογος] *impf.* ἐφιλολόγουν SCH. IL. 4.359a ‖ *fut.* φιλολογήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐφιλολόγησα ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* πεφιλολογῆσθαι AN. *Subl.* 29.2 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* φιλολογηθείς PLUT. *QConv.* 612e ❶ *act.* **to love knowledge, apply oneself to learning, study** SOP. 6.6 PLUT. *Sanit.* 133b, *CMi.* 6.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.10.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be studied** *or* **examined** AN. *Subl.* 29.2 | *subst. aor. ptc.* τὰ φιλολογηθέντα **studies** PLUT. *QConv.* 612e.

φῐλολογητέον [φιλολογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to study** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.81.5.

φῐλολογία -ας, ἡ [φιλόλογος] **love of discussion** *or* **argumentation** PLAT. *Theaet.* 146a HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 12.2 | **learned conversation** ANTIG. (ATH. 12.548a) ‖ **love of knowledge** *or* **literature** ISOCR. 15.296 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 18 *title etc.*

φιλολογιστικός -ή -όν [φιλόλογος] **that loves reasoning** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.26.5.

φῐλόλογος -ον [φίλος, λόγος] Ⓐ **that loves speech, loquacious**: οἶνος φιλολόγους ποιεῖ **wine loosens the tongue** ATH. 2.39b; φ. καὶ πολύλογος **loquacious and wordy**, *of Athens* (*opp. to* βραχύλογος **concise**, *of Sparta*) PLAT. *Leg.* 641e ‖ **that loves to speak**, *of Socrates* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236e Ⓑ **loving logic** *or* **philosophical arguments** PLAT. *Rp.* 582e, *al.* EPIC. 6.74 PHILOD. *L.L.* 37.4, *al.* ‖ **passionate about knowledge** *or* **literature, educated** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1398b 14 ZEN.[1] 1.67.23 (STOB. 3.36.26) PLUT. *Luc.* 42.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **studious, erudite** SUET. *Gramm.* 10 STRAB. 14.5.15 DION. *Comp.* 25.33, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.4.1 *etc.* ‖ **student of words** PLOT. (PORPH. *Plot.* 14 PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.86) *etc.* ‖ *of things* **learned, subject matter for an erudite man, pertaining to knowledge** CIC. *Att.* 13.12.3 (*compar.*), 13.52.2, 15.15.2 ◆ *adv.* **φιλολόγως eruditely** POLL. 4.11 ARISTOPH. *Ran. argum.* I, 39 • *often* φιλολόγος *in mss.*

Φῐλόλογος -ου, ὁ **Philologos**, *male name* NT *Rom.* 16.15 PLUT. *Cic.* 48.2, 49.2.

φῐλολοιδορία -ας, ἡ [φιλολοίδορος] **love of insult** L. *E.M.* 463.43.

φῐλολοίδορος -ον [φίλος, λοίδορος] **that loves insult, insulting** DEMOSTH. 18.126 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 10, *al.* DION.[12] 1.28 ◆ *adv.* **φιλολοιδόρως insultingly** POLL. 3.139 *etc.* • *gen.* -οιο ANACR. *IEG* 42.11.

φῐλολουστέον [φίλος, λούω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to love bathing** AET.[1] 7.50.

φῐλολουτρέω, *contr.* [φιλόλουτρος] **to have a passion for bathing** HP. *Acut.* 68 (*Ion. ptc.* φιλολουτρέων) GAL. 11.34.7.

φῐλόλουτρος -ον [φίλος, λουτρόν] **passionate about bathing** HP. *Acut.* 66 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605a 12 ‖ **suitable for the bath**, *of ointment* AET.[1] 7.102.

φῐλόλῡπος -ον [φίλος, λύπη] **that loves suffering** PLUT. *Exil.* 600c | *subst.* τὸ φιλόλυπον **comfort in one's own pain** BAS. *Hom.* 4.5.

φῐλόλῠρος -ον [φίλος, λύρα] **passionate about the lyre** EPICHAR. 80.

φῐλομᾰ́θεια -ας, ἡ [φιλομαθής] **love of learning** *or* **knowledge, curiosity** PLAT. *Rp.* 499e, *Tim.* 90b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117b 29; φιλομαθείας χάριν **for curiosity's sake** STRAB. 14.1.16 • *s.times* -μαθία.

φῐλομᾰθέω, *contr.* [φιλομαθής] *fut.* φιλομαθήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐφιλομάθησα; **to love learning** *or* **knowledge** PLAT. *Leg.* 810a POL. 1.13.9 PHILOD. *Mort.* 38.8 CORN. 14; περί τινος **regarding sthg.** POL. 3.59.4.

φῐλομᾰθής -ές [φίλος, μανθάνω] **passionate about learning, eager for knowledge** PLAT. *Phaed.* 67b, *al.*; ἐὰν ᾖς φ., ἔσει πολυμαθής **if you love learning, you will become highly educated** ISOCR. 1.18 | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. **passion for learning** PLAT. *Rp.* 376b ‖ *extens.* **eager, fanatical**: τινος **for sthg.** XEN. *An.* 1.9.5 (*superl.* -έστατος) ◆ *adv.* **φιλομαθῶς with a desire to learn** ANTON. 11.

φῐλομᾰθία *see* φιλομάθεια.

φιλομαθῶς *adv.*, *see* φιλομαθής.

φιλόμαιμος -ον **one who loves his blood relations** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1371b 24 (*conject. for* φιλότιμοι).

φῐλομᾰκέδων -ονος [φίλος, Μακεδών] **friendly to Macedonia** THEM. *Or.* 10.132b, *al.*

φῐλομᾰ́λᾰκος -ον [φίλος, μαλακός] **that loves effeminacy** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 162 (*v.l.*).

φῐλομαντεία -ας, ἡ [φίλος, μαντεία] *PPGM* 4.3243 *prob. f.l. for* φιαλομαντεία.

φῐλομαντευτής -οῦ [φίλος, μαντευτής] **that takes account of omens** PLAT. *Leg.* 813d.

φῐλόμαντις -εως [φίλος, μάντις] **devoted to oracles, passionate about soothsayers** LUC. *Cont.* 11, 48.27.

φῐλόμαρτυς -τυρος [φίλος, μάρτυς] **that venerates martyrs** BAS. *Hom.* 19.1 *etc.*

φῐλόμαστος -ον [φίλος, μαστός] **breast-loving, unweaned**, *of animals* AESCHL. *Ag.* 142, 719.

φῐλομᾰχέω, *contr.* [φιλόμαχος] **to have a passion for warfare, desire war** PLUT. *Pomp.* 65.7, *al. etc.*

φῐλόμᾰχος -ον [φίλος, μάχη] **that loves war, bellicose** PIND. *fr.* 164 AESCHL. *Sept.* 128 ‖ **combative, pugnacious** PHILOD. *Piet.* 95.27 (p. 46) AESCHL. *Ag.* 230.

φῐλόμβριος -ον [φίλος, ὄμβρος] **rain-loving**, *of frogs* PLAT.[2] *Eleg.* 5.

φῐλόμβρος -ον MELEAG. (AP 5.144.1), *see* φῐλόμβριος.

φῐλόμβροτος -ον [φίλος, βροτός] **benevolent toward mortals** MAX. 456 ORPH. *fr.* 280.1.

Φῐλόμβροτος -ου, ὁ **Philombrotos**, *male name* PLUT. *Sol.* 14.3.

φῐλομειδής -ές *see* φιλομμειδής.

φῐλομειρᾰκιος -ον [φίλος, μειράκιον] **that loves boys** PHILOD. *IAc.* 13.6 DIOG. 4.40.

φῐλομεῖρᾰξ -ᾰκος ATH. 13.603e PAUS. 6.23.8 (*epith. of Artemis*), *see* φῐλομειρᾰκιος.

φῐλομεμφής -ές [φίλος, μέμφομαι] **fond of blaming, censorious** DEMOCR. B 109 PLUT. *QConv.* 707a ‖ *irreg. superl.* φιλομεμφότατος PLUT. *Luc.* 44.8.

φῐλομετᾰ́βολος -ον [φίλος, μετάβολος] **that loves change, mutable** SEXT. *S.* 1.82.

φῐλομετρία -ας, ἡ [φιλομέτριος] **rhythmic prose** SYN. *Opusc.* 6.18.

φῐλομέτριος -ον [φῖλος, μέτρον] **friendly to poverty** *P*OXY. 41.6, *al.* (III-IV^{CE}).

φῐλομήδιον -ου, τό [φῖλος, μῆδιον] *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 2.180a (*codd.*), *see* χελιδόνιον.

Φῐλομήλα -ης, ἡ **Philomela**, *female name (myth.), daughter of Pandion and sister of Prokne, changed by the gods into a swallow* (χελιδών: APOLLOD.[7] 3.14.8 PAUS. 10.4.9 ACH. 5.5. LIB. *Pr.* 2.18.3 *etc.*) *or into a nightingale* (ἀηδών: AGATHAR. 25 (Phot. *Bibl. cod.* 250 (443a 22)) HYG. 45 SERV. *Buc.* 6.78); *see* DEMOSTH. 60.28 PAUS. 1.5.4 *etc.* ‖ NB: *vulg. and in various modern literary works = nightingale.*

Φῐλομηλείδης -ου, ὁ **Philomeleides**, *male name* OD. 4.343, 17.134 *etc.*

Φῐλόμηλος -ου, ὁ **Philomelos**, *male name* PLAT. *Prot.* 315a *etc.*

φῐλόμηλος -ον [φῖλος, μῆλον] **greedy for apples** *or* **fruit** DOR.[1] 1.

φῐλόμηρος -ον [φῖλος, "Ομηρος] **passionate about Homer** STRAB. 13.1.27 *etc.*

φῐλομήτηρ -ερος [φῖλος, μήτηρ] *P*SB 343, 5025, *see* φιλομήτωρ.

φῐλομητόρειος -ον [φιλομήτωρ] **Philometorian**, *member of a deme that bears the name of Ptolemy X Philometor I*OGIS 169.

φῐλομητορία -ας, ἡ [φιλομήτωρ] **love for one's mother** *P*CAIR.MASP. 314.3.12 (VI^{CE}).

φῐλομήτωρ -ορος [φῖλος, μήτηρ] **that loves one's mother** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 35, 36 PLUT. *Sol.* 27.7 LIB. *Or.* 1.58 *etc.* | **Philometor**, *title of Hellen. sovereigns I*OGIS 103, 167 PLUT. *T.G.* 14.1 *etc.*

φῐλομῖσως [φῖλος, μῖσος] *adv.* **with personal loathing** HSCH. *s.v.* φιλαπεχθημόνως.

φῐλομμειδής -ές [φῖλος, μειδιάω] *poet.* **that loves to smile** *or* **laugh**, *epith. of Aphrodite* IL. 3.424 OD. 8.362 CYP. 5.1 HES. *Th.* 989; *of Glaukonome* HES. *Th.* 256 • *also* φιλομειδής AP 9.524.22 CORN. 24 LUC. *Im.* 8 ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.7 | *cf.* φῐλομμηδής.

φῐλομμηδής -ές [φῖλος, μῆδος] **that loves genitals**, *epith. of Aphrodite* HES. *Th.* 200 (*as interpretation of* φῐλομμειδής).

φῐλόμολπος -ον [φῖλος, μολπή] **that loves song and dance** STESICH. 16.10 PIND. *N.* 7.9 CALLIM. *H.* 4.197.

φῐλομόναχος -ον [φῖλος, μοναχή] Ⓐ **lover og monks** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.60 (79.225D) *etc.* Ⓑ PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 180 *CCA* 8(2).86, *prob. f.l. for* -μονόμαχος "passionate about gladiators", *or for* -μαχος "war-loving".

φῐλομουσέω, *contr.* [φιλόμουσος] *pf.* πεφιλομούσηκα PHILOD. *Mus.* 30.3 (p. 17); **to love music** PHILOD. *l.c.*, *al.* ATH. 14.633b.

φῐλομουσία -ας, ἡ [φιλόμουσος] **love of music** *or* **the Muses** AGATHAR. 7 STRAB. 14.2.21 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 238b *etc.*; ἐπαινῶ σε τῆς φιλομουσίας I praise your passion for music LUC. *DMar.* 5.2.

φῐλόμουσος -ον [φῖλος, Μοῦσα] **that loves music** *or* **the Muses** ARION 1.8 (*dolphins*) MEN. *Cith. fr.* 5 THEOCR. 14.61 | *extens.* **that loves the arts, artistic** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 259b, *Rp.* 548e XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.1 *etc.*; λόγοι φιλόμουσοι ornate discourses ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 358; μουσικοὶ καὶ φιλόμουσοι musicians and artists PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.1B.2 | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. love of the arts PLUT. *Sollert.* 984b *etc.* (*cf.* φιλομουσία).

φῐλομόχθηρος -ον [φῖλος, μοχθηρός] **that loves the wicked** PHILON. 15 ‖ **that loves evil** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 16.11 ‖ **that loves pain** *or* **suffering** PLAT. *Rp.* 535d (*v.l.*).

φῐλόμοχθος -ον [φῖλος, μόχθος] **that loves hard work** PHALAR. 126 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 158 *I*JÖST. 23 *Beibl.* 178 | *adv. neut. pl.* φιλόμοχθα through love of hard work MAN.[1] 4.277.

φῐλομῡθέω, *contr.* [φιλόμυθος] **to love stories** STRAB. 1.2.8, *al.*

φῐλομῡθία -ας, ἡ [φιλόμυθος] **passion for stories** STRAB. 11.6.2.

φῐλόμῡθος -ον [φῖλος, μῦθος] **passionate about stories** *or* **history** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 982b 18 ACH. 5.5.1 IUL. *Gal.* 39b | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. STRAB. 1.2.8 AN. *Subl.* 9.11, *see* φιλομυθία ‖ **loquacious** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117b 34, *fr.* 11.1 (*compar.* -ότερος).

φῐλόμῡρος -ον [φῖλος, μύρον] **fond of ointments** ALEXIS 67 | *subst.* τὸ φιλόμυρον **passion for ointments** AEL. *N.A.* 16.24.

φῐλομυρτοφᾰγῠγκόμος -ον [φῖλος, μύρτον, φαγεῖν, κόμη] **fond of eating myrtle** *dub. signf. in* LYR. ("Philologus" 80, 1924 p. 334).

φῐλόμωμος -ον [φῖλος, μῶμος] **fond of blaming** SIM. 37.33 (*conject.*) PLAT. *Prot.* 346c PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 162 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

φῐλονᾰ́ματος -ον [φῖλος, νᾶμα] **water-loving** ORPH. *H.* 8.16.

φῐλοναύτης -ου [φῖλος, ναύτης] **friendly to sailors** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.38.5) ‖ **ship-loving** HSCH. *s.v.* φιλήρετμοι.

φῐλόνεικ- *see* φιλόνικ-.

φῐλόνεος -ον [φῖλος, νέος] *erot.* **that loves young men** HLD. 7.20.4; *subst.* οἱ φιλόνεοι **those who love young men** LUC. *Am.* 24 • *written* φιλόνειος *in pap.*

φῐλονέρων -ωνος [φῖλος, *Lat.* Nero] **friend of Nero** *I*SYLL.[3] 804.11 (I^{CE}).

Φῐλονίειος -α -ον [Φίλων] **in honor of Philo**, *of festivals I*CIG 2811, 2812 (*prob.* -ηος).

φῐλονῑκέω, *contr.* [φιλόνικος] *impf.* ἐφιλον(ε)ίκουν ‖ *fut.* φιλον(ε)ικήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐφιλον(ε)ίκησα ‖ *pf.* πεφιλονείκηκα, *mid. pass.* πεφιλον(ε)ίκημαι ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* φιλονεικηθῆναι EUSTATH. 645.2 ❶ *act.* **to love victory, be competitive, compete, argue**, *usu. in neg. sense* DEMOCR. B 252 LYS. 22.8, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.16 PLAT. *Rp.* 499e MEN. *Sam.* 187 *etc.*; φρονήματι φιλονικῶν ἠναντιοῦτο **he took the opposing side out of ambition**, with a competitive spirit THUC. 5.43.2; φιλονικοῦντας, ἀλλ' οὐ ζητοῦντας τὸ προκείμενον disputing, but without really seeking out the object PLAT. *Gorg.* 457d; φ. ἄνευ γνώμης to compete without consideration THRAS. *B* 1 | ▶ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. CHARIT. 2.4.5 | ▶ πρός τινα περί τι with s.o. in sthg. LYS. 3.40 PLAT. *Leg.* 731a, *al.* ISOCR. 2.25, 10.48 DEMOSTH. 5.25 | ▶ τι in *or* for sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 360e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306b 1; τὰ χείρω φ. to insist on the worse THUC. 5.111.4; μηδὲν οὖν φιλονίκει therefore, do not be stubborn DEMOSTH. 20.144 | ▶ *with* ὅπως so that XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.17 | ▶ *with inf.* to make an effort to PLUT. *Pomp.* 31.2 ‖ *in good sense:* ἁμιλλώμενοι καὶ φ. struggling and competing XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.15; περὶ καλλίστων φ. to compete for splendid things ISOCR. 4.85; *with* ὅπως so that ISOCR. 5.113 ❷ *pass.* **to be animated by a competitive spirit** *only* PLAT. *Leg.* 907c (*pf.* πεφιλονίκηνται) • *in codd. often written* φιλονεικ- ‖ *impf. 3. pl. later* ἐφιλονεικοῦσαν TSAL. p. 110.20.

φῐλονῑκηδόν [φιλονικέω] *adv.* **by competition** GLOSS.

φῐλονῑκημα -ατος, τό [φιλονικέω] **dispute** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 819 (φιλονει-).

φῐλονῑκητέον [φιλονικέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to compete** ISOCR. 6.92 ‖ **it is necessary to continue with one's efforts** ABET.[1] 9.12.

φῐλονῑκία -ας, ἡ [φιλόνικος] *proper.* **love of victory: rivalry, dispute, quarrel**, *often in neg. sense* THUC. 1.41.3, *al.* DEMOCR. B 237 LYS. 33.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.12 ISOCR. 12.158 PLAT. *Alc.1.* 122c, *al. etc.*; φιλονικίας ἢ φιλοτιμίας ἕνεκα motivated by rivalry or ambition PLAT. *Leg.* 860d *etc.*; ἐκ μέθης καὶ φιλονικίας through drunkeness and contentiousness LYS. 3.43; ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἔρις καὶ φ. the dispute and rivalry of one against another DEMOSTH. 9.14; εἰς τοσοῦτον φιλονικίας ἐλθεῖν πρὸς τὴν πόλιν, ὥστε to reach such a point of rivalry with the city that PLAT. *Menex.* 243b; φιλονικίαι καὶ στάσεις rivalry and factions ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308a 31; ἐγένετο καὶ φ. ἐν αὐτοῖς, τὸ τίς αὐτῶν δοκεῖ εἶναι μείζων there arose among them also a dispute over which of them seemed to be greater NT *Luke* 22.24; δι' ὀργὴν καὶ φιλονικίαν for the sake of his angry and quarrelsome temperment PLUT. *Phil.* 3.1 | ▶ *with* περί τινος about sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.22 ISOCR. 7.53 ‖ *in good sense* **competition, contest, emulation** XEN. *An.* 4.8.27, *al.* PLAT. *l.eg.* 834c *I*SYLL.[3] 685.12, 36 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*; φιλονικίας ἐμποιεῖν ... περὶ τῶν καλῶν ... ἔργων **to create competition** over brave exploits XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.26; διὰ φιλονικίαν by emulation XEN. *Hier.* 9.6 • *in codd. often written* φιλονεικ-.

φῐλόνικος -ον [φῖλος, νίκη] **that loves to win, competitive**, *in neg. sense* PIND. *O.* 6.19 PLAT. *Prot.* 336e *etc.*; *often in combination with* φιλότιμος PLAT. *Rp.* 545a, 550b, 582e; ἐπίπονον καὶ φιλόνικον καὶ φιλότιμον ... καταστήσας τὸν βίον having established for himself an engaged, competitive, and ambitious lifestyle LYS. 2.16 ‖ *in good sense, of horses* XEN. *Eq.* 9.8 (*superl.*); *of pers.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.5 PLUT. *Ages.* 2.2; *of Eros* CHARIT. 1.1.4; *of Tyche* CHARIT. 2.8.3 | *subst.* τὸ φιλόνικον **competitiveness** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.64 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* φιλονίκως **with a spirit of rivalry** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.16 *etc.*; φ. ἔχειν to behave competitively XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.57, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 505e • *in codd. often written* φιλόνεικ-.

Φῐλόνικος -ου, ὁ **Philonikos**, *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 6.1, *al.*

φῐλόνομος -ον [φῖλος, νόμος] **that loves the Jewish laws** *I*SEG 4.144.

φῐλονοσέω, *contr.* [φῖλος, νοσέω] **to be habitually ill** ALCIPHR. 4.17.2.

φῐλονύμφιος -ον [φῖλος, νύμφιος] **loving one's bridegroom** PHILOD. (AP 10.21.1).

φῐλόξεινος -ον *poet. for* -ξενος.

Φῐλοξένειος -ον [Φιλόξενος] **invented by Philoxenos** ATH. 1.5d, *cf.* POLL. 6.78 (-ξένιοι).

φῐλοξενέω, *contr.* [φιλόξενος] *impf.* ἐφιλοξένουν CYR.[4] *VSab.* p.165.9 ‖ *aor.* ἐφιλοξένησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφιλοξενημένος DIOD. 31.18.2 ‖ *Byz. aor. pass.* ἐφιλοξενήθην ❶ *act.* **to receive in a hospitable way** PHILOD. *Hom.* 41.36 DIOD. 31.18.2 *I*PE I^2.39.22 (II^{CE}) EUSTATH. 1654.56 L. *E.M.* 402.8 ‖ **to love foreign ways** STRAB. 10.3.18 ❷ *pass.* **to be received hospitably** ▶ ὑπό τινος by s.o. ANTON. 3.

φῐλοξενία -ας, ἡ [φιλόξενος] **hospitality** THGN. 1358 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.16 *I*G 12.530 PLAT. *Leg.* 953a AP. 3.1108 POL. 4.20.1 NT *Heb.* 13.2, *al. I*IBM 1061 (II-III^{CE}) AP 9.160.2 CHOR. 32.148 • *Ion.* -ίη.

φῐλοξενικός -ή -όν [φιλόξενος] **hospitable** EUSTATH. 158.37.

φῐλοξενιτεύω [φιλόξενος] **to behave hospitably** EUS.[3] *Serm.* (*PG* 86.324.38).

φῐλόξενος -ον [φῖλος, ξένος] **loving foreigners, hospitable** OD. 6.121, 8.576, *al.* PIND. *O.* 3.1, *N.* 1.20 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.49 AESCHL. *Ch.* 656 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 82 XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.3 NT *Titus* 1.8, *al. etc.*; παθόντες πού τι φιλόξενον ἔργον having already experienced hospitable acts PIND. *I.* 2.24 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος AESCHL. *fr.* 196.2 CRATIN. 1.2; -έστατος EUR. *fr.* 879 • *adv.*

φιλοξένως **in a hospitable way** ISOCR. 4.41 • *poet.* -ξεινος.

Φῐλόξενος -ου, ὁ **Philoxenos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 686.

φιλοξενοφῶν -ῶντος [φίλος, Ξενοφῶν] **friend of Xenophon** HDN. 1.40.21.

φιλοξύτονος -ον [φίλος, ὀξύτονος] **that tends to be oxytone** EUSTATH. 72.39.

φιλόοινος -ον AGATH. (AP 5.261.1), *poet. for* φίλοινος.

φιλοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [φιλοπαθής] **sensuality** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.220.

φιλοπαθής -ές [φίλος, πάθος] **that gives oneself up to passions, sensual** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.50, *al. etc.*

φιλοπαιγμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [φιλοπαίγμων] **passion for games** *or* **sports** POLL. 5.161.

φιλοπαίγμων -ον [φίλος, παίζω] **fond of games, playful** OD. 23.134 HES. *fr.* 123.3 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 333 THEM. *Or.* 24.301c LIB. *Decl.* 30.68; *of the lion* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 29b 11; *epith. of Pan* *I*BCH 50.240 (III-II^{BCE}) • *cf.* φιλοπαίσμων.

φιλοπαίγνιος -ον [φίλος, παίγνιον] **that loves toys** VETT. 3.24.

φιλοπαιδεία -ας, ἡ [φιλόπαις] **love of children** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1073c.

φιλοπαιδία -ας, ἡ [φιλόπαις] Ⓐ **love of children** SCH. IL. 3.259a Ⓑ **infantilism, silliness** [CAES.] 1.35 (38.897).

φιλοπαίκτης -ου VETT. 72.13 POLL. 5.161, *see* φιλοπαίγμων.

φιλόπαις -παιδος [φίλος, παῖς] Ⓐ **that loves children** PLAT. *Rp.* 474d CALLIM. *epigr.* 46.6 THEOCR. 12.29 PHILOD. *IAc.* 13.6 *etc.* ‖ **that loves one's own children** ARISTAEN. 1.13 *I*G 12.5.292.7 *etc.* | φ. νόμοι **laws favorable to children** LUC. *Abd.* 18, 19 Ⓑ *bot.* PLIN. 20.241 DIOSC.[2] 3.105a, *see* πράσιον.

φιλοπαίσμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [φίλος, παίζω] **game-loving, sporting** PLAT. *Rp.* 452e, *Crat.* 406c (*cf.* φιλοπαίγμων) • *adv.* φιλοπαισμόνως **with a passion for games** POLL. 5.161.

φιλοπαίστης -ου POLL. 5.161 AEL. *N.A.* 4.34, 5.39 *etc.*, *see* φιλοπαίσμων.

φιλοπάλαιστρος -ον [φίλος, παλαίστρα] **that loves the palaistra** VETT. 42.26, 192.4 RHETOR. (*CCA* 8(4).214) *etc.*

φιλοπάννῠχος -ον [φίλος, πάννυχος] **fond of being awake all night** PHILOD. (AP 5.123.1) ORPH. *H.* 3.5, 55.2.

φιλόπαππος -ου [φίλος, πάππος] **that loves one's grandfather** *I*1G 2^2.3451b *etc.*

φιλοπαράβολος -ον [φίλος, παράβολος] **that loves taking risks, bold** PLUT. *Phil.* 9.10 ASCLEP.[3] (CAEL. *C.P.* 1.131).

φιλοπάρθενος -ον [φίλος, παρθένος] **that loves virgins** ACH. 8.13.3 (*Pan*) NONN. *D.* 14.66, *al.* ‖ **that loves virginity** NONN. *D.* 2.122, *al.*

φιλοπαρρησιαστής -οῦ [φίλος, παρρησιαστής] **lover of sincerity** PHILOD. *L.L.* XVIb 5.

φιλοπάργυρος -ον [φίλος, πάργυρος] **that loves dampness** *CCA* 8(4).167.

φιλοπάτηρ -πάτερος *P*SB 343.14, *see* φιλοπάτωρ.

φιλοπᾰτορία -ας, ἡ [φιλοπάτωρ] **love of one's parents** [CAES.] 3.130 (38.1032).

φιλοπατρία -ας, ἡ [φιλοπάτωρ] **love of one's fatherland** *or* **one's father** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1465.

φιλόπατρις -ιδος [φιλοπάτωρ] **lover of the fatherland, patriotic** POL. 1.14.4 DIOD.[4] (AP 7.235.3) CIC. *Att.* 9.10.5 PLUT. *Cl.* 10.9, *F.M.* 12.3 LUC. *Peregr.* 15 *etc.*; *as honorific title* *I*SYLL.[3] 804.10 (I^{CE}) *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φιλόπατρι **patriotism** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 119c, *see* φιλοπατρία • *acc. sg.* -πατριν.

φῐλοπάτρως -ω [φιλοπάτωρ] **that loves one's uncle** *P*SB 2007.

φιλοπάτωρ -ορος [φίλος, πατήρ] **that loves one's father** EUR. *Or.* 1605, *I.A.* 638 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1148a 34 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 35 IUL. *epist.* 89b; **Philopator**, *honorific title* *I*OGIS 89, 352, *al.*

φιλοπενθής -ές [φίλος, πένθος] **that gives oneself up to grief**, *of women* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 113a (*compar.*) *etc.*; πόθος φ. **desire to give way to lamentation** GORG. B 11.9 | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. **desire to weep** PLUT. *Praec.* 822c.

φιλοπένταθλος -ον [φίλος, πένταθλον] **passionate about the pentathlon** SCH. PIND. *N.* 7.9b.

φιλοπέρσης -ου [φίλος, Πέρσης] **friendly to the Persians**, *of Cyrus* THEM. *Or.* 10.132b, *al.*

φιλοπευθής -ές [φίλος, πεύθομαι] **passionate about inquiry, curious** SEXT. *S.* 1.42 | *subst.* τὸ φιλοπευθές **curiosity** PLUT. *Curios.* 515f.

φιλοπευστέω, *contr.* [φιλοπευθής] *fut.* φιλοπευστήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐφιλοπεύστησα; **to have a passion for research** POL. 3.59.6 DIOD. 25.11.2 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 90 VETT. 264.24 *etc.* ‖ *trans.* **to investigate with curiosity** STRAB. 14.1.32 *etc.*

φιλοπεύστης -ου PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 160, *see* φιλοπευθής.

φιλοπευστία -ας, ἡ [φιλοπεύστης] **passion for research, curiosity** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.96 PLUT. *Curios.* 518c.

φῐλόπευστος -ον PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.* (*dub. read.*), *see* φιλοπευθής.

φιλόπικρος -ον [φίλος, πικρός] **that loves bitterness** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1227b 11.

φιλοπιστεύομαι [φίλος, πιστεύω] **to trust a friend** PHILOD. *Vit.* 10.3.

φιλόπιστος -ον [φίλος, πιστός] *prob.* **that loves the faithful** *I*GALAT. 271.

φιλοπλάκουντος -ον [φίλος, πλακοῦς] **one who loves buns** COM. *Com.* 31 (ATH. 14.644a).

Φῐλοπλάτανος -ου, ὁ **Philoplatanos**, *male name* ARISTAEN. 1.3.

φιλοπλατύνομαι [φίλος, πλατύνω] **to be arrogant** APPATR. 65.184A *etc.*

φιλοπλάτων -ωνος [φίλος, Πλάτων] **admirer of Plato** PHILOD. *ISt.* 61.2 AL. *in Top.* 530.11 DIOG. 3.47 ATTIC. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 15.4.7).

φιλόπλεκτος -ον [φίλος, πλέκω] **that loves to be braided**, *of hair* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.206.3) (*dub. read.*).

φιλοπληκτικός -ή -όν [φίλος, πλήσσω] **fond of blows** ARISTOPH. (SCH. IL. 20.252 EUSTATH. 1206.55) (*compar.* -ώτερος) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 10.

φιλοπλία -ας, ἡ [φίλοπλος] *prob.* **association of young supporters of gladiators** *I*EPH. 2226.3.

φιλοπλόκᾰμος -ον [φίλος, πλόκαμος] **that loves braids** *or* **curls** EUPHOR. 47.

φῐλόπλοος -οον [φίλος, πλέω] **accustomed to sailing** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.236.1).

φῐλοπλος -ον [φίλος, ὅπλον] **that loves weapons** DIOSC.[1] (AP 11.195.1) *I*EG 223 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ φίλοπλος **member of a φιλοπλία** *I*EPH. 3055, *al.*

φιλοπλούσιος -ον HLD. 5.12.2 *etc.*, *see* φιλόπλουτος.

φιλοπλουτέω, *contr.* [φιλόπλουτος] **to love wealth** PLUT. *Cupid.* 524f *etc.*

φιλοπλουτία -ας, ἡ [φιλόπλουτος] **love of wealth** PLUT. *Lyc.* 30.1, *Cr.* 2.1 *etc.*

φῐλόπλουτος -ον [φίλος, πλοῦτος] **that loves** *or* **is greedy for wealth** PLUT. *Coniug.* 140f LUC. *Gall.* 13, *al.*; φ. ἅμιλλα **grasping pursuit of wealth** EUR. *I.T.* 412 | *subst.* τὸ φιλόπλουτον **love of wealth** PLUT. *An seni* 793e.

φιλοποιέω, *contr.* [φιλοποιός] *impf. mid.* ἐφιλοποιούμην ‖ *aor.* ἐφιλοποίησα, *mid.* ἐφιλοποιησάμην ❶ *act.* **to make friendly** HSCH. *Lc.* L. *Sud.* α 3338 AG *Bek.* 428 ❷ *mid.* **to become friendly, be fond of** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 3.42.2, 32.1.7 ARISTE.[1] 209 PHILOD. *Hom.* 61.34 *etc.*

φιλοποίησις -εως, ἡ [φιλοποιέω] **conciliation** GLOSS.

φιλοποιητής -οῦ [φιλοποιέω] **lover of the poets** PLAT. *Rp.* 607d.

φιλοποιητικῶς [φιλοποιέω] *adv.* **in a conciliatory way** PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.14.5.

φιλοποιία -ας, ἡ [φιλοποιός] **act of making friends, reconciliation** STOIC. 3.180.18 (DIOG. 7.130, *v.l.*), 181.29 (AL. *in Top.* 139.24) PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.22.11 *etc.*

φιλοποίμνιος -ον [φίλος, ποίμνιον] **fond of the flocks**: κύων **dog** THEOCR. 5.106.

φιλοποιός -όν [φίλος, ποιέω] **that makes men friends** PLUT. *CMa.* 25.4 (*table*) *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. **reconciliation** PLUT. *QConv.* 612d, 632e ‖ **hardworking** HSCH.

φιλοπόλεμος -ον [φίλος, πόλεμος] **war-loving, bellicose** IL. 16.65, 90, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 24c PLUT. *F.M.* 19.2, *al.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. **belligerence** DIOD. 2.21.1 PLUT. *Num.* 8.3 *etc.* • *adv.* φιλοπολέμως **in a bellicose manner** ISOCR. 8.97 • *poet.* φιλοπτόλεμος *always in* IL., *cf.* *I*IG 2^2.3606.4 (II^{CE}).

φῐλόπολις -εως [φίλος, πόλις] **that loves the city, friendly to the city**, *of deities* PIND. *O.* 4.16 AESCHL. *Sept.* 176 ‖ **that loves one's own city, patriot** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 726, 900 THUC. 2.60.5, 6.92.2 XEN. *Hier.* 5.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 470d, *al.* ISOCR. 2.15 *etc.*; φ. ἀρετή **patriotism** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 547 = τὸ φιλόπολι THUC. 6.92.4 • *poet.* φιλόπτολις EUR. *Rh.* 158; *acc.* φιλόπολιν ‖ *nom. pl.* φιλοπόλεις *and* φιλοπόλιδες, *acc.* φιλοπόλεις *and* φιλοπόλιδας.

φιλοπολίτης -ου [φιλόπολις] **that loves one's fellow citizens** DCHR. 1.28 PLUT. *Lyc.* 20.7, *Fl.* 13.8 • *Dor.* -ας.

φῐλόπομπος -ον GLOSS., *f.l. for* -κομπος.

φῐλοπονεῖον -ου, τό [φιλοπονέω] **hospital** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 5 (87.3432C).

φῐλοπονέω, *contr.* [φιλόπονος] *impf.* ἐφιλοπόνουν ‖ *fut.* φιλοπονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐφιλοπόνησα, *mid.* ἐφιλοπονησάμην PHOT. *Bibl.* 466b 28, *al.* ‖ *pf.* πεφιλοπόνηκα, *mid. pass.* πεφιλοπόνημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφιλοπονήθην ❶ *act.* **to love work, be industrious** XEN. *Lac.* 5.8 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.35 | ▸ *with acc. of rel.*: φ. τὰ διὰ τοῦ σώματος **to love gymnastics** PLAT. *Rp.* 535d | τὸ φιλοπονεῖν **industriousness** XEN. *Oec.* 21.6 PHILEM. 174 ISOCR. 1.46 ‖ **to take care of, look after** ▸ *with acc. POxy.* 1069.23 (III^{CE}) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to make an effort, devote oneself** ▸ περί τινος **regarding sthg.** THEOP.[1] 233 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405a 6 ❸ *pass.* **to be elaborated**, *of text* CCA 8(1).141.

φῐλοπονηρία -ας, ἡ [φιλοπόνηρος] **love of wickedness** THPHR. *Ch.* 20.1 *etc.*

φιλοπόνηρος -ον [φίλος, πονηρός] **friendly to the wicked** THPHR. *Ch.* 20.1 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165b 16 DINAR. *fr.* 97.42 *etc.* ‖ **fond of sin** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 21, 199.

φῐλοπονία -ας, ἡ [φιλόπονος] **love of work** *or* **toil, industriousness** PLAT. *Rp.* 535d ISOCR. 1.45, 15.291 STOIC. 3.64.39 (STOB. 2.7.5b), 171.7 (STOB. 2.7.11k) POL. 8.10.6 *etc.*; καρτερία καὶ φ. **perseverance and goodwill** PLAT. *Alc.*1. 122c; ἡ τῶν δρόμων φ. **the taste for exertion in running** DEMOSTH. 61.24; φ. ἐν τοῖς γυμνασίοις **habit of wearing oneself out in the palaistra** DEMOSTH. 61.26.

φῐλοπονικός -ή -όν [φιλόπονος] COSM.[1] 7.1 (*superl.*), *see* φιλόπονος.

φῐλόπονος -ον [φίλος, πόνος] **fond of work, indus-**

trious, hardworking, diligent, *of pers.* HP. *Aër.* 1 SOPH. *Ai.* 879 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248d, *Rp.* 535d ISOCR. 1.40 *etc.* ▸ πρός τι in *or* for sthg. AEL. *V.H.* 1.12; φ. περὶ τὰ αὐτῶν ἔργα in their own work XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.9 | *of dogs* XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.3 POLL. 5.60 | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. industriousness PLUT. *Util.* 88d ‖ *of things* tiring, demanding XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.47 (*war*) (*superl.*) OC. 137.13 (*life*) | ▸ *impers.* φιλόπονον (ἐστι) *with inf.* it is demanding ... XEN. *Cyn.* 6.8 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος ISOCR. 6.56 ◆ *adv.* φιλοπόνως diligently XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.6 DEMOSTH. 18.193 MEN. *Dysc.* 528 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον ISOCR. 9.73 | *superl.* -ώτατα with the greatest industriousness POL. 10.41.3, 12.26d.5 DEM.[5] *Herc.* 1012.74.1.

φῑλόπορνος -ον [φῖλος, πόρνη] libertine NILANC. *epist.* 2.142 (79.265A), *al. etc.*

φῑλοπόρφυρος -ον [φῖλος, πορφύρα] crimson-loving OR. *Sib.* 13.21 *etc.*

φῑλοποσία -ας, ἡ [φιλοπότης] passion for drinking XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.22 PLAT. *Phaed.* 81e ARISTOT. *Pr.* 872a 6 IUL. 10.327c.

φῑλοποτέω, *contr.* [φιλοπότης] to have a passion for drinking Phaen. 14 (ATH. 438c) POLL. 6.20.

φῑλοπότης -ου [φῖλος, πότης] fond of drinking HDT. 2.174.1 HP. *Aër.* 1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 79 EUP. 221 ANTIPHO[1] B 76 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559b 2, *Pr.* 874a 37 ATH. 10.430c.

φῑλοποτία PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 35, *see* φιλοποσία.

φῑλοπότις -ιδος [φιλοπότης] fond of drinking AEL. *V.H.* 2.41.

φῑλόποτμος -ον [φῖλος, πότμος] fond of misfortune PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 986d (superl.).

φῑλοπουλῡ́γελως -ωτος [φῖλος, πολύς, γέλως] *poet.* fond of much laughter MACED. (AP 5.243.1).

φῑλοπραγμᾰτίας -ου CRATIN. 382 DCASS. 61.4.1, *see* φιλοπράγμων.

φῑλοπραγμονέω, *contr.* [φιλοπράγμων] *impf.* ἐφιλοπραγμόνουν ‖ *fut.* φιλοπραγμονήσω SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 6 *prooem.* 25; to be occupied ▸ τι with sthg. DCASS. 77.17.4 *p*CAIR.MASP. 3.9 (VI[CE]) | to follow attentively NICOSTR.[1] (STOB. 4.22.102) ‖ *intrans.* to be scheming *p*CAIR.MASP. 4.5 (VI[CE]).

φῑλοπραγμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [φιλοπράγμων] minding of others' business, busy lifestyle PLAT. *Rp.* 549c DEMOSTH. 21.137, *al.* ARISTOT. *Top.* 111a 10.

φῑλοπράγμων -ον [φῖλος, πρᾶγμα] fond of minding others' business, scheming, wheeler dealer LYCURG. 3 Is. 4.30 IUL. 10.315c; *title of a comedy of Krito* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φιλόπραγμον minding of others' business PLUT. *Curios.* 515f ‖ *compar. adv. neut.* φιλοπραγμονέστερον STRAB. 17.1.5.

φῑλόπρακτος -ον PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 160, *see* φιλοπράγμων.

φῑλοπρεπής -ές [φῖλος, πρέπω] prim and proper DION. *Rh.* 3.4 (*f.l. for* μεγαλοπ-).

φῑλοπρόβᾰτος -ον [φῖλος, πρόβατον] flock-loving *I*IG 2[2].7180.3 (V-IV[BCE]) *etc.*

φῑλοπροεδρία -ας, ἡ [φῖλος, προεδρία] ambition SOZ. 7.2.5.

φῑλοπροσηγορία -ας, ἡ [φιλοπροσήγορος] approachability, affability ISOCR. 1.20 DION. *Rh.* 5.1.

φῑλοπροσήγορος -ον [φῖλος, προσήγορος] friendly ISOCR. 1.20 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10a POLL. 5.137 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* φιλοπροσηγόρως in a friendly way POLL. 5.139.

φῑλοπροσηνής -ές [φῖλος, προσηνής] courteous CIC. *Att.* 5.9.1 (*superl.* -έστατα).

φῑλοπροφήτης -ου [φῖλος, προφήτης] fond of prophets CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.200D.

φῑλοπρωτεία -ας, ἡ [φιλόπρωτος] love of being in first place ZOS.[2] 4.51.2 ● -πρωτία PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.159 IUL. 10.319d PORPH. *Plot.* 10.

φῑλοπρωτεύω [φιλόπρωτος] to aspire to excellence, be ambitious NT *Elo.* 3.9 *etc.* ● *also* φιλοπρωτέω *in ptc. dat. pl.* φιλοπρωτοῦσι PHOT. (*MK fr.* 81.23).

φῑλοπρωτία *see* -πρωτεία.

φῑλόπρωτος -ον [φῖλος, πρῶτος] that loves to be first POL. (L. *Sud.* s.v. πρωτόπειρος) PLUT. *Tranq.* 471d ARTEMID. 2.32 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ π. desire to be excellent PLUT. *Sol.* 29.5, *Alc.* 2.1 *etc.* (*cf.* φιλοπρωτεία).

φῑλοπτόλεμος, φῑλόπτολις *poet. for* φιλοπόλεμος, φιλόπολις.

φῑλόπτορθος -ον [φῖλος, πτόρθος] fond of buds, *of bees* NONN. *D.* 13.261.

φῑλοπτωχ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [φιλόπτωχος] love of poverty AP 15.34.9 IO. *HCor.* 10.340A *etc.* ● *Ion.* -ιη.

φῑλόπτωχος -ον [φῖλος, πτωχός] poverty-loving ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.172 *etc.*

φῑλοπῡγιστής -οῦ, ὁ [φῖλος, πυγίζω] lover of buttocks, pervert *p*TEBT. 1.17 (I[BCE]).

φῑλόπῡρος -ον [φῖλος, πυρός] grain-loving, *of Demeter* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.36.1).

φῑλόπυστος -ον HSCH., *see* φιλοπράγμων.

φῑλοπωριστής -οῦ [φῖλος, πῶρος] lover of autumnal fruits LEON. (AP 9.563.1).

φῑλοργής -ές [φῖλος, ὀργή] irascible, quick to anger NIC. *Al.* 175.

φῑλόργιος -ον [φῖλος, ὄργια] lover of ecstatic rites, *epith. of Aphrodite* PHILOD. (AP 10.21.7); *of Dionysus I*IG 2[2].5021 (IV-V[CE]).

φῑλορήτωρ -ορος [φῖλος, ῥήτωρ] passionate about rhetoric CIC. *Att.* 1.13.5 ‖ that loves orators PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.218.

φῑλόρθιος -ον [φῖλος, ὄρθιος] that loves to be upright PHAN. (AP 6.295.3).

φῑλοριστία -ας, ἡ [φῖλος, ὁρίζω] passion for definitions GAL. 8.698.

φῑλορμίστειρα -ας [φῖλος, ὁρμίζω] that loves to lead into harbor, *epith. of Aphrodite* PHILOD. (AP 10.21.7).

φῑλορνῑθία -ας, ἡ [φῖλορνις] love of birds ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1300 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.36.

φῑλορνις -ῑθος [φῖλος, ὄρνις] passionate about birds OC. 138.6 PLUT. *Num.* 4.4 *etc.* ‖ frequented by birds AESCHL. *Eum.* 23 (*Korykeian rock*).

φῑλορρημᾰτία -ας, ἡ [φῖλος, ῥῆμα] love of refined expressions DCHR. 12.66.

φῑλόρρυθμος -ον [φῖλος, ῥυθμός] *mus.* rhythm-loving PLUT. *Mus.* 1138b.

φῑλορρώθων -ωνος [φῖλος, ῥώθων] attached to the nose, *of a muzzle* AP 6.246.1.

φῑλορρώξ -ῶγος [φῖλος, ῥώξ] fond of grapes, *of the vine* SIMIAS (AP 7.22.3).

φῑλόρτυξ -ῦγος [φῖλος, ὄρτυξ] passionate about quail PLAT. *Lys.* 212d.

φῑλορύπαρος -ον [φῖλος, ῥυπαρός] fond of what is dirty *and* disgusting NILANC. *Ep.* 2.167 (79.284B), *al.*

φῑλό(ρ)ρυπος NILANC. *Ep.* 1.327 (79.201A), *al.*, *see* φιλορύπαρος.

φῑλορχήμων -ον ARR. *An.* 6.3.5, *see* φιλορχηστής.

φῑλορχηστής -οῦ [φῖλος, ὀρχέομαι] fond of dancing DCHR. 32.59 *etc.*

φῑλορχικός *see* φιλαρχικός.

φῑλορώμαιος -α -ον [φῖλος, Ῥωμαῖος] friendly to the Romans *I*SYLL.[3] 804.10 (I[CE]) STRAB. 14.2.5 PLUT. *Cr.* 21.2 *etc.* ● φιλορωμαῖος L. *E.M.*, *but see* HDN. 1.133.19.

φῖλος -η -ον ● *pass.* Ⓐ *of pers.* dear, beloved, *esp. of family members* | *voc. and nom. in place of voc.* | *with gen.* Ⓔ *of things* dear, welcome, pleasant | *with dat. of pers.* ‖ *often pred.* | *with inf.* | *also neut. pl.* | *rar. with ptc.* Ⓒ *Hom. and poet. in poss. sense* one's own, mine, yours, his *etc., esp. of life or of body parts or of one's own close connections* | *of goods* ❷ *act.* Ⓐ friendly, affectionate, benevolent, courteous | *with gen.* Ⓑ loving, passionate, *with gen.* (*different forms of comparison*) ❶ *subst.* Ⓐ ὁ φῖλος friend | *post-Hom. often with gen.* | *of spouses or lovers* | *milit. of allies* ‖ *as title in the court of the Ptolemies* ‖ supporter Ⓑ ἡ φίλη loved one | *of a wife, courtesan, mother* Ⓒ τὸ φίλον darling, beloved, *also of pers.* ◆ *adv.* φῑ́λως willingly, with pleasure ‖ in a friendly way, as a friend, with affection ❶ *pass.* Ⓐ *of pers.* dear, beloved, *esp. of family members* IL. 1.20, 2.564 *etc.*; παῖδε φίλω my dear children IL. 7.279; ▸ φ. τινί dear to s.o. IL. 1.381; ἀθανάτοισι θεοῖσι τὸ immortal gods IL. 20.347; σφι φίλος περὶ κῆρι dear to their hearts IL. 24.423 | *voc.* φίλε κασίγνητε my dear brother IL. 5.359; φίλον τέκος my daughter IL. 3.162; *masc. with neut. noun* φίλε τέκνον dear son OD. 2.363, *al.*; *nom. in place of voc.* IL. 9.601 PIND. *N.* 3.76 EUR. *Suppl.* 277 *etc.*; φίλος ὦ Μενέλαε O dear Menelaos IL. 4.189; ὦ πάτερ, ὦ φίλος O my dear father SOPH. *O.C.* 1700; ὦ φίλος, ὦ φίλος my dear, dear one ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1168 | ▸ *with gen.* ὦ φίλα γυναικῶν dear one among women EUR. *Alc.* 460; φίλ' ἀνδρῶν dear one among men, *i.e.* my dearest one THEOCR. 15.74 Ⓑ *of things* dear, welcome, pleasant IL. 1.167, 24.68 OD. 6.208 *etc.*; νόστος homecoming IL. 16.82; ἀλλ' ὅ τι τοῦ ζῆν φίλτερον ἄλλο but what else is dearer than life? EUR. *Hip.* 191; περὶ τοῖς φιλτάτοις κυβεύειν to put one's greatest assets at the risk of a throw of dice PLAT. *Prot.* 314a; εἰ τὰ φίλτατα παρείη if they have with them the most important things XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.2 | ▸ *with dat. of pers.* OD. 8.248, *al. etc.*; αἰεὶ γάρ τοι ἔρις τε φίλη quarreling is always dear to you IL. 5.891; οὐ φίλα τοι ἐρέω I will say things that will not please you HDT. 7.104.1; δαίμοσιν πράσσειν φίλα to do things pleasing to the gods AESCHL. *Pr.* 660 ‖ ▸ *often pred.*: φίλον ἐστί τινι it is welcome to *or* appreciated by s.o., it is pleasing to s.o. OD. 7.320; εἰ τόδε πᾶσι φ. καὶ ἡδὺ γένοιτο if this is welcome and pleasing to all IL. 4.17, *cf.* 7.387; μὴ τοῦτο φίλον Διὶ πατρὶ γένοιτο may this not be pleasing to father Zeus OD. 7.316; ἔρξον ὅπως ἐθέλεις καί τοι φίλον ἔπλετο θυμῷ do as you wish and as is pleasing to your heart OD. 13.145; ἵτω ὅπῃ τῷ θεῷ φίλον go wherever it pleases the god PLAT. *Ap.* 19a | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 4.372, 21.101 OD. 14.378 HDT. 1.108.3, 4.97.2 *etc.*; φίλον ἔπλετο θυμῷ ὑμῖν ... διαπραθέειν τόδε ἄστυ it pleased your heart to destroy this city IL. 7.31; ταῦτα δαίμοσί κου φίλον ἦν οὕτω γενέσθαι it pleased the gods that these things take place HDT. 1.87.4 | *also neut. pl.* φίλα IL. 4.345 HES. *Op.* 306; αἰεί τοι τὰ κάκ' ἐστὶ φίλα φρεσὶ μαντεύεσθαι it always pleases your heart to predict disasters IL. 1.107; ἐμοὶ φίλ' ἀληθέα μυθήσασθαι it pleases me to speak frankly OD. 17.15 | ▸ *rar. with ptc.*: εἰ τῷδ' αὐτῷ φίλον κεκλημένῳ if it please him to be so called AESCHL. *Ag.* 161 Ⓒ *Hom. and poet. in poss. sense* one's own, mine, yours, his *etc., esp. of life or of body parts or of one's own close connections* IL. 9.610, *al. etc.*; φίλον ἦτορ his heart IL. 3.31; πατήρ φ. his father IL. 22.408 SAPPH. 44.11; ἄλοχος φίλη his wife IL. 5.480; μητρὶ φίλῃ Ἀλθαίῃ χώμενος κῆρ angry at heart with his mother Althaia IL. 9.555 | *of goods* φίλα εἵματα your clothes IL. 2.261; τοί οἱ φίλα ἐργάζοντο who were working his lands (*prob.*) OD. 24.210; φ. πόνος their work THEOCR. 21.20 ❷ *act.* Ⓐ friendly,

affectionate, benevolent, courteous IL. 24.775 OD. 1.313 *etc.*; ▸ φῖλα φρονέειν *or* εἰδέναι τινί to show affection toward s.o. IL. 4.219 OD. 3.277; φῖλα φρεσὶ μήδεα εἰδώς nourishing feelings of affection in his heart IL. 17.325; φ. ποιέεσθαί τινι to do a favor for s.o. HDT. 2.152.5, 5.37.2; εἰ ... τοῖσι Κορινθίοισι φῖλα ἦν πρὸς τοὺς Κερκυραίους if the Corinthians had had friendly relations with the Corcyreans HDT. 3.49.1 (*v.l.*) | ▸ *with gen.* φῖλα ξένων ἄρουρα land welcoming to strangers, *i.e.* **hospitable** PIND. *N.* 5.8 B **loving, passionate** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Rp.* 604d; ἄλλων νόμων of other laws ARISTOT. *fr.* 543 • *different forms of comparison*: *compar.* φιλίων -ον, *gen.* -ονος OD. 19.351, 24.268; *superl.* φίλιστος -η -ον SOPH. *Ai.* 842 (*interpol.*) | *compar.* φίλτερος -α -ον IL. 11.162 OD. 11.360 PIND. *I.* 1.5 EUR. *Hip.* 185 DCASS. 64.14.1; *superl.* φίλτατος -η -ον IL. 6.91 AESCHL. *Sept.* 16, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 885 PLAT. *Gorg.* 513a, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.2 | *compar.* φιλαίτερος -α -ον XEN. *An.* 1.9.29 *etc.*; *superl.* φιλαίτατος -η -ον XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.8 *etc.* | *compar.* φιλώτερος; *later superl.* φιλώτατος -η -ον || *also* -ος -ον PIND. *O.* 2.93; *Dor. fem.* φῖλα EUR. *Hip.* 125 ‖ *s.times Hom. voc.* φῖλε *at beginning of a verse* ❶ *subst.* A ὁ φῖλος **friend** IL. 14.256 SOPH. *Ph.* 421 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.25 MEN. *Asp.* 118 *etc.*; φῖλε my friend NT *Luke* 11.5, *al.* | *post-Hom.* ▸ *often with gen.*: ὁ Διὸς φ. the friend of Zeus AESCHL. *Pr.* 306; οἱ ἐμαυτοῦ φῖλοι my own friends AESCHN. 1.47 = οἱ ἐμοὶ φ. SOPH. *Ph.* 509; τοὺς σφετέρους φῖλους their friends XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.25; ▸ *with gen. of thing* μουσικῆς φ. friend of music EUR. *fr.* 580.3; ἀληθείας of truth PLAT. *Rp.* 487a; τῶν εἰδῶν of the forms PLAT. *Soph.* 248a | φῖλον ποιεῖν τινα to make a friend of s.o. LYS. 14.36 = ποιεῖσθαι LUC. *Pisc.* 38 = κτᾶσθαι ISOCR. 2.27 = τιθέναι EUR. *Hec.* 848; τοὺς φῖλους κτᾶσθαι to make friends THUC. 2.40.4; φῖλῳ χρῆσθαί τινι to have s.o. as a friend ANTIPHO 5.63 = τινὰ ἔχειν φῖλον AND. 1.40 | φ. μέγιστος best friend SOPH. *Ai.* 1331; φ. ὁ ἐγγυτάτω close friend LYS. 1.41 = φ. ὁ ἔγγιστα POL. 9.24.2; *prov.* κοινὰ τὰ τῶν φίλων for friends, everything is shared PLAT. *Phaedr.* 279c; οὐδεὶς φῖλος ᾧ πολλοὶ φῖλοι he who has many friends has no friends ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1245b 20; ἔστιν ὁ φ. ἄλλος αὐτός a friend is another self ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166a 31 | *of spouses or lovers* OD. 15.22 XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.4, *Lac.* 2.13 | *milit. of allies* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.48; φ. καὶ σύμμαχος friend and ally DEMOSTH. 9.12 ‖ *as title in the court of the Ptolemies* οἱ φῖλοι τοῦ βασιλέως friends of the king *I*OGIS 100.1 (III-II^{BCE}) = οἱ πρῶτοι φ. *P*TEBT. 31.15 (II^{BCE}) = *simpl.* οἱ φ. *I*OGIS 115.4 (II^{BCE}) ‖ **supporter** ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 59 (*PG* 25.357A) *etc.* B *subst.* ἡ φῖλη **loved one** EUR. *Hip.* 125 (*Dor.* -α): κλῦτε, φῖλαι hear me, friends OD. 4.722 | *wife* φίλην ἄγεσθαί τινα to take s.o. as wife IL. 9.146, 288 | *courtesan* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.23, 3.11.16; φίλην ποιήσασθαί τινα to make a friend of s.o. ANTIPHO 1.14 | *mother* ἡ Ξέρξου φ. the mother of Xerxes AESCHL. *Pers.* 832 C *subst.* τὸ φῖλον **darling, beloved** SOPH. *O.C.* 187; *of pers.* φῖλον ἐμόν my love ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 952, *cf.* 970 (*superl.*); τὰ φίλτατα the dearest persons AESCHL. *Pers.* 851, *Eum.* 216 SOPH. *O.C.* 1110 EUR. *Ion* 525; τἀμὰ φῖλα my dear ones EUR. *Ion* 523, 613; σὺν τοῖς φιλτάτοις with your close relatives SOPH. *O.T.* 366; τὰ φίλτατα νοσεῖ the dearest ones are sick EUR. *Med.* 16 ◆ *adv.* φῖλως **willingly, with pleasure** IL. 4.347 HES. *Sc.* 45 AESCHL. *Ag.* 247 *etc.*; φῖλως ἐμοί with my great pleasure AESCHL. *Ag.* 1581 ‖ **in a friendly way, as a friend, with affection** PLAT. *Epin.* 988c; φ. δέχεσθαί τινα to receive s.o. in friendly fashion SOPH. *Tr.* 628 XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.5; προσηγορεῖν φ. to greet with affection SOPH. *El.* 1471; τήνδε τὴν πόλιν φ. εἰπών after having greeted this city in friendship SOPH. *O.C.* 758.

φῖλος -εος, τό *I*EG 289.6 (*written* φεῖλος), *see* φιλία.

φιλοσάρᾱπις -ιδος [φῖλος, Σάραπις] **lover of Serapis** *P*SB 4275.5 (III^{CE}) • -σέρᾱπις *in inscr.*

φιλοσαρκέω, *contr.* [φιλόσαρκος] *fut.* φιλοσαρκήσω THEOD.^{8} *epist.* 317.24 ‖ *aor. ptc.* φιλοσαρκήσας CYR.^{1} *Io.* 3.91.31 P.; **to love the pleasures of the flesh** *Il.cc., al. etc.*

φιλοσαρκία -ας, ἡ [φιλόσαρκος] **love for the flesh** *CCA* 2.177 ‖ *fig.* **sensual pleasure, sensuality** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.7A, *al.*

φιλόσαρκος -ον [φῖλος, σάρξ] A **fond of human flesh** GREG.^{1} *Res.* 46.85C (*fig.*) B **fond of the pleasures of the flesh, sensual** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.33 (79.392B) *etc.*

φιλοσέβαστος -ον [φῖλος, σεβαστός] **faithful to the emperor** *I*SYLL.^{3} 804.11 (I^{CE}), *al.*

φιλοστγμάτος -ον [φῖλος, στῦγμα] **lover of the letter sigma,** *of Euripides* EUSTATH. 1170.53.

φιλόσιτος -ον [φῖλος, σῖτος] A **lover of food** PLAT. *Rp.* 475c POLL. 6.34 B **engaged in the grain trade,** *of merchants* XEN. *Oec.* 20.27.

φιλόσκαρθμος -ον [φῖλος, σκαρθμός] **lover of the dance** NONN. *D.* 5.115, *al.*

Φιλόσκᾰφος -ου, ὁ **Philoskaphos,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 1.1 title.

φιλόσκεπος -ον [φῖλος, σκέπας] **shade-loving** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.7.3 (*prob.*).

φιλοσκηπτρος -ον [φῖλος, σκῆπτρον] **that loves the scepter,** *king* AP 9.691.1.

φιλοσκήπων -ωνος [φῖλος, σκήπων] **that loves the** *shepherd's* **crook,** *epith. of Pan* CRINAG. (AP 6.232.7) (*v.l.* -σκιπ-).

φιλόσκῐος -ον [φῖλος, σκιά] **shade-loving** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.7.6, *C.P.* 3.7.1 OPP. 4.422.

φιλοσκιρτητής -οῦ [φῖλος, σκιρτητής] **passionate about dance** ASTAM. *Hom.* 10 (40.324C).

φιλοσκόπελος -ον [φῖλος, σκόπελος] **fond of cliffs** *or* **rocks,** *Pan* AGATH. (AP 6.32.3) NONN. *D.* 6.275 *etc.*

φιλόσκοπος -ον [φῖλος, σκοπός] **that tends to hit a target,** *of arrows* HIM. 48.1.

φιλοσκύλαξ -ᾰκος [φῖλος, σκύλαξ] **that loves cubs,** *Hekate* NONN. *D.* 3.74.

φιλοσκωμμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [φιλοσκώμμων] **love of jokes** *or* **of sarcasm** POLL. 5.161.

φιλοσκώμμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [φῖλος, σκῶμμα] **fond of jokes** *or* **of sarcasm** HDT. 2.174.1 PLUT. *Sul.* 2.3, *al.* APP. 3.7.2 LUC. *Timar.* 46 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **φιλοσκωμμόνως jokingly, sarcastically** POLL. 5.161.

φιλοσκωπτέω, *contr.* [φιλοσκώπτης] **to love jokes** *or* **sarcasm** ATH. 14.616b.

φιλοσκώπτης -ου [φῖλος, σκώπτης] ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251a 19 CHRYSIP. 3.199.42 (ATH. 616b) PLUT. *Br.* 29.2 *etc.*, *see* -σκώμμων.

φιλοσμᾰργος -ον [φῖλος, σμαραγή] **noise-loving** NONN. *D.* 3.77, *al.*

φιλόσμηνος -ον [φῖλος, σμῆνος] **fond of hives** *or* **swarms,** *of bees* NONN. *D.* 5.251.

φῐλοσοφέω, *contr.* [φιλόσοφος] *impf.* ἐφιλοσόφουν, *mid. pass.* ἐφιλοσοφούμην ‖ *fut.* φιλοσοφήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐφιλοσόφησα ‖ *pf.* πεφιλοσόφηκα, *mid. pass.* πεφιλοσόφημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπεφιλοσοφήκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεφιλοσοφήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφιλοσοφήθην ● *act.* A *abs.* **to aspire to wisdom** *or* **knowledge, seek wisdom,** *s.times* **to practice philosophy** PLAT. *Ap.* 28e XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.19 ISOCR. 8.116, 12.236 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 982b 12 GAL. 5.462; *of Solon* φιλοσοφέων γῆν πολλὴν ... ἐπελήλυθας in your search for wisdom you have visited a great part of the earth HDT. 1.30.2; *of the Athenians* φιλοσοφοῦμεν ἄνευ μαλακίας we love wisdom without weakness THUC. 2.40.1; θεῶν οὐδεὶς φιλοσοφεῖ οὐδ' ἐπιθυμεῖ σοφὸς γενέσθαι, ἔστι γάρ no god seeks wisdom nor desires to become wise, since he is wise already PLAT. *Symp.* 204a; φ. ὑγιῶς *or* ὀρθῶς *or sim.* to seek wisdom in the correct way PLAT. *Rp.* 619d, *al.*; ἀδόλως without deceit PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249a | ▸ φ. περί τινος to undertake studies on sthg. *or* s.o. ISOCR. 15.45 *but neg.* to debate about sthg. LYS. 8.11 ‖ **to teach philosophy** PLUT. *Adul.* 69b, 15.192a; *subst. ptc.* οἱ φιλοσοφοῦντες **teachers of philosophy**: οἱ παιδεύοντες καὶ φιλοσοφοῦντες the educators and teachers of philosophy ISOCR. 3.9 ‖ *Christ.* **to live like a philosopher,** *i.e. rationally and virtuously* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.78.1, *al. etc.* | *extens.* **to live ascetically** SOZ. 8.12.1 *etc.* ‖ **to remain indifferent** BAS. *epist.* 289.1.44 | B ▸ *with acc.* **to examine, study, seek** ISOCR. 8.5, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272a 22 *etc.*; φιλοσοφίαν καινὴν φ. to seek a new philosophy PHILEM. 88.1, *cf.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.23; τὴν πολιτικὴν φ. to study politics ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1152b 2 ‖ **to treat scientifically** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.24 | *fig. of painting* **to represent truthfully** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.3.2 ‖ *extens.* **to study, work on, elaborate** DIOG.^{3} *fr.* 6.1; φ. λόγον to work on a discourse ISOCR. 4.6 ‖ **to meditate, devise** ▸ τοῦτο, ὅπως this, how ... LYS. 24.10 ISOCR. 15.121 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* οὕτω πεφιλοσόφηκεν ὥστε he plotted to ... DEMOSTH. 48.49 ‖ **to allow, justify** GREG. *Or.* 24.17.25 ❷ *pass.* **to be examined scientifically** PLUT. *Caes.* 59.1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ φιλοσοφούμενα **objects of philosophical study** CIC. *Fam.* 11.27.5 PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1 *Prooem.* DIOG. 4.49.

φῐλοσόφημα -ατος, τό [φιλοσοφέω] A **scientific** *or* **philosophical study** *or* **treatise** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 279a 30 | *of the Hom. poems interpreted allegorically* POL. 34.4.4 ‖ *log.* **demonstration** ARISTOT. *Top.* 162a 15 ‖ **philosophical** *or* **moral principle, rule** PLUT. *Col.* 1125b GAL. *Anim.* 1.3 (1.9.13) B *extens.* **discovery, invention** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 269b.

φῐλοσόφησις -εως, ἡ [φιλοσοφέω] **study of philosophy** GREG.^{2} *Orig.* 14.161.19.

φῐλοσοφητέον [φιλοσοφέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to seek knowledge** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 288d ISOCR. 15.285 *etc.* = ▸ *with int. acc.* φ. φιλοσοφίαν LUC. *Herm.* 45; φ. περὶ μουσικῆς **it is necessary to complete one's musical studies** ATH. 14.632b.

φῐλοσοφία -ας, ἡ [φιλόσοφος] A *proper.* **love of wisdom, pursuit of knowledge** PLAT. *Phaed.* 61a, *al.* ISOCR. 12.209 *etc.*; ἡ φ. κτῆσις ἐπιστήμης philosophy is the acquisition of knowledge PLAT. *Euthyd.* 288d ‖ **systematic** *or* **scientific study, systematic** *or* **scientific research** ISOCR. 2.35; φ. περὶ τοὺς λόγους the systematic study of rhetoric ISOCR. 4.10; περὶ τὰς ἐρίδας of argumentation ISOCR. 10.6 | *pl.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 172c; τέχναι καὶ φιλοσοφίαι arts and sciences ISOCR. 10.67 B **philosophy,** *with and without art.* PLAT. *Def.* 414b ISOCR. 5.84, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1177a 25 *etc.*; τοῖς ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ ζῶσιν for those who live in philosophy PLAT. *Phaed.* 68c; οἱ περὶ τὴν φιλοσοφίαν ὄντες those who are occupied with philosophy ISOCR. 2.51 | ▸ *with adj. or gen.*: ἡ θεία φ. divine philosophy PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239b; ἡ πρώτη φ. metaphysics ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1026a 24; ἐκείνου ἡσθεὶς τῇ φιλοσοφίᾳ being passionate about his philosophy PLAT. *Lys.* 213d; ἡ τῶν Ἰταλικῶν φ. the philosophy of the Italians ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 987a 31; ἡ Ἰωνικὴ φ. Ionian philosophy DIOG. 1.122; ἡ Ἀκαδημαϊκὴ φ. Academic philosophy SEXT. *P.* 1.4; Πλάτων καὶ φ. Plato and all philosophy PLUT.

Apophth. reg. 176d; ἡ περὶ τὰ ἀνθρώπεια φ. philosophy which concerns itself with man ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1181b 15 C *Christ.* austere *or* ascetic life BAS. *epist.* 4.1.2 *etc.*

φῐλοσοφικός -ή -όν [φιλοσοφία] **philosophical:** λόγοι discourses ARTEMID. 5.83.

φῐλοσοφοχλῆς -έους [φίλος, Σοφοχλῆς] **passionate about Sophocles** PHILOD. *IAc.* 14.45 DIOG. 4.20.

φῐλοσοφομειρᾰκίσκος -ου, ὁ [φιλόσοφος, μειρακίσκος] **philosophical young man,** *prob. a pun on* φιλομείραξ ATH. 13.572b.

φῐλόσοφος -ον [φίλος, σοφός] A **one who aspires to know** *or* **understand,** *of pers.* HERACLIT. B 35 XEN. *Oec.* 16.9; ἀνήρ man PLAT. *Phaed.* 64d | *extens. of cultured pers.* φ. καὶ φιλομαθὴς καὶ φιλόλογος (to be) a man who aspires to know, who loves to learn, who has a passion for speech PLAT. *Rp.* 376c ‖ *of things* τὸ φ. γένος the philosophical type PLAT. *Rp.* 501e; πλῆθος φ. crowd of philosophers PLAT. *Rp.* 494; φύσις φ. philosophical nature PLAT. *Rp.* 494a; φ. ψυχή philosophical soul PLAT. *Rp.* 486b; διάνοια intellect PLAT. *Rp.* 527b; φ. λόγοι philosophical studies PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257b *but* erudite discourses ISOCR. 12.271; φιλοσοφώτερον ποίησις ἱστορίας poetry aspires to the truth more than history ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451b 5; *superl.* οἱ φιλοσοφώτατοι those most devoted to philosophy PLAT. *Rp.* 498a | *of gods* PLAT. *Tim.* 24d | *subst. neut.* τὸ φιλόσοφον **philosophical element** *of the soul* PLAT. *Rp.* 411e *but simpl.* philosophy PLUT. *Isid.* 355b ‖ clever ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 571 ‖ *Christ.* contemplative THEODORET.[1] *QuLev.* 1 | *subst.* τὸ φιλόσοφον **contemplative, solitary life** GREG. *Or.* 43.62.29 | **monastic** GREG.[1] *VMacr.* 37.18 ‖ *also of mor. pers.* austere, irreproachable PLUT. *Pomp.* 40.1 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ φιλόσοφον **austere life** PLUT. *Sol.* 3.1; ψυχὴ φ. virtuous soul IO. *HMt* 7.28A *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος B *subst.* ὁ φιλόσοφος **one who aspires to know** *or* **who loves knowledge** (*first used by Pythagoras, who referred to himself as such*) CIC. *Tusc.* 5.9 DIOG. 1.12): φ. φύσει fond of knowledge by nature PLAT. *Rp.* 376c; φ. τῇ ψυχῇ one who aspires to know in his soul ISOCR. 1.40; ὁ ὡς ἀληθῶς φ. one who truly loves knowledge PLAT. *Phaed.* 64e; τὸν φιλόσοφον σοφίας φήσομεν ἐπιθυμητὴν εἶναι οὐ τῆς μέν, τῆς δ' οὔ, ἀλλὰ πάσης we will say that one who loves wisdom is not one who desires only part of it but rather all of it PLAT. *Rp.* 475b; *opp. to* σοφιστής XEN. *Cyn.* 13.6, 9 ‖ *esp.* **philosopher:** οἱ ἀληθινοὶ φ. those who pursue the truth PLAT. *Rp.* 475e; *subst.* ὁ φιλόσοφος **the philosopher** *by antonomasia, Aristotle* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 115b; ὁ σκηνικὸς φ. the philosopher of the stage, *Euripides* ATH. 13.561a | *often iron. in com.* PHILEM. 74.1 ANAXIP. 4.1 *etc.* ‖ *later* **studious, academic,** *at the Museum of Alexandria* IOGIS 712 (II[CE]) ‖ *Christ.* **ascetic, monk** [BAS.] *Const.* 5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **φῐλοσόφως philosophically** *or* **scientifically:** φ. διακεῖσθαι πρός τι to face sthg. philosophically ISOCR. 15.277 = φ. ἔχειν περί τινος PLAT. *Phaed.* 91a ‖ *compar.* -ωτέρως ARISTOT. *Sens.* 436a 20 *and* -ώτερον CIC. *Att.* 7.8.3.

φῐλοσπήλυγξ -υγγος [φίλος, σπήλυγξ] **fond of caves,** *Pan* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.194.1).

φῐλόσπονδος -ον [φίλος, σπονδή] **used for libations** AESCHL. *Ch.* 292.

φῐλοσπούδαστος -ον [φίλος, σπουδή] **worthy of some haste** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 6.32 (*dub.*).

φῐλόσπουδος -ον [φίλος, σπουδή] **prompt, zealous** *I*OGIS 339.39 (II[BCE]) PHILOD. (AP 5.46.2).

φῐλόσταυρος -ον [φίλος, σταυρός] **devoted to the Cross** LEONTN. *VSym.* 5.

φῐλοστᾰφῡλος -ον [φίλος, σταφυλή] **that loves bunches of grapes,** *epith. of Dionysus* NONN. *D.* 20.122, *al.*

φῐλοστεφᾰνέω, *contr.* [φιλοστέφανος] **to love crowns,** *i.e.* **honor, glory** POL. 7.10.2 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1000b; φιλοστεφανῶν καὶ φιλοδοξῶν εἰς τοὺς Ἕλληνας seeking honor and glory among the Greeks POL. 1.16.10.

φῐλοστέφᾰνος -ον [φίλος, στέφανος] **fond of crowns, crowned with flowers,** *of gods and men* HOM. 2.102 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.184 EUR. *fr.* 453.8 *etc.*

Φῐλοστέφανος -ου, ὁ **Philostephanos,** *male name, historian* PLUT. *Lyc.* 23.1 | *oth.* IOS. *A.I.* 13.12.5 (340).

φῐλόστονος -ον [φίλος, στόνος] **that takes pleasure in lamentations** EUSTATH. 832.34 ◆ *adv.* φιλοστόνως: μὴ φ. without indulging in lamentation AESCHL. *Sept.* 279.

φῐλοστοργέω, *contr.* [φιλόστοργος] *fut.* φιλοστοργήσω THEANO (PYTHAGOR. *epist.* 5 (p. 605.1)) ‖ *aor.* ἐφιλοστόργησα ‖ *Byz. pf. mid. pass.* πεφιλοστόργημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπεφιλοστοργήκειν POL. 5.74.5; *act.* **to love tenderly, be fond of, love,** *esp. of familial affections* PLAT. *Leg.* 927b; τὸν ἀδελφόν brother DIOD. 31.19.3; τὴν παρθένον girl POL. *Lc.* | *of sexual love* CLEAR.[1] 73 GEOP. 14.2.2.

φῐλοστοργία -ας, ἡ [φιλόστοργος] **love, affection, tenderness,** *toward parents* ANTIPHO *fr.* 73 POL. 9.13.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.3 ACH. 5.5.3 *etc.*; τῶν γονέων εἰς τέκνα φ. love of parents for their children DIOD. 4.44.1; πρὸς τὴν πατρίδα for the fatherland POL. 16.17.8; πρὸς τὸ θρέψαν ἔδαφος for the ground that nurtured me DEMAD. 37; πρός ἀλλήλους mutual affection POL. 31.25.1; διὰ τὴν πρὸς τὸ ζῆν φιλοστοργίαν through will to live VT 2*Macc.* 6.20 | *of animals* φ. ... πρὸς τὸ παιδίον affection toward their young PHYLAR. 36 | *of sexual love* DIOD. 1.64.14.

Φῐλοστόργιος -ου, ὁ **Philostorgios,** *male name, historian* AP 9.194.1.

φῐλόστοργος -ον [φίλος, στοργή] **loving tenderly, affectionate,** *esp. of friendly affection* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2 THEOCR. 18.13 SOR. 2.19.13; τῇ φιλαδελφίᾳ εἰς ἀλλήλους φιλόστοργοι bound to one another by fraternal love NT *Rom.* 12.10; ▸ φ. περί τινα affectionate to s.o. PLUT. *Cl.* 1.3 = πρός τινα *I*OGIS 331.46 (II[BCE]); ▸ πρός τι to sthg. PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 608c | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611a 12 (*horses*); *of eagles* πρὸς τοὺς τρέφοντας φ. who become fond of the ones who raised them AEL. *N.A.* 2.40 | *title of queens I*G 2[2].3428.5, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ φιλόστοργον **love, affection,** *see* φιλοστοργία XEN. *Ag.* 8.1 PLUT. *Sol.* 7.3 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **φῐλοστόργως affectionately, with affection, with tenderness** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621a 29 CIC. *Att.* 15.17.2 NILANC. *Ep.* 2.170 (79.285D); φ. διακεῖσθαι to be affectionate (*with acc. rel.*) *I*OGIS 229.6 (III[BCE]) PLUT. *Fab.* 21 = φ. ἔχειν πρός τινα IOS. *A.I.* 4.6.8 (135) ‖ *compar.* -ότερον GEOP. 16.21.6 | *superl.* -ότατα IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 7.34.

φῐλοστρᾰτιώτης -ου [φίλος, στρατιώτης] **friend of the soldier** XEN. *An.* 7.6.4 DCHR. 1.28 EUNAP. 23 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **passionate about military matters** PLUT. *Phil.* 3.2.

Φῐλόστρατος -ου, ὁ **Philostratos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1069 PLUT. *Cam.* 57.4, *al. etc.*

φῐλόστροφος -ον [φίλος, στρέφω] A **fond of changing, changeable** POLL. 6.168 B **fond of returning** *to the same place, of bees* PORPH. *Nymph.* 19 ‖ *medic.* **recurrent,** *of symptoms* ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.21.

φῐλοσύγγᾰμος -ον [φίλος, σύγγαμος] **that loves one's spouse** *I*G 5.1.734.5.

φῐλοσυγγένεια -ας, ἡ [φιλοσυγγενής] **love of one's parents** PALL. *L.* 6.2.

φῐλοσυγγενής -ές [φίλος, συγγενής] **lover of one's relatives** DCHR. 3.113 (*superl.* -έστατος) *etc.*

φῐλοσύγχυτος -ον [φίλος, συγχέω] **that generates confusion** SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3172D.

φῐλόσῡκος -ον [φίλος, σῦκον] **fond of figs** PLUT. *QConv.* 668a ATH. 7.276f ‖ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 873 L. *E.M.* 733.57, *see* συκοφάντης.

φῐλοσῡκοφαντία -ας, ἡ [φίλος, συκοφαντία] **love of treachery** *or* **of tale-bearing** SCH. HERMOG. 7.265.

φῐλοσυμβῐ́ωτος -ον [φίλος, συμβιόω] **lover of one's spouse** VETT. 46.2.

φῐλοσύμμᾰχος -ον [φίλος, σύμμαχος] HSCH., *f.l. for* φιλόμαχος.

φῐλοσυμπαθής -ές [φίλος, συμπαθής] **compassionate** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 37, *al.*

φῐλοσυμπότης -ου [φίλος, συμπότης] **fond of symposia** AESCHL. *fr.* 84a.

φῐλοσυνέστιος -ον [φίλος, συνέστιος] **fond of one's housemates** VETT. 8.27.

φῐλοσυνήθης -ες [φίλος, συνήθης] **fond of company, friendly, sociable** PLUT. *Adul.* 56c VETT. 39.24.

φῐλοσυνουσιάζω [φίλος, συνουσιάζω] **to have frequent (social) relations** DIOG. 3.98.

φῐλοσυνουσιαστής -ου [φιλοσυνουσιάζω] **fond of sexual pleasures** Sch. *rec.* THEOCR. 4.62 L. *E.M.* 241.45.

φῐλοσύντομος -ον [φίλος, σύντομος] **lover of brevity** *or* **conciseness** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.96 PLUT. *Garr.* 511b GAL. 19.185 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

φῐλοσωκρᾰ́της -ου [φίλος, Σωκράτης] **friend to Socrates** ATH. 5.215f.

φῐλοσωμᾰ́τέω, *contr.* [φιλοσώματος] *aor.* ἐφιλοσωμάτησα CELS. 8.60; **to love** *or* **caress the body** PLOT. 2.9.18 POLL. 3.137.

φῐλοσωματία -ας, ἡ [φιλοσώματος] **love for the body** POLL. 3.137 PORPH. *Marc.* 25 HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 13.7 *etc.*

φῐλοσώματος -ον [φίλος, σῶμα] **that loves the body, that indulges the body** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.33, *al.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 158 PORPH. *Nymph.* 11 *etc.*; οὐ φιλόσοφος, ἀλλά τις φ. a lover not of wisdom but of the body PLAT. *Phaed.* 68c | *subst.* τὸ φιλοσώματον PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 593d, *al.*, *see* φιλοσωματία ◆ *adv.* **φῐλοσωμᾰ́τως by loving the body** POLL. 3.137.

φῐλοσώφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [φίλος, σώφρων] **lover of moderation** HDN.[1] 2.3.9 ‖ **moderate, chaste, virtuous** GREG. *Or.* 24.10.10.

φῐλοτᾰλαίπωρος -ον [φίλος, ταλαίπωρος] **that loves difficulty** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.87.

φῐλοτᾰ́πεινος -ον [φίλος, ταπεινός] **fond of humility** GAL. 17(2).148.

φῐλοτᾰ́ράχος -ον [φίλος, ταραχή] **lover of commotion, seditious:** φ. χρῆμα ὁ δῆμος the masses love turmoil MEN.[3] p. 66D.

φῐλοτᾰ́ρῐχος -ον [φίλος, τάριχος] **fond of salted fish** ANTIPH. 176.

φῐλότας, ἡ *Dor. for* φιλότης.

φῐλοτεκνέω, *contr.* [φιλότεκνος] **to love one's own children** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.14.

φῐλοτεκνία -ας, ἡ [φιλότεκνος] **love of children** VT 4*Macc.* 14.13, *al.* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 14b POLL. 3.14 HDN.[1] 6.5.8.

φῐλότεκνος -ον [φίλος, τέκνον] **that loves one's own children** *or* **offspring** HDT. 2.66.2 EUR. *Ph.* 356, *H.F.* 636 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 752 NT *Titus* 2.4; ἦθος character DIOD. 34-35.11; μητέρες mothers ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1168a 25 (*compar.*) | *subst.* τὸ φιλότεκνον PLUT. *Mult.* 93f, *see* φιλοτεκνία ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

φῐλοτερπής -ές [φῐλος, τέρπω] **loving joy, pleasure** NONN. *D.* 40.366.

φῐλοτεχνέω, *contr.* [φῐλοτέχνος] *impf.* ἐφῐλοτέχνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐφῐλοτεχνούμην BAS. *Hex.* 5.9 || *fut.* φῐλοτεχνήσω || *aor.* ἐφῐλοτέχνησα, *mid.* ἐφῐλοτεχνησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* πεφῐλοτέχνημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφῐλοτεχνήθην ❶ *act.* A **to exercise or pratice an art,** *extens.* **to work** PLAT. *l.c.* (*Athena and Hephaestus*); ▸ φ. περί τι **to train in** *or* practice sthg. EPICT. *Ench.* 29.7 PLUT. *Adul.* 74c = περί τινος PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.21.39 = ὑπέρ τινος AEL. *V.H.* 2.2 | φ. πρὸς τορευτὰς καὶ τοὺς ἄλλους τεχνίτας to speak about their art with those who work in relief and the other artists POL. 26.1.2 || **to use technical terms** PHILOD. *Sign.* 7.7 B ▸ *with acc.* **to make** *or* **treat artfully, fashion** *or* **represent artistically** DION. *Comp.* 15.13 CHOR. 1.33 || **to invent:** λίνα καὶ ἄρκυς lines and nets STRAB. 15.3.18 | **to prepare** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.1, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* **to devise:** ποιῆσαι doing DIOD. 13.82.5 C ▸ *abs.* **to turn to art** *or* **to artists** POL. 16.30.2 PLUT. *Coniug.* 142b, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be made** *or* **produced with art** DIOD. 14.80.2; ▸ πρός τι for sthg. DIOD. 3.37.5 | *pf. ptc. pass.* πεφῐλοτεχνημένη **artificial** SOR. 1.115 || **to be represented artistically** IUL. 7.211a || *alch.* **to be made according to the rules of art** OLYMP. p. 91 B • *impf. 3. dual* ἐφῐλοτεχνείτην PLAT. *Prot.* 321e.

φῐλοτέχνημα -ατος, τό [φῐλοτεχνέω] **work of art** CIC. *Att.* 13.40.1 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 44.13 HLD. 5.18.2 *etc.* || **ingenious discovery:** ἐκπεδῆσαι ἐκ τοῦ ... φῐλοτεχνήματος to escape from a well-devised trap DIOD. 3.37.6, *al.*

φῐλοτεχνήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [φῐλοτεχνέω] CYR.[2] *etc.*, *see* φῐλοτέχνης.

φῐλοτέχνης -ου POLEM.[3] 21, 22, *see* φῐλοτέχνος.

φῐλοτεχνητέον [φῐλοτεχνέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to use art** EUTOC. *in Arch.* p. 94H || *fig.* **it is necessary to apply all one's art, make every effort** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.8.16).

φῐλοτεχνία -ας, ἡ [φῐλότεχνος] A **love** *or* **taste for art** PLAT. *Criti.* 109c POLL. 6.167; ἡ περὶ μουσικὴν φ. love for music PHILOD. *Mus.* 1.32.17 B **ability,** *of artists* DIOD. 1.64.11, 98.9; ▸ περί τι **in sthg.** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.21 STRAB. 10.3.8 *1*IG 2[2].1023.15 C **artistic** *or* **ingenious construction, work of art** DIOD. 2.8.3 || *neg.* **trick** DIOD. 3.37.1.

φῐλοτεχνῖται -ῶν, οἱ [φῐλοτεχνία] **friends of artists,** *honorary title 1*OGIS 51.73 (III[BCE]).

φῐλότεχνος -ον [φῐλος, τέχνη] **fond of an art** *or* **of art** PLAT. *Rp.* 476a PLUT. *Aud.* 41f ATH. 15.700c *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ φῐλότεχνον **love** *or* **taste for art** PLUT. *Demetr.* 20.2 || *of things* **artificial, artistic, ingenious, unnatural** DIOD. 1.33.11, 17.44.1 • *adv.* φῐλοτέχνως **with art, artistically, ingeniously** DIOD. 2.8.2 DION. *Comp.* 18.2 *etc.*

φῐλότης -ητος, ἡ [φῐλος] **friendship, affection, love** (*poet. for* φιλία) IL. 16.282 OD. 24.476 THGN. 860 AESCHL. *Ag.* 798 SOPH. *Ph.* 1122 *etc.*; ▸ φ. τινός *or* πρός τινα friendship with *or* affection for s.o. OD. 14.505 SOPH. *Al.* 1410 AND. 1.145; *dat.* φῐλότητι with *or* by friendship *or* love IL. 3.453 OD. 3.363, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 498; φῐλότητι χειρῶν with the love of hands, *i.e.* with a caress EUR. *Or.* 1048; ἐν φῐλότητι διέτμαγεν they parted on good terms IL. 7.302; φῐλότητα μετ' ἀμφοτέροισι βάλλειν *or* τιθέναι to strike an accord between the two IL. 4.16, 83; φῐλότητα παρέχειν to give proof of friendship IL. 3.354 OD. 15.55; παρά τινος τυχεῖν φῐλότητος to get tokens of affection from s.o. OD. 15.158; ἄγειν ἐς φῐλότατα to lead to love SAPPH. 1.19; εἰς ... φῐλότητα ἥκειν τινί to become a friend of s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 191; κατ' ἡλικίην τε καὶ φῐλότητα ... συγγίγνεσθαι to gather by age and friendship HDT. 1.172.1 | *prov.* ἰσότης φῐλότητα ἀπέργαζεται equality produces friendship PLAT. *Leg.* 757a; ἰσότης φῐλότης equality is the condition for friendship ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1168b 8 | *of pers.* (ὦ) φ. (O) dear friend HP. *epist.* 17 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228d *etc.* || *of countries or people* **friendship, alliance:** φῐλότητα καὶ ὅρκια πιστὰ τάμνειν to strengthen a sworn agreement of friendship and fidelity IL. 3.73, *al.*; ὑπὲρ τῆς φῐλότητος in the name of close relations LYS. 2.35; φ. ἐθέλοντες ποιεῖσθαι wanting to tighten the alliance AND. 3.30 || *of amorous relations* **love, intercourse** IL. 2.232 OD. 8.313 *etc.*; ὕπνῳ καὶ φῐλότητι δαμείς worn out by sleep and love IL. 14.353; μίγη φῐλότητι καὶ εὐνῇ he joined to her in amorous relation IL. 6.25 | ▸ *s.times with gen.* HES. *Th.* 405, *al.* PIND. *N.* 8.1 ANTIPHO[1] B 49; φ. γυναικός the amorous embrace of a woman HES. *Sc.* 31; ἀείδειν ἀμφ' Ἄρεος φῐλότητος ... τ' Ἀφροδίτης to sing of the love of Ares and Aphrodite OD. 8.267 || *personif.* **Φῐλότης, ἡ Philotes (Love)** HES. *Th.* 224; *opp. to* νεῖκος EMPED. B 17.20, *al.*

φῐλοτήσιος -α -ον [φῐλότης] **concerning friendship** *or* **love, amorous, affectionate:** ἔργα works OD. 11.246; φ. δίαιτα affectionate cohabitation SOPH. *El.* 1073; χορός dance ARISTOPH. *fr.* 695.3; μέλος song PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 329e; εὐνή bed OPP.[1] 3.375 || *esp. subst.* ἡ φῐλοτησία (*sc.* κύλιξ) **cup of friendship** *or* **of love,** *for toasting* THGN. 489 = κύλιξ φ. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 203 ACH. 2.2.4 *etc.*; φ. τινι προπίνειν to drink the cup of friendship in honor of s.o. THEOP. 33.9, *cf.* ALEXIS 293.1; πῖνε, ... λαβὲ τήνδε φῐλοτησίαν take, drink this cup of friendship ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 985; φῐλοτησίαν παρέχειν to drink the cup of friendship LUC. *Sat.* 18 = φῐλοτησίας προπίνειν DEMOSTH. 19.128 LUC. *Herm.* 11, *al.* | *iron.* ἡ τοῦ φαρμάκου φ. toasting with poison THEOP.[1] 181a • -ος -ον THGN. *l.c.* | *Dor.* -τάσιος -ον SOPH. *l.c.*

φῐλοτίβέριος -ου, ὁ [φῐλος, *Lat.* Tiberius] **friendly to Tiberius** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 37.

φῐλοτίμαιος -ου [φῐλος, Τίμαιος] **admirer of Timaios** POL. 12.25[e].3 (*conject.*).

φῐλοτῑμέομαι, *contr.* [φῐλότῑμος] *impf.* ἐφῐλοτῑμούμην || *fut.* φῐλοτῑμήσομαι || *aor*[2]. ἐφῐλοτῑμησάμην || *pf.* πεφῐλοτίμημαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)πεφῐλοτῑμήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐφῐλοτῑμήθην || *later fut. pass.* φῐλοτῑμηθήσομαι A **to love** *or* **seek honor** *or* **glory, be ambitious, seek to emulate** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 281 PLAT. *Alc.*2. 146a DEMOSTH. 20.103 *etc.*; ▸ φ. πρός τινα to compete with s.o. LYS. 29.14 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 234a; φῐλοτῑμούμενοι πρὸς ἀλλήλους engaging in a contest of honor with one another PLAT. *Symp.* 178e; ▸ φῐλοτῑμηθεὶς ὅτι jealous because XEN. *An.* 1.4.7 LYS. 14.21; ▸ *abs.* φῐλοτῑμούμενος ὁ Περικλῆς Perikles, to show his own greatness PLUT. *Per.* 13.11 || **to aspire to, boast of** *or* **glory in** ▸ ἐπί τινι sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 553d XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.12 LYS. 14.42 ISOCR. 3.46 *etc.* = ἔν τινι PLAT. *Lach.* 182b = ὑπέρ τινος PLUT. *Alc.* 16.5; φ. ὑπὲρ τῆς δόξης to aspire to glory ISOCR. 8.93; ▸ φ. περί τινος to compete for *or* in sthg. PLUT. *Amat.* 760c = περί τι DIOD. 3.18.4 *etc.* = ἀπό τινος PLUT. *Praec.* 819c = πρός τι XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.5 *but* φ. πρὸς τὴν πόλιν to have the fate of the city at heart LYCURG. 140; ▸ φ. εἴς τι to aspire to sthg. DIOD. 1.25.4, 50.6 = τι XEN. *Oec.* 4.24 | ▸ *with int. acc.* φ. φῐλοτῑμίας to aspire to glory PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 830e = φ. τὴν ἀγαθὴν ἔριν to compete in a noble race IOS. *B.I.* 1.10.5 (206) B ▸ *with inf.* **to pursue with all effort, seek, aspire to** XEN. *Oec.* 21.6 *etc.*; φ. φῖλω σοι χρῆσθαι to ardently desire to count you as a friend XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.3; ἐπιδείκνυσθαι πρὸς ἅπαντας to show oneself to all PLAT. *Phaedr.* 232a | ▸ *with ptc.* XEN. *Hipp. par.* 9.6; μὴ φῐλοτῑμοῦ ἐλέγχων do not try to refute PLAT. *Rp.* 336c | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* XEN. *Hippar.* 1.25 | ▸ *with* ὅπως *and subj.* PCAIR.ZEN. 41.19 (III[BCE]) C *later* **to give generously, give in abundance** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ARISTAEN. 1.1; πόλεμος νίκας ἀδίκους φῐλοτῑμεῖται war is lavish with undeserved victories CHOR. 35.71 || ▸ *with dat. of things* **to give** PROC.[1] *B.* 5.5.10 (*v.l.*) || **to be generous** *or* **indulgent, behave generously** ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 5.3 *etc.* • *Ion. inf.* φῐλοτῑμέεσθαι EUS.[2] 1 (STOB. 3.1.103.29) | *ptc.* φῐλοτῑμεόμενος HP. *Arte* 1 *and* φῐλοτῑμεύμενος *epist.* 17 (p. 301.9 Hercher) || *pf. ptc.* πεφῐλοτετῑμημένος IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 8.39.

φῐλοτίμημα -ατος, τό [φῐλοτῑμέομαι] A **ostentation, prodigality** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 299 PLUT. *Alc.* 16.4, 52.822a B **object of ostentation, pride, distinction** LUC. *Nav.* 40 (*pl.*), *al.*

φῐλοτίμησις -εως, ἡ [φῐλοτῑμέομαι] **ambition, aspiration** EPIPH. *Haer.* 63.1.6.

φῐλοτιμητέον [φῐλοτῑμέομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to distinguish oneself** PLUT. *Sanit.* 125c | **it is necessary to strive** GAL. 8.553.16.

φῐλοτῑμία -ας, ἡ [φῐλότῑμος] A **love** *or* **desire for honor** *or* **glory, ambition,** *esp. neg.* PIND. *fr.* 210 EUR. *I.A.* 527 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 383 PLUT. *Alc.* 34.3, *al. etc.*; ἄκαιρος untimely ambition ISOCR. *Ep.* 2.9; κακίστη δαιμόνων φ. ambition is the worst adviser EUR. *Ph.* 532; πλεονεξία καὶ φ. excessive ambition THUC. 3.82.8; φ. καὶ φιλονυκία ambition and spirit of rivalry PLAT. *Leg.* 860e *etc. in posit. sense* ISOCR. 5.110 XEN. *Hier.* 7.3, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 553c | *dat.* φῐλοτῑμίᾳ out of ambition DEMOSTH. 2.18 (*but in posit. sense*) for love of glory XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.13 = διὰ φῐλοτῑμίαν PLAT. *Rp.* 586c ISOCR. 5.86 = φῐλοτῑμίας ἕνεκα LYS. 19.56 = ὑπὸ φῐλοτῑμίας PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257c | *extens.* **ambition, longing, desire** ▸ *with gen.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.35; φ. τῶν καλῶν aspiration toward good things PLAT. *Rp.* 553e = ἐπὶ τοῖς καλοῖς PLAT. *Symp.* 178d = πρὸς τὰ καλά POL. 6.55.4; ▸ φ. ὑπέρ τινος ambition *or* longing for sthg. POL. 1.52.4 = περί τι POL. 5.71.6; ▸ τινὶ φ. ἐμβάλλειν ὅπως to inspire s.o. with ambition for XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.39 | **rivalry, jealousy** THUC. 8.89.3; ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους φ. mutual rivalry POL. 4.87.7; αἱ φ. τῶν συγγραφῶν the partiality of historians POL. 3.21.10 || **extravagant ostentation** HDT. 3.53.4 GAL. 6.415 || **conspicuous ostentation:** πλούτου of wealth LYS. 33.2 | *of public contributions* **extravagance, munificence, ostentatious largess** POXY. 1153.16 (I[CE]), *al.*; πρὸς ἡμᾶς in our favor AESCHN. 3.19 | **donation, reward** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.44.3 *etc.* | *pl.* **occasions of largess** PLUT. *Nic.* 3.2 || **abundance** IO. *HMt* 7.274D *etc.* B *of the intended object* **reason** *or* **point of honor, respect, glory:** φ. πρὸς ὑμᾶς a point of honor for you DEMOSTH. 20.69; φῐλοτῑμίαν ἔχειν τινί to be a reason for honor for s.o. DEMOSTH. 2.3; φῐλοτῑμίαν παρέχειν τινί to **bring** honor to s.o. XEN. *Hier.* 1.27; ψευδῆ φ. κτᾶσθαι to obtain undeserved honor for oneself AESCHN. 3.45; τῶν φῐλοτῑμιῶν ἀποστερεῖσθαι to be deprived of honors DEMOSTH. 19.223 = *sg.* φῐλοτῑμίας DEMOSTH. 24.210 *etc.* C *iron.* **conduct of Philotimos** LUC. *Att.* 6.9.2, 7.1.1.

φῐλοτίμιος -ον *only adv.* -ως *1*CRET. 4.168.10 (III[BCE]), *see* φῐλότῑμος.

φῐλότῑμος -ον [φῐλος, τῑμή] A **loving honor, desirous for honor** *or* **glory, ambitious,** *esp. neg.* EUR. *Ph.* 567, *I.A.* 520 PLAT. *Rp.* 347b *etc.*; φ. καὶ φιλοχρήματος ambitious and greedy PLAT. *Phaed.* 68c | *in posit. sense* XEN. *Mem.*

2.3.16 ISOCR. 3.9 φ. καὶ φιλόνικος animated by ambition and a spirit of emulation PLAT. *Rp.* 551a ‖ *subst.* τὸ φιλότιμον **ambition** THUC. 2.44.4 EUR. *I.A.* 342 PLAT. *Leg.* 841c *etc.* | φ. εὐχά thoughtful prayer AESCHL. *Suppl.* 658; ἦθος ambitious character EUR. *Suppl.* 907 = φύσις XEN. *Oec.* 13.9; σοφίαι wisdom ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 679; βίος life LYS. 2.16; πολιτεία state PLAT. *Rp.* 545b; ▸ φ. ἐπί τινι one who aspires to sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 343c, *Leg.* 744e = περί τι POL. 9.20.6; τὸ ἱππικὸν ποιῆσαι φιλοτιμότερον πρὸς ἀλλήλους περὶ ἀνδραγαθίας to make the cavalry more competitive toward each other regarding bravery XEN. *Hippar.* 9.3; ▸ *with acc. of rel.* φ. τὰς ψυχάς ambitious in character XEN. *Hippar.* 7.3 = τὰ ἤθη ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1391a 22 | ▸ *with inf.* φ. καλόν τι ποιεῖν desirous of accomplishing a fine feat XEN. *Hippar.* 2.2 ‖ *of the divine* **desirous of honor, of veneration:** Νυκτὸς παῖδες daughters of Night AESCHL. *Eum.* 1033 B **lavish, munificent, generous** DEMOSTH. 21.159; ▸ πρός *or* περί τινα toward s.o. ARISTE.[1] 227 PLUT. *Cr.* 3.1 ‖ *neut. pl.* φιλότιμα **gifts** ARISTAEN. 1.10 C **Philotimos,** *title of an official at Tomis* /BUEP. 69.391 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* φιλοτίμως **by desire for honor** *or* **glory, with** *or* **by rivalry** *or* **ambition, ambitiously** LYS. 16.18 IS. 7.39; φ. πρός τινα ἔχειν to compete with s.o. PLAT. *Ch.* 162c; πρός ἀλλήλους to compete with one another ISOCR. 4.85; φ. ἔχειν πρός τι to aspire to sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.26; φ. πρὸς τοὺς λόγους διακεῖσθαι to aspire to oratorical glory ISOCR. 15.277 ‖ **generously** /IG 2^2.505.35 (IV^{BCE}) IO. *HMt* 7.519E ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.217 *etc.* ‖ **with courage, bravely** VT *2Macc.* 2.21 ‖ *compar.* -ότερον LYS. 16.20 /SEG 32.794.11 *and* -οτέρως ISOCR. 9.5 | *superl.* -ότατα PLUT. *Caes.* 3.2.

Φιλότιμος -ου, ὁ **Philotimos,** *male name* PLUT. *Aud.* 43a, *al.*

φιλότμητος -ον [φίλος, τέμνω] **of circumcision,** *day* NONN. *Ev.* 14.16.

φιλοτοιοῦτος -ον [φίλος, τοιοῦτος] **fond of this and that,** *as an example of adj. compd. in* φιλο- ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118b 22, *al.*

φιλοτόλμως [φίλος, τόλμη] *adv.* **rashly** ONASAN. 32.3.

φιλοτράγῐμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [φίλος, τράγημα] **lover of desserts** EUB. 44.2.

φιλοτράγῳδός -όν [φίλος, τραγῳδός] **passionate about tragedy,** ALEXIS *title* (*fr.* 254).

φιλοτράπεζος -ον [φίλος, τράπεζα] **fond of good food** ATH. 3.113e.

φιλοτρᾰφής -ές EUR. *fr.* 281, *see* φιλότροφος.

φιλότροπος -ον [φίλος, τρόπος] **attached to character** PHILOD. *L.L.* 43.2.

φιλοτροφέω, *contr.* [φιλότροφος] ❶ *act.* **to breed with a passion:** κύνας dogs PLUT. *QConv.* 685d ❷ *pass.* **to be well fed** *or* **raised at home,** *of a calf* VT (Sym.) *1Sam.* 28.24 ● *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφιλοτροφημένος.

φιλοτροφία -ας, ἡ [φιλότροφος] **breeding,** *of animals* GEOP. 14 *argum.*

φιλοτρόφιον -ου, τό [φιλότροφος] **room for banquets** /SEG 4.268.6.

φιλότροφος -ον [φίλος, τρέφω] **fond of raising** *or* **breeding** ORPH. *H.* 2.5 VETT. 46.6, *al.* /IG 12.8.472 ‖ **breeder** LYR. *Al.* 4b.20 (*prob.*) ‖ **affectionate toward the one who raised him** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 162.

φιλότρῠφος -ον [φίλος, τρυφή] **luxury-loving** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 162 (*v.l. for* -τροφος).

φιλοτάριον -ου, τό [φιλότης] **sweet young man,** *of an aulos player* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 891.

φιλοτύραννος -ον [φίλος, τύραννος] **friendly** *or* **favorable to tyrants** PLUT. *Per.* 4.3, *Dio* 36 (*superl.*) | *neut.* τὸ φ. **love of tyranny** DION. 4.83.3.

φιλότῡφος -ον [φίλος, τῦφος] **proud, arrogant** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.98.

φιλοτώθαστος -ον [φίλος, τωθάζω] **fond of criticizing** HP. *epist.* 17 (*prob.*).

φιλοΰγιής -ές [φίλος, ὑγιής] **attentive to one's own health** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1222a 32.

φιλοϋλία -ας, ἡ [φιλόϋλος] **love for terrestrial things** EPHR. 3.426C *etc.*

φιλουλίς -ίδος, ἡ [φίλος, οὖλις] **delight of the palate,** *of the olive* PHAN. (AP 6.299.3) (*prob.*).

φιλόϋλος -ον [φίλος, ὕλη] **loving matter** MAX.[2] *Amb.* 142a *etc.*

Φιλουμένη -ης, ἡ **Philoumene,** *female name* MEN. *Sic.* 378 NICAR.[1] (AP 5.40.1).

Φιλούμενος -ου, ὁ **Philoumenos,** *male name, doctor* ORIB. 45.29 *title, al.*

Φιλοῦργος -ου, ὁ **Philourgos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 266 *etc.*

φιλοφαίαξ -ᾱκος [φίλος, Φαίαξ] **friend of the Phaeaecians** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.287H.

Φιλοφάνης -ου, ὁ **Philophanes,** *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 208b.

φιλοφάρμᾰκος -ον [φίλος, φάρμακον] **fond of poisons** *CCA* 8(4).158; τὸ φ. ἔθος the habitual use of poisons PAEG. 2.11.

φιλόφθογγος -ον [φίλος, φθόγγος] **noise-loving, noisy,** *of pups* ANYT. (POLL. 5.48).

φιλοφθονία -ας, ἡ [φιλόφθονος] **inclination to envy, envy** VARR. (NON. p. 767).

φιλόφθονος -ον [φίλος, φθόνος] **inclined to envy, envious** DIOD. 26.1.2 | *subst.* τὸ φιλόφθονον **envy** PLUT. *Util.* 91b.

φιλοφῐλία -ας, ἡ [φιλόφιλος] **love for friends** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1155a 30 (*v.l.*).

φιλόφῐλος -ον [φίλος, φίλος] **that loves friends** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1159a 34, *Rh.* 1381b 27 POL. 1.14.4 PHILOD. *L.L.* 50.8, 85.8 *etc.* ● *voc. written* φιλόπιλε /SEG 30.1769 (II-IV^{CE}).

φιλοφόρμιγξ -ιγγος [φίλος, φόρμιγξ] **lover of the phorminx:** φ. μέλος song accompanied by the phorminx AESCHL. *Suppl.* 697.

φιλοφρονέω, *contr.* [φιλόφρων] *impf.* ἐφιλοφρονούμην ‖ *fut.* φιλοφρονήσομαι ‖ *aor. act.* ἐφιλοφρόνησα, *mid.* ἐφιλοφρονησάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφιλοφρονήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* φιλοφρονηθήσομαι SCH. OD. 123 Ludwich ❶ *act.* A **to treat with courtesy, be benevolent toward** ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 27.4.8 *etc.*; φιλοφρονοῦντες ἀλλήλους hugging one another POSID. 225 (DIOD. 37.15.3); κακὰ φιλοφρονέων embracing bad sentiments GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.505.13) ‖ ▸ *with dat.*: φιλοφρόνει πᾶσιν be benevolent toward all STOB. 3.1.173 B ▸ *abs.* **to behave with benevolence** IO. *HTim.1* (*PG* 62.575.13) ‖ **to love knowledge** VT *2Macc.* 2.25 ❷ *mid.* A **to treat with courtesy** *or* **benevolence, show favor** ▸ τινα (το) s.o. HDT. 3.50.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 738d, *al. etc.* = τινι XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.8, *Oec.* 4.20 = περί τινα EPIC. 3.84 = πρός τινα DIOD. 16.89.2, 91.6; φιλοφρονήσασθαι ἀλλήλους to greet one another with affection XEN. *An.* 4.5.34 = φιλοφρονηθῆναι XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.40 | φιλοφρονούμενος πάντα showing them much affection LONG. 3.31.4 *fig.* ἤθη κακὰ φ. to take up bad habits PLAT. *Leg.* 669c; φ. θυμῷ to indulge in passion PLAT. *Leg.* 935c B ▸ *abs.* **to be polite, have a benevolent character** XEN. *Ap.* 7 | **to show oneself courteous** *or* **benevolent** PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.22.17 ‖ *of things* **to be welcome, please** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 820e ● *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐφιλοφρονέετο HDT. 3.50.2 ‖ *rar. act.*: *pres. ptc.* φιλοφρονέων DIOD. 27.4.8.

φιλοφρόνημα -ατος, τό [φιλοφρονέομαι] **sign of affection, gesture of benevolence** *or* **of courtesy** AESCHN. *epist.* 5.3 [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1381.

φιλοφρόνησις -εως, ἡ [φιλοφρονέομαι] **courteous behavior** *or* **treatment, benevolence, courtesy** ARISTE.[1] 246 IOS. *A.I.* 2.9.7 (233), *al.* DION. 10.57.4 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 212f *etc.*

φιλοφρονητικός -ή -όν [φιλοφρονέομαι] **courteous, benevolent, affectionate** CORN. 24 PROCL. *Ptol.* 225 SCH. PIND. *P.* 1.184.

φιλόφρονος -ον EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.44, *see* φιλόφρων.

φιλοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [φιλόφρων] **courtesy, benevolence, affability** IL. 9.256 PLAT. *Leg.* 640b *etc.*; ▸ τινος towards s.o. HDT. 5.92. γ2 = πρός τινα PLAT. *Leg.* 628c; = φιλοφροσύνην νέμειν τινί to use courtesy with s.o. PLUT. *CMi.* 3.3 | διά *or* μετά *or* ὑπό φιλοφροσύνης by *or* **with benevolence** PLAT. *Leg.* 740e PLUT. *Sanit.* 124c, *al.* ‖ *pl.* **signs of affection, of welcome** PIND. *O.* 6.98 PHILOD. *L.L.* 60.11; φιλοφροσύνας φιλοφρονεῖσθαι to give great signs of affection LUC. *Im.* 21 ‖ *s.times* **joy, cheerfulness** XEN. *Symp.* 2.24 PLUT. *Sanit.* 128d.

φιλοφρόσῠνος -η -ον [φιλόφρων] /EG 815.2, *al.*, *see* φιλόφρων.

φιλόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [φίλος, φρήν] **courteous, benevolent, friendly** PIND. *P.* 1.94, 8.1 AESCHL. *Pers.* 97 EUR. *I.T.* 1061 XEN. *Symp.* 8.16 *etc.*; τὸν στρατηγὸν εἶναι χρὴ ... φ. καὶ ὠμόν a good commander must be humane and cruel XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.6 | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. PLUT. *Suav.* 1102e, *see* φιλοφροσύνη ‖ *superl.* φιλοφρονέστατοι XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.3 ◆ *adv.* φιλοφρόνως **courteous, with friendship** *or* **affection** *or* **benevolence** SOPH. *Al.* 751 MEN. *Dysc.* 966 *etc.*; ἀσπάζεσθαι to kiss HDT. 2.121 δ5; δέκεσθαι to welcome HDT. 3.13.4, 5.18.1 = προσδέχεσθαι PLUT. *Alc.* 34.2; φ. ἔχειν πρός τινα *or* τι to be well disposed toward s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.10 PLAT. *Criti.* 120e; φ. βλέπειν to look upon with benevolence XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.4 = φ. ἔχειν τὰ ὄμματα XEN. *Symp.* 1.10 ‖ *compar.* -φρονεστέρως XEN. *Symp.* 1.10 | *superl.* -έστατα.

φιλοφῠσικός -ή -όν [φίλος, φυσικός] **nature-loving, naturalist** GAL. 13.102.

φιλόφωνος -ον [φίλος, φωνή] **loquacious, noisy** PLUT. *Col.* 1125c | *subst.* τὸ φιλόφωνον **loquaciousness** PLUT. *Sollert.* 967b.

Φῐλοχάρης -ους, ὁ **Philochares,** *male name* IS. 3.22 *etc.*

φιλοχᾰρής -ές [φίλος, χαίρω] **fond of favor** *CCA* 2.171 ‖ *bot. subst.* τὸ φ. **horehound** PLIN. 20.241, *see* πράσιον.

Φῐλοχαρίδας -ου, ὁ **Philocharidas,** *male name* THUC. 4.119.2, *al.*

Φῐλόχᾰρις, ὁ **Philocharis,** *male name* APP. 3.7.

φιλόχηρος -ον [φίλος, χήρα] **widow-loving** CAP. 2.4, 50 *etc.* ● *fem.* -χήρα /SEG 2.521.6.

φιλόχλαινος -ον [φίλος, χλαῖνα] **cloak-loving:** νίκη victory, *at the games of Pellene, where the prize was a cloak* NONN. *D.* 37.150.

φίλοχλος -ον [φίλος, ὄχλος] **that loves popular favor** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 163 DIOG. 4.41; *subst.* τὸ φίλοχλον **love of popular favor** DIOG. 4.42.

φιλοχορευτής -οῦ [φίλος, χορός] **that loves choral dances,** *epith. of Dionysus* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 404.

φιλόχορος -ον [φίλος, χορός] **that loves** *or* **is friendly to the chorus** *or* **dance** EUR. *I.A.* 1037 (*kithara*) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 989 (*revelry*) | *epith. of Pan* AESCHL. *Pers.* 448; *of Pallas* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1136.

Φιλόχορος -ου, ὁ **Philochoros,** *male name, historian* STRAB. 7.7.10, *al. etc.*

φιλοχρημᾰτέω, *contr.* [φιλοχρήματος] *ppf.* (*Byz.*) ἐπεφιλοχρηματήκειν; **to love money** *or* **wealth,**

be greedy ANTIPHO[1] B 103 PLAT. *Leg.* 737A IS. 10.17 *etc.*

φῐλοχρημᾰτία -ας, ἡ [φιλοχρήματος] love of money, greed, cupidity PLAT. *Rp.* 391c, *Leg.* 938b, *al.* EUS.[2] 13 *etc.*; *prov. at Sparta* ἀ φ. Σπάρταν ὀλεῖ cupidity will be the ruin of Sparta ARISTOT. *fr.* 544.

φῐλοχρημᾰτιστής -οῦ [φίλος, χρηματίζω] fond of making money, lover of profit PLAT. *Rp.* 551a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1316a 40 (*prob. read.*).

φῐλοχρημᾰτιστικῶς [φίλος, χρηματίζω] *adv.* greedily POLL. 3.113.

φῐλοχρημάτιστος -ον [φίλος, χρηματίζω] THEM. *Or.* 2.35b (*dub.*), *see* φῐλοχρήμᾰτος.

φῐλοχρήμᾰτος -ον [φίλος, χρῆμα] lover of money *or* wealth, greedy AND. 4.32 XEN. *Symp.* 4.45 PLAT. *Phaed.* 68e, 82c, *Rp.* 549b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1316a 40 (*but perhaps v.l. for* φῐλοχρηματιστής) DIOD. 1.94.5 | *subst.* τὸ φῐλοχρήματον cupidity, greed PLAT. *Rp.* 436a HLD. 5.12.1 (*of the Persians*) || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* φῐλοχρημάτως greedily: φ. ἔχειν to be greedy for wealth ISOCR. 1.23.

φῐλοχρημονέω, *contr.* [φῐλοχρήμων] PLAT. *Leg.* 729a, *see* φῐλοχρηματέω.

φῐλοχρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [φῐλοχρήμων] [PHOC.] 42 PLAT. *Leg.* 938e *etc.*, *see* φῐλοχρηματία.

φῐλοχρήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος DAMASC. *Isid.* 238 LYD. *Mag.* 3.53, *see* φῐλοχρήματος.

φῐλόχρησμος -ον [φίλος, χρησμός] oracle-loving *CCA* 8(4).147 (*conject.*).

φῐλόχρηστος -ον [φίλος, χρηστός] one who loves goodness, lover of virtue XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.4 DION. 7.62.3 || ambitious: *subst.* τὸ φῐλόχρηστον ambition GREG.[1] *Cant.* 12 (344.18) *codd.*

φῐλόχριστος -ον [φίλος, Χριστός] lover of Christ, devout BAS. *epist.* 70.1.10 *IEG* 545c. 2 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος.

φῐλοχρῡσής -οῦ [φίλος, Χρύσης] lover of Chryses CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.186H.

φῐλοχρυσία -ας, ἡ [φῐλόχρυσος] love of gold POLL. 3.113.

φῐλόχρῡσος -ον [φίλος, χρυσός] gold-loving LUC. *Gall.* 13 GREG. *Or.* 22.21.14 *etc.*

φῐλοχωρέω, *contr.* [φιλόχωρος] *impf.* ἐφῐλοχώρουν THEM. *Or.* 26.318d || *fut.* φῐλοχωρήσω DION. 3.9.7 || *aor.* ἐφῐλοχώρησα; to love a place, live *or* dwell gladly, remain *in some place* HDT. 8.111.3 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 156.5 | ▸ *usu. with dat. of place*: ὄρεσιν on mountains DION. 1.13.3; τῷ λόφῳ on the hill DION. 1.34.3; τοῖς περὶ τὸ Βυζάντιον τόποις in the area of Byzantium POL. 4.46.1; τοῖς ἀλλοτρίοις in the territory of others DION. 8.47.3, *cf.* 8.35.4; περὶ ταφάς to linger at the funeral PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 612a | *fig.* ἐπὶ τῇ παρανόμῳ δυναστείᾳ under a dynasty of usurpers DION. 11.11.4; ἐπὶ τῇ φιλοσοφίᾳ in philosophy IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 6; περὶ τοὺς ἀρχαίους ἐθισμούς in ancient habits PLUT. *QConv.* 714b | ▸ *with inf.* φῐλοχωροῖμεν ἂν μένειν it would be pleasant for us to stay DION. 6.79.2 (*v.l.*) • *Ion. inf.* φῐλοχωρέειν HDT. 8.111.3.

φῐλοχωρία -ας, ἡ [φῐλόχωρος] love *or* preference for a place ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 834 DION. 1.27.3 POLL. 6.167 || *extens.* love, passion ▸ ἕς τι for sthg. ARISTID.[2] 2.6.

φῐλόχωρος -ον [φίλος, χῶρος] fond of a place POLL. 6.167 || with a fixed habitat GREG. *Or.* 28.23.17 (*opp. to amphiblous animals*).

φῐλοψάμᾰθος -ον [φίλος, ψάμαθος] fond of sand *or* of the beach, *of a seal* NONN. *D.* 43.251.

φῐλοψευδής -ές [φίλος, ψευδής] lover of lies *or* falsehood, liar IL. 12.164 PLAT. *Rp.* 485d GAL. *Anim.* 1.7 (1.30.11) LUC. 34 *title* | *subst.* τὸ φῐλοψευδές PLUT. *Adul.* 61d, *see* φῐλοψευδία.

φῐλοψευδία -ας, ἡ [φιλοψευδής] tendency toward lying *or* falsehood HP. *epist.* 17 • *Ion.* -ίη.

φῐλοψευδολόγος -ον [φίλος, ψευδολόγος] fond of telling lies TZ. *Hist.* 5.140.

φῐλοψεύστης -ου [φίλος, ψεύστης] liar HSCH.

φῐλοψία -ας, ἡ [φίλοψος] love of delicacies (*esp. fish*), gluttony PLUT. *QConv.* 730b, 47.750d.

φῐλόψῐλος -ον [φίλος, ψιλεύς] that loves the last position in the chorus ALCM. 32 | *see* ψιλεύς.

φῐλοψογέω, *contr.* [φιλόψογος] to love finding fault CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 37, *al.*

φῐλοψογία -ας, ἡ [φιλόψογος] love of finding fault CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.385E, *al.*

φῐλόψογος -ον [φίλος, ψόγος] that loves to censure, inclined *or* quick to criticize EUR. *Ph.* 198, *El.* 904 PLAT. *Prot.* 346c ◆ *adv.* φῐλοψόγως through love of finding fault POLL. 3.139.

φῐλοψος -ον [φίλος, ὄψον] lover of delicacies (*esp. fish*), gluttonous PLUT. *QConv.* 665e, 668c DCHR. 66.1 || *superl.* -ότατος.

φῐλόψοφος -ον [φίλος, ψόφος] noise-loving TAT. *Or.* 3.7 (*conject.*).

φῐλοψῡχέω, *contr.* [φιλόψυχος] *impf.* ἐφῐλοψύχουν LIB. *Pr.* 2.15.1 || *fut.* φῐλοψυχήσω || *aor.* ἐφῐλοψύχησα; to love one's own life, be attached to life, *with implication of cowardice* TYRT. 10.18 EUR. *Hec.* 315, *Her.* 533 DEMOSTH. 20.68; φ. ὑπέρ τινος to love life more than sthg. else LYS. 2.25.

φῐλοψῡχητέον [φιλοψυχέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to love life PLAT. *Gorg.* 512e MAUR. 7.46.

φῐλοψῡχία -ας, ἡ [φιλόψυχος] love of life, attachment to life HDT. 6.29.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 37c IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 20; φῐλοψυχίας ἕνεκα through an excessive attachment to life PLAT. *Leg.* 944f • *Ion.* -ίη.

φῐλόψῡχος -ον [φίλος, ψυχή] [A] lover of one's own life, attached to life, *with implication of cowardice* EUR. *Hec.* 348, *Ph.* 597 CARC. *fr.* 9 MAUR. 10.8 [B] lover of the lives *or* souls *of men* VT *Sal.* 11.26 (*of God*) PALL. *Io.* 1.116 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* φῐλοψύχως with excessive attachment to life POLL. 3.137; φ. ἔχειν to be attached to life CHOR. 35.139.

φῐλόψῡχρος -ον [φίλος, ψυχρός] cold-loving THPHR. *C.P.* 2.3.3 PLUT. *Alex.* 35.15 *etc.*

φῐλόω LYD. *Mag.* 2.25 (*aor. ptc.* φῐλώσας) *etc.*, *see* φῐλιόω.

Φῐλτάδης -ου, ὁ Philtades, *male name* DEMOSTH. 35.20.

φῐλτάτιον -ου, τό [φίλος] darling ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 475 (*codd.*).

Φῐλτάτιος -ου, ὁ Philtatios, *male name* GREG.[1] *epigr.* 8.58.1.

φῐλτατος -η -ον *superl. of* φῐλος (*see*).

φῐλτερος -α -ον *compar. of* φῐλος (*see*).

Φῐλτη -ης, ἡ Philte, *female name* PLUT. *VOrat.* 849d (*dub.*).

φῐλτρῐς -ῐδος [φίλτρον] *prob.* for love spells, *stone* DAMASC. *Pr.* 283.

φῐλτροδότις -ῐδος, ἡ [φίλτρον, δίδωμι] *bot., fern* DIOSC.[2] 3.134a (*see* σκολοπένδριον) | verbena DIOSC.[2] 4.59a.

φῐλτροκατάδεσμος -ου, ὁ [φίλτρον, κατάδεσμος] love spell *PGM* 7.191 *etc.*

φῐλτροκίνητος -ον [φίλτρον, κινέω] under the effect of love potions TZ. *prooem. Sch.Hes.* p. 9.

φίλτρον -ου, τό [φιλέω] [A] love spell *or* magic, love potion SOPH. *Tr.* 584, 1142 EUR. *Andr.* 540 XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.10 THEOCR. 2.1 BION 1.48 *etc.*; ἔστιν ... φίλτρα μοι θελκτήρια ἔρωτος I have an enchanting love potion EUR. *Hip.* 509; φίλτρα ... καὶ ἐπῳδαί love potions and incantations XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.16; οὐκ ἐπὶ θανάτῳ ... ἀλλ' ἐπὶ φίλτροις not death-bringing magic but for a love charm ANTIPHO 1.9 || *generic.* magic, spell, incantation PIND. *O.* 13.68, *al.* EUR. *H.F.* 1407 XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.14 MEN. *fr.* 794.1 *etc.*; φέρειν φ. μέγα to have great magic within oneself EUR. *I.A.* 917; ▸ *with gen.* φίλτρα τόλμης incantations of boldness (*i.e.* ones that grant boldness), *oracles* AESCHL. *Ch.* 1029; *but* φ. φρενῶν flattery for the mind EUR. *Tr.* 52 = ψυχῆς ONASAN. 1.12 || *fig.* love, affection, *esp. pl.* EUR. *El.* 1309; τὰ θεῶν φίλτρα φροῦδα Τροίᾳ the love of the gods for Troy was in vain EUR. *Tr.* 859 | *later sg.* OPP.[1] 3.108 LIB. *Or.* 3.22; πρὸς τὴν πατρίδα for the fatherland *SYLL.*[3] 876.7 | *of animals* AEL. *N.A.* 10.17 [B] dimple on the upper lip RUF. *On.* 39 [C] *bot.* EUSTATH. 1163.9, *see* σταφυλῖνος.

φῐλτροποιός -όν [φίλτρον, ποιέω] preparer of love potions ARISTAEN. 2.18.

φῐλτροπόσιμος -ον [φιλτρόποτον] that works as a love potion CYRAN. 37, *al.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φιλτροπόσιμον *ib.* 22, *see* φιλτρόποτον.

φῐλτρόποτον -ου, τό [φίλτρον, πίνω] love potion, potion CAEL. *T.P.* 1.147.

φῐλυβρις -ιος [φίλος, ὕβρις] inclined to violence *or* arrogance CRAT.[1] 5a.

φῐλυβριστής -οῦ GALL. (AP 5.49.3), *see* φῐλύβρις.

φῐλῠγιής -ές *v.l. for* φῐλοϋγιής.

φῐλύδρηλος -ον [φίλυδρος] moisture-loving, *of a garden* AP 6.21.1.

φῐλυδρίας -ου [φίλυδρος] PHOT. *Lex.* L. *E.M.* 795.1, *see* φίλυδρος.

φῐλυδρος -ον [φίλος, ὕδωρ] water-loving ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605a 13 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.7.6, *al.*

φῐλύκη -ης, ἡ *bot.* Mediterranean buckthorn THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.3, 3.3.1, *al.*

Φῐλύλλιος -ου, ὁ Philyllios, *male name* ATH. 1.31a.

φῐλυλος -ον [φίλος, ὕλη] lover of material *or* terrestrial things, not spiritual MAX.[2] *Ambig.* 1048, *al.*

φῐλυμνος -ον [φίλος, ὕμνος] song-loving [ANACR.] 34.16 (*conject.*).

φῐλῠπήκοος -ον [φίλος, ὑπήκοος] fond of one's own subjects PLUT. *Art.* 30.9.

φῐλυπνος -ον [φίλος, ὕπνος] sleep-loving, fond of sleeping, idler ARISTOT. *S.V.* 457a 22 THEOCR. 18.10.

φῐλυπόδοχος -ον [φίλος, ὑποδοχή] lover of hospitality DIOG. 2.133.

φῐλυποστροφος -ον [φίλος, ὑποστροφή] prone to return, recurring, *ailment* HP. *Mochl.* 37, *Prorrh.* 1.105 GAL. 18(2).272.

φῐλυποστροφώδης -ες HP. *Epid.* 4.7, *see* φῐλυπόστροφος.

φῐλῠρα -ας, ἡ [φίλος?, ὕρον?] *bot.* linden tree HDT. 4.67.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.12.4 DIOSC.[2] 1.96 *etc.* | φ. ἄρρην THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.4, *see* φιλυρέα | φ. θήλεια silver linden THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.4 || membrane under the bark of the linden tree, *used as writing material* GAL. 18(2).630 HDN.[1] 1.17.1 DCASS. 72.8.4 | *for garlands* XENAR. 13.1 • *Ion.* -ρη.

Φῐλῠρα -ας, ἡ Philyra, *mother of Cheiron* PIND. *P.* 6.22, *al. etc.* | *wife of Nauplios* NOST. 1 • *Ion.* -ρη.

φῐλῠρέα -ας, ἡ [φιλύρα] *bot.* philyrea, mock privet THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.3 • φιλλυρέα DIOSC.[2] 1.96 (*prob. f.l.*).

Φῐλῦρες -ων, οἱ Philyres, *people of Pontus* AP. 2.393.

Φῐλυρηῐς -ῐδος [Φιλύρα] of Philyra AP. 2.1231.

φῐλύρῐνος -η -ον [φιλύρα] made of linden wood HP. *Art.* 47 DCASS. 67.15.3 | *fig. of the poet Kinesias* light as linden wood ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1377 *but cf.* ATH. 12.551d.

φῐλύρῐον -ου, τό [φιλύρα] linden-wood tablet AEL. *V.H.* 14.12.

Φῐλώ -οῦς, ἡ Philo, *female name* LEON.[1] (AP 7.463.1).

φῐλῳδία -ας, ἡ [φιλῳδός] **love of song:** τεττίγων of cicadas AEL. *N.A.* 5.13.

φῐλῳδός -ον [φίλος, ᾠδή] **song-loving** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 240. *Ve.* 270 EUB. 82.1 (*conject.*) ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1238a 3 (*conject.*) PLUT. *QConv.* 633a *etc.*

φῐλων -ωνος, ὁ ALC. 70.4. *see* φέλων (*unc.*; *oth.* companion, friend).

Φῐλων -ωνος, ὁ **Philon,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 25 PLUT. *Luc.* 42.3, *al. etc.*

Φῐλώνδας -ου, ὁ **Philondas,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 49.28 THEOCR. 4.1, *al.* (*Dor. gen.* -α).

Φῐλώνειος -ον [Φῖλων] **invented by Philo** *of Tarsos* ORIB. *Ecl.* 81.9. η'.

Φῐλωνῐδεῖον -ου, τό [Φιλωνίς] **cup dedicated by Philonis** *i*DÉLOS 396 *A* 62 (II^{BCE}) || *pl.* τὰ Φιλωνίδεια **festival in honor of Philonis** *i*DÉLOS 366 *A* 134 (III^{BCE}).

Φῐλωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Philonides,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 179 IS. 2.18 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ίδας.

φῐλωνίζω [Φῖλων] **to imitate Philo** ISID.^{4} *epist.* 3.81 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐφιλώνισεν) L. *Sud.* α 69, φ 447.

Φῐλωνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Philonis,** *female name i*DÉLOS 396 *A* 62 (II^{BCE}).

φῐλωνος -ου, ὁ *see* φῖλων.

Φῐλώνῠμος -ου, ὁ **Philonymos,** *male name* DIOSC.^{1} (AP 7.162.1).

φῐλώραιος -ον [φίλος, ὥρα] **beauty-loving** TZ. *Hist.* 1.237 (*conject.*).

φῐλωρείτᾱς, [φίλος, ὄρος] *Dor.* **mountain-loving,** *Pan* ERYC. (AP 6.96.3).

φῖλως *adv., see* φῖλος.

φῖλωσις -εως, ἡ IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* p. 34 P [IAMBL.^{1}] 27, *later for* φιλίωσις || *Pythagorean name for six* [IAMBL.^{1}] 37.

Φῐλωτάδης -ου, ὁ **Philotades,** *male name* AESCHN. 1.114.

Φῐλώτας -ου, ὁ **Philotas,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 10.3, *al. etc.* • *Dor. gen.* -α.

Φῐλωτέρα -ας, ἡ **Philotera,** *sister of Ptolemy* CALLIM. *fr.* 228.43 || *city in the region of the Troglodytes* STRAB. 16.4.5.

φῐλωτερίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* HSCH., *see* καστανάια.

φῐλωτικός -ή -όν [IAMBL.^{1}] 5, *see* φιλιωτικός.

Φῐλωτίς -ίδος, ἡ **Philotis,** *female name* PLUT. *Rom.* 29.7, *Cam.* 33.4 *etc.* • *also* Φιλώτις -ιος.

φῖμάριον -ου, τό [φιμός] **mask** GLOSS. (*Lat.* fimarium).

Φιμβριανός -ή -όν, ὁ [Φιμβρίας] **Fimbrian, of Fimbria** PLUT. *Luc.* 7.1, 34.2 (*soldiers*) *etc.*

Φιμβρίας -ου, ὁ **Fimbria,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 12.13 *etc.*

φῖμοκάτοχον -ου, τό [φιμός, κατέχω] **spell to silence** s.o. CYRAN. 57, *al.*

φῖμός -οῦ, ὁ Ⓐ **muzzle, gag:** ἐν στόματι on the mouth VT *Sir.* 20.29; φιμὸν περιτιθέναι τινί **to muzzle** s.o. LUC. *Vit. auct.* 22 | *of a horse* AESCHL. *Sept.* 463, *fr.* 465.2 VT *Is.* 37.29 || *fig.* **silencing,** *by magic i*DEFIX.AU. 25.13 (III^{CE}) Ⓑ **box** *or* **cup,** *for dice* AESCHN. 1.59 DIPH. 77 POLL. 10.150 Ⓒ **tightening, constriction,** *with ropes* APOLLOD.^{3} 161.1 Ⓓ *medic.* **contraction** *of the foreskin* DIOSC.^{2} 4.91 GAL. 13.311, *see* φίμωσις || **perforation** *of the anus* HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 44.20.72) • *heter. pl.* φιμά ANYT. (AP 6.312.2).

φῐμόω, *contr.* [φιμός] *impf.* ἐφίμουν, *mid. pass.* ἐφιμούμην || *fut.* φιμώσω || *aor.* ἐφίμωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* πεφίμωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεφιμώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐφιμώθην || *fut. pass.* φιμωθήσομαι CYRAN. 2.20.2, *al.* Ⓐ *act. proper.* **to muzzle:** βοῦν on an ox VT *Deut.* 25.4; *fig. of the pillory* φ. τῷ ξύλῳ τὸν αὐχένα **to squeeze the throat with wood** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 592 || *fig.* **to reduce** *or* **compel to silence, silence** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. NT *Matt.* 22.34, *EPe.* 1.2.15; *with a spell i*DEFIX.AU. 22.42, *al.* || **to shut, block:** στόμα **the mouth** EUR. *fr.* 479.1 (*fig.*) GAL. 12.984 Ⓑ *pass.* **to be reduced to silence, be silent, keep quiet** LUC. *Peregr.* 15; φιμώθητι keep quiet NT *Luke* 4.35, *Mar.* 1.25 = πεφίμωσο NT *Mark* 4.39; ▸ τινι for sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 1.22.3 (438), *al.* = πρός τι SEXT. *S.* 8.275.

φῐμώδης -ες [φιμός] *fig.* **astringent** NIC. *Th.* 892 (*myrtle berries*).

φῐμωσις -εως, ἡ [φιμόω] **silence, muteness,** *resulting from death* VETT. 246.10 || *medic.* **closure** *or* **contraction** *of an orifice* GAL. 18(2).812 | **contraction** *of the foreskin,* **phimosis** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 50.5.1).

φῐμωτικός -ή -όν [φιμόω] **that silences:** *subst.* τὸ φιμωτικόν **spell to silence** s.o. *P*PGM 7.396 *i*DEFIX.AU. 22.39, *al.*

φίμωτρον -ου, τό [φιμόω] **tool for plugging up** L. *Sud.*

-φιν *see* -φι.

φῖν CALLIM. *H.* 3.125 *etc., for* σφιν, *see* σφεῖς.

Φινεΐδες -ων, αἱ **the Phineides,** *prom.* EUR. *I.T.* 422.

Φινεΐδης -ου, ὁ [Φινεύς] **son of Phineus** SOPH. *Ant.* 971 (*pl.*).

Φῐνεύς -έως, ὁ **Phineus,** *male name, king of Salmydessos* (*tragedy*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 50 *etc.* • *epic declens.* -ῆος -ῆι -ῆα.

φίνις, ὁ DIOSC.^{2} 2.53, *v.l. for* φήνη.

Φινόπολις -εως, ἡ **Phinopolis,** *city in Pontus* STRAB. 7.6.1.

φίντατος -η -ον EPICHAR. 49.2, *Dor. for* φίλτατος.

Φιντιάς -άδος, ἡ **Phintias,** *locality in Sicily* DIOD. 22.2.1.

Φιντίας -ου, ὁ **Phintias,** *male name* PLUT. *Mult.* 93e.

Φίντις, ὁ **Phintis,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 6.22.

Φιντύλος -ου, ὁ **Phintylos,** *male name* ARCH. (AP 6.192.2).

Φιντώ -οῦς, ἡ **Phinto,** *female name* LEON.^{1} (AP 6.288.2).

φίντων -ωνος, ὁ [*cf.* φίντατος] **beloved** AESCHL. *fr.* 47a.802.

Φίντων -ωνος, ὁ **Phinton,** *male name* LEON.^{1} (AP 7.503.3) | Φίντωνος νῆσος **island of Phinton,** *in Sardinia* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 3.3.8.

Φίξ -ῖκός, ἡ HES. *Th.* 326 *Boeot. for* Σφίγξ.

Φιρμιανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Firmiani,** *Rom. name, group of soldiers* PLUT. *CMa.* 13.4.

Φίρμον -ου, τό **Firmum** *city* (*modern* **Fermo**), *in Picenum* STRAB. 5.4.2.

Φίρμος -ου, ὁ **Firmus,** *pers. name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 313f, *al.*

φίσκος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* fiscus] **basket, crate** *P*OBODL. 3.290 (I^{CE}) || **imperial treasury** *i*SARDIS 165.10 IUST. *Nov.* 117.8.2 *etc.*

Φιτιαλεῖς, οἱ *see* Φετιάλιοι.

Φιτραῖος -ου, ὁ **Phitraios,** *place* BATR. 229 (*v.l.*).

φιτρός -οῦ, ὁ **log, stump** IL. 12.29, 23.123 OD. 12.11 AP. 1.405 CALLIM. *fr.* 177.2 *etc.* || **firebrand** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.142 LYC. 913.

φίττᾰ *see* ψίττα.

φιττακίδες -ων, αἱ **phittakides,** *women's shoes* POLL. 7.94 (*v.l.* φιττάκια).

φιττάκιον -ου, τό *bot.* **pistachio,** *fruit* ATH. 14.649e (*see* πιστάκιον) || *see also* φιττακίδες.

φῖτυ, τό [*cf. Lat.* filius ?] ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1164 PHERECR. 278 EUP. 56, *poet. for* φῖτῦμα.

φῖτῦμα -ατος, τό [φιτύω] **shoot, offspring,** descendant, *of sons* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1281; οὐκ ἐμὸν τὸ φ. he is not my offspring PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 241a.

φῖτῠποίμην -ενος, ὁ [φῖτυ, ποιμήν] **cultivator, gardener,** *poet. for* φυτοκόμος AESCHL. *Eum.* 911.

φῖτυς -υος, ὁ [φιτύω] **parent, father** LYC. 462, 486.

φῑτύω [φῖτυ] *fut.* φιτύσω || *aor.* ἐφίτῡσα Ⓐ *act.* **to sow, plant:** *fig. poet.* **to generate** SOPH. *Ant.* 645 EUR. *Alc.* 294 PLAT. *Criti.* 116c, *al. etc.*; ἐφάπτωρ χειρὶ φιτύει γόνον brushing with a hand, he begets a son AESCHL. *Suppl.* 313; γένος ... φ. νέον to generate a new stock AESCHL. *Pr.* 233; ὁ φιτύσας πατήρ the father who begot me SOPH. *Al.* 1296, *Tr.* 311 Ⓑ *mid. of a woman* **to give birth to, deliver** AP. 4.807 OPP.^{1} 1.4; φ. υἱόν τινι to deliver a son to s.o. HES. *Th.* 986 • *epic fut. mid.* 2. *sg.* φιτύσεαι MOSCH. 2.160, 3. *sg.* φιτύσσεται GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.559.6) || *epic aor. mid.* 3. *sg.* φιτύσατο | *opt. mid.* 2. *sg.* φιτύσαιο AP. 4.807.

Φλά -ᾶς, ἡ **Phla,** *island in Lake Tritonis* HDT. 4.178.

Φλαβιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Flavianus,** *male name* EPIGR. 2.398.1 • Φλαυϊανός PLUT. *Amat.* 749a.

φλαβῐλλιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* flabellum] **small fan** ATH. 14.647f.

Φλάβιος -ου, ὁ **Flavius,** *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 51.2, *al.* • *also* Φλαούιος PLUT. *Oth.* 5.4, *al.*

φλαγέλλιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* flagellum] **scourge** *P*LOND. 1.191.11 (II^{CE}).

φλαγελλόω, *contr.* [φλαγέλλιον] **to whip,** flog [IO.] *Poen.* 9.771D (*aor. ptc.* φλαγελλώσας).

φλᾰδιάω HSCH., *see* φλάω.

*φλάζω **to be ripped apart** *or* **burst with a sound,** *only aor*^{t}. ἔφλᾰδον AESCHL. *Ch.* 28 L. *E.M.* 403.47; λαχίδες ἔφλαδον ὑπ' ἄλγεσιν **my garments split from the force of my lamentations** AESCHL. *Ch.* 28 | *cf.* παφλάζω.

Φλάκκος -ου, ὁ **Flaccus,** *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 10.6, *al.*

φλάμα -ων, τά [φλάμεν] **flama,** *veil of the flamines* DIOD. 2.64.

φλάμεν -ινος, ὁ [*Lat.* flamen] **flamen,** *Rom. priest* PLUT. *Num.* 7.9, 10, *al. i*SEG 6.588 • *nom.* φλαμήν *in inscr.* | *pl.* φλάμονες DION. 2.64.2.

φλαμέντας -ου, ὁ APP. 13.65, *see* φλάμεν.

Φλαμίνειος -α -ον PLUT. *Luc.* 3.3 (*hippodrome*), *see* Φλαμίνιος.

Φλαμινίκα -ης, ἡ **Flaminica,** *Rom. female name, priestess* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 285a.

Φλαμινῖνος -ου, ὁ **Flamininus,** *Rom. male name* DIOD. 30.5.1, *al. etc.*

φλαμίνιοι -ων, οἱ PLUT. *Marc.* 5.5, *see* φλάμεν.

1. Φλαμίνιος -ου, ὁ **Flaminius,** *Rom. male name* APP. 15.31 PLUT. *Marc.* 5.6, *al. etc.*

2. Φλαμίνιος -α -ον [Φλαμίνιος 1] **Flaminian:** Φ. ὁδός Via Flaminia PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 280a.

φλανύσσω HSCH., *see* φλυαρέω.

Φλαουΐα -ας, ἡ **Flavia,** *Rom. female name* DCASS. 67.14.1 *etc.*

Φλαούιος, ὁ PLUT. *Caes.* 61.8, *al. etc., see* Φλάβιος.

φλάσις -εως, ἡ HP. *V.C.* 18, *Ion. for* θλάσις.

φλάσκη -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* flasca] **bottle,** *for wine* ISIDO. 20.6.2.

φλασκίον -ου, τό [φλάσκη] **flask** SCH. OD. 2.349.

φλάσκων -ωνος, ὁ TZ. *Hist.* 13.637, *see* φλάσκη.

φλάσμα -ατος, τό HP. *Art.* 36, *Ion. for* θλάσμα.

φλασμός -οῦ, ὁ HSCH., *see* τῦφος.

φλαστός -ή -όν ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523b 7 (*v.l.*), *Ion. for* θλαστός.

φλαττόθρατ *and* φλαττοθραττοφλαττόθρατ *onomat. com.* **phlattothra phlattothra,** *of the sound of the kithara* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1286, 1296 (*corr.* τοφλαττόθρατ).

Φλαυϊανός *and* Φλαύιος *see* Φλαβι-.

Φλαυΐειος -α -ον [Φλαύιος] **Flavius:** τὸ Φ. στρατόπεδον **the Flavian legion** DCASS. 55.24.3.

φλαυρίζω *impf.* ἐφλαύριζον *in compd.* || *aor.* ἐφλαύρισα POLL. 4.32 *and in compd.* (ἀπο-, ἐκ-); PLUT. *Caes.* 52.4, 74.1118c, *see* φαυλίζω.

φλαῦρος -α -ον Ⓐ *usu. of things* **of low value, insignificant, of little worth, of no worth** SOL.

13.15 ALC. 59a 3 (*dub., perhaps of pers.*) PIND. *P.* 1.87 *etc.*; ἐς φλαῦρον to a pitiful end HDT. 1.120.6; γέροντα δ' ὀρθοῦν φλαῦρον ὃς νέος πέσῃ it is a trifling matter to raise an old man when he was destroyed as a young man SOPH. *O.C.* 395 || *esp. neg.* **bad, devoid of value** DEMOCR. B 63 PLAT. *Men.* 92c MEN. *Dysc.* 36 *etc.*; φ. σημεῖον bad sign HP. *Aph.* 6.52; χώρην ... οὐκ ἐλάσσονα οὐδὲ φλαυροτέρην a land neither smaller nor worse HDT. 7.8 α2; τὶ φλαῦρον ἰδεῖν to see sthg. unpleasant AESCHL. *Pers.* 217; φ. τι δρᾶν to do sthg. harmful EUR. *Andr.* 731; φ. ἐργάσασθαί τινα to treat s.o. badly ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1157; φλαῦρα ἔπη μυθεῖν to utter senseless speech SOPH. *Ai.* 1162; φλαῦρα κλύειν to hear insults SOPH. *Ai.* 1323; φλαῦρον εἰπεῖν τινα to speak badly of s.o. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 834, *Lys.* 1045 = περί τινος ANTIPHO 5.30 ISOCR. 5.76; φλαῦρόν τι ἀπολαῦσαι to experience disappointment ISOCR. 8.81 | *subst. neut.* τὰ φλαῦρα evils: σμικρὰ φλαῦρα paltry evils PLAT. *Pol.* 273 B *s.times of pers.* **worthless**: *superl.* φλαυρότατοι the least distinguished HDT. 7.171; τῆς στρατιῆς τὸ φλαυρότατον the worst part of the army HDT. 1.207.7; *compar.* οἰκίης οὐ φλαυροτέρης of no lesser rank HDT. 1.99.2 | τὸ εἶδος φ. ugly HDT. 6.61.3 || **bad, wicked** EUR. *Med.* 1103 • *adv.* **φλαύρως badly**: φλαύρως ἔχειν to be unsuitable HP. *Mul.* 1.26 HDT. 3.129.3, *al.* PLAT. *Soph.* 228b *etc.*; φ. ἔχειν ἀπορίᾳ τινός to be in a bad way because of a lack of sthg. THUC. 1.126.9; φ. πρῆξαι τῷ στόλῳ to be in difficulties with the fleet HDT. 6.94.2; φ. ἀκούειν to have a bad reputation HDT. 7.10 η1; φ. λέγειν ὑπέρ τινος to speak badly of s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 8.17 | *medic. of menstrual fluid* φ. ἰέναι to flow with difficulty HP. *Ster.* 241 || **little**: φ. ἔχειν τὴν τέχνην to know the art superficially HDT. 3.130.2 • *Att. and Ion. for* φαῦλος.

φλαυρότης -ητος, ἡ [φλαῦρος] PLUT. *Sollert.* 962a POLL. 4.12, *see* φαυλότης.

φλαυρουργός -όν [φλαῦρος, ἔργον] **that works in a substandard manner, inexperienced** SOPH. *Ph.* 35 (*man*).

φλάω, *contr.* [*see* θλάω] *impf.* ἔφλων || *fut.* φλάσω || *aor.* ἔφλασα || *pf. mid. pass.* πέφλασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφλάσθην ❶ *act.* A **to bruise, crush, smash**, *fig.* **destroy**, *Dor. and Ion. for* θλάω PIND. *N.* 10.68 HP. *Sup.* 33 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1376, *Pl.* 718, 784 THEOCR. 5.148, 150 || *com.* **to chew, swallow** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1306, *Pl.* 694 ANTIPH. 188.19 MEN. *fr.* 603 B *erot.* **to masturbate** HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **to be bruised, be crushed, be smashed** HP. *V.C.* 11; σάρκας φλασθείσας bruised flesh HP. *V.C.* 2 • *impf. 3. sg.* ἔφλα || *Dor. fut.* φλασσῶ THEOCR. 5.148 (φλασῶ *codd.*) || *poet. aor.* φλάσα PIND. *Lc.* | *Dor. opt.* φλάσσαιμι THEOCR. 5.150.

φλεβάζω L. *E.M.* 795.43, *see* φλέω.

φλεβικός -ή -όν [φλέψ] **of veins**: πόροι channels ARISTOT. *H.A.* 561a 17, *P.A.* 647b 2, *al.*

φλέβιον -ου, τό [φλέψ] **small vein, small blood vessel** HP. *Aph.* 4.78, *V.C.* 1 PLAT. *Tim.* 65c, 84e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 514b 27 || **vein**, *in the subsoil* STRAB. 8.6.21.

φλεβοδονώδης -ες [φλέψ, δονέω?] *dub. signf.* **from disturbed veins** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.101 (*cf.* GAL. 16.731).

φλεβονευρώδης -ες [φλέψ, νεῦρον] **of veins and tendons** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 478b 8.

φλεβοπάλλια -ας, ἡ [φλέψ, πάλλω] **beating of the pulse** DEMOCR. B 120 GAL. 9.499.

φλεβορρᾳγία -ας, ἡ [φλέψ, ῥήγνυμι] **rupture of a blood vessel, phleborrhagia** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 40.

φλεβόσφυγμος -ου, ὁ [φλέψ, σφυγμός] **beating of the pulse** GLOSS.

φλεβοτμής -τμητος | φλεβοτόμος | **that has a cut** *or* **open vein** HDN. 2.98.33.

φλεβοτομέω, *contr.* | φλεβοτόμος | *impf.* ἐφλεβοτόμουν GAL. 11.231, *mid. pass.* ἐφλεβοτομούμην HP. *Epid.* 5.8 || *fut.* φλεβοτομήσω || *aor.* ἐφλεβοτόμησα || *pf.* πεφλεβοτόμηκα GAL. 18(1).46, *ptc. mid. pass.* πεφλεβοτομημένος GAL. 10.971 || *aor. pass.* ἐφλεβοτομήθην ❶ *act.* **to open a vein, let blood** ▸ τινα s.o. HP. *Aph.* 6.47, *Ulc.* 26 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.9 ❷ *pass.* **to undergo bloodletting, be bled** HP. *Aph.* 5.31 *p*PETR. 225b 13 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* • *imper.* φλεβοτόμει | *Ion. inf.* φλεβοτομέειν, *mid.* φλεβοτομέεσθαι HP. *Aph.* 7.53.

φλεβοτόμησις -εως, ἡ [φλεβοτομέω] **bloodletting** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.14.3).

φλεβοτομητέος -α -ον [φλεβοτομέω] *verb. adj.* **one who must be bled** GAL. 10.611 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to cut a vein** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 7.8.1) ARCHIG. (ORIB. 47.13.5) | **it is necessary to bleed** ▸ τινα s.o. ARTEMID. 2.70 AN. *Par.* 14.3.3.

φλεβοτομία -ας, ἡ [φλεβοτόμος] **cutting of a vein, bloodletting** HP. *NatHom.* 11, *Coac.* 2.288 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 512b 17 GAL. 6.256 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

φλεβοτομικός -ή -όν [φλεβοτομία] **to do with bloodletting**: *fem. subst.* ἡ φ. (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of bloodletting CAEL. *C.P.* 1.39 (*dub.*).

φλεβοτόμος -ον [φλέψ, τέμνω] **that cuts veins**: τὸ φ. (*sc.* σμιλίον) lancet for bloodletting LUC. *Indoct.* 29 CAEL. *C.P.* 2.121 *etc.*

φλεβοτονέομαι, *contr.* [φλέψ, τόνος] **to have swollen veins** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 121.

φλεβώδης -ες [φλέψ] **vascular, rich in veins** HP. *Morb.* 4.40 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494a 7, *al.* | *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.3 || **similar to a vein, venous**, *artery* GAL. *U.P.* 6.10 (2.325.20) || *superl.* -έστατος.

φλεγέθω [φλέγω] ❶ *act.* **to blaze up, burn**, *of fire* IL. 17.738, 18.211, 21.358 ORPH. *fr.* 194.2 (*fig.*) *etc.*; *of lightning* HES. *Th.* [846]; *of the sun* SOPH. *Tr.* 99 EUR. *Ph.* 169 | *fig.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 88 (*desire*) ❷ *pass.* **to be burnt**, *of dead bodies* IL. 23.197 • *poet. for* φλέγω; *only pres. and iter. impf.* φλεγέθεσκον PANCR. 2.2.17.

Φλέγης -ου, ὁ **Phleges**, *male name* QS 10.87 (*v.l.*), *see* φλεγιάω.

φλεγιάω, *contr.* HDN. 2.949.15, *see* φλέγω.

φλέγμα -ατος, τό [φλέγω] A **fire, flame** IL. 21.337 || **burning heat, heat**, *of summer* OPP. 1.20 B *medic.* **inflammation** HP. *Morb.* 2.27, *Prog.* 18 C **phlegm, mucus, catarrh**, *one of the bodily humors* HDT. 4.187.2 HP. *Aph.* 7.54, *NatHom.* 4, *M.S.* 6 PLAT. *Tim.* 85b, *Rp.* 564b, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.9 *etc.*; ἡ χολὴ μέν ἐστι θερμόν, τὸ δὲ φ. ψυχρόν the bile is hot, the phlegm conversely is cold ARISTOT. *Pr.* 862b 28 | λευκὸν φ. white mucus PLAT. *Tim.* 85a, *al. but* edema HP. *Aph.* 7.75 D *fig. poet.* **spit** ERYC. (AP 7.377.4); ἰάμβων ἄγριον Ἀρχιλόχου φλέγμα the wild spit of the iambics of Archilochos IUL.[2] (AP 7.70.4).

φλεγμᾰγωγός -όν [φλέγμα, ἄγω] **that expels phlegm, expectorant** ORIB. 7.23.24, 8.47.11 GAL. 11.325.

φλεγμαίνω [φλέγμα] *impf.* ἐφλέγμαινον || *fut.* φλεγμανῶ || *aor.* ἐφλέγμηνα, *later* ἐφλέγμᾶνα || *aor. pass.* ἐφλεγμάνθην A *trans.* **to cause swelling**, *thus of food* **to cause growth, nourish** HP. *LocHom.* 34 || **to inflame** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.15.4 D *usu. intrans.* **to be inflamed** *or* **hot** HP. *Aph.* 5.58, *Prog.* 7 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 276 PLAT. *Tim.* 85b VT *Nah.* 3.19; πλημμὴ φλεγμαίνουσα inflamed wound VT *Is.* 1.6 | **to be swollen** HP. *LocHom.* 13 || *of the sea* **to seethe** MAUR. 4.49 HLD. 5.17.3 C *fig. of politics* **to be stirred up, become inflamed** *or* **excited, flare up** PLUT. *Pomp.* 21.1; πόλις φλεγμαίνουσα state affected by inflammation PLAT. *Rp.* 372e; ἀρχὴ πόνου PLAT. *Leg.* 691e | *of passions, etc.* POL. 3.86.6 PLUT. *Per.* 6.1; οἱ στρατιῶται ... ἐφλέγμηναν the soldiers swelled with anger DCASS. 64.4.1; τοῦ θυμοῦ τὸ φλεγμαίνον the intensity of his resentment HLD. 7.21.4 | φλεγμαίνουσαι τράπεζαι extravagant *or* excessive tables PLUT. *QConv.* 660f; τὰ ἐν Βαβυλῶνι φλεγμαίνοντα the volatility of Babylonia PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.25 || *of style* EUSTATH. 285.27.

φλέγμανσις -εως, ἡ [φλεγμαίνω] HP. *Mul.* 1.40, *see* φλεγμονή.

φλεγμᾰσία -ας, ἡ [φλεγμαίνω] **inflammation** HP. *Acut.* 35 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 746a 5, *see* φλεγμονή || **swelling** HP. *LocHom.* 42 • *Ion.* -ίη.

φλεγμᾰτιαῖος -α -ον [φλέγμα] **suffering from catarrh** GEOP. 12.22.2 (*v.l.*).

φλεγμᾰτίᾱς -ου [φλέγμα] **catarrhal** HP. *Aër.* 10, *Acut.* 34 || **suffering from anasarca** HP. *Epid.* 7.6 • *Ion.* -ίης.

φλεγμᾰτικός -ή -όν [φλέγμα] **rich in phlegm**, *food* GAL. 6.676 AL. *Pr.* 1.2 || *compar.* -ώτερος.

φλεγμάτιον -ου, τό [φλέγμα] **phlegm** SOTAD.[1] 9.2 (STOB. 3.22.26).

φλεγμᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φλέγμα] **dense mucus** GLOSS.

φλεγμᾰτοειδής -ές [φλέγμα, εἶδος] **catarrhal, mucous** HP. *Mul.* 1.30.

φλεγμᾰτόεις -εσσα -εν [φλέγμα] **fiery** HSCH.

φλεγμᾰτόομαι, *contr.* [φλέγμα] *aor. ptc. pass.* φλεγματωθείς GAL. 9.480, 14.659; **to become phlegm** GAL. 15.90, *al.*

φλεγμᾰτώδης -ες [φλέγμα] A **full of phlegm**, *head* HP. *Aër.* 3 || *of food* **nutritious** HP. *LocHom.* 41 | **inflammatory** PLAT. *Rp.* 406a || *of pers.* **phlegmatic** HP. *Epid.* 3.14, *M.S.* 2 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 860b 9 B **similar to phlegm** *or* **mucus**, *of blood or organic fluids* HP. *NatHom.* 6 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578b 19, *al.* || **that produces phlegm**, *water* HP. *Aër.* 7 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

φλεγμονέω, *contr.* [φλεγμονή] **to be inflamed, become inflamed** GAL. 12.849 AL.[6] 2 (2.7.18) (*aor. ptc. pass.* φλεγμωνηθείς) HIPPIATR. *Lugd.* 101 (*aor. subj. 2. sg.* φλεγμονήσῃς).

φλεγμονή -ῆς, ἡ [φλέγω] A **inflammation** PLAT. *Ax.* 366a PLUT. *Alex.* 35.14, *al.* | **burning heat** PLUT. *Pyth.* 398e (*dub.*) || *medic.* **phlegmon, inflamed tumor** HP. *V.M.* 18, *al.* PLAT. *Ax.* 368c GAL. 11.9 *etc.* B *fig.* **heat, passion, excess** CHRYSIP. 3.118.30 (GAL. 5.422) VT *4Macc.* 3.17 ATH. 1.10e *etc.*; ἡ φ. τῶν παθῶν excessive passions CHRYSIP. 3.124.38 (ORIG. *Cels.* 8.51).

φλεγμονικός -ή -όν [φλεγμονή] **inflammatory** GAL. 9.181.

φλεγμονώδης -ες [φλεγμονή] **similar to phlegmon, with inflammation** GAL. 15.727, 16.593.

φλεγμός -οῦ, ὁ [φλέγω] **blood** HSCH.; Βρομίου φ. the blood of Bromios THESP. 4.6.

φλεγμώδης -ες GAL. 9.460 (*dub. read.*), *see* φλεγματώδης.

φλέγος -ους, τό HSCH., *see* φλόξ.

Φλέγρα -ας, ἡ [φλέγω] **Phlegra**, *ancient name of the peninsula of Pallene in Chalkidike* HDT. 7.123.1 STRAB. 7 *fr.* 27 | πεδίον Φλέγρας Plain of Phlegra, *where the Gigantomachia took place* PIND. *N.* 1.67 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 824 • *Ion.* -ρη || *also pl.* Φλέγραι -ῶν, αἱ PIND. *I.* 6.33.

Φλεγραῖα -ων, τά [Φλέγρα] **Phlegraian Fields** (*modern* **Campi Flegrei**), *in Campania* POL. 2.17.1 *etc.*

1. Φλεγραῖος -α -ον [Φλέγρα] **of Phlegra** AESCHL. *Eum.* 295 EUR. *H.F.* 1193.

2. **Φλεγραῖος** -ου, ὁ **Phlegraios**, *male name, Satyr* NONN. *D.* 14.107.

Φλεγύαι -ῶν, οἱ **Phlegyai**, *Thessalian people* IL. 13.302.

φλεγῦας -αο [φλέγω] **flame-red**, *eagle* HES. *Sc.* 134.

Φλεγύας -αο *and* -α, ὁ **Phlegyas**, *king of the Lapiths* HES. *fr.* 60.4 PIND. *P.* 3.8.

φλεγυάω, *contr.* EPHOR. 93 EUSTATH. 933.14, *Phocian for* ὑβρίζω.

Φλέγυες -ων, οἱ HOM. 3.278, *see* Φλεγύαι.

Φλεγυηΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [Φλεγύας] **daughter of Phlegyas**, *i.e.* Koronis PAUS. 2.26.7.

φλεγῠρός -ά -όν [φλέγω] **inflamed** HP. (GAL. 19.152) ‖ *fig.* **hot, intense, vigorous** CRATIN. 62 (*vote*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 665 (*Muse*) | HSCH., *see* ὑβριστικός.

Φλέγυς -υος, ὁ **Phlegys**, *male name* QS 10.87 • *acc.* -υν, *v.l.* Φλέγην.

φλέγω [*cf. Lat.* **fulgeo**] *impf.* ἔφλεγον, *mid. pass.* ἐφλεγόμην ‖ *fut.* φλέξω ‖ *aor.* ἔφλεξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πέφλεγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφλέχθην *and aor*^{t}. ἐφλέγην ‖ *fut. pass.* φλεγήσομαι ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* (*PG* 27.393B) *and* φλεχθήσομαι EUS.^{1} *Ps.* (*PG* 23.1000C) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to burn, scorch, be on fire**, *of fire, the sun and sim.* IL. 21.13 AESCHL. *Pers.* 504, *al. etc.*; φλέγων ἀκτῖσιν ἥλιος χθόνα when the sun scorches the earth with its rays AESCHL. *Pers.* 367 ‖ *fig.* **to inflame** *of passion*, **set alight, burn** PHILOD. (AP 5.123.6) P.^{1} (AP 5.288.4); ἅταν οὐρανίαν φλέγων making the flame of madness leap up to the heavens SOPH. *Ai.* 195; Ἄρεα ... ὃς φλέγει με Ares who inflames me SOPH. *O.T.* 192 Ⓑ *extens.* **to light up, illuminate** AESCHL. *Sept.* 513 TRAG. 90.2; λαμπάσι ἱερόν the temple with torches EUR. *Tr.* 309 ‖ *fig.* **to make renowned** *or* **famous**: σέ ... φλέγοντι Χάριτες the Charites give you the light of glory PIND. *P.* 5.45 Ⓒ *intrans.* **to burn, be on fire, shine, gleam**, *of fire, torches and sim.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 308, *Sept.* 433 SOPH. *Ai.* 1278 | *of the heavens* AESCHL. *Sept.* 388 | *of the sun* SOPH. *Ai.* 673 | *of lightning* SOPH. *O.C.* 1467 | *of arms* EUR. *Ph.* 251 PLUT. *Rom.* 28; ἄνθεμα χρυσοῦ φλέγει the flowers of gold shine PIND. *O.* 2.72 | *of a look* AESCHL. *fr.* 243.1 | *of fire-breathing monsters* φλέγει δὲ μυκτὴρ the nostril blazes SOPH. *fr.* 336 ‖ **to blaze up** *of passion*, **burn, be on fire** AESCHL. *Sept.* 287 AP. 3.773 (*of anguish*); ἀνδρεία φλέγων blazing with courage AESCHL. *Sept.* 52; λύσσῃ with madness ARISTOPH. *Th.* 680 ‖ *fig.* **to shine, gleam**, stand out PIND. *N.* 6.38 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to catch fire, be set on fire, be on fire** *or* **in flames**: ῥέεθρα πυρὶ φλέγετο the currents were in flames IL. 21.365; κάεσθαί τε καὶ φλέγεσθαι to catch fire and burn PLAT. *Tim.* 85b | *medic.* πεφλεγμένος inflamed PLOND. 1676.16 (VI^{CE}) Ⓑ *fig.* **to burn, be on fire** SOPH. *O.C.* 1695 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 992 PLAT. *Ch.* 155d *etc.*; βωμοὶ δώροισι φλέγονται the altars burn with offerings AESCHL. *Ag.* 91; νεότητι ... φλέγεται he is ablaze with youth PLAT. *Leg.* 716a; ὑπὸ τοῦ πάθους φ. **to burn with passion** DION. 11.28.5; ▸ ἐπί τι to burn from *or* for sthg. AEL. *fr.* 52 | ὑπό δίψης φ. to burn with thirst DION. 9.66.3; ὑπὸ λιμοῦ to be tormented by hunger AEL. *N.A.* 14.27 Ⓒ **to shine, gleam, be bright**, *fig. of poems* BACCHYL. *fr.* 4.80 ‖ *fig.* **to be** *or* **become outstanding** *or* **famous** *or* **renowned**: ἀρεταῖς for virtue PIND. *N.* 10.2; Μοίσαις thanks to the Muses PIND. *I.* 7.23 • *Dor. 3. pl.* φλέγοντι PIND. *P.* 5.45 ‖ *epic impf.* φλέγον, *mid. 3. sg.* φλέγετο IL. 21.365 (*pass.*) ‖ *fut. inf. mid.* (κατα)φλέξεσθαι IOS. *B.I.* 4.6.3 (388) (*pass. signf.*; *v.l. fut. pass.*).

Φλέγων -οντος, ὁ **Phlegon**, *male name* NT *Rom.* 16.14 | *dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

φλεδονεία -ας, ἡ [φλεδών] **empty chatter** L. *E.M.* 796.3.

φλεδονεύω [φλεδών] *act. and mid.* **to stammer, chatter** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 796.4.

φλεδονέω HSCH., *see* φλεδονεύω.

φλεδονώδης -ες [φλέδων] **talkative, chattering** HP. *Coac.* 1.20, *Epid.* 4.45, *Prorrh.* 1.101 EROT.

φλεδών -όνος, ἡ [*see* παφλάζω] **empty chatter, futile talk, gossip** GAL. 16.733 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 420c.

φλέδων -ονος [*see* παφλάζω] **talkative, chattering** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1195 (*prophetess*) TIMO 28, 37.

φλειά -ᾶς, ἡ, *see* φλιά.

Φλείας -αντος, ὁ **Phleias**, *male name, son of Dionysus* AP. 1.115.

Φλειάσιος -α -ον [Φλειοῦς] **of Phleious** HDT. 9.28.4 PLAT. *Phaed.* 57 | *fem.* ἡ Φλιασία (*sc.* γῆ) the region of Phleious THUC. 6.105.3 POL. 4.67.9 • *Ion.* Φλειήσιος *in later inscr.* Φλιάσιος.

φλεΐνος -η -ον [φλέως] **made of rushes** PHRYN.^{2} *Att.* 261.

φλειός -οῦ, ὁ, *see* φλιά.

Φλειοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Phleious**, *city in the Peloponnese* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.4 HDT. 7.202 (*v.l.*) THUC. 4.133.3, 5.58.2 XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.11 *etc.* • *later* Φλιοῦς.

Φλειώ -οῦς, ἡ **Phleio**, *Bacchant* NONN. *D.* 21.80.

φλενός, ὁ *see* φληνός.

1. **φλέξις** -ιδος, ἡ [φλέγω?] *zool., bird* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 884.

2. **φλέξις** -εως, ἡ [φλέγω] **heat** GLOSS.

φλέος, ὁ HSCH., *see* φλέως, φλοῦς ‖ THEOGNOST. *Can.* 49 (*accent.* -ός) HSCH., *see* φθορά.

Φλέος, ὁ **Phleos**, *epith. of Dionysus* rSYLL.^{3} 1003.1 (II^{BCE}) • Φλεύς HDN. 1.400.27, *al.* L. *E.M.* 189.11.

***φλεύω** *only in compd.* (*see* περι-).

φλέψ φλεβός, ἡ Ⓐ **blood vessel, vein** IL. 13.546 HDT. 4.2.2 AESCHL. *fr.* 230 SOPH. *Ph.* 825 PLAT. *Tim.* 77 *etc.* | *distinguished from an artery* HP. *Alim.* 31 | αἱ ἐν τῇσι κορυφῇσι φ. the veins of the head HDT. 4.187.2; φλὲψ κοίλη hollow vein, *i.e. large, rich in blood* HP. *Vict.* 1.9 EUR. *Ion* 1011 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 497a 14 = φ. μεγάλη ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 7 = μεγίστη ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496a 26; φ. ἡπατῖτις ... σπληνῖτις ... σφαγῖτις hepatic vein, spleenic vein, jugular vein ARISTOT. *H.A.* 512a 6; φλέβες σπερματίτιδες sperm ducts DIOG.^{1} 6 *or* ureters HP. *Os.* 4; γονίμη φ. male genitalia ALC.^{2} (AP 6.218.1) = *simpl.* φλὲψ LEON.^{1} (AP 16.261.4) | φλέβα σχάζειν to cut *or* open a vein XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.58 = λύειν POSID. 116; οὗ ἂν ἡ φ. σφύζῃ where the vein throbs HP. *Epid.* 2.5.16; αἱ φλέβες ἐξανίστανται the veins swell LUC. *Bis acc.* 11 Ⓑ *extens.* **vein**, *of mines* XEN. *Vect.* 1.5 ARISTOT. *G.C.* 326b 35 DIOD. 2.36 | *of a rock* DION.^{9} 1104 | *of the earth* THPHR. *Lap.* 63 | *of water* **spring, source** *subterranean* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 935b 10 POL. 34.9.7 GEOP. 2.5.6 ‖ *of plants* vein ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668a 25 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.1.

φλεψία -ας, ἡ *type of flatbread* (*see* ἄμης) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 999 (*v.l.* φλα-).

φλέω Ⓐ **to prosper abundantly, overflow with wealth**, *of houses* AESCHL. *Ag.* 377 | **to abound**, *of sheep* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1416 L. *E.M.* 796.3 Ⓑ **to gossip** HSCH.

Φλεών -ῶνος, ὁ **Phleon**, *epith. of Dionysus* AEL. *V.H.* 3.41.

φλέως -ω, ὁ *bot.* **rush** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 244 PHERECR. 133 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627a 8 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.1 *etc.* ‖ DIOSC.^{2} 4.80a, *see* ἀπόκυνον • *Ion.* φλοῦς (*see*), *acc.* φλοῦν ‖ *accent.* φλεώς THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.1, *gen.* φλεώ, *acc.* φλεώ *and* φλεών.

φληδάω HSCH., *see* φληνᾰφάω.

φληνᾰφάω, *contr.* [φλήναφος] *impf.* ἐφληνάφων ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 664 ‖ *aor.* ἐφληνάφησα ❶ *act.* **to chatter, gossip, talk nonsense** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1475, *al.* EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 5.24.5 *etc.*; φ. ἄνω κάτω to talk utter nonsense ALEXIS 25.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be called nonsense** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.246, *lr.* 69 • *also* φληναφέω (*see*).

φληναφέω HLD. 10.33.2 *etc.* ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἐφληνάφει SCH. HERMOG. 7.584.24, *see* φληναφάω.

φληνάφημα -ατος, τό [φληναφάω] EUR. *epist.* 5.2, *see* φλήναφος.

φληναφία -ας, ἡ [φλήναφος] **nonsense, thoughtlessness** *in speech* PHILOD. *Poem.* 1.38.15 L. *Sud.*

φλήναφος -ου, ὁ [φληνός] Ⓐ **empty talk** *or* **chatter, gossip, foolishness, nonsense** MEN. *Col.* 22 LUC. *Pisc.* 25, *al.* ACH. 7.11.8 PORPH. *Plot.* 17 *etc.*; ἡ πρόνοια ἡ θνητὴ καπνὸς καὶ φ. the foresight of men is smoke and empty words MEN. *fr.* 372.6; τοὺς θεοὺς ἡγεῖτο εἶναι φλήναφον he thought the idea that there were gods was nonsense LIB. *epist.* 803.4 Ⓑ **chatterbox, fibber** MEN. *fr.* 106.4 POLL. 6.119.

φληναφώδης -ες [φλήναφος] **talkative** HP. (GAL. 19.152) SCH. HES. *Op.* 160-1.

φληνός -οῦς *and* φλῆνος -ους, τό [φλέω?] **gossip, chatter, foolishness**, *as etymological explanation of* φλήναφος (*see*) L. *E.M.* 796.9, 10 *etc.* • *also* φλενός.

φληνύω [φλήναφος] **to gossip** HP. (GAL. 19.152).

φλῆφος -ους, τό **chatterbox** HSCH., *see* φλύαρος.

φλιά -ᾶς, ἡ **doorjamb** *and extens.* **door, threshold**, *usu. pl.* OD. 17.221 AP. 3.278 THEOCR. 2.60, 23.18 CALLIM. *Iamb.* 194.24, *al.* VT *Exod.* 12.7, *al.* POL. 12.11.2 *etc.* ‖ **board, stake, stand**, *for various uses* HP. *Art.* 47, 73 RUF. (ORIB. 49.27.7) • *Ion.* -ιή, *later* φλειά *and* ὁ φλειός.

φλῐᾶρός -ά -όν HSCH., *see* χλιαρός.

Φλίας -αντος, ὁ **Phlias**, *son of Dionysus* AP. 1.115 PAUS. 2.6.6, *al. etc.*

Φλῐάσιος -α -ον, *see* Φλει- ‖ *subst.* ὁ Φλιάσιος (*sc.* μήν) **Phliasios**, *month at Sparta* STEPH.^{1} *s.v.* Φλιοῦς • *also* Φλιάσιος *t*IG 5(1)363.17 (I^{CE}).

φλῖβω *impf.* ἔφλιβον HSCH. ‖ *fut. mid.* φλίψομαι OD. 17.221 (*v.l.*) ‖ *aor.* ἔφλιψα ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass. subj.* (ἐκ)φλιβῇ HP. *LocHom.* 9.1; OD. *l.c.* HP. *LocHom.* 13 (*pass.*) THEOCR. 15.76 (*pass.*) HSCH., *see* θλίβω.

φλῐδάνω HSCH., *see* φλῐδάω.

φλῐδάω, *contr.* [φλίω] **to be very oily** *or* **wet, drip** (*grease or moisture*) NIC. *Al.* 556a; σηπεδόσι φλιδόωσα dripping putrid liquids NIC. *Th.* 363, *cf.* HSCH.; τοῖς δέρμασι φ. to have a greasy hide PLUT. *QConv.* 642e.

φλιδιόω *and* **φλῖδω** *impf.* ἔφλιδον HSCH., *epic mid. 3. sg.* φλιδιόωντο HSCH.; *see* φλῐδάω.

φλιδών -όνος, ἡ **wrinkle, tear in clothing** HSCH. (*pl.*).

φλιή, ἡ *Ion. for* φλιά.

Φλιουντῐς -ίδος, ἡ [Φλιοῦς] **of Phlious, Phliasian** AP. 4.568.

Φλιοῦς *see* Φλειοῦς.

Φλιτραῖος -ου, ὁ **Phlitraios**, *place* BATR. 229 (*v.l.*).

φλῖψις -εως, ἡ HSCH., *see* θλῖψις.

φλόα *see* φλόος.

φλόγεος -α -ον [φλόξ] **shining, flaming** IL. 5.745, *al.* (*chariots*) ‖ **in flames, burning** EUR. *Tr.* 1257; πυρὸς αὐγαί tongues of fire EUR. *Hec.* 1104; λαμπάδες torches ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 340 ‖ *dub.* flame red HP. (GAL. 19.152).

Φλόγεος -ου, ὁ **Phlogeos**, *horse of the Dioscuri* STESICH. 1.1.

φλογερός -ά -όν [φλόξ] **blazing, flaming, shining** EUR. *El.* 991, *Hel.* 1127 THEOCR. 2.134 AP. 4.126 | *fig. of love* φ. ὀϊστός flaming arrow P.^{1} (AP

9.443.4) || *compar.* -ώτερος THEOCR. *l.c. and in inscr.*

φλογερῶνυξ -υχος [φλογερός, ὄνυξ] **with fiery claws** IO.[2] *Ekphr.* 2.187.

φλογετός -ή-όν [φλόξ] **burning, hot** GLOSS.

φλογιάω, *contr.* [φλόξ] *medic.* **to become red and inflamed** HP. *Morb.* 2.66, *al.*

Φλογίδας -α, ὁ **Phlogidas,** *male name* PLUT. *Lys.* 17.3.

φλογίδιον -ου, τό [φλόξ] **small flame** HSCH.

φλογίζω [φλόξ] *impf.* ἐφλόγιζον PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.1928.51), *mid. pass.* ἐφλογιζόμην EPHR. 7.280.9 Phr. || *fut.* φλογιῶ *and* φλογίσω HSCH. || *aor.* ἐφλόγισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφλογισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐφλογίσθην ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to burn, set on fire,** *see* φλέγω SOPH. *Ph.* 1199 VT *Ps.* 96.3 | *fig.* ἡ γλῶσσα φλογίζουσα τὸν τροχὸν τῆς γενέσεως **the tongue which sets the wheel of life on fire** NT *Jas.* 3.6 || **to scorch** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1236a B *intrans.* **to burn, be on fire** VT *Exod.* 9.24 (*fire*), *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to blaze, shine,** *of the sun* SOPH. *Tr.* 95 || **to be burned, be destroyed** *or* **consumed** *by fire* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 29.

φλογιή -ῆς, ἡ [φλόξ] *Ion.* NIC. *Al.* 393, 586, *Th.* 54, *al.*, *poet. for* φλόξ.

φλογικός -ή -όν [φλόξ] **that inflames: τῆς καρδίας** the heart *P*PGM 4.1505.

φλόγϊνος -η -ον [φλόξ] **blazing, flaming,** *of a sword* VT *Gen.* 3.24 HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.17.6 *etc.* || *of color* **fiery red, flame red** DIOD. 2.52.5 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ φλόγινα (*sc.* ἱμάτια) **flame-colored clothing** AEL. *V.H.* 9.3 *etc.* || *bot. subst.* τὸ φλόγινον (*prob. sc.* ἴον) **flame violet** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.1, *al.* || *subst.* ἡ φλόγινος (*sc.* λίθος) *precious stone* PLIN. 37.179.

φλογίον -ου, τό [φλόξ] **small flame** AN. *Subl.* 35.4.

φλόγιος -α -ον [φλόξ] HP. *Int.* 4 ORPH. *H.* 66.2, *dub. for* φλόγεος *or* φλόγινος.

Φλόγιος -ου, ὁ **Phlogios,** *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 23.5 NONN. *D.* 30.108, 39.322, *al. etc.* • Φλογίος NONN. *ll.cc.*

φλογίς -ίδος, ἡ [φλόξ] **roasted meat** POLL. 6.55 HSCH.; ταύρου φλογίδες **bull steaks** ARCHIP. 10.3; **κάπρου** of wild boar STRATT. 12.2.

φλόγισμα -ατος, τό [φλογίζω] **blister** HSCH. *s.v.* οὐδ' ἅλα.

φλογισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φλογίζω] *mus., dub. signf.* RH. 6.293 || HSCH., *see* φλογμός.

φλογιστός -ή -όν [φλογίζω] **scorched, burned** SOPH. *El.* 58 (*body*) || **inflammable** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 387b 18.

φλογίστρα -ας, ἡ [φλογίζω] *place where pigs are singed* (*see* εὔστρα) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1236a EUSTATH. 1286.20.

φλογῖτης -ου, ὁ [φλογίζω] *a precious stone sim. to the carbuncle* SOLIN. 37.23.

φλογῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [φλογίζω] PLIN. 37.189, *see* φλογῖτης || **flaming,** *epith. of a type of anemone* *P*PGM 12.97.

φλογμός -οῦ, ὁ [φλόξ] A **flame, blaze, glow,** *esp. of lightning* EMPED. *PStras.* d11 EUR. *Suppl.* 1019, *Hec.* 474; πυρὸς φ. ὁ Διός **the thunderbolt of Zeus** EUR. *Suppl.* 831 *etc.* | *of a funeral pyre* *I*SEG 4.719 | *of glowing lava* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b a | **heat,** *of the sun* AESCHL. *Eum.* 940 || *fig.* **heat, fire** *of passion* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.160, *al.* B *medic.* **inflammation** HP. *V.M.* 19, *V.C.* 15, *al.* || **heat of fever** LUC. *Peregr.* 44.

φλογμοτύραννος -ου, ὁ [φλογμός, τύραννος] **king of fire** OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.13.1).

φλογοβαφής -ές [φλόξ, βάπτω] **dyed fire-red,** *skins* LYD. *Mag.* 2.13.

φλογοειδής -ές [φλόξ, εἶδος] **like a flame, burning, alight** PLUT. *QConv.* 695c PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 33, *Mos.* 1.166 | φ. αἰχμαί **blazing spears** PLUT. *Mar.* 17.8 || *of color* **flame red** ARISTOT. *Col.* 792a 28, *Phgn.* 812a 23, *al.* THPHR. *Sens.* 78 || *medic.* **inflamed** HP. *Morb.* 3.7.

φλογόεις -εσσα -εν [φλόξ] AL.[3] (THEON[2] p. 140 H) ORPH. *H.* 20.2 *etc.*, *see* φλόγεος | *of eyes* **flashing, sparkling** MOSCH. 1.8 || *fig.* **fiery** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.225.2).

φλογολαμπής -ές [φλόξ, λάμπω] **flaming,** *of the planet Mars* DOR. (CCA 2.81).

φλογόλευκος -ον [φλόξ, λευκός] **colored flame red and white** POLL. 7.129 HSCH.

φλογοοιδέομαι, *contr.* [φλόξ, οἰδέω] **to be swollen and inflamed** SCH. LYC. 35 (*etym. of* φλοιδόομαι).

φλογοφόρος -ον [φλόξ, φέρω] **sparkling,** *of moonstone* PhMG 2.204.16.

φλογόω, *contr.* [φλόξ] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐφλογούμην EUSTATH. 703.48 || *aor.* ἐφλόγωσα || *aor. pass.* ἐφλογώθην ❶ *act.* **to burn, set on fire** AEN. 33.1 SCH. IL. 13.341 ❷ *pass.* **to burn, be on fire** (*intrans.*) THPHR. *Ign.* 71, *Lap.* 20.

φλογώδης -ες [φλόξ] **like a flame, inflamed, burning, on fire** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 35, *Mir.* 833a 17 PHIL.[2] *Deus* 79, *al.* LUC. *Anach.* 13 THEM. *Or.* 10.134a; ἥλιος φλογωδέστατος **very hot sun** DCASS. 40.15.5 | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. **burning heat** DCASS. 48.51.3 || *of color* **flame red** DIOD. 2.50.1 DIOSC.[2] 5.94 || *medic.* **very red, inflamed** HP. *Coac.* 1.614; τὸ φ. ἐν προσώπῳ **flushed face** HP. *Coac.* 1.7 | *fig.* τὸ φ. ἐν τῇ διαλέκτῳ **the heat of the language** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.41.20.

φλόγωμα -ατος, τό [φλογόω] **overcooked part** *of bread* HSCH.

φλογωπός -όν [φλόξ, ὤψ] **flaming, burning,** *fire* AESCHL. *Pr.* 253; φ. σήματα **omens drawn from fire** AESCHL. *Pr.* 498 | *of eyes prob.* **bloodshot,** *from anger* EUSTATH. 58.14.

φλόγωσις -εως, ἡ [φλογόω] **combustion** THPHR. *Ign.* 69 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.18 || *medic.* **inflammation** THUC. 2.49.2 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.128, *al.* GAL. 7.853 *etc.* || **heating:** βαλανείων **of baths** THEM. *Or.* 4.61c.

φλογώψ -ῶπος AESCHL. *Pr.* 791, *see* φλογωπός.

φλόη -ης, ἡ GLOSS., *see* χλόη.

φλοίαξ -ᾶκος, ὁ EUSTATH. 884.26, *see* φλύαξ (*prob. f.l.*).

φλοιδέω, *contr.* LYC. 35 (*pass.*) HSCH., *see* φλυδάω.

φλοιδιάω HSCH., *see* φλοιδέω.

φλοΐζομαι [φλοιός] *aor. pass.* ἐφλοΐσθην **to have the bark stripped** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.16.3, *al. etc.*

φλοΐνος -η -ον [φλοιός] **made of rush** HDT. 3.98.4 EUR. *fr.* 284 *etc.*

φλοιοβᾰρής -ές [φλοιός, βαρύς] **that has heavy bark** SCH. IL. 13.390 EUSTATH. 939.5.

Φλοιόν -οῦ, τό **Phloion,** *place on Samos* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 303e.

φλοιορρᾰγέω, *contr.* [φλοιορραγής] **to have the bark stripped** DIOSC.[2] 4.181.

φλοιορρᾰγής -ές [φλοιός, ῥήγνυμι] **that has the bark stripped of** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.15.2, *C.P.* 3.18.3 DIOSC.[2] 1.13.

φλοιόρριζος -ον [φλοιός, ῥίζα] **that has a root with bark** THPHR. *Od.* 63 (*written* -όρι-).

φλοιός -οῦ, ὁ A **bark, husk,** *of plants* IL. 1.237 HOM. 5.271 EMPED. B 81 XEN. *Cyn.* 9.18 TRAG. 416b THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.2 THEOCR. 18.47 POL. 7.1.3 *etc.* | **inner bark** HDT. 8.115.2, *al.* || **peel, rind,** *of fruit* PLUT. *QConv.* 684a ABT.[1] 12.1 | *of flowers* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.10 B **membrane, covering, shell,** *of eggs* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558a 28 | *of the thread of spiderwebs* οἷον φλοιόν **as a membrane** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 32 C *fig.* **external covering, superficial decoration, redundancy,** *of discourses* PLUT. *Garr.* 510f; *of a voice* DIOG. 4.27 | γυμνὸς τῶν φλοιῶν **stripped of the superfluous** MAUR. 12.2, 8 || *extens.* **husk, exterior aspect, outward appearance** LUC. *Herm.* 79.

Φλοῖος -ου, ὁ **Phloios,** *epith. of Dionysus* PLUT. *QConv.* 683f, *see* Φλεών.

φλοιόω, *contr.* [φλοιός] **to change into bark** NONN. *D.* 36.310 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐφλοίωσε).

φλοῖσβος -ου, ὁ [*see* φλέω?] **noise, roar, din, tumult,** *of battle* IL. 5.322, 10.416, *al.* EUPHOR. 23; *of the sea* AESCHL. *Pr.* 792 *etc.*; φλοίσβων δίναι **whirlpools in the sea** LYC. 379; *extens.* ἰλυόεις φλοῖσβοι **muddy swirls** OPP. 1.777.

φλοΐσμός -οῦ, ὁ [φλοΐζομαι] **peeling of the skin** *or* **bark, shelling** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.1.

φλοϊστικός -ή -όν [φλοΐζομαι] **of** *or* **by peeling:** *fem. subst.* φλοϊστικὴ φυτῶν (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of debarking trees,** *to extract their fibers* PLAT. *Pol.* 288d POLL. 7.209.

φλοΐω [φλέω] **to be swollen** *or* **in bloom** *or* **at full strength** ANTIM. 40 PLUT. *QConv.* 683f.

Φλοιώ, ἡ *v.l. for* Φλειώ.

φλοιώδης -ες [φλοιός] **like bark** *or* **rind** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554b 27 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.5.2, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.23 PLUT. *QConv.* 640e GEOP. 10.75.9 || *fig.* **superficial, exterior** AN. *Subl.* 3.2 PLUT. *Profect.* 81b.

φλοιῶτις -ιδος, ἡ [φλοιός] **made of bark** *or* **skin, shelter** LYC. 1422.

φλοκτίς -ίδος, ἡ [φλόξ] **pustule** GLOSS.

φλομίς -ίδος, ἡ [φλόμος] *bot.* **mullein** DIOSC.[2] 4.103 PLIN. 5.121.

φλόμος -ου, ἡ *bot.* **mullein, Aaron's rod** CRATIN. 363 EUP. 13.5 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.12.3 DIOSC.[2] 4.103 || φ. Ἰουδαία DIOSC.[2] 2.114a, *see* ὀξυλάπαθον • *masc.* ὁ φ. DIOSC.[2] 1.28.

φλομώδης -ες [φλόμος] **like mullein** GAL. 19.152 (*conject.*) HSCH. *s.v.* αἰθιοπίς.

φλονίς -ίδος, ἡ EMPED. B 82.2 (*conject.*) HSCH., *see* φολίς.

φλονῖτις -ιδος, ἡ *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.131a, *see* ὄνοσμα.

φλόνος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **mullein** DIOSC.[2] 4.103a.

φλόξ -γός, ἡ [φλέγω] A **flame** IL. 8.135, *al.* HES. *Th.* 859 AESCHL. *Ag.* 306 SOPH. *Ant.* 1020 *etc.*; ἀσβέστη **inextinguishable** IL. 16.123; φ. Ἡφαίστοιο **the flame of Hephaestus** IL. 17.88 OD. 24.71; φ. πυρός **tongue of flame** PIND. *P.* 4.225 EUR. *Bac.* 8, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 83b; σπέρμα φλογός **spark of fire** PIND. *O.* 7.48; φλογὸς παραγγέλματα **fire signals** AESCHL. *Ag.* 480 | φ. ἐμαράνθη *or* παύσατο **the fire died down** IL. 9.212, 23.228; φλόγα δαίειν **to light a fire** IL. 18.206 = θύειν *or* ἀναιθύσσειν EUR. *I.T.* 1331, *Tr.* 344 = παρακαλεῖν *or* ἐγείρειν XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.23, *Symp.* 2.24; φ. ἐμβαλεῖν τινι **to set fire to sthg.** (*also fig.*) EUR. *Alc.* 4, *Rh.* 120; φλόγα σβέσαι **to extinguish the fire** THUC. 2.77.6; φ. ἀπορρέουσα **flame that runs** PLAT. *Tim.* 67c | *fig.*: *of warriors* φλογὶ ἶσος *or* ἐϊκελος **like a flame, fiery** IL. 13.39, 688, *al.*; φ. πήματος **the fire of illness** SOPH. *O.T.* 166; φ. οἴνου **the flame of wine** EUR. *Alc.* 758; *of eyes* ὡς φ. πυρός **as a blaze of fire** NT *Rev.* 1.14 | *esp. of lightning* AESCHL. *Pr.* 922, 1017 EUR. *Med.* 144 | *fig.* ψυχρὰ φ. **cold flame** PIND. *fr.* 123.6 | **heat, light,** *of the sun and moon* SIM. 76.3 ORPH. *H.* 69.10 | **fire:** ἥ τε φλὸξ ἀπρόσμαχον τὴν αὐγὴν ἀπολαβοῦσα **and the fire acquiring an irresistible brightness** HLD. 2.1.1 || **warmth, heat** NIC. *fr.* 74.48 *etc.* | *philos.* **fire,** *element* PARM. B 12.2 EMPED. B 85 | **blade** *of weapons* VT *Judg.* 3.22, (Aq., Th.) *Reg.* 1.17.7 || *fig.* **flame,** *of love* ACH. 6.18.2 || *astr.* **meteor** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 341b 2, *Mund.* 400a 30, *al.* B *bot.* **flame violet** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.2.

φλόος -ου, *contr.* φλοῦς -οῦ, ὁ [*see* φλοιός] Ⓐ **bark** DIOSC.[2] 3.164 *p*CAIR.ZEN. 229.10 (III[BCE]), *al.* ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.706.3), *see* φλοιός ‖ *extens.: of the skin of Marsyas* NIC. *Al.* 302 | *of the sloughed skin of serpents* NIC. *Th.* 355, 392 Ⓑ HDT. 3.98.4 (*form* φλοῦς), *Ion. for* φλέως Ⓒ **luxuriance, vigor**, *of plants* ARAT. 335 PLUT. *QConv.* 683f • *heter. acc.* φλόα NIC. *Al.* 302.

φλόρος -ου, ὁ *zool., bird* L. *Sud.* • φλῶρος SCH. OPP. 1.157.

φλυάζω HSCH., *see* φλυαρέω.

φλοΰδιον -ου, τό [φλοιός] **bark** GLOSS. L. *Zon.*

φλοῦς, ὁ, *see* φλόος.

φλῦ *indecl. onomat.* **phlu**, *sound emitted by certain mollusks* SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 504.

Φλυά -ᾶς, ἡ **Phlya**, *Attic deme* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 234d *etc.* • *also* Φλυή, Φλυέα, Φλύη.

Φλυάδης -εω, ὁ [Φλῦος] **Phlyades, son of Phlyos** PAUS. 4.1.8.

Φλύαζε [Φλυά] *adv. of motion toward* **to Phlya** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Φλυεῖς.

φλῦᾰκογραφία -ας, ἡ [φλυακογράφος] **composition of burlesque tragedy** L. *Sud. s.v.* Πίνθων.

φλῦᾰκογράφος -ου, ὁ [φλύαξ, γράφω] **author of φλύακες** (*see* φλύαξ), *Sopater* ATH. 3.86a, *al.*

φλύαξ -ᾱκος, ὁ [φλύω] **tragicomedy, burlesque tragedy** *invented by Rhinthon* (*cf.* ἱλαροτραγῳδία): φλύακες τραγικοί tragic parody NOSS. (AP 7.414.3) ‖ *of pers.* **buffoon** POLL. 9.149 ATH. 14.621f.

φλῦᾰρέω, *contr.* [φλύαρος] *impf.* ἐφλυάρουν ‖ *fut.* φλυαρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐφλυάρησα ‖ *pf.* πεφλυάρηκα, *mid. pass.* πεφλυάρημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφλυαρήθην ❶ *act.* **to utter foolishness, joke, gossip, play the fool** HDT. 7.104.5 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 545, *Ve.* 85, *al. etc.*; ▸ πρός τινα to *or* with s.o. MEN. *Peric.* 336; πολλὰ φ. to talk a load of nonsense HDT. 7.103.5; ταῦτα φ. to say such stupid things ISOCR. 5.75 = τοιαῦτα PLAT. *Rp.* 337b; ▸ *with int. acc.* ἄλλην πολλὴν φλυαρίαν φ. to utter another **load of nonsense** PLAT. *Ap.* 19c; ταῦτα λέγουσιν φλυηρέοντες they say these things just to say **them** HDT. 2.131.3 | ▸ *abs.* παῦσαι φλυαρῶν **stop saying stupid things** PHILEM. 178.1; *in parenthetical expressions* οὐ φλυαρῶ seriously, **I'm not joking** MEN. *Peric.* 343 | ▸ *with ptc.* φ. ἔχων **to keep on chattering** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 202 PLAT. *Gorg.* 490e, *al.* = φ. διατρίβων XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.18; φ. φάσκων to say as a joke PLAT. *Symp.* 180a ‖ *rar. trans.* **to pull one's leg, mock** ▸ τινα (of) s.o. NT *Elo.* 3.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be mocked** *or* **made fun of** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 363 DIOG. 7.173 • *Ion.* φλῡηρέω, *inf.* φλυηρέειν HDT. 7.104.5, *ptc.* φλυηρέων ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἐφλυήρει HP. *Epid.* 4.1.20.

φλῦᾰρημα -ατος, τό [φλυαρέω] **foolishness, chatter** DION. *Comp.* 18.29 PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 69 IOS. *Ap.* 2.9 (116).

φλῦᾰρία -ας, ἡ [φλύαρος] **foolishness, stupidity, silliness** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 159 PLAT. *Phaed.* 66c, *al.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 592.18 *etc.*; παιδιὰ καὶ φ. **foolish childishness** PLAT. *Crit.* 46d | *often pl.* PLAT. *HipMa.* 304b, *al.* EUB. 35.3 *etc.*

φλῦᾰρογράφέω, *contr.* [φλύαρος, γράφω] **to write nonsense** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 214c, *prob. for* *φλυακογραφέω to compose farces.

φλῦᾰροκοπέω, *contr.* [φλύαρος, κόπτω] L. *Zon. s.v.* Σαγγάριος, *see* φλυαρέω.

φλῦᾰροκοπία -ας, ἡ [φλυαροκοπέω] L. *Zon. s.v.* Παιάν, *see* φλυαρία.

φλῦᾰρολογία -ας, ἡ [φλυαρολογέω] PLAT. *Ax.* 369d, *see* φλυαρία.

1. φλῦᾰρος -ον Ⓐ **chatty, talkative, foolish, buffoon, one who speaks without reflection, one who talks nonsense** VT *4Macc.* 5.10 (*philosophy*) DION. *Comp.* 26.7 (*discourse*) ALCIPHR. 3.33.2 (*tongue*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ARR. *EpictD.* 2.19.10 Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ φλύαρος PLAT. *Ax.* 369a NT *1Tim.* 5.13 PLUT. *Alc.* 34.7 STRAB. 1.2.5 *etc.* • *adv.* φλυάρως **haphazardly, foolishly** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 859.

2. φλῦᾰρος -ου, ὁ **foolishness, stupidity, silliness, raillery, chatter** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 365 STRATT. 28.1 PLAT. *Ax.* 365e MEN. *Sam.* 441, *fr.* 568.2 *etc.*

φλῦᾰρώδης -ες [φλύαρος] **foolish, silly** PLUT. *QConv.* 615a, *al.* PORPH. *Chr.* 61.

φλυάσσω HSCH., *see* φλυαρέω.

φλῦδαρός -ά -όν [φλυδάω] **soft, flabby** HP. (GAL. 19.152).

φλῦδάω, *contr.* [*see* φλύω] **to be very wet, become soft** *or* **flabby** HP. *M.S.* 13, *epist.* 19 GAL. 19.152.

Φλυεύς -έως, ὁ [Φλυά] **inhabit. of Phlya, Phlyan** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 234 IS. 8.3 PAUS. 1.31.4 *etc.*

φλυζάκιον -ου, τό [*see* φλύω] **pustule, vesicle** HP. *Coac.* 1.112, *Acut.* (Sp.) 26 CELS.[1] 5.28.15.

φλυζογράφος -ου, ὁ [φλυζάκιον, γράφω] **writer of nonsense** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 214c.

φλύζω *see* φλύω.

Φλύη *see* Φλυά.

Φλυῆθεν [Φλυά] *adv. of motion away from* **from Phlya** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Φλυεῖς.

Φλυῆσι [Φλυά] *adv. of place where* **at Phlya** ISOCR. 8.35 PLUT. *Them.* 1.4.

Φλυήσιος -ου, ὁ *dub. signf.* HIPPON. 51.2, *perhaps epith. of Hermes, cf.* HSCH.

φλύκταινα -ης, ἡ [*see* φλύω] **pustule, little blister** HP. *VM.* 16, *Prog.* 17 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1119, *Ran.* 236 THUC. 2.49.5 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 20 THPHR. *Ign.* 57 LUC. *DMort.* 20.4 *etc.*; ἐξ αἵματος φ. **blood blister** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1057.

φλυκταινίδιον -ου, τό [φλύκταινα] **little pustule, small blister** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.9 DIOC.[1] 83.

φλυκταινίς -ίδος, ἡ [φλύκταινα] **small pustule, blister** HP. *Int.* 1, *Epid.* 2.1.1 *etc.*

φλυκταινοειδής -ές [φλύκταινα, εἶδος] **like a pustule** *or* **blister** HP. *Mul.* 2.116.

φλυκταινόω, *contr.* [φλύκταινα] *aor.* ἐφλυκταίνωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφλυκταινωμένος ORIB. *Syn.* 7.6.3 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* φλυκταινωθῆναι ORIB. 10.13.6 ❶ *act.* **to cause pustules** *or* **blisters** ▸ *with acc.*: τὸ στόμα **on the tongue** DIOSC.[2] 2.173 GAL. 12.406 ❷ *pass.* **to have pustules** *or* **blisters** HP. *Coac.* 479 DIOSC.[2] 1.101.

φλυκταινώδης -ες PHILUM. *Ven.* 17.1 ORIB. *Ecl.* 104.1, *see* φλυκταινοειδής.

φλυκταίνωσις -εως, ἡ [φλυκταινόω] **outbreak of pustules** HP. *Fract.* 21 DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.8 GAL. 14.163.

φλυκτίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* φλύω] THPHR. *Ign.* 39 VT *Exod.* 9.9 GREG.[1] *VMos.* 1.28, *see* φλύκταινα | **boiling** GAL. 13.357 • *acc. pl.* φλύκτεις DIOSC.[2] 2.101.

φλῦός -εος, τό [φλύω] **foolishness, stupidity** ARCHIL. 284, *see* φλυαρία.

Φλῦος -ου, ὁ **Phlyos**, *male name, son of Gaia* PAUS. 4.1.5.

φλῦσις -εως, ἡ [φλύω] **outbreak of pustules** HP. (GAL. 19.152).

φλύω [*cf. Lat.* fluo] *impf. 3. sg.* (*in tmesis.*) ἀνα δ' ἔφλυεν IL. 21.361 ‖ *fut.* φλύσω HSCH. ‖ *aor.* ἔφλῡσα ❶ *act.* **to boil, overflow, burst, explode** HP. *Epid.* 2.3.14 AEL. *V.H.* 3.41 HSCH. L. *Sud.* ‖ *fig.* **to be voluble in speech, gossip, speak unreflectingly, talk nonsense** AESCHL. *Sept.* 661 NIC. *Al.* 214 (*through the effect of poison*); μὴ μάτην φλύσαι θέλων not wanting to speak **haphazardly** AESCHL. *Pr.* 504; ▸ *with int. acc.* φήμην στυγερὴν ἔφλυσεν he scattered shameful slanders DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.351.6) ❷ *pass.* **to be moistened** HP. (GAL. 19.152) • *pres.* φλύζω NIC. *Lc.* ‖ *aor. subj.* (ἀπο)φλύξωσιν AP. 3.583 | *inf.* (ἐκ)φλύξαι AP. 1.275 ‖ *also* φλύσσω EUSTATH., HSCH.

Φλώρα -ας, ἡ **Flora**, *goddess* DCASS. 78.22.1 | *Rom. female name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 2.5, 53.2.

Φλωράλια -ων, τά [Φλώρα] **Floralia, festival in honor of Flora** DCASS. 58.19.1.

Φλωρεντία -ας, ἡ **Florentia** (*modern* **Florence**), *city in Tuscany* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.48 *etc.*

Φλῶρος -ου, ὁ **Florus**, *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 14.2, *etc.*

φνεῖ *indecl. onomat.* **phni**. *com. for nasal sound* LUC. *Lex.* 19 | *as the cry of a bird* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 914.

φοβαθῆς THEOCR. 23.41, *Dor. for* φοβηθῆς, *see* φοβέω.

φοβέεσκον *iter. impf., see* φοβέω.

φοβερίζω [φοβερός] *aor.* ἐφοβέρισα ❶ *act.* **to strike fear in, terrorize** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Neh.* 6.9, *al.* HIPPOL. *Dan.* 3.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be frightened** *CCA* 8(4).194.

φοβερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φοβερίζω] **fear, terror** VT *Ps.* 87.17 EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.34.1 *etc.*

φοβεροδιακράτορες -ων, οἱ *p*PGM 4.1357, *see* φοβοδιάκτορες.

φοβεροειδής -ές [φοβερός, εἶδος] **terrible to encounter** VT *3Macc.* 6.18 (*angels*).

φοβερόμματος -ον [φοβερός, ὄμμα] **that has terrible eyes** *p*PMG 5.437 *1*BON. 168.

φοβεροποιέω, *contr.* [φοβερός, ποιέω] **to render terrifying** ONASAN. 14.1.

φοβερός -ά -όν [φόβος] Ⓐ **that causes fear, frightening, frightful, terrible** AESCHL. *Sept.* 78 HDT. 7.139.6 THUC. 3.83.2 XEN. *An.* 2.5.9, *Cyr.* 5.4.50 PLAT. *Phil.* 32c *etc.*; ▸ τινι to *or* for s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 127; φ. τοῖς πολεμίοις *or* ἐχθροῖς frightening to the enemy, that makes the enemy afraid XEN. *Hippar.* 4.11, *Oec.* 8.8, *Ag.* 11.10; τὰ τῷ πλήθει φ. things frightful to the multitude ISOCR. 1.7; τῷ πλήθει φ. τὸ τεθνάναι the idea of dying causes fear in the masses PLAT. *Phaed.* 67e; *but* ὅμιλος ... πλήθει φοβερώτατος the masses terrifying in their numbers THUC. 2.98.4; σεμνότερος εἶναι καὶ φοβερώτερος δοκεῖ he seems to inspire more respect and fear AND. 4.18 | ▸ *with inf.* φ. ἰδεῖν *or* εἰσιδεῖν *or sim.* terrible to behold AESCHL. *Pers.* 27, 48 EUR. *Ph.* 127 XEN. *An.* 3.4.5; φ. προσπολεμῆσαι with whom it is terrible to fight, *of Philip* DEMOSTH. 2.22 | *with reference to consequences*: φοβεροὶ ἦσαν μὴ ποιήσειαν they threatened to do XEN. *An.* 5.7.21; ἵππος ... φ. μὴ ἀνήκεστόν τι ποιήσῃ a horse that one fears might cause some irreparable harm XEN. *Hier.* 6.15; τῶν φοβερῶν ὄντων τῇ πόλει γενέσθαι μόνος ... ἡγεμών solely responsible for the evils feared for the city XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.17; φοβερὸν μή afraid that XEN. *Hier.* 1.12, *Cyr.* 7.5.22 | *subst.* τὸ φοβερόν **fear, danger** XEN. *Lac.* 9.1 MEN. *Dysc.* 418; ἀγγέλλεσθαι ἐπὶ τὸ φοβερώτατον to give the most dramatic version of the news DION. 1.57.2 ‖ *rhet. of style* **impressive, solemn, dreadful** DEM.[2] 130 DION. *Lys.* 13.4; τὸ κάλλος τὸ Θουκυδίδου φ. the beauty of Thucydides inspires fear DION. *Pomp.* 3.21 Ⓑ **full of trepidation, fearful, timid** SOPH. *O.T.* 153 EUR. *I.A.* 620 THUC. 2.3.4 *etc.*; φοβερὸν ποιεῖν τινα to instill fear in s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 647c XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.19 (*compar.*); φ. τὴν ψυχήν of a fearful soul XEN. *Oec.* 7.25; φ. εἰς τὸ τολμᾶν afraid to dare PLAT. *Leg.* 649d; *of colts* σκοπεῖν εἰ φοβεροί to see if they are skittish PLAT. *Rp.* 413d ‖ *of things or acts* **fearful, anxious** AESCHL. *Pr.* 144 THUC. 4.128.4; φ. φροντίδες thoughts filled with anxiety PLAT. *Theag.* 127b • *adv.* φοβερῶς **frighteningly, terribly** LYS. 24.15 VT *3Macc.* 5.45, *Ps.* 138.14; ▸

with inf. XEN. *Symp.* 1.10 (*compar.* -ώτερον), *Cyr.* 8.3.5 (*superl.* -ώτατα) ‖ **fearfully**: φοβερώτατα ἔχειν to have a grave fear XEN. *Hippar.* 8.20.

Φοβερός -οῦ, ὁ [φόβος] **Phoberos** ("dreadful"), *epith. of Kerberos* PLUT. *An. procr.* 1027.

φοβερότης -ητος, ἡ [φοβερός] **fearsomeness** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361b 12 IOS. *B.I.* 7.8.3 (283).

φοβερωπός -όν [φοβερός, ὤψ] of **frightening appearance** ORPH. *fr.* 58.2 *etc.*

φοβερώψ -ῶπος ORPH. *H.* 70.8, 10, *see* φοβερωπός.

φοβεσάνωρ -νορος, ὁ, ἡ [φόβος, *see* ἀνήρ] **that terrifies a man** *or* **warrior** *t*GVI 1918 (II-I^{BCE}).

Φοβεσιστράτη -ης, ἡ [φόβος, στρατός] **that strikes fear into the enemy army**, *epith. of Athena* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1177.

φοβέστρατος -ον HES. *fr.* 343.18 L. *E.M.* 797.54, *see* Φοβεσιστράτη.

φοβέω, *contr.* [φόβος] *impf.* ἐφόβουν, *mid. pass.* ἐφοβούμην ‖ *fut.* φοβήσω, *mid.* φοβήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐφόβησα, *mid.* ἐφοβησάμην ‖ *pf. act.* (*rar.*) πεφόβηκα, *mid. pass.* πεφόβημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπεφοβήμην (*later and poet.* πεφ-) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφοβήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* φοβηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *epic* **to put to flight, cause to flee** Ⓑ *post-Hom. extens.* **to frighten, scare, terrify, strike panic** | ▸ *with dat. of means* | *abs.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* Ⓐ **to be put to flight, flee** Ⓑ *usu.* **to be afraid, fear, be frightened**; *abs.*; *with dat. of means* | *with acc.* φ. τινα *or* τι to fear s.o. *or* sthg., **to be afraid** of s.o. *or* sthg.; *later with gen.* | *with prep.* ‖ *with the constr. of verbs of fearing* φ. μή to **fear that** | *with acc.* (*rar. compl. indir.*) *followed by* μή | *with inf. followed by* μή ‖ *with inf.* | *s.times with ptc.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *epic* to put to flight, cause to flee IL. 16.689, 20.187, *al. etc.*; λαούς the army IL. 15.15; στίχας ἀνδρῶν ranks of warriors IL. 17.505; φῦλ' ἀνθρώπων stock of men HES. *Sc.* 162; ὃς τ' ἐφόβησε κολοιούς who puts crows to flight, *of the sparrowhawk* IL. 16.583 Ⓑ *post-Hom. extens.* to frighten, scare, terrify, strike panic HDT. 7.235.3 SOPH. *O.T.* 296 EUR. *Hip.* 572 MEN. *Sam.* 635 *etc.*; σίγησον, μή φίλους φόβει be silent, do not frighten your friends AESCHL. *Sept.* 262; ἡ δύναμις τῶν νέων φοβοῦσά τινα the power of novelty to scare s.o. ANTIPHO 4.3.2; αἱ ... κάμηλοι ἐφόβουν ... τοὺς ἵππους the camels spooked the horses XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.48 | ▸ *with dat. of means* EUR. *Her.* 357 *etc.*; φ. τινα λόγοις to scare s.o. with words AESCHL. *Pers.* 215 = *with ptc.* λέγοντες φ. τινα XEN. *Hippar.* 1.8; λέγοντες ὡς saying that ... DEMOSTH. 14.25; τῷ μὲν Τισσαφέρνει τοὺς Ἀθηναίους φ., ἐκείνοις δὲ τὸν Τισσαφέρνην to strike fear of Tissaphernes into the Athenians and fear of the Athenians into Tissaphernes THUC. 8.82.3 | τὸν Ἀλκιβιάδην ἐφόβουν μή ... ἐπαγάγωνται τὸ πλῆθος they caused Alkibiades to fear that they would bring over the people THUC. 5.45.1 | ▸ *abs.* πόνος ὁ μὴ φοβῶν suffering that does not frighten SOPH. *Ph.* 864; φοβήσαντες κατεστήσαντο τὴν πολιτείαν they established the state on the basis of fear PLAT. *Rp.* 551b ‖ ▸ *with acc. of thing* φ. λιμόν to frighten with the prospect of famine DION. 6.51.2 ❷ *mid. and pass.* Ⓐ **to be put to flight, flee** IL. 5.498, 10.510, *al.* OD. 16.163 *etc.*; κὰμ μέσσον πεδίον φοβέοντο βόες ὡς, ἅς τε λέων ἐφόβησε they fled through the plain like cows scared by a lion IL. 11.172; ▸ ὑπό τινος *or* τινι φ. to be put to flight by s.o. IL. 8.149, 15.637; ▸ *with acc.* οὔ σ' ἔτι ... φοβήσομαι no longer will I flee before you IL. 22.250; φοβηθείς fleeing out of fear IL. 6.135; βῆ δὲ φοβηθείς he gave himself over to flight IL. 22.137 | *post-Hom.* ἐν ὀλίγῳ χώρῳ πεφοβημένοι fleeing from fear in a confined space HDT. 9.70.4 Ⓑ *usu.* **to be afraid**, fear, **be frightened** ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *Ai.* 139 EUR. *Tr.* 1166 *etc.*; φοβηθέντες ᾤχοντο φεύγοντες they fled in the grip of fear AESCHN. 1.43; οὐδέποτε φοβήσομαι οὐδὲ φεύξομαι I will never be afraid nor flee PLAT. *Ap.* 29b; ἰσχύσατε, μὴ φοβεῖσθε take courage, do not be afraid VT *Is.* 35.4; ▸ *with dat. of means* φ. μάστιγι to be afraid of the whip EUR. *Rh.* 37; ▸ *with int. acc.* αἰσχροὺς φόβους φοβοῦνται they have shameful fears PLAT. *Prot.* 360b; ἐφοβήθησαν οἱ ἀνδρες φόβον μέγαν the men were stricken with a great fear VT *Jonah* 1.10 | ▸ *with acc.* φ. τινα *or* τι to fear s.o. *or* sthg., be afraid of s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 227 ISOCR. 1.16 EUR. *Alc.* 197 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239d; φ. δαίμονας to fear the gods AESCHL. *Suppl.* 893 = θεούς PLAT. *Leg.* 927b; στρατὸν Ἀχαιῶν the Achaean army SOPH. *Ph.* 1250; δουλείαν καὶ δεσμόν slavery and chains XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.24; τὰς κύνας to be afraid of dogs XEN. *Cyn.* 5.16; τίνα κίνδυνον φοβηθείς fearing what danger? ISOCR. 17.28; ▸ *with subst. inf.* φ. τὸ ἀποθνήσκειν to be afraid of death PLAT. *Gorg.* 522e; *later with gen.* φ. νυκτός to fear the night ARAT. 290; θαλάσσης the sea ARAT. 766 | ▸ *with prep.*: φ. ἀπό τινος to be afraid of s.o. *or* sthg., to fear s.o. *or* sthg. VT *2Kgs.* 19.6, *al.* NT *Matt.* 10.28, *al.*; ἔκ τινος to be afraid as a result of sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 671; εἴς τι in the face of sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 980 = πρός τι SOPH. *Tr.* 1211 LUC. *Prom. verb.* 4; ἐπί τινι because of s.o. LUC. *DMar.* 14.4; ἀμφί τινι to fear for s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 6.62.1 = περί τινι THUC. 2.90.3, 4.123.2 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 275b = περί τινος XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.35 *etc.*; πρὸς ἀνδρὸς ἢ τέκνων φοβουμένη fearing for her husband or for her children SOPH. *Tr.* 150; ὑπὲρ τῶν μελλόντων φ. to be apprehensive about the future AND. 4.36; πεφόβηνται περὶ τοὔνομα they are terrified by the name PLAT. *Crat.* 404e ‖ ▸ *with constr. of verbs of fearing* φ. μή to fear that (*see* μή *II* 2) EUR. *Or.* 770 THUC. 1.95.7 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 606 *etc.* = ὅπως μή THUC. 6.13.1 XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.3 = *s.times* φ. ὅτι XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.1 DCASS. 52.26.7 = *rar.* φ. ὡς XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.12; ▸ φ. μὴ οὐ to fear that not XEN. *Oec.* 16.6 | ▸ *with acc.* (*rar. compl. indir.*) *followed by* μή THUC. 1.88 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 232c; ταῦτα φοβοῦμαι, μή I am afraid of this, that SOPH. *Tr.* 550; ▸ φ. ὑπέρ τινος, μή fearing for s.o. that PLAT. *Rp.* 387c; φ. τὸ στράτευμα, μὴ fearing that the army XEN. *An.* 7.1.2; ▸ *also* φ. τόδε, ὅτι to fear this, that THUC. 7.67.3, *but* ▸ φ. τι, ὅτι to fear sthg. because PLAT. *Gorg.* 479a; διὰ τοῦτο φ. τινας, ὅτι to be afraid of s.o. for this reason, that ISOCR. 6.60 | ▸ *with inf. followed by* μή PLAT. *Theaet.* 143e, *al.*; φοβοίμην ἂν τῷ ἡγεμόνι ... ἕπεσθαι, μή ... ἀγάγῃ I would be afraid to follow the commander, fearing that he would lead XEN. *An.* 1.3.17 | ▸ φ. πῶς to fear how XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.19; εἰ if XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.17 ‖ ▸ *with inf.* to be afraid *or* fear to AESCHL. *Ch.* 46 EUR. *Ion* 628 THUC. 5.105.3 (*with fut. inf.*) *etc.* = *rar. with* μή *and inf.* PLUT. *Per.* 7.2 | *s.times with ptc.* οὔτε ... προδιδοὺς ἐφοβήθη nor was he afraid to betray LYCURG. 17 • *contr. pres.* φοβῶ, *Ion. mid. 2. sg.* φοβέαι HDT. 1.39.2 | *imper. 3. pl.* φοβεόντων, *Ion. mid. 2. sg.* φοβεῦ *and* φοβέο ‖ *Ion. impf.* φοβέεσκον, *epic mid. 3. pl.* φοβέοντο, *Ion.* ἐφοβέοντο HDT. 6.77.1 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐπεφόβηντο, *epic* πεφοβήατο IL. 21.206 ‖ *Dor. aor. pass. subj. 2. sg.* φοβαθῆς THEOCR. 23.41.

φόβη -ης, ἡ [*see* φέβομαι?] *esp. poet. and usu. pl.* **hair, head of hair, curls, locks** SAPPH. 103.9 AESCHL. *Ch.* 188 SOPH. *El.* 449, *O.C.* 1465; δρακόντων φόβαι hair of serpents, *of the Gorgon* PIND. *P.* 10.47 ‖ *of horses* **mane** SOPH. *fr.* 659.7 EUR. *Alc.* 429, *Bac.* 1188 ‖ *of plants* **foliage, leaves** EUR, *Alc.* 172, *Bac.* 684 CRATIN. 105.6 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.10, 8.3.4; ἴων φόβαι bunches of violets PIND. *fr.* 75.17; πάσαν αἰκίζων φόβην ὕλης shaking all the leaves of the forest SOPH. *Ant.* 419.

φόβημα -ατος, τό [φοβέω] **terror, fear** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 4.34; ἐγχέων φ. of spears SOPH. *O.C.* 699.

φοβητέος -α -ον [φοβέω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be dreaded, that must be feared** PLAT. *Leg.* 746e ‖ *neut.* -έον it is necessary to fear PLAT. *Rp.* 452b, *Leg.* 891a *etc.*

φοβητικός -ή -όν [φοβέω] **fearful, afraid** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1342a 12.

φοβητός -ή -όν [φοβέω] *verb. adj.* **that instills terror, frightening** ▸ τινι to s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 1154.

φόβητρον -ου, τό [φοβέω] **bugbear, cause of fear** VT *Is.* 19.17 | *usu. pl.* **fears, terrors** HP. *M.S.* 1 (*f.l.*) PLAT. *Ax.* 367a NT *Luke* 21.11; *prob.* Τισιφόνης τὰ φ. the terrifying masks of the Furies, *of tragic masks* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.189.3).

φοβίζω [φόβος] *aor.* ἐφόβισα IO. *epist.* 125(2).640, 726 Nic.; to **frighten, terrify** *t*DELPH. 3(2).129 (I^{BCE}).

φοβοδιάκτορες -ων, οἱ [φόβος, διάκτορος] **ministers of fear**, *of demons* PPGM 7.354, *cf.* φοβεροδιακράτορες.

φοβόδιψος -ον [φόβος, δίψα] **hydrophobic**, *bitten by a rabid dog* CAEL. *C.P.* 3.98.

φοβοειδής -ές [φόβος, εἶδος] **fearful, afraid** PEMP. 142.11.

φοβοθεΐα -ας, ἡ [φόβος, θεός] **superstition** HSCH.

φόβονδε [φόβος] *adv.* **in flight, to escape**: μή τι φ. ἀγόρευε do not speak in favor of flight IL. 5.252; φ. ἔχε ἵππους turn the horses in flight IL. 8.139; τροπᾶσθαι *or* ἄῖξαι φ. to give oneself over to flight IL. 15.666, 17.579.

φοβοποιέω, *contr.* [φόβος, ποιέω] **to make afraid, strike terror in** SCH. HES. *Op.* 1.

φόβος -ου, ὁ [*see* φέβομαι] Ⓐ **flight, panic, confusion** IL. 14.522, 15.310, *al. etc.*; οὐκ Ἰδομενῆα φ. λάβε Idomeneus was not discomfited IL. 13.470; ἦρχε φόβοιο he was the first to flee IL. 17.597; φόβον ποιῆσαι Ἀχαιῶν to push the Achaians to flight IL. 12.432; οὔτε φόβου μεμνημένος without thinking of flight IL. 24.216; τισὶ φόβον ἐμβαλεῖν to sow confusion among some people IL. 17.118 = ὄρσαι φόβον τισί BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.145; οἱ δ' ἔσχοντο φόβου they restrained themselves from flight OD. 24.57 Ⓑ *post-Hom.* fear, terror, fright PIND. *N.* 3.39 AESCHL. *Sept.* 386, *al.* HDT. 7.10 ε SOPH. *O.T.* 118, *al.* EUR. *Rh.* 88, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 644c *etc.* | *rar. pl.* = *sg.* SOPH. *O.T.* 917, 585, *Ai.* 531 | ἐν ... τῷ γινομένῳ φόβῳ while the panic spread HDT. 9.6.1; φόβοι καὶ δείματα fears and terrors THUC. 7.80.3; ὑποψία καὶ φόβος suspicion and fear PLAT. *Soph.* 268a; κινδύνους καὶ φόβους dangers and fears PLAT. *Theaet.* 173a; ὁ αὐτός που φ. this is my fear too PLAT. *Phaed.* 101b; φόβος ἐς τὸ δεῖμα περιβαλών the fear that has possessed me EUR. *Hel.* 312; *in periphrasis* δράκοντος φ. a frightening dragon HES. *Sc.* 144 | ▸ *with obj. gen.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 116 THUC. 3.54.5 *etc.*; φ. θεοῦ fear of God VT *Gen.* 35.5; τοῦ κυρίου of the Lord VT *Chr.* 2.19.7, *al.* NT *2Cor.* 5.11, *al. etc.*; φ. τοῦ ἡγεμόνος respect for the commander POXY. 1642.17 (III^{CE}); φ. τοῦ στρατεῦσαι fear of undertaking an expedition XEN. *An.* 3.1.18; ▸ *rar. with subj. gen.*: βαρβάρων φ. the barbarians' fear that ... XEN. *An.* 1.2.18 | ▸ *s.times with two gen.*: ὁρῶ τιν' ὑμᾶς ὀμμάτων εἰληφότας φόβον νεώρη τῆς ἐμῆς ἐπεισόδου I see from your eyes that a sudden dread has gripped you upon my arrival SOPH. *O.C.* 730 | ▸ *with prep.* φ. πρός *or* ἀπό τινος fear (for the sake) of s.o. SOPH. *El.* 783 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.53, *al. etc.* = πρός τινα DEMOSTH. 16.10, *al.*; ἔκ τινος because of sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 929; φ. περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος fear for

s.o. *or* sthg. THUC. 4.88.1, 7.71.2 PLAT. *Phil.* 20b; καθ' ἑαυτὸν φ. fear for oneself DEMOSTH. 19.2; ὁ ἐκ τῶν Ἑλλήνων εἰς τοὺς βαρβάρους φ. the fear inspired in the barbarians by the Greeks XEN. *An.* 1.2.18 ‖ *with verbs:* τεύχειν *or* παρασχεῖν *or* παρασκευάζειν φόβον to cause fear, strike fear AESCHL. *Pr.* 1090 EUR. *Hec.* 1113 DEMOSTH. 59.86; φόβον ποιεῖν *or* ἐνθεῖναι *or* ἐμβάλλειν *or* ἐνεργάσασθαί τινι to create *or* cause fear in s.o., strike *or* inspire terror in s.o. XEN. *An.* 1.8.18, 7.4.1, *Cyr.* 8.7.18 ISOCR. 11.25, *al.*; *poet. of Apollo* ἔδωκε θῆρας φόβῳ he threw the wild animals into panic PIND. *P.* 5.61 | φόβον λαβεῖν *or* ἔχειν to have *or* show fear, harbor fears EUR. *El.* 39 XEN. *Hier.* 11.11; ἐκ φόβου φόβον τρέφω I pass from fear to fear SOPH. *Tr.* 28; *as int. acc.* φόβους δεδοικέναι *or* φοβεῖσθαι to harbor fears EUR. *Suppl.* 548 PLAT. *Prot.* 360b; ἐς φόβον καθιστάναι to be near panic HDT. 8.12.2 THUC. 2.81.6; ἐν φόβῳ γενέσθαι *or* εἶναι to take fright PLAT. *Rp.* 578e, *Symp.* 221 = διὰ φόβου ἔρχεσθαι EUR. *Or.* 757 = διὰ φόβων γίγνεσθαι PLAT. *Leg.* 791b; φόβων ἡττᾶσθαι to be overcome by fear PLAT. *Leg.* 635; φόβος μ' ἔχει I am afraid AESCHL. *Ag.* 1243; μοι φ. εἰσελήλυθε fear has come upon me EUR. *Or.* 1324 = μ' ὑπῆλθε φ. SOPH. *Ph.* 1231; τινὶ φόβος ἐμπίπτει fear falls heavily on s.o., s.o. is panic-stricken XEN. *An.* 2.2.19 | φόβον λύειν *or* διαλῦσαι *or* ἀπολύεσθαι to dispel *or* dissolve fear, ward off fear AESCHL. *Sept.* 270 EUR. *Or.* 104 PLAT. *Menex.* 241b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415b 18; φόβους ἐξαίρειν τινός to dispel s.o.'s fears ISOCR. 2.23 = φ. ἀπελαύνειν τινί XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.10; φόβου ἐκλύσασθαί τινα to free s.o. from fear SOPH. *O.T.* 1002; φόβου ἀπαλλάξεσθαι to remain free from fear XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.32 | ▸ φόβος (ἐστι) μή the fear is that ..., one fears that ... XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.25 = ὅπως μή PLAT. *Symp.* 193a; ▸ *with inf.* ἵνα ... φόβος εἴη ... στρατεύειν so that the fear of undertaking an expedition might be dispersed XEN. *An.* 2.4.3; φόβος εἰ πείσω I have a fear of not persuading EUR. *Med.* 184 | ἡμέας ἔχει φόβος τε καὶ δέος ὄκως χρὴ οἰκέειν ἐν τῷδε τῷ χώρῳ we have a fear and dread that we must live in this place HDT. 4.115.2 ‖ *used adv.: dat.* φόβῳ for *or* of fear AESCHL. *Suppl.* 786, *Sept.* 240 PLAT. *Rp.* 554d = διὰ (τὸν) φόβον DEMOCR. B 41 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.24, *al.* = *poet.* ἀμφὶ φόβῳ EUR. *Or.* 825; ἄρχειν ξὺν φόβοισι *or* μετὰ φόβων to command with fear SOPH. *O.T.* 585 ISOCR. 2.26; ἐκ τίνος φόβου ... μ' ἔσχετε; from what fear did you interrupt me? SOPH. *O.C.* 887; προαποθνήσκειν ὑπὸ τοῦ φόβου to die of fright before one's time XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.25 C *s.times* cause *or* object of terror *or* of fear, horror SOPH. *O.T.* 917, *O.C.* 1652; ἦν ... τὸ οὔνομα ... φ. ἀκοῦσαι that name was fearful to hear HDT. 6.112.3; πολλῶν φόβων προσαγομένων having recourse to many methods of terror XEN. *An.* 4.1.23 D *personif.* Φόβος, ὁ **Phobos, (Fear, Fright),** *son of Ares* IL. 4.440, 13.299, *al.* HES. *Th.* 934, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 45 *etc.*; *venerated at Selinous* *I*G 14.268.2; *at Sparta* PLUT. *Cl.* 8.3, 9.1.

Φόδιοι -ων, οἱ **Fodii,** *ancient name of the Rom. clan of the Fabii* PLUT. *F.M.* 1.2.

1. φοιβάζω [Φοῖβος] *impf.* ἐφοίβαζον BAS.[1] *VTh.* 2 *prooem.* 40, *poet. 3. sg.* φοίβαζεν LYC. 6 ‖ *fut.* φοιβάσω ‖ *poet. aor. 3. sg.* φοίβασε AP 9.191.3 A *act.* **to prophesy** AP 9.525.22; ▸ *with acc.* φ. ὅπα *or* μῦθον to utter a prophetic word LYC. *l.c.* AP 9.191.3 ‖ **to inspire:** τοὺς λόγους **the discourses** AN. *Subl.* 8.4 B *pass.* **to be inspired** *CCA* 7.112 *etc.*

2. φοιβάζω [φοῖβος] *fut.* φοιβάσω LYC. 1166, *mid.* φοιβάσομαι IO. *Hlo.* (*PG* 59.93.47); **to clean, wash** LYC. 731, *al. etc.*

1. φοιβαίνω [Φοῖβος] HSCH. (*aor. inf.* φοιβάναι), *see* φοιβάζω 1.

2. φοιβαίνω [φοῖβος] *aor. imper.* φοιβανάτω L. *E.M.* 797.8 | *inf.* φοιβάναι HSCH. L. *E.M.* 797.7; **to clean,** *see* φοιβάζω 2.

Φοιβαῖον -ου, τό [Φοῖβος] **Phoibaion, temple of Phoebus** PAUS. 3.20.2, *al.*, *see* Φοίβειος.

φοιβάς -άδος, ἡ [Φοῖβος] A **priestess of Phoebus,** *extens.* **prophetess** EUR. *Hec.* 827 B *adj. fem.* **prophetic** TIMOTH. 2b EUR. *I.A.* 1064 ‖ **of Apollo** NONN. *D.* 4.308 (*echo*), *al.*

φοιβαστής -οῦ, ὁ [φοιβάζω] **prophet, soothsayer** GLOSS.

φοιβαστικός -ή -όν [φοιβάζω] **inspired by the god, possessed, oracular** AN. *Subl.* 13.2 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 159; ▸ *with gen.* φ. ἐμμέτρων χρησμῶν that gives oracles in verse PLUT. *Rom.* 21.2.

φοιβάστρια -ας, ἡ LYC. 1468 (*Kassandra*), *see* φοιβάς a).

1. φοιβάω, *contr.* [φοῖβος] *fut.* φοιβήσω VT *Deut.* 14.1 ‖ *aor.* ἐφοίβησα A *act.* **to clean, cleanse** EUR. *fr.* 773.13 AP. 2.302 CALLIM. *H.* 5.11; χεῖρας μύροις **the hands with ointments** THEOCR. 17.134 B *pass.* **to be cleaned** HSCH.

2. φοιβάω, *contr.* [Φοῖβος] **to prophesy** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 332 • *fut. mid.* φοιβήσομαι HSCH. *s.v.* οὐ φοιβ- (*gloss on* VT *Deut.* 14.1).

Φοίβειος *and* **Φοιβήϊος** -α -ον [Φοῖβος] **of Phoebus,** sacred *or* **consecrated to Phoebus** EUR. *Ph.* 225, *I.A.* 756; ἱρόν **temple** HDT. 6.61.3; **γυνή woman** EUR. *fr.* 867 • *Ion.* -βήιος -ον.

Φοίβη -ης, ἡ **Phoibe,** *female name* (*myth.*), *daughter of Uranus and Gaia* HES. *Th.* 136, 404 AESCHL. *Eum.* 7 | *daughter of Apollo or Leukippos* CYP. 11 | *daughter of Leda* EUR. *I.A.* 50 | *later epith. of Artemis* VERG. *Georg.* 1.431 *I*SEG 32.1068 (II[CE]) ‖ *female name* DCASS. 55.10.16 *etc.*

Φοιβήϊος -ον *see* Φοίβειος.

Φοιβηΐς -ίδος [Φοῖβος] **of Phoebus:** τέχνη art LEO (AP 9.201.1).

φοιβηλάλος -ον [Φοῖβος, λάλος] **that gives the oracles of Phoebus** [CALLISTH.] L.45.1; *subst.* ἡ **Φοιβηλάλος the Pythia** [CALLISTH.] L.45.1.

φοίβησις -εως, ἡ [φοιβάω] **prophecy** VETT. 105.16.

φοιβητεύω [Φοῖβος] **to be a prophet** HSCH.

φοιβητής -οῦ, ὁ [φοιβητεύω] **prophet, soothsayer** MAN.[1] 1.237 *etc.*

φοιβητός -ή -όν [φοιβητεύω] **inspired, prophetic** MAN.[1] 4.550.

φοιβήτρια -ας, ἡ [φοιβήτωρ] **purifier** HSCH.; *epith. of Isis* *I*CIG 4987.

φοιβήτωρ -ορος, ὁ ORPH. *L.* 389, *see* φοιβητής.

Φοιβία -ας, ἡ **Phoibia,** *city in Sikyon* PAUS. 9.15.4.

Φοιβιάδης -ου, ὁ **Phoibiades,** *male name, poet* ALCIPHR. 3.19.10.

Φοιβιανή -ῆς, ἡ **Phoibiane,** *female name* ALCIPHR. 2.6, *al.*

Φοιβίδας -α *and* -ου, ὁ **Phoibidas,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.25, *al.* POL. 4.27.4 DIOD. 15.33.6 *etc.*

Φοιβίς -ίδος, ἡ **Phoibis,** *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 4.5.

Φοῖβις, ὁ **Phoibis,** *male name* PLUT. *Cl.* 8.1.

Φοιβόλητος -ον [Φοῖβος, λαμβάνω] **possessed by Phoebus** HDT. 4.13.1 (*v.l.*) LYC. 1460 PLUT. *Pomp.* 48.6 *etc.* • *Ion.* -λαμπτος.

φοιβονομέομαι, *contr.* [Φοῖβος, νόμος] *Thess.* **to follow the laws of Phoebus,** *i.e.* **to be pure** PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 393c.

φοῖβος -η -ον **shining, bright, pure, clear,** *of water* HES. *fr.* 363 LYC. 1009; *of a glow* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.139; ἡλίου φ. φλόξ the shining flame of the sun AESCHL. *Pr.* 22 | *compar.* φοιβότερος *I*SEG 33.1056.C6 (II[CE]).

Φοῖβος -ου, ὁ [φοῖβος] A **Phoibos (Phoebus),** *epith. of Apollo:* Φ. (Ἀπόλλων) Phoebus Apollo IL. 1.43, *al.* HES. *fr.* 307.1 AESCHL. *Eum.* 744 EUR. *Hip.* 15, *al. etc.* | *proper name* IL. 1.443, 15.221 ALCM. 47 *etc.* B **soothsayer, seer** *I*BCH 55.85.

φοιδερατικός -ή -όν IUST. *Nov.* 148.2, *al.*, *see* φοιδερᾶτος.

φοιδερᾶτος -ον [*Lat.* foederatus] **allied** IUST. *Nov.* 117.11 IOMAL. *Chron.* 14 p. 364 *etc.*

φοῖδες *see* φωῖς.

φοινάς -άδος, ἡ THEOGNOST. *Can.* 25, *see* ἐρυσίβη.

φοινήεις -εσσα -εν [φοινός] **blood red, dark red** IL. 12.202 (*serpent*) MOSCH. 2.58 (*blood*) ‖ **lethal, deadly** NIC. *Th.* 158 (*viper*).

φοίνιγμα -ατος, τό [φοινίσσω] **redness** LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.12.

φοινιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [φοινίσσω] *medic.* **reddening** *or* **irritation of the skin** *in therapeutic context* SOR. 1.49.4 GAL. 10.466 ORIB. *Ecl.* 5.5.2 *etc.*

Φοινῑκαιγύπτιος -ου, ὁ [Φοῖνιξ, Αἰγύπτιος] **Phoenician-Egyptian crossbreed** *P*PSI 531.1 (III[BCE]).

φοινῑκαῖος -ου (*sc.* μήν) [Φοῖνιξ] **Phoinikaios,** *name of a month at Corcyra and elsewhere* *I*SCHWYZ. 139g *etc.*

φοινῑκάνθεμος -ον [φοῖνιξ, ἄνθεμον] **of purple flowers,** *of the spring* PIND. *P.* 4.64.

Φοινῑκάρχης -ου, ὁ [Φοῖνιξ, ἄρχω] **governor of Phoenicia** *I*G 2[2].3817 (III[CE]) *etc.*

Φοινῑκαρχία -ας, ἡ [Φοινικάρχης] **governor of Phoenicia** COD. *Iust.* 5.27.1.

φοινῑκάς -άδος, ἡ HSCH., *see* ῥάφανος.

φοινῑκασσις -ίδος [φοῖνιξ, ἀσπίς] **that has a red shield** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.10.

φοινικεῖον -ου, τό [φοῖνιξ] **red dye** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 14 (5[2].413D).

φοινῑκέϊος -ον [φοῖνιξ] **of the palm tree: οἶνος wine** DIOD. 1.91.5 L. *Sud.*, *see* -κήϊος.

Φοινῑκελίκτης -ου, ὁ [Φοῖνιξ, ἑλίσσω] **shrewd deceiver** COM. 438 = TRAG. 271.

φοινίκεος -έα -εον, *contr.* **φοινικοῦς** -ῆ -οῦν [φοῖνιξ] **purple, reddish purple, red** HP. *Mul.* 1.95, *Int.* 29 HDT. 1.98.5, 7.76, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.2.16 (*v.l.*), *Cyr.* 7.1.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 24 *etc.*; νέφος **cloud** XENOPH. 32.2; ῥόδα **roses** PIND. *I.* 4.18; εἵμα **clothing** HDT. 2.132.1 = χιτών PLUT. *Pomp.* 68.6, *Br.* 40.5 (*as battle signal*); σύκινα **figs** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 33.12 (III[BCE]); γράμματα **letters** DCASS. 40.18.3; ἱμάς **leather** HLD. 3.3.2; *subst.* τὸ φοινικοῦν **dark red** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1057a 25 | *fig.* **that makes one blush,** *from shame* ERIN. *SH* 401.34 (*conject.*).

φοινῑκεών -ῶνος, ὁ GLOSS., *see* -κών.

Φοινίκη -ης, ἡ **Phoinike,** *Asiatic region* OD. 4.83, 14.291 HDT. 1.2.1 THEOCR. 17.86 *etc.* ‖ **region of Carthage** (*oth.* Phoenicia) EUR. *Tr.* 221 ‖ *astr.* **Ursa Minor** ERATOSTH, *Cat.* 2 ‖ *epith. of Athena at Corinth* LYC. 658 • *Dor.* -νίκα.

φοινῑκηγός -όν [φοῖνιξ] **of dates:** μέτρον measure *P*BGU 604.15 (II[CE]) *etc.*

1. φοινῑκήϊος -η -ον [φοῖνιξ] **of the palm tree: οἶνος wine** HDT. 2.86.4, 3.20.1; ἐσθὴς φ. **clothing made of palm leaves** HDT. 4.43.5; φ. νοῦσος **elephantiasis** HP. (GAL. 19.153), *cf.* φοινίκινος b).

2. φοινῑκήϊος -η -ον [Φοῖνιξ] **Phoenician** *I*SYLL.[3] 38.37 (V[BCE]) HDT. 3.37.2, 8.90.4, *al.*; φ. γράμματα **the Phoenician alphabet** HDT. 5.58 • *Ion. for* φοινίκειος.

φοινῑκηΐς -ίδος, ἡ HSCH., *see* φοινικίς.

Φοινῑκῑάς -ου, ὁ [Φοῖνιξ] **Phoenician,** *i.e.* **from the SE,** *wind* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364a 4.

Φοινικίδης -ου, ὁ **Phoinikides,** *male name, poet of New Comedy* ATH. 14.415e *etc.*

1. φοινῑκίδιον -ου, τό [Φοῖνιξ] **little Phoenician** DIOG. 7.3.

2. φοινῑκίδιον -ου, τό [φοῖνιξ] **palmette**, *decoration or necklace* /DÉLOS 399 *B* 139, *al.* (II^{BCE}).

φοινικίεος -εον, *contr.* φοινικιοῦς -οῦν [φοῖνιξ] ARISTOT. *Col.* 792b 2 /SYLL.^{3} 1018.4 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*, *see* φοινίκεος; φ. ὄρνις purple bird ARISTOPH. *Av.* 272 || *subst.* τό φοινικιοῦν (*sc.* δικαστήριον) **purple tribunal**, *at Athens, so named because of the color of the walls* PAUS. 1.28.8 • *neut. pl.* φοινικιοῦντα ARISTOT. *Col.* 796a 32.

1. φοινῑκίζω [Φοῖνιξ] **to imitate the Phoenicians, love like the Phoenicians**, *performing cunnilingus, i.e. oral sex on a woman* LUC. *Pseudol.* 28 (*with* λεσβιάζειν) GAL. 12.249.

2. φοινῑκίζω [φοῖνιξ] **to be red** *or* **tawny** *or* **bay**, *of a horse* GEOP. 16.2.3.

1. φοινῑκικός -ή -όν [Φοῖνιξ] **Phoenician** EPICHAR. 48 HDT. 6.47.2 THUC. 6.46.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 414c; φ. κέδρος Lebanese cedar THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.3; σήματα letters TIMO 61 || *later* **Carthaginian, Punic**, *esp. of fraudulent cunning* POL. 3.78.1 EUSTATH. 1757.59 • *adv.* φοινικικῶς **in the Phoenician** *or* **Punic manner** APP. 5.2.2 DIOG. 7.25 • *also* φοινικός.

2. φοινῑκικός -ή -όν [φοῖνιξ] **deep red**: *fig.* φ. κακά **dusky evils** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 303 (*v.l.*) || **of the palm tree**: φ. καρπός date *PBGU 603.10 (II^{CE}); φ. ἄρτος **date bread** PHIL. 86.27.

1. φοινῑκῖνος -η -ον [Φοῖνιξ] **Phoenician**; ἡ φ. νόσος Phoenician disease, elephantiasis GAL. 19.153.

2. φοινῑκῖνος -η -ον [φοῖνιξ] **of the palm tree**: μύρον ointment ANTIPH. 105.4; ὁ φ. (οἶνος) palm wine EPHIP. 8.2 (*dub.*), 24 (*dub.*); φ. καρποί dates *PHAMB. 5.11 (I^{CE}); ῥάβδοι fronds ACH. 4.13.1 | *fem.* ἡ φ. palm poultice GAL. 13.375 || **of palm wood** ATH.^{1} 17.14.

φοινῑκιον -ου, τό [φοῖνιξ] Ⓐ **date** AL.^{6} 1.24 (1.545.8) *PMICH. 8.476.7 (II^{CE}) || **palm wine** /SEG 1.414.5 (V-IV^{BCE}) || **Phoenician lyre** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918b 8 Ⓑ *geogr.* τὸ Φ. **Phoinikion**, *mountain in Boeotia* STRAB. 9.2.26.

1. φοινῑκιος -α -ον [φοῖνιξ] **purple** EPICHAR. 28 XEN. *An.* 1.2.16 (*v.l.*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 372a 4 POL. 6.23.12 (*v.l.*) *etc.* || φ. οἶνος palm wine /SCHWYZ. 182a 5 (V-IV^{BCE}).

2. φοινῑκιος -α -ον [Φοῖνιξ] **Phoenician, of Phoenicia**: τρία φοινίκια three letters of the Phoenician alphabet PHILOD. *ISt.* 5.4, *cf.* SOPH. *fr.* 514 DIOD. 3.67.1 (*codd.*), 5.74.1.

φοινῑκίς -ίδος, ἡ [Φοῖνιξ] Ⓐ **purple** *or* **red cloth** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 731, 735 | **red caparison**, *for horses* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.12 || **purple** *or* **red clothing** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 320; φ. ὀξεῖα πάνυ most brilliant purple clothing ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1173 | *milit.* **red cloak** *of Spartan soldiers* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1140 XEN. *Lac.* 11.3 ARISTOT. *fr.* 542; *of high-ranking Persian functionaries* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.1; *of the Macedonians* PLUT. *Aem.* 18.7 || **purple** *or* **red rug** AESCHN. 3.76 || **red flag**, *attack signal* POL. 2.66.11 DIOD. 13.77.4 *etc.* | *for other signals* φοινικίδας ἀνασείειν to wave the red flag LYS. 6.51 Ⓑ **palm** *ornamental* /DÉLOS 314 *B* 137 (III^{BCE}).

φοινῑκισμα -ατος, τό [φοινικίζω] *unc. signf., prob. type of poultice* AET.^{1} 9.10 (*conject.*).

φοινῑκιστής -οῦ, ὁ Ⓐ [φοινικίζω] **clothed in purple**, *title of Persian functionaries* XEN. *An.* 1.2.20 HSCH. || **dyer of purple** L. *Zon.* Ⓑ **imitator of the Phoenicians** *in homosexuality* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 883 L. *E.M.* 235.47.

Φοινῑκιστί [Φοῖνιξ] *adv.* **in the Phoenician** *or* **Punic language** POL. 1.80.6.

φοινῑκῖτης -ου [φοῖνιξ] **of the palm tree**: οἶνος wine DIOSC.^{2} 5.31, 40.

φοινῑκῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [φοῖνιξ] *precious stone* PLIN. 37.180.

φοινῑκοβάλανος -ου, ἡ [φοῖνιξ, βάλανος] **date** POL. 12.2.6, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 723a DIOSC.^{2} 1.14, 109 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.972, 13.170) GAL. 12.960 *etc.*

φοινῑκόβαπτος -ον [φοῖνιξ, βάπτω] **dyed purple**, *of clothes* AESCHL. *Eum.* 1028.

φοινῑκοβᾰτέω, *contr.* [φοῖνιξ, βαίνω] **to climb** *or* **ascend the palm tree** LUC. *Syr.* 29 (*Ion. ptc.* φοινικοβατέων).

φοινῑκοβᾰφής -ές ACH. 8.13.1 HLD. 3.3.5 PHILOSTR. *epist.* 3, 36 *etc.*, *see* φοινικόβαπτος.

φοινῑκογενής -ές [Φοῖνιξ, γένος] **son of Phoinix** EUR. *fr.* 472.1.

φοινῑκογράφος -ου, ὁ [φοῖνιξ, γράφω] *milit. title at Mytilene* /G 12.2.96.10.

φοινῑκοδάκτῡλος -ον [φοῖνιξ, δάκτυλος] **purple-fingered** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 20, *coined after* ῥοδοδάκτυλος.

φοινῑκοέανος -ον [φοῖνιξ, ἑανός] **clad in purple**, *epith. of the Horai* PIND. *fr.* 75.14 (*conject.*).

φοινικόεις -εσσα -εν [φοῖνιξ] **of purple, dark red, crimson**, *mantle* IL. 10.133 OD. 14.500; *reins* HES. *Sc.* 95 | αἵματι φ. red with blood IL. 23.717 HES. *Sc.* 194.

φοινῑκόθριξ -τριχος [φοῖνιξ, θρίξ] **red, tawny**, *cattle* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.105.

φοινῑκοκράδεμνος -ον [φοῖνιξ, κρήδεμνος] *Dor.* **purple-veiled**, *epith. of Latona* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.97; *of the Muses* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.222.

φοινῑκόκροκος -ον [φοῖνιξ, κρόκη] **of red fabric**, *of a belt* PIND. *O.* 6.39.

φοινῑκόλεγνος -ον [φοῖνιξ, λέγνον] **streaked in red** ION 68 TrGF.

φοινῑκόλοφος -ον [φοῖνιξ, λόφος] **red-crested**, *of animals* EUR. *Ph.* 820 THEOCR. 22.72 GEOP. 14.16.2.

φοινῑκόνωτος -ον [φοῖνιξ, νῶτος] **red-backed, tawny**, *of cattle* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.102.

φοινῑκοπαράδεισος -ου, ὁ [φοῖνιξ, παράδεισος] **palm grove** *PMICH. 5.272.1 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

φοινῑκοπάραος -ον LYR. *APap.* 991.34, *Dor. for* φοινῑκοπᾰρῄος.

φοινῑκοπᾰρῄος -ον [φοῖνιξ, παρειά] **red-cheeked**: *of ships* **that has red sides** OD. 11.124, 23.271.

φοινῑκοπάρῡφος -ον [φοῖνιξ, παρυφή] **purple-hemmed** *Rom. clothing* DION. 2.70.2, *al.*

φοινῑκοπάστιλλος -ου, ὁ [φοῖνιξ, πάστιλλος] *dub. signf.* **red dye** *extracted from the palm-tree* ALCH. 346.10.

φοινῑκόπεδος -ον [φοῖνιξ, πέδον] **red-bottomed**, *from the coral* AESCHL. *fr.* 192.1 (*Red Sea*).

φοινῑκόπεζα -ης [φοῖνιξ, πέζα] **purple-footed**, *epith. of Demeter* PIND. *O.* 6.94; *of Hekate* PIND. *Pae.* 2.77.

φοινῑκόπρῳρος -ον [φοῖνιξ, πρῷρα] **red-prowed** LYR. *APap.* 991.35 TRAG. 720e.

φοινῑκόπτερος -ον [φοῖνιξ, πτερόν] *zool.* **red-feathered**: ὁ φ. (ὄρνις) flamingo CRATIN. 121 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 273 || *bot.* **darnel** DIOSC.^{2} 4.43a.

φοινῑκοπτέρυξ -ῡγος [φοῖνιξ, πτέρυξ] **red-winged** LYR. (*PMPER 1.139).

φοινῑκοπώλης -ου, ὁ [φοῖνιξ, πώλης] **seller of dates** *PCAIR.MASP. 58.8.6 (VI^{CE}).

φοινῑκόροδος -ον [φοῖνιξ, ῥόδον] **full of red roses** PIND. *fr.* 129.2.

φοινῑκόρυγχος -ον [φοῖνιξ, ῥύγχος] **red-beaked** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 17.

φοινῑκός *see* φοινικικός.

φοινῑκοσκελής -ές [φοῖνιξ, σκέλος] **red-legged**: χηλαί legs, claws EUR. *Ion* 1207.

φοινῑκοστερόπᾱς -α [φοῖνιξ, στεροπή] *Dor.* **of the purple thunder**, *epith. of Zeus* PIND. *O.* 9.6.

Φοινῑκόστολος -ον [Φοῖνιξ, στόλος] **of the Phoenician army**, *of javelins* PIND. *N.* 9.28.

φοινῑκοτρόφος -ον [φοῖνιξ, τρέφω] **that produces palm trees**, *of a place* STRAB. 17.3.23.

φοινῑκουρος -ου, ὁ [φοῖνιξ, οὐρά] *zool.* **redstart** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632b 28 GEOP. 15.1.22.

φοινῑκοῦς -ῆ -οῦν *see* φοινίκεος.

Φοινικοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Phoinikous**, *city in Ionia* THUC. 8.34 | *on Kythera* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.7 | *in Messenia* PAUS. 4.34.12 || *mountain in Lycia* STRAB. 15.3.8.

Φοινῑκοῦσσα -ης, ἡ **Phoinikoussa**, *one of the Aeolian islands* STRAB. 6.2.11, *see* Φοινικώδης.

φοινῑκοφαής -ές [φοῖνιξ, φάος] **purple**, red EUR. *Ion* 163.

φοινῑκοφόρος -ου [φοῖνιξ, φέρω] **palm-bearer**, *religious title* /G 5.2.47.10 || **stamped with the image of a palm tree**, *of a coin* /DÉLOS 1429 *B* 2.34 (II^{BCE}).

φοινῑκόφῡτος -ον [φοῖνιξ, φύω] **planted with palms** DIOD. 2.48.9, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.1 (176), *al.* | *subst.* τὰ φοινικόφυτα **palm groves** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.5.

φοινῑκόχλοος -ον [φοῖνιξ, χλόη] **yellowish green** HSCH.

φοινικτέον [φοινίσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to redden** RUF. (AET.^{1} 11.29).

φοινικτικῶς [φοινίσσω] *adv.* **by having a sensation of redness**: φ. πάσχειν to see red SEXT. *S.* 7.198.

φοινικτός -ή -όν [φοινίσσω] **dyed purple**, *wool* IOS. *A.I.* 4.4.6 (80).

Φοινῑκώδης -ους, ἡ **Phoinikodes**, *one of the Aeolian islands* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843b 7.

φοινῑκών -ῶνος, ὁ [φοῖνιξ] **palm grove** *PHIB. 109.4 (III^{BCE}), *al.* VT *Ezek.* 47.18 DIOD. 3.42.2 STRAB. 16.2.41 AEL. *N.A.* 16.18 *etc.* || **region rich in palm trees** PROC.^{1} *B.* 1.19.9 • *written* -νεικών *in inscr.*

φοῖνιξ -ῑκος, ὁ [φοινός] Ⓝ *subst.* Ⓐ **purple, purple dye** IL. 4.141 OD. 23.201 EUR. *Ph.* 1488 *etc.*; φοίνικι φαεινός shining with purple IL. 6.219, 7.305, 15.538 Ⓑ *bot.* **date palm** OD. 6.163 HOM. 3.117 HDT. 4.182 EUR. *Hec.* 458 XEN. *An.* 2.3.10 ACH. 1.17.3 *etc.*; φοίνικες οἱ καρποφόροι *or* κάρπιμοι fruit-bearing palm trees XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.22 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.6 = αἱ βαλανηφόροι τῶν φοινίκων HDT. 1.193.5; ὁ καρπὸς τοῦ φοίνικος **date** HDT. 1.193.5, *cf.* HERMIP. 63.22; φοίνικος σπάθη palm frond, *used to build arches* HDT. 7.69.1; οἶνος φοινίκων palm wine XEN. *An.* 2.3.14 | φ. χαμαιρριφὴς dwarf palm THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.11 || **date** HELLAN. 56 PHORM. 1 ANTIPH. 66 *etc.* || **palm branch, palm**, *for signaling victory* ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1196a 36 PLUT. *QConv.* 723b; τὸν φ. τινι ἀποδοῦναι to grant s.o. the palm of victory CHRYSIP. 3.175.17 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1045d) || *other plants*: **Mazri palm** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.8 | **callophyllis**, *marine plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.2 | **darnel** DIOSC.^{2} 4.43 GAL. 12.517 Ⓒ *various signf.*: **Phoenician lyre**, *mus. instrum. invented by the Phoenicians* HDT. 4.192.1 EPHOR. 4 *etc.*; *so named because it was made of palm wood* SEMUS 1 || **phoenix** *myth. bird* HES. *fr.* 304.3, 4 HDT. 2.73.1 ANTIPH. 173.2 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.49 ACH. 3.25.1; *prov.* φοίνικος ἔτη βιοῦν to live as long as an Arabian phoenix LUC. *Herm.* 53 || **palm perfume**, *prepared with date palm fronds* THPHR. *Od.* 28 || **palmette**, *decoration* VT *Ezek.* 41.25 || *zool.* **phoenix**, *fish* AEL. *N.A.* 12.24 || *medic.*, *bandage* HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 49.11.2) | *eye ointment* GAL. 12.776 AET.^{1} 7.114 | *disease* HIPPIATR. 10.2 Ⓓ *adj., with fem.* **φοίνισσα -ης**, (*but* φοῖνιξ, EUR. *Tr.* 815) **purple** *or* **dark red, crimson, reddish**, *of animals* PIND. *P.* 4.205 THEOCR. 25.128; φ. ἵππος sorrel horse IL. 23.454 | *of fire* PIND. *P.* 1.24 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.56; πυρὸς φ. πνοά red breath of fire EUR. *Tr.* 815 | *of belts* SIM. 12 | *of clothing* EUR. *Hel.* 181.

Φοῖνιξ -ῑκος *and fem.* Φοίνισσα -ης Ⓐ *subst.* Φοῖνιξ -ῑκος, ὁ **Phoinix**, *various persons* IL.

9.427, 14.321 SOPH. *Ph.* 562, *al. etc.* | *geogr.: Thessalian river* HDT. 7.176.2, *al.*; *in Achaia* PAUS. 7.23.5 | *mountain in Caria* STRAB. 14.2.2 | *city in Sicily* APP. 17.110; *on Crete* NT *Acts* 27.12 | *spring near Thebes* PLUT. *Pel.* 16.6 || *rar. fem.* Φοίνισσα -ης, ἡ Phoinissa, **daughter of Phoinix** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.54 B *adj.* **Phoenician, from Phoenicia** IL. 23.744 OD. 13.272, *al.* PIND. *P.* 2.67 HDT. 6.47.1 AESCHL. *fr.* 132b.6 *etc.*; φ. χθών Phoenician land EUR. *Ph.* 6; νᾶσος island EUR. *Ph.* 204; βοά voice EUR. *Ph.* 301; τριήρεις triremes XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.1 | *pl.* Φοίνισσαι the Phoenician Women EUR. *title* || **Carthaginian, of Carthage** PIND. *P.* 1.72 HDT. 2.32.4, 7.165, *al.*; Φοίνισσαι νῆες Carthaginian ships THUC. 1.116.1 DIOD. 13.80.6 PLUT. *Cim.* 12.5, *al.*; τριήρεις triremes PLUT. *Alc.* 25.4, *Cim.* 13.3.

φοίνιξις -έως, ἡ [φοινίζω] ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.16.3) DIOSC.^{2} 2.154, *see* φοινιγμός.

φοίνϊος -α -ον [φοινός] *poet. for* φόνιος A **purple, red, blood red:** αἷμα blood OD. 18.97 AESCHL. *Sept.* 737 SOPH. *Ph.* 783; φ. δρόσος blood-red dew AESCHL. *Ag.* 1390 || **of blood:** στάλαγμα drop SOPH. *Ant.* 1239 B **stained with blood, bloody:** κόνις dust SOPH. *Ant.* 601; χείρ hand SOPH. *Ai.* 772, *O.T.* 466 || *adv. neut.* φοίνιον bloodily PIND. *I.* 4.35 C **bloodthirsty, lethal, mortal, murderous** AESCHL. *Ch.* 614 (*Skylla*), *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 770 (*viper*), El. 96 (*Ares*); πέπληγμαι δήγματι φοινίῳ I have received a lethal bite AESCHL. *Ag.* 1164 | *fig.* φ. σάλος *or* ζάλη storm SOPH. *O.T.* 24, *Ai.* 352.

φοινίσκη -ης, ἡ [φοῖνιξ] **small palm tree** *PBGU* 227.10 (II^{CE}).

φοίνισσα *and* Φοίνισσα *fem. of* φοῖνιξ *and* Φοῖνιξ, *see*

φοινίσσω [φοινός] *impf.* ἐφοίνισσον, *mid. pass.* ἐφοινισσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* φοινίξω || *aor.* ἐφοίνιξα, *rar. mid.* ἐφοινιξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* πεφοίνιγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεφοινίγμην || *aor. pass.* ἐφοινίχθην ● *act.* A *trans.* **to redden, to make red:** Σκάμανδρον **the Skamandros** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.165; αἵματι Ἄρης πόντον φοινίξει Ares **will make the sea red with blood** OR. (HDT. 8.77.2); φοινίσσουσα παρῇδ' ἐμὰν αἰσχύνᾳ reddening my cheeks **with shame** EUR. *I.A.* 187 || *extens.* θερμὸν ἔρευθος φ. to cause a hot rash *on the skin* OPP. 2.428 || *in the Perrhaibian dial.* **to stain with blood** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843b 14, *see* αἱμάσσω B *intrans. = pass.* SOPH. *fr.* 395 NIC. *Th.* 238; ἄνθη ... φοινίσσοντα red flowers DIOSC.^{2} 4.159 ❷ *mid. = act.* NIC. *Al.* 254 NONN. *D.* 34.143 ❸ *pass.* **to be** *or* **become red** TIMOTH. 15.32-33 THEOCR. 20.16, 23.61; αἵματι with blood EUR. *Hec.* 151; μάστιγι νῶτα φοινιχθείς his back reddened from the whip SOPH. *Ai.* 110 ● *epic aor. 3. sg.* φοίνιξε NONN. *D.* 12.323, *al.*, *mid. 3. sg.* φοινίξατο NIC. *Al.* 254.

φοινός -ή -όν [φόνος] **blood red** HOM. 3.362; πᾶσιν δὲ παρῄϊον αἵματι φοινόν **all their muzzles are red with blood,** *of wolves* IL. 16.159 || **lethal, mortal** NIC. *Th.* 146, 675; *subst.* τὸ φοινόν **ruin, destruction** NIC. *Al.* 187.

φοινώδης -ες [φοινός] **blood red, scarlet** NIC. *Al.* 489.

φοῖς -ῖδος, ἡ *see* φώς.

φοιτάζω PHOT. *Bibl.* 532b 10, *see* φοιτίζω.

φοιτᾰλέος -α -ον [φοιτάω] A **wandering** OPP. 1.45 (*wind*), *of pers. also* **mad** MOSCH. 2.46; *of Bacchants* φοιταλέαι in the grip of madness, **possessed** ANTIP.^{1} (AP 9.603.7) B **maddening, that makes one wander:** κέντρα goads AESCHL. *Pr.* 599; λύσσα madness EUR. *Or.* 327; μάστιγξ whip OPP. 2.513 ● -ος -ον EUR. *l.c.*

φοιτᾰλιεύς -έως, ὁ [φοιτάω] OPP.^{1} 4.236, *see* φοιτᾰλιώτης ● *epic gen.* -ῆος.

φοιτᾰλιώτης -ου, ὁ [φοιτάω] **that wanders** *or* **makes one wander, maddening,** *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.22.

φοιτάς -άδος [φοιτάω] **that wanders:** φοιτάσι πτεροῖς on wandering wings EUR. *Ph.* 1024; φ. πλάνη roaming LYC. 610; φ. ἐμπορίη sea trade IUL.^{2} (AP 7.586.2) | *fig.* **wandering, mad** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1273 (*Kassandra*); φ. νόσος madness SOPH. *Tr.* 980; *subst.* ἡ φοιτάς, *of Bacchants* EUR. *Bac.* 165 (*cf.* φοιταλέος) || *of roads* **frequented, busy** AN. (L. *Sud.*)

φοιτάω, *Ion.* φοιτέω, *contr.* [φοῖτος] *impf.* ἐφοίτων || *fut.* φοιτήσω || *aor.* ἐφοίτησα || *pf.* πεφοίτηκα || *ppf.* (ἐ)πεφοιτήκειν A **to go up and down** *or* **back and forth, go about,** *extens.* **to walk, go** IL. 5.595, 13.760 OD. 10.119, 11.539 *etc.*; φοίτων ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα κατὰ στρατόν they were making the rounds throughout the camp IL. 2.779; ἐφοίτων ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος they were going from all directions OD. 9.401; φοίτα ... κελεύων he was going up and down (the ranks) giving orders IL. 9.10; ἀν' ὅμιλον ἐφοίτα θηρὶ ἐοικώς he raged through the crowd like a wild animal IL. 3.449; φοίτα μακρὰ βιβάς he advanced with large steps IL. 15.686; πάντῃ φοιτήσασα going all over the place IL. 20.6; διὰ νηὸς φ. to go from one end of the ship to another OD. 12.420; εἰς τοῦτο τὸ νυμφαῖον ὅϊς ... συχνὰ φοιτῶσα a sheep ... that went often to this place sacred to the Nymph LONG. 1.5.1 | *of Eros* φοιτᾷς ὑπερπόντιος ἐν τ' ἀγρονόμοις αὐλαῖς you wander about on the sea and in the countryside SOPH. *Ant.* 785 | *of animals* OD. 2.182 HDT. 1.78.1 XEN. *Cyn.* 4.4, 6.19; τοὺς δ' ὑπὲρ κάρα φοιτῶντας ὄρνις the birds that go about overhead EUR. *Hip.* 1059 || *esp. of mad or possessed persons* **to wander, roam** IL. 24.533 OD. 14.355 SOPH. *Ai.* 59, *O.T.* 476 | *of the souls of the dead* SAPPH. 55.4 B **to go** *or* **come** *to s.o.*, **go to meet, visit with,** *of friends*: ▸ φ. παρά τινα to go to the house of s.o., **go to meet** s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 59d, *al. etc.* = τινι PLAT. *Gorg.* 523b = πρὸς τὴν συνουσίαν τινός PLAT. *Leg.* 624a = ἐπὶ τὴν οἰκίαν τινός LYS. 3.29 AESCHN. 1.58; δεῦρο παρ' ἡμᾶς φοίτα, ὡς παρά φίλους consider us friends, and come back among us PLAT. *Rp.* 328d; *fig.* φ. ἐν ὀνείρασι to appear in a dream EUR. *Alc.* 355 | *for some particular motive*: ▸ παρά τινα φ. ἐς λόγους to go to speak to s.o. HDT. 7.103.2; φ. πρὸς τοὺς Ἀθηναίους to go on an embassy to the Athenians THUC. 1.95; φ. ἔς τε πολέμους καὶ ἐς ἀγρας ... ἔς τε ἀγορὴν καὶ ἐξ ἀγορῆς to go to war and to hunt ... and in and out of the agora HDT. 1.37.2; ἐς τὰ χρηστήρια to consult the oracle HDT. 6.125.2; εἰς τὸ ἱερόν to the temple PLAT. *Leg.* 794b; ἐπὶ δεῖπνον to lunch CRATIN. 47; εἰς συσσίτια to a common meal PLAT. *Rp.* 416e; φ. ἐπὶ τὰς θύρας τινός to go to ask for an audience with s.o. HDT. 3.119.3 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.10, *Cyr.* 8.1.8 PLUT. *CMi.* 21.6; φ. τισι εἰς τὴν πόλιν to come often to your city PLAT. *Leg.* 817a | ▸ *with fut. ptc.* DEMOSTH. 39.23; φ. παρά τινα δικασόμενοι to go to s.o. to put the arguments to him HDT. 1.96.3 || *of sexual relations* **to have relations, couple:** εἰς εὐνὴν φοιτῶντε coupling on the bed IL. 14.296; φ. πρὸς ἀλλήλους to have relations with one another PLAT. *Rp.* 390c; πρὸς τὴν γυναῖκα with my wife LYS. 1.19; παρὰ τὸν ἑωυτῆς ἄνδρα with her husband HDT. 2.111.2; παρ' αὐτήν with her LYS. 1.15; τοῖσι Πέρσῃσι with the Persians HDT. 3.69.6; αἱ δὲ γλῶτται ... φοιτῶσι ἀλλήλαις εἰς ὁμιλίαν the tongues unite ACH. 2.37.8 C **to** frequent *a teacher*, **go to school** *at s.o.* ▸ *with prep.*: παρά σε ταῦτα μαθήσομενος to go to school with you to learn this PLAT. *Symp.* 206b; φ. εἰς διδασκάλων (*sc.* οἰκίαν) to go to school PLAT. *Prot.* 326c, *al.*; ἐφοίτας ἐς τίνος διδασκάλου; whose school did you attend? ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1235; εἰς τὰ διδασκαλεῖα φ. to frequent schools XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.6, *but* to go to school LUC. *Somn.* 1; πρὸς τὰς τοῦ γραμματιστοῦ θύρας φ. to go to the school of the elementary teacher PLAT. *Eryx.* 398e; εἰς παλαίστραν φ. to go often to the palaistra PLAT. *Gorg.* 456d | ▸ *later with dat.*: φ. διδασκάλοις to go to school IUL. 7.219c; φ. τοῖς μάγοις to go to the magicians' school PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.26 || ▸ *abs.* **to go to school** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 916, 938 DEMOSTH. 18.265; *subst. ptc.* οἱ φοιτῶντες the students PLAT. *Leg.* 804d ISOCR. 15.183 || *of doctors* **to practice** HP. *Lex.* 4 D *of things* **to come regularly, result, be imported** XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.35 LYS. 32.15 *etc.*; σῖτος ... πολλὸς ἐφοίτα much grain arrived HDT. 7.23.4; κέρεα ... τὰ ἐς Ἕλληνας φοιτέοντα the horns imported into Greece HDT. 7.126; ἐξ ἐσχάτης δ' ὧν ὁ τε κασσίτερος ἡμῖν φοιτᾷ καὶ τὸ ἤλεκτρον for both tin and amber come from the ends of the earth HDT. 3.115.1 | *of tribute* **to accrue, come in:** τριηκόσια καὶ ἑξήκοντα (τάλαντα) Δαρείῳ ἐφοίτα Darius received 360 talents in tribute HDT. 3.90.3; τάλαντον ἀργυρίου Ἀλεξάνδρῳ ἡμέρης ἑκάστης ἐφοίτα Alexander received a talent of silver a day HDT. 5.17.2 || **to recur, return, happen again,** *in time, medic. of pain* HP. *Mul.* 1.63; *of diseases* SOPH. *Ph.* 808; *of menstrual flow* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582b 4, *al.*; *of intestinal discharges* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583a 26; τὰ οὖρα καθαρὰ ἐφοίτα the urine was always clear HP. *Epid.* 7.115 | *of atmospheric phenomena* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 347b 12, *Pr.* 931a 38 | *of time* ἀενάῳ ῥεύματι ... φοιτᾷ it returns with its everlasting current CRITI. *B* 18.2 *FdV* (3.2 *TrGF*) || *of reputation, news and sim.* **to spread, be spread** PLUT. *FM.* 21.3, *Sert.* 23.2 ARR. *An.* 1.7.3; φ. διὰ τῆς φήμης to be spread on the wings of fame DIOD. 10.12.2 || **to promulgate,** *of decrees and sim.* COD. *Iust.* 1.3.52.11, *al.* ● *Ion. pres.* φοιτέω HDT. 1.37.2, *al.* | *Dor. inf.* φοιτῆν BION 3.5.1 || *Ion. impf.* φοίτεσκον, *Dor. 3. sg.* ἐφοίτη THEOCR. 2.155; *epic 3. dual* φοιτήτην IL. 12.266 || *Dor. fut.* φοιτᾶσεῖ CALLIM. *H.* 5.130 || *Aeol. aor. subj. 2. sg.* φοιτάσῃς SAPPH. *l.c.*

φοιτεία -ας, ἡ THEOGNOST. *Can.* 25, *see* φοίτησις ● -τία L. *Sud.*

φοίτης -ου, ὁ [φοιτάω] **herald** HSCH.

φοίτησις -εως, ἡ [φοιτάω] **regular attendance, frequenting,** *usu. pl.*: ἐπὶ τὰς θύρας (at) the doors XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.7; εἰς τοὺς γάμους to weddings PLAT. *Leg.* 784d; περὶ χορείας to the dance PLAT. *Leg.* 949c || *esp.* **attendance of school** PLAT. *Leg.* 764d; ἐκ φοιτήσεώς τινος **from s.o.'s school** PAUS. 5.17.4.

φοιτητέον [φοιτάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to go** ▸ παρά τινα to s.o. PLAT. *Theaet.* 161e.

φοιτητήρ -ῆρος [φοιτάω] **that roams, wandering** NONN. *D.* 4.270 (*Osiris*) COLLUTH. 100 (*loves*), *see* φοιταλέος.

φοιτητής -οῦ, ὁ [φοιτάω] **student, pupil** PLAT. *Rp.* 563a, *Euthyd.* 295d, *Leg.* 779d, *al.* PHILOD. *IAc.* Y 22 AP. 7.122 *etc.*

φοιτητικῶς [φοιτάω] *adv.* **in a wandering manner** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1024.

φοιτητός -ή -όν [φοιτάω] **one who frequents:** ἐπὶ δεῖπνον **the banquet** COM. 132 (*prob.*).

φοιτίζω [φοιτάω] HOM. 26.8 (*epic impf. 3. sg.* φοιτίζεσκε) AP. 3.54 CALLIM. *fr.* 500.1, *poet. for* φοιτάω.

φοῖτος -ου, ὁ **act of roaming hither and thither,**

wandering: *fig.* φ. φρενῶν madness AESCHL. *Sept.* 661 SCH. AP. 4.55.

Φολεγανδρῖνος -ον STEPH.[1], *see* Φολεγάνδριος.

Φολεγάνδριος -α -ον [Φολέγανδρος] **inhabit. of Pholegandros** SOL. 2.1 *etc.*

Φολέγανδρος -ου, ἡ **Pholegandros**, *small Aegean island* ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.421.3) STRAB. 10.5.1, 3 *etc.*

φολερόν -οῦ, τό **small coin** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 61 *etc.*

φόλετρον *see* φόρετρον.

φολιᾶτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* foliatum] **nard oil** *1*EDICT. 36.88.

φολίατος -ον [*Lat.* foliatum] **of nard oil** ALCH. 2.318.7.

φολιδοειδής -ές [φολίς, εἶδος] **scaly** PAEG. 4.2 ORIB. *Ecl.* 78.1.

φολιδόομαι, *contr.* [φολίς] *pf.* πεφολίδωμαι; **to be coated** *or* **covered in scales** PHILUM. *Ven.* 18.1, 21.1 ORIG. *Cels.* 4.76.28.

φολιδώδης -ες HP. *Epid.* 4.30 (*v.l.*), *see* φολιδοειδής.

φολίδωμα -ατος, τό [φολιδόομαι] **cloak made of scales** POSIDIP.[1] *PMil.* 9.17.

φολιδωτός -ή -όν [φολίς, δίδωμι] **covered in scales** *or* **flakes, scaly**, *proper. of reptiles* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490b 24, *al.*; δέρμα **hide** DIOD. 1.35.3; σκέλη **legs** GEOP. 14.16.2; *of constellations* (*Scorpio and Pisces*) HEPH.[1] 1.1.139 | φ. θώραξ *or* χιτών **cuirass** worked in scales POSIDIP. 28.8 ARR. *Tact.* 3.5 HLD. 9.15.2; φ. φιάλη **cup adorned with scales** *1*DÉLOS 1414 *a* 2.20, *al. etc.* || *bot.* **pholiota**, *genus of mushroom with scaly patterns* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.6.

φολίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* φόλλις; *cf. Russ.* bolona] Ⓐ **scale**, *proper. of reptiles* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490b 22, *al.* AP. 1.221 OPP.[1] 3.438 *etc.*; *but* = λεπίς DIOD. 17.105.5 *etc.* | *of elephants' skin* HLD. 9.18.8 | *of a monster* ACH. 3.7.6 | *of the crocodile* ACH. 4.19.2 | **flake**, *of metal* HP. *Vid.* 6 *etc.* || **spot**, *on the fur of spotted felines* HLD. 10.27.1 Ⓑ φ. λιθοκόλλητος **mosaic work** DIOD. 18.26.5 Ⓒ *medic., bandage* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.20.11).

φολκός -οῦ, ὁ **that has crooked legs** *or else* **cross-eyed**, *according to scholia and lexica, epith. of Thersites* IL. 2.217.

φολλικώδης -ες [φόλλις] *perhaps* **scabby** HP. *Epid.* 4.30, *cf.* EROT. *s.v.* φολλικώδεα || **spongy, porous** GAL. 19.153.

φόλλις -ιος, ἡ [*see* φολίς?] **scabies** EROT. *s.v.* φολλικώδεα.

φόλλις -εως, ὁ [*see* φολίς?] **bellows** (*Lat.* follis) PALLADAS (AP 9.528.3) || **small coin** *1*OGIS 521.23 (V-VI[CE]) PROC.[1] *Arc.* 25 EUSTATH. 136.13 *etc.* || **tax on property** ZOS.[2] 2.38 *etc.*

Φολόη -ης, ἡ **Pholoe**, *mountain between Arcadia and Elis* EUR. *H.F.* 182 XEN. *An.* 5.3.10 ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.111.2) • *Dor.* -όα ANTIP.[1] *l.c.*

Φόλος -ου, ὁ **Pholos**, *male name, Centaur* THEOCR. 7.149 *etc.* • *Dor. gen.* -λω.

φόλυς -υος, ὁ *breed of dog* ANTIM. 118.

Φόναξ -ακος [φονεύω] **Phonax** (= eager for **blood**), *name of a dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

φονάω, *contr.* [φονή] *impf.* ἐφόνων; *desid.* **to be bloodthirsty** *or* **eager to kill:** φονᾶ νόος ἤδη **already my mind has thirsted for blood** SOPH. *Ph.* 1209; φονώσαισιν ... λόγχαις **with spears longing to kill** SOPH. *Ant.* 117; ἐξ Ἄρεος φονῶν **bloodthirsty under the influence of Ares** AEL. *V.H.* 3.9; ἐοικὸς φονῶντι **appearing bloodthirsty** AEL. *V.H.* 2.44; φονῶν τὸ δμμα **with a bloodthirsty look** PHILOSTR.[1] 9.5.

φονειωδής -ές [φόνος] **murderous** EPHR. 2.307C.

φονεργάτης -ου, ὁ SCH. *rec.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 122, *see* φονεύς.

φόνευμα -ατος, τό [φονεύω] **predestined victim**, *of Ion* EUR. *Ion* 1495.

φονεύς -έως, ὁ [φόνος] **murderer, homicide, killer** IL. 18.335 OD. 24.434 HDT. 1.45.1 SOPH. *O.T.* 576 ANTIPHO 4.3.3 ISOCR. 4.111 *etc.* | ▸ τινος of s.o. SOPH. *El.* 263, *al.* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 18.6 *etc.*; κασιγνήτοιο φ. **murderer of his brother** IL. 9.632; φονέας αὐτῶν **suicides** LYS. 11.96; ἀκουσίως τινὸς φ. γενέσθαι **to kill s.o. involuntarily** PLAT. *Rp.* 451a | *of the sword* SOPH. *Ai.* 1026; φ. χείρ **murderous hand** EUR. *I.T.* 586 | **killer**, *woman* ANTIPHO 1.20 || **destroyer** SOPH. *O.C.* 1361 | *fig.* φ. τῆς ὑμετέρας εὐσεβείας **destroyers of our piety** ANTIPHO 4.2.7 • *epic gen.* -ῆος | *acc.* φονέα | *nom. pl.* φονέες, *Att.* φονῆς ANTIPHO 4.2.7 | *acc.* φονέας *and* φονεῖς PLUT. *Symp.* 162e, *epic* φονῆας OD. *l.c.*

φονεύσιμος -η -ον [φονεύω] **one who can be killed** SCH. IL. 22.13.

φόνευσις -εως, ἡ [φονεύω] **murder, homicide** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1325 (*conject.*).

φονευτέον [φονεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to kill** LIB. *Or.* 46.10.

φονευτής -οῦ, ὁ [φονεύω] VT *2Kgs.* 9.31, *Is.* 1.21, *see* φονεύς.

φονευτικός -ή -όν [φονευτής] **deadly, lethal** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 1-4 *etc.*

φονεύτρια -ας, ἡ [φονευτής] **murderess** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 260.

φονεύω [φονεύς] *impf.* ἐφόνευον, *mid. pass.* ἐφονευόμην || *fut.* φονεύσω || *aor.* ἐφόνευσα, *ptc. mid.* φονευσάμενος LEON. (AP 6.263.2) || *pf.* πεφόνευκα, *mid. pass.* πεφόνευμαι || *rar. later ppf.* πεφονεύκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεφονεύμην || *aor. pass.* ἐφονεύθην || *fut. pass.* φονευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to murder, kill, massacre** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 340 HDT. 1.35.3, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 716 PLAT. *Leg.* 873e *etc.* | *of animals* [ARR.] 4 *with int. acc.* [φόνον] ▸ φ. τινά SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 335 | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1174, *El.* 34 | **to stain with blood:** φασγάνῳ ... δέρην **the neck with a sword** EUR. *I.A.* 875 ❷ *pass.* **to be murdered** *or* **killed** PIND. *P.* 11.17 EUR. *I.A.* 1317 THUC. 8.95.6.

φονή -ῆς, ἡ [φόνος] *always in pl.* φοναί -ῶν, αἱ Ⓐ **slaughter, massacre, carnage**, *esp. on the battlefield* IL. 10.521 SOPH. *Ant.* 696 AEL. *N.A.* 5.1 *etc.*; ἐν φοναῖς καλῶς πεσόντα **fallen gloriously in a bloody battle** AESCHL. *Ag.* 447; ἔτι ἐν τῇσι φονῇσι ἐόντας **still intent on slaughter** HDT. 9.76.1; *adv. dat.* φοναῖς **bloodily, lethally** SOPH. *Ant.* 1003 | *of animals* IL. 15.633 EUR. *Hel.* 154 Ⓑ **blood** (*spilled in killing*), **death** SOPH. *Ant.* 1314 AEL. *N.A.* 1.18 *etc.*; θῆκέ τ' Αἴγισθον ἐν φοναῖς **and he left Egypt awash in its own blood** PIND. *P.* 11.37; *com.* ἐν φοναῖς ὄλλυται **he meets an ugly end** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1070 • *sg. only* L. *Sud.*

φονῆς -ῆος, ὁ *1*SCHWYZ. 661.26 (V[BCE]), *Arcad. for* φονεύς.

φονικός -ή -όν [φόνος] Ⓐ **murderous, bloodthirsty** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252c DIOD. 18.33.3 AEL. *V.H.* 14.41 *etc.*; *of Thracians* γένος φονικώτατον **the most bloodthirsty people** THUC. 7.29.4; τὸ φ. **bloodthirsty nature** AEL. *V.H.* 2.17, *al.* || *medic. of fevers* **malignant, lethal** HP. *Iud.* 7 Ⓑ *jur.* **of homicide:** φ. δίκαι **trials for homicide** ANTIPHO 4.1.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 10; φ. ἀδίκημα **crime of homicide** LYCURG. 52; φ. νόμοι **homicide laws** DEMOSTH. 9.44, 21.43; φ. δικαστήριον **court for acts of violence** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300b 24; τὰ φ. **murders** ISOCR. 4.40 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274b 24, *al.* • *adv.* φονικῶς **bloodily:** πολεμεῖν τω **to fight** POLYAEN. 4.3.30 *cf.* POLL. 6.192 | *compar.* -ώτερον IOS. *B.I.* 4.9.10 (564).

φόνιος -ον [φόνος] *poet.* Ⓐ **of blood, bloody:** σταγόνες **drops** AESCHL. *Ch.* 400; τραῦμα **wound** EUR. *Rh.* 750 Ⓑ **spotted with blood, bloodstained** AESCHL. *Eum.* 317 (*hands*) SOPH. *El.* 99 (*axe*) EUR. *Hel.* 1089 (*claws*), Tr. 819 (*spear*) *etc.* Ⓒ **bloody, lethal, deadly** AESCHL. *Pers.* 82 (*serpents*), *Ch.* 312 (*blow*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1689 (*Hades*) EUR. *H.F.* 366 (*bow*); φ. ἀγών **bloody struggle** EUR. *Or.* 334; ἔργα φόνια **bloodthirsty acts, murders** EUR. *El.* 1178 || *adv. neut. pl.* φόνια δερκόμενος **with murderous gaze** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1337 || *fig.* **fatal:** ἄχεα **griefs** EUR. *Ph.* 1031; γῆρας **old age** EUR. *H.F.* 649 || *compar.* -ιώτερος MAN.[1] 2.196 • *adv.* φονίως **bloodily** SCH. EUR. *Tr.* 539 • *fem.* φονία AESCHL. *Ch.* 312 SOPH. *Tr.* 831.

φονοειδής -ές [φόνος, εἶδος] **blood-colored** ZOS.[1] 216B.

φονόεις -εσσα -εν [φόνος] **bloodthirsty** *1*EG 874 *a* 8 (I[BCE]).

φονοκτονέω, *contr.* [φονοκτόνος] *impf.* ἐφονοκτόνουν || *aor.* ἐφονοκτόνησα || *ppf. mid. pass.* πεφονοκτονήμην [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 28.213A) || *aor. pass.* ἐφονοκτονήθην; **to foul by spilling blood:** γῆν the earth VT *Num.* 35.33; *pass.* ἐφονοκτονήθη ἡ γῆ the earth was fouled with slaughter VT *Ps.* 105.38.

φονοκτονία -ας, ἡ [φονοκτόνος] **homicide, murder** VT *1Macc.* 1.24.

φονοκτόνος -ον [φόνος, κτείνω] **murderous** HSCH. | *subst.* ὁ φονοκτόνος GEORGP. *Carm.* 48.10.

φονολίβής -ές [φόνος, λείβω] **dripping with blood, oozing with crime** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1427 (*destiny*), Eum. 164 (*throne*).

φονόρῠτος -ον [φόνος, ῥέω] **on which blood flows**, *ground* AESCHL. *Sept.* 938.

φόνος -ου, ὁ [*see* θείνω] Ⓐ **homicide, killing, murder** OD. 2.165, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 805 SOPH. *Ph.* 959, *al.* EUR. *H.F.* 1084 MEN. *Sam.* 513 *etc.*; φόνον φέρειν τινί to cause s.o.'s death IL. 17.757; φ. μερμηρίζειν *or* ὀρμαίνειν *or* βουλεύσαί τινι (*or sim.*) to plot death for s.o. OD. 2.325, 4.843, 16.379 SOPH. *Ai.* 1055; φ. πράσσειν *or* θέσθαι to commit a murder, kill PIND. *N.* 3.46 SOPH. *O.C.* 542; ἐπὶ φόνῳ πράσσεις φόνον you add murder to murder EUR. *Or.* 1579; παίδων φόνον φεύγουσα fleeing the murder of her children EUR. *Med.* 795; *of arrows* φόνον προπέμπειν to order death SOPH. *Ph.* 105; ▸ φ. τινός the murder of s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 580; τινὸς πρός τινων φ. ἐκπρήξασθαι to take revenge on s.o. for the murder of s.o. HDT. 7.158.2; φ. Ἑλληνικὸς μέγιστος carnage of the Greeks HDT. 7.170.3; δμαιμος φ. murder of a family member AESCHL. *Eum.* 212; πατρῷος of a father SOPH. *El.* 955; στάσιές τε καὶ ἔμφυλοι φόνοι internal combat and slaughter THGN. 51; ὁ κατὰ τῶν πολιτῶν φ. massacre among the citizens DIOD. 19.8.6 | *fig. poet.* φ. πνεῖν **to breathe slaughter** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1309; φ. συρίζειν to hiss death AESCHL. *Pr.* 355; φ. κινύρεσθαι to screech death AESCHL. *Sept.* 123 || *jur.* **homicide:** φόνου *or* φόνων δίκαι prosecutions for homicide ANTIPHO 6.42 PLAT. *Leg.* 778d ARISTOT. *Ath.* 57.2; ἔνοχος τῷ φόνῳ guilty of homicide ANTIPHO 1.11 = φόνου ὑπόδικος DEMOSTH. 54.25; φόνου καθαρός *or* ἁγνός innocent of homicide PLAT. *Rp.* 451b, *Leg.* 759c; φόνου διώκειν τινά to accuse s.o. of homicide ANTIPHO 6.6, *al.*; φόνου φεύγειν to be accused of homicide LYCURG. 133; φόνου ἁλῶναι to be condemned for homicide ANTIPHO 5.59; παραδοῦναι φόνου δίκην to prepare a case of homicide ANTIPHO 6.42; φ. ἀκούσιος involuntary homicide DEMOSTH. 23.72; φόνων ἀπέχεσθαι to refrain from committing homicides ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1032; φ. ἀκούσιον ἐξεργάσασθαι to commit involuntary homicide PLAT. *Leg.* 869a || *rar. of penalty* **death:** φ. δημόλευστος sentence to death by public stoning SOPH. *Ant.* 36 || *personif. pl.* Φόνοι, οἱ **Phonoi (Slaughters)** HES. *Th.* 228 Ⓑ *extens.* **instrument** *or*

cause of death ▸ τινι for s.o. IL. 16.144, 19.391 OD. 21.24; (ἐν) φόνῳ μαχαίρας at the edge of a sword VT *Exod.* 17.13, *Num.* 21.24, *al.* | *of poison* PΟXY. 413.180 || **blood** *spilled by killing* IL. 10.298 ALC. 390 AESCHL. *Ch.* 1012 SOPH. *Ai.* 43 *etc.*; φ. τε καὶ αἷμα rivers of blood IL. 19.214; θρόμβοι φόνου clots of blood AESCHL. *Eum.* 184; σταγόνες φόνου drops of blood SOPH. *O.T.* 1278 = σταλαγμοὶ φ. EUR. *Hec.* 241; κέατ' ἐν φόνῳ they were lying in their own blood IL. 24.610; *of wolves* ἐρευγόμενοι φόνον αἵματος vomiting a flood of blood *of devoured victims* IL. 16.162 | *of sacrificial victims* AESCHL. *Sept.* 44 *etc.* | *rar. in prose* **blood** HP. *Morb.* 2.73 || *poet.* **dead bodies** EUR. *Or.* 1357, 1491 C *bot.* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.6, *see* ἀτρακτυλίς.

1. **φονός** -οῦ, ἡ [φόνος] **murderess**: ἡ Πελίαο φ. the murderess of Pelias, *Medea* PIND. *P.* 4.250 (*conject.*).

2. **φονός** -ή -όν [φόνος] **murderous, deadly** SOPH. *Ant.* 1003 (*dub.*).

φονουργός -όν [φόνος, ἔργον] **murderer** SCH. REC. SOPH. *El.* 1150.

φονόω, *contr.* [φόνος] **to bloody**: πεφονωμένον ἔγχος bloody spear OPP.[1] 4.192.

Φοντήιος -ου, ὁ **Fonteius**, *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 36.2, *al.*

φονώδης -ες [φόνος] **of blood**: ὀσμή smell THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.6 || **bloodthirsty** VT *4Macc.* 10.17 || *adv. neut.* φονώδες βλέπειν to regard cruelly ALCIPHR. 2.18.2 || *medic.* **deadly, lethal, malignant**, *fever* HP. *Morb.* 2.67.

Φοξίδας -α, ὁ **Phoxidas**, *male name* POL. 5.63.11.

φοξῖνος -ου, ὁ [φοξός] *zool.* **minnow**, *freshwater fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 567a 31, *al.* MNESIM. 4.33.

φοξόχειλος -ον [φοξός, χεῖλος] **narrow-mouthed**, *cup* SEM. 27 (*v.l.*, *see* φοξός).

φοξός -ή -όν **pointed, sharp**: φ. ἦεν κεφαλήν he had a pointed head, *of Thersites* IL. 2.219, *cf.* HP. *Epid.* 6.1.2 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812a 8 SOR. 1.102 | *simpl.* φ. with a pointed head LUC. *DMort.* 30.1 (*Thersites*), *cf.* ARCH. (AP 10.8.3) | *of a cup* φοξὴ χεῖλος narrow-mouthed SEM. 27 (*see* φοξόχειλος), *cf.* ATH. 11.480d.

Φόξος -ου, ὁ **Phoxos**, *male name* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304a 29.

φοξότης -ητος, ἡ [φοξός] *medic.* **pointedness**, *of the head* GAL. 17(1).822.

φορά -ᾶς, ἡ [φέρω] ❶ *with act. signf.* A **conveyance, transportation** SOPH. *Tr.* 1212, *fr.* 327 *1IG* 4².1.102.305 (IV^{BCE}) | ψήφου φ. motion to vote EUR. *Suppl.* 484 PLAT. *Leg.* 949a | φ. καθάπερ πεττῶν movement as with pessoi PLAT. *Leg.* 739a || *of money* **payment, deposit** THUC. 1.96.2 LYS. *fr.* 1.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.16 PLAT. *Leg.* 706b; ▸ *abs.* φορὰν φέρειν to pay tribute THUC. 2.72.3 | *perhaps* φ. ἐργάτου pay, salary GLOSS. || **transportation cost** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 312 EUP. 291 B *of animals and plants* **fertility, productivity** PLAT. *Rp.* 546a ARISTOT. *G.A.* 750a 23 AEL. *N.A.* 17.40; καρποῦ of fruit THPHR. *C.P.* 3.14.5 ❷ *with pass. signf.* A **movement, motion**, *esp. of celestial bodies* PLAT. *Tim.* 39b, *al. etc.*; ἡλίου of the sun PLAT. *Gorg.* 451c; ἄστρων of the stars PLAT. *Symp.* 188b; οὐρανοῦ of the heavens PLAT. *Leg.* 897c; χειρῶν of the hands HP. *Prog.* 4; σφαίρας of a sphere PLAT. *Leg.* 898b; ἡ θεία τοῦ ὄντος φ. the divine motion of being PLAT. *Crat.* 421b; φ. καὶ κίνησις transfer and movement PLAT. *Theaet.* 152d, *al.*; χρόνος ... μέτρον φορᾶς time is the measure of movement PLAT. *Def.* 411b; φορᾷ ἰέναι to turn PLAT. *Rp.* 617b; μίαν φορὰν κινεῖσθαι to move with a single motion PLAT. *Pol.* 269e; κυκλεῖσθαι τὴν αὐτὴν φοράν to turn with uniform motion PLAT. *Rp.* 617a B **rapid movement** *or* **flow**: φ. γαστρός flow of the stomach THPHR. *fr.* 10.3; πίνειν κατὰ φοράν to drink in one gulp HP. *Int.* 35 | *rhet. of narrative flow* LUC. *Demosth.* 7 | *of natural elements* **force, fury** POL. 4.43.3 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 63 | **throw**, *of a javelin* ANTIPHO 3.2.5, *al.* || *fig.* **influence**, *of the stars* PLOT. 2.3.2; φ. πολλὴ καὶ δύναμις much influence and force PLUT. *Sanit.* 132e; φ. πραγμάτων the force of circumstances DEMOSTH. 18.271 | **favor**: τοῦ βασιλέως of the king PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.32; ▸ *abs.*, *of wind* PLUT. *Mar.* 37.5 C *of pers.* **force, impulse, passion, ardor**: ἄλογος φ. irrational impulse POL. 30.2.4 *etc.*; ἡ τοῦ πλήθους φ. the force of madness POL. 10.4.3, *cf.* EPIC. 34.31; ▸ φ. πρός τι interest in sthg. PLUT. *Galb.* 4.6; μεστὸς φορᾶς full of force PLUT. *Them.* 2.1 LIB. *Or.* 49.19 || **tendency, line of thought** LUC. *Paras.* 29 *etc.*; κατὰ τὰς φορὰς τῶν Στωϊκῶν according to the Stoic way of thinking PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.296 D *of time* **occasion, instance** TZ. *Hist.* 13.52; πέντε ἢ ἓξ φορὰς τὸν μῆνα five or six times a month DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.2 (*interpol.*) ❸ *of what is carried* A **load, weight**: ἐνεγκεῖν to carry PLUT. *Ant.* 68.8 B **tribute, contribution, payment** ANTIPH. 122.9 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.34 DEMOSTH. 21.101, *al.* HYP. 5.11 C **product, fruit, harvest** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553b 23, *al.*; ἐλαιῶν of olives ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 11; σίτου of grain *1*SYLL.[3] 589.30 (II^{BCE}); ἡ τοῦ Νείλου φ. the crop brought by the Nile CH 6.4 || *fig.* **harvest, blooming**: ῥητόρων of orators AESCHN. 3.234; προδοτῶν of traitors DEMOSTH. 18.61 DIOD. 16.54.2; ἀθλίων of the wretched MEN. *Peric.* 533 • *Ion.* -ρή.

φοράδην [φορά] *adv.* A **carried as a burden** *or* **on a litter**, *esp. of ill or dead persons* EUR. *Andr.* 1166 DEMOSTH. 54.20 *etc.*; ἐν χειροῖν φ. carrying in one's arms EUR. *Rh.* 888; φ. ἀνακομίζεσθαι to be carried as a burden *or* on a litter DCASS. 56.45.2; ἐν κλινιδίῳ φ. κομισθείς transported on a litter PLUT. *Cor.* 24.5 B **rapidly, violently** SOPH. *O.T.* 1310 • *Dor.* -άδαν.

φοράδιον -ου, τό [φοράς] **mare** PΟXY. 922.9 (VI^{CE}), *al.*

φοράριος, ὁ [*Lat.* forum] **shopkeeper** *1*IGR 3.93 (*corr.*).

φοράς -άδος [φέρω] **fruit-bearing**, *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.16.2 || *subst.* ἡ φορὰς **mare** PCHEM.HO. 9.75 *al. etc.*

φορβαδικός -ή -όν [φορβή] **typical of grazing animals** PLUT. *QConv.* 713b.

φορβαία -ας, ἡ HSCH., *later for* φορβειά.

φορβαῖος -α -ον [φορβή] **rich in pasturage**, *mountains* CALLIM. *H.* 5.50.

φορβάμων -ονος [φορβή] LYR. *Is.* 9, *see* φορβάς a).

Φορβαντεῖον -ου, τό [Φόρβας] **temple of Phorbas** AND. 1.62.

φορβάς -άδος [φέρβω] A **that gives food** *or* **pasture**: φ. γαῖα fertile, fecund earth SOPH. *Ph.* 700 *but* φ. γῆ the earth which has nourished me SOPH. *fr.* 300 B *of animals* **grazing, in the wild**, *of horses* EUR. *Bac.* 167 PLAT. *Leg.* 666e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604a 22; *of cows* AP. 2.89; *of goats* NIC. *Th.* 925; *of pigs* AP. 2.1024 || ▸ *abs.* ἡ φ. **mare** *at pasture* OPP.[1] 1.386 HIPPIATR. 15.7 *etc.* || *fig. of women* **courtesan**, (*sacred*) **prostitute** PIND. *fr.* 122.19 SOPH. *fr.* 720 POLL. 7.203.

Φόρβας -αντος, ὁ **Phorbas**, *hero* IL. 9.665 EUR. *Suppl.* 680 PLUT. *Rom.* 2.2, *Num.* 4.8 *etc.*

φορβάσια -ας, ἡ L. *Sud.*, *see* φορβειά.

φορβειά -ᾶς, ἡ [φέρβω] **halter, rope**, *for tying horses to a manger* XEN. *Hip.* 5.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1324b 16; *of a donkey* ἐκ τῆς φορβειᾶς λαβομένη grabbed by the halter LUC. *Asin.* 51 *cf.* STRAB. 15.1.52 (*horses*) || **mouthpiece** *of leather, used by aulos players* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 582 PLUT. *Cohlb.* 456b (*cf.* περιστόμιον); φορβειᾶς ἄτερ (to play the aulos) without a mouthpiece, *i.e.* very loudly SOPH. *fr.* 768.2 || *medic.*, *bandage* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.39 *title*) SOR. *Fasc.* 14 *etc.* • φορβεά VT *Job* 40.25, *in pap. etc.*; *also* φορβαῖα (*see*).

φόρβειος -ου, ὁ [φορβή] **pupil** [ATHANAS.] *QuAl.* 19.

φορβή -ῆς, ἡ [φέρβω] **food, nourishment**, *Hom. only of horses* **fodder, pasturage** IL. 5.202, 11.562; *post-Hom. of a man* HDT. 1.202.1, 4.121, 7.107.2, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 43, 162, *Ant.* 775; πληρωθέντες φορβῆς καὶ οἴνου full of food and wine HDT. 1.211.2 | *of birds of prey* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 348; ὄρνισι φ. γενήσεται he will become food for birds SOPH. *Ai.* 1065 | *fig. of a flame* **fuel** P.[1] (AP 5.239.6) • *Dor.* φορβά.

φορβιάζω [φορβή] **to put on a halter**, *with acc.* PALL. *L.* 17.7 (*v.l.*).

φόρβιον -ου, τό [φορβή] *bot.* **sage**, *variety* GAL. 12.152 (*cf.* φορμίον).

φορβιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [φορβή, πώλης] **seller of fodder** PΟXY. 1037.4 (VC^{E}).

φορβόν -οῦ, τό ORPH. *A.* 1113, *see* φορβή • *pl.* **φόρβα** HSCH. *s.v.* φόρβια.

φορε(ι)ᾱφόρος -ου, ὁ [φορεῖον, φέρω] **sedan bearer, litter bearer** PLUT. *Galb.* 25.3 DIOG. 5.73 • φοριοφόρος GLOSS.

φόρεθρον, τό *see* φόρετρον.

φορειά -ᾶς, ἡ [*Lat.* foria] HDN. 1.291.15, *see* βόρβορος.

φορεῖον -ου, τό [φέρω] **sedan chair, litter** DINAR. 1.36 POL. 30.25.18, *al.* PLUT. *Galb.* 26.3, *al.* DIOG. 5.41 IOS. *A.I.* 18.6.6 (185) *etc.* || **porter's wage** POLL. 7.133.

φόρεμα -ατος, τό PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud. s.v.* φάκελλος, *later for* φόρημα.

φορεσία -ας, ἡ [φορά] **clothing** PALAEPH. 52.

φόρεσις -εως, ἡ [φορέω] **putting on of a garment** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 156 L. *Sud. s.v.* τριβή.

φορέσκω [φορέω] **to carry** *1*PHRYG. p. 128.

φορετρίζω [φόρετρον] **to load** (*beasts of burden*) PΟXY. 1069.16 (III^{CE}) (*aor. inf.* φορετρίσαι) || **to transport** PΟXY. 1589.16 (IV^{CE}) (*aor. imper.* φολέτρισον) • *also written* φολε-.

φόρετρον -ου, τό [φορέω] **transportation cost** PCAIR.ZEN. 13.2 (III^{BCE}) POLL. 7.133 *etc.* | **transport** PBGU 2269.9 (138-9^{CE}) • φόρεθρον GLOSS. | φόλετρον *in pap.*

φορεύς -έως, ὁ [φορέω] **bearer** IL. 18.566 AP. 1.132 | *later* **litter bearer, porter** PLUT. *Art.* 22 | **shield strap** HSCH. | *adj.* ἵππος φ. packhorse PLUT. *Aem.* 19.8 • *epic gen.* -ῆος, *nom. pl.* -ῆες.

φορεύω HSCH., *see* φορέω.

φορέω, *contr.* [φέρω] *impf.* ἐφόρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐφορούμην || *fut.* φορήσω, *mid.* φορήσομαι (*pass. signf.* PLUT. *Pyth.* 398d), *later* φορέσω VT *Prov.* 16.23 || *aor.* ἐφόρησα *later* ἐφόρεσα, *mid.* ἐφορησάμην *in compd.* || *later pf. act.* πεφόρηκα, *mid. pass.* πεφόρημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφορήθην || *fut. pass.* φορηθήσομαι DIOG. 10.62 (*conject.*) ❶ *act.* A *extens.* **to carry, transport**, *with the idea of repeated and habitual action* IL. 6.457 OD. 17.224 SOPH. *Tr.* 965 *etc.*; ἵππους θ', οἳ φορέεσκον ἀμύμονα Πηλεΐωνα and the horses that carried the blameless son of Peleus IL. 2.770, *cf.* 10.323; τά τε νῆες φορέουσι things which ships transport OD. 2.390; ὕδωρ *or* μέθυ φ. to carry water *or* wine OD. 10.358, 9.10; οἱ τὰς ἀγγελίας ἐφόρεε they usually brought the messages HDT. 3.34.1 (*codd.*) | *of the wind, waves and sim.* IL. 21.337 OD. 5.328, 12.68 *etc.*; ὡς δ' ἄνεμος ἄχνας φορέει as the wind stirs the chaff IL. 5.499; μ' αἰεὶ κῦμ' ἐφόρει the billowing wave constantly carried me OD. 6.171 | ▸ *with* ἐπί + *acc.* to bear, lead to: αἱ δὲ πάγον φορέουσιν ἔπ' Ἄρεος and these (*sc.*

gates or roads) lead to the Areiopagos CALLIM. *fr.* 504 | ▸ *abs. of pregnancy* to be pregnant *I*IG 4².1.121.14 [B] *of clothes, arms, decorations, and sim.* to wear, put on IL. 1.238 OD. 15.127 SOPH. *O.C.* 1357 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 991 XEN. *An.* 7.4.4 PLAT. *Theaet.* 197b *etc.*; Ἀγαμέμνονι λεῖπε φορῆναι he left it to Agamemnon to carry, *of a scepter* IL. 2.107; μίτρης θ', ἣν ἐφόρει and the headband which he wore IL. 4.137; θώρηξ χάλκεος, ὃν φορέεσκε the cuirass of bronze which he wore IL. 13.372; φ. ἑσθῆτα to put on a garment HDT. 1.71.2, *cf.* SOPH. *El.* 269; ζεῦγος ἐμβάδων a pair of shoes ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 872; δακτύλιον to wear a ring ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 883; παντάρβην a pantarbe HLD. 8.11.2 | *of Oedipus* φ. θρεπτήρια to carry his food with him, *as beggars do* SOPH. *O.C.* 1262 [C] *of physical or moral characteristics* to have: σκέλεα γεράνου crane's legs HDT. 2.76.1; ἰσχυράς τὰς κεφαλὰς hard skulls HDT. 3.12.4; ὑπόπτερον δέμας winged body EUR. *Hel.* 619; ἕνα γομφίον μόνον just one molar ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1059; γλῶτταν a tongue PLAT.¹ 51.1; ῥύγχος ὕειον a swinish grunt ANAXIL. 11; ὥσπερ σέλινον ... τὰ σκέλη legs like celery COM. 98; τὸ στόμ' ὡς κομψόν a well-formed mouth ALEXIS 103.21 | ἀγλαΐας φ. to boast OD. 17.245; ἦθος a belief SOPH. *Ant.* 705; ποδώκη τὸν τρόπον quick movements TRAG. 519; λῆμα θούριον passionate intentions ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 757; ἀπόνοιαν φ. to be mad *P*GRENF. 1.53.15 (IV^CE) [D] *s.times* to endure, tolerate ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *QConv.* 692d OPP.¹ 1.298 || *of time* to last *P*FLOR. 384.54 (V^CE) ❷ *mid.* to carry by oneself *or* with one's own hands, *water* EUR. *El.* 309; λευκανίην δὲ φορεύμενος carrying (the food) in his throat AP. 2.192 || *fut. mid. with pass. signf.* ἐν φήμαις ἀεὶ φορήσεται it will be on everyone's lips PLUT. *Pyth.* 398d ❸ *pass.* to be carried, dragged, tossed: νᾶϊ φορήμεθα σὺν μελαίνᾳ we are tossed about with our black ship ALC. 208a.4; φ. ἐν ῥοθίοις to be tossed on the waves AESCHL. *Sept.* 362; πρὸς οὖδας on land SOPH. *El.* 752; ἄνω τε καὶ κάτω up and down EUR. *Suppl.* 689; *abs.* φορούμενος carried on the waves ARISTOPH. *Pax* 144 | ποσσὶ φ. to go on foot, wander THEOCR. 1.83 | πεφορημένον ἀεί always in motion PLAT. *Tim.* 52a || to be carried away THUC. 2.76.1 || *generic.* to be moved DAMASC. *Pr.* 293 • *Aeol. pres. mid. pass. 1. pl.* φορήμεθα ALC. 208a.4, *3. pl.* φορέοισι THEOCR. 28.11 BION 1.84 | *epic subj. 3. sg.* φορέῃσι OD. 9.10, *al.* | *epic inf.* φορῆναι (*from* *φόρημι) *and* φορήμεναι || *epic impf.* ἐφόρεον *and* ἐφόρευν HES. *Sc.* [293], *Ion.* φορέεσκον || *epic aor.* φόρησα || *poet. ppf. mid. pass.* πεφόρητο.

φορηδόν [φορέω] *adv.* by carrying a weight: φ. ἄρασθαί τι to lift sthg. heavy LUC. *Salt.* 21.

φόρημα -ατος, τό [φορέω] [A] that which is carried, *hence* weight, load SOPH. *Ph.* 474 XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.13; ▸ *with gen.* AEN. 29.7 | *fig.* heavy load, burden HP. *Art.* 35 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.25, *al. etc.*; ἦ βαρὺ φόρημ' ἄνθρωπος εὐτυχῶν ἄρρων what a dead weight is a foolish man who's had some luck! AESCHL. *fr.* 392 [B] that which is worn POLL. 7.95, *hence* clothes, accessories, decoration ARISTOPH. *fr.* 337 DIPH. 58 LUC. *Demosth.* 21; φορήματα ἱερά sacred insignia DION. 2.72.6; σκῆπτρον, βασιλικὸν φ. the scepter, royal adornment CORN. 9 | *of a kithara* PAUS. 9.30.2 [C] litter, sedan chair (*cf. Lat.* ferculum) PLUT. *Sul.* 38.3, *Luc.* 37.4 | *collect.* bearers POL. 8.29.7.

φορήμεναι, φορῆναι *epic inf. of* φορέω.

φόρησις -εως, ἡ [φορέω] ❶ *act.* act of carrying, of wearing ▸ *with gen.* DION. 2.64.2; ἱματίου a cloak AESCHN.¹ 41 ❷ *pass.* bringing, arrival DION. 2.49.5.

φορητός -ά -όν [φορέω] *verb. adj.* endurable, tolerable, *evils* PROC.¹ *B.* 6.3.20 || *neut.* -τέον it is necessary to bear CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.59.1.

φορητικός -ή -όν [φορέω] that causes movement THEON² 149.

φορητός -ή -όν [φορέω] [A] carried, transported: κυμάτεσσιν by waves PIND. *fr.* 33d.1; ὑπὸ δελφίνων by dolphins PLUT. *Symp.* 163c | wandering, *of water* STRAB. 3.2.8; *of the planets* POLL. 4.156 [B] transportable, portable, mobile PHIL.² *Spec.* 1.165 (*house*), MOS. 2.73 (*temple*); φ. λαβή carrying handle EPICT. *Ench.* 43 | *fig.* ἄστατος καὶ φ. constantly in motion PHIL.² *Det.* 148 || *of character* unstable, changeable, fickle PLUT. *Def. orac.* 428b HIEROCL.³ *in C.A.* 7.6 [C] bearable, tolerable AESCHL. *Pr.* 979 LUC. *Timar.* 23, *al.* | οὐ φ. irresistible EUR. *Hip.* 443 (*Cypris*) ARR. *Tact.* 12.10 (*attack*) • -ός -όν EUR. *Hip.* 443 LUC. *Salt.* 27 • *adv.* φορητῶς tolerably CYR.¹ *Duod. Os.* 49.

φορίκός -ή -όν [φορός] paid as tax, *grain* *P*PETR. 2.20.2.5 (III^BCE), *al.* || *subst.* τὰ φορικά tax *P*OXY. 807 (I^BCE–I^CE).

φόρῐμος -ον [φέρω] [A] productive, fertile, *of the earth* *P*TEBT. 5.97 (II^BCE) *CCA* 5(1).174; ▸ *with gen.* ἀμπέλων φ. rich in vineyards CH 120^r.3.19 | *of trees* fruit-bearing TULL.¹ (AP 9.414.2) || favorable HSCH. [B] *fem. subst.* ἡ φ. *type of alum* DIOSC.² *Eup.* 1.49 ORIB. *Ecl.* 98.3.

φορῖνη -ης, ἡ *dense and tough* hide, bacon rind, *esp. of pigs* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 50 HEROND. 4.16 ATH. 9.381c *etc.*; *of cattle* EUSTATH. 1915.13; *of a rhinoceros* AEL. *N.A.* 17.44; *of a chameleon* ABL. *N.A.* 4.33 | *of a man* skin ANTIPHO¹ B 33 ARISTOM. 10 | *fig.*: φορίνην παχεῖαν φέρειν to have a tough skin PLUT. *Adul.* 57a.

φάριον, τό *see* φορεῖον.

φοριοφόρος, ὁ *see* φορε(ι)αφόρος.

φόρκες -ων, αἱ [*Lat.* furcae] stocks HSCH.

Φορκίδες -ων, αἱ [Φόρκος] Phorkides, daughters of Phorkos, *Gorgons* AESCHL. *Pr.* 794 || *later sg.* Φορκίς NONN. *D.* 25.36.

Φορκίς -ίδος Phorkis: ἡ Φ. λίμνη the swamp of Phorkis TELEG. 4.

φορκός -ή -όν [*cf. Goth.* bairhts, *AS* beorht] white *or* gray HSCH.

Φόρκος -ου, ὁ Phorkos PIND. *P.* 12.13 SOPH. *fr.* 861 LYC. 477 AP. 4.828, *see* Φόρκυς -υος || Erebos PHANOCL. 1.20, *see* Φόρκυνος.

Φόρκυνος -ου, ὁ Phorkynos, of Phorkys, *port* OD. 13.345.

1. Φόρκῡς -ῦνος, ὁ Phorkys, *marine deity* OD. 1.72, *al.* TELEG. 4 PALAEPH. 31; Φόρκυνος λιμήν the port of Phorkys, *on Ithaca* OD. 13.345 | *male name* IL. 17.312 || Erebos EUPHOR. 94.2.

2. Φόρκῡς -ῦος, ὁ HES. *Th.* 270, *see* Φόρκῡς.

φόρμα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* forma] character *I*EDIOCL. 24.11, *al.*

φορμαλεία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* formula] list *P*OXY. 1115.12 (III^CE) • *also* φρουμαρία *P*OXY. 43^r.2.2, *al.* (III^CE); *later written* φορμαρία *in pap.*

φορμηδόν [φορμός] *adv.* in a weave pattern, crosswise PHIL.² *Flacc.* 92 ARISTID.¹ *Or.* 3.683; ξύλα φ. τιθέναι to place logs crosswise THUC. 2.75.2; φ. ἐπὶ ἁμάξας ἐπιβάλλειν to throw on the wagon crosswise THUC. 4.48.4.

Φορμίαι -ῶν, αἱ Formiae, *Italian city* STRAB. 5.3.6.

Φορμιανός -ή -όν [Φορμίαι] of Formiae, Formian: οἶνος wine ATH. 1.26e | οἱ Φορμιανοί Formiani, inhabit. of Formiae DION. 15.7.4.

φορμιγκτάς *see* -τής.

φόρμιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ phorminx, *mus. instrum.* IL. 1.603, *al.* OD. 17.270 HES. *Sc.* 203 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 219 *etc.*; φ. λίγεια the melodious phorminx IL. 9.186 | *with six chords, innovation of Terpander* PIND. *P.* 2.71, *al.* || *fig.* φ. ἀχορδος chordless phorminx, *metaphor for the bow* LYR. *A.* 33 || *astr.* φ. ἀστερόεσσα the starry Phorminx, *constellation* NONN. *D.* 1.257.

Φορμίδης -ου, ὁ Phormides, *male name* DEMOSTH. 59.123.

φορμίζω [φόρμιγξ] *impf.* ἐφόρμιζον EUSTATH. 1586.57, *epic* φόρμιζε NONN. *D.* 19.97 || *aor. ptc.* φορμίσας EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 112.17; *abs.* to play the phorminx IL. 18.[605] OD. 1.155, 4.18, *al. etc.* || ▸ *with acc.* to sing accompanied by the phorminx HERMES. 7.48.

φορμικτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [φορμίζω] NONN. *D.* 24.238, *see* φορμικτής.

φορμικτής -οῦ, ὁ [φορμίζω] phorminx player PIND. *P.* 4.176 (*Orpheus*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 231 (*Apollo*) BIAN. (AP 9.308.2) (*Arion*) • *Dor.* -μικτάς PIND. *Lc. etc.*

φορμικτός -ή -όν [φορμίζω] played on the lyre, with accompaniment by the lyre SOPH. *fr.* 16.

φορμίον -ου, τό [φορμός] *wickerwork* woven mat HIPPON. 179 | wickerwork basket DIOG. 4.3 || *bot.* PAEG. 7.3, *see* φόρβιον.

φορμίς -ίδος, ἡ [φορμός] crate, basket ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 58 ALEXIS 311; *used for fishing* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547a 2.

Φόρμις -ιδος, ὁ Phormis, *male name* PAUS. 5.27.1.

Φορμίσιος -ου, ὁ Phormisios, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 965, *Ec.* 97 DINAR. 1.38 *etc.*

φορμίσιον -ου, τό [φορμός] POLL. 7.173, *see* φορμίς.

φορμίσκος -ου, τό [φορμός] PLAT. *Lys.* 206e L. *E.M.* 798.51, *see* φορμίσιον.

Φορμίων -ωνος, ὁ Phormion, *Athenian commander* THUC. 1.64.2, 2.29.6, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 562 ISOCR. 16.29 || *orator* DEMOSTH. 18.129, *al.* PLUT. *Demosth.* 15.1, *Cic.* 52.5 *etc.*

φορμοκοιτέω, *contr.* [φορμός, κοίτη] to sleep on a mat COM. 685.

φορμορράπτομαι, *contr.* [φορμός, ῥάπτω] to be sewn up like a mat, *i.e. iron.* to be in a tight corner, be in dire straits AESCHN. 3.166.

φορμορραφίς -ίδος, ἡ [φορμορραφέομαι] needle for weaving AEN. 18.10.

φορμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* φέρω] [A] basket, wicker basket, *for carrying, extens.* bag HES. *Op.* 482 POL. 1.19.13 *etc.*; φ. ψάμμου πλήρεες baskets full of sand HDT. 8.71.2, *cf.* AEN. 32.2; *prov.* ὁ ἐν Λυκείῳ τὸν φορμὸν δούς he who gives the basket in the Lyceum ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1385a 28 || *meas.* formus, *grain meas.* LYS. 22.5; φ. πυρῶν a formus of wheat ARISTOPH. *Th.* 813 [B] mat, *of wicker* HDT. 3.98.4 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 542, *fr.* 168 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.11 | matting, *perhaps* coat, *article of clothing of sailors, made from woven rushes* THEOCR. 21.13 PAUS. 10.29.8 || sieve DIOSC.² 1.35.

Φόρμος -ου, ὁ Phormos, *male name* HDT. 7.182.

φορμοσίκων -ωνος fat, obese HSCH.

φορμοφορέω, *contr.* [φορμοφόρος] to carry baskets, be a porter DCASS. 52.25.7 (*aor. ptc.* φορμοφορήσας).

φορμοφόρος -ον [φορμός, φέρω] carrier, porter EPIC. 101, 102 DIOG. 9.53, *al. etc.* || *pl.* οἱ φ. The Porters, *title of a comedy of Hermippos.*

φορμύνιος -ου, ὁ *bot. variety of fig* ATH. 3.75d.

φορογράφος -ου, ὁ [φόρος, γράφω] recorder of taxes GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.12.154.

φοροθετέω, *contr.* [φόρος, τίθημι] to sell, seek profit: λόγους (from) speeches GREG.¹ *epist.* 27.2 (*v.l.*); *aor^s. 3. sg.* ἐφοροθέτησε.

φορολογέω, *contr.* [φορολόγος] *impf.* ἐφορολόγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐφορολογούμην THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.*

4.10.4, *al.* || *fut.* φορολογήσω || *aor.* ἐφορολόγησα || *aor. inf. pass.* φορολογηθῆναι EUSTATH. *Dion.*[9] 730 ❶ *act.* **to have as a tributary, collect duties** *or* **taxes from** ▸ *with acc.:* πολλὰ μέρη τῆς Σικελίας to collect taxes from much of Sicily, to have much of Sicily as taxpayers POL. 1.8.1; φ. οὐκ ὀλίγην τῆς Ἀσίας to collect taxes from a good part of Asia DIOD. 5.32.5; Ἀσίαν **from Asia** PLUT. *Sul.* 24.7 | ▸ *abs.* **to pay taxes** POLL. 4.28 IUL. 7.224b; ▸ *with dat.* φορολογήσουσιν αὐτῷ they pay him the tax HEPH.[1] 1.1.93 ❷ *pass.* **to be subject to a tax:** *ptc.* φορολογούμενος tributary DIOD. 19.94.10.

φορολόγητος -ον [φορολογέω] **tributary:** ▸ τινι of s.o. VT *Deut.* 20.11.

φορολογία -ας, ἡ [φορολόγος] **collection of taxes** *or* **duties** *P*BGU 1010.3 (III[BCE]), *al.* VT *1Macc.* 1.29 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.163 *etc.*; ἐν φορολογίᾳ εἶναι to be subject to a tax *P*REV. 33.20 (III[BCE]) || *extens.* **tax, duty** *I*OGIS 90.12 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

φορολόγος -ου, ὁ [φόρος, λόγος] **tax collector** *P*PSI 362.8 (III[BCE]), *al.* VT *Job* 3.18, *Esd.* 2.4.7 PLUT. *Pyr.* 23.1 STRAB. 14.1.41 *etc.*

φόρον -ου, τό [*Lat.* forum] **forum** *P*LOND. 3.992.13 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

φορός -όν [φέρω] Ⓐ **that carries:** κάτω φ. bearing downward ARISTOT. *Pr.* 908a 24 || **favorable, opportune,** *esp. of the wind* XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.27 (*v.l.*) POL. 1.60.6, *al.* STRAB. 6.3.5 DIOD. 14.55.2; *of a die* LUC. *Sat.* 4; πρὸς ὑγίειαν φ. favorable to health STRAB. 6.1.12; πρός ἀρετήν to virtue PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 5c Ⓑ **productive, fruitful, fertile:** γῆ land THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.3 | *of a woman* **fertile, pregnant** HP. *Mul.* 1.40; ▸ *with gen.* MAUR. 8.15 ◆ *adv.* φορῶς **fittingly, suitably** ▸ τινι for sthg. PHILOD. *Sign.* 38.10 = πρός *or* εἴς τι PHILOD. *Sign.* 26.11, *Ir.* 10.31.

1. φόρος -ου, ὁ [φέρω] **tax,** *esp. on subject peoples:* φόρον ὑποτελέειν *or* ἀπάγειν *or* φέρειν to pay a tax HDT. 1.171.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 707, *Av.* 191 [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.1 ISOCR. 12.116, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *An.* 5.5.7; φόρου ἀπαγωγή payment of tribute HDT. 1.6.2 *etc.*; ξύμμαχοι φόρου ὑποτελεῖς allies subject to tribute THUC. 1.56.2; φ. δέχεσθαι to receive *or* collect tribute THUC. 1.96.2 [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.2; φ. τάξασθαι to agree to pay tribute HDT. 3.13.3; φόρον ταῖς πόλεσι τάξαι to set the tribute for the cities AND. 4.11; τοῖς Ἕλλησι on the Greeks AESCHN. 2.23; τὸν φόρον ἀπὸ τῶν πόλεων ... τὸν προσιόντα the tribute coming from the cities ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 657; φόροι ἥκουσιν the tribute arrives ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 505 | *at Sparta* ὁ βασιλικὸς φ. the royal tax PLAT. *Alc.1.* 123a || *generic.* **tax, duty, contribution:** φ. ἀποφέρειν τινί to pay a duty to s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 4.32; ἐπιβάλλειν φ. to levy an obligatory contribution PLUT. *Ant.* 24.7; κατὰ φόρους according to the contributions POL. 18.44.7 | **rent** *paid in kind* *P*MICH. 15.727.3 (IV-V[CE]).

2. φόρος -ου, ὁ *I*EPH. 1534 L. *Sud., see* φόρον.

φοροτελής -ές [φόρος, τέλος] **subject to tribute** *P*FLOR. 294.42 (VI[CE]).

φοροφορέω, *contr.* [φόρος, φορέω] **to pay a tax** *I*GDI 1938.21 (II[BCE]).

φορτᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [φορταγωγός] **to transport cargo** *or* **loads** AN. *Subl.* 43.4.

φορταγωγός -όν [φόρτος, ἄγω] **pertaining to transport** AEN. 29.4 || *of a ship* **cargo, commercial** SCH. OD. 5.250.

φόρταξ -ακος, ὁ [φόρτος] **porter, carrier** COM. 803 | **cargo ship** *P*BGU 1807.3 (I[BCE]) || *fig. adj.* **coarse, annoying, troublesome** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.7.7.

φορτηγέω, *contr.* [φορτηγός] **to carry cargo** *or* **loads,** *of beasts of burden* LUC. *Asin.* 33; τὰ δὲ δὴ πλοῖά σφι τοῖσι φορτηγέουσι ἐστὶ ἐκ τῆς ἀκάνθης ποιεύμενα their boats for sea trading are made of acacia HDT. 2.96.1.

φορτηγία -ας, ἡ [φορτηγός] **transport by cargo ship** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 23.

φορτηγῐκός -ή -όν [φορτηγία] **for the transportation of goods:** φ. πλοῖον cargo ship, merchant ship THUC. 6.88.9 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.21 || φ. βρώματα the crew's mess (*proper. of a merchant ship*) DION.[2] 2.42.

φορτηγός -όν [φόρτος, ἄγω] **that transports goods:** ναυβάτης φ. sea trader AESCHL. *fr.* 263; ἀνὴρ φορτηγός **merchant** METAG. 4.4; φ. νῆες *or* πλοῖα cargo ships, merchant ships POL. 1.52.6, *al.* DIOD. 14.55.2, 20.85.1 PLUT. *Pomp.* 11.2, 73.4 | *subst.* ὁ φορτηγός **merchant** THGN. 679 CRATIN. 171.73.

φορτιᾰφόρος -ου, ὁ [φορτίον, φέρω] **carrier** GLOSS.

φορτῐ́ζω [φορτίον] *impf.* ἐφόρτιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐφορτιζόμην || *Att. fut. mid. ptc.* φορτιούμενος MACHO *Chr.* 428 || *aor.* ἐφόρτισα, *mid.* ἐφορτισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* πεφόρτισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφορτίσθην ❶ *act.* **to load:** τὸν ὄνον the donkey BABR. 111.3; ▸ *with int. acc.* φορτία φ. τινά to weigh s.o. down NT *Luke* 11.46 | *fig.* **to load, weigh down:** τὸν ὀφθαλμόν the eye PAEG. 6.14; αὐχένα the neck SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 50 ❷ *mid.* **to load** HES. *Op.* 690; φορτιούμενος μέλι in order to transport a load of honey MACHO *Chr.* 428 | *fig.* φυτεύειν καὶ φ. to devote oneself to production and transportation PHILOD. *Vit.* 18.30 ❸ *pass.* **to be loaded** *or* **weighed down** NT *Matt.* 11.28; τὴν ἀριστερὰν πεφορτισμένος κατὰ δάκτυλον ἕνα with every finger of his left hand laden LUC. *Nav.* 45.

φορτῐκεύομαι [φορτικός] *impf. 3. sg.* ἐφορτικεύετο L. *Sud. s.v.* Λύκις; **to make a vulgar** *or* **rude joke** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 13.

φορτῐκός -ή -όν [φόρτος] Ⓐ *proper.* **cargo:** πλοῖον ship DCASS. 56.27.3, *cf.* THUC. 6.88.9 (*v.l.*) Ⓑ **load:** *fig. of pers.* **annoying, irksome** ▸ τινι for *or* to s.o. PLUT. *Aud.* 44a, 29.456e *but* **because of sthg.** LUC. *Nigr.* 13; τὸ λέγειν ... φ. **pestering in his speech** DEMOSTH. 5.4 | *of things* **heavy, burdensome:** φορτικωτάτη λειτουργία the most burdensome duty *P*OXY. 904.9 (V[CE]) || **severe** *of laws* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.504A Ⓒ *usu.* **coarse, vulgar, common, rough, uncouth,** *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 524 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1128a 5 *etc.*; *opp. to* πεπαιδευμένος **educated, refined** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1342a 20 | *of things* φ. κωμῳδία vulgar comedy ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 66 COM. 648; δίαιτα uncouth lifestyle PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256b; φ. τὸ χωρίον that's a vulgar idea ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1218; ἡδονὴ φ. **coarse pleasure** PLAT. *Rp.* 581d; φ. ἔπαινος **vulgar praise** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1178b 16; ἡ <πρὸς> ἅπαντα μιμουμένη (*sc.* τέχνη) φορτική the art that represents with universal appeal is vulgar ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1462a 4; ἐπαινεῖν αὐτόν ἐστι φορτικόν τι πρᾶγμα to praise oneself is a vulgar act MEN. *Dysc.* 772 | *subst. neut.* PLAT. *Ap.* 32a, *al.*; φ. καὶ δημηγορικά common arguments, those welcome to the masses PLAT. *Gorg.* 482e; τῷ φορτικῷ προσχρῆσθαι to resort to vulgar argumentation PLAT. *Crat.* 435c; λέγω οὐ τοῦ φορτικοῦ ἕνεκα I say it not for the sake of coarse ostentation AESCHN. 1.41 || *rhet. of style* **bombastic, vulgar** DION. *Dem.* 29.5, *al. etc.*; τὸ φ. τῆς λέξεως the lowbrow style DION. *Thuc.* 27.3; τὸ φ. τῶν μέτρων the vulgarity of the meters LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 14 ◆ *adv.* φορτικῶς **in a rude, coarse, vulgar way** PLAT. *Rp.* 367a, *al.* ISOCR. 7.53 PLUT. *QConv.* 634c; φ. ἐπαινεῖν to make coarse compliments PLAT. *Rp.* 528e; φ. καὶ χύδην λέγειν to speak in an unseemly and disorganized way ISOCR. 12.24; *compar.* φορτικώτερον ἢ φιλοσοφώτερον ... διαλέγεσθαι to discuss in a vulgar rather than a profound way PLUT. *Sol.* 3.1; ἠναγκάζετο φορτικώτερον ἀμύνεσθαι he was forced to defend himself quite curtly PLUT. *Them.* 2.4.

φορτῐ́κότης -ητος, ἡ [φορτικός] **coarseness, vulgarity, bad taste** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1395b 1 EUSTATH. 1081.8.

φόρτῐμος -η -ον [φορτίον] **cargo,** *ships* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 598, *see* φορτικός.

φορτίον -ου, τό [φόρτος] **weight, load** ALC. 73.1 SAPPH. 20.13 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 312 XEN. *An.* 7.1.37, *Mem.* 3.13.6 LYCURG. 96 MEN. *Dysc.* 402 *etc.*; φέρειν ἀνθράκων φ. to carry a load of coal ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 214; φ. βαστάζειν to transport a load TEL. 10; λιβανωτικὰ φ. a load of spices *I*OGIS 132.11 (II[BCE]); ἐν μεγάλοις φορτίοις under heavy loads XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.14 | *of a fetus in the womb* XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.5 | *esp.* **cargo** *of ships,* **goods,** *usu. pl.* HES. *Op.* 643, 693 HDT. 1.1.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 957, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 8.12 HYP. 5.6 | **farm produce** *P*REV. 43.14 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || *pl.* **internal structure, installation** *of a building* *P*OXY. 242.16, *al.* (I[CE]) *etc.* || *fig.* **load, burden,** *of pers., evils etc.* ANTIPH. 4.1, 270.1 ANAXAN. 54.2 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 352; μεῖζον φ. ἢ καθ' αὑτὸν αἱρόμενον taking too heavy a load upon himself DEMOSTH. 11.14; τὸ φ. μου ἐλαφρόν ἐστι my burden is light NT *Matt.* 11.30; *of power* χρυσοῦν φ. a golden burden SEC. 9.

φορτίς -ίδος [φόρτος] **for cargo, mercantile,** *of a ship* OD. 5.250, 9.323 DIOD. 11.20.2 LUC. *V.H.* 1 11; *also subst.* ἡ φ. cargo ship DIOD. 16.6.5 IUL. 8.159d.

φορτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φορτίζω] **load, cargo,** *of goods* HIPPIATR. 77.17.

φορτοβαστάκτης -ου, ὁ [φόρτος, βαστάζω] **carrier** SCH. PLAT. *Rp.* 600c L. *Sud. s.v.* Πρωταγόρας.

φόρτος -ου, ὁ [φέρω] Ⓐ **cargo, goods,** *esp. of ships* OD. 8.163, 14.296 HES. *Op.* 631 SOPH. *Tr.* 537 LUC. *V.H.* 1 34 *etc.*; φ. διατίθεσθαι to prepare cargo for sale HDT. 1.1.2; ἐμπορικοὶ φ. merchandise DION. 9.56.5 | *fig.* φ. ἔρωτος a cargo of love, *of Europa on the bull* BATR. 78 || *fig.* **load, weight:** κακῶν of evils EUR. *I.T.* 1306; χρείας of necessity EUR. *Suppl.* 20 Ⓑ *extens.* **stuff, nonsense** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 748, *Pl.* 796 || **material** *or* **materials, things** ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.11.

φορτοστόλος -ον [φόρτος, στέλλω] **that sends cargo** *on a ship, of a merchant* MAN.[1] 4.134.

φορτοφορέω, *contr.* [φόρτος, φορέω] **to carry loads** PLUT. *Per.* 26.4 || *of women* **to be pregnant** OR. *Sib.* 2.190.

φορτόω, *contr.* [φόρτος] *Impf.* ἐφόρτουν || *aor.* ἐφόρτωσα || *pf.* πεφόρτωκα AESOP. 266(al.) Ch., *mid. pass.* πεφόρτωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφορτώθην IO.[1] *in Phys.* 16.309.20 ❶ *act.* **to load:** ὄνον a donkey AESOP. 322b; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. LYD. *Mag.* 2.21 HLD. 3.5.2 | *fig.* **to weigh down, trouble** EPIPH. *Haer.* 52.2.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be weighed down:** ζῷα πεφορτωμένα laden animals *P*AMH. 150.39 (VI[CE]); *fig.* δάκρυσι πεφορτωμένος τὰς ὄψεις his eyes full of tears LYD. *Mag.* 3.73.

Φορύν -ης, ἡ **Phorye,** *one of the Titans* EMPED. B 123.3.

φορυκτός -ή -όν [φορύσσω] **dyed, colored:** κάλχῃ with purple LYC. 864.

φορύνω [*see* φύρω] **to stain, dirty,** *only impf. mid.:* σῖτός τε κρέα τ' ὀπτὰ φορύνετο **the bread and roasted meat were dirtied** OD. 22.21; λύθρῳ ἐφορύνετο γαῖα **the earth was stained with blood** QS 2.356; δακρύοισι φορύνετο τεύχεα **the weapons were soaked with tears** QS 3.604.

φορύσσω [*see* φορύνω] ❶ *act.* **to stain, smear:** αἵματι with blood OD. 18.336 | **to infuse, mix:** ὕδατι with water HP. *Mul.* 1.74; μέλιτι with honey HP. *Ster.* 2.21 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to smear:** γυῖα πηλῷ the limbs with mud NIC. *Th.* 203 ❸ *pass.* **to be soaked:** ἰῷ *or* ἰοῦ with poison NIC. *Th.* 302 OPP.[1] 1.381; λύθροιο with foul blood OPP. 5.269 • *pres. mid.* φορύσσεται (*pass. signf.*) OPP. *l.c.* | *epic inf. act.* φορυσσέμεναι HSCH. || *aor. ptc.* φορύξας *and inf.* φορύξαι | *aor. mid.* ἐφορύξατο NIC. *Th.* 203 *and* φορύξατο GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1569.2) || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* πεφορύνθαι HSCH. | *ptc.* πεφορυγμένος.

φορῦτός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* φορύνω] **refuse,** *carried by the wind,* **shavings, scraps** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628b 11 THPHR. *Sign.* 49; ξύλων φ. wood shavings AEN. 37.2 | *for packing fragile objects* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 927 | *for building birds' nests* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 12 || *generic.* **refuse, rubbish, garbage** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 72; *of pigsties* DEMOCR. B 147 || *fig.* συλλογιμαῖος φ. **pile of trash** *of a worthless person* COM. 661 | *fig.* βρωμάτων φ. mixture of various foods ALCIPHR. 3.4.5.

Φορωνεῖδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Φορωνεύς] **sons of Phoroneus, Phoroneidai,** *Adrastos and Amphiaraus* PAUS. 7.17.7 || *extens. for* Argives STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ἄργος.

Φορωνεύς -έως, ὁ **Phoroneus,** *mythical progenitor of mankind* PHOR. 7, 8 | *king of Argos* PAUS. 2.15.5.

Φορωνῆες -ων, οἱ [Φορωνεύς] **sons of Phoroneus,** *Argives* THEOCR. 25.200 • *dat. pl.* Φορωνήεσσιν.

Φορωνιάς -άδος, ἡ **Phoronias,** *epith. of Hera* *I*LINDOS 11.698 (III-II[BCE]).

Φορωνικός -ή -όν [Φορωνεύς] **of Phoroneus** PHOR. 7 PAUS. 2.15.5.

Φορωνίς -ίδος, ἡ [Φορωνεύς] **Phoroneid,** *poem on Phoroneus* STRAB. 10.3.19.

φοσ(σ)ατεύω [φοσσᾶτον] **to pitch camp** IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 293 (*aor. ptc.* φοσατεύσας).

φοσσᾶτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* fossatum] **ditch** *I*IGR 3.1175 L. *Sud. s.v.* σέδετον *etc.*

φοσσεύω [φοσσᾶτον] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐφοσσευόμην IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 316.8 || *aor. ptc.* φοσσεύσας *ib.* 12. p. 304.2, 18 p. 456.21 || *aor. ptc. pass.* φοσσευθείς *ib.* 15 p. 389.10, 18 p. 470.21; **to besiege** IOMAL. *ll.cc.*

φοτεύω *Cypr. for* φυτεύω HSCH. (φ 1133, *cf.* ι 685): φωτεύω *cod.*

1. φοῦ, τό **phu,** *wild nard* DIOSC.[2] 1.10 *etc.*

2. φοῦ EPICHAR. 122.4, *see* φεῦ.

φουγίων -ωνος, ὁ [*Lat.* pugio] **knife** *P*BGU 40.3 (II-III[CE]).

φοῦιξ HSCH., *Lac. for* φύσιγξ.

Φουλβία -ας, ἡ **Fulvia,** *Rom. female name* PLUT. *Cic.* 16.2, *al.*

φουλβῖνον -ου, τό [*Lat.* pulvinus] **cushion** *P*OXY. 1290.7 (V[CE]) • *also* φουλβίν.

Φούλβιος -ου, ὁ **Fulvius,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Marc.* 24.4, *al.*

φουλιᾶτα -ων, τά [*Lat.* foliata] **foliata,** *type of ointment* GAL. 6.440, *al.*

Φουλκινία -ας, ἡ **Fulcinia,** *mother of Marius* PLUT. *Mar.* 3.1.

φούλλικλον -ου, τό [*Lat.* folliculus] **ball** ATH. 1.14f.

φούλλων -ωνος, ὁ [*Lat.* fullo] **fuller** *I*EDIOCL. 22.1 • φώλλων *in I*ZPE 43.300.

Φουλούιος -ου, ὁ *see* Φούλβιος.

φουμῶσος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* fumosus] **smoky, smoked:** τυρός cheese ATH. 3.113d.

φοῦνδα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* funda] **girth** GLOSS. | **bag** *P*HAMB. 10.34 (II[CE]) • *also* ποῦνδα *P*MICH. 3163.42 (III[CE]).

1. Φουνδανός -όν [Φοῦνδοι] **of Fundi,** *wine* STRAB. 5.3.6.

2. Φουνδανός -οῦ, ὁ **Fundanus,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Cohib.* 452f, *al.*

Φοῦνδοι -ων, οἱ **Fundi,** *Italian city* STRAB. 5.3.6.

Φούριος -ου, ὁ **Furius,** *Rom. male name* POL. 1.39.8 DIOD. 12.80.1 PLUT. *Cr.* 9.5, *Cam.* 1.1, *al.* || *pl.* **Furii** PLUT. *Cam.* 2.1.

φοῦρκα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* furca] **gallows, scaffold** LEONTN. *VSym.* 50.

φουρκίζω [φοῦρκα] *Byz. impf.* ἐφούρκιζον || *aor.* ἐφούρκισα || *aor. pass.* ἐφουρκίσθην THEOPH.[1] *Chron.* p. 412.4; **to hang** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 431 *etc.*

φουρνάκιον -ου, τό [φοῦρνος] **small oven** ALCH. 2.367.

φουρνάκιος -α -ον [φοῦρνος] **oven baked** ATH. 3.113c.

φουρνέλλον -ου, τό [φοῦρνος] **oven, kiln** ALCH. 321.9, *al.*

φουρνεύτιον -ου, τό [φοῦρνος] **kitchen** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 815.

Φουρνικάλια -ων, τά **Fornicalia,** *Rom. festival* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 285d • *also* Φορν-.

Φούρνιος -ου, ὁ **Furnius,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 58.12.

φουρνίτης -ου [φοῦρνος] **oven-baked,** *bread* GAL. 13.264.

φουρνοειδής -ές [φοῦρνος, εἶδος] **similar to an oven** ZOS.[1] 173B.

φουρνοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [φοῦρνος, πλάστης] **potter,** *gloss on* ἰπνοπλάθης TIM.[1]

φοῦρνος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* furnus] **oven** ATH. 3.113c *etc.*

φοῦσα CORIN. 112.2 *Boeot. for* φῦσα, *ptc. fem. aor*[r]. *of* φύω.

φοῦσκα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* posca] **posca, water and vinegar** AL.[6] 5.5 (2.199.17) AET.[1] 3.81.

φουσκάριον -ου, τό [φοῦσκα] **posca shop** LEONTN. *VSym.* 41, *al.*

φουσκάριος -ου, ὁ [φοῦσκα] **seller of posca** LEONTN. *VSym.* 31.

Φουφέττιος -ου, ὁ **Fufetius** (*Mettius*), *Rom. male name* DION. 3.5.3, *al.*

Φουφίδιος -ου, ὁ **Fufidius,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 31.4, *Sert.* 12.4 *etc.*

φόως, τό *epic for* φάος.

φόωσδε [φόως] *adv.* **to the light of day** IL. 2.309, 19.103 *etc.*

Φράατα -ων, τά **Phraata,** *city in Media* PLUT. *Ant.* 38.3, *al.*

Φραάτης -ου, ὁ **Phraates,** *male name, king of the Parthians* PLUT. *Pomp.* 33.8, *al.* APP. 11.67 *etc.*

Φραγγικός -ή -όν [Φράγγοι] **Frankish, of the Franks** EPIGR. 3.178.3.

Φράγγοι -ων, οἱ **Franks,** *Gaulish people* PLUT. *fr.* 11. 2.

φράγδην [φράσσω] *adv.* **as a defense** BATR. 266.

φραγέλλη -ης, ἡ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 724 (*v.l.*), *see* φραγέλλιον.

φραγέλλιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* flagellum] **scourge, whip, lash** NT *John* 2.15 || *name for a weight I*GC. *As. Min.* 290.4 (IV[CE]).

φραγελλόω, *contr.* [φραγέλλιον] *impf.* ἐφραγέλλουν ASTANT. *HPs.* 8.23.1 || *aor.* ἐφραγέλλωσα || *aor. pass.* ἐφραγελλώθην; **to whip, scourge** NT *Matt.* 27.26, *Mar.* 15.15 *etc.*

φραγέλλωσις -εως, ἡ [φραγελλόω] **flagellation** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.461C).

φραγῆναι *aor. inf. pass. of* φράσσω.

φράγμα -ατος, τό [φράσσω] Ⓐ **palisade, fence, shelter** HDT. 8.52.1 PLAT. *Pol.* 279d || *fig.* **protection** GAL. 15.343 || *milit.* **pontoon,** *in a port* AEN. 37.8 | *device for fishing* STRAB. 17.2.5 Ⓑ *extens.* **defense, means of defense,** *of the cuttlefish's ink* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 679a 6; *of deers' antlers* LEON. *or* MNASALC. (AP 6.110.4); *of eyelids* ARISTOT. *An.* 421b 29.

φραγμίτης -ου [φράσσω] **that grows** *or* **lives in hedgerows** DIOSC.[2] 1.85, 121, *al.*

φραγμός -οῦ, ὁ [φράσσω] Ⓐ **blockage, stopping up:** τῆς ἀκουούσης πηγῆς of the source of hearing SOPH. *O.T.* 1387 || *medic.* **intestinal blockage** CAEL. *C.P.* 3.138 Ⓑ **enclosure, palisade, fence, hedge** AESOP. 385 XEN. *Cyn.* 11.4 THEOCR. 5.108 ARCH. (AP 9.343.1) NT *Matt.* 21.33, *Lu.* 14.23 PLUT. *Per.* 9.2 *etc.* | **hedge,** *nickname of a man with a thick beard* LUC. *Soloec.* 27 | *of a bridge* **parapet** HDT. 7.36.5 || *extens.* **fortification, shelter** HDT. 7.142.2 | *fig. of the diaphragm* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 672b 20 | *of teeth* POLL. 2.93 | *of the forewings of coleoptera beetles* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 682b 17 Ⓒ *fig.* **division** NT *Eph.* 2.14.

φραγμόω, *contr.* [φραγμός] **to encircle** GEORGP. *Hex.* 146.

φράγνῡμι [*see* φράσσω] **to fortify, bar:** τούτους τοῖς ὅπλοις φραγνύντες supplying them with arms IOS. *A.I.* 18.9.1 (315); κελεύθους φράγνυτε barricade the roads BASS. (AP 7.391.2) || *mid.* = *act.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 382 PLUT. *Sert.* 21.4; φ. στρατόπεδον to fortify the camp PLUT. *Caes.* 24.6; τείχη the wall PLUT. *Phoc.* 11 • *imper.* φράγνῡτε BASS. *l.c.* || *impf. mid.* ἐφραγνύμην (*act. in compd. 3. pl.* (ἀπ)εφράγνυσαν IOS. *A.I.* 2.324 SCH. THUC. 7.74.2) || *with metath.* φάργνυμι: *2. sg. mid.* (ἀπο)φάργνυσαι SOPH. *Ant.* 241 (*v.l. in* SCH.) || *impf. 3. pl.* ἐφάρνυσαν HSCH. *and* (ἀπ)εφάργνυσαν THUC. 7.74.2.

φραδάζω PIND. *N.* 3.26, *see* φραδάω (*aor*[s]. φράδασσε *v.l. for* φράδασε).

φραδᾰτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [φραδάω] **notary** *I*SCHWYZ. 147g *I*SEG 34.940 (IV-III[BCE]).

φραδάω, *contr.* [φραδή] **to indicate, show:** γᾶν the land PIND. *N.* 3.26 | **to advise** HDN. 1.439.21 • *aor*[s]. *3. sg.* φράδᾱσε PIND. *l.c.* (*v.l.* φράδασσε).

φραδεύω HSCH., *see* φραδάζω.

φραδή -ῆς, ἡ [φράζω] Ⓐ **knowledge, understanding** ALC. 113.2 (*prob.*); τῶν μελλόντων τετύφλωνται φραδαί understanding of the future is blind PIND. *O.* 12.9 Ⓑ **advice, warning:** θεόθεν φραδαῖσιν by divine counsel AESCHL. *Ch.* 941; ἀθανάτων φραδῇ τινος by the warning of a god THEOCR. 25.52; Πάλλαδος φραδῇ by the counsel of Pallas EUR. *Ph.* 667 || **evidence** AESCHL. *Eum.* 245 • *Dor.* φραδά.

*φραδής -ές [φράζω] **sensible, shrewd** IL. 24.354 (*mind*) • *only gen.* -έος; *perhaps nom.* φραδύς -ύ.

φραδητός -ή -όν [φράζω] **well-known, known** SCH. PIND. *N.* 3.45.

φραδμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [φράδμων] *poet.* **good sense, prudence,** *dat. pl.* -σύνῃσι (ι) HOM. 3.99 HES. *Th.* 626, *Op.* [245] *etc.*; *later sg.* -σύνη AP. 2.647.

φράδμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [φράζω] **sensible, shrewd** IL. 16.638 OR. (HDT. 3.57.4) ORPH. *fr.* 233.4.

Φράδμων -ονος, ὁ **Phradmon,** *male name* THEODOR. (AP 9.743.3).

φραδῶς [*see* φραδής?] *adv.* **clearly** HSCH.

φράζω *impf.* ἔφραζον, *mid. pass.* ἐφραζόμην || *fut.* φράσω, *mid.* φράσομαι || *aor*[s]. ἔφρᾰσα, *mid.* ἐφρασάμην || *pf.* πέφρᾰκα, *mid. pass.* πέφρασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεφράσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐφράσθην || *fut. ptc. pass.* φρασθησόμενος ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to teach, show, indicate** *with words, esp. of places and roads* OD. 8.68, 15.424, *al. etc.*; ἐς χῶρον ... ὃν φράσε Κίρκη in the place that Circe indicated OD. 11.22; ὁδόν, τὴν πέφραδ' Ἀθήνη the road that Athena had indicated OD. 1.444; σήματα ... τά οἱ ἔμπεδα πέφραδ' Ὀδυσσεύς the sure signs that Odysseus spoke of to him OD. 19.250; δείξε καὶ ἔφρασεν indicated and explained HOM. 5.128; φράσσατέ μοι δόμους show me the palace PIND. *P.* 4.117; φ. τὴν ἀτραπόν to indicate the path HDT. 7.213.1; φ. νούσους to be a symptom of diseases HP. *Aph.* 2.5 | ▸ *abs.* ἀντὶ φωνῆς φράζε ... χερί in-

stead of speaking he made a sign with the hand AESCHL. *Ag.* 1061; φωνῆσαι μὲν οὐκ εἶχε ..., τῇ δὲ χειρὶ ἔφραζε ... ἑλθεῖν not able to speak, he made a gesture with his hand that he would come HDT. 4.113.2 | μῦθον φ. to make the discourse known OD. 1.273 B *post-Hom.* to explain, clarify, *extens.* tell, set out, report: λόγον a word PIND. *O.* 2.60 = ἔπος AESCHL. *Pers.* 173; τὰ πρήγματα the state of things HDT. 6.100.3; φ. λόγῳ to explain in one word alone PLAT. *Leg.* 814c; εἰ ῥητόν, φράσον if it can be said, say it AESCHL. *Pr.* 765; σαφῶς φ. to explain clearly AESCHN. 1.129 MEN. *Sam.* 566 | *esp. of oracles* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1042, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.15 *etc.*; *of teachers* ANTIPHO 6.13; φ. τοῖς μαθηταῖς to explain to the students PLAT. *Theaet.* 180b; *of letters* PLUT. *Cic.* 15.3 | ▸ φ. τι πρός τινα to explain sthg. to s.o. HDT. 1.68.5 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 359; ▸ *with double acc.* φ. τί τινα sthg. to s.o. ISOCR. 15.100; ▸ περί *or* ἐπί τινος about *or* on sthg. ISOCR. 15.117, *epist.* 6.8 | ▸ *rar. with gen.* φ. τινός to speak of s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 1122 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.* EUR. *Alc.* 1012; φ. πόσιν ἔνδον ἐόντα to say that the husband was in the house OD. 19.477 | ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι *and ind.* that ... SOPH. *Ph.* 1336 XEN. *Oec.* 16.8 LYS. 1.23 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 278b | ▸ *with cl. rel.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 267; ἅπερ δ' ἔλεξας ... φράσον explain what you said SOPH. *Ph.* 559; φράζουσιν ἃ λέγει they report what he has said XEN. *An.* 2.4.18; φ. ἃ δεῖ ποιεῖν to say what must be done XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.42 | ▸ *with indir. interrog.* MEN. *Asp.* 147; φράζε δὴ τί φῄς explain what you are saying SOPH. *O.T.* 655 | ▸ *later with acc. and inf.* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.26.23 || ▸ *abs.* to mean, want to say ▸ τοῦτο φράζει ὅτι ... this means that ... XEN. *Symp.* 8.30 || *rhet.* to treat the exposition DUR. 1 C ▸ *with dat. of pers. and inf.* to say, order, command OD. 10.549 THUC. 6.58.2 *etc.*; ἵνα γάρ σφιν ἐπέφραδον ἠγερέθεσθαι where I told them to gather IL. 10.127; τοῖς ἀνθρώποισι φ. σγάν to order the people to be silent ARISTOPH. *Pax* 98; φ. ἰέναι to order to go THUC. 3.15.1; ἀποτρέχειν αὐτῇ φράσον tell her to return MEN. *Sam.* 464 || to counsel, suggest SOPH. *El.* 197 ❷ *mid. and pass.* A to think over, reflect on, consider, *esp. epic and poet.* IL. 1.554 *etc.*; βουλὴν φ. to reflect on the decision to take counsel IL. 18.313, *cf.* OD. 11.510; ἐνὶ *or* μετὰ φρεσίν φ. to meditate in one's mind IL. 9.423 HES. *Op.* 688 = θυμῷ IL. 16.646; πρός ταῦτα φράζου compared with this, reflect SOPH. *El.* 383; ▸ *abs.* φράζεο *or* φράζευ reflect on this, think it over! IL. 5.440 OD. 16.257; ἐφράσθη considered the matter HDT. 1.84.4; οὐ γάρ ἔτ' ἀμφὶς ... φράζονται they no longer worry IL. 2.14; σὲ δὲ φράζεσθαι ἄνωγα I beg you to think on it OD. 16.312 | ▸ φ. εἰ *and ind. fut.* to consider if ... OD. 10.192; φράσαι εἴ με σαώσεις decide if you will save me IL. 1.83 | ▸ *rar. with ptc.* ψυχὰν Ἄϊδᾳ τελέων οὐ φράζεται he does not think he will pay Hades the tribute of death PIND. *I.* 1.68 || to think, believe, suppose ▸ *with acc. and inf.* OD. 11.624; οὐκ ἐφράζετο ... δυνατός εἶναι he did not think he was able HDT. 3.154.2 B to devise, conceive, scheme, decide: τινὶ θάνατον *or* ὄλεθρον death for s.o. OD. 3.242, 13.373; κακά evils OD. 2.367; ἐσθλά good counsels IL. 12.212; Πατρόκλῳ μέγα ἠρίον a large tomb for Patroclus IL. 23.126 | φ. ὥς κε νέηται to devise which way to return OD. 1.205, *cf.* 3.129 (ὅπως *and opt.*) C to see, observe, take notice ▸ τι (of) sthg. OD. 23.75; φ. οἰωνόν to see a bird OD. 17.161; ἵππους horses IL. 23.450 | to discern, recognize HP. *Epid.* 5.86, V.C. 12 | ▸ *with pts.*: τὸν δὲ φράσατο προσιόντα noticed him approach IL. 10.339; φράσατο δ' ἵππον ἀριπρεπέα προύχοντα he noticed the splendid horse from its head IL. 23.453 | ▸ *later with gen.* THEOCR. 2.84 ARAT. 745 D keep an eye on, watch ▸ *with acc.* OD. 22.129 || *usu.* to be on guard, guard against, take care: ξύλινον λάχνον beware of the wooden ambush OR. (HDT. 3.57.4) | *esp. imper.*: φράζευ κύνα beware of the dog ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1030; ▸ φράζεο μή *and subj.* take care that not ... ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1099, *cf.* Eq. 1067; ▸ *with inf.* φράζου μὴ πόρσω φωνεῖν try not to say sthg. else SOPH. *El.* 213 | ▸ *abs.* φράζου attack! AESCHL. *Eum.* 130 ❸ *pass.* to be explained, clarified HP. *V.C.* 7 ISOCR. 15.195, 16.39 (*pf. ptc. pass.*) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 840b 15 *etc.*; ὥσπερ μοι πέφρασται καὶ ἐτέρωθι as I have explained also elsewhere HP. *NatHom.* 9 || to be expressed, described AN. *Subl.* 43.1 IO.[1] *in Cat.* 6.20 *etc.* • *Dor. pres.* φράσδω; *Boeot.* φράττω CORIN. 34 | *epic imper. mid.* φράζεο *and* φράζευ IL. 9.251 *etc.* || *poet. impf. 3. sg.* φράζε PIND. *N.* 1.61, *epic mid.* φράζετο, *iter.* φραζέσκετο HOM. 3.346 || *epic fut.* φράσσομαι OD. 16.238 || *epic aor. and poet.* φράσα, φρασάμην; *mid. 3. sg.* ἐφράσσατο OD. 4.529, *3. pl.* φράσσαντο IL. 15.671 | *epic subj.* φράσσεται OD. 24.217 | *imper. 2. sg.* φράσον, *2. pl.* φράσσατε PIND. *P.* 4.117, *mid. 2. sg.* φράσαι | *epic inf. mid.* φράσσασθαι | *prob. ptc. gen.* φράδαντος *in inscr.* (VI^{BCE}) || *epic aor*^{1}. ἐπέφραδον, πέφραδον *and* (ἐ)φραδον HSCH. *etc.*; *3. dual* πεφραδέτην HES. *Th.* 475 | *opt. 3. sg.* πεφράδοι | *imper.* πέφραδε OD. 1.273, *al.* | *inf.* πεφραδέειν *and* πεφραδέμεν || *epic pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (προ)πεφραδμένος HES. *Op.* 655.

φρακτεύω [φράκτης] to surround *PSB* 5111.3 (III^{BCE}).

φράκτης -ου, ὁ [φράσσω] barrier, dam PROC.[1] *Aed.* 2.3.18.

φρακτικός -ή -όν ATH. 5.214a, *see* κατάφρακτος.

φρακτός -ή -όν [φράσσω] reinforced, sheltered OPP. 1.641.

φράνιζω HSCH., *see* σωφρονίζω.

Φρανιπάτης -ου, ὁ Phranipates, *Parthian leader* PLUT. *Ant.* 33.6.

φράξις -εως, ἡ [φράσσω] barricade AEN. 2.6 | palisade *I*BCH 23.566 || defensive weapon AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.1.25.

Φραόρτης -ου, ὁ Phraortes, *Persian male name* HDT. 1.73.3, *al. etc.*

φράσδω *Dor. for* φράζω.

φρασί(ν) *dat. of* φρήν.

Φράσιᾶς -ου, ὁ Phrasias, *male name* XEN. *An.* 6.5.11 *etc.*

Φρασίδημος -ου, ὁ Phrasidemos, *male name* DIOG. 2.114 • *Dor.* -δάμος THEOCR. 7.3.

Φρασιηρίδης -ου, ὁ Phrasierides, *male name* DEMOSTH. 23.202.

Φρασικλείδης -ου, ὁ Phrasikleides, *male name* DIOD. 11.77.1 *etc.*

Φρασικλῆς -έους, ὁ Phrasiklēs, *male name* PLUT. *Them.* 32.3.

Φρασίος -ου, ὁ Phrasios, *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.234.

φράσις -εως, ἡ [φράζω] manner of speaking *or* expressing oneself, expression ARISTOT. *fr.* 70 DION. *Isocr.* 2.2, *al.* PLUT. *CMa.* 12.7 *etc.*; ἀσαφὴς ... ἐν τῇ φράσει τῶν πραγμάτων unclear in the exposition of the facts ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1122; φ. τροπική figured expression DION. *Lys.* 3.1 | diction AN. *Subl.* 8.1; ἡ τοῦ λόγου νόησις ἥ τε φ. the expression and diction of the discourse AN. *Subl.* 30.1 || *rhet.* style DION. *Thuc.* 22.1, *al.*; αἱ τῆς φράσεως ἀρεταί the quality of the style DION. *Pomp.* 3.19; φ. ὑψηλή elevated, solemn style DION. *Comp.* 18.14; φ. ποιητική, τραγική, ἱστορική poetic, tragic, historical style STRAB. 1.2.6 || idiomatic expression SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 488 || text ASP. 4.12.

φρασμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [φράσμων] understanding, interpretation: μαντειῶν of prophecies *I*G 1^{2}.503 (V^{BCE}) • *Dor.* -σύνα.

φράσμων -ονος HSCH., *see* φράδμων.

φράσσεται OD. 24.217, *subj. aor*^{s}. *epic of* φράσσω.

φράσσω, *Att.* φράττω *impf.* ἔφρασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐφρασσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* φράξω BAS. *epist.* 71.2, *mid.* φράξομαι GREG. *epist.* 118.2 || *aor.* ἔφραξα, *mid.* ἐφραξάμην || *pf.* πέφρᾰκα, *mid. pass.* πέφραγμαι || *ppf.* (ἐμ)πεφράκειν IOS. *A.I.* 12.8.5 (347), *mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεφράγμην || *aor*^{s}. *pass.* ἐφράχθην IL. 17.268, *aor*^{t}. ἐφράγην || *fut. pass.* φραχθήσομαι *in compd. and* φράγήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to surround, enclose, *hence* fortify, reinforce: ῥινοῖσι βοῶν φ. ἐπάλξεις to reinforce the parapets with cowhides IL. 12.263; ῥίπεσσι οἰσυΐνῃσι with willow rods OD. 5.256; δέμας ὅπλοισιν to gird the body with weapons, arm oneself AESCHL. *Pers.* 456; πτιμονῆς ἀρκύστατα to pull tight the nets of disaster AESCHL. *Ag.* 1376; *fig.* ἔρνεσι φ. χεῖρα to fill the hand with shoots, *for a victory* PIND. *I.* 1.66 B to fence, set *one against another*: φράξαντες δόρυ δουρί, σάκος σάκει setting spears against spears, shields against shields IL. 13.130; φράξαντες τὰ γέφρα by forming a barricade of shields HDT. 9.61.3 C to obstruct, block THUC. 4.13.4 DEMOSTH. 21.17 HLD. 9.8.5; τὴν ὁδόν the road HDT. 8.7.1 | *fig.* to impede ATH. 4.157d ❷ *mid.* = *act.* to fortify, reinforce (for oneself): φράξαντο δὲ νῆας ἔρκει χαλκείῳ they reinforced the ships with a wall of bronze IL. 15.566; φ. πόλισμα to fortify the city AESCHL. *Sept.* 63; πύλας to reinforce the gates AESCHL. *Sept.* 798; τὸ τεῖχος the wall HDT. 9.70.1; τὴν ἀκρόπολιν θύρῃσι to fortify the acropolis at its gates HDT. 8.51.2 | ▸ *abs.*: ἄμεινον φ. to reinforce one's own fortifications THUC. 8.35.4; *ptc.* φραξάμενοι in order of battle BATR. 166 || *of dogs* τὴν οὐρὰν φ. to pull the tail between the legs XEN. *Cyn.* 3.5 ❸ *pass.* A to be surrounded *or* girded *or* fortified; φραχθέντες σάκεσιν sheltered with shields IL. 17.268; ἡ ἀκρόπολις ... ῥηχῷ ἐπέφρακτο the acropolis was fortified with a palisade HDT. 7.142.1; τείχεσι φραχθέντες protected by walls PLAT. *Leg.* 779 | πρὸς ἄνδρας ἀσπίσιν πεφραγμένους among men girded with shields EUR. *I.A.* 826 | *abs. ptc.* πεφραγμένος fortified HDT. 5.34.2 THUC. 1.82.2 | *of pers.* armed SOPH. *fr.* 426 || to be banked, *of the Nile* HDT. 2.99.3 B to be blocked, obstructed, *of passages* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 935b 14 | ὑπὸ ῥευμάτων φραχθείς (lung) stopped up by fluids PLAT. *Tim.* 84d || *fig.* to be blocked, be impeded NT *Rom.* 3.19, *2Cor.* 11.10 • *pres. also* φράγνυμι (*see*) || *epic aor.* φράξα, *mid.* φραξάμην, *mid. 1. pl.* ἐφραξάμεσθα AESCHL. *Sept.* 798, *Att. 3. pl.* ἐφάρξαντο HDN. 2.384.9 | *subj. 1. pl.* φαρξώμεθα ALC. 6.7 | *inf. act.* φάρξαι *in inscr.* | *ptc.* (δια)φάρξας *in inscr.* || *pf. ptc. fem.* (περι)πεφρᾰγυῖα TZ. *Sch. Hes. Sc.* 298, *Att. mid. pass.* πεφραγμένος HDN. 2.384.9.

φραστέον [φράζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to indicate PLAT. *epist.* 312d.

φραστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [φράζω] indicator, interpreter ▸ τινος of sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.17 | *esp.* φ. ὁδῶν guide XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.40 PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 243e *etc.* || φ. ὀδόντες teeth, the indicators of age SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 421, *see* γνώμονες.

φράστης -ου, ὁ [φράζω] eloquent GLOSS.

φραστικός -ή -όν [φράζω] declarative, explanatory ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Def.* 414d || expressive: δύναμις power ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.14 MAUR. 1.16; τόποι passages AN. *Subl.* 32.6; τὸ φ. μέρος τοῦ λόγου part related to elocution AN. *Subl.*

30.1 | *subst.* τὸ φραστικόν **eloquence** PLUT. *Plac.* 909b, *but* **power of words** AET. 5.20.4; *subst.* τὰ φραστικά **descriptive parts** AN. *Subl.* 12.5 | *of pers.* **eloquent** DIOG. 5.65.

φραστύς -ύος, ἡ [φράζω] **thought** HSCH.

φράστωρ -ορος, ὁ [φράζω] **guide** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 492.

Φράστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Phrastor,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 10.71 *etc.*

Φραταγούνη -ης, ἡ **Phratagoune,** *Pers. female name, wife of Darius* HDT. 7.224.2 (*v.l.*).

φρᾰτερικός -ή -όν DEMOSTH. 44.41 (*v.l.* φρατορ-), *see* φράτριος.

φράτηρ -ερος, ὁ [*IE* *bhrā́ter-; *cf. Lat.* frater, *Skt.* bhrā́tar-, *Goth.* broþar, *Olr.* brāth(a)ir, *Av.* brātar-, *Arm.* elbayr] **member of the same phratry** AESCHL. *Eum.* 656 LYS. 30.2 IS. 6.22 *etc.*; τινά εἰσαγαγεῖν εἰς τοὺς φράτερας to induct s.o. into the phratry ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1669 IS. 6.21 = τοῖς φ. εἰσφέρειν IS. 3.79; εἰς τοὺς φ. ἐγγραφεὶς registered in a phratry IS. 7.43 | *com.* φράτερες τριωβόλου three-obol brothers, *judges* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 255; οὐκ ἔφυσε φράτερας he hasn't yet cut his brothers, *pun on* φραστῆρας teeth ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 422 | *fig.* τὸ γένος κοσσύφων φ. of a species similar to blackbirds AEL. *N.A.* 8.24 • *Dor.* φρατήρ HDN. 1.47.24 | *Ion.* φρήτηρ HSCH., *see* ἀδελφός | *also* φράτωρ (*see*).

φρᾰτορία -ας, ἡ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 765, *see* φράτρα.

φρᾰτορικός -ή -όν *v.l. for* φρατερικός.

φράτρα, *Att.* φρατρία -ας, ἡ [φράτηρ] Ⓐ *Hom.* **family group, family:** κρῖν' ἄνδρας κατὰ φῦλα, κατὰ φρήτρας, ὡς φρήτρη φρήτρηφιν ἀρήγῃ, φῦλα δὲ φύλοις divide the men by tribes and families, so that family helps family and tribe tribe IL. 2.362 | *of the Achaemenids in Persia* φ. royal family HDT. 1.125.3 Ⓑ *post-Hom.* **phratry,** *political and religious subdivision of the tribe* (φυλή) PLAT. *Leg.* 746d, 785a AESCHN. 2.147 ISOCR. 8.88 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1264a 8, *al. etc.* | *subdivision of a tribe* PHIB. 28.10, *al.* (III[BCE]) | *of religious associations* ATH. 4.141f IOS. *A.I.* 3.10.5 (248), *B.I.* 6.9.3 (423) || *at Rome* **curia,** *division of tribes* PLUT. *Publ.* 7.7 DION. 2.7.4, *al.* Ⓒ *later neg.* **plot, conspiracy** LIB. *Or.* 17.2, 18.141 • *Ion.* φρήτρη | *also* φατρία *and* φάτρα *in inscr.; often in codd.*

φρᾰτριάζω [φρατρία] *impf.* ἐφρατρίαζον DEMOSTH. 43.13 (*v.l.*) || *aor.* ἐφρατρίασα; **to belong to the same phratry** ▸ μετά τινος as s.o. DEMOSTH. *Lc.* || *later* **to plot, conspire** SCH. AESCHN. 2.77, *al.*

φρᾰτριᾰκός -ή -όν [φρατρία] **of the curia** DION. 2.23.2; φ. ψηφοφορία **comitia curiata** DION. 9.41.2.

φρᾰτριαρχέω, *contr.* [φρατριαρχος] *impf.* ἐφρατριάρχουν *I*IG 2-3[2].1238.3 (*prob.*); **to be a phratriarch** *I*IG 2[2].1237.11 (IV[BCE]).

φρᾰτρίαρχος -ου, ὁ [φρατρία, ἄρχω] **phratriarch, head of a phratry** DEMOSTH. 57.23 *etc.*

φρᾰτριαστής -οῦ, ὁ [φρατριάζω] **member of a curia** DION. 4.43.2.

φρατριᾰτικός -ή -όν [φράτρα] **curiate** (*law*) DCASS. 37.51.2, *al.*

φρατριεύς -έως, ὁ [φράτρα] **member of a curia** DION. 2.23.2, 64.1 (*v.l.*).

φρᾰτρίζω [φράτρα] *impf.* ἐφρᾰτριζον DEMOSTH. 43.13 (*v.l.*); **to belong to the same phratry** *I*IG 2[2].1237.37 (IV[BCE]).

φρατρικός -ή -όν [φράτρα] **of a phratry** ATH. 5.186a || *at Rome* **curiate:** ἐκκλησία φ. comitia curiata DION. 4.20.3.

φράτριος -α - ον [φράτρα] Ⓐ **protector of the phratry,** *epith. of deities* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 302d (*Zeus and Athena*) DEMOSTH. 43.14 (*Zeus*) *etc.* Ⓑ *subst.* τὸ Φράτριον **Phratrion,** *temple used by a phratry* STEPH.[1] *s.v.* φρατρία POLL. 3.52 || φ. μήν **Phratrios,** *month at Kyme I*IGR 4.1302.54 (I[BCE-ICE]) • *Ion.* φρητ-.

φρατριδω, *contr.* [φράτηρ] **to communicate** ORIG. *ExpPr.* 30.

φράττω *Att. for* φράσσω *and Boeot. for* φράζω.

φρᾰτωρ -ορος, ὁ PHIB. 28.7 (III[BCE]) AEL. *N.A.* 8.24, *see* φράτηρ • *Ion.* φρήτωρ *in inscr.*

φρεάντλης -ου [φρεαρ, ἀντλέω] **one who draws from a well,** *pun on the name Kleanthes* DIOG. 7.168.

φρέᾰρ φρέᾰτος, τὸ [*cf. Goth.* brunna, *Arm.* albiwr] **well** (*artificial*), **cistern, tank** *for water* IL. 21.197 HDT. 1.68.3, 4.120.1, *al.* THUC. 2.48.2, 49.5 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 578, *al.* DEMOSTH. 14.30 MEN. *Dysc.* 191, *al. etc.*; εἰς φρέατα καταβαίνειν to climb down into wells PLAT. *Lach.* 193c; κολυμβᾶν to dive PLAT. *Prot.* 350a | *fig.* εἰς φρέατά τε καὶ πᾶσαν ἀπορίαν ἐμπίπτειν to fall down the well of all puzzlementy PLAT. *Theaet.* 174c; πίνειν ἐξ ἀργυροῦ φρέατος to drink from a large silver cup ATH. 5.192a; *prov., of underappreciated danger* ἡ περὶ τὸ φ. ὄρχησις dancing around the well PLUT. *Adul.* 68b | *rar. of a natural well* φ. ἀσφάλτου pit of bitumen VT *Gen.* 14.10 || *fig.* **abyss** VT *Ps.* 54.24 NT *Rev.* 9.1 || *prob.* **vessel for oil** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 810 • *epic* φρεῖαρ NIC. *Th.* 486 | *nom.* φρῆρ *and* φρῆν *in inscr. and pap.* | *contr. gen.* φρητός *in inscr.* | *epic dat.* φρέᾱτι *contr.* φρητί CALLIM. *H.* 6.15 | *pl.* φρέᾱτα, *epic* φρείᾱτα *contr.* φρῆτα *in pap.* (III[BCE]).

Φρέαρροι -ων, οἱ **Phrearrhioi,** *Attic deme* PLUT. *Them.* 1.1 • *also sg.* Φρέαρον *and* Φρεάρ(ρ)ιον.

φρεᾶτία -ας, ἡ [φρεαρ] **cistern, tank** *of water* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.7 POL. 10.28.2 || **opening,** *in a raft* APOLLOD.[3] 191.3.

φρεᾶτιαῖος -α -ον [φρέαρ] **from a cistern** *or* **well,** *water* HERMIP. 40 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353b 26 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.6.3 *etc.* • *also* φρηταῖος *in pap.*

φρεᾰτίον -ου, τό [φρεαρ] **small well** *P*PSI 423.39 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

φρεᾰτιος -α -ον [φρέαρ] RUF. *fr.* 66 GEOP. 2.6.33, *see* φρεατιαῖος.

φρεᾶτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φρέαρ] **falling into a well** *I*SEG 4-573.7 (II[BCE]).

φρεᾰτορύκτης -ου, ὁ L. *E.M.* 799.41, *see* φρεωρύχος.

φρεᾰτοτῠ́πᾱνον -ου, τό [φρέαρ, τύπανον] **tool for drawing water** POL. *fr.* 86.

Φρεα(τ)τώ -οῦς, ἡ **Phreatto,** *place in the Piraeus where court cases against exiles accused of homicide were tried, with judges on shore and the accused on a boat:* ἐν Φρεαττοῖ at Phreatto DEMOSTH. 23.77, 78 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300b 29 • Φρεαττύς -ύος, ἡ PAUS. 1.28.11.

φρεᾰτώδης -ες [φρέαρ] **similar to a well,** *abyss* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 431.

Φρεγέλλαι -ῶν, αἱ **Fregellae** *city in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.6 *etc.* • *sg.* Φρέγελλα -ης, ἡ PLUT. *C.G.* 3.1.

Φρεγελλανός -οῦ, ὁ [Φρεγέλλαι] **inhabit. of Fregellae** PLUT. *Marc.* 29.12, *al. etc.*

Φρεγήνα -ης, ἡ **Fregena,** *city in Etruria* STRAB. 5.2.8.

φρεῖαρ *see* φρέαρ.

φρενᾰπᾰτάω, *contr.* [φρεναπάτης] *aor. ptc.* φρεναπατήσας || *aor. ptc. pass.* φρεναπατηθείς; **to deceive:** ἑαυτὸν **himself** NT *Gal.* 6.3 • *also* φρεναπατέω IR. *Haer.* 1.1.19 *etc.* | *impf.* ἐφρεναπάτουν CATENA *Ac.* 16.23 (p. 273.9).

φρενᾰπᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [φρήν, ἀπάτης] **deceiver of souls** NT *Titus* 1.10 PLOND. 1677.22 (VI[CE]).

φρενέπαν *dub. word* TRAG. 690.6.

φρενήρης -ες [φρήν, ἀραρίσκω] **sane, self-possessed, self-controlled, wise** HDT. 3.25.2, *al.* EUR. *El.* 1053, *Her.* 150 DION. 4.77.1 *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατος *CCA* 8(3).137.

φρένιον -ου, τό PLIN. 21.164, *see* ἀνεμώνη.

φρενῑτιαῖος -α -ον HP. *Epid.* 3.1.11 (*dub. read.*), *see* φρενιτικός.

φρενιτίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [φρενιτιάω] L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* παρακοπὴ φρενῶν), *see* φρενῖτις.

φρενῑτιάω, *contr.* [φρήν] *aor. inf.* φρενιτιάσαι PLUT. *Alex.* 75.6; PLUT. *l.c.* AL. *Pr.* 1.76, *see* φρενιτίζω.

φρενιτίζω [φρήν] *aor.* ἐφρενίτισα GAL. 16.521, *al. etc.*; **to be delirious, mad** PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1128d, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 7.247 GAL. 16.493 AL.[6] 1.13 (1.511.8) *etc.*

φρενιτῐκός -ή -όν [φρενῖτις] **suffering from phrenitis, delirious** HP. *Aph.* 4.72 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.15.1 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.22.3) *etc.*; τὰ φ. (*sc.* νοσήματα) **phrenitic ailments** HP. *Epid.* 1.6; φ. πυρετός fever accompanied by delirium GAL. 17(1).890.

φρενῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [φρήν] (*sc.* νόσος) **phrenitis, febrile delirium** HP. *Acut.* 5, *Aph.* 3.30, *al.* MEN. *Asp.* 341 COM. 910.1 DCHR. 48.12 *etc.*; φρενίτιδι ἑαλωκώς stricken with phrenitis LUC. *Symp.* 20 || *caused by the inflammation of the diaphragm* DIOC.[1] 38.

φρενιτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φρενιτίζω] **delirium** PLUT. *fr.* 25.3.

φρενοάρας -ου BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.118, *Dor. for* φρενήρης.

φρενοβλάβεια -ας, ἡ [φρενοβλαβής] **mental illness, madness** DION. 5.9.2 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 123, *al.* LUC. *Syr.* 18.

φρενοβλᾰβέω, *contr.* [φρενοβλαβής] *aor.* ἐφρενοβλάβησα; **to be insane** *or* **mad** SCH. IL. 20.332.

φρενοβλᾰβής -ές [φρήν, βλάπτω] **mentally ill, mad, insane** HDT. 2.120.2 TRAG. 625.45 EUP. 193.7 LUC. *Syr.* 43 *etc.*

φρενοβλαβία -ας, ἡ MAN.[1] 6.599 HEPH.[1] 2.31.16 (*pl.*), *poet. for* -βλάβεια.

φρενοβλάβος -ον OR. *Sib.* 8.115, *see* -βλαβής.

φρενοβόρως *adv.* [φρήν, βιβρώσκω] **in the grip of madness:** φ. νοσεῖν to be mentally ill SOPH. *Ai.* 626 (*conject.*: -μόρως *codd.*).

φρενογηθής -ές [φρήν, γῆθος] **that delights the heart,** *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.22.

φρενοδαλής -ές [φρήν, δηλέομαι] **that destroys the mind** AESCHL. *Eum.* 330.

φρενοδῑνής -ές [φρήν, δινέω] **that makes the head spin** NONN. *Ev.* 12.109.

φρενοθελγής -ές [φρήν, θέλγω] **bewitching to the heart** PROCL. *Hym.* 3.17 NONN. *D.* 1.406.

φρενόθεν [φρήν] *adv.* **spontaneously, of one's own accord** SOPH. *Ai.* 182.

φρενοκηδής -ές [φρήν, κῆδος] **that afflicts the mind** SYN. *H.* 5.85.

φρενοκλοπέω, *contr.* [φρενόκλοπος] **to deceive** HSCH.

φρενοκλόπος -ον [φρήν, κλέπτω] **that robs one's wits, that confuses one's judgment, heartbreaking,** *of love* MAEC. (AP 16.198.3).

φρενοκρατής -ές [φρήν, κρατέω] **that overpowers the mind** GEORGP. *Carm.* 4.36.

φρενόληπτος -ον [φρήν, λαμβάνω] **possessed, mad** *CCA* 8(1).264.

φρενολῃστής -ές [φρήν, λῃστής] MELEAG. (AP 12.144.1), *see* φρενοκλόπος.

φρενόλυσσος -ον [φρήν, λύσσα] **enraged in one's mind** [CAES.] 3.145 (38.1096).

φρενομᾰνής -ές [φρήν, μαίνομαι] **insane, mad** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1140.

φρενοπληγής -ές [φρήν, πλήσσω] **that strikes the mind,** *i.e.* **that maddens, that drives one to frenzy** AESCHL. *Pr.* 878.

φρενόπληκτος -ον [φρήν, πλήσσω] **driven mad, crazed** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1054.

φρενοπλήξ -ῆγος AP 9.141.1, *see* φρενόπληκτος.

φρενοτέκτων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [φρήν, τέκτων] clever craftsman ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 820.

φρενοτερπής -ές [φρήν, τέρπω] that delights the heart NONN. *D.* 4.135.

φρενόω, *contr.* [φρήν] *impf.* ἐφρένουν XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.5 || *fut.* φρενώσω || *aor.* ἐφρένωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* πεφρένωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφρενώθην ❶ *act.* to impart wisdom, instruct, counsel, bring to one's senses ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1183, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 754 XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.5 *etc.*; ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. in sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.1; εἰ δίκαιον τοὺς ἐλευθέρους φρενοῦν if it is lawful to counsel the free SOPH. *Tr.* 52; οὐ φιλῶ φρενοῦν ἀμούσους ... ξένους it is not my habit to bring uncouth strangers to their senses EUR. *Ion* 526 ❷ *pass.* to return to one's senses PHILOD. *L.L.* XIIb 4 IUL. 7.225b; ἄνδρες πεφρενωμένοι sensible men LUC. *Lex.* 19 | to be proud BABR. 101.5; ▸ τινι of sthg. VT *2Macc.* 11.4 • *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐφρενῶσθαι SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 669.

Φρεντανοί -ῶν, οἱ Frentani, *Italian people* POL. 2.24.12 *etc.* || *sg.* ἡ Φρεντανὴ χώρα the region of the Frentani POL. 3.88.3 • *also* Φερεντανοί DION. 21.1.2.

φρενώλης -ες [φρήν, ὄλλυμι] mad, insane HIPPON. 77.5 AESCHL. *Sept.* 757.

φρένωσις -εως, ἡ [φρενόω] lesson CLEM. *Paed.* 1.9.79.1.

φρενωτήριον -ου, τό means of instruction HSCH.

φρεορυκτέω, *contr.* [φρεορύκτης] L. *Sud.*, *see* φρεωρυχέω.

φρεορύκτης -ου, ὁ [φρέαρ, ὀρύκτης] well-digger L. *Sud.*

φρεσσῶλυτος -ον [φρήν, λύω] that relaxes the mind *1*CRET. 2.XIX.7.14 (IVa).

*φρέω *only in compd.* (*see* δια-, εἰσ-, ἐκ- *etc.*), *except for the imper. aor.* φρές με let me go COM. 254.

φρεωρῡχέω, *contr.* [φρεωρύχος] to dig wells STRAB. 16.4.14 PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 776e | *com. of a mosquito* μ' ἐφρεωρύχει he dug into me like a well ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1033 • φρεορυκτέω L. *Sud.*

φρεωρυχία -ας, ἡ [φρεωρύχος] digging of wells IOS. *A.I.* 1.18.2 (262).

φρεωρυχικός -ή -όν [φρεωρύχος] related to the digging of wells HSCH. *s.v.* τόρος; *neut. pl.* τὰ φ. The Digging of Wells, *title of a treatise* DEMOCR. B 300.8.

φρεωρύχος -ον [φρέαρ, ὀρύσσω] suitable for digging wells PLUT. *Symp.* 159c || *subst.* ὁ φρεωρύχος well-digger THEM. *Or.* 11.152c.

φρήν φρενός, ἡ [*see* φράζω] Ⓐ *anat.* diaphragm, *usu. pl.* IL. 16.504 HP. *Art.* 41, *Prog.* 5, *Acut.* 7, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 931 PLAT. *Tim.* 70a *etc.*; ἔνθ' ἄρα τε φρένες ἔρχαται ἀμφ' ἀδινὸν κῆρ right where the diaphragm wraps itself around the pulsing heart IL. 16.481; πρὸς στῆθος, ὅθι φρένες ἦπαρ ἔχουσι in the chest, where the diaphragm touches the liver OD. 9.301; μεταξὺ φρενῶν ὀμφαλοῦ τε between the diaphragm and the navel PLAT. *Tim.* 77b; τὸ διάζωμα καλοῦσί τινες φρένας, ὃ διορίζει τόν τε πλεύμονα καὶ τὴν καρδίαν some call the membrane that separates the heart and the lungs the diaphragm ARISTOT. *P.A.* 672b 11 Ⓑ *fig.* heart, mind *or* soul, *as seat of feelings and passions* IL. 1.103, 362, 10.10, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 1463, *al. etc.*; ἔρως φρένας ἀμφεκάλυψε desire enfolded my heart IL. 3.442; σε πόνος φρένας ἀμφιβέβηκεν suffering has overcome your mind IL. 6.355; τὸν δ' εὗρον φρένα τερπόμενον φόρμιγγι they found him diverting his heart with a phorminx IL. 9.186; χολώσασθαι φρένα to be angry at heart OD. 6.147; μετὰ *or* ἐνὶ φρεσὶ πένθος ἔχειν to have grief in one's heart IL. 24.105 OD. 7.218; φόβος μ' ἔχει φρένας fear grips my heart AESCHL. *Suppl.* 379; ὁ ἐκ φρενὸς λόγος discourse from the heart, *i.e.* sincere AESCHL. *Ch.* 107; φρενὸς ἐκ φιλίας out of sincere friendship AESCHL. *Ag.* 1515; οὐκ ἀπ' ἄκρας φρενός not superficially AESCHL. *Ag.* 805; φοβερὰν φρένα ... πάλλων trembling with a terrified heart SOPH. *O.T.* 153 | *of animals* IL. 4.245, 16.157 || chest, *as seat of heart and mind* (θυμός, κῆρ, ἦτορ *and sim.*) IL. 19.178 OD. 18.345 AESCHL. *Ag.* 996; τί σφῶιν ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μαίνεται ἦτορ; what madness upsets the heart in your chest? IL. 8.413; σοί γε σιδήρεος ἐν φρεσὶ θυμός you have in your chest a heart of iron IL. 22.357 | *of the lion* IL. 17.111 | *sg.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 881 Ⓒ mind, intellect, *as seat of mental faculties and of thought*: κατὰ φρένα καὶ κατὰ θυμόν in the mind and in the heart IL. 1.193; γνῶναι ἐνὶ φρεσί to comprehend in the mind, to understand well IL. 22.296, *cf.* 2.301; νοεῖν φρεσί to have in mind IL. 9.600; ἐν φρεσὶ θέσθαι τι to put sthg. in mind IL. 13.121; ἐπὶ φρεσὶ θέσθαι τί τινι to put sthg. in the mind of s.o. IL. 1.55, *with inf.* to inspire to ... IL. 8.218, *cf.* 13.55; μετὰ φρεσὶ βάλλεσθαί τι to put sthg. in the thoughts IL. 9.434; μετὰ φρεσὶ μερμηρίξαι to reflect within oneself OD. 10.438; ἐνὶ φρεσὶ βάλλεο σῇσι put in your mind IL. 1.297; φρένας πείθειν to persuade the mind IL. 16.842, *cf.* 7.120; ἐτράπετο φρήν (Zeus's) mind is adverse IL. 10.45; παρέλκειν ἔξω φρενῶν to draw away from the mind PIND. *O.* 7.47; ὀρθᾷ φρενί with an honest mind PIND. *O.* 8.24; μαινομένᾳ φρενί with an insane mind AESCHL. *Sept.* 484; ἐξ ὀρθῆς φρενός with an honest mind SOPH. *O.T.* 528; ἡ λεπτότης τῶν φ. the subtlety of the mind ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 153; φρενῶν ἀφορία barrenness of the mind XEN. *Symp.* 4.55 | φρένας ἀφνειός rich in good sense HES. *Op.* 455 | ἔσω φρενῶν πείθειν to persuade in the heart AESCHL. *Ag.* 1052 || *usu. pl.* good sense, reason IL. 13.394, *al.* OD. 9.362 *etc.*; θεοὶ φρένας ὤλεσαν the gods have destroyed your good sense IL. 7.360; φρενῶν ἀφεστάναι to lose one's reason, take leave of one's senses SOPH. *Ph.* 865 = μεθεστάναι EUR. *Bac.* 944 = τὰς φ. ἐκβάλλειν SOPH. *Ant.* 648; ἔκστασις φρενῶν state of being beside oneself, madness MEN. *Asp.* 422; φρένας ἠλεέ O you who lack good sense, madman, insane man OD. 2.243 *etc.* = φρενῶν κεκομμένος AESCHL. *Ag.* 479 = φρένας παράκοπος EUR. *Bac.* 33 = ἔξεδρος EUR. *Hip.* 935 = οὐδ' ἐπήβολος φρενῶν SOPH. *Ant.* 492 = φρενῶν οὐκ ἔνδον ὤν EUR. *Her.* 709; (τάς) φρένας ἔχειν to have good sense, have one's wits about one ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 535, *Th.* 291 PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.22.35; φρενῶν κενός devoid of good sense SOPH. *Ant.* 754; ποῖ φρενῶν ἔλθω; what am I to think? SOPH. *O.C.* 310 | *opp. to* σῶμα HDT. 3.134.3 EUR. *El.* 387 || *s.times poet.* intention, aim IL. 15.194 SOPH. *Ant.* 993, *O.C.* 1182 • *pl.* φρένες φρενῶν φρεσί(ν), *dat. pl.* φρένεσσιν PIND. *I.* 3.5, *Dor.* φρασί(ν) PIND. *P.* 3.108, *N.* 3.62 *and inscr.* || *sg. rare in com. and prose.*

φρηταρχέω *1*IG 14.724 (*aor. ptc.* φρηταρχήσας), *see* φρατριαρχέω.

φρήταρχος -ου, ὁ *1*SCHWYZ. 792g, *see* φρατρίαρχος.

φρήτηρ *see* φράτηρ.

φρητία -ας, ἡ HSCH., *Ion. for* φρεατία.

φρήτιον -ου, τό small well *1*SCHWYZ. 147g, *Ion. for* φρεάτιον.

φρητός, φρητί *gen. and dat. sg. contr., see* φρέαρ.

φρήτρη *Ion. for* φράτρα • *also* φρητρία *1*IG 14.759.4.

φρήτριος *see* φράτριος.

φρήτωρ *see* φράτωρ.

Φρίγγος -ου, ὁ Phringos, *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.96.

φρίζω PPGM 36.262 HSCH., *see* φρίσσω.

φρῑκάζω [φρίκη] to have chills *from fever*, have a fever HP. *Coac.* 1.24 (*aor. ptc.* φρικάσας; *prob.*) AN. *Herb.* 71.

φρῑκᾰλέος -α -ον [φρίκη] Ⓐ that shivers *from cold*, numb, trembling HP. *V.M.* 16 *CCA* 2.165 TRIPHIOD. 195 Ⓑ that strikes terror, horrifying, fearful, frightening IUL.[2] (AP 7.69.2) PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.382.4) GAL. 14.33 *etc.* | φ. λόγος speech that instills religious dread LYR. *Is.* 12.

φρῑκασμός -οῦ, ὁ [φρικάζω] shivering VT *2Macc.* 3.17.

φρῖκη -ης, ἡ [φρίξ] Ⓐ *proper.* shivering *from fear, hence* fear, horror, terror *esp. religious* HDT. 6.134.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 1306 *etc.* φρίκᾳ ματρός through fear of one's mother EUR. *Ion* 898; ἐκπληχθεῖσα ... φρίκᾳ stricken with terror EUR. *Tr.* 183; φ. πρός τὸ θεῖον religious dread of the divine XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.15; φ. καὶ φόβος fear and dread PLUT. *Pel.* 27.7; φρίκῃ καὶ σιωπῇ κατεχόμενος in the grip of terror and silence PLUT. *Marc.* 20.8; φ. ἐμποιεῖν to strike fear in PHILOD. *Ir.* 3.15 || *medic.* shivering, trembling *from fever or cold* HP. *Morb.* 1.24, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863b 21 THPHR. *Ign.* 74 NIC. *Th.* 721 *etc.*; ἐκ τοιαύτης φρίκης from such shivering PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251a *cf. Rp.* 387c (*fig., see supra*) || *extens.* cool, cold GELL. 17.8.7 Ⓑ *analog.* rippling *of the sea* TRAG. 336 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 921f AEL. *N.A.* 16.19 *etc.* • *Dor.* -κα.

φρῑκία -ας, ἡ [φρίξ] shivering DIOSC.[2] 4.14, *al.*

Φρικίας -ου, ὁ Phrikias, *horse* PIND. *P.* 10.16 (*oth. male name*).

φρικιάσις -εως, ἡ [φρικιάω] act of shivering SCH. AN. *Herb.* 166.

φρικιάω, *contr.* [φρίξ] *aor.* ἐφρικίασα (*patrist.*); CASS. 53 *etc.*, *see* φρικάζω.

φρικνός -ή -όν HSCH., *see* φρικαλέος.

φρικόομαι [φρίκη] *dub.* to have shivers SIM. *IEG* 17.16 (φρικωθ-).

φρῑκοποιός -όν [φρίξ, ποιέω] that causes shivering DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.74c).

φρικτέον [φρίσσω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to tremble PORPH. *Chr.* 26.

φρικτοπαλαίμονες -ων, οἱ [φρικτός, παλαίμων] *perhaps* fearsome fighters, *of demons* PPGM 4.1357.

φρικτός -ή -όν [φρίσσω] Ⓐ that causes horror *or* terror, terrible, fearful, *frequent epith. of deities* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.6 ORPH. *H.* 73.1 PLUT. *Cic.* 49.2, *al.* AP 9.524.22 Ⓑ bristling with spears, *of ranks* EZ. 197 || *compar.* -ότερος PLUT. *Num.* 10.11 | *superl.* -ότατος ATH. 10.440e • *adv.* φρικτῶς dreadfully VT *Wis.* 6.5.

φρῑκώδης -ες [φρίξ] Ⓐ *medic.* with shivering, accompanied by shivering: πυρετός fever HP. *Epid.* 1.2 SOR. 1.59.1 PLUT. *Br.* 13.5; δυσουρίη retention of urine HP. *Aph.* 3.5; οἱ φ. patients suffering from the chills HP. *Coac.* 1.19 || *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. wrinkling *of the skin* (*that accompanies shivering*) HP. *Coac.* 1.17 GAL. 6.195 Ⓑ that strikes terror *or* horror, terrible, dreadful, fearful AND. 1.29 PHILOD. *Mus.* 3.66.14; φ. κλύειν terrible to hear EUR. *Hip.* 1202; φ. ὄψις *or* ἄποψις *or sim.* dreadful sight ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1336 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a 16 IUL. 1.31c; τὸ φρικωδέστατον τῶν κακῶν the most fearful of evils, *death* EPIC. 4.125 || *adv. neut.* φρικῶδες dreadfully EUR. *Hip.* 1216 || that inspires religious dread PLUT. *T.G.* 21.5 || *superl. adv. neut. pl.* φρικωδέστατα ἔχειν to be in the deepest religious dread DEMOSTH. 23.74.

φρῑκωδία -ας, ἡ [φρικώδης] **dreadfulness** NICOM.[2] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 143a).

φρικώδεις -εσσα -εν ARISTONOUS 1.13, *see* φρικώδης.

Φρῖκων -ωνος, ὁ **Phrikon**, *male name* ANTIST. (AP 16.243.2).

Φρικωνεύς -έως, ὁ [Φρικώνις] **Phrikoneus, inhabit. of** *Aeolian* **Kyme** STRAB. 13.3.4.

Φρικωνίς -ίδος, ἡ **city of Phrikonis**, *i.e. Aeolian* **Kyme** HDT. 1.149.1 *etc.*

φρῑμαγμός -οῦ, ὁ [φριμάσσομαι] **snort, tremor**, *of restless animals* LYC. 244 (*horses*) POLL. 5.88 DION. *Comp.* 16.3 (*goats, v.l.*).

φρῑμάσσομαι, *Att.* φριμάττομαι [*cf. Skt.* járbhurīti, *Olc.* brimi] *impf.* ἐφριματτόμην ARL. *N.A.* 6.44, 11.31 ‖ *fut.* φριμάξομαι EPIGR. 3.267.2 ‖ *aor. inf.* ἐφριμαξάμην; **to snort, be restless, tremble**, *of goats* PIND. *fr.* 332 THEOCR. 5.141 POLL. 5.88 LONG. 1.32.3; *of a ram* LONG. 1.12.1 ERYC. (AP 9.558.2); *of horses* HDT. 3.87 APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.281.2).

φριμάω, *contr.* OPP.[1] 1.491, (*epic 3. sg.* φριμάᾳ) *see* φρῑμάσσομαι.

φρίν /SCHWYZ. 362.6 (V[BCE]), *Locr. for* πρίν.

Φρῖνος -ου, ὁ **Phrinos**, *male name* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 580.

φρῖξ φρῑκός, ἡ [*cf. Gaul.* brig] **rippling, ruffling** *of the sea* IL. 7.63 OD. 4.402 LEON.[1] (AP 7.668.2) OPP. 1.470; ὑπὸ φρικὸς Βορέω rippling from the gust of Boreas IL. 23.692; θάλασσα φρικὶ χαρασσομένη sea plowed by ripples ANTIP.[1] (AP 10.2.2) ‖ *of hairs, bristles* **standing on end, standing erect, straightening** BABR. 93.7 ‖ *of pers. and animals* **shivering** *from cold or fear* HP. *Morb.* 2.68 BABR. 95.59 • *poet.; in prose* φρίκη | *dat.* φρικί, *acc.* φρῖκα.

φρῖξα -ης, ἡ *bot.* **phrixa** PLUT. *Fluv.* 14 THEOGNOST. *Can.* 100 (*dub. signf.*).

Φρῖξα -ης, ἡ **Phrixa**, *city in Elis* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.30 *etc.* • *also pl.* Φριξαί -ῶν, αἱ HDT. 4.148.4 (*v.l.*).

φριξαύχην -ενος [φρίσσω, αὐχήν] **bristly necked** ARION 8 (*dolphins*) TRAG. 383.1 (*wild boar*).

φρῖξις -εως, ἡ [φρίσσω] **horror** EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.4.4.

φριξόθριξ -τριχος [φρίσσω, θρῖξ] **that has bristly hair, that has disheveled hair** [CALLISTH.] 3.8 (*Indians*) ‖ **with hair standing on end** L. *E.M.* 800.32.

φριξοκόμης -ου [φρίσσω, κόμη] ANYT. (AP 16.291.1), *epith. of Pan, see* φριξόθριξ • *Dor.* -κόμας.

φριξολόφος -ον HSCH., *see* φριξαύχην.

φριξός -ή -όν [φρίσσω] **bristling, standing on end**, *of hair* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812b 28, *al.*

Φρῖξος -ου, ὁ **Phrixos**, *brother of Helle* PIND. *P.* 4.160 LUC. *DMar.* 6.2 *etc.* | *male name* PLUT. *Ages.* 32.14 ‖ *river near Lerna* PAUS. 2.36.6.

Φρῖξος -ου, ὁ **Phrixos**, *iron. personif. of shivering from cold* AP 9.617.7.

φριξοχαίτης -ου, ὁ SOPH. *fr.* 1od.5, *see* φριξόθριξ.

φριξοποβρονταξαστράπτης -ου, ὁ [φρῖξ, ὠπή, βροντή, ἐξ, ἀστράπτω] **throwing thunder and terrible lightning** *p*PMG 5.19.

φρίσσω, *Att.* φρίττω [φρῖξ] *impf.* ἔφρισσ(ττ)ον ‖ *fut.* φρῖξω ‖ *aor.* ἔφριξα ‖ *pf.* πέφρῑκα ‖ *ppf.* ἐπεφρίκειν A **to be** *or* **become bristly** *or* **curly** *on the surface*, **to ripple, rise**: ὅτε φρίσσουσιν ἄρουραι when the fields bristle (with ears of grain) IL. 23.599; φρῖξας ... στάχυς the upright ear EUR. *Suppl.* 31 | *of battle*: ἔφριξεν δὲ μάχη ἐγχείῃσιν μακρῇς the fight bristled with long spears IL. 13.339; φάλαγγες ἔγχεσι πεφρικυῖαι ranks bristling with spears IL. 4.282; *of a crest* φρῖξας γ' εὐλόφῳ σφηκώματι bristling in his plumed helmet SOPH. *fr.* 341.2 | *of hairs, fur, bristles etc.*: ὀρθαὶ φ. rise up HES. *Op.* 540; ▸ *with dat.* δέρος χαίτῃ πεφρικός skin bristling with hair EUR. *Ph.* 1121; ▸ *with acc. and dat.* πτεροῖσι νῶτα πεφρίκοντες with their backs bristling with feathers PIND. *P.* 4.183; ▸ *with acc. of rel.* φ. νῶτον *or* λοφιήν to raise the bristles on its back IL. 13.473 OD. 19.446; φ. τρίχας *or* χαίταν to have one's hair stand up HES. *Sc.* 391 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 822 | *of trees, leaves and sim.*: φρίσσουσα ζεφύροις (tree) shuddering from the wind PLAT. *epigr.* 25; φύλλα πεφρικότα leaves standing up THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.4 | *of the air* χερσί ... ἔφριξεν αἰθήρ the air bristled with raised hands *in a vote* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 608 ‖ *fig.* φιάλα χρυσῷ πεφρικυῖα cup decorated with a golden frieze PIND. *I.* 6.40 | *of the dying* φ. πνοάς to wheeze PIND. *N.* 10.74 ‖ **to become ruffled, shudder, ripple**, *esp. of the sea* DION.[9] 112 ALCIPHR. 1.1.1 AP. 4.1575 (*billows*) AEL. *N.A.* 7.33 (*wave*) B **to shudder, shiver** *from the cold* HES. *Op.* 512 HP. *Aff.* 11 GAL. 10.803 *etc.* | **to chatter** *the teeth* DION. *Rh.* 10.9 ‖ *esp.* **to shiver, have one's hairs stand on end** *from fear* HOM. 27.8 SOPH. *El.* 1408 PHILOD. *D.* 1.12.14; πέφρικ' ἐγώ I am horrified MEN. *Epit.* 901 | *hence extens.* **to be afraid, be horrified** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 11.383 PIND. *O.* 7.38 EUR. *Hip.* 417 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1133 *etc.*; πάντες δέ με πεφρίκασιν they all have a terror of me IL. 24.775; φ. τὸν θάνατον to have a fear of death PHILOD. *Mort.* 39.7; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* πέφρικα τὰν ὠλεσίοικον θεόν ... τελέσαι ... I am horrified at the thought that the destructive goddess may accomplish ... AESCHL. *Sept.* 720; ▸ *with inf.* φ. ποιῆσαι I am afraid to do DEMOSTH. 21.135; ▸ *with ptc.* φρίσσω ... δερκομένα I shudder to see AESCHL. *Pr.* 540; κλύουσα on hearing SOPH. *Tr.* 1044 | ▸ *with prep.* πρός τι for sthg. PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 8f LIB. *Or.* 24.16 = ὑπέρ τινος DEMOSTH. 51.9 | ▸ *abs.* φρίσσειν ποιεῖ it makes one shudder from fear PLAT. *Rp.* 387c, *cf. Phaedr.* 251a | **to have religious dread** ▸ τι of sthg. PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 26b; τοὺς θεοὺς of the gods IUL. 7.212b C *extens.* **to thrill**, *with love, joy* AESCHL. *fr.* 387 SOPH. *Al.* 693 D *poet. causat.* **to cause to shiver** (*only pres. ptc.*), *of rain* PIND. *P.* 4.81 (*cf.* SCH. *ad loc.*); *of Boreas* PIND. *Parth.* 2.18 • *epic impf.* φρῖσσον HES. *Sc.* 171 ‖ *poet. aor. 3. pl.* φρῖξαν PIND. *I.* 1.13 AP. 3.1355 *etc.* ‖ *poet. pf. 3. pl.* πέφρικαν LYC. 252 | *poet. ptc. acc.* πεφρίκοντας PIND. *P.* 4.183.

φροιμιάζομαι *see* προοιμιάζομαι.

φροιμιαστέον *see* προοιμιαστέον.

φροίμιον -ου, τό *see* προοίμιον.

φρονέω, *contr.* [φρήν] *impf.* ἐφρόνουν ‖ *fut.* φρονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐφρόνησα ‖ *pf.* πεφρόνηκα ‖ *ppf.* πεφρονήκειν IOS. *V.* 25 A *proper.* **to have mental faculties**, *hence* **to be sensible, wise, prudent, think** *or* **judge** *or* **recommend wisely, be able to comprehend, understand** | *subst. inf.* **τὸ φρονεῖν wisdom, good sense, faculty of comprehension** | *with acc.* ‖ **to understand** *or* **know deeply** B **to think, consider, reflect** ‖ **to think, have in mind, intend** | *in prose* **to mean, signify** C *often with neut. pl. or adv.* **to have in mind, feel**: τί τινι **some feeling for s.o.** ‖ **to have in mind, intend** *or* **think** τι **sthg.** *or* **in a certain way** ‖ *of shared opinions* τὰ τινος φ. **to have the same idea as s.o.** D *frequent expressions*: μέγα φ. **to have a noble** *or* **elevated mind, have elevated thoughts** | *Att. usu. neg.* **to be proud** *or* **haughty** *or* **arrogant, full of presumption** *or* **arrogance** | *also* μεγάλα φ. **to be arrogant** *or* **presumptuous** | *with compar. and superl.* μεῖζον φ. **to be very proud** ‖ μακρὸν φ. **to be indolent** *or* **lose** *or* **insignificant** *or* **cowardly** | *with compar.* ἧσσον *or* ἔλασσον φ. (τινος) to feel **inferior** to s.o. B **to have mental faculties**, *i.e.* **to be in one's right mind, be master of one's mental faculties** ‖ *extens.* **to have sensations, feel alive** A *proper.* to have mental faculties, *hence* to be sensible, wise, prudent, think *or* judge *or* recommend wisely, be able to comprehend, understand AESCHL. *Ag.* 176, *al. etc.*; ἄριστοι μάχεσθαί τε φρονέειν τε the best in battle and in good counsel IL. 6.79; πρὸς φρονοῦντας ἐννέπεις you speak to sensible people AESCHL. *Suppl.* 204; φρονῶν ἔπρασσον I acted consciously SOPH. *O.C.* 271; νῦν ... ἐν καλῷ φρονεῖν now is the time that one can understand properly SOPH. *El.* 384; λίαν φ. to be very wise EUR. *I.A.* 924; φαίνεται φ. πλέον he appears wiser PLAT. *HipMi.* 371a | *subst. inf.* τὸ φρονεῖν wisdom, good sense, faculty of comprehension SOPH. *Ant.* 1347, 1353; φ. καὶ συμπράττειν to comprehend and to act XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.44; εἰδέναι καὶ φ. to know and to understand PLAT. *Alc.1.* 133c; τὸ φ. καὶ τὸ νοεῖν to have good sense and understand PLAT. *Phil.* 11b; φ. καὶ σωφρονεῖν to be wise and prudent PLAT. *Leg.* 712a; οἷος λέγειν καὶ φ. able to speak and to comprehend PLAT. *Phaedr.* 266b; ἤρχετο φρονεῖν I began to understand IS. 9.20; *subst. ptc.* τὸ μὴ φρονοῦν the inability to understand AESCHL. *Ch.* 753; ἡ φρονοῦσα ἡλικία the age of wisdom AESCHN. 1.139; ζῷον φρονοῦν to be endowed with good sense PHILOD. *Piet.* 15.3 (p. 82); *com.* ἰχθῦς φρονοῦντας full-grown fish EPHIP. 21 | ▸ *with acc.* φ. τὰ κυριώτατα to be wise in the most important matters PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.35 ‖ ▸ *with adv.*: εὖ *or* καλῶς *or* ὀρθῶς φρονεῖν to think *or* judge wisely, be sensible *or* wise AESCHL. *Pr.* 387 SOPH. *Ai.* 1252, *Ant.* 557, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 99 AND. 2.23; ▸ εὖ φ. περί τινος to judge wisely about sthg. HDT. 2.16.1 = ὀρθῶς φ. πρός τι AESCHL. *Pr.* 1000; κακῶς φ. to have bad thoughts OD. 18.168; μῶρα φ. to judge poorly SOPH. *Ai.* 594 | εὖ φ. *also* to be well disposed (*see infra* c) *or* be in one's right mind (*see infra* d) ‖ **to understand** *or* **know deeply** SOPH. *O.C.* 1741, *al.*; γιγνώσκω, φρονέω I know and I understand OD. 16.136; φρονεῖν ὡς δεινόν how terrible it is to know SOPH. *O.T.* 316; πειρώμενος τῶν μαντηΐων ὅ τι φρονέοιεν to test the wisdom of the oracles HDT. 1.46.3 B **to think, consider, reflect** PARM. B 16.3 EMPED. B 108.2 *etc.*; ἀνὰ θυμόν at heart IL. 2.36, 18.4 = ἐνὶ φρεσίν OD. 14.82; ▸ ὡς *or* ὅτι that SOPH. *Ant.* 49, *O.C.* 872 ‖ **to think, have in mind, intend**: αὖδα ὅ τι φρονέεις say what is in your mind IL. 14.195; ὁ μὴ λέγων ἃ φρονεῖ one who does not say what he thinks DEMOSTH. 18.282; εἴπερ λέγεις ἃ φρονεῖς if you say what you think MEN. *Dysc.* 381; ἄλλα φ. καὶ ἄλλα λέγειν HDT. 9.54.1 = ἕτερα μὲν λέγειν, ἕτερα δὲ φ. to say one thing and think another DINAR. 1.47 | ▸ *with inf.* to have in mind *or* intend IL. 9.608, *al.* HDT. 9.16.5; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* to IL. 3.98 = φ. ἵνα *or* ὅτι IL. 5.564, 23.545; ▸ *s.times with inf. omitted* IL. 9.310, *al. etc.*; οἱ δ' ἰθὺς φρόνεον they intended to advance IL. 13.135 | *in prose* **to mean, signify** THUC. 5.85 C *often with neut. pl. or adv.* **to have in mind, feel** ▸ τί τινι some feeling for s.o.: φίλα φ. τινι to have feelings of friendship for s.o. IL. 4.219 OD. 6.313; ἄριστα φ. τινι to want the best for s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 577; κακὰ φ. ἀλλήλοισιν to nurture mutual hostility IL. 22.264; πιστὰ τινι φ. to be loyal to s.o. PIND. *O.* 3.17; μαλακὰ φ. ἑταίροις to be kind to good men PIND. *N.* 4.95; ▸ *with adv.* εὖ *or* καλῶς φ. τινι *or* εἴς τινας to wish s.o. well OD. 7.74 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1436 AND. 2.4 *etc.*; φ. εὖ τοῖσι ... ἠγγελμένοις to rejoice at the news AESCHL. *Ch.* 774; εὖ τὰ σὰ φ. to be much interested in you SOPH. *Ai.* 491 | ▸ *also*

τοιαῦτα περί τινος φ. to have such feelings toward s.o. ISOCR. 3.60 || **to have in mind, intend** *or* **think** ▸ τι sthg. *or* in a certain way: ἀγαθὰ φ. to have honest thoughts IL. 6.162, *or* good intentions OD. 1.43 = φίλα φ. OD. 1.307; ἄριστα φ. to have better intentions THUC. 2.22.1; κακὰ φ. to wish ill OD. 17.596, 20.5; χείρον φ. to take the worse part ISOCR. 8.126; κρυπτάδια φ. to have hidden intentions IL. 1.542; ἀταλὰ φ. to be carefree IL. 18.567; πυκινὰ φ. to be shrewd OD. 9.445; ἀρχαιϊκὰ to be old fashioned ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 821; ἀθάνατα to have immortal thoughts PLAT. *Tim.* 90c; θνητά those of mortals EUR. *Alc.* 799; οὐ κατ' ἄνθρωπον not those of men SOPH. *Ai.* 777; ὑπὲρ ἄνθρωπον φ. to conceive superhuman thoughts XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.3; τυραννικὰ φ. to have tyranny in mind ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 507; τὰ τοῦ θεοῦ φ. to think like God NT *Matt.* 16.23 | οὐ παρδάλιος τόσσον μένος ... ὅσσον Πάνθου υἷες ἐυμμελίαι φρονέουσιν the courage of the leopard is not so great as the boldness of the sons of Panthos of the good spears IL. 17.23 || *of shared opinions* ▸ τά τινος φ. to have the same idea as s.o. HDT. 2.162.6 *etc.*; τὰ σὰ φ. to have your same opinion HDT. 7.102.2; φ. τὰ Βρασίδου to be on Brasidas' side ARISTOPH. *Pax* 640; τὠυτὸ φ. to make common cause HDT. 1.60.1; τὰ φρονέεις ἢ τ' ἐγὼ περ think the same as me IL. 4.361; ἴσον ἐμοὶ φ. think like me IL. 15.50; μηδὲ θεοῖσιν ἴσ' ἔθελε φ. do not try to have thoughts like the gods IL. 5.441 | ἀμφὶς *or* ἄλλῃ φ. to think differently IL. 13.345 HOM. 3.469 D *frequent expressions*: μέγα φ. to have a noble *or* lofty mind, have lofty thoughts IL. 8.553, 11.296, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.62 LYS. 2.48 | *of beasts* to be bold *or* ferocious IL. 11.325 (*boar*), 16.758 (*lion*) | *Att. usu. neg.* to be proud *or* haughty *or* arrogant, full of presumption *or* arrogance: ▸ ἐπί τινι over sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 217a, *Prot.* 342d = περί *or* διά τι AESCHN. 2.125 PAUS. 4.1.2; ἐφ' ἑαυτῷ μέγα φ. to be proud of oneself THUC. 6.16.4 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.27; ▸ εἴς τινα with s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 6; ▸ μέγα φ. ὅτι *or* ὡς to be arrogant because XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.13 PLAT. *Symp.* 198d; μέγα φρονοῦντες μὴ ὑπείξειν proud because they will not yield XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.45 | *also* μεγάλα φ. to be proud *or* presumptuous ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 988 = *simpl.* φ. PAUS. 1.12.5 | ▸ *with compar. and superl.* μεῖζον φ. to be very proud XEN. *An.* 5.6.8 = οὐ μεῖον φ. XEN. *Hippar.* 7.3; *but* μεῖζον φ. ἐπί τινι to take courage thanks to sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.21; φ. μεῖζον ἢ κατ' ἄνδρα to be more than humanly arrogant SOPH. *Ant.* 768; μεῖζον τῆς δίκης more than lawfully EUR. *Her.* 933 = τοῦ δέοντος ISOCR. 7.7; μέγιστον *or* μάλιστα φ. to be very arrogant PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257e DEMOSTH. 28.2; ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. XEN. *Ag.* 2.5 || μικρὸν φ. to be mediocre *or* base *or* insignificant *or* cowardly ISOCR. 4.151, *cf.* EUR. *Her.* 386 DEMOSTH. 13.25; ὁ τοξότης ἔοικεν οὐ σμικρὸν φρονεῖν it seems the archer is not a little proud SOPH. *Ai.* 1120 | ▸ *with compar.* ἧσσον *or* ἔλασσον φ. (τινος) to feel inferior to s.o. EUR. *Andr.* 313, *Ph.* 1128 | μετριώτερον πρός τινας φ. to be more modest than s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.7 E **to have mental faculties, *i.e.* be in one's right mind, be master of one's mental faculties** SOPH. *Ai.* 82, *O.C.* 1666; νῦν φρονῶ τότ' οὐ φρονῶν now I am in my right mind, but I was not then EUR. *Med.* 1329; φρονῶν οὐδὲν φρονεῖς your reasoning is nonsensical EUR. *Bac.* 332; εὖ φ. to be sensible EUR. *Bac.* 851 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 533, *al.* LYS. 19.41 MEN. *Dysc.* 861; φρονεῖς μὲν ὀρθὰ κοὐ μαίνῃ be sensible and not mad EUR. *Med.* 1129; ἔξω ἐλαύνειν τινά τοῦ φρονεῖν to deprive s.o. of good sense EUR. *Bac.* 853 = τοῦ φ. ἐξιστάναι XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.12; ἐξεστηκὼς τοῦ φ. devoid of sense, mad ISOCR. 5.18; ζῶν καὶ φρονῶν alive and in possession of his mental faculties *IGR* 1.804.2 *etc.* || *extens.* **to have sensations, feel alive** IL. 22.59 AESCHL. *Ch.* 517 SOPH. *Ai.* 554; μηδὲ ζῆν μηδὲ φ. neither alive nor having sensation PLAT. *Soph.* 249a ● *contr. pres.* φρονῶ | *epic subj. 3. sg.* φρονέῃσι OD. 7.75 | *imper. mid. 3. sg.* φρονείσθω NT *Phil.* 2.5 (*v.l.*) || *epic impf.* φρόνεον, *iter.* φρονέεσκον AP. 4.1164 QS 13.377 EP. *Rom.* 30.56, *Ion.* ἐφρόνεον ARCHIL. 226.1 HDT. 9.116.3 *etc.* || *rar. pf. mid. pass.* πεφρόνημαι IOS. *A.I.* 17.158 *etc.*

φρόνημα -ατος, τό [φρονέω] A **mind, spirit** AESCHL. *Pr.* 376 TELECL. 15.2 *etc.*; ὑπέρτολμον daring spirit AESCHL. *Ch.* 595; ὠμὸν wild AESCHL. *Sept.* 537; ἐλεύθερον free PLAT. *Leg.* 865d; τυραννικόν tyrannical PLAT. *Rp.* 573b XEN. *Lac.* 15.8 | *pl.* = *sg.* HDT. 6.109.5, 9.54.1 B **thought, aim, intention**: ἀνεμόεν φ. winged thought SOPH. *Ant.* 354; ψυχὴ καὶ φ. καὶ γνώμη soul, thought and judgment SOPH. *Ant.* 176; τὸ φ. τῆς σαρκός the ambition of flesh NT *Rom.* 8.6 | *usu. pl.* **aims, projects, intentions**: ματαῖα φ. vain thoughts AESCHL. *Sept.* 438; τὰ σκληρ' ἄγαν φ. overly rigid intentions SOPH. *Ant.* 473; ἀληθινὰ καὶ μεγάλα φ. elevated and truthful thoughts PLAT. *Criti.* 120e; καρτεροῖς φρονήμασι with firm intention AESCHL. *Pr.* 207; ἐμπέδοις φ. with constant loyalty SOPH. *Ant.* 169 C *in positive sense* **elevated *or* noble mind, nobility of intentions, noble taste** HDT. 8.144.1, 9.7 β1 *etc.*; ἀνδρὶ φ. ἔχοντι for a man of elevated mind THUC. 2.43.6; φ. ἔχων ἐλεύθερον having a free spirit ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314a 3; δουλοῖ τὸ φ. αἰφνίδιον the unexpected exerts an impact on the spirit THUC. 2.61.3 | *esp. pl.* **grandiose projects, great aspirations, thoughts of greatness** HDT. 3.122.3, 125.2 *etc.*; φρονήματα μεγάλα ἔχειν to nourish grand aspirations PLAT. *Symp.* 182c, 190b; φρονήμασι τηλικούτοις with such grandiose aims ISOCR. 6.89; Ζεύς τοι κολαστὴς τῶν ὑπερκόμπων ἄγαν φρονημάτων Zeus punishes overly grandiose projects AESCHL. *Pers.* 828 | ▸ *with fut. inf.* ἐν φρονήματι εἶναι ... ἡγήσεσθαι to aspire to leadership THUC. 5.40.3 || *later also* **courage** IUL. 3.59c D *in neg. sense* **haughtiness, arrogance, presumption, pride**, *sg. and pl.* EUR. *Her.* 926 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 25, *Ve.* 1024 PLAT. *Pol.* 290d ISOCR. 14.37 *etc.*; φρονήματος πλέως ὁ μῦθός ἐστιν the speech is full of arrogance AESCHL. *Pr.* 953; φρονήματα τυραννικά arrogance of the tyrant PLUT. *Eum.* 13.10 E *s.times fig. pl.* **heart** AESCHL. *Eum.* 478 F *Christ.* **faith, doctrine** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.38, *al. etc.*

φρονημᾰτίᾱς -ου [φρόνημα] **self-confident, proud, bold**, *of pers.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313a 40 AN. *Subl.* 9.4; ▸ ἐπί τινι over sthg. XEN. *Ag.* 1.24 | *of a horse* POLL. 1.195.

φρονηματιάω, *contr.* [φρόνημα] IO. *Hom. in Heb.* 12.265C, *see* φρονημᾰτίζομαι.

φρονημᾰτίζομαι [φρόνημα] *impf.* ἐφρονηματιζόμην POSID. 197.61 || *pf. mid. pass.* πεφρονημάτισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφρονηματίσθην; **to become conceited, grow proud, become arrogant** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274a 13; ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341a 30 = διά τι ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284b 2 DIOD. 5.24.1 = ἐπί τινι POL. 21.25.8 *etc.* = τινι DIOD. 12.48.3 || ▸ *later* φ. ὅτι to learn that ... SCH. THEOCR. 14.48.

φρονημᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φρονηματίζομαι] **presumption, arrogance, haughtiness** POL. *fr.* 235 THEM. *Or.* 21.251b.

φρονημᾰτώδης -ες [φρόνημα] DCASS. 48.19.3, *al.* PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.10, *see* φρονηματίας | *subst.* τὸ φρονηματῶδες **proud** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.5.

φρόνησις -εως, ἡ [φρονέω] A **thought, aspiration, intention** SOPH. *O.T.* 664; φρόνησιν λαβεῖν to make a decision SOPH. *Ph.* 1078 || *extens.* **thought** EMPED. B 110.10 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1009b 18 | **judgment**: κατὰ τὴν ἰδίαν φ. according to one's own judgment MEN. *Gn.* 388 | **sense** ISOCR. 14.61 || *in positive sense* **justified pride** EUR. *fr.* 739.2 *but neg.* **arrogance, pride** EUR. *Suppl.* 210 B *esp. in state or private affairs* **good sense, prudence, wisdom** PLAT. *Symp.* 209a, *Rp.* 461a, *Leg.* 665d ISOCR. 12.204 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1141b 23 *etc.*; φρόνησιν ἀσκεῖν to practice prudence XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.10 ISOCR. 1.40; ἡδοναὶ καὶ φρονήσεις pleasures and acts of prudence PLAT. *Phil.* 63a | *opp. to* ἀμαθία PLAT. *Symp.* 202a; *opp. to* ῥώμη ISOCR. 1.6 | ἡ τοῦ θεοῦ φ. the intelligence of the divine XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.17 || **intelligence**, *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608a 15 C *Pythagorean name of the num. three* [IAMBL.[1]] 53 D *Christ.* **faith, belief** ATHANAS. *Hist.* 33, *al. etc.*

φρονητέον [φρονέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to think**: μέγα φ. it is necessary to be proud XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.40 *cf. Ag.* 8.4, *Ap.* 26.

φρονητικός -ή -όν [φρονέω] **orderly in one's thinking** NICOM.[2] ([IAMBL.[1]] 53).

φρονίμευμα -ατος, τό [φρονιμεύομαι] **prudent behavior, good sense** STOB. 2.7.11e.

φρονῐμεύομαι [φρόνιμος] to become *or* be wise, be prudent PHRYN. 364.

φρονίμευσις -εως, ἡ [φρονιμεύομαι] **exercise of prudence** STOIC. 3.25.12 (STOB. 2.7.5f) SCH. LUC. 29.22.

Φρονίμη -ης, ἡ **Phronime**, *female name* HDT. 4.154.1 *etc.*

φρόνῐμος -ον [φρονέω] A *proper.* **in one's right mind, in one's senses, master of oneself**: νοῦν φ. no longer mad SOPH. *Ai.* 259 B **sensible, shrewd, wise, prudent**, *of pers. and things* GORG. B 6 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 547 PLAT. *Soph.* 247a XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.1 ISOCR. 2.14 *etc.*; ▸ φ. περί τινος about sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.21 = περί *or* εἴς τι PLAT. *Alc.1.* 125a, *al.* = ἔν τινι XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.17; φ. τι ἐργάσασθαι to do sthg. wise ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 42 | *subst.* ὁ φρόνιμος **the wise man** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107a 1, *al. etc.* | *of animals* **intelligent** PLAT. *Pol.* 263d ARISTOT. *G.A.* 753a 11, *al.*; *of birds, because they bring auspices* SOPH. *El.* 1058 || *of pers. also* **quick, rapid** *in decision making* XEN. *An.* 2.6.7; τὸ φ. presence of mind XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.56 C *subst.* τὸ φρόνιμον **good sense, shrewdness, prudence** SOPH. *O.T.* 692 EUR. *fr.* 61b.9 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235e, *Rp.* 586d, *al.*; ἰέναι ἐπὶ τὸ φρονιμώτερον to aspire to greater wisdom XEN. *Symp.* 8.14; τὰ φρονιμώτερα ποιεῖν to act more sensibly ISOCR. 15.211 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* φρονίμως **shrewdly, sensibly** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1364 PLAT. *Lach.* 192e *etc.*; φ. ἔχειν *or* διακεῖσθαι to conduct oneself circumspectly XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.57 ISOCR. 8.114 || *compar.* φρονιμώτερον XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.35 ISOCR. 2.10 *and* -ωτέρως ISOCR. 13.15 | *superl.* -ώτατα XEN. *Ap.* 20 ● *also fem.* -η PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1070b.

φρονιμότης -ητος, ἡ [φρόνιμος] [GAL.] 19.481 *PSI* 94.2 (II[CE]), *see* φρόνησις b).

φρονιμώδης -ες [φρόνιμος] PHILOSTR. *Her.* 7, *see* φρονηματώδης.

Φρόνιος -ου, ὁ **Phronios**, *male name, Ithacan* OD. 2.386, *al.*

φρόνις -εως, ἡ [φρήν] **good sense, wisdom** OD. 3.244, 4.258 LYC. 1456 OPP. 1.653.

φρονούντως [φρονέω] *adv.* **sensibly, prudently, wisely; ἐννέπειν to speak** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 204 = λέγειν SOPH. *Ant.* 682.

φροντίζω [φροντίς] *impf.* ἐφρόντιζον, *mid.* ἐφροντιζόμην SCH. OD. 1.151 || *Att. fut.* φροντιῶ *later* φροντίσω, *mid.* φροντιοῦμαι EUR. *I.T.* 343 || *aor.* ἐφρόντισα || *pf.* πεφρόντικα, *mid. pass.* πεφρόντισμαι || *ppf.* ἐπεφροντίκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐπεφροντίσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐφροντίσθην || *fut. pass.* φροντισθήσομαι SCH. IL. 22.431c ❶ *act.* A *abs.* **to think, reflect on, consider, ponder:** φροντίζων εὑρίσκω ▸ *with acc. and inf.* considering this well, I find that ... HDT. 5.24.1; φ. καὶ βουλεύεσθαι to ponder and decide ISOCR. 9.41 | *often imper.* φρόντιζε reflect!, think about it! AESCHL. *Pr.* 1034 EUR. *Hip.* 1263 = φρόντισον AESCHL. *Suppl.* 418; *neg.* μὴ φροντίσῃς do not think about it SOPH. *Ph.* 1404 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 233, *al.* | **to pay attention** PLAT. *Rp.* 558a || **to be worried about, be anxious about** PHRYN.[1] 22.1; σεμνὸν καὶ πεφροντικὸς βλέπεις keep watch in a grave and focused way EUR. *Alc.* 773 | *subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ πεφροντικός **care, anxiety** PLUT. *Sollert.* 983b B ▸ *with acc.* **to think about, consider, reflect upon, meditate about** THGN. 1247 AESCHL. *Pers.* 245 HDT. 7.16 β2 XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.11 *etc.*; Σωκράτης ... φροντίζων τι ἕστηκε Socrates stood deep in thought about sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 220c; φ. μηχανήν to devise a means HDT. 5.67.2; φ. πρὸς ἑαυτὸν ὡς ... **to think to himself that** HDT. 8.100.1 | ▸ *with rel. cl.* THGN. 912 EUR. *Hip.* 376 DEMOSTH. 39.2 | ▸ *with indir. interrog. cl.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.32 | ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *F.M.* 12.1 | ▸ *with ptc.* SOPH. *El.* 1370 || **to think *or* worry about, be worried about, be anxious about:** τὰ βίου **the concerns of life** MEN. *fr.* 241 (*cod.*); ἄλλο οὐδὲν φ. to not be concerned about anything else PLAT. *Gorg.* 501e; ▸ ὅπως *or* ἵνα *or* ὡς *and subj.* to worry that XEN. *An.* 2.6.8 POL. 2.8.8; ▸ *with* μή *and subj.* to fear that ... HDT. 1.155.1; φ. μὴ κράτιστον ᾖ σιγᾶν to think (= fear) that the best thing would be to keep silent XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.39; ▸ φ. ὅπως μή *and fut. ind.* to think about (*or* be worried) that not ... HDT. 7.8 α2 = ἐκεῖνο φ., ὅτῳ τρόπῳ *and ind. fut.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 263; φ. ὅπως ὡς βελτίστη ἔσται to consider how to make (the soul) perfect PLAT. *Ap.* 29e; οὐδὲν φ. εἰ to not worry if PLAT. *Gorg.* 503a = εἴτε ... εἴτε PLAT. *Rp.* 344e | ▸ *with acc. and ptc.* οὐ φροντίζει σκληρῶς σε καθήμενον he doesn't care that you are seated uncomfortably ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 783 || *later* **to provide for** PHERECR. 85.1 *etc.* C ▸ *with gen.* **to think of, worry about, care about, be anxious about** ▸ *usu. with neg.* SAPPH. 130.4 HDT. 3.100 EUR. *Bac.* 637 PLAT. *Leg.* 701c *etc.*; οὐδὲ τῶν νόμων φ. to pay no attention to the laws PLAT. *Rp.* 563d; ▸ μηδὲν *or* οὐδὲν φ. τινός to not care at all about s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 3.97.4, 4.198.2 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 915 LYS. 7.17; μηδενὸς ἄλλου φ., πλὴν ὅπως to worry about nothing but that ... ISOCR. 15.305; τοὺς θεοὺς φ. οὐδὲν τῶν ἀνθρωπίνων the gods do not care at all about human affairs PLAT. *Leg.* 888c MEN. *Epit.* 1092; ὀλίγον τῶν βαλλόντων ἐφρόντιζον **they worried a little about those throwing** (the stones) ACH. 3.13.4; ἡ δὲ ἐφρόντιζε τῆς εὐνῆς the other worries about the bed HLD. 2.22.2 | ▸ *with adv. of neg. signf.*: σμικρὰ φ. ὄχλου to give little thought to the mob EUR. *Or.* 801; ὀλίγον *or* μικρὸν φ. τινός to care a little about s.o. EUR. *Cycl.* 163 PLAT. *Phaed.* 91c MEN. *Peric.* 544 | ▸ *s.times with neg.*: μάλιστα φ. τινός to worry especially about s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Her.* 242; σφόδρα a great deal XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.10 | ▸ *with prep.* φ. περί *or* ὑπὲρ τινος to be anxious about *or* be lost in thought about s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 8.36.2 EUR. *Hip.* 709 XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.17 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4d DEMOSTH. 1.2 || ▸ *later with gen.* **to be guardian *or* administrator** *P*BGU 300.4 (II^{CE}) D ▸ *with obj. omitted, esp. with ptc.*: ἐφρόντιζε ἱστορέων he began to investigate thoroughly HDT. 1.56.1; τοιαῦτα γιγνόμενα ὁρῶντες οὐδὲν φροντίζετε do not worry at all if you see such things happen AND. 4.23; τοὺς φίλους βλάπτοντες οὐ φροντίζετε do not think of continuing to harm your friends EUR. *Hec.* 256; οὐ, μὰ Δί', οὐδ' ἐφρόντισα no, by Zeus, I did not notice ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 493 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to think, care about,** *with acc.* EUR. *I.T.* 343; φ. μή to worry that not ... XEN. *Hier.* 7.10 ❸ *later pass.* **to be the object of thought *or* care:** λόγοι πεφροντισμένοι εὖ carefully prepared discourses PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.11 *cf.* DIOD. 15.78.4, 16.32.3; τρέφονται τροφῇ πεφροντισμένῃ they are fed on carefully prepared food AEL. *N.A.* 7.9 • *Aeol. inf.* φροντίσδην SAPPH. 134.4.

φροντίς -ίδος, ἡ [φρονέω] A **thought, care, worry** (*for s.o. or sthg.*) ▸ *with gen.*: τινὸς φροντίδα λαβεῖν to look after, worry about s.o. *or* sthg. PIND. *N.* 10.22 = ἔχειν EUR. *Med.* 1301 = φροντίδα ποιεῖσθαί τινος *or* περί τινος DIOD. 11.28.2, 15.28.5 (*v.l.*), *al.*; ▸ ἐν φροντίδι εἶναι περί τινος to be concerned about sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 1.111.1; οὐδὲ λόγος οὐδὲ φ. περί τινος neither a thought nor a worry for sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 101e; τί φροντίδων ἐμοί; why should I care? MEN. *Epit.* 255 | ▸ *with rel. cl.*: ἐν φροντίδι εἶναι ὅτι χρὴ ποιεῖν to be worried that it is necessary to do XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.33; φ. ὅ τι ποτ' εἴη wondering whatever it may be XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.5 || *hence neg.* **worry, anxiety, anguish** AESCHL. *Ag.* 103, *al. etc.*; με καρδίαν ἀμύσσει φ. anguish oppresses my heart AESCHL. *Pers.* 161; οὐ φ. Ἱπποκλείδῃ it is of no concern to Hippokleides HDT. 6.129.4; παρασχεῖν φροντίδα τινί to cause to worry about s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 612; ▸ δέος καὶ φ. περί τινος fear and anxiety for s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 330d; λύπας καὶ φροντίδας pain and worries ANTIPHO 2.2.2 || *s.times* **desire, hope** PIND. *P.* 10.62 B **thought, reflection, meditation** PIND. *O.* 1.19 AESCHL. *Ag.* 912 SOPH. *O.C.* 170; φροντίδα ... θώμεθα let us reflect AESCHL. *Pers.* 142; βαθεῖαι φροντίδες deep reflections AESCHL. *Suppl.* 407; φροντίδος πλάνοις wandering in thought SOPH. *O.T.* 67; *of pers.* ἐν φροντίδι γίγνεσθαι to be thoughtful XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.12 *but of things* ▸ ἐν φ. γίγνεσθαί τινι to be important to s.o. HDT. 2.104.1; *prov.* αἱ δευτέραί πως φροντίδες σοφώτεραι the second thoughts are somehow wiser EUR. *Hip.* 436 | *com. of Socrates or of philosophers* **speculations** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 229, *al.*, *Eccl.* 572 || *extens.* **mind** SOPH. *Ph.* 863, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 572 EUR. *Med.* 48 C *medic.* **hypochondria** HP. *Morb.* 2.72 D *later* **authority, office, post, duty** *P*LOND. 242.8 (IV^{CE}), *al.* LYD. *Mag.* 2.7 IUST. *Nov.* 8, *Not.* 49 || **plot of land** *P*FLOR. 148.12 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

Φρόντις -ιδος, ὁ **Phrontis,** *male name* OD. 3.282 (*acc.* -ιν) || *fem.* ἡ Φ. **Phrontis,** *female name* IL. 17.40.

φρόντισις -εως, ἡ [φροντίζω] **care, consideration** PLOT. 4.3.4 || **authority, office** IUST. *Ed.* 13.10.2.

φρόντισμα -ατος, τό [φροντίζω] A **idea, thought, invention** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 155 LUC. *Bis acc.* 34, *al.* || *pl.* τὰ φ. premeditated, prepared discourses PHILOSTR. *V.S. pref.* 1 | *of a literary work* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.18.4, *al.* B **office, post, duty** *P*LOND. 1648.12 (IV^{CE}) LYD. *Mag.* 1.50 IUST. *Nov.* 8 *Ed.* 1 *etc.*

φροντιστεία -ας, ἡ [φροντίζω] **care** *I*SEG 19.882 (II^{CE}).

φροντιστέον [φροντίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be careful *or* take care** ▸ ὡς ... φ. μοι I have to take care that ... EUR. *I.T.* 468; ▸ τινος οἱ sthg. *or* s.o. EPIC. 31.15 STRAB. 16.4.16; οὐ πάνυ ἡμῖν οὕτω φ. τί ἐροῦσιν οἱ πολλοί we should not be concerned so much with what the majority will say PLAT. *Crit.* 48a.

φροντιστήριον -ου, τό [φροντίζω] **place of meditation *or* reflection,** *com.* **phrontisterion, thinkery,** *of the school of Socrates* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 94, *al.* | *generic.* **place of study, school** LUC. *Nero* 1 POLL. 4.41 | **lecture hall, auditorium** PROC. *epist.* 114 || **monastic community,** *of Indian sages* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.50, 6.6 | *Christ.* **monastery** PALL. *lo.* 11.52 || **court** *P*LIPS. 38.14 (IV^{CE}).

φροντιστής -οῦ, ὁ [φροντίζω] A **meditator, deep thinker, speculator:** τῶν οὐρανίων *or* μετεώρων on *or* about celestial matters XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.6, *Symp.* 6.6 = τὰ μετέωρα PLAT. *Ap.* 18b | *iron. of Socrates* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 266, 456 || *generic.* **philosopher** XEN. *Symp.* 7.2 B *later* **guardian, administrator** ▸ *with gen.* DIOD. 37.8 POLL. 1.40 PORPH. *Abst.* 1.50; ἱεροῦ of the temple *I*GR 1.1167 *C* 4 (I^{CE}); τῶν δημοσίων πραγμάτων of public affairs SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 907 | ▸ *abs.* **manager,** *of a house* PHILOD. *Oec.* 17.33 | = *Lat.* **procurator** *I*GR 4.219 DIG. 26.6.2.5 | *title of an official I*IG 14.759.8 || **bursar** GEOP. 7.8.1 *P*BGU 603.2 (II^{CE}), *al. etc.*

φροντιστικός -ή -όν [φροντίζω] A **one who reflects, reflective, thoughtful, meditative** ANTIPH. 268.2 ARISTOT. *Div.* 464a 23 PLUT. *Sollert.* 966a; φ. τὴν πρόσοψιν with a meditative air LUC. *Pisc.* 12 | *subst.* τὸ φροντιστικόν **reflectiveness:** τὸ λογιστικὸν καὶ τὸ φ. the capacity to reason and reflect PLUT. *Def. orac.* 432c B **attentive, diligent, solicitous:** περὶ τὴν τῶν τέκνων τροφήν in feeding children ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 2 (*compar.*) || **preoccupied** GAL. 10.538 • *adv.* φροντιστικῶς **with care** XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.10 AEL. *N.A.* 8.25.

φροντίστρια -ας, ἡ [φροντιστής] **guard, keeper** *P*LOND. 3.1164a 6 (III^{CE}).

Φρόντων -ωνος, ὁ **Fronto,** *Rom. male name* DCASS. 79.22.4.

φροῦδος -η -ον [πρὸ ὁδοῦ] A *proper.* **gone away, departed,** *cf. Hom.* ᾤχοντο ἰδὲ πρὸ ὁδοῦ ἐγένοντο they left and were on the road IL. 4.382; φροῦδοι ... εἰσὶν εἰς ἀγρόν they have gone to the farm MEN. *Dysc.* 776; ἐς τοῦτο γὰρ δὴ φροῦδός εἰμι πᾶς ἐγώ for in that respect I am completely lacking EUR. *Med.* 722; *hence of pers. also* **far away, disappeared, vanished:** φ. ἐστι ... στρατός the army ... is gone SOPH. *Ant.* 15; οἴχεται φ. he is gone ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 209, *cf.* EUR. *I.T.* 1289; μοι φ. γέννα my stock (has) been destroyed EUR. *I.T.* 155; φ. δόμων ἄπο far from home EUR. *Andr.* 73 = ἐξ οἴκων EUR. *Alc.* 94; φ. ἐς Ἅιδην gone to Hades, dead EUR. *Med.* 1100 | ▸ *with ptc.*: φ. ἀναρπασθείς destroyed SOPH. *El.* 848; φ. θανών dead, perished SOPH. *El.* 1152 = *simpl.* φ. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 722; Ἀντίλοχος αὐτῷ φ. Antilochos torn away by death SOPH. *Ph.* 425; φροῦδοι διώκοντές σε gone in pursuit of you SOPH. *Ph.* 561; φ. ἦν πλέων I was away at sea ANTIPHO 5.29 || *fig.* **ruined, destroyed** EUR. *Her.* 703 (*body*) B *of things* **vanished, scattered, empty** SOPH. *O.C.* 660 (*threats*) EUR. *Tr.* 1071 (*sacrifices*), *al.*; οὐμοὶ λόγοι πρὸς αἴθέρα φροῦδοι my words are lost in the wind EUR. *Hec.* 335 || *usu. nom. sg. and pl., rar. other cases: gen.* φρούδου κακοῦ of a past evil SOPH. *Ai.* 264 | *acc.* PLUT. *Pyth.* 405b, *Pyr.* 31.7 | *adv. acc.* φροῦδα far, far away EUR. *Or.* 1373 • *also* -ος -ον SOPH. *El.* 807 EUR. *I.T.* 155 PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 263a || *usu.*

trag. and later prose ◆ *adv.* φρούδως **in vain** EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.63.8.

φρουμεντάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* frumentarius] *milit.* **quartermaster** *I*SYLL.^{3} 830.5 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

φροῦνος *P*PGM 36.235, *later for* φρῦνος.

φρουρά -ᾶς, ἡ [φρουρός] A **guard** *or* **guard duty, supervision, watch** AESCHL. *Ag.* 2 HDT. 2.30.3 EUR. *Or.* 1252 *etc.*; φρουρὰν ἔχειν to keep watch AESCHL. *Pr.* 143; τινὶ φρουρὰν διατάσσειν to assign the watch to s.o. PLAT. *Criti.* 117d; φρουρὰν τάξασθαι ἐν δόμοις to arrange guards in the palace EUR. *Andr.* 1099; φρουρᾶς ἄδων to sing on duty, *to keep oneself awake* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 721; φ. ὄμματος vigilant look SOPH. *Tr.* 226; νυκτερινὴ φ. night watch HDN.^{1} 3.11.6 ‖ **prison, jail** PLAT. *Phaed.* 62b, *al.* B **body of guards, garrison** AESCHL. *Ag.* 301 HDT. 6.26.1, 7.59.1 THUC. 3.51 LYS. 16.18 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.10 *etc.*; φρουρὰν ἐγκαταλιπεῖν to **install a garrison** THUC. 1.115.3; ὑποδέχεσθαι to receive a garrison DEMOSTH. 58.38; κατέχειν τι φρουραῖς to hold a place with garrisons DEMOSTH. 18.96; φρουρᾶς προγραφείσης with the command to garrison DEMOSTH. 54.3 | **frontier guards** XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.24 ‖ *at Sparta* **levy** *of soldiers*, **military expedition**: φρουρὰν ἔφηναν οἱ ἔφοροι the ephors decreed a levy XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.23, *al.*; ▸ φ. ἐπί τινας military expedition against s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.1; φρουρὰν ἐξάγειν to conduct an expedition XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.29 ● *Ion.* -ρή | πρωρά *and* προύρρα *in inscr.*

Φρουρά -ᾶς, ἡ **Phroura**, *name of a female dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

φρουραρχέω, *contr.* [φρούραρχος] *aor.* ἐφρουράρχησα *in inscr.*; **to command a garrison** *or* **a body of guards** *I*PRIEN. 19.6 (III^{BCE}), *al.* PLUT. *Di.* 11.5.

φρουράρχης -ου, ὁ THEM. *Or.* 10.136b, *see* φρούραρχος.

φρουραρχία -ας, ἡ [φρούραρχος] **command of a garrison** *or* **body of guards, office of phrourarchos** XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.17 PLUT. *Phoc.* 31.1 *etc.*

φρούραρχος -ου, ὁ [φρουρά, ἄρχω] **commander of the guard** *or* **of a body of guards, phryrarch** *I*G 1^{2}.10.13 (V^{BCE}) XEN. *An.* 1.1.6, *Cyr.* 5.3.17 PLAT. *Leg.* 760b POL. 21.42.1 AEN. 22.20 ‖ **guard, keeper** PLAT. *Leg.* 843d MEN. *Epit.* 1094 ‖ **jailer** ARISTAEN. 1.20 ● φρούαρχος POL. *l.c.* (*v.l.*) *etc.*

φρουρέω, *contr.* [φρουρός] *impf.* ἐφρούρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐφρουρούμην ‖ *fut.* φρουρήσω, *mid.* φρουρήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐφρούρησα ‖ *later pf. act.* πεφρούρηκα, *mid. pass.* πεφρούρημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφρουρήθην ‖ *later fut. pass.* φρουρηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to keep guard, watch, keep watch, stand guard** ▸ ἔν τινι in some place HDT. 2.30.3, 9.106.2 THUC. 2.83.1 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.4 = περί τινα THUC. 2.80.4; ▸ ἐπί τινι over *or* for s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 35; *subst. ptc. abs.* οἱ φρουροῦντες the soldiers of the guard XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.20 *but* the guards, the keepers PLAT. *Leg.* 763d | φυλακαῖσι φ. to watch with sentries EUR. *Cycl.* 690; φρουροῦντας ... φρουροῦσι διαδεχομένους ἀεί with a continual succession of guardians PLAT. *Leg.* 758b; τὰς ἀγέλας ... ἐφρούρεσε he watched the flocks LONG. 1.10.1 ‖ *fig.* **to be on guard, be alert** ▸ φ. (ὅπως) μή *and subj.* to take care lest SOPH. *El.* 1402 *etc.* B *extens.* **to oversee, protect, guard, defend** AESCHL. *Eum.* 1024 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.17 *etc.*; τὴν χώρην the region HDT. 3.90.3; τὴν γέφυραν the bridge HDT. 4.133.2; τὴν ἀτραπόν the road HDT. 7.217.2; τὴν Ποτείδαιαν to garrison Poteidaia THUC. 3.17.4; σε δαίμων ... φρουρήρας τύχοι may a god protect you SOPH. *O.T.* 1479 | *iron.* φ. πέτραν stand guard over the rock AESCHL. *Pr.* 31 | *fig.* φ. στόμα to be silent EUR. *Ion* 98; ἡ εἰρήνη τοῦ θεοῦ φρουρήσει τὰς καρδίας ὑμῶν the peace of God will protect your hearts NT *Phil.* 4.7 ‖ **to keep under control** POL. 18.4.6 | φ. ὄμμα ἐπί σῷ μάλιστα καιρῷ to watch over your interests SOPH. *Ph.* 151 C **to wait for, spy on**: τόδ' ἦμαρ this day EUR. *Alc.* 27 | φ. χρέος to pay back (your) debt SOPH. *El.* 74 ❷ *mid.* **to be on guard, protect oneself** ▸ τι from sthg. EUR. *Andr.* 1135 ❸ *pass.* **to be watched over, be guarded** *or* **protected** HDT. 7.203.1 AESCHL. *Eum.* 218 EUR. *Hec.* 995 *etc.*; οἵων ὑπ' ἀνδρῶν ἥδε φρουρεῖται πόλις this city is defended by such men SOPH. *O.C.* 1013 *but* φρουρούμενος ὑπὸ πολεμίων held under surveillance by the enemy PLAT. *Rp.* 579b ‖ *astr.* **to be occupied** VETT. 101.11 ● *poet. impf.* φρούρουν SOPH. *Tr.* 915 ‖ *fut. mid. with pass. signf. in* EUR. *Ion* 603 PLUT. *Caes.* 27.10.

φρούρημα -ατος, τό [φρουρέω] A **object under guard** *or* **supervision**: λείας ... βουκόλων φρουρήματα the booty ... guarded by herdsmen SOPH. *Ai.* 54 B **body of guards** *or* **of defenders, garrison** AESCHL. *Eum.* 706 TRAG. 655.38; *fig. of spears* EUR. *El.* 798 | **bulwark**, *referring to male name only* AESCHL. *Sept.* 449 | φ. ἔχειν to wait for, keep watch EUR. *Ion* 511 ● *only poet.*

Φρουρῆς -οῦ, ὁ **Phroures**, *male name* AP 7.331.1 (*conject.* Φροῦρις).

φρούρησις -εως, ἡ [φρουρέω] **act of guarding** VT (Aq., Sym.) 2*Sam.* 5.24.

φρουρητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [φρουρέω] **guard, keeper** MAN.^{1} 4.47.

φρουρητικός -ή -όν [φρουρέω] **suitable to guard** *or* **keep watch over** *or* **defend** IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 3.10 DAMASC. *Pr.* 96 LYD. *Mens.* 4.67.

φρουρητός -ή -όν [φρουρέω] **guarded, defended** MAEC. (AP 6.230.4).

φρουρήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [φρουρέω] **guard, keeper** AP 9.812.1.

φρουρικός -ή -όν [φρούριον] **of a sentry** *or* **guard** DCASS. 56.42.2 (*neut. subst.*) ‖ *fem.* ἡ φ. guard duty *I*SYLL.^{3} 633.51 (II^{BCE}).

φρούριον -ου, τό [φρουρός] A **fortress, stronghold, fortified citadel** AESCHL. *Eum.* 919 *etc.*; ἀντὶ τοῦ πόλις εἶναι φ. κατέστη instead of a city it became a fortress THUC. 7.28.1 | *esp.* **fort, fortress** THUC. 2.18.2, 3.51 LYS. 12.40 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.16 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **prison**, *of the body as prison of the soul* PLAT. *Ax.* 366a B **garrison, body of guards, rampart** AESCHL. *Pr.* 801 THUC. 5.80.3, *al.*; φυλάσσεσθαι φρουρίοισι to protect oneself with a garrison EUR. *Or.* 760 | *of the Areopagos* πόλεως φ. guardian of the city AESCHL. *Eum.* 949 ● *Dor.* φρώριον *in inscr.*

φρουρίς -ίδος, ἡ [φρουρός] (*sc.* ναῦς) **escort ship, coastguard vessel** *I*G 1^{2}.22.74 (V^{BCE}) THUC. 4.13.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.17 ● *also* προυρίς SCH. CALLIM. *Dieg.* 2.34 (*fr.* 90).

φρουροδόμος -ον [φρουρός, δόμος] **guardian of the house**, *dog* ANTIPH.^{1} (AP 9.245.5).

φρουρός -οῦ, ὁ [πρό, ὁράω] **guard, sentry, lookout** *I*G 1^{2}.11.9 (V-IV^{BCE}) EUR. *Ion* 22, *Rh.* 506 *etc.* ‖ *usu. pl.* **body of guards, garrison** THUC. 4.25.11, 8.108.5; φρουροὺς ἐγκαταλιπεῖν *or* καταλιπεῖν to install a garrison THUC. 2.6.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.3; φρουροί τε καὶ φύλακες defenders and guards PLAT. *Rp.* 560b.

φρουρύτης -ητος, ἡ [φρουρός] **job of sentry** *P*CAIR.PREIS. 15.10 (IV^{CE}).

Φρουσίνων -ωνος, ἡ **Frusino**, *city in Latium* DIOD. 20.80.4 *etc.*

φρύαγμα -ατος, τό [φρυάσσομαι] A **snorting, neighing, shuddering**, *proper. of horses* AESCHL. *Sept.* 245, 475 SOPH. *El.* 717; φ. καὶ φύσημα snorting and neighing XEN. *Hip.* 11.12 | *of a wild boar* OPP.^{1} 2.457 B *fig. of pers.* **arrogance, arrogant deportment** MEN. *fr.* 296.13 MAUR. 4.48 RUFIN. (AP 5.18.3) MELEAG. (AP 12.101.3) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.2.2; ▸ πρός τινα toward *or* in comparison with s.o. LUC. *Cat.* 26; τὸ φ. ἀΐρειν to assume an arrogant air AEL. *N.A.* 7.12.

φρῡαγμάτίας -ου [φρύαγμα] **arrogant, haughty, proud**, *fig.* PLUT. *Ant.* 2.8 ‖ *proper. of a horse* **skittish** HSCH. *s.v.* πεδαωριστής.

φρῡαγμός -οῦ, ὁ DIOD. 19.31.2 DION. *Comp.* 16.3 (*v.l.*), *see* φρύαγμα.

φρῡαγμοσέμνάκος -ον [φρῡαγμα, σεμνός] **haughty and proud**, *com. word*: τρόποι manners ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 135.

φρῡακτής -οῦ DIOG. 6.7, *see* φρυαγματίας.

φρῡάσσω, *Att.* φρυάττω *act.* = *mid., only later, impf. mid.* ἐφρυαττόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐφρύαξα, *mid.* ἐφρυαξάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφρυαγμένος *VT 3Macc.* 2.2; CYRAN. 81 (*signf.* a) | VT *Ps.* 2.1 NT *Acts* 4.25 (*signf.* b) ‖ *usu. mid.* φρυάσσομαι, *Att.* -ττομαι A **to snort, neigh, twitch**, *proper. of horses* CALLIM. *H.* 5.2 ASCLEP.^{1} *or* POSIDIP.^{1} 127.4; φ. πρὸς τοὺς ἀγῶνας to champ at the bit PLUT. *Lyc.* 22.2; *of roosters* φρυαττόμενοι restless AEL. *N.A.* 7.7 B *fig. of pers.* **to be proud** *or* **insolent** *or* **arrogant** ▸ *abs.* PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 66, *al.* GAL. 10.180 *etc.*; μὴ γαῦρα φρυάσσου do not be so arrogant MELEAG. (AP 12.33.3); ▸ *with acc.* PHILIP.^{1} (AP 16.215.2); ▸ φ. ἐπί *or* ἔν τινι to be arrogant *or* proud of sthg. DIOD. 4.74.3 AGATH. (AP 4.3a.27) ‖ MEN. *fr.* 582, *see* καταπλήσσω.

φρῡγᾰνίζω [φρύγανον] *act.* **to collect firewood** POLL. 7.142 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* BAS. *Hex.* 9.6 (204A) GREG.^{1} *Eccl.* 7 (393.13).

φρῡγανικός -ή -όν [φρύγανον] *bot.* **of subshrubs**, *P*SB 7361.13 (III^{CE}); τὰ φ. the family of subshrubs THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.3, 6.6.1 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατα THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.11.

φρῡγάνιον -ου, τό [φρύγανον] **small dry stick** DIOSC.^{2} 3.91.

φρῡγανίς -ίδος, ἡ EUSTATH. 862.32, *see* φρύγανον.

φρῡγανισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φρυγανίζω] **gathering of firewood** THUC. 7.4.6, *al.* PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.213, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 4.9.8 (541).

φρῡγανιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [φρυγανίζω] **gatherer of firewood** POLYAEN. 1.18.1.

φρῡγανίστρια -ας, ἡ [φρυγανίζω] **gatherer of firewood**, *fem.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 916.

φρῡγανίτης -ου [φρυγανίζω] **combustible** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 86.3 (III^{BCE}).

φρῡγανῖτις -ιδος [φρυγανίζω] **combustible**: φ. ὕλη fagots HLD. 9.8.5.

φρῡγᾰνοειδής -ές DIOSC.^{2} 3.36, *al.*, *see* φρυγανώδης.

φρῡγᾰνον -ου, τό [φρύγω] **dry wood, firewood** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1026 PLUT. *Vind.* 553c; *usu. pl.* φρύγανα HDT. 4.62.1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 642 THUC. 3.111.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603a 9 NT *Acts* 28.3; φ. συλλέγειν to gather firewood XEN. *An.* 4.3.11; *of timber transported by river* AEL. *N.A.* 5.23 ‖ *bot.* **subshrubs**, *bushy plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.1.

φρῡγᾰνοφόρος -ου, ὁ [φρύγανον, φέρω] **gatherer of firewood** LYS. *fr.* 257.

φρῡγᾰνώδης -ες [φρύγανον] *bot.* **of the family of subshrubs** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.2 DIOSC.^{2} 4.48 *etc.*; τὰ φ. the family of subshrubs THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.4.

φρύγετρον -ου, τό [φρύγω] **tray for roasting barley** POLYZ. 6 POLL. 1.246 | *extens.* **stick** *for mixing barley while roasting* HSCH.

φρῡγεύς -έως, ὁ [φρύγω] **tray for roasting barley** THEOP. 54 ‖ **roaster** POLL. 7.181.

φρῡγεύω POLL. 7.181 (*aor. inf.* φρυγεῦσαι), *see* φρύγω.

φρῡγία -ας, ἡ [φρύγω] *bot.* DIOSC.^{2} 3.134a, *see* ἄσπληνος ‖ **woman who roasts** HSCH.

Φρῠγία -ας, ἡ **Phrygia**, *region of Asia Minor* Il. 3.184, *al.* Hdt. 1.14.2, *al. etc.* | *part of Oita where Herakles died* Callim. *H.* 3.159 || *female slave* Theocr. 15.42 • *Ion.* -ίη.

Φρύγια -ων, τά **Phrygia**, *place in Attica* Thuc. 2.22.2.

Φρυγιακός -ή -όν [Φρυγία] **Phrygian** Strab. 10.3.15 *etc.*

φρυγιατικόν -οῦ, τό *bot., plant* Geop. 12.1.2.

φρῠγιαύλιον -ου, τό [Φρύγιος, αὐλός] **aulos music in the Phrygian mode** *PBGU* 1125.4 (I^{BCE}).

φρῠγίζω [Φρύξ] **to be like the Phrygians:** τῇ φωνῇ in voice Steph.^{1} *s.v.* Ἀρμενία to use **Phrygian language** Dem.^{2} 96.

Φρυγικός -ή -όν **Phrygian** Dion. 1.29 Steph.^{1} *s.v.* Φρυγία.

φρῠγῖλος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* fringilla] **chaffinch** Aristoph. *Av.* 763, 875.

φρῠγίνδα [φρύγω] *adv.* **with roasted beans:** παίζειν to play Poll. 9.110, *al.*

φρύγιον -ου, τό [φρύγω] **fagot, firewood** VT *Ps.* 101.4 || **place for drying** L. *E.M.* 561.12.

φρύγιος -α -ον [φρύγω] **dry, arid** Hsch.

1. Φρύγιος -α -ον [Φρυγία] **Phrygian, of Phrygia** Aeschl. *Suppl.* 548 (*land*) Aristoph. *Av.* 493 (*wool*) *etc.* | Φ. λίθος Phrygian rock, *type of pumice* Diosc.^{2} 5.123 || *esp. mus.*: Φ. αὐλοί Phrygian auloi Eur. *Bac.* 127; μέλεα songs Eur. *Tr.* 545 *cf.* Or. 1426; διθύραμβος dithyramb Aristot. *Pol.* 1342b 7 | ἡ Φρύγιος (*sc.* ἁρμονία) the Phrygian scale Luc. *Harm.* 1 *cf.* Cleonid. 9, 12 *etc.* • -ος -ον Luc. *l.c.*

2. Φρύγιος -ου, ὁ **Phrygios**, *male name* (*myth.*) App. 11.30.

Φρῠγιστί [φρυγίζω] *adv. mus.* **in the Phrygian mode** Plat. *Rp.* 399a; τὰ Φ. μέλη songs in the Phrygian mode Aristot. *Pol.* 1342b 6; ἡ Φ. (*sc.* ἁρμονία) the Phrygian scale Aristot. *Pol.* 1340b 5 || **in the Phrygian language, in Phrygian** Hdn. 1.373.16, *al.*

φρῠγῖτις -ιδος, ἡ *bot.* Diosc.^{2} 3.134, *see* φρυγία.

φρυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [φρύγω] **process of roasting** Hsch.

φρύγω [*cf. Lat.* frigo, *Skt.* bhr̥jjáti] *impf.* ἔφρυγον, *later mid. pass.* ἐφρυγόμην || *fut.* φρύξω || *aor.* ἔφρυξα || *pf. mid. pass.* πέφρυγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφρύχθην *and aor.*^{t} ἐφρύγην || *fut. pass.* (κατα)φρυγήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to roast, toast, grill** Cratin. 150.2 Hdt. 2.94.2, *al.* Aristoph. *Ran.* 511, *Ec.* 221 | *of the summer* **to burn, be on fire** Theocr. 6.16; ▸ *abs. of the sun* ἡλίου φρύγοντος **when the sun is at its hottest** Theocr. 12.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be roasted** *or* **toasted,** *esp. of grain* Pherecr. 170 Thuc. 6.22 Aristoph. *Ec.* 844 (*snacks*) Hp. *Ulc.* 12 Sor. 2.50.1 | *fig.* ἐφρύγη δίψευς ὕπο **he was burning with thirst** Isid.^{2} (AP 7.293.4) • *later* φρύττω | *impf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐφρύττοντο Eustath. 1547.10 || *Dor. fut. 3. sg.* φρυξεῖ Theocr. 7.66.

φρυκτός -ή -όν [φρύγω] Ⓐ **toasted, roasted, grilled** Sor. 2.54.2 Geop. 7.12.1 *etc.*; *fig.* ὑμᾶς ... φρυκτοὺς σκευάσω **I will roast you** Aristoph. *Ve.* 1331 || *subst.* ὁ φρυκτός (*sc.* κύαμος) **roasted bean,** *for casting lots* Plut. *Frat.* 492a; *for voting* Poll. 8.18 || *fem. subst.* ἡ φρυκτή *roasted resin* Gal. 13.589 *etc.* || *subst. pl.* οἱ φρυκτοί **fritters,** *of fish* Anaxan. 34.11 Alexis 159.3 = *neut.* φρυκτά Hsch. Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ φρυκτός **torch, firebrand,** *esp.* **fire signal** Aeschl. *Ag.* 30, 292, *al.* Thuc. 2.94.1, 3.22.7 Aen. 7.4 || **lamp, light** Agath. (AP 5.294.9).

φρυκτωρέω, *contr.* [φρυκτωρός] *impf.* ἐφρυκτώρουν DCass. 46.36.4 || *aor. inf.* φρυκτωρῆσαι Poll. 1.173 || *aor. pass. see infra* ❶ *act.* **to make fire signals** Dinar. *fr.* 9.5 Onasan. 25.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be signaled with fire:** αὐτοῖς ἐφρυκτωρῆθησαν ... νῆες ... προσπλέουσαι the arrival of the ships was signaled to them (with fire) Thuc. 3.80.2.

φρυκτωρία -ας, ἡ [φρυκτωρός] **signal made with fire, making of fire signals** Aeschl. *Ag.* 33, 490 Soph. *fr.* 432.6 Eur. *Rh.* 55; ἐν τοῖς πύργοις on towers Aristoph. *Av.* 1161; σημεῖα τῆς φρυκτωρίας fire signals Thuc. 3.22.8 || **fire signal** Aristot. *Mund.* 398a 31 (*v.l. for* φρυκτώριον).

φρυκτώριον -ου, τό [φρυκτωρός] **tower for making fire signals** Aristot. *Mund.* 398a 31 Plut. *Pomp.* 24.4 Hdn.^{1} 4.2.8.

φρυκτωρός -οῦ, ὁ [φρυκτός, οὖρος] **guard** *or* **lookout assigned to fire signals** Aeschl. *Ag.* 590 Thuc. 8.102.1 || **fire signal** Lyc. 345.

φρυνεός -οῦ, ὁ Prat. 3.10, *see* φρύνη.

φρῦνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* fiber, *Skt.* babhrús, *OHG* bibar] **toad** Aristot. *H.A.* 530b 34 Ael. *N.A.* 17.12 *etc.* | *nickname* Aristoph. *Ec.* 1101 (*see also* Φρύνη).

Φρύνη -ης, ἡ **Phryne,** *female name* Luc. *Cat.* 22 Ael. *V.H.* 9.32 *etc.* • *also* Φρύνα *I*SEG 31.824 (V^{BCE}).

φρῦνικός -ή -όν Gal. 13.1023, *see* φρυνοειδής.

φρύνινον -ου, τό [φρύνιον] **astragalus,** *leguminous plant* Paeg. 7.3.16.123.

φρῦνιον -ου, τὸ Diosc.^{2} 3.15, *see* ποτίρριον.

Φρῦνις -ιδος, ὁ [φρύνη] **Phrynis,** *male name, com. poet* Aristoph. *Nub.* 971 | *oth.* Thuc. 8.6.4.

Φρῦνίσκος -ου, ὁ **Phryniskos,** *male name* Xen. *An.* 7.2.1.

Φρῦνίχειος -α -ον [Φρύνιχος] of *or* **as Phrynichos,** *com. poet:* τὸ Φ. ἐκλακτίζειν to kick up one's legs like Phrynichos Aristoph. *Ve.* 1524.

Φρῦνιχίδης -ου, ὁ [Φρύνιχος] **Phrynichides,** *male name* Hp. *Epid.* 1.26.10.

Φρύνιχος -ου, ὁ **Phrynichos,** *male name, trag. poet* Hdt. 6.21.2 Aristoph. *Ve.* 269, *Av.* 749 Plut. *Them.* 5.5 *etc.* | *com. poet* Aristoph. *Nub.* 556, *al. etc.* | *actor* Aristoph. *Ve.* 1302, 1490 | *Athenian commander* Thuc. 8.25.1 Lys. 25.9 *etc.*

Φρῦνίων -ωνος, ὁ **Phrynion,** *male name* Plat. *epist.* 9.358b *etc.*

φρῦνοειδής -ές [φρύνη, εἶδος] **similar to a toad** Aristot. *Pr.* 862a 11.

φρῦνολόγος -ον [φρύνη, λέγω] **hunter of toads,** *of birds of prey* Aristot. *H.A.* 620a 21 (*v.l., see* φρῦνολόχος).

φρῦνολόχος -ον [φρύνη, λοχάω] **ambusher of toads,** *bird of prey* Aristot. *H.A.* 620a 21 (*v.l., see* φρῦνολόγος).

φρῦνος -ου, ὁ [*see* φρύνη] **toad** Aristot. *H.A.* 609a 24 Nic. *Al.* 567 Babr. 24.4, *see* φρύνη || *bird* Cyran. 39 || *rock* Cyran. 39, *see* βατραχίτης • *fem.* ἡ φ. Babr. 28.6.

Φρύνων -ωνος, ὁ **Phrynon,** *male name* Hdt. 9.15.4 *etc.*

Φρυνώνδας -ου, ὁ **Phrynondas,** *male name, famous scrounger* Aristoph. *Th.* 861 Isocr. 18.57 Luc. *Alex.* 4.

φρυνώνδειος -ου, ὁ [Φρυνώνδας] **scrounger** Phryn.^{2} *S.P.* 124.

φρύξ -υγός, ὁ Gloss., *see* φρύγανον (*dub.*).

Φρύξ -υγός [*see* Φρυγία] **of Phrygia, Phrygian:** οἱ Φρύγες **the Phrygians** Il. 2.862, *al.* Hdt. 2.2.1, *al.* Soph. *Ai.* 488, *al. etc.*; τῶν Φρυγῶν πόλις the city of the Phrygians, *i.e.* Troy Eur. *Andr.* 194; ἀμφότεροι Φ. Phrygians of Greater and Lesser Phrygia Xen. *Cyr.* 1.1.4 | *prov. for cowardliness:* δειλότερος λαγὼ Φρυγός more cowardly than a Phrygian rabbit Strab. 1.2.30 || **Phryx,** *name of a slave* Aristoph. *Ve.* 433, *Av.* 1244 | *extens.* Xen. *Vect.* 2.3; ὁ προστυχὼν Φρύξ the first slave he found Herond. 3.36 || *patrist. subst.* οἱ Φρύγες Montanists, *heretics* Athanas. *Ar.* 1.3 *etc.* || οἱ κατὰ Φρύγας **Kataphrygians,** *heretics* Epiph. *Haer.* 48.1 (*title*).

φρῦξις -εως, ἡ [φρύγω] **roasting, burning** Sev.^{1} 22.

φρύττω *later for* φρύγω.

φῠ Ⓐ *com.* **pah!, blech!** *exclam. to indicate disgust* Aristoph. *Lys.* 294, 304, *Th.* 245 (*conject.*) Ⓑ *epic for* ἔφυ.

φυά, ἡ *Dor. for* φυή.

φῠγάδε [φυγή] *adv.* **to flight, in flight:** φ. τράπε ἵππους **turn the horses in flight** Il. 8.157, *cf.* 257; φ. ὑποστρέψας **turning in flight** Il. 11.446; οἱ δ' ἄλλοι φ. μνώοντο **the rest were longing for flight** Il. 16.697.

φῠγάδεία -ας, ἡ [φυγαδεύω] **exile, ban** Pol. 6.14.7 Vett. 84.29 || **group of fugitives** VT *Ezek.* 17.21 (*v.l.*).

φῠγᾰδευσις -εως, ἡ [φυγαδεύω] **exile** Gloss., *cf. Lat.* fugitatio.

φυγαδευτέον [φυγαδεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to ban** Porph. *Pyth.* 22.

φῠγᾰδευτήριον -ου, τό [φυγαδεύω] **city of refuge, retreat** VT *Num.* 35.6, *Ios.* 20.2, *al.* Cyr.^{1} *Duod. Hag.* 3 *etc.*

φῠγᾰδευτής -ου, ὁ [φυγαδεύω] **one who drives away** *or* **expels** *snakes, of a magnet* Orph. *L.* 15.25.

φῠγᾰδευτικός -ή -όν [φυγαδεύω] **one who repels** *or* **drives away** ▸ *with gen.*: πυρός fire Hld. 8.11.8 (*panther*) || φ. χρήματα the property of the exiles Phot. *Lex. s.v.* μαστῆρες.

φῠγᾰδευτός -ή -όν [φυγαδεύω] **exiled** Gloss. (*conject.*).

φῠγᾰδεύω [φυγάς] *impf.* ἐφυγάδευον, *mid. pass.* ἐφυγαδευόμην || *fut.* φυγαδεύσω, *mid.* φυγαδεύσομαι *PPGM* 26.15 || *aor.* ἐφυγάδευσα || *pf.* πεφυγάδευκα, *mid. pass.* πεφυγάδευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεφυγαδεύμην || *aor. pass.* ἐφυγαδεύθην || *fut. pass.* φυγαδευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to banish, expel, send into exile** Xen. *Hel.* 5.4.19 Aristot. *Pol.* 1288a 25 *etc.*; Ἀλκιβιάδην Alkibiades Xen. *Hel.* 2.3.42; τοὺς πρώτους **the chiefs** Isocr. 179; ἐκ τῆς πόλεως **to drive out of the city** Demosth. 40.32; αὐτὸν (*sc.* Ἔρωτα) ἐφυγάδευσαν **they exiled Eros** Aristopho 11.7 | *fig.* τὸ θῆλυ τοῦ βίου φ. to exclude women from their lives Luc. *Merc.* 38 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to be an exile, live in exile** *I*Syll.^{3} 175.20 (IV^{BCE}) VT *Ps.* 54.8 Pol. 10.22.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be banished** Xen. *Hel.* 2.4.14 Diod. 14.32.1 *etc.*; πεφυγαδευμένοι exiles Plut. *Ant.* 15.3 • *Elean* φυγαδεῖν *in inscr.*

φῠγᾰδικός -ή -όν [φυγάς] **of exile, in exile:** φ. προθυμία **passion for exile** Thuc. 6.92.2; φ. νῆσον **island of fugitives** Plut. *Pel.* 2.603b; οἰκίαι **houses** *IG* 12.9.196.24 (IV^{BCE}) | *subst.* οἱ φυγαδικοί **exiles, refugees** Pol. 22.10.6 = τὸ φυγαδικόν Dion. 6.63.4 Diod. 14.32.5 ◆ *adv.* φυγαδικῶς **in exile:** ζῆν to live Plut. *Tim.* 24.2.

φυγάδιον -ου, τό [φυγαδεύω] **asylum, refuge:** δούλων of slaves VT *Num.* 35.15.

φυγάδις *adv.* Theognost. *Can.* 163 L. *E.M.* 806.8, *see* φύγαδε.

φυγαδοδαίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [φυγάς, δαίμων] *only subst. fem.* ἡ φ. (*sc.* χόρη) **mercury** Zos.^{1} 203B.

φῠγᾰδοθήρας -ου, ὁ [φυγάς, θηράω] **hunter of exiles, inquisitor of fugitives** Pol. 9.29.3 Procl. *in Crat.* 40; *nickname of Archias, tragic actor* Plut. *Demosth.* 28.3, *al.*

φῠγαίχμης -ου [φυγάς, αἰχμή] **that shrinks from the spear,** *i.e.* **faintehearted, cowardly, base** Aeschl. *Pers.* 1025 Callim. *fr.* 197.2 • *Dor.* -μας -α.

φῠγᾰνθρωπεύω [φεύγω, ἄνθρωπος] **to flee humanity** Aret. *S.D.* 1.6.

φῠγᾰνθρωπίη -ης, ἡ [φυγανθρωπεύω] *Ion.* **flight from humanity** ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.6.

φῠγᾰρσενίη -ης, ἡ [φεύγω, ἄρσην] *Ion.* **flight from men** *or* **from males** MAN.[1] 4.64.

φῠγᾰρχέω, *contr.* [φεύγω, ἀρχή] **to shun command** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 12 (*conject. for* φιλ- *or* φυλαρχέω).

φῠγᾰ́ς -άδος [φεύγω] Ⓐ **exile, exiled, refugee, fugitive** HDT. 1.150.1, 3.138.1 SOPH. *O.T.* 309, *al. etc.*; ἐξελήλαμαι φ. I have been driven into exile SOPH. *O.C.* 1292 | ▸ *with gen.*: τῆς πατρίδος exile from the fatherland PLAT. *Alc.2.* 145b; πάσης τῆς χώρας from the whole region XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.7; ἀνθρώπων from men PLUT. *Ant.* 69.7; *fig.* φ. τῆς πονηρίας far from wickedness THUC. 6.92.2 | ▸ *with prep.*: ἐξ Ἤλιδος exile from Elis XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.29; ἐκ Λαρίσης from Larisa XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.34; ἐξ ... Ἀθηνῶν ὑπὸ Ἀθηναίων banned from Athens by the Athenians XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.19; φυγάδ' ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ θεόν a god exiled from the heavens AESCHL. *Suppl.* 214; φ. παρ' ὑμῶν a deserter from your camp XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.11; ἔνθεν καί εἰμι φ. I too am a fugitive from there XEN. *An.* 5.6.23; φυγάδα ποιεῖν τινα to exile s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.40 LYS. 13.64; κατάγειν *or* καθεῖναι *or* καταδέχεσθαι φυγάδας to receive refugees HDT. 5.31.1 XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.20, 5.2.10 | *prov.* αἱ ἐλπίδες βόσκουσι φυγάδας hopes nourish exiles EUR. *Ph.* 396 Ⓑ *of an army* **driven in flight** SOPH. *Ant.* 108.

φυγγάνω *impf.* ἐφύγγανον (δια-, κατα-); AESCHL. *Pr.* 513 SOPH. *El.* 132 HP. *Int.* 12, *collat. form of* φεύγω.

φύγδᾰ [φυγάς] *adv.* **in flight** AESCHL. *Eum.* 256.

φύγδην NIC. *Th.* 21, *see* φύγδᾰ.

φύγεθρον -ου, τό [*see* φλυκτίς] *medic.* **inflammation of the glands,** *usu. in the groin or armpit* HP. *Aff.* 35 RUF. (ORIB. 44.17.1) HLD.[2] (SCH. *Lc.*) • -θλον GAL. 11.72.

Φυγελίτης -ου **Phygelian:** οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.10.

Φύγελος -ου, ὁ **Phygelos,** *male name* NT *2Tim.* 1.15.

φῦγέργος -ον [φεύγω, ἔργον] **lazy, idling** L. *E.M.* 199.1.

φυγή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* φεύγω] Ⓐ **flight,** *esp. in battle* OD. 22.306 *etc.*; ἐς φυγὴν τραπέσθαι *or* ὁρμᾶσθαι *or* ὁρμᾶν to take to flight HDT. 8.89.2 EUR. *Rh.* 143 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.28; φυγὴν αἱρεῖσθαι to choose flight AESCHL. *Pers.* 481 EUR. *Rh.* 54; φυγὴν ποιεῖσθαι to flee PLAT. *Leg.* 737; ἰσχυρὰν τὴν φ. τοῖς πολεμίοις ... ἐποίει he drove off the enemy in a great rout XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.22; ἰσχυρὰ φ. ἐγένετο there was a great rout XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.26; διώξεις καὶ φυγαί flight and pursuit XEN. *Hippar.* 5.4; ἐν ταῖς φυγαῖς during the flight *of the inhabit. of Attica into Athens, during the Peloponnesian War* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 243 | *extens.* NT *Matt.* 24.20 || *adv. dat.* φυγῇ in flight OD. 10.117 EUR. *El.* 218, *Bac.* 437, *al.*; φ. φεύγειν to flee PLAT. *Symp.* 195b; φ. ἀναχωρεῖν to retreat in flight PLAT. *Symp.* 221a; φυγῇ πόδα νωμᾶν to turn one's steps in flight SOPH. *O.T.* 468 Ⓑ **flight** *or* **escape** ▸ τινος from sthg.: γάμου φ. avoidance of marriage AESCHL. *Suppl.* 395 = λέκτρων φυγαί EUR. *Hel.* 799; νόσων φυγάς escape from diseases SOPH. *Ant.* 364 *cf. O.C.* 280; ἀγαθῶν φυγάς flight from good things PLAT. *Tim.* 69d; τῶν σιτίων avoidance of food GAL. 15.180 | *opp. to* αἵρεσις EPIC. 4.128, *al.* PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.11.11 SEXT. *P.* 1.87; *opp. to* δίωξις EPIC. 5.25 Ⓒ **refuge** DIOD. 17.78.2 || *medic. of bandages* **loosening** HP. *Off.* 9 Ⓓ *jur.* **exile, ban, proscription** AESCHL. *Ch.* 254 EUR. *Hip.* 37 PLAT. *Gorg.* 516d *etc.*; ἐκ γῆς from the region SOPH. *O.T.* 659; δικάζεις ἐκ πόλεως φυγὴν ἐμοί you decree my exile from the city AESCHL. *Ag.* 1412; φυγὴν ἐπιβαλεῖν ἑαυτῷ to impose exile on oneself HDT. 7.3.1; φυγῇ ζημιοῦν τινα to condemn s.o. to exile EUR. *Or.* 900 = φυγὴν καταγνῶναι *or* καταδικάζειν τινός AND. 1.106 LYS. 14.38; φυγῆς τιμήσομαι (*sc.* δίκην) I will condemn myself to exile PLAT. *Ap.* 37c, *cf. Crit.* 52c; φυγὴν φεύγειν to go into exile LYS. 13.74; τῆς πατρίδος φ. ποιήσασθαι to be an exile from the fatherland LYS. 3.42; Χαιρεφῶν ξυνέφυγε τὴν φυγὴν ταύτην Chairephon went into exile with you PLAT. *Ap.* 21a | *pl.* = *sg.* PLAT. *Prot.* 325b EUR. *Hip.* 1043; φυγὰς ἐμὰς χθονός my exile from this land EUR. *Med.* 400; φυγαὶ καὶ διώξεις exiles and persecutions PLAT. *Leg.* 638a || *extens. collect.* **exiles, fugitives** (= φυγάδες) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 74 THUC. 8.64.4 AESCHN. 2.143; κατάγειν τὴν φυγήν to recall the exiles XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.9 | *also pl.*: συλλέξαι τὰς φυγάς to gather the exiles PLAT. *Leg.* 682e.

φῠγῖμον -ου, τό [φυγή] **refuge, asylum:** τοῖς δούλοις for the slaves *1*IG 5.1.1390.80 (I[BCE]).

φῠγοδέμνιος -ον [φεύγω, δέμνιον] **avoider of the nuptial bed,** *of Athena* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.10.1).

φῠγόδεμνος -ον NONN. *D.* 2.98 (*Nymph*), *al.*, *see* φῠγοδέμνιος.

φῠγοδῐκέω, *contr.* [φυγόδικος] *impf.* ἐφυγοδίκουν **DEMOSTH. 40.16; to avoid the court, evade trial** DEMOSTH. *l.c.* PRYL. 65.4 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

φῠγοδῐκία -ας, ἡ [φυγόδικος] **avoidance of trial** GLOSS.

φῠγόδῐκος -ου, ὁ [φεύγω, δίκη] **one who evades a court case** PSB 5250.4 (II[BCE]).

φῠγόλεκτρος -ον [φεύγω, λέκτρον] ORPH. *H.* 32.8, *see* φυγοδέμνιος.

φῠγομᾰχέω, *contr.* [φυγόμαχος] *impf.* ἐφυγομάχουν POLYAEN. 3.10.12, 8.23.14 || *fut.* φυγομαχήσω DIOD. 19.29.1 || *aor.* ἐφυγομάχησα; **to avoid combat** POL. 3.90.10, *al.* DIOD. 17.27.2, 19.42.7 APP. 11.30 ONASAN. 11.3 *etc.* | **to avoid action** ONASAN. 31.1.

φῠγόμᾰχος -ον [φεύγω, μάχη] **one who avoids combat, coward** SIM. 19.

φῠγόξεινος -ον [φεύγω, ξένος] *poet.* **hostile to strangers, inhospitable** PIND. *O.* 11.17.

φῠγόπατρις -ιδος [φεύγω, πατρίς] **fugitive from one's fatherland, exile** *CCA* 2.198.

φῠγοπόλεμος -ον [φεύγω, πόλεμος] HSCH. *s.v.* φύξηλιν, *see* φυγοπτόλ-.

φῠγόπολις -εως [φεύγω, πόλις] **exile from a city** L. *E.M.* 328.54.

φῠγοπονέω, *contr.* [φυγόπονος] **to avoid hard work** *or* **labor** ORIG. *Cels.* 7.10.23.

φῠγοπονία -ας, ἡ [φεύγω, πόνος] **hatred for work** POL. 3.79.4 HIEROCL. 50.11 (STOB. 2.9.7.42).

φῠγόπονος -ον [φεύγω, πόνος] **one who flees from hard work** *or* **labor** POL. 39.1.10.

φῠγοπτόλεμος -ον [φεύγω, πόλεμος] **one who avoids combat, coward,** *poet. for* -πόλεμος OD. 14.213 QS 1.740 *etc.*

φῠγόπτολις -εως MAX. 349, *poet. for* φυγόπολις.

φύζα -ης, ἡ [φεύγω] **headlong flight, rout** IL. 14.140, 17.381, *cf.* AP.[9] *s.v.* φόβος; φ., φόβου κρυόεντος ἑταίρη rout, companion of icy fear IL. 9.2; ἀνάλκιδα φύζαν ἐνόρσας causing a base rout IL. 15.62; ἐν δὲ Ζεύς ... φύζαν ἐμοῖς ἑτάροισι κακὴν βάλεν Zeus cast ruinous flight among my companions OD. 14.269.

φῠζᾰκῐ́νός -ή -όν [φύζα] **liable** *or* **quick to flee, timorous:** ἔλαφοι deer IL. 13.102.

φῠζᾰλέος -α -ον [φύζα] ANTIST. (AP 6.237.6), *see* φῠζᾰκῐ́νός.

φύζημι *in inf.* φυζάναι HSCH., *see* φεύγω || *aor. ptc. pass.* φυζηθέντες **put to flight** NIC. *Th.* 825.

φύζω EUSTATH. 1643.2, *Ion. for* φεύγω.

φῦή -ῆς, ἡ [φύω] Ⓐ *Hom.* **stature, physique, figure,** *of pers., only acc.* IL. 3.208 OD. 6.152 HES. *Op.* 129, *Sc.* 88 PIND. *I.* 6.47, 7.22 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.168; οὔ ἑθέν ἐστι χερείων, οὐ δέμας οὐδὲ φυήν she is in no way inferior to her, either in physique or stature IL. 1.114, *cf.* OD. 5.212, 7.210; θηήσαντο φυὴν καὶ εἶδος ἀγητὸν Ἕκτορος they marvel at the splendid form and beauty of Hektor IL. 22.370; Νέστορι δῖῳ εἶδός τε μέγεθός τε φυήν τ' ἄγχιστα ἐώκει he resembled famous Nestor very closely in appearance, stature, and figure IL. 2.58; φυήν γε μὲν οὔ κακός ἐστι he certainly does not have a bad physique OD. 8.134; *later also gen.* οὔτε φυῆς ἐπιδευέες οὔτε νόοιο not without beauty or intelligence THEOCR. 22.160 | *rar. in trag.* AESCHL. *fr.* 154a.8; φ. Γοργόνος the figure of the Gorgon EUR. *El.* 461 | εὐάνθεμος φυά the flourishing luxuriance of the age, *of physical maturity* PIND. *O.* 1.67 || *post-Hom.* **form, body,** *of animals, plants or things* PIND. *P.* 4.235 MOSCH. 2.36 (*of roses*) LUC. *V.H.* 2 6 (*of beans*); φυὴ μελέων ἀνόστεος boneless limbs, *of molluscs* OPP. 1.639; ἀνέβη φ. τοῖς τείχεσιν the original form of the walls was restored VT *Neh.* 4.1 Ⓑ *poet. for* φύσις **nature, natural character** PIND. *O.* 9.100, *P.* 8.44, *N.* 1.25 CRATIN. 236; σοφὸς ὁ πολλὰ εἰδὼς φυᾷ he is wise who knows much by nature PIND. *O.* 2.86 Ⓒ **race, stock:** μερόπων of men AP 16.183.7 || **product, harvest** PBGU 708.4 (II[CE]) *etc.* || **substance** ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.1 • *Dor.* φυά.

φύη, φυίη, φυΐω *see* φύω.

Φύη -ης, ἡ **Phye,** *female name* HDT. 1.60.4.

φῦκᾰρίζω SCH. OPP. 1.127, *see* φυκόω.

φῦκάριον, τό **makeup** *extracted from marine algae* HSCH. *s.v.* ἄφυκα L. *Zon.*, *see* φῦκος • *also* φουκάριον PMICH. 8.508.6 (II-III[CE]).

φῦκις -ου, ὁ [φῦκος] *ichthyol., fish that lives amid algae* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 567b 20, *see* φυκίς.

φυκίασις -εως, ἡ **type of flaw in terracotta vessels** GLOSS., *cf. Lat.* ignia (*dub.*).

φῡκῐδιον -ου, τό [φυκίς] *ichthyol.* **little labrus** ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.185.2) *etc.*

φῡκῐ́δεις -εσσα -εν [φυκίον] **covered in algae,** *of beaches* IL. 23.693 THEOCR. 11.14; *of bait* THEOCR. 21.10.

φῡκῐ́οικος -ου [φυκίον, οἶκος] **that lives amid the algae,** *epith. of Poseidon* CALLIM. *fr.* 194.67.

φῦκιον *and* φῦκιον -ου, τό [φῦκος] Ⓐ *bot.* **alga** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 586a 6 *etc.*; *usu. pl.* PLAT. *Rp.* 611d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 590b 11 THEOCR. 7.58 *etc.*; κεῖται φυκίοις κεκαλυμμένον it is concealed in the algae LONG. 3.27.4 || *ichthyol., fish* (*see* φύκης) ANTIP.[2] AP 7.637.2 ORIB. *unc.* 131.25.3 Ⓑ **red makeup:** φ. ἐντρίβειν to apply red makeup LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 8; *fig.* κομμοῦν τοὺς λόγους οἷον φυκίῳ to load down the discourses as if with algae THEM. *Or.* 27.336c || pot for **makeup:** χρυσοῦν of gold *1*IG 11.2.161 *B* 42, *al.* (III[BCE]).

Φύκιον -ου, τό **Phykion,** *place where the Sphinx sat* PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 988a (*v.l. for* Φίκιον).

Φῦκιος, ὁ [φῦκος] **god of algae,** *epith. of Poseidon on Mykonos* ISYLL.[3] 1024.9 (III-II[BCE]).

φῡκιοφάγος -ον [φυκίον, φαγεῖν] **that feeds on algae,** *of a fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 602a 20 ATH. 305, *see* φυκοφάγος.

φῡκιοφόρος -ον [φυκίον, φέρω] **that bears** *or* **produces algae:** ἀκταί prom. XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.110).

φῡκιοχαίτης -ου [φυκίον, χαίτη] **that has hair like algae** (*shaggy or red?*) HSCH. PPSI 892.36 (IV[CE]) (*corr.*).

φυκιόω, *contr.* AESCHL. *fr.* 468.13 (*pf. mid. pass.* πεφυκίωται, *dub.*), *cf.* TZ. *Hist.* 3.421 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφυκιωμένος), *see* φυκόω.

φυκίς -ίδος, ἡ [φύκης] *fish, perhaps* **labrus** MNESIM. 4.38 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 567b 19, 591b 13 ANTIPH. 130.8 ALEXIS 115.12 NUM. (ATH. 7.282a); φυκίδες ἑφθαί **boiled labri** ANAXAN. 42.49.

φῡκῖτις -ίδος, ἡ [φῦκος] *precious stone that resembles algae* PLIN. 37.180.

φῡκιώδης -ες [φυκίον] **covered with algae:** λίθοι stones SCH. OPP. 3.420.

φῡκογείτων -ονος [φῦκος, γείτων] **that lives near algae,** *i.e.* **near the sea,** *epith. of Priapos* STAT. (AP 6.193.1).

φῡκόθρῐξ -τριχος [φῦκος, θρίξ] **crowned with algae:** πέτρη rock MATR. *Conv.* 26.

φῦκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*Heb.* pûk] Ⓐ *bot.* **alga** IL. 9.7 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603a 17 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.2 NIC. *Al.* 576 | *various species* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.3, 4, 6 DIOSC.[2] 4.99 Ⓑ **red makeup,** *prepared with algae* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.5 THEOCR. 15.16 VT *Wis.* 13.14 ALCIPHR. 2.8.3, *al.* Ⓒ *ichthyol.* GLOSS., *see* φυκίς • *epic dat. pl.* φύκεσσι ALCM. 14c.

φυκοτύχη -ης, ἡ *poultice* AET.[1] 15.35 PAEG. 7.17, *cf.* φικ-.

φῡκοφάγος -ον ARISTOT. *fr.* 319, 331, *see* φυκιο-.

φῡκόω, *contr.* [φῦκος] *aor. ptc.* φυκώσας ROM.[1] 5.27.1 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφυκωμένος; *only mid. pass.* Ⓐ **to be padded with algae:** διφθέρας πεφυκωμένας hides padded with algae DIOD. 17.45.4 Ⓑ **to wear red makeup** PLUT. *QConv.* 693b; φ. τὸ πρόσωπον to have one's face made up PLUT. *Coniug.* 142a.

Φυκτεύς, ὁ **Phykteus,** *male name* HES. *fr.* 12.2 (*gen.* -έος).

φυκτίμος *f*SYLL.[3] 550.5 (III[BCE]), *see* φύξιμος a).

φυκτός -ή -όν [φεύγω] *only neut. pl.* φυκτά means of escape IL. 16.128 OD. 14.489; οὐκέτι φυκτὰ πέλοντο there was no longer a way out OD. 8.299 • *poet. for* φευκτός.

φῡκώδης -ες [φῦκος] **full of algae** (*places*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 602a 19 || **of algae:** ἀποφορά emission DIOSC.[2] 5.118, 136 || **similar to algae** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.6.

φύκωμα -ατος, τό [φυκόω] **rouge** IO. *fr.Ier.* 16.5.

φύλαγμα -ατος, τό [φυλάσσω] Ⓐ **shelter, fortification** SCH. THUC. 6.66 L. *E.M.* 298.4 | *poet., of a tomb* *i*TAM 4(1).303 || **protection** SEC. *Sent.* 15 SIMP. *in Cat.* 373.36 Ⓑ **precept, prescription, commandment** VT *Lev.* 8.35, 22.9, *al.* IUL. *Gal.* 238c.

φῡλᾰδόν [φυλή] *adv.* **by tribe** SCH. IL. 12.3.

φῡλάζω [φυλή] **to divide into tribes:** φυλὰς φυλάξαι to subdivide the tribes PLUT. *Lyc.* 6.3.

φῡλᾰκάρχης -ου, ὁ [φυλακή, ἄρχω] **commander of the guard** *p*CAIR.ZEN. 6.23 (III[BCE]).

φῡλᾰκεία -ας, ἡ [φυλάσσω] **protection** AN. *Herb.* 181 GLOSS.

φῡλᾰκεῖον -ου, τό [φυλάσσω] Ⓐ **guardpost, garrison** POL. 10.30.6 DIOD. 13.84.5; *pl.* POL. 5.75.10, 76.3 || **body of guards, picket** *of four soldiers* POL. 6.33.7, 36.7 Ⓑ *Alex.* **cloth** DAMASC. *Isid.* 52 • φυλάκιον AEN. 20.5 (*v.l.*) APP. 9b.26 *and in pap.*

Φύλακες -ων, οἱ [Φυλάκη] **inhabit. of Phylake, Phylakians** QS 1.244.

φῡλᾰκεύς -έως, ὁ OPP.[1] 4.295 (*pl.* φυλακῆες), *epic for* φύλαξ.

φῡλᾰκή -ῆς, ἡ [φύλαξ] ❶ *concrete* Ⓡ **act of standing guard,** *esp. of night:* φυλακῆς μνήσασθε keep watch IL. 7.371; φυλακὰς ἔχειν *or* κατέχειν to keep watch, stand guard IL. 9.1, 471 EUR. *Tr.* 194 = φ. ποιεῖν *or* ποιεῖσθαι XEN. *An.* 5.7.31, 6.3.21, *Cyr.* 1.6.37 LYS. 12.16 = φυλακὰς φυλάττειν XEN. *An.* 2.6.10 PLAT. *Leg.* 758d DEMOSTH. 7.14; φυλακὰς καταστήσασθαι *or* κατασκευάσασθαι to set *or* arrange a guard ARISTOPH. *Av.* 841 XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.23; περὶ φυλακῆς ἐπιμέλεσθαι to be in charge of the watch *i*IG i[2].39.76 (V[BCE]); φ. νυκτερινή night watch ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 2; φυλακὴν [τῶν τειχῶν] ἔρημον καταλιπεῖν to let the watch on the wall lapse LYCURG. 17; ὅπως ... ἀφανὴς εἴη ἡ φυλακή so that the guard sees nothing THUC. 4.67.3 | *prov.* γυμνῷ φυλακὴν ἐπιτάττειν to put an unarmed man on guard duty, *i.e.* give orders that cannot be obeyed PHERECR. 154, *cf.* PHILEM. 11.1 Ⓑ *of pers.* **body of guards, garrison, guards** THUC. 4.30.4 PLAT. *Prot.* 321d NT *Acts* 12.10; φ. τοῦ σώματος bodyguard DEMOSTH. 23.3 DINAR. 1.9 = περὶ τὸ σῶμα XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.58 | **garrison** HDT. 2.30.2; *of a squadron of ships* ἡ ἐν τῇ Ναυπάκτῳ φ. the guard on Naupaktos THUC. 7.17.4, *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.22 || **the position of guard** PLAT. *Rp.* 415c Ⓒ **the office of guard, lookout, sentry** IL. 10.408, 416 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.49, *Mem.* 3.6.10 *etc.*; φυλακὰς προλιπών having left behind the sentries EUR. *Rh.* 18 || Διὸς φ. lookout of Zeus, *Pythagorean name for the center of the universe* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 293b 3 Ⓓ *of time* **changing of the guard** *during the night,* **watch** (*Lat.* vigilia): τῆς νυκτὸς ... δευτέρη φ. second shift of the night watch HDT. 9.51.3; πρώτης φ. ἀρχομένης at the beginning of the first watch *p*W.CHR. 1.2.18 (III[BCE]); φ. νυκτερινὰς καὶ ἡμερινὰς καθιστάναι to establish watches for night and daytime XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.43 | *there were three per night according to* SCH. EUR. *Rh.* 5, *but* EUR. *Rh.* 543 *mentions five; at Rome there were four* NT *Matt.* 14.25 L. *Sud.* Ⓔ *of places where others are kept under surveillance, hence* **prison, jail** DIOD. 10.30.1; ἐν φυλακῇ ἔχειν *or* θέσθαι τινά to keep s.o. in prison HDT. 1.160.4, *al.* (*but see infra* 2 a) VT *Gen.* 40.3 NT *Matt.* 5.25; εἰς φυλακὴν ἀπάγειν to put in prison, imprison PLUT. *Ant.* 16.5; εἰς φυλακὴν βάλλειν to throw into prison NT *Acts* 16.23 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.24 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.276.1) (*pass.*); δημοσία *or* πολιτικὴ φ. city prison DEMOSTH. 10.30 *etc.* ❷ *abstract* Ⓐ **guard, surveillance, defense, supervision:** ἐν φυλακῇ ἔχειν τινά to keep s.o. under surveillance HDT. 1.24.7, *cf.* PIND. *P.* 4.75; ἐν φ. ἔχειν τὸν Ἰσθμόν to watch the Isthmus HDT. 7.207, *cf.* 8.40.2; ἐν φ. ἀδέσμῳ ἔχειν τινά to keep watch over s.o. without binding him THUC. 3.34.3; ἐν φυλακῇσι μεγαλῇσι ἔχεσθαι to be kept under the strictest supervision HDT. 2.99.3; ἐν πλείστῃ φ. under the strictest guard DEMOSTH. 18.215; διὰ φυλακῆς ἔχειν *or* ποιεῖσθαί τι to guard sthg. THUC. 7.8.3, 8.39.3; φυλακὴν ποιεῖσθαί τινος to keep watch over s.o. HDT. 2.154.3 (*but see infra* c); *fig.* ὃς τὸν ἐμὸν ἔχει νόον ἐν φυλακῇσιν which keeps my thoughts under control THGN. 439; τὸν γλώσσης χαρακτῆρα ἐν φυλακῇ ἔχειν to maintain the language HDT. 1.57.3 | φυλακὴν ἔχειν περί τινα to stand guard over s.o. HDT. 1.39.1; φ. ἔχων, εἴ κως δυναίμην keeping watch to see if I could HDT. 1.38.2; φ. ἔχειν *or* λαμβάνειν μή to keep watch lest THUC. 2.69.1 MEN. *Peric.* 140; δεινὸς ἦσαν ἐν φυλακῇσι they were well guarded HDT. 3.152 || **care,** *of a property* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309b 6, *E.N.* 1120a 9 Ⓑ **guardianship, defense, safeguard:** φ. παρέχειν to offer protection ISOCR. 11.13; δημοκρατίας φ. safeguard of democracy LYS. 25.58; ἡ μεγίστη φ. τῆς πόλεως the greatest defense of the city AND. 4.19 Ⓒ **precaution, caution** THUC. 5.99; πολλῆς φυλακῆς ἔργον work of great caution PLAT. *Rp.* 537d; μάχη φυλακῆς δεομένη clash which requires caution PLAT. *Leg.* 906a, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.* φ. τινος **precaution against sthg.** EPIC. 6.80; κακοῦ **against evil** PLAT. *Def.* 413d; ὑποψίας φυλακὴν ποιήσασθαι to guard against suspicion ANTIPHO 2.1.2.

Φῡλάκη -ης, ἡ **Phylake,** *city in Thessaly* IL. 2.695 PIND. *I.* 1.59 *etc.* • *Dor.* -κα.

Φυλάκηθεν [Φυλάκη] *adv.* **from Phylake** QS 1.231.

Φῡλᾰκηΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [Φύλακος] **Phylakeis, daughter of Phylakos** AP. 1.47.

φῡλᾰκία, ἡ *p*RYL. 90.13 (III[CE]) *etc.*, *see* φυλακή.

Φῡλακία -ας, ἡ **Phylakia,** *place in Attica* PLUT. *Arat.* 34.2.

Φῡλᾰκίδης -ου, ὁ [Φύλακος] **son of Phylakos, Phylakides** IL. 2.705, 13.698 || **Phylakides,** *Aeginetan* PIND. *I.* 5.18, *al.* • *epic gen.* -αο || *Dor.* -ίδας -α PIND. *l.c.*

φῡλᾰκίζω [φυλακή] *impf.* ἐφυλάκιζον || *aor.* ἐφυλάκισα || *pf. mid. pass.* πεφυλάκισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* πεφυλακίσμην MAC. *Serm. B* 22.2.8 || *aor. pass.* ἐφυλακίσθην VT *Wis.* 18.4 *etc.*; **to throw into prison** NT *Acts* 22.19 *etc.*

φῡλᾰκικός -ή -όν [φυλακή] **that guards** *or* **watches attentively, vigilant** PLAT. *Rp.* 375e, *al.*; γυνή woman PLAT. *Rp.* 456a; ἡ φ. (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of guarding PLAT. *Rp.* 428d; ▸ *with gen.* φυλακικώτατοι πόλεως most fit to guard the city PLAT. *Rp.* 412c || **prepared to observe** ▸ *with gen.*: δόγματος the dogma PLAT. *Rp.* 412e.

φῡλᾰκῐον *see* φυλακεῖον.

Φυλάκιος -ου [Φυλάκη] **of Phylake** LUC. *DMort.* 28.1.

φῡλᾰκίς -ίδος, ἡ [φύλαξ] **keeper, warden** PLAT. *Rp.* 457c | **patrol ship** DIOD. 20.16.5.

φῡλᾰκισσα -ης, ἡ [φύλαξ] VT *Cant.* 1.6, *see* φῡλᾰκίς.

φῡλᾰκιστής -οῦ, ὁ [φυλακίζω] **jailer** PLAUT. *Aul.* 3.5.44 (*Lat.* phylacistes) || **fetters** LYD. *Mag.* 1.46.

φυλακῑτεύω [φυλακίτης] *aor. ptc.* φυλακιτεύσας; **to serve as** φυλακίτης *p*SB 4309.3 (III[BCE]); ▸ *with acc.* *p*HIB. 34.1 (III[BCE]).

φυλακίτης -ου, ὁ [φυλακή] *in Egypt* **police agent, guard** *p*BGU 1007.14 (III[BCE]) *etc.*; *in Syria* *i*OGIS 238.2 (III-II[BCE]).

φυλακῑτικός -ή -όν [φυλακίτης] **concerning the police,** *esp. neut. subst.* τὸ φυλακιτικόν **police tax** *p*HIB. 110.22 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

φυλακῖτις -ίδος, ἡ [φυλακίτης] *Pythagorean name for* **seven** NICOM.[2] ([IAMBL.[1]] 43).

φῡλᾰκός -οῦ, ὁ [φυλάσσω] **guardian, guard** IL. 24.566 HDT. 1.84.2, 89.3, 2.113.3, *al.* AP. 1.132; καταμεθύσας τοὺς φυλάκους you get the guards drunk HDT. 3.4.3; φ. νεκύων Κέρβερον Kerberos, guardian of the dead THEOCR. 29.38; ἥρως πόλεως φ. the hero protector of the city *i*PRIEN. 196.5 (IV[BCE]) | Φυλάκα, *epith. of Demeter* *i*IG 9(2).573 *i*SEG 17.288 (I[BCE]) • *epic and Ion. for* φύλαξ || *fem.* αἱ φυλακοί CALLIM. *fr.* 260.28 || *v.l.* φύλακος, *but for the accent. see* HDN. 1.150.3, *al.*

Φύλακος -ου, ὁ **Phylakos,** *male name* IL. 6.35 OD. 15.231 HDT. 8.39.1, 85.2.

φῡλακρῐσία -ας, ἡ [φυλή, κρίνω] *perhaps* **registration of the members of a tribe** *p*HARR. 64.7 (III-IV[CE]).

φῡλακτέος -α -ον [φυλάσσω] *verb. adj.* **one who ought to be kept under watch** SOPH. *O.C.* 1180 | **against whom it is necessary to guard** EUR. *Andr.* 63 || *neut.* -τέον **it is necessary to keep under watch** *or* **protect** EUR. *I.T.* 620 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.17 | **it is necessary to guard** ▸ τι against sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 499; ἡδονήν against pleasure ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109b 7; ▸ φ. (ὅπως) μή it is necessary to avoid ... XEN. *Oec.* 7.36 ISOCR. 6.94 (μηδέν) PLAT. *Rp.* 416a; ▸ *with inf.*: φ. τοῦτο πράττειν it is necessary to guard against doing this PORPH. *Abst.* 2.31.

φῠλακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ IL. 9.66, 80, 24.444, *poet. for* φύλαξ.

φυλακτηρία, ἡ [φυλακτήρ] HSCH., *see* πανυχίς.

φυλακτηριάζω [φυλακτήριον] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφυλακτηριασμένος *P*PGM 4.2623 || *aor. subj. pass. 2. sg.* φυλακτηριασθῇς *P*PGM 4.790; *only pass.* to be provided with an amulet *P*PGM *ll.cc.* HORAP. 24, *al.*

φυλακτήριον -ου, τό [φυλάσσω] Ⓐ garrison, fortified place, fortress HDT. 5.52.2 THUC. 4.31.1, 33.1, 110.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.12 AESCHN. 2.133 *I*SEG 24.154 (III^{BCE}) | *fig.* PLAT. *Rp.* 424d || *pl.* posting of guards ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331a 20 Ⓑ defense, safeguard PLAT. *Leg.* 917b DEMOSTH. 6.24 || amulet, talisman DIOSC.^{2} 5.154 PLUT. *Isid.* 378b | *Hebr.* phylactery, *small rolls of papyrus bearing verses of Scripture worn affixed to the forehead* NT *Matt.* 23.5 | *in Egypt* φ. χρυσᾶ golden symbols, *indicating the kingdoms of Upper and Lower Egypt I*OGIS 90.45 (II^{BCE}).

φυλακτήριος -α -ον [φυλακτήριον] suitable for guarding, protective PLAT. *Leg.* 842d *etc.*

φῠλάκτης -ου, ὁ [φυλάσσω] guard, *highest ranking magistrate at Kyme* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 291f, *see* φυλακτήρ.

φῠλακτικός -ή -όν [φυλάσσω] Ⓐ suitable for guarding *or* protecting ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1120b 15, *Rh.* 1366a 37; ὑγιείας health ARISTOT. *Top.* 106b 36 | *of pers.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.6; τῶν ὄντων good guardian of property XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.9; φ. ἐγκλημάτων one who preserves the memory of offenses ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381b 4 | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. means of preservation PHILOD. *Oec.* 10.32, 40 GAL. 10.638 PORPH. *Nymph.* 16 Ⓑ cautious, wary ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372b 28 ◆ *adv.* φυλακτικῶς in such a way as to guard MEN. *Dysc.* 95 ARISTOT. *Top.* 106b 37 | cautiously, circumspectly POL. 6.8.3, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερον POL. 1.18.1, *al.*

φυλακτόν -οῦ, τό [φύλαξ] amulet LEONTN. *VSym.* 53.

φῠλακτός -ή -όν [φυλάσσω] *verb. adj.* that which can be preserved: ὑγίεια health AL. *Febr.* 22.

φυλάκτρον -ου, τό *P*OXY. 502.43 (II^{CE}), *al.*, *see* φυλακιτικόν.

φυλάκτωρ -ορος, ὁ, ἡ NONN. *D.* 2.176 *etc.*, *poet. for* φύλαξ.

φῠ́λαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* bu-bulcus ?] Ⓐ guard, keeper, watcher SOPH. *O.C.* 355, *al. etc.*: φύλακες ἄνδρες soldiers of the guard IL. 9.477; σημαίνει φυλάκεσσι he stands at the head of the guards IL. 10.58; νεὼς σῆς φ. keeper of your ship SOPH. *Ph.* 543; τοῦ τείχους of the wall THUC. 2.78.2; κατὰ τὰς πύλας at the gates XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.8; φύλακας ἐφιστάναι to post guards XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.19; τινὰ φύλακ' ἐπιστῆσαί τινι to put s.o. to watch over s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 303; φύλακα κατεστήσαμεν τῇ οἰκίᾳ we posted one of the guards at the house LYS. 19.31; φύλακας ἀμφὶ πῦρ καθημένους guards seated around the fire XEN. *An.* 4.2.5 | *of Kerberos* SOPH. *O.C.* 1572 | *fem.* ἡ φ. female guard SOPH. *Ai.* 36, *O.C.* 355 EUR. *Andr.* 86; ἀλλ' ἔστι κἀμοὶ κλῆς ἐπὶ γλώσσῃ φύλαξ I too have a slavewoman, guardian of my tongue AESCHL. *fr.* 316 || garrison, body of guards THUC. 6.100.1 *etc.*; φύλακες τοῦ σώματος bodyguards PLAT. *Rp.* 566b = *simpl.* φύλακες XEN. *Hier.* 6.10; λόχοι φύλακες reserve maniples XEN. *An.* 6.5.9; ὁ τοῦ δεσμωτηρίου φ. the jailer PLAT. *Crit.* 43a; τῶν αἰχμαλώτων the guard of the prisoners XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.6 | *of flames* φύλακες Ἡφαίστου κύνες dogs from the guards of Hephaestus EUB. 75.7 Ⓑ guardian, tutor, protector, defender ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. HES. *Op.* 122 PIND. *P.* 8.58 LYS. 12.94 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.14 *etc.*; δωμάτων ἐμῶν φ. guardian of my house AESCHL. *Ag.* 914; χώρας of the region SOPH. *O.T.* 1418; παιδός of the son HDT. 1.41.2; τῆς πολιτείας of the state AND. 4.16 PLAT. *Rp.* 374d; τῶν νόμων of the laws PLAT. *Leg.* 966b, *al.*; τῆς εἰρήνης of the peace ISOCR. 4.175; *but* φ. Ἀργείου δορός a defender against the Argive army EUR. *Ph.* 1094 | φ. ἐπὶ τοῖς ὠνίοις supervisor of sales LYS. 22.16 | *fem.* EUR. *Tr.* 462 *etc.*; πιστὴ φ. οἴκων faithful guardian of the house XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.32; *of a lavishly provisioned table* φ. φιλίας guardian of friendship TIMOCL. 13.2 || *of things* PLUT. *Nic.* 3.7 Ⓒ observer, follower: τοῦ δόγματος of the belief PLAT. *Rp.* 413c; τοῦ ἐπιταττομένου of the orders XEN. *Cyn.* 12.2 Ⓓ chain *I*DÉLOS 1427 *B* i 93 (II^{BCE}); ἀργυροῦς of silver *I*G 7.3498.8 (II-I^{BCE}) *etc.* || *medic.* bandage GAL. 19.144.

Φύλαξ -ακος, ὁ Phylax, *name of a dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5 || *male name* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 23.1.

Φῠλαξιθᾰλάσσειος -ον [φύλαξ, θάλασσα] of the tribe Phylaxithalassia (*lit.* "guardian of the sea"), *at Alexandria in Egypt P*OXY. 273.9 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

φῠ́λαξις -εως, ἡ [φυλάσσω] protection, custody, defense SOPH. *fr.* 432.9 (*prob.*) || surety EUR. *Hel.* 506.

φῠλαρχέω, *contr.* [φυλάρχης] *aor.* ἐφυλάρχησα || *pf. ptc.* πεφυλαρχηκώς THPHR. *fr. App.* 7.209 F.; to be phylarch *or* commander of the cavalry ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 561 XEN. *Hip.* 11.10 IS. 11.41 | to command a tribe ▸ *with gen.*: φ. τῆς Ὀλυνθίας to be in command during the destruction of Olynthos IS. 5.42 *I*TAM 4(1).223,299.

φυλάρχης -ου, ὁ *I*G 12.2.505.4 VT 2*Macc.* 8.32 PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 165, *al. etc.*, *see* φύλαρχος.

φυλαρχία -ας, ἡ [φύλαρχος] phylarchy, office of phylarch ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 5 COM. *Com.* 25.4.

φύλαρχος -ου, ὁ [φυλή, ἄρχω] Ⓐ phylarch, head of a tribe XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.14, *al.* PLUT. *Cr.* 21.1 || *milit., at Athens* phylarch, *commander of one of the cavalry divisions raised from each tribe* HDT. 5.69.2 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 799 PLAT. *Leg.* 755c, 834c, *al.* XEN. *Hippar.* 1.8, 21 LYS. 16.7 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 30.2 *etc.* || *pl.* phylarchs, *members of an oligarchic council at Epidamnos* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1301b 22 Ⓑ *various offices: at Rome* military tribune (*Lat.* tribunus militum) DION. 2.7.3 PLUT. *Rom.* 20.2 || *Hebr.* head priest *of a tribe* VT *1Esd.* 7.8 | *pl.* elders VT *Deut.* 31.28 || sheikh: τῶν Ἀράβων of the Arabs STRAB. 16.1.28.

Φύλαρχος -ου, ὁ Phylarchos, *male name, historian* POL. 2.56 PLUT. *Them.* 32.4.

Φύλας -αντος, ὁ Phylas, *king of Ephyra* IL. 16.181, 191.

Φυλάσιος -ου, ὁ [Φυλή] inhabit. of Phyle *in Attica* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1028 MEN. *Dysc.* 521.

φῠλάσσω, *Att.* φυλάττω [φύλαξ] *impf.* ἐφύλασσ(τ-τ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐφυλασσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* φυλάξω, *mid.* φυλάξομαι || *aor.* ἐφύλαξα, *mid.* ἐφυλαξάμην || *pf. act.* (*usu. in compd.*) πεφύλᾰχα *and later* πεφύλακα, *mid. pass.* πεφύλαγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεφυλάγμην || *aor. pass.* ἐφυλάχθην || *fut. pass.* φυλαχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *abs.* to guard, stand watch *or* guard, *esp. at night* | *with fin. cl.* || *with* μή *and subj.* to pay attention, look out, be on guard *or* guard against | *with ptc. of subj.* || to stand guard, watch, wait for | *extens.* to be on guard Ⓑ *usu. trans.* to oversee, protect, guard, defend, keep watch over | *with int. acc.* | *of pers.* | *with acc. and inf.* | *with* (ὅπως) μή *and subj.* Ⓒ to lie in wait: τι *or* τινα for sthg. *or* s.o. | to keep waiting for, wait for, await *watching*: | *often with ptc. of obj.* | *with rel. pron.* || to watch, observe Ⓓ *fig.* to keep, preserve, maintain, observe, *of feelings and states of mind*: | *of rules, orders, laws etc.* | *with pred. adj.* || *concr.* to keep, have in stock || *with acc. of place* to remain Ⓔ *rar.* to avoid ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *abs.* to keep watch, be careful, be cautious Ⓑ to be on guard *or* alert for, keep away from, guard against, avoid, *with acc.* | *with gen.* | *with prep.* || to be careful, guard against, beware, *with inf.* | *with* ὡς μή *and inf.* | *with* (ὅπως) μή *and subj.* to be careful, take care Ⓒ *s.times in positive sense* to be careful, take care, *with acc.* | *with gen.* Ⓓ *fig. with acc.* to guard, preserve, maintain ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be overseen *or* guarded, to be kept under surveillance Ⓑ to be maintained, be preserved ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *abs.* to guard, stand watch *or* guard, *esp. at night* IL. 10.419, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.23 *etc.*; νύκτα φ. to keep watch at night IL. 10.312 OD. 5.466, 22.195; φ. πάννυχον ἐγρήσσοντα to stay awake keeping watch the whole night OD. 20.52; τὴν ἡμέραν during the day THUC. 7.28.2; σὺν κυσὶ καὶ δούρεσσι φυλάσσοντας περὶ μῆλα those who watch the flocks with dogs and staffs IL. 12.303; περὶ τὰ βασίλεια to stand guard around the royal palace XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.68; τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις to mount a guard for the Athenians THUC. 7.53.2; κατὰ διαδοχὴν φ. to stand guard in turn THUC. 7.28.2 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ φυλάσσοντες the guards ISOCR. 10.34 | ▸ *with fin. cl.*: κατὰ θάλατταν ἐφύλαττεν ὅπως μηδὲν εἰσπλέοι he kept watch at sea so that no one would sail up and catch him by surprise XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.29 || ▸ *with* μή *and subj.* to pay attention, look out, be on guard *or* guard against ▸ φ. (ὅπως) μή ... to pay attention *or* look out lest, guard against ... PLAT. *Theaet.* 154d DEMOSTH. 18.276; φυλάσσων μή σε λάθῃ taking care that it doesn't escape you EUR. *I.A.* 145 | ▸ *with ptc. of subj.*: φυλάσσουσι γραφόμενοι τὠποβαῖνον they make sure to register the event in an inscription HDT. 2.82.2 || to stand guard, watch, wait for: αὐτοῦ φ. to wait here AESCHL. *Eum.* 243; ἕως until LYS. 1.15; πηνίκα when DEMOSTH. 18.308; ἢν if XEN. *Hippar.* 7.8 | *extens.* to stand at guard AND. 1.135 Ⓑ *usu. trans.* to oversee, protect, guard, defend, keep watch over: στρατὸν φ. to stand guard over the camp IL. 10.417; μῆλα to watch over the flocks OD. 12.136, *cf.* 17.593; τὴν ἑωυτῶν φ. to guard their own country HDT. 8.46.1; πόλιν the city AESCHL. *Sept.* 136; πύλας the gates EUR. *Andr.* 950; βρέτας τόδε ... φυλάσσων keeping watch over (*i.e.* without moving away from) this altar AESCHL. *Eum.* 440; τὸ χρυσίον ... ὥσπερ τὴν Δάναην φυλάττοντας who preserve the gold ... like Danaë LUC. *Nec.* 2 | ▸ φ. τί τινι to guard sthg. for s.o. XEN. *An.* 5.3.4 LYS. 19.40 | ▸ *with int. acc.* φυλακὰς φ. to keep watch, mount a guard XEN. *An.* 5.1.2, *al.* NT *Luke* 2.8 | *of pers.* με φύλασσε protect me IL. 10.291; ἀθανάτων ὅς τίς σε φυλάσσει whichever one of the immortals protects you OD. 15.35; σε φυλάττοι Ζεύς may Zeus protect you ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 499; ▸ φ. τινὰ ἀπό τινος to defend s.o. from sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.7 *etc.*, *but* to keep s.o. away from sthg. MEN. *Sam.* 302 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: τοὐμὸν φυλάξει σ' ὄνομα μὴ πάσχειν κακῶς my name will protect you from suffering SOPH. *O.C.* 667; φ. μηδένα ... ἐς τὴν Σικελίαν περαιοῦσθαι to keep watch lest anyone reach Sicily THUC. 7.17.2; ▸ *with inf.* ἐφύλαξα τοῦτο ἀρκέσαι I tried to stop it SOPH. *Al.* 535; φ. τὸ μηδὲν ἐναντίον γενέσθαι to watch out for inconveniences DEMOSTH. 18.313 | ▸ *with* (ὅπως) μή *and subj.* to beware lest s.o. PLAT. *Crat.* 393c, *al.*; ▸ φ. τινὰ εἰ to watch to see if s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 220d Ⓒ to lie in wait ▸ τι *or* τινα for sthg.

or s.o. IL. 2.251 OD. 4.670; οὐκ ἀπειλὰς ὑμετέρας ἐφύλαξα I paid no attention to your threats CALLIM. *H.* 4.204 | **to keep waiting for, wait for, await** *in watching*: τὸ σύμβολον to await the signal AESCHL. *Ag.* 8; τὴν ἡμέραν the day ANTIPHO 6.37; νύκτα the night THUC. 2.3.4; τοὺς ἐτησίας the Etesian winds DEMOSTH. 4.31 | ▸ *often with ptc. of obj.*: δείλην ὀψίην γινομένην τῆς ἡμέρης φ. to wait for the late afternoon HDT. 8.9; φυλάξασα ... Ξέρξην βασιλήιον δεῖπνον προτιθέμενον waiting for Xerxes to offer his royal banquet HDT. 9.110.2; ἀριστοποιούμενος φ. τοὺς στρατιώτας to wait for the soldiers to have breakfast DEMOSTH. 23.165 | ▸ *with rel. pron.* HDT. 5.12.3 ‖ **to watch, observe**: τοὺς πολεμίους to spy on the enemy XEN. *Lac.* 12.2 D *fig.* to keep, preserve, maintain, observe, *of feelings and states of mind*: χόλον *or* θυμόν φ. to hold onto anger IL. 16.30 PLAT. *Leg.* 867a; φιλότητα friendship IL. 24.111 | *of rules, orders, laws etc.* IL. 16.686; φ. ὅρκια to keep oaths IL. 3.280; μακάρων τελετάς the rites of the gods PIND. *O.* 3.41; τὸ πιστόν one's word SOPH. *O.C.* 626; τοὺς νόμους the laws PLAT. *Pol.* 292a, *cf.* SOPH. *Tr.* 616; τὰς συνθήκας the pacts ISOCR. 17.20; σιγήν to observe silence EUR. *I.A.* 542; ἄξια ἤθη worthy habits EUR. *Ion* 736; τὴν τιμωρίαν to put revenge into action DEMOSTH. 21.40; φ. τῇ μνήμῃ τὰ λεχθέντα to remember what was said PLAT. *Leg.* 783c; ἐάν μοι ἓν μόνον φυλάττῃς provided that you keep only one thing PLAT. *Gorg.* 461d | ▸ *with adj. pred.* ἀδέκαστον τὴν διάνοιαν φ. to maintain complete lucidity of judgement DION. *Thuc.* 34.7; ἀθάνατον ἔχθραν μὴ φύλαττε do not maintain hostility forever MEN. *Gn.* 5 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: φ. τινὰ δεδεμένον to keep s.o. in jail ANTIPHO 5.47 ‖ *concr.* **to keep, hold in stock** OD. 2.350 (*wine*) THEOCR. 3.22, 7.64 (*garlands*); ἐν κόλποισι φ. to hold in the lap THEOCR. 2.120 (*fruit*) ‖ ▸ *with acc. of place* to remain: τόδε δῶμα in this house OD. 5.208 E *rar.* to avoid: ἅπαντα ταῦτα φυλάττειν κελεύει he orders to avoid all this GAL. 18(2).791 ❷ *mid.* A ▸ *abs.* to keep watch, be careful, be cautious ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 631, *Ec.* 769 XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.9 MEN. *Asp.* 28; νύκτα φυλασσομένοισι κακήν for those keeping watch on a bad night IL. 10.188; φρονέων πεφυλαγμένος εἶναι to be on guard prudently IL. 23.343; φυλαττομένους πορεύεσθαι to advance cautiously XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.30 B **to be on guard** *or* **alert for, keep away from, guard against, avoid** ▸ *with acc.*: τι (from) sthg. SAPPH. 158.2 HDT. 1.108.3, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 4 *etc.*; ▸ τινα to guard against s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 715, *al.*; τοὺς Ἀτρείδας εἰσορῶν ... φυλάξομαι if I see the Atreidae, I will avoid them SOPH. *Ph.* 455; τὸν πηλόν ... φύλαξαι keep watch over the mud ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 248 | ▸ *with gen.*: τῶν εὖ φ. keep well away SOPH. *O.C.* 161; φ. ἀνέμων to guard against the winds ARAT. 930; Ἄρκτοι ... πεφυλαγμέναι ὠκεανοῖο the Bears who keep far away from the Ocean ARAT. 48 | ▸ *with prep.*: φ. πρός τι to be alert for sthg. THUC. 7.69; ἀπό τινος to guard against sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.9, *Hel.* 7.2.10 ‖ **to be careful, guard against, beware** ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 205 DEMOSTH. 25.11 *etc.*; φ. μηδὲν ἐξαμαρτεῖν to be careful not to make mistakes HDT. 1.108.5; ἐπὶ γῆν τὴν σὴν στρατεύεσθαι to avoid invading your land HDT. 7.5.2; μηδένα βαλεῖν to be careful to blame no one ANTIPHO 3.4.7; λέγειν to guard against saying ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1441b 20; ▸ *with subst. inf.* φ. τὸ λυπῆσαι to guard against pain DEMOSTH. 18.258 | ▸ *with* ὡς μή *and inf.* XEN. *An.* 7.6.22 = ὥστε μή XEN. *An.* 7.3.35 | **to be careful, take care** ▸ *with* (ὅπως) μή *and subj.* lest AESCHL. *Pr.* 390 EUR. *I.T.* 69 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 257 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.37 *etc.*; φυλάξῃ μή σε ... πάντες ἀτιμάσωσι be careful that everyone doesn't dishonor you XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.14; φύλαξαι μή ... σαυτὸν ζημιώσῃς take care not to punish yourself XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.30; ▸ *with opt. obl.* φυλαττόμενος μὴ δοκοίη φεύγειν being careful not to give the impression of flight XEN. *An.* 2.2.16 C *s.times in positive sense* to be careful, take care ▸ *with acc.*: πεφυλαγμένος ἦσο καὶ κεφαλὴν πεφύλαξο be careful and guard your head OR. (HDT. 7.148.3); φυλάσσεο τὸ ἀμπέχονόν μευ take care of my shawl THEOCR. 15.71 | ▸ *with gen.* φ. τῶν νεῶν μὴ ξυντρίψωσιν they took care to avoid the ships colliding THUC. 4.11.4; ▸ *with subst. inf.* φυλάξασθε ... τοῦ ἀγαπᾶν κύριον τὸν θεὸν ὑμῶν take care to love the Lord our God VT *Josh.* 23.11 D ▸ *fig. with acc.* to guard, preserve, maintain: φρεσί *or* ἐν θυμῷ in mind HOM. 3.544 HES. *Op.* 491; φ. τι to bear sthg. in mind HES. *Op.* 263, [561]; φ. μέτρα to respect the measurement HES. *Op.* 694; χρέος to pay a debt PIND. *O.* 7.40; τὰ λελεγμένα to record the matters spoken of SOPH. *El.* 1012 ❸ *pass.* A **to be overseen** *or* **guarded, be kept under surveillance** HDT. 3.45.1 SOPH. *Ph.* 48 XEN. *An.* 6.4.27, *Oec.* 4.9 (*land*); φρουρίοισι by guards EUR. *Or.* 760; προσπόλοις by slaves SOPH. *Ai.* 539; νέος γάρ εἰμι καὶ φυλάσσομαι I am a young man and kept under watch ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1355 B **to be maintained, preserved** SOPH. *O.T.* 382 (*enmity*) • *epic pres. inf.* φυλασσέμεναι IL. 10.312, *al. etc. and* φυλασσέμεν CALLIM. *H.* 1.81 QS 6.177 ‖ *fut. mid. with pass. signf.* SOPH. *Ph.* 48 XEN. *Oec.* 4.9 ‖ *Dor. fut.* φυλαξῶ THEOCR. 1.63 CALLIM. *H.* 6.123 ‖ *epic aor.* φύλαξα | *imper.* φύλαξον, *mid.* φύλαξαι | *inf. act.* φυλάξαι ‖ *pf. imper. mid. pass.* πεφύλαξο HES. *Op.* 797 *etc.*; *Boeot.* φεφύλαχσο *i*SCHWYZ. 538 (VI^{BCE}).

Φῡλείδης -ου, ὁ [Φυλεύς] **son of Phyleus,** *Meges* IL. 2.628, *al.* ‖ **Phyleides,** *male name* THUC. 2.2.1 • *epic gen.* -δεω *and* -δαο.

φῡλετεύω [φυλή] **to admit into a tribe,** *strangers and metics* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 37 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐφυλέτευσε).

φῡλέτης -ου, ὁ [φυλή] **member of a tribe** ANTIPHO 6.13 AND. 1.150 LYS. 20.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 955d, *al. etc.*; ὦ φυλέτα O fellow tribesman ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 568 ‖ *adj.* φ. χορός the chorus of (one's own) tribe *i*IG 2^2.3114 (I^{CE}).

φῡλετικός -ή -όν [φυλέτης] A **of** *or* **by a member of the tribe:** δικαστήρια tribunals PLAT. *Leg.* 768c; δίκαι lawsuits PLAT. *Leg.* 915c; φιλίαι friendships ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161b 13 *etc.* B *at Rome* (= *Lat.* tributus): ἡ φ. (ἐκκλησία) comitia tributa DION. 7.59.9; φ. ἀρχαιρεσίαι elections of the tribal magistrates DCASS. 53.23.2 ◆ *adv.* **φυλετικῶς as members of the tribe** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 164a 27.

φῡλέτις -ιδος **of the tribe:** *subst.* ἡ φυλέτις (ἐκκλησία) **comitia tributa,** *at Rome* APP. 15.30 (*acc.* -έτιν).

Φῡλεύς -έως, ὁ **Phyleus,** *male name, son of Augeias* IL. 2.628, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 285 *etc.* • *Dor.* Φύλης | *epic gen.* -έος *and* -ῆος | *acc.* -ῆα.

φῡλή -ῆς, ἡ [φύω] A **tribe,** *whose members were united by blood ties*: *three Doric tribes* (*Hylleis, Dymanes, Pamphyli*) HDT. 5.68.1 PLUT. *Lyc.* 6/2; *four Ionian tribes* (*Geleontes, Aegikores, Argades, Hopletes*) HDT. 5.69.1 EUR. *Ion* 1576 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 8.3 PLUT. *Sol.* 19.1 *etc.*; *of the Laconians* HDT. 4.145.5; *of the Persians* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.5; *of archaic Rome* DION. 2.7.4; *of the Jews* VT *Num.* 1.4 NT *Matt.* 19.28 *etc.* ‖ *based on territory*: *at Athens after the reform of Kleisthenes* HDT. 5.69.2, 6.131.1 PLUT. *Demetr.* 10.6 *etc.*; *at Rome after the reform of Servius Tullius* DION. 4.14.2 PLUT. *Rom.* 20.2; *in Egypt* PBGU 1113.3 (I^{BCE}); *of priests attached to a temple i*OGIS 56.24 (II^{BCE}) | φ. τοπικαί tribes based on territory, *opp. to* γενικαί by ties of kinship PLAT. *Leg.* 753c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1264a 8, *al. etc.* B *milit.* **contingent, body of soldiers,** *formed from a tribe* HDT. 6.111.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 753c, d XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.19 PLUT. *Arist.* 5.6; φ. ὁπλιτῶν contingent of hoplites THUC. 6.98.4; τῶν Μεσσηνίων of Messenians THUC. 3.90.2 | *of cavalry* squadron XEN. *Hippar.* 1.21 LYS. 13.79 ‖ **representation** *of a tribe in the organs of government i*SYLL.^{3} 589.2 *etc.* C *of things* **species, type, kind:** κατὰ φυλὰς διακρίνειν to distinguish by type XEN. *Oec.* 9.6.

Φυλή -ῆς, ἡ **Phyle,** *Attic deme* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1023, *Pl.* 1146 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.2, *al.* AESCHN. 3.195 *etc.*

Φῡλήιος -ου, ὁ QS 10.138, *see* Φυλείδης.

Φυλήνδε [Φυλή] *adv.* **to Phyle** STEPH.[1]

Φυλῆσιν [Φυλή] *adv.* **in Phyle** STEPH.[1]

φῦλία -ας, ἡ *prob.* **wild olive,** oleaster OD. 5.477 NONN. *D.* 5.474 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* -ίη ‖ *also* φυλλία PAUS. 2.32.10.

φύλιος -α -ον [φυλή] **of the tribe** POLL. 8.110 (*gods*).

φυλλάζω [φύλλον] **to be covered in leaves** GLOSS.

φυλλάκανθος -ον [φύλλον, ἄκανθα] **that has sharp leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.7, 6.1.3.

φυλλάμπελον -ου, τό [φύλλον, ἄμπελος] **vine leaf** GLOSS.

φυλλανθές -οῦς, τό *bot.* **wild chamomile** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.3 (*conject.*), *cf.* PLIN. 21.99.

φυλλάριον -ου, τό [φύλλον] **small leaf** *i*DÉLOS 1441 *A* 2.67 (II^{BCE}) DIOSC.^{2} 1.4, *al.*; *fig.* φυλλάρια ... τὰ τεχνία σου your tender little leaves MAUR. 10.34.

φυλλάς -άδος, ἡ [φύλλον] A *usu. subst.* **pile of leaves,** *on which to lie down,* **bed of leaves** HDT. 8.24.1 SOPH. *Ph.* 33 AP. 1.1183 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **foliage, leaves** AESCHL. *Ag.* 966 SOPH. *O.C.* 676 LONG. 1.21.1, *al.*; τεμενία φ. sacred woods SOPH. *Tr.* 754; φ. Παρνασία leafy branch of Parnassos, *laurel* EUR. *Andr.* 1100; *fig. of an old man* φυλλάδος ἤδη κατακαρφομένης now thin in foliage AESCHL. *Ag.* 79 | **leafy branch, bough** EUR. *Suppl.* 32 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 398 GEOP. 3.10.6; κλισίαι ἐκ φυλλάδος huts made of branches DIOD. 19.22.3 | **salad** MNESIM. 4.31 DIPH. 18.4 B *adj.* **covered with leaves** NONN. *D.* 21.340.

φυλλεῖον -ου, τό [φύλλον] *ordin. pl.* **φυλλεῖα aromatic herbs, beet tops** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 469; φ. ῥαφανίδων **little radish leaves** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 544.

Φυλλεύς -έος, ὁ **Phylleus,** *male name* MNASALC. (AP 6.264.1).

φυλλέω HSCH., *see* ἀδολέσχω.

Φυλλήιον -ου, τό **Phylleion,** *mountain in Thessaly* AP. 1.37.

Φυλλῆις -ῖδος [Φύλλις] **of Phyllis** AP. 2.652.

φυλλία *see* φυλία.

φυλλιάω, *contr.* [φύλλον] **to lose leaves** ARAT. 333 (*epic ptc. fem.* φυλλιόωσαι).

Φυλλίδας -ου, ὁ **Phyllidas,** *male name, Theban* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.2, *al.*

φυλλίζω [φύλλον] *aor.* ἐφύλλισα; **to denude of vine leaves** GEOP. 5.12.12 (*pass.*) ‖ **to strip** *petals* ORIB. 5.33.6.

φυλλικός -ή -όν [φύλλον] **of** *or* **from leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.5, 3.18.11 | **foliaceous: σφαιρίον marble** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.5 ‖ Φυλλικός, ὁ (sc. μήν) **Phyllikos,** *Thess. month i*IG 9.2.224.4.

φυλλιναῖος -ον [φύλλον] L. *E.M.* 802.38, *see* φυλλίνης.

φυλλίνης -ου [φύλλον] **that has a crown of leaves**

as prize. *of a contest* POLL. 3.153 HSCH.

φύλλινος -η -ον [φύλλον] **of leaves** *or* **leafy branches**: τοῖχος wall THEOCR. 21.8; στέφανος crown LUC. *Merc.* 13.

φύλλιον -ου, τό [φύλλον] **small leaf** PLAT.[1] 186 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 47.45 HP. (GAL. 19.153) ‖ *perhaps* **tray**, *in the shape of a leaf* PLOND. 1.191.11 (II[BCE]).

Φύλλιος -ον [Φύλλος] **of Phyllos**, *epithet of Apollo* STRAB. 9.5.14.

φυλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [φύλλον] **foliage** GEOP. 7.18.1, *see* φυλλάς | **salad** HERACL.[7] (ATH. 3.120d) ‖ *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.107a, *see* φυλλῖτις.

Φυλλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Phyllis**, *region in Thrace* HDT. 7.113.2 ‖ *female name* LUC. *Salt.* 40 DCASS. 67.18.2 COMET. (AP 5.265.1).

Φύλλις -ιδος, ὁ **Phyllis**, *river in Bithynia* STEPH.[1] | **Phyllis** *musician* L. *Sud.* σ 643, φ 836.

φυλλῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [φύλλον] *bot.* **hart's tongue**, *fern* DIOSC.[2] 3.107.

Φυλλιών -ῶνος, ὁ **Phyllion**, *month at Iasos* IASOS 198.17.

Φυλλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Phyllion**, *male name* ARISTAEN. 1.3.

φυλλοβολέω, *contr.* [φυλλοβόλος] *impf.* ἐφυλλοβόλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐφυλλοβολούμην ‖ *aor.* ἐφυλλοβόλησα ❶ *act.* A **to lose leaves** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1007 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 783b 10, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.6 ‖ *of roses* **to lose petals** CALLIM. *epigr.* 43.3 B **to sprinkle with leaves** PHILIC. 680.53 HDN.[1] 8.7.2; ▸ *with dat.*: φ. ῥόδοις, ἴοις, στεφάνοις to sprinkle with roses, violets, crowns CHARIT. 3.8.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be sprinkled with leaves** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 297 HDN.[1] 7.10.8 *etc.* • *pres. ptc.* φυλλοβολεῦντα CALLIM. *Lc.*

φυλλοβολία -ας, ἡ [φυλλοβόλος] A **falling of leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.6 B **sprinkling with leaves** *or* **crowns** (*of leaves*), *in honor of victorious athletes* SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 574.

φυλλοβόλος -ον [φύλλον, βάλλω] **that loses leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.3.

φυλλόβολος -ον [φύλλον, βάλλω] *only subst. pl.* τὰ φυλλόβολα **fallen leaves** *I*G 2[2].1362.7.

φυλλόκομος -ον [φύλλον, κόμη] **of thick foliage, leafy** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 215, 742.

φυλλοκόπος -ον [φύλλον, κόπτω] **pruner** GLOSS.

φυλλολογέω, *contr.* [φυλλολόγος] **to strip off leaves** POLL. 7.143 POTAIT 1756.5 (II[CE]) *etc.*

φυλλολογία -ας, ἡ [φυλλολόγος] **clearing of leaves** POXY. 1692.20 (II[CE]) *etc.*

φυλλομάνέω, *contr.* [φυλλομανής] **to rely on rich foliage** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.4 • *Dor. ptc.* φυλλομανίοντα CALLICR. (STOB. 4.28.16.55).

φυλλομάνής -ές [φύλλον, μαίνομαι] **rich in foliage** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 143 L. *E.M.* 474.51.

φύλλον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* folium] A **leaf** SOPH. *O.C.* 702, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.6 | *usu. pl.* τὰ φύλλα **leaves, foliage** IL. 1.234, 6.147, *al.* HES. *Op.* 421 PIND. *P.* 9.46 *etc.*; οἵη περ φύλλων γενεή, τοίη δὲ καὶ ἀνδρῶν as is the generation of leaves, so too is that of men IL. 6.146, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 685; τὰ φ. καταδρέποντες κατήσθιον they collected the leaves and ate them HDT. 8.115.2; φύλλ' ἄνεμος ... δονεῖ the wind stirs the leaves BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.65; ἡμεῖς δ', οἷά τε φύλλα φύει ... ὥρη ἔαρος we, like the leaves which the spring makes grow MIMN. 2.1; φύλλοις βάλλειν τινά to sprinkle s.o. with leaves EUR. *Hec.* 574, *cf.* PIND. *P.* 9.124, *see* φυλλοβολία b; *fig.* φύλλ' ἀοιδᾶν b; *fig.* φύλλ' ἀοιδᾶν **leaves of song** PIND. *I.* 4.27 | *of flowers* **petals** HDT. 8.138.2 THEOCR. 18.39 AP. 6.154; ὑακίνθινα of the hyacinth THEOCR. 11.26 B *extens.* **leaf-shaped plant, water lily** DIOSC.[2] 1.12.1 NUM. (ATH. 9.371b); ἡ κατὰ φύλλον (*sc.* γεωμετρία) **surveying the land according to its produce** PTEBT. 75.5 (II[BCE]) *etc.* | **medicinal herb** SOPH. *Ph.* 44, 649, 698 ‖ *bot.* **dog's mercury** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.5 DIOSC.[2] 3.125 | DIOSC.[2] 3.19, *see* λευκάκανθα ‖ **silphium fruit**, *sim. leaf-shaped* HP. *NatMul.* 72 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.1.

φυλλοροή -ῆς, ἡ [φυλλορόος] **falling of leaves** [CAES.] 3.147 (38.1096).

φυλλορόος -ον [φύλλον, ῥέω] **that makes leaves fall** *or* **during which leaves drop**, *autumn* OPP.[1] 1.116.

φυλλορροέω, *contr.* [φυλλορόος] *impf.* ἐφυλλορρόουν ARISTAEN. 1.10.77 ‖ *fut.* φυλλοροήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐφυλλορ(ρ)όησα; **to lose leaves** HP. *Ins.* 90 PHERECR. 137.10 XEN. *Oec.* 19.19 ARISTOT. *APo.* 98a 37 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.5, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 4.143 *etc.* | *fig.* ἀσπίδας φ. **to make the shields fall like leaves** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1481 ‖ *analog.* **to become bald** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 783b 17.

φυλλόρροια -ας, ἡ [φυλλορόος] **loss** *or* **falling of leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.4, *C.P.* 2.19.2.

Φύλλος, ὁ *and* ἡ **Phyllos**, *city in Thessaly* STRAB. 9.5.14 STEPH.[1]

φυλλόσκεπος -ον [φύλλον, σκέπος] **covered with leaves** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.7.3 (*conject. for* φιλό-).

φυλλόστρωτος -ον [φύλλον, στρώννυμι] **of leaves**, *pallet* EUR. *Rh.* 9 ‖ **sprinkled with leaves**, *soil* THEOCR. *epigr.* 3.1 • *heter. dat.* -στρῶτι THEOCR. *Lc.*

φυλλοτόκος -ον [φύλλον, τίκτω] **that makes leaves grow**, *of spring* OPP.[1] 1.116.

φυλλοτόμος -ον [φύλλον, τέμνω] **that cuts off leaves** GLOSS.

φυλλοτρώξ -ῶγος [φύλλον, τρώγω] **leaf-eating** ANTIPH. 170.2.

φυλλοφορέω, *contr.* [φυλλοφόρος] **to bear leaves** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.9.2.

φυλλοφόρος -ον [φύλλον, φέρω] **leaf-bearing** DIOSC.[2] 4.146 ‖ φ. ἀγῶνες **contests with** (a crown of) **leaves as prize** PIND. *O.* 8.76.

φυλλοφῦέω, *contr.* [φύλλον, φύω] **to put forth leaves** GLOSS.

φυλλοχοέω, *contr.* [φυλλοχόος] **to lose leaves** PLUT. *QConv.* 735b PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 123 | *analog.* φ. κόμην **to lose hair** ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.141.6).

φυλλοχόος -οον [φύλλον, χέω] **that makes the leaves fall**, *month* HES. *fr.* 333 CALLIM. *fr.* 260.12 AP. 4.217 PLUT. *QConv.* 735d.

φυλλόω, *contr.* [φύλλον] **to cover with leaves** HP. *NatPuer.* 23 (*pass.*).

φυλλώδης -ες [φύλλον] A **leaf-shaped, foliaceous** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.31.1, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 3.80 ‖ φ. ἄνθη flowers with petals THPHR. *H.P.* 8.3.3 | **that has flowers with petals** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.3 B **of leaves: δυνάμεις quality** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.1.

φύλλωμα -ατος, τό [φυλλόω] **foliage** DIOD. 3.19.3.

φυλοβᾰσῐλεύς -έως, ὁ [φυλή, βασιλεύς] **king of the tribe**, *at Athens, for celebrating sacrifices* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 8.3 *I*G 2[2].1357.8 POLL. 8.111.

φυλοβᾰσῐλικός -ά -όν [φυλοβασιλεύς] *only subst.* -βασιλικά, τά (*sc.* χρήματα) **the funds of the king of the tribe** *I*G 2[2].1357.6 *etc.*

Φῡλοδᾰμας -αντος, ὁ **Phylodamas**, *male name*, *hero* QS 8.403.

Φυλοδίκη -ης, ἡ **Phylodike**, *female name*, *mother of Eurynomos and Eioneus* OEDIP. *argum.*

φῡλοκρῑνέω, *contr.* [φυλή, κρίνω] *impf.* ἐφυλοκρίνουν ELIAS *in Porph.* p. 91.12 ‖ *fut.* φυλοκρινήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐφυλοκρίνησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεφυλοκρίνημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφυλοκρινήθην; *proper.* **to distinguish by tribe** THUC. 6.18.2 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 21.2 | **to distinguish with precision** SEXT. *S.* 7.183 POLL. 8.110; ἀκριβῶς ... τὰς νόσους **to distinguish with precision the various types of disease** LUC. *Abd.* 4 ‖ *fig.* **to classify**: τὰ ἀναθήματα **gifts** LUC. *Phal.* 2 9 ‖ **to choose with care** DCASS. 52.19.1 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 26.78 *etc.* | **to select**: ἀπὸ τῶν φαύλων τοὺς χρηστούς the good from the bad LIB. *Or.* 16.51.

φῡλοκρῑνησις -εως, ἡ [φυλοκρινέω] **discrimination** CLEM. *Str.* 2.8.38.2.

φῡλοκρῑνητέον [φυλοκρινέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to choose** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.27.

φῡλοκρῑνητικός -ή -όν [φυλοκρινέω] **capable of distinguishing** CLEM. *Str.* 2.8.36.1.

Φῡλομάχη -ης, ἡ **Phylomache**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 43.17, *al.*

Φῡλόμαχος -ου, ὁ **Phylomachos**, *male name* APOLLON.[1] (AP 16.239.3).

Φῡλομέδουσα -ης, ἡ **Phylomedousa**, *female name* IL. 7.10.

φῦλον -ου, τό [*see* φύω] A **tribe, stock, race** (*cf.* φυλή) OD. 14.181 EUR. *Suppl.* 653; κατὰ φῦλα **by tribe** IL. 2.362; φ. Ἑλένης **the stock of Helen** OD. 14.68 ‖ *extens.* **tribe, nation, race, people** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.2 DCASS. 51.24.2; κελαινὸν φ. **a dark-skinned people**, *Ethiopians* AESCHL. *Pr.* 808; βάρβαρα φῦλα **barbarian nations** EUR. *I.T.* 887 | ▸ *with gen.* φῦλα Πελασγῶν **tribe of the Pelasgians** IL. 2.840 | *at Rome* φ. τῶν Κορνηλίων **the gens Cornelia** DCASS. 39.17.2 B *generic.* **race, people, descent, generation**: φῦλον θεῶν **the race of the gods** IL. 5.441, *cf.* HES. *Op.* 199 *etc.*; φ. ἀοιδῶν **the tribe of singers** OD. 8.481; ἓν φ. ἀνθρώπων **there is but one race of men** SOPH. *fr.* 591.1; τὸ κηρυκικὸν φ. **the tribe of heralds** PLAT. *Pol.* 260d; τὸ φ. ... τί ποτ' ἐστιν, ὁ σοφιστής **such is the tribe of Sophists** PLAT. *Soph.* 218c; κατὰ Ὅμηρον καὶ Ἡράκλειτον καὶ πᾶν τὸ τοιοῦτον φ. **according to Homer and Heraclitus and all their tribe** PLAT. *Theaet.* 160d | τὸ ἄλλο φ. **the rest of the people** SOPH. *O.T.* 19 | φ. γυναικῶν **the race of women, women** HES. *Th.* [1021] = τὸ γυναικεῖον *or* θῆλυ φ. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 786 XEN. *Lac.* 1.4 | *pl.* φῦλα ἀνθρώπων **ranks of men** IL. 14.361; γυναικῶν **of women** IL. 9.130; φ. Γιγάντων **the race of Giants** OD. 7.206 | *at Rome* βουλευτικὸν φ. **senatorial order** DCASS. 59.9.5 | *fig. of things* φ. τῶν ἡδονῶν **the crowd of pleasures** LUC. *Nigr.* 16 ‖ *of animals* **species, kind, race** IL. 19.30 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 777 *etc.*; φ. ὀρνίθων SOPH. *Ant.* 342= πτηνῶν *or* τῶν ὄρνεων **the race of birds** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1088 PLAT. *Tim.* 91 = τὸ πτηνὸν φ. PLAT. *Soph.* 220b; μελισσέων ἀγλαὰ φῦλα **splendid swarms of bees** HES. *fr.* 33.16; φῦλα πόντου **the tribes of the sea**, *fish* EUR. *fr.* 24b.3 (*v.l.*).

Φῡλονόμη -ης, ἡ **Phylonome**, *female name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 314c.

Φῡλοπίδας -ου, ὁ **Phylopidas**, *male name*, *Spartan* DIOG. 2.53.

φῡλοπις -ιδος, ἡ *epic, proper.* **war cry, clamor of battle** *and meton.* **combat, battle**: φ. αἰνή **bloody combat** IL. 5.496, 6.1, 16.677; πόλεμόν τε κακὸν καὶ φύλοπιν αἰνὴν ὄρσομεν **we provoke disastrous war and bloody combat** IL. 4.15, *cf.* OD. 24.475; φ. πολέμοιο **moil of war** OD. 11.314 HES. *Sc.* 114; φυλόπιδος κορέσασθαι **to be satiated with slaughter** IL. 13.635, *cf.* 19.221 ‖ *post-Hom. only* SOPH. *El.* 1072 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1076 (*parod.*); εἰ μὴ φυλόπιδας προτέρων ὕμνησαν ἀοιδοί **had the poets not sung the battles of the ancients** THEOCR. 16.50 • *acc.* -ιδα *and* -ιν.

Φῦλώ -οῦς, ἡ **Phylo**, *female name* OD. 4.125.

φῡλώδης -ες [φυλή] **of various races** DIOD. 34.6.2.

φῦμα -ατος, τό [φύω] A **progeny, descendants** EMPED. *PStras.* a(il)27 B **excrescence** ARCHIL. 66 | *esp. of diseases* **tumor, tubercle** HDT. 3.133.1 HP. *V.M.* 22 PLAT. *Tim.* 85c THPHR. *Od.* 59; φ. φύεται **an abscess grows** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.11 ‖ **growth**: φ. ζωῆς **beginning of a new**

life ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.21 • *later dat. pl.* φῦμάτεσσι MARC. 83.

φῡματίᾱς -ου [φῦμα] **afflicted with tumors** HP. *Art.* 41 RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.9).

φῦμάτιον -ου, τό [φῦμα] **small tumor** HP. *Mul.* 2.133 RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.15).

φῡμᾰτόομαι, *contr.* [φῦμα] **to suffer from tumors** HP. *Epid.* 5.59, 7.81 (*impf. 3. pl.* ἐφυματοῦντο).

φῡματώδης -ες [φῦμα] **full of tumors** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 26.

φῦν, φῦναι *aor'. ptc. neut. and inf. of* φύω.

φύξ L. *E.M.* 802.46 EUSTATH. 1080.17, *as nom. whence* φύγαδε.

φυξᾰνορία -ας, ἡ [φεύγω, ἀνήρ] **aversion to a husband** *or* **to matrimony** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 9 (*prob.*).

φυξήλιος -ον [φεύγω, ἥλιος] **that avoids the sun** NIC. *Th.* 660.

φύξηλις -ιος *and* -ιδος [φεύγω] **one who flees, base, cowardly** IL. 17.143 NIC. *Al.* 472 LYC. 943; *lightning* NONN. *D.* 1.320 | ▸ *with gen.*: ψυχὰ πραεῖαν ζωὰν ἕλχοι ... φύξηλις γαίας μόχθων **the soul leads a serene existence, avoiding the worries of the earth** SYN. *H.* 3.46.

φυξίμηλα -ων, τά [φεύγω, μῆλον] (*sc.* δένδρα) **very tall trees,** *so that they elude grazing animals* AESCHL. *fr.* 447 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 293a.

φύξῐμος -ον [φεύγω] Ⓐ *of places* **that offers refuge:** ὅθι μοι φάτο φύξιμον εἶναι where he said that there would be refuge for me OD. 5.359; φ. τόπος place where one may find refuge, refuge POL. 13.6.9; φύξιμον γὰρ οὐδὲν ἦν there was no escape POL. 9.29.4; ἱερὸν φ. **asylum** PLUT. *Rom.* 9.3; φ. λιμήν **safe harbor** PLUT. *Praec.* 823a Ⓑ **escapable:** νοῦσος **curable disease** HP. *Int.* 2 | **avoidable** MAX. 358 (*day*) || **from which one would wish to escape, repellent,** *smell* SIM. 133 NIC. *Th.* 54 (*codd., see* φύξιος) Ⓒ **that escapes** *with acc.*: σε ... φ. οὐδείς no one can escape you SOPH. *Ant.* 788.

φυξῖνος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol., fish* MNESIM. 4.33 (*cod.*).

φύξιον -ου, τό [φεύγω] **refuge** PLUT. *Thes.* 36.4 (*prob. f.l. for* φύξιμον).

φύξιος -ον [φεύγω] Ⓐ **of exile:** φ. οἶτος **fate of an exile** AP. 4.699 Ⓑ **protector of exiles,** *epith. of Zeus* APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.1 LYC. 288 PAUS. 2.21.2 | *of Apollo* PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.4 Ⓒ **from which one should wish to escape, repellent,** *smell* NIC. *Th.* 54 (*conject., v.l.* φύξιμος).

φυξῐπόλις -εως [φεύγω, πόλις] **exiled, banned:** φ. πάτρης βίος **life of an exile** OPP. 1.278.

φύξις -εως, ἡ [φεύγω] **flight** IL. 10.311, 447 || **escape** ▸ *with gen.*: θανάτου *or* ὀλέθρου **from death** NIC. *Th.* 588 OPP. 5.584.

φυράδην *adv.* POLL. 6.175, *see* φύρδην.

φύρᾶμα -ατος, τό [φυράω] **dough, kneaded dough, paste** MNESIM. 4.11 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 929a 25 VT *Exod.* 8.3, *al.* NT *1Cor.* 5.6 *al.* || *extens.* **mixture, jumble** NT *Rom.* 9.21; κονίας καὶ βολβίτου **of lime and dung** GEOP. 15.2.8; καλάμου **paste of reed** DIOSC.[2] 1.55 | *pl.* **cement** PLUT. *Praec.* 811c || *of the human body* **bodily mass** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 108 MAUR. 7.68 || *fig.* **mixture, merging:** ἀέρος καὶ πυρός **of water and fire** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 922a.

φῡρᾱματικός -ή -όν [φύραμα] **related to** φύραμα JÖST. 28.58.

φύρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [φυράω] **mix** ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.14 DIOSC.[2] 1.58 PLOT. 2.9.12 || **kneading** VT *Hos.* 7.4 || **mixture** GAL. 6.342 • *Ion.* φύρησις -ιος.

φῡρᾱτέον [φυράω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to mix** DIOSC.[2] 5.88.

φῡρᾱτής -οῦ, ὁ [φυράω] **commingler,** *of accounts* CIC. *Att.* 6.9.2, *al.* || **insolvent debtor** GLOSS.

φῡρᾱτός -ή -όν [φυράω] **kneaded,** *bread* SOR. 3.10.5.

φύρᾱω, *contr.* [*see* φύρω] *impf.* ἐφύρων, *mid. pass.* ἐφυρώμην L. *E.M.*, *Zon. s.v.* φορύνετο || *fut.* φυράσω || *aor.* ἐφύρᾱσα, *mid.* ἐφυρασάμην || *pf.* πεφύρᾱκα, *mid. pass.* πεφύραμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφυράθην || *fut. pass.* φυραθήσομαι EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.28.8 ❶ *act.* **to knead,** *esp. flour*: μᾶζαν a bun HP. *Vict.* 2.40; φυρῶσι ... τοῖς ποσί they knead with their feet HDT. 2.36.3; ▸ *with dat.* PCHEM.HO. 16.136; οἴνῳ φ. **to mix with wine** HP. *Fist.* 10; εἰς ὕδωρ **with water** PCHEM.HO. 30.234 = ἐν ὕδατι DIOSC.[2] 1.43.1; ▸ μετά τινος **with sthg.** PCHEM.HO. 18.162; *subst. ptc.* ▸ *abs.* οἱ φυρῶντες kneaders of bread XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.22 | γῆν **to knead the earth** PLAT. *Tim.* 73e; *fig.* γῆν φ. φόνῳ **to drench the earth with blood** AESCHL. *Sept.* 48 || *fig.* φ. τὰς ψήφους **to muddle the accounts** CIC. *Att.* 6.4.3 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* NIC. *Th.* 932; *fig.* μαλακὴν φυρασάμενος τὴν φωνήν softening the voice ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 979 ❸ *pass.* **to be kneaded:** ἄρτος πολλῷ ὕδατι πεφυρημένος bread kneaded with much water HP. *V.M.* 14; οἴνῳ καὶ ἐλαίῳ ἄλφιτα πεφυραμένα flour kneaded with wine and olive oil THUC. 3.49.3; γῆ ὑγρῷ φυραθεῖσα earth kneaded with water, *clay* PLAT. *Theaet.* 147c | *fig.* ποίου πηλοῦ πεφύρηται with what quality of clay it is mixed HEROND. 2.29 • *Ion. fut. 3. pl.* φυρήσουσιν OR. *Sib.* 7.47 || *Ion. aor.* ἐφύρησα, *poet. 3. pl.* φύρησαν MACED.[1] (AP 11.27.4), *mid.* ἐφυρησάμην, *epic 3. sg.* φυρήσατο OPP. 4.660 || *Ion. pf. mid. pass.* πεφύρημαι || *Ion. aor. pass. ptc. neut.* φυρηθέν ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.748.6), *later ptc.* φυρανθείς L. *EGud. s.v.* γέφυρα *and* φυρασθείς EUTEC. *Nic. Th.* p. 69.19 || *Ion. fut. pf. inf.* πεφυρήσεσθαι PIND. *N.* 1.68(101) (*v.l.*).

φύρδην [φύρω] *adv.* **confusedly, randomly** AESCHL. *Pers.* 812 POL. 16.8.9; μάχεσθαι **to fight without order** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.37; πάντα ... φ. ἐπράττετο **everything was done in great confusion** POL. 30.11.6 | σύρει φ. **sweeps you confusedly** SOPH. *fr.* 210.39 || **diffusely:** φ. μεστὸς φόνου **sword all splattered with blood** ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.531.4) • *Dor.* φύρδαν SOPH. *Lc.* ANTIP.[2] *Lc.*

Φυρκῖνος -ου, ὁ **Phyrkinos,** *male name* LYCURG. 19.

φύρκος -ους, τό **wall** HSCH.

Φύρκος -ου, ὁ **Phyrkos,** *fortress in Elis* THUC. 5.49.1.

φύρμα -ατος, τό [φύρω] **filth, rubbish, trash** NIC. *Al.* 485, *Th.* 723 OPP. 1.782.

φυρμός -οῦ, ὁ [φύρω] **confusion, disorder** DIOD. 18.30.5 MAUR. 6.10, 12.14 VT *Ezek.* 7.23; φ. καὶ σύγχυσις τῶν ... δικαίων **confusion and undermining of justice** DIOD. 36.11.3 || *fig.* **pie,** *of fish* CIC. *Att.* 14.5.1.

Φύρμος -ου, ὁ **Phyrmos,** *male name* AP 16.322.1.

Φῡρόμαχος -ου, ὁ **Phyromachos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 22 (*v.l.*).

φυρός -ά -όν PGEN. 48.8 (IV^{CE}), *see* πυρρός.

φύρσῐμος -ον [φύρω] **well mixed** NIC. *Al.* 324.

φύρσις -εως, ἡ [φύρω] **mixing, kneading** SCH. DION.[6] p. 215H.

φυρτήτης -ου, ὁ [φύρω] *type of wine* HSCH.

φυρτίζομαι [φύρω] *prob.* **to play with one's clothes rolled up** HSCH. *s.v.* φυρτίζεσθαι.

φυρτός -ή -όν [φύρω] *verb. adj.* **mixed,** covered SCH. DION.[6] p. 215H.

φύρω [*cf. Skt.* bhurāti] *impf.* ἔφῡρον, *mid. pass.* ἐφυρόμην || *fut.* φύρσω PIND. *Pae.* 2.73 || *aor.* ἔφυρσα, *later* ἔφῦρα, *ptc. mid.* φυρσάμενος NIC. *Th.* 507 || *pf. mid. pass.* πέφυρμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπεφύρμην ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 48.63 || *aor. pass.* ἐφύρθην AESCHL. *Ag.* 732, *later* ἐφύρην || *fut. pass.* (συμ)φῡρήσομαι SCH. PIND. *N.* 1.101 || *fut. pf.* πεφύρσομαι PIND. *N.* 1.68 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to wet, soak,** *hence also* **stain, dirty** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg.: δάκρυσιν εἵματ' ἔφυρον they soaked their clothes with tears IL. 24.162; γαῖαν ὕδει the earth with water HES. *Op.* 61 | ▸ *with acc. and gen.* στῆθος καὶ χείλεα φ. αἵματος to stain the chest and lips with blood OD. 18.21 || *of non-liquid substances* **to sprinkle with, dirty** MELEAG. (AP 7.476.8); κόνει φύρουσα ... κάρα with head sprinkled with ashes EUR. *Hec.* 496 Ⓑ **to mix, mix well, mix up** EUR. *Hec.* 958 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 945 *etc.*; εἰκῇ **at random** PLAT. *Phaed.* 97b; ἔφυρον εἰκῇ πάντα they did everything confusedly AESCHL. *Pr.* 450; ἐν ταῖς ὁμιλίαις φ. to speak confusingly MAUR. 8.51 || **to confuse, disturb** PIND. *Pae.* 2.73 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to mix, combine** (*with others*) PLAT. *Leg.* 950a; ▸ φύρεσθαι πρός τινα to have contact with s.o. PLAT. *HipMa.* 291a; ἡ ψυχὴ σώματι πεφυρμένη the soul that is joined to the body PLUT. *Rom.* 28.9 || *s.times mid.* = *act.*: οὐκ ἂν φύροιο do not get confused (in your arguments) PLAT. *Phaed.* 101e Ⓑ *prob.* **to dirty oneself:** *of fish* φυρόμενοι ἀεὶ περὶ γαστέρος ὁρμήν always rolling in the mud because of the desires of the belly OPP. 3.440 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be wet** *or* **soaked, be stained:** δάκρυσι πεφυρμένος drenched in tears OD. 17.103; αἵματι **with blood** OD. 9.397; βορβόρῳ **covered in mud** SEM. 7.3; ὄμμα δακρύοις πεφυρμένοι **with eyes full of tears** EUR. *Or.* 1411; αἵματι οἶκος ἐφύρθη the house was soaked with blood AESCHL. *Ag.* 732; γῆ αἵματι πεφυρμένη earth soaked with blood XEN. *Ag.* 2.14 | ▸ *with prep.* μητρός ... ἐν αἵμασι πεφυρμένοι **stained with maternal blood** EUR. *El.* 1173 || **to be sprinkled, dirtied:** γαίᾳ πεφύρσεσθαι κόμαν **to have hair sprinkled with earth** PIND. *N.* 1.68 || *fig.* **to be insulted** PLUT. *Util.* 89d Ⓑ **to be confused:** φύρονται ἐν τῷ αὐτῷ ... σοφισταὶ καὶ ῥήτορες sophists and orators mix together PLAT. *Gorg.* 465c; ἐκ πεφυρμένου καὶ θηριώδους **from a condition of chaos and wildness** EUR. *Suppl.* 201.

1. φύς, φῦσα, φύν *ptc. aor'. of* φύω.

2. φύς AG *Bek.* 1096, *Dor. for* ὀσφύς.

φῦσᾰ -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* pustula, *Lith.* puslė] Ⓐ *usu. pl.* **bellows,** *esp. blacksmith's* IL. 18.372, 468, *al.* HDT. 1.68.4 ARISTOT. *Resp.* 474a 12; φῦσας φυσᾶν **to puff in the bellows** THUC. 4.100.3 | *fig.* ἐν τῇσι φύσῃς (*Ion. dat.*) **in the forge** HEROND. 3.21 || *anat.* **bladder** DIOSC.[2] 5.94 HIPPIATR. 33.5 PPGM 5.382; *iron.* PALLADAS (AP 9.486.2) || *analog.* **goatskins** HSCH. Ⓑ *fig.* **breath, wind, gust of air** HOM. 4.114 (*v.l.*) HP. *Art.* 47, *al.*; ἀγρίαις φύσαισι (φυσᾶν) **(to play the aulos) with savage breaths** SOPH. *fr.* 768.2 | *fig.* **bubble** *of air, said of hopes* LUC. *Merc.* 22 | *of a volcano* **crater** STRAB. 13.4.11 *etc.* || *medic.* **flatulence, gassiness** *intestinal* HP. *V.M.* 10.22, *Aph.* 4.73; *pl.* PLAT. *Rp.* 405d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604a 12 *etc.* || *fig.* **arrogance, vanity** SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.14, *al.* Ⓒ *ichthyol., fish of the Nile* STRAB. 17.2.4 AEL. *N.A.* 12.13 ATH. 7.312b • *Ion.* -ση.

Φῦσάδεια -ας, ἡ **Physadeia,** *fountain at Argos* CALLIM. *H.* 5.47 *etc.*

Φῦσαδειόθεν [Φυσάδεια] *adv.* **from Physadeia** ANTIM. (PMIL.VOGL. 17.2.12).

φυσακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [φυσάω] **puffed bread** HSCH.

φῡσᾰλέος -α -ον [φῦσα] **full of air** CERC. 6.15 NONN. *D.* 23.149, 43.405.

φυσαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [φῦσα] **bubble** LUC. *Cont.* 19 || **aulos** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1245 || *bot.* **physallis** DIOSC.[2] 4.71a PABG. 3.45, *see* ἀλικάκαβος.

φύσᾶλος -ου, ὁ [φῦσα] *zool.* **physalus,** *puffing toad*

LUC., *Philops.* 12 || *poisonous fish* AEL. *N.A.* 3.18 | *cetacean* OPP. 1.368 AEL. *N.A.* 9.49.

φῡσανσις -εως, ἡ [φυσις] **becoming nature** IO.[1] *in Phys.* 211.8.

φῡσᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [φῦσα] **small bellows** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.26.1).

φυσασμός -οῦ, ὁ [φυσάω] **breath** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 964a 17.

φυσᾰτήριον -ου, τό *Dor. for* φυσητ-.

φῡσάω, *contr.* [φῦσα] *impf.* ἐφύσων, *mid. pass.* ἐφυσώμην || *fut.* φυσήσω || *aor.* ἐφύσησα || *pf.* πεφύσηκα PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 255, *mid. pass.* πεφύσημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπεφυσήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐφυσήθην || *fut. pass.* φυσηθήσομαι HP. *Mul.* 1.29 ❶ *act.* A **to blow** IL. 18.470 (*of seers*), 23.218 (*of the wind*) *etc.*; *of pers.* τοῖσι στόμασι with the mouth HDT. 4.2.1; φυσᾷ ... οὐ σμικροῖσιν αὐλίσκοις do not blow in small auloi (*mus. instrum.*) SOPH. *fr.* 768.1; χέρ' ἐφύση he blew on his hand, *stung by a bee* THEOCR. 19.3 | ▸ *with acc.* φ. αἷμα πρὸς ῥῖνας to snort blood from the nostrils SOPH. *Al.* 918 | *fig.* **to breathe:** αἷμα φυσῶν Ἄρης Ares breathing massacre SOPH. *El.* 1385; πολιτικὸν φύσημα φυσῶντες those who show political arrogance PLAT. *Alc.*2. 145e || **to blow** *on a fire, to stoke it:* φ. τὸ πῦρ to get the fire going PHERECR. 66, *cf.* PHILIPP. 16.2; φ. τοὺς ἄνθρακας to blow on the coals THPHR. *Ign.* 29 | *to extinguish it:* φ. τὴν λαμπάδα to blow out the lamp ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1098 || *of wind instrum.* **to play:** κόχλους shells EUR. *I.T.* 303; αὐλούς the auloi PLUT. *Alc.* 2.5 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 868; παῦσαι φυσῶν to stop playing ARISTOPH. *Av.* 859 B *fig. of pers.* **to snort,** *in anger, pride and sim.*: μέγα loudly EUR. *I.A.* 125 = μεγάλα MEN. *Epit.* 913; δεινά furiously EUR. *I.A.* 381; ἡλίκον ἐφύσα when I was proud LUC. *Nec.* 12 | ▸ φ. ὡς to blurt out that ... DEMOSTH. 59.38 || ▸ *abs.* **to be proud, be arrogant** ANTIPH. 115.1 EPHIP. 5.20; τῇ γενῇ of one's lineage HEROND. 2.32 = ἐπὶ τῷ γένει DCHR. 58.5 C **to fill:** κύστιν the bladder ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 405; τὴν γνάθον the jaw, *for shaving* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 221; *fig.* φ. τὰς γνάθους to fill the cheeks *i.e.* to puff, *in pride* DEMOSTH. 19.314 | *prov.* φ. δίκτυον to fill a net, *i.e.* to do some useless activity PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 121 | *fig.* ▸ φ. τινα to fill s.o. with wind, *i.e.* to silence, hush up s.o. DEMOSTH. 13.12, 59.38 | *of disease* **to cause swelling** AMMI. (AP 11.13.4) ❷ *pass.* A *com.* **to be blown away** *or* up EUB. 106.20, *cf.* SOPH. *fr.* 868 || **to be played,** *by blowing* THEOCR. 22.77 (*shell*) || **to be extinguished,** *by blowing* THPHR. *Ign.* 28 (*lamp*) B *usu.* **to be filled up** *or* **full, swell up:** φλέβας ... φυσωμένας swollen veins HDT. 4.2.1; ἀσκοὶ πεφυσαμένοι inflated goatskins SOPHR. 4.43; ἡ γαστὴρ ἐπεφύσητό μου my stomach was stuffed ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 699; πρόβατα ... ἀποδαρέντα καὶ φυσηθέντα sheep ... skinned and the hides inflated XEN. *An.* 3.5.9 | *medic. of the tongue* AET.[1] 8.40 | *of pers.* XEN. *Lac.* 5.8 || *fig.* **to be conceited** *or* **pompous** DEMOSTH. 59.97 *etc.*; ▸ διά τι because of sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.19.1; ἐπὶ δυνάμει over power XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.25; ὑπὸ τῆς τύχης made arrogant by one's fortune PLUT. *Adul.* 68f; τοὺς ἐπὶ τούτῳ φυσωμένους those who boast of this PLUT. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 2 | ▸ *with acc. of rel.* πεφυσημένοι τὴν ψυχήν pompous in their souls DCHR. 30.19 • *Ion. pres. ptc.* φυσέων CALLIM. *fr.* 191.30 (*and cf.* SCH. CALLIM. *ad loc.*) | *Boeot. pres. ptc.* φυσάντες ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 868.

φύσγων *see* φύσκων.

φύσελος -ου, ὁ *or* **φύσελον** -ου, τό [φῦσα] **air,** *in the stomach,* **flatulence** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 287c.

φῡσέχη -ης, ἡ [φύσιν ἔχει] **that has a nature,** *false etymology for* ψυχή PLAT. *Crat.* 400b.

φυσέω, *contr. see* φυσάω.

φῡσηλάται -ων, αἱ *or* οἱ [φῦσα, ἐλαύνω] **blacksmith's bellows** GLOSS.

φῦσημα -ατος, τό [φυσάω] A **breath** (*of that which is blown*), *esp. of air* EUR. *Ph.* 1438, *Rh.* 440; αἰθέρος φυσημάτα storms EUR. *Tr.* 79; πόντιον φ. the roiling of the sea EUR. *Hip.* 1211 | μέλανος αἵματος φυσήματα splashes of black blood, *of slaughtered animals* EUR. *I.A.* 1114 || **swelling** LUC. *Cont.* 19; *fig.* δούρειον ... χῆνα τῷ φυσήματι goose stuffed like the Trojan Horse DIPH. 90.4 B **breath** (*of the act of breathing*), **snort:** τῶν ἵππων of horses XEN. *Hip.* 11.12 | *usu. fig.* **conceit, arrogance** PLUT. *Aud.* 39d AEL. *N.A.* 7.12; πολιτικὸν φύσημα φυσῶντες those who show political arrogance PLAT. *Alc.*2. 145e; *with double entendre* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 825; *of the son of an aulos player* μεῖζον τῆς μητρὸς ἔχων τὸ φ. with more air in him than his mother ATH. 13.591f C **pine resin** GAL. 13.475 AET.[1] 15.3.

φῡσημάτιον -ου, τό [φύσημα] **bubble** GLOSS. || *fig.* **small pride** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.10.

φῦσησις -εως, ἡ [φυσάω] **blowing,** *of bellows* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.3 | **swelling** *of waves* SCH. AP. 1.1167.

φῡσητέος -α -ον [φυσάω] *verb. adj.* **of swelling,** *goatskin* HP. *Art.* 77 || *neut.* -τέον **it is necessary to blow:** τὸ πῦρ on the fire ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 293.

φῡσητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [φυσάω] A **pipe, siphon** *or* **fistula,** *of bellows* HDT. 4.2.1 OPP. 4.463 DIOSC.[2] 5.85 | *extens.* **bellows** VT *Job* 32.19 GAL. 2.717 *etc.* || **blowhole,** *for the respiration of marine mammals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 566b 3 | *for the emission of ink by a cuttlefish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541b 17 B *zool., type of whale* STRAB. 3.2.7 C **glassblower** DIOSC.[2] 5.75 (*v.l.*) L. *Sud. s.v.* ἐξέλιπε.

φῡσητήριον -ου, τό [φυσάω] *type of* **pipes** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1242 || **furnace with bellows** OLYMP. 91B • *Dor.* φυσᾶτ- ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

φῡσητής -οῦ, ὁ [φυσάω] **blower,** *of glass* MAN.[1] 1.79; *in bellows* DIOSC.[2] 5.75.

φῡσητικός -ή -όν [φυσάω] **that causes swelling** *or* **flatulence** HP. *Mul.* 1.75 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595b 6; τῆς κοιλίας of the stomach ARISTOT. *Pr.* 908b 1.

φῡσητός -ή -όν [φυσάω] *verb. adj.* **blown, blown out,** *glass* HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.30.32) || *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. fan *IG* 2[2].1388.77.

φῡσήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [φυσάω] NONN. *D.* 30.70, *see* φυσητήρ.

φῡσήφρων -ονος, ὁ [φυσάω, φρήν] **proud, arrogant** HSCH.

φῡσῖαμα -ατος, τό [φυσιάω] **breathing, breath** AESCHL. *Eum.* 53.

φῡσιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [φυσιάω] **sound of breathing** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 904a 2.

φῡσιάω, *contr.* [φῦσα] **to blow, puff, breathe deeply, pant** SOPH. *Ant.* 1238 *etc.*; (ἵπποι) φυσιδώντες snorting horses IL. 4.227, *al.*; φυσιᾷ σπλάγχνον the chest heaves AESCHL. *Eum.* 248 | *esp. of serpents* **to hiss, sigh** OPP.[1] 1.262, 3.439; φυσιόων συρίγμασιν hissing OPP.[1] 2.245 || *fig.* **to be swollen** NAUM. (63) • *poet. 2. sg.* φυσιάᾳς NONN. *D.* 1.442, *3. sg.* φυσιάει CERC. 4.49 | *epic ptc.* φυσιόων || *aor.* ἐφυσίασα *and Ion.* ἐφυσίησα HSCH. || *redupl. aor. subj. pass.* πεφυσιασθῇ SCH. OPP. 1.121.

φῡσίγγη -ης, ἡ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 526a L. *Sud., see* φῦσιγξ a.

φῡσιγγόομαι, *contr.* [φῦσιγξ] *only pass.* **to be incited** (*proper. of fighting cocks fed on garlic*), *hence fig.* ὀδύναις πεφυσιγγωμένοι enraged by pain ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 526.

Φῡσίγναθος -ου, ὁ [φυσάω, γνάθος] **Puff-cheeks,** *name of a frog* BATR. 56.

φῡσιγνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος THEOCR. *epigr.* 11.1, *see* φυσιογνώμων.

φῦσιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ [φῦσα] A **stalk of garlic** HP. *Fist.* 3 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.12 | **outer skin** *of garlic* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 526a || *type of garlic* DIOC.[1] 120 B **blister,** *from a burn* POLL. 4.198.

φῡσιδρόμος -ον [φύσις, τρέχω] **wandering by nature,** *epith. of a demon PMG Suppl.* 49.57 (*pap.* φυσιτρ-).

1. **φῡσίζοος** -ον [φύω, ζεά] **spelt-producing,** *epith. of the earth* (*dub. signf.*) IL. 3.243, 21.63 OD. 11.301 OR. (HDT. 1.67.4).

2. **φῡσίζοος** [φύω, ζωή] **life-giving** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 584 (*ancestry*) AP 9.383.12 (*water*) TRIPHIOD. 77 (*air*) • *written* φυσίζως (*Dionysus*) *IGR* 4.360.15 (II[CE]).

φῡσῐκευμα -ατος, τό [φυσικεύομαι] **physical explanation** TZ. *Hist.* 11.473.

φῡσῐκεύομαι [φυσικός] *fut.* φυσικεύσομαι RH. 3.607.26 || *aor. inf.* φυσικεύσασθαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 171; **to speak of natural philosophy** GAL. 18(1).255 *etc.*

φυσίκιλλος -ου, ὁ *Lac.* **small loaf** ATH. 4.139a.

φῡσικλείδιον -ου, τό [φύσις, κλείδιον] **spell for opening the womb** *PPGM* 36.283.

φῡσῐκός -ή -όν [φύσις] A **natural, produced by nature, inborn, congenital** XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.1 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 191a 3, *E.N.* 1134b 19, *al. etc.*; *opp. to* παρὰ φύσιν contrary to nature NT *Rom.* 1.26 | *rhet.* **natural, simple,** *of style* DION. *Thuc.* 42.4; *subst. neut.* τὸ φυσικόν **naturalness of style** DION. *Thuc.* 34.2 | υἱὸς γνήσιος καὶ φ. **legitimate and natural son** *PLIPS.* 28.18 (IV[CE]) || *of a plant* **typical, conforming** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.4, *al.* B *philos.* **natural, following nature** *or* **the natural order, physical:** ἡ φ. ἐπιστήμη *or* φιλοσοφία the science of nature ARISTOT. *P.A.* 640a 2, 653a 9 = *simpl.* ἡ φυσική *or neut. pl.* τὰ φυσικά ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1026a 4, 6, *al. etc.*; τὰ πρῶτα καὶ φυσικώτατα the first and most natural elements PLUT. *Pyth.* 395d | *subst.* τὸ φυσικόν, τὸ ἠθικόν, τὸ λογικόν physical, moral, logical, *the three parts of philos.* ZEN.[1] 1.15.27 (DIOG. 7.39) *cf.* SEXT. *P.* 2.13 | *subst.* τὰ φυσικά **treatise on the science of nature** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 267b 21, *Metaph.* 1042b 8 || *subst.* ὁ φυσικός **scholar of nature, natural philosopher** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 198a 22, *P.A.* 641a 21, *Metaph.* 1005a 34, *al. etc.* | *esp. of the Pre-Socratic philos.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 184b 17, *al.* PLUT. *Alex.* 44.2, *Them.* 2.6.; *of Thales* ὁ φυσικώτατος the principal natural philosopher LUC. *Nero* 4; *of Epicurus* PHYLAR. 24 C **concerned with growth** STOIC. 2.205.19 ([GAL.] *Intr.* 14.697), *al.* | φ. ὀδόντες milk teeth [IAMBL.[1]] 49 D *later* **magical** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 883 GEOP. 2.42.3; φ. φάρμακα magical cures AL.[6] 1.15 (1.557.12); φυσικοῖς χρῆσθαι to use magic GEOP. 2.18.8 E *Christ.* **essential** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.7, *al. etc.* || **real, historical,** *of the birth of Christ* [ATHANAS.] *Apoll.* 1.7, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **φυσικῶς by nature, by (one's) own nature, naturally** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 201a 24, *al.* DIOD. 20.55.3; φ. συνίσταται μοναρχία monarchic government is a natural institution POL. 6.4.7 | *philos.* **according to the laws of nature** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 198a 23, *G.C.* 335b 24 (*compar.* -ώτερον) POL. 4.20.3 || *later* **magically** GEOP. 9.1.5 || *Christ.* **essentially** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.1001D *etc.* • *except* XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.1, *used by* ARISTOT. *and later.*

φῡσῐμος -ον [φύσις] **productive** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.4.7 (*seed*), 4.16.3 (*grain*), *al.*

φῡσιογνωμίη -ης, ἡ [φυσιογνώμων] *Ion.* HP. ([GAL.] 19.530) (*duh.*), *see* φυσιολογία.

φῡσιογνωμονέω, *contr.* [φύσις, γνώμη] *fut.* φυσιογνωμονήσω DEMOSTH. 25.98 || *aor.* ἐφυσιογνωμόνησα || *aor. inf. pass.* φυσιογνωμονηθῆναι IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.74 || *fut. pass.* φυσιογνωμονηθήσομαι POLEM.[3] 1 ❶ *act.* **to judge from physical features** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 25.98 | ▸ *abs.* **to study the features** ARISTOT. *APr.* 70b 7 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be deduced from physical features** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 805a 20, *al.*

φῡσιογνωμονία -ας, ἡ [φύσις, γνώμη] **physiognomy,** *science of judging the character from physical features* HP. *Epid.* 2.5 *title* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 806a 19 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

φῡσιογνωμονικός -ή -όν [φυσιογνωμονία] **physiognomic, of** *or* **for physiognomy** HP. *Epid.* 2.6 *title*; φ. σοφία physiognomy SEXT. *P.* 1.85 = ἡ φ. PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 25 | *subst.* τὸ φυσιογνωμονική **Treatise on Physiognomy,** *work of Antisthenes* ATH. 14.656f; *subst.* τὰ φυσιογνωμονικά **Physiognomonika,** *title of a work attributed to Aristotle.*

φῡσιογνωμοσύνη -ης, ἡ PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.124, *see* φυσιογνωμονία.

φῡσιογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [φύσις, γνώμη] **that judges character from physical features** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 805a 18, 806a 33, *al.*

φῡσιολογέω, *contr.* [φυσιολόγος] *impf.* ἐφυσιολόγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐφυσιολογούμην || *fut.* φυσιολογήσω || *aor.* ἐφυσιολόγησα || *pf.* πεφυσιολόγηκα, *mid. pass.* πεφυσιολόγημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* πεφυσιολογήμην EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.7.2,7 || *aor. ptc. pass.* φυσιολογηθείς CLEM. *Str.* 4.1.2.1 ❶ *act.* **to study nature, discuss nature** DIOD. 3.62.3 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 921d *etc.*; περὶ πάντων about everything ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 988b 27; ▸ *with acc.* φ. τοὺς ἰχθῦς to study the nature of fish PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 44 | **to explain according to natural principles:** τὴν ψυχὴν κινεῖν τὸ σῶμα that the soul moves the body ARISTOT. *An.* 406b 26 ❷ *pass.* **to be explained according to natural principles** PLUT. *Plac.* 894f PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 94.

φῡσιολόγημα -ατος, τό [φυσιολογέω] **scientific assertion** EPIC. 3.87.

φῡσιολογητέον [φυσιολογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to explain scientifically** DIOG. 10.86 SEXT. *P.* 1.18.

φῡσιολογία -ας, ἡ [φυσιολόγος] **study** *or* **science of nature** EPIC. 2.37, *al.* METROD.[1] *Herc.* 831.8.9 DIOD. 5.40 PLUT. *Per.* 4.6, 26.420c PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.60, *al.*; ἡ φ. ἡ περὶ τῶν φυτῶν study of the nature of plants ARISTOT. *Sens.* 442b 25; φ. καὶ μαθηματική natural and mathematical sciences STRAB. 14.1.7 | *pl.* **natural descriptions** AN. *Subl.* 12.5.

φῡσιολογικός -ή -όν [φυσιολογία] of *or* **for the study of nature** [GAL.] 19.351; ἐπιστήμη knowledge HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 22.7.

φῡσιολόγος -ου, ὁ [φύσις, λόγος] **scholar of nature, natural philosopher, naturalist,** *esp. of the Pre-Socratic philos.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 986b14, *An.* 426a 20, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.4, *al.*; *of Empedocles* φ. μᾶλλον ἢ ποιητής more a scholar of nature than a poet ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447b 19; οἱ ἀρχαῖοι φ. The Ancient Naturalists, *title of a work by Chrysippus* DIOG. 7.187 | ὁ φ. The Natural Philosopher, *title of a comedy by Sopater* ATH. 3.101a || *superl.* -ώτατος PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.36.30 ◆ *adv.* φυσιολόγως **like a scholar of nature** MAUR. 10.31.

φῡσιοποιέω, *contr.* [φύσις, ποιέω] **to arrange according to a new nature** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOCR. B 33.

φυσιουργέω, *contr.* [φυσιουργός] **to create** [CAES.] 1.3 (38.861) (*aor. ptc.* φυσιουργήσας).

φυσιουργός -οῦ, ὁ [φύσις, ἔργον] **natural creator** [ATHANAS.] *Praec.* 28.913.17.

1. φῡσιόω, *contr.* [φύσις] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφυσιωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐφυσιώθην ❶ *act.* **to arrange according to nature** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* s.o. for ... SIMP. *in Epict.* 58 ❷ *mid. pf. ptc.* πεφυσιωμένος **having become united with one's nature** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 9a 2; naturally disposed PHILOD. *Poëm.* 3.20.19.

2. φῡσιόω, *contr.* [φῦσα] *impf. mid.* ἐφυσιούμην || *aor.* ἐφυσίωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* πεφυσίωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφυσιώθην || *fut. pass.* φυσιωθήσομαι TEST. *Lev.* 14.7 ❶ *act.* **to blow up,** *fig.* **to stuff with arrogance** NT *1Cor.* 8.1 ORIG. *Cels.* 3.69 ❷ *pass.* **to be swollen** *or* **filled with arrogance** NT *1Cor.* 4.6, 5.2, *al.*

φυσιόων *epic ptc. of* φυσιάω.

φῦσις -εως, ἡ [φύω] ❶ Ⓐ **nature, natural quality, constitutive quality** *or* **property;** *also pl.* || *s.times periphr.* || *medic.* **natural position,** *of bones, joints, etc.* Ⓑ *of pers.* **exterior form, physical appearance, stature, presence, figure** || *medic.* **constitution** Ⓒ **temperament, character, natural disposition** *of mind* | *s.times neg.* | *esp. acc. of relat.* (τὴν) φύσιν of *or* by nature = *dat.* φύσει || *of animals* **instinct** Ⓓ **nature, natural order** | *esp. dat.* φύσει by nature, **according to nature** ❷ Ⓐ *of pers.* **generation, birth** | *s.times* **growth** Ⓑ *concr.* **creature, living being** || *of plants or things* **substance** Ⓒ **gender, genitals,** *male and female* Ⓓ *of things* **kind, type, sort** || *of animals* **species, type** | *of plants* ❸ *philos.* Ⓐ **origin, nature,** *as principle* Ⓑ **first** *or* **basic element** Ⓒ **nature, natural world, creation** | περὶ φύσεως On Nature, *title of treatises* Ⓓ *Pythagorean name for* **two** Ⓔ *Christ.* **nature, essence,** *of divinity and esp. of Christ* '|| *personif.* **Φύσις Physis (Nature)** ❶ Ⓐ nature, natural quality, constitutive quality *or* property: πόρε φάρμακον ... καί μοι φύσιν αὐτοῦ ἔδειξε he brought me the medicinal plant and showed me its properties OD. 10.303; φ. τῆς χώρης the nature of the region HDT. 2.5.2; τῆς Ἀττικῆς of Attica XEN. *Vect.* 1.2; τοῦ τόπου the nature of the place DEMOSTH. 18.146; φ. ἀριθμῶν the nature of numbers PLAT. *Rp.* 525c; αἵματος of blood ARISTOT. *P.A.* 648a 21; ἡ τῶν πάντων φ. the nature of the universe XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.11; τῆς ὑπαρχούσης φύσεως μὴ χείροσι γενέσθαι not to become weaker than your nature entails THUC. 2.45.2 | *pl.* φύσεις ἐγγιγνομένας καρποῖν καὶ δένδρων the qualities innate to fruits and trees ISOCR. 7.74; αἱ φύσεις καὶ δυνάμεις τῶν πολιτειῶν the natures and powers of political constitutions ISOCR. 12.34 || *s.times periphr.*: χθονὸς φ. the nature of the earth, *hence simpl.* the earth AESCHL. *Ag.* 633; ἡ τοῦ πτεροῦ φ. the wing PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251b; ἡ τοῦ μυελοῦ φ. marrow PLAT. *Tim.* 84c; ἡ φ. τῶν σωμάτων bodies PLAT. *Symp.* 186b; ἡ τοῦ δικαίου φ. justice PLAT. *Leg.* 862d; ἡ φ. τῆς ἀσθενείας constitutional weakness PLAT. *Phaed.* 87e || *medic.* **natural position,** *of bones, joints, etc.* HP. *Art.* 61, *NatPuer.* 17; ἐς τὴν φύσιν ἄγεσθαι to be brought back to its natural position HP. *Art.* 62; ὀστέον μένον ἐν τῷ ἑωυτοῦ φύσει bone remaining in its proper position HP. *V.C.* 5 Ⓑ *of pers.* **exterior form, physical appearance, stature, presence, figure:** ἢ νόον ἤτοι φύσιν either in mind or in physical appearance PIND. *N.* 6.5; *also* μορφῆς φ. physical appearance AESCHL. *Suppl.* 496 = τοῦ σώματος *or* τοῦ προσώπου ISOCR. 9.75 PLAT. *Pol.* 257d; φ. ἀγρία wild appearance EUR. *Bac.* 1358; μέζονας ἢ κατὰ ἀνθρώπων φύσιν having a greater than human stature HDT. 8.38; τὸν Λάϊον φύσιν τίν' εἶχε φράζε tell me how Laios looked SOPH. *O.T.* 740; τὴν ἐμὴν ἰδὼν φύσιν seeing my figure ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1071; ἅτε καὶ τῆς φύσεως ὑπαρχούσης since she also had a lovely appearance XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.4 || *medic.* constitution HP. *Aph.* 3.2, *Fract.* 7, *al. etc.* Ⓒ **temperament, character, natural disposition** *of mind:* εὐγενὴς φ. noble temperament SOPH. *Ph.* 874; σώφρων judicious PLAT. *Pol.* 307; φιλόσοφος philosophical PLAT. *Rp.* 410e; τυραννικὴ tyrannical PLAT. *Rp.* 576a; ἀνθρωπεία human nature THUC. 1.76.3; φ. φρενός character, mind EUR. *Med.* 103; φ. τῆς μορφῆς καὶ τῆς ψυχῆς physical and moral qualities XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.2; φύσεως ἰσχύς the strength of his nature THUC. 1.138.3; οὐ σοφίᾳ, ἀλλὰ φύσει τινί not according to wisdom but by a certain natural disposition PLAT. *Ap.* 22c; φύσεως κακία wickedness of character DEMOSTH. 20.140; τῇ φύσει χρῆσθαι *or* πείθεσθαι to follow one's natural inclinations ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1078 ISOCR. 7.38 LUC. *Abd.* 18, *al.* | *s.times neg.* ISOCR. 4.113, *al.* AESCHN. 1.191; αἱ τοιαῦται φύσεις characters like yours, people like you SOPH. *O.T.* 674 | *esp. acc. of relat.* (τὴν) φύσιν of *or* by nature AESCHL. *Pers.* 441 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 371 [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.19 = *dat.* φύσει XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.14 ACH. 1.6.2 *etc.*; πιστούς ... φύσει φύεσθαι to be faithful by nature XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.13 | *also* προδότης ἐκ φύσεως traitor by nature AESCHN. 2.165 || *of animals* **instinct** DEMOCR. B 278; οὐκ ἐπιστήμῃ ... ἀλλὰ φύσει not by knowledge, but by instinct HERM.[1] (STOB. 1.41.6) Ⓓ **nature, natural order** DEMOCR. B 176 HLD. 2.22.4; κατὰ φύσιν according to nature, naturally, by nature HDT. 2.38.2, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 444d *etc.*; παρὰ φύσιν contrary to nature EUR. *Ph.* 395 THUC. 6.17.1; οὐ πολὺ πρὸ τῆς φύσεως not long before natural death PLUT. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 5 | *esp. dat.* φύσει by nature, according to nature PLAT. *Gorg.* 482e (*opp. to* νόμῳ), Leg. 889b (*opp. to* τύχῃ), Rp. 381b (*opp. to* τέχνῃ) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 877 MEN. *Epit.* 343; ἄνθρωπος φύσει πολιτικὸν ζῷόν ἐστι man is by nature a social being ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253a 3; ὁ τῶν ἀνθρώπων βίος φύσει καὶ νόμοις διοικεῖται human life is governed by nature and by conventions DEMOSTH. 25.15 | ▸ φύσει πεφυκώς *and inf.* born for (*doing sthg.*) SOPH. *Ph.* 79 PLAT. *Phil.* 14c | ▸ φύσιν ἔχει *and inf.* it is natural *or* possible that PLAT. *Rp.* 473a; κῶς φύσιν ἔχει; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* how is it possible that ...? HDT. 2.45.3; ▸ οὐκ ἔχει φύσιν *and inf.* it is contrary to nature *or* impossible that PLAT. *Rp.* 489b ❷ Ⓐ *of pers.* **generation, birth** SOPH. *Al.* 1301, *O.C.* 1295; φύσει γεγονότες εὖ of noble stock HDT. 7.134.2; ἐκ πατρὸς ταὐτοῦ φύσιν begotten from the same father SOPH. *El.* 325, *cf.* ISOCR. 3.42; φύσει Ἀθηναῖος Athenian by birth PLAT. *Leg.* 629; *esp.* φύσει by birth DIOG. 9.25; φύσει υἱός natural son, *not adopted* IS. 6.28 = ὁ κατὰ φύσιν υἱός POL. 3.12.3; κατὰ φύσιν πατήρ natural father POL. 3.9.6 | *s.times* **birth:** παιδίου of a child HP. *NatPuer.* 29; τριχῶν of hair HP. *NatPuer.* 20; κατὰ φύσιν τῆς τριχός in the direction of the growth of hair XEN. *Hip.* 5.5 Ⓑ *concr.* **creature, living being:** πόντου εἰνάλια φ. the darting creatures of the sea SOPH. *Ant.* 345; πᾶσα φ. every creature PLAT. *Rp.* 359c, *Pol.* 272c; παλαιαὶ φύσεις the ancient monsters, *of Skylla, Charybdis etc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 588c || *of plants or things* **substance** CH 1.4; φύσεις ... καρποφοροῦσαι fruit-bearing plants DIOD. 2.49.4 Ⓒ **gender:** οὐκ ἀνδρὸς φύσις not of the masculine gender SOPH. *Tr.* 1062; θήλεια φ. the feminine gender, women PLAT.

Φ

leg. 777d = ἡ τῶν θηλειῶν φ. XEN. *Lac.* 3.4 ‖ **genitals,** *male and female* HP. *Mul.* 2.143 *1*IG 3.3.89 *a* 6 (IV^{BCE}) NIC. *fr.* 107.3 DIOD. 32.10.1 ARTEMID. 5.63 *P*PGM 62.103 *etc.*; *pl.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 92 D *of things* **kind, type, sort** PLAT. *Rp.* 429d (*of colors*); ταύτην ... ἔχειν βιοτὴς φύσιν to have this standard of living SOPH. *Ph.* 165 ‖ *of animals* **species, race** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.1 DIOD. 3.36.3 *etc.* | *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.1 ❸ *philos.* A **origin, nature,** *as principle* PARM. B 10.5 EMPED. B 8.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 892c ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1014b 16 *etc.*; ἡ δὲ φ. οὐδὲν ἀλόγως ποιεῖ nature makes nothing for no reason ARISTOT. *Cael.* 291b 13 B **first, basic element** PLAT. *Leg.* 891c ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1014b 33 *etc.*; τὰ ἄτομα ... φύσιν ἐκάλουν they called atoms the first element DEMOCR. B 168; ἄτομοι φ. indivisible elements, atoms DIOG.^{5} 6.2.10-11 C **nature, world of nature, creation** EUR. *fr.* 910.5 PLAT. *Prot.* 315c, *al.* | περὶ φύσεως On Nature, *title of treatises by Xenophanes, by Parmenides, and by Heraclitus etc.* | *pl.* αἱ δύο φύσεις **the two worlds** (*heaven and earth*) *P*PGM 13.255 D *Pythagorean name for* **two** [IAMBL.^{1}] 12 E *Christ.* **nature, essence,** *of divinity and especially of Christ in reference to his two natures* GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 2.1.95 *etc.* ‖ *personif.* **Φύσις, ἡ Physis (Nature)** EPIC. *fr.* 469U. PHILOD. *Piet.* 12.1 (p. 79) • *Ion. gen.* -ιος | *poet.* -εος EUR. *Tr.* 886 (*prob.*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1282, 1458 | *dual* φύσει PLAT. *Rp.* 410e (*v.l.* -σῃ).

φῡσίσοφος -ον [φύσις, σοφός] **wise by nature,** *bee* RH. 3.530.

φῡσίφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [φύσις, φρήν] **pompous, vain** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 757 (*v.l.*).

φῦσίωμα -ατος, τό [φῡσιόω] **natural propensity** *or* **inclination** HIPPAR.^{2} (STOB. 4.44.81).

1. **φῡσίωσις** -εως, ἡ [φυσιόω 1] **natural inclination, nature, character** ARET. *C.D.* 1.1.1 (*v.l.*) PORPH. *Abst.* 1.29.

2. **φῡσίωσις** -εως, ἡ [φυσιόω 2] **swelling** [GAL.] 14.386 ‖ *fig.* **arrogance, pride** NT *2Cor.* 12.20.

Φύσκα -ης, ἡ **Physka,** *city in Macedonia* THUC. 2.99.5.

φύσκη -ης, ἡ [φυσάω] A *com.* **sausage, blood sausage** CRATIN. 175 (*v.l.*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 364 PHERECR. 50.4 EUB. 63.6 PHILEM. 63.2 LUC. *Lex.* 3 B **blister, pustule,** *on the hand* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1119; *on the nose* SCH. THEOCR. 12.24 | *bot.* **gall** [DIOSC.] *AL* 22 • *Dor.* **Φύσκα** SOPHR. 22 (*nickname*).

φύσκιον -ου, τό [φύσκη] **small sausage** GLOSS.

Φύσκιος -ου, ὁ **Physkios,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 294e.

1. **Φύσκος** -ου, ἡ **Physkos,** *city in Locris* AESCHN. *Ep.* 9.1 | *in the Chersonnesos* DIOD. 14.83.5.

2. **Φύσκος** -ου, ὁ **Physkos,** *male name* THEOCR. 4.23 | *tributary of the Tigris* XEN. *An.* 2.4.25 ‖ *pl.* **Φύσκοι, οἱ Physkoi,** *ancient name of the Locrians* ARISTOT. *fr.* 519 EUSTATH. 277.19 *etc.* • *Dor. gen.* -ω THEOCR. *Lc.*

φύσκων -ωνος, ὁ [φυσάω] **stomach,** *nickname of Pittakos* ALC. 129.21, 429.4 | *of Ptolemy VIII* DIOD. 33.22, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 12.4.11 (235) PLUT. *Cor.* 11.2 ‖ *throw at dice* POLL. 7.205 • *also accent.* -ών -ῶνος | φύσγων ALC. 129.21.

φῡσόβαθρον -ου, ὁ [φῦσα] **bellows frame** L. *Sud.*

φύσοειδής -ές [φῦσα, εἶδος] **like a bubble,** *egg* SCH. NIC. *Al.* 293a.

φυσο- *s.times for* **φυσ-**.

φυστή -ῆς, ἡ [φυσάω] (*sc.* μᾶζα) *Att.* **bun** CHION. 7 LEON. (AP 7.736.6) ATH. 3.114f = φ. μᾶζα ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 610 • *heter. pl.* φυστά, τά L. *E.M.* 803.1.

Φυσώ -οῦς, ἡ **Physo (Growth),** *personif.* EMPED. B 123.1.

φῡσώδης -ες [φῦσα] **full of wind** *or* **air, windy** PLAT. *Crat.* 427a | *fig.* **puffed up, bombastic** AN. *Subl.* 28.1 ‖ *medic.* **that causes flatulence, flatulent** HP. *Acut.* 50 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 32 SOR. 4.36.7; νοσήματα illnesses ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605a 23.

φῡταγωγέω, *contr.* [φυτόν, ἄγω] **to make plants grow** L. *E.M.* 686.30 (*pass.*).

Φύταιον -ου, τό **Phytaion,** *city in Aetolia* POL. 5.7.7, *al. etc.*

φῡτᾰλιά -ᾶς, ἡ [φυτόν] **planting,** *esp.* **vineyard** *or* **orchard** IL. 6.195, 12.314, 20.185 *1*IG 11.2.161 *A* 14 (III^{BCE}) IUL. 2.125a (-λία) ‖ *later generic.* **plant** ARAT. 333 CALLIM. *H.* 5.26 (*olive*) LEON. (AP 6.44.2) (*vine*); φ. καλάμου reed bed AP 7.714.6 ‖ **planting time** HP. *Hebd.* 4 GAL. 17(1).18 | *extens.* **cultivation** AP. 2.1003 • *Ion.* -ιή -ῆς ‖ *epic* φῦ-.

Φυταλίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Φύταλος] **Phytalidai, descendants of Phytalos** PLUT. *Thes.* 12.1, 23.5.

φῡτᾰλίζω HSCH. *etc.*, *see* φυτεύω.

φῡτᾰλιος -ον [φύω] **nourishing,** *of gods* POLL. 1.24; *of Zeus* ORPH. *H.* 15.9; *of Poseidon* CORN. 22 • *epic* φῦ-.

φῡτᾰλμιος -ον [φύω] A **life-giving, generative, nurturing,** *epith. of the gods* PLUT. *Symp.* 158e HSCH. *etc.*; λέκτρα φ. fertile bed EUR. *Rh.* 920 | *of pers.* EMPED. *PStras.* d13; φ. γέροντες elderly parents AESCHL. *Ag.* 327; φ. πατρὶ to the father who gave them life SOPH. *fr.* 788 | *of the earth* LYC. 341 | *subst.* τὸ φυτᾰλμιον **productive power** PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 994b B **of birth:** ἀλαῶν ὀμμάτων ... ἦσθα φ.; are you blind from birth? SOPH. *O.C.* 151 • *fem.* -α LYC. *Lc.*

Φύταλος -ου, ὁ **Phytalos,** *male name, hero* PAUS. 1.37.2 *etc.*

φῡτᾰρίδιον -ου, τό GLOSS., *see* **φῡτᾰριον** (*dub.*).

φῡτᾰριον -ου, τό [φυτόν] **little plant** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.37 MAUR. 5.1 ATH. 5.210c SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 662 *etc.*

φῦτᾰς -άδος, ἡ [φυτόν] **plant, shoot** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 411d.

φῦτεία -ας, ἡ [φυτεύω] A **plantation, cultivation** XEN. *Oec.* 7.20, 19.12, 20.12 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.5.1; τῶν δένδρων of trees XEN. *Oec.* 19.1; κἂν ὁ θῆλυς ἀπῳκισμένος εἴη τῇ τῆς φυτείας στάσει if the female (palm) is far away because of the layout of the plantation ACH. 1.17.4 ‖ **generation, production** PLAT. *Theag.* 121c ‖ **growth,** *of a plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.4 B **planting, plant** NT *Matt.* 15.13 ATH. 5.207d *etc.*

φῦτευμα -ατος, τό [φυτεύω] **plant** PIND. *O.* 3.18 AESCHL. *fr.* 99.10 SOPH. *O.C.* 698 PLAT. *Leg.* 761b | **shoot** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.2, *al.* ‖ *bot.* **mignonette** DIOSC.^{2} 4.128.

φῦτεύσιμος -ον [φυτεύω] **suitable for planting trees** DIOD. 1.36.2.

φῦτευσις -εως, ἡ [φυτεύω] **planting** HP. *Hebd.* 4 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399b 17 IOS. *A.I.* 18.2.2 (31) GEOP. 5.6.2, *al. etc.*

φῦτευτέον [φυτεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to plant** GEOP. 3.3.2; *also pl.* -τέα POLL. 1.226.

φῦτευτήριον -ου, τό [φυτεύω] **sucker, cutting** HP. *NatPuer.* 23 XEN. *Oec.* 19.13 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.4 *etc.* ‖ **nursery** DEMOSTH. 53.15 *etc.*

φῦτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [φυτεύω] **planter** *Lat.* pastinator GLOSS.

φῦτευτικός -ή -όν [φυτεύω] **of** *or* **for planting;** ἡ φ. (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of planting POLL. 7.140 = τὰ φ. PORPH. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 3.11).

φῦτευτός -ή -όν [φυτεύω] *verb. adj.* **that is to be planted:** πᾶν τὸ φ. every plant PLAT. *Rp.* 510a.

φῦτεύω [φυτόν] *impf.* ἐφύτευον, *mid. pass.* ἐφυτευόμην ‖ *fut.* φυτεύσω, *mid.* φυτεύσομαι PIND. *P.* 4.15 ‖ *aor.* ἐφύτευσα, *mid.* ἐφυτευσάμην ‖ *pf.* πεφύτευκα, *mid. pass.* πεφύτευμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεφυτεύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφυτεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* φυτευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to plant, cultivate** HES. *Op.* 22 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.13, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276e *etc.*; ▸ *usu. with acc. of what is planted* IL. 6.419 OD. 9.108, *al.* NT *Matt.* 15.13 *etc.*; δένδρεα trees OD. 18.359; συκᾶς figs ARISTOPH. *Pax* 558; ἀμπέλους vines XEN. *Oec.* 20.4; φυτὰ ἥμερα domestic plants LONG. 1.31.3; φ. ἐν γῇ to plant in the ground XEN. *Oec.* 19.2, *cf.* 20.3 = εἰς γῆν PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 986f; φ. ἀπὸ κορύνης to grow from a shoot GEOP. 10.8.1 ‖ ▸ *s.times with acc. of place cultivated:* φ. γῆν to cultivate the earth THUC. 1.2.2; χωρίον a place IS. 9.28 | *abs.* EUP. 12 *etc.* B *fig.* **to generate, procreate** HES. *Op.* 812 PIND. *N.* 7.84 HDT. 4.145.3 EUR. *Or.* 11 PLAT. *Crit.* 50d *etc.*; φ. παῖδας to have children EUR. *Alc.* 662; ὁ φυτεύσας πατὴρ the father who sired me SOPH. *O.T.* 793, 1514 | *rar. of a mother* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.59 | *subst. ptc.* ▸ *abs.* ὁ φυτεύσας father SOPH. *Ph.* 904, *al.*; ὁ φ. αὐτόν the one who sired him, *i.e.* his father EUR. *Andr.* 49; *pl.* οἱ φυτεύσαντες parents SOPH. *O.T.* 1007, *O.C.* 1377 | *fig.* ὕβρις φυτεύει τύραννον arrogance breeds as tyrant SOPH. *O.T.* 873; Μούσας λέγουσι ... Ἁρμονίαν φυτεῦσαι they say that Harmonia bore the Muses EUR. *Med.* 832 C *extens.* **to produce, cause** ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o.: κακὸν μέγα πᾶσι grave damage to all IL. 15.134; τοι κακὰ πολλά many evils to you OD. 5.340; φόνον *or* θάνατόν τινι the death of s.o. OD. 2.165 PIND. *N.* 4.59 | φ. πῆμα to cause pain SOPH. *Ai.* 953 ‖ *also posit.*: φ. γάμον to bring about marriage PIND. *P.* 9.111; δόξαν to procure fame PIND. *I.* 6.12; τιμάν honor BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.68 D *fig.* **to plant, inculcate** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in s.o. PLAT. *Tim.* 80e; ▸ τί εἴς τι sthg. in s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248d ‖ *later of a statue* **to raise, install** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 18.84 ❸ *mid.* **to plant** (*for oneself*) *or* **plant within oneself** ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Cat.* 20; *fig.* ἀστέων ῥίζαν the root of a city PIND. *P.* 4.15 ‖ *rar.* = *act.*: φ. ἀγρόν to cultivate the ground XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.8 ❸ *pass.* A **to be planted** *or* **cultivated,** *of plants*: δένδρα ... δι' ἴσου πεφυτευμένα trees planted at regular intervals XEN. *Oec.* 4.21; δένδρα πεφυτευμένα cultivated trees, *not wild* DEMOSTH. 55.13; ἄλσος δενδρέων μεγίστων πεφυτευμένον a grove planted with the tallest trees HDT. 2.138.3 ‖ *of places*: γῆ πεφυτευμένη land cultivated in trees HDT. 4.127.2 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.10 DEMOSTH. 20.115; γεωργία καὶ ψιλὴ καὶ πεφυτευμένη both light agriculture and planted in trees ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 2 | ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* τὰ πεφυτευμένα land cultivated for trees *P*HAL. 1.102 (III^{BCE}) B *fig.* **to be generated,** *usu. in aor. ptc. pass.* φυτευθεὶς **son** ▸ τινος of s.o. PIND. *P.* 4.144 SOPH. *O.C.* 1324 = ἔκ *or* ἀπό τινος PIND. *N.* 5.7 ‖ *fig. intrans.* **to be born, rise:** σὺν θεῷ φυτευθεὶς ὄλβος happiness arising with the favor of god PIND. *N.* 8.17 • *epic pres. inf.* φυτευέμεν HES. *Op.* 812 ‖ *epic impf. 3. sg.* φύτευεν IL. 14.110, 17.27 ‖ *epic aor.* φύτευσα ‖ *pf. 3. pl.* πεφύτευκαν VT *Ezek.* 19.13 ‖ *aor. pass. 3. pl. poet.* φύτευθεν PIND. *P.* 4.69.

φῡτηκομέω, *contr.* [φυτηκόμος] **to cultivate plants, care for gardens** OPP.^{1} 1.122 LIB. *Decl.* 40.67 ‖ *of the earth* **to produce plants** OPP.^{1} 4.254 • *inf.* φυτηκομέειν *and ptc.* φυτηκομέουσι OPP.^{1} *ll.cc.*

φῡτηκομία -ας, ἡ [φυτηκόμος] **cultivation of** *or* **care for vines** OPP.^{1} 4.331 OPP. 1.309 *etc.*

φῡτηκόμος -ου, ὁ [φυτόν, κομάω] **horticulturist, viticulturist** NONN. *Ev.* 20.67 | *also adj.* **that makes plants grow** NONN. *D.* 703.

Φυτία -ας, ἡ **Phytia,** *city in Akarnania* THUC. 3.106.2.

φῠτιαῖος -α -ον [φυτόν] **of plants** *IG* 2^2.2493.27 (IV^{BCE}).

φῠτικός -ή -όν [φυτόν] **of plants, of vegetables** PORPH. *Gau.* 3.2; *subst.* τὸ φυτικόν **the vegetative principle** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 29; περὶ φυτικῶν αἰτιῶν The Causes of Plants, *treatise of Theophrastus* | φ. ζῷον vegetable being ARISTOT. *P.A.* 681a 33, *see* ζῳόφυτον ♦ *adv.* φυτικῶς **in the manner of plants** PORPH. *Gau.* 1.1.

φύτιος -ον [φύω] **creator, generator,** *epith. of Zeus, Artemis and Helios* HSCH.; *of Leto* ANTONI. 17 ● *also fem.* -α.

Φύτιος -ου, ὁ **Phytios,** *male name* HEC. 15.

φύτλη -ης, ἡ *poet.* **stock, race, generation** PIND. *O.* 9.55, *P.* 9.33 ORPH. *A.* 430 BES. *A.* 9 *etc.* ‖ *later* DIOG. (AP 7.744.3), *v.l. for* φύσις ● *Dor.* -τλα.

φύτλον -ου, τό [φύω] **plant** POSIDIP.[1] 22.2 *IEG* 1036.4.

φῠτοβάσῐλειον -ου, τό [φυτόν, βασιλεύς] *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.133a, *see* κῆμος.

φῠτοειδῶς [φυτόν, εἶδος] *adv.* **as in plants** CHRYSIP. 3.43.15 (DIOG. 7.86).

φυτοεργείη -ης, ἡ **cultivation** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.257.

φῠτοεργός -ον DION.[9] 997 CYLL. (AP 9.4.5) *etc.*, *poet. for* φυτουργός.

φῠτοκομέω, *contr.* EUSTATH. 1616.31, *see* φυτηκομέω.

φῠτοκομία -ας, ἡ GEOP. *pref.* 7, *see* φυτη-.

φυτοκόμος -ου, ὁ BAS. *Hex.* 5.6 (108A), *see* φυτη-.

φῦτόν -οῦ, τό [φύω] A **plant, tree, vegetable** IL. 18.57 HES. *Op.* 571 PIND. *P.* 9.58 AESCHL. *Eum.* 940 *etc.*; *opp. to* ζῷον **animate being** PLAT. *Phaed.* 70d, *Rp.* 532b, *al.*; φυτῶν ὄρχατοι **orchards** IL. 14.123; τὰ ἐκ γῆς φυτά the plants that the earth produces PLAT. *Tim.* 60a *cf.* Rp. 546a | ▸ *with gen.* DEMOSTH. 53.15 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.12.9 ‖ **sucker, shoot** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834a 16 ‖ *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.127a, *see* κυνόγλωσσον B *extens.* **creature, living being** PLAT. *Rp.* 401a ALEXIS 145.1 MEN. *Gn.* 398; ἐμὲ καὶ σὲ καὶ τἄλλα φ. me, you, and the other beings PLAT. *Soph.* 233e | *collect. sg.* γυναῖκες ... ἀθλιώτατον φ. women are the most unfortunate of creatures EUR. *Med.* 231 ‖ *prob. fig. of a statue* PIND. *P.* 5.42 C *fig.* **fruit, progeny** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 281; φ. οὐράνιον **heavenly progeny** PLAT. *Tim.* 90a; Χαρίτων φ. **of the Graces** THEOCR. 28.7 | *of iron* φ. κακόν **fatal discovery** CALLIM. *fr.* 110.49.

φῠτόομαι, *contr.* [φυτόν] **to become a plant** [IAMBL.[1]] 6.

φῠτός -ή -όν [φύω] *verb. adj.* **fertile, productive** VT *Ezek.* 17.5 (*plain*) ‖ PIND. *P.* 5.42, *dub. signf., but prob. subst.* φυτόν (*see*).

φῠτοσκᾰ́φη -ης, ἡ [φυτοσκάφος] *Ion.* **cultivation:** ἔργα φυτοσκαφίης **the labors of the fields** AP 16.202.4.

φῠτοσκᾰ́φος -ον [φυτόν, σκάπτω] **one who hoes around plants, hoer** AP. 1.1172 THEOCR. 24.138 PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.102.7) | *esp.* ὁ φ. **greengrocer, gardener** THEOCR. 25.27.

φῠτόσκᾰφος -ον [φυτόν, σκάπτω] *pass.* **hoed for plants,** *of the earth* L. *E.M.* 803.33.

φῠτοσπορία -ας, ἡ [φυτοσπόρος] **planting of vines** MAN.[1] 4.433.

φῠτοσπόρος -ον [φυτόν, σπείρω] **generative, generating** ORPH. *fr.* 274.7 CHRISTOD. (AP 2.106) | *fig. of pers.* ὁ φ. **the father** SOPH. *Tr.* 359; οἱ φ. **the ancestors, predecessors** VETT. 229.12; φ. γένους **progenitor** ARISTOPH.[2] (SOPH. *O.T. argum.*)

φῠτοτροφέομαι, *contr.* [φυτοτρόφος] *pass.* **to be cultivated,** *of vines* DIOTOG. 76.5 (STOB. 4.1.96.7) (*aor. ptc. pass.* φυτοτροφηθείς).

φῠτοτροφία -ας, ἡ [φυτοτρόφος] **cultivation of plants** GEOP. 9.5.11.

φῠτοτρόφος -ον [φυτόν, τρέφω] **that nourishes** *or* **cultivates plants** AP. 3.1403 GEOP. 5.12.4 (*earth*).

φῠτουργεῖον -ου, τό [φυτουργός] **nursery garden** DIOD. 2.10.3, *al.* ● -ούργιον GLOSS.

φῠτουργέω, *contr.* [φυτουργός] *impf. mid.* ἐφυτουργούμην [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 28.948A) ‖ *fut.* φυτουργήσω [IO.] (*PG* 50.788.14) ‖ *aor.* ἐφυτούργησα ‖ *pf.* πεφυτούργηκα IODAM. (*PG* 96.609.5), *mid. pass.* πεφυτούργημαι AMPHIL. *Hom.* 3.179 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* φυτουργηθείς; **to cultivate plants, make grow** (*plants or usu. such things*) LUC. *Bis acc.* 1 (*of the winds*) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.49, *al. etc.*

φῠτούργημα -ατος, τό [φυτουργέω] POLL. 7.140, *see* φῦτουργία ‖ **garden** THEODORET.[1] 34.18.

φῠτουργία -ας, ἡ [φυτουργός] **care for** *or* **cultivation of plants, horticulture** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.5 DIOD. 20.8.3 STRAB. 11.5.1 ‖ *extens.* **cultivation** STRAB. 3.2.3 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.43, *al.* GEOP. 9.9.1.

φῠτουργικός -ή -όν [φυτουργία] **of** *or* **by cultivation of plants:** ἡ φ. (*sc.* τέχνη) horticulture POLL. 7.140 ♦ *adv.* φυτουργικῶς POLL. 7.141.

φῠτουργός -όν [φυτόν, ἔργον] A **that cultivates plants, cultivator:** δένδρων **of trees** SEC. 16 ‖ *subst.* ὁ φυτουργός **horticulturist, viticulturist, gardener** *or generic.* **peasant** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 157, 158 AP 16.255.5 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2b *etc.* B *fig.* **generator, parent:** πατὴρ φ. **the father begetter,** *of Zeus* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 592; *of Oedipus* SOPH. *O.T.* 1482; *subst.* ὁ φυτουργός **father, parent** EUR. *Tr.* 481; φ. Θέτιδος **father of Thetis** EUR. *I.A.* 949 ‖ **creator, author** PLAT. *Rp.* 597d.

φῠτούριον -ου, τό GLOSS., *see* φυτώριον.

φῠτοφόρος -ον [φυτόν, φέρω] **productive, fertile,** *earth* EUSTATH. 636.17.

φῠτοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [φυτόν, φύλαξ] **guardian of plants** *PREIN.* 54.5 (III^{CE}).

φύτρα -ας, ἡ HSCH., *see* φύτλη.

Φυτραῖος -ου, ὁ **Phytraios,** *place* BATR. 229 (*v.l.*).

φῠτώδης -ες [φυτόν] **similar to a plant** EROT. *s.v.* ἐκχλοιούμενα.

φῠτών -ῶνος, ὁ [φυτόν] **planted field,** *esp.* **vineyard** HDN.[1] *Epim.* 146.

φῠτώνυμος -ον [φυτόν, ὄνομα] **named after a plant** ACH. 2.14.2 (*Tyro*) AP 14.34.1.

φύτωρ -ορος, ὁ [φύω] **parent, father** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 233 HSCH. *etc.*

φῠτώριον -ου, τό [φύω] **nursery garden** CLEM. *Str.* 1.7.37.4 GEOP. 5.3.1, *al.*

φύω [*IE* *bhū-; *cf. Lat.* fuit, *Skt.* ábhūt] *impf.* ἔφυον, *mid. pass.* ἐφυόμην *fut.* φύσω *later* φυήσω O.T. *Is.* 37.31, *mid.* φύσομαι *aor*^{s}. ἔφῡσα *intrans. aor*^{r}. ἔφῡν *intrans. pf.* πέφῡκα *ppf.* ἐπεφύκειν, *epic and later* πεφύκειν *aor*^{t}. *pass.* ἐφύην *ft.*[2] *pass.* φυήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* (*pres., fut. and aor*^{s}.) **to produce, generate, cause to be born** *or* **grow** *or* **sprout,** *proper. of vegetables:* ποίην grass IL. 14.347; φύλλα καὶ ὄζους φ. to send forth leaves and branches IL. 1.235, *cf.* 6.148; ἄμπελον to make the vine grow EUR. *Bac.* 651; *of a region* καρπόν τε φύειν καὶ ἄνδρας ἀγαθοὺς to produce fruit and strong men HDT. 9.122; ὅσα γῆ φύει all the products of the earth PLAT. *Rp.* 621a; *analog.* τρίχας φ. to grow bristles OD. 10.393 | ὁ θεός ... χεῖρε καὶ πόδε καὶ ὀφθαλμὸ ... ἔφυσεν ἀνθρώποις the god endowed men with two hands, two feet, and two eyes XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.19; *fig.* θεοὶ φύουσιν ἀνθρώποις φρένας the gods make good sense grow in men SOPH. *Ant.* 683 | *of body parts of men and animals* **to produce, put out:** πώγωνα to sprout a beard HDT. 8.104, *cf.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 535; γλώσσαν tongue HDT. 2.68.3; κέρεα horns HDT. 4.29; πτερά feathers ARISTOPH. *Av.* 106 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251c; σάρκα flesh PLAT. *Tim.* 74e; τρίχας hair ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518a 33; ἔρια to produce wool XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.15 (*dub.*) | *fig.* φ. φρένας to develop judgment SOPH. *El.* 1463, *O.C.* 804; φ. δόξαν to grow proud HDT. 5.91.2; αὐτῷ πόνους φ. to conceive worries for himself SOPH. *Ant.* 647 ‖ **to generate, procreate, give birth to** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 869, *al.* ANTIPHO 4.1.2; φύειν καὶ γεννᾶν καὶ τρέφειν to conceive, generate, and rear PLAT. *Pol.* 274a | *esp.* ὁ φύσας **the father** SOPH. *O.T.* 1019; *pl.* οἱ φύσαντες **parents** EUR. *Ph.* 34; ὁ φ. πατήρ **the father who sired me** EUR. *Hel.* 87; ὁ φύσας χὴ τεκοῦσα **father and mother** EUR. *Alc.* 290; γονεῦσι οἵ σ' ἔφυσαν for the parents who gave you life SOPH. *O.T.* 436, *cf.* 1404 (*of marriage*); ἥδ' ἡμέρα φύσει σε καὶ διαφθερεῖ this day will reveal your origins and will destroy you SOPH. *O.T.* 438 | *fig.* χρόνος φύει ἄδηλα time brings obscure matters to light SOPH. *Ai.* 647 ‖ *s.times pres. apparently intrans.* **to put forth sprouts, germinate, be born,** *of plants* THEOCR. 4.24, 7.75 MOSCH. 3.101; *fig.* ALC. 10.5 VT *Deut.* 29.17; ἀνδρῶν γενεὴ ἡ μὲν φύει ἡ δ' ἀπολήγει one generation of men grows up as another dies off IL. 6.149 B *intrans.* (*aor*^{r}., *pf. and ppf.*) **to be born, arise, grow, be produced, germinate, sprout** *esp. of plants* IL. 4.483, *al.* OD. 7.128 HDT. 2.56.2 *etc.*; (ἐλάτη) μακροτάτη πεφυκυῖα (a fir) grown to a great height IL. 14.288; φοίνικες πεφυκότες ἀνὰ πᾶν τὸ πεδίον palms growing throughout the plain HDT. 1.193.4; πεφυκάτα δένδρα trees growing there XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.5; οἱ ὄζοι ἐπ' ἀκροτάτῃ πεφύασι branches sprout from its top IL. 4.484; ἑδόκεέ οἱ ... φῦναι ἄμπελον it seemed to him that a vine sprouted HDT. 1.108.1 | κέρα ἐκ κεφαλῆς πεφύκει the horns grew from its head IL. 4.109; πέφυκε ... λίθος ἐν αὐτῇ ἄφθονος a large quantity of marble is quarried for you XEN. *Vect.* 1.4; ▸ *with dat.* κεφαλαὶ πεφυκυῖαι θριξί heads covered with hair DIOD. 2.50.3 | ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* τὰ φύντα the harm produced DEMOSTH. 18.159 ‖ *of pers.* **to be generated, be born** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1342 SOPH. *O.C.* 1294 PLAT. *Symp.* 197a XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.7 *etc.*; μὴ φῦναι τὸν ἅπαντα νικᾷ λόγον it is the better fate to have never been born SOPH. *O.C.* 1224; ἐναντίως φύς τε καὶ τραφεὶς born and raised in the opposite way PLAT. *Rp.* 396c; οὐχ ὑπὸ θυσιῶν ... φύς generated no thanks to sacrifices PLAT. *Rp.* 461a | ▸ *with gen.* **to descend, be a descendant** *or* **child:** τινος from (of) s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 1036 SOPH. *O.C.* 1379 = ἀπό *or* ἐκ τινος PIND. *fr.* 61.5 SOPH. *O.T.* 458, *O.C.* 1359 ISOCR. *4.24* PLAT. *Ap.* 34d, *Rp.* 415c; ἀπ' εὐγενοῦς τινος ῥίζης φ. to descend from a

Φ

noble stock EUR. *I.T.* 610; διὰ βασιλέων πεφυκώς descended from a line of kings XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.24; οἱ μετ' ἐκείνου φύντες collateral relatives IS. 8.30, *but exc.* φύντες parents HLD. 2.16.6, *cf.* 1 a) || *s.times Hom. fig.* to stick to, attach to, grasp (= ἐμφύω *in tmesis*): ἕν τ' ἄρα οἱ φῦ χειρί she pressed *or* clasped his hand IL. 6.253 OD. 2.302, *cf.* 10.397; ὀδὰξ ἐν χείλεσι φύντες biting the lips OD. 1.381 C *aor. and intrans. pf. with pres. force* to be by nature ▸ *with pred. of subj.*: σοφός wise SOPH. *Ph.* 1244; ἀμήχανος powerless SOPH. *Ant.* 79; κακός mediocre SOPH. *Ph.* 558; πρῶτον κακῶν the first of the evils PLAT. *Gorg.* 479d; πέφυκε τοιοῦτον such is its nature XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.10; ἀκόρεστον ἔφυ πᾶσι βροτοῖσιν it is sthg. for which humanity is insatiable AESCHL. *Ag.* 1331; ὡς εὐχροώτεροι ὁρῷντο ἢ πεφύκασιν to seem more rosy than they were in reality XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.41 | φύντ(α)ἀρετᾷ born for valor PIND. *O.* 10.20 | ▸ *with adv.*: καλῶς πεφυκότες of noble birth SOPH. *El.* 989; οἱ βέλτιστα φύντες those with the greatest ability PLAT. *Rp.* 431c; ἱκανῶς πεφυκότες endowed with good ability by nature ANTIPHO 2.1.1; δυσκόλως πεφύκασιν they are peevish ISOCR. 9.6; κινδυνεύει τοῦτο ταύτῃ πῃ μάλιστα πεφυκέναι perhaps the problem properly lies within this area PLAT. *Soph.* 232a; εἰ ... τοῦτο οὕτως ἐπεφύκει if it were so XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.9 | ▸ *with inf.* to be naturally inclined, be in favor of, have a predisposition *or* inclination to SOPH. *Ant.* 688 THUC. 3.39.5 *etc.*; φρενοῦν to give advice AESCHL. *Pr.* 335; φωνεῖν to say, for saying SOPH. *Ph.* 79; ἁμαρτάνειν to make a mistake, for making a mistake THUC. 3.45.3; ἐλασσοῦσθαι to decrease THUC. 2.64.3; ἔφυν γὰρ οὐδὲν ἐκ τέχνης πράσσειν κακῆς it is not in my nature to act out of dishonest contrivance SOPH. *Ph.* 88 | *same signf.* ▸ *with prep.*: φῦναι ἐπί τινι to be borne *or* predisposed (by nature) to sthg., be born *or* made for sthg. EUR. *Med.* 928, *fr.* 322 = εἴς *or* ἐπί *or* πρός *or* κατά τι XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 433b, 507e 547e DEMOSTH. 37.55 = πρός τινι [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.19 (*v.l.*); πρὸς ἀρετὴν εὖ πεφυκότες well prepared for virtue XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.2; οἱ ἄνθρωποι πρὸς τὸ ἀληθὲς πεφύκασι men are naturally inclined toward truthfulness ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1355a 16 | φύσει πεφυκώς naturally adapted PLAT. *Crat.* 383, 389 *etc. but abs.* τὰ φύσει πεφυκότα the natural order LYS. 2.29 | ▸ *with dat.* to come by naturally, acquire by chance SOPH. *Tr.* 440 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.19 *etc.*; πᾶσι θνατοῖς ἔφυ μόρος death touches all men SOPH. *El.* 860; ἐφύετο κοινὸς πᾶσι κίνδυνος the danger was universal DEMOSTH. 60.18 | *impers.* it is natural, it accords with nature, *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 14.30 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1261b 7, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* ὡς πέφυκε as is natural XEN. *Cyn.* 6.15; ᾗ πέφυκεν according to nature PLAT. *Tim.* 81e, *Phaedr.* 265; *agreeing with the subj.* DEMOSTH. 45.68; ὡς ἀνθρώπῳ πεφυκότι to man as such XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.3 || *extens. simpl.* to be AESCHL. *Pr.* 969 SOPH. *Ant.* 575 EUR. *Ph.* 469; θεοῦ μήτηρ the mother of a god AESCHL. *Pers.* 157; γυναῖκ' ἔφυμεν we are women SOPH. *Ant.* 62 ! ▸ *with ptc.* πρέπων ἔφυς φωνεῖν it befits you to speak SOPH. *O.T.* 9; νικᾶν ... χρῄζων ἔφυν I am one who craves victory SOPH. *Ph.* 1052; τοῦτο ... ἴδιον ἔφυμεν ἔχοντες we have this special characteristic ISOCR. 4.48 ❷ *mid. pass.* = *act. intrans.* (1 b) to be born, arise, grow, be produced, *esp. of plants*: ἅσπαρτα καὶ ἀνήροτα πάντα φύσονται everything grows without sowing or plowing OD. 9.109; φύεται αὐτόματα ῥόδα roses grow spontaneously HDT. 8.138.2; φύονται καὶ νῦν ἐν ἀνθράκων πολλαὶ even boys sprout gray hairs PIND. *O.* 4.25 | *fig.* πόλις φυομένη growing city PLAT. *Leg.* 757d; νόσημα ἐν ὀλιγαρχίαις φυόμενον sickness that afflicts oligarchic regimes PLAT. *Rp.* 564b; *subst. ptc.* τὰ φυόμενα the products of nature PLAT. *Crat.* 410d, *al.*; τὰ φυόμενα ἐκ τῆς γῆς the products of the earth XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.14; *of Philip* κατὰ πάντων ἐφύετο he was an upstart against everyone DEMOSTH. 18.19 || *pres.* to become SOPH. *fr.* 88.4; πιστοὺς φύσει φύεσθαι to be loyal by nature XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.13 • *Aeol.* φυίω ALC. 10.5 (*conject.*); *later* φύνω *in compd.* | *Dor. 3. pl.* φύοντι THEOCR. 7.75, *al.* MOSCH. *l.c.* || *epic impf. 3. sg.* φύεν || *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* φῦ IL. 6.253, *3. pl.* ἔφυν OD. 5.481 (*for* ἔφῦσαν, *3. pl. aor*^{2} *and aor*^{1}.); ἔφυ *for* ἔφυσεν *in inscr.* | *subj.* φύω *and* φυῶ | *opt.* φυίην, *3. sg.* φύη THEOCR. 15.94 | *inf.* φῦναι, *epic* φύμεναι *and* φῦν PARM. B 8.10 | *ptc.* φύς φῦσα φύν, *Boeot. fem.* φοῦσα CORIN. 11a.2-3 || *epic intrans. pf. 3. pl.* πεφύᾶσι IL. 4.484 *etc.* | *epic 3. sg. subj.* (ἐμ)πεφύῃ THGN. 396 | *Dor. inf.* πεφύκειν | *epic ptc. fem.* (ἐμ)πεφυυῖα IL. 1.513, *Ion.* πεφυκυῖη HDT. 2.56.2; *epic acc. pl.* πεφυῶτας || *ppf. 3. pl.* ἐπέφῦκον HES. *Th.* 152, *al.* || *aor*^{2}. *ptc. pass.* (συμ)φυθείς GAL. 7.725 || *aor*^{1}. *pass. inf.* φυῆναι | *ptc.* φυείς || *usu.* φῦ- *before consonants and* φῦ- *before vowels, but in arsis* φύει TRAG. 454.2; φύεται SOPH. *fr.* 88.4; φύομεν ARISTOPH. *Av.* 106; φῦουσιν NIC. *AL* 14 *etc.* | *in tmesis* (προσ-) ... φῦονται NIC. *Al.* 506; φύουσιν DION.^{9} 1031.

φῶ, φῇς *etc. subj. of* φημί.

φῷ EUR. *fr.* 534, *dat. of* φώς.

φώγανον -ου, τό [φώγω] POLL. 10.109, *see* φρύγετρον.

φώγνυμι DIOSC.^{2} 1.68, *al.* (*pass.*) L. *E.M.* 803.32 EUSTATH. 962.50, *see* φώγω • *inf. act.* φωγνύναι || *mid.* φώγνυμαι | *ptc.* φωγνύμενος.

φωγνύω L. *Sud.*, *see* φώγω.

φώγω *and* φώζω [*cf. OHG* bahhan, *Olc.* baka] *aor.* ἔφωξα HP. *Mul.* 1.78 NIC. *AL* 607 *and* ἔφωσα HP. *Mul.* 2.113, *al.* || *pf. mid. pass.* πέφωγμαι *and* πέφωσμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφώχθην; to roast, grill, toast EPICHAR. 151 PHERECR. 74.1 HP. *Vict.* 2.56 *etc.* • *pres. imper.* φώγε EPICHAR. *l.c.* || *also* φώζω: *inf.* φώζειν STRATT. 9.2 | *ptc.* φώζων *and mid.* φωζόμενος HP. *Vict.* 2.56.

φωῖς -ῖδος *and contr.* φώς φῳδός, ἡ [*see* φώγω?] blister *caused by a burn*, burn HIPPON. 61.1 HP. *Morb.* 2.54 CRATIN. 226 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 535 *etc.* • *only pl.* φωῖδες *or* φῴδες | *gen.* φώδων HDN. 2.342.19.

Φωκα(ι)εύς -έως [Φώκαια] Phokaian, of Phokaia DEMOSTH. 40.36 | ὁ Φωκαιεύς inhabit. of Phokaia HDT. 1.163.1, *al.* THUC. 1.13.6 (*pl.* -καῆς) CALLIM. *fr.* 388.9 (*gen. pl.* -καέων) *etc.* • *Att.* Φωκαεύς.

Φωκαῆθεν [Φώκαια] *adv.* from Phokaia LUC. *Lex.* 7.

Φώκαια -ας, ἡ Phokaia, *city* (*various*) HOM. 3.35 HDT. 1.164.3, *al.* THUC. 8.31.4 *etc.* • *Ion.* -αίη | *Aeol.* Φωκάα SAPPH. 101.3.

Φωκαῖαι -ῶν, αἱ Phokaiai, *fortress in Sicily* THUC. 5.4.4.

Φωκα(ι)ίδιον -ου, τό [Φώκαια] Phokaian coin *f*DÉLOS 1429 *B* i 68 (II^{BCE}) • *also* -αῖδιον.

Φωκαϊκός -ή -όν [Φώκαια] Phokaian, of Phokaia *f*IG 11.2.161 *B* 21 (III^{BCE}), *al.* STRAB. 3.4.2.

φώκαινα -ης, ἡ [φώκη] *zool.* porpoise ARISTOT. *H.A.* 566b 9, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 5.4.

Φωκαῖς -ῖδος [Φώκαια] of Phokaia PLUT. *Per.* 24.12 AEL. *V.H.* 12.1; ἡ Φ. the territory of Phokaia THUC. 8.101.2 | *of money f*IG I^{2}.310.105, *al.*

Φωκαΐτης -ου THUC. 4.52.2, *see* Φωκαϊκός.

φωκαρία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* focaria] female slave, concubine *P*BGU 614.13 (III^{CE}).

φωκάριον -ου, τό [φωκαρία] young maid *P*BGU 600.20 (II-III^{CE}).

Φωκαρχέω, *contr.* [Φωκάρχης] to be in command of the league of Phokians *f*IG 9.1.99 (*ptc. gen. pl.* Φωκαρχεόντων).

Φωκάρχης -ου, ὁ [Φωκίς, ἄρχω] head of the Phokian league *f*IG 9.1.97, 101.

Φωκᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ *Dor.* Phokas, *male name*, *poet* AP 9.772 title.

Φῶκας, ὁ Phokas, *male name* CHARIT. 2.1.1.

φώκειος -α -ον [φώκη] of a seal LYD. *Ost.* 45 (*pelts*).

Φωκεύς -έως, ὁ [Φώκαια] Phokian, inhabit. of Phokaia IL. 2.517 HDT. 1.146.1 THUC. 2.9.2 *etc.*; Φωκέων χθών Phokaia AESCHL. *Pers.* 485 • *pl.* Φωκῆς, *Ion.* Φωκέες | *gen.* Φωκέων, *epic* Φωκήων.

φώκη -ης, ἡ *zool.* seal OD. 4.404, 448; φώκης ὀσμή stench of a seal ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1035, *Pax* 758; ἐσθῆτι ... χρᾶσθαι φωκέων δέρμασι to wear seal skins HDT. 1.202.3.

Φωκήεις -ήεσσα -ήεν [Φώκαια] Phokaian NIC. *Al.* 483.

Φωκίδης -ου, ὁ Phokides, *male name* DEMOSTH. 25.38.

Φωκικός -ή -όν [Φώκαια] Phokian DEMOSTH. 2.7 PLUT. *Demosth.* 12.1, 17.6 (*war*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ Φωκικόν Phokikon, *seat of the Phokian assembly* PAUS. 10.5.1.

Φώκιος -α -ον [Φώκαια] of Phokis, Phokian, *land* METROD.^{3} (AP 14.121.3).

φωκίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* Phokian, *variety of pear* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.15.2 ATH. 14.650e || *ichthyol.*, *fish* (*perhaps v.l. for* φυκίς) GAL. 1.551 GEOP. 20.7.1.

Φωκίς -ίδος [Φώκαια] of Phokis, Phokian AESCHL. *Ch.* 564 *etc.* | Φ. ἡ γῆ Phokis SOPH. *O.T.* 733 = χθών EUR. *I.A.* 261 = *subst.* ἡ Φ. (*sc.* γῆ) XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.4 *etc.*

φωκίων -ονος, ὁ phokion, *type of bird* HSCH.

Φωκίων -ωνος, ὁ Phokion, *male name* AESCHN. 2.170 PLUT. *Phoc.* 1.2 *etc.*

φῶκος -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* φώκαινα.

Φῶκος -ου, ὁ Phokos, *male name*, *eponymous hero of Phokis* HES. *Th.* 1004 ASIUS 5 | *father of Phokion* AEL. *V.H.* 2.16.

Φώκρῖτος -ου, ὁ Phokritos, *male name* PARMEN.^{1} (AP 13.18.5) *etc.*

φῶκται -ῶν, αἱ [φωκτός] barley flatbreads LUC. *Lex.* 3.

φωκτός -ή -όν [φώγω] *verb. adj.* toasted, roasted, grilled DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.39 || *extens.* cooked NIC. *fr.* 68.7.

Φωκῡλίδης -ου, ὁ Phokylides, *male name*, *poet* PHOC. 1 PLAT. *Rp.* 407c • *Ion. gen.* -εω.

φωλάζω HSCH., *see* φωλεύω.

φωλάς -άδος [φωλεός] A that is found *or* lives in a hole: ἀραχναίη spider ERYC. (AP 9.233.2); σίλφη moth EUEN.^{1} (AP 9.251.2); ἀν' ὤρεα φωλάδες ἄρκτοι bears (that live) in mountain caves THEOCR. 1.115; ἀγκύρας φωλάδας anchors buried in sand ANTIP.^{1} (AP 10.2.6) | *fig.* φ. παρθενική reserved maiden PHILOD. (AP 11.34.8) B full of holes *or* cavities, full of clefts: ὕλη wood NONN. *D.* 6.270, *al.*; φ. πέτρη cavern NONN. *D.* 1.163 C *zool. subst.* ἡ φ. pholas, *mollusc that pierces rocks* ATH. 3.88a.

1. φωλεά -ᾶς, ἡ ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835b 21, *see* φωλεός.

2. φωλεά -ῶν, τά *heter. pl. of* φωλεός.

φωλ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [φωλεός] sojourn in a cave *or* cavern, stay in a den, *of hibernating bears*, *extens.* hibernation ARISTOT. *H.A.* 600b 18 THPHR. *Od.* 63 AEL. *N.A.* 6.3 | *of fish or other animals* THPHR. *fr.* 171.7, 176 || *of a disease* PLUT. *Sollert.* 971d.

φωλεός -οῦ, ὁ lair, den, hole, cave *of animals* SOR. 3.29.5; *of molluscs* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 4; *of*

bears PLUT. *Superst.* 169e; *of lions* BABR. 106.2; *of foxes* NT *Matt.* 8.20; *of a viper* LUC. *Philops.* 11 | *of troglodytes* STRAB. 11.5.7 LUC. *V.H.* 1 37 *etc.* | *of Eros* περὶ φωλεόν in their den, *of a girl's eyes* MELEAG. (AP 5.177.9) • *epic* φωλειός NIC. *Th.* 79 (*dat. pl.*) *gen.* φωλειοῖο OPP. 2.249; *heter. pl.* φωλεά -ῶν NIC. *fr.* 83.3.

φώλευσις -εως, ἡ [φωλεύω] AEL. *N.A.* 16.15, *see* φωλ(ε)ία.

φωλευτέον [φωλεύω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to make oneself flat *or* hidden EUNAP. *V.S.* 7.3.11 (476).

Φωλευτήριος [φωλεύω] *epith. of Apollo* shelterer, he who grants refuge (from disease) (*dub. signf.*) *I*HISTR. 105 (III[1]).

φωλεύω [φωλεός] *impf.* ἐφώλευον ‖ *fut.* φωλεύσω GAL. *U.P.* 1.3 (1.5.16 Helmreich) ‖ *aor.* ἐφώλευσα ‖ *pf.* πεφώλευκα, *ptc. mid.* πεφωλευμένος THEODORET.[1] *QResp.* p. 128.5 ‖ *ppf.* (ἐμ)πεφωλεύκειν IAMBL. 15 (= L. *Sud.* x 2802 (ἐκ-)); to crouch down, conceal oneself in a den, hole up in a den *or* cave, *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503b 27, 579a 26, *al.* THEOCR. 24.85 NIC. *Th.* 394 BABR. 92.5, 108.2 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ φωλεύοντα animals that go into hibernation ARISTOT. *G.A.* 783b 11 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.3 ‖ *fig., of diseases* to be concealed, be latent HP. *epist.* 23 ARET. *S.D.* 1.8.2, 2.1.1 | *generic.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 43 STOIC. 2.187.3 (PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 86).

φωλέω, *contr.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 599a 9, *see* φωλεύω | *fig. of pers.* φωλήσω θύραις νυκτὸς ἀνοιγομέναις I will crouch down near the door that opens at night STRAT.[2] (AP 12.252.4).

φωλεώδης -ες [φωλεός] similar to a hole PLUT. *Def. orac.* 418a (*dub.*).

φωλητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [φωλεός] that hides in a hole *or* stays in one place HSCH.

φωλητήριον -ου, τό [φωλητήρ] location of secret assemblies POLL. 6.8.

φωλία -ας, ἡ *see* φωλεία.

φωλίον -ου, τό [φωλεός] lair, hole, *of a fox* PAUS. 4.18.7.

φωλίς -ίδος, ἡ [φωλεός] *ichthyol., type of fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621b 8.

φωνάεις -άεσσα -άεν *see* φωνήεις.

φωνάζω [φωνέω] to clamor, shout AN. *in Rh.* 206.7-8 *etc.*

φωνάριον -ου, τό [φωνή] feeble voice, squeak CLEAR. 2 PHILOD. (AP 5.132.6).

φωνασκέω, *contr.* [φωνή, ἀσκέω] *impf.* ἐφωνάσκουν IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 288.8, 311.20 ‖ *aor. ptc.* φωνασκήσας DEMOSTH. 19.255 ‖ *pf. ptc.* πεφωνασκηκώς; *act.* to exercise the voice, practice declamation *or* singing PLAT. *Leg.* 665e DEMOSTH. 18.308, 19.336, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 901b 1 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 349a.

φωνασκητής -οῦ, ὁ GLOSS., *see* φωνασκός.

φωνασκία -ας, ἡ [φωνασκέω] exercise *or* training of the voice, practicing of declamation, declamation DEMOSTH. 18.280 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.2 ARET. *C.D.* 2.6.1 *etc.*

φωνασκικός -ή -όν [φωνασκία] of *or* for exercising the voice: ὄργανον instrument PLUT. *T.G.* 2.6; βιβλίον manual DIOG. 2.103; *subst.* οἱ φωνασκικοί teachers of declamation PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.93 • *adv.* φωνασκικῶς so as to exercise the voice ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.20.

φωνασκός -οῦ, ὁ [φωνασκέω] teacher of song *or* of declamation *I*GR 4.1432.22 (III[CE]) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.20 VETT. 7.22 AL. *Pr.* 1.119 GEOP. 12.17.13 | *cf. Lat.* phonascus QUINT. 11.3.19 *etc.* • *fem.* ἡ φ. SOR. 1.22.6, 3.7.1.

φωναστικός -ή -όν DIOM. p. 498K, *dub. signf.* (*verse*).

φωνέω, *contr.* [φωνή] *impf.* ἐφώνουν ‖ *fut.* φωνήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐφώνησα ‖ *pf.* πεφώνηκα, *mid. pass.* πεφώνημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφωνήθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *proper.* to utter a sound *or* word, *of pers.* to say out loud *and extens.* to speak, pronounce, say IL. 6.116, 11.531, *al. etc.*; φωνήσας προσέφη he spoke in a deep voice IL. 14.41; καί μιν φωνήσας ἔπεα πτερόεντα προσηύδα he spoke in a loud voice with winged words IL. 1.201; ἔπος φάτο φώνησέν τε she spoke and said OD. 4.370 | ▸ *with int. acc.* ξυνέηκε θεᾶς ὅπα φωνησάσης he recognized the voice of the goddess who had spoken IL. 2.182, *cf.* OD. 24.535; φ. φάτιν to pronounce words SOPH. *El.* 329 | ▸ *with adj. neut.*: ὄρθιον φ. to speak in a loud voice PIND. *N.* 10.76 = μέγα φ. AESCHL. *Eum.* 936; φ. μέγιστον ἀνθρώπων to have the loudest possible voice of all men HDT. 7.117.1, *al.*; τάδε φ. to say this AESCHL. *Ch.* 314; ἄλλο τι sthg. else AESCHL. *Pr.* 1063; δεινόν a terrible thing SOPH. *Ph.* 1225; ὅσια pious words SOPH. *Ph.* 662; εὔφημα φώνει refrain from inauspicious words EUR. *I.T.* 687; ἄπυστα φ. to speak in secret SOPH. *O.C.* 489; μηδεὶς ἔπος φωνείτω let no one say a word *I*G 2[2].1368.107 (II[CE]) | *followed by the words said* AESCHL. *Sept.* 434, *Ag.* 1334; φώνασε δ' · "εὕδεις Αἰολίδα βασιλεῦ;" he shouted: "Are you sleeping, O king of Aeolis?" PIND. *O.* 13.67; βέκος ἐφώνεον they uttered the word "bekos" HDT. 2.2.3 ‖ ▸ *abs.* to rejoice SOPH. *Tr.* 202 ‖ to sing: αἰόλα φωνέων βάρβιτον ἐς πολύχορδον modulating various songs with a many-stringed lyre, *of Homer* THEOCR. 16.44 Ⓑ *of animals* to utter its own cry, call ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 777 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535b 25, *al.* | *of birds* to sing ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 14 VT *Jer.* 17.11 NT *Mark* 14.30 (*chicken*) ‖ *of things* (*esp. mus. instrum.*) to sound, resound EUR. *Or.* 146 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1021b, *al.*; βροντὰς δὲ ἀμφιλέξει τις ... μὴ φωνεῖν ...; will anyone deny that thunder rumbles? XEN. *Ap.* 12 | *of letters* ἄφωνα καὶ φωνοῦντα consonants and vowels EUR. *fr.* 578.2 Ⓒ ▸ *with acc. of pers.* to call by name, call SOPH. *Ai.* 73, *Ph.* 229 *etc.*; ὑμεῖς φωνεῖτέ με· ὁ διδάσκαλος you call me "teacher" NT *John* 13.13 | to call to oneself: φώνησον αὐτὸν πρός μέ call him to me VT *Tob.* BA 5.9 | to invite: τοὺς φίλους friends NT *Luke* 14.12 ‖ ▸ *poet. with acc. and inf.* to order, command: σὲ φωνῶ νεκρόν ... μὴ συγκομίζειν I order you to not carry the body with you SOPH. *Ai.* 1047 Ⓓ ▸ *with acc. of thing* to say, speak: τι (of) sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 383; τοιοῦτον ... οἷον οὐδὲ φωνῆσαί τινι ἔξεστι such as is not possible for anyone to say SOPH. *O.C.* 1402; φ. τὸ Ἐπιχάρμειον to utter the saying of Epicharmos PLAT. *Ax.* 366c Ⓔ ▸ *poet. with dat. of pers.* to address, speak SOPH. *Ai.* 543; Ζεῦ ἄνα, σοὶ φωνῶ Lord Zeus, I address you SOPH. *O.C.* 1485; μοι φώνει respond to me SOPH. *O.T.* 1121 ❷ *pass.* to be emitted (*of sounds*), be pronounced AN. *Subl.* 39.4; *subst. ptc.* τὰ φωνηθέντα emitted sounds *or* pronounced words PLAT. *Tim.* 72a, *Soph.* 262c | to be proclaimed AP 7.430 • *Ion. ptc.* φωνέων, φωνέοντος *and* φωνεῦντος | *Aeol. ptc. fem. gen.* φωνείσας SAPPH. 31 ‖ *epic aor.* φώνησα.

φωνή -ῆς, ἡ ❶ *proper.* sound of the voice, *extens.* sound, voice, *thus* Ⓐ *of a man* voice: ἄρρηκτος *or* ἀτειρὴς untiring IL. 2.490, 17.555; λεπταλέη gentle IL. 18.571; μαλακὴ sweet ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 979; ἀναιδὴς impudent ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 638; βαρυτέρα deeper PLAT. *Tim.* 67b | *dat.* (τῇ) φωνῇ out loud IL. 3.161 PIND. *P.* 9.29 (*Dor.* φωνᾷ) LYS. 6.51; μιᾷ φωνῇ with one voice, in unison LUC. *Nigr.* 14 | ἀπὸ φωνῆς from dictation CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.103 *title etc.* | φωνὴν ῥῆξαι to break into speech HDT. 1.85.4 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 357; φωνὴν ἰέναι *or* προΐεσθαι *or* ἀφιέναι to speak a word HDT. 2.2.2, *al.* EUR. *H.F.* 1295 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 259d AESCHN. 2.23 MEN. *Epit.* 718; φωνὴν ἁρθροῦν *or* διαρθρώσασθαι to articulate the voice XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.12 PLAT. *Prot.* 322a; φ. ἐπαίρειν *or* ἐντείνειν to raise the voice DEMOSTH. 19.336 AESCHN. 2.157; ὁ τόνος τῆς φωνῆς the tone of the voice XEN. *Cyn.* 6.20 DEMOSTH. 18.280 AESCHN. 3.209; *prov.* πᾶσαν φωνὴν ἱέναι to make every effort, use all means at one's disposal PLAT. *Leg.* 890d, *al.*, *cf. Rp.* 475a DEMOSTH. 18.195; φωνῇ ὁρᾶν to see by one's voice SOPH. *O.C.* 138 | *in song* PLAT. *Leg.* 666 | *of the war cry* IL. 14.400, 15.686 ‖ *pl.* shouts, *of the market* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.3 | tones of voice PLAT. *Gorg.* 474e; σχήμασι καὶ φωναῖς with gestures and tones of the voice ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1306a 32 Ⓑ *of animals* cry, *of pigs* grunting OD. 10.239; *of dogs* barking, howling OD. 12.86; *of cattle* lowing OD. 12.396; *of donkeys* braying HDT. 4.129.1; *of the nightingale* song OD. 19.521 | *generic.* ἀνθρωπος πολλὰς φωνὰς ἀφῆσι, τὰ δὲ ἄλλα μίαν man utters many different sounds, the other animals only one ARISTOT. *Pr.* 895a 4 Ⓒ *of things* voice, sound, *of mus. instrum.*: κερκίδος of the shuttle SOPH. *fr.* 595; συρίγγων of syrinxes EUR. *Tr.* 127; αὐλῶν of auloi MNESIM. 4.56; σάλπιγγος of the salpinx VT *Exod.* 20.18; ὀργάνων of the instruments PLAT. *Rp.* 397a; *extens.* φ. βροντῆς rumble of thunder VT *Ps.* 103.7; ὑδάτων πολλῶν roar of much water NT *Rev.* 1.15 | *esp. of articulate sounds*: φ. κωκυμάτων sound of laments SOPH. *Ant.* 1206 | *of vowels opp. to consonants* sound PLAT. *Theaet.* 203b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535a 32 | *rhet., opp. to sense* PHILOD. *Poem.* 5.23.13 ❸ *as articulation of sounds* Ⓐ faculty of speech, voice: εἰ φωνὴν λάβοι if he acquires speech SOPH. *El.* 548; παρέσχε φωνὴν τοῖς ἀφωνήτοις τινά he has given voice to those who had none SOPH. *O.C.* 1283 ‖ speech out loud EPIC. 6.45 Ⓑ language, idiom AESCHL. *Ch.* 563 HDT. 2.55.2, 4.114.1, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 1397 THUC. 6.5.1, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.1.26 *etc.*; φ. βάρβαρος barbarian language AESCHL. *Ag.* 1051; κατὰ τὴν Ἀττικήν ... φ. in the Attic dialect PLAT. *Crat.* 398d; φ. Ἑλληνίς Greek language PLUT. *Them.* 6.4; ποίᾳ μὲν φωνῇ δεηθῶμεν; in what language are we to make our demands? ACH. 3.10.3 | *fig.* PLAT. *Leg.* 938 ‖ word, expression BAS. *Hex.* 3.4 (61A) *etc.* Ⓒ phrase, adage, maxim PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 330f, *al.*; φ. Σιμωνίδου the saying of Simonides PLAT. *Prot.* 341b; Σωκράτους of Socrates PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 106b ‖ reputation, opinion VT *Gen.* 45.16 | message *P*SB 7252.21 (II-IV[CE]) • *Dor.* φωνά.

φωνήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [φωνή] Ⓐ endowed with a voice *or* with speech, speaking: ζῷα beings endowed with a voice HES. *Th.* 584, *but* speaking animals XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.13; σάρξ speaking flesh EUR. *Tr.* 440; θέατρα resounding theaters PLAT. *Leg.* 701a; ἀθάνατον φωνᾶεν immortal voice PIND. *I.* 4.40; βέλη ... φωνάεντα συνετοῖσι arrows that speak to those who understand, *of verses* PIND. *O.* 2.85; μέλος φωνᾶεν Ὀλυμπίᾳ song resounding in Olympia PIND. *O.* 9.2 | *of signs of the Zodiac* VETT. 10.11 *etc.* | *of the lyre* musical SAPPH. 118.2 | *of birds* singing ATH. 9.392f | *of discourse* clear BACCHYL. *fr.* 26.2 Ⓑ *gramm.* τὰ φωνήεντα (*sc.* γράμματα) vowels PLAT. *Soph.* 253, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.163 *etc.*; φ. καὶ ἄφωνα vowels and consonants PLAT. *Crat.* 393e | *by extension* τὰ φωνήεντα γράμματα vowels AEN. 31.30 = στοιχεῖα φ. SEXT. *S.* 1.100 ‖ *of a magical formula* consisting solely of vowels *P*PGM 4.2634 • *contr.* φωνῆς -ῆντος CRATIN. 171.13 | *Aeol. Dor.* φωνάεις -άεσσα -άεν (*also later*

PLUT. *Sul.* 7.13 *etc.*); *contr. pl.* φωνᾶντα PIND. *O.* 2.85 (*v.l.*).

φώνημα -ατος, τό [φωνέω] **voice** SOPH. *Ai.* 16, *Ph.* 1295 PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 775b | *of a singer* DCASS. 61.20.2 | *of the cries of animals* GAL. 18(1).291 || **words, discourse**: οὐδὲ σοὶ τὸ σὸν φώνημ' ἰὸν πρὸς καιρόν your words are inopportune SOPH. *O.T.* 324; ὦ φίλτατον φώνημα O sweetest speech SOPH. *Ph.* 234.

φώνησις -εως, ἡ [φωνέω] **sound, speech, call** POLL. 2.111.

φωνητέον [φωνέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to call out** ORIG. *Io.* 13.11.68.

φωνητήριος -α -ον [φωνέω] **of a voice, vocal**: ὄργανον organ PHIL.[2] *Op.* 117 STRAB. 14.2.28.

φωνητικός -ή -όν [φωνέω] A **of a voice, vocal** PLUT. *Plac.* 898e; ὄργανα organs GAL. 2.690 POLL. 2.115 | *subst.* τὸ φωνητικόν **capacity to speak** DIOG. 7.110 = φ. δύναμις ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.2 B **gifted with speech, speaking,** *of animals* CORN. 17 PORPH. *Abst.* 3.3.

φωνητός -ή -όν [φωνέω] **that can be spoken** PHILIT.[1] (AP 6.210.5) || **that can be emitted,** *sound* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 2.

φωνικός -ή -όν [φωνή] PHILOD. *Mus.* 3.34.2, *see* φωνητικός | *subst.* οἱ φωνικοί **declaimers** *CCA* 8(4).214.

φωνίον -ου, τό [φωνή] **feeble voice, small voice** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803b 24.

φωνίς -ίδος, ἡ HDN. 1.94.31, *al.*, *see* φωνίον.

φωνοβόλος -ον [φωνή, βάλλω] **that causes to sound** ▸ *with gen.* HSCH. *s.v.* σαλπιγκτής.

φωνομαχέω, *contr.* [φωνή, μάχομαι] **to argue about words** PHILOD. *Herc.* 19.24 SEXT. *P.* 1.195.

φωνομαχία -ας, ἡ [φωνομαχέω] **argument about words** PTOL.[4] *Crit.* 9.

φωνόμιμος -ον [φωνή, μιμέομαι] **that imitates the voice:** *subst.* τὸ φωνόνιμον **ability to imitate voices** PTOL.[3] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 149b).

φῶνος -ον [φωνή] **that has a loud voice** EUP. 309, *cf.* THEOGNOST. *Can.* 66.

φῶξις -εως, ἡ [φώγω] **roasting** GAL. 12.618.

φώρ φωρός, ὁ [*IE* *bher-; *cf. Lat.* fur] **thief** HDT. 2.174.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 874 *etc.*; ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 334a; Ἀργεῖοι φῶρες Argive thieves ARISTOPH. *fr.* 60; φ. ἄνθρωποι thieves PAUS. 10.15.5; *prov.* ἔγνω δὲ φώρ τε φῶρα καὶ λύκος λύκον a thief knows a thief and a wolf, a wolf ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1235a 9 | φωρῶν λιμήν Port of Thieves, *near Athens, used by smugglers* DEMOSTH. 35.28, *al.* STRAB. 9.1.14 || *superl.* φώρτατος most thievish SOPHR. 1 (*conject.*, φωροτ- *codd.*) || *entom.* **robber bee** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553b 9, 625a 5 • *dat. pl.* φωρσί AEL. *N.A.* 9.45.

φωρά -ᾶς, ἡ [φώρ] A **theft, robbery** HOM. 4.385 NIC. *Al.* 273 *etc.*; ἱερῶν χρημάτων of sacred wealth *1*SYLL.[3] 672.16 (II[BCE]) B **discovery, revelation** ACH. 7.11; ἀλγεῖν ἐπὶ τῇ φωρᾷ to suffer through the discovery DIOG. 1.96 *etc.* • *Ion.* φωρή.

φωρᾰτός -ή -όν [φωράω] **able to discover** SEXT. *P.* 1.183.

φωράω, *contr.* [φωρά] *impf.* ἐφώρων DCASS. 37.12.1, *mid. pass.* ἐφωρώμην || *fut.* φωράσω, *rar. later mid.* φωράσομαι || *aor.* ἐφώρασα, *mid.* ἐφωρασάμην SCH. SOPH. (*rec.*) O.T. 643 || *pf.* πεφώρακα, *mid. pass.* πεφώραμαι || *ppf.* ἐπεφωράκειν DCASS. 78.21.2, *mid. pass.* ἐπεφωράμην || *aor. pass.* ἐφωράθην || *fut. pass.* φωραθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* πεφωράσομαι SCH. HERMOG. 4.323.10 ❶ *act.* A **to search for** *or* **discover a thief** *or* **stolen goods, seek** (*stolen goods*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1363; ▸ παρά τινι in the house of s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 954a; φωράσων εἰσέρχομαι I enter to make a search ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 499 B *extens.* **to discover, catch in the act, surprise** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.247; τὰ πλεῖστα φωρῶν αἴσχρ' ἐφευρήσεις βροτῶν you will find upon investigating that these are the most shameful of human affairs SOPH. *fr.* 853; *usu. with ptc.*: τοῦτο φ. δρῶντας ἡμᾶς to catch us in the act of doing this PLAT. *Tim.* 63c; τινὰς ἐπιβουλεύσαντας to discover a plot ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306b 30; ἀργύριον ... πῶς ... φωράσειεν ἄν τις ... ἐξαγόμενον; how could one discover that the money had been taken away? XEN. *Vect.* 4.21 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.7.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be discovered** DEMOSTH. 2.10 LONG. 1.19.3 *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινι in sthg. POL. 6.56.15 | ▸ *usu. with ptc.*: κλῆπτης ὢν φ. to be found a thief DEMOSTH. 22.71; δείσας μὴ πάνυ φωραθῇ ἀδύνατος ὤν fearing to be found unable THUC. 8.56.4; φωραθεῖεν τὰ ψευδῆ μεμαρτυρήκοτες they would be found out as having given false witness DEMOSTH. 45.19 | ▸ *with adj.*: κακὸς ἐφωράθη φίλοις he was discovered to be bad with friends EUR. *Or.* 740 | ▸ *with inf.*: Ἑλληνικὸν εἶναι πεφώραται it was discovered that he was Greek PLUT. *QConv.* 714d.

φώρειον -ου, τό [φώρ] **penalty for theft** *P*LOND.LIT. 138.4.20.

φωρῐᾶμός -οῦ, ἡ **case, trunk, settle,** *esp. for clothes and linens* IL. 24.228 OD. 15.104 | **coffer, casket** AP. 3.802.

φωριάω HSCH., *see* φωράω.

φωρῐδιος -α -ον LEON.[1] (AP 9.348.2) MAX. 411 *etc.*, *see* φώριος.

φώριον -ου, τό [φωρά] **proof of guilt** IOS. *A.I.* 15.3.9 (86) LIB. *Decl.* 49.69; τὰ φ. τοῦ ἀδικήματος the incriminating evidence of the crime THEM. *Or.* 26.314a.

φώριος -ον [φώρ] **stolen**: τὰ φ. stolen goods *1*G 5.2.445.13 (II[BCE]) AEL. *N.A.* 14.5 IOS. *A.I.* 5.1.14 (44) = τὸ φ. AN. *Subl.* 4.5 | κατελήφθη ἔχων τὰ φ. he was caught with the stolen goods LUC. *Philops.* 20 | *of a brigand or thief* **stealthy** CALLIM. *fr.* 331 | *fig. of love* **stealthy, secret, clandestine** THEOCR. 27.68 P.[1] (AP 5.219.4); βλέμμα glance P.[1] (AP 5.221.2).

φῶρος -ου, ὁ [φωρά] **discoverer** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

φώρτατος -η -ον *superl. of* φώρ.

φώς φωτός, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* bhás-] **man** IL. 5.214, 11.614, *al.* PIND. *O.* 1.81, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 242 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 528 DIPH. 125.3 *etc.*; *s.times with* ἀνήρ ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 820; δύο φῶτε ... ἀνέρε κυδαλίμω two men, glorious heroes IL. 17.377 | ▸ *with adj. or subst.* φῶτ' Ἀσκληπιοῦ υἱόν the son of Asklepios IL. 4.194; φ. ἄδικος unjust man AESCHL. *Ag.* 398; ἀνόσιος impious SOPH. *O.C.* 281; κλὼψ φ. thief EUR. *Rh.* 709; Κορίνθιοι φῶτες the Corinthians PIND. *N.* 2.20; φ. Αἰγεῖδαι the descendants of Aegeus PIND. *P.* 5.75 | *gen. with poss. value*: χρόα φωτός his skin IL. 4.139; ὦ σκῆπτρα φωτός O supports of a man SOPH. *O.C.* 1109 | *trag. also* **hero** AESCHL. *Sept.* 499 SOPH. *Ant.* 107 || *s.times* **man, male** OD. 6.129 SOPH. *Tr.* 177, *al.* || **mortal,** *opp. to divine* EUR. *Bac.* 542; φωτῶν ἀλαὸν γένος the blind race of men AESCHL. *Pr.* 549; ὀπτόν' ἀνὴρ ἐθέλῃ ... φωτί μάχεσθαι ὅν κε θεὸς τιμᾷ when a hero wants to fight with a man that the god holds in honor IL. 17.98 • *poet.* || *dat. sg.* φωτί, *acc.* φῶτα | *dual* φῶτε, φωτοῖν | *pl.* φῶτες, φωτῶν, φωσί, φῶτας.

φῶς φωτός, τό *v.* φάος.

φῶς φῳδός, ἡ *see* φωῖς.

φώσκω [φῶς] **to shine** HSCH. (*esp. in compd.*).

φώσσω GAL. 12.618, *see* φώγω.

φωστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [φῶς] **luminous body, star** VT *Gen.* 1.14; οἱ δύο φ. the two stars, *sun and moon* SIMP. *in Epict.* 72; φαίνεσθε ὡς φωστῆρες ἐν κόσμῳ you shine like stars in the firmament NT *Phil.* 2.15 | *fig.* ὁ φ. ὁ ἡμέτερος our light, *of the king* THEM. *Or.* 16.204c; φ. λόγων καὶ νόμων light of discourses and the laws AP 11.359.7 | *pl.* **eyes** VETT. 105.72 || *extens.* **light, brightness** NT *Rev.* 21.11 || **window** HSCH.

φωσφόρεια -ων, τά [φωσφόρος] (*sc.* ἱερά) [φῶς, φέρω] **Phosphoria,** *festival in honor of the divinity* φωσφόρος (*see*) *or with torchlit processions* PLUT. *Col.* 1119e HSCH.

φωσφορέω, *contr.* [φωσφόρος] *fut. pass.* φωσφορήσων EUSTATH. 1855.7 || *aor. ptc.* φωσφορήσας SCH. HES. *Op.* 596.18; *intrans.* **to bring light** *P*BGU 597.33 (I[CE]) | *usu.* **to shine** VETT. 267.19 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 263 MAN.[1] 1.65 | *astr.* **to rise** HEPH.[1] 1.20.37; *in the Zodiac* οἱ φωσφοροῦντες τόποι rising positions PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 89 || *trans.* **to bring to light** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 12 • *Ion. ptc. fem.* φωσφορέουσα MAN.[1] 1.134, *al. etc.*

φωσφορία -ας, ἡ [φωσφόρος] *astr.* **rising and shining,** *of the moon and planets at more than 15° from the sun CCA* 8(4).227 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 76 HEPH.[1] 1.20.5 || *arch. pl.* **lights,** *of windows and sim.* *P*HAMB. 15.8 (III[CE]).

φωσφόριον -ου, τό [φωσφόρος] **seal,** *with the image of Artemis the Torchbearer 1*IG 11.2.203 *B* 74 (III[BCE]) | **sanctuary of Artemis the Torchbearer** *1*SEG 4.446.17 (III-II[BCE]) || *arch. pl.* *P*STRAS. 9.8 (IV[CE]), *see* φωσφορία.

φωσφόρος -ον [φῶς, φέρω] A **that bears** *or* **gives light, light-bringer,** *of stars, fire etc.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 342, *fr.* 592.35 ORPH. *A.* 1246 *etc.* | *of Aurora* EUR. *Ion* 1157 | *of eyes* EUR. *Cycl.* 611 PLAT. *Tim.* 45b; *medic., of eyedrops* GAL. 12.747 | *of torches* AGATH. 15 | *subst.* ὁ φωσφόρος (*sc.* ἀστήρ) **Lucifer, morning star,** *of the planet Venus* TIM.[2] 96e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 27, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 224 *etc.* B *epith.* **carrier of the torch** *or* **of light,** *of Hekate* EUR. *Hel.* 569 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 858 *etc.* | *of Artemis* EUR. *I.T.* 21; *subst.* ἡ Φωσφόρος **the Torchbearer** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 443, 738 | *of Hephaestus* ORPH. *H.* 66.3 | *at Rome* Ἥρα φ. Juno Lucina DION. 4.15.5 || **torchbearer,** *epith. of priestesses* *P*REIN. 10.8 (II[BCE]) • *see poet.* φαοσφόρος *and* φαεσφόρος.

Φωσφόρος -ου, ὁ **Phosphoros,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 1.169, *al. 1*IG 12.5.883.1 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

φωσω- *see* φωσσω-.

φώσ(σ)ων -ωνος, ὁ **coarse woolen clothing** CRATIN. 269 POLL. 7.71 || *of a ship* **sails** LYC. 26 EUSTATH. 1151.12.

φωσ(σ)ώνιον -ου, τό [φώσ(σ)ων] **dressing gown** LUC. *Lex.* 2.

φωταγωγέω, *contr.* [φωταγωγός] *impf.* ἐφωταγώγουν || *fut.* φωταγωγήσω || *aor.* ἐφωταγώγησα || *aor. pass.* ἐφωταγωγήθην; **to guide with light,** *extens.* **to guide**: πρὸς τὴν εὐσέβειαν to devotion VT *4Macc.* 17.5 || **to obtain supernatural illumination,** *with magic rites.* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.14.

φωταγωγία -ας, ἡ [φωταγωγός] **supernatural illumination,** *obtained with magic rites* VETT. 288.20 *P*PGM 4.955.

φωταγωγικός -ή -όν [*see* φωταγωγός] **illuminating** DION.[21] *E.H.* 5.1.6 (505D).

φωταγωγός -όν [φῶς, ἄγω] **that illuminates** DION.[21] *E.H.* 5.1.2 (501A) *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ φωταγωγός (*sc.* θυρίς) **window** LUC. *Symp.* 20, *al.* || **that brings to light,** *with gen.* *P*PGM 5.190.

φωταύγεια -ας, ἡ [φωταυγής] **brightness, splendor** L. *Sud.* L. *Zon.* • *also* -αυγία.

φωταυγής -ές [φῶς, αὐγή] **bright, shining** EVAGR. *Eulog.* 32 (79.1136D).

Φωτεινιανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Φωτεινός] **Photeinianoi, followers of Photeinos,** *heretics* EPIPH. *Haer.* 71.1.1.

φωτεινοειδής -ές [φωτεινός, εἶδος] **similar to light** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 740 SCH. DION.[6] 175.8.

φωτεινός -ή -όν [φῶς] A **bright, shining, gleaming** XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.4 (*sun*) ATH.[2] (ORIB. 9.5.2) (*air*) SOR. 3.10.2 (*room*) *etc.*; σκοτεινὰ καὶ φ. dark and bright bodies XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.1 B *fig.* **clear:** λόγος discourse PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 9b ‖ *mor.* **simple, pure** NT *Luke* 11.34 (*body*) *cf.* 36 HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 3.6 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος VT *Sir.* 17.31 PLUT. *Col.* 1110b (*subst.*) | *superl.* -ότατος.

Φωτεινός -οῦ, ὁ **Photeinos,** *male name, heretic* EPIPH. *Haer.* 71.1.1.

φωτεμβολέω, *contr.* [φῶς, ἐμβάλλω] **to throw light on** ▸ *with acc.* CLEM. *Str.* 5.6.35.1.

φωτίγγιον -ου, τό [φῶτιγξ] **little photinx** POSID. 86 AEL. *N.A.* 6.31.

φωτιγγιστής -οῦ, ὁ [φῶτιγξ] **photinx player** GLOSS.

φῶτιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ **photinx,** *transverse aulos* PLUT. *Sollert.* 961e • *masc.* ὁ φ. ATH. 4.175e, 182d.

Φωτίδας -ου, ὁ **Photidas,** *male name* DIOG. 3.22.

φωτίζω [φῶς] *impf.* ἐφώτιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐφωτιζόμην ‖ *fut.* φωτιῶ *and* φωτίσω, *Byz. mid.* φωτιοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἐφώτισα, *inf. mid.* φωτίσασθαι BAS. *Eun.* (*PG* 29.769.23) ‖ *pf.* πεφώτικα (*patrist.*), *mid. pass.* πεφώτισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* πεφωτίσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφωτίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* φωτισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *abs. intrans.* **to give light, shine, gleam** THPHR. *Ign.* 30 NIC. *fr.* 74.66 *etc.* B *trans.* **to illuminate:** φωτίζει τὸν κόσμον it gives light to the world, *of the sun* DIOD. 3.48.4 ‖ *fig.* **to instruct, teach** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *2Kgs.* 17.28; φ. πάντας τίς ἡ οἰκονομία to teach everyone what the dispensation is NT *Eph.* 3.9 C **to shed light on** *or* **clear up, clarify, make known** *or* **public, show:** τὴν αἵρεσιν opinion POL. 22.5.10; τὴν ζωήν life NT *2Tim.* 1.10; τὰ κρυπτὰ τοῦ σκότους things hidden in obscurity NT *1Cor.* 4.5 ‖ *of commentators* **to shed light on, illustrate:** Ὅμηρον (on) Homer DIOG. 1.57 ❷ *pass.* A **to be illuminated** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 931b, *al.* PLOT. 2.3.5; πεφωτισμέναι (ἡμέραι) days full of light ORPH. *fr.* 272 | *astr. of a planet CCA* 11(2).110 B **to be made public** *or* **known** POL. 30.8.1 (*letters*); τοῦ θανάτου φωτισθέντος his death having been made known POL. 15.25.8 ‖ *Christ.* **to be revealed** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.7.57.2 C *fig.* **to be illuminated** (*with spiritual light*): ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ by the god CH 9.3 ‖ *Christ.* **to be baptized** NT *Heb.* 6.4, 10.32.

Φώτιος -ου, ὁ **Photios,** *male name* THUC. 2.80.5 *etc.* | *Byz. patriarch* PHOT. *Bibl. title.*

φώτισις -εως, ἡ [φωτίζω] **illumination** PROCL. *in Parm.* 490.

φώτισμα -ατος, τό [φωτίζω] *astr. lunar* **phase** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 31.33 ‖ *Christ.* **baptism** PALL. *Io.* 15.93 *etc.* ‖ **illumination** [IO.] *Pasc.* 8.273E *etc.*

φωτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φωτίζω] A **illumination, light, brightness, brilliance** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 929e, *al.* GAL. 19.530 SEXT. *S.* 10.224; σελήνης of the moon VETT. 27.8 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **light,** *of the Gospel* NT *2Cor.* 4.4; Κύριος φ. μου the Lord, my light VT *Ps.* 26.1 | **manifestation** NT *2Cor.* 4.6 B *Christ.* **baptism** DION.[21] *E.H.* 5.3 *etc.*

φωτιστήριον -ου, τό [φωτίζω] **skylight** GLOSS. ‖ *Christ.* **baptistry** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 207 *etc.*

φωτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [φωτίζω] **illuminator** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.258B.

φωτιστικός -ή -όν [φωτίζω] **that illuminates** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 192 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ φωτιστικόν **power of illumination** *of fire* EUSTR. *in E.N.* 117.7 = φ. δύναμις *of the sun* AMM. *in Int.* 133.2 *etc.* ‖ *in spiritual sense* **illuminating:** χάρις grace GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.10.21, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* φωτιστικῶς **by illumination** EUSTATH. 161.19.

φωτοβίας -ου [φῶς, βία] **that has powerful light** *P*PGM 4.598.

φωτοβολέω, *contr.* [φωτοβόλος] **to emit light** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.716B *etc.*

φωτοβολία -ας, ἡ [φωτοβολέω] **ray of light** [IODAM.] *Art.* 42 *etc.*

φωτοβόλος -ον [φῶς, βάλλω] **that emits light, shining** ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 96.2.15.

φωτογονία -ας, ἡ [φῶς, γίγνομαι] **production of light** DION.[21] *epist.* 9.1 (1105A).

φωτοδοσία -ας, ἡ [φωτοδότης] **illumination** DION.[21] *C.H.* 121A.

φωτοδότης -ου [φῶς, δίδωμι] **that gives light, that illuminates** SYN. *H.* 1.259, *al.* SIMP. *in Epict.* 13 • *voc.* -δῶτα *P*PGM 4.596.

φωτοδότις -ιδος [φῶς, δίδωμι] DION.[21] *E.H.* 7.3.3 (557C), *fem. of* φωτοδότης.

φωτοδώτης -ου, ὁ *see* -δότης.

φωτοειδής -ές [φῶς, εἶδος] **bright, shining** HP. *Cord.* 11 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.217, 220 SEXT. *S.* 7.93; τὸ φ. brightness PLUT. *Isid.* 382c PLOT. 4.4.24 ‖ **similar to a flame** AL. *An.* 45.15, *al.* ◆ *adv.* φωτοειδῶς **brightly** GEL. 1.5.1.

φωτοειδῶς *adv., see* φωτοειδής.

φωτοθῠρίς -ίδος, ἡ [φῶς, θύρα] **window** *P*CPR 105.6 (III[CE]) • *also* φωταθ- *in pap.* (*II*[CE]).

φωτοκίνητης -ου [φῶς, κινέω] **moving light** *P*PGM 4.599 • *voc.* -κινήτα.

φωτοκράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [φῶς, κρατέω] **lord of light** *P*PGM 4.595.

φωτολαμπής -ές [φῶς, λάμπω] **bright, shining** ZOS.[1] 108B.

φωτοληψία -ας, ἡ [φῶς, λαμβάνω] **reception of light** DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.4 *etc.*

φωτοπλήξ -πλῆγος [φῶς, πλήσσω] **that strikes with its own light** *P*PGM 4.2242.

φωτοποιέω, *contr.* [φωτοποιός] *fut.* φωτοποιήσω CYR.[3] *Cat.* 18.18; **to illuminate** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 13.31.

φωτοποιός -όν [φῶς, ποιέω] **that makes light, illuminating** [AMBL.][1] *Protr.* 21.3.

φωτουλκός -όν [φῶς, ἕλκω] **that lets the light in** *I*TAM 2.174 C 14.

φωτουργός -όν [φῶς, ἔργον] **light-giving** PRISC. 8.15.

φωτοφαής -ές [φῶς, φάος] **shining, very bright** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.265.

φωτοφάνεια -ας, ἡ [φωτοφανής] **illumination** AN. (L. *Sud. s.v.* ἐκπλαγεῖς).

φωτοφᾰνής -ές [φῶς, φαίνω] **radiant, shining** EUSTATH. 226.6.

φωτοφορία -ας, ἡ [φωτοφόρος] ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.74, *see* φωσφορία.

φωτοφόρος -ον [φῶς, φέρω] L. *Sud.* L. *E.M.* 786.33, *see* φωσφόρος | *subst.* ἡ φωτοφόρος *prob.* **lamp holder** *I*SEG 16.741 (*inscr.* φωτοφόρος).

φωτοχυσία -ας, ἡ [φῶς, χέω] **flood of light** *of the sun* APOCIO. 1.2 IGN.[1] *VNic.* p. 157.26 ‖ *of spiritual illumination, of divine light* DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.6 *etc.*

Φώτυος -ου, ὁ **Photyos,** *male name* THUC. 2.80.5.

φωτώδης -ες HSCH. *s.v.* χιονέα, *see* φωτοειδής.

φωτωνῠμία -ας, ἡ [φῶς, ὄνομα] **name derived from light** DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.5.

φωτωνυμικῶς [φωτωνυμία] **as a name derived from light** DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.4.

φῶυξ *see* πῶυξ.

φωχθείς *aor. ptc. pass. of* φώγω.

φώψ HSCH., *see* φάος, φῶς.

Χ χ

Χ, χ, τό (χεῖ, χῖ) *indecl.* **chi**. *twenty-second letter of the Greek alphabet* PLAT. *Crat.* 414b *etc.* ‖ *num.* χ΄ = 600; ,χ = 600.000 ¦ *in inscr.* χ = χίλιοι 1.000.

χά ha! ha! ha!. *exclam. to express laughter* PPGM 13.162.

Χάα -ας, ἡ **Chaa**, *city, v.l.* IL. 7.135.

Χάαλλα -ων, τά **Chaalla**, *Arab village* STRAB. 16.3.24.

χααναία -ας, ἡ **chaanaia**, *priestly garb* IOS. *A.I.* 3.151 (*erroneous transl. of the Aram.* **kahanayya** "priests").

Χαβάλα -ης, ἡ **Chabala**, *city in Albania* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.12.6.

Χαβαλών, ἡ Chabalon, *region between Phoenicia and Galilee* IOS. *A.I.* 8.142.

Χαβηρίς -ίδος, ἡ **Chaberis**, *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.13, *al.*

Χάβηρος -ου, ὁ **Chaberos**, *river in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.13, *al.*

Χάβης -ητος, ὁ **Chabes**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 234.

χαβίτια, τά PCAIR.ZEN. 680.20 (III[BCE]), *see* χαβότια.

χαβός -ή -όν HSCH., *see* καμπύλος.

χάβος -ου, ὁ **muzzle** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1150, *see* κημός.

χαβότια, τά *perhaps* **honey jars**, *dub. signf.* PPSI 428.53 (III[BCE]).

Χαβρίας -ου, ὁ **Chabrias**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 59.33 ¦ *Athenian commander* DEMOSTH. 20.1 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.10, *al.* ‖ Χαβρίου κώμη village of Chabrias *and* Χαβρίου χάραξ camp of Chabrias, *in Egypt* STRAB. 16.2.33.

χαβῶνες -ων, οἱ *Hebr.* **sacrificial cakes** IO. *fr.Ier.* 7.18 *etc.*

Χαβώρα -ας, ἡ **Chabora**, *city in Mesopotamia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.18.6.

χάδε, χαδέειν, χαδών *see* χανδάνω.

Χάδησία -ας, ἡ **Chadesia**, *region of Pontus* STEPH.[1]

Χάδήσιος -α -ον [Χαδησία] **of Chadesia**, *Amazons* AP. 2.1000.

χάζομαι [*see* κιχάνω?; *IE* *gheh$_1$-; *cf. Skt.* já-hā-ti, *OHG* gân; *see also* χατέω] *impf.* ἐχαζόμην ‖ *fut.* χάσομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. ἐχάσάμην; **to withdraw, go away, retreat, move back** IL. 4.535, 5.440 AP. 3.1320 NONN. *D.* 48.618; οὐδ' ὅ γε πάμπαν χάζετ' he did not withdraw completely IL. 12.407 *cf.* 18.160 ‖ ▸ *with gen.*: πυλάων χάσασθαι to go away from the gates IL. 12.172; κελεύθου from the road IL. 11.504; μάχης from the battle IL. 15.426; ὁ δέ χάσατ' ὀπίσσω νεκρῶν he retreated before the dead bodies IL. 13.193; οὐδέ δὴν χάζετο φωτός he was not, in fact, far back from the man IL. 16.736 ¦ ▸ *with prep.*: ἐκ βελέων to withdraw from the arrows IL. 16.122; ὑπ' ἔγχεος before the spear IL. 13.153 = δουρός IL. 11.539; ἐφ' ἵπποιν on the chariot IL. 5.249; ἑτάρων εἰς ἔθνος ἐχάζετο he withdrew in a group of his companions IL. 3.32, *al.* • *with the neg.* οὐ *written* οὐχ ἄζομαι (*not* οὐ χάζ-) AESCHL. *Eum.* 389 EUR. *Or.* 1116 ‖ *pres. imper.* χάζεο *and* χάζευ CALLIM. *H.* 6.53 ‖ *epic impf. 3. sg.* χάζετο, *3. dual* χαζέσθην ‖ *epic fut.* χάσσομαι ‖ *epic aor*^{s}. *3. sg.* χάσσατο ¦ *inf.* χάσσασθαι ¦ *ptc.* χασσάμενος ‖ *aor*^{t}. *redupl. 3. pl.* κεκάδοντο ‖ *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* (ἀπο)χασθῇ HSCH.

χάζω *pres. act. only in compd. and in* HSCH.; *epic redupl. aor.* **κέκαδον to deprive, despoil, strip** ▸ *with acc. and gen.*: τινά θυμοῦ καὶ ψυχῆς s.o. of heart and soul IL. 11.334 OD. 21.153, 170 • *redupl. fut.* κεκαδήσω ‖ *aor*^{s}. *inf.* κεκαδήσαι HSCH. ‖ *aor*^{t}. κέκαδον ¦ *ptc.* κεκαδών ‖ *spur. in compd.*: *impf.* (ἀν)έχαζον XEN. *An.* 4.7.10 (*v.l.*) EUNAP. *V.S.* 23.3.7 HSCH. ‖ *poet. aor. 3. pl.* (ἀν)έχασσαν PIND. *N.* 10.69.

χαιμαφάριον, τό *dub. signf., perhaps type of oil* PRYL. 529.13 (III[CE]).

χαίνω *see* χάσκω.

χαῖος -ου, ὁ *or* **χαῖον** -ου, τό [*see* γαῖσος; *cf. Olr.* gáe, *Olc.* geirr] **shepherd's staff, crook** AP. 4.972 CALLIM. *fr.* 292.2.

χᾶϊος -α -ον [*cf. Goth.* goþs?] **honest, good**, *Lac. word* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 90; Ἀναξαγόρου τρόφιμος χαῖου **pupil of good** Anaxagoras AL.[3] 7 (*conject. for* ἀρχαίου) *cf.* βαθυχάϊος ¦ *compar.* χαΐωτερος ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1157 • *also* χᾶός -όν: χαοὶ οἱ ἐπάνωθεν **the gentlemen of a former time** THEOCR. 7.5, *cf.* χάσιος.

χαῖρε, χαίρετε *see* χαίρω.

Χαιρέας -έου, ὁ **Chaireas**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 687 MEN. *Asp.* 262 THUC. 8.74.1, 86.3 IS. 6.6 CHARIT. (*title*).

Χαιρέδημος -ου, ὁ **Chairedemos**, *male name* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 297e DEMOSTH. 47.20 DIOG. 10.3.

χαιρεκᾰκέω, *v.l., see* ἐπιχαιρεκακέω.

χαιρεκακία -ας, ἡ [χαίρω, κακία] **pleasure in the misfortunes of others** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1192b 18 ANDR. 573M (*v.l.*), *see* ἐπιχαιρεκακία.

χαιρέκᾰκος -ον [χαίρω, κακός] **that delights in the misfortunes of others** POLL. 5.128 (*interpol.*) L. *E.M.* 808.6, *see* ἐπιχαιρέκακος.

Χαιρεκράτης -ους, ὁ **Chairekrates**, *male name* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.48, *al.* LIB. *Decl.* 1.150 ¦ *title of a dialogue of Stilpon* DIOG. 2.130.

Χαιρέλεως, ὁ **Chaireleos**, *male name* IS. 11.48 ‖ *one of the Thirty Tyrants* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 • *Dor.* Χαιρέλας -α, ὁ *in inscr.*

χαιρεσίκᾰκος -ον ORIG. *SelPs.* 29.2 (*PG* 12.1292C), *see* χαιρέκ-.

Χαιρεστράτη -ης, ἡ **Chairestrate**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 57.37.

Χαιρέστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Chairestratos**, *male name* IS. 6.1 MEN. *Asp.* 344.

χαιρετάω, *contr., later aor.* ἐχαιρέτησα; SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 323, *see* χαιρετίζω.

χαιρετέω, *contr.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 752, *gloss on* ἀσπάζω, *see* χαιρετίζω.

χαιρετίζω [χαῖρε] *impf.* ἐχαιρέτιζον AMA. *Con.* 2.3 ‖ *later fut.* χαιρετίσω ‖ *aor.* ἐχαιρέτισα; **to say** χαῖρε, **greet** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Tob.* 7.1 DIOG. 3.98 POXY. 1242.2.35 (III[CE]) LYD. *Mens.* 4.158 ‖ **to greet** *a god, i.e.* **to pay homage to** PPGM 4.1053.

χαιρέτισμα -ατος, τό [χαιρετίζω] **greetings** SCH. *rec.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 935.

χαιρετισμός -οῦ, ὁ [χαιρετίζω] **greetings, visit** *to a high-ranking pers.* POL. 31.29.8 ‖ **greetings, homage**, *to a god* PPGM 4.1046.

χαιρετιστικός -ή -όν [χαιρετίζω] **for** *or* **of greetings** SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 935.

Χαιρεφάνης -ους, ὁ **Chairephanes**, *male name* DION. 10.53 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 18a.

Χαιρέφιλος -ου, ὁ **Chairephilos**, *male name* DINAR. 1.43.

Χαιρεφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Chairephon**, *male name* LUC. *Herm.* 15 ACH. 2.14.6 ‖ *disciple of Socrates* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 831, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 20e, *Gorg.* 447b XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.48, 2.3.1.

χαιρηδών -όνος, ἡ [χαίρω] **joy** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 4 (*com. term coined after* ἀλγηδών).

Χαιρημονιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Chairemonianos**, *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 641a.

Χαιρήμων -ονος, ὁ **Chairemon**, *male name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.106.2) ‖ *trag. poet* EPHIP. 9 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447b 21 PLUT. *Pyth.* 406b.

Χαιρησίλεως -ω, ὁ **Chairesileos** *male name* PAUS. 9.20.1.

Χαιρητάδης -ου, ὁ **Chairetades**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 51.

χαιρητικός -ή -όν [χαίρω] **cheerful, jolly** VETT. 18.1.

Χαιρήτιος, ὁ **Chairetios**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 54.31.

Χαιριδεύς -έως, ὁ [Χαῖρις] **student of Chairis** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 866 • *nom. pl.* -δῆς.

Χαιρῖλας, ὁ XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10, *Dor. for* Χαιρέλεως.

Χαιριμένης -ους, ὁ **Chairimenes**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 54.31.

Χαιρίππη -ης, ἡ **Chairippe**, *female name* *IG 12.9.765 *etc.*

Χαίριππος -ου, ὁ **Chairippos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 64 (*v.l.*).

Χαῖρις -ιδος, ὁ **Chairis**, *male name* NIC. (AP 7.435.1) ‖ *poor aulos player* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 16, *Pax* 951.

χαιροσύνη -ης, ἡ [χαίρω] **joy** *tBCH 50.529 (II[CE]) HSCH.

χαίρω [*cf. Lat.* hortor, *Skt.* háryati, *Osc.* herest, *Goth.* gairnei] *impf.* ἔχαιρον, *rar. later mid.* ἐχαιρόμην ‖ *fut.* χαιρήσω, *mid.* (*and pass. intrans.*) χᾰρήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. ἐχαίρησα, *ptc. mid.* χαιρησάμενος PBGU 747.2.3 (II[CE]) ‖ *pf.* κεχάρηκα, *mid.* κεχάρημαι ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass.* ἐχάρην ❶ Ⓐ **to rejoice, be happy, be pleased** *abs.* ¦ *with dat.* Ⓑ *with dat. of thing* **to enjoy, be pleased** *by sthg., with dat.* ¦ *with dat. of means* ‖ *with dat. of pers.* **to be delighted** *with s.o.* ¦ *with ptc. pred. in dat.* Ⓒ *usu. with ptc. pred. in acc.* ‖ *with acc. of int. obj.* ‖ *with adj. neut.* Ⓓ *with prep.* ‖ *followed by the conjunc.* ‖ **to show favor** Ⓔ *with ptc. pred. of the subj.* ❷ *with neg. and fut.* **to get off unpunished** ‖ *in interrog. phrases* ‖ *rar. with other tenses* ❸ *as form of greeting* Ⓐ *imper.* χαῖρε *dual* χαίρετον *pl.* χαίρετε **hello, good day, welcome** ‖ *s.times* χαίρω *used to respond to the greeting* Ⓑ *as the inf.* ‖ *inf. alone, at beginning of conversation* Ⓒ *in taking leave* **goodbye, farewell** ‖ *said by the one leaving* Ⓓ *imper. 3. sg.* χαιρέτω *pl.* χαιρόντων **good riddance** Ⓔ ἐάν χαίρειν τι *or* τινά **to say good riddance to sthg.** *or s.o. i.e.* **to let go, renounce** ‖ *other expressions with same signf.* Ⓕ *imper. to express not greetings but solace* **cheer up** ❹ *pres. ptc.* Ⓐ **happy, glad** ‖ *also pf. ptc. act.* **pleased** *and mid.* **well pleased, happy, full of joy** Ⓑ *together with another verb, with neg.* **unpunished, with impunity** Ⓒ *in expressions of greeting with desiderative force* Ⓓ *subst. neut.* τὸ χαῖρον **joy** ❺ *astr. of a planet* **to occupy the position of another planet** ❻ Ⓐ **to rejoice, be happy, be pleased** IL. 3.111, 21.347 AESCHL. *Eum.* 301 SOPH. *Ai.* 555, *Tr.* 1119 *etc.*; χ. θυμῷ to rejoice in mind, in spirit IL. 7.191, *al.* = ἐν θυμῷ IL. 24.491 OD. 22.411 = φρένα IL. 6.481 = φρεσίν

ἥσι IL. 13.609; χ. νόῳ to rejoice inwardly OD. 8.78 = ἐν ἑαυτῷ VT *Exod.* 4.14; χαίρει δέ μοι ἦτορ my heart is delighted IL. 23.647; ἐχάρη τε καὶ ἥσθη he was delighted and rejoiced HDT. 8.101.1; χ. καὶ γελᾶν to be delighted and laugh SOPH. *El.* 1300; ἥδομαι καὶ χαίρομαι κεὐφραίνομαι I am joyful, happy, and pleased ARISTOPH. *Pax* 291 | ▸ *with dat.* ἀλλά μοι σὺ χαῖρε be happy for me EUR. *Ph.* 618 | *of things* χαρήσεται τὰ πεδία the fields will exult VT *Ps.* 95.12 [B] ▸ *with dat. of thing* to **enjoy, be pleased** *by sthg.* PLAT. *Menex.* 238d; νίκῃ by victory IL. 7.312; τῷ ὄρνιθι by the auspices IL. 10.277; φήμῃ by the report OD. 2.35; κληδόνι by the omen OD. 18.117; ἄγρῃ by the catch OD. 22.306; δώρῳ by the gift HES. *Op.* 358; μόλπᾳ to enjoy song SAPPH. 96.5; χ. τῆσι καλῆσιν ἐπιδέσεσιν to enjoy fine bandages, *said of doctors* HP. *Art.* 35; τῷ ἔργῳ by exercise XEN. *Cyn.* 2.3; διαίτῃ by the way of life XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.15; χαῖρε, θεά, τοῖσδεσσι welcome, O goddess, these gifts IL. 10.462; εὐχωλῆς χαίρετε welcome my prayers OD. 13.358 | ▸ *with dat. of means*: χ. γέλωτι to express one's joy with laughter XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.33 | χαρᾷ χαίρει he delights greatly NT *John* 3.29 | *of plants*: χαίρει ... ὑφάμμοις ... χωρίοις it loves sandy soils THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.2 | *medic.* GAL. 19.646 || ▸ *with dat. of pers.* to be **delighted** *with s.o.*: Ἀντιλόχῳ with Antilochos IL. 23.556; χαῖρε ... πεπνυμένῳ ἀνδρὶ δικαίῳ be you delighted with the wise and just man OD. 3.52 | ▸ *with ptc. pred. in dat.* IL. 24.706 OD. 19.463; χάρη δ' ἄρα οἱ προσιόντι he was delighted by his approach IL. 5.682 [C] ▸ *usu. with ptc. pred. in acc.*: χαίρω δέ σ' εὐτυχοῦντα I am pleased by your fortune EUR. *Rh.* 390; τοὺς γὰρ εὐσεβεῖς θεοὶ θνήσκοντας οὐ χαίρουσι the gods do not rejoice in the death of one who honors them EUR. *Hip.* 1340 || ▸ *with acc. of int. obj.*: ἁπλῆν χαίρειν ἡδονήν to enjoy a simple pleasure ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1154b 26; χ. ἀνδραπόδων τινὰ χαράν to enjoy a servile pleasure PLUT. *Suav.* 1091e || ▸ *with adj. neut.*: πολλά greatly SOPH. *El.* 1456; χαίρειν ... τἄλλ' ἐγώ σ' ἐφίεμαι I desire to please you in all other matters SOPH. *Ai.* 112; ταὐτὰ λυπεῖσθαι καὶ ταὐτὰ χαίρειν τοῖς πολλοῖς to suffer and enjoy the same things as the many DEMOSTH. 18.292 [D] *with prep.*: χαίρειν ἐπί τινι to delight in sthg. SOPH. *fr.* 926 ISOCR. 2.30 PLAT. *Leg.* 739d *etc.*; ἐπὶ τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς in advantages XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.35, *Cyr.* 8.4.12; ἐπὶ τῷ θεῷ in God VT *Hab.* 3.18 | ▸ *with ptc.*: ἐπ' ἐξειργασμένοισι κακοῖσι χαίρειν ... οὐ καλόν it is not good to delight in having accomplished evil deeds EUR. *Bac.* 1040 | ▸ *rar.* ἔν τινι in sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 1119 PLAT. *Rp.* 603c; ἐν τούτῳ μὴ χαίρετε, ὅτι ... do not delight in this, that ... (*see* f) NT *Luke* 10.20 *but* χαίρετε ἐν κυρίῳ delight in the Lord NT *Phil.* 3.1 || ▸ *followed by conjunc.*: χ. ὅτι, ὅττι to be happy because OD. 14.51, 526 PIND. *N.* 5.46 = χ. οὕνεκα OD. 8.200; ἐχάρην καὶ ἐθρασυνάμην ὅτι ἔμαθον I rejoiced and became bold because I learned METROD.[1] *fr.* 42; ▸ *with prep. and conjunc.* χαίρω δ' ὑμᾶς ... ὅτι ... I am happy for you because NT *John* 11.15 | ▸ ὡς as soon as IL. 5.514 | ▸ εἰ if SOPH. *El.* 1457 || to show favor: εἴς τὸ Πράσινον μέρος to the Green faction IOMAL. *Chron.* 15 p. 379 [E] ▸ *with ptc. pred. of subj.*: χαίρω σεῦ τὸν μῦθον ἀκούσας I am happy to hear your words IL. 19.185; εἰσορόωσα to see IL. 11.73; χαίρουσιν βίοτον ἔδοντες (the suitors) enjoy and consume the goods OD. 14.377; χαίρω ... κόμπον ἐείς I enjoy making a boast PIND. *N.* 8.48; τρόποισι τοιούτοισι χρεώμενοι ... χαίρουσι they enjoy acting in such a way HDT. 7.236.1; χαίρεις ὁρῶν φῶς· πατέρα δ' οὐ χαίρειν δοκεῖς; you are happy to see the light: do you think your father is not also? EUR. *Alc.* 691; χαίρω ... φειδόμενος I am pleased to spare ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 247; θωπευόμενος ... χαίρεις you are pleased by being fawned upon ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1116; ἐπαινούμενοι by being praised XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.12; εἴ τις χαίρει ψέγων if s.o. wants to blame PLAT. *Prot.* 346c; ὁπόθεν καὶ ὅπως χαίρεις τὰ τοιαῦτα ὀνομάζων with such a name you want to distinguish such phenomena PLAT. *Prot.* 358a; ἔχαιρον ἰδόντες they were happy to see LONG. 1.22.4; ὡς αὐτοὺς χαίρειν μηδὲν ὑγιὲς λέγοντας that they enjoy saying nothing reasonable LUC. *Philops.* 1 ❷ *with neg. and fut.* to **get off unpunished**: οὐ χαιρήσεις you will not rejoice *i.e.* you will not remain unpunished, you will regret it IL. 15.98 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 828; οὐδέ τιν' οἴω Τρώων χαιρήσειν I believe not one of the Trojans will remain unpunished IL. 20.363; οὔ κεν κεχάροιτο if one would not regret OD. 2.249; ἀλλ' οὐδ' ὡς Κῦρός γε χαιρήσει nor will Cyrus remain unpunished HDT. 1.128.1 || *in interrog. phrases*: χαιρήσειν νομίζεις; do you think you will get away with it? PLUT. *Alex.* 51.1 || *rar. with other tenses*: ὅπως ἂν μὴ χαίρωσιν so that they may not regret it DEMOSTH. 19.299 ❷ *as form of greeting* [A] *imper.* χαῖρε *dual* χαίρετον *pl.* χαίρετε **hello, good day, welcome,** *in meeting, esp. in the morning* (*cf.* DCASS. 69.18.3 LUC. *Laps.* 2, *al.*): χαίρετον greetings to you both IL. 9.197; χαῖρε, ξεῖνε, παρ' ἄμμι φιλήσεαι greetings, guest, may you be welcome with us OD. 1.123; *strengthd.* οὖλέ τε καὶ μάλα χαῖρε greetings and joy to you OD. 24.402; χαῖρέ μοι go well, I say IL. 23.19 = μοι χ. SOPH. *O.C.* 1137 | *repeated* AESCHL. *Eum.* 996, 1014 SOPH. *Ai.* 91 *etc.* | χαῖρε μὲν χθών greetings, my land AESCHL. *Ag.* 508 || *s.times* χαίρω *used to respond to greetings*: κῆρυξ Ἀχαιῶν χαῖρε ... χαίρω greetings to you, herald of the Achaeans ... I am well AESCHL. *Ag.* 538-9 [B] *as inf.*: χαίρειν δὲ τὸν κήρυκα προὐννέπω I give welcome to the herald SOPH. *Tr.* 227; ἀλλήλους χαίρειν προσεῖπαν they said χαῖρε *i.e.* they greeted each other XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.31; προσειπόν τινα χαίρειν οὐκ ἀντιπροσερρήθη having greeted s.o., he was not greeted in return XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.1; οὐ βούλομαι χαίρειν παρ' ὑμῶν οὐδενός I do not want to be greeted by any of you MEN. *Dysc.* 513 || *inf. alone, at beginning of conversation*: χαίρειν πολλὰ τὸν ἄνδρα Θυώνιχον many greetings to Thyonichos THEOCR. 14.1; *at the head of letters* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.27; Ἱππίᾳ τῷ ἀδελφῷ χαίρειν Σώστρατος (*sc.* λέγει Sostratos sends greetings to his brother Hippias ACH. 1.3.6 [C] *in taking leave* goodbye, **farewell** OD. 5.205, 13.59, 15.151 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.28 THEOCR. 1.144; χαῖρ' ὦ μέλαθρον farewell, o cave SOPH. *Ph.* 1453; χαῖρε πόλλ' ὦδελφέ many farewells, brother ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 164 || *said by the one leaving* SOPH. *Ai.* 863 PLAT. *Phaed.* 116d; τὸ λοιπόν χαίρετε farewell forever SOPH. *Tr.* 921 | *hence in sepulchral inscriptions* IG 7.203 *etc.* [D] *imper. 3. sg.* χαιρέτω *pl.* χαιρόντων **good riddance,** *with idea of taking leave or refusal*: "Ὁμηρος μέν νυν καὶ τὰ Κύπρια ἔπεα χαιρέτω but now we bid farewell to Homer and the Cyprian poems HDT. 2.117; χαιρέτω δή we let go PLAT. *Symp.* 199a, *al.*; χαιρέτω αὖλις ἄδε good riddance to this cave EUR. *Cycl.* 363; χαιρόντων πόνοι farewell, pains EUR. *H.F.* 575; *hence* [E] ▸ ἐᾶν χαίρειν τι *or* τινά to say good riddance to sthg. *or* s.o. *i.e.* to **let go, renounce** HDT. 4.112, 9.41 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 64 PLAT. *Phaed.* 63e XEN. *An.* 7.3.23; τὰς τοιαύτας συνουσίας ἐῶσι χαίρειν they avoid conversations of this kind PLAT. *Prot.* 348a; ἐμὲ καὶ Γοργίαν καὶ Φίληβον χρὴ συχνὰ χαίρειν ἐᾶν it is necessary to let both me and Gorgias and Philebos go PLAT. *Phil.* 59b; τὴν ἐλευθερίαν μακρὰ χ. ἐάν to give a final farewell to freedom LUC. *Ap.* 3 || *other expressions of same signf.*: ▸ χαίρειν λέγειν τι *or* τινά to say farewell to sthg. *or* s.o. PLAT. *Theaet.* 188a: μακρὰ χ. εἰποῦσα giving the final farewell AEL. *V.H.* 12.1; πόλλα μοι τὰν Ἰωλλαναξτίδα παῖδα χαίρην many farewells on my part to the daughter of Polyanax SAPPH. 155; ▸ πόλλα χαίρειν λέγειν τινά to say many farewells to s.o. *i.e.* to not care at all about s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 113,1059 = χαίρειν ... προσαγορεύειν ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 322 PLAT. *Leg.* 771a = χ. προσειπεῖν EUP. 331 = χ. κελεύειν τινά ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 200 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.42 | ▸ *also with dat.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 64c IUL. 6.255a; πόλλα χαίρειν συμφοραῖς καταξιῶ I say farewell forever to misfortunes AESCHL. *Ag.* 572; φράσαι ... χ. Ἀθηναίοισι to say farewell to the Athenians ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 609; πόλλα εἰπεῖν χ. τῷ ἀληθεῖ to say goodbye to the truth PLAT. *Phaedr.* 272e; χ. εἰπὼν τῷ τοιούτῳ ἰατρῷ with many farewells to such a doctor PLAT. *Rp.* 406d [E] *imper. to express not greetings but solace* **cheer up** OD. 8.408, 20.199 | *at meals* OD. 4.60, 18.122 ❹ *pres. ptc.* χαίρων [A] **happy, glad**: δέξατο χαίρων παῖδα he received his daughter joyfully IL. 1.446; χαίροντα φίλην ἐς πατρίδ' ἔπεμπον εἰς Ἰθάκην they sent him home happy, to Ithaca OD. 19.461; μοι χαίροντι φέρειν ... χαίρων bring it gladly to me who will be glad OD. 17.83; χαίρων ἐπιτετήδευκεν he undertook willingly PLAT. *Leg.* 941b; λυπούμενοι καὶ χαίροντες both in pain and in joy ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356a 16 || *also pf. ptc. act.* κεχαρηκώς **pleased** HDT. 3.27.3, 42.4, 5.1.3, 7.13.3 *and mid.* κεχαρ(η)μένος **well pleased, happy, full of joy** EUR. *Or.* 1122; ξενικῶν κρεῶν κεχαρμένος βορᾷ quite happy to eat strangers EUR. *Cycl.* 367; γραῦς ἥδε οἰνοφόρος κεχαρημένη ὧδε κάθηται this drunk old woman sits here well pleased *1IG* 12.8.679 (II[BCE]) [B] *together with another verb, with neg.* **unpunished, with impunity**: οὐκ ἔφη αὐτὸν οὐδένα ἄξειν χαίροντα Αἰγινητέων he told him he would not seize any Aiginetan with impunity HDT. 6.50.2 *cf.* 9.106.2; οὐ ... χαίρων ... δεννάσεις ἐμέ you will not laugh at me with impunity SOPH. *Ant.* 759; οὔ τι χαίρων ... ἐρεῖς you will not speak with impunity SOPH. *O.T.* 363; εἰ ... χαίρων ἀπαλλάξει if he escapes unharmed DEMOSTH. 24.153; οὔτε χαίροντες ἂν ἀπαλλάξαιτε nor could you go with impunity XEN. *An.* 5.6.32; τοῦτον οὐδεὶς χαίρων ἀδικήσει no one will wrong this man with impunity PLAT. *Gorg.* 510d; οὔτι χαιρήσων γε σύ not without your punishment ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 186; οὐ γάρ ... χαίρων τις ... τοὐμὸν ἀλγυνεῖ κέαρ no one in fact will sadden my heart with impunity EUP. 106 [C] *in expressions of greeting with desiderative force*: σὺ δέ μοι χαίρων ἀφίκοιο may you reach me happy OD. 15.128; χαίροισ' ἔρχεο go and be happy SAPPH. 94.7; ἀλλ' ἐρπέτω χαίρουσα may she go away too SOPH. *Tr.* 819; χαίρων ἴθι go in peace EUR. *Alc.* 813 [D] *subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ χαίρον **joy**: τῆς ψυχῆς of mind, spiritual PLUT. *Sanit.* 136c, 73.1089e ❽ *astr. of a planet* to **occupy the position of another planet** SERAP.[2] (*CCA* 8(4).230) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 51 MAN.[1] 2.348 • *Dor. pres. ptc. fem.* χαίροισα THEOCR. 2.163 *etc.* | *Aeol. inf.* χαίρην SAPPH. 155 || *epic impf.* χαῖρον *iter.* χαίρεσκον IL. 18.259 OD. 12.380 || *later fut.* χᾰρῶ NT *Rev.* 11.10 (*v.l.*), *mid.* χαιρήσομαι LUC. *Philopatr.* 24 APOCEN. 96.4 *and* χαρούμαι VT *Zech.* 10.7 | *epic redupl. inf.* κεχᾰρήσεμεν IL. 15.98 | *Dor. mid.* χᾰρησοῦμαι PYTHAGOR. *epist.* 3.7 | *epic redupl.* κεχᾰρήσομαι OD. 23.266 *etc.* || *epic aor*[s]. *mid. 3. sg.* χήρατο IL. 14.270 *and* ἐχήρατο OPP.[1] 1.509, 534 | *ptc.* χηράμενος LEON. (AP

7.198.6) SIMYL. *SH* 724.6 || *epic aor*^{1}. *mid. 3. pl.* χάροντο QS 6.315, *redupl.* κεχάροντο IL. 16.600 OD. 4.344. 17.135 AP. 2.1157. 4.998 QS 2.106, *al.* | *opt. 3. sg.* κεχάροιτο OD. 2.249, *al. etc.*, *1. pl.* κεχαροίμεθα PHILOX. b 23, *3. pl.* κεχαροίατο IL. 1.256 || *epic pf. ptc. acc.* κεχᾱρηότα IL. 7.312 *pl.* κεχαρηότας (*v.l.* -ότες) HES. *fr.* 206 || *pf. ptc. mid.* κεχαρμένος *poet.* (EUR. *Cycl.* 368, *al.* AP. 4.980, *al. etc.*) *and later* (APP. 6.371; *corr.*) || *epic ppf.* κεχάρητο || *epic aor*^{1}. *pass. 3. sg.* χάρη || *opt.* χαρείην | *inf.* χαρῆναι | *ptc.* χαρείς.

Χαίρων -ωνος, ὁ **Chairon,** *male name* HES. *fr.* 252.6 DEMOSTH. 17.10 PLUT. *Sul.* 17.8.

Χαιρώνδας -ου, ὁ **Chairondas,** *male name* AESCHN. 3.27 • *Ion.* -ης.

Χαιρώνεια -ας, ἡ **Chaironeia,** *city in Boeotia* THUC. 1.113.1 AESCHN. 3.187 PLUT. *Alex.* 9.2.

Χαιρωνεύς -έως, ὁ [Χαιρώνεια] **inhabit. of Chaironeia, Chaironeian** AGATH. (AP 16.331.1) || *pl.* -νεῖς PLUT. *Cim.* 2.1, *al.*

Χαιρωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Chaironides,** *male name* DAMAG. (AP 7.541.1).

Χαιρωνικός -ή -όν [Χαιρώνεια] **of Chaironeia:** *subst.* τὰ Χαιρωνικά **battle of Chaironeia** PLUT. *Demosth.* 24.2.

Χαιρωνίς -ίδος, ἡ **inhabit. of Chaironeia,** *fem. of* Χαιρωνεύς NONN. *D.* 4.344.

χαίτα -ας, ἡ *Dor. for* χαίτη.

χαιτέεις -εσσα -εν SEM. 7.57, *Ion. for* χαιτήεις.

χαίτη -ης, ἡ {*IE* *ghait-; *cf. MIr.* gaíset, *Av.* gaēsa} Ⓐ **head of hair, hair** IL. 19.405, *al.* OD. 10.567, *al.* ARCHIL. 217 TYRT. 20.14 SOPH. *Ai.* 634; ξανθὴν χαίτην **blond hair** IL. 23.141 χαίταν ἐλαίᾳ ... στεφανωσάμενον **with his hair crowned with olive** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.28 | *pl.* = *sg.* IL. 10.15, 14.175 PIND. *O.* 3.6 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.105 *etc.* Ⓑ **mane,** *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 5.5, *al.*; θαλερὴ χαίτη **thick mane** IL. 17.439; ἀμφὶ δὲ χαῖται ὤμοις ἀΐσσονται **the mane ripples on the shoulders** IL. 6.509 | *post-Hom. of a lion* EUR. *Ph.* 1121 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498b 28 | *fig. of Aeschylus* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 822 | *of a curl:* ὀξυβελεῖς χ. **sharp-pointed mane** EMPED. B 83.2 || *of a helmet* **plume** PLUT. *Alex.* 16.7 Ⓒ *of trees* **foliage, leaves** CALLIM. *H.* 4.81 NIC. *Al.* 260 | *pl.* = *sg.* THEOCR. 6.16 [ANACR.] 18.12; βύβλος ... ἐπ' ἄκρῳ χαίτην ἔχουσα **the papyrus which has leaves on top** STRAB. 17.1.15 Ⓓ **tail,** *of a comet* HEPH.^{1} 1.24.5 • *Dor.* χαίτα BACCHYL. *l.c.*

χαιτήεις -εσσα -εν [χαίτη] **long-haired** PIND. *P.* 9.5 (*Apollo*) ERYC. (AP 6.234.1) || *of horses* **long-maned** PHOC. 3 AP. 2.1237 | *of bears* **hairy** OPP. 5.38 || *of plants* **that has thick foliage** NIC. *Th.* 60 • *Dor.* -άεις.

Χαῖτος -ου, ὁ **Chaitos,** *son of Aigyptos* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.^{7} 2.1.5.

χαίτωμα -ατος, τό [χαίτη] **plume** AESCHL. *Sept.* 385.

χᾶλά -ᾶς, ἡ *Dor. for* χηλή.

χαλάβριον -ου, τό [χαλάω] **carpet, mat** *PTEBT.* 414.12 (II^{CE}) APPATR. 65.101C, *al. etc.* • *written* -άτριον *POXY.* 3354.16 (III^{CE}) *PLOND.* 1714.33 (VI^{CE}), χελάβριον *POXY.* 1142.13 (III^{CE}) *and* χαράβριον *PTEBT.* 815 *fr.* 2 III 74 (III^{CE}).

χάλαζα -ης, ἡ [*cf. OCS* žlědica] Ⓐ **hail, shower of hail** PLAT. *Tim.* 59e ARISTOT. *Mund.* 349b 1 GEOP. 1.14 (*title*); εἰκυῖα χαλάζῃ **similar to hail** IL. 22.151; ὄμβρον ἠὲ χάλαζαν ἢ νιφετόν **rain or hail or snow** IL. 15.170 NT *Rev.* 11.19 *etc.* | *pl.* XEN. *Oec.* 5.18 PLAT. *Rp.* 397a; χάλαζαι **hailstones** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 852 = χ. στρογγύλαι ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1127; λίθοι χαλάζης **hailstones** VT *Josh.* 10.11, *al.* || *fig.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1503; χ. αἵματος **shower of blood** PIND. *I.* 7.27 SOPH. *O.T.* 1279 (*dub. read.*); ὗω ... χ. πολλὴν σφόδρα I will make a heavy **hailstorm fall** VT *Exod.* 9.18 Ⓑ *analog. in shape:* **nodule** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603b 18 ANDROSTHG. 1 | *medic.* **small cyst,** *on the eyelid,* **sty** GAL. 19.437 POLL. 4.198 *etc.* | **pus that is spit out,** *sim. to hail* HP. *Morb.* 2.49 | **grain, node,** *in ivory* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 63; *in coal* THPHR. *Sign.* 25; *in an egg yolk* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560a 28 Ⓒ **eruption, skin disease** NIC. *Th.* 778, *etc.*

χαλαζάεις *Dor. for* χαλαζήεις.

χᾰλαζαῖος -α -ον [χάλαζα] **granular** NONN. *D.* 2.540 || **full of acorns:** φηγὸς **oak** ORPH. *A.* 766.

χᾰλαζάω, *contr.* [χάλαζα] Ⓐ **to make hail, send down hail** ▸ ἔν τινι **on s.o.** LUC. *Bis acc.* 2 || *fig.* **to fall thick as hail** COM. 950 Ⓑ **to have cysts, nodules** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 381; χαλαζῶσαι **suffering from cysts** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603b 21.

χᾰλαζεπής -ές [χάλαζα, ἔπος] **of words that strike like hail,** *tomb of Hipponax* PHILIP.^{1} (AP 7.405.1).

χᾰλαζήεις -εσσα -εν [χάλαζα] **of hail, hailing:** χ. φόνος **slaughter that hails down blood** PIND. *I.* 5.50; συρμὸς **thunder of hail** LEON. (AP 6.221.1); ὀϊστοί **arrows thick like hail** NONN. *D.* 18.232 || **that causes eruptions,** *on the skin:* σκορπίος Scorpio, *constellation* NIC. *Th.* 13 *cf.* χάλαζα c) • *Dor.* -ζάεις.

χᾰλάζησις -ου, ὁ [χάλαζα] **small cyst** *or* **tumor** *in the flesh of a pig* AL. *Pr.* 3.139.

χᾰλαζηφόρος [χάλαζα, φέρω] **bringing hail** GREG.^{1} *Usur.* 200.17.

χᾰλαζίας -ου, ὁ [χάλαζα] *medic.* **cyst** PLIN. 37.189, *see* χαλάζιος.

χᾰλαζιάω, *contr.* [χάλαζα] *medic.* **to suffer from sties** AL. *Pr.* 4.139 AET.^{1} 7.83.

χᾰλάζιον -ου, τό [χάλαζα] *medic.* **chalazion, small cyst,** *dim. of* χάλαζα CELS. 7.7.3 GAL. 10.1019 PAEG. 3.22 || *pl.* **trichinosis,** *disease of pigs* ARCHIG. (AET.^{1} 13.120).

χᾰλάζιος -ον [χάλαζα] Ⓐ **full of clots** STEPH.^{2} *in* HIPP. 2.479 (*v.l.*) Ⓑ **god of hail,** *epith. of Zeus at Kyzikos IJHS* 24.21 | *of Apollo at Thebes* PROCL. (PHOT. *Bibl.* 321b) Ⓒ *subst.* ὁ χαλάζιος **chalazios,** *precious stone* ORPH. *L.* 758.

χᾰλαζίτης -ου, ὁ [χάλαζα] *rock similar to a hailstone* ORPH. *L.* 25, *cf.* χαλάζιος.

χᾰλαζοβολέω, *contr.* [χαλαζοβόλος] *fut. inf.* χαλαζοβολήσειν CLEM. *Str.* 6.3.31; **to send down hail** ASCLEP.^{1} (AP 5.64.1) EUSTATH. 905.5.

χᾰλαζοβόλος -ον [χάλαζα, βάλλω] **that showers hail,** *clouds* PLUT. *Vitios.* 499f.

χᾰλαζοκοπέω, *contr.* [χάλαζα, κόπτω] ❶ *act.* **to hit with hail** GLOSS. ❷ *pass.* **to be hit by hail** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.8.3, *H.P.* 4.14.1 (*aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* χαλαζοκοπηθῇ).

χᾰλαζοκοπία -ας, ἡ [χαλαζοκοπέω] **damage resulting from a hailstorm** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.8.2.

χᾰλαζοφύλᾰξ -ακος, ὁ [χάλαζα, φύλαξ] **observer of hail,** *to avert it with magical rites* SEN. *QN.* 4.6 PLUT. *QConv.* 700f.

χαλαζόω, *contr.* [χάλαζα] ❶ *act.* **to shower hail, hail** MAX.^{2} *QDub.* 22 | *fig.* λαλεῖν εὐρύθμως, μὴ χαλαζοῦν τοὺς ἐντυγχάνοντας τῇ σφοδρότητι **to speak sensibly, to not shower interlocutors with a hail of words** GREG.^{1} *Benef.* 96.1 ❷ *pass.* **to suffer hail, be struck by hail** OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* p. 92.17 *etc.*; *aor. ptc. pass.* χαλαζωθείς **struck by hail** AL. *Pr.* 4.152 (*pigs*) GREG.^{1} *Usur.* 199.28 (*summer*).

χαλαζώδης -ες [χάλαζα] Ⓐ **like hail,** *moon* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 922c || **granular:** σπέρματα **seeds** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582a 30 *cf.* RUF. *Anat.* 57 | **granulous,** *of urinary sediments* HP. *Coac.* 569; *of spit* ARET. *S.D.* 1.12.2 Ⓑ **bringing hail** VETT. 6.1.2, 14.2 HEPH.^{1} 1.1.4 *CCA* 4.152; ἄνεμοι winds ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 365a 1; χειμὼν storm GEOP. 1.12.18 Ⓒ **pimply** HP. *Epid.* 4.10 (*tongue*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603b 16 (*pigs*).

χᾰλάζωσις -εως, ἡ [χαλαζόομαι] **being pimply** GAL. 14.770.

χᾰλαίνω HES. *Sc.* 308, *poet. for* χαλάω.

Χαλαῖοι, οἱ [Χάλαιον] **Chalaioi, inhabit. of Chalaion** THUC. 3.101.2.

Χάλαιον -ου, τό **Chalaion,** *city in Locris* HEC. 113 a 2.

χᾰλαίπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [χαλάω, πούς] **limping, lame,** *Hephaestus* NIC. *Th.* 458.

χᾰλαίρῡπος -ου, ὁ [χαλάω, ῥύπος] **soapy water** CRATIN. 500 POLEM. 83 (*conject.*).

χαλάξαις, χάλασσα *see* χαλάω.

χᾰλαργός -όν *Dor. for* χηλαργός.

χᾰλᾰρός -ά -όν [χαλάω] Ⓐ **relaxed, loose** XEN. *Hip.* 7.6, 12.1; ὑποδήματα **sandals** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 263; ἀλύσεις **chains** THUC. 2.76.4; χαλινός **bit** XEN. *Hip.* 10.3; ταινία **bandage** HP. *Art.* 43, 44; δέρματα **loose skin** HP. *Aph.* 5.71 | πόροι χ. **soft passages** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 514a 32 Ⓑ *fig.* **soft, languid:** ἁρμονία **harmony** PLAT. *Rp.* 398e; χαλαρωτέραν ... ἐποίησε χορδαῖς δώδεκα (*sc.* τὴν μουσικήν) **with twelve strings he made music more languid** PHERECR. 155.5 || *subst.* τὸ χαλαρόν ANAXIM. B 1, *see* χᾰλᾰρότης • *adv.* **χαλαρῶς** HP. *Fract.* 16 POL. 34.3.5 GEOP. 5.8.4.

χᾰλᾰρότης -ητος, ἡ [χαλαρός] **relaxing, laxity** XEN. *Hip.* 9.9, 10.13 (*of the reins*) GAL. 18(2).87.

χᾰλᾰρόω, *contr.* [χαλαρός] **to relax,** *only in pass.* EROT. *s.v.* σφυγμοί.

χᾰλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [χαλάω] Ⓐ **slackening, looseness** HP. *Fract.* 10 (*of bandages*) PLAT. *Rp.* 590b (*of characters*) | *medic.* **relaxation** GAL. *Sect.* 6 (3.13.13) || **lowering:** *columns with pulleys ISEG* 8.647.3 Ⓑ **free play,** *of the parts of a whole* PLOT. 4.4.45 DAMASC. *Pr.* 47.

χᾰλασμα -ατος, τό [χαλάω] Ⓐ **empty space** POL. 18.30.8 (*in the line of combat*); σύμμετρον ἐχόντων χάλασμα τῶν ὅπλων **the arms being sent between them at a deliberate distance** PLUT. *Aem.* 32.4 || **crack** RUF. *Anat.* 59 GAL. 4.733; χ. ποιῶν ἐν τῇ ὑποτομῇ **making a fissure in the incision** *IG* 7.3073.114 (II^{BCE}) Ⓑ **relaxation** PLUT. *Sanit.* 133d LUC. *Asin.* 9 | **lack of elasticity** PHIL. 58.8, 65.50 || *of blood vessels* **low tension** ORIB. 7.19.6 | *of joints* **dislocation** DIOSC.^{2} 1.109 | **congenital hernia** VETT. 153.6 | *of a joint* **free play,** *see* χάλασις b EROT. *s.v.* πλοώδης Ⓒ **raised path,** *on the edge of cultivated land* PLILLE 2.16 (II-I^{BCE}).

χᾰλασμάτιον, τό [χάλασμα] **light relaxing,** *of a string* HERO *Aut.* 19.3.

χᾰλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [χαλάω] DIOSC.^{2} 1.109 HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 10.8.10) PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.2), *see* χάλασις.

χαλαστέον [χαλάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to loosen** GAL. *Sect.* 7 (3.16.25).

χᾰλαστήρια -ων, τά [χαλάω] (*sc.* σχοίνια) **ropes for lowering a portcullis** APP. 16.78.

χᾰλαστικός -ή -όν [χαλάω] **relaxing** *or* **softening** PLUT. *QConv.* 658e; ἔλαιον σωμάτων χ. **oil that softens the body** SCH. D IL. 23.281 || **laxative** GAL. *Sect.* 7 (3.17.15) SEXT. *P.* 2.240.

χᾰλαστόν -οῦ, τό [χαλάω] **garland** VT *Chr.* 2.3.5, 16 || **chain,** *necklace PPSI* 183.6 (V^{CE}).

Χαλάστρα -ας, ἡ **Chalastra,** *city in Macedonia* STRAB. 7.1.20 *etc.* • *Ion.* Χαλέστρη HDT. 7.123.3.

Χαλαστραῖος -α -ον [Χαλάστρα] **of Chalastra** LYC. 1441; τὸ χαλαστραῖον (*sc.* νίτρον) **soda of Chalastra,** *found in a place near Chalastra and used as a detergent* PLUT. *Sanit.* 134e; ῥύμματι καὶ νίτρῳ χαλαστραίῳ **with lye and soda of**

Chalastra ALCIPHR. 3.25.1 • Χαλεστρ- PLAT. *Rp.* 430a (*v.l.* Χαλαστρ-).

χᾰλᾰτονέω, *contr.* [χαλάω, τόνος] *aor. ptc.* χαλατονήσας HERM.[2] 130a; **to be relaxed**, *of joints* DIOSC.[2] 1.112 | **to become loose**, *of bandages* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.33.5) | *of the air in the aulos* (*mus. instrum.*) PORPH. *in Harm.* 294 HERM.[2] *l.c.*

χαλατριόομαι, *contr.* [χαλάδριον] **to be furnished with mats**: *fig.* πλοῖον κεχαλατριωμένον a caulked ship PLOND. 3.1164. *h.* 7 (III[CE]).

χᾰλάω, *contr.* [*see* χαλιμάς?] *impf.* ἐχάλων, *later mid. pass.* ἐχαλώμην || *fut.* χᾰλάσω || *aor*[s]. ἐχάλασα || *pf. act.* κεχάλακα HP. *Epid.* 7.25, *mid. pass.* κεχάλασμαι || *ppf.* κεχαλάκειν PALL. *Io.* p. 39.18, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεχαλάσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐχαλάσθην || *fut. pass.* χαλασθήσομαι ORIB. 6.20.18 ❶ *act. trans.* Ⓐ **to loosen, relax**: βίον the bow HOM. 3.6 = τόξα HOM. 27.12; τὰ νεῦρα the nerves PLAT. *Phaed.* 98d; χ. τὸν πόδα to relax the sheet, *of a boat* EUR. *Or.* 707; χάλασον τὸν ἧλον loosen the nail ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1003; ἡνίαν χ. to let go the reins EUR. *fr.* 409.1; *fig.* χ. τὰς ἡνίας τοῖς λόγοις to loose the reins on the discourse PLAT. *Prot.* 338a | *fig.* τὰ τῆς πολιτείας χ. to loosen control on the affairs of state PLUT. *Monarch.* 827b || *of knots and sim.* **to loosen, untie**: χαλᾷ ἀρτάνην to untie the cord SOPH. *Or.* 1266; χαλᾶτε πᾶν κάλυμμ' ἀπ' ὀφθαλμῶν untie the whole veil from her face SOPH. *El.* 1468; δεσμά to loosen the chains EUR. *Andr.* 577; χάλα τὸν ἀσκόν loosen the goatskin EUR. *Cycl.* 1617 | ▸ *abs.* μηδαμῇ χάλα to not give in AESCHL. *Pr.* 58 | *medic.* **to soften, make soft**: τὸν ἐγκέφαλον the brain, *effect of the South Wind* HP. *M.S.* 10 || **to free** SOPH. *O.C.* 840; ἐκ δεσμῶν from chains AESCHL. *Pr.* 176 Ⓑ **to lower, make** *or* **let fall**: πτέρυγα χαλάξαις having lowered the wings PIND. *P.* 1.6; χαλάσας ὀλίγον τὸ μέτωπον clearing the face a little ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 655; χαλῶσι τὸ στόμα they let their mouth fall open (*horses*) XEN. *Hip.* 6.8; τὸν κράβαττον to lower the litter NT *Mark* 2.4; τὰ δίκτυα to drop the nets NT *Luke* 5.4, 5; τὴν ἱερὰν ἄγκυραν the sacred anchor L. *Sud.* || **to plunge**: εἰς αἷμα into blood PPGM 4.2886 | **to soak** PCHEM.HO. 607 || *medic.* **to send out, throw out**: ὑγρά humors HP. *Prorrh.* 1.99, *Coac.* 1.20; ἢν αἱ μῆτραι μὴ χαλάσωσι τὰ ἐπιμήνια if the uterus does not let out the menstrual blood HP. *Mul.* 1.61 | ἐπί τινα χ. τὴν γλῶσσαν to loosen *or* let the tongue go against s.o. VT *Is.* 57.4 Ⓒ **to lower**, *of bolts etc. hence* **to open** SOPH. *Ant.* 1187 EUR. *Hel.* 1180, *medic.* 1314 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 310; πύλας μοχλοῖς χαλᾶτε undo the bolts and open the gates AESCHL. *Ch.* 879 Ⓓ *fig.* **to loosen, decrease**: τὴν ὀργὴν χαλάσας having cooled his anger ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 727; χ. τὸν νόον ἑς ὄψιν τινός to remain engrossed in the sight of s.o. TIM.[2] 104c; χ. ἐπιθυμίαν to cool off a passion PLUT. *Sanit.* 133a; χ. τὸ βαρὺ καὶ ἀμειδὲς to lighten the weight of sorrow ALCIPHR. 1.13.3 | τό ... ἀεὶ ταῦτα οὕτως ἔχειν ἐχάλασαν they renounced the claim that this rule is always in effect PLAT. *Soph.* 242e || **to forgive**: τὴν ὑπεροχήν excess PROCL. *Theol.* 122 ❷ *act. intrans.* Ⓐ ▸ *abs.* **to loosen, be loosened, decrease**: χάλαισι δ' ἄγκυραι the anchor cables are loosened ALC. 208.9; ζωναί σοι χαλῶσι your belt is loosened EUR. *Bac.* 935; εἶδον τὰς πύλας χαλώσας I saw the open gates *i.e. with the bolts loosened* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.29; ἐπειδὰν αἱ ἐπιθυμίαι ... χαλάσωσι when the passions cool PLAT. *Rp.* 329c; χαλάσει ὁ παγετός the ice will thin HP. *Aër.* 8; χαλάσαντος ... τοῦ πνεύματος the wind having dropped APP. 16.115 Ⓑ ▸ *with gen.* **to relax, thin, decrease**: χαλάσσομεν τὰς θυμοβόρω λύας we remove the discord that wears out the heart ALC. 70.10; χαλᾷ κακῶν he lessens my evils AESCHL. *Pr.* 256; φρονήματος relaxes the mind EUR. *fr.* 716.3; χαλᾶν τῆς ὀργῆς to let the anger cool ARISTOPH. *Av.* 383; χαλάσαν τῆς τοῦ ἑνὸς ἁπλότητος (*sc.* τὸ ὄν) being that reduces the simplicity of the one DAMASC. *Pr.* 13 | ▸ *abs.* νῦν χαλᾷς now you have a little peace SOPH. *O.C.* 203 Ⓒ ▸ *with dat.* **to pardon, be indulgent, give in to**: εἰ τοῖσιν ... κτείνουσιν ἀλλήλους χαλᾷς if you are indulgent when they kill one another AESCHL. *Eum.* 219; χάλα τοκεῦσιν pardon the parents EUR. *Hec.* 403 || ▸ *with dat. and gen.*: σμικρόν γέ μοι τῆς ἀρχῆς χάλασον yield to me at least a part of what you command PLAT. *Men.* 86e; εἴκειν ὁδοῦ χαλῶντα τοῖς κακίοσιν to draw back yielding the pass to whoever is worse than us EUR. *Ion* 637 ❸ *mid.* = *act.*: ἱστὸν ... χαλάσαντο they hauled down the sail AP. 2.1264 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be loosened, be undone**: τὰ χαλώμενα ὅπλα the armor being undone HP. *Art.* 43; πρὶν ἂν χαλασθῇ δεσμά before the chains are undone AESCHL. *Pr.* 991 | *fig.*: φροντίδων χαλασθέντες freed from preoccupations LUC. *Nec.* 1 || *fig.* **to be relaxed** PLAT. *Phaed.* 94c; ὅταν χαλασθῇ τὸ σῶμα in case the body relaxes PLAT. *Phaed.* 86c Ⓑ **to be softened**: λίθος εἰς ὑγρότητα κεχαλασμένος rock softened even into a fluid state CALLISTR.[2] 5 | *fig.*: χαλᾶσθαι καὶ διαφθείρεσθαι to be weakened and destroyed PLAT. *Leg.* 653c; χαλᾶσθαι ὑπό τῆς ἡδονῆς to be weakened from pleasure PORPH. *Marc.* 7 Ⓒ **to be lowered** NT *2Cor.* 11.33 • *epic pres. 3. pl.* χαλόωσιν OPP. 2.451 | *Aeol. 3. pl.* χάλαισι ALC. 208a.9 || *Aeol. and epic aor.* χάλασσα, *Dor.* ἐχάλαξα THEOCR. 21.51, *epic mid. 3. pl.* χαλάσαντο AP. 2.1264 | *subj. aor. with short voc.* χαλάσσομεν ALC. 70.10 | *imper.* χάλασον THGN. 1306 *etc.* | *Dor. ptc.* χᾰλάξαις PIND. *P.* 1.6 | *3. sg. fut. or subj. aor.* χαλάξει *in pap.* (*dub. signf.*).

χαλβάνη -ης, ἡ [*Heb.* ḥelbanā] **galbanum**, resin **from fennel** HP. *Mul.* 1.78 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.2, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 52 VT *Exod.* 30.34, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 3.83 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1009f HIPPIATR. 11.6 GEOP. 5.48.2.

χαλβάνις -ίδος [*Heb.* ḥelbanā] of fennel NIC. *Th.* 938 *see* χαλβάνοεις || *subst.* ἡ χαλβανίς **galbanum, resin from fennel** ANDROM. (GAL. 14.41), *see* χαλβάνη.

χαλβάνοεις -εσσα -εν [χαλβάνη] **of fennel** (*root*) NIC. *Al.* 555.

χαλβάνόριον μέλι, τό [χαλβάνη] *type of syrup extracted from the resinated juice of galbanum* AL. *Pr.* 3.2.

Χαλδαΐζω [Χαλδαῖος] *impf.* ἐχαλδάϊζον PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 16 || *aor. ptc.* χαλδαΐσας PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 70; **to imitate the Chaldaeans** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 184, *al. etc.*

Χαλδαϊκός -ή -όν [Χαλδαῖος] **of the Chaldeans, Chaldean**: γράμματα letters ATH. 12.529f; ἱστορίαι Chaldean Histories, *title of a work of Berossos* IOS. *A.I.* 10.219, *Ap.* 1.142; ἡ Χ. μέθοδος astrological *or* astronomical method of the Chaldeans SEXT. *S.* 5.43 = ἡ Χ. SEXT. *S.* 5.45; ἐπιτηδεύματα occupations DAMASC. (L. *Sud. s.v.* Χαλδαϊκοῖς) || *compar.* -ώτερος DAMASC. *Pr.* 206 • *adv.* Χαλδαικῶς **in the manner of the Chaldeans** DAMASC. *Pr.* 183.

Χαλδαῖος -ου, ὁ **Chaldaean**, *people of Assyria and Armenia* HDT. 3.155.5 XEN. *An.* 4.3.4, *Cyr.* 3.2.1 || **astrologer** ARISTOT. *fr.* 35 CIC. *Div.* 1.2 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.42 GEM. 2.5, *in Babylonia the Chaldaeans were dedicated to astrology and astronomy, cf.* HDT. 1.181.5 ARR. *An.* 7.17.1 || *subst.* Χαλδαία, ἡ (*sc.* γῆ) **Chaldaia** IOS. *A.I.* 1.154 STEPH.[1] PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.19.

Χαλδαϊστί [Χαλδαῖος] *adv.* **in the Chaldaean language** VT *Dan.* 2.26 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 99, *al.*

χᾰλεπαίνω [χαλεπός] *impf.* ἐχαλέπαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐχαλεπαινόμην DCASS. 39.12.2 || *fut.* χαλεπᾰ́νῶ || *aor*[s]. ἐχαλέπηνα, *ptc. mid.* χαλεπηνάμενος SOCR.[4] 17.4 || *aor. pass.* ἐχαλεπάνθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to be tough, harsh, hostile**: ἄνεμος μέγα βρέμεται χαλεπαίνων the wind roared furiously IL. 14.399; εἰ χαλεπαίνοι (*sc.* ὥρη χειμερίη) if the winter should be severe OD. 5.485 Ⓑ ▸ *with dat.* **to get angry** *or* **be angry at, be hostile toward** OD. 5.147, 19.83 PLAT. *Phaed.* 116c XEN. *An.* 1.4.12; Ζεὺς ὅτε δή ῥ' ἄνδρεσσι κοτεσσάμενος χαλεπῆνῃ Zeus, when he grew angry and raged IL. 16.386; οὔτε τί μοι δῆμος χαλεπαίνει the people are not hostile to me OD. 16.114; ἐχαλέπαινε τῷ ποταμῷ he was angry at the river HDT. 1.189.2; εἴ ... ἐμοὶ χαλεπαίνετε if you are angry with me THUC. 2.60.1; ἀδίκως αὐτοῖς χαλεπαίνεις you are not justly angry at them XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.11; αἱ (*sc.* κύνες) τοῖς λίθοις οἷς ἂν βληθῶσι χαλεπαίνουσι (the bitches) are angered by the stones with which they are hit PLAT. *Rp.* 469e || ▸ *with prep.*: χ. ἐπί τινι to become angry because of sthg. OD. 18.415, 20.323 = ὑπέρ τινος LUC. *Indoct.* 25; χαλεπαίνουσα ἐφ' οἷς ἠπάτητο enraged at having been deceived HLD. 1.17.5 | ▸ πρός τινα at s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.1; ▸ πρός τι at sthg. *i.e.* to tolerate sthg. poorly THUC. 2.22.1, 59.3 | ▸ *with double dat. of pers. and thing*: χ. τινὶ τοῖς εἰρημένοις to become angry at s.o. for his words XEN. *An.* 5.5.24 | ▸ *rar. with dat. and gen. of cause*: ὧν ἐμοὶ χαλεπαίνετε τούτων τοῖς θεοῖς χάριν εἰδέναι to owe gratitude to the gods for those things for which you are angry at me XEN. *An.* 7.6.32 || ▸ *followed by conjunc.*: χ. ὅτι to be angry because XEN. *An.* 1.5.14; εἰ because, due to the fact that PLUT. *Cam.* 8.2 || *abs.* **to be angry, be indignant** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1020 THUC. 3.82.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 426e; ὅτε τις πρότερος χαλεπήνῃ when one is the first to get angry IL. 19.183 | to show *or* describe anger: ἀληθινότατα in the most realistic way ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1455a 31 Ⓒ *medic.* **to be irritated, suffer irritation** ARET. *S.D.* 2.11.7 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ = *act.* **to be angry, indignant** ▸ χαλεπανθῆναί τινι ὅτι to be indignant at s.o. because XEN. *An.* 4.6.2, *Cyr.* 3.1.38 | ▸ πρὸς ἀλλήλους to be angry with one another XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.18 Ⓑ **to be treated harshly** PLAT. *Rp.* 337a DCASS. *l.c.* • *poet. pres. inf.* χαλεπαινέμεν THEOCR. 25.81 || *epic impf.* χαλέπαινον || *epic aor*[s]. *3. sg.* χαλέπηνεν OR. *Sib.* 5.232.

χᾰλεπήρης -ες [χαλεπός, ἀραρ-] MIMN. 11.3, *poet. for* χᾰλεπός.

χᾰλεπός -ή -όν ❶ *of things* Ⓐ **difficult** *to bear*, **tough, heavy, painful** | *compar.* || *subst. neut.* τὰ χαλεπά **pains, difficulties** | *sg.* **evil** Ⓑ **difficult** *to do or handle*, **tough, harsh** || *with inf.*[1] | *with acc. and inf.*; *inf. and dat.*; *inf. pass.* || **dangerous** Ⓒ *of land* **rough, difficult, inconvenient** ❷ *of pers.* Ⓐ **difficult** *to handle hence* **tough, harsh, hostile** | *with dat. or prep. with acc.* || **irascible, intractable** || *of judges, laws etc.* **severe** Ⓑ *of words* **harsh, sharp** Ⓒ *of animals* **ferocious, wild** || *of plants* **harmful to the land** • *adv.* χαλεπῶς Ⓐ **with difficulty** || **hardly, scarcely** Ⓑ **painfully, unwillingly** | *with dat. and prep. with dat.* | *with gen.* | *with ptc.* Ⓒ **harshly, sharply** | *of laws* || χαλεπῶς ἔχειν *in various expressions* || *abs.*; *with inf.* | χαλεπῶς διακεῖσθαι *in expressions with prep.* ❶ *of things* Ⓐ **difficult** *to bear*, **tough, heavy, painful** OD. 23.250 HDT. 8.104 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 166 SOPH. *Tr.* 1273; ἄλγος pain OD. 2.193 = πένθος OD. 6.169; χ. γῆρας painful old age IL. 8.103; χ. μῆνις heavy anger

IL. 5.178; χ. κεραυνός frightening thunderbolt IL. 14.417; χ. θύελλα harsh storm IL. 21.335; χ. ἄνεμοι violent winds OD. 12.286; χ. ἄλη cruel wandering OD. 10.464; χ. δύα painful misfortune AESCHL. *Sept.* 228 = συμφορά EUR. *Hip.* 768; χ. νόσος grave illness XEN. *Symp.* 4.37; πενία χ. painful poverty PLAT. *Leg.* 744d; χ. θώρακες cumbersome cuirasses XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.13; τὸ χ. τοῦ πνεύματος the violence of the wind XEN. *An.* 4.5.4; χαλεπὴ τυραννίς cruel tyranny PLUT. *Mar.* 46.6 | *compar.* χαλεπώτερος ἄεθλος more difficult challenge HES. *Th.* 800; τὸ χαλεπώτερον what is more painful ACH. 7.8.3; *superl.* ἡ ἐσβολὴ αὕτη χαλεπωτάτη ἐγένετο τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις this invasion was the most ruinous for the Athenians THUC. 3.26.3 || *subst. neut.* τὰ χαλεπά pains, difficulties PIND. *fr.* 131b.4 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.23 PLOT. 5.9.14 | *sg.* evil: ἀρχὴ πάντων χαλεπῶν origin of all evils POLYC. *Ep.* 4 B difficult *to do or handle*, tough, harsh: χαλεπὸν τὸ πρᾶγμ' it is a difficult matter ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 266 *cf.* THUC. 3.59.3; *prov.* χαλεπὰ τὰ καλά lovely things are difficult PLAT. *HipMa.* 304e; χαλεπὸν ὁ βίος Ἀθήνησιν life in Athens is a difficult thing XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.1; ὁ βίος, ὃν καὶ νῦν χαλεπός, ... ἀβίωτος γίγνοιτ' ἄν life, which is already difficult now, would become unendurable PLAT. *Pol.* 299e; τὸ χαλεπόν ... ὃ ἂν μὴ ῥᾴδιον ᾖ ἀλλὰ διὰ πολλῶν πραγμάτων γίγνηται the word "difficult" ... as what is not easy but happens through much effort PLAT. *Prot.* 341d | *with prep.* χ. εἰς πίστιν difficult to believe SYN. *epist.* 148 || ▸ *with inf.* IL. 20.131, 21.482 HES. *Sc.* 386; χαλεπόν κεν ἀνήνασθαι εἴη it would be difficult to deny OD. 4.651; χαλεπόν δέ τ' ὀρύσσειν (*sc.* τὸ μῶλυ) (the moly) is difficult to uproot OD. 10.305; χαλεπὰ δ' ἔρις ἀνθρώποις ὁμιλεῖν κρεσσόνων it is difficult for men to maintain a dispute with those stronger than them PIND. *N.* 10.72; χ. νοῦσος difficult illness *to treat* HP. *Int.* 27, 30, 51; χαλεπωτέρους ... προσπολεμεῖν more difficult to fight THUC. 7.51.1 ISOCR. 4.138; χ. εὑρεῖν difficult to find PLAT. *Rp.* 412b; πάσχειν to endure PLAT. *Crit.* 49b; χαλεποὶ συγγενέσθαι it is unpleasant to be in their company PLAT. *Rp.* 330c; χ. ἐστιν ... λόγους εἰπεῖν it is difficult to maintain discourses ISOCR. 5.11 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: χαλεπόν σε ... σβέσαι μένος it is difficult for you to quench your eagerness IL. 16.620; χαλεπὸν ἦν ἄλλον φάσαι it was difficult for another to anticipate him XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.12 | ▸ *with inf. and dat.* IL. 21.184; χαλεπὸν τάδε ζωοῖσιν ὁρᾶσθαι it is difficult for the living to see these things OD. 11.156 | ▸ *with inf. pass.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 212a 8 THUC. 3.94.4; χαλεπὸς διαγνωσθῆναι καὶ δειχθῆναι it is difficult both to recognize and to show ANTIPHO 2.1.1 || dangerous: λιμένες landings OD. 19.189; θάλασσα sea THUC. 4.24.5; τὰ παρόντα the actual situation XEN. *An.* 3.2.2 C *of land* rough, difficult, inconvenient: χωρία ... χ. καὶ πετρώδη rough and rocky places THUC. 4.9.2; ὁδὸς χ. difficult road THUC. 5.58.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 328e ANAXAN. 57; πρόσοδοι routes of access XEN. *An.* 5.2.3; πορεία course XEN. *An.* 5.6.10; χωρίον χαλεπώτατον most difficult place to seize XEN. *An.* 4.8.2 ❷ *of pers.* A difficult *to treat*, *hence* tough, harsh, hostile PLAT. *Rp.* 493b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126a 26; βασιλεύς despotic king OD. 2.232; δαίμων unfavorable spirit OD. 19.201; χαλεποί τε καὶ ἄγριοι surly and wild OD. 8.575; χαλεπώτερος a more difficult enemy THUC. 3.40.6; χαλεπώτατοι very grave *or* dangerous men THUC. 3.42.3; ἀντίδικον ἔχω χαλεπώτερον I have a much tougher adversary ACH. 1.11.3 | χαλεπόν τε θυγάτηρ κτῆμα it is a difficult thing to have a daughter MEN. *fr.* 22 | ▸ *with dat.* χ. τινι rude *or* hostile to s.o. THUC. 8.1 = ἐπί *and acc.* THEOCR. 22.146 = πρός *and acc.*: χ. πρὸς τοὺς δρόμους difficult to chase down XEN. *Cyn.* 5.17; χ. πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους tough with enemies PLAT. *Rp.* 375c; χ. πρὸς τοὺς ἀγνῶτας tough with strangers ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1328a 8 || irascible, unbearable MEN. *Dysc.* 747 ISOCR. 19.26; χ. ... καὶ δύσκολος irascible and unbearable ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 942; ὀργὴν χ. intractable in anger HDT. 3.131.1; χ. χείρ rude hand ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1116 || *of judges, laws, etc.* severe: τιμωρία punishment PLAT. *Ap.* 39c; νόμοι laws PLAT. *HipMi.* 372a DEMOSTH. 21.44; ἦν τὸ δίκαιον φυλάσσων χ. he was a severe guardian of justice HDT. 1.100.1; τά ... ἡμέτερα ὁπόταν τις ἐπιχειρῇ σώματα ἀπεικάζειν, ... χαλεποὶ κριταὶ γιγνόμεθα if s.o. tries to depict our bodies we become implacable judges PLAT. *Criti.* 107d B *of words* harsh, sharp IL. 3.438 OD. 17.395, *al.*; χαλεπῷ ἠνίπαπε μύθῳ he assailed him with harsh words IL. 2.245; χ. ὁμοκλαί harsh reproaches OD. 17.189; φῆμις sharp voice OD. 14.239 C *of animals* ferocious, wild XEN. *An.* 5.8.24 (*dogs*), *Cyn.* 10.23 (*boar*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624b30 (*bees*); χ. τὰς φύσεις ferocious by nature PLAT. *Pol.* 274b *cf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.2 || *of plants* harmful to the earth THPHR. *H.P.* 8.9.3 (*superl.*) ◆ *adv.* χαλεπῶς A with difficulty IL. 7.424, 20.186; χ. κε φύγοις κακόν you would avoid the evil with difficulty HES. *Op.* 684; χ. ὀργὰς μεταβάλλουσιν they put aside their anger with difficulty EUR. *Med.* 121; χ. γνῶναι to discern with difficulty ANTIPHO 3.2.1; τὰ τοῖς ἄλλοις χ. εὑρημένα ῥᾳδίως μανθάνειν to learn easily things found out with difficulty by others ISOCR. 1.18; οὐ *or* μὴ χ. without effort THUC. 1.2.2, 7.81.1 *etc.* || hardly, scarcely: δοκέω ... χ. ἂν Ἕλληνας Πέρσῃσι ... μάχεσθαι I believe that the Greeks scarcely could fight against the Persians HDT. 7.103.4; ποῦ ζητῆσαι τὰ χρήματα; ... χ. παρὰ τοῖς ἐχθροῖς εὑρεθήσεται where is one to seek money? There is little hope of finding it among the enemy LYS. 29.2; χ. ἂν πείσαιμι I could hardly believe PLAT. *Phaed.* 84d B painfully, unwillingly PLAT. *Rp.* 535b; ἐν τοῖς χαλεπώτατα διάγειν to live in the most serious pain THUC. 7.71.3; χαλεπῶς φέρειν τι to tolerate reluctantly, bear sthg. ill THUC. 2.16.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 330a | ▸ *with dat.*: χ. φέρειν τῷ πολέμῳ to feel oppressed by war XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.29; τοῖς παροῦσι πράγμασι by present circumstances XEN. *An.* 1.3.3; ▸ *with* ἐπί *and dat.*: ἐπὶ τῇ πολιορκίᾳ by siege XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.21 | ▸ *with gen.*: χ. φέρειν τινός to be sad about sthg. THUC. 2.62.3 | ▸ *with ptc.*: ὁρῶν ... χ. ἔφερε hardly endured seeing XEN. *An.* 7.7.2 || χ. λαμβάνειν περί τινος to be hostile toward s.o. THUC. 6.61.1; *mid.* χ. λαμβάνεσθαι τοῦ παιδός to treat his son harshly HDT. 2.121. δι C harshly, sharply: τιμωρεῖσθαι to be punished THUC. 3.46.5; ἀποκρίνεσθαι to respond ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 60; ῥῆμά τι εἰπεῖν to say sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 269b | *of laws* χ. προστάττειν to draw up with severity PLAT. *Leg.* 925d || χ. ἔχειν τινί to be angry at s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.16; χ. ἔχειν πρός τι to have a negative opinion of sthg. ISOCR. 3.3; χ. ἔχειν τινὶ ἐπί τινι to be angry at s.o. for sthg. DEMOSTH. 20.135 PLUT. *Cic.* 43.7 | χ. ἔχειν ὑπό τινος to feel bad about sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 176a || ▸ *abs.* χαλεπῶς ἔχει it is difficult THUC. 3.53.4; ▸ *with inf.*: χ. ἔχει σωθῆναι it is difficult to be saved XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.6 | χ. διακεῖσθαι πρός τινα to be ill disposed toward s.o. ISOCR. *epist.* 7.5 = χ. διατεθεῖναι ISOCR. 8.79; ἐπί τινι for sthg. PLUT. *Per.* 36.4; χ. διακεῖσθαι πρὸς φιλοσοφίαν to be ill disposed toward *or* aggravated with philosophy PLAT. *Rp.* 500b || *compar.* χαλεπώτερον THUC. 1.77.3, 7.50.3 PLAT. *Phaed.* 94d *etc.* and -ωτέρως THUC. 8.40.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.7.1 | *superl.* χαλεπώτατα THUC. 7.71.3, 8.95 PLAT. *Rp.* 579d *etc.*

χᾰλεπότης -ητος, ἡ [χαλεπός] A *of the earth* difficulty, roughness: τῶν χωρίων of the terrain THUC. 4.12.2, 33.2; *fig.*: μεγάλας ἔχουσιν αἱ σύντομοι (*sc.* ὁδοί) χαλεπότητας short journeys offer great difficulty IUL. 7.225c | difficulty, *of comprehension* ARISTOT. *APo.* 93b 34 B *of pers.* severity, harshness, stubbornness THUC. 1.84.3 PLAT. *Soph.* 254a; *of the Spartans* ISOCR. 12.90, 2.24 PLAT. *Criti.* 107c; τρόπων χ. harshness of character PLAT. *Leg.* 929d; μετὰ χαλεπότητος ἀκροᾶσθαι to listen with impatience ISOCR. 15.20 | *of the laws of Draco* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274b 17 || *of horses* skittishness XEN. *Hip.* 3.10.

χᾰλεπτύς -ύος, ἡ HSCH., *Ion. for* χᾰλεπότης.

χᾰλέπτω [χαλεπαίνω] *fut.* χαλέψω NONN. *D.* 8.251 || *aor.* ἐχάλεψα, *mid.* ἐχαλεψάμην || *aor. pass.* ἐχαλέφθην ❶ *act.* A to treat badly, mistreat, oppress AP. 4.1506 PLUT. *Frat.* 487b; θεῶν ὅς τίς σε χαλέπτει whichever of the gods persecutes you OD. 4.423; ῥέα δὲ βριάοντα χαλέπτει he easily knocks down the strong HES. *Op.* 5 || to strike: τινὰ ἰῷ s.o. with an arrow DOS. *A.* 13 B to oppose: τὴν παῖδα the girl P.[1] (AP 5.300.3) C *intrans.* to be angry ▸ τινι with s.o. BION 3.14.2; ▸ *abs.* NONN. *D.* 16.34 ❷ *mid. and pass.* to be irritated, be angered AP. 1.134.1; χαλεψαμένης Ἀφροδίτης since Aphrodite was angered DION.[9] 484; ▸ τινι at s.o. NIC. *Th.* 309 APP. 14.29; ▸ χαλέπτεσθαί τινί τινος to be angered at s.o. for sthg. APP. 15.7; μή τι χαλέπτεο πένθεϊ θυμῷ do not irritate the mind with grief QS 3.780; ▸ τινὶ χαλεφθεὶς angry at s.o. THGN. 155 (*v.l.*); μὴ χαλεφθῇς do not get angry COM. 157; ἐμοί at me SOPH. *Ichn.* 336 • *poet. aor.* χάλεψα DOS. *A.* 13, *mid.* χαλεψάμην || *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* χαλέφθη QS 1.774.

χᾰλεπώδης -ες [χαλεπός] grave: *compar.* χαλεπωδέστερα GREG.[1] *OrDom.* 5 (*PG* 44.1188B) (*v.l.* χαλεπώτερα).

Χαλεστραῖος, Χαλέστρη *see* Χαλαστρ-.

χαλίδιον -ου, τό tablet HSCH.

χᾰλῐδοφόρος -ου, ὁ [χάλις, φέρω] cup-bearer *I*IG 5.1.1468 (I[GE]).

χαλικάζω *see* χαλιμάζω.

χᾰλῐκῖτις -ιδος, ἡ POSTRAS. 619.7 (II[GE]), *dub. signf.*

χᾰλῐκοκαύστης -ου, ὁ [χάλιξ, καίω] lime-burner *I*EDIOCL. 7.4.

χᾰλικός -ή -όν [χάλιξ] of cement *I*BUEP. 59.475 (*dub.*).

χᾰλῐκραιος -η -ον [χάλιξ, κεράννυμι] NIC. *Al.* 29, *see* χᾰλίκρητος || *irreg. compar.* -κρότερος (*from* *χαλικρός) NIC. *Al.* 59, 613.

χᾰλίκρητος -η -ον [χάλιξ, κεράννυμι] *poet.* not mixed, pure, *wine* ARCHIL. 124b.1 AP. 1.473 AGATH. (AP 5.294.6); σπονδαί libations AESCHL. *fr.* 480.

χᾰλῐκώδης -ες [χάλιξ] in small masses THPHR. *Lap.* 65.

χᾰλῐκωμα -ατος, τό [χάλιξ] *pl.* concrete GLOSS., *cf. Lat.* caementa.

χαλιμάζω [χαλιμάς] to be a shameless woman EPICHAR. 183.

χαλιμάς -άδος, ἡ [χαλάω, εἶμα?] half-clothed woman, shameless woman HSCH. | *of a Bacchant* AESCHL. *fr.* 448 L. *E.M.* 805.9 | prostitute L. *Sud.*

χᾰλῑνᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [χαλιναγωγός] *impf.* ἐχαλινα-

γώγουν EPIPH. *Anc.* 79.3 || *fut.* χαλιναγωγήσω || *aor.* ἐχαλιναγώγησα || *aor. pass.* ἐχαλιναγωγήθην ❶ *act.* **to guide with bit and bridle:** ἵππον the horse RH. 1.425.19 || *fig.* **to control, guide, rein in** LIB. *Decl.* 3. *Intr.* 1; γλῶσσαν the tongue NT *Jas.* 1.26; τὸ σῶμα the body NT *Jas.* 3.2; πάθη the passions LUC. *Salt.* 70; ἄνθρωπον man VETT. 238.1 ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be guided, be held to the bit** MAC. *Hom.* 24.2 *etc.*

χᾰλῑνᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [χαλιναγωγός] **regulation, restraint:** τῶν τῆς νεότητος παθῶν of youthful passions SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 119.

χᾰλῑνᾰγωγός -όν [χαλινός, ἄγω] **guiding, controlling,** *Nemesis* VETT. 124.26.

χᾰλῑνάριον -ου, τό [χαλινός] **small bit** *or* **restraint** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.80 *P*LOND. 1657.8 (IV-V^{CE}), *dim. of* χαλινός || GLOSS., *cf. Lat.* frenum || **ornament of the bridle** Sch.D Il. 4.142, *see* παραγναθίδιον.

χᾰλῑνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [χαλινός] **goddess of the bit,** *epith. of Athena because she bridled Pegasos for Bellerophon* PAUS. 2.4.1, *al.*

χᾰλῑνοποιική -ῆς, ἡ [χαλινοποιός] (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of making bits** *or* **bridles** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094a 11 • *v.l.* -ποιητική ASP. 4.26.

χᾰλῑνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [χαλινός, ποιέω] **maker of bits** *or* **bridles** THEM. *Or.* 26.147.10 GLOSS.

χᾰλῑνός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* χεῖλος?] Ⓐ **bit, restraint** IL. 19.393 PLAT. *Parm.* 127a; χαλινὸν ἐμβαλεῖν γνάθοις to put the bit between the jaws EUR. *Alc.* 492; τὸν χ. ἐμβαλεῖν to put on the bit XEN. *Hip.* 6.7; *of a horse* λαμβάνειν to acccept the bit XEN. *Hip.* 6.10 = δέχεσθαι XEN. *Hip.* 3.2 = λαβεῖν ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1393b 16 = ἔχειν ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1393b 21; ἐξαιρεῖν to remove XEN. *Hip.* 3.2; χ. ὀπίσω σπάσαι to pull the reins PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254e = ξυνέχειν LUC. *DDeor.* 24.1; τὸν χ. ἐνδακεῖν to bite the bit PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254d; *of cavalrymen* δοτέον ... τὸν χ. it is necessary to loosen the bit, let the reins loose XEN. *Hip.* 10.12 | *of Kassandra* χ. οὐκ ἐπίσταται φέρειν she does not know how to bear the bit AESCHL. *Ag.* 1066 | *later pl.* χαλινά, τά bit AP. 4.1607 OPP. 1.191 PLUT. *QConv.* 613c SOR. 2.31.3 *etc.* || *esp.* bit HDT. 1.215 XEN. *Hip.* 6.9 POLL. 1.148; ἡνίας τε ... καὶ χ. reins and bit PLAT. *Rp.* 601; κατὰ τὸν κυνοδόντα ἐμβάλλεται ὁ χ. the bit is set on the canine teeth ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576b 18 | *extens.* **bit and bridle** HDT. 3.118.2, 7.40.4 *I*G I^2.374.176 (V^{BCE}) *etc.* Ⓑ **brake** ▸ *sthg. that curbs or draws tight:* λύειν χαλινόν ... παρθενίας to untie the belt of virginity PIND. *I.* 8.45; χ. λινόδετοι mooring hawsers EUR. *I.T.* 1043 | *of an anchor* PIND. *P.* 4.25 | **cable of the helm** OPP. 1.191, 229; *part of a* **hoist** *I*G 2^2.1610.11, 14 (IV^{BCE}) | **cord,** *of a drill* EUR. *Cycl.* 461 | **fetters:** χαλινοῖς ἐν πετρίνοισιν in fetters among the rocks AESCHL. *Pr.* 562 | **gag** AESCHL. *Ag.* 238 || *fig.*: Διὸς χ. the steady will of Zeus AESCHL. *Pr.* 672; πολλῶν χαλινῶν ἔργον feat that required much drive SOPH. *fr.* 869; τῷ δήμῳ χ. ἐμβαλεῖν ὕβρεως to put a bit on the arrogance of the demos PLUT. *Comp. Per. F.M.* 1.4 LUC. *Herm.* 82; τῆς γλώττης τὰ χ. the reins of the tongue PLUT. *QConv.* 613c; τῷ στόματι χ. bit for the mouth LIB. *epist.* 315.4; χ. οὐδεὶς ὀμμάτων there is no bit for the eyes PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 Ⓒ **angle of the mouth,** *of a horse* POLL. 2.90; *of male name* NIC. *Al.* 117, 223 SOR. 2.31.3 ARBT. *S.A.* 1.9.2 CAEL. *T.P.* 1.75 | **hinge of the jaws** RUF. *On.* 53 ABT.^{l} 8.40 || *of serpents* **jaws** NIC. *Th.* 234 • *Aeol.* χάλιννος L. *EGud.* 561.5 (*prob.*).

χᾰλῑνουργός -οῦ, ὁ [χαλινός, ἔργον] **maker of bits** *or* **bridles** GLOSS. *cf. Lat.* lorarius • *abbr.* χαλινου *P*SB 5124.684 (II^{CE}).

χᾰλῑνοφᾰγος -ον [χαλινός, φαγεῖν] **that champs at the bit** CALLIM. *H.* 5.12.

χᾰλῑνόω, *contr.* [χαλινός] *impf.* ἐχαλίνουν, *later mid. pass.* ἐχαλινούμην || *fut.* χαλινώσω || *aor.* ἐχαλίνωσα, *ptc. mid.* (ἐγ)χαλινωσάμενος PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 19 || *pf. mid. pass.* κεχαλίνωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* κεχαλινώμην BAS.^{1} *Or.* (*PG* 85.97.20) || *aor. pass.* ἐχαλινώθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to put on the bit, bridle** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.27, *An.* 3.4.35; ἵππους ἐχαλίνουν they bridled the horses XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.21 Ⓑ *fig.* **to control, guide:** τὴν ναῦν the ship PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.23 | *of passions* **to rein in** EPIC. *fr.* 485 U.; τὴν ὀργήν anger {PHOC.} 57; τὸν θυμόν impulsiveness THEM. *Or.* 34.38; τὸ φιλόφωνον καὶ λάλον the love of the sound of one's voice and chattering PLUT. *Sollert.* 967b; τὴν ἀλογίαν foolishness HIEROCL.^{3} *in C.A.* 8.1; τὴν ἑαυτῶν ἀπληστίαν their own insatiability LIB. *Or.* 47.35 ❷ *pass.* **to be bridled** XEN. *Hip.* 5.1 POL. 3.65.6 *etc.* || **to be restrained** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.30; τῇ φρουρᾷ καὶ τοῖς ὁμήροις ὥσπερ χαλινουμένους ἀνασχέσθαι to have accepted, so to speak, the rein of a garrison and hostages PLUT. *Arat.* 38.10 ▸ *abs.* **to have one's mouth closed** HP. *Mul.* 1.2.

χᾰλίνωμα -ατος, τό [χαλινόω] **bridle, bit** EPHR. 2.132D.

χᾰλίνωσις -εως, ἡ [χαλινόω] **bridling** XEN. *Hip.* 3.11 POLL. 1.184 (*v.l.*).

χᾰλινωτέον [χαλινόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to bridle,** *fig.* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.53.1 *etc.*

χᾰλινωτήρια, τά [χαλινός] **hawser for mooring** EUR. *Hec.* 539 OPP. 1.359 NONN. *D.* 3.20.

χᾰλίξ -ικος, ὁ, ἡ **little stone, pebble** ARISTOT. *fr.* 213; ἐστρωμένη χάλιξιν ὁδός gravel road LUC. *Pod.* 226 || *collect. sg.* **gravel, crushed stone,** *construction material* THUC. 1.93.5 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 760.1 (III^{BCE}) PLUT. *Cim.* 13.6; τῇ χ. καταμίξαντες τὴν ἄμμοκονίαν mixing crushed stone and mortar, *for concrete* STRAB. 5.4.6; *pl.* χάλικας παραφόρει hand out gravel ARISTOPH. *Av.* 839; χ. σιδηραῖ *dub. signf. I*G I^2.314.44.

χᾶλις -ιος, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* hālā?; *see* χυλός?; *see* χλωρός?] **pure wine** HIPPON. 119 HSCH. L. *Sud.* EUSTATH. 1471.2.

χᾰλιφρονέω, *contr.* [χαλίφρων] **to be foolish** OD. 23.13 (*ptc.* χαλιφρονέοντα).

χᾰλιφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [χαλίφρων] **fickleness, laziness** OD. 16.310 (*pl.*).

χᾰλίφρων -ονος [χάλις, φρήν] Ⓐ **foolish, capricious, stupid** OD. 4.371, 19.530 OPP. 3.362 | **fickle,** *Dionysus* AP 9.524.23 Ⓑ **listless, lazy:** χ. νεύματα κούρης a girl's lazy gestures MUS.^{1} 117.

χαλκαλέκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [χαλκός, ἀλέκτωρ] **bronze rooster,** *derog. of an orator* NILANG. *Ep.* 2.73 (79.233A).

χαλκάνθεμον -ου, τό [χαλκός, ἄνθεμον] DIOSC.^{2} 4.58a, *see* χρυσάνθεμον.

χαλκανθές -έους, *contr.* -οῦς, τό [χαλκός, ἄνθος] POSID. 24 STRAB. 14.6.5 DIOSC.^{2} 5.79, 98 RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.38) (*v.l.*), *see* χάλκανθον.

χαλκάνθη -ης, ἡ DIOSC.^{2} 3.80 (*v.l. for* χάλκανθον) GLOSS., *see* χάλκανθον.

χαλκανθίζω [χάλκανθον] **to resemble vitriol in color (copper sulfate)** RUF. *fr.* 79 || *of water* **to contain vitriol (copper sulfate)** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.3.6).

χάλκανθον -ου, τό [χαλκός, ἄνθος] Ⓐ **copper sulfate, vitriol** DIOSC.^{2} 3.80, 5.114 ORPH. *A.* 960 PLIN. 34.123 Ⓑ DIOSC.^{2} 4.58 a, *see* χρυσάνθεμον • *also* -θος -ου, ὁ, ἡ GAL. 12.721 RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.38) (*v.l.*).

χαλκάνθρωπος -ου, ὁ [χαλκός, ἄνθρωπος] **man of copper,** *alch. term.* ZOS.^{1} p. 110B.

χαλκανθώδης -ες [χάλκανθον] **like vitriol.** *of water* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.3.1) GAL. 13.958.

χαλκάρματος -ον [χαλκός, ἅρμα] **having a chariot of bronze,** *Ares* PIND. *P.* 4.87.

χαλκᾶς -άδος, ἡ [χαλκός] DIOSC.^{2} 4.58 a, *see* χρυσάνθεμον.

χάλκασπις -ιδος [χαλκός, ἀσπίς] **that has a bronze shield** IB. 1(a).31 PIND. *O.* 9.54 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.62 EUR. *H.F.* 795 | *of athletes in the hoplite race* PIND. *P.* 9.1 | *epith. of Ares* PIND. *I.* 7.25 EUR. *I.A.* 764; *of Herakles* SOPH. *Ph.* 726 || *pl.* οἱ Χ. **Chalkaspides,** *corps of the Macedonian army* POL. 2.66.5, 4.67.6 PLUT. *Sul.* 16.13, *al.*

χαλκέα -ας, ἡ [χαλκός] *zool.* **chalkea,** *lizard* (*cf.* σήψ) EPIPH. *Haer.* 36.6.7.

χαλκεγχής -ές [χαλκός, ἔγχος] **of the bronze spear** EUR. *Tr.* 143.

χαλκεδόνιος -ου, ὁ AAP. *Thom. A* 108 (p. 220.1), *see* χαλκηδών.

χαλκεία -ας, ἡ [χαλκεύς] **art of the smith** HP. *Art.* 53 PLAT. *Symp.* 197b IOS. *A.I.* 1.64 || **forge** HERO *Bel.* 98.3.

Χαλκεῖα *and* Χάλκεια -ας, ἡ **Chalkeia,** *city in Aetolia, Libya, and Caria* POL. 5.94.8, 12.1.4.

Χαλκειᾶται, οἱ [Χαλκεῖα] **inhabit. of Chalkeia** *I*SEG 12.419.3 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.* • *v.l.* -κειᾶται *and* -κιάται.

χαλκεῖον -ου, τό [χαλκός] Ⓐ **forge** HDT. 1.68.1 HP. *Art.* 47 AND. 1.40 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 300b Ⓑ **copper** *or* **bronze vessel, cauldron** HDT. 4.81.3, 152.4 HP. *Morb.* 4.39, *Mul.* 1.105 PLAT. *Prot.* 329a; χ. ἐρυθρόν pure copper vessel HP. *Ulc.* 12 | *in baths* **boiler** THPHR. *Ch.* 9.8 | *in lamps* **metal reflector** XEN. *Symp.* 7.4 || **bronze marker** PAUS. 2.22.2 Ⓒ χαλκεῖα, τά **Chalkeia,** *festival of Athena and Hephaestus at Athens* PHANOD. 18 HYP. *fr.* 90 POLL. 7.105 | *title of a comedy of* MEN. • *Ion.* -ήϊον | -ίον VT *1Sam.* 2.14.

χάλκειος -η -ον [χαλκός] Ⓐ **made of copper** *or* **bronze, bronze,** *epic for* χάλκεος: ἔγχος χ. bronze spear IL. 3.380; κλῆῐς key OD. 21.7; αὐγὴ χαλκείη bronze gleam, *of helmets* IL. 13.341; δόμος χ. forge OD. 18.328; χάλκειον γένος Bronze Age HES. *Op.* 144; χάλκειον κάρα bronze head SOPH. *fr.* 537 | *subst.* τὸ χάλκειον bronze shelter XEN. *Hip.* 12.7 Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ χάλκειος *bot.* **chalkeios,** *prickly plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.3 PLIN. 21.94 • *later* -ος -ον SEXT. *S.* 7.376.

χαλκειώδης -ες ZOS.^{1} p. 216B, *see* χαλκοειδής.

χαλκέλᾰτος -ον **forged in bronze, of beaten bronze,** *poet. for* χαλκήλατος PIND. *O.* 7.36 AP 14.54.2 *I*EG 350.3, *al.*

χαλκεμβολάς -άδος, ἡ EUR. *I.A.* 1319 (*ships*), *poet. fem. of* χαλκέμβολος.

χαλκέμβολος -ον [χαλκός, ἔμβολος] **bronze-prowed,** *ship* DIOD. 14.59.7 PLUT. *Cim.* 13.4 TRAG. 142 *P*TEBT. 2 *a* 2.9 || *subst.* αἱ χαλκέμβολοι (*sc.* νᾶες) **beaked ships** PLUT. *Ant.* 35.7.

χαλκένδῡτος -ον [χαλκός, ἐνδύω] **clothed in bronze** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1130.

χαλκέντερος -ον [χαλκός, ἔντερον] **that has bronze innards,** *of the gramm. Didymos* L. *Sud.*

χαλκεντής -ές [χαλκός, ἔντεα] **armed with bronze:** πάλεμος war PIND. *N.* 1.16; στρατιά army PIND. *N.* 11.35.

χαλκέντονον, τό [χαλκός, ἐντείνω] **catapult with a metal spring** PHIL. 56.22.

χαλκεόγομφος -ον [χάλκεος, γόμφος] **having bronze nails,** *of the chest in which Danaë was confined* SIM. 38.10.

χαλκεόζωνος -ον *SH* 1.033, *see* χαλκόζωνος.

χαλκεόθῡμος -ον [χάλκεος, θυμός] **bronze-spirited** POLEM.^{1} 1.41.

χαλκεοθώρηξ -ηκος, ὁ [χάλκεος, θώραξ] **that has a bronze cuirass** IL. 4.448, 8.62 OR. *Sib.* 1.395, *see* χαλκοθώραξ.

χαλκεοκάρδιος -ον [χάλκεος, καρδία] **bronze-**

hearted THEOCR. 13.5.

χαλκεόκρᾱνος -ον [χάλκεος, κρανίον] **bronze-tipped** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.74.

χαλκεόκτῡπος -ον [χάλκεος, κτυπέω] **that muzzles with bronze**: χ. μάχα battle in which bronze curbs BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.59.

χαλκεομήστωρ -ορος, ὁ [χάλκεος, μήδομαι] **of bronze character**, *i.e.* **indomitable** EUR. *Tr.* 271.

χαλκεομίτρας -ου, ὁ [χάλκεος, μίτρα] **bronze-banded** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.109 (*conject.*) QS 1.274 | *of the planet Mars* CCA 1.173 • *Ion.* -ης.

χαλκεόνωτος -ον [χάλκεος, νῶτος] NONN. *D.* 10.388, *see* χαλκο-.

χαλκεόπεζος -α -ον [χάλκεος, πέζα] **bronze-footed**: ἕδρη seats CLAUDIAN. (AP 9.140.1).

χαλκεόπλος -ον [χάλκεος, ὅπλον] **armed with bronze** EUR. *Hel.* 693.

χαλκεόπους -ποδος [χάλκεος, πούς] **bronze-footed** EUSTATH. *Pind.* 20.3, *see* χαλκό-.

χάλκεος -έα -εον, *Att. contr.* χαλκοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [χαλκός] A **of copper** *or* **bronze, bronze** IL. 13.30 HES. *Op.* 150 HDT. 1.215.2; *of the threshold of Hades* IL. 8.15 SOPH. *O.C.* 1591; *of the sky* PIND. *P.* 10.27; δόμος residence IL. 18.371; τεῖχος wall OD. 10.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 778d AESCHN. 3.84; λέβης cauldron AESCHL. *Ch.* 686; σάλπιγξ salpinx SOPH. *El.* 711; ἔγχος spear IL. 3.317; ξίφος sword IL. 3.335; σάκος shield IL. 7.220; θώρηξ cuirass IL. 13.398; ἔντεα arms IL. 18.131 = ὅπλα PIND. *N.* 10.14 || ἀγὼν χ. contest which has a shield of bronze for its prize PIND. *N.* 10.22 || *of sounds* χ. ὄμαδος the clamor of bronze PIND. *I.* 8.25a; *fig.* χ. ὄψ harsh voice IL. 18.222; αὐδά resounding song PIND. *Pae.* 2.100 || *of statues* **of bronze** PLAT. *Rp.* 359d; χ. Ζεύς, χ. Ποσειδέων bronze statue of Zeus, of Poseidon HDT. 9.81.1; χ. Ἀθηνᾶ bronze statue of Athena DEMOSTH. 19.272; στρατηγός bronze statue of a general AND. 1.38; ἱστάναι τινὰ χαλκοῦν to erect a bronze statue to s.o. DEMOSTH. 13.21 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410a 33; χαλκῆ εἰκών bronze statue DIOG. 9.39, 10.9 || χ. νόμισμα bronze coin POL. 5.89.2 = ὁ χαλκοῦς bronze coin DEMOSTH. 42.22 HEROND. 12.1 || χαλκῆ μυῖα bronze fly, *joke about children, prob.* blind fly HEROND. 12.1 POLL. 9.123 B *fig.* **bronze** *i.e.* **tough, rough, proud**: ἦτορ heart of bronze IL. 2.490; Ἄρης fierce Ares *or* Ares of the bronze armor (*cf.* HDT. 2.152.3,4) IL. 5.704, *al.*; ὕπνος hard sleep *of death* IL. 11.241; χάλκεοι ἄνδρες men with bronze armor HDT. 2.152.3,4; γένος χ. stock of bronze PLAT. *Rp.* 547a; χαλκέοισι νώτοις on bronze shoulders, *of Atlas, because of his tirelessness* EUR. *Ion* 1 | **Chalkous**, *nickname of Aristomedes* DINAR. *fr.* 71-72.4 PHILEM. 41.2 PLUT. *Demosth.* 11.6 • χάλκεοι *disyll.* HES. *Op.* 150 || χάλκεος -εον IL. 18.222 | *Aeol. and Dor.* χάλκιος -α -ον ALC. 140.7 EPICHAR. 68.1.

χαλκεόστερνος -ον [χάλκεος, στέρνον] **with armored** *or* **bronze-clad chest**, *Ares* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.34.

χαλκεότευκτος -ον [χάλκεος, τεύχω] **made of bronze** *I*ISTHM. 5.11000.

χαλκοτευχής -ές [χάλκεος, τεῦχος] **armed with bronze** EUR. *Suppl.* 999.

χαλκεοτέχνης -ου, ὁ [χάλκεος, τέχνη] **smith** *I*EG 269.1 | *Hephaestus* QS 2.440.

χαλκεόφωνος -ον [χάλκεος, φωνή] **having a voice of bronze** *i.e.* **strong and clear** IL. 5.785 (*Stentor*) HES. *Th.* 311 (*Kerberos*) AP 9.505.15.

χαλκέοψ -οπος [χάλκεος, ὄψ] PIND. *Pae.* 3.94, *see* χαλκεόφωνος.

χάλκευμα -ατος, τό [χαλκεύω] **object made of bronze, sword** AESCHL. *Ch.* 576 || *pl.* **fetters** AESCHL. *Pr.* 19.

χαλκεύς -έως, ὁ [χαλκός] A **coppersmith**, *who works copper or bronze* PLAT. *Rp.* 370d; ἣν (ἀσπίδα) χ. ἤλασεν shield that the smith hammered IL. 12.295; μίτρη, τὴν χαλκῆες κάμον ἄνδρες a headband worked by bronzesmiths IL. 4.187, 216 | *epith. of Hephaestus* IL. 15.309 || *generic.* **metalworker**, *of a goldsmith* OD. 3.432; *of a smith* OD. 9.391 | *hence later* **ironsmith, smith** HDT. 1.68.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 480 XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.17 LUC. *Philops.* 25; ἀνὴρ χ. smith HDT. 4.200.2; χαλκέας τοὺς τὸν σίδηρον ἐργαζομένους smiths are men who work iron ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1461a 29; σφυροκόπος χ. χαλκοῦ καὶ σιδήρου smith who works bronze and iron VT *Gen.* 4.22 B *zool.* **chalkeus**, *fish* OPP. 1.133 AEL. *N.A.* 10.11 | ≠ χαλκίς ATH. 7.328d • *pl.* χαλκεῖς *Att.* -ῆς ARISTOPH. *Av.* 490 PLAT. *Rp.* 370d *epic* -ῆες IL. 4.187, *al.* | *acc.* χαλκέας PLAT. *Symp.* 221e, *al. and* χαλκεῖς PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 214a | χαρκεύς *I*MAMA 3.329.

χαλκευτέον [χαλκεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to forge** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.3.37.2.

χαλκευτήριον, τό GLOSS., *see* χαλκεῖον.

χαλκευτής -οῦ, ὁ [χαλκεύω] **smith**: χ. ὕμνων forger of hymns ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.34.2) • *Dor.* -τάς.

χαλκευτικός -ή -όν [χαλκεύς] **of** *or* **for a smith**: φῦσα bellows HP. *Morb.* 3.14; ἔργα works XEN. *Vect.* 4.6; τὸ χ. πῦρ the fire of the smith ARISTOT. *Spir.* 485a 35 || **skilled in the art of the smith** XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.7 | *subst.* ἡ χαλκευτική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of the smith** XEN. *Oec.* 1.1 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683a 24, *G.A.* 789b 10 ◆ *adv.* χαλκευτικῶς **in the manner of a smith** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 470 a (*v.l.*).

χαλκευτός -ή -όν [χαλκεύω] *verb. adj.* **forged** ANTIP. (AP 7.409.3).

χαλκεύω [χαλκός] *impf.* ἐχάλκευον, *mid. pass.* ἐχαλκευόμην || *fut.* χαλκεύσω, *mid.* χαλκεύσομαι || *aor.* ἐχάλκευσα, *mid.* ἐχαλκευσάμην || *pf.* κεχάλκευκα HERACLIT.[2] 48.2, *mid. pass.* κεχάλκευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐκεχαλκεύμην || *aor. pass.* ἐχαλκεύθην ❶ *act.* **to work in copper** *or* **bronze** *or generic.* **metal, forge**: δαίδαλα πολλά many objects of art IL. 18.400; ξίφος a sword SOPH. *Ai.* 1034; τὸν χαλκέα αὐτὸν χ. to hammer the smith on the anvil PLAT. *Euthyd.* 301d | *fig.* ἀψευδεῖ πρὸς ἄκμονι χάλκευε γλῶσσαν he forged his tongue on the anvil of truth PIND. *P.* 1.86 | *mid. reflex.* = *act.*: πέδας χαλκεύεται αὐτῷ he forges fetters for himself THGN. 539; χαλκεύεσθε μηνίσκους mold covers for yourselves ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1114; ἐχαλκεύσατο κράνη ... ὁλοσίδηρα he caused the helmets to be forged of solid iron PLUT. *Cam.* 40.4 || ▸ *abs.* **to work metals, be a smith** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 163, 513 THUC. 3.88.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 396a, *Leg.* 846e | τὸ χ. the art of the smith XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.22 ❷ *pass.* **to be worked** *or* **forged** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 11; ἐξ ἀδάμαντος ἢ σιδάρου κεχάλκευται it is forged in steel or in iron PIND. *fr.* 123.4; ὅπλα κεχαλκευμένα forged arms DIOD. 17.58.5 | ▸ *abs.* χαλκεύεται the bronze is beaten ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 469 | *of the victims in the bull of Phalaris* PHALAR. 113 • *epic impf.* χάλκευον || *epic aor.* χάλκευσα.

χαλκεών -ῶνος, ὁ [χαλκός] forge OD. 8.273 AP. 3.41 || **bar of worked metal** GLOSS.

χαλκῆ *sc.* εἰκών, ἡ [χάλκεος] **bronze statue** ANTIG. *Mir.* 15, *see* χάλκεος.

χάλκη -ης, ἡ NIC. *fr.* 74.60, *see* κάλχη.

Χάλκη -ης, ἡ **Chalke**, *island near Rhodes* THUC. 8.41.4, 44.3, *al.*

Χαλκηδονία -ας, ἡ [Χαλκηδών] **Chalkedonia**, *territory of the homonymous city* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.22, *An.* 6.6.38 • *see* Καλχηδονία.

Χαλκηδονιᾰκός -ή -όν [Χαλκηδών] **Chalcedonian** STRAB. 7.6.2.

χαλκηδόνιον, τό **chalcedony** *P*RYL. 627.162 (IV^{CE}), *see* χαλκηδών (*prob.*).

Χαλκηδόνιος -α -ον [Χαλκηδών] **Chalkedonian, of Chalkedon** HDT. 4.144.2; οἱ Χαλκηδόνιοι **the Chalkedonians** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.28 DEMOSTH. 50.6 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266a 39 || *subst.* ὁ χαλκηδόνιος (*sc.* λίθος) VT (Sym.) *Is.* 54.12 (*v.l.*), *see* χαλκηδών.

χαλκηδών -όνος, ἡ [χάλκη] *miner.* **chalcedony**, *precious stone* NT *Rev.* 21.19.

Χαλκηδών -όνος, ἡ **Chalkedon**, *city in Bithynia* THUC. 4.75.2 XEN. *An.* 7.1.20, *Hel.* 2.2.1 DEMOSTH. 15.26 • *v.l.* Καλχηδών.

χαλκήεις -εσσα -εν [χαλκός] **of bronze** CHRISTOD. (AP 2.58).

χαλκήϊος *see* χαλκεῖον.

χαλκήϊος -η -ον [χαλκεύς] **of** *or* **for a smith**: ὅπλα arms OD. 3.433; δόμος χ. forge OD. 18.328.

χαλκήλᾰτος -ον [χαλκός, ἐλαύνω] **forged in bronze, of beaten bronze** AESCHL. *Sept.* 386, *al.* SOPH. *fr.* 378 EUR. *Bac.* 799 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 929; πλάστιγξ **bronze-tipped** lash AESCHL. *Ch.* 290 (*unc. read.*); ὅπλα arms SOPH. *fr.* 341.3 • *cf.* χαλκέλατος.

χαλκήρης -ες [χαλκός, ἀραρίσκω] **of bronze, bronze** IL. 5.145, *al.* OD. 9.55, *al.* PANCR. 2.2.6; δόρυ spear IL. 5.145, τεύχεα arms IL. 15.544; ὀϊστὸν bronze-tipped arrow IL. 13.650 *cf.* OD. 1.262; κλήρους ἐν κυνέῃ χαλκήρεϊ lots in a bronze helmet IL. 3.316; χ. στόλον bronze prow, *of a ship* AESCHL. *Pers.* 408 | ναῦς χ. beaked ships PLUT. *Demetr.* 42.9 | ≠ *Lat.* naves aeratae PLUT. *Sul.* 22.10.

χαλκήσιον, τό HERO *Bel.* 88.5, *see* καρχήσιον.

χαλκιαῖος -α -ον [χαλκούς] **that costs a copper coin** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 19.5 (III^{BCE}) || *subst.* ἡ χαλκιαία **tax on sales** *P*SB 5729.10 (III^{BCE}) *P*OBODL. 96 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

χαλκιδεύομαι [χαλκίς] **to be parsimonious** L. *Sud.*, *cf.* χαλκιδίζω.

1. Χαλκιδεύς -έως, ὁ [Χαλκίς] **inhabit. of Chalkis, Chalkidian** AESCHN. 3.85 | *pl.* -δέες HDT. 5.74.2, 77.1, 8.127 • *Att.* -δῆς THUC. 1.57.5.

2. Χαλκιδεύς -έως, ὁ **Chalkideus**, *male name* THUC. 8.6.5 *etc.*

Χαλκιδιακός LESB. 4, *see* Χαλκιδικός.

χαλκιδίζω [Χαλκιδεύς] **to imitate the Chalkidians, behave like a Chalkidian**, *in pederasty* HSCH.; *in frugality* ARISTOPHO 3 EUSTATH. 279.18.

Χαλκιδική -ῆς, ἡ **Chalkidike**, *region in Macedonia* DEMOSTH. 19.266; *in Euboia* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496b 25.

Χαλκιδικόν -οῦ, τό [Χαλκιδικός] **temple of Minerva Chalcidica**, *at Rome* DCASS. 51.22.1.

Χαλκιδικός -ή -όν [Χαλκίς] **of** *or* **from Chalkis, Chalkidian** ALC. 140.12 (*Aeol.* -ίδικος); γένος people HDT. 7.185.2, 8.127; αἱ Χ. πόλεις the Chalkidian city, *in Sicily* THUC. 3.86.2; χ. ποτήριον **Chalkidian glass** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 237 || *subst.* ἡ χαλκιδική DORIO (ATH. 7.328d) = σαύρα χ. **Chalkidian** *i.e.* poisonous lizard DIOSC.[2] 2.65 PHILUM. *Ven.* 34, *cf.* χαλκίς.

χαλκίδιον -ου, τό [χαλκίον] **copper pot** HERMIP. 65.

χαλκιδῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [χαλκίον] **twopenny whore** COM. 199.

χαλκιεῖα, ἡ **sales tax** *P*LOND. 3.1200.13 (II^{BCE}), *see* χαλκιαῖος.

χαλκίζω [χαλκός] A **to gleam like bronze** SCH. IL. 14.291a PHILUM. *Ven.* 32.1 (*of serpents*) || **to resound like bronze**: φωνὴ χαλκίζουσα Stentorian voice POLL. 2.117 B **to play at the coin**

game (χαλκισμός) ALEXIS 338 HEROND. 3.65 POLL. 7.105.

χαλκικός -ή -όν [χαλκίον] in copper coin *P*FRANKF. 1.38, *al.* (III^{BCE}).

χαλκίνᾶος -ον [χαλκός, ναός] that has a bronze temple HSCH.

χαλκίνδᾶ [χαλκίον] *adv.* at χαλκισμός: παίζειν to play HSCH.

χάλκῐνος -η -ον [χαλκός] A made of bronze *P*OBODL. 262 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ χαλκίνη drachma *P*LOND. 2.380 (II-III^{CE}) | *subst.* τὸ χάλκινον bronze coin EPIPH. *Mens.* 25 (43.289A) B in bronze coin: λόγος account *P*TEBT. 119.51 (II^{BCE}).

Χαλκῐοικος -ου, ἡ [χαλκός, οἰκέω] that has a bronze house, *epith. of Athena at Sparta because of the bronze enclosure for her statue* EUR. *Hel.* 245 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1321 THUC. 1.128.2 POL. 4.22.8 PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.208 PAUS. 3.17.2.

1. χαλκῐον -ου, τό [χαλκός] A copper *or* bronze vessel, cauldron ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1128 EUP. 99.41 XEN. *Oec.* 8.19 | χ. θερμαντήριον = θερμαντήρ boiler *I*G 2^2.1416.2 (IV^{BCE}) GAL. 13.663 | bathtub EUP. 272 ‖ cup, *for playing kottabos* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 231 POLL. 6.110 ‖ *prov.* τὸ Δωδωναῖον χ. cymbal of Dodona *i.e.* chatterer MEN. *fr.* 65.3 ZENOB. 6.5 B copper card, *with the name of the court in which jurors were to serve* DEMOSTH. 39.10 C copper coin EUB. 81.1 POLL. 9.90; πονηρὰ χαλκία coins of base alloy ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 725 • *often* χαλκεῖον, *but* χαλκῐον *is required by the meter in com. and confirmed by inscr. and pap.*

2. χαλκῐον -ου, ὁ rosette *on columns I*G 4^2.1.102.242, *prob. dim. of* χάλκη (= κάλχη *see*).

Χαλκιόπη -ης, ἡ Chalkiope, *female name* ORPH. *A.* 794 CALLIM. *H.* 4.161.

χαλκιοφύλᾰξ -ακος, ὁ [χαλκίον, φύλαξ] boiler guards, *at baths* STOIC. 1.10.34 (PHILOD. *ISt.* 8.6) *P*CAIR.ZEN. 799.8 (III^{BCE}).

χαλκίς -ίδος, ἡ [χαλκός] A *ornith.* chalkis, *bird* IL. 14.291 CRATIN. 352 PARTH. 13.4 B *ichthyol. fish, perhaps* sardine EPICHAR. 49.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 2 CALLIM. *fr.* 406 PHAN. (AP 6.304.7) OPP. 1.244 | *freshwater fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 568a 18 C *poisonous* lizard, girdled lizard ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 23 PLIN. 32.30 AET.^{1} 13.15 *cf.* χαλκιδική D *at Sparta* slave PROX. 5 EUSTATH. 1090.57.

Χαλκίς -ίδος, ἡ Chalkis, *city of Euboia* IL. 2.537 HES. *Op.* 653 AESCHL. *Ag.* 190 THUC. 7.29.2 AESCHN. 3.103 | *in Aetolia* IL. 2.640 THUC. 1.108.5 | *in Elis* HOM. 3.425 STRAB. 8.2.13 | *in Syria* STRAB. 16.2.10 *etc.* ‖ *mountain in Aetolia* STRAB. 10.2.21 | *river in Elis* OD. 15.295 STRAB. 8.3.26 | *region of Ionia* PAUS. 7.5.12.

χαλκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [χαλκίζω] game with a coin POLL. 8.118 EUSTATH. 986.41.

χαλκιτάριον -ου, τό [χαλκός] calcite ALCH. 2.58.

χαλκῖτις -ίδος, ἡ [χαλκός] A copper ore, calcite PLUT. *Def. orac.* 434a; λίθος χ. calcite rock ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552b 10 B alum HP. *Mul.* 1.104 GAL. 15.32 DIOSC.^{2} 5.106 *P*OXY. 1088.19 (I^{CE}) SOR. 3.41.8 | χ. στυπτηρίη astringent alum HP. *Ulc.* 14 C DIOSC.^{2} 4.58 a, *see* χρυσάνθεμον • *gen.* -εως GAL. 13.375.

χαλκοάρᾱς -α, ὁ [χαλκός, ἄρω] armed with bronze PIND. *I.* 3/4.81, 5.41.

χαλκοβᾰρής -ές [χαλκός, βάρος] heavy with bronze: ἰός arrow IL. 15.465 OD. 21.423; δόρυ spear OD. 11.532 ‖ *fem.* -βάρεια OD. 22.259; στεφάνη crown IL. 11.96.

χαλκοβᾰτής -ές [χαλκός, βαίνω] that has a bronze threshold *or* base: χ. δῶ palace with a threshold of bronze, *of Zeus* IL. 1.426 OD. 8.321; *of Alkinoös* OD. 13.4.

χαλκόβᾰτος -ον [χαλκός, βαίνω] HSCH., *see* χαλκοβατής.

χαλκοβόας -ου, ὁ [χαλκός, βοάω] bronze-voiced, *epith. of Ares* SOPH. *O.C.* 1046.

χαλκογένειος -ον [χαλκός, γένειον] bronze-jawed, *of prows* PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.236.1).

χαλκόγενυς -υ [χαλκός, γένυς] bronze-jawed, *anchor* PIND. *P.* 4.24.

χαλκογλώχῖς -ινος [χαλκός, γλωχίς] having a bronze point, *spear* IL. 22.225.

χαλκοδαιδᾰ́λος -ον [χαλκός, δαιδάλλω] A of worked bronze BACCHYL. *Dith.* 21.2 (*shield*) B that works bronze: τέχνα art of working bronze PHILIP.^{1} (AP 9.777.1).

χαλκοδᾰ́μᾰς -αντος [χαλκός, δαμάω] that subdues *i.e.* tames bronze, *of a whetstone* PIND. *I.* 6.73.

χαλκοδεσμήτωρ *and* χαλκοδεσμωτήρ [χ., δέω 1] bound in bronze HSCH.

χαλκόδετος -ον [χ., δέω 1] bound in bronze AESCHL. *Sept.* 160, *fr.* 57.6 EUR. *Ph.* 114; αὐλαί rooms, *of the chest where Danaë was confined* SOPH. *Ant.* 945; πέδη fetters MELEAG. (AP 5.179.6).

χαλκόδους HDN. *Epim.* 208, *see* χαλκώδων.

χαλκοδρυσταί -ῶν, αἱ [χαλκός, δρῦς?] Chalkodrystai, *nurses of Bacchus* PLUT. *QConv.* 672a (*codd.*).

χαλκοειδής -ές [χαλκός, εἶδος] similar to copper, copper-colored ARISTOT. *Col.* 793a 26; μέλιτται bees AEL. *N.A.* 17.35; ῥάβδοι rods DIOD. 17.90.6 ‖ *epith. of the wedge-shaped bones of the foot* [GAL.] *Introd.* 14.725 *P*LOND.LIT. 167.16 (II-III^{CE}).

χαλκόζωνος -ον [χαλκός, ζώνη] bronze-girt, *Herakles* L. *E.M.* 436.18.

χαλκόθερμον, τό [χαλκός, θερμός] hot bath GLOSS.

χαλκοθέσιον, τό [χαλκός, τίθημι] boiler room, *at baths P*OXY. 2146.5 (III^{CE}).

χαλκοθήκη -ης, ἡ [χαλκός, τίθημι] chalkotheke, armoire *or* depository for bronze vessels ATH. 6.231d ‖ Chalkotheke, *building at Athens I*G 2^2.120.13 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

χαλκόθροος -ον [χαλκός, θρέομαι] that resounds with bronze *or* as bronze NONN. *D.* 13.48.

χαλκοθώραξ -ακος [χαλκός, θώραξ] that has a bronze cuirass PIND. *Pae.* 2.1 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.123 SOPH. *Ai.* 179, *see* χαλκεοθώρηξ.

χαλκοκέραυνος -ον [χαλκός, κέραυνος] sending metallic flashes, *sea* AESCHL. *fr.* 192.3.

χαλκοκνήμῖς -ῖδος, ἡ [χαλκός, κνημίς] having bronze greaves IL. 7.41.

χαλκοκολλητής -οῦ, ὁ [χαλκός, κολλάω] cauldron *P*OXY. 85.2.4 (IV^{CE}).

χαλκοκόλλητος -ον [χαλκός, κολλάω] soldered with bronze *or* copper GLOSS. *cf. Lat.* ferruminatus.

χαλκοκορυστής -οῦ [χαλκός, κορύσσω] that has a bronze helmet IL. 5.699, 6.199 HES. *Th.* 984 • *Dor.* -τάς PIND. *Pae.* 6.108.

χαλκοκορώνη, ἡ [χαλκός, κορώνη] RH. 6.90.30, *dub. signf.*

χαλκοκράς -άτος [χαλκός, κάρα] that has a bronze helmet *I*G 2^2.1425.91(IV^{BCE}) CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.132 HSCH. | *for the accent. cf.* HDN. 1.51.13 ‖ bronze-tipped, *arrows* TIMOTH. 15.30.

χαλκόκρᾶτος -ον [χαλκός, κεράννυμι] mixed with copper POLYAEN. 4.10.2.

χαλκόκροτος -ον [χαλκός, κρότος] A that resounds with bronze, *Demeter, because of the mus. instrum. used in her cult* PIND. *I.* 7.3 ‖ *of horses* that has bronze *i.e.* sturdy hooves ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 552 B of bronze: φάσγανον sword EUR. *Ph.* 1577; *subst.* τὰ χαλκόκροτα bronze utensils *P*OXY. 1657.1 (III^{CE}) ‖ GLOSS., *cf. Lat.* aerarius.

χαλκόκτῠπος -ον [χαλκός, κτυπέω] of clashing *or* resounding bronze BACCHYL. *Epin.* 14.16; κύμβαλα cymbals DIOG.^{2} 1.3, *see* χαλκεο-.

χαλκοκώδων -ωνος [χαλκός, κώδων] that has a brazen mouth *or* blast, *salpinx* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.3.

χαλκολῐβᾰνος -ου, ὁ *or* χαλκολίβανον -ου, τό [χαλκός, λίβανος] *unc. signf.*: brass of Lebanon *or* orichalcum *or* polished bronze *or* amber NT *Rev.* 1.15, 2.18 L. *Sud* • *masc.* ANDREAS *Apoc.* 2.6.

χαλκόλῐθος -ου, ὁ [χαλκός, λίθος] copper ore [DEMOCR.] p. 54B.

χαλκολογέω, *contr.* [χαλκολόγος] to collect money LYD. *Mag.* 3.37 HSCH. GLOSS.

χαλκολόγος -ου, ὁ [χαλκός, λέγω] collector of money, debt collector *I*G 14.759.3 *I*MAMA 3.514 • χαρκολόγος *I*MAMA 3.514.

χαλκόλοφος -ον [χαλκός, λόφος] bronze-crested HSCH.

Χαλκομέδεια -ας, ἡ Chalkomedeia *female name* NONN. *D.* 2.66, *al.*

Χαλκομέδη -ης, ἡ NONN. *D.* 33.17, *al.*, *see* Χαλκομέδεια.

χαλκομίτρας -α, ὁ [χαλκός, μίτρα] that has a bronze headband, *Castor* PIND. *N.* 10.90, *see* χαλκεο-.

χαλκόμιτρος -ον LYC. 997, *see* χαλκομίτρας.

χαλκομόλυβδος -ου, ὁ [χαλκός, μόλυβδος] alloy of copper and lead MARIA (OLYMP. p. 93B).

χαλκόμυια -ας, ἡ [χαλκός, μυῖα] metallic-colored fly, *ingredient for an eye ointment* ABT.^{1} 7.100.

χαλκομωτής -οῦ, ὁ [χαλκός] cauldron *P*CAIR.MASP. 143 *A.* 14 (VI^{CE}).

χαλκόνωτος -ον [χαλκός, νῶτος] bronze-backed, *shield* EUR. *Tr.* 1136.

χαλκοπᾰγής -ές [χαλκός, πήγνυμι] of bronze, *salpinx* ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.46.3).

χαλκοπᾰρῆος -ον [χαλκός, παρειά] bronze-cheeked, *helmet* IL. 20.397 OD. 24.523; *arrow* PIND. *P.* 1.44, *N.* 7.71; κρέμβαλα castanets LYR. *A.* 37.4 • *Dor.* -πάραιος -ον.

χαλκοπέδος -ον [χαλκός, πέδον] that has a bronze floor: θεῶν ἕδρα homes of the gods PIND. *I.* 7.44.

χαλκοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [χαλκός, πλάσσω] one who works bronze *or* copper, bronzeworker VT *Wis.* 15.9.

χαλκόπλευρος -ον [χαλκός, πλευρά] bronze-sided: τύπωμα urn SOPH. *El.* 54.

χαλκοπλῆθής -ές [χαλκός, πλῆθος] full of *i.e.* armed with bronze, *army* EUR. *Suppl.* 1220.

χαλκόπληκτος -ον [χαλκός, πλάσσω] of bronze SOPH. *El.* 484 • *Dor.* -πλακτος.

χαλκοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [χαλκός, ποιέω] metalworker *P*SB 5726.

χαλκόπους -ποδος [χαλκός, πούς] bronze-footed, *tripod* EUR. *Suppl.* 1197 ‖ *fig.*: ἵπποι horses with bronze *i.e.* hardy hooves IL. 8.41, 13.23; ταῦροι bulls PHEREC. 113; χ. Ἐρινύς tireless Erinyes SOPH. *El.* 491 | *of Empedokles* bronze-shod LUC. *DMort.* 6.4 | χ. ὀδός bronze threshold SOPH. *O.C.* 57.

χαλκοπράτης -ου, ὁ [χαλκός, πιπράσκω] seller of bronze implements *P*MICH. 13.662.26 (VII^{CE}: χαλκοπράτη) *P*LOND. 4.1419, 1215, 1295 (VIII^{CE}).

χαλκοπρόσωπος -ον [χαλκός, πρόσωπον] bronze-faced IO. *Iud.* 1.634D.

χαλκόπρῳρος -ον [χαλκός, πρῷρα] bronze-prowed POLL. 2.102.

χαλκόπτερος -ον [χαλκός, πτερόν] that has metallic-colored wings *P*PSI 569.9 (III^{BCE})

(3.70) PHILUM *Ven.* 25.1 (*fr*).

χαλκεπτης -ου, ὁ [χαλκός, ἑπτάω] **copper smelter** *IEG* 5.4.1(IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

χαλκεπύλος -ον [χαλκός, πυλη] **that has bronze gates** HDT. 1.181.2 (*temple*) EUR. *Tr.* 113 (*Athena*); ὕδωρ water, *of the Kastalian fountain, that flowed from bronze spouts* PIND. *Pae.* 6.7.

χαλκεπυρίτης -ου, ὁ [χαλκός, πυρίτης] **copper pyrite** ALCH. 2.16.6.

χαλκοπώγων -ωνος, ὁ [χαλκός, πώγων] **copper-bearded** (*transl. of Lat.* Ahenobarbus) PLUT. *Aem.* 25.2 DCHR. 37.40.

χαλκοπώλης -ου, ὁ [χαλκός, πώλης] **copper** *or* **bronze merchant** CRITI. B 70 FdV.

χαλκόροφος -ον [χαλκός, ὄροφος] **bronze-roofed** NONN. *D.* 47.543.

χαλκός -οῦ, ὁ [*IE* *ghel(ĕ)gh-; *cf. Russ.* želézo, *Lith.* galežìs?; *or see* χλωρός?; *or Sum.* kal. ga?] Ⓐ **copper** IL. 11.133 OD. 2.338; χ. ἐρυθρός **red copper** IL. 9.365 HP. *Mul.* 1.104 THPHR. *Lap.* 57; χ. λευκός **white copper** HP. *Ster.* 222 DIOSC.^{2} 5.78.1; χ. ἐρυθρὸς καὶ λευκός **red and white copper** THPHR. *Od.* 71; χ. Κύπριος **copper of Cyprus**, *where the main mines were* POSID. 24 DIOSC.^{2} 1.102; χ. κεκραμένος **copper alloy**, *hence* bronze DCHR. 28.3; χ. κεκαυμένος **oxide of copper** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 66 || χαλκοῦ ἄνθος **bloom of copper**, *slag from the cooling of copper ore* HP. *Morb.* 2.19, *Mul.* 2.205 NIC. *Th.* 257 PHIL. 102.34 DIOSC.^{2} 5.77; *fem.* χαλκοῦ ἄνθη NIC. *Al.* 529 | χαλκοῦ λεπίς **copper filing** DIOSC.^{2} 5.78.5 Ⓑ *copper alloyed with tin, i.e.* **bronze**, *often with the idea of shining* IL. 2.578, 12.151, 16.408; κεκορυθμένος αἴθοπι χαλκῷ **armed in flaming bronze** IL. 4.495; πεδίον λάμπετο χαλκῷ **the plain shone with bronze** IL. 20.156; σάκος ... χαλκῷ παμφαΐνον **shield shining with bronze** IL. 14.11; χαλκοῦ τε στεροπήν **the flash of bronze** OD. 4.72; ὅρασις χαλκοῦ στίλβοντος **look of shining bronze** VT *Ezek.* 40.3; τῶν δ' ἦν χάλκεα μὲν τεύχεα, χάλκεοι δέ τε οἶκοι, χαλκῷ δ' εἰργάζοντο **they had arms of bronze, houses of bronze; they worked with bronze** HES. *Op.* 151; σίδηρος δὲ καὶ χ. πολέμων ὄργανα **iron and bronze, instruments of war** PLAT. *Leg.* 956a; τεύχεα ποικίλα χαλκῷ **arms decorated with bronze** IL. 6.504; χαλκῷ πεποιμένον **they were finished with bronze**, *pipes* LONG. 2.35.1 || *poet.* **bronze**, *of bronze obj.*: θάλαμον ὄθι νητὸς χρυσὸς καὶ χ. ἔκειτο **the storeroom in which were crowded objects of gold and silver** OD. 2.338 | *of arms* IL. 1.236 (*knife*), 3.292 (*sword*), 13.180 (*axe*), 16.408 (*hook*), 23.118, *al.* OD. 5.244, 8.507, *al.*; *of a spear* ἀνούτατος ὀξέϊ χαλκῷ **not struck with sharp bronze** IL. 4.540; *of a spear and helmet* πλάγχθη δ' ἀπὸ χαλκόφι χαλκός **bronze was struck back by bronze** IL. 11.351 | *of armor* χαλκὸν ζώννυσθαι **to gird arms** IL. 23.130; ἐδύσετο νώροπα χ. **he put on the shining bronze** IL. 2.578 | *generic.* πολιός χ. **gray metal** PIND. *P.* 3.48, 11.20 (*perhaps = iron, of which* πολιός *is an epith.*) | *of mus. instrum.* γέγονα χ. ἠχὼν I am a sounding brass NT *1Cor.* 13.1 Ⓒ **copper pot, cauldron** IL. 18.349 OD. 8.426 | *of a cinerary urn* SOPH. *El.* 758 | **bronze tableware**, *as ransom* IL. 22.50, 340 OD. 5.38; *as prize of a contest* PIND. *N.* 10.45 || **mirror**, *of bronze* CALLIM. *H.* 5.21 PHILIT.^{1} (AP 6.210.4); κάτοπτρον εἴδους χαλκός **the bronze reflects the image** AESCHL. *fr.* 393 | *of a burning glass* THPHR. *Pyr.* 73 || **bronze tablet** *1*IG 9.1.682a (IV^{BCE}) *p*BGU 113.5 (II^{CE}), *see* χάλκωμα Ⓓ **bronze coin** *1*PE 1^{2}.24.15 (IV^{BCE}) NT *Matt.* 10.9, *Mar.* 12.41 PLUT. *QConv.* 665b | **coin, money** POLLIA. (AP 11.167.1); χαλκοῦ σπάνις **lack of money** MEN. *Gn.* 228 || **chalkous**, *meas. of weight* (1 *⅛ of an obol*) [GAL.] 19.752 • *Cret.* καυχός *1*GDI 5011.4 (III^{BCE}).

χαλκοσάνδαλος -ον [χαλκός, σάνδαλον] **that has bronze sandals** PORPH. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 3.11).

χαλκοσκελής -ές [χαλκός, σκέλος] **that has bronze legs**: βοῦς ox SOPH. *fr.* 336.

χαλκοσμάραγδος -ου, ἡ [χαλκός, σμάραγδος] *green stone, perhaps* **malachite** PLIN. 37.74.

χαλκόσπλαγχνος -ον [χαλκός, σπλάγχνον] **bronze-hearted**, *i.e. hard of heart* APPATR. 65.320B.

χαλκόστερνος -ον [χαλκός, στέρνον] PHLEG. 36.3.9, *see* χαλκεοθώρηξ.

χαλκοστέφανος -ον [χαλκός, στέφανος] **crowned with bronze** DIOD. 11.14.4.

χαλκόστομος -ον [χαλκός, στόμα] **that has a bronze mouth** SOPH. *Al.* 17 (*salpinx*) | **brazen mouthed** *p*OXY. 101.40 (II^{CE}); ἔμβολοι **prows** AESCHL. *Pers.* 415 ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 25.4.

χαλκοτειχής -ές [χαλκός, τεῖχος] **that has a bronze wall** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.32.

χαλκότευκτος -ον [χαλκός, τεύχω] **made of bronze** EUR. *I.T.* 99.

χαλκοτήγανον -ου, τό [χαλκός, τήγανον] **bronze tray** GLOSS., *see Lat.* scutra.

χαλκότονον -ου, τό [χαλκός, τείνω] **catapult with a bronze spring** PHIL. 67.43.

χαλκότοξος -ον [χαλκός, τόξον] **that has a bronze bow** PIND. *N.* 3.38.

χαλκοτόρευτος -ον [χαλκός, τορεύω] **worked in bronze**: τρίαινα **trident** ORPH. *H.* 17.2.

χαλκοτορέω, *contr.* [χαλκότορος] **to work in bronze**: ἔντεα **arms** AN. (AP 16.15.4).

χαλκότορος -ον [χαλκός, τείρω] Ⓐ **worked in bronze** (*sword*) PIND. *P.* 4.147 Ⓑ **caused by bronze**: ὠτειλαί **wounds from cutting weapons** OPP. 5.329.

χαλκοτύμπανος -ον [χαλκός, τύμπανον] **with bronze bells** PALL. *Io.* 12.98.

χαλκοτῠπεῖον -ου, τό [χαλκοτυπέω] **forge, metallurgical shop** PHIL.^{2} 1.153 NICOM.^{2} *Harm.* 6.

χαλκοτῠπέω, *contr.* [χαλκοτύπος] **to work in bronze**: τιμαὶ χαλκοτυποῦμεναι **honors made with bronze** PLUT. *Praec.* 820b.

χαλκοτυπής -ές [χαλκοτυπέω] **of worked bronze** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.198.

χαλκοτυπία -ας, ἡ [χαλκοτύπος] **wound from a sword blow** L. *Sud. s.v.* χαλκοτύπους.

χαλκοτυπική -ῆς, ἡ [χαλκοτυπία] (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of smithing** PLAT. *Pol.* 288a *p*PSI 87.1.12 (I^{CE}) PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1084c.

χαλκοτύπος -ον [χαλκός, τύπτω] Ⓐ **one who works copper** *or* **bronze** *or generic.* **metals, metallurgical**: τέχναι **arts** MAN.^{1} 4.570; ἀνὴρ ἐν Κορίνθῳ χ. **bronzeworker of Corinth** PLUT. *Pyth.* 395c *p*OXY. 2269.8 (I^{CE}) || *subst.* ὁ χαλκοτύπος **coppersmith**: χ. καί ... σιδηρεῖς **coppersmiths and iron smiths** XEN. *Ag.* 1.26, *Vect.* 4.6 | **smith** LYCURG. 58 DEMOSTH. 25.38 PLUT. *Per.* 12.6 *etc.*, *but* ≠ χαλκεύς XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.17 | **bronze worker** IUL.^{2} (AP 16.87.4) Ⓑ **resounding with bronze**: μανίη **madness**, *of the priests of Kybele* AN. (AP 6.51.4).

χαλκότῠπος -ον [χαλκός, τύπτω] Ⓐ **struck with bronze**: ὠτειλαί **wounds from cutting weapons** IL. 19.25 Ⓑ **worked in bronze** (*statue*) AN. (AP 16.362.2).

χαλκουργεῖον -ου, τό [χαλκουργέω] **copper mine** POL. 12.1.5 STRAB. 6.1.5 || **foundry** DIOSC.^{2} 5.75.

χαλκουργέω, *contr.* [χαλκουργός] *aor.* ἐχαλκούργησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* χαλκουργηθείς PHIL.^{6} 32.14 Br.; **to work in bronze, depict as a bronze statue** TAT. *Or.* 33.2 *etc.*

χαλκούργημα -ατος, τό [χαλκουργέω] **bronze work** IOS. *A.I.* 8.79 SEXT. *S.* 9.75 **bronze statue** *p*BGU 362.1.8 (III^{CE}) | **metalwork** [ARR.] 24 *1*SEG 6.616.2.

χαλκουργία -ας, ἡ [χαλκουργός] **bronze working** POLL. 7.104.

χαλκουργικός -ή -όν [χαλκουργία] **metallurgical** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256a 6 DIOSC.^{2} 5.91.

χαλκουργός -όν [χαλκός, ἔργον] **of copper**: μέταλλα **mines** DIOSC.^{2} 5.91 (*v.l.*) || *subst.* ὁ χαλκουργός **miner** POSID. 19 | **smith** PHIL.^{2} *Aet.* 68 | **statue maker** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 33 *p*BGU 362.10.17 (III^{CE}).

χαλκοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [χαλκός] Ⓐ *contr. adj., see* χάλκεος Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ χαλκοῦς **chalkous, copper coin**, *used at Athens* (= *1/8 of an obol*) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 815 DEMOSTH. 42.22 ALEXIS 15.2 PHILEM. 67.2 TIMOCL. 11.6 CERC. 17.41 | *pl.* **coins, money** *p*CAIR.ZEN. 519.11 (III^{BCE}) HEROND. 7.50 *etc.* || **Chalkous**, *nickname* PLUT. *Demosth.* 11.6.

χαλκοφάλᾰρος -ον [χαλκός, φαλαρός] **adorned with bronze**: δώματα **palaces** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1072.

χαλκοφᾰνής -ές [χαλκός, φαίνω] **similar to copper in appearance** DIOSC.^{2} 5.74.

χαλκόφι IL. 11.351, *epic gen. of* χαλκός.

χαλκοφόρος -ον [χαλκός, φέρω] **armed with bronze**: θύρσος thyrsos NONN. *D.* 14.343 || **rich in copper** EUSTATH. 1409.8.

χαλκόφωνος -ον *see* χαλκεό- || *subst.* ἡ χαλκόφωνος **chalkophonos**, *stone with a metallic sound* PLIN. 37.154.

χαλκοχάρμης -ου, ὁ [χαλκός, χάρμα] **delighting in bronze**, *i.e. in arms* PIND. *P.* 5.82; πόλεμος **war** PIND. *I.* 6.27.

χαλκοχίτων -ωνος [χαλκός, χιτών] **that has a bronze cuirass** IL. 1.371 HES. *fr.* 165.14 (*Achaeans*) IL. 5.180 (*Trojans*), 13.255 (*Cretans*) AESCHN. 3.185 (*Danaans*).

χαλκόχρους -ουν [χαλκός, χρόα] **copper colored** DIOSC.^{2} 2.182 *p*OXY. 3143.10 (305^{CE}).

χαλκόχῠτος -ον [χαλκός, χέω] **cast in bronze** IUL.^{2} (AP 9.739.2).

χαλκόω, *contr.* [χαλκός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐχαλκούμην [IO.] (*PG* 59.488.55) || *fut.* (περι)χαλκώσω VT *Exod.* 27.6 || *poet. aor.* χάλκωσε IUL.^{2} (AP 9.795.2) || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχαλκωμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* χαλκωθείς ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to forge in bronze**: πάρτιν **heifer** IUL.^{2} *l.c.* || **to cover with bronze** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.28.213 Ⓑ **to arm with bronze**: ἐνόπλια χαλκωθείς **in bronze arms** PIND. *O.* 13.86 ❷ *pass.* **to be forged in bronze** ANACR. (AP 9.716.2).

χαλκύδριον -ου, τό [χαλκός] **small amount of copper** ZOS.^{1} p. 216B || *pl.* **small change** *p*BGU 1821.12 (I^{BCE}).

χαλκώδης -ες [χαλκός] **similar to bronze** THPHR. *Sem.* 51 ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.15 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 261.

Χαλκωδόνιον -ου, τό **Chalkodonion**, *mountain in Thessaly* AP. 1.50.

Χαλκωδοντιάδης -ου, ὁ [Χαλκώδων] **son of Chalkodon, Chalkodontiades**, *patron., of Ephenor* IL. 2.541, 4.464 HES. *fr.* 204.53.

Χαλκωδοντίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Χαλκώδων] **descendants of Chalkodon, Chalkodontidai**, *Euboians* EUR. *Ion* 59.

χαλκώδων -οντος [χαλκός, ὀδούς] **that has bronze teeth** HSCH.

Χαλκώδων -οντος, ὁ **Chalkodon**, *name of a king of Euboia* SOPH. *Ph.* 489.

χάλκωμα -ατος, τό [χαλκόω] Ⓐ **copper** *or* **bronze work, pot, tool** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1214, *fr.* 451 LYS. 19.27 SOPHR. 29 NICOSTR.^{1} 20 POL. 21.28.8 *p*LOND. 2159 (III^{BCE}) SOR. 2.29.4, 3.29.8 *etc.*; χαλκώμασι ... κατεσκευασμέναι ... οἰκίαι **houses fitted with bronze furniture** XEN. *An.* 4.1.8 | τὸ

χ. ἀσπίδος bronze part of the shield ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371a 26 *cf.* AEN. 37.7 | boiler PLUT. *Demetr.* 24.5 [H] bronze plank *or* sheet POL. 3.26.1, 3.33.18 *IG* 9.1.685.14 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ sheet *of metal* POL. 6.23.14 [C] bronze prow, *of a ship* DIOD. 13.16.3 PLUT. *Ant.* 67.4.

χαλκωμᾶς -ᾶτος, ὁ *PLOND.* 3.1170 *V* 244 (III[CE]), *see* χαλκωματουργός.

χαλκωμάτιον, τό [χάλκωμα] small bronze container *IDÉLOS* 1417 *A* 1.104 (II[BCE]) *PSB* 9834a4, 9 (III[CE]) HSCH. *s.v.* πλάτων.

χαλκωματουργός -οῦ, ὁ [χάλκωμα, ἔργον] maker of bronze tableware *PRYL.* 397.3 (III[CE]).

χαλκών -ῶνος, ὁ *cited as collect. noun* HDN. 1.29.21 (*dub. signf.*); *place at Delphi IDELPH.* 139.41 (III[BCE]).

Χάλκων -ωνος, ὁ Chalkon, *male name* IL. 16.595 HES. *fr.* 43a.60.

χαλκώνητος -ον [χαλκός, ὠνέομαι] bought with cash HSCH.

χαλκῶνῦξ -υκος [χαλκός, ὄνυξ] having bronze hooves: ταῦροι bulls SCH. AP. 3.233-4a.

χαλκωρῦχεῖον -ου, τό [χαλκωρυχέω] copper mine THPHR. *Lap.* 25, 51 STRAB. 17.2.2 • *also written* -ωρύχιον *PPETR.* 2.9.2.3 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

χαλκωρυχέω, *contr.* [χαλκωρύχος] to mine for copper LYC. 484 (*fut. 3. sg.* χαλκωρυχήσει).

χαλκωρύχος, ὁ [χαλκός, ὀρύσσω] copper miner *PSB* 7200.19 (II[CE], *pap.*: -οφ-) SCH. LYC. 484.

χαλκωτός -ή -όν [χαλκόω] covered with bronze *IBCH* 35.16.

χαλμαίας, ὁ chalmaias, *Egyptian liquid meas.* *PPSI* 531.7 (III[BCE]).

Χάλος -ου, ὁ Chalos, *river in Syria* XEN. *An.* 1.4.9.

Χαλυβδικός -ή -όν [Χάλυβος] of the Chalybes, Chalybian: σίδηρος ὁ χ. steel ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 22; ἡ X. the land of the Chalybes HSCH. | *hence* of steel (*see* Χάλυψ) LYC. 1109 DCASS. 38.49.4; χ. στόμωμα tempering of steel CRATIN. 265; ἄτερ Χαλυβδικοῦ without steel *i.e.* without recourse to arms EUR. *Her.* 161 • *later* Χάλῡβικός ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 22 *and* Χαλύβινος SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 1259 (*v.l.*).

Χᾰλῡβῑ̃ς -ίδος MAX. 302, *poet. fem. of* Χαλυβδικός.

Χάλυβος -ον *see* Χάλυψ.

Χᾰλῡβών -ῶνος, ἡ Chalybon, *city in Syria* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.15.17.

Χαλυβώνιος -α -ον [Χαλυβών] of Chalybon, Calybonian: οἶνος wine PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 342a ATH. 1.28d.

Χαλυβωνῖτις -ίτιδος, ἡ [Χαλυβών] region of Chalybon PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.15.17.

Χάλῡψ -υβος, ὁ [A] *pl.* Χάλυβες -ων, οἱ Chalybes, *people of Pontus known for working steel* ORPH. *A.* 471 HDT. 1.28 CALLIM. *fr.* 110 XEN. *An.* 5.5.1, διὰ Χαλύβων through the region of the Chalybes XEN. *An.* 4.7.15; οἱ σιδηροτέκτονες ... Χάλυβες the Chalybes who work iron AESCHL. *Pr.* 715 ‖ *people of Scythia* STRAB. 12.3.20 ‖ *also* Χάλυβος -ον Chalybian AESCHL. *Sept.* 728 EUR. *fr.* 472.6, 751a (*pl.*); τὸν ἐν Χαλύβοις ... σίδαρον the iron of the Chalybes EUR. *Alc.* 980 [B] *subst.* steel AESCHL. *Pr.* 133 SOPH. *Tr.* 1260 P.[1] (AP 6.65.3) ‖ *adj.* of steel NONN. *D.* 36.182.

χάλχη *see* κάλχη.

Χάμ, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* Ham, *son of Noah* VT *Gen.* 5.32, *al.* • *also* Χάμας (*see*) ‖ ἡ γῆ X. land of Ham L. *Sud. s.v.* θαυμάσια.

χᾰμᾶδῐς [χαμαί] *adv.* to *or* on the ground, *epic for* χαμᾶζε IL. 7.16 AESCHL. *Sept.* 358; τὰ μέν τ' ἄνεμος χ. χέει some the wind makes fall on the ground IL. 6.147; χ. βάλε he threw to the ground IL. 7.190.

χᾰμᾰδῡ́της -ου, ὁ [χαμαί, δύω] slug HSCH.

χᾰμᾶζε [χαμαί] *adv. of motion* to *or* on the ground IL. 8.134, 14.497, 20.461 OD. 22.340 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 358; ἅλτο χ. he leaped to the ground IL. 3.29 = βαῖνε IL. 21.529; κάππεσεν he fell IL. 15.537; τόξον ... θῆκε χ. he placed the bow on the ground OD. 21.136; τοὺς λίθους ... χ. ἐξεράσατε throw the rocks to the ground ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 341; δόματ' ἔρρηξεν χ. he made the palace collapse EUR. *Bac.* 633 | *later of state* PLUT. *Sul.* 28.10.

χᾰμᾶθεν [χαμαί] *adv.* from the ground HDT. 2.125.2, 4.172.4 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 249 EUP. 157 CRATIN. 328 ‖ *jur.* in extrajudicial form, outside of the tribunal DIG. 27.1.13.10 • *Att. form according to* AP.[7] *Adv.* 187.5 ‖ χαμόθεν XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.7 LUC. *Indoct.* 9 *cf.* AP.[7] *Adv.* 188.33 ‖ χαμαῖθεν PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 296e.

χᾰμαί [*cf. Lat.* humi] *adv.* [A] *of state* grounded, on the ground IL. 5.442, *al.* SAPPH. 105b.2 (*Aeol.* χάμαι) PIND. *O.* 6.45 HP. *Art.* 3 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 637, *Th.* 214 MEN. *Dysc.* 397; χ. ἧσθαι to sit on the ground OD. 7.160 = χ. καθῆσθαι ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 43 = χ. καθίζειν PLAT. *Criti.* 120b; χ. τιθείς ... πόδα setting foot on the ground AESCHL. *Ag.* 906; αἷμα μητρῷον χ. maternal blood spilt on the ground AESCHL. *Eum.* 261; θέντες χ. having placed on the ground HDT. 4.67.1; χ. κατακείμενοι lying on the ground XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.30; ἐγένοντο χ. they slipped to the ground (*sc.* roses) CALLIM. *epigr.* 43.4; κεῖσθαι γυμνοὺς χαμαί to lie naked on the ground LONG. 2.8.5; ποιεῖν νεοττιὰν χ. to make a nest on the ground ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618a 10; χ. ἐρχόμενοι ἐσμεν we are walking on the ground LUC. *Herm.* 5, *al.* ‖ *fig.*: χ. στγᾷ καλύψαι to bury in silence PIND. *N.* 9.7 | ὁ χ. βίος pedestrian life METROD.[1] *fr.* 38 PLUT. *Col.* 1117b [B] *of motion* to the ground (*see* χαμᾶζε) IL. 4.526, 8.320 OD. 22.188 PIND. *N.* 4.41 NT *John* 18.6 ACH. 1.14.3; χ. πεσεῖν to fall to the ground EUR. *Med.* 1170; *fig.* οὐ χ. πεσεῖται ὅτι ἂν εἴπῃς nothing you say will drop to the ground PLAT. *Euthyph.* 14d | εἰς τὸ χ. to the ground LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.89.1) ‖ *subst.* τὸ χαμαί land *ISEG* 36.935 (*inscr.*: χαμέ).

χᾰμαιάκτη -ης, ἡ [χαμαί, ἀκτή] *bot.* wild elder DIOSC.[2] 4.173a.

χαμαιβᾰ́λᾰνος -ου, ἡ [χαμαί, βάλανος] *bot.* ground acorn DIOSC.[2] 4.175.

χαμαίβᾰτος -ου, ἡ [χαμαί, βατός] *bot.* dwarf blackberry THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.4.

χαμαίγειρον -ου, τό [χαμαί, αἴγειρος] *bot.* coltsfoot DIOSC.[2] 3.112a, *see* βήχιον.

χᾰμαιγενής -ές [χαμαί, γίγνομαι] born from the earth, *men* HOM. 2.352, 5.108 HES. *Th.* 879 PIND. *P.* 4.98 | *ants* NONN. *D.* 13.209.

χαμαιδάφνη -ης, ἡ [χαμαί, δάφνη] *bot.* periwinkle THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.13 GEOP. 10.3.4 ‖ DIOSC.[2] 4.147 PLIN. 24.132, *see* δάφνη Ἀλεξανδρεία ‖ DIOSC.[2] 4.146, *see* δαφνοειδές.

χαμαιδίδασκᾰλος -ου, ὁ [χαμαί, διδάσκαλος] elementary school teacher *IEDIOCL.* 7.66 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 809 HIEROCL.[2] 61.

χαμαιδίκαστής -οῦ, ὁ [χαμαί, δικαστής] lower judge, *cf. Lat.* iudex pedaneus LYD. *Mag.* 3.8 *PLIPS.* 64.30 (IV[CE]) *etc.* • *also* χαμο- HSCH. *s.v.* σήλεκτος.

χαμαιδρῠ́ας -άδος, ἡ ANDROM. (GAL. 14.40), *see* χαμαίδρυς.

χαμαιδρῠ́της -ου [χαμαίδρυς] flavored with germander, *wine* DIOSC.[2] 5.41.

χαμαίδρῡς -ῦος, ἡ [χαμαί, δρῦς] *bot.* germander THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.5 DIOSC.[2] 3.98 HIPPIATR. 1.26 *PP* 2393.5 (V-VI[CE]).

χαμαιευνάς -άδος [χαμαί, εὐνή] laid down on the earth, *of plants* NIC. *Th.* 532; σύες sows OD. 14.15.

χαμαιεύνη -ης, ἡ pallet *PGEN.* 68.16 (IV[CE]), *see* χαμεύνη.

χαμαιεύνης -ου, ὁ [χαμαί, εὐνή] one who sleeps on the ground IL. 16.235 EMPED. B 127.1 MAX.[1] 24.8 AEL. *N.A.* 12.7 ‖ *of parasites* EUB. 137.1 | *of men* GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.5.147.

χαμαιεύρετος -ον [χαμαί, εὑρίσκω] found on the ground L. *Sud.*

χαμαιζηλία -ας, ἡ [χαμαίζηλος] preoccupation with worldly things IO. *Hlo.* 8.27B, *al.*

χαμαίζηλος -ον [χαμαί, ζῆλος] [A] close to the ground, low, dwarf, *of plants*: χ. φυτά low-lying plants ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559a 13; κόνυζα horseweed NIC. *Th.* 70; οἱ χ. φοίνικες dwarf palms DIOSC.[2] 1.109; καρποὶ καὶ λάχανα χ. fruits and vegetables that grow on the ground IUL. 8.175d; ἄμπελος vine GEOP. 5.2.14; δένδρον tree GEOP. 9.9.11 (*compar.* -λότερος) | *extens.* τὰ ἐγγὺς ἡμῶν καὶ χ. things that are close to us and at our feet THEM. *Or.* 145.12 | χ. δίφρος low seat, stool PLUT. *Symp.* 150a | *subst.* ὁ χαμαίζηλος stool HP. *Fract.* 37 PLAT. *Phaed.* 89b | χ. κρατῆρες low and large cups POLEM. 83 ‖ lowered HP. *Art.* 13; τῇ ἡλικίᾳ χαμαίζηλος low in age LUC. *Pro im.* 13 [B] *bot. subst.* τὸ χ. viburnum PLIN. 25.109, 27.88 [C] *fig.* of low rank, humble, mediocre, abject: ψυχή soul PHIL.[2] 1.91 *cf.* 240, *al.*, LUC. *Somn.* 13 | *subst.* τὸ χαμαίθηλον baseness, lack of spirituality CYR.[1] *Ps.* 10.1 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ χαμαίζηλα vulgarity THEM. *Or.* 15.268.19 | χ. δικαστής lower judge LYD. *Mag.* 2.15, *cf. Lat.* iudex pedaneus ‖ terrestrial, *see* χθόνιος, *Zeus* ORPH. *A.* 931; *Poseidon IG* 2[2].1367.18 (I-II[CE]) ♦ *adv.* χαμαιζήλως humbly PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.82 • *also* -ζηλος -η -ον HP. *Art.* 13.

χᾰμαῖθεν *see* χαμᾶθεν.

χαμαϊκαυλος -ον [χαμαί, καυλός] that has tendrils along the ground THPHR. *C.P.* 2.18.2, *H.P.* 6.5.2.

χαμαικέρᾱσος ᾰ -ου, ὁ [χαμαί, κέρασος] *bot.* dwarf cherry ASCLEP.[2] 4 PLIN. 15.104.

χαμαίκισσος -ου, ὁ [χαμαί, κισσός] *bot.* ground ivy DIOSC.[2] 4.125 PLIN. 24.82, 135 ‖ cyclamen PLIN. 16.152.

χαμαικλῑνής -ές [χαμαί, κλίνω] stretched on the ground MEGASTHG. 27b DIOSC.[2] 4.71 STRAB. 15.1.56.

χαμαικοιτέω, *contr.* [χαμαικοίτης] to lie *or* sleep on the ground LUC. *Syr.* 55 • *aor. subj.* 2. *sg.* χαμαικοιτήσῃς EPHR. 1.127.1 PHT. ‖ *also* χαμοκοιτέω (*ptc.* χαμοκοιτέων LUC. *Syr.* 55 (*v.l.* χαμαι-) ‖ *aor.* ἐχαμοκοίτησα EPHR. 4.207.3, 5.371.10 PHT.) *and* -κοιτάω, *in impf.* ἐχαμοκοίτων TEST. *Josh.* 4.3.

χαμαικοίτης -ου [χαμαί, κοίτη] one who sleeps on the ground SOPH. *Tr.* 1166.

χαμαικοιτία -ας, ἡ [χαμαικοίτης] to lie *or* sleep on ground PHILOSTR. *epist.* 29 (*v.l.*) • χαμοκ- EPHR. 2.203F (*form of penitence*) *etc.*

χαμαικοίτιον -ου, τό [χαμαικοιτία] bed on the ground L. *Sud. s.v.* στιβάδες.

χαμαικῡπᾰ́ρισσος -ου, ἡ [χαμαί, κυπάρισσος] *bot.* dwarf cypress AN. *Herb.* 106 PLIN. 24.136.

χαμαίλεος -ου, ὁ NIC. *Th.* 656, *poet. for* χαμαιλέων (*bot.*).

χαμαιλεύκη -ης, ἡ [χαμαί, λευκή] DIOSC.[2] 3.112a, 4.125, *see* βήχιον.

χαμαιλεχής -ές [χαμαί, λέχος] spread on the ground, *bed* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.413.6).

χαμαιλέων -οντος, ὁ [χαμαί, λέων] [A] *zool.* chameleon, *reptile* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503a 15 PLIN. 8.120 AEL. *N.A.* 2.14 LIB. *Or.* 1.249 ‖ *symbol of mutability* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 6 PLUT. *Alc.* 23.4 [B] *bot.* chameleon, *of leaves that turn color* HP. *Nat-*

Mul. 3.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.3, *al.* DIOSC.^{2} 3.8 AL.^{6} 12 (2.557.29).

Χαμαιλέων -οντος, ὁ **Chamaileon**, *philosopher and grammarian* ATH. 4.184d, *al. etc.*

χαμαιλῐβᾰνος, ὁ [χαμαί, λίβανος] *type of* **tree used for incense** AET.^{1} 1.129.

χαμαιλίχων -οντος, ὁ [χαμαί] *type of fishing net* SCH. THUC. 7.25.

χαμαίλῠκος -ου, ὁ [χαμαί, λύκος] **dwarf wolf** DIOSC.^{2} 4.60a • *also* -λυκον, τό *PPGM* 4.2307.

χαμαιμηλᾶτον -ου, τό [χαμαίμηλον] **preparation of chamomile** ORIB. 5.33.7 (*title*).

χαμαιμηλέλαιον -ου, τό [χαμαίμηλον, ἔλαιον] **oil of chamomile** AL.^{6} 1.10 (1.485.1).

χαμαιμήλῐνος -η -ον [χαμαίμηλον] **of chamomile** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 1.120 (*interp.*); ἔλαιον oil GAL. 12.507.

χαμαίμηλον -ου, τό [χαμαί, μῆλον] *bot.* **chamomile** ORPH. *A.* 921 DIOSC.^{2} 3.137 PLIN. 22.53 HIPPIATR. 1.26 ORIB. 5.33.7.

χαμαιμυρσίνη -ης, ἡ [χαμαί, μύρτος] **woodland myrtle** PLIN. 15.27.

χαμαιμύρτη, ἡ [χαμαί, μύρτος] DIOSC.^{2} 4.144 (*v.l.*), *see* χαμαιμυρσίνη.

χαμαιπαγής -ές [χαμαί, πήγνυμι] **fixed in the ground** P.^{1} *Soph.* 542.

χαμαιπέτεια -ας, ἡ [χαμαιπετής] **baseness** IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 21.

χαμαιπετής -ές [χαμαί, πίπτω] A **falling** *or* **fallen to the ground, prostrate** AESCHL. *Ch.* 964 (*house*), *Ag.* 920 (*cry*); φόνος χ. blood spread on the ground EUR. *Or.* 1491 | *of projectiles* AEN. 32.10; ἐλαῖαι χ. windfall olives LUC. *Lex.* 13 B **lying on the ground**: χ. ἀεὶ ὢν καὶ ἄστρωτος resting always on the ground and without cover PLAT. *Symp.* 203d; φύλλων εὐνή bed of leaves spread out on the ground EUR. *Cycl.* 386 = στιβάς EUR. *Tr.* 507; δεῖπνον meal served on the ground POSID. 114 || *of plants* **low, dwarf** POL. 13.10.8 C *fig.* **empty, useless,** *speech* PIND. *O.* 9.12, *P.* 6.37 || **humble, of low condition** LUC. *Somn.* 13 || *of style* **low, humble** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 16 || **base, materialistic** (*of pers.*) IUSTIN. *Apol.* 2.11.7 *etc.* • *adv.* χαμαιπετῶς **scraping the ground,** *flight of geese* LUC. *Icar.* 10.

χαμαιπετῶς *adv.*, *see* χαμαιπετής.

χαμαιπεύκη -ης, ἡ [χαμαί, πεύκη] *bot.* **dwarf larch** DIOSC.^{2} 4.126 PLIN. 24.136.

χαμαιπῐτύϊνος -ου [χαμαίπιτυς] **flavored with ground-pine,** *wine* DIOSC.^{2} 5.70.

χαμαίπῐτῦς -υος, ἡ [χαμαί, πίτυς] *bot.* **ground-pine,** *various* ERASISTR. *fr.* 257.33 NIC. *Al.* 548 APOLLOD. (ATH. 15.681d) DIOSC.^{2} 4.144a PLIN. 24.29.

χαμαιπλάτᾰνος -ου, ἡ [χαμαί, πλάτανος] *bot.* **dwarf plane tree** PLIN. 12.13.

χαμαίπους -πουν [χαμαί, πούς] **going on foot** POLL. 2.195, 3.40.

χαμαιῥᾰφᾶνος, ὁ [χαμαί, ῥάφανος] *bot.* **euphorbia** PAEG. 7.4, *see* ἄπιος • -ρεφᾶνος ORIB. *Ecl.* 51.1 HIPPIATR. 130.184.

χαμαιρεπής -ές [χαμαί, ῥέπω] **that crawls on the ground** GAL. 12.308 | *fig.* **devoid of value** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.115 (79.249D) (*boastfulness*) || χαμαιρρ- HDN. *Epim.* 168.3 • *adv.* χαμαιρεπῶς **by crawling on the ground** HSCH.

χαμαιρεπῶς *adv.*, *see* χαμαιρεπής.

χαμαιρῑφής -ές [χαμαί, ῥίπτω] A **thrown to the ground, abandoned**: χ. πίπτει **he falls down to the ground** EUR. *Bac.* 1111 (*v.l.* -πετής); χαμαιριφὴ ποιεῖσθαί τινα to throw s.o. to the ground *PCOL.* 7.171.10 (IV^{CE}) | *of a building* *ISEG* 9.189 (II^{CE}) || *fig. of pers.* **rejected** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.33 (79.400D); *of children* **exposed, abandoned** HSCH. *s.v.* ὑποβολιμαῖον | *of things* **base** GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 1.1.675 B SCH.D IL. 5.442 L. *E.M.* 781.36, *see* χαμαιρεπής || *bot.* φοίνιξ χ. **dwarf palm** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.11 • χαμαιρριφὴς THPHR. *Lc.* HDN. *Epim.* 168.2.

χαμαίῥῡτον -ου, τό *bot.* **soapwort** DIOSC.^{2} 2.163a, *see* στρούθιον.

χαμαίρωψ -οπος, ἡ [χαμαί, ῥώψ] *bot.* **germander** DIOSC.^{2} 3.98 (*v.l.* χαμαίδρωψ) PAEG. 7.3 PLIN. 24.130, *see* χαμαίδρυς.

χαμαιστρωσία -ας, ἡ [χαμαίστρωτος] **bed spread on the ground** SCH. SOPH. *Ph.* 33.

χαμαιστρωτία -ας, ἡ [χαμαίστρωτος] **extension on the ground** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1832.

χαμαίστρωτος -ον [χαμαί, στρώννυμι] **spread out on the ground**: νέκυς χ. corpse sprawled on the ground ALCMAEON. 2; τὰ χ. beds spread out on the ground PHIL.^{2} 2.274, *al.*

χαμαισῦκη -ης, ἡ [χαμαί, συκῆ] *bot.* **prostrate spurge** DIOSC.^{2} 4.169 PLIN. 24.134.

χαμαισύκινος -η -ον [χαμαισύκη] **of prostrate spurge** GLOSS.

χαμαίσυρτος -ον [χαμαί, σύρω] **that crawls on the ground,** *of snakes* [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1643.

χαμαισχίδης -ές [χαμαί, σχίζω] **divided into many branches that reach the ground** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.14.4.

χαμαιτρόφος -ον [χαμαί, τρέφω] **that nourishes those below,** *manna* SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3149B.

χαμαιτῦπεῖον, τό [χαμαιτυπέω] **brothel** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.281 PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 109, *Spec.* 1.103 LUC. *Nigr.* 22 ACH. 8.8.12 IUL. 9.186d ALCIPHR. 3.28.2 (*conject.*).

χαμαιτυπέω, *contr.* [χαμαιτύπη] **to be a prostitute** DCHR. 33.60.

χαμαιτύπη, ἡ [χαμαί, τύπτω] **prostitute** TIMOCL. 24.2 MEN. *fr.* 472.1, *Sam.* 348 THEOP.^{1} 225a PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.236 PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 21, *Somn.* 1.88 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 5b.

χαμαιτυπής -ές [χαμαιτυπέω] **vulgar**: τὸ χ. vulgarity of style DION. *Thuc.* 27.3.

χαμαιτυπία, ἡ [χαμαιτύπη] **prostitution** ALCIPHR. 3.28.2 (*codd.*) MAN.^{1} 4.353.

χαμαιτύπος -ον [χαμαί, τύπτω] **that launches itself groundward,** *of a bird of prey* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 31.

χαμαιφερής -ές [χαμαί, φέρω] **carried toward the ground,** *fig.* **base** THEOPHIL.^{3} *Autol.* 2.17 (*subst. neut. pl.*).

χᾰμάνδις THEOGNOST. *Can.* 163, *see* χαμάδις.

χᾰμάομαι HSCH., *see* χασμάομαι.

Χάμας -ου, ὁ IOS. *A.I.* 1.109, 113, *see* Χάμ • *dat.* -ᾳ.

χᾰμελαία -ας, ἡ [χαμαί, ἐλαία] *bot.* **cone bush** ERASISTR. *fr.* 257.32 NIC. *Al.* 48 DIOSC.^{2} 4.171 PLIN. 15.24 || DIOSC.^{2} 4.172, *see* θυμελαία.

χαμελαΐτης -ου [χαμελαία] **flavored with cone bush,** *wine* DIOSC.^{2} 5.69.

χαμερπής -ές [χαμαί, ἕρπω] **that crawls on the ground** THEON^5 (EPIGR. 3.146); ζῷον animal OLYMP. p. 102B HSCH. || *fig.* **base, material** BAS. *epist.* 45.1.14 *etc.* • *adv.* χαμερπῶς **in base fashion** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 112.4 (*PG* 6.736A) *etc.*

χαμερπῶς *adv.*, *see* χαμερπής.

χαμεταιρίς -ίδος, ἡ [χαμαί, ἑταιρίς] **prostitute** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 806.25, *see* χαμαιτύπη.

χαμέτρυος *see* χαμαίδρυς.

χᾰμευνα -ης, ἡ **bed** *IG* I^2.330.5 NICAEN. 6.3 LYR. *AlEleg.* 2.17, *cf.* χαμεύνη.

χαμευνάδιος -α -ον **sleeping on the ground** LYR. *AlEleg.* 2.17, *see* χαμαιεύνης.

χαμευνάς -άδος, ἡ [χαμεύνη] **by** *or* **on the ground**: εὐναὶ beds LYC. 848 | *subst.* ἡ χαμευνάς **bed** NIC. *Th.* 23 || *of animals* **that sleep on the ground** NONN. *D.* 4.348, *al.* || **prostitute** LYC. 319.

χαμευνέω, *contr.* [χαμεύνη] *impf.* ἐχαμεύνουν [ATHANAS.] *VSyn.* (*PG* 28.1496C) || *fut.* χαμευνήσω GREG. *Or.* 26.11 (*PG* 35.1244A) || *aor.* ἐχαμεύνησα; **to sleep on the ground** PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.126, 2.56 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.10 GAL. *Protr.* 125.22.

χαμεύνη -ης, ἡ [χαμαί, εὐνή] **bed, pallet** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1540 THEOCR. 13.33 AP. 4.883 HEROND. 3.16; χ. φυλλόστρωτος bed of leaves EUR. *Rh.* 9; ἐπί τινος χαμεύνης κατακεκλιμένη stretched out on a bed HLD. 1.8.2 || *extens.* **bedding** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 816.

χαμεύνης -ου, ὁ [χαμεύνη] **one who sleeps on the ground** HSCH. GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.12.576 (*form of ascet.*), *al.*

χαμευνία -ας, ἡ [χαμεύνη] **sleeping on the ground** PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 152, *Det.* 19 GAL. 17(2).642 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.15, *Gymn.* 43 || **mat,** *for sleeping* POLL. 6.11.

χαμεύνιον -ου, τό [χαμεύνη] **cot, small bed** PLAT. *Symp.* 220d LUC. *Asin.* 51 APP. 16.39 POLL. 6.9.

χαμευνίς -ίδος, ἡ [χαμεύνη] THEOCR. 7.133, *see* χαμεύνιον.

χάμευνος -ον [χαμεύνη] **sleeping on the ground** HSCH.

χαμεύρετος -ον [χαμαί, εὑρίσκω] **found on the ground,** *Bellerophon* IOMAL. *Chron.* 4 p. 83 | **foundling** IUST. *Nov.* 153.

χᾱμηλός -ή -όν [χαμαί; *cf. Lat.* humilis] A **on the ground, low**: λειχὴν lichen NIC. *Th.* 944; χ. πίτυς NIC. *Th.* 841, *see* χαμαίπιτυς | *compar.* -ότερος NIC. *fr.* 70.2 | **low** STRAB. 10.2.12 || *of horses' hooves* **flat** XEN. *Hip.* 1.3 B *fig.* **small, insignificant** LEON. (AP 7.472.4) (*compar.*) || *fig. adv. neut. pl.*: ὁ χαμηλὰ πνέων the humble man PIND. *P.* 11.30.

χᾱμῖτις -ιδος [χαμαί] **low**: ἄμπελος vine low on the ground GEOP. 3.1.5 EUSTATH. 1163.19 = *simpl.* χαμῖτις L. *Sud.*

χᾰμόθεν *see* χαμᾶθεν.

χαμοκέντησις -εως, ἡ [χαμαί, κέντησις] **mosaic floor** *IBCH* 81.581 (V-VI^{CE}).

χαμοκοιτέω, χαμοκοιτία *see* χαμαικ-.

χαμοκοίτης -ου, ὁ L. *EGud.*, *see* χαμόκοιτος.

χαμόκοιτος -ον [χαμαί, κοιμάω] **that sleeps on the ground** HSCH.

χαμοσόριον, τό [χαμαί, σορός] **tomb, sarcophagus** *IBUEP.* 38.217 | **tomb** *dug in the earth or in rock* *IMAMA* 3.27, 30, *al. etc.*

χαμουλκός -οῦ [χαμαί, ἕλκω] (*sc.* μεχανή) **drawing machine, winch** *PBGU* 362.6.2 (III^{CE}) AMM.^{1} 17.4.14 POLL. 7.191 GLOSS.

χαμόω, *contr.* [χάμος] **to muzzle,** *fig.* **to control** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 109 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐχάμωσεν).

Χαμύνη -ης, ἡ **Chamyne,** *epith. of Demeter in Elis* PAUS. 6.21.1, *al.*

χάμψα, ὁ [*Egyp.* msḥ] *Egypt.* **crocodile** HDT. 2.69.3.

χαμῶνας **fat** HSCH.

χᾶν -ός, ἡ **goose,** *Dor. for* χήν *IG* 4^2.1.122 (IV^{BCE}) • *gen.* χᾶνός EPICHAR. 150 | *acc. pl.* χᾶνας ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 878.

χᾶν ARISTOPH. *Th.* 90 (*conject.*), *crasis for* καὶ ἂν.

Χανάαν, ὁ *or* **Χαναάν,** ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Canaan,** *son of Ham* VT *Gen.* 9.18, *al.* || ἡ γῆ X. land of Canaan, *west of the Jordan* VT *Gen.* 11.31, *al.* NT *Acts* 13.19 = *simpl.* ἡ X. NT *Acts* 7.11.

Χαναανῖτις -ιδος [Χανάαν] **Canaanite** VT *Chr.* 1.2.3; γλῶσσα language, *derog.* VT *Is.* 19.18, EVAGR. *Eulog.* 21 (79.1120D) | *subst.* ἡ Χαναανῖτις (*underst.* γῆ) **Canaan** VT *Zech.* 11.7 (*acc.* -ῖτιν) • Χαναν- VT *Is. Lc.*, *al.* EVAGR. *Lc.*

χανάκτιον, τό *Dor. for* τὸ μωρόν HSCH.

Χἀνἄναῖος -α -ον [Χανάαν] **Canaanite** NT *Matt.* 15.22 | οἱ Χαναναῖοι **the Canaanites** VT *Gen.* 10.18,

al.; γῆ Χαναναίων **land of the Canaanites** AAP. *PTh.* 8.14.

Χανανίς Canaanite VT *Num.* 21.1, 33.40.

χανδά AP.[7] *Adv.* 152.13, *see* χανδόν.

χανδάνω [*IE* *ghe(n)d; *cf. Lat.* pr(a)e-hendo, *Goth.* bi-gitan] A **to contain** IL. 23.742, *al.*; λέβητα ... τέσσαρα μέτρα κεχανδότα a lebes that holds four measures IL. 23.268; νῆας χαδέειν to contain the ships IL. 14.34; οἶκος κεχανδὼς πολλά καὶ ἐσθλά house full of many good things OD. 4.96; "Ἥρῃ δ' οὐκ ἔχαδε στῆθος χόλον Hera's heart could no longer contain her anger IL. 4.24; ἡ τοκὰς κόνις ... χείσεται her native land will **swallow** (her) LYC. 317 | *of the hand* **to contain**, *hence* **to hold**: χρέας ὥς οἱ χεῖρες ἐχάνδανον ἀμφιβαλόντι as much meat as his hands were able to grasp and hold OD. 17.344; ὅσον χανδάνει χείρ as much as one hand can hold HP. *Mul.* 1.78; ῥόπαλον, τό οἱ αἰὲν ἐχάνδανε ... χείρ the club which he always held in his hand THEOCR. 13.57 || *in recipes* **to take** NIC. *Th.* 956, *Al.* 58, 145 B *fig.* **to be able** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 260 BIAN. (AP 7.644.3); ἤϋσεν ὅσον κεφαλὴ χάδε φωτός he shouted as loud as a man's throat is capable of IL. 11.462; ὅσον χάδον of what exploits they were capable OPP.[1] 4.210 | *with inf.* HOM. 5.252 (*dub.*) • *impf.* ἐχάνδανον, *epic 3. sg.* χάνδανε(ν) || *fut. mid.* χείσομαι || *aor*[t]. ἔχάδον *and epic* χάδον | *epic inf.* χαδέειν IL. 14.34 *etc.* | *ptc.* χαδών || *pf. with pres. sense* κέχανδα | *ptc.* κεχανδώς || *ppf.* κεχάνδει (*v.l.* κεχόνδει) IL. 24.192 *and* ἐκεχάνδει SCH. IL. 14.183 *etc.*

χάνδαξ -ακος, ὁ **fortified place** APOCDAN. C p. 121.20.

χανδόν [χαίνω] *adv.* **with mouth open wide**, *esp. in drinking* CALLIM. *fr.* 178.11 NIC. *Th.* 341; χ. ἑλεῖν to gulp down (*wine*) OD. 21.294 | *later* χ. ἐκπιεῖν to gulp down GAL. 15.735 = πίνειν χ. IUL. 12.338c = χ. σπᾶν DCASS. 71.10.1; χ. πιέσθαι τοῦ χρυσίου to gulp down gold LUC. *Merc.* 7 || *fig.* **ecstatic in attitude** (*of the faithful*) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.22.2 LUC. *Alex.* 14.

χανδοπότης -ου, ὁ [χανδόν, πίνω] **heavy drinker** MACED.[2] (AP 11.59.1).

χανδός -ή -όν [χανδόν] **wide-mouthed, large**, *of a cup* POLEM. 79 EPIGR. 361.

χανεῖν *see* χάσκω, χαίνω.

χάννη -ης, ἡ [*see* χαίνω?] *zool.* **snakehead**, *fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538a 21 AEL. *N.A.* 4.5 • *acc. pl.* χάνας PBGU 844.17 (I[CE]) || *Dor.* χάννα EPICHAR. 60 *acc.* χάνναν SPEUS. (ATH. 7.319b) | *masc.* χάννος, ὁ NUM. (ATH. 7.304e).

χανναῖος -ου, ὁ [χάννη?] *perhaps* **lyncurium** *or* **tourmaline**, *precious stone* EPIPH. *Gemm.* 7 (43.300A).

χάνοι, χανών *see* χάσκω *or* χαίνω.

χάνος -εος, τό [χαίνω] **mouth** COM. 760.

χανόω, *contr.* [χαίνω] **to gulp down**: *pass.* πάντα ἐχανώθη **everything was gulped down** [ATHANAS.] *Melch.* 28.528C.

χανύω *and* χανύσσω [χάσκω] **to speak with mouth wide open** HSCH. || *aor. opt.* χανύσαιμι EPICHAR. 98.1.2.42 (*v.l.* of χ' ἀνύσαιμι): **to complain, regret**, *see* χάσκω *signf.* d?.

Χάονες -ων, οἱ **Chaones**, *people of Epiros* THUC. 2.68.9, *al.* PLUT. *Pyr.* 28.2, *al.* • *dat. pl.* Χάοσι ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 78, *al.*

Χαόνιος -α -ον [Χάονες] **of Chaonia, Chaonian** *and extens.* **of Epiros** CALLIM. *fr.* 407.56 ORPH. *A.* 130 || *subst.* ἡ Χαονία **Chaonia** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 359a 25.

Χαονίτης -ου, ὁ [Χάονες] **of Chaonia, Chaonian** LYC. 1046.

Χαονιτικός -ή -όν LYC. 1320, *see* Χαονίτης.

χᾶός -όν *see* χάϊος.

χάος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* χαίνω] A **chaos**, *primordial state of the universe*, **immense empty space** [EPICHAR.] 275.3 ACUS. 5 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 691 PLAT. *Symp.* 178b ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1091b 6 || **empty space, expanse of air** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 424, *Av.* 1218; ἐν ἀτρύτῳ χάει in unbounded space BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.27; τὸ χ. τοῦ ... αἰῶνος the boundless expanse of time MAUR. 4.3 | **infinite space** SEXT. *P.* 3.121 PLOT. 6.8.11 B **subterranean abyss, darkness** QS 2.614; ἐπ' Ἔρεβος καὶ χάος to Erebos and chaos PLAT. *Ax.* 371e; Χάους κύνα the dog of Erebos, *Kerberos* AP 16.91.5 | *within the Earth* PLUT. *Frig.* 953a || *extens.* μέλαν χάος pure darkness AP. 4.1697 || **immense opening, gulf, pit** VT *Mic.* 1.6, *Zach.* 14.4 | *of a trap* OPP.[1] 4.92 | *of the jaws of a crocodile* OPP.[1] 3.414; *of a lion* OPP.[1] 4.161; *one who has insatiable hunger* OPP. 5.52 C *philos.* **unformed matter, chaos** LUC. *Am.* 32 | *Stoic* water ZEN.[1] 1.29.10 (*etym. from* χέω) PLUT. *Aq.* 955e || *Pythagorean* **one** [IAMBL.[1]] 6 D *personif.* Χάος, τό **Chaos**, *primordial divinity* ORPH. *A.* 12 SIMIAS *Pt.* 7; πρώτιστα Χ. γένετο first of all, there was Chaos HES. *Th.* 116.

χάόω, *contr.* [χάος] *aor.* ἐχάωσα || *later aor. pass.* ἐχαώθην || *fut. pass.* χαωθήσομαι [ATHANAS.] *QuScr.* 98 ❶ *act.* **to reduce to chaos, to destroy completely**: λέγων χαῶσαι αὐτόν to destroy him completely with words SIMP. *in Epict.* 47 ❷ *pass.* **to be annihilated**: ἐν τῇ γῇ χαούμενος level with the ground OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 143.5.

χαρά -ᾶς, ἡ [χαίρω] **joy** PLUT. *Suav.* 1092c (*pl.*) | ▸ *with gen.*: χ. μελέων charm of melodies EUR. *Alc.* 579; ἐκ θεοῦ χ. joy coming from a god EUR. *Alc.* 1125; χ. τῆς πίστεως joy of faith NT *Phil.* 1.25; ἡ (χ.) ἐν θεῷ *opp. to* ἡ ἐν κόσμῳ the joy in God *opp. to* joy in the world, *in Christ. sense* CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.886C | ἀπὸ φθογγῆς χαρᾷ with the charm of his voice AESCHL. *Ag.* 1630; ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. PLAT. *Def.* 413e; χαίρειν ἀνδραπόδων τινά χαράν to delight in a servile joy PLUT. *Suav.* 1091e; χαρᾷ χαίρειν to rejoice NT *John* 3.29; χαρὰν σχεῖν to show joy NT *Phlm.* 7; ἔσται χαρά σοι you will have joy NT *Luke* 1.14; ἵνα ἔχωσιν τὴν χ. τὴν ἐμὴν πεπληρωμένην ἐν ἑαυτοῖς so that they have in them the fullness of my joy NT *John* 17.13; διδόναι τινὶ χαράν to make s.o. rejoice SOPH. *Tr.* 201 = χαράν ποιεῖν τινι NT *Acts* 15.3; ἐμπλῆσαί τινα χαρᾶς to fill s.o. with joy EUR. *Ph.* 170; χαρά μ' ὑφέρπει joy consumes me AESCHL. *Ag.* 270; χαράν λέγειν τινί to report joy to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 637; ἐν χαρᾷ καὶ ἐν εὐφροσύνῃ εἶναι to be in joy and happiness VT *Prov.* 29.6 | σὺν χαρᾷ with joy SOPH. *El.* 934 = ἅμα χαρᾷ XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.32 = μετὰ χαρᾶς COM. 925; δάκρυα ἅμα χαρᾷ tears of joy EUR. *I.T.* 832; μετὰ μεγάλης χαρᾶς with great joy POL. 21.34.12; χαρᾶς ὕπο for joy AESCHL. *Ag.* 541 = ὑπὸ χαρᾶς XEN. *Cyn.* 6.15 = διὰ τὴν χ. PLUT. *Demetr.* 20 = ἀπὸ τῆς χ. NT *Luke* 24.41, *al.* || *of pers.* **joy**: χ. μου my joy NT *Phil.* 4.1; *of God* [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 3.72.

Χαρά, ἡ **Chara**, *bitch's name* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5 || *female name* IBUEP. 72.624 (I-II[CE]).

χαράβδη, ἡ *disease of grain* HSCH.

χαράγγελος -ου, ὁ [χαρά, ἄγγελος] **messenger of joy** L. *E.M.* 7.32.

χαράγιον, τό **coin** *CCA* 8(2).165.14, *see* χάραγον.

χάραγμα -ατος, τό [χαράσσω] A **stamped sign, brand**, *on a camel* PGRENF. 2.80 *a* 5 (II[CE]); ἵπποι πυρὸς χάραγμ' ἔχουσιν the horses have a mark of fire [ANACR.] 27 2 | **bite** *of a serpent* SOPH. *Ph.* 267 || *fig.* **sign, distinguishing mark** NT *Rev.* 13.17; λαμβάνειν τὸ χ. τοῦ θηρίου to receive the mark of the beast NT *Rev.* 19.20; τὸ τῆς μονάδος σημαντικὸν χ. the distinctive sign of the monad [IAMBL.[1]] 6 || *of a coin* **stamp** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 211b, 63.984f IUL. *Mis.* 12.355d | *generic.* **coin, money** ANTIP.[2] (AP 5.30.3) POXY. 144.6 (VI[CE]) || *extens.* **marking**: ὀνόματος of the name NT *Rev.* 14.11 B **letter**: *of writing* χαράγματα χειρός imprinted letters Palladas (AP 9.401.3); χαράγματα παμβασιλέως imperial letter PBKT 5.1.115 || ▸ *abs.* **inscription** AGATH. (AP 7.220.2) PLOND. 1688.8 (IV[CE]); χαράγματι τέχνης carved work NT *Acts* 17.29 | **document**, *pl.* **writings** PSTUD.PAL. 3.98 (5275.11 (I[CE]); τὰ καθολικὰ χ. Catholic writings DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.12 (119b) | **signature, endorsement** PAPF 1.85.

χαραγμή, ἡ [χαράσσω] A **round loaf**: σιλιγνίων χ. bread made from fine flour PSTUD.PAL. 3.98 (V-VI[CE]) B **canal** GLOSS.

χάραγμός -οῦ, ὁ [χαράσσω] A **jagged edge**, *of a leaf* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.3, *al.* B **stamped document** PRYL. 160 *a* 10 (I[CE]).

χάραγον -ου, τό [χαράσσω] **minted coin** [ATHANAS.] *Quaest.* 112.

χᾰράδος -εος, τό *IG* 14.645.1.60, *Dor. for* χᾰράδρα.

χᾰράδρα -ας, ἡ [*see* χαράσσω *or* χέραδος?] A **torrent, "which cuts a path"** *through the mountain* IL. 16.390 *cf.* DION.[9] 1077; οἴνῳ ... ἔρρει χ. wine flowed in a torrent TELECL. 1.4; *of a low voice* φωνήν ... εἶχεν χαράδρας he had the voice of a torrent ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1034, *Pax* 757; χ. χειμερίη winter torrent *i.e.* **in full flood** AP. 4.460 *cf.* POL. 10.30.2 | *fig. of a stream of speech* PHERECR. 56.3 | **sewer** DEMOSTH. 55.5 | **bed** *of a fountain* ACH. 1.15.6 B **bed of a torrent**, *hence* **gorge, precipice, ravine** HDT. 9.102.1 THUC. 3.112.6 XEN. *An.* 3.4.1, *al.*; κοίλης ἔντοσθε χαράδρης inside a deep river bed IL. 4.454; χ. κρημνώδης steep gorge THUC. 7.78.5; ἡ Νεμεὰς χ. the gulf of Nemea AESCHN. 2.168 *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.15 | **cliff** OPP.[1] 2.555 || *fig.* **blow** *of a whip* LIB. *Or.* 57.16 • *epic and Ion.* -δρη.

Χᾰράδρα, ἡ **Charadra**, *city in Phokis* ORPH. *A.* 147 | *in Epiros* POL. 4.63.4 • *Ion.* -δρη HDT. 8.33.

χαραδραῖος -α -ον [χαράδρα] A **of a torrent** LEON. (AP 16.230.2) NONN. *D.* 2.444, 15.191 B **wrinkled**: παρειαί cheeks NONN. *D.* 2.641 C **sharp** NONN. *D.* 28.210 (*point*), 35.4 (*arrows*).

χαράδρειον -ου, τό [χαράδρα] NIC. *Th.* 389, *poet. for* χαράδρα.

χαραδρεών -ῶνος, τό [χαράδρα] **earth broken by ravines** HDN. *Epim.* 199.10.

χαραδρήεις -εσσα -εν [χαράδρα] A **full of ravines**: Πυθὼ Pytho NONN. *D.* 9.251 B **sharp**: κενεών cavity NONN. *D.* 48.34; βέλεμνον arrow NONN. *D.* 17.202.

χαράδριον -ου, τό [χαράδρα] **pit of water** STRAB. 16.4.13 || APPATR. 65.385D *etc.*, *see* χαλάδριον.

χαραδριός -οῦ, ὁ [χαράδρα] *ornith.* **plover** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 266, 1141 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 15 VT *Lev.* 11.19, *al.*; *prov. of a glutton* χαραδριοῦ βίον ζῆν to live like a plover (*very voracious bird*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 494b | *believed to cure jaundice* HIPPON. 55 PLUT. *QConv.* 681c AEL. *N.A.* 17.13.

χαραδρόομαι, *contr.* [χαράδρα] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχαραδρωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐχαραδρώθην; *pass.* **to be carved by torrents, be full of gorges**: χώρη ... κεχαραδρωμένη region full of gorges HDT. 2.25.4; ὡς ἂν χαραδρωθείη ὁ χῶρος so that the place became impassable from flooding HDT. 7.176.4 || *fig.*: οἱ πόροι χαραδροῦνται the holes widen in canals HP. *Flat.* 10 • *Ion. aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* χαραδρωθέωσιν HP. *Flat.* 10.

χάραδρος -ου, ὁ [χαράδρα] **torrent** PLUT. *Agis* 8.1 *I*SYLL.[3] 826 *E* 25 (II[BCE]) || ὁ Χ. **Charadros**, *name of torrents in Greece* THUC. 5.60.6 PAUS. 2.25.2, 7.22.11, 4.33.5, 10.33.6.

χαραδρώδης -ες [χαράδρα] **torrential**: ὕδατα wa-

ters STRAB. 14.1.43 ‖ **full of gulfs** DIOSC.[2] 4.57.

Χᾰρᾰκηνή, ἡ **Charakene**, *Asiatic region* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.8.6 (*in Cilicia*), 6.3.3 (*in Susiana*).

Χᾰρᾰκηνός -οῦ, ὁ [Χαρακηνή] **inhabit. of Charakene**, *in Parthia*, **Charakenean**: Ἰσίδωρος Isidoros, *historian* LUC. *Macr.* 15, 17.

χᾰρᾰκίας -ου, ὁ [χάραξ] Ⓐ *bot.* **suitable for making stakes** *or* **palisades**, *type of reed* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.1 PLIN. 16.168 ‖ **euphorbia, wood spurge** DIOSC.[2] 4.164.1 PLIN. 26.62 Ⓑ *ichthyol.* **characias**, *fish* GEOP. 20.7.1.

χᾰρᾰκίζω [χάραξ] *aor. ptc.* χαρακίσας DID.[1] *Eccl.* 288.10; **to block with stakes**: *fig. of a fly* χ. τοῖς προσθίοις σκέλεσι to cross the front legs ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683a 30 ‖ *extens.* **to surround, besiege** DID.[1] *l.c.*

χαράκιον, τό [χάραξ] HSCH. (*pl.*), *see* ὑποστήριγμα ‖ GLOSS., *cf. Lat.* tessera.

χαρακισμός -οῦ, ὁ [χαρακίζω] **setting of stakes** PHERECR. 137.2; *for a vineyard* *1*SEG 30.568 (II[CE]).

Χαρκιτᾶνοι -ῶν, οἱ **Charakitanoi**, *people of Spain* PLUT. *Sert.* 17.

χᾰρᾰκίτης -ου, ὁ [χάραξ] **that which is behind a palisade**: *fig.* βιβλιακοὶ χ. surrounded by books TIMO 12.2 ‖ *bot.* χ. τιθυμαλίς **euphorbia** AFRIC. *Cest.* 2.5.4 AET.[1] 1.397.

χᾰρᾰκοβολία -ας, ἡ [χάραξ, βάλλω] **erection of a palisade** VT *Ezek.* 17.17.

χαρακοκόπος -ον [χάραξ, κόπτω] **for cutting stakes**, *sickles* *P*CAIR.ZEN. 851 *a* 26 (III[BCE]).

χαρακολογέω, *contr.* [χάραξ, λέγω] **to gather stakes** *P*BGU 1534.2 (III[BCE]) (*pf. 3. sg.* κεχαρακολόγηκε).

χαρακόπλεκτος -ον [χάραξ, πλέκω] **made of stakes** HYMNAN. 61.8 (*AnS* 1 p. 616).

χαρακοποιέομαι, *contr.* [χάραξ, ποιέω] **to construct a palisade, fortify an encampment** APP. 7.10, 17.110.

χαρακοποιία -ας, ἡ [χαρακοποιέομαι] **construction of a palisade, fortification of an encampment** POL. 5.2.5, 6.34.1.

χᾰρᾰκόω, *contr.* [χάραξ] *impf.* ἐχαράκουν DIOD. 23.18.4, *mid. pass.* ἐχαρακούμην PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.1836.49) ‖ *fut.* χαρακώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐχαράκωσα ‖ *pf.* κεχαράκωκα PLUT. *Garr.* 503c, *mid. pass.* κεχαράκωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεχαρακώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχαρακώθην Ⓐ **to fortify with a palisade**, fortify: Ἐλάτειαν **Elateia** AESCHN. 3.140; πόλιν the city DIOD. 23.18.4; τὰ Ὄνεια the Oneian mountains PLUT. *Cl.* 20.1 | *fig.* χ. τὸν πλοῦτον to defend wealth PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.23 ‖ ▸ *with dat.* **to fortify**: τὸ στόμα ὀδοῦσι the mouth with teeth HC. 62.5; τὼ πόδε σκύτεσιν the feet with shoes MAX.[1] 36.2; ὄστρακον κεχαρακωμένον ταῖς ἀκάνθαις shell fortified with stings ARISTOT. *P.A.* 679b 29 | *fig.* μᾶζα κεχαρακωμένη ἀχύροις bread wrapped in straw ANTIPH. 225.1 ‖ ▸ *abs.*: χ. ἐπὶ Ἱεροσαλήμ to erect a barricade against Jerusalem *i.e.* to besiege it VT *Jer.* 39.2 Ⓑ **to prop with stakes** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 229 (III[BCE]); ἀμπέλους vines GEOP. 5.27.1.

χᾰρακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [χαράσσω] ❶ Ⓐ **incised** *or* **impressed mark, stamp**, *on seals and coins* PLAT. *Pol.* 289b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1257a 40; ἀργύρου silver stamp EUR. *El.* 559; ἦν δ' ὁ ἀρχαῖος χ. δίδραχμον the ancient stamp was the didrachma ARISTOT. *Ath.* 10.2 *cf. 1*OGIS 339.45 (II[BCE]) DIOD. 17.66.2 ‖ *pl.* *P*FLOR. 61.21 (I[CE]), *see* χάραγμα a) | *on a camel* **mark** *P*GEN. 29.8 (II[CE]) ‖ *fig.* **mark, sign** *cf.* c): Κύπριος the mark of Cyprian AESCHL. *Suppl.* 282; φανερὸς χ. ἀρετᾶς manifest sign of virtue EUR. *H.F.* 659; εὐδοξίας χ. **sign of good reputation** ISOCR. 1.8 Ⓑ *of letters or figures* **sign, design** IUL. 3.72a; οἱ τῶν γραμμάτων χ. the characteristics of the writing PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 214f; ὁ τύπος τῶν χ. the type of graphic signs PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 577f, *al.* DIOD. 3.67.1; ξυλήφια ... βραχέα ... ἔχοντα χαρακτῆρα small pieces of wood with little letters POL. 6.35.7 | *of medic. abbr.* GAL. 13.995, 17(1).618, *cf.* 524 | *of mag. symbols, as the six vowels* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.13 SAL. 15; τῶν χ. ἡ ἀπόρρητος φύσις the unspeakable nature of the symbols IUL. 7.216c | *of hieroglyphics* LUC. *Herm.* 44 | **writing**: οἱ ἀποστολικοὶ χ. the Apostolic writings BAS. *epist.* 92.3.45 ‖ **image, mark** AN. *Subl.* 22.1 EUNAP. p. 243D; ▸ *abs.* οἱ Σεβάστειοι χ. the imperial seals *i.e. the emperor* *1*IG 5.2.268.24 (I[BCE]) | *Christ., of the Son* χ. τῆς ὑποστάσεως **mark of the essence** *of God* NT *Heb.* 1.3 *etc.* Ⓒ *fig.* **distinction, characteristic, quality**: γλώσσης of a tongue HDT. 1.57.3, 142.4; ἐν γλώσσῃ in a tongue SOPH. *fr.* 176; τῶν ῥημάτων of words ARISTOPH. *Pax* 220; ὁ Ἑλληνικὸς χ. the distinctive quality of the Greek language DION. *Pomp.* 3.16 ‖ *in pers.* οὐδεὶς χ. σώματι no distinguishing marks in the physique EUR. *Med.* 519; ὁ χ. τοῦ προσώπου the facial features HDT. 1.116.1 = οἱ τῆς ὄψεως χ. DIOD. 1.91.7 = *simpl.* οἱ χ. IOS. *A.I.* 13.322; χ. μορφῆς ἐμῆς my features *1*OGIS 383.60 (I[BCE]) *cf.* SOR. 1.33.5; δειν�ός χ. ... ἐσθλῶν γενέσθαι noble birth imprints a wonderful mark on men EUR. *Hec.* 379; εἰληφέναι τινὰ χαρακτῆρά τινος to grasp a distinctive feature of sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263b Ⓓ **type, character** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.6 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.5.17; χαρακτῆρες Characters *title of a work of* THPHR. τὸν χ. τὸν Διογένους the character of Diogenes ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.80; ἀνδρὸς χ. ἐκ λόγου γνωρίζεται the character of a man is recognized from his speech MEN. *fr.* 72; ὁ ἴδιος τοῦ ἀνδρὸς χ. the individual character of a man DION. *Thuc.* 23 | *of a people* POL. 18.34.7 Ⓔ *rhet.* **style** DION. *Dem.* 8.1, *Pomp.* 1.5 CIC. *QF.* 2.16.5, *Orat.* 11.36 DEM.[2] 36; ὁ Δημοσθένους χ. the style of Demosthenes DION. *Dem.* 9.12; ὁ ἴδιος τοῦ ἀνδρὸς χ. the particular style of the author DION. *Thuc.* 23.1; χ. δικανικός judicial style PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.137; χ. Ἀσιανός Asian style STRAB. 13.1.66 ‖ *gramm.* **typical form** AP.[7] *Synt.* 20.10, 103.23 ‖ **mood**, *of the verb* ORIG. *Or.* 24.5 ❷ Ⓐ **engraver** EURYPH. (STOB. 4.39.27) | *of coins* **minter** *1*PE 1[32] *A* 18 (III[BCE]) Ⓑ **stamp, die** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 781a 28 *1*IG 2[2].1013.64, 1408.11 *etc.* DAIM. 4 (STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Λακεδαίμων).

χαρακτηριάζω [χαρακτήρ] **to coin, strike coinage** *1*GR 4.960 (*aor. ptc.* χαρακτηριάσας) ‖ = χαρακτηρίζω STOB. 4.37.14 *etc.*

χαρακτηρίζω [χαρακτήρ] *impf.* ἐχαρακτήριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐχαρακτηριζόμην ‖ *fut.* χαρακτηρίσω *and* χαρακτηριῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐχαρακτήρισα, *mid.* ἐχαρακτηρισάμην MELE. (AG *Ox.* 76.2) ‖ *pf.* κεχαρακτήρικα, *mid. pass.* κεχαρακτήρισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχαρακτηρίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* χαρακτηρισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to characterize, describe by means of character** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.57, *al.* GAL. 8.188 PLOT. 1.8.3 SCH. IL. 7.362c; μειζόνως χ. τὸν Δία to characterize Zeus magnificently MAX.[1] 17.3; Ἴωνα ... ἐχαρακτήριζε he characterized Ion DIOG. 4.31; κεχαρακτήρικε τὸν κόλακα Μένανδρος Menander has described the characteristics of the flatterer ATH. 258 ‖ ▸ *abs.*: περί τινος s.o. HERMOG. *Id.* 381.1 ‖ **to indicate symbolically** GREG.[1] *epist.* 3.6; χ. τὴν λέξιν to use figured discourse IO. *CGal.* 10.688E Ⓑ **to bear the stamp**: *of Christ* οὗτός ἐστιν ὁ τὴν ἐμὴν θεότητα χαρακτηρίζων ἐν ἑαυτῷ this is the one who bears in himself the mark of my divine nature GREG.[4] *Bapt.* 2.2 Ⓒ ▸ *with acc. and inf.* **to set in relief, underline** ARISTE. 153 ‖ **to indicate, display, affirm** ▸ τι sthg. PHILOD. *D.* 3.38; ▸ ὅτι that CLEM. *Str.* 7.10.58.5 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be characterized:** κατὰ διαφοράν by a difference STOIC. 2.132.27 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 8.165), *cf.* IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 4; χαρακτηρίζεται ... ὁ γεγεννημένος ἐκ τοῦ θεοῦ τῷ ἁμαρτίαν μὴ ποιεῖν a distinguishing mark of the one born of God is that he does not sin ORIG. *Io.* 20.15.120 ‖ **to be defined, take a name** IO. *HGen.* 4.520E ‖ **to be indicated symbolically** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 13 (395.6) Ⓑ **to be molded, imprinted**: τό ... κηρύκειον ἐκ τοῦ Βαβυλωνίου χρυσοῦ χαρακτηρίζεσθαι πέφυκεν the sign draws its form from the gold of Babylonia ARISTAEN. 2.1 Ⓒ **to be incised** (*stele*) MAN. T11a.

χαρακτηρικός -ή -όν [χαρακτήρ] **characteristic, distinctive** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 3.18.23 DION. *Dem.* 39.1; τῆς Λυσίου λέξεως of the style of Lysias DION. *Lys.* 11.5; *see* χαρακτηριστικός ◆ *adv.* χαρακτηρικῶς PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.297.

χαρακτήρισμα -ατος, τό [χαρακτηρίζω] **characteristic** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.7 (86.1552D) ‖ **style**: ποιητῶν of the poets TZ. SCH. HES. pref. 13, SCH. HES. *Op.* 1.

χαρακτηρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [χαρακτηρίζω] **characterization** TRYPHO *Trop.* 201.27 POL.[1] 108.32 SCH. HERMOG. 66.29 CLEM. RH. 8.751.6 *etc.*

χαρακτηριστέον [χαρακτηρίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to characterize** HERMOG. *Id.* 389.10 EUSTATH. 1388.26 ‖ **it is necessary to mark** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.27 DAMASC. *Pr.* 102.

χαρακτηριστικός -ή -όν [χαρακτήρ] **characteristic, distinctive**: παντὸς λόγου Δημοσθενικοῦ μηνύματα χ. characteristics of every discourse of Demosthenes DION. *Dem.* 34.1; τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ of goodness SEXT. *P.* 3.173; τῆς ὕλης of material DAMASC. *Pr.* 36; τοῦ βαρέος of weight SIMP. *in Cael.* 713.24 | *subst.* τὸ χαρακτηριστικόν **characteristic** AP.[7] *Synt.* 103.17 *cf.* CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.31 ◆ *adv.* χαρακτηριστικῶς **in characteristic fashion** EUSTATH. 1167.59.

χᾰράκτης -ου, ὁ [χαράσσω] **coiner** MAN.[1] 6.388.

χᾰρακτός -ή -όν [χαράσσω] **with spikes, toothed** HP. *V.C.* 21 (*saw*) LEON. (AP 6.205.1) (*file*) NIC. *Al.* 308 (*grater*).

χαράκωμα -ατος, τό [χαρακόω] **entrenched camp, fortifications** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.38, 6.2.23; πρὸ τῆς πόλεως for the defense of the city PLUT. *CMi.* 58.4 ‖ **palisade, fence** XEN. *An.* 5.2.26 HLD. 1.6.1; χ. καὶ τείχη καὶ τάφροι palisades, wall, ditches DEMOSTH. 6.23 | = *Lat.* vallum POL. 9.3.2, 10.31.8 | *fig. of the eyebrows* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658b 18.

χαρακών -ῶνος, ὁ [χαρακόω] **palisade, fence** *P*RYL. 427 *fr.* 19 (II-III[CE]) *P*CPR 7.38.10 (IV[CE]) HDN. 1.30.3.

χαράκωσις -εως, ἡ [χαρακόω] Ⓐ **entrenchment, fortification** LYCURG. 44 PHIL. 85.48 (*pl.*) PLUT. *Mar.* 7.4 ‖ **palisade** VT *Deut.* 20.20 Ⓑ **prop, support**, *for vines* *P*PSI 595.3 (III[BCE]) GEOP. 5.27 (*title*).

Χαρανδαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Charandaioi**, *people of Asia* ORPH. *A.* 753.

χᾰ́ρᾰξ -ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ [χαράσσω] Ⓐ **supporting stake**, *for vines* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 986, *Ve.* 1201, *Pax* 1263 THUC. 3.70.4 *P*BGU 1122.17 (I[BCE]); τὰ κλήματα ταῖς χάραξι περιπλέκειν to wrap the shoots on poles LUC. *Philops.* 11 | *prov. of those who place their trust poorly* ἐξηπάτησεν ἡ χ. τὴν ἄμπελον the pole has deceived the vine ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1291 Ⓑ **stake**, *for fortifications* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1178 DEMOSTH. 21.167 DIOD. 18.70.6 = *Lat.* vallus POL. 18.18.1; χ. σεσιδηρωμένος stake reinforced with iron DIOD. 19.83.2 | **palisade**: χάρακα βαλέσθαι πρὸς τῇ πόλει to surround

the city with a palisade DEMOSTH. 18.87; οἰκοδομεῖν ἐπί τι χάρακας to erect fortifications around sthg. VT *Eccl.* 9.14 || **trench, entrenched camp, encampment** THEOPHIL. 9 *ISyll.*[3] 363.1 (III[BCE]) MEN. *Asp.* 63 DION. 3.56.3 PLUT. *Sul.* 28.3, *Mar.* 16.1, *al.* IUL. 3.60b = *Lat.* vallum POL. 1.29.3, 80.11, 3.45.5, *al.*; χάρακα τίθεσθαι to plant an entrenched camp, to dig a trench DION. 6.29.2 = χ. βαλέσθαι PLUT. *Aem.* 17.2, *Marc.* 18 = χ. βάλλειν PLUT. *Sul.* 28.11; ἀποταφρεύειν τὸν χ. τῶν πολεμίων to dig a trench around the enemy camp PLUT. *Sul.* 21.5 = περιταφρεύειν PLUT. *Luc.* 31; παρεμβάλλειν χάρακά τινι to surround s.o. with a trench NT *Luke* 19.43 C **slip**, *usu. of olive, for transplanting* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.1.2, 4, *C.P.* 5.1.[4] GEOP. 9.11.5; *of other plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.12.9 | *collect.* **thorny plants** HSCH. || *zool.* **charax, *sea fish, prob.* bream** OPP. 1.173 AEL. *N.A.* 12.25 || **bandage** SOR. *Fasc.* 17 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.31 *title*) GAL. 18(1).777.

Χάραξ, ὁ **Charax**, *historian* MAUR. 8.25 || *city* **Charax** (*various*) STRAB. 5.2.7, 17.3.20 DCASS. 68.28 LUC. *Macr.* 16.

χἀραξίποντος -ον [χαράσσω, πόντος] **that which plows the sea**: ναῦα κληῖς oar of a ship PLUT. *Praec.* 798d (LYR., *unc. attribution*).

χάραξις -εως, ἡ [χαράσσω] A **incision, furrow**: τοῦ ἀρότρου furrow of a plow THEOGNOST. *Can.* 38; τῶν τροχῶν of wheels HSCH. *s.v.* ἁματροχιάς || **mark** *on horses* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 23 | **minting**: τοῦ λεπτοῦ χαλκοῦ of a light copper coin *IOGIS* 485.12 || **scraping** PLIPS. 10.2.4 (III[CE]) B *fig. of pain* **piercing attack** PLUT. *QConv.* 698c.

Χάραξος -ου, ὁ **Charaxos**, *male name, brother of Sappho* HDT. 2.135.1, 6 STRAB. 17.1.33 ATH. 13.596b.

χαραποιέομαι, *contr.* [χαρά, ποιέω] **to rejoice** ▸ ἐπί τινι in sthg. GREG.[3] *VBen.* 2.8 (*PL* 66.150A) (*aor. ptc. pass.* χαραποιηθείς (*corr.*)).

χἀράσσω, *Att.* χαράττω [*cf. Lith.* žerìu?] *impf.* ἐχάρασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐχαρασσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* χαράξω || *aor.* ἐχάραξα, *later poet. mid.* (ἐ)χαραξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κεχάραγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐκεχαράγμην (κεχαρ- NONN. *D.* 5.53, *al.*) || *aor. pass.* ἐχαράχθην ❶ *act.* A **to sharpen** HES. *Op.* 573 PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 350d; ὀδόντας teeth HES. *Sc.* 235 | **to supply with teeth**: τὰ σιδήρια tools ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803a 3 || *fig.* **to excite, irritate**: ἔρως ψυχάς χ. love excites souls SOPH. *fr.* 684.3 (*v.l.*); τὸ φιλόνικον the quarrel PLUT. *Util.* 92a B **to tear, plow, slice** PLUT. *QConv.* 651e; στρωμνὰ δὲ χαράσσοις' ἅπαν νῶτον bed that tears the whole back PIND. *P.* 1.28; κῦμα χ. to slice the wave ORPH. *A.* 372; ἀρότρῳ ... χέρσον to furrow the land with a plow APOLLON.[1] (AP 6.238.3); ὕδωρ ἐρετμοῖς the water with oars NONN. *D.* 3.46 | **to whip** AMA. *Tar.* p. 456 | *of a Bacchant* **to tear, dismember** AGATH. (AP 6.74.2) C **to carve, inscribe** AP 12.130.3 LEON.[1] (AP 7.547.1); ἐν νομίσματι on a coin ARISTOT. *fr.* 528; εἰς στήλην on a stele *ISyll.*[3] 795 *B* 27 (I[CE]); γράμμα τοίχοισι χαράξω I will inscribe on the walls THEOCR. 23.46; ἐν τύμβῳ γράμμ' ἐχάραξε τόδε he inscribed these words on the tomb ERIN. (AP 7.710.8); ταύτην (*sc.* τὴν νομοθεσίαν) εἰς δώδεκα χαλκοῦς πίνακας χαράξαντες having inscribed the legislation on twelve bronze tablets DIOD. 12.26.1; οὔρεα καὶ πόντον ὑπὲρ τύμβοιο to carve mountains and the sea on a tomb ALPH. (AP 7.237.1); τὸν Τροίης πόλεμον σελίδεσσι χ. to inscribe the Trojan War on the page AP 16.293.1; *fig. of commandments* ἐν ταῖς καρδίαις κεχαραγμέναι carved on the hearts ARISTID.[3] 15.1 | *simpl.* **to write**: γράμματα letters *PCair.Masp.* 2.2.2 (VI[CE]) | **to draw** [ANACR.] 5.14; μορφήν a figure ANT.[2] (AP 11.412.1) | **to brand** *PRyl.* 160.6 (I[CE]) *etc.*; *of camels PBGU* 100.4 (II[CE]) D **to erase, dispel** (*darkness*) NONN. *Ev.* 6.85; (*sins*) IO. *HCol.* 11.368A ❷ *pass.* A **to be sharpened**: χαρασσόμενος σίδηρος sharpened tool HES. *Op.* 387 || **to be furnished with teeth**: *of birds* ἔχουσι ... τὰ ἄκρα τοῦ ῥύγχους κεχαραγμένα the tips of their beaks are endowed with teeth ARISTOT. *P.A.* 662b 16; φύλλα κεχαραγμένα serrated leaves DIOSC.[2] 4.173 *cf.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.5; σκύταλον κεχαραγμένον ὄζοις gnarled club THEOCR. 17.31 B *fig.* **to be angered, be indignant** ▸ τινι at s.o. HDT. 7.1.1 *but* because of sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 74e; ▸ τινί τι with s.o. for sthg. EUR. *Med.* 157 C **to be torn up, be plowed** NONN. *D.* 41.114; κέκοπται καὶ χαράσσεται πέδον the soil is sliced and split AESCHL. *Pers.* 683; νῶτον χαραχθείς wounded on the back EUR. *Rh.* 73; θάλασσα ... φρικὶ χαρασσομένη rippling sea ANTIP.[1] (AP 10.2.2); τόπος κεχαραγμένος ὑπό ὀμβρίου ὕδατος rain-scoured place SCH. IL. 23.420 D **to be engraved**: στήλας γράμμασι βαρβαρικοῖς κεχαραγμένας stele carved with barbarian letters DIOD. 3.44.2 | *of a coin* χαραχθὲν νόμισμα minted coin POL. 10.27.13 || **to be outlined** NONN. *D.* 5.404; *of makeup* ἠλεμάτοις ἀκτῖσι χαράσσεται (the eye) is painted with false rays CLAUDIAN. (AP 9.139.4).

χἀρείς, χἀρῆναι, χἀρήσομαι *see* χαίρω.

χαρζανή -ῆς, ἡ *perhaps* **chain** TAbr. A 12 (p. 90.17).

Χάρης -ητος, ὁ **Chares**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 604 XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.18 DEMOSTH. 8.30 AESCHN. 2.71 | *historian* PLUT. *Alex.* 20.8 | *of Lindos, caster of the colossus of Rhodes* STRAB. 14.2.5 | *of Paros, author of a treatise* Περὶ γεωργίας ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 40 || *river in the Argolid* PLUT. *Arat.* 28.1; *in Kolchis* STRAB. 11.2.18 (*codd.*).

Χαρητίδης -ου, ὁ [Χάρης] **Charetides**, *patron. of* Χάρης *IG* 12.5.778 (-ίδας) • *Dor.* -ίδας.

χαρία -ας, ἡ *Hebr.* **heap** EPIPH. *Mens.* 21 (43.272C).

Χαριάδης -ου, ὁ [Χαρίας] **Chariades**, *patron. of* Χάρλας IS. 4.10 | *cook* SOSIP. 1.11 EUPHR. 1.7 || *pl.* Χαριάδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Chariadai**, *noble family of Aegina* PIND. *N.* 8.46.

Χαρίας -ου, ὁ **Charias**, *male name* AND. 1.106.

Χαρίβοια -ας, ἡ **Chariboia**, *name of a serpent* ILIUP. 3.

Χαρῐγένης -ους, ὁ **Charigenes**, *male name* AESCHN. 3.103.

Χαρίδας, ὁ **Charidas**, *male name* CALLIM. *epigr.* 14.1.

Χαρίδημος -ου, ὁ **Charidemos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 43.22 AESCHN. 3.77 DINAR. 1.32 • *Dor.* -δάμος MELEAG. (AP 12.68.1).

χαριδότης -ου *usu. in prose for* χαρίδώτης.

χαρῐδώτης -ου [χαρά, δίδωμι] **giver of joy**, *of gods* HOM. 18.12 PLUT. *Ant.* 24.4 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1048c ORPH. *H.* 17.5 • *Dor.* -δώτας *in inscr.* | *usu. written* -δότης *in prose.*

χαριδῶτις -ιδος [χαριδώτης] ORPH. *H.* 9.9 **giver of joy**, *fem. of* χαρῐδώτης.

χἀρίεις -εσσα -εν [χάρις] A *Hom.* **charming, beautiful**, *of things*: πέπλος χαριέστατος a most beautiful peplos IL. 6.90, 271; εἵματα beautiful clothing IL. 5.905; ἔργα χ. works full of charm OD. 6.234; φᾶρος mantle OD. 5.231 | *of body parts* IL. 16.798 IL. 22.403; πρόσωπον charming face IL. 18.24; μέλεα beautiful limbs ARCHIL. 9.10; *of boys* χαριεστάτη ἥβη the most charming age IL. 24.348 PLAT. *Prot.* 309b | *post-Hom. of pers.* HES. *Th.* 247 ALC. 368.11; χαριεσσα δέμας beautiful in form HES. *Th.* 260; ὦ κάλα, ὦ χαρίεσσα κόρα O beautiful, o charming girl SAPPH. 108; σοὶ χάριεν μὲν εἶδος your appearance is charming SAPPH. 112.3; φυὴν χαριέστερος more beautiful in appearance TYRT. 12.5; σάν χαρίεσσαν ὥραν your graceful beauty EUR. *fr.* 453.6 | *of animals* χαρίεσσα χελιδοῖ O graceful swallow ANACR. 112; *later* ὀφθῆναι χαρίεντα beautiful to look at LUC. *Prom. verb.* 3 || **welcome**, *gift* IL. 8.204 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 849; *reward* OD. 3.58; οὐ πάντεσσι θεοὶ χαρίεντα διδοῦσιν ἀνδράσιν the gods do not give their welcome gifts to all men OD. 8.167; ἀοιδήν ... χαρίεσσαν Πηνελοπείῃ welcome song in honor of Penelope OD. 24.198 B *Att. of pers.* **distinguished, elegant, refined**, *in spirit and intelligence*: χ. ἦσαν οἱ Λακωνικοί the Spartans were refined ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1226; *subst.* οἱ χαρίεντες **cultivated people** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1279b 9 PLAT. *Rp.* 605b (*compar.*) ISOCR. 12.8 (*superl.*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095b 22; τὰ τῶν χ. σκώμματα the banter of distinguished people PLAT. *Rp.* 452b; χ. καὶ νοῦν ἔχοντες men of taste and intelligence ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1320b 7; χαριέστατος τὴν μουσικήν distinguished connoisseur of music PLAT. *Lach.* 180d; περὶ φιλοσοφίαν of philosophy PLAT. *epist.* 363c; ἐν παντί in everything VT *4Macc.* 8.3; χ. τὰ ἤθη well-educated ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127b 23; χ. ποιητής elegant poet PLAT. *Leg.* 680c; τῶν ἰατρῶν οἱ χ. the more capable doctors ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102a 21; γεωργός skilled cultivator PLUT. *Util.* 92b; παιδαγωγός good pedagogue PLUT. *CMi.* 1 *etc.* || *of things* **beautiful, graceful, elegant** PIND. *P.* 5.107, *N.* 3.12 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 145; φιλοσοφία γάρ τοί ἐστιν, ὦ Σώκρατες, χαρίεν for philosophy, o Socrates, is a shrewd choice for you PLAT. *Grg.* 484c; παιδιᾶς ... χαριέστερον εἶδος a more refined type of joke PLAT. *Soph.* 234b; χαρίεντα μὲν γὰρ ᾄδω, χ. δ' οἶδα λέξαι my songs are graceful, and I know how to say what is graceful ANACR. 112; λόγον ... λέξαι χαρίεντα to give a beautiful discourse ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1400; βοήθειαι χαριέσταται πρός τι the most effective help for sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 602d; ἐνθύμημα χ. clever discovery XEN. *An.* 3.5.12; τὸ ἀστεῖον καὶ χ. refined elegance LUC. *V.H.* 1 2; χαρίεντα ... ἐσοφίσω καὶ σοφά you devised sthg. subtle and smart ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1401; *iron.* χαρίεντά γ' ἂν ἔδρασας you would have done well! ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 190; χαρίεν εἰδέναι (it is) good to know HP. *Art.* 34; χαρίεν ... μὴ λαλεῖν (it is) good not to speak ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1491; δοκεῖ χαριέστερον εἶναι ... λέγειν it seems that it is better to speak PLAT. *Prot.* 320c; χαρίεν γάρ, εἰ ... τὸν παῖδα ἀποβουκολήσαιμι it would be a beautiful thing, if I should let the boy go wandering XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.13 | *rar. of natural elements*: θεᾶν χ. ἐναύλους the lovely lairs of the goddesses HES. *Th.* 129; χαρίεντα ... τὰ ὑδάτια φαίνεται these small water courses look graceful PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229b; τὴν Ἰνδῶν λίθον the rock of India IUL. 3.51a C *bot.* χαρίεν *scil.* φυτόν, *see* χαρίεν • *gen.* χαρίεντος; *dat.* -εντι *and fem. pl.* χαρίεσσι ORPH. *H.* 46.5; *voc.* χαρίει, χαρίεν *cf.* THEODOS. *Can.* 1.11, 209H || *Att. adv. neut. propar.* χάριεν HDN. 1.350 AP.[7] *Adv.* 160.22 • *adv.* **χαριέντως with grace and elegance, well**: εἰπεῖν to speak PLAT. *Rp.* 331a; πάνυ χ. ἀποδέχεσθαι to accept very gracefully PLAT. *Phaedr.* 87a; ἐάν ... τις ... χ. ἔχων τὸ σῶμα τελευτήσῃ if a body is full of grace at the moment of death PLAT. *Phaed.* 80c; προοίμιον δεῖπνου χ. πεπρυτανευμένου the prelude to a banquet tastefully presented ALEXIS 115.4; ἐκνενευκέναι δοκῶ I seem to myself to have got off neatly MEN. *Epit.* 572 | *compar.* χαριέστερον **with more**

elegance ISOCR. 13.18 = χαριεστέρως ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1075a 26 ‖ **kindly** ISOCR. 5.22 | **with good intentions**: ἐπαινεῖν to praise ISOCR. 12.37.

χαρίεν -εντος, τό [χαρίεις] *bot., plant* HP. *Mul.* 1.78 • *accent.* χάριεν?.

χἀριεντίζομαι [χαρίεις] *impf.* ἐχαριεντιζόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐχαριεντισάμην ‖ *pf.* κεχαριέντισμαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 438b; **to be witty, joke** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 171 PLAT. *Rp.* 436d; σπουδῇ χ. to joke seriously PLAT. *Ap.* 24c; χ. ἐν οὐ χαρίεντι καιρῷ to make a joke at an inopportune moment DION. *Lys.* 14.5 ‖ χ. ἐξ ἀναφορᾶς to make charming use of anaphora DEM.[2] 141 • *later act.* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 9.14.

χἀριέντισμα -ατος, τό [χαριεντίζομαι] **witty saying** *pl.* PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 167 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 381a.

χἀριεντισμός -οῦ, ὁ [χαριεντίζομαι] **sharp wit, humor** PLAT. *Theaet.* 168d PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 11e; *with* δριμύτης HERMOG. *Id.* 340.17; χ. ἐν σπουδῇ γινόμενος joke made in a serious context DION. *Isocr.* 12.4.

χαριεντιστέον [χαριεντίζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be courteous** *or* **pleasant** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.5.45.4.

χαριεντότης -ητος, ἡ [χαριεντίζομαι] **pleasantness of character, witty** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441b.

χαριέντως *adv., see* χαρίεις.

χἀρίεργός -όν [χάρις, ἔργον] **that performs good works,** *Athena* LEON. (AP 6.205.9).

χἀρίζω, *usu. in mid.* χἀρίζομαι [χάρις] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐχαριζόμην ‖ *fut.* χαριῶ PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.381, *usu. mid.* χαριοῦμαι, *later* χαρίσομαι ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐχαρισάμην, *rar. later act.* ἐχάρισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεχάρισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐκεχαρίσμην, *poet. and later* κεχαρίσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχαρίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* χαρισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to say** *or* **do a pleasing thing for, gain favor with, please,** *with dat.* | *abs.* **to make oneself pleasing, comply with;** *with acc. of int. obj.; with ptc.; with two dat.* Ⓑ **to please, indulge, yield to,** *with dat.* ‖ *in erotic sense* **to give in to** | *with acc.* Ⓒ *with act. as* **grant, allow, offer** | *with subst. inf. and ppf.* ‖ *with acc. of pers.* **to give, hand over** | *in neg. sense* **to pardon** | *later* **to forgive, condone** Ⓓ *with gen. part.* **to give in abundance** ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be pleasing** *or* **dear, please,** *with dat.; usu. in pf. and ppf.* Ⓑ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* **κεχαρισμένος -η -ον** *as adj.* **pleasing, well received** | *in neg. sense* ‖ *later compar. and superl.* Ⓒ *of a thing* **to be given** | *of pers.* Ⓓ *with acc.* **to receive as a favor sthg.** ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to say** *or* **do a pleasing thing, gain favor with, please** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 11.23, 15.449, *al.* OD. 8.538, 13.265, *al.*; χαριζομένη πόσεϊ ᾧ to be pleasing to her husband IL. 5.71; χαριζόμενος Διί to gain favor with Zeus HES. *Th.* 580; Λακεδαιμονίοισι βουλόμενος χαρίζεσθαι wanting to do the Spartans a favor HDT. 1.51.4; τοῖς μὲν οὐ χαριεῖσθε you would not be obliging them THUC. 3.40.4; τοῖς θεοῖς to do sthg. pleasing to the gods XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.16; Καλλίᾳ χαριζόμενος to please Kallias PLAT. *Prot.* 362a; βούλει σοι χαρίσωμαι; do you want this favor from me? PLAT. *Men.* 75b *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1368; *of a judge* ὀμώμοκεν οὐ χαριεῖσθαι οἷς ἂν δοκῇ αὐτῷ he has sworn not to judge in favor of whomever he pleases PLAT. *Ap.* 35c; χ. τῷ ἵππῳ to give the horse its head XEN. *Hip.* 10.12 | ▸ *abs.* **to make oneself pleasant, comply** AESCHL. *Pers.* 700; ὑπὲρ καιρόν according to the occasion AND. 4.7; ▸ *with acc. of int. obj.* χάριτας χ. to do favors EUR. *fr.* 360.1 DEMOSTH. 18.239; τὰς χάριτας ἀχαρίστως χαριζόμενος distributing favors without grace ISOCR. 1.31; χαριζόμενός τι doing a favor THUC. 3.42.6; καλὰς χάριτάς τινι χ. to do a big favor for s.o. VT *4Macc.* 11.12; τὰ ἄλλα πάντα χαρισάμενος αὐτῇ even if I have pleased in all other matters LUC. *Philops.* 27 | ▸ *with ptc.* HDT. 4.98.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 338a; οὐ χαρίζετο ἱερὰ ῥέζων; did he not please you with his sacrifices? OD. 1.61; ἀποδιδούς ... τὸ στράτευμα χαριῇ αὐτοῖς you would do them a favor by handing over the army XEN. *An.* 7.6.2; ὡς ἂν ἐμβλέπουσα χαρίζοιο you could gain favor with such looks XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.10; ἐμοὶ χαρίζεται τοῦθ' ὁμολογοῦσ' αὐτῆς she does me a favor by recognizing this one as her own (*sc.* son) MEN. *Sam.* 524 | ▸ *with two dat.* DEMOSTH. 9.2 PLUT. *Adul.* 66a; οἱ τά γε δῶκε χαριζόμενος φιλότητι Αἴολος Aiolos favored him with friendship and gave these gifts OD. 10.43; μήτε τί μοι ψεύδεσσι χαρίζεο do not try to flatter me with lies OD. 14.387; δελίᾳ γλώσσῃ with base words EUR. *Or.* 1514; τῷ αὐτῷ by the same means THUC. 3.42.6 | ▸ *with* ἐάν if PLAT. *Gorg.* 458d Ⓑ **to please, indulge, yield to** ▸ *with dat.*: ἔρωτι to love PIND. *fr.* 127.2; τῷ θυμῷ to anger XEN. *An.* 7.1.25 ANTIPHO 4.3.2; θυμῷ ματαίῳ μὴ χ. κενά to indulge in vain in futile anger SOPH. *El.* 331; χ. τῇ προσπιπτούσῃ ἐπιθυμίᾳ to yield to the desire of the moment PLAT. *Rp.* 561c; τῷ σώματι to the pleasures of the body XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.23; γαστρί to the pleasures of the stomach THGN. 920; ἡδοναῖς to pleasures PLAT. *Leg.* 727c ‖ *in erotic sense* **to give in to** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 629 PLAT. *Symp.* 182a, *al.* XEN. *Hier.* 1.37, *Mem.* 3.11.12; *of Comedy* ὀλίγοις χαρίσασθαι to grant one's charms to a few ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 517 | ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Merc.* 27 Ⓒ ▸ *with acc.* **to grant, allow, offer:** δῶρα gifts OD. 24.283; ἄποινα ransom IL. 6.49, 10.380; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ARCHIL. 6 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 54 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.9, 4.5.51; ὅσον δὲ ἐνέδωκαν αὗται, ἤνυσέ τε καὶ ἐχαρίσατό οἱ as much as they permitted, he accomplished, and did a pleasing thing for him (*sc.* Croesus) HDT. 1.91.3; χαριοῦμαι ... ἔν ... τοῦτό σοι I will concede only this to you ARISTOPH. *Th.* 756 | ▸ *with subst. inf.* PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 609a; τὸ ζῆν χ. τινι to spare s.o.'s life VT *2Macc.* 3.31, 33; ▸ *with inf.* βλέπειν to see NT *Luke* 7.21; χάρισαι δὲ καὶ τοῖς ἀνδράσι μένειν ἄρρεσιν to grant also to men to remain masculine LUC. *Am.* 19; ἐλινοῦσαι to rest AGATH. (AP 5.236.2) ‖ ▸ *with acc. of pers.* **to give, hand over:** χαρίζομαί σε τοῖς ὄχλοις I give you to the mob *PFLOR.* 61.61 (I[CE]); τῷ θεῷ με ἐχαρίσω you consecrated me to the god *PBREM.* 49.14 (II[CE]) | *in neg. sense* **to pardon** NT *Acts* 25.11, 16 | *later* **to forgive, condone** NT *Luke* 7.42, *2Cor.* 12.13 *etc.*; ἡμῖν πάντα τὰ παραπτώματα all our sins NT *Col.* 2.13; *abs.* NT *2Cor.* 2.7 Ⓓ ▸ *with partit. gen.* **to give in abundance:** ἀλλοτρίων χ. others' goods OD. 17.452; ταμίη ... χαριζομένη παρεόντων the stewardess, generous with whatever was present OD. 1.140; παντοίων ἀγαθῶν γαστρί to grant to the stomach all kinds of good things THGN. 1000 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be pleasing** *or* **dear, please** ▸ *with dat.* OD. 8.538 *usu. in pf. and ppf.*: κεχάριστο θυμῷ she was dear to her heart OD. 6.23; τοῖσι Εὐβοεῦσι ἐκεχάριστο he ingratiated himself with the Euboians HDT. 8.5.3; ταῦτα ... μνήμῃ κεχαρίσθω may this discourse give honor to the memory PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250c Ⓑ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* **κεχαρισμένος -η -ον** *as adj.* **pleasing, well received:** ἐμῷ κεχαρισμένε θυμῷ you, dear to my heart IL. 5.243; κεχαρισμένα δῶρα θεοῖσι δίδωσι he offers gifts pleasing to the gods IL. 20.298; κεχαρισμένα θεῖναί τινι to do sthg. pleasing to s.o. IL. 24.661; ἀνὴρ κεχαρισμένα εἰδώς a man full of kindness OD. 8.584; θύγατρα δοίη δ' ᾧ κ' ἐθέλοι καί οἱ κεχαρισμένος ἔλθοι he would give his daughter to whomever he wanted and whoever proved pleasing OD. 2.54; εἴ τί οἱ κεχαρισμένον ἐξ αὐτοῦ ἐδωρήθη if a pleasing gift was ever received from him HDT. 1.87.1; ἧσσον κεχαρισμένος less welcome HDT. 3.119.5 *cf.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.10; πᾶσιν καχαρισμένος pleasing to all PLAT. *Soph.* 218a; ποίοις θεοῖς ἡγήσεσθε κεχαρισμένα ποιεῖν which gods do you think you would be pleasing by acting in this way? LYS. 6.33; ἐάν ... κεχαρισμένα τις ἐπίστηται τοῖς θεοῖς λέγειν τε καὶ πράττειν if s.o. knows how to please the gods in speech and action PLAT. *Euthyph.* 14b; λόγος very welcome words DEMOSTH. 14.1; σιτίον ἢ ποτόν welcome food or drink XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.24 | *in neg. sense* κεχαρισμένα ἀδίκων ATHANAS. *Gent.* 17.5; κ. πράττειν *or* ποιεῖν to favor EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.6.8 ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 58, *al.* ‖ *later compar.* κεχαρισμενώτερος AEL. *N.A.* 12.7 *superl.* -ώτατος ALCIPHR. 3.29.3 Ⓒ *of a thing* **to be given** NT *Phil.* 1.29; τὰ ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ χαρισθέντα ἡμῖν the gifts granted by God NT *1Cor.* 2.12 | *of pers.* NT *Phlm.* 22; ᾐτήσασθε ἄνδρα φονέα χαρισθῆναι ὑμῖν you asked to be gifted an assassin NT *Acts* 3.14 Ⓓ ▸ *with acc.* **to receive as a favor sthg.** *1EG* 204.18 • *epic impf. mid. 3. sg.* χαρίζετο OD. 1.61 ‖ *Dor. fut. mid. 2. sg.* χαριξῇ [ARCHYT.] (DIOG. 3.22), *Cret.* χαριξίομαι *and* χαρίξομαι *in inscr.* ‖ *Dor. aor. subj. mid.* χαρίξῃ THEOCR. 5.71 | *Aeol. imper. mid.* χάρισσαι SAPPH. 27.7 | *Cret. inf.* χαρίξασθαι *in inscr.*

Χἀρίκενος -ου, ὁ **Charikenos,** *male name* LUC. *Philopatr.* 20.

Χαρικλεία -ας, ἡ **Charikleia,** *female name* LUC. *Tox.* 13.

Χαρικλείδης -ου, ὁ [Χαρικλῆς] **Charikleides,** *patron. of* Χἀρικλῆς, *male name, Athenian archon* DEMOSTH. 21.178 ‖ *com. poet* ATH. 325.

Χἀρικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Charikles,** *male name* LUC. *Am.* 9, *al.* HLD. 2.29.1 ‖ *Athenian admiral, later one of the Thirty Tyrants* THUC. 7.20.1 LYS. 12.55 ISOCR. 16.42 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305b 26 • *voc.* -ίκλεις.

Χαρικλώ -οῦς, ἡ **Chariklo,** *female name* P.[1] (AP 5.259.1) ‖ *wife of Cheiron* PIND. *P.* 4.103 ‖ *Nymph, mother of Teiresias* CALLIM. *H.* 5.67 • *voc.* -οῖ.

Χἀρικράτης -ους, ὁ **Charikrates,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 293a.

Χάριλα -ας, ἡ **Charila,** *name of a woman and of a festival at Delphi* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 293b, d.

χἀριλαμπέτις -ιδος [χάρις, λάμπω] **shining with grace,** *of the moon* ANT.[1] (*CCA* 1.111).

Χἀρίλαος -ου, ὁ **Charilaos,** *male name* PLUT. *Lyc.* 3, *al.* • *Ion.* -λεως -ω HDT. 3.145.1 | *Dor.* -λας -α AEL. *V.H.* 1.27.

Χάριλλος -ου, ὁ **Charillos,** *male name* HDT. 8.131.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1271b 25 *etc.*

Χἀριμένης -ους, ὁ **Charimenes,** *soothsayer* PLUT. *Arat.* 25.2.

Χἀρίμορτος -ου, ὁ **Charimortos,** *male name* POL. 18.38.2.

Χαρῑνάδης, ὁ [Χαρῖνος] **Charinades,** *patron. of* Χαρῖνος ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 232.

Χαρινίδης, ὁ **Charinides,** *male name IG* 8219.

Χἀρῖνος -ου, ὁ **Charinos,** *male name* DIOG. 2.60 DIOD. 20.37.1.

Χἀριξένη ἡ **Charixene,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 943.

Χἀριξενίδης, ὁ [Χαρίξενος] **Charixenides,** *patron. of* Χἀρίξενος *IG* 597.

Χἀρίξενος -ου, ὁ **Charixenos,** *male name* POL. 4.34.9 *IBUEP.* 65.494 (IV-III[BCE]) • *Ion.* -ξεινος.

Χἀριππίδης, ὁ [Χάριππος] **Charippides,** *patron. of* Χἄριππος *IG* 12.5.824.33 (II[BCE]).

Χάριππος -ου, ὁ **Charippos**, *male name* AND. 1.35.

χάρις -ῑτος, ἡ [*see* χαίρω; *cf. Arm.* jir] **grace**, *hence* ❶ *in obj. sense* A **charm, beauty**, *of pers. and things* | *fig. of poetry* B **glory, success** || **respect, honor** C *concr.* **favor, benefit** || **votive gift, thank-offering** || *jur.* **gift** D *with gen.* **pleasure, joy** | *abs.* ❷ *in subj. sense on the part of the giver* A **favor, grace, kindness**, *with subj. or obj. gen.* | *with dat.* | *abs.* || **favor, partiality** B **influence** C *erot.* **allure, favor** || **love potion** D *Christ.* **grace**, *often in* NT ❸ *on the part of the receiver* **gratitude, thankfulness** ❹ A *acc.* **χάριν** *as prep. before or after gen.* **for the sake of**, *of purpose or cause; rar. with art.* | *pleon.* || *also* **with respect to** | *with dat.* B *with prep.* ❺ *bot.* **cypress** | **charis**, *type of myrtle* || **charis**, *word for salt* **grace**, *hence* ❶ *in obj. sense* A **charm, beauty**, *of pers.*: θεσπεσίην τῷ γε χάριν κατέχευεν Ἀθήνη Athena poured divine beauty on him OD. 2.12 *cf.* 8.19, *al.*; χάριν ἀμφιχέαι κεφαλῇ to pour charm on the head HES. *Op.* 65; *pl.* κάλλεϊ καὶ χάρισι στίλβων shining with beauty and grace OD. 6.237; χάριτας Ἀφροδίτης ἔχων with the charms of Aphrodite EUR. *Bac.* 236; μετὰ χαρίτων with grace THUC. 2.41.1 | *of things* IL. 14.183 (*earrings*); ἔργοισι χάριν ὀπάζειν to bestow charm on the works OD. 15.320 | *of words* OD. 8.175 DION. *Comp.* 23.12; ἡ τῶν λόγων χ. the charm of the discourses DEMOSTH. 4.38; μῦθοι ... πληθόμενοι χαρίτων accounts full of charm ANTIP.^{2} (AP 9.186.4) | *fig. of poetry* HES. *Op.* 720 PIND. *O.* 13.19, *I.* 1.6 B **glory, success**: PIND. *O.* 8.57, *al.*; Φερενίκου of Pherenikos PIND. *O.* 1.18; πλοῦτόν τε καὶ χάριν ἄγων bringing wealth and glory PIND. *O.* 2.10; ἐπωνυμία χ. νίκας the eponymous glory of victory PIND. *O.* 10.78 || **respect, honor**: AESCHL. *Ag.* 371; ὅρκων respect for oaths EUR. *Med.* 439; τιμὴ καὶ γέρα καὶ χ. honor, gifts, and veneration PLAT. *Euthyph.* 15a C *concr.* **favor, benefit**: χάριν φέρειν τινί to do a favor for *or* grant a favor to s.o. IL. 5.874, *al. etc.*; φέρων χάριν Ἕκτορι to do Hektor a favor IL. 5.211 *cf.* OD. 5.307; χάριν ποιεῖν τινι to grant a benefit to s.o. VT *Esth.* 6.3; χάριν θέσθαι *or* τίθεσθαί τινι to do a favor for *or* grant a favor to s.o., please s.o. HDT. 9.60.3, 107.3 AESCHL. *Pr.* 782 EUR. *Hec.* 1211 = προθέσθαι SOPH. *O.C.* 767 = ὑπουργῆσαι AESCHL. *Pr.* 635 = πράσσειν EUR. *Ion* 36 = δρᾶν THUC. 2.40.4 = νέμειν SOPH. *Ai.* 1371 = δοῦναι AESCHL. *Pr.* 821 SOPH. *O.C.* 1489; ὀργῇ χ. δοῦναι to indulge anger SOPH. *O.C.* 855 *cf.* CRATIN. 349; χ. ἀνθυπουργεῖν to pay back a benefit, return a favor SOPH. *fr.* 339 = χ. ἐκτίνειν EUR. *Or.* 453 PLAT. *Menex.* 242c; χάριν τίνειν to be grateful AESCHL. *Ag.* 821; χ. ἀποδιδόναι τινί to return a favor to s.o. LYS. 12.60; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for sthg. ISOCR. 4.56 = ἀντί τινος XEN. *Ag.* 2.29; σοὶ δὲ θεοὶ τῶνδ' ἀντὶ χάριν μενοεικέα δοῖεν may the gods give you boundless favors in return for this IL. 23.650; χάριτας ... ἀντιδιδόναι to pay back benefits THUC. 3.63.4; χάριν ἀπαιτεῖν to ask for the return of a favor EUR. *Hec.* 276 LYS. 18.23 DEMOSTH. 20.156 = ἐξαιτεῖσθαι to ask for a favor SOPH. *O.C.* 586; ἀποστερεῖν τὴν χάριν to deny repayment of a favor PLAT. *Gorg.* 520c = τινὰ χάριτος PLAT. *HipMi.* 372c; ▸ χ. εἰς τινα **a favor done s.o.** PLAT. *Leg.* 729d; χ. ἀχάριτος **thankless favor** AESCHL. *Ch.* 42 || **votive gift, offering of thanksgiving** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1387 XEN. *Hier.* 8.4; ἔπεμψε χαίτην κουρίμην χάριν πατρός he sent a cut lock as an offering to his father AESCHL. *Ch.* 180 || *jur.* **gift** *p*OXY. 273.14 (IC^{2}) *p*GRENF. 2.71.1.7 (III^{CE}), *al.* D *with gen.* **pleasure, joy**: συμποσίου **the pleasure of the symposium** PIND. *O.* 7.5; ὕπνου **the comfort of sleep** EUR. *Or.* 159; Διονύσου χ. οἶνας **the delight of Dionysus's wine** EUR. *Bac.* 535; Βρομία χ. **Dionysian mirth** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 311; ἡ τῆς Ἀφροδίτης χ. **the pleasure of Aphrodite**, *i.e.* **the pleasure of love** ACH. 1.10.3 | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *El.* 821, *O.C.* 232 ISOCR. 9.10; Ἔρως ... εἰσάγων γλυκεῖαν ψυχᾷ χάριν Eros who brings sweet pleasure into the heart EUR. *Hip.* 527; καὶ θανεῖν πολλὴ χ. even dying is a great joy AESCHL. *Ag.* 550; βίου χάριν μεθεῖσα having lost the joy of living EUR. *Med.* 227 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 865; χ. καὶ ἡδονὴ joy and pleasure PLAT. *Gorg.* 462c ❷ *in subj. sense on the part of the giver* A **favor, grace, kindness** ▸ *with subj. or obj. gen.*: τινος from *or* for s.o. HES. *Op.* 190; τῶν Μεσσηνίων χάριτι πεισθεὶς persuaded by good relations with the Messenians THUC. 3.95.1; οὐ χάριτι τῇ ἐμῇ not out of regard for me ANTIPHO 5.41; χάριτας ἔχων πατρός enjoying his father's good graces EUR. *Or.* 244 | ▸ *with dat.* τοῖς κάμνουσι attentions toward the ill HP. *Epid.* 6.4.7 | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *Ai.* 808; εἰ δέ τις μείζων χ. if there is sthg. more graceful AESCHL. *Suppl.* 960; μεγάλα χ. δόρῳ σὺν ὀλίγῳ great pleasure with a small gift THEOCR. 28.24; εὑρεῖν χ. ἐναντίον κυρίου τοῦ θεοῦ to find grace in the presence of the Lord God VT *Gen.* 6.8; χάριν ἔχεις παρ' ἐμοί you enjoy kindness with me VT *Exod.* 33.12; χάριτας ἔχειν to find favor VT *Prov.* 28.23; δοῦναί τινι χάριν ἐναντίον τινός to grant a favor to s.o. in the presence of s.o. VT *Gen.* 39.22 | χάρις χάριν γάρ ἐστιν ἡ τίκτουσ' ἀεί since kindness always generates kindness SOPH. *Ai.* 522; χάρις ἀντὶ χάριτος ἐλθέτω let favor add to favor EUR. *Hel.* 1234 || **favor, partiality** PLAT. *Leg.* 740c EPIC. *Ep.* 1 p. 28U; μήτε ἔλεον μήτε συγγνώμην μήτε χ. μηδεμίαν περὶ πλείονος ποιήσασθαι τῶν νόμων to hold of greater account neither pity nor pardon nor any partiality LYS. 14.40 B **influence** PLUT. *Sul.* 38.1; οὐ χάριτι τὸ πλέον ἢ φόβῳ not for the favor that surrounds him but for the fear that he struck THUC. 1.9.3 C *in erot. sense* **allure, favor** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254a; ἀλόχου χάριν ἰδεῖν to enjoy the favors of his wife IL. 11.243; κάρτ' ἐμοὶ πνέων χάριν breathing grace and allure for me AESCHL. *Ag.* 1206; *usu. pl.* XEN. *Hier.* 1.34, *al.* TRAG. 402; χάριτες Ἀφροδισίων ἐρώτων the allures of the pleasures of Aphrodite PIND. *fr.* 128.1 || **love potion** LUC. *Merc.* 40, *al.* D *Christ.* **grace**, *often in* NT, *esp. in the Pauline writings*: χάρις θεοῦ grace of God NT *Luke* 2.40; οὐ ... ὑπὸ νόμον ἀλλὰ ὑπὸ χάριν not subject to law but to grace NT *Rom.* 6.14; τῇ γὰρ χ. ἐστε σεσῳσμένοι διὰ πίστεως for you have been saved by grace through faith NT *Eph.* 2.8 ❸ *on the part of the receiver* **gratitude, thankfulness** IL. 4.95; ▸ τινος for sthg. OD. 4.695, *al.* HES. *Th.* 503; Ἀθαναίων on the part of the Athenians PIND. *P.* 1.76; ▸ *with inf.* οὐκ ἄρα τις χάρις ἦεν μάρνασθαι since fighting would be thankless *i.e.* hold no motivation IL. 9.316, *al.* PIND. *O.* 10.12 THUC. 1.137.2; χάριν τροφεῦσιν ἀμείβων paying thanks to parents AESCHL. *Ag.* 728; φιλότητος ἀμείβεσθαι χ. to return affection SOPH. *El.* 134; χάριν φέρειν to do a kindness EUR. *Or.* 239 *but* χάριν φέρειν τινί to be grateful to s.o. PIND. *O.* 10.17 = χ. εἰδέναι τινί IL. 14.235 LYS. 2.23 ISOCR. 4.175; θεοῖσι εἰδέναι χάριν to be grateful to the gods HDT. 3.21.3; ▸ *with gen.* οὐδεὶς ... ἐμοὶ τούτων χ. εἴσεται no one will be grateful to me for this XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.11 *cf.* XEN. *Oec.* 7.37; ▸ τινὶ ἐπί τινι to s.o. for sthg. LUC. *Bis acc.* 17; τοῖς διαπεπραγμένοις for the things done PLUT. *Alex.* 62.5; *also* χ. προσειδέναι to show thanks PLAT. *Ap.* 20a = χ. ἀποδιδόναι PLAT. *Rp.* 338b CHARIT. 3.4.16 = *later* γνώναι PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.17 XEN.^{I} 3.5 = ἐπίστασθαι to demonstrate thanks, show gratitude CHARIT. 8.7.2 POLL. 5.142 *etc.*; χ. ὀφείλειν to owe thanks XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.30 = χ. προσοφείλειν DEMOSTH. 3.31 SOPH. *Ant.* 331; χάριν ἔχειν τινί to have a debt of gratitude to s.o., be grateful to s.o. HDT. 1.71.4 EUR. *Her.* 767; ▸ τινος for s.o. EUR. *Hec.* 830; ἔχειν σφι μεγάλην χάριν, ὅτι to be very thankful to them since HDT. 7.120.1; χάριν σοι ἔχω ὅτι προϋτρεψάς με ὧδε ἀφικέσθαι I am thankful to you for having rushed me to come here PLAT. *Prot.* 328d; ἕνεκα ... τῆς χάριτος ἣν ... σοὶ ἂν ἔχοιμεν for thanks that we would owe you XEN. *An.* 2.5.14; χάριν ἂν ... ἐν τούτῳ μείζω ἔτι ἔσχεν but he would have earned even greater credit in this respect THUC. 8.87.5; χ. οὐδεμία ἐφαίνετο πρὸς Ἀθηναίων there was no friendly act forthcoming from the Athenians HDT. 5.90.1; χάριν ἀθάνατον κατέθεντο they acquired immortal merit HDT. 7.178.2 *cf.* 6.41.3; τῇ πόλει χ. καταθέσθαι to win the gratitude of the city ANTIPHO 5.61; χάριν λαβεῖν τινος to earn the thanks of s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 1004 = ἀπολαβεῖν παρά τινων LYS. 20.31; ▸ τινος for sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.5 AESCHN. 2.4; χάριτος τυχεῖν to obtain thanks LYCURG. 135 = ἀπέχειν χάριτας CALLIM. *epigr.* 50.4 (= AP 7.458); ἐξ ἐμοῦ κτήσῃ χάριν you would have my gratitude SOPH. *Ph.* 1370 *cf. Tr.* 471; κομίσασθαι χάριν to demand gratitude THUC. 3.58.1; ▸ τοῖς ... θεοῖς χάρις (*sc.* ἐστί) ὅτι thanks to the gods because XEN. *An.* 3.3.14, *al.*; *with attrib. ptc.* τῷ θεῷ χ. τῷ διδόντι ... to God who gives ... NT *1Cor.* 15.57; ▸ χ. τινί τινος thanks to s.o. for sthg. LUC. *Tim.* 36 = τινὶ ὑπέρ τινος PLUT. *CoL* 1122a = τινὶ ἐπί τινι NT *2Cor.* 9.15 ❹ *expressions with prep.* O A *with prep.*: εἰς χάριν to do a favor [PHOC.] 9; οὐδὲν ἐς χ. πράσσων without doing anything pleasing SOPH. *O.T.* 1353; ἐς χ. τίθεσθαί τι to consider sthg. a favor PLUT. *Mar.* 46.2 *but* ἐς τὴν τῶν ξυμμάχων χ. to earn the thanks of the allies THUC. 3.37.2 || κατὰ χάριν to obtain an advantage PLAT. *Leg.* 740c || χάριτος ἕνεκα θεῶν to win the favor of the gods PLAT. *Leg.* 771d *but* ἑθελούσιοι καὶ χάριτος ἕνεκα of their spontaneous free will XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.11 || πρός χάριν to please SOPH. *O.C.* 1776 EUR. *Hel.* 1281, *Hec.* 257 XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.4, *Hel.* 6.3.7 ISOCR. 2.18 DEMOSTH. 8.1 | μαντευόμενος τὰ πρὸς χ. making alluring prophecies (*i.e.* false ones) VT *Ezek.* 12.24 | πρὸς χ. βορᾶς for the pleasure of eating it SOPH. *Ant.* 30; *s.times* πρὸς χ. = χάριν ▸ *with gen.*: εὐσεβίας to return devotion PIND. *O.* 8.8; τίνος νόμου ταῦτα πρὸς χ. λέγω; by virtue of what law am I to say this? SOPH. *Ant.* 908; πρὸς ἰσχύος χ. EUR. *Med.* 538; *by itself* πρός χ. τε κοὐ βίᾳ willingly and not by force SOPH. *fr.* 28.1 || τινὰ ἐν χάριτι κρίνειν to judge s.o. with partiality THEOCR. 5.69, *see above* 2 a) *but* ἐμοί, ἐάν τι αἰτῶ, ἐν χάριτι διδόναι to give me what I seek to make me happy *or* if I seek sthg., to give me it as a favor XEN. *Oec.* 8.10; παραλαμβάνειν ἐν χάρισιν to receive with pleasure PLAT. *Leg.* 796b || διὰ χαρίτων εἶναι to be welcome XEN. *Hier.* 9.1 = γίγνεσθαι XEN. *Hier.* 9.2 || μετὰ χάριτος willingly POL. 2.22.5 b) *acc.* **χάριν** *as prep.* ▸ *with gen.* (*either before or after*) **for the sake of**, *of purpose or cause*, *cf. Lat.* causa *or* gratia *with gen.*: χ. Ἕκτορος ὀτρύναντος to obey Hektor's orders IL. 15.744; γλώσσης χ. only because he has a tongue, just for the sake of speaking HES. *Op.* 709 AESCHL. *Ch.* 266; χ. θανάτου πόλιν ἀτείχιστον οἰκοῦμεν for the sake of death we live in a city without a wall EPIC. 6.31; *rar. with art.* τὴν Ἀθηναίων χ. to do the Athenians a favor HDT. 5.99.1; χ. χλιδᾶς for his

arrogance SOPH. *O.T.* 888; τοῦ χάριν; for what reason? ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 53 = τίνος χάριν; MEN. *Peric.* 801; χ. πλησμονῆς for satiety PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241c; τοῦ λόγου χ. to follow the discourse PLAT. *Rp.* 475a; χ. τοῦ ἐπιθυμῆσαι αὐτόν ... since he aspired to ... VT *1Macc.* 11.11 | ἐμὰν χάριν for my love, for me AESCHL. *Pers.* 1046; (τὴν) σὴν χ. out of regard for you, for your love SOPH. *Ph.* 1413 EUR. *H.F.* 1238 PLAT. *Soph.* 242b | *pleon.* τίνος χάριν ἕνεκα; for what motive? PLAT. *Leg.* 701d || *also* with respect to: δακρύων χάριν if the tears served SOPH. *fr.* 557.6 | ▸ *with dat.* Θήβαις χάριν for Thebes PIND. *P.* 11.12 5 *bot.* cypress GEOP. 11.4.1 | **charis**, *type of myrtle* SCH. IL. D 17.51 || **charis**, *word for salt* PLUT. *QConv.* 685a • *acc.* χάριν *and* χάριτα.

Χάρις -ιτος, ἡ **Charis**, *wife of Hephaestus* IL. 18.382 || *pl.* Χάριτες, αἱ **Charites** *or* **Graces**, *Aglaia, Euphrosyne and Thalia, daughters of Zeus and Eurynome, maids of Aphrodite* IL. 5.338, 14.267, *al.* OD. 6.18, *al.* HES. *Th.* 907 HOM. 5.61 PIND. *O.* 14.4, *P.* 6.2 THEOCR. 16.104 STRAB. 9.2.40 PAUS. 9.35.3; *Berenike as the fourth Charis* CALLIM. *epigr.* 51.1 (AP 5.146.1); *in oaths* πρὸς τῶν Χαρίτων by the Charites PLAT. *Theaet.* 152c; θύειν ταῖς Χ. to sacrifice to the Charites PLUT. *Coniug.* 141f | *rar. sg.* PIND. *O.* 1.30, *al.* ANTIPH. 226.4 • *declar. as* χάρις, *except the acc. which usu. is* Χάριτα (Χάριν LUC. *DDeor.* 17.1) | *poet. dat. pl.* Χαρίτεσσι IL. 17.51 PIND. *P.* 9.3 *and* Χάρισσιν PIND. *N.* 5.54.

Χαρίσανδρος -ου, ὁ **Charisandros**, *male name* *1*IG 12.9.249 *A* 92 (IV-III^{BCE}).

Χαρισθένης -εος, ὁ **Charisthenes**, *male name* THEODOR. (AP 6.156.1) (*v.l.* χρι-).

Χαρισία, ἡ *and* Χαρισίαι, αἱ **Charisia**, *city of Arcady* PAUS. 8.3.4, 8.35.5.

Χαρισιάδης -ου, ὁ [Χαρίσιος] **Charisiades**, *patron. of* Χαρίσιος DEMOSTH. 57.20.

χαρίσιος -α -ον [χάρις] A **of thanks**: ἔδνον gift CALLIM. *fr.* 383.1 || **free**: χαρίσια **regal** DAMASC. *Isid.* 216 B *bot.* χαρισία βοτάνη **aphrodisiac herb** *used for love potions* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 7 || χ. πλακοῦς '**graceful**', *type of bread* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 211 EUB. 1.3 (*underst.* πλακοῦς) *cf.* ATH. 15.668c C τά Χαρίσια (*sc.* ἱερά) EUSTATH. 1843.24, *see* Χαριτήσια.

Χαρίσιος -ου, ὁ **Charisios**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 59.18 MEN. *Epit.* 393 METROD. (AP 14.2.3) *1*BUEP. 46/47.200 (III^{CE}).

χάρισμα -ατος, τό [χαρίζομαι] **grace, favor**: θεοῦ **divine** PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.78 | *divine* **mercy** VT (Th.) *Ps.* 30.22 | *esp. in* NT **gift of God's grace, charisma** NT *Rom.* 5.15, *1Cor.* 12.4, *al.*; *conferred in ordination* NT *1Tim.* 4.14; *generic.* χ. πνευματικόν spiritual gift NT *Rom.* 1.11; πηγὴ χαρισμάτων fountain of charisma AP 1.110.3 || *later* **granted favor** *P*BGU 1044.4 (IV^{CE}).

χαρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [χαρίζομαι] **granting of favors** SOP.^{2} 8.70.13.

χάριστεῖον, τό [χαρίζομαι] **thank-offering** *1*IG 12.3.416, *al.* *1*SYLL.^{3} 1146.3, *see* χαριστήριον • *also written* χαριστήιον *in inscr.*

χαριστέον [χαρίζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to please** ▸ τινι s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227c || **it is necessary to give a gift** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1164b 32; οὐ πάντα πᾶσι **not everything to everyone** PHIL.^{2} *Post.* 142.

χαριστέω, *contr.* [χάρις] *prob.* **to show favor** [IUSTIN.] *EpZen.* 18 (*fut. ptc.* χαριστήσων).

χαριστήριος -ον [χαρίζομαι] A **in** *or* **of thanks**: θυσία **sacrifice** DION. 1.88.3, *pl.* 10.17.1, 54.1 *1*GR 4.566.19 (II^{CE}); ἀμοιβαί **reward** DION. 1.6.5; ἀπαρχαί **offering of first fruits** PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.152; ὕμνος **hymn** IUL. 11.158a | ▸ *with gen.*: θυσία χ. ὑδάτων **thanksgiving sacrifice for the water** DION. 1.55.2; ἱερόν ... τῆς ἀκέσεως χαριστήριον a temple to thank (the goddess) for his recovery PLUT. *Lyc.* 11.9 B *subst.* τό χαριστήριον **thanksgiving sacrifice** *1*IG 7.3100 PLUT. *Caes.* 57.4 ATH. 15.672a *etc.* | **reward** VT 2*Macc.* 12.45 || *usu. to pl.* χ. τοῖς θεοῖς ἀποτελεῖν **to perform thanksgiving sacrifices to the gods** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.2; ὀφειλήσειν **to owe sacrifices of thanks** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.28; προσφέρειν to offer DIOD. 5.31.4 = θῦσαι DIOD. 20.76.6 | ▸ *with gen.*: θύειν τοῖς θεοῖς χ. τῶν εὐτυχημάτων to offer to the gods sacrifices of thanks for good successes POL. 21.2.2; τῇ Ἑκάτῃ χ. τῆς νίκης ἑορτάζειν to offer sacrifices of thanks to Hekate for the victory PLUT. *Herod.* 862a; ἐλευθερίας for liberty *in memory of the liberation of Athens by Thrasyboulos* PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 349f *cf.* NEANTH. 9 *1*OGIS 654.8 (I^{BCE}) *relig. ceremony* **thanks** GREG. *epist.* 20.8 | PLUT. *Cam.* 7.7, *see Lat.* supplicatio | **display of gratitude**: τροφῶν for rearing LUC. *Patr.* 7.

χαριστικός -ή -όν [χαρίζομαι] **generous, charitable** ARISTE.^{1} 227; *of pers.* DEMOCR. B 96 CORN. 15 (*compar.*) PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 67 *etc.*; μεγαλοπρεπὴς καὶ χ. liberal and generous PLUT. *QConv.* 632 e | *Christ.* **that grants grace**: ψυχῶν to souls [ATHANAS.] *Ess.* 52 | *subst.* τὸ χαριστικόν **generosity**: τοῦ θεοῦ of God PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.106 *cf.* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 332d • *adv.* χαριστικῶς **generously** CORN. *Lc.*

χαρίστιος -α -ον [χάρις] **of thanks** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.4.205.

χαριστίων -ωνος, ὁ [χαρίζομαι] **instrum. for weighing, balance**, *used by Archimedes* SIMP. *in Phys.* 1110.4 || **instrum. for lifting, lever** TZ. *Hist.* 2.133.

χαριστωνία, ἡ [χαρίζομαι, ὠνέομαι] **purchase of favor** *P*OXY. 215.2.10.

χαρίτερπνος -η -ον [χάρις, τερπνός] **pleasant** EP. *Al.* 9 iii 5.

χαρίτήσιον -ου, τό [χάρις] A **thank-offering** ANTIP.^{1} 48.5 *1*SEG 8.464 B **magical formula**, *to obtain favor of* *P*PGM 4.2227, 13.338 *etc.* CYRAN. 121 GLOSS. C Χαριτήσια -ων, τά **Charitesia, festival of the Charites** *1*IG 7.3195.4 (*v.l.* -είσια) || ἱερὸν Χαριτήσιον **temple of the Charites** *P*LOND. 2.353.8 (III^{CE}).

χάρῖτία -ας, ἡ [χάρις] **joke, witty remark** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.13.

Χαρῖτίμίδης -ου, ὁ **Charitimides**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 293 (*conject.*).

χαρίτινος -η -ον *P*BERL.L. 9.1 (III^{CE}), *dub. signf., prob.* = χάρτινος.

χαρῖτοβλέφαρος -ον [χάρις, βλέφαρος] **that has eyelids** *or* **eyes like the Charites, that has beautiful eyes** EPIGR. 209; ὄμματα eyes with a look full of grace *1*IG 3.1376; *fig. com.* μᾶζα bread EUB. 111.3 | *of pers.* *1*MAMA 4.133 (II^{CE}) *of Demetrios of Phaleron* HSCH.^{1} 7.17 || *subst.* τό χαριτοβλέφαρον *bot.* **charitoblepharon**, *magical herb used for love potions* PLIN. 13.142.

χαριτογλωσσέω, *Att.* χαριτογλωττέω, *contr.* [χάρις, γλῶσσα] *aor. inf.* χαριτογλωττῆσαι SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 702; **to speak in order to please** AESCHL. *Pr.* 294 ATH. 4.164b SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1514.

χαρῖτοδοσία -ας, ἡ [χαριτοδότης] **gift of grace** TIMOTH.^{3} *Sym.* 86.240C.

χαρῖτοδότης *see* χαριδότης *and* χαριδώτης.

χαρῖτοδώτειρα -ας [χαριτοδότης] **she who lavishes favors**, *epith. of Isis* *P*OXY. 1380.10 (II^{CE}).

χαρῖτόεις -εσσα -εν [χάρις] ANACR. 44 (HDN. 2.921.3), *see* χαρίεις.

χαρῖτόμορφος -ον [χάρις, μορφή] **of elegant appearance**, *epith. of Isis* *P*OXY. 1380.59 (II^{CE}).

χαρῖτοποιέω, *contr.* [χάρις, ποιέω] **to make graceful** SCH. IL. 17.600 (*v.l.*).

χαρῖτόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [χάρις, πωλέω] **a woman who sells her favors** *1*IG 3.3.68 a. 6.

χάρῖτος -η -ον [χάρις] **acceptable** *1*SYLL.^{3} 741.13 (I^{BCE}).

χαρῖτόφωνος -ον [χάρις, φωνή] **that has a lovely voice** PHILOX. 8.

χαρῖτόω, *contr.* [χάρις] *fut. mid.* χαριτώσομαι *P*PGM 22a.27 || *aor.* ἐχαρίτωσα || *pf.* κεχαρίτωκα IODAM. (*PG* 95.76.15), *mid. pass.* κεχαρίτωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐχαριτώθην ❶ *act.* A **to show favor** ▸ *with acc.*: ὁ σωτὴρ ἐχαρίτωσέ με the Savior showed me his favor TEST. *Josh.* 1.6 || χ. ἑαυτόν to win favor for oneself PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.272C B **to give grace**: τῆς χάριτος ἧς ἐχαρίτωσεν ἡμᾶς of the grace that he bestowed on us NT *Eph.* 1.6 || **to make charming, fascinating** (= χαριτοποιέω) CYRAN. 2.18.5 ❷ *mid.* **to show favor** *P*BGU 1026.23.24 (IV^{CE}) ❸ *pass.* **to receive great favor** ARISTE.^{1} 225 HEPH.^{1} 1.1.232 LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.12 || *ptc. mid. pass., esp. pf.* κεχαριτωμένος -η -ον **object of favor, one who has received the gift of grace** VT *Sir.* 18.17 (*of a man*); *of the Virgin* κεχαριτωμένη full of grace NT *Luke* 1.28 (*variously interpreted*); *of the body* τῷ πάθει τοῦ μαρτυρίου χαριτωθέν infused with grace by means of the proof of martyrdom GREG.^{1} *Theod.* 46.740B | τὸ πνεῦμα ... τὸ κεχαριτωμένον the Spirit given by grace CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.14.1.

Χαρῖτώ -οῦς, ἡ **Charito**, *female name* PHILOD. (AP 5.13.1).

Χαρίτων -ωνος, ὁ **Chariton**, *male name* ABEL. *V.H.* 2.4 *1*BUEP. 64.627.

χαριτώνῦμος -ον [χάρις, ὄνομα] **that has a glorious name**: ἀγγελία announcement of glory BACCHYL. *Epin.* 2.2 *cf.* χάρις 1 b.

χαριτώπις -ιδος [χάρις, ὤψ] **pleasant in appearance** EPIGR. 2.655.7 *1*IG 2^{2}.12828.7 (III-IV^{CE}).

χαριτώσιος -α -ον IB. 51, *see* χαριτήσιος *cf.* SCH. DION.^{6} 542H.

χαρκοματᾶς -ᾶδος, ὁ **maker of bronze tableware** *1*SCHWYZ. *App.* 2.5.2, *see* χαλκωματουργός.

χάρμα -ατος, τό [χαίρω] A **source of joy, joy, pleasure**: χ. γενέσθαι τινί to be a source of joy to s.o. IL. 17.636 = ἔσσεσθαί τινι IL. 23.342; χ. φίλοις joy in friends THGN. 692; χ. μείζον ἐλπίδος joy greater than hope AESCHL. *Ag.* 266 *cf.* SOPH. *fr.* 636.1; μᾶζαν, ἣν ... Δηὼ βροτοῖσι χ. δωρεῖται bread, which Demeter gave for the joy of men ANTIPH. 1.3 | *of victory in games* PIND. *P.* 1.59, *al.*; καλλίνικον χ. the joy of the triumphal song (of victory) PIND. *I.* 5.54 | *often pl.* OD. 6.185 MAX. 87; Ἐρινύος joys of the Erinyes EUR. *Ph.* 1503; θηρῶν of beasts EUR. *Suppl.* 282; χάρματα τιθέναι τινί to procure joy for s.o. PIND. *O.* 2.99 = ἐμβαλεῖν τινι PIND. *O.* 7.44; ἀντιδιδόναι to return AESCHL. *Eum.* 984 | *in the abstract* χ. καὶ ἄλγος joy and grief OD. 19.471; ἀνόρουσ' ὑπὸ χάρματος she leapt to her feet in joy HOM. 2.371; χ. καὶ ἄχθος HES. *Sc.* 400 || *later in prose* PLUT. *Mar.* 46.6 | *host.* IL. 3.51, 6.82, *al.*; λυπρά, χάρματα δ' ἐχθροῖς sorrows for us, but joy for our enemies AESCHL. *Pers.* 1034 B **object of derision** HES. *Op.* 701.

Χαρμανδαῖοι, οἱ [Χαρμάνδη] **inhabit. of Charmande** STEPH.^{1}, *also* Χαρμανδῖται.

Χαρμάνδη -ης, ἡ **Charmande**, *city on the Euphrates* XEN. *An.* 1.5.10.

Χαρμανδρίδης, ὁ **Charmandrides**, *male name* DIOG. 3.19.

Χαρμαντίδης -ου, ὁ **Charmantides**, *male name* PLAT. *Rp.* 328b.

1. χάρμη -ης, ἡ [χαίρω] A **eagerness for war**,

joy of fighting: μνήσαντο χάρμης they applied themselves to the fighting IL. 8.252; χάρμῃ γηθόσυνοι happy in their eagerness for war IL. 13.82; μνησώμεθα χάρμης let us think about the struggle OD. 22.73 *cf.* IL. 4.222, *al.*; λήθετο χάρμης forgot his eagerness for war IL. 12.203, 393 *etc.* || *pl.* victories, successes PIND. *O.* 9.86 [PHOC.] 118 B battle IL. 4.509, 12.389, 14.101; προκαλέσσατο χάρμῃ he challenged him to battle IL. 7.218; ἐρύσασθαι χάρμης to escape from combat IL. 17.161.

2. **χάρμη** -ης, ἡ [*see* χαίρω] spear-tip STESICH. 90 IB. 59 PIND. *Dith.* 3.13.

3. **χάρμη**, ἡ *or* **χάρμης**, ὁ **charme**, *antidote, bought from a certain* Χάρμης DAMOCRA. (GAL. 14.126.)

Χάρμης -ου, ὁ **Charmes**, *male name, see* χάρμη.

Χαρμίδεια -ων, τά [Χαρμίδης] **games in honor of Charmides**, *celebrated at Antioch-on-the-Meander* IRPH. 55.133.

Χαρμίδης -ου, ὁ [Χάρμος] **Charmides**, *patron of* Χάρμος PLAT. *Ch.* 154b XEN. *Symp.* 1.3 AND. 1.16 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ίδας SEXT. *P.* 1.120.

Χαρμῖνος -ου, ὁ **Charminos**, *name of an Athenian commander* THUC. 8.30.1 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 804 | *Spartan* XEN. *An.* 7.6.1, 39.

Χάρμιον -ου, ἡ **Charmion**, *slave of Kleopatra* PLUT. *Ant.* 60.1, *al.*

Χάρμις -ιδος, ὁ **Charmis**, *male name* CALLIM. (AP 7.519.2) ABL. *N.A.* 5.38 • *voc.* Χάρμι.

χαρμοδότειρα -ας [χάρμα, δίδωμι] **giver of joy** LYR. *Is.* 169 (*prob. read.*).

Χαρμόθας, ὁ **Charmothas**, *city and port of Arabia* STRAB. 16.4.18 • Χαρμουθᾶς, ὁ DIOD. 3.44.7.

Χαρμόλαος, ὁ IEPH. 6.2 (II^{BCE}), *see* Χαρμόλεως • *contr.* -λας AESCHN. *epist.* 6.

Χαρμόλεως -ω, ὁ **Charmoleos**, *male name* LUC. *DMort.* 20.3, *al. etc.*

χαρμολύπως [χάρμα, λύπη] *adv.* **with joy and pain mixed** THEOD.^{8} *epist.* 533.65.

χαρμονή -ῆς, ἡ [χάρμα] **joy, happiness** SOPH. *Ai.* 559 EUR. *Ion* 1379, *H.F.* 742 VT *3Macc.* 6.31, *al.* PLUT. *Suav.* 1098c IUL. 3.56a; τέρψιν παλαιᾶν χαρμονᾶν **pleasure** in ancient joys EUR. *Ph.* 317; βίον ἄλυπόν τε καὶ ἄνευ χαρμονῶν **life** which knows neither grief nor joy PLAT. *Phil.* 43c; ὑπὸ τῆς χαρμονῆς for joy XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.22.

χαρμονικός -ή -όν [χαρμονή] **joyful, cheerful** PROCL. *Ptol.* 274.

Χάρμος -ου, ὁ [χαίρω] **Charmos**, *male name* PLUT. *Sol.* 1.7 PAUS. 1.30.1 NICAR.^{1} (AP 11.82.1).

χαρμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [χάρμα] **joy** VT *1Sam.* 18.6 PLUT. *Suav.* 1102a ORPH. *H.* 60.4; μετὰ χαρμοσύνης καὶ εὐφροσύνης with joy and happiness VT *Bar.* 4.23 || **day of joy**: ἑορταὶ καὶ χ. days of celebration and solemnity VT *Iud.* 8.6.

χαρμόσυνος -η -ον [χάρμα] **joyful, happy** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1190c | *pl.* τὰ χαρμόσυνα (*sc.* ἱερά) **festival of thanksgiving**: χ. ποιέειν to organize HDT. 3.27.2 *cf.* PLUT. *Isid.* 362d SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 916; ἐκφωνεῖν to proclaim ONASAN. 23 title.

χαρμόφρων -ωνος [χάρμα, φρήν] **that gives joy to the heart** *or* **has a joyful heart**, *epith. of Hermes* HOM. 4.127.

χἄροποιέω, *contr.* [χαροποιός] *fut.* χαροποιήσω || *aor.* ἐχαροποίησα || *aor. pass.* ἐχαροποιήθην ❶ *act.* **to make happy** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 20.7 GLOSS. *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be made happy** EUSTR.^{1} *VEut.* 40 (*PG* 86.2321A).

χαροποίημα -ατος, τό [χαροποιέω] **joy**, *procured for s.o.* L. *Zon.*, *see* ἀγαλλίαμα.

χαροποιός -όν [χαρά, ποιέω] A **joyful, happy** EUR. *Hec.* 917 PROCL. *Ptol.* 16 || B *of eyes* **shining**, *prob. f.l. for* χαροπός VT *Gen.* 49.12 *etc.*

χἄροπός -ή -όν [*see* χαίρω *and* χάρμη, ὤψ?] A *unc. signf., perhaps* **fierce, ferocious, savage**, *of animals* OD. 11.611 (*oth.* of burning eyes, *cf.* b) HOM. 4.569 HES. *Th.* 321 (*lions*) HOM. 4.194 (*dogs*); κύνα bitch, *of Hecuba* LYR. *A.* 47.1; θῆρες **wild beasts** SOPH. *Ph.* 1146; πίθηκοι monkeys ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1065 || **grim**: Ἄρης Ares IEG 180.1 (VI^{BCE}) | *of animals* NONN. *D.* 5.363, 40.52, 40.307 B *of eyes* **shining, gleaming** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.23.4 MELEAG. (AP 5.156.1); ὄμματά μοι γλαυκὰς χαροπώτερα πολλὸν Ἀθάνας my eyes were more brilliant than Athena's THEOCR. 20.25; ὄμμα χ. shining eye, *of a courageous man* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807b 1 || *of pers.* **that has shining eyes, refulgent** THEOCR. 12.35; φοβερά ἐστι καὶ χαροπή she is terrible and has eyes of fire, *Athena* LUC. *DDeor.* 23.1; *of serpents* BIAN. (AP 10.22.2) || *adv. neut.* χαροπόν OPP.^{1} 3.510; χ. βλέπειν to watch with shining eyes PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28.4 || *of the eyes of the drunk* **bright** VT (Al.) *Gen.* 49.12 C *eye color of men and animals*, **gray-blue**, *opp. to* μέλας, ≠ γλαυκός, αἰγωπός ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492a 3 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.5.5, *al.* | *of pers.* **that has gray-blue eyes** HP. *Epid.* 3.14 (*cf.* GAL. 17(1).726) PETR. 1.19.23 (III^{BCE}), *al.* SEXT. *S.* 7.198; *of animals* OPP.^{1} 1.310 (*horses and lions*); XEN. *Cyn.* 3.2, 3 ARR. *Cyn.* 5.1 (*prob.*) GEOP. 19.2.1 (*dogs*); GEOP. 18.1.3 (*rams*); EUSTATH. 1703.29 (*panthers*) || *of the sea* **gray-blue, blue** ORPH. *fr.* 245.21 [SOPH.] *fr.* 1126.3 MELEAG. (AP 12.53.4) [ANACR.] 55.30 NONN. *D.* 4.187, *al.* | *of the dawn* AP. 1.1280 | *of the moon* QS 10.337 | *of the constellation Hare* ARAT. 594; *extens. of stars* **sparkling** *or* **having blue light** ARAT. 394 || *fig.* **gray**: Τύχα Fate MESOM. 3.8 • *also* -ός -όν ARAT. 1152 ◆ *adv.* χαροπῶς **grimly** SCH. OPP.^{1} 3.510 | *compar.* -ώτερον HLD. 2.35.1.

Χάροπος -ου, ὁ **Charopos**, *male name* IL. 2.672 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.15, 16.

χαροπότης -ητος, ἡ [χαροπός] A **gleam of the eye** STOIC. 3.33.10 (STOB. 2.7.7b) SIMP. *in Cat.* 93.2 L. *E.M.* 807.30 || **sheen** SIMP. *in Cat.* 298.15 B **sky-blue color, bright blue**: *of the eyes* PLUT. *Mar.* 11.5; αἰθέριος χαροπότης blue sky PLUT. *Isid.* 352d.

χαροπόφθαλμος -ον [χαροπός, ὀφθαλμός] **that has shining eyes** IO.^{1} *in G.A.* 212.9.

χάροψ -οπος [*see* χαίρω *and* χάρμη, ὤψ?] **that has shining eyes**, *poet. for* χαροπός OPP.^{1} 3.114.

Χάροψ -οπος, ὁ **Charops**, *male name* IL. 11.426 | *Aeginetan* LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 16 | *Epirote* POL. 30.13.4 | *Boeotian deity* ISEG 23.102.c.1, *al.* (IV^{BCE}); *identified with Herakles* IAD 1916.218 (III-II^{BCE}) PAUS. 9.34.5 *etc.*

Χαρράν, ἡ *indecl.* **Charran** *or* **Harran**, *city of Mesopotamia* VT *Gen.* 11.31, *al.* NT *Acts* 7.2 • *also* Κάρρα, -αι (*see*).

χαρταρεά -ᾶς, ἡ *see* χαρτηρά.

χαρταρίδιον -ου, τό [χαρτάριον] **small sheet of papyrus** PMICH. 8.510.23 (II-III^{CE}), *see* χαρτάριον.

χαρτάριον -ου, τό [χάρτης] **small piece of papyrus** PMICH. 2.125^{v}IX 30 (I^{CE}) || *fig.* **booklet** STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.208.8) | **written page, document** PTEBT. 414.16 (II^{CE}).

χαρτάριος -ου, ὁ [χάρτης] **archivist** PBGU 466.12 (II-III^{CE}) *etc.*, *see* χαρτουλάριος.

χαρτάτικόν -οῦ, τό [*cf. Lat.* chartaticum] **scribe's salary** ULP.^{1} (DIG. 48.20.6) ICIG 5187 *c* 21 (VI^{CE}), *see* χαρτατικόν.

χαρτίδιον -ου, τό [χάρτης] **small sheet of papyrus** PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.62, *al.* ALCIPHR. 2.5.2 PSB 5224.3, *dim. of* χάρτης, *see* χαρτίον.

χάρτινος -η -ον [χάρτης] **of papyrus** ISEG 32.1149 (209^{CE}) OLYMP.^{3} *fr.Ier.* 36.2 (*PG* 93.696D).

χαρτίον -ου, τό [χάρτης] A **piece of papyrus** IG 4^{2}.1.103.159 (IV^{BCE}) PGRENF. 2.38.5 (I^{BCE}) PLUT. *Adul.* 60a DCASS. 46.36.4 GAL. 7.493; ὠνήσασθαι χαρτία to buy a piece of papyrus DIOG. 7.174 | *also* = χάρτης **roll** VT *Jer.* 43.2 | *prob.* **tax on papyrus** PBGU 2370.66 (I^{BCE}) B **written document** PALL. *Io.* 6.77 *etc.*

χάρτισμα -ατος, τό **gift** PSTRAS. 35.18 (IV-V^{CE}), *dub. signf.*

χαρτογράφος, ὁ [χάρτης, γράφω] **archivist** GLOSS., *see Lat.* chartularius.

χαρτοθήκη, ἡ [χάρτης, θήκη] **archive** GLOSS.

χαρτοκόκκινον -ου, τό [χάρτης, κόκκινος] **red paper** EPHR. 2.176B (*pl.*).

χαρτόπηρον, τό [χάρτης, πήρα] **depository for papers** GLOSS.

χαρτοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [χάρτης, ποιέω] **papermaker** PTEBT. 112.62(II^{BCE}) (*dub.*), *see* χαρτοπώλης.

χαρτοπράτης -ου, ὁ [χάρτης, πιπράσκω] **papyrus seller** COD. *Iust.* 11.18 title.

χαρτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [χάρτης, πώλης] **papyrus merchant** PTEBT. 112.62 (II^{BCE}) (*prob.*) *etc.*, *see* χαρτοπράτης • *also written* -πώλις.

χαρτός -ή -όν [χαίρω] **that gives joy, delightful, pleasing, welcome** SOPH. *Tr.* 228 PLUT. *QConv.* 672d, 72.1070b, *al.*; χαίροις ἄν, εἴ σοι χαρτὰ τυγχάνει τάδε you would be happy, if you had these delights SOPH. *El.* 1457; εἴτε ... ἡδὺ εἴτε τερπνὸν λέγεις εἴτε χ. whether you say sthg. pleasant, agreeable, or delightful PLAT. *Prot.* 358a | *subst. pl.* χαρτά **joy**: χαρτοῖσιν χαῖρε enjoy joys ARCHIL. 128.6; χαρτὰ πάσχω I am fortunate EUR. *Ph.* 618 | *also sg.*: τὸ χαρτόν **pleasure** CHRYSIP. 3.9.28 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1039c) EPIC. *fr.* 34.18 SEXT. *S.* 11.85 || *of pers.* μὴ χαρταὶ γενώμεθ' ἐχθροῖς lest we be mocked by our enemies CALLIM. *fr.* 194.98; εἴ μοι χ. ... καὶ σῶος ἀνέλθοι if it turns out joyful and safe for me TULL.^{2} (AP 12.24.1) ◆ *adv.* χαρτῶς **pleasantly** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 112.

χαρτοτόμος -ον [χάρτης, τέμνω] **that cuts paper** GLOSS.

χαρτότομος -ον [χάρτης, τέμνω] **of cut paper** SCH. IL. 15.389a.

χαρτουλάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* chartulārius] **archivist** PHERM. 721.3 (V^{CE}) PSB 5656.4 (VI^{CE}) COD. *Iust.* 1.2.24.8, *al.* LYD. *Mag.* 3.20 • *also* χαλτουλάριος TEUC.^{1} 47.28.

χαρτοφυλάκιον, τό [χαρτοφύλαξ] **archive** L. *Sud.* GLOSS.

χαρτοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [χάρτης, φύλαξ] **archivist** LYD. *Mag.* 3.19 CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.287H L. *Sud.*

X

s.v. Γεώργιος | *see* χαρτουλάριος.

χαρτῠφάντης -ου, ὁ [χάρτης, ὑφαίνω] **weaver of papyrus** *i.e.* **paper maker** *I*MAMA 3.310.361.

Χᾰρυβδις -εως, *Ion.* -ιος, ἡ [A] **Charybdis,** *whirlpool near Messina and mythical monster* OD. 12.104, 23.327, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 436 THUC. 4.24.5 STRAB. 6.2.3 ‖ *whirlpool near Antioch* STRAB. 6.2.9 [B] *usu.* **vortex, abyss** EUR. *Suppl.* 500; πάντα μίαν ἰκνεῖται ... χ. everything goes towards a single chasm SIM. 17.1 ‖ *fig. of a greedy pers.* (Kleon) χ. ἁρπαγῆς abyss of theft ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 248 [C] **deep ditch** *in the bed of a river* POXY. 3267.5.

χᾰρων -ωνος **that has shining eyes,** *poet. for* χαροπός, *said of the Nemean lion* EUPHOR. 84.4 LYC. 455 (*subst.*) *cf.* HSCH. | *of a dog, of Aktaion* AESCHL. *fr.* 354 | *of an eagle* LYC. 260 | *of the Cyclops* LYC. 660.

Χᾰρων -ωνος, ὁ **Charon,** *ferryman of the Styx* MINYAS 1 EUR. *Alc.* 254, *al.* | *voc.* ὦ Χάρον CRATIN. 361 (*v.l.* Χάρων) *but* χαῖρ' ὦ Χάρων greetings, Charon (*with a pun*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 184 ‖ *male name* **Charon** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.3 PLUT. *Pel.* 8 | *historian of Lampsakos* STRAB. 13.1.4,19.

Χᾰρώνδας -ου *and* -α, ὁ **Charondas,** *male name, lawgiver of Katania* PLAT. *Rp.* 599e DIOD. 12.11.3 *etc.* | *pl.* -ῶνδαι AEL. *N.A.* 6.61.

Χᾰρώνιος -ον [Χάρων] **of Charon:** X. θύρα gate of Charon, *through which the condemned went to their deaths* ZENOB. 6.41 L. *Sud.* = Χαρώνιον, τό POLL. 8.102 HSCH. | X. κλίμακες steps of Charon, *in the theater, which lead up to the stage as if from Hades, from which phantasms arrived on the stage* POLL. 4.132 | χαρώνεια βάραθρα pits of Charon GAL. 17(1).10 *cf.* 15.117 *and only* χαρώνια, τά caves of Charon, *grotto full of foul vapors thought to be an entrance to the Underworld* STRAB. 12.8.17 = τὸ Χαρώνιον STRAB. 14.1.11, 44; *also* χαρωνήϊα ARET. *S.A.* 1.7.2 (*prob.*) • *later forms* -ειος, -ήϊος.

Χᾰρωνίς -ίδος **of Charon** NONN. *D.* 19.7, *see* Χᾰρώνιος.

Χαρωνῖται -ῶν, οἱ [Χάρων] **Charonitai, senators of the hereafter,** *aspirants to the Senate who were victims of the proscriptions that took place after the death of Caesar* PLUT. *Ant.* 15.4 (*transl. of Lat.* Orcini senatores).

χᾰρωπός -όν MAN.[1] 5.230 GLOSS., *later for* χαροπός.

Χασίρα -ας, ἡ **Chasira,** *city in Armenia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.13.12.

χάσις -εως, ἡ [χάσκω] **opening** HSCH.

χασκάζω [χάσκω] **to gaze open-mouthed:** τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 695.

χᾰ́σκανον, τό DIOSC.[2] 4.136, *see* ξάνθιον.

χάσκαξ -ακος, ὁ [χάσκω] **simpleton** EUSTATH. 1909.54.

χάσκω *and* χαίνω [*IE* *ghn̥-; *cf. Lat.* hiascō] *impf.* ἔχασκον ‖ *fut.* χάνοῦμαι *in compd.* ‖ *aor*[1]. ἔχᾰνον, *rar. later aor*[2]. ἔχᾰνα ‖ *pf.* κέχηνα ‖ *ppf.* ἐκεχήνειν [A] **to be open, gape wide:** τότε μοι χάνοι εὐρεῖα χθών then the vast earth would open up for me *i.e.* would swallow me IL. 4.182, 8.150 *cf.* 6.282, 17.417 | *of wounds* SOPH. *fr.* 508 (*v.l.*); κρόταφος χανών split temple THEOCR. 22.125 | *of molluscs* ταί κόγχαι ... κεχάνασι ... πᾶσαι the shells all have open valves SOPHR. 24.2 | *of the mouth* αἷμα ἀνὰ στόμα καὶ κατὰ ῥῖνας πρῆσε χανών he sprayed out blood through gaping mouth and nostrils IL. 16.350; ἕλκ' ἐκ δίφροιο κεχηνότα he dragged him out from the chariot open-mouthed IL. 16.409; *of a lion* ἐάλη τε χανών it crouched with open jaws IL. 20.168; πρὸς κῦμα χανὼν ἀπὸ θυμὸν ὀλέσσαι to lose one's life with mouth open to the wave, *of one who has drowned* OD. 12.350; *of a goose* πλατυγίζων καὶ κεχηνώς ... beating its wings and with beak agape EUB. 114.3; *of a crocodile* ἐπεάν ... ὁ κροκόδειλος ... χάνῃ ... (πρὸς τὸν ζέφυρον) when the crocodile opens his mouth (toward the west) HDT. 2.68.5; *of horses* χάσκειν ἀναγκαζόμενος forced to open the mouth XEN. *Hip.* 10.7; ▸ *with acc.* στόμα χάσκων opening the mouth TRAI. (AP 11.418.1) VT *1Esd.* 4.19 (*expression of amazement*) | *of very ripe fruit* **to split open** MAUR. 3.2 GEOP. 10.30 *title* ‖ *trans.:* χανεῖν ... τὴν γῆν ... τὸ ἅρμα the earth opened and swallowed the chariot PAUS. 6.21.13 (*dub. read.*) ‖ *fig. subst. ptc.* τὸ κεχηνός **hole, gash** LUC. *Tim.* 19; ἀναπληροῖς τὸ κεχηνὸς τοῦ ῥυθμοῦ you would fill the void with their rhythm LUC. 2 5.1; ἀναπληροῦν τὸ κεχηνὸς τῆς ἑρμηνείας to fill the gap in the interpretation AP.[7] *Synt.* 266.22 [B] *post-Hom.* **to open the mouth, stand open-mouthed,** *waiting impatiently:* χάσκοντες κούφαις ἐλπίσι τερπόμεθα we stand open-mouthed, amusing ourselves with idle hopes SOL. 13.36; δὴ 'κεχήνη προσδοκῶν τὸν Αἰσχύλον I stood open-mouthed waiting for Aeschylus ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 10; *prov. of deluded hopes* λύκος ἔχανεν the wolf remained dry-mouthed ARISTOPH. *fr.* 350 *cf.* EUB. 14.11 EUPHR. 1.30 *cf.* MEN. *Asp.* 373 | ▸ *with prep.:* πρὸς δ' ἄλλην τινὰ χάσκει he stands open-mouthed before some other ANACR. 13.8; πρὸς ταῦτα κεχηνὼς with mouth open in the face of this ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 996 *cf.* Eq. 651, 804 PORPH. *Marc.* 9; ▸ ἔς τι before sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.7; ▸ χ. περί τινα **to wait anxiously for** sthg. CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.102.1 *etc.* = τι NILANC. *Ep.* 2.148 (79.269A); *of an astrologer* ἄνω κεχηνώς looking up with mouth open ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 172 PLAT. *Rp.* 529b; σοί ... ὧδε κὠ χασκεύσῃ to you who look around with your mouth open HEROND. 4.42 ‖ κεχηνώς foolish ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 990, *Eq.* 261, *see* Κεχηναῖοι [C] **to yawn,** *because of fatigue, boredom, or inattention* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 30, *Eq.* 1032; τί κέχηνας; why are you yawning? *or* why do you stand open-mouthed? ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 426; χάσκεις; are you yawning? *or* won't you listen for a minute? MNESIM. 4.22 [D] *rar.* **to speak with mouth wide open, cry out** ▸ *with acc.:* τὰ δεινὰ ῥήματ' ... καθ' ἡμῶν ... χανεῖν to shout terrible words against us SOPH. *Ai.* 1227; τοῦτ' ἐτόλμησ' ... χανεῖν; did he dare to assert this? ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 342; ὀΐζυρόν τι χανοῦσα crying out laments CALLIM. *H.* 2.24 • *pres. subj.* χάσκῃς ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1032 | *inf.* χάσκειν XEN. *Hip.* 10.7 | *ptc.* χάσκων HP. *Morb.* 4.56, *Ion. fem.* χάσκευσα HEROND. 4.42, *mid.* χασκόμενος CASS. *Pr.* 20 | *later ind.* χαίνω PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.189 ANTIG. *Mir.* 128 IUL.[2] (AP 9.797.1) NICAR.[1] (AP 11.242.1) GAL. 7.686 GEOP. *Lc. etc.* ‖ *fut.* χάνοῦμαι *in compd.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1313 HP. *Ster.* 217, Sup. 29 ‖ *epic aor*[1]. *3. sg.* χάνε HOM. 2.16 | *opt.* χάνοι IL. 4.182, *al. etc.* | *inf.* χανεῖν ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 342 *etc.*, *Ion.* χανέειν HP. *Art.* 30 | *ptc.* χανών ‖ *aor*[2]. ἔχᾰνα *in imper.* χάνον DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 286.5 | *inf.* χάναι | *ptc.* χάνας AESOP. 223 *etc.* ‖ *pf.* κέχηνα IL. 16.409 HP. *Coac.* 3.487 *and* κέχαγκα AP.[7] *Adv.* 197.31, *2. pl.* κεχήνετε HDN. 2.793, *Dor. 3. pl.* κεχάναντι SOPHR. *Lc.* ‖ *Att. ppf. 1. sg.* ἐκεχήνη ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 10 NB *in* IL. *and* OD. *only aor*[1]. χάνοι, χανών *and pf. ptc.* κεχηνώς.

χασκωρέω HSCH., *see* χασκάζω.

χάσμα -ατος, τό [χαίνω] [A] **abyss, chasm** GEOP. 12.3.1; χ. μέγα great abyss, *of Tartaros* HES. *Th.* 740; Ταρτάρου ... ἄβυσσα χάσματα the abyssal chasms of Tartaros EUR. *Ph.* 1605; χ. γῆς chasm of the earth HDT. 7.30.1 = χθονός EUR. *Ion* 281, *I.T.* 626; σεισμοὶ καὶ χάσματα earthquakes and the cracking of chasms IUL.[1] (*CCA.* 1.134); ἐᾠκει δὲ τῶν κυμάτων τὰ μὲν ὄρεσι, τὰ δὲ χάσμασιν the waves resembled now mountains, now abysses ACH. 3.2.5 [B] **open mouth, jaws:** χάσμα θηρὸς ἀμφ' ἐμῷ θήσω κάρᾳ I will put the jaws of the beast on my head, *helmet made from a wolf's skull* EUR. *Rh.* 209; *of a lion* χ. ὀδόντων size of the jaws [ANACR.] 24.4; χ. φάρυγος open jaws ALC.[2] (AP 6.218.4) | *of Charybdis* EUR. *Suppl.* 501; *of Skylla* AGATH. (AP 11.379.8) [C] **opening,** *of a door* PARM. B 1.18 OPP. 4.99 PLUT. *Isid.* 366 a | *also* **expanse,** *of sea or sky* χ. πελάγεος τὸ δὲ Αἰγαῖον καλέεται the expanse of sea that is called the Aegean HDT. 4.85.4; τὸ χ. τοῦ οὐρανοῦ the expanse of the sky PLAT. *Rp.* 614d.

χασμᾰθυπουργός, ὁ [χάσμα, ὑπουργός] **servant of the abyss** *P*PGM 7.353 (*pl.*).

χασμᾰτιαῖος -α -ον [χάσμα] **destruction from an earthquake** RHEG. *Serm.* (p. 71.6; H. 1.1445B).

χασμᾰτίας -ου, ὁ [χάσμα] (*sc.* σεισμός) **earthquake that produces cracks in the ground** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 4 POSID. 264 HERACLIT.[2] 38.

χασμάτιον, τό [χάσμα] **small opening** HERO *Pn.* 2.34.

χασμάω, *contr.* [χάσμα] *impf. mid.* ἐχασμώμην HIEROCL.[2] 231 ‖ *fut. mid.* χασμήσομαι PLAT. *Grg.* 527a ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐχασμησάμην ❶ *later act.* **to stand with mouth open,** *fig. to express hesitation* BAS.[1] *VTh.* 2 85.593A ❷ *usu. mid.* **to open the mouth, yawn** HP. *Mochl.* 4, *Vict.* 3.84 PLAT. *Grg.* 486b ARISTOT. *G.A.* 719a 19 PORPH. *Abst.* 1.28; ὁπόταν χασμᾷ whenever he stands open-mouthed ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 824; οἱ τοὺς χασμωμένους ὁρῶντες those who look at the ones who yawn PLAT. *Ch.* 169c; εἰς ταύταν ... χασμεύμενος looking at her open-mouthed THEOCR. 4.53 | *of a door:* τῆς θύρας χασμωμένης with the door wide open ALEXIS 259.7 ‖ *subst. ptc.* οἱ χασμώμενοι simpletons PORPH. *Chr.* 49 • *opt. mid. 2. sg.* χασμῷο PLAT. *Grg.* 486b.

χασμέομαι THEOCR. 4.53, (*ptc.* χασμεύμενος), *see* χασμάω.

χάσμη -ης, ἡ [χάσμα] **yawn, open mouth** HP. *Aph.* 7.56, *V.M.* 10, *Art.* 30, *Epid.* 6.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 503d; χάσμαι ὑπνώδεις sleepy yawns PLUT. *Aud.* 45d ‖ **that which is looked at with open mouth** ANTIP. 3.254.7 (STOB. 4.22d.103).

χάσμημα -ατος, τό [χασμάω] **opening of the mouth** *or* **beak** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 61.

χάσμησις -εως, ἡ [χασμάω] HSCH. *s.v.* ἀλυχήν L. *E.M.* 495.47, *see* χάσμη ‖ EUSTATH. 12.4, *see* χασμωδία.

χασμωδέω, *contr.* [χασμῳδης] **to write verses with hiatus** EUSTATH. 11.42 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐχασμῴδησε) *etc.*

χασμῳδής -ες [χάσμα] **that yawns constantly** DIOG. 4.32; *subst.* τό χασμῳδες **sleepiness** PLUT. 6 92d ‖ *subst.* τὸ χασμῳδὲς τῶν φωνηέντων hiatus at the meeting of vowels AP.[7] *Pron.* 50.11.

χασμωδία -ας, ἡ [χασμῳδής] **hiatus** *in verse* EUSTATH. 11.33, 12.8 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 696.

χασμωδιῴδης -ες [χασμωδία] **with hiatus** RH. 3.544.11.

χᾰτεύω HSCH., *see* χᾰτέω.

χᾰτέω, *contr.* [*IE* *gh ē-, gh-; *see* χώρα] **to desire, have a need** ▸ *with inf.* OD. 13.280, 15.376; οὐκέτι τοι δύναμαι χατέοντι περ ἔμπης ἐνθάδε παρμενέμεν I am no longer able to remain here with you, as much as you wish it IL. 15.399 *cf.* OD. 2.249 ‖ ▸ *with gen.* POXY. 422 ARAT. 1126 AGATH. (AP 5.302.20); πάντες θεῶν χατέουσ' ἄνθρωποι all men have need of the gods OD. 3.48 ‖ ▸ *rar. with acc.:* οἷά τε πολλὰ

ἄνθρωποι χατέουσιν as many times as men have need AP. 4.1557 • *epic pres.* χατέεις χατέει | *inf.* χατέειν GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.566.11) | *ptc.* χατέων χατέουσα ‖ *epic impf. 3. sg.* χατέεσκε NONN. *D.* 4.56.

χᾰτίζω [*see* χατέω] Ⓐ **to desire, need** ▸ *with gen.*: τέο χατίζεις; what are you looking for? IL. 2.225; νόστοιο χατίζων desiring a return OD. 8.156, 11.350; ἑρμανέων χ. to need interpreters PIND. *O.* 2.86; οὐ σοῦ χατίζων not to seize you EUR. *Her.* 465 ‖ ▸ *abs.*: χατίζων for one's own desire IL. 17.221 OD. 22.351 Ⓑ **to lack, be without:** χατίζων poor, destitute HES. *Op.* 394; ▸ *with gen.* ἔργοιο to be without occupation, idle HES. *Op.* 21; *of diet* ἄσσα χατίζει μάλιστα κατὰ ταῦτα lacking these elements especially HP. *Morb.* 4.39 • *only pres. and impf. 3. sg.* ἐχάτιζεν L. *Sud.*, *Zon.*

χᾶτις, ἡ *and* **χᾶτος**, τό *Dor. for* χῆτος.

Χαττανοί *or* **Χαρτανοί** -ῶν, οἱ **Chattanoi**, *Libyan people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.5.22.

Χάττοι, οἱ **Chattoi**, *Germanic people* STRAB. 7.1.3.

χαυλιόδους -ουν, *gen.* -όδοντος [χαῦνος?, ὀδούς] **that has protruding teeth** *or* **tusks** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 661b 23 OPP.[1] 3.6; *of a boar* HES. *Sc.* 387 (*codd.* χαυλιόθων); *of a crocodile* ἔχει ... ὀδόντας μεγάλους ... καὶ χαυλιόδοντας it has large and protruding teeth HDT. 2.68.3 ‖ *subst. pl.* χ., οἱ **protruding teeth** *or* **tusks**, *of a hippopotamus* HDT. 2.71 DIOD. 1.35.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 15 • *neut.* -όδουν ARISTOT. *P.A.* 661b 23 | *written* χαυλιόθων *incorrectly, according to* HDN. *Epim.* 208.5-7 (*corr.* -ώδων).

Χαυλοταῖοι -ων, οἱ **Chaulotaioi**, *people of Arabia* STRAB. 16.4.2.

χαῦναξ -ᾶκος, ὁ [χαῦνος] **boaster, impostor** HSCH.

χαυνιάζω [χαῦνος] **to deceive** HSCH.

χαυνόγειον -ου, τό [χαῦνος, γῆ] **friable earth** *P*TEBT. 342.27 (II[CE]).

χαυνολόγος -ου, ὁ [χαῦνος, λέγω] **boaster** HSCH.

χαυνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [χαῦνος, ποιέω] **impostor** HSCH.

χαυνοπολῖτης -ου, ὁ [χαῦνος, πολίτης] **gullible citizen** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 635.

χαυνόπρωκτος -ον [χαῦνος, πρωκτός] **that has a gaping ass, male prostitute** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 104, *cf.* εὐρύπρωκτος.

χαῦνος -η -ον [*see* χάος] Ⓐ **porous, spongy** HP. *Aph.* 5.67, *Art.* 14 (*textiles*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 934b 11 (*earth*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.5 (*fruit*); ὥσπερ χιὼν like snow ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 359a 32; τὸ χ. uncompacted material DIOD. 3.14.2 | *of timber* **loose-grained** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.4.3, 5.3.3 | *of air* **thin** VT *Wis.* 2.3 Ⓑ **soft, loose** SOR. 2.19.1, 8; *of a bandage* PALL.[1] *in Fract.* 40.4; συστροφὴ loose weft, *of wool* PLAT. *Pol.* 282e | *of wine* **languid** GEOP. 7.15.5 Ⓒ *fig.* **empty, vain, frivolous** SOL. 11.6 PIND. *P.* 2.61; χαῦνα φράζειν to have empty, frivolous ideas SOL. 34.4; κενεὰν δ' ἐλπίδων χαῦνον τέλος the end of vain hopes is empty PIND. *N.* 8.45; χαύνους τὰς ψυχὰς ποιεῖ it fills souls with vain hopes PLAT. *Leg.* 728e ‖ **pretentious** PLAT. *Soph.* 227b; ὁ μεγάλων ἑαυτὸν ἀξιῶν, ἀνάξιος ὤν, χαῦνος he who considers himself very worthy, while being worthless, is pretentious ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123b 9 | *of a name* **grandiose** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 819 ‖ -ος -ον PLAT. *Leg.* 728e. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 934b 11 ♦ *adv.* χαύνως **in a loose way**, *of clothing* HDN.[1] 4.15.3 ‖ **frivolously** SIMP. *in Epict.* 121.

χαυνόσωμφος -ον [χαῦνος, σωμφός] **soft and flabby** EROT. *s.v.* σκηρόν.

χαυνότης -ητος, ἡ [χαῦνος] Ⓐ **porosity, lack of compactness**, *of snow* PLUT. *QConv.* 649c; *of foam* PLUT. *Fort.* 99b; *of land* XEN. *Oec.* 19.11 (*interpol.*); τάφρου of a ditch PLUT. *Pyr.* 28.1 ‖ *of a bandage* **loosening** GAL. (ORIB. 46.1.15) Ⓑ *fig.* **vanity, arrogance** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 23 PLUT. *Alc.* 6.5; ἀνοήτου ψυχῆς of a foolish soul PLAT. *Theaet.* 175b ‖ **weakness**, *of intellect* BAS. *Hom.* 3.5.

χαυνόφρων -φρονος [χαῦνος, φρήν] **stupid** SCH. OD. 4.371.

χαυνόω, *contr.* [χαῦνος] *impf.* ἐχαύνουν LYD. *Mag.* 3.51, *mid. pass.* ἐχαυνούμην ‖ *fut.* χαυνώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐχαύνωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεχαύνωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐκεχαυνώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχαυνώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* χαυνωθήσομαι PALL. *L. prooem.* 15 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to tire, relax, weaken** AMA. *Pers.* 3.4 (p. 443.6) *etc.*; ▸ *with acc. and gen.* χ. τοὺς μοναχοὺς τῆς ὁρμῆς to weaken the sexual drive in the monks SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 6.7 | to soften, *of pity* NILANC. *Ep.* 1.36 (79.100A) ‖ **to loosen the reins** *hence* **to let run**, *horses* EPHR. 1.59A Ⓑ *fig.* **to fill with pride** *or* **with arrogance** EUR. *Andr.* 931 PLAT. *Lys.* 210e ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be weakened**, *of character* HLD.[4] *in E.N.* 149.13 Ⓑ **to become porous**, *bone* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.22.1) AEL. *N.A.* 12.17 *bodies* (*attributed to Demokritos*) | γῆ χαυνομένη εἰς ῥαγάδας earth crumbling from cracks GEOP. 5.2.2 ‖ *medic. of inflammation* **to reduce** AL.[6] 3.3 (2.97.5) Ⓒ *fig.* **to be filled with pride** *or* **arrogance, become proud** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 18; εἰς τέλος ἐχαυνοῦτο he began to be really proud POL. 16.21.12; ὁ νοῦς ἐχαυνώθη the head was filled with arrogance BABR. 95.36; ▸ τινι for sthg. PHILOD. *Hom.* 37.6 = ἐπί τινι PLUT. *Caes.* 29.6 | ▸ ὑπό τινος to be puffed up with pride by s.o. POL. 6.57.7 *but* ὑπὸ τῆς δυνάμεως to be filled with pride in power DCASS. *fr.* 49.3.

χαύνωμα -ατος, τό [χαυνόω] **crumbling earth** PLUT. *Sert.* 17.

χαύνωσις -εως, ἡ [χαυνόω] Ⓐ **relaxation** SEXT. *P.* 1.238 | **relief** AL.[6] 4.1 (2.141.28) ‖ *fig.* **indolence** ORIG. *Hler.* 20.3 Ⓑ **empty pomposity** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 875 ‖ **arrogance** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.219 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 15.64 Ⓒ **empty space, interval** GEOP. 10.75.17.

χαυνωτικός -ή -όν [χαυνόω] **softening, dilating**: λίπασμα χ. σαρκός fatty substance that softens the flesh PLUT. *Amat.* 771b.

χαυών -ῶνος, ὁ [*Heb.* kawwān] *type of* **sweet** *or* **bread** VT *Jer.* 7.18, *al.* 51.19 *cf.* L. *E.M.* 807.43 L. *Sud.* • *f.l.* χαυνών HSCH.

χάω, *contr.* [χάος] **to be empty** SIMP. *in Phys.* 620.14, *see* χωρῶ.

χᾰώδης -ες [χάος] **chaos-like, chaotic** DAMASC. *Pr.* 107.

Χεβρών, ἡ *indecl.* **Hebron**, *city in Palestine* VT *Gen.* 13.18, *al.*

χεδρία -ας, ἡ **legumes** *P*LOND. 1833.5 (IV[CE]).

χεδριοφόρος -ου, ὁ [χεδρία, φέρω] **seller of legumes** *P*CAIR.MASP. 143 *V* 6 (VI[CE]).

χεδροπά, τά [χείρ, δρέπω?] **legumes** HP. *NatPuer.* 12 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 389a 15 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.7.2, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 752 • *gen. pl.* χεδρόπων (*see* χέδροψ) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 653a 24 *or* -οπῶν ARISTOT. *G.A.* 752a 21 ‖ *from sg.* χεδροπός -όν *or* χέδροψ -οπος **leguminous** PYTHON 1.12 (*prob.*) PORPH. *Abst.* 2.6 HSCH.; τοὺς καρποὺς τοὺς χέδροπας (*v.l.* χεδροπούς) leguminous fruits ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594b 7.

χεδροπός -όν **leguminous**, *see* χεδροπά.

χεδροπώδης -ες [χεδροπά] **leguminous** ATH. 9.406c.

χέδροψ -οπος **leguminous**, *see* χεδροπά.

χέεια -ας, ἡ NIC. *Th.* 79 (*conject.*), *epic for* χειά.

χεζάνάγκη -ης, ἡ [χέζω, ἀνάγκη] **purgative poultice** AET.[1] 3.135 PAEG. 7.9.

χεζητιάω, *contr.* [χέζω] **to have a desire** *or* **need to empty one's bowels** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 790, *Ran.* 8, *Eccl.* 345 EUB. 52.4.

χέζω [*IE* *ghed-; *cf. Skt.* hadati, *Alb.* dhjes, *Arm.* jel, *Av.* zadah-] *impf.* ἔχεζον BABR. 40 ‖ *fut. mid.* χεσοῦμαι ‖ *aor*[a]. ἔχεσα, *mid. see infra* ‖ *aor*[t]. (κατ)έχεσον ALC.[1] 5 | *inf.* χεσεῖν ‖ *pf.* κέχοδα (*in compd.*), *ptc. mid. pass.* κεχεσμένος ❶ *act.* **to empty the bowels, evacuate** *vulg.* **to shit** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 391, *Pax* 24, *al.* MEN. *Ph.* 42 (*conject.*) COM. *CAF* 491 STRAB. 7 *fr.* 8; εἰ μηδὲ χέσαι ... σχολὴ γενήσεται if there isn't even time to take a shit STRATT. 54.1; χεσάντων ἐπὶ τῶν δίφρων after having stained the seats with excrement PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 232f | ▸ *with acc.* EUP. 176; τὸν σησαμοῦντα ... χεσεῖν ποιήσω I will make them shit sesame bread ARISTOPH. *Th.* 570 ❷ *mid.* = *act. by a pun*: χέσαιτο ... εἰ μαχέσαιτο if he fought he would shit himself ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1057 ❸ *pass.* **to be evacuated:** πλέεθος ἀρτίως κεχεσμένος freshly evacuated dung ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1170 • *later fut. act.* χέσω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1184, *mid.* 3. *pl.* (κατα)χέσονται ARISTOPH. *fr.* 157.3.

χεῖ, τό [πεῖ, πῖ] *indecl.* **chi** (*see* X, χ), *twenty-second letter of the alphabet* PLAT. *Tim.* 36b, *Crat.* 414c *etc.* • *s.times written* χῖ.

χειά -ᾶς, ἡ **hole**, *of serpents* **lair** IL. 22.95 ORPH. *L.* 473 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.4.2 *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 16.15; ἤβαν οὐχ ... ὑπὸ χειᾷ ... δάμασεν he did not bury his youth in a hole PIND. *I.* 8.70 • *Ion.* χειή.

χειλᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [χεῖλος] **little lip** GLOSS.

χειλέος -ου, ἡ **box** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 35 (87.3545B).

Χείλεως -ω, ὁ **Cheileos**, *Arcadian male name* PLUT. *Them.* 6.5.

χειλοποτέω, *contr.* [χεῖλος, πίνω] **to drink, sip** THYIL. (AP 7.223.4).

χειλός -οῦ, ὁ AELD. χ 8 (323), *see* χιλός.

χεῖλος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Olc.* gjolnar?] Ⓐ **lip:** *usu. pl.* χείλεσι γελᾶν to laugh in a whisper IL. 15.102; νέκταρ ἐν χείλεσσι καὶ ἀμβροσίαν στάζειν to drip nectar and ambrosia on the lips PIND. *P.* 9.63; πειθώ τις ἐπεκάθιζεν ἐπὶ τοῖς χ. a sort of persuasion settled on his lips (sc. of Perikles) EUP. 102.5; χ. ὀδοῦσι δάκνειν to bite one's lips LYCURG. 163 = χ. διδόναι ὀδόντας EUR. *Bac.* 621; *of pers. in difficulty* δάκνων τὰ χ. biting the lips EUB. 52.6; χείλεσιν διερρυηκόσιν with lips parted ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 873; ἄχρις ... ἡ ψυχὴ ἐπὶ χειλέων λεφθῇ as long as the soul stays on the lips HEROND. 3.4; ἐπὶ τοῖς χείλεσι τὰς ψυχὰς ἔχοντες with the soul on the lips *i.e.* in all sincerity DCHR. 32.50; ἀπ' ἄκρου χείλους φιλοσοφεῖν to philosophize on the tip of the lip, superficially LUC. *Ap.* 6; ἐπ' ἄκρου τοῦ χείλεος on the tip of the tongue LUC. *Indoct.* 26; ἁρπάζων τὴν σύριγγα τοῖς χείλεσιν taking the syrinx between his lips LONG. 1.24.4 | *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 6.8 | *of birds* **beak** EUR. *Ion* 1199 OPP. 3.247 MNASALC. (AP 9.333.4) ‖ *fig. for the tongue, words* χείλεσιν ἀμφιλάλοις with chatty lips ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 678 (*of incessant chatter*); ἀπὸ χειλέων in words PLUT. *CMa.* 12.5; τοῖς χ. τιμᾶν to honor with the lips *i.e.* in speech VT *Is.* 29.13 *cf.* NT *Matt.* 15.8; ἐν χείλεσιν ἑτέρων λαλεῖν to speak with the lips of others NT *1Cor.* 14.21; δοῦναι εὐλογίαν κυρίου ἐκ χειλέων αὐτοῦ to give the benediction of the Lord from his lips VT *Sir.* 50.20; χεῖλη πιστά truthful lips VT *Prov.* 17.7; χεῖλος ἐν πάντων only one tongue for all VT *Gen.* 11.6 Ⓑ *of things* **rim, edge** OD. 4.132 MOSCH. 2.61 PLAT. *Rp.* 616d GEOP. 37.1; τῆς αὐλαίας the edge of the cloth VT *Exod.* 26.4; τοῦ τείχους the edge of the wall POL. 10.44.11; τῶν φύλλων τὰ χ. the edges of the petals ACH. 1.4.3 | *of a pot, cup, etc.* HDT. 1.70.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 459; χρυσῷ δ' ἐπὶ χείλεα κεκράανται the rims are finished in gold OD.

4.616: Ἐλπίς ... ἔμιμνε πίθου ὑπὸ χείλεσιν Hope remained under the rim of the pot HES. *Op.* 97 | *of a ditch* IL. 12.52 HDT. 1.179.2 THUC. 3.23.2; *of an embankment* POL. 8.33.5 ‖ **shore, bank,** *of the sea* MIMN. 11a.3 VT *1Kgs.* 9.26 NT *Heb.* 11.12; *of a river* HDT. 2.70.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570a 22 POL. 3.14.6; *of a swamp* GAL. 2.221; *of a lake* BATR. 154 ‖ *medic.* **lip,** *of the uterus* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583a 16; *of a wound* GAL. 11.127 • *Dor.* χῆλος CERC. 1.5 *Aeol.* χέλλος CHOEROB. (AG *Ox.* 2.278) | *gen. pl.* χειλῶν ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 26 *and* χειλέων HEROND. 3.4 *etc.* | *poet. dat.* χείλεσσι PIND. *P.* 9.63.

χειλόστρόφιον -ου, τό [χεῖλος, στρέφω] **deformer of lips,** *instrum. of torture* SYN. *epist.* 42 | *perhaps also in* HDN. *Epim.* 150.2, *see* χειροστρόφιον.

χειλοτένων -οντος, ὁ **that has long extremities,** *crabs* BATR. 297 (*v.l.*), *see* χειροτ-.

χειλοφύλἄξ -ακος, ὁ [χεῖλος, φύλαξ] **bandage for the lips** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.35).

χείλωμα -ατος, τό [χεῖλος] **lip, edge, border** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 37.2.

Χείλων -ωνος, ὁ **Cheilon,** *male name* AP 9.596.1.

χεῖμα -ατος, τό [*IE* *ǵheim-; *cf. Skt.* héman, *Hitt.* gimmant; *see* χιών] Ⓐ **wintertime, cold** OD. 14.487 | *hence* **winter** OD. 7.118 ALCM. 20.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 454; χείματος ὥρη winter season HES. *Op.* 450; φέροντας χ. καὶ θέρος βροτοῖς (stars) which bring winter and summer to mortals AESCHL. *Ag.* 5; χεῖμα of winter OD. 11.190 HES. *Op.* 640 = χείματι SOPH. *Ph.* 293 Ⓑ **storm** AESCHL. *Ag.* 199, 627 EUR. *Andr.* 748, PLAT. *Ax.* 371d; χ. πῦρ τε δάΐον storm and destructive fire ALCM. 121; κάλλιστον ἦμαρ εἰσιδεῖν ἐκ χείματος to see the loveliest day after the storm AESCHL. *Ag.* 901.

χειμᾰδεύω to **winter** STRAB. 4.6.7 ONASAN. 9.1.

χειμᾰδίζω [χειμάδιος] IOS. *A.I.* 18.3.1 (55) (*fut. ptc.* χειμαδιοῦσαν), *see* χειμᾰδεύω • *also* χειμαδιάω IOS. *A.I.* 18.124.4 (*pres. inf.* χειμαδιᾶν).

χειμᾰδιος -α -ον [χεῖμα] **winter** POLL. 1.62 ‖ *subst.* τό χειμάδιον -ου **winter quarters** STRAB. 11.13.1 PLUT. *Luc.* 3.2; χειμαδίῳ χρῆσθαι Λήμνῳ to winter on Lemnos DEMOSTH. 4.32; *pl.* χειμάδια πήγνυσθαι to arrange winter quarters PLUT. *Sert.* 6.4 IUL. *epist.* 98.399b DCASS. 36.21.3.

χειμάζω [χεῖμα] *impf.* ἐχείμαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐχειμαζόμην ‖ *fut.* χειμάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐχείμασα ‖ *pf.* κεχείμακα PLUT. *Eum.* 15.12, *mid. pass.* κεχείμασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχειμάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* χειμασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to cause storms:** θεοῦ τοιαῦτα χειμάζοντος with the god rousing such a storm SOPH. *O.C.* 1504; ὅταν χειμάζῃ ὁ θεὸς ἐν τῇ θαλάττῃ every time the god causes a storm at sea XEN. *Oec.* 8.16; χειμάσει (*sc.* ἡ νεφέλη) ἐφ' ἡμᾶς from this cloud a storm will come upon us PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 195d | *impers.:* ἡμέρας ... ἐχείμαζε τρεῖς the storm lasted three days HDT. 7.191.2; χειμάσει there will be a storm THPHR. *Sem.* 38.50 *but* χειμάζει it is winter THPHR. *Sem.* 38.44 | *fig.* **to be in pain** DIOG. 10.137 ‖ **to winter, pass the winter** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1097 XEN. *Oec.* 5.9 ISOCR. 7.54: ὡς χειμάζειν μὲν ταύτῃ τὰς ὁλκάδας ἐν γαλήνῃ as cargo ships are able to winter in this calm ACH. 1.1.1 | *milit. of soldiers* **to set up winter quarters, winter** HDT. 8.133 XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.15 POL. 27.18.1; καλῶς κεχειμακότες having wintered over well PLUT. *Eum.* 15.6 Ⓑ *trans.* ▸ *with acc.* **to hit with a storm:** τόπους places DIOD. 1.41.7 ‖ *fig.* **to upset, disturb** SOPH. *Ichn.* 331 MEN. *fr.* 162 POSI. 48.8 (I[CE]); παλιμπλάγκτοισι χειμάζει δρόμοις you are tossed with backward-wandering courses AESCHL. *Pr.* 838; τόδ' αἷμα χειμάζον πόλιν this blood which upsets the city SOPH. *O.T.* 101; τὴν σάρκα τὸ παρὸν μόνον χειμάζειν only the present evil torments the flesh EPIC. 1.137; σφῆξ τοῖς κέντροις πλήσσων ἐχείμαζε the wasp continued to torment him by striking him with its sting AESOP. 393 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be exposed to winter cold** HP. *Vict.* 3.68; ὅπως χειμασθῇ καὶ ἡλιωθῇ ἡ γῆ so that the earth be exposed to winter cold and to the sun THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.7 ‖ **to pass the winter** SOPH. *fr.* 503 | *of trees:* χειμασθέντα that have passed the winter THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.1, *cf.* C.P. 2.1.2 Ⓑ **to be hit by a storm** THUC. 2.25.4; νῆες ... χειμασθεῖσαι ships tossed by the storm THUC. 3.69.1; χειμασθεὶς ... ἀνέμῳ tossed by the wind THUC. 8.99; ἐν θαλάττῃ χειμαζομένου πλοίου when a ship is exposed to a storm at sea PLAT. *Ion* 540b; *subst. ptc.* οἱ χειμαζόμενοι men struck by a storm PLAT. *Phil.* 29a Ⓒ *fig.* **to be disturbed, in upheaval,** *city* EUR. *Suppl.* 269 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 361; ὄλβος χειμάζεται happiness is disturbed EUR. *Ion* 966 ‖ *of pers.* **to be disturbed, suffer** AESCHL. *Pr.* 563 SOPH. *Ph.* 1460, *Ant.* 391 GORG. B 11a.11 PLAT. *Pol.* 273d; κατὰ θάλατταν χειμασθεῖσαι disturbed by a storm at sea SOR. 4.35.3; ἰσχὺς ἐν νόσῳ χειμάζεται strength is undermined by disease SOPH. *Ichn.* 267; ἄλλῃ ἐν τύχῃ χειμάζομαι I suffer a different disaster EUR. *Hip.* 315; ὅταν ἐν στρατείαις ἢ νόσοις ἢ ἐν θαλάττῃ χειμάζονται when they suffer in war or from diseases or at sea PLAT. *Theaet.* 170a; χειμαζόμεθα ... ὑπ' ἀπορίας we are beset by difficulty PLAT. *Phil.* 29b | *fig. of life as a voyage* PALLADAS (AP 10.65.1) ‖ *medic. of patients* χειμάζονται μάλιστα πεμπταῖοι they suffer above all on the fifth day HP. *Prog.* 24.

χειμαίνω [χεῖμα] *aor.* ἐχείμηνα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεχείμασμαι ❶ *act. intrans.* **to be stormy:** θάλασσα ... χειμήνασα sea in a storm LEON. (AP 7.652.3) | *fig.* χειμαίνει δ' ὁ ... Πόθος Desire rages MELEAG. (AP 12.157.3), *al.* | *impers.* **it is winter:** χειμαίνοντος in winter THEOCR. 9.20 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* **to disturb:** χειμαίνει ὁ χειμαζόμενος one who is agitated disturbs ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455a 31 ❷ *pass.* **to be shaken by a storm:** μᾶλλόν ... τι χειμαίνεσθαι to be exposed to a greater storm HDT. 8.118.2; *fig.* φόβῳ δ' οὐ κεχείμανται φρένες the mind is not upset by fear PIND. *P.* 9.32.

χειμᾰμῦνα -ης, ἡ [χεῖμα, ἀμύνω] **winter cloak** AESCHL. *fr.* 449 SOPH. *fr.* 1112 AELD. χ 9 (445) POLL. 7.61.

χείμᾰρος -ου, ὁ [*see* χεῖμα?] **plug,** *in the bottom of the bilge* HES. *Op.* 626.

Χείμαρος -ου, ὁ **Cheimaros,** *male name* PIND. *fr.* 128.2.

χειμαρριαῖος -α -ον [χειμάρροος] **of a torrent** TIMOTH.[3] *Sym.* 86.240A.

χειμαρροειδής -ές OLYMP.[3] *Job* 21.33, *see* -ώδης.

χειμάρροος -ον, *contr.* χειμάρρους -ουν [χεῖμα, ῥέω] Ⓐ *adj.* **flowing in the winter** *hence* **swollen with water,** *by the rains and the winter snows,* **in flood:** ποταμός river in flood IL. 4.452, *al.* HDT. 3.81.2 THGN. 348; ὡς δ' ὁπότε πλήθων ποταμὸς πεδίονδε κάτεισι χειμάρρους κατ' ὄρεσφιν as when a river full of winter flood descends from the mountains to the plain IL. 11.493; ῥεῖθρον violent stream SOPH. *Ant.* 712; ὕδωρ flood water EUR. *Tr.* 449; νάπη riverbed full of water EUR. *Bac.* 1093; χαράδρα gorge dug out by the torrent POL. 10.30.2 ‖ *of lightning, prob.* **violent** AESCHL. *fr.* 281.3 Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ χειμάρρους torrent PLAT. *Leg.* 736b XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.7, *Cyn.* 6.5 *etc.*; λάβροι οἱ χείμαρροι κατέρρεον the torrents flowed raging LONG. 3.3.2 | *fig.* ὥσπερ χειμάρρους with the fury of a torrent DEMOSTH. 18.153; χείμαρροι ἀνομίας torrents of injustice VT *Ps.* 17.5 ‖ **river** VT *Num.* 34.5 | *perhaps* **riverbed** VT *2Kgs.* 3.16 | **drain:** ἐκ τῶν οἰκιῶν from the houses DEMOSTH. 55.19 • *also* χείμαρρος.

χειμαρρώδης -ες [χειμάρροος] **like a torrent** STRAB. 9.1.24, 13.1.70.

χειμάς -άδος, ἡ [χεῖμα] **winter** HSCH. ‖ **winter clothing** HSCH.

χειμᾰσία -ας, ἡ [χειμάζω] Ⓐ **storm** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 940b 15 THPHR. *Vent.* 50 HSCH. Ⓑ **wintering:** εἰς χ. to pass the winter HDT. 2.22.4 ‖ **winter quarters** POL. 3.94.7, 3.105.11 DIOD. 19.37.1 APP. 14.52 • *Ion.* -ίη.

χειμασκέω, *contr.* [χεῖμα, ἀσκέω] *aor. imper.* χειμάσκησον ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.35 | *inf.* χειμασκῆσαι ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.32 | *ptc.* χειμασκήσας POL. 3.70.4; **to train during the winter** *ll.cc.*

χείμαστρον -ου, τό [χεῖμα] **winter clothing** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 917.

χειματικός -ή -όν [χεῖμα] **winter** SCH. OPP. 3.459, *later for* χειμέριος.

χειμάω (*dub.*), *contr.* [χεῖμα] HSCH., *see* ῥιγέω.

χειμέθλη *see* χιμέτλη.

χειμερίζω [χεῖμα] *impf.* ἐχειμέριζον ‖ *fut.* χειμερίσω *and* χειμεριῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐχείμερισα; **to spend the winter, winter** HDT. 7.37.1, 8.113.1; περὶ Μίλητον near Miletus HDT. 6.31.1; περὶ Θησσαλίην in Thessaly HDT. 8.126.2; ἐν Κύμῃ at Kyme HDT. 8.130.1 | *also later* DION. 15.10.2 THEM. *Or.* 10.197.11 ‖ *impers.* **it is a bad time** THPHR. *Sem.* 42.

χειμερῖνός -ή -όν [χεῖμα] Ⓐ **wintry, winter** HDT. 1.193.2 XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.9 (*sun*) THUC. 6.21.2 (*months*) HP. *Coac.* 155 (*fevers*) POL. 9.43.5 (*rains*); συσσίτια common tables PLAT. *Criti.* 112b; νόσοι diseases GAL. 17(1).734; δίαιτα diet HP. *Vict.* 3.68; μάχη battle DEMOSTH. 18.216; χ. ὄνειρος winter dream *i.e. long* LUC. *Somn.* 17; ἀνατολὴ τοῦ ἡλίου eastern equinoctial line HP. *Aër.* 3; τροπικός winter solstice PHIL.[2] 1.493; *of animals* ἀποβάλλειν τὰς χ. τρίχας to lose their winter coat ARISTOT. *Pr.* 893a 5 | *subst.* ἡ χειμερινή the **winter season** HDT. 1.202.1 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.8.1 DIOD. 1.11.5 = τὰ χειμερινά PLAT. *Leg.* 683c Ⓑ **stormy** THUC. 2.70.2 THPHR. *Vent.* 1 | χ. σημεῖον sign of an imminent storm THPHR. *Sem.* 11.

Χειμέριον -ου, τό **Cheimerion,** *prom. in Epiros* THUC. 1.30.3, 46.3.

χειμέριος -α -ον [χεῖμα] Ⓐ **wintry, of winter,** *of storms* IL. 2.294; *of months* SIM. 3.2; *of wind* SOPH. *Ant.* 335 DEMOCR. B 14; νιφάδες snow IL. 3.222; ὕδωρ rain IL. 23.420 = ὄμβρος HES. *Sc.* 478 PIND. *P.* 5.10 EUR. *Hel.* 1481; ὥρη χ. winter season OD. 5.485 HES. *Op.* 494; χ. πῦρ winter fire PIND. *P.* 4.266; τροπικός tropic of Capricorn PHIL.[2] 1.493 | *superl.* οἱ χειμεριώτατοι μῆνες the coldest months HDT. 2.68.1; φωλεῖ δὲ τὰ μὲν πλείους ἡμέρας, τὰ δὲ τὰς χειμεριωτάτας some go into their den for most of the days, others only on the coldest days ARISTOT. *H.A.* 599a 24 | ἀκτὰ κυματοπλὴξ χειμερία rocks beaten by winter waves SOPH. *O.C.* 1241 Ⓑ **stormy:** ἦμαρ day IL. 12.279 (*oth.* wintry) HES. *Op.* 524, *al.*; νύξ night EMPED. B 84.2 PIND. *O.* 6.100 LONG. 2.12.5; νὺξ χ. ὕδατι καὶ ἀνέμῳ night stormy with wind and rain THUC. 3.22.1; ἦρ a stormy, cold spring HP. *Aër.* 10; χ. *of places* exposed to the storms THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.1 | *neut. pl.* χειμέρια time of storms ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614b 21; *but* ἐν χειμερίοις in cold places ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613b 2 ‖ *fig.:* χειμέριος λύπα storm of pain SOPH. *Ph.* 1194; χ. τὰ πράγματα it is a stormy business ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1141 ‖ *later* χειμέριος wintry = χειμερινός winter NIC. *Al.* 623 APP. 14.48, *al.* • -ος -ον SOPH. *Ph.* 1194 THUC. 3.22.1 ◆ *adv.* **χειμερίως with wintry characteristics, in a**

wintry way HP. *Epid.* 4.7.

χειμεριώδης -ες [χειμέριος] winter: χειμών storm GEOP. 1.12.23.

χείμερος -ον ARAT. 797, 1084, *poet. for* χειμέριος.

χειμετλ- *see* χιμετλ-.

χειμευτής -οῦ, ὁ **alchemist** IOMAL. *Chron.* 16 p. 395.

χειμίζω, *contr.* [χεῖμα] to be frozen: χειμιοῦσα σάρξ frozen flesh HP. *LocHom.* 29 • *also* χειμιάω *in impf.* ἐχειμίων HSCH.

χειμίη -ης, ἡ winter cold HP. *LocHom.* 10, *Ion. for* χεῖμα.

χειμοθνής -ῆτος [χεῖμα, θνήσκω] dead from cold LUC. *Lex.* 14.

χειμοσπορέομαι, *contr.* [χεῖμα, σπείρω] *pass.* to be sown in the winter THPHR. *C.P.* 4.11.3.

χειμοφῡγέω, *contr.* [χεῖμα, φεύγω] to avoid the winter STRAB. 1.2.28.

χειμώδης -ες [χεῖμα] stormy SCH. EUR. *Rh.* 247.

χειμών -ῶνος, ὁ [*see* χεῖμα] A winter IL. 3.4, 17.549 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 415e; ὁ Βορέης τε καὶ ὁ χειμὼν Boreas and winter HDT. 2.26.2; τοῦ χειμῶνος of winter, during the winter THUC. 7.31.7 PLAT. *Rp.* 372a = χειμῶνος XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.9 DIOSC.^{2} 5.88 = χειμῶνος ὥρᾳ AND. 1.137; χειμῶνος μέσου in midwinter ARISTOPH. *fr.* 581.1; τοῦ ... αὐτοῦ χειμῶνος in the same winter THUC. 8.30; διὰ χειμῶνος during the winter PLAT. *Tim.* 74c = διὰ τοῦ χειμῶνος XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.9; ἐν τῷ χειμῶνι in winter PIND. *I.* 2.42 AESCHL. *Ag.* 969 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.17 = χειμῶνι IL. 21.283 = (τὸν) χειμῶνα SOPH. *O.T.* 1138 (*v.l. for* χειμῶνι) HDT. 3.117.4 XEN. *An.* 7.6.9; ὁ ... ἀμφὶ τὸν χ. χρόνος wintertime XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.22; πρὸ χειμῶνος before winter NT 2*Tim.* 4.21 | ὀπωρινὸν ὄμβρον καὶ χειμῶν' ἐπιόντα autumnal rain and the coming winter HES. *Op.* 674; ὄρος ... ἄβατον ὑπὸ χειμῶνος mountain made impassable by the cold season HDT. 8.138.3 *cf.* THUC. 2.101.5 | *pl.*: νιφοστιβεῖς χειμῶνες snowy winters SOPH. *Ai.* 671; ἀμυντικὴ χειμώνων that wards off the cold PLAT. *Pol.* 280e | *fig.* χ. ... γήρως βαρύς heavy old age, winter of life ANTIPH.^{1} (AP 10.100.5) ‖ cold, bad weather THUC. 3.21.4 XEN. *An.* 1.7.6 PLAT. *Tim.* 22e *etc.* B storm OD. 14.522 ALC. 208a.5, 338.2 HDT. 7.188.2 THUC. 4.6.1 AESCHL. *Pers.* 496 SOPH. *Ai.* 1149 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 876; οὐ νιφετὸς οὔτε χ. πολὺς οὔτε ποτ' ὄμβρος it is neither snow nor a grave storm nor rain OD. 4.566; χειμὼν κατερράγη the storm exploded HDT. 1.87.2; τὸν κυβερνήτην μέγας χειμὼν ἐπιπεσὼν ἀμήχανον ἂν ποιήσειεν a great storm, crashing on the pilot, would put him in difficulties PLAT. *Prot.* 344d; χειμῶσι δὲ χαλεποῖς χρησάμενος ἐν χωρίοις ὀρεινοῖς after having encountered violent storms in the mountainous regions PLUT. *Sert.* 6.3 | εὐδίαν ὄπασσεν ἐκ χειμῶνος he gave calm after the storm PIND. *I.* 7.39; χειμῶνα ποιοῦσιν ἐν εὐδίᾳ they cause a storm in a clear sky XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.14 | *pl.*: ὑπὸ τῶν χειμώνων by winter storms HDT. 4.62.2; ἐν χειμῶσι καὶ ἐν εὐδίαις in storm and in calm PLAT. *Leg.* 961e *cf.* 919a ‖ *fig.* storm, whirlwind, fury AESCHL. *Ch.* 202, *Pr.* 643; χειμὼν καὶ κακῶν τρικυμία storm and triple wave of evils AESCHL. *Pr.* 1015; δορός ... ἐν χειμῶνι in the whirlwind of battle SOPH. *Ant.* 670; θολερῷ ... χειμῶνι νοσήσας ill with dark fury SOPH. *Ai.* 207; *of pers.*: χ. ὁ μειρακίσκος ἐστὶ τοῖς φίλοις the boy is a storm to his friends ALEXIS 183.7 | *pl.*: χειμῶνας ἔχειν to have problems HP. *Dent.* 12; οἱ ἐν ταῖς οἰκίαις χειμῶνες domestic storms LUC. *Merc.* 2 | ὡραῖος χειμὼν seasonal storm THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.1 (*pl.*) | *rar. in prose* ONASAN. 32.10 (*of battle*); *of problems of the soul* EPIC. *epist.* 4.128 POLYSTR. p. 19W | *of pers.* ruin: χ. κατ' οἴκους ἐστὶν ἀνδράσιν γυνή a woman is a ruin in the home for men MEN. *Gn.* 823; *of pirates* χ. ... τοῦ κλύδωνος χαλεπώτερος ruin more grave than a storm THEM. *Or.* 23.79.26.

Χείμων -ωνος, ὁ Cheimon, *Olympian victor* PAUS. 6.9.3.

χειμωνικός -ή -όν [χειμών] winter: ἱμάτια clothes *POXY.* 1901.37 (VI^{CE}); καιρός time SCH. OPP. 1.601 | *compar.* -ώτερος *CCA* 1.144.

χειμωνόθεν [χειμών] *adv.* from the storm ARAT. 995.

χειμωνοτύπος -ον [χειμών, τύπτω] shaking furiously: λαῖλαψ whirlwind AESCHL. *Suppl.* 34.

χείρ χειρός, ἡ [*IE* *ghes(r)-; *cf. Hitt.* keššar, *Toch. A* tsar, *Toch. B* şar, *Arm.* jeṙn] ❶ A hand | *often pl. for sg.; also sg. for pl. and dual with pl.* ‖ *to indicate physical force* | palm of the hand ‖ hand and arm, arm | *to distinguish the hand from the arm* ‖ *to indicate position* (*but* χείρ *is often omitted*) B *of animals* leg ❷ *particular uses* A *gen.* χειρός by hand, with the hand B *dat. of means with verbs that involve use of the hands* C *acc., when one takes the hand of s.o.* | *as sign of good faith* ‖ *to swear* | *of suppliants* | *as sign of affection* ‖ *of voters, to approve or choose* ‖ *for protection* ‖ *host.* ‖ *of one who avoids or ceases hostility* ‖ *to confer an office* | *in healings* ‖ *in sacrificing* ❸ *with prep.* ❹ A hand, *in action* ‖ *prov.* ‖ *of artists* hand, work | *of God* ‖ *pl. in theurgy* powers ‖ *Christ., symbolic and fig. uses* B action, act ‖ *of acts of violence* ❺ *various signf.* A maniple, group, number *of soldiers; also not milit.* B handful C handwriting ‖ copy, *of a document* | act | document, writing, letter D *of instrum. similar to a hand or an arm*: glove *for horsemen* ‖ χ. σιδηρᾶ hand of iron ‖ *of wheels* axle, pivot ‖ *fig.* ‖ handle, hand grip, *of devices for throwing* ‖ *in* VT *Hebraizing calque* column, *as a monument* ‖ sign *on the road*, waypoint E cheir, *ointment composed of five substances* ❶ A hand IL. 3.376, 11.235 PIND. *O.* 7.1 AESCHL. *Ag.* 34, *Ch.* 141 EUR. *Ion* 1316; μεγάλη powerful, *of Zeus* IL. 15.695; θοὴ quick, *of one who launches* IL. 12.306; γεραιὰ wrinkled EUR. *Hec.* 143; γλαφυρὰ χ. expert hand, *of an artist* THEOGR. *epigr.* 8.5; χ. παγκρατὴς omnipotent hand, *of God* SEC. 3; χεῖρας ἔδησεν he bound his hands IL. 14.73; εἰς τὴν ἀριστερὰν χεῖρα ἐγχεάμενοι they pour (*sc.* wine) into their left hand XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9 | *often pl. for sg.* IL. 23.384 *etc.*; *also sg. for pl.*: ἀμφοτέρων ἕλε χεῖρα he took both their hands OD. 3.37 *etc.*; *dual with pl.* χεῖρε πετάσσας ἀμφοτέρας with open arms IL. 21.115 ‖ *to indicate physical strength*: χερσί πεποιθώς trusting in his own strength IL. 16.624; μιᾷ χειρί with only one hand DEMOSTH. 21.219; (ἀγαθὸς) χερσίν τε καὶ ποσὶ καὶ νόῳ strong in hand, foot, and mind SIM. 37.2; ἔλαχε στέφανον χείρεσσι ποσίν τε καὶ ἅρματι he obtained victory with hands and feet and chariot PIND. *O.* 10.62 | palm of the hand IL. 15.114 OD. 13.164 ‖ hand and arm, arm (*cf.* GAL. 2.347): κατὰ χεῖρα μέσην, ἀγκῶνος ἔνερθε halfway down the arm, under the elbow IL. 11.252; πῆχυν χειρὸς δεξιτερῆς the elbow of the right arm IL. 21.166; ἐν χερσὶ γυναικῶν πεσέειν to fall into the arms of the women IL. 6.81; χεῖρες ἀπ' ὤμων ἀΐσσοντο the arms moved from the shoulders HES. *Th.* 150; *of the Persian king* χ. ὑπερμήκης the "long arm" HDT. 8.40. β2; χ. εἰς ὦμους γυμναὶ arms bare to the shoulders LONG. 1.4.2 | *to distinguish the hand from the arm*: ἄκρην χεῖρα the end of the arm, the hand IL. 5.336; τὰς χεῖρας ἄκρας the hands PLAT. *Prot.* 352a XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.17 ‖ *to indicate position* (*but* χείρ *is often omitted*): ποτέρας τῆς χερός; ἐν δεξιᾷ σου on which hand? on your right EUR. *Cycl.* 681; ἐπ' ἀριστερὰ χειρός on the left OD. 5.277 = λαιᾶς χειρός AESCHL. *Pr.* 714; ἐπὶ δεξιὰ χειρός on the right PIND. *P.* 6.19 = χειρὸς εἰς τὰ δεξιὰ SOPH. *fr.* 598 B *of animals* leg ARISTOT. *fr.* 369 (*hyena*); ὅσα χεῖρας ἔχει the animals who have hands, *simians* XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.14; πορεύεσθαι ἐπὶ χειρῶν to walk on the soles of the feet VT *Lev.* 11.27 ❷ *particular uses* A *gen.* χειρός by hand, with the hand PIND. *N.* 11.32; χειρὸς ἔχειν τινά to hold s.o. by the hand IL. 4.154; ἑλεῖν to take by the hand IL. 1.323 = χερὶ χειρὸς ἑλεῖν PIND. *P.* 9.122; γέροντα χειρὸς ἀνίστη he took the old man by the hand and made him get up IL. 24.515; ἀνέλκειν τῆς χ. to pull by the hand ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 569 ‖ χειρῶν γεύσασθαι to taste the fists OD. 20.181; ἐς χειρῶν ... νόμον ἀπικέσθαι to come to blows HDT. 9.48.2; ἐν χειρῶν νόμῳ ἀπόλλυσθαι to die in the melee HDT. 8.89.1 *cf.* POL. 1.34.5; ἀδίκων χ. ἄρχειν to be the aggressor XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.13 ANTIPHO 4.2.1 LYS. 4.11; ἄρχειν χειρῶν πρότερον to begin hostilities PLAT. *Leg.* 869d B *dat. of means, with verbs that involve use of the hands*: λαβεῖν χειρί to take in the hand IL. 5.302 = χερσὶν ἑλέσθαι IL. 10.501; χερσὶν ἀσπάζεσθαι to embrace OD. 3.35; ψαῦσαι χειρί to touch with the hand SOPH. *O.T.* 1510; χεροῖν with the hands SOPH. *O.T.* 1466; εἴρετο ὅ τι οὐ χρᾶται τῇ χειρί he asked why he didn't lend a hand HDT. 3.78.5 | κεναῖσι χερσί empty handed EUR. *Hel.* 1280 C *acc., when one takes the hand of s.o.*: χεῖρα γέροντος ἑλών taking the old man by the hand IL. 24.361; κῦσε χεῖρας he kissed his hands IL. 24.478; χεῖρα δὲ χειρὶ δεξιτερὴν ἕλεν and with his hand he took the right hand PARM. B 1.22; χεῖρα ... μοι τὴν σὴν δίδου give me your hand MEN. *Epit.* 861 | *as sign of good faith* χεῖράς τ' ἀλλήλων λαβέτην they shook hands IL. 6.233; δός μοι χερὸς σῆς πίστιν give me your hand as a pledge of faith SOPH. *O.C.* 1632 = ἔμβαλλε χειρὸς πίστιν SOPH. *Ph.* 813; ἔμβαλλε χείρα ... μοι give me your hand SOPH. *Tr.* 1181 ‖ ἐκτείνειν τὴν χεῖρα πρὸς τὸν θεόν to raise the hand to God, *to swear* VT *Gen.* 14.22 | *of suppliants* χεῖρας ἀνασχεῖν to raise the arms IL. 3.275; ποτὶ γούνασι χεῖρας βάλλειν to embrace the knees OD. 6.310; ἀμφὶ Ἀρήτης βάλε γούνασι χεῖρας Ὀδυσσεύς Odysseus embraced Arete's knees OD. 7.142; χεῖρας ὀρέγειν to stretch out the hands IL. 22.37; ▶ τινι toward s.o. OD. 12.257 = πρός τινα PIND. *P.* 4.240 *but* χεῖρά τινι ὀρέγειν to stretch a hand to s.o., *to give help* XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.17; χεῖρ' ὀρέγειν εἰς οὐρανόν to raise the arms to heaven IL. 15.371; *Christ.* ἐξετείνετε τὰς χ. ὑμῶν πρὸς τὸν παντοκράτορα θεόν stretch your hands toward omnipotent God CLEM.^{1} *Ep.* 2.3 | χεῖρε ἑτάροισι πετάσσας stretching out his hands to his companions IL. 4.523; ▶ *abs.* χεῖρε πετάσσας extending the arms, *of a swimmer* OD. 5.374 | *as sign of affection* περιβάλλειν χεῖρα *or* χέρας to throw one's arms around the neck AESCHL. *Ag.* 1559 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 914; *of surrender* χεῖρας προισχόμενοι raising the hands THUC. 3.58.3, 66.2 ‖ *of voters, to approve or choose* τὰς χεῖρας αἴρειν to raise the hands ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 264; τὴν χ. the hand AND. 3.41; ἁράτω τὴν χ. raise the hand XEN. *An.* 5.6.33 = ἀνατεινάτω τὴν χ. XEN. *An.* 3.2.9 ‖ *for protection* χεῖρα ὑπερέχειν τινός to hold one's hand over s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 9.420 *etc.* = *rar.* τινι IL. 4.249; χεῖρα ὕπερθεν ἔχεις you hold your hand up *IG* 14.1003.10 ‖ *host.* χεῖρα *or* χεῖρας ἐπιφέρειν τινί to lay hands on s.o. IL. 1.89, 19.261 OD. 16.438 = ἐφιέναι IL. 1.567 OD. 1.254 = ἐπιβάλλειν POL. 3.2.8 = προσφέρειν

XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.31; *but* χέρα οἱ προσενεγκεῖν to touch her with the hand PIND. *P.* 9.36; *of God* ἐκτενῶ τὴν χεῖρά μου ἐπ' αὐτούς I will extend my hand against them VT *Ezek.* 6.14 || *of one who avoids or ceases hostilities* οὐ ... Ἀχαιοὺς σχήσειν ... χεῖρας ἀάπτους that the Achaeans would no longer have resisted our invincible hands IL. 12.166; παύειν χεῖρας πολέμοιο to check one's hands from combat IL. 21.294; χεῖρας λῆξαι φόνοιο to make the hands cease from slaughter OD. 22.63; χεῖρας ὑπεξαλέασθαι to escape the hands IL. 15.181; χεῖρας ἀπέχειν τινός to hold the hands away *i.e.* defend against the assaults of s.o. OD. 20.263 *but* to not have contact with s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 350; τὼ χεῖρε ἀπέχεται keeping his hands to himself PLAT. *Symp.* 213d || *to confer an office* ἐμπιμπλάναι τὰς χεῖρας τινος to fill the hands of s.o. *i.e.* invest s.o. *with a priesthood* VT *Exod.* 28.41 = τελειοῦν τὰς χ. τινος VT *Exod.* 29.9; ἐπιτιθέναι τὰς χεῖρας ἐπί τινα *of Moses* to lay hands on s.o., *to consecrate him as his successor* VT *Num.* 27.18 NT *Acts* 8.17 (*to instill the Holy Spirit*) *etc. cf.* NT *1Tim.* 4.14 (*priestly ordination*) | *in healings* ἐπιτιθέναι τινὶ τὰς χεῖρας to place the hands on s.o. NT *Luke* 13.13 || *in sacrificing* ἐπιτιθέναι τὴν χ. ἐπὶ τὴν κεφαλήν to put the hand on the head *of a victim* VT *Lev.* 1.4, *al.* ❷ *with prep.*: ἀνά χεῖρας ἔχειν τινά to have intimate familiarity with s.o. POL. 21.6.5; τὰ ἀνὰ χεῖρα πράγματα acts of everyday life PLUT. *QConv.* 614b; οἱ ἀνὰ χ. χρόνοι the actual circumstances *P*RYL. 88.21 (II^{CE}); ▸ ἀνὰ χεῖρά τινος on the side of sthg. *or* s.o. VT *2Sam.* 15.2, 18 || ἀπὸ χειρὸς λογίζεσθαι to calculate with the fingers, *i.e. approximately* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 656; ἀπὸ χειρὸς ἐργάζεσθαί τι to do sthg. with one's own hand LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 29; ἀπὸ χ. θηρῶνται they grasp with their hands AEL. *N.A.* 1.23; ἀπὸ χειρός manually *P*CAIR.ZEN. 155.3 (III^{BCE}) || διὰ χερῶν λαβεῖν to take in hand SOPH. *Ant.* 916 | διὰ χειρός *or* χειρῶν ἔχειν to have *or* hold in hand AESCHL. *Suppl.* 193 SOPH. *Ant.* 1258; *fig.* to hold under control, direct THUC. 2.76.4; τὰ τῶν ξυμμάχων to control the allies THUC. 2.13.2; διὰ χειρῶν ἔχειν τὴν πολιτείαν to govern the state ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308a 27; *later* to have in hand, have at one's disposal PHILOD. *IAc.* 18.36; τὰ ὅπλα to handle the weapons PLUT. *Cor.* 2.1; τοῦτον ἔχειν τὸν ῥήτορα διὰ χειρός to have handy the works of this orator DION. *Isocr.* 4.4 | εἶναι διὰ χειρός to be at hand, handy LUC. *Anach.* 35; διὰ χειρός by direct payment *P*BGU 1156.8 (I^{BCE}); διὰ χ. πρᾶσις sold without a contract CHARIT. 1.12.1; οὐκ εἰσὶν θεοὶ οἱ διὰ χειρῶν γινόμενοι those created by the hand of man are not gods NT *Acts* 19.26 | *of God* ἐλάλησα ... διὰ χ. τῶν δούλων μου προφητῶν I spoke through my servants, the prophets VT *Ezek.* 38.17; ὅτι ὁ θεὸς διὰ χειρὸς αὐτοῦ δίδωσιν σωτηρίαν αὐτοῖς that God grants salvation by himself NT *Acts* 7.25 || ἐς χεῖρας λαβεῖν τι to take sthg. in hand SOPH. *El.* 1120 *but* τοὺς προεπτῶτας ... εἰς τὰς χεῖρας λαμβάνων treating the chiefs familiarly POL. 1.70.2; εἰς τὴν χ. τι λαβεῖν to take sthg. in hand LUC. *Herm.* 66; *fig.* πρᾶγμ' ἐς χέρας λαβεῖν to take the situation in hand EUR. *Hec.* 1242 = ἐς χεῖρας ἄγεσθαι HDT. 1.126.6; τινί τινα δοῦναι ἐς χέρας to turn sthg. over into the hands of s.o. SOPH. *El.* 1348 POL. 3.52.7 = εἰς χεῖρα XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.22 = καταστῆσαι ἐς τὰς χ. τινος AESCHN. 2.28; τιθέναι το place SOPH. *Ai.* 751; *of pers.* ἵκεο χεῖρας ἐς ἁμάς you have fallen into my hands IL. 10.448; *Hom. also without prep.* OD. 24.172; φίλας ὅ τι χεῖρας ἵκοιτο whatever comes into their hands OD. 12.331; ἐς χ. πεσόντες fallen into the hands EUR. *Her.* 450; εἰς χεῖρας ἐλθεῖν τινι to fall into the hands of s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.10 *and generic.* to have to do with, talk with s.o. XEN. *An.* 1.2.26 *or* to enter into familiarity with s.o. POL. 5.37.11 *but host.* to come to blows with s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 680 SOPH. *O.C.* 975 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.2; ἀλλήλοις between them THUC. 7.44.7; ▸ *abs.* εἰς χ. ἐλθεῖν to come to blows THUC. 4.96.2 PLUT. *Luc.* 25.5 = ἰέναι THUC. 2.3.4 = συμμιγνύναι XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.11 = συνιέναι XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.22 POL. 11.24.3 = συνάπτειν POL. 1.76.6 (*but* ἐς χεῖρα γῆ συνῆψαν they came within reach of land EUR. *Her.* 429) = ἵεσθαι PLUT. *Luc.* 28.1; εἰς χεῖρας δέχεσθαι to endure the attack of s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.34, *An.* 4.3.31 = ἐς χ. ὑπομεῖναί τινα THUC. 5.72.4; εἰς χεῖράς τινι παραγίγνεσθαι to enter into a conversation with s.o. POL. 1.32.4; ▸ εἰς τὰς χ. τινος καταφεύγεσθαι to take refuge beside s.o. PLUT. *Fl.* 12.10; ▸ ἐμβλέπειν εἰς χ. τινος to await help from s.o. VT *Sir.* 33.22 || ἐφθαρμένας ... λείας ... ἐκ χειρός cattle slain by a man's hand SOPH. *Ai.* 27 | ἐκ χειρός closely: βάλλειν to throw XEN. *An.* 3.3.15; ἀμύνασθαι to ward off XEN. 5.4.25; τῷ (*sc.* παλτῷ) ... ἐκ χ. χρῆσθαι to use the spear XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.9; μάχεσθαι to fight hand to hand XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.14; οἱ ἐκ χ. πάντες all those present POL. 3.60.10; ἐκ χ. from nearby places POL. 10.12.6; διὰ τῆς ἐκ χ. βίας with bald force POL. 9.4.6; ἡ ἐκ χ. δίκη summary justice DION. 4.37.5; *fig.* ἡ ἐκ χ. θεωρία the off-the-cuff reading DION. *Isocr.* 2.6; *of time* suddenly: ἐκ χ. ἔχεσθαι τῶν προκειμένων to be suddenly occupied with business POL. 5.41.7; ἡ ... τιμωρία ἐκ χειρός immediate punishment POL. 23.13.11; *special signf.* ἐκ τῶν χ. ἀφιέναι μεγάλας πράξεις to let great feats slips through one's fingers PLUT. *Comp. Demetr. Ant.* 3.4; σῶσαί τινα ἐκ χειρός τινων to save s.o. from the hands of s.o. VT *Judg.* 2.16, 18; σωθῆναι ἐκ χ. σιδήρου to escape the iron arms VT *Job* 20.24 || ἐν χε(ι)ρί *or* χερσὶ τιθέναι to put in one's hand, hold out IL. 1.441, *al.*; δέπας μητρὶ ἐν χειρὶ τίθει he held out the cup to his mother IL. 1.585 *cf.* OD. 13.57, *al.*; πρεσβήϊον the reward of honor IL. 8.289; ἐν ... χειρὶ σκῆπτρον ἔθηκεν he put the scepter in his hand IL. 23.568; ἔν τ' ἄρα οἱ φῦ χειρί he took him by the hand OD. 15.530; ἐν ταῖς χερσὶν ἔχειν τι to have, hold sthg. in the hand DEMOSTH. 18.226; οἱ ἐν ταῖς χ. ἔχοντες ζητοῦσιν ἐνίοτε ὃ ἔχουσιν those who have in hand an object s.times seek it PLAT. *Rp.* 432d | *fig.* ἔχειν ἐν χ. τι to be occupied with sthg. DION. *Thuc.* 1.4; τὸν γάμον to be preoccupied with marriage HDT. 1.35.1; ἔχειν ἐν χ. τὴν δίκην to have the case at hand PLAT. *Theaet.* 172e *but* ἐν χερσὶ τὴν δίκην ἔχειν to be occupied with the administration of justice PLUT. *Cam.* 18.6; ἐν ταῖς χ. ἔχειν τὸν θρίαμβον to have the triumph in hand PLUT. *Luc.* 8.1; παραδοῦναί τι ἐν χειρὶ τινων to hand sthg. over into the power of s.o. VT *Josh.* 2.24; *instrum.* ἐντέλλασθαι ἐν χειρὶ τινος to give orders through the agency of s.o. VT *Josh.* 21.2; *often host.* ἐν χερσὶ hand to hand: ἦν ἡ μάχη καρτερὰ καὶ ἐν χ. πᾶσα the fighting was rough and entirely hand to hand THUC. 4.43.2; γενομένης ... ἐν χ. τῆς μάχης as the battle developed into hand-to-hand combat THUC. 6.70.1; ἐν χ. ἀπεκτείνατε (those whom) you killed in the melee THUC. 3.66.2; διεφθάρεσαν they died in battle THUC. 4.57.3; ἐν χ. ἐγίγνοντο τοῖς ἐναντίοις they came to blows with the enemy THUC. 5.72.3; ἐν χ. εἶναι to be near DIOD. 19.31.2 *and* ἐν χ. εἶναί τινος to come to blows with s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.11; *of place and time* near: ἐν χ. ἔχοντες ἑορτήν holding the banquet nearby PLUT. *Alex.* 13; ἐν χ. ὄντας τῶν πολεμίων already almost in contact with the enemy POL. 11.15.7; ὁ ἐν χ. ὢν πόλεμος the current war DION. 8.87.4; τὰν (= τὰ ἐν) χεροῖν the things around me SOPH. *Ant.* 1345; ἡ ἐν χ. δυστυχία the present misfortune PLUT. *Cl.* 22.1 || ἐπὶ χειρὸς ἔχειν to have in hand THGN. 490 | ἐπὶ χεῖρας πραγματικῶν ἐκφέρειν τι to put sthg. in the hands of lawyers PLUT. *Praec.* 815b; ▸ ἐπὶ χεῖρά τινος on the side of s.o. VT *Neh.* 3.4, *al.* || *of water for washing the hands before meals*: ὕδωρ κατὰ χειρῶν (*underst.* φερέτω τις) somebody bring water for the hands! ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1216, *al.* PHILOX. 1; *with* ὕδωρ *underst.* δίδου κατὰ χ. give water for the hands ARCHEDI. 2.3; κατὰ χ. ἐδόθη water for the hands was given ALEXIS 263.2 | *also* κατὰ χειρῶν ... δοῦναι to give water for the hands PHILYLL. 3.3; κατὰ χειρῶν λαβόντες taking water for the hands MEN. 405 | *prov. of what is obtained easily* TELECL. 1.2; πάντα μοι κατὰ χ. ἦν I had everything at my disposal PHERECR. 156.5 | κατὰ χεῖρα in operation, in effect PLUT. *Phil.* 7.9; κατὰ χ. γενναιότατοι most noble by their valor DION. 7.6.5; ▸ κατὰ χεῖράς τινος on the side of s.o. VT *Sir.* 14.25; *fig.* κατὰ χ. σου at the sign of your hand *i.e.* by your leave VT *Sir.* 25.26 || μετὰ χερσὶν ἔχειν to have *or* hold in the hands, in hand IL. 11.4, 15.717; ἄλεισον μετὰ χ. ἑνὸμα he held the cup in his hands OD. 22.10; τὰς μάστιγας the whips POL. 15.27.9 | μετὰ χεῖρας ἔχειν τι to be occupied with sthg. THUC. 1.138.3; τὴν στρατηλασίην with the military campaign HDT. 7.16. β2; τὰ μετὰ χεῖρας the passage at hand, under examination EUS.[1] *D.E.* 5.1.5, *al.*; μετὰ χεῖρας ἀναλαμβάνειν τὴν σπουδὴν to take the task seriously in hand EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.1.3 || παρὰ χεῖρα λαμβάνειν τι to undertake sthg. oneself VT *Tob.* BA 11.4 *but with pleon.* πρόχειρον εἴ τί σοι ... πάρα (= πάρεστι) ξίφος χεροῖν if there is a sword at hand SOPH. *Ph.* 748 | τὰ πάρ χειρός present matters BACCHYL. *Epin.* 14.10 || πρὸ χειρῶν in front SOPH. *Ant.* 1279 EUR. *Tr.* 1207; πρὸ χ. μάχας βαστάζομεν we carry in hand the weight of the battles before us EUR. *Rh.* 274; πρὸ χ. εἶναί to be at hand PLAT.[1] 71.5 (*conject.*) || ▸ πρὸς χειρὸς τινος by the hand *or* work of s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 66 | πρὸς ἐμὴν χεῖρα at my hand signals SOPH. *Ph.* 148; πρὸς χ. ὑποβορβορύζειν to gurgle at pressure from the hand HP. *Epid.* 4.7 || πλειστέρῃ σὺν χ. with fuller hands OD. 11.359; σὺν κεναῖς χερσίν with empty hands DION. 7.6.5; σὺν χειρὶ ἀγγέλου by the agency of the angel NT *Acts* 7.35 || ▸ ὑπὸ χερσίν τινος by the hand of s.o. IL. 2.374 *etc.* | ὑπὸ χεῖρα ποιεῖσθαι to reduce to one's power XEN. *Ag.* 1.22; οἱ ὑπὸ χεῖρα the men at hand DEMOSTH. 6.34 *but* ὁ ὑπὸ χ. the assistant DIOSC.[2] 5.75; ὑπὸ τὴν χ. ἐλθεῖν to come into the hands of LUC. *Herm.* 57; ὑπὸ τὰς τῶν ἐχθρῶν χεῖρας πίπτειν to fall into the hands of the enemy POL. 8.18.8; ὑπὸ χεῖρα at the disposal ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 369b 33; τὰ ὑπὸ χ. the things close at hand DIOSC.[2] 1.35 *but also* ὑπὸ χ. quickly, at once PLUT. *Vind.* 548e; in haste PLUT. *Arat.* 3.3, 5 ❶ 🄰 hand, *in action*: χεῖρες μαιμῶσιν the hands tremble IL. 13.77 *cf.* SOPH. *Ai.* 50; χεὶρ ὁρᾷ τὸ δράσιμον the hand sees what to do AESCHL. *Sept.* 554; δῶρημ' ... τῆς ἐμῆς χερός gift made with my hands SOPH. *Tr.* 603; βούλευμα μὲν τὸ Δίον, Ἡφαίστου δὲ χεὶρ decision is of Zeus; action, of Hephaestus AESCHL. *Pr.* 619 || θεῶν χεῖρες 'hands of the gods', *medicinal herbs* Heroph. *fr.* 248c || *prov.* ἁ δὲ χεὶρ τὰν χεῖρα νίζει one hand washes the other EPICHAR. 211 = *simpl.* ἁ χ. τὰν χ. MELEAG. (AP 5.208.3); ὀλόγραφον χειρὶ ἐμῇ document written wholly in my hand *P*GRENF.

2.89.6 (VI^{CE}) || *of artists* **hand, work** HEROND. 6.66; ἀληθιναὶ χ. true art *or* art adhering to truth, *of a skilled painter* HEROND. 4.72; σοφαὶ χέρες wise art AP 16.262.3; αἱ Φειδίου χ. the works of Pheidias LIB. *Or.* 30.22 | *of God, responsible for creation* VT *Is.* 48.13; ἔργα τῶν χ. σου work of your hands, *the heavens* VT *Ps.* 101.26; χεὶρ κυρίου ἦν μετ' αὐτοῦ the hand of the Lord was with him NT *Luke* 1.66 || *pl. in theurgy* powers PROCL. *in Crat.* 101, *al.* || *Christ., symbolic and fig. uses: of the Son and the Spirit* ἰδίαι χ. the very hands (*of God*) IR. *Haer.* 4.20.1; χ. σύμβολον πράξεως the hands are a symbol of action CYR.^{3} *CatM.* 5.2; ἡ χ. ἐν τῇ θείᾳ γραφῇ τὴν δύναμιν δηλοῖ in the Holy Scriptures, the hand indicates power CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.666B; πλύνον τὰς χ. τῆς ψυχῆς τῇ ἐλεημοσύνῃ purify the hands of the soul with alms IO. *Poen.* 2.297A **B** **action, act:** ἔπεσιν καὶ χερσίν with words and deeds IL. 1.77; μνήμ' Ἑλένης χειρῶν memory of the works of Helen OD. 15.126; χερσὶν ἢ λόγῳ with acts or with words SOPH. *O.T.* 883; τὰς χ. προσφέρειν to use force XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.31 || *of acts of violence* OD. 20.267 AESCHL. *Eum.* 260 AESCHN. 1.5; δίκη δ' ἐν χερσί justice will be done in acts of force HES. *Op.* 192 **G** *various signf.* **A** **maniple, group, number,** *of soldiers:* χ. μεγάλη numerous group HDT. 7.157.2; σὺν μεγάλῃ χ. with a great number of soldiers HDT. 5.72.1 = πολλῇ χ. HDT. 1.174.4 THUC. 3.96.3 EUR. *Her.* 337 = *pleon.* χειρὶ μεγάλῃ πλήθεος HDT. 7.20; *not milit.* οὐ ... σμικρῇ χερί with no small crowd AESCHL. *Suppl.* 958; οἰκεῖα χ. the group of servants EUR. *El.* 629; σὺν πλήθει χερῶν with the aid of many hands SOPH. *O.T.* 123 **B** **handful:** χ. κριθῶν a handful of barley PHOEN. 2.1 **C** **handwriting:** τὴν ἑαυτοῦ χεῖρα ἀρνήσασθαι to deny one's own handwriting HYP. 2 *fr.* 4; ὁ ἀσπασμὸς τῇ ἐμῇ χειρὶ Παύλου the greeting is in my own hand, of Paul (*Pauline σφραγίς*) NT *2Thess.* 3.17, *al.* || **copy,** *of a document* (= χειρόγραφον) *1*SYLL.^{3} 712.31 (II^{BCE}) | **act** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 477.9 (III^{BCE}), *al.* | **document, writing, letter** ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 28 **D** *of instrum. similar to a hand or arm:* **glove** *for horsemen* XEN. *Hip.* 12.5 POLL. 1.135 (*pl.*) || χ. σιδηρᾶ hand of iron, *grapple for harpooning enemy ships* THUC. 4.25.4, 7.62.3 DIOD. 13.16.1 *and pl. instrum. of torture* VT *4Macc.* 8.13, *al.*; *of an anchor* νεῶν ... χ. hand of the ships PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.38.5) || *of wheels* **axle, pivot** VT *1Kgs.* 7.18, *al.* || *fig.* χεῖρες ἐλάτιναι arms of fir *i.e.* oars TIMOTH. 15.5-6 || **handle, hand grip,** *of devices for throwing* HERO *Aut.* 13.9, *Bel.* 78.2 PHIL. 68.4 || *in* VT *Hebraizing calque* **column,** *as a monument* VT *2Sam.* 18.18; ἀνέστακεν αὐτῷ χεῖρα he erected a monument to him VT *1Sam.* 15.12 || **sign** *on the road,* **waypost** VT *Ezek.* 21.24 **E** **cheir,** *ointment composed of five substances* ORIB. *fr.* 88 AL.^{6} 7.1 (2.241.2) • *declar.* χειρός, χειρί, χεῖρα *dual* χεῖρε, χεροῖν *and* χειροῖν *pl.* χεῖρες, χερῶν *and* χειρῶν, χερσί, χείρας *but poet. forms* χερός, χερί, χέρα, χέρε, χέρες, χέρας | *poet. dat. pl.* χείρεσι IL. 20.468 χείρεσσι IL. 12.382 *etc.* χέρεσσι(ν) HES. *Th.* 519 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.49 | *later acc. sg.* χεῖραν EVAPOCR. *Barth.* 2.17 || *Dor. nom.* χέρς TIMOCR. (HEPH. *Ench.* 1.3) *and* χήρ (*acc.* χῆρα) SOPHR. 4.3 | *gen.* χηρός ALCM. 3.80 | *acc. pl.* χῆρας *in inscr.* || *Aeol.* χέρρ'(ας) ALC. 58.21 THEOCR. 28.9 || *Tarent.* χηροῦν.

χειράγρα -ας, ἡ [χείρ, ποδάγρα] **chiragra, gout of the hand** ASCLEP.^{3} (GAL. 13.1026) PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 153.

χειραγρικός -ή -όν [χειράγρα] **that suffers from chiragra** AET.^{1} 2.25 (*conject.*).

χείραγρος GLOSS., *see* χειραγρικός.

χειρᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [χειραγωγός] *impf.* ἐχειραγώγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐχειραγωγούμην || *fut.* χειραγωγήσω || *aor.* ἐχειραγώγησα | *later ppf. mid. pass.* κεχειραγωγήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐχειραγωγήθην || *fut. pass.* χειραγωγηθήσομαι **I** *act.* **to lead by the hand** VT *Judg.* 16.26A MUSON. 15^{A} NT *Acts* 9.8 ACH. 2.31.3 | **to lead, guide** PROC. *Im.* 6 (p. 158B) HDN.^{1} 4.2.8 *etc.*; τὴν ψυχὴν ἐπί τι the soul to sthg. MAX.^{1} 10.6 | ▸ *abs.* PORPH. *Chr.* 30; εὖ ποιεῖς ... χειραγωγῶν please lead me by the hand LUC. *Tim.* 30 || **to lead by the nose, trick** POSID. 247 **J** *pass.* **to be led** MAX.^{1} 16.6 DIOD. 13.20.4; ὑπό τινος by s.o. VT *Tob.* 11.16S *etc.*; ἐπί τι to sthg. HDN.^{1} 7.1.2.

χειραγώγημα -ατος, τό [χειραγωγέω] **act of leading by the hand** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 848.

χειραγωγία -ας, ἡ [χειραγωγός] **act of leading by hand, guidance** *P*BGU 1768.11 (I^{BCE}) LONG. 4.12.3 SCH. EUR. *Or.* 883 | *fig.:* πρὸς τὴν χ. τῆς κράσεως to bring about the mixing MAX.^{1} 15.4 | *spiritual* **guide** BAS. *Hom.* 3.7 *etc.* | **assistance** GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.609C.

χειραγώγῐμος -ον [χειραγωγία] **liable to confiscation** *P*LOND. 2.220.2.21 (II^{BCE}).

χειραγωγός -όν [χείρ, ἄγω] **that leads by the hand** HLD. 1.5.4; ἀρχὴ guiding rule *1*SEG 8.464.G4.1 (II-III^{CE}) || *subst.* **guide** NT *Acts* 13.11 LONG. 4.24.2; τοῦ βίου τυφλὴ χ. blind guide of life, *of Tyche* PLUT. *Fort.* 98b; θεοῖς ἕπεσθαι χ. to follow the gods as guide LIB. *Or.* 61.4.

χειραλγία -ας, ἡ [χειραλγός] **pain** *or* **ailment of the hands** IO. *Hlo.* 8.130C.

χειραλγός -οῦ [χείρ, ἄλγος] **that has pain** *or* **an ailment of the hands** EPHR. 1.214F.

χειράλειπτέω, *contr.* [χείρ, ἀλείφω] **to oil the arms** DIOD. 26.3.2 (*aor. ptc.* χειραλειπτήσας).

χειράλῠσίδιον -ου, τό [χειράλυσις] GLOSS., *dim. of* χειράλῡσις.

χειράλῡσις -εως, ἡ [χείρ, ἄλυσις] **handcuffs** VT (Sym.) *Jer.* 40.1.

χειράμαξα -ης, ἡ [χείρ, ἅμαξα] **handcart** HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 6.25.2) PAEG. 3.18.

χειράμᾰξιον -ου, τό [χειράμαξα] **little cart** PETRON. 28 SOR. 2.48.5 (*corr.*).

χειραμός L. *E.M.* 810.25, *see* χηραμός.

χειραπτάζω [χείρ, ἅπτω] **to touch with the hand, take in hand** HDT. 2.90.2 *P*SB 9066 (II^{CE}).

χειραπτέω, *contr.* [χείρ, ἅπτω] *aor. ptc.* χειραπτήσας PHOT. *Bibl.* 67a 14 L. *Zon.*; ORIB. *fr.* 19 MAX.^{1} 16.5, *see* χειραπτάζω || **to put to bad use** *P*SB 9066.1.14 (II^{CE}).

χείραργος -ον [χείρ] **that has a withered hand** HSCH.

χειράς -άδος, ἡ [χείρ] **chapping, cracking of skin** DIOG. 1.81.

Χειράς -άδος, ἡ **Cheiras,** *epith. of Aphrodite* LYC. 1234.

χειραφεσία -ας, ἡ [χειράφετος] **emancipation** GLOSS., *cf. Lat.* emancipatio.

χειραφετέω, *contr.* [χειράφετος] **to free** GLOSS., *cf. Lat.* emancipare.

χειράφετος -ον [χείρ, ἀφίημι] **freed** GLOSS., *cf. Lat.* emancipatus.

χειραψία -ας, ἡ [χείρ, ἅπτω] **A** **violence** *P*SB 6152.13 (I^{BCE}) || **hand-to-hand combat** L. *Sud.* | **wrestling,** *tech. term of sport* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 234d **B** **delicate massage, rubbing** CAEL. *T.P.* 1.121 || **gentle treatment,** *in operations* HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 50.47.1).

Χειρέδιος -ου, ὁ **Cheiredios,** *orator* LEONT. (AP 7.573.1).

χειρεκμάγεῖον -ου, τό [χείρ, ἐκμαγεῖον] **towel** AP.^{2} 36.

χειρέμβολον -ου, τό [χείρ, ἔμβολον] *perhaps* **receipt of goods by a naval official** ULP.^{1} (DIG. 4.9.1-3).

χειρένθεος -α -ον [χείρ, ἔνθεος] **made by divine hands** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.456A) (*perhaps* χειροθέσις).

χειρεπιθεσία -ας, ἡ [χείρ, ἐπιτίθημι] **laying on of hands** EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 6.43.9 *etc.*

χειρεργάτης -ου, ὁ [χείρ, ἐργάτης] **manual laborer** TZ. *Hist.* 10.772.

χειρέργιον -ου, τό [χείρεργον] BAS. *Ren.* 2.911B, *see* χείρεργον.

χείρεργον -ου, τό [χείρ, ἔργον] **manual labor** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 13.

χειρετέροπλος -ον [χείρ, ἕτερος, ὅπλον] **one who has just one hand armed,** *of a gladiator 1*TOMIS 288 (II-III^{CE}).

χειρητής -οῦ, ὁ [χείρ] **manual laborer** *P*BGU 9.3.19 (III^{CE}).

χειριάω, *contr.* [χειράς] **to have chapped hands** POLL. 2.152.

χειρίδιον -ου, τό [χειρίς] **glove for applying friction** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.18.5) || **sleeve** ATHANAS. *Virg.* 11 *etc.* • *also* χιρίδ- *P*MICH. 15.752.42 (II^{CE}).

χειριδόομαι, *contr.* [χειρίς] **to be endowed with hands** NICOSTR.^{1} (SIMP. *in Cat.* 369.11) (*pf. inf. mid. pass.* κεχειριδῶσθαι) || **to be furnished with sleeves** GLOSS.

χειριδωτός -όν [χειριδόομαι] **furnished with sleeves,** *clothing* HDT. 7.61.1 (*worn by Asians*) *P*TEBT. 46.34 (II^{BCE}) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28.4 HDN.^{1} 5.3.6 STRAB. 4.4.3 (*worn by Gauls*) **endowed with hands** L. *Sud.*

χειρίζω [χείρ] *impf.* ἐχείριζον, *later mid. pass.* ἐχειριζόμην || *Att. fut.* χειριῶ; *in compd. fut.* -χειρίσω, *mid.* -χειρίσομαι || *aor.* ἐχείρισα, *mid.* ἐχειρισάμην || *pf.* κεχείρικα, *mid. pass.* κεχείρισμαι || *ppf.* ἐκεχείρικειν L. *Sud.* μ430, *mid. pass.* ἐκεχείρίσμην SCH. IL. 2.643 || *aor. pass.* ἐχειρίσθην || *fut. pass.* χειρισθήσομαι **I** *act.* **A** *medic.* **to treat, operate,** *of a surgeon* HP. *Fract.* 7, *Off.* 3, *al.* SOR. *Hp.* 12, *Fasc.* 7 || **to treat, handle:** λόγους discourses SEXT. *S.* 7.443 **B** **to administer, direct:** τὰς πράξεις the affairs POL. 1.75.1; ἕκαστα each individual thing POL. 2.43.10; τὸ πλῆθος to guide the plebs POL. 5.63.14; πρόσοδον to stage an entrance *P*TEBT. 76.3 (II^{BCE}); χρήματα goods *1*IG 3.3.96.17 (III^{BCE}) || **to control:** ὀργὰς καὶ πάθη anger and passions PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.263 **J** *mid.* **to name, appoint** *P*OXY. 59.14 (III^{CE}) **I** *pass.* **to be appointed** *P*OXY. 1029.5 (II^{CE}) | *fig.:* γενέσει χειρισθεὶς ἀπέθανες you are dead, as was fated for you from birth *1*SEG 7.904 • *Dor. fut. 3. pl.* χειριξοῦντι *in inscr.* | *Dor. ptc.* χειριξοῦντας *1*IG 9.1.694 II 44 || *Dor. aor. ptc. pl.* χειρίξαντες *1*SYLL.^{3} 672.32.

χειρικός -ή -όν [χείρ] **manual:** ἔργα labors *P*OXY. 1692.5 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

χείριξις -ιος, ἡ [χειρίζω] *medic.* **treatment** HP. *Fract.* 7, *see* χειρισμός || **administration:** τοῦ ἀργυρίου of money *1*IG 9.1.694.66 (II^{BCE}).

χείριος -α -ον [χείρ] **in** *or* **under the power, in one's hands,** *of prisoners* SOPH. *Ai.* 495 EUR. *Andr.* 411, *Cycl.* 177, *Ion* 1257.

χειρίς -ίδος, ἡ [χείρ] **glove** OD. 24.230 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.17 CLEAR.^{1} 60 | AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.18) GAL. 6.187, *see* χειρίδιον || **long sleeve,** *Persian style* HDT. 6.72.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.14, *Hel.* 2.1.8; *Gallic* PLUT. *Oth.* 6.3; *used by actors* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 41 • *for the accent cf.* HDN. 2.437.6.

χείρισμα -ατος, τό [χειρίζω] **part operated on,** *surg.* HP. *Art.* 11 || **surgical operation** HP. *Art.* 14.42.

χειρισμογράφος -ου, ὁ [χειρισμός, γράφω] **archi-**

X

vist *p*LIPS. 102.1.9 (IV^{CE}) • *written* χιρισ- *ZPE* 22 (1967), 103.

χειρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [χειρίζω] Ⓐ *medic.* **treatment, surgical operation** HP. *Off.* 3 PAEG. 6.122 Ⓑ **administration, government** POL. 2.35.3, 5.26.4; τῆς τύχης government by lot POL. 1.4.1 *but* τῆς χάριτος exercise of one's own influence POL. 31.28.11 | **financial administration** *i*SCHWYZ. 631.11 (II^{BCE}) | **execution:** τῶν δογμάτων of decrees POL. 6.12.3 | **development of evidence** POL. 15.34.3 || **treatment,** *literary* DIOD. 5.1.4 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.371 Ⓒ **administrative department** *p*TEBT. 758.14 (II^{BCE}), *p*OXY. 1259.2 (II-I^{CE}) | *pl.* **administrative offices** VETT. 38.19 || **registry, archive** *p*SB 5680.15 (III^{BCE}) | **guild:** τῶν κυβερνητῶν of pilots *p*GISS. 11.11 (II^{CE}).

Χειρίσοφος -ου, ὁ **Cheirisophos,** *Spartan male name* XEN. *An.* 1.4.3.

χειριστέον [χειρίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to administer** *or* **conduct:** τὸν πόλεμον the war DIOD. 17.16.1 | *fig.* **it is necessary to treat** CLEM. *Str.* 8.6.17.1.

χειριστέος -α -ον [χειρίζω] *verb. adj. medic.* **that which should be operated on** HP. *Mochl.* 40.

χειριστεύω [χειρίζω] **to administer** *i*TAM 2.539.5 (*aor. ptc.* χειριστεύσας).

χειριστής -οῦ, ὁ [χειρίζω] **administrator** POL. 3.98.8, *al. p*CAIR.ZEN. 737.15 (III^{BCE}); χρημάτων χ. administrator of goods VETT. 42.2.

χειριστικόν -οῦ, τό [χειριστής] **administrator's salary** *p*TEBT. 121.49 (I^{BCE}) || **ledger** *p*OXY. 1257.10 (III^{CE}).

χειριστικός -ή -όν [χειριστής] **entered in a list** *p*OXY. 1444.4 (III^{CE}).

χείριστος -η -ον *superl., see* χείρων.

χειρίτεχνος -ον [χείρ, τέχνη] **handmade** *i*CRET. 4.75.*B* 4 (V^{BCE}).

χειροάλῦσις -εως, ἡ GLOSS., *see* χειράλυσις.

χειροάναξ L. *E.M.* 811.8, *see* χειρώναξ.

χειροβαλλίστρα -ας, ἡ [χείρ, βάλλω] **hand catapult** GLOSS., *see Lat.* falarica || *title of a work wrongly attributed to* HERO.

χειροβάναυσος -ον POLL. 7.7, *see* βάναυσος.

χειροβαρής -ές [χείρ, βάρος] **that feels heavy in the hand** PHILETAER. 10.

Χειροβίη, ἡ **Cheirobie,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 30.259.

χειρόβιος -ον [χείρ, βίος] **one who lives by the work of his or her own hands** *p*ENTEUX. 82.7 (III^{BCE}) L. *Sud.*

χειροβίωτος -ον [χειρόβιος] HDN. *Epim.* 215.17, *see* χειρόβιος.

χειρόβλημα -ατος, τό [χείρ, βάλλω] **handful** HSCH.

χειρόβλητον, τό [χείρ, βάλλω] **handful** HSCH.

χειροβλῑμάομαι, *contr.* [χείρ, βλιμάω] **to palpate** LUC. *Pseudol.* 24 (*corr.*; *codd.* -βλημα-), *see* ψηλαφάω.

χειροβολέω, *contr.* [χειρόβολον] **to throw, hurl,** *with the hand* LUC. *Lex.* 5 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐχειροβόλει).

χειροβοσκός -όν [χείρ, βόσκω] **one who lives by his or her own labor** SOPH. *fr.* 164a POLL. 7.7 HSCH.

χειροβρώς -ῶτος [χείρ, βιβρώσκω] **that flays the hands** STESICH. 3 HSCH.

χειρογάστωρ -ορος [χείρ, γαστήρ] **one who lives by his or her own labor** HEC. 367 || οἱ Χ. NIKOPH. *title* (*fr.* 6-12) (*v.l.*).

χειρογονία, ἡ [χείρ, γίγνομαι] **creation by hand,** *epith. of Persephone* HSCH.

χειρογράφέω, *contr.* [χειρόγραφος] *impf.* **ἐχειρογράφουν GREG.**[1] *Steph.* (*PG* 46.712A) || *aor.* **ἐχειρογράφησα** || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* **κεχειρογραφημένος ORIG.** *Or.* 28.5 || *aor. ptc. pass.* **χειρογραφηθείς** ASTANT. *HPs.* 28.6 ❶ *act.* **to report in writing** *p*TEBT. 72.465 (II^{BCE}) || **to guarantee in writing** ▸ περί τινος for s.o. *p*TEBT. 48.5 (II^{BCE}); ▸ *with fut. inf. p*TEBT. 66.59 (II^{BCE}) || **to underwrite:** τὸν βασιλικὸν ὅρκον the oath to the king *p*AMH. 35.25 (II^{BCE}) || **to admit to a debt** BAS.[1] *Or.* 3.1 (85.49B), *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be registered** ORIG. *Or.* 28.5.

χειρογραφή -ῆς, ἡ [χειρόγραφος] **contract** *for a loan p*MICH. 2.123 *v* 4.11 (I^{CE}).

χειρογράφία -ας, ἡ [χειρόγραφος] **written account** *or* **report** *p*TEBT. 64 *a.* 54 (II^{BCE}) || **written testimony** *p*TEBT. 27.32 (II^{BCE}); κατὰ νόμους according to the laws *p*REV. 37.13 (III^{BCE}) • *also* χειλο-.

χειρογράφος -ου, ὁ [χείρ, γράφω] **amanuensis** *p*TEBT. 209 (I^{BCE}).

χειρόγραφος -ον [χείρ, γράφω] *adj.* **written in one's own hand, cheirograph** *p*FAY. 303 (II^{CE}) || *subst.* τό χειρόγραφον **written notation, manuscript** *i*IG 2^2.1013.52 POL. 30.8.4 VT *Tob.* 5.3 DION. 5.8.2 ARTEMID. 3.40 | *written* ϗ *in p*OXY. 2722 *v* || **obligation, registration of debts** NT *Col.* 2.14; χ. τῶν ἁμαρτιῶν registration of the debt of sins *p*LOND. 1917 || **private document** *p*REIN. 7.22 (II^{BCE}) PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 829a.

χειροδαΐκτος -ον [χείρ, δαΐζω] **torn to pieces by hand** SOPH. *Ai.* 219.

χειροδάκτυλος -ου, ὁ [χείρ, δάκτυλος] **thimble,** *tool* ALCH. 2.366.2.

χειρόδεικτος -ον [χείρ, δείκνυμι] **evident, manifest** SOPH. *O.T.* 902.

χειρόδεσμος -ου, ὁ [χείρ, δέω] **handcuffs** GLOSS.

χειροδετέω, *contr.* [χείρ, δέω] **to bind the hands with leather** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.129 (*conject. for* χειροδοτέω).

χειροδίκαιος -ον [χειροδίκης] L. *Sud., see* χειροδίκης.

χειροδίκης -ου [χείρ, δίκη] **one who uses force majeure,** *and so* **violent** HES. *Op.* 189 (*dub.*) *etc.*

χειρόδμητος -ον [χείρ, δμητός] **constructed by hand** GREG.[1] *OrDom.* 3 (p. 48.6; *PG* 44.1149C).

χειροδόσιον, τό [χειρόδοτος] **payment** GLOSS.

χειροδοτέω, *contr.* [χειρόδοτος] **to give by hand** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.129.

χειρόδοτος -ον [χείρ, δίδωμι] **given by hand:** χ. δάνεισμα money loaned without a receipt POLL. 2.152 | χ. παραφέρνα movable property *i*APF 4.132.11.31 || **furnished with hands** PORPH. *in Cat.*[2] 123.11.

χειροδράκων -οντος [χείρ, δράκων] **that has snakes instead of arms** EUR. *El.* 1345.

χειροδρόπος -ον [χείρ, δρέπω] **that plucks with the hands** NIC. *Th.* 752.

χειροήθεια -ας, ἡ [χειροήθης] **domestication** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809a 33 GEOP. 16.1.11.

χειροήθης -ες [χείρ, ἦθος] Ⓐ *of animals* **domesticated, domestic** HDT. 2.69.2 (*crocodile*) XEN. *Hip.* 2.3 (*colt*) DIOD. 1.48.1 (*lion*) PLUT. *Fl.* 21 (*bird*); θεός τις χ. a domesticated god, *of the god Apis* HDT. 3.28.1 | ▸ *with dat.* **accustomed to:** ἐγχέλεις ἀνθρώποις χ. eels accustomed to the presence of men PLUT. *Sollert.* 976a; χ. γινόμενα τοῖς πόνοις (animals) trained for heavy work PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2f Ⓑ *of pers.* **compliant, submissive, victim** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 14e LONG. 4.12.1; *with dat.* XEN. *Oec.* 7.10; τιθασεύουσι χειροήθεις αὑτοῖς ποιοῦντες they make you tame by subduing you DEMOSTH. 3.31; χ. τῷ δήμῳ pleasant toward the people PLUT. *Per.* 15.1; χ. ὕβρει victim of violence LUC. *Merc.* 35; ἡδονῇ of pleasure IUL. 2.318a | **civilized** STRAB. 11.2.4 Ⓒ *of things* **manageable** PLUT. *Phil.* 9 (*arms*) IUL. 9.199c | *fig.* **habitual, familiar:** τὰ φαινόμενα δεινά ποιούμενος χειροήθη making familiar things which seemed frightening PLUT. *Mar.* 16.3.

χειροθεσία -ας, ἡ [χειροθετέω] Ⓐ **handling,** *of mus. instrum.* ARTEMID. (ATH. 14.637c) Ⓑ **laying on of hands** (*blessing, ordination etc. cf.* χειροτονία) EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.61, *al. etc.*

χειροθετέω, *contr.* [χείρ, τίθημι] *impf.* **ἐχειροθέτουν** ORIG. (CATENA *Cath. Cor.* 1 1.17 (p. 17.5)) || *aor. ptc.* **χειροθετήσας** || *aor. pass.* **ἐχειροθετήθην;** *Christ.* **to lay on hands,** *to bless etc.* DION.[21] *E.H.* 2.2.7 (396B) *etc.* | *eccl.* **to ordain** *cf.* χειροτονέω SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 1.9 *etc.*

χειροκμής, ὁ [χείρ, κάμνω] **manual laborer** STEPH.[2] *in Rh.* 270.16 (*acc. pl.* χειροκμῆτας).

χειροκμητέω, *contr.* [χειρόκμητος] **to work by hand** DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.19.6).

χειρόκμητος -ον [χείρ, κάμνω] **made by the hand of man, artfully created** TIM.[2] 94e ARISTOT. *Cael.* 287b 16, *Meteor.* 381a 30 STRAB. 2.5.10 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.210 PLUT. *Tranq.* 477c; θεός god HERACLIT.[4] 4.2 || **artificial:** χ. ὕδατα artificial reservoir of water ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353b 25 • *v.l.* -τμητος PHIL.[2] *Deus.* 25, *al.*

χειροκοπέω, *contr.* [χειροκόπος] *fut.* **χειροκοπήσω** || *aor.* **ἐχειροκόπησα** || *aor. pass.* **ἐχειροκοπήθην** ❶ *act.* **to cut the hand** *or* **hands** ▸ τινα of s.o. DIOD. 25.3.1, 33.14.3 APP. 6.68 ❷ *pass.* **to have one's hand** *or* **hands cut off** STRAB. 15.1.54 PLUT. *Par. min.* 305c.

χειροκόπος -ον [χείρ, κόπτω] **that cuts off the hand** *or* **hands** MACR. *Gram.* p. 601K.

χειροκρᾰσία -ας, ἡ DIOD. 36.6 PHILOD. *Ir.* 12.34 DION. 8.72.4 PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 332c, *see* χειροκρατία.

χειροκρᾰτέω, *contr.* [χείρ, κρατέω] **to grasp, hold in the hand** *p*PGM. 1.82a (*aor. ptc.* χειροκρατήσας) || *pass.* [IO.] (*PG* 61.703.29).

χειροκρᾰτησία -ας, ἡ [χειροκρατέω] **confiscation by force** HEPH.[1] 1.21.18 *CCA* 7.135.

χειροκρᾰτία -ας, ἡ [χειροκρατέω] **rule by force, despotic power** POL. 6.9.7 DIOD. 36.11.3 APP. 13.17.

χειροκρᾰτικός -ή -όν [χειροκρατία] **that uses force majeure** POL. 6.10.5.

χειροκρῑτής -ου, ὁ [χείρ, κρίνω] **scrutinizer** *i*MYLAS. 139.12 (II^{BCE}) *i*MAGN. 110a1 (I^{BCE}).

χειροκτῦπος -ον [χείρ, κτυπέω] **that beats the hands** TELEST. 1.4 (*unc. read. and signf.*).

χειρολάβη -ης, ἡ [χείρ, λαμβάνω] **handle** PHIL. 76.23 *i*DÉLOS 1441 *A* 2.53 (II^{BCE}).

χειρολᾰβίς -ίδος, ἡ [χείρ, λαβίς] **handle** HERO *Pn.* 1.5; *of a plow* POLL. 1.252.

χειρολογέω, *contr.* [χείρ, λέγω] **to collect by hand** GEOP. 10.21.6 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχειρολογημένος).

χειρολυχνία, ἡ [χείρ, λύχνος] **lantern** *p*GRENF. 2.111.25 (V-VI^{CE}).

χειρόμακτρον -ου, τό [χείρ, μάκτρον] **towel, napkin, serviette** HDT. 4.64.2 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 516 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.5 *p*CAIR.ZEN. 1.7.8 (III^{BCE}) | Σκυθιστὶ χ. ἐκκεκαρμένος towel sheared Scythian-style, *from the Scythian use of enemy scalps as towels* SOPH. *fr.* 473 || **cloth, veil** SAPPH. 101.1 (*ed.* χερρο-) HEC. 358; χ. χρύσεον golden veil HDT. 2.122.1.

χειρόμαντις -εως, ὁ [χείρ, μάντις] **palmist, chiromancer** POLL. 2.152.

χειρομάππιον -ου, τό [χείρ, μαππίον] **towel** *p*SB 7033.43 (V^{CE}).

Χειρομάχα -ας, ἡ (*sc.* ἑταιρεία) **Cheiromacha,** *faction at Miletus* PLUT. 18 298c.

χειρομᾰχέω, *contr.* [χείρ, μάχομαι] **to fight with the hands** SCYTH.[1] (AP 12.22.8).

χειρομάχία -ας, ἡ [χειρομαχέω] **manual labor** EUSTATH. 1716.3.

χειρομήριον -ου, τό [χείρ, μηρίον] *proh.* plane HSCH., *see* ῥυκάνη.

χειρομύλη -ης, ἡ [χείρ, μύλη] handmill XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.31.

χειρομύλιον -ου, τό [χειρομύλη] small grinder DIOSC.^{2} 5.88 *p*PGM. 4.3089.

χειρόμυλον -ου, τό hand-grinder CASS.^{1} 40 GLOSS., *see* χειρομύλη • *also* -μύλος, ὁ *t*EDIOCL. 15.55.

χειρόνιβον -ου, τό EPICHAR. 68.2, *see* χειρόνιπτρον.

χειρόνιπτρον -ου, τό [*see* χέρνιψ, χέρνιβον] hand-washing basin EUP. 129 *t*IG 2^{2}.1416.7 (IV^{BCE}) | water for washing hands POLL. 2.150 L. *E.M.* 810.50 ‖ washing by hand DIOSC.^{2} 1.7 • *also* χερο- EUSTATH. 1353.53.

χειρονιψάτης -ου, ὁ [χείρ, νίπτω] hand-washing basin *p*BGU 2360.1 (III-IV^{CE}) (*dub. signf.*).

χειρονομέω, *contr.* [χειρονόμος] *impf.* ἐχειρονόμουν ‖ *aor.* ἐχειρονόμησα; to gesticulate, *with the hands,* move the hands rhythmically XEN. *Symp.* 2.19 DCASS. 36.30.3; τοῖσι σκέλεσι χειρονομεῖν to gesticulate with the legs, *while standing on the head* HDT. 6.129 *cf.* PLUT. *Herod.* 867b; *in a pantomime p*SEG 31.1072 (II-III^{CE}); *of an expert engraver* χειρονομοῦντα making the loose knife flutter about with artistry IUV. 5.121 ‖ *tech. term of boxing* to shadowbox, *for practice* THRAS. B 4 PLAT. *Leg.* 830c PLUT. *QConv.* 747b.

χειρονομησείω [χειρονομέω] to try to gesticulate CRATIN. 501.

χειρονομία -ας, ἡ [χειρονόμος] shadowboxing, *as practice* HP. *Vict.* 2.64 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.30.1) GAL. 6.324 *etc.* ‖ rhythmic gesticulation, gesturality, "chironomia" PLUT. *Es. carn.* 2 997c ATH. 14.631c LUC. *Salt.* 78 PLOT. 5.9.11 | χ. πυγμῆς gestures of boxing, *i.e.* boxing HLD. 4.1.1 ‖ ἐν χειρονομίαις = ἐν χερῶν νόμῳ in combat VT *3Macc.* 1.5, *see* χείρ 2 a).

χειρονόμος -ου, ὁ [χείρ, νόμος] dancer HSCH. 0641 ‖ boxer *t*DIDYM. 179.3.

χειρόνως [χείρων] *adv.* worse IOS. *A.I.* 17.231 PROC.^{1} *Arc.* 26.24 L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἄβελ.

χειροπέδη -ης, ἡ [χείρ, πέδη] handcuffs, shackles *p*CAIR.ZEN. 782 *a* 13 (III^{BCE}) DIOD. 20.13.1 POLL. 2.152; *pl.* VT *Job* 36.8, *Ier.* 47.1, *Str.* 21.19 • *Boeot.* χειρῑπέδα *t*IG 7.2420.27 (III^{BCE}).

χειρόπεδον -ου, τό GLOSS., *see* χειροπέδη.

χειροπληθής -ές [χείρ, πλῆθος] that fills the hand, as big as a hand XEN. *An.* 3.3.17 LUC. *Am.* 14; κορύνη club THEOCR. 25.63; μέγεθος ... ἔχει σχεδὸν χειροπληθές in size it is nearly enough to fill the hand, *fruit* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.7; χ. καρπόν a handful of berries NIC. *Th.* 94; χ. δέσμη bunch DIOSC.^{2} 1.8.1 | *neut.* ἀλφίτων χειροπληθές a fistful of flour GEOP. 14.17.2 • *adv.* χειροπληθῶς by the handful SCH. LUC. 25.20 • *poet.* χερο- NIC. *Lc.*

χειροπληθιαῖος -α -ον [χειροπληθής] that fills the hand THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.10 DIOD. 3.23.1.

χειροπληθῶς *adv.*, *see* χειροπληθής.

χειροπόδης -ου, ὁ [χειράς, πούς] that has chapped feet ALC. 429 (*but* χιρο- *or* χερρο- *edd.*).

χειροποιέω, *contr.* [χείρ, ποιέω] ❶ *act.* to make by hand METH. *Res.* 1.47.4 (*v.l. for* χεῖρον ἐποίει) ❷ *mid.* to make with one's own hand: αὐτὴ πρὸς αὑτῆς χειροποιεῖται τάδε she makes this for herself with her own hands SOPH. *Tr.* 891.

χειροποίητος -ον [χειροποιέω] by the hand of man, artificial HDT. 1.195.2 XEN. *An.* 4.3.5 PLAT. *Criti.* 118c IOS. *B.I.* 4.614; λίμνη artificial lake HDT. 2.149.2; διεκβολαί passes POL. 1.75.4; γήλοφος hill IUL. 3.63b; τὰ εἴδωλα τὰ χ. the idols made by the hand of man VT *Dan.* 5.4 = *simpl.* τὰ χ. VT *Is.* 31.7, *al.* | φλόξ arson THUC. 2.77.4; λιμός χ. induced famine PROC.^{1} *Arc.* 26.22 ‖ hand-to-hand, *battle* ACH. 3.3.2 • *adv.* χειροποιήτως artificially POL. 10.10.12 IOS. *B.I.* 7.294.

χειροπόνια -ων, τά [χείρ, πόνος] festival of workers HSCH.

χειρόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος POLL. 2.152, *see* χειροπόδης.

χειροσῐδήριον -ου, τό [χείρ, σίδηρος] hook POLL. 2.152 (*v.l.*).

χειροσκοπικός -ή -όν [χειροσκόπος] founded on chiromancy L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἕλενος.

χειροσκόπος -ου, ὁ [χείρ, σκοπός] palm-reader, chiromancer ARTEMID. 2.69 ‖ one who counts with raised hands, *ballot counter t*IG 9.1.109.8 TIM.^{1} L. *Sud.*

χειρόσοφος -ον [χείρ, σοφός] skilled in moving one's hands, in gesticulating LUC. *Indoct.* 69, 32.14, 49.17.

χειροστρόφιον -ου, τό [χείρ, στρόφιον] hand- *or* arm-twister, *instrum. of torture* HDN. *Epim.* 150 (χειροτρόφιον *codd., perhaps to be corrected to* χειλοστρόφιον).

χειροτένων -οντος [χείρ, τείνω] that has long extremities (*v.l. for* χειλοτένων) BATR. 297.

χειρότερος -η -ον IL. 15.513, *al.* HES. *Op.* 127 PARM. B 8.24, *epic for* χείρων.

χειροτευκτος -ον [χείρ, τεύχω] handmade CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.293D, *see* χειροποίητος ‖ *subst.* τὸ χειροτεύκτον operation EPIPH. *Haer.* 58.3.6, *al.*

χειροτεχνέω, *contr.* [χειροτέχνης] to practice a handicraft HP. *epist.* 17 (*Ion. ptc.* χειροτεχνεῦντας) POLL. 7.7 (*aor. ptc. pass. neut.* χειροτεχνηθέν).

χειροτέχνημα -ατος, τό [χειροτεχνέω] work of art POLL. 7.7 LIB. *Or.* 11.254.

χειροτέχνης -ου, ὁ [χείρ, τέχνη] artisan, manual laborer HDT. 2.167.2 THUC. 6.72.3 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 533, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 597a ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 981a 31 XEN. *Vect.* 5.4 | φαύλους καὶ χ. humble manual laborers PLAT. *Rp.* 405a; ἀλλὰ μὴ χειροτέχναι τινές; do you then have slaves who work? XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.4; οὐ πανταχοῦ χειροτέχναι παραγίγνονται these artisans are not everywhere XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.34 ‖ expert: τίς ὁ χ. ἰατορίας who is the expert in medicine? SOPH. *Tr.* 1000 *cf.* HP. *V.M.* 7; πολέμου χ. experts in warfare PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 2.6 • *Dor.* -ας SOPH. *Lc.*

χειροτεχνία -ας, ἡ [χειροτέχνης] manual work *or* handicraft PLAT. *Rp.* 547d; βαναυσία καὶ χ. handicraft and manual labor PLAT. *Rp.* 590c; αἱ περὶ χειροτεχνίας ἐπιστῆμαι the forms of knowledge that require manual exercise PLAT. *Pol.* 304b.

χειροτεχνικός -ή -όν [χειροτεχνία] skilled at crafts ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1276 (*superl.*) ‖ of artisans PLAT. *Phil.* 55d, *Rp.* 425d | *subst.* ἡ χειροτεχνική (sc. τέχνη) handicraft PLAT. *Pol.* 259c • *adv.* χειροτεχνικῶς in the manner of an artisan POLL. 2.148.

χειροτεχνίον -ου, τό [χειροτεχνία] tax on manual labor *t*BCH 59.9 (III^{BCE}).

χειροτεχνίτης -ου, ὁ [χειροτεχνία] artisan SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 893.

χειρότεχνος -ου, ὁ [χειροτεχνία] artisan *p*OXY. 38.17 (I^{CE}).

χειρότμητος -ον [χείρ, τέμνω] cut by hand *of man* STRAB. 1.3.18 *etc.* • *v.l.* -κμητος STRAB. *Lc.*

χειροτονέω, *contr.* [χειρότονος] *impf.* ἐχειροτόνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐχειροτονούμην ‖ *fut.* χειροτονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐχειροτόνησα, *inf. mid.* χειροτονήσασθαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Ran.* 734 ‖ *pf.* κεχειροτόνηκα, *mid. pass.* κεχειροτόνημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐκεχειροτονήκειν THEODORET.^{1} *H.E.* p. 282.12, *mid. pass.* ἐκεχειροτονήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχειροτονήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* χειροτονηθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* κεχειροτονήσομαι IOS. *A.I.* 4.34 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* to raise the hand, *to vote,* vote POL. 9.30.5 PLUT. *Arist.* 4, *Phoc.* 34 Ⓑ ▸ *with acc. of pers.* to vote for, *by raising the hand,* elect ▸ τινα to vote for s.o. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1571; ἐναντίον τινῶν in the presence of some people PLAT. *Leg.* 756a; ἐπὶ τὸν πόλεμον for the war DEMOSTH. 4.26; ἐπὶ τὴν ἡγεμονίαν to elect to command PLUT. *Cam.* 1.2 | ▸ *with two acc.* ISOCR. 8.50; στρατηγὸν χ. τινά to elect s.o. strategos XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.11; καὶ θεοὺς χειροτονοῦσιν οὓς ἂν ἐθελήσωσι and they deify whomever they wish LUC. *DConc.* 9 | *later* to name, elect, ordain *esp. eccl.* (*with the laying on of hands cf.* χειροθετεῖν) PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 84 NT *Acts* 14.23 (*ordination of presbyters*) IOS. *A.I.* 13.45 (*of the Jewish High Priest*) *etc.* ‖ *with acc. of thing* to vote: τι for sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 297 ISOCR. 7.84 DEMOSTH. 18.248 | ▸ *with inf.*: ὁ δῆμος ἐχειροτόνησεν ἐξεῖναι Φιλίππῳ ... πέμπειν the people voted that Philip be able to send AESCHN. 2.13 ‖ ▸ *abs.* to decree CLEM.^{1} *Eplac.* 2 (*PG* 2.36B) Ⓒ to measure with the hand ARTEMID. 1.78 (*v.l.*) ❷ *pass.* to be voted in *or* elected ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 607; ▸ *with* ἐπὶ *and acc.*: ἐπὶ τοῦτο ἐχειροτονήθησαν for this purpose they were elected LYS. 28.14; ▸ *with* ἐπὶ *and gen.*: ἐπὶ τῆς διοικήσεως κεχειροτονημένος elected to govern DEMOSTH. 18.115; ▸ *with acc.*: ἐχειροτονήθη ... τὴν ἀρχὴν τὴν ἐπὶ τὸ θεωρικόν he was elected to the office of administrator of the funds for public spectacles AESCHN. 3.24; ▸ *abs.* χειροτονηθεὶς ἢ λαχών elected or chosen by lot PLAT. *Pol.* 300a | *impers.* κεχειροτόνηται it is decided DEMOSTH. 21.216 ‖ to be selected, be nominated, be ordained (*eccl.*) NT *2Cor.* 8.19 *etc.*; ὁ ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ κεχειροτονημένος βασιλεύς the king named by God IOS. *A.I.* 6.312.

χειροτονητέον [χειροτονέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to vote ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 266.

χειροτονητής -οῦ, ὁ [χειροτονέω] one who appoints *or* ordains IO. *HTim.*2 11.669B GLOSS., *see Lat.* creator.

χειροτονητός -ή -όν [χειροτονέω] elected by show of hands AESCHN. 3.25; ἀρχὴ χ. elective office AESCHN. 3.14.

χειροτονία -ας, ἡ [χειρότονος] Ⓐ vote, *by show of hands,* voting, election THUC. 3.49.1; τοῦ δήμου popular DINAR. 1.114; χειροτονίαν μνηστεύειν to solicit votes ISOCR. 8.15 | *extens.* vote: τὸν νικῶντα διακρίνειν χειροτονίαις to determine the winner by show of hands PLAT. *Leg.* 659b; *collect. sg.* ἡ πλείστη χ. the majority of the votes PLAT. *Leg.* 755d ‖ *eccl.* ordination (*election and/or laying on of hands cf.* χειροθεσία) DION.^{20} (EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 7.9.2) IO. *Apost.* 9.114C *etc.* ‖ office PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 84 Ⓑ stretching of the hand (*variously interpreted*) VT *Is.* 58.9 Ⓒ *extens.* authority, control COD. *Iust.* 1.3.38.6.

χειρότονος -ον [χείρ, τείνω] with outstretched hands: λιταί pleas AESCHL. *Sept.* 172.

χειροτρῐβέω, *contr.* [χείρ, τρῐβω] *aor. ptc.* χειροτρῐβήσας HIPPIATR. 77.9; to caress, *with the hands* SCH. DEMOSTH. 3.148a ‖ to rub, *with the hands* HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 49.3.9) HIPPIATR. 10.3.

χειροτρῐβία -ας, ἡ [χειροτρῐβέω] surgical *or* medical care HP. *Praec.* 13 ‖ rubbing HIPPIATR. 33.3 • *Ion.* -ίη.

χειροτῡπής -ές [χείρ, τύπτω] beaten with the hands: κροτάλων χ. πάταγος the beating of hands on the drums MELEAG. (AP 5.175.8).

χειρουργέω, *contr.* [χειρουργός] *impf.* ἐχειρούργουν, *mid. pass.* ἐχειρουργούμην THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 2.3.12 ‖ *fut.* χειρουργήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐχειρούργησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχειρουργημένος ‖ *ppf.*

mid. pass. ἐκεχειρουργήμην PLAT. *Criti.* 117c ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχειρουργήθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to do by one's own hand**, execute AEL. *V.H.* 9.11; *esp. of acts of violence* ANTIPHO 1.20 (*poisoning*) AESCHN. 2.117 (*occupation of a sanctuary*); νεανίσκοι, οἷς ἐχρῶντο εἴ τί που δέοι χειρουργεῖν young men whom they used if some act of violence needed to be done THUC. 8.69.4 ‖ **to build:** οἰκοδομίαν a nest AEL. *N.A.* 3.24 | **to work:** ἐλέφαντα ivory AEL. *N.A.* 17.32 (*conject.*) | **to produce artificially** DIOD. 1.74.5 ‖ **to masturbate** DIOG. 6.46 Ⓑ *of the arts* **to practice**, *hence of music* **to play** PLUT. *Mus.* 1146d LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 36 IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 26; ᾄδοντές τε καὶ χειρουργοῦντες singing and making music ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340b 20 Ⓒ *medic.* **to operate** HP. *Flat.* 1 SOR. 1.4.2 GAL. 2.228 ARTEMID. 4.2; οἱ χειρουργοῦντες ἰατροί surgeons PLUT. *Adul.* 71a ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be built:** πολλὰ γυμνάσια ἐκεχειροῦργητο many gymnasia had been built PLAT. *Criti.* 117c ‖ *of vineyards* **to be well cultivated:** ὑπὸ τῆς ἀνθρωπίνης ἐμπειρίας by the ability of man DIOD. 3.62.4 | *of meat* **to be seasoned** MEGASTHG. 28 Ⓑ *medic.* **to be operated on:** ὁ χειρουργηθεὶς ἄνθρωπος the man who underwent an operation GAL. 10.943.

χειρουργητέον [χειρουργέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to operate** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 4.4.7).

χειρουργητέος -α -ον [χειρουργέω] *verb. adj.* **that should be operated on** PAEG. 6.21.1.

χειρουργία -ας, ἡ [χείρ, ἔργον] Ⓐ **practice of a handicraft** *or* **manual labor** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 673 HP. *Morb.* 1.6 PLAT. *Pol.* 259e, *Am.* 135b ‖ **handicraft** PLAT. *Pol.* 258d, 277c; τῶν ζωγράφων ... ἡ καλὴ χ. the beautiful art of painters ANAXAN. 34.1; τέχναι ἢ χειρουργίαι τινές some crafts or handiwork PLAT. *Symp.* 203a Ⓑ *medic.* **practice** *or* **art of surgery, surgery** DIOD. 5.74.6 PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 53, *Post.* 142 DIOSC.[2] 5.15 RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.7) SOR. 1.12.3 HP. *Prog.* 23 *etc.*; χειρουργίην ἐν γραφῇ διηγεῖσθαι to explain the method of operation in writing HP. *Art.* 33.

χειρουργικός -ή -όν [χειρουργία] Ⓐ **accomplished by hand, manual, practical:** χ. μέρος τῆς μουσικῆς the practical part of music, *i.e.* performance PLUT. *Mus.* 1135d; *subst.* τὰ μὴ χειρουργικά (*sc.* τῶν τεχνῶν) **the non-manual arts** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.5.33 | **technical:** ἡ χ. ἐπιστήμη technical knowledge ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341b 1 ‖ **handmade,** *arches* HERO *Bel.* 75.5 Ⓑ *medic.* **surgical:** *subst.* ἡ χειρουργική (*sc.* τέχνη) **surgery** DIOG. 3.85 ◆ *adv.* χειρουργικῶς **surgically** POLL. 2.148.

χειρουργός -όν [χειρουργία] **that works with the hands** PLUT. *Vind.* 564e | **that practices a handicraft** AEL. *N.A.* 17.9; οἱ χ. artisans AEL. *V.H.* 14.47; χ. τέχναι handicrafts LIB. *Or.* 25.36 ‖ *subst.* **surgeon** PLUT. *Frat.* 486c PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 180 GAL. 2.419 ARTEMID. 4.2 PALLADAS (AP 11.280.2).

χείρους *pl. of* χείρων.

χειροχρήστης -ου, ὁ [χείρ, χρήστης] *eccl.* **administrator** *of the funds of a community* [ATHANAS.] *Quaest.* 88.

χειρόχρηστος -ον [χείρ, χράω] **practical:** χειρόχρηστοι λόγοι practical discourses IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 29.161.

χειρόχωλος -ον [χείρ, χωλός] **maimed** HIPPON. 180.

χειροψέλ(λ)ιον -ου, τό [χείρ, ψέλ(λ)ιον] **bracelet** *P*OXY. 3491.5 (II[CE]) *P*KÖLN 166.20, 22 (VI-VII[CE]).

χειρόω, *contr.* [χείρων] *rar. act.* ‖ *impf. mid.* ἐχειρούμην (*pass.* DIOD. 34/35.4.2) ‖ *fut. mid.* χειρώσομαι ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐχειρωσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεχείρωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεχειρώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχειρώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* χειρωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to subdue:** τινὰ πρὸς βίαν χειροῦν to subdue s.o. with violence ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 443; χ. τὸν ἐλέφαντα to tame the elephant AEL. *N.A.* 17.32 (*v.l.*) ❷ *ordin. mid.* Ⓐ **to subdue, bring into one's power, master, conquer** EUR. *Tr.* 861, *I.T.* 330 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.26, *Cyr.* 5.5.46, 7.5.30 ISOCR. 10.25; ὡς ἐχειρώσαντο τοὺς ἐναντίους as they subdued the enemy HDT. 1.211.2 *cf.* 2.70.2, *al.*; τοὺς ἐναντίους to subdue the enemy XEN. *Ag.* 1.20 = τοὺς πολεμίους XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.1 = ἐχθροὺς XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.19; Λακεδαιμονίους σφίσι χειρώσεσθαι to capture the Lacedaimonians THUC. 4.28.5; τόξοις εὐσκόποις with well-aimed arrows AESCHL. *Ch.* 694; χ. τινα ... πρὸς βίαν to seize s.o. by force SOPH. *Ph.* 92; με ... χειρούμενοι ἔσφαζον they seized me and wanted to kill me EUR. *I.T.* 359; τήνδ' ἐχειρούμην ἄγραν I captured this prey SOPH. *O.C.* 950 Ⓑ *without the idea of violence* **to subdue, subjugate, tame:** τινὰ λόγοις s.o. with words PLAT. *Soph.* 219c *cf.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.8; δι' ἡδονῆς with pleasure PLUT. *Coniug.* 139a; διὰ τῆς κολακείας with adulation AEL. *V.H.* 14.48; χ. θρέμματα to tame animals PLAT. *Soph.* 222a XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.12; ἡ μέν γε βακχικὴ ὄρχησις κεχείρωται τοὺς ἀνθρώπους the Bacchic dance has subjugated men LUC. *Salt.* 79 ❸ *pass.* **to be subdued, conquered** SOPH. *Tr.* 279 EUR. *El.* 1168; πρὸς βίαν with force AESCHL. *Pr.* 353 = βίᾳ SOPH. *O.C.* 903; ἐχειρώθησαν ὑπὸ Περσέων they were subjugated by the Persians HDT. 4.96.2; ὅσοι ... κεχείρωνται those who find themselves in a state of submission THUC. 5.96; τῷ λόγῳ κεχειρώμενοι subjugated by discourse LUC. *Dom.* 8 | κεχειρωμένας ἄγεσθαι to be taken prisoner and led away AESCHL. *Sept.* 326; αἰχμαλώτους κεχειρωμένους taken as prisoners PLAT. *Leg.* 919a.

χείρωμα -ατος, τό Ⓐ [χειρόω] **that which is conquered:** εὐμαρὲς χ. easy prey AESCHL. *Ag.* 1326 ‖ **violence:** θανάσιμον χ. violent death SOPH. *O.T.* 560 Ⓑ [χείρ] **action of one's own hand:** τυμβοχόα χειρώματα libations poured on the sepulcher AESCHL. *Sept.* 1022 (*oth.* earth poured to form a tumulus).

χείρων χεῖρον, *gen.* -ονος [*cf. Skt.* hrasvá-?] Ⓐ *of pers.* **inferior, worse,** *in strength or rank* IL. 10.238, *al.* OD. 20.82, *al.* PIND. *I.* 3/4.52 EUR. *Suppl.* 196; τοῦ γένετ' ἐκ πατρὸς πολὺ χείρονος υἱός ἀμείνων from this negligible father was born a much better son IL. 15.641; τὸν ὄλβιον τόν τε χ. the rich and the poor EUR. *Bac.* 422 ‖ *later in moral sense* **worse, bad** SOPH. *Ph.* 456 THUC. 3.9.1, *al.* ISOCR. 4.105 LYS. 16.3 XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.8 PLAT. *Rp.* 618d; οἱ χείρους those inferior [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.4, 3.10 PLAT. *Rp.* 460c; νικᾷ δ' ἐν πόλει τὰ χείρονα the worse part prevails in the city SOPH. *fr.* 201b.2 Ⓑ **inferior, worse,** *in quality, of pers., animals and things:* ἄεθλον prize IL. 23.413; ἵπποι ... πολὺ χείρονες much less valuable horses IL. 23.572; ὑποδήματα ... χείρω more ordinary shoes XEN. *Oec.* 13.10; εἰς σοφίαν inferior in wisdom PLAT. *Theaet.* 162c; εἰς ἀρετήν in virtue PLAT. *Rp.* 335b; τὰ πολεμικά for matters of warfare XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.20; τὴν ψυχήν in one's soul AESCHN. 3.46; τὴν διάνοιαν in mind ISOCR. 11.43; εἰς φιλίαν χ. inferior in friendship ACH. 4.6.1 | ▸ *with inf.*: τί χείρους ἡμῶν ταῦτα ποιεῖν ἦτε you were a little inferior to us in doing these things at that time XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.16 | ▸ *with ptc.* DEMOSTH. 24.139 | χείρους περὶ ἡμᾶς αὐτοὺς εἶναι ... τῶν ὑπαρχόντων to be less attentive to our own interests in the circumstances DEMOSTH. 2.2 | **less capable** HP. *Acut.* 6 (*doctors*) PLAT. *Rp.* 421e (*artisans*) PLAT. *Crat.* 429a (*painters*) ‖ *of things* **worse, harsher:** νόσος disease EUR. *Andr.* 220; μοῖρα destiny PLAT. *Phaed.* 248e; τιμωρία punishment NT *Heb.* 10.29 Ⓒ *subst. neut.* τὸ χεῖρον **inferiority** POLEM.[1] 2.27 *but usu.* **the worst:** σοὶ χ. (*sc.* ἔσται) it will be worse for you OD. 15.515; αὐτῷ for him XEN. *An.* 7.6.4 | ▸ *with inf. and neg.* **not bad** οὐ χ. πολλάκις ἀκούειν it is not bad to hear many times PLAT. *Phaed.* 105a; βούλει ... φράσω; οὐ χ. do you want what I am suggesting ...? It's not a bad idea ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 37 = οὐδὲν χεῖρον GAL. 2.256, *al.* | ἐπὶ τὸ χ. for the worse DION. 6.85.2 IOS. *A.J.* 16.207; ἐπὶ τὸ χ. τρέπεσθαι to take a turn for the worse XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.2; ἐπὶ τὸ χ. μεταβάλλειν to change for the worse PLAT. *Rp.* 381b = πρὸς τὸ χ. μεταβάλλειν DIOD. 20.57.3; εἰς τὸ χεῖρον ἐλθεῖν to worsen NT *Mark* 5.26; κατὰ τὸ χ. in a worse way PLAT. *Leg.* 720e; *rar. pl.* ἀπὸ ... τῶν βελτιόνων ἐπὶ τὰ χείρω ἰέναι to pass from the better to the worse XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.9 ‖ *adv. neut.* χεῖρον worse: βουλεύσασθαι to decide THUC. 3.46.1; πράσσειν to act THUC. 7.67.4; ζῆν to live PLAT. *Rp.* 519d; ὑπηρετεῖν to serve XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.11; δημοκρατίαν ... ἐγιγνώσκομεν ... καὶ αὐτὸς οὐδενὸς ἂν χεῖρον we experienced democracy and I recognized it as better than all the rest THUC. 6.89.3 ‖ **less** PLAT. *Leg.* 928a XEN. *Oec.* 10.10; χ. φυλαττομένας poorly guarded XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.17 ● *dat.* -ονι *acc.* -ονα *Att. contr.* -ω *pl.* χείρονες, -ονας, -ονα *Att. contr.* χείρους ACH. 3.22.4, -ρω *dat.* χείροσι *poet.* χειρόνεσσι PIND. *N.* 8.22 ‖ *epic* χερείων, χέρειον, *poet.* χειρότερος *and* χερειότερος, *see* Ⓓ *superl.* χείριστος -η -ον **worst, the worst** PLAT. *Pol.* 303a DEMOSTH. 4.2 ISOCR. 12.179 LYS. 1.2; οἱ χ. men of the lowest rank XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.32, 3.1.8; εἴ γε τὸ χ. ἀντὶ τοῦ βελτίστου προαιροῦνται if they prefer the worst to the best LUC. *Philops.* 2 ◆ *adv.* χειρόνως *see* worse | *superl.* χείριστα **in the worst way** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 687a 24, *Metaph.* 1083b 2 (*dub.*) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.5 *etc. and* χείριστος VT 2*Macc.* 7.39.

Χείρων -ωνος, ὁ **Cheiron,** *Centaur, son of Kronos and Philyra, teacher of Achilles, Asklepios and Jason* IL. 4.219, *al.* PIND. *N.* 3.53; δικαιότατος Κενταύρων the most just of the Centaurs IL. 11.832 | *considered the father of medicine* IL. 4.219 PLUT. *QConv.* 647a | Χείρωνος ὑποθῆκαι Precepts of Cheiron, *title of a poem attributed to Hesiod* SCH. PIND. *P.* 6.22 (= HES. *fr.* 283) ‖ *bot.* Χείρωνος ῥίζα root of Cheiron NIC. *Th.* 500 ● *Aeol.* Χέρρων ALC. 42.9 | *Dor.* Χίρων *I*SEG 1.248.6.

χειρωνακτέω, *contr.* [χειρωνάκτης] **to practice a handicraft** SCH. IL. 7.435 EUSTR. *in E.N.* 7.6.

χειρωνάκτης -ου, ὁ [χειρῶναξ] HP. *Acut.* 44 L. *Zon.*, *see* χειρῶναξ.

χειρωνακτικός -ή -όν [χειρῶναξ] **of** *or* **for a craft, manual** PLAT. *Ax.* 368b GAL. *Prot.* 129.14; χ. γένος stock of craftsmen DCHR. 12.69; τέχνη handicraft GAL. 17(1).521.

χειρῶναξ -ακτος, ὁ [χείρ, ἄναξ] **artisan, artist** HDT. 1.93.2 HP. *Art.* 53 DION. 6.51.1 PLUT. *Praec.* 802a | *adj.* πᾶς ὁ χ. λεώς the whole race of artisans SOPH. *fr.* 844.1 ‖ *fig. of seers* χειρώνακτες λόγων artisans of words EUR. *fr.* 795.3.

χειρωναξία -ας, ἡ [χειρῶναξ] **manual labor** HDT. 2.167.1 AESCHL. *Ch.* 761, *Pr.* 45 DCHR. 12.82 ‖ **tax** *P*GRENF. 2.60.4 (II[CE]), *see* χειρωνάξιον ● *Ion.* -ίη.

χειρωνάξιον -ου, τό [χειρῶναξ] **tax paid by artisans** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1346a 4 *P*SB 10447 *r* 7 (II-I[BCE]), *al.*

Χειρώνειος -ον [Χείρων] **of Cheiron:** *medic.* χ.

ἕλκος ulcer of Cheiron *i.e.* malignant ZENOB. 6.46 GAL. 10.1006 AL. *Pr.* 1.92 || *bot. plant*: πάνακες X. panacea of Cheiron THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.1 DIOSC.[2] 3.50 | X. ῥίζα wild vine GAL. 14.186.

Χειρωνιάς -άδος, ἡ [Χείρων] *bot.* centaury DIOSC.[2] 3.6a, *see* κενταύρειον τὸ μέγα.

Χειρώνιον -ου, τό [Χείρων] *bot.* gentian DIOSC.[2] 3.3a, *see* γεντιανή.

χειρώνιος, ἄμπελος, ἡ [Χείρων] *bot.* black vine DIOSC.[2] 4.183.

Χειρωνίς -ίδος [Χείρων] of Cheiron: ἄκραι cliffs, *of Pelion, where he lived* CALLIM. *H.* 4.104; βίβλοι X. *medical books* AP 7.158.9.

χείρωσις -εως, ἡ [χειρόω] submission, conquest PLAT. *epist.* 332b IOS. *A.I.* 18.331 DCASS. 53.7.1.

χειρωτικός -ή -όν [χειρόω] capable of subduing PLAT. *Soph.* 219d | *subst.* ἡ χειρωτική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of subduing PLAT. *Soph.* 221b.

1. χειρωτός -ή -όν [χειρόω] *verb. adj.* easy to subdue HSCH.

2. χειρωτός [χείρ] endowed with hands SIMP. *in Cat.* 197.15.

χείω to pour HES. *Th.* 83, *epic for* χέω.

χελάδριον, τό mat *P*OXY. 1142.13 (III[CE]), *see* χαλάδριον.

χέλειον -ου, τό [χέλυς] shell, *of a crab* NIC. *Al.* 561 HSCH. || *of Cancer* ARAT. 494 | *pl.* claws *of a crab* EUPHOR. 415.I.24 *S.H.*

χελεύς -έως, ὁ HSCH., *see* χέλυς.

χελῖδόνειος *see* χελιδόνιος.

χελιδόνεως -ω, ἡ [χελιδών] chelidonian fig ATH. 3.75d CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.253.

χελιδονιά -ᾶς, ἡ [χελιδών] nest of swallows ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626a 12 (*conject.*).

χελιδονιαῖος -α -ον [χελιδών] swallow-colored *P*SB 6001.5 (II[CE]), *etc.*

χελιδονιαχός -ή -όν [χελιδών] swallow-tailed ISID. *Etym.* 18.6.7.

χελιδονίας -ου, ὁ [χελιδών] Ⓐ *ichthyol.* sea swallow DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.356f) || *astr.* χ. ἰχθύς the northern part of Pisces, *constellation* THEON *Arat.* 242 Ⓑ spring wind, *that brings the swallows* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.15.1 PLIN. 2.122.

χελιδονιδεύς -έως, ὁ [χελιδών] young swallow EUSTATH. 753.56.

χελιδονίζω [χελιδών] Ⓐ to speak incomprehensibly, *of barbarians* AESCHL. *fr.* 450 Ⓑ to sing the "song of the swallow" THGN.[2] 1 (ATH. 8.360c) EUSTATH. 1914.43, *cf.* χελιδονισμός.

χελιδόνιον -ου, τό [χελιδών] Ⓐ *bot.* celandine THPHR. *H.P.* 7.15.1 THEOCR. 13.41 DIOSC.[2] 2.180 | white vine DIOSC.[2] 4.182 Ⓑ small swallow GAL. 14.386.

Χελιδόνιον -ου, ἡ [χελιδών] Chelidonion ("little swallow"), *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 10.

χελιδόνιος -α -ον [χελιδών] Ⓐ of swallows: τεῖχος wall built by swallows PLUT. *Fluv.* 16.2; μέλος song of the swallows L. *Sud.* | Χελιδονίη ἄκρη Cape Chelidonia QS 3.234 | Χελιδόνιαι νῆσοι Chelidonian islands DEMOSTH. 19.273 PLUT. *Cim.* 12.2, *al.* Ⓑ swallow-colored, reddish: ἰσχάδες figs PHILEM.[2] (ATH. 14.652f) = *subst.* τὰ χελιδόνια (*sc.* σῦκα) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 581.4 (*dub.*); πυρός wheat DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.228 | χ. ἀσπίς chelidonian viper, *poisonous serpent* PHILUM. *Ven.* 16.1 GAL. 14.235 | χελιδόνειος ὁ δασύπους common hare DIPH. 1 | χ. φιάλη chelidonian cup *I*IG 11.2.145.46 (IV[BCE]) | *of the wind* that brings the swallows back NONN. *D.* 11.495 || *subst. fem.* ἡ χελιδόνια chelidonia, *precious stone* PLIN. 37.155 || *subst. neut.* τό χελιδόνιον chelidonion, *eye ointment* PLIN. 25.90 • *Ion.* -ίη QS *Lc.* | -ος -ον POLL. 6.81 *etc.* || *also* -ειος DIPH. 1.2.

Χελιδόνιος -ου, ὁ Chelidonios, *male name* LUC. *Merc.* 33.

χελιδονίς -ίδος, ἡ ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.160.1, 7.210.1), *poet. for* χελιδών | *fig. of a poetess I*IG 14.1892 • *voc.* -δνί.

χελιδονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [χελιδονίζω] singing of the "ballad of the nightingale", *of the young men of Rhodes at the beginning of spring* ATH. 8.360c EUSTATH. 1914.16.

χελιδονισταί -ῶν, οἱ [χελιδονίζω] those who sing the "song of the swallow" HSCH.

χελιδονοειδής -ές [χελιδών, εἶδος] swallow-colored *P*CAIR.MASP. 6 *V.* 83 (VI[CE]).

χελιδών -όνος, ἡ [*IE* *ghel-?; *cf. Lat.* hirundo] Ⓐ swallow OD. 21.411, 22.240 HES. *Op.* 568 HDT. 2.22.4 DEMOCR. B 14; πέδοικος χ. migratory swallow AESCHL. *fr.* 53; κωτίλη chirping ANACR. 134; *prov.* μία χ. ἔαρ οὐ ποιεῖ one swallow does not make a spring CRATIN. 35 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1417; χ. λευκή white swallow, *of a rare event* THPHR. *Sem.* 39 | *the chirping of the swallow was prov. for barbarian language* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1050 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 681; *hence* ὁ χ. barbarian ION 33 TrGF | χελιδόνων μουσεῖα shows where the poetasters chirp on ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 93 || *fig. of letters*: τῶν σῶν χ. αἱ ἡμέτεραι πλείους my swallows are more numerous than yours LIB. *epist.* 46.2 || swallow, *Peloponnesian coin* L. *Sud.* | *ship* L. *Sud.* Ⓑ *zool.* flying fish, sea swallow EPICHAR. 55.1 AEL. *N.A.* 9.52 ATH. 7.324f; χ. θαλάττιαι sea swallows ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535b 27 Ⓒ excrescence, *on a swallow's tail, in the hollow of a horse's hoof* XEN. *Hip.* 1.3, *al.* POLL. 1.188; *of a dog* L. *Sud.* | *of horses* callus, *on the leg* CAEL. *T.P.* 1.138; *on the knee* SCH. NIC. *Th.* 945a || *of pers.* crook of the elbow HSCH. || *fig.* female genitalia L. *Sud.* || *type of rust-colored* fig ARISTOPH. *fr.* 581.4 • χελιδών, ἡ *also of the male* SEXT. *S.* 1.151 *but* ὁ ION 33 TrGF HDN. 1.25.18 | *voc.* χελιδοΐ ANACR. 112 SIM. 92.3 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1411.

χελίσκιον -ου, τό [*see* χέλυς?] slight cough HP. (GAL. 19.154).

χέλισκον, τό [*see* χέλυς?] HP. (EROT.), *see* τρύβλιον.

χελιχελώνη, ἡ [χελώνη, χελώνη] game of the tortoise LYR. *C.P.* 30c POLL. 9.125 EUSTATH. 1914.54.

χελλαρίης -ου, ὁ [χελλών] *ichthyol.* chellarias, *fish* DORIO (ATH. 3.118c).

χελληστυάρχας -α, ὁ [χελληστυαρχέω] thousand head of soldiers *I*IG 12.2.498.6.

χελληστυαρχέω, *contr.* [χελληστύς, ἄρχω] to command a thousand men *I*IG 12.2.515 (*aor. ptc.* χελληστυαρχήσας).

χελληστύς -ύος, ἡ detachment of a thousand soldiers *I*IG 12.2.498.9, *Aeol. for* χιλιαστύς.

χέλλιοι *Aeol. for* χίλιοι.

χέλλος *Aeol. for* χεῖλος.

χελλύσσω *see* χελύσσω.

χελλών *or* χελών -ῶνος, ὁ [*see* χεῖλος] *ichthyol.* mullet, *fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543b 15, *al.* HICES. (ATH. 7.306e) HSCH.

χέλυδρος -ου, ὁ [χέλυς, ὕδωρ] chelydros, *water snake* NIC. *Th.* 411 || aquatic tortoise SCH. LYC. 340.

χελύκλονος -ον [χέλυς, κλονέω] that makes the shell resound, player of the lyre, *Hermes* ORPH. *A.* 383.

χέλυμνα -ης, ἡ BABR. 115.5, *see* χελώνη.

χελῦνάζω HSCH., *see* χλευάζω.

χελύνη -ης, ἡ [*see* χεῖλος] Ⓐ lip: ὑπ' ὀργῆς χελύνην ἐσθίειν to bite one's lips in anger ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1083 || jaw AEL. *N.A.* 16.12 Ⓑ *zool.* tortoise NIC. *Al.* 555, 557 OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 116.13 • *Aeol. and Dor.* -να | *Ion. gen. pl.* -νέων HSCH.

χελύνιον -ου, τό [χελύνη] lip *P*OXY. 2998.9 (III[CE]) HIPPIATR. 1.15 || jaw HP. *epist.* 23 (*v.l.* χελύνειον) HIPPAR.[1] 2.3.35 IOS. *A.I.* 4.74 || skull HIPPAR.[1] 3.2.8 | shell HSCH. || *pl. perhaps* mussels VT *Deut.* 34.7.

χελύννα, ἁ lyre SAPPH. 58.12 | tortoise ERIN. 401.5, 16 *SH*, *Aeol. for* χελώνη.

χελῠνοίδης -ου [χελύνη] swollen-lipped COM. 212 EUSTATH. 1684.29.

χελῠοσσόος -όον, *contr.* χελυοσσοῦς -σοῦν [χέλυς] one who plays the lyre AL.[2] 21.3 (*conject.*) *CCA* 1.173.

χέλῠς -υος, ἡ [*IE* *ghel(ū)-; *cf. OCS* žely] Ⓐ *zool.* tortoise HOM. 4.33 NIC. *Th.* 700 || *extens.* lyre, *made with a tortoise shell* HOM. 4.25, 153 SAPPH. 118.1 AESCHL. *fr.* 314 EUR. *Alc.* 448; χ. ἑπτατόνος seven-stringed lyre EUR. *H.F.* 683 | Lyre, *constellation* ARAT. 268 Ⓑ chest, breast, *shaped like a shell* HP. *Anat.* 1 EUR. *El.* 837 • ῠ *in nom. and acc. sg.* HOM. 4.33, 153 *later* ῡ.

χέλυσμα -ατος, τό [χέλυς] sheath, *shaped like a shell, for protecting ships* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.2, 3.

χελύσσω [χέλυς] ❶ *act. fig. of a half-drowned man* to spit out, *water* LYC. 727 ❷ *mid.* χελύσσομαι to cough, expectorate NIC. *Al.* 81 MOER. p. 102P • *also* χελλύω SCH. LYC. 727 *and* χελύττω CLEM. *Protr.* 2.38.5 || *epic* χελλύσσω, *mid.* χελλύσσομαι.

χελῦτις -ίδος, ἡ [χέλυς] goddess of coughing, *epith. of Artemis at Sparta* CLEM. *Protr.* 2.38.5.

χελών -ῶνος, ὁ *see* χελλών.

χελωνάριον -ου, τό [χελώνη] small tortoise [ARR.] 10 || tortoise *or* breech, *of a ballistic machine* HERO *Bel.* 54.8.

Χελωνάτας -ᾶ, ὁ *Dor.* Chelonatas, *prom. in Elis* STRAB. 8.3.4 • *acc.* -αν.

χελώνειον -ου, τό Ⓐ *bot. plant* DIOSC.[2] 2.164a, *see* κυκλάμινος Ⓑ AEL. *N.A.* 7.16, *v.l. for* χελώνιον.

χελώνη -ης, ἡ [*see* χέλυς] Ⓐ *zool.* turtle, tortoise HOM. 4.42, 48 HDT. 1.48.2 SOPH. *fr.* 279; *prov. for insensitivity* χελῶναι μακάριαι τοῦ δέρματος you blessed turtles with your shell ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1292; οὐ γὰρ χελώνης ἢ καράβου δέρμα περιβέβλημαι I am not protected by the shell of a turtle or a lobster LUC. *Vit. auct.* 9; *for slowness* εἰ χελώνην διώκοι ταχὺς ἵππος if a quick horse should follow a turtle PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1082e LIB. *epist.* 74.1 | χ. χερσαία land turtle, tortoise ARISTOT. *P.A.* 671a 28; χ. θαλασσία sea turtle HP. *Mul.* 1.78 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 671a 28 *etc.* = ποντιάς χ. CRAT. 32.2 || tortoise shell, *hence* sounding chamber of the lyre, lyre PLUT. *An. procr.* 1030b || *milit.* tortoise formation, shield, *for protecting besiegers* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.7 AEN. 32.11 DIOD. 20.48.3; *for protecting miners* POL. 9.41.1, 10.31.8 ONASAN. 42.3 | tortoise, *arrangement of soldiers with their shields held high, see Lat.* testudo DCASS. 49.29.2, 30.1 IOS. *B.I.* 2.537 || tortoise, *coin of Aegina* POLL. 9.74 HSCH. Ⓑ *var. signf.*: point of support, *of machines* HERO *Mech.* 3.1 || stool POLEM. 44b ATH. 589 HSCH. L. *Sud.* || heap of rocks VT *Hos.* 12.12 | tomb with vaulted ceiling *I*TAM 2.448 || *medic.* bandage HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.66 *title*) SOR. *Fasc.* 56 | *part of surg. instrum.* ORIB. 49.4.45 || keel, *of a ship* HSCH.

χελωνία -ας, ἡ [χελώνη] chelonia, *precious stone* PLIN. 37.155.

χελωνιάς -άδος, ἡ [χελώνη] chelonias, *beetle* HSCH.

χελώνινος -η -ον [χελώνη] of tortoise shell *I*EDIOCL. 16.6.

χελώνιον -ου, τό [χελώνη] Ⓐ tortoise shell ARISTOT. *P.A.* 671a 32, *Resp.* 479a 6 AEL. *N.A.* 7.16 || shell, *of a crab* PLUT. *Pyth.* 400a || curved part

of the back POLL. 2.177 B *signf. various*: padlock *P*TEBT. 46.17 (II^BCE) THEOGNOST. *Can.* 124 SCH. OD. 21.47 *etc.* || *mech.* arch, knob HERO *Bel.* 77.11, 93.7 | *part of an irrigation machine P*LOND. 3.1177.179 (II^CE) || ring, *on which the axle rotates* VITR. 10.2.2, *al.*

χελωνίς -ίδος, ἡ [χελώνη] lyre POSID. 157a || *Att.* stool SEXT. *S.* 1.246 || threshold VT *Iud.* 14.15 HSCH.

χελωνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [χελώνη] chelonite, *precious stone* PLIN. 37.155.

χελωνοειδής -ές [χελώνη, εἶδος] similar to a tortoise EUSTATH. 869.24.

χελωνοφάγος -ον [χελώνη, φαγεῖν] tortoise-eating, *eagle* HSCH. || *pl.* οἱ Χ. Chelonophagoi, "tortoise-eaters", *people on the Arabian Gulf* STRAB. 16.4.14 DIOD. 3.21.1 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.8.12; *on the Indian Ocean and Persian Gulf* PLIN. 6.109.

1. **Χέμμις** -εως, ἡ **Chemmis**, *city in Egypt* (= *Panopolis*) HDT. 2.91.1, 6 || *island of Lake Bouto* HDT. 2.156.1 • *for the city also* Χεμμώ.

2. **Χέμμις**, ὁ **Chemmis**, *Egyptian pharaoh* DIOD. 1.63.2 (*v.l.* Χέμνις), *see* Χέοψ.

Χεμμίτης, ὁ [Χέμμις 1] of Chemmis HDT. 2.165 | οἱ Χεμμῖται *inhabit.* of Chemmis HDT. 2.91.3, 5.

Χεμμώ, ἡ DIOD. 1.18.2, *see* 1. χέμμις.

χέννιον -ου, τό quail *P*PSI 428.81 (III^BCE) ATH. 9.393c PALLADAS (AP 9.377.8) || chennium, *fish* HSCH.

χενόσιρις, ὁ Egyp. chenosiris, *Egyptian word for ivy, "plant of Osiris"* PLUT. *Isid.* 365e.

Χέοψ -οπος, ὁ **Cheops**, *Egyptian pharaoh* HDT. 2.124.1, *al.* || *v.l. for* Χέμμις DIOD. 1.63.2.

χέρα *acc. sg.*, *see* χείρ.

χέρᾰδος -εος, τό [*see* χερμάς? χαράδρα?] gravel, sand, pebbles, *carried by water* IL. 21.319 SAPPH. 145 ALC. 344.1 PIND. *P.* 6.13 | βωμὸν χέραδος stone altar AP. 1.1123.

χεράριος -ου, ὁ [χείρ] wrestling instructor, *or sim. I*CIG 3620, 3621, *see* χειρονόμος.

Χέρασμις -ιος, ὁ **Cherasmis**, *Persian* HDT. 7.78.

χερειότερος -η -ον [χερείων] IL. 2.248, 12.270 CRINAG. (AP 7.371.2) QS 5.555, *epic compar. for* χερείων.

χερείων χέρειον, *gen.* -ονος, *epic for* χείρων inferior, worse, *in rank, value or wealth*: κρείσσων γάρ βασιλεύς, ὅτε χώσεται ἀνδρὶ χέρηϊ a king in fact is stronger, when he becomes angry with a man of lower rank IL. 1.80; οὔ ἑθέν ἐστι χ., οὐ δέμας οὐδὲ φυήν, οὔτ' ἄρ φρένας οὔτε τι ἔργα he is not inferior to them either in stature and physique or in mind and actions IL. 1.114; κεῖνος δὲ χερείονος ἐκ θεοῦ ἐστιν that man is the son of a lesser goddess IL. 20.106; χέρεια χείρονι δόσκον they gave the poor armor to a weaker man IL. 14.382; χερείονα καταπεφνών having killed a weaker man IL. 17.539; *rar. in prose* ἄρχεσθαι ὑπὸ χερείονος to be commanded by an inferior DEMOCR. B 49 | ▸ *with gen.* υἱὸν εἶο χέρεια μάχῃ his son is inferior to him in battle IL. 4.400; οὔ τι χέρεια πατρός in no way worse than his father OD. 14.176 | *neut.* τὰ χερείονα νικᾷ what is worse wins out IL. 1.576; ἔσθλα τε καὶ τὰ χέρεια good things and evils OD. 18.229, 20.310 | *of things* οὔ τι χέρειον ἐν ὥρῃ δεῖπνον ἑλέσθαι it is good to take a meal at the appropriate time OD. 17.176 • *dat.* χέρηϊ *acc.* χέρεια *nom. pl.* χέρηες (*reg.* χερείους AP. 2.1220) *acc. neut. pl.* χέρεια.

χέρεσσι HES. *Th.* 519, *epic dat. pl. of* χείρ.

χερίδρᾱς -α [χείρ, ἄρω] *Dor.* skilled with the hands, skilled: τέκτονες artists PIND. *P.* 5.35.

χερικός -ή -όν [χείρ] manual, *labor P*OXY. 1692.5 (II^CE).

χέριον, τό [χείρ] small hand PAEG. 6.74 SOR. 2.15.4 small handle HERO *Aut.* 24.3.

χερῐφῠρής -ές [χείρ, φύρω] hand kneaded PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.251.3).

χέρμα -ατος, τό [*see* χερμάς] stone, *of a mill or press* QS 14.263.

χερμαδίζω [χερμάς] to throw stones, stone VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 21.21 (*Att. fut. 3. pl.* χερμαδιοῦσιν).

χερμάδιον -ου, τό [χερμάς] large rock, mass IL. 4.518, *al.* OD. 21.371; ὁ δὲ χερμάδιον λάβε χειρί take a stone in your hand IL. 5.302, 20.285; χερμάδιοισι βάλλον they bombarded them with large rocks, *of the Laistrygones* OD. 10.121 || projectile AEN. 38.6, *see* χερμάς a) • *not dim. of* χερμάς *but neut. of* χερμάδιος.

χερμάδιος -ον [χερμάς] in the form of a mass, similar to a large rock *in throwing*: μολύβδαιναι χ. large balls of lead LUC. *Lex.* 5 | χ. λίθος throwing rock [NILANC.] *Perist.* 12.9 (79.956B).

χερμάζω [χερμάς] to clear a field of rocks HSCH. *s.v.* ἐχερμάζομεν.

χερμάς -άδος, ἡ [*IE* *gherm-?; *cf. Skt.* harmyám?] A stone, rock, projectile *for a catapult* AESCHL. *Sept.* 300 PIND. *P.* 3.49 *etc.*; χερμάδας κραταιβόλους rocks that strike with force EUR. *Bac.* 1096 | *generic.* rock: βωμὸν τετύκοντο χερμάσιν they raised a stone altar AP 2.695 || pebble DION. 9.21.3 B *later poet.* mass, boulder LYC. 20, 616 || tombstone CRINAG. (AP 7.371.5) | tumulus of rocks APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.693.1).

χερμαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [χερμάς] rock-thrower ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.172.3) (*leather strap of a sling*).

χερμάτης -ου, ὁ [χερμάς] slinger DION. 20.1.4.

Χέρμελ, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* Chermel (Carmel), *mountain in Galilee* VT *Is.* 29.17, *al.* • *Greek spelling* Κάρμηλος.

χέρνα -ης, ἡ [χερνής] poverty HSCH. • *also* -η SCH. ORIB. *unc.* 22(6).13.

χερνής -ῆτος, ὁ [*see* χέρνα?, χείρ?] poor, wretched: ἐν χερνῆσι δόμοις in a poor house EUR. *El.* 207; χ. βίον wretched life *or perhaps* life of a spinner, *cf.* χερνῆτις ARCH. (AP 6.39.7); *also with subst. fem.* γυνὴ χ. poor woman GAL. (ORIB. *unc.* 22(6).13) *but fem.* χερνῆσσα HDN. 1.250 • *accent.* χέρνης HSCH.

Χέρνησος -ου, ἡ AP 1.925, *poet. for* Χερσόνησος • *also* -νᾶσος *in inscr.*

χερνήτης -ου, ὁ [χερνής] poor man AESCHL. *Pr.* 893 DION. 7.11.2 SEXT. *S.* 2.105 AEL. *fr.* 342, *see* χερνής.

χερνητικός -ή -όν [χερνήτης] of a worker: τὸ χ. the proletariat ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291b 25.

χερνῆτις -ιδος [χερνήτης] worker, wage-earner, *esp.* spinner, *attrib. of* γυνή IL. 12.433 PARTH. 27.1 CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 1.28); γρῆυς χ. old working woman LAC. *or* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.203.1) | *abs.* CRINAG. (AP 9.276.2) AEL. *fr.* 343 • *Dor.* χερνᾶτις.

χερνήτωρ -ορος, ὁ MAN.[1] 4.114, *poet. for* χερνήτης.

χερνῐβεῖον -ου, τό [χείρ, νίπτω] bowl, basin, *for washing the hands* ANTIPH. 67 (-ίβιον *codd.*) *I*MICHEL 832.46 (IV^BCE), *al.*

χερνῖβιον -ου, τό [χέρνιβον] A basin, bowl ARISTOPH. *fr.* 330 AND. 4.29 ATH. 9.408c, *dim. of* χέρνῐβον B chamber pot HP. *Epid.* 7.83.

χέρνῐβον -ου, τό [χέρνιψ] basin, bowl IL. 24.304 *I*G 11.2.144 *A* 32 (IV^BCE) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.23.2 (*pl.*) HDN. 1.378 STRAT. 1.39, *see* χερνιβεῖον.

χερνῐβόξεστον -ου, τό [χέρνιβον, ξέστης] basin *P*STUD.PAL. 20.151.10 (VI^CE) GLOSS. (*prob.*).

χέρνιμμα -ατος, τό [χερνίπτω] ablutions of the hands PHILON. 16.

χερνίπτω [χέρνιψ] *impf.* ἐχέρνιπτον AESCHL. *fr.* 273a.12 || *fut.* χερνίψω SCH. LYC. 184, *mid.* χερνίψομαι EUR. *I.T.* 622 || *aor.* ἐχέρνιψα, *mid.* ἐχερνιψάμην || *aor. ptc. pass.* χερνιφθείς C *act.* to sacrifice LYC. 184 D *mid.* ▸ *abs.* to wash the hands with lustral water, *before a sacrifice* IL. 1.449 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 961; ἐχερνίψατο ἐκ τῆς ἱερᾶς χέρνιβος he washed his hands with lustral water LYS. 6.52 || to sprinkle with lustral water: χαίτην ἀμφὶ σὴν χερνίψομαι I will sprinkle lustral water on your head EUR. *I.T.* 622 C *pass.* to be consecrated: χερνιφθεὶς THEODOR. (AP 6.156.3) • *imper. mid. 2. sg.* χερνίπτου ARISTOPH. *Pax* 961 || *epic aor. 3. pl.* χερνίψαντο IL. *l.c.*

χερνῖτης -ου, ὁ *type of white marble* THPHR. *Lap.* 6 PLIN. 36.132.

χέρνιψ -ιβος, ἡ [χείρ, νίζω] A water for washing the hands, *before meals* OD. 1.136, *al. etc.*; *before sacrifices* lustral water OD. 3.445 AESCHL. *Eum.* 656 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 850, *Pax* 956 LYS. 6.52; χέρνιβι χρῆσθαι to use for ablutions THUC. 4.97.3; εἴργεσθαι χέρνιβος to exclude from sacrifices DEMOSTH. 20.158; χέρνιβας ... ποιεῖτε prepare the lustral water MEN. *Dysc.* 440 B *pl.* χέρνιβες purifications *with lustral water* SIM. 72(a).1, (b).1 EUR. *Ph.* 662, *I.A.* 675, 1479, *I.T.* 58, *al.*; εὖ θίγοις ἂν χερνίβων you would touch the lustral water devoutly EUR. *Or.* 1602; κοινωνός ... χερνίβων participant in the sacred rites AESCHL. *Ag.* 1037; χέρνιβας ποιεῖσθαι to prepare lustral water EUR. *I.T.* 244 = ἐνάρχεσθαι EUR. *I.A.* 955; χέρνιβος νέμειν to give out the lustral water SOPH. *O.T.* 240 | *used after a funeral* EUR. *Alc.* 100 || *rar.* libations, *for the dead* AESCHL. *Ch.* 129 • *poet. dat. pl.* χερνίβεσσιν SIM. 72(a).1.

χερόβολον -ου, τό [χείρ, βάλλω] handful SCH. LYC. 34 (p. 29.28).

χεροκένως [χείρ, κενός] *adv.* with empty hands, without force VT *Chr.* 1.12.34 (*v.l.*).

χερομῦσής -ές [χείρ, μύσος] that soils the hands, *of blood* AESCHL. *Ch.* 73.

χερόνησος, ἡ *I*G 12.5.1076.98 DEMOSTH. 23.1 (*v.l.*), *for* χερσόνησος.

χερόνιπτρον -ου, τό EUSTATH. 1351.53, *see* χειρόνιπτρον.

χεροπληθής -ές NIC. *Th.* 94, *poet. for* χειρο-.

χερόπληκτος -ον [χείρ, πλήσσω] beaten with the hands: δοῦποι blows dealt with the hands SOPH. *Ai.* 631.

χερούβ, ὁ, τό cherub VT *Exod.* 25.19, *Iez.* 28.16 DION.[21] *C.H.* 201A CLEM. *Str.* 5.6.35.6 (*etym.*) *etc.*; χερουβὶν δόξης cherubs of glory NT *Heb.* 9.5 (*neut.*) • *pl.* χερουβεῖμ, -βεῖν, -βῖμ, -βῖν, τά; *s.times* οἱ VT *Gen.* 3.24, *Ex.* 25.20; χερουβεῖς, οἱ, αἱ IOS. *A.I.* 8.72.

χερουβικός -ή -όν [χερούβ] by, of cherubs: ὁ χ. θρόνος the throne formed by cherubs DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.11 (110b) *etc.*; *liturg.* ὁ χ. ὕμνος the song of cherubs [BAS.] *Myst.* 49 (p. 390.18) *etc.*

χερρ- *Aeol.*, *see* χειρ-.

χέρρονδε ALCM. 14c, *Dor. for* χέρσονδε.

χερρόνησος -ου, ἡ *Att. for* χερσόνησος || *for compd.*, *see* χερσο-.

χέρρος *see* χέρσος.

χερσάβροχος, ἡ [χέρσος, ἄβροχος] land that is not flooded *P*RYL. 207 *a.* 30 (II^CE).

χερσαῖος -α -ον [χέρσος] A of land, terrestrial HP. *Vict.* 2.46 PLAT. *Tim.* 40a; ὄρνιθες mainland birds HDT. 7.119.2; κροκόδειλοι crocodiles HDT. 4.192.2; ζῷα terrestrial animals HDT. 2.123.2 = *simpl.* χερσαῖα VT *Wis.* 19.19; χελώνη χ. tortoise ACH. 4.19.2; ὄφεις serpents ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505b 9 | *subst.* ἡ χερσαία (*sc.* θήρα) game PLAT. *Soph.* 223b *cf.* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.14.8) | *of soldiers* χερσαῖος of infantry EUR. *Andr.* 457 THUC. 7.67.2; χ. παρασκευή military equipment on land ASCLEPIOD. 1.1; κῦμα χερσαῖον στρατοῦ terrestrial wave of the army AESCHL. *Sept.*

64 | χ. πόλις inner city PLAT. *Leg.* 704b; χ. ὁδοί travels by land CRINAG. (AP 11.42.2) [W] *subst.* ἡ χερσαῖος **peninsula, Chersonese** LYC. 534 || *adv. neut. pl.* χερσαῖα **on land** ARAT. 919 • -ος -ον LYC. *l.c.*

χερσάλμη, ἡ [χέρσος, ἅλμη] **barren land**, *salt encrusted* PHAMB. 12.9 (III^{CE}).

χέρσαμμος -ου, ἡ [χέρσος, ἄμμος] **sandy soil** POXY. 988 (III^{CE}).

χερσάμπελος -ου, ἡ [χέρσος, ἄμπελος] **dried-up vineyard** PSB 9190.15 (II^{CE}).

χερσάνιππος, ὁ [χέρσος, ἄνιπποι] **desert foot patrol** PPSI 399 (III^{BCE}).

χερσάρακος, ἡ [χέρσος, ἄρακος] **land cultivated in chickling vetch** PHIB. 1.130 (III^{BCE}).

χερσάσπορος, ἡ [χέρσος, ἄσπορος] **land unsuited for sowing** PCAIR.PREIS. 47.7 (IV^{CE}), *al.*

χερσεία -ας, ἡ [χέρσος] **uncultivated land** HSCH., *see* χερσία.

χερσεύω [χέρσος] *impf.* ἐχέρσευον BAS. *Is.* 7.206 || *fut. ptc. neut.* χερσεῦσον PHILOSTR.[1] *Im.* 12 (414.13) || *aor.* ἐχέρσευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass. fem.* (ἐκ)κεχερσευμένη HSCH. ε 1438 ❶ *act.* [A] **to be located** *or* **live on the mainland** SOPH. *fr.* 321 EUR. *fr.* 636.3 PLUT. *Sollert.* 982b || **to seize land** PHILOSTR. 884 [B] **to be mainland** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352a 25 || *of lands* **to lie fallow, be unproductive** XEN. *Oec.* 5.17, 16.5 DIOD. 1.36.6 | *trans.* **to leave fallow** PTEBT. 74.29 (II^{BCE}) ❷ *pass.* **to be left uncultivated** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353a 25 || **to become uncultivated,** *of ground* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2d PTEBT. 60.93 (II^{BCE}).

χερσέφιππος -ου, ὁ [χέρσος, ἔφιππος] **mounted desert patrol** PTEBT. 1110.39 (II^{BCE}).

χερσί *dat. pl. of* χείρ.

χερσία -ας, ἡ [χέρσος] **uncultivated land** PCPR 233.7 (IV^{CE}), *see* χερσεία **barrenness** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.81E.

Χερσίας -ου, ὁ **Chersias,** *poet* PLUT. *Symp.* 156f, 157b.

Χερσίδαμας -αντος, ὁ **Chersidamas,** *male name* IL. 11.423.

Χερσικράτης -ους, ὁ **Chersikrates,** *male name* STRAB. 6.2.4.

χερσιμῖμάς -άδος, ἡ [χείρ, μιμάς] **female mime actress** PSB 10769.204.

χέρσινος -η -ον [χέρσος] **of the land, terrestrial,** *of a tortoise* PLIN. 9.38.

1. **Χέρσις** -ιος, ὁ **Chersis,** *king of Cyprus* HDT. 5.104.1, *al.*

2. **Χέρσις,** ἡ **Chersis,** *village in Kyrenaika* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.4.5.

χερσίτης -ου, ὁ [χέρσος] *perhaps* **cultivator of desolate ground** PPETR. 2.32.2 *a* 8 (III^{BCE}).

Χερσίφρων -ονος, ὁ **Chersiphron,** *architect* STRAB. 14.1.22.

χερσόβιος -ον [χέρσος, βίος] **that lives on land** PHILUM. *Ven.* 36.1.

χερσόθεν [χέρσος] *adv.* **from land, from the coast** EUR. *Her.* 429, *Hel.* 1269 || **on land, on the ground** PIND. *O.* 2.73.

χερσόθι [χέρσος] *adv.* **on dry land, on the mainland** AP 9.105.2.

χερσοθρῦΐον -ου, τό [χέρσος, θρύον] **land covered with rushes** PWO 1224.3.

χερσοθρῦΐτις -ιδος, ἡ [χερσοθρῦΐον] POXY. 1347 (III^{CE}), *see* χερσοθρῦΐον.

χερσοκαλαμία, ἡ [χέρσος, κάλαμος] **land covered with reeds** PMICH. 5.310.7, *al.* (I^{CE}).

χερσοκοπέω, *contr.* [χερσοκόπος] *fut.* χερσοκοπήσω || *aor.* ἐχερσοκόπησα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχερσοκοπημένος PTEBT. 105r 59 || *aor. inf. pass.* χερσοκοπηθῆναι PSB 10942.10; **to break up unirrigated land** PTEBT. 105.18 (II^{BCE}) PSB 9008.1.24 (III^{CE}).

χερσοκοπία, ἡ [χερσοκόπος] **breaking up of unirrigated land** PMICH. 5.310.12 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

χερσοκόπος, ὁ [χέρσος, κόπτω] **worker of unirrigated land** PBGU 1527.1 (III^{BCE}).

χερσοκόπτω [χέρσος, κόπτω] = χερσοκοπέω PLOND. 1.131 *r* 225 (I^{CE}) PMIL. 302.207, *al.* (II^{CE}).

χερσομάνέω, *contr.* [χέρσος, μανός] *aor. ptc.* χερσομανήσας GREG. *Or.* 18.16 (*PG* 35.1004C); **to turn into a desert,** *of land* GREG. *Or.* 16.12 (35.949B); *fig., of the Church* GREG. *Or.* 18.16 *cit.*

χέρσονδε [χέρσος] *adv.* **toward** *or* **on dry land** *or* **the shore** IL. 21.238 HOM. 3.28 THEOCR. 16.61.

χερσονησίζω [χερσόνησος] **to form a peninsula** POL. 1.73.4, 10.10.5 • *Att.* χερρον- || *also* χερρονησιάζω || *aor. subj. 3. pl.* χερρονησιάσωσιν EUSTATH. 1521.33.

χερσονήσιος -α -ον [χερσόνησος] **of the Chersonese,** *Thracian* EUR. *Hec.* 8, 33 | *subst.* Χερσονήσια **Chersonesia,** *festival celebrated on Delos* IDÉLOS 366 *A* 132 (III^{BCE}) | *subst.* τό χερσονήσιον **revenue from the Chersonese,** *possession of the temple of Delos* IDÉLOS 354.22 (III^{BCE}) || **peninsular** HSCH. • *later Att.* χερρον-.

Χερσονησίτης -ου, ὁ [χερσόνησος b] **inhabit. of the** *Thracian* **Chersonesos** HDT. 6.38.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.10, *al.* DEMOSTH. 5.25 • *later Att.* Χερρον-.

χερσονησοειδής -ές [χερσόνησος, εἶδος] **shaped like a peninsula** HDT. 7.22.2 STRAB. 9.1.9; *σκόπελος prom.* DION. 4.63.1 • *later Att.* χερρον-.

χερσόνησος -ου, ἡ [χέρσος, νῆσος] [A] **peninsula** HDT. 4.12.2 THUC. 6.97.1 STRAB. 16.2.10 PLUT. *Pyr.* 6 *etc.* || **island bound to the mainland by a bridge** PAUS. 5.24.7 [B] *proper name of various peninsulas* **Chersonese,** *in Thrace* HDT. 6.33.2, *al.* THUC. 1.11.1, *al.* | X. τρηχεῖα Rough Chersonese, *modern Crimea* HDT. 4.99.3 = X. Ταυρική Taurian STRAB. 7.4.1 | *peninsula between Epidauros and Troizen* THUC. 4.42.2 | X. Βυβασσίη of Bybassos HDT. 1.174.2 | X. Κιμβρική Cimbrian, *Denmark* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.11.2 | X. μεγάλη large STRAB. 2.5.24, *al.*; μικρά small STRAB. 7.4.2, *al.* • *often written* χερρονησ-.

χερσονησώδης -ες STRAB. 14.6.3, *see* χερσονησοειδής • *later Att.* χερρον-.

χερσονομή -ῆς, ἡ [χέρσος, νομή] **desolate land used for pasture** PTEBT. 74.22 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

χερσοπαράδεισος -ου, ὁ [χέρσος, παράδεισος] **land used for a garden** POXY. 3205.11, 51, 58 (297-308CE).

1. **χέρσος** -ου, ἡ [*IE* *gher(s)-; *cf. Lat.* horreo, hirsūtus, *Skt.* hárṣate; *see* χήρ] **land, solid ground** IL. 14.284 OD. 10.459 SAPPH. 20.10 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 31 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.13.3 DIOD. 3.15.4; **κύματα μακρά κυλινδόμενα προτὶ χέρσον large waves that roll onto the beach** OD. 9.147; **χέρσον ἱκέσθαι to reach the mainland** OD. 9.542; **κατὰ χέρσον by land** EUR. *I.T.* 884 *but* αἱ κατὰ χέρσον [πλεῖς] the cities of the continent AESCHL. *Pers.* 873; **ποτὶ χέρσον toward the beach** IL. 14.394 OD. 6.95 = **χέρσῳ** IL. 4.425 *but* **χέρσῳ on land** AESCHL. *Pers.* 977, *Ag.* 558; **ἐν πόντῳ ... ἐν χέρσῳ at sea ... on land** PIND. *O.* 12.4 *cf. N.* 9.43, *al.*; **Εὐρώπαν ποτὶ χέρσον to the shore of Europe** PIND. *N.* 4.70; **πολλὰ ... ἐκ θαλάσσης, πολλὰ δ' ἐκ χέρσου κακὰ γίγνεται many evils come from the sea and many from land** AESCHL. *Pers.* 707 | **land, region,** *of the kingdom of Hades* AESCHL. *Sept.* 860 | **dry land** VT *Is.* 7.23, 24; **ἐν ταῖς χέρσοις in the arid lands** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.6.4.

2. **χέρσος** -ον [*IE* *gher(s)-; *cf. Lat.* horreo, hirsūtus, *Skt.* hárṣate; *see* χήρ] [A] *of land* **dry, firm** HDT. 2.99.4 [B] **arid, barren:** **χώρα** region HDT. 4.123.1; **γῆ καὶ χέρσος land** SOPH. *Ant.* 251; **παραδοῦναι [τὴν γῆν] χέρρον to leave the land uncultivated** *IG* 2^2.2492.16; **χέρσα** uncultivated land AESCHL. *fr.* 189; **χ. λιμὴν buried harbor** BARB. (AP 9.427.2) | *of a woman* **infertile: χέρσους φθαρῆναι κἀγάμους to die infertile and unmarried** SOPH. *O.T.* 1502 || ▸ *with gen.* **lacking: πυρὰ χέρσος ἀγλαϊσμάτων tumulus lacking funerary offerings** EUR. *El.* 325 • *later Att.* χέρρος.

χερσόω, *contr.* [*IE* *gher(s)-; *cf. Lat.* horreo, hirsūtus, *Skt.* hárṣate; *see* χήρ] *impf. mid.* (κατ)εχερσούμην CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.140.42) || *aor.* ἐχέρσωσα || *pf.* κεχέρσωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐχερσώθην || *fut. pass.* χερσωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to dry out the land** TZ. *Hist.* 2.30 || **to render barren** PBGU 195.21 (II^{CE}) ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be left uncultivated, remain unproductive, become barren:** **γῆ κεχερσωμένη uncultivated land** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10d VT *Jer.* 2.31 PTEBT. 75.40 (II^{BCE}); **χερσωθήσεται it will remain barren** VT *Prov.* 24.31 | *fig.* VT *Wis.* 4.19 *etc.*

χέρσυδρος -ου, ὁ [χέρσος, ὕδωρ] *zool.* **chersydros,** *file snake* NIC. *Th.* 359 ANDROM. (GAL. 14.34) PHILUM. *Ven.* 24.1.

χερσώδης -ες [χέρσος] **infertile,** *of land* PSB 9507.7 (III^{BCE}) *cf.* GLOSS. | *fig., of pers.* DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.18 (181b).

χερύβριον -ου, τό [χείρ] **little hand** MOSCH. 1.13.

χεσάς -ᾶ *and* -άντος [χέζω] **one who has the urge to void the bowels** POLL. 5.91 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 790 L. *Sud.*

χεσείω [χέζω] **to have the desire to void the bowels** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 888, *Nub.* 295.

Χέσιππος, ὁ **Chesippos** ("shit horse"), *pun on Chrysippos* CIC. *Nat. deor.* 1.34.93.

χεστῳνέω, *contr.* [χέζω, φωνέω] **to use obscene language** HSCH. L. *Sud.* • *prob.,* χθεσι- *codd.*

χέσμα -ατος, τό [χέζω] **excrement, shit** GAL. 12.939, 942 GLOSS.

χεῦμα -ατος, τό [χέω] [A] **current, flow** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1020, 1028 EUR. *Ph.* 793; **χ. κασσιτέροιο of poured tin** IL. 23.561; **χ. θαλάσσης sea current** AESCHL. *fr.* 192.2 = πόντου EUR. *fr.* 316.2; **ποτάμιον χ. fluvial current** EUR. *Hel.* 1304; **Σκαμάνδρου χεύματα the currents of the Skamandros** PIND. *N.* 9.39 | *extens.* **water, currents, waves:** **Τρίτωνος χεῦμα the waters of Triton,** *lake* AESCHL. *Eum.* 293; **χ. ἀκήρατον pure water from a spring** SOPH. *O.C.* 471; *but* **σταθερὸν χ. stagnant water** AESCHL. *fr.* 276 || *not of liquids:* **ἄνεμός ἐστιν ἠέρος ῥεῦμα καὶ χ. the wind is a current and flowing of air** HP. *Flat.* 3 | *fig. of words* **wave, outflow, flow** AN. *Subl.* 13.1 IUL.[2] (AP 9.661.6) || *of snow* **falling** NONN. *D.* 3.213 [B] *pl.* **vessels:** **χεύματα ἀργύρεα κυκλοτερέα silver bowls** HDT. 1.51.5 *cf.* POLL. 10.82.

χεύω *see* χέω.

Χεφρήν -ῆνος, ὁ **Chephren,** *name of an Egyptian pharaoh* HDT. 2.127.1, 3.

1. **χέω** [*IE* *ghew-; *cf. Skt.* ju-hó-ti] *impf.* ἔχεον, *mid. pass.* ἐχεύμην || *fut.* χέω, *Hellen. and later* χεῶ, *ptc. mid.* χεόμενος IS. 6.51 || *aor.* ἔχεα *later* ἔχευσα, *mid.* ἐχεάμην || *pf.* κέχῡκα *in compd., mid. pass.* κέχυμαι || *ppf.* (συγ)κεχύκειν GAL. 8.930, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεχύμην || *aor. pass.* ἐχύθην, *later* ἐχέθην || *fut. pass.* χυθήσομαι *later* χεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to pour, make flow, sprinkle** *liquids* | *often of sacrificial offerings* | *of tears* || *of metals* **to cast** [B] *of solids* **to pour, make fall, sprinkle** || *of earth* **to throw** *to form a heap, hence* **to raise** *sepulchral tumuli* || **to let fall, throw down** [C] *of impalpable things* **to sprinkle** | *esp. of things that obscure the view* || *of sounds* **to emit** | *of wind mus. instrum.* ● *mid.* = *act.* **to pour:** *of tears* | *of offerings* || *of pers.* **to**

throw ‖ *pass. sense* **to spread, diffuse** ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ *of liquids* **to be poured, flow** | *of tears; of blood* | *fig.* | *medic.* ‖ **to be sprinkled** Ⓑ **to become liquid, melt,** *of the ground in spring* | *fig.* ‖ *of great joy* Ⓒ *of impalpable things* **to be sprinkled, diffuse** ‖ *later* **to be diffused, be dissolved** | **to be rarefied** ‖ *fig.* **to be spread** | **be uncontained** Ⓓ **to be piled up, be amassed** ‖ *of pers.* **to crowd together en masse** | *of cattle* Ⓔ *pf. mid.* **κέχυμαι to be completely occupied** ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to pour, make flow, sprinkle** *liquids*: κρήνη ... κατ' αἰγίλιπος πέτρης χέει ὕδωρ a fountain pours water from a craggy rock IL. 9.15; βασιλεῦσιν ὕδωρ ἐπὶ χεῖρας ἔχευαν they poured water on the kings' hands IL. 3.270 *cf.* OD. 1.146 *etc.*; οἶνον χαμάδις χέε he poured wine on the ground IL. 23.220; κατὰ στόματος νέκταρ nectar into the mouth THEOCR. 7.82; χέει ὕδωρ Ζεύς Zeus makes it rain IL. 16.385; ὅταν βορέας χιόνα ... χέῃ when Boreas makes the snow fall EUR. *Cycl.* 329; ▸ *abs.* χέει it snows IL. 12.281 | *often of sacrificial offerings* χέουσα ... χοάς pouring, offering libations AESCHL. *Ch.* 87 = πέλανον AESCHL. *Ch.* 92, *al.*; τοῖσδε κρωσσοῖς from these vessels SOPH. *O.C.* 478 | *of tears* EUR. *Tr.* 38; δάκρυα θερμὰ χέοντες pouring hot tears IL. 7.426; ἀπ' ὀφθαλμῶν from the eyes EUR. *Cycl.* 405 ‖ *of metals* **to cast** *i*SYLL.[3] 3 *g* (VI[BCE]) (*of bronze statues*); χεεῖ αὐτοὺς ὡς τὸ χρυσίον he refines them like gold VT *Mal.* 3.3 Ⓑ *of solids* **to pour, make fall, sprinkle**: φύλλα ἄνεμος χαμάδις χέει the wind makes the leaves fall to the ground IL. 6.147; κῦμα ... φῦκος ἔχευεν the wave heaved up seaweed IL. 9.7; ἐν ... ἅλφιτα χεῦον δοροῖσιν pour flour in the goatskins OD. 2.354; (κρέα) εἰν ἑλεοῖσιν ἔχευε he distributed the meat on plates IL. 9.215; κόνιν κάκ κεφαλῆς to sprinkle ash on the head IL. 18.24 OD. 24.317; καλάμην χθονί to make the reed fall to the ground IL. 19.222 | χ. δοῦρατα to loose a volley of spears IL. 5.618 ‖ *of earth* **to throw** *to form a heap, hence* **to raise** *sepulchral tumuli*: σῆμα a tumulus IL. 24.799 PIND. *fr.* 169.48 *etc.* = τύμβον IL. 7.336 *etc.*; θανόντι χυτὴν ἐπὶ γαῖαν ἔχευαν they heaped up earth on the dead man OD. 3.528 ‖ **to let fall, throw down**: κατὰ δ' ἡνία χεῦεν ἔραζε he let the reins fall to the ground IL. 17.619; εἴδατα food OD. 22.20; ἀπὸ κρατὸς χέε (*v.l. for* βάλε) δέσματα she threw off the coverings from her head IL. 22.468; κρόκου βαφὰς δ' ἐς πέδον χέουσα letting the red-colored clothes slide to the ground AESCHL. *Ag.* 239; *but* δένδρεα ... χέε καρπόν the trees hung (*not* dropped) their fruit OD. 11.588 Ⓒ *of impalpable things* **to sprinkle**: κάκ κεφαλῆς χεῦεν πολὺ κάλλος she sprinkled much beauty around his head OD. 23.156; δόλον περὶ δέμνια χεῦεν he spread the trap around the bed OD. 8.282 | *esp. of things that obscure the vision*: κατ' ὀφθαλμῶν χέεν ἀχλύν he shed a mist over his eyes IL. 20.321; πολλὴν ἠέρα χεῦε she threw a thick fog around him OD. 7.15; τῷ δ' ὕπνον ... χεύῃ ἐπὶ βλεφάροισιν she might pour sleep upon his eyes IL. 14.165 *etc.* ‖ *of sounds* **to emit**: φωνήν the voice OD. 19.521 = αὐδήν HES. *Sc.* 396; γάρυν song BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.15; εὐκταῖα ... χεούσας expressing augural vows AESCHL. *Suppl.* 631; σύριγγι χεῖν μέλος to spread song from the syrinx ALC.[2] (AP 16.226.3) | *of wind mus. instrum.* πνεῦμα χεῖν to blow BACCHYL. *or* SIM. (AP 13.28.8) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to pour**: *of tears* ὅσα σώματα χεῖται as much as a body can shed PLAT. *Tim.* 83e | *of offerings* χοὴν χεῖσθαι νεκύεσσι to offer a libation to the dead OD. 10.518, 11.26; χοὰς χέασθαι to offer libations SOPH. *O.C.* 477; ▸ *abs.* Is. 6.51 | κωμῳδικὰ πολλὰ χέασθαι to sprinkle many comic quips ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1020 ‖ *of pers.* **to throw**: ἀμφὶ φίλον υἱὸν ἐχεύατο πήχεε she threw her arms around her son's neck IL. 5.314 *but reflex.* ἀμφ' αὐτῷ χυμένη throwing herself on him IL. 19.284 OD. 8.527 ‖ βέλεα χέοντο they rained down their weapons IL. 8.159 ‖ *pass. sense* **to spread, diffuse**: Ζεφύροιο ἐχεύατο πόντον ἔπι φρίξ the breeze of Zephyros spread over the sea IL. 7.63 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ *of liquids* **to be poured, flow**: κρῆναι χέονται the springs flow EUR. *Hip.* 748; ποτοῦ χυθέντος ἐς γῆν juice poured on the ground SOPH. *Tr.* 704 | *of tears*: ἀπ' αὐτοῦ δάκρυα θερμὰ χέοντο hot tears flowed OD. 4.523; ἀπ' ὀφθαλμῶν χύτο δάκρυα tears gushed from the eyes IL. 23.385 | *of blood* AESCHL. *Eum.* 263 EUR. *Or.* 1398; φονίας σταγόνας χυμένας ἐς πέδον drops of blood poured on the ground AESCHL. *Ch.* 401 | *fig.* ὀργὴ καὶ θυμός μου χεῖται ἐπὶ τὸν τόπον τοῦτον my anger and my fury are poured out in this place VT *Jer.* 7.20 *cf.* Iez. 20.33 | *medic.* χολὴ κεχυμένη bile pouring HP. *Morb.* 1.7 ‖ **to be sprinkled**: ἐχέοντό μου αἱ ὁδοὶ βουτύρῳ, τὰ δὲ ὄρη μου ἐχέοντο γάλακτι my roads were sprinkled with butter and my mountains with milk VT *Job* 29.6 Ⓑ **to become liquid, melt,** *of the ground in spring* XEN. *Oec.* 16.12 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.4.4; *subst. ptc.* τὰ κεχυμένα dissolved things PLAT. *Tim.* 66c | *fig.* κεχυμένη φράσις relaxed style DION. *Isocr.* 2.3 *but* κεχυμένα ᾄσματα songs lacking rhythm ARISTID.[2] 1.13 ‖ *of great joy* χύθη δέ οἱ ... θυμός his heart dissolved AP. 3.1009, *cf.* διαχέω Ⓒ *of impalpable things* **to be sprinkled, diffuse** IL. 13.544 (*death*) OD. 19.590 (*sleep*) HES. *Th.* 727 (*night*); καί τ' ἐφ' ἁλὸς κέχυται χιὼν and near the coast of the sea the snow spreads IL. 12.284; κατ' ὀφθαλμῶν κέχυτ' ἀχλύς a cloud spread over his eyes IL. 5.696 *but* πάλιν χύτο ἀὴρ the fog dissolved OD. 7.143; ἐν νάσῳ ... κέχυται ... σπέρμα the seed is sprinkled on the island PIND. *P.* 4.42; πάγου χυθέντος when the ice was spread SOPH. *Ph.* 293; κέχυται νόσος the disease is spread SOPH. *Tr.* 852 | ἀμφὶ δὲ δεσμοὶ τεχνήεντες ἔχυντο clever bonds were wrapped around OD. 8.297 | πλόκαμος ... γένυν παρ' αὐτὴν κεχυμένος hair that spread down to the cheeks EUR. *Bac.* 456 ‖ *later* **to be diffused, dissolved** PLOT. 1.4.10, 6.5.3 | **to be rarefied** GAL. 15.28 ‖ *fig.* **to be spread** (*of salutory speech*) GREG. *Or.* 4.74 (35.600A) | **to be uncontained** IO. *HCol.* 11.331B (*of laughter*), *al.* Ⓓ **to be piled up, be amassed,** *of dead geese* OD. 19.539; *of manure* OD. 17.298 IL. 23.775; ὡς ἰχθύες ἐπὶ ψαμάθοισι κέχυνται ... ὣς μνηστῆρες ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισι κέχυντο as fish are piled on the sand ... so the suitors lay in a heap one upon the other OD. 22.387-89; σωρὸν σίτου κεχυμένον heap of wheat HDT. 1.22.1; πύον κεχυμένον amassed pus, *collected in a cavity* HP. *Morb.* 1.17 ‖ *of pers.* **to crowd together en masse**: ἐκ νηῶν ἐχέοντο they poured out of the ships in a mass IL. 16.267; δακρυόεντες ἔχυντο they poured out weeping OD. 10.415 | *of cattle* ἐπ' ἀλλήλῃσι κέχυνται they were crowded one upon another IL. 5.141 Ⓔ *pf. mid.* **κέχυμαι to be completely occupied**: Δᾶλος, ἐν ᾗ κέχυμαι Delos, with which I am wholly occupied PIND. *I.* 1.4; κεχυμένος ἐς τάφροδίσια overtaken by the pleasures of love LUC. *Sacr.* 5; πρὸς πᾶσαν ἡδονήν ... κεχυμένος completely focused on every type of pleasure ALCIPHR. 1.6.2 • *epic pres. 3. sg. not contr.* χέει *but Att. always contr.* χεῖ | *epic pres.* χείω *later epic* χεύω (*also in compd.*) *mid.* χεύομαι | *later in prose* χύνω | *imper.* χέε IL. 23.220 *etc.* ‖ *epic impf.* χέον IL. 7.480 *etc. and* χεῦον QS 7.385, *iter. 3. pl.* χέεσκον OR. *Sib.* 1.111 | *epic mid. 3. pl.* χέοντο IL. 8.159 ‖ *epic fut.* χεύω; *Hellen. and later* χεῶ VT *Mal.* 3.3 (χεεῖ) *and usu. in compd.* ‖ *epic aor.* ἔχευα *and* χεῦα | *epic subj.* χεύομεν IL. 7.336 | *epic aor. mid.* ἐχευάμην, χευάμην ‖ *epic aor*[r]. *3. sg.* χῦτο (*also in compd.*) *3. pl.* ἔχυντο *and* χύντο | *ptc.* χύμενος -η -ον ‖ *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* (κατα)κεχύαται HDT. 2.75.2 ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass. 3. sg.* ἐχύη HSCH. ‖ *in* χέω *and compd.* -έω, -έῃ, -έο, -έου *are never contr., except* ἐγχεῦντα THEOCR. 10.53.

2. χέω -ῃς -ῃ *subj. pres. or aor. of* χέω.

χῇ *crasis for* καὶ ἡ.

χηβαδίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* χέω] **jug** *or* **vessel** ALCH. 322.16.

χηλαμός -οῦ, ὁ EUSTATH. 1248.53, *later for* χηραμός.

χηλαργός -όν [χηλή, ἀργός] **that has swift hooves**: χ. ἅμιλλαι races of quick horses SOPH. *El.* 861 • *Dor.* χαλ-.

χηλᾶς, ὁ HSCH., *see* ῥάπτης, πλέκτης.

χήλευμα -ατος, τό [χηλεύω] **stinginess** SOPH. *fr.* 486 POLL. 7.83, 10.141 HSCH.

χηλευτής, ὁ [χηλεύω] HSCH., *see* χηλᾶς.

χηλευτός -ή -όν [χηλεύω] *verb. adj.* **knitted, woven,** *helmets* HDT. 7.89.3 POLL. 7.83.

χηλεύω [χηλή] *fut.* χηλεύσω HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to weave, sew** EUP. 418 (*leather*) HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **κεχήλευμαι πόδας I have my feet sewn together** TRAG. 220.

χηλή -ῆς, ἡ Ⓐ **hoof,** *of a horse* HES. *Sc.* 62 EUR. *Ph.* 42, *Ion* 1242 *cf.* χηλαργός ‖ *extens. of cattle, sheep etc.* **cloven hoof** EUR. *Bac.* 619 AP. 2.667 LONG. 1.2.2, *al.*; ἀντὶ τῶν ὀνύχων χηλὰς ἔχει instead of nails he had cloven hooves ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 9 | *of the Chimaira* EUR. *El.* 474 | **cleft,** *in the heel* POLL. 4.198 ‖ *of the crab* **nipper** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 684a 27, *al.* | *astr.* Χηλαί, αἱ **Chelai,** *of Scorpio, i.e. the constellation of Libra* ARAT. 89, 232, *al.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 24 *etc.* ‖ *poet. pl.* **claws,** *of a bird,* **talons** EMPED. *PStras.* d6 AESCHL. *Pers.* 208 SOPH. *Ant.* 1003 EUR. *Ion* 1208 | *of the Sphinx* EUR. *Ph.* 808 ‖ *of a wolf* **claws** THEOCR. *epigr.* 6.4 EUR. *Hec.* 90 Ⓑ **breakwaters** DIOD. 3.44.4; ἐπαγιαλῖτις χ. breakwaters on the seashore ARCH. (AP 10.8.2); *often pl.* THUC. 1.63.1 XEN. *An.* 7.1.17; αἱ χ. τοῦ λιμένος the breakwaters of the harbor DIOD. 13.78.6 ‖ *of mountains* **spurs** THUC. 8.90.4 L. *Sud. s.v.* ὄρους Ⓒ **forceps** *or* **tool with a hook,** *hence medic.* **pronged probe** HP. *Morb.* 2.35 ‖ *of an arrow* **notch** HERO *Bel.* 111.1 HSCH. *s.v.* γλυφίδες ‖ *pl.* **barbs,** *of a hook* HERO *Bel.* 111.2 | **pincers,** *of the crossbow* VITR. 10.15 ‖ **space between the eyelashes** RUF. *On.* 20 Ⓓ **braid** HSCH. *s.v.* χηλευτὰ κράνη • *Dor.* χᾱλά -ᾶς.

χήλινος -η -ον [χηλή] **woven,** *basket* ANAGR. 102.

χήλιοι *Dor. for* χίλιοι.

χηλός -οῦ, ἡ [*see* χηλή?] **coffer, strongbox** IL. 16.221 OD. 2.339 THEOCR. 16.10 *etc.* ‖ **coffin** *i*G 12.8.600.6.

χηλόω, *contr.* [χηλή] ❶ *act.* **to cut arrows** PHIL. 77.8 (*aor. inf.* χηλῶσαι) ❷ *pass. of a hook* **to be furnished with barbs** HERO *Bel.* 111.1 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass. fem.* κεχηλωμένη).

χήλωμα -ατος, τό [χηλόω] **notch** HP. (GAL. 19.155) ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 29 | **case** *P*OXY. 1294.5 (II-III[CE], *pap.* χειλ-).

χηλώτιον, τό [χηλή] **needle for netting** HSCH.

χημεία, χημευτικός *see* χυμεία, χυμευτικός.

χήμεῖς *crasis of* καὶ ἡμεῖς.

χήμέρα *poet. crasis of* καὶ ἡμέρα.

χήμη -ης, ἡ [*see* χαίνω, χάσκω] Ⓐ *zool.* **cheme,** *shellfish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 13 AEL. *N.A.* 15.12 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 82.12 (II[BCE]) GAL. 4.670 PHILYLL. 12.2 Ⓑ **cheme,** *liquid measure* HP. *Mul.* 1.75,

2.175 CLEOP. (GAL. 19.769) C yawn HSCH. *cf.* χάσμη.

Χημία -ας, ἡ **Chemia**, "dark land", *ancient name of Egypt* PLUT. *Isid.* 364c.

χημίον, τό GAL. 6.734 ORIB. 3.28.1, *see* χήμη.

χήμωσις -εως, ἡ [χημίον] **chemosis**, *eye disease* GAL. 19.436 ORIB. *Syn.* 8.42 PAEG. 3.22.

χήν, χηνός, ὁ, ἡ [*IE* *ghăns-; *cf. Lat.* (h)ans-er, *Skt.* haṁsá-, *OHG* gans] *wild or domestic* **goose** OD. 15.174, *al.* HP. *Mul.* 1.74, 78, *NatMul.* 109 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 22; χηνῶν ἢ γεράνων ἢ κύκνων of geese and cranes and swans IL. 2.460; χῆνές μοι κατὰ οἶκον ἐείκοσι πυρὸν ἔδουσιν twenty swans eating the grain in my house OD. 19.536; ὥσπερ χῆνα σιτευτόν ... ἔτρεφέ με he raised me like a goose by force-feeding EPIGEN. 2; χ. πλατυγίζοντα καὶ κεχηνότα goose flapping its wings open-mouthed EUB. 114.3; εἰ μὴ σὺ χηνὸς ἧπαρ ἢ ψυχὴν ἔχεις unless you have the liver or soul of a goose EUB. 99; ἥπατα χηνῶν goose liver PLUT. *Sollert.* 965a | *of exceptional luxury* γάλα χηνός goose milk EUB. 89.5 || νὴ *or* μὰ τὸν χῆνα by the goose, *oath of Socrates so as to not swear by Zeus* (μὰ τὸν Ζῆνα) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 521 CRATIN. 249 ZENOB. 5.81 • *Dor.* χάν EPICHAR. 150 | *Ion. gen. pl.* χηνῶν HDT. 2.45.2 | *Boeot. acc. pl.* χᾶνας ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 878, χένας AP 7.546.2.

χηνάγριον -ου, τό [χήν, ἄγριος] **wild gosling** *P*MIL. 305 *r* 2.22 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

χηνᾶλωπέκειος -α -ον [χηναλώπηξ] **of an Egyptian goose**: ᾠά eggs *P*LOND. 1998.3 (III^{BCE}) *P*CAIR.ZEN. 821.8 (III^{BCE}) ATH. 2.58b.

χηνᾶλωπεκιδεύς -έως, ὁ [χηναλώπηξ] **Egyptian gosling** AEL. *N.A.* 7.47.

χηνᾶλώπηξ -εκος, ὁ [χήν, ἀλώπηξ] *zool.* **Egyptian goose** HDT. 2.72 HP. *Mul.* 1.89 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1295 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 22 HEROND. 4.31.

χηναμύχη -ης, ἡ PLIN. 21.62, *see* νυκτήγρετον.

χηνάριον, τό [χήν] **gosling**, CYRAN. 100 HDN. *Epim.* 150.4 L. *EGud.* 563.

χήνειος -α -ον [χήν] **of a goose**: χ. κρέα goose flesh HDT. 2.37.4 = χήνεια MENIP. (ATH. 14.664e); ᾠὸν egg ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558a 22; στέαρ fat HP. *Mul.* 1.78 DIOSC.^{2} 1.68.3 SOR. 1.56.7, 3.13.1 = ἄλειφαρ HP. *NatMul.* 32 GEOP. 12.27.4; χ. ἥπατα goose liver ATH. 9.384c • *Ion.* χήνεος -η -ον.

χηνέρως -ωτος, ἡ [χήν] *zool. small* **goose** PLIN. 10.56.

χήνημα -ατος, τό [χήν] **yawn** *or* **laugh** HSCH.

χηνιάζω [χήν] **to squawk like a goose**, *of a bad musician* DIPH. 78.1 (*aor. 2. sg.* ἐχηνίασας).

χηνίδεύς -έως, ὁ [χήν] **gosling** AEL. *N.A.* 7.47 EUSTATH. 753.56.

χηνίζω DIPH. 78.1 (*aor. 2. sg.* ἐχήνισας, *conject., cod.* ἐχηνίασας). ATH. 14.657e, *see* χηνιάζω.

χηνίον, τό [χήν] **gosling** *P*BGU 1501.2.

χηνίς -ίδος, ἡ [χήν] *dub. signf., perhaps* **gosling** *I*G 11.2.224 *A* 11 (III^{BCE}).

χηνίσκος -ου, ὁ [χήν] A **gosling** EUB. 14.3 B **cheniskos**, *ship's ornament shaped like a goose's head* PTOL.^{4} *Alm.* 8.1 LUC. *V.H.* 2 41, 21.47, *al.* ARTEMID. 2.23 EUSTATH. 667.16 | *prob. ornament on a cup I*DÉLOS 372 *B* 72 (III-II^{BCE}) || *part of a machine* ORIB. 49.4.28.

χηνοβοσία, ἡ [χηνοβοσκός] **pasturing of geese** MOER. p. 403P POLL. 9.16 (*pl.*).

χηνοβοσκία, ἡ HSCH., *see* χηνοβοσία.

χηνοβοσκικός -ή -όν [χηνοβοσκός] **of a gooseherd** *P*MIL.C. XVII 21, II^{BCE} | *toponym P*HARR. 70.12 (I^{CE}), *see* χηνοβόσκιον.

χηνοβόσκιον -ου, τό [χηνοβοσκός] **raising of geese** GEOP. 14.22.1 VARR. *R.R.* 3.10.1 || *pl. toponym P*GRENF. 1.42.14 (II^{BCE}) *P*SB 10277.16 (III^{CE}).

χηνοβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ [χήν, βόσκω] **gooseherd** CRATIN. 49 *P*TEBT. 701.290 (III^{BCE}) DIOD. 1.74.4.

χηνοβωτία -ας, ἡ PLAT. *Pol.* 264c, *see* χηνοβοσία.

χηνομεγέθης -ες [χήν, μέγεθος] **as big as a goose** STRAB. 15.1.57.

χηνόπλουμα -ατος, τό [χήν, *Lat.* pluma] **cushion** *or* **mattress made of goosefeathers** [IO.] *Salt.* 8.40B, *al.*

χηνόπους -ποδος [χήν, πούς] **goose-footed**, *woman in I*G 12.3.388.

χηνοτροφεῖον -ου, τό [χηνοτρόφος] **raising of geese** COLUM. 8.1.3.

χηνοτρόφος -ον [χήν, τρέφω] **gooseherd** *P*SB 5380 *P*GENOVA 44.4 (VI^{CE}) L. *E.M.* 811.1.

χηνύστρα, ἡ **yawning** *or* **hesitation** HSCH., *cf.* χάσμη.

χηνυστράομαι, *contr.* [χηνύστρα] **to yawn** HSCH.

χηνυστρέω to **howl**, **cry out** *otherwise* to **hesitate** HSCH.

χηνώδης -ες [χήν] **similar to a goose** SEXT. *S.* 7.329.

Χηρ- *in proper names, see* Χαιρ-.

1. χήρ χηρός, ἡ *see* χείρ.

2. χήρ χηρός, ὁ [*IE* *ghēr-; *cf. Lat.* ēr] **hedgehog** HSCH.

χήρα -ας, ἡ **widow**: χήραι γυναῖκες widows IL. 2.289; χ. μήτηρ widowed mother IL. 22.499; χήραν παρ' ἐχθροῖς παῖδά τ' ὀρφανὸν λιπεῖν to leave the widowed wife and orphaned son among enemies SOPH. *Ai.* 653; χ. πολιόν gray-haired widow EUR. *Andr.* 348; χήρας γυναῖκας ποιεῖν to make the wives widows LYS. 2.71; χήραν γυναῖκ' ἔγημε he married a widow MEN. *Dysc.* 14; ἡ ὄντως χ. καὶ μεμονωμένη an actual widow remaining alone | ▶ *with gen.*: χ. σεῦ ἔσομαι I will be bereft of you IL. 6.408 | *epith. of Hera* PAUS. 8.22.2 | *pers. in wretched conditions, protected by God* VT *Ps.* 67.6 | *for service in the community* NT *1Tim.* 5.5 || *of a woman separated from her husband* VT *2Sam.* 20.3 || *fig. of food* unseasoned SOTAD.^{1} 1.26 • *Ion.* χήρη.

χηραίνω [χήρα] **to be a widow** HEROND. 1.21.

χηραιότης -ητος, ἡ [χήρα] **widowhood** *P*CAIR.MASP. 5.23 (VI^{CE}).

χηράμβη -ης, ἡ [*see* χηραμός?] **cherambe**, *shell* ARCHIL. 285 SOPHR. 43.

χηράμις, ἡ HP. *Mul.* 1.78, *NatMul.* 25, *see* χηραμός.

χηρᾰμοδῦτης -ου, ὁ [χηραμός, δύω] **that slips into holes** LEON. (AP 7.295.3).

χηρᾰμόθεν [χηραμός] **out from lairs** ORPH. *L.* 707.

χηρᾰμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* χηλή, χηλός, χήμη?; *or see* χώρα?] A **hole, pit, burrow** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614b 35 HLD. 8.16.4; *of wasps* LYC. 181; *of a dove* κοίλην εἰσέπτατο πέτρην, χηραμόν it flew into a rocky hollow, its nest IL. 21.495; ἀνέῳξε τὸν χ. he opened the crack in the wall AEL. *N.A.* 3.26 | *of a mouse hole* BABR. 107.13 B **cavity, inner part**, *of a shell* ACH. 2.11.7 | *of fissures on the sides of the tongue* POLL. 2.107 | *of the hollow handle of a dagger used by actors to pretend* ACH. 3.20.7, *al.* • *masc.* AEL. *l.c.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.14 *fem.* AP. 4.1452 | *heter. pl.* χηραμά, τά NIC. *Th.* 55, 149 QS 9.382.

χηρᾰμύς -ύδος, ἡ [χηραμός] **scallop shell**, *meas.* XANTH. 12 HP. *Morb.* 3.16 STRAB. 17.3.11.

χηρᾰμών -όνος, ὁ [χηραμός] **hollow** ORPH. *A.* 1266 • *dat. pl.* χηραμόνεσσιν.

χήρανδρος, ἡ [χήρα, ἀνήρ] **widow**, *of the Church* [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 1 (43.432B).

χήρατο, χήραντο *see* χαίρω.

χῆρε *Boeot. for* χαῖρε.

χηρεία -ας, ἡ [χηρεύω] **widowhood** THUC. 2.45.2 VT *Is.* 47.9 SOR. 1.31; χηρείαις τὸν ἅπαντα χρόνον μείνασα remaining always in widowhood *I*EG 674.5 (III^{CE}) || *fig.* **lack** PHIL.^{2} *Ebr.* 5; διὰ χηρείαν ἐπιστήμης because of lack of understanding PHIL.^{2} 1.358.

χήρειος -α -ον [χήρα] **widowed**, *of a bed* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.192.6), *house* ANTIM. 81 • *Ion.* χηρήιος ANTIM. *l.c.*

χήρευσις -εως, ἡ [χηρεύω] **widowhood** VT *Gen.* 38.14, *al.* || **divorce from a husband** *I*GDI 4991.2.53 (V^{BCE}).

χηρεύω [χήρα] *impf.* ἐχήρευον || *fut.* χηρεύσω || *aor.* ἐχήρευσα || *pf.* κεχήρευκα, *mid.* κεχήρευμαι CYR.^{1} *Is.* (*PG* 70.1008.52) || *aor. ptc. pass.* χηρευθείς A *with gen.* **to be lacking, be without** HLD. 1.1 ACH. 4.1.2 STOB. 1.41.6; νῆσος ... ἀνδρῶν χ. the island lacks men OD. 9.124 AEL. *N.A.* 4.59; ἀρετῆς virtue PHIL.^{2} *Fug.* 114; γῆ χ. τῶν ἐκπονούντων the land lacks means for you to live on ALCIPHR. 2.22.1 || ▶ ἀπό τινος of s.o. VT *Jer.* 28.5 STEPH.^{2} *in* HIPP. 1.219 B *abs.* **to be a widow**, *of women* IS. 6.51 DEMOSTH. 30.11 | *of birds* ARISTOT. *fr.* 347 | *fig.* ▶ *with acc. of relation* EUR. *Cycl.* 440 (*dub.*) | *fig. mid. = act.*: χηρεύσῃ λέχος your bed will remain empty EUR. *Alc.* 1089 || **to live a solitary existence** SOPH. *O.T.* 479 C *trans.* **to deprive, make a widow** APHTH. 45.4.

χηρικός -ή -όν [χήρα] **widowed** TZ. *Hist.* 13.585 || *subst.* τὸ χηρικόν **order of widows**, *in the Church* [CLEM.^{1}] *Hom.* 11.36 *etc.*

1. χῆρος -ου, ὁ [χήρα] **widower** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612b 34 (*of birds*) CALLIM. *epigr.* 15.4 HDN. *Epim.* 150.1 L. *Sud.*

2. χῆρος -α -ον [χήρα] A **orphaned, widowed, empty, abandoned, deserted**: χ. μέλαθρον deserted house EUR. *Alc.* 862 = δόμος CALLIM. *epigr.* 20.6; μάνδραι stables CALLIM. *H.* 6.105; εὐνὴ bed *I*G 14.1389.1.12; βίος solitary life *I*EG 406.13 B ▶ *with gen.* **widowed, lacking**: τάχα χήρη σευ ἔσομαι soon I will be your widow IL. 6.408; γραμμάτων χήρη lacking education HEROND. 3.35; στελεοῦ χῆρον lacking a handle PHAN. (AP 6.297.2); χήρους γυναικῶν οἰκεῖν to live without women STRAB. 7.3.4; τὰ χῆρα φρονήσεως one lacking sense PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 149; ναῦς ὕδατος χήραι ships without water AEL. *N.A.* 13.28.

χηροσύνη -ης, ἡ [χήρα] **loss, widowhood** *I*EG 370.2 MAN.^{1} 3.82 (*pl.*); χ. πόσιος loss of a husband AP. 4.1064.

χηροτροφεῖον -ου, τό [χήρα, τρέφω] **home for widows** SOZ. 5.15.5 (*v.l.* χηροτροφία).

χηροτροφία -ας, ἡ [χήρα, τρέφω] **maintenance of widows** SOZ. *H.E.* 5.15.5 (*PG* 67.1256) (*v.l.*).

χηρόω, *contr.* [χήρα] *fut.* χηρώσω || *aor.* ἐχήρωσα, *mid.* ἐχηρωσάμην QS 9.351 || *pf. mid. pass.* κεχήρωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐχηρώθην ❶ *act.* A **to make deserted**: χήρωσε δ' ἀγυιάς he emptied the streets IL. 5.642 || *fig. of women* **to make a widow**: γυναῖκα the wife IL. 17.36; Πριάμου γαῖ' ἐχήρωσ' Ἑλλάδα the land of Priam widowed Greece EUR. *Cycl.* 304 B ▶ *with gen.* **to deprive**: ἠελίου of the light of the sun ANTIP.^{1} (AP 7.172.7); πνοιῆς of breathing ANTIP.^{2} (AP 7.287.5) C ▶ *with acc.* **to abandon**: ἀελίου αὐγάς the rays of the sun ARISTOT. *fr.* 675 || **to carry away, remove**: πᾶσαν ἐρωὴν all force OPP.^{1} 4.421 D *intrans.* **to live in widowhood** PLUT. *Amat.* 749d (*codd.*) ❷ *mid. = act.* ἐχηρώσαντο πόλης they made the city a widow, *i.e. they emptied it of men* QS 9.351 ❸ *pass.* **to be deprived**: τῶν ... αὐτοῦ χηρώσει πολλῶν you will be deprived of many goods THGN. 956 (*dub. read.*); πολλῶν ἂν ἀνδρῶν ἤδ' ἐχηρώθη πόλις this city would have been widowed of many men SOL. 36.25 *cf.* HDT. 6.83.1 • *epic aor.* χήρωσα || *epic aor. pass.* χηρώθην GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1447.11).

χήρωσις -εως, ἡ [χηρόω] **deprivation, despolia-**

tion ▸ *with gen.* THGN. 956 (*v.l.*) SCH. IL. 1.13-4a.

χηρωσταί -ῶν, οἱ [*see* χήρα, χῆρος; *cf. Lat.* her-ed-es?] **far-off relatives**, *who share the goods of those dying without heirs* HES. *Th.* 607 QS 8.299 HSCH.; χηρωσταὶ δὲ διὰ κτῆσιν δατέοντο relatives divided the property IL. 5.158 || **guardian**, *of widows and orphans* EUSTATH. 533.30.

χήσεῖτε ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 747, *crasis for* καὶ ἥσετε (*fut. of* ἧμι).

Χησιάς -άδος, ἡ [Χήσιον] **Chesias**, *epith. of Artemis* CALLIM. *H.* 3.228; αἱ Χησιάδες the Chesiades Nymphs, *on Samos* NIC. *Al.* 151.

Χησιεύς, ὁ [Χήσιον] **inhabit. of Chesion** STEPH.[1] | *pl.* Χησιεῖς Chesieis, *first inhabit. of Samos* SCH. NIC. *Al.* 151a.

Χήσιον -ου, τό **Chesion**, *city in Ionia* STEPH.[1] || *prom. on Samos* SCH. CALLIM. *H.* 3.228.

1. Χήσιος -α -ον [Χήσιον] **of Chesion** STEPH.[1]

2. Χήσιος -ου, ὁ **Chesios**, *river of Samos* PLIN. 5.135.

χητεία, ἡ [χῆτος] **lack, need** HSCH.

χήτειος -α -ον [χῆτος] **inadequate, needy** OD. 11.521 (*v.l. for* Κήτειοι) *cf.* EUSTATH. 1697.27.

χητίζω L. *E.M.* 811.45, *see* χατίζω.

χῆτος, τό [*see* χατέω] **lack** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 16.35 HOM. 3.78 HES. *Th.* 605. EUP. 491 THEM. *Or.* 24.106.11 ORPH. *L.* 76; χήτεϊ τοιοῦδ' ἀνδρός for lack of such a man IL. 6.463; συμμάχων of allies HDT. 9.11.1; ἀλλοτρίοις χρώμασι καὶ κόσμοις χήτει οἰκείων κοσμούμενος adorned with the colors and ornaments of others through lack of one's own PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239d; χ. χαλινοῦ καὶ ἡνιόχου for want of a bridle and a charioteer IUL. 3.50b • *only dat.* χήτεϊ.

χητοσύνη -ης, ἡ [χῆτος] **desolation, solitude** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.408.3).

χθᾰμᾰλοπετής -ές CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.317A, *see* χθᾰμᾰλοπτήης.

χθᾰμᾰλοπτήης -ου [χθαμαλός, πέτομαι] **that flies low** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 21 (*hawk*).

χθᾰμᾰλός -ή -όν [*see* χθών, χαμαί] A **near to earth, on the ground, low** IL. 13.683 (*wall*) OD. 12.101 (*rock*) XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.9 (*construction*) PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 320c (*trees*) AEL. *N.A.* 9.52 (*flight of swallows*); εὐναί beds spread on the ground OD. 11.194; χ. Αἴγυπτος flat Egypt THEOCR. 17.79; λόφοι ... χθαμαλώτεροι less elevated hills POL. 10.10.7; τὰ χ. low-lying regions PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 103e; ᾗ χθαμαλώτατον ἐπῳκοδόμηται τὸ τεῖχος where the wall of the fortress had been built much lower PLUT. *Arat.* 18.5; ἐν τῷ χ. in a low place DCHR. 6.2 | **low**, *of the waves of the sea* ACH. 3.2.6 HLD. 5.1.2; *of Ithaca* OD. 9.25, 10.196 STRAB. 10.2.12; *of stature* IOMAL. *Chron.* 8 p. 194 B *fig. of pers.* **of humble condition** THEM. *Or.* 9.190.17 (*compar.*) | δικαιοσύνη justice THEM. *Or.* 8.118d (*compar.*) || **seated in a low place** HLD. 10.6 || **pedestrian**: Δωρὶς Doric SCH. THEOCR. p. 5 || *superl.* χθαμαλώτατος PLUT. *Arat.* 18.5 ♦ *adv.* χθαμαλῶς **in a flat shape** COSM.[1] 4.10.

χθᾰμᾰλότης -ητος, ἡ [χθαμαλός] **lowliness** THEON[2] 124 DEX. 27.2 EUSTATH. 833.35 || *fig.* **humility** NILANC. *Ep.* 4.1 (79.544B).

χθᾰμᾰλόφρονέω, *contr.* [χθαμαλόφρων] **to have a humble frame of mind** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.9.130 (*epic subj. 2. sg.* χθαμαλοφρονέῃς).

χθᾰμᾰλοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [χθαμαλόφρων] **humility of spirit** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.17.40.

χθᾰμᾰλόφρων -ονος, ἡ [χθαμαλός, φρήν] **humility of spirit** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 17.59, *al.*

χθᾰμᾰλόω, *contr.* [χθαμαλός] **to level**: τὰ δύσβατα **the inaccessible places** IOS. *B.I.* 3.118.

χθές [*cf. Lat.* her-i, hes-ternus, *Skt.* hyáḥ, *OHG* ges-taron] *adv.* **yesterday** HOM. 4.273 THUC. 3.113.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 327a *etc.* | *often in attrib. position*: ἡ χ. ὁμολογία yesterday's agreement PLAT. *Soph.* 216a; τῶν χ. δαιτυμόνων of the guests I had yesterday PLAT. *Tim.* 17a; τῇ χ. ἡμέρᾳ during the previous day, yesterday PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 773e; χ. μέν ... τὰ νῦν δέ yesterday ... but now PLAT. *Tim.* 17a; πρώην τε καὶ χ. yesterday or the day before yesterday HDT. 2.53.1 = χ. καὶ πρώην PLAT. *Leg.* 677d *etc.* (*see* πρώην) • *also form* ἐχθές (*see*) (χθές *and* ἐχθές *alternate in codd.*).

χθεσῖνός -ή -όν [χθές] **of yesterday** LUC. *Laps.* 1 AET. 3.177 (*bread*) *etc.* • *Att. according to* PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 295, *al.*

χθεσιφωνέω *see* χεσιφωνέω.

χθιζά *see* χθιζός.

χθιζῑνός -ή -όν [χθιζός] **of yesterday, of the day before** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 281, *Ran.* 987 (*conject.*) GAL. 6.88 ALCIPHR. 3.25.1.

χθιζός -ή -όν [χθές] **of yesterday, of the day before**: τὸ χ. χρεῖος yesterday's debt IL. 13.745; ὁ χ. πόνος yesterday's work HDT. 1.126.5; ἡ χ. μέθη the drunkenness of the day before PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13e; χθιζοί ... ἐσμεν we belong to yesterday VT *Job* 8.9 | *often in adv. sense, with verbs*: χθιζὸς ἔβη he went yesterday IL. 1.424; χ. ἦλυθες you went yesterday OD. 2.262; χ. ἐεικοστῷ φύγον ἦματι I escaped yesterday, on the twentieth day OD. 6.170; ὅσσα χ. ὑπέσχετο his promises of yesterday IL. 19.141 || *adv. neut.* χθιζόν **yesterday** IL. 19.195 AP. 4.1397 *etc.* | *pl.* χθιζά, *see* πρωιζός • *also written* χθίσδος *t*EG 989.

Χθόνεια, τά [χθόνιος] **Chthoneia**, *festival of Demeter and Persephone t*IG 4.679.17 || Χθόνια, τά PAUS. 2.35.5.

χθονήρης -ες [χθών] HSCH., *see* χθόνιος.

χθονικός -ή -όν [χθών] *t*IG 3.3.107.3 *etc.*, *see* χθόνιος.

χθόνιος -α -ον [χθών; *cf. Skt.* kṣámyaḥ; *OIr.* duine] A **chthonic, subterranean** SOPH. *O.C.* 1726 PLAT. *Rp.* 619e; Ἅιδα στόμα mouth of Hades PIND. *P.* 4.43; χθόνιος ναίειν to live in the kingdom of the dead, be dead EUR. *Ion* 1442; *of deities* χ. θεός subterranean god HES. *Th.* 767; χ. Ζεύς Hades HES. *Op.* 465 SOPH. *O.C.* 1606; χ. Ἄιδης subterranean Hades EUR. *Alc.* 237; Ἑρμῆς chthonic Hermes, *conductor of the dead to Hades* AESCHL. *Ch.* 124b SOPH. *Ai.* 832 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1126 LUC. *Ap.* 3; Ἑκάτη chthonic Hekate THEOCR. 2.12; χ. θεοί gods of Hades, gods of the Underworld AESCHL. *Ag.* 89 = *simpl.* χθόνιοι AESCHL. *Pers.* 641 PIND. *P.* 4.159 PLAT. *Leg.* 828c; χ. θεαί goddesses of Hades, *Demeter and Persephone* HDT. 6.134.1 *or Erinyes* SOPH. *O.C.* 1568 *but* goddesses of the country AP. 4.1322 (*prob.*), *see infra* b); χάρις ἡ χθονία the favor of the gods of the Underworld SOPH. *O.C.* 1752; χ. φάμα voice heard in the subterranean world SOPH. *El.* 1066; χ. φρήν chthonian soul, of the dead PIND. *P.* 5.101 | *fig.* **gloomy**, *of pers.* ANACR. 99.2; ὄνειρον dream ANACR. 42 || *personif.* Χθονία, ἡ the **Chthonic Goddess**, Demeter PAUS. 2.35.5 *or* Hekate AP. 4.148 B **child of the earth**, *Typhon* AESCHL. *Sept.* 522; *Titans* HES. *Th.* 697 || of the country, **indigenous** SOPH. *O.C.* 948 (*Areopagos*); χ. ἀπ' Ἐρεχθειδᾶν from the autochthonous Erechtheidai SOPH. *Al.* 202 C **of the earth, terrestrial** EUR. *fr.* 24b.3 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 10; χ. κόνις dust of the earth AESCHL. *Sept.* 735 (*codd.*) • -ος -ον SOPH. *O.C.* 1726 EUR. *Hip.* 1201.

Χθόνιος -ου, ὁ **Chthonios**, *male name* DIOD. 5.53.1.

χθονοβρῑθής -ές [χθών, βρῑθω] **that bind one to the ground** SYN. *H.* 2.289 (*bonds*).

χθονογηθής -ές [χθών, γηθέω] **that enjoys earthly things** SYN. *H.* 9.114.

χθονόπαις [χθών, παῖς] **child of the earth** HSCH.

χθονόπλαστος -ον [χθών, πλάσσω] **made of earth** L. *Sud.*

χθονορῑφής -ές [χθών, ῥῑπτω] **thrown to the ground** PPGM 4.196.

χθονοστῑβής -ές [χθών, στείβω] **earthly, terrestrial** SOPH. *O.T.* 301.

χθονοτρεφής -ές [χθών, τρέφω] **fed by the earth** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1407.

Χθονοφύλη -ης, ἡ **Chthonophyle**, *female name* (*myth.*) PAUS. 2.6.6, 2.12.6 *etc.*

χθύπτης -ου, ὁ **chthyptes**, *cheese* THESP. 4.3.

χθών, χθονός, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* humus, *Skt.* kṣáḥ, *Ir.* dú, *Av.* zå; tekan; *Toch. A* tkam, *Lith.* žẽmė] A **earth** IL. 2.465; *rar. in prose* VT *1Kgs.* 14.15 *t*SEG 2.520; ἐξ ἵππων ἀποβάντες ἐπὶ χθόνα leaping to the ground from the chariot IL. 3.265, 8.492; κατέθηκεν ἐπὶ χθονί he laid it on the ground IL. 6.473; ποτὶ χθονί on the earth OD. 8.378; ἀροτῆρες ἤρεικον χθόνα the plowmen cut through the earth HES. *Sc.* 287; χθόνα ταράσσειν to work the ground PIND. *O.* 2.63; Νεῖλος ἀρδεύει χθόνα the Nile irrigates the earth AESCHL. *Pr.* 852; χθονὶ ῥίπτων ἑαυτόν throwing himself down to the earth SOPH. *Tr.* 789 | *residence of the living*: ἐμεῦ ζῶντος καὶ ἐπὶ χθονὶ δερκομένοιο as long as I live and look upon the earth IL. 1.88; ἐπὶ χθονὶ ναιετάουσι they inhabit the earth OD. 6.153 | *of the dead*: χθόνα δύμεναι to go under the ground, die IL. 6.411; οἱ ὑπὸ χθονός the dead SOPH. *Ant.* 65; κατὰ χθονὸς κρύπτειν to bury SOPH. *Ant.* 24; εἰς τοὺς ἔνερθε καὶ κάτω χθονὸς τόπους down, in the subterranean places AESCHL. *Eum.* 1023; κατὰ χθονὸς θεαί subterranean goddesses, *Erinyes* AESCHL. *Eum.* 115; οἱ κατὰ χθονὸς θεοί the gods of the Underworld AESCHL. *Pers.* 689 || **earth, world** AESCHL. *Pr.* 139 SOPH. *fr.* 956.1 B **land, region, country**: εἶσατο χ. land appeared, *Ithaca* OD. 13.352; εὔκαρπος χ. land rich in fruits PIND. *N.* 1.14 *cf.* P. 9.7; Ἀσία χ. land of Asia AESCHL. *Pers.* 929 = Ἀσιῆτις AESCHL. *Pers.* 61; Λήμνου of Lemnos SOPH. *Ph.* 1; Ἀθηναίων of the Athenians EPHIP. 14.13; πατρῴαν τὴν ἐμὴν χθόνα my fatherland SOPH. *Ai.* 846, *al.*; νόμους χθονός laws of the land SOPH. *Ant.* 368 C *personif.* **Χθών, ἡ Chthon (Earth)**, *mother of the Titans* AESCHL. *Eum.* 6 MELEAG. (AP 5.177.6); πότνια Χθών venerable Earth EUR. *Hec.* 70.

χθωρόδλαψον, τό **chthorodlapson**, *Syrian food* ATH. 3.126a.

χῖ *see* χεῖ.

χία -ας, ἡ **gum** *Syrian* LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1816A.

1. **χῐάζω** [Χῖος] **to imitate the Chians**, *esp. the musician Demokritos of Chios* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 930 POLL. 4.65.

2. **χῐάζω** [χῖ] *impf.* ἐχίαζον EUSTATH. 939.54 || *fut.* χιάσω ORIB. *Ecl.* 97.16 || *aor.* ἐχίασα || *pf.* κεχίακα ARISTONIC. *Od.* 22.144-145, *mid. pass.* κεχίασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐχιάσθην A **to sign with a χ, with two lines crossed**: ζῷα ... δυσὶ γραμμαῖς ... κεχιασμένα animals marked with two lines in the shape of a χ DIOD. 2.58.2 | *of literary texts, to remove a passage or indicate a spurious verse* SCH. SOPH. *Ph.* 201; χιάζεται ὁ στίχος the verse is marked with a χ SCH. EUR. *Or.* 81 || **to cancel** POXY. 1282.34 (I[CE]) B **to arrange in a χ** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.60, *al.* | **to cross** EUSTATH. *l.c.* || *rhet.* **to arrange the four elements of a period in a chiasmus** HERMOG. *Inv.* 181.11 PORPH. *in Cat.*[2] 79.6 C *medic.* **to make a crosswise incision** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.31).

χῖαι, αἱ [Χῖος] **Chian shoes**, *for men* HP. *Art.* 62 HSCH.

χῖακόν -οῦ, τό [Χῖος] **drug of Chios**, *astringent* ORIB. *fr.* 85 ‖ *pl.* χιακά, τά **collyrium of Chios** AET.[1] 7.112.

χῖάς -άδος, ἡ [Χῖος] **Chian throw**, *the worst throw in dice* POLL. 9.100 *cf.* Χῖος.

χίασμα -ατος, τό [χιάζω] **crossbeam**, *in a framework* BIT. 54.3 ‖ *medic.* **cross bandage** SOR. *Fasc.* 34 GAL. 18(1).787 ‖ **lines arranged in a cross** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.60.

χῖασμός -οῦ, ὁ [χιάζω] Ⓐ *rhet.* **chiasmus** HERMOG. *Inv.* 182.18 SCH. ISOCR. 12.51 Ⓑ *medic.* **crosswise incision** ORIB. 44.20.32 (*written* χιεσμός), 48.9.2 Ⓒ **intersection, cross** CLEOM. 1.9 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.19; *of nerves* ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.

χιαστέον [χιάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to cut in a cross**, *bandages* SOR. 1.56.4.

1. χιαστί [Χῖος] *adv.* **in the Chian style** HSCH. EUSTATH. 1462.34.

2. χιαστί [χιάζω, χῖ] *adv.* **crosswise, diagonally** PROCL. *in Eucl.* 357.

χιαστός -ή -όν [χιάζω, χῖ] Ⓐ *verb. adj.* **diagonally arranged** HERACLA. (ORIB. 48.3 *title*) SOR. *Fasc.* 7 GAL. 18(1).819; λίθοι **rocks** PHIL. 94.45 ‖ **in the shape of a χ**: σημεῖον sign EUSTATH. 599.35 Ⓑ *rhet.* **arranged like a χ**, *i.e.* **in a chiasmus** SCH. ISOCR. 6.46 SCH. IL. 16.564 PORPH. *in Cat.*[2] 78.36 ◆ *adv.* χιαστῶς **diagonally, in a cross** *of an incision* PSI 1180.47 (II[CE]) ◆ *written* χιεστός *in* SOR. ORIB. *ll.cc.*

χιδρίας [χῖδρον] **not yet ripe** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 918 (*wheat*).

χῖδρον -ου, τό **parched wheat** ALCM. 96.2 | *pl.* χῖδρα ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 806, *Pax* 595 PCAIR.ZEN. 129.13 (III[BCE]) AL.[6] 9.2 (2.403.6) VT *Lev.* 2.14, *al.* (*toasted*).

χιδροπώλης -ου, ὁ [χῖδρον, πώλης] **seller of unripe wheat** POLL. 7.199.

χῖεζέω, χιέζεσμα, χιεζεσμός, χιεζεστός *see* χιάζω, χιασμός *etc.*

Χῖλᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Chilas**, *philosopher* IAMBL.[1]

Χίλεος -ου, ὁ **Chileos**, *male name* HDT. 9.9.1,2.

χῖλεύω [χιλός] **to feed with fodder**: βοῦς oxen THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.6 ‖ ▸ *with acc. of place* **to pasture**: Κίλβιν ... ἵπποι χιλεύουσι horses pasture in Kilbis NIC. *Th.* 635.

χιλή, ἡ **grass, fodder** GAL. *SM* 2.20.13 L. *Sud.*, *see* χιλός.

χιλήγονος -ον [χιλός, γίγνομαι] **that grows as fodder** NIC. *Al.* 424.

χῖλιαγωγός [χίλιοι, ἄγω] **that holds a thousand men**, *of ships, dub. signf.* PSI 437.5 (III[BCE]) | **head of a thousand**, *epith. of God I*ÖST. 32.80.

χιλιάγωνος -ον [χίλιοι, γωνία] **that has a thousand angles** ARCHIM. *Aren.* 1.10, *al.*

χῖλιάζω [χίλιοι] **to be a thousand years old** TZ. *Hist.* 9.663.

χιλιάκις [χίλιοι] *adv.* **a thousand times** PALL. *L.* 288.8 GLOSS.

χιλίανδρος -ον [χίλιοι, ἀνήρ] **of a thousand men**: πόλις city PLAT. *Pol.* 292e.

χιλιάριθμος -ον [χίλιοι, ἀριθμός] **numbering a thousand men**, *only in the phrase* χιλιαρίθμου ἡγήτωρ στρατιᾶς military tribune *I*JRS 2.90, *see Lat.* tribunus militum.

χιλιάροτρος -ον [χίλιοι, ἄροτρον] **that has a thousand plows**: *fil. for* χιλιάρουρος.

χιλιάρουρος -ον [χίλιοι, ἄρουρα] **of a thousand iugera**: τέμενος enclosure SCH. IL. 13.703.

χῖλιαρχέω, *contr.* [χιλιάρχης] *impf.* ἐχιλιάρχουν ‖ *aor.* ἐχιλιάρχησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* κεχιλιαρχηκώς DCASS. 67.11.4 *and in pap.*; **to be chiliarch, to command a thousand men** LUC. *DMer.* 9.4 | *at Rome* **to be military tribune** *I*G 14.282 (I[BCE]) IOS. *B.I.* 3.59 PLUT. *CMi.* 8.1, *Fl.* 20.1 APP. 8.112 *etc.*

χιλιάρχης -ου, ὁ [χιλιαρχία] **chiliarch** HDT. 7.81 ‖ **commander of a chiliarchia** ASCLEPIOD. 2.10 AEL.[1] 9.6 ‖ *at Rome* **military tribune** IOS. *A.I.* 19.85, *al.* APP. 14.102 HDN.[1] 6.9.6, *see Lat.* tribunus militum.

χιλιαρχία -ας, ἡ [χιλίαρχος] Ⓐ **rank of chiliarch** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.4 ‖ *at Rome* **rank of military tribune** PLUT. *Cam.* 38, *al.* DCASS. 59.29.1 | ἀπὸ τριῶν χ. *I*JGR 4.1204.7, *see Lat.* tribus militiis Ⓑ **chiliarchia, body of 1024 soldiers** ASCLEPIOD. 2.10 AEL.[1] 9.6 ARR. *Tact.* 10.5 ‖ *in Persia* **military district** *I*AJA 16.13 (IV-III[BCE]) Ⓒ *in Israel* **thousand** VT *Num.* 31.48, *1Macc.* 5.13 (*here oth. generic.* = χιλιάς) ‖ **Millennium**, *title of a work of Asinius Quadratus* STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ὀξύβιοι, *see* χιλιετηρίς.

χιλιαρχικός -ή -όν [χιλιαρχία] **of the military tribune**: ἡγεμονία power DIOD. 19.3.4.

χιλίαρχος -ου, ὁ [χίλιοι, ἄρχω] **chiliarch**, *commander of a thousand men* AESCHL. *Pers.* 304 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.23, 3.3.11; *in Israel* χ. καὶ ἑκατόνταρχοι commanders of troops in divisions of thousands and hundreds VT *Num.* 31.48 ‖ **commander**, *of a garrison* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.14, *Oec.* 4.7 | *of a chiliarchia* ARR. *Tact.* 10.5 ‖ *at Rome* **military tribune** POL. 6.19.1, *al.* DION. 2.14 (3) DIOD. 12.32.1 NT *Mark* 6.21 PLUT. *Cam.* 1.2 | *in Persia* **chiliarch, court official** PLUT. *Art.* 5.2 AEL. *V.H.* 1.21 | *in Macedonia* DIOD. 18.48.5.

χῖλιάς -άδος, ἡ [χίλιοι] Ⓐ **thousand** HDT. 6.58.3, 7.28.2 AESCHL. *Pers.* 341 | ▸ *with gen.*: πολλὰς χιλιάδας ταλάντων many thousands of talents HDT. 2.96.5; ἐννέα χιλιάδας ἐτῶν nine thousand years PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257a ‖ *of a very large number* LUC. *Herm.* 56; ἀνάριθμοι χιλιάδες innumerable thousands THEOCR. 16.91; πολλαὶ χ. many thousands, *of poetic verses* CALLIM. 1.4; χιλιάδες χιλιάδων thousands and thousands NT *Rev.* 5.11; εἰς χιλιάδας (*sc.* γενεῶν) **for thousands** (of generations) VT *Exod.* 20.6 Ⓑ *pl.* Χιλιάδες, αἱ **Chiliades**, *title of a poem of Euphorion* ATH. 10.436f Ⓒ **millennium** AL.[3] 4.4; *of the thousand-year reign of Christ* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.39.12 | Ῥωμαϊκὴ χ. **The Roman Millennium**, *title of a work of Asinius Quadratus* STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ἄνθιον ◆ *gen. pl.* χιλιάδων HDT. 2.28.4 *and* χιλιαδέων HDT. 7.28.2 (*v.l.*).

Χιλιάς -άδος, ἡ **Chilias**, *female name* ALC.[2] (AP 7.429.4).

χιλιαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [χιλιαστός] **member of a chiliastys**, *see I*SYLL.[3] 1043.5 (III[BCE]) *I*BCH 59.478.

χῖλιαστής -οῦ, οἱ [χιλιάς] **chiliastes, millenary** ISIDO. 8.5.8 ◆ *pl.* χῖλιασταί.

χιλιαστύς -ύος, ἡ [χιλιάς] **chiliastys, *division of citizens at Samos, Ephesos and Kos*** *I*SYLL.[3] 312.30 (IV[BCE]) *I*EPH. 8.47 (I[BCE]), *cf.* χελληστύς.

χῖλιετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [χιλιέτης] Ⓐ **period of a thousand years, millennium**, *title of a work of Asinius Quadratus* L. *Sud. s.v.* Κοδρᾶτος *cf.* χιλιάς c) Ⓑ **festival celebrated every thousand years** HIEROCL.[2] 62.

χῖλιέτης -ου [χίλιοι, ἔτος] **of a thousand years**: περίοδος cycle PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249a; πορεία journey PLAT. *Rp.* 621d; βίος life ARISTOT. *G.A.* 745a 34 | χειλιέτης ἀγών celebration of a thousandth anniversary, *of the foundation of Rome I*G 2[2].3169.14 (III[CE]) ◆ *acc. fem.* -έτιν PLAT. *Rp.* 615a | *also* χιλιετής -έος.

χῖλιοδύναμος -ου, ὁ [χίλιοι, δύναμις] *bot.* **plant of a thousand virtues** DIOSC.[2] 4.8, *see* πολεμώνιον ◆ *also* χιλιοδύναμις, ἡ DIOSC.[2] *l.c.* (*v.l.*) GAL. 12.106, *see Lat.* chiliodynamias PLIN. 25.64.

χιλιοέτης -ες [χίλιοι, ἔτος] **millennial** GREG. *epist.* 102.14, *see* χιλιέτης.

χῖλιοι -αι -α [*cf. Skt.* sahásram, *Av.* hazaŋrm] *ordin. pl.* **thousand** IL. 7.471, 8.562; πρώθ' ἑκατὸν βοῦς δῶκεν, ἔπειτα δὲ χῖλι' ὑπέστη (*sc.* πρόβατα) first he gave 200 oxen, then he promised him another thousand IL. 11.244; *ordin. agrees with subst.* HES. *Th.* 364 *etc.*, *but s.times appears as subst. with gen.*: χῖλιοι Πελοποννησίων a thousand Peloponnesians THUC. 2.80.5; χ. ἐψηφισμένων a thousand jurors DEMOSTH. 24.9 ‖ *can follow or precede a smaller number*: πεντακόσιοι καὶ χ. one thousand five hundred XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.21 = χ. καὶ πεντακόσιοι AESCHN. 2.77; *later without* καί POL. 3.33.10 VT *Exod.* 39.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with prep.*: χ. ἐπὶ μυρίοις eleven thousand PLAT. *Leg.* 895a; τέτταρας πρὸς τοῖς χ. a thousand and four LUC. *Demon.* 4; εἷς ἀπὸ χιλίων one in a thousand VT *Eccl.* 7.28 = εἷς ἐκ χιλίων VT *Job* 9.3 | *at Argos* οἱ χ. λοχάδες the Thousand THUC. 5.67.2 = *at Agrigentum* οἱ χ. DIOG. 8.66 ‖ *of a very large number* VT *Dan.* 7.10, *al.* | τὰ χίλια ἔτη a thousand years, *millennial kingdom* NT *Rev.* 20.5, *al.* ‖ χῖλιαι δραχμαί a thousand drachmas PLAT. *Ap.* 36b = *subst.* αἱ χίλιαι: ὤφλε χιλίας he was fined a thousand drachmas DEMOSTH. 24.7; περὶ χιλιῶν κινδυνεύειν to risk a fine of a thousand drachmas DEMOSTH. 22.21 | χῖλιοι ἀργυρίου (*sc.* σίκλοι) **a thousand silver shekels** VT *Cant.* 8.11 ‖ *rar. collect. sg.* χίλιος -α -ον: χιλίη ἵππος **a thousand horse** HDT. 5.63.3; εἰς χιλίαν around a thousand XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.2; ὁλοκαύτωσις χιλία a thousand burnt offerings VT *Chr.* 2.1.6 ◆ *gen. fem. pl.* χιλιῶν, *irreg. in Att.* HDN. 1.4.26 (χίλιαι *prob. used as subst., see above*) | *in inscr., dat. fem. pl.* χιλίᾱσιν *and* χιλίαισιν, *later* χιλίαις ‖ *Locr.* χῖλιοι ‖ *Dor.* χήλιοι (χελ-) ‖ *Lesb. Thess.* χέλλιοι *cf.* L. *E.M.* 817.1 ‖ *Ion.* χειλιοι.

χῖλιοκαιπεντηκοσταπλᾶσίων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [χίλιοι, καί, πεντηκοστή] **1050 times as much** CLEOM. 2.1.

χιλιοκράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [χίλιοι, κρατέω] **chiliarch** TZ. *Hist.* 3.722.

χῖλιοκτᾰκοσιογδοηκονταπλᾶσίων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [χίλιοι, ὀκτακόσιοι, ὀγδοήκοντα] **1880 times as great** HIPPAR.[2] (THEON.[2] 197).

χιλιόκωμος -ον [χίλιοι, κώμη] **that has a thousand villages**, *plain* STRAB. 12.3.39.

χῖλιόμβη -ης, ἡ [χίλιοι, *see* ἑκατόμβη] **sacrifice of a thousand victims** IUL. 7.214a EUSTATH. 1454.26.

χιλιόναυς -εως [χίλιοι, ναῦς] **of a thousand ships**: στρατός armada EUR. *Or.* 352; ὁ χ. Ἄρης Ares of a thousand ships EUR. *Andr.* 106; ἐλάταις χιλιόναυσιν **with a thousand ships** EUR. *I.A.* 174 ◆ *later in prose* STRAB. 13.1.27.

χιλιοναύτης -ου [χιλιόναυς] **of a thousand ships**: στόλος expedition AESCHL. *Ag.* 45; χ. Ἀτρεΐδας Atreides of the thousand ships EUR. *I.T.* 141 (*conject.*) ◆ *Dor.* -ναύτας -α EUR. *l.c.*

χῖλιονταετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [χιλιονταετής] **millennium** ORIG. *Or.* 27.13 *etc.*

χῖλιονταετής -ές [χιλιοντάς, ἔτος] **millennial** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.8.

χῖλιονταετία -ας, ἡ [χιλιονταετής] **millennium** IOMAL. *Chron.* 1 p. 7.

χῖλιοντάς -άδος, ἡ [χίλιοι] GLOSS., *see* χῖλιονταετία.

χῖλιόομαι, *contr.* [χίλιοι] *pf. inf.* κεχιλιῶσθαι LYCURG. *fr.* 9 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχιλιώθην; *pass.* **to be fined a thousand drachmas** LYCURG. *fr.* 2, *al.* L. *E.M.* 404.43.

χιλιόπαλαι [χίλιοι, πάλαι] *adv.* **a very long time ago** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1155.

χιλιοπηχυς -υ [χιλιοι, πῆχυς] **of a thousand cubits** PLOT. 2.9.9.

χιλιοπλάσιος -α -ον [χίλιοι, *see* διπλάσιος] *only adv.* **χιλιοπλασίως** VT *Deut.* 1.11, *see* χιλιοπλάσιων.

χῑλιοπλᾰ́σιων -ον [χίλιοι, *see* διπλάσιος] **a thousand times as much:** ἡμῶν as us VT (Sym.) *Kgs* 2.18.3.

χῑλιοστία -ας, ἡ [χιλιοστός] **millennium** CATENA *Cath. Apoc.* 11.2 (p. 338.6), *al.*

χῑλιοστός -ή -όν [χίλιοι] **thousandth** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.6 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249b ‖ *subst.* ἡ χιλιοστή **tax of a thousandth** *P*ELEPH. 14.12 (III^{BCE}) HSCH.

χῑλιοστός -ύος, ἡ [χιλιοστός] **detachment of a thousand men** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.3, 6.3.31; χ. τῶν ἱππέων body of a thousand cavalrymen XEN. *Cyr.* 13.

χῑλιοτᾰ́λαντος -ον [χίλιοι, τάλαντον] **of a thousand talents** PLUT. *Per.* 12.2, 60.924a; *com.* ὀφρῦς ἔχον χιλιοταλάντους that has thousand-talent eyebrows ALEXIS 121.7.

χῑλιοφόρος -ον [χίλιοι, φέρω] **that carries a thousand** (*sc.* amphoras): πλοῖον ship DCASS. 56.27.3.

χῑλιόφυλλος -ου, ὁ [χίλιοι, φύλλον] *bot.* **"thousand-leafed" plant** DIOSC.^{2} 4.4a.

χῑλιόχρῡσος, ὁ [χίλιοι, χρυσός] *name of a medication* AL.^{6} 12 (2.561.18).

χῑλιωντώτης -ου [χίλιοι, ὀντότης?] **of a thousand years** [CAES.] 3.17 (38.1149).

χῑλίωρος -ον [χίλιοι, ὥρα] **of a thousand years:** τὸν χ. χρόνον for a thousand years LYC. 1153.

χυλοποιέομαι, *contr.* IO.^{1} *in APo.* 417.15 PALL.^{1} *in Hp.* p. 152.3, *later for* χυλοποιέομαι.

χυλοποίησις -εως, ἡ [χυλοποιέομαι] **digestion** SOPHON. 61.28.

χῦλός -οῦ, ὁ **fodder, forage** HDT. 4.140.3 XEN. *An.* 1.9.27, 4.5.25 BABR. 46.3; *of soldiers* λαμβάνειν χυλόν to forage XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.5; προέρχεσθαι ἐπὶ χυλόν to go out to forage XEN. *Cyr.* 9; ἵπποις χ. ἐμβαλεῖν to throw down fodder for the horses PLUT. *Eum.* 9 | ξηρὸς χ. hay XEN. *An.* 4.5.33 • χειλός, ὁ AELD. χ 8 (323) *cf.* 397 ‖ *fem.* χ., ἡ BABR. *lc.* ‖ *neut.* χ., τό HSCH.

χῡλόω, *contr.* [χυλός] *impf.* ἐχύλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐχυλούμην SCH. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 540; **to fodder:** διὰ τὸν φόβον ... ἐχύλου τοὺς ἵππους out of fear he fed his horses with fodder, *i.e.* did not let them graze XEN. *An.* 7.2.21.

χῡλωκτός -ή -όν *or* **χῡλωκτόν**, τό [χυλός] **sack of fodder?** *P*MICH. 6.421.24 (I^{CE}), *dub. signf.*

χῦλωμα -ατος, τό [χυλόω] **fodder** AGATHAR. 61 *P*LOND. 190.45 (?III^{CE}).

Χῖλων -ωνος, ὁ **Chilon,** *male name* HDT. 1.59.2 PLAT. *Prot.* 343a XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.23 *etc.*

Χῑλώνειος -α -ον [Χιλών] **of Chilon:** *subst.* τό Χιλώνειον **the maxim of Chilon** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 3 ‖ τρόπος Χιλώνειος Chilonian manner *to describe concise expression* ARISTAG.^{1} 11.

Χῑλωνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Chilonis,** *female name* PLUT. *Phoc.* 17.2, *al.*

χῠλωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [χυλόω] **pocket trough,** *for livestock* PUPZ 76.3 (II^{BCE}), *al.* POLL. 1.185 HSCH.

χίμαιρα -ας, ἡ [*see* χίμαρος?] Ⓐ **she-goat** IL. 6.181 HES. *Th.* 322 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 576.3 (III^{BCE}); *sacrificed to Artemis* AESCHL. *Ag.* 232 XEN. *An.* 3.2.12, *al.*; θαλλὸν χιμαίρεις προσφέρων νεοσπάδα **bringing the she-goats fresh twigs to eat** SOPH. *fr.* 502.2 ‖ **young she-goat** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523a 1, *cf.* χίμαρος; χ. ἐξ αἰγῶν kid VT *Lev.* 4.28 Ⓑ Χίμαιρα, ἡ **Chimaira,** *myth. fire-breathing monster, with the body part lion, part she-goat, part snake* IL. 6.179, 16.328 HES. *Th.* 319 EUR. *Ion* 203 *etc.*; X. πῦρ πνέουσα Chimaira breathing fire PIND. *O.* 13.90 = πύρπνοος ANAXIL. 22.3 EPIN. 2.10; *hence of a volcano in Lycia* STRAB. 14.3.5.

χιμαιρᾰ́ς -άδος, ἡ [χίμαιρα] *ISCHWYZ. 644.16, *see* χίμαιρα.

χιμαίρειος -α -ον [χίμαιρα] **of a she-goat** HDN. *Epim.* 149.17.

Χιμαιρεύς -έως, ὁ **Chimaireus,** *son of Prometheus* LYC. 132.

χιμαιρίς -ίδος, ἡ [χίμαιρα] **kid** ALCIPHR. 4.13.10 (*conject.*).

χιμαιροβᾰ́της -ου [χίμαιρα, βαίνω] **goat-footed,** *epith. of Pan* LEON. (AP 6.35.1) • *Dor.* -βάτας.

χιμαιροθῡ́της -ου, ὁ [χίμαιρα, θύω] **sacrificer of she-goats** LEON. (AP 6.300.8).

χιμαιροφόνος -ου [χίμαιρα, φόνος] **that kills a she-goat,** *of a Bacchant* GL. (AP 9.774.4).

χιμαιροφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [χίμαιρα, φύλαξ] **guardian of goats** AP.^{7} *Adv.* 188.27.

χίμᾰρα -ας, ἡ **she-goat** AP 9.317.4, *see* χίμαιρα.

χιμᾰ́ραρχος -ου, ὁ [χίμαιρα, ἄρχω] **ruler of the she-goats, head of the flocks,** *ram* LEON. (AP 9.744.3).

χῑμᾰροκτόνος -ον [χίμαιρα, κτείνω] **slayer of the Chimaira** OPP.^{1} 1.233.

χίμᾰρος -ου, ὁ [*see* χίμαιρα? χειμών?] **he-goat** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 661 THEOCR. *epigr.* 4.15 GAET. (AP 6.190.10) | **kid** ARISTOPH.^{2} (EUSTATH. 1625.33); χ. ἐξ αἰγῶν a kid from the flocks VT *Num.* 7.16, *al.* ‖ *fem.* ἡ χ. **she-goat** THEOCR. 1.6, *al.* THEODOR. (AP 6.157.3).

χῑμᾰροσφακτήρ -ῆρος [χίμαρος, σφάζω] **that slaughters she-goats** ERYC. (AP 9.558.3).

Χίμαρρος -ου, ὁ **Chimarrhos,** *male name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 247f.

χῖμεθλον -ου, τό ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1412a 31 DIOSC.^{2} 2.42 (*v.l.*), *see* χίμετλον.

Χιμέρα -ας, ἡ **Chimera,** *fortress perhaps in Epiros* THEODOR. (AP 7.529.4).

χῑμέτλη -ης, ἡ [*see* χίμετλον] **chilblain** DIOSC.^{2} 1.128.3, 2.42.

χῑμετλιάω, *contr.* [χίμετλον] **to have chilblains** DIOSC.^{2} 2.37.

χῖμετλον -ου, τό [*see* χεῖμα] **chilblain** HIPPON. 43.4 HP. *Epid.* 5.57 NIC. *Th.* 682 LYC. 1290 POLL. 2.198; χίμετλον οὐδὲν λήψομαι I will not have chilblains ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1167.

Χινδαῖοι, οἱ **Chindaioi,** *Asiatic people* ORPH. *A.* 753.

Χῖογενής -ές [Χίος, γίγνομαι] **of Chios,** *wine* PHILOD. (AP 11.44.4).

χῖοειδής -ές [χῖ, εἶδος] **in the shape of a χ, in a cross** PAEG. 6.66 ◆ *adv.* χιοειδῶς in the shape of a χ SOPHON. 19.34.

χιοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* χιοειδής.

Χιομάρα -ας, ἡ **Chiomara,** *queen of the Galatians* POL. 21.38.1 PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 258d, e.

χῖον -ου, τό [Χίος] **Chian amphora,** *for wine* MACHO *Chr.* 266 (ATH. 13.579e) ‖ *unit of meas.* *P*CAIR.ZEN. 12.17 (III^{BCE}).

χῑόνεος -α -ον [χιών] **snow-white, white as snow** BION 1.10 LYR. *Scol.* 26 ‖ **of snow:** ὕδατα water from melted snow LYR. *Al.* 37.12; νιφάδες flakes APOLLON.^{1} (AP 9.244.2).

Χιόνη -ης, ἡ **Chione,** *wife of Boreas* PLUT. *Fluv.* 5 | *daughter of Boreas* PAUS. 1.38.2 LYCURG. 98.

χιονίζω [χιών] *impf.* ἐχιόνιζον HDT. 2.22.3-4 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχιονισμένος DIOG. 6.23 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχιονίσθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to cover with snow,** *with acc.*: εἰ ... ἐχιόνιζε ... τὴν χώρην (*sc.* ὁ θεός) **if it were snowing in the region** HDT. 2.22.4 | *impers.* **to snow:** εἰ ἐχιόνιζε **if it were snowing** HDT. 2.22.3 Ⓑ **to make white as snow** HSCH. ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be covered with snow** DIOD. 1.39.1 VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 67.15 DIOSC.^{2} 4.61 GEOP. 2.20.3; ἀνδριάντας κεχιονισμένους snow-covered statues DIOG. 6.23 Ⓑ **to be turned into snow** *P*PGM 13.299 (*imper. aor. pass.* χιονίσθητι).

χῖονικός -ή -όν [χιών] **of snow:** σημεῖον sign THPHR. *Sem.* 42 ‖ **crystalline:** ἑδάφη floors ENOCH 1.14.10.

χῐόνῐνος -η -ον [χιών] **white as snow:** τῇ χροιᾷ of complexion PTOL.^{1} 10 *etc.*

χιόνιον -ου, τό [χιών] **chionium,** *eye ointment* AL.^{6} 2.1.

Χίονις -ιδος, ὁ **Chionis,** *male name* THUC. 5.19.2, 24.1 • *acc.* -ιν.

χιονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [χιονίζω] **snowfall** AP.^{9} *s.v.* νιφάδεσσι HSCH. *s.v.* νιφετός.

χῖονοβλέφᾰρος -ον [χιών, βλέφαρος] **that has dazzling eyes,** *Aurora* MESOM. 2.7.

χιονόβλητος -ον [χιών, βάλλω] **snow-blasted** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 270 ARR. *Ind.* 6.7.

χιονοβολέομαι, *contr.* [χιών, βάλλω] *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κεχιονοβόλητο STRAB. 15.2.10; **to be covered with snow** STRAB. *l.c.* DIOD. 5.39.3, *al.* ATH.^{2} (ORIB. 1.2.6).

χιονοβόλος -ον [χιών, βάλλω] **snowy:** ὥρα snow-bringing season PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 182e.

χιονόβολος -ον [χιών, βάλλω] **covered with snow** STRAB. 9.2.25 (*mountains*).

χιονόβοσκος -ον [χιών, βόσκω] **snow-fed,** *meadow* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 559.

χῖονοβροχοπᾰγής -ές [χιών, βρέχω, πήγνυμι] **freezing with snow and rain** *P*PGM 4.1358.

χῖονοδροσοφερής -ές [χιών, δρόσος, φέρω] **that brings snow and dew** *P*PGM 4.1362.

χῖονοειδής -ές [χιών, εἶδος] **snowy, similar to snow,** *of the sun as an omen* OR. *Tib.* 27, *cf.* χιονώδης.

χῖονόεις -εσσα -εν NIC. *Al.* 512, *poet. for* χιόνεος.

χιονοθρέμμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [χιών, τρέφω] **that feeds the snow** EUR. *Hel.* 1323.

χιονόκτῡπος -ον [χιών, κτυπέω] **snow-beaten,** *mountain* SOPH. *Ai.* 696.

χιονόμελι -ιτος, τό [χιών, μέλι] **snow and honey** GEOP. 8.28.3.

χιονόομαι, *contr.* [χιών] *aor. pass.* ἐχιονώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* χιονωθήσομαι VT *Ps.* 67.15 Ⓐ *see* χιονίζω Ⓑ **to become white as snow** VT *l.c. etc.*

χιονόπεζα -ης [χιών, πέζα] **that has snow-white feet** NONN. *D.* 22.136 • χῑ- *in arsis.*

χιονόσωμος -ον [χιών, σῶμα] **that has a snow-white body,** *fig. of the Church* METH. *Symp.* 11.2.

χιονοτρόφος -ον [χιών, τρέφω] **that feeds the snow** EUR. *Ph.* 802.

χιονοφανής -οον [χιών, φαίνω] **snow white** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 121.

χιονοφεγγής -ές [χιών, φέγγος] **brilliant like snow:** χιονοφεγγῆ στολήν, ἐξ ὕδατος καὶ Πνεύματος ὑφανθεῖσαν **a brilliant-white robe, woven from water and Spirit** [IO.] *Hom.* (*PG* 59.588.14).

χιονόφεγγος -ον [χιών, φέγγος] **that shines like snow:** τὸν χιονόφεγγον μαργαρίτην [IO.] *Hom.* (*PG* 59.525.60).

χιονόχροος -οον [χιών, χρόα] **snow-white:** μᾶζαι bread PHILOX. 2.6 *cf.* ATH. 147.

χιονόχρως -ωτος [χιών, χρόα] **snow-white,** *of Zeus who loved Leda as a swan* EUR. *Hel.* 215.

χῖονώδης -ες [χιών] **snow-white, white as snow** HP. *Epid.* 3.2 EUR. *Hec.* 81 THPHR. *Vent.* 14 ORPH. *H.* 80.2 NIC. *Al.* 150 LUC. (AP 11.410.14) OR. (DIOD. 7.16) GEOP. 1.12.3 ‖ **snowy** AP. 1.826.

χιονωπός -όν [χιών, ὤψ] **white as snow** NONN. *D.* 17.43, *al.*

Χῖος -ου, ἡ **Chios,** *Aegean island and eponymous city* OD. 3.170 HDT. 1.142.4, *al.* THUC. 3.104.5, *al.* • *gen.* Χίοιο | *accent.* Χῖος SIM. (AP 7.510.4).

Χῖος -α -ον [Χίος] Ⓐ *adj.* **of** *or* **from Chios** HP. *Art.* 62 ARISTOM. 11; σύκινα figs *P*CAIR.ZEN. 33.12 (III^{BCE}); ναῦς ship THUC. 4.13.2; Χ. ἀοιδός the singer of Chios, *Homer* THEOCR. 7.47; *esp.* οἶνος

X. Chian wine ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1139 = *subst.* ὁ Χῖος ANAXIL. 18.5 ACH. 2.2.2; τὸ Χῖον Chian amphora ATH. 579 ‖ *subst. pl.* οἱ Χῖοι Chioi, inhabit. of Chios HDT. 1.142.4 THUC. 1.19, 8.15.2 [B] *subst.* ὁ Χῖος (*sc.* βόλος) Chian throw, *the worst outcome in a game of dice* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 292a 29 POLL. 7.204, 205 ZENOB. 4.74; Χῖος παραστὰς Κῷον οὐκ ἐᾷ λέγειν if the Chian comes, he won't let us speak Koan STRATT. 24 | *prov.* Χῖος πρὸς Κῷον the Chian for the Koan ZENOB. 4.74; Χῖος δεσπότην ὠνήσατο the Chian gained a master EUP. 296 [C] *subst.* ἡ Χία Chian mastic GLOSS., *see* μαστίχη.

Χιουργής -ές [Χίος, ἔργον] produced on Chios CRITI. B 35 FdV ATH. 486; *subst.* τὸ Χιουργές Chian cup *I*G 11.2.110.27 (III[BCE]).

χῐόω, *contr.* [χῖ] *aor. imper.* χίωσον TZ. *Hist.* 5.164, 10.839 | *ptc.* χιώσας IUL.[6] p.196.11 ‖ *pf. inf.* κεχιῶσθαι EUNAP. *Hist.* p. 272D [A] to sign with a χ *or* a cross TZ. *ll.cc., al.* [B] to write *or* draw sideways LYD. *Mens.* 3.4.

χ(ε)ίρα -ας, ἡ crack HSCH., *see* χειράς.

χῐρᾰλέος -α -ον [χειράς] with chapped hands *or* feet HSCH.

χίραμα -ατος, τό [χειράς] *equine disease* HIPPIATR. 52.1.

χῖρᾰς, χῖροπόδης, χῖρόπους *see* χειρ-.

χῖτών -ῶνος, ὁ [*Phoen.* ktn] [A] chiton, tunic, *worn by men*: χλαῖνάν τε χιτῶνά τε mantle and tunic OD. 14.132, 154; χιτῶνα περὶ χροῒ δῦνεν he put the tunic over his skin OD. 15.60; κιθῶνας ... ὑποδῦνειν τοῖσι εἵμασι to wear the tunic under the clothing HDT. 1.55.4 ‖ *later worn also by women*: ἅμα ... κιθῶνι ἐκδυομένῳ συνεκδύεται καὶ τὴν αἰδῶ γυνή a woman takes off her modesty together with her tunic HDT. 1.8.3; ἐκδῦσα χιτῶνα δωριάζειν taking off her chiton to behave like the Dorians ANACR. 115; σύροισα χιτῶνα putting on a trailing tunic THEOCR. 2.73 | *the Ionian chiton was linen, the Dorian was woolen and had pins*: μετέβαλον ... ἐς τὸν λίνεον κιθῶνα, ἵνα δὴ περόνῃσι μὴ χρέωνται (the Athenians) adopted the linen chiton so as to not need pins anymore HDT. 5.87.3 | *various types of chiton*: τερμιόεις with fringes OD. 19.242 HES. *Op.* 537; ποδηνεκής foot-length, *of the Babylonians* HDT. 1.195.1; κιθῶνες λίνεοι περὶ τὰ σκέλεα θυσανωτοί linen chitons trimmed with fringes around the legs, *of the Egyptians* HDT. 2.81.1; χ. βύσσινοι tunics of fine linen, *priestly* VT *Exod.* 36.34; κ. εἰρίνεοι woolen chitons, *of the Killkians* HDT. 7.91; χ. δερμάτινοι tunics made from hides VT *Gen.* 3.21 GREG.[1] *Cant.* 2 (60.18) (*interpretat.*) *etc.*; χ. σχιστός tunic without a belt, *of the Spartans* POLL. 7.54; φοινίκιος red, *for men*; POLL. 7.55; ποικίλος of various colors VT *Gen.* 37.3; παρακυμάτιος with folds *I*CIG 155.48; μέλας black, *used in Thrace* PLUT. *Aem.* 18.3; *at Rome* φεύγων ἐν τοῖς χιτῶσιν fleeing in a tunic *i.e.* without a toga PLUT. *T.G.* 19.6 | *extens.* οἱ χ. clothes NT *Mark* 14.63; χ. φοινικοῦς *or* κόκκινος red cloth, *for giving the signal to march* PLUT. *Br.* 40.5, *F.M.* 15.1 ‖ *milit.* tunic *or* chain mail: στρεπτὸς χ. knitted tunic IL. 5.113, 21.31; χ. χάλκεος bronze tunic IL. 13.439 *cf.* HDT. 5.106.6; κιθῶνες χειριδωτοί ... λεπίδος σιδηρέης long-sleeved tunic with iron scales HDT. 7.61.1; ἐξωπλίζετο ... καλοῖς χιτῶσι armed with fine tunics XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.1 [B] *fig. of covering*: κεν λάΐνον ἔσσο χιτῶνα you would be covered over with rocks IL. 3.57; τειχέων κιθῶνες enclosed walls HDT. 7.139.3; ἀλεεινοὶ χ. οἱ τοῖχοι the walls are warm tunics XEN. *Symp.* 4.38 ‖ covering EMPED. B 126 PROCL. *Phys.* 209 ‖ *fig.* clothing: σῶμα χ. ψυχῆς the body clothes the soul *I*EG 651.6 (II[CE]); χ. εὐφροσύνης the clothing of joy VT *Is.* 61.10 | *anat.* membrane, tunic HP. *Aph.* 7.45, *Morb.* 1.17 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 679a 1, EPIC. 24.19; ὁ ἀμφὶ τὴν ὄψιν χ. the membrane around the eye HP. *V.M.* 19; ὁ χ. τῆς καρδίας the membrane of the heart ARISTOT. *Resp.* 480a 4; τοῦ ᾠοῦ of the egg ARISTOT. *H.A.* 561a 14 | *of a fetus* SOR. 1.7.3, *al.* | *pl. bot.* layer *of seeds, bulbous roots, etc.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.12.3, *al.* | web: χιτῶνες ἀραχνίων spiderwebs HP. *Int.* 3 ACH. 2.22.7; τριγλοφόροι χ. nets for catching mullets SATR. (AP 6.11.3) | *of shoes* upper XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.5 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1392a 31 ‖ *zool. of shells* valve AEL. *N.A.* 15.12 • *Ion.* χιθών, *cf. P*BGU 816.18 (III[CE]) | *Dor.* κῑτών *and* χιθών.

χῐτωνάριον -ου, τό [χιτών] small tunic MEN. *fr.* 471.2 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.154.6) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.25.21 SOR. 1.111.

Χῐτώνη -ης, ἡ [χιτών] Chitone, *i.e. chiton-clad, Artemis* CALLIM. *H.* 1.77, 3.225 • *Dor. -νέα, at Syracuse* EPICHAR. 125 ATH. 14.629e | *Ion.* Κιθώνη, *at Miletus I*MILET. 1(7). 202.4 | Κιθωνέα HSCH.

χῐτώνιον -ου, τό [χιτών] garment *or* slip, *for a woman* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 268, *Pl.* 984, *Lys.* 150, *fr.* 338; τὸ γυναικεῖον ... χ. female clothing ARISTOPH. 641 | *iron.* of *masc. clothing* LUC. *Merc.* 37, 46.25.

χῐτωνισκάριον -ου, τό [χιτών] small tunic EUSTATH. 1166.51.

χῐτωνίσκιον -ου, τό [χιτών] small tunic *I*IG 2[2].1514.28 (IV[BCE]) • *also* χιθωνίσκιον *ib.* 1516.7.

χῐτωνίσκος -ου, ὁ [χιτών] [A] tunic, *for a man* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 946, 955 XEN. *An.* 5.4.13 LYS. 10.10 PLAT. *HipMi.* 368c DEMOSTH. 21.216 PHILOD. *Ir.* 39 LONG. 1.13.1 | *rar. for a woman* DEMOSTH. 19.197 MEN. *Sic.* 280 *I*IG 2[2].1514.12; σχιστός with lateral slits APOLLOD[1-2]. 12 ‖ [B] membrane, *of an abscess* ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 8.76) • *Ion.* κιθωνίσκος *and* χιθωνίσκος.

χῐτωνοπώλης, ὁ [χιτών, πώλης] clothes-seller GLOSS.

χῖωδῶς PALL.[1] *in Fract.* 80.16, *see* χιοειδῶς.

χιών -όνος, ἡ [*IE* *gh(i)yem-/*gh(i)yom-; *cf. Lat.* hiems, *Arm.* jiwn; *see also* χείμα] [A] snow IL. 10.7 OD. 14.476 HP. *Aër.* 8 HDT. 4.50.3 XEN. *An.* 4.4.11 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 36; ὥς τε νιφάδες χιόνος πίπτωσι θαμειαί as thick flakes of snow fall IL. 12.278; ὡς δὲ χ. κατατήκετ' ἐν ὄρεσσιν as snow melts on the mountains OD. 19.205; ἥλιος ... τήκει πετραίαν χιόνα the sun melts rock-hard snow AESCHL. *fr.* 300.5; χιών τ' οὐδαμὰ λείπει there is always snow SOPH. *Ant.* 830; χ. πίπτουσα falling snow HDT. 4.31.2; εἰ μὴ κατένεψε χιόνι τὴν Θρᾴκην if Thrace had not been covered with snow ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 138; χιόνος λευκότερος whiter than snow PLAT. *Phaed.* 110c; γίγνεται χ. πολλή heavy snowfall XEN. *An.* 4.4.8 *cf.* THPHR. *Sem.* 24 [B] melted snow, cold water EUR. *Andr.* 215 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 16; χ. ποταμία rivers fed by snow-melt EUR. *Tr.* 1067 | *for chilling wine* EUTHYC. 1; χιόνα ... πίνειν to drink melted snow ALEXIS 145.10 • χῐ-, *epic* χῑ-.

Χίων -ωνος, ὁ Chion, *male name* DEMOSTH. 30.17 DIOD. 15.77.1.

Χιωνίδης -ου, ὁ [Χίων] Chionides, *patron. of* Χίων, *poet of Old Comedy* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448a 34.

χλαβός -ή -όν well fed HSCH.

*χλάδω *or* χλάζω to resound, ring out, *as pres. of pf.* κέχλαδα: καλλίνικος ὁ τριπλόος κεχλαδώς hymns of victory resounding three times PIND. *O.* 9.2; κέχλαδεν κρόταλα the cymbals ring out PIND. *Dith.* 2.10 ‖ *fig. of heroes* κεχλάδοντας ἥβᾳ flowering in their youth PIND. *P.* 4.179 • *pf. 3. sg.* κέχλαδεν PIND. *Dith. l.c.* | *ptc.* κεχλαδώς PIND. *O. l.c. and Dor. acc. pl.* κεχλάδοντας PIND. *P. l.c.* | *Ion. inf.* κεχληδέναι.

χλαῖνα -ης, ἡ [*see* χλαμύς] outer garment, cloak IL. 2.183, 16.224 OD. 14.500 ALC. 43.3 SAPPH. 92.9 ACH. 1.1.10; χ. διπλή double cloak IL. 10.133; ἁπλοῖς simple, *as ransom* IL. 24.230 *cf.* HDT. 2.91.4 (*as a prize*); αἱ Πελληνικαὶ χ., ἃς καὶ ἆθλα ἐτίθεσαν ἐν τοῖς ἀγῶσι the cloaks of Pellene, which they also put up as prizes in the contests STRAB. 8.7.5; ἀπ' ὠμοῖϊν χ. θέτο he took the cloak off his shoulders OD. 21.118; χλαῖναι καὶ ῥήγεα cloaks and covers OD. 3.349, 11.189; *of skins* σὺν τῇδε τράγου χλαίνᾳ with this goatskin cloak EUR. *Cycl.* 80 | blanket IL. 24.646 OD. 4.299, 20.4; *of bridegrooms* μιᾶς ὑπὸ χλαίνης under just one blanket SOPH. *Tr.* 540 *cf.* EUR. *fr.* 603.4 THEOCR. 18.19 | *fig.* χθονὸς χλαῖνα blanket of earth, *over a buried body* AESCHL. *Ag.* 872 | *prov.* πόλιν ᾗ μήτε χ. μήτε σισύρα συμφέρει city in which neither cloak nor coat is proper *i.e.* fastidious ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1459; χλαῖναν πωλεῖν to sell one's cloak ARISTOPH. *Av.* 715; *of one lacking foresight* ἐν τῷ θέρει τὴν χ. κατατρίβων wearing out his cloak in summertime METROD.[1] *fr.* 55 • *Ion.* -νη.

χλαινηφόρος -ον [χλαῖνα, φέρω] that wears a cloak *P*BKT 5.1.115.

χλαινίδιον -ου, τό [χλαῖνα] small cloak PLUT. *QConv.* 691d.

χλαινίζω [χλαῖνα] to put a mantle on HDN. *Epim.* 149.7.

χλαινίον -ου, τό [χλαῖνα] small cloak AP 12.40.1.

χλαινιστής -οῦ, ὁ [χλαινίζω] one who dresses with a cloak HDN. *Epim.* 149.8.

χλαινοθήρας -ου, ὁ [χλαῖνα, θήρα] clothing thief EUSTATH. 1863.59.

χλαινοφόρος -ον [χλαῖνα, φέρω] that wears a cloak GREG. *epist.* 86.

χλαινόω, *contr.* [χλαῖνα] *impf.* ἐχλαίνουν PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.293.2) ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* ἐχλαίνωσεν NONN. *D.* 18.160, 47.281 *and* χλαίνωσε(ν) NONN. *D.* 1.373, 30.93; to cover, cloak ▸ τινι with *or* in sthg. PHILIP.[1] *l.c.* NONN. *ll.cc.*

χλαίνωμα -ατος, τό [χλαινόω] mantle: λέοντος of lionskin PHILIP.[1] (AP 16.104.3).

χλᾰμουδίσκα -ας, ἡ [χλαμύς] small cloak *I*SCHWYZ. 462 *B* 36 (III[BCE]), *Boeot. for* χλαμυδίσκη.

χλᾰμῡδηφορέω, *contr.* [χλαμυδηφόρος] *aor. ptc.* χλαμυδηφορήσας *I*SEG 40.1568.2, *al.*; to wear the chlamys, *of ephebes P*SB 9997.2 (II[CE]) *I*SEG 28.1458 (II[CE]) *etc.*

χλᾰμῡδηφόρος -ον [χλαμύς, φέρω] that wears the chlamys THEOCR. 15.6 *I*EG 1035.15 (II[CE]); *epith. of Hermes I*PGM 5.403.

χλᾰμῦδιον -ου, τό [χλαμύς] small cloak MEN. *Sic.* fr. 3 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 609.4 (III[BCE]) DIOD. 19.9.2 PLUT. *Rom.* 8.2 | *worn by ephebes* ANTID. 2.2 TEL. p. 42 ‖ ordinary clothing PLUT. *Demetr.* 9.7, *al.*

χλᾰμῡδοειδής -ές [χλαμύς, εἶδος] in the shape of a chlamys STRAB. 2.5.9, 14.

χλᾰμῡδόομαι, *contr.* [χλαμύς] to be clothed in a chlamys: μειράκιον κεχλαμυδωμένον boy dressed in a chlamys NICOSTR. 31.2.

χλᾰμῡδοποιία -ας, ἡ [χλαμύς, ποιέω] production of chlamydes POLL. 7.33, 159 XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.6 (*v.l.* χλανιδο-).

χλᾰμῡδουργία -ας, ἡ [χλαμυδουργός] XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.6, *see* χλᾰμῡδοποιία.

χλᾰμῡδουργός -οῦ, ὁ [χλαμύς, ἔργον] chlamys maker POLL. 7.159.

χλᾰμῡδοφορέω, *contr.* [χλαμύς, φέρω] to wear the chlamys *P*MICH. 6.426.18 (II-III[CE]) | to imitate

the Thessalians POLL. 7.46 (*gloss.*) • *written* χλαμυρο- *POXY.* 2895.6 (III^{CE}).

χλαμῠ́ρός -ά -όν **luxurious** HSCH.

χλαμύς -ύδος, ἡ [*see* χλαῖνα] **short mantle, chlamys,** *Thess.* PHILEM. 34.1 POLL. 10.124 *or Maced.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 500 PHYLAR. 62 PLUT. *Alex.* 26.8; *worn by cavalrymen* XEN. *An.* 7.4.4 *or by ephebes* THEOD.^{2} (AP 6.282.4); μάτηρ σε ... ὀκτωκαιδεκέταν ἐστόλισεν χλαμύδι your mother dressed you in a chlamys when you were eighteen MELEAG. (AP 7.468.2); *of ephebes* χλαμύδεσσ' ἀμφεμμένοι dressed in the chlamys *1*EG 1035.25 (II^{CE}); ἐκ χλαμύδος wearing the chlamys PLUT. *Amat.* 752f; ἐκ χλαμύδος ... ᾤχετ' ἐς Ἄιδα he died still an ephebe *1*EG 222.3, *cf.* 295.3 | *worn by Hermes* LUC. *Tim.* 30; *by Eros* SAPPH. 54 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.6.5; *by Perseus* ACH. 3.7.7 | **cloak,** *of a commander* PHILOD. *Vit.* 27; *of a king* PLUT. *Demetr.* 42.5; *of a king and tragic heroes* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 41; *of Silenoi* CALLIX. 2 || *milit.* **mantle, chlamys,** *of knaves* ANTIPH. 17.1 MEN. *Asp.* 88 *etc.*; *of heralds* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 987 | *generic.* **mantle,** *of civilians* *PCair.Zen.* 263.2 (III^{BCE}) XEN.^{1} 1.8 (*cod.*) DCASS. 60.17.9, *al.* HDN.^{1} 4.7.3 COD. *Theod.* 14.10.1 • *acc.* -ύδα *but* χλάμυν SAPPH. *l.c.*

χλᾰνΐδιον -ου, τό [χλανίς] **small mantle,** *of a woman* HDT. 1.195.1 CHAEREM. 14.9 TRAG. 7.1 EUR. *Suppl.* 110 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1190 | *pl.* **blankets** EUR. *Or.* 42 || *later* IUL. 5.277a; *in Cicero, as a sign of scorn:* σου τὰ λεπτὰ χ. your fine little mantles DCASS. 46.18.3 • χλάνδιον *in inscr.*

χλανιδίσκα -ας, ἡ [χλανίς] **small mantle** *1*SCHWYZ. 462 *B* 33 (III^{BCE}) (*Boeot.*).

χλανιδίσκιον -ου, τό [χλανίδιον] **small mantle** ARISTAEN. 1.11.

χλᾰνῐδοποιία -ας, ἡ [χλανιδοποιός] **making of small mantles** XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.6 (*v.l.*).

χλᾰνῐδοποιός -όν [χλανίς, ποιέω] **maker of small mantles** POLL. 7.159.

χλᾰνῐδουργία -ας, ἡ [χλανίς, ἔργον] POLL. 7.34, *see* χλανιδοποιία.

χλᾰνῐδοφόρος -ον [χλανίς, φέρω] **wearing the chlanis** ARCHIP. 50.

χλᾰνΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [*see* χλαῖνα] **chlanis, outer garment, little cloak,** *of wool* SIM. 38.17 HDT. 3.139.2, 140.3 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 848 ANTIPH. 35.3 PHILOD. *Vit.* 21 MEN. *Dysc.* 365 LUC. *Tim.* 38; Μιλησία χ. Milesian chlanis, *of very fine wool* PLUT. *Alc.* 23.3, 43.583e; χλανίδα φορεῖν to wear the chlanis, *sign of effeminacy* DEMOSTH. 36.45 COM. 136 EPHIP. 19 ANAXIL. 18.2; γαμική χ. marriage cloak ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1693; λευκὴ χ. white mantle ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1116 | **blanket** MELEAG. (AP 5.173.2) PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 989f || *later* IUL. 5.274c, *see Lat.* paludamentum.

χλᾰνισκίδιον -ου, τό [χλανίσκιον] ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1002, *see* χλανίσκιον.

χλᾰνίσκιον -ου, τό [χλανίς] **small cloak** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 519 AESCHN. 1.131 ALCIPHR. 4.11.4.

χλανῑτῐδες -ων, αἱ [χλανίς] **necklaces** HSCH.

χλᾰρός -ά -όν [*see* χλωρός?] **happy** PIND. *P.* 9.38 (*v.l.*) *cf.* SCH. PIND. *P.* 9.66a HSCH., *see* χλιαρός.

χλέμα -τος, τό, *ichthyol. type of fish* CYRAN. 4.70.

χλεμερός -ά -όν **hot** HSCH.

Χλέμος -ου, ὁ **Chlemos,** *male name* QS 8.101.

χλεμυρός -ά -όν **fresh-growing** HSCH.

χλέος -ου, ὁ **garbage** *1*IG 5.2.4.19 (IV^{BCE}), *see* χλῆδος.

χλευάζω [χλεύη] *impf.* ἐχλεύαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐχλευαζόμην || *fut.* χλευάσω, *rar. mid.* χλευάσομαι || *aor.* ἐχλεύασα || *pf.* κεχλεύακα, *mid. pass.* κεχλεύασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐχλευάσθην || *fut. pass.* χλευασθήσομαι EPIPH. *Haer.* 52.3.4, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to joke, mock** POL. 4.3.13 CERC. 18 ii 5; κἀπισκώπτων καὶ παίζων καὶ χλευάζων deriding and mocking and making fun of ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 376; τοῖς τε καταγελῶσι καὶ χ. καὶ σκώπτουσι to those who laugh and mock and jest ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1379a 29 | ▸ *with acc.* **to mock, make jokes, tease** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Eryx.* 397d DEMOSTH. 7.7, *al.* DCASS. *fr.* 109.16; ἐμαυτήν ... λέληθα χλευάζουσ' I have mocked myself without realizing it MEN. *Epit.* 432; ▸ τι for sthg. PLUT. *Rom.* 10.1 ❷ *mid.* **to mock:** οἱ χλευασόμενοι καὶ κακῶς ἐροῦντες αὐτόν those who mock him and speak ill of him PLUT. *Br.* 45.8 ❸ *pass.* **to be derided, mocked. made fun of:** EPICR. 10.30 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 952b 22 PLUT. *Cic.* 1.3, 52.806e; ὑπὸ τῶν φαύλων by the mediocre DIOD. 1.93.3.

χλευᾶξ -ακος, ὁ [χλεύη] **derider** POLL. 9.149, *com. for* χλευαστής.

χλευᾰσία -ας, ἡ [χλευάζω] **scorn, joke** DEMOSTH. 24.16 ARISTOT. *Top.* 144a 6 DCASS. 58.19.1, *al.*

χλεύασμα -ατος, τό [χλευάζω] **jeer, joke** SCH. IL. 14.459 (*v.l.*); *of the just man* ἐγενήθη εἰς χλεύασμα he became an object of scorn VT *Job* 12.4.

χλευασμός -οῦ, ὁ [χλευάζω] **scorn, jest, derision** DEMOSTH. 18.85 POL. 8.6.5 PLUT. *Alex.* 25.2, *Arat.* 39.3; ἐγενήθη ... εἰς χλευασμόν turned to jeering VT *Jer.* 20.8 | **mockery:** χλευασμὸν εἶναι τὸ χρῆμα ... ἡγούμενος thinking that he is dealing with mockery PLUT. *Pomp.* 36.4; μετὰ ... χλευασμοῦ mocking POL. 8.6.5; ἐπὶ χλευασμῷ for mockery PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 277c *but* γελᾶν ἐπὶ τῷ χλευασμῷ to laugh at the joke POL. 18.6.5 | **object of mockery** ▸ τινι for s.o. VT *Ps.* 78.4 || *as rhet. figure* **irony** AN. *Trop.* 213.18.

χλευαστέον [χλευάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to mock** [IUSTIN.] *EpZen.* 7.

χλευαστής -οῦ, ὁ [χλευάζω] **derider, mocker** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380a 29 PROCL. *Ptol.* 230 POLL. 9.149 | ▸ *with gen.* MAUR. 6.47.

χλευαστικός -ή -όν [χλευαστής] **derisory:** σκῶμμα **mockery** PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 44 • *adv.* χλευαστικῶς **derisively** SAT. *Eur. fr.* 39.17.9 POLL. 6.200.

χλεύη -ης, ἡ [*cf. AS* glēo] **joke, laugh** HOM. 2.202 | **jeer:** πρᾶγμα χλεύης ἄξιον things worthy of mockery LUC. *Paras.* 40 *cf.* HDN.^{1} 7.8.4; χλεύην ποιεῖσθαί τινα *or* τι to laugh at s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHR. 4.4 = χλεύην τίθεσθαι: τὰ ἐπίγεια terrestrial things PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.190 | **object, cause of mockery** CLEM. *Protr.* 2.15 || **illusion, deception** IoMAL. *Chron.* 7 p. 189 *etc.*

Χλευόχαρμος -ου, ὁ **Chleuocharmos,** *male name* LUC. *Philopatr.* 21.

χλήδης -ου, ὁ **eunuch** HSCH.

χλῆδος -ου, ὁ [*cf. OCS* glĕnŭ?] *prob.* **rubble, detritus** AESCHL. *fr.* 16 DEMOSTH. 55.22.27 | *fig.* ἀργυρίου χλῆδον λαβών taking the dross of the silver CRAT. 31 | *on the accent* HDN. 1.142.6 • χλίδος L. *Sud.*

χλημητίζω **to neigh** VMAC. B p. 142, *see* χρεμετίζω.

χλιά -ᾶς, ἡ [χλίω] **heat** DIOD. 34.15.

χλιάζω [χλιά] **to heat up** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 206a (*v.l.*).

χλιαίνω [χλίω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐχλιαινόμην || *fut.* χλιανῶ ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 386 || *aor.* ἐχλίανα || *pf.* κεχλίαγκα HSCH., *mid. pass.* κεχλίασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐχλιάνθην ❶ *act.* **to heat** ALEXIS 153.11 (*of a meal*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 929b 31; χλιανεῖς σεαυτόν you will warm yourself ARISTOPH. *l.c.*; κατὰ μικρὸν χ. τινά to warm s.o. a little ARISTOT. *Pr.* 888b 40; χ. ἵν' ἡ ὀδύνη ἔχῃ to put compresses where there is pain HP. *Aff.* 10 ❷ *pass.* **to warm oneself up, become hot** *or* **burning** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 64 (*dub. read.*); οἶνος κεχλιασμένος hot wine SOR. 2.87; κέρατα χλιαινόμενα τῷ κηρῷ horns smeared with hot wax ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595b 12; χρωτὶ χλιαίνεσθαι to grow warm from the bodily heat MELEAG. (AP 5.151.6, 165.4, 172.2); σιδηρᾶ τε ὄργανα πυρὸς ἀμβλείᾳ φλογὶ χλιανθέντα iron instruments heated on a slow fire LUC. *Am.* 40 | *of pers. with fever* HP. *Coac.* 1.154, *al.* | *fig. of the heat of passion* MELEAG. (AP 12.125.8) • *Ion. aor.* ἐχλίηνα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχλιαμένος AET.^{1} 16.71.59 *and* -μέ-νος *PCHEM.HO.* 66.7.

χλιᾰπεπάγής -ές [χλιαρός, πήγνυμι] **easy to melt** ALCH. 31.3.

χλιᾰρός -ά -όν [χλίω] **lukewarm, hot** HP. *Mul.* 51 HIPPIATR. 127.1 SOR. 2.31.1; *of food* MAGN. 2.1 CRATIN. 130, 150; *of water* HDT. 4.181.3 SOR. 2.13.2; πηγή spring DIOD. 17.50.5; λουτρά baths DIOD. 1.84.6; χλιαρὰ κατεσθίειν to eat hot food ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 975; τὸ σῶμα ἡμῶν ἀτμίδα τινά χ. ἀφίησιν our body emits a warm vapor ARISTOT. *Pr.* 884b 17 | *subst.* τό χλιαρόν **warmth** PLUT. *Plac.* 902a; τὸ χ. τὸ ἐν γλώσσῃ the warmth of the tongue AET. 4.18.1 | *subst.* τὰ χλιαρά **hot baths** *1*SEG 32.1562, *al.* (V^{CE}) | *fig. of pers.* **tepid** NT *Rev.* 3.16 • -ός -όν NIC. *Al.* 360 | *Ion.* χλιερός ALCM. 17.5 (*dub. read.*) SOR. 1.52.2 ◆ *Ion. adv.* **χλιερῶς at a lukewarm temperature** HP. *Mul.* 1.78, *Fist.* 9 || *adv. neut.* χλιερόν.

Χλιαρός, ὁ **Chliaros,** *ancient name of the Ganges* PLUT. *Flav.* 4.

χλιᾰρότης -ητος, ἡ [χλιαρός] **tepidness, warmth** PROCL. *Ptol.* 53 | *fig.* NILANC. *Ep.* 3.318 (79.537B).

χλιᾰροψύχιον, τό [χλιαρός, ψῦχος] **lukewarm bath** GLOSS.

χλίασμα -ατος, τό [χλιάω] **fomentation** HP. *Morb.* 2.54, *Mul.* 1.35.

χλιάω, *contr.* [χλίω] **being lukewarm, hot** NIC. *fr.* 68.7; χλιόωντι ποτῷ **in hot water** NIC. *Al.* 110 (*v.l.* χλιόεντι).

χλίβιον, τό **chlibion,** *Egyptian unit of meas.* *1*AEG. 9.242, 268 (II^{CE}).

χλιδά *Dor. for* χλιδή.

χλιδαίνομαι [χλιδή] **to be luxurious:** ἁβρότητι χλιδαίνεσθαι to live in luxury XEN. *Symp.* 8.8.

χλῐδᾰνός -ή -όν [χλιδή] **refined, delicate, voluptuous** SAPPH. 60.8 AESCHL. *Pers.* 544; ἑταίρα courtesan EUR. *Cycl.* 500 | *of Alkibiades* **effeminate** PLUT. *Alc.* 23.5 • *Aeol. fem.* χλιδάνα SAPPH. *l.c.*

χλῐδᾰνόσφῦρος -ον [χλιδανός, σφυρόν] **that has delicate ankles** [ANACR.] 43.7.

χλιδάω, *contr.* [χλιδή] Ⓐ *fig.* **to be luxuriant, luxuriate:** χλιδῶσα μολπά luxuriant song PIND. *O.* 10.84; χλιδῶν πλόκαμος flowing hair AESCHL. *fr.* 313.1 Ⓑ *fig.* **to live in luxury, sumptuously** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 640; *rar. in prose* χ. κατὰ τὴν δίαιταν to lead a life of luxury ARR. *An.* 5.4.4 || ▸ *with dat.* **to enjoy, be delighted:** τοῖς παροῦσι πράγμασι in the present situation AESCHL. *Pr.* 971; πλούτῳ in wealth EUR. *fr.* 986 | ▸ ἐπί τινι χ. to be proud of sthg. SOPH. *El.* 360.

χλιδή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* χλίω] Ⓐ **refinement, luxury:** ἐπὶ πλεῖστον χλιδῆς ... ἀπίκετο reached the height of refinement HDT. 6.127.1; ἄνευ χλιδῆς τῆς πάροιθεν without the previous luxury AESCHL. *Pers.* 608; ἄγαλμα τῆς ὑπερπλούτου χλιδῆς image of excessive luxury AESCHL. *Pr.* 466; οἶκος ὀγκωθεὶς χλιδῇ house swollen with luxury SOPH. *fr.* 942.2; τρυφή, ἁβρότης, χ. luxury, lavishness, refinement PLAT. *Symp.* 197d; ἐν χλιδῇ τεθράμμεθα we have been raised in luxury XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.54 Ⓑ **insolence, arrogance** SOPH. *O.T.* 888; μή τοι χλιδῇ δοκεῖτε ... στιγᾶν με do not think that I am silent out of arrogance AESCHL. *Pr.* 436 Ⓒ *concr.* **luxurious ornaments,** *of necklaces* EUR. *Ion* 26; μυρίων πέπλων χλιδή

innumerable luxurious peploi EUR. *Rh.* 960; χλιδὰς πόντος ἤρπασε the sea swallowed down the ornaments EUR. *Hel.* 424 || *of pers.* beauty, charm: καράτομοι χλιδαί beauty cut from the head *i.e.* beautiful cut hair SOPH. *El.* 52; κόμας ἐμᾶς ... παρθένιον χλιδάν the maidenly beauty of my hair EUR. *Ph.* 224 • χλῐ-, *later* ῑ (*cf.* [PHOC.] 212).

χλίδημα -ατος, τό [χλιδάω] **luxury** EUR. *I.A.* 74.

χλίδος -εος, τό [χλιδάω] **luxury** ION 3 TrGF || **refuse** L. *Sud.* HSCH., *see* σακκοπάθνιον.

χλίδων -ωνος, ὁ [*see* χλίω] **chain**, *bracelet, necklace or anklet* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.11 POLYZ. 12.2 (*conject.*) *I*1G 2^2.1388.85 (IV^{BCE}) DIOD. 18.27.5 VT 2*Sam.* 8.7 | *of a horse* **harness** PLUT. *Symp.* 145a (*prob.*) • *on the accent* HDN. 2.729.18.

Χλίδων -ωνος, ὁ **Chlidon**, *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 8.7, *al.*

χλιδώνιον -ου, τό [χλίδων] **small chain** *I*1G 2^2.1445.46, *al.*

χλιδωνόπους -ποδος [χλίδων, πούς] **that wears anklets** HSCH.

χλῐεροθαλτής -ές [χλιερός, θάλπω] **lukewarm** PHILOX.^{3} 2.40.

χλῐερός -ή -όν *Ion. for* χλιαρός.

χλίζω *only pf. ptc. act.* κεχλιδώς **in flower** HSCH.

χλῐόεις -εσσα -εν [χλία] **tepid, hot** NIC. *Al.* 110 (*v.l.*).

χλιόομαι, *contr.* [χλίω] HSCH., *gloss. on* σχίζομαι.

χλίος (-η) -ον [*v.* χλίω] **warm, tepid**, *spec. of foods* HIEROPH. *Nutr.* 1.1 (*PhMG* 1.409.5, *al.*) AN. *medic.* (*PhMG* 1.425.14) SCH. OPP.^{1} 3.215 (*milk*).

χλίω [*cf. OIr.* glé] **to enjoy, be delighted in**: ἐν τοῖσι σοῖς πόνοισι χλίουσιν μέγα they take great pleasure in your troubles AESCHL. *Ch.* 137; ὅμιλον ... πέπλοισι βαρβάροισι ... χλίοντα group decked out in barbarian clothes, *Danaids* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 236.

χλῑώδης -ες [χλιά] **slightly hot**, *of fevers* HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 6.20.23).

χλόα -ας *Dor. for* χλόη.

χλοάζω [χλόη] *impf.* ἐχλόαζον GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1116.5), *mid.* ἐχλοαζόμην EPHR. 7.341.14 Phr. || *fut.* χλοάσω HSCH. || *aor. inf.* χλοάσαι BAS. *Hex.* 5.5 ❶ *act.* **to be green, verdant** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 13; *of plants* CORN. 28 PLUT. *Curios.* 517d GEOP. 11.18.8; τὸ χλοάζον πᾶν **all the green plants** AEL. *V.H.* 3.1 || **to germinate, bloom** NIC. *Th.* 756; σπέρμα ... χλοάζον seed that germinates NIC. *Th.* 917 | *fig. of young men* HIM. 41.2 ❷ *mid.* **to feed on a green herb** HIPPIATR. 97.4.

χλοανθέω, *contr.* [χλοανθής] **to bloom** HSCH.

χλοανθής -ές [χλόη, ἄνθος] Ⓐ **in bloom** NIC. *Th.* 550 Ⓑ **pale** PHILUM. *Ven.* 16.5 [DIOSC.^{2}] *Th.* 17 (χλωρανθής *ed.*).

χλοᾱνός -ή -όν [χλόη] **greenish** LYD. *Mens.* 1.12 *etc.*

χλοαρός -ή -όν PIND. *P.* 9.38 (*conject.*), *see* χλωρός.

χλοαυγής -ές [χλόη, αὐγή] **shining green light, green in color** LUC. *Dom.* 11.

χλοάω, *contr.* [χλόη] *aor.* ἐχλόησα Ⓐ **to be green** EUP. 119 AGATH. (AP 5.292.1); χλοάοντα δράκοντα green serpent NIC. *Th.* 438; πρὶν χλοῆσαι τὴν γῆν before the earth grows green again PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 129 || **to germinate, bloom** NIC. *Th.* 30; χλοήσαντα ... ταῦτα πρὸς ὀλίγον αὐτίκα ἀπομαραίνεται they bloom a little and then fade IUL. 10.329d Ⓑ **to turn pale** NONN. *D.* 8.27, *al.*

χλοερός -ά -όν [*see* χλωρός] **green, verdant** HES. *Sc.* 393 SOPH. *Ichn.* 221 EUR. *Ion* 497, *Bac.* 866 || *fig.* **fresh, flowering**: μέλεα bodies THEOCR. 27.67.

χλοεροτρόφος -ον [χλοερός, τρέφω] **that produces grass, verdant** EUR. *Ph.* 826 (*plain*).

χλοερῶπις -ιδος [χλοερός, ὤψ] **green in color** P.^{1} *Soph.* 388, *al.*

χλοεύνης [χλόη, εὐνή] *see* χλούνης.

χλόη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* helus, (h)olus, *Lith.* žėlìù?] **young grass** *or* **wheat**, *still green* HDT. 4.34.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 80d DIOSC.^{2} 4.68.3; λειμώνων χ. meadow grass EUR. *I.A.* 422; ἀνὰ χλόαν on the grass EUR. *Hel.* 180; χλοὴν νέμεσθαι to feed on grass EUR. *Bac.* 735; ποτὰ τὰ ἀπὸ χλοίης drinks made from grass HP. *Acut.* 64; χλόης γενομένης ἀπὸ τοῦ σπέρματος shoots sprouting from the seed *of just-sprouted wheat* XEN. *Oec.* 17.10; ἐν τῇ χ. on the stem THPHR. *C.P.* 4.4.7 *cf.* H.P. 8.2.4; πιαίνονται βόες χλόῃ κυάμων the cattle fatten up on bean plants ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595b 7 | **shoot** LYR. *Iamb.* 57 || *poet.* **greenery, foliage, leaves** EUR. *Hip.* 1139, *I.A.* 1058, *Suppl.* 258; χ. ἀμπέλου vine leaves EUR. *Bac.* 12 | **vegetables, herbs** ANTIPH. 1.5 SOTAD.^{1} 1.9, *al.* || *rar.* **juice**, *of green shoots I*1G 7.3073.162 GEOP. 10.21.12 (*prob. f.l.*) || *personif.* Χλόη, ἡ **Chloë**, *i.e.* **Green** *or* **Verdant**, *epith. of Demeter* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 835 SEMUS 19 CORN. 28 PAUS. 1.22.3 • *Ion.* χλοίη | *Dor.* χλόα -ας.

Χλόη -ης, ἡ **Chloë**, *female name* LONG. 1.6.3. NT *I*Cor. 1.11.

χλοήβαφος -ον [χλόη, βάπτω] **colored green, greenish** ARET. *S.D.* 1.13.9 (*v.l.* χολήβαφος).

χλοηκομέω, *contr.* [χλόη, κομέω] **to be green** ARCH. (AP 9.750.2) (*Ion. inf.* χλοηκομέειν).

χλοήρης -ες **green** EUR. *Bac.* 107, *see* χλοερός • χλοηρός HP. (GAL. 19.155).

χλοηρός -ά -όν *see* χλοήρης.

χλοητόκος -ον [χλόη, τίκτω] **that produces new shoots** LUC. *DMer.* 45.

χλοηφᾰγέω, *contr.* [χλοηφάγος] **to be a herbivore** PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 4.25.

χλοηφᾰγία, ἡ [χλοηφάγος] **pasture** PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 2.109 *etc.*

χλοηφάγος -ον [χλόη, φαγεῖν] **herbivorous**: ζῷα **animals** PHIL.^{2} 2.238 *etc.*

χλοηφορέω, *contr.* [χλοηφόρος] *impf.* ἐχλοηφόρουν PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 2.151 || *aor.* ἐχλοηφόρησα; **to send forth new sprouts** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.6.5 PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 40, *al.*

χλοηφόρος -ον [χλόη, φέρω] **producing grass** *or* **green leaves** EUR. *Ph.* 647 PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.170; ἔρνεα verdant shoots of leaves EUR. *Ph.* 653.

Χλόϊα -ων, τά [Χλόη] **Chloïa**, *festival of Demeter and Kore at Eleusis I*1G 2^2.949.7 HSCH.

χλοίη, ἡ *Ion. for* χλόη.

χλοιόομαι, *contr.* [χλόος] **to turn pale** HP. (GAL. 19.155), *see* χλωραίνομαι.

χλοόκαρπος -ον [χλόη, καρπός] **producing green fruit**, *Demeter* ORPH. *H.* 40.5.

χλοόμορφος -ον [χλόη, μορφή] **similar to grass, verdant** ORPH. *H.* 84.6.

χλοοποιέω, *contr.* [χλόη, ποιέω] **to produce grass** [CAES.] 1.43 (38.912).

χλοοποιός -όν [χλόη, ποιέω] **producing grass** [CAES.] 1.43 (38.909) *etc.*

χλόος -ου, ὁ [*see* χλόη] **yellow-green** *or* **pale green color**, *hence* **pallor** AP. 2.1216 NIC. *Al.* 570, 579; μετετρωπᾶτο παρειὰς εἰς χλόον the cheeks turned pale AP. 3.298; τὴν δ' εἶλε κακὸς χ. an **unhealthy pallor seized her** CALLIM. *fr.* 75.12 • *contr.* χλοῦς -οῦ HP. (GAL. 19.155).

χλοσσός -οῦ, ὁ *Ion.* **fish** HSCH.

χλουβοκεράμεύς -έως, ὁ **oven maker** POXY. 1913.21 (VI^{CE}) (*unc. signf.*).

χλούνειος -α -ον [χλούνης] **of a boar** L. *Zon.* || *subst.* τὸ Χλούνειον **Chlounelon**, *place* HDN. 2.459.3.

χλούνης -ου Ⓐ *epic epith. of a wild boar or pig, unc. signf., perhaps* **savage**: χ. σῦς ἄγριος wild and savage boar IL. 9.539; χλοῦναι σύες wild pigs HES. *Sc.* 177; χ. κάπρος boar CALLIM. *H.* 3.150 | *subst.* ὁ χλούνης **boar** OPP. 1.12, 5.35; ἦυσε ... χλούνηνδε he reached the lair of the boar NIC. *fr.* 74.6 || *many interpret.*: **castrated** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578b 1 | **solitary**: κατά τε χαλεπότητα καὶ ἀλκὴν because of its obstinacy and strength ARISTOPH.^{2} (EUSTATH. 772.59) | **with foam on the mouth**, *from Dor.* *χλούδειν SCH.*B IL. 9.539 | **lying in the grass**, *cf.* χλοεύνης AP.^{9} 158.9 L. *E.M.* 812.46 Ⓑ **thief, marauder** AESCHL. *fr.* 62 (*prob.*) LYR. *Iamb.* 51.2 AL.^{3} 5.7.

χλοῦνις, ἡ [χλούνης] **vigor, fertility** AESCHL. *Eum.* 188.

χλουνός -οῦ, ὁ **gold** HSCH., *see* χρυσός.

χλοῦς *see* χλόος.

χλοώδης -ες [χλόη] **having a green, yellow-green, pale color** HP. *Epid.* 4.13, 25, *Coac.* 7.567 PLAT. *Tim.* 83b THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.8, 7.9.2 GEOP. 10.74.1.

χλωράζω [χλωρός] **nourished on green grass**, *of horses* GAL. 17.929.

χλωρᾰθέω, *contr.* [χλωρός] **to shine with green light** *I*1G 14.1389.2.24 (*Ion. ptc.* χλωραθέουσα).

χλωραίνομαι [χλωρός] *aor. ptc. pass.* χλωρανθείς SOPH. *fr.* 1114; *pass.* **to become pale** SOPH. *fr.* 1114 GAL. 17(1).643 • *later intrans. act.* ALCH. 2.299.5, *al.*

χλωράκοπον, τό [χλωρός, ἄκοπος] **green poultice**, *with analgesic property* GAL. 13.1046.

χλωρανθής -ές [χλωρός, ἄνθος] **pale** [DIOSC.^{2}] *Th.* 17, *see* χλοανθής.

χλώρασμα -ατος, τό [χλωραίνομαι] **green color** HP. *Epid.* 6.2.6.

χλωραύχην -ενος [χλωρός, αὐχήν] **yellow-necked** SIM. 81.2 (*nightingale*) || **that has a fresh neck, young** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.172 (*Deianeira*).

χλωρεύς -έως, ὁ [χλωρός] *ornith.* **chloreus**, *bird, perhaps* **golden oriole**, *see* χλωρίων ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 7 AEL. *N.A.* 5.48.

χλωρηΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [χλωρός] **green, verdant**, *poet. fem. of* χλωρός NIC. *Th.* 88 | *of the nightingale prob.* **of green woods, of foliage** OD. 19.518.

χλωρίασις -εως, ἡ [χλωριάω] **greenish complexion, pallor** HSCH. *s.v.* χλόος.

χλωριάω, *contr.* [χλωρός] *aor.* ἐχλωρίασα; **to be pale, turn pale** HP. *Epid.* 4.35 LONG. 4.31.1.

χλωρίζω [χλωρός] **to be pale** VT *Lev.* 13.49, 14.37 AET.^{1} 4.9, *see* χλωριάω.

χλωρίς -ίδος, ἡ [χλωρός] *ornith.* **greenfinch**, *bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 17 AEL. *N.A.* 4.47 || **chloris**, *type of grape* GEOP. 5.2.4.

Χλῶρις -ίδος, ἡ **Chloris**, *daughter of Amphion* OD. 11.281 PAUS. 2.21.9 • *acc.* -ιν *or* -ίδα.

χλωρῖτις -ίδος, ἡ [χλωρός] **chlorite**, *green precious stone* PLIN. 37.156.

χλωρίων -ωνος, ὁ [χλωρός] *zool.* **golden oriole**, *bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 11 AEL. *N.A.* 4.47.

χλωροβοτάνη -ης, ἡ [χλωρά, βοτάνη] **green grass** VT 2*Kgs.* 19.26 (*v.l.*).

χλωροειδής -ές [χλωρός, εἶδος] **of greenish appearance** THPHR. *Lap.* 33 (compar.).

χλωρόκομος -ον [χλωρός, κόμη] **of green leaves**, *wreath* EUR. *I.A.* 759.

χλωροκοπέω, *contr.* [χλωρός, κόπτω] **to kill at a tender age** (*pass.*) [IO.] *Inf.* 10.752B.

χλωροκυρτίς -ίδος, ἡ [χλωρός, κυρτίς] *type of shrimp* HSCH.

χλωρομέλᾱς -μέλαινα -μέλᾰν [χλωρός, μέλας] **dark green** GAL. 17(2).66.

χλωρόπασπος -ου, ὁ [χλωρός, πάσσω] **streaked, striped with green**, *name of a stone* ORPH. *l.*^{2}. 39.1.

χλωροποιός -όν [χλωρός, ποιέω] **that turns green** *or* **pale** SEXT. *S.* 6.49.

χλωρόπτῐλος -ον [χλωρός, πτίλον] **having green** *or* **yellow feathers** AEL. *N.A.* 16.2 (*doves*).

χλωρός -ά -ον [*IE* *ghel-; *cf. Olc.* glora; *see* χλόη] A **yellow-green, pale green, verdant, green** HOM. 3.223 ANACR. 76 SOPH. *Ant.* 1132, *O.C.* 673 EUR. *Hip.* 17, *Bac.* 38; χλωραὶ ῥῶπες green leaves OD. 16.47; σῦκα figs EUR. *fr.* 907.1; σίτου ἔτι χλωροῦ ὄντος since the grain was still green THUC. 4.6.1; τὰ φυόμενα χ. τὸ πρῶτον εἶναι that the plants just became green THPHR. *Sens.* 78; χ. λίθος emerald *P*CHEM.HO. 178; *fig.* χλωροτέρα ... ποίας ἔμμι I am greener (*i.e.* paler) than grass SAPPH. 31.14 | *subst.* τὸ χλωρόν **the green,** grass VT *Deut.* 29.22 *etc.* = τὰ χλωρά VT *Num.* 22.4 | *of water* PLUT. *Amat.* 727f, *cf.* EUR. *fr.* 1084) MARIAN. (AP 9.669.3); χλωρὸν χεῦμ' Ἀχέροντος the leaden current of the Acheron ANYT. (AP 7.486.4) ‖ *subst.* ἡ χλωρά **green poultice** ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 13.470) B **yellow,** *honey* IL. 11.631 OD. 10.234; *sand* SOPH. *Ai.* 1064; ᾠοῦ τὸ χ. the yolk of the egg ZOP.[2] (ORIB. 14.61.1) ‖ **pale, ashen:** ἁδάμας steel HES. *Sc.* 231; *of pers.* χλωρὸς ὑπαὶ δείους pale with fear IL. 10.376, 15.4; χ. Ἀχλύς (*personif.*) pale Obscurity HES. *Sc.* 265 | *epith. of fear* χ. δέος pale terror IL. 7.479 OD. 11.43 = δεῖμα AESCHL. *Suppl.* 566 | *medic.* **sallow,** *from bile* HP. *Morb.* 2.39, *Mul.* 1.22; χρῶμα complexion Prog. 24; σῶμα ... οὔτε χλωρόν, ἀλλ' ὑπέρυθρον body not yellow but reddish THUC. 2.49.5 C *without reference to color* **young, fresh,** *of wood* HES. *Op.* 743 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 374a 5, *al.*; *of tears* SOPH. *Tr.* 847 EUR. *Med.* 906; ῥόπαλον ... χλωρόν, ἐλαΐνεον club of unaged olive OD. 9.320; χ. ἑέρσαι fresh drops of dew PIND. *N.* 8.40; τυρὸς χ. fresh cheese ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 559 LYS. 23.6 | *of fish* ATH. 7.309b | *of fruit* just picked *I*IG 2².1013.23 (II^BCE) DIOSC.² 1.113 ‖ **fresh, flowering:** λειμὼν ἔρνεσι θάλλων χλωροῖς meadow blooming with fresh shoots EUR. *I.A.* 1297; χ. γόνυ steady, vigorous knee THEOCR. 14.70; χ. αἷμα fresh, living blood SOPH. *Tr.* 1055 EUR. *Hec.* 127; χ. σάρξ living flesh ERYC. (AP 9.233.4); οἴνου χλωραὶ σταγόνες foaming drops of wine EUR. *Cycl.* 67 | *fig.* **unripe** GORG. B 16.

χλωροσαῦρα -ας, ἡ [χλωρός, σαῦρα] **green lizard** SCH. THEOCR. 2.58, 7.22.

χλωροστρουθίον, τό [χλωρός, στρούθιον] **little green bird** GLOSS., *see Lat.* glaucis.

χλωρότης -ητος, ἡ [χλωρός] **green color:** ὕλης forest green PLUT. *Fl.* 3 | **freshness** SCH. OPP. 2.495 ‖ **yellow color:** χρυσίου the yellow of gold VT *Ps.* 67.14 | *of gold alloyed with silver* **pale color** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.18 PLUT. *Frig.* 952c; νοσώδης χ. sickly pallor PLUT. *Pyth.* 395c.

χλωρότομος -ον [χλωρός, τέμνω] **freshly cut** ARISTONOUS 1.10.

χλωρότῡρα, τά [χλωρός, τυρός] **green cheese** GLOSS.

χλωροφᾰγέω, *contr.* [χλωροφάγος] **to eat green grass** HIPPIATR. 10.7 (*aor. inf.* χλωροφαγῆσαι).

χλωροφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [χλωροφάγος] **eating of vegetables** *P*LOND. 1165.3 (II^CE).

χλωροφάγος -ον [χλωρός, φαγεῖν] **that eats vegetables** HP. *Vict.* 2.49.

χλωροφόρος -ον [χλωρός, φέρω] **that produces forage** *P*MICH. 123 *r* 3.6 (I^CE).

χλωροφῠλᾰκία, ἡ [χλωρός, φυλάσσω] **garden** GLOSS., *see Lat.* viridiarium.

χναῦμα -ατος, τό [χναύω] **delicacy, dainty** MNESIM. 4.12 POLL. 6.62 HSCH. ‖ πᾶν χ. every **single thing** ZENOB. 5.73.

χναυμάτιον -ου, τό [χναῦμα] **small mouthful** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 236 TELECL. 1.14 ATH. 9.381b.

χναυρός -ά -όν [χναύω] **desirable, tasty:** πλευρὰ δελφάκεϊ' ... χναυρότατα loins of the most tasty piglets PHERECR. 113.17.

χναυστικός -οῦ, ὁ [χναύω] **greedy** POSIDIP. 1.7.

χναύω [*see* χνόη] *impf.* ἔχναυον; **to nibble at, gnaw on** EPICHAR. 122.8 EUR. *Cycl.* 358 EUB. 148.6 EPHIP. 8.4 • *Dor. 1. pl.* χναύομες EPICHAR. *l.c.*

χνοάζω [χνόος] *impf.* ἐχνόαζον HSCH.; **to grow one's first down,** *of girls* ἄρτι χνοάζουσαι αὐλητρίδες aulos-playing girls in their first bloom METAG. 4.3 | *of old men* χνοάζων ἄρτι λευκανθὲς κάρα with a little white hair SOPH. *O.T.* 742.

χνοάω, *contr.* [χνόος] **to produce one's first down:** οὐδ' ἐπ' ὀλίγον τὴν παρειὰν χνοῶν not even with the first beard on the cheeks LUC. *Abd.* 2; ▸ *with acc.* νέον χνοάοντα παρειάς young man with the first down on his cheeks AP. 2.779; *of the down itself* χνοάοντες ἴουλοι growing down AP. 2.43 | *of fruit* σίκυον χνοάοντα watermelon covered with fuzz PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.102.5) (*v.l.*); μᾶλα τεά ... χνοάοντα your velvety apples (*of the bosom of a girl*) THEOCR. 27.50 ‖ *fig.* χνοάωσαν χάριν ὄμβρου fresh charm of the rain TRIPHIOD. 343.

χνόη -ης, ἡ [*cf. OHG* gnītan, *Swed.* gnida, *Russ.* gnus, *OCS* gniti] **hub,** *of a wheel* PARM. B 1.6 EMPED. B 46 AESCHL. *Sept.* 153 EUR. *Rh.* 118; ἔθραυσε δ' ἄξονος μέσας χνόας he crushed the hubs on the center of the axle SOPH. *El.* 745; *fig.* χνόαι ποδῶν the joints of the feet AESCHL. *Sept.* 371 • *Ion.* χνοίη.

χνοΐζω [χνόος] I *act.* **to be covered in down** *I*CRET. 1.22.59.16 (II^CE) II *pass.* = *act.* GAL. 14.778.

χνόϊος -α -ον [χνόος] **covered with down,** *cheek* [ANACR.] 17.19.

χνόος -ου *and Att. contr.* χνοῦς -οῦ, ὁ A **encrustation,** *on the head* HP. *Int.* 35 | ἁλὸς χ. dried salt OD. 6.226 HIPPON. 194.9 ‖ **chaff** VT *Hos.* 13.3, *Sal.* 5.14 | **dust** *of the earth* VT *Is.* 41.15, 48.19 (*v.l. for* χοῦς); χνοῦ μεστούς (eyes) **full of dust** GAL. 16.552 | **ash** OR. *Sib.* 8.15 B **fuzz,** *on flowers and fruit* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.8.4, *C.P.* 6.10.7 DIOD. 2.59.4 DIOD.[3] (AP 9.226.4); *on the cheeks* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 978 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605b 15 CALLIM. *H.* 2.37 DION. *Dem.* 51.7; κοῦρος ἔτ' ἀρτιγένειον ἔχων χνόον youth with his first beard on his chin DIOD.[3] (AP 9.219.5); *of a horse* πωλικὸς χ. **first coat** THEODOR. (AP 6.156.4) | **carded wool,** *for applying powders* GAL. 13.850 C *rhet. fig.* **flower** *or* **veneer** *of archaism in writing* DION. *Dem.* 5.3 ‖ *fig. of style* **flower** (*prob.*) PLUT. *Profect.* 79d • *fem.* EUR. *fr.* 1106 | *heter. gen.* χνοός CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.234H *dat.* χνοΐ THPHR. *C.P.* 6.10.7 GAL. 13.850.

χνοώδης -ες [χνόος] **downy** HP. *Ulc.* 17 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.3 DIOSC.² 4.68.2 ‖ **powdered, fine** SOR. 2.13.1 (*salt*) OLYMP. p. 75B (*arsenic*) | *compar.* DIOSC.² 2.175 L. *Sud.* | *superl.* GAL. 6.283 | *of blood* **cloudy** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 115 ‖ *of the air* **humid, muggy** HP. *Aër.* 15 (*v.l.*) ◆ *adv.* χνοωδῶς **in powder** GAL. 11.405.

χνοωδῶς *adv., see* χνοώδης.

χόα *and* χοᾶ *acc. of* χόος, χοῦς.

χοαῖος -α -ον [χοῦς] **that holds a congius** ATH. 4.129e L. *Sud.*

Χόανα -ων, τά **Choana,** *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.11.7.

χοᾰνεύω, *contr.* χωνεύω [χόανος] *impf.* ἐχώνευον, *mid. pass.* ἐχωνευόμην ‖ *fut.* χωνεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐχώνευσα, *mid.* ἐχωνευσάμην PAUS. 8.14.8 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχωνευμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχωνεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* χωνευθήσομαι I *act. of metals* **to cool in a mold, cast** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 57, 62; ▸ *with acc.* χωνεύσεις ... βάσεις χαλκᾶς you will cast bronze bases VT *Exod.* 26.37; ψευδῆ ἐχώνευσαν they cast false idols VT *Jer.* 10.14 | *fig.* χωνεύσω ὑμᾶς ... ἐν πυρὶ ὀργῆς μου I will cast you in the fire of my anger VT *Ezek.* 22.20 | *fig.* **to test** (*virtue*) BAS.[1] *Or.* 16.2 (85.205C) | **to collect, put together:** ἀργύριον money VT *2Kgs.* 22.9 II *mid.* = *act.*: διέχεαν ... χαλκὸν πρῶτοι καὶ ἀγάλματα ἐχωνεύσαντο for the first they melted the bronze and cast statues PAUS. 8.14.8 III *pass.* **to be cast** POL. 34.9.11 DIOD. 5.38.4; χωνευθεὶς ἀνδριάς a cast statue SEXT. *S.* 7.377; ἔφερον ... κεχωνευμένον ἀργύριον they transported cast silver PLUT. *Luc.* 37.5 • χοᾰνεύω ARISTOPH. *Th.* 57 *etc.* ‖ *aor. inf.* χοανεῦσαι ARISTOPH. *Th.* 62 MOER. HSCH.

χοάνη, *contr.* χώνη -ης, ἡ [χόανος] **funnel** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 19 AEL. *V.H.* 2.41; διὰ χώνης with a funnel PHERECR. 113.31 PLAT. *Rp.* 411a | *of the throat* AL. *Pr.* 2.3 | *of a heavy drinker* ATH. 10.436e ‖ *medic.* **cerebral cavity,** *shaped like a funnel* HEROPH. *fr.* 76 | **cavity,** *behind the eye* EMPED. B 84.9 (*conject.*) ‖ **crucible** DIOSC.² 5.75 PALLADAS (AP 9.528.3), *see* χόανος ‖ **treasury,** *of a church* MIR. *Geor.* 108.18, *al.* • *pf. act.* κεχώνευκα HDN. 3.2 p. 790.2.

χοάνιον, τό [χοάνη] **small funnel** *I*IG 1².331.57 (V^BCE).

χόανος, *contr.* χῶνος -ου, ὁ [χέω] **crucible,** *for casting metals* IL. 18.470 HES. *Th.* 863 EMPED. B 96.1 HP. *Cord.* 8 AP. 3.1299 NIC. *Al.* 52 ‖ **mold,** *in which poured metal cools* ANACR. 206.1 ‖ **funnel** HP. *Cord.* 2 • *poet. gen. sg.* χοάνοιο, *dat. pl.* χοάνοισιν | *rar. later heter. neut. pl.* χόανα.

Χοάσπειος -α -ον [Χοάσπης] **of Choaspes** HDN. *Epim.* 172.18 L. *Sud.*

Χοάσπης -ου, ὁ **Choaspes,** *river in Susiana* HDT. 1.188.1, 5.49.7, 52.6 LUC. *Nec.* 7 AEL. *V.H.* 12.40 • *Ion. gen.* -εω *acc.* -εα, -ην HDT. *ll.cc.*

Χοασπῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [Χοάσπης] **choaspitis,** *precious stone* PLIN. 37.156.

χοαχύτης -ου, ὁ **guardian of mummies,** *Egyptian priestly title* *P*UPZ 157.34 (III^BCE), *P*LOND. 1.3.3 (II^BCE).

χόδανος -ου, ὁ [*see* χέζω] **seat** HSCH.

χοδέω [*see* χέζω] **to defecate** SOPHR. 4.39.

χοεύς *see* χοῦς.

χοεύω **to pile up** *I*IG 4.823.36 (*aor. ptc.* χοεύσας), *see* χόω.

χοή -ῆς, ἡ [χέω] A **libation, sacrificial offering,** *for the dead, of honey, wine and water, r* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b 22; χοὴν χεῖσθαι νεκύεσσι to offer a libation to the dead OD. 10.518, 11.26; *pl.* χοὰς χέασθαι to pour libations AESCHL. *Pers.* 219 SOPH. *O.C.* 477 = δοῦναι SOPH. *Ant.* 902; τινι το s.o. HDT. 7.43.2; χέουσα τάσδε κηδείους χοάς offering these funerary libations AESCHL. *Ch.* 87; χοαὶ νερτέρων libations for the dead AESCHL. *Pers.* 619; πέμπε χοάς send libations AESCHL. *Pers.* 624; φέρειν τινί to bring to s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 609, *Ch.* 15 = σπένδειν EUR. *Or.* 1322 = στάξαι EUR. *Her.* 1040; χοὰς πατρὶ τυμβεῦσαι to pour libations on the tomb of her father SOPH. *El.* 406; χοαῖσι ... τὸν νέκυν στέφει she honors the dead with libations SOPH. *Ant.* 431; *of the tomb* χοὰς λαβεῖν to receive libations EUR. *El.* 324; Γῆν ἱλάσκετο χοαῖς he propitiated the Earth with libations XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.22; λαβέ ... τὰς πρεπούσας σοι παρ' ἐμοῦ χοάς take ... the fitting libations I offer you ACH. 3.16.5 B *rar. extens.* **libation, water:** ἐνεγκεῖν χοάς to bring water SOPH. *O.C.* 469, 1599; χοὰς Ἀχέροντος the waters of the Acheron SOPH. *fr.* 523.2.

χοήρης -ες [χοῦς] **that holds a congius** *or* **for the festival of Pitchers,** *jar* EUR. *I.T.* 960.

χοηφόρος -ον [χοή, φέρω] **that brings libations,** *for the dead: subst.* αἱ Χοηφόροι **The Choephoroi,** *tragedy of* AESCHL.

χοί *crasis for* καὶ οἱ.

χοῖ *dat. of* χοῦς.

Χοιάκ, ὁ Choiak, *Egyptian month* PLUT. *Rom.* 12.5 AN. (AP 9.383.4) *etc.*

χοΐεῖος -α -ον *P*PSI 535.15 (III^{BCE}) *etc., see* χοαῖος.

χοΐκός -ή -όν [χοῦς] Ⓐ **of earth** *or* **clay, earthly** (*first man*) NT *1Cor.* 15.48 CLEM. *exc.* 54.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **of the age to participate in the festival of Pitchers** *1*IG 3.1342.

χοινίκη, ἡ [χοῖνιξ] **hub,** *of a wheel* HSCH.

χοινικιαῖος -ή -όν [χοῖνιξ] **made with one choinix of flour,** *bread t*IG 2^2.1367.3.

χοινίκιον, τό [χοῖνιξ] **small fetters** THEM. *Or.* 21.25.24.

χοινικίς -ίδος, ἡ [χοῖνιξ] Ⓐ **hub,** *of a wheel* GAL. 18(2).479 SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 1234 SCH. IL. 2.104 | **joint** HIPPIATR. 96.2, 117.4 || *medic.* **piped trepan** CELS.[1] 8.3.1 (*acc.* -εικίδα) GAL. 10.448, *al.* Ⓑ **rigid ring,** *within a crown:* ὑπὸ τῶν στεφάνων ταῖς χοινικίσι κάτωθεν γεγραμμένα **written under the rings of the crowns** DEMOSTH. 22.72 || **fetters** APP. 16.30 | **pierced iron,** *for door posts t*IG 2^2.1672.201 (IV^{BCE}) || **cavity,** *in a rock* STRAB. 12.3.11 Ⓒ **buckle** HERO *Aut.* 11.2 *P*W.CHR. 176.8 (I^{CE}) || *mech.* **container of threads** PHIL. 63.7, *al.* HERO *Bel.* 96.5.

χοινῑκομέτρης -ου, ὁ [χοῖνιξ, μετρέω] **measured by the choinix,** *daily ration for slaves* ATH. 6.272c.

χοῖνιξ -ικος, ἡ Ⓐ **choinix,** *solid meas.* HDT. 1.192.3 HP. *Int.* 35, *Mul.* 1.85 (*inmed. prescriptions*) LUC. *Tim.* 57; ἀλφίτων of flour THUC. 4.16.1; πυρῶν of wheat PLUT. *Ant.* 45.8; ἡ χ. ἡμερήσιος τροφή the choinix is the daily ration of food DIOG. 8.18 | *hence* **food, bread:** ὃς κεν ἐμῆς χοίνικος ἅπτηται **who eats my bread** OD. 19.28; *prov.* ἐπὶ χοίνικος καθῆσθαι **to be seated on the choinix** *i.e.* **to eat at s.o. else's expense** ARISTOT. *fr.* 197 | χ. Ἀττική Attic choinix, *equal to 1/48 of a* μέδιμνος (*equivalent to 1. 08 liters*) = 4 κοτύλαι XEN. *An.* 1.5.6 || *abbr.* χ *P*CAIR.ZEN. 645.11 (III^{BCE}) Ⓑ **choinikes, fetters** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 276 DEMOSTH. 18.129 | **perforated iron,** *for door posts t*SEG 4.447.48 (II^{BCE}).

χοίρα, ἡ [χοῖρος] **sow** ORPH. *fr.* 49.41.

χοιράγχη -ης, ἡ [χοῖρος, ἄγχω] **strangling of pigs** SOPHR. 139.

χοιραδικόν -οῦ, τό [χοιράς] **cure for scrofula** ORIB. *fr.* 90 (*title*).

χοιραδόλεθρον -ου, τό [χοιράς, ὄλεθρον] DIOSC.[2] 4.136, *see* ξάνθιον.

χοιραδώδης -ες [χοιράς] **full of rocks** STRAB. 3.1.9 || **scrofulous** PLUT. *QConv.* 664f.

Χοίρακοι, οἱ Choirakoi, *prob.* "sacrificers of pigs", *at Delos* ATH. 4.173a.

χοιράς -άδος [χοῖρος] **similar to a pig** *or* **on the back of a pig:** χ. πέτρα rock flowering with water PIND. *P.* 10.52 BASS. (AP 9.289.5) || *subst.* **rock** ARCHIL. 231 THGN. 576 HDT. 2.29.5; ἀκταί ... χοιράδες τε prom. and rocks AESCHL. *Pers.* 421; Δηλία χ. cliff of Delos AESCHL. *Eum.* 9 | *pl.* THEOCR. 13.24, *of the Symplegades* | αἱ χ. νῆσοι Cherades, *little islands off the bay of Tarentum* THUC. 7.33.4 || *pl. medic.* **tubercles** *of the glands of the neck* HP. *Int.* 35, *Aph.* 3.26.

χοιράφιος, ὁ [χοῖρα] **farrow,** *of a sow P*FLOR. 148.5 (III^{CE}), *al.*

Χοιρέαι -ῶν, αἱ **Choireal,** *city in Euboia* HDT. 6.101.1.

Χοιρεᾶται -ῶν, οἱ **Choireatai,** *tribe of Sikyon* HDT. 5.68.1.

χοίρειος -α -ον [χοῖρος] **of a pig** HP. *Morb.* 2.49, *Mul.* 1.63; κρέα χοίρεια **pig meat** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 338 XEN. *An.* 4.5.31 = χοίρεα OD. 14.81 *cf.* HP. *Int.* 12; χ. κόπρος **pig dung** ARISTOT. *fr.* 277 • *epic* χοίρεος.

χοιρέλαφος -ου, ὁ [χοῖρος, ἔλαφος] *zool.* **pig-deer** COSM.[1] 11.8.

χοιρέμπορος, ὁ [χοῖρος, ἔμπορος] **pig seller** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 331.10 (III^{BCE}), *dub. read.*

χοιρεών -ῶνος, ὁ [χοῖρος] **pigsty** TZ. *Hist.* 11.424.

χοιριδιέμπορος, ὁ [χοιρίδιον, ἔμπορος] **seller of piglets** *P*FAY. 108.6 (II^{CE}).

χοιρίδιον -ου, τό [χοῖρος] **piglet** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 386 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 298d MEN. *fr.* 409.3 PLUT. *Phoc.* 28 DCASS. 78.25.1; γάλα χοιριδίου sow's milk *P*PGM 12.420.

χοιρίζω [χοῖρος] **to behave like a pig** Sch. PLAT. *Theaet.* 166c.

χοιρικός -ή -όν [χοῖρος] L. *E.M.* 775.33, *later for* χοίρειος.

Χοιριλεκφαντίδης, ὁ [Χοιρίλος, Ἐκφαντίδης] **Choirilekphantides,** *of Ekphantides, who was helped in writing comedies by his slave Choirilos* CRATIN. 502.

Χοιρίλος -ου, ὁ **Choirilos,** *Athenian trag. poet* PAUS. 1.14.3 *epic poet of Samos* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415a 4 | *poet and companion of Alexander the Great* STRAB. 7.3.9.

χοιρῖνας -ου, ὁ [χοῖρος] **choirinas,** *bread* PHILOX. 3.14 ATH. 14.647b.

χοιρίνη -ης, ἡ [χοῖρος] **choirina,** *shell used for voting at Athens, hence* **vote** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1332, *Ve.* 333, 349 POLL. 8.16 || *erroneously* **bristle** L. *Sud.*

χοίρῑνος -η -ον [χοῖρος] **of a pig:** ἀσπίς shield of pig hide LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 23.

χοιρίον -ου, τό [χοῖρος] **piglet** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 747, *al.* || **beautiful woman,** *vulg.* **nice pussy** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1353.

χοιρίσκος -ου, ὁ [χοῖρος] **piglet** *1*IG 5(1).1390.68 (I^{BCE}) LUC. *DMer.* 7.3.

χοιροβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ [χοῖρος, βόσκω] **swineherd** SCH.D IL. 21.282 GLOSS.

Χοιροβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ **Choiroboskos,** *male name* L. *E.M.* 3.48, 454.66.

χοιρογρύλλιος -ου, ὁ [χοῖρος, γρύλλος] *zool. perhaps* **porcupine** VT *Lev.* 11.6, *Prov.* 30.26, *al. etc.*

χοιρόγρυλλος -ου, ὁ *P*PGM 12.412 GLOSS. HSCH. L. *Sud., see* χοιρογρύλλιος.

χοιροδέλφαξ -ακος, ὁ, ἡ [χοῖρος, δέλφαξ] **piglet** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 274.2 (III^{BCE}).

χοιρόθλιψ -ιβος, ὁ [χοῖρος, θλίβω] **boor,** *vulg.* **pussy-beater** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1364.

χοιροθυσία -ας, ἡ [χοῖρος, θυσία] **sacrifice** *or simply* **killing of a piglet** *P*OXY. 3866.3 (VI^{CE}?: χυροpap.).

χοιροκάλαμις -ιδος, ὁ [χοῖρος, καλαμίς] DIOSC.[2] 4.30a, *see* καλαμάγρωστις.

χοιροκέφαλος -ον [χοῖρος, κεφαλή] **pig-headed** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 120.

χοιροκομεῖον -ου, τό [χοῖρος, κομέω] **pen for piglets, pigsty** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1073, *Ve.* 844.

χοιροκτόνος -ον [χοῖρος, κτείνω] **that kills pigs** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 374.

χοιρόκτονος -ον, ὁ [χοῖρος, κτείνω] **with the sacrifice of a pig:** καθαρμοί **purifications** AESCHL. *Eum.* 283 || **of a sacrificed pig,** *blood* AESCHL. *fr.* 340.

χοιρομάγειρος, ὁ [χοῖρος, μάγειρος] **pig butcher** *P*PSI 202.3 (IV^{CE}).

χοιροπίθηκος -ου, ὁ [χοῖρος, πίθηκος] **choiropithekos,** *monkey, prob.* **baboon** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503a 19 *1*IG 14.1302.

χοιροπωλέω, *contr.* [χοιροπώλης] **to be a prostitute,** *vulg.* **to be a streetwalker** COM. *Dor.* 22 (*fut. inf.* χοιροπωλήσειν).

χοιροπώλης -ου, ὁ [χοῖρος, πώλης] **pig seller** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 818, *fr.* 589 • *Dor.* -πώλας.

χοῖρος -ου, ὁ [*IE* *ghor-yo-/*ghoir-?; *cf. Lat.* horreo, *Skt.* hṛ́ṣyati, *Arm.* gēr] Ⓐ **piglet, pig** OD. 14.73 ALC. 71.2 HDT. 2.48.1 AESCHL. *fr.* 309 CRATIN. 4 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 308 XEN. *An.* 7.8.5, *Oec.* 17.10 PLAT. *Rp.* 378a DEMOSTH. 54.39; χοῖροι γαλαθηνοί suckling pigs LONG. 4.26.1 | *generic.* **pig, pork** MNESIM. 4.47 NT *Matt.* 7.6; βέρρην γὰρ οἱ Ῥωμαῖοι τὸν ἐκτετμημένον χοῖρον καλοῦσιν indeed, the Romans call the castrated pig "Verres" PLUT. *Cic.* 7.6 | *fem.* χοῖρος, ἡ sow, **female piglet** HIPPON. 105.9; χοῖρως μυστικὰς **female piglets for sacrifice** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 764 *1*SEG 33.147 (V^{BCE} *or* IV^{BCE}) *etc.* || *com. with double entendre* **female genitalia,** *vulg.* **pussy** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 792, *al.* Ⓑ *ichthyol.* **choiros,** *fish of the Nile* STRAB. 17.2.4 ATH. 7.312a GEOP. 20.7.1 • *Dor. acc. pl.* χοίρως ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 764.

Χοῖρος -ου, ὁ **Choiros,** *male name* HDT. 7.170.3.

χοιρόσᾰκον -ου, τό **band** HSCH.

χοιροσπαθέω, *contr.* [χοιρός, σπάθη] **to kill pigs** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 338 (*v.l.*).

χοιροσπέλεθος -ου, ὁ [χοῖρος, σπέλεθος] *type of henna* PAEG. 7.17.7, *see* ὀνόκλεια.

χοιροσφάγεῖον, τό [χοιροσφάγος] **place where pigs are slaughtered** GLOSS.

χοιροσφαγία -ας, ἡ [χοιροσφάγος] **killing of pigs** LYD. *Mens.* 4.158.

χοιροσφάγος -ον [χοῖρος, σφάζω] **sacrificer of pigs** HSCH.

χοιρότριψ -ιβος [χοῖρος, τρίβω] *dub. signf., prob. obsc.* **pussy-licker** COM. (*PCG* 935); *cf.* χοιρόθλιψ.

χοιρότροπος -ον [χοῖρος, τρέπω] **that behaves like a pig** ATHANAS. *fr.Mat.* 27.1380C.

χοιροτροφεῖον -ου, τό [χοιροτρόφος] **pigsty** EUP. 493 PHRYN.[1] 45 SCH.D IL. 11.678 || **band** L. *Sud.*

χοιροτρόφος, τό [χοῖρος, τρέφω] **swineherd** HSCH. *s.v.* συβώτης.

χοιροφορβεῖον, τό [χοῖρος, φορβή] **pigsty** L. *Sud., see* συβόσιον.

χοιροφορέω, *contr.* [χοῖρος, φέρω] **to bring a piglet for sacrifice,** *of priests* IST. 16.

χοιροφόρημα -ατος, τό [χοιροφορέω] **piglet** HSCH.

Χοιροψάλας, ὁ *Dor.* **boor** POLEM. 72, *epith. of Dionysus* (*who fingers pussies*).

χοιρώδης -ες [χοῖρος] **similar to a pig,** for a **pig** HDN. *Epim.* 153.16 *etc.*; *of pers.* IO. *HGen.* 4.125E || *subst.* τὰ χοιρώδεα **scrofula** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.11.

χοιρωδία -ας, ἡ [χοιρώδης] **bad manners** (*of a pig*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 986.

χοΐσκος, ὁ [χοῦς] **small glass, mug** *1*IG 2^2.1533.115 (IV^{BCE}) *1*DÉLOS 1426 *A* 115 (II^{BCE}).

χολᾱγωγός -όν [χολή, ἄγω] **evacuating bile** HP. *LocHom.* 28; πόροι **channels** GAL. *U.P.* 5.3 (1.255.19); φάρμακα **drugs** GAL. 17(2).658.

χολαίνω [χολή] *fut.* χολανῶ GREG.[1] *VEphr.* (*PG* 46.825B); **to be angry** AESOP. 184 (*v.l.*) *etc., see* χολάω.

χολαῖος -α -ον [χολή] **bilious** L. *Sud.*

χόλαισι ALC. 208.9, *v.l. for* χάλαισι.

Χολαργεῖς -έων, οἱ *and* **Χολαργός** -οῦ, ὁ **Cholargeis,** *Attic deme* STEPH.[1]

Χολαργεύς -έως, *fem.* -έα, *pl.* -αργεῖς -έων [Χολαργεῖς] **Cholargeus,** *member of the Attic deme Cholargeis* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 855 MEN. *Dysc.* 33 DEMOSTH. 22.40.

χολάς -άδος, ἡ [*IE* *ghel-ond-/ *ghol-nd-; *cf. OCS* želud-ŭkŭ, *Russ.* želúdok] **abdominal cavity** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 21 || *pl.* **guts, innards** IL. 4.526 HOM. 4.123 ANTIM. 47 | *used for kithara strings* AGATH. (AP 11.352.12) • χολλάδες PHERECR. 280 MEN. *fr.* 25.4.

χολάω, *contr.* [χολή] *impf. 3. sg.* ἐχόλα L. *Zon. s.v.* ἐνεῖχεν || *aor. ptc.* χολήσας Ⓑ *act.* Ⓐ **to be full of bile, be mad, be furious** STRAT. 1.7 MEN. *Sam.* 416; ἀνδράσιν πείθει χολῶσιν; do you trust

these madmen? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 833 || *medic.* to have an infection HP. *Morb.* 1.7, 2.40 B to be angry, be enraged ANTIPH. 89.4 EPICR. 5.7 DIOG. 9.66; ▸ τινί χ. ὅτι ... to be angry at s.o. because ... NT *John* 7.23 ❷ *pass.* = *act.*: εἰ χολῶτο if he should be angry THGN. 325 (*codd.*; χολοῖτο *edd.*) • *epic pres. ptc.* χολόων NIC. *Th.* 140 || *Byz. aor.* ἐχόλησα *and* ἐχόλεσα.

χολέδρα -ας, ἡ [χολή, ἕδρα] **groove** ERATOSTH. (EUTOC. *in Arch.* p. 94 H) || **gutter** PHIL. 98.9 APOLLOD.[3] 182.7 HORAP. 1.21 • *written* χολέτρα POXY. 3285.32, *al.* (II[CE]).

χολέρα -ας, ἡ [*see* χολή] A **cholera** HP. *Aff.* 27, *Coac.* 1.117, *al.* ARET. *S.A.* 2.5.1 GEOP. 12.13.4; *also* ξηρὴ χολέρη dry cholera HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 48 || *from* χολή *according to* CELS.[1] 4.18(11), *from* χολάς AL.[6] 8.1 (2.321.4) || **nausea**: ἔσται ὑμῖν εἰς χολέραν you will experience nausea VT *Num.* 11.20 B **gutter** HSCH., *see* χολέδρα • *Ion.* -ρη.

χολεριάω, *contr.* [χολέρα] **to have cholera** DIOSC.[2] 1.115 PLUT. *Sollert.* 974b GAL. 6.564, 14.273.

χολερικός -ή -όν [χολέρα] A **of *or* similar to cholera**: πάθεα ailment HP. *Epid.* 5.71, 7.82 *cf.* SEXT. *P.* 1.131 || **able to cause cholera** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.84) B *of pers.* **sick with cholera** DIOSC.[2] 4.4.2 GAL. 6.564 PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 831b; χολερικῇ ληφθῆναι to be stricken with cholera DIOG. 6.76.

χολερώδης -ες [χολέρα] **of a choleric nature** HP. *Coac.* 6.524 || **able to cause cholera** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 50 XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.79).

χολέω, *contr.*, *see* χολάω.

χολή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* χόλος] A **bile** ARCHIL. 234 HP. *Aff.* 20 EUR. *fr.* 682.3 THUC. 2.49.3 GEOP. 10.18.7 *etc.*; χ. μέλαινα black bile HP. *Int.* 4, *NatHom.* 7 PLAT. *Tim.* 83c; ξανθὴ χ. yellow bile HP. *V.M.* 19, *NatHom. l.c.*; πυρρά red GAL. 15.658; ἐμεῖν ... χολήν to vomit bile NICOPH. 20.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 711c; *prov.* πικρὰν πικρῷ κλύζουσι φαρμάκῳ χολήν (the doctors) purge bitter bile with a bitter remedy SOPH. *fr.* 854; πικρότερα ... αὐτῆς τῆς χ. things more bitter even than bile ALEXIS 16.12 B **gallbladder** AESCHL. *Pr.* 495 = *pl.* χολαί SOPH. *Ant.* 1010 = δοχαὶ χολῆς EUR. *El.* 828; χολὴν τῶν ζώων τὰ μὲν ἔχει τὰ δ' οὐκ ἔχει some animals have a gallbladder and others do not ARISTOT. *H.A.* 506a 20 G *fig.* **bile** *i.e.* **anger, choler** AESCHL. *Ch.* 184 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 465 PLUT. *Superst.* 170c; ἦρχεθ' ἡ χ. the bile began to come in ARISTOPH. *Pax* 66; πάνυ ... ἐστ' ἤδη χ. now I have anger ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 4; ἐπιζεῖ τὴν χολήν the bile seethes ARISTOPH. *Th.* 468; σύ μοι χολὴν κινεῖς you are stirring up my bile MEN. *Epit.* 1126; οὐδεὶς χολὴν οὐδ' ὀργὴν ἔχων φανήσεται it will seem that no one is angry or bitter DEMOSTH. 25.27 D *of bitter or poisonous liquids*: **cuttlefish ink** NIC. *Al.* 473, *Th.* 561 || **poison**, *of serpents*: χ. ἀσπίδος the venom of the asp VT *Job* 20.14; *of the hydra* APOLLOD.[7] 2.5.2 DIOD. 4.11.6 || **bitter drink, gall** *or* **wormwood** VT *Jer.* 8.14, *Lam.* 3.15 NT *Matt.* 27.34; *fig.* χ. πικρίας bile of bitterness, *of sin* NT *Acts* 8.23.

χολήβαφος -ον [χολή, βάπτω] **bile-colored, yellowish**, *of pers.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.13.9 (*v.l.* of χλοήβαφος).

χοληγός -όν **making bile drain** HP. *LocHom.* 27, 28.

χοληδόχος -ον [χολή, δέχομαι] **that contains bile**: κύστις bladder, gallbladder AL. *Pr.* 1.40 = *subst.* ἡ χοληδόχος GAL. *U.P.* 4.12 (1.218.15) | τὸ χ. ἀγγεῖον **vessel that contains bile, bile duct** GAL. *U.P.* 5.2 (1.252.6) • *also* χολο- GAL. *U.P.* 4.13 (1.221.13).

χοληματία -ας, ἡ [χολή, ἐμέω] **vomiting of bile** PLUT. *QConv.* 692f POLL. 2.214 • χολε- GAL. 8.179.

χοληματέω, *contr.* [χοληματία] **to vomit bile** ORIB. 5.31.4 *etc.* • χολεμετέω GAL. 13.185 ORIB. *Syn.* 4.39.5.

χολιάζω [χολή] **to enrage** *I*SEG 38.1233 (II[CE]).

χολίκιον -ου, τό [χόλιξ] **intestine** THPHR. *Ch.* 9.4 POLL. 6.52.

χολικός -ή -όν [χολή] **bilious** PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 101c GLOSS.

χόλιξ -ικος, ἡ [*see* χολάς] **intestine** *of cows*, **tripe** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1179 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 576, *fr.* 82; χόλικες βοός tripe of oxen PHERECR. 113.15 EUB. 63.4; χόλικες ἑφθαί cooked tripe ARISTOPH. *Pax* 717 | κρόκης χόλιξ sausage of wool ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1144, *see* κρόκη • *later masc.* PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 282, *S.P.* p. 125.

χολιοδόχος -ον [CAES.] 4.192 (38.1169), *see* χοληδόχος.

χόλιον -ου, τό [χολή] **bile** MAUR. 6.57.

χόλιος -α -ον [χολή] **angry** PALLADAS (AP 9.165.8).

χολλαΐζω to dye with antimony, *of eyelids with make-up* IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 101 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχολλαισμένος).

χολλάς *see* χολάς.

Χολλεῖδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Cholleidai**, *Attic deme* STEPH.[1]

Χολλεῖδης -ου, ὁ [Χολλεῖδαι] **Cholleides**, *member of the Attic deme Cholleidai* LYS. 13.58 *I*G 2[2].2382.14 (IV[BCE]) • *written* -ηΐδης *in inscr. otherwise* -ῆδης ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 406 *and in inscr.*

χολοβαφής -ές [χολή, βάπτω] **bile-colored** SCH. HERMOG. 148.1 • *also* χολοβαφής HSCH. *s.v.* κολοβάφινα.

χολοβαφῖνος -η -ον [χολή, βάπτω] **bile-colored, yellowish** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 164b 24 POLL. 2.214 • *also* χολοβ- *I*DÉLOS 1416 A.1.12, 17, *al.*

χολόβαφος -ον [χολή, βάπτω] **colored by bile** ARET. *S.A.* 2.7.4.

χολοδεκτικός -ή -όν [χολή, δεκτικός] **irascible** GLOSS.

χολοδόχος -ον GAL. 2.579, *see* χοληδόχος.

χολοειδής -ές [χόλος, εἶδος] **bilious, bile-colored** NIC. *Th.* 435; αἷμα blood ARET. *S.D.* 1.15.7.

χολόεις -εσσα -εν [χόλος, εἶδος] **full of bile, bilious, bitter** NIC. *Th.* 253; ποτόν drink NIC. *Al.* 17; ἰός poison OPP.[1] 1.381.

Χολοζύγης -ου, ὁ [χόλος, ζυγόν] **Poison-spitter**, *nickname of the orator Demostratos*, ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 397.

χολοίβαφος -ον [χολή, βάπτω] *poet.* **bile-colored** NIC. *Th.* 444.

χολοιβόρος -ον [χόλος, βιβρώσκω] **corrosive like bile**: ἰός poison NIC. *Th.* 593.

χολοποιέω, *contr.* [χολοποιός] **to produce bile** AESOP. *Vit.* (G) 3.

χολοποιός -όν [χόλος, ποιέω] **that produces bile** HP. *Hum.* 14 SEXT. *S.* 9.96 *etc.* || *bot.* τό χ. DIOSC.[2] 3.24a, *see* ἀβρότονον.

χόλος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* fel, *Av.* zāra-, *Olc.* gall, *Lith.* žel'vas] **bile**: χόλῳ σ' ἔτρεφε μήτηρ your mother raised you on bile IL. 16.203 || *usu. fig.* **choler, anger, rancor**: χ. καὶ μῆνις rage and anger IL. 15.122; Ἀτρεΐωνα χ. λάβε Atreides was consumed with anger IL. 1.387; μοι οἰδάνεται κραδίη χόλῳ my heart swells with rage IL. 9.646; ἐν θυμῷ βάλλονται ἐμοὶ χόλον anger against me smolders in his heart IL. 14.50; σβέσσαι to quench, calm the anger IL. 9.678 = παῦσαι IL. 1.192 = ἐᾶν IL. 9.260 = μεθέμεν IL. 1.283; χόλοιο λήγειν to put aside anger HES. *Th.* 221 = χόλου παύεσθαι HES. *Th.* 533 = λωφῆσαι AESCHL. *Pr.* 376; χόλου ἄρξασθαι to make a beginning of anger AESCHL. *Pr.* 199; ἐκ δὲ χόλω τῶδε λαθοίμεθα we could forget this rancor ALC. 70.9; φρενῶν χ. disturbance of mind EUR. *Med.* 1266 (*codd.*); πληρωθεὶς βαρεῖ χόλῳ filled with a violent anger VT *3Macc.* 5.30; χ. ἐνέχειν τινί to be angry with s.o. HDT. 1.118.1, 6.119.1, 8.27.1 = ἔχειν τινί EUR. *Hec.* 1118; κινεῖν χ. to cause anger EUR. *Med.* 99 = ὄρσαι PIND. *P.* 11.23 | *of pers.* χολός ἐστι he is a cause for anger PALLADAS (AP 11.381.1) || ▸ *with subj. gen.* χ. τινός the anger of s.o. IL. 18.119 OD. 3.145 | ▸ *with obj. gen.* χ. τινός anger against s.o. IL. 6.335 *but also* for sthg. or s.o. IL. 15.138 SOPH. *Tr.* 269, *Ph.* 328 | ▸ *with dat.* χ. τινί anger against s.o. HOM. 13.350 EUR. *H.F.* 840 || ἔριδος χ. the harshness of the conflict SOL. 4.38 || *of animals* fury, rage IL. 22.94 BATR. 102 | *of beasts* **poison** OPP. 1.574 GAET. (AP 7.71.2).

Χολούα -ας, ἡ **Choloua**, *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.13.11, *al.*

χολόω, *contr.* [χόλος] *impf.* ἐχόλουν, *mid.* ἐχολούμην || *fut.* χολώσω, *mid.* χολώσομαι || *aor.* ἐχόλωσα, *mid.* ἐχολωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κεχόλωμαι || *epic ppf. mid. pass.* κεχολώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐχολώθην || *fut. pass.* κολωθήσομαι EUSTATH. 1581.2 ❶ *act.* **to make angry, enrage** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 18.111 OD. 8.205, 18.20; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 1035; δόμαι ἄνδρα χολωσέμεν I think that I will make a man angry IL. 1.78; ἐχόλωσε δέ μιν φίλον ἦτορ he made him furious at heart HES. *Th.* 568 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to become angry, be angered**: κεχολῶσθαι ἐνὶ φρεσίν to be angry at heart IL. 16.61 = θυμῷ IL. 1.217 = θυμόν IL. 4.494 = περὶ κῆρι IL. 13.206 = κῆρ IL. 16.585 = κηρόθι IL. 21.136 OD. 9.480 = φρεσίν HES. *Op.* 47 | ▸ *with dat. of pers.*: "Ἥρῃ ... χολοῦμαι I am angry with Hera IL. 8.407; βασιλῆϊ χολωθείς being angry at the king IL. 1.9; αὐτῷ χολωθείς with himself SOPH. *Ant.* 1235 DIOD. 3.67.3 | ▸ *with gen.*: τινος at s.o. *or* over sthg. IL. 11.703, 13.660 OD. 1.69, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 5; κεχόλωσο κῆρ ἑτάροιο you were angry at your companion IL. 16.585; ὅπλων χολωθείς in anger over the weapons PIND. *N.* 7.25 | ▸ *with prep.*: εἵνεκα νίκης over the victory OD. 11.544; ἀμφί τινι over sthg. IL. 23.88 PIND. *N.* 10.60; ἐπὶ παιδί over the child BATR. 109; ἐξ ἀρέων μητρὸς κεχολωμένος angry at the curses of his mother IL. 9.566 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: τοῦ θυμὸν ἀποκταμένοιο χολώθη he became angry at heart over the killing IL. 4.494 | ▸ *abs.* χολωθείς full of anger SOPH. *Ph.* 374 || *pf. ptc.* κεχολωμένος angered, in anger HDT. 8.31 *I*SYLL.[3] 1241 (III[CE]) ❸ *pass.* **to turn into bile** STEPH.[2] *in* HIPP. 1.163 • *pres. mid.* χολόομαι *contr.* χολοῦμαι *only* IL. 8.407 || *epic fut. with redupl.* IL. 1.139, *al. etc.* | *epic inf.* χολωσέμεν IL. 1.78 CYP. 25.1 (-μεναι SCH. *and lexica*) || χολώσεαι IL. 14.310 *can be either subj. aor. or ind. fut.* || *epic ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* κεχολώατο OD. 14.282, 16.425 || *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* χολώθη IL. 4.494 *etc.*

χολώδης -ες [χόλος] A **similar to bile, bilious** HP. *Aph.* 2.15, *Epid.* 6.4.4, *Mul.* 1.8 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 506b 3; χ. χυμοί biliary humors PLAT. *Tim.* 86e; χλωραὶ γλῶσσαι χολώδεες tongues yellowish from biliousness HP. *Epid.* 6.5.8; χολώδεις bilious persons HP. *M.S.* 8 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 981a 12 RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.12) GAL. 15.568 || **bike-colored**: χ. χρώματα the colors of bile PLAT. *Tim.* 71b; οἷς ἂν ἐπὶ τὸ χολωδέστερον ἡ χρόα μεταβάλῃ those whose complexion tends to be sallow GAL. 17(2).270 B **bilious, quick-tempered** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.12.3; ἀπειληττικόν τι καὶ χολῶδες ὑποβλέπει he looks with a threatening and bilious eye LUC. *Vit. auct.* 7.

χολώομαι to become angry, be angry NONN. *D.* 5.447, *al. etc.* • *3. sg.* χολώεται NONN. *l.c.*, *al.* | *epic imper.* χολώεο NONN. *D.* 31.152 | *ptc.* χολωόμενος NONN. *D.* 5.437, *al.* AN. (AP

16.128.3) || *epic impf. 3. sg.* χολώετο NONN. *D.* 15.363, 35.259.

χολωτός -ή -όν [χόλος] *verb. adj.* **angry, indignant:** χολωτοῖσιν ἐπέεσσιν with words full of indignation IL. 4.241 OD. 22.26 *etc.*

χονδήν [*see* χανδάνω] *adv.* **by capacity** *t*BUEP. 66.90.

χονδράκανθος -ον [χόνδρος, ἄκανθα] **that has a cartilaginous skeleton,** *fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516b 15.

χονδρεύω [χονδρίον] **to produce spelt** HSCH.

χονδρίᾶσις -εως, ἡ [χονδριάω] **swelling with clots of milk,** *of a breast* AET.[1] 16.36.

χονδριάω, *contr.* [χονδρίον] *of a breast* **to swell with clots of milk** DIOSC.[2] 2.107, *al. etc.*

χονδρίζω [χόνδρος] **to cultivate spelt** Hermas. *Vis.* 3.1.2.

χονδρίλη -ης, ἡ [χονδρίον] *bot.* **chondrilla** DIOSC.[2] 2.133 (*v.l.* χονδρίλλη) GAL. 6.622, *al.* HSCH. | *also* χόνδρυλλα THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.1, 11.4, *al.* (*conject.*) PLIN. 21.105 | ἕτερον εἶδος χονδρίλης another species of chondrilla DIOSC.[2] *l.c.*

χόνδρῖνος -η -ον [χονδρίον] ARCHESTR. 4.13, *see* χονδρίτης.

χονδρίον -ου, τό [χονδρίον] **grain** HP. *Art.* 45 HSCH.

χονδρίς -ίδος, ἡ [χονδρίον] *bot.* **chondris,** *type of horehound* PLIN. 25.93, 26.49.

χονδρίτης -ου [χόνδρος] **of spelt** *or* **of coarse flour:** ἄρτος bread ATH. 3.109c, *al.* = *simpl.* χ. VT *Gen.* 40.16 (*pl.*).

χονδροβολία, ἡ [χόνδρος, βάλλω] **mosaic work:** χονδροβολίας ἔδαφος mosaic flooring for playing draughts GLOSS.

χονδροκοπεῖον -ου, τό [χόνδρος, κόπτω] **mill** *or* **millstone for spelt** POLL. 3.78, 7.19 PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 283 (*conject. for* χονδροκώνειον).

χονδρονευρώδης -ες [χόνδρος, νεῦρον] **neurocartilaginous:** δεσμός ligament HP. *Mochl.* 1 (*v.l.*).

χονδροποιητικός -ή -όν [χόνδρος, ποιέω] **that produces cartilage:** χ. δύναμις ability to produce cartilage GAL. *N.F.* 1.6 (3.110.4).

χονδροπτίσάνη -ης, ἡ [χόνδρος, πτισάνη] **spelt gruel** PAEG. 1.72.

χόνδρος -ου, ὁ [*IE* *ghrendh-; *cf. Lat.* frendō, *AS* grindan?; *Ugar.* ḫndrt?] Ⓐ **granule, grain:** ἁλὸς χ. grain of salt HP. *Morb.* 17, *Mul.* 1.88 *cf.* SOPHR. 4.3 = ἁλῶν DIOD. 3.14.3; ἁλός ... τρύφεα κατὰ χόνδρους μεγάλους large-grained pieces of salt HDT. 4.181.2; οἰκία ... ἐκ τῶν ἁλίνων χόνδρων οἰκοδομέαται these things are built with blocks of salt HDT. 4.185.2 | ▸ *abs.* grain of salt LEON. (AP 7.736.8) || *of incense* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.10; λιβανωτοῦ χ. grain of incense LUC. *Asin.* 12, *al.* = χ. λιβάνου DIOSC.[2] 1.68.7 Ⓑ **coarsely ground wheat, coarse flour** STESICH. 2(a).1 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 208, 428; χ. Μεγαρικός ground grain of Megara ANTIPH. 36.2; Θετταλικός of Thessaly ALEXIS 196 Ⓒ *bot.* **spelt** DIOSC.[2] 2.96 GEOP. 3.7; χόνδρου πτισάνη spelt porridge GAL. 6.496 || **cake, porridge** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.9 OR. (HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 1.21); χόνδρος γάλακτι κατανενιμμένος ground wheat soaked in milk PHERECR. 113.18; ὁ χ. πλεῖον ὕδωρ δέχεται ἢ οἱ πυροὶ ἐξ ὧν ὁ τοιοῦτος ἐγένετο χ. the cake absorbs more water than the cereal from which it was made ARISTOT. *Pr.* 929b 1 | *prov., of an old man* χόνδρον λείχειν to lick a cake ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 737 Ⓓ **cartilage** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 655a 37 DIOD. 3.21.6 | *of an ear* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492a 16 DIOD. 3.21.6 | *of the nose* POLL. 2.79, *of the trachea* = **uvula** POLL. 2.99 | ὠλενίτης χ. shoulderblade LYC. 155; ξιφοειδὴς χ. xiphoid process, *of the sternum* GAL. 2.548, *al.* | *of the deer's budding horns* AEL. *N.A.* 6.5 || *esp.* **thoracic cartilage,** *that joins the false ribs to the bone* HP. *Epid.* 7.3, *Prorrh.* 2.7 NIC. *Al.* 123.

χονδρός -ά -όν [χόνδρος] **granular, coarse** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 927b 35: ἄλευρα χονδροτέρα rather lumpy flour HP. *Mul.* 2.193 | *of salt* PHOEN. 2.5; ἅλες οὐ χονδροί, ἀλλὰ χαῦνοι καὶ λεπτοὶ ὥσπερ χιών not coarse-grained salt, but porous and soft as snow ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 359a 32; χονδροὺς ἅλας a pinch of salt ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 521 (*v.l.*) || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.76H || *later extens.* **coarse:** τρίχες hair [CALLISTH.] 2.33; οὐηλάρια curtains of rough cloth *P*SB 7033.39 (V[CE]) • *adj.* χονδρός *and subst.* χόνδρος *distinguished by* HDN. 1.203.11, 2.716.32.

χονδροσύνδεσμος, ὁ [χόνδρος, σύνδεσμος] **cartilaginous ligament** GAL. 1.569.

χονδρότῠπος -ον [χόνδρος, τύπτω] **of cartilage** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 2.

χονδροφυής -ές [χόνδρος, φύω] **cartilaginous** MATR. *Conv.* 27 ATH. 135.

χόνδρυλλα, ἡ THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.4, *see* χονδρίλη.

χονδρώδης -ες [χόνδρος] Ⓐ **lumpy:** ἄλευρα flour HP. *NatMul.* 105 (*f.l.*) Ⓑ **cartilaginous** HP. *Mochl.* 1, *Coac.* 4.501 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 7, 500b 20, *al.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.9.8, *al.*

χόνδρωσις -εως, ἡ [χόνδρος] **chondrosis,** *disease of the chest* HP. *Coac.* 4.501 SOR. 2.7.1.

χόννος -ου, ὁ [*see* χέω?] *Cret.* **copper cup** HERMON. (ATH. 11.502b) EUSTATH. 1153.42 *t*BUEP. 69.470.

Χονοῦφις -εως, ὁ **Chonouphis,** *Egyptian scholar* PLUT. *Isid.* 354e • *gen.* -ίδος DIOG. 8.90.

χοοπλαστέω, *contr.* [χοοπλάστης] *aor. ptc.* χοοπλαστήσας [ATHANAS.] *Caec.* (*PG* 28.1008B) || *aor. ptc. pass.* χοοπλαστηθείς TIMOTH.[3] *Descr. BVM* 2 (*PG* 28.945C); **to mold with clay,** *of Adam* [ATHANAS.] *l.c.* | *pass.* TIMOTH.[3] *l.c.*

χοοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [χοῦς, πλάσσω] **molder of clay** *P*PGM 4.3047 (*v.l.*, χουοπλ. *ed.*).

χοοποίησις -εως, ἡ [χοῦς, ποιέω] *alch.* **treatment by melting** AN. *Alch. 1* 25 || *written* χοωποίησις ZOS.[1] p. 210B.

χοοπότης -ου [χοῦς, πότης] **he who drinks from full cups,** *Dionysus* POSS. 1.

χοός *see* χοῦς.

χοότης -ητος, ἡ [χοϊκός] *alch.* **terrestrial nature** AN. *Alch. 1* 16.

χοοφορέω, *contr.* [χοῦς, φέρω] **to transport earth** *P*STUD.PAL. 5.127 *fr.* 12 *v* 8 (III[CE]), *see* χωφορέω.

χοοφορία -ας, ἡ [χοοφορέω] **transportation of earth** *P*STUD.PAL. 5.127 *fr.* 3 *v* 3 (III[CE]), *see* χωφορία.

χοόφρων -ονος [χοῦς, φρήν] **earthly minded** SOPHRON. *Or.* 2 (87.3285C).

χόρ, ὁ **chor,** *meas.* (= *30 modii*) EPIPH. *Mens.* 21 (43.272C).

χορᾱγεῖον, χοράγιον, χορᾱγειός *Dor. for* χορηγ-.

χορᾱγεσία -ας, ἡ *t*LINDOS 197 *f* 6 (II[BCE]) *Dor.*, *see* χορηγία.

χορᾱγέτας -α, ὁ *Dor. for* χορηγέτης.

Χορασμία, ἡ **Chorasmia,** *region of Asia near the Oxus River* STEPH.[1]

Χοράσμιοι, οἱ [Χορασμία] **Chorasmioi,** *inhabit. of Chorasmia* HDT. 3.93.3, 117.1, 7.66.1,2 *etc.*

χοραυλέω, *contr.* [χοραύλης] **to accompany the chorus on the aulos** STRAB. 17.1.11 *etc.*

χοραύλης -ου, ὁ [χορός, αὐλέω] **aulos player for a chorus** PLUT. *Ant.* 24.2 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.11.1) *t*SYLL.[3] 795 *A* (I[CE]) *etc.*

χοραυλία -ας, ἡ [χοραύλης] **dance accompanied by the aulos** EPHR. 2.217A.

χορδᾰ́ριον, τό [χορδή] **small sausage** ALEXIS 137.

χορδαψός -οῦ, ὁ [χορδή, ἅπτω] **chordapsos,** *disease of the intestine* HP. *Coac.* 5.502 DIOC.[1] *fr.* 73 (CELS.[1] 4.20.1) ARET. *S.A.* 2.6.1 GAL. 8.388 • *for the accent see* HDN. 1.227.5.

χόρδευμα -ατος, τό [χορδεύω] **sausage** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 315.

χορδεύω [χορδή] *impf.* ἐχόρδευον LIB. *Or.* 42.24 || *aor.* ἐχόρδευσα HSCH. *and in compd.* || *aor. pass.* (κατ)εχορδεύθην PHOT. *Lex.*; **to put into sacks:** χόρδευ' ὁμοῦ τὰ πράγματα bag up public affairs at the same time ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 214.

χορδή -ῆς, ἡ [*IE* *ghᶜ/„rdā-; *cf. Skt.* hira-, *Hitt.* karad-] Ⓐ **bowels, intestines** BATR. 222 (*dub.*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 478.1, 702 EUB. 63.6 Ⓑ **string,** *made of gut* SOR. 3.29.4 | *in a frame* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 787b 23 | *esp. for mus. instrum.* OD. 21.407 HOM. 4.51 ANACR. 96.1 EUR. *Hip.* 1135 *etc.*; ἐν Αἰολίδεσσι χορδαῖς on Aeolian strings PIND. *P.* 2.69; χορδὰς ἐπιτείνειν to stretch the strings PLAT. *Lys.* 209b; ὀξυτάτην καὶ βαρυτάτην χορδὴν ποιεῖν to make a higher- or lower-pitched sound PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268e; τὰς χ. ἀλλήλαις συνιστάναι to tune the instrument PLAT. *Rp.* 412a; *fig.* κινοῦσα χορδὰς τὰς ἀκινήτους φρενῶν making vibrate our heart's strings that have never vibrated TRAG. 361 || *extens.* **musical note** PLAT. *Phil.* 56a Ⓒ **sausage, blood sausage** PHERECR. 137.9 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1040, *Nub.* 455, *Ran.* 339 (*with obscene double meaning*); χορδῆς τόμος piece of sausage CRATIN. 205.

χορδίον, τό [χορδή] **guts** *t*SYLL.[3] 1002.10 (V-IV[BCE]).

χορδολογέω, *contr.* [χορδή, λέγω] **to tune** *an instrum.* PLUT. *Util.* 87f.

χορδοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [χορδοποιός] **art of making strings, trade in strings** POLL. 7.154.

χορδοποιτικός -ή -όν [χορδοποιΐα] **suitable for making strings** POLL. 7.154 • *adv.* χορδοποιτικῶς, *ib.*

χορδοποιός, ὁ [χορδοποιέω] **string maker,** *for mus. instrum.* POLL. 7.154.

χορδοπώλης -ου, ὁ [χορδή, πώλης] **seller of musical strings** CRITI. B 67 FdV.

χορδοστροφία -ας, ἡ [χορδοστρόφος] **preparation of musical strings** AEL. *N.A.* 17.6.

χορδοστρόφος -ου, ὁ [χορδή, στρέφω] **preparer of musical strings** DCHR. 8.4 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 180 (*v.l.* χονδρο- *cf.* PROCL. *Ptol.* 250).

χορδοτόνιον -ου, τό [χορδοτόνον] ARTEM.[1] 12, *see* χορδοτόνον.

χορδοτόνον -ου, τό [χορδή, τείνω] **frame for stretching strings** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803a 41 POLL. 4.62 NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 6 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 118.

χορδότονος -ον [χορδή, τείνω] **that has tight strings,** *lyre* SOPH. *fr.* 244.2.

χορεία -ας, ἡ [χορός] Ⓐ **choral dance,** *with musical accompaniment:* ῥυθμὸν χορείας the rhythm of the dance ARISTOPH. *Th.* 956; εὐκυκλος χ. dancing in a circle ARISTOPH. *Th.* 968; χ. ὄρχησίς τε καὶ ᾠδὴ τὸ σύνολόν ἐστι the chorus is the combination of dance and song PLAT. *Leg.* 654b; θυσίαι τε καὶ χ. sacrifices and dances PLAT. *Leg.* 772b || **choral song,** *to accompany dancing* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 247; ἄκουε τὰν ἐμὰν Δώριον χ. hear my Doric song PRAT. 1.16 || *Christ.* **chorus** BAS. *epist.* 2.2.45 (*of angels*) *etc.* Ⓑ *of stars* **circular movement** PLAT. *Epin.* 982e ARISTOT. *fr.* 11 (*pl.*); μιμούμενοι τὴν χορείαν τοῦ θεοῦ imitating the circular movement of the god (*sun*) LUC. *Salt.* 17; πλανήτων τε καὶ ἀπλανῶν χορεῖαι the dances of planets and fixed stars PHIL.[2] *Op.* 70.

χορειάρχης -ου, ὁ [χορεία, ἄρχω] **chorus leader** IO. *Anna* 4.728C.

χορεῖος -α -ον [χορός] Ⓐ **of** *or* **for the chorus** *or* **dance:** ῥυθμός rhythm MEN. *Dysc.* 951; ἀοιδή song and dance AP. 2.714; *subst.* οἱ χορεῖοι (*sc.* ἀγῶνες) **choral competitions** *t*CIG 5328 ||

epith. of Dionysus PLUT. *QConv.* 680b *I*SEG 30.86 (II^{CE}) | *of Antinous I*G 2^2.1105 *A b* 10, *al.* (II^{CE}) B *metr. subst.* ὁ χορεῖος **choral** = τροχαῖος trochaic PLUT. *Mus.* 1141b = τρίβραχυς tribrach ⏑⏑ DION. *Comp.* 17.7 ARISTID.^{2} 1.22 HEPH. *Ench.* 3.2 C *subst.* τό χορεῖον **place for dancing** L. *Zon.* | *of a place of torture* VT *4Macc.* 15.20 (χόριον *v.l. for* χωρίον) || *type of altar* HSCH. D *subst. pl.* τὰ χορεῖα **thank-offering**, *for the victory of a chorus I*G 11.2.161 *B* 13 (III^{BCE}), *al.* || **expenditure** *or* **contribution** *for a hymnody I*GR 4.353 *d* 21 (II^{CE}).

χόρευμα -ατος, τό [χορεύω] **choral dance, dance** PRAT. 1.1 EUR. *Ph.* 655, *Ion* 1474, *El.* 875 | τὰ τῆς κακίας χ. dances that portray evil PLAT. *Leg.* 655c.

χόρευσις -εως, ἡ [χορεύω] **dance** PIND. *Pae.* 6.9 L. *Sud. s.v.* χορεῖον.

χορευτέον [χορεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to dance** EUR. *Bac.* 324.

χορευτής -οῦ, ὁ [χορεύω] A **chorus member, choreutes** PIND. *P.* 12.27 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 443 PLAT. *Rp.* 373b *etc.*; τῶν χ. ἐξάγειν τινά to expel a choreutes AND. 4.20; τὰ ἐπινίκια ἔθυεν αὐτός τε καὶ οἱ χ. he made offerings for his victory together with the chorus members PLAT. *Symp.* 173a || *epith. of Pan* PIND. *fr.* 99 | *of Dionysus* ORPH. *H. prooem.* 9 | *of dolphins, for their graceful movements* [ANACR.] 57.24 | *of a cicada* AEL. *N.A.* 1.20 B *fig.* **devotee:** θεοῦ of a god PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252d | *of a philosopher* **follower:** οἱ Πυθαγόρου καὶ Πλάτωνος καὶ Ἀριστοτέλους χ. the followers of Pythagoras, of Plato, and of Aristotle IUL. 9.197d | *usu.* **student** LIB. *Or.* 54.38.

χορευτικός -ή -όν [χορευτής] **for** *or* **of dancing** LUC. *Salt.* 10 AEL. *N.A.* 2.11 (*etc.*).

χορευτρία -ας, ἡ [χορευτής] **female dancer in choruses** CAP. 7.5.5 || **member of a chorus** ATHANAS. *Virg.* 25.

χορεύω [χορός] *impf.* ἐχόρευον || *fut.* χορεύσω, *mid.* χορεύσομαι AESCHL. *Ag.* 31 || *aor.* ἐχόρευσα, *imper. mid.* 2. *pl.* χορεύσασθε ARISTOPH. *Th.* 103 || *pf.* κεχόρευκα, *mid. pass.* κεχόρευμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* χορευθείς ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* **to dance a choral dance, dance** PIND. *fr.* 94c EPICHAR. 108.1 SOPH. *Ai.* 701 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 390 *etc.*, *esp. of the chorus of Dionysus* EUR. *Cycl.* 156, *Bac.* 21, *al. hence* **to participate in a chorus** SOPH. *O.T.* 896 | *great honor for an Athenian citizen* DEMOSTH. 39.16; τὸ παλαιὸν οἱ ἐλεύθεροι ἐχόρευον free men were taking part in the chorus since a long time ago ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918b 21 | *prohibited to foreigners* PLUT. *Phoc.* 30.6 || ▸ *with dat.*: Βακχίῳ to dance in honor of Bacchus EUR. *Bac.* 195; τοῖς δώδεκα in honor of the twelve gods XEN. *Hippar.* 3.2 | ▸ περί τινα in honor of s.o. PLAT. *Euthyd.* 277e = ἐπί τινι SOPH. *fr.* 862 || *extens.* **to dance**, *esp. for joy* HDT. 1.191.6 PHRYN.^{1} 9.1; χ. ὑφ' ἡδονῆς to dance for joy ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 288 *cf.* 761; αὐτὼ τὼ σκέλει χορεύετον the legs dance by themselves ARISTOPH. *Pax* 325; ▸ *with acc.* χορείας χ. to dance in a chorus PLAT. *Leg.* 942d B *fig.* **to be occupied** ▸ ἔν τινι with sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 654b; οὐχ ἡμεῖς ἐν τῷ τοιῷδε χορεύοντες τῶν λόγων ὑπηρέται we are not slaves winding around discourses of this kind PLAT. *Theaet.* 173c C **to celebrate with dances:** Φοῖβον Phoebus PIND. *I.* 1.7; Ἴακχον Dionysus SOPH. *Ant.* 1152; γάμους weddings EUR. *I.A.* 1057; ὄργια Μουσῶν the rites of the Muses ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 356; ἀγῶνας contests POL. 4.20.9 D *causat.* **to rouse to dance, incite to dancing:** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *H.F.* 871; πόδα χορεύσας of dancing foot *of climbing ivy* PHILIP.^{1} (AP 11.33.1); ὁ δ' αὐλὸς ὕστερον χορευέτω let the aulos (*mus. instrum.*) incite the dancing next PRAT. 1.7 || *extens.* **to make hear:** βοάν cry ARISTOPH. *Th.* 103 E *fig. of the movement of celestial bodies* **to move in a circle** EUR. *Ion* 1080 (*moon*), Bac. 114 (*earth*) | *of a cup* δέπας μεστόν, κύκλῳ χορεῦον a full cup that turns in a circle passed from hand to hand ANTIPH. 234.3 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to dance:** φροίμιον χορεύσομαι I want to dance a prelude AESCHL. *Ag.* 31 | **to celebrate with dances:** κόραν Persephone EUR. *Ion* 1084 ❸ *pass.* A **to be danced:** κεχόρευται ... ἡμῖν our part is done, *said by the chorus* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1510; *subst. ptc.* τὰ χορευθέντα the figures of mime dancing PLAT. *Leg.* 655d B **to be celebrated with dances:** EUR. *Ion* 463; χορεύεσθαι πρὸς ἡμῶν to be celebrated by us with dances SOPH. *O.T.* 1093 | ἄστεα πάντα Ἴσιδι χορεύεται all the cities were full of dances in honor of Isis LYR. *Al.* 36.19 C **to be incited to dance** EUR. *H.F.* 879 • *epic inf.* χορευέμεν OPP. 2.513 || *epic impf. 3. sg.* χόρευεν PHILODA. 19 || *poet. aor.* χόρευσα.

χορηγεῖον -ου, τό [χορηγέω] A **school where choruses are trained** PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* p. 126B || **school** EPICHAR. 13, 103 B **treasury, revenue:** τὸ Διονυσίου χ. the treasury of Dionysus ARISTOX. *fr.* 50.

χορηγέτης -ου, ὁ [χορηγέω] IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 30.186, *see* χορηγός • *Dor.* χορᾱγέτας *in inscr.*

χορηγέω, *contr.* [χορηγός] *impf.* ἐχορήγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐχορηγούμην || *fut.* χορηγήσω || *aor.* ἐχορήγησα || *pf.* κεχορήγηκα, *mid. pass.* κεχορήγημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεχορηγήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐχορηγήθην || *fut. pass.* χορηγηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to lead the chorus:** χορῷ in dance PLAT. *Gorg.* 482b | ▸ *with gen.* χ. ἡμῶν to take on our guidance PLAT. *Leg.* 654a; *fig.* τούτου τοῦ λόγου to be the first supporters of this discourse PLAT. *Theaet.* 179d | *fig.* χορήγησον τὴν ὑπόκρισιν, μὴ ἀπολέσῃς σου τὸ δρᾶμα direct the dramatic action, if you don't wish to lose control of your production ACH. 1.10.7 B *of the choregos* **to bear the expenses of the chorus, serve as choregos** DEMOSTH. 18.257 ISOCR. 19.36; χ. λαμπρῶς splendidly ANTIPHO. 2.2.12; Θεμιστοκλῆς ἐχορήγει Themistokles was the choregos PLUT. *Them.* 5.5; χ. Ἀθηναίων to be choregos of the Athenians PLUT. *QConv.* 710f | ▸ *with acc.* χορηγίας χ. to bear the expenses of the choregia ANTIPHO 5.77 LYS. 12.20; Λήναια χορηγῶν being choregos at the Lenaia ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1155; χ. παισὶν Διονύσια to bear the expenses of the boys' chorus at the Dionysia DEMOSTH. 21.64; ἀνδράσι for the men's chorus LYS. 21.2; κωμῳδοῖς for the comic choruses LYS. 21.4; τραγῳδοῖς for the tragic choruses IS. 6.60; Παναθηναίοις at the Panathenaia DEMOSTH. 21.156 C *fig.* **to be a slave** ▸ *with dat.*: ταῖς σεαυτοῦ ἡδοναῖς to your own pleasures AESCHN. 3.240; ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις to the passions LUC. *Paras.* 12 | ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* LIB. *Or.* 13.26 D *fig.* **to supply, furnish, provide** ▸ *with acc. of pers., esp. of supplies for war* POL. 3.49.11, 52.7; χ. τὸ στρατόπεδον τοῖς ἐπιτηδείοις to provide the army with necessary supplies POL. 3.68.8; χρήμασι πρὸς πάσας τὰς ἐπιβολάς to furnish money for all the undertakings POL. 5.42.7 || ▸ *with acc. of thing* (*and dat. of pers.*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 564 VT *Sir.* 1.10 (*wisdom*) NT *2Cor.* 9.10; χρήματα χ. ἡμῖν to supply us with money DEMOSTH. 11.6; τὰς τροφάς the food DIOD. 2.35 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to supply, furnish:** χορηγούμενός σοι τὸν φόρον supplying you with tribute *P*BGU 920.29 (II^{CE}) | ▸ *with dat. only:* τῷ βασιλεῖ to supply the king VT *1Kgs.* 5.1 ❸ *pass.* A **to be selected for the chorus** *or* **the choregia:** ὅπως ἄριστα χορηγοῖντο παῖδες so that the boys would be chosen for the chorus in the best way ANTIPHO 6.13; χορηγοῦσι μὲν οἱ πλούσιοι, χορηγεῖται δέ ὁ δῆμος the rich man pays for the chorus, the people pay for the choreutes [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.13 R **to be supplied** ANAXIP. 1.35 POL. 4.77.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1289a 33, *al.* DION. *Vet.* 5.6; τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς κεχορηγημένος well supplied with goods ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101a 15; φύσει διαφόρῳ endowed with a different nature DIOD. 3.67.3, *al.*; δεῖπνα ἐκ μιᾶς δαπάνης χορηγηθέντα banquets offered at the expense of one person only ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281b 3; ▸ *abs.* κάλλιστα κεχορηγημένος very well supplied ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1288b 14 • *contr. pres.* χορηγῶ || *Dor.* χοραγέω *in inscr.*: *aor.* ἐχοράγησα | *ptc.* χορᾱγήσας || *pf. ptc.* κεχορᾱγηκώς *I*G 12.1.157.13.

χορήγημα -ατος, τό [χορηγέω] **expenditure on choruses** *I*DÉLOS 399 *A* 51 (II^{BCE}) || *extens.* **financial means, expenses** ▸ τινος for sthg. PLUT. *Oth.* 9.4.

χορήγησις -εως, ἡ [χορηγέω] **expenditure** *P*BGU 1208.18 (I^{BCE}) || **supply:** ξύλων of wood *P*STUD.PAL. 22.177.19 (II^{CE}).

χορηγητέον [χορηγέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to supply** METH. *Symp.* 6.4.143.

χορηγητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [χορηγέω] **supplier** OR. *Sib.* 7.90.

χορηγητικός -ή -όν [χορηγέω] **generative, giving** EUS.^{1} *Ps.* 35.9-10.

χορηγία -ας, ἡ [χορηγός] A **choregia, office of choregos, underwriting of the expenses,** *for a chorus* ANTIPHO 2.3.8, *al.* THUC. 6.16.3; *for other liturgies* LYS. 19.57 DEMOSTH. 18.106, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 2.6, 7.3 [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.13 | *hence* **performance** (*but dub. signf.*) VT *2Macc.* 4.14 || *generic.* **expense** DEMOCR. B 282 LUC. *Somn.* 2 B **abundance of means** *or* **property** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1178a 24, *al.*; πολιτικὴ χ. means necessary for establishing a state ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1326a 5; βασιλικαὶ χ. generosity of the emperor IUL. *epist.* 89b; πρόγονοι καὶ χ. καὶ δόξα ancestors, patrimony and good name LIB. *Or.* 33.20 | *of the state* **revenue** POL. 1.72.3, 12.4.8 || ▸ *with gen.* **abundance:** τῶν εὐτυχημάτων of the goods of fortune ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1333b 17; ὕλης of material, *i.e.* sufficient material LUC. *Anach.* 35; ὕδατος of water HDN.^{1} 8.2.6; τῶν πηγῶν of springs LIB. *Or.* 61.18; πᾶσα χ. τῆς νόσου everything that feeds the disease PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.23.4 C *later milit.* **supplies for war** DIOD. 1.64.12; τῶν ἀναγκαίων supply of necessities POL. 1.18.9 = τῶν ἐπιτηδείων POL. 4.71.10 *etc.* | **furnishings,** *of a temple* VT *Esd.* 5.3; ▸ *abs. pl.* χορηγίαι **provisions** POL. 1.3.9 || *of a banquet* **preparations, provisions, supplies** PLUT. *QConv.* 692b D **external help** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453b 8.

χορηγικός -ή -όν [χορηγός] **of** *or* **for a choregos** PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 318c, *al.*; χ. ἀγῶνες rivalry in training choruses XEN. *Hier.* 9.11; χ. τρίποδες tripods dedicated to a god for a choregic victory PLUT. *Arist.* 1.3, *al.*; ἀργύριον χ. money offered by the choregos *I*G 11.2.161 *A* 27 (III^{BCE}) = τὸ χ. *I*DÉLOS 453 *A* 24 (II^{BCE}).

χορήγιον, τό [χορηγός] A **school where choruses are trained** DEMOSTH. 19.200 POLL. 4.106 B *pl. milit.* **supplies, provisions** POL. 1.17.5, *al.* || *extens.* **means of support** *P*RYL. 181.7 (III^{CE}) | **kit** ATH. 12.546a || **wealth** POL. 18.24.5 C *in the theater* **stage** *P*BGU 1028.21 (II^{CE}) • *Dor.* -άγιον.

χορηγίς -ίδος, ἡ [χορηγός] **female choregos,** *title of a comedy of Alexis* ATH. 7.287e | *name of a prostitute* ATH. 13.577c.

1. χορηγός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [χορός, ἡγέομαι] Ⓐ **choregos, head of the chorus:** θεοὺς δὲ ἔφαμεν συγχορευτάς τε καὶ χορηγοὺς ἡμῖν δεδωκέναι τόν τε Ἀπόλλωνα καὶ τὰς Μούσας we have said that the gods have given us Apollo and the Muses as companions and leaders of the chorus PLAT. *Leg.* 665a ‖ **head,** *of dances:* πῦρ πνεόντων χοράγ' ἄστρων leader of the dances of the flaming stars, *Dionysus* SOPH. *Ant.* 1147; χ. δελφίνων head of the dolphins EUR. *Hel.* 1454 Ⓑ **choregos, underwriter of the expenses of the chorus** HDT. 5.83.3 DEMOSTH. 20.130 AESCHN. 1.11; χορηγὸν καταστῆσαί τινα to appoint s.o. choregos *IG* 2².141.34 (IV^BCE); χ. κατεστάθην εἰς Ταργήλια the expenses for the chorus for the Targelia were assigned ANTIPHO 6.11; καταστὰς χ. τραγῳδοῖς appointed choregos for the tragedies LYS. 21.1; χ. αἱρεθεὶς selected as choregos ANTIPH. 202.5 | *of a woman IMILET.* 1(7).265.12 | *of other liturgies* DEMOSTH. 20.19 Ⓒ **one who supports the expenses** ▸ τινι of sthg. AESCHN. 1.54 = εἴς τι DEMOSTH. 40.51 = τινος PLUT. *QConv.* 705b, *al.*; χ. ἔχοντες Φίλιππον with Philip footing their bills DEMOSTH. 9.60; οἱονεὶ χ. καὶ μισθοδότης as one who pays expenses and salaries POL. 2.44.3; τῆς φύσεως αὐτῶν ὁ θεὸς χ. the god pays the expenses of their nature IAMBL. p. 51 Hinck ‖ **generous giver, bestower,** *of God* VT 2*Macc.* 1.25; *of Christ* CYR.¹ *Is.* 2.409C *etc.* Ⓓ **protector:** τοῦ κάλλους αἱ χορηγοὶ θεαί goddesses who sponsor beauty ACH. 2.36.2 | *astr. of planets* **protector,** *of a profession* P. 2 ‖ *medic.* **supply vein** HLD.² (ORIB. 45.18.23) | *type of gauze* HLD.² (ORIB. 46.19.6) • *Dor.* χορᾱγός ALCM. 1.44 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1315.

2. χορηγός -όν [χορός, ἡγέομαι] **that distributes,** *subst.* τὰ χορηγά **the dispensers** EUS.¹ *P.E.* 7.2.2.

χορῐαμβικός -ή -όν [χορίαμβος] **choriambic:** μέτρον meter HEPH. *Ench.* 9.1 ARISTID.² 1.26 *etc.*

χορῐ́αμβος -ου, ὁ [χόριος, ἴαμβος] *metr.* **choriambus,** *foot of four syllables* ⏑ – – ⏑ HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3 ARISTID.² 1.22.

χορικός -ή -όν [χορός] **of** *or* **for the choral dance:** ἡ χ. Μοῦσα the choral Muse PLAT. *Leg.* 670a; αἱ ᾠδαὶ αἱ χ. the choral songs, *in tragedy and in comedy* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918b 14; χ. μέλη choral songs ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452b 21 = χορικά ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 589 XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.5; *subst.* οἱ χορικοί (*sc.* αὐλοί) **auloi** (*mus. instrum.*) **for the chorus** POLL. 4.81 | *subst.* τὸ χορικόν **choral part** *of a drama* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452b 22 • *adv.* χορικῶς **in a chorus** AEL. *N.A.* 2.11 EUSTHATH. 1166.10.

χορῐοειδής -ές [χόριον, εἶδος] Ⓐ **similar to a placenta:** ὑμὴν membrane ARISTOT. *H.A.* 561b 32 *etc.* Ⓑ **membranous:** χ. χιτών choroid, *one of the membranous layers of the eye* RUF. *On.* 153 GAL. *U.P.* 10.2; *of the brain* χ. μῆνιγξ **pia mater,** *one of the meninges* GAL. *U.P.* 8.9 (1.479.11) HEROPH. *fr.* 125; χ. πλέγματα GAL. 2.719 • *adv.* χοριοειδῶς STEPH.² *in* HIPP. 2.373 • *often written* χοροειδ-.

χοριοειδῶς *adv., see* χοριοειδής.

χόριον -ου, τό [*IE* *gher-?; *see* χόρτος, χορδή?] **placenta,** *membrane that enwraps the fetus* HP. *NatPuer.* 16, *Mul.* 1.46 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 562a 6, *al.* DIOSC.² 3.150 GAL. *U.P.* 15.4 (2.347.3) RUF. *On.* 230 PORPH. *Marc.* 32 *etc.* ‖ **membrane of an egg** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 754a 1 ‖ **intestinal membrane,** *hence* τὰ χ. **membranes,** *stuffed with milk and honey* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 581.4 ALEXIS 178.17 | **sausage** THEOCR. 9.19; *prov.* χαλεπὸν χορίῳ κύνα γεῦσαι **don't let a dog taste flesh** THEOCR. 10.11.

χόριος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ *metr.* **chorios** AP 14.15.2, *see* χορεῖος b) Ⓑ *milit. manœuver* AEL.¹ 21.1, 28.3 ARR. *Tact.* 23.1, 24.3.

χορῖτεία -ας, ἡ [χορός] **dance** *IGSYLL.*³ 736.73 (I^BCE) (*dub. read.*).

χορῖτις -ῐτιδος, ἡ [χορός] **female dancer** CALLIM. *H.* 3.13, 4.306 NONN. *D.* 1.504, *al. etc.*; χοριττίδες (*sic*) ἐννέα Μοῦσαι the nine dancing Muses PLOND.LIT. 100 *D* 4 (VI^CE).

χοροβᾰτέω, *contr.* [χορός, βαίνω] *fut. ptc.* χοροβατήσων EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 48.14; **to dance in a chorus** L. *Sud etc.* | *fig.* ἤκουσι ... τὴν τυραννίδα χοροβατήσοντες they come ... with a great performance to invite him to tyranny EUSTATH. *l.c.*

χορογράφος -ου, ὁ [χορός, γράφω] **author of dances, choreographer** LUC. *Alex.* 6.

χορόδανον, τό DIOSC.² 3.76a, *see* σφονδύλιον.

χοροδῐδασκᾰ́λέω, *contr.* [χοροδιδάσκαλος] **to train a chorus:** *fig.* ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ in philosophy PHILOD. *L.L.* III b 2.

χοροδῐδασκᾰλία -ας, ἡ [χοροδιδάσκαλος] **task of training a chorus** PLAT. *Alc.1.* 125e.

χοροδῐδασκᾰλικός -ή -όν [χοροδιδάσκαλος] **of a choral instructor** PLAT. *Alc.1.* 125e.

χοροδῐδάσκᾰλος -ου, ὁ [χορός, διδάσκαλος] **choral trainer** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 809 PLAT. *Leg.* 655a *ISYLL.*³ 450.5 (III^BCE) *etc.*

χοροήθης -ες [χορός, ἦθος] **accustomed to choral dancing,** *Nymphs* HOM. 19.3.

χοροιθᾰλής -ές [χορός, θάλλω] **flowering in dance,** *girls* ANTIP.¹ (AP 6.287.3).

χοροιμᾰνής -ές [χορός, μαίνομαι] ORPH. *H.* 52.7, *fr.* 282.9 MAX. 496, *see* χορομανής.

χοροιμᾰνία -ας, ἡ [χοροιμανής] **furious dance,** *of Bacchants* AP 16.289.2 • *poet.* -ίη.

χοροιτῠ́πέω, *contr.* [χοροίτυπος] **to leap while dancing:** χοροιτυπέουσιν ὁμοῖοι leaping as if they were dancing OPP. 1.472 OPP.¹ 4.342.

χοροιτῠ́πία -ας, ἡ [χοροίτυπος] **choral dance, dance, dance step** PANYAS. 16.15 LEON. (AP 7.448.3) ANTIP.² (AP 9.82.5); χοροιτυπίῃσιν ἄριστοι excellent in choral dances IL. 24.261; ἀνδρῶν τε πλήθουσα χοροιτυπίης τε γυναικῶν (city) full of dances of men and women OPP. 1.469 | *fig.* STRAT.² (AP 12.253.2) • *epic* -ίη.

χοροιτῠ́πος -ον [χορός, τύπτω] *Att.* **one who leaps while dancing, dancer** PIND. *fr.* 156.1; χ. κύκλον circle of dancers OPP. 3.250 NONN. *D.* 9.202, *al.*

χοροίτῠπος -ον [χορός, τύπτω] *pass.* Ⓐ **beaten** *i.e.* **played for choral dancing:** χέλυς χ. lyre HOM. 4.31 Ⓑ **trodden in the dance:** ἄλσος **sacred** clearing in which dancing occurs NONN. *D.* 13.95.

χοροκῐθᾰρεύς -έως, ὁ [χορός, κιθάρα] **kitharist who accompanies choruses** *ICIG* 2758 *f, etc.* • *dat. sg.* χοροκιθαρι *in inscr.*

χοροκῐθᾰρίζω [χοροκιθαρεύς] **to accompany a chorus on the kithara** MACR. *Gram.* p. 600K.

χοροκῐθᾰριστής -οῦ, ὁ [χοροκιθαρίζω] **accompanist of choruses with the lyre** SUET. *Dom.* 4.

χοροκτόνος -ον [χορός, κτείνω] **destroyer of choruses** STRATT. 16.

χορολέκτης -ου, ὁ [χορός, λέγω] **trainer of choruses** AEL. *N.A.* 2.11, 11.1 (= HEC.¹ 12), 15.5, *frag.* 98 POLL. 4.106.

χορομανής -ές [χορός, μαίνομαι] **mad for dancing** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 961, *see* χοροιμανής.

χορόνδε [χορός] *adv.* **to the festive dance** IL. 3.393.

Χορόνῐκος -ου, ὁ **Choronikos,** *male name* ALEXIS 19.1.

χοροπαίγμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [χορός, παίζω] **lover of choral dancing** (*Nereids*) ORPH. *H.* 24.2.

χοροπαίκτης -ου [χορός, παίζω] **loving dance** MYRIN. (AP 6.108.1).

χοροπλεκής -ές [χορός, πλέκω] **that weaves choral dances** NONN. *D.* 6.49.

χοροποιία -ας, ἡ [χοροποιός] **establishment of a chorus** POLL. 4.106.

χοροποιός -όν [χορός, ποιέω] Ⓐ **one who establishes a chorus** XEN. *Ag.* 2.17 *IG* 14.82* Ⓑ *poet.* **that leads choruses** *or* **dances** ORPH. *H.* 34.6 EUR. *Ph.* 788 (*Charites*); ἥβα youth ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 353; *of Pan* ὦ θεῶν χοροποί' ἄναξ O master who guides the dances of the gods SOPH. *Ai.* 698; χ. θυσία rite accompanied by dances EUR. *Hec.* 917.

χορός -οῦ, ὁ Ⓐ **dance, choral dancing, chorus** IL. 18.603 HES. *Sc.* 272, 277; χορῷ καλή elegant in dancing IL. 16.180; Χαρίτων χ. dance of the Charites OD. 18.194; αἰεί δ' ἡμῖν δαὶς τε φίλη κίθαρίς τε χοροί τε we always hold dear the banquet and kithara and dances OD. 8.248; χορὸν ῥώννυσθαι to form a chorus HOM. 5.261; χ. ἄψαι to weave a dance AESCHL. *Eum.* 307; ἐς χορὸν ἔρχεσθαι to move into the dance ANACR. 204.2; χοροῖς ἐνσταίην may I take part in the dances EUR. *I.T.* 1143 ‖ *in religious ceremonies, esp. in honor of Dionysus* HDT. 2.48.2 EUR. *Bac.* 220 ISOCR. 9.1; χορούς ... ἀνῆγον αἱ πόλεις the cities sent choruses THUC. 3.104.3; χ. γυναικήιος chorus of women HDT. 5.83.3; παιδικός of boys IS. 7.40; ἀνδρικός of men XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.16; πρεσβυτῶν of old men PLAT. *Leg.* 665b; ἵστασαν χορούς παρθένων τε καὶ ἡϊθέων they established choruses of girls and young men HDT. 3.48.3; τραγικοὶ χοροί tragic choruses HDT. 5.67.5 ‖ **choral song** EUR. *H.F.* 1027 PLAT. *Rp.* 475d; οἱ δὲ λοιποὶ καθάπερ χορὸς ὁμοφώνως κατὰ καιρὸν τῆς ἐκείνου φωνῆς ἐβόων the others responded to his voice in unison, like a chorus LONG. 3.21.2 Ⓑ *in the ancient theater* **chorus,** *of 15 pers. for tragedy and 24 for comedy:* χ. τῶν τραγῳδῶν τραγικὸς chorus ARISTOPH. *Av.* 787, *Pax* 807 = χ. τραγικός ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1276b 4; χ. κωμικός comic chorus ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1276b 4 = τρυγικός ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 628 = τρυγῳδικός ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 886 | *com. arranged in lines* CRATIN. 186 | *to present his work, the poet had to obtain a chorus from the archon:* αἰτεῖν χορόν to ask for a chorus CRATIN. 17 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 513; χ. διδόναι to grant a chorus CRATIN. 17 PLAT. *Rp.* 383c; χορὸν λαβεῖν to obtain a chorus ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 94 = ἔχειν ARISTOPH. *Pax* 803, 807; χ. συλλέξαι to gather a chorus ANTIPHO 6.11 = ἀθροίζειν XEN. *Hier.* 9.4; διδάσκειν to instruct a chorus XEN. *Hier.* 9.4.; εἰσάγειν to introduce, make a chorus enter ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 11; ἐξάγειν to make the chorus leave XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.16; χορούς ἱστάναι to establish choruses SOPH. *El.* 280 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 271 = χοροὺς ποιεῖν DEMOSTH. 21.51; τοῖς χ. νικᾶν to win the competition of choruses XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.3; χορῷ χορηγεῖν to be the leader of the chorus PLAT. *Gorg.* 482b Ⓒ **group** of dancers, chorus, *of Artemis* IL. 16.183 HOM. 5.118; *of the Muses* PIND. *N.* 5.23; συμφωνία καὶ χοροί music and choruses NT *Luke* 15.25 ‖ *extens.* **chorus, rank, group,** *of the 50 Danaids* PIND. *P.* 9.114; τέκνων of children EUR. *H.F.* 925; ἡμέτερος χ. our group PLAT. *Theaet.* 173b; χ. κακῶν chorus of evils PLAT. *Rp.* 490c; *of animals:* ἰχθύων school of fish SOPH. *fr.* 762.1; τεττίγων of cicadas PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230c; μελιττῶν of bees AEL. *N.A.* 5.13; *of things:* ἄστρων αἰθέριοι χ. the celestial choruses of the stars EUR. *El.* 467; χ. σκευῶν series of dishes XEN. *Oec.* 8.20; *of the syrinx of Pan* χ. δονάκων chorus of reeds COLLUTH. 124; χ. ὀδόντων row of teeth GAL. *U.P.* 11.8 (2.133.20) *hence* οἱ πρόσθιοι χοροί the front teeth

ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 548; ▸ *abs.* ὥσπερ χοροὺς τὰς τάξεις the ranks like choruses XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.18; τὴν σοφίαν ποῦ χοροῦ τάξομεν; where will we place wisdom? PLAT. *Euthyd.* 279c | *Christ.* **congregation, chorus** *of the faithful, saints and angels* CLEM. *Str.* 7.12.78.6 *etc.*; ὁ πνευματικὸς καὶ ἅγιος χ. the spiritual and sacred chorus, *of the church* CLEM. *Str.* 7.14.87.3 [D] **place for dancing** OD. 8.260, 12. 318; ἐν δὲ χορὸν ποίκιλλε he outlined a dance floor *or* a dance IL. 18.590; ὅθι τ' Ἠοῦς οἰκία καὶ χοροί εἰσι where the house and dancing places of Eos are found OD. 12.4 ‖ *Christ.* **chorus** *of a church* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 126 ‖ *at Sparta* **square, market** PAUS. 3.11.9 | *perhaps also at Crete* *1*SEG 2.509.6 (V^{BCE}).

χοροστάς -άδος [χορός, ἵστημι] **celebrated with choral dances** CALLIM. *fr.* 305 (*holidays*).

χοροστᾰσία -ας, ἡ [χοροστάς] **institution of a chorus,** *extens.* **chorus, dance** CALLIM. *H.* 5.66 (*pl.*) DIOG.^{7} (AP 7.613.6) ANTIP.^{1} (AP 9.603.2) ‖ *Christ.* **chorus, congregation** *of the faithful, angels etc.* [BAS.] *Myst.* 49 (p. 391.6) *etc.* • *poet.* -ίη.

χοροστᾰτέω, *contr.* [χοροστάτης] **to conduct** *or* **instruct a chorus** IO. (*PG* 55.106.38) HSCH. *etc.*

χοροστᾰτης -ου, ὁ [χοροστάς] **head of the chorus** *1*IG 12.2.645.36 (IV^{BCE}) HIM. *Or.* 45.3 • *Dor.* -ας.

χοροστᾰτικός -ή -όν [χοροστάτης] **of training choruses,** *art* MEN.^{2} 360.22 (*dub.*).

χοροστάτις, ἡ [χοροστάτης] **female leader of the chorus** ALCM. 1.84.

χοροτερπής -ές [χορός, τέρπω] **delighting in dance** NONN. *D.* 14.249.

χοροψάλτρια -ας, ἡ [χορός, ψάλτρια] **psaltery player who accompanies the chorus** *1*SYLL.^{3} 689.3 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

χορτάζω [χόρτος] *impf.* ἐχόρταζον, *mid. pass.* ἐχορταζόμην ‖ *fut.* χορτάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐχόρτασα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεχόρτασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχορτάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* χορτασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to feed, lead to pasturage,** *of cattle:* βόας oxen HES. *Op.* 452; χορτάσω τὸν κάνθαρον I will pasture the dung beetle ARISTOPH. *Pax* 176; τούτοισι ... τοῦτον χορτάσω I will feed him with this food ARISTOPH. *Pax* 139; ▸ *with two acc.* ὗας ταῦτα the pigs with this food PLAT. *Rp.* 372d [B] *of pers.* **to feed:** βολβοῖς ... ἐμαυτὸν χορτάσων ἐλήλυθα I have come to feed on the bulbs EUB. 6.5 | ▸ *with gen.* **to satisfy, fill** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 162 ❷ *pass.* [A] **to feed on, be fed,** *of cattle* PLAT. *Rp.* 586a; ▸ *with gen.* χορτασθέντα (*sc.* ζῷα) πυρῶν fattened on grain THPHR. *C.P.* 4.9.1 [B] *of pers.* **to eat one's fill, be satisfied** ▸ *with acc.:* χορταζόμενοι γάλα λευκόν getting their fill of white milk CRATIN. 149 | ▸ *with dat.:* ἅπασιν ἀγαθοῖς of all good things AMPH. 28 | ▸ *with gen.:* στεμφύλων of pressed olives ARISTOT. *fr.* 107; *fig.* λύπης of pain [CALLISTH.] 2.22; ζωῆς of life VT *Tob.* 12.9 | ▸ ἔν τινι of sthg. VT *Ps.* 16.15 = ἐκ τινος NT *Rev.* 19.21 = ἀπό τινος NT *Luke* 16.21, *al.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to feast, eat one's fill, be satisfied** ARAR. 21 NICOSTR.^{1} 19 MEN. *fr.* 353 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.19 NT *Mark* 7.27, *al.*; κεχόρτασμαι ... οὐ κακῶς I have eaten nothing bad EUB. 29.1; *fig.* αὐτοὶ χορτασθήσονται they themselves will be satisfied NT *Matt.* 5.6.

χορταιόβᾱμος [χορταῖος, βαίνω] **putting on a hairy tunic,** *Seilenos* HSCH.

χορταιοβάμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [χορταῖος, βαίνω] TRAG. 601, *see* χορταιόβᾱμος.

χορταῖος -α -ον [χόρτος] [A] **of** *or* **for a farmyard:** χιτὼν χ. hairy tunic, *of skins, worn by Seilenos* DION. 7.72.10; *extens.* **rough, coarse clothing** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 754 HSCH. [B] *subst.* χορταία, ἡ (*sc.* γῆ) **land for pasturage** *P*OXY. 2113.19 (IV^{CE}).

χορτᾰράκος, ἡ [χόρτος, ἄρακος] **mixture of chickling and hay,** *for forage* *P*LOND. 3.1171 *r* 38 (I^{BCE}), *al.* • *adj. fem.* -αράκη (*sc.* γῆ) *P*HIB. 75.6 (III^{BCE}).

χορτάριον -ου, τό [χόρτος] **coarse grass,** *in swamps* DIOSC.^{2} 5.119 (*pl.*) | **hay** *P*BGU 625.33 (II-III^{CE}).

χορτᾰσία -ας, ἡ [χορτάζω] **satiety, fullness:** εἰς χορτασίαν to satiety *P*SB 6949.17 (IV^{CE}) ‖ **abundance,** *of food* LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.313.4).

χόρτασμα -ατος, τό [χορτάζω] *often pl.* **forage** POL. 9.4.3 DIOD. 19.26.2, 20.76.4 PLUT. *Aem.* 18.1 PHYLAR. 36 VT *Gen.* 24.25, *al. etc.* ‖ *of pers.* **food** NT *Acts* 7.11.

χορτασμός -οῦ, ὁ [χορτάζω] **satiety, abundance** ANAXAN. 79 SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 69D.

χορταστικός -ή -όν [χορτάζω] **nourishing** HSCH. *s.v.* καπανικώτερα.

χορταστός -ή -όν [χορτάζω] **satiable** GLOSS.

χορτᾰχῦρον, τό [χόρτος, ἄχυρον] **cut hay** *P*PSI 820.5 (IV^{CE}) • *also* χορτοάχ-.

χορτέγχερσος, ἡ [χόρτος] **prairie** *P*AMH. 94.6 (III^{CE}).

χορτηγέω, *contr.* [χορτηγός] *aor. subj. 3. pl.* χορτηγήσωσι *P*UPSFRID. 1013; **to carry hay** *P*BGU 1502.1 (III^{BCE}), *al.*

χορτηγός -όν [χόρτος, ἄγω] **that transport hay:** πλοῖα ships *P*CAIR.ZEN. 191.7 (III^{BCE}).

χορτικός -ή -όν [χόρτος] **of** *or* **for hay** *P*PETR. 2.38 *a* 19 (III^{BCE}) (*collection*) *P*CPR 40.23 (III^{CE}) (*tribute*).

χόρτινος -η -ον [χόρτος] **made of grass** SOCR.^{3} *H.E.* 7.37.

χορτίον, τό [χόρτος] **small enclosure:** αὐλᾶς of a courtyard ERIN. 401.17 *S.H.*

χορτοβολίον -ου, τό AGATHANG. *Greg.* 19, *see* χορτόβολον.

χορτόβολον, τό [χόρτος, βάλλω] **hayloft** *P*PETR. 3.46.3.9 (III^{BCE}).

χορτοβολών -ῶνος, ὁ [χόρτος, βάλλω] **hayloft** GLOSS.

χορτόβρωμα -ατος, τό [χόρτος, βρῶμα] **pasture** *P*PSI 1327 *r* 7 (II^{CE}).

χορτόβωλος -ου, ὁ [χόρτος, βῶλος] **clod** GLOSS., *see Lat.* caespes.

χορτοδρέπᾰνον, τό [χόρτος, δρέπανον] **scythe** GLOSS.

χορτοθήκη -ης, ἡ [χόρτος, θήκη] **hayloft** *P*BGU 1832.12 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

χορτοκοπή, ἡ [χορτοκόπος] **cutting of hay** *P*PSI 1327 *r* 6 (II^{CE}).

χορτοκοπία, ἡ [χορτοκόπος] **cutting of hay** GLOSS., *see Lat.* fenaria.

χορτοκοπικός -ή -όν [χορτοκόπος] **for cutting hay:** τὸ χ. scythe *P*RYL. 138.21 (I^{CE}).

χορτοκόπιον, τό [χορτοκόπος] **meadow** *1*MYLAS. 828.2 DIOSC.^{2} 2.147, 3.18 GEOP. 3.6.7.

χορτοκόπος -ον [χορτοκόπος] **that cuts hay:** δρέπανα sickles *P*CAIR.ZEN. 782 *a* 123 (III^{BCE}) ‖ *subst. neut.* τὸ χορτοκόπον **scythe** *for cutting hay* *P*RYL. 393 *v* 10 (II-III^{CE}) ‖ *subst. masc.* ὁ χ. **reaper, harvester** *P*CAIR.GOODSP. 30.20.12 (II^{CE}) GLOSS.

χορτολογέω, *contr.* [χορτολόγος] **to gather forage** APP. 6.65 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐχορτολόγει).

χορτολογία, ἡ [χορτολόγος] **gathering of forage, foraging** POL. 18.22.1, 21.39.12 APP. 13.109, *al.*

χορτολόγος -ον [χόρτος, λέγω] **that gathers forage:** *subst.* οἱ χορτολόγοι **foragers** STRAB. 15.1.52.

χορτομανέω, *contr.* [χόρτος, μαίνομαι] *fut.* χορτομανήσω VT *Prov.* 24.31 ‖ *aor. ptc.* χορτομανήσας EPIPH. *Haer.* 25.7.1; **filling oneself with weeds** *ll.cc.*

χορτονομή -ῆς, ἡ [χόρτος, νομή] **green forage** *P*TEBT. 61 *a* 192 (II^{BCE}).

χορτοπαραλήμπτης -ου, ὁ [χόρτος, παραλαμβάνω] **one who receives hay** *P*OXY. 1911.179 (VI^{CE}).

χορτοπάτημα -ατος, τό [χόρτος, πατέω] **threshed straw** *P*OXY. 2985.2, 2986.7 (II-III^{CE}).

χορτοπάτητος -ον [χόρτος, πατέω] **threshed straw** *P*OXY. 1734.4 (II-III^{CE}).

χορτόπλινθον, τό *and* **χορτόπλινθος,** ἡ [χόρτος, πλίνθος] **grassy clod** GLOSS.

χορτοπράτης -ου, ὁ [χόρτος, πιπράσκω] *later* **seller of forage** *P*SB 5690.2 (VI^{CE}).

χορτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [χόρτος, πώλης] **seller of forage** *P*LOND. 3.1177.254 (II^{CE}).

χόρτος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* gṛhá-, *Lat.* hortus, *Olr.* gort, *Goth.* gards, *Russ.* gorod, *Lith.* žařdis, *Hitt.* gurtaš] [A] *Hom.* **enclosure,** *for pasturing* IL. 24.640; αὐλῆς ἐν χόρτῳ in the enclosure of the farmyard IL. 11.774 [B] *extens.* **land for pasturing:** χόρτοις ἐν λέοντος in the territory of the lion PIND. *O.* 13.44; χόρτοι εὐδενδροι pastures rich in trees EUR. *I.T.* 134 | *fig.* χόρτος οὐρανοῦ the plain of the sky HSCH. [C] **grass, forage, hay, fodder** HES. *Op.* 606 HDT. 9.41.2 HP. *V.M.* 3 EUR. *Rh.* 771 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.12; χ. κοῦφος light forage, hay XEN. *An.* 1.5.10; χ. ἐξηράνθη the grass became dry VT *Is.* 40.8, *etc.*; χ. χλωρός fresh forage *P*LOND. 1.287.15 (I^{CE}); χ. ξηρός dry hay *P*CAIR.GOODSP. 30.32.16 (II^{CE}); ἄνθος χόρτου the flower of the grass NT *Jas.* 1.10; πρῶτον χόρτος, εἶτα στάχυς first the stem, then the ear NT *Mark* 4.28; *prov.* χόρτον ἔχειν ἐπὶ τοῦ κέρατος to have hay on the horns (*Lat.* foenum habet in cornu), *from the practice of tying a little hay on the horns of aggressive oxen* PLUT. *Cr.* 7.8 | **feed,** *of fish* HDT. 5.16.4 ‖ *poet.* **food, nourishment** EUR. *Cycl.* 507 CRAT.^{1} 10; δούλιος χ. food for slaves HIPPON. 36.6.

χορτόσπερμα -ατος, τό [χόρτος, σπέρμα] **grass seed** *P*SB 9406.152 (I^{CE}).

χορτόσπερμον -ου, τό *P*LOND. 3.1171.55 (I^{CE}), *see* χορτόσπερμα.

χορτοσπορέω, *contr.* [χόρτος, σπείρω] **to sow grass** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 497.13 (III^{BCE}) • *irreg. fut. pass.* χορτοσπαρήσομαι *ib.* 723.

χορτοσπορία, ἡ [χορτοσπορέω] **sowing for forage** *P*OSL. 32.11 (I^{CE}).

χορτοστᾰσία, ἡ [χόρτος, ἵστημι] **halt for pasturing** GLOSS., *see Lat.* statio.

χορτόστρωμα -ατος, τό [χόρτος, στρώννυμι] **bed of grass** *or* **of hay** GLOSS.

χορτόστρωτος, ὁ [χόρτος, στρώννυμι] GLOSS., *see* χορτόστρωμα.

χορτότηλις -ιδος, ἡ [χόρτος, τῆλις] **Greek hay** *P*LOND. 1.131.606 (I^{CE}).

χορτοτομία, ἡ [χορτοτόμος] **cutting of grass for hay** GLOSS.

χορτοτόμος -ον [χόρτος, τέμνω] **for cutting hay,** *scythes* *P*CAIR.ZEN. 782 *a* 125 (III^{BCE}).

χορτοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [χορτοφάγος] **to eat hay** *P*TEBT. 703.68 (III^{BCE}) EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 6.10.2.

χορτοφάγος -ον [χόρτος, φαγεῖν] **feeding on grass** *or* **on hay** L. *E.M.* 215.57.

χορτοφόρος -ον [χόρτος, φέρω] **that transports forage** STRAB. 15.1.42; ἅμαξα wagon POLYAEN. 3.15 ‖ *of land* **that produces forage** *P*PSI 579.6 (III^{BCE}) GEOP. 3.11.7.

χορτοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [χόρτος, φύλαξ] **hay guard** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 368.24 (III^{BCE}).

χορτώδης -ες [χόρτος] **of grass, vegetable** DIOSC.^{2} 4.69 AET.^{1} 12.55; τροφὴ vegetable food VT *2Macc.* 5.27 ‖ **grassy** HIPPIATR. 117.2.

χορῳδέω, *contr.* [χορῳδία] **to sing in** *or* **to a chorus** DCASS. 61.19.2 (*aor. 3. pl.* ἐχορῴδησαν).

χορῳδία -ας, ἡ [χορός, ᾠδή] **choral singing** PLAT. *Leg.* 764e.

χορωνός -οῦ, ὁ [*Lat.* corona] **crown** SIM. (ATH. 15.680d).

χορωφελήτης -ου [χορός, ὠφελέω] **aiding the chorus:** κρότος applause ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1319 (*codd.* -έτης) • *Dor.* -τας.

Χουζῖς, ἡ **Chouzis,** *city in Africa* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.3.4.

Χουρῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Chouritai,** *Libyan people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.6.19.

1. χοῦς χοῦ, ὁ, ἡ [χέω] Ⓐ **congius** *or* **jug,** *liquid meas.* ANAXAN. 73 ALEXIS 15.19 DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 53.4 MEN. *Her. fr.* 4 [HERO] *Geom.* 23.63 *Metr.* 19, LIB. *Or.* 11.126 GEOP. 8.20.1; *prov. of one who wants to measure the unmeasurable* οἱ τῆς θαλάττης λεγόμενοι χόες how many congii, as they say, the sea contains PLAT. *Theaet.* 173e; ὥσπερ ἂν εἴ τις ἐξαριθμεῖσθαι βούλοιτο τοὺς χόας τῆς θαλάττης as if s.o. should wish to determine how many congii are in the sea ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 46.3 || = *approximately 39 liters* VT *1Kgs.* 7.24, *al.* Ⓑ *pl.* **Χόες, οἱ Festival of the Pitchers,** *celebrated at Athens on the second day of the Anthesteria* EUBUL. 1 TIM. 158b; τοῖς Χουσί in the festival of the Pitchers ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1211; ἐς τοὺς Χοάς for the festival of the Pitchers ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1068; τοῦς Χοᾶς ἄγειν to celebrate the festival of the Pitchers DEMOSTH. 39.16 Ⓒ **contribution** *1*SYLL.[3] 57.21 (V[BCE]), *al.* • χοεύς HP. *Epid.* 7.10 | *gen.* χοός, χοῦ, χοῶς *and* χοέως GAL. 12.932 | *dat.* χοΐ *and* χῷ | *acc.* χοῦν, χόα, χοέα *contr.* χοᾶ ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1202 *argum.* χῶν | *nom. pl.* χόες *contr.* χοῦς POSIDIP.[1] 124.4; *also* χοεῖς *and* χοιεῖς | *gen.* χῶν *and* χοῶν | *dat.* χουσί, χοεῦσιν, χόεσι *or* χοέσι *in inscr.* | *acc.* χοῦς, χόας *and* χοᾶς ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1238 *later* χοέας *and* χοεῖς.

2. χοῦς χοῦ, ὁ [*see* χόω] Ⓐ **earth,** *dug out or heaped up* HDT. 1.185.4, 8.28 *hence* **mound** HDT. 4.201.1 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.6.4 PHERECR. 126.2 THUC. 2.76.2, 4.90.2 *etc.*; ὁ χ. ὁ ἐξορυχθείς the excavated earth HDT. 2.150.2 = τὸν ... ἐξορυσσόμενον χοῦν HDT. 7.23.1 Ⓑ **dust, ash** VT *Gen.* 2.7, *al.* NT *Mark* 6.11 || χοῦς θανάτου dust of death *i.e.* tomb VT *Ps.* 21.16 *cf.* HSCH. L. *Sud.* • *gen.* χοῦ *not contr.* χόου; *also* χοός *by confusion with* χοῦς *prev.* | *dat.* χοΐ || *fem.* ἡ χοῦς STRAB. 10.2.19, 12.8.17, 16.1.9.

Χουσαί, αἱ **Chousai,** *Egyptian village* AEL. *N.A.* 10.27.

Χούσαρις -ιος, ὁ **Chousaris,** *river in Libya* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.6.5.

χόω, *contr.* [χέω] *impf.* ἔχουν || *fut.* χώσω || *aor.* ἔχωσα, *mid.* ἐχωσάμην || *pf.* κέχωκα *in compd., mid. pass.* κέχωσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κέχωστο ACH. 3.16.1 || *aor. pass.* ἐχώσθην *and* (συν)εχώθην *1*IG 4.823.30 || *fut. pass.* χωσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *of earth* **to heap, pile up:** χώματα χοῦν to raise embankments HDT. 1.162.2, 2.137.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 958e; χοῦσι ... χῶμα μέγα they build a great bank of earth HDT. 4.71.5; χῶμα ἔχουν πρὸς τὴν πόλιν they erected an embankment in front of the city THUC. 2.75.1; νῆσον χώσας σποδῷ ... καὶ γῇ having formed an island of ash and heaped earth HDT. 2.140.1 || *of sepulchral earth:* χώματα χῶσαι κεινά to erect empty tumuli HDT. 9.85.3; τάφον χώσουσ' ἀδελφῷ ... πορεύσομαι I will go and bury my brother SOPH. *Ant.* 81; τύμβον χῶσον raise a tumulus EUR. *I.T.* 702; τὸ μνῆμα ... χώσουσιν they will raise the sepulcher XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.11 Ⓑ **to fill with earth,** block: λιμένας the ports DEMOSTH. 25.84; χ. φορμοῖς ... τὰς τάφρους to fill up the ditches with fagots POL. 1.19.13 Ⓒ *rar. of pers.* **to cover with earth, bury** PLAT. *Leg.* 947e; νέκυν χῶσαι τάφῳ to erect a sepulcher for the dead EUR. *Or.* 1585 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to erect** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.10; τῷ παιδί ... τὸν τάφον ἐχωσάμην I erected a tumulus for the boy LUC. *DDeor.* 16.2 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be erected,** *of a sepulchral tumulus* EUR. *I.A.* 1442 | *of a city* **to be built on embankments** HDT. 2.137.4 Ⓑ **to be filled with earth:** πορθμοῦ χωσθέντος with the strait filled up EMPED. B 100.17; τί μιν (*sc.* τὸν κόλπον) κωλύει ... χωσθῆναι; what prevents the bay from being filled? HDT. 2.11.4 Ⓒ **to be covered:** χωσθεὶς εἰς ἅλας covered with salt AET.[1] 11.11 • *later* χώννυμι *and* χωννύω (*see*).

χοωποίησις *see* χοο-.

χρᾷ *pres. 3. sg. of* χράω *or Dor. 2. sg. of* χράομαι (= χρῇ).

χραβαμύλα -ας, ἡ **snail** HSCH.

χραίνω [*see* χρίω?] *impf.* ἔχραινον, *mid. pass.* ἐχραινόμην || *fut.* χρᾰνῶ || *aor.* ἔχρᾰνα || *pf. mid. pass.* κέχραμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐχράνθην || *fut. pass.* χρανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to touch gently, brush against:** ὀλιγάκις ἄστυ κάγορᾶς χραίνων κύκλον making a few turns around the fortress and circle of the agora EUR. *Or.* 919; *of fish* χραίνοντες οὐραίοισιν εὐδίαν ἁλός brushing the tranquil expanse of sea with their tails ACHAE. 27.3 Ⓑ **to spread, dye** PLAT. *Leg.* 769a POLL. 7.129 MAX.[1] 40.2 || **to spread, grease** NIC. *Al.* 246 Ⓒ **to soak, stain:** χραΐνον (βωμὸν) αἵματι they bathed the altar in blood BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.111; πεδία ... ἀφρὸς χραίνει σταλαγμοῖς the foam spattered drops on the ground AESCHL. *Sept.* 61; μιάσματι μυχὸν ἔχρανας you have stained the sanctuary with pollution AESCHL. *Eum.* 170 || *in moral sense* **to stain, sully** EUR. *Hip.* 1438 IUL. 7.205a PORPH. *Abst.* 2.28; λέχη τε bed SOPH. *O.T.* 822 EUR. *Hec.* 366, *Hip.* 1266; τῆς θεοῦ τὴν πρόσπολον χραίνεις you profane the attendant of the goddess EUR. *I.T.* 799; θεῶν ὀνόματα χ. to profane the names of the gods PLAT. *Leg.* 917b ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to contaminate:** χεῖρα φόνῳ the hand with slaughter SOPH. *Ai.* 43 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be spread:** σχοῖνος ... χραινομένη μέλιτι rope spread with honey ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.622.4) Ⓑ **to be contaminated:** καπνῷ by smoke AESCHL. *Sept.* 342; χρανθεῖσα γαῖα infected ground AESCHL. *Suppl.* 266; πόλις city SOPH. *O.C.* 368 • *fut.* EUR. *Hec.* 366, *I.A.* 971.

χραισμέω, *contr.* Ⓐ **to be useful, help** IL. 14.66, 15.652 NIC. *Th.* 926; ▸ τι in sthg. IL. 1.242, *al.*; ▸ *with dat. of pers.* μή νύ τοι οὐ χραίσμῃ σκῆπτρον lest you discover that the scepter is no help to you IL. 1.28; οὔ οἱ χραῖσμ' Ἄρτεμις Artemis was of no help to him IL. 5.53 Ⓑ ▸ *with dat. of pers. and acc. of thing* **to defend, assist** IL. 11.120, 20.296; οὐ κορύνη οἱ ὄλεθρον χραῖσμε σιδηρείη the iron club did not defend him from death IL. 7.144 || *of pers.* ▸ *with dat. of thing* **to have protection:** χραισμήσεις ὀφίεσσι you will be protected against the serpents NIC. *Th.* 551 • *pres. only* χραισμεῖ NIC. *Th.* 914 || *fut.* χραισμήσω | *epic inf.* χραισμησέμεν IL. 21.316 || *aor.*[s] ἐχραίσμησα, *epic 3. sg.* χραίσμησε | *imper.* χραίσμησον NONN. *D.* 31.188 | *inf.* χραισμῆσαι || *aor.*[i] *3. sg.* ἔχραισμε, *epic* χραῖσμε | *subj. 3. sg.* χραίσμῃ, χραίσμῃσι, *3. pl.* χραίσμωσι | *imper. 2. pl.* χραίσμετε AP. 2.218 | *inf.* χραισμεῖν.

χραίσμη -ης, ἡ [χραισμέω] **aid, help** NIC. *Th.* 583, 852 (*pl.*).

χραισμήεις -εσσα -εν [χραισμέω] **helpful** NIC. *Th.* 576.

χραισμήϊον -ου, τό [χραισμέω] **means of help, remedy** MARC. 42, 101 AN. (AP 1.32.1).

χραίσμημα -ατος, τό [χραισμέω] **remedy** NONN. *D.* 33.369 (*v.l.*).

χραίσμησις -εως, ἡ [χραισμέω] **remedy** *1*EG 903 *a* 3.

χραισμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [χραισμέω] **protector** NONN. *D.* 33.369 (*prob.*), *al.* || *of things* **useful** P.[1] *Soph.* 301, *al.*

χραντός -ή -όν [χραίνω] **stained** GLOSS.

χράομαι, *contr.* [*see* χρή, χαίρω; *cf. Lat.* hortor, *Umh.* heriest] *impf.* ἐχρώμην || *fut.* χρήσομαι || *aor.* ἐχρησάμην || *pf.* κέχρημαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)κεχρήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐχρήσθην || *fut. pass.* χρησθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* κεχρήσομαι THEOCR. 16.73. ❶ **to use, utilize, practice, deal with,** *with dat.* || *with double dat.* || *abs.* ❷ Ⓐ **to use, make use of,** *with dat.* | *with pron. or adj. neut. in adv. sense later with acc.* || *abs.* **to be a custom** Ⓑ **to treat,** *with dat. and acc.* | *with ellipsis* || *of pers.* **to treat, consider,** *with* ὡς *and dat.* | *with adv.* Ⓒ **to be familiar** *or* **have a relationship:** τινι with s.o.; *with dat. and acc.* | *abs.* οἱ χρώμενοι **friends** || γυναικὶ χρῆσθαι to have sexual relations with a woman || χρῆσθαι ἑαυτῷ to comport oneself | *with adv.* || *abs.* **to behave, act** ❸ **to experience, suffer, be liable to,** *with dat.* Ⓐ *of external conditions or events* || *often periphr. for verb* Ⓑ *of internal conditions or feelings* ❹ *pass.* **to be used** ❶ **to use, utilize, practice, deal with** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 1.202.3 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1061; τῇ διαίτῃ χ. to follow a diet HP. *Int.* 23, *V.M.* 3; ἐσθῆτι τοιῇδε to wear a garment of this style HDT. 1.195.1; ναυτιλίῃσι (to engage) in sailing HDT. 2.43.3; τῇ χειρί to fight HDT. 3.78.5 SOPH. *Ai.* 115; χ. ἀργυρίῳ to make use of money ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 822 PLAT. *Rp.* 333b; ἐπιστήμῃ χ. to cultivate knowledge PLAT. *Rp.* 611b; χ. τῇ πόλει to take part in political life EUR. *Ion* 602 = τῇ πολιτείᾳ HYP. 3.28; τέχνῃ to practice an art XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.1, *al.* POXY. 1029.25 (II[CE]); ὅστις ἐμπύρῳ χρῆται τέχνῃ one who consults the ashes of sacrifices EUR. *Ph.* 954; χ. ἵπποις to ride horses XEN. *Symp.* 2.10; θαλάσσῃ to sail the sea THUC. 1.3.4; χ. τοῖς πράγμασι καὶ τοῖς καιροῖς to know how to adapt to difficulties and how to seize opportunities ISOCR. 6.50; ὄχλῳ (to handle) the mob ISOCR. 5.81; τῇ τραπέζῃ τῇ τοῦ πατρὸς ἐχρῆτο he had a relationship with my father's bank DEMOSTH. 52.3; ῥυθμοῖς χ. to use measured rhythms PLUT. *QConv.* 623c; οἴνῳ to drink wine PLUT. *QConv.* 715d || ▸ *with double dat.:* τοῖς ἀγαθοῖσιν ... χ. πρὸς τὰ κακὰ ἀλκῇ to use goods as protection against evils DEMOCR. B 173; μιᾷ πόλει ταύτῃ χ. to consider this one city THUC. 2.15.2; χ. τῷ σίτῳ ὄψῳ ἢ τῷ ὄψῳ σίτῳ to use bread as a side dish or a side dish as bread XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.4 || ▸ *abs.:* ἔξει (ἀγροὺς) πέντε ἐνιαυτοὺς χρεώμενος he will have use (of the fields) for five years IL. 23.834 (*Hom. only here*) ❷ Ⓐ **to use, make use of** ▸ *with dat.:* τινὶ ἔς τι s.o. for sthg. HDT. 1.34.3 = πρός τι XEN. *Oec.* 11.13 = ἐπί τι XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.9 = ἀμφί τι XEN. *Oec.* 9.6 = περί τι XEN. *An.* 3.5.10 | ▸ *with pron. or adj. neut. in adv. sense* τάδε αὐτῷ (τῷ ἀμφιβλήστρῳ) χρῆται he makes this use of the net HDT. 2.95.2; οὐδὲν ἐλαίῳ to not use the oil for anything HDT. 1.193.4; λογισμῷ ἐλάχιστα ... θυμῷ πλεῖστα to use reason very little and anger very much THUC. 2.11.7; πλεῖστα ἀρετῇ virtue very much THUC. 5.105.4; τί βούλεται ἡμῖν χρῆσθαι what does he want to use us for? XEN. *An.* 1.3.18; χ. τἀνδρὶ τοῖς τ' ἐμοῖς λόγοις make use of him and my suggestions SOPH. *Tr.* 60 | ▸ *later with acc.* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1350a 7 VT *Wis.* 7.14 (*v.l.* κτησάμενοι); οἱ χρώμενοι τὸν κόσμον ὡς μὴ καταχρώμενοι those who treat this world as if they were not mistreating it NT *1Cor.* 7.31 || ▸ *abs.* **to be a custom:** χρῶνται Πέρσαι οὕτω this is a custom of the Persians XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.23 Ⓑ **to treat** ▸ *with dat. and acc.* ISOCR. 12.207 MEN. *Peric.* 492; παραδίδωμι χράσθαι αὐτῷ τοῦτο ὅ τι σὺ βούλεαι I grant him to you to do what you want HDT. 1.210.3; τί χρήσεταί ποτ' αὐτῷ; what will he do with him? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 935; τί χρὴ τῇ συμφορᾷ χρῆ-

σθαι; how must one deal with this misfortune? ANTIPHO[1] B 49; ἀπορέων ... ὅ τι χρήσηται τῷ παρεόντι πρήγματι uncertain how to make use of these circumstances HDT. 7.213.1; οὐκ ἂν ἔχοις ... ὅτι χρῷο σαυτῷ you would not know how to live PLAT. *Crit.* 45b; ▸ *with acc. of int. obj.* χρωμένους τῷ κτείναντι χρείαν ἣν ἂν ἐθέλωσι treating the assassin as they wish PLAT. *Leg.* 868b | ▸ *with ellipsis* τί οὖν χρησώμεθα; what then are we to say? PLAT. *Lys.* 213c; τί χρήσεσθε; which side will you take? DEMOSTH. 8.74 || *of pers.* **to treat, consider** ▸ *with* ὡς *and dat.*: ἐμοὶ χρᾶσθαι ὡς ἀνδρὶ ψεύστῃ to treat me as a liar HDT. 7.209.5; ὡς πολεμίοις to treat them as enemies THUC. 1.53.2; ὡς φίλοις καὶ πιστοῖς as friendly persons and worthy of trust XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.8; ▸ *also without* ὡς: τινὶ διδασκάλῳ to have s.o. as teacher AESCHL. *Pr.* 322; τινὶ κριτῇ s.o. as judge EUR. *Alc.* 801; χ. τινὶ φίλῳ to be a friend of s.o. ANTIPHO 5.63; τινὶ ἐχθρῷ χ. to have s.o. as enemy AND. 4.2; θεοῖς φίλοις to have the gods propitious EUR. *Ph.* 997 | ▸ *with adv.*: σοί ... φιλικώτερον ἢ τοῖς ἄλλοις χρῆσθαι they treat you more friendly than the others XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.12; ὑβριστικῶς χ. to treat arrogantly DEMOSTH. 56.12; φιλανθρώπως kindly PLUT. *Eum.* 17.2 C **to be familiar** *or* **have a relationship** ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.11, *al.* DEMOCR. B 277; τινὶ χρῆσθαι καὶ συνεῖναι to be very familiar with s.o. AND. 1.49; ἰητρῷ to consult a doctor HP. *Arte* 5; ▸ *with dat. and acc.* ἐσιέναι παρὰ βασιλέα μηδένα, δι' ἀγγέλων δὲ πάντα χρᾶσθαι (*sc.* αὐτῷ) to send no one to the king but to conduct everything with him through messengers HDT. 1.99.1 | χ. Πλάτωνι, Ξενοφῶντι to study the works of Plato and Xenophon PLUT. *Profect.* 79d | ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* οἱ χρώμενοι **friends** XEN. *Ag.* 11.13, *al.* ISOCR. 6.44 || γυναικὶ χρῆσθαι to have sexual relations with a woman HDT. 2.181.2 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.29, *al.* IS. 3.10 DEMOSTH. 59.67; χρῆ γυναικί ... χαλεπωτάτῃ you have a most surly woman for a wife, *of Xanthippe wife of Socrates* XEN. *Symp.* 2.10 χρησάμενον (*sc.* αὐτῇ) after having taken advantage of her ACH. 6.15.2 || χρῆσθαι ἑαυτῷ to comport himself PLUT. *Eum.* 16.5 ▸ *with ptc.*: οὐδ' ὑγιαίνοντι χρώμενος ἑαυτῷ not having even good health PLUT. *Nic.* 17.3 | ▸ *with adv.* οὐκ ἐπαύετο χρώμενος ἑαυτῷ πρὸς τοὺς κινδύνους ἀφειδῶς he did not cease to expose himself to dangers unsparingly PLUT. *Alex.* 45.6; παρέχουσιν ἑαυτοὺς ταῖς ἀρχαῖς χρῆσθαι they put themselves in the hands of the magistrates XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.13 || ▸ *abs.* to behave, act VT *Dan.* 7.7, *al.*; ἄλλως χ. to behave differently VT *Esthg.* 9.27, *al.* ❶ **to experience, suffer, be liable to** ▸ *with dat.* A *of external conditions or events*: Ἱππολύτας ... δολίαις τέχναισι χρησάμενος having experienced the treacherous arts of Hippolyta PIND. *N.* 4.58; νιφετῷ to be exposed to snow HDT. 4.50.2 CALLIM. *epigr.* 31.3; χειμῶνι to the storm ANTIPHO 5.21 DEMOSTH. 18.194; ἀνάγκῃ to be subject to necessity ANTIPHO 5.22; ἐκών ... οὐδεὶς δουλίῳ χρῆται ζυγῷ no one subjects himself willingly to the yoke of slavery AESCHL. *Ag.* 953; τρόποισι τοιούτοισι χρέονται they live in this way HDT. 1.173.1; νόμοισι χ. to live under laws HDT. 1.216.1; ἀνομίᾳ to live without laws XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.24; γαλανείᾳ to be at rest EUR. *I.A.* 546; εὐμαρείᾳ χ. to be at ease SOPH. *Tr.* 193 *but* to fulfill bodily needs HDT. 2.35.3; συμφορῇ ... κεχρημένος stricken by misfortune HDT. 1.42.1; συντυχίῃ χρησαμένη favored by fortune HDT. 5.41.1; πολλῇ εὐτυχίᾳ χ. to have much good fortune PLAT. *Men.* 72a; ἢν ... χρήσωνται τύχῃ if sthg. happens to them EUR. *Her.* 714; τῇ νίκῃ χ. to obtain victory AND. 4.31; θείῃ πομπῇ χρεώμενος divinely sent HDT. 1.62.4; τοιούτῳ μόρῳ ἐχρήσατο ὁ παῖς the boy suffered this fate HDT. 1.117.5 || *often periphr. for verb*: βοῇ χ. to cry out HDT. 4.134.1; ὁμολογίῃ to conclude a pact HDT. 1.150.2, 4.118.2; ἀληθέϊ ... λόγῳ to speak the truth HDT. 1.14.2 = ἀληθείῃ HDT. 1.116.5, 7.101.3; χ. ὠνῇ τε καὶ πρήσι to buy and sell HDT. 1.153.2; δρασμῷ χ. to flee AESCHN. 3.21; διαβολῇ χ. to abuse PLAT. *Ap.* 18d; βασάνῳ χ. to make an attempt ANTIPHO 1.8; πολέμῳ to make war XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.21; ἐσόδῳ χ. πυκνῶς to visit often HP. *Dec.* 13; ἁμαρτήμασι χ. to be stained with crimes ISOCR. 8.104 B *of internal conditions or feelings*: πολλοὶ χρῶνται δειλαῖς φρεσί many have cowardly spirits THGN. 161; τῷ θυμῷ χρᾶται he may yield to indignation HDT. 1.137.1; μὴ πάντα θυμῷ χρέο do not be inexorable HDT. 1.155.3; τῷ χόλῳ χ. to be angry SOPHR. 118; ὀργῇ = to be enraged VT *Job* 10.17, *al. but* to be in the grip of despair SOPH. *O.T.* 1241; ἐπιθυμίαις to feel passions THUC. 6.15.3; φθόνῳ χ. to be malicious PLAT. *Ap.* 18d; ἀγνωμοσύνῃ χρησάμενοι having become arrogant HDT. 5.83.1; οἴησις ... ἐν ἰητρικῇ αἰτίην μὲν τοῖσι κεχρημένοισιν, ὄλεθρον δὲ τοῖσι χρεωμένοισι ἐπιφέρει vanity in medicine brings guilt to those who display it and ruin to those who consult them HP. *Dec.* 4; ἀνοίᾳ χ. to be stupid ANTIPHO 3.3.2; ἀμαθίᾳ πρὸς τὰ ἔξω πράγματα to be unaware of events that happen abroad THUC. 1.68.1; ἁμαρτίᾳ τινὸς χρησάμενος thanks to s.o. ANTIPHO 4.3.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be used**: αἱ δὲ (*sc.* νέες) ... οὐκ ἐχρήσθησαν the ships were unused, not in service HDT. 7.144.2; τέως ἂν χρησθῇ until the time it is used DEMOSTH. 21.16; οὐ χρησθήσεται εἰς οὐθέν it will not be useful at all VT *Jer.* 13.10 • *pres.* χράομαι *only in grammarians*; *more common forms contracted from stem* χρη-: *contr. pres.* χρῶμαι χρῇ χρῆται χρώμεθα χρῆσθε χρῶνται, *Dor.* χρέομαι, *Ion. 3. sg.* χρᾶται *and* χρέεται, *3. pl.* χρέονται *and* χρέωνται; χρείωνται HERACLIT. B 104 | *subj.* χρῶμαι, χρῶνται, χρέωνται | *opt.* χρῴμην χρῷο χρῷτο, *Ion.* χρέοιτο | *imper.* χρῶ, *Ion.* χρέο (*v.l.* χρέω *cf.* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 62) *3. sg.* χρεέσθω, χράσθω, *Dor.* χρησίσθω (*in inscr.*) *2. pl.* χρῆσθε *3. pl.* χράσθων, χρήσθων, χρώσθων, *Dor.* χρόνσθω | *Att. inf. and Ion.* χρῆσθαι, *Hellen. and Ion.* χρᾶσθαι, *Arcad. and Ion.* χρέεσθαι, *El.* χρῆσται, *Boeot.* χρειεῖσθη, *Lac. and Loc.* χρῆσται | *Att. ptc.* χρώμενος *epic and Ion.* χρεώμενος, *Dor.* χρείμενος, χρήμενος *and* χρεύμενος || *Att. impf.* ἐχρώμην ἐχρῶ ἐχρῆτο ἐχρώμεθα ἐχρῆσθε ἐχρῶντο; *Ion. 3. sg.* ἐχρέετο, ἐχράτο, *3. pl.* ἐχρέοντο, ἐχρέωντο || *epic aor.* χρησάμην | *subj.* χρήσωμαι -σῃ -σηται *etc.* | *opt.* χρησαίμην χρήσαιο -αιτο *etc.* | *imper.* χρῆσαι *pl.* χρήσασθε | *inf.* χρήσασθαι | *ptc.* χρησάμενος || *rar. pf.* κέχρημαι | *inf.* κεχρῆσθαι | *ptc.* κεχρημένος *rar.* κεχρησμένος || *aor. subj. pass.* χρησθῶ -ῆς -ᾖ | *ptc.* χρησθείς -εῖσα -έν.

χραῦσις -εως, ἡ [χραύω] **anchor with only one hook** HSCH.

χραντίζω to catch with lime HSCH. (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐχραύτιζεν).

χραύω [*cf. Lat.* con-gruo, *Lith.* griáuju?] *impf.* (ἐν)ἔχραυον HDT. 6.75.1 || *fut.* χραύσω || *aor.* ἔχραυσα ❶ *act.* to scratch, strike superficially IL. 5.138 QS 11.76 ❷ *mid. of lands* to be adjacent ▸ *with gen.* †CYPR. 135.9.

1. *χράω, *contr.* [*see* χραύω] *epic only aor*[1]. ἔχραον; **to attack, fall upon** ▸ *with dat.*: οἱ ἔχρατε δαίμων a demon assailed him OD. 5.396; τόσος πόνος, ὁππόσος ἡμῖν ... ἔχρατε a penalty as heavy as the one that fell on us AGATH. (AP 5.297.2) | ▸ *with inf.*: ἐμὸν ῥόον ἔχρατε κήδειν he happened to trouble my current IL. 21.369 | ▸ *with acc.*: τόδε δῶμα ἐχράετ' ἐσθίεμεν καὶ πινέμεν you invaded this house to eat and drink OD. 21.69.

2. *χράω, *contr.* [*see* χραύω, χρή, χρῄζω] ❶ *defective verb with forms of pres. ind. 2. and 3. sg. attested* χρῇς, χρῇ to have need of, desire CRATIN. 134 (*v.l.*) EUP. 11 (*prob.*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 778; σοὶ δὲ δρᾶν ἔξεσθ' ἃ χρῇς you are free to do what you desire SOPH. *Ai.* 1373; εἴτε χρῇ θανεῖν whether she desires to die SOPH. *Ant.* 887 *cf.* SCH. *ad loc.* HSCH. ❷ *pf.* κέχρημαι *with pres. sense* A **to have need of, desire** ▸ *with gen.*: οὐ πόνων κεχρήμεθα we have no need for new worries EUR. *Med.* 334; τοῦ κέχρησαι; what do you need? EUR. *I.A.* 382; τίνος κέχρησθε, γυναῖκες; what do you want, ladies? THEOCR. 26.18 || *ptc.* κεχρημένος **needing, longing for** IL. 19.262 OD. 22.50, *al.*; νόστου ... ἠδὲ γυναικός longing for return and his wife OD. 1.13; κομιδῆς (needing) help OD. 14.124; βορᾶς food EUR. *Cycl.* 98; τοῦ; what thing? SOPH. *Ph.* 1264 | ▸ *abs.* **in need, destitute** OD. 14.155, 17.347 HES. *Op.* 317, 500 EUR. *Suppl.* 327 PLAT. *Leg.* 717c B *pf.* κέχρημαι *and ppf.* κεχρήμην *with pres. and impf. sense* **to have** ▸ *with dat.*: φρεσὶ κέχρητ' ἀγαθῇσι(ν) he had good sense OD. 3.266, 14.421, 16.398; ὕδασι κάλλιστα κέχρηται (*sc.* the region) is very well provided with water HP. *Aër.* 12; θριξὶ ξανθαῖς χ. to have blond hair ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809b 25, *al.*

3. χράω, *contr.* [*see* χράομαι] *fut.* χρήσω, *mid.* χρήσομαι || *aor.* ἔχρησα || *pf. mid. pass.* κέχρησμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκέχρηστο || *aor. pass.* ἐχρήσθην ❶ *act.* **to give oracles** *or* **responses, prophesy, announce,** *of gods and oracles* ▸ *abs.*: ὡς γάρ οἱ χρείων μυθήσατο Φοῖβος as Phoebus told him in prophecy OD. 8.79; χρείων ἐκ δάφνης giving oracles from laurel HOM. 3.396; ὁ χρήσας the god who gives oracles, *Apollo* AESCHL. *Eum.* 798; μοὔχρησεν = μοι ἔχρησεν he foretold to me ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 159; *with acc.* χρήσω ἀνθρώποισι Διὸς βουλήν I will report the will of Zeus to men AESCHL. *Eum.* 132; ἡ ... Πυθὴ οἱ χρῇ τάδε the Pythia responded to him thus HDT. 1.55.2; χρῇ μοι τοιαῦθ' ὁ Φοῖβος Phoebus gives me this response SOPH. *El.* 35; σοὶ οὐκ ἔχρησεν οὐδέν did he not predict to you at all ...? EUR. *Hec.* 1268; μητέρος χρήσας φόνον having ordained with his response the killing of your mother EUR. *El.* 1267; χρήσαντος δ' αὐτῷ τοῦ θεοῦ since the oracle of the god responded to him that LYCURG. 99; ἔχρη καὶ ἐθέσπιζε he gave oracles and prophecies LUC. *Alex.* 22; ▸ *with internal acc.* χ. χρησμόν to give an oracle EUR. *Ph.* 409; ἀμφί τινος about sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1083 | ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 203, *Ch.* 1030; *rar. in Att. prose* τὸν Ἀπόλλω ταύτην τὴν γῆν χρῆσαι οἰκεῖν that Apollo ordained the settling of this land THUC. 2.102.5 | ▸ *with* ὥστε *and inf.*: ἔχρησας ὥστε τὸν ξένον μητροκτονεῖν with your oracle you prescribed to the guest to kill his mother AESCHL. *Eum.* 202 | ▸ *with* ὡς: χρῆσεν ... Βάττον ... ὡς κτίσσειεν he predicted that Battos would found PIND. *P.* 4.6 ❷ *mid.* **to consult an oracle, seek a response, question,** *an oracle or god* ▸ *with dat.*: ψυχῇ χρησόμενος Τειρεσίαο to question the soul of Teiresias OD. 10.492; χ. θεῷ to consult a god HDT. 1.47.2 AESCHN. 3.124; χρηστηρίοισι oracles HDT. 1.53.2; μαντηΐῳ an oracle HDT. 1.157.3; μάντεσι Μούσαις the mantic Muses ARISTOPH. *Av.* 724; Ἀπόλλωνι Apollo PLAT. *Leg.* 686a; ὅσοι ... οἰωνοῖς χρῶνται those who seek responses in birds XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.3; χ. χρηστηρίῳ εἰ to ask from an oracle if HDT. 3.57.3 | ▸ *abs.*: χρησόμενος to consult an oracle OD. 8.81 HOM. 3.252, 292 HDT. 1.46.3; *subst. ptc.* οἱ χρώμενοι

those who seek a response EUR. *Ph.* 957; χρώμενος ἐν Δελφοῖς consulting the oracle of Delphi THUC. 1.126.4; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. HDT. 1.85.1, 4.150.3, 155.4; περὶ τοῦ πολέμου about the war HDT. 7.220.3; κεχρημένος having obtained a response ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1398b 33 ❶ *pass.* to be announced *or* proclaimed by an oracle: τίς οὖν ἐχρήσθη; who then was indicated by the oracle? EUR. *Ion* 792; τά ... ἐκ Δελφῶν οὕτω τῷ Κροίσῳ ἐχρήσθη this was the response of the oracle of Delphi to Croesus HDT. 1.49; τά ... χρηστήρια ταῦτά σφι ἐχρήσθη these were the responses given to them HDT. 9.94.1; ἠπίως χρησθῆναι that the response was kindly HDT. 7.143.1; (τὸ) χρησθέν the response, the oracle PIND. *O.* 2.39b HDT. 1.63.1; *pl.* τά χρησθέντα responses, oracles HDT. 7.178.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 604; ▸ *abs.* χρησθὲν αὐτῷ ... τοῦτο παθεῖν having received the oracle that he would suffer this THUC. 3.96.1; ἃ τοῦδ' ἐχρήσθη σώματος the oracles announced about my person SOPH. *O.C.* 355; τὸν κεχρησμένον θάνατον the death predicted by the oracle HDT. 4.164.3 | *impers.* ▸ *with inf.* σφι ἐχρήσθη ἀνέμοισι εὔχεσθαι the oracle's response to them was to turn their prayers to the winds HDT. 7.178.1; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* ἐκέχρηστό σφι ... τοῦτον ... βασιλεύειν the response was that this man would reign HDT. 2.147.4; *with aor. inf.* HDT. 7.220.3 • *Att. contr. pres. 3. sg.* χρῇ *Ion.* χρᾷ | *inf.* χρᾶν | *Ion. ptc.* χρέων HOM. 3.253 *fem.* χρέωσα HDT. 7.111.2 *epic* χρείων ‖ *mid.* χρῶμαι *Ion.* χρέομαι | *inf.* χρέεσθαι HDT. 1.157.3 (*v.l.*) *but* χράσθαι HDT. 172.2 | *ptc.* χρεώμενος ‖ *impf.* ἔχραον PIND. *O.* 7.92 (*corr. to* ἔχρεον) *3. sg.* ἔχρη | *mid. 3. pl.* ἐχρέωντο ‖ *pf. mid. pass. v.l.* κέχρημαι HDT. 4.164.3, *al.* ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg. v.l.* ἐκέχρητο HDT. 2.147.4, *al.*

4. χράω, *contr.* [*see* χράομαι] *fut.* χρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἔχρησα, *mid.* ἐχρησάμην ‖ *pf.* κέχρηκα; *mid. pass.* κέχρημαι ‖ *ppf.* κεχρήκειν APP. 14.29 ❶ *act.* to lend ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. VT *Exod.* 12.36; χρῆσόν μοι τι lend me sthg. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 219, *Ran.* 1159 XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.18 PLAT.[1] 228; ἀργύριον money PLAT. *Dem.* 384b; τρεῖς ἄρτους three loaves NT *Luke* 11.5; ἀντὶ τοῦ χρέους, οὗ ἔχρησας τῷ Κυρίῳ in exchange for the credit you have before the Lord VT *1Sam.* 2.20; οὐ δεδωκὼς ἀλλὰ χρήσας not as a gift but as a loan ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162b 33; χρῆσαι τὴν ἑαυτοῦ σχολήν τινι to freely grant his own time to s.o. PLUT. *Phil.* 13.4 *etc.* ‖ to procure: κακὸν κοῖτον a deathly sleep NIC. *Th.* 315 ❷ *mid.* to take as a loan, receive, accept: παρά τῶν γνωρίμων κίχρασθαι to take as a loan from friends THPHR. *Ch.* 30.20; χρησάμενος ναῦς παρ' αὐτοῦ having taken a loan of ships from him PLUT. *Ant.* 55.2; πόδας χρήσας, ὄμματα χρησάμενος loaning the feet and receiving the loan of the eyes, *of a blind man guided by a cripple* PLAT.[2] (AP 9.13.2) | ▸ *abs.* χρησαμένη having received a loan BATR. 186 | παρ' ἐμοῦ χρῆσαι ... φάρεα accept this cloak from me EUR. *El.* 191 • *ordin. pres.* κίχρημι *Cret. 3. sg.* κίγχρητι *inscr.* | *subj. 3. sg.* κιχρῇ | *mid.* κίχραμαι | *inf.* κίχρασθαι ‖ *rar. pres.* χρηννύναι, χρηννύω THPHR. *Ch.* 5.10, 10.13 | *mid.* χρηννύμεθα *PCair.Zen.* 304.4 (III[BCE]) ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἔχρατ, *mid.* ἐκιχράμην ‖ *aor. imper.* χρῆσον, *mid.* χρῆσαι.

χρᾰ́ *and* **χρᾰ́ά** *see* χρεία, χρέος.

χρᾰεᾰ́γωγός [χρέος, ἄγω] one who leads a debtor to prison HSCH.

χρᾰ́ᾰρπαξ -αγος, ὁ [χρέος, ἅρπαξ] one who seizes money MAN.[1] 4.330.

χρᾱ́σθαι, χρᾱ́εται *see* χράομαι, χράω.

χρεία -ας, ἡ [χρέος] Ⓐ use, advantage, usefulness: χρείης οὕνεκα μηδεμιῆς of no use THGN. 62; χρεῖαι ... φίλων ἀνδρῶν the favors of friends PIND. *N.* 8.42; ἡ χ. τῆς ῥητορικῆς the usefulness of rhetoric PLAT. *Gorg.* 480a; ἡ τῆς ἰσχύος χ. the use of force PLAT. *Rp.* 371c; χρείαν ἔχειν τοῖς ἀνθρώποις to be useful to humanity PLAT. *Symp.* 204c; χ. ἔχειν εἴς τι to be useful for sthg. SOSIP. 1.41; τὰ οὐδὲν εἰς χρείαν things of no utility DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 56.3; τινὶ παρέχεσθαι χρείαν to do s.o. a favor POL. 1.16.8, *al.*; παρέχειν χ. to be useful ARISTO 1.79.23 (STOB. 2.1.24); ἑξήκοντα καὶ τριακόσια χρειῶν γένη παρέχον αὐτοῖς τὸ δένδρον the tree provides them with 360 types of benefit PLUT. *QConv.* 724e | χ. ναυτικαί naval equipment AEL. *V.H.* 2.10 | περὶ χρείας μορίων On the Use of Parts of the Body, *title of a work by* GAL. ‖ use, employment: κτῆσίς τε καὶ χ. acquisition and use XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 451c; κατὰ τὴν χ. according to usage PLAT. *Rp.* 330c = πρὸς τὴν ... χ. XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.25; ἐν χρείᾳ εἶναι to be in use PLAT. *Phaed.* 87c; ἡ χ. τῶν λόγων the method of reasoning PLAT. *Soph.* 239d, *al.* = λόγου PLAT. *Crat.* 408; χ. τῶν ὀνομάτων the use of words PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 22f | λάμπει γὰρ ἐν χρείαισιν ὥσπερ ... χαλκός it is rendered shining from constant use like bronze SOPH. *fr.* 864.1 | profit, revenue VT *1Macc.* 10.42, *al.* ‖ *of pers.* relationship, familiarity ▸ τινος with s.o. ANTIPHO 5.63; πρὸς ἀλλήλους reciprocal relationship PLAT. *Rp.* 372a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1376b 13; ἰατροῦ καὶ φίλου χρεία relationship of healing and friendship DIOG. 5.1 Ⓑ necessity, need, lack, want HP. *Flat.* 4 ANTIPHO 3.2.1; χρείας ὕπο in extreme necessity AESCHL. *Sept.* 287; ἵν' ἔσταμεν χρείας in our current grave situation SOPH. *O.T.* 1443; χρείᾳ πολεμεῖν to fight against necessity SOPH. *O.C.* 191; ἀλύει ἐπὶ παντί τῳ χρείας ἱσταμένῳ he is discomfited over whatever need presents itself SOPH. *Ph.* 175; ὡς πρὸς τί χρείας; to what end? SOPH. *O.T.* 1174; χ. ἀναγκαία natural necessity DEMOSTH. 45.67 DIOD. 4.33.9; αἱ τοῦ σώματος χ. physical necessities XEN. *Mem.* 3.12.5; πολεμικαὶ χ. military necessities ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1328b 11; μεγίστη τῶν χρειῶν ἡ τῆς τροφῆς παρασκευή the greatest need is that of procuring food PLAT. *Rp.* 369d | ▸ *with gen.*: φαρμάκων χρείᾳ by lack of drugs AESCHL. *Pr.* 481; φορβῆς of food SOPH. *Ph.* 162; ἐν χρείᾳ τύχης in the difficulties of fortune AESCHL. *Sept.* 506; δορός of war SOPH. *Ai.* 963; χρείαν ἔχειν τινός to have need of sthg. *or* s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 170 EUR. *Andr.* 368 = ἐν χρείαις τινὸς εἶναι PLAT. *Rp.* 373d; τοιάνδε σου χ. ἔχω I have need of you in this AESCHL. *Ch.* 481; σε χρεία ἔχει τινός you have need of sthg. *or* s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 646 EUR. *Hec.* 976; ἀφίκοντο εἰς χρείαν τῆς πόλεως they felt the need of the city PLAT. *Menex.* 244d | ▸ *abs.* ἐστὶ χρείη there is need of it HEROND. 6.10; καθότι ἄν τις χρείαν εἴχεν according to the need of each NT *Acts* 2.45, 4.35 | ▸ χρείαν ἔχειν *with inf.* to need ... NT *Matt.* 3.14, *al.* = *with* ἵνα *and subj.* VT *Tob.* 5.7 NT *John* 2.25, *al.* | *in both senses* a) *and* b): χ. ἔχομεν τῆς χ. παρὰ τῶν φίλων we have need of our friends' help EPIC. 6.34 | *prov.* χρεία διδάσκει ... σοφόν necessity sharpens the mind EUR. *fr.* 715.2 MEN. 229; χ. καὶ πενία misery and poverty ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 534; πενία διδάσκει ἄνδρα τῇ χρείᾳ κακόν poverty teaches man to be bad out of necessity EUR. *El.* 376 ‖ request THUC. 1.33.1, 37.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 700 Ⓒ duty, job, occupation, *milit. or civilian* POL. 2.49.9, 31.21.3, *al.*; χρείαν χρῆσθαι to have an occupation PLAT. *Leg.* 785b; ἡ πολεμικὴ χ. καὶ ἡ εἰρηνική the occupations of war and of peace ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1254b 32; τὰς πολεμικὰς χρείας, ... τὰς κατὰ θάλατταν ... τὰς πεζικὰς χρείας the military operations, those on sea and of the infantry POL. 6.52.1, 2; τὸν δ' Ἀλέξανδρον καὶ Ταυρίωνα μεταστησάμενος ἀπὸ τῆς χρείας removing Alexander and Taurion from office POL. 4.87.9; ἔφη δῶσειν ὁ Βῶλις αὑτὸν εἰς τὴν χρείαν Bolis announced that he would put himself at the disposal of the operation POL. 8.16.11; πάσαν τὴν χ. σου ποιήσας ἀνάπεσε having completed your whole duty, sit down VT *Sir.* 35.2; οἱ ἐπὶ τῶν χ. functionaries VT *1Macc.* 12.45 *cf.* VT *Iud.* 12.10; οὓς καταστήσομεν ἐπὶ τῆς χρείας ταύτης to whom we entrusted this ministry NT *Acts* 6.3; ἡ ἐγκεχειρισμένη χ. the office assigned *PTebt.* 741.11 (II[BCE]); χ. πολιτικαί civil *or* public affairs PLUT. *Mar.* 32.2; τὴν ὑπὲρ τούτων χ. the study of these arguments EPIC. *epist.* 1 p. 29U | military action VT *2Macc.* 8.20, *al.*: αἱ κατὰ μέρος χ. isolated acts of war POL. 1.84.7 Ⓓ *rhet.* saying, maxim HERMOG. *Prog.* 6.4 APHTH. 3.21 THEON[1] 96.19 | *pl. title of works by* ZEN. (DIOG. 6.91) *and* MACHO (ATH. 13.577d); ἡ τοῦ Κλεομένους χ. the maxim of Kleomenes PLUT. *Cl.* 54.3; χρεῖαι καὶ ἱστορίαι maxims and accounts PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 78f • *Ion.* χρείη CALLIM. *fr.* 195.33 | *Cret.* χρήια *1BCH* 109.189 *ff.* | χρέα *in pap.*

χρειάζω [χρεία] to have need of οὐ χρειαζόμεθά τι πλὴν βιβλίων we do not need anything except books THEOD.[8] *epist.* 103.18 *etc.*

χρειᾱκός -ή -όν [χρεία] subordinate: *subst. pl.* οἱ χρειακοί crew *of a ship* [ARR.] 16 | *in more usu. sense form* χρεακοί *PFouad* 10.4 (II[CE]).

χρεΐζω HEROND. 1.49 (*conject.*), 7.64, *see* χρήζω.

χρείη *opt. of* χρή ‖ *Ion. for* χρεία.

χρειοκόλαξ -ακος, ὁ [χρεία, κόλαξ] flatterer for pay CYR.[1] *epist.* 52.37C.

1. χρεῖος, τό *epic for* χρέος.

2. χρεῖος -ον [χρή] Ⓐ needing, *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.181, *al. etc.*; πάντων everything EUR. *H.F.* 51; εἴ χ. φίλων you are in need of friends EUR. *H.F.* 1337; χ. τροφῆς in need of food DCHR. 32.9; λουτροῦ of a bath LUC. *Am.* 42 ‖ *abs.* poor, destitute AESCHL. *Suppl.* 202 EUR. *fr.* 142.3 Ⓑ useful: ἀνὴρ εἰς οὐδὲν χ. a good-for-nothing man EUSTATH. 218.8.

χρειοφελέτης -ου, ὁ HP. *epist.* 17, *Ion. for* χρεωφελέτης.

χρειόω, *contr.* [χρεία] *aor. pass.* ἐχρειώθην IODAM. (*PG* 95.461C); to be useful, serve ▸ πρός τι for sthg. SEXT. *S.* 7.436.

χρειώ -οῦς, ἡ *Ion. for* χρεώ.

χρειώδης -ες [χρέος] Ⓐ necessary, useful HP. *Dec.* 3 PHILOD. *D.* 3.14 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.17, *al.* RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.7) AEL.[1] 34.1; ▸ τινι to s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 724e, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 11.53; χ. ἀπόφθεγμα meaningful maxim DIOG. 4.47 ‖ *subst.* τὸ χρειῶδες necessity PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 38 PLUT. *Col.* 1118b IOS. *B.I.* 5.241 (*pl.*); ἐν πᾶσιν τοῖς χριώδεσιν (*sic*) τῆς πατρίδος in the fatherland's every need *1IG* 4.716.13 *but* εἰκέτω δὲ τῇ ἀνάγκῃ τὸ χρειῶδες let need yield also to necessity LUC. *Am.* 38 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος HLD. 6.11.3 AEL.[1] 1.7 | *superl.* -έστατος LUC. *Philopatr.* 19 Ⓑ needing, lacking PHIL.[2] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 8.11) | *of body parts* STEPH.[2] *in Gal.* 1.241 • *adv.* χρειωδῶς usefully BAS. *Ren.* 2.209B *etc.*

χρειωδῶς *adv.*, *see* χρειώδης.

χρειών *see* χρεών.

χρείων *epic ptc. of* χράω.

χρεμέθω OPP.[1] 1.163, *al.* BIAN. (AP 9.293) *etc.*, *see* χρεμετίζω • *epic impf.* χρεμέθεσκον AP. *fr.* 5.1.

χρεμετίζω [*cf. Lith.* gramėti; *see* χρόμος?] *impf.* ἐχρεμέτιζον ‖ *fut.* χρεμετίσω *and* (κατα)χρεμετιῶ CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.158.18 P. ‖ *aor.* ἐχρεμέτισα, *mid.* (κατ)εχρεμετισάμην RH. 1.604.24 ‖ *pf. ptc.* κεχρεμετικώς SCH. CLEM. p. 314.14; to neigh *of horses*

IL. 12.51 HDT. 3.86.1, 87 PLAT. *Rp.* 306b IUL. 12.366a | *fig.* χ. ἐπὶ γυναῖκα to champ at the bit for a woman VT *Jer.* 5.8 | *fig. as expression of joy* χρεμετίσατε ἐπὶ κεφαλὴν ἐθνῶν exult in the head of the nations VT *Jer.* 38.7 • *epic impf.* χρεμέτιζον IL. *l.c. etc.* || *pres.* χρεμετάω CALLIM. *fr.* 568 (*conject.*) *and* χρεμίζω HES. *Sc.* 348 (*aor. 3. pl.* χρέμισαν) || χλημητίζω VMac. B p. 142.

χρεμέτισμα -ατος, τό [χρεμετίζω] **neighing** IAMBL. p. 50H VT (Aq.) *Jer.* 8.16 || *fig.* MACED. (AP 5.245.1).

χρεμετισμός -οῦ, ὁ [χρεμετίζω] **neighing** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 553 VT *Amos* 6.7, *al.* PLUT. *Plac.* 902b, *al.* DION. *Comp.* 16.3 AET. 4.19.1 || *of a loud noise* **din** VT (Th.) *Job* 39.19.

χρεμετιστέον [χρεμετίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to neigh** (*fig.*) [IUSTIN.] *EpZen.* 16.

χρεμετιστής -οῦ [χρεμετίζω] **one who neighs** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 9.13 *etc.*

χρεμετιστικός -ή -όν [χρεμετίζω] **that loves** *or* **knows how to neigh** SEXT. *P.* 2.211 PLUT. *Plac.* 877b *cf.* AL. *in Top.* 235.24.

χρέμης -ητος, ὁ [*see* χρόμις] **chremes,** *fish* OPP. 1.112 AEL. *N.A.* 15.11 (*prob.* = χρόμις).

Χρέμης -ητος, ὁ **Chremes,** *name of an old grumbler* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 477 *cf.* Χρεμύλος | *male name* DIOD. 17.87.1.

χρεμίζω *epic impf. 3. pl.* χρέμιζον L. *E.M.* p. 814.46 *and epic aor. 3. pl.* χρέμισαν HES. *Sc.* 348 L. *E.M. cit., see* χρεμετίζω.

χρέμμα -ατος, τό [χρέμπτομαι] **spittle** DIOG. 2.67.

χρέμπτομαι [*see* χρεμετίζω] *impf.* ἐχρεμπτόμην LUC. *Gall.* 10, *al.* || *aor.* ἐχρεμψάμην ❶ *act.* **to clear the throat, hawk, spit** EUR. *Cycl.* 626 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 381 (*before making a speech*); χ. ὡς πτύσων to clear one's throat by spitting GAL. *Protr.* 8 (*SM* 1.115.20) | *medic.* **to expectorate** HP. *Morb.* 3.16 | ▸ *with acc.* **to spit:** αἱματώδες saliva and blood HP. *Epid.* 5.14; μῆλα **apples** EUP. 176 ❷ *mid. = act.* LUC. *Cat.* 12, 50.20 ❸ *pass.* **to have expectorant properties:** πράσα ... χρέμπτεται leeks have an expectorant effect RUF. (ORIB. *Inc.* 4.28).

Χρεμύλος -ου, ὁ **Chremylos,** *name of an old grumbler* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 336.

χρέμυς -υος, ὁ [*see* χρέμης] **chremys,** *fish* HSCH. || *conject. for* κρέμυς ARISTOT. *fr.* 294.

χρέμψ, ὁ **chromis,** *damselfish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 8 (*dub., v.l.* χρέψ), *see* χρόμις.

χρεμψιθέᾱτρος -ον [χρέμπτομαι, θέατρον] **one who spits in the theater** COM. 1100.

χρέμψις -εως, ἡ [χρέμπτομαι] **spitting** GLOSS.

Χρέμων -ωνος, ὁ **Chremon,** *one of the Thirty Tyrants* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 LYS. 30.12.

Χρεμωνίδης -ου, ὁ [Χρέμων] **Chremonides,** *patron. of* Χρέμων DIOG. 7.17.

χρέο *Ion. imper. for* χρῶ, *see* χράομαι.

χρεοδοσία, ἡ [χρέος, δίδωμι] **payment of a debt** HDN. *Epim.* 207.19 || **pledge** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 24.13.

χρεοδοτέω, *contr.* [χρεοδοσία] *fut. ptc.* χρεοδοτήσων HSCH. χ 699; **to pay debts** HDN. *Eplm.* 207.19.

χρεοκ-, χρεολ-, *etc. see* χρεωκ-, χρεωλ-.

χρεολυτέω *and* χρεωλυτέω, *contr.* [χρέος, λύω] *ind. 1. pl.* χρεολυτοῦμεν IOS. *A.I.* 7.388 || *fut. ptc.* χρεολυτήσων HSCH. χ 699 || *aor. subj. 3. pl.* χρεολυτήσωσι AMM.[1] EUSTATH. 1729.41 | *inf.* χρεολυτῆσαι PHRYN.[2] *Att. sv.* | *aor. ptc.* χρεωλυτήσας IUL.[6] p.196.11 *and* χρεολυτήσας DIOD. 17 *prooem.* 1; **to pay a debt:** εἰωθότες ... ταῖς δευτέραις ὠναῖς χρεωλυτεῖν τὰς πρῶτας **in the habit of paying off the debt from the first purchase with the proceeds of the following one** PLUT. *Alc.* 5.5; χ. τὸν μισθόν **to pay the compensation owed** IOS. *A.I.* 18.306 (*v.l.* χρεολ-) • χρεολ- *in inscr.*

χρέομαι, χρεόμενος *see* χράομαι *and* χράω.

χρεόν *see* χρεών.

χρεονόμος -ου, ὁ [χρέος, νόμος] *title of a magistrate, dub. signf.* IBUEP. 69.267.

χρέος -ους, τό [χρή, χράομαι] Ⓐ *Hom.* **compensation, debt:** οἷσι χρέος ὀφείλετο **to whom compensation was owed** IL. 11.686; μὴ τὸ χθιζὸν ἀποστήσωνται χρέος **lest they come to exact yesterday's debt** *i.e.* **come for revenge** IL. 13.746; ἔνθα χ. μοι ὀφέλλεται **where a debt is owed me** OD. 3.367; χρέος ἀλύξαι **to avoid a debt** OD. 8.353 | *post-Hom. simpl.* **debt** *or* **credit** HES. *Op.* 647 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 615 (*pl.*); ὀφείλειν χρέος **to have debts** HDT. 1.138.1; χ. ἀποδιδόναι **to pay a debt** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 117 PLAT. *Pol.* 267a = τίνειν THGN. 205 AESCHL. *Ag.* 457 = ἐκπληρῶσαι χ. PLAT. *Leg.* 958b; ἔχω χρέος ... ὡς εἰπεῖν οὐδὲν ἀνδρὸς Ἕλληνος **I would not be able to cite any debt of mine with a Greek** HDT. 3.140.2; τεὸν χ. **what you owe** PIND. *P.* 8.33; χ. πράσσειν τινά **to seek payment of a debt from s.o.** PIND. *P.* 9.104 = ἀπαιτεῖν PLUT. *Oth.* 21; *pl.* χρειῶν λύσις **remission of the debts** HES. *Op.* 404 = ἄφεσις VT *Deut.* 15.2; διαλυθῆναι τὰ χρέα **for the debts to be paid off** PLUT. *Luc.* 20.3 = ἀνεῖσθαι PLUT. *Sol.* 15.2; χρέα ἀπολαβεῖν **to recover debts** AND. 3.15; χρέα ἐπὶ τόκοις ὀφειλόμενα **invested money** IS. 11.42; τὴν οὐσίαν ἅπασαν χρέα κατέλιπον **they kept all their fortune in loans** DEMOSTH. 38.7 || **pledge, deposit:** τὸ ἐπὶ τὴν τράπεζαν χρέως **bank deposit** DEMOSTH. 33.24; ἔχειν τι εἰς χρέος **to hold sthg. as a pledge** PLUT. *Caes.* 48.7 || **debt of nature** *hence* **fate, death** PLAT. *Ax.* 367b VT *Wis.* 15.8 || **soul** VETT. 317.29 Ⓑ *poet.* **matter, business, interest** OD. 1.409, 2.45; χρέος πᾶν ἐπικραίνεις **you accomplish every piece of business** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 374; σὸν οὐκ ἔλασσον ἢ κείνης χ. **in your interest no less than in hers** EUR. *Hec.* 892 | **aim, objective:** ἐκπράσσειν **to realize an objective** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 472 = ἐξανύειν SOPH. *O.T.* 156: πᾶν, ὃ θέλεις, αἶψα χρέος ἐκτετέλεσται **your every desire is suddenly realized** THEOCR. 25.53 || *extens.* **thing:** τί χρέος; **what is the matter?** AESCHL. *Ag.* 85 EUR. *Her.* 95; ὅ τί σοι φίλον ... ἢ τέκνον, ἢ λέχος, ἢ χ., ἢ θεός **what is dear to you ... children, wife, a possession, a god** SOPH. *O.C.* 251; ἐφ' ὅ τι χ. ἐμόλετε; **why have you come?** EUR. *Or.* 150; τί καινὸν ἦλθε δώμασιν χ.; **what news comes from the palace?** EUR. *H.F.* 530 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 30 | τὸ συνδρῶν χ. **your complicity** EUR. *Andr.* 337 | ἐλάφους, μέγα τι χ. **deer, animals of great size** CALLIM. *H.* 3.100, *see* χρῆμα c) || **useful thing** HP. *Ius.* | **validity** *t*GDI 4991.10.24 Ⓒ **need** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 454 BION 3.5.2; Τειρεσίαο κατὰ χρέος **in need of Teiresias,** *i.e. to consult him* OD. 11.479 *but* κατὰ χρέος **as is needed, appropriately** HOM. 4.138 AP. 3.189 *etc.* || παρὰ χρέος CALLIM. 43 NIC. *Al.* 614, *see* παραχρῆμα Ⓓ **job, task** AESCHL. *Sept.* 20 SOPH. *El.* 74 EUR. *Or.* 1253; τωὔτ' ἐπὶ χρέος **for the same task** PIND. *O.* 1.45; οἷς τοδ' ἦν χρέος **those who had this job** AESCHL. *Pers.* 777 • *epic Ion.* χρεῖος *Att.* χρέως PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 371 | *gen.* χρείους *or* χρέους *or* χρέως | *nom. pl.* χρέᾱ *and* χρέᾰ *Arcad.* χρήατα *in inscr.* | *gen.* χρεῶν *epic* χρειῶν | *epic dat.* χρέεσι *and* χρήεσσι.

χρεοφειλέτης *see* χρεωφ-.

χρεοφείλης debtor AP.[7] *Pron.* 5.7 (*dub. read.*).

χρεοφυλακέω *contr.* [*see* χρεωφύλαξ] **to maintain the register of public debtors** *t*CIG 3847b11 *t*IGR 4.555.11 (*aor. ptc.* χρεοφυλακήσας).

χρεοφυλακία χρεοφυλάκιον, χρεοφυλασσω, *see* χρεωφ-.

χρεύμενος *Dor. for* χρώμενος, *see* χράομαι.

χρέψ *see* χρέμψ.

χρεώ -οῦς, ἡ, τό [χρή] Ⓐ **need, necessity:** ἢ τι μάλα χρεὼ certainly there is great need of this IL. 9.197; χρειοῖ ἀναγκαίῃ by hard necessity IL. 8.57 = ἀναγκαίης ὑπὸ χρειοῦς SOL. 36.11 | ▸ *with gen.:* τινος **need for sthg.** *or* **s.o.** IL. 1.341 OD. 9.136 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* χρειὼ ἱκάνεται **a necessity presents itself** IL. 10.118; τίνα χρειὼ τόσον ἵκει; **who comes to have so great a need?** OD. 2.28; ἐμὲ δὲ χρεὼ γίγνεται αὐτῆς (*sc.* τῆς νηός) **now I have need of the ship** OD. 4.634; χρειὼ βεβίηκεν Ἀχαιούς **necessity has constrained the Achaeans** IL. 10.172; τίπτε δέ σε χ. δεῦρ' ἤγαγε; **what necessity has brought you here?** OD. 4.312 || *Hom.* ▸ *with ellipsis of verb and acc. of pers.:* τίπτε δέ σε χρεώ; **what is it that you need?** IL. 10.85 OD. 1.225; ▸ *followed by gen.* IL. 10.43, *al.*; οὔ τί με ταὐτης χρεὼ τιμῆς **I have no need for this honor** IL. 9.608; τί δέ σε χ. ἐμεῖο; **what need do you have of me?** IL. 11.606 | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 11.409, *al.* OD. 4.707; τί ... χρειὼ με ἀγορεύειν **what need is there for me to tell?** AP. 1.649 || **necessity, fate, destiny** *t*PRIEN. 99.12 (II-I[BCE]) Ⓑ **oracle, prophecy** AP. 1.491; μοῖρα θεῶν χρειώ τε **destiny fate and necessity held by the gods** AP. 1.440 Ⓒ **object, thing** AP. 3.33, 332, 4.191 • *epic* χρειώ | *dat.* χρειοῖ.

χρέω *Ion. for* χράω.

χρεωκοπέω, *contr.* [χρέος, κόπτω] *impf.* ἐχρεωκόπουν EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 110.26 || *fut.* χρεωκοπήσω VETT. 290.16 || *aor. subj.* χρεωκοπήσω PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 107 VETT. 130.1 || *aor. ptc. pass.* χρεωκοπηθείς PHALAR. 81.2 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to cancel a debt, defraud creditors** STRAB. 8.3.29 (*with the spelling* χρεοκοποῦντες) | *fig.* DIOD. 38/39.8.4; χ. τὸν λόγον **to cheat out of a discourse** PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 764a Ⓑ **to dimininsh, reduce to a minimum** VETT. 130.1, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 6.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be defrauded** PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 829c PHALAR. *l.c.* || **to be disappointed** HC. 23.46 • *impf.* ἐχρεοκόπουν DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 108.9 || *aor.* ἐχρεοκόπησα.

χρεωκοπία -ας, ἡ [χρεωκόπος] **cancellation of debts, bankruptcy** DION. 5.67.5, 6.38.2 (*with spelling* χρεοκοπία) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.71, *al.* DIOD. 29.33 | *defined as* χρεῶν ἀποκοπή **cancellation of debts** *by* PLUT. *Sol.* 15.2, *cf.* σεισάχθεια.

χρεωκοπίδης -ου, ὁ [χρεωκοπία] **Chreokopides,** *i.e.* **one who cancels his debts, insolvent,** *of the partisans of Solon who took advantage of the* σεισάχθεια PLUT. *Sol.* 15.9.

χρεωκόπος, ὁ [χρεωκοπέω] **bankrupt man** GLOSS,

χρεωλύτησις -εως, ἡ [χρεωλυτέω] **payment** *of a debt* PBGU 362.2.9.9 (III[CE]) (*written* χρεολ-).

χρέωμαι, χρεώμενος, χρέωνται *Ion. see* χράομαι, χράω.

χρεών, τό [*see* χράω, χρέω] Ⓐ **fate, destiny, necessity** HDT. 7.17.2 EUR. *Hip.* 1256 *etc.*; τοῦ χρεὼν μέτα by the force of destiny EUR. *H.F.* 21; ὃ χρὴ γὰρ οὐδεὶς μὴ χ. θήσει ποτέ no one will ever be able to render unnecessary that which is necessary EUR. *H.F.* 311 *cf.* TRAG. 368; τὸ γὰρ χ. μεῖζον ἢ τὸ μὴ χ. destiny is stronger than what is not destiny EUR. *fr.* 733.3; τὸ χ. ἤγαγεν εἰς τι destiny pushes towards sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255a; ἐς τὸ χ. ἰέναι to go to one's death PLAT. *Ax.* 364c = ἀπελθεῖν εἰς τὸ χ. STRAB. 1.3.21 = εἰς τὸ χ. ἀπαλλάσσεσθαι IOS. *A.I.* 7.383 = τὸ χ. καταλαβεῖν IUL. 2.107c || **necessity:** κατὰ τὸ χ. according to necessity ANAXIMAN. B 1; εἰς τὸ χ. by necessity PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 113c || *as adj.* ὁ χ. πόσις the husband destined for her EUR. *fr.* 501.3 Ⓑ *underst.* ἐστί **it must, it is necessary, it ought** (= χρή) ▸ *with inf.* PIND. *P.* 3.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 922 SOPH. *O.T.* 633 HDT. 9.58.3; τὸ χ. γενέσθαι

that which ought not happen HDT. 7.17.2 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PIND. *P.* 2.52 HDT. 1.41.3, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1502 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 138 THUC. 5.49.4; χρεόν ἐστι Πέρσας ... διαρπάσαι τὸ ἱρὸν τὸ ἐν Δελφοῖσι it is fated that the Persians sack the sanctuary of Delphi HDT. 9.42.3; τῶν σῶν τιν' αὐτὸν ἐκγόνων εἶναι χρεών it is destined that he be one of your descendants AESCHL. *Pr.* 772 | *with art.* τὸ χ. obligation EUR. *Hel.* 1636; τὸ μὴ χ. πάθε suffer this which should not be AESCHL. *Ch.* 930 || *understood as ptc. neut. and used as acc. abs.* being necessary: χρεών γάρ μιν μὴ λέγειν whereas it ought not to be said HDT. 5.50.2 || *as adv.* ὑμεῖς ἂν οὐ χρεών ἄρχοιτε you could command without having the right THUC. 3.40.4 C *rar.* opportune, just, suitable CHOER. 10 SOPH. *Ph.* 143 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1446; μητέρ' εἰ χ. ταύτην προσαυδᾶν if it is just to call her mother SOPH. *El.* 273 | ▸ *abs.* οὐ χρεών one must not, it is not just SOL. 34.6 • χρειών DEMOCR. B 55 *Ion.* χρεόν PARM. B 8.45 *etc.* | *gen.* τοῦ χρεών EUR. *Hip.* 1256, *al.*

χρεωποιέομαι, *contr.* [χρή, ποιέω] to need ▸ τι sthg. GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.612C.

χρέως, τό *Att. for* χρέος.

χρεωστέω, *contr.* [χρέος] *impf.* ἐχρεώστουν, *mid. pass.* ἐχρεωστούμην || *fut.* χρεωστήσω || *aor.* ἐχρεώστησα || *later pf.* κεχρεώστηκα, *mid. pass.* κεχρεώστημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεχρεωστήμην || *fut. pass.* χρεωστηθήσομαι *ACO* 1.1.1 p. 88.9 ❶ *act.* to be in debt ASP. 186.27 AMM.[5] *Io.* 13.34 (*PG* 85.184) *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* SEV.[1] 33 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* A to be owed money HLD. 5.31 *etc.* B to have the right ▸ τι to sthg. HLD. 6.30.3, 7.8.7 C to be subject: θανάτῳ to death CYR.[1] *Io.* 114D ❸ *pass.* to be owed PLIPS. 97.1.12 (IV[CE]) SCH.D IL. 11.685 *etc.*

χρεώστημα -ατος, τό [χρεωστέω] debt HSCH. PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* ὄφλημα *etc.*

χρεώστης -ου, ὁ [χρεωστέω] debtor PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.95, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 3.282 PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 101C *PSI* 108.9 (II[CE]) | ▸ *with gen.* of sthg. LUC. *Abd.* 15.

χρεώστησις -εως, ἡ [χρεωστέω] debt HSCH., *see* ὄφλησις.

χρεωστία, ἡ [χρεωστέω] debt VETT. 37.2, *al.*

χρεωστικός -ή -όν [χρεώστης] of a debtor *PBGU* 472.2.11 (II[CE]) || of a debt: γραμμάτιον χ. note IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 193 • *adv.* χρεωστικῶς as for a debt EUSTATH. 56.35 *etc.*

χρεώστρια -ας, ἡ [χρεώστης] female debtor AAP. *PetrSim.* 1 (p. 80.12).

χρεωφειλέτης -ου, ὁ [χρέος, ὀφείλω] debtor AEN. 5.2 DIOD. 32.26.3 NT *Luke* 7.41 PLUT. *Luc.* 20.3; ▸ *with gen. of pers.* PLUT. *Luc.* 16.5 CIC. *Att.* 7.8.5; ▸ *with gen. of thing* PLUT. *Caes.* 5.8, *al.*

χρεωφείλημα -ατος, τό [χρέος, ὀφείλω] debt POLL. 8.141.

χρεωφῠλᾰκία -ας, ἡ [χρεωφύλαξ] office of maintaining the register of public debtors *I*CIG 3847 *b* II *I*IGR 4.555.11 • *also written* χρεοφ-.

χρεωφῠλᾰκικός -ή -όν [χρεωφύλαξ] of the χρεωφύλαξ, *seal I*SEG 7.41.

χρεωφῠλᾰκιον -ου, τό [χρεωφύλαξ] office of the χρεωφύλαξ *I*SEG 7.15.17 (II[BCE]) *etc.* • *also written* χρεοφ-.

χρεωφῠλάξ -ακος, ὁ [χρέος, φύλαξ] registrar of debt-related documents *I*IG 12.7.3, 36 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* • *also written* χρεοφ-.

χρεωφῠλάσσω [χρεωφύλαξ] *I*IGR 4.1638.7, *see* χρεωφυλακέω • *only aor. ptc.* χρεωφυλάξαντα *Lc.*

χρή [*see* χράω] A it is necessary, it is right, one ought ▸ *with pres. inf.*: ἀπαγγεῖλαι χρή μῦθον it is necessary to report the reply IL. 9.627; νῦν δὲ χ. τετλάμεν but now it is time to suffer OD. 3.209; τάδε χρὴ ποιεῖν it is necessary to do this HP. *Aër.* 1; ὅ τι χ. πάσχειν ἐθέλω I am willing to suffer what is necessary AESCHL. *Pr.* 1067; ὅτι χρείη ποιεῖν what ought to be done PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4c | ▸ *with acc. of pers. and inf.* to have to: ἐμὲ δὲ χ. γήραϊ πείθεσθαι I ought to give in to old age IL. 23.644; σε χ. πόλεμον ... παῦσαι you ought to stop the war IL. 7.331; οὐδέ τί σε χ. νηλεές ἦτορ ἔχειν nor is it right for you to have a cruel heart IL. 9.496; τί χ. με ... λέγειν; what should I say? SOPH. *Ph.* 135; πάντα τινὰ ὑμέων χρήσει παρεῖναι each one of you will have to be present HDT. 7.8. δι; νῦν ἄνδρα χρὴ εἶναι σ'(ε) now you need to be a man MEN. *Sam.* 349 || ▸ *s.times with inf. underst.* OD. 9.50 AESCHL. *Ag.* 342, *Ch.* 930 SOPH. *O.T.* 1184 THUC. 2.89.8; τί ... μαντεύεαι; οὐδέ τί σε χρή (*sc.* μαντένεσθαι) why are you making predictions? It is not appropriate that you do so IL. 19.420; θύσαντες οἷς χ. having made sacrifices to the appropriate gods PLAT. *Rp.* 415e; ὡς χρή as is fitting AESCHL. *Ag.* 1556 || *s.times the impf. has counterfactual force*: ὡς χρὴν as one ought to have AESCHL. *Ag.* 879 SOPH. *Tr.* 1133; ἐρεῖ τις, "οὐ χρὴν" s.o. will say: "it should not have been" ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 540 | *s.times in less strong sense*: πῶς ... περᾶσαι χρὴ τοῦτο τὸ κακόν; how should one deal with this misfortune? THEOCR. 15.45; τί ἐχρῆν με ποιεῖν; what should I have done? DEMOSTH. 18.28; ἔν τε οὐδὲ ἓν κατέστη ἴαμα ... ὅτι χρὴν προσφέροντας ὠφελεῖν and there was no medicine to be applied that was effective THUC. 2.51.2 || *Hom.* ▸ *with acc. of pers. and gen. of thing* to have need of: οὐ σε χ. αἰδοῦς you do not need to be embarrassed OD. 3.14; ὅττεό σε χ. whatever you have need of OD. 1.124 = τέο σε χρή; OD. 4.463; τί με χ. μητέρος αἴνου; why do I need to praise my mother? OD. 21.110; οὐδέ τί σε χρὴ ταύτης ἀφροσύνης nor does such foolishness befit you IL. 7.109 B it is fate, it is destiny AESCHL. *Ch.* 203 SOPH. *O.T.* 791; βασιλεῦσαι χρὴν τὸν παῖδα it was destined that the boy become king HDT. 1.120.1 || *subst.* τὸ χρὴν fate, destiny EUR. *Hec.* 260 = τὸ χρή EUR. *H.F.* 828 • *Aeol.* χρή ALC. 332.1, *al.* || *the other forms are contr. of* χρή *with* εἰμί: *subj.* χρῇ | *opt.* χρείη | *inf.* χρῆναι *and* χρῆν | *ptc. neut. pl.* χρεόντα DEMOCR. B 174 || *impf.* ἐχρῆν *often without augm.* χρῆν || *fut.* χρῆσται *and* χρῆσται *but* χρήσει HDT. 7.8. δι.

χρῇ, χρῆς *see* χράω *and* χράομαι.

χρῆα *Dor. for* χρεία.

χρηέομαι *in some dial.* = χρῶμαι.

χρήεσσι *see* χρέος.

1. χρήζω [χράω] *impf.* ἔχρηζον || *fut.* χρήσω TIM.[2] p. 217.8 || *aor.* ἔχρησα A to need *or* require, lack ▸ *with gen.* OD. 17.121, 558; χρηίζων ἰητῆρος in need of a doctor IL. 11.835; οὐδ' ἐμοῦ διδασκάλου χρῄζεις you do not need me as a teacher AESCHL. *Pr.* 374 | ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* ὁ χρεῖζων destitute, indigent OD. 11.340 HES. *Op.* 351 B to long for, desire, ask for insistently ▸ *with gen.*: ἀπέοντος one who is far away HES. *Op.* 367; βορᾶς food AESCHL. *Ch.* 530; τοῦ μακροῦ βίου a long life SOPH. *Ai.* 473; χρημάτων wealth HDT. 9.87.2; ποιήσειν τῶν ἂν χρῄζωμεν to do this which we desire HDT. 5.30.5 *cf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.22 | ▸ *rar. with acc. neut.* SOPH. *O.T.* 595 EUR. *Suppl.* 123; πᾶν every thing HDT. 7.38.2; τί δῆτα χρῄζεις; what do you want to do, then? SOPH. *O.C.* 643, *O.T.* 622 | ▸ *often with inf. underst.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 928; εἶπω ...; ὅσον γε χρῄζεις must I speak? Say what you want (to say) SOPH. *O.T.* 365; φράζε ... ὅ τι χρῄζεις say what you long (to say) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 359; ἴθ' ὅποι χρῄζεις go where you want (to go) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 891 || to desire, ask for, beg ▸ *with acc. of pers. and inf.* HDT. 1.41.2, *al.* | ▸ *with gen. of pers. and inf.* HDT. 5.19.2, 65.5; χρῄζει τοῦ Ξέρξεω δοθῆναί οἱ he begs Xerxes to grant him HDT. 9.110.2 | ▸ *with inf.* to desire AESCHL. *Pr.* 233, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 91 THUC. 3.109.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.15; χ. θανεῖν to die EUR. *Hec.* 347; χρῄζοντες ἐλθεῖν desiring to come XEN. *An.* 5.7.17 | ▸ *with double gen. of pers. and of thing*: τῶν δ' ἐγὼ ὑμέων χρηΐζων συνέλεξα I have gathered you to make this request HDT. 7.53.1; ▸ *also* παρά τινος *and inf.* [HDT.] 17 C *ptc.* χρῄζων *used abs. for* εἰ χρῄζεις if you want, if you dare THGN. 958; *of deities* propitious, favorable AESCHL. *Ch.* 340 AESCHL. *Ch.* 815; ἢν μή τὸν θεὸν χρῄζοντ' ἔχῃ if the god is not propitious EUR. *Suppl.* 597 | *subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ χρῄζον plea EUR. *I.A.* 1017 • *Ion. epic* χρηΐζω | χρηιίζω *in inscr. and* χρεΐζω HEROND. 7.64 | *Dor.* χρῄζω, χρείζω *and* χρήζω *in inscr. 3. pl.* χρήζοντι THEOCR. 15.28 | *Sicil.* χρήσδω THEOCR. 8.12 | *Meg.* χρήδδω ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 734 | *ptc.* χρεΐζων OD. 11.340 || *Ion. impf.* ἐχρήιζον || *Ion. fut.* χρηΐσω || *Ion. aor. inf.* χρηΐσαι HDT. 5.65.5 (*prob.*) | *ptc.* χρηΐσας.

2. χρῄζω to give oracles *only* EUR. *Hel.* 516, *see* χράω.

χρηία, ἡ *Cret. for* χρεία.

χρήϊα *I*SYLL.[3] 527.84 (III[BCE]), *Cret. for* χρήματα.

χρηΐζω *see* χρῄζω.

χρηΐσκομαι [χρῄζω] to have need of, *with dat.* HDT. 3.117.4.

1. χρῆμα -ατος, τό [χρή] A thing which serves *or* is used, instrument HES. *Op.* 407 XEN. *Oec.* 1.8, 9, 10 *hence pl.* χρήματα property, wealth, riches, money OD. 2.78, 203, *al.* HES. *Op.* 605 AESCHL. *Ag.* 954 MEN. *Asp.* 32 *etc.*; *different from* κτήματα ISOCR. 1.28; χ. οὐκ ἀρπακτά wealth not obtained by theft HES. *Op.* 320; χρήματ' ἀνήρ man is wealth ALC. 360.3 PIND. *I.* 2.11; τὰ ἱρὰ χ. τῆς Ἀθηναίης the treasury of the temple of Athena HDT. 2.28.1; χρήμασιν ἀποθήκη strongbox THUC. 6.97.5; πρόβατα καὶ ἄλλα χ. cattle and other property XEN. *An.* 2.4.27; χρημάτων ... κρείσσων superior to money, not for sale THUC. 2.60.5; χρήμασι νικώμενος greedy, corrupt THUC. 2.60.6.; χρημάτων ... ἀδωρότατος indifferent to money, incorruptible THUC. 2.65.8; χρημάτων φείδεσθαι to be thrifty PLAT. *Phaed.* 78a; διαλῦσαι τὰ χ. to pay debts DEMOSTH. 20.12; χ. δανείσασθαι παρά τινος to take money in loan from s.o. DEMOSTH. 20.12; δεθέντ' ἐπὶ χρήμασιν ἐν τῷ δημοτηρίῳ held in chains in the public prison for debt DEMOSTH. 24.168; αὐτόν ... ἐζημίωσαν χρήμασιν they punished him with a fine THUC. 2.65.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 721b; χρημάτων ἀποστερεῖν to cheat out of money LYS. 32.1 | wares THUC. 3.74.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.37 || *later sg.* money DIOD. 13.106.9 LUC. *Cont.* 20; ἐπὶ κόσῳ ἂν χρήματι βουλοίατο at what price would he want HDT. 3.38.3; ἤνεγκεν τὸ χρῆμα he brought the proceeds NT *Acts* 4.37 B *extens.* thing, deed, affair: χ. ἐγκώμιον (*v.l.* ἐγκώμιον) domestic matter HES. *Op.* 344; σπουδαῖον serious matter HOM. 4.332; κοῖόν τι χ. ἐποίησας what did you do HDT. 5.23.2; πᾶν χ. κινεῖν to move every stone HDT. 5.96.1; πρῶτον ... χρημάτων πάντων the most important thing of all HDT. 7.145.1; δεινότατον ἁπάντων χρημάτων ἡγοῦμαι I judge the most shameful deed of all AND. 2.1; ἀντὶ πάντων χρημάτων above everything else AND. 2.21; *s.times pleon.*: τί χ. δρᾷς; what thing are you doing? SOPH. *Ai.* 288; τί ἐστι χ.; what thing is this? AESCHL. *Ch.* 885; ἐς ἀφανὲς χ. ἀποστέλλειν ἀποικίην to lead out a colony to an uncertain destination

HDT. 4.150.4; ἡδὺ χ. sweet PLAT. *Theaet.* 209e | **action, feat** PIND. *O.* 6.74 || *fig. to express sthg. distinctive in quality or num.* ▸ *with gen.*: ὑὸς χρῆμα μέγα a huge boar HDT. 1.36.1; ἦν ... τοῦ χειμῶνος χρῆμα ἀφόρητον the storm was terrible HDT. 7.188.; πολλόν τι χ. τῶν τέκνων great multitude of young ones, *of vipers* HDT. 3.109.3; νεῶν great number of ships HDT. 6.43.4; χ. χρυσοῦ heap of gold HDT. 3.130.5; λιπαρὸν τὸ χ. τῆς πόλεως what a shining affair of a city! ARISTOPH. *Av.* 826; κλέπτον τὸ χ. τἀνδρός what a thief the man is! ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 933; τὸ χ. τοῦ νοσήματος what a mess of trouble ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1085; πολὺ χ. τεμαχῶν great quantity of pieces of fish ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 894; σφενδονητῶν πάμπολύ τι χ. great number of slingers XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.5; χ. θαυμαστὸν γυναικός a marvel of a woman PLUT. *Ant.* 31.2; θαυμαστόν τι χ. παρθένου an extraordinarily beautiful girl CHARIT. 1.1.1 | *generic.* μακάριον λέγεις τυράννου χρῆμα you call the tyrant blessed PLAT. *Rp.* 567e | ▸ *without gen.*: ὅσον τὸ χ. ἐπὶ δεῖπνον ἦλθε how many people came to the banquet ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1192; ἔλαφον, καλόν τι χ. καὶ μέγα a lovely and large deer XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.8; κοῦφον χ. ποιητής ἐστιν καὶ πτηνόν καὶ ἱερόν a poet is a light thing, winged, and sacred PLAT. *Ion* 534b; σοφόν τι χρῆμ' ἄνθρωπος the man is really capable THEOCR. 15.83.

2. χρῆμα -ατος, τό [χράω] **oracle** EMPED. B 115.1.

χρηματᾰγωγός, ὁ [χρῆμα, ἄγω] **money courier** *P*HIB. 110.52 (III^{BCE}).

χρηματῐ́ζω [χρῆμα] *impf.* ἐχρημάτιζον, *mid.* ἐχρηματιζόμην || *fut.* χρηματίσω, *mid.* χρηματίσομαι, *Att.* χρηματιῶ, *mid.* χρηματιοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐχρημάτισα, *mid.* ἐχρηματισάμην || *pf.* κεχρημάτικα, *mid. pass.* κεχρημάτισμαι || *ppf.* κεχρηματίκειν VETT. 276.12, 277.9, *mid. pass.* κεχρηματίσμην GREG. *Or.* 9.2 (*PG* 35.821.13) || *aor. pass.* ἐχρηματίσθην || *fut. pass.* χρηματισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to deal with, be involved in business** *usu. economic* THUC. 1.87.5, 5.61.1 POL. 5.81.5; ▸ χ. τι to be occupied with sthg. THUC. 6.62.4 ISOCR. 4.157 PLUT. *Them.* 18.1 | *of public affairs* **to treat, deal with** ▸ τινι with s.o. [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.1.2; πόλεσιν ... περὶ φιλίας with the cities regarding friendship THUC. 5.5.1; ἰδίᾳ τινὶ χ. to treat with s.o. in private DEMOSTH. 19.278; ὑπὲρ δημοσίων καὶ κοινῶν πραγμάτων to deal with public and common matters AEL. *V.H.* 3.4 B *of public assemblies* **to deliberate, decide** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 377 DEMOSTH. 24.55, 21.8 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298b 29, *Rh.* 1359b 3 | *of public officials* ψήφισμα κελεύει τοὺς προέδρους χρηματίζειν he orders the presidents of the boule to take counsel AESCHN. 1.3 | *of the* βουλή DEMOSTH. 18.169 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 43.3 || **to register, note** *a document officially* *P*ENTEUX. 75.9 (III^{BCE}) *P*FAY. 12.28 (II^{BCE}) C **to grant an audience, respond** ▸ *abs.* ARISTE.[1] 298; ▸ τινι to s.o. POL. 5.24.11 PLUT. *Alex.* 45.3, *al.*; πρεσβευταῖς to the ambassadors POL. 3.66.6; *subst. ptc.* τὰ χρηματιζόμενα audience PLUT. *Dio* 13.2; *of the gods* ταῖς εὐχαῖς to listen to prayers LUC. *Paras.* 26 | **to give a judgment:** ταῖς ... πόλεσι to administer justice in the city APP. 6.98 *cf. I*OGIS 106.7 (II^{BCE}) || *of oracles* **to give a response, respond** DIOD. 15.10.2 IOS. *A.I.* 11.327 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 435c PORPH. *Abst.* 2.48; δι' ὕδατος by means of water IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.11; τοῖς εὐχομένοις to hear those who pray LUC. *Pseudol.* 8 | **to announce, reveal** *of God and the prophets* VT *Jer.* 36.23, *al.* ORIG. *Princ.* 3.1.7.162 *etc.*; οὐκ ἐξέφυγον ἐπὶ γῆς παραιτησάμενοι τὸν χρηματίζοντα they did not escape when they refused the one who gave the commandments on earth (*Moses*) NT *Heb.* 12.25 D **to pay, issue** *ordinances, orders of payment, etc.* *P*GRENF. 2.23.4 (II^{BCE}); ἐχρημάτισεν *on ostraka as receipt* *P*WO 1335 E **to have a relationship** ▸ *with dat.*: οὐδὲν αὐτῷ πρὸς γένος ἐχρημάτισε he had no ties of kinship with him CTES. *fr.* 29.2 | to adapt: ταῖς ἀναγκαίαις to necessities PLUT. *Sanit.* 125b || *astr.* **to operate** *of influences* VETT. 5.6 ❷ *act. later* A **to take a name** *or* **title, be called:** χρηματίζειν βασιλεύς to call oneself king POL. 5.57.2, 5, 30.2.4 DIOD. 20.53.2; Πτολεμαῖος ὁ νέος Διόνυσος χρηματίζων Ptolemy taking the name of the New Dionysus DIOD. 1.44.1; νέα Ἶσις ἐχρημάτιζε she was called a new Isis PLUT. *Ant.* 54.9; ἐχρημάτιζε Χαλκηδόνιος he was called Chalkedonian STRAB. 13.1.55; Κρητικός Cretan APP. 5.6; μὴ πατρόθεν, ἀλλ' ἀπὸ μητέρων χ. to take the name not from the father but from the mother's side PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 248d; ἀπὸ τοῦ δήμου from the deme HARP.[1] s.v. δημοτευόμενος; χ. πρώτως τοὺς μαθητὰς Χριστιανούς for the first time the disciples were called Christians NT *Acts* 11.26; τιμῆς καὶ πίστεως χρηματίζοντες ἄξιοι considered worthy of honor and trust APP. 14.111 | **to be calculated:** χρηματίζει πρῶτον ἔτος it is considered the first year CHRONPASCH. 187 | **to be numbered** CATENA *Lu.* 1.56 (p. 16.19) || *extens.* **to be called, be designated:** μήτηρ mother PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 25; μοιχαλὶς χρηματίσει she will be called an adultress NT *Rom.* 7.3; καὶ ὡς χρηματίζω and so forth, *formula in documents for omitting a series of names and titles* *P*OXY. 100.1 (II^{CE}) | ▸ *with dat.* τῷ προκειμένῳ ὀνοματίῳ to be called by the name written above *P*OXY. 2131.8 (II-I^{CE}) *etc.* B **to call, name** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 149 C **to exist, be** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.725C *etc.*; ἀστρονομία παρ' αὐτοῖς σφόδρα ἐχρημάτιζεν astronomy was very important to them EPIPH. *Haer.* 16.2.1 D **to change** ▸ εἴς τι to become sthg. else GEOP. 12.1 ❸ *mid.* A **to do business, become rich** XEN. *Lac.* 7.1; *esp. by nefarious means* DINAR. 1.15 IS. 9.25; οἰόμενοι χρηματιεῖσθαι μᾶλλον ἢ μαχεῖσθαι thinking it better to negotiate than to fight THUC. 7.13.2; χρηματιούμενος in order to enrich LYS. 29.14; ἄλλῳ χ. καὶ οὐκ αὐτῷ to make another rich and not oneself PLAT. *Gorg.* 452e; ▸ χ. ἀπό τινος to get money from sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 225e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1286b 14 IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 25 = ἔκ τινος LYS. 25.3; ἐκ φιλοσοφίας to become rich with wisdom ISOCR. 11.1 | οἱ χρηματισάμενοι περὶ τὰ χρήματα those who have accumulated capital PLAT. *Rp.* 330c || ▸ *with acc. of int. obj.*: χ. χρήματα to make money XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.5; χ. τὸν ἐκ γῆς χρηματισμόν to earn wealth from the earth PLAT. *Leg.* 949e | ἐχρηματίσθη πολλά he had ample funds at his disposal ARISTE.[1] 9 B **to treat, do business** ▸ *with dat.*: τῷ βασιλεῖ with the king HDT. 3.118.1; τοιαῦτα τῷ Γέλωνι such things with Gelon HDT. 7.163.1 | ▸ *with acc. of thing* **to traffic in:** τὸ νόμισμα money ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1257b 34 *but* ▸ *with acc. of pers.* **to extort money** ▸ τινα from s.o. POL. 32.5.13 = παρά τινος ISOCR. 10.6 = ἀπό τινος PLUT. *Phoc.* 14.3 C **to receive a response** *or* **warning,** *in Christ. usu. of divine revelations* NT *Heb.* 8.5, *al.* CLEM. *Str.* 3.4.38.5; ὑπὸ ἀγγέλου from an angel NT *Acts* 10.22; ὑπὸ δαιμονίων καὶ φαντασίαις εἰδώλων from demons and apparitions of specters VETT. 65.7; κεχρημάτισται Μωϋσῆς Moses had the response NT *Heb.* 8.5; χρηματισθεὶς κατ' ὄναρ seen in a dream NT *Matt.* 2.22 ❹ *pass.* **to be said, revealed:** ἦν αὐτῷ κεχρηματισμένον it had been revealed NT *Luke* 2.26.

χρηματῐκός -ή -όν [χρῆμα] **of** *or* **in money:** ζημία financial penalty IOS. *A.I.* 11.130 PLUT. *Demosth.* 27.8 = δίκη *P*OXY. 237.8.13 (II^{CE}); συμβόλαια contracts in money PLUT. *Lyc.* 13.3; πενία poverty, lack of money PLUT. *Cupid.* 524e; δόσις payment in money *P*BGU 473.9 (II-III^{CE}) | *subst.* οἱ χρηματικοί **the wealthy** PLUT. *Sol.* 14.2 ◆ *adv.* χρηματικῶς **in money** GLOSS. || **politely** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 1.3, *al.*

χρηματῐ́σις -εως, ἡ [χρηματίζω] A **gain, profit** XEN. *Oec.* 11.11; ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 20.22 DCASS. 52.25.5 B *astr.* **activity** VETT. 277.16 ◆ -ιξις *I*CRET. 4.232.3 (II^{BCE}).

χρηματῐσμός -οῦ, ὁ [χρηματίζω] A **enrichment,** *by doing business, hence* **means of profit, profit** PLAT. *Rp.* 465c ISOCR. 3.50; ἀμελήσας χρηματισμοῦ καὶ οἰκονομίας unconcerned with profit and household management PLAT. *Ap.* 36b; ἰατρευσις καὶ ὁ ἄλλος χ. the practice of medicine and other means of profit PLAT. *Rp.* 357c; χ. διὰ βαναυσίας καὶ τόκων profit due to work and to revenues PLAT. *Leg.* 743d; ὁ ἐκ γῆς χ. revenue from land PLAT. *Leg.* 949e; χρηματισμός, οὐ λητουργία γέγονεν ἡ τριηραρχία the trierarchy is now a way to make money, not a tax on the wealthy DEMOSTH. 21.167 B **negotiation** POL. 28.16.10 VETT. 62.6; ἐποιεῖτο τὸν χ. καὶ τοὺς λόγους he engaged in negotiations and discourses POL. 28.19.4 C **decree, decision,** *of a public authority* DIOD. 1.64.9, 70.1 *I*OGIS 139.18 (II^{BCE}), *but* χ. στρατηγῶν business presented by the generals IOS. *A.I.* 14.231 | **statute** *for granting liberty to a city* IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 309 *etc.* || *in Egypt* **administration of justice in a district** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 513 (III^{BCE}) D **document** *or* **public writing** DIOD. 1.78.3 VT *2Macc.* 11.17 | **public archive** *P*ENTEUX. 22.9 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* || *extens.* **legal document, act** *P*UPZ 62.14 (II^{BCE}); κατὰ δημόσιον χ. according to a notarized act *P*OXY. 485.12 (II^{CE}) *etc.*; τῶν δούλων τοὺς χ. the title deeds of slaves *P*GISS.UNIV. 20.8 (II^{CE}) E **oracular response, divine revelation** VT *2Macc.* 2.4, *al.* NT *Rom.* 11.4 ARTEMID. 1.2 VETT. 1.6 *P*PGM 4.2206 E *later* **title, name** *I*SYLL.[3] 739.2 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*; *of the deme* DIOG. 1.48 (*pl.*) || *simpl.* **name** DOSITH. p. 382K.

χρηματῐστέον [χρηματίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to do business** XEN. *Lac.* 7.3.

χρηματῐστήριον -ου, τό [χρηματίζω] A **place for business deals, public hall** DIOD. 1.1.3, 14.7.2 | **shop, store** (*pl.*) PLUT. *Caes.* 67.1 || **judicial seat** VT *1Esd.* 3.14; τῆς Μακεδονίας of Macedonia STRAB. 7 *fr.* 20 B **sanctuary, cell,** *of the Sancta Sanctorum* VT (Aq., Sym.) *Kgs* 3.6.5.

χρηματιστής -οῦ, ὁ [χρηματίζω] A **merchant, businessman** PLAT. *Gorg.* 452a, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 2.18 ONASAN. 1.20 *etc.* | *fig.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.17 | *adj.* ὁ χ. βίος the life of a businessman ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096a 5 B *in Egypt* **district judge** *P*REV. 15.4 (III^{BCE}) *I*OGIS 106.6 (II^{BCE}) ARISTE.[1] 111 C **dispenser of oracles,** *of deities* *P*LUGD.BAT. 15.8.1.1.

χρηματιστικός -ή -όν [χρηματιστής] A **of** *or* **for making money, commercial, profitable** PLAT. *Rp.* 558d; οἰκήσεις residences of businessmen PLAT. *Rp.* 415e; τὸ χ. γένος the merchant class PLAT. *Soph.* 226a, *al.*; οἰωνός augury of wealth XEN. *An.* 6.1.23 || *subst. masc.* ὁ χρηματιστικός **businessman** PLAT. *Rp.* 581d | *fem. subst.* ἡ χρηματιστική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of making money** PLAT. *Gorg.* 477e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256b 41 = τὸ χ. PLAT. *Soph.* 219c *but subst.* τὸ χρηματιστικόν **the mercantile class** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291b 21 D **for dealing with public affairs:** σκηνή tent for audiences, praetorium POL. 5.81.5; πυλών audience chamber 15.31.2 || **notary:** τράπεζα

bank *p*LOND. 3.1164 *d.* 4 (III^{CE}) Ⓒ **prophetic:** ψυχή soul PORPH. *Abst.* 4.10 Ⓓ *astr.* **active,** *of places* VETT. 28.18 ANT.[1] (*CCA* 8(3).107); *of stars* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.30.

χρημᾰτίτης -ου [χρῆμα] **having a cash prize:** ἀγών contest MPAR. 53 *cf.* SCH. PIND. *O.* 8.101.

χρημᾰτοδαίτης -ου, ὁ [χρῆμα, δαίομαι] **distributor:** κτεάνων of property AESCHL. *Sept.* 729 • *Dor.* -τας.

χρημᾰτοθήκη -ης, ἡ [χρῆμα, θήκη] **treasure-room,** *in temples i*BUEP. 71.715.

χρημᾰτολαῖλαψ -απος, ὁ [χρῆμα, λαῖλαψ] **spendthrift, squanderer** CAP. 2.50.1.

χρημᾰτολογέω, *contr.* [χρῆμα, λέγω] **to collect money** CAP. 3.7.4.

χρημᾰτοποιός -όν [χρῆμα, ποιέω] **that makes money** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 442; χ. τέχνη art of making money XEN. *Oec.* 20.15.

χρημᾰτουργία -ας, ἡ [χρῆμα, ἔργον] *astr.* **activity:** τῶν ἀστέρων of the stars RHETOR. (*CCA* 8(4).214).

χρημᾰτοφθορικός -ή -όν [χρῆμα, φθείρω] **that wastes money, extravagant** PLAT. *Soph.* 225d.

χρημᾰτοφύλᾰκιον, τό [χρηματοφύλαξ] **treasury** STRAB. 12.2.5.

χρημᾰτοφύλᾰξ -ακος, ὁ [χρῆμα, φύλαξ] **treasurer** *p*RYL. 5869, *al. etc.*; *as transl. of Lat.* **praefectus aerarii** VETT. 38.6.

χρήμη -ης, ἡ [χράω] **need, lack,** *Ion. for* χρεία ARCHIL. 130.5 [HDT.] 13, 14 DEMOCR. B 277 (*conject.*).

χρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [χράομαι] **need, necessity** THGN. 389, 394, *al.* TRAG. 509.1 (*conject.*).

Χρήμων, ὁ **Chremon,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 401.

χρήν *see* χρή.

χρήννυμι, χρηννύω *see* χράω 2.

χρηος, τό *epic for* χρέος.

χρηοφυλάκιον *see* χρεωφ-.

χρῆς, χρῆσαι, χρήσασθαι, χρησάμενος, χρῆσθα, χρήσθων, χρῆσθαι *see* χράω *and* χράομαι.

χρήσδω *Dor. for* χρήζω.

χρησιμαῖος -α -ον GREG.[1] *Cant. pref.* (4.3) (*cod.*) *etc.*, *see* χρήσιμος.

χρησῑμεύω [χρήσιμος] *impf.* ἐχρησίμευον ‖ *fut.* χρησιμεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐχρησίμευσα ‖ *pf.* κεχρησίμευκα SOR. 4.12.2 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχρησιμεύθην; **to be useful,** *with dat.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.221, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 20; τοῖς ἐπιλήπτοις for epileptics THPHR. *fr.* 175; τῇ πατρίδι to the fatherland *i*IGR 4.1228; ἡ δ' ἀριθμητικὴ ... αὐτοῖς χρησιμεύει καὶ πρὸς τὰ γεωμετρίας θεωρήματα arithmetic is useful also in relation to geometric principles DIOD. 1.81.3 | ▸ *with prep.*: πρός τι to sthg. DIOSC.[2] 2.149 = εἴς τι EPIC. *fr.* 458U. GAL. 19.396 IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 12 | ▸ *abs.* VT *Wis.* 4.3 MUSON. 18^{A} AL. *in Top.* 430.2 | *obsc. signf.* DIOG. 6.91 • *rejected by Atticists* PHRYN.[2] 367.

χρησιμολογέω, *contr.* [χρήσιμος, λέγω] **to speak in an edifying way** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.16.12 (*conject.*).

χρησιμολογία -ας, ἡ [χρησιμολογέω] **edification** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.16.24.

χρήσῑμος -η -ον [χρή] Ⓐ **useful, advantageous** THGN. 406; οὐ ποδὶ χρησίμῳ χρῆται he has a disabled foot, *of a cripple* SOPH. *O.T.* 878; τὸ χ. φρενῶν nobility of mind EUR. *Ph.* 1740 ‖ *subst.* τὸ χρήσιμον **usefulness** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 16a; τὸ αὐτίκα χ. ὑμῶν your usefulness at the moment THUC. 3.56.3; τυγχάνει παντὸς ὂν μᾶλλον καλὸν τὸ χ. what is useful, rather than anything else, is beautiful PLAT. *HipMa.* 295e; ἡ διὰ τὸ χ. φιλία friendship dictated by utility ARISTOT. *EN.* 1159b 13; *subst.* τὰ χρήσιμα **advantages** MEN. *Gn.* 540; ▸ χ. εἴς τι useful to *or* for sthg. HDT. 4.109.2 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 493 PLAT. *Rp.* 333b = ἐπί τι PLAT. *Gorg.* 480b = πρός τι EUR. *Hip.* 482; πρὸς τὸν κατάπλουν χρήσιμα (things) useful for voyages LUC. *DMort.* 20.9; ἰδίᾳ ἑκάστῳ χ. καὶ ὑπὲρ τοῦ κοινοῦ ... ὠφέλιμα things useful to everyone individually and advantageous for the common good XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.34; τοῦτ' οὖν τί ἐστι χρήσιμον; what, then, is useful in this? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 202; ▸ χρήσιμόν ἐστι, *with inf.* it is useful ARISTOPH. *Av.* 382 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260b ‖ **much used:** τέμενος καὶ ὀνομαστότατον ... καὶ χρησιμώτατον most celebrated and frequented sanctuary HDT. 2.178.2 (*dub.*) Ⓑ *of pers.* **useful, helpful, skillful** SOPH. *Ai.* 410 DEMOSTH. 20.7 MEN. *Dysc.* 320 *etc.*; χ. πόλει useful to the city EUR. *Or.* 910; χ. πολίτης good citizen EUP. 129; ▸ χ. τινι useful to s.o. *or* to sthg. IS. *fr.* 5.1; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. VT *2Macc.* 12.12 = ἐπί τι DEMOSTH. 25.31; τοὺς εὐπόρους δεῖ χ. αὑτοὺς παρέχειν τοῖς πολίταις the wealthy ought to show themselves beneficial to the citizens DEMOSTH. 42.22; *of soldiers* πολλοὶ καὶ χρήσιμοι ἄνδρες many strong men XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.5; οἱ χρησιμώτατοι τῶν ὁπλιτῶν the most stalwart among the hoplites XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.20; Σπαρτιατῶν ... τοῖς σώμασι χρησιμώτεροι men superior to Spartans in physical strength XEN. *Lac.* 5.9 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος HP. *V.M.* 14 PLAT. *Leg.* 819c PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 21c DIOSC.[2] 1.115 Ⓒ **valid:** διαθήκη will IS. 6.30; νομίσματα ... οὐ χρήσιμα ἔξω money not accepted elsewhere XEN. *Vect.* 3.2 • -ος -ον XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.8 PLAT. *Rp.* 333b, *Gorg.* 480b • *adv.* **χρησίμως usefully** THUC. 8.94.1; χ. ἔχειν to be useful THUC. 3.44.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.9; χ. ἀμφοτέροις to both THUC. 5.91.2; τὰ χ. λεγόμενα things advantageously said PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 36d.

χρησιμότης -ητος, ἡ [χρήσιμος] **usefulness** GLOSS. EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.10.7 *etc.*

χρησιμουργέω, *contr.* [χρήσιμος, ἔργον] **to be effective** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.6.

χρῆσις -εως, ἡ ❶ [χρή] Ⓐ **use, employment** *i*SYLL.[3] 987.33 (IV^{BCE}) IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 5 PLAT. *Menex.* 238b ARISTOT. *EN.* 1098b 32 XEN. *Oec.* 3.9; χρημάτων of money DEMOCR. B 282; οἰκίας of the house PLAT. *Eryx.* 394d; ἐς χρῆσιν for use THUC. 2.62.2; τούτους ... τῆς χρήσεως ἀποπαύω I no longer help myself to them, *i.e.* I dismiss them XEN. *Oec.* 14.8; αἱ ἐς τὰ πολεμικὰ χ. the customs of war XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.7; αἱ πολιτικαὶ χ. the political uses ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1267a 23 | **use, practice** HP. *Art.* 47, *V.M.* 4 ‖ **usefulness** PLAT. *Rp.* 333d; ἔστιν ἀνθρώποις ἀνέμων ὅτε πλείστα χρῆσις s.times the most useful thing to man is the wind PIND. *O.* 11.2; τῆς ἵππου ... χ. the usefulness of the cavalry THUC. 7.5.2; χρόνῳ κρατύνεσθαι ἐς χρῆσιν to be able to master with time HP. *Art.* 27; ἔχειν χρῆσιν to be useful DEMOSTH. 11.8 ‖ **lifestyle, behavior** ACH. 1.18.3 Ⓓ **relationship, familiarity:** αἱ οἴκοι χρήσεις domestic relationships ISOCR. 19.11; ἡ οἰκειότης καὶ ἡ χ. relationships of familiarity ISOCR. *epist.* 2.14; ἡ χ. ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους reciprocal relationships ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280a 36; ἡ τῶν ἀφροδισίων χ. sexual relations PLAT. *Leg.* 841a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581b 13 NT *Rom.* 1.26; χ. τῆς θελείας relationship with a woman NT *Rom.* 1.27; τῆς μορφῆς with beauty XEN. *Symp.* 8.15; τοῦ σώματος with the body XEN. *Symp.* 8.28; τὰ ἐν χρήσει familiar objects PLOT. 4.4.37 Ⓒ *gramm.* **usage,** *of words and of style*: ἡ ἐξαλλαγὴ τῆς συνήθους χ. the deviation from customary usage DION. *Amm.* 2. 3.2; ἡ Πλάτωνος χ. Platonic use AP.[7] *Pron.* 72.18 ‖ **example,** *of gramm. uses*: πυκνῶς αἱ χ. παρὰ Αἰολεῦσιν these are examples in Aeolic AP.[7] *Pron.* 66.3 | **citation** DION. *Rh.* 4.3 (*f.l. for* κρίσει) *etc.*: *noted in the margins of papyri with the chi-rho symbol* ☧ *p*OXY. 1611.56 (III^{CE}), *but see also* χρηστός; Ἀριστοφάνους passage of Aristophanes AG *Ox.* 2.452 ❷ [χράω] **oracle, response:** ἀπὸ κείνου χρήσιος in accordance with his response PIND. *O.* 13.76 *i*PERG. 8(3).34.16 ❸ [χράω] **loan** ARISTOT. *EN.* 1131a 4 POL. 31.23.4 [PHOC.] 106 VT *1Sam.* 1.28 • χρῆσις -ιος, *pl.* χρήσιες PIND. *N.* 1.30.

χρησμᾰγόρης -ου, ὁ [χρησμηγόρος] **deliverer of oracles,** *Apollo* AP 9.525.23.

χρησμεύω [χρησμός] **to deliver an oracle** AMA. *Carp.* 17.

χρησμηγορέω, *contr.* [χρησμηγόρος] **to deliver oracles, prophesy, predict the future** LUC. *Syr.* 10, 36 (*Ion. 3. sg.* χρησμηγορέει *and inf.* -ρέειν).

χρησμηγόρος -ον [χρησμός, ἀγορεύω] **deliverer of oracles** OR. *Sib.* 4.4; Σίβυλλα Sybil *i*IGR 4.1540.1 *etc.*

χρησμογρᾰφῖον, τό [χρησμός, γράφω] **office for the registration of oracles** *i*DIDYM. 31.6 (II^{BCE}), *al.*

χρησμοδοσία -ας, ἡ [χρησμοδότης] **giving of oracles** VETT. 174.25 HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.28.

χρησμοδοτέω, *contr.* [χρησμοδότης] *impf.* ἐχρησμοδότουν EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.681.13) ‖ *aor.* ἐχρησμοδότησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεχρησμοδότημαι CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.432.18, *al.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχρησμοδοτήθην Ⓐ **to give oracles** POLL. 1.17 *etc.* Ⓑ *pass.* **to receive an oracular response** *i*CIG 4539 IOMAL. *Chron.* 2 p. 50 *etc.* • *also* χρησμοδοτίζω *in aor. inf. pass.* χρησμοδοτισθῆναι [CALLISTH.] 3.17 (*v.l.*).

χρησμοδότημα -ατος, τό [χρησμοδοτέω] **oracular response** L. *Sud.*

χρησμοδότης -ου, ὁ [χρησμός, δίδωμι] **prophet, soothsayer** POLL. 1.14 VETT. 106.29 *etc.*

χρησμολᾰ́λος -ον [χρησμός, λαλέω] **prophetic,** *tripod* OR. (EPIGR. 6.82.10).

χρησμολέσχης -ου, ὁ [χρησμός, λέσχη] **prophet** LYC. 1419.

χρησμολογέω, *contr.* [χρεσμολόγος] *impf.* ἐχρησμολόγουν ‖ *fut.* χρησμολογήσω ARISTOPH. *Av.* 991 ‖ *aor.* ἐχρησμολόγησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* χρησμολογηθείς SCH. DION.[9] 255.23; **to deliver oracles** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 964, 991 DIOD. 16.26.6 ‖ ▸ *with acc.*: χ. εἰρήνην τῷ λαῷ to prophesy peace to the people VT *Jer.* 45.4.

χρησμολογία -ας, ἡ [χρεσμολόγος] **prediction, prophecy** DIOD. 16.26.6 POLL. 1.18 PLUT. *Lys.* 22.10.

χρησμολογική, ἡ [χρησμολογία] (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of divination** POLL. 1.19.

χρησμολόγιον, τό [χρησμολόγος] **divination** POLL. 1.18.

χρησμολόγος -ον [χρησμός, λέγω] Ⓐ **prophetic, oracular,** *of Mousaios* SOPH. *fr.* 1116; χ. ἀνήρ soothsayer HDT. 1.62.4, 7.6.3 Ⓑ **interpreter of oracles** HDT. 7.142.3, 143.1 ‖ *of Onomakritos* **trafficker in oracles** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 960, *Pax* 1047 THUC. 2.8.2, 21.3.

χρησμολύτης -ου, ὁ [χρησμός, λύω] **interpreter of oracles** SCH. LYC. 494 (p. 178.32).

χρησμοπευστέω, *contr.* [χρησμός, πυνθάνομαι] **to consult an oracle** AG *Bachm.* 1.418.

χρησμοποιός -ον [χρησμός, ποιέω] **that composes oracles** LUC. *Alex.* 23.

χρησμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* χρή] **oracle, response** PIND. *P.* 4.60 *i*SYLL.[3] 1044.49 (IV-III^{BCE}) *etc.*; χ. ἄσημος obscure response AESCHL. *Pr.* 662; χ. κἀμβλὴς ambiguous oracle HDT. 1.66.3, 75.2; εὔτεκνοι χ. oracles that promise propitious progeny EUR. *Ion* 424; χ. ἔμμετρος verse oracle PLUT. *Pyth.* 396c; κατὰ χρησμόν according to the oracle PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 235f; ἤδον χρησμούς they

sang oracles THUC. 2.21.3; χρησμόν διδόναι to give a response EUR. *Ph.* 642 = ἀναδιδόναι LUC. *Alex.* 23 = θεσπίζειν THEOCR. 15.63; χ. χρῆν τινι to give a response to s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 409; τὸν αὐτόν σφι χ. ἔφαινε he gave them the same response HDT. 1.159.2; χρησμός ἦλθε Λαΐῳ Laïos received a response SOPH. *O.T.* 711; χρησμόν λαμβάνειν to receive an oracle PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 191b; χρησμός ... περαίνεται the oracle has come to pass EUR. *Ph.* 1703; εἶπεν ὁ θεός ἐν χρησμοῖς the god spoke in oracles XEN. *Ap.* 15; ὡς χρησμοῦ ὄντος ... τὴν πόλιν διαφθαρῆναι since the oracle says the city must perish PLAT. *Rp.* 415c; ὥσπερ χρησμοὺς γράψαντες writing with the solemnity of oracles LYCURG. 92.

χρησμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [χρησμός] Ⓐ **destitution, need, necessity** TYRT. 10.8 PLOT. 1.8.5; βιότοιο χ. wretched living conditions AP. 2.473 ‖ *in mystical sense* HERACLIT. B 65 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.7, *Spec.* 1.208 PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 389c Ⓑ **tiresomeness, demands** HDT. 9.33.5 Ⓒ **help** AP. 1.837.

χρησμοφόρος -ον [χρησμός, φέρω] **bearing an oracle** PAUS. 4.9.3.

χρησμοφύλᾰξ -ακος, ὁ [χρησμός, φύλαξ] **guardian of oracles** LUC. *Alex.* 23.

χρησμῳδέω, *contr.* [χρησμῳδός] *impf.* ἐχρησμῴδουν, *mid. pass.* ἐχρησμῳδούμην PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.276, *al.* ‖ *fut.* χρησμῳδήσω *P*PGM 4.725 ‖ *aor.* ἐχρησμῴδησα ‖ *later pf. act.* κεχρησμῴδηκα, *mid. pass.* κεχρησμῴδημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχρησμῳδήθην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* χρησμῳδηθησόμενος AP.[9] p. 169.11 ❶ *act.* **to give oracles, prophesy** HDT. 7.6.5 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 818 PLAT. *Crat.* 396d LUC. *Alex.* 50; ▸ χ. τι to give a certain response XEN. *Ap.* 30; ▸ τί τινι a response to s.o. PLAT. *Ap.* 39c; χ. τὰ συμφέροντα to give a beneficial response EPIC. 6.29 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be given as an oracle:** *subst. ptc.* τὰ κεχρησμῳδημένα oracular responses PLAT. *epist.* 323c; ταῦτα ... κεχρησμῳδήσθω let this be an oracle PLAT. *Leg.* 712a *cf.* DIOD. 17.51.4; τὰ ἀπόρρητα τῶν χρησμῳδουμένων the secrets of oracular responses DIOD. 16.26.6 Ⓑ **to be inspired by God** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 4.

χρησμῴδημα -ατος, τό [χρησμῳδέω] **oracular response, divine revelation** HSCH. CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.6E EUSTATH. 1426.62.

χρησμώδης -ες [χρησμός] **oracular** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.4; **σοφία wisdom** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11.

χρησμῳδία -ας, ἡ [χρησμῳδός] **oracle, prophecy, response** AESCHL. *Pr.* 775 PLAT. *Prot.* 316d (*pl.*) LUC. *Alex.* 51 *etc.*; ἡ ἐν μέτροις καὶ μέλεσι χ. response given in verses and musical measures PLUT. *Pyth.* 402d.

χρησμῳδικός -ή -όν [χρησμῳδία] **oracular, prophetic** LUC. *Alex.* 22 ◆ *adv.* **χρησμῳδικῶς prophetically** EUSTATH. 45.39.

χρησμῳδόληρος, ὁ [χρησμός, λῆρος] **nonsensical oracle** PLAT.[1] 161 (*conject.*, χρησμοδέληρος *cod.*).

χρησμῳδός -όν [χρησμός, ᾠδή] Ⓐ **prophetic, oracular,** *epith. of Apollo IEG* 1023.2 *etc.*; *of the Sphinx* **female singer of oracles** SOPH. *O.T.* 1200; *of Dream* ORPH. *H.* 86.2 ‖ **oracular:** φάτις response SOPH. *fr.* 573 Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ χρησμῳδός **soothsayer, prophet** PLAT. *Ap.* 22c, *al.*

χρῆσται, χρήσται *see* χρή.

χρηστέον [χράομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to use** ▸ τινι sthg. HP. *Acut.* 13, *Art.* 77 PLAT. *Soph.* 267e XEN. *Cyn.* 10.22 POL. 5.98.9 = περί τινος DIOD. 18.64.3; περὶ νόμων εἴπωμεν, πῶς χ. προτρέποντα let us speak about the laws, how we must regard them ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1375a 26.

χρηστεύομαι [χρηστός] *impf.* ἐχρηστευόμην MAC. *Hom.* 4.361 ‖ *fut.* χρηστεύσομαι ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐχρηστευσάμην ‖ *fut. pass.* χρηστευθήσομαι; **to be courteous** *or* **kind** NT *1Cor.* 13.4 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.1.46 *etc.*; ▸ τινα with s.o. MAC. *Hom.* 4.18 (*PG* 34.485D) | *impers. fut. pass.* χρηστευθήσεται ὑμῖν mercy will be extended to you CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.91.2.

χρηστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [*see* χρή] CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.262H, *al.*, *see* χρήστης.

χρηστηριάζω [χρηστήριον] *impf. mid.* ἐχρηστηριαζόμην ‖ *fut. ptc. mid.* χρηστηριασόμενος ‖ *aor.* ἐχρηστηρίασα EUSTATH. *Dio*[9]. 911, *mid.* ἐχρηστηριασάμην ‖ *pf.* κεχρηστηρίακα HSCH. α 4836 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχρηστηριάσθην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* χρηστηριασθησόμενος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Pl.* 35 ❶ *rar. act.* **to give oracles, prophesy** ▸ τισι to some people EPHOR. 31b); χ. τάδε πρὸς τὴν ἐρώτησιν to give this response to the request *I*SYLL.[3] 557.6 (III[BCE]) ❷ *mid.* **to consult an oracle** HDT. 1.159.1; ▸ *with dat.* χ. θεῷ to consult the god HDT. 7.178.1 *but* ἱροῖσι by means of victims HDT. 8.134.1; αἰξί by sacrificing goats DIOD. 16.26.1 | χρηστηριάζεσθαι ἐν Δελφοῖσι ἐπί τινι to consult the oracle of Delphi about sthg. HDT. 1.66.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.22; περὶ τῶν οὐνομάτων about names HDT. 2.52.2; χρηστηριαζομένῳ εἶπε (the god) responded to the one who consulted him HDT. 1.91.5; ▸ χ. εἰ to ask the oracle if HDT. 5.67.2; εἰς ἥντινα παρέσονται χώραν into which country they will arrive ANTONI. 8.2.

χρηστήριον -ου, τό [χρήστης] Ⓐ **seat of an oracle** HOM. 3.81, 214 HES. *fr.* 240.6 HDT. 1.90.3, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 667 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.15; τὸ ἐν Δελφοῖσι χ. the oracle of Delphi HDT. 1.13.1; χράσθαι ... χρηστηρίοισι to consult oracles HDT. 1.53.2, 6.19.1, *al.* | *pl. for sg.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 748, *Eum.* 194 ‖ **oracle, response** HDT. 1.63.1, *al.* THUC. 1.25.2, 2.54.4; *pl.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 964 SOPH. *O.C.* 1331 EUR. *Ion* 532; κατὰ τὸ χ. according to the oracle HDT. 1.69.2; ἐκ χρηστηρίων according to the oracles SOPH. *O.C.* 604; χ. θέσθαι to state an oracle *oth.* offer a victim, *see* b) PIND. *O.* 6.70 Ⓑ **victim, sacrifice** EUR. *Ion* 419; χ. παρέχειν to offer a sacrifice *I*G 2[2].1126.33 (IV[BCE]); χρηστήρια θεοῖσιν ἔρδειν to make sacrifices to the gods AESCHL. *Sept.* 230 ‖ *fig.* **victim:** κείνου χρηστήρια τάνδρός victims of this man SOPH. *Ai.* 220.

1. **χρηστήριος** -α -ον [χρηστήριον] **oracular, prophetic** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1270 (*clothing*), Eum. 241 (*commands*), Sept. 26 (*birds*) EUR. *Ion* 1320 (*tripod*), Hel. 822 (*name*); ὦ Ἄπολλον χρηστήριε O Apollo giver of oracles HDT. 6.80.
2. **χρηστήριος** -α -ον [χράομαι] **of use, useful:** *subst.* τὰ χρηστήρια **utensils, furnishings** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 764.37 (III[BCE]); χρηστήρια utensils, *for ritual or sacrifice* PLAT.[1] 26 *cf.* POLL. 10.11; ὅσα σκύτινα τῶν τε ὅπλων καὶ τῶν χ. everything made of leather among the weapons and tools STRAB. 13.1.48 • -ος -ον AESCHL. *Eum.* 241.

χρηστηριώδης -ες [χρηστήριον] **oracular, divine:** μαντικὴ soothsaying from divine inspiration PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1 *praef.*

1. **χρήστης** -ου, ὁ [*see* χρή] **one who delivers oracles, soothsayer** HSCH.
2. **χρήστης** -ου, ὁ [χίχρημι] **creditor, usurer** [PHOC.] 83 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 240, 434 LYS. 32.29 LYCURG. 22 *etc.*; οἱ χρῆσται κατήπειγον αὐτόν the creditors held him tight DEMOSTH. 33.6.
3. **χρήστης** -ου, ὁ [χράομαι, κίχραμαι] **debtor** DEMOSTH. 30.12, 32.12 *I*PE 1[2].32 *B* 84 (III[BCE]) HARP.[1] | ▸ *with gen.*: κακοῦ ἀνδρός to a bad man PHOC. 16; χ. τούτων τῶν χρημάτων liable for the debt of this money DEMOSTH. 36.6 • χρείστης *in inscr.* | *gen. pl.* χρήστων, *not* χρηστῶν, *to avoid confusion with gen. pl. of* χρηστός HDN. 1.425.14.

χρηστικός -ή -όν [χρηστός] Ⓐ *of pers.* **one who knows how to use** *or* **avail oneself of** *with gen.*: τῶν ὑπαρχόντων χ. able to use the goods at one's disposal ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1344b 26; δεσποτικὴ ἐπιστήμη ἡ χ. δούλων the ability of the master is commensurate with the usefulness of the slaves ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1255b 31 | ▸ *later with dat.* MAUR. 7.55 | ▸ *abs.* δύναμις χ. capacity of use PROCL. *in Parm.* 735S Ⓑ *of things* **of use, useful:** τοῦ σώματος ἕξις χ. physical constitution fit for labor, *i.e.* strong PLUT. *CMa.* 1.3 ‖ *superl.* μέλι χρηστικώτατον most useful honey PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 32e ◆ *adv.* **χρηστικῶς usefully** PLUT. *Profect.* 80b ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.19.

χρηστογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [χρηστός, γράφω] **subtlety of the painting, high price of the painting** PLUT. *Arat.* 13.1.

χρηστοέπεια -ας, ἡ [χρηστοεπής] **kind speech** CYR.[1] *Rom.* 10.11.

χρηστοεπέω, *contr.* [χρηστοεπής] **to speak courteously** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.159D, *al. etc.*

χρηστοεπής -ές [χρηστός, ἔπος] *subst.* τὸ χρηστοεπές **courteous speech** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.425A.

χρηστοήθεια -ας, ἡ [χρηστοήθης] **goodness of heart** VT *Sir.* 37.11, 13 DEM.[2] 244.

χρηστοήθης -ες [χρηστός, ἦθος] **good, good-natured** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1395b 17 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 163, *al.*

χρηστοινέω, *contr.* [χρηστός, οἶνος] **to produce good wine** STRAB. 14.1.15.

χρηστοκαρπία -ας, ἡ [χρηστόκαρπος] **production of good fruit** STRAB. 6.4.1.

χρηστόκαρπος -ον [χρηστός, καρπός] **that produces good fruit** STRAB. 6.3.6.

χρηστολογέω, *contr.* [χρηστολόγος] *aor. ptc. pass.* χρηστολογηθείς EUSTATH. 1463.52 ❶ *act.* **to use courteous words** IO. *HMt* 7.755E *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be said in a positive sense** EUSTATH. 766.29.

χρηστολογία -ας, ἡ [χρηστολόγος] **courteous language** NT *Rom.* 16.18 CYR.[3] *Cat.* 4.2 *etc.*

χρηστολόγος -ον [χρηστός, λέγω] **one who speaks seductively** SHA. *Pertinax* 13.5.

χρηστομάθεια -ας, ἡ [χρηστομαθής] Ⓐ **desire to learn** AN. *Subl.* 44.1 Ⓑ **collection of selected passages, chrestomathy,** PROCL.[1] *title* PHOT. Bibl. cod. 239, p. 318b.), *and* HELLAD.[1] (PHOT. Bibl. 529b) *cf.* SOR. 1.1.3, 4.5, *al.* | *pl. of the epitome of Strabo* L. *E.M.* 227.53 OROS. (L. *E.M.* 685.57) Ⓒ **useful or substantial erudition** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.13.8 (*PG* 20.549A) *etc.* • *also written* -μαθία.

χρηστομᾰθέω, *contr.* [χρηστομαθής] Ⓐ **to be eager to learn** AN. *Subl.* 2.3 Ⓑ **to study worthy arguments** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.348E *etc.*

χρηστομᾰθής -ές [χρηστός, μανθάνω] Ⓐ **of good instruction** CIC. *Att.* 1.6.2 ‖ **one who wishes to understand what is useful** CLEM. *Str.* 1.9.43.3, 4 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ χρηστομαθές **useful teaching** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.1.5 (*PG* 20.52B) *etc.* Ⓑ **worthy of study** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.268B *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **χρηστομαθῶς learnedly** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.17.3 (p. 83).

χρηστομαθῶς *adv.*, *see* χρηστομαθής.

χρηστομουσέω, *contr.* [χρηστός, μοῦσα] **to cultivate good music** ATH. 14.633b.

χρηστομουσία -ας, ἡ [χρηστός, μοῦσα] **good schooling** *I*RA III 35.49.

χρηστοποιέομαι, *contr.* [χρηστός, ποιέω] **to practice usefully** EVAGR. *Eulog.* 26 (79.1128C).

χρηστός -ή -όν [*see* χρή] Ⓐ *of things* **useful, beneficial, good** HDT. 4.97.6, 7.190 EUR. *Hec.* 594 PLAT. *Grg.* 504a; οὐδὲν χ. τισι of no use at all to anyone HDT. 7.215; ἡ χ. μέλιττα the industrious bee ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624b 23 | *of food and drinks* PLAT. *Rp.* 438a; μελίτωμα

honey-bread BATR. 39; ῥάφανος radish ALEXIS 15.8; ὄψον useful dish ANTIPH. 238 *but* good, *of taste* THPHR. *Ch.* 2.10; χ. περὶ τὸ σῶμα good for the body PLAT. *Prot.* 313d; χρυσίον χ. pure gold VT *Dan.* 2.32 | ▸ *with gen.*: νεύρων for the sinews AEL. *N.A.* 14.21 || *of omens, sacrifices, etc.* favorable, propitious HDT. 5.44.2, 7.157.3; σφάγια victims HDT. 9.61.3, 62.1; εἰ ... τοῦτό γε δοκέει ὑμῖν εἶναι χρηστόν if it seemed to you that this was good HDT. 5.92.1 || *extens.* good: πολιτεία χ. strong political constitution ISOCR. 12.135; χ. βίος honorable life AESCHIN. 1.179 | *in moral sense* EUP. 260.11 (*dub.*) EUR. *Med.* 601 PLAT. *Prot.* 313d; *subst.* τὸ χρηστόν good work SOPH. *Ph.* 476; λύπαι χρησταί pains with a beneficial result PLAT. *Gorg.* 499e; πράξεις χ. καὶ φιλάνθρωποι good and humane actions PLUT. *QConv.* 614b | good *in its intent, hence* effective, serious: δῆγμα bite LUC. *Alex.* 55; τραῦμα wound LUC. *Prom. verb.* 44 || *gramm.* used: ποιηταῖς χρηστά forms occurring in the poets EUSTATH. 215.8 || ⁂ (= χρηστόν) *symbol used by commentators to indicate a noteworthy passage cf.* SCH. IL. 2.780 (= *P*OXY. 1086.2.3) [B] *subst. pl.* τὰ χρηστά benefits, favors PLAT. *Pol.* 308c ANTIPHO 3.3.9; χρηστά ... χρηστοῖσι ... ἀμείβεσθαι to requite benefits with benefits HDT. 1.41.2, 42.2.2; χρηστά ... φέρειν to bring useful advice HDT. 4.139.2; χρηστόν τι συμβουλεύειν to give useful counsel ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 793; χρηστὰ λέγειν to say good words MEN. *fr.* 633.2; χ. ποιεῖν to do good works MEN. *Eq.* 811 || success, prosperity AESCHL. *Pers.* 228; τὰ χ. ἔκαστ' ἔχει φίλους success always has friends EUR. *Hec.* 1227 [C] *of pers.* good, honest, talented, worthy, brave HDT. 5.109.3, 6.13.2, 9.27.1, 4, 6 *etc.*; στρατηλάτης χ. a skilled commander SOPH. *O.C.* 1430 | *medic.* οὐ χρηστός impotent HP. *Genit.* 2 || *extens.* good, capable, virtuous, respectable SOPH. *O.C.* 1014, *Tr.* 452, *Ph.* 437, *O.T.* 610; οἰκέται good slaves XEN. *Oec.* 9.5; ἐρεῖ τις ὡς Κλυταιμνήστρα κακή· Ἄλκηστιν ἀντέθηκα χρηστήν it will be said that Klytaimnestra is evil; I would counter her with good Alkestis EUB. 115.11; ἡ τοῦ χρηστοῦ προσηγορία the nickname of "good" PLUT. *Phoc.* 10.4 | *often in epitaphs* /M.ÉG. 33.9 *etc.* | *of good citizens* DEMOSTH. 20.7; *with acc.*: ἃ ... χρηστοὶ ἐγένεσθε in which you showed yourselves excellent THUC. 3.64.4; χ. περὶ τὴν πόλιν γεγενημένος having become a good citizen LYS. 14.31; χ. καὶ φιλόπολις good and patriotic ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 900; *collect.* ὀλίγον τὸ χ. the few good citizens ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 783; *subst. pl.* οἱ χρηστοί those of good family, the nobles {XEN.} *Ath.* 1.4, 6 | *iron.* ὁ χ. οὑτοσί this good man here ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 8; οἱ χ. πρέσβεις οὗτοι καθῆντο ἐν Μακεδονίᾳ these distinguished ambassadors were settled in Macedonia DEMOSTH. 18.30; τὸν χρηστὸν αὐτῆς ἄνδρα that good man her husband MEN. *Epit.* 1066 | ▸ *with inf.* ὅσοι προβατεύειν χ. those capable of raising cattle HIM. *Or.* 48.32 | good, kind, courteous ▸ τινι with s.o. ANTIPH. 263.2 = περί τινα DEMOSTH. 59.2 = ἐπί τινα NT *Luke* 6.35; εἰς ἀλλήλους to each other NT *Eph.* 4.32; ὁ χ., ὡς ἔοικε, καὶ χρηστοὺς ποιεῖ whoever is good, as is logical, also makes good men MEN. *fr.* 157.2; *subst.* τὸ χρηστόν goodness NT *Rom.* 2.4 | *of the gods* favorable, propitious MAUR. 9.11; θεῶν χ. ἤκοιεν εὖ she (sc. Athens) came accompanied by potent gods HDT. 8.111.2; ἐξομολογεῖσθε τῷ κυρίῳ ὅτι χρηστός thank the Lord that he is good VT *Ps.* 105.1, *al.* || *Lac. of the dead* χρηστὸν ποιεῖν to make a "good soul", *i.e.* to kill ARISTOT. *fr.* 592 || *s.times* simpleton, naive, foolish: χ. εἶ ὅτι ἡγῇ you are a naive man if you believe PLAT. *Phaedr.* 264b; ὦ χρηστέ but my good man DEMOSTH. 18.318 ◆ *adv.* χρηστῶς well, suitably HDT. 4.117 HP. *Art.* 32 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 345; χ. ἔχειν to be well EC. 219; σκευάσαι χ. ... τοὔψον to prepare the food as necessary ALEXIS 153.6; *iron.* ὃς χ. σεωυτοῦ τὴν πατρίδα ἐπετρόπευσας (you) who have administered your fatherland well HDT. 3.36.

χρηστοσύνη -ης, ἡ [χρηστός] goodness /SEG 3.435 (III[BCE]).

χρηστότης -ητος, ἡ [χρηστός] [A] goodness, honesty EUR. *Suppl.* 872 MEN. 407.1; μέγιστον ἀγαθόν ἐστι μετὰ νοῦ χ. the greatest good is excellenc joined with intelligence MEN. 536; χρηστότητος οὕνεκα with regard to honesty ARISTOPHO 13.4 TIMOCL. 8.17; ἀκολουθεῖ τῇ ἀρετῇ χ. honesty accompanies virtue ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 33; ἡ σὴ χ. your benevolence, *as honorific address* *P*GISS. 7.15 (II[CE]) | goodness of character, goodness of mind IS. 2.7 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.262 PLUT. *Agis* 17.4 LUC. *Tim.* 8 DCASS. 73.5.2 ACH. 6.12.2; εὔνοια καὶ χ. kindness and goodness HDN.[1] 2.9.9; ἡ χ. καὶ ἡ φιλανθρωπία τοῦ θεοῦ the goodness and mercy of God NT *Titus* 3.4 *cf.* NT *Rom.* 11.22, *al.*; ἐφ' ἡμᾶς toward us NT *Eph.* 2.7; ποιεῖν χρηστότητα to show kindness VT *Ps.* 118.65 || good quality *of animals* PLUT. *Plac.* 982a [B] *in pejorative sense* weakness of character MEN. 548 || naivety PLAT. *Def.* 412e.

χρηστουργία, ἡ [χρηστός, ἔργον] good work IAMBL.[1] (L. *Sud.*)

χρηστοφαγία -ας, ἡ [χρηστοφάγος] delicacy PALL. *Io.* 12.253.

χρηστοφάγος -ον [χρηστός, φαγεῖν] fond of good cooking CAP. 2.5.3.

χρηστοφανής -ές [χρηστός, φαίνω] that has a kindly appearance PALL. *Io.* 6.73.

χρηστοφιλία -ας, ἡ [χρηστόφιλος] friendship with respectable persons ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361b 35.

χρηστόφιλος -ον [χρηστός, φίλος] [A] that has good friends ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361b 38 [B] faithful friend RHETOR. (*CCA* 8(4).146).

Χρηστοφόρος *see* Χριστοφόρος.

χρηστοφωνία -ας, ἡ [χρηστός, φωνή] good voice ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.10.7).

χρήστωρ -ορος, ὁ [*see* χρή] soothsayer HSCH.

χρητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [χράω] furnishings *P*GRENF. 1.21.10 (II[BCE]) (*dub. signf.*).

χρῖμα -ατος, τό [χρίω] ointment, balsam XENOPH. 3.6 ACHAB. 5.2 XEN. *An.* 4.4.13 (*v.l.*) XEN. *Symp.* 2.4 (*v.l.*) CALLIM. *fr.* 194.76, *al.* *P*OXY. 529.4 (II[CE]); χρῖμα ἀγνόν pure ointment AESCHL. *Ag.* 94.

χρίμπτω *impf.* ἔχριμπτον, *mid.* ἐχριμπτόμην || *fut.* χρίμψω AP. 2.290 || *aor.* ἔχριμψα, *mid.* ἐχριμψάμην || *aor. pass.* ἐχρίμφθην ❶ *act.* [A] *trans.* to go near, approach SOPH. *Hel.* 721; πόδας χρίμπτουσα ῥαχίαισι keeping your feet near the rocks AESCHL. *Pr.* 713 [B] *intrans.* to approach, draw near ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Ion* 156; οἱ him AP. 2.290; νήσῳ the island AP. 2.1081; λίσσου γούνασι δεσπότου χρίμπτων supplicate, approach the knees of the master EUR. *Andr.* 530 | ▸ *abs.* χρίμψε κιών he moved forward AP. 3.1286 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* to approach EUPH. 50.2 THEOCR. 25.144; ἀμάθοισιν ἐχρίμψατο νηῦς the ship arrived on the beach HOM. 3.439; ἐπὶ γᾶς πόδα χριμπτόμενος ... κώπᾳ setting food on land with the help of an oar EUR. *Hel.* 526 (*dub.*) || to approach, come near ▸ *with dat.*: δόμοισι τοῖσδε to this palace AESCHL. *Eum.* 185 EUR. *Ph.* 99; τείχεσι to the walls EUR. *Ph.* 809; Κύκλωπι to the Cyclops EUR. *Cycl.* 406 | ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* CRITI. B 1.4 TrGF | ▸ *with gen.*: νεκροθήκης (*codd.*) οὐ χριμπτόμενος without approaching the coffin EUR. *fr.* 472.18 ❷ *intrans. aor. pass.* to keep close to: χριμφθεὶς πέλας being quite close to you OD. 10.516; ἐκ γενύων χριμφθεὶς ... γόος lament gushing from the cheeks PIND. *P.* 12.21 ◆ *epic aor. 3. sg.* χρίμψε AP. 3.1286, 4.1679, *mid. 3. sg.* χρίμψατο SCH. ARAT. 519.

χρισιάζομαι [χρῖσις] to put on makeup CYR.[1] *Thes. pref.* 5[1].2D.

χρῖσῐμος -η -ον [χρίω] used for oiling SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 529.

χρῖσις -εως, ἡ [χρίω] [A] anointment DIOSC.[2] 1.58 DIOC.[1] 141 (p.178.16. ss); ἡ τοῦ ἐλαίου εἰς ἱμάτιον χ. the spreading of oil on the cloak ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966b 35 || unction *P*PETR. 2.25 *a* 13 (III[BCE]); φαρμάκων with medicines IOS. *A.I.* 2.300 (*pl.*) | *Bibl. as act of purification and consecration* VT *Exod.* 29.21, *al.* || *Christ.*: ἀσώματος καὶ ἔνθεος χ. incorporeal and divine unction, *of Christ* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.3.19 | *in baptism* CAP. 7.42.1 [B] color, varnish MUSON. 19 AEL. *N.A.* 6.41 || bath of color: τῶν σκαναμάτων of the tents /IG 4[2].1.109.1.128 (III[BCE]).

χρῖσμα -ατος, τό [χρίω] [A] ointment, balsam, *cf.* χρῖμα THPHR. *Od.* 4.15 VT *Exod.* 30.25, *al.* SOR. 1.4.4 GAL. 6.402 *etc.*; χ. ἐστὶν αὐτοῖς ὁ οἶνος they use wine as an ointment AEL. *V.H.* 3.13 || unction GAL. 10.892; ἔλαιον τοῦ χρίσματος the oil of unction VT *Exod.* 29.7, *al.* || baptism EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.16.36 *etc.* || *fig. in* NT spiritual grace ORIG. *Cels.* 6.79; χρῖσμα ἔχετε ἀπὸ τοῦ ἁγίου you have the grace of the Holy One VT *Elo.* 2.20 || *Christ. of the unction of Christ* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 86.3 (*PG* 6.681A) *etc.* [B] plaster, mortar DIOD. 2.9.2 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 62.

χριστεμπορεία, ἡ [χριστέμπορος] traffic in Christ, commerce in spiritual things AL.[9] *EAl.* 1.1 *etc.* ◆ *also* χριστεμπορία.

χριστέμπορος -ου, ὁ [Χριστός, ἔμπορος] trafficker in Christ, *i.e. of religion* BAS. *epist.* 240.3.30 GREG. *Or.* 21.31.20 (*of heretics*) *etc.*

χριστέον [χρίω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to anoint ORIB. *fr.* 7.3.23, *Syn.* 1.20 GEOP. 16.4.1.

Χριστεπώνυμος -ον [χριστός, ἐπώνυμος] that bears the name of Christ GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.757C *etc.*

χριστήριον, τό [χρίω] ointment, bottle of ointment L. *Sud.*

χρίστης -ου, ὁ [χρίω] [A] whitener HSCH. *s.v.* κονιατάι [B] plasterer STEPH.[2] *in Aph.* 2.264.

χριστιανίζω [Χριστιανός] *impf.* ἐχριστιάνιζον || *fut.* χριστιανίσω *ACO* 3 p. 8.9 || *aor.* ἐχριστιάνισα; to become Christian SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.21, *al. etc.* || to be Christian ORIG. *Cels.* 3.80.2 *etc.*

χριστιᾱνικός -ή -όν [Χριστιανός] Christian PORPH. *Chr.* 88 EPIPH. *Haer.* 48.12.1 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* χριστιανικῶς in a Christian manner EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.6.6 *etc.*

χριστιανισμός -οῦ, ὁ [Χριστιανός] Christianity CLEM. *Str.* 7.1.13 ORIG. *Cels.* 3.12.2 *etc.*

χριστιανοκατήγορος -ου, ὁ [χριστιανός, κατήγορος] accuser of Christians CHRONPASCH. 229.

χριστιᾱνός -ή -όν [Χριστός] Christian LUC. *Alex.* 25, *al.* NT *Acts* 26.28; ἡ χ. τροφή the Christian diet IGN. *Tral.* 6.1 || *subst.* ὁ Χριστιανός Christian NT *Acts* 11.26, 26.28, *EPe.* 1.4.16 *etc.*; λέγων ἔξω Χριστιανούς saying: "Get out, Christians!" LUC. *Alex.* 38; τὴν θαυμαστὴν σοφίαν τῶν Χριστιανῶν ἐξέμαθεν he learned the marvelous wisdom of the Christians LUC. *Peregr.* 11 | *in relation to χρίω, χρίσμα* CYR.[3] *CatM.* 3.5 *etc.*; *to Χριστός* IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.12 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* χριστιανῶς in a

Christian manner: ζῆν to live PORPH. (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.19.7).

χριστόγονος -ον [Χριστός, γίγνομαι] **born from Christ**: *subst.* οἱ χριστόγονοι **the children of Christ** CLEM. *Hymn.* 63.

χριστοδόκος -ον [Χριστός, δέχομαι] **receiving Christ**, *of the cross* EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.392.

Χριστόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Christodoros**, *name of male poet* AP 2 title.

χριστοειδής -ές [Χριστός, εἶδος] **similar to Christ** DION.[21] *E.H.* 7.1.2 (553D), *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* χριστοειδῶς **in a way similar to Christ** DION.[21] *epist.* 8.2 (*PG* 3.1092C).

χριστοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* χριστοειδής.

Χριστόθεν [Χριστός] *adv.* **from Christ** SOPHRON. *Or.* 4 (87.3308B).

χριστοκάπηλος -ου, ὁ [Χριστός, κάπηλος] **merchant of Christ** GREG. *Or.* 40.11.9 *etc.*

χριστοκῆρυξ -υκος, ὁ [Χριστός, κῆρυξ] **messenger of Christ, angel** AP 1.106.17 *etc.*

χριστοκίνητος -ον [Χριστός, κινέω] **moved by Christ** [GREG.[1]] *Occurs.* 46.1152A.

χριστοκτονέω, *contr.* [χριστοκτόνος] *aor. ptc.* χριστοκτονήσας DID.[1] *Zach.* 4.186; **to be a killer of Christ** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 4 (*PG* 77.993A) *etc.*

χριστοκτονία -ας, ἡ [χριστοκτόνος] **killing of Christ** BAS. *Hom.* 20.2 *etc.*

χριστοκτόνος -ον [Χριστός, κτείνω] **Christ-killing** IO. *Hlo.* 8.283B, *al.*; *of the Jews* CAP. 2.61.1, *al.*

χριστόληπτος -ον [Χριστός, λαμβάνω] **possessed, inspired by Christ** METH. *Symp.* 1.5.25, *al.* • *also* -λημπτ- [IGN.] *epist.* 9.12.

χριστομαθεία *see* -θία.

χριστομαθής -ές [χριστός, μανθάνω] **studious of the doctrine of Christ** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.581D ‖ *subst.* τὸ χριστομαθές **object of Christian study** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.55C.

χριστομαθία -ας, ἡ [χριστομαθής] **state of being disciples of Christ** IGN. *Phil.* 8.2.

χριστομαχέω, *contr.* [χριστομάχος] **to fight against Christ** BAS. *Eun.* 29.753.8 SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 1.6.86 *etc.*

χριστομάχος -ον [Χριστός, μάχομαι] **that fights against Christ**, *of heresy* ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.7 *etc.* | *subst.* **enemy of Christ** (*of the Jews*) BAS. *Hex.* 9.6 *etc.*

χριστομίμητος -ον [Χριστός, μιμέομαι] **that imitates Christ** (*of martyrs*) SOPHRON. *Mir.* 38 (87.3569A) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* χριστομιμήτως **in imitation of Christ** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.92B.

χριστόνομος -ον [Χριστός, νόμος] **governed by Christ** IGN. *Rom. praef.*

χριστοπάτωρ, ὁ [Χριστός, πατήρ] **forefather of Christ**, *epith. of Abraham* [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.452C).

χριστόπολις -εως, ἡ [Χριστός, πόλις] **city of Christ** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.27.76.

χριστοπρεπῶς [χριστός, πρέπω] *adv.* **in manner appropriate for Christ** MAX.[2] *epist.* 28.

χριστός -ή -όν [χρίω] **A** **for spreading, used as ointment** AESCHL. *Pr.* 480; φάρμακον χ. **ointment** EUR. *Hip.* 516; τὸ ἅγιον ἔλαιον τὸ χ. τοῦ θεοῦ **the sacred anointing oil of God** VT *Lev.* 21.12 **B** *of pers.* **anointed, having received unction**: ὁ ἱερεὺς ὁ χ. **the anointed priest** VT *Lev.* 4.5, *al.* ‖ *esp. of the king of Israel* ὁ χ. κυρίου **the anointed of the Lord** VT *1Sam.* 26.16, *al.*; *pl. of the patriarchs* VT *Ps.* 104.15 ‖ **Χριστός Christ, "the anointed one", "the Messiah"** VT *Song* 17.36; ὁ χ. **the Messiah** NT *Matt.* 16.20, *al.*; ὁ χ. τοῦ θεοῦ **the anointed one of God** NT *Luke* 9.20; ὁ χ. ὁ βασιλεὺς Ἰσραήλ **the Messiah, the king of Israel** NT *Mark* 15.32; τὸν Μεσσίαν, ὅ ἐστιν μεθερμηνευόμενον χριστός **the Messiah, which when translated corresponds to "anointed" (Christ)** NT *John* 1.41; Ἰησοῦς ὁ λεγόμενος χ. **Jesus called Christ** NT *Matt.* 1.16; Ἰησοῦς ἐστιν ὁ χ. ὁ υἱὸς τοῦ θεοῦ **Jesus is the Messiah, the son of God** NT *John* 20.31; *hence the proper name of Jesus* (*without cancelling the force of the title*): Ἰησοῦς X. **Jesus Christ** NT *Matt.* 1.1, *Mar.* 1.1 *etc. and* X. Ἰ. **Christ Jesus** NT *Rom.* 15.16, *al.*; ὑμεῖς δὲ Χριστοῦ **you belong to Christ** NT *1Cor.* 3.23 ‖ *of Christians* γίνονται διὰ τὸν ἕνα Χριστὸν πολλοὶ χριστοὶ οἱ ἐκείνου μιμηταί **thanks to the "anointed" one (Christ) many of his imitators become "anointed"** ORIG. *Io.* 6.6.42; *of the Church* Χριστόν ... τὸν χρισθέντα λαὸν εἰς βασίλειον ἱεράτευμά φησιν **he defines Christ as the group of people consecrated to the royal priesthood** ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* 27.152A.

χριστότης -ητος, ἡ [Χριστός] **essence of Christ** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.6 (170b).

Χριστοτόκος, ἡ [Χριστός, τίκτω] **mother of Christ**, *appellation of Mary used by Nestorians for θεοτόκος* CYR.[1] *UnChr.* 5[1].716C *etc.* | *generic.* **mother of a consecrated person** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].7D, *al. etc.*

χριστοτρίκλῖνον -ου, ὁ [Χριστός, τρίκλινον] **Christotriklinion, dining room of Christ** AP 1.106.14, *with a flattering pun on* χρυσοτρίκλινον (*see*).

χριστοτύπος -ον [Χριστός, τύπτω] **one who is a figure of Christ**, *of Isaac* [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.452C).

χριστόφατος -ον [Χριστός, φημί] **that speaks of Christ** *or* **with the words of Christ** (*books*) EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.297.

χριστοφόνος -ου, ὁ [Χριστός, φόνος] **killer of Christ** BAS. *Spir.* 10.25.4 *etc.*

χριστοφόντης -ου, ὁ [Χριστοφόνος] GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1545, *see* χριστοφόνος.

χριστοφόρος -ον [Χριστός, φέρω] **Christ-bearing**, *of Christians* IGN. *Eph.* 9.2; *of the soul* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.38.8 *etc.* | **that brought Christ to the world**, *Bethlehem* AP 8.21 • *also* χρηστο- *in pap.*

χριστύβρις -εως, ἡ [Χριστός, ὕβρις] **insult to Christ, damager of Christ** *said of the iconoclast Byzantine emperor Leo V the Armenian* THEOD.[8] *epist.* 421.11; *cf.* ἀλλ' οὐχ οὕτως, ὦ χριστυβρι THEOD.[8] *Ref.* 2 (*PG* 99.444C).

χριστωνῦμέω, *contr.* [χριστώνυμος] **to take one's name from Christ** HDN. *Epim.* 203.8.

Χριστώνῦμος -ον [Χριστός, ὄνομα] **that takes his name from Christ** HDN. *Epim.* 203.6.

χρίω [*see* * χραύω?; *cf. Lith.* gr(i)ejù, griêti?] *impf.* ἔχριον, *mid. pass.* ἐχριόμην ‖ *fut.* χρίσω, *mid.* χρίσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔχρῖσα, *mid.* ἐχρισάμην ‖ *pf.* κέχρῖκα, *mid. pass.* κέχρῖμαι, *later* κέχρισμαι ‖ *ppf. see infra* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχρίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* χρισθήσομαι **I** *act.* **to touch lightly** *a surface* (*esp. of the human body*), *hence* **A** **to rub, grease**, *with oil or ointment, esp. after bathing*: ἔχρισεν λίπ' ἐλαίῳ she rubbed him with rich oil OD. 3.466; λόεον καὶ χρῖον ἐλαίῳ I was washing him and rubbing him with oil OD. 4.252; λοέσσαι τε χρῖσαί τε wash and anoint OD. 19.320; χ. ἐλαίῳ to anoint with oil, *of a dead body* IL. 23.186; μύρῳ with ointment ANACR. 17.3; φαρμάκοις with poison EUR. *Med.* 789 | πέπλον χ. to anoint the peplos *i.e.* infuse it *with poison* SOPH. *Tr.* 675 | *fig.*: ἱμέρῳ χρίσασ' ... οἰστόν she anointed the arrows with desire EUR. *Med.* 635; οὐ μέλανι, ἀλλὰ θανάτῳ χ. τὸν κάλαμον to anoint the reed not with ink but with death PLUT. *VOrat.* 841e ‖ to spread, paint: στοάν to paint the portico *1*SEG 4.268.6 (II[CE]) **B** *in* VT *and* NT **to anoint**, *as sign of consecration*, **consecrate**: χ. τινὰ τῷ κυρίῳ εἰς βασιλέα to consecrate s.o. as king before the Lord VT *Chr.* 1.29.22; χρίεταί με ... τοῦ βασιλεύειν ἐφ' ὑμᾶς consecrate me so I may rule over you VT *Judg.* B 9.15; βασιλέα καὶ ἄρχοντας the sovereign and the chief men VT *Hos.* 8.10 | *things* VT *Exod.* 30.26 (*the tabernacle etc.*) | ▸ *with dat.* πνεύματι ἁγίῳ with the Holy Spirit NT *Acts* 10.38; ἐν ἐλαίῳ ἁγίῳ with holy oil VT *Sir.* 45.15; ▸ *with double acc.* ἔχρισέν σε ... ἔλαιον ἀγαλλιάσεως he anointed you with the oil of exultation VT *Ps.* 44.8 NT *Heb.* 1.9 | ▸ χ. τινά *and inf.* **to entrust** s.o. with the mission of ... NT *Luke* 4.18 **C** **to strike superficially, prick**, *of a horsefly*: χρίει ... με ... οἶστρος **the gadfly goads me** AESCHL. *Pr.* 566 *cf.* 880; κέντροις to torment with stings AESCHL. *Pr.* 597 **2** *mid.* **to anoint oneself** HES. *Op.* 523 GAL. 6.417 LUC. *Lex.* 5; χρισάμεναι ἐλαίῳ anointed with oil OD. 6.96; κάλλεϊ ... ἀμβροσίῳ, οἵῳ ... Κυθέρεια χρίεται with ambrosial ointment such as that with which the Kytherean anoints herself OD. 18.194 | χρίσονται μύρον they will anoint themselves with perfumed oil VT *Is.* 25.7 | ▸ *with acc.* ἰοὺς χρίεσθαι to anoint *i.e.* poison one's arrows OD. 1.262 ‖ to cover **oneself**: τό ... σῶμα μίλτῳ χρίονται they cover their bodies with red lead HDT. 4.191.1 **3** *pass.* **A** **to be anointed** EUB. 97.3; χρίεσθαι ... ὑπὸ τοῦ Ἡλίου to be anointed by Helios HDT. 3.124.1; βακκάριδι κεχριμένος anointed with baccaris MAGN. 3; *fig.* Σοφοκλέους τοῦ μέλιτι κεχριμένου of honey-sprinkled Sophocles ARISTOPH. *fr.* 598 ‖ **to be covered, painted**: κεχριμέναι ἐρευθεδάνῳ painted red with madder HDT. 4.189.2; πίσσῃ smeared with pitch HDT. 4.195.2; ἀσφάλτῳ with bitumen XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.22 **B** **to be anointed**, *as sign of consecration*, **consecrated**: ἐχρίσθη Δαυὶδ βασιλεύς David was consecrated king VT *Chr.* 1.14.8; ὁ ἀρχιερεὺς ὁ κεχρισμένος the anointed high priest VT *Lev.* 4.3 | *of Christians, anointed by the spiritual blood of Christ in baptism* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.19.4 *etc.* | *of holy oil* **to be sprinkled** VT *Exod.* 30.32 **C** **to be stung**: ὀξυστόμῳ μύωπι χρισθεῖσα stung by a gadfly AESCHL. *Pr.* 675 • *later poet.* χρῖ- NOSS. (AP 6.275.4) ‖ *epic impf.* χρῖον *and* χρίεσκον AP. 4.871 ‖ *epic aor.* χρῖσα | *inf.* χρῖσαι OD. 19.320 ‖ *ppf.* ἐκεχρίκειν THEODORET.[1] *QReg.* (*PG* 80.601.23), *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκέχριτο XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.2 (*conject.*), *later* (ἐ)κέχριστο, *3. pl.* ἐκέχριντο CALLIX. 2.108.

1. χρόα -ας, ἡ *see* χροιά.

2. χρόα, χροΐ *see* χρώς.

χροάζω [χρόα] to color RUF. *fr.* 79.

χροακός -ή -όν [χρόα] **colored** CYR.[4] *VEu.* 22 (p. 35.19).

χροιά -ᾶς, ἡ [χρώς] **A** **skin**, *of the human body*, *hence* **body**: παραδραθέειν φιλότητι ἣ χροιῇ to be joined with her in love IL. 14.164; κατὰ χροιὴν ῥέει ... ἱδρώς sweat runs down the body THGN. 1017 = MIMN. 5.1; ὄζειν τῆς χρόας ἔφασκεν ἡδύ μου he said the perfume of my skin was sweet ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1020; τὰ ἐξανθοῦντα ἐς τὴν χροιὴν (skin) ἢ χροιῇ (color, *cf.* b) ἡ οἰδήμασι the eruptions on the surface HP. *Arte* 9 ‖ *fig.* **surface**, *Pythagorean term* ARISTOT. *Sens.* 439a 31 PLUT. *Plac.* 883c AET. 1.15.2 [IAMBL.[1]] 10, 18 (*pl.*); *prob. in* EPIC. 3.91 PHILOD. *Sign.* 5.2, *al.* **B** **superficial appearance**, *hence* color THGN. 451 AESCHL. *Pr.* 493 EUR. *Cycl.* 517 *cf.* ANAXAG. B 4 ARISTOT. *Sens.* 440a 8, *al.*; παντοδάπαισι μεμειγμένα χροίαισιν with shadings of all colors, *of a garment* SAPPH. 152; τοιοῦτον εἶναι τῇ χροιᾷ τὸ μέλι that such is the color of honey PORPH. *Nymph.* 16; ἔστιν ... χρόα ἀπορροὴ σχημάτων ὄψει σύμμετρος καὶ αἰσθητός color is an emanation of figures that corresponds to sight and is perceptible PLAT. *Men.* 76d ‖ **appear-**

ance *to the eye, of celestial bodies* PHILOD. *D.* 3.28 C **skin color, complexion** EUR. *Bac.* 457 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1016; χροιᾶς ἄνθος ἀμειβομένης having exchanged the rosy complexion for ... SOL. 27.6; χροιὰν ἀλλάξασα having changed color EUR. *Med.* 1168; χρόᾳ ἀδήλῳ τῶν δεδραμένων πέρι with a coloring that does not make clear what has happened EUR. *Or.* 1318; χρόας κάλλος lovely complexion PLAT. *Symp.* 196a; ἐρίζειν καὶ γάλακτι χροιήν to compete even with milk for whiteness of skin CALLIM. *fr.* 260.57 D *mus.* **color** *or* **mode** *of a scale* PLUT. *Mus.* 1143c *cf.* χρῶμα • *epic and Ion.* χροιή | χροϊά CALLIM. *H.* 5.28 (χροῆν *codd.*) | *Att.* χροιά | χρόα PLAT. PHILOD. *ll.cc., etc.* || *for the accent see* HDN. 1.302.9, *al.*

χροΐα, τά *prob. neut. pl. of* χρώς EMPED. 71.3.

χροιέω, *contr.* [χρώς] **to depict** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.29.275 (*poet. aor. 3. sg.* χροίησε).

χροΐζω [χρώς] ❶ *act.* A **to touch**: "Ηβας χροΐζει λέχος **he shares the bed of Hebe** EUR. *Her.* 915, *see* χρῴζω B **to color**: χ. ἐπ' ὀλίγον ἀγχούσῃ **to color a little with henna** DIOSC.[2] 2.80.6 ❷ *mid.* **to touch** *the skin of s.o. with one's own skin, hence* **to lie together** PIND. *Thr.* 3.7; ▸ τινι with s.o. THEOCR. 10.18 ❸ *pass.* **to be colored** NIC. *fr.* 74.26 *cf.* GAL. 17(2).275 • *Dor. fut. 3. sg.* χροΐξεῖται THEOCR. *l.c.* || *aor. inf.* χροΐσαι PCHEM.LE. 14.2, *epic ptc. mid. fem.* χροισσαμένη CALLIM. *fr.* 21.4 || *poet. ptc. aor. pass.* χροισθεῖσαι NIC. *l.c.*

χροϊκός -οῦ, ὁ [χροιά] **coloring** GLOSS.

χρόϊσις -εως, ἡ [χροΐζω] **color** GLOSS.

χρόμᾰδος -ου, ὁ [*see* χρεμετίζω] **creaking**: γενύων of the jaws IL. 23.688.

χρόμη -ης, ἡ [*see* χρεμετίζω] **creaking** *or* **neighing** *of horses* HSCH. • *also* χρόμος -ου, ὁ.

Χρομίος -ου, ὁ **Chromios**, *male name* IL. 4.295, *al.* HDT. 1.82.4 *etc.*

χρόμις -ιος, ὁ [*see* χρεμετίζω] **chromis**, *marine fish, perhaps* Umbrina cirrhosa ANAN. 5.1 EPICHAR. 51 (*v.l.* χρόμιος, χρομίας) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 9 (*v.l.* χρέμις) • *fem.* ἡ χρόμις AEL. *N.A.* 9.7, 10.11 || *acc. also* χρομίς? | *nom.* χρόμιος ANAN. *l.c. cod.* EPICHAR. *l.c.*

Χρόμις -ιος, ὁ **Chromis**, *head of the Mysians* IL. 2.858 | *peasant* LONG. 3.15.1, *al.*

χρόμος -ου, ὁ *see* χρόμη.

Χρόμων -ωνος, ὁ **Chromon**, *male name* THUC. 3.98.1.

χρονεύω [χρόνος] EUS.[1] *Is.* 26.12-13, *see* χρονέω.

χρονέω, *contr.* [χρόνος] **to be late, delay** RUFIN. (AP 5.77.2) (*iter. impf.* χρονέεσκεν).

χρονίζω [χρόνος] *impf.* ἐχρόνιζον || *fut.* χρονίσω, *Att.* χρονιῶ || *aor.* ἐχρόνισα || *pf.* κεχρόνικα, *mid. pass.* κεχρόνισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐχρονίσθην ❶ *act.* A **to continue, last a long time** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523a 23 EPIC. 5.4 *cf.* DIOG.[5] 105.2; τὸ μὲν καλῶς ἔχον ὅπως χρονίζον εὖ μενεῖ βουλευτέον we must plan so that what is going well continues to go well over time AESCHL. *Ag.* 847 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: χ. δρῶν to continue to do PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255b || ▸ *abs.* **to pass time, linger** EUR. *Med.* 624; περὶ Αἴγυπτον in Egypt HDT. 3.61.1 B **to spend time, delay, be late** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1356, *Ch.* 64 THUC. 6.49.2, 8.16.3 GAL. 6.417; κεχρονικότες temporizers ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380b 5; κεχρονικὼς ἐν Ῥώμῃ spending time at Rome POL. 33.18.6; ἡ ναῦς καὶ τὸν χρόνον τοῦτον ὃν ἐπιστέλλω σοι χρονίζει at the time in which I write you the ship is also delayed HP. *epist.* 14; ἐχρόνισεν ἀπὸ τοῦ καιροῦ he was late with respect to the appointed time VT *2Sam.* 20.5 || ▸ *with inf.* **to be late**: ἔρχεσθαι in coming NT *Luke* 12.45; ἀποδοῦναι in fulfilling VT *Deut.* 23.22 = τοῦ ἀποδοῦναι VT *Eccl.* 5.3 C *of diseases* **to become chronic** HP. *Aph.* 3.28 || *of wine* **to mature**: κεχρονικώς matured ATH. 1.33a ❷ *pass.* A **to be prolonged** *or* **deferred, go through long periods** AESCHL. *Sept.* 54, *Ch.* 956 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167a 11, *Pr.* 907b 22; πολέμου χρονισθέντος as the war dragged on AND. 3.27; τὰ κεχρονισμένα νοσήματα prolonged diseases GAL. 18(2).31 || *of roots, seeds, etc.* **to be preserved for a long time** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.14.3; σπέρματα χρονισθέντα old seeds *C.P.* 4.6.5 B **to grow**: χρονισθείς now fully adult AESCHL. *Ag.* 727 C **to be rendered temporal** SIMP. *in Phys.* 716.11 DAMASC. *Pr.* 405.

χρονικός -ή -όν [χρόνος] A **of time, temporal** PLOT. 3.7.9; χ. ποίησιν creation in time IUL. 11.146b | *of pers.* **"temporalist"** *cf.* χρονίτης EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.15.4 B **chronological**: κανόνες tables PLUT. *Sol.* 27.1; τὰ χ. (*sc.* βιβλία) annals, chronologies PLUT. *Them.* 27.2 *or* chronicles *of Apollodoros the historian* LUC. *Macr.* 22; αἱ χρονικαί (*sc.* γραφαί) annals DION. 1.8.3; χ. σύνταξις treatise on chronology DIOD. 13.103.5 C *gramm.* temporal: χ. ἐπιρρήματα temporal adverbs AP.[7] *Adv.* 123.16 *cf.* SCH. IL. 21 (= POXY. 221.1.5) | χ. αὔξησις temporal augment EUSTATH. 72.45 | χρονικὸν παράγγελμα rule of quantity (*of the final syllable*) AP.[7] *Pron.* 58.22 ◆ *adv.* χρονικῶς **temporally** IUL. 11.145d PRISC. 36.2 DAMASC. *Pr.* 404 | **regarding time**: διαφέρειν to postpone AP.[7] *Synt.* 209.23.

Χρόνιον, ἡ Chronion, *female name* ALCIPHR. 2.8.

χρονιόομαι, *contr.* [χρόνος] **to become chronic** HP. *Art.* 50 (*aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* χρονιωθῇ).

χρόνιος -α -ον [χρόνος] A **after a long time, late** EUR. *Andr.* 84 THUC. 1.141.7; ἐλθών χρόνιος arriving after a long time OD. 17.112; τροπαῖα χρονίᾳ with a slow change AESCHL. *Sept.* 70; χ. φανείς appearing late SOPH. *Ph.* 1446; χρονία μὲν ἥκεις you arrived late CRATIN. 237 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 912; ὡς χρόνιος ἦσω late! THEOCR. 14.2 || **long drawn out, slow**: Δίκα Justice EUR. *fr.* 223.86; χ. τὰ τῶν θεῶν the action of the gods is slow EUR. *Ion* 1615 B **for** *or* **over a long time** SOPH. *Ph.* 600, *O.C.* 441 EUR. *Or.* 485; μή ... χρόνιοι μέλλετε πράσσειν do not wait long to take action SOPH. *Ph.* 1449; χρόνιος ἀπών absent for a long time EUR. *I.A.* 1099; χρόνιος εἶμ' ἀνθρώπων βορᾶς I have not eaten men for a long time EUR. *Cycl.* 249 || **enduring, lasting, long** PIND. *P.* 3.115 (*virtue*) EUR. *Ph.* 14 (*marriage*) THUC. 1.141.3 (*war*) PLAT. *Leg.* 855b (*chains*); ἅπλοιαι impossibility of sailing AESCHL. *Ag.* 149; ἐνιαυτοί long years ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 347 || *of plants* **perennial** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.9 || *medic.* **chronic** EPIC. *fr.* 204 DIOSC.[2] 1.10 PAEG. 3.28 (*compar.*); νοσήματα diseases HP. *Aph.* 2.39, *Coac.* 2.203 = νόσοι DION. 1.37.5 GAL. 6.356 C **temporal** CONST. *Or.* 11 D **of time, temporal** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.45.12, *see* χρονικός • -ος -ον EUR. *Ion* 470, *Andr.* 84 THUC. 6.31.5 ◆ *adv.* χρονίως after *or* **over much time, at length** ARISTOT. *G.C.* 328a 35 THPHR. *Sud.* 22 | *medic.* **chronically** PHILUM. (ORIB. 8.45 *title*) || *also adv. neut.* χρόνια EUR. *Or.* 152 || *compar.* -ώτερον PIND. *N.* 4.6 *and* -ωτέρως HP. *Coac.* 2.197.

χρονιότης -ητος, ἡ [χρόνιος] **long duration** THPHR. *Od.* 38, *H.P.* 9.14.2 SOR. 3.28.1 [IAMBL.[1]] 23.

χρόνισις -εως, ἡ [χρονίζω] **wasting of time**: ἔν τινι πράγματι in some occupation AN. *in Rh.* 176.29.

χρονίσκος, ὁ [χρόνος] **brief time** VT *2Macc.* 11.1.

χρονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [χρονίζω] A **long stay** POL. 1.56.3 B **delay** DION. 4.45.5, 6.52.2 C *medic.* **chronicization, becoming chronic** SOR. 4.35.4 ORIB. *fr.* 54.3.

χρονιστέον [χρονίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to spend time** ▸ ἔν τινι on sthg. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1417b 30.

χρονιστός -ή -όν [χρονίζω] *verb. adj.* **that should be delayed** OR. (AEL. *V.H.* 3.43).

χρονίτης -ου, ὁ [χρονίζω] **"temporalist"**, *derog. epith. of Christians* (*since the begetting of the Son was considered temporal*) AET.[2] *Synt.* (EPIPH. 76.11.1) *etc.*

χρονογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [χρονογράφος] *aor.* ἐχρονογράφησα; **to compile annals** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 4.15 *etc.*; ▸ τι about sthg. IOMAL. *Chron.* 6 p. 157.

χρονογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [χρονογράφος] A **chronological record, annals** POL. 5.33.5 DION. 1.7.3 *etc.*; αἱ χ. καὶ ἡ Ἀτθὶς the chronographies and history of Attica AN. *Arg.* p. 77 Keil || **chronological table** CHRONPASCH. 288 B *astr.* **description of the** χρονοκρατορίαι VETT. 278.24 P. *S.* 1 || **method of calculation** *astr.* PTOL.[4] *Phas.* p. 10H.

χρονογράφος -ου, ὁ [χρόνος, γράφω] **writer of chronicles, annalist** STRAB. 1.2.9 AGATH. 4.30.

χρονοκρᾰτέω, *contr.* [χρόνος, κρατέω] *astr.* **to be dominant**, *for a specific period* VETT. 176.15.

χρονοκρᾰτορέω, *contr.* [χρονοκράτωρ] VETT. 264.4, *see* χρονοκρᾰτέω.

χρονοκρᾰτορία, ἡ [χρονοκράτωρ] *astr.* **domination**, *for a specific period* VETT. 156.18 HEPH.[1] 2.30 (*title*), *al.*

χρονοκρᾰτωρ -ορος, ὁ [χρονοκρατέω] *astr.* **dominant celestial body**, *for a specific period* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 290 HEPH.[1] 2.26.18, *al.*

χρονολάβον, τό [χρόνος, λαμβάνω] **instrument that measures time** PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.71.4; ἐξ ὑδρολογίου χ. by a waterclock PROCL. *Hyp.* 1.79.2.

χρονοποιητής -οῦ, ὁ [χρόνος, ποιητής] **creator of time** TIMOTH.[3] *Sym.* 86.248A.

χρόνος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Av.* zrvan-?] ❶ A **time | turn || time** *in the abstract* || *gramm.* **tense** *of a verb* | *of a syll.* **length, quantity** | *mus.* **tempo** B **time, period, duration | time of life, age || *pl. of moments or periods of time* || *as a fixed period* | *with gen.* | *maximum time for payment of a debt, hence* maturity || season | *later* year || equatorial degree** C **delay** ❷ *idiomatic expressions* A *nom.* B *acc.* C *gen.* D *dat.* E *with prep.* F *personif.* **Χρόνος Time** ❶ A **time**: μυρίος infinite PIND. *I.* 5.28 SOPH. *O.C.* 618; μακρὸς κἀναρίθμητος long and incalculable SOPH. *Al.* 646; ὁ πᾶς χ. all time PIND. *P.* 1.46 = πρόπας χ. AESCHL. *Eum.* 898; ὁ ἅλλος χ. the past DEMOSTH. 20.16; ὁ παρεληλυθὼς χ. the past NT *1Pet.* 4.3; ὁ μέλλων χ. the future PIND. *O.* 10.7 = ὁ ἐφέρπων χ. PIND. *O.* 6.97 = ὁ ἐπαντέλλων χ. PIND. *O.* 8.28 = ὁ λοιπὸς χ. PIND. *N.* 7.67 SOPH. *Ph.* 84, *El.* 817 DEMOSTH. 15.16, 59.46 PLAT. *epist.* 358b *etc. see* λοιπός; τοῦ ... χρόνου τὸν πλεῖστον most of the time THUC. 1.30.3; τὸν πρῶτον τοῦ χρόνου at the beginning XEN. *Lac.* 1.5; ἐπ' ἐσχάτου τῶν χ. (*v.l.* τοῦ χ.) at the end of time NT *1Pet.* 1.20 *cf.* NT *Jude* 18 | χρόνος δίκαιον ἄνδρα δείκνυσιν μόνος time alone reveals the just man SOPH. *O.T.* 614; ὁ πάνθ' ὁρῶν χ. time which sees all SOPH. *O.T.* 1213; χρόνου πολλοῦ δέονται they need much time XEN. *Symp.* 2.4 *etc.*; ὅτε τι τῷ χρόνῳ make some allowance for the time ANTIPHO 5.86; τι τὸ χρῆμα χρόνου ταὶ νύκτες ἔχοντι the nights are long in passing THEOCR. 21.25 (*dub. read.*) | **turn** VT *Esth.* 2.15 || **time** *in the abstract* ZEN.[1] 1.26.11 (STOB. 1.8.40e) APOLLOD.[7] 3.260; ἀμερὴς χ. indivisible time TIMO 76 *etc.*; ὁ χρόνος τριμερὴς ἐστιν time is tripartite SEXT. *S.* 10.197 || *gramm.* **tense**, *of a verb* DION. *Thuc.* 24.7 AP.[7] *Adv.* 123.17 DION.[6] 638.3 | *of a syllable* **length, quantity** AN. *Subl.* 39.4 AP.[7]

Synt. 130.4; βραχὺς χ. short syllable AP.[7] *Synt.* 309.23; *of the augment* AP.[7] *Synt.* 237.10 | *mus.* **tempo** ARISTID.[2] 1.14, 18, 23 ARISTOX. *Rhythm.* 77 AN. *Rhythm.* 9 ii 6; διαιρεῖται ὁ χ. ὑπὸ τῶν ῥυθμιζομένων the tempo is distinct from rhythmic elements ARISTOX. *Rhythm.* 79 B **time, period, duration:** ὁ δι' αἰῶνος χ. the duration of life AESCHL. *Ag.* 554; ἥβης χ. the period of youth EUR. *El.* 20; δεκέτης χ. a period of ten years SOPH. *Ph.* 715; μακρὸς χ. βίου the length of life EUR. *Alc.* 670; πολὺν ἀριθμὸν χρόνου γεγονότες many years old AESCHN. 1.49 | **time of life, age:** ὁ μακρὸς ... ἀνθρώπων χρόνος the long life of men SOPH. *Ph.* 306; χρόνῳ παλαιοί men of advanced age SOPH. *O.C.* 112; χρόνῳ μείων younger SOPH. *O.C.* 374; χρόνῳ βραδύς slow for one's age SOPH. *O.C.* 875; τοσόσδε τῷ χρόνῳ so far ahead in years PLAT. *Ax.* 365b; πολλαπλάσιον χρόνον ζῆν to live quite long ISOCR. 6.8 || *pl. of moments or periods of time:* τοῖς χρόνοις οὐκ ἀκριβῶς without chronological accuracy THUC. 1.97.2; τοῖς χρόνοις with the dates ISOCR. 11.36; μετενεγκόντα τοὺς χ. changing the dates DEMOSTH. 18.225; μακρῶν καὶ πολλῶν χρόνων over the long passage of time PLAT. *Leg.* 798b; τεσσαράκοντα χρόνους ἐνιαυτῶν forty years *1*EG 475.7; εἰς χρόνου μῆκος for a long period of time CHOR. 35.51; χρόνοις αἰωνίοις for eternal centuries NT *Rom.* 16.25; πρὸ χρόνων αἰωνίων until eternity NT *2Tim.* 1.9 || *as a fixed period* χρόνους ἢ καιροὺς οὓς ὁ πατὴρ ἔθετο times and moments that the Father has fixed NT *Acts* 1.7 | ▸ *with gen.* NT *Matt.* 2.7, *al.*; ἐπλήσθη ὁ χ. τοῦ τεκεῖν αὐτήν the time had come for her to give birth NT *Luke* 1.57 | *maximum time for payment of a debt, hence* **maturity** *1*GDI 4991.1.10, *al.* || **season:** περιγράψαι τοῦ ἔτους χρόνον to set the season of the year XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.12 | *later year* *P*LOND. 2.417.14 (IV[CE]) *cf.* L. *E.M.* 254.13 || **equatorial degree** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 44 *A* 2, *al.* CCA 5(1).240 C **delay** LUC. *Anach.* 4; οὐδ' ἐποίησαν χ. οὐδένα they lost no time DEMOSTH. 19.163; χρόνον ποιεῖν to cause delays DEMOSTH. 19.163 = χρόνους ἐμποιεῖν DEMOSTH. 23.93 ❷ *idiomatic expressions* A *nom.* οὐ πολὺς χρόνος ἐξ οὗ it was not long ago that PLAT. *Rp.* 452c; παλαιὸς ἀφ' οὗ χρόνος it has been a long time since SOPH. *Ai.* 600; ἦν χρόνος ἐν ᾧ *or* ὅτε there was a time when PLAT. *Alc.1.* 106e DIOG. L. 4 CRITI. B 25.1 FdV *etc.*; πόσος χ. ἐστὶν ὡς ...; how long has it been that ...? NT *Mark* 9.21 B *acc.*: χρόνον for a certain time, for a long time OD. 4.599 *but* for a short time OD. 6.295 HDT. 6.129.3, 9.49.1; πολὺν χρόνον for a long time OD. 11.161 = οὐκ ὀλίγον χ. IL. 19.157; ἤδη δηρὸν χ. a long time already IL. 14.206 ὀλίγον χ. for a little time IL. 23.418; τοῦτον τὸν χ. at this time HDT. 1.1.2; ἕνα χρόνον once IL. 15.511; πάντα τὸν χρόνον always VT *Prov.* 15.15; τὸν ἅπαντα χρόνον for a whole life VT *Deut.* 22.19, 29; ποιεῖν χ. τινά to spend some time NT *Acts* 18.23 = ποιεῖν χ. NT *Acts* 15.33 C *gen.*: χρόνου ... περιόντος after a little while HDT. 2.121. α2; χρόνου προβαίνοντος with time marching on HDT. 5.58.1; ἐπιγενομένου arriving HDT. 1.28.1; διεξελθόντος passing HDT. 2.52; χρόνου γενομένου a little later DIOD. 20.109.2; ὀλίγου χρόνου in a short while HDT. 3.134.4 PLUT. *Sul.* 22.1, *al.*; χρόνου πολλοῦ for a long time ARISTOPH. *Th.* 806 = χρόνου συχνοῦ PLAT. *Phaed.* 57a; οὐ μακροῦ χρόνου within a short time SOPH. *El.* 478; τοῦ λοιποῦ χρόνου from now on SOPH. *El.* 817 MEN. *Dysc.* 236; βαιοῦ χ. in a short time SOPH. *O.C.* 397; πολου χ.; how long? AESCHL. *Ag.* 278; πόσου χ.; for how long? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 83 D *dat.*: χρόνῳ with time, with the passage of time XENOPH. 18; Αἰγύπτιοι ... χρόνῳ παρέστησαν the Egyptians surrendered at last HDT. 3.13.3; χρόνῳ at last HDT. 1.176.1 *but* with time AESCHL. *Ag.* 126, 463, *Ch.* 650; χρόνῳ κοτέ finally HDT. 9.62.1 = τῷ χ. ποτ (ἐ) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 865; χρόνῳ *or* χρόνοις ὕστερον long afterwards THUC. 1.8.4 LYS. 3.39; οὐ χρόνῳ ἀμνηστούμενα not forgotten with time THUC. 1.20.3 *but* οὐ χρόνῳ immediately [DEMOCR.] p. 49B; *also with art.*: τῷ χρόνῳ lastly THUC. 3.45.3 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 66, *Ve.* 460 E *with prep.* ἀνὰ χρόνον in the course of time, with time HDT. 1.173, 7.153.2, 7.170.1, *al.* || ἀφ' οὗ ... χρόνου from the time when, from when XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.13; ἀπ' ἐκείνου τοῦ χρόνου from that time DIOD. 1.57.3 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1518; ἀπὸ χρόνων αἰῶνος from ancient times VT *2Esd.* 4.15; ἐν καιροῖς ἀπὸ χρόνων at fixed times VT *Neh.* 13.31; ἀπὸ χρόνου in time DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.15 (12b) || διὰ χρόνου after a little time SOPH. *Ph.* 758 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1252, *al.* THUC. 2.94.3; διὰ παντὸς τοῦ χρόνου always HDT. 2.25.1 ISOCR. 2.22; διὰ χρόνου πολλοῦ at long intervals of time HDT. 3.27.3 = διὰ μακρῶν χρόνων PLAT. *Tim.* 22d *but* διὰ πολλοῦ χ. after a long time ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1045 = διὰ πολλῶν χ. PLUT. *Br.* 31.7; χρόνος ... διὰ χρόνου προῦβαινέ μοι time passed for me, season by season SOPH. *Ph.* 285 | διὰ τὸν χρόνον because of its antiquity DEMOSTH. 22.70 || ἐκ πολλοῦ χ. a long time now PLAT. *Menex.* 234c = ἐκ μακροῦ χ. SOPH. *O.* 1141; ἐκ τούτου τοῦ χ. from this moment XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.1; ἐκ χρόνου beforehand DIOD. 1.57.6; *pl.* ἐκ πολλῶν πάνυ χρόνων since ancient times DION. 1.21.4 || ἐν χρόνῳ with time AESCHL. *Ag.* 857, *Eum.* 1000 *or* at length PLAT. *Phaedr.* 278d = ἐν πολλῷ χ. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228a *but* at an advanced age VT *Job* 12.12; ἐν παντὶ χ. forever VT *Josh.* 4.24; μόγις καὶ ἐν χ. with difficulty and over a long time PLAT. *Theaet.* 186; ἐν τῷ πρὸ τοῦ χρόνῳ in an earlier time THUC. 2.58.2, 73.3 = ἐν τῷ πρὶν χ. THUC. 4.21.1, 41.3; ἐν τῷ χρόνῳ τινός in the time of s.o. VT *Gen.* 26.15; *pl.* ἐν χρόνοισι in the past [EMPED.] 108 || ἐντὸς χρόνου within a certain time HDT. 8.104; ἐντὸς ὀλίγου χ. within a little time [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.11 || ἐπὶ χρόνον for some time, for a little time IL. 2.299 OD. 14.193 HDT. 9.22.1 *etc.*; πολλὸν ἐπὶ χ. for a long time OD. 12.407 = χρόνον ἐπὶ μακρόν HDT. 1.81; παυρίδιον *or* παῦρον ἐπὶ χ. for a little time HES. *Op.* 133, 326 || ἐς τὸν ὄντα νῦν χρόνον for the present EUR. *Ion* 1349; ἐς χρόνον for the future HDT. 3.72.5, 9.89.3 = ἐς τὸν λοιπὸν χ. PIND. *fr.* 133.5 = ἐς μέλλοντα χ. EUR. *I.A.* 865; εἰς ἅπαντα χρόνον forever AESCHL. *Eum.* 484 = ἐς τὸ πᾶν χρόνου AESCHL. *Eum.* 670 = ἐς τὸν αἰὲν χ. EUR. *Or.* 207 = εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα χρόνον VT *Is.* 33.20, *al.* || ἕως χρόνου οὗ until the day when VT *Jer.* 45.28; ἕως χρόνου for a certain time TEST. *Josh.* 3.8 || κατὰ χρόνους in a fixed time PLAT. *Leg.* 738d THUC. L117.3; κατὰ χρόνον <τόν> ἱκνούμενον at a set time ANTONI. 27.4 || μετά ... χρόνον after a certain time HDT. 2.57.2 GEOP. 10.31 *etc.* || μέχρι τοῦ αὐτοῦ χρόνου until the same time THUC. 1.13.4 || παρὰ πάντα χρόνον on every occasion LUC. *Tim.* 50 || περὶ ἐκεῖνον τὸν χρόνον about that time ISOCR. 12.75 = περὶ τούτους τοὺς χρόνους XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.33 || πρὸ τοῦ καθήκοντος χρόνου before the appointed time AESCHN. 3.126 = τοῦ χρόνου πρόσθεν SOPH. *Ant.* 461 || πρὸς τὸν σύμπαντα χρόνον for all time PLAT. *Tim.* 36c; πρὸς τὸν ἀεὶ χ. forever LUC. *Ap.* 12; πρὸς πολὺν χρόνον for a long duration PLUT. *Per.* 13.4 || σὺν (ξὺν) χρόνῳ with time, with the passage of time AESCHL. *Ag.* 1378, *Eum.* 555 || ὑπὸ χρόνου over time THUC. 1.21.1 *but* subject to time ORIG. *fr.Io.* 1; ὑπό ... τὸν χρόνον τοῦτον around this period THUC. 3.92.1; ὑπ' αὐτὸν τὸν χρόνον about the same time HDT. 7.165 *cf.* THUC. 1.100.3, 2.95.1, 4.2.1 (*pl.*) F *personif.* Χρόνος, ὁ **Time** GAET. (AP 7.245.1).

χρονοτρῑβέω, *contr.* [χρόνος, τρῑβω] *impf.* ἐχρονοτρίβουν || *fut.* χρονοτριβήσω || *aor.* ἐχρονοτρίβησα; **to waste time, delay** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406a 37 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 225b, *al.* NT *Acts* 20.16 MEN.[3] p. 21D *P*UPZ 39.29 (II[BCE]) (*mid.*) || ▸ *with acc.*: χ. τὸν πόλεμον to draw out the war PLUT. *CMi.* 53 EUNAP. *fr.* p. 242D • *inf.* χρονοτριβέειν PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 225b.

χρονουλκέω, *contr.* [χρόνος, ἕλκω] **to lose time** HSCH. *s.v.* μοργυλλεῖ.

χρονόω, *contr.* [χρόνος] **to render temporal:** ἑαυτὴν ἐχρόνωσε (the soul) renders itself temporal PLOT. 3.7.11.

χροός *gen. of* χρώς.

χροτιή -ῆς, ἡ **body** THEOPH. (AP 15.35.2), *later poet. for* χρώς.

Χρῦσα -ης, ἡ A *geogr.* **Chrysa,** *city of the Troad* IL. 1.37, *al.* STRAB. 13.1.48 || *girdle of Athena* PLUT. *Thess.* 27.3 B **Chrysa,** *female name* DOS. (AP 15.26.5) PAUS. 9.36.1 • *Ion.* -ση.

χρῡσάετος -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, ἀετός] **golden eagle** AEL. *N.A.* 2.39 • *v.l.* -αίετος.

χρύσαιγις -ιδος [χρυσός, αἰγίς] **that has a golden aegis,** *Athena* BACCHYL. *fr.* 15.2 • χρυσαιγίς *codd. but* χρύσαιγις L. *E.M.* 518.

χρυσαΐζω [χρυσός] **to decorate with gold** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.67E (*mid.*), *al.* HSCH.

χρῡσάκτῑν -ινος [χρυσός, ἀκτίς] **that has golden rays** HDN. 1.18.11 • *nom.* χρυσάκτις L. *E.M.* 518.39.

χρυσᾰλάκατος -ον *Dor. for* χρυσηλ-.

χρυσαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [χρυσός] **chrysalis** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551a 19, *G.A.* 758b 31 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.7.3, *H.P.* 2.4.4 *etc.* || *ancient word for* **beetle** EUSTATH. 1329.29.

χρῡσάμμος, ἡ [χρυσός, ἄμμα] **golden sand** OLYMP. p. 98B GLOSS.

χρῡσᾰμοιβός, ὁ [χρυσός, ἀμείβω] **exchange office** HSCH.; ὁ χ. Ἄρης σωμάτων Ares who turns men into corpses AESCHL. *Ag.* 437.

χρῡσάμπῡξ -υκος [χρυσός, ἄμπυξ] **with golden bands** *or* **bridles:** ἵπποις horses with golden bridles IL. 5.358, *al.*; Ὧραι Horai with golden bands HOM. 6.5, 12; Μοῦσαι Muses HES. *Th.* 916 PIND. *P.* 3.89; χαλινός bit with gold chasing PIND. *O.* 13.65; Ἀθῆναι Athens PLAT.[1] 217.

χρυσανθεμίς -ίδος, ἡ DIOSC.[2] 4.58a, *see* χρυσάνθεμον.

χρυσάνθεμον -ου, τό [χρυσός, ἄνθεμον] *bot.* A **chrysanthemum** DIOSC.[2] 4.57, 58, *see* ἐλίχρυσον B **buttercup** GEOP. 2.6.24, 30, *see* βατράχιον C DIOSC.[2] 4.55a, *see* χρυσοκόμη | *ib.* 4.58, *see* χάλκας • *in signf.* a) *also* χρυσάνθεμος, ἡ CYRAN. 44 GLOSS.

χρυσανθής -ές [χρυσός, ἄνθος] **that has golden flowers** MELEAG. (AP 12.256.7) || *bot. subst.* τό χρυσανθές **calendula** NIC. *fr.* 74.69 (ATH. 15.684d).

χρυσάνθινα, τά [χρυσανθής] **Chrysanthina,** *games at Sardis 1*G 2[2].3169.23 (III[CE]).

χρυσάνθιον, τό [χρυσανθής] **sulfate** MARIA (ZOS.[1] p. 146B), *al. etc.*

Χρυσάνθιος -ου, ὁ **Chrysanthios,** *male name* EUNAP. *VS.* 458, 461, *al. etc.*

Χρυσανθίς -ίδος, ἡ **Chrysanthis,** *female name* PAUS. 1.14.2.

χρύσανθος, ὁ PAEG. 7.3.5, *see* ἐλίχρυσος.

Χρύσανθος -ου, ὁ **Chrysanthos,** *male name* GAL. 12.631 *etc.*

χρυσάνθρωπος, ὁ [χρυσός, ἄνθρωπος] **golden man,** *alch. symbol* ZOS.[1] p. 207B.

χρυσάνιος *Dor. for* χρυσήνιος.

Χρυσάντας -α, ὁ **Chrysantas**, *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.17 *etc.* • *acc.* -ταν, *voc.* -τα.

χρῡσανταυγής -ές [χρυσός, ἀνταυγής] **gleaming with gold:** πέταλα sheets EUR. *Ion* 890.

χρυσάντινος -η -ον *written for* χρυσάνθινος **gold-colored:** γαυνάκης cloak *P*STUD.PAL. 20.67.12 (II-III^{CE}) ‖ *subst.* τὸ χρυσάντινον, *name of a flower* GLOSS.

χρῡσᾰορεύς -έως [χρυσάορος] **of the golden sword,** *epith. of Zeus at Stratonikeia* STRAB. 14.2.25 *cf. I*OGIS 234.24 (III^{BCE}) ‖ *pl.* Χρυσαορεῖς, οἱ **Chrysaoreis,** *worshipers at the temple of Zeus at Stratonikeia*: τὸ Χρυσαορέων ἔθνος the League of the Chrysaoreis *I*OGIS 234.12 (III^{BCE}) *cf.* STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Χρυσαορίς.

χρῡσᾰορικός -ή -όν [χρυσάορος] **of the temple of Zeus of the golden sword,** *at Stratonikeia* STRAB. 14.2.25.

χρῡσᾰόριος -ον *I*CIG 2720.21, 2721, *see* χρυσαορεύς.

χρῡσάορος -ον [χρυσός, ἄορ] **of the golden sword,** *Apollo* IL. 5.509, 15.256 HES. *fr.* 357 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.28 | *Demeter* HOM. 2.4 | *Artemis* OR. (HDT. 8.77.1) ‖ *see* χρυσάωρ.

χρῡσαργῦριον, τό [χρυσάργυρος] **gold coin** GLOSS.

χρῡσάργῡρος, ὁ [χρυσός, ἀργυρός] Ⓐ **alloy of gold and silver** MARIA (ZOS.[1] p. 169B) Ⓑ **tribute paid in gold and silver** ZOS.[2] 2.38.3 *P*LIPS. 64.30 (IV^{CE}) COD. *Iust.* • *also* -ον, τό.

Χρῡσάριον -ου, ἡ **Chrysarion,** *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 1.2.

χρῡσαρμᾰτος -ον [χρυσός, ἅρμα] **of the golden chariot,** *Athena* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.194; Μήνα **Month** PIND. *O.* 3.19 | *of heroes* PIND. *P.* 5.9, *I.* 6(5).19 ‖ *pl.* Χρυσάρματοι, οἱ **Chrysarmatoi,** *a body of Macedonian royal guards* POLL. 1.175.

χρῡσασπῐ́ς -ίδος [χρυσός, ἀσπίς] **of the golden shield,** *Ares* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 20.11 | *Thebes* PIND. *I.* 1.1 | *Pallas* EUR. *Ph.* 1372 ‖ *pl.* Χρυσάσπιδες, οἱ Chrysaspides, *name of a corps of the Macedonian army* POLL. 1.175.

χρῡσαστρᾰ́γαλος -ον [χρυσός, ἀστράγαλος] **that has a golden base,** *cup* SAPPH. 192.

χρῡσαττῐ́κός -όν [χρυσός, Ἀττικός] **Attic golden: οἶνος wine** *P*LAUR. 12.21 (II^{CE}) AL.[6] 1.17 (1.601.25) = *subst.* τό χ. PAEG. 3.50, *cf. Lat.* chrysatticum *I*EDIOCL. 2.14.

χρυσαυγάζω [χρυσαυγής] **to shine like gold** [IO.] *Hom.* (*PG* 59.591.33).

χρῡσαύγεια, ἡ [χρυσαυγής] **gilded splendor** EUSTATH. 695.4.

χρῡσαυγέω, *contr.* [χρυσαυγής] **to shine like gold** VT *Job* 37.22 *etc.*

χρῡσαυγής -ές [χρυσός, αὐγή] **shining like gold,** *of the Sun* ORPH. *H.* 82; κρόκος crocus SOPH. *O.C.* 685; δόμος residence ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1710; τὸ τῆς δειρῆς χ. the shining splendor of the neck *of a peacock* LIB. *Decl.* 24.6; *fig.* φρόνησις judgment PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.67 ‖ *adv. neut.* χρυσαυγές **splendidly:** μειδιᾶν to smile HIM. 46.7.

χρυσαυγίζω LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.13 *etc.*, *see* χρυσαυγάζω.

χρῡσᾰ́φιον, τό [χρυσός] **small golden object** HDN. 1.368.20 EUSTATH. 492.36 | **gold** *P*HERM. 7.17 (IV^{CE}) • *also* χρυσάφιν *P*PSI 836.13 (VI^{CE}).

χρύσᾰφος, ὁ [χρυσός] **chrysaphos,** *fish* MARC. 12.

χρῡσᾰ́ωρ -ορος [*see* χρυσάορος] **of the golden sword** HOM. 3.123 HES. *Op.* 771 PIND. *P.* 5.104, *see* χρυσάορος | *of Orpheus* PIND. *fr.* 139.9.

Χρυσάωρ, ὁ **Chrysaor,** *son of Poseidon* HES. *Th.* 281.

χρῡσεγχής -ές [χρυσός, ἔγχος] **that has a golden spear** ORPH. *H.* 52.11.

χρυσειδής -ές LYR. *Is.* 109, *see* χρυσοειδής.

χρῡσεῖον -ου, τό [χρυσός] Ⓐ **goldsmith's shop** STRAB. 3.2.8 Ⓑ **goldmine** POL. 34.10.10 | *pl.* τὰ χρύσεια goldmines (*cf.* χρύσειος) XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.37 POL. 3.57.3 DIOD. 1.15.5 PLUT. *Cim.* 14.2 *etc.* • *gen. pl.* χρυσέων *in pap.*

χρύσειος -η -ον *epic for* χρύσεος ‖ *in Att. only* χρύσεια μέταλλα goldmines THUC. 4.105.1.

χρῡσεκλέκτης -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, ἐκλέγω] **one who draws gold dust from river sand** GLOSS. (*cf. Lat.* aurilegulus).

χρῡσελεφαντήλεκτρος -ον [χρυσός, ἐλέφας, ἤλεκτρον] **decorated with gold, ivory, and electrum:** ἀσπίς shield PLUT. *Tim.* 31.1.

χρῡσελεφάντῐνος -η -ον [χρυσός, ἐλέφας] **of gold and ivory, chryselephantine** PHILOCH. 97 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 605 (*Athena*).

χρῡσέμβολος -ον [χρυσός, ἐμβάλλω] **goldenprowed** APP. *prooem.* 10 (*ship*).

χρῡσέμπαιστος -ον [χρυσός, ἐμπαίω] **inlaid with gold** *P*BGU 781 IV 1 (I^{CE}) • *also* -παστος.

χρῡσέμπαστος -ον [χρυσός, ἐμπάσσω] AGATHANG. *Greg.* 71 *etc.*, *see* χρῡσέμπαιστος ‖ **embroidered with gold** IO. *HMt* 7.835C (*v.l.* χρυσόπ-).

χρῡσεμπαστοφόριον, τό [χρυσέμπαστος, φορά] *pl.* **gold-inlaid objects** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 71.

χρῡσένδετος -ον [χρυσός, ἐνδέω] Ⓐ **decorated with gold:** σπάθη sword PHILEM. 73 *cf.* MART. 2.43, 6.94 Ⓑ **bound with gold:** σφραγίς seal *I*G 11.2.161 *B* 49 (III^{BCE}); χ. σμάραγδος emerald set in gold PLUT. *Luc.* 3.

χρῡσεοβόστρῡχος -ον [χρύσεος, βόστρυχος] **having golden tresses** PHILOX. 8 ATH. 564; Διὸς ἔρνος descendant of Zeus EUR. *Ph.* 191.

χρῡσεόδμητος -ον [χρύσεος, δέμω] **of gold,** *necklace* AESCHL. *Ch.* 617 (*v.l. for* -κμητος).

χρῡσεόκαρπος -ον LYR. *Adesp.* 1056, *see* χρυσόκαρπος.

χρῡσεόκμητος -ον [χρύσεος, κάμνω] **worked in gold:** ὅρμος necklace AESCHL. *Ch.* 617 (*v.l.* -δμητος).

χρῡσεοκόλλητος -ον P.[1] *Amb.* 159, *see* χρυσοκόλλητος.

χρῡσεοκόμᾱς -α, ὁ LYR. *Delph.* 3b, *Dor.*, *see* χρυσοκόμης.

χρῡσεόκυκλος -ον [χρύσεος, κύκλος] **that has a gold disk:** φέγγος light EUR. *Ph.* 176 | *epith. of Horus* PPMG 4.460.

χρυσελόγχης -ου, ὁ SYN. *Opusc.* 1.16, *see* χρυσόλογχος.

χρυσεόμαλλος -ον EUR. *El.* 726, *Hyps. fr.* 1 ii 24 ORPH. *A.* 1018, *see* χρυσόμαλλος.

Χρυσεόμαλλος, ὁ **Chryseomallos,** *male name* P.[1] (AP 7.563.1).

χρυσεομίτρης -ου, ὁ AP 9.524.23, *see* χρυσομίτρης • *also fem.* -μίτρα STOB. 3.7.12.

χρυσεόνωτος -ον EUR. *fr.* 159, *see* χρυσόνωτος.

χρυσεοπήλης -ηκος HOM. 8.1 CALLIM. *H.* 5.43, *see* χρυσοπήλης.

χρυσεοπήνητος -ον [χρύσεος, πήνη] **woven** *or* **sewn with gold** EUR. *Or.* 840 AGATH. (AP 5.276.2).

χρυσεόπλοκος -ον [χρύσεος, πλέκω] **woven with gold:** ταινίαι bands BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.106.

χρῡσερῠ́τος -ον [χρύσεος, ῥέω] **that makes gold flow:** ὄλβος prosperity *I*SEG 7.14.23 (I^{CE}).

χρῡσεος -έη -εον *and contr.* χρυσοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [χρυσός] Ⓐ **of gold, golden, decorated with gold:** δέπας cup IL. 4.3; θρόνος throne IL. 8.442; ἱμάσθλη whip, *of Zeus and Poseidon* IL. 8.44, 13.26; μάχαιρα sword IL. 18.598; ζώνη girdle *of Kalypso* OD. 5.232; θύραι doors OD. 7.88; ἅρμα chariot SAPPH. 1.8; καθέρματα pendants ANACR. 82.10; κλῖναι beds HDT. 9.82.2; φιάλαι vases HDT. 1.50.1; ἐκπώματα cups HDT. 9.80.1 THUC. 6.32.1; χρυσέῳ ἀνὰ σκήπτρῳ on the golden scepter IL. 1.15; χρυσέῳ ἐν δαπέδῳ in a room with golden flooring IL. 4.2; δῆσε χρύσειον ζυγόν she bound the golden yoke *of the chariot of Hera* IL. 5.730; ἄγκυραι anchors LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 48 ‖ **golden statue:** Ἀλέξανδρος ὁ χρύσεος the golden statue of Alexander HDT. 8.121.2; ἀνιστάναι τινά χρυσοῦν to erect a golden statue to s.o. LUC. *Tim.* 51; χρυσοῦς ἐν Ὀλυμπίᾳ στάθητι let a golden statue be erected to you at Olympia LUC. *Pseudol.* 15; χρυσοῦν Ἰογόρθαν ὑφ' ἑαυτοῦ a golden statue of Jugurtha made by himself PLUT. *Sul.* 6.1; ἐψηφίσθη, ἴν(α) ... χρυσῆ ἀνατεθῇ (to him) was decreed a statue of gold DCASS. 59.11.2 ‖ *subst.* **gold coin:** ὁ χρυσοῦς VT *Gen.* 37.28; (*sc.* στατήρ) gold staters *I*PE I^{2}.32 *A* 13 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*; χ. ἀπέστειλεν αὐτῷ he sent him gold coins PLUT. *Per.* 25.3; λαβεῖν χρυσοῦν to receive a gold coin POL. 1.66.6; χρυσοῦς ἐπισήμους τρισχιλίους three thousand gold coins POL. 4.56.3 | *in pap. indicates the equivalent of twenty silver drachmas* PCAIR.ZEN. 28.11 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ χρύσεον **gold plate** *I*SYLL.[3] 1122.7 (V^{BCE}) Ⓑ **golden** *i.e.* **gold-colored:** ἔθειραι manes IL. 8.42, 13.24 = κόμαι PIND. *Pae.* 6.137; νέφη clouds IL. 13.523; τῶν ᾠῶν τὰ χρυσᾶ the yolks of eggs ATH. 9.376d Ⓒ *fig.* **golden** *i.e.*, **precious, dear:** χρυσέη Ἀφροδίτη golden Aphrodite IL. 3.64 OD. 8.337; Μοῖσα golden Muse PIND. *I.* 8.5a; ὑγίεια health PIND. *P.* 3.73; σθένος ἀελίου χρύσεον golden force of the sun PIND. *P.* 4.144; ὦ χρυσέα θύγατερ Διός O golden daughter of Zeus SOPH. *O.T.* 188; Ἐλπίς Hope SOPH. *O.T.* 158; θεοί gods ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 483; χ. τιμή prized honor SOPH. *Ant.* 699; χ. ἦθος golden character ANTIPH. 210.5; λογισμοῦ ἀγωγὴ χ. golden management of the discourse PLAT. *Leg.* 645a; τὸ χ ... ὀρνίθων γένος the golden race of birds ANTIPH. 173.5 | *of the Golden Age* PLAT. *Rp.* 468e, *al.*; χ. γένος ἀνθρώπων golden race of men HES. *Op.* 109; αἰὼν χ. Golden Age DCASS. 72.15.6 ‖ *also iron.*: ἐγὼ δὲ ὁ χ. but I, good as I am LUC. *Laps.* 1, *cf.* MEN. *Dysc.* 675; Πλάτωνα χρυσοῦν (*sc.* Ἐπίκουρος λέγει) Epicurus calls Plato "golden" DIOG. 10.8 | **rich** PALAEPH. 31.4 • -ος -ον ANTIP.[2] (AP 5.31.1) ‖ *normally* ῠ, *epic* ῡ. ‖ *epic* χρύσειος -η -ον | *Aeol.* χρύσιος -η -ον SAPPH. 1.8 THEOCR. 29.37 | *Boeot.* χρούσιος -η -ον *in inscr.*

χρῡσεοσάνδᾰλος -ον [χρύσεος, σάνδαλον] **that has golden sandals:** ἴχνος foot EUR. *Or.* 1468, *I.A.* 1042.

χρυσεόσκαπτρος [χρύσεος, σκῆπτρον] **of the golden scepter,** *Zeus* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.100, *Dor. for* -σκηπτρος.

χρυσεόστολμος -ον [χρύσεος, στέλλω] **decorated with gold:** δόμοι palace AESCHL. *Pers.* 159.

χρυσεόστολος -ον [χρύσεος, στέλλω] **decorated with gold** EUR. *H.F.* 414.

χρυσεόστροφος -ον [χρύσεος, στρέφω] **girt with gold** IB. 12.40.

χρυσεόταρσος -ον [χρύσεος, ταρσός] **golden-footed** *or* **-winged:** αὖραι breezes ORPH. *A.* 340.

χρυσεότευκτος -ον ORPH. *H.* 55.18 *etc.*, *see* χρυσότευκτος.

χρυσεοφάλαρος -ον EUR. *Tr.* 520, *see* χρυσο-.

χρυσεοφεγγής -ές ORPH. *fr.* 236.4, *see* χρυσο-.

χρῡσεργής -ές [χρυσός, ἔργον] **made with gold:** ἱμάτιον cloak TZ. *Hist.* 3.983.

χρυσεργός -όν [χρυσός, ἔργον] **golden:** Πακτωλοῦ ποτά currents of the Paktolos LYC. 1352a.

Χρύσερμος -ου, ὁ **Chrysermos,** *male name* PLUT. *Cl.* 36.2, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 11.35 *etc.*

Χρῡσεύς -έως, ὁ [Χρύση] **of Chryse** AESCHL. *Pers.* 314.

χρυσευτική, ἡ [χρυσός] (*sc.* τέχνη), **art of the goldsmith** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 296.10.

χρυσεψητής -οῦ, ὁ [χρυσός, ἕψω] **caster of gold** GLOSS.

Χρῡ́ση -ης, ἡ [A] **Chryse,** *city of the Troad, see* Χρῡσα [B] **Chryse,** *Nymph* SOPH. *Ph.* 194 | *island near Lemnos* SOPH. *Ph.* 270, 1327.

χρῡσήεις -εσσα -εν [χρυσός] OR. *Sib. fr.* 3.25, *see* χρύσεος.

Χρυσηΐς -ίδος, ἡ [Χρύσης] **Chryseis,** *daughter of Chryses* IL. 1.439, *al.*; *pl.* Χρυσηΐδες -ων, αἱ the daughters of Chryses AESCHL. *Ag.* 1439 | *daughter of Tethys* HES. *Th.* 359 | *others* POL. 5.89.7 *etc.* • *acc.* -ίδα ‖ *cf.* Χρύσης.

χρῡσηλᾰ́κᾰτος -ον [χρυσός, ἠλακάτη] **of the golden spindle** *Artemis* IL. 20.70, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.38 SOPH. *Tr.* 637 (*but* **that has golden arrows** SCH. IL. 16.183b, 20.70b AP.[9] HSCH. *etc.*) | *Amphitrite* PIND. *O.* 6.104 | *Leto* PIND. *N.* 6.36 | *Nereids* PIND. *N.* 5.36 | *Graces* BACCHYL. 9.1 • *Dor.* χρυσᾶλ-.

χρυσηλᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [χρυσήλατος] **goldbeater** ALCH. 379.8 • χρυσελάτης *i*EDIOCL. 30.5.

χρυσήλᾰτος -ον [χρυσός, ἐλαύνω] **made of beaten gold, golden** AESCHL. *fr.* 74.4 SOPH. *O.T.* 1268, *Tr.* 924 EUR. *I.A.* 1565 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 9 LONG. 4.12.2 *Demetr.* 53; ἄνδρες χ. **golden men** LUC. *Sat.* 8; Παρία πέτρα **Parian marble** SAT. *Eur.* 38.2.24 • χρυσέλατος *in inscr.*

χρυσήλεκτρος, ὁ, ἡ [χρυσός, ἤλεκτρον] **gold-electrum** *or* **gold and amber** PLIN. 37.127 AET.[1] 2.35.

χρυσήνιος -ον [χρυσός, ἡνία] **that has golden reins,** *Artemis* IL. 6.205; *Ares* OD. 8.285; *Demeter* PIND. *fr.* 37; *Aphrodite* SOPH. *O.C.* 693; *Helios* PPGM 2.91; *Apollo i*TAM 4(1).48 PPGM 2.91 • *Dor.* -άνιος.

χρυσήρης -ες [χρυσός, ἀραρίσκω] **decorated with gold** EUR. *Ion* 157; ναῶν χ. θριγκοί **gilded friezes** of the temples EUR. *I.T.* 129; Ἄρκτος στρεφοῦσ' οὐραῖα χρυσήρη πόλῳ she-bear turning her gilded tail toward the pole EUR. *Ion* 1154.

Χρύσης -ου, ὁ Chryses, *priest of Apollo and father of Chryseis* IL. 1.11 PLAT. *Rp.* 392e | *various* PAUS. STRAT.[2] (AP 11.117.1) *etc.* • *acc.* -σην *voc.* -ση.

χρυσιαῖος -α -ον [χρυσίον] **in gold coin** DIOG. 4.38.

Χρυσιάς -άδος, ἡ Chrysias, *female name* AND. 1.27.

χρυσίδᾰριον, τό [χρυσίδιον] ARISTOPH. *fr.* 92, *see* χρυσίδιον a).

χρυσίδιον -ου, τό [A] [χρυσίον] **gold coin,** *pejorative:* ἀργυρίδιον καὶ χρυσίδιον τὸν πλοῦτον ἀποκαλοῦντες **calling small bits of silver and gold wealth** ISOCR. 13.4 ‖ **small gold ornaments** IS. 2.9 ‖ **small sum of money** PLUT. *Cl.* 38.6, *Demosth.* 31.1 [B] [χρυσίς] **golden jug** *i*IG 1[2].369.10 (V[BCE]).

χρυσίζω [χρυσός] [A] **to be the color of gold** *or* **similar to gold** DIOSC.[2] 1.15, 1.115 [ARR.] 40 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.446) [CALLISTH.] 3.21 HDN.[1] 5.6.8 ATH. 7.322a; οἶνος χρυσίζει **the wine is golden** 1.27c; τὸ χρυσίζον τοῦ ᾠοῦ **the yolk of the egg** GEOP. 14.7.5 [B] **to abound in gold** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 8.

χρυσικός -ή -όν [χρυσός] **in gold, in cash:** χ. καὶ ἀργυρικὴ φερνή **dowry in gold and silver** PMICH. 5.340.20 (I[CE]) | *subst.* τὰ χρυσικά **cash payments** POXY. 136.13 (VI[CE]) ‖ **gold, golden:** στέφανοι **crowns** PTEBT. 60.102 (II[BCE]); μέταλλα **mines** AL.[5] 18.

χρύσῐνος -η -ον [χρυσός] **golden,** *later for* χρύσεος SYN. *epist.* 129 (*bis*) ‖ *subst.* ὁ χρύσινος **gold coin,** *later for* ὁ χρυσοῦς ALCIPHR. 13.1 (*codd.*) LYD. *Mag.* 3.27 OLYMP.[1] 29 *i*IG 7.26.3 (V-VI[CE]) = τὸ χ. APPATR. 65.236D.

χρῡσίον -ου, τό [χρυσός] [A] **piece of gold,** *extens.* **gold** HDT. 3.95.1, 4.166.2 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 288e, *al.*; χ. δεδοκιμασμένον **assayed gold** VT *Prov.* 8.10; ὑπὲρ χρυσίον δεδοκιμασμένον **beyond the value of assayed gold,** *of a much-prized thing* VT *Prov.* 22.1 ‖ *fig. as sign of affection:* ὦ χρυσίον O **my treasure!** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 930; *dual* ὦ χρυσίω O **you pair of treasures** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1200 [B] **sthg. made of gold:** ἄσημον **unminted gold** THUC. 2.13.4; *pl.* **golden crockery** *or* **decorations** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 258 DEMOSTH. 27.10, *al.* NT *1Pet.* 3.3 [C] **gold coin, money** EUR. *Cycl.* 161 MEN. *fr.* 838.4; οὔτ' ἀργύριον οὔτε χρυσίον **neither silver coin nor gold** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 472 *cf. Pl.* 357, *Ran.* 720; χ. Ἀττικόν **Attic gold coin** *i*IG 2[2].1687.16 (V[BCE]) *but* στατῆρας χρυσίου **gold staters** EUP. 123; *pl.* χρυσία **pieces of gold** PLAT. *Rp.* 336e [D] **gold thread** HP. *Art.* 32.

Χρυσίππειος -ον [Χρύσιππος] **of Chrysippos:** διαλεκτικὴ **dialectic** DIOG. 7.180; τὰ X. **the works of Chrysippos** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.34 ‖ *bot.* **chrysippeion,** *plant named after Chrysippos* PLIN. 26.93.

Χρυσίππη, ἡ Chrysippe, *female name* APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5.

Χρύσιππος -ου, ὁ Chrysippos, *male name* THUC. 1.9.2 PLAT. *Crat.* 395b APOLLOD.[7] ATH. 22, *al.* ‖ *Stoic philosopher* DIOG. 7.179 LUC. *Symp.* 30 PLUT. *Arat.* 1.1-2.

χρῡσίς -ίδος, ἡ [χρυσός] [A] **gold cup** *or* **vessel** HERMIP. 38 PHERECR. 134 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 74, *Pax* 425 LIB. *epist.* 22.3 | *as Att. word* ATH. 11.502a [B] **gold-stitched garment** LUC. *Nigr.* 11 ‖ ὑποδέου χρυσίδας **put on your golden sandals** LUC. *DDeor.* 6.2.

Χρυσίς -ίδος, ἡ Chrysis, *female name* THUC. 2.2.1, 4.133.2 ANTIPH. *title* (*fr.* 223-224) MEN. *Sam.* 70 PLUT. *Demetr.* 24.1.

Χρῦσις -ιδος, ὁ Chrysis, *male name* THUC. 2.33.1.

χρυσίσκηπτρον -ου, τό [χρυσός, σκῆπτρον] DIOSC.[2] 3.8a, *see* χαμαιλέων.

χρυσίτης -ου, ὁ L. *Sud.*, *see* χρυσῖτις.

χρυσῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [χρυσός] [A] *adj.* **that contains gold:** ψάμμος **sand** HDT. 3.102.2 STRAB. 3.2.8; γῆ **earth** GAL. 12.184 HDN. *Epim.* 154.2 | χ. σποδός **yellow dust,** *used for the eyes* HP. *Mul.* 1.103 [B] *subst.* ἡ χρυσῖτις **gold dust** *or* **mineral** PLUT. *Cupid.* 526b ‖ **touchstone** POLL. 7.102 ‖ *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.55, *see* χρυσοκόμη • *masc.* χρυσίτης -ου, ὁ L. *Sud.*

χρυσοβάλᾰνος -ου, ἡ [χρυσός, βάλανος] *prob.* **nutmeg** GAL. 13.147, 155.

χρυσοβᾰφής -ές [χρυσός, βάπτω] **embroidered with gold** PLUT. *Demetr.* 41.6; χ. ἄνακτες **kings adorned with golden embroidery** SIMIAS 25.4.

χρυσοβέλεμνος -ον [χρυσός, βέλεμνον] **of the golden arrows** AP 9.525.23 (*Apollo*) CYRUS (AP 9.623.1) (*Eros*) OR. (LYD. *Mens.* 3.10).

χρυσοβελοθήκη -ης, ἡ [χρυσός, βελοθήκη] **golden quiver** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 11 (77.1036A).

χρυσοβήρυλλος, ὁ [χρυσός, βήρυλλος] **gilded beryl** PLIN. 37.76.

χρυσοβόστρῡχος -ον [χ., βόστρυχος] *alch.* **that has golden clusters** OLYMP. p. 95B.

χρῡσόβωλος -ον [χρυσός, βῶλος] **that has golden soil** *i.e.* **containing gold:** γῆς λέπας **rock of the earth** EUR. *Rh.* 921.

Χρυσογένεια -ας, ἡ Chrysogeneia, *female name* (*myth.*) PAUS. 9.36.1.

χρυσογέννητος -ον [χρυσός, γεννάω] **born from gold,** *of gods* AGATHANG. *Greg.* 140.

χρυσόγεως -ων [χρυσός, γῆ] **that has golden soil:** *subst.* τὸ χρυσόγεων **land rich in gold** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.1 • *also* χρυσόγειος -ον L. *Sud.*

χρυσόγλῡφος -ον [χρυσός, γλύφω] **chased with gold** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

χρυσόγλωσσος -ον [χρυσός, γλῶσσα] **golden-tongued** TZ. *Hist.* 10.234.

χρυσογνώμων -ονος [χρυσός, γνώμων] **expert goldsmith** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 4 (101.5).

Χρῡσογόνᾱ -ᾶς, ἡ *Dor.* Chrysogona, *female name* THEOCR. *epigr.* 13.2.

χρυσόγονον, τό [χρυσόγονος] *bot.* **chrysogonon** DIOSC.[2] 4.56.

χρυσόγονος -ον [χρυσός, γίγνομαι] **born from gold** (Perseus) ORPH. *L.* 551; *epith. of the Persians, descendants of Perseus, sired by Zeus in the form of a golden shower* AESCHL. *Pers.* 80 (*v.l. for* -νομος).

Χρυσόγονος, ὁ Chrysogonos, *male name* POL. 5.97.3 PLUT. *Alc.* 32.2, *Cic.* 3.4-5.

χρυσογράμματος -ον [χρυσογράφος] **written in golden letters** [IO.] *Ador.* 11.825D.

χρῡσογραμμίᾱ -ας, ἡ ALCH. 327.1, *see* χρυσογραφία.

χρυσογρᾰφής -ές [χρυσογράφος] **embroidered with gold:** ἐμβάδες **shoes** CALLIX. 2.31 (χρυσογραφεῖς *codd.*; χρυσορραφεῖς *Wilamowitz*).

χρυσογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [χρυσογράφος] **writing in golden letters** ARISTE.[1] 176 PCHEM.LE. 33.215.

χρυσογράφος -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, γράφω] **one who writes** *or* **paints in golden letters** MELE. *P.G.* 64.1309B.

χρυσοδαιδάλτος -ον [χρυσός, δαιδάλλω] **embellished with gold** EUR. *I.A.* 219 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 972.

χρυσοδακτύλιος -ον [χρυσός, δάκτυλος] **wearing a golden ring:** ἀνὴρ *male name NT Jas.* 2.2.

χρυσοδέκτης -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, δέχομαι] **one who receives gold** PBKT 5.1 p. 120 (VI[CE]).

χρυσόδεσμος -ον [χρυσός, δέω] **having golden bonds** HSCH. *s.v.* χρυσάμπυκες.

χρυσόδετος -ον [χρυσός, δέω] **bound in gold:** σφρηγίς **seal** HDT. 3.41.1; ἐλεφαντίναν λάβαν ... χρυσοδέταν **ivory hilt with gold binding** ALC. 350.2 ‖ **decorated with gold:** χ. κέρας **wing with gold decoration** *of a lyre* SOPH. *fr.* 244.1; χ. ἔρκεσι **with golden strings,** *necklace* SOPH. *El.* 838; περόναι **buckles** EUR. *Ph.* 805; ἐλεφαντίναν λάβαν ... τῷ ξίφεος χρυσοδέταν **swordhilt decorated with gold and ivory** ALC. 33 | χ. σώματος ἀλκή **gold-chased armor** EUR. *Rh.* 382 • *fem.* -δετα ALC. *l.c.*

χρυσοδίνας -α [χρυσός, δινέω] **that has golden eddies** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.44.

χρυσοδότης *masc.* [χρυσός, δίδωμι] **one who distributes gold** *i*TAM 3.1.127.5; *of Ammon i*SEG 26.1721.

χρυσοέθειρ -ειρος [χρυσός, ἔθειρα] **that has golden hair** ARCHIL. 323 IB. 1(a).9 • *voc.* -έθειρε *i*EG 1025.3 (II-III[CE]) | *fem.* -έθειρα MAX. 95.

χρυσοειδής -ές [χρυσός, εἶδος] **like gold:** γῆ **earth** PLAT. *Phaed.* 110c; χρῶμα **color** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.2; μέλι **honey** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627a 2; φύλλον **leaf** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.5; κόμη **hair** PLUT. *Amat.* 771b ‖ *medic., type of jaundice* AN. *Par.* 23.2.4 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος GREG. *Or.* 44.10 (36.617C).

χρυσοείμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [χρυσός, εἷμα] **clothed with gold:** ἄγαλμα **statue** *i*IG 4.558.14 (II[BCE]) *cf.* EUSTATH. 693.48.

χρυσοέλικτος -ον [χρυσός, ἑλίσσω] **in a spiral of gold** P.[1] *Amb.* 255.

χρυσοζύγος -ον [χρυσός, ζυγόν] **having a golden yoke** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.12; ἅρμα **chariot** HOM. 31.15.

χρυσοζύμιον *or* χρυσοζώμιον, τό [χρυσός, ζύμη] *alch.* **ferment of gold** ZOS.[1] 146.5, *al.*

χρυσόζωνος -ον [χρυσός, ζώνη] **having a golden belt** LYR. *Auct.* 1168.4 APPATR. 65.104A *etc.*

χρυσόηλος -ον [χρυσός, ἦλος] **having golden nails** *or* **pivots** EUSTATH. 95.6.

Χρυσόθεμις -ιδος, ἡ Chrysothemis, *female name, daughter of Agamemnon* IL. 9.145 SOPH. *El.* 157 EUR. *Or.* 23 ‖ *male name* ὁ X. PAUS. 6.10.5.

χρυσόθριξ -τριχος [χρυσός, θρίξ] **streaked with gold:** λᾶε **two rocks** ORPH. *L.* 292.

χρυσόθρονος -ον [χρυσός, θρόνος] **of the golden throne,** *epith. of Hera* PIND. *N.* 1.37 | *of Artemis, Eos* IL. 1.611, *al.* OD. 5.123, *al.* | *of Kyrene* PIND. *P.* 4.260 | *of Isis* LYR. *Is.* 7 | *of Demeter* PIND. *fr.* 346b.4 || *as poet. term* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 950 IUL. 10.307d.

χρυσοθώρᾱξ -ακος [χρυσός, θώραξ] **that has a golden cuirass** POLEM.[1] 49 TZ. *Hist.* 1.996.

χρυσοκαλλίας -ου, ὁ DIOSC.[2] 3.137a, *see* ἀνθεμίς (*conject.*).

χρυσοκανθᾰρίς -ίδος, ἡ *fem. of* χρυσοκάνθᾰρος.

χρυσοκάνθᾰρος -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, κάνθαρος] **gilded scarab** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 763c *see* χρυσομηλολόνθιον || *pl.* -κάνθαροι GLOSS. (*dub. signf.*), *see Lat.* **bulli** • *fem.* -καν̆θαρίς.

χρυσοκᾰ́ρᾱνος -ον [χρυσός, κάρηνον] **gold-headed** EUR. *H.F.* 375 (*Dor.*).

χρυσόκαρπος -ον [χρυσός, καρπός] **that bears golden fruit,** *type of ivy* DIOSC.[2] 2.179a PLIN. 16.147.

χρυσοκελεύθης -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, κέλευθος] **that runs a golden course,** *of the Sun* PPGM 2.91.

χρυσόκερας -ατος EUR. *Hel.* 382, *see* χρῡσόκερως.

χρῡσόκερως -ωτος *and* χρυσόκερως -ων, *gen.* -ω [χρυσός, κέρας] Ⓐ **that has golden horns,** *deer* PIND. *O.* 3.29 EUR. *fr.* 740 | *epith. of Pan* CRATIN. 359 | *of the moon* ARG. (AP 5.16.1) Ⓑ **with gilded horns,** *of sacrificial victims* AESCHN. 3.164 PLAT. *Alc.*2. 149c *IG* 1².76.37 PLUT. *Aem.* 33.1 PORPH. *Abst.* 2.15 • *Dor. acc.* -ω *in inscr.*

χρῡσοκέφᾰλος -ον [χρυσός, κεφαλή] **that has a golden head,** *fish* PHRYN.[1] 52 ATH. 7.287b.

χρυσοκῐ́θᾰρις -ιος [χρυσός, κίθαρις] **that has a golden kithara** TIMOTH. *Pers.* 215 (*prob. read.*; χρυσεο- *pap.*) *cf.* HSCH. *s.v.* χρυσάωρ • *acc.* -ιν || *also* -κίθαρος L. *Sud. s.v.* χρυσάορον.

χρυσοκῑτρινος -η -ον [χρυσός, κίτρινος] **pale gold in color** PORPH. *in Tetr.* 199.

χρυσόκλωστος -ον [χρυσός, κλώζω] **bathed in gold** *i.e.* **gilded:** φιάλη cup *IG* 11.2.161 *B* 13 (III^{BCE}); ποτήριον goblet PHLEG. 36.1.9 *cf.* NICOM.[1] 4 (-γλαῦστα *codd.*); Θηρικλείων χρυσοκλύστων ζεῦγος **gilded pair of Therikleian craters** (*works of Therikles, Corinthian potter*) IST. 47.

χρυσοκογχύλιον, τό [χρυσός, κογκύλιον] **laminated gold** [DEMOCR.] p. 44B.

χρυσόκοκκος -ον [χρυσός, κόκκος] **having seeds** *or* **grains of gold** [APUL.] 130.

χρυσόκολλα -ης, ἡ [χρυσός, κόλλα] Ⓐ **borax,** *basic copper carbonate* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834b 20 THPHR. *Lap.* 26, 40 DIOSC.[2] 5.74.4, 89 PLIN. 33.86 *P*CHEM.LE. 189 Ⓑ **chrysocolla,** *type of dessert* ALCM. 19.4.

χρυσοκόλλητος -ον [χρυσός, κολλάω] **soldered** *or* **decorated with gold** EUR. *Rh.* 305; κάλπις **jug** ANTIPH. 105.2 *cf.* 234.2; σμῖλαι scalpels, *of doctors* LUC. *Indoct.* 29; ἅρματα chariots IUL. 3.50d • *also* χρυσεο-.

χρυσόκολλος -ον [χρυσός, κολλάω] SOPH. *fr.* 378.3 EUR. *fr.* 587, *see* χρυσοκόλλητος.

χρυσοκομέω, *contr.* [χρυσοκόμης] **to have golden hair** PHILOSTR. *epist.* 55.

χρυσοκόμη -ης, ἡ [χρυσός, κόμη] *bot.* **yarrow** DIOSC.[2] 4.55 PLIN. 21.50.

χρυσοκόμης -ου [χρυσός, κόμη] **golden-haired,** *Dionysus* HES. *Th.* 947 ORPH. *H.* 34.9 | *Eros* ANACR. 13.2 EUR. *I.A.* 548 | *Apollo* TYRT. 4 [2] PIND. *Pae.* 5.41 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 217 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* ὁ χ. **Apollo** PIND. *O.* 6.41, 7.32 EUR. *Tr.* 254 || *iron.* LUC. *Gall.* 13 • *Dor.* -κόμας -α, ὁ PIND. *ll.cc.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 4.2.

χρυσόκομος -ον [χρυσός, κόμη] **golden-haired,** *epith. of Apollo, i*CEG 308 MNASALC. (AP 6.264.2, *conject.*) *see* χρυσοκόμης; *of birds:* χ. πτέρα **golden feathers** HDT. 2.73.2 | *of flowers* **with golden petals** [IO.] *Poen.* 9.852A.

χρυσοκοράλλιον, τό [χρυσοκόραλλος] MOSES 307.5, *dim. of* χρῡσοκόραλλος.

χρῡσοκόραλλος, ἡ [χρυσός, κοράλλιον] **chrysokorallos,** *name of various metals* [DEMOCR.] p. 44B.

χρυσοκόρυμβος -ον [χρυσός, κόρυμβος] **that has golden clusters:** κισσός ivy DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.69.

χρυσοκοσμήτης -ου, ὁ [χρυσοκόσμητος] **decorator with gold** VETT. 3.23 RHETOR. (*CCA* 8(4).136, *v.l.*).

χρυσοκόσμητος -ον [χρυσός, κοσμέω] **adorned with gold** SCH. EUR. *Rh.* 382.

χρυσοκρότᾰλος -ον [χρυσός, κρόταλον] **tinkling with gold** MACED. (AP 5.271.2, *v.l.*).

χρῡσολᾰ́βης -ές [χρυσός, λαβή] **gold-handled:** ἐγχειρίδιον **dagger** MEN. *fr.* 24.

χρυσολάμπετος -ον [χρυσολαμπής] **shining with gold** HIPPON. 79.7.

χρυσολαμπίς -ίδος, ἡ [χρυσολαμπής] **glow-worm** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 126B || *precious stone* PLIN. 37.156.

χρυσολάτρις -εως [χρυσός, λατρίς] **worshipper of gold** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.152.

χρυσολάχανον -ου, τό [χρυσός, λάχανον] *bot.* **chrysolachanon** DIOSC.[2] 2.119a GEOP. 12.1.1 LYD. *Mens.* 4.42.

χρυσόλεκτος -ον [χρυσός, λέγω] **that has golden eloquence** GEORGP. *Carm.* 36.1.

χρυσολευκόλῐθος -ου [χρυσός, λευκός, λίθος] **made of gold and white marble** SCH. DION.[6] 378.11 • *also* χρυσεο- HDN. 2.849.1.

χρυσόλῐθος -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, λίθος] **chrysolite,** *greenish yellow variety of olivine* VT *Ezek.* 28.13, *al.* NT *Rev.* 21.20 | *usu. perhaps* **peridot** DIOD. 2.52.3 [ARR.] 39, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.5 ORPH. *L.* 298, 300 *P*LOND. 3.928.15 (III^{CE}).

χρυσόλῑνον -ου, τό [χρυσός, λίνον] **golden thread** PAEG. 6.92.

χρυσόλοβος -ον [χρυσός, λοβός] **with golden earrings:** οὔατα ears ATH. 8.343f.

1. χρυσολογέω, *contr.* [*see* χρυσόλεκτος] **to speak of gold** LUC. *Gall.* 6 || **to say golden words** HYMNAN. 82.7 (AnS. 1 p. 656).

2. χρυσολογέω, *contr.* [χρυσόλογος] **to gather gold:** κόνιν among ashes GREG. (AP 8.230c.2).

χρυσολόγος -ον [χρυσός, λέγω] **collecting gold** GLOSS.

χρυσόλογχος -ον [χρυσός, λόγχη] **of the golden spear,** *Pallas* EUR. *Ion* 9 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 318 • *also* χρυσελόγχης.

χρυσόλοπος -ον [χρυσός, λοπός] **that has golden scales** HSCH.

χρυσόλοφος -ον [χρυσός, λόφος] **that has a golden crest,** *Ares* BACCHYL. *fr.* 20A.13; *Athena* ANACR. 63.6; δράκοντες serpents HSCH. • *fem.* -λόφα ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 344.

χρυσολῠ́ρης -ου [χρυσός, λύρα] **of the golden lyre,** *epith. of Apollo* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 315 *i*SEG 4.467.20 (III^{CE}) ORPH. *H.* 34.3 | *of Orpheus* ARISTOT. *fr.* 640.48 AP 7.617 • *voc.* -λύρη ORPH. *L.c.* || *Dor.* -λύρας -α, ὁ.

χρῡσόμαλλος -ον [χρυσός, μαλλός] **that has a golden fleece** PHERREC. 105 EUR. *Or.* 998 TRAG. 37a || *fig.* **having a rich, thick fleece:** πρόβατον **sheep** DIOG. 6.47.

χρυσομᾰνέω, *contr.* [χρυσομανής] **to be mad for gold** L. *Sud.*

χρυσομᾰνής -ές [χρυσός, μαίνομαι] **mad for gold** P.[1] (AP 10.76.4) AGATH. (AP 5.302.2) *etc.*

χρυσομᾰνία -ας, ἡ [χρυσομανής] **madness for gold** TZ. *Hist.* 3.313.

Χρυσομέδη -ης, ἡ **Chrysomede,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 34.119 (*cf.* Χαλκομ-).

χρυσομηλολόνθιον -ου, τό [χρυσός, μηλολόνθη] **small gilded scarab** *or* **beetle,** *hypocor.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1341.

χρυσόμηλον, τό [χρυσός, μῆλον] PLIN. 15.37 AL..[6] 1.16 (1.585.25), *see* κυδώνιον.

χρυσομῆτρις -ίδος, ἡ [χρυσός, μητρίς] *ornith.* **goldfinch** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 30.

χρυσομῐγής -ές [χρυσός, μίγνυμι] **woven with gold:** κόμη hair GREG.[1] *Virg.* 3.3.33.

χρυσομίτρης -ου [χρυσός, μίτρα] Ⓐ **that has a golden band** *or* **miter,** *Dionysus* SOPH. *O.T.* 20; *Sun PGM* 2.90 || *fem.* -μίτρη OPP.[1] 2.2, *epith. of Phoibe* Ⓑ **gold-bound:** πίνακες tablets ATH. 4.130b • *also* -μιτρος HSCH. χ 769 || *fem.* -μίτρη -ης, ἡ OPP.[1] *Lc.* || *Dor.* -μίτρας -α.

χρυσόμιτρος -ον [χρυσός, μίτρα] **having a band of gold** HSCH. *s.v.* χρυσάμπυκας.

χρυσόμορφος -ον [χρυσός, μορφή] **in the form of gold,** *Zeus coming to Danaë* TRAG. 619.2.

χρυσόμφᾰλος -ον [χρυσός, ὀμφαλός] **that has a golden** *or* **gilded boss:** φιάλη ἀργυρᾶ χ. **gold-embossed silver cup** *IG* 1².313.65 (V^{BCE}), 2².1544.29 POLL. 6.98 *etc.*

χρυσονεστριεύς -έως, ὁ [χρυσονήτης] **gold weaver** *i*EDIOCL. 30.6.

χρυσόνημα -ατος, τό [χρυσονήτης] **golden thread** *or* **string** PAEG. 6.92 *etc.*

χρυσονήστρια -ας, ἡ [χρυσονήτης] **female weaver in gold thread** GLOSS.

χρυσονήτης -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, νέω] **weaver in gold thread** VETT. 3.23.

χρυσονόμος -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, νέμω] **distributor of money:** χ. τῶν λαμπαδιστῶν **treasurers of the lampadophoroi** *i*SYLL.[3] 1068.11 (III-II^{BCE}).

χρυσόνομος -ον [χρυσός, νέμω] Ⓐ **rich in gold,** *Persians* AESCHL. *Pers.* 80 (*v.l.* - γόνος) Ⓑ *prob.* **golden:** χ. ποτήρια golden cups *P*BAD. 54.4 (V^{CE}).

χρυσόνωτος -ον [χρυσός, νῶτος] **gold-backed, golden,** *bridle* SOPH. *Ai.* 847 • *also* χρυσεό- EUR. *fr.* 159 (*shield*).

χρυσόξῐφος -ον [χρυσός, ξίφος] **that has a golden sword** CYR.[2] *s.v.* χρυσάορος HSCH. *s.v.* χρυσάορον.

χρυσόξῠλον, τό [χρυσός, ξύλον] **golden wood** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1413, *see* θάψος || SCH. THEOCR. 2.88b, *see* σκυθάριον.

χρυσοπᾰγής -ές [χρυσός, πήγνυμι] **covered with gold:** δώματα **houses** *i*G 4.620.14.

χρυσοπᾰρῠ́φος -ον [χρυσός, παρυφή] **edged** *or* **fringed with gold:** ἀλουργίδες χ. **purple garments fringed with gold** PLUT. *Demetr.* 41.6.

χρυσόπαστος -ον [χρυσός, πάσσω] **covered** *or* **decorated with gold** AESCHL. *Ag.* 776 EUB. 132 DEMOSTH. 50.34; κυνία cap ALC. 329.1; τιήρης **turban** HDT. 8.120; μίτρα DUR. 14; ἐσθής **clothing** LUC. *Indoct.* 8 || **inlaid, covered with gold,** *of ceilings* ASTAM. *Hom.* 3 (40.209B) *etc.* • *also* -ος -α -ον ALC. *l.c.*

χρυσόπατρος -ον [χρυσός, πατήρ] **born from a golden father,** *Perseus* LYC. 838.

χρυσοπάτωρ -ορος NONN. *D.* 47.471 (*Bacchus*), *see* χρυσόπατρος.

χρυσόπᾶχυς -υ [χρυσός, πῆχυς] **of the golden arms,** *Aurora* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.40 • *Dor. for* -πηχυς.

χρυσοπέδῐλος -ον [χρυσός, πέδιλον] **of the golden sandals,** *Hera* OD. 11.604 HES. *Th.* 454 RUFIN. (AP 5.69.1); *Eos* SAPPH. 103.10, 123 || *fig., of a city* OR. *Sib.* 5.434.

χρυσόπεζα -ας [χρυσός, πέζα] **that has golden feet** PIND. *fr.* 51f(b).9.

χρυσόπεπλος -ον [χρυσός, πέπλος] **clothed in gold**

ANACR. 74; *Mnemosyne* PIND. *I.* 6.75; *Hera* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.22.

χρυσοπέτᾰλος -ον [χρυσός, πέταλον] **covered with gold leaf**: χιτών tunic LYD. *Mag.* 2.4 *cf. Lat.* bracteolatus || *subst.* τὸ χρυσοπέταλον **gold leaf** ALCH. 2.377.

χρυσοπήληξ -ηκος [χρυσός, πήληξ] **that has a golden helmet**, *Ares* AESCHL. *Sept.* 106; στάχυς σπαρτῶν descendant of the Spartoi, *Thebes* EUR. *Ph.* 939.

χρυσοπήνιτος -ον [χρυσός, πήνη] **brocaded with gold**: χιτών garment CYR.[2]

χρυσόπλευρος -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, πλωρόν] GLOSS., *see* σάλπη.

χρυσοπλόκᾰμος -ον [χρυσός, πλόκαμος] **of the golden tresses** HOM. 3.205 TIMOTH. 15.127.

χρῦσόπλους -ον [χρυσός, ὅπλον] **that has golden weapons** TZ. *Hist.* 10.428.

χρυσοπλῡσίον -ου, τό [χρυσός, πλύνω] **washing of gold**, *for removing sand* STRAB. 3.2.8, 5.1.8.

χρυσοποιία -ας, ἡ [χρυσός, πλύνω] *alch.* **creation of gold** SYN.[1] p. 61B ZOS.[1] p. 220B.

χρυσοποίκῐλος -ον [χρυσός, ποικίλλω] **embroidered with gold**: ἱμάτιον cloak CALLIX. 2.28.

χρυσοποίκῐλτος -ον [χρυσός, ποικίλλω] *IG* II.2.287 *B* 72 (III[BCE]) DIOD. 18.26.4 *etc.*, *see* χρυσοποίκῐλος.

χρυσοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [χρυσός, ποιέω] **goldsmith** LUC. *Cont.* 12 *PSB* 10769.206 (III-IV[CE]).

χρυσόποκος -ον [χρυσός, πόκος] **that has a golden fleece** NONN. *D.* 10.102.

χρυσόπολις -εως, ἡ [χρυσός, πόλις] **chrysopolis**, *fabled plant considered useful for assaying gold* ARISTAEN. 1.10 PLUT. *Flin.* 7.4.

Χρυσόπολις -εως, ἡ [χρυσός, πόλις] **Chrysopolis**, "city of gold", *in Bithynia* XEN. *An.* 6.3.14, 6.6.38, *Hel.* 1.1.22, 1.3.12 || *epith. of Hierapolis IEG* 1074.2.

χρυσόπορος -ον [χρυσός, πόρος] **golden**: μίτοι threads P.[1] *Soph.* 805, *perhaps for* -φορος.

χρυσόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [χρυσός, πούς] **that has golden feet**: φορεῖα sedan chairs POL. 30.25.18; κλίνη bed HERACL.[1] 2.

χρυσοπράσιος -ον **chrysoprase**, *hard green gilded stone*: λίθος *P*CHEM.HO. 440, 445, *al.*, *see* χρυσόπρασος.

χρυσόπρασος -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, πράσον] **chrysoprase**, *hard green-gold stone* NT *Rev.* 21.20 PLIN. 37.113.

χρυσοπρεπώδης -ες [χρυσός, πρεπώδης] **shining like gold** TZ. *Hist.* 5.389 (compar.).

χρυσοπρόσωπος -ον [χρυσός, πρόσωπον] **golden-faced**, *epith. of the sun PPGM* 3.133.

χρυσόπρυμνος -ον [χρυσός, πρύμνα] **that has a gilded stern** PLUT. *Ant.* 26.1 APP. *prooem.* 10.

χρυσόπρῳρος -ον [χρυσός, πρῴρα] **that has a gilded prow** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.12.4.

χρύσοπτα, τά [χρυσός, ὀπτός] **gilded ashes** MARIA (OLYMP. p. 93B) *cf.* ZOS.[1] p. 120B.

χρυσόπτερος -ον [χρυσός, πτερόν] A **of the golden wings**, *epith. of Iris* IL. 8.398, 11.185 HOM. 2.314; *of Eros* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1738; παρθένος virgin, *prob. Muse* STESICH. 16.11; παῖδες Ἀφροδίτης children of Aphrodite ARISTAEN. 2.10 B *subst.* τὸ χρυσόπτερον, *gem*, *see* χρυσόπρασος XENOCR.[1] *Lith.* 90 PLIN. 37.109 || *name of a bird* CYRAN. 44.

χρυσοπτέρῠγος -ον [χρυσόπτερος] **that has golden wings** HIM. 48.37 (*Muses*), 65.3 (*Nike*).

χρυσοπώλης -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, πώλης] **gold seller** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 883.

χρυσόραβδος -ον [χρυσός, ῥάβδος] **of the golden staff**, *epith. of Hermes* HDN. *Epim.* 154.4.

χρυσορᾰνίς -ίδος, ἡ [χρυσός, ῥανίς] **gold jug** HSCH.

χρυσόραντος -ον [χρυσός, ῥαίνω] **sprinkled with gold** EUS.[3] *Serm.* 21.17.

χρυσόρᾰπις, ὁ PIND. *P.* 4.178, *poet. for* χρυσόρραπις.

χρυσόρευστος -ον [χρυσός, ῥέω] **rich** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 18 (87.3476B).

χρυσορόας -ου, ὁ CHRONPASCH. 30 (92.129A), *see* χρυσορόης.

χρυσορόης -ου [χρυσός, ῥέω] **that flows with gold**, *of underground rivers* EUR. *Bac.* 154, *poet. for* χρυσορρόης || *of Zeus in the form of a golden shower* HEDYL. 8.6 *HE* (ATH. 8345a) • *Dor.* -ρόας.

χρυσόροφος -ον [χρυσός, ὄροφος] **that has a golden roof** *or* **ceiling** PHILOX. 14 1.666 LUC. *Cyn.* 9 *I*SEG 36.1099 (V-VI[CE]) • -ώροφος: σκηνή tent PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 329d.

χρυσορρᾰγής -ές [χρυσός, ῥήγνυμι] **made of gold that has been plucked away**: ἔρνος shoot HSCH. (*poet.*).

χρυσόρρᾰπις -ιδος [χρυσός, ῥαπίς] **of the golden staff**, *epith. of Hermes* OD. 5.87, 10.277 HOM. 4.539 • *also* χρυσόραπις.

χρυσορρεῖθρον -ου, τό [χρυσός, ῥεῖθρον] **flow of gold** HYMNAN. 82.5 (*AnS* 1 p. 656).

χρυσορρήμων -ονος [χρυσός, ῥῆμα] **of golden speech**, *Chrysostomos* EPHR. 3.513C.

χρυσορρήτης -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, ῥῆμα] **golden orator**, *Chrysostomos* HYMNAN. 82.10 (*AnS* 1 p. 656).

χρυσορρόας -ου *Dor. for* χρυσορρόης.

χρυσορρόης -ου [χρυσός, ῥέω] **that flows with gold**, **that has golden currents** ATH. 5.203c; Νεῖλος Nile *I*SEG 8.549.17 (I[BCE]) *etc.* | *fig.*, *of Chrysostomos* ποταμὸς χρυσορρόας river with golden currents NILANC. *Ep.* 2.183 (79.296B) • *Dor.* -ρρόας | *also* -ορόης, -ορόας.

χρῡσόρρῡτος -ον [χρυσός, ῥέω] AESCHL. *Pr.* 805 *I*SEG 4.467.2 (III[CE]), *see* χρυσορρόης | *subst.* τὰ χρυσόρρυτα **golden currents** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 455.

χρυσορύκτης -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, ὀρύσσω] **gold digger** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 7.18 GLOSS.

χρῡσόρῡτος -ον [χρυσός, ῥέω] **born from a golden shower**, *Perseus* SOPH. *Ant.* 950.

χρῡσός -οῦ, ὁ [*Phoen.* ḥrṣ, *Akk.* ḫurāṣu, *Ugar.* ḥrṣ, *Heb.* ḥārus] **gold** IL. 18.475 PIND. *O.* 1.1, 2.72; χρυσὸν περιχεύειν τινί to gild sthg., cover sthg. with gold IL. 10.294 OD. 6.232, *al.*; δαμασίφρων χ. gold which masters the mind PIND. *O.* 13.78; κοῖλος ἄργυρος καὶ χ. gold and silver crockery THEOP.[1] 263a; χρυσὸν καὶ ἄργυραν ἐξημμένος τῶν βοστρύχων his hair decorated with gold and silver LUC. *Gall.* 13; λευκὸς χ. white gold, *alloy of gold and silver* HDT. 1.50.2; χ. ἄπυρος, ἄπεφθος refined, purest gold HDT. 1.50.11 = χ. ἐψόμενος PIND. *N.* 4.82; χρυσὸν καθαίρειν to purify gold PLAT. *Pol.* 303d; χ. βασανίζειν ἐν πυρί to assay gold in fire PLAT. *Rp.* 413e; χ. ἐν χωνευτηρίῳ δοκιμάζειν to assay gold in a crucible VT *Wis.* 3.6 || *extens. of golden objects* χρυσὸν ἔχων πόλεμόνδ' ἴεν he went to war with golden weapons IL. 2.872; χρυσὸν ἔδυνε περὶ χροΐ he clothed his limbs in gold IL. 8.43; ὑφάσματά τε χρυσόν τε fabrics and gold OD. 3.274; τὸ δ' ἐμὸν σῶμα ... μήτε ἐν χ. θῆτε do not put my body down in gold XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.25; ἁραρότως σύνδεσμα χρυσὸς εἶχε the fit of the gold was true, *of a crown* EUR. *Med.* 1193; ἐν ἀργύρῳ ἢ ἐν χρυσῷ πίνειν to drink from silver or golden cups LUC. *Merc.* 26 || **property, treasure** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240a DEMOSTH. 19.271 | *collect. sg.* **gold coins** NT *Matt.* 10.9 || κτεάνων χρυσὸς αἰδοιέστατος gold is the most important possession PIND. *O.* 3.42 *hence poet. for what is precious*: ταῦτα μὲν κρείσσονα χρυσοῦ ... φωνεῖς you say things more precious than gold AESCHL. *Ch.* 372; ὁ χ. ἦσσον κτῆμα τοῦ κλαίειν ἂν ἦν gold would be less precious than weeping SOPH. *fr.* 557.3; ὡς χρυσὸς αὐτῷ τἀμά ... κακὰ δόξει ποτ' εἶναι my woes will seem precious like gold EUR. *Tr.* 432; αὗται αἱ λοιδορίαι ... χρυσὸς ἦν τῷ Ἀγαμέμνονι reviled insults of this kind were gold to Agamemnon DION. *Rh.* 9.4; χρυσὸν ἀποδεῖξαί τί τινι to point out sthg. to s.o. as gold *i.e.* give s.o. to believe that sthg. is precious PLUT. *Sert.* 5.4 || *fig.*: κείνοις ... πολὺν ὗσε χρυσόν he rained down a hard rain of gold on them PIND. *O.* 7.50; χρυσὸς ἐπῶν words of gold ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 268; χρυσῷ πάττειν τινά to sprinkle s.o. with gold ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 912 • χρῦσός *only* PIND. *N.* 7.78.

χρῡσοσανδᾰλαιμοποτιχθονία, ἡ [χρυσοσάνδαλος, αἷμα, πότος, χθόνιος] **goddess of the Underworld who wears golden sandals and drinks blood**, *epith. of Hekate IRHM.* 55.250.

χρυσοσάνδᾰλος -ον [χρυσός, σάνδαλον] **that has golden sandals** PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11).

χρυσοσάπφειρος -ου, ἡ [χρυσός, σάπφειρος] **golden sapphire** AL.[6] 2.1 (2.45.12).

χρυσόσημος -ον [χρυσός, σῆμα] **edged with gold** DION. 4.74.1, 5.47.3; χιτών tunic (*Lat.* tunica palmata) DION. 3.61.1 *cf.* AL. *in Top.* 262.1.

χρυσόσπερμον, τό [χρυσός, σπέρμα] *bot.* **chrysospermon** *P*PGM 12.144; ἀείζωον μέγα great houseleek DIOSC.[2] 4.88a.

χρυσοσπόρος -ον [χρυσός, σπείρω] **sower of gold** NONN. *D.* 10.145.

χρυσόσταθμος -ον [χρυσός, σταθμός] **worth its weight in gold**: ἰχθύων ποικιλία a smorgasbord of fish LYD. *Mag.* 3.62.

χρυσόστεγος -ον [χρυσός, στέγη] **roofed with gold** HIM. 64.3.

χρυσοστέπτωρ -ορος [χρυσός, στέπτω] **that has a golden crown** MAN.[1] 4.39.

χρυσοστέφανος -ον [χρυσός, στέφανος] **that has a golden crown, crowned with gold** EUR. *Ion* 1085 | *Hebe* HES. *Th.* 17 PIND. *O.* 6.57 | *Aphrodite* HOM. 6.1 SAPPH. 33.1 | *Phoibe* HES. *Th.* 136 || χ. ἄεθλα games with a golden crown as prize PIND. *O.* 8.1.

χρυσοστεφής -ές [χρυσός, στέφω] **crowned with gold** SOPH. *Ichn.* 51 *P*PGM 4.2271 (*of the Sun*), *see* χρυσοστέφανος || **winner of a golden crown** *P*LOND. 3.1243.5 (III[CE]).

χρυσοστήμων -ον [χρυσός, στήμων] **interwoven with gold**: χιτῶνες tunics LYD. *Mag.* 3.64.

χρυσοστῑγής -ές [χρυσός, στίζω] *of a sapphire* EPIPH. *Gemm.* 5 (43.297A), *see* χρυσόστικτος.

χρυσόστικτος -ον [χρυσός, στίζω] **spotted with gold** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.3.35.3.

χρυσοστόλιστος -ον [χρυσός, στολίζω] **clothed in gold**, *fig. of the Church* HYMNAN. 82.12 (*AnS* 1 p. 656).

χρυσόστομος -ον [χρυσός, στόμα] **that has a golden mouth**, *epith. of orators, for ex. Dio Chrysostomos* MEN.[2] 390.2 *cf.* L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἰωάννης Ἀντιοχεύς.

χρυσόστροφος -ον [χρυσός, στρέφω] **woven of gold** SOPH. *O.T.* 203.

χρυσόσωρος -ον [χρυσός, σωρός] **with heaps of gold** TZ. *Hist.* 12.327.

χρυσοτέκτων -ονος, ὁ [χρυσός, τέκτω] **goldsmith** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.92.5) LUC. *Lex.* 9.

χρυσοτέλεια -ας, ἡ [χρυσοτελής] **tribute in gold** IOMAL. *Chron.* 16 p. 394.

χρυσοτελής -ές [χρυσός, τελέω] **that pays tribute in gold** THEODORET.[1] *epist.* 42.

χρῡσότερος -α -ον [χρυσός] **more golden** *i.e.* **more precious** EPIGR. 210; χρύσω χρυσοτέρα more golden than gold SAPPH. 156.2; αὐτῆς χρυσοτέρη Κύπριδος more golden than Cyprian herself *IG* 14.1892 *b* 2.

χρυσότευκτος -ον [χρυσός, τεύχω] **made of gold, golden** AESCHL. *Sept.* 660, *fr.* 184 EUR. *Med.* 984 EUB. 19.4

χρυσοτευχής -ές [χρυσός, τεῦχος] **that has golden armor** EUR. *Rh.* 340.

χρυσοτόκος -ον [χρυσός, τίκτω] **that lays golden eggs:** ὄρνις bird AESOP. 343.

χρυσότοξος -ον [χρυσός, τόξον] **of the golden bow,** *Apollo* PIND. *O.* 14.10 ISYLL. 48.

χρυσοτόρευτος -ον [χρυσός, τορεύω] **engraved in gold** VT *Exod.* 25.18 (*v.l. for* χρυσᾶ τορευτά).

χρυσοτόρνευτος -ον [χρυσός, τορνεύω] **engraved in gold** [CALLISTH.] 3.28.

χρυσοτρίαινος -ον [χρυσός, τριαινα] **of the golden trident,** *epith. of Poseidon* ARION. 1.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 559 *etc.*

χρυσοτρίκλῖνος -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, τρίκλινος] **chrysotriklinos, golden room,** *in the imperial palace of Constantinople* AP 1.106 title.

χρυσότῡπος -ον [χρυσός, τύπτω] **made of gold, golden** EUR. *El.* 470 CRITI. B 2.8 FdV.

χρυσούᾶτος -ον [χρυσός, οὖας] **having golden ears** *or* **loops:** τρίπους tripod HOM. *fr.* 17.

χρυσουργεῖον -ου, τό [χρυσουργός] **goldmine** STRAB. 4.6.7.

χρυσουργέω, *contr.* [χρυσουργός] **to be a goldsmith** POLL. 7.97 ‖ **to fashion in gold** GREG.[1] *VEphr.* 46.821C (*aor. ptc.* χρυσουργήσας).

χρυσουργός -οῦ, ὁ [χρυσός, ἔργον] **goldsmith** VT *Wis.* 15.9 POLL. 7.97 *etc.*

χρυσοῦς -ῆ -οῦν *Att. contr. for* χρύσεος.

χρυσοϋφής -ές [χρυσός, ὑφαίνω] **woven** *or* **embroidered with gold:** χιτῶνες garments CALLIX. 2.26 HDN.[1] 5.3.6 *cf.* CHAR.[1] 4; τήβεννα toga PTOL.[1] 3; μίτραι bands DIOD. 5.46.2 • *also* χρυσυφ-.

χρυσοφάεννος -ον [χρυσός, φαεννός] **shining with gold** ANACR. 84.2.

χρυσοφᾰ́ής -ές [χρυσός, φάος] **resplendent with gold** ALCSAPPH. 23 CORIN. 1(a)1.21; *Sun* EUR. *Hec.* 636; *Eros* EUR. *Hip.* 1275 • *Boeot.* χρυσο- CORIN. *Lc.*

χρυσοφάλᾰρος -ον [χρυσός, φάλαρα] **edged with gold** POL. 30.25.6 DIOD. 31.18.1 APP. 8.32 • *also* χρυσεο-.

χρυσοφάνεια, ἡ [χρυσοφανής] **gold color** EUSTATH. 991.22.

χρυσοφᾰνής -ές [χρυσός, φαίνω] **having a golden color** *or* **shine** ABEL. *N.A.* 17.2 (*v.l.*) CORN. 17 DIOSC.[2] 5.100 *etc.*

χρυσόφαντος -ον [χρυσός, φαίνω] **of golden splendor:** πλοῦτος wealth SOPH. *Ichn.* 162.

χρυσοφάσγᾰνος -ον [χρυσός, φάσγανον] **that has a golden sword** SCH.D. IL. 5.509.

χρυσοφεγγής -ές [χρυσός, φέγγος] **shining like gold** AESCHL. *Ag.* 288.

χρυσοφίλης -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, φίλος] **fond of gold** GREG. (AP 8.185.4).

χρυσόφιλος -ον [χρυσός, φίλος] GREG. (AP 8.185.4), *v.l. for* χρυσοφίλης.

χρυσοφορέω, *contr.* [χρυσοφόρος] *impf.* ἐχρυσοφόρουν ‖ *fut.* χρυσοφορήσω HDT. 1.82.7 ‖ *aor. ptc.* χρυσοφορήσας GREG.[1] *epist.* 14.2 [A] **to wear golden ornaments** *or* **gold-stitched clothes** HDT. *Lc.* EUPHOR. 38 SOTAD. 9.4 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1349a 24 CHOR. 32.70 DIOD. 5.46.2 ARTEMID. 2.9 | *of priests* ISYLL.[3] 704 *E* 31 (II[BCE]) *etc.* | ἰχθύς χρυσοφορέων fish with golden scales LUC. *Syr.* 45 | **to wear a gold ring** APP. 8.104 [B] **to pay gold,** *as tribute* DIOD. 4.83.7 [C] **to carry gold,** *of a current* APP. 12.103 • *imper. 3. pl.* χρυσοφορείτωσαν EUSTATH. 1185.5 | *Ion. ptc.* χρυσοφορέων LUC. *Syr.* 45, *pl.* χρυσοφορεῦντες EUPHOR. 38.

χρυσοφορητός -ή -όν [χρυσοφορέω] **born from gold** MAN.[1] 5.309.

χρυσοφορία -ας, ἡ [χρυσοφόρος] **wearing of golden ornaments** STRAB. 17.3.7; *pl.* DCHR. 2.51 VETT. 38.16 ‖ **right to wear golden ornaments** ISYLL.[3] 704 *H* 26 (II[BCE]) *etc.*, *see Lat.* ius anuli aurei IG 5.1.1432.37 (I[BCE.ICE]) *etc.*

χρυσοφόρμιγξ -ιγγος [χρυσός, φόρμιγξ] **of the golden lyre,** *Apollo* SIM. 6.1 (*a*).5.

χρυσοφόρος -ον [χρυσός, φέρω] [A] **adorned with gold** HDT. 4.104 EUR. *Hec.* 152 DION. 2.38.3; παρθένοι maidens LYCOPHRON. 1.2 | *priestly college* IBM 4.481*.471, (II[CE]) | *priestly title* ICIG 2929.18 [B] **that transports gold:** ἡμίονος mule APP. 12.82 [C] **producing gold:** περὶ χ. γῆς On Gold-Producing Land, *title of a work by* TEUC. 1 (L. *Sud. s.v.* Τεῦκρος) ‖ *subst.* τὸ χρυσοφόρον DIOSC.[2] 1.83, *see* ἤλεκτρον.

χρύσοφρῦς -υος, ὁ [χρυσός, ὀφρύς] *ichthyol.* **bream,** *marine fish* "with golden brows" EPICHAR. 45 EUP. 160 ARCHIP. 18 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598a 10 PPSI 862.6 (III[BCE]) PTOL.[1] 1 ‖ *written* χρύσοφος CYRAN. 44 GLOSS.

χρυσοφυλακέω, *contr.* [χρυσοφύλαξ] **to guard gold** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.12.120.1, *al.*

χρυσοφύλᾰξ -ακος [χρυσός, φύλαξ] **guardian of gold** HDT. 4.13.1, 27 (*of griffins*) RHETOR. (*CCA* 8(4).150); θύλακος sack for guarding money PLUT. *Arist.* 24.6 ‖ *subst.* **treasurer** EUR. *Ion* 54.

χρυσοχαίτης -ου [χρυσός, χαίτη] **of the golden hair** PIND. *P.* 2.16 (*Apollo*) [ANACR.] 43.12 (*Eros*) • *poet.* -χαῖτᾰ PIND. *Lc.* | *Dor.* -χαίτας LIM. 4.

χρυσοχᾰ́λῑνος -ον [χρυσός, χαλινός] **that has a golden bridle:** ἵππος horse HDT. 9.20 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.3, 8.3.16; χ. πάταγον ψαλίων rattling of the reins of golden bridles ARISTOPH. *Pax* 155 SCH.D IL. 5.358 (*gloss. of* χρυσάμπυξ).

χρῡσοχᾰλῑ́νωτος -ον [χρυσοχάλινος] **that has golden reins** IO. *HPs.* 48.17.

χρυσόχαλκος -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, χαλκός] **orichalcum** ISEG 39.1180.67 (I[CE]) GLOSS., *see Lat.* aurochalcum.

χρυσόχειρ -χειρος [χρυσός, χείρ] **one who has gold in his hands** *i.e.* **wears gold rings** LUC. *Tim.* 20.

χρυσόχελυς -υ [χρυσός, χέλυς] **from a golden lyre:** παιάν paian IEG 1023.1.

χρυσοχίτων -ωνος [χρυσός, χιτών] **that wears golden clothing** PIND. *fr.* 195.1 LYD. *Mag.* 3.64 ‖ χ. ἐλάη gold-skinned olive PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.102.6).

χρυσοχόας -ου, ὁ AN. *Dial.* 7.3, *see* χρυσοχόος, *Dor. for* χρυσοχόης.

Χρυσοχόας -ου, ὁ **Chrysochoas,** *river of Egypt* PLUT. *Fluv.* 16.

χρυσοχοεῖον -ου, τό [χρυσοχόος] **workshop of a goldsmith** DEMOSTH. 21.22 POL. 26.1.2 ZEN.[1] 1.58.31 (CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.74).

χρυσοχοέω, *contr.* [χρυσοχόος] *fut.* χρυσοχοήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐχρυσοχόησα [A] **to work gold, work as a goldsmith** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 164 XEN. *Oec.* 18.9 [B] **to melt minerals to extract gold,** *prov. of one who fails in a venture* DINAR. *fr.* 614; χρυσοχοήσοντας οἶει τούσδε νῦν ἐνθάδε ἀφῖχθαι; do you think they have come here to extract gold? PLAT. *Rp.* 450b.

χρυσοχόης -ου [χρυσοχόος] *see* -χόας.

χρυσοχοϊκός -ή -όν [χρυσοχόος] **of** *or* **for working** *or* **casting gold:** πῦρ fire ARISTOT. *Spir.* 485a 34; ἐργάζεσθαι χ. τέχνην to practice the craft of the goldsmith DEMOSTH. 21.22 *cf.* POLL. 7.102; ἄχυρα slag from working gold PCHEM.HO. 175 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ χρυσοχοϊκή **tax on goldsmiths** PPETR. 3.296.11 (III[BCE]).

χρυσοχοποίησις -εως, ἡ [χρυσοχόος, ποιέω] **melting of gold** ALCH. 3.291.11.

χρυσοχόος -όου, ὁ [χρυσός, χέω] [A] **gilder,** *who gilds the horns of victims* OD. 3.425 [B] **goldsmith** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 408 DEMOSTH. 21.16 PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 2.5 (*pl.*) • *usu. not contr. in Att.* IG I².374.103 (V[BCE]) *but contr.* -χοῦς IG I².347.40 (V[BCE]) *and later in pap. and inscr.*

χρυσόχροος -οον [χρυσός, χρόα] **golden-skinned,** *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.23 ISEG 24.1244.2 (I-III[CE], *conject.*) • *heter. acc.* -χροα.

χρῡσόω, *contr.* [χρυσός] *impf.* ἐχρύσουν, *mid. pass.* ἐχρυσούμην ‖ *fut.* χρυσώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐχρύσωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεχρύσωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεχρυσώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχρυσώθην ❶ *act.* **to cover with gold, gild** IG I².374.290 (V[BCE]) DIOD. 4.47.6 AN. *Dial.* 2.13; χ. τι χρυσίῳ to cover sthg. with gold VT *Chr.* 2.3.8, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be covered with gold** HDT. 6.118.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 547 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 299e; κεχρυσωμένον πετάλοις τὸ στῆθος with the chest decorated with gold leaf (*of a statue*) LUC. *Philops.* 19 | *prob. of the horns of sacrificial victims* ISEG 6.629, 630.

Χρυστουμῖνος, ἡ (*sc.* ἄπιος) **Chrystouminos, Chrystoumerian pear** PLIN. 23.115 PLOND. 3.964.17 (II-III[CE]).

χρῡσυποδέκτης -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, ὑποδέχομαι] **collector of taxes in gold** PFLOR. 11.5 (IV-V[CE]) PSTUD.PAL. 8.1111.5 (VI[CE]) GLOSS. • *also written* χρυσϋποδέκτης.

χρυσυφής -ές APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 44.23 (*PG* 33.1376A), *see* χρυσοϋφ-.

χρύσωμα -ατος, τό [χρυσόω] **golden object** EUR. *Ion* 1030, 1430 ‖ *pl.* **golden crockery** LYS. *fr.* 56 IOGIS 214.26 (III[BCE]) POL. 30.25.16 PLUT. *Aem.* 23.5, *al.*

χρυσωμᾰτοθήκη -ης, ἡ [χρύσωμα, θήκη] **chest for golden tableware** CALLIX. 2.30.

χρυσών -ῶνος, ὁ [χρυσός] **treasure** PLIPS. 102.7 (IV[CE]).

Χρύσων, ὁ **Chryson,** *male name* IG 12.9.246 *A* 210.

χρυσωνέω, *contr.* [χρυσός, ὠνέομαι] *aor.* ἐχρυσώνησα ISOCR. 17.40; **to buy** *or* **exchange gold:** στατῆρας exchange in gold staters ISOCR. *Lc.*, IG 2².1493 (IV[CE]) (*conject.*).

χρυσώνης -ου, ὁ [χρυσωνέω] **currency exchange** PLIPS. 62.1.2, *al.* (IV[CE]) *etc.*

χρυσώνητος -ον [χρυσωνέω] **bought with gold,** *of slaves* ATH. 6.263e.

χρυσώνῡμος -ον [χρυσός, ὄνομα] **that has a golden name, named for gold** AP 1.106.15.

χρυσῶπις -ιδος [χρυσωπός] **resplendent like gold,** *Leto* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 321 ‖ *with subst. masc.* χρυσώπιδες ἰχθύες fish with gilded scales TITAN. 4.1 ‖ *subst.* ἡ χρυσώπις (*sc.* λίθος), *precious stone* PLIN. 37.156.

χρυσωπός -όν [χρυσός, ὤψ] **that has golden eyes** *or* **face, resplendent like gold,** *sun* EUR. *El.* 740 CORN. 32; αἰθήρ ether TRAG. 620.3 ‖ *subst.* τὸ χρυσωπόν **gold color:** τὸ χ. τῆς κόμης the golden color of hair PLUT. *Sul.* 6.13 *cf.* ABEL. *N.A.* 15.8 (*compar.*) ‖ *subst.* ὁ χρυσωπός **sea bream** PLUT. *Sollert.* 977f, *see* χρύσοφρυς.

χρυσωρῡχεῖον -ου, τό [χρυσωρυχέω] **goldmine** STRAB. 3.2.8, *al.* | *book on goldmines* OLYMP. p. 87B • *also* -ωρύχιον, τό AGATHAR. 24.

χρυσωρυχέω, *contr.* [χρυσωρύχος] **to dig for gold** ABEL. *N.A.* 4.27 (*codd.*) CLEM. *Paed.* 2.12.120.1.

χρυσωρυχίτης -ου, ὁ [χρυσωρυχέω] **extractor of gold, alchemist** OLYMP. p. 103B.

χρυσωρύχος -ον [χρυσός, ὀρύσσω] **gold-digging:** μύρμηκες ants STRAB. 2.1.9; ἔργα excavations to extract gold ISEG 6.166 (IV[CE]) ‖ *subst.* ὁ χρυσωρύχος **goldminer** ZOS.[1] p. 240B • *written* χρῡσώρυφος *prob. in error* IGR 4.608.

χρῦσωσις -εως, ἡ [χρυσόω] **gilding** *1*DÉLOS 290.231, *al.* (III^{BCE}) CALLIX. 1.38 PLUT. *Nic.* 3.3 (*of a statue*) *p*KÖLN 52.1, *al.* (III^{CE}) AET.^{1} 1.106.

χρυσωτής -οῦ, ὁ [χρυσόω] **gilder** *1*IG 2^{2}.1635.37 (IV^{BCE}) PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 348e.

χρυσωτός -ή -όν [χρυσόω] **gilded** PHAL. (ATH. 10.440d) *1*IG I^{2}.359.3.

χρυσώτρια -ας, ἡ [χρυσωτής] **female gilder** *1*IG 3.3 69.4 (III^{BCE}).

χρυσώψ -ῶπος [χρυσός, ὤψ] **gold-colored, resplendent like gold** EUR. *Bac.* 553, *cf.* χρυσωπός.

Χρυτταῖος, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **Chryttaios,** *month of the Thess. calendar 1*IG 9.2.71.5 (II^{BCE}), *al.*, *see Att.* Σκιροφοριών.

χρῷ *see* χράομαι.

χρῷ *heter. dat. of* χρώς.

χρῴζω [χρόα] *impf.* ἔχρῳζον, *mid. pass.* ἐχρῳζόμην EUSTATH. 1941.50 || *fut.* χρώσω || *aor.* ἔχρωσα || *pf.* (ἐπι)κέχρωκα PLUT. *Pyth.* 395d, *mid. pass.* κέχρωσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐκεχρῴσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐχρώσθην || *fut. pass.* χρωσθήσομαι GAL. 1.278, 9.394 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to touch,** brush against: γόνατα μὴ χρῴζειν ἐμά do not touch my knees EUR. *Ph.* 1625 Ⓑ **to dye, color** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371a 24 *etc.*; τὸ καλὸν χρῶμα δευσοποιῷ χρῴζομεν we dye it indelibly with a good color ALEXIS 145.9; αἵματι to sully, dye with blood AP 16.138.6 PORPH. 11; πόσον αἷμα τὴν γῆν ἔχρωσεν; how much blood stained the earth? LIB. *Or.* 42.41 | ▸ *abs.* εὖ χ. to have a lovely coloring ORIB. *Syn.* 5.23 || *fig.* **to paint:** ἔχρωσα δ' ἂν καὶ κατηφεῖ χρώματι τὰ καλὰ Καλλιρρόης νάματα and I would have painted even the lovely waters of Kallirhoe in dark colors HIM. *fr.* 17 ❷ *pass.* **to be dyed, be colored** ARISTOT. *Col.* 793b 23, *Meteor.* 375a 6 ZOS.^{1} p. 171B; ὀφθαλμοὶ κεχρωσμένοι colored eyes HP. *Epid.* 7.17 GAL. 9.394 (*tongue*); ὑπὸ μελαινῆς χολῆς by black bile GAL. 18(2).142; ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου κεχρωσμένοι bronzed by the sun LUC. *Anach.* 25 *cf.* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.9.2; χρωσθεὶς gilded, *of frying fish* ANTIPH. 216.11; *of the moon:* χρωσθεῖσα φύσιν πολυκαμπέα of naturally changing color AL.^{4} 21.20 || *fig.* μάτην κεχρώσμεθα κακοῦ πρὸς ἀνδρός we have been stained by an evil man, to no gain EUR. *Med.* 497 | *of the air* **to be infected:** μιάσμασιν with pollution HP. *Flat.* 6 • *later* χρώννῡμι, χρωννύω (*see*).

χρωϊκός -ή -όν [χρόα] **colored** [IUSTIN.] *QuChr.* 6.1461B.

χρῶμα -ατος, τό [*see* χρόα] Ⓐ **surface,** *of the human body,* **skin** POLEM.^{1} 1.19 Ⓑ **color,** *esp. of the skin,* **coloring** HDT. 2.32.7, 3.101.1, 4.109.1 HP. *Aph.* 4.40 MEN. *Epit.* 887 XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.7; χρῶμα ἀλλάξαι to change color EUR. *Ph.* 1246 = μεθιστάναι τοῦ χρώματος ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 399 = μεταβαλεῖν τὸ χ. VT *Esthg.* 5.1d; τὸ χ. διακεκναισμένος faded in the face ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 120; παντοδαπὰ ἠφίει χρώματα he took on all colors PLAT. *Lys.* 222b; χ. διαμένον unchanging coloration NICOL. 1.28 | *of animals* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.7 || *generic.* **color** GORG. (SEXT. *S.* 7.85) ZEN.^{1} 1.26.1 (AET. 1.15.6) PLAT. *Tim.* 68a; χρώματα βάπτειν **to use pigments for dyeing** PLAT. *Rp.* 429e; ἐκ τῶν σχημάτων καὶ χρωμάτων θεωρεῖν to theorize according to forms and colors PLAT. *Rp.* 601a; διὰ τῶν χ. ἀπεικάζειν to depict with colors XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.1; χρώμασι καὶ σχήμασι μιμεῖσθαι to imitate in forms and colors ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1447a 18 | *of cosmetics* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 747a 10; χρώματος ἔντριψις putting on of makeup XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2; ἀλλοτρίοις χρώμασι καὶ κόσμοις with another's colors and ornaments PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239d | *of medicine* PLAT. *Crat.* 394a | *of the circus factions at Constantinople* AGATH. 5.14, 21 || *bot.* turmeric, *used as a coloring agent* THPHR. *Od.* 31 Ⓒ *fig. rhet.* **color,** *of style* DION. *Thuc.* 24.11 HERMOG. *Id.* 297.8 PLUT. *Phoc.* 3; ποιητικῆς χρώματα poetic colors PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.17.35 || *pl.* **ornaments, embellishments** ATH. 14.638a | *of music* γυμνωθέντα ... τῶν τῆς μουσικῆς χρωμάτων τά τῶν ποιητῶν the works of the poets stripped of the ornaments of music PLAT. *Rp.* 601b || *mus.* **modification, chromatism,** *of simpler music* PHILOCH. 23; <τὰ> μέλη μεταβολαῖς καὶ χρώμασιν ὡς εὖ κέκραται the songs present a beautiful mixture of variation and coloring ANTIPH. 207.4 | *esp.* **chromatic** *or* **chromatic scale** *p*HIB. 13.22 CLEONID. 3, 7 BACCH. 23 PLUT. *Mus.* 1135a, 1137e, 1142d Ⓓ *astr.* **aspect,** *of celestial bodies* PHILOD. *D.* 3.28 VETT. 102.18.

χρωματεύω [χρῶμα] **to color,** *fig.* SYN. *Opusc.* 1.8.

χρωματίζω [χρῶμα] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐχρωματιζόμην SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub. rec.* 516b || *aor.* ἐχρωμάτισα || *pf. mid. pass.* κεχρωμάτισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐχρωματίσθην ❶ *act.* **to color, paint** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 664b 16, *G.A.* 747a 10 THPHR. *Od.* 31; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with some color ALEXIS 193.4 || *rhet. fig.* χ. τῇ πρεπούσῃ ὑποκρίσει to give vividness to the proper rhetorical response DION. *Dem.* 22.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be colored** HP. *Coac.* 2.380; χ. παντοδαπὰς χρόας to take on every color ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342b 4 • *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg* ἐχρωμάτιστο EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 60.15.

χρωμᾰτικός -ή -όν [χρῶμα] *fig.* **flowery,** *of style* PLUT. *Mus.* 1137d, *al.*; μελῳδία mode DION. *Comp.* 19.4; τό χ. καὶ ἐναρμόνιον καὶ διατονικὸν εἶδος the chromatic and harmonic and diatonic aspect PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 137 | *subst.* τὸ χρωματικόν (*sc.* εἶδος) **the chromatic form,** *of a melody* PLUT. *QConv.* 744c *cf.* PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.2.16 | *subst.* τό χρωματικόν *form of refutation* APS. 273.11.

χρωμᾰτῖνος -η -ον [χρῶμα] **colored** *or* **used to color** *1*SEG 36.267 (I^{BCE}) [ARR.] 6 SOT. p. 183W.

χρωμᾰτιον -ου, τό [χρῶμα] **color, pigment** HELLAD. (AP 11.423.1).

χρωματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [χρωματίζω] **coloring** DIOSC.^{2} 1.71 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub. rec.* 516b.

χρωμᾰτογράφος -ου, ὁ [χρῶμα, γράφω] **painter** AN. *in Rh.* 26.17.

χρωμᾰτοποιία -ας, ἡ [χρῶμα, ποιέω] **application of color** *or* **rouge** PHILOSTR. *epist.* 40.

χρωμᾰτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [χρῶμα, πώλης] **seller of dyes** GLOSS.

χρωμᾰτουργία -ας, ἡ [χρῶματουργός] **coloring, dye** *CCA* 2.177.

χρωμᾰτουργός, ὁ [χρῶμα, ἔργον] **dyer** RHETOR. (*CCA* 8(4).137).

χρωμᾰτωτός -όν [χρῶμα] **colored** *p*STUD.PAL. 20.275.4 (VI^{CE}).

Χρῶμις -ιος, ὁ **Chromis,** *male name* LONG. 3.15.1, *al.* (*codd.*).

χρωμοκρᾱσία, ἡ [χρῶμα, κρᾶσις] **mixing of colors** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 182.

χρώννῡμι [χρῶμα] ❶ *act.* **to paint, apply color:** *fig.* τῇ λέξει to one's style LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 48 || *fig.* **to stain, contaminate** ORIG. *fr.Ier.* 68 ❷ *pass.* **to be painted** STEPH.^{2} *in* HIPP. 1.165D • *pres. 3. sg.* χρώννυσιν THEM. *Or.* 24.303c | *imper. 3. sg.* χρωννύτω LUC. *l.c.* || *also pres.* χρωννύω AL. *An.* 45.16 LIB. *Decl.* 7.7 || *impf. 3. sg.* ἐχρώννυ IO.^{1} *in G.A.* p. 121.26, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐχρώννυτο || *see* χρώζω.

χρώς χρωτός, ὁ [*see* χρίω?, *χραύω?] Ⓐ *of the human body* **skin** *or* **flesh:** ὀϊστὸς ἐπέγραψε χρόα τὴν ἄρρενα the arrow scratched the skin IL. 4.139; οὔ σφι λίθος χρὼς οὐδὲ σίδηρος their skin was neither stone nor iron IL. 4.510; πάντες ἐν χροΐ πῆχθεν they all struck flesh IL. 8.298; ταμέειν χρόα νηλέϊ χαλκῷ to strike the limbs with ruthless bronze IL. 13.501; *of a spear* λιλαιομένη χροὸς ἆσαι yearning to satisfy itself with flesh IL. 21.168; τρωτὸς χρώς vulnerable flesh IL. 21.568; κάρψε χρόα καλόν she withered his fine skin OD. 13.430; κακὰ χροΐ εἵματ' ἔχοντα dressed in rags OD. 14.506; χρῷ πῦρ ὑπαδεδρόμακεν fire ran down the skin SAPPH. 31.10; μύροις χρῶτα λιπαίνων smearing the skin with ointments ANAXIL. 18.1 | *esp.* **flesh:** φθινύθει ἀμφ' ὀστεόφι χρὼς the flesh wastes away from around his bones OD. 16.145; οὐδέ τί οἱ χρὼς σήπεται his flesh does not rot IL. 24.414 *cf.* 19.33 (*Ion. use retained by* GAL. 18(2).435 *in reference to* HP. *Fract.* 9); δέρμα χρωτός the skin that covers the flesh VT *Lev.* 13.2; χ. ζῶν living *i.c.* ulcerous flesh VT *Lev.* 13.14 || *extens.* **surface of the body, body** PIND. *N.* 8.8 AESCHL. *fr.* 192.6 EUR. *Bac.* 821 SOPH. *Tr.* 605; χριμφθῆναι χροΐ to approach the body AESCHL. *Suppl.* 790; *pl.* διὰ τί ... οἱ χρῶτες ὄζουσι; why do bodies have a smell? ARISTOT. *Pr.* 877b 21; τοὺς ὑγεῖς χρῶτας the healthy parts of the body DION. 9.50.5 | *fig. of fame* PIND. *I.* 3/4.41 Ⓑ ἐν χροΐ *Att.* ἐν χρῷ *lit.* **on the skin:** κείροντες ἐν χροΐ shaving the head to the scalp HDT. 4.175.1; ἐν χρῷ κεχαρμένοι with their heads shaved down to the scalp XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.8; ἐν χρῷ κουριῶντες with very long hair on the skin PHERECR. 35 | *hence fig.* **closely:** ξυρεῖ ἐν χρῷ τοῦτο this touches directly SOPH. *Ai.* 786; ἐν χρῷ ... παραπλέοντες sailing by the coast THUC. 2.84.1; μάχην συνῆψαν ἐν χρῷ they would have engaged in hand-to-hand battle PLUT. *Thes.* 27.1; ἡ ἐν χρῷ πρός τὰ βιβλία συνουσία intimate familiarity with books LUC. *Indoct.* 3 || ▸ *with gen.* **close, near:** τοῦ θώρακος close to the cuirass PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 345a; ἐν χρῷ τῆς γῆς close to the earth's crust LUC. *Herm.* 5 | ▸ *abs.* **in arm's reach** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 24, *al.* L. *E.M.* 313.53 HSCH. Ⓒ **color of the skin, complexion, coloring of the face:** μελαίνετο δὲ χρόα his skin darkened IL. 5.354; τοῦ κακοῦ τρέπεται χρώς the coward changed color *i.e.* turned pale IL. 13.279; τῶν τράπετο χρώς their color changed IL. 17.733; ὠχρᾶν χρόα to be pale in complexion OD. 11.529; τήκετο χρώς became undone in face, *by weeping* OD. 19.204; χρόα ... ἀμείβειν to change color PARM. B 8.41; μεθίστη χρωτός ... φύσιν her natural coloring was (not) altered EUR. *Alc.* 174; τί χρὼς τέτραπται; why have you changed color? ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 127; φεῦγε δ' ἀπὸ χρώς the good color vanished THEOCR. 23.13 | *rar. in Att. prose* ἐπὶ τῷ χρωτί ... μέγα φρονεῖν to act proud on the surface XEN. *Symp.* 4.54 *cf.* Oec. 10.5; *in Ion. prose* χροΐ δῆλα, *of the color of a finger* PHEREC.^{1} (DIOG. 1.118) | **color** PIND. *fr.* 43.2 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 14; ἀμείβων χρῶτα πορφυρᾷ βαφῇ changing the color with purple dye AESCHL. *Pers.* 317; χρὼς αἵματος the color of blood ORPH. *L.* 660 • *gen.* χρωτός *epic and Ion.* χροός | *dat.* χρωτί, *Ion. epic* χροΐ; χρῷ SAPPH. 31.10 *and in the phrase* ἐν χρῷ, *see* b) | *acc.* χρῶτα *and* χρόα SAPPH. 21.6, 58.13 EUR. *Ph.* 264 *Att.* χρώ CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.248H | *pl.* χρῶτες.

χρῶσις -εως, ἡ [χρῴζω] **coloring, dye** DIOSC.^{2} 5.112 DIOG. 10.109 POLL. 7.169 *p*CHEM.LE. 83, *al.*; χ. λαμβάνειν to take on a color EPIC. *epist.* 3.109.

χρωστήρ -ῆρος [χρῴζω] **one who colors:** μόλυβος pencil IUL.^{2} 2.304.

χρωτίδιον -ου, τό [χρώς] **little body** CRATIN. 335.

χρωτίζω [χρώς] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχρωτισμένος ARISTONIC. *Il.* 7.305 || *aor. pass.* ἐχρωτίσθην || *fut. pass.* χρωτισθήσομαι LYR. *Al.* 1.26 ❶ *act.* **to color:** χ. τὸν οἶνον to give color to the wine PLUT. *QConv.* 693c ❷ *mid.* **to be colored,** *fig.* νεωτέροις

τὴν φύσιν αὐτοῦ πράγμασιν χρωτίζεται he dresses himself up with a smattering of youthful deeds ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 516.

χῠδαΐζω [χυδαῖος] *rhet.*, ❶ *act.* **to express in vulgar form, vulgarize** EUSTATH. 1271.45, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be in use in vulgar language** EUSTATH. 421.19.

χῠδαιολογία, ἡ [χυδαῖος, λέγω] **vulgarity, insipidity of language** EPIPH. *Haer.* 16.3.1, *al.* PHOT. *Bibl.* 56b.

χῠδαῖος -ον [χέω] Ⓐ **abundant, numerous** VT *Exod.* 1.7 | **confused** *cf.* χύδην: χ. στέφανοι = στέφανοι χύδην πεπλεγμένοι crowns woven with no pattern ATH. 15.686a; *fig.* ἐν χ. φράσει with a confused exposition MAX.[2] *Amb.* 117a Ⓑ **common, ordinary** PLUT. *Profect.* 85f; φοίνικες palms DIOSC.[2] 5.31; ἔλαιον oil HIPPIATR. 69.19 | *of pers.*: χ. πλῆθος crowd of common people STRAB. 1.2.8 *etc.*; *subst.* ὁ χυδαῖος **ordinary person** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.18; οἱ χυδαῖοι **common people** STRAB. 3.1.5 PHIL.[3] 10 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.10.43) PORPH. *Chr.* 63 | *opp. to* οἱ σοφοὶ PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.26.7 = *compar.* οἱ χυδαιότεροι SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 948 || *fig.* **common, coarse, vulgar**: λαλιά chatter POL. 14.7.8; χυδαῖα καὶ φαῦλα vulgarity and pettiness PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.26.2 || *geom.* **plane, square** (*opp. to a cube*) POXY. 3455.8, *al.* (III-IV[CE]) || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* χυδαίως **higgledy-piggledy, in confusion** BAS. *epist.* 364.24 STOB. 1.49.68 *etc.*

χῠδαιότης -ητος, ἡ [χυδαῖος] **confusion** EPHR. 1.114F *etc.* || **vulgarity, coarseness** IUL. *Gal.* 43b, *al. etc.*

χῠδαιόω, *contr.* [χυδαῖος] *aor.* ἐχυδαίωσα; **to mix up, disturb** PHOT. *Bibl.* 467a || **to render vulgar, impoverish**, *of the image of God in man* EPIPH. *Haer.* 70.3.6.

χῠδαϊστί [χυδαῖος] *adv.* **in vulgar language** EUSTATH. 50.14, *al.*

χῠδᾱνός -ή -όν *I*IG 7.580, *see* χυτός.

χῠδην [χέω] *adv.* Ⓐ **confusedly, without order, higgledy-piggledy** ALEXIS 54 POL. 15.14.2; καταπάττειν χ. to sell wholesale PHERECR. 179; χ. βεβλῆσθαι to be thrown into confusion PLAT. *Phaedr.* 264b; τὰ χ. μαθήματα unsystematic knowledge PLAT. *Rp.* 537c; φορτικῶς καὶ χ. λέγειν to speak in a confused and vulgar manner ISOCR. 12.24; ἐναλείφειν τοῖς καλλίστοις φαρμάκοις χ. to smear with the most beautiful colors in confusion ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1450b 2 Ⓑ **in prose** PLAT. *Leg.* 811d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 7 Ⓒ **in abundance, very much** HP. *epist.* 3 LEON. (AP 9.316.8); χύδαν ... λύπα overwhelming pain CALLIM. *fr.* 1.11; πάντα χ. ἔστω, ψαλμός, ἔρως, προπόσεις let there be an abundance of everything: of songs, of love, of drinks ANTIPH.[1] (AP 10.100.4) | **diffusely**, *of poison* ERYC. (AP 9.233.3) ● *Dor.* χύδαν CALLIM. *l.c.* LEON. *l.c.*

χυθρίδιον, χυθρίς *see* χυτρ-.

χῠλάριον, τό [χυλός] **small amount of juice** DAMOCRA. (GAL. 14.96); ὁ Φάλερνος χυλάριον σταφυλίου the Falernian, rare juice from a small grape MAUR. 6.13.

χυλιάζω AET.[1] 5.139, 7.90 (*v.l.*), *see* χυλίζω.

χῠλίζω [χυλός] *aor.* ἐχύλισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχυλισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐχυλίσθην ❶ *act.* **to extract the juice**, *from a plant, by infusion or decoction* HP. *Mul.* 1.93 DIOSC.[2] 1 *pref.* 9 ❷ *pass.* **to be extracted**: σπέρμα χυλισθὲν extracted seed THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.4, *cf.* DIOSC.[2] 2.182 *etc.*

χύλισμα -ατος, τό [χυλίζω] **juice extracted from plants** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.3 DIOSC.[2] 3.19, *Eup.* 1.35 ZOP.[2] (ORIB. 14.64.3) ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.855).

χῠλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [χυλίζω] **extraction of juice from plants** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.3.

χῠλοειδής -ές [χυλός, εἶδος] **similar to juice, juicy** SEXT. *S.* 7.119.

χῠλοποιέω, *contr.* [χυλός, ποιέω] *aor. ptc.* χυλοποιήσας [Hp.] (AG *Bois.* p. 427.16) PCHEM.HO. 152 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχυλοποιημένος IO.[1] *in G.A.* p. 91.30 || *aor. pass.* ἐχυλοποιήθην; **to reduce to juice** PAEG. 3.46 *etc.*

χῠλοποίησις -εως, ἡ [χυλοποιέω] **pressing of juice** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 284.24 STEPH.[2] *in* HIPP. 1.154D.

χῠλός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* χέω] Ⓐ **juice**, *of plants* ORPH. *fr.* 325 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596b 15, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.6 VT *4Macc.* 6.25; χυλοὶ στακτοὶ εἴτε ἀνθῶν ἢ καρπῶν distilled juices of flowers or fruit PLAT. *Criti.* 115a | *of animals* HP. *Alim.* 11, 14 ARISTOT. *Col.* 794a 21 | *generic.* **juice** OC. 2.3 IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 81 || **digestive juice, chyle** GAL. *U.P.* 4.3 (1.197.18) Ⓑ **tea** *or* **decoction**, *of barley* CRATIN. 329 EPHIP. 13.6 ANAXIP. 1.46 (*pl.*); πτισάνης of hulled barley HP. *Acut.* 6, *Morb.* 3.1, *Mul.* 1.109; ὄμφακος of an unripe grape HP. *Mul.* 1.104; ῥοιᾶς of pomegranate HP. *Morb.* 2.46; κυδωνίων of quinces ORIB. 1.50.3 || **decoction** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.55; ≠ ἀφέψημα DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.105 || *fig.* **juice**: χ. στωμυλμάτων juiciness of chatter ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 943; φιλίας the juice of friendship ARISTOPH. *Pax* 997 Ⓒ **flavor, taste**, *cf.* χυμός b) GORG. B 3 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118a 28 (*v.l.*) DIOC.[1] 112 PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.33.9 ATH. 7.278f, 7.280a; αἱ διὰ χυλῶν ἡδοναί the pleasures of taste EPIC. 22.1 *cf.* 4.130; κατ' ὀσμὴν καὶ χρόαν καὶ χυλόν by smell, color, and taste PHILOD. *Sign.* 27.1 ● GAL. 11.450 *distinguishes* χυλός juice *and* χυμός flavor (*but there are divergences in mss.*).

χῠλόω, *contr.* [χυλός] *aor.* ἐχύλωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* κεχύλωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐχυλώθην ❶ *act.* **to reduce to juice**, *by decoction or infusion*: ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Mul.* 2.209 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be reduced to juice** *or* **chyle** TIM.[2] 101a; ῥίζαι χυλωθεῖσαι roots from which juice is extracted DIOSC.[2] 2.181; κεχυλωμένη τροφή food reduced to chyle GAL. 14.718, *cf. N.F.* 3.4 (3.212.22)) || **to be impregnated** EUSTATH. 1552.33 Ⓑ **to extract, squeeze out juice** ▸ *with acc.*: μῆλα of apples GEOP. 8.27.2.

χῠλώδης -ες [χυλός] **similar to juice, juicy** SIMP. *in Phys.* 23, 26 GEOP. 2.22.2, *see* χυλοειδής.

χύλωμα -ατος, τό [χυλόω] **liquid** *I*IG 2[2].1672.200 (IV[BCE]) (*dub. signf.*).

χύλωσις -εως, ἡ [χυλόω] **transformation into juice, chylosis** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.9.2, *H.P.* 7.5.1 GAL. *N.F.* 3.4 (3.213.18); τῆς τροφῆς of food PLUT. *QConv.* 700b | **decoction** DIOSC.[2] 2.109.

χυλωτός -ή -όν [χυλόω] *verb. adj.* **converted into a "humor"** AN. *Lond.* 39.12.

χῦμα -ατος, τό [χέω] Ⓐ **that which is poured** *or* **flows, fluid, juice** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550b 27 DIOD. 17.75.7; χ. νιφάδος snowfall ALCIPHR. 3.40.2 Ⓑ **mass, ingot** *I*IG 7.303.104 (III[BCE]); χρυσοῦν of gold *I*DÉLOS 442 *B* 6 (II[BCE]), *cf.* AGATHAR. 28 || *fig.* **confused mass**: τῶν ἀριθμῶν of the numbers VT *2Macc.* 2.24 | **aggregate** [IAMBL.[1]] 34 | **material, element**: χ. τέσσαρα the four humors *i.e. heat, cold, wetness, dryness* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 19; τὰ χ. τῶν σφαιρῶν the constituent elements of the spheres IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 26.8 *cf.* 4.2 || **madness**: πρεσβυτέρων καὶ νεωτέρων of the old and young ARISTE.[1] 14 Ⓒ *fig.* **grandeur, generosity**: καρδίας of heart VT *1Kgs.* 5.9.

χυμαίνομαι [χύμα] **to be transformed into juice** [CABS.] 3.140 (38.1053).

χύμᾰτιον, τό [χέω] **piece** *I*DÉLOS 396 *B* 74 (II[BCE]) || χ. στύρακος a piece of storax balm AET.[1] 16.136(146).

χύμεια-ας, ἡ [χέω] **alchemy**, *art of alloying metals* OLYMP. 94.17 L. *Sud. s.v.* δέρας AN. *Incr.* 3 ● *v.l.* χημ-, χειμ- *but* khumia *in Syriac.*

χύμεῖς *and* **χὑμές** *crasis for* καὶ ὑμεῖς *and* καὶ ὑμές.

χύμενος *see* χέω.

χύμευσις -εως, ἡ [χύμα] **alloy** L. *E.M.* 630.52 EUSTATH. 828.16.

χυμευτής -οῦ, ὁ [χύμα] **alchemist** ALCH. 2.441.21.

χυμευτικός -ή -όν [χυμεία] **concerning alchemy**: βίβλος book ZOS.[1] 220B OLYMP. 80B, *cf.* L. *Sud. s.v.* Ζώσιμος.

χῡμίζω [χυμός] **to flavor**, *fig.*: ἁρμονίαν to render a rough music delicate ARISTOPH. *Th.* 162 (*aor. 3. pl.* ἐχύμισαν).

χῡμίον -ου, τό [χυμεία] *prob.* **juice** SOTAD.[1] 1.19.

χυμοειδής -ές [NILANC.] *Narr.* 3 (79.616B), *see* χυμώδης.

χῡμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* χέω; *cf. Toch. B* kuṣäm?] Ⓐ **juice**, *of plants* HP. *Epid.* 6.6.3 *cf.* GAL. 17(2).327 PLAT. *Tim.* 60a, b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554a 13 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.1, *al.* || **humor** *of the head* HP. *Hum.* 1; *within the human body* HP. *V.M.* 19 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556b 22, *al.* PRAXAG. *fr.* 52 PLUT. *QConv.* 689f, 695.993b || *generic.* **juice** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 380b 2 (*pl.*) GAL. 15.62, 16.497 PORPH. *Abst.* 2.45; ἡμίπεπτοι χ. half-digested juices GAL. 6.258; πέψαι τοὺς χ. to digest the juices GAL. 6.253 | *pl.* **sauces** LUC. *Symp.* 11 Ⓑ **flavor, taste, ARISTOT.** *Phys.* 245a 9, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 3.646b (*pl.*) DIOC.[1] *fr.* 138; *of new species* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.4.1 PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 913b; ἰχθῦν ..., ἔχοντα τοὺς χ. ἐν αὑτῷ fish which has its own juices within itself ARCHEDI. 2.9.

χυμόω, *contr.* [χυμός] *aor. inf.* χυμῶσαι STEPH.[2] *in Prog.* 2.4.66 || *pf. mid. pass.* κεχύμωμαι GAL. 2.25, *al.* || *aor. inf. pass.* χυμωθῆναι L. *Sud. α* 207 ❶ *act.* **to juice** STEPH.[2] *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* **to have flavor** *or* **aroma** L. *Sud. l.c.* | **to be juiced** GAL. 9.595, *al.*

χυμώδης -ες [χυμός] **similar to juice, juicy** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 733a (*v.l.*).

χύμωσις -εως, ἡ [χυμόω] **chymosis**, *stage of digestion* STEPH.[2] *in* HIPP. 1.154D *cf.* χύλωσις.

χύντο *aor.*[r] *3. pl. of* χέω.

χύνω, *later for* χέω: LUC. *Pro im.* 29, 51.29 ● *impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐχύνετο BAS.[1] *Or.* 42 (*PG* 85.472B) || *usu. in compd., cf.* ἐκχύνειν; χύννω GLOSS.

χυρράβιος, ὁ [χύρρα] **collar for pigs** HSCH.

χύρραβος, ὁ [χύρρα?] *ornith.* **white wagtail**, *bird* HSCH.

χυρρεῖον, τό [χύρρα] **collar for pigs** HDN. 1.372.16.

χύσις -εως, ἡ [χέω] Ⓐ **pouring, sprinkling**: αἱμάτων of blood THPHR. *fr.* 174.6 | **squandering**: οὐσίας of the patrimony ALCIPHR. 3.38.1 || **diffusion** CHRYSIP. 2.136.14 (STOB. 1.10.16c), *al.*; *of nourishment* GAL. 6.87, 2.8 | *philos.* **dispersal**: ἐν τῇ χ. τοῦ ἑνὸς πλήθος γίγνεται the complex occurs in the dispersal of the one PLOT. 6.6.1 || **liquefaction, melting** STRAB. 16.2.25; τοῦ κηροῦ of wax SEXT. *P.* 3.14 Ⓑ **that which is poured**, *hence* **flow, current**: ὀλίγη πόντοιο ... χ. a little deeper tract of sea OPP. 5.78; ὕδατος flow of water ARAT. 393 AP. 4.1416; λιβάνοιο stream of incense NIC. *Al.* 107; *of libations* γάποτον χ. liquid that the earth absorbs AESCHL. *Ch.* 97 | *of milk* χ. θηλῆς flow of the breast NIC. *Al.* 359 | νέη χ. new sprout NIC. *Al.* 602 | χρονίη χ. a long interval of time AGATH. (AP 9.153.5) || *of solids* **heap**: φύλλων of leaves OD. 5.483, 19.443 CALLIM. *fr.* 11.11; καλάμης of straw NIC. *Th.* 297; λίθων of stones GREG. (AP 8.221.1); χθαμαλὴ χ. hay, bedding of leaves ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.282.4) Ⓒ **abundance**: σαρκῶν of flesh RUFIN. (AP 5.37.3); ἄρτων of bread NONN.; φαυλότητος of pettiness PORPH. *Abst.* 3.2 || *fig.* **abundance of words, flowing discourse**: ὁ Κικέρων ἐν χύσει Cicero in all his

flowing eloquence AN. *Subl.* 12.4; ἡ χ. τῶν λέξεων the wealth of phrases PHILOD. *Poëm.* 3.17.17.

χυσταία, ἡ *perhaps* **dispersed mass** *P*SB 4425.4.7 (II^{CE}), *dub. signf.*

χύστος -ους, τό, *see* κύσθος.

χῠτάργυρος, ὁ [χυτός, ἀργυρός] **cast silver** ALCH. 2.16.14.

χῡτης -ου, ὁ [χυτός, ἀργυρός] **caster** GLOSS.

χῡτικός -ή -όν [χυτός, ἀργυρός] **that has the power to dissolve** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 6 GAL. 11.711.

χυτλάζω [χύτλον] *aor.* ἐχύτλασα Ⓐ **to anoint after bathing** HP. Erot. GAL. 19.155 Ⓑ *fig.* **to stretch:** χύτλασον σεαυτὸν ἐν τοῖς στρώμασιν stretch yourself on the carpets ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1213.

χύτλον -ου, τό [χέω] Ⓐ **running water, watercourse** LYC. 701 ‖ *pl.* **water for bathing, bath** LYC. 1099 EUPHOR. 9.7 | **libations,** *for the dead* AP. 1.1075, 2.927 ORPH. *A.* 32 Ⓑ **emulsion of water and oil,** *for massages after bathing* EROT. *s.v.* χυτλάζηται.

χυτλόω, *contr.* [χύτλον] *aor.* ἐχύτλωσα, *mid.* ἐχυτλωσάμην, *epic* χυτλωσάμην AP. 4.1311 NONN. *D.* 6.128 ❶ *act.* **to bathe, wash:** γυῖα limbs LYC. 322 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ = *act.* AP. *l.c.* Ⓑ **to anoint oneself,** *after bathing* OD. 6.80 ‖ *medic.* **to rub oneself,** *with an emulsion of water and oil* GAL. 11.532 Ⓒ *with acc.* **to wash away:** λύματα **dirt** CALLIM. *H.* 1.17.

χύτο *aor*^{r}. *3. sg. of* χέω.

Χυτός -οῦ, ὁ **Chytos,** *port of Kyzikos* AP. 1.987, 990.

χῠτός -ή -όν [χέω] *verb. adj.* Ⓐ **poured, sprinkled,** *blood* AESCHL. *Eum.* 682 ‖ **liquid, fluid:** νέκταρ **distilled nectar** PIND. *O.* 7.7; θάλασσα **flowing sea** P.^{1} (AP 6.66.7) | *poet. of plants* **flowing, in waves:** χαίτη **foliage** NIC. *Th.* 503; ἔρνος **shoot** NIC. *Th.* 391 Ⓑ *of solids* **heaped up:** χυτὴ γαῖα **heap of earth, tumulus,** *esp.* **sepulchral** IL. 6.464, *al.* OD. 3.258 = *simpl.* χυτή *I*EG 1034, 25 = χυτὴ θίς OPP. 2.635; χυτὰ κόνις **heap of ashes** *I*G 14.1721.5, *al.*; *of Libya* χ. αἶα *prob.* **alluvial region** OPP.^{1} 4.111 | **in droves,** *of fish in the net* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 1 ‖ *subst.* οἱ χυτοί **dams** HDT. 7.37.1 | *adj.* χ. λιμήν **artificial harbor** AP. 1.987 (*codd.*) *cf.* SCH. *ad loc., but see* Χυτός Ⓒ **poured** THPHR. *Lap.* 48 EPIN. 1.8; ἀρτήματά τε λίθινα χυτά **earrings made of cast stone** *i.e.* **glass** HDT. 2.69.2; χ. ἄργυρος **liquid silver** *i.e.* **mercury** THPHR. *Lap.* 60; πίσσα **liquid pitch** NIC. *Al.* 116; χαλκός **copper** HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 49.3.8); θάλασσα χυτή **sea of cast metal** VT *Chr.* 2.4.2; *subst.* τὰ χυτά **things poured together** IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* 81 ‖ **that which can be cast, meltable** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 378a 27; *of water* γένος **kind** PLAT. *Tim.* 58d; λίθοι **stones** PLAT. *Tim.* 61c; κύανος **cyan** THPHR. *Lap.* 55 Ⓓ *subst.* ἡ χυτή **case,** *for the model of a machine* HERO *Bel.* 96.10.

χύτρα -ας, ἡ [χέω] Ⓐ **pot,** *for preparating medicines* HP. *Morb.* 3.17, *Mul.* 2.140; *earthenware* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 297, *Th.* 403, *Ran.* 505 XEN. *Oec.* 8.19 ANTIPH. 71.1 THPHR. *Ch.* 10.5 PYTHAG. (IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 21) *etc.*; χύτραι δίωτοι **two-handled pots** PLAT. *HipMa.* 288d; λαβοῦσα τῶν ὦτων φίλησον τὴν χύτραν **take the pot by its ears (= handles) and kiss it** EUNIC. 1; τοὐπίθημα τῆς χ. ἀφελών **removing the cover of the pot** HEGESIP. 1.13; κύθρην παίζειν **to play on the pot** HEROND. 12.1 *cf.* χυτρίνδα; χύτραν ποικίλλειν **to paint a pot** *prov. for* **doing sthg. useless** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 186 | *newborns are exposed in pots, cf.* χυτρίζω: τὸ δ' εἰσέφερε γραῦς ἐν χύτρᾳ τὸ παιδίον **an old woman carried the baby in a pot** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 505 | χύτραις ἱδρύειν **to consecrate an altar** *or* **statue,** *offering a pot of cooked beans* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 923, *fr.* 256 *cf. Pl.* 1197 *and* SCH. *ad loc.* ‖ *prov.* οὔκ, εἴ γε μὴ χύτραις λημῶντες τυγχάνοιεν **not even if their eyes were weeping pots,** *i.e.* **not even if they were blind** LUC. *Indoct.* 23 DIOGEN.^{1} 5.63 HSCH. (*s.v.* λημᾶν κολοκύνταις) Ⓑ *pl.* χύτραι, αἱ **crockery market** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 557 POLL. 7.163 ‖ *name for black figs* PHERECR. 74.4 • *Ion.* κύθρη HEROND. 12.1 | *also written* κύθρα, κύτρα.

χύτρειος -α -ον [χύτρα] **of terracotta** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 329, *fr.* 487 (*conject.*) ‖ *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ χυτρεῖα **terracotta dishes** CHOEROB. (AG *Ox.* 2.278).

χυτρεοῦς -οῦν [χύτρα] **of terracotta** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1474.

χυτρεύς -έως, ὁ [χύτρα] **potter** PLAT. *Rp.* 421d, *al.* LUC. *Prom. verb.* 2 EUSTR. *in APo.* 158.13.

χυτρεψός -οῦ, ὁ [χύτρα, ἕψω] **boiler of pots** PARMENI. (ATH. 13.608a).

χυτρῐ́διον -ου, τό [χυτρίς] **small pan** HP. *Ulc.* 17, *Int.* 26 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 202, *al.* ALEXIS 246.2 LUC. *Prom. verb.* 2 GEOP. 10.21.2 • χυθρίδιον AET.^{1} 11.11, *Ion.* κυθρίδιον EPIC. *fr.* 182 U. OLYMP. p. 75B.

χυτρίζω [χύτρα] **to expose a newborn in a pot** AESCHL. *fr.* 122 PHERECR. 281 • *only pres.*; *in compd. fut.* (ἐγ)χυτριῶ ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 289 ‖ *aor. inf.* (κατα)χυτρίσαι ARISTOPH. *fr.* 833.

χυτρικός -ή -όν [χύτρα] **earthenware** *I*SYLL.^{3} 1259.10 (IV^{BCE}).

χυτρίνδα [χύτρος] *adv.* **in a pot:** παίζειν **to play** POLL. 9.110 HSCH.

χυτρῖνος -ου, ὁ [χύτρος] **hole, cavity,** *from which water gushes* ANTIG. *Mir.* 160 HSCH. | *in a river* [ARR.] 44 ‖ **hole for a nest,** *in columbaria* GEOP. 14.6.2 *cf. Lat.* **ollarium** • *Ion.* κυθρῖνος [ARR.] *l.c.* GEOP. *l.c.*

χύτρῐνος -η -ον [χύτρα] **of earthenware:** ὁ χ. pot HP. *Mul.* 2.133, *al.*; χ. ὀστράκινοι **earthenware pots** APOLLOD.^{3} 152.12 ‖ χύτρινοι ἀγῶνες **games of the pots,** *at the Athenian festival of the* Χύτροι (*see* χύτρος b) PHILOCH. 57 • *later Ion.* κύθρινος APOLLOD.^{3} *l.c.*

χυτρίς -ῐ́δος, ἡ [χύτρα] **small pan** HDT. 5.88.2 ERASISTR. (GAL. 11.215) (*v.l.*) AP.^{8} (GAL. 12.651) • *accent.* -ῐ́δος (*dual* χυτρῐ́δε BAT. 3.2) ‖ χυθρίς *in inscr.*

χυτρίσκη, ἡ [χύτρα] **small pan** *P*CHEM.HO. 6.28.

χυτρισμός, ὁ [χυτρίζω] **exposure of a newborn in a pot** HSCH.

χυτρῖτης -ου, ὁ [χυτρίς?] **first milk** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1150, *see* πυός.

χυτρογαύλιον, τό [χυτρόγαυλος] **small pot** *I*G 11.2.154 *A* 72 (III^{BCE}).

χυτρόγαυλος -ου, ὁ [χύτρα, γαῦλος] **pot** MEN. *Dysc.* 505, *al. P*PSI 428.62 (III^{BCE}) POLL. 6.89 • *v.l.* κυθρόκαυλος IOS. *A.I.* 8.85 | *also* χυτρόκαυλος.

χυτροειδής -ές [χύτρα, εἶδος] **shaped like a pot** SCH. THEOCR. 5.58a, *see* χυτρόκαυλος.

χυτρόκαυλος -ου, ὁ [χύτρα, καυλός] **basin** VT *I Kgs.* 7.24, *al.*, *see* χυτρόγαυλος.

Χύτρον, τό **Chytron,** *place near Klazomenai* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303b 9 (*codd.*).

χυτροπλάθος, ὁ [χύτρα, πλάσσω] **potter** POLL. 7.163 PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* p. 125B.

χυτροπόδιον -ου, τό [χυτρόπους] **small pot** HIPPON. 14.

χυτρόπους -ποδος, ὁ [χύτρα, πούς] **pot, cauldron** HES. *Op.* 748 VT *Lev.* 11.35; χ. κέραμοι **earthenware pots** IUB. *epigr.* 5.29.5 | **base for pots** ALCIPHR. 3.2.3 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 893 ‖ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 506, *see* τορύνη • κυθρόπους *P*GM 5.269 ZOS.^{1} p. 222B.

χυτροπώλης -ου, ὁ [χύτρα, πώλης] **seller of pots** CRITI. B 70 (*FdV* PPLOND. 3.1028.11 (VII^{CE}: κυθροπώλης)).

χυτροπώλιον *or* χυτροπωλεῖον -ου, τό [χυτροπώλης] **shop where dishes are sold** POLL. 7.163 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 556.

χυτροπώλις -ῐδος, ἡ [χυτροπώλης] **female seller of pots,** *fem. of* χυτροπώλης *used as epith. of Aegina* COM. 350.

χύτρος -ου, ὁ [χέω] Ⓐ **pot** DIPH. 40.1 *I*SEG 35.113 (300^{BCE}) NIC. *Al.* 136 *P*CHEM.HO. 794, *see* χύτρα; κεραμεοῦς χ. earthenware pots DIOD. 3.14.3; ἀργυροῦς **of silver** ATH. 11.480a Ⓑ *pl.* Χύτροι, οἱ **Festival of the Pots,** *third day of the Anthesteria at Athens* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1076, *Ran.* 218 ‖ **Chytroi,** *hot springs near Thermopylai* HDT. 7.176.3 *I*DELPH. 2.43.53 (IV^{BCE}) PAUS. 4.35.9 | **deep trenches,** *in Lake Kopais* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.8 • *Ion.* κύθρος L. *E.M.* 543.38.

χυτροτομέω, *contr.* [χύτρος, τέμνω] **to deceive** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* (*argum.* 18) (*dub.*).

χυτροφόρος -ον [χύτρος, φέρω] **carrier of pots** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 448.

χυτρώδης -ες [χύτρα] **shaped like a pot** SOPH. *Ichn.* 302.

χὼ *crasis for* καὶ ὁ.

χᾧ *poet. crasis for* καὶ οἱ.

χᾨδωνις *crasis for* καὶ ὁ Ἄδωνις.

χὼκ *crasis for* καὶ ὁ ἐκ.

χωλαίνω [χωλός] *impf.* ἐχώλαινον HSCH. ε 6223 ‖ *fut.* χωλᾶνῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐχώλᾶνα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχωλάνθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to be lame, have a limp** PLAT. *Leg.* 795b, *al. P*OXY. 465.39 (II^{CE}) VT *1Kgs.* 18.21, *al.* Ⓑ *trans.* **to render lame, cripple** SCH.D IL. 8.402 ❷ *pass.* = *act.* VT *2Sam.* 4.4.

χώλανσις -εως, ἡ [χωλαίνω] **lameness** EPICT. *Ench.* 9 ‖ *fig.* **imperfection, weakness** SOPHRON. *Or.* 7 (87.3333B) ‖ *metr.* **imperfection** *of a verse* EUSTATH. 400.3.

χώλασμα -ατος, τό [χωλαίνω] **lameness** HIPPIATR. 2.1 (*pl.*).

χωλάω, *contr.* THEM. *Or.* 22.282b (*codd.*), *see* χωλεύω.

χωλεία -ας, ἡ [χωλεύω] **lameness, having a limp, claudication, state of being lame** PLAT. *HipMi.* 374d LUC. *Vit. auct.* 21 PLOT. 5.9.10 GEOP. 17.23 (*title*).

χώλευμα -ατος, τό [χωλεύω] **lameness** HP. *Art.* 60 (*pl.*).

χωλεύω [χωλός] *impf.* ἐχώλευον ‖ *fut.* χωλεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐχώλευσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχωλευμένος ORIG. *Cels.* 7.46, *al.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to be** *or* **become lame, limp** IL. 18.417, 20.37 XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.3 ‖ *fig.* **to be defective, be imperfect** LIB. *Or.* 47.10, *al.* MAX.^{1} 20.6 THEM. *Or.* 6.112.19 GAL. 15.396 *etc.*; χωλεύει ἡ ζωὴ τῷ φαύλῳ **the life of the lowly is incomplete** PLOT. 1.7.3; ὁ νόμος ἐχώλευεν **the law was imperfect** PALAEPH. 50 Ⓑ *trans.* **to render lame, cripple** HP. *Mul.* 1.4 SEXT. *P.* 3.217 ❷ *pass.* **to be maimed, become lame** LUC. *Sacr.* 6 (*of Hephaestus*) ‖ *fig.* **to be defective** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248b.

χωλιαμβικός -ή -όν [χωλίαμβος] **choliambic** L. *E.M.* 411.42 (*conject.*).

χωλιαμβοποιέω [χωλίαμβος, ποιέω] **to compose choliambics** EUSTATH. 1684.51 (*of Hipponax*).

χωλίαμβος -ου, ὁ [χωλός, ἴαμβος] **choliambus, limping iamb,** *with final spondee, said to have been invented by Hipponax* DEM.^{2} 251 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 9 ‖ *lit. generic.* **poorly made verse** SCH. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244b.

χωλοκράββατον, τό [χωλός, κράββατος] L. *Sud. s.v.* σκίμπους, *see* σκιμπόδιον • -κραβάτιον SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 254b (*v.l.*).

χωλοποιός -όν [χωλός, ποιέω] **lame-maker** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 846, *of Euripides, since he often pre-*

sented lame characters.

χωλόπους -ποδος [χωλός, πούς] **lame** MAN.[1] 4.118.

χωλός -ή -όν [*see* χαλάω?] [A] **lame, crippled, limping** IL. 18.397 OD. 8.308 HP. *Morb.* 1.3, *Int.* 18 SOPH. *Ph.* 486, 1032 EUR. *Cycl.* 637 MEN. *Dysc.* 662 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 18d LUC. *Vit. auct.* 21, *al.*; Λιταί εἰσι Διὸς κοῦραι χωλαί τε ῥυσαί Prayers are daughters of Zeus, lame and wrinkled IL. 9.503; θυγάτηρ χωλή a crippled daughter HDT. 5.92. β1; χωλός τε καὶ οὐκ ἀρτίπους lame and maimed HDT. 4.161.1 | ▸ *with acc.* χ. ἕτερον πόδα lame in one foot IL. 2.217; τὼ σκέλει in both legs ARISTOPH. *Th.* 24 | ▸ *with dat.* ποτέρῳ σκέλει χ. ἦν in which leg he was lame PLUT. *QConv.* 739b; χ. ἀμφοτέροις lame in both legs LUC. *Tim.* 20 | *of animals* XEN. *Hip.* 1.5, *Cyr.* 1.4.11 *etc.* ‖ *later also of the hand, see* κυλλός PLAT. *Leg.* 794e; χ. τὴν χεῖρα maimed in one hand EUP. 264; χεῖρα χωλὴν ἔχειν to have a deformed hand HP. *Prorrh.* 2.1 [B] *fig.* **defective, unsteady, imperfect** PLAT. *Rp.* 535d; φύσις nature PLAT. *Phaed.* 71e; ἀνδρεία courage PLAT. *Leg.* 634a; βασιλεία kingship OR. (XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.3); χωλὴν τοῦ βίου διαπορευθεὶς ζωήν having spent a lame lifespan PLAT. *Tim.* 44c | *of unwelcome words:* χωλὴν ἀείδειν χωλά to sing a lame song limping HEROND. 1.71 ‖ *metr. of the choliambus* **limping** CALLIM. *fr.* 203.14,66 HEPH. 5.4 DEM.[2] 301 | *of trochaic verses* ARISTID.[2] 1.25 ◆ *adv.* χωλῶς **with hesitation** METH. *Res.* 1.27.5.

χωλότης -ητος, ἡ [χωλός] **lameness, claudication** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 35c (*pl.*); σκέλους of the leg PLUT. *Sollert.* 963c IUL. 9.201b ‖ *fig. of meters* ATH. 14.632e.

χωλόω, *contr.* [χωλός] *fut.* χωλώσω, *mid.* χωλώσομαι L. *EGen. s.v.* γυώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐχώλωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχωλωμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχωλώθην ❶ *act.* **to cripple** DID. *in D.* 13.6 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to become lame, be lame** HP. *Aph.* 6.60, *al. etc.* ‖ *usu.* **to be mutilated** HP. *Coac.* 4.498, Morb. 1.3 RUF. (ORIB. 5.7.6).

χώλωμα -ατος, τό [χωλόω] **lameness** HP. *Art.* 62 (*pl.*), GAL. 18(1).678; *also of crippled or deformed arms* HP. *Art.* 64.

χώλωσις -εως, ἡ [χωλόω] **condition of being lame, lameness** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.15 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 151 VETT. 104.21; *also of crippled or deformed arms* HP. *Art.* 66.

χῶμα -ατος, τό [χώννυμι] *generic.* **dug-out** *or* **heaped-up** *or* **beaten earth** LONG. 2.29.1 ACH. 4.3.3 *hence* [A] **embankment, bulwark** THUC. 2.75.1 POL. 4.63.2 VT *Ezek.* 21.27, *Hab.* 1.10; αἵρεε τὰς πόλιας χώμασι he seized the city thanks to earthworks HDT. 1.162.2; χώματα χοῦν to make embankments HDT. 2.137.3 ‖ **banks,** *for rivers* HDT. 1.184 *P*PETR. 3.43 *v* 4.9 (III[BCE]); βασιλικόν at royal expense *P*W.CHR. 11 *A* 8 (II[BCE]); δημόσιον at public expense *P*OXY. 290.34 (I[CE]) | **dike** HDT. 7.130.2 | **jetty** HDT. 3.60.3 DEMOSTH. 50.6 *I*IG 11.2.199 *A* 33 (III[BCE]); ἐπὶ τῷ χώματι ἔρυμα τειχίζειν **to build a defense on the jetty** XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.46 ‖ **promontory** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 870 ‖ **hill** DIOD. 1.36.3 | **heap** PLAT. *Criti.* 111b [B] **tumulus, sepulcher, tomb** HDT. 9.85.3 AESCHL. *Ch.* 723 SOPH. *Ant.* 1216 EUR. *Alc.* 995, *Or.* 116; χῶμα μὴ χοῦν do not raise a tumulus PLAT. *Leg.* 958e | χ. γῆς tumulus of earth HDT. 1.93.2 *but* τὸ χ. τῆς γῆς the dust of the earth VT *Exod.* 8.12, *al.* ‖ **pile of ruins** VT *Is.* 25.2, *Ios.* 8.28 LIB. *Or.* 61.13 [G] **deposit of earth** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.5.2 (*conject.*) ‖ **broken-up earth,** *for planting* GEOP. 10.4.1.

χωματεία, ἡ [χῶμα] **construction of dams** *P*PSI 902.29 (I[CE]).

χωμᾰτεκβολεύς -έως, ὁ [χῶμα, ἐκβάλλω] **supervisor of dams** *P*STUD.PAL. 22.178v 26 (II[CE]) (*dub. signf.*) *also* χωμᾰτοεγ- *P*PETAUS 88.8.

χωμᾰτεχβολία, ἡ [χωματεχβολεύς] **supervision of dams** *P*RYL. 90.17 (III[CE]).

χωμᾰτεπείκτης -ου, ὁ [χῶμα, ἐπείγω] **inspector of dams** *P*OXY. 1469.20 (III[CE]) • *written* -επέκτης, -επίκτης.

χωματεπιμελητεία -ας, ἡ [χῶμα, ἐπιμελητής] *subst.* **supervision of embankments** *P*OXY. 3508.23, 25 (I[CE]).

χωματεπιμελητής -οῦ, ὁ [χῶμα, ἐπιμελητής] **overseer of embankments** *P*COLL. 21.20 (80-81[CE]) *P*GISS. 58.2.15 (II[CE]) *etc.*

χωμᾰτεπιστάτης -ου, ὁ [χῶμα, ἐπιστάτης] **overseer of embankments** *P*PRINC. 72.14 (III[CE]).

χωματεργολάβιας -ου, ὁ [χωματεργολάβος] **headper-up of earth,** *of rivers* POLL. 3.103 (*conject.*).

χωματεργολάβος, ὁ [χῶμα, ἐργολάβος] **manager of the construction of embankments** *P*FAY. 214 (I[CE]).

χωμᾰτίζω [χῶμα] *aor.* ἐχωμάτισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχωματισμένος *P*TEBT. 1.105 r 26 ❶ *act.* [A] **to shore up with embankments** VT *Josh.* 11.13 [B] **to dam up** *P*MERT. 8.12 (I[CE]) ❷ *pass.* γῆ κεχωματισμένη earth piled up in dikes *P*TEBT. 105.26 (II[BCE]).

χωμᾰτικός -ή -όν [χῶμα] **of** *or* **for dikes** *P*PSI 488.20 (III[BCE]) *etc.*; ἔργα works *P*TEBT. 13.6 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ χωματικόν **tax for the maintenance of dikes** *P*TEBT. 860.23, *al.* (II-I[BCE]) *etc.*

χωμᾰτιον -ου, τό [χῶμα] **burial mound** *P*PSI 403.21 (III[BCE]) DION. 1.64.5.

χωματισμός, ὁ [χωματίζω] **construction of embankments** *P*AMH. 91.10 (II[CE]) *etc.*

χωμᾰτογρᾰφία, ἡ [χῶμα, γράφω] **map** *or* **register of dikes** *P*TEBT. 237 (II[BCE]).

χωμᾰτοφύλᾰξ -ακος, ὁ [χῶμα, φύλαξ] **guardian of dikes** *P*PSI 421.1 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

χῶμός *poet. crasis for* καὶ ὁ ἐμός.

χῶν HDT. 1.162.2, *pres. ptc. of* χόω ‖ *I*SYLL.[3] 1218.9 (V[BCE]), *gen. pl. of* χοῦς.

χωνεία, ἡ [χωνεύω] **fusion,** *of metals* POL. 34.10.12 DIOD. 5.27.2 *P*MICH. 15.706.8 (II-III[CE]) ‖ *dub. signf. perhaps* **cementation** *P*MICH. 11.620.132, *al.* (III[CE], *pap.*: χωνίαν).

χωνεῖον -ου, τό [χωνεύω] **funnel** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.822) AL. *Pr.* 2.3 ‖ L. *Sud.* (*interpol.*), *see* χωνευτήριον.

Χῶνες -ων, οἱ [Χώνη] **Chones,** *inhabit. of Chone or Chonia* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1329b 21 *etc.*

χώνευμα -ατος, τό [χωνεύω] **work** *or* **figure of cast metal, idol** VT *Deut.* 9.12, *al. P*CHEM.LE. 147 PHIL.[6] 4.

χώνευσις -εως, ἡ [χωνεύω] **fusion** *P*LOND. 2176.4 (III[BCE]) VT *Chr.* 2.4.3 MARIA (ZOS.[1] p. 149B), *see* χωνεία ‖ **to cover with pitch,** *ceramic P*PSI 441.10 (III[BCE]), *see* χωνεύω.

χωνευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [χωνεύω] **crucible** SCH. HES. *Th.* 863 MOSES 311.17, *see* χόανον.

χωνευτήριον -ου, τό [χωνεύω] **foundry, kiln** VT *1Kgs.* 8.51, *al. etc.* | *fig.* AGATHANG. *Greg.* 112, *al.*

χωνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [χωνεύω] **caster, goldsmith** VT *Judg.* 17.4 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 179 | *fig.* CHRYSIP.[3] *Bapt.* 37.17.

χωνευτός -ή -όν [χωνεύω] **made of cast metal** VT *1Kgs.* 7.19, *al.* CLEM. *Str.* 5.5.28.4; θεοί **gods,** *of statues* IOS. *A.J.* 8.270 | *subst.* τὸ χωνευτόν **idol made of cast metal** VT *Deut.* 9.16, *al.*

1. χωνεύω *see* χοανεύω.

2. χωνεύω **to cover with pitch,** *vessels P*PSI 441.3, *al.* (III[BCE]) • *pf. ptc.* κεχωνευκώς *P*CAIR.ZEN. 741.26, *mid. pass.* κεχωνημένος *ib.* 742.4.

χώνη *see* χοάνη.

Χώνη -ης, ἡ *or* Χωνία -ας, ἡ **Chone** *or* **Chonia,** *region of Italy on the Adriatic coast* LYC. 983 STRAB. 6.1.4, 14.2.10.

χώνῐρ *crasis of* καὶ ὁ ἀνήρ.

Χωνία *see* Χώνη.

χωνίον, τό [χώνη?, χῶνος?] **funnel** *or* **crucible** L. *Sud. s.v.* χωνεῖον.

χώννῡμι [*see* χέω?; *cf. Toch. B.* kewu] **to erect, construct** ARR. *An.* 2.18.3 *and* χωννύω POL. 1.47.3, 10.28.5 *P*PSI 486.5 (III[BCE]), *later for* χόω: ἐχωννύμεθα we were buried ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.136.2) AP 7.137.4, 6 • *pres. subj. mid. pass.* χωννύηται | *inf. act.* χωννύναι, *mid. pass.* χώννυσθαι POL. 4.40.4 | *ptc.* χωννύων DCASS. 76.13.1 *and* χωννύς IOS. *B.J.* 7.190 ‖ *impf.* ἐχώννυον, *3. pl.* ἐχώννυσαν DCASS. 66.4.2, *mid. pass.* ἐχωννύμην.

χῶνος *see* χόανος.

χώομαι **to become angry, get angry** IL. 21.519, *al.* HES. *Th.* 533; θυμόν in mind, at heart IL. 16.616 = θυμῷ HOM. 2.330 = κῆρ IL. 1.44 = κηρόθι OD. 5.284 = φρεσὶν ἦσι IL. 19.127 = φρένας ἀμφί HES. *Th.* 554 | ▸ *with dat.*: ὅτε χώσεται ἀνδρὶ χέρηϊ when he gets angry with a lesser man IL. 1.80, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.*: χωόμενον κατὰ θυμὸν γυναικός angered in spirit over the woman IL. 1.429; χώσατο ... νίκης τε καὶ ἔγχεος he got angry over the victory and the spear IL. 13.165 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. of thing only in phrases* μή μοι τόδε χώεο do not be angry at me for this OD. 5.215, 23.213 | ▸ *with prep.*: περὶ βουσί(ν) **for the sake of** cattle HOM. *Sc.* 12 HOM. 4.236 | ▸ *with* ὅτι: χώσατο δ' Ἕκτωρ, ὅττι οἱ βέλος ἐτώσιον ἔκφυγε Hektor became angry because his weapon flew in vain IL. 14.406, 22.291 • *epic pres. imper.* χώεο OD. 5.215, 23.213 | *ptc.* χωόμενος ‖ *epic impf.* χώετο IL. 21.306 NONN. *D.* 21.128 QS 1.768, 8.341 ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* χώσεται LYC. 362 ‖ *aor.* ἐχωσάμην, *epic 3. sg.* χώσατο | *epic subj. 3. sg.* χώσεται | *ptc.* χωσάμενος, *Dor. fem.* χωσαμένα CALLIM. *H.* 6.41.

χῶτη *crasis for* καὶ ὅπη.

χὠπόσος *crasis for* καὶ ὁπόσος.

χὠπόταν *crasis for* καὶ ὁπόταν.

χὥπως *crasis for* καὶ ὅπως.

χώρα -ας, ἡ [*see* χορός?] [A] **space, tract of land:** χώρη μεσσηγύς middle ground IL. 23.521; ὀλίγῃ ἐνὶ χώρῃ εἵλκεον they were dragging it in a small space IL. 17.394; χώρης ὀλίγην μοῖραν ἔχοντες **having a scant space of land** IL. 16.68 | **land:** στρεφθεὶς ἐκ χώρης turned away from the land toward the sea OD. 16.352; ἁλιερκὴς χώρα land surrounded by the sea, island, *Aegina* PIND. *O.* 8.25 ‖ **land, region, country:** ἀνθρώπων country of men OD. 8.573; ἡ χ. ... ἡ Ἀττικὴ Attica HDT. 9.13.3; Εὐβοίς land of Euboia SOPH. *Tr.* 74; χώρᾳ τῇδε ... ὁρκωμοτήσας having made an oath to this land AESCHL. *Eum.* 762; χώρα ἡ ἐμή my (father) land AESCHL. *Eum.* 968; ▸ *with gen.*: ἡ Αἰγυπτίων χώρα the land of Egypt PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 15b | **territory** XEN. *Hier.* 4.7 *I*OGIS 54.11 (III[BCE]) ‖ *meton.* **inhabit.** *of a region* VT *Gen.* 41.57 NT *Mark* 1.5 *etc.* [B] *extens.* **place, space:** στρέψεσθ' ἐκ χώρης ὅθι ᾗ ὁάριζε γυναικί to leave the place where he had conversed with his spouse IL. 6.516; θεῖη ἄλλῃ ἐνὶ χώρῃ he could set it (the bed) in another place OD. 23.186; τὸ λαμπρὸν τῆς χώρας **the luminosity of the place** PLAT. *Soph.* 254a; κατέχειν χώραν τινά to occupy a place PLAT. *Tim.* 52b *cf.* Leg. 893; χώραν ἐκ χώρας μεταβάλλειν to move from place to place PLAT. *Theaet.* 181c; βωμοῖς χ. place for the altars XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.10 | ὥρα καὶ χώρα time and place PLAT. *Hippar.* 225c HP. *Hum.* 14; χώρας καὶ ὥρας καὶ δίαιτας times, places, and ways of life HP. *Hum.* 16, *Aph.* 3.3; ὦ. καὶ χ. καὶ φύσις τοῦ θεραπευομένου σώματος time,

place. and physical conformation of the patient GAL. 18(2).399 *cf.* AL.[6] 1.10 (1.469.20) STEPH.[2] *in* HIPP. 1.161, 180D || stance PLUT. *Demetr.* 21.2 C place, position: Νέστωρ ἐνὶ χώρῃ ἕζετο Nestor sat in his place IL. 23.349; ἐπὶ χώρας ἔσσαι to put it in its place PIND. *P.* 4.273; κατὰ χώραν ἔθεντο τὰ ὅπλα they put the arms in place XEN. *An.* 1.5.17; κατὰ χώρην ... εἶναι to stand one's ground HDT. 4.135.3; κατὰ χώρην μένειν to remain in one's place HDT. 7.95.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1354 THUC. 2.58.3, 4.26.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 83a = ἑστάναι HDT. 4.97.3 = μένειν ἐπὶ χώρας *1*OGIS 90.16 (II[BCE] *p*BGU 183.9 (I[CE]); ἕως ἂν χώραν λάβῃ until it is in place XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.37; χώραν λείπειν to abandon the position THUC. 4.126.5 = προλείπειν THUC. 2.87.8; εἰς τὰς ἑαυτῶν χώρας ... πάρεισιν they are in position XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.4 *cf.* THEOCR. 15.57; εἰς τὰς τῶν λοχαγῶν χώρας καταστήσεσθαι to seize the place of the lochagoi XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.23; ἔνι χώρᾳ in place AESCHL. *Ag.* 78; ἐν χώρᾳ ... ἀποθνήσκειν to die at one's post XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.39 = πίπτειν to fall XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.20; ἐν ταῖς χώραις ἕκαστοι ἐγένοντο each put himself in position XEN. *An.* 4.8.15; ἐκ χώρας ὁρμᾶν to move out of position XEN. *An.* 3.4.33; ἐκ τῆς χώρας ἐωσμένους driven from their position XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.36; μιᾷ χώρᾳ ἐχρῆτο he took advantage of just one place XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.59 | *metr.* position *of a syllable in a foot* ARISTID.[2] 1.22; *of a foot in a verse* HEPH. *Ench.* 6.5, 7.8, 8.8, *al.* || passage *of a work* ORIG. *Io.* 13.42.279 *etc.* || *fig.* post: κατὰ χώραν ἔχειν to stand at one's post XEN. *Oec.* 10.10 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 793, *Pl.* 367 (*v.l.*); ἐὰν κατὰ χώραν τὴν πόλιν to leave their city undisturbed XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.6, *An.* 6.4.11; μένειν τὸ ὅρκιον κατὰ χώρην (that) the pact remain in force HDT. 4.201.2 || ▸ *with inf.* χ. λαμβάνειν *or* χ. εἶναι to have a place, be possible COD. *Iust.* 1.3.45.4, *al.* | condition, account, consideration, influence: ἐν ἀνδραπόδων χώρᾳ ἐσόμεθα we will be in the position of slaves XEN. *An.* 5.6.13; μισθοφόρου of a mercenary XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.18; ἀνδροῦ χ. position *or* role of a husband ACH. 8.8.13; ἐν οὐδεμιᾷ χώρᾳ ἔσονται they will not be held in any account XEN. *An.* 5.7.28; οὗ μέλλει χώρην μηδεμίαν θέμενοι for which he does not wish to have any regard THGN. 152; χώραν ἔχετε ἔντιμον you hold an honorable condition XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.41; τὰς μεγίστας χώρας ἔχειν to enjoy the highest consideration POL. 1.43.1 || opportunity, occasion ORIG. *Io.* 6.21.115 *etc.* D countryside, fields: ἡ πόλις καὶ ἡ χ. the city and the countryside LYCURG. 1; χώραν ... δώσω καὶ πόλεις I will give (them) countryside and city XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.43; ἐκ τῆς πόλεως καὶ χώρας from the city and from the countryside THUC. 2.5.7 XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.11, 13; χώραν καὶ οἴκους fields and houses XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.28; ἐν τῇ χώρᾳ in the countryside DEMOSTH. 18.37; ἐργαζόμενοι μισθοῦ κατὰ τὴν χώραν working as hired men in the countryside XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.1; *in Egypt* countryside *1*OGIS 56.5 (III[BCE]) *p*HIB. 27.167 (III[BCE]) *but* ἐν τῇ Ἀλεξανδρείας χ. at Alexandria *p*TEBT. 5.98 (II[BCE]); ἡ ἄνω χ. καὶ ἡ κάτω Upper and Lower Egypt *1*OGIS 90.46 (II[BCE]) | landed property XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.28, 8.6.4 || village *1*SCHWYZ. 688 *B* 8 (V[CE]) • *Ion.* χώρη.

χωράζω [χώρα] to put, place *1*SYLL.[3] 559.47 (III[BCE]) *1*SEG 23.201 (II[BCE]) • *Dor. imper. aor.* χωραξάντω *and inf.* χωράξαι *in inscr.*

χώραυλος -ον [χώρα, αὐλή] living in the region L. *Sud.*

χωραφιαῖος -α -ον [χωράφιον] belonging to a small plot of land HDN. *Epim.* 152.10.

χωράφιον -ου, τό [χώρα] small farm THPHR. *fr.* 171.7 SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1204 NILANC. *Ep.* 3.153 (79.456D).

χωρεπίσκοπος, ὁ [χώρα, ἐπίσκοπος] assistant bishop *1*SEG 8.21.3 (VI[CE]) ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 85 *etc.*

χωρέω, *contr.* [χῶρος] *contr. pres.* χωρῶ || *impf.* ἐχώρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐχωρούμην || *fut.* χωρήσω, *mid.* χωρήσομαι (*always in Att. and trag.*) || *aor.* ἐχώρησα || *pf.* κεχώρηκα, *mid. pass.* κεχώρημαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)κεχωρήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐκεχωρήμην PORPH. *Chr.* 84.8 || *aor. pass.* ἐχωρήθην || *fut. pass.* χωρηθήσομαι A *Hom.* to make room, withdraw, back away, leave, retreat | *imper.* || *with gen. or prep.* to withdraw, leave, go away, depart || *rar. with dat. of pers.* B *post-Hom.* to make room, proceed, advance *and simpl.* to go, come | *with acc. of place* | *host.* || *abs.* to be in motion || to spread | *of time* | to pervade, permeate | *of money* to be spent | *medic.* to be secreted C *fig.* to progress, proceed | *of opinions* | *of prescription of laws* || *later* to take legal action || *abs.* to succeed D to have room *hence* to contain | *fig.* || *rar. pass. Christ. of God; of the Incarnation* || to accept, receive || to admit || to understand, *intellectually or spiritually* (*rar. also pass.*); *often in reference to the Incarnation* || *with inf.* to be capable of, be able to E to occupy a space *hence* to exist, find a place | *impers.* A *Hom.* to make room, withdraw, back away, leave, retreat IL. 4.505, 16.592, 17.533, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 635; γαῖα ἔνερθεν χώρησεν the earth opened up HOM. 2.430; πάλιν ἐχώρουν they retreated again EUR. *Bac.* 765; χωρεῖ πρύμναν he backs away EUR. *Andr.* 1120 | *imper.*: χώρει go away EUR. *Andr.* 91; χωρεῖτε leave! AESCHL. *Eum.* 196; *repeated* χωρεῖτε χωρεῖτ' go, go away! EUR. *Med.* 1076 || ▸ *with gen. or prep.* to withdraw, leave, go away, depart: νεῶν from the ships IL. 15.655 = ἀπὸ νεῶν IL. 13.724; νεκροῦ from the dead body IL. 16.629; ἀπὸ ὑσμίνης from the fray IL. 18.244; ἐκ προαστίου from the suburb SOPH. *El.* 1432; χωρεῖ ... ἐκ δόμων he leaves the palace EUR. *Hec.* 1053; χωρεῖ ... ἔξω μελάθρων he goes out of the cave EUR. *Cycl.* 491 || ▸ *rar. with dat. of pers.* IL. 17.101; οὐδ' ἂν Ἀχιλλῆϊ χωρήσειεν he would not even give ground before Achilles IL. 13.324 B *post-Hom.* to make room, proceed, advance: χ. πρόσω to go forth CALLIM. *fr.* 195.24 *and simpl.* to go, come SOPH. *Tr.* 960, *O.C.* 747 THUC. 1.18.3, 8.40.2; πάλιν χώρησεν he went back PIND. *N.* 10.73; ἐχώρεε ἔξω he went out HDT. 1.10.2; ἐχώρει βαιός did he go with a modest force SOPH. *O.T.* 750; ▸ *with prep.*: γνῶναι ἐφ' ᾧ ἐχώρει to know why he came THUC. 1.134.1; χωροῦσι πρὸς σέ they come to you SOPH. *Tr.* 285; πρὸς δώματα χ. to go into the house SOPH. *Tr.* 333; πρὸς ἦπαρ to reach the heart SOPH. *Ai.* 938; πρὸς ἔργον to set to work SOPH. *Ai.* 116 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 884; ἐς ναῦν to board the ship AESCHL. *Pers.* 379; ἐς δαῖτα to go to a banquet EUR. *Ion* 1168; εἰς ὅπλα to rush to arms EUR. *Bac.* 759; τά ... τοξεύματα ἐχώρει διὰ τῶν ἀσπίδων the arrows passed through the shields XEN. *An.* 4.2.28; διὰ στόμα χωρῶν ... ἀφρός foam coming from the mouth EUR. *Med.* 1174; ὕδωρ κατὰ τὰς τάφρους ἐχώρει the water ran into the ditches XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.16; χ. κάτω to descend AESCHL. *Pr.* 74; ἄνω χ. to go up, climb XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.11; ἄνω ποταμῶν ... χωροῦσι παγαί the rivers go back to their source EUR. *Med.* 410; κύκλῳ ποταμός the river runs in a circle PLAT. *Phaed.* 113b | ▸ *with acc. of place*: Κεκροπίαν χθόνα χώρει go to the land of Kekrops EUR. *Ion* 1572 | *host.* ὁμόσε χωρεῖν τινι to come to blows, fight with s.o. THUC. 6.101.5 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 451 XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.8; τοῖς λόγοις with words EUR. *Or.* 921 || ▸ *abs.* to be in motion: πάντα χωρεῖ καὶ οὐδὲν μένει everything moves, and nothing remains still PLAT. *Crat.* 402a *cf.* HP. *Vict.* 1.5; ναῦς ... ἐχώρει the ship proceeded EUR. *I.T.* 1392; *fig.* οἱ τόκοι χωροῦσιν the interest collects ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 18 || to spread XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.62; ἡ φάτις αὕτη κεχώρηκε this rumor spread HDT. 1.122.3; τὸ μέγα τῆς Ῥώμης ὄνομα δόξῃ διὰ πάντων ἀνθρώπων κεχωρηκός the great name of Rome spread by repute among all men PLUT. *Rom.* 1.1 | *of time*: νὺξ ἐχώρει the night was passing ARSCHL. *Pers.* 384 | to pervade, permeate: θεὸς ὁ πάντα χωρῶν God who pervades all things HERMAS *Mand.* 1.1 | *of money* to be spent XEN. *Oec.* 20.21 *1*IG 5.1.18 *B* 6, 1432.4 (I[BCE]–[CE]) | *medic.* to be secreted HP. *Aph.* 1.23, *Mul.* 1.2 C *fig.* to progress, proceed: τοὔργον οὐ χωρεῖ πρόσω the matter does not move forward AESCHL. *fr.* 46a.16 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 472; χωρεῖ τὸ πρᾶγμα the business proceeds ARISTOPH. *Pax* 509; τὸ κακόν the evil progresses ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1483, *Nub.* 907; παρὰ σμικρά ... τῶν λογίων ἡμῖν ἔνια κεχώρηκε s.times our oracles have turned out poorly HDT. 1.120.3; εὐτυχέως to have success HDT. 3.39.3; κακῶς to end badly PLAT. *Leg.* 684e; μὴ χωρεῖν αὐτοῖς τὰ πράγματα κατὰ λόγον that the matter not go according to their expectations POL. 28.17.12 | *of opinions* ἐς ταὐτὸ κάμοὶ δόξα μαντειῶν πέρι χωρεῖ γέροντι regarding the oracles I think like an old man EUR. *Hel.* 759; δόξα ἐχώρει δίχα there were two schools of thought EUR. *Hec.* 117 | δι' ἔργων χ. to be executed, *of prescriptions of laws* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.43 || *later* to take legal action ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. COD. *Iust.* 1.3.55.4 || ▸ *abs.* to succeed: χωρήσαντος δέ οἱ τούτου this came about for him HDT. 3.42.1; σφι χωρήσειν τὰ βούλονται that things would go according to their desires HDT. 5.89.2; χωρήσει τὰ νοέων ἐλήλυθας what you came for will come to pass HDT. 8.68βι D to have room *hence* to contain HDT. 1.51.2, 70.1, 192.3, 4.81.4 PHERECR. 152.3 (*conject.*) EUR. *Hip.* 941 DEMOSTH. 21.200 AESCHN. 3.164; δύο χοίκινας ... ἐχώρει it held two choinikes XEN. *An.* 1.5.6; ὀκτὼ κοτύλας eight kotylai PLAT. *Symp.* 214a; ἓξ χοᾶς six congii ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1238 *cf.* MEN. *Col. fr.* 2 DIPH. 96.3; οὐκ ἐχώρησε ξυνελθόντας ... ἡ πόλις the city was not able to contain the crowds THUC. 2.17.3; οὐκ ἐχώρει αὐτοὺς ἡ γῆ κατοικεῖν ἅμα the land was not sufficient for them to live in common VT *Gen.* 13.6 | *fig.* οὐδὲ τὸ Κάτωνος φρόνημα χωροῦσιν they did not have the great heart of Cato PLUT. *CMi.* 64.5; οὔθ' ἡ Ἑλλὰς οὔθ' ἡ βάρβαρος τὴν πλεονεξίαν χωρεῖ τάνθρώπου neither Greece nor the land of the barbarians can contain the ambition of this man DEMOSTH. 9.27 || *rar. pass. Christ. of God*: θεὸς γὰρ οὐ χωρεῖται for God is not circumscribed THEOPHIL.[3] *Autol.* 2.3 *etc.* | *of the Incarnation* EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.30.4, *al. etc.* || to accept, receive: θεὸν God CLEM. *Protr.* 10.106.3 || to admit IUSTIN. *Dial.* 129.2 (*PG* 6.777A) || to understand, *intellectually or spiritually* (*rar. also pass.*) CLEM. *Str.* 7.16.104.3; τὸν λόγον τοῦτον this thought NT *Matt.* 19.11 | *often in reference to the Incarnation* IR. *Haer.* 4.20.5; ἑαυτὸν ἐκένωσεν ἵνα χωρηθῆναι ὑπ' ἀνθρώπων δυνηθῇ he emptied himself out to be comprehensible to mankind ORIG. *Cels.* 4.15.2 || ▸ *with inf.* to be capable of, able to *1*IG 7.2713.11 METH. *Symp.* 1.1.11; ἀκούειν to hear [PHOC.] 89 E to occupy a space *hence* to exist, find a place ORIG. *Io.* 20.6.42; ὁ λόγος ὁ ἐμὸς οὐ χωρεῖ ἐν ὑμῖν my message does not find acceptance among you

NT *John* 8.37 | *impers.*: ὅταν μηκέτι χωρῇ αὐταῖς when the place is not for them ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626b 11 • *Ion. impf.* ἐχώρεον, *3. sg.* ἐχώρεε HDT. 1.10.2, *al. etc.* || *epic aor.* χώρησα.

χώρη -ης, ἡ *Ion. for* χώρα.

χώρημα -ατος, τό [χωρέω] A space, place GEOP. 4.1.16 *P*PGM 4.1087 SEC. 15 | cavity HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.50.3) | inner recess: τῆς καρδίας of the heart GREG.[1] *Cant.* 6 (176.5) *etc.* | receptacle ▸ *with gen.* GAL. 19.454 PORPH. *Marc.* 19, 21 | *Christ. said of the Virgin* THEODOT. *Hom.* 3. (*PG* 77.1393C) B capacity EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.45.10.

χωρημάτιον, τό [χώρημα] small place [CALLISTH.] 1.6.

χώρησις -εως, ἡ [χωρέω] advance, coming into contact *or* conflict: ἡ ὁμόσε χ. πρὸς τὸ δεινόν the struggle against adversity HLD. 6.5 || *math.* progression [IAMBL.[1]] 34 || capacity GLOSS., *see Lat.* capacitas | *fig.* MAC. *Hom.* 4.11.

χωρητέον [χωρέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to proceed DION. 1.56.2 IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 35 PROC.[1] *B.* 3.19.15 (*pl.*).

χωρητικός -ή -όν [χωρέω] A capable SEXT. *P.* 3.121; ἄνθρωπος ζῷον λογισμοῦ χ. man is an animal capable of reason ABEL. *N.A.* 2.11 B *fig.* receptive *of a spiritual or intellectual point of view* ORIG. *Or.* 16.3 *etc.* || *subst. neut.* τὸ χωρητικόν ability to receive, capacity SIMP. *in An.* 68.10, *al.* C THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 2.2.5 (3.826), *al., see* χωριτικός • *adv.* χωρητικῶς L. *Sud. s.v.* χανδόν.

χωρητός -ή -όν [χωρέω] A capacious ORIG. *CMt.* 15.20 B limited, contained CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.28D *etc.* C intelligible, comprehensible GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.168.16, *al. etc.* D accessible GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 23.51 *etc.* || capable of, able to ▸ *with inf.* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.9.55.

χῶρι CALLIM. *fr.* 302.2, *see* χωρίς.

χωρίδιον -ου, τό [χωρίον] small field LYS. 19.28 MEN. *Dysc.* 23 PLUT. *CMa.* 2.1, *al.* • χωρείδιον *in inscr.*

χωρίζω [χωρίς] *impf.* ἐχώριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐχωριζόμην || *fut.* χωρίσω, *Att.* χωριῶ || *aor.* ἐχώρισα, *rar. later mid.* ἐχωρισάμην || *pf.* κεχώρικα, *mid. pass.* κεχώρισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεχωρίσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐχωρίσθην || *fut. pass.* χωρισθήσομαι ● *act.* A *of place* to separate, divide EUR. *Hec.* 769 HP. *Fract.* 11; ▸ τί τινος sthg. from sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 268c; ψυχὴν ... τοῦ σώματος χ. to separate the soul from the body PLAT. *Rp.* 609d; πασῶν που τεχνῶν ἄν τις ἀριθμητικὴν χωρίζῃ if one separates arithmetic from all the arts PLAT. *Phil.* 55e; ἐχωρίσαμεν ... κατὰ φυλὰς τὰ ἔπιπλα we divided the movable goods tribe by tribe XEN. *Oec.* 9.8; τίς ἡμᾶς χωρίσει ἀπὸ τῆς ἀγάπης τοῦ Χριστοῦ; who will separate us from the love of Christ? NT *Rom.* 8.35 | ▸ *with inf.*: τὴν (*sc.* τάξιν) δ' ἐπὶ τῷ μέσῳ ἐχώρισεν ἕπεσθαι he separated the other rank so that it might follow the center XEN. *An.* 6.5.11 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ Χωρίζοντες the Separatists, *grammarians who attributed* IL. *and* OD. *to two different poets* SCH. IL. 2.356, 649 *etc.* || *Christ. in refutations of the theories about the Trinity held by the Monarchians, Arians etc.* ORIG. *Io.* 1.24.152 *etc.*; τοὺς χωρίζοντας τὸν υἱὸν καὶ ἀπαλλοτριοῦντας τὸν λόγον ἀπὸ τοῦ πατρὸς those who distinguish the Son and separate the Word from the Father ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 49 | *in relation to the nature of Christ* ORIG. *Cels.* 2.66 *etc.*; δύο ἐπὶ τοῦ Χριστοῦ ὁμολογοῦμεν φύσεις ... μηδαμῶς χωριζομένας ἢ συγχεομένας we recognize that in Christ there are two natures ... that they are not absolutely distinguished nor confused LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1837 A D to distinguish ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096b 14, *al.*; ἡδὺ καὶ δίκαιον the pleasantness of justice PLAT. *Leg.* 663a C *Christ.* to excommunicate APPATR. 65.272A *etc.* D to cancel, suppress THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 51.7 ❷ *pass.* A to be separated, be divided HDT. 1.151.1, 3.12.1, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 596; ▸ τινος from sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 31b; χωριζόμενος ἐκείνου distancing himself from him PLAT. *Pol.* 273c; σοφὸν πάντων κεχωρισμένον he who knows is isolated from all HERACLIT. B 108; κεχωρισμένος καθήσεται he will live alone VT *Lev.* 13.46; τοῦ βίου χ. to die CLEM. *Str.* 3.12.87.3 | to stand apart HLD. 1.8.2 || *of matrimony* to be separated, *from a wife* MEN. *Peric.* 788 NT *1Cor.* 7.10, 11; κεχωρίσθαι ... ἀπὸ τοῦ Λευκίου (who) was separated from Leukios POL. 31.26.6 | *Christ. of the separation of the soul from the body* ORIG. *Io.* 28.6.44 *etc.*: αἱ ψυχαί ... ἐχωρίζοντο τῶν σωμάτων κατὰ τὴν ἡμέραν τῆς τελευτῆς the souls separated themselves from their bodies on the day of death METH. *Res.* 2.8.4 B to differ, be different ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 1.140.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 524c; γνῶμαι ... κεχωρισμέναι different opinions HDT. 4.11.2; νόμοι ... κεχωρισμένοι πολλὸν τῶν ἄλλων ἀνθρώπων laws quite different from those of other men HDT. 1.172.1 *cf.* POL. 31.23.11; ▸ *rar. with dat.* κεχώρισται ... οὗτος ὁ χειμὼν χειμῶσι here the winter is different from the winters *in other countries* HDT. 4.28.2; ἀπ' ἀλλήλων the one from the other ISOCR. 14.49 = ἕτερον ἀφ' ἑτέρου PLAT. *Phaed.* 97; κεχώρισται τὸ εἶναι καὶ τὸ φάσκειν being is distinct from speaking DEMOSTH. 45.26 C *later* ▸ *abs.* to leave, go away POL. 3.94.9 HERACLIT.[3] 8; χ. ἐκ τοῦ χάρακος to depart from the trench POL. 3.90.2; εἰς Συρακούσσας to return to Syracuse DIOD. 19.65.3; ἐπὶ τῆς Ἰωνίας ἐχωρίσθησαν they crossed to Ionia POL. 33.12.8 *but* χωρισθέντων ... βασιλέως rebels against the king POL. 5.111.2; ▸ χ. πρός τινα to cross to s.o.'s side VT *Chr.* 1.12.9 | *in pf.* to be far: τῆς στρατηγικῆς δυνάμεως from the ability to command POL. 38.7.1 • *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* κεχωρίδαται HDT. 1.140.2, *al.* DCASS. 37.17.2.

χωρικός -ή -όν [χώρα] A rural, rustic VETT. 7.3 POLL. 9.13 *etc.*; χ. ἐργάται agricultural workers *P*OXY. 141.5 (VI[CE]) || *in Egypt* λειτουργίαι χ. liturgies conducted in the countryside *i.e. outside of Alexandria* OGIS 669.34 (I[CE]); χ. βιβλιοθήκη library outside of Alexandria *P*FLOR. 46.1 (II-I[CE]) *etc.* B native, indigenous, *of plants P*PGM 4.63 • *adv.* χωρικῶς rustically SYN. *epist.* 5.

χωρίον -ου, τό [χώρα *or* χῶρος] A space, place, region HDT. 2.8.3, 10.2, *al.* THUC. 1.12.4 (*pl.*), 4.9.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 209 XEN. *An.* 4.2.1 DEMOSTH. 23.166; ἐκ τοῦ αὐτοῦ ... χωρίου from the same place HDT. 1.11.5; χωρία χαλεπὰ καὶ πετρώδη rough and rocky places THUC. 4.9.2.; ἱππάσιμα χ. fit for riding XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.14 || *milit.* fortified place, stronghold THUC. 1.100.3; χωρίων κατάληψις conquest of strongholds PLAT. *Gorg.* 455b; χ. καταλαμβάνειν to occupy strongholds LYS. 28.7 | *simpl.* village THUC. 2.19.2 XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.17 B land, field, farm THUC. 1.106.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.2, *Hel.* 2.4.1, 3.5.24 LYS. 7.4 MEN. *Dysc.* 103 IS. 10.24; ὀρυττέτω ἐν τῷ αὐτοῦ χωρίῳ let him dig in his own land PLAT. *Leg.* 844b; τῶν χωρίων τοὺς φραγμοὺς ἀφαιρῶν removing the enclosures from his estates PLUT. *Per.* 9.2 C *extens.* space THUC. 1.63.1 HLD. 1.1.6 | place of work, office DEMOSTH. 45.33 || *of a book* passage HDT. 2.117.1 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 12 ATH. 15.672a SIMP. *in Cael.* 126.4 | subject THUC. 1.97.2 D *geom.* area, figure PLAT. *Men.* 82b, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 152 EUCL. *D.* 55 PAPP. 240.17 | rectangle ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 2, *al.* || *medic.* part of the body HP. *Fract.* 2, *Aph.* 1.21, *Morb.* 4.36.

χωρίς [χώρα] *adv.* and *prep.* ❶ ❶ *adv.* A separately, apart SAPPH. 44.16 (*Aeol.* χώρις); χ. Ἀτρεΐδης ... δῶκεν ἀγέμεν μέθυ to Atreides he gave pure wine to carry separately IL. 7.470; χ. Ἑλένῃ πόρε δῶρα he gave gifts to Helen separately OD. 4.130; χ. μὲν πρόγονοι, χ. δὲ μέτασσαι, χ. δ' αὖθ' ἕρσαι separately the eldest, the middle ones, the newborns *lambs* OD. 9.221; χ. δ' αὖτε more than this OD. 24.278; χ. ἡ τιμὴ θεῶν the honor owed to the gods has nothing to do (*sc.* with announcing unpropitious things) AESCHL. *Ag.* 637 | *opp. to* κοινῇ, κοινόν ISOCR. 12.160 EUR. *Hec.* 860; χ. μέν ... χ. αὖ on the one hand ... on the other PLAT. *Rp.* 476a; μή με χ. αἰτιῶ do not accuse me without proof SOPH. *O.T.* 608; διέταξε χωρὶς ἑκάστους εἶναι he arranged for each group to be drawn up separately HDT. 1.103.1; χωρὶς περὶ αὐτῶν ἑκάστου οἱ νόμοι κεῖνται for each of these faults there are specific laws for you ANTIPHO 5.10; χίλια τάλαντα ... χ. θέσθαι to set aside a thousand talents THUC. 2.24.1; χ. λέγειν to speak separately AESCHN. 1.35; χ. καὶ ἐν μέρει separately in turn AESCHN. 3.2; χ. οἰκεῖν to live on one's own account DEMOSTH. 4.36; χ. ποιεῖν to distinguish ISOCR. 15.68; χ. γενόμενοι separated XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.18; βλέπουσι χ. they look in different directions *of squinting pupils* TIMOCL. 29.6; χ. ἀποκληροῦν τινα to elect s.o. to office LYS. 22.16 || ▸ *with other adv. and conjunc.*: χωρὶς δέ separately, besides THUC. 1.61.4 PLUT. *Arist.* 20.3; χ. δὲ μηδαμῶς otherwise not PLAT. *Leg.* 950c; χ. ἢ = χ. ἢ ὅτι = χ. ὅτι except for, but for, except that HDT. 1.94.1, 164.3, 4.61.1; χ. ἢ ὁκόσοι σφι ἱροὶ ἀποδεδέχαται except all these (*sc.* birds and fish) that are sacred in themselves HDT. 2.77.5; θωμάσια ... ἡ χώρη ... οὐκ ἔχει, χ. ἢ ὅτι ποταμούς the region (*sc.* Scythia) does not have anything marvelous in it, except for the rivers HDT. 4.82; χ. ἢ ὅσοι ... ἔτυχον except for those who obtained DION. 1.47.2 *cf.* DCASS. 53.21.1; χ. εἰ μή except that, unless AP.[7] *Pron.* 91.8; χ. ἂν μή except in the case that PLUT. *Cam.* 41.7; χ. ἢ εἰ except if DCASS. 52.30.5, 53.29.5; χ. δὲ πλήν except PAUS. 1.34.4; || ▸ *with* ἀπό *and gen.* ὀστᾶ ... διαφυὰς ἔχει χ. ἀπ' ἀλλήλων the bones have interstices between them PLAT. *Phaed.* 98c; σήματ' ἔθεντο χ. ἀπ' ἀλλήλων they divided the signs from one another PARM. 8.56 B *fig.* of a different nature *or* quality *or* type: χ. γυναικὸς θεὸς ἐποίησεν νόον god made the mind of woman of a different nature SEM. 7.1; χ. τό τ' εἶναι καὶ τὸ μὴ νομίζεται being and not being are considered quite different EUR. *Alc.* 528; χ. τὸ τ' εἰπεῖν πολλὰ καὶ τὸ καίρια to talk a lot and to speak appropriately are two very different things SOPH. *O.C.* 808; χ. ᾠμην εἶναι τὸ συνεῖναι ... καὶ τὸ δημηγορεῖν I thought conversing was an activity very different from speaking in public PLAT. *Prot.* 336b 2 *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* (*also placed after object*) A without AESCHL. *Ag.* 926 PLAT. *Leg.* 788e; κείνων (*sc.* τόξων) χ. without a bow SOPH. *Ph.* 11; Ζηνός without the help of Zeus (*oth.* apart from Zeus) SOPH. *Tr.* 1002; χ. ἱερατικῆς without the priestly rank PLAT. *Pol.* 290d; χ. αἰπόλου without a shepherd PLAT. *Leg.* 639a; πῶς ἀκούσωσιν χωρὶς κηρύσσοντος how are they to hear without s.o. preaching? NT *Rom.* 10.14 B separately from, apart from: χ. ἀθανάτων apart from the immortals PIND. *O.* 9.41; σμικροὶ μεγάλων χωρὶς the small separated from the great SOPH. *Ai.* 158; χ. ὀμμάτων ἐμῶν apart from my eyes EUR. *Or.* 272; ἡ ψυχὴ χ. τοῦ σώματος the soul separated from the body PLAT.

Phaed. 67a; χ ... ἀλλήλων apart XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.7 C independently from, without telling HDT. 3.91.3, 6.58.2: ἐν ἔργον πολλὸν μέγιστον ... χ. τῶν ... Αἰγυπτίων ἔργων an individual work, by far the greatest of all the works after the Egyptian monuments HDT. 1.93.2; χ. γένους leaving aside the connection of blood AESCHL. *Pr.* 291; χ. δὲ τούτων besides ISOCR. 12.150; χ. τῶν ἔμπροσθεν εἰρημένων leaving aside what was said earlier PLAT. *Leg.* 885a; ἢ ἄλλη τις ἂν μετάληψις χ. τούτων γένοιτο; or would this be another way of participating apart from these? PLAT. *Parm.* 131a; χ. τῆς δόξης to leave aside the dignity PLAT. *Ap.* 35b χ. γὰρ τῶν ἄλλων ὧν ... εἰρήκει πρότερον to not speak of discourses mentioned earlier DEMOSTH. 19.13 D differently from AESCHL. *fr.* 180.5; χωρὶς δήπου σοφία ἐστὶν ἀνδρείας wisdom is certainly different from courage PLAT. *Lach.* 195a.

χωρῐ́σῐμος -η -ον [χωρίζω] **separable** *p*LOND. 1653.47 (IV^{CE}) *etc.* • *written* χωρήσιμος.

χώρῐσῐς -εως, ἡ [χωρίζω] **separation** PLOT. 1.3.3 HSCH. *s.v.* χάσις.

χώρισμα -ατος, τό [χωρίζω] **separated space** PORPH. *ad Il.* 5.137 (I p. 328).

χωρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [χωρίζω] A **separation** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1175a 20 IR. *Haer.* 5.27.2; ψυχῆς ἀπὸ σώματος of the soul from the body PLAT. *Phaed.* 67d | **distinction** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.4.2 || **departure, estrangement** POL. 5.9.3 DIOD. 2.60.1, 17.10.5 || **divorce** METH. *Res.* 1.39.2 || **segregation** VT *Lev.* 12.2, 18.19; ὁ ἀπό θεοῦ χ. isolation from God HIEROCL.^{3} *in C.A.* 24.13 || **death** AAP. *Andr.* B10 (p. 63.23) || *Christ.* **excommunication** CYR.^{1} *epist.* 5^{2}.212 B || **abstraction** PLOT. 4.7.8 B **secretion,** *of juice* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.6.9, 6.7.3.

χωριστέον [χωρίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to separate, distinguish** ▸ τἰ ἀπό τινος sthg. from sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 303d = τί τινος LAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 21 GEOP. 18.3.1.

χωριστής -οῦ, ὁ [χωρίζω] **separator** GLOSS.

χωριστικός -ή -όν [χωριστός] **separative** CLEM. *Ecl.* 25 (p. 143.33; *PG* 9.709C) *etc.* • *adv.* **χωριστικῶς** [GAL.] 19.466.

χωριστός -ή -όν [χωριστός] *verb. adj.* A **separable** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1025b 28, *al.*; λόγῳ ἢ τόπῳ logically or physically ARISTOT. *An.* 413b 14 | *of ideas* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1086b 9 || **alienable:** κτῆμα **property** *said of slaves* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253b 32 B **separated, abstract** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 185a 31, *al.* IUL. 11.144b, *al.*; χ. ποσόν abstract quantity PLOT. 6.3.11 • *adv.* χωριστῶς IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 1.9, *al.* STOB. 1.5.18.

χωρίτης -ου, ὁ [χώρα] A **man of the countryside, peasant** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.31 DION. 4.15.3 PLUT. *Sul.* 7 LEON. (AP 7.657.8) MUSON. 11 p. 60 H B **inhabit. of the place** SOPH. *fr.* 21; δράκων serpent AESCHL. *fr.* 123 = ὄφις SOPH. *fr.* 226 | *pl.* **the local people** AESCHL. *Eum.* 1035 || **inhabit. of a village** *i*LW 1534.

χωρῐτῐκός -ή -όν [χώρα] **of the countryside, rural, rustic:** πλῆθος a great number of peasants PLUT. *Per.* 34.5; χ. ἀνήρ man of the countryside, peasant AEL. *V.H.* 9.27 • *adv.* χωριτικῶς **roughly** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.54 MUSON. 11 p. 59 H.

χωρῖτις -ῐδος, ἡ [χωρίτης] **peasant girl, countrywoman** LUC. *DDeor.* 35.13.

χωροβᾰτέω, *contr.* [χωροβάτης] *aor.* ἐχωροβάτησα A **to travel while surveying, inspect:** τὴν γῆν the country VT *Josh.* 18.8, 9 *cf. p*CAIR.ZEN. 329.11 (III^{BCE}) B **to use a level** HERO *Diop.* 12.

χωροβᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [χῶρος, βαίνω] A **chorobates,** *water level* VITR. 8.5.1 B **surveyor** *or* **inspector of lands** *i*MAMA 3.694.

χωρογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [χωρογράφος] *impf.* ἐχωρογράφουν SCH. PIND. *O.* 10.53a || *fut.* χωρογραφήσω MEN.^{2} p. 379.14 || *aor.* ἐχωρογράφησα || *aor. pass.* ἐχωρογραφήθην A **to describe regions:** χ. τὴν Εὐρώπην to describe Europe STRAB. 2.4.1 B **to plan:** τὸ μῆκος τῆς πόλεως the dimensions of the city [CALLISTH.] 1.31.5 || **to note the boundaries** *p*OSTRAS. 664 *etc.* | *extens.* **to demarcate,** *of serpents' teeth* SCH. NIC. *Th.* 234 C **to serve as draftsman** (metator) *in the Rom. army i*IGR 1.1365 (I^{CE}).

χωρογραφία -ας, ἡ [χωρογράφος] **description of regions, chorography** POL. 34.1.5 STRAB. 8.3.17 | *pl.* **chart, map** *i*SYLL.^{3} 685.71 (II^{BCE}) VITR. 8.2.6 || *astr.* **allocation of regions** *to their tutelary star* VETT. 345.23.

χωρογραφικός -ή -όν [χωρογραφία] **of** *or* **for the description of the regions, chorographic:** πίναξ table STRAB. 2.5.17.

χωρογράφος -ον [χῶρος, γράφω] **that describes regions:** *subst.* ὁ χωρογράφος **chorographer,** ≠ τοπογράφος (*more specific*) ≠ γεωγράφος (*more general*) STRAB. 1.1.16.

χωροθεσία -ας, ἡ [χῶρος, τίθημι] **geographical position** PLUT. *Flav.* 5.1.

χωρομετρέω, *contr.* [χῶρος, μετρέω] **to measure** *or* **inspect lands** STRAB. 13.4.12.

χωρομέτρης -ου, ὁ [χωρομετρέω] **surveyor** *or* **inspector of lands** *i*IG 5.1.1431.40 (I^{CE}) || *translation of Lat.* metator LYD. *Mag.* 1.46.

χωρομετρία -ας, ἡ [χωρομετρέω] **surveying** *or* **inspection of lands** STRAB. 16.2.24.

χῶρον -ου, τό *Egyptian wine measure p*LOND. 3.1226.7 *etc.*

χωρονομικός -ή -όν [χῶρος, νομικός] **of** *or* **for the distribution of land:** νόμος χ. agrarian law DION. 10.36.1 (*Lat.* lex agraria).

χῶρος -ου, ὁ [*see* χώρα] A **space, place** IL. 3.315, *al.* OD. 14.2, *al.* HOM. 4.75 HES. *Op.* 599 HDT. 9.2.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 16 POL. 11.1.3; ὁδμά ... κατά χῶρον κίδναται αἰεί a perfume always spreads through this place PIND. *Thr.* 7.8; Βρόμιος ἔχει τὸν χ. Bromios is master of the place AESCHL. *Eum.* 24 | *pl.* **areas that can be built on** HDT. 2.178.1 B **region, country** EMPED. B 121.1; ἀτερπὴς χ. terrible place, *of Hades* OD. 7.279, 11.94; καταστύφελος χ. horrid region HES. *Th.* 806; πίων rich earth HES. *Op.* 390; ψυχρὸς χ. cold country HDT. 4.30.1; Ἀταρνέος territory of Atarneos HDT. 1.160.4; τῆς Λιβύης χῶρον a region of Libya HDT. 4.196.1 *cf.* 2.75.1; τῶν Θηβαίων ... ἔκειρε τοὺς χώρους he devastated the country of the Thebans HDT. 9.15.2 | *fig.* ἐν τοιοῖσδε βόσκεται χώροισιν it pastures in such lands SOPH. *Tr.* 145; τῶν εὐσεβῶν χ. place of the pious LYCURG. 96; ὁ χ. τῶν ἀσεβῶν the place of the impious PLAT. *Ax.* 371e LUC. *Nec.* 12 C **countryside** AESCHL. *fr.* 158.2 XEN. *Oec.* 5.4, 11.18; ἐν χώρῳ in the country XEN. *Oec.* 5.9 | **field** AXIOP. 5 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.6, *Oec.* 20.26; μεμισθωμένος χῶρον having rented a plot of land XEN. *Symp.* 8.25 || **country village** *i*IG 12.9.189.26 (IV^{BCE}).

Χῶρος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* corus, caurus] **Choros,** *wind from the northwest* NT *Acts* 27.12.

χωροφῐλέω, *contr.* [χῶρος, φιλέω] *aor.* ἐχωροφίλησα DION. *Comp.* 6.59; **to love a country** *or* **place, love to sojourn** THAL. *epist.* 1.12 (DIOG. 1.44); ἐν Αἴνῳ χωροφιλεῖ he loves to sojourn at Ainos ANTIPHO 5.78 | *see* φιλοχωρέω.

χωροφιλία -ας, ἡ [χωροφιλέω] **love for a place** *or* **country** PHILOSTR. *epist.* 28 (*v.l.*).

χωροφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [χωροφύλαξ] **to perform the service of guarding,** *territory i*BUEP. 67.307.

χωροφῠ́λᾰξ -ακος, ὁ [χῶρος, φύλαξ] **guardian of a field** *i*CIG 5040 (*dub.*).

χώρτη, ἡ [*Lat.* cohors] **cohort** *i*IGR 3.359 *etc.* • κώρτη *in inscr.*

χὼς *crasis for* καὶ ὡς.

χῶς -ῶ, ὁ *Dor. for* χοῦς.

χώσατο, χώσεται, χώσομαι *see* χόω, χώννυμι.

χῶσις -εως, ἡ [χόω] A **construction of an earthworks,** *in the siege of a city* THUC. 2.76.4; χῶσιν κωλύειν to prevent the construction of an embankment IOS. *B.I.* 7.197 | τοῦ θεάτρου construction of the terrace for a theater *i*IG 9.2.522.26 (III-II^{BCE}) B **obstruction with heaps of earth:** τῶν λιμένων of ports THUC. 3.2.2; τάφρου of a ditch DION. 5.41.3.

χῶσους *crasis for* καὶ ὅσους.

χωστέον [χόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fill up:** τὴν φάραγγα the chasm ARR. *An.* 4.21.2; λουτῆρα the bathtub GEOP. 14.6.4.

χωστός -ή -όν [χόω] **of heaped-up earth:** τάφοι tombs EUR. *Rh.* 414; πρόσοδον access POL. 4.61.7 || *of pers.* **buried** TZ. *Hist.* 9.323.

χώστρα, ἡ **cauldron** ALCH. 2.288.10.

χωστρίς -ίδος [χώννυμι] **protection for those constructing an embankment:** χελώνη ... χωστρὶς protective shield for besiegers involved in building an embankment POL. 9.41.1 DION. 9.68.4 (*pl.*) DIOD. 20.91.8 ONASAN. 42.3 ATH.^{1} 18.8 || *subst.* ἡ χωστρίς **protection** (for those who build earthworks) PHIL. 97.28 DID. 11.22 DIOD. 24.1.1, *al.*, *see* χελώνη.

χῶταν *crasis for* καὶ ὅταν.

χῶτι *crasis for* καὶ ὅτι.

χῶυ *prob. name of an* (*unidentified*) *Egyptian ointment p*PETR. 2.34.1 (III^{BCE}).

χωφορέω, *contr.* [χόω, φέρω] **to transport earth** *p*LOND. 1.131 *r* 36 (I^{CE}) *p*OXY. 1681.15 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

χωφόριον, τό [χωφορέω] **load of earth** *p*LOND. 1.131 *r* 138 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

Ψ ψ

Ψ, ψ, τό (ψεῖ, ψί) *indecl.* **psi**, *twenty-third letter of the Greek alphabet; Ion. double cons. proper.* (= *Att.* π, φ + σ), *used in the Att. alphabet after the reform of Euclid* (*403*^{BCE}) ‖ *num.* ψ′ = 700; ,ψ = 700,000 | *in inscr.* ψ = 10 drachmas.

ψάγδᾶν -ανος, ὁ [*Egyp.* (p')sgnn] **psagdan**, *Egyptian ointment* EUB. 100 EUP. 204; τί σοι δῶ τῶν μύρων; ψάγδαν φιλεῖς; which ointment shall I give you? does the psagdan please you? ARISTOPH. *fr.* 213 • *acc.* ψάγδαν | *nom.* ψαγδᾶς POLL. 6.104 *and* ψαγδῆς ATH. 15.690e, *also* σάγδας EPIL. 1 | *dat.* ψαγδᾶνι EUP *l.c.*

ψάγιος -α -ον [*see* πλάγιος?] **oblique** HSCH. | *fig.* **twisted, distorted:** ψ. ὄαρον poorly arranged song PIND. *N.* 7.69.

ψᾰδῡρός *see* ψαθυρός.

ψάθάλλω [ψάω?] *aor. mid.* ἐψαθηλάμην HSCH. ε7691; **to touch, scratch** PLAT.[1] 60 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐψάθαλλε); σὺ δὲ τὴν κεφαλὴν ψάθαλλέ μου scratch my head HERMIP. 70.

ψᾰθαρός *see* ψαθυρός.

ψᾰθοπλ- *see* ψιαθοπλ-.

ψᾰθῡριανοί -ῶν, οἱ [ψαθύριον] **Psathyrianoi**, *Arian sect* SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.32 *etc.*

ψαθῡ́ριον -ου, τό [ψαθυρός] **crumb** ATH. 14.646c (*see* ψωθίον) ‖ **psathyrion**, *crumbly bread* LEONTN. *VSym.* 8.55.

ψᾰθῡρόομαι, *contr.* [ψαθυρός] **to crumble** VT (Aq.) *Josh.* 9.5, *Ps.* 101.4 (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐψαθυρώθη).

ψᾰθῡροπώλης -ου, ὁ [ψαθύριον, πωλέω] **seller of psathyrion** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.23.

ψᾰθῡρός -ά -όν [*see* ψαθάλλω] **friable, that which readily crumbles** *or* **disintegrates, soft** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.12 NIC. *Al.* 145 GEOP. 3.3.10 GAL. 6.523; *of leaves* HP. *Liq.* 5; *of medicinal substances* HP. *LocHom.* 45; *of bulbs* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.9.4; *of fish eggs* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 510b 26 | *of water* ARISTOT. *Sens.* 441a 25 ‖ **soft** RUF. (ORIB. 4.2.9) (*meat*) ‖ **dry** GAL. 6.698 (*cheese*) ARISTOT. *An.* 419b 35 (*air*) • *Att.* ψαδυρός GAL. 16.760 HSCH.; *also* ψαθαρός HSCH.

ψᾰθῡ́ρότης -ητος, ἡ [ψαθυρός] **fragility, friability** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524b 26 GAL. 6.799.

ψαιδρός HSCH. L. *EGud.* 572.53, *Cypr. for* φαιδρός.

ψαίκαλον, ψαικαλοῦχον HSCH., *see* ψάκ-.

ψαινύθιος -ον **false, futile** HSCH.

ψαίνυνθα [ψαινύθιος] *adv.* **falsely** LYC. 1420.

ψαίρω [ψάω] *impf.* ἔψαιρον SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 394 A *trans.* **to touch lightly, brush against:** οἶμον αἰθέρος πτεροῖς the road of heaven with wings AESCHL. *Pr.* 394; *of stars:* Ταύρου ἁλκαίην ψ. to brush against the tail of the Bull NIC. *Th.* 123 B *intrans.* **to beat, palpitate, vibrate** HP. *Mul.* 2.120, 144; *of leaves in the wind* LUC. *DMer.* 315.

ψαῖσμα -ατος, τό [ψαίω] **mouthful** HSCH.

ψαιστίον -ου, τό [ψαιστόν] **small flatbread** GAET. (AP 5.17.2) *1*IG 5.1.1447 (III-II^{BCE}) (*dub.*).

ψαιστός -ή -όν [ψαίω] **ground, minced:** μᾶζα ψαιστή **bread** made from fine flour, *with oil and honey* HP. *Int.* 20 | *subst.* τὸ ψαιστόν **bread,** *offered in sacrifices* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 138, 1115 ANTIPH. 204.3 HEROND. 4.92 SCH. HES. *Op.* 336-41 *etc.*

ψαιστώδης -ες [ψαιστός] **bread-like** AG *Bek.* 313.

ψαίστωρ -ορος, ὁ [ψαίω] **that which wipes away:** σπόγγος **sponge** PHAN. (AP 6.295.2).

ψαίω [ψάω] **to break into small pieces** THPHR. *Piet.* 2 (*aor. ptc. mid.* ψαισάμενος *and ptc. pass.* ψαισθείς).

ψᾰκάδιον -ου, τό [ψακάς] **drizzle** POLIOCH. 2.5 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.3 • ψεκ- THPHR. *Vent.* 24.

ψᾰκάδισσα -ης [ψακάς] **that has a dappled coat,** *mare* PETR. 2.35.1.7 (II^{BCE}).

ψᾰκάδίσχιος, ὁ [ψακάς, ἰσχίον] **that has dappled flanks,** *horse* PETR. 2.35.3.5 (II^{BCE}) (*dub.*).

ψᾰκάζω [ψακάς] ❶ *act.* **to rain in little drops, drizzle** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 580; *impers.* ψακαζέτω δ' ἄρτοισι it is raining loaves NICOPH. 21.2 ‖ *causat.* **to make rain** EUS.[1] *Hier.* 30 ❷ *pass.* **to be bathed in a light rain, be sprinkled** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413a 4 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.19.5 • *usu. pres.*; *in compd. impf.* (κατ)εψάκαζον AESCHL. *Ag.* 561 ‖ *aor.* ἐψάκασα HSCH. SCH. IL. 11.54b (ἐπι-) ‖ *later* ψεκάζω | *aor.* ἐψέκασα DCASS. 51.17.4 | *aor. ptc. pass.* ψεκασθείς THPHR. *l.c.*

ψᾰκᾰλον -ου, τό [ψακάς] **newborn animal** ARISTOPH.[2] 204-205 = ψάκαλος, ὁ *ib.* (*dub.*).

ψᾰκᾰλοῦχος -ον [ψάκαλον, ἔχω] **one who has young:** ψ. μητέρες mothers with their young SOPH. *fr.* 793.1.

ψᾰκάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* ψάω?] A **drop of rain, drop** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 347a 11; Βρομίου ψακάδες drops of wine CRITI. B 1.10 FdV ‖ *usu. collect.* **drizzle** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1534 HDT. 3.10.3 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.4 (*pl.*) *and generic.* **rain** SOPH. *fr.* 636.3 EUR. *Hel.* 2 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 856; ψεκάδες heavy downpours of rain GAL. 17(1).37 | *of blood* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1390; φοίνισσα ψακάς a shower of blood SIM. (AP 7.443.2) | *com. of one who sprinkles while he speaks* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1150 L. *Sud. s.v.* B *fig.*: ἀργυρίου μηδὲ ψακάς not even a drop of money ARISTOPH. *Pax* 121 | **particle** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 373b 16 • *Ion. and later* ψεκάς HP. *Epid.* 2.3.1 GAL. *l.c.* VT *Cant.* 5.2 *etc.*, *cf.* MOER. 419P; [ψάμμου] ψεκάς **grain** of sand AP 12.145.4.

ψᾰκαστός -ή -όν [ψακάζω] **dripping:** μύρον ointment EPHIP. 26.

ψάκαστρον *see* βουτόρος.

ψᾰκιον -ου, τό [ψακάς] **droplet** *or* **small piece** HSCH.

ψάκτα -ης, ἡ **psakta,** *type of cake* HSCH.

ψακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ HSCH., *see* ψήκτρα.

ψάλαγμα -ατος, τό [ψαλάσσω] **touch** HSCH. (*pl.*).

ψαλάθρ(ε)ιον, τό *perhaps* **skull,** *but read. and signf. dub.* LEON. (AP 7.472.11).

ψᾰλᾰκανθα -ης, ἡ [?, ἄκανθα] **psalakantha,** *fabulous Egyptian thorny plant* EUB. 27 PHOT. *Bibl.* 150a, *al.*

ψαλάκιος -ου, ὁ *perhaps a craft* PLOND. 3. 604.40 (I^{CE}).

ψᾰλακτός -ή -όν [ψαλάσσω] **to be touched** HSCH. (*dub.*).

ψᾰλάσσω, *Att.* ψαλάττω [*see* ψάλλω] *fut.* ψαλάξω LYC. 139 ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐψαλαξάμην HSCH.; **to touch lightly** AEL. *N.A.* 3.18; ψ. νευρᾶς κτύπον to make a string vibrate (by touching it), *of a kithara* LYC. *l.c. etc.*

ψᾰλίδιον -ου, τό [ψαλίς] **scissors, shears** *P*OXY. 1289.5, 6 (V^{CE}) ‖ **"Scissors",** *nickname of Alexander Logothetes* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 26.34.

ψᾰλίδοειδής -ές [ψαλίς, εἶδος] **shaped like a vault** *or* **arch** GAL. *U.P.* 8.11 PHIL. 81.35.

ψᾰλίδόστομος -ον [ψαλίς, στόμα] **having a mouth like a scissor,** *crabs* BATR. 295.

ψᾰλῐδόω, *contr.* [ψαλίς] **to form a vault,** an arch BIT. 54.7 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐψαλιδωμένος).

ψᾰλῐ́δωμα -ατος, τό [ψαλιδόω] **vault, arch** STRAB. 16.1.5.

ψᾰλῐδωτός -ή -όν [ψαλιδόω] **made into a vault, arched:** ἱπποφορβεῖα bars DION. 3.68.3.

ψᾰλίζω [ψαλίς] *impf.* ἐψάλιζον ‖ *fut.* ψαλίξω [ANACR.] 10.4 *and* ψαλίσω ORIB. 45.24.4 ‖ *aor.* ἐψάλισα | *inf.* ψαλίσαι *and* ψαλίξαι HSCH. ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐψάλισμαι; **to cut with scissors** [ANACR.] 10.4 AESOP. 382b ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.21.6); τὸν μαλλόν **wool** BABR. 51.4.

ψάλιον -ου, τό [*see* ψέλιον, ψάλλιον] A **curb chain,** *part of the bridle* XEN. *Hip.* 7.1 POLL. 1.148; *often pl., since it is composed of many rings* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 155; ἀκούειν ψαλίων κρότον καὶ χαλινοῦ κτύπον to hear the sound of curb chains and the noise of the bridle AEL. *N.A.* 6.10 ‖ *generic.* **bridle** EUR. *Ph.* 793; ψαλίοις ἐδάμασσε πώλους he broke the horses to the bridle EUR. *H.F.* 381; *fig.* ψάλιον ἐμβάλλειν τινί to restrain s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 692a B **chain, bond** AESCHL. *Pr.* 54 (*pl.*) SOPH. *fr.* 605; *fig.* ψάλιον οἴκων the yoke of the house AESCHL. *Ch.* 962 C *of horses* **jaw** HIPPIATR. 28.1.

ψᾰλίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* ψέλιον, ψάλλιον] ❶ **scissors** SOPH. *fr.* 407a ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.1 IUL.[3] (AP 11.368.2) ‖ **razor** POLL. 2.32 ❷ *analog. for the arched shape of the handle of the scissors* A **vault, arch, vaulted building** PLAT. *Leg.* 947d ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399b 30 PHIL. 80.46 (*pl.*) STRAB. 17.1.42 DIOD. 2.9.2 GAL. 2.725; στενὴν δ' ἔδυμεν ψαλίδα we slipped into a narrow crypt SOPH. *fr.* 367 | *of the arch of the foot* GAL. *U.P.* 3.8 (1.146.25) B *pl., dub. signf., perhaps* **circular moldings,** *of columns* VT *Exod.* 27.11 *P*BGU 1028.9 (II^{CE}); αἱ ψαλίδες ἀργυραῖ circular moldings of silver VT *Exod.* 27.10 ‖ **rings,** *in which to insert bars* VT *Exod.* 30.4 | **metal bands,** *for reinforcing a machine* PHIL. 57.33 C *pl.* IO. *HApost.* 9.267C, *see* ψάλιον a ❸ **rapid movement** SCH. PLAT. *Leg.* 947d • *poet. dat. pl.* ψαλίδεσσι IUL.[3] *l.c.* | *pl.* ψαλλίδες *P*BGU *l.c.*

ψᾰλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ψαλίζω] **act of cutting with scissors** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.10).

ψᾰλιστέον [ψαλίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to cut with scissors** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.24.10).

ψᾰλιστός -ή -όν [ψαλίζω] **cut with scissors** HIEROCL. 54.18 (STOB. 4.22a.24.40) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 8.5.1) AET.[1] 3.129, 3.131, *al.*

ψαλληγενής -ές [ψάλλω, γίγνομαι] **born from the sound of the kithara,** *Archytas* BION[1] 227.1 *S.H.*

ψάλλιον -ου, τό *P*LOND. 3.1177.234 (II^{CE}), *see* ψάλιον b).

ψαλλίς *see* ψαλίς.

ψάλλω [*see* πάλλω?; *cf. Lat.* palpor] *impf.* ἔψαλλον, *mid. pass.* ἐψαλλόμην ‖ *fut.* ψᾰλῶ ‖ *aor.* ἔψηλα *and* ἐψᾶλα ❶ *act.* A **to pull, tear:** ἔθειραν τε **the hair** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1062 ‖ *usu. of a bowstring* **to cause to vibrate:** τόξων νευρὰς ὑπὸ the bowstrings EUR. *Bac.* 784; ἐκ κέρως ψ. βέλος to shoot an arrow from the bow STAT. (AP 16.211.4); *of a carpenter* σχοῖνος ψαλλομένη cord pulled and let go PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.103.6); *fig.* ἐς γυναῖκας ἐξ ἀνδρῶν ψόγος ψάλλει κενὸν τόξευμα criticism by men strikes women with an empty arrow EUR. *fr.* 494.2 | *prov.* ῥᾷον ἢ τις ἂν χορδὴν ψήλειε more easily than making a string vibrate ARISTID.[1]

Or. 26.31 B *ordin. of stringed mus. instrum.* to play *with the finger* (*not the plectrum*) MER. 1.2 PLAT. *Lys.* 209b ATH. 4.183d; πηκτίδα the kithara ANACR. 93.3; τὴν νήτην the last string ARISTOT. *Pr.* 919b 15 | ▸ *abs.* ψάλλειν (*sc.* λύραν) to play the lyre HDT. 1.155.4 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 522 MEN. *Epit.* 477 LUC. *Luct.* 17 PLUT. *Arat.* 6.4 || *of a voice* to emit: κενὸν ψάλλουσα μάστακος κρότον emitting an empty sound from her mouth LYC. 1453 C *later* to sing to the sound of the lyre, *simpl.* to sing. *in particular psalms* VT *Ps.* 97.4, *al.* | *liturg. Christ.* CAP. 2.57.6 | ▸ *with dat.* τινι in honor of s.o. VT *Ps.* 26.6, *al.*; ψαλῶ σοι ἐν κιθάρᾳ I will sing to you to the sound of the kithara VT *Ps.* 70.22; ψ. (ἐν) τῷ ὀνόματί τινος to sing hymns in the name of s.o. VT *Ps.* 9.2, *Reg.* 2.22.50, *al.*; ψ. τῇ καρδίᾳ τῷ κυρίῳ to sing from the heart to the Lord NT *Eph.* 5.19; τῷ πνεύματι ... καὶ τῷ νοΐ with the spirit and also with the mind NT *1Cor.* 14.15 | ▸ *with acc.* ψ. θεὸν εἰρήνης to sing the God of peace CLEM. *Hymn.* 65; *of a thing* ὕμνους hymns EUS.[1] *H.E.* 8.9.5 || to compose a psalm IUSTIN. *Dial.* 29.2 (*PG* 6.537A) *etc.* ● *pass.* A *of mus. instrum.* to be played ARISTOT. *Pr.* 919b 2 B *of pers.* to be celebrated with the sound of the lyre MACHO *Chr.* 107 (ATH. 8.348f).

ψάλμα -ατος, τό [ψάλλω] song accompanied by a stringed instrum. PHILOD. (AP 11.34.1) MAX.[1] 37.4.

ψαλμίζω [ψαλμός] to sing psalms GLOSS.

ψαλμικός -ή -όν [ψαλμός] of *or* from the psalms DION.[21] *E.H.* 7.3.2 (556C); *subst.* τὸ ψαλμικόν psalm CHRYSIP.[3] *Theod.* 59.17 || psalmodic, *hymn* EUTYCHIUS *Pasch.* 8 ◆ *adv.* ψαλμικῶς in the language of the psalms GREG.[1] *Apoll.* (143.18).

ψαλμιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ψαλμίζω] psalmist GLOSS.

ψαλμογράφος -ου, ὁ [ψαλμός, γράφω] composer of psalms THEODORET.[1] *PG* 80.1441B.

ψαλμολογέω, *contr.* [ψαλμολόγος] to recite psalms GREG. *epist.* 101.73 (*fut. 1. pl.* ψαλμολογήσομεν) THEOD.[8] *epist.* 171.22.

ψαλμολογία -ας, ἡ [ψαλμολόγος] psalmody BAS. *HPs.* 29.3.

ψαλμολόγος -οῦ, ὁ [ψαλμός, λέγω] singer of psalms ROM.[1] 28.10.5.

ψαλμοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ψαλμός, ποιέω] *prob.* singer, psalmist *PSB* 10769.211 (III-IV^{CE}).

ψαλμός -οῦ, ὁ [ψάλλω] A *of the bowstring* act of stretching *or* making vibrate *with the fingers*: ψαλμοὶ τόξων the vibrations of the bow EUR. *Ion* 173; ψαλμῷ τοξήρει (τοξεύσας) striking with the vibrations of the bow EUR. *H.F.* 1062 B *of stringed mus. instrum.* vibration ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.15; πηκτίδων of harps TELEST. 6.4, *hence* sound of the kithara *or* lyre PIND. *fr.* 125.3 PHRYN. 11; ψαλμὸς δ' ἀλαλάζει the sound of the kithara rises AESCHL. *fr.* 57.7 C song accompanied by the lyre PLUT. *Alex.* 67.5, *Pomp.* 24.5, *al.*; ἐρώτων ψαλμοί love songs EUR. *Rh.* 363 || *fig.* song, *of scorn* VT *Lam.* 3.14 || *later* psalm, *in* VT *in title of Ps., al.* NT *1Cor.* 14.26 ATHANAS. *Virg.* 20 (*in liturg. use*) *etc.*; βίβλος ψαλμῶν the book of Psalms NT *Luke* 20.42, *al.* = ψαλμοί CLEM. *Str.* 5.4.25.1 *etc.* || *generic.* sacred song AAP. *Thom. A* 108 (p. 219.20) *etc.*

ψαλμοχαρής -ές [ψαλμός, χαίρω] he who delights in playing the kithara, *Apollo* AP 9.525.24.

ψαλμῳδέω, *contr.* [ψαλμῳδός] ❶ *act.* to sing psalms MALCHIO *Ep.* (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.30.10) ❷ *pass.* to be sung as a psalm GREG.[1] *VMacr.* 3.19.

ψαλμῳδός -ους, ὁ [ψαλμός, ἀείδω] psalmist OECUM. *PaulEp. Col.* (p. 455.1).

ψαλμῳδία -ας, ἡ [ψαλμῳδός] song accompanied by lyre ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.675 || *later* psalmody CLEM. *Paed.* 2.4.43.1 *etc.* | *simpl.* psalm GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.338.

ψαλμῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [ψαλμός, ᾠδός] singer, psalmist VT *Sir.* 50.18, *al.* (*v.l. for* ψαλτῳδός) CLEM. *Protr.* 8.80.5 *etc.*

ψάλσις -εως, ἡ [ψάλλω] PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.10, *see* ψαλμός.

ψαλταναγνώστης -ου, ὁ [ψάλτης, ἀναγνώστης] one who sings *or* reads psalms *1*MAMA 6.237.

ψαλτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ψάλλω] HSCH., *see* ψάλτης.

ψαλτήριον -ου, τό [ψάλλω] psaltery, kithara, *stringed instrum.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 919b 12 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.6 VT *Ps.* 32.2, *al. p*HIB. 13.31 (III^{BCE}) APOLLOD.[7] (ATH. 14.636f) IUL. 3.49c || *patrist.* psalter, book of psalms HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.8.15.

ψάλτης -ου, ὁ [ψάλλω] A player of the kithara *or* lyre *and generic. of stringed instrum.*, kitharist MEN. *fr.* 387 MACHO *Chr.* 104 (ATH. 8.348f) VT *1Esd.* 5.41 PLUT. *Adul.* 67f, 16.223f, *Pomp.* 36.4; κιθαριστὴς ἢ ψ. a player of the kithara or harp *1*SYLL[3]. 578.15 (II^{BCE}) | *Apollo* AP 9.525.24 B singer of psalms *in church, member of a lesser order* CAP. 8.47 *Can.* 69 *etc.* ◆ *Att.* ψαλτής CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.187H.

ψάλτιξ -γγος, ἡ [ψάλλω] HSCH. L. *Sud.*, *see* κιθάρα.

ψαλτικός -ή -όν [ψάλτης] of *or* for playing the kithara: ψ. ὄργανον stringed instrum. ATH. 14.634f; ἀνδρα ψαλτικὴν (*sc.* τέχνην) ἀγαθόν a good kitharist AEL. *N.A.* 7.40.

ψαλτός -ή -όν [ψάλλω] sung, *to the kithara* VT *Ps.* 118.54.

ψάλτρια -ας, ἡ [ψάλτης] female kithara player, kitharist, *fem. of* ψάλτης ION 22 TrGF PLAT. *Prot.* 347d ARISTOT. *Ath.* 50.2 MEN. *fr.* 224.4, *al.* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 180e, *al.* LUC. *Anach.* 16 ATH. 14.634f.

ψαλτῳδέω, *contr.* [ψαλτῳδός] to sing VT *Chr.* 2.5.13.

ψαλτῳδός -όν [ψάλτης, ᾠδός] singer VT *Chr.* 2.29.28, *al.*, Sir. 50.18, *al.* (*v.l.*) CAP. 2.28.5.

Ψ'αλίχιάδαι -άν, οἱ *Dor.* Psalychiadai, *Aiginetan fam.* PIND. *I.* 6.63.

Ψ'αμάθεια -ας, ἡ Psamatheia, *daughter of Nereus and Doris* PIND. *N.* 5.13.

Ψ'αμάθη -ης, ἡν A Psamathe, *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 260, 1004 | *female name* ATH. 13.586e B Psamathe, *spring in Boeotia* SCH. NIC. *Th.* 887 PLIN. 4.25.

ψαμάθηδόν [ψάμαθος] *adv.* like the sands of the sea, *for num.* OR. *Sib.* 5.97.

Ψ'αμάθης -ίδος, ἡ [Ψαμάθη] of Psamathe NIC. *Th.* 887.

ψαμάθια -ας, ἡ [ψάμαθος] sandy beach HSCH.

ψαμάθις -ίδος, ἡ [ψάμαθος] *ichthyol.* psamathis, *mar. fish, ordin. called* ὂς NUM. (ATH. 7.327a).

ψαμάθος -ου, ὁ [ψάμμος, ἄμαθος?] sand, *of the sea, poet. for* ψάμμος IL. 15.362 OD. 13.119 SOPH. *Ai.* 1064 EUR. *I.A.* 1054; παραιτία ψ. sandy beach EUR. *I.A.* 165; παρὰ ψ. καὶ θῖν' ἁλός near the sandy shore of the sea ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1520 | *of a river* IL. 21.202 | *fig. of an incalculable num.*: ὅσα ψάμαθός τε κόνις τε as numerous as grains of sand and dust IL. 9.385 || *pl.* grains of sand IL. 2.800; ἐν θαλάσσῃ καὶ ποταμοῖς ψάμαθοι the grains of sand in the sea and the rivers PIND. *P.* 9.47 | *collect.* beach IL. 1.486 OD. 3.38.

Ψαμάθους -ούντος, ὁ Psamathous, *city in Laconia* AESCHN. *epist.* 1.8 PAUS. 3.25.4.

ψαμάθώδης -ες [ψάμαθος] sandy HOM. 4.347, *al.* AP. 4.1376 OPP.[1] 2.255; χῶρος place HOM. 4.75.

ψάμμα -ατος, τό HSCH., *see* ψάμμη.

ψαμμαῖος -α -ον [ψάμμη] sandy *1*PRIEN. 326.2; *subst.* τὰ ψαμμαῖα sand SOPHRON.[1] *VCyrIo.* 29.

ψαμμᾰκοσιογάργαροι -αι -α [ψαμμακόσιοι, γάργαρα] immense multitude *like grains of sand* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 3.

ψαμμᾰκόσιοι -αι -α [ψάμμος; *see* διακόσιοι] most numerous *like grains of sand* ATH. 15.671a; θεαταί spectators EUP. 308 | ὀνόματα ψ. bombastic words ATH. 6.230d.

ψαμματίζω to feed, nurse HSCH., *see* ψωμίζω.

ψάμμη -ης, ἡ [*see* ψάμμος] sand HDT. 4.181.1; παραλία ψάμμα beach sand AESCHL. *Pr.* 573 (*v.l.*) ● *Dor.* ψάμμᾶ AESCHL. *l.c.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1261.

Ψ'αμμήνιτος -ου, ὁ Psammenitos, *Egyptian king* HDT. 3.10.1, *al.*

Ψ'αμμήτιχος -ου, ὁ HDT. 1.105.1, *al.*, *v.l. for* Ψαμμίτιχος.

ψάμμητον -ου, τό [ψάμμος?] psammeton, *cake* HARP.[1] *s.v.* Ἑκάτης νῆσος.

ψαμμιαῖος -α -ον [ψάμμος] like a grain of sand: ψ. μέγεθος infinitesimal size OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 31.

ψάμμῐνος -η -ον [ψάμμος] of sand, sandy HDT. 2.99.2 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 3.4.

ψαμμίον -ου, τό [ψάμμος] grain of sand, *medic. pl.* kidney stone, *in the urine* RUF. *N.C.* 3.6, 11 ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.4 AL. *Pr.* 1.110.

ψάμμιος -α -ον AESCHL. *Ag.* 985 (*dub. read.*), *see* ψάμμινος.

Ψ'άμμις -ιος, ὁ Psammis, *Egyptian king* AESCHL. *Pers.* 960 HDT. 2.159.3, *al.*

ψαμμισμός -ου, ὁ [ψάμμος] sand-bath PAEG. 3.78.19.

ψαμμῖτης -ου [ψάμμος] sandy, of sand: ψαμμίτης δόρπος meal taken on the beach ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.551.4) || *title of a treatise of* ARCHIM. (*Lat.* Arenarius).

ψαμμῖτις -ιδος [ψαμμίτης] of sand: ψ. ὗς sand eel ARCHESTR. *fr.* 22.2.

Ψ'αμμίτιχος -ου, ὁ Psammitichos, *Egyptian king* HDT. 1.105.1, 2.151.2, *al.* | *various* HDT. 7.7.1 THUC. 1.104.

ψαμμόγεως -ων [ψάμμος, γῆ] that has sandy soil HDN. *Epim.* 208.17.

ψαμμοδύτης -ες [ψάμμος, δύω] sand digger, *fish that lives in sand* HSCH.

ψαμμοειδής -ές [ψάμμος, εἶδος] similar to sand, sandy HP. *NatHom.* 14.

ψάμμος -ου, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* sabulum] A sand OD. 12.243 HDT. 2.8.2 LONG. 1.1.2, *al. etc.*; || *fig. of an immense num.* PIND. *O.* 2.98; οἶδα δ' ἐγὼ ψάμμου τ' ἀριθμόν I know the number of the grains of sand HDT. 1.47.3 (OR.) | *of a worthless thing* VT *Wis.* 7.9 DCHR. 77/8.30; ψάμμου ἄξιον of no value at all OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.21) | ἐκ ψάμμου σχοινίον πλέκειν to weave a rope of sand, *of labor in vain* ARISTID.[1] 3.672 | *used for medic. exam* HP. *Mul.* 1.22 || *pl.* grains of sand SEXT. *P.* 1.130 B sandy desert, *of Libya* HDT. 3.25.6, 26.1, *al.*; πλείστη ψ. very large expanse of sand *1*OGIS 666.27 (I^{CE}) C metallic mineral, *used by alchemists* OLYMP. p. 106B ZOS.[1] 239B; ψ. ἀργυρῖτις silver-bearing sand DIOSC.[2] 5.94 ● *later* ψάμμος, ὁ ARCHIM. *Aren.* 1.1, *etc.*

ψαμμουργία -ας, ἡ [ψάμμος, ἔργον] extraction of gold from sand ZOS.[1] 241B.

ψαμμουργική -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [ψαμμουργία] ZOS.[1] 241B, *see* ψαμμουργία.

ψαμμόχωστος -ον [ψάμμος, χωστός] buried in sand *P*OXY. 1911.89 (VI^{CE}) (*cf.* ἀμμόχωστος).

Ψάμμυντος -ου, ὁ Psammyntos, *Egyptian king* AEL. *N.A.* 10.21.

ψαμμώδης -ες [ψάμμος] similar to sand, sandy HDT. 4.191.3 AËN. 8.2 ORPH. *H.* 55.23 || *subst. pl.* τὰ ψαμμώδη sandy deposits, kidney stone, *in the urine* HP. *Aph.* 4.79, *Morb.* 4.55 GAL. 6.571, *al.*

Ψάμμων -ωνος, ὁ **Psammon,** *Egyptian philosopher* PLUT. *Alex.* 27.10.

ψαμμωτός -ή -όν [ψάμμος] **of sand** *or* **plaster:** κόσμος ψ. τοῖχου wall decoration in stucco VT *Sir.* 22.17.

ψᾶνός *Dor. for* ψηνός.

ψάπιγμα *Dor. see* ψήφισμα.

Ψάπφω -ους, ἡ **Psappho (Sappho),** *poetess* SAPPH. 1.20, *al., see* Σαπφώ • *voc.* Ψαπφοῖ *by elis.* Ψάπφ' SAPPH. *l.c.*

ψάρ, ψαρός, ὁ [*see* σπαργίλος, ἀστραλός?; *cf. Lat.* sturnus?] *zool.* **starling** AP 9.373.6 PLUT. *Sollert.* 972f LONG. 2.17.3 ANTIPH. 295.2 AEL. *N.A.* 16.3 DIOSC.[2] 2.80.6 *etc.*; ψαρῶν νέφος **flock of starlings** IL. 17.755 • *pl.* ψᾶρες, *acc.* ψᾶρας ‖ *Ion.* ψῆρ, ψηρός, *pl.* ψῆρες *dat.* ψήρεσι QS 8.387, 11.218 *acc.* ψῆρας IL. 16.583.

ψαρομάχια -ας, ἡ [ψάρ, μάχη] **battle of starlings** L. *Sud. s.v.* "Ομηρος.

ψάρος -ου, ὁ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 26, *see* ψάρ • *also nom.* ψᾶρος | *gen. pl.* ψάρων GAL. 6.435.

ψᾰρός -ά -όν [ψάρ] ❶ **having the color of a starling, piebald with gray:** ψ. ἵπποι horse with gray spots ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1225; ἵπποι ποικίλοι ψ. piebald horses VT *Zech.* 6.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632b 19 (≠ ποικίλος) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος AEL. *N.A.* 12.28 AET.[1] 11.11 ❷ *subst.* τό ψαρόν **psaron,** *drying dust* PAEG. 7.13.11.

Ψάρος -ου, ὁ **Psaros,** *river in Cilicia* XEN. *An.* 1.4.1, *see* Σάρος.

ψᾶστον *see* ψαιστόν.

ψαυκροπόδης -ου [ψαυκρός, πούς] *see* ψαυκρόπους.

ψαυκρόπους -ποδος [ψαυκρός, πούς] **swift-footed,** *the horse Arion* L. *E.M.* 817.45 HSCH.

ψαυκρός -ά -όν [ψαύω] **skimming over the ground** *i.e.* **swift** HSCH.

Ψαῦμις -ιος *and* -ιδος, ὁ **Psaumis,** *male name, of Kamarina, Olympic victor* PIND. *O.* 4.11, 5.3 • *dat.* -ῖδι PIND. *O.* 4 *title* | *voc.* Ψαῦμι PIND. *O.* 5.23.

ψαῦος ALCM. 147, *prob. f.l. for* φαῦος, *Lac.* (φάΓος) *for* φῶς.

ψαύριος *or* ψαυρός, ὁ **dust** HSCH., *see* κονιορτός.

ψαῦσις -εως, ἡ [ψαύω] **touch, contact** DEMOCR. B 11 PLUT. *QConv.* 683c, *al.* SOR. *Sem.* 13 GAL. 18(2).786 ‖ **caress:** φιλήματα καὶ ψαύσεις kisses and caresses PLUT. *Alc.* 4.3.

ψαῦσμα -ατος, τό [ψαύω] **caress** XEN.[1] 3.2.4.

ψαυστέον [ψαύω] **it is necessary to touch** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.23.23).

ψαυστός -ή -όν [ψαύω] **touched:** ἄγαλμα οὐδὲ ψ. χειρὸς ἀνθρωπίνης statue untouched by human hands HDN.[1] 1.11.1.

ψαύω [*see* ψάω] *impf.* ἔψαυον ‖ *fut.* ψαύσω ‖ *aor.* ἔψαυσα, *rar. mid.* ἐψαυσάμην ‖ *rar. pf.* ἔψαυκα, *mid. pass.* (παρ)έψαυσμαι HP. *Morb.* 4.38.4 *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐψαύσθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to touch** ▸ *with gen.:* ψαύουσιν ἐπισσώτρου τρίχες the hair touches the rim IL. 23.519; ψ. ἐνδίνων to touch the internal parts IL. 23.806; τοῦ στόματος the mouth XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.12; χερός the hand EUR. *H.F.* 968; παρηΐδος the cheek, *in sign of supplication* EUR. *Bac.* 1118; τοῦ ἀκοντίου the javelin ANTIPHO 3.3.5; ψαύοντες ἀλλήλων in close reciprocal contact PLUT. *Pyr.* 12.3; ▸ *with gen. underst.:* ψαύω μὲν ἔγωγε I support him SOPH. *Tr.* 1020; ▸ *with gen. and dat. instrum.* ψαῦον κόρυθες ... φάλοισι νευόντων the crests touched the helmets as they nodded, *oth.* (φάλοισι *taken from* ψ., *see infra*) the helmets touch the crests (of the rank in front) when the soldiers lower their heads IL. 13.132, 16.216; τῇ κεφαλῇ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ψ. to touch the sky with the head HDT. 3.30.2; χεροῖν πηγῆς the spring with the hands AESCHL. *Pers.* 202; εἰ τῆσδε χώρας μήποτε ψαύσει ποδί unless he ever sets foot in this land AESCHL. *Ch.* 182 ‖ *fig.* οὐ γὰρ ἄκρας καρδίας ἔψαυσέ μου it did not touch (only) the tip of my heart, *i.e.* touched me deeply EUR. *Hec.* 242; μὴ ψαύειν ἀδικίας ὃν τρόπον οὐδὲ πυρός to keep away from injustice as from a fire PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.155 ‖ *geom.:* ἐπίπεδα ψαύοντα plane tangents ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 17 | **to touch gently,** *to feel the pulse* GAL. 8.808 | *host.* **to touch, lay hands on:** μὴ ψαύσῃ τις ἐμοῦ don't anyone touch me EUR. *I.A.* 1559; ▸ *abs.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 925 SOPH. *O.C.* 856 ‖ ▸ *rar. with dat.* PIND. *P.* 9.120 HEROND. 4.75; ἔψαυε νέφεσσι it touched the clouds QS 8.349; ▸ *with acc. only* αἵματι ψ. θύρας to touch the doors with blood EZ. 158 ‖ *fig. of arguments* **to touch upon, mention:** τῶν προειρημένων to mention things already said POL. 1.13.8 Ⓑ **to achieve, obtain:** ὕμνων hymns PIND. *N.* 5.42; γλυκείας Ἀφροδίτας to experience the sweetness of Aphrodite PIND. *O.* 6.35; τῆς ἀληθείας to obtain the truth PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 589f | **to put a hand on, hold on to** HEROND. 4.75 POL. 3.32.5, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* **to achieve one's goal** MELEAG. (AP 7.428.11) ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be touched** PLUT. *Frig.* 951d, 963.978b DIOSC.[2] 2.14; ψαύονται κεφαλῆς they are seized by the head DIOSC.[2] 5.19 • *epic impf.* ψαῦον, *epic iter.* ψαύεσκον EP. *Rom.* 32.82 NONN. *D.* 6.54 ‖ *epic aor.* ψαῦσα ‖ **NB** *in* GAL. 18(1).331 ψαυσάμενος *is f.l. for* ψευσάμενος.

ψᾰφᾶξ -ακος, ἡ *Aeol. for* ψῆφος.

ψᾰφᾰρία -ας, ἡ [ψαφαρός] **dirt** DIOSC.[2] 1.97.4.

ψᾰφᾰρίτης -ου [ψαφαρός] **dirty** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.192.3).

ψᾰφᾰρόθριξ -τριχος [ψαφαρός, θρίξ] **coarse-haired** HOM. 19.32 (*v.l.* ψαφερ-).

ψᾰφᾰρόομαι, *contr.* [ψαφαρός] **to disintegrate** OLYMP. p. 94B (*aor. inf. pass.* ψαφαρωθῆναι).

ψᾰφᾰρός -ά -όν [*see* ψῆφος] Ⓐ **friable, dusty, dry** PLAT.[1] 126; σποδός dry ashes AESCHL. *Sept.* 323; κόνις dust AP 7.315.1; νάρδος nard dust PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.231.5); *of land* **sandy** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.11, 8.9.1 (*compar.*); ἐνὶ ψαφαρῇ Σαλαμῖνι on sandy Salamis EUPHOR. 30 ψ. χαίτη dusty crest NONN. *D.* 4.363 | *subst.* ἡ ψαφαρή **sandy shore, beach** AP 12.145.3 Ⓑ *skin of serpents* **of the color of dust** NIC. *Th.* 262 Ⓒ *of tissue* **soft, flabby** HP. *Gland.* 1, 10 SOR. 1.12.1, *al.* ‖ *of semiliquid substances* **fluid, watery** HP. *Coac.* 7.572, 596 SOR. 1.51.1 Ⓓ *of wine* **dry, sharp** ATH. 1.26d • *Ion.* -ερός HP. *Coac.* 7.572.

ψᾰφᾰροχαίτης -ου, ὁ [ψαφαρός, χαίτη] **having shaggy hair,** *gloss of* φυκιοχαίτης HSCH. *p*PSI 892.36 (IV[CE]) (*conject.*).

ψᾰφᾰρόχροος -οον, *contr.* ψαφαρόχρους -ουν [ψαφαρός, χρόα] **having rough, wrinkled skin:** κάρα head EUR. *Rh.* 716.

ψᾰφερός -ή -όν *Ion. for* ψαφαρός.

ψάφιγμα *Dor. for* ψήφισμα.

ψᾰφιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ *IG* 12.2.526 *a.* 16 (IV[BCE]) L. *E.M.* 554.52, *Aeol. for* ψῆφος.

ψαφίζω, ψᾶφος *Dor. for* ψηφίζω, ψῆφος.

ψάφιξις -εως, ἡ [ψηφίζω] **voting,** *only Locr. acc. sg.* ψάφιξῐν *IG* 9.1.334.45 (V[BCE]).

ψαχνός (-ή) -όν [σαχνός ?, *see* ψώχω] **fleshy, extracted from the muscle** *of flesh to be eaten* HIEROPH. *Nutr.* 4.2 (*PhMG* 1.411.35), *al.* AN. *Med.* (*PhMG* 1.424.23), *al.*

ψάω, *contr.* [*IE* *bhes-; *cf. Skt.* bá-bhas-ti] *aor.* ἔψησα ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐψῆσθαι Ⓐ *trans.* **to rub, scrape, polish** HIPPON. 33.2 *p*CHEM.HO. 12.103, *etc.*; αὐσταλέας παρηΐδας the blackened cheeks AP. 3.831 (*v.l.*) Ⓑ *intrans.* **to be consumed, fall to pieces** SOPH. *Tr.* 678 ‖ **to keep hot** *dub.* HSCH. (ψῶσαι *cod., l.* ψῆσαι) L. *Sud.* (ψῶσαν, *v.l. of* HDT. 6.62 καταψῶσαν) • *contr. pres.* ψῶ 3. *sg.* ψῇ SOPH. *l.c.* | *inf.* ψῆν NB *later* αε *contr.* ᾶ *instead of* η DIOSC.[2] 4.64, *see* ἀναψάω ‖ *freq. in compd., see esp.* ἀποψάω.

ψε, ψεαυτόνς *encl., see* σφεῖς | *gen.* ψέων *dat.* ψίν HSCH.

Ψεβαῖοι -αι **Psebaioi,** *of Psebo* DIOD. 3.41.2 (*mountains*) 3.41.4 (*peaks*).

Ψεβοῖτης -ου, ὁ [Ψεβώ] **Pseboites, inhabit. of Psebo** STEPH.[1]

Ψεβώ -οῦς, ἡ **Psebo,** *region and place in Ethiopia* STRAB. 17.2.3 STEPH.[1]

ψέγω *impf.* ἔψεγον, *mid. pass.* ἐψεγόμην ‖ *fut.* ψέξω ‖ *aor.* ἔψεξα, *inf. mid.* ψέξασθαι L. *EGud. s.v.* ψόγον ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἔψεγμαι HP. *Acut.* 14 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐψέχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ψεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to criticize, reproach** ▸ τινά s.o. THGN. 611 AESCHL. *Ag.* 186, 1403 XEN. *An.* 7.7.43; ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 977 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1326. *al.*; τὸ διδάσκειν teaching XEN. *Hip.* 6.5; ▸ τινα περί τινος s.o. for sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 177b = τινά περί τι PLAT. *Leg.* 634c = τινά διά τι PLAT. *Prot.* 346c = ἐπί τινι XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.49; ▸ τί τινος sthg. because of s.o. *or* of sthg. else PLAT. *Leg.* 672a *etc.*; ▸ *with double acc.* τίς ποτ' ἐστίν, ὃν γ' ἐγὼ ψέξαιμί τι; who is it? whom could I blame for sthg.? SOPH. *O.C.* 1172; ἃ ψέγομεν τὸν Ἔρωτα the things that we reproach Eros for PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243d; ταὐτὰ ψέγων καὶ ἐπαινῶν blaming and praising the same things PLAT. *Gorg.* 510c; ▸ ψ. τινά ὅτι to reproach s.o. because ISOCR. *epist.* 2.15 XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.14, *al.*; ▸ εἰ if XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.51; ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. because PLAT. *Rp.* 404d = ὡς *and inf.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 517b; ▸ *with acc. of internal obj.* ψ. ψόγους to express criticism PLAT. *Gorg.* 483c ❷ *pass.* **to be censured:** ἡ ἐπιείκεια ... οὐ ψέγεται on the reasoning ... there is nothing to object to THUC. 5.86; ὑπὸ Θρασυμάχου ψέγεται there is an objection by Thrasymachos PLAT. *Rp.* 358a; τοὺς φιλοσοφοῦντας ἀνάγκη ψέγεσθαι ὑπ' αὐτῶν it is inevitable that philosophers are blamed by them PLAT. *Rp.* 494a; τῷ ἀδίκως ψέγεσθαι with unjust censure PLAT. *Leg.* 731a.

ψεδνόθριξ -τριχος [ψεδνός, θρίξ] **shaven-headed, bald** TZ. *Hist.* 7.883.

ψεδνοκάρηνος -ον [ψεδνός, κάρηνον] **bald-headed** ORPH. *L.* 253.

ψεδνόομαι, *contr.* [ψεδνός] **to become bald** SEXT. *S.* 1.255 (*ppf. 3. sg.* ἐψέδνωτο).

ψεδνός -ή -όν [*see* ψάω] Ⓐ **sparse, rare:** λάχνη down IL. 2.219; *of hair* CRINAG. (AP 9.430.4) ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.13 Ⓑ *later of pers.* **bald** LUC. *DMort.* 30.1 ‖ **naked, bare:** χωρία **places** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 36.67 (compar.).

ψεδνότης -ητος, ἡ [ψεδνός] **baldness** ADAM. 2.37.

ψεδῦρός -ά -όν **whispering** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1042 HSCH., *cf.* ψίθυρος.

ψεδών -όν HSCH., *see* ψίθυρος.

ψεῖ, τό [*see* πεῖ, πῖ] *indecl.* **psi** (*see* Ψ, ψ), *twenty-third letter of the alphabet* HP. *V.C.* 1 PLAT. *Crat.* 427a *etc.* • *s.times written* ψῖ.

ψεκάδιον, ψεκάζω, ψεκάς *later for* ψακ-.

ψεκτέος -α -ον [ψέγω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be criticized** SEXT. *S.* 2.105 ‖ *neut.* ψεκτέον **it is necessary to criticize:** τὸ θράσος αὐτῆς καὶ τὴν ἀκολασίαν her boldness and impudence PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 27b.

ψέκτης -ου, ὁ [ψέγω] **critic, reprover** HP. *Acut.* 6 PLAT. *Rp.* 589c MAN.[1] 4.236.

ψεκτικός -ή -όν [ψέκτης] **critical** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1421b 9, 1425b 38 POLL. 5.117; *subst.* τὸ ψεκτικόν **attitude of blaming** STOIC. 2.62.29 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 8.406) • *adv.* ψεκτικῶς **in a criticizing way** POLL. 5.118.

ψεκτός -ή -όν [ψέγω] **blameworthy** PLAT. *Crat.*

416c ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1223a 10, *al.* POL. 3.4.1, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 47, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ψεκτῶς **guiltily** POLL. 4.26; οὐ ψεκτῶς without blaming ORIG. *Io.* 20.25.220.

ψέλιον -ου, τό [*see* ψαλόν] ❶ Ⓐ **bracelet** *or* **anklet:** ψέλιον περὶ ἑκατέρῃ τῶν κνημέων an anklet on each leg HDT. 4.168.1; *usu. pl.* ψέλια, *of Persians* HDT. 3.20.1, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.5.8, *al.* DIOD. 5.27.3; *of Egyptian women* PBGU 1101.8 (I[BCE]); *of Greeks* PLUT. *Coniug.* 142c ACH. 3.10.5 Ⓑ **ring,** *iron instrum., prob. for agr.* PPETR. 2.33.1.16 (III[BCE]); *to bridle horses* IO. *Hlo.* 8.209B ❷ *Dor., see* ἄκρον AMM.[1] 521 ◆ *later* ψέλλιον XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2 (*v.l.*) POSL. 46.8 (III[CE]) AMM.[1] *l.c.* IO. *Lc.*; *see also* ψίλιον, ψίλλιον ‖ ≠ ψάλιον AMM.[1] *l.c., but later for* ψάλιον MOER. 420P SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 792.

ψελιοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ψέλιον, ποιέω] **maker of bracelets** GLOSS.

ψελιοτρύπης -ου, ὁ [ψέλιον, τρυπάω] **ring for piercing** (*the nose*) HYPER. *Mon. PG* 79.1489A.

ψελιοῦχος -ον [ψέλιον, ἔχω] **provided with reins for the bridle:** ἅρμα chariot *SH* 996.10 (I[BCE]).

ψελιοφόρος -ον [ψέλιον, φέρω] **one who wears bracelets** HDT. 8.113.3 | *pl.* **bracelets** LYD. *Mag.* 47.19.

ψελιόω, *contr.* [ψέλιον] *aor. ptc.* ψελιώσας PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.234.1) ❶ *act.* **to gird:** αὐχένα στεφάνοις the neck with garlands PHILIP.[1] *Lc.* ❷ *mid.* **to put on a bracelet:** ψελιουμένη woman with a bracelet, *statue of Praxiteles* PLIN. 34.70.

ψελλίζω [ψελλός] *impf.* ἐψέλλιζον ‖ *aor. ptc.* ψελλίσας ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (κατ)εψελλισμένος PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.25.2 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to pronounce poorly, speak with a stammer,** *like babies* PLUT. *Am. prol.* 496f; ψελλίζουσι καὶ τραυλίζουσι they use incorrect pronounciation and they stammer ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536b 8 Ⓑ *later fig.* **to speak vaguely** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.51 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ = *act.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 485b ARISTOT. *P.A.* 660a 26; ψελλιζόμενος τὴν Ἑλλάδα φωνήν pronouncing Greek poorly HLD. 8.15.3 ‖ *fig.* **to speak in a confusing way** *of the first philosophers* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985a 5; ψελλιζομένῃ ἔοικεν ἡ πρώτη φιλοσοφία περὶ πάντων the earliest philosophy seems to babble about everything ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 993a 15 Ⓑ *fig.* **to hesitate, be a beginner:** ψελλιζόμενος ἐς τὰ πολεμικά taking his first steps in military life, *young soldier* PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.2 ‖ *of metals* **to resist alloying** ARISTOT. *G.C.* 328b 9.

ψελλινία -ας, ἡ **small bracelet,** *prob. for* ψέλιον PPARIS 9.14 (II[BCE]).

ψέλλιον *see* ψέλιον.

ψέλλισμα -ατος, τό [ψελλίζω] **stammering, inarticulate words,** *of a child* HIM. *Or.* 23.2; *of a nurse who speaks to a child* SOR. 1.40.3.

ψελλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ψελλίζω] Ⓐ **difficulty in pronunciation, stammering** PLUT. *QConv.* 650e Ⓑ *fig.* **confusion** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1066d | ποδάγρας ψ. beginning of gout PLUT. *Sul.* 26.4.

ψελλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ψελλίζω] **stammering** GLOSS. ‖ *of horses struck in the legs* HIPPIATR. 10.40.

ψελλός -ή -όν *onomat.* Ⓐ *act.* **pronouncing badly, stammering,** *like little children* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 32 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 955.1 PLUT. *Sollert.* 963d; *subst.* τὸ ψελλόν **bad pronunciation** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.206 (*prob.*); *subst.* ἡ ψελλή **error in pronunciation** L. *Sud.* Ⓑ *pass.* **incomprehensible, obscure** *of words* AESCHL. *Pr.* 816 COM. *CAF* 393.

Ψελλός -οῦ, ὁ **Psellos,** *male name, Byz. scholar* EPIGR. 7.34 title.

ψελλότης -ητος, ἡ [ψελλός] **difficulty** *or* **defect of pronunciation** PLUT. *Sollert.* 963c ARISTOT. *Pr.* 902b 24.

Ψέλχις -ιος *and* -ιδος, ἡ **Pselchis,** *city in Ethiopia* STRAB. 17.1.53.

ψεμμή -ῆς -ή *meas.* **psemme,** *measure of weight* [HERO] *Geom.* 23.61.

Ψένωφις -εως, ὁ **Psenophis,** *Egyptian priest* PLUT. *Sol.* 26.1 (*v.l.* Ψένωπις).

ψέξις -εως, ἡ [ψέγω] **blame** GLOSS.

ψευδαββᾶς, ὁ [ψευδής, ἀββᾶς] **false monk** LEONTN. *VSym.* 7.

ψευδαγγελέω, *contr.* [ψευδάγγελος] *fut. inf.* ψευδαγγελήσειν ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1340 (*corr.*); **to be a false messenger** *or* **angel** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 3.

ψευδαγγελία -ας, ἡ [ψευδάγγελος] **false message** XEN. *Hippar.* 5.8 DCASS. 49.28.4.

ψευδάγγελος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, ἄγγελος] **lying messenger** IL. 15.159; Ὀδυσσεὺς ὁ ψ. Odysseus the lying messenger ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455a 14 (*title*).

ψευδαγνοέω, *contr.* [ψευδής, ἀγνοέω] **to feign ignorance, dissimulate** DCASS. 44.38.7.

ψευδάγχουσα -ης, ἡ [ψευδής, ἄγχουσα] *bot.* **false anchusa** PLIN. 22.50.

ψευδάδελφος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, ἀδελφός] **false brother** *i.e.* **false Christian** NT *2Cor.* 11.26, *Gal.* 2.4 (*pl.*) *etc.*

Ψευδαίας -αντος, ὁ [ψευδής, Αἴας] **The False Ajax** *comedy by* APOLLOD.[2] (*fr.* 5).

ψευδαιολικός -ή -όν [ψευδής, αἰολικός] **in fake Aeolic,** *of dial.* CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.262H.

ψευδάλαζών -όνος [ψευδής, ἀλαζών] **boaster** COM. 149.2.

Ψευδαλέξανδρος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, Ἀλέξανδρος] **false Alexander** IOS. *A.I.* 17.12.2 (333), *al.* LUC. *Indoct.* 20.

ψευδᾶλέος -α -ον [ψευδής] **false, deceptive** NONN. *D.* 8.325, *al.*

ψευδάλμιος -α -ον HSCH., *see* ψευδής.

ψευδαμάμαξυς -υος, ὁ [ψευδής, ἀμάμαξυς] **false vine** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 326.

Ψευδαντωνῖνος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, Ἀντωνῖνος] **false Antoninus** DCASS. 79.32.3.

ψευδάνωρ -ορος [ψευδής, ἀνήρ] **false man,** *epith. of Dionysus* POLYAEN. 4.1.

ψευδαπάτης -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, ἀπάτη] **impostor** OR. *Sib.* 2.144, 166 | *adj.* OR. *Sib.* 2.266.

ψευδαπόστολος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, ἀπόστολος] **false apostle** NT *2Cor.* 11.13 IUSTIN. *Dial.* 35.3 (*PG* 6.552A) *etc.*

ψευδαποφάσκω [ψευδής, ἀποφάσκω] **to deny falsely:** ὁ ψευδαποφάσκων λόγος the argument that denies falsely CLEM. *Str.* 5.1.11.6.

ψευδάργῦρος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, ἄργυρος] **false silver,** *prob.* **zinc** STRAB. 13.1.56.

ψευδαρέσκεια -ας, ἡ [ψευδής, ἀρέσκεια] **feigned obsequiousness** METH. *PG* 18.373B.

ψευδάριθμός -οῦ, ὁ [ψευδής, ἀριθμός] **false number** SCH. PLAT. *Theaet.* 191b (*conject., see* ψευδάριον).

ψευδάριον -ου, τό [ψευδής] **fallacy,** *title of a work of Euclid* PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 70f (*cf.* p. 59) SCH PLAT. *Theaet.* 191b (232 Cufalo) *etc.*

Ψευδαριστοφάνειος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, Ἀριστοφάνης] **false follower of Aristophanes** ATH. 1.5b.

Ψευδαρτάβας -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, ἀρτάβη] **false Artabas,** *com. for false Persian* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 91, 99 ◆ *acc.* -αν, *voc.* -α.

ψευδᾰτράφαξυς -υος, ἡ [ψευδής, ἀτράφαξυς] **false darnel** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 630.

ψευδαττικός -ή -όν [ψευδής, Ἀττικός] **fake Attic** LUC. *Soloec.* 7 PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 45.

ψευδαυτομολία -ας, ἡ [ψευδαυτόμολος] **false desertion** POLYAEN. 3.9.32.

ψευδαυτόμολος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, αὐτόμολος] **false deserter** XEN. *Hippar.* 4.7.

ψευδεγγράφη -ῆς, ἡ [ψευδής, ἐγγραφή] **false inscription:** ψ. γραφή action for false inscription, *legal action by one who is wrongly enrolled in the list of state debtors* LYCURG. *fr.* 12 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 59.3.

ψευδέγγραφος -ον [ψευδεγγραφής] **falsely enrolled in the lists, false** CIC. *Att.* 15.26.1.

ψευδενέδρα -ας, ἡ [ψευδής, ἐνέδρα] **false ambush** XEN. *An.* 5.2.28, *Hippar.* 5.8.

ψευδενεχῦράσία -ας, ἡ [ψευδής, ἐνεχυρασία] **illicit confiscation** PHAL. 1.241 (III[BCE]) (*prob.*).

ψευδέπεια -ας, ἡ [ψευδεπέω] **falsehood** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].192C.

ψευδεπέω, *contr.*, *aor. opt.* ψευδεπήσειεν HSCH.; CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.186B, *see* ψευδοεπέω.

ψευδεπίγραφος -ον [ψευδής, ἐπιγράφω] **with a false title, not authentic, spurious** DION. *Dem.* 57.3 DIOG. 7.195; φιλόσοφος ψ. fraudulent philosopher PLUT. *Frat.* 479e; τρόπος superficial method POL. 23.5.5 ‖ *subst.* τὰ ψευδεπίγραφα **spurious writings** SERAP.[4] (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.12.3).

ψευδεπιεικής -ές [ψευδής, ἐπιεικής] **one who feigns being good** HEPH.[1] 2.2.29 (CCA. 8(2).58).

ψευδεπίσκοπος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, ἐπίσκοπος] **false bishop** ADAM.[1] *Dial.* 1.8.

ψευδεπίτροπος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, ἐπίτροπος] **false** *or* **illegal guardian** POL. 15.25.1.

Ψευδεπιχάρμειος -ον [ψευδής, Ἐπίχαρμος] **falsely attributed to Epicharmos** ATH. 14.648d.

ψευδεργία -ας, ἡ [ψευδής, ἔργον] **deceitful action** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.4.27.2.

ψευδερημίτης -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, ἐρημίτης] **pseudo-hermit, false hermit** [IODAM.] *Theoph.* (*PG* 95.368.27).

ψευδευλαβής -ές [ψευδής, εὐλαβής] **falsely devoted** EPHR. 3.137F.

ψευδέφοδος -ου, ἡ [ψευδής, ἔφοδος] **simulated attack** POLYAEN. 3.9.32.

ψευδηγορέω, *contr.* [ψευδής, ἀγορεύω] *fut.* ψευδηγορήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐψευδηγόρησα ‖ *pf.* ἐψευδηγόρημαι *see infra*; **to say falsehoods, lie** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1032; ὅσσα ψευδηγορέουσιν ἀοιδοί all the falsehoods said by the poets OPP.[1] 4.319; τὰ ἄλλα ἐψευδηγόρηται the rest are lies PPGM 12.10.8.

ψευδηγόρημα -ατος, τό [ψευδηγορέω] **falsehood** CYR.[1] *Trin.* 3.462b, *al.*

ψευδηγορία -ας, ἡ [ψευδηγόρος] **falsehood, lie** ALCIPHR. 1.18 ‖ *Christ.* **false** *doctrinal* **assertion** IR. *Haer.* 1.9.5 *etc.*

ψευδηγόρος -ον [*see* ψευδηγορέω] **one who speaks falsehood, lying** LYC. 1455 AP 1.106.2 L. *Sud.* ◆ *adv.* ψευδηγόρως **falsely** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 2326.

ψευδηλόγος -ον AG *Bachm.* 1.419 L. *Sud. s.v.* ψευδηγόρος (*v.l.*), *see* ψευδολόγος.

ψευδήμων -ον **false** NONN. *D.* 8.39, *al.* AP 15.12, *poet. for* ψευδής.

Ψευδηρακλῆς -έους, ὁ [ψευδής, Ἡρακλῆς] **The False Herakles,** *com. of Menander* PLUT. *Adul.* 59c ATH. 4.172a.

ψευδήριον -ου, τό [ψευδής, ἠρίον] **cenotaph** LYC. 1048, 1181.

ψευδής -ές [ψεύδομαι] Ⓐ *of pers.* **lying, false:** οὐκ ἐπὶ ψευδέσσι ... ἔσσετ' ἀρωγός he will not go to the aid of the treacherous IL. 4.235; τοὺς θεοὺς ψευδεῖς τίθης you make the gods liars SOPH. *Ph.* 992; ψευδῆ ἐμαυτὸν οὐ καταστήσω I will not show myself to be a liar SOPH. *Ant.* 657; ψ. ἔφυς you are a liar by nature EUR. *Or.* 1608; ψ. φανήσεσθαι to appear false, a liar THUC. 4.27.4; οὐκ ἂν φανείην ψ. I would not appear a liar PLAT. *Leg.* 888b; Κριτίαν ψευδῆ ἐπιδείξω I will unmask the lies of Kritias PLAT. *Ch.* 158d; μάρτυς ψ. **false testimony** VT *Prov.* 19.5, *al.* NT *Acts* 6.13 Ⓑ *of things* **false, untrue** PLAT. *Leg.* 943d ISOCR. 15.138 POL. 5.41.3; ψ.

μῦθοι lying words AESCHL. *Pr.* 685 EUR. *Hip.* 1288; ψ. λόγοι lying discourses SOPH. *O.T.* 526 PLAT. *Soph.* 240e, *al.*, *but in log.* false reasoning, sophisms ARISTOT. *Top.* 162b 3, *al.*; ψ. ὅρκοι false oaths PLAT. *Leg.* 917a; οὐ τρέπεται ἐπὶ ψευδέα ὁδόν he does not take the path of lies HDT. 1.117.2; ψ. ἀγγελίαι false embassies ARISTOPH. *Th.* 342; ψ. δόξα erroneous opinion PLAT. *Prot.* 358c, false glory XEN. *Symp.* 8.43; ψ. κατηγορία unfounded accusation AESCHN. 2.183 | *philos.* ἥδε ἡ ψ. οὐσία this false being *i.e. the sensible world* PLOT. 5.8.9 || *subst.* τὰ ψευδῆ lies, untruths SOPH. *Ph.* 108 ANTIPHO 1.10 PLAT. *Crat.* 429d XEN. *Oec.* 11.25; οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅπως λέξαιμι τἀ ψ. καλά I could not say that lies are beautiful AESCHL. *Ag.* 620; οὐ ψ. λέγω I do not tell lies AESCHL. *Ag.* 625; ψευδῆ διαβάλλειν τινά to slander s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 64; ψευδῶν συγκολλητής fabricator of lies ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 446 || *irreg. superl.* -ίστατος ARISTOPH. *fr.* 920 PHILOX.[3] 337; ψ. εἴδη most false appearances AEL. *V.H.* 14.37 ◆ *adv.* ψευδῶς A falsely, erroneously: ἐρεῖν to tell a lie EUR. *I.A.* 1005 = λέγειν EUR. *I.T.* 1309 (*codd.*); δοξάζειν to have an erroneous opinion PLAT. *Phil.* 40d; ψ. προσεποιήσατο it was falsely attributed THUC. 1.137.4; ψ. πεπιστεύμενα things falsely believed ATH. 7.312e B without foundation POL. 10.5.9; ψ. γενέσθαι τὸν φόβον fear spreads without reason POL. 5.110.7.

Ψευδησιόδειος -ον [ψευδής, Ἡσίοδος] falsely attributed to Hesiod CIC. *Att.* 7.18.4.

ψευδιερεύς -έως, ὁ [ψευδής, ἱερεύς] false priest IOS. *A.I.* 9.6.6 (133), *al.*

ψεύδις -ιος false PIND. *N.* 7.49, *poet. for* ψευδής.

ψευδισόδομος -ον [ψευδής, ἰσόδομος] constructed with stones of equal size, but in irregular order VITR. 2.8.6 (*wall*).

ψευδοβοήθεια -ας, ἡ [ψευδής, βοήθεια] false aid XEN. *Hippar.* 5.8 POLYAEN. 3.9.32.

ψευδοβούνιον -ου, τό [ψευδής, βούνιον] *bot.* pimpernel DIOSC.[2] 4.124 PLIN. 24.153 GAL. 11.852.

ψευδοβραχμᾶνες -ων, οἱ [ψευδής, βραχμᾶνες] false Brahmins EPIPH. *Fid.* 10.2.

ψευδογαυρόομαι, *contr.* [ψευδής, γαυρόω] to become proud TZ. *Hist.* 4.719.

ψευδογλωττέω, *contr.* [ψευδής, γλῶττα] PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 127B, *see* ψευδολογέω.

ψευδογνωστικός -ή -όν [ψευδογνωσία] one who falsely claims knowledge, *of a Gnostic* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.28.1.

ψευδογράφέω, *contr.* [ψευδογράφος] *later aor.* ἐψευδογράφησα || *pf. ptc. act.* ἐψευδογραφηκώς P. 1.6, *mid. pass.* ἐψευδογραφημένος EUS.[1] *L.C.* 5.2 || *aor. pass.* ἐψευδογραφήθην DID.[1] *Eccl* p. 8.4 B *geom.* to give a false proof ARISTOT. *Top.* 101a 10, 132a 33 B to write false things *r*TEBT. 78.16 (II[BCE]) POL. 12.7.6 *etc.* || to depict falsely OR. *Sib.* 3.430 *etc.*

ψευδογράφημα -ατος, τό [ψευδογραφέω] incorrect figure, false proof ARISTOT. *S.E.* 171b 12 AL. *in Top.* 22.20, *in S.E.* 76.23.

ψευδογράφία -ας, ἡ [ψευδογράφος] A false proof STOB. 1.41.5 QUINT. *Inst.* 1.10.39 B false narration ATH. 5.216b.

ψευδογραφικός -ή -όν [ψευδογραφία] of *or* regarding a false proof: ἡ ψ. (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of constructing a false proof AL. *in S.E.* 195.18.

ψευδογράφος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, γράφω] A designer of inexact figures ARISTOT. *S.E.* 171b 35 B writer of lies GLOSS.

ψευδόδειπνον -ου, τό [ψευδής, δεῖπνον] false *or* unreal meal AESCHL. *fr.* 258.1.

ψευδοδιαλεκτικός -ή -όν [ψευδής, διαλεκτικός] one who feigns ability in dialectic GAL. 8.629.

ψευδοδιδακτέω, *contr.* [ψευδής, διδάσκω] to impart false teachings: *subst. ptc. pass.* ὁ ψευδοδιδακτούμενος one who is imbued with false beliefs IO. *fr.Prov.* 23.30.

ψευδοδιδασκαλέω [ψευδής, διδάσκαλος] to impart false teachings CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.222.17 Pusey (*aor. ptc. dat. pl.* ψευδοδιδασκαλήσασιν).

ψευδοδιδασκαλία -ας, ἡ [ψευδοδιδάσκαλος] false teaching *or* doctrine POLYC. *Ep.* 7.

ψευδοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, διδάσκαλος] false teacher, *pl.* NT *2Pet.* 2.1 IUSTIN. *Dial.* 82.1 (*PG* 6.669B) *etc.*

ψευδοδίθῠροι -ων, αἱ [ψευδής, δίθυρος] *sc.* θύραι, false double door, *shutter carved to look like two* PMICH.ZEN. 38.34 (III[BCE]).

ψευδοδίκταμ(ν)ον -ου, τό [ψευδής, δίκταμον] *bot.* false dittany HP. *NatMul.* 32 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.2 DIOSC.[2] 3.32 GAL. 11.863.

ψευδοδίκτειον -ου, τό [ψευδο-] *bot.* sage *marginal schol. on* CYRAN. 1.23.16.

ψευδοδίπτερος -ον [ψευδής, δίπτερος] pseudodipteral, *temple with one row of columns but with space for two* VITR. 3.2.1.

ψευδοδοξάζω POL. 10.2.3 (*v.l.*), *see* ψευδοδοξέω.

ψευδοδοξέω, *contr.* [ψευδόδοξος] *impf.* ἐψευδοδόξουν || *fut.* ψευδοδοξήσω SCH. PLAT. *Theaet.* 188d || *aor.* ἐψευδοδόξησα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐψευδοδόξημαι IAMBL.[1] *VP.* 28.148; to have an erroneous opinion, be deceived EPIC. 253U. POL. 10.2.3 (*v.l.*) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.46 IOS. *A.I.* 9.4.3 (53).

ψευδοδοξία -ας, ἡ [ψευδόδοξος] mistaken opinion, misconception PHILOD. *D.* 1.25 STRAB. 14.5.28 PLUT. *QConv.* 716b HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 12.3.

ψευδόδοξος -ον [ψευδής, δόξα] one who holds an erroneous opinion GAL. 19.484.

ψευδοενέδρα -ας, ἡ POLYAEN. 3.9.32, *see* ψευδενέδρα.

ψευδοέπεια -ας, ἡ [ψευδοεπής] falsehood CYR.[1] *Trin.* 6.617e, *al.* CYR.[2]

ψευδοεπέω, *contr.* [ψευδοεπής] *fut.* ψευδοεπήσω || *aor.* ἐψευδοέπησα CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.273.9), *al.*; to say falsely IUL. *Gal.* 351c *etc.*

ψευδοεπής -ές [ψευδής, ἔπος] lying CYR.[1] *Trin.* 2.437e, *al.* CYR.[2]

ψευδόθεος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, θεός] false god, *of pagan gods* ATHANAS. *Gent.* 15.13, *al.*

ψευδοθῦριον -ου, τό [ψευδοθυρίς] false *or* secret door VT *Bel.* 21 ● -δόθυρον (*Lat.* pseudothyrum) CIC. *Verr.* 2.2.50.

ψευδοθῠρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ψευδής, θύρα] VT *Bel* 15-17, *see* ψευδοθύριον.

ψευδοιερεύς -έως, ὁ IOS. *A.I.* 8.8.5 (232), *v.l. for* ψευδιερεύς.

ψευδοϊστορέω, *contr.* [ψευδής, ἱστορέω] to narrate falsely EUSTATH. 363.28.

ψευδοκάμῑνάριος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, *see* κάμινος] false potter *I*SEG 39.1062 (I[BCE-ICE]).

ψευδοκάρπασος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, κάρπασος] *bot. species of fruit* DIOSC.[2] 3.74a, *see* κάχρυ.

ψευδοκάσσία -ας, ἡ [ψευδής, κασσία] *bot.* false cassia STRAB. 16.4.14 DIOSC.[2] 1.13 GAL. 14.258 ● *v.l.* -κασία STRAB. *l.c.*

ψευδοκατηγορέω, *contr.* [ψευδοκατήγορος] to accuse falsely COD. *Iust.* 1.4.34.17.

ψευδοκατηγορία -ας, ἡ [ψευδοκατήγορος] false accusation MAN.[1] 4.332 VETT. 219.19 HEPH.[1] 2.30.10 (CCA. 8(2).94).

ψευδοκατήγορος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, κατήγορος] slanderer HSCH. *s.v.* ἀνάδικοι *CCA* 7.112.

Ψευδόκηλις, ἡ Pseudokelis, *city in Arabia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.7.7.

ψευδοκῆρυξ -ῦκος, ὁ [ψευδής, κῆρυξ] lying herald, false messenger SOPH. *Ph.* 1306.

ψευδοκιννάμωμον -ου, τό [ψευδής, κιννάμωμον] *bot.* false cinnamon DIOSC.[2] 1.14 GAL. 12.26.

ψευδοκλητεία -ας, ἡ [ψευδής, κλητεύω] false testimony DEMOSTH. 53.15 POLL. 8.40, *al.*; γραφὴ ψευδοκλητείας legal action for false testimony DEMOSTH. 53.17 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 59.3; ψευδοκλητείας ὀφλεῖν to be condemned for the production of false testimonies AND. 1.74 ● *also* -κλητία AND. *l.c.* (*codd.*) DEMOSTH. (*v.l.*) *and* -κλησία HARP.[1] L. *Sud.*

ψευδοκλητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ψευδοκλητεία] false witness THEOP.[1] 281.

ψευδοκλοπή -ῆς, ἡ [ψευδής, κλοπή] fraud EPHR. 2.379B.

ψευδοκόρη -ης, ἡ [ψευδής, κόρη] false girl, *com.* POLL. 4.151.

ψευδοκῠ́πειρος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, κύπειρος] *bot.* false galingale DIOSC.[2] 5.75.15.

ψευδοκῠ́ων -κυνός, ὁ [ψευδής, κύων] false Cynic PLUT. *Br.* 34.7.

ψευδολατρ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [ψευδής, λατρεία] false worship CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.354B, *Iul.* 5 (6[2].167C).

ψευδολήρημα -ατος, τό [ψευδής, λήρημα] foolish lie TZ. *Hist.* 10.861.

ψευδολῃστής -οῦ, ὁ [ψευδής, λῃστής] The Fake Bandit, *com. of Timokles* ATH. 3.109c.

ψευδόλιτρος -ον [ψευδής, λίτρος] of false nitre, *Att. for* ψευδόνιτρος: ψ. κονία lye made with adulterated soda ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 711.

ψευδολογέω, *contr.* [ψευδολόγος] *impf.* ἐψευδολόγουν AESCHN. 2.119 || *fut.* ψευδολογήσω || *aor.* ἐψευδολόγησα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐψευδολόγημαι ATH. 5.215d; to tell lies, spread false information ISOCR. 10.8 AESCHN. *Lc.* POL. 3.47.6 *etc.* = *mid.* IUSTIN. *Apol.* 2.13 || to give a mistaken account PHILOD. *Sign.* 21.14.

ψευδολογία -ας, ἡ [ψευδολόγος] falsehood, lie ISOCR. 12.1 DEMOSTH. 35.32 POL. 4.42.7 LUC. *Nigr.* 15; *pl.* ISOCR. 12.78 THPHR. *Ch.* 8.15.

ψευδολογικός -ή -όν [ψευδολογία] false, deceptive RH. 4.23 *Proll.* HERMOG. 282.2 Rabe.

ψευδολογιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ψευδολόγος] Pseudologist, Liar, *dialogue of Lucian.*

ψευδολόγος -ον [ψευδής, λέγω] one who says falsehoods, liar ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1521; *subst.* ὁ ψευδολόγος the liar POL. 31.22.9 GAL. *Anim.* 2 (1.48.12); ▸ *with gen.* εἰκαίης ψευδολόγοι σοφίης false scholars of empty wisdom LEON.[1] (AP 9.80.2).

ψευδομαντ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [ψευδόμαντις] false prophecy CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.183A, *al.*

ψευδόμαντις -εως [ψευδής, μάντις] false seer, lying prophet HDT. 4.69.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1195 SOPH. *O.C.* 1097 EUR. *Or.* 1667; ἡ Πυθία ψ. Pythia, the false prophetess PLUT. *Herod.* 860d.

Ψευδομάριος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, Μάριος] false Marius APP. 15.2.3.

ψευδομάρτῠρα -ων, τά *I*G 5.2.357.5, 6 (III[BCE]), *see* ψευδομαρτυρία.

ψευδομαρτῠρέω, *contr.* [ψευδομάρτυς] *impf.* ἐψευδομαρτύρουν || *fut.* ψευδομαρτυρήσω || *aor.* ἐψευδομαρτύρησα ❶ *act.* to give false witness CRITI. B 61 FdV PLAT. *Rp.* 575b, *Leg.* 937c XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.11 NT *Matt.* 19.18, *al.*; ψευδομαρτυρήσας ψευδομάρτυρος δίκην οὐχ ὑφέξει although he has given false witness, he will not be subject to a suit for false witness ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1432a 6; ψ. κατά τινος μαρτυρίαν ψευδῆ to give false witness against s.o. VT *Exod.* 20.16, *Deut.* 5.20; ▸ *without acc.* NT *Mark* 14.56 ❷ *pass.* to endure false witness, *of Christ* ORIG. *Cels. pref.* 1, *al.*

ψευδομαρτῠρία -ας, ἡ [ψευδομάρτυς] false witness DEMOSTH. 41.16; ψευδομαρτυρίαν καταγνῶναί τινος to accuse s.o. of false witness IS. 12.6 | *usu. pl.* ψευδομαρτυριῶν διάκρισις judgment for false witness PLAT. *Leg.* 937b *cf.* ARISTOT.

Pol. 1263b 21; -ιῶν δίκη *or* ἀγών lawsuit for false witness Is. 3.6. 3.24; ψευδομαρτυριῶν ἑλεῖν τινα to condemn s.o. for false witness Is. 5.15; ψευδομαρτυριῶν ἁλῶναι to be condemned for false witness AESCHN. 1.85 LYS. 10.25 AND. 1.7 = ὀφλεῖν AND. 1.74; ψευδομαρτυριῶν ἐπισκήψασθαί τινι to accuse s.o. of false witness DEMOSTH. 29.7 = διώκειν DEMOSTH. 29.13; ἀφιέναι to acquit s.o. of false witness DEMOSTH. 29.41; κινδυνεύειν ἐν ψευδομαρτυρίαις to risk a charge of false witness DEMOSTH. 57.53 • *the fem.* ψευδομαρτυρία *exists later, see* NT *Matt.* 15.19. 26.59: *it is suspected that in the Classical period only* ψευδομαρτύριον *was used and* -ίων *should be read in the codd.* (*gen. neut. pl., see* ψευδομαρτύριον) *for* -ιῶν, -ιον *for* -ίαν *and* -ίοις *for* -ίαις.

ψευδομαρτύριον -ου, τό [ψευδομάρτυς] **false witness** CRATIN. 192 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 59.6; ψευδομαρτυρίου δίκη trial for giving false witness PHAL. 1.49 (III^{BCE}); οὐκ ἔνοχος τοῖς ψευδομαρτυρίοις not guilty of giving false witness PLAT. *Theaet.* 148b.

ψευδομάρτυς -υρος, ὁ [ψευδής, μάρτυς] **false witness,** *usu. pl.* GORG. 11a 23 CRITI. B 61 FdV PLAT. *Gorg.* 472b ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1432a 6; ψευδομάρτυρες τοῦ θεοῦ false witnesses to God NT *1Cor.* 15.15 || *as adj.*: τὰν δίκαν τὰν ψευδομάρτυρα lawsuit for false witness *1*IG 5.2.357.7 (II-I^{BCE}); ψευδώνυμοι τιμαὶ καὶ ψευδομάρτυρες honors falsely granted and constituting false witness PLUT. *Praec.* 821f.

ψευδομονάζω [ψευδομόναχος] **to be a false monk** PALL. *Io.* 6.7.

ψευδομόναχος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, μοναχός] **false monk** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.119 (79.437C).

ψευδομοτέω, *contr.* [ψευδής, ὄμνυμι] **to commit perjury** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 6 (6^{2}.187D).

ψευδομῡθέω, *contr.* [ψευδής, μῦθος] *fut.* ψευδομυθήσω || *aor.* ἐψευδομύθησα; **to tell lies** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.42C, *al.* CYR.[2]

ψευδομῡθία -ας, ἡ [ψευδομυθέω] **false account** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.378A, *al.* CYR.[2]

ψευδομωυσῆς -έως, ὁ [ψευδής, Μωυσῆς] **false Moses** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 7.38.

ψευδόναρδος -ου, ἡ [ψευδής, νάρδος] *bot.* **lavender** PLIN. 12.43.

ψευδόνειρος -ον [ψευδής, ὄναρ] **one who dreams of false things** CHARIT. 3.7.7.

Ψευδονέρων -ωνος, ὁ [ψευδής, Νέρων] **false Nero** LUC. *Indoct.* 20.

ψευδόνιτρος *see* ψευδόλιτρος.

ψευδονύμφευτος -ον [ψευδής, νυμφεύω] **falsely celebrated:** ψ. γάμοι false wedding EUR. *Hel.* 883.

ψευδοπἄθές -οῦς, τό DIOSC.[2] 4.152a, *see* σταφὶς ἀγρία.

ψευδοπαιδεία -ας, ἡ [ψευδής, παιδεία] **false** *or* **superficial education** CEB. 11 GAL. 6.633.

Ψευδόπᾱν -πανος, ὁ [ψευδής, Πάν] **false Pan** IUL. 7.234d.

ψευδοπᾰνικά -ῶν, τά [ψευδής, πανικός] **feigned** *or* **unfounded panic** POLYAEN. 3.9.32.

ψευδοπαρηχέομαι, *contr.* [ψευδοπαρήχησις] **to make a pseudoparechesis** (*see* ψευδοπαρήχησις) EUSTATH. 747.55.

ψευδοπαρήχησις -εως, ἡ [ψευδής, παρήχησις] **pseudoparechesis,** *use of words of similar sound but different meaning* EUSTATH. 305.8, *al.*

ψευδοπαρηχητικός -ή -όν [ψευδοπαρήχησις] **to do with pseudoparechesis** EUSTATH. 1586.21.

ψευδοπάρθενος -ου, ἡ [ψευδής, παρθένος] **false virgin** HDT. 4.180.2; *adj.* ACH. 8.3.3.

ψευδόπατον -ου, τό [ψευδής, πάτος] **false pavement** COD. *Iust.* 8.10.12.3a.

ψευδοπατρις -ιδος [ψευδής, πατρίς] **traitorous toward one's fatherland** OR. *Sib.* 3.420, 11.40.

ψευδοπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ψευδής, πατήρ] **false, adoptive father** CALLIM. *H.* 6.98.

Ψευδοπενιάς -άδος, ἡ (*sc.* ἄκρα) **Pseudopenias,** *prom. in Libya* STRAB. 17.3.20.

ψευδοπερίπτερος -ον [ψευδής, περίπτερος] **that has a false peristyle,** *temple* VITR. 4.8.6.

ψευδόπῑθος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, πίθος] **illegal pithos,** *in terms of capacity 1*BCH 50.214.19 (V^{BCE}).

ψευδοπλάνης -ητος, ὁ [ψευδής, πλάνης] **lying wanderer** EUSTATH. 1762.2 (*Odysseus*).

ψευδοπλᾰνήτης -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, πλανήτης] EUSTATH. 1742.23, *see* ψευδοπλάνης.

ψευδοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, πλάστης] **inventor of falsehoods** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 446.

ψευδόπλουτος -ον [ψευδής, πλοῦτος] **one who feigns being wealthy** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 459b.

ψευδοποιέω, *contr.* [ψευδής, ποιέω] *fut.* ψευδοποιήσω || *aor. inf.* ψευδοποιῆσαι || *aor. inf. pass.* ψευδοποιηθῆναι SEXT. *S.* 11.14 ❶ *act.* A to falsify, alter: τὰ εὐεργετήματα ... τῶν ἄλλων ἐπειρᾶτο ψευδοποιεῖν καὶ ταπεινοῦν tried to falsify and diminish the good works of others POL. 30.4.13; ▸ ψ. ὅτι to explain falsely that ORIG. *Cels.* 4.89.13 B to reveal as false, accuse of lying: τὰς τῶν ἄλλων δόξας ... ψευδοποιεῖν to refute the theories of others POL. 12.25c.3 SEXT. *S.* 8.24; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.87 C to deceive CLEM. *Paed.* 3.4.27.2 ❷ *pass.* to be deceived, be wrong AET. 4.9.5 PLUT. *Plac.* 899f.

ψευδοποιία -ας, ἡ [ψευδοποιέω] **falsification, alteration:** τοῦ προσώπου of the face, *of fem. make-up* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.2.12.1.

ψευδοποιμήν -ένος, ὁ [ψευδής, ποιμήν] **false shepherd** PALL. *Io.* 4.80 CYR.[2]

ψευδοπολίχνιον -ου, τό [ψευδής, πολίχνιον] **city that is falsely called small** IOS. *B.I.* 4.9.9 (552).

ψευδοπόρφῡρον -ου, τό [ψευδής, πορφύρα] **garment of false purple** *P*OXY. 1051.15 (III^{CE}).

ψευδοπρεσβευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ψευδής, πρεσβευτής] **false ambassador** SCH. SOPH. *Ph.* 1306.

ψευδοπρεσβύτερος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, πρεσβύτερος] **false priest** PALL. *Io.* p. 27.7.

ψευδοπρεσβύτης -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, πρεσβύτης] **false old man** DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.20 (27b).

ψευδοπροδοσία -ας, ἡ [ψευδοπροδότης] **false betrayal** POLYAEN. 3.9.32.

ψευδοπροδότης -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, προδότης] **feigned traitor** POLYAEN. 6.38.7.

ψευδοπροφητεία -ας, ἡ [ψευδοπροφήτης] **false prophecy** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.16.18 *etc.*

ψευδοπροφητεύω [ψευδοπροφήτης] **to make a false prophecy** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.449E CYR.[2]

ψευδοπροφήτης -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, προφήτης] **false** *or* **lying prophet** VT *Jer.* 34.9 IOS. *B.I.* 2.13.5 (261), *al.* NT *Matt.* 24.24, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.51 *etc.* | *in the Church* CLEM. *Str.* 1.17.85.4 *etc.*

ψευδοπροφητικός -ή -όν [ψευδοπροφήτης] **of false prophecy** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.16.9.

ψευδοπροφῆτις -ιδος, ἡ [ψευδοπροφήτης] **false prophetess** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.27.

ψευδόπτωμα -ατος, τό [ψευδής, πτῶμα] **feigned fall,** *to deceive in a wrestling match,* **trick** PLUT. *Comp. Pel. Mar.* 1.9 L. *Sud.* ψ 56, *al.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 571a.

ψευδόπτωχος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, πτωχός] **false beggar** EUSTATH. 1761.54.

ψευδόπῦρα -ων, τά [ψευδής, πῦρ] **false watch fires** L. *Sud.* MAC. 8.86.

ψευδοραψῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [ψευδής, ραψῳδός] **false rhapsode** HSCH.

ψευδορήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ψευδής, ῥήτωρ] **false orator** RH. 6.577.

ψευδορκέω, *contr.* [ψευδόρκιος] *fut.* ψευδορκήσω ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 603 || *aor. inf.* ψευδορκῆσαι | *ptc.* ψευδορκήσας; **to commit perjury** ARISTOPH. *Lc.* CHRYSIP. 2.63.29 (STOB. 3.28.18).

ψευδορκία -ας, ἡ [ψευδόρκιος] **false oath, perjury** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 22.

ψευδόρκιος -ον [ψευδής, ὅρκος] **perjured** HDT. 1.165.3.

ψεύδορκος -ον [ψευδής, ὅρκος] **perjured** EUR. *Med.* 1392 [PHOC.] 17 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 48 NONN. *D.* 48.537.

ψευδορράφος -ον [ψευδής, ῥάπτω] **devising lies:** *subst.* ὁ ψευδορράφος **liar** EUST.[1] *Eng.* 15.

ψευδορρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ψευδορρήμων] **falsehood** [PROC.] *Prov.* 21.6.

ψευδορρήμων -ον [ψευδής, ῥῆμα] **untrue:** *subst.* τὰ ψευδορρήμονα *perhaps* **invented words** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H. 41.5.

ψεῦδος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [ψεύδω] ❶ A **falsehood, lie** IL. 9.115, *al.* PIND. *O.* 6.67, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 382d, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1167, *al.*; ψεύδεα ... ἐτύμοισιν ὁμοῖα lies like the truth OD. 19.203 HES. *Th.* 27; εἴ τε ψ. ὑπόσχεσις, εἴ τε καὶ οὐχί whether or not the promise is a lie IL. 2.349; ψεῦδός κεν φαίμεν we could say what is a falsehood IL. 2.81; ψεῦδος δ' οὐκ ἐρέει he will not say a lie OD. 3.20; οὐ ψεύδεϊ τέγξω λόγον I will not tinge my discourse with lies PIND. *O.* 4.17; ψ. οὐδὲν ὧν λέγω there is no lie in what I am saying SOPH. *El.* 1220; ψ. λυσιτελέστερον ἂν ἐψεύσατο he would have told a more advantageous lie PLAT. *Leg.* 663d; εἴ τι ψ. εἴρηκα if I have told a lie ANTIPHO 3.4.2; ψ. ἐπιφέρειν to spread a lie AESCHN. 3.41; ψεύδεσσιν θέλγειν τινά to flatter s.o. with false hopes IL. 21.276 *cf.* OD. 14.387; ψεύδεα ἀρτύνειν to plot falsehood OD. 11.366; ψεύδεσσιν βησάμενος having forced the issue with lies IL. 23.576; ἐπὶ τὸ ψ. τρεπόμενοι turning to falsehood PLAT. *Theaet.* 173a; ψ. ἄχρηστον useless lie PLAT. *Rp.* 389b | *of poetic inventions* ψ. ποικίλον multicolored lie PIND. *O.* 1.29 = ψ. αἰόλον PIND. *N.* 2.85; ψ. γλυκύ a sweet deception PIND. *P.* 2.37 *etc.* || *as adj.* παράδοξόν τε καὶ ψεῦδος ὄνομα absurd and false name PLAT. *Pol.* 281b; ὄνομα ψ. καὶ ἀληθὲς λέγειν to define a false and true name PLAT. *Crat.* 385c B *milit.* **trick, stratagem** DIOD. 20.17.5 *etc.* C *log.* **fallacious conclusion** ARISTOT. *APr.* 61b 3; συμβαίνει ψ. the result is false ARISTOT. *APr.* 37a 36 D **lie** NT *Rom.* 1.25, *Thes.* 2.2.11, *al.* || **false doctrine** *anat.* SOR. 1.41.4 || **spot on the nails** POSIDIP.[1] 15.5, *cf.* 2b ❷ *pl.* ψεύδεα A **wart** *on the nose, believed to be typical of liars* THEOCR. 12.24 B **white marks on the nails** AL. *PrIned.* 2.58 || *personif.* Ψεύδεα, τά **Falsehood,** HES. *Th.* 229 (*v.l.* ψευδέας *from* ψευδής) • *Ion. pl.* ψεύδεα *Att.* ψεύδη | *gen.* ψευδέων *Att.* -δῶν | *dat.* ψεύδεσι *epic* ψεύδεσσι.

ψευδοσέληνον -ου, τό [ψευδής, σελήνη] **false moonlight** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

ψευδοσέλῖνον -ου, τό [ψευδής, σέλινον] *bot.* **pseudoselinum, false celery** DIOSC.[2] 4.42 *CCA* 7.234.4.

ψευδοσημεῖον -ου, τό [ψευδής, σημεῖον] **false miracle** APOCDAN. B p. 43.

ψευδοσοφία -ας, ἡ [ψευδόσοφος] **false wisdom** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.

Ψευδοσοφιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ψευδής, σοφιστής] **The False Sophist,** *dialogue of Lucian.*

ψευδόσοφος -ον [ψευδής, σοφός] **falsely wise** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.

Ψευδοστιγμᾶτίας -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, στιγματίας] **Deceptive Branded Slave,** NICOSTR. *title* (*fr.* 27) L. *Sud. s.v.* Νικόστρατος.

ψευδόστομα -ατος, τό [ψευδής, στόμα] **blind outlet** *or* **false mouth**, *of a river* STRAB. 17.1.18 (*pl.*).

ψευδοστομέω, *contr.* [ψευδόστομα] **to lie** SOPH. *O.C.* 1127 LUC. *Ocyp.* 8.

Ψευδόστομον -ου, τό [ψευδής, στόμα] **Pseudostomon** *name of a river or a branch of a river* PTOL..[4] *Geog.* 7.1.8, *al.* DIOD. 20.75.4.

ψευδόστομος -ον [ψευδής, στόμα] **having a blind outlet** *or* **false mouth**: ψ. στόμα PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.18, *see* ψευδόστομα.

ψευδοσυγγράφεύς -έως, ὁ [ψευδής, συγγραφεύς] **false writer** *or* **writer of lies** TZ. (AG *Ox.* 3.332).

ψευδοσυγγράφέω, *contr.* [ψευδοσυγγραφεύς] **to write a lie** TZ. *Hist.* 8.177.

ψευδόσφηξ -ηκος, ὁ [ψευδής, σφήξ] **false wasp** PLIN. 30.98.

ψευδοτάφιον -ου, τό [ψευδής, τάφος] **cenotaph** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.31.

ψευδοτεχνία -ας, ἡ [ψευδής, τέχνη] **false technique** SOP.[2] 5.9.10, *al.*

ψευδοτεχνικός -ή -όν [ψευδοτεχνία] **falsely qualified**, *of doctors* EPHR. 3.391C.

ψευδοτρισκαιδέκατος -η -ον [ψευδής, τρισκαιδέκατος] **erroneously counted as the thirteenth** TZ. *Hist.* 2.508.

ψευδοτρόφιον -ου, τό [ψευδής, τρόφιον] **false nourishment** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 4.4 (p. 135.7).

ψευδότυφος -ον [ψευδής, τῦφος] **vainglorious** ARISTOPH. *Ran. argum.* IV 29.

ψευδοϋπογράφω [ψευδής, ὑπογράφω] **to falsify a signature** IOÏEI. *Serm.* 88.1924C (*aor. ptc.* ψευδοϋπογράψας).

ψευδουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ψευδής, ἔργον] **deceiver, charlatan** PLAT. *Soph.* 241b.

ψευδοφάής -ές [ψευδής, φάος] **shining with false** *i.e.* **reflected light**, *of the moon* ANAXAG. (PLUT. *Plac.* 892a) DIOG. 2.1.

ψευδοφάνής -ές [ψευδής, φαίνω] PARM. B 21 (AET. 2.30.4) ANAXAG. A 77 (AET. *l.c.*), *see* ψευδοφάής.

ψευδοφαντασία -ας, ἡ [ψευδής, φαντασία] **false apparition** APOLLO. 1.7.

ψευδόφημος -ον [ψευδής, φήμη] **false, deceptive** SOPH. *O.C.* 1517.

Ψευδοφίλιππος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, Φίλιππος] **false Philip** LUC. *Indoct.* 20 STRAB. 7.7.48, 13.4.2.

ψευδοφιλόσοφος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, φιλόσοφος] **false philosopher** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.112 (79.132B).

ψευδοχριστιανός -οῦ, ὁ [ψευδόχριστος] **false Christian** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 10 (5[2].378B).

Ψευδόχριστος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, Χριστός] **false Christ, false Messiah** NT *Matt.* 24.24, *al.* (*pl.*) IUSTIN. *Dial.* 82.2 (*PG* 6.669B) *etc.*

ψευδοχρῡσόλῐθος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, χρυσόλιθος] **false chrysolite** DIOD. 2.52 (*conject.*).

ψευδόχρῡσος -ον [ψευδής, χρυσός] **of fake gold** PLUT. *Adul.* 50a.

ψευδυποβολῐμαῖος -α -ον [ψευδής, ὑποβολιμαῖος] **falsely considered suppositious**: ὁ Ψ. CROB. *title* (*fr.* 5-7) CRATIN.[1] *title* (*fr.* 10-11).

ψεύδω {*IE* *bhs-eu-; *cf. Skt.* bhástrā-} *impf. mid. pass.* ἐψευδόμην ‖ *fut.* ψεύσω, *mid.* ψεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔψευσα, *mid.* ἐψευσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἔψευκα, *mid. pass.* ἔψευσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἔψευστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐψεύσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ψευσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to deceive, disappoint** ▸ *with acc.*: εἴπερ μὴ θεοί ψεύδουσί με if the gods do not deceive me SOPH. *O.C.* 628; πολλ' ἐλπίδες ψεύδουσιν ἄλογοι βροτούς many groundless hopes deceive mortals EUR. *fr.* 650; πιστεύω μὴ ψεύσειν με ... τὰς ἐλπίδας I believe that my hopes will not be disappointed XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.13 | ▸ *with gen. of thing*: ἔψευσας φρενῶν Πέρσας you deceived the minds of the Persians AESCHL. *Pers.* 472; ψεύσει σ' ὁδοῦ τῆσδ' ἐλπίς hope will mislead you EUR. *Hec.* 1032; μὴ ψεῦσον ὦ Ζεῦ τῆς ἐπιούσης ἐλπίδος O Zeus, do not deceive the next hope ARISTOPH. *Th.* 870 B **to show to be false, deny** ▸ *with acc. of thing* SOPH. *O.C.* 1512; ψεύδει γάρ ἡ 'πίνοια τὴν γνώμην reflection belies the initial thought SOPH. *Ant.* 389; οὐ γάρ τι μὴ ψεύσῃς κήρυκος λόγους you will not be able in any way to show the words of the herald to be false EUR. *Her.* 384 | ▸ *with gen.*: μ' ἔψευσας ἐλπίδος πολύ you have shown all my expectations completely false SOPH. *Ai.* 1382 ❷ *ordin. mid.* ψεύδομαι A **to lie, say a falsehood** ▸ *abs.*: μὴ ψεύδεο do not lie IL. 4.404; ψευδόμενοι ... φασι they tell lies IL. 5.635 OD. 14.125, 365; ψεύσομαι, ἡ ἔτυμον ἐρέω; shall I lie or shall I tell the truth? IL. 10.534 OD. 4.140; οὐκ οἶδα ψεύδεσθαι I do not know how to lie HOM. 4.369; οὐ ... ψεύσομαι I do not intend to tell lies MEN. *Epit.* 492 | ▸ ἀμφί τινι about sthg.: οὐ ψεύσομ' ἀμφὶ Κορίνθῳ I will not lie about Corinth PIND. *O.* 13.52 = περί τινος about sthg. XEN. *An.* 7.6.15 PLAT. *Prot.* 347a VT *Lev.* 5.22 = περί τι PLAT. *Rp.* 382b; ▸ κατά τινος against s.o. PLAT. *Euthyd.* 284a XEN. *Ap.* 13 LYS. 22.7; ▸ ἐναντίον τινός in the presence of s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 917a; ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 663d XEN. *An.* 1.3.5 = τινι VT *Ps.* 77.36, *al.* AAP. 5.4 = εἴς τινα NT *Col.* 3.9 | ▸ *with acc. of thing* LYS. 3.21 PLAT. *Soph.* 240e ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 445; πολλὰ ψεύδονται ἀοιδοί the poets tell many lies SOL. 29; ψ. γάμους to lie about the wedding EUR. *Bac.* 31, 245; οὐδὲν αὐτῶν ψεύδεται nothing he says is false ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 561; ἐάν τι μὴ ἀληθὲς λέγω ..., εἰπὲ ὅτι τοῦτο ψεύδομαι· ἐκὼν γὰρ εἶναι οὐδὲν ψεύσομαι if I say sthg. untrue, tell me that I am lying about this; for I will certainly not tell a lie intentionally PLAT. *Symp.* 214e; ἀποφαντικὸς δὲ (ὁ λόγος) ... ἐν ᾧ τὸ ἀληθεύειν ἢ ψεύδεσθαι ὑπάρχει the affirmative discourse is that in which the truth or the falsehood is said ARISTOT. *Int.* 16a 3 | ▸ *with acc. of int. obj.*: ψεῦδος ψ. to say a lie PLAT. *Leg.* 663d | ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* ὁ ψευδόμενος (*sc.* λόγος) the liar, *sophistic argument invented by Euboulides, student of Euclid of Megara* THPHR. (DIOG. 2.108 *cf.* 7.197) CHRYSIP. 2.92.17 (ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.34); οἱ ψευδόμενοι specious reasonings PLUT. *Aud.* 43c ‖ **to say falsely** ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Garr.* 506d B **to deceive, fool** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.19, *Hel.* 3.1.25; Λοξίαν ἐψευσάμην I have deceived Loxias AESCHL. *Ag.* 1208; ▸ τινά τι s.o. in sthg. EUR. *Alc.* 808; οὐκ ἐψευσάμην οὐδέν σε I have not deceived you at all SOPH. *O.C.* 1145; ἅπερ αὐτὸν οὐ ψεύσομαι in this my prediction will not deceive him AND. 1.123; *by attraction* τὴν τιμὴν τῶν ἔργων ὀφειλέτω ὧν ἂν τὸν ἐκδόντα ψεύσηται he will have to pay the price of the works in which he has deceived his client PLAT. *Leg.* 921a C **to misspeak, fail to uphold**: *of oaths and pacts* IL. 7.352; συνθήκας to break the treaty XEN. *Ag.* 1.12; οὐκ ἐψεύσαντο τὰς ἀπειλάς they carried out their threats HDT. 6.32; ἔψευστο τὴν ξυμμαχίαν he did not respect the alliance THUC. 5.83.4; τὰ χρήματα ἃ ὑπέσχοντο ... ἐψευσμένοι ἦσαν they misspoke regarding the promised monies XEN. *An.* 5.6.35; τὴν ὑπόσχεσιν ἐψεύσατο he did not keep the promise AESCHN. 1.143 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to be a perjurer** HES. *Op.* 283 D **to break a promise, renege** VT *Hab.* 3.17; ▸ ψ. τινά to break a promise to s.o. VT *Hos.* 9.2, *Iob* 8.18 ❸ *pass.* A **to be deceived, disappointed**: εἰ μὴ πολύ γε ἔψευσμαι unless I am quite deceived ANTIPHO 3.2.1; πλεῖστον ἐψευσμένοι ἔσονται they will be completely deceived XEN. *An.* 3.2.31 | ▸ *with gen.* ψευσθῆναι τῆς ἐλπίδος to be deceived in a hope HDT. 1.141.2 *cf.* 5.47.1; δείπνου in lunch ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 618; ψευσθέντες τῶν σκοπῶν deceived by the reports of the scouts THUC. 8.103.2; ἐνάρων ψευσθεῖσα cheated out of the loot SOPH. *Ai.* 178 B **to be deceived, be wrong**, *abs.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 759 | ▸ *with gen.*: ψευσθῆναι γνώμης to be deceived in judgment HDT. 8.40.1 SOPH. *Tr.* 712 = ψ. γνώμῃ HDT. 7.9 γ; ἐψευσμένοις ... τῆς Ἀθηναίων δυνάμεως having a mistaken idea about the power of the Athenians THUC. 4.108.4; πολλῶν ἐψεύσθητε τῆς οὐσίας you were much mistaken about the patrimony LYS. 19.45; οὐ ψεύδει τούτων γ' οὐδέν you are quite right ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 571; τούτου οὐκ ἐψεύσθην in this I was not deceived PLAT. *Ap.* 22d; ἐψεῦσθαι τῆς ἀληθείας to be deceived as to the truth PLAT. *Rp.* 413a; τῶν ὄντων about reality PLAT. *Theaet.* 195a; ἐψεῦσθαι ἑαυτῶν to be mistaken about themselves XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.26 | ▸ ψ. ἔν τινι to be wrong about s.o. HDT. 9.48.3 = περί τινος XEN. *An.* 2.6.28 PLAT. *Prot.* 358c | ▸ *with acc.*: αὐτοὺς ἐψευσμένη deceived about them THUC. 6.17.5; ἐψεύσθη τοῦτο in this he was deceived XEN. *An.* 1.8.11; ▸ *with acc. of int. obj.* εὐτυχέστατον ψεῦσμα ἐψευσμένος deceived by a most fortunate deception PLAT. *Men.* 71d C **to be shown to be false, be denied**: ἦν τάδε ψευσθῇ λέγων if his words are shown to be false SOPH. *Ph.* 1342 ‖ *with inanimate subj.* **to be false**: ἡ τρίτη τῶν ὁδῶν ... μάλιστα ἔψευσται the third explanation is the most false HDT. 2.22.1; ἀγγελίαι ἐψευσμέναι false reports THUC. 6.104.1; πάντα πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἔψευσται everything has been reported to you falsely DEMOSTH. 52.23 D **to be violated**: ἡ ψευσθεῖσα ὑπόσχεσις the broken promise THUC. 3.66.3 • *pres. imper. mid.* ψεύδεο IL. 4.404 ‖ *poet. impf. mid. 3. pl.* ψεύδοντο THEOCR. 21.22 ‖ *pf. imper. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐψεύσθω AESCHN. 1.162 ‖ *fut. pf.* ἐψεύσομαι GAL. 15.137 *and conject. in* EUR. *Andr.* 346.

ψευδωμοτέω, *contr.* [ψευδωμότης] **to commit perjury** CYR.[2]

ψευδωμότης -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, ὄμνυμι] **perjurer** LYC. 523.

ψευδώμοτος -ον [ψευδής, ὄμνυμι] **perjured**: ὅρκος ψ. false oath LYC. 932.

ψευδωνῡμία -ας, ἡ [ψευδώνυμος] **falsely titled** CAP. 2.31.3.

ψευδώνῡμος -ον [ψευδής, ὄνομα] A **under a false name, pseudonymous** PLUT. *Praec.* 821f *etc.*; ἂν εἴη ψευδώνυμος Δίκη Dike would be unworthy of her name AESCHL. *Sept.* 670; Ὑβριστὴν ποταμὸν οὐ ψευδώνυμον the river Violent, which does not gainsay its name AESCHL. *Pr.* 717; οὔνομα δ' Εὐτυχίδης· ψευδώνυμον ἀλλά με δαίμων θήκεν ἁφαρπάξας my name is Fortunate: but a god, tearing me away, rendered my name false *1*EG 42.5; ψ. θεοί things falsely called gods PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.332; ψ. γνῶσις what is falsely defined as knowledge NT *1Tim.* 6.21 B **false** DAMASC. *Pr.* 399; ὄργια cults CLAUDIAN. (AP 1.19.8) ♦ *adv.* ψευδωνύμως **under a pseudonym** THEM. *Or.* 2.37.13 (*conject.*); ψ. σε δαίμονες Προμηθέα καλοῦσιν the gods call you Prometheus with a deceptive name AESCHL. *Pr.* 85.

ψευδῶς *adv., see* ψευδής.

ψευσίστῡξ -υγος [ψεύδω, στύξ] **hater of falsehood**, *of Apollo* AP 9.525.24.

ψεῦσμα -ατος, τό [ψεύδω] A **lie, falsehood** VT (Aq.) *Job* 34.6 NT *Rom.* 3.7 LUC. *Tim.* 55 PLUT. *Art.* 13.5 BABR. 57.1; εὐτυχέστατον ψεῦσμα ἐψευσμένος deceived by the most fortunate trick PLAT. *Men.* 71d • *later* ψεῦμα B **exanthemata on the nose** SCH. THEOCR. 12.24.

ψευστάζω [ψεύδω] **to lie** TZ. *Hist.* 9.427, 433, 11.297.

Ψ[1]

ψεύστειρα -ας, ἡ [ψεύδω] **female liar** OR. *Sib.* 3.816.

ψευστέω, *contr.* [ψεύδω] **to be deceitful** IL. 19.107 (*fut. 2. sg.* ψευστήσεις).

ψευστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ψεύδω] MAN.[1] 4.119, *see* ψεύστης.

ψεύστης -ου, ὁ [ψεύδω] A **liar** IL. 24.261 NT *1John* 2.22 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 220c; ▸ τινος in s.o. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127b 16; ὧν ψεῦσται φανούμεθα things in which we will be shown up liars SOPH. *Ant.* 1195; ▸ ἐπί τινι in comparison with s.o. MELEAG. (AP 12.70.6) B *adj.* **false, lying:** λόγος discourse PIND. *N.* 5.29; τύμβος false tomb, cenotaph GAET. (AP 7.275.5); ψ. λίθος false stone, *of a cenotaph* LEON. (AP 7.273.6); *prov.* Κρῆτες ἀεὶ ψεῦσται Cretans, always liars EPIM. B 1 CALLIM. *H.* 1.8 NT *Titus* 1.12.

ψευστία -ας, ἡ [ψεύστης] **deceit** GLOSS. (*dub.*).

ψευστικός -ή -όν [ψεύστης] **lying** VETT. 17.4.

ψεῦστις -ιδος, ἡ [ψεύστης] **female liar** *1*EG 418.4.

ψεύστρια -ας, ἡ [ψεύστης] **lying** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 970 (*cod.* ψεύτρια).

ψεφαῖος -α -ον [ψέφας] **dark** HSCH.

ψεφᾶρός -ά -όν [ψέφας] **gloomy, dark** HP. (GAL. 19.156) (*v.l.*).

ψέφᾶς -αος, τό **darkness, gloom** HSCH.

ψεφεννός -ή -όν [ψέφας] **gloomy, dark,** *fig. of pers.* PIND. *N.* 3.41 (ψεφηνός *codd.*).

ψεφοειδής -ές [ψέφος] GAL. 19.156, *see* ψεφαρός.

ψέφος -ους, τό [*see* ψέφας] **darkness, gloom** ALC. 437 (*conject.*) GAL. 19.156 HSCH.

ψέω L. *E.M.* 818.2, *see* ψάω.

ψῇ *contr. pres. 3. sg. of* ψάω.

ψῆγμα -ατος, τό [ψήχω] **scraping, shaving, dust:** ψ. χρυσοῦ **gold dust** HDT. 5.101.2 DIOD. 3.14.2 ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.310.1) ATH. 6.233; *also without* χρυσοῦ HDT. 1.93.1, 3.94.2 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 304a 21 = ψ. χρυσότευκτον EUB. 19.4; ψ. ἀργυρᾶ specks of silver *1*DÉLOS 442 *B* 89 (II[BCE]); *of ashes* πυρωθὲν ψ. dry dust AESCHL. *Ag.* 442; *of wood* τὰ τῶν αἰγείρων ψ. shavings of poplars PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.11.5; ἥλων ψ. **scraping of nails,** *another name of* χαλκοῦ ἄνθος bloom of bronze DIOSC.[2] 5.77; μέχρι ἐλαχίστου ψήγματος down to the last bit DIOSC.[2] 3.22 *cf.* PLUT. *QConv.* 695b ‖ *in a ray of the sun* **speck of dust** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 313a 20, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 722a.

ψηγμάτιον -ου, τό [ψῆγμα] **scraping** AET. 1.13.2 PLUT. *Plac.* 883b.

ψηκεδών -όνος, ἡ [ψῆγμα] **dust** HSCH.

ψηκτός -ή -όν [ψήχω] **full to the brim:** μόδιος ψ. **full modius** GLOSS.

ψήκτρα -ας, ἡ [ψήχω] A **currycomb,** *for horses* SOPH. *fr.* 475.1 EUR. *Hip.* 1174 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 66 MAEC. (AP 6.233.6) PHILOD. *or* ARG. (AP 6.246.5) *P*PSI 430.5 (III[BCE]) B *barber's instrum., prob.* **comb** PHAN. (AP 6.307.3) • *in* HSCH. *also the forms* ψακτήρ, ψηκτρίς *and* ψηκτρία.

ψηκτρίζω [ψήκτρα] **to curry** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 110.

ψήκτριον -ου, τό [ψήκτρα] **currycomb** GLOSS.

ψῆλαι *aor. inf. of* ψάλλω.

ψηλᾰφάω, *contr.* [*see* ψάλλω, ἀφάω] *impf.* ἐψηλάφων, *mid. pass.* ἐψηλαφώμην ‖ *fut.* ψηλαφήσω, *mid.* ψηλαφήσομαι IODAM. (*PG* 95.1189.26) ‖ *aor.* ἐψηλάφησα ‖ *pf.* ἐψηλάφηκα, *inf. mid. pass.* ἐψηλαφῆσθαι *ACO* 1.1.6 p. 104.37 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐψηλαφήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ψηλαφηθήσομαι VT *Nah.* 3.1 ❶ *act.* A **to grope, feel one's way:** χερσὶ ψηλαφόων **groping with the hands** OD. 9.416; ψηλαφῶν **gropingly** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 315; ψηλαφῶντες ... ὥσπερ ἐν σκότει **feeling their way as if in darkness** PLAT. *Phaed.* 99b *cf.* VT *Deut.* 28.29; *fig.* περί τινων **to tiptoe around sthg.** PHILOD. *D.* 1.24 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* **to grope for, search for:** ἐψηλαφῶμεν ἐν σκότῳ τὰ πράγματα **we groped around in the darkness for the things** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 691; εἰ ἄρα γε ψηλαφήσειαν αὐτὸν (*sc.* τὸν θεόν) καὶ εὕροιεν **if he should grope about and find him (God)** NT *Acts* 17.27 B **to feel, palpate, touch** NT *Luke* 24.39 POLL. 1.183; χεῖρας ἔχουσιν καὶ οὐ ψηλαφήσουσιν **they have hands and will not touch** VT *Ps.* 113.15; ψ. καὶ τρίβειν τοῖς δακτύλοις **to touch, rub with the fingers** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571a 33 | *medic. of uterine examination* HP. *Mul.* 1.40, *al.* C *fig.* **to test, examine:** τὸν ὗν **the pig** POL. 8.29.8; τὸν οἶνον **the wine** GEOP. 7.5.1; πᾶσαν ἐπίνοιαν ἐψηλάφα **I examined every possibility** POL. 8.16.4; τὰς ἀλλήλων νοήσεις οἷον ὑπὸ σκότῳ διὰ φωνῆς ψηλαφῶντες γνωρίζομεν **we exchange thoughts like people echolocating in the dark** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 589b ‖ *hence* **to unearth** VT *Zech.* 3.9, (*pass.*) NAUM 3.1 ❷ *pass.* A **to be stroked:** ὧν ψηλαφωμένων ὁ ἵππος ... ἥδεται **as for those who are stroked, a horse finds it pleasant** XEN. *Hip.* 2.4; τῇ χειρὶ ψηλαφώμεναι **having stroked with the hand** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560a 9 B **to be tested:** τὰ ψηλαφηθέντα ὑπ' Ἀντιόχου **the things tried by Antiochos** IOS. *A.J.* 13.9.2 (262); τὰ πράγματα ... ὑπὸ τοῦ λόγου ψηλαφηθέντα καὶ ἀνακαλυφθέντα **the events investigated and uncovered by reason** PLUT. *Exil.* 599c • *epic pres. ptc.* ψηλαφόων OD. 9.416 ‖ *also* ψηλαφέω: *pres. 3. pl.* ψηλαφοῦσιν THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 80.881.26) | *inf.* ψηλαφεῖν ORIB. 8.1.20 ZOS.[1] 2.201.9 | *ptc. pl.* ψηλαφοῦντες ZOS.[1] 2.176.6, *mid.* ψηλαφούμενος ‖ *impf.* ἐψηλάφουν SCH. OD. 9.442 IO. (*PG* 55.415.9).

ψηλάφημα -ατος, τό [ψηλαφάω] **touch, contact** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 126; *by which one gropes one's way* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.231 ‖ **caress** XEN. *Symp.* 8.23.

ψηλάφησις -εως, ἡ [ψηλαφάω] **touching, palpation** HP. *Ster.* 213, *al.* EPIC. *fr.* 21U. VT *Wis.* 15.15 PLUT. *Aem.* 14 ‖ αἱ τῶν μασχαλῶν ψ. **tickling under the armpits** PLUT. *Sanit.* 125c *cf.* 547b.

ψηλᾰφητέον [ψηλαφάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to feel** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 6.3).

ψηλᾰφητής -οῦ, ὁ [ψηλαφάω] **feeler, searcher** SCH. OPP. 2.435.

ψηλᾰφητί [ψηλαφάω] *adv.* **gropingly** [NILANC.] *Narr.* 2 (79.605B).

ψηλᾰφητικός -ή -όν [ψηλαφάω] **that gropes along:** *fig.* λόγος discourse MAX.[2] *Amb.* 240a • *adv.* ψηλαφητικῶς **gropingly** EUSTATH. 1717.16.

ψηλᾰφητός -ή -όν [ψηλαφάω] **tangible:** σκότος **darkness** VT *Exod.* 10.21; *of the humanity of Christ* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.10.3, 4.

ψηλᾰφία -ας, ἡ [ψηλαφάω] A HP. *Dec.* 8 PHILOD. *D.* 1.23 ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.14 RUF. (ORIB. *unc.* 18.30), *see* ψηλάφησις B **manipulation** PHIL. 56.33 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ψηλᾰφίζω *fut.* ψηλαφίσω [ATHANAS.] *Synt.* 7.3 Voss; ANAXIL. 43, *see* ψηλαφάω.

ψηλᾰφίνδα [ψηλαφάω] *adv.* **at "blind fly":** παίζειν **to play PHRYN.[2]** *S.P.* 128B.

ψηλᾰφώδης -ες [ψηλαφάω] **similar to one who gropes in the dark,** *of pers. in delirium* HP. *Prorrh.* 1.109.

ψημύθιον, ψημυθιόω *see* ψιμ-.

ψήν ψηνός, ὁ A **wasp,** *insect that lives in the fruit of the male palm tree* HDT. 1.193.5 *and of the wild fig* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 590 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557b 26 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.8.1 NIC. *Th.* 736 | *generic.* **gnat** L. *E.M.* 818.29 | Ψῆνες MAGN. *title* (*see* ψηνίζω) B **fruit of the male palm tree** POLL. 1.244 L. *E.M.* 818.30.

ψῆν *inf. of* ψάω.

ψηνίζω [ψήν] A **to join together, penetrate** *in sex. sense* (= βινέω; *cf.* ἐρινάζω to caprify, fertilize) SYN. *epist.* 104.10 (COM. *CAF* 12) PAROEM. 2.581.12 B **"to psenizate",** *to introduce wasps, insects, gnats into comedy* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 523 (*allus. to the* Ψῆνες *of* MAGN., *see* ψήν).

ψηνός -οῦ, ὁ **bald** SEM. 40, *see* ψεδνός ‖ *Dor.* ψᾱνός HSCH.

ψῆξις -εως, ἡ [ψήχω] **currycombing,** *of horses* XEN. *Hip.* 5.3, 10.

ψήρ ψηρός, ὁ *Ion. for* ψάρ.

ψηρίζομαι **to examine** BAS. *Mor.* (*PG* 32.1356.33) (*pres. ptc.* ψηριζόμενος).

ψηροπῠρῖτας -ου, ὁ (*sc.* ἄρτος) HSCH., *see* αὐτόπυρος.

ψηρός -ά -όν L. *Sud.*, *see* ξηρός.

ψησία *and* ψῆσσα, *see* ψῆττα.

ψησσίον -ου, τό [ψῆσσα] *ichthyol.* **turbot** L. *Zon.*, *dim.*

ψῆττα -ης, ἡ [*see* ψήχω?] *ichthyol., flat mar. fish, prob.* **giant turbot** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 115, 131 PLAT. *Symp.* 191d ALEXIS 115.12 ATH. 7.329e LUC. *Pisc.* 49 ALCIPHR. 1.7; ψ. χονδροφυὴς *perhaps* **skate** MATR. *Conv.* 27 | *nickname of a glutton* PLAT.[1] 114.2 • *also* ψησία, ψῆσσα *and* ψίσσα.

ψηττᾰρῐον -ου, τό [ψῆττα] *ichthyol.* **fish,** *dim. of* ψῆττα ANAXAN. 28 (*conject.*).

ψηττοειδής -ές [ψῆττα, εἶδος] **similar to a giant turbot** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 714a 6.

Ψηττόποδες -ων, οἱ [ψῆττα, πούς] **Psettopodes,** *i.e.* **flatfish-footed,** *fabulous people* LUC. *V.H.* 1 35.

ψηφάς -άδος, ὁ [ψῆφος] **juggler, conjurer** *CCA* 7.118, *al.* [ATHANAS.] *Quaest.* 125.

ψηφηδακέω, *contr.* [ψῆφος, δάκνω] **to bite with the vote** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 376 (*v.l.* ψηφο-).

ψηφηφο- *later for* ψηφοφ-.

ψηφίδιον -ου, τό [ψηφίς] **small stone** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.14.

ψηφῐδοφόρος -ον HDT. 6.109.2, *see* ψηφοφόρος.

ψηφῐδώδης -ες [ψηφίς] **stony, rocky,** *of ground* GEOP. 2.6.41, *al.*

ψηφίζω [ψῆφος] *impf.* ἐψήφιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐψηφιζόμην ‖ *Att. fut.* ψηφιῶ, *mid.* ψηφιοῦμαι *and later* ψηφίσω, *mid.* ψηφίσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐψήφισα, *mid.* ἐψηφισάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. act.* ἐψηφικώς DION. 11.21.2, *mid. pass.* ἐψήφισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐψήφιστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐψηφίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ψηφισθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf. mid. periphr. 2. pl.* ἐψηφισμένοι ἔσεσθε DEMOSTH. 35.56, *al.* ❶ *act.* A **to count, calculate** (*proper. with pebbles*) POL. 5.26.13 ANTIPH.[1] (AP 11.168.1) LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.171.3) PLUT. *Coniug.* 141c; ψ. τὴν δαπάνην **to calculate the cost** NT *Luke* 14.28; ψ. τὸν ἀριθμὸν τοῦ θηρίου **to calculate the number of the beast** NT *Rev.* 13.18; ἐὰν ψηφίσῃς τὸ ἓν ἐν γράμμασιν **if the numerical values of the letters in ἕν are added up** [IAMBL.[1]] 64 ‖ **to count, make a count** ▸ τι of s.o. EPHR. 1.296B B **to consider, attach importance to** EVAGR. *Eulog.* 3 (79.1097B) *etc.* C **to vote** *with the pebble, hence* **to decide by vote, decree, deliberate** *1*GR 4.293 *a* 2.58 (II[BCE]) HDN.[1] 2.3.4 (*dub.*); δίκην κατά τινος **to pass sentence against s.o.** SOPH. *Ai.* 449 ‖ *prob.* **to decorate with mosaics** *1*SEG 32.1468, *cf.* ψηφώ ❷ *ordin. mid.* ψηφίζομαι A ▸ *abs.* **to cast a vote,** *i.e. the voting stone* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 755; εἰς τὴν προτέραν (*sc.* ὑδρίαν) **in the first urn** XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.9; *hence generic.* **to vote** XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.18, *Mem.* 4.4.2 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 69.2; ψήφῳ ψηφίζεσθαι **to vote (with a pebble)** HDT. 9.55.2; τοῖς νόμοις ψ. **to vote for the laws** DEMOSTH. 21.188; τἀναντία ψεφίζομαι **I vote against** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1676; ἐναντία ψ. τινι **to cast a vote against s.o.** PLAT. *Symp.* 177d; ▸ ψ. περί τινος **to vote on sthg.** PLAT. *Dem.* 382d = ὑπέρ τινος AESCHN. 1.154; κατὰ τὴν γνώμην τινός **according to the opinion of s.o.** DIOD. 12.55.9 ‖ *fig.* **to be in accord** ▸ τινι with s.o. IO. *Hlo.* 8.222B B ▸ *with acc.* **to vote, decree, decide:** τὸν πόλε-

μον the war THUC. 1.86.5; ψηφίσασθαί τινι τὸν πλοῦν to entrust command of the expedition to s.o. by decree THUC. 4.29.1; ψ. Ἀλκιβιάδῃ κάθοδον καὶ ἄδειαν to decree Alkibiades' return and immunity THUC. 8.81.1; ἄδειαν immunity AND. 1.12; ἐπιβολήν to decide on the sentence ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 769; δίκην the lawsuit Is. 3.7; διαδίκασμα the controversy LYS. 17.10; τὴν εἰρήνην the peace AESCHN. 2.82; ψ. κλῆρόν τινι to rule the inheritance to s.o. DEMOSTH. 43.6; ἐκείνῳ ἐψηφίσατο τῶν ἐπαρχιῶν Μακεδονίαν he assigned him Macedonia as a province PLUT. *Cic.* 12.4; πόλεμον ἀκήρυκτον ἐψηφίσαντο they voted for endless war LONG. 2.19.3 | ▸ *with double acc.*: ψ. τινα θεόν to consider s.o. a god PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 187e || ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 9.55.2 THUC. 1.125.1 XEN. *An.* 1.4.15 PLAT. *Grg.* 516e; τὸ σκῆπτρον ἀποδοῦναι πάλιν ψηφίζομαι τούτοις ἐγώ I vote to restore the scepter to these men ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1626; ψ. νέας ἀποστεῖλαι to vote for the dispatch of the ships HDT. 5.97.3; ψ. μένειν to decide to remain HDT. 7.207; τι δρᾶν to do sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1353 (*v.l.*); στρατιὰν πέμπειν to send an army THUC. 7.16.1; κολάζειν to punish XEN. *An.* 3.2.31 *cf.* 5.1.4, 5.6.11; ἑλέσθαι to choose XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.23; ψ. πάντας ἀποσφάξαι to vote to slaughter all of them DIOD. 12.72.8 (*v.l.* ἀποσφάξειν) | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* to decide that: THUC. 1.88 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 714 = *with* ὥστε *and inf.* THUC. 5.17.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.20 = *with* ὅπως *and opt.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 54.8 ❸ *pass.* [A] to be voted, decreed: χρή ... ψηφισθῆναι it had to be voted THUC. 6.8.3; τὸ ψήφισμα ἐψηφίσθη the decree was approved LYS. 13.29; τὰ ψηφισθέντα πλοῖα λαβών taking the ships assigned by decree XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.1; ψηφιζομένη στρατεία the expedition that was voted for PLUT. *Nic.* 14.1; *subst. fut. ptc.* τὰ ψηφισθησόμενα the measures proposed for voting ISOCR. 6.92; *pf.* ἐψηφισμένοι θανεῖν having condemned to death EUR. *Her.* 141; ἐστὶν ἐψηφισμένον it is voted, it is decided ▸ *with inf.* ALEXIS 57.1 [B] to be numbered: ἐν τοῖς δώδεκα among the Twelve, *of Judas Iscariot* EPIPH. *Haer.* 21.4.2 • *Dor. ptc. mid.* ἐπιψαφιζόμενος HIPPOD. (STOB. 4.1.94) || *Dor. aor.* ἐψάφιξα, *mid.* ἐψαφιξάμην || *ptc. mid.* ψαφιξάμενος OC. 2.8 (STOB. 3.4.9.51) *and in inscr.*

ψηφικός -ή -όν [ψῆφος] requiring calculations VETT. 182.8, 184.13, *al.*

ψήφῑνος -η -ον [ψῆφος] *prob.* of marble: πύργος tower IOS. *B.I.* 5.4.3 (159); λίθινος ἢ ψ. μυροθήκη stone or marble jar for perfumes, *explanation of* ἀλάβαστρον AG *Bek.* 374 HSCH. CYR.[2]; ἀπὸ Ἀρποκράτου ψηφίνου from a marble (*i.e.* statue) of Harpokrates *PPGM* 4.1074.

ψηφίον -ου, τό [ψῆφος] pebble, stone VT (Aq.) *Amos* 9.9 || mosaic *I*SEG 32.1440, *al.* || marble: μέλιτος of honey ORIB. *fr.* 34.3 (*pl.*).

ψηφίς -ῖδος, ἡ [ψῆφος] [A] stone, pebble IL. 21.260 HIPPON. 126.3 DEMOCR. 13 164 LUC. *DMar.* 3.2 | *to count* AGATH. (AP 11.365.5) | *hence* calculation [BAS.] *Myst.* 45 (p. 389.15) || mosaic *I*SEG 24.1197(e) (IV[CE]), *al.* CHOR. p. 86B [B] precious stone, gem LONG. 4.17.5 AL.[6] 11. 1 (2.475.21).

ψήφισμα -ατος, τό [ψηφίζω] [A] proposal that is approved *by the majority of votes, hence* decree, deliberation, decision AESCHL. *Suppl.* 601 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 536, *al.*; ἄνευ ψηφίσματος without a decree THUC. 7.49.2; ψ. ἐπάγειν to propose a decree AESCHN. 2.110; ψ. ἐπιψηφίζειν to put a decree to a vote AESCHN. 2.84; ψ. γράφειν to introduce a decree ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1429; ψ. νικᾶν to obtain the approval of a decree AESCHN. 3.68; ψ. ψηφίζεσθαι to vote a decree AND. 2.23; καθαιρεῖν to abrogate THUC. 1.140.3 = ἐξαλεῖψαι AND. 1.76 = ἀφελέσθαι AND. 2.24 = λύειν PLUT. *Per.* 31.1 | ▸ *with gen. of pers.* AND. 1.27; τὸ Καννωνοῦ ψ. the decree proposed by Kannonos ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1090 *but* τὸ Μεγαρέων ψ. the decree regarding the Megarians THUC. 1.140.3 = τὸ περὶ Μεγαρέων ψ. THUC. 139.1; *also* τὸ ψ. τὸ διὰ τὰς λαικαστρίας the deliberation about the prostitutes ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 536 | ▸ *with inf.*: ἐγένετο ... ψήφισμα μὴ ἐξιέναι it was decreed to not leave XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.15 || ≠ νόμος: νόμους καὶ ψηφίσματα γεγραμμένα laws and written decrees PLAT. *Theaet.* 173d; περὶ ἐνίων ἀδύνατον θέσθαι νόμον, ὥστε ψηφίσματος δεῖ in certain cases it is impossible to establish a general law, hence a decree is necessary ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1137b 29; ψηφισμάτων οὐδ' ὁτιοῦν διαφέρουσι οἱ νόμοι, ἀλλὰ νεώτεροι οἱ νόμοι, καθ' οὓς τὰ ψ. δεῖ γράφεσθαι, τῶν ψ. αὐτῶν the laws are not at all different from decrees, but the laws, according to which decrees ought to be written, are behind the decrees themselves DEMOSTH. 20.92 [B] *generic.* law AND. 1.96 VT *Esth.* 9.24, *al.*; θεῶν ψ. παλαιόν the ancient law of the gods EMPED. B 115.1; πατεῖν τὰ τοῖν θεοῖν ψηφίσματα to trample on the laws of the two goddesses ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 378 || mosaic *I*SEG 32.1517 (VI[CE]) • *Dor.* ψάφιγμα *and* ψάπιγμα *I*SEG 4.171.53 (V-IV[BCE]) *I*CRET. 1.5.20 *A* 17 (II[BCE]).

ψηφισμᾰτογρᾰ́φος -ου, ὁ [ψήφισμα, γράφω] writer *or* redactor of decrees ARISTOPH. *Av.* (*Hyp.* II 16).

ψηφισμᾰτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ψήφισμα, πώλης] seller of decrees ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1037.

ψηφισμᾰτώδης -ες [ψήφισμα] in the form of a decree ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1134b 24.

ψηφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ψηφίζω] use of stones, *in lotteries* SCH. THUC. 8.69 || calculation EPHR. 1.296B.

ψηφιστέον [ψηφίζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to calculate VETT. 33.4.

ψηφιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ψηφίζω] calculator VETT. 388.1 *CCA* 2.178.

ψηφιστικός -ή -όν [ψηφιστής] doing accounts IUSTIN. *Dial.* 85.4 (*PG* 6.677A).

ψηφιστρία -ας, ἡ [ψηφιστής] bookkeeper [IO.] *Fil.* 10.849A.

ψηφοβόλον -ου, τό [ψῆφος, βάλλω] shaker, *for dice* L. *Sud. s.v.* τάβλα.

ψηφοειδής -ές [ψῆφος, εἶδος] like pebbles THPHR. *Lap.* 47.

ψηφοθεσία -ας, ἡ [ψηφοθέτης] laying of a mosaic pavement *I*BUEP. 1944.159a, 1961.810.

ψηφοθεσμία -ας, ἡ *I*SYRIE 1.168 (II-III[CE]), *see* ψεφοθεσία.

ψηφοθετέω, *contr.* [ψηφοθέτης] *aor.* ἐψηφοθέτησα *in inscr.*; to make mosaic pavements *I*JERASH 38 (III[CE]) GLOSS.

ψηφοθέτημα -ατος, τό [ψηφοθετέω] mosaic pavement GLOSS.

ψηφοθέτης -ου, ὁ [ψῆφος, τίθημι] mosaicist *I*EPH. 1237 *etc.*

ψηφοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ψῆφος, θήκη] voting urn SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1031.

ψηφοκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [ψῆφος, κλέπτης] ATH. 1.19b EUSTATH. 1601.50, *see* ψηφοπαίκτης.

ψηφολογέω, *contr.* [ψηφολόγος] *impf.* ἐψηφολόγουν IGN.[1] *VNic.* p. 154.9 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (συν)εψηφολογγμένος [HERO] *Ster.* 2.35.1 || *fut. pass.* ψηφολογηθήσομαι VT *Tob.* 13.17; to pave, *roads, squares etc.* VT *Lc.* (*pass.*) || *intrans.* to be done in mosaic PROC. *Cant.* 3 (87.1632D) || to calculate, keep accounts with pebbles AN. *in S.E.* 2.39.

ψηφολόγημα -ατος, τό [ψηφολογέω] [HERO] *Ster.* 2.35 LYD. *Mag.* 3.65, *see* ψηφοθέτημα.

ψηφολογητός -όν [ψηφολογέω] paved, tessellated GLOSS.

ψηφολογία -ας, ἡ [ψηφολόγος] [A] GLOSS., *see* ψηφοθεσμία [B] calculation LEONTH. *Nest.* 7.4.

ψηφολογικός -ή -όν [ψηφολογία] [A] maker of conjuring tricks, *proper. with pebbles* L. *Sud.* L. *E.M.* 535.1 (*f.l.*) [B] concerning calculation GREG. *epist.* 102.19.

ψηφολογ(ε)ῖον -ου, τό [ψῆφος, λογεῖον] tablet for calculations ARISTOPH. *fr.* 362.

ψηφολόγος -ον [ψῆφος, λέγω] juggler, conjurer L. *Sud.*

ψηφοπαικτέω, *contr.* [ψηφοπαίκτης] performing conjuring tricks, *proper. with pebbles* ARTEMID. 3.55 || ▸ *fig. with acc.* ψ. τὸ δίκαιον to mock justice LYS. *fr.* 17.

ψηφοπαίκτης -ου, ὁ [ψῆφος, παίζω] pebble-player, juggler EUD.[1] 1 (*v.l. for* ψηφοπαίστης) ALCIPHR. 3.20 SEXT. *P.* 2.250.

ψηφοπαιξία -ας, ἡ [ψηφοπαίκτης] sleight of hand GLOSS.

ψηφοπαίστης -ου, ὁ EUD.[1] 1, *v.l.* ψηφοπαίκτης.

ψηφοπεριβομβήτρια -ας, ἡ [ψῆφος, περιβομβέω] jar full of pebbles, *perhaps used as a rattle* EUB. 56.3 (*dub. signf.*).

ψηφοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ψῆφος, ποιέω] fabricator *or* rigger of votes SOPH. *Al.* 1135.

ψῆφος -ου, ἡ [*see* ψάω] ❶ [A] small stone, pebble [B] precious stone, gem ❷ [A] small stone for voting | *usu.* vote | *collect.* | *various ways of voting* | ψῆφος *s.times omitted* || *different stones for a favorable vote or a vote of condemnation* || *prov.* [B] result of voting, vote [C] decree, decision [D] opinion, judgment || *fig.* influence [B] voting place, tribunal ❸ [A] counting stone | *fig.* [B] figure, number | *pl.* accounts | *astr.* calculations [C] small stone *for various uses*: *for divination* || *used by jugglers* || pawn *in a game* || *for mosaics* tile || *entry token to a banquet* ❶ [A] small stone, pebble: ψάφος ἐλισσομένα rolling stone PIND. *O.* 10.9; οὐκ ἂν εἰδείην λέγειν ποντιάν ψάφων ἀριθμόν I would not know how to tell the number of pebbles in the sea PIND. *O.* 13.46; ψήφῳ ... βαλεῖν to hit with a small stone HDT. 3.12.1; ψ. ἄμμου a grain of sand VT *Sir.* 18.10; ἐν τοῖς αἰγιαλοῖς on seashores PLUT. *Plac.* 902d [B] precious stone, gem PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.27 (*pearl*); AEL. *N.A.* 15.8; ψ. ἐνεβέβλητο τῶν τριχρώμων a three-colored stone had been mounted (in the ring) LUC. *DMer.* 9.2 ❷ [A] small stone for voting: ψήφῳ ψηφίζεσθαι to vote (with a small stone) HDT. 9.55.2 DEMOSTH. 59.89 | *usu.* vote: ψῆφον φέρειν to cast a vote AESCHL. *Eum.* 680 AND. 1.2 DEMOSTH. 57.61 PLAT. *Leg.* 856a; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος about s.o. *or* sthg. LYCURG. 7 = περί τινος LYCURG. 11; ἐν ψήφου φορᾷ in the act of voting EUR. *Suppl.* 484; ψῆφον διαφέρειν to cast a vote, vote HDT. 4.138.1 THUC. 4.74.3 XEN. *Symp.* 5.8 = ψῆφον τίθεσθαι HDT. 6.57.5, 8.123.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.17; ἐς τεῦχος ... ψήφους ἔθεντο they cast their votes in an urn AESCHL. *Ag.* 816; διέφερον τὰς ψήφους they put their votes (on the altar of Poseidon) HDT. 8.123.2; ψῆφον προστίθεσθαι to add a vote AESCHL. *Eum.* 735 THUC. 1.40.5; ψήφῳ διαιρεῖν to judge by a vote AESCHL. *Eum.* 630 = κρίνειν ψήφῳ THUC. 1.87.2; τινὰ ἔχειν ὑπὸ τῇ ψήφῳ to keep s.o. under one's vote, in one's power LYCURG. 1, 8; μεταλαμβάνειν τὸ πέμπτον μέρος τῶν ψήφων to take a fifth of the vote PLAT. *Ap.* 36b; νικᾶν πάσαις ταῖς ψήφοις to win all the votes PLAT. *Leg.* 801a | *collect.* ψῆφος ἐδίδοτο it came to a vote XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.2; τὴν ψῆφον ἐπάγειν to put to a vote THUC. 1.119, 1.125.1; τὴν ψ.

Ψ

δοῦναι περί τινος to cast one's vote on sthg. *I*IG 2^2.222.24 DEMOSTH. 21.188 = ἀναδοῦναι APP. 13.100; ἐπὶ τὴν ψ. καλεῖν τὸν δῆμον to call the people to a vote PLUT. *Cam.* 11.2; ἐξουσίαν ψήφου διδόναι to grant the right to vote PLUT. *Publ.* 7.8 | ἡ καθαιροῦσα ψ. the vote of absolution LYS. 13.37 = ἡ σῴζουσα ψ. DEMOSTH. 19.66; οἷς ἂν πλείστη γένηται ψ. those who obtain the majority of the votes PLAT. *Leg.* 759d; τὴν ψ. θάνατον φέρειν τὴν πλήθει νικῶσαν the majority vote was for death PLAT. *Leg.* 856c | *various ways of voting* PLAT. *Leg.* 767d ARISTOT. *Ath.* 69.1; ὑπὸ ψήφου μιᾶς unanimously ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 270 = μίᾳ ψήφῳ XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.13; ψ. φανερά public vote THUC. 4.74.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 855d; ψῆφον οὐκ εἰς καδίσκους, ἀλλὰ φανερὰν ἐπὶ τὰς τραπέζας τίθεσθαι to put the vote not in urns but openly on tables LYS. 13.37; ἡ ψ. ἀφανὴς φέρεται a vote is held by secret ballot AESCHN. 3.233; κρύβδην τὴν ψ. φέρειν to vote by secret ballot ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1433a 23; ἐὰν μὴ τὴν ψ. ψηφίσωνται κρύβδην ψηφίζομενοι if they do not vote with a small stone but by secret ballot DEMOSTH. 59.89 | ψῆφος *s.times omitted*: ἴσαι split vote ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 685; ἐλάχισται fewest votes PLAT. *Leg.* 946a; πάσαις κρατεῖ πλὴν μιᾶς he wins all the votes but one LUC. *Bis acc.* 18 || *for a favorable vote* ψ. λευκή white pebble PLUT. *Alc.* 22.2 LUC. *Harm.* 3 *or* πλήρης whole, not pierced AESCHN. 1.79 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 69.1; *for a vote of condemnation* ψ. μέλαινα black pebble PLUT. *Alc.* 22.2 *or* διατετρυπημένη pierced AESCHN. 1.79 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 69.1 || *prov.* Ἀθηνᾶς ψ. vote of Athena, *i.e.* acquittal, *in the case of a tie* PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.3; Διὸς ψ. ἐπὶ τῶν ἱερῶν καὶ ἀθίκτων the vote of Zeus on sacrosanct matters, *of the contest of Athena and Poseidon over Attica* L. *Sud.*; Κόννου ψ. small amount ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 675 B **result of voting, vote:** ψ. ὀλεθρία βουλεύσεται a sentence of death will be decreed AESCHL. *Sept.* 198; ψήφῳ πόλεως γνωσθεῖσαι judged by the vote of the city AESCHL. *Suppl.* 7; μετὰ ψήφου ἀδίκου καταγνώσεως by an unjust vote of condemnation THUC. 3.82.8; ψ. αὐτῷ ἐπῆκτο ... περὶ φυγῆς a vote on his exile had been proposed XEN. *An.* 7.7.57 C **decree, decision:** ψ. τυράννων the decrees of sovereigns SOPH. *Ant.* 60; ἐμὲ κοινωνὸν τῆς ψήφου ταύτης τίθετε you think that I join your vote PLAT. *Rp.* 450a | λιθίνα ψᾶφος account on stone, *of an inscribed stele* PIND. *O.* 7.87 D **opinion, judgment:** διδόναι ψᾶφον περ' αὐτᾶς to subject her case to a judgment *i.e.* to give an account of herelf PIND. *P.* 4.265; βροτῶν ψ. public opinion CRATIN. 62; τίν' ἂν ψῆφον θεῖο; what judgment ought you give? PLAT. *Prot.* 330c; ἡ ἐμὴ ψ. my judgment PLAT. *Phil.* 57a; ψ. ὀρθὴ correct judgment LIB. *epist.* 19.10 || *fig.* **influence:** πόλις μεγάλην ψ. ἔχουσα the city had great influence LIB. *Or.* 18.13 E **voting place, tribunal** EUR. *I.T.* 945 ❶ A **counting stone:** λογίζεσθαι ψήφοις to count with pebbles *i.e.* exactly HDT. 2.36.4; ἐν ψήφῳ λέγειν to count AESCHL. *Ag.* 570; ψήφους τιθέναι to calculate with precision DEMOSTH. 18.229 = ἐν ψήφου λόγῳ θέσθαι EUR. *Rh.* 309; τὰς ψήφους φέρειν to handle the pebbles, *i.e.* to take accounts ARISTOT. *S.E.* 165a 14 | δακτυλικὴ ψ. *prob.* abacus PALLADAS (AP 11.290.1) | *fig.* ταῖς τοῦ συμφέροντος ψήφοις ... μετροῦντας τὰς ἔχθρας καὶ τὰς φιλίας measuring enmities and friendships by their utilities POL. 2.47.5 B **figure, number** [EPICHAR.] 276.2; *sum of the numeric values of the letters in a pers. name* *I*IGC *As.Min.* 321 | *pl.* **accounts:** οἱ περὶ τὰς ψ. those added to the accounts ALCIPHR. 1.26; ψήφων ἄπειρος one who does not know how to keep accounts PLUT. *Praec.* 812e | *astr.* **calculations** VETT. 10.7, *al.* || *mag.* κατέχων τὴν ψ. λέγε ... holding the object in hand, recite by number ... *P*PGM 4.1048 C **small stone** *for various uses: for divination*: ἡ διὰ ψήφων μαντική divination by pebbles APOLLOD.^{7} 3.10.2 || *used by jugglers* ψηφάων παῖκται jugglers of stones MAN.^{1} 4.448 || **pawn** *in a game* PLAT. *Rp.* 487c; παιδιὰ ψήφων a board game PLUT. *Def. orac.* 427f || *for mosaics* **tile** GAL. *Protr.* 8 (*SM* 1.115.25) || *entry token for a banquet* MACHO *Chr.* 45 (ATH. 6.244d) ARG. (AP 6.248.4) • *Dor.* ψᾶφος *Aeol.* ψᾶφαξ | *gen. pl.* ψηφάων MAN.^{1} 4.448.

ψηφοφορέω, *contr.* [ψηφοφόρος] *impf.* ἐψηφοφόρουν || *fut.* ψηφοφορήσω DION. 4.10.5 || *aor.* ἐψηφοφόρησα || *pf. ptc.* ἐψηφοφορηκώς SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 752b A **to give one's own vote, vote, decide with a vote** DION. 4.20.2 LUC. *Tim.* 36, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 2.40 *etc.* B **to elect with a vote:** νομοθέτας τοὺς legislators DION. 10.56.2 || *pass.* DION. 9.43.4 • *also* ψηφηφ- DION. 4.20.2 (*v.l.*) CYR.^{1} *epist.* (*PG* 77.553.11), *al. etc.* || *impf.* ἐψηφηφόρουν L. *Zon. s.v.* καδδίσκος.

ψηφοφορία -ας, ἡ [ψηφοφόρος] A *proper.* **voting with pebbles** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268a 2, *RhAl.* 1446b 22; *usu.* **ballot, vote** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.189 DION. 4.20.2, *al.*; ἐπισχεῖν τὴν ψ. to suspend voting PLUT. *Aem.* 31.3 B **judgment, decree:** θεοῦ of a god IOS. *A.I.* 4.2.4 (33) C *astr.* **calculation** PTOL.^{4} *Alm.* 4.9 PROCL. *Hyp.* 1.27 *etc.* • *Dor.* ψᾱφο- || ψηφη- ARISTOT. *RhAl. l.c.*

ψηφοφορικός -ή -όν [ψηφοφορία] **one habituated to manipulating stones** AN. *in S.E.* 2.38.

ψηφοφόρος -ον [ψῆφος, φέρω] **voting:** ἐκκλησία assembly DION. 7.59.2.

ψηφόω, *contr.* [ψῆφος] *aor.* ἐψήφωσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐψηφωμένος [IO.] (*PG* 59.594.63) || *aor. pass.* ἐψηφώθην *in inscr.* A **to decorate with gems:** τοὺς πόδας the feet LYD. *Mag.* 1.4 *cf.* Mens. 1.26 B **to work in mosaic** *I*SEG 7.993.3 || **to decorate with mosaics:** τὸ θυσιαστήριον the altar *I*AD 12.27 • *pf.* ἐψήφωκα CHOEROB. *Theod.* p. 113.35, *al.*

ψήφων -ον [ψῆφος] **calculating** MAN.^{1} 5.277.

ψήφωσις -εως, ἡ [ψηφόω] A GLOSS., *see* ψηφολογία B **decoration** *or* **ornamentation with mosaics** *I*SEG 8.21 (VI^{CE}), *etc.*

ψηφωτός -ή -όν [ψηφόω] **tessellated** *I*LYDIEN 3.117.13 (I^{CE}) GLOSS.

ψηχρός -ά -όν [ψήχω] **finely ground** NIC. *Th.* 559 (*v.l.*) HSCH. L. *Sud.*

ψήχω *impf.* ἔψηχον || *fut.* ψήξω XEN. *Hip.* 4.4 || *aor. inf.* ψῆξαι HIPPIATR. *Cant.* 93.20, *inf. mid.* (ἀπο)ψήξασθαι CLEM. *Paed.* 1.2.5.1 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐψηγμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* ψηχθείς *in compd.* ❶ *act.* A **to rub, curry,** *horses* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 43 XEN. *Hip.* 4.5, 5.1; φαρμάκῳ ἔψηχεν θηρὸς κάρη he sprinkled the head of the animal with a potion AP. 4.164 || **to caress:** δέρην μέτωπά τε the neck and face EUR. *Hel.* 1567 *cf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 666e (*fig.*) B **to wear out, consume:** ψήχει καὶ πέτρην χρόνος time consumes even rock AP 7.225.1 C **to scratch** IUL. 10.310a || *fig.* **to scribble:** ἄδικα βιβλία silly books CALLIM. *fr.* 191.11 ❷ *pass.* **to be worn out, consumed:** ψήχεται διὰ τὴν πληγὴν τῶν κυμάτων (the rock) is worn away under the blows of the waves ARISTOT. *Pr.* 935a 13 | *of memory* **to be erased** ARISTOT. *Mem.* 450b 3.

ψῖ *see* ψεῖ.

ψῖά -ᾶς, ἡ [(ἐ)ψία] **joy, pleasure** ARCHIL. 48.20 (*dub.*) HSCH.

1. ψῑάζω *Dor.* ψιάδδω [ψιά] **to joke, amuse oneself** HSCH.; πὰρ Εὐρώταν ψιάδδοντι (= ψιάζουσι) they joke around by the Eurotas ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1302.

2. ψιάζω [ψιάς] HSCH., *see* ψακάζω.

ψῐᾰθηδόν [ψίαθος] *adv.* **in the shape of a mat** SCH. THUC. 2.75 L. *Sud.*

ψῐᾰθῐζομαι [ψίαθος] **to lie down on a mat** HIEROCL.^{2} 107 (*aor. inf. pass.* ψιαθισθῆναι).

ψῐᾰθιον -ου, τό [ψίαθος] **small mat** PHILEM. 26.1 DIOSC.^{2} 5.88 (*v.l.*) || **basket** *or* **sack** *P*BGU 812.1.5 (II-III^{CE}), *etc.*

ψῐᾰθοπλόκος -ου, ὁ [ψίαθος, πλέκω] **weaver of mats** *P*PSI 1132.8 (I^{CE}) L. *Sud. s.v.* σχοίνου συμβολεῖς • ψαθ- *P*SB 5124.332 (II^{CE}).

ψῐᾰθοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ψίαθος, ποιέω] **mat-maker** GLOSS.

ψῐ́ᾰθος -ου, ἡ A **mat,** *usu. of rushes, for sleeping* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 874, *Ran.* 567, *Lys.* 921 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559b3; *of papyrus bark* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.4; *of palm leaves* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.4; *prov. of pers. in the same situation*: ἐκ τῆς αὐτῆς ψ. γεγονώς born from the same mat COM. *CAF* 789 B **shutter** APOLLOD.^{3} 169.6 C *perhaps* **sack,** *for carrying wool or other things* *P*CAIR.ZEN. 430.7 (III^{BCE}) *P*BGU 2334.5 (IV^{CE}); χόρτου πλήρης full of forage SOR. 2.14.1 • *Dor. acc. pl.* ψιάθως ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 874 || *masc.* ψίαθος, ὁ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 567 | *later* ψίεθος SOR. *l.c.* ANTIG. *Mir.* 97 PHRYN.^{2} *Att.* 280.

ψῐᾰθώδης -ες [ψίαθος] **similar to a mat** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 72a *etc.*

ψίαι *and* ψειαί, αἱ **foxes** HSCH.

ψίαίνω *aor. inf.* ψιῆναι HSCH. L. *Sud.*, *see* ψίζω.

ψῐᾰ́ρός -ά -όν HSCH., *see* εὐώδης.

ψῐ́ᾰς -άδος, ἡ [*see* ψίω?] **drop** IL. 16.459 HES. *Sc.* 384 CALLIM. *fr.* 753, *see* ψακάς • *also* ψίαξ -ακος HSCH. (*pl.*).

ψίγναι -ῶν, αἱ **hair** *or* **fur** HSCH.

ψιδρᾶκια -ων, τά **pimples, blisters** AET.^{1} 67.161.

ψίεθος *see* ψίαθος.

ψίεντα *and* ψίεσσα *see* ψίης.

ψίζομαι HSCH. ψ 182 L. *Sud.* ψ 96, *see* ψίσδομαι.

ψίζω *and* ψίω *fut.* (ἐπι)ψίσω *and Att. fut.* (ἐπι)ψιῶ HSCH., *mid.* ψίσομαι LYC. 639 || *aor.* ἔψῖσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐψισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐψίσθην ❶ *act.* **to nurse:** λευκῷ σ' ἔψισα γάλακτι I nursed you with white milk EUPHOR. 92.5 || = ψωμίζω PHOT. *Lex.* EUSTATH. 1631.43 *etc.* | = ποτίζω ORION 168.20 ❷ *mid.* **to chew:** πύρνον bread LYC. 639 ❸ *pass.* **to be nursed:** ἐξ ὑμέων ἐψισμένον nursed by you, *of a child* ANTIP.^{2} (AP 9.302.3).

ψίης, *fem.* ψίεσσα **blessed** HSCH.

ψῑ́θιος -α -ον **psithian,** *type of grape* VERG. *Georg.* 2.93, 4.269 STATIUS *S.* 4.9.38; σταφυλή grape DIOSC.^{2} 5.5; ψιθὴ ἔλινος psithian vine NIC. *Al.* 181; ψ. οἶνος psithian wine EUB. 136.1 ANAXAN. 73.

ψῐθῦρ -υρος, ὁ L. *E.M.* 506.31 SCH. THEOCR. 1.1, *see* ψίθυρος.

ψῐθύρα -ας, ἡ **psithyra,** *Libyan mus. instrum.* POLL. 4.60; ψιθύρα μάλ' αἰόλα psithyra having many modulations SOPH. *fr.* 269c 32 (*dub.*).

ψῐθῠρίζω [ψίθυρος] *impf.* ἐψιθύριζον, *later mid. pass.* ἐψιθυριζόμην || *Att. fut.* ψιθυριῶ ALCIPHR. 3.22.1 *and in compd.* (δια)ψιθυρίσω VT *Str.* 12.18 || *aor.* ἐψιθύρισα, *mid.* ἐψιθυρισάμην DID.^{1} *CPs.* p. 294.25 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ψιθυρισθείς ❶ *act.* **to whisper, murmur, rustle** PLAT. *Gorg.* 485e; ▸ πρός τινα το s.o. PLAT. *Euthyd.* 276d DUR. 69 ACH. 2.7.4; ἀλλήλοις among themselves THEOCR. 27.68; ψιθυρίσας πρὸς τὴν ἀκοὴν ἅττα δήποτ' οὖν whispering I do not know what into the ear POL. 15.27.10 | *in neg. sense*: ▸ ψ. κατά τινος to murmur against s.o. ALCIPHR. 3.58 VT

Ps. 40.8; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ψιθυρίζων the gossip VT *Sir.* 21.28; ψ. καὶ διαβάλλειν to spread malicious gossip and slanders THEM. *Or.* 21.47.14 | *fig. of trees* to rustle NONN. *D.* 3.68; ὁπόταν πλάτανος πτελέᾳ ψιθυρίζῃ when the plane tree rustles with the elm ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1008; *of swallows* to twitter POLL. 5.90 ❷ *pass.* to be murmured PLUT. *Alc.* 23.7 (*name*) • *Dor. ptc.* ψιθυρίσδων BION 3.16.2 ‖ *impf. 1. pl.* ἐψιθυρίσδομες THEOCR. 2.141.

ψῐθῠ́ρισμα -ατος, τό [ψιθυρίζω] whisper, murmur ACH. 2.7.5; τὸ ναυτικὸν ψ. the murmur of the ships ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.546.7); δόλια ψ. deceptive murmurs AP 3.3.5 | *fig. of trees* to rustle THEOCR. 1.1.

ψῐθῠρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ψιθυρίζω] Ⓐ act of whispering, whisper, murmur LUC. *Am.* 15; ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. PLUT. *Aud.* 45d Ⓑ murmuring, insinuation MEN. *Mis.* 140 PLUT. *Coniug.* 143f NT *2Cor.* 12.20 Ⓒ whispering *of a snake-charmer* VT *Eccl.* 10.11 ‖ rustling DIOSC.[2] 5.159.

ψῐθῠριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ψιθυρίζω] Ⓐ whisperer, murmurer, *epith. of Hermes* DEMOSTH. 59.39; *of Eros* AG *Bek.* 317 | *of Aphrodite* PAUS.[2] ψ 2 (330) Ⓑ gossip NT *Rom.* 1.29.

ψῐθῠριστικός -ή -όν [ψιθυριστής] slanderous: *subst.* τὸ ψιθυριστικόν malicious talk *CCA* 8(2).33.

ψῐ́θῠρος -ον [*onomat.*?] Ⓐ murmuring, gossiping: λόγοι ingratiating discourses SOPH. *Ai.* 148 | *subst.* ὁ ψίθυρος gossip, slanderer PIND. *P.* 2.75 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 172 VT *Sir.* 28.13, *al.* Ⓑ loquacious: παιδίον child DCASS. 48.44.3 | *of birds* chirping, twittering AP 12.136.1; *of music* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 692 • *accent.* -ός -ά -όν: αὖραι rustling breezes ORPH. *H.* 81.2 ◆ *adv.* ψιθύρως with insinuation APP. 7.46.

ψῑλᾰγία -ας, ἡ [ψιλός, ἄγω] psilagia, *body of 250 light-armed soldiers* ARR. *Tact.* 14.4.

ψῑλᾰ́γναφος -ου, ὁ [ψιλός, ἄγναφος] *perhaps* carpet cleaner *I*LYDIEN 3.15.

1. ψῖλᾰ́ξ -ακος ARISTOPH. *fr.* 922, *see* ψιλός.

2. ψῖλαξ -ακος [ψῖλον] winged, *epith. of Dionysus* PAUS. 3.19.6.

ψῑλέθειρον -ου, τό [ψιλόω] depilatory, GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.409 *see* ψίλωθρον.

ψῑλεύς -έως, ὁ, *pl.* ψιλεῖς the choreutae in the back row HSCH. L. *Sud.*

ψῑλήπλευρα -ων, τά GLOSS., *see* ψιλόπλευρον.

ψῑλής -ῆτος, ὁ [ψιλός] light-armed soldier AESCHL. *fr.* 451.

ψῑλήτης -ου, ὁ [ψιλής] *pl.* ψιλῆται, οἱ light-armed troops EUSTATH. 1222.53.

ψῑλίζομαι *impf.* ἐψιλιζόμην DCASS. 79.14.4 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ψιλισθῆναι DCASS. 61.21.1; DCASS. *ll.cc., al. etc., later for* ψιλόομαι EUSTATH. 907.38 • *also act.* PHOT. *Lex.*

ψῑλῐ́κός -ή -όν [ψιλός] of light-armed soldiers: τάγματα corps, ranks DIOD. 14.23.4, 17.88.5, *al.*; *subst.* τὰ ψιλικά light troops DIOD. 15.32.6 = τὸ ψ. LUC. *Zeuxis* 8.

ψῑλινοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ψῖλινος, ποιέω] maker of palm-frond wreaths *I*G 5.1.209.24.

ψῖλινος [ψῖλον] *in* ψ. στέφανος psiline crown, *of palm leaves at Sparta* ATH. 15.678b.

ψῖλ(λ)ιον -ου, τό *I*G 11.2.161 *B* 26 (III[BCE]), 203 *A* 4 (III[BCE]), *see* ψέλιον ‖ ψίδια *f.l. I*G 11.2.161 *B* 19.

ψῑλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ψιλός?] robber, *of Eros* DIOPHAN. (AP 5.309.1).

Ψῦλλις -ιδος, ἡ Psillis, *river of Pontus* STRAB. 12.3.7 *etc.* • *acc.* -ιν ‖ *also* Ψῖλις *and* Ψυλλίς.

ψῑλογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [ψιλός, γράφω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐψιλογραφούμην SCH. THEOCR. 1.13e; to write with simple vowels, *not with diphthongs*: ε *for* αι SCH. THEOCR. *Lc.* EUSTATH. 36.13 *al.*, *see* ψιλός 6 b).

ψῑλόδαπις -ιδος, ἡ *see* ψιλόταπις.

ψῑλοθρον -ου, τό [ψιλόω] depilatory LEONTH. *Nest.* 7.2, *see* ψίλωθρον.

ψῑλοκέρᾰμος -ου, ὁ *or* ψιλοκέραμον -ου, τό [ψιλός, κέραμος] *perhaps* glazed tile *I*DÉLOS 366 *A* 33 (III[BCE]) | -κέραμον cornice GLOSS.

ψῑλόκερως -ων [ψιλός, κέρας] deprived of horns TZ. *Hist.* 5.412.

ψῑλοκῐθᾰρεύς -έως, ὁ *I*CIG 2759, *see* ψιλοκῐθᾰριστής.

ψῑλοκῐθᾰριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ψιλός, κιθαριστής] player of a kithara without accompanying song CHAR.[1] 4 ATH. 10.452f SUET. *Dom.* 4.

ψῑλοκῐθᾰριστικός -ή -όν [ψιλοκιθαριστής] ἡ ψ. (*sc.* τέχνη) art of playing the kithara without song PHILOCH. 23 (ATH. 14.637f).

ψῑλοκορρέω, *contr.* [ψιλοκόρσης] to be bald DIOG.[6] 19 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐψιλοκόρρησε, *v.l.* -κόρσησε).

ψῑλοκόρσης -ου, ὁ [ψιλός, κόρρη] bald CALLIM. *fr.* 191.29 HDN.[1] 4.8.5.

ψῑλόκουρος -ον [ψιλός, κουρά] clean-shaven, *gloss of* ψῑλοκόρσης SCH. CALLIM. *fr.* 191.29 PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 38.

ψῑλοκράνες -ον [ψιλός, κράνος] bald TZ. *sch.* HES. *Op.* 374.

ψῑλομετρία -ας, ἡ [ψιλός, μέτρον] Ⓐ poetry without musical accompaniment ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448a 11 (*cf.* ψιλὴ ποίησις PLAT. *Phaedr.* 278c) Ⓑ prose THEM. *Or.* 26.131.6.

ψῖλον -ου, τό PAUS. 3.19.6, *Dor. for* πτῖλον (*cf.* ψῖλαξ).

ψῑλόπλευρον -ου, τό [ψιλός, πλευρόν] slice of meat GLOSS.

ψῑλός -ή -όν [*see* ψίω] ❶ *of land* bare, treeless *also with gen.* | ψιλὸς τόπος empty land, *in pap.* ❷ *of men and animals* lacking fur, fur, feathers ‖ ψιλαὶ Περσικαὶ Persian carpets, *without pile* ❸ *usu.* Ⓐ bare, naked | defenseless, unarmed | *of a horse* spooked Ⓑ *with gen.* lacking ❹ *milit.* Ⓐ *depending on an accompanying subst.* without a helmet, without armor *and sim.* Ⓑ *ordin.* lightly armed, *as archers and slingers* ❺ Ⓐ pure, simple, mere Ⓑ *in literature* ψιλὸς λόγος prose, *usu. pl.*; *but also* simple words | *of words without music* | *of music* Ⓒ *of pers.* common, simple ‖ *of things* unimportant ❻ *gramm.* Ⓐ smooth, unaspirated Ⓑ *of the letters* ε *and* υ written simply, *not as* αι *and* οι Ⓒ *of mute consonants* soft • *adv.* ψῑλῶς Ⓐ only, simply ‖ directly, by design Ⓑ *gramm.* without aspiration ❶ *of land* bare, treeless: ψιλὴ ἄροσις field without trees, *i.e.* available for cultivation IL. 9.580; πεδίον ... μέγα τε καὶ ψ. large and bare plain HDT. 1.80.1; ἐούσης τῆς ἄλλης ... Λιβύης ψ. as the rest of Libya is bare HDT. 4.175.2; ▸ *also with gen.* [γῆ] ψ. δενδρέων treeless land HDT. 4.19, 21; *of the Alps*: ἄδενδρα καὶ ψιλὰ πάντ' ἔστι all is bare and treeless POL. 3.55.9; *subst.* τὰ ψιλὰ (*sc.* χωρία) bare spots XEN. *Cyn.* 5.7 = τόποι ψ. XEN. *Cyn.* 4.6; ψ. χώρα bare region XEN. *An.* 1.5.5; ψ. γῆ bare, bald ground PLAT. *Criti.* 111d *but also* land cultivated for grains *or sim.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 18 EUP. 244 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.1 DEMOSTH. 20.115 *etc.*; ἐλαῖαι, ὧν νῦν τὰ πολλὰ ἐκκέκοπται καὶ ἡ γῆ ψ. γεγένηται olive trees, most of which have been cut down, and the land has become bare LYS. 7.7 | ψιλὸς τόπος empty land, not built on *in an urban context, often in pap.* POXY. 72.15 (I[CE]), *etc.* ❷ *of men and animals* lacking fur, hair, feathers PHERECR. 28.4 PLAT. *Pol.* 266e; δέρμα ... ἐλάφοιο ψ. mangy deer pelt OD. 13.437; σάρξ smooth flesh HP. *Aër.* 19; ἡμίκραιραν ... ψ. ἔχων with half his face shaved ARISTOPH. *Th.* 227; ψ. γνάθοι shaved cheeks ARISTOPH. *Th.* 583; κεφαλή bald head PLAT. *Tim.* 75e; *of birds*: ψιλὴ τὴν κεφαλήν (the ibis) has a bald head, without feathers HDT. 2.76.2; ψιλὸς τὰ περὶ τὴν κεφαλὴν without feathers around the head, *of an ostrich* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 697b 18; *subst.* αἱ ψιλαί (*sc.* κύνες) bitches with their fur shaved XEN. *Cyn.* 3.3; τέκνον naked offspring, *of a hare* HDT. 3.108.3; ἄνθρωπος ψιλότατον κατὰ τὸ σῶμα τῶν ζώων πάντων ἐστί of all the animals man has the least body hair ARISTOT. *G.A.* 745b 16 ‖ αἰγέας περιβάλλονται ψιλάς they dressed in goatskins HDT. 4.189.2 ‖ ψιλαὶ Περσικαί Persian carpets, *without pile* CALLIX. 2 ATH. 197 = *simpl.* ψιλαί *P*PSI 858.2 (III[BCE]) *cf.* GLOSS., *see* ψιλότατις | *subst.* ἡ ψιλή cloak VT *Josh.* 7.21 THEODORET.[1] *Quos.* 1.310 CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.146D ❸ *usu.* Ⓐ bare, naked: τὴν δὲ ψιλὴν φέρε κῦμα the wave carried this naked (keel) OD. 12.421; ψ. νέκυς uncovered, *i.e.* unburied bodies SOPH. *Ant.* 426; ψ. μάχαιραι bare daggers, *with no other weapons* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.58; ψ. θάλασσα only sea, *without islands* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 25.50 | defenseless, unarmed SOPH. *Ph.* 953 SOPH. *Ai.* 1123 | *of a horse* spooked PARMEN.[1] (AP 13.18.3) Ⓑ ▸ *with gen.* lacking: [ψυχή] ψ. σώματος the soul separated from the body PLAT. *Leg.* 899a; τέχναι ψιλαὶ τῶν πράξεων skills without action PLAT. *Pol.* 258d; ψ. ὅπλων without arms PLAT. *Leg.* 834c; ψ. ἱππέων lacking cavalrymen XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.57 ❹ *milit.* Ⓐ ψιλὴν ἔχων τὴν κεφαλήν without a helmet XEN. *An.* 1.8.6; ἐπὶ ψιλοῦ (*sc.* ἵππου) καθίζεσθαι to sit on a bridle-less horse XEN. *Hip.* 7.5; ψιλοῖς σώμασι without armor PLAT. *Leg.* 865a | *of a city* unfortified CYR.[1] *Glaph. Num.* 1.388C Ⓑ *ordin.* lightly armed, *as archers and slingers* HDT. 9.29.1; *subst.* οἱ ψιλοί light-armed troops HDT. 7.158.4 THUC. 1.60.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 756a = τὸ ψιλόν ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321a 7; ὁ ψ. ὅμιλος the light infantry THUC. 4.125.2 = ψ. δύναμις ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321a 13; αἱ ψ. ἐργασίαι the tasks of light-armed soldiers *ib.* 25; σκευὴ ψιλὴ light armor THUC. 3.94.4; ὁπλίζει τὸν δῆμον πρότερον ψ. ὄντα he armed the people, who earlier did not have heavy armor THUC. 3.27.2 *cf.* ARR. *Tact.* 3.3; ψιλὸς ... στρατεύσομαι I will join the light-armed troops ARISTOPH. *Th.* 232; ψιλαῖς ταῖς χερσὶ πρὸς καθωπλισμένους with bare hands against heavy infantry AEL. *V.H.* 6.2 ❺ Ⓐ pure, simple, mere: ἀριθμητικὴ ψιλή pure arithmetic PLAT. *Pol.* 299e; ὕδωρ ψ. pure water, *without wine* HP. *Int.* 35; ψ. ἄνδρες men without women ANTIP. 3.254.28 (STOB. 4.22a.25) ‖ ψιλὸν ὄμμα my eye alone SOPH. *O.C.* 866 Ⓑ *in literature*: ψιλὸς λόγος prose PLAT. *Menex.* 239c; *usu. pl.* PLAT. *Leg.* 669d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 14, *Poet.* 1447a 29; *but also*: λόγος ψιλός simple words, *of a discourse without proofs of facts* DEMOSTH. 27.54, 48 (*argum.*); ψιλοὶ λόγοι mere words *or* discourses, *of dialectical abstractions* PLAT. *Theaet.* 165a; ψιλὰ ῥητά literal affirmations *opp. to spiritual or alleg.* ORIG. *Princ.* 3.1.15.432 | *of words without music*: ἄνευ ὀργάνων ψ. λόγοι words alone, without instruments PLAT. *Symp.* 215c | ψιλὴ ποίησις bare poetry, *without music, i.e.* epic poetry *opp. to lyric* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 278c; ψιλῷ τῷ στόματι vocal (music) *opp. to instrumental* PLAT. *Pol.* 268b; ψ. μέλος pure song, *without mus. accompaniment* PLUT. *QConv.* 713d; ψ. φωνή the normal sound of the voice, *opp. to singing* DION. *Comp.* 11.24 ACH. 2.1 | *of music*: ψιλὴ μουσική instrumental music alone, *without singing* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1339b 20; ψ. κιθάρισις καὶ αὔλησις only the sound of the kithara and aulos PLAT. *Leg.* 669e; ψιλὸς

αὐλητής player of an aulos without accompaniment PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 138 C *of pers.* **common, simple** IO. *HMt* 7.589D; ψ. ἄνθρωπος **private** EUS.[1] *fr.Lu.* 24.576A | *in Christological disquisitions* ψ. ἄνθρωπος **simple man** ORIG. *fr.Io.* 33 (p. 508.24) *etc.* || *of things* **unimportant** IO. *HPhil.* 11.265D ❶ *gramm.* A **smooth, unaspirated** ψ. ἦχος **vowel without rough breathing** DEM.[2] 73; ψ. πνεῦμα **smooth breathing** AP.[7] *Adv.* 148.9 DION.[6] *Supp.* 674.15 | ψ. φθόγγος *opp. to* δασύ **pronunciation without aspiration** *opp. to* **with aspiration** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.15, *Op.* 121 B *of the letters* ε *and* υ **written simply,** *not as* αι *and* οι, *later pronounced* ε *and* υ HDN. *Epim.* 162.14 SCH. HEPH. p. 93, *hence* ε *and* υ *came to be called* ἐ ψιλόν *and* ὑ ψιλόν L. *EGud.* 679.6, 678.55, *see* ψιλογραφέω C *of mute consonants* **soft,** π κ τ, *opp. to aspirated* φ χ θ ARISTOT. *Aud.* 804b 10 DION. *Comp.* 14.22 DION.[6] 631.21 ◆ *adv.* ψιλῶς A **only, simply** POL. 2.39.11 PLUT. *Per.* 15.3; ψ. ὀνομάζειν **to call by name alone** *without attributes* PHILOD. *Vit.* 22.27; ἕνεκα τοῦ ψ. εἰπεῖν **to speak simply** SCH. IL. 2.791-95 (*pap. II* 65), *but* ψ. λέγειν **to speak without proofs** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262c *cf.* Leg. 811e || **directly, by design** POL. 3.118.11 B *gramm.* **unaspirated:** *of vowels* ψιλῶς λέγεσθαι **to be pronounced without a rough breathing** AP.[7] *Pron.* 57.3; *of consonants:* ψ. καλεῖν **to pronounce with a soft consonant** (instead of an aspirate) *as* ῥάπυς *for* ῥάφυς, ἀσπάραγος *for* ἀσφάραγος ATH. 9.369b EUSTATH. 81.5.

ψῑλότᾰπις -ιδος, ἡ [ψιλός, τάπης] **smooth carpet, without pile** *P*PSI 593.5 (III[BCE]) LYCO (DIOG. 5.72) CEPHIS.[1] (ATH. 12.548e *etc.*) • -δαπις PAUS.[2] ψ 3 (304).

ψῑλότης -ητος, ἡ [ψιλός] A **nakedness:** τῆς γῆς **of the earth** HP. *Aër.* 19 PLUT. *F.M.* 11.3 B **baldness** PLUT. *Galb.* 27.2 ARTEMID. 1.21 || **smoothness, absence of hair** *of the body* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499a 11 PLUT. *QConv.* 651a C *gramm.* **lack of aspiration, smooth breathing** *opp. to* δασύτης ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 32 DION. *Comp.* 14.24 POL. 10.47.10.

ψῑλόφῡτος -ον [ψιλός, φυτόν] **devoid of plants,** ground that is **uncultivated** *or* suitable for grains (*cf.* ψιλὴ γῆ?) *P*AVROM. 2 *A* 6, 2 *B* 7 (I[BCE]).

ψῑλόω *contr.* [ψιλός] *impf.* ἐψίλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐψιλούμην || *fut.* ψιλώσω || *aor.* ἐψίλωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐψίλωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐψιλώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐψιλώθην || *fut. pass.* ψιλωθήσομαι EUSTATH. 1491.40 ❶ *act.* A **to strip, depilate, shave:** τὴν κεφαλήν τινος **s.o.'s head** HDT. 4.26.2; τὰς κόμας **hair** VT *Ezek.* 44.20; τὰ δέρματα **hides** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.3; τὰ δένδρα **to strip trees** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.9; *of a vine* ἑαυτὴν ψιλοῦν **to be stripped of leaves** XEN. *Oec.* 19.19 | *of ivy sap:* ψ. τρίχας **to remove hair** DIOSC.[2] 2.179 B **to strip, deprive** ▸ *with gen.:* σαρκῶν ἐπωμίδα **the humerus of flesh** HP. *Art.* 1; ψ. τινα χρημάτων **to strip s.o. of property** ALCIPHR. 1.18; *simpl.* ψιλοῦν τινα **to deprive s.o.** (of troops) XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.12; *fig.* ψιλώσαντας (τινὰ) τὰ πλεῖστα τῆς δυνάμιος **depriving s.o. of the greater part of his power** HDT. 2.151.3 || *generic.* **to leave abandoned** *or* **defenseless** THUC. 3.109.2 C *gramm.* **to write** *or* **pronounce with a smooth breathing** *or* **unaspirated consonant,** *opp. to* δασύνω PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.155 L. *E.M.* 780.31 AP.[7] *Synt.* 39.1, *Pron.* 57.2 EUSTATH. 515.38 ❷ *pass.* A **to become bald** HES. *fr.* 133.5; ψιλουμένης τῆς κεφαλῆς **becoming bald** AEL. *V.H.* 11.4; χελιδόνες ἐψιλωμέναι **plucked swallows** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 600a 16 B **to be left uncovered, undefended:** ὀστέων κατήγματα ἐψιλωμένα **compound fractures** HP. *Aph.* 5.22 *cf.* Art. 69; ψιλωθῆναι ῥίζας **that the roots are left exposed** XEN. *Oec.* 17.12; ἐψιλοῦτο ὁ λόφος τῶν ἱππέων **the hill remained exposed to the cavalry** XEN. *An.* 1.10.13; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ψιλούμενον **the exposed part** XEN. *Hip.* 12.7; τὰ ψιλωθέντα κέρατα **the exposed wings** POL. 3.73.7 C **to be deprived:** τὰ κρέα ἐψιλωμένα τῶν ὀστέων **deboned meat** HDT. 4.61.2 *cf.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 519b 5.

Ψιλτοῦκις, ἡ **Psiltoukis,** *island in the Indian Ocean also called Skilloutis* PLUT. *Alex.* 66.1 • *acc.* -ιν.

ψῑλωθρον -ου, τό [ψιλόω] **depilatory** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.3 MENEM. (ORIB. 10.14.1) GAL. 12.453 || **white vine,** *used to depilate* NIC. *Th.* 902 DIOSC.[2] 4.182 • -θριον HP. *Fist.* 9.

ψῑλωμα -ατος, τό [ψιλόω] **stripping** *of bone,* **stripping of flesh** HP. *Epid.* 3.4; ἀφικέσθαι ἐς ὀστέων ψιλώματα **to reach the naked bone** HP. *Art.* 69.

ψῑλωσις -εως, ἡ [ψιλόω] A **stripping bare, nakedness, spoliation:** ὀστέου **of bone** HP. *Art.* 69.14 | *of hair* CLEAR.[1] 48; ψ. τῆς κεφαλῆς **shaving of the head** ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.150); ψ. τῶν τριχῶν **depilation** (*with sulfide of arsenic*) GAL. 12.212 | *of leaves* PLUT. *QConv.* 646d | χρημάτων **despoliation of wealth** IOS. *A.I.* 17.11.2 (307) B *gramm.* **psilosis, writing** *or* **pronunciation without aspiration,** *with a smooth breathing or unaspirated consonant* EUSTATH. 515.37 || **writing with simple vowels** *instead of diphthongs:* ι for ει SCH. AESCHL. *Eum.* 785, *see* ψιλογραφέω.

ψῑλωτέον [ψιλόω] A **it is necessary to shave,** *the beard* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.60.3 B **it is necessary to write** *or* **pronounce without aspiration** SCH. IL. 1.10, *al.* SCH. OD. 1.134, *al.*

ψῑλωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ψιλόω] **one who writes** *or* **pronounces without aspiration** TZ. *Hist.* 11.45; ψιλωταὶ γάρ οἱ Ἴωνες **for the Ionians speak without aspiration** TZ. *Sch. Hes. Op.* 157.

ψῑλωτικός -ή -όν [ψιλωτής] A **depilatory** L. *E.M.* 74.50; φάρμακα depilatory preparations GAL. 12.451 B *gramm.* **one who avoids aspiration,** *of the Aeolians and Ionians* EUSTATH. 27.39, 515.38.

ψῑλωτόν -οῦ, τό [ψιλόω] *bot.* **cinquefoil** GLOSS.

ψῑμεῖον -ου, τό *P*STUD.PAL. 20.96.9 (IV[CE]), *see* ψιμμίον.

ψιμίθιον *see* ψιμύθιον.

ψιμμίον -ου, τό ZOS.[1] 248.11, *see* ψιμύθιον.

ψῑμῡθίζω L. *Zon.,* (ψιμμυθίζω *ed.*) *see* ψιμυθιόω.

ψῑμῡθιον -ου, τό [*see* ψίμυθος] **white lead,** *for the face, hence* **white makeup** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 878, 1072, *Pl.* 1064 ALEXIS 103.17; ἐντετριμμένην ψιμυθίῳ **wearing white makeup** XEN. *Oec.* 10.2; περιπεπλασμέναι ψιμυθίοις ... ἀνάπλεῳ ψιμυθίου **smeared with white makeup ... full of white makeup** EUB. 97.1, 8; τῷ ψ. κεχρισμένος **smeared with white lead** IUL. 7.233b | *for the hair* PLAT. *Lys.* 217d | *for ointments* GEOP. 17.7.2, 18.15.3 | *for its preparation cf.* THPHR. *Lap.* 56 | *ingredient in a recipe* CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.485) • *also* ψιμίθιον *P*CAIR.ZEN. 763.19 (III[BCE]), *etc.*; ψιμμύθιον GEOP. *ll.cc.* (*v.l.*); ψιμμίθιον DIOSC.[2] 5.88 (*v.l.*); *Aeol.* ψημύθιον SCH. IL. 21.516 *etc.*; ψῖμ- NIC. *Al.* 75 ψημίθιον *P*CPR 5.110 (IV[CE]).

ψῑμυθιοφᾰνής -ές [ψιμύθιον, φαίνω] **like white lead in appearance** DIOSC.[2] 5.82 (*v.l.*).

ψῑμῡθιόω, *contr.* [ψιμύθιον] *fut.* ψιμυθιώσω EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 3.105 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐψιμυθίωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐψιμυθίωτο LIB. *Decl.* 26.19; **to spread white lead, use makeup, disguise:** τὸ πρόσωπον **the face** PLUT. *Alc.* 39.2 || *pass.* **to be made up** τὸ πρόσωπον ἐψιμυθιῶσθαι **to have one's face made up** LYS. 1.14; ἐψιμυθιωμένος **with his face covered with white lead** ATH. 12.528f.

ψῑμῡθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ψιμυθίζω] **application of white lead as makeup** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10bis.104.1.

ψῑμῡθιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ψιμυθίζω] **makeup artist** GLOSS.

ψῑμῡθοειδής -ές [ψίμυθος, εἶδος] **like white lead** GEOP. 7.15.18 (*skin*) ZOS.[1] 111.9.

ψῑμῦθος -ου, ὁ [*see* ψιμύθιον] **white lead, white powdered makeup** MACED. (AP 11.374.1); οὔποτε φῦκος καὶ ψίμυθος τεύξει τὴν Ἑκάβην Ἑλήνην **lipstick and powder cannot make a Helen out of Hecuba** LUC. (AP 11.408.3).

ψίν *Dor. for* σφιν, *see* σφεῖς.

ψινάς -άδος, ἡ [ψίνω] **vine from which the flower** *or* **fruit falls** HSCH., *see* ῥυάς.

ψίνω *only mid.:* **to let fruit fall before maturation,** *of a vine* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.6 • *Cret. for* φθίνω *IG* 12.5.867 || *cf.* HSCH. *s.v.* ἐψίσθη.

ψῑξ ψιχός, ὁ, ἡ [ψίζω] **small piece, crumb,** *of bread* PLUT. *Profect.* 771 ARET. *C.D.* 2.12.2 AL. *Pr.* 1.40 PAEG. 2.21.

ψίσδομαι [ψιάς] **to weep** SAPPH. 94.2, *Aeol. for* ψίζομαι.

ψίσις -εως, ἡ [ψίνω] HSCH., *dial. for* φθίσις.

ψίσσα *see* ψῆττα.

ψίττᾰ *interjec.* **come on!** SCH. THEOCR. 4.45 POLL. 9.122, 127, *see* σίττα *and* ψύττα.

ψιττάζω [ψιττα] **to cry ψίττα,** *to summon s.o.* PAUS.[2] *fr.* 331 HSCH.

ψιττάκη -ης, ἡ *see* ψιττακός.

Ψιττάκη -ης, ἡ **Psittake,** *city near the Tigris* STEPH.[1]

Ψιττακηνή -ῆς, ἡ [Ψιττάκη] **Psittakene,** *region of Psittake* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833a 1.

ψιττάκινος (-η) -ον [ψιττακός] **green in color** *P*SB 91.22.10 (I[CE]) || **psittakinos,** *green eye ointment* SCR. 27.

ψιττάκιον -ου, τό A **psittakion,** *eye ointment* GAL. 12.764 B *pl.* ψιττάκια, τά **psittakia,** *footwear* HEROND. 7.58 HSCH. L. *Sud.* C *see* πιστάκιον.

ψιττᾰκός -οῦ, ὁ ❶ **parrot** CALLIM. *fr.* 192.11 *P*PGM 3.508 DIOD. 2.53.2 ACH. 1.15.8 AEL. *N.A.* 6.19 | ψιττάκη, ἡ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 27 ❷ **psittakos,** *eye ointment* GAL. 12.745.

ψίφαρος -ου, ὁ HIPPOL. *Antichr.* 59.2, *see* σιφάρος.

Ψιχάρπαξ -αγος, ὁ [ψίξ, ἅρπαξ] **Crumb-Robber,** *mouse* BATR. 24, 105.

ψιχίδιον -ου, τό [ψιχίον] L. *E.M.* 168.1.

ψῖχίον -ου, τό [ψίξ] **small crumb** NT *Mark* 7.28, *al.* || *pl.* ψιχία **residues from digestion** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.23.5).

ψιχιώδης -ες [ψίξ] **crumb-like:** ψ. ψωμοί **tiny pieces of bread** EUSTATH. 1817.44.

Ψῖχίων -ωνος, ὁ [ψίξ] **Psichion,** *i.e.* **Mr. Crumb,** *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.45.

Ψιχοδιαλέκτης -ου, ὁ [ψίξ, διαλέγω] **Crumb-Collector,** *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.45.

Ψιχοκλάστης -ου, ὁ [ψίξ, κλάζω] **Crumb-Destroyer,** *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.43.

Ψιχολείκτης -ου, ὁ [ψίξ, λείχω] **Crumb-Licker,** *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.45.

ψῖχολογέω, *contr.* [ψίξ, λέγω] **to collect crumbs** GLOSS. | *fig.* τὰ λείψανα ψ. **to collect the scraps** LEONTN. *Vio. Eleem. pref. suppl.* (p. 4).

ψιχόμαλλον -ου, τό *perhaps f.l. for* ψιλο- **smooth woolen garment** *P*STUD.PAL. 20.245.15 (VI[CE]).

Ψιχόμαχος -ου, ὁ [ψίξ, μάχομαι] **Psichomachos,** *i.e.* **Fighter-over-Crumbs,** ALCIPHR. 3.71.

ψίω *see* ψίζω.

ψό A *call of shepherds* AELD. ψ 4 (337) B *exclam. of disgust* SOPH. *fr.* 521 PHOT. *Lex.*

ψόα *or* **ψύα,** ἡ *ordin. pl.* ψόαι *or* ψύαι **lumbar muscles, loins** NOST. 11.2 HP. *Art.* 45, *al.* VT *Lev.*

3.9, *al.* EUPHR. 7.1 ARET. *C.D.* 2.3.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 512b 21 • ψῦαι ATH. 9.399a (*v.l.*).

ψοαλγικός -ή -όν [ψόα, ἄλγος] **one who suffers from lumbar pain** AET.[1] 12.70.

ψόγειος [ψόγος] *neut. pl.* ψόγεια **worthy of blame** CHOEROB. (AG *Ox.* 2.279) HSCH.

ψογερός -ά -όν [ψόγος] Ⓐ **inclined to criticize, slanderous** PIND. *P.* 2.55 (*of Archilochos*) AEL. *V.H.* 3.7 PLUT. *Luc.* 44.7 Ⓑ **blameworthy** HSCH. ◆ *adv.* ψογερῶς **by way of blaming** EUSTATH. 827.29.

ψογίζω [ψόγος] *aor.* ἐψόγισα VT *1Macc.* 11.5, 11 || *fut. pass.* ψογισθήσομαι VETT. 115.9; **to slander** VT *ll.cc.* VETT. 114.1, *al.*, *see* ψέγω • *also* ψογέω *in fut. pass. 3. pl.* ψογηθήσονται VETT. 114.1.

ψόγος -ου, ὁ [ψέγω] Ⓐ **cause for censure, flaw:** ἄνευ ψόγου τετυγμένος one who is without flaws SIM. 37.3 Ⓑ **censure, reproach** XENOPH. 11 PIND. *N.* 7.61 EUR. *Ph.* 94 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 146, 895 PLAT. *Leg.* 730b PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 18f, *al.*; μὴ τὸν ἀνθρώπειον αἰδεσθῇς ψόγον do not fear the censure of people AESCHL. *Ag.* 937; ψόγοισι δεννάσεις ἐμέ you will offend me with your reproaches SOPH. *Ant.* 759; ἀρχὴ ... ἔχθρας ψόγος criticism is the beginning of enmity ISOCR. 1.33; ψόγων μηδὲν φροντίζειν to pay no heed to reproaches PLAT. *Pol.* 287a | τοῖς πέλας ψόγον ἐπενεγκεῖν to criticize a neighbor THUC. 1.70.1; ψ. φέρειν to deserve censure PLAT. *Symp.* 182a; ψ. ὑπέχειν to suffer a reproach PLAT. *Rp.* 403c; λαμβάνειν ψ. to receive censure EUR. *Hel.* 847; ψόγου τυγχάνειν to incur censure XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.16; καὶ τὸν ψόγον καὶ τὸν ἔπαινον ἔχειν to receive blame and praise ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1223a 13; τὴν πόλιν εἰς ψόγον ἄγειν to criticize the state PLAT. *Leg.* 642c; ψόγους ποιεῖν to compose banter ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448b 27 | ▸ *with dat.* ἄλγος σοί, ψ. δὲ σῷ πατρί pain for you, blame for your father EUR. *Hel.* 987.

ψοθάλλω HSCH., *see* ψοφέω.

ψοθέω, *contr.* CALLIM. *fr.* 194.106 (*Ion. 3. pl.* ψοθεῦσιν), *see* ψοφέω.

ψόθιος -α -ον HSCH., *see* ψολόεις.

ψοθοιός -όν [ψόθος] **dirty** COM. *CAF* 342.25 PHOT. *Lex.*

ψοθόκη -ης, ἡ [ψόθος] HDN. 1.315.26, *see* ψόθος.

ψόθος -ου, ὁ [*see* ψόλος] **filth, dirt** PHRYN.[1] 93 HSCH. *etc.* || **noise** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 54, *see* ψόφος.

ψοθώα -ας, ἡ THEOGNOST. *Can.* 106, *see* ψώρα.

ψόια -ας, ἡ VT *2Sam.* 2.23, *v.l. for* ψόα.

ψοΐθης -ου, ὁ [ψόα] THEOGNOST. *Can.* 26, *see* ἀλαζών.

ψοιθός -ή -όν [ψοῖθος] **ash-colored, reddish,** *of animals* *1*BCH 29.430 (IV[BCE]).

ψοῖθος -ου, ὁ THEOGNOST. *Can.* 26 PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* σποδός.

ψοΐτης -ου [ψόα] **lumbar:** μυελός marrow GAL. 8.328.

ψολόεις -εσσα -εν [ψόλος] Ⓐ **smoky, sooty:** κεραυνός lightning OD. 23.330, 24.539 HES. *Th.* 515 PIND. *N.* 10.71 BATR. 285 (*v.l. for* ἀργής) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371a 21 | *fig.* ψ. βέλος smoking bolt *of lightning* AP 7.617.2 | Αἴτνη ψολόεσσα smoking Etna EUPHOR. 51.11 | *of serpents* χροιῇ ψολόεις that have soot-colored skin NIC. *Th.* 288 || *also fem.* ψολόεις NIC. *Th.* 129 Ⓑ *pl.* Ψολόεις, οἱ **Psoloeis,** *ritual mourners, prob. wearing dirty clothes* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 299e.

ψολοκομπία -ας, ἡ [ψόλος, κόμπος] **cockiness, boastfulness** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 696 (*pl.*).

ψόλος -ου, ὁ **smoke, soot:** ἐπιβώμιος ψ. the smoke of offerings AESCHL. *fr.* 24.

ψόμμος -ου, ὁ **filth, smoke** ALC. 306i II.2 HSCH.

ψόρος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **psoros,** *species of fish* NUM. (ATH. 7.313e) *1*SEG 23.326 (III[BCE]) • *also* ψύρος SPEUS. (ATH. *l.c.*).

ψόφαξ -ακος, ὁ [ψόφος] **boisterous:** Λεωνίδης ψ. κληθείς Leonidas is called boisterous *1*CIG 3827add.

ψοφεύω *aor. ptc.* ψοφεύσας *1*DELPH. 2.131.5, *see* ψοφέω.

ψοφέω, *contr.* [ψόφος] *impf.* ἐψόφουν || *fut.* ψοφήσω || *aor.* ἐψόφησα || *pf.* ἐψόφηκα Ⓐ **to resound, produce a sound** *or* **noise** ARISTOT. *An.* 420b 30, *al.*; *of a shield* XEN. *An.* 4.3.29; *of a bell* STRAB. 14.2.21; ψοφεῖ ἁρβύλη a buskin resounds *i.e.* steps are heard EUR. *Bac.* 638; πύλαι ψοφοῦσι the gates creak EUR. *H.F.* 78; ἐψόφει ... οὐκ οἶδ' ἄττα it emitted I do not know what sound ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1152; ἅπαντα γάρ τοι τῷ φοβουμένῳ ψοφεῖ for one who is afraid, everything makes strange noises SOPH. *fr.* 61.2; κόμποι ... ψοφοῦσιν clamor resounds ALEXIS 25.9; ὥσπερ ... κύμβαλον ψοφεῖ πρὸς τὸ δάπεδον ἡ κοίλη ὁπλή the hollow hoof resounds on the earth like a cymbal XEN. *Hip.* 1.3; ποταμοὶ ψοφοῦντες resounding rivers PLAT. *Rp.* 396b; μέγα ψοφέουσαν ἀοιδήν deep-resounding song CALLIM. *fr.* 1.19; ψόφησον τῷ ποδί stamp your feet VT *Ezek.* 6.11 | *medic. of the air that comes out in a sneeze* HP. *Aph.* 7.51; *of pus in the lungs* HP. *LocHom.* 14 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: ψ. ψόφον to produce a sound, make a noise ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535b 13 || ▸ *with ptc.* κλαίοντες αὐτῇ δειλίᾳ ψοφήσετε you will shout and cry over your cowardice SOPH. *Ichn.* 168 Ⓑ ▸ *with acc.* **to beat, strike:** τὴν θύραν ψοφεῖ τις ἐξιών s.o. knocks on the door to exit MEN. *Peric.* 316; ἐψόφηκε προῖὼν τὴν θύραν he has knocked on the door to exit MEN. *Sam.* 669, *cf.* LUC. *Soloec.* 9; τάς τε θύρας ὡς ὅτι πλεῖστον ἐψόφησε he knocked on the door as loudly as possible HLD. 1.17.4 | *of doors also intrans.* **to knock** LYS. 1.17 MEN. *Sam.* 567; τί αἱ θύραι νύκτωρ ψοφοῖεν why did the doors **made a** noise during the night LYS. 1.14; ἐψόφηκεν ἡ θύρα the door was heard to open COM. 1014.4 Ⓒ **to whip, strike** *1*SEG 2.307.7, *etc.* Ⓓ *late* **to die** IoMAL. *Chron.* 10 p. 255 *etc.* • *Ion. pres. ptc.* ψοφεῦντα HEROND. 7.11.

ψόφημα -ατος, τό [ψοφέω] noise SOPH. *fr.* 269b.22 GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.12.619 *etc.*

ψόφησις -εως, ἡ [ψοφέω] **noise, clamor** CRATIN. 360 ARISTOT. *An.* 426a 1.

ψοφητικός -ή -όν [ψόφος] **producing a sound,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 31; τὸ ψ. thing capable of producing sounds ARISTOT. *An.* 423b 5, *al.*

ψοφοδέεια -ας, ἡ [ψοφοδεής] **fear of every noise** STOIC. 3.99.7 (ANDR. 3.1).

ψοφοδεής -ές [ψόφος, δέος] **afraid of every noise, fearful of noises,** *of animals* PLUT. *Art.* 25.4, 46.2.642a; ἔστι μέν ... ψοφοδεὲς τὸ ζῷον (the goose) **is an animal fearful of noises** PLUT. *Cam.* 27.3 | *of men* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257d DION. 11.22.2 *P*GRENF. 2.78.2 (III[BCE]) | *comedy of Menander* | *subst.* τὸ ψοφοδεές **fear of voices, fear of critics** PLUT. *Nic.* 2.6 ◆ *adv.* ψοφοδεῶς PLUT. *Aud.* 47d LUC. *Pro im.* 7 HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.11.3) *etc.*

ψοφοδεῶς *adv.*, *see* ψοφοδεής.

ψοφοειδής -ές [ψόφος, εἶδος] **noise-like, sound-like:** φωνήεντα semivowels DION. *Comp.* 16.9 ◆ *adv.* ψοφοειδῶς HSCH. *f.l.*

ψοφοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ψοφοειδής.

ψοφομήδης -ες [ψόφος, μήδομαι] **noise-loving, tumultuous,** *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.24.

ψόφος -ου, ὁ [*see* ψό?] **noise, sound** HOM. 4.285 PLAT. *Rp.* 413d, *Leg.* 669d ARISTOT. *An.* 420a 21, 420b 29; γλώσσης ψ. sound of a tongue EUR. *H.F.* 229; φιλημάτων ψ. noise of kisses SOPH. *fr.* 537.1; *of the sigma* ψόφος μόνον only a hiss PLAT. *Theaet.* 203b; βροντάς τε καὶ ψόφους ἀνέμων τε καὶ χαλαζῶν thunder and sounds of winds and hail PLAT. *Rp.* 397a; *of horses pawing the ground* XEN. *Hip.* 1.3; *of steps* HDT. 7.218.1 THUC. 3.22; *of knocking on a door* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 604 PLAT. *Symp.* 212c; *of mus. instrum.* EUR. *Bac.* 687 PAUS. 2.21.3; *of collapse* THUC. 4.115.3; *of insects* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535a 28; *of letters* τὰ μὲν φωνὰς ἀποτελεῖ, τὰ δὲ ψόφους some produce sounds, others noises DION. *Comp.* 14.2 || **pure noise, din:** τοῦ σοῦ ψ. οὐκ ἂν στραφείην your empty chatter will not be able to make me change my plan SOPH. *Aj.* 116; κενός ψ. hollow noise EUR. *Rh.* 565; ἀδοξία ψόφος ἐστὶ μαινομένων ἀνθρώπων **bad reputation is simply the chatter of angry men** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.24.6 | *of pompous words* ALCIPHR. 2.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.6.19; ὁ μὴ φρονῶν ... ψόφοις ἁλίσκεται one who is not wise is caught by **mere sounds** MEN. 520; *of Aeschylus* ψόφου πλέων all noise ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1367.

ψοφώδης -ες [ψόφος] **noisy** HP. *Epid.* 1.23 || **inclined to sonority,** *of dithyrambic poets* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406b 2.

ψύα *see* ψόα.

ψῠᾰδικός -ή -όν [ψύα] **suffering from lumbago** ORIB. *fr.* 72.4 CASS.[1] 53.

ψῠᾰδίν [ψύα] **loin** GLOSS.

ψυαλγία -ας, ἡ [ψύα, ἄλγος] *medic.* **low back pain, lumbago** CYRAN. 5.15.6.

ψῠαλγικοί -ῶν, οἱ [ψύα, ἄλγος] **lumbar pains** GLOSS.

ψῡγεῖον -ου, τό [ψύχω] **refresher, cooler** *1*IG 2[2]. 1695.21 (III[BCE]) HSCH.

ψῡγεύς -έως, ὁ [ψύχω] **cooler** ALEXIS 65 EUPHR. 3.1.

ψῡγέω [ψύχω] **to cool, refresh** HSCH.[2] *fr.Ps.* 35.9 (*PG* 93.1189D) *etc.*

ψῦγμα -ατος, τό [ψύχω] *proper.* **thing that freshens** Ⓐ *pl.* **cooling applications** HP. *Morb.* 2.16 || **refreshing medicines** HP. *Aff.* 11 Ⓑ **breathing, inhalation** DION. *Comp.* 20.14 Ⓒ **coldness,** *in demeanor* IOS. *B.I.* 1.24.2 (475) Ⓓ **crack** AN. *Subl.* 10.7.

ψῦγμογναφεύς -έως [ψυγμός, γναφεύς] **one who dries and cleans** *P*FLOR. 388.80 (I-II[CE]).

ψυγμοκατάρρους -ου, ὁ [ψυγμός, κατάρρους] **cold catarrh** CYRAN. 60.

ψυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ψύχω] ❶ Ⓐ **cold, wetness,** *of places* PORPH. *Abst.* 1.28 VETT. 120.30 (*pl.*) Ⓑ **shivering from fever** *or* **stiffness,** *caused by poison* DIOSC.[2] 5.11 GAL. 11.519 RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.17) POLL. 4.186 ❷ **place for drying, dryer** *P*PETR. 2.32.7 (III[BCE]); σαγηνῶν **for nets** VT *Ezek.* 26.5, 14, 47.10; γναφέων **of cleaners** *P*TEBT. 86.45 (II[BCE]) ❸ **refreshment:** ἔψυξαν ἑαυτοῖς ψυγμούς they refreshed themselves VT *Num.* 11.32 || *fig.* **cooling down:** τῆς ἀγάπης of love IO. *HEph.* 11.73F.

ψυγός -οῦ, ὁ [ψύχω] **mat,** *for drying cheese* SCH. OD. 9.219.

ψυγῶ -ῆς -ῇ *aor. subj. pass. of* ψύχω.

ψύγω [ψύχω] *impf.* ἔψυγον L. *E.M.* 366.47; **to dry** DIOSC.[2] 1.26 GEOP. 9.33.2.

ψυδνός -ή -όν Ⓐ THGN. 122, *v.l. for* ψυδρός Ⓑ **small, narrow:** ψυδνὴ χέρσος narrow strip of land HSCH.

ψύδος -ους, τό [ψεύδω] **falsehood, lie** *as etym. explanation of* ψύθος Orion. 168.15.

ψυδρᾰκιον -οῦ, τό [ψύδρᾰξ] **small pustule** DAMOCRA. (GAL. 13.945); τὰ ἐν κεφαλῇ pustules on the head DIOSC.[2] 5.109, 126 | *on the nose, believed to denote a liar* SCH. THEOCR. 12.24 (*see* ψεῦσμα b) | *on the eyelids* **stye** CYRAN. 35.

ψυδρᾰκόω, *contr.* [ψύδρᾰξ] **to create pustules** *or*

Ψ

blisters CRIT.[2] (GAL. 13.874) (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* ψυδρακώσῃ) *etc.*

ψύδρᾰξ -ακος, τό [*see* ψυδρός?] **pustule, blister, exanthema** CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.449) L. *E.M.* 819.10.

Ψυδρεύς -έως, ὁ **Psydreus,** *name of a month on Corcyra* IG 9.1.682 (IV[BCE]).

ψυδρός -ά -όν [ψεύδω] **false, lying, deceitful** THGN. 122 (*v.l.*) LYC. 235, 1219.

ψύη *Ion. for* ψύα.

ψυθίζω HSCH., *see* γογγύζω.

ψύθιος -α -ον Ⓐ *see* ψίθιος Ⓑ **small, narrow** HSCH.

ψῦθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [ψεύδω] **falsehood, lie,** *poet. for* ψεῦδος AESCHL. *Ag.* 478, *al.*; οὐ ψύθος οὔνομ' ἔχουσα having a true name, not a false one CALLIM. *fr.* 288.1.

ψυκτέον [ψύχω] **it is necessary to cool down** GAL. 1.284.

ψυκτέος -α -ον [ψύχω] **to be chilled** HP. *Liq.* 2.

ψυκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ψύχω] Ⓐ **psykter, cooler** *vessel for keeping wine cool* EUR. *fr.* 726 ANTIPH. 112.2 ALEXIS 9.12 PLAT. *Symp.* 213e STRATT. 62.1 CALLIX. 2 IOS. *A.I.* 11.1.3 (15) APP. 12.115 ATH. 11.502d; ψ. χαλκοῦς bronze psykter *p*PETR. 1.12.21 (III[BCE]); χρυσοῖ of gold VT *1Esd.* 9; ψυκτῆρά τις προὔπινεν s.o. drank a psykter as a toast MEN. 443; *also* ψυκτῆρες γάλακτος vessels for keeping milk cool PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.31.4 POLL. 10.74 Ⓑ **cool and shady place** ATH. 11.503c (*pl.*) Ⓒ **mat,** *for drying cheese* SCH. OD. 9.219.

ψυκτηρία -ας, ἡ [ψύχω] **cooler** EUPHR. 3.1.

ψυκτηρίδιον -ου, τό [ψυκτήριον] **small psykterion** ALEXIS 2.7.

ψυκτήριον -ου, τό [ψυκτήρ] Ⓐ **small psykter** NICOSTR. 8.1 CALLIX. 2, *etc.* Ⓑ **cool and shady place** HES. *fr.* 301 AESCHL. *fr.* 146 EUR. *fr.* 782.1.

ψυκτήριος -α -ον [ψυκτήρ] **refreshing:** ψ. πτερά refreshing feathers, *i.e.* fan ACHAE. 10.1; φάρμακον medication HP. *LocHom.* 27.

ψυκτηρίσκος -ου, ὁ [ψυκτήρ] **small psykter** *p*CAIR.ZEN. 38.7 (III[BCE]).

ψυκτικός -ή -όν [ψύχω] Ⓐ **cooling, refreshing** PLUT. *QConv.* 652f, *al.*; ψ. δύναμις cooling power EPIC. 21.3 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ψυκτικά **refreshing substances** HP. *Aph.* 7.37 Ⓑ **that which causes difficulties, hitch,** *cf.* ψῦξις: ὁ χρόνος ἔσται ψ. εἰς πάντα time will be the sticking point for everything HEPH.[1] 2.31.10.

ψύκτρα -ας, ἡ [ψύχω] Ⓐ **dry dock for ships** *1*IG 2^2.1035.43 (I[BCE]) Ⓑ **mat for drying figs** HSCH. *s.v.* τρασιά.

ψύλλα -ης, ἡ [*IE* *psul-/*plus-/*pusl-; *cf. Lat.* pūlex, *Skt.* plúṣi-, *Arm.* lu, *Lith.* blusà] Ⓐ **flea** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 831, *Pl.* 537 XEN. *Symp.* 6.8 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683a 34 *etc.*; ψυλλῶν πηδήματα *διαμετρεῖν* to measure the leaps of fleas LUC. *Prom. verb.* 6; ψυλλῶν ἱππικόν a squadron of fleas LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.265.2) Ⓑ *a poisonous spider, prob.* **black widow** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 31 Ⓒ **psylla,** *parasitic insect of chickpeas and horseradishes* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.5.4, 8.10.1 || *another insect* AEL. *N.A.* 6.26, *see* πιθήκη • *Dor.* ψύλλος, ὁ EPICHAR. 197 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 537a 6 PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 306 | *also* ψύλλαξ HSCH.

Ψύλλα -ης, ἡ **Psylla,** *mare* LYC. 166.

ψύλλαξ -κος, ἡ HSCH., *see* ψύλλα.

ψύλλειον -ου, τό ORPH. *A.* 961, *see* ψύλλιον.

ψύλλερις -ίδος, ἡ DIOSC.[2] 4.69a, *see* ψύλλιον.

ψυλλία -ας, ἡ *dub. signf.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 181.

ψυλλίζω [ψύλλα] **to seize fleas** L. *Sud.*

ψύλλιον -ου, τό [ψύλλα] *bot.* **psyllium, fleawort** DIOSC.[2] 4.69 LUC. *DMer.* 157 • *also* ψυλλίον.

ψύλλιος -ου, ὁ, ἡ CYRAN. 23.1, *al.*, *see* ψύλλιον.

ψυλλιστής *see* ψελλιστής.

ψύλλο ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1180, *barb. Scythian for* ψύλλα.

ψυλλόβρωτος -ον [ψύλλα, βιβρώσκω] **fleabitten:** λάχανα vegetables GEOP. 12.7.1.

Ψύλλοι -ων, οἱ **Psylloi,** *people of Libya* HDT. 4.173 STRAB. 17.1.44 *etc.*; *snake charmers* PLUT. *CMi.* 56.6.

ψύλλος -ου, ὁ **flea** PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 306 VT *1Sam.* 24.15; ψ. θαλάσσιος sea flea CYRAN. 45, 78.

Ψύλλος -ου, ὁ **Psyllos,** *male name* MEN. *fr.* 232 ARG. (AP 7.403.1) *etc.*

Ψυλλοτοξόται -ῶν, οἱ [ψύλλα, τοξότης] **Psyllotoxotai,** *i.e. archers on flea horses, fabulous people* LUC. *VH.* 1 13.

Ψυλλώ -οῦς, ἡ **Psyllo,** *female name* PALLADAS (AP 7.607.1).

ψῦξις -εως, ἡ [ψύχω] Ⓐ **cooling** HP. *VM.* 18, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 59a ARET. *S.A.* 1.6.2; αἵματος ἐν ψύξει ... ὄντος when the blood is cooled off PLAT. *Tim.* 85d | *pl.* ψύξεις PLAT. *Theaet.* 156b, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 777b 27 Ⓑ *fig.* **difficulty, obstacle** HEPH.[1] 2.30.8; ψύξεις πράξεων difficulties in acting VETT. 181.14.

Ψῦρα -ων, τά **Psyra,** *small island between Chios and Lesbos* STRAB. 14.1.35 *etc.* | *prov. for sthg. of insignificance* ALCM. 124 CRATIN. 119; Ψύρα τὸν Διόνυσον ἄγοντες considering Dionysus equal to Psyra, *i.e.* almost worthless, *of abstemious pers.* CRATIN. 347 • Ψυρίη νῆσος, ἡ OD. 3.171.

ψύριος -α -ον **dirty** HSCH.

ψῦρις -ίδος, ἡ [Ψύρα] (*sc.* γῆ) **barren earth** HSCH.

ψύρος, ὁ *see* ψόρος.

ψύττᾰ Ⓐ **eh, oh,** *interjec. to summon or hurry up, see* σίττα *and* ψίττα EUR. *Cycl.* 49 Ⓑ *adv.* LUC. *Somn.* 3, 70.35 PALLADAS (AP 11.351.5) HSCH.

Ψυττάλεια -ας, ἡ **Psyttaleia,** *small island facing Piraieus* HDT. 8.76.1, 8.95 PLUT. *Arist.* 9.1-4 STRAB. 9.1.14.

ψυττόν -οῦ, τό [ψύττω] **spit** HSCH.

ψύττω to spit HSCH., *see* πτύω.

ψυχά *and* **ψύχα,** *see* ψυχή.

ψῡχαγελάρχης -ου, ὁ [ψυχή, ἀγελάρχης] **shepherd of souls** HYMNAN. 58.1.2 (AnS. 1 p. 610).

ψῡχᾰγωγεῖον -ου, τό [ψυχαγωγέω] **opening for ventilation,** *in mines* THPHR. *Pyr.* 24 (*pl.*, *v.l.* -αγώγια).

1. **ψῡχᾰγωγέω,** *contr.* [ψυχαγωγός] *impf.* ἐψυχαγώγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐψυχαγωγούμην || *fut.* ψυχαγωγήσω, *mid.* ψυχαγωγήσομαι PLAT. *Tim.* 71a || *aor.* ἐψυχαγώγησα || *later pf. act.* ἐψυχαγώγηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐψυχαγώγημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐψυχαγωγήθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to guide the souls of the dead** (*into Hades*), *task of Hermes* LUC. *DDeor.* 11.4, *al.* Ⓑ **to call forth souls,** *with sacrifices:* τεθνεώτας the souls of the dead PLAT. *Leg.* 909b; λίμνη τις ... οὗ ψυχαγωγεῖ Σωκράτης the marsh where Socrates calls forth (*in double entendre with* "seduces", *see infra* c) souls ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1555 Ⓒ *fig.* **to draw, attract, win over:** πολλοὺς τῶν ζόντων many of the living PLAT. *Leg.* 909b; διὰ τῆς ὄψεως τοὺς ἀνθρώπους the men **with their appearance** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.6; διὰ τῆς μελῳδίας **with song** DIOD. 4.4.3; *of orators* ψ. τοὺς ἀκούοντας **to persuade their listeners** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.148; τὰ μέγιστα, οἷς ψυχαγωγεῖ ἡ τραγῳδία the greatest merits, **through which tragedy appeals** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1450a 33; ▸ *abs.* ἐψυχαγώγει **enticed with caresses** POL. 4.82.4 || *in a bad sense* **to lure, trick, seduce:** τοὺς ἀκροωμένους the listeners ISOCR. 2.49 = ἀκούοντας ISOCR. 9.10; τινάς λόγοις some people **with words** LYCURG. 33; ψ. τινά ὥστε συναποχωρῆσαι **to persuade** s.o. **to travel along** POL. 13.8.3 Ⓓ **to encourage, admonish** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.8.43.2 *etc.* Ⓔ **to amuse, distract** ALCIPHR. 3.18, *etc.* Ⓕ **to traffic in slaves** AG *Bek.* 116 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be attracted:** DIOD. 2.53.6; ἐκ τῆς μουσικῆς by music AEL. *V.H.* 2.39 || **to be tricked, seduced:** ὑπὸ εἰδώλων καὶ φαντασμάτων ψυχαγωγεῖσθαι to be tricked by phantasms and apparitions PLAT. *Tim.* 71a; κολακείαις by flattery DEMOSTH. 44.63; θεραπείᾳ by deference DEMOSTH. 59.55 Ⓑ **to amuse oneself, take heart:** ἐν τοῖς γιγνομένοις to enjoy oneself with present fortunes LUC. *Nigr.* 21; ὁ ... νοῦς ... πρὸς ἀλλοτρίῳ ... ψυχαγωγηθεὶς πάθει the mind comforted by another's misfortune TIMOCL. 6.6.

2. **ψῡχᾰγωγέω,** *contr.* [ψῦχος] **to refresh** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 65.12 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐψυχαγώγει).

ψῡχᾰγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ψυχαγωγέω] **delight** COD. *Iust.* 8.10.12.6 *b.*

1. **ψῡχᾰγωγία** -ας, ἡ [ψυχαγωγός] Ⓐ **summoning forth of souls** *from Hades* PHILOSTR. *Her.* 18.3 EUSTATH. 1614.59 Ⓑ *fig.* **guidance** *or* **enticement of souls, persuasion,** *of rhet.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271c COM. *CAF* 199 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.148; διὰ λόγων **by means of discourses** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 261a | *of poetry* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.16.10, 2.16.2, *al.* || *usu.* **delight, pastime, amusement** POL. 31.29.5, 32.15.5 DIOD. 1.91.7 ARISTE.[1] 78 VT *2Macc.* 2.25 IOS. *A.I.* 15.7.7 (241) SOR. 1.117; πολλὴν ψυχαγωγίαν καὶ γέλωτα παρέχειν to offer **much diversion and laughter** LUC. *Nigr.* 18 | *goal of the poet* ERATOSTH. (STRAB. 1.1.10) ARISTID.[1] 29(40).21 || **consolation** SYN. *epist.* 70 *etc.*

2. **ψῡχᾰγωγία** -ας, ἡ [ψυχρός *or* ψῦχος, ἀγωγή] *medic.* **cold treatment,** *for acute fever* PHILUM. (AET.[1] 5.78); *for cardiac illnesses* PAEG. 3.34.

ψῡχᾰγωγικός -ή -όν [ψυχαγωγία] **attractive, seductive:** ὄψις appearance ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1450b 17; *superl.* ψυχαγωγικώτατον ἡ τραγῳδία tragedy exerts the most potent grip on the imagination PLAT. *Min.* 321a • *adv.* ψυχαγωγικῶς **persuasively** AMM.[5] *Io.* 615.1 (20.11).

ψῡχᾰγώγιον -ου, τό [ψυχαγωγέω] Ⓐ **place for the calling forth of the dead** L. *E.M.* 819.25 Ⓑ **cistern,** *for water* AG *Bek.* 317 Ⓒ *v.l. for* -αγωγεῖον (*see*) THPHR. *Pyr.* 24.

ψῡχᾰγωγός -όν [ψυχή, ἄγω] Ⓐ **guider of souls** (*into Hades*), *epith. of Hermes* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.7.30 HSCH. Ⓑ **one who calls forth souls:** γόοι lamentations AESCHL. *Pers.* 687 || *subst.* **necromancer** EUR. *Alc.* 1128 PLUT. *Vind.* 560f; Ψ., οἱ the Necromancers, *tragedy of* AESCHL. Ⓒ *Alex.* **babysnatcher** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 127B.

ψῡχάζω [ψῦχος] *aor. inf.* ψυχάσαι THEOP.[1] 80** *etc.*; **to refresh oneself in the shade** ALCIPHR. 3.12 AEL. *N.A.* 5.21 || **to refresh, revive** P.[1] *Pyth.* 153.

ψῡχαῖος -α -ον [ψυχή] **of the soul:** σπινθὴρ spark OR. *Chald.* 44.1 (LYD. *Mens.* 1.11); φύσεις natures SIMP. *in Phys.* 780.14.

ψῡχαλγής -ές [ψυχή, ἄλγος] **painful to the soul** SOPHRON. (AP 1.90.3).

ψῡχαπάτης -ου [ψυχή, ἀπατάω] **soul-deceiving:** ὄνειρος dream MELEAG. (AP 5.166.6); στέφανος crown MELEAG. (AP 12.256.2); οἶνος wine CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.28 *etc.*

ψῡχάριον -ου, τό [ψυχή] **little soul** PLAT. *Rp.* 519a, *Theaet.* 195a ARR. *EpictD.* 3.2.10 MAUR. 4.41, 9.34, *al.*

ψῡχασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ψυχάζω] **cooling down** HDN. *Epim.* 155.15.

Ψῡχασταί -ῶν, οἱ [ψυχάζω] **Those Who Enjoy Fresh Air** STRATT *title* (*fr.* 57-62).

ψῡχεινός -ή -όν [ψῦχος] **refreshing, cool, cold** HP. *Epid.* 1.1 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.4 GEOP. 5.2.18 XEN. *Oec.* 9.3.4, *al.*; *compar.* -εινότερος ARISTOT. *Pr.*

965a 1 • *often f.l.* ψυχινός CHOEROB. (AG *Ox.* 2.279).

ψῡχεῖον -ου, τό [ψῦχος] place for keeping water cool SEMUS 3.

ψῡχεμπορικός -ή -όν [ψυχέμπορος] of *or* by the selling of souls: ἡ ψυχεμπορική (*sc.* τέχνη) traffic in souls PLAT. *Soph.* 224b.

ψῡχέμπορος -ον [ψυχή, ἔμπορος] seller of souls *i.e.* of slaves HSCH.

ψῡχή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ψύχω] ❶ life ‖ *fig. of things dear as life* | *as hypocor.* ❷ soul, *distinguished from the body* Ⓐ *Hom. of dead people* soul, shade ‖ *s.times difficult to distinguish from signf.* 1 | *post-Hom.* Ⓑ soul, *immaterial and immortal* ‖ *Christ.*: *guide of the body, distinguished from* νοῦς *and* πνεῦμα | *soter.* Ⓒ *s.times* soul *distinct from oneself* | *in apostrophe* Ⓓ soul, person | *periphr. with gen.* | *generic.* creature ❶ Ⓐ soul, heart, character, mind, *seat of personality* | *often acc. of relation* ‖ *seat of sensations and feelings* | *of the appetite* Ⓑ mind, soul, spirit, *in moral and intellectual sense* Ⓒ temperament, spirit, character ‖ *of animals* Ⓓ *fig. of inanimate things* soul ❷ *philos.* Ⓐ *in the Pre-Socratics* life, source of life, breath of life Ⓑ soul of the world Ⓒ soul, *principle of movement and of life* ‖ *Christ.* ❸ Ⓐ *entom.* butterfly *or* moth Ⓑ *bot., type of plant* ❶ life IL. 5.296 OD. 9.523, 21.154 EUR. *Ph.* 1330, *al.*; τὸν δὲ λίπε ψυχή life left him IL. 5.696; ψ. τε καὶ αἰών breath and life IL. 16.453; ψυχὴ καὶ βίοτος life and the means of living THGN. 730; τούς ... θυμοῦ καὶ ψυχῆς κεκαδὼν τεύχε' ἀπηύρα stripping them of life and soul, he despoiled them of their weapons IL. 11.334; λαυκανίην, ἵνα τε ψυχῆς ὠκιστος ὄλεθρος the throat, where the life leaves most quickly IL. 22.325; λίσσομ' ὑπὲρ ψυχῆς I beg you by your life IL. 22.338 = ἀντὶ ψ. SOPH. *O.C.* 1326; περὶ ψ. life being at stake OD. 9.423; περί τε ψυχέων ἐμάχοντο they fought for their lives OD. 22.245; περὶ ψυχῆς θέον "Εκτορος they ran to fight for Hektor's life IL. 22.161; ἀγών ... ψυχῆς πέρι it is a fight for life SOPH. *El.* 1492 = ὑπὲρ ψυχῆς ἀγών XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.44; ἀγωνίζεσθαι ... περὶ τῆς ψ. to struggle over life XEN. *Hippar.* 1.19 = τὸν περὶ ψ. δρόμον δραμεῖν ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 375; τρέχων περὶ τῆς ψ. running the risk of death HDT. 9.37.2; περὶ τῆς ψ. κινδυνεύειν to risk life THUC. 8.50.5; ἐρεῖν περὶ ψυχῆς to speak to save one's life EUR. *Hel.* 946 *but* ἔλεξα τῆς ἐμῆς περὶ ψυχῆς I have spoken of my soul, *i.e.* of what is in my heart AESCHL. *Eum.* 115; τῆς ψ. πρίασθαι ὥστε ... ▸ *with inf.* to ransom one's soul for ... XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.36; ποινὴν τῆς Αἰσώπου ψυχῆς ἀνελέσθαι to avenge the life of Aesop HDT. 2.134.4; ψυχῆς ἀφειδῆσαι to not spare one's life SOPH. *El.* 980; ψ. φείδεσθαι to spare one's life TYRT. 10.14; ψυχῆς ἀποστερῆσαί τινα to deprive s.o. of life ANTIPHO 4.1.6 THUC. 1.136.4 = ψυχήν τινος ἀφελέσθαι AESCHN. 2.88; *acc.*: ψυχὴν Ἀιδι διδόναι to give a soul to Hades IL. 5.654 = ψυχὰν Ἄϊδᾳ τελεῖν PIND. *I.* 1.68; ψυχὰς παρθέμενοι at the risk of their lives OD. 3.74, 9.255; ψυχὰς ὀλέσαντες lost life IL. 13.763; ψυχὴν ἀφήσω I will lose my life EUR. *Or.* 1171; φιλῶ γε τὴν ἐμὴν ψ. ἐγώ I'm attached to my life ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 357; ἑνός ... τῇ ψυχῇ ζημιώσεαι you will pay for this one thing with your life HDT. 7.39.2; ψυχὴν παραιτεόμενον begging for his life HDT. 1.24.2; τόξοις ἀπὸ ψυχὰν λιπών giving up his life at the strike of an arrow PIND. *P.* 3.101; ψυχὰν ἀποπνεῖν to breathe SIM. 48.2 = βαλεῖν PIND. *O.* 8.39; ζητοῦσι τὴν ψ. μου λαβεῖν they are seeking to take my life VT *1Kgs.* 19.10; ὁ πατάξας ψυχὴν he who has killed s.o. VT *Num.* 35.11; τὴν ψ. σου ἀπαιτοῦσιν ἀπὸ σοῦ they demand your life from you NT *Luke* 12.20; τὴν ψ. αὐτοῦ τίθησιν ὑπὲρ τῶν προβάτων giving his life for his flock NT *John* 10.11; ὁ εὑρὼν τὴν ψ. αὐτοῦ ἀπολέσει αὐτήν, καὶ ὁ ἀπολέσας τὴν ψ. αὐτοῦ ... εὑρήσει αὐτήν he who will find his life will lose it, and he who will lose his life will find it NT *Matt.* 10.39 | *of animals* OD. 14.426 HES. *Sc.* 173 PIND. *N.* 1.47 DEMOCR. B 278 *etc.*; τὰ ἄλλα ζῷα, ὅσα ψυχὴν ἔχει all the other animals that have life ANAXAG. B 4; πάντων τῶν ζώων ἡ ψ. τὸ αὐτό, ἀήρ the vital principle is the same for all animals: air DIOG.^{1} 5 ‖ *fig. of things dear as life*: χρήματα γὰρ ψυχὴ βροτοῖσι wealth is life for mortals HES. *Op.* 686 *cf.* TIMOCL. 37.1; πᾶσι δ' ἀνθρώποις ἄρ' ἦν ψ. τέκνα children are the life and soul of all men EUR. *Andr.* 419 | *as hypocor.* HLD. 1.8, *al.*; ζωὴ καὶ ψ. my soul and life IUV. 6.195 *cf.* MART. 10.68 ❷ soul, *distinguished from the body* Ⓐ *Hom. of dead people* soul, shade (*see* APOLLOD.^{7} *Epit. fr.* 102(a)]): ψ. Πατροκλῆος ... πάντ' αὐτῷ ... ἐϊκυῖα the shade of Patroklos, like him in every respect IL. 23.65; ψ. Ἀγαμέμνονος the shade of Agamemnon OD. 11.387; Ἀχιλῆος of Achilles OD. 11.467, *al.*; ψ. καὶ εἴδωλον soul and form IL. 23.104; ψ. κατὰ χθονὸς ᾤχετο ... τετριγυῖα the soul went shrieking under the earth IL. 23.100; ψυχὰς ἡρώων souls of heroes IL. 1.3; ψυχαὶ δ' Ἀϊδόσδε κατῄλθον the souls descended into Hades IL. 7.330 ‖ *s.times difficult to distinguish from signf.* 1: ἅμα ψ. τε καὶ ἔγχεος ἐξέρυσ' αἰχμήν he pulled out his soul (his life) together with the point of the spear IL. 16.505 | *post-Hom.* HES. *Sc.* 151; σὺν Ἀγαμεμνονίᾳ ψυχᾷ with the shade of Agamemnon PIND. *P.* 11.21; αἱ ψ. ὀσμῶνται καθ' Ἅιδην the souls in Hades sense smells HERACLIT. B 98; πέμψατ' ἔνερθεν ψυχὴν ἐς φῶς send the soul from below up to the light AESCHL. *Pers.* 630; ψ. ζῶσα soul restored to life SOPH. *O.C.* 999; δὶς ἀποθανουμένη ψ. soul dying twice PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 236d; τὸν δυνάμενον καὶ ψυχὴν καὶ σῶμα ἀπολέσαι which is able to destroy the soul and the body NT *Matt.* 10.28 Ⓑ soul, *immaterial and immortal* PIND. *N.* 9.32, *fr.* 133.3 PLAT. *Ap.* 29e, *Men.* 81b, *Phaedr.* 246a, *Phaed.* 70c, *Rp.* 608d, *al.*; ἀνθρώπου ψ. ἀθάνατός ἐστι the soul of man is immortal HDT. 2.123.2; ἡ ψ. μου ... ἡ σάρξ μου my soul ... my flesh, *to indicate a whole pers.* VT *Ps.* 62.2; ἀ ψ. τῷ σώματι συνέζευκται καὶ καθάπερ ἐν σάματι τέθαπται the soul is joined to the body and buried in it as in a tomb PHILOL. 14 *cf.* PLAT. *Crat.* 400c, *Ax.* 365e; *hence often opp. to* σῶμα ARISTOT. *An.* 407b 22; ψ. καὶ σῶμα soul and body XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.5 *cf. An.* 3.2.20; ψ. ἢ σῶμα ἢ συναμφότερον, τὸ ὅλον τοῦτο the soul or the body or both, this union PLAT. *Alc.*1. 130a; οὐδὲ τοῦτο ἐπείσθην, ὡς ἡ ψ., ... ἕως μὲν ἂν ἐν θνητῷ σώματι ᾖ, ζῇ, ὅταν δὲ τούτου ἀπαλλαγῇ, τέθνηκεν I am not persuaded of this, that the soul, so long as it is in a mortal body is alive, but when separated from it, is dead XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.19; φθαρτὸν σῶμα βαρύνει ψυχὴν a corruptible body weighs down the soul VT *Wis.* 9.15; μήτε σωμάτων ἐπιμελεῖσθαι μήτε χρημάτων ... οὕτω σφόδρα ὡς τῆς ψ. to be concerned neither with the body nor with wealth as much as with the soul PLAT. *Ap.* 30b; *by abstraction* ἡ ψ. ἐστιν ἄνθρωπος the soul is man PLAT. *Alc.*1. 130c ‖ *Christ.*: *guide of the body* GREG. *Or.* 2.17.1; TAT. *Or.* 15.4; ORIG. *Princ.* 1.8.1 (p. 96.11) *etc.* | *distinguished from* νοῦς BAS. *Hom.* 3.3; *from* πνεῦμα NT *1Cor.* 15.45, *Heb.* 4.12; Χριστός, εἰς ὃν ἐλπίζουσιν σαρκί, ψ., πνεύματι Christ, in whom they hope in flesh, soul, and spirit IGN. *Phil.* 11.2; ὥσπερ γὰρ ὁ ἄνθρωπος συνέστηκεν ἐκ σώματος καὶ ψυχῆς καὶ πνεύματος, τὸν αὐτὸν τρόπον καὶ ἡ ... γραφή for just as man consists of body, soul, and spirit, so does Scripture in the same way ORIG. *Princ.* 4.2.4.122 | *soter.* NT *Jas.* 1.21, *al.*; *destined for divine judgment* VT *Wis.* 3.1 IUSTIN. *Dial.* 5.2, 3 (*PG* 6.488A) *etc.* Ⓒ *s.times* soul *distinguished from oneself* PLAT. *Symp.* 192c SOPH. *Ant.* 227; ἡ δ' ἐμὴ ψ. τέθνηκεν my soul is dead SOPH. *Ant.* 559; μαθεῖν ἔραται ψ. the soul longs to learn EUR. *Hip.* 173; ἡ ψ. μου πεπότηται my soul has taken flight ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 319; καὶ ἐρῶ τῇ ψυχῇ μου· ψυχή, ἔχεις πολλὰ ἀγαθὰ and I will say to my soul: "Soul, you have many good things" NT *Luke* 12.19 | *in apostrophe* μή, φίλαι ψυχά no, my soul PIND. *P.* 3.61; ὦ μελέα ψυχά O unfortunate soul SOPH. *Ph.* 712; ὦ ἀγαθὴ καὶ πιστὴ ψ.O good and faithful soul XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.8 Ⓓ soul, person AESCHL. *Ag.* 1458; ψυχαὶ πολλαὶ ἔθανον many souls *i.e.* many persons perished ARISTOPH. *Th.* 864; ψ. σοφαί wise souls ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 94; ἀριθμὸς ψυχῶν number of persons VT *Exod.* 16.16; *sg.* πᾶσα ψ. all people VT *Gen.* 12.5; ψυχαὶ ὡσεὶ τρισχίλιαι around three thousand souls NT *Acts* 2.41 | ▸ *periphr. with gen.*: ψ. Ὀρέστου Orestes SOPH. *El.* 1127; ἡ Φιλοκτήτου ψ. Philoktetes SOPH. *Ph.* 55; σου ἡ ψ. you *P*KÖLN 278.8 (I^{CE}), *but also* ἡ σὴ ψ. *P*BGU 1141.23 (I^{CE}) | *generic.* creature THPHR. *Ch.* 28.2 *of woman*; ψυχὴ ζῶσα living being VT *Gen.* 2.7, *al.* ❸ Ⓐ soul, heart, character, mind, *seat of personality* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.33 THEOCR. 16.24; χερσὶ καὶ ψυχᾷ δυνατοί strong in hand and mind PIND. *N.* 9.39; ἐν πολέμοισι μάχαις τλάμονι ψυχᾷ παρέμεινε in battles he remained steady with an enduring soul PIND. *P.* 1.48; διεπειράτο αὐτοῦ τῆς ψ. he put the strength of his mind to the test HDT. 3.14.1; μορφὰν βραχύς, ψυχὰν δ' ἄκαμπτος possessing little beauty but an inflexible mind PIND. *I.* 4.53b; τοῖς σώμασι δύνανται τὰς δὲ ψ. οὐκ ἔχουσιν they are strong in body but do not have character LYS. 10.29; ἐνίους ... τῶν καλῶν τὰς μορφὰς ... μοχθηροὺς ὄντας τὰς ψ. some who are handsome in appearance but wicked in mind XEN. *Oec.* 6.16; θνητοῦ σώματος ἔτυχες, πειρῶ τῆς ψ. ἀθάνατον μνήμην καταλιπεῖν you have a mortal body, try to leave an immortal record of your mind ISOCR. 2.37; νοῦς τε καὶ ψυχὴ mind and soul PLAT. *Crat.* 400a; μία ψυχὴ one mind, *prov. of friends* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1168b 7 POL. 8.7.7 | *often acc. of relation*: ἦν γὰρ ... ψυχὴν οὐκ ἄκρος he was narrowminded HDT. 5.124.1; ψυχὴν ... ἄριστε πάντων O you who are best of all in mind ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 457; ἀνὴρ ... τὴν ψυχὴν μέγας a man great in mind MEN. *Asp.* 17; κράτιστοι ... τὴν ψ. most powerful in mind THUC. 2.40.3 ‖ *seat of sensations and feelings*: τίνα ποτὲ ψ. ἔχων; with what state of mind? LYS. 32.12; τίν' οἴεσθ' αὐτὴν ψ. ἕξειν, ὅταν ἐμὲ ἴδῃ; how do you believe he will feel when he sees me? DEMOSTH. 28.21 *cf.* 50.62 LYS. 6.23; ψυχῇ διδόναι ἡδονὴν καθ' ἡμέραν to give daily pleasure to the mind AESCHL. *Pers.* 841; ψύχειν ψυχὰν to chill the soul AESCHL. *Pr.* 693; ἵνα τί περίλυπος εἶ, ψυχή, ἵνα τί συνταράσσεις με; why are you stricken, my soul, why do you disturb me? VT *Ps.* 42.5; ἐκ τῆς ψυχῆς φίλος friend of the heart XEN. *An.* 7.7.43; ποιεῖν τὸ θέλημα τοῦ θεοῦ ἐκ ψυχῆς to fulfill the will of God from the heart NT *Eph.* 6.6; ὅλῃ τῇ ψ. κεχαρίσθαι τινί to please s.o. wholeheartedly XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.10; ἀσπάσασθαι ἐκ τῆς ψυχῆς to love with one's whole heart XEN. *Oec.* 10.4; ἀγαπήσεις κύριον τὸν θεόν σου ... ἐν ὅλῃ τῇ ψ. σου you will love the Lord your God with all your heart NT *Matt.* 22.37; ἀπὸ τῆς ψ. φιλεῖν to kiss wholeheartedly THPHR. *Ch.* 17.3; ἄσῃ δὲ αὐτῆς εἶχε τὴν ψυχὴν trouble oppressed his heart LONG. 1.13.5 | *of the appetite*

XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.28 [EPICHAR.] 272.2 VT *Sal.Ps.* 4.13; λίχνος τὴν ψ. greedy PLAT. *Rp.* 579b; τῷ δὲ ἡ ψ. σῖτον μὲν οὐ προσίετο, διψῆν δ' ἐδόκει he did not want food, but he seemed to be thirsty XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.4 B **mind, soul, spirit,** *in moral and intellectual sense*: ἀπὸ πάμπαν ἀδίκων ἔχειν ψυχάν to keep the mind free from injustice of **all** kinds PIND. *O.* 2.70; ψ. γὰρ εὔνους καὶ φρονοῦσα τοὔνδικον a benevolent soul with a sense of justice TRAG. 1b(a).1; ἡ κακὴ σὴ ψ. your evil soul SOPH. *Ph.* 1014; ἡ ψ. ἡ κακή his damned soul HEROND. 3.3; ἡ βουλεύσασα ψ. the mind which makes decisions ANTIPHO 4.1.7; τὸ ἐπιμελεῖσθαι καὶ ἄρχειν καὶ βουλεύεσθαι ... ἐσθ' ὅτῳ ἄλλῳ ἢ ψυχῇ δικαίως ἂν ἀποδοῖμεν; to what other thing if not to the soul are we able to rightly entrust the tasks of foresight, command, and decision-making? PLAT. *Rp.* 353d; καθάπερ ἐν βουλευτηρίῳ τῇ ἑαυτῆς ψυχῇ in one's own soul as in a tribunal VT *4Macc.* 15.25; τὰ ἐν τῇ ψ. διά τὴν παιδείαν ἐγγιγνόμενα what is born in the mind thanks to education ISOCR. 15.290; τῆς ψυχῆς ..., ἐν ᾗ μόνῃ γίγνεται φρόνησις of the mind, in which alone thought occurs XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.53; ἕως πότε τὴν ψ. ἡμῶν αἴρεις; how long will you keep us in suspense? NT *John* 10.24 C **temperament, spirit, character,** *of an author* DION. *Lys.* 11; *of brothers* ψυχῆς τε καὶ μορφῆς ὁμοιότης similarity of character and physical appearance VT *4Macc.* 15.4 || *of animals* ANTIPH. 5 EUB. 99 XEN. *Oec.* 11.5; ψ. μεγαλόφρων high-spirited, *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 11.1; θηρίων ψ. ἡμεροῦμεν we tame the spirit of wild animals ISOCR. 2.12 D *fig. of inanimate things* **soul**: πᾶσα πολιτεία ψ. πόλεώς ἐστιν every political constitution is the soul of the state ISOCR. 12.138; ἡ τῶνδε τῶν ἀνδρῶν ἀρετὴ τῆς Ἑλλάδος ἦν ψ. the valor of these men was the soul of Greece DEMOSTH. 60.23; οἷον ψ. ὁ μῦθος τῆς τραγῳδίας plot is like the soul of tragedy ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1450a 38 ❶ *philos.* A *in the Pre-Socratics* **life, source of life, breath of life** HERACLIT. B 36 EMPED. B 138 PHILOL. B 13 DIOG.[1] B 4 DEMOCR. B 1; τὴν τῶν ἄλλων ἁπάντων φύσιν οὐ πιστεύεις Ἀναξαγόρᾳ νοῦν καὶ ψ. εἶναι τὴν διακοσμοῦσαν καὶ ἔχουσαν; do you not believe with Anaxagoras that the soul, with the mind, arranges as well as sustains the nature of all other beings? PLAT. *Crat.* 400a; ὁρίζονται ... πάντες τὴν ψ. τρισὶν ὡς εἰπεῖν, κινήσει, αἰσθήσει, τῷ ἀσωμάτῳ all define life, so to speak, according to three aspects: movement, perception, incorporeality ARISTOT. *An.* 405b 11 B **soul of the world** PLAT. *Tim.* 30b, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 407a 3, *al.* CHRYSIP. 2.186.1 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1052c) PLUT. *An. procr.* 1013e MAUR. 4.40 PLOT. 5.1.2, *al.* C **soul,** *principle of movement and of life* PLAT. *Crat.* 399d ARISTOT. *An.* 412a 20 IAMBL.[1] (STOB. 1.49.34) PLOT. 1.1.7, *al.* PROCL. *Theol.* 20; σοφία καὶ νοῦς ἄνευ ψ. οὐκ ἂν γενοίσθην without the soul there could be no wisdom or thought PLAT. *Phil.* 30c; ἡ ψ. τούτοις ὥρισται, θρεπτικῷ, αἰσθητικῷ, διανοητικῷ, κινήσει the soul is distinguished by its faculties of nourishment, sensation, thought, and movement ARISTOT. *An.* 413b 11 || σῶμα ἡ ψ. the soul is corporeal ZEN.[1] *and* CHRYSIP. 1.38.19 (NEM. 2.166) *cf.* EPIC. 2.63; τέλος ... τὸ μήτε ἀλγεῖν κατὰ σῶμα μήτε ταράττεσθαι κατὰ ψυχήν the aim absence of suffering in the body and absence of disturbance in the soul EPIC. 4.132; ἡ ψ. πάρεστι πᾶσα πανταχοῦ the soul is always everywhere PLOT. 5.1.2 *cf.* 4.7.5 | *with its seat in the blood* VT *Lev.* 17.11, *Gen.* 9.5 || *Christ.: relation to Christ* BAS. *epist.* 159.1.8; *to the Spirit* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.20.1 ● A *entom.* **butterfly** *or* **moth** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551a 14 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.7.3, *H.P.* 2.4.4 B *bot. plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.132, *see* τριπόλιον • *Dor.* ψυχά PIND. *O.* 2.70, *al.*; *Aeol.* ψύχα SAPPH. 62.8.

Ψυχή -ῆς, ἡ *personif.* **Psyche,** *lover of Eros* APUL. *Metam.* 4-6 *etc.* || *female name* PLUT. *CMi.* 73.3-4 | *bitch* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

ψῡχῐ́ϊος -α -ον [ψυχή] **of living beings, of animals**: ψυχῑΐων οὐδὲ ἓν σιτέομαι I do not eat the flesh of animals LUC. *Vit. auct.* 6.

ψυχθρός -ά -όν *1*IG 12.5.1104 (II[CE]), *see* ψυχρός.

ψῡχΐδιον -ου, τό [ψυχή] **little soul** LUC. *Nav.* 26 DCASS. 77.16.6a.

ψυχίζομαι [ψῦχος] **to freeze** SCH. AP. 2.819 SCH. ARAT. 1114 GLOSS.

1. ψῡχικός -ή -όν [ψυχή] ❶ A **of the soul, spiritual**: ἡδοναί pleasures ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117b 28; ὁρμαί impulses POL. 8.10.9; ἐπιθυμίαι desires VT *2Kgs.* 1.32; ψ. ἡ νόσος (ἐστί) it is a mental disease PLUT. *Cupid.* 524d || **of life, vital:** πνεῦμα ψ. vital breath PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1084e; *subst.* τὸ ψυχικόν **vital force** DIOD. 1.12.2 || *extens. subst.* τὰ ψυχικά **animate beings** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099a 8 B **of animal life, natural:** σῶμα animal body NT *1Cor.* 15.44 GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.242; *of wisdom* ἐπίγειος, ψυχική, δαιμονιώδης earthly, carnal, diabolical NT *Jas.* 3.15; ὁ ψ. ἄνθρωπος natural, terrestrial man NT *1Cor.* 2.14 C **courageous** ALEXIS 339 ❷ **for the soul of a dead person:** δῶρα gifts *to Hermes 1*EG 815.4 ◆ *adv.* ψυχικῶς A **spiritually** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.81 PROCL. *Theol.* 139 || **intimately** VT *2Macc.* 4.37, 2.14.24 B **in a way associated with animality** IO. *Hlo.* 8.143C.

2. ψῡχικός -ή -όν [ψῦχος] **refreshing** VETT. 6.22.

ψυχῑνός -ή -όν *v.l. for* ψυχεινός.

ψυχίον -ου, τό [ψυχή] A **little soul** *1*IG 14.2068.3 B **butterfly** METH. *Symp.* 9.1.235.

ψυχμός -οῦ, ὁ **fever** MAN.[1] 2.443 || *later for* ψυγμός.

ψῡχοανακάλυπτος -ον [ψυχή, ἀνακαλύπτω] **soul-revealing,** *of the sin of prostitution* [IO.] *Ador.* 2 (11.824F).

ψῡχοβλαβής -ές [ψυχή, βλάπτω] **damaging** *or* **harmful to the soul** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.286 (79.341D); *subst.* τὸ ψυχοβλαβές **that which is harmful to the soul** IO. *HGen.* 4.542D ◆ *adv.* ψυχοβλαβῶς **in a way harmful to the soul** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.8 (99b).

ψυχοβλαβῶς *adv., see* ψυχοβλαβής.

ψυχοβόρος -ον [ψυχή, βιβρώσκω] **soul-devouring**: κύνες dogs SYN. *H.* 1.96; μέριμναι worries SYN. *H.* 2.244.

ψῡχογονία -ας, ἡ [ψυχογόνος] **generation of the soul** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 415e, 76.1138c [IAMBL.[1]] 39, *al.*

ψῡχογονικός -ή -όν [ψυχογονία] **of** *or* **for the generation of the soul** [IAMBL.[1]] 40; ὁ ἑξ ἀριθμὸς ψ. ἐστιν six is the number of the generation of the soul LYD. *Mens.* 2.11.

ψῡχογόνιμος -ον [ψυχογόνος] **soul-** *or* **life-generating**: στοιχεῖα elements PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.97 (superl.).

ψῡχογόνος -ον [ψυχή, γίγνομαι] **soul-** *or* **life-generating** CH 13.12.

ψῡχοδαΐκτης -οῦ, ὁ [ψυχή, δαΐζω] **ripper of souls,** *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.24.

ψῡχοδιάβατος -ον [ψυχή, διαβαίνω] **crossing the soul** TIMOTH.[3] *Sym.* 86.248A.

ψῡχοδοσία -ας, ἡ [ψυχοδότης] **donation of souls** *1*DEFIX.AU. 242.12 (III[CE]).

ψῡχοδοτήρ -ῆρος [ψυχοδότης] **giver of soul** *or* **of life,** *Apollo* AP 9.525.24.

ψῡχοδότης -ου [ψυχή, δότης] **soul-giver,** *epith. of the Son of God* SYN. *H.* 2.186.

ψῡχοειδής -ές [ψυχή, εἶδος] **that has the nature of a soul, spiritual** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 113, *Op.* 66 [IAMBL.[1]] 39.

ψῡχοκλόνος -ον [ψυχή, κλονέω] **soul-confusing** SOPHRON. *Carm.* 21.109 (*PG* 87.3829A).

ψῡχοκρᾰτητικός -ή -όν [ψυχή, κρατέω] **soul-** *or* **life-holding** LYD. *Mens.* 3.9.

ψῡχοκτόνος -ον [ψυχή, κτείνω] **fatal to the soul** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 19 (77.1109A) CYR.[2] *etc.*

ψῡχολατρεία -ας, ἡ [ψυχή, λατρεία] **worship of souls** EUST.[1] *Eng.* 2.

ψῡχόλεθρος -ου, ὁ [ψυχή, ὄλεθρος] **ruin of the soul** HDN. *Epim.* 203.17; *of the devil BASP* 22 (1985), 333 (IV-V[CE]).

ψῡχολέτης -ου, ὁ [ψυχή, ὄλλυμι] *adj.* **soul-destroying** HDN. *Epim.* 211.21.

ψῡχολῐπής -ές [ψυχή, λείπω] **lifeless:** βρέφος newborn MAX. 227; ψ. δύναμις force that lessens AP 16.266.4.

ψῡχόλυτρος -ου, ὁ [ψυχή, λυτρόω] (one) **who has ransomed his soul** PAPF 21.78 (VI[CE]).

ψῡχομαντεία -ας, ἡ [ψυχόμαντις] **necromancy** AEN.[1] *Thphr.* 54.4.

ψῡχομαντεῖον -ου, τό [ψυχομαντεία] **place where the dead are summoned forth** CIC. *Tusc.* 1.37 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 109c.

ψῡχόμαντις -εως, ὁ [ψυχή, μάντις] **necromancer** HSCH.

ψῡχομᾰχέω, *contr.* [ψυχή, μάχομαι] A **to fight to one's last breath, desperately** POL. 1.58.7, 6.52.7, 10.39.7 APP. 17.37 B **to be upset** LYR. *Al.* 4b.21 C **to be in agony, be dying** [ATHANAS.] *Quaest.* 105.

ψῡχομᾰχία -ας, ἡ [ψυχομαχέω] **reckless struggle** POL. 1.59.6.

ψῡχοπλᾰνής -ές [ψυχή, πλανάω] **one who makes the soul wander,** *Dionysus* AP 9.524.24.

ψῡχοποιία -ας, ἡ [ψυχοποιός] **creation of souls** HERM.[2] (STOB. 1.49.68).

1. ψῡχοποιός -όν [ψυχή, ποιέω] **soul-creating:** χεῖρες hands STOB. 1.49.44 *cf.* [IAMBL.[1]] 34.

2. ψῡχοποιός -όν [ψῦχος, ποιέω] **freezing** VETT. 6.23.

ψῡχοπομπεῖον -ου, τό [ψυχοπομπός] PLUT. *Vind.* 560e, *see* ψυχομαντεῖον.

ψῡχοπομπός -οῦ, ὁ [ψυχή, πομπός] **conductor** *or* **guide of souls** *or* **of the dead,** *epith. of Charon* EUR. *Alc.* 361 | *of Hermes* DIOD. 1.96.6 PLUT. *Amat.* 758b || *adj.* ψ. δυνάμεις powers of conducting souls PORPH. *Nymph.* 8.

ψῡχοπονία -ας, ἡ [ψυχή, πόνος] **anguish** HEPH.[1] 2.30.20 (*pl.*).

ψῡχοπότης -ου, ὁ [ψυχή, πότης] **one who drinks life** *i.e.* **blood** HSCH. *s.v.* ἐλαροπότης.

ψῡχόροφος -ον [ψυχορροφέω] **sucking up life** HSCH.

ψῡχορρᾰγέω, *contr.* [ψυχή, ῥήγνυμι] *impf.* ἐψυχορράγουν L. *Sud.* ε 2215 || *aor. inf.* ψυχορραγῆσαι [EUST.[1]] *Hex.* (*PG* 18.785.37); **to be on the verge of death** *or* **dying, to be in agony** EUR. *Alc.* 20, *H.F.* 324 DION. 4.67.2; ψυχορραγοῦντα θεασάμενος seeing him dying HLD. 9.21.1 • *epic ptc.* ψυχορραγέοντα AP. 2.833.

ψῡχορρᾰγής -ές [ψυχορραγέω] **dying** AP. 2.833; γυναῖκες ἐν τόκοις ψυχορραγεῖς women who die in childbirth EUR. *I.T.* 1466.

ψῡχορρᾰγία -ας, ἡ [ψυχορραγής] **struggle against death** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 142 || **agony** AG *Bek.*

ψῡχορρᾰγικῶς [ψυχορραγής] *adv.* **on the verge of death** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.19.

1. ψῡχορροφέω, *contr.* [ψυχή, ῥοφέω] **to suck out life** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 128B, *cf.* ψυχόροφος.

2. ψυχορροφέω, *contr.* [ψῦχος, ῥοφέω] **to drink cold wine** PLAT.[1] 292.

ψῦχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [ψύχω] **coolness, cold** EMPED. B 65.2 HP. *Aph.* 3.4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598a 1, *Meteor.* 362b 17; ψύχεος ἱμείρων desiring coolness, *of a drunk* OD. 10.555; κατὰ ψῦχος in

the cold XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.29; ἐν τῷ ψύχει καθηῦδον they slept in the cool PLAT. *Symp.* 220d; ἐν ψύχει in the cold season, winter SOPH. *Ph.* 17; *but* ἐν ψύχει καὶ γυμνότητι in the cold and naked NT *2Cor.* 11.27 | *fig.* ἐν δόμοις πέλει it is cool in the house AESCHL. *Ag.* 971 ‖ *pl.* **chill, cold season** HDT. 4.28.2, 129.2, 5.10 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.9 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 379a 26; ψύχη χειμῶνος the cold of winter XEN. *Oec.* 5.4; ἐν τοῖς σφόδρα ψ. in very intense cold ARISTOT. *H.A.* 599a 19 | *also sg.* HP. *V.M.* 16 • *pl.* ψύχεα *and* ψύχη.

ψῡχοσσόος -ον [ψυχή, σώζω] **soul-saving, salutory** MARIN. (AP 9.197.4) LEO (AP 15.12.10) NONN. *Ev.* 7.144.

Ψῡχοστᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ψυχή, ἵστημι] **Weighing of souls,** *trag. of Aeschylus* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 17a | *as synon. with* νέκυια, *title of Book* 11 *of the Odyssey* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.7, *Her.* 51.7.

ψῡχοστόλος -ον [ψυχή, στέλλω] Ⓐ **escort of souls** (*into Hades*), *epith. of Hermes* TRIPHIOD. 572 NONN. *D.* 44.207 Ⓑ **calling forth souls** NONN. *Ev.* 12.77.

ψῡχοστρόφος -ον [ψυχή, στρέφω] **changing** *or* **restoring the soul** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 18.15.

ψῡχοτᾰκής -ές [ψυχή, τήκω] **soul-** *or* **heart-consuming,** *of the lips*: στόματος πρόθυρα gate of the mouth DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.56.2); δάκρυα tears MAEG. (AP 16.198.2).

ψῡχοτᾰμίας -ου, ὁ [ψυχή, ταμίας] **guardian of souls** HERM.[2] (STOB. 1.49.69).

ψῡχοτερπέως [ψυχή, τέρπω] *adv.* **with a happy mind** SOPHRON. *Carm.* 20.95 (*PG* 87.3824A).

ψῡχοτόκος -ον [ψυχή, τίκτω] **soul-generating** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].8E, 9B *etc.*

ψῡχοτροφέω, *contr.* [ψυχοτρόφος] **to support in life** OR. *Sib. fr.* 3.8.

ψῡχότροφον -ου, τό [ψῦχος, τρέφω] *bot.* **betony,** *plant* "which grows in cool places" DIOSC.[2] 4.1 GAL. 12.23.

ψῡχοτρόφος -ον [ψυχή, τρέφω] **life-** *or* **soul-nourishing:** αὖραι ψ. reviving breezes ORPH. *H.* 16.3 *etc.*

ψῡχουλκέομαι, *contr.* [ψυχή, ἕλκω] **to exhale one's last breath** VT *3Macc.* 5.25.

ψῡχουλκός -όν [ψυχουλκέομαι] Ⓐ **enticing to the soul:** αἷμα blood PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.111 ‖ **that which leads the soul** *out of the body,* **deadly:** ῥάβδος rod CLEAR.[1] 7 Ⓑ DIOSC.[2] 4.39a, *see* ἑλξίνη.

ψῡχοφθόρος -ον [ψυχή, φθείρω] **life-destroying, deadly, lethal,** *of Hades* ORPH. *H.* 68.6 ‖ **soul-destroying** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.14; φιλαργυρία greed IO. 23*Cor.* 6 (PG 61.198.39).

ψῡχοχωριστικός -ή -όν [ψυχή, χωρίζω] **separating the soul** (*from the body*) [ATHANAS.] *Quaest.* 31.

1. ψῡχόω, *contr.* [ψυχή] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐψυχούμην CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.148.14) ‖ *fut. mid.* ψυχώσομαι PLOT. 4.7.5 ‖ *aor.* ἐψύχωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐψύχωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐψυχώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐψυχώθην ‖ *fut. pf.* ἐψυχώσομαι EUS.[1] *P.E.* 15.22.24 (*conject.*) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to give life, animate** NONN. *D.* 25.542; λίθον ψ. **to give life to a rock** *of a sculptor* AP 16.159.1; τὸ σῶμα to the body PHIL.[2] *Op.* 139 ‖ *Christ. for creation, esp. of man* GREG.[1] *Opif.* 28 (44.176B) | **to resurrect,** *of Lazarus* NONN. *Ev.* 12.41 ‖ *fig.* **to revive** *discourse* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.260 PLOT. 4.4.22 PROCL. *Theol.* 196 Ⓑ **to give a psychological character** *to physical sensations* PLOT. 4.4.28 Ⓒ **to personify** IO. *HMt* 7.280B, *al.* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be animated,** *Christ. of nature* ATHANAS. *Gent.* 44.29 ‖ *fig.* **to be brightened up** PLOT. 2.3.9 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 9, *al.* Ⓑ **to be endowed with a soul,** *of the body of Christ* CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].25A.

2. ψῡχόω, *contr.* [ψῦχος] ❶ *act.* **to cool** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 4.11 ❷ *pass.* **to be made** *or* **become cold** HP. *Ster.* 213.

ψύχρα -ας, ἡ [ψυχρός] **cold** SCH. OD. 5.467.

ψῡχραίνω [ψυχρός] *aor. ptc.* ψυχράνας PAEG. 2.30.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐψυχράνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ψυχρανθήσομαι L. *Sud.* χ 315; **to cool, chill** AL.[6] 1.14; *fig.* φιλίας ταχὺ ψυχρανομένας friendships that quickly cool PROCL. *Ptol.* 270.

ψύχρανσις -εως, ἡ [ψυχραίνω] **cooling** AL. *Febr.* 12.8 (p. 88.36).

ψῡχραντικός -ή -όν [ψυχραίνω] **for refreshing:** σκεῦος ψ. = ψυκτήρ HDN. *Epim.* 155.16.

ψῡχρᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ψυχρός] **cooling down** EPIC. 3.107, 21.2.

ψύχρευμα -ατος, τό [ψυχρεύομαι] **cold, silly discourse** GAL. 9.935.

ψῡχρεύομαι [ψυχρός] *aor.* ἐψυχρευσάμην Ⓐ **to say witticisms** SCH. PIND. *N.* 7.1a SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 80 Ⓑ *rhet.* **to make the style chilly** HERMOG. *Id.* 229.3 Ⓒ **to make useless inquiries** ORIG. *CMt.* 16.12.

ψῡχρηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [ψυχρήλατος] **to beat with cold,** *of metals* PGM 4.2131 (*aor. ptc.* ψυχρηλατήσας).

ψῡχρήλᾰτος -ον [ψυχρός, ἐλαύνω] **beaten** *or* **worked while cold,** *of metals* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 434a, *al.* ASCLEP.[2] (ATH. 11.501b) ATH.[1] 17.2.

ψῦχρία -ας, ἡ [ψυχρός] **cold, chill** EPIPH. *Haer.* 52.2.6 | *fig. rhet.* **coolness** CHRYSIP. 3.50.37 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1038f) PLUT. *Alex.* 3.6, 70.1038f.

ψῡχρίζω [ψυχρία] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐψυχρισμένος GAL. 6.811, 812 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ψυχρισθείς; **to cool** GAL. *ll.cc. etc.*

ψυχρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ψυχρός] *bot.* (unidentified) **plant** native to the Chaldean region, named for its refreshing properties CYRAN. 5.23.2.

ψῡχριστός -ή -όν [ψυχρίζω] **refreshed, chilled** GLOSS.

ψῡχροβᾰφής -ές [ψυχρός, βάπτω] Ⓐ **immersed in cold water:** κάρα head LUC. *Lex.* 5 Ⓑ **dyed while cold** THPHR. *Od.* 22.

ψῡχρογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [ψυχρός, γράφω] **to write in a cold style** EUSTATH. 1207.6.

ψῡχροδοσία -ας, ἡ [ψυχρός, δίδωμι] **giving of cool drinks** HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 5.129).

ψῡχροδόχος -ον [ψυχρός, δέχομαι] **that accepts the cold:** οἶκος ψ. **room for cold baths** LUC. *Hipp.* 7 (*Lat.* frigidarium).

ψυχροθερμοφύσησος -ου, ὁ [ψυχρός, θερμός, φυσάω] **one who breathes hot and cold,** *Typhon* PGM 4.183.

ψῡχροκαυτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ψυχρός, καυτήρ] **caustic with cold** PAEG. 6.58, 87.

ψῡχροκοῖλιος -ον [ψυχρός, κοιλία] **having a cold stomach** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 151.

ψῡχροκόμψευμα -ατος, τό [ψυχρός, κόμψευμα] **chilly arrogance** *Com.* 442.

ψῡχρολογέω, *contr.* [ψυχρολόγος] *aor.* ἐψυχρολόγησα Ⓐ **to say puns** *or* **nonsense** LUC. *Pseudol.* 27 ‖ **to use silly arguments** IUL. *Gal.* 347b Ⓑ **to discourse with futile arguments** EPIPH. *Fid.* 3.4.

ψῡχρολογία -ας, ἡ [ψυχρολόγος] Ⓐ **coolness, absurdity, nonsense** LUC. *DMort.* 11.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.3.2 GAL. 8.589 Ⓑ **disquisition on futile arguments** TAT. *Or.* 35.2 *etc.*

ψῡχρολόγος -ον [ψυχρός, λέγω] **speaking foolishly** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 356 HSCH.

ψῡχρολουσία -ας, ἡ [ψυχρολούτης] **cold bath** HP. *Mul.* 2.110 THPHR. *Sud.* 16 | *pl.* DCASS. 53.30.3 SOR. 2.31.4 ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.11.

ψῡχρολούσιον -ου, τό [ψυχρολουσία] **frigidarium** *ISEG* 4.241.

ψῡχρολουτέω, *contr.* [ψυχρολούτης] *impf.* ἐψυχρολούτουν EUSTATH. 1560.20 ‖ *aor.* ἐψυχρολούτησα ARISTOPH. *fr.* 247; **to make a bath in cold water** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 247 HP. *Morb.* 2.66 PLUT. *Alc.* 23.3 LUC. *Paras.* 31 AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.6) • *Ion. inf.* ψυχρολουτέειν HP. *Morb.* 2.55, 66 ARET. *C.D.* 1.31.13 ‖ *often v.l.* ψυχολουτρέω.

ψῡχρολούτης -ου, ὁ [ψυχρός, λούω] **one who makes a bath in cold water** SEN. *Ep.* 53.3.

ψῡχρολουτητέον [ψυχρολουτέω] **it is necessary to make cold baths** AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.6).

ψῡχρολουτρέω, *contr.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 862b 36 STRAB. 3.3.6 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.29, *see* ψυχρολουτέω.

ψῡχρομῑγής -ές [ψυχρός, μίγνυμι] **mixed with cold** AET. 2.30.2.

ψῡχρομῦθουργία -ας, ἡ [ψυχρός, μῦθος, ἔργον] **cold account** TZ. *Hist.* 2.743.

ψυχρόομαι, *contr.* [ψυχρός] *aor. pass.* ἐψυχρώθην; **to be cooled, become cold** GEORGP. *Hex.* (*PG* 92.1462A) *etc.* | *fig.* **to be** *or* **become cold** *or* **indifferent** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.7.5).

ψῡχροπᾰγής -ές [ψυχρός, πήγνυμι] **congealed,** *conject. for* ψυχροστάγδης ARET. *S.D.* 2.7.4.

ψῡχροποιός -όν [ψυχρός, ποιέω] **cooling, freezing** SCH. IL. 5.75 L. *E.M.* 541.54 OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 199.4.

ψῡχρόπορος -ον [ψυχρός, πείρω] **cold in its attack** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 106.37.

ψῡχροποσία -ας, ἡ [ψυχροπότης] **to drink cold water** *or* **cold beverages** ARET. *S.A.* 2.6.8 PLUT. 46 692d | *pl.* DCASS. 53.30.5.

ψῡχροποτέω, *contr.* [ψυχροπότης] **to drink cold water** PLUT. *Adul.* 60a ANTYLL. (ORIB. 5.29.2).

ψῡχροπότης -ου, ὁ [ψυχρός, πότης] **drinker of cold water** PLUT. *QConv.* 690b.

ψῡχρός -ά -όν [ψῦχω] ❶ Ⓐ **cold, icy** IL. 19.358; χάλαζα hail IL. 15.171; χιών snow IL. 22.152; χαλκός bronze IL. 5.75; *often of water* OD. 9.392 HES. *Th.* 786 THUC. 2.49.5 *etc.*; *of air* αὔρη ψ. cold breeze OD. 5.469; αἰθέρος ψυχροὶ κόλποι the cold wombs of the ether PIND. *O.* 13.88; ἵδρως sweat SAPPH. 31.13 (*dub.*); πνεῦμα wind PLAT. *Theaet.* 152b; νύκτες ... μετοπωριναὶ καὶ ψυχραί cold nights of thin autumn THUC. 7.87; ψ. βίος life in the cold ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 263; ὄφις cold serpent THGN. 602 THEOCR. 15.58; νέκυς ψ. cold cadaver SOPH. *O.C.* 622 Ⓑ *subst.* τὸ ψυχρόν (*sc.* ὕδωρ) **cold water** THGN. 263; λοῦνται ψυχρῷ they wash themselves with cold water HDT. 2.37.3; ψυχρόν ... ὥστε λούσασθαι the water is too cold to make a bath XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.3; *for drinking* ποτήριον ψυχροῦ a cup of cool water NT *Matt.* 10.42; μὴ ψ. πίνειν to not drink cold water EPICT. *Ench.* 29.2 = ARR. *EpictD.* 3.15.3; *but subst.* τὸ ψυχρόν **the cold** HDT. 4.181.4 XEN. *Cyn.* 9.5 PLAT. *Symp.* 186d, *Phaed.* 86d | *subst. pl.* τὰ ψυχρά **the cold** PLAT. *Symp.* 188a; *but* **cold substances** PLAT. *Tim.* 67d; **cold food** ALEXIS 177.4; **cold places** GEOP. 6.2.1 ❷ *fig.* Ⓐ *of pers.* **cold, unfeeling, indifferent** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 284e XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.22, 23 ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1203b 1 LUC. *Cat.* 12; ἐκ σιδάρου κεχάλκευται ... ψυχρᾷ φλογί is forged in iron with a cold flame PIND. *fr.* 123.6; *in faith* οὔτε ψ. εἶ οὔτε ζεστός you are neither cold nor hot NT *Rev.* 3.15 | *of an author* γίνεται ψυχρός is silly DION. *Isocr.* 3.1 (*see infra* c) Ⓑ *of things* **cold, insignificant, empty:** ἐπικουρίη useless help HDT. 6.108.2; ἐπαρθεὶς ψυχρῇ νίκῃ full of pride in an insignificant victory HDT. 9.49.1; ψ. παραγκάλισμα cold embrace SOPH. *Ant.* 650; ψ. τέρψις cold joy EUR. *Alc.* 353; ἐλπὶς empty hope EUR. *I.A.* 1014 ‖ **freezing, chilling:** θερμὴν ἐπὶ ψυχροῖσι καρδίαν ἔχεις your heart is on fire for chilling acts SOPH. *Ant.* 88 Ⓒ *of*

Ψ

style cold, *i.e.* lifeless, weak, insipid ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 34 DEM.[2] 114 AN. *Subl.* 21.112; τὸν Παλαμήδην ψυχρὸν ὄντ' αἰσχύνεται is ashamed of his "Palamedes" because it is an insipid drama ARISTOPH. *Th.* 848; σκώμμα ... σφόδρα ψ. quite a weak remark EUP. 261; Μοῦσα ψ. Muse without inspiration PLAT. *Leg.* 802d; πρᾶγμα ... φρέατος ... ψυχρότερον matter colder than a well ALEXIS 184.3 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 138-140 MACHO *Chr.* 281 (ATH. 13.580a); ψ. ἀδικήματα weak injustices DEMOSTH. 21.112; ἐπιχειρήματα cold quibbles ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.28 D foolish IUL. *epist.* 89b || *compar.* -ρότερος HDT. 2.22.2 PLAT. *Phil.* 24b | *superl.* -ρότατος DIOD. 1.41.1 ◆ *adv.* ψυχρῶς coldly: ποιεῖν to act ARISTOPH. *Th.* 170; διαλέγεσθαι to speak PLAT. *Euthyd.* 284e; σκώψαντι ψ. ἐπιγελάσαι to laugh at a weak remark THPHR. *Ch.* 2.4.

Ψυχρός -οῦ, ὁ Psychros, *river in Pontus* ARR. *Eux.* 7.2.

ψῦχρόσαρκος -ον [ψυχρός, σάρξ] having cold flesh HP. *Epid.* 6.4.19.

ψῦχροστᾰγής -ές [ψυχρός, στάζω] congealed ARET. *S.D.* 2.7.4 (-στάγδης *codd.*), *see* ψυχροπαγής.

ψῦχρότης -ητος, ἡ [ψυχρός] A cold, chill HP. *V.M.* 16 PLAT. *Rp.* 437e POL. 4.21.1 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 19 | *pl.* ψυχρότητες cold, chills PLUT. *QConv.* 701b B *fig. of pers.* bad taste DEMOSTH. 18.256 | inertia, indolence, laziness PLUT. *F.M.* 17.3 *etc.* || *of a style* coldness AN. *Subl.* 3.4 AGATHAR. 21 DEM.[2] 6, *al.*

ψῦχροῦδρία -ας, ἡ [ψυχρός, ὕδωρ] irrigation with cold water THPHR. *C.P.* 2.14.2.

ψῦχροφόβος -ον [ψυχρός, φόβος] one who fears cold water GAL. 10.627.

ψῦχροφόρος -ον [ψυχρός, φέρω] A that bears *or* containing cold wine: κύλιξ cup GREG. *Or.* 4.84.5 B *subst.* ὁ ψυχροφόρος water pipe *PLOND.* 755v 51 (IV[CE]), *etc.* || *subst.* τό ψυχροφόρον frigidarium *POXY.* 896.11 (IV[CE]) GLOSS.

ψύχω [*IE* *bhes-; *cf. Skt.* babhasti] *impf.* ἔψυχον, *mid. pass.* ἐψυχόμην || *fut.* ψύξω || *aor.* ἔψυξα, *inf. mid.* ψύξασθαι || *pf.* ἔψῡχα, *mid. pass.* ἔψυγμαι || *aor*[e]. *pass.* ἐψύχθην *and aor*[t]. ἐψῡχην *later* ἐψύγην || *ft.*[1] *pass.* ψυχθήσομαι *and* ψῡχήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to breathe, draw breath: Ἀθήνη ... ἧκα μάλα ψύξασα Athena breathing very gently IL. 20.440 B to cool, refresh HDT. 3.104.3 (*impers.*) HP. *Vict.* 2.40, *al.* ISOCR. 15.287 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268b, *al.*; ψύξον τὸν οἶνον chill the wine DIPH. 56; ψύχει λάκκος ὕδωρ the cistern cools the water VT *Jer.* 6.7; *of a wet nurse* θάλπουσα καὶ ψύχουσα warming and cooling (*a baby*) TRAG. 7.2; to cool off *a mind burning with passion* SAPPH. 48.2 (*conject.*) | *intrans.* to seek coolness NIC. *Th.* 473 VT *2Kgs.* 19.24 || *fig.* to make run cold, freeze: ψυχάν the soul AESCHL. *Pr.* 693; *of death* ψύξει σε δαίμων τῷ πεπρωμένῳ χρόνῳ the god will put you on ice at the predestined moment ALEXIS 25.10; ψ. τοὺς γάμους to chill the wedding VETT. 110.20 C to dry, dry up: δάκρυα to dry the tears *1EG* 152.13; ψ. αὐτά (*sc.* ὀστά) πρὸς τὸν ἥλιον to scatter (*sc.* the bones) for drying in the sun VT *Jer.* 8.2 || to expose to the air, scatter VT *2Sam.* 17.19; ἱμάτια to air out the garments ARR. *EpictD.* 1.18.13 ❷ *mid.* to cool off AP. 2.819 ERYC. (AP 6.255.5) ❷ *pass.* A to become cool *or* cold, cool down HERACLIT. B 126 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 151 PLAT. *Phaed.* 71b, *Tim.* 60d, *al.*; (ὕδωρ) ψύχεται the water is cooled HDT. 4.181.4; οἶνος ψυχόμενος ἐν τῷ φρέατι wine cooled in the well STRATT. 60.3; *fig.* ψυγήσεται ἡ ἀγάπη love will grow cold NT *Matt.* 24.12 | *rhet. impers.* ἐψύχετο γάρ, εἰ παρενεστίθει ... this will be an effect of the cold if it is inserted ... AN. *Subl.* 27.1 | to cause to shiver in the cold LONG. 1.17 || *of fire* to be extinguished PLAT. *Criti.* 120b B to die AP. 4.1527 C to be dried, dried up *in the air:* ἕως ἂν ψυχθῇ as long as the ground is not dry XEN. *Cyn.* 5.3; οὗ τὰ σῦκα ψύχεται where the figs are dried PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* τρασιά • *iter. impf.* (ἀνα)ψύχεσκε ORPH. *L.* 562 || *pf.* ἔψῡχα CHOEROB. *in Theod.* 2.73H, *inf. mid. pass.* ἐψῦχθαι | *ptc.* ἐψυγμένος.

ψῦχωσις -έως, ἡ [ψυχόω] A giving soul *or* life, animation PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 10, *Op.* 66 [IAMBL.[1]] 48 MAUR. 12.24 B vital principle PHILOL. ([IAMBL.[1]] 55).

ψῡχωφέλεια -ας, ἡ [ψυχωφελής] benefit for the soul *or* mind L. *Sud.*

ψῡχωφελής -ές [ψυχή, ὠφελέω] useful to the soul *or* mind EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1 *index* 10 (p. 3.16; *PG* 20.907A) L. *Sud. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ψυχωφελῶς with profit for the soul ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.213.

ψῡχωφέλιμος -ον [ψυχωφελής] beneficial for the soul [IO.] *Ador.* 11.824B.

ψυχωφελῶς *adv.*, *see* ψυχωφελής.

Ψχέντ Pschent, *royal Egyptian diadem* *1*OGIS 90.44 (II[BCE]) DIOD. 1.47.5.

ψ ψ ps ps! *exclam.* SOPH. *Ichn.* 176 (*unc.*).

ψῶ *contr. pres.*, *see* ψάω.

ψώα -ας, ἡ [ψό] putrefaction, stench AP. *fr.* 5.5 L. *E.M.*

ψώδη -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* γλῶττα.

ψῶζα -ης, ἡ scabies, *cf.* ψώρα EUP. 206.

ψωθία -ας, ἡ [ψάω] bubble, *on a round loaf* POLL. 7.23 | crumb, *see* ψωθίον.

ψωθίον -ου, τό [ψάω] little piece, crumb PHERECR. 86 (ATH. 14.646c).

ψωΐα -ας, ἡ HSCH., *see* ψώα.

ψώκτης -ου, ὁ stonecutter GLOSS.

ψωκτός -ή -όν HSCH., *dub. signf.*

ψωλή -ῆς, ἡ [ψάω] glans, *proper. fem. of* ψωλός ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 979, *Av.* 560 *POXY.* 3070.2 (I[CE]) • *Dor.* ψωλά.

ψωλόεις -εσσα -εν [ψωλή] endowed with a glans SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 490.

ψωλοκοπέω, *contr.* [ψωλός, κόπτω] ❶ *act.* to cause to burst with desire: τὸν ἀναγιγνώσκοντα the reader *PLOND.* 3.604 B 174 (I[CE]) ❷ *pass.* to burst with desire LUCIL. 304.

ψωλός -οῦ [ψάω] circumcised ARISTOPH. *Av.* 507, *Eq.* 964, *Pl* 267 DIPH. 38 (*dub.*).

ψώλων -ωνος HSCH. *s.v.* πόσθων, *see* ψωλός.

ψωμάριον -ου, τό [ψωμός] fragment ZOS.[1] 221B.

ψωμή -ῆς, ἡ [ψωμός] small piece ALCH. 16.7.

ψώμηξ -ηκος, ὁ [ψωμός] *zool.* psomex, *parasitic grain grub* HSCH.

ψωμίζω [ψωμός] *impf.* ἐψώμιζον || *fut.* ψωμίσω *Att.* ψωμιῶ, *mid.* ψωμιοῦμαι EPHR. 3.178.1 Phr. || *aor.* ἐψώμισα, *inf. mid.* ψωμίσασθαι HSCH. ε 3389 || *aor. pass.* ἐψωμίσθην ❶ *act.* A to feed, *babies* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 19, *Th.* 692; *patients* HP. *Epid.* 7.3; παιδία τὰ φάρμακα to feed babies with medicine HP. *Morb.* 4.54; σῖτον οὐδ' ἐάν τις ψωμίζῃ δύνανται καταπιεῖν they are not able to swallow the food even if fed ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592a 30 B to nurse, feed ▸ ψ. τινά τι to nurse s.o. with sthg. VT *Num.* 11.4, *al.*, (*fig.*) *Sir.* 15.3, *Ps.* 79.6; ψώμιζε αὐτὸν nurse him NT *Rom.* 12.20; ἐὰν ψωμίσω πάντα τὰ ὑπάρχοντά μου if I give up all my property to feed the poor NT *1Cor.* 13.3 || ψ. ἄγκιστρον to equip the hook with bait *PFAY.* 2.3.14 (II[CE]) ❷ *pass.* to be fed, be nursed: ἐπίσταμαι ... οἷς ψωμίζεται I know well with what delicacies he is fed ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 715.

ψωμίον -ου, τό [ψωμός] small piece, mouthful *PTEBT.* 33.14 (II[BCE]) DIOG. 6.37 NT *John* 13.26, *al.* MAUR. 7.3 || round loaf CYR.[4] *VEu.* p. 27.20 *etc.*

ψωμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ψωμός] small piece, mouthful ARISTOT. *fr.* 348.

ψώμισμα -ατος, τό [ψωμίζω] mouthful, small pieces of food ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407a 7 GAL. 12.1004; *pl.* τὰ ψ. bits of food, small mouthfuls PLUT. *Rom.* 2. 7.

ψωμισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ψωμίζω] act of feeding small mouthfuls SOR. 2.48.5.

ψωμόδουλος -ου, ὁ [ψωμός, δοῦλος] slave of crumbs HSCH. *s.v.* ἐνθεσίδουλος.

ψωμοκολᾰκεύω [ψωμοκόλαξ] to flatter for a piece of bread PHILIPP. 8.

ψωμοκόλᾰξ -ακος, ὁ [ψωμός, κόλαξ] flatterer for a piece of bread, parasite ARISTOPH. *fr.* 172 PHILEM. 7 SANN. 11.

ψωμοκόλᾰφος -ου, ὁ [ψωμός, κολάπτω] one who allows himself to be beaten for a piece of bread, low parasite DIPH. 48.

ψωμολεθρία -ας, ἡ [ψωμόλεθρος] L. *Zon.*, *fem. of* ψωμόλεθρος.

ψωμόλεθρος -ου, ὁ [ψωμός, ὄλεθρος] ruin of bread, *com.* HDN. *Epim.* 203.17 L. *Sud.*

ψωμός -οῦ, ὁ [ψάω] small piece, *of bread or sthg. else* AMIPS. 18 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 964a 26, *Rh.* 1407a 2 POL. 30.26.6; ψωμοὶ ἀνδρόμεοι small pieces of human flesh OD. 9.374; ἐπὶ τῷ ἑνὶ ψωμῷ on one piece of bread XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.5; κρύσταλλον ὡσεὶ ψωμούς hail-like pieces of bread VT *Ps.* 147.6; ψ. ἄρτου piece of bread, bread VT *1Sam.* 28.22, *Prov.* 28.21 = *simpl.* ψωμός VT *Job* 31.17 | bread L. *Sud.*

ψώρα -ας, ἡ [ψάω] A scabies, mange HDT. 4.90.1 PLAT. *Phil.* 46a HERMIP. 63.7 PHRYN.[1] 27 HP. *Aff.* 35 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 887a 22 THPHR. *Sud.* 14; βοσκημάτων of cattle THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.4; ἵππων of horses POL. 3.88.1; ψ. καὶ λέπρη mange and leprosy MAN.[1] 5.251; τὴν ψώραν κνώμενοι those who scratch scabs LUC. *Anach.* 34; τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἐν ψώρᾳ συνεχομένους with the eyes stuck together from scabies PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.143; ψ. ἀγρία malignant scabies VT *Lev.* 21.20, *Deut.* 28.27 | *fig.* ψ. περὶ τὰς αἱρέσεις mad passion over sects GAL. 8.148 B *of plants* scab, *of figs* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.3; *of olives* HP. *NatMul.* 79, *Mul.* 2.117 C moth SCH. NIC. *Th.* 760b • *Ion.* ψώρη.

ψωραγριάω, *contr.* [ψώρα, ἀγρία] to have scabies VT *Lev.* 22.22 IO. *HRom.* 9.657E.

ψωρᾰλέος -α -ον [ψώρα] scabby, mangy: ζῷα animals XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.11; ζεῦγος ψωραλέων βοῶν couple of mangy cows LONG. 3.29.

ψωρανθεμίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* rosemary [APUL.] 80.

ψωράριος -α -ον GLOSS., *see* ψωραλέος.

ψωράω, *contr.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 494c MOER. 419P (*prob.*), *see* ψωριάω.

ψώρη *Ion.*, *see* ψώρα.

ψωρίᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ψωριάω] scabies DIOSC.[2] 1.100, 3.5, *al.*

ψωριάω, *contr.* [ψώρα] *aor.* ἐψωρίασα || *pf. ptc.* ἐψωριακώς HERMAS *Vis.* 3.2.8, *al.*; to have scabies, be mangy HP. *Aph.* 4.77 PLUT. *Sanit.* 126b DIOSC.[2] 3.151; *of dogs* GEOP. 19.3.2; *of plants, usu. of the fig* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.10, *H.P.* 4.14.3, 8.10.1.

ψωρίζω [ψώρα] to have stains MOSES 306.3.

ψωρικός -ή -όν [ψώρα] of scabies, scabby PLUT. *QConv.* 671a; *subst.* τὰ ψωρικά (*sc.* νοσήματα) skin irritations, scabrous eruptions PLUT. *QConv.* 732a || *subst.* τό ψωρικόν drug for curing scabies DIOSC.[2] 5.99, *al.* GAL. 12.208 ORIB. 14.24.5.

ψωριός -ά -όν [ψώρα] itching, scabby [ATHANAS.] *Synt.* 8.

ψωρίτης λίθος, ὁ CYRAN. 46, *see* πῶρος.

ψωρός -ά -όν [ψώρα] **scabby, mangy** LYSIM.[1] 1; ὀπλή nail HEROND. 7.117 (*dub. signf., perhaps* wrinkled hoof) ‖ *generic.* **wrinkled** DIOSC.[2] 5.121.

ψῶρος -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* παιδεραστής.

ψωροφθαλμία -ας, ἡ [ψωρόφθαλμος] *medic.* **psorophthalmia,** *inflammation of the eyelids* PSTRAS.INV. 90.12 GAL. 14.766 DIOSC.[2] 1.68.5, *etc.*

ψωροφθαλμιάω, *contr.* [ψωροφθαλμία] **to suffer from psorophthalmia** GAL. 12.799.

ψωρόφθαλμος -ον [ψώρα, ὀφθαλμός] **suffering from psorophthalmia** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.798).

ψωρώδης -ες [ψώρα] **having the nature of scabies, scabby** DIOSC.[2] 1.13 RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.35) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 8.14.1) GAL. 12.717 LYD. *Ost.* 33; ψ. ὀφθαλμοί eyes afflicted with scabies PSI 1180.99 (II[CE]).

ψώρωσις -εως, ἡ LYD. *Ost.* 35, *see* ψώρα.

Ψωφίδιος -α -ον [Ψωφίς] **of Psophis** GL.[1] (AP 9.341.5).

Ψωφίς -ίδος, ἡ **Psophis,** *city in Arcadia* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.7 POL. 4.70.2, *al.*

ψωχός -όν **sandy** HSCH.

ψώχω [ψάω] *impf.* ἔψωχον ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ψωχθείς DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.97.1; **to break into pieces, crumble:** τοὺς στάχυας ψ. ταῖς χερσί to hull grain by hand NT *Luke* 6.1 *cf.* DIOSC.[2] 5.159 (*pass.*) • *pres. opt. mid.* ψώχοιο NIC. *Th.* 629.

ψώω **to rub, break,** *only in lexica and gramm. as etym. of* ψώχω, ψωχός, ψωμός, ψώρα, *etc.*

Ω ω

Ω, ω, τό (ὦ μέγα) *indecl.* **omega,** *twenty-fourth and last letter of the Greek alphabet; Ion. proper.* (= *Att.* ο), *used in the Att. alphabet after the reform of Euclid* (*403 BC*) | ἐγώ εἰμι τὸ ἄλφα καὶ τὸ ὦ, ὁ πρῶτος καὶ ὁ ἔσχατος, ἡ ἀρχὴ καὶ τὸ τέλος I am the alpha and the omega, the first and the last, the beginning and the end NT *Rev.* 22.13, *al.* ‖ *num.* ω′ = 800; ͵ω = 800.000 ‖ *later called* ὦ μέγα long o *opp. to* ὃ μικρόν small *i.e.* short o HDN. *Epim.* 208.6 THEOGNOST. *Can.* 13 *etc.*

ὤ *interjec.* **oh!** A *exclam. of amazement, indignation etc.: isolated* EUR. *Hip.* 362, *al.* | ▸ *with nom.*: ὦ ἔβενος, ὦ χρυσός, ὦ ἐκ λευκῶ ἐλέφαντος αἰετοί oh the ebony, oh the gold, oh the eagles of white ivory THEOCR. 15.123 | ▸ *with gen.* MEN. *Dysc.* 498; ὦ τῆς ἀναισχυντίας oh, what shamelessness! LUC. *Pisc.* 5 | *in interrog.*: ὦ, τί λέγεις; oh, what are you saying? PLAT. *Prot.* 309d B *exclam. of sorrow with nom.*: ὦ τάλας ἐγὼ oh unhappy me SOPH. *Ai.* 981 | *often* ὤ μοι ἐγὼ woe is me *or simpl.* oh! OD. 13.168, *al.* = ὤ πόποι IL. 1.254, *al.* OD. 13.140, *al.*; ὤ μοι ἀναιδείην ἐπιειμένε oh you, clothed in shamelessness IL. 1.149 | *see also* ὤμοι, ὤμοι L. *E.M.* 822.33; ὤιμ' SAPPH. 94.4 ‖ *s.times doubled and tripled* SOPH. *O.C.* 224; ὤ ὤ κακά oh! oh! the calamities AESCHL. *Ag.* 1214; ▸ *with gen.*: ὤ ὤ ὤ δᾴων oh! oh! oh! unhappy men AESCHL. *Pers.* 985.

ὦ AP.[7] *Pron.* 48.27, *Synt.* 156.22, *al.*, *Dor. for* ὡς ‖ *Dor. for* ὄθεν *i*SYLL[3]. 47.21 (V[BCE]) THEOCR. 3.11, *al.* ‖ *dual of* ὅς, ἥ, ὅ.

1. ὦ *interjec.* O A ▸ *with voc.*: ὦ Ἀχιλεῦ O Achilles IL. 1.74; ὦ φίλοι O friends! OD. 9.408; ὦ μεγ' ἀναιδές you most shameless one IL. 1.158 | *in apostrophe*: ἐβουλόμην, ὦ ἄνδρες ... O gentlemen, I wanted ... ANTIPHO 5.1; ὦ ἄνδρες Ἀθηναῖοι O Athenians DEMOSTH. 1.1, *al.*; ὦ παρθένε O maiden LONG. 1.16.5 | *in invocations to the gods* OD. 1.45 PLAT. *Prot.* 310d; ὦ Ζεῦ τε καὶ Γῆ καὶ πολισσοῦχοι θεοί O Zeus and Earth and gods that protect the city AESCHL. *Sept.* 69 | *repeated or postponed* AESCHL. *Eum.* 754 THEOCR. 8.59; ὦ πέπον, ὦ Μενέλαε διοτρεφές O dear Menelaos, fostered by Zeus IL. 17.238; χαῖρε, πάτερ ὦ ξεῖνε hail, strange father OD. 20.199; ὦ χαῖρε πρέσβυ hail, old man AESCHL. *Suppl.* 602 | *s.times before only the second of two voc.*: Ἀγάμεμνον, ὦ Μενέλαε O Agamennon and Menelaos SOPH. *Ph.* 794 B ▸ *with nom.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 88, 545; ὦ γενναῖος O noble one PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227c | ▸ *with pron.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1627; ὦ οὗτος, Αἴας hey you, Ajax SOPH. *Ai.* 89; οὗτος ὦ σέ τοι you, yes, you ARISTOPH. *Av.* 274 ‖ ▸ *with nom. and voc.*: φίλος ὦ Μενέλαε dear Menelaos IL. 4.189; ὦ τλάμων πάτερ O unhappy father SOPH. *Ai.* 641 (*codd.*, τλάμον *edd.*) C *exclam.* ▸ *with imper.*: ὦ χαῖρε O welcome SOPH. *Al.* 91; ὦ πρὸς θεῶν ὕπεικε by the gods, yield SOPH. *Ai.* 371 | *s.times after the verb* EUR. *Tr.* 335 NB *often in crasis*: ὦναξ (*see*), ὠνθρωπε, *etc.*

2. ὦ, ᾖς, ᾖ *pres. subj. of* εἰμί.

ὦ *adv.* **here,** *Dor. for* ὧδε: φέρ' ὦ τὰν σκύλακα bring the puppy here SOPHR. 4.7 ‖ *Dor. for* οὗ, *gen. of* ὅς, ἥ, ὅ.

ᾧ *dat. of* ὅς, ἥ, ὅ ‖ *poet. for* ἑᾧ, *dat. of* ἑός.

ὥα HSCH., *see* ὠβά.

1. ᾠα -ας, ἡ [δῖς] **sheepskin** *i*SYLL[3]. 1259.6 (IV[BCE]) HERMIP. 56 POLL. 10.181 ‖ **sheepskin garment,** *for bathers* PHERECR. 68; περιζωσάμενος ᾠαν λουτρίδα having wrapped a bathing garment around himself THEOP. 38.1 | *for sacred rituals* HERMIP. 76.1.

2. ᾠα *and* ὤα -ας, ἡ (= ὄα 2) **edge, hem, fringe** *of a garment* VT *Exod.* 28.32, 36.30; τὴν ᾠαν τοῦ ἐνδύματος the hem of the garment VT *Ps.* 132.2 GAL. 18(1).776 ‖ *usu.* **edge, border, margin:** ἐς τὰν ἄνω ὠίαν τᾶς πέτρας towards the upper edge of the rock *i*GDI 5075.59; ἡ ὤα τοῦ ἄντρου the opening of the cave LONG. 1.4.3 • *written* ὄα ARISTOPH. *fr.* 223 HDN. 2.271.24; ὄα *and* ᾠα HSCH.; ᾠα THEOGNOST. *Can.* 106; ὠα AELD. ω 2.

3. ᾠα -ας, ἡ **village** AESCHL. *fr.* 280a.

ὠαιαί *and Aeol.* **ᾤαι** *exclam.* **woe is me** AP.[7] *Adv.* 127.31, 128.2 THEOCR. 30.1.

Ὤανος -ου, ὁ **Oanos,** *river in Sicily* PIND. *O.* 5.11.

ᾠάριον -ου, τό [ᾠόν] **small egg,** *egg-shaped glass* EPHIP. 24 ANAXAN. 80 *p*BGU 781.5.6 (I[CE]).

Ὠαρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Orion** CORIN. 1(a).iii.38 PIND. *N.* 2.12 CALLIM. *H.* 3.265; *see* Ὡρίων.

Ὠαρῑώνειος -α -ον [Ὠαρίων] **of Orion:** φύσις **nature** PIND. *I.* 4.49.

ὦας, τό **ear** SOPHR. 4.4 HDN. 2.921.12, *Dor. for* οὖας (*see* οὖς) • *pl.* ὦατα, *dat.* ὦασιν HSCH.

ὤατον -ου, τό **tub, vat** [HERO] *Ster.* 2.21.

ὠᾰτωθήσω [ὦας] *Dor., fut. corresp. to* ἀκούσομαι HSCH. *etc.*

ὠβά -ᾶς, ἡ **oba,** *division of the citizen body at Sparta i*IG 5.1.26.11 (II-I[BCE]) PLUT. *Lyc.* 6.3 *etc.*; ὠ. Λιμναέων the oba of the Limnaeans *i*IG 5(1).688 • β = F, *cf.* ὥα *and* ὠγή.

ὠβάζω [ὠβά] *aor. inf.* ὠβάξαι | *ptc.* ὠβάξας; **to divide into obas** (*see* ὠβά) PLUT. *Lyc.* 6.3.

ὠβάτας -ου, ὁ [ὠβά] **obatas, citizen of an oba** HSCH.

ὠβεοκόπτης -ου, ὁ [ὤβεον, κόπτω] **egg-breaker,** *snake* HSCH.

ὤβεον -ου, τό [*see* ᾠόν] **egg** HSCH.

ὠβλίας -ου, ὁ *Hebr.* **oblias** (*proper.* bulwark of the people, justice), *epith. of St. James* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.23.7 *etc.*

ὦβος, ὁ *i*LYDIEN 2.145 (I[BCE]) (*dub. signf.*: *cf.* HSCH. ὦβοι· τόποι μεγαλομερεῖς).

ὠγαθέ *crasis for* ὦ ἀγαθέ.

ὤγᾰνον -ου, τό [*see* ἄγω?] **spoke** *of a wheel* AG *Bek.* 318 HSCH. (*see* κνημίς).

ὠγένιος -α -ον ["Ωγενος] **ancient** HSCH.; ὠγενίης Στυγὸς ὕδωρ the water of ancient Styx PARTH. *fr.* 7.

Ὤγενος -ου, ὁ **Ogenos (Ocean)** LYC. 231 STEPH.[1] (*cf.* Ὠκεανός) • -ός PHEREC.[1] *fr.* 2D.

ὠγή -ῆς, ἡ HSCH., *see* ὠβά.

Ὠγήν -ῆνος, ὁ HSCH., *see* Ὤγενος.

ὠγινόμοι LEON. (AP 9.744.1), *crasis for* οἱ αἰγινόμοι.

ὠγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὤζω] **cry of "oh", groan** AESCHL. *Eum.* 123, 126 HSCH.

Ὠγῦγία -ας, ἡ A **Ogygia,** *myth. island of Kalypso* OD. 1.85, *al.* B *epith. of Egypt, Attica and Boeotia* DION.[9] 239, *al.* STEPH.[1] (EUSTATH. 1393.31) C *Nordic island where Kronos was imprisoned* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 941a • *Ion. epic* Ὠγυγίη; Ὠγυλίη ANTIM. (SCH. OD. 1.85).

Ὠγύγιος -α -ον [Ὠγυγία] **Ogygian, of Ogygia,** *hence* A **very ancient, primordial,** *Athens* AESCHL. *Pers.* 975; *Thebes* AESCHL. *Pers.* 37, *Sept.* 321 SOPH. *O.C.* 1770; *of things* PIND. *N.* 6.44 EMPED. B 84.7 ORPH. *H.* 59.10; Στυγὸς ὕδωρ the primeval water of Styx HES. *Th.* 806; γᾶς ὑπὸ κεύθεσιν ὠγυγίοισιν in the primordial hollows of the earth AESCHL. *Eum.* 1036; σὲ τόδ' ἐλήλυθεν πᾶν κράτος ὠγύγιον all this power from the dawn of time has come down to you SOPH. *Ph.* 142; ὠ. πυλώματα primeval gates *of Thebes* EUR. *Ph.* 1113 B **gigantic** HLD. 10.25.1 • *trag. fem.* -ος.

Ὤγυγος -ου, ὁ **Ogygos,** *son of Kadmos* (*myth.*) SCH. AP. 3.1178 *etc.* | *son of Boiotos* CORIN. 18 LYC. 1206 | *various others* PAUS. 9.19.6 *etc.*

Ὠγύλιος -ου, ὁ **Ogylios:** ὑπὲρ Ὠγυλίου πόντου beyond the Ogylian sea, *near Crete* HES. *fr.* 204.60 (*dub.*).

Ὤγῦρις -ιος, ἡ **Ogyris,** *Arabian island* STRAB. 16.3.5 *etc.* • *acc.* -ιν.

Ὤγυρος -ου, ὁ **Ogyros,** *chief of the Samothracians* NONN. *D.* 13.417.

ὠγώ *Dor. crasis for* ὁ ἐγώ.

ᾠδᾶριον -ου, τό [ᾠδή] **song** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.21 AN. *Subl.* 41.2 PETRON. 53.11.

ὧδε [ὡς] *demonstr. adv.* ❶ *of manner* A **thus, in this way,** *for that which is or is considered present*: νῦν ὧδε θέεις now you run thus IL. 17.75; ὧδε ἔχει it is so SOPH. *Ph.* 116 | *referring to what follows* OD. 2.111 HES. *Op.* 203 LONG. 1.11.2; ἀπειλήσω τοι ὧδε I will threaten you thus IL. 1.181; ὣδ' ἠμείψατο he answered thus SOPH. *Ph.* 378; πρότερος ὧδε ἔλεγεν first he spoke thus LONG. 1.15.4 | *rar. referring to what precedes* HES. *Op.* 35 HDT. 1.22.4; ὧδ' ἔστω, Ἐκάεργε let it be so (*sc.* as you have said), O Apollo IL. 7.34 ‖ ▸ *constr. with rel.*: τίς ὧδε τλησικάρδιος, ὅτῳ ... who is so hard of heart that ... AESCHL. *Pr.* 160 | ▸ *with* εἰ SOPH. *O.C.* 272; δοκῶ μοι ὧδε ἂν μᾶλλον πιθέσθαι σοι, εἴ μοι δείξειας I think that I would be more likely to give credence to you in this way, if you showed me PLAT. *Crat.* 391a | ▸ *with ptc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 513 ‖ ▸ *often in correl. with* ὡς *and* ὥσπερ thus ... as IL. 3.300 OD. 19.312 *etc.* B ▸ *with adv.* ὧδε αὖτως this way in vain IL. 15.513; ὧδε πως more or less so PLAT. *Theaet.* 172b XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.21 LUC. *Herm.* 32 GAL. 11.155 (= ὧδε *followed by lit. cit.*) | *s.times pleon.* ὧδε τόσον *or* μάλα so much OD. 9.403, 21.196 = ὧδε ἄγαν SOPH. *El.* 884; ὧδε ... τῇδε in this way SOPH. *El.* 1301 (*codd.*) C so, **to such a point:** ὧδε τλήμων so bold SOPH. *El.* 275 NB *in prose usu. follows the verb* ❷ *of place* **here, hither,** *movement and rest* (*also written* ὧδε HEROND. 1.49, *al. etc.*) IL. 10.537 OD. 17.544 SOPH. *Tr.* 402 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 229, *fr.* 362.2 PLAT. *Prot.* 328d *etc.*; πρόμολ' ὧδε come here IL. 18.392; ὧδε ἐλήλυθα I have come here SOPH. *O.T.* 7; τηνεῖ δρύες, ὧδε κύπειρος there oaks, here a cypress THEOCR. 1.106; χιλίας ὧδε καὶ χιλίας ὧδ' ἐμβαλεῖν give a thousand blows here and thousand there HEROND. 5.48; προσάγαγε ὧδε τὸν υἱόν σου bring your son here NT *Luke* 9.41; ἰδοὺ ὧδε ὁ Χριστός look, the Christ is here NT *Matt.* 24.23; τὰ ὧδε the things happening here NT *Col.* 4.9 | ὧδε κἄδε here and there HEROND. 4.42 *cf.* VT *Exod.* 2.12, *al.*; ὧδε ἢ ὧδε in any direction VT *Josh.* 8.20; ὧδε κἀκεῖ here and there (*rest*) PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 34a; ὧδε κἀκεῖσε hither and thither (*movement*)

LUC. *Herm.* 1; *of a dancing girl*: βάλλει ... ὧδε καὶ ὧδε χέρας whirls her hands round and round AUTOM. (AP 5.129.4) • *Att. also* ὠδί, *see*

ὥδεθεν [ὧδε] *adv.* **from this neighborhood** *p*CAIR.ZEN. 164.2 (III^{BCE}).

ᾠδεῖον -ου, τό [ᾠδή] **the Odeion,** *building for performances at Athens, built by Perikles* AND. 1.38 EUP. 325 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1109 ALEXIS 25.2 DEMOSTH. 59.52 PAUS. 1.8.6, *al. etc.* | *iron., perhaps from its shape*: ὁ Περικλέης, τῷδεῖον ἐπὶ τοῦ κρανίου ἔχων Perikles with the Odeion on his head CRATIN. 73, *cf.* THPHR. *Ch.* 3.48 || *others at Athens, of Herodes Atticus* PAUS. 7.20.6; *at Corinth* PAUS. 2.3.6; *at Patras* PAUS. 7.20.6; *at Patara* *i*SEG 412.4; *at Samos* *i*GDI 5702.41 (IV^{BCE}); *at Rome* DCASS. 69.4.1; θεατροειδὲς ᾠ. odeon shaped like a theater *i*CIG 4614.

ᾠδή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀείδω] *contr. from* ἀοιδή (*see*) Ⓐ *usu.* **song, ode** HOM. 2.494, 3.20 PLAT. *Leg.* 664a, *al. etc.* | *funeral song* SOPH. *Ai.* 630 EUR. *Tr.* 514; πολλὰς θρήνων ᾠδάς many songs of **grief** SOPH. *El.* 88 | *of rejoicing or prayer* EUR. *Cycl.* 69, *Suppl.* 1225 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 986; καλλίνικος ᾠδή song of victory EUR. *El.* 865; λύπας πολυχόρδοις ᾠδαῖς παύειν cause sorrows to cease with songs of many tones EUR. *Med.* 197; ὑμεναίοις καὶ νυμφιδίοισι δέχεσθ' ᾠδαῖς welcome with wedding and bridal songs ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1729; ᾠ. κιθαρῳδική song accompanied by the lyre PLAT. *Leg.* 722d; ᾠδαὶ καὶ ἡ ἄλλη ποίησις (lyric) songs and every other type of poetry PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245a | ἐν ᾠδαῖς λαλεῖν utter spells LONG. 2.7.7 | *of praise to God* VT *Ps.* 68.31, *al.*; λαλοῦντες ἑαυτοῖς ἐν (*dub. read.*) ψαλμοῖς καὶ ὕμνοις καὶ ᾠδαῖς πνευματικαῖς speaking to one another in psalms and hymns and spiritual songs NT *Eph.* 5.19 | *liturg.* DION.^{21} *E.H.* 7.3.2 (557B) || **singing, song** PLUT. *Cr.* 33.4 LUC. *Tim.* 55; *of birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613b 24 CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.85.1 *etc.* Ⓑ *fig. mus.* **string:** Τέρπανδρος ... δέκα ζεῦξε Μοῦσαν ἐν ᾠδαῖς Terpander yoked the Muse in ten strings TIMOTH. 15.226.

ᾠδησις -εως, ἡ [ᾠδή] **singing, song** *p*OXY. 3555.13 (I-II^{CE}).

ὠδί so, exactly so ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 688, *Ran.* 98 PLAT. *Prot.* 353c PLOT. 6.4.8 • *Att. strengthd. for* ὧδε.

ᾠδικός -ή -όν [ᾠδή] Ⓐ **musical** PLUT. *QConv.* 622a THEOP.^{1} 114 || **in tune, singing well,** *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 155 (*prob.*) LONG. 1.27.2 || **singing,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 34, *al.*; ὄρνιθες τῶν ᾠδικῶν singing birds AEL. *V.H.* 14.30 || *compar.* -ότερον LUC. *Electr.* 4, 78.1.5; ἐπομοσάμενος ᾠδικότερον εἶναι τῶν κύκνων swearing to sing better than swans LUC. *Tim.* 47 Ⓑ *subst.* **musician** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 155 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1238a 36 *etc.* • *adv.* **ᾠδικῶς in lyric** *or* **sung verses** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1239 PLAT.^{1} 97 || *compar.* -ότερον LUC. *Sat.* 4.

ᾠδίν -ῖνος, ἡ *see* ὠδίς.

ὠδῑνάω, *contr. see* ὠδίνω.

ὠδῑνησις -εως, ἡ [ὠδίνω] **pain of childbirth** DID.^{1} *fr.Ps.* 7.15 (*PG* 39.1181D).

ὠδῑνολύτης -ου, ὁ [ὠδίς, λύω] **that releases from pain,** *crustacean* PLIN. 32.6.

ὠδίνω [ὠδίς] *impf.* ὤδινον, *mid. pass.* ὠδινόμην || *fut.* ὠδινήσω, *rar.* ὠδινῶ || *aor.* ὤδινα *and* ὠδίνησα || *aor. pass.* ὠδινήθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to have the pains of childbirth, be in labor** HP. *Epid.* 5.25, *Mul.* 1.77 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 502, *Ec.* 529 PLAT. *Rp.* 395e; ὡς δ' ὅτ' ἂν ὠδίνουσαν ἔχῃ βέλος ὀξὺ γυναῖκα as when the sharp dart (of Eileithyia) strikes a woman in labor IL. 11.269; δοκοῦσιν ὠδίνειν αἱ γυναῖκες ἐνίοτε οὐ γινομένης ὠδῖνος s.times women think they have the pains when labor has not yet begun ARISTOT. *H.A.* 584a 31; ὠδίνειν τρομέω· χαλεπὸν βέλος Εἰληθυίης I am afraid of the pain of childbirth; the dart of Eileithyia is harsh THEOCR. 27.29 | *fig.* VT *Is.* 26.17, *al.*; ὠδίνουσι μέλισσαι the bees produce honey MELEAG. (AP 9.363.22) || ▸ *with acc.* **to give birth to** EUR. *I.A.* 1234 VT *Cant.* 8.5; ὠδίνουσα Ἐκηβόλον (Leto) when she was about to give birth to the Farshooter HOM. 3.45; *of animals*: ᾠ. νεοττούς have cubs AEL. *N.A.* 2.46 | *causat.* **to provoke, induce labor** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 28(29).9 | *fig.* EPIC. 101 *i*SEG 32.1502 (V^{CE}); *prov.*: ὠδῖνεν ὄρος the mountain has given birth LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 23; *in spiritual sense*: οὓς πάλιν ὠδίνω for whom I again in the pains of childbirth NT *Gal.* 4.19; *conceptual* ὠδίνει δὲ τοῦτο διπλῆν ... τὴν ἔννοιαν this passage gives rise to a double interpretation CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.37B; *of sin* IO. *HApost.* 9.80C | **to contain** ISID.^{4} *epist.* 2.150 (*PG* 78.604C) Ⓑ *fig. of strong pains* **to suffer severely, be in anguish** EUR. *Her.* 644; *of the Cyclops*: στενάχων τε καὶ ὠδίνων ὀδύνῃσι groaning and tormented by pains OD. 9.415; ᾠ. Κύπριδι to suffer the agonies of Cyprian ANTIP.^{1} (AP 7.30.6); ▸ ᾠ. ὑπέρ τινος to suffer for s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Hip.* 258 = περί τινος PLAT. *Theaet.* 210b, *Rp.* 407c; ▸ *with acc.*: αἰὲν ὠδίνουσα συμφορᾶς βάρος suffering constantly from the weight of misfortune SOPH. *Tr.* 325 | *of the mind "giving birth" to thought* PLAT. *Theaet.* 148e, *al.* HIM. 44.7 || **to await anxiously** *or* **with impatience** τι sthg. CHOR. 42.20; εἱστήκει τὰς λαβὰς τῶν παλαισμάτων ὠδίνων stood waiting impatiently to come to blows with his opponent HLD. 10.31.3 | ᾠ. εἰς τὴν βοήθειαν be tormented with desire to bring help HLD. 5.32.4 | ▸ *with interrog.*: ὠδίνω τί φῄς I am in agony to hear what you have to say SOPH. *Ai.* 794; ▸ *with inf.* **be dying for, wait anxiously** HLD. 2.21.6 HIM. 12.38; ὥστε that IO. *HTi.* 11.741B Ⓒ **to tremble:** φωνῇ βροντῆς ὠδίνησεν γῆ the earth trembled with a voice of thunder VT *Sir.* 43.17 (*v.l.*) ❷ *pass. only later, usu. fig.* **to be generated** *or* **produced** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.18 SOCR.^{3} *H.E.* 4.3.3 *etc.* | *philos. subst. ptc.* τὰ ὠδινόμενα generated things DAMASC. *in Parm.* 29.6 • *later* ὠδινάω | *iter. impf.* ὠδίνεσκε GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.536.8) || *aor. mid.* ὠδινησάμην VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 113.7 (*dub.*).

ὠδίς -ῖνος, ἡ Ⓐ *usu. pl.* **labor, pains of childbirth** EUR. *Suppl.* 920, *Ion* 452; πικρὰς ὠδῖνας ἔχουσαι bringers of bitter labor pains, *Eileithyiai* IL. 11.271 ORPH. *H.* 36.4, *al.*; τέκε ἐν μόναις ὠδῖσιν ... διδύμων σθένος υἱῶν bore in one labor the strength of twin sons PIND. *P.* 9.85; ἐν ὠδίνων λοχίαις in labor pains EUR. *Bac.* 88; αἱ δι' ὠδίνων γοναί the fruits of childbirth EUR. *Ph.* 355; τότε δὲ τῶν ὠ. ἐπελέλητο at that moment she had forgotten the pains of childbirth ACH. 5.5.7; λύειν τὰς ὠ. to give birth, *of the mother* IO. *HMt* 7.118B, *but* to be born, *of the baby* IO. *HRom.* 9.610E; τὰς πνευματικὰς ὠ. birth in the Spirit IO. *Sac.* 3.6.11 | *rar. sg.* PIND. *O.* 6.43, *N.* 1.36 HP. *NatPuer.* 30, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 584a 31; γυνὴ φεύγει πικρὰν ὠδῖνα παίδων women shun the bitter pain of childbirth SOPH. *fr.* 932.2 || **pregnancy:** παρθενία ὠ. unmarried pregnancy PIND. *O.* 6.31 Ⓑ *sg.* **fruit of childbirth, offspring** EUR. *Ion* 45, *I.T.* 1102; παῖδα, φιλτάτην ἐμοὶ ὠδῖνα the daughter, my beloved child AESCHL. *Ag.* 1418; *of young birds*: ἄπτερον ὠδῖνα τέκνων brood of featherless children EUR. *H.F.* 1040; *of an egg*: ὀρταλίχων ἀπαλὴ ὠδίς fragile birth of chicks NIC. *Al.* 165; *of Aphrodite*: ὠ. θαλάσσας daughter of the sea AP 9.386.3; ᾠ. μελίσσης the product of the bee, *of honey* NONN. *D.* 5.228, *al.* || *pl.* **children** LEON.^{1} (AP 7.549.2) || *fig.* **mental labor** *or* **birth** LUC. *Demosth.* 25; λόγων ὠδῖνες birth of speeches HIM. 64.3; ἐπέων of verses TRIPHOD. 117 Ⓒ *fig.* **pain, anguish** AESCHL. *Ch.* 211, *Suppl.* 770 SOPH. *Tr.* 42 VT *Exod.* 15.14, *al.* NT *Mark* 13.8; ἡ περὶ τούτου ὠδὶς ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ ἐγγιγνομένη the pain that for this arises in the soul PLAT. *epist.* 313a; *of the pains of love* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251e || ὠδῖνες θανάτου *or* ᾅδου the snares of death VT *Ps.* 17.5, 6, *al.*, *through confusion of the Hebr.* hēbel "pain" *with* hēbel "cord" (*cf.* NT *Rev.* 2.24) • *later nom.* ὠδίν VT *Is.* 37.3 NT *i*Thess. 5.3 | *dat. pl.* ὠδίνεσσι HOM. 3.92 THEOCR. 17.61 *etc.*

ᾠδοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [ᾠδή, διδάσκαλος] **singing teacher** *i*OGIS 56.70 (III^{BCE}).

Ὠδονίηθε *adv.* **from the country of the Odonians** NIC. *fr.* 74.11.

ᾠδοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ᾠδή, ποιέω] **author of songs,** lyric **poet** THEOCR. *epigr.* 17.4.

ὠδός -ου, ὁ HSCH., *Dor. for* οὐδός.

ᾠδός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀείδω] *contr. from* ἀοιδός (*see*) Ⓐ **singer** ACH. 1.15.8; χρησμῶν of oracles EUR. *Her.* 488; μετὰ Λέσβιον ᾠδόν after the singer of Lesbos (*i.e.* Terpander), *prov. of a mediocre musician* CRATIN. 263 ARISTOT. *fr.* 545; οἱ τοῦ Διονύσου ᾠ. the singers of Dionysus PLAT. *Leg.* 812b; χορούς τινας ... ᾠδούς certain choruses of singers PLAT. *Leg.* 800e | *fig., of the cicada* P.^{1} (AP 6.54.12); οἱ ὑπὲρ κεφαλῆς ᾠ. the singers above our heads PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262d; *rooster* PLAT.^{1} 191; ὑπὸ τὸν ᾠδὸν ὄρνιθα towards cockcrow POLL. 1.71 Ⓑ **cup** *passed round when singing at a banquet* ANTIPH. 85.2 TRYPHO (ATH. 11.503d) • *fem.* PAUS. 10.5.12.

ὠδῡσίη -ης *and* **ὠδῦσις** -εως, ἡ [*ὀδύσσομαι] **rage, anger** HSCH.

ὠδώδει *poet. for* ὀδώδει, *3. sg. ppf. of* ὄζω.

Ὠδωνις THEOCR. 3.47, *crasis for* ὁ Ἄδωνις.

ὦεον -ου, τό *poet. for* ᾠόν.

Ὠερόη -ης, ἡ Oëroë, *river in Boeotia* HDT. 9.51.2 *etc.*

ᾤετο *3. sg. impf. of* οἶμαι.

ᾠζυρά ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 948, *crasis for* ὦ οἰζυρά.

ᾠζυρέ THEOCR. 10.1, *crasis for* ὦ οἰζυρέ.

ὤζω [*see* οἴζω] to cry "oh!", groan AESCHL. *Eum.* 124 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1526.

ὠή *interjec.* **hey, oh** AESCHL. *Eum.* 94 EUR. *Hel.* 435, *al.*; *in prose only* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.19.

ᾠήθην *aor. pass. of* οἴομαι.

ὠθέω, *contr.* [*IE* *wedh-?; *cf. Skt.* ávadhīt, vádhet, *Av.* vādāyōit] *impf.* ἐώθουν, *later* ὤθουν, *mid. pass.* ἐωθούμην *later* ὠθούμην || *fut.* ὤσω, *mid.* ὤσομαι, *poet. and later* ὠθήσω, *mid.* ὠθήσομαι THEODORET.^{1} *Aff.* 9.46 (*pass.*) || *aor.* ἔωσα *later* ὤθησα, *mid.* ἐωσάμην || *pf.* (ἐξ)έωκα PLUT. *Aud.* 48d, *mid. pass.* ἔωσμαι, *later* ὤσμαι || *ppf.* (ἐξ)εώκειν PLUT. *Br.* 42 || *aor. pass.* ἐώσθην *later* ὤσθην || *fut. pass.* ὠσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to push, thrust** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.220, 5.854; τὸν δὲ Ζεὺς ὦσεν ὄπισθε χειρί Zeus pushed him on from behind with his hand IL. 15.694; χερσίν τε ποσίν τε λᾶαν ἄνω ὤθεσκε ποτὶ λόφον with hands and feet he pushed the boulder up, towards the top of the hill OD. 11.596 (*Sisyphos*); ἀπὸ εἷο τράπεζαν ὦσε ποδὶ πλήξας he pushed the table away from him by kicking it with his foot OD. 22.20 | ὦσαί τινα ἀφ' ἵππων to cause s.o. to fall from the chariot IL. 5.19; ᾠ. χαμάζε to push to earth IL. 5.835; τοῖσι δ' ἀπ' ὀφθαλμῶν νέφος ἀχλύος ὦσεν Ἀθήνη Athena removed the dark mist from their eyes IL. 15.668; ὦσαι ἑωυτὸν ἐς τὸ πῦρ to throw oneself into the fire HDT. 7.167.1; τινὰ πετρῶν ὦσαι κάτα to push s.o. down from a cliff EUR. *Cycl.* 448; ᾠ. τινα ἐπὶ κεφαλὴν

to cause s.o. to fall headlong PLAT. *Rp.* 553b; ἐπὶ τράχηλον ὠ. to push with a hand on the neck LUC. *DMort.* 27.1; ὠ. τινα εἰς λιθοτομίας to throw s.o. into the quarries DEMOSTH. 53.17 | τὴν θύραν ὠθεῖν to force the door ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 152 LYS. 1.24; πύλας the gates EUR. *Or.* 1562 | *of weapons*: ὠ. ξίφος *or* σίδηρον to thrust the sword IL. 1.220 HDT. 3.78.5 EUR. *Or.* 291, *Ph.* 1458; φάσγανον δι' ἥπατος the sword into the liver EUR. *Med.* 379 = ξίφος πρὸς ἧπαρ EUR. *Hel.* 983, *but* ἐκ μηροῦ δόρυ ὦσε θύραζε he drew the spear from his thigh IL. 5.694 | *of the current of a river*: ὦσε νεκρούς it swept along the corpses IL. 21.235; *of the wind*: Νότος μέγα κῦμα ποτὶ σκαιὸν ῥίον ὠθεῖ Notos drives great waves towards the headland on the left OD. 3.295 ‖ *fig.*: <ἀ> δ' ἀτέρα τὰν ἀτέραν κύλιξ ὠθήτω let one cup push away the other ALC. 346.6; (ὁ δῆμος) ὠθέει ... τὰ πρήγματα the people hurry matters on HDT. 3.81.2; ἐπιθυμία ὠθεῖ ἐπὶ τὰς ἀπολαύσεις desire impels us towards the pleasures ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250a 24 ‖ ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.31; ὥσα παρέξ pushed off from land (*sc.* the ship) OD. 9.488; ὤθει βιαίως thrust me by force EUR. *Tr.* 356; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ὠθοῦν the motive power PLAT. *Crat.* 401d B *in duel or battle* to repulse IL. 8.336, 16.45 *etc.*; ὦσε δέ μιν σθένεϊ μεγάλῳ thrust him back with great strength IL. 13.193 C to drive out, expel, banish: ἔξω δόμων τε καὶ πάτρας ὠθεῖν τινα to banish s.o. from their house and homeland AESCHL. *Pr.* 665; τὸν ἀσεβῆ the wicked person SOPH. *O.T.* 1382; ἀπ' οἴκων from the house SOPH. *O.T.* 241 = ἐκ δόμων EUR. *Andr.* 344; ἔξω τινὰ φυγάδα to send s.o. into exile PLAT. *Rp.* 560d | σπονδῶν ἄπο to exclude from libations EUR. *Bac.* 45; ἀπὸ τῶν ἱερῶν from the sacrifices AESCHN. 2.86 | ὠ. τινας ἀθάπτους to leave s.o. unburied SOPH. *Ai.* 1307 ❷ *mid.* to repulse, *in battle*: ὅρρα τάχιστα ὦσαιτ' Ἀργείους to drive back the Argives as soon as possible IL. 5.691; ἀπὸ ἕθεν ὦσατο χειρὶ Ἄδρηστον he thrust Adrastos away from him with his hand IL. 6.62; προτὶ Ἴλιον τε ὦσε δρόμον to drive back towards Troy IL. 8.295; Λυκίους ... τείχεος ὦσασθαι to drive back the Lycians from the walls IL. 12.420; τὴν ἵππον τε καὶ ἀνέρας the cavalry HDT. 9.25.1, *al.*; ὦσασθαι (τινας) κατὰ βραχύ to drive s.o. back inch by inch THUC. 4.96.4; τοὺς βαρβάρους καὶ τὸν ἄλλον ὄχλον ὠσάμενοι having driven back the barbarians and the rest of the army THUC. 8.25.4 | *in the trag. only* EUR. *I.T.* 326 ‖ *of a horse* to unseat THGN. 260 B *intrans.* to press forward, throw oneself THUC. 4.11.3, 4.35.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.64 PLUT. *Ages.* 32.7; ὠσάμενοι ἔσω pushing our way in HDT. 3.72.5; ὠθεῖσθαι εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν to throw oneself forward XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.31; πρὸς τὴν πληγὴν ὁμόσε ὠ. to face the blow together PLAT. *Euthyd.* 294d; ὠ. διὰ θυρῶν to enter LONG. 3.6.2 | *milit.*: εἰς χεῖρας ὠ. τοῖς ἐναντίοις to engage the enemy at close quarters PLUT. *Thes.* 5.2 C *intrans.* to crowd, throng XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.64; ὥσπερ ὗες like pigs THEOCR. 15.73 ‖ *impers.*: ἐπὶ μέζον ὠθεῖται the crush increases HEROND. 4.54 ❶ *pass.* to be pushed: βίᾳ *or* πρὸς βίαν by force EUR. *Med.* 335, *Hec.* 406 | ἐπὶ κεφαλὴν fall headlong HDT. 7.136.1 | ἱδρῶτες ταχέως ὠθούμενοι sweat expelled rapidly HP. *Aph.* 7.85 | φραγμὸς ὠσμένος a fence pulled down VT *Ps.* 61.4 | ὠθούμεθ' ἔξω we are hounded out SOPH. *fr.* 583.7, *see above* 1 c); εἰς τοὺς ἀσεβεῖς ὠσθῆναι to be thrust among the impious DEMOSTH. 25.53 ● *contr. pres.* ὠθῶ *Dor. pres. mid. 3. pl.* ὠθεῦνται THEOCR. 15.73 | *Aeol. imper.* ὠθήτω ALC. 346.6 ‖ *Ion. and epic impf. 3. sg.* ὤθει IL. 21.241, *Ion.* ὤθεσκε OD. 11.596, *poet. 3. pl.* ὤθεον PIND. *fr.* 166.4 ‖ *epic fut. inf.* (ἀπ)ωσέμεν IL. 13.367 QS 2.44, 10.293, 14.99 ‖ *Ion. and epic aor.* ὦσα, *epic 3. sg.* ὥσασκε OD. 11.599, *Ion. and epic mid.* ὡσάμην.

ὤθησις -εως, ἡ [ὠθέω] pushing, thrusting AL. *Pr.* 1.90 *etc.*

ὠθίζω [ὠθέω] *impf. mid.* ὠθιζόμην ‖ *aor. ptc.* ὠθίσας CYR.[1] *Hom. div.* (*PG* 77.1089.11) ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ὤθισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠθίσθην; *act.* to push THEM. *Or.* 24.103.9 | to reject, refuse *a candidate* COD. *Iust.* 3.1.12.1 ‖ *mid.* to push one another, jostle, struggle LUC. *Pisc.* 42; εἰς τὴν προεδρίαν for a place in the front row ARISTID.[1] 2.380; πρὸς τὸ ἀδύνατον for the impossible ARISTID.[1] 6.46 | ▸ *with inf.*: ὠ. ἑνωθῆναι τῇ τοῦ στεργομένου ψυχῇ to struggle to be united with the soul of the beloved THEM. *Or.* 22.61.26 | *fig.* to argue HDT. 3.76.3.

ὠθισμός -ου, ὁ [ὠθίζω] pushing: ἀσπίδων clash of shields THUC. 4.96.2 ‖ *in battle* clash, encounter, struggle: ὠ. ἐγίνετο πολλός a great struggle occurred HDT. 7.225.1; ἀπικέσθαι ἐς ὠ. to come to close quarters HDT. 9.62.2; ὠ. ἀμφὶ τὰ θύρετρα crush around the gates XEN. *An.* 5.2.17 = περὶ τὰς πύλας POL. 4.58.9, *cf.* ANAXAN. 34.7 ‖ *fig.* ὠ. λόγων altercation, dispute HDT. 8.78, *al.*

ὠθῶ *see* ὠθέω.

ὠία *or* **ὤια** -ας, ἡ, *see* ᾠά.

ὠΐδας -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* ᾠδός.

ὠΐετο *see* οἴομαι.

ὠΐζω [ᾠόν] to hatch HSCH.

ὤϊξεν, ὤϊκται *see* οἴγνυμι.

ὠιόμην, ᾠόμην, ὠίσθην *see* οἴομαι.

ὤιον *see* ᾠόν.

ὠΐσαιτο, ὠΐσασθαι *see* οἴομαι.

ὦκα [ὠκύς] *poet. adv.* A *of manner* swiftly, rapidly IL. 1.447, 10.350 OD. 6.317, 15.555 CALLIM. *H.* 3.105 *etc.*; *strengthd.* μαλ' ὦκα very rapidly IL. 2.52, 2.444, 7.417 OD. 2.8, 3.157 = ὠ. μάλα IL. 17.190, *al.* OD. 6.304 B *of time* quickly, suddenly IL. 16.38, *al.* OD. 17.329 ● *Arcad. word* AG *Bek.* 1096.

Ὠκᾰλέ(ι)α -ας, ἡ Okale(i)a, *in Boeotia* IL. 2.501 HOM. 3.242 *etc.* ● *Ion.* -έη.

Ὠκεάνειος -ον [Ὠκεανός] of Ocean [GAL.] 19.189 PORPH. *Chr.* 69 SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 121.

Ὠκεανῑάς -άδος, ἡ NONN. *D.* 32.53, *epic fem. of* Ὠκεάνειος.

Ὠκεᾶνης -ου, ὁ Okeanes, *ancient name of the Nile* DIOD. 1.19.4, *cf.* 1.12.5.

Ὠκεᾱνίνη -ης, ἡ [Ὠκεανός] Okeanine, daughter of Ocean *or* ocean Nymph HES. *Th.* 364, 389 *etc.*

Ὠκεᾱνίς -ίδος [Ὠκεανός] of Ocean PIND. *O.* 2.71 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.179 ‖ *subst. pl.* Ὠκεανίδες (Νύμφαι) Oceanid Nymphs AESCHL. *Pr.* (*Hyp.*); *also sg.* AP. 1.504.

Ὠκεᾱνῖτις -ίδος, ἡ [Ὠκεανός] of *or* in the Ocean: Ὠ. Θούλη Thoule in the Ocean AGATH. (AP 4.3b.8); Ὠ. θάλασσα the Ocean DION. 1.3 ‖ *subst.* ἡ Ὠκεανῖτις (*sc.* γῆ) the shore of Ocean STRAB. 1.2.28 | *pl.* αἱ Ὠ. daughters of Ocean (*Lat.* Oceanitides) VERG. *Georg.* 4.341.

Ὠκεᾰνόβρῠτος -ον [Ὠκεανός, βρύω] copious as Ocean, *tongue* OLYMP. p. 83B.

Ὠκεᾰνόνδε *adv.* [Ὠκεανός] to *or* in Ocean HOM. 4.68, 31.16.

Ὠκεᾰνός -οῦ, ὁ A *myth.* Okeanos (Ocean), *son of Uranus and Gaia, primordial god of water* IL. 14.201, 302, 18.399, 21.195 HES. *Th.* 133, 368 AESCHL. *Pr.* 140 PIND. *O.* 5.2; *P.* 9.14 B *geogr.* Ocean, *conceived as a river encircling the earth*: ἀκαλαρρεὴς βαθύρροος Ὠ. Ocean with its calm and deep currents IL. 7.422; ποταμοῖο ῥέεθρα Ὠκεανοῦ the streams of the river Ocean IL. 14.246; ῥόος Ὠκεανοῖο the stream of Ocean IL. 16.151 MIMN. 11.4; ἀψόρροος flowing back on itself IL. 18.399 OD. 20.65; Ὠκεανοῦ παγαί the sources of Ocean PIND. *fr.* 30.2; οὐ γάρ τινα ἔγωγε οἶδα ποταμὸν Ὠ. ἑόντα for my part I do not know of any river Ocean HDT. 2.23, *cf.* 4.8.2 STRAB. 1.1.7; Ὠκεανός ... κυκλοῖ χθόνα Ocean encircles the earth EUR. *Or.* 1377 | *depicted* IL. 18.607 HES. *Sc.* 314 ‖ *later* Ocean, *the outer sea* HDT. 2.23, 4.8.2 PIND. *P.* 4.26; ἐν Ὠκεανοῦ πελάγεσσι in the expanses of Ocean PIND. *P.* 4.251; τὴν μὲν Εὐρώπην καὶ τὴν Ἀσίαν καὶ τὴν Λιβύην νήσους εἶναι, ἃς περιρρεῖν κύκλῳ τὸν Ὠκεανόν Europe, Asia, and Libya are islands which the Ocean flows round in a circle THEOP.[1] 75c*; πέλαγος δὲ τὸ μὲν ἔξω τῆς οἰκουμένης Ἀτλαντικόν τε καὶ Ὠκεανὸς καλεῖται the sea outside the inhabited world is called both Atlantic and Ocean ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 17; ὁ βόρειος Ὠ. the northern Ocean PLUT. *Mar.* 11.5, *al.*; ἑσπέριος western PLUT. *Ant.* 61.5, *al.*; κατὰ μεσημβρίαν southern DIOD. 17.96.1; Πρεττανικός the British Ocean PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.3.3 *etc.* ‖ οἱ Αἰγύπτιοι νομίζουσιν Ὠκεανόν ... τὸν Νεῖλον the Egyptians call Ocean the Nile DIOD. 1.12.6 (*cf.* Ὠκεάνης) C *fig.* ὁ τῆς θεολογίας ὠ. the ocean of theology THEODORET.[1] *Aff.* 2.50; *pl.* ὠ. χρημάτων oceans of wealth LYD. *Mag.* 3.62 *cf.* 2.7 ‖ *in acclamations* ὠκεανέ bravo! *POXY.* 1413.3 (III[CE]) D *Pythagorean name for the number 9* [IAMBL.[1]] 57.

Ὠκέλλα -ας, ὁ Okella, *in Spain* STRAB. 3.4.3.

Ὠκέλλας -α, ὁ Okellas, *comrade of the Trojan hero Antenor and founder of* Ὠκέλλα STRAB. 3.4.3.

Ὤκελλος -ου, ὁ Okellos, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.22 *etc.* (*v.l.* Ὤκυλλος) | *Pythagorean philosopher* LYD. *Mens.* 2.8.47, *see* Ὤκκελος, Ὤκελλος.

ὠκέως *adv.*, *see* ὠκύς.

ὠκήεις -εσσα -εν *poet. for* ὠκύς: τέρετρα fast drills LEON. (AP 6.207).

ᾤκηθεν *see* οἰκέω.

Ὠκῑμίδης -ου, ὁ Okimides, *frog* BATR. 214 (*dub.*).

ὠκῑμίνος -η -ον [ὤκιμον] made of basil DIOSC.[2] 1.49.

ὠκῑμοειδής -ές [ὤκιμον, εἶδος] like basil: *adv. neut.* ὠκιμοειδὲς ὄδωδε smelling like basil NIC. *Al.* 280 ‖ *bot. subst.* τὸ ὠ. silene DIOSC.[2] 4.28 GAL. 12.158 | rampion DIOSC.[2] 4.141a | *other plants* DIOSC.[2] 3.9, 95.

ὤκῑμον -ου, τό *bot.* basil STRATT. 71.5 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.6, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 2.141 GAL. 6.640, 12.158, *al. etc.*

Ὤκῑμος, ὁ Okimos, *name of a hetaira* EUB. 53.2.

ὠκῑμώδης -ές [ὤκιμον] like basil, *leaf* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.2.

Ὠκίναρος -ου, ὁ Okinaros, *river in south. Italy* LYC. 729, *al.*

ὤκῑνον -ου, τό *bot.*, *fodder plant, perhaps* clover (*Lat.* ocinum) PLIN. 17.198.

ὠκίς -ίδος, ἡ earring HSCH.

ὠκιστος *superl. of* ὠκύς.

ὠκῠάλος -ον [ὠκύς, ἅλς] swift on the sea, swift, *ship* IL. 15.705 (*and* Sch.) OD. 12.182, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 710 MOSCH. 2.60 ORPH. *A.* 471 ‖ *later extens.* rapid, violent OPP. 2.535 PIND. *Parth.* 2.19.

Ὠκῠάλος -ου, ὁ Okyalos, *one of the Phaiacians* OD. 8.111.

ὠκῠβόλος -ον [ὠκύς, βάλλω] striking rapidly, swift, *arrows* SOPH. *Ph.* 710 ANTIP. (AP 6.118.5); *hands* SAT.[1] (AP 16.195.3); *eagle* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 29.

ὠκῠγένεθλος -ον [ὠκύς, γένεθλον] born *or* produced quickly IO.[2] *Ekphr.* 2.59.

ὠκῠδήκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ὠκύς, δάκνω] with sharp bite, *file* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.92.2).

ὠκῠδίδακτος -ον [ὠκύς, διδάσκω] **quickly trained,** *bird* CRINAG. (AP 9.562.5).

ὠκῠδῑνητος -ον [ὠκύς, δινέω] **swift-whirling,** *contests* PIND. *I.* 5.6 • *Dor.* -δῑνᾱτος.

ὠκῠδρόμᾱς -ου, ὁ PAUS. 6.13.10, *see* ὠκύδρομος.

ὠκῠδρομέω, *contr.* [ὠκύδρομος] *aor. inf.* ὠκυδρομῆσαι PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 154; **to run swiftly** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 97, *al.*; πρὸς ἀρετήν **towards virtue** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 151.

ὠκῠδρομος -ον [ὠκύς, τρέχω] **running swiftly, rapid** ARION 1.8 (*dolphins*); ἄελλα **storm** EUR. *Bac.* 873; *of the Furies* ὠ. ὥστε νόημα **swift as thought** ORPH. *H.* 69.9 (*accent.* -δρόμος) ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 78, *al.*

ὠκῠεπής -ές [ὠκύς, ἔπος] **speaking rapidly,** *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.25.

Ὠκυθόη -ης, ἡ **Okythoë,** *Harpy* APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.21.

ὠκῠθόος -η -ον [ὠκύς, θέω] **running swiftly,** *Nymphs* EUR. *Suppl.* 993 (*dub. read.*) ‖ **growing swiftly,** *clover* CALLIM. *H.* 3.165.

Ὠκύθοος -ου, ὁ **Okythoös,** *male name* QS 3.230 *etc.*

ὠκῠκέλευθος -ον [ὠκύς, κέλευθος] **that completes the journey** (of life) **quickly** *I*SEG 7.329.2 (III-IV[CE]).

Ὤκυλλος -ου, ὁ **Okyllos,** *Spartan* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.33.

ὠκῠλόχεια -ας, ἡ [ὠκύς, λοχεία] **granting a quick birth,** *Artemis* ORPH. *H.* 2.4, 36.8; *Physis* ORPH. *H.* 10.19.

ὠκῠμάχος -ον [ὠκύς, μάχομαι] **swift in battle** NOSS. (AP 6.132.2).

ὠκύμοιρος *I*EG 246.1, *see* ὠκύμορος.

ὠκῠμολος -ον [ὠκύς, μολεῖν] **going rapidly** L. *Sud.*

ὠκῠμορος -ον [ὠκύς, μόρος] Ⓐ **dying soon, doomed to an early death,** *Achilles* IL. 1.417, *al.*; ὠκυμορώτατος ἄλλων **doomed to an early death more than others** IL. 1.505; *of the suitors* OD. 4.346, *al.*; *of Meleager's brand* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.141 | *often in epitaphs I*EG 527.1 *etc.* | *later in prose* PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 24, *al.* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 343c; *of flowers* PHILOSTR. *epist.* 4 ‖ *of things* **transitory** IOS. *A.I.* 11.3.6 (56) PHIL.[2] *Her.* 34 ‖ *adv. neut. pl. I*SEG 6.501.2 Ⓑ **bringing death quickly,** *arrows* IL. 15.441 OD. 22.75; ἡ χώρα ... κώνειον ὠκυμορώτατον ἀναδίδωσιν **the region ... produces the hemlock that brings death fastest** PLUT. *Di.* 58.2, *cf.* PLUT. *Ant.* 71.7.

Ὠκῠόνη -ης, ἡ **Okynoë,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 14.223.

ὠκῠνοος -ον [ὠκύς, νοῦς] **quickly thought, speedy,** *decisions* OPP.[1] 1.37.

ὠκύνω [ὠκύς] **to hurry** HSCH., *see* ταχύνω.

ὠκῠπέδῑλος -ον [ὠκύς, πέδιλον] **with swift sandals, swift,** *Hermes* NONN. *D.* 8.220; *Hera* NONN. *D.* 9.139 *etc.*

ὠκῠπέτεια -ας, ἡ [ὠκυπέτης] **of rapid flight:** ὠ. χελιδών **flying fish** MARC. 17.

Ὠκῠπέτη -ης, ἡ **Okypete,** *Harpy* HES. *Th.* 267.

ὠκῠπέτης -ου [ὠκύς, πέτομαι] **of rapid flight, swift:** ἵππω ὠκυπέτα **two swift horses** IL. 8.42, 13.24; ὠ. ἶρηξ **swiftly flying hawk** HES. *Op.* 212 | *fig.* ὠ. μόρος **rapid death** SOPH. *Tr.* 1043 • *Dor.* -πέτας.

ὠκῠπλάνος -ον [ὠκύς, πλάνη] **one who wanders swiftly** CRITI. B 18.4 *FdV* (3.4 TrGF).

ὠκῠπλοος -οον [ὠκύς, πλέω] **sailing rapidly** HSCH. *s.v.* ὁ ὠκύπλοος L. *Sud.*

ὠκῠποδέω *contr.* [ὠκύς, πούς] **to hurry, run quickly** [CAES.] 175.61 (*PG* 38.1113) | ▶ τι *or* ἐπί τι **toward sthg.** [CAES.] 98.4 (*PG* 38.964), *al.*

ὠκῠπόδης -ου [ὠκύς, πούς] **with swift feet, rapid,** *poet. for* ὠκύπους: δρόμος race MACED.[2] (AP 5.223.4); λαγωός hare AP 9.371.2 • *Dor.* -πόδας EUR. *Hyps. fr.* 1 ii.34 ♦ *adv.* ὠκῠπόδως **at a quick pace, rapidly** [CAES.] 1.67 (PG 38.856).

ὠκῠποδία -ας, ἡ [ὠκύς, πούς] **being quick, moving quickly** [CAES.] 111.16 (*PG* 38.992).

ὠκῠποινος -ον [ὠκύς, ποινή] **quickly punished,** *transgression* AESCHL. *Sept.* 743.

ὠκῠπομπος -ον [ὠκύς, πέμπω] **transporting rapidly, rapid,** *ships* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.90 EUR. *I.T.* 1137; πλάται **oars** EUR. *I.T.* 1427.

ὠκῠπορέω, *contr.* [ὠκύπορος] **to move rapidly** STRAB. 8.3.29 *etc.*; *of a ship I*EG 981.10.

ὠκύπορος -ον [ὠκύς, πείρω] **rapid, swift,** *ships* IL. 10.308, 13.110 OD. 4.708, *al.* PIND. *P.* 1.74 CHOER. 8 | *usu.*: ὠ. κυμάτων ῥιπαί **swift surges of waves** PIND. *P.* 4.194; *of the Acheron* ὠ. πόρθμευμ' ἀχέων **swift crossing of sorrows** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1557; of *pers.* EUR. *Hyps. fr.* 1 iii.37 | *later*: ὠ. ὀϊστοί **swift arrows** CLAUDIAN. (AP 5.86.2) (*conject.*); θύελλα **storm** NONN. *D.* 43.211.

ὠκύπους -ον AP 9.525.25, *epith. of Apollo, see* ὠκύπους.

ὠκύπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ὠκύς, πούς] **swift-footed,** *horses* IL. 5.296 OD. 18.263 THGN. 889 PIND. *Parth.* 2.44; *hare* HES. *Sc.* 302; ἔλαφοι **stags** SOPH. *O.C.* 1093; ἱππικῶν ... ὠ. ἀγών **swft chariot race** SOPH. *El.* 699; Ἥρα τὸν ὠκύπουν ἔπεμψε Μαιάδος γόνον **Hera sent the swift son of Maia** (*Hermes*) EUR. *Hel.* 243 • *gen.* ὠκύποδος | *acc. masc. sg.* ὠκύπουν EUR. *Lc.* | *epic dat. pl.* -πόδεσσι IL. 2.383.

ὠκῠπτερος -ον [ὠκύς, πτερόν] **with swift wings:** ἶρηξ **hawk** IL. 13.62 | *fig. of ships* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 734 ‖ *subst.* τὰ ὠκύπτερα **main feathers** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 803 STRATT. 28.2 AP. 2.1255 BABR. 99.4 (*sg.*).

ὠκῠῤῥέθρος -ον [ὠκύς, ῥέεθρον] NONN. *D.* 26.362, *see* ὠκύροος.

Ὠκυρόη -ης, ἡ **Okyrhoë,** *daughter of Ocean* HOM. 2.420 HES. *Th.* 360 | *Nymph* QS 11.37 *etc.*

ὠκῠρόης -ου [ὠκύροος] EUR. *Bac.* 568 DIOD.[5] (AP 9.219.4) AP. 2.349, 650, *see* ὠκύροος • *Dor.* -ρόας.

ὠκύροος -ον [ὠκύς, ῥέω] **swift-flowing,** *river* IL. 5.598, 7.133.

ὠκῠς -εῖα -ύ [*IE* *ōkú-s; *cf. Lat.* ōcior, *Skt.* āśú, *Av.* ā su-; or perhaps: *IE* *ak-; *cf. Lat.* accipiter, *Skt.* āśíṣá-] **swift, rapid, quick,** *of pers.* IL. 19.295, *al.* OD. 16.468; πόδας ὠκὺς Ἀχιλλεύς **swift-footed Achilles** IL. 1.58, *al. etc.*; ὠκέα Ἶρις **swift Iris** IL. 2.786, *al.*; ὠκὺς Ἄρης **swift Ares** EUR. *Andr.* 106; οὕτως ὠκὺς ὥστε μ' ἐκφυγεῖν **so swift as to escape me** EUR. *Bac.* 452; ἴτ' ἀσσον ὠκεῖς **quickly, go closer** SOPH. *Ant.* 1215 | *of animals* IL. 5.257, 13.536, *al.* OD. 3.496, 6.104 *etc.*; ἶρηξ ... ὠκιστος πετεηνῶν **the hawk, the swiftest of birds** IL. 15.238; αἰετός **eagle** PIND. *N.* 3.80; στρουθοι **sparrows** SAPPH. 1.10 | *of ships* IL. 8.197 OD. 7.36 ARCHIL. 89.21; *of arrows* IL. 5.395, *al.* OD. 21.416; *of wings* PIND. *P.* 1.6 | *fig.*: *of life departing* (θυμός) IL. 23.880; ἠέλιος **the sun** MIMN. 11a.1 LEON. (AP 7.466.6); νόημα **thought** HOM. 4.43; θνατῶν φρένες **the swift minds of mortals** PIND. *P.* 4.139; ὠ. ἀοιδαί **fast-acting spells** AP. 4.42; ὠκείαι χάριτες γλυκερώτεραι **favors that do not need to be waited for are the sweetest** AP 10.30.1 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ὠκύ **swiftness** EUR. *fr.* 1032.1 ‖ *compar.* -ύτερος PIND. *P.* 4.139 LONG. 2.5.2 ARET. *S.A.* 2.3.1 | *superl.* -ύτατος OD. 8.331 PIND. *P.* 9.114; ὠκιστος IL. 15.238, 21.253 AESCHL. *Sept.* 65; ὠ. ὄλεθρος **swiftest death** IL. 22.325; ὠκιστος τῇ ἀκοῇ **promptest to listen** AEL. *N.A.* 6.63 • *gen.* -έος -είας -έος ‖ *epic and Ion. fem.* ὠκέᾱ IL. OD. HES. *Th.* 780 | *fem. pl.* ὠκεῖαι OD. 7.36 | *epic* ὠκείᾱων IL. 8.197 OD. 9.101 *etc.* | *fem.* ὠκύς IO.[2] *Ekphr.* 1.240, *v.l. in* OD. 12.374 ♦ *adv.* ὠκέως **swiftly** PIND. *P.* 3.58, *N.* 10.64, *Parth.* 2.6 LUC. *Salt.* 19 ‖ *adv. neut.* ὠκύ *v.l. in* IL. 14.418 ‖ *compar.* ὠκυτέρως GAL. 9.454.17 ‖ *superl.* ὠκιστα OD. 22.77, 133 AP. 4.242.

ὠκῠσκοπος -ον [ὠκύς, σκοπός] **with quick look** *or* **quick aims** (*i.e.* that are realized quickly), *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.25.

ὠκῠτης -ητος, ἡ [ὠκύς] **rapidity, swiftness, quickness** PIND. *P.* 11.50 EUR. *Bac.* 1090 ARR. *An.* 1.1.13 *etc.*; ὠκύτητος δεῖ it requires speed PLAT. *Ax.* 364c • *Dor.* -τας.

ὠκῠτοκεύς -έως, ὁ [ὠκυτόκος] CHOEROB. (AG *Ox.* 2.280), *see* ὠκυτόκιος.

ὠκῠτοκία -ας, ἡ [ὠκυτόκιος] **rapid birth** RHETOR. *CCA* 8(4).133, *conject. for* ὀξυ-.

ὠκῠτόκιος -ον [ὠκυτόκος] **speeding up birth** DIOSC.[2] 4.14, 5.154; λίθος **stone** CYRAN. 46 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ὠκυτόκιον (*sc.* φάρμακον) **drug to speed up birth** HP. *Mul.* 1.77, *Ster.* 224 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 504 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.3 | *fig.*: οὐ μὴν δοτέον, ὥσπερ ... γυναιξί, περιάψασθαι τοῖς φιλοσόφοις ὠκυτόκιον **surely it is not necessary to administer to philosophers, as to women, a drug to speed up birth** PLUT. *Sollert.* 964c | *title of a collection of synonyms by Telephos of Pergamon* L. *Sud. s.v.* Τήλεφος Περγαμηνός. • *v.l.* ὠκυτόχειον CHOEROB. (AG *Ox.* 2.280).

ὠκῠτόκος -ον [ὠκύς, τίκτω] Ⓐ **speeding up and facilitating childbirth:** σελήνη **moon,** *i.e. Artemis* TIMOTH. 27.2 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ὠκύτοκον **quick** *or* **easy birth** HDT. 4.35.2 Ⓑ **bringing fertility quickly,** *i.e.* **rich in fertility** *river* SOPH. *O.C.* 689.

Ὤκυτος -ου, ὁ **Okytos,** *male name* HDT. 8.5.1 THUC. 4.119.2 *etc.*

ὠκῠφόνος -ον [ὠκύς, φόνος] **killing quickly,** *diseases* ARET. *S.A.* 2.3.1 (*conject.*).

Ὠλανή -ῆς, ἡ **Olane,** *fortress in Armenia* STRAB. 11.14.6.

ὤλαξ -ακος, ἡ L. *E.M.* 625.37, *Dor. for* αὖλαξ.

ὠλάφιον ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1172, *crasis for* ὦ ἐλάφιον.

ὤλαφος *crasis for* ὁ ἔλαφος.

ὠλεία -ας, ἡ [ὄλλυμι] **destruction** *I*RCILIC. 2.234.

ὠλεκρᾱνίζω [ὠλέκρανον] **to bump elbows** COM. 763 (POLL. 2.140, *codd.*) *but cf.* PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 97B (ὀλεκρανίζειν) *and see* ὠλέκρανον.

ὠλέκρᾱνον -ου, τό [ὠλένη, κρανίον] **point of the elbow, elbow** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 443 (ὀλεκραν-) HP. *Epid.* 7.61 ὀλεκραν- (*codd.*) ARISTOT. *M.A.* 698b 3, *al.* GAL. 13.415, *al. etc.* • *also* ὀλεκρ- *is often attested in codd. and in ancient readings* PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 97B HSCH. L. *Sud. etc.*

ὠλένη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* ulna, *OHG* elina, *Goth.* aleina] Ⓐ **elbow, arm** *from the elbow downwards* HOM. 4.388 AESCHL. *Pr.* 60 SOPH. *Tr.* 926 *etc.*; περιβάλλειν ὠλένας **throw the arms round the neck** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1322 = περὶ ὠλένας δέρᾳ βαλεῖν EUR. *Ph.* 165; μεταίρειν *or* φέρειν ἐν ὠλέναις **carry in the arms** EUR. *I.T.* 1158, *Bac.* 1238; *of weapons* ὠλέναις φέρειν **take up** EUR. *H.F.* 1381; φίλην ὁρέξετ' ὠλένην **stretch out your dear arms** EUR. *Med.* 902; τῆσδ' ἀπ' ὠλένης βαλεῖν **throw from this arm** EUR. *Ph.* 1375; εἰς ὠλένας τινὸς δοῦναί τι **entrust sthg. into the hands of s.o.** EUR. *Tr.* 1142; ὠ. ἄκραι **the ends of the arms,** *i.e.* **the hands** EUR. *I.T.* 283 | *rar. in prose* HP. *Int.* 44 ACH. 3.7.4 **bone,** *of a bird's wing* LUC. *Icar.* 3 (*dub.*) | *Arcad. word* AG *Bek.* 109 Ⓑ **mat, mattress** (*Lat.* torus) GLOSS., *cf.* ὠλήν, ὠλενοστρόφος.

ὠλένιος -α -ον [ὠλένη] **of the elbow:** αἴξ **Ω. Goat of the elbow,** *the star Capella in the elbow of the constellation Auriga* ARAT. 164 NONN. *D.* 1.450 | *misinterpreted as* Ὠλένιος STRAB. 8.7.5, *see* SCH. ARAT. 164.

Ὠλένιος -α -ον [Ὦλενος] **of Olenos** *and extens.* **Achaean** AP. 1.202 AP 7.723.2 ‖ Ὠλενίη πέτρη

Ω

Olenian rock IL. 2.617, 11.757 HES. *fr.* 13.1.

ὠλενίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὠλένη] **mat** POLL. 10.170.

ὠλενίτης -ου [ὠλένη] **of the arm,** *cartilage* LYC. 155.

Ὦλενος -ου, ἡ **Olenos,** *city in Achaia* IL. 2.639 HDT. 1.145 *etc.*

ὠλενοστρόφος -ου, ὁ [ὠλένη, στρέφω] **mat maker** PETR. 3.59a.10 (III^{BCE}), *al.* GLOSS. (*Lat.* torarius).

ὤλεσα *aor*^{s}. *of* ὄλλυμι.

ὠλεσίβωλος -ον [ὄλλυμι, βῶλος] **breaking clods,** *hoe* PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.104.1) PHAN. (AP 6.297.3).

ὠλεσίθυμος -ον [ὄλλυμι, θυμός] **soul-destroying** P.^{1} *Soph.* 566 (*PG* 86.2141A).

ὠλεσίκαρπος -ον [ὄλλυμι, καρπός] **losing its fruit, sterile,** *of plants whose fruit falls prematurely* OD. 10.510 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.3, *C.P.* 2.9.14 | *fig.*: ὠ. τύμπανον **sterile tympanum,** *because played by eunuchs* OPP.^{1} 3.283.

ὠλεσίοικος -ον [ὄλλυμι, οἶκος] **destroyer of a house** ORPH. *fr.* 285.26, 58; τὰν ὠ. θεόν **the goddess who overthrows the house,** *Fury* AESCHL. *Sept.* 720 • *written* ὀλε- LIB. *Decl.* 26.32 (*codd.*).

ὠλεσίτεκνος -ον [ὄλλυμι, τέκνον] **killing children** NONN. *D.* 44.91.

ὤλετο *aor*^{t}. *mid. 3. sg. of* ὄλλυμι.

ὠλεύθερε *crasis for* ὦ ἐλεύθερε.

ὠλήν -ένος, ὁ **mat** (*for* ὠλένη b) PETR. 3.46.3.6 (III^{BCE}) AG *Bek.* 269 L. *Sud. s.vv.* ὠλένη *and* ὠλήν L. *E.M.* 485.30; ἐκ τῆς καλάμης ὠλένας **reed mats** PHIL. 88.4 | *pl.* **matting** *for a roof* HSCH. *s.v.* κόνυζα • *also* ὠλήν, ἡ PFAY. 110.29 (I^{CE}) | *gen.* ὠλῆνος L. *Sud. l.c.*

Ὠλήν -ῆνος, ὁ **Olen,** *Lycian poet* HDT. 4.35.3 CALLIM. *H.* 4.305 *etc.*

ὤλης -ες [ὄλλυμι] **destroyed,** *in the formula* ὤλη (καὶ) πανώλη γένοιτο **may they be destroyed and annihilated** *1*LYDIEN 2.157 (II^{CE}) *1*IG 12.1.2664 *etc.*

Ὠλίαρος -ου, ἡ **Oliaros,** *Cycladic island* STRAB. 10.5.3 *etc.*

ὠλίγγη -ης, ἡ **particle, minimum** L. *E.M.* 821.43 AG *Bek.* 318 || *Att.* **nap** L. *E.M.* AG *Bek. ll.cc.* || **wrinkle around the eyes, "crow's feet"** POLL. 2.67.

ὠλεγγήϊος -α -ον HSCH., *see* ὀλίγος.

ὠλεγγία -ας, ἡ HSCH., *see* ὠλιγγήϊος.

ὠλιγγιάω, *contr.* [ὠλίγγη] HSCH., *see* νυστάζω.

ὠλίγγιος -α -ον L. *E.M.* 821.46 AG *Bek.* 318, *see* ὀλίγος.

ὠλίσθησα, ὤλισθον *aor*^{s}. *and aor*^{t}. *of* ὀλισθάνω.

ὠλιτήμερος HSCH., *crasis for* ὁ ἀλιτήμερος.

ὦλκα *and* ὤλκας (*acc. sg. and pl.*) **furrow** IL. 13.707 OD. 18.375 MOSCH. 2.81 AP. 3.1054, 1333, *cf.* αὖλαξ.

ὦλλοι HDT. 1.48.1, *crasis for* οἱ ἄλλοι: ZENOD.^{2} *in* IL. 2.1.

ὠλολυγά ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 240, *crasis for* ἡ ὀλολυγή.

1. **ὠμᾰδιος** -ου, ὁ [ὠμός] A **lover of raw meat,** *epith. of Dionysus, to whom human sacrifices were offered* ORPH. *H.* 30.5, *al.* PORPH. *Abst.* 2.55; ὠ. χοροί **dances in honor of Dionysus** *1*IG 14.2138 B **raw,** *meat* PLOND.LIT. 40.1 *v* 34 (III-IV^{CE}).

2. **ὠμᾰδιος** -ου [ὦμος] **passing over the shoulder** NONN. *D.* 1.34, 13.308.

ὠμᾰδίς [ὦμος] *adv.* **on the shoulder** *or* **on the shoulders** HSCH.

ὠμᾰδόν [ὦμος] HSCH., *see* ὠμᾰδίς.

ὠμαλγία -ας, ἡ [ὦμος, ἄλγος] **pain in the shoulder** ORIB. *Ecl.* 69.6.

ὠμαλθής -ές [ὠμός, ἀλθαίνω] **scarred over too quickly,** *wound* HSCH.

ὠμᾰλία -ας, ἡ [ἀν-ωμαλία, *see* ὁμαλός] **average value, average** *1*IG 7.3073.7 (II^{BCE}) PPETR. 3.43 *v* 4.6 (III^{BCE}).

ὠμαμπέλινος -η -ον [ὠμός, ἄμπελος] **of the color of fresh pine leaves** [ARR.] 65.

Ὠμανός -οῦ, ὁ **Omanos,** *Persian god* STRAB. 11.8.4.

ὠμαχθής -ές [ὦμος, ἄχθος] **heavy on the shoulders,** *knapsack* PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.104.1).

ὠμήλῡσις -εως, ἡ [ὠμός, *see* ἀλέω] **raw corn flour,** *used for poultices* HP. *Morb.* 2.30, *NatMul.* 27 GAL. 10.282, 19.156 || *separated by pop etym.*: μετὰ ὠμῆς λύσεως **with raw wheat flour** DIOSC.^{2} 3.24 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.675), *cf.* AG *Bek.* 318 • *s.times v.l.* ὠμήλεσις (*cf.* HP. *Morb.* 2.30, *al.*).

ὤμην *impf. of* οἴομαι.

ὠμηστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὠμηστής] **carnivorous** OPP. 5.324, *al.* | *epith. of Pan* NONN. *D.* 14.80.

ὠμηστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὠμός, ἔδω] **eater of raw flesh, carnivorous,** *animals* IL. 11.454, 22.67 HES. *Th.* 311 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.46 OR. (HDT. 5.92. β3) AESCHL. *Ag.* 827 SOPH. *Ant.* 697 AP. 2.1259 ANTIST. (AP 6.237.6); *of Echidna* HES. *Th.* 300 | *epith. of Dionysus* ALC. 129.9 AP 9.524.25 PLUT. *Ant.* 24.5, *Vind.* 462b || *fig.* **fierce, cruel:** ὠ. καὶ ἄπιστος ἀνήρ **cruel and disloyal man** IL. 24.207 • *Dor.* -τάς || *Aeol.* ὠμήσταν ALC. *l.c.*, *for the accent* SCH. IL. 22.67 • *adv.* ὠμηστί **in a savage manner** L. *Zon.*

ὠμία -ας, ἡ [ὦμος] **shoulder,** *fig.* **side** *of a building* VT *1Kgs.* 7.25, *al.* PMARM. 11 *r* 5.16 (II^{CE}) || **flange, plate** *that holds the sacred vesssel* VT *1Kgs.* 7.20, *al.* || **loop** *of a river* PTEBT. 828.9 (II^{BCE}.).

ὠμιαῖος -α -ον [ὦμος] **of the shoulder, humeral:** ἡ ὠ. φλέψ **humero-cephalic vein** HP. *LocHom.* 3.5, 6 GAL. 18(1).386, *al.*; ὠμιαῖα νεῦρα **deltoid** (*muscle*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515b 10 || *subst.* τὰ ὠμιαῖα **the shoulders** HLD. 10.27.2.

ὠμίας -ου, ὁ [ὦμος] **broad-shouldered person** POLL. 3.149 HSCH.

ὠμίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ὦμος] **taking on the shoulders,** *alleg. of the name Shechem* PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.25, *Migr.* 221.

ὠμίδιος -α -ον THEOGNOST. *Can.* 54, *as rad. of* ἐπωμίδιος.

ὠμίζομαι [ὦμος] **to take on the shoulders** AP 5.98.1 (*Ion. imper.* ὠμίζευ) L. *Sud.* L. *Zon.* (*aor. ptc.* ὠμισάμενος). • *act. in* HDN. *Epim.* 100.10.

ὠμίλλα -ης, ἡ **omilla,** *game in which nuts or sim. were thrown into a circle* POLL. 9.102 | *fig.* **gathering, circle** EUP. 269; εἶσειμι εἰς ὦ. **I will join the circle** EUP. 314.

ὦμιον -ου, τό [ὦμος] **shoulder** AMMI. (AP 11.157.3) VT *Job* 18.13 (*v.l.*).

ὠμίς *or* **ὦμις,** ἡ *Ichthyol.* **omis** CYRAN. 46, 274.

Ὠμίσης -ου, ὁ **Omises,** *male name* PLUT. *Art.* 4.5.

ὠμιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὠμίζομαι] **bearer, porter** HDN. *Epim.* 100.11.

ὤμμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ὄσσομαι *and* ὁράω.

ὠμοβόειος -α -ον *and* **ὠμοβόϊνος** -α -ον [ὠμός, βοῦς] A **of untanned oxhide:** ἀσπίδας ὠμοβοΐνας **shields of untanned oxhide** HDT. 7.76, 79; γέρρα ὠμοβόεια (*v.l.* -βόϊνα) **wicker shields covered with untanned oxhide** XEN. *An.* 4.7.22, *cf.* 26 || τά ὠμοβόεα (*sc.* δέρματα) **untanned oxhides** HDT. 3.9.3, 4.65.1 B **raw beef:** ὠμοβοείου μοι παραθεὶς τόμον ..., καὶ τρία μοι κεράσας ὠμοβοειότερα **having given me a piece of raw beef and poured three even rawer cups,** *i.e. of unmixed wine* LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.137.1-2) • *acc. pl.* ὠμοβοεῖς AP 6.21.4, *as if from* ὠμοβοεύς *by false analog.* || *Ion.* -βόεος *or* -βόϊνος (*usual later*) STRAB. 15.1.42 DIOD. 3.8.4 *etc.*

ὠμοβόϊος -ον [ὠμός, βοῦς] **made from untanned oxhide,** *glue 1*SEG 3.147.7 (III^{BCE}).

ὠμοβόλος -ον [ὠμός, βάλλω] **striking cruelly, death** PIND. *Thr.* 56.9 (*conject. for* ὁμ-).

ὠμοβορεύς -έως [ὠμοβόρος] **eating raw flesh** NIC. *Th.* 739.

ὠμοβορία -ας, ἡ [ὠμοβόρος] **eating of raw flesh** TAT. *Or.* 2.1.

ὠμοβόρος -ον [ὠμός, βιβρώσκω] **eating raw flesh** AP. 1.636 AEL. *N.A.* 15.11; βλέπειν ὠμοβόρον **have a cruel look** ALCIPHR. 2.18 (*v.l.*).

ὠμόβροτος *see* ὠμόβρωτος.

ὠμοβρώς -ῶτος [ὠμός, βιβρώσκω] **eater of raw flesh, savage** SOPH. *fr.* 799.5 EUR. *Tr.* 436, *H.F.* 887 TIMOTH. 15.138.

ὠμόβρωτος -ον [ὠμοβρώς] **for eating raw, raw** NIC. *Al.* 428 || *subst.* τὰ ὠμόβρωτα **raw meat** PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 9.3 (*PG* 87.2893B) • *also spelled* -βροτος.

ὠμόβυρος -ον [ὠμός, βί(ρ)ρος *or* βύ(ρ)ρος] *hooded* **garment** PKÖLN 318.3 (VI^{CE}).

ὠμοβύρσϊνος -η -ον [ὠμός, βύρσα] **of untanned leather,** *shields* STRAB. 16.4.17 SCH. IL. *D* 5.453 || *neut. pl. f.l.* -βύρσια L. *E.M.* 558.42 L. *Zon. s.v.* λαωήϊα; *cf.* SCH. IL. *cit.*

ὠμόβυρσος -ον [ὠμός, βύρσα] **of untanned leather** PLUT. *Vind.* 559b, *see* ὠμοβύρσϊνος | *subst.* τὰ ὠμόβυρσα **untanned hides** AMA. *Pers.* 10.28 (p. 496.14).

ὠμογέρων -οντος, ὁ [ὠμός, γέρων] A **sprightly old man** IL. 23.791 CALLIM. *fr.* 24.5 MEGASTHG. 14 (*pl.*) AP 7.363.9 GAL. 6.379 HSCH. B *adj.* **old before one's time:** βόστρυχος ὠ. **prematurely graying lock** P.^{1} (AP 5.264.1) || *to explain the epic* ὠμὸν γῆρας L. *E.M.* 821.48.

ὠμόγραυς -ος, ἡ [ὠμός, γραῦς] **sprightly old woman** MEN. *fr.* 573.

ὠμοδάϊκτος -ον [ὠμός, δαΐζω] **torn in pieces raw** HSCH., *see* ὠμοσπάρακτος.

ὠμόδαιτος -ον [ὠμός, δαίομαι] **feasting on raw flesh** [CALLISTH.] 58.11 (*conject.*).

ὠμοδᾰκής -ές [ὠμός, δάκνω] **biting cruelly, fierce** AESCHL. *Sept.* 692.

Ὠμόδᾰμος -ου, ὁ [ὠμός, δᾰμνημι] **Omodamos** (*proper.* fierce conquerer), *demon* HOM. *epigr.* 13.10 HES. *fr.* 302.10.

ὠμοδέψητος -ον [ὠμός, δέψω] **tanned raw** L. *Sud. s.v.* Σεμίραμις.

ὠμόδροπος -ον [ὠμός, δρέπω] **that pluck unripe:** *fig.* νόμιμα ὠ. **rites that pluck** (*sc.* the virgins) **unripe,** *i.e.* **marriage rites** AESCHL. *Sept.* 333 (: *perhaps f.l. for adv.* -δρόπως prematurely).

ὠμοθετέω, *contr.* [ὠμός, τίθημι] *impf.* ὠμοθέτουν EUSTATH. 134.38, *al.*, *mid.* ὠμοθετούμην IL. 14.427 || *aor.* ὠμοθέτησα, *inf. mid.* ὠμοθετήσασθαι HSCH.; **to place the raw meat** *of the victims on the altar* IL. 1.461, 2.424 OD. 3.458, 12.361, 14.427 (*mid.*) || *later* **sacrifice:** ἀρνειόν **a ram** AP. 3.1033.

ὠμόθριξ -τριχος [ὠμός, θρίξ] **with proud crest, hairy,** *serpent* LYC. 340 (*codd.*).

ὠμόθῡμος -ον [ὠμός, θυμός] **cruel, fierce** SOPH. *Al.* 885 PHIL.^{2} *Flacc.* 180, *al.*

ὤμοι [ὤ, μοι] *interjec.* **alas! oh!** L. *E.M.* 822.33; ▸ *with gen. of cause:* ὤ. βαρείας ἆρα τῆς ἐμῆς τύχης **alas for my unhappy fate** SOPH. *Ai.* 980; ὤ. σοφίας **what wisdom!** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 925 | ▸ *with redupl. dat.*: ὤμοι μοι **alas, alas** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1494, *al. etc.* • *also* ὤ μοι, ὤμοι (ὤιμ' SAPPH. 94.4).

ὠμοίδης -ου [ὦμος] **with big** *or* **high shoulders** EUSTATH. 1684.28.

ὠμοκοτύλη -ης, ἡ [ὦμος, κοτύλη] **shoulder joint** POLL. 2.137.

ὠμοκρᾰτής -ές [ὦμος, κράτος] **untamed, proud,** *Ajax* SOPH. *Al.* 205 || *interpreted* **broad-shouldered** SCH. *ad loc.*

ὠμοκῡδιάω, *contr.* [ὦμος, κυδιάω] **to be proud of strong shoulders** COM. 452.

ὠμόλῑνος -ον [ὠμός, λῑνον] **of raw flax** HP. *Morb.* 2.47, *al.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ὠμόλινον **raw flax** AESCHL. *fr.* 206; *used for* **lint** HP. *Aff.* 29, *Morb.* 2.60, 61, *al.* GAL. 10.995, *al.*; coarse linen cloth CRATIN. 10 PLUT. *Garr.* 509a | **linen bag** AESOP. *Vit.* (G) 34.

ὠμολογημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. of* ὁμολογέω **with shared opinion, unanimously** DIOD. 15.10.4 POLL. 6.208 PHALAR. 119.3 • *cf.* ὁμολογουμένως.

ὠμοπλάτη -ης, ἡ [ὦμος, πλάτος] **shoulder blade** HP. *Art.* 1, *Morb.* 2.52, *al.* DIOG.[1] 6 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 12, *al. etc.*; *animals* XEN. *Hip.* 1.7, *Cyn.* 4.1, 5.10 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498a 33 GAL. 1.352 • *Dor.* -άτα THEOCR. 26.22.

ὠμόπλινθον -ου, τό [ὠμός, πλίνθος] **unbaked brick** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 21 *P*LOND. 1708.191 (VI[CE]).

ὠμοποιέω, *contr.* [ὠμός, ποιέω] **to commit cruelty** ORIG. *Cels.* 4.67.15 (*fut. inf.* ὠμοποιήσειν).

ὦμος -ου, ὁ [*IE* *ōmso-; *cf. Lat.* umerus, *Skt.* áṁsa-, *Goth.* ams, *Arm.* us, *Toch. B* āntse] Ⓐ **shoulder** IL. 5.146, 400, *al.* OD. 8.528, *al.* HDT. 1.114.5, 8.128.2 HP. *Fract.* 42, *al.* GAL. 2.273, *al. etc.*; εὐρέες ὦμοι **broad shoulders** IL. 3.210; δόρυ πῆξεν ὤμων μεσσηγύς he fixed the spear **between his shoulders** IL. 5.41; τεύχε' ἀπ' ὤμων συλήσειν **strip the armor from his shoulders** IL. 15.544; ἀμφ' ὤμοισιν *or* ἐπ' ὤμων ἔχειν to carry on the shoulders IL. 11.527 SOPH. *fr.* 373.2, 453.2 = ὤμοισιν *or* ὤμῳ IL. 1.45, 14.376; τὰ ὦτα ἐπὶ τῶν ὤμων ἔχειν **to have their ears on their shoulders** PLAT. *Rp.* 613c; ὤμοισι φορεῖν *or* φέρειν to carry on the shoulders IL. 19.11 SOPH. *fr.* 454 = ἐπ' ὤμοις SOPH. *Tr.* 564 = ἐπ' ὤμου OD. 10.170 = ἐπὶ τῶν ὤμων ISOCR. 19.39 = ἐπὶ τῷ ὤμῳ ARISTOT. *Mech.* 857a 6 *etc.*; ἐλών ... σάκος ὤμῳ shouldering a shield IL. 15.474; λαβὼν ... ὦμον εἰς ἀριστερόν carrying her on the left shoulder EUR. *I.T.* 1381; ἐπ' ὤμοις θεῖναι to set on the shoulder EUR. *Bac.* 755; κίον' οὐρανοῦ ... ὦμοιν ἐρείδων supporting the pillar of the sky on his shoulder AESCHL. *Pr.* 350; ὤμοισι τοῖσι ἐμοῖσι by the strength of my arms HDT. 2.106.4; ἀποστρέψαι τὸν ὦμον to dislocate the shoulder ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 263; ὅσοισι ... ἐκπίπτει ὁ ὦμος for all those with dislocated shoulders HP. *Art.* 2 | *pl. for sg.* HDT. 4.62.4 ὤμοις ἀριστεροῖσιν on the left shoulder EUR. *Or.* 1471 ‖ EUR. *Bac.* 1127; πρυμνὸς ὦ. shoulder OD. 17.504 = νείατος ὦ. IL. 15.341, *al.* ‖ *distinguished from* χείρ arm: χεῖρες ὤμων ... ἐπαΐσσονται the arms swing from the shoulders IL. 23.628; ἀποταμόντα ἐν τῷ ὤμῳ τὴν χεῖρα cutting off the arm at the shoulder HDT. 2.121. ε4; βραχίονος δὲ ὦμος, ἀγκὼν, ὠλέκρανον, πῆχυς, χείρ the arm includes the shoulder, the upper arm, the elbow, the forearm, the hand ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 26 ‖ *fig.* ἡ ἀρχὴ ἐγενήθη ἐπὶ τοῦ ὤμου αὐτοῦ the power is on his shoulders VT *Is.* 9.5 Ⓑ *animals* IL. 6.510, 15.267 XEN. *Hip.* 8.6 HES. *Sc.* 430 XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605a 31 BATR. 296 *etc.* Ⓒ *analog.* **part below the top, shoulder,** *of a vine* GEOP. 4.12.4; *of the womb* Heroph. *fr.* 61 RUF. *On.* 195 ‖ *object used in the production of wine or oil, prob. part of a* **press** *P*FLOR. 233.2 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **shoulders** *of the ephod, Hebr. priestly vestment* VT *Exod.* 28.12, *al.* • *cf. Aeol.* ἐπ-ομμάδιος.

ὠμός -ή -όν [*IE* *ōmó-; *cf. Skt.* āmá-; *Arm.* hum] Ⓐ **raw, uncooked,** *meat* IL. 22.347, *al.* OD. 12.396; *prov.* τούτους ὠμούς ... καταφαγεῖν eat them raw XEN. *An.* 4.8.14 = ὠμῶν ἐσθίειν αὐτῶν XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.6 | εἰ ... ὠμὸν βεβρῶθοις Πριάμου Πριάμοιό τε παῖδας if you ate Priam raw and the children of Priam too IL. 4.34 | *of eggs* THPHR. *Vert.* 2; *of vegetables* μύκητας ὠμούς ... φαγεῖν eat raw mushrooms ANTIPH. 186.2; χριθαί barley LUC. *Luct.* 17, *see* ὠμήλυσις ‖ *of liquids* **not boiled** ALEXIS 202.1 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 380b 8 | *of urine, feces, catarrh* **raw** (*not cooked by heating*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 380b 5 ‖ *of pottery* **unbaked,** *pot* DIOSC.[2] 1.68.4 GEOP. 10.21.1; κέραμος ὠμός **unfired clay** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 380b 8; *of bricks* POXY. 2581.2.25 (III[CE]); *of pitch* POL. 5.89.6 GEOP. 6.5.5 | *of earth which needs to be exposed to the sun* XEN. *Oec.* 16.15 Ⓑ *of fruits* **unripe** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 260 XEN. *Oec.* 19.19 (*compar.*) ‖ *fig.* **premature, untimely,** *old age* OD. 15.357 HES. *Op.* 705; ὠμὸς τόκος **premature birth** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.8 Ⓒ *of food* **undigested** AN. *Lond.* 25.7, *al.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 131c, 133d | *of pers.* **with bad digestion** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 54 Ⓓ *fig.* **cruel, fierce,** *of pers., acts, sentiments etc.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 536, *Suppl.* 187 SOPH. *O.T.* 828 THUC. 3.36.4, 3.82.1 *etc.*; (δεσπόται) ὠμοί δούλοις masters cruel to their slaves AESCHL. *Ag.* 1045; τὰ Ἀγαμέμνονος ὠμά the cruelties of Agamemnon EUR. *I.A.* 913; ▸ ὠ. ἔς τινα cruel towards s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 1264; ψυχὴ ὠμὴ soul PLAT. *Leg.* 718d; θηρευταὶ ὠμοὶ hunters PLAT. *Leg.* 823e; χαλεπὸς καὶ ὠ. harsh and fierce XEN. *An.* 2.6.12; τὸν οὕτως ὠμὸν a man so cruel DEMOSTH. 21.97; ὠμότατον καὶ ἀγριώτατον γῆρας a most savage and fierce old age PLUT. *Mar.* 2.4 ‖ **harsh, rough, fierce:** νόμοι harsh laws SOPH. *Ai.* 548; γέννημ' ὠμὸν ἐξ ὠμοῦ πατρός fierce child of a fierce father SOPH. *Ant.* 471; ὠμοὶ χρόνοι hard times *I*EG 130.2; πῶς ἂν ὠμότερος συκοφάντης γένοιτο; could there possibly be a more implacable slanderer? DEMOSTH. 18.212 ◆ *adv.* ὠμῶς **cruelly** DEMOSTH. 29.2; ὠ. καὶ σχετλίως ἔχειν to be cruel and heartless in conduct ISOCR. 19.31 | *superl.*: ὠμότατα διακεῖσθαι πρός τινα to behave in the cruelest way toward s.o. ISOCR. 9.49 ‖ **severely** DEMOSTH. 18.285.

ὤμοσα *aor. of* ὄμνυμι.

ὠμοσῖτία -ας, ἡ [ὠμόσιτος] **feeding on raw food** STRAB. 15.2.10.

ὠμόσῑτος -ον [ὠμός, σιτέομαι] **eating raw food,** *hence* **fierce,** *Sphinx* AESCHL. *Sept.* 541 EUR. *Ph.* 1025; *dogs* EUR. *Bac.* 338 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ὠμόσιτα **cruelly** LYC. 654.

ὠμοσπάραχτος -ον [ὠμός, σπαράσσω] **torn to pieces raw** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 345.

ὠμοτάρῑχος -ου, ὁ [ὦμος, τάριχος] *prob.* **tuna steak in brine** NICOSTR. 1.2 ALEXIS 15.4 MATR. *Conv.* 17 DIOSC.[2] 2.31 ‖ *also neut.* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.121b).

ὠμότης -ητος, ἡ [ὠμός] Ⓐ **rawness, raw state** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 380b 4 ‖ **indigestion** THPHR. *Lass.* 4 DIOD. 10.7.1 DIOSC.[2] 3.1.3 Ⓑ *fig.* **fierceness, cruelty, harshness** SOPH. *fr.* 269d.15 EUR. *Ion* 47 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.19 ISOCR. 4.112 DEMOSTH. 21.109 LUC. *V.H.* 1 3 IOS. *B.I.* 7.8.1 (262) *etc.*; ὠμότητος ἀνάπλεων φόνον slaughter full of cruelty TRAG. 325.1; ἴση λεαίνης καὶ γυναικὸς ὠ. a woman is equal to a lioness in fierceness MEN. *Gn.* 374; ▸ ὠ. εἰς τινας cruelty toward s.o. VT *2Macc.* 12.5 = κατά τινος LUC. *Phal.* 1 6; ὠ. τῆς τύχης cruelty of fortune PLUT. *Aem.* 35.3.

ὠμοτοκετός -οῦ, ὁ [ὠμοτοκέω] **premature birth** *P*FOUAD 75.7 (I[CE]).

ὠμοτοκέω, *contr.* [ὠμοτόκος] *aor.* ὠμοτόκησα; **to give birth prematurely, miscarry** VT *Job* 21.10; ὠμοτοκοῦσαί τε ... καὶ νεκρὰ τίκτουσαι women who miscarry and give birth to dead fetuses DION. 9.40.

ὠμοτοκία -ας, ἡ [ὠμοτόκος] **premature birth, abortion** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 149 SOR. 3.47.2.

ὠμοτόκος -ον [ὠμός, τίκτω] **giving birth prematurely, miscarrying** TRIPHIOD. 557; λέαινα lioness fresh from childbirth CALLIM. *H.* 6.52 NONN. *D.* 15.200; ὠμοτόκους ὠδῖνας ἀπηρείσαντο λέαιναι the lionesses gave birth to their premature offspring CALLIM. *H.* 4.120 ‖ *of vines* **not ripening the fruit** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.561.8).

ὠμοτομέω, *contr.* [ὠμός, τέμνω] *aor. ptc. pass.* ὠμοτομηθείς HIPPIATR. *Lugd.* 129; **to cut into before it comes to a head,** *of an abscess* PAEG. 6.34.

ὠμοτομητέον [ὠμοτομέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to cut into before ripening** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.677).

ὠμοτρῑβής -ές [ὠμός, τρίβω] **pressed before ripening:** ὠ. ἔλαιον oil from unripe olives THPHR. *Od.* 15 DIOSC.[2] 1.30 *etc.*

ὠμοτύραννος -ου, ὁ [ὠμός, τύραννος] **cruel tyrant,** *of the devil* METH. *Symp.* 10.1.259 *etc.*

ὠμόυπνος -ον [ὠμός, ὕπνος] **that has not finished sleeping:** μ' ἀνέστης' ὠμόυπνον he woke me up in the middle of sleep EUP. 328; ἀναπηδῆσαι ὠ. to get up half asleep PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.31.

ὠμοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [ὠμοφάγος] **to eat raw flesh** STRAB. 15.2.2 ARR. *Ind.* 28.1 PORPH. *Abst.* 1.13 GEOP. 19.2.13 • *Ion. ptc.* ὠμοφαγέων ARR. *Ind.* 7.4 (= MEGASTHG. 12), *al.* ‖ *aor. subj. 3. pl.* ὠμοφαγήσωσι *l.c.*

ὠμοφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [ὠμοφάγος] **eating of raw flesh** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 417c *etc.*

ὠμοφᾰγιον -ου, τό [ὠμοφάγος] **victim eaten raw** *I*BUEP. 1958.429.

ὠμοφάγος -ον [ὠμός, φαγεῖν] Ⓐ **eating raw flesh, carnivorous,** *of predators* IL. 7.256, 11.479, 16.157 HOM. 5.124; ἰχθύες **fish** IB. 40.4; *of the Centaurs* THGN. 542 | *of savage men* THUC. 3.94.5 STRAB. 15.1.57 PORPH. *Abst.* 1.13; *of demons* *P*PGM 4.1444 | ὠ. χάρις the pleasure of eating raw flesh EUR. *Bac.* 139 ‖ *subst.* τὰ ὠμοφάγα **carnivorous animals** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 25, *al.* Ⓑ **eaten raw, that can be eaten raw,** *in Dionysiac rituals* EUR. *fr.* 472.12; *of preserved meat or fish* XENOCR.[1] 78 (p. 133).

ὠμοφορέω, *contr.* [ὠμοφόρος] **to carry on the shoulders** DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.22.9).

ὠμοφόριον -ου, τό [ὠμοφόρος] **cape** *for women* GLOSS. ‖ *Christ.* **pallium,** *episcopal vestment* ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.136 (*PG* 78.272C) *etc.*

ὠμοφόρος -ου, ὁ [ὦμος, φέρω] **porter** *P*IFAO 1.6.3 (II-III[CE]) ‖ Ὠμοφόρος **Omophoros, He who carries the earth on His shoulders,** *in the Manichean myth* EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.22.2.

ὠμόφρων -ονος [ὠμός, φρήν] **fierce-tempered,** *wolf* AESCHL. *Ch.* 421 | *of pers.* **fierce, ruthless, savage** SOPH. *Ai.* 930, *Tr.* 975, *Ph.* 194 EUR. *El.* 27 VT *4Macc.* 9.15; *of Ares* EUR. *El.* 506 | *fig.* ὠ. σίδαρος **cruel iron** AESCHL. *Sept.* 730 ◆ *adv.* ὠμοφρόνως **cruelly** AESCHL. *Pers.* 911 IOS. *V.* 35 (178) (*conject.*).

ὠμοχᾰράξ -ακος, ὁ [ὦμος, χάραξ] **pole, prop,** *for the forks of vines* GEOP. 5.22.4.

ὠμοχειρούργητος -ον [ὠμός, χειρουργέω] **carried out prematurely:** ὠ. ποιῆσαι τὴν χειρουργίαν **perform surgery prematurely** STEPH.[2] *in Prog.* 2.9.57.

Ὠμυκλαΐζων THEOCR. 12.13. *crasis of* ὁ Ἀμυκλ-.

ὠμυλία -ας, ἡ DID.[1] *Zach.* 1.378. *alternative spelling of* ὁμιλία.

ὠμωμόκειν *ppf. of* ὄμνυμι.

ὤν, οὖσα, ὄν *pres. ptc. of* εἰμί.

ὢν *Ion. and Dor. for* οὖν.

ὦν *gen. pl. of* ὅς, ἥ, ὅ.

ὠνάμην, ὤνατο, ὠνάθην *aor. mid. and pass. of* ὀνίνημι *and* ὀνομαι.

ὦναξ *crasis of* ὦ ἄναξ; *voc.* ὦνα *crasis of* ὦ ἄνα.

ὠνάρχης -ου, ὁ *perhaps* **chief tax contractor** *I*DIDYM. 315.7 | ὠνάρχος HSCH.

Ω

ὠνᾱτάς -ᾶ, ὁ *1*GDI 2146.8 (II[BCE]), *Dor. for* ὠνητής.

ὦνδρες *crasis of* ὦ ἄνδρες.

ὠνειακός -όν [ὠνέομαι] **concerning purchase** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 2.2 (p. 32).

ὥνεκα *Dor. crasis of* οὗ ἕνεκα.

ὦνεμος *Dor. crasis of* ὁ ἄνεμος.

ὠνέομαι, *contr.* [*IE* *wes-no; *cf. Lat.* vēnum; *Skt.* vasná; *Hitt.* wasi] *contr. pres.* ὠνοῦμαι ‖ *impf.* (ἐ)ωνούμην ‖ *fut.* ὠνήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ὠνησάμην *and* ἐωνησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐώνημαι ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* ἐώνητο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐωνήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὠνηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to buy, purchase** | *with gen. of price*; ὠ. τινι (παρά *or* ἀπό τινος) **to buy from** s.o. | *abs.* | *fig.* ‖ **to ransom** ‖ *of Christ* **to redeem** ‖ **to offer to buy, have the intention of buying** Ⓑ *of pers.* **to bribe,** τινα s.o. Ⓒ **to purchase a contract for** Ⓓ **to divert** *or* **silence with money, buy off** Ⓔ **to buy, obtain with money** ❷ *s.times pass.* **to be bought** ❸ *rar. act. forms* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to buy, purchase:** πῶ τις ὧν ὄνον ὠνασεῖται; so where can one buy a donkey? SOPHR. 121; πόθεν ὠνησόμεθ' ἄριστον; how shall we buy lunch? ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 305; μήτε τις πωλεῖτω μήτε ὠνείσθω let no one sell or buy PLAT. *Leg.* 849c | ▸ *with gen. of price* PLAT. *Prot.* 313d DEMOSTH. 9.48; ψυχῆς at the cost of life HERACLIT. B 85; ἀργύρου με ὠ. buy me for money EUR. *Hec.* 360 | ▸ ὠ. τινι to buy from s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1261 = παρά *or* ἀπό τινος PLAT. *Prot.* 313d ACH. 5.17.5; σοι from you ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 815; ὠνέονται τὰς γυναῖκας παρὰ τῶν γονέων χρημάτων μεγάλων they buy the women from their parents for a great price HDT. 5.6.1; ▸ *with dat. of means* τἄχθιστα τοῖσι φιλτάτοις the most hateful things at the price of the dearest EUR. *I.A.* 1170; τὰ δὲ ἐκ Κορίνθου ὠ. to buy these goods from Corinth XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.17; ἐξ ἀγορᾶς at the market XEN. *An.* 3.2.21 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.10.4, *Ag.* 1.18; *al ptc.* XEN. *An.* 2.3.27, *al.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ὠνούμενος *or* ὠνησάμενος the buyer, the purchaser XEN. *Hip.* 3.2 PLUT. *CMi.* 36.4, *Apophth. Lac.* 242d; ὁ ἐωνημένος the owner *of a slave* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 7; ὁ ὠνησόμενος the intending purchaser DINAR. 3.10 | *fig.* χάριτας πονηρὰς ὠ. to purchase evil favors EUR. *Hel.* 902; ὠ. μαθήματα to pay for lessons PLAT. *Prot.* 313e; εὔνοιαν παρά τινος to buy the goodwill of s.o. DEMOSTH. 12.20 ‖ **to ransom:** ὠ. τὰς αὑτῶν ψυχὰς παρὰ τῶν ἐχθρῶν their own lives from their enemies LYS. 28.9 ‖ *of Christ* **to redeem:** ἡμᾶς τῷ ἰδίῳ αἵματι us with his own blood ORIG. *Or.* 28.3 ‖ **to offer to buy, have the intention of buying** HES. *Op.* 341 HDT. 1.165.1, *al.*; ὠνέεσθαι τῶν φορτίων to negotiate for the purchase of the goods, haggle HDT. 1.1.4; Κροῖσος δέ σφι ὠνεομένοισι ἔδωκε when they offered to buy it, Croesus gave it to them as a gift HDT. 1.69.4; ὀκτὼ λάβοις ἄν; εἴπερ ὠνεῖ τὸν ἕτερον Would you take eight obols? If it is the other fish you want to buy ALEXIS 16.10 Ⓑ *of pers.* **to bribe** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.247; ὠνεῖται καὶ διαφθείρει he bribes and corrupts DEMOSTH. 9.45; τοὺς πονηροὺς καί ... καταστασιάζοντας ὠνεῖσθαι καὶ διαφθείρειν to buy off and corrupt the wicked and rebellious PLUT. *Phil.* 15.11 Ⓒ **to purchase the contract for** AND. 1.134 LYS. 7.2; μέταλλα the mines DEMOSTH. 19.293; τέλη ὠνοῦνται παρὰ τῆς πόλεως they buy a contract from the state for the collection of taxes XEN. *Vect.* 4.19 Ⓓ **to divert** *or* **silence with money, buy off:** τὰ ἐγκλήματα the allegations DEMOSTH. 38.8; τὸν κίνδυνον the danger DEMOSTH. 38.20; εἰ μὴ ἐγὼ ταλάντου ὠνησάμην τὸ πλημμέλημα if I had not compensated him for the misdeed with a talent LUC. *Herm.* 81 Ⓔ **to buy, obtain with money:** ὠ. μὴ ἀδικεῖσθαι τούς ἐμπόρους to buy immunity from injury for the merchants DEMOSTH. 8.25; Φίλιππος ὠνεῖται παρ' αὐτῶν ὅπως μὴ ἅπιμεν ἐκ Μακεδονίας Philip purchases from them a promise not to leave Macedonia DEMOSTH. 18.32; σπονδὰς ὠ. to buy a treaty HDN.[1] 6.7.9 ❷ *s.times pass.* **to be bought** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1182; ὅτε ... ἐωνεῖτο (ἵππος) when a horse was bought XEN. *Hip.* 8.2; ὠνούμενα τε καὶ πιπρασκόμενα goods bought or sold PLAT. *Phaed.* 69b (*interpol.*); ἐωνήθη ἔρια wool was purchased XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.12; *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐωνημένος *and aor. pass.* ὠνηθείς bought PLAT. *Rp.* 563b, *Soph.* 224a IS. 6.19, 11.42 DEMOSTH. 19.209; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ὠνηθέν the object bought, the purchase PLAT. *Leg.* 850a ❸ *rar. act. forms* Ⓐ *pres. inf.* ὠνεῖν to buy HSCH. | *aor. inf.* ὠνῆσαι L. *Zon.* | *pf. ptc.* ἐωνηκώς buyer LYS. *fr.* 135S Ⓑ *Cret.* **to sell:** ὠνῆν τὰ χρήματα to sell the property *1*GDI 4991.5.47 *1*SYLL[3]. 525.8 (III[BCE]) • *Att. impf. with syll. augm.* ἐωνούμην, *but* ὠνούμην LYS. 7.4 (*codd.*) ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1346b16 LUC. *Nav.* 13 *etc.* | *Ion.* ὠνέετο HDT. 3.139.2, ὠνέοντο HDT. 1.69.4, 9.80.3, *al.* ‖ *Dor. fut. 3. sg.* ὠνασεῖται SOPHR. *l.c.* ‖ *Att. ordin. aor.* ἐπριάμην ‖ *in Att. inscr. of the I[BCE] act. forms, see above* 3.

ὠνεωκόν -ου, τό [ὠνέομαι] **price of ransom** IOMAL. *Chron.* 10 p. 233.

ὠνή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ὠνέομαι] Ⓐ **buying, purchase** HYP. 5.5 SOPH. *fr.* 909.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 525c, *Soph.* 223d; ὠ. τε καὶ πρῆσις buying and selling HDT. 1.153.2; ὠνὴν ποιεῖσθαί τινος buy sthg. DEMOSTH. 33.8; ἐν τῇ ὠνῇ in the purchase PLAT. *Leg.* 915d, *al.*; δι' ὠνῆς through purchase PLUT. *Amat.* 753d; γεῦμα τὴν ὠνὴν καλεῖ tasting invites a purchase EUR. *Cycl.* 150 Ⓑ **contract:** ὠνὰς πρίασθαι ἐκ τοῦ δημοσίου purchase a contract for the collection of taxes AND. 1.73; εἰς ὠνὴν τινα μετάλλων in order to obtain mining contracts DEMOSTH. 40.52; διὰ τὸ πολλῶν ταλάντων εἶναι τὴν ὠ. because the contract was worth many talents PLUT. *Alc.* 5.3; πριάμενοι ὠνὰν οἴνου obtaining the contract for wine *1*SYLL[3]. 1000.5 (I[BCE]), *al.* ‖ **deed of sale** DEMOSTH. 37 *argum.* 1, *etc.*; ὠνὰν ἐν τῷ ἱαρῷ ἀναγεγραμμέναν bill of sale recorded in the temple *1*GDI 1764.10 (II[BCE]); ὠνὴν τέθεικαν they have lodged the contract of sale *P*LOND. 3.1206.19 (I[BCE]); *fig.* αἱ ὠναὶ τῆς φιλοχρηματίας the ties of trade with greed IO. *HMt* 7.842D Ⓒ **purchase price, price:** τὴν ὠ. παρέσχε τρισμυρίας δραχμάς he gave a price of thirty thousand drachmai LYS. 19.43; ἐπέθηκε τῇ ὠ. τάλαντον increased the bid by a talent PLUT. *Alc.* 5.4 • *Aeol.* ὄννα *1*G 11.2.1064 (II[BCE]); οὐνή "TAPhA" 65 (1934), 125, 128, 130 (Olynthus IV[BCE]).

ὤνημα -ατος, τό [ὠνή] **purchase** *P*SB 9448.3 (I-II[CE]) *etc.*

ὠνηνικός -ή -όν [ὠνή] **of** *or* **for sale** *P*MICHAEL. 45.7 (VI[CE]), *see* ὠνιακός.

ὠνησείω [ὠνέομαι] **to desire to buy** DCASS. 47.14.5.

ὤνησις -εως, ἡ [ὠνέομαι] **purchase** POLL. 7.15 *P*OXY. 2674.10 (IV[CE]).

ὠνησιφόρος -ον [ὤνησις, φέρω] **useful** CYR.[1] *Duod.* 16.

ὠνητέος -α -ον [ὠνέομαι] *verb. adj.* **that which should be bought** PLAT. *Leg.* 849c AMPH. 1.4 ‖ *neut.* ὠνητέον **it is necessary to buy** LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 58.

ὠνητής -οῦ, ὁ [ὠνέομαι] **buyer, purchaser** XEN. *Oec.* 2.3 THPHR. *Ch.* 12.8 IS. *fr.* 173 PLUT. *CMi.* 36.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινός of sthg. PLAT. *Eryx.* 394e AESCHN. 1.108 PLUT. *Ages.* 9.8, *al.*; ὠνητὴν λαβεῖν to find a buyer ANTIPH. 159.7 ‖ **contractor** *1*IBM 1.36.4.

ὠνητιάω, *contr., impf.* ὠνητίων DCASS. 73.11.3 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ὠνητιάσας DCASS. 45.23.7; **to wish to buy** THPHR. *Ch.* 23.7 DCASS. *ll.cc.* POLL. 3.80.

ὠνητικός -ή -όν [ὠνέομαι] **inclined to buy,** *only adv.* ὠνητικῶς: ὠ. ἔχειν to be inclined to buy PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 123, *al.* ‖ **of** *or* **concerning a sale** *P*HERM. 18.16 (323[CE]) *etc.*

ὠνητός -ή -όν [ὠνέομαι] *verb. adj.* Ⓐ **bought, purchased,** *slaves* EUR. *Hec.* 365 PLAT. *Pol.* 289d; ἐμὲ δ' ὠνητὴ τέκε μήτηρ a slave mother bore me OD. 14.202; δοῦλος οὐκ ὠνητός ἀλλ' οἴκοι τραφείς slave not bought but raised in the house SOPH. *O.T.* 1123; ὠνητὴ δύναμις mercenary force THUC. 1.121.3; ὠνητοὶ παιδαγωγοί slave teachers PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.7; ὠ. σῖτος bought grain PLUT. *Cor.* 16.1 Ⓑ **for purchase, that can be bought:** ἐλπὶς hope EUR. *Hel.* 816; βασιλεῖαι forms of monarchy that can be bought PLAT. *Rp.* 544d; ἀρχαί offices ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1273a 36; φιλίη affection at a price AGATH. (AP 16.80.2); ▸ *with gen. of price*: δόξα χρημάτων οὐκ ὠνητὴ glory cannot be bought with money ISOCR. 2.32; ▸ *with dat. of means*: ἐλπὶς χρήμασιν ὠνητή hope that can be bought with money THUC. 3.40.1; ▸ *with dat. of agent*: εἰ δ' ἦσαν ἀνθρώποισιν ὠνητοὶ λόγοι if words were to be bought by men EUR. *fr.* 978.1 • *also fem.* -ός EUR. *Hel.* 816.

ὠνιακός -ή -όν [ὠνέομαι] **of** *or* **for sale:** ὠ. ἀσφάλεια deed of sale *P*SB 5112.21 (VII[CE]), *cf.* IUST. *Nov.* 120.6.2.

ὠνικός -ή -όν [ὠνέομαι] *P*SB 6801.29 (III[BCE]), *see* ὠνιακός.

ὤνιος -α -ον [ὠνέομαι] **to be bought, for sale** EPICHAR. 88.1 IS. 6.20 EUP. 327; πῶς ὁ σῖτος ὤνιος; how much does grain cost? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 758; ▸ *with gen. of price* ALEXIS 76.7; αἵματος ἡ ἀρετὴ ὠνία valor is purchased with blood AESCHN. 3.160; θανάτου ... ἐστὶν ὤνιον is bought at the price of death MEN. 306; ὤνιον εἶναι be for sale PLAT. *Leg.* 848a; ἐς ὤνιον ἐλθεῖν go to market THGN. 127 (*conject.*); τινὰς ὠνίους ἐξάγειν put s.o. up for sale PLUT. *QConv.* 680e; Ἀττικὰς ἰσχάδας ὠνίους κομισθείσας figs imported from Attica PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 173c; εἰς Ῥώμην ὤνιος ἦχθη PLUT. *Cr.* 8.4 | *prov., of distress:* ἴστε ὀρόβους ὄντας ὠνίους you know that vetches could be bought DEMOSTH. 22.15; ὠνιόν ἐστι δραχμῆς costs a drachma, *i.e.* very little PLUT. *Amat.* 759e ‖ *subst.* τὰ ὤνια **goods, merchandise** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.3, *An.* 7.6.24 LYS. 22.16 PLAT. *Leg.* 849a DEMOSTH. 8.67; τὴν ἀγορὰν τῶν ὠνίων the market of various goods *1*SYLL[3]. 799.22 (I[CE]) ‖ **venal:** τοῦ στρατηγοῦ ὠνίου ὄντος since the general was corrupt DINAR. 1.20; διὰ τὴν ἀπορίαν ὤ. venal through poverty ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1270b 10; ἀρχαιρεσίαι ὤ. corrupt elections PLUT. *CMi.* 21.3 • *also fem.* -ος PLUT. *CMi.* 21.3; τὴν ἀρετὴν ὤνιον ὥσπερ ἐξ ἀγορᾶς προτιθέναι to put virtue up for sale as if at market LUC. *Nigr.* 25.

ὦννυ [ὦς-νυ, *see* ταῖννυ] HSCH., *Arcad. or Cypr. for* οὕτως.

ὄνομα *Aeol. for* ὄνομα.

ὠνομάδαται DCASS. 37.16.5, *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl. of* ὀνομάζω.

ὠνομασμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. of* ὀνομάζω **by name** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405a 36.

ὦνος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὠνέομαι] Ⓐ **price:** IL. 21.41 OD. 15.452; ὁ δ' ἄξιον ὦνον ἔδωκε he paid a fair price OD. 15.388; ὡς ... ἄσπετον ὦνον ἕλοιτο in order to receive a vast profit OD. 14.297 | ▸ *gen. of the thing or pers. bought* THEOCR. 1.58 *1*DĒLOS 502 *A* 17 (III[BCE]); Λυκάονος ὦνον ἔδωκε he paid

the price for Lykaon IL. 23.746 [B] **purchase**: ἐπείγετε ὦνον **hasten the purchase** OD. 15.445 ‖ *extens.* **goods, merchandise** AP. 2.1006 DION.[9] 1106 BABR. 57.4.

ᾠνος *crasis for* ὁ οἶνος.

ὠξ THEOCR. 1.65, *crasis for* ὁ ἐξ.

ὦξα *aor*^{s}. of οἴγω.

Ὠξειανοί -ῶν [Ὦξείανα] **Oxeianoi, inhabit. of Oxiana** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.12.4.

Ὦξος -ου, ὁ **Oxos,** *river in Bactria* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 14 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.11.2 *etc.*

ᾠοβρᾰχής -ές [ᾠόν, βρέχω] **soaked in egg white** LEON.[2] (AET.[1] 6.1) HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.33.1).

ᾠογάλα -ακτος, τό [ᾠόν, γάλα] **mixture of eggs and milk** AET.[1] 9.42 PAEG. 3.42, 6.8.

ᾠογενής -ές [ᾠόν, γίγνομαι] **born from an egg** ORPH. *H.* 6.2.

ᾠογονέω, *contr.* [ᾠογενής] **to lay eggs** GEOP. 14.1.4.

ᾠογονία -ας, ἡ [ᾠογενής] **laying of eggs** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.14.

ᾠοειδής -ές [ᾠόν, εἶδος] **egg-shaped, oval** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 287a 20, *al.* EUD. 19.14 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ᾠοειδές **liquid** *of the eye* GAL. 19.538 AET.[1] 7.1, *cf.* τὸ ὑδατοειδές.

ᾠοθεσία -ας, ἡ [ᾠόν, τίθημι] **ovate border** ARISTE.[1] 62.

ᾠοθῠτικά -ῶν, τά [ᾠόν, θύω] ZOS.[1] 245B (*prob.*) L. *Sud. s.v.* Ὀρφεύς, *gloss of* ᾠοσκοπικά.

ᾠοῖ (*or* ᾠοΐ) *interjec.* **ouch,** *cry of pain* POXY. 3722 *fr.* 17.2.7 (*lemma of a commentary on Anacreon,* II^{CE}).

ᾠοιοί *exclam.* AP.[7] *Adv.* 1.27.28, 31 *see* ὠαιαί.

ᾠόμην *impf. of* οἶομαι.

ᾠόν -οῦ, τό [*IE* *ð(w)yo-; *cf. Lat.* ōvum, *OHG* ei, *OIc.* egg, *Serb.* jáje, *Pers.* xāya-] [A] **egg,** *usu. of birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560b 16, *al.*; διχροα τὰ ᾠὰ τῶν ὀρνίθων, ἐκτὸς μὲν τὸ λευκόν, ἐντὸς δὲ τὸ ὠχρόν **the eggs of birds have two colors, white on the outside, yellow on the inside** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559a 17; ᾠοῦ τὸ λευκόν **the white of the egg** HP. *NatPuer.* 30.8 DIOSC.[2] 2.136; ᾠοῦ τὸ πυρρόν *or* τὸ χλωρόν **the egg yolk** HP. *Mul.* 2.171, *NatPuer.* 30.7 = τὸ χρυσοῦν ATH. 9.376d; ᾠὰ ἑφθά ... ὠμά **eggs cooked ... raw** THPHR. *Vert.* 2; ᾠὸν ῥοφεῖν **to suck an egg** NICOM.[1] 3.3; καταπίνειν **to swallow** ANTIPH. 138.5; ᾠὸν τέλειον *or* γόνιμον *or* πλῆρες **fertile egg** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 732b 2, 741a 20, *Meteor.* 359a 14; ᾠὸν ζεφύριον *or* ὑπηνέμιον *or* ἀνεμιαῖον **windy** *i.e.* **infertile egg** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560a 6, 559b 24 ARAR. 6; ἀτελές *or* ἄγονον **not fertilized** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 719b 35, 730a 21 ‖ *esp. of hens* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 856, *fr.* 193 *etc.*; *of geese* ERIPH. 7; *of fish* HDT. 2.93.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 569a 11, *al.*; *of snakes* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558b 3; *of tortoises* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558a 4; *of crocodiles*: τίκτει ᾠὰ πολλά **she lays many eggs** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558a 18 ‖ σμύρνης ᾠόν **egg of myrrh,** *molded by the phoenix* HDT. 2.73.4 ‖ ὁ Χρόνος ᾠὸν ἐγέννησεν **Chronos (Time) produced an egg** ORPH. *fr.* 54 ‖ *fig.*: ᾠὸν ἅπας γέγονεν **he became as bald as an egg** NICAR.[1] (AP 11.398.2) | *prov.*: ὥσπερ ᾠὸν τριχὶ διαιρεῖσθαι **to be separated with a thread like one cuts an egg** PLUT. *Amat.* 770b ‖ *of plants* **seed** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 731a 6 [B] *analog.* **oval cup** DINON 4 | τὰ ἰατρικὰ ᾠὰ ὑέλινα **the glass cups used by doctors** HERO *Pn. pref.* p. 8.23 • *Aeol.* ᾤϊον SAPPH. 166.2, *gen.* ᾠίω SAPPH. 167 | *poet.* ᾠεον IB. 4.4 CALLIM. *epigr.* 6.10 *etc.* | *Arg.* ᾤβεον (ᾤϝεον) HSCH. | *later also* ᾠόν.

ᾠόν -οῦ, τό CLEAR.[1] 35 SCH. IL. 16.184, *Lac. for* ὑπερῷον.

ὠόπ *and* ὠόπ ὄπ **hey-up,** *cry to give rhythm to the rowers* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 180, 208, *Av.* 1395.

ᾠοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ᾠόν, πώλης] **egg seller** POXY. 83.4 (IV^{CE}).

ᾠόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [ᾠοπώλης] **female egg seller** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 427.

ὦος -ον **venal** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5^{2}.141A (superl.).

ᾠοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [ᾠόν, σκοπέω] **divination by means of eggs** L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἑρμαγόρας.

ᾠοσκοπικός -ή -όν [ᾠοσκοπία] **on divination with eggs:** τὰ ᾠοσκοπικά *a work attributed to Orpheus* L. *Sud. s.v.* Ὀρφεύς.

ᾠοσκῠφιον -ου, τό [ᾠόν, σκύφος] **egg-shaped vessel,** *with a double bottom* ASCLEP.[2] (ATH. 11.503e) ATH. 11.488f.

ᾠοτοκεύς -έως OPP. 1.750, *poet. for* ᾠοτόκος.

ᾠοτοκέω, *contr.* [ᾠοτόκος] *aor. ptc.* ᾠοτοκήσας [A] **to lay eggs** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502b 2, *al.*; τὰ ᾠοτοκοῦντα (*sc.* ζῷα) **oviparous animals** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 718b 2, *al.* | *subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ ᾠοτοκούμενα **animals produced through eggs** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 753b 30, *al.* [B] *of plants* **to produce seeds** EMPED. B 79.

ᾠοτοκία -ας, ἡ [ᾠοτόκος] **laying of eggs** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 728b 7 HLD. 9.22.5 GEOP. 14.7.9; πρὸ τῆς ᾠ. **before laying the eggs** PLUT. *QConv.* 637f.

ᾠοτόκος -ον [ᾠόν, τίκτω] **oviparous** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489a 34, *al.*; *of fish* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 754a 21, *al.*; ὄφιες **snakes** NIC. *Th.* 136; ᾠ. ἀγέλη **poultry** ARG. (AP 9.286.4); τὰ ᾠ. (*sc.* ζῷα) **the oviparous** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 669a 27, *al.*

ᾤου *impf. 2. sg. of* οἶομαι.

ᾠοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [ᾠόν, φαγεῖν] **to eat eggs** GEOP. 14.7.5.

ᾠοφορέω, *contr.* [ᾠοφόρος] **to lay eggs** L. *E.M.* 404.36, 575.1 (*aor. ptc. neut.* ᾠοφορήσαν).

ᾠοφόρος -ον [ᾠόν, φέρω] **producing eggs,** *fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621b 20; ὠδῖνες ᾠ. **pains in laying eggs** OPP. 1.478.

ᾠοφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [ᾠόν, φύλαξ] **to guard the eggs** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 568b 13, *al.*

ὠπάζομαι [ὤψ] *fut. inf.* ὠπήσεσθαι HSCH. ‖ *aor.* ὠπησάμην OPP.[1] 4.82, *al.*; **to look at, observe** OPP.[1] 3.404, 4.14, *al.* HSCH. • *pres. ptc. act.* ὠπῶντες L. *E.M.* 332.9.

ὥπερ *Dor. for* ὅθενπερ **from where** THEOCR. 3.26.

ὠπή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ὄπωπα, ὤψ] [A] **view, presence:** εἰς ὠπήν **face to face** AP. 3.821, 908 [B] **aspect, appearance** NIC. *Al.* 377, *Th.* 657.

ὠπηείς -έσσα -έν [ὠπή] **keen-sighted** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.9.102.

ὤπιον -ου, τό [ὤψ] **small eyebrow** HSCH., *see* ὀφρύδιον.

1. Ὤπις -ιδος, ὁ **Opis,** *male name* SIM. (AP 13.20.1).

2. Ὤπις -ιδος, ἡ **Opis,** *Hyperborean maiden* HDT. 4.35.1, *al.* ‖ *Assyrian city* HDT. 1.189.1 XEN. *An.* 2.4.25.

3. Ὦπις -ιος, ἡ **Opis,** *epith. of Artemis* PLUT. *Ax.* 371a AL.[3] 4.5 HDT. 4.35.1, *al.* • *Dor. for* Οὖπις.

ὠπλή -ῆς, ἡ **blow of the hand** HSCH. (*dub.*).

Ὠπόλλων *crasis of* ὁ Ἀπόλλων.

ὠπόλος *crasis of* ὁ αἰπόλος.

ὤπται, ὤπωπα *pf. of* ὁράω.

ὠρ-, ἡ **helpmate, wife,** *contr. from* ὄαρ: *dat. pl.* ὠρεσσι IL. 5.486.

1. ὥρα -ας, ἡ [*see* ὁράω] **care, concern, attention** ▸ *with gen.* HES. *Op.* 30 TYRT. 10.11 TIMOCR. 1.12; ὥραν ἔχειν *or* ποιεῖσθαί τινος **to take care of, care for sthg.** *or* **s.o.** SOPH. *O.C.* 386 HDT. 3.155.5 ALCIPHR. 2.6.2 PLAT.[1] 2 THEOCR. 9.20 HEROND. 4.43 = τίθεσθαι ὑπέρ τινος AEL. *N.A.* 1.59; μηδεμίαν ὥρην ἔχειν ἁρπασθεισέων **to have no concern with abducted women** HDT. 1.4.2; ὥρην ἐποιήσαντο οὐδεμίαν **they were not at all concerned** HDT. 9.8.2; εἰ πατρὸς νέμοι τιν' ὥραν **if he cared about his father** SOPH. *Tr.* 57; εἰ δεῖ τῆς τῶν Αἰγυπτίων σοφίας ... ὥραν τίθεσθαι **if it is necessary to pay attention to the wisdom of the Egyptians** AEL. *N.A.* 12.7 • *Ion.* ὥρη.

2. ὥρα, ὥρα, *see* ὥρη, ὥρη.

ὥρα -ας, ἡ |*IE* *y-e/o-? *or perhaps IE* *yo/er-ā?; *cf. Lat.* hōrnus, *Skt.* par-yār-ini, *Goth.* jer, *Av.* yār| ❶ [A] **duration** *of time* ‖ **lifetime** [B] **season,** *usu. pl.* ‖ *to indicate the different seasons* ‖ *abs.* **spring** ‖ *orig. three seasons, then four, later seven* [C] **season of military operations,** *i.e.* **the good season** ❷ *extens.* [A] **year** [B] *sg.* **fruits of the year, harvest** [C] *pl.* **climate** *of a region* | **climatic conditions** ❸ *esp.* [A] **time** *or* **part of the day** [B] *later* **hour,** *as a measured portion of the day; ordin. without art.* | *prov.* | *day of 12 or 24 hours* ‖ *liturg.* ‖ *astr.* **degree** *of the sign of the Zodiac rising at one's birth* ❹ [A] **time, suitable** *or* **established time** | *with gen.* | *with inf.* | *Christ.* [B] *impers. with inf., usu. pres.; also aor. and pf.* | *with acc. and inf.; with dat. and inf.* | *s.times with inf. underst.* [C] *adv. uses, esp. in acc. or with prep.* ❺ [A] *fig.* **springtime of life, flower of youth** | **youthful age, youth** [B] **beauty, grace** ‖ *rhet.* **grace, elegance** *of style* ❶ [A] **duration** *of time* EUR. *Alc.* 449 PLAT. *Rp.* 527d SEXT. *S.* 5.69; μέχρι τοῦ νυκτός τε ὥραν καὶ μηνὸς καὶ ἐνιαυτοῦ δύνασθαι γιγνώσκειν **so far as to be able to know the duration of a night, a month and a year** XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.4; ἐπὶ πολλὴν ὥ. **for a long time** IOS. *A.I.* 8.4.4 (118) ‖ **lifetime** EUTHDIAC. *EpPaul. prooem.* 1 (*PG* 85.700A) [B] **season,** *usu. pl.* OD. 2.107, 19.152, 24.344 HES. *Th.* 58 HDT. 1.32.3, 2.4.1; ἀλλ' ὅτε δὴ μῆνές τε καὶ ἡμέραι ἐξετελεῦντο ... καὶ ἐπήλυθον ὧραι **but when months and days passed and the seasons came on** OD. 11.295, 14.294; ἀλλ' ὅτε δὴ ῥ' ἐνιαυτὸς ἦην, περὶ δ' ἔτραπον ὧραι **when a year passed and the cycle of seasons was complete** OD. 10.469; περιτελλομέναις ὥραις **with the revolving seasons** SOPH. *O.T.* 156 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 696; ἡ τῶν ὡρῶν τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ σύστασις **the structure of the seasons of the year** PLAT. *Symp.* 188a; ἀ δ' ὥρα χαλέπα **the season is bad,** *of the dog days* ALC. 347.2; γεωργὸν χαλεπὴ ὥρα ἐπελθοῦσα ἀμήχανον ἂν θείη **the arrival of a severe season may leave a farmer helpless** PLAT. *Prot.* 344d; κατὰ τὰς ὥρας **according to the seasons** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 786a 31; ἐν μεταβολῇ ὥρας **in the changing of the seasons** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361b 31; εἰς ἄλλας ὥρας **in other seasons,** *i.e.* **at another time** EUR. *I.A.* 122 ‖ *to indicate the different seasons*: θέρεος ὥρη **summer** HES. *Op.* 584 = ὥρα θερινή PLAT. *Epin.* 987a XEN. *Cyn.* 9.20 | χείματος ὥρη **winter** HES. *Op.* 450 = ὥρη χειμερίη OD. 5.485 HES. *Op.* 494; χειμώνος ὥρᾳ **in winter** AND. 1.137 | ἔαρος ὥρη **spring** IL. 6.148 = ὥρη εἰαρινή IL. 2.471, *al.* OD. 18.367 = *postHom.* ἦρος ὥρα STESICH. 211 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1008 EUR. *Cycl.* 508 (*pl.*) = ὥρα νέα ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 419 ‖ *abs.* **spring** IL. 2.468 THUC. 4.6.1; ὅσα φύλλα καὶ ἄνθεα γίγνεται ὥρῃ **as many leaves and flowers as are born in spring** OD. 9.51 ‖ *orig. three seasons (winter, spring, summer)* AESCHL. *Pr.* 454 DIOD. 1.26.5; *then four* ALCM. 20.1 HP. *Vict.* 3.68 EUR. *fr.* 1111a.1 (*codd.*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 709; *later seven* GAL. 17(1).17 [C] **season of military operations,** *i.e.* **the good season:** ὥρα ἔτους THUC. 2.52.2, 6.70.1 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229a DEMOSTH. 50.23 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.2; εἰς ἔτους ὥραν **the following season** PLUT. *Per.* 10.3; τὸν τῆς ὥρας εἰς τὸν περίπλουν χρόνον **the period of the campaigning season suitable for a voyage** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.13 ● *extens.* [A] **year:** ἦν ... τῆς ὥρης μέσον θέρος **the season was midsummer** HDT. 8.12.1; ἐν τῇ πέρυσιν ὥρᾳ **last year** DEMOSTH.

Ω

56.3; εἰς ὥρας next year PLAT. *epist.* 346c VT *Gen.* 18.10 NICAR.[1] (AP 11.17.4); ἐς τὰς ὥρας τὰς ἑτέρας in other years ARISTOPH. *Nu.* 562; κὴς ὥρας κἤπειτα next year and thereafter THEOCR. 15.74 B *sg.* fruits of the year, harvest (= τὰ ὡραῖα) XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.1 C *pl.* climate *of a region* HDT. 1.149.2, 3.106.1, 4.199.1 PLAT. *Criti.* 111e; τοῦ ... οὐρανοῦ καὶ τῶν ὡρέων ἐν τῷ καλλίστῳ in a most favorable region for climate and temperature HDT. 1.142.1 | climatic conditions HDT. 2.26.2 ❸ *esp.* A time *or* part of the day [ANACR.] 33.1; νυκτὸς ἐν ὥρῃ during the night HOM. 4.67, *al.*; δι' ὥραν ἡμέρας during the day DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 49.2; αἱ ὦ. τῆς ἡμέρας the parts of the day, *i.e. morning, afternoon, evening and night* XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.4; πάσαν ὥ. τῆς ἡμέρας at every moment of the day ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371b 31; μέχρι τρίτου μέρους ὥρας until the third part of the day PLAT. *Leg.* 784a; τῆς ὥρας μικρὸν πρὸ δύντος ἡλίου a little before sunset XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.22; ἐποίησαν ἔξω μέσων νυκτῶν τὴν ὥραν they prolonged the day past midnight DEMOSTH. 54.26; τῆς ὥρας ἐγίγνετ' ὀψέ it was getting late DEMOSTH. 21.84; πολλῆς ὥρας late in the day POL. 5.8.3; ἄχρι πολλῆς ὥρας until late DION. 2.54.4; ἤδη ὥρα πολλή it was already late NT *Mark* 6.35; ὀψίας ἤδη οὔσης τῆς ὥρας it being already late NT *Mark* 11.11; ὀψίτερον τῆς ὥρας at a late hour *P*TEBT. 283.6 (I[BCE]) B *later* hour, *as a measured portion of the day*: ἡμέρα ἡ δωδεκάωρος, τουτέστιν ἡ ἀπὸ ἀνατολῆς μέχρι δύσεως the day of twelve hours, *i.e.* from sunrise to sunset SEXT. *S.* 10.182; οὐχὶ δώδεκα ὧραί εἰσιν τῆς ἡμέρας; are there not twelve hours in the day? NT *John* 11.9; *ordin. without art.*: τρίτης ὥρας at the third hour PLUT. *Rom.* 12.5; ἐχθὲς ὥραν ἑβδόμην yesterday at the seventh hour NT *John* 4.52; περὶ ἕκτην ... ὦ. about the sixth hour NT *Matt.* 20.5; αὔριον ἀπὸ ὥρας θ' tomorrow at nine *P*KÖLN 57.4 (III[CE]) | *prov.*: δωδεκάτης ὦ. at the twelfth hour, *i.e.* at the last minute PLUT. *Cr.* 17.2 | *day of 12 hours according to Babylonian usage* HDT. 2.109.3 EUD. *Ars* 14.11; *of 24 hours* HIPPAR.[1] 2.4.5 PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 3.9, *al.* || *liturg.*: ἐπὶ τὴν ὦ. τῆς προσευχῆς τὴν ἐνάτην during the hour of prayer, the nones NT *Acts* 3.1; *etc.*; *meton.*: ψάλλειν τὰς ὦ. sing the hours [AMPHIL.] *Hdesp.* p. 265 || *astr.* degree *of the sign of the Zodiac rising at one's birth* MAN.[1] 4.577, 597; ἐξ ὥρης ἑσορῶν Ζεὺς Ἑρμείην Jupiter in the ascendant with Mercury MAN.[1] 3.186 ❷ A time, suitable *or* established time: ὥρα συνάπτει time is pressing PIND. *P.* 4.247; ὅταν ὦ. ἥκῃ when the suitable time comes XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.2; τῆς ὥρας ἐπιγενομένης when the moment arrived POL. 2.34.3 | ▸ *with gen.*: ὥρη κοίτοιο time to go to bed OD. 3.334; δόρποιο for dinner OD. 14.407; ὥρη μὲν μύθων, ὥρη δὲ καὶ ὕπνου there is a time for stories and a time for sleep OD. 11.379; περὶ ἀρίστου ὥραν around breakfast time THUC. 7.81.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.13 | ἐς γάμου ὥρην ἀπικέσθαι to reach the age for marriage HDT. 6.61.5; εἰς ἀνδρὸς ὥραν ἥκουσα at the age for a husband PLAT. *Criti.* 113d | ὦ. ἀμήτου harvest time HES. *Op.* 575; ἀρότοιο for plowing HES. *Op.* 460; καρπῶν for harvest ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1034; τῆς ὀχείας for mating ARISTOT. *H.A.* 509b 20; τοῦ ποτοῦ for drinking LONG. 1.20.4 | ▸ *with inf.*: ὥραν εἶχον παιδεύεσθαι I was of an age to be instructed Is. 9.28 | *Christ.*: οὔπω ἥκει ἡ ὥ. μου my hour has not yet come NT *John* 2.4; *in eschatological sense* ἡ ὥ. τοῦ πειρασμοῦ the hour of testing NT *Rev.* 3.10; ▸ ἔρχεται ὥρα ... ὅτε *or* ἐν ᾗ *or* ἵνα the hour is coming in which NT *John* 5.25, 28, 16.2, *al.* B *impers.* ▸ *with inf., usu. pres.* EUR. *Ph.* 1584, *Her.* 288 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 30 PLAT. *Prot.* 361e, *al.*; ὥρη (ἐστὶν) εὕδειν *or* καθεύδειν it is time to sleep OD. 11.330, 373 XEN. *An.* 1.3.11 | ▸ *with aor. inf.* SOPH. *Ai.* 245 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 393 PHILYLL. 3.2; ὦ. δόρπον τετυκέσθαι it is time to prepare dinner OD. 21.428 | ▸ *with inf. pf.*: ὦ. πεπαῦσθαι it is time to stop PLUT. *QConv.* 728d | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: ὥρα δ' ἐμπόρους μεθιέναι ἀγκυραν it is time for travelers to drop anchor AESCHL. *Ch.* 661 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.1 PLAT. *Theaet.* 145b | ▸ *s.times with inf. underst.* OD. 15.394 EUR. *El.* 112 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 877; ὥρα κῆς οἴκον (*sc.* ἰέναι) it is time to return home THEOCR. 15.147 C *adv. uses*: τὴν ὥρην at that time HES. *Sc.* 401, *or else* at the right moment HDT. 2.2.2, 8.19.2 XEN. *Oec.* 20.16; ταύτην ... τὴν ὥραν at this season XEN. *Cyn.* 9.1; ταύτην τὴν ὥραν αὔριον tomorrow at this hour VT *1Kgs.* 21.6, *al.*; πᾶσαν ὥ. at all times VT *Exod.* 18.22; πολλὴν ὥ. for a long time EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.10.5; αὐτῆς ὥρας immediately PMICH. 3.206.14 (II[CE]); ὥρᾳ now, just now *P*IAND. 42.3 (V-VI[CE]); ἐν ὥρῃ at the right moment OD. 17.176 HDT. 1.31.2 PIND. *O.* 6.28 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 242; αἰεὶ εἰς ὥρας always at the proper season OD. 9.135; ἐς ὥρας at the return of the season HOM. 26.12; ἐς τὰς ὥρας for all time ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 382; πρὸς ὥραν for a time NT *John* 5.35; κατ' ὥραν in good time, early THEOCR. 18.12 POL. 1.45.4, *al.*, *or else* at the right season VT *Deut.* 11.14 *and* κατὰ ὥραν at intervals MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 28; παρ' ὥραν out of season AL.[3] *or* AUTOM. (AP 7.534.1); πρὸ (τῆς) ὥρας before time XEN. *Oec.* 20.16 LUC. *Luct.* 13 = πρὶν ὥρας PIND. *P.* 4.43; μετ' ὥρας after a little ATHANAS. *Ant.* 82.2; πάσαις ὥραις at every moment SOPH. *fr.* 592.6 ❸ A *fig.* springtime of life, flower of youth MIMN. 3.1 *etc.*; ὥραν ἔχειν to be in the bloom of youth AESCHL. *Suppl.* 997; νεᾶνις ὥρα youthful bloom EUR. *Ph.* 786; ἐν *or* ἐπὶ ὥρᾳ in the flower of youth PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240d, *Men.* 76b, *Rp.* 474e; ἀνθεῖν ἐν ὥρᾳ to bloom in the springtime of youth PLAT. *Rp.* 475a; λήγειν ὥρας to reach the end of youth PLAT. *Alc.1.* 131e; τὴν ὦ. διαφυλάξαι ἄβατον τοῖς πονηροῖς to guard their youthful beauty as sthg. inaccessible to the wicked ISOCR. 10.58 | youthful age, youth AESCHL. *Sept.* 535 *etc.*; ὥραν τ' ἔχονθ' ἕκαστον every man in his prime AESCHL. *Sept.* 13 B beauty, grace XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22 HLD. 5.8.5, 10.9.4; καλὸς ὥρᾳ τε κεκραμένος beautiful and full of youthful grace PIND. *O.* 10.104; φεῦ φεῦ τῆς ὥρας τοῦ κάλλους my, my, what grace, what beauty! ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1724; ὥρᾳ ἡλικίας λαμπρός radiant with youthful beauty THUC. 6.54.2; κάλλει καὶ ὥρᾳ διαφέρειν to be distinguished for grace and beauty AESCHN. 1.134; τῆς ὦ. ἅπτεσθαι to grasp the beauty PLAT. *Leg.* 837b; ἀφ' ὥρας ἐργάζεσθαι to sell their beauty PLUT. *Tim.* 14.3 = τὴν ὦ. πολεῖν XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.13 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.344; χάρις καὶ ὥρα grace and beauty PLUT. *Sanit.* 128d || *rhet.* grace, elegance *of style* DION *Dem.* 5.3 PLUT. *Herod.* 874b MEN.[2] 335.21 HIM. 9.2; γλυκύτης καὶ ὦ. sweetness and elegance HERMOG. 329.21 • *Ion.* ὥρη | *epic gen. pl.* ὡράων *Ion.* ὡρέων *Dor.* ὡρᾶν | *poet. dat.* ὥραισιν.

Ὥρᾱ -ας, ἡ Hour, Youth, *personif. like Hebe* PIND. *N.* 8.1 | *pl.* Ὧραι -ῶν, αἱ Hours, *Eunomia, Dike and Eirene, daughters of Zeus and Themis, personif. of the seasons* IL. 5.749, 8.393, *al.* HES. *Th.* 901 HOM. 6.5, 12 ALEXIS 263.6 THEOCR. 1.150 CALLIM. *H.* 2.81 PAUS. 9.35.2 *etc.*; Ζεῦ, τεαὶ ... Ὧραι O Zeus, yours are the Hours PIND. *O.* 4.2; Ὧραι πολυάνθεμοι Hours with many flowers PIND. *O.* 13.17 | *often identif. with the Graces* HOM. 3.194 HES. *Op.* 75 CYP. 4.1.

Ὡραία -ας, ἡ Oraia, *anc. name of Epidauros* PAUS. 2.30.5.

ὡρᾰΐζω *and contr.* ὡρᾴζω [ὡραῖος] *impf.* ὡράϊζον ALCIPHR. 4.13.9, *mid.* ὡραϊζόμην || *fut. mid.* ὡραίσομαι CHOR. 1.1.1 || *aor.* ὡράϊσα, *mid.* ὡραϊσάμην CHOR. 5.1.1, 17.2.5 || *pf. mid. pass.* ὡράϊσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ὡραΐσμην || *aor. pass.* ὡραΐσθην || *fut. pass.* ὡραϊσθήσομαι THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 3.9.2, *al.* ❶ *act.* A to beautify, adorn ARISTID.[2] 2.6 HIM. 9.134 | to glorify GREG.[1] *Cant.* 1 (*PG* 44.768C) B *intrans.* to be in the bloom of youth: ὡράζων ἡλικίᾳ in the bloom of youth *I*IG 12.7.53.7 (III[CE]) ❷ *usu. pass.* A to be in the prime of youth *or* beauty, beautify oneself CRATIN. 298 CALLISTR.[2] 6; ἐν κάλλει through beauty ARISTAEN. 2.10; γυνὴ ὡραϊζομένη ἐπικτήτοις σοφίσμασιν woman who makes herself beautiful with sophisticated tricks LUC. *Am.* 38 B to give oneself airs, behave affectedly EUP. 393 MEN. *fr.* 672 | *in posit. sense*: ἐν τρισὶν ὡραΐσθην καὶ ἀνέστην ὡραία in three things I was proud and made myself beautiful VT *Sir.* 25.1 || to show off CHOR. 5.1.

ὡραιόκαρπος -ον [ὡραῖος, καρπός] with ripe *or* timely fruit TZ. *Hist.* 4.690.

ὡραιοκόμος -ον [ὡραῖος, κομέω] one who takes care of styling hair L. *Sud.*

ὡραιοκόσμητος -ον [ὡραῖος, κοσμέω] adorned with beauty, *of the Cross* [IO.] *Ador.* 2 11.824B.

ὡραιόμορφος -ον [ὡραῖος, μορφή] beautiful in appearance [IO.] *Neg.* 8.137B.

ὡραιόν -ου, τό *see* ὄριον.

ὡραιόομαι, *contr.* [ὡραῖος] *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ὡραιῶσθαι PROC. *Cant.* (*PG* 87.1732D) || *aor. pass.* ὡραιώθην; to be beautiful VT *Cant.* 1.10, 7.7 | *affective*: ὡραιώθης μοι σφόδρα you were very dear to me VT *2Sam.* 1.26 || *later act.* to make beautiful THEOD.[8] *epist.* 518.44 (*3. sg.* ὡραιοῖ).

ὡραιοπολέω, *contr.* [ὡραῖος, πολέω] to live with a young person L. *Sud.*

ὡραιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ὡραῖος, πώλης] seller of fresh fruit HSCH. *P*LOND. 1028.7 (VII[CE]).

ὡραῖος -α -ον [ὥρα] ❶ *of things* A seasonal, of the season, *products of the earth*: βίος *or* βίοτος ὡ. fruits gathered at the right season HES. *Op.* 32, 307; καρποὶ ὡ. fruits of the season HDT. 1.202.1; ὡ. ἄνθεα flowers of the season NICIAS (AP 9.564.2); σῦκα figs ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.13 | *of animals* HICES. (ATH. 3.116e) ARCHESTR. *fr.* 38.9 BABR. 6.4 POLL. 7.27; ὡ. ἄρνες lambs a year old THEODOR. (AP 6.157.4); ὡ. θύννοι tuna a year old [HES.] (ATH. 3.116b); τάριχος ὡ. fish salted in the season ALEXIS 191.5 || *often subst.* τὰ ὡραῖα the fruits of the season HP. *Epid.* 2.5 THUC. 1.120.2, 3.58.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 845e XEN. *An.* 5.3.9; ὡραίως τὰ ὡ. ἀποδιδόναι (the seasons) provide the products of the season at the seasonable time HP. *Aph.* 3.8; ὡραῖα ... ἀποτελεῖν ἱερά to present fruits of the season as sacred offerings PLAT. *Criti.* 116c; τρωκτὰ ὡ. dessert fruits, *nuts, almonds etc.* XEN. *An.* 5.3.12 || *subst.* τὰ ὡραῖα menses, *at their first appearance* HP. *Sup.* 34 B of *or* in the right season, timely, *actions or events* HES. *Op.* 617, 642 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.2.1; ὡ. πλόος sailing in the suitable season HES. *Op.* 630; ὡ. γάμος marriage at the right age AESCHL. *fr.* 55.1; ὡ. χειμῶνες seasonal storms THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.1 | τὴν μὲν ὡραίην οὐκ ὕει it does not rain in the season for rain HDT. 4.28.2; ὅτε ὡραῖον εἴη when the weather permitted APP. 8.120 || ripe: μῆλον ὡ. ripe apple LONG. 1.15.3 || *subst.* ἡ ὡραία (*sc.* ὥρη, *cf.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.4.1 PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 128B) harvest

time, **dog days**: μίμνει ἐς ὡραίην wait until harvest time AP. 3.1390 | **season of military operations** DEMOSTH. 8.48 C *fig.* **proper, due**: ὡραίων τυχεῖν to receive the honors due EUR. *Suppl.* 175; ὡραῖον πολιαῖς κρίσις καὶ πρεσβυτέροις ἐπιγνῶναι βουλήν it is fitting for gray hairs to have judgment and for the elders to possess good counsel VT *Sir.* 25.4 D **beautiful, graceful** VT *Chr.* 2.36.19 NT *Matt.* 23.27; τὴν θύραν τοῦ ἱεροῦ τὴν λεγομένην Ὡ. the gate of the temple which is called Beautiful NT *Acts* 3.2 | *subst.* τὸ ὡραῖον **beauty** EUS.[1] *Is.* 16.8-10; *pl.* τὰ ὡ. τοῦ Ἰσραὴλ the beauties of Israel VT *1Sam.* 9.20 ❷ *of pers.* A **at the right** age, ready, ripe HES. *Op.* 695 EUR. *fr.* 804.2 | ▸ *with gen.*: ἀνδρὸς ὡραίη of marriageable age HDT. 1.107.2 LYS. *fr.* 4; γάμων *or* γάμου ὡραῖαι at the right age for marriage HDT. 1.196.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.9; ἦβη ὡραία γάμων marriageable age EUR. *Hel.* 12 | *of old people* **ripe, at the right age** *for death*: πατήρ γε μὴν ὡ. father is close to death EUR. *Alc.* 516; ἐν ὡραίῳ βίου at the right age for death EUR. *Ph.* 968; θάνατος ὡ. timely death XEN. *Ag.* 10.3; ὡραῖος ἀποτέθνηκεν died at an advanced age PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 178e; *also* ὕλη ὡ. τέμνεσθαι wood ready to be cut THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.1 ‖ **in the right season, at the proper time**: ὡ. ἀροτρεύς plowman who plows in the right season ARAT. 1075 B **in the prime of life, blooming, beautiful** XEN. *Symp.* 8.21 PLAT. *Rp.* 574c ACH. 8.10.5; ὡ. ἐὼν καὶ καλός in the flower of youth and beauty PIND. *O.* 9.94; γυνὴ ὡραιοτάτη a very beautiful woman ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 291; μεῖραξ ὡραία beautiful girl ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 696; παῖς ὡραῖος beautiful boy ARISTOPH. *Av.* 138; καλὴ καὶ ὡ. κόρη young and beautiful girl LONG. 3.31.3 | *without the idea of beauty* PLAT. *Rp.* 601b; ἄνευ κάλλους ὡραῖοι young men in their prime but without beauty ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406b 37 • *Ion. fem.* -ίη ‖ *irreg. superl.* ὡραιέστατος EPICHAR. 181 • *adv.* ὡραίως **seasonably, regularly** HP. *Hum.* 13, *al.*

ὡραιότης -ητος, ἡ [ὡραῖος] **bloom, beauty** VT *Ps.* 44.4, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 7.43 HLD. 2.1.3, *al.*; σώματος of the body XEN.[1] 1.1.

ὡραιόφθαλμος -ον [ὡραῖος, ὀφθαλμός] **with beautiful eyes** SCH. PIND. *O.* 10.90.

ὡράϊσμα -ατος, τό [ὡραΐζω] **ornament** GREG. *Or.* 8.3 (35.793A) ‖ **youth** SCH. PIND. *N.* 8.1.

ὡραϊσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὡραΐζω] **primping, adornment** PLUT. *Agis* 4.2 CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.61.1 *etc.* | **refinement** PLUT. *Sollert.* 972d | **beautifying oneself with too much refinement** VT *Jer.* 4.30 ‖ *fig. of style* **elegance, affectation** DION. *Comp.* 1.7 PLUT. *F.M.* 1.8 | **beauty** METH. *Symp.* 10.2.264.

ὡραϊστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὡραΐζω] **dandy** AG *Bek.* 225 HSCH. *s.v.* βαυκιζόμενος L. *E.M.* 192.20.

ὡρᾱκιάω, *contr.* [*see* ὦρος?] *aor.* ὡρακίασα A **to faint away** SOPH. *fr.* 120 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 481 LIB. *Decl.* 26.33 THEM. *Or.* 26.122.19 ARISTAEN. 1.10 B *written* ὡρ. **to turn pale** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 10.11.

ὡρᾱκίζω [ὡρακιάω] *aor. ptc.* ὡρακίσας L. *Zon.* HSCH.; *see* ὡρᾱκιάω.

ὡρᾱνίαφι [ὥρανος] *adv.* **in the sky** ALCM. 28.

ὥρᾱνος -ω, ὁ SAPPH. 1.11 ALC. 355, *Aeol. for* οὐρανός (*but* ὄρανος SAPPH. 52, 54 ALC. 338.1) ‖ *Dor. and Boeot.* ὡρανός ALCM. 1.16 CORIN. 1 iii.40.

ὡράριθμος -ον [ὥρα, ἀριθμός] **counting the hours** SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.336.

ὡράριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* orarium] **handkerchief** AAP. *PetrPaul.* 80 (p. 213.13) ‖ **stole**, *liturg.* **deacon's stole** [BAS.] *Myst.* 16 (p. 262) VT (Syr.) *Gen.* 38.18 HSCH. *s.v.* σιμικίνθια • *also* ὁρ-.

ὥρας, ὥρᾶσι, ὥρᾶσιν [ὥρα] *adv.* **in season, at the proper time**, *in imprecations*: μὴ ὥρας σύ γε ἴκοιο go to the devil MEN. *Peric.* 321 = μὴ σύ γ' εἰς ὥρας ἵκοιο BABR. 53.7; μὴ ὥρασιν ἵκοιθ' may he not arrive at the right time *i.e.* go to the devil ALEXIS 268.1; ὁ μὴ ὥρασι μὲν Δημόστρατος Demostratos, bad luck to him! ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 391; μὴ ὥρασιν ἱκοίμην, εἰ ... may I go to the dogs, if ... LUC. *Indoct.* 5.

Ὡράτιος -ου, ὁ **Horatius**, *male name* PLUT. *Publ.* 12, *al.*, *see* Ὁράτιος.

Ὥρατος *poet. crasis for* ὁ Ἄρατος.

Ὠργεῖος *poet. crasis for* ὁ Ἀργεῖος.

ὠρδινάριος -α -ον [*Lat.* ordinarius] **ordinary, regular** *1*OGIS 568.5 (III[CE]).

ὤρεα *Dor. for* οὔρεα, *see* ὄρος.

Ὠρείδης -ου, ὁ **Oreides**, *male name* AP. 2.110 (*v.l.*, *see* Ὠρείτης) *etc.*

Ὠρείθ(ι)α -ας, ἡ **Oreithy(i)a**, *Nereid* IL. 18.48 | *daughter of Erechtheus* HDT. 7.189.1 (*Ion. v.l.* -υίη) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229b.

ὠρεῖον -ου, τό **guardpost, fort**, *Cret. for* οὐρεῖον *1*GDI 5075.79 (I[BCE]).

ὠρεῖον *or* **ὡρεῖον** -ου, τό [*Lat.* horreum] **granary, store** L. *E.M.* 697.32 GEOP. 2.28, *see* ὅριον.

ὠρείτης *see* ὡρίτης.

Ὠρείτης -ου, ὁ [Ὦρεός] **Oreites, inhabit. of Oreos** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.57 DEMOSTH. 8.59 AESCHN. 3.100 ‖ **Oreites**, *male name* AP. 2.110.

ὠρειτροφος -ον AP 9.524.25 (*conject.*), *poet. for* ὀρειτροφος.

Ὠρεός -οῦ, ἡ **Oreos**, *place in Euboia* THUC. 8.95.7 PLUT. *Aem.* 9.3 *etc.* • *masc.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.56.

ὦρες -ων, οἱ [*see* ὁράω] **strong towers** HSCH.

ὡρεσῖδώτης -ου [ὥρα, δότης] **giver of the seasons** *or* **the fruits of the seasons**, *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.25.

ὥρεσσι(ν) *see* ὦρ, ὄαρ.

ὥρετο *aor*[1]. *mid. of* ὄρνυμι.

ὡρεύω to take care of, protect HES. *Th.* 903 (*v.l.*) CORN. 1, 29 HSCH. (*cf.* ὀρεύω, οὐρεύω).

ὠρέω, *contr.*, *fut.* ὡρήσω OR. *Sib.* 5.396, *mid.* 3. *pl.* ὡρήσ(σ)ονται HSCH. *etc.* ‖ *aor. subj. mid.* 3. *sg.* ὡρήσηται EUSTATH. 1715.18 | *opt. act.* 3. *sg.* ὡρήσειεν SCH. OD. 12.89 | *ptc.* ὡρήσας HSCH.; HP. (GAL. 19.157) CORN. 1 OR. *l.c. etc.*, *see* ὡρεύω.

ὥρη *or* **ὦρη** -ης, ἡ [*see* ἄωροι] *Ion., part of a sacrificial victim 1*GDI 5497.2 (IV-III[BCE]); τοὺς Ἴωνας λέγειν φασὶ τὴν κωλῆν ὥρην they say that the Ionians call the thigh ὥρη SCH. OD. 12.89.

ὥρη -ης, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* ὥρα.

Ὡρητανία -ας, ἡ **Oretania**, *region in Spain* STRAB. 3.3.2 *etc.*

Ὡρητανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Ὡρητανία] **Oretanoi, inhabit. of Oretania** STRAB. 3.2.1 *etc.*

ὡρητύς -ύος, ἡ HSCH., *see* πήρωσις.

ὡρηφόρος -ον [ὥρα, φέρω] **bringer of the seasons** *or* **producer of the fruits of the season**, *epith. of Demeter* HOM. 2.54, 192, 492 ORPH. *fr.* 49.102.

ὤρθεν *aor. pass. of* ὄρνυμι.

ὡριαίνω CLEAR.[1] 25 (*mid.*) HSCH., *see* ὡραΐζω.

ὡριαῖος -α -ον [ὥρα] **of an hour's duration** SEXT. *S.* 5.63, 10.134 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.11.1, *al.*; ὡ. διάστημα interval of an hour HIPPAR.[1] 3.5.4.

ὡριάς -άδος ORPH. *H.* 10.19, *poet. fem. of* ὥριος.

Ὡριγένειος -α -ον [Ὠριγένης] **pertaining to Origen** EUST.[1] *Eng.* 1 *etc.*

Ὠριγένης -ους, ὁ **Origenes (Origen)**, *Church father, and various others* AMMI. (AP 11.15.4) *etc.*

Ὠριγενιανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Ὠριγένης] **Origenists**, *Christ. sect* EPIPH. *Anac.* 63 (2.213.24).

Ὠριγενιασταί -ῶν, οἱ [Ὠριγένης] **Origenists**, *followers of Origen* SOZ. 8.12.12 (*PG* 67.1549A) • *also* Ὠριγενισταί METH. *Res.* 2.15.3 (*neut.*); Ὠριγένιοι EPIPH. *Haer.* 63.1.1.

ὠρίζω, *contr. from* ὀαρίζω (*cf.* HSCH.); *iter. impf.* ὡρίζεσκον ἑταιρείῃ φιλότητι they met in the embrace of love HOM. 4.58.

Ὡρίκιος -α -ον [Ὡρικός] **of Orikos** CALLIM. *fr.* 12.5 NIC. *Al.* 516.

ὡρῑκός -ή -όν [ὥρα] **in bloom, blooming**, *young people* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 272, *fr.* 245 ALCIPHR. 1.16.2; ὡ. νέος young man in his prime AEL. *N.A.* 14.5 *cf.* 4.8 (*compar.*) | *superl.* ὡρικώτατος CRAT. 43 (*codd.*) • *adv.* ὡρικῶς **prettily**: πυνθάνει ὡ. you ask very prettily ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 963.

Ὡρῑκός -οῦ, ὁ **Orikos**, *Illyrian city and port* POL. 7.14d PLUT. *Caes.* 37.4 *etc.* • Ὡρικος HDT. 9.93.1 AP. 4.1215 | *fem.* APP. 14.54.

ὡρῑμάζω [ὥριμος] *aor.* ὡρίμασα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ὡριμακώς SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 259b; **to ripen** SCH. OD. 7.126; *fig.* EPHR. 1.172D (*intrans. and trans.*).

ὡρῑμαία -ας, ἡ [ὥριμος] **counting from birth** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 131 VETT. 139.7.

ὥρῑμος -ον [ὥρα] A **ripe** (*see* ὡραῖος), *fruits of the earth* ARISTOT. *fr.* 571 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1236a EUSTATH. 1446.29; ὥ. βότρυες ripe grapes LEON. (AP 9.316.8); ὥ. ὀπώρα autumn DIOD. 17.67.3 | ▸ *with inf.* ὡ. σπαρῆναι ready for sowing (*field*) *p*TEBT. 54.7 (I[BCE]) | *superl.* καιρὸς ὡριμώτατος εἰς τι the most suitable moment for sthg. GEOP. 9.9.7 ‖ **in season** NICOM.[1] 1.21 (*fish*) B *also fem.* ὡρίμα **marriageable** *1*GDI 4991.8.39 C *subst.* τὸ ὥριμον **flower of youth** HEROND. 1.38 (*v.l.*, *see* ὥριος).

ὡρῑμότης -ητος, ἡ [ὥριμος] **ripeness** SCH. IL. *D.* 19.119.

ὡριόκαρπος -ον [ὥριος, καρπός] **with ripe fruit** ORPH. *H.* 56.11.

ὥριον *Ion. for* αὔριον.

ὡρίον *see* ὅριον.

Ὡριόνια -ων, τά [Ὡρίων] **festival in honor of Orion** *1*IG 12.646.16 (Ὡριονίως *inscr.*, III[CE]).

ὥριος -α -ον (*poet. for* ὡραῖος) A **produced in season, seasonal**: ὥρια πάντα all the fruits of the season OD. 9.131, *cf.* HES. *Op.* 394 THEOCR. 15.112 LEON. (AP 9.329.4), *but* ὥρια πάντα γένοιτο may every moment be favorable *for sailing* THEOCR. 7.62, *cf. signf.* b) | ἔτος ὥριον summer, *season in which fruits ripen* THEOCR. 7.85 B *generic.* **in the right season, at the proper moment**: ἔργα work done in due season HES. *Op.* 392, 422; γάμος marriage at the right age HES. *Op.* 697; κούρη ὥριος γάμῳ marriageable girl THALLUS (AP 7.188.2); ὠδῖς normal birth OPP. 1.689; πλόος κώπαις ὥ. voyaging is no longer seasonable for oars ARAT. 154 | ▸ ὥριον (*sc.* ἐστί) *with inf.* it is time SOL. 27.9 ‖ **ripe**: δείκνυσι στάχυν ὥριον they show the ripe ear HIM. 47.5 C **youthful, fresh** ARCHYT.[1] 2; ὡ. ἄνθος bloom of youth *1*EG 319.9 ORPH. *H.* 34.23 = *subst.* τὸ ὥριον HEROND. 1.38; χρόνος ὡ. ἡμῖν we are in the springtime of life ANTIPH.[1] (AP 10.100.3) D *subst.* τὸ ὥριον season DIOG. 2.139; νόσον ὥρια τίκτει the season brings disease BION 3.2.13 ‖ *subst. pl.* τὰ ὥρια **funeral rites** *1*IG 9.1.39.6 (II[BCE]) • *also fem.* -ος THALLUS *l.c.* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.311.4) OPP. *l.c.* • *adv.* ὡρίως AN. (L. *Sud.*) = *adv. neut.* ὥριον **in due time** ARAT. 1076 ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.198.1).

1. ὥριος -ον [ὧρος] **nightly** MESOM. *Sol.* 22 (*conject.*).

2. ὥριος -ου, ὁ STOB. 4.39.26 (*conject.*), *Dor. for* οὔριος.

ὡρισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. of* ὁρίζω **in a specific, definite way** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 8a 36, *al.* POL. 10.46.10 CHRYSIP. 2.102.20 (*p*HERC. 307 col. 5.17) SEXT. *S.* 7.336, *al.* ‖ **regularly** SOR. 2.26.1.

ὥριστος *or* ὥριστος IL. 11.288 OD. 17.416 *etc.*, *Ion. crasis of* ὁ ἄριστος.

Ὡρ(ε)ῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Or(e)itai**, *people of Gedrosia* PLUT. *Alex.* 66.2 *4 etc.*

Ὡρῖτης -ου, ὁ [ὥρα] **ruler of the seasons**, *of Apollo* LYC. 352 • Ὡρείτης AG *Stud.* 267.

ὥριφος *crasis of* ὁ ἔριφος.

ὠρίων -ωνος, ὁ *zool.* **orion**, *myth. Indian bird* STRAB. 15.1.69 AEL. *N.A.* 17.22 NONN. *D.* 26.202.

Ὠρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Orion**, *myth. hunter* OD. 5.121, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 1.262, 11.67 STRAB. 9.2.12 *etc.* | *male name* DIOG. 10.26 || *constellation* IL. 18.486, 488 OD. 5.274 HES. *Op.* 598, 609 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361b 23 ARAT. 310 • -ῑ- IL. OD. *but Att.* -ῐ- EUR. *Ion* 1153, *Cycl.* 213, *cf.* CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.272H.

ὡρμέᾶται, ὡρμέᾶτο *see* ὁρμάω.

ὧρνες *crasis of* οἱ ἄρνες.

ὤρνῦεν, ὤρνῦτο *see* ὄρνυμι.

ὡρογενής -ές [ὥρα, γίγνομαι] **presiding over the hours of the day**: θεοί gods, *i.e.* planets *P*PGM 13.30, 38.2.

ὡρογνωμονέω, *contr.* [ὥρα, γνώμων] **to tell the time** DAMASC. *Isid.* 100.

ὡρογράφιαι -ῶν, αἱ [ὡρογράφος] **annals** DIOD. 1.26.5.

ὡρογράφος -ου, ὁ [ὥρα, γράφω] **annalist** PLUT. *Herod.* 869a || excerpter *P*OXY. 710.3 (II^{BCE}).

ὡρόδεσμος -ου, ὁ [ὥρα, δέω] **straw rope** *for binding sheaves* EUSTATH. 1162.32.

ὡροδρομέω, *contr.* [ὥρα, δραμεῖν] TZ. *Hist.* 1.479, *see* ὡροσκοπέω.

ὡροδρόμημα -ατος, τό [ὡροδρομέω] **space traversed in an hour** *CCA* 1.23.

ὡροθετέω, *contr.* [ὡροθέτης] *aor. pass.* ὡροθετήθην OLYMP.^{3} *Iob* p. 340.21; *astr.* **to consult for a horoscope**: τὸν Ἄρη καὶ τὸν Κρόνον the position of Mars and Saturn LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.160.1) || **to be in the ascendant** *at the hour of birth, with acc.*: ὡροθετεῖ σε Κρόνος your dominant planet **is Saturn** LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.161.4).

ὡροθέτης -ου, ὁ [ὥρα, τίθημι] *astr.* **ascendant** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.5.45.

ὡροκράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ὥρα, κρατέω] **lord of the hour** PTOL.^{8} 90.

ὡρολογεῖον -ου, τό IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 479 L. *Sud.*, *see* ὡρολόγιον.

ὡρολογέω, *contr.* [ὡρολογητής] **to read, count the hours** POSIDIP.^{1} 52.4 (*of a sundial*) || **to speak of the Hours** EUSTATH. 1349.9.

ὡρολογητής -οῦ [ὥρα, λέγω] **teller of the Hours**, *of Prodikos, author of the speech* Ὧραι TIMO 18 EUSTATH. 1349.10.

ὡρολογιάρχης -ου, ὁ [ὡρολόγιον, ἄρχω] **superintendent of the public clocks** *I*IGR 3.1397 (III^{CE}) (*prob.*).

ὡρολογικός -ή -όν [ὡρολόγιον] **telling the hour** EUSTATH. *Dion.*^{9} 222.

ὡρολόγιον -ου, τό [ὥρα, λέγω] **measurer of time, clock, sundial** CLEOM. 1.10 GEM. 8.23 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1006f *etc.*; ὡ. σκιακόν *or* σκιοθηρικόν sun **clock, sundial** *of Anaximenes I*IGR 4.293 *a* 1.35 (II^{BCE}) PLIN. 2.187; ὡ. ὑδραυλικόν **water clock** (= κλεψύδρα) ARISTOC.^{4} (ATH. 4.174c) BAT. 2.14; μηχανικὰ ὡ. **mechanical clocks** ACH.^{1} 25.6 • *also written* -λογεῖον.

Ὡρολόγιος -ου, ὁ **Horologios**, *imaginary man* ALCIPHR. 3.11.1.

ὡρολόγος -ου, ὁ [ὥρα, λέγω] **horologue, Egyptian astrologer** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.8.

Ὡρομάζης *and* **Ὡρομάσδης** -ου, ὁ **Oromazes, Ahuramazda**, *Persian divinity* PLUT. *Art.* 29.12, *Al.* 30.5; *father of Zoroaster* PLAT. *Alc.*1. 122a.

ὡρομάντις -ιως [ὥρα, μάντις] **predictor of the hours**, *of the cock* BABR. 124.15 (*prob.*).

Ὡρομέδων -οντος [ὥρα, μέδω] **ruler of the seasons**, *epith. of Apollo I*IG 12.5.893.3 (II-III^{CE}) *I*BUEP. 1977.504 *etc.*

Ὡρομέδων -οντος, ὁ **Oromedon**, *Cilician man* HDT. 7.98 || *mountain on Kos* THEOCR. 7.46 *etc.*

ὠρόμην *aor*^{1}. *mid. 1. sg. of* ὄρνυμι.

ὡρονομεύς -έως, ὁ [ὡρονομέω] *astr.* **ascendant** ANT.^{1} (*CCA* 1.108).

ὡρονομεύω [ὡρονομέω] MAN.^{1} 4.593 DOR. (HEPH.^{1} 3.30.53), *poet. for* ὡρονομέω.

ὡρονομέω, *contr.* [ὡρονόμος] *aor. subj. 3. sg.* ὡρονομήσῃ MAN.^{1} 3.147, *al.*; *astr.* **to be in the ascendant, be dominant** MAN.^{1} 1.58, 339; ▸ *with acc.* Κρόνος ὡρονομεῖ τετραπόδων γένεσιν Saturn in the ascendant presides over the birth of livestock PALLADAS (AP 11.383.2).

ὡρονομικός -ή -όν [ὡρονόμος] **for marking the hours** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1694.

ὡρονομ(ε)ῖον -ου, τό [ὡρονομέω] **clock** AL. *Pr.* 1.95 HLD. 9.22.4.

ὡρονόμιον *see* ὡρονομεῖον.

ὡρονόμος -ου, ὁ [ὥρα, νέμω] A **clock** *or* **sundial** METROD.^{3} (AP 14.6.1) B *astr.* **ascendant** MAN.^{1} 1.30, 262, 3.120 DOR. (HEPH.^{1} 2.25.16) || *of divinities* DAMASC. *Pr.* 351.

ὥρορα *pf. 1. sg. of* ὄρνυμι.

1. **ὦρος** THEOCR. 30.9, *Aeol. crasis of* ὁ ἔρος.

2. **ὥρος** -εος, τό *Dor. for* ὄρος **mountain** THEOCR. 8.2, *al.*

3. **ὦρος** -ου, ὁ [*cf. OIc.* órar?] *contr. for* ἄωρος **sleep** CALLIM. *fr.* 177.28 || **night** HSCH.

4. **ὥρος** -ου, ὁ *Dor. for* ὄρος.

5. **ὦρος** -ου, ὁ *I*CRET. 4.184.13 (II^{BCE}) (*title of officials in Crete, cf.* HSCH.), *Dor. for* οὖρος.

Ὦρος -ου, ὁ **Oros**, *male name* IL. 11.303 • *also Ion. for* Ὧ. (*see*).

ὥρος -ου, ὁ [ὥρα] **year** HIPPON. 67 EUPHOR. 58 DIOD. 1.26.5 ATH. 10.423e || *pl.* **annals** *of Ion. writers* LUC. *Macr.* 14 ATH. 13.572f NEANTH. 5 DUR. 22 *etc.*; Σαμιακοὶ ὧ. **annals of Samos** ANTIG. *Mir.* 120.

Ὦρος -ου, ὁ **Horus**, *Egyptian god, son of Isis and Osiris* HDT. 2.144.2 PLUT. *Isid.* 357f • *Ion.* Ὧ-.

ὡροσκοπεῖον -ου, τό [ὡροσκόπος] A **clock** STRAB. 2.5.14 GEM. 2.35 DIOG. 2.1, 6.104; ὕδριον ὡροσκοπεῖον **water clock** HERO *Pn.* 1 *Praef.*, *cf.* SIMP. *in Phys.* 1335.14 B *astr.* **ascendant** SEXT. *S.* 5.68 | **horoscope** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.3.3 || **instrument for observing the ascendant** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 108 • *v.l.* -σκόπιον.

ὡροσκοπέω, *contr.* [ὡροσκόπος] *impf.* ὡροσκόπουν GEORGP. *Her.* 1.62 || *fut.* ὡροσκοπήσω || *aor.* ὡροσκόπησα; *astr. of a zodiacal sign* **to be in the ascendant** *at birth* SEXT. *S.* 5.70 PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 33; ἡ ὡροσκοποῦσα μοῖρα the dominant part of the horoscope PORPH. (STOB. 2.8.42).

ὡροσκόπησις -εως, ἡ [ὡροσκοπέω] *astr.* **observation of the ascendant, horoscope** SEXT. *S.* 5.99 *P. S.* 1.

ὡροσκοπία -ας, ἡ [ὡροσκόπος] A **observation of the ascendant, horoscope** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 75 PORPH. (STOB. 2.8.42) B **observation of the hours** SCH. IL. 21.111.

ὡροσκοπικός -ή -όν [ὡροσκοπία] **pertaining to a horoscope** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 191.

ὡροσκόπιον *see* ὡροσκοπεῖον.

ὡροσκόπος -ον [ὥρα, σκοπέω] *astr.* A **that observes the ascendant** *at birth*, **astrological** GAL. 11.798 || **of the ascendant**: φέγγεα stars MAN.^{1} 4.59, *cf.* 496 B *subst.* ὁ ὡροσκόπος **ascendant** *at birth* PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 33, 130 SEXT. *S.* 5.12, 50, 61 PORPH. (STOB. 2.8.42) || *pl. of astral deities P*LOND. 1.98 r 15 (I-II^{CE}) IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 8.4 || *in Egypt* **bearer of the ὡρολόγιον** *in procession* CLEM. *Str.* 6.4.35.4.

ὡροτρόφος -ον [ὥρα, τρέφω] **that nurtures** *or* **rules the seasons** ORPH. *H.* 8.10 (*sun*), 38.25 (*Kouretes*).

ὡρόχαλκος -ου, ὁ *P*GISS. 47.6 (II^{CE}), *see* ὀρείχαλκος.

ὦρσε *aor. 3. sg. of* ὄρνυμι.

ὥρταμος *Dor. crasis of* ὁ ἄρταμος.

ὦρτο *aor*^{r}. *mid. 3. sg. of* ὄρνυμι.

ὠρῦγή -ῆς, ἡ [ὠρύω] **howling** HERMES. 7.72 (*dub. read.*) ERIN. (401.50 *SH*) PLUT. *Cr.* 23.9, *Gen. Socr.* 590f *al.* POLL. 5.86.

ὦρυγμα -ατος, τό [ὠρύω] **roar**, *of the waves* MAEC. (AP 6.233.7) | **roaring** *of lions* VT (Sym., Th.) *Is.* 5.29.

ὠρυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὠρύω] **roar** AEL. *N.A.* 5.51 POLL. 5.86; *of a lion* THEOCR. 25.217 (*v.l.*, *see* ὠρυθμός); λύκων ὠρυγμὸν ὠρύοντο **howled like wolves** LONG. 2.26.10.

ὠρυγξ -γγος, ὁ **horse with a striped coat**, *perhaps* **zebra** OPP.^{1} 1.317.

ὠρῦδόν [ὠρύω] *adv.* **howling** NIC. *Al.* 222.

ὠρυθμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὠρύω] *of dogs* **howling**: ὠρυθμοῖς ὑλάει barks with howling OPP.^{1} 4.219 | **howl** QS 14.287 || *of a lion* **roar** THEOCR. 25.217 (*v.l.*, *see* ὠρυγμός).

Ὠρυκίη -ης, ἡ **Orykie**, *city in India* NONN. *D.* 26.87.

ὠρυκτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὠρύω] **howling:** λύκος wolf LYR. *Is.* 47 • *Dor.* -τάς.

ὦρῦμα -ατος, τό [ὠρύω] **roaring** VT *Ezek.* 19.7 *etc.*

ὠρυτός -ου, ὁ [ὠρύω] **howling** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 76.

ὠρύω, *ordin. mid.* ὠρύομαι [*onomat.*?; *cf. Lat.* rūmor, ravis, *Skt.* rāuti, ruvāti] *impf. mid.* ὠρυόμην || *fut. mid.* ὠρύσομαι VT *Hos.* 11.10 || *aor. mid.* ὠρῦσάμην; **to howl, bark,** *of wolves and dogs* CALLIM. *fr.* 725 THEOCR. 2.30 COLLUTH. 116 DIOD. 1.87.3 | *of lions* **to roar** AP. 4.1339 || *generic.* **to scream, cry, howl,** *of animals* PLUT. *Sollert.* 973a VT *Jer.* 2.15, *al.*; *of pers.* VT *Ps.* 37.9; *for joy or grief* HDT. 3.117.5, 4.75.2 VT *Ep. Jer.* 31; δρθιον ὠρυσαι **shout aloud** PIND. *O.* 9.109; ὥσπερ ἀπόπληκτοι ... ὠρύονται they shout as if stupefied PLAT.^{1} 138.2 || **to wail, weep** ▸ τινα for s.o. THEOCR. 1.71 = ἐπί τινι TRIPHIOD. 611; ἀκούσῃ τῶν κυνῶν ὠρυομένων οἰκτιστον ἐπ' ἐμοί you will hear the dogs howling mournfully over my corpse LUC. *DMort.* 20.13 | *of the sea* roar DION.^{9} 83 • *Ion. and poet. verb, very rar. in Att.* || *act. only in* ANTIP.^{2} (AP 11.31.2) (*dub. read.*) || *also* ὠρύω: *Byz. inf. mid.* ὠρυᾶσθαι || *impf. mid. 3. sg.* ὠρυᾶτο AESOP. 301(1) ROM.^{1} 36.13.3 || *imper. aor. mid.* ὠρυσαι PIND. *O.* 9.109.

ὠρχαῖος *crasis of* ὁ ἀρχαῖος.

Ὠρώπιος -α -ον [Ὠρωπός] **of Oropos, Oropian** THUC. 2.23.3; ἡ Ὠρωπία (*sc.* γῆ) the territory of Oropos THUC. 4.91 PLAT. *Criti.* 110e.

Ὠρωπός -οῦ, ὁ **Oropos**, *Boeot., later Att. city* HDT. 6.101.1 THUC. 2.23.3, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.1 *etc.*

ὠρώρει *ppf. 3. sg. of* ὄρνυμι.

ὠρωρύγμην *pf. mid. pass. 1. sg. of* ὀρύσσω.

ὡς, *s.times* **ὧς** [*IE* *so; *cf. Lat.* sō-c, sī-c] *demonstr. adv. of manner* A **so, in this way** IL. 1.33 OD. 5.474 ARCHIL. 118 HDT. 9.18.2 *etc.*; *rar. Att.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 930 THUC. 3.37.5 PLAT. *Prot.* 338a; ὣς Ἕκτωρ ἀγόρευε so spoke Hektor IL. 8.542; ὣς ἄρ' ἔπειτ' ἠρᾶτο so then she prayed OD. 3.62; ἀλλ' ὣς γενέσθω but let it be so EUR. *Hec.* 888; *Aeol.* ὧς εἶπ' so he spoke SAPPH. 44.11 B καὶ ὡς *or* ὧς (*accent. cf.* HDN. 2.932.8, *al.* AP.^{7} *Synt.* 307.16) **even so, nevertheless** IL. 1.116, 3.159 OD. 4.484 *etc.* | *neg.* οὐδ' ὧς **not even so** IL. 7.283, 11.255 OD. 1.6, 2.23 HDT. 3.152 SOPH. *Ant.* 1042 THUC. 1.74.2 *etc.* • οὐδέ κεν ὧς IL. 9.386 = μηδ' ὧς THUC. 7.74.1 | *later P*CAIR.ZEN. 19.10 (III^{BCE}), *etc.*; ἐπαναγκασθῆναι κἂν ὧς τὸν ναύτην

μοι παραδοῦναι force him nevertheless to hand over the sailor to me *POXY.* 86.18 (IV^{CE}) | *Thess.* καὶ οὓς *I*IG 9.2.234.1 (III^{BCE}) Ⓒ *in comparisons* ὥς ... ὡς ... so ... as ... *and vice versa* ὡς ... ὥς ... as ... so ... IL. 1.513, 2.328, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 530d; *also* ὥς τε ... ὥς as ... so HOM. 2.174-6 EUR. *Bac.* 1066-8, οἷα ... ὡς EUR. *El.* 151-5, ὥσπερ ... ὣς δέ PLAT. *Prot.* 326d Ⓓ **so, for example** OD. 5.125, 129 HOM. 5.218; σχέτλιοί ἐστε, θεοί, ... ὡς μέν ... ὅτ' Ὠρίωνα ... οἱ ἠγάασθε you are cruel, o gods: so for example, when Orion ..., you were indignant with him OD. 5.121 Ⓔ *to indicate conclusion* **so, therefore:** ὣς οὐ τοῦτον ... μῦθον ἐνίψω therefore I will never utter this word OD. 2.137 • *Aeol.* ὥς SAPPH. *l.c.*

ὡς [*IE* *so; *cf. Lat.* sō-c, sī-c] Ⓘ *adv. and interrog. rel. of manner and comparison* ❶ *rel.* **as, correlated with demonstr. adv.** | *often without demonstr. adv.* Ⓐ *in simil.* **as** | ὡς ὅτε | ὡς *with pres. or aor. ind.* | *also with pres. or aor. subj.* | *s.times with* ἄν | *s.times with verb underst.* Ⓑ *poet. with* ἄν *or* κε **however** Ⓒ *s.times after compar.* **than** Ⓓ *with proportional signf.* **as much as, according as** Ⓔ *in parenthetical cl.* **as, according as** || *in elliptical cl.* **as, so far as** Ⓕ *limitative* **considering** || *with inf.* | *with* ἄν Ⓖ *referring to the pred. compl.* **as, qua** Ⓗ *with adv.* Ⓘ *with superl.* **the most ... possible:** *with superl. and compar. of adv.* || *with superl. of adj.* | *with compl.* | *also with adj. in posit. degree* | *pleon.* Ⓛ *adv. locut.* Ⓜ *interrog.* **how** ❷ *loc.* **where, there where.** Ⅱ *conjunc.* ❶ *declar.* **that** Ⓐ *with verbs of saying, knowing etc.; with ind. (s.times with opt.) after primary tenses, with opt. (s.times also with ind.) after hist.* || *to give orders:* Ⓑ *with verbs of feeling* || *with verbs of fearing, with fut. ind.* Ⓒ *in elliptical phrases (sc.* ἴσθι*)* **know that** ❷ *fin.* Ⓐ **so that, in order to,** *with subj. after primary tenses and opt. after hist. tenses* || ὡς μή *in neg. fin.* Ⓑ *with inf., in limitative sense* ❶ *consec.* Ⓐ **(so) that** *or* **so as to,** *with ind. for real consequence* || *with inf. for consequence presented as intention or expectation* Ⓑ ἢ ὡς *after compar.* **too much to** *or* **for** || *with idea of comparison:* ❷ *caus.* **because, since** ▸ *with ind. for cause presented as real* || *with* ἄν *and opt. for cause presented as hypoth.* || *with fut. ind.* ❸ *temp.* Ⓐ **when,** *with ind. of hist. tenses* || *with opt. for repeated action* || *rar. with subj. for a possible event* || *with inf. in indir. disc.* || *followed by demonstr. adv.* || ὡς τάχιστα **as soon as** Ⓑ *later =* ἕως **while** || **until** ❶ *compar. and modal* **as,** *with ind. for real event* || *with subj. and opt.* (*s.times with* ἄν*) and ind. with* κε *or* ἄν *for possible event* ❶ Ⓐ *exclam.* **how ...!, how much ...!, what a ...!,** *with adv. and adj.* || *with verbs* Ⓑ *desid.* **oh that, if only** | *also* ὡς ἄν *or* κε *and opt.* | *with other desid. conjunc.* ❷ *other constr.* Ⓐ *with ptc., subjective value* **as if, as:** *with ptc. in the case of the subj., usu. to express cause or motive* | *often with fut. ptc.* || ὡς ἄν *with ptc.* **as if** || *in interrog.* || *with verbs of knowing* || *with pred. ptc.* || *both subjective and pred. ptc. in the same sentence* || *with gen.* || *with acc.* Ⓒ *with prep.: usu. to express intention* || *to express obj. point of view* || *later geogr., to indicate direction* Ⓓ *with num.* **around** Ⓔ *in the locut.* ὡς ἕκαστος, ὡς ἑκάστοτε **each on its own, separately,** *with respect to time, space or sthg. else.* Ⅲ *adv. and interrog. rel. of manner and comparison* ❶ *rel.* **as,** *correlated with demonstr. adv. like* ὡς (ὥς), τώς, ὧδε, οὕτως, αὕτως: οὕτω νῦν καὶ ἐγὼ νοέω ὡς σὺ εἴσκεις now I also think as you guess OD. 4.148; *with* ταύτῃ PLAT. *Rp.* 365d *etc.* | *often without demonstr. adv.:* ἴθι, ... πάντα μάλ' ἀτρεκέως ἀγορεύμεν ὡς ἐπιτέλλω go, announce everything exactly as I command IL. 2.10 Ⓐ *in simil.* as IL. 5.161, 9.4, *al.*; ὡς ὅτε as when (*rar. in short simil.* IL. 4.462 OD. 11.368) IL. 2.394; ἤριπε δ' ὡς ὅτε τις δρῦς ἤριπε he fell as when an oak falls IL. 13.389; κίονας ὡς ὅτε θαητὸν μέγαρον πάξομεν we will erect pillars as for a splendid hall PIND. *O.* 6.2 | ▸ *constr.:* ὡς *with pres. ind.* IL. 5.499, 9.4, 16.364 | *aor.* IL. 3.33, 4.275, 7.4, *al.* | *also with pres. or aor. subj.* IL. 5.161, 9.323, 13.334 OD. 8.523 | *s.times with* ἄν IL. 11.269, 17.520 | *s.times with verb underst.:* IL. 3.300 OD. 6.20; ἐνδούπησε πεσούσ' ὡς εἰναλίη κήξ (*sc.* πίπτει) he fell with a crash, as a seagull (*sc.* falls) OD. 15.479 Ⓑ *poet. with* ἄν *or* κε **however:** ὡς ἂν ποήσῃς however you do it SOPH. *Ai.* 1369 (*codd.*); αὐτῷ ὥς κεν ἄδῃ, τὼς ἔσσεται in whatever way it pleases you, so it will be AP. 3.350 Ⓒ *s.times after a compar.* **than:** μᾶλλον πρέπει οὕτως ὡς ... is more fitting in this way than PLAT. *Ap.* 36d; ἃ γε μείζω πόνον παρέχει ... οὐκ ἂν ῥᾳδίως οὐδὲ πολλὰ ἂν εὕροις ὡς τοῦτο you would not find easily nor in great number things which require toil more than this PLAT. *Rp.* 526c; οὐδενὸς μᾶλλον φροντίζειν ὡς not to worry about anything more than this POL. 3.12.5 *cf.* POL. 7.4.5, 11.2.9 Ⓓ *with proportional signf.* **as much as, according to:** ἑλὼν κρέας ὅσ' οἱ χεῖρες ἐχάνδανον taking as much meat as his hands could hold OD. 17.344; ὅσα δὲ μητρὶ ἔννεπον ὡς εἶδόν τε καὶ ἔκλυον at once they told their mother as much as they had seen and heard HOM. 2.172; σοι θεοὶ πόροιεν ὡς ἐγὼ θέλω may the gods grant you as much as I wish SOPH. *O.C.* 1124 | ▸ *with correlatives* τόσον ... ὡς so ... as IL. 4.130; τῶν πάντων οὐ τόσσον ὀδύρομαι ... ὡς ἑνός but for all of them I do not mourn so much as for one only OD. 4.105; τὼς δέ σ' ἀπεχθήρω ὡς νῦν ἔκπαγλα φλῆσα so that I hate you as much as I now love you strongly IL. 3.415 | *in prose:* ὡς δύνατα as much as he can DEMOCR. B 278; τὸ ῥῆμα μέμνημαι ὡς εἶπε I remember his words just as he said them AESCHN. 3.72; ὡς μή as much as not *I*IG 5.2.3.9 (IV^{BCE}) = ὅσον μή Ⓔ *in parenthetical cl.* **as, according as:** ὡς ὁ μάντις φησίν as the seer says AESCHL. *Sept.* 24; ὡς φάτις ἀνδρῶν as they say SOPH. *Ant.* 829; ὡς ἔοικεν as it seems THUC. 1.77.4 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227b, *Phaed.* 61b *etc.* | *s.times with* γε *or* γοῦν: ὡς γοῦν ὁ λόγος σημαίνει as at any rate the argument shows PLAT. *Rp.* 334a | *s.times parenthetical verb is followed by inf. in anacoluthon:* ὡς δὲ Σκύθαι λέγουσι, νεώτατον ἁπάντων ἐθνέων εἶναι (*for* ἐστί) τὸ σφέτερον according to what the Scythians say, their nation is the most recent of all HDT. 4.5.1; ὡς ἐγὼ ἤκουσα ..., εἶναι αὐτόν as I heard tell, he was HDT. 4.76.6; ἐκφυγεῖν ἄνακτ' αὐτὸν ὡς ἀκούομεν according to what we hear, the king himself escaped AESCHL. *Pers.* 565 | ▸ *also with* ὅτι: ὡς γάρ ἐγώ ... ἤκουσά τινος, ὅτι Κλέανδρος μέλλει ... ἥξειν as I heard from s.o., Kleandros is going to come XEN. *An.* 6.4.18 (*codd.*) || *in elliptical cl.* **as, so far as:** ὡς ἐμοί so far as I am concerned, for me SOPH. *Ai.* 395; ὡς γε ἐμοὶ κριτῇ in my judgment AEL. *V.H.* 2.41; ὡς ἐμῇ δόξῃ in my opinion XEN. *Vect.* 5.2; ὡς ἀπ' ὀμμάτων (*sc.* εἰκάσαι) to judge from what I see SOPH. *O.C.* 15; εἰ γενναῖος ὡς ἰδόντι going by appearances, you are noble SOPH. *O.C.* 76 Ⓕ *limitative* **considering:** ἦν δὲ οὐδὲ ἀδύνατος, ὡς Λακεδαιμόνιος, εἰπεῖν (Brasidas) was not an incapable speaker, for a Spartan THUC. 4.84.2; ὡς ἀνθρώπους as men ALCMAE. B 1; πιστός, ὡς νομεύς, ἀνὴρ a trustworthy man, for a shepherd SOPH. *OT.* 1118; μακρὰν ὡς γέροντι ... ὁδόν a long way for an old man SOPH. *O.C.* 20; ὡπλισμένοι ὡς ἐν τοῖς ὄρεσιν ἱκανῶς well armed, inasfar as they were in the mountains XEN. *An.* 4.3.31 || ▸ *with inf., see also* II B b: οὐκέτι πολλὸν χωρίον ὡς εἶναι Αἰγύπτου not a large area, considering it is Egypt HDT. 2.8.3; ὡς εἰκάσαι as far as one can guess *i.e.* probably HDT. 1.34.1; ὡς ἐμοὶ δοκέειν as it seems to me, in my opinion HDT. 1.131.1, *al.*; ὡς γ' ἐμοὶ χρῆσθαι κριτῇ in my judgment EUR. *Alc.* 801; *only* ὡς ἐμοί for me PLAT. *Leg.* 665b | *with* ἄν: μεγάλα ἐκτήσατο χρήματα ὡς ἂν εἶναι Ῥοδώπιν she obtained great wealth—great for a Rhodopis, at least HDT. 2.135.2 (*codd.*) Ⓖ *referring to pred. compl.* **as, qua:** ἑαυτὸν ὡς ἐχθρὸν λυπέει he torments himself as an enemy DEMOCR. B 88; ἔλαβεν ἀμφοτέρους ... ὡς φίλους ἤδη he received them both as if they were already friends XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.25; ἐὰν δέ τις ... ὡς σιτίον τὸ φάρμακον δῷ in the case in which s.o. administers medicine as if it were food XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.17; ἐν οἰκήματί τινι, ᾧ ὡς ταμιείῳ ἐχρῆτο in a room which he used as a store PLAT. *Prot.* 315d | *referring to subj.:* καλὼ καὶ μεγάλω ὡς τε θεῷ περ beautiful and great as is fitting for gods IL. 18.518; φρονεῖ ... ὡς γυνὴ μέγα she is very haughty for a woman SOPH. *OT.* 1078 Ⓗ ▸ *with adv.:* ὡς ἀληθῶς in truth PLAT. *Phaed.* 109e; ὡς ἑτέρως otherwise PLAT. *Soph.* 266a DEMOSTH. 6.10; ὡς ἠπίως gently SOPH. *El.* 1437; ὡς ἐτητύμως truly SOPH. *El.* 1452; ὡς ὁμοίως in the same way *I*SYLL^{3}. 1243.15 (II^{CE}), *al.* VT *4Macc.* 5.21 ENOCH 1.5.3; ὡς ἐναλλάξ on the contrary VETT. 204.25, *al.*; ὡς παντελῶς completely VETT. 184.26; ὡς ἄλλως differently Is. 7.27 DEMOSTH. 6.32; ὡς ἐνδεχομένως as far as possible *P*PETR. 2.15.3 (III^{BCE}); *for* ὡς αὖτως *see* ὡσαύτως || *placed after adv.:* ὑπερφυῶς *or* θαυμαστῶς *or* θαυμασίως ὡς marvelously PLAT. *Symp.* 173c, *Rp.* 331a, *Gorg.* 471a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 35.16 | *s.times* ὡς *is distant from adv.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 99d; θαυμαστῶς μοι εἶπες ὡς παρὰ δόξαν you said things extraordinarily contrary to my expectations PLAT. *Phaed.* 95a; ὑπερφυῶς δὴ τὸ χρῆμα ὡς δύσγνωστον φαίνεται the matter appears extraordinarily difficult to understand PLAT. *Alc.*2. 147c Ⓘ ▸ *with superl.* **the most ... possible,** *with superl. of adv.:* ὡς μάλιστα as much as possible THUC. 4.4.2 PLAT. *Gorg.* 453c *etc.*; ὡς ῥᾷστα as patiently as possible AESCHL. *Pr.* 104; ὡς πλεῖστα as much as possible DEMOCR. B 189; ὡς τάχιστα as quickly as possible HIPPON. 48.2 MEN. *Dysc.* 749 ALC. 58.15 (*Aeol.* ὡς) *etc.* | *strengthened or pleon.:* ὡς δυνατὸν ἄριστα as well as possible ISOCR. 12.153 = ὡς οἷόν τε βέλτιστον PLAT. *Rp.* 403d; ὡς ὅτι *or* οἷόν τε μάλιστα as much as possible PLAT. *Leg.* 908a, *Rp.* 527b; ὡς ἐδύναντο ἀδηλότατα as secretly as possible THUC. 7.50.3; μαχομένους ὡς ἂν δυνώμεθα κράτιστα fighting as valiantly as possible XEN. *An.* 3.2.6 | ▸ *with compar.:* ὡς ... θᾶττον as quickly as possible POL. 1.66.1, *al.* || ▸ *with superl. of adj.:* ὡς ἄριστοι τὰς φύσεις as good as possible in their natures PLAT. *Tim.* 18d | ▸ *with compl.:* ὡς ἐς ἐλάχιστον χωρίον into as small a space as possible THUC. 1.63.1 DEMOSTH. 18.246 ANTIPHO 1.18; ὡς ἐν ἐχυρωτάτῳ in the safest place possible XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.26 | ▸ *also with adj. in posit. degree:* ὑπερφυεῖ τινι ... ὡς μεγάλῃ βλάβῃ by an extraordinary and immense harmfulness PLAT. *Gorg.* 477d ; *pleon.:* ὡς ὅτι βέλτιστον the best possible PLAT. *Symp.* 218d Ⓛ ▸ *in adv. locut.:* ὡς (ἐπὶ) τὸ πολύ for the most part, generally PLAT. *Rp.* 377b. *Theaet.* 153b, *Leg.* 792b = ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πλεῖον THUC. 3.73.3 = ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πλῆθος PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275b = ὡς πλῆθει PLAT. *Rp.* 389d = ὡς τὰ πολλά AEL. *NA.* 12.17; ὡς

τὸ ἐπίπαν in general HDT. 7.50.2; ὡς ἐπὶ πλεῖστον as much as possible THUC. 1.82.4 M *interrog.* how: μερμήριζε ... ὡς Ἀχιλῆα τιμήσῃ, ὀλέσῃ δὲ πολέας he pondered how he might honor Achilles and destroy many IL. 2.3; ἐβουλεύοντο ὡς ... στήσονται they considered how they would appoint HDT. 3.84.1; οἶσθ' ὡς πόησον; do you know what you should do? SOPH. *OT.* 543; οἷα δεῖ λέγειν καὶ ὥς what needs to be said and how ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1128a 1; ὡς πέπραται how *i.e.* at what price the goods are sold PCAIR.ZEN. 149.5 (III^{BCE}) ❶ *loc.* where, there where, *in dial.* THEOCR. 5.103 *I*G 9.2.205.4 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*; ὡς τὸ κάταντες τοῦτο γεώλοφον where the slope of this hill is THEOCR. 1.13, 5.101. II *conjunc.* ❶ *declar.* that A *with verbs of saying, knowing etc.* IL. 1.110, 4.360 OD. 4.466, 21.209 *etc.*; ▸ *with ind. after primary tenses, with opt. after hist. tenses*: λέγεις ὡς ὁ φόβος ... κολάζει τοὺς ἀνθρώπους you say that fear punishes men XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.23; ἐλέχθη ... ὡς οἱ Πελοποννήσιοι φάρμακα ἐσβεβλήκοιεν ἐς τὰ φρέατα it was said that the Peloponnesians had poisoned the wells THUC. 2.48.2 | ▸ *s.times with opt. after primary tenses* THUC. 1.38.1; λέγεται ὡς Ξέρξης ... Μαρδονίῳ τὴν κατασκευὴν καταλίποι τὴν ἑωυτοῦ it is said that Xerxes left his own baggage for Mardonios HDT. 9.82.1; βοᾷ ... ὡς οὐδ' ἂν Ἄρης σφ' ἐκβάλοι πυργωμάτων he shouts that not even Ares could throw him from the battlements AESCHL. *Sept.* 469 | ▸ *s.times also with ind. after hist. tenses*: *both constr.*: ὑπίσχοντο πέμψειν τε καὶ ἀμυνέειν φράζοντες ὡς οὔ σφι περιοπτέη ἐστὶ ἡ Ἑλλὰς ἀπολλυμένη· ... ἀλλὰ τιμωρητέον εἴη they promised to send help and come to their defense, saying that they could not look on while Greece was destroyed, but had to defend her HDT. 7.168.1 | *s.times sentences introduced by* ὡς, *if interrupted, resume with* ὅτι *and vice versa* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.30 PLAT. *Rp.* 470d, *HipMa.* 281c; *s.times passes into acc. and inf.* HDT. 1.70.3, 8.118.5; *both constr. in same sentence* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.25, *Hel.* 3.4.27 || *to give orders*: προεῖπεν ὡς μηδεὶς κινήσοιτο he gave the order that no one should move XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.22 B *with verbs of feeling*: χαίρει δέ μοι ἦτορ, ὥς μευ ἀεὶ μέμνησαι my heart rejoices that you always remember me IL. 23.648; ἄχος Ἕλλαβ' Ἀχαιούς, ὡς ἔπεσ' sorrow seized the Achaeans because he fell IL. 16.600 || *with verbs of fearing, with fut. ind.*. XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.30; μηκέτ' ἐκφοβοῦ μητρῷον ὥς σε λῆμ' ἀτιμάσει ποτέ no longer fear that your mother's arrogance will dishonor you SOPH. *El.* 1427; μὴ φοβοῦ ὡς ἀπορήσεις do not fear that you will be at a loss XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.12 || *pleon.* ὡς ὅτι DION. 9.14.5 (*codd.*) NT *2Cor.* 11.21 SCH. IL. 1.264, 396, 3.280 AP 9.530.2 STRAB. 15.1.57 (*dub. read.*) C *in elliptical phrases* (*sc.* ἴσθι) know that SOPH. *Ph.* 117 EUR. *Med.* 609, *Ph.* 720 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 499, *Av.* 1119; ὡς ἔστιν ἀνδρὸς τοῦδε τἄργα ταῦτά σοι know that these deeds are the work of this man SOPH. *Ai.* 39; ὡς τῆσδ' ἐκοῦσα παιδὸς οὐ μεθήσομαι know that I will not willingly let my daughter go EUR. *Hec.* 400; ὡς ἔστ' ἐν ἡμῖν τῆς πόλεως τὰ πράγματα know that the affairs of the city are in our hands ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 32 ❷ *fin.* A so that, in order to ▸ *with subj. after primary tenses and opt. after hist. tenses; also* ὡς ἄν, *epic* ὡς κεν: μένε ... ὡς σπείσῃς Διί stay, to make a libation to Zeus IL. 6.259; σε ... Φθίηνδε νέεσθαι, ὡς ἄν μοι παῖδα ... ἐξαγάγοις that you would return to Phthia so that you could take my son IL. 19.332; ἴκρια πῆξαι ἐπ' αὐτῆς, ... ὡς σε φέρῃσιν ἐπ' ἠεροειδέα πόντον fasten the planks to the raft, so that it may carry you over the misty sea OD. 5.164; ἄλλ' ἐνόησε ... Ἀθήνη, ὡς Ὀδυσεὺς ἔγροιτο, ἴδοι τ' Athena thought otherwise, that Odysseus should wake up and see OD. 6.113; τύμβον χεύαμεν ..., ὥς κεν τηλεφανὴς ... εἴῃ we heaped up the mound so that it might be visible from afar OD. 24.83; ἡμεῖς δ' ἴωμεν ὡς ... ὁρμώμεθα but let us go ... in order to set out SOPH. *Ph.* 464; μοι δοκεῖ ... μὴ πλανᾶσθαι ὡς σῴζησθε it seems good to me that you should not wander about, so that you may be kept safe XEN. *An.* 5.1.7 || ▸ ὡς μή *in neg. fin.*: βουλὴν ὑποθησόμεθ' ..., ὡς μὴ πάντες ὄλωνται we will offer counsel so that not all may perish IL. 8.37; [νέας] διηκοσίας περιέπεμπον ... ὡς ἂν μὴ ὀφθείησαν they sent round two hundred ships ... so that they might not be seen HDT. 8.7.1 || ▸ *with ind. of hist. tenses for unrealized purpose*: τί μ' οὐ λαβὼν ἔκτεινας, ὡς ἔδειξα μήποτε why did you not kill me on receiving me, so that I might never have revealed? SOPH. *OT.* 1392; ἔδει τὰ ἐνέχυρα ... λαβεῖν, ὡς μηδ' εἰ ἐβούλετο ἐδύνατο ἐξαπατᾶν sureties ought to have been taken so that he would not have been able to deceive us, even if he wished to XEN. *An.* 7.6.23 | ▸ *rar. with fut. ind.* HEC. 30 (*conject.*) || *elliptically* ὡς τί δὴ τόδε (*sc.* γένηται); for what purpose is this? EUR. *Or.* 796 B ▸ *with inf., in limitative sense* (*cf. II A c*): ὡς εἰπεῖν λόγῳ so to speak HDT. 2.53.1 = ὡς ἔπος εἰπεῖν PLAT. *Ap.* 17a DEMOSTH. 6.1 *etc.*; ὡς μικρὸν μεγάλῳ εἰκάσαι to compare small things with great THUC. 4.36.3; ὡς δὲ συντόμως εἰπεῖν to put it briefly XEN. *Oec.* 12.19 = ὡς δὲ συνελόντι εἰπεῖν XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.10; ὡς δὲ ἐν πλέονι λόγῳ δηλῶσαι to explain it at greater length HDT. 2.25.1 ❶ *consec.* A (so) that *or* so as to ▸ *with ind. for real consequence* HDT. 1.163.2 SOPH. *Tr.* 590 XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.33, *Cyr.* 5.4.11; οὕτω κλεινὴ ἐγένετο ὡς ... ἐξέμαθον she became so famous that they came to know of her HDT. 2.135.5 || ▸ *with inf. for consequence presented as intention or expectation* AESCHL. *Pers.* 511, *Ag.* 1188 SOPH. *OT.* 84 XEN. *An.* 3.5.7, *Cyr.* 8.5.1 *etc.*; εὖρος ὡς δύο τριήρεας πλέειν ὁμοῦ wide enough for two triremes to sail through together HDT. 7.24; ὑψηλὸν δὲ οὕτω ... ὡς τὰς κορυφὰς αὐτοῦ οὐκ οἷά τε εἶναι ἰδέσθαι it is so high that its peaks cannot be seen HDT. 4.184.3; οὕτω ἔπραξα, ὡς μήτε φεύγειν μήτ' ἀμύνεσθαι μόρον I acted so that he could neither escape nor ward off doom AESCHL. *Ag.* 1381; ἐνετύγχανον τάφροις καὶ αὐλῶσιν ὕδατος πλήρεσιν, ὡς μὴ δύνασθαι διαβαίνειν they encountered ditches and canals filled with water, so that they could not be crossed XEN. *An.* 2.3.10 | οὐκ ἔσθ' ὡς it is not possible that SOPH. *Ant.* 750, *Ph.* 196 || *s.times in* HDT. ὡς *is omitted when there is prev. demonstr.*: οὔτω ἰσχυραί, μόγις ἄν ... διαρρήξειας so strong that you could hardly break them HDT. 3.12.1; ῥώμη σώματος τοιήδε· ἀεθλοφόροι τε ἀμφότεροι ... ἦσαν a physical strength such that both had won victories in the contests HDT. 1.31.2 B ἢ ὡς *after compar.* too much to *or* for: μάσσον' ἢ ὡς ἰδέμεν too many to take in at a glance PIND. *O.* 13.113; μαλακώτεροι ... ἢ ὡς κάλλιον αὐτοῖς softer than would be better for them PLAT. *Rp.* 410d; βραχύτερα ἠκόντιζον ἢ ὡς ἐξικνεῖσθαι τῶν σφενδονητῶν they threw their javelins too short to reach the slingers XEN. *An.* 3.3.7; θᾶττον ἢ ὡς τις ἂν ᾠετο more quickly than anyone would have believed XEN. *An.* 1.5.8 || *with idea of comparison*: ὀλίγοι ἐσμὲν ὡς ἐγκρατεῖς εἶναι αὐτῶν we are too few to take possession of them XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.15; γραῦς εἶ ... ὡς τηλικαῦτα διαπράττεσθαι πράγματα you are too old of a woman to do things of this type STESIM. 5 ❶ *caus.* because, since, ▸ *with ind. for cause presented as real* EUR. *Ph.* 843, 1077; χαίρετε ... ψυχῇ διδόντες ἡδονήν, ὡς τοῖς θανοῦσι πλοῦτος οὐδὲν ὠφελεῖ rejoice, giving your souls pleasure, because wealth is of no use to the dead AESCHL. *Pers.* 842; δείξει ... αὐτός, ὡς ἔγωγ' ἀπέρχομαι he will show you himself, because I am leaving ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 936; τί ποτε λέγεις, ὦ τέκνον; ὡς οὐ μανθάνω whatever are you saying, son? For I do not understand SOPH. *Ph.* 914 || *with* ἄν *and opt. for cause presented as hypoth.*: πέμψον ἐς κατασκοπήν ... ὡς μᾶλλον ἀν ἕλοιτ' ἔμ' ἢ τοὺς πάντας Ἀργείους λαβεῖν have s.o. keep watch, since he would prefer to take me rather than all the Argives SOPH. *Ph.* 46 || *with fut. ind.* LYS. 30.27 ❶ *temp.* A when ▸ *with ind. of hist. tenses*: ἐνῶρτο γέλως θεοῖσιν, ὡς ἴδον Ἥφαιστον laughter arose among the gods, when they saw Hephaestus IL. 1.600; ὡς δ' ἐγένεθ' ἑσπέρα when evening came MEN. *Asp.* 45; ὡς ἡ μάχη ἐγίγνετο καὶ τὰ σημεῖα ἤρθη ... προῆλθον when battle commenced and the standards were raised they advanced THUC. 1.63.2 || ▸ *with opt. for repeated action*: ὡς δὲ ἐς τὴν Μιλησίην ἀπίκοιτο whenever he arrived in the region of Miletus HDT. 1.17.2 || ▸ *rar. with subj. for possible action* HDT. 1.132.1; τῶν δὲ ὡς ἕκαστός οἱ μειχθῇ, διδοῖ δῶρον each of them, when he has had intercourse with her, gives her a gift HDT. 4.172.2 | ▸ *later* ὡς ἄν *and subj.* when PCAIR.ZEN. 251.5 (III^{BCE}) NT *1Cor.* 11.34 *etc.* || ▸ *with inf. in indir. disc.* HDT. 1.94.3; τὸν δὲ ὡς μαθεῖν τοῦτο, αὐτίκα συμβουλεύεσθαι τῇ γυναικί when he became aware of this, at once he took counsel with his wife HDT. 2.107.2 || *followed by demonstr. adv.* IL. 14.294; ὡς εἶδ', ὡς ἀνεπάλτο when he saw him, then he sprang IL. 20.424; ὡς ... ἔπειτα when ... then IL. 3.396; ἀ δ' Ἀταλάντα ὡς ἴδεν, ὡς ἐμάνη when Atalanta saw him, she immediately went mad THEOCR. 3.42 || ὡς τάχιστα as soon as AESCHN. 2.22 (*not to be confused with usage of* A 3 b); *usu. with some word interposed* HDT. 1.65.5; ὡς δὲ ἀφίκετο τάχιστα, ... εὐθύς ... as soon as he arrived, at once ... XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2; *with* ἄν *and subj.* ὡς ἂν τάχιστα λάβῃς τὴν ἐπιστολήν as soon as you receive the letter PCAIR.ZEN. 241.1 (III^{BCE}) B *later* = ἕως while: ὡς τὸ φῶς ἔχετε while you have the light NT *John* 12.35, 36; ὡς καιρὸν ἔχομεν while we have the opportunity NT *Gal.* 6.10 || until L. *EM.* 824.43; τίθεται ἐπὶ ἀνθράκων ὡς ἀναξηρανθῇ it is placed on the coals until it dries PCHEM.LE. 88.490 ❶ *compar. and modal* as ▸ *with ind. for real event*: πάντα ... ἐπὶ νηῒ κάτθεσαν ὡς ἐκέλευσεν they placed everything in the ship, as he had commanded OD. 2.415 || ▸ *with subj. and opt.* (*s.times with* ἄν) *and ind. with* κε *or* ἄν *for possible event*: πείθεο δ' ὡς τοι ἐγώ ... ἐν φρεσὶ θείῃ obey, as I will put it in your mind IL. 16.83; ὡς ἂν ἐγὼ εἴπω πειθώμεθα πάντες as I speak, let us all obey IL. 18.297 ❶ A *exclam.* how !, how much !, what a ! ▸ *with adv. and adj.*: ὡς ἄνοον κραδίην ἔχες what a foolish heart you have! IL. 21.441; ὡς ἀγαθὸν καὶ παῖδα καταφθιμένοιο λιπέσθαι ἀνδρός how good it is that one son of the dead man survives at least OD. 3.196; ὡς ἀγαθαὶ φρένες ἦσαν ἀμύμονι Πηνελοπείῃ what a good understanding had blameless Penelope OD. 24.194; ὡς σ' ἀτιμάζει πατήρ how your father dishonors you! SOPH. *Ant.* 572; ὡς ἀστεῖος ὁ ἄνθρωπος how charming the man is! PLAT. *Phaed.* 116d; ὡς καλός μοι ὁ πάππος how handsome my grandfather is XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2; ὡς καλόν how nice! MEN. *Asp.* 33; ὡς ἐμεγαλύνθη τὰ ἔργα σου, Κύριε Lord, how great

are your works! VT *Ps.* 91.6, 103.24 | *in depend. cl.*: ἐθαύμασα τοῦτο, ὡς ἡδέως ... ἀπεδέξατο what I was astonished at was how pleasantly he welcomed PLAT. *Phaed.* 89a ‖ ▸ *with verbs*: ὡς μοι δέχεται κακὸν ἐκ κακοῦ αἰεί oh how one evil always follows the other for me IL. 19.290; ὡς οὐκ ἔστι χάρις μετόπισθ' εὐεργέων how little gratitude there is afterwards for good deeds OD. 22.319; ὡς ὑπερδέδοικά σου how I fear for you! SOPH. *Ant.* 82; ὡς ἅπανθ' ὑμῖν τυραννὶς ἐστι how everything is tyranny for you ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 488; ὡς ἄρα ἐφλυαροῦμεν what trifles we busied ourselves with! XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.11 B *desid.* oh that, if only SOPH. *El.* 126; ὡς ἔρις ... ἀπόλοιτο oh that strife could vanish IL. 18.107; ὡς ἀπόλοιτο καὶ ἄλλος may anyone else also die OD. 1.47; ὡς μὴ θάνοι may he not die OD. 15.359 | ▸ *also* ὡς ἄν *or* κε *and opt.*: ὡς ἂν ἔπειτ' ἀπὸ σεῖο οὐκ ἐθέλοιμι λείπεσθαι oh may I not wish to be left behind apart from you IL. 9.444; ὡς κέ οἱ αὖθι γαῖα χάνοι O that the earth would open beneath him! IL. 6.281 | ▸ *with other desid. conjunc.* ὡς ὄφελες αὐτόθ' ὀλέσθαι oh that you had died there IL. 3.428; ὡς δὴ μὴ ὄφελον νικᾶν if only I had not won! OD. 11.548. ❶ *other constr.* A ▸ *with ptc., subjective value* as if, as ▸ *with ptc. in case of subj., usu. to express cause or motive*: ὡς οὐκ ἀΐοντι ἐοικώς like one who has not heard IL. 23.430; ἀγαναχτοῦσιν ὡς μεγάλων τινῶν ἀπεστερημένοι they are discontented as if they have been deprived of great things PLAT. *Rp.* 329a; ὡς ἐς Πισίδας βουλόμενος στρατεύεσθαι as if he wanted to undertake a campaign against the Pisidians XEN. *An.* 1.1.11; θαυμάζονται ὡς σοφοί τε καὶ εὐτυχεῖς ... γεγενημένοι they were admired as men who were wise and happy XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.1 | ▸ *often with fut. ptc.*: διαβαίνει ... ὡς ἀμήσων τὸν σῖτον he makes the crossing with the intention of reaping the grain HDT. 6.28.2; παρεσκευάζοντο ὡς πολεμήσοντες they prepared to make war THUC. 2.7.1; οὐκ ἐπὶ τέχνῃ ἔμαθες ὡς δημιουργὸς ἐσόμενος you did not study this skill to become a professional PLAT. *Prot.* 312b; συλλαμβάνει Κῦρον ὡς ἀποκτενῶν he arrests Cyrus to kill him XEN. *An.* 1.1.3; ἐξ ὀμμάτων δ' ἔστραπτε γοργωπὸν σέλας, ὡς τὴν Διὸς τυραννίδ' ἐκπέρσων a terrible lightning flashed from his eyes at the idea of destroying the sovereignty of Zeus AESCHL. *Pr.* 357; δηλοῖς ὡς τι σημανῶν νέον it is clear that you have sthg. new to communicate SOPH. *Ant.* 242; ὡς τεθνήξων ἴσθι νυνί know that now you must die ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 325 ‖ ▸ ὡς ἄν *with ptc.* as if VT *2Macc.* 1.11, 12.4, *al.* ‖ *in interrog.*: ὡς τίς γενησόμενος ἔρχει παρὰ τὸν Πρωταγόραν; with what goal (to become what) do you visit Protagoras? PLAT. *Prot.* 312a; ὡς τί δὴ θέλων; with what intention? EUR. *I.T.* 557 ‖ *with verbs of knowing* SOPH. *Ant.* 1063; ἐπιστάσθω Κροῖσος ὡς ὕστερον ... ἀλοὺς τῆς πεπρωμένης let Croesus know that he has been captured later than what was destined HDT. 1.91.3 ‖ ▸ *with pred. ptc.*: λέγουσιν ἡμᾶς ὡς ὀλωλότας they speak of us as if we were dead AESCHL. *Ag.* 672; ὡς μηδὲν εἰδότ' ἴσθι μ' ὢν ἀνιστορεῖς know that I know nothing of what you ask me SOPH. *Ph.* 253; ἐν ὀλιγωρίᾳ ἐποιοῦντο, ὡς, ὅταν ἐξέλθωσιν, ἢ οὐχ ὑπομενοῦντας σφᾶς ἢ ῥᾳδίως ληψόμενοι βίᾳ they made light of it, believing that when they came out either they would not resist them or they would easily be taken by force THUC. 4.5.1; τὰ μὴ ὄντ' ἄρα ὡς ὄντα λέγει he speaks of things which do not exist as if they existed PLAT. *Soph.* 263b; ἵνα μὴ ἀγανακτῇ ὑπὲρ ἐμοῦ ὡς δεινὰ πάσχοντος so that he may not be troubled about me, thinking that I am suffering terribly PLAT. *Phaed.* 115e; νῦν δέ σου τὰ ἔργα φανερὰ γεγένηται οὐχ ὡς ἀνιωμένου ἀλλ' ὡς ἡδομένου τοῖς γιγνομένοις now it is clear that you committed your deeds without feeling any grief, even rejoicing in what was happening LYS. 12.32 ‖ ▸ *with ptc. in case of subj. and of pred. in same sentence* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.9; τοὺς κόσμους εἴασε χαίρειν ὡς ἀλλοτρίους τε ὄντας καὶ πλέον θάτερον ἡγησάμενος ἀπεργάζεσθαι he gave up the ornaments because he considered them alien and because thought that they produce the opposite effect PLAT. *Phaed.* 114e ‖ ▸ *abs.*: *with gen.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 760 SOPH. *Ai.* 904 THUC. 7.15.2 XEN. *An.* 1.3.6 *etc.*; νῦν δέ, ὡς οὕτω ἐχόντων, στρατιήν ... ἐκπέμπετε but now, since this is the situation, send out an army HDT. 8.144.4; ὡς ὧδ' ἐχόντων τῶνδ' these things being so SOPH. *Ai.* 281; ὡς οὐκετ' ὄντων σῶν τέκνων since your children are no more EUR. *Med.* 1311; ἐρώτα ὅ τι βούλει, ὡς τἀληθῆ ἐροῦντος ask what you wish, assured that I will tell the truth XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.9; ὡς εὖ εἰπόντος τοῦ Ἀγασίου ἀνεθορύβησαν they shouted in applause, saying that Agasias had spoken well XEN. *An.* 6.1.30; παρήγγειλε ... λαμβάνειν ἄνδρας ..., ὡς ἐπιβουλεύοντος Τισσαφέρνους ταῖς πόλεσι he sent word to gather soldiers, on the ground that Tissaphernes was plotting against their cities XEN. *An.* 1.1.6 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Ph.* 1461; μισθὸν αἰτοῦσιν, ὡς οὐχὶ αὐτοῖσιν ὠφελίαν ἐσομένην ἐκ τοῦ ἄρχειν they ask for pay, as if they did not expect that holding office would benefit them PLAT. *Rp.* 345e | *with both in same sentence* PLAT. *Rp.* 604b; ὡς καὶ τῶν Ἀθηναίων προσδοκίμων ὄντων ἄλλῃ στρατιᾷ καί ... διαπεπολεμησόμενον because the Athenians were expected with another army and ... the war would be ended THUC. 7.25.9 B ▸ *with prep.: usu. to express intentions*: ἀνήγοντο ὡς ἐπὶ ναυμαχίαν they put out to join battle at sea THUC. 1.48.1; κατέλαβε τὴν ἀκρόπολιν ὡς ἐπὶ τυραννίδι he seized the acropolis with the intention of making himself tyrant THUC. 1.126.5; ἀπέπλεον ... ὡς ἐς τὰς Ἀθήνας they turned back in the direction of Athens THUC. 6.61.6; πλεῖς ὡς πρὸς οἶκον you are sailing homeward SOPH. *Ph.* 58; φρύγανα συλλέγοντες ὡς ἐπὶ πῦρ collecting dry sticks for a fire XEN. *An.* 4.3.11; διεσπείροντο ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ λαμβάνειν they dispersed to plunder provisions XEN. *An.* 6.4.24; τὴν ναῦν ὡς πρὸς μέγαν ... πλοῦν ἐκρατυνάμην I strengthened the boat, ready for a long voyage LUC. *V.H.1* 5 ‖ *to express obj. point of view*: ὡς ἐκ κακῶν ἐχάρη he rejoiced, believing he had escaped from troubles HDT. 8.101.1; τῇ μητρὶ ἀπαγγέλλετε [χαίρειν] ὡς παρ' ἐμοῦ say farewell to your mother on my behalf XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.28; ὡς ἀπὸ τῆς πομπῆς apparently coming from the procession PLAT. *Rp.* 327c ‖ *later geogr., to indicate direction* STRAB. 7.6.2, 8.3.32, 13.1.22; προϊὼν ..., ὡς ἐπὶ τὸν Πηνειόν proceeding from there in the direction of the Peneios STRAB. 9.5.8; ὡς πρὸς ἕω βλέπων for s.o. looking toward the east STRAB. 8.6.1 C *with num.* around: ὡς τὸ τρίτον μέρος around a third THUC. 5.55.4; ὁ στίβος ὡς δισχιλίων ἵππων the tracks of around two thousand horses XEN. *An.* 1.6.1; σὺν ἀνθρώποις ὡς εἴκοσι with around twenty men XEN. *An.* 3.3.5 | *with* μάλιστα: ὡς πέντε μάλιστά κῃ around five HDT. 7.30.1 ‖ *also with words compd. with num.*: δέπας ... ὡς τριλάγυνον bowl with the capacity of around three bottles STESICH. 4.1; παῖς ὡς ἑπτέτης child around seven years old PLAT. *Gorg.* 471c; δρέπανα ὡς διπήχη scythes about two cubits long XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.30; παλτὸν ὡς ἓξπηχυ a pole six cubits long XEN. *An.* 5.4.12 D *in locut.* ὡς ἕκαστος, ὡς ἑκάστοι each on its own, separately, *with respect to time, space or sthg. else* HDT. 6.31.1 THUC. 1.107.5, 1.113.1 *etc.*; ὡς ἑκάστῳ ἔργον προστάσσων assigning to each one a task HDT. 1.114.2; ὡς ἑκάστους ἐκκαλεύμενος calling them out one by one HDT. 6.79.1; ξυνελέγοντο ... Κορίνθιοι δὲ δισχίλιοι ὁπλῖται, οἱ δ' ἄλλοι ὡς ἕκαστοι the Corinthians gathered with two thousand hoplites, the others each with their own troops THUC. 5.57.2; πρώτη τε αὕτη πόλις ξυμμαχὶς ... ἐδουλώθη, ἔπειτα δὲ καὶ τῶν ἄλλων ὡς ἑκάστη ξυνέβη this was the first allied city to be enslaved, and afterwards this also happened to the others one by one THUC. 1.98.4; τάς δ' ἄλλας ... ὡς ἑκάστην ποι ἐκπεπτωκυῖαν ἀναδησάμενοι ἐκόμιζον ἐς τὴν πόλιν they secured the other (ships) with ropes, each where it had been thrown up on shore, and conveyed them to the city THUC. 7.74.2; οἱ δ' οὖν ὡς ἕκαστοι Ἕλληνες κατὰ πόλεις τε ... ὕστερον κληθέντες οὐδὲν πρὸ τῶν Τροϊκῶν ... ἀθρόοι ἔπραξαν those who were later called Hellenes separately and city by city did nothing together before the Trojan war THUC. 1.3.4 | *rar. with verbs* THUC. 6.2.1 | *later* ὡς *postponed*: ἑκάστῳ ὡς ὁ θεὸς ἐμέρισεν μέτρον πίστεως each according to the portion of faith that God has assigned to him NT *Rom.* 12.3 | ὡς ἑκασταχόσε everywhere DCASS. 41.9.7, *al.* ‖ *between two*: ὡς ἑκάτεροι both, each on its own THUC. 3.74.3.

ὡς, ὠτός, τό THEOCR. 11.32 *p*GIZEH 10388.25 (II^{BCE}) POXY. 237.6.22 (II^{CE}), *Dor and Hellen. for* οὖς.

ὥσα *epic and Ion. for* ἴωσα, *aor. of* ὠθέω.

ὡσάν *or* ὡς ἄν *conjunc.* as if: κρότον τοιοῦτον, ὡς ἂν ἐπαινοῦντες ... ἐποιήσατε you made such a noice, as if applauding DEMOSTH. 21.14; ὡς ἂν συναγωγόν τι ἐχούσης τῆς ὁμοιότητος as if equality had sthg. unifying DEMOCR. B 164 | ▸ *with ellipsis* as if it were: τὸν Κῦρον ἐπερέσθαι ... ὡς ἂν παῖς Cyrus asked as a boy would XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.8; ὡς ἂν ἐπὶ πίνακος καταγεγραμμένη as if it were inscribed on a tablet LUC. *Alex.* 17 ‖ = ἅτε because: ὡς ἂν τοῖς πλείστοις φίλος ὢν because he was a friend of the many LUC. *Alex.* 31 • *epic* ὡς κε *or* ὡς κεν.

ὡσάνει *or* ὡς ἄν εἰ *conjunc.* as if, as it were ARISTOT. *Pr.* 934b 6; πόλιν, ἥτις ὡ. πρόσχημα ... ἦν a city, which was as it were the ornament POL. 3.15.3; μήτε βλέπειν μήτ' ἀκούειν, ἀλλ' ὡ. βλέπειν ... καὶ ὡ. ἀκούειν neither to see nor hear, but seemingly to see and seemingly to hear PLUT. *Sollert.* 961f | ▸ *with verb underst.* VT *Esthg.* 1.1[1] | ▸ *with ptc.*: ὡ. προκαλούμενος τοὺς πολεμίους as it were provoking the enemy POL. 1.46.11 | ▸ *with subst.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1036b 10, *Mir.* 831b 30; μέγεθος ὡ. βοῦς almost the size of an ox ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 15 ‖ *also* ὡς κἂν εἰ ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396b 1.

ὡσαννά [*Heb.* hosi 'ah-na] *exclam.* Hosanna NT *Mark* 11.10 *etc.*; ὡ. τῷ υἱῷ Δαυίδ Hosanna to the son of David NT *Matt.* 21.9, *al.* ORIG. *CMt.* 16.19 • ὡσιεννά VT (Heb.) *Ps.* 117.25.

ὦσασκον *epic aor. of* ὠθέω.

ὡσαύτως [ὡς, αὐτός] *adv.* likewise, in the same way, *epic and s.times later in tmesis* ὡς δ' αὕτως IL. 3.339, *al.* OD. 9.31, *al.* THGN. 1159 HDT. 2.67.1, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1386b 30, *al.* | *post-Hom. usu. one word*: ὡσαύτως καί in the same way that HDT. 7.86.1 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.*: ὡ. ... τοῖσι Μαντινεῦσι in the same way as the Mantineians HDT. 9.77.3; ὡ. ἐμοί in the same way as me SOPH. *Tr.* 372; *in correl.* ὥσπερ γάρ

…, ὡ. δὲ σύ for as … in the same way you SOPH. *El.* 27; *with* ὡσεί as … in the same way VT *Josh.* 14.11 | *later strength.*: ὡ. οὕτως just so PLAT. *Gorg.* 460d; ὡ. κατὰ ταὐτά in just the same way PLAT. *Phaed.* 78d.

ὥσδε *Dor. for* ὧζε, *3. sg. impf. of* ὄζω.

ὡσεί *or* ὡς εἰ *or* ὡς εἴ τε *conjunc.* A **as if, as when, as** ▸ *with opt.* IL. 11.389 OD. 9.314 *etc.*; ὡς εἴ τε πυρὶ χθὼν πᾶσα νέμοιτο as if the whole earth was being eaten by fire IL. 2.780 | ▸ *with subj.*: μ' ἐφιλησ' ὡς εἴ τε πατὴρ ὃν παῖδα φιλήσῃ he loved me as a father loves his son IL. 9.481 | ▸ *with ind.*: ἕπονθ' ὡς εἴ τε μετὰ κτίλον ἕσπετο μῆλα they followed as the flock follows the ram IL. 13.492; φιάλαν ὡς εἴ τις … δωρήσεται as s.o. might offer a cup PIND. *O.* 7.1 B **as, in the same way that** IL. 9.448, *al.* OD. 7.36, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 12.1 SOPH. *El.* 234 *etc.*; ὡ. τε δυσμενὴς like an enemy SOPH. *Ant.* 653 (*codd.*) | ▸ *with ptc.* HES. *Sc.* 194; ὡς εἴ θ' ἑὸν υἱὸν ἐόντα as if he were his own son IL. 16.192, *cf.* 24.328 | ▸ *also* ὡς εἴ περ *with ptc.* HES. *Sc.* 189; ὡς εἴ πέρ τε *with subst.* HOM. 2.215; ὡσεί περ CALLIM. *fr.* 384.7 | ▸ *with verb underst.* HES. *Sc.* 290; ὡς εἴ τε κατὰ ῥόον as if following the current OD. 14.254 ‖ ὡς εἴτε as it were PIND. *P.* 1.44, 4.112 ‖ *in correl.* ὡσεί ὅτε …, ὡσαύτως … νῦν as when … in the same way now VT *Josh.* 14.11 C *with num. or meas. of space and time* **around** VT *Gen.* 24.55, *al.* NT *Matt.* 14.21, *al.*; ὡσεὶ τριήκοντα σταδίων μάλιστά κῃ of around thirty stades HDT. 7.109.2; ἱππεῖς ὡ. ἑβδομήκοντα around seventy horsemen XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.25 • *Hom. only* ὡς εἰ.

Ὡσῆε *or* **Ὡσῆ**ε, ὁ Hosea, *prophet* VT *Os. title, al.* | Ὡσηέ NT *Rom.* 9.25 (*quoting the* VT).

ὥσθην *later aor. pass. of* ὠθέω.

ὦσι *3. pl. pres. subj. of* εἰμί.

ὡσί *dat. pl. of* οὖς.

ὡσία -ας, ἡ PLAT. *Crat.* 401c OC. 129.15, *al.*, *Dor. for* οὐσία.

ὦσις -εως, ἡ [ὠθέω] **thrust, push** HP. *Aph.* 3.26 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 243a 17, 24, *al.* | *pl.* **blows, knocks** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 916d PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.297, *al.* ‖ **depression, subsidence** *on the skull* GAL. (ORIB. 46.21.1).

ὡσιωμένως [ὁσιόω] *adv.* POLL. 1.32, *see* ὁσίως.

ὡσκοφόροι *see* ὡσχοφόροι.

ὦσμα -ατος, τό [ὠθέω] **push, thrust, attack** AMA. *Pion.* 10.3 • *dub.* ὠσμή PBREM. 1.5 (II^{CE}).

ὦσμαι *later pf. mid. pass. of* ὠθέω.

ὠσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὠθέω] **push, thrust, attack** DIOD. 2.19.8 MOER. 424P, *see* ὠθισμός.

ὥσπερ *and* ὡς περ *conjunc.* A **as, in the way in which** *Hom. only* ὡς περ OD. 9.365 SOPH. *El.* 994; ζῆν ὥ. ἤδη ζῇς to live as you have already lived SOPH. *Ph.* 1396; τεταγμένοι ὥ. ἔμελλον drawn up as they planned THUC. 4.93.3; ὥ. πέπρακται as it happened MEN. *Sam.* 530; ▸ *often with verb underst.* IL. 4.263, 14.50 OD. 2.333; ὡς περ Κύκλωπες as are the Cyclopes OD. 7.206; ὥσπερ ἡ μήτηρ ποτέ as once your mother ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 457; τοῖς ἠτυχηκόσιν ὥ. ἐγώ for the unfortunate like me DEMOSTH. 45.1; τὴν ὥ. ἐπὶ δίφρου ἕδραν a seat as if on a chariot XEN. *Hip.* 7.5 | *postponed* LYC. 128 | *often with word interposed*: ὡς … περ IL. 7.497, 5.806, 22.250, *al.* OD. 19.385; ὡς τὸ πάρος περ as in the past IL. 5.806 ‖ **as for example**: ὅταν γε χορός … γίγνηται, ὥ. <ὁ> εἰς Δῆλον πεμπόμενος when there is a chorus, as for example the one which is sent to Delos XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.12 | ▸ *Att. with demonstr.*: *before* οὕτως MELIS. B 3 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 567; *after* οὕτως SOPH. *Tr.* 475; ὥσπερ … ὧδε as … so SOPH. *O.T.* 276; ὥ. οἱ λίχνοι … καὶ ἐγὼ μοι δοκῶ οὕτω … ὁρμῆσαι ἐπὶ τὸ σκέψασθαι just as gluttons … so too I, it seems to me, set out to examine PLAT. *Rp.* 354b; ὥ. καὶ αἱ ἄλλαι τέχναι …, οὕτω καὶ ἡ σωφροσύνη as the other arts … so too wisdom XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.75; ὥσπερ … ταύτῃ as … so PLAT. *Rp.* 330c; τοιοῦτος … ὥ. such … as PLAT. *Prot.* 327d; αὐτοῦ ὥ. εἶχον there, just as they were HDT. 2.121. δ4, *cf.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1235; εὐθὺς ὥ. εἶχεν at once, just as he was XEN. *An.* 4.1.19, *cf.* SOPHR. 4.2 = εὐθὺς ὥ. ἔτυχε XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.19; ▸ *with gen.*: ὥ. ἔχει δόξης the reputation which she has PLAT. *Rp.* 612d; *strengthd.* ὥσπερ γε just as ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 673; ὡς καὶ ἐγὼ περ as I also IL. 6.477; ὥ. καὶ ἄλλο τι just like anything else THUC. 1.142.9; ὁμοίως ὥσπερ equal to AESCHL. *Ag.* 1311 THUC. 4.34.1 = ὁ αὐτὸς … ὥ. PLAT. *Lys.* 209c, *al.* DEMOSTH. 9.33 = ἴσος ὥ. SOPH. *El.* 533; μοῖραν … ἴσην, ὡς αὐτοί περ ἐλάγχανον portion equal to that which they received OD. 20.282 ‖ ▸ ὥσπερ ἄν *and opt.*: ὥσπερ ἄν τις λέγοι as s.o. might say PLAT. *Phaed.* 87b, *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.14 B *to weaken assertion or introduce metaphor* as if, so to speak, as it were: ὥ. ἀκοντί almost without a struggle THUC. 4.73.2; τὸν ἐγκέφαλον ὥ. σεσεῖσθαί μοι δοκεῖς it seems to me that, so to speak, you had your brain shaken ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1276, *cf. Pax* 234; ὥ. ὑπεφθόνει as if secretly he envied them XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.13; ὥ. ὑποπτεύω I have a sort of suspicion PLAT. *Crat.* 384c | *later postponed* PORPH. *Chr.* 26 SCH. PIND. *O.* 8.33; στέφανος ὥ. τῶν πόλεων τὰ τείχη the walls are like a garland of the city SCH. PIND. *O.* 8.42 | ▸ *often with pt.*: *gen. abs.*: ὥσπερ τινὸς ψέγοντος as if s.o. was criticizing PLAT. *Gorg.* 448e; ὥ. τι τῶν ἄλλων εὐλόγως πεποιηκότες as if they had done any other thing for good reasons LYS. 12.7 | ▸ *acc. abs.*: σιωπῇ ἐδείπνουν, ὥ. τοῦτο ἐπιτεταγμένον αὐτοῖς they ate in silence, as if they had been ordered to XEN. *Symp.* 1.11, *cf. Mem.* 2.3.3, *Hel.* 2.3.19; ὥ. ἐξὸν as if it were in our power XEN. *An.* 3.1.14 C *rar. temp.* **ὥσπερ ἄν as long as**: ὥσπερ ἂν ζῶ as long as I live SOPH. *O.C.* 1361 (*v.l.*, ἕωσπερ *edd.*) ‖ ὥσπερ as soon as ARISTOPH. *Pax* 24 D *after compar.*: οὐ μείους ὥ. χίλιοι not less than a thousand XENOPH. B 3.4; ἧττον … ὥ. less than XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.16 • ὥσπερ ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1185, 1192, *barb. for* ὥσπερ.

ὡσπεράν about: ὡ. πεντήκοντα ποδῶν about fifty feet DION. 1.15.2.

ὥσπερ εἰ *or* **ὡσπερεί** *conjunc.* **as if** ▸ *with ind.*: ὥσπερ εἰ παρεστάτεις as if you had been present AESCHL. *Ag.* 1201; ▸ *with opt.*: ὥ. τις εἴ σοι … μηδὲν διδοίη as if s.o. should give you nothing SOPH. *O.C.* 776; ὥσπερ εἰ ἐν αὐτοῖς εἴημεν τοῖς πολεμίοις as if we were right in the midst of the enemy XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.4; τὸ "ὥσπερεί" φάναι to say "as if" AN. *Subl.* 32.3; ὅμοια ὥ. εἰ in the same way as if XEN. *Symp.* 4.37 | ▸ *with subst. or ptc.* like SOPH. *O.T.* 264; ὡ. κολοιός like a jackdaw ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 129; ὡ. προκείμενον like a dead person ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 537; ὡ. στοιχεῖα τῶν ἄλλων ἐστί they are elements, so to speak, of the others PLAT. *Crat.* 422a ‖ *also* ὥσπερ ἂν εἰ *or* ὡσπερανεί as if PLAT. *Gorg.* 479a ISOCR. 4.148 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2; *Dor.* ὥσπερ αἱ κ' ἐξ ἑνὸς κελεύματος κεχάνασι they stand open-mouthed as if 'to order' SOPHR. 24.1; ὥσπερ οὖν ἄν εἰ *and impf.* as if PLAT. *Rp.* 420c.

ὥσπερ οὖν *or* **ὡσπεροῦν** *adv.* A **just as** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1171, *Ch.* 888; ὥ. οὖν ἀπώλετο πατὴρ just as my father died AESCHL. *Ch.* 96 B **as indeed, as in fact**: εἰ δ' ἔστιν, ὥσπερ οὖν ἔστι, θεός ὁ Ἔρως if then Eros is, as in fact he is, a god PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242e.

ὥστε [ὡς] I *adv.* A **as,** *Hom. often in simil., usu. written divided* **with** *pres. or aor. ind. or subj.* ‖ *s.times with verb underst.* | *postponed* B *with caus. signf.* **inasmuch as, as being** II *consec. conjunc.* (so) **that** *or* **as to** 1 *with inf.* A *for consequence presented as intention or expectation* | *neg.* **ὥστε μή** B *with verbs of wishing and sim.* | *with verbs of requesting* C *after compar.*: ἢ ὥστε **too much for** | *also with posit.* D ὥστε … ἄν *with inf. for possible circumstances* ‖ *s.times* **on condition that** 2 *rar. with ptc. instead of inf., esp. depending on ptc.* 3 *with finite verbs* A *consec.* (so) **that** *or* **as to**, *with ind. to indicate real or, with emphasis, possible consequence* | *with fut.* ‖ *with* ἄν *and impf. or aor. ind. for unreal consequence* ‖ *with opt. and* ἄν | *with obl. opt.* B *with ind. at beginning of sentence, with conclusive force* **and so, therefore** | *with imper.*; *later with subj.* | *before question* 1 A *later with prep.* **for** ‖ *also with dat.* B *strengthened by adv.* I *adv.* A as, *Hom. often in simil., usu. written divided* ▸ *with pres. ind.* IL. 12.421, 13.703; ὥς τ' ὀρνίθων ἕθνεα … ποτῶνται as flocks of birds circle IL. 2.459; ▸ *with aor.*: ὥς τε λέων ἐχάρη as a lion rejoices IL. 3.23; ▸ *with pres. or aor. subj.* IL. 2.474, 11.67, 16.428 OD. 22.302; *all three together* IL. 5.136-9 ‖ ▸ *s.times with verb underst.*: BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.124 AESCHL. *Sept.* 62, *Pers.* 424, *Ch.* 421, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1033, *Tr.* 112; λάμφ' ὥς τε στεροπή (the bronze) flashed like the lightning IL. 10.154; ὥ. μύρμηκες like ants AESCHL. *Pr.* 452; ὥ. παρθένοι like maidens SOPH. *O.C.* 343; ἀπεσκλήρυνεν τὰ τέκνα αὐτῆς ὥ. μὴ ἑαυτῇ she is hardened against her children as if they were not hers VT *Job* 39.16 | *postponed*: κόρακες ὥ. like crows AESCHL. *Suppl.* 751 B *with caus. signf.* (*cf.* ἄτε) **inasmuch as, as being**: τὸν δ' ἐξήρπαξ' Ἀφροδίτη ῥεῖα μαλ' ὥς τε θεός Aphrodite, being a goddess, snatched him away with great ease IL. 3.381; ὥ. περὶ ψυχῆς as it was a matter of life and death OD. 9.423; ὥ. δὲ ταῦτα νομίζων as he believed this HDT. 1.8.1, *cf.* 5.83.2, 5.101.2, 6.94.1; τὸν ὄγδοον ὥστε Κόροιβον οὐ συναριθμέομεν the eighth we do not count because it is Koroibos CALLIM. *fr.* 587.1 II *consec. conjunc.* (so) **that** *or* **as to** 1 ▸ *with inf.* A *for consequence presented as intention or expectation* PIND. *O.* 9.74, *N.* 5.1, 50; εἰ δέ σοι θυμὸς ἐπέσσυται, ὥς τε νέεσθαι if your heart is eager to return IL. 9.42; οὐ τηλίκος εἰμί, ὥς τε σημάντορι πάντα πιθέσθαι I am not of such an age as to obey an overseer in everything OD. 17.21; ῥηϊδίως κεν ἐργάσσαιο, ὥ. σε κεῖς ἑνιαυτόν ἔχειν you could easily work it so as to have enough for a year HES. *Op.* 44; ὥ. ἀποπλησθῆναι τὸν χρησμόν so that the oracle was fulfilled HDT. 8.96.2; οὔπω τοσοῦτον ἠπατημένος κυρῶ ὥστ' ἄλλα χρῄζειν I am not yet so blind as to desire other things SOPH. *O.T.* 595 *etc.* | *neg.* ὥστε μή VT *Exod.* 12.4 *etc.* B ▸ *with verbs of wishing and sim.*: Κύπρις … ἤθελ' ὥ. γίγνεσθαι τόδε Cyprian wished that this should happen EUR. *Hip.* 1327; ἐπαίρειν ὥ. to push to EUR. *Suppl.* 581; ἔστιν ὥ. λαβεῖν it is possible to take SOPH. *Ph.* 656; ψηφισαμένων … τῶν ἄλλων ὥ. καταλύεσθαι all the others having voted to put an end to the war THUC. 5.17.2; ἐπαγγελλόμενοι … ὥ. βοηθεῖν promising to provide support THUC. 8.86.8 | ▸ *with verbs of requesting*: δεηθέντες … ὥ. ψηφίσασθαι asking them to vote THUC. 1.119; πεῖσαι, ὥ. ξυγχωρῆσαι to persuade to agree THUC. 8.45.3 G *after compar.*: ἢ ὥστε too much for: μέζω κακά ἢ ὥστε ἀνακλαίειν evils too great to weep over HDT. 3.14.10; μεῖζον ἢ ὥστε φέρειν δύνασθαι κακόν misfortune too great to be borne XEN. *Mem.*

3.5.17 | *also with posit.*: ψυχρόν ... ὥστε λούσασθαι water too cold for washing XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.3; ἔτι νέοι ὦ. τοσοῦτον πρᾶγμα διελέσθαι still too young to decide on so great a matter PLAT. *Prot.* 314b; γέρων ἐκεῖνος ὦ. σ' ὠφελεῖν he is too old to help you EUR. *Andr.* 80 D ▸ ὥστε ... ἄν *with inf. for possible circumstances* SOPH. *O.T.* 374, *El.* 1316 DEMOSTH. 8.35; τὰ δὲ ἐντὸς οὕτως ἐκάετο ὥστε μήτε ... ἄλλο τι ἢ γυμνοὶ ἀνέχεσθαι, ἥδιστά τε ἂν ἐς ὕδωρ ψυχρὸν σφᾶς αὐτοὺς ῥίπτειν the internal part of the body burned so much that they could not bear to be anything other than naked and they would have thrown themselves into cold water with the greatest pleasure THUC. 2.49.5 ‖ *s.times* = ἐφ' ᾧτε on condition that XEN. *An.* 5.6.26; παραδοῦναι ... σφᾶς αὐτοὺς Ἀθηναίοις ὥστε βουλεῦσαι ὅτι ἂν ἐκείνοις δοκῇ to surrender to the Athenians on condition that they should decide what seemed appropriate to them THUC. 4.37.2 ❷ ▸ *rar. with ptc. instead of inf., esp. depending on ptc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.46 POL. 2.46.2 *etc.*; οὕτω σφόδρα καὶ δικαίως μισοῦντα τοῦτον, ὥστε πολὺ ἂν θᾶττον διαθέμενον hating him with such violence and with such good cause that he would much sooner have made arrangements IS. 9.16; τὰ πράγματ' εἰς τοῦτο προηκόντα, ὥσθ' ... σκέψασθαι δέον the situation now has reached such a point that it is necessary to consider DEMOSTH. 3.1 ❷ ▸ *with finite verbs* A *consec.* (so) **that** *or* **as to** ▸ *with ind., to indicate real or, with emphasis, possible consequence* SOPH. *O.C.* 82, *O.T.* 533 XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.3, *al.*; οὐ ... οὕτω γε φρενοβλαβὴς ἦν ὁ Πρίαμος οὐδὲ οἱ ἄλλοι ..., ὦ. κινδυνεύειν ἐβούλοντο Priam was not so foolish, nor were the others, as to wish to expose themselves to dangers HDT. 2.120.2; οὕτως ἀγνωμόνως ἔχετε, ὦ. ἐλπίζετε are you so foolish as to hope DEMOSTH. 2.26 | ▸ *with fut.*: ἀσθενές οὕτω, ὦ. διατετρανέεις so fragile that you could pierce them HDT. 3.12.1 ‖ ▸ *with* ἄν *and impf. or aor. ind. for unreal consequence*: ὥστ', εἰ φρονῶν ἔπρασσον, οὐδ' ἂν ὧδ' ἐγιγνόμην κακός so that, if I had acted consciously, even then I would not have been wicked SOPH. *O.C.* 271; ὥστε οὐκ ἂν ἔλαθεν αὐτὸν ὁρμώμενος so that he could not set out without his knowledge THUC. 5.6.3; ὥστε τὴν πόλιν ... ἂν ἡγήσω πολέμου ἐργαστήριον εἶναι so that you would have thought the city was a war factory XEN. *Ag.* 1.26 ‖ ▸ *with opt. and* ἄν HDT. 2.16.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 943; βρέφος γὰρ ἦν τοτ' ..., ὥστ' οὐκ ἂν αὐτὸν γνωρίσαιμ' he was a very small baby then, so that I would not recognize him EUR. *Or.* 379 | ▸ *with obl. opt.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.23; *after opt. in main* XEN. *Oec.* 1.13 § ▸ *with ind., at beginning of sentence, with conclusive force* and so, **therefore** SOPH. *O.T.* 65, 857; ὥστ' ... ὄλωλα καὶ σὲ προσδιαφθερῶ and so I am lost and will also bring ruin on you SOPH. *Ph.* 75; ὦ. καὶ ταῦτα λεχθήσεται **therefore** I will speak also of this ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1004a 22 | ▸ *with imper.*: θνητὸς δ' Ὀρέστης, ὦ. μὴ λίαν στένε Orestes was mortal; therefore do not grieve too much SOPH. *El.* 1172; ὦ. θάρρει so take courage XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.18 | ▸ *later with subj.*: ὦ. ἐπάναγκες ἦ whereby it is necessary BAS. *Reg.br.* 1 | *before question*: ὦ. τίς ἂν ἀπετόλμησε and so who would have dared LYS. 7.28 C *Thess.* οὔστε ▸ *with subj.* **so that** *1BCH* 59.38 ❶ A ▸ *later with prep.* **for**: ξύλον ὦ. ἐπὶ τὴν ἅμαξαν wood for the cart *1IG* 11.2.287 *A* 52 (III^{BCE}); κριθῶν ὦ. εἰς τὰ κτήνη barley for the livestock *PCAIR.ZEN.* 251.5 (III^{BCE}) ‖ ▸ *also with dat.*: χρεία αὐτοῦ ἐστὶν ὦ. Πισυκλεῖ there is need of it for Pisikles *PCAIR.ZEN.* 241.4 (III^{BCE}) B *strengthened by adv.*: πόλεμος σκληρὸς ὥστε λίαν very fierce battle VT *2Sam.* 2.17.

ὠστέον [ὠθέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to push **away** DCHR. 70.8 *etc.*

ὦστης -ου [ὠθέω] **thrusting** *or* **pushing**: σεισμὸς ὦ. earthquake with violent shock ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 8.

ὠστία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* ostium] **gate** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 330.

Ὠστία -ας, ἡ **Ostia**, *port of Rome* PLUT. *Mar.* 35.9, *al.*

Ὠστιανός -ή -όν [Ὠστία] **of Ostia**: ἠιών shore PLUT. *Caes.* 58.10.

ὠστιάριος -ου, ὁ [ὠστία] **porter** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 330.

ὠστίζομαι [ὠστία] *impf.* ὠστιζόμην ‖ *Att. fut.* ὠστιοῦμαι; **to push, jostle** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 330 TELECL. 1.13; ἐς τὴν προεδρίαν for a seat in the front row ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 42 | ▸ τινι **with** s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 844; ἀλλήλοισι **with one another** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 24; δούλαισιν ὠστιζομένη jostling with the slaves ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 330 • *act. in aor. inf.* ὠστίσαι L. *Zon.*

ὠστικός -ή -όν [ὠθέω] **violent, impetuous**: ὠστική ... ἡ τοῦ πνεύματος φύσις the wind is impetuous by nature ARISTOT. *M.A.* 703a 23 | *subst.* τὸ ὠστικόν **impetuosity** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.184 • *adv.* ὠστικῶς **impetuously** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.5 MAUR. 9.3.

ὠστισμός -οῦ, ὁ MOER. 424P, *see* ὠθισμός.

ὦστοργος *poet. crasis of* ὁ ἄστοργος.

ὠστός -ή -όν [ὠθέω] **rejected** HDN. *Epim.* 103.12.

ὠσφρησάμην, ὠσφρόμην *aor^{t}. and aor^{t}. of* ὀσφραίνομαι.

ὠσχη -ης, ἡ [*see* ὄσχη] **branch** PHOT. *Lex.* L. *E.M.* 825.2 *etc.*

ὦσχος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὄσχη] **vine branch with clusters of grapes** HSCH. AG *Bek.* 318 ARISTOD. 9 • *cf.* οἰσχός L. *E.M.* 619.32.

ὠσχοφορέω, *contr.* [ὠσχοφόρια] **to celebrate the oschophoria** L. *EGud.*

ὠσχοφόρια -ων, τά [ὦσχος, φέρω] **oschophoria**, *Athenian festival in which vine shoots were carried in procession* PHILOCH. 16 PLUT. *Thes.* 22.4, *al.* ALCIPHR. 1.4.2 ‖ *sg.* τὸ ὠ. temple of Athena Skiras, *in Phaleron* HSCH. AG *Bek.* 318 *etc.*

ὠσχοφορικός -ή -όν [ὠσχοφόρια] *of or* **for the oschophoria** ATH. 14.631b POLL. 4.53.

ὠσχοφόροι -ων, οἱ [ὠσχοφόρια] **oschophoroi, bearers of vine shoots** HYP. *fr.* 87 PHILOCH. 16 IST. 8 (*all in* HARP.[1]) • *fem.* OPP.[1] 4.325 | *also* ὡσκο- *in inscr.*

ὦσω *fut. of* ὠθέω.

ὦτα *pl. of* οὖς.

ὠτάγρα -ας, ἡ [οὖς, ἀγρέω] **otagra**, *instrum. of torture for deforming the ears* SYN. *epist.* 58.12.

ὠτάκις -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* **otakis**, *marine plant* DION.[12] 2.8.

ὠτἀκουστέω, *contr.* [οὖς, ἀκούω] *fut. ptc.* ὠτακουστήσων POL. 31.13.1 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1056; **to listen secretly, eavesdrop** HDT. 8.130.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.56, 8.2.10 DEMOSTH. 19.288; ὦ. καὶ κατοπτεύειν τάχεῖ συμβαίνοντα **to eavesdrop and spy** on what was going on there POL. *l.c.* | ▸ *with gen.* L. *Sud.* • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ὠτακούστεον HDT. *l.c.*

ὠτἀκουστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὠτακουστέω] **eavesdropper, spy** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313b 14 POL. 16.37.1 PLUT. *Curios.* 522f.

ὠταλγέω, *contr.* [οὖς, ἄλγος] **to have earache** DIOSC.[2] 4.64.4.

ὠταλγία -ας, ἡ [ὠταλγέω] **otalgia, earache** DIOSC.[2] 2.179, 3.27 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.620) GAL. 7.52 *etc.*

ὠταλγιάω, *contr.* DIOSC.[2] 2.169.3, *see* ὠταλγέω.

ὠταλγικός -ή -όν [ὠταλγία] **otalgic, suffering from earache** DIOSC.[2] 4.64 (*v.l.*).

ὠτάριον -ου, τό [οὖς] A **little ear** ANAXAN. 44; ὠτάρι' ὕεια little pigs' ears ALEXIS 115.16 *later simpl.* **ear** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.75.2) NT *Mark* 14.47 ‖ *fig.* **handle** PARTH. (ATH. 11.783c); *of an amphora* PBGU 781.1.15 (I^{CE}) *etc.* B *analog.* **ear of Venus**, *mollusc* ATH. 3.87f.

ὦτε PIND. *O.* 10.86, *al.* ALCM. 1.41 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.105 *etc.*, *Dor. for* ὥστε • *accent* ὦτε CHOEROB. (AG *Ox.* 2.281).

ὠτεγχύτης -ου, ὁ [οὖς, ἐγχέω] **ear syringe** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.56 GAL. 6.439.

ὠτειλή -ῆς, ἡ [οὐτάω] A **wound**, *esp.* **fresh** *or* **open wound**: αἷμ' ἔτι θερμὸν ἀνήνοθεν ἐξ ὠτειλῆς from the open wound flowed the still warm blood IL. 11.266, *cf.* 17.297; δέφρ' χάλκεον ἐξ ὠ. εἵρυσε he pulled the bronze spear from the wound IL. 16.862, *cf.* OD. 10.164; χαλκοτύπους ὠ. wounds inflicted by bronze IL. 19.25; ὠτειλήν ... δῆσαν ἐπισταμένως they bound up the wound skilfully OD. 19.456; ἐν δ' ὠτειλὰς πλῆσαν ἀλείφατος they poured oil on the wounds IL. 18.351; αἷμα κὼτειλαὶ νεκρῶν the blood and the wounds of the dead EUR. *Suppl.* 945 ‖ *postHom.* **wound** HP. *Art.* 11 | **wound of love** MACED.[2] (AP 5.225.2) B **scar** HP. *Art.* 11 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 276d RUF. *N.C. pref.* GAL. 18.1.392 IUL. 10.309c; ὧν ... τὰς ὠτειλὰς εἶχεν **of which** he had the scars XEN. *An.* 1.9.6 ‖ **ulcer** GAL. 19.157 • *Aeol.* ὀτέλλα IO.[1] *Dial.* 488 | ὠτέλλα THEOGNOST. *Can.* 111 (*cod.* -η).

ὠτειλῆθεν [ὠτειλή] *adv.* **from the wound** ORPH. *L.* 653.

ὠτειλόομαι, *contr.* [ὠτειλή] **to cicatrize** HP. *Fract.* 27.

ὕτερος *Dor. crasis of* ὁ ἕτερος.

Ὠτηνή -ῆς, ἡ **Otene**, *in Armenia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.13.9 *etc.*

ὠτικός -ή -όν [οὖς] **of** *or* **for the ears**: ἰατρός doctor GAL. *Thras.* 24 (*SM* 3.62.3); φλεγμοναί inflammations DIOSC.[2] 1.26.3; κλυστὴρ pipette AN. *Par.* 39.3.9; φάρμακα ὠ. medicines for earache HERAS (GAL. 12.610).

ὠτίον -ου, τό [οὖς] A **little ear** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.63 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.621) | *ordin.* **ear** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.81.3) VT *1Sam.* 20.2, *al.* NT *Luc.* 22.51, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.18.18 ‖ *fig.* **small handle**: προχύτου of a pitcher HERO *Pn.* 1.9; χωρὶς ὠτίων ποτήριον cup without handles THEOP. 32, *cf.* AET.[1] 1.138 B *analog.* **ear of Venus**, *mollusc* XENOCR.(ORIB. 2.58.130) SCH. NIC. *Al.* 396b.

ὠτιοφόρος -ου, ὁ AG *Bek.* 287, *see* ὠτοκάταξις • *also* ὠτιαφόρος L. *E.M.* 826.27.

ὠτίς -ίδος, ἡ [οὖς] *zool.* **bustard** XEN. *An.* 1.5.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 509a 4 LONG. 2.12.4 OPP.[1] 2.407 • *cf.* οὐτίς, ὀτίς ‖ μυὸς ὠτίς *see* μυοσωτίς.

ὠτογλῦφίς -ίδος, ἡ [οὖς, γλύφω] **ear pick** PLAT.[1] 162 GEOP. 4.7.1 AP.[8] (GAL. 12.659).

ὠτογλύφ(ι)ον -ου, τό GLOSS., *see* ὠτογλῦφίς.

ὠτοειδής -ές [οὖς, εἶδος] **ear-shaped** RUF. *Anat.* 32 • *adv.* ὠτοειδῶς *ib.*

ὠτοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ὠτοειδής.

ὠτοθλᾶδίας -ου, ὁ [οὖς, θλάω] DIOG. 5.67, *see* ὠτοκάταξις.

ὠτοκάταξις -ίδος, ὁ [οὖς, κατάγνυμι] **boxer with cauliflower ears** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 100 LUC. *Astr.* 9 *etc.*

ὠτοκοπέω, *contr.* [οὖς, κόπτω] **to break the ears** *with chattering* HSCH.

ὠτοκωφέω, *contr.* [οὖς, κωφέω] **to be hard of hearing** L. *Zon.*

Ω

ὠτολᾰβίς -ίδος, ἡ [οὖς, λαβίς] **ear tweezer** HIPPIATR. 99.1.

ὠτόλικνος -ον [οὖς, λίκνον] **large-eared** *like a winnowing fan*: οἱ Ὠτόλικνοι **Otoliknoi**, *fabled tribe of India* TZ. *Hist.* 7.627.

ὠτοπάροχος -ον [οὖς, παρέχω] **that supplies** *or* **has ears** GLOSS.

ὠτοπέτης -ες [οὖς, πετάννυμι] **that spreads the ears** GLOSS.

ὠτόρρῠτος -ον [οὖς, ῥέω] **suppurating from the ears** HP. *Epid.* 6.1.2.

ὦτος -ου, ὁ [οὖς] *ornith.* **owl**, *nocturnal bird*: ὁ δ' ὦτος ... περὶ τὰ ὦτα πτερύγια ἔχων the owl has flaps around its ears ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 21, *cf.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 961e ATH. 9.390d AELD. ω 14 (339) ‖ *fig. of pers.* **fool, idiot** COM. 209 AELD. *l.c.*

Ὦτος -ου, ὁ **Otos**, *Giant* IL. 5.385 OD. 11.308 PLAT. *Symp.* 190b LUC. *Paras.* 23 ‖ *chief of the Epeians* IL. 15.518.

ὠτότμησις [οὖς, τέμνω] **cutting of the ears** EVAGR. *Cap.* 12 (*PG* 40.1265B).

ὠτότμητος -ον [οὖς, τέμνω] **with mutilated ears**, *man* VT *Lev.* 21.18; *sheep* VT *Lev.* 22.23.

Ὠττικοί *Dor. crasis of* οἱ Ἀττικοί.

ὠτώεις -εσσα -εν [οὖς] *poet.* **equipped with ears** *or* **handles**, *tripod* IL. 23.264, 513 HES. *Op.* 657 CALLIM. *fr.* 756.

ὠύτός *and* ωὐτός *Dor. and Ion. crasis of* ὁ αὐτός.

ὠφειληκα *pf. of* ὀφείλω.

ὤφειλον *impf. of* ὀφείλω.

ὠφέλεια *and* ὠφελία -ας, ἡ [ὠφελέω] Ⓐ **help, aid**, *in war* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 183, *Ec.* 576 SOPH. *El.* 944 EUR. *Andr.* 539; πέμπειν τὴν ὠφελίαν to send help THUC. 1.26.1; τὴν ὠ. τινὶ παρέχειν to provide assistance to s.o. THUC. 3.13.5; τίνα ὠφέλειαν παρέσχον ἡμῖν; what help did they give us? AND. 3.31; ὠ. τινὶ φέρειν to bring help to s.o. EUR. *Andr.* 539; ὠ. προσλαμβάνειν to receive help THUC. 2.7.1; ὠ. ἀπό τινων εὑρίσκεσθαι to seek help from s.o. THUC. 1.31.2; τῆς ὠ. τυγχάνειν to obtain help THUC. 6.13.2; τῆς ὠ. μεταδιδόναι to make partners in helping THUC. 1.39.3; ἐπάγεσθαί τινας ἐπ' ὠφελίᾳ to bring in s.o. to help THUC. 1.3.2; ἀποχρήσασθαι τῇ τινος ὠφελίᾳ to make full use of the services of s.o. THUC. 6.17.1; μετὰ τῶν κειμένων νόμων ὠφελίας with the help of the established laws THUC. 3.82.6; οὐδὲν ἰατρικῆς δεῖται οὐδ' ὠφελίας it has no need of medicine, nor of assistance PLAT. *Lys.* 217a; τοῖσιν ἑλκωθεῖσιν ὠφελίαν ἔχει he gives help to the injured COM. 101.8 Ⓑ **advantage, utility** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.13, *Mem.* 2.3.6 PLAT. *Ch.* 167b; βούλευμα ἀπ' οὗ ... οὐδεμία ἔμελλε ὠφελὴ ἔσεσθαι plan from which nobody would derive an advantage HDT. 5.98.1; εἴ τις ὠφέλειά γε if there is any utility SOPH. *El.* 944; τὴν κοινὴν ὠ. ... φυλάξαι to safeguard the common interest THUC. 6.80.2; τῶν φανερῶς ἐπ' ὠφελείᾳ ὄντων of the things which are of obvious utility XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.4 | ▸ *with subj. gen.*: τὴν ὠ. τὴν τῶν τειχέων the usefulness of the walls HDT. 7.139.4; ▸ *with obj. gen.* ἐπ' ὠφελίᾳ τῶν φίλων for the benefit of friends PLAT. *Rp.* 334b | ὠφελίας ἕνεκα for our benefit PLAT. *Rp.* 398b = ὠφελείας χάριν NT *Jude* 16; ἐναντία τῇ ἑαυτῶν ὠ. against their own interest AND. 2.2; ἐν ὠ. ἔσται it will be of use XEN. *Vect.* 4.35 ‖ *medic.* **efficacy of treatment** AN. *Par.* 1.3.8, *al.* ‖ *with* ὠφελεῖν *cf.* ὠφελέω Ⓒ **gain, profit, resource**, *usu. pl.*: τὰς ὠ. τὰς ἐκ τῆς στρατείας ... ἐσομένας the advantages that will result from the campaign ISOCR. 4.15; τὰς ὠφελείας τὰς ἀπ' αὐτῶν γιγνομένας the benefits that derive from them ISOCR. 4.29; αἱ κοιναὶ ὠ. public resources LYS. 19.62; ὠφελίας τε καὶ βλάβας ἀποδιδοῦσα bringing benefits and harms PLAT. *Rp.* 332d; αἱ παρὰ τῶν μισθοδοτούντων αὐτοὺς ὠ. the gains from those who pay them DEMOSTH. 15.32 Ⓓ **spoils of war, booty, loot** POL. 2.3.8, *al.* *1*PRIEN. 11.5 (III[BCE]) VT *2Macc.* 8.20; ὠφελείας ἀθροῖσαι amass booty PLUT. *Cl.* 12.2; πολλῆς ὠ. κυριεύσαντες loaded with booty DIOD. 15.36.2; ὠ. χάριν to plunder POL. 3.82.8; τά ... χρήματ' ... δι' ὠφελείας ἔθεντο they considered the wealth to be spoils of war DION. 7.37.3 | *of a thief*: ὠφέλειαν ... ἀφῆκεν he gave up the booty ANTIPHO 2.1.4 ‖ *in hunting* **prey, game** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.4 ‖ *personif. as a divinity* PLUGD.BAT. 15.8.III.15 (III[CE]) • *Ion.* ὠφελίη HDT. 5.98.1, *al.* ALPH. (AP 6.187.6) EPIGR. 2.334.8.

ὠφελέω, *contr* [ὄφελος] *contr. pres.* ὠφελῶ ‖ *impf.* ὠφέλουν, *mid. pass.* ὠφελούμην ‖ *fut.* ὠφελήσω, *mid.* ὠφελήσομαι (*pass.*) ‖ *aor.* ὠφέλησα ‖ *pf.* ὠφέληκα, *mid. pass.* ὠφέλημαι ‖ *ppf.* ὠφελήκειν *and Att.* ὠφελήκη PLAT. *Ap.* 31d, *mid. pass.* ὠφελήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠφελήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὠφεληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to help, assist** HP. *Epid.* 1.2.5 THUC. 6.14 PLAT. *Phaed.* 107d ISOCR. 6.5 | ▸ *abs.* **to be useful, be of help**, *of things* SEM. 7.97 EUR. *IA.* 348; τὰ μηδὲν ὠφελοῦντα unprofitable things AESCHL. *Pr.* 44; τὰ ὠφελοῦντα χρήματα the wealth that benefits XEN. *Oec.* 1.9; οὐδὲν ὠφελεῖ it is of no help SOPH. *fr.* 201f.2 THUC. 2.87.4; τὸ πολλάκις ὠφελοῦν that which is often useful ISOCR. 8.35 | *of pers.*: ἐπὶ τοῖς δεινοῖσιν ὠφελεῖν to be of help in difficulties EUR. *fr.* 84.2; διά τῶν ὤτων with the ears PLUT. *Aud.* 38c, *cf.* 12.145b ‖ ▸ *with acc. of pers.* **to help, be of service** HDT. 2.95.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 507; τὰς ψυχὰς ὠφελεῖτε διδάσκοντες benefit their souls by teaching them XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.23; ▸ ὠ. τινα ἔς *or* πρός τι to support s.o. in sthg. THUC. 4.75.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 648; ▸ *with two acc.* τί ... ὠφελεῖ ἄνθρωπον κερδῆσαι τὸν κόσμον; what does it profit a man to gain the world? NT *Mark* 8.36 | *of a general* **to enrich** *his soldiers with booty* (*cf.* ὠφέλεια d) PLUT. *Aem.* 29.1; τοὺς στρατιώτας ὠφεληκὼς ἀπὸ τῶν στρατειῶν having enriched his soldiers with booty from the campaigns PLUT. *Caes.* 12.4 ‖ ▸ *with dat. of pers.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 342, *Pers.* 842 EUR. *Or.* 666, 681, *Her.* 681 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 421; τοῖς θανοῦσιν to be of service to the dead SOPH. *Ant.* 560 | *rar. in prose* ANTIPHO 6.38 THUC. 5.23.2 (*v.l.*) ‖ ▸ *dub. with gen.* SOPH. *O.C.* 436 (*codd.*) ‖ ▸ *with acc. of int. obj.*: ὠφελίαν ὠφελεῖν τινα to render a service to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 519e, *Euthyd.* 275e; ὠφελίαν κοινῇ ὠφελοῦνται πάντες οἱ δημιουργοί all craftsmen have a benefit in common PLAT. *Rp.* 346c ‖ ▸ *with adv. neut.*: ὠ. οὐδέν τινα not to give any help to s.o. HDT. 3.126.1 EUR. *Alc.* 875; πολλά ὠ. τινα to help s.o. greatly ISOCR. 3.30; πλέον more EUR. *Andr.* 679; πλεῖστον very much EUR. *Andr.* 681; ὡς πλεῖστα as much as possible THUC. 6.14 Ⓑ *with pass. signf.* **to derive benefit**: τί ὠφέλησεν ἐν τῷ λουτρῷ αὐτόν; what benefit did he derive (*hence* what usefulness is there) from his washing? VT *Sir.* 34.25, *cf.* 34.26 ❷ *pass.* **to be helped, receive help** *or* **assistance, derive advantage** *or* **profit** ▸ πρός *or* ἐκ *or* ἀπό *or* ὑπό *or* παρά τινος **from** s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 2.68.4 AESCHL. *Pr.* 222 ANTIPHO 3.2.3 THUC. 3.64.2 XEN. *Oec.* 1.15 GORG. B 11a PLAT. *Gorg.* 512a, *Am.* 132d; ὠ. τοῦ νόμου **to benefit from** the law ANTIPHO 5.17; παρ' ἐμοῦ ὠφελεῖσθαι to gain sthg. from me ANTIPHO 2.2.13; ὠ. ἐκ τῶν ὑμετέρων to profit at your expense LYS. 27.7; πρὸς τὸ ὁρᾶν for seeing XEN. *Cyn.* 5.27; ὠ. ὀλοφυρμῷ to find comfort in weeping THUC. 3.67.2 | ▸ *with ptc.*: ἰδὼν ὠφελεῖσθαι to profit from seeing THUC. 2.39.1; πολλὰ ὠ. οὐδὲν πονοῦντες to derive many advantages without any effort XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.20 | ▸ *with neut. adv.*: οὐδὲν ὠφελουμένη without gaining anything from it SOPH. *Ant.* 550 | ▸ *with acc. of respect*: δῶρον ὃ ἐὰν ἐξ ἐμοῦ ὠφεληθῇς the benefit that you might have received from me is a gift NT *Matt.* 15.5 | βρώμασιν ἐν οἷς οὐκ ὠφελήθησαν with foods from which they have not benefited NT *Heb.* 13.9 ‖ *of troops* **to plunder**: πολλὰ παρὰ τὴν στρατείαν ὠ. to acquire much booty in the campaign PLUT. *CMa.* 10.4; δι' ἁρπαγῆς ὠ. get plunder by raiding PLUT. *Marc.* 19.3 • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ὠφέλεε HDT. 3.126.1 HP. *V.M.* 9, *Epid.* 5.1.83, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὠφελέετο HP. *Epid.* 5.1, 6, 67 ‖ *fut. mid. with pass. signf.* THUC. 6.18.5, 7.67.3 XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.14, 3.7.9, *al.* PLAT. 343b *etc.*

ὠφέλημα -ατος, τό [ὠφελέω] **help, advantage, benefit** AESCHL. *Pr.* 251; ἀνθρώποισιν ὠφελήματα advantages for men AESCHL. *Pr.* 501 | *of pers.* ὦ κοινὸν ὠφέλημα θνητοῖσιν φανείς, ... Προμηθεῦ O Prometheus, you who have shown yourself a common benefactor of humanity AESCHL. *Pr.* 613 | **intrinsically good thing** STOIC. 3.23.7 (CIC. *Fin.* 3.69), 136.36 (STOB. 2.7.8a) ‖ **utility, advantage, profit** XEN. *Hier.* 10.3; τί δῆτα δόξης ... ὠ. γίγνεται; what then is the use of good reputation? SOPH. *O.C.* 259; ἐν τοῖς ... ὠφελήμασι τῆς πατρίδος among his services to his fatherland XEN. *Ag.* 7.2; | *iron., of an incapable person* MACHO *Chr.* 385.

ὠφελήσῐμος -ον [ὠφελέω] **useful, profitable, favorable**: λόγος speech ARISTOPH. *Av.* 316; πολλοί μὲν ἐχθροί, παῦρα δ' ὠ. I have many enemies, but few things helpful to me SOPH. *Ai.* 1022.

ὠφέλησις -εως, ἡ [ὠφελέω] **advantage, usefulness** SOPH. *O.C.* 401; σοὶ γὰρ ὠ. οὐκ ἔνι there is no usefulness in you SOPH. *El.* 1031.

ὠφελητέος -α -ον [ὠφελέω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be served** ὠφελητέα σοι ἡ πόλις ἐστί you must serve the city XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.3 | *impers. neut.* ὠφελητέον it is necessary to serve: τὴν πόλιν the city XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.28.

ὠφελητικός -ή -όν [ὠφελέω] **useful, beneficial** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.170, *Op.* 64 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.23 ARISTID.[2] 2.9 DAMASC. *Isid.* 296.

ὠφελία -ας, ἡ *see* ὠφέλεια.

ὠφελίη *Ion. see* ὠφέλεια.

ὠφέλῐμος -ον [ὠφελέω] **useful, helpful, beneficial, profitable,** *of things* THUC. 2.46 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. EUR. *Ion* 138 THUC. 4.44.1, 7.64.2; ▸ ἐς τι for sthg. THUC. 3.68.4; ὑπὲρ τοῦ κοινοῦ for the common good XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.34; πρὸς τὰς πολιτείας to the governments PLAT. *Rp.* 607d | *subst.* τὸ ὠφέλιμον **that which is useful** PLAT. *Rp.* 457d; τὸ ὑμῖν ὠ. your interest THUC. 1.76.1 ‖ *s.times of pers.* PLAT. *Men.* 98c, *Rp.* 461b (*compar.*) XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.9 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος THUC. 1.91.6 | *superl.* -ώτατος PLAT. *Theaet.* 179a • *fem.* -η PLAT. *Rp.* 607d ◆ *adv.* ὠφελίμως **usefully, in a useful way** XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.1 PLAT. *Gorg.* 470a ‖ *superl.* -ώτατα XEN. *Hip.* 6.1.

Ὠφέλιος -ου, ὁ [ὠφελέω] **helper** *epith. of Zeus* *1*HADR. 10 (II-III[CE]).

Ὠφελίων -ωνος, ὁ **Ophelion**, *male name* NICOD. (AP 6.315.2) *etc.*

ὤφελλον *epic for* ὤφελον.

ὤφελον *aor^t. of* ὀφείλω.

Ὠφεντίνα -ης, ἡ **Ophentina**, *Rom. tribe* DIOD. 19.10.

ὤφθην *aor. ind. pass., see* ὄσσομαι *and* ὁράω.

ὠφρόντιστος *crasis of* ὁ ἀφρ-.

ὤχ, ὤχ och, *magical incantation against fleas* GEOP. 13.15.9.

ὠγεί DIOSC.[2] 2.119a, *Egypt. name of* ἀτράφαξυς (*see*).

ὤχθεν *aor. pass. of* οἴγνυμι.

Ὦχος -ου, ὁ **Ochos**, *epith. of Artaxerxes* PLUT. *Alex.* 69.2, *Art.* 26.2 *etc.* ‖ *river in Bactria* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.11.2 STRAB. 11.7.4.

ὠχρα -ας, ἡ [ὠχρός] Ⓐ **yellow ocher** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 378a 23 THPHR. *Lap.* 40, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 5.93 *etc.* Ⓑ **blight** *of wheat* (*cf.* ἐρυσίβη) VT *Deut.* 28.22.

ὠχραίνω [ὠχρός] *impf. mid.* ὠχραινόμην NINUS A 4.39 ❶ *act. trans.* **to cause to grow pale** *or* **become yellow** ORPH. *A.* 1308 (*dub., see* ὠχρέω) | *intrans.* **to be** *or* **become yellow** *or* **pale** NIC. *Th.* 254 ❷ *mid.* **to turn pale** SOR. 3.45.1 SEXT. *S.* 7.193 MAX.[1] 34.2.

ὠχραντικός -ή -όν [ὠχραίνω] **causing to grow pale** *or* **turn yellow**, *only adv.* ὠχραντικῶς, *of jaundiced patients* ὠ. πάσχειν **have a yellowish complexion** SEXT. *S.* 7.192, 198.

ὠχράω, *contr.* [ὠχραίνω] *aor.* ὤχρησα; **to grow pale** *or* **turn yellow** OD. 11.529 ARAT. 851 (*of the sun*).

ὠχρέω, *contr.* [ὠχρός] **to cause to grow pale:** παρειάς **the cheeks** ORPH. *A.* 1308 (*epic impf. 3. sg.* ὤχρειε).

ὠχρία -ας, ἡ [ὠχρός] Ⓐ **pallor** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 17.2 Ⓑ **blight** *of wheat* L. *E.M.* 378.48, *see* ὤχρα b).

ὠχρίας -ου [ὠχρός] **pale** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 9b 32.

ὠχρίᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ὠχριάω] Ⓐ **blanching, pallor** SOR. 1.45.1 PLOT. 3.6.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 652d; ἡ πολίωσις οἷον ὠ. **the beginnings of gray hair is like a turning pale** PLUT. *Isid.* 364b Ⓑ **blight** *of wheat* VT (Th.) *Amos* 4.9, *see* ὤχρα b).

ὠχριάω, *contr.* [ὠχρός] *impf.* ὠχρίων ‖ *aor.* ὠχρίασα ‖ *pf.* ὠχρίακα; **to be pale, turn pale** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 307 COM. *CAF* 342 ARISTOT. *Cat.* 9b 31, *E.N.* 1128b 14 BABR. 92.8; τοὺς ὠχριῶντας τοὺς ἀνυποδήτους λέγεις **you mean those pale, barefoot people** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 103; ἡ πόλις ... ὠχριῶσα **the pale city** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 642; *ptc.* ὠχριηκώς **pale** HP. *epist.* 17; ὡς ταῦτα ἤκουσεν ὠχρίασεν **on hearing these words, he turned pale** ACH. 1.8.1 | *of wine* PLUT. *QConv.* 692e • *Ion. aor. ptc.* ὠχριήσας BABR. 92.8 *and pf. ptc.* ὠχριηκώς HP. *epist.* 17 (p. 299.4 Hercher) (*v.l.*) ‖ *later* ὠχριόω *in pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὠχριωμένος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub. rec.* 120b.

ὠχροειδής -ές [ὠχρός, εἶδος] **pale** DIOSC.[2] 5.104 (*prob.*); πόνος toil L. *Sud. s.v.* ἵκτερος.

ὠχρόλευκος -ον [ὠχρός, λευκός] **yellowish white, pale yellow** GAL. 6.336 (*wine*) DIOSC.[2] 4.42 (*flower*).

ὠχρομέλᾶς -αινα -ᾶν [ὠχρός, μέλας] **brownish yellow**, *of jaundice* HP. (AN. *Par.* 33.1.4); *of sufferers from jaundice* GAL. 17(2).66.

ὠχρόμμᾶτος -ον [ὠχρός, ὄμμα] **with pale eyes** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812b 8.

ὠχρόξανθος -ον [ὠχρός, ξανθός] **pale yellow** GAL. 14.81.

ὠχροπελιός -όν [ὠχρός, πελιός] **livid, yellowish** GLOSS.

ὠχρός -ά -όν **pale, yellowish** BATR. 81 EUR. *Bac.* 438 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1140, *Pl.* 422 HP. *Int.* 37 GAL. 15.554; *of philosophers* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 1, *al.*; ὠχρὸς κἀνυπόδητος **pale and barefoot** THEOCR. 14.6; *of a poor man* ὠ. καὶ αὐχμηρός **pale and wan** LUC. *Cat.* 17; χρῶμα δ' ἀσίτων ... γίγνεται ὠχρόν **the complexion of one who does not eat becomes pale** ALEXIS 167.9; τὸ πρόσωπον ὠχραί **pale of face** ACH. 1.1.7 ‖ *subst.* τό ὠχρόν **pale yellow** (*cf.* ὤχρα): τὸ δὲ ὠ. λευκοῦ ξανθῷ μειγνυμένου **pale yellow is obtained by mixing white with yellow** PLAT. *Tim.* 86c | *simpl.* **yellow:** τὸ ὠ. τοῦ ᾠοῦ **the yolk of the egg** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560a 21; *subst.* τὸ ὠχρόν **the color yellow** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 12a 18.

ὦχρος -ου, ὁ [ὠχρός] Ⓐ **paleness** *from fear:* ὦχρός τέ μιν εἶλε παρειάς **pallor covered his cheeks** IL. 3.35 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 1 ANDROM. (GAL. 14.35); ὦχρος λευκός **waxen pallor** P.[1] (AP 5.259.4) Ⓑ *bot.* **ochrus,** *variety of pea* ANTIPH. 294 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 17 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.3, *C.P.* 4.2.2, *al.* GAL. 11.732 *etc.*

ὠχροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ὠχρός] ANT.[1] (*CCA* 1.112), *see* ὠχρότης.

ὠχρότης -ητος, ἡ [ὠχρός] **pallor** PLAT. *Rp.* 474e ARISTOT. *Cat.* 9b 22, *M.A.* 701b 31 *etc.*

ὤχρωμα -ατος, τό [ὠχρός] L. *Sud.* (*interpol.*), *see* ὠχρότης.

ὤψ, ὠπός, ἡ [*see* ὄψ] Ⓐ **face, appearance**, *epic only acc. sg.*: εἰς ὥπα ἰδέσθαι τινί **to look s.o. in the face** IL. 9.373, *cf.* 15.147 OD. 22.405; δεινὸς δ' εἰς ὥπα ἰδέσθαι **terrible to look at** OD. 22.405; θεῇς εἰς ὥπα ἔοικεν **she is like the goddesses in appearance** IL. 3.158; οὐ μὲν γάρ τι κακῷ εἰς ὥπα ἐῴκει **in appearance he did not seem like a worthless person** OD. 1.411 Ⓑ **presence** ▸ *with gen.* QS 10.265; ἐπήν ... Διός τ' εἰς ὥπα ἴδησθε **when you are in the presence of Zeus** IL. 15.147 ‖ *later* **eye,** *usu. pl.* ATH. 9.367a GAL. 12.804 L. *E.M.* 233.32; *masc. acc. pl.* μεγάλους ὤπας **big eyes** ARISTOPH.[2] 409; διγλήνους ὤπας **the pupils of the eyes** *and simpl.* THEOCR. *epigr.* 6.2 = *neut.* τὰ ὤπα PLAT. *Crat.* 409c • *masc.* EUSTATH. 1426.55, *neut. pl.* ὤπα PLAT. *l.c.* | *dat. pl.* ὤπεσσι MAX. 157.

Ὦψ Ὠπος, ὁ **Ops,** *male name* OD. 1.429, *al. etc.*

ὤψαι *see* ὁράω.

ὠώ *interjec., see* ὦ *or* ὠ.

ᾠώδης -ες [ᾠόν] **like an egg** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 565a 23 (*fluid*), *G.A.* 733b 13 (*larva*) ‖ **oval,** *bowl* *IG* 2[2].1534.46 (IV[BCE]).

Λ, τό (σαμπῖ) *indecl.* **sampi,** *ancient letter of the Greek alphabet* PELEPH. 1 (IV[BCE]) PCAIR.ZEN. 22.5 (III[BCE]) *etc.*, *cf.* GAL. 17(1).525 | *prob. so named for the graphically linked letters* σάν (= σ) *and* π; *oth. from Byz.* σάν (= ὡς ἄν) π, *namely as* p ‖ *perhaps* = παρακύισμα (*see*) SCH. DION.[6] 496.7 ‖ *num.* Λ' = 900; ,Λ = 900.000.

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Abbreviations

abbr. = abbreviation, -ated
abl. = ablative
abs. = absolute, used absolutely
acc. = accusative
accent. = accent (or stress), -uation
accept. = acceptation, meaning
act. = active form
ad loc. = ad locum
adj. = adjective, as adjective
adv., advl. = adverb, adverbial
advers. = adversative
affirm. = affirmative
agr. = agriculture
al. = alibi, elsewhere
alch. = alchemy
Alex. = Alexandrian
alleg. = allegory, -ical, -ically
allus. = allusion
anacol. = anacoluthon
analog. = analogy, -ical, -ically
anastr. = anastrophe
anat. = anatomy, -ical
anc. = ancient, in antiquity
anom. = anomalous
aor. = aorist
aor^{s}. = sigmatic aorist
aor^{t}. = thematic aorist
aor^{r}. = root aorist
aphaer. = aphaeresis
apoc. = apocope
app. = appendix
app. crit. = critical apparatus
arch. = archaism, archaic
archit. = architecture
argum. = argumentum
arithm. = arithmetic, -al
art. = article
ascet. = asceticism, ascetic
aspir. = aspiration, aspirate
assim. = assimilation
astr. = astrology, astronomy, -ical
athem. = athematic
attrib. = attribute, -ive
aug. = augmentation
augm. = augment

b. = book(s)
ballist. = ballistics, ballistic
barb. = barbaric, -ism
baryt. = barytone, -sis
bef. = occuring in front of, before
bisyll. = bisyllable, -ic
bot. = botanical
Byz. = Byzantine

caes. = caesura
card. = cardinal
caus. = causal
causat. = causative
cf. = confer, compare
chem. = chemistry, chemical
Christ. = Christian
Christol. = Christology, -ical
cit. = citation, cited
cl. = clause
class. = classical
cod. = codex, -ices
collat. = collateral
collect. = collective, -ly
com. = comic, in comedy
comm. = comment, -ary, -aries
compar. = comparative, comparison
compd. = compound, composition
compl. = complement
concess. = concessive
concr. = concrete
conject. = conjecture, -ral
conjug. = conjugation
conjunc. = conjunction
cons. = consonant
consec. = consecutive
conseq. = consequently, hence
constr. = construction, construed
contr. = contracted, -ion
coord. = coordination, -ate
cop. = copula, copulative
corr. = correction, correct
correl. = correlation, sequence
corresp. = corresponding, -ence

dat. = dative
decl. = declension, declinable, declined
declar. = declarative
decr. = decree
def. = definite, -ive
demonstr. = demonstrative
denom. = denominative (verb)
dent. = dental
depend. = dependent
deriv. = derivative, -ation
derog. = derogatory
desid. = desiderative
deverb. = deverbative
dial. = dialect
dialect. = dialectical
didac. = didactic
dim. = diminutive
diphth. = diphthong
dir. = direct, -ly
disc. = discourse, speech
dissim. = dissimilation
divin. = divination, -ory
divis. = division
doc. = document, -ation
dram. = drama, dramatical
dual = dual
dub. = dubious, doubtful

E = East
earlier = earlier, prior
east. = eastern
eccl. = ecclesiastical
ed. = edition(s)
edd. = edition(s)
eleg. = elegiac
elis. = elision
emph. = emphasis
encl. = enclitic
entom. = entomology
epic = epic
epenth. = epenthesis
epexeg. = epexegesis, -tical
epigr. = epigram(s), -matic
epist. = epistle(s), epistolary
epith. = epithet
erot. = erotic, amatory
esp. = special, -ly
etc. = et cetera
ethn. = ethnic
etym. = etymology, -ical
euphem. = euphemism, euphemistic
euphon. = euphony, -ic
ex. = example
exc. = exception, -al, -ally
exclam. = exclamatory, -ion
exhort. = exhortatory
explet. = expletive
expr. = expressive
extens. = extensive, by extension

f. = following
f.l. = falsa lectio, false reading
fab. = fable, fabular
fam. = familiar, -ly, family
fem. = feminine
ff. = following
fict. = fictitious, fictional
fig. = figurative, -ly
fin. = final
form. = formation
frag. = fragment, -s
freq. = frequentative (verb)
fut. = future

gen. = genitive
generic. = generically
geogr. = geography, -ical
geol. = geology, -ical
geom. = geometry, -ical
gloss. = gloss, glossed
gnom. = gnomic
gramm. = grammar, -tical, grammarian

Hellen. = Hellenistic
heter. = heteroclite
hist. = history, -ical
Hom. = Homeric
homon. = homonymous
host. = hostile, -ly
hypocor. = hypocoristic (name), endearing (term)
hypoth. = hypothetical

I = inscription (see p. 63)
ib. = ibidem, in the same work
ichthyol. = ichthyology, -ical
id. = idem, the same meaning
imparisyll. = imparisyllabic
imper. = imperative
impers. = impersonal
impf. = imperfect
ind. = indicative
indecl. = indeclinable
indef. = indefinite
indep. = independent
indet. = indeterminate
indir. = indirect
inf. = infinitive
infant. lang. = infant language
ingr. = ingressive
inhabit. = inhabitant, -ants
init. = initial, -ly
inscr. = inscription(s)
instrum. = instrument, -al
int. = internal
intens. = intensive
interjec. = interjection
interpol. = interpolated, -ion
interrog. = interrogative
intrans. = intransitive
iron. = ironic, -ally
irreg. = irregular
iter. = iterative

joc. = jocular, -ly
jur. = juridical

l.c. = loco citato, in the place cited
lab. = labial
later = later
lect. = lection, reading
leg. = legendum
lengthd. = lengthened
lit. = literal, -ly
litot. = litotes
liturg. = liturgy,-ical
ll.cc. = loco citato, in the place cited
loc. = locative
locut. = locution, phrase
log. = logic, logical
lyr. = lyrical, in lyric

masc. = masculine
math. = mathematics, -al
meas. = measure
mech. = mechanics, -al
med. = medicine, medical writer
Medit. = Mediterranean
metath. = metathesis
meteor. = meteorology, -ic
meton. = metonymy
metr. = metre, -ical, -ically
metrol. = metrology, -ical
mid. = middle verb
milit. = military
miner. = mineralogy, mineral
mod. = modern
monosyll. = monosyllabic
mor. = moral, -ly
ms. = manuscript
mss. = manuscripts
mus. = music, musical
mut. = mutation, change
myth. = mythic, mythology, -ical

N = North
nat. = natural
naut. = nautical, marine, maritime
NB = nota bene
neg. = negative
neol. = neologism
neut. = neuter
nom. = nominative
north. = northern
num. = numeral

obj. = object, -ive
obl. = oblique, indirect
obsc. = obscene, -ly
observ. = observation
occ. = occurrence
onomat. = onomatopoeia, -c
opp. = opposition, opposite
opt. = optative
ord. = ordinal
ordin. = ordinarily
orig. = origin, -ally
ornith. = ornithology, -ical
ostr. = ostracon, ostraca
oth. = otherwise, in other cases
oxyt. = oxytone

P = papyrus (see p. 61)
p(p). = page(s)
paint. = painting
pap. = papyrus, -i
parisyll. = parisyllabic
parod. = parody, -ic
parox. = paroxytone
partic. = particle
partit. = partitive
pass. = passive
patrist. = patristic, patrology
patron. = patronymic
pejor. = pejorative
Perip. = Peripatetic
periphr. =periphrase, -tic
perisp. = perispomenon
pers. = person, -al
personif. = personification, -ied
philol. = philology, -ical
philos. = philosophy, -ical, -er
phys. = physics, -al
pl. = plural
pleon. = pleonasm, -tic
poet. = poetic
pop. = population, people
posit. = positive
poss. = possessive
postHom. = post-Homeric
potent. = potential
ppf. = pluperfect
pred. = predicate, -ive
pref. = praefatio, preface
prefix = prefix
prep. = preposition
pres. = present
prev. = previous (one, ones)
prevb. = preverb
prim. = primitive, -ly
priv. = privative
prob. = probable, -y
procl. = proclitic
prolep. = prolepsis, proleptical
prom. = promontory
pron. = pronoun
prooem. = prooemium
propar. = proparoxytone
proper. = properly
properisp. = properispomenon
prosod. = prosody, -ic
prosth. = prosthetic
proth. = prosthetic
prov. = proverb, -ial, -ially
ptc. = participle

qual. = quality, -ative
quant. = quantity, -ative

rad. = radical
rar. = rare, -ly
rec. = recent
redupl. = reduplication, -ed
reflex. = reflexive
refut. = refutation
reg. = regular, regularly
rel. = relative
relig. = religion, religious
rhet. = rhetorician, rhetoric, -al
Rom. = Roman

S = South
s.o. = someone
s.times = sometimes
s.v. = sub voce, under the entry
sc. = scilicet, that is
schol. = scholium, scholia
scient. = scientific, -ally
sculpt. = sculpture
sec. = secondary
see = see
sex. = sexual, within the sexual sphere
sg. = singular
signf. = signification
sim. = similar, -ly
simil. = simile, similitude
simpl. = simple, simply
Soph. = sophist, -ry
soter. = soteriology, -ical
south. = southern
spur. = spurious
Spart. = Spartan
spir. = spiritus, breathing
sthg. = something
strateg. = strategic, -al
strengthd. = strengthened, intensified
sub. = subordination, subordinate
subj. = subjunctive
subj. = subject, -ive
subst. = substantive, -ized
suff. = suffix
superl. = superlative
supp. = supposed, supposition
suppl. = supplement, suppletive
surg. = surgery, surgical
susp. = suspected
syll. = syllable, -ical
synaer. = synaeresis
sync. = syncopation
synon. = synonymous
synt. = syntax, syntactic

tech. = technique, technical
temp. = temporal, of time
test. = testimonium
text. = text
theatr. = theatrical, theatre
them. = thematic
theme = theme
theol. = theology, -ical
title = title
tmesis. = tmesis
topic = topic
trag. = tragic, (in) tragedy
trans. = transitive
transl. = translation, translated
trisyll. = trysillable, -ical

unc. = uncertain
underst. = understood
unkn. = unknown
unus. = unusual
used = used
usu. = usually, generally, commonly

v.l. = varia lectio, variant reading
vel. = velar
verb. = verbal (adjective)
verb. st. = verbal stem
verisim. = verisimilar, probably
voc. = vocative
vol. = volume(s)
voll. = volume(s)
vulg. = vulgar
vulgate = vulgata, vulgate

W = West

zool. = zoology, -ical

Glottonyms

Aeol. = Aeolic
Akk. = Akkadian
Alb. = Albanian
Arab. = Arabic
Aram. = Aramaic
Arc. = Arcadian
Arg. = Argolic
Arm. = Armenian
AS = Anglo-Saxon
Att. = Attic
Av. = Avestan
Boeot. = Boeotian
Berb. = Berber
Bulg. = Bulgarian
Celt. = Celtic
Copt. = Coptic
Corn. = Cornish
Cret. = Cretan
Cypr. = Cypriot
Dor. = Doric
Drav. = Dravidian
Egyp. = Egyptian
Engl. = English
Gaul. = Gaulish
Ger. = German
Gmc. = Germanic
Goth. = Gothic
Gk. = Greek
Heb. = Hebrew
Icel. = Icel.
IE = Indo-European
Ion. = Ionic
Ir. = Irish
Iran. = Iranian
Ital. = Italian, Italic
Hitt. = Hittite
Lac. = Laconian
Lanuv. = Lanuvian
Lat. = Latin
Latv. = Latvian
Lesb. = Lesbian
Lith. = Lithuanian
Locr. = Locrian
Lyc. = Lycian
Mir. = Middle Irish
Maced. = Macedonian
Megar. = Megarian
MHG = Middle High German
OCS = Old Church Slavonic
OHG = Old High German
Olc. = Old Icelandic
Olr. = Old Irish
ON = Old Norse
ONor. = Old Nordic
OPers. = Old Persian
Osc. = Oscan
Osset. = Ossetic
Paelig. = Paelignian
Pers. = Persian
Phoen. = Phoenician
Praen. = Praenestine
Pkt. = Prakrit
Russ. = Russian
Sem. = Semitic
Serb. = Serbian
Sic. = Sicilian
Skt. = Sanskrit
Slav. = Slavic
Sogd. = Sogdian
Sum. = Sumerian
Swed. = Swedish
Syr. = Syrian
Tarant. = Tarantine
Thess. = Thessalian
Toch. A, B = Tocharian A, B
Ugar. = Ugaritic
Umb. = Umbrian
Vestin. = Vestinian
Wel. = Welsh